



EMPLOYMENT and EARNINGS

MAY 1958

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Seymour L. Wolfbein, Chief

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OVERTIME HOURS...

An analysis of average weekly overtime and straight-time hours in manufacturing since January 1956 begins on page iii.

CURRENT NONFARM EMPLOYMENT

NOW AVAILABLE FOR KENTUCKY...

With the addition of estimates for the contract construction division in Kentucky (the only gap in nonfarm employment estimates in that State), current nonagricultural employment totals are now shown in table A-11 for all 48 States and the District of Columbia.

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Continued next page



EMPLOYMENT and EARNINGS

The national employment figures shown in this report have been adjusted to first quarter 1956 benchmark levels.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

A brief outline of the concepts, methodology, and sources used in preparing data shown in this publication appears in the Annual Supplement Issue. Single copies of the Explanatory Notes may be obtained from the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Division of Manpower and Employment Statistics, Washington 25, D. C. See page 59.

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COOPERATING STATE AGENCIES
Inside back cover

Prepared under the supervision of Jeanette G. Siegel

OVERTIME HOURS AND ECONOMIC TRENDS

Rudolph C. Mendelsohn

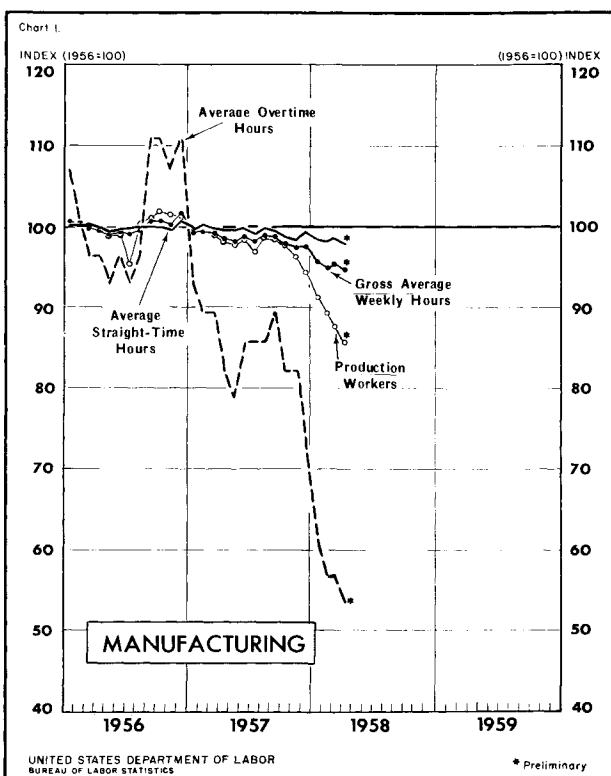
Collection of overtime hours data by the Bureau of Labor Statistics began in January 1956. With this additional tool for economic analysis, it is possible to examine straight-time hours separately, since the latter can be obtained by subtracting overtime from average gross weekly hours. Particular attention, however, has been given to the study of overtime figures. Overtime hours¹ are paid at premium rates and, it was said,² are therefore especially sensitive to a changing business climate. Softening of demand would induce plants with much overtime to lower labor costs by reducing the premium rate hours. Overtime data, it was also reasoned, should show relatively wider swings than average gross weekly hours. For example, if average gross weekly hours in a plant fell from 42 to 41, with overtime hours declining from 2 hours to 1 hour, the drop in average gross weekly hours is 2.4 percent; the drop in overtime is 50 percent.

Slightly more than 2 years of overtime data cannot give conclusive results. Yet, chart 1, showing the overtime and straight-time average weekly hours as indexes, reveals a startling conformity to the predicted pattern³--the overtime hours series began to slip sharply, well ahead of a general recognition of an economic adjustment.

It can be argued, however, that other series changed direction early in 1957; for example, production-worker employment and average gross weekly hours, and chart 1 indeed shows this. The movement of the latter series, however, lacked the firm commitment evident in overtime figures at that time. Thus the new data illuminate and sharpen the picture of changes in related data and should be especially useful in economic analysis when used with other indicators such as average gross weekly hours, employment, inventories, sales, and production.

Overtime Within Manufacturing

The action of the new figures prompts close scrutiny. After a year of comparatively moderate fluctuations around an average of 2.8



hours, premium pay hours of factory production employees began declining in early 1957

¹ Includes the number of hours for which premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of either the straight-time workday or workweek. Saturday and Sunday hours (or 6th and 7th day hours) are included only if overtime premiums were paid, and holiday hours only if pay for the holiday hours plus pay for hours worked is in excess of double the straight-time rate. Hours for which shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid, are excluded.

² See Overtime Hours as an Economic Indicator, by Abraham Bluestone (in Monthly Labor Review, September 1956, p. 1024).

³ Ibid., pp. 1024-1028.

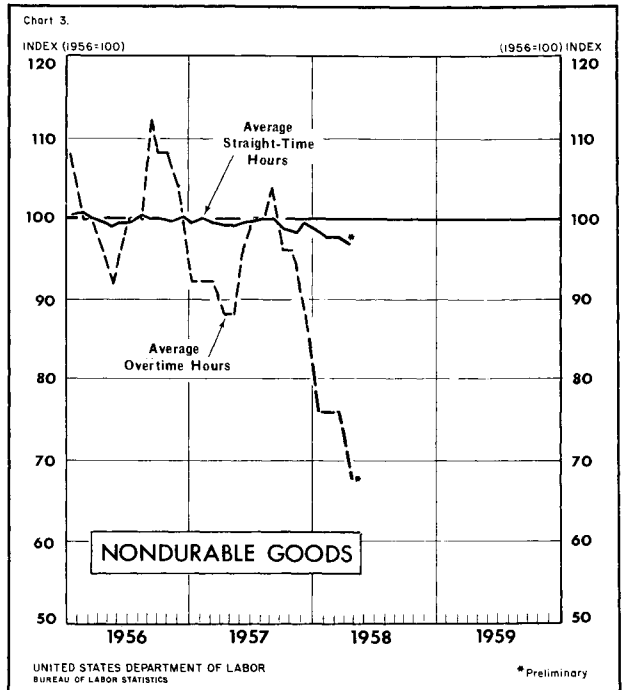
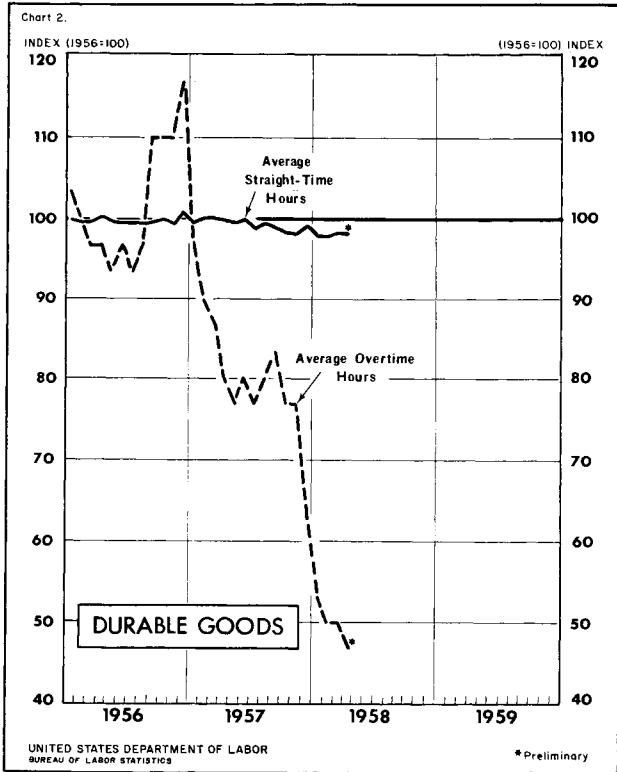
Table 1. Average weekly overtime and straight-time hours of production workers in manufacturing, durable, and nondurable goods industries, 1956-58

Year and month	Manufacturing		Durable goods		Nondurable goods	
	Over-time	Straight time	Over-time	Straight time	Over-time	Straight time
1956: Average....	2.8	37.6	3.0	38.1	2.5	37.0
January....	3.0	37.7	3.1	38.1	2.7	37.2
February...	2.8	37.7	3.0	38.0	2.5	37.3
March.....	2.7	37.7	2.9	38.0	2.5	37.0
April.....	2.7	37.6	2.9	38.2	2.4	36.8
May.....	2.6	37.4	2.8	38.0	2.3	36.7
June.....	2.7	37.5	2.9	37.9	2.4	36.8
July.....	2.6	37.5	2.8	37.9	2.5	36.9
August.....	2.7	37.6	2.9	37.9	2.5	37.1
September..	3.1	37.6	3.3	38.0	2.8	37.0
October....	3.1	37.6	3.3	38.1	2.7	37.0
November...	3.0	37.5	3.3	37.9	2.7	36.9
December...	3.1	37.9	3.5	38.4	2.6	37.1
1957: Average....	2.4	37.4	2.4	37.9	2.4	36.8
January....	2.6	37.6	2.9	38.0	2.3	36.8
February...	2.5	37.7	2.7	38.2	2.3	37.0
March.....	2.5	37.6	2.6	38.2	2.3	36.8
April.....	2.3	37.5	2.4	38.1	2.2	36.7
May.....	2.2	37.5	2.3	38.0	2.2	36.7
June.....	2.4	37.6	2.4	38.1	2.4	36.8
July.....	2.4	37.3	2.3	37.7	2.5	36.9
August.....	2.4	37.6	2.4	37.9	2.5	37.0
September..	2.5	37.4	2.5	37.7	2.6	37.0
October....	2.3	37.2	2.3	37.5	2.4	36.6
November...	2.3	37.0	2.3	37.4	2.4	36.4
December...	2.0	37.4	1.9	37.8	2.2	36.8
1958: January....	1.7	37.0	1.6	37.3	1.9	36.5
February...	1.6	36.9	1.5	37.3	1.9	36.2
March <u>1</u> /...	1.6	37.0	1.5	37.5	1.9	36.2
April <u>1</u> /...	1.5	36.8	1.4	37.4	1.7	35.9

1/ Preliminary.

as plant managers sought to adjust to changing business conditions. By early 1958, average weekly overtime hours were well below the levels of 1956, falling to 1.5 for April 1958, a decline of 46 percent from the 1956 average (table 1).

Within manufacturing, the pattern for the hard-goods industries differed somewhat from the nondurables. While the nondurables pattern of premium pay hours was roughly the same in 1956 and 1957, apart from a slight dip apparent toward the end of 1957, overtime hours of production workers making durable goods were cut sharply and persistently beginning as early as the first part of 1957, reflecting the varied influences of the shifting economy



Production workers in each of the 11 major industry groups producing hard goods sustained a loss in average premium hours. Sharp reductions occurred in three producer-goods industries—primary metals, electrical machinery, and nonelectrical machinery—where average overtime hours by March 1958 were more than 60 percent below comparable levels of 1956. Cuts in overtime in these industries as early as late 1956 and the start of 1957 may have anticipated subsequent widespread reductions in rates of plant, equipment, and other capital-goods investment (charts 4, 5, and 6).

Workers in 9 of the 10 major industry groups of the nondurable category also averaged fewer overtime hours by the end of 1957. However, the cuts were not as sharp as for durable-goods workers. Only in the tobacco group did workers average more overtime in 1957 than in 1956—one-tenth of an hour more. Special circumstances appear to prevail in this industry. Partly as a result of the introduction and widespread popularity of filter cigarettes, the industry operated at high production rates in 1956 and 1957.

(charts 2 and 3). Workers in durable-goods industries averaged 3 hours of overtime in 1956, however, compared with 2.5 hours for workers in soft-goods factories. In 1957, workers in both categories averaged 2.4 hours at premium rates (table 1).

Table 2. Average weekly overtime and straight-time hours of production workers in selected manufacturing major industry groups, 1956-58

Year and month	Durable goods						Nondurable goods	
	Primary metal industries		Electrical machinery		Machinery (except electrical)		Tobacco manufactures	
	Over-time	Straight time	Over-time	Straight time	Over-time	Straight time	Over-time	Straight time

1956

Average...	2.8	38.1	2.6	38.2	3.7	38.5	1.1	37.8
January...	3.5	38.4	2.8	38.1	4.0	38.8	1.2	37.0
February..	2.8	38.3	2.5	38.1	3.9	38.7	.7	36.0
March.....	2.8	38.3	2.3	38.4	3.3	38.6	.8	37.0
April.....	2.8	38.3	2.6	38.4	3.8	38.8	.9	37.0
May.....	2.8	38.2	2.5	38.2	3.7	38.5	1.1	37.8
June.....	2.9	38.0	2.4	38.2	3.6	38.5	1.3	37.9
July.....	2.8	37.5	2.0	38.1	3.4	38.4	1.1	37.8
August....	2.3	37.4	2.5	38.0	3.5	38.2	1.0	38.1
September.	3.1	38.1	2.9	38.2	3.8	38.5	1.3	39.5
October...	2.5	38.3	3.1	38.1	3.7	38.4	1.0	38.5
November..	2.6	38.0	2.9	38.1	3.4	38.3	1.1	37.8
December..	2.7	38.5	2.8	38.4	3.7	38.9	1.5	38.3

1957

Average...	1.9	37.6	1.9	38.2	2.6	38.4	1.2	37.4
January...	2.9	38.1	2.4	38.0	3.3	38.6	1.0	37.8
February..	2.2	38.1	2.3	38.3	3.2	38.7	.6	37.9
March.....	2.0	38.1	2.2	38.3	3.1	38.7	.9	37.0
April.....	2.0	37.8	2.0	38.3	3.0	38.4	.5	36.3
May.....	1.8	37.8	1.8	38.3	2.7	38.4	1.1	38.0
June.....	2.2	38.0	2.0	38.3	2.7	38.4	1.5	37.1
July.....	2.1	37.6	1.7	38.0	2.5	38.2	1.9	37.7
August....	1.8	37.5	2.1	38.1	2.4	38.1	1.1	37.3
September.	2.1	37.3	2.0	38.2	2.4	38.3	1.4	38.4
October...	1.6	36.9	1.7	37.7	2.1	38.1	1.4	36.9
November..	1.4	36.8	1.5	38.0	1.9	37.8	1.5	36.0
December..	1.2	36.9	1.3	38.2	1.9	38.4	1.4	37.7

1958

January...	1.2	36.0	1.0	38.1	1.6	38.1	1.1	37.9
February..	1.0	35.8	1.0	38.0	1.5	37.7	.7	37.1
March 1/..	.9	36.2	.9	38.2	1.5	38.0	.8	36.4

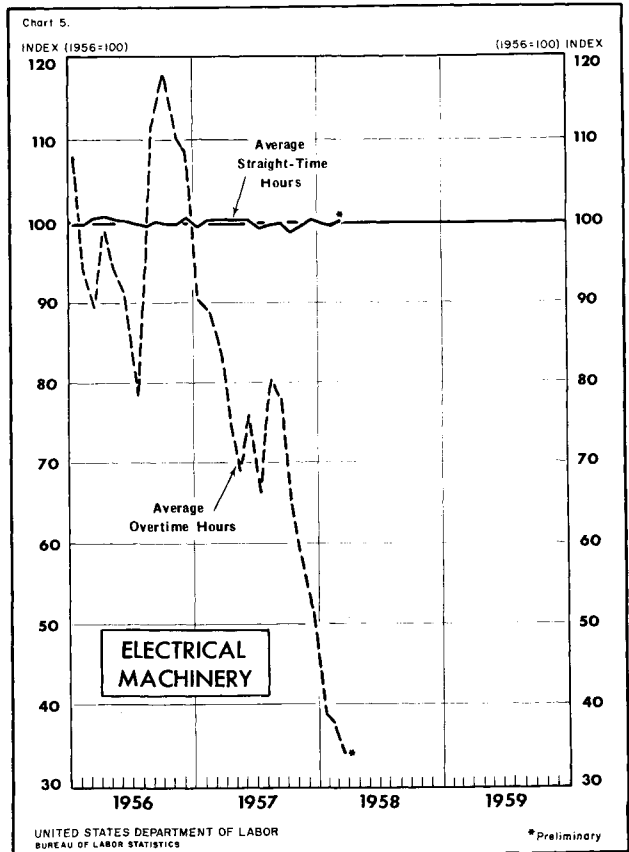
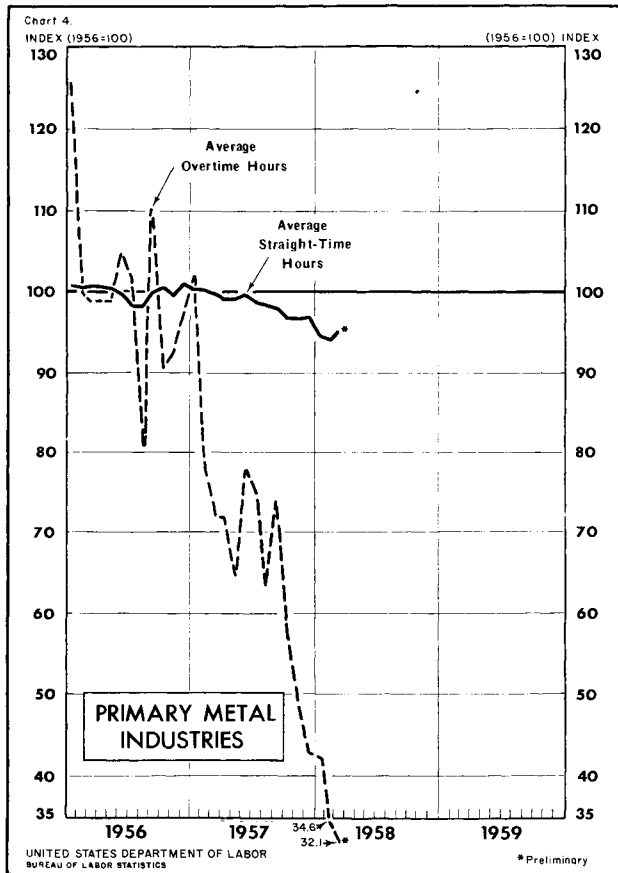
Straight-Time Hours Within Manufacturing

Much of the discussion concerning new leading economic indicators has centered in overtime hours. Considerably less attention has been focused on the use of average straight-time hours in economic studies. Yet, there are theoretical considerations suggesting that this component of average gross weekly hours may be useful in gaging certain aspects of the business cycle. When changes, or anticipated changes, in production needs require a modified labor input, a plant may act in a number of ways. In the long run, it may replace labor with capital goods, seek improved production methods, etc. In the short run, however, changing hours of work offers the swiftest means for meeting business variations.

Under certain conditions, as plant managers react to changing demand by rescheduling

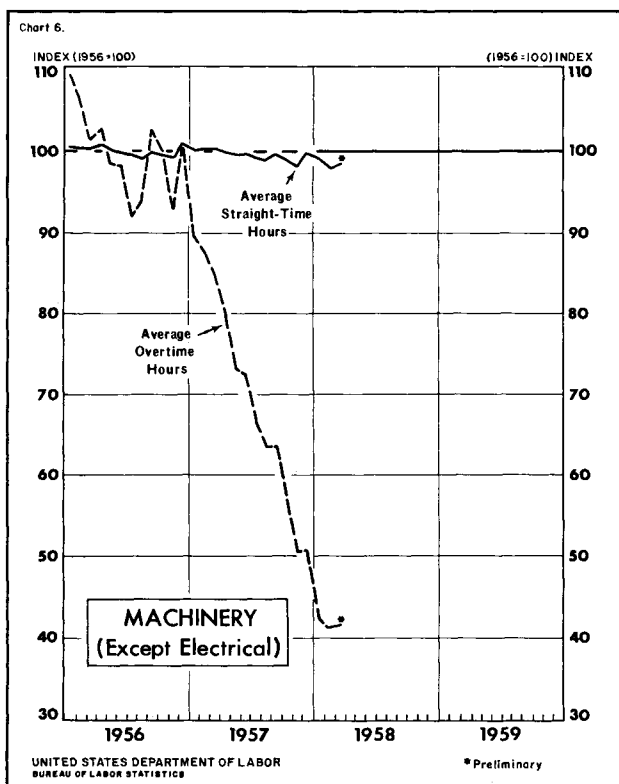
hours of work, the average weekly straight-time hours data may become a key indicator. This might occur when the straight-time work for all plants in an industry falls below the standard workweek. Under these conditions, it may be presumed that a leveling off of average weekly straight-time hours indicates a trough in the business cycle, and a sustained rise suggests an upswing.

The straight-time workweek scheduled by plant managers is usually 40 hours in periods of full employment. The average straight-time hours worked or paid for, however, will fall below this level owing to absenteeism, machine breakdown, part-time employment, turnover, and time off without pay. Moreover, in some plants, management is obligated to pay premium rates before the 40-hour level is reached. For example, a high proportion of workers in the garment industry received overtime after 35 hours, and a large share of the



brewing industry works on a 37½ hour scheduled straight-time workweek. In contrast, overtime need not be paid during the harvest season in the canning industry (part of the food group) until 56 hours a week have been worked.

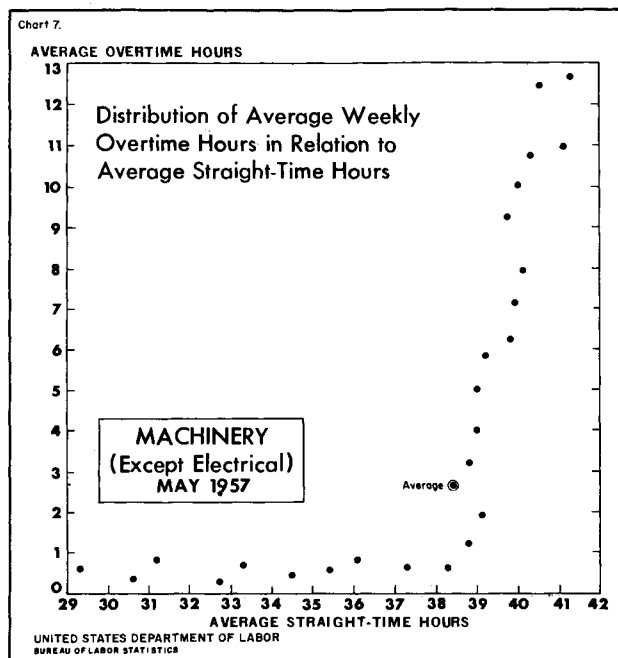
Although average overtime hours for manufacturing were sharply reduced during the 1956 and 1957 periods, straight-time hours remained practically unaffected (table 1 and chart 1). Indeed, an interesting finding in the study of the two components of average weekly hours is the singular rigidity of average straight-



time hours of work. At the level of all manufacturing, this straight-time figure did not change significantly during the first 2 years of its availability. In fact, straight-time hours deviated from an average weekly figure of 37.5 hours by more than two-tenths of an hour in only 3 out of the 24 months of 1956 and 1957.

Beginning in 1958, the business cycle, entered a period in which average weekly straight-time hours were below the levels for

comparable months of 1956 and 1957. For the first 4 months of 1958, the average straight-time workweek for manufacturing fell to 37.0 hours or less per week. Supporting indications of changes in the scheduled workweek are found in examining industry detail within manufacturing. While straight-time hours in some major industry groups were stable, many showed weakness in late 1957 and particularly in early 1958. Noteworthy in this respect is



the pattern of straight-time hours in primary metals, where early and consistent declines in overtime hours occurred as management adjusted manpower use to curtailed demands for metals (chart 4). In this industry, straight-time hours have been dropping since the late summer of 1957 from a June level of 38 hours (comparable with the 1956 average of 38.1 hours) to 36.2 hours in March 1958.

Further Studies

In addition to the situations already evidenced, there are a number of other theoretical relationships between straight-time and overtime.⁴ Some of these may be found as future data become available.

⁴ Ibid., pp. 1024-1028.

For example, most plants in an industry may be working fewer hours than the standard workweek while a small number operate the maximum number of regular hours. In this situation, increased production needs affecting all factories could force the group already in standard hours into premium hours, causing the overtime series to rise along with straight-time hours. However, if only those plants operating at the ceiling of straight-time hours felt the impact of improved business, the overtime series would become a lead indicator.

Knowledge of how plant managers react under a variety of conditions will become available as more intensive studies of data masked by industry averages are made. It is now possible, for example, to penetrate the average and determine how hours are arrayed throughout a spectrum of levels of straight-time and overtime. To illustrate a course these studies might take, consider the machinery (except electrical) industry, which

by May 1957 was among those showing a sharp adjustment of overtime hours. Chart 7 shows the average number of overtime hours worked at various levels of average straight-time hours at that time. It is noteworthy that plants operating below the level of the average straight-time workweek invariably averaged a fraction of an hour at overtime no matter how low straight-time hours fell. On the other hand, for those plants which breeched the straight-time ceiling, average overtime hours spurted upward.

The mixed picture of hours within this machinery industry group poses a number of interesting questions: How are overtime and straight-time hours data arrayed around their averages throughout manufacturing as a whole and in other industries within manufacturing? What occurs over a span of time—how is the array affected by seasonal changes; by changes in the business cycle? These questions will lend themselves to further research as more data become available.



Employment Highlights

APRIL 1958

Nonfarm employment remained virtually unchanged over the month at 50.2 million, instead of rising moderately as it usually does in April. Manufacturing employment declined by 270,000 from March to April as cutbacks continued, primarily in durable-goods industries. Employment in contract construction showed a better-than-usual gain over the month, recovering from the severe weather of the past winter. However, retail trade employment was unchanged over the month and did not show its customary spring employment rise.

Hours of work in manufacturing fell from 38.6 hours per week in March to 38.3 hours in April, a postwar low. Some decline in the workweek is usual from March to April. Weekly earnings of factory production workers dipped slightly over the month to \$80.81.

Factory Employment Drops

Employment in manufacturing fell by 270,000--considerably more than usual--to 15.1 million in April. Declines continued to be sharpest in the durable-goods sector. Substantial employment cutbacks were reported by the automobile industry, and other large declines occurred in steel mills and the machinery industries, particularly in plants producing industrial machinery.

Employment in the nondurable-goods sector dropped seasonally from the low March level. The apparel industry, which usually contracts sharply in April, reported less than the usual decline this month; employment levels in this industry had been comparatively low in March as a result of a strike in the ladies garment trades. The leather industry reported sharp cutbacks among producers of footwear. Other changes in nondurable goods industries were mainly seasonal.

Nonmanufacturing Employment

The largest employment gains among nonmanufacturing industries were reported in contract construction

and services. An increase of 200,000 in contract construction resulted in part from the resumption of work which had been delayed by this winter's severe weather. The large rise in service industry employment was mainly seasonal. However, employment in trade did not show the usual gain for this time of year. In the transportation sector, railroads continued to cut back employment.

Nonfarm Employment Down 2 Million Over the Year

Total nonfarm employment in April was 2 million below the level of a year ago. The employment declines have been concentrated in durable-goods manufacturing industries, down 1.4 million over the year. The sharpest cutbacks have occurred in transportation equipment (386,000), machinery (266,000), primary metals (262,000), fabricated metals (129,000), and electrical machinery (127,000). In the nondurable-goods sector, where employment dropped 328,000 over the year, the largest declines occurred in apparel and textile-mill products, down 90,000 each.

A number of nonmanufacturing industries have also reported significant employment declines over the year. Among these were the transportation and communication industry, down 258,000; trade, 206,000; and contract construction, 158,000. On the other hand, State and local government employment was up 266,000 and employment in services up 140,000.

Workweek Averaged 38.3 Hours in April

The factory workweek, at 38.3 hours, was at a postwar low. Hours of work were down 0.3 hours over the month, 1.5 hours over the year. Overtime hours, averaging 1.5 in April, were down 0.1 hours from March and 0.8 hours from April a year ago. Hourly earnings at \$2.11 remained constant over the month, while weekly earnings at \$80.81 were down 64 cents.

**Table A-1: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,
by industry division**

(In thousands)

Year and month	TOTAL	Mining	Contract con- struction	Manufac- turing	Transpor- tation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscel- laneous	Govern- ment
Annual average:									
1919.....	26,829	1,124	1,021	10,534	3,711	4,664	1,050	2,054	2,671
1920.....	27,088	1,230	848	10,534	3,998	4,623	1,110	2,142	2,603
1921.....	24,125	953	1,012	8,132	3,459	4,754	1,097	2,187	2,531
1922.....	25,569	920	1,185	8,986	3,505	5,084	1,079	2,268	2,542
1923.....	28,128	1,203	1,229	10,155	3,882	5,494	1,123	2,431	2,611
1924.....	27,770	1,092	1,321	9,523	3,806	5,626	1,163	2,516	2,723
1925.....	28,505	1,080	1,446	9,786	3,824	5,810	1,166	2,591	2,802
1926.....	29,539	1,176	1,555	9,997	3,940	6,033	1,235	2,755	2,848
1927.....	29,691	1,105	1,608	9,839	3,891	6,165	1,295	2,871	2,917
1928.....	29,710	1,041	1,606	9,786	3,822	6,137	1,360	2,962	2,996
1929.....	31,041	1,078	1,497	10,534	3,907	6,401	1,431	3,127	3,066
1930.....	29,143	1,000	1,372	9,401	3,675	6,064	1,398	3,084	3,149
1931.....	26,383	864	1,214	8,021	3,243	5,531	1,333	2,913	3,264
1932.....	23,377	722	970	6,797	2,804	4,907	1,270	2,682	3,225
1933.....	23,466	735	809	7,258	2,659	4,999	1,225	2,614	3,167
1934.....	25,699	874	862	8,346	2,736	5,552	1,247	2,784	3,298
1935.....	26,792	888	912	8,907	2,771	5,692	1,262	2,883	3,477
1936.....	28,802	937	1,145	9,653	2,956	6,076	1,313	3,060	3,662
1937.....	30,718	1,006	1,112	10,606	3,114	6,543	1,355	3,233	3,749
1938.....	28,902	882	1,055	9,253	2,840	6,453	1,347	3,196	3,876
1939.....	30,311	845	1,150	10,078	2,912	6,612	1,399	3,321	3,995
1940.....	32,058	916	1,294	10,780	3,013	6,940	1,436	3,477	4,202
1941.....	36,220	947	1,790	12,974	3,248	7,416	1,480	3,705	4,660
1942.....	39,779	983	2,170	15,051	3,433	7,333	1,469	3,857	5,483
1943.....	42,106	917	1,567	17,381	3,619	7,189	1,435	3,919	6,080
1944.....	41,534	883	1,094	17,111	3,798	7,260	1,409	3,934	6,043
1945.....	40,037	826	1,132	15,302	3,872	7,522	1,428	4,011	5,944
1946.....	41,287	852	1,661	14,461	4,023	8,602	1,619	4,474	5,595
1947.....	43,462	943	1,982	15,290	4,122	9,196	1,672	4,783	5,474
1948.....	44,448	982	2,169	15,321	4,141	9,519	1,741	4,925	5,650
1949.....	43,315	918	2,165	14,178	3,949	9,513	1,765	4,972	5,856
1950.....	44,738	889	2,333	14,967	3,977	9,645	1,824	5,077	6,026
1951.....	47,347	916	2,603	16,104	4,166	10,012	1,892	5,264	6,389
1952.....	48,303	885	2,634	16,334	4,185	10,281	1,967	5,411	6,609
1953.....	49,681	852	2,622	17,238	4,221	10,527	2,038	5,538	6,645
1954.....	48,431	777	2,593	15,995	4,009	10,520	2,122	5,664	6,751
1955.....	50,056	777	2,759	16,563	4,062	10,846	2,219	5,916	6,914
1956.....	51,878	816	2,993	16,905	4,157	11,292	2,306	6,231	7,178
1957.....	52,543	840	3,025	16,800	4,155	11,543	2,343	6,457	7,380
1957: April.....	52,270	833	2,906	16,822	4,153	11,428	2,320	6,432	7,376
May.....	52,482	835	3,082	16,762	4,156	11,411	2,329	6,520	7,387
June.....	52,881	858	3,232	16,852	4,181	11,505	2,359	6,551	7,343
July.....	52,605	857	3,275	16,710	4,199	11,493	2,390	6,524	7,157
August.....	52,891	862	3,305	16,955	4,215	11,499	2,389	6,509	7,157
September..	53,152	853	3,285	16,905	4,206	11,620	2,361	6,541	7,381
October...	53,043	837	3,224	16,783	4,159	11,664	2,356	6,547	7,473
November...	52,789	829	3,059	16,573	4,123	11,840	2,355	6,512	7,498
December..	53,084	825	2,850	16,316	4,100	12,365	2,349	6,473	7,806
1958: January...	50,937	803	2,606	15,877	3,995	11,432	2,340	6,396	7,488
February..	50,223	784	2,374	15,603	3,954	11,244	2,339	6,399	7,526
March.....	50,176	771	2,538	15,366	3,919	11,230	2,345	6,444	7,563
April.....	50,232	766	2,748	15,095	3,895	11,222	2,355	6,572	7,579

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Table A-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,
by industry division and selected groups**

(In thousands)

Industry division and group	April 1958	March 1958	April 1957	April 1958 net change from:	
				March 1958	April 1957
TOTAL	50,232	50,176	52,270	+56	-2,038
MINING	766	771	833	-5	-67
Metal mining.....	93.9	94.8	110.8	-9	-16.9
Bituminous-coal mining.....	210.5	216.7	239.0	-6.2	-28.5
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....	113.5	109.6	115.3	+3.9	-1.8
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	2,748	2,538	2,906	+210	-158
MANUFACTURING	15,095	15,366	16,822	-271	-1,727
DURABLE GOODS	8,528	8,712	9,927	-184	-1,399
NONDURABLE GOODS	6,567	6,654	6,895	-87	-328
<i>Durable Goods</i>					
Ordnance and accessories.....	119.3	117.9	129.4	+1.4	-10.1
Lumber and wood products (except furniture)..	613.3	615.3	680.0	-2.0	-66.7
Furniture and fixtures.....	341.1	347.7	372.5	-6.6	-31.4
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	493.2	492.9	549.0	+3	-55.8
Primary metal industries.....	1,065.8	1,103.2	1,328.0	-37.4	-262.2
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment)....	999.5	1,015.3	1,128.2	-15.8	-128.7
Machinery (except electrical).....	1,484.1	1,508.5	1,750.1	-24.4	-266.0
Electrical machinery.....	1,089.0	1,111.2	1,216.2	-22.2	-127.2
Transportation equipment.....	1,564.7	1,635.2	1,950.8	-70.5	-386.1
Instruments and related products.....	313.5	317.7	342.3	-4.2	-28.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	444.8	447.5	480.1	-2.7	-35.3
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>					
Food and kindred products.....	1,394.0	1,389.7	1,433.1	+4.3	-39.1
Tobacco manufactures.....	78.9	84.1	82.8	-5.2	-3.9
Textile-mill products.....	922.5	934.0	1,012.1	-11.5	-89.6
Apparel and other finished textile products..	1,113.1	1,155.0	1,204.5	-41.9	-91.4
Paper and allied products.....	556.6	558.5	575.0	-1.9	-18.4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries..	862.5	865.5	863.8	-3.0	-1.3
Chemicals and allied products.....	809.0	808.4	841.8	+6	-32.8
Products of petroleum and coal.....	248.4	247.8	256.8	+6	-8.4
Rubber products.....	237.5	242.9	249.7	-5.4	-12.2
Leather and leather products.....	344.3	368.2	375.3	-23.9	-31.0
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	3,895	3,919	4,153	-24	-258
TRANSPORTATION	2,514	2,531	2,747	-17	-233
COMMUNICATION	781	789	809	-8	-28
OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	600	599	597	+1	+3
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	11,222	11,230	11,428	-8	-206
WHOLESALE TRADE	3,102	3,125	3,114	-23	-12
RETAIL TRADE	8,120	8,105	8,314	+15	-194
General merchandise stores.....	1,304.2	1,300.9	1,401.9	+3.3	-97.7
Food and liquor stores.....	1,633.1	1,636.4	1,602.6	-3.3	+30.5
Automotive and accessories dealers.....	761.6	767.7	795.8	-6.1	-34.2
Apparel and accessories stores.....	558.3	592.9	657.9	+5.4	-59.6
Other retail trade.....	3,823.2	3,807.1	3,855.6	+16.1	-32.4

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Table A-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,
by industry division and selected groups-Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry division and group	April 1958	March 1958	April 1957	April 1958 net change from:	
				March 1958	April 1957
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	2,355	2,345	2,320	+10	+35
SERVICE AND MISCELLANEOUS.....	6,572	6,444	6,432	+128	+140
GOVERNMENT.....	7,579	7,563	7,376	+16	+203
FEDERAL.....	2,142	2,141	2,205	+1	-63
STATE AND LOCAL.....	5,437	5,422	5,171	+15	+266

NQTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Table A-3: Production workers in manufacturing,
by major industry group**

(In thousands)

Major industry group	April 1958	March 1958	April 1957	April 1958 net change from:	
				March 1958	April 1957
MANUFACTURING.....	11,315	11,560	12,960	-245	-1,645
DURABLE GOODS	6,321	6,484	7,635	-163	-1,314
NONDURABLE GOODS.....	4,994	5,076	5,325	-82	-331
<i>Durable goods</i>					
Ordnance and accessories.....	66.4	65.7	78.3	+7	-11.9
Lumber and wood products (except furniture)....	544.9	546.9	611.8	-2.0	-66.9
Furniture and fixtures.....	280.7	287.1	311.5	-6.4	-30.8
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	399.2	398.7	455.2	+5	-56.0
Primary metal industries.....	852.7	885.5	1,101.0	-32.8	-248.3
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment).....	766.9	781.9	889.4	-15.0	-122.5
Machinery (except electrical).....	1,031.2	1,051.7	1,277.3	-20.5	-246.1
Electrical machinery.....	729.0	747.4	853.0	-18.4	-124.0
Transportation equipment.....	1,098.3	1,162.5	1,446.0	-64.2	-347.7
Instruments and related products.....	203.7	206.8	229.5	-3.1	-25.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	347.5	349.4	382.3	-1.9	-34.8
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>					
Food and kindred products.....	953.0	947.7	989.8	+5.3	-36.8
Tobacco manufactures.....	68.9	74.1	73.6	-5.2	-4.7
Textile-mill products.....	831.6	843.0	919.4	-11.4	-87.8
Apparel and other finished textile products....	983.4	1,024.1	1,068.9	-40.7	-85.5
Paper and allied products.....	445.4	447.4	467.1	-2.0	-21.7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries....	553.9	556.5	559.2	-2.6	-5.3
Chemicals and allied products.....	510.2	510.0	549.1	+2	-38.9
Products of petroleum and coal.....	164.0	162.7	173.4	+1.3	-9.4
Rubber products.....	179.1	183.3	191.3	-4.2	-12.2
Leather and leather products.....	304.4	327.0	333.6	-22.6	-29.2

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table A-4: Index of employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division

(1947-49=100)

Industry division	April 1958	March 1958	February 1958	April 1957
TOTAL	114.8	114.7	114.8	119.5
Mining.....	80.8	81.3	82.7	87.9
Contract construction.....	130.5	120.6	112.8	138.1
Manufacturing.....	101.1	102.9	104.5	112.7
Durable goods.....	105.9	108.2	110.2	123.3
Nondurable goods.....	95.5	96.7	97.8	100.2
Transportation and public utilities.....	95.7	96.3	97.1	102.0
Wholesale and retail trade.....	119.3	119.4	119.5	121.5
Wholesale trade.....	124.3	125.2	125.7	124.8
Retail trade.....	117.5	117.2	117.3	120.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	136.4	135.9	135.5	134.4
Service and miscellaneous.....	134.3	131.7	130.8	131.5
Government.....	133.9	133.6	133.0	130.3
Federal.....	113.5	113.4	113.3	116.8
State and local.....	144.1	143.7	142.8	137.1

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table A-5: Index of production workers in manufacturing, by major industry group

(1947-49=100)

Major industry group	April 1958	March 1958	February 1958	April 1957
MANUFACTURING	91.5	93.5	95.2	104.8
DURABLE GOODS	94.7	97.2	99.4	114.4
NONDURABLE GOODS	87.7	89.1	90.4	93.5
<i>Durable Goods</i>				
Ordnance and accessories.....	291.2	291.2	286.8	344.1
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....	73.8	74.1	74.3	82.9
Furniture and fixtures.....	95.1	97.2	99.2	105.6
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	91.7	91.7	92.6	104.6
Primary metal industries.....	82.9	86.1	88.5	107.0
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment).....	98.5	100.4	102.7	114.1
Machinery (except electrical).....	90.7	92.5	94.3	112.3
Electrical machinery.....	113.8	116.7	119.5	133.2
Transportation equipment.....	107.4	113.7	118.7	141.4
Instruments and related products.....	105.2	106.7	108.2	118.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	91.6	91.8	92.4	100.5
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>				
Food and kindred products.....	80.5	80.1	80.8	83.6
Tobacco manufactures.....	65.3	70.0	73.8	70.0
Textile-mill products.....	68.1	69.0	70.0	75.2
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	94.4	98.3	101.5	102.7
Paper and allied products.....	111.1	111.6	112.3	116.6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	115.3	115.9	115.3	116.3
Chemicals and allied products.....	99.9	99.9	99.5	107.6
Products of petroleum and coal.....	88.2	87.6	88.7	93.0
Rubber products.....	87.9	89.9	93.8	93.8
Leather and leather products.....	84.1	90.4	92.1	92.3

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Table A-6: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,
by industry division, seasonally adjusted**

Industry division	Index (1947-49=100)				Number (in thousands)			
	Apr. 1958	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Apr. 1957	Apr. 1958	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Apr. 1957
TOTAL	115.6	116.0	116.7	120.2	50,579	50,739	51,055	52,593
Mining.....	81.6	81.3	82.7	88.7	774	771	784	841
Contract construction.....	137.4	134.0	127.4	145.3	2,893	2,820	2,682	3,059
Manufacturing.....	102.0	103.2	104.8	113.6	15,234	15,401	15,652	16,965
Durable goods.....	106.0	107.9	110.1	123.3	8,532	8,690	8,865	9,928
Nondurable goods.....	97.4	97.6	98.7	102.3	6,702	6,711	6,787	7,037
Transportation and public utilities.....	95.8	96.8	98.3	102.2	3,902	3,939	4,000	4,160
Wholesale and retail trade.....	120.5	121.3	122.6	122.2	11,335	11,411	11,538	11,501
Wholesale trade.....	125.5	125.8	125.7	126.0	3,133	3,141	3,137	3,145
Retail trade.....	118.6	119.6	121.5	120.9	8,202	8,270	8,401	8,356
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	136.4	136.6	136.9	134.4	2,355	2,357	2,363	2,320
Service and miscellaneous.....	133.6	133.0	133.5	130.8	6,539	6,509	6,530	6,400
Government.....	133.3	133.1	132.6	129.8	7,547	7,531	7,506	7,347
Federal.....	114.6	114.6	115.1	118.0	2,164	2,163	2,173	2,227
State and local.....	142.7	142.3	141.4	135.7	5,383	5,368	5,333	5,120

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Table A-7: Production workers in manufacturing,
by major industry group, seasonally adjusted**

Major industry group	Index (1947-49=100)				Number (in thousands)			
	Apr. 1958	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Apr. 1957	Apr. 1958	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Apr. 1957
MANUFACTURING	92.5	93.7	95.6	105.9	11,442	11,587	11,823	13,094
DURABLE GOODS	94.8	96.8	99.2	114.4	6,324	6,462	6,621	7,637
NONDURABLE GOODS	89.9	90.0	91.3	95.8	5,118	5,125	5,202	5,457
<i>Durable Goods</i>								
Ordnance and accessories.....	291.2	291.2	286.8	344.1	66	66	65	78
Lumber and wood products (except furniture)....	75.7	76.4	77.8	85.1	559	564	574	628
Furniture and fixtures.....	95.5	96.2	97.2	106.3	282	284	287	314
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	91.7	92.2	94.0	104.6	399	401	409	455
Primary metal industries.....	82.9	85.7	88.0	107.0	853	882	906	1,101
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment).....	98.5	99.4	101.7	114.1	767	774	792	889
Machinery (except electrical).....	89.4	91.1	92.9	110.6	1,016	1,036	1,056	1,258
Electrical machinery.....	113.8	115.6	118.2	133.2	729	740	757	853
Transportation equipment.....	107.4	113.7	118.7	141.4	1,098	1,163	1,214	1,446
Instruments and related products.....	104.6	105.7	108.2	118.0	203	205	210	229
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	92.6	91.3	92.4	101.6	352	347	351	386
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>								
Food and kindred products.....	87.6	88.1	89.1	91.0	1,037	1,043	1,055	1,077
Tobacco manufactures.....	75.7	78.5	77.6	81.4	80	83	82	86
Textile-mill products.....	68.1	68.3	69.3	75.2	832	835	847	919
Apparel and other finished textile products....	96.3	95.0	98.0	104.8	1,003	989	1,021	1,091
Paper and allied products.....	112.1	112.1	112.8	117.8	449	449	452	472
Printing, publishing, and allied industries....	115.9	115.9	115.9	116.9	557	557	557	562
Chemicals and allied products.....	99.0	98.4	99.0	106.6	505	502	505	544
Products of petroleum and coal.....	89.2	88.7	90.3	94.1	166	165	168	175
Rubber products.....	89.4	89.9	93.3	95.3	182	183	190	194
Leather and leather products.....	84.9	88.2	89.9	93.2	307	319	325	337

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Table A-8: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,
by industry**

(In thousands)

Industry	All employees			Production or construction workers 1/		
	March 1958	February 1958	March 1957	March 1958	February 1958	March 1957
TOTAL	50,176	50,223	51,919	--	--	--
MINING	771	784	831	612	626	686
METAL MINING	94.8	96.1	110.2	78.8	79.6	93.9
Iron mining.....	30.1	30.4	34.8	25.6	25.9	30.3
Copper mining.....	28.8	29.0	33.9	23.8	23.8	28.6
Lead and zinc mining.....	14.3	14.6	18.3	11.9	12.1	15.6
ANTHRACITE MINING	23.1	24.2	30.4	21.3	22.5	28.4
BITUMINOUS-COAL MINING	216.7	222.6	240.1	193.3	199.5	218.4
CRUDE-PETROLEUM AND NATURAL-GAS PRODUCTION	326.4	333.3	338.8	227.4	234.1	249.7
Petroleum and natural-gas production (except contract services).....	203.9	204.8	202.3	123.1	123.9	130.1
NONMETALLIC MINING AND QUARRYING	109.6	107.8	111.8	91.5	89.8	95.2
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	2,538	2,374	2,756	2,147	1,985	2,372
NONBUILDING CONSTRUCTION	479	442	514	403	366	441
Highway and street construction.....	179.1	157.8	199.9	154.2	133.2	175.7
Other nonbuilding construction.....	299.7	284.6	314.1	248.5	232.6	264.8
BUILDING CONSTRUCTION	2,059	1,932	2,242	1,744	1,619	1,931
GENERAL CONTRACTORS	777.4	724.4	898.7	673.3	620.8	795.3
SPECIAL-TRADE CONTRACTORS	1,281.1	1,207.3	1,343.3	1,070.2	998.5	1,135.5
Plumbing and heating.....	300.4	303.5	331.8	242.7	246.2	273.7
Painting and decorating.....	164.3	152.7	159.0	146.9	135.0	143.9
Electrical work.....	208.7	211.9	219.5	164.7	167.6	176.0
Other special-trade contractors.....	607.7	539.2	633.0	515.9	449.7	541.9
MANUFACTURING	15,366	15,603	16,933	11,560	11,777	13,085
DURABLE GOODS	8,712	8,875	9,976	6,484	6,631	7,693
NONDURABLE GOODS	6,654	6,728	6,957	5,076	5,146	5,392
<i>Durable Goods</i>						
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	117.9	117.6	130.0	65.7	65.1	79.0
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS (EXCEPT FURNITURE)	615.3	615.3	660.9	546.9	547.7	592.6
Logging camps and contractors.....	70.9	70.4	75.4	64.4	64.2	68.3
Sawmills and planing mills.....	326.5	325.7	349.4	295.8	295.5	318.9
Millwork, plywood, and prefabricated structural wood products.....	120.7	123.4	126.4	100.4	103.0	106.5
Wooden containers.....	45.7	44.4	52.0	41.2	40.0	47.8
Miscellaneous wood products.....	51.5	51.4	57.7	45.1	45.0	51.1

See footnote at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-8: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,
by industry-Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	All employees			Production workers 1/		
	March 1958	February 1958	March 1957	March 1958	February 1958	March 1957
<i>Durable Goods—Continued</i>						
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	347.7	354.1	373.1	287.1	293.2	312.3
Household furniture.....	247.1	251.4	263.1	210.4	215.0	226.6
Office, public-building, and profes- sional furniture.....	42.7	43.1	47.4	33.3	33.5	38.0
Partitions, shelving, lockers, and fixtures.....	34.9	36.2	37.6	25.7	26.7	28.1
Screens, blinds, and miscellaneous furniture and fixtures.....	23.0	23.4	25.0	17.7	18.0	19.6
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	492.9	498.3	545.5	398.7	403.4	451.4
Flat glass.....	25.4	29.3	32.3	21.9	25.6	28.9
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown...	89.9	89.5	94.1	75.6	75.2	79.6
Glass products made of purchased glass..	14.0	14.8	16.9	11.2	12.1	14.1
Cement, hydraulic.....	39.0	39.2	42.4	31.9	32.1	35.5
Structural clay products.....	69.6	70.6	79.3	59.8	60.5	68.9
Pottery and related products.....	47.0	47.4	54.0	40.2	40.5	47.2
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products..	108.4	106.4	114.8	86.0	84.0	92.5
Cut-stone and stone products.....	17.6	17.5	18.9	15.1	15.0	16.5
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.....	82.0	83.6	92.8	57.0	58.4	68.2
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	1,103.2	1,131.6	1,338.2	885.5	910.6	1,112.0
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	531.5	544.9	659.5	429.3	440.7	553.7
Iron and steel foundries.....	195.6	205.1	234.9	165.6	172.9	203.3
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....	58.1	60.1	68.9	44.8	46.7	54.6
Secondary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....	12.6	12.8	14.4	8.8	9.0	10.8
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of nonferrous metals.....	99.8	100.6	109.7	76.0	76.5	85.5
Nonferrous foundries.....	64.3	65.2	82.3	51.2	52.0	68.0
Miscellaneous primary metal industries..	141.3	144.9	168.5	109.8	112.8	136.1
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS (EXCEPT ORD- NANCE, MACHINERY, AND TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT).....	1,015.3	1,035.7	1,134.1	781.9	799.5	898.0
Tin cans and other tinware.....	52.4	52.2	55.4	45.3	45.0	48.3
Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware.....	129.0	133.8	147.9	100.5	104.7	118.5
Heating apparatus (except electric) and plumbers' supplies.....	108.3	107.7	111.4	82.3	81.9	84.5
Fabricated structural metal products...	306.7	311.0	322.1	223.8	227.0	239.6
Metal stamping, coating, and engraving..	194.4	201.6	240.6	155.1	161.4	199.6
Lighting fixtures.....	46.5	47.4	52.7	35.5	36.5	42.0
Fabricated wire products.....	53.4	54.3	62.8	42.3	42.9	51.3
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products..	124.6	127.7	141.2	97.1	100.1	114.2
MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL).....	1,508.5	1,531.4	1,764.0	1,051.7	1,071.7	1,291.1
Engines and turbines.....	81.5	83.3	85.5	55.2	56.7	61.3
Agricultural machinery and tractors....	142.0	140.9	157.3	98.9	98.4	114.3
Construction and mining machinery.....	125.7	129.3	155.4	85.2	88.5	112.6
Metalworking machinery.....	232.0	237.4	293.5	170.1	174.5	225.7
Special-industry machinery (except metalworking machinery).....	162.6	166.9	185.4	110.4	113.9	129.7
General industrial machinery.....	242.6	246.6	269.8	153.7	156.7	178.3
Office and store machines and devices...	116.5	114.5	136.4	77.8	77.2	100.2
Service-industry and household machines.	161.5	163.0	196.7	118.5	119.3	149.6
Miscellaneous machinery parts.....	244.1	249.5	284.0	181.9	186.5	219.4

See footnote at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table A-8: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry-Continued

Industry	(In thousands)					
	All employees			Production workers 1/		
	March 1958	February 1958	March 1957	March 1958	February 1958	March 1957
<i>Durable Goods—Continued</i>						
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY.....	1,111.2	1,129.4	1,228.2	747.4	765.1	869.4
Electrical generating, transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus.....	376.4	383.7	428.6	250.4	256.5	299.2
Electrical appliances.....	43.4	44.1	51.5	31.7	32.3	39.9
Insulated wire and cable.....	23.5	24.1	26.8	17.8	18.2	20.6
Electrical equipment for vehicles.....	64.4	66.8	79.1	49.0	51.3	63.2
Electric lamps.....	26.1	27.0	28.4	22.4	23.2	24.7
Communication equipment.....	531.5	537.4	564.9	343.5	350.8	386.5
Miscellaneous electrical products.....	45.9	46.3	48.9	32.6	32.8	35.3
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	1,635.2	1,690.7	1,980.1	1,162.5	1,213.8	1,474.3
Motor vehicles and equipment*.....	666.0	716.4	853.1	507.5	553.7	689.2
Aircraft and parts.....	765.4	767.9	908.6	488.6	491.2	603.1
Aircraft.....	466.0	466.2	557.2	299.7	300.2	367.2
Aircraft engines and parts.....	147.4	149.1	184.2	86.7	88.0	117.9
Aircraft propellers and parts.....	20.2	20.5	20.4	13.8	14.0	13.9
Other aircraft parts and equipment.....	131.8	132.1	146.8	88.4	89.0	104.1
Ship and boat building and repairing....	141.1	142.5	145.2	119.5	121.1	124.9
Ship building and repairing.....	124.7	125.4	125.5	105.4	106.3	107.8
Boat building and repairing.....	16.4	17.1	19.7	14.1	14.8	17.1
Railroad equipment.....	54.2	55.7	64.0	40.1	41.4	49.6
Other transportation equipment.....	8.5	8.2	9.2	6.8	6.4	7.5
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS.....	317.7	321.1	342.2	206.8	209.9	230.6
Laboratory, scientific, and engineering instruments.....	66.8	67.8	73.9	37.0	37.5	42.3
Mechanical measuring and controlling instruments.....	77.9	78.8	87.3	52.0	52.6	60.6
Optical instruments and lenses.....	13.3	13.4	14.1	9.2	9.4	10.5
Surgical, medical, and dental instruments.....	41.2	41.4	42.0	27.2	27.5	29.3
Ophthalmic goods.....	22.8	23.0	24.5	17.5	17.7	19.2
Photographic apparatus.....	66.9	67.5	68.8	40.6	41.5	43.2
Watches and clocks.....	28.8	29.2	31.6	23.3	23.7	25.5
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES...	447.5	450.1	479.4	349.4	350.7	382.0
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware.....	46.5	47.3	48.8	36.1	36.8	38.2
Musical instruments and parts.....	15.3	15.9	17.8	12.7	13.4	14.9
Toys and sporting goods.....	70.5	69.3	80.8	57.0	55.6	66.2
Pens, pencils, other office supplies....	31.0	31.2	30.7	22.4	22.3	23.1
Costume jewelry, buttons, notions.....	57.1	58.3	60.3	45.4	46.5	48.5
Fabricated plastics products.....	81.5	82.6	89.9	62.7	63.3	71.2
Other manufacturing industries.....	145.6	145.5	151.1	113.1	112.8	119.9
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>						
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	1,389.7	1,396.9	1,430.8	947.7	956.4	988.8
Meat products.....	299.0	303.8	323.1	235.0	239.4	255.3
Dairy products.....	94.9	93.3	99.4	64.4	62.9	66.8
Canning and preserving.....	151.2	155.4	158.0	119.1	123.6	127.2
Grain-mill products.....	113.5	113.3	116.1	79.6	79.4	80.5
Bakery products.....	283.5	284.4	285.9	163.3	164.7	168.2
Sugar.....	25.2	26.5	25.2	20.0	21.3	20.2
Confectionery and related products.....	75.7	77.1	77.4	62.0	63.3	62.8
Beverages.....	210.3	206.4	209.0	111.8	109.2	114.8
Miscellaneous food products.....	136.4	136.7	136.7	92.5	92.6	93.0

See footnote at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-8: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,
by industry-Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	All employees			Production workers ^{1/}		
	March 1958	February 1958	March 1957	March 1958	February 1958	March 1957
<i>Nondurable Goods—Continued</i>						
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	84.1	88.1	85.9	74.1	77.9	76.5
Cigarettes.....	35.6	35.8	33.7	30.7	31.0	29.3
Cigars.....	30.2	30.6	33.4	28.3	28.8	31.6
Tobacco and snuff.....	6.5	6.4	6.7	5.4	5.3	5.6
Tobacco stemming and redrying.....	11.8	15.3	12.1	9.7	12.8	10.0
TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS.....	934.0	945.3	1,020.1	843.0	854.5	928.5
Scouring and combing plants.....	5.9	6.0	6.4	5.2	5.3	5.8
Yarn and thread mills.....	111.1	112.9	119.2	102.3	104.0	110.6
Broad-woven fabric mills.....	404.2	409.3	437.4	376.6	381.8	410.4
Narrow fabrics and smallwares.....	27.5	27.6	29.6	23.9	24.1	26.0
Knitting mills.....	195.0	195.5	212.6	175.0	175.4	192.7
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	84.1	85.3	89.1	72.9	74.3	77.5
Carpets, rugs, other floor coverings...	46.4	46.8	54.3	37.7	38.2	45.3
Hats (except cloth and millinery).....	9.8	10.3	11.5	8.9	9.3	10.1
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	50.0	51.6	60.0	40.5	42.1	50.1
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS.....	1,155.0	1,188.6	1,233.4	1,024.1	1,057.0	1,098.1
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	113.8	115.4	124.8	101.0	102.5	112.2
Men's and boys' furnishings and work clothing.....	300.9	301.9	310.1	275.2	276.5	282.8
Women's outerwear.....	335.7	360.0	372.6	297.6	321.3	331.9
Women's, children's under garments.....	119.3	119.4	124.8	106.7	106.7	111.9
Millinery.....	19.9	21.1	22.4	17.6	18.7	20.0
Children's outerwear.....	76.9	80.2	76.5	67.7	71.1	67.8
Fur goods.....	11.0	11.1	9.8	8.3	8.4	7.2
Miscellaneous apparel and accessories..	60.4	60.2	62.7	54.1	54.0	56.3
Other fabricated textile products.....	117.1	119.3	129.7	95.9	97.8	108.0
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	558.5	560.3	574.6	447.4	450.0	466.5
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	270.9	271.8	279.1	222.1	223.4	231.1
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	153.6	154.2	156.7	121.8	122.8	126.1
Other paper and allied products.....	134.0	134.3	138.8	103.5	103.8	108.9
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	865.5	864.1	864.4	556.5	553.5	558.7
Newspapers.....	321.4	320.9	319.5	159.4	158.8	158.5
Periodicals.....	60.9	61.4	60.5	25.8	25.5	25.6
Books.....	53.4	53.2	55.0	33.7	33.3	34.9
Commercial printing.....	229.3	228.7	227.9	184.6	183.8	184.1
Lithographing.....	60.5	60.5	62.7	45.8	45.7	47.9
Greeting cards.....	15.5	15.9	16.3	10.7	10.9	11.2
Bookbinding and related industries.....	44.4	44.1	45.9	34.7	34.5	37.2
Miscellaneous publishing and printing services.....	80.1	79.4	76.6	61.8	61.0	59.3
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	808.4	808.3	840.1	510.0	507.9	550.0
Industrial inorganic chemicals.....	101.4	102.3	107.7	67.2	67.9	73.5
Industrial organic chemicals.....	297.3	301.1	317.1	185.9	187.8	210.7
Drugs and medicines.....	108.1	107.2	101.4	61.2	60.9	58.8
Soap, cleaning and polishing prepara- tions.....	48.9	48.9	50.6	30.1	30.0	30.9
Paints, pigments, and fillers.....	74.4	74.7	76.6	44.2	44.4	46.9
Gum and wood chemicals.....	8.0	8.0	8.7	6.6	6.6	7.4
Fertilizers.....	40.8	35.1	42.0	31.4	25.8	33.1
Vegetable and animal oils and fats....	35.6	36.6	39.4	24.4	25.2	27.5
Miscellaneous chemicals.....	93.9	94.4	96.6	59.0	59.3	61.2

See footnote at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-8: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,
by industry-Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	All employees			Production or nonsupervisory workers ^{1/}		
	March 1958	February 1958	March 1957	March 1958	February 1958	March 1957
<i>Nondurable Goods—Continued</i>						
PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL.....	247.8	250.7	255.6	162.7	164.7	172.8
Petroleum refining.....	202.1	203.2	204.4	128.1	128.4	132.0
Coke, other petroleum and coal products.....	45.7	47.5	51.2	34.6	36.3	40.8
RUBBER PRODUCTS.....	242.9	250.9	269.9	183.3	191.0	211.4
Tires and inner tubes.....	102.4	105.6	113.1	75.8	78.5	86.9
Rubber footwear.....	21.1	21.5	22.1	16.8	17.2	17.8
Other rubber products.....	119.4	123.8	134.7	90.7	95.3	106.7
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	368.2	374.5	382.3	327.0	332.9	340.8
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.....	38.4	38.9	40.9	34.1	34.8	36.5
Industrial leather belting and packing.....	4.9	5.3	5.2	3.7	4.1	4.0
Boot and shoe cut stock and findings..	19.1	20.1	20.4	16.9	18.0	18.2
Footwear (except rubber).....	240.5	244.8	248.2	216.2	220.1	223.4
Luggage.....	16.2	16.3	16.8	13.3	13.3	14.1
Handbags and small leather goods.....	35.7	36.2	34.0	31.1	31.3	29.8
Gloves and miscellaneous leather goods.....	13.4	12.9	16.8	11.7	11.3	14.8
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES.....	3,919	3,954	4,147	-	-	-
TRANSPORTATION.....	2,531	2,559	2,746	-	-	-
Interstate railroads.....	969.8	993.3	1,132.0	-	-	-
Class I railroads.....	840.3	861.9	988.0	-	-	-
Local railways and bus lines.....	102.1	106.4	108.6	-	-	-
Trucking and warehousing.....	801.1	803.9	820.2	-	-	-
Other transportation and services.....	658.4	654.9	685.2	-	-	-
Bus lines, except local.....	42.2	42.1	42.6	-	-	-
Air transportation (common carrier)....	142.1	144.7	143.1	-	-	-
COMMUNICATION.....	789	795	806	-	-	-
Telephone.....	749.2	755.5	763.8	-	-	-
Telegraph.....	39.1	39.1	41.7	-	-	-
OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES.....	599	600	595	536	537	535
Gas and electric utilities.....	575.0	575.5	570.7	514.7	515.6	513.7
Electric light and power utilities.....	249.9	250.4	247.9	215.6	216.9	216.4
Gas utilities.....	143.6	143.9	143.1	131.0	131.1	131.1
Electric light and gas utilities combined.....	181.5	181.2	179.7	168.1	167.6	166.2
Local utilities, not elsewhere classified.....	24.1	24.0	24.0	21.3	21.4	21.5
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	11,230	11,244	11,265	-	-	-
WHOLESALE TRADE.....	3,125	3,137	3,117	2,718	2,732	2,744
Wholesalers, full-service and limited-function.....	1,802.5	1,806.9	1,800.9	1,581.9	1,587.1	1,599.2
Automotive.....	125.1	125.8	120.3	108.7	109.7	105.8
Groceries, food specialties, beer, wines, and liquors.....	324.2	323.7	319.2	291.5	291.0	288.2
Electrical goods, machinery, hardware, and plumbing equipment.....	452.2	454.6	462.8	392.9	396.0	408.2
Other full-service and limited-function wholesalers.....	901.0	902.8	898.6	788.8	790.4	797.0
Wholesale distributors, other.....	1,322.8	1,329.9	1,315.9	1,136.3	1,145.0	1,144.8

See footnote at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-8: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,
by industry-Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	All employees			Nonsupervisory workers 1/		
	March 1958	February 1958	March 1957	March 1958	February 1958	March 1957
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE—Continued						
RETAIL TRADE.....	8,105	8,107	8,148	-	-	-
General merchandise stores.....	1,300.9	1,291.4	1,343.0	1,204.8	1,195.5	1,243.6
Department stores and general mail- order houses.....	829.5	831.5	862.0	763.1	765.0	793.9
Other general merchandise stores....	471.4	459.9	481.0	441.7	430.5	449.7
Food and liquor stores.....	1,636.4	1,640.1	1,590.8	1,518.6	1,525.8	1,481.6
Grocery, meat, and vegetable markets.	1,182.9	1,183.7	1,123.5	1,107.2	1,110.3	1,055.0
Dairy-product stores and dealers....	226.2	224.9	230.3	197.7	197.2	202.9
Other food and liquor stores.....	227.3	231.5	237.0	213.7	218.3	223.7
Automotive and accessories dealers....	767.7	778.0	796.0	681.6	690.1	712.3
Apparel and accessories stores.....	592.9	570.6	592.4	541.3	519.7	542.9
Other retail trade.....	3,807.1	3,827.3	3,826.1	-	-	-
Other retail trade (except eating and drinking places).....	-	-	-	2,132.8	2,141.7	2,125.6
Furniture and appliance stores.....	391.8	394.4	395.3	356.2	358.5	361.7
Drug stores.....	366.4	366.5	354.7	347.3	346.7	337.3
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....						
Banks and trust companies.....	2,345	2,339	2,310	-	-	-
Security dealers and exchanges.....	630.8	629.9	605.2	-	-	-
Insurance carriers and agents.....	83.8	84.0	83.6	-	-	-
Insurance carriers and agents.....	871.1	868.1	842.5	-	-	-
Other finance agencies and real estate..	758.9	756.8	779.1	-	-	-
SERVICE AND MISCELLANEOUS.....						
Hotels and lodging places.....	6,444	6,399	6,317	-	-	-
Personal services:	461.6	462.6	482.3	-	-	-
Laundries.....	314.3	315.0	328.2	-	-	-
Cleaning and dyeing plants.....	154.7	153.4	160.3	-	-	-
Motion pictures.....	206.6	206.3	216.5	-	-	-
GOVERNMENT.....						
FEDERAL 2/.....	7,563	7,526	7,360	-	-	-
Executive.....	2,141	2,140	2,203	-	-	-
Department of Defense.....	2,114.7	2,113.3	2,176.5	-	-	-
Post Office Department.....	953.8	953.6	1,028.7	-	-	-
Other agencies.....	531.1	532.8	521.9	-	-	-
Legislative.....	629.8	626.9	625.9	-	-	-
Judicial.....	21.9	21.9	22.0	-	-	-
Judicial.....	4.6	4.6	4.5	-	-	-
STATE AND LOCAL.....	5,422	5,386	5,157	-	-	-
State.....	1,405.9	1,392.7	1,333.4	-	-	-
Local.....	4,016.3	3,992.9	3,823.8	-	-	-
Education.....	2,517.4	2,498.2	2,351.0	-	-	-
Other.....	2,904.8	2,887.4	2,806.2	-	-	-

1/ For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for all other industries, to nonsupervisory workers.

2/ Data are prepared by the U. S. Civil Service Commission and relate to civilian employment only.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

* Formerly titled "Automobiles." Data not affected.

Shipyard Employment

Military Personnel

Table A-9: Employees in private and Government shipyards, by region

(In thousands)

Region ^{1/}	March 1958	February 1958	March 1957
ALL REGIONS.....	219.4	219.5	225.2
PRIVATE YARDS.....	124.7	125.4	125.5
NAVY YARDS.....	94.7	94.1	99.7
NORTH ATLANTIC.....	92.7	91.9	93.9
Private yards.....	50.4	49.7	49.3
Navy yards ^{2/}	42.3	42.2	44.6
SOUTH ATLANTIC.....	36.4	36.1	37.9
Private yards.....	17.4	17.3	18.7
Navy yards.....	19.0	18.8	19.2
GULF:			
Private yards.....	29.2	30.2	28.6
PACIFIC.....	47.6	47.6	51.2
Private yards.....	14.2	14.5	15.3
Navy yards.....	33.4	33.1	35.9
GREAT LAKES:			
Private yards.....	7.4	7.6	7.9
INLAND:			
Private yards.....	6.1	6.1	5.7

^{1/} The North Atlantic region includes all yards bordering on the Atlantic in the following States: Connecticut, Delaware, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

The South Atlantic region includes all yards bordering on the Atlantic in the following States: Florida, Georgia, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Virginia.

The Gulf region includes all yards bordering on the Gulf of Mexico in the following States: Alabama, Florida, Louisiana, Mississippi, and Texas.

The Pacific region includes all yards in California, Oregon, and Washington.

The Great Lakes region includes all yards bordering on the Great Lakes in the following States: Illinois, Michigan, Minnesota, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin.

The Inland region includes all other yards.

^{2/} Data include Curtis Bay Coast Guard Yard.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table A-10: Federal military personnel

(In thousands)

Branch	March 1958	February 1958	March 1957
TOTAL ^{1/}	2,652	2,647	2,821
Army.....	911.6	906.9	1,001.2
Air Force.....	875.7	877.8	914.2
Navy.....	643.0	639.8	678.3
Marine Corps.....	192.7	193.3	198.1
Coast Guard.....	29.4	29.5	29.3

^{1/} Data refer to forces both in continental United States and abroad.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-11: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,
by industry division and State**

(In thousands)

State	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction		
	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957
Alabama.....	720.3	718.8	736.4	13.9	13.9	14.5	39.6	37.9	41.9
Arizona.....	273.5	273.1	265.8	16.0	15.9	16.6	22.6	23.1	21.9
Arkansas.....	326.9	322.4	323.3	6.8	6.9	6.6	15.5	14.1	15.1
California.....	4,331.7	4,326.5	4,403.3	34.4	34.4	36.6	257.6	248.5	268.7
Colorado.....	442.7	446.5	453.1	14.6	14.8	15.4	26.3	28.7	29.2
Connecticut.....	869.6	870.2	899.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	46.4	45.1	47.3
Delaware.....	143.6	142.5	148.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.0	9.4	12.0
District of Columbia.....	493.4	492.2	503.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.6	14.4	16.7
Florida.....	1,168.1	1,182.3	1,155.2	8.2	8.3	8.2	109.9	111.2	112.4
Georgia.....	941.1	937.8	961.3	4.8	4.9	5.0	46.6	43.7	45.6
Idaho.....	135.4	135.3	136.0	4.1	4.1	4.8	8.0	7.6	7.9
Illinois.....	3,304.5	3,308.5	3,481.9	28.4	29.2	29.6	181.3	165.9	181.6
Indiana.....	1,307.3	1,321.9	1,408.1	9.8	9.3	10.3	66.9	63.3	64.9
Iowa.....	617.2	614.8	632.5	3.0	2.9	3.0	25.5	28.7	28.1
Kansas.....	528.9	528.5	544.6	16.5	17.0	18.6	29.2	27.4	31.4
Kentucky 3/.....	611.0	614.1	631.4	37.8	38.3	42.2	24.7	22.0	28.9
Louisiana.....	767.8	770.3	770.9	43.0	44.0	45.1	62.8	61.2	60.3
Maine.....	255.2	259.5	265.8	.5	.6	.4	8.9	9.3	10.1
Maryland.....	840.1	832.1	871.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	53.4	49.1	63.0
Massachusetts.....	1,748.2	1,754.9	1,823.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	64.0	60.6	68.7
Michigan.....	2,140.0	2,170.9	2,423.0	13.7	14.0	15.9	83.3	77.0	103.7
Minnesota.....	864.9	868.8	876.0	16.0	16.0	18.4	40.7	41.2	43.4
Mississippi.....	362.0	358.7	363.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	14.8	13.2	14.2
Missouri.....	1,245.5	1,244.5	1,284.2	7.6	7.6	8.5	49.8	45.9	62.8
Montana.....	151.6	151.4	158.6	8.8	8.9	12.8	7.8	7.8	8.7
Nebraska.....	(4)	(4)	349.0	(4)	(4)	2.0	(4)	(4)	18.2
Nevada.....	78.8	78.2	84.2	3.1	3.1	4.5	5.3	5.2	7.1
New Hampshire.....	175.6	177.1	180.8	.1	.1	.2	6.5	6.4	7.3
New Jersey.....	1,799.4	1,808.6	1,904.0	4.1	4.1	4.7	89.3	84.0	98.7
New Mexico.....	209.8	210.0	201.3	15.3	15.9	17.1	17.6	17.5	16.1
New York.....	5,963.8	5,970.0	6,122.8	9.7	9.7	10.5	214.2	198.3	227.1
North Carolina.....	1,063.2	1,064.6	1,076.4	3.5	3.5	3.9	49.9	48.0	51.7
North Dakota 3/.....	111.2	110.5	111.4	1.8	1.8	1.7	4.8	4.7	5.3
Ohio.....	2,923.0	2,943.2	3,158.0	20.9	20.8	22.1	138.1	126.1	143.4
Oklahoma.....	553.4	556.0	565.7	44.6	45.9	49.7	30.5	29.1	31.4
Oregon.....	441.8	437.3	458.3	.9	.9	1.1	19.3	18.4	19.1
Pennsylvania.....	3,563.8	3,586.5	3,771.8	75.0	77.0	92.8	145.6	131.0	156.0
Rhode Island.....	267.2	268.1	283.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	14.5	14.0	16.2
South Carolina.....	526.3	524.7	538.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	26.4	25.5	25.8
South Dakota.....	124.6	123.6	121.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	6.8	6.2	6.9
Tennessee.....	819.5	813.3	850.1	8.1	8.0	8.7	35.6	32.2	38.5
Texas.....	2,430.2	2,432.0	2,445.6	126.1	127.7	131.8	151.9	149.3	163.4
Utah.....	227.6	225.9	231.6	14.4	14.4	16.0	12.6	12.0	13.6
Vermont.....	97.0	97.3	102.5	1.2	1.2	1.4	3.3	3.3	3.6
Virginia.....	977.1	975.8	976.7	18.6	18.7	18.5	62.1	60.2	66.1
Washington.....	753.2	748.5	766.9	1.8	1.8	2.2	38.8	37.6	41.2
West Virginia.....	468.8	470.6	496.4	73.4	75.6	84.2	24.8	22.0	24.3
Wisconsin.....	1,092.7	1,095.1	1,136.2	3.2	3.1	3.9	47.1	45.3	50.4
Wyoming.....	78.2	78.8	81.6	7.3	7.6	8.1	4.5	4.5	5.6

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table A-II: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,
by industry division and State-Continued

(In thousands)

State	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade		
	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957
Alabama.....	227.1	228.5	243.5	50.0	50.3	50.1	152.7	151.9	152.9
Arizona.....	38.2	38.0	38.7	21.4	21.4	21.5	69.2	69.7	67.0
Arkansas.....	84.5	83.2	85.4	27.5	27.7	28.1	77.8	76.7	78.0
California.....	1,137.8	1,140.1	1,229.6	344.3	351.2	359.0	972.6	977.0	975.8
Colorado.....	67.4	67.6	69.5	42.2	42.4	44.7	114.9	114.8	119.5
Connecticut.....	393.0	397.1	438.0	45.4	45.8	45.6	156.5	155.3	151.0
Delaware.....	57.0	57.8	60.2	10.2	10.3	10.9	27.8	27.6	28.3
District of Columbia.....	16.7	16.6	16.5	28.3	28.3	29.1	88.4	88.5	89.5
Florida.....	162.8	168.7	164.5	93.7	95.0	93.7	354.7	359.6	348.3
Georgia.....	307.8	309.9	329.3	70.3	70.3	73.6	215.3	214.1	219.0
Idaho.....	20.7	21.4	22.1	14.4	14.4	15.3	34.8	34.7	35.2
Illinois.....	1,134.8	1,152.2	1,282.1	287.9	290.0	303.9	711.7	712.1	726.8
Indiana.....	526.1	541.8	616.1	92.3	93.4	100.8	286.4	288.2	294.2
Iowa.....	155.3	155.4	168.2	51.5	51.6	53.2	171.3	170.0	171.0
Kansas.....	118.8	120.8	127.7	53.6	54.4	60.6	131.6	131.2	129.6
Kentucky 3/.....	156.9	161.5	170.5	54.8	56.4	57.9	139.2	138.5	136.5
Louisiana.....	138.4	139.9	144.2	85.6	86.1	89.8	187.1	187.9	186.7
Maine.....	96.3	100.1	104.3	19.2	19.2	20.4	52.8	52.8	53.7
Maryland.....	250.7	250.0	275.0	73.5	72.9	79.1	187.6	186.4	185.7
Massachusetts.....	643.3	653.9	705.0	115.3	116.1	121.2	369.3	369.5	380.4
Michigan.....	868.0	898.2	1,087.5	138.9	140.3	150.3	438.9	443.9	466.4
Minnesota.....	204.2	206.2	219.0	81.0	82.1	83.3	222.9	224.1	223.4
Mississippi.....	105.4	104.1	105.7	23.8	24.0	25.7	85.6	84.5	86.0
Missouri.....	369.9	372.3	393.4	121.1	122.3	125.2	307.8	306.7	311.5
Montana.....	18.1	18.3	19.4	19.4	19.4	20.6	39.0	38.8	39.6
Nebraska.....	(4)	(4)	55.7	(4)	(4)	38.6	(4)	(4)	97.2
Nevada.....	4.4	4.4	5.5	8.2	8.2	8.9	16.6	16.7	16.6
New Hampshire.....	78.6	80.2	84.4	10.1	10.1	10.3	32.9	32.8	32.5
New Jersey.....	723.7	742.6	815.9	146.5	146.5	152.8	336.6	333.5	342.6
New Mexico.....	21.6	21.5	20.2	19.3	19.7	19.6	46.4	46.1	44.0
New York.....	1,775.4	1,803.3	1,949.7	498.2	500.6	510.8	1,360.2	1,357.4	1,349.6
North Carolina.....	447.4	452.7	461.9	61.0	61.1	62.5	224.4	222.6	221.5
North Dakota 3/.....	6.3	6.3	6.3	12.2	12.2	12.7	36.7	36.2	36.6
Ohio.....	1,171.1	1,204.6	1,374.6	203.4	206.3	220.1	609.8	609.4	626.5
Oklahoma.....	80.5	82.8	88.3	47.4	48.0	49.6	139.9	140.3	139.3
Oregon.....	117.8	116.3	126.5	43.2	43.5	47.0	102.0	100.8	108.0
Pennsylvania.....	1,363.1	1,396.1	1,517.0	282.8	286.1	313.3	710.9	710.2	718.3
Rhode Island.....	107.8	109.5	119.9	14.4	14.6	15.3	51.3	51.5	52.8
South Carolina.....	220.3	221.0	230.4	24.9	25.0	26.4	106.2	104.9	107.7
South Dakota.....	11.4	11.5	11.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	37.7	37.5	37.6
Tennessee.....	276.5	276.2	294.8	52.3	52.5	58.4	193.2	191.1	197.2
Texas.....	463.1	468.0	484.5	221.2	224.0	229.6	672.1	670.4	657.9
Utah.....	33.2	33.6	34.0	21.0	21.0	21.9	53.5	52.8	54.3
Vermont.....	32.5	32.8	37.7	7.8	7.8	8.0	20.0	19.9	19.9
Virginia.....	248.4	250.2	257.1	86.7	87.5	90.0	229.3	229.2	223.8
Washington.....	203.0	201.5	211.0	60.5	60.3	63.6	173.3	173.2	173.2
West Virginia.....	117.4	118.5	128.2	46.0	47.6	51.6	87.3	87.1	90.1
Wisconsin.....	419.3	422.7	457.5	71.8	71.8	74.4	249.3	249.7	251.9
Wyoming.....	5.9	6.0	6.0	11.6	11.8	12.6	17.9	17.9	17.6

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-11: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,
by industry division and State-Continued**

(In thousands)

State	Finance, insurance, and real estate			Service and miscellaneous			Government		
	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957
Alabama.....	27.6	27.5	27.1	68.4	68.4	67.3	141.0	140.4	139.1
Arizona.....	11.1	11.1	10.6	37.3	37.0	35.4	57.7	56.9	54.1
Arkansas.....	10.6	10.6	10.4	39.6	38.7	38.5	64.6	64.5	61.2
California.....	218.6	217.3	216.6	593.9	592.7	584.9	772.5	765.3	732.1
Colorado.....	21.3	21.3	21.2	59.9	60.2	58.9	96.1	96.7	94.7
Connecticut.....	50.0	49.8	47.1	91.1	90.1	87.4	87.2	86.9	83.1
Delaware.....	5.5	5.4	5.3	15.0	14.9	15.1	17.1	17.1	16.8
District of Columbia ^{5/}	24.2	24.0	24.4	72.6	72.5	71.0	247.6	247.9	255.8
Florida.....	62.7	62.8	59.1	192.1	193.1	189.3	184.0	183.6	179.7
Georgia.....	40.0	39.8	39.3	97.0	96.7	95.6	159.3	158.4	153.9
Idaho.....	5.0	5.0	4.8	19.2	19.1	17.8	29.2	29.0	28.1
Illinois.....	178.4	177.6	175.8	411.8	412.9	414.5	370.2	368.7	367.6
Indiana.....	50.7	50.6	49.9	111.9	111.7	112.6	163.1	163.5	159.3
Iowa.....	28.6	28.5	27.9	73.1	73.1	73.5	109.1	108.8	107.7
Kansas.....	20.5	20.4	19.9	58.3	57.8	57.8	100.4	99.5	99.0
Kentucky ^{3/}	22.3	22.3	21.0	72.1	71.7	70.4	103.2	103.4	104.0
Louisiana.....	29.9	29.9	28.2	90.3	91.1	89.6	130.7	130.2	127.0
Maine.....	8.2	8.2	8.2	25.7	25.7	26.0	43.6	43.6	42.7
Maryland ^{5/}	39.5	39.3	40.0	101.9	100.8	99.3	130.9	131.0	126.6
Massachusetts.....	97.6	97.3	94.1	229.2	229.9	226.6	229.5	229.6	227.1
Michigan.....	76.4	76.7	75.1	242.2	242.8	245.9	278.4	278.1	278.2
Minnesota.....	45.0	45.3	43.5	117.8	117.7	114.6	137.3	136.3	130.5
Mississippi.....	11.1	11.1	10.9	39.1	39.1	39.2	77.9	78.4	77.5
Missouri.....	62.8	63.0	63.3	158.2	158.4	156.1	168.3	168.3	163.4
Montana.....	5.8	5.8	5.8	21.4	21.1	20.7	31.3	31.3	31.0
Nebraska.....	(4)	(4)	20.7	(4)	(4)	45.9	(4)	(4)	70.6
Nevada.....	2.6	2.6	2.5	22.3	21.8	22.6	16.3	16.2	16.5
New Hampshire.....	6.4	6.4	6.2	19.5	19.6	19.2	21.5	21.4	20.7
New Jersey.....	84.3	83.4	81.5	209.9	209.0	203.3	205.0	205.5	204.5
New Mexico.....	8.1	8.0	6.9	26.3	26.2	24.5	55.2	55.1	52.9
New York.....	462.2	461.2	456.5	870.4	867.4	856.9	773.6	772.1	761.9
North Carolina.....	34.9	34.8	33.8	98.1	97.9	98.6	144.0	144.0	142.5
North Dakota ^{3/}	5.2	5.2	5.1	16.5	16.3	16.2	27.8	27.8	27.5
Ohio.....	105.7	105.8	105.0	314.3	311.6	312.0	359.8	358.5	354.2
Oklahoma.....	22.0	22.0	21.6	63.9	63.5	64.4	124.6	124.4	121.4
Oregon.....	17.6	17.5	18.2	54.5	54.4	55.1	86.5	85.5	83.3
Pennsylvania.....	141.4	141.1	138.1	431.2	429.3	420.1	413.8	415.7	416.2
Rhode Island.....	12.8	12.8	12.7	30.2	29.4	30.3	36.2	36.3	36.1
South Carolina.....	16.4	16.3	15.8	43.2	43.3	44.0	87.7	87.5	86.6
South Dakota.....	5.2	5.2	5.2	17.5	17.3	16.9	34.3	34.2	31.9
Tennessee.....	31.1	31.1	31.0	90.4	90.2	91.7	132.3	132.0	129.8
Texas.....	116.1	115.4	112.9	301.1	299.0	291.2	378.6	378.2	374.3
Utah.....	9.8	9.7	9.6	26.3	25.9	25.7	56.8	56.5	56.5
Vermont.....	3.5	3.5	3.5	12.8	12.8	12.6	16.1	16.0	16.1
Virginia ^{5/}	42.2	41.9	41.6	111.9	110.6	105.0	177.9	177.5	174.6
Washington.....	33.0	32.8	33.2	90.3	89.0	88.4	152.5	152.3	154.1
West Virginia.....	12.3	12.3	12.4	47.6	47.2	46.3	60.0	60.3	59.3
Wisconsin.....	42.8	42.6	41.8	124.4	124.1	122.0	134.8	135.7	134.2
Wyoming.....	2.3	2.3	2.2	9.3	9.3	10.0	19.4	19.4	19.5

1/ Mining combined with construction. 2/ Mining combined with service. 3/ Revised series; not strictly comparable with previously published data. 4/ Not available. 5/ Federal employment in Maryland and Virginia portions of Washington, D.C., metropolitan area included in data for District of Columbia.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments
for selected areas, by industry division

(In thousands)							
Area and industry division	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Area and industry division	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957
ALABAMA				Los Angeles-Long Beach			
<u>Birmingham</u>				Total.....	2,115.2	2,121.7	2,175.3
Total.....	204.5	203.6	209.6	Mining.....	14.9	15.0	15.5
Mining.....	9.1	9.2	9.6	Contract construction...	113.3	111.6	125.5
Contract construction...	11.8	11.4	11.2	Manufacturing.....	701.4	704.4	773.7
Manufacturing.....	64.0	63.3	69.8	Trans. and pub. util....	133.4	139.4	139.9
Trans. and pub. util....	16.7	16.8	16.9	Trade.....	467.8	471.1	467.7
Trade.....	48.9	48.8	49.4	Finance.....	113.6	113.4	110.7
Finance.....	12.1	12.1	11.9	Service.....	312.2	313.2	306.3
Service.....	22.4	22.5	22.3	Government.....	258.6	253.6	236.0
Government.....	19.6	19.6	18.7				
Mobile				Sacramento			
Total.....	91.4	92.0	92.9	Total.....	136.3	134.9	131.6
Contract construction...	5.0	5.2	6.1	Mining.....	.4	.4	.4
Manufacturing.....	19.2	20.4	19.8	Contract construction...	8.5	8.1	8.1
Trans. and pub. util....	11.1	11.1	11.2	Manufacturing.....	18.5	17.4	15.4
Trade.....	19.0	19.0	19.2	Trans. and pub. util....	11.3	11.4	12.5
Finance.....	4.3	4.2	4.1	Trade.....	26.0	26.3	26.4
Service 1/.....	10.0	10.0	9.9	Finance.....	5.3	5.3	5.4
Government.....	23.0	22.3	22.8	Service.....	12.5	12.5	11.7
				Government.....	53.8	53.5	51.7
ARIZONA				San Bernardino- Riverside-Ontario			
<u>Phoenix</u>				Manufacturing.....	29.0	28.7	30.1
Total.....	137.8	137.9	135.0				
Mining.....	.3	.3	.3	San Diego			
Contract construction...	10.5	10.8	11.6	Total.....	216.1	218.3	223.0
Manufacturing.....	22.9	22.7	23.4	Mining.....	.2	.2	.2
Trans. and pub. util....	10.5	10.5	10.4	Contract construction...	13.0	13.3	14.4
Trade.....	39.8	40.1	38.5	Manufacturing.....	63.9	65.3	70.7
Finance.....	7.5	7.4	7.2	Trans. and pub. util....	11.8	11.9	11.7
Service.....	19.6	19.5	18.7	Trade.....	45.6	46.0	45.5
Government.....	26.7	26.6	24.9	Finance.....	10.3	10.3	10.0
				Service.....	25.9	25.7	25.6
Tucson				San Francisco-Oakland			
Total.....	59.1	58.8	56.8	Total.....	917.0	914.1	934.8
Mining.....	2.4	2.4	2.4	Mining.....	1.8	1.8	1.9
Contract construction...	5.4	5.5	4.9	Contract construction...	48.3	45.9	53.5
Manufacturing.....	8.4	8.3	8.8	Manufacturing.....	180.2	180.6	192.3
Trans. and pub. util....	5.0	5.1	5.2	Trans. and pub. util....	106.7	106.8	110.1
Trade.....	14.2	14.2	13.8	Trade.....	211.1	211.1	212.0
Finance.....	2.0	2.0	1.9	Finance.....	65.2	65.1	65.5
Service.....	9.6	9.4	8.8	Service.....	121.8	120.8	120.5
Government.....	12.1	11.9	11.0	Government.....	181.9	182.0	179.0
ARKANSAS				San Jose			
<u>Little Rock- N. Little Rock</u>				Total.....	134.7	132.7	126.0
Total.....	73.0	72.1	71.4	Mining.....	.1	.1	.1
Contract construction...	5.1	4.6	4.1	Contract construction...	10.2	9.3	9.1
Manufacturing.....	13.2	13.0	12.3	Manufacturing.....	42.4	41.7	39.5
Trans. and pub. util....	7.6	7.6	7.9	Trans. and pub. util....	8.5	8.7	8.3
Trade.....	18.1	17.9	18.1	Trade.....	27.5	27.3	26.8
Finance.....	4.9	4.9	4.9	Finance.....	5.8	5.8	5.8
Service 1/.....	10.4	10.3	10.6	Service.....	18.6	18.6	17.5
Government.....	13.9	13.9	13.7	Government.....	21.6	21.2	18.9
CALIFORNIA							
<u>Fresno</u>							
Manufacturing.....	9.8	9.7	13.6				

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments
for selected areas, by industry division-Continued

(In thousands)							
Area and industry division	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Area and industry division	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957
CALIFORNIA—Continued				Stamford			
<u>Stockton</u>				Total.....	52.5	53.0	51.9
Manufacturing.....	9.8	9.7	10.4	Contract construction <u>1/</u>	3.9	3.8	3.8
				Manufacturing.....	21.2	21.3	21.9
				Trans. and pub. util....	3.1	3.1	3.0
				Trade.....	11.0	11.2	10.5
				Finance.....	1.8	1.9	1.8
				Service.....	7.6	7.7	7.2
				Government.....	4.0	4.0	3.8
COLORADO				Waterbury			
<u>Denver</u>				Total.....	62.1	62.9	64.6
Total.....	258.4	261.9	265.9	Contract construction <u>1/</u>	1.9	1.9	2.0
Mining.....	2.9	2.9	3.0	Manufacturing.....	36.9	37.8	40.1
Contract construction...	14.5	16.3	17.4	Trans. and pub. util....	2.7	2.7	2.7
Manufacturing.....	47.9	48.1	48.1	Trade.....	9.6	9.6	9.3
Trans. and pub. util....	27.8	28.1	29.2	Finance.....	1.4	1.4	1.3
Trade.....	70.8	71.5	74.6	Service.....	4.4	4.4	4.2
Finance.....	15.9	15.9	15.9	Government.....	5.1	5.1	4.9
Service.....	36.3	36.8	35.4				
Government.....	42.3	42.3	42.3				
CONNECTICUT				DELAWARE			
<u>Bridgeport</u>				<u>Wilmington</u>			
Total.....	114.6	114.7	124.9	Total.....	125.3	125.0	130.7
Contract construction <u>1/</u>	5.8	5.5	5.9	Contract construction...	9.2	7.9	16.1
Manufacturing.....	64.3	64.5	73.7	Manufacturing.....	55.8	57.0	58.7
Trans. and pub. util....	5.9	5.9	6.1	Trans. and pub. util....	8.5	8.6	9.8
Trade.....	18.6	18.6	19.3	Trade.....	22.2	22.0	22.7
Finance.....	2.7	2.7	2.7	Finance.....	4.8	4.8	4.7
Service.....	9.2	9.1	9.3	Service <u>1/</u>	12.9	12.8	12.7
Government.....	8.2	8.3	7.9	Government.....	11.9	11.9	12.0
<u>Hartford</u>				DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA			
Total.....	205.0	204.5	212.1	<u>Washington</u>			
Contract construction <u>1/</u>	10.5	10.2	10.4	Total.....	641.5	638.5	652.1
Manufacturing.....	72.9	72.9	83.7	Contract construction...	33.4	31.1	37.8
Trans. and pub. util....	8.6	8.6	8.5	Manufacturing.....	26.7	26.4	26.8
Trade.....	42.2	42.2	41.5	Trans. and pub. util....	44.3	44.2	44.7
Finance.....	30.3	30.3	28.9	Trade.....	134.1	133.8	135.5
Service.....	21.0	20.8	20.5	Finance.....	33.9	33.7	34.1
Government.....	19.5	19.4	18.7	Service <u>1/</u>	102.2	102.1	98.7
				Government.....	266.9	267.2	274.5
<u>New Britain</u>				FLORIDA			
Total.....	38.8	39.5	42.1	<u>Jacksonville</u>			
Contract construction <u>1/</u>	1.4	1.4	1.5	Total.....	129.9	130.1	130.4
Manufacturing.....	23.5	24.2	27.0	Contract construction...	9.5	9.0	10.2
Trans. and pub. util....	2.2	2.2	2.1	Manufacturing.....	18.2	18.3	19.2
Trade.....	5.9	5.8	5.6	Trans. and pub. util....	14.4	14.6	15.2
Finance.....	.7	.7	.7	Trade.....	38.8	39.2	38.9
Service.....	2.8	2.8	2.7	Finance.....	11.9	11.9	11.0
Government.....	2.4	2.4	2.4	Service <u>1/</u>	16.8	16.8	16.1
				Government.....	20.4	20.5	19.9
<u>New Haven</u>				<u>Miami</u>			
Total.....	119.8	120.6	123.7	Total.....	293.2	297.2	290.9
Contract construction <u>1/</u>	7.7	7.5	7.6	Contract construction...	21.2	21.8	24.1
Manufacturing.....	42.4	43.3	47.0	Manufacturing.....	38.6	38.5	36.9
Trans. and pub. util....	12.7	12.9	13.0	Trans. and pub. util....	37.9	38.1	35.8
Trade.....	23.4	23.4	23.2				
Finance.....	6.8	6.8	6.6				
Service.....	17.3	17.3	17.1				
Government.....	9.6	9.5	9.3				

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments
for selected areas, by industry division-Continued

(In thousands)							
Area and industry division	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Area and industry division	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957
FLORIDA--Continued				Peoria			
Miami--Continued				Total.....			
Trade.....	85.3	86.6	87.6	Contract construction...	(2)	88.3	101.9
Finance.....	16.0	16.1	15.3	Manufacturing.....	(2)	3.5	4.7
Service 1/.....	63.1	65.4	63.0	Trans. and pub. util....	(2)	36.5	47.1
Government.....	31.2	30.8	28.3	Trade.....	(2)	6.3	6.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg				Finance.....			
Total.....	177.9	178.2	169.2	Service 1/.....	(2)	3.7	3.6
Contract construction...	18.4	18.5	19.1	Government.....	(2)	9.5	9.8
Manufacturing.....	32.2	32.5	30.2			8.3	8.0
Trans. and pub. util....	13.3	13.2	12.7	Rockford			
Trade.....	57.6	57.7	54.3	Total.....			
Finance.....	8.6	8.6	8.1	Contract construction 1/	(2)	71.7	76.0
Service 1/.....	26.0	26.1	25.2	Manufacturing.....	(2)	3.5	3.5
Government.....	22.0	21.8	19.8	Trans. and pub. util....	(2)	39.1	43.3
GEORGIA				Trade.....			
Atlanta				Finance.....			
Total.....	338.1	337.8	344.8	Service.....	(2)	2.6	2.6
Contract construction...	18.3	17.2	16.8	Government.....	(2)	7.0	7.1
Manufacturing.....	79.4	80.2	87.9			4.2	4.0
Trans. and pub. util....	33.3	33.3	35.0	INDIANA			
Trade.....	90.4	90.3	91.1	Evansville			
Finance.....	25.2	25.1	24.3	Total.....			
Service 1/.....	47.0	46.8	46.7	Mining.....	65.1	64.7	73.6
Government.....	44.5	44.9	43.0	Contract construction...	1.7	1.7	1.8
Savannah				Contract construction...			
Total.....	53.8	53.6	54.8	Manufacturing.....	2.9	2.7	3.4
Contract construction...	3.6	3.6	3.0	Trans. and pub. util....	26.1	26.2	33.3
Manufacturing.....	14.2	14.5	15.4	Trade.....	4.5	4.5	4.8
Trans. and pub. util....	6.1	5.8	6.5	Finance.....	14.7	14.7	15.2
Trade.....	13.1	12.9	13.3	Service 3/.....	2.1	2.1	2.2
Finance.....	2.1	2.1	2.0		13.1	12.8	12.9
Service 1/.....	7.4	7.4	7.3	Fort Wayne			
Government.....	7.3	7.3	7.3	Total.....			
IDAHO				Contract construction...			
Boise				Manufacturing.....			
Total.....	22.3	22.1	21.8	Trans. and pub. util....	70.3	74.8	79.2
Contract construction...	1.6	1.5	1.6	Trade.....	2.7	2.4	2.9
Manufacturing.....	1.9	2.0	1.8	Finance.....	27.4	32.2	35.2
Trans. and pub. util....	2.7	2.6	2.7	Service 4/.....	7.0	7.1	7.5
Trade.....	6.6	6.6	6.5		16.8	16.8	17.5
Finance.....	1.4	1.4	1.4	Service 4/.....	3.9	3.9	3.8
Service 1/.....	3.2	3.1	3.1		12.5	12.4	12.3
Government.....	4.9	4.9	4.7	Indianapolis			
ILLINOIS				Total.....			
Chicago				Contract construction...			
Total.....	2,473.3	2,480.9	2,620.7	Manufacturing.....	277.6	282.4	290.9
Mining.....	3.7	3.6	3.6	Trans. and pub. util....	12.5	12.1	12.7
Contract construction...	120.1	108.2	125.8	Trade.....	95.4	100.3	108.1
Manufacturing.....	913.4	929.6	1,033.4	Finance.....	20.8	21.3	23.1
Trans. and pub. util....	209.2	210.8	222.1	Service 3/.....	65.0	65.5	65.3
Trade.....	525.7	528.6	541.7		18.4	18.4	17.6
Finance.....	144.1	143.7	143.3		65.5	64.8	64.1
Service.....	323.7	324.5	322.0	South Bend			
Government.....	233.4	231.7	228.9	Total.....			
				Contract construction...	72.3	72.8	84.0
				Manufacturing.....	2.6	2.6	2.9
				Trans. and pub. util....	32.7	33.3	42.9
				Trade.....	4.2	4.3	4.8
				Finance.....	14.6	14.8	15.5
				Service 4/.....	3.5	3.5	3.4
					14.7	14.3	14.5

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments
for selected areas, by industry division-Continued

(In thousands)							
Area and industry division	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Area and industry division	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957
IOWA				New Orleans			
<u>Des Moines</u>				<u>Total</u>	286.7	288.0	291.4
Total.....	97.1	96.7	100.9	Mining.....	7.6	7.7	6.6
Contract construction...	4.3	4.2	4.7	Contract construction...	17.5	17.7	18.9
Manufacturing.....	22.2	22.1	24.9	Manufacturing.....	47.2	47.6	50.2
Trans. and pub. util....	7.6	7.6	7.6	Trans. and pub. util....	46.3	46.5	49.5
Trade.....	26.4	26.4	26.8	Trade.....	75.4	75.6	74.5
Finance.....	10.7	10.6	10.3	Finance.....	14.7	14.8	14.3
Service <u>1/</u>	12.9	12.9	12.9	Service.....	43.5	43.6	43.0
Government.....	13.2	13.0	13.8	Government.....	34.7	34.7	34.5
KANSAS				MAINE			
<u>Topoka</u>				<u>Lewiston</u>			
Total.....	(2)	47.4	48.2	<u>Total</u>	26.4	26.8	27.7
Mining.....	(2)	.2	.2	Contract construction...	.9	.9	1.0
Contract construction...	(2)	3.8	3.7	Manufacturing.....	13.9	14.3	15.0
Manufacturing.....	(2)	6.1	6.0	Trans. and pub. util....	.9	.9	1.0
Trans. and pub. util....	(2)	6.8	7.3	Trade.....	5.1	5.1	5.2
Trade.....	(2)	9.4	9.7	Finance.....	.7	.7	.7
Finance.....	(2)	2.6	2.5	Service <u>1/</u>	3.5	3.5	3.5
Service.....	(2)	5.9	5.9	Government.....	1.4	1.4	1.3
Government.....	(2)	12.7	13.1	Portland			
Wichita				<u>Total</u>	49.2	49.3	51.4
Total.....	126.7	127.1	131.9	Contract construction...	2.7	2.8	3.1
Mining.....	1.8	1.8	1.9	Manufacturing.....	11.0	11.0	12.3
Contract construction...	6.4	6.3	6.8	Trans. and pub. util....	6.2	6.3	6.5
Manufacturing.....	54.9	55.2	58.7	Trade.....	14.3	14.3	14.5
Trans. and pub. util....	7.1	7.1	7.5	Finance.....	3.4	3.4	3.4
Trade.....	24.9	25.1	25.9	Service <u>1/</u>	7.6	7.6	7.8
Finance.....	4.9	5.0	5.0	Government.....	4.0	3.9	3.8
Service.....	14.4	14.3	14.0	MARYLAND			
Government.....	12.4	12.4	12.3	<u>Baltimore</u>			
KENTUCKY				<u>Total</u>	582.4	576.5	607.6
<u>Louisville</u>				Mining.....	.9	.9	.9
Total.....	235.2	236.2	248.3	Contract construction...	33.6	30.5	41.2
Contract construction...	10.7	10.3	11.3	Manufacturing.....	190.1	189.7	211.7
Manufacturing.....	85.7	87.0	97.0	Trans. and pub. util....	55.8	55.0	59.9
Trans. and pub. util....	22.1	23.2	23.5	Trade.....	122.4	121.4	121.4
Trade.....	54.7	55.0	55.5	Finance.....	30.4	30.3	30.7
Finance.....	10.7	10.6	10.5	Service.....	68.7	68.0	67.1
Service <u>1/</u>	26.7	25.8	25.9	Government.....	80.5	80.7	74.7
Government.....	24.5	24.3	24.5	MASSACHUSETTS			
LOUISIANA				<u>Boston</u>			
<u>Baton Rouge 5/</u>				<u>Total</u>	982.0	983.0	1,009.2
Total.....	73.8	73.3	69.8	Contract construction...	38.4	37.1	41.2
Mining.....	.4	.4	.4	Manufacturing.....	269.9	273.6	297.0
Contract construction...	11.7	11.0	9.1	Trans. and pub. util....	70.5	71.5	75.4
Manufacturing.....	19.4	19.5	19.5	Trade.....	244.9	243.0	244.1
Trans. and pub. util....	4.4	4.4	4.3	Finance.....	72.1	72.2	70.9
Trade.....	15.4	15.2	14.9	Service <u>1/</u>	156.0	155.4	151.2
Finance.....	2.8	2.8	2.7	Government.....	130.2	130.2	129.4
Service.....	6.9	7.0	6.8				
Government.....	13.0	12.9	12.2				

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments
for selected areas, by industry division-Continued

(In thousands)							
Area and industry division	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Area and industry division	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957
MASSACHUSETTS—Continued				Grand Rapids			
<u>Fall River</u>				Manufacturing.....	44.8	45.8	52.2
Total.....	43.9	45.4	46.0	Lansing			
Manufacturing.....	24.1	25.4	25.7	Manufacturing.....	23.4	24.6	28.9
Trans. and pub. util....	2.6	2.6	2.6	Muskegon			
Trade.....	7.9	8.1	8.2	Manufacturing.....	23.7	23.6	26.5
Government.....	3.1	3.1	3.1	Saginaw			
Other nonmanufacturing..	6.2	6.2	6.4	Manufacturing.....	22.3	23.4	25.3
New Bedford				MINNESOTA			
Total.....	46.7	47.6	50.1	Duluth			
Contract construction...	1.0	1.0	1.1	Total.....	39.0	39.2	42.9
Manufacturing.....	25.4	26.3	28.5	Contract construction...	2.4	2.3	3.0
Trans. and pub. util....	2.5	2.5	2.6	Manufacturing.....	8.3	8.4	10.1
Trade.....	8.0	8.1	8.3	Trans. and pub. util....	5.1	5.2	6.1
Government.....	3.7	3.7	3.7	Trade.....	10.4	10.4	10.9
Other nonmanufacturing..	6.1	6.0	5.9	Finance.....	2.0	1.9	1.8
Springfield-Holyoke				Service 1/.....	6.6	6.7	6.8
Total.....	155.1	156.4	164.7	Government.....	4.3	4.3	4.2
Contract construction...	5.4	5.3	6.1	Minneapolis-St. Paul			
Manufacturing.....	67.1	67.8	74.4	Total.....	485.4	488.3	496.7
Trans. and pub. util....	7.8	8.0	8.5	Contract construction...	21.5	21.1	22.2
Trade.....	33.4	33.9	33.9	Manufacturing.....	136.7	138.4	148.2
Finance.....	7.4	7.4	7.1	Trans. and pub. util....	49.1	49.9	49.7
Service 1/.....	17.0	16.9	17.2	Trade.....	120.5	121.9	124.1
Government.....	17.0	17.1	17.5	Finance.....	32.7	32.9	31.8
Worcester				Service 1/.....	63.2	63.1	61.5
Total.....	101.8	102.2	109.9	Government.....	61.8	61.0	59.3
Contract construction...	3.3	3.3	4.0	MISSISSIPPI			
Manufacturing.....	44.7	45.2	51.1	Jackson			
Trans. and pub. util....	6.0	6.0	5.8	Total.....	56.4	55.5	56.0
Trade.....	19.0	19.4	20.8	Mining.....	.8	.8	.8
Finance.....	5.1	5.1	5.0	Contract construction...	3.6	3.3	3.5
Service 1/.....	11.5	11.5	11.6	Manufacturing.....	9.9	9.7	10.6
Government.....	12.2	11.7	11.6	Trans. and pub. util....	4.5	4.5	4.5
MICHIGAN				Trade.....	15.2	14.9	15.0
Detroit				Finance.....	3.6	3.6	3.6
Total.....	1,121.9	1,141.0	1,304.2	Service.....	7.6	7.6	7.5
Mining.....	.8	.8	.8	Government.....	11.3	11.3	10.6
Contract construction...	49.9	45.5	59.3	MISSOURI			
Manufacturing.....	458.2	476.4	603.7	Kansas City			
Trans. and pub. util....	73.1	73.6	78.8	Total.....	(2)	353.0	368.1
Trade.....	233.6	236.9	252.1	Mining.....	(2)	.5	.7
Finance.....	47.8	48.2	47.6	Contract construction...	(2)	15.6	21.3
Service.....	137.8	139.1	141.3	Manufacturing.....	(2)	98.6	102.5
Government.....	120.7	120.6	120.6	Trans. and pub. util....	(2)	41.8	45.8
Flint				Trade.....	(2)	92.4	94.6
Manufacturing.....	68.3	74.1	84.6	Finance.....	(2)	23.3	23.5
				Service.....	(2)	43.4	43.0
				Government.....	(2)	37.4	36.7

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments
for selected areas, by industry division-Continued

(In thousands)							
Area and industry division	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Area and industry division	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957
MISSOURI--Continued				NEW JERSEY			
St. Louis				Newark-Jersey City 7/			
Total.....	694.3	693.4	726.6	Total.....	796.6	799.9	843.2
Mining.....	2.2	2.1	2.2	Mining.....	.2	.2	.2
Contract construction...	32.0	29.1	37.5	Contract construction...	27.2	26.3	31.4
Manufacturing.....	259.1	260.3	277.4	Manufacturing.....	324.5	330.1	362.6
Trans. and pub. util....	63.1	63.7	66.9	Trans. and pub. util....	79.4	79.8	84.8
Trade.....	148.0	148.2	156.3	Trade.....	148.1	147.6	152.9
Finance.....	35.9	35.8	36.2	Finance.....	50.2	49.7	47.8
Service.....	85.1	85.3	84.5	Service.....	92.1	91.8	89.1
Government.....	68.9	68.9	65.6	Government.....	74.9	74.4	74.4
MONTANA				Paterson 7/			
Great Falls				Total.....			
Total.....	18.8	18.4	19.0	Mining.....	1.3	1.3	1.7
Contract construction...	1.2	1.3	1.2	Contract construction...	24.3	23.2	24.0
Manufacturing.....	2.6	2.5	3.1	Manufacturing.....	163.6	167.3	193.2
Trans. and pub. util....	2.1	2.1	2.3	Trans. and pub. util....	24.7	24.3	23.9
Trade.....	6.4	6.1	6.2	Trade.....	69.9	70.3	71.3
Service 6/.....	4.0	3.9	3.7	Finance.....	12.0	12.0	12.0
Government.....	2.5	2.5	2.5	Service.....	42.4	42.2	41.2
NEBRASKA				Perth Amboy 7/			
Omaha				Total.....			
Total.....	144.5	144.7	148.7	Mining.....	.7	.7	.8
Contract construction...	7.8	7.5	7.6	Contract construction...	5.0	4.8	8.4
Manufacturing.....	30.1	30.7	32.3	Manufacturing.....	77.4	79.9	85.7
Trans. and pub. util....	20.7	20.6	22.2	Trans. and pub. util....	8.6	8.7	9.1
Trade.....	37.2	37.3	38.1	Trade.....	23.3	23.0	23.9
Finance.....	13.1	13.0	12.6	Finance.....	2.6	2.6	2.5
Service 1/.....	20.0	20.0	20.3	Service.....	11.9	11.9	11.2
Government.....	15.7	15.7	15.8	Government.....	21.6	21.9	22.1
NEVADA				Trenton			
Reno				Total.....			
Total.....	25.3	25.2	25.1	Mining.....	.1	.1	.1
Contract construction...	2.3	2.3	2.1	Contract construction...	2.4	2.1	3.7
Manufacturing 1/.....	1.6	1.6	1.6	Manufacturing.....	37.0	37.6	41.1
Trans. and pub. util....	3.0	3.0	3.2	Trans. and pub. util....	6.2	6.2	6.7
Trade.....	6.2	6.3	6.3	Trade.....	17.4	17.4	17.5
Finance.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	Finance.....	3.5	3.5	3.4
Service.....	6.9	6.8	6.7	Service.....	13.4	13.4	13.5
Government.....	4.2	4.1	4.1	Government.....	18.0	18.0	17.2
NEW HAMPSHIRE				NEW MEXICO			
Manchester				Albuquerque			
Total.....	39.2	39.3	41.3	Total.....	67.6	67.0	64.2
Contract construction...	1.3	1.2	1.6	Contract construction...	5.0	4.9	4.8
Manufacturing.....	17.4	17.7	19.2	Manufacturing.....	12.4	12.3	11.1
Trans. and pub. util....	2.7	2.7	2.7	Trans. and pub. util....	5.1	5.2	5.6
Trade.....	8.0	7.9	8.0	Trade.....	16.9	16.7	15.7
Finance.....	2.1	2.1	2.1	Finance.....	4.0	4.0	3.7
Service.....	4.6	4.6	4.7	Service 1/.....	9.2	9.2	8.6
Government.....	3.1	3.1	3.0	Government.....	15.0	14.7	14.7

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments
for selected areas, by industry division-Continued

			(In thousands)				
Area and industry division	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Area and industry division	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957
NEW YORK				New York-Northeastern			
Albany-Schenectady-Troy				New Jersey—Continued			
Total.....	204.1	205.3	210.0	Trade.....	1,206.4	1,202.7	1,211.4
Contract construction...	6.1	6.4	6.9	Finance.....	462.1	461.2	454.3
Manufacturing.....	67.3	68.4	73.5	Service.....	826.7	823.7	810.9
Trans. and pub. util....	16.2	16.2	16.7	Government.....	631.3	629.4	626.3
Trade.....	41.7	41.6	41.4	New York City 7/			
Finance.....	7.7	7.7	7.7	Total.....	3,547.5	3,543.9	3,627.8
Service 1/.....	23.1	23.0	23.1	Mining.....	2.0	2.0	2.0
Government.....	42.1	42.0	40.8	Contract construction...	97.9	84.6	105.4
Binghamton				Manufacturing.....	902.4	915.5	974.3
Total.....	77.4	77.3	79.8	Trans. and pub. util....	331.5	332.8	338.8
Contract construction...	2.7	2.5	2.3	Trade.....	836.0	834.9	840.5
Manufacturing.....	39.7	39.8	42.5	Finance.....	372.1	371.6	368.0
Trans. and pub. util....	4.1	4.1	4.1	Service.....	605.1	603.5	598.6
Trade.....	13.5	13.4	14.2	Government.....	400.4	399.0	400.0
Finance.....	2.2	2.2	2.1	Rochester			
Service 1/.....	6.6	6.6	6.4	Total.....	213.1	214.2	219.7
Government.....	8.7	8.7	8.1	Contract construction...	8.5	8.2	8.5
Buffalo				Manufacturing.....	103.1	105.0	112.5
Total.....	417.5	426.1	456.4	Trans. and pub. util....	9.6	9.6	10.0
Contract construction...	16.5	16.2	18.8	Trade.....	40.6	40.3	39.1
Manufacturing.....	177.3	184.3	206.2	Finance.....	7.7	7.6	7.2
Trans. and pub. util....	33.8	34.3	37.0	Service 1/.....	23.3	23.4	22.9
Trade.....	85.6	86.1	90.5	Government.....	20.2	20.1	19.5
Finance.....	14.9	14.9	14.5	Syracuse			
Service 1/.....	46.7	46.9	48.6	Total.....	142.7	145.9	150.3
Government.....	42.6	43.3	40.8	Contract construction...	7.2	6.9	5.9
Elmira				Manufacturing.....	54.0	54.9	61.8
Total.....	29.2	29.5	34.4	Trans. and pub. util....	10.9	11.1	11.3
Manufacturing.....	13.3	13.6	17.9	Trade.....	29.6	32.1	31.5
Trade.....	6.3	6.2	6.4	Finance.....	7.0	6.9	6.7
Other nonmanufacturing..	9.6	9.6	10.1	Service 1/.....	18.0	18.0	17.8
Massau and Suffolk				Government.....	16.1	16.1	15.3
Counties 7/				Utica-Rome			
Total.....	333.4	327.0	340.6	Total.....	95.2	96.6	101.5
Contract construction...	18.1	13.6	27.4	Contract construction...	2.5	3.0	2.9
Manufacturing.....	99.6	99.4	107.7	Manufacturing.....	38.7	39.4	45.1
Trans. and pub. util....	21.9	21.8	22.2	Trans. and pub. util....	4.9	4.9	5.3
Trade.....	78.3	77.0	75.2	Trade.....	15.9	16.0	16.0
Finance.....	14.2	14.2	12.7	Finance.....	3.5	3.5	3.3
Service 1/.....	40.4	40.3	37.8	Service 1/.....	9.1	9.3	8.6
Government.....	60.9	60.7	57.7	Government.....	20.6	20.6	20.3
New York-Northeastern				Westchester County 7/			
New Jersey				Total.....	196.6	192.9	193.4
Total.....	5,433.5	5,427.4	5,605.3	Contract construction...	13.9	11.5	15.6
Mining.....	5.3	5.2	5.7	Manufacturing.....	53.8	54.0	53.1
Contract construction...	187.5	165.0	213.9	Trans. and pub. util....	13.7	13.7	14.1
Manufacturing.....	1,632.2	1,657.2	1,787.8	Trade.....	46.9	46.1	44.0
Trans. and pub. util....	481.9	483.1	494.8	Finance.....	10.1	10.3	10.5
				Service 1/.....	33.1	32.2	31.3
				Government.....	25.1	25.1	24.8

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments
for selected areas, by industry division-Continued

(In thousands)							
Area and industry division	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Area and industry division	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957
NORTH CAROLINA				OKLAHOMA			
<u>Charlotte</u>				<u>Oklahoma City</u>			
Total.....	95.5	95.3	96.1	Total.....	139.9	140.5	144.6
Contract construction...	7.3	7.2	7.9	Mining.....	7.5	7.5	7.5
Manufacturing.....	23.3	23.3	23.7	Contract construction...	8.0	8.0	9.3
Trans. and pub. util....	9.9	10.0	9.9	Manufacturing.....	14.8	15.1	16.4
Trade.....	29.6	29.5	29.7	Trans. and pub. util....	11.3	11.3	11.6
Finance.....	6.6	6.6	6.2	Trade.....	36.3	36.7	37.4
Service 1/.....	11.3	11.2	11.2	Finance.....	8.3	8.3	8.4
Government.....	7.5	7.5	7.5	Service.....	18.0	18.0	18.0
				Government.....	35.8	35.7	36.1
<u>Greensboro-High Point</u>				<u>Tulsa</u>			
Manufacturing.....	42.7	42.9	42.9	Total.....	121.8	122.7	130.6
				Mining.....	11.9	11.9	12.5
<u>Winston-Salem</u>				Contract construction...			
Manufacturing.....	34.1	34.6	34.4	Manufacturing.....	7.0	6.9	8.3
				Trans. and pub. util....	26.5	27.2	32.8
NORTH DAKOTA				Trade.....			
<u>Fargo</u>				Finance.....			
Total.....	21.2	21.0	21.2	Service.....	31.2	31.3	31.3
Contract construction...	1.4	1.4	1.6	Government.....	6.0	6.0	6.1
Manufacturing.....	2.1	2.0	2.0		17.2	17.3	17.6
Trans. and pub. util....	2.1	2.1	2.2		8.7	8.7	8.2
Trade.....	7.7	7.6	7.8	OREGON			
Finance.....	1.5	1.5	1.5	<u>Portland</u>			
Service 1/.....	3.2	3.2	3.1	Total.....	237.6	235.5	245.8
Government.....	3.2	3.2	3.1	Contract construction...	12.0	11.2	11.9
				Manufacturing.....	54.2	53.9	58.7
OHIO				Trans. and pub. util....			
<u>Akron</u>				Trade.....			
Manufacturing.....	85.7	87.8	91.3	Finance.....	60.0	59.5	63.6
				Service 1/.....	13.0	13.0	13.1
<u>Canton</u>				Government.....			
Manufacturing.....	47.9	50.1	61.5		33.8	33.5	33.4
					36.7	36.6	35.2
<u>Cincinnati</u>				PENNSYLVANIA			
Manufacturing.....	146.4	148.6	165.6	<u>Allentown-Bethlehem-</u>			
				<u>Easton</u>			
<u>Cleveland</u>				Total.....			
Manufacturing.....	270.2	279.2	318.7	Mining.....	172.8	176.0	182.4
				Contract construction...	.7	.7	.9
<u>Columbus</u>				Manufacturing.....			
Manufacturing.....	67.1	68.1	76.1	Trans. and pub. util....	7.5	6.9	8.1
				Trade.....	92.4	96.4	101.1
<u>Dayton</u>				Finance.....			
Manufacturing.....	89.3	91.8	100.9	Service.....	11.8	11.8	12.5
				Government.....	29.0	28.8	29.0
<u>Toledo</u>				Erie			
Manufacturing.....	54.1	55.4	65.7	Manufacturing.....	4.0	4.0	3.9
					16.5	16.4	16.3
<u>Youngstown</u>				Harrisburg			
Manufacturing.....	93.8	96.6	119.0	Total.....	10.9	11.0	10.6
				Mining.....	35.8	36.7	42.9
				Contract construction...	135.7	135.9	140.5
				Manufacturing.....	.5	.4	.4
				Trans. and pub. util....	7.5	6.6	6.3
				Trade.....	30.9	32.0	35.8
				Finance.....	13.4	13.8	15.0
				Service.....	24.9	25.0	25.0
				Government.....	5.7	5.6	5.7
					14.4	14.3	13.7
					38.4	38.2	38.6

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments
for selected areas, by industry division-Continued

(In thousands)

Area and industry division	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Area and industry division	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued				Greenville			
<u>Lancaster</u>				<u>Manufacturing.....</u>	29.4	29.2	30.2
Manufacturing.....	43.0	43.3	44.9	SOUTH DAKOTA			
Philadelphia				Sioux Falls			
Total.....	1,430.8	1,434.6	1,482.4	Total.....	22.4	22.4	22.6
Mining.....	1.9	1.9	2.0	Contract construction...	.9	.9	1.0
Contract construction...	63.9	58.8	72.1	Manufacturing.....	4.8	4.9	4.8
Manufacturing.....	517.5	524.8	558.5	Trans. and pub. util....	2.1	2.1	2.1
Trans. and pub. util....	113.5	114.2	122.6	Trade.....	7.5	7.4	7.8
Trade.....	307.7	307.8	306.1	Finance.....	1.5	1.5	1.5
Finance.....	74.7	74.5	73.6	Service 1/.....	3.6	3.6	3.4
Service.....	180.8	181.5	177.7	Government.....	2.0	2.0	2.0
Government.....	170.8	171.1	169.8	TENNESSEE			
Pittsburgh				Chattanooga			
Total.....	779.7	784.9	835.5	Total.....	90.2	89.9	93.8
Mining.....	16.5	16.5	19.0	Mining.....	.1	.1	.1
Contract construction...	37.5	34.3	38.3	Contract construction...	2.9	2.9	3.1
Manufacturing.....	294.8	303.1	342.7	Manufacturing.....	40.5	40.5	44.3
Trans. and pub. util....	63.6	64.3	69.9	Trans. and pub. util....	5.5	5.5	5.6
Trade.....	160.9	160.2	160.7	Trade.....	18.2	18.2	18.2
Finance.....	29.7	29.8	29.1	Finance.....	4.7	4.7	4.6
Service.....	98.8	98.3	97.9	Service.....	9.1	9.0	9.0
Government.....	77.9	78.4	77.9	Government.....	9.3	9.2	9.0
Reading				Knoxville			
Manufacturing.....	45.4	47.1	50.5	Total.....	106.1	105.9	115.4
Scranton				Mining.....			
Manufacturing.....	26.5	29.2	32.2	Contract construction...	3.5	3.8	6.7
Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton				Manufacturing.....			
Manufacturing.....	32.2	38.0	40.0	Trans. and pub. util....	7.5	7.3	7.6
York				Trade.....			
Manufacturing.....	40.6	40.6	43.7	Finance.....	23.6	23.5	24.3
RHODE ISLAND				Finance.....			
Providence				Service.....			
Total.....	259.8	261.4	279.3	Government.....	15.8	15.7	16.9
Contract construction...	12.8	12.4	14.3	Memphis			
Manufacturing.....	114.3	116.5	130.1	Total.....	186.3	184.8	189.5
Trans. and pub. util....	12.8	13.0	13.6	Mining.....	.2	.2	.2
Trade.....	48.8	49.0	50.1	Contract construction...	9.8	8.7	8.3
Finance.....	12.4	12.4	12.5	Manufacturing.....	43.1	42.9	46.0
Service 1/.....	27.9	27.2	28.0	Trans. and pub. util....	16.3	16.4	17.2
Government.....	30.8	30.9	30.7	Trade.....	53.5	53.4	54.9
SOUTH CAROLINA				Finance.....			
Charleston				Service.....			
Total.....	55.1	55.0	56.4	Government.....	29.2	29.1	29.2
Contract construction...	3.3	3.4	3.3	Nashville			
Manufacturing.....	9.9	9.9	11.0	Total.....	135.3	135.1	135.7
Trans. and pub. util....	5.4	5.3	5.2	Mining.....	.3	.3	.3
Trade.....	12.4	12.3	12.7	Contract construction...	6.0	5.3	6.3
Finance.....	2.1	2.1	2.1	Manufacturing.....	37.5	38.3	38.0
Service 1/.....	5.3	5.3	5.2	Trans. and pub. util....	12.1	12.1	12.5
Government.....	16.9	16.9	17.0	Trade.....	31.6	31.4	31.1
				Finance.....	9.0	9.0	8.9
				Service.....	20.4	20.5	20.4
				Government.....	18.6	18.5	18.3

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments
for selected areas, by industry division-Continued

(In thousands)							
Area and industry division	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Area and industry division	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957
TEXAS				Richmond			
<u>Dallas</u>				Total.....	163.3	163.5	162.2
Manufacturing.....	85.8	86.0	87.6	Mining.....	.2	.2	.2
				Contract construction...	10.9	10.6	11.4
<u>Fort Worth</u>				Manufacturing.....	38.8	39.3	39.6
Manufacturing.....	52.8	52.5	61.5	Trans. and pub. util....	15.3	15.3	15.8
				Trade.....	42.8	42.7	41.2
<u>Houston</u>				Finance.....	13.7	13.6	13.3
Manufacturing.....	89.5	90.9	91.8	Service.....	19.4	19.5	18.6
				Government.....	22.2	22.3	22.1
<u>San Antonio</u>							
Manufacturing.....	20.3	20.3	20.9	WASHINGTON			
				Seattle			
UTAH				Total.....	321.5	320.3	318.8
<u>Salt Lake City</u>				Contract construction...	15.0	14.5	14.6
Total.....	122.1	120.9	121.1	Manufacturing.....	101.7	100.1	99.8
Mining.....	6.5	6.5	7.6	Trans. and pub. util....	28.5	28.6	28.4
Contract construction...	7.4	7.1	7.3	Trade.....	73.3	74.2	74.5
Manufacturing.....	19.1	19.0	18.6	Finance.....	18.2	18.2	18.4
Trans. and pub. util....	12.7	12.8	12.7	Service 1/.....	38.6	38.2	37.7
Trade.....	34.5	34.1	34.2	Government.....	46.2	46.5	45.4
Finance.....	7.5	7.5	7.4				
Service.....	15.1	14.9	14.9	Spokane			
Government.....	19.3	19.0	18.4	Total.....	71.5	71.1	75.3
				Contract construction...	3.7	3.6	3.9
VERMONT				Manufacturing.....	12.0	12.2	14.9
<u>Burlington</u>				Trans. and pub. util....	8.1	7.9	8.4
Total.....	16.7	16.7	17.1	Trade.....	20.7	20.5	20.9
Manufacturing.....	4.0	4.0	4.4	Finance.....	3.9	3.9	3.9
Trans. and pub. util....	1.5	1.5	1.5	Service 1/.....	11.8	11.7	11.9
Trade.....	4.6	4.7	4.6	Government.....	11.3	11.3	11.4
Service.....	3.0	3.0	2.9				
Other nonmanufacturing..	3.6	3.6	3.7	Tacoma			
				Total.....	72.2	72.0	74.3
				Contract construction...	4.0	4.0	4.3
Springfield				Manufacturing.....	15.5	15.5	16.6
Total.....	10.8	10.9	12.9	Trans. and pub. util....	6.4	6.5	6.7
Manufacturing.....	6.2	6.2	8.2	Trade.....	16.2	16.0	16.4
Trans. and pub. util....	.6	.6	.5	Finance.....	3.0	3.0	3.0
Trade.....	1.7	1.7	1.7	Service 1/.....	8.7	8.6	8.7
Service.....	1.1	1.0	1.0	Government.....	18.4	18.4	18.6
Other nonmanufacturing..	1.4	1.4	1.6				
				WEST VIRGINIA			
VIRGINIA				Charleston			
<u>Norfolk-Portsmouth</u>				Total.....	87.9	88.3	92.7
Total.....	156.2	155.3	156.7	Mining.....	7.7	8.1	10.0
Mining.....	.2	.2	.2	Contract construction...	4.3	4.0	4.7
Contract construction...	12.8	12.7	12.1	Manufacturing.....	25.0	25.4	25.9
Manufacturing.....	14.9	14.5	16.2	Trans. and pub. util....	9.5	9.6	10.0
Trans. and pub. util....	17.0	16.8	17.5	Trade.....	18.8	18.6	19.3
Trade.....	43.0	42.9	41.7	Finance.....	3.0	3.0	3.2
Finance.....	6.1	6.1	5.8	Service.....	9.3	9.2	9.3
Service.....	17.6	17.5	16.9	Government.....	10.4	10.5	10.4
Government.....	44.6	44.6	46.3				

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division-Continued

(In thousands)							
Area and industry division	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Area and industry division	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957
WEST VIRGINIA—Continued				Milwaukee—Continued			
<u>Huntington-Ashland</u>				Trans. and pub. util....			
Total.....	64.2	64.7	68.9	Trade.....	28.7	28.5	29.1
Mining.....	1.0	1.0	1.1	Finance.....	93.5	93.8	95.5
Contract construction...	2.3	2.1	3.1	Service ^{1/}	21.1	21.1	21.0
Manufacturing.....	21.9	22.0	23.5	Government.....	52.9	52.9	51.2
Trans. and pub. util....	6.5	7.2	8.1		39.3	39.7	38.4
Trade.....	14.9	14.9	15.7	<u>Racine</u>			
Finance.....	2.6	2.6	2.5	Total.....	41.5	41.3	42.4
Service.....	7.2	7.1	7.1	Contract construction...	1.5	1.5	1.7
Government.....	7.9	8.0	7.9	Manufacturing.....	21.0	20.8	21.8
<u>Wheeling-Steubenville</u>				Trans. and pub. util....	1.8	1.8	1.8
Total.....	104.3	103.9	113.8	Trade.....	7.4	7.5	7.9
Mining.....	5.3	5.4	5.6	Finance.....	1.0	1.0	1.0
Contract construction...	4.4	3.8	5.9	Service ^{1/}	5.0	4.9	4.5
Manufacturing.....	45.9	46.1	52.0	Government.....	3.7	3.7	3.6
Trans. and pub. util....	7.8	8.0	8.7	WYOMING			
Trade.....	19.5	19.5	20.8	<u>Casper</u>			
Finance.....	3.0	3.0	3.0	Mining.....	3.0	3.0	3.1
Service.....	10.9	10.7	10.6	Contract construction...	1.3	1.2	1.6
Government.....	7.6	7.5	7.3	Manufacturing.....	1.8	1.8	1.9
WISCONSIN				Trans. and pub. util....	1.7	1.7	1.7
<u>Milwaukee</u>				Trade.....	3.9	3.9	3.7
Total.....	438.2	438.9	458.9	Finance.....	.5	.5	.5
Contract construction...	19.3	17.9	20.7	Service.....	2.3	2.3	2.1
Manufacturing.....	183.3	184.9	203.0				

1/ Includes mining.
 2/ Not available.
 3/ Includes government.
 4/ Includes mining and government.
 5/ Revised series; not strictly comparable with previously published data.
 6/ Includes mining and finance.
 7/ Subarea of New York-Northeastern New Jersey.
 NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-13: Women employees in manufacturing,
by industry**

Industry	January 1958		October 1957		January 1957	
	Number (in thou- sands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thou- sands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thou- sands)	Percent of total employment
MANUFACTURING	4,094.2	26	4,428.0	26	4,364.3	26
DURABLE GOODS	1,597.7	18	1,753.8	18	1,769.1	18
NONDURABLE GOODS	2,496.5	37	2,674.2	38	2,595.2	37
<i>Durable Goods</i>						
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	21.4	18	21.6	18	24.2	18
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS (EXCEPT FURNITURE)	43.6	7	45.9	7	46.2	7
Logging camps and contractors.....	1.4	2	1.6	2	1.7	2
Sawmills and planing mills.....	13.2	4	13.4	4	13.4	4
Millwork, plywood, and prefabricated structural wood products.....	9.6	8	10.1	8	9.7	8
Wooden containers.....	9.0	19	9.6	19	10.3	19
Miscellaneous wood products.....	10.4	20	11.2	20	11.1	19
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	61.5	17	65.9	17	66.0	18
Household furniture.....	43.4	17	46.3	17	46.0	18
Office, public-building, and professional furniture.....	5.6	13	5.9	13	6.0	13
Partitions, shelving, lockers, and fixtures.....	3.9	11	4.2	11	4.1	11
Screens, blinds, and miscellaneous furniture and fixtures.....	8.6	37	9.5	37	9.9	38
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	81.4	16	90.3	16	89.4	16
Flat glass.....	1.6	5	1.8	6	2.2	7
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown.....	27.7	31	31.8	33	28.8	31
Glass products made of purchased glass.....	3.8	25	4.3	25	4.4	26
Cement, hydraulic.....	1.1	3	1.1	3	1.1	3
Structural clay products.....	7.0	10	7.2	9	6.8	8
Pottery and related products.....	15.4	32	16.7	33	18.5	34
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	6.3	6	7.4	6	7.1	6
Cut-stone and stone products.....	.7	4	.8	4	.7	4
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.....	17.8	21	19.2	21	19.8	22
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	72.1	6	74.6	6	77.7	6
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..	23.3	4	23.9	4	24.5	4
Iron and steel foundries.....	10.0	5	9.8	4	11.1	5
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....	2.2	4	2.2	3	2.5	4
Secondary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....	1.1	8	1.1	8	1.1	8
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of nonferrous metals.....	9.7	9	9.9	9	10.0	9
Nonferrous foundries.....	8.7	13	10.0	13	11.6	14
Miscellaneous primary metal industries.....	17.1	11	17.7	11	16.9	10
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS (EXCEPT ORDNANCE, MACHINERY, AND TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT)	186.6	17	200.1	18	205.3	18
Tin cans and other tinware.....	12.7	25	13.8	25	13.3	25
Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware.....	39.9	28	42.1	29	43.3	28
Heating apparatus (except electric) and plumbers' supplies.....	13.0	12	13.1	12	13.6	12
Fabricated structural metal products.....	22.5	7	23.2	7	22.5	7
Metal stamping, coating, and engraving.....	43.8	21	48.4	21	51.2	21
Lighting fixtures.....	13.8	28	16.2	30	16.3	31
Fabricated wire products.....	12.7	23	13.3	23	14.6	22
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	28.2	21	30.0	21	30.5	22

**Table A-13: Women employees in manufacturing,
by industry-Continued**

Industry	January 1958		October 1957		January 1957	
	Number (in thou- sands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thou- sands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thou- sands)	Percent of total employment
<i>Durable Goods—Continued</i>						
MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL).....	214.7	14	227.7	14	244.4	14
Engines and turbines.....	10.9	13	10.3	13	11.2	13
Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	12.7	9	13.5	10	14.0	9
Construction and mining machinery.....	11.6	9	12.5	9	12.8	8
Metalworking machinery.....	29.5	12	32.8	12	34.3	12
Special-industry machinery (except metalworking machinery).....	18.9	11	19.5	11	21.0	11
General industrial machinery.....	33.1	13	33.9	13	35.4	13
Office and store machines and devices.....	30.6	26	35.0	27	37.3	28
Service-industry and household machines.....	24.3	15	24.3	15	29.2	15
Miscellaneous machinery parts.....	43.1	17	45.9	17	49.2	17
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY.....	430.4	37	483.1	39	475.3	38
Electrical generating, transmission, distribu- tion, and industrial apparatus.....	112.2	29	118.3	29	125.8	29
Electrical appliances.....	14.8	33	17.5	35	18.0	34
Insulated wire and cable.....	5.4	22	5.7	22	5.6	21
Electrical equipment for vehicles.....	25.3	35	27.6	37	29.9	38
Electric lamps.....	18.3	66	18.8	67	19.6	69
Communication equipment.....	238.7	44	277.9	46	259.8	46
Miscellaneous electrical products.....	15.7	33	17.3	34	16.6	34
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	209.6	12	225.2	12	241.4	12
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	78.1	10	78.4	10	89.9	10
Aircraft and parts.....	120.7	16	134.7	16	140.0	16
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	5.0	4	5.0	3	5.0	4
Railroad equipment.....	4.6	8	5.0	8	5.1	8
Other transportation equipment.....	1.2	16	2.1	20	1.4	17
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS.....	110.5	34	116.2	35	118.5	35
Laboratory, scientific, and engineering instruments.....	16.6	24	18.0	25	19.1	26
Mechanical measuring and controlling instruments.....	25.0	31	26.7	32	28.4	32
Optical instruments and lenses.....	4.5	33	4.5	33	4.5	32
Surgical, medical, and dental instruments.....	19.0	45	18.9	45	19.2	46
Ophthalmic goods.....	10.6	45	11.4	46	11.0	45
Photographic apparatus.....	19.2	28	19.7	29	19.9	29
Watches and clocks.....	15.6	52	17.0	53	16.4	51
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	165.9	37	203.2	40	180.7	38
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware.....	18.1	38	20.3	40	20.2	40
Musical instruments and parts.....	3.9	24	4.0	23	4.0	22
Toys and sporting goods.....	28.0	43	47.4	49	33.3	44
Pens, pencils, other office supplies.....	15.2	48	16.6	51	15.3	49
Costume jewelry, buttons, notions.....	29.9	52	32.5	53	31.8	52
Fabricated plastics products.....	26.0	31	29.5	33	29.7	33
Other manufacturing industries.....	44.8	31	52.9	34	46.4	31
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>						
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	334.9	24	423.4	27	354.1	24
Meat products.....	75.8	24	83.8	25	82.5	24
Dairy products.....	19.3	21	20.6	21	21.6	21
Canning and preserving.....	61.6	39	120.6	46	67.0	41
Grain-mill products.....	17.0	15	17.9	15	17.7	15
Bakery products.....	57.2	20	61.8	21	59.5	21
Sugar.....	3.1	9	4.2	10	3.1	10
Confectionery and related products.....	40.5	52	46.5	54	43.7	54
Beverages.....	22.3	11	28.1	13	21.5	11
Miscellaneous food products.....	38.1	28	39.9	28	37.5	28

**Table A-13: Women employees in manufacturing,
by industry-Continued**

Industry	January 1958		October 1957		January 1957	
	Number (in thou- sands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thou- sands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thou- sands)	Percent of total employment
<i>Nonurable Goods—Continued</i>						
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	52.2	57	59.3	57	55.8	57
Cigarettes.....	16.4	46	16.0	45	15.7	46
Cigars.....	23.7	78	25.7	78	25.9	78
Tobacco and snuff.....	2.7	42	2.8	43	2.8	42
Tobacco stemming and redrying.....	9.4	49	14.8	50	11.4	49
TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS.....	406.9	43	434.1	44	441.9	43
Scouring and combing plants.....	1.0	18	.9	16	1.2	17
Yarn and thread mills.....	49.0	43	51.0	44	53.1	44
Broad-woven fabric mills.....	158.7	39	164.1	39	174.4	39
Narrow fabrics and smallwares.....	14.9	54	15.9	54	16.1	54
Knitting mills.....	133.4	69	149.5	69	141.6	68
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	19.3	23	20.2	23	19.9	22
Carpets, rugs, other floor coverings.....	11.5	24	12.4	25	13.4	25
Hats (except cloth and millinery).....	4.2	41	4.1	40	4.6	41
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	14.9	28	16.0	28	17.6	29
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS.....	924.4	79	953.3	79	947.0	78
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	73.6	64	76.6	64	79.8	64
Men's and boys' furnishings and work clothing...	251.6	85	265.2	85	255.4	84
Women's outerwear.....	288.9	82	282.6	82	298.5	81
Women's, children's under garments.....	102.7	86	108.8	88	104.4	87
Millinery.....	12.5	72	12.6	68	13.5	72
Children's outerwear.....	67.9	86	68.5	86	64.4	85
Fur goods.....	2.6	23	3.4	26	2.6	26
Miscellaneous apparel and accessories.....	46.9	78	50.2	77	46.5	77
Other fabricated textile products.....	77.7	64	85.4	65	81.9	64
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	121.0	21	129.1	22	127.8	22
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	30.8	11	31.0	11	31.7	11
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	40.6	26	45.1	28	43.0	27
Other paper and allied products.....	49.6	37	53.0	38	53.1	39
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	235.8	27	241.9	28	238.0	28
Newspapers.....	58.8	18	58.7	18	59.0	18
Periodicals.....	29.5	48	29.1	47	28.1	46
Books.....	24.2	45	24.5	46	24.6	45
Commercial printing.....	57.8	25	59.7	26	59.1	26
Lithographing.....	16.4	27	18.2	29	17.4	28
Greeting cards.....	9.4	59	11.8	63	10.7	63
Bookbinding and related industries.....	18.6	42	20.3	44	20.4	43
Miscellaneous publishing and printing services..	21.1	27	19.6	25	18.7	25
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	148.4	18	152.9	18	148.5	18
Industrial inorganic chemicals.....	8.8	9	8.9	8	8.9	8
Industrial organic chemicals.....	44.3	15	45.2	15	45.9	14
Drugs and medicines.....	41.3	39	41.8	39	39.1	39
Soap, cleaning and polishing preparations.....	10.5	21	11.1	22	10.7	21
Paints, pigments, and fillers.....	11.1	15	11.2	15	11.2	15
Gum and wood chemicals.....	.5	6	.5	6	.5	6
Fertilizers.....	2.1	6	2.1	6	2.0	6
Vegetable and animal oils and fats.....	3.2	8	3.4	8	3.2	8
Miscellaneous chemicals.....	26.6	28	28.7	29	27.0	28
PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL.....	17.7	7	18.1	7	17.6	7
Petroleum refining.....	14.7	7	14.8	7	14.3	7
Coke, other petroleum and coal products.....	3.0	6	3.3	6	3.3	7

Women in Industry

Table A-13: Women employees in manufacturing,
by industry-Continued

Industry	January 1958		October 1957		January 1957	
	Number (in thou- sands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thou- sands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thou- sands)	Percent of total employment
<i>Nondurable Goods—Continued</i>						
RUBBER PRODUCTS.....	65.0	25	69.1	26	73.2	27
Tires and inner tubes.....	16.1	15	16.6	15	16.9	15
Rubber footwear.....	11.6	53	11.6	53	11.5	51
Other rubber products.....	37.3	29	40.9	30	44.8	32
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	190.2	51	193.0	51	191.3	51
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.....	5.3	13	5.3	13	5.2	12
Industrial leather belting and packing.....	2.0	37	1.9	37	1.9	37
Boot and shoe cut stock and findings.....	8.4	42	8.0	41	8.1	40
Footwear (except rubber).....	138.6	57	134.4	56	138.4	56
Luggage.....	7.6	48	8.5	49	7.3	46
Handbags and small leather goods.....	21.5	66	24.4	68	22.2	67
Gloves and miscellaneous leather goods.....	6.8	56	10.5	61	8.2	56

Table B-1: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing

(Per 100 employees)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
Total accessions													
1951.....	5.2	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.0	4.4
1952.....	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.9	4.4	5.9	5.6	5.2	4.0	3.3	4.4
1953.....	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.1	5.1	4.1	4.3	4.0	3.3	2.7	2.1	3.9
1954.....	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.7	3.5	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.3	2.5	3.0
1955.....	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.3	3.4	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.3	2.5	3.7
1956.....	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	4.2	3.3	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.0	2.3	3.4
1957.....	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.9	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.2	1.7	2.9
1958.....	2.5	2.2	2.3										
Total separations													
1951.....	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.4	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.3	3.5	4.4
1952.....	4.0	3.9	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.9	5.0	4.6	4.9	4.2	3.5	3.4	4.1
1953.....	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.2	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.3
1954.....	4.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.9	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.5
1955.....	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	4.0	4.4	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.3
1956.....	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.9	4.4	3.5	3.3	2.8	3.5
1957.....	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.1	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.6
1958.....	5.0	3.9	4.1										
Quits													
1951.....	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	2.4
1952.....	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.0	3.5	2.8	2.1	1.7	2.3
1953.....	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.1	2.3
1954.....	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.0	.9	1.1
1955.....	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.8	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.6
1956.....	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.2	2.6	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.6
1957.....	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.2	1.3	.9	.7	1.4
1958.....	.8	.7	.6										
Discharges													
1951.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
1952.....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3
1953.....	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.2	.4
1954.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
1955.....	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3
1956.....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3
1957.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
1958.....	.2	.2	.2										
Layoffs													
1951.....	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.2
1952.....	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.2	1.0	.7	.7	.7	1.0	1.1
1953.....	.9	.8	.8	.9	1.0	.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.5	1.3
1954.....	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9
1955.....	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2
1956.....	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5
1957.....	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.7	1.7
1958.....	3.8	2.9	3.1										
Miscellaneous, including military													
1951.....	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
1952.....	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
1953.....	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3
1954.....	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.1	.2	.2
1955.....	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
1956.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
1957.....	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
1958.....	.3	.2	.2										

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Total accession rates		Separation rates									
			Total		Quits		Discharges		Layoffs		Misc., incl. military	
	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958
MANUFACTURING	2.3	2.2	4.1	3.9	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	3.1	2.9	0.2	0.2
DURABLE GOODS	2.4	2.2	4.7	4.4	.6	.6	.1	.1	3.8	3.3	.3	.3
NONDURABLE GOODS^{1/}	2.1	2.1	3.0	3.1	.8	.8	.2	.2	1.9	2.0	.2	.2
<i>Durable Goods</i>												
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	1.4	2.3	2.4	3.5	.5	.6	.1	.1	1.6	2.6	.2	.2
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS (EXCEPT FURNITURE)	3.4	2.6	4.0	4.1	.8	1.0	.3	.3	2.7	2.7	.2	.1
Logging camps and contractors.....	6.8	5.7	6.6	9.3	1.5	1.7	.8	.7	4.2	6.6	.1	.2
Sawmills and planing mills.....	3.3	1.9	3.5	3.6	.7	.9	.2	.2	2.5	2.3	.2	.1
Millwork, plywood, and prefabricated structural wood products.....	1.1	2.1	3.7	2.7	.9	.9	.2	.2	2.4	1.4	.2	.1
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	2.4	2.7	4.4	3.4	.7	.8	.2	.2	3.3	2.2	.2	.1
Household furniture.....	2.6	2.9	4.4	3.3	.8	.8	.2	.2	3.3	2.1	.2	.1
Other furniture and fixtures.....	2.2	2.4	4.2	3.4	.5	.6	.1	.1	3.4	2.6	.2	.1
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	2.0	1.9	5.5	4.3	.4	.4	.1	.1	4.8	3.6	.2	.2
Glass and glass products.....	2.1	2.4	7.2	4.9	.4	.4	.1	.1	6.5	4.2	.2	.2
Cement, hydraulic.....	2.7	2.3	1.9	5.0	.4	.3	.1	.1	1.2	4.4	.3	.3
Structural clay products.....	2.9	1.6	5.7	6.0	.5	.5	.1	.2	4.9	5.1	.2	.2
Pottery and related products.....	1.3	2.0	3.2	1.9	.5	.5	.2	.1	2.4	1.3	.1	.1
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	2.4	1.8	5.4	4.5	.3	.3	.1	.1	4.7	3.8	.3	.3
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	(2)	1.9	(2)	4.5	(2)	.2	(2)	(3)	(2)	3.9	(2)	.4
Iron and steel foundries.....	1.8	1.7	5.5	4.4	.5	.4	.2	.2	4.7	3.7	.2	.2
Gray-iron foundries.....	2.2	1.8	3.9	2.8	.5	.4	.1	.1	3.1	2.1	.2	.2
Malleable-iron foundries.....	1.5	1.5	5.1	6.0	.7	.5	.3	.2	4.0	5.0	.1	.2
Steel foundries.....	1.4	1.6	7.4	5.6	.3	.3	.1	.2	6.7	4.9	.3	.2
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals:												
Primary smelting and refining of copper, lead, and zinc.....	.7	.3	2.7	3.3	.2	.3	.2	.1	2.2	2.6	.2	.3
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of nonferrous metals:												
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of copper.....	1.7	.8	3.1	3.0	.2	.2	.1	.1	2.6	2.5	.2	.3
Nonferrous foundries.....	3.6	3.0	7.1	5.2	.4	.4	.2	.2	6.1	4.3	.3	.2
Other primary metal industries:												
Iron and steel forgings.....	1.8	1.4	6.3	5.7	.4	.3	.1	.1	5.5	4.9	.3	.3
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS (EXCEPT ORD- NANCE, MACHINERY, AND TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT)	2.3	2.6	4.5	5.3	.5	.6	.2	.2	3.5	4.2	.3	.3
Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware.....	1.6	1.3	3.9	4.6	.5	.6	.2	.2	3.0	3.5	.2	.2
Cutlery and edge tools.....	1.8	1.5	3.1	2.3	.6	.5	.2	.3	2.1	1.4	.2	.1
Hand tools.....	1.2	1.3	3.9	4.2	.3	.4	.1	.1	3.2	3.4	.3	.2
Hardware.....	1.7	1.3	4.0	5.4	.6	.7	.2	.2	3.0	4.2	.2	.2
Heating apparatus (except electric) and plumbers' supplies.....	3.2	3.6	2.9	3.2	.6	.7	.3	.3	1.8	2.1	.2	.2
Sanitary ware and plumbers' supplies...	2.9	4.1	2.1	2.8	.6	.6	.5	.4	.8	1.6	.2	.3
Oil burners, nonelectric heating and cooking apparatus, not elsewhere classified.....	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.5	.6	.7	.2	.3	2.5	2.4	.2	.1
Fabricated structural metal products...	1.8	2.2	2.9	4.7	.5	.6	.2	.2	2.1	3.6	.2	.2
Metal stamping, coating, and engraving..	3.4	3.4	6.7	8.3	.5	.6	.1	.2	5.6	7.1	.5	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table B-2: Labor turnover rates,
by industry-Continued**

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Total accession rates		Separation rates									
			Total		Quits		Discharges		Layoffs		Misc., incl. military	
	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958
<i>Durable Goods-Continued</i>												
MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL).....	1.6	1.7	4.3	3.6	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	3.4	2.8	0.3	0.3
Engines and turbines.....	1.1	2.0	3.9	2.2	.5	.3	.1	.1	3.0	1.3	.3	.4
Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	2.2	2.7	3.5	2.1	.6	.5	.1	.1	2.5	1.2	.3	.3
Construction and mining machinery.....	1.6	1.7	3.6	4.6	.5	.4	.2	.1	2.8	3.7	.2	.2
Metalworking machinery.....	1.3	1.3	5.1	4.6	.3	.4	.1	.1	4.4	3.9	.3	.3
Machine tools.....	1.5	1.1	6.0	4.9	.3	.4	.1	(3)	5.2	4.3	.4	.2
Metalworking machinery (except machine tools).....	.6	.8	4.6	4.1	.3	.4	.1	.2	4.0	3.1	.2	.4
Machine-tool accessories.....	1.9	2.2	4.3	4.6	.4	.4	.1	.1	3.7	3.9	.1	.2
Special-industry machinery (except metalworking machinery).....	1.4	1.1	4.9	3.2	.5	.4	.1	.1	3.9	2.5	.4	.2
General industrial machinery.....	1.2	1.4	3.7	3.1	.5	.5	.1	.2	2.8	2.2	.2	.2
Office and store machines and devices...	2.5	1.3	2.2	5.2	.6	.7	.1	.1	1.3	4.2	.2	.2
Service-industry and household machines.	1.8	2.8	5.9	3.3	.4	.5	.2	.1	4.9	2.2	.3	.4
Miscellaneous machinery parts.....	1.6	1.5	4.4	3.9	.4	.4	.1	.1	3.7	3.1	.2	.3
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY.....	2.0	2.0	3.4	3.7	.7	.8	.2	.2	2.3	2.5	.2	.2
Electrical generating, transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus.	1.5	1.5	3.3	2.9	.6	.6	.1	.1	2.3	1.9	.2	.2
Communication equipment.....	2.0	2.2	3.3	3.7	.9	.9	.2	.2	2.0	2.4	.2	.2
Radios, phonographs, television sets, and equipment.....	3.1	3.4	3.9	4.3	1.1	1.1	.3	.2	2.3	2.8	.1	.2
Telephone, telegraph, and related equipment.....	.7	.7	2.5	2.7	.4	.4	.2	.2	1.7	1.7	.3	.4
Electrical appliances, lamps, and miscellaneous products.....	2.4	2.8	3.5	3.9	.6	.7	.2	.3	2.6	2.7	.2	.2
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	3.4	2.7	6.4	5.4	.6	.6	.1	.1	5.3	4.3	.4	.4
Motor vehicles and equipment*.....	3.4	1.9	8.8	7.5	.4	.4	.1	.1	7.7	6.3	.7	.7
Aircraft and parts.....	1.9	2.2	3.0	2.6	.6	.7	.1	.1	2.1	1.6	.1	.2
Aircraft.....	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.1	.6	.7	.1	.1	1.5	1.1	.1	.1
Aircraft engines and parts.....	1.7	2.6	4.4	4.0	.5	.6	.1	.1	3.6	3.0	.1	.3
Aircraft propellers and parts.....	.8	.9	5.2	2.0	.8	.5	.1	.2	4.1	1.1	.2	.1
Other aircraft parts and equipment....	3.4	2.2	6.7	4.8	1.1	.8	.3	.2	5.1	3.6	.1	.1
Ship and boat building and repairing...	(2)	8.6	(2)	9.4	(2)	1.2	(2)	.3	(2)	7.7	(2)	.3
Railroad equipment.....	(2)	4.1	(2)	8.8	(2)	.4	(2)	.1	(2)	7.9	(2)	.4
Locomotives and parts.....	(2)	1.6	(2)	2.1	(2)	.5	(2)	(3)	(2)	1.0	(2)	.6
Railroad and street cars.....	6.6	5.4	9.4	12.2	.5	.3	.1	.1	8.3	11.5	.5	.4
Other transportation equipment.....	2.7	7.6	4.3	1.9	.8	.5	.2	.3	3.2	.8	.1	.3
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS.....	1.2	1.2	2.8	2.7	.6	.6	.1	.2	1.8	1.8	.2	.2
Photographic apparatus.....	(2)	.5	(2)	1.9	(2)	.4	(2)	.1	(2)	1.1	(2)	.3
Watches and clocks.....	1.8	2.4	3.3	4.4	.7	.6	.2	.1	2.2	3.5	.2	.2
Professional and scientific instruments.	1.4	1.2	2.9	2.8	.7	.6	.1	.2	1.9	1.8	.2	.2
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES...	2.8	3.5	4.9	4.5	.7	.8	.2	.2	3.8	3.3	.2	.2
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware...	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.6	.6	.7	.1	.2	.8	1.5	.2	.1
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>												
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	2.7	2.6	3.5	4.2	.6	.6	.2	.2	2.5	3.2	.2	.2
Meat products.....	2.5	2.0	4.1	6.2	.3	.4	.2	.2	3.3	5.3	.3	.3
Grain-mill products.....	2.3	2.4	3.0	1.8	.5	.5	.2	.2	2.1	1.0	.2	.1
Bakery products.....	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.8	.8	1.0	.3	.2	1.2	1.4	.2	.2
Beverages:												
Malt liquors.....	(2)	3.1	(2)	3.4	(2)	.2	(2)	(3)	(2)	3.1	(2)	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-2: Labor turnover rates,
by industry-Continued

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Total accession rates		Separation rates									
			Total		Quits		Discharges		Layoffs		Misc., incl. military	
	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958
<i>Nondurable Goods—Continued</i>												
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	1.6	1.3	3.7	2.0	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.1	2.6	0.9	0.1	0.1
Cigarettes.....	1.3	.8	2.4	1.3	.6	.6	.1	.1	1.6	.5	.1	.1
Cigars.....	2.1	1.8	5.7	2.8	1.3	1.4	.1	.1	4.2	1.3	(3)	(3)
Tobacco and snuff.....	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.9	.5	.3	.1	.1	.7	1.4	.2	.2
TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS.....	2.4	2.5	3.6	3.4	.9	.9	.2	.2	2.4	2.1	.2	.2
Yarn and thread mills.....	2.2	2.1	3.0	2.8	.8	1.0	.2	.3	1.8	1.4	.2	.1
Broad-woven fabric mills.....	2.1	2.5	3.5	3.3	1.1	1.0	.2	.2	2.1	1.9	.1	.2
Cotton, silk, synthetic fiber.....	1.5	2.1	3.3	2.8	1.0	1.1	.2	.3	1.9	1.4	.1	.1
Woolen and worsted.....	5.8	6.4	5.2	7.4	1.1	.7	.3	.1	3.4	6.0	.3	.6
Knitting mills.....	3.5	3.0	4.0	4.1	1.1	1.0	.2	.2	2.7	2.8	.1	.1
Full-fashioned hosiery.....	2.1	2.2	4.1	1.8	1.3	1.0	.2	.3	2.4	.4	.1	.1
Seamless hosiery.....	3.8	2.0	4.9	5.6	1.1	1.2	.2	.2	3.6	4.2	.1	.1
Knit underwear.....	1.7	2.0	2.2	3.1	.6	.9	.2	.2	1.3	2.0	.1	.1
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.5	.5	.4	.1	.1	1.0	1.7	.2	.2
Carpets, rugs, other floor coverings....	(2)	1.9	(2)	2.6	(2)	.5	(2)	.1	(2)	1.7	(2)	.3
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS.....	2.3	2.9	3.5	3.1	1.5	1.4	.2	.2	1.6	1.4	.1	.1
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.6	1.1	1.1	.1	.1	.8	1.2	.2	.2
Men's and boys' furnishings and work clothing.....	2.4	3.0	3.7	3.2	1.6	1.5	.3	.2	1.7	1.4	.1	.1
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	1.9	1.6	2.3	2.4	.5	.5	.2	.1	1.4	1.6	.2	.2
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.7	.3	.4	.1	.1	.8	1.1	.2	.2
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	2.1	1.6	2.9	2.6	.7	.6	.2	.2	1.9	1.7	.2	.1
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	1.2	1.1	1.5	2.0	.4	.4	.1	.1	.9	1.3	.1	.2
Industrial inorganic chemicals.....	.6	.8	1.0	1.7	.3	.4	.1	.1	.5	.9	.2	.3
Industrial organic chemicals.....	.9	.6	1.5	2.2	.2	.2	(3)	(3)	1.0	1.8	.2	.2
Synthetic fibers.....	.9	.8	1.2	3.5	.1	.1	(3)	(3)	.8	3.2	.2	.1
Drugs and medicines.....	1.9	1.4	1.9	1.5	.7	.6	.1	.1	1.0	.7	.2	.1
Paints, pigments, and fillers.....	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.6	.4	.3	.1	.1	1.0	1.0	.1	.2
PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL.....	.9	.4	1.5	1.4	.2	.2	.1	(3)	1.0	.8	.2	.3
Petroleum refining.....	.4	.3	.8	.8	.2	.3	(3)	(3)	.4	.2	.2	.3
RUBBER PRODUCTS.....	1.6	1.3	4.1	4.2	.4	.4	.1	.1	3.4	3.4	.2	.3
Tires and inner tubes.....	1.1	1.1	3.8	3.3	.2	.2	(3)	(3)	3.3	2.6	.2	.5
Rubber footwear.....	1.5	1.4	1.8	3.3	.9	1.2	.2	.2	.4	1.7	.3	.2
Other rubber products.....	2.0	1.6	4.6	5.1	.4	.4	.1	.1	3.9	4.3	.2	.3
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	2.0	2.5	3.7	3.4	1.0	1.3	.3	.2	2.3	1.8	.2	.1
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..	.9	2.4	2.4	3.0	.3	.5	.1	.1	1.8	2.1	.2	.2
Footwear (except rubber).....	2.2	2.6	4.0	3.5	1.1	1.4	.3	.2	2.4	1.8	.2	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table B-2: Labor turnover rates,
by industry-Continued**

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Total accession rates		Separation rates								Misc., incl. military	
			Total		Quits		Discharges		Layoffs			
	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958
NONMANUFACTURING												
METAL MINING.....	0.7	1.5	4.0	2.9	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	2.5	1.7	0.4	0.3
Iron mining.....	.2	1.9	4.2	1.9	.2	.1	(3)	(3)	3.7	1.5	.3	.3
Copper mining.....	(2)	1.8	(2)	4.3	(2)	.6	(2)	.2	(2)	3.1	(2)	.3
Lead and zinc mining.....	(2)	1.0	(2)	2.4	(2)	.8	(2)	.1	(2)	1.4	(2)	.2
ANTHRACITE MINING.....	.8	1.0	1.3	7.6	.4	.5	(3)	(3)	.8	7.0	.1	.1
BITUMINOUS-COAL MINING.....	1.1	.5	4.9	3.9	.3	.2	(3)	(3)	4.4	3.5	.2	.1
COMMUNICATION:												
Telephone.....	(2)	.6	(2)	1.3	(2)	.8	(2)	.1	(2)	.3	(2)	.1
Telegraph ^{1/}	(2)	.8	(2)	1.8	(2)	.6	(2)	.1	(2)	.9	(2)	.3

^{1/} Data for the printing, publishing, and allied industries group are excluded.

^{2/} Not available.

^{3/} Less than 0.05.

^{4/} Data relate to domestic employees except messengers.

* Formerly titled "Automobiles." Data not affected.

**Table B-3: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing
for selected States and areas**

(Per 100 employees)

State and area	Total accession rates		Separations rates									
			Total		Quits		Discharges		Layoffs		Misc., incl. military	
	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958
ALABAMA 1/.....	3.0	3.1	4.7	4.9	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.3	3.5	3.5	0.2	0.1
ARIZONA.....	4.4	2.9	3.3	4.5	1.1	1.2	.4	.3	1.7	2.9	.1	.1
Phoenix.....	5.1	3.4	3.3	4.1	1.3	1.5	.5	.4	1.4	2.1	.1	.1
ARKANSAS:												
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	5.2	4.2	3.2	4.1	1.4	1.5	.5	.6	1.3	1.9	.1	.1
CALIFORNIA:												
Los Angeles-Long Beach 1/.....	3.6	3.6	4.2	5.8	1.1	1.3	.4	.5	2.5	3.8	.2	.2
San Francisco-Oakland 1/.....	4.2	4.0	4.6	5.3	.8	.9	.3	.3	3.4	4.0	.1	.1
San Jose 1/.....	3.9	3.2	2.7	3.6	1.0	1.0	.2	.2	1.4	2.3	.1	.1
CONNECTICUT.....	1.9	2.0	4.2	5.0	.8	.8	.1	.2	3.1	3.7	.2	.3
Bridgeport.....	1.6	1.7	2.9	5.9	.6	.8	.1	.1	2.1	4.8	.1	.2
Hartford.....	1.2	1.4	6.5	5.5	.7	.8	.2	.1	5.5	4.3	.1	.3
New Britain.....	.9	1.0	3.0	5.2	.7	.7	.1	.2	2.0	3.9	.2	.4
New Haven.....	1.7	1.8	3.3	4.2	.9	1.2	.2	.3	2.0	2.4	.2	.3
Waterbury.....	1.3	1.2	4.2	3.5	.6	.7	.1	.1	3.3	2.4	.2	.3
DELAWARE.....	1.7	2.2	3.5	4.7	.5	1.0	.1	.2	2.7	3.2	.2	.2
Wilmington.....	1.3	1.6	3.5	4.2	.5	.7	.1	.2	2.8	3.1	.2	.3
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:												
Washington.....	2.2	2.7	2.3	4.2	1.0	1.5	.2	.4	.9	2.1	.2	.2
FLORIDA.....	5.0	5.9	7.9	7.6	2.3	2.6	.6	.6	4.9	4.3	.1	.1
IDAHO 2/.....	3.5	4.4	8.2	9.1	1.2	1.1	.2	.1	6.7	7.8	.2	.1
INDIANA 1/.....	2.5	2.5	4.8	6.5	.5	.6	.1	.1	3.9	5.3	.3	.5
Indianapolis 3/.....	3.1	2.4	5.4	6.4	.5	.7	.2	.2	4.3	5.2	.4	.3
KANSAS 4/.....	2.6	2.1	3.8	4.5	.8	.9	.2	.3	2.7	3.1	.1	.2
Wichita 5/.....	2.5	1.4	2.7	5.1	1.0	1.1	.2	.3	1.4	3.5	.1	.2
KENTUCKY.....	2.9	2.6	4.1	5.9	.7	.8	.1	.2	3.2	4.8	.1	.1
MAINE.....	3.4	4.3	4.4	4.6	1.1	1.2	.2	.2	2.9	3.0	.2	.2
MARYLAND.....	2.2	2.8	2.6	4.0	.6	.8	.2	.2	1.8	2.8	.1	.2
Baltimore.....	2.1	2.6	2.3	4.1	.5	.8	.1	.2	1.5	2.8	.1	.2
MINNESOTA:												
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	2.5	3.3	3.7	4.1	.8	.9	.1	.2	2.7	2.8	.1	.2
MISSOURI.....	2.9	2.9	3.9	4.7	.8	1.0	.2	.2	2.7	3.2	.2	.3
NEW MEXICO 6/.....	4.2	4.1	2.2	3.8	.8	1.3	.3	.3	1.0	2.1	.1	.1
Albuquerque 7/.....	5.2	5.7	2.5	3.3	1.0	1.3	.5	.3	.9	1.6	.1	.1

See last page for footnotes.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table B-3: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing
for selected States and areas-Continued**

(Per 100 employees)

State and area	Total accession rates		Separation rates								Misc., incl. military	
			Total		Quits		Discharges		Layoffs			
	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958
NEW YORK.....	2.9	1.3	4.2	5.1	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.3	3.1	3.7	0.2	0.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	1.0	1.2	2.3	3.0	.5	.7	.1	.1	1.6	2.0	.2	.3
Binghamton.....	.9	1.0	1.7	2.0	.7	.8	.1	.2	.6	.7	.2	.3
Buffalo.....	1.4	1.8	6.3	5.0	.4	.6	.1	.1	5.5	4.0	.2	.2
Elmira.....	3.1	6.3	3.8	6.9	.6	.9	.2	.3	2.9	5.6	.2	.1
Nassau and Suffolk Counties.....	2.4	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.1	1.1	.2	.2	1.0	1.1	.1	.1
New York City.....	4.4	4.8	4.1	6.2	.8	1.2	.4	.5	2.7	4.4	.2	.2
Rochester.....	.7	1.0	2.7	3.7	.6	.6	.1	.1	1.7	2.7	.3	.3
Syracuse.....	2.3	1.7	3.0	3.7	.8	.9	.2	.2	1.8	2.4	.2	.2
Utica-Rome.....	2.4	2.7	3.7	5.6	.6	.5	.1	.1	2.9	4.6	.2	.4
Westchester County.....	3.1	3.7	5.0	4.5	.9	1.1	.3	.4	3.7	2.8	(8)	.2
NORTH CAROLINA.....	1.8	2.0	2.7	3.5	.8	1.2	.2	.3	1.6	1.9	.1	.1
Charlotte.....	3.0	2.6	1.8	3.2	1.0	1.2	.3	.4	.4	1.4	.1	.2
NORTH DAKOTA.....	4.3	3.3	2.9	4.8	.4	1.5	.2	.1	2.3	3.2	(8)	.1
OKLAHOMA.....	2.9	2.8	6.0	5.2	1.0	1.1	.4	.3	4.5	3.6	.1	.2
Oklahoma City.....	4.6	4.9	7.2	5.9	1.4	1.5	.3	.5	5.3	3.8	.2	.1
Tulsa.....	2.1	1.6	4.0	6.2	.7	.9	.3	.2	2.9	4.9	.1	.2
RHODE ISLAND.....	5.8	5.3	7.1	9.9	1.1	1.2	.2	.2	5.6	8.1	.3	.3
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	2.0	3.3	4.2	2.9	.6	.7	.1	.1	3.3	1.8	.2	.2
WASHINGTON 1/.....	3.3	2.7	3.3	3.5	.9	.9	.2	.1	2.1	2.2	.2	.2
WEST VIRGINIA.....	1.7	1.4	3.0	5.2	.4	.6	.1	.1	2.4	4.3	.1	.2
Charleston.....	.6	1.0	2.3	2.8	.1	.2	.2	(8)	1.8	2.5	.2	.1
Wheeling-Steubenville.....	1.5	1.3	2.2	4.8	.4	.3	(8)	.1	1.7	4.1	.1	.3

1/ Excludes canning and preserving.

2/ Excludes canning and preserving and sugar.

3/ Excludes canning and preserving and newspapers.

4/ Excludes instruments and related products.

5/ Excludes paper and allied products, products of petroleum and coal, and instruments and related products.

6/ Excludes furniture and fixtures.

7/ Excludes printing and publishing.

8/ Less than 0.05.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Labor Turnover

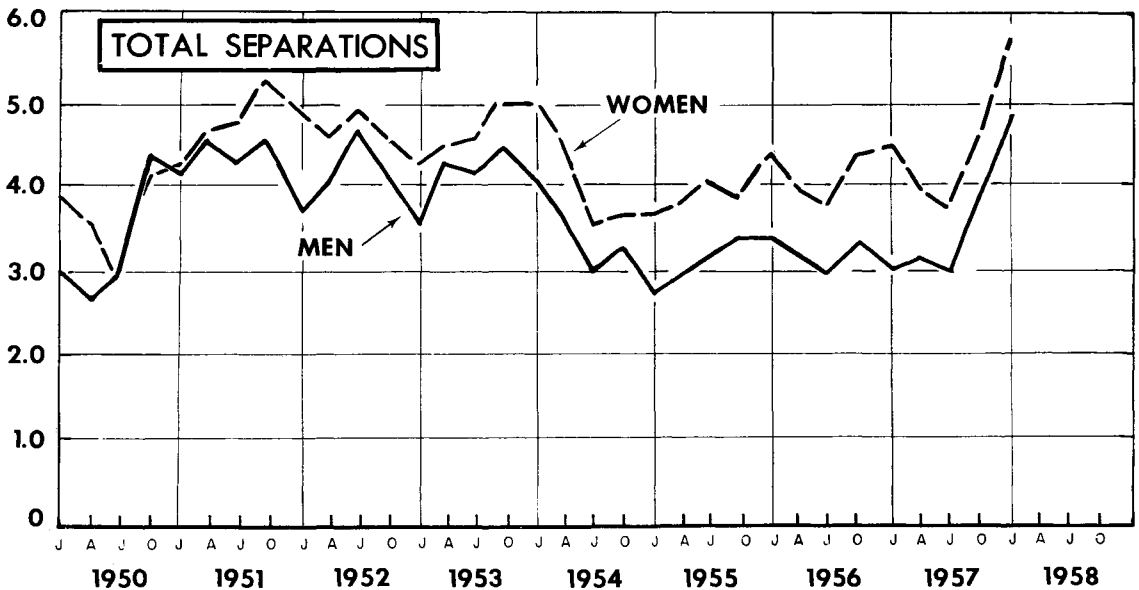
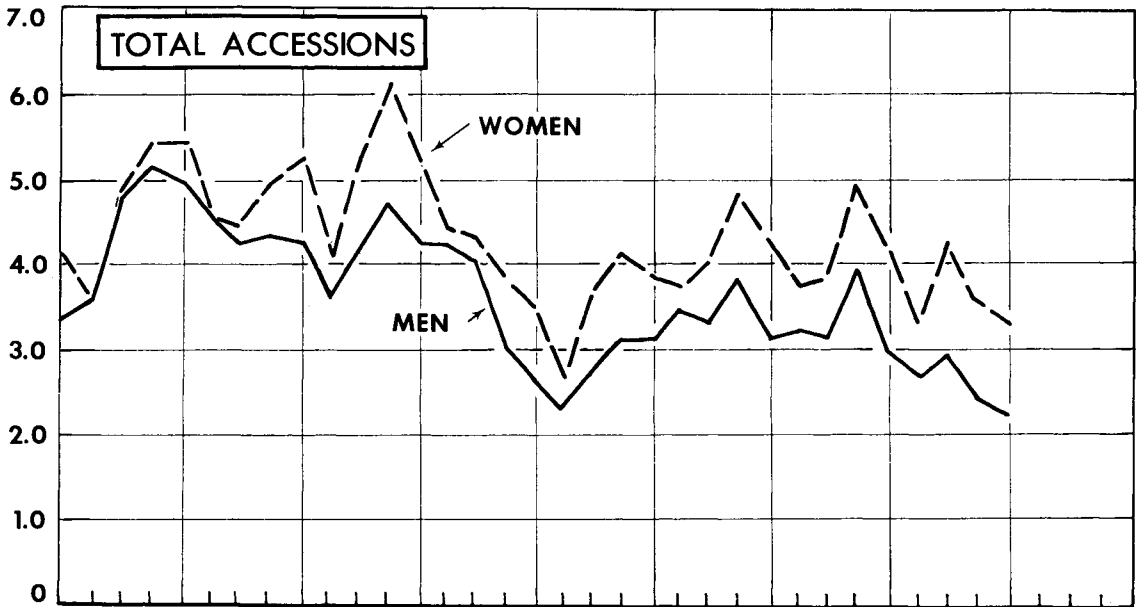
**Table B-4: Labor turnover rates of men and women in manufacturing,
by major industry group ^{1/}**

Major industry group	January 1958					
	Men (rates per 100 men)			Women (rates per 100 women)		
	Total accessions	Separations		Total accessions	Separations	
	Total	Quits		Total	Quits	
MANUFACTURING	2.2	4.8	0.6	3.3	5.7	1.5
DURABLE GOODS	2.3	5.5	.6	3.2	6.6	1.3
NONDURABLE GOODS	2.0	3.1	.7	3.5	4.9	1.6
<i>Durable Goods</i>						
Ordnance and accessories.....	2.7	4.1	.6	2.6	5.7	1.1
Lumber and wood products (except furniture)....	3.1	4.2	1.2	2.7	6.4	.1
Furniture and fixtures.....	2.7	4.7	.8	3.1	6.0	1.4
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1.9	5.1	.4	2.8	6.3	1.1
Primary metal industries.....	1.6	6.1	.3	2.1	4.4	1.0
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment).....	2.7	6.3	.6	3.5	8.1	1.2
Machinery (except electrical).....	1.8	4.7	.4	2.1	5.5	1.3
Electrical machinery.....	1.6	3.7	.5	2.8	6.1	1.4
Transportation equipment.....	3.1	7.6	.7	2.4	8.1	1.3
Instruments and related products.....	.9	2.7	.4	1.9	5.8	1.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	2.8	4.6	.7	7.9	8.1	1.6
<i>Non-durable Goods</i>						
Food and kindred products.....	2.6	3.3	.6	5.3	6.2	1.5
Tobacco manufactures.....	1.4	2.0	.7	2.0	3.5	1.2
Textile-mill products.....	2.9	4.4	1.0	3.4	5.0	1.3
Apparel and other finished textile products....	4.0	4.0	1.4	3.5	4.6	1.9
Paper and allied products.....	1.4	2.4	.6	2.6	5.3	1.2
Chemicals and allied products.....	.9	1.9	.3	2.2	3.8	1.4
Products of petroleum and coal.....	.3	2.0	.3	1.3	3.0	1.4
Rubber products.....	1.1	4.0	.4	3.0	7.3	1.2
Leather and leather products.....	3.1	4.2	1.4	4.0	4.6	2.1

^{1/} These figures are based on a slightly smaller sample than those in tables B-1 and B-2, inasmuch as some firms do not report separate data for women. Data for the printing, publishing, and allied industries group are excluded.

Labor Turnover Rates of Men and Women in Manufacturing QUARTERLY, 1950-58

RATE (PER 100 EMPLOYEES)



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

Table C-1: Hours and gross earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by major industry group

Major industry group	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Apr. 1958	Mar. 1958	Apr. 1957	Apr. 1958	Mar. 1958	Apr. 1957	Apr. 1958	Mar. 1958	Apr. 1957
MANUFACTURING	\$80.81	\$81.45	\$81.59	38.3	38.6	39.8	\$2.11	\$2.11	\$2.05
DURABLE GOODS	86.91	87.75	88.29	38.8	39.0	40.5	2.24	2.25	2.18
NONDURABLE GOODS	72.94	73.53	72.74	37.6	38.1	38.9	1.94	1.93	1.87
<i>Durable Goods</i>									
Ordnance and accessories.....	98.98	99.47	95.63	40.4	40.6	41.4	2.45	2.45	2.31
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....	71.19	70.77	72.00	38.9	39.1	40.0	1.83	1.81	1.80
Furniture and fixtures.....	68.00	68.32	68.28	38.2	38.6	39.7	1.78	1.77	1.72
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	80.70	81.54	81.20	38.8	39.2	40.4	2.08	2.08	2.01
Primary metal industries.....	94.21	95.35	97.91	36.8	37.1	39.8	2.56	2.57	2.46
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment).....	86.97	87.42	87.94	39.0	39.2	40.9	2.23	2.23	2.15
Machinery (except electrical).....	92.04	93.22	94.39	39.0	39.5	41.4	2.36	2.36	2.28
Electrical machinery.....	83.25	83.67	83.02	38.9	39.1	40.3	2.14	2.14	2.06
Transportation equipment.....	98.06	97.96	96.22	39.7	39.5	40.6	2.47	2.48	2.37
Instruments and related products.....	85.89	85.72	85.26	39.4	39.5	40.6	2.18	2.17	2.10
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..	71.78	72.52	72.22	38.8	39.2	39.9	1.85	1.85	1.81
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>									
Food and kindred products.....	79.40	79.80	77.20	39.7	39.7	40.0	2.00	2.01	1.93
Tobacco manufactures.....	62.10	59.15	57.04	38.1	37.2	36.8	1.63	1.59	1.55
Textile-mill products.....	54.60	56.25	57.90	36.4	37.5	38.6	1.50	1.50	1.50
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	50.81	51.70	52.84	34.1	34.7	35.7	1.49	1.49	1.48
Paper and allied products.....	85.28	86.11	84.20	41.0	41.4	42.1	2.08	2.08	2.00
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	95.88	97.02	95.87	37.6	37.9	38.5	2.55	2.56	2.49
Chemicals and allied products.....	92.16	92.39	89.40	40.6	40.7	41.2	2.27	2.27	2.17
Products of petroleum and coal.....	111.52	109.34	106.71	40.7	40.2	41.2	2.74	2.72	2.59
Rubber products.....	86.94	87.02	87.60	37.8	38.0	40.0	2.30	2.29	2.19
Leather and leather products.....	53.22	56.83	56.83	33.9	36.2	36.9	1.57	1.57	1.54

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Table C-2: Gross average weekly hours and average overtime hours
of production workers in manufacturing, by major industry group**

Major industry group	April 1958		March 1958		February 1958		April 1957	
	Gross	Overtime	Gross	Overtime	Gross	Overtime	Gross	Overtime
MANUFACTURING.....	38.3	1.5	38.6	1.6	38.4	1.6	39.8	2.3
DURABLE GOODS.....	38.8	1.4	39.0	1.5	38.6	1.5	40.5	2.4
NONDURABLE GOODS.....	37.6	1.7	38.1	1.9	38.1	1.9	38.9	2.2
<i>Durable Goods</i>								
Ordnance and accessories.....	-	-	40.6	1.8	40.6	1.9	41.4	2.4
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....	-	-	39.1	2.5	38.7	2.2	40.0	2.6
Furniture and fixtures.....	-	-	38.6	1.5	38.3	1.5	39.7	2.0
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	-	-	39.2	2.3	38.7	2.2	40.4	2.9
Primary metal industries.....	-	-	37.1	.9	36.8	1.0	39.8	2.0
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment).....	-	-	39.2	1.6	38.9	1.6	40.9	2.7
Machinery (except electrical).....	-	-	39.5	1.5	39.2	1.5	41.4	3.0
Electrical machinery.....	-	-	39.1	.9	39.0	1.0	40.3	2.0
Transportation equipment.....	-	-	39.5	1.2	38.7	1.3	40.6	2.4
Instruments and related products.....	-	-	39.5	1.2	39.3	1.2	40.6	2.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	-	-	39.2	1.8	39.0	1.8	39.9	2.2
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>								
Food and kindred products.....	-	-	39.7	2.5	39.7	2.6	40.0	2.7
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	37.2	.8	37.8	.7	36.8	.5
Textile-mill products.....	-	-	37.5	1.6	37.8	1.7	38.6	2.1
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	-	-	34.7	.9	35.1	1.0	35.7	1.1
Paper and allied products.....	-	-	41.4	3.5	41.1	3.5	42.1	4.2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	-	-	37.9	2.5	37.7	2.3	38.5	2.9
Chemicals and allied products.....	-	-	40.7	1.9	40.6	1.9	41.2	2.2
Products of petroleum and coal.....	-	-	40.2	1.2	39.9	1.2	41.2	2.2
Rubber products.....	-	-	38.0	1.4	37.3	1.3	40.0	2.4
Leather and leather products.....	-	-	36.2	1.0	36.9	1.2	36.9	1.1

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table C-3: Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours in industrial and construction activities ¹

(1947-49=100)

Activity	April 1958	March 1958	February 1958	April 1957
TOTAL ²/.....	90.4	91.4	90.9	106.5
MINING.....	68.7	70.6	72.8	84.0
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	119.9	108.2	94.1	131.1
MANUFACTURING.....	87.7	90.3	91.6	104.5
DURABLE GOODS.....	91.3	94.1	95.4	115.1
NONDURABLE GOODS.....	83.4	85.8	87.1	91.9
<i>Durable Goods</i>				
Ordnance and accessories.....	290.4	288.6	286.0	350.9
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....	69.3	69.9	69.3	80.1
Furniture and fixtures.....	88.7	91.8	93.0	102.2
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	87.7	88.5	88.3	104.1
Primary metal industries.....	77.3	81.0	82.6	108.0
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment).....	95.2	97.5	99.0	115.5
Machinery (except electrical).....	86.9	89.6	90.6	114.0
Electrical machinery.....	110.7	113.9	116.5	133.9
Transportation equipment.....	108.8	114.6	117.2	146.5
Instruments and related products.....	103.3	105.1	106.3	120.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	87.5	88.8	88.7	98.9
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>				
Food and kindred products.....	75.6	75.2	76.0	79.2
Tobacco manufactures.....	65.1	68.5	73.2	67.2
Textile-mill products.....	63.8	66.7	68.0	74.8
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	89.3	94.4	96.8	101.6
Paper and allied products.....	107.2	108.7	108.6	115.6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	110.0	111.5	110.3	113.8
Chemicals and allied products.....	98.1	98.4	97.6	107.1
Products of petroleum and coal.....	88.4	86.6	87.1	94.7
Rubber products.....	85.0	87.4	89.5	96.2
Leather and leather products.....	76.1	87.3	90.4	90.7

¹/ Aggregate man-hours are for the weekly pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month and do not represent totals for the month. For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers. For contract construction, data relate to construction workers.

²/ Includes only the divisions shown.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table C-4: Index of production-worker weekly payrolls in manufacturing

(1947-49=100)

Manufacturing	April 1958	March 1958	February 1958	April 1957
Production-worker weekly payrolls.....	139.6	143.8	145.0	161.5

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Table C-5: Hours and gross earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers,
by industry**

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957
MINING.....	\$97.66	\$98.81	\$100.44	38.0	38.3	40.5	\$2.57	\$2.58	\$2.48
METAL MINING.....	96.38	96.38	97.23	39.5	39.5	41.2	2.44	2.44	2.36
Iron mining.....	98.82	99.63	99.45	36.6	36.9	39.0	2.70	2.70	2.55
Copper mining.....	95.36	95.52	98.94	39.9	39.8	42.1	2.39	2.40	2.35
Lead and zinc mining.....	85.32	84.50	90.25	39.5	39.3	41.4	2.16	2.15	2.18
ANTHRACITE MINING.....	73.25	81.40	79.79	25.0	27.5	27.8	2.93	2.96	2.87
BITUMINOUS-COAL MINING.....	96.08	100.62	109.58	31.5	33.1	37.4	3.05	3.04	2.93
CRUDE-PETROLEUM AND NATURAL-GAS PRODUCTION:									
Petroleum and natural-gas production (except contract services).....	111.24	110.83	101.25	41.2	41.2	40.5	2.70	2.69	2.50
NONMETALLIC MINING AND QUARRYING.....	83.63	81.00	84.63	41.4	39.9	43.4	2.02	2.03	1.95
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	106.80	100.84	104.23	35.6	33.5	36.7	3.00	3.01	2.84
NONBUILDING CONSTRUCTION.....	101.90	96.21	100.47	37.6	35.5	39.4	2.71	2.71	2.55
Highway and street construction.....	89.67	85.26	91.77	36.9	34.8	39.9	2.43	2.45	2.30
Other nonbuilding construction.....	109.73	102.96	106.35	38.1	36.0	39.1	2.88	2.86	2.72
BUILDING CONSTRUCTION.....	108.06	101.64	104.76	35.2	33.0	36.0	3.07	3.08	2.91
GENERAL CONTRACTORS.....	100.45	91.58	95.93	35.0	31.8	35.4	2.87	2.88	2.71
SPECIAL-TRADE CONTRACTORS.....	112.61	108.16	110.96	35.3	33.8	36.5	3.19	3.20	3.04
Plumbing and heating.....	119.73	117.85	116.97	37.3	36.6	38.1	3.21	3.22	3.07
Painting and decorating.....	103.80	100.78	102.31	33.7	32.3	34.8	3.08	3.12	2.94
Electrical work.....	132.55	128.25	131.26	38.2	37.5	39.3	3.47	3.42	3.34
Other special-trade contractors.....	105.43	97.34	103.49	33.9	31.3	35.2	3.11	3.11	2.94
MANUFACTURING.....	81.45	80.64	82.21	38.6	38.4	40.1	2.11	2.10	2.05
DURABLE GOODS.....	87.75	86.46	88.94	39.0	38.6	40.8	2.25	2.24	2.18
NONDURABLE GOODS.....	73.53	73.15	73.12	38.1	38.1	39.1	1.93	1.92	1.87
<i>Durable Goods</i>									
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	99.47	99.06	95.68	40.6	40.6	41.6	2.45	2.44	2.30
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS (EXCEPT FURNITURE).....	70.77	70.05	70.27	39.1	38.7	39.7	1.81	1.81	1.77
Sawmills and planing mills.....	68.89	67.82	69.74	38.7	38.1	39.4	1.78	1.78	1.77
Sawmills and planing mills, general... South.....	69.48	68.58	70.53	38.6	38.1	39.4	1.80	1.80	1.79
West.....	48.83	48.09	48.52	39.7	39.1	40.1	1.23	1.23	1.21
Millwork, plywood, and prefabricated structural wood products.....	86.48	86.10	87.78	37.6	37.6	38.5	2.30	2.29	2.28
Millwork.....	75.45	75.65	71.97	39.5	39.4	38.9	1.91	1.92	1.85
Plywood.....	74.09	74.28	72.68	39.2	39.3	39.5	1.89	1.89	1.84
Wooden containers.....	78.38	78.39	71.23	40.4	40.2	38.5	1.94	1.95	1.85
Wooden boxes, other than cigar.....	54.67	53.39	56.00	38.5	37.6	40.0	1.42	1.42	1.40
Miscellaneous wood products.....	54.04	52.13	55.88	38.6	37.5	40.2	1.40	1.39	1.39
	61.69	60.76	61.50	39.8	39.2	41.0	1.55	1.55	1.50

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-5: Hours and gross earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers, by industry-Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957
Durable Goods—Continued									
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	\$68.32	\$67.79	\$69.55	38.6	38.3	40.2	\$1.77	\$1.77	\$1.73
Household furniture.....	64.68	64.34	66.40	38.5	38.3	40.0	1.68	1.68	1.66
Wood household furniture, except upholstered.....	57.87	56.68	59.39	39.1	38.3	40.4	1.48	1.48	1.47
Wood household furniture, upholstered.	69.93	70.30	73.97	37.8	38.0	40.2	1.85	1.85	1.84
Mattresses and bedsprings.....	70.27	72.75	71.61	36.6	37.5	38.5	1.92	1.94	1.86
Office, public-building, and professional furniture.....	77.99	77.01	79.73	38.8	38.7	41.1	2.01	1.99	1.94
Wood office furniture.....	60.10	61.82	65.83	37.1	38.4	41.4	1.62	1.61	1.59
Metal office furniture.....	82.65	82.28	86.65	37.4	37.4	40.3	2.21	2.20	2.15
Partitions, shelving, lockers, and fixtures.....	84.97	83.44	85.69	38.8	38.1	41.0	2.19	2.19	2.09
Screens, blinds, and miscellaneous furniture and fixtures.....	69.70	69.17	67.77	39.6	39.3	40.1	1.76	1.76	1.69
STONE, CLAY AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	81.54	80.88	82.21	39.2	38.7	40.7	2.08	2.09	2.02
Flat glass.....	106.69	109.63	112.59	37.7	38.2	40.5	2.83	2.87	2.78
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown.	86.00	84.77	81.99	40.0	39.8	39.8	2.15	2.13	2.06
Glass containers.....	87.29	86.69	82.78	40.6	40.7	39.8	2.15	2.13	2.08
Pressed or blown glass.....	83.46	81.58	80.59	39.0	38.3	39.7	2.14	2.13	2.03
Glass products made of purchased glass.	68.38	67.30	70.80	38.2	37.6	40.0	1.79	1.79	1.77
Cement, hydraulic.....	87.19	87.47	85.28	39.1	39.4	41.0	2.23	2.22	2.08
Structural clay products.....	71.25	69.93	73.82	37.9	37.0	39.9	1.88	1.89	1.85
Brick and hollow tile.....	67.72	64.81	67.30	39.6	37.9	40.3	1.71	1.71	1.67
Floor and wall tile.....	74.30	73.54	74.05	38.9	38.5	39.6	1.91	1.91	1.87
Sewer pipe.....	65.66	65.45	72.83	35.3	35.0	39.8	1.86	1.87	1.83
Clay refractories.....	77.95	78.08	84.56	34.8	34.7	39.7	2.24	2.25	2.13
Pottery and related products.....	72.88	73.08	74.69	35.9	36.0	38.3	2.03	2.03	1.95
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.	81.16	78.80	81.08	41.2	39.8	42.9	1.97	1.98	1.89
Concrete products.....	79.27	74.49	78.01	41.5	39.0	43.1	1.91	1.91	1.81
Cut-stone and stone products.....	72.32	69.38	70.00	40.4	39.2	40.0	1.79	1.77	1.75
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.....	85.06	84.02	87.34	39.2	38.9	41.2	2.17	2.16	2.12
Abrasive products.....	89.01	87.17	92.89	38.7	37.9	41.1	2.30	2.30	2.26
Asbestos products.....	84.28	85.36	88.20	39.2	39.7	41.8	2.15	2.15	2.11
Nonclay refractories.....	83.63	81.74	94.49	34.7	34.2	39.7	2.41	2.39	2.38
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	95.35	94.21	98.65	37.1	36.8	40.1	2.57	2.56	2.46
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	100.46	98.18	104.01	36.4	35.7	39.7	2.76	2.75	2.62
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills, except electrometallurgical products.....	100.55	98.26	104.41	36.3	35.6	39.7	2.77	2.76	2.63
Electrometallurgical products.....	96.00	98.23	90.80	40.0	41.1	40.0	2.40	2.39	2.27
Iron and steel foundries.....	82.90	82.76	87.12	36.2	36.3	39.6	2.29	2.28	2.20
Gray-iron foundries.....	79.52	78.94	82.99	35.5	35.4	38.6	2.24	2.23	2.15
Malleable-iron foundries.....	83.39	84.45	83.50	36.9	37.7	39.2	2.26	2.24	2.13
Steel foundries.....	89.65	90.38	97.86	37.2	37.5	42.0	2.41	2.41	2.33
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....	96.80	97.28	93.61	40.0	40.2	40.7	2.42	2.42	2.30
Primary smelting and refining of copper, lead, and zinc.....	88.75	89.15	89.79	39.8	39.8	41.0	2.23	2.24	2.19
Primary refining of aluminum.....	109.62	109.35	100.35	40.6	40.5	40.3	2.70	2.70	2.49
Secondary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....	85.46	85.24	87.57	39.2	39.1	41.7	2.18	2.18	2.10

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table C-5: Hours and gross earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers,
by industry-Continued**

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957
<i>Durable Goods—Continued</i>									
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES—Continued									
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of nonferrous metals.....	\$96.68	\$95.80	\$93.32	39.3	39.1	40.4	\$2.46	\$2.45	\$2.31
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of copper.....	91.92	91.44	93.32	38.3	38.1	40.4	2.40	2.40	2.31
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of aluminum.....	102.87	100.80	94.24	40.5	40.0	40.1	2.54	2.52	2.35
Nonferrous foundries.....	89.71	89.24	91.58	38.5	38.3	40.7	2.33	2.33	2.25
Miscellaneous primary metal industries.....	97.28	96.90	102.18	38.0	38.0	41.2	2.56	2.55	2.48
Iron and steel forgings.....	99.53	98.89	109.36	37.7	37.6	41.9	2.64	2.63	2.61
Wire drawing.....	93.84	94.82	96.76	38.3	38.7	41.0	2.45	2.45	2.36
Welded and heavy-riveted pipe.....	95.63	96.90	96.56	37.5	38.0	39.9	2.55	2.55	2.42
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS (EXCEPT ORDNANCE, MACHINERY, AND TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT)									
Tin cans and other tinware.....	87.42	86.36	87.74	39.2	38.9	41.0	2.23	2.22	2.14
Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware.....	100.60	98.42	92.84	41.4	40.5	40.9	2.43	2.43	2.27
Cutlery and edge tools.....	82.94	82.56	83.82	38.4	38.4	40.3	2.16	2.15	2.08
Hand tools.....	74.50	72.58	75.07	38.8	38.0	40.8	1.92	1.91	1.84
Hardware.....	82.78	82.51	82.99	38.5	38.2	39.9	2.15	2.16	2.08
Heating apparatus (except electric) and plumbers' supplies.....	85.41	85.31	86.86	38.3	38.6	40.4	2.23	2.21	2.15
Sanitary ware and plumbers' supplies..	85.41	84.97	82.56	39.0	38.8	39.5	2.19	2.19	2.09
Oil burners, nonelectric heating and cooking apparatus, not elsewhere classified.....	87.94	89.24	83.55	38.4	38.8	38.5	2.29	2.30	2.17
Fabricated structural metal products...	84.10	82.64	82.19	39.3	38.8	39.9	2.14	2.13	2.06
Structural steel and ornamental metal work.....	91.08	89.83	91.76	39.6	39.4	41.9	2.30	2.28	2.19
Metal doors, sash, frames, molding, and trim.....	91.31	89.38	93.28	39.7	39.2	42.4	2.30	2.28	2.20
Boiler-shop products.....	86.36	86.58	87.51	38.9	39.0	40.7	2.22	2.22	2.15
Sheet-metal work.....	92.97	91.94	92.40	39.9	39.8	42.0	2.33	2.31	2.20
Metal stamping, coating, and engraving.	91.87	92.80	91.94	39.6	40.0	41.6	2.32	2.32	2.21
Vitreous-enameled products.....	89.95	87.08	87.89	39.8	38.7	40.5	2.26	2.25	2.17
Stamped and pressed metal products...	74.89	68.26	74.39	40.7	37.1	43.0	1.84	1.84	1.73
Lighting fixtures.....	94.09	90.71	92.89	39.7	38.6	41.1	2.37	2.35	2.26
Fabricated wire products.....	74.13	75.75	78.41	36.7	37.5	39.8	2.02	2.02	1.97
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	80.29	79.90	82.42	38.6	38.6	40.6	2.08	2.07	2.03
Metal shipping barrels, drums, kegs, and pails.....	83.93	84.58	89.89	38.5	38.8	42.2	2.18	2.18	2.13
Steel springs.....	96.58	98.06	98.65	39.1	39.7	41.8	2.47	2.47	2.36
Bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.....	87.93	89.68	96.17	37.1	38.0	41.1	2.37	2.36	2.34
Screw-machine products.....	82.81	84.64	91.14	37.3	38.3	42.0	2.22	2.21	2.17
	81.41	81.24	89.66	38.4	38.5	42.9	2.12	2.11	2.09
MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL)									
Engines and turbines.....	93.22	92.12	95.30	39.5	39.2	41.8	2.36	2.35	2.28
Steam engines, turbines, and water wheels.....	102.47	100.65	99.36	40.5	40.1	41.4	2.53	2.51	2.40
Diesel and other internal-combustion engines, not elsewhere classified....	105.45	104.68	113.71	39.2	39.5	43.4	2.69	2.65	2.62
Agricultural machinery and tractors...	101.11	98.98	94.02	41.1	40.4	40.7	2.46	2.45	2.31
Tractors.....	95.20	92.73	91.43	39.5	38.8	40.1	2.41	2.39	2.28
Agricultural machinery (except tractors).....	94.74	92.25	93.20	38.2	37.5	40.0	2.48	2.46	2.33
Construction and mining machinery.....	95.47	93.03	89.47	40.8	40.1	40.3	2.34	2.32	2.22
Construction and mining machinery, except for oil fields.....	89.01	89.47	93.86	38.2	38.4	41.9	2.33	2.33	2.24
Oil-field machinery and tools.....	88.54	88.39	94.28	38.0	38.1	41.9	2.33	2.32	2.25
	89.94	91.26	93.44	38.6	39.0	41.9	2.33	2.34	2.23

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-5: Hours and gross earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers, by industry-Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957
<i>Durable Goods—Continued</i>									
MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL)—Continued									
Metalworking machinery.....	\$103.72	\$101.09	\$111.50	40.2	39.8	44.6	\$2.58	\$2.54	\$2.50
Machine tools.....	90.92	89.77	105.16	38.2	38.2	44.0	2.38	2.35	2.39
Metalworking machinery (except machine tools).....	95.84	95.20	100.54	38.8	38.7	42.6	2.47	2.46	2.36
Machine-tool accessories.....	113.01	109.06	119.73	41.7	41.0	45.7	2.71	2.66	2.62
Special-industry machinery (except metalworking machinery).....	88.09	87.69	90.72	39.5	39.5	42.0	2.23	2.22	2.16
Food-products machinery.....	91.88	91.03	91.94	40.3	40.1	41.6	2.28	2.27	2.21
Textile machinery.....	73.92	75.26	77.68	38.5	39.2	41.1	1.92	1.92	1.89
Paper-industries machinery.....	87.16	87.20	100.04	39.8	40.0	46.1	2.19	2.18	2.17
Printing-trades machinery and equipment	99.95	97.28	101.86	41.3	40.2	42.8	2.42	2.42	2.38
General industrial machinery.....	90.32	90.09	93.63	39.1	39.0	41.8	2.31	2.31	2.24
Pumps, air and gas compressors.....	87.14	86.91	90.91	38.9	38.8	41.7	2.24	2.24	2.18
Conveyors and conveying equipment....	92.49	93.21	99.83	38.7	39.0	42.3	2.39	2.39	2.36
Blowers, exhaust and ventilating fans.	86.24	85.75	86.28	39.2	38.8	40.7	2.20	2.21	2.12
Industrial trucks, tractors, etc.....	89.78	88.86	89.47	38.7	38.3	40.3	2.32	2.32	2.22
Mechanical power-transmission equipment.....	91.26	90.24	96.18	39.0	38.4	42.0	2.34	2.35	2.29
Mechanical stokers and industrial furnaces and ovens.....	90.55	90.09	93.88	39.2	39.0	42.1	2.31	2.31	2.23
Office and store machines and devices..	92.12	91.49	90.76	39.2	39.1	40.7	2.35	2.34	2.23
Computing machines and cash registers.	102.72	101.15	97.58	40.6	40.3	41.0	2.53	2.51	2.38
Typewriters.....	70.40	67.82	77.41	36.1	34.6	39.9	1.95	1.96	1.94
Service-industry and household machines	88.82	86.40	87.60	39.3	38.4	40.0	2.26	2.25	2.19
Domestic laundry equipment.....	89.31	89.62	84.80	39.0	38.3	38.2	2.29	2.34	2.22
Commercial laundry, dry-cleaning, and pressing machines.....	80.39	79.07	80.59	38.1	38.2	40.7	2.11	2.07	1.98
Sewing machines.....	89.72	89.27	87.78	39.7	39.5	39.9	2.26	2.26	2.20
Refrigerators and air-conditioning units.....	90.68	87.17	88.62	39.6	38.4	40.1	2.29	2.27	2.21
Miscellaneous machinery parts.....	90.46	90.23	92.35	39.5	39.4	41.6	2.29	2.29	2.22
Fabricated pipe, fittings, and valves.	90.55	90.94	90.58	39.2	39.2	40.8	2.31	2.32	2.22
Ball and roller bearings.....	88.17	87.78	91.43	38.5	38.5	41.0	2.29	2.28	2.23
Machine shops (job and repair).....	91.20	90.74	93.68	40.0	39.8	42.2	2.28	2.28	2.22
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY.....									
Electrical generating, transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	88.65	88.03	88.75	39.4	39.3	40.9	2.25	2.24	2.17
Wiring devices and supplies.....	77.41	76.03	77.39	38.9	38.4	40.1	1.99	1.98	1.93
Carbon and graphite products (electrical).....	82.35	82.60	85.88	38.3	38.6	40.7	2.15	2.14	2.11
Electrical indicating, measuring, and recording instruments.....	81.12	81.12	81.00	39.0	39.0	40.1	2.08	2.08	2.02
Motors, generators, and motor-generator sets.....	93.85	94.09	92.39	39.6	39.7	40.7	2.37	2.37	2.27
Power and distribution transformers... Switchgear, switchboard, and industrial controls.....	92.97	91.87	95.17	39.9	39.6	41.2	2.33	2.32	2.31
Electrical welding apparatus.....	92.50	91.94	92.13	39.7	39.8	41.5	2.33	2.31	2.22
Electrical appliances.....	86.48	88.01	101.38	37.6	38.1	43.7	2.30	2.31	2.32
Insulated wire and cable.....	83.44	84.42	82.92	38.1	38.2	39.3	2.19	2.21	2.11
Electrical equipment for vehicles.....	82.21	81.60	85.48	40.3	40.0	41.9	2.04	2.04	2.04
Electric lamps.....	86.41	85.50	84.10	37.9	38.0	39.3	2.28	2.25	2.14
Communication equipment.....	77.39	77.60	77.36	38.5	38.8	40.5	2.01	2.00	1.91
Radios, phonographs, television sets, and equipment.....	80.16	79.95	79.59	39.1	39.0	40.4	2.05	2.05	1.97
Radio tubes.....	79.39	78.98	76.80	39.3	39.1	40.0	2.02	2.02	1.92
Telephone, telegraph, and related equipment.....	71.06	71.43	69.95	38.0	38.2	39.3	1.87	1.87	1.78
	91.80	92.04	98.67	39.4	39.5	42.9	2.33	2.33	2.30

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table C-5: Hours and gross earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers,
by industry-Continued**

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957
<i>Durable Goods—Continued</i>									
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY—Continued									
Miscellaneous electrical products.....	\$82.76	\$81.95	\$81.00	39.6	39.4	40.5	\$2.09	\$2.08	\$2.00
Storage batteries.....	89.86	87.48	88.44	38.9	38.2	40.2	2.31	2.29	2.20
Primary batteries (dry and wet).....	69.48	69.83	68.34	39.7	39.9	40.2	1.75	1.75	1.70
X-ray and non-radio electronic tubes..	91.60	90.57	89.10	40.0	39.9	40.5	2.29	2.27	2.20
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....									
Motor vehicles and equipment*.....	97.96	95.20	97.82	39.5	38.7	41.1	2.48	2.46	2.38
Motor vehicles, bodies; parts, and accessories.....	96.00	92.38	97.12	38.4	37.4	40.3	2.50	2.47	2.41
Truck and bus bodies.....	97.28	93.25	98.17	38.3	37.3	40.4	2.54	2.50	2.43
Trailers (truck and automobile).....	86.11	85.02	85.01	39.5	39.0	40.1	2.18	2.18	2.12
Aircraft and parts.....	80.43	77.17	79.75	38.3	37.1	38.9	2.10	2.08	2.05
Aircraft.....	99.72	98.17	99.17	40.7	40.4	42.2	2.45	2.43	2.35
Aircraft engines and parts.....	99.31	97.53	98.05	40.7	40.3	41.9	2.44	2.42	2.34
Aircraft propellers and parts.....	100.65	99.75	101.20	40.1	39.9	42.7	2.51	2.50	2.37
Other aircraft parts and equipment....	94.71	98.36	97.16	40.3	41.5	41.7	2.35	2.37	2.33
Ship and boat building and repairing... Ship building and repairing.....	100.53	99.63	101.05	41.2	41.0	43.0	2.44	2.43	2.35
Boat building and repairing.....	96.53	91.99	94.80	39.4	37.7	40.0	2.45	2.44	2.37
Railroad equipment.....	99.04	94.38	97.76	39.3	37.6	39.9	2.52	2.51	2.45
Locomotives and parts.....	79.19	74.50	76.14	40.2	38.4	40.5	1.97	1.94	1.88
Railroad and street cars.....	102.70	100.10	100.28	38.9	38.5	40.6	2.64	2.60	2.47
Other transportation equipment.....	102.96	98.81	101.02	39.6	38.3	41.4	2.60	2.58	2.44
	102.94	100.75	99.94	38.7	38.6	40.3	2.66	2.61	2.48
	82.58	82.56	79.99	39.7	39.5	40.4	2.08	2.09	1.98
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS.....									
Laboratory, scientific, and engineer- ing instruments.....	85.72	84.89	85.47	39.5	39.3	40.7	2.17	2.16	2.10
Mechanical measuring and controlling instruments.....	99.29	96.56	98.65	40.2	39.9	41.8	2.47	2.42	2.36
Optical instruments and lenses.....	85.10	84.50	86.92	39.4	39.3	41.0	2.16	2.15	2.12
Surgical, medical, and dental instruments.....	84.74	82.82	85.24	39.6	38.7	40.4	2.14	2.14	2.11
Ophthalmic goods.....	74.48	74.28	73.71	39.2	39.3	40.5	1.90	1.89	1.82
Photographic apparatus.....	70.47	69.91	67.77	38.3	38.2	40.1	1.84	1.83	1.69
Watches and clocks.....	96.40	96.00	93.84	40.0	40.0	40.8	2.41	2.40	2.30
	72.76	72.00	72.34	38.7	38.5	39.1	1.88	1.87	1.85
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..									
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware... Jewelry and findings.....	72.52	72.15	73.49	39.2	39.0	40.6	1.85	1.85	1.81
Silverware and plated ware.....	73.45	73.45	75.07	39.7	39.7	40.8	1.85	1.85	1.84
Musical instruments and parts.....	69.87	70.40	68.80	39.7	40.0	40.0	1.76	1.76	1.72
Toys and sporting goods.....	81.18	79.76	86.72	39.6	39.1	42.3	2.05	2.04	2.05
Games, toys, dolls, and children's vehicles.....	80.34	79.95	83.43	39.0	39.0	41.1	2.06	2.05	2.03
Sporting and athletic goods.....	67.73	66.68	66.92	38.7	38.1	39.6	1.75	1.75	1.69
Pens, pencils, other office supplies... Costume jewelry, buttons, notions.....	66.01	65.02	64.29	38.6	37.8	39.2	1.71	1.72	1.64
Fabricated plastics products.....	70.02	69.30	71.33	38.9	38.5	40.3	1.80	1.80	1.77
Other manufacturing industries.....	68.06	66.25	67.49	39.8	39.2	40.9	1.71	1.69	1.65
	63.36	63.14	65.67	38.4	38.5	39.8	1.65	1.64	1.65
	75.65	75.65	79.65	39.4	39.4	41.7	1.92	1.92	1.91
	76.04	75.85	76.14	39.4	39.1	40.5	1.93	1.94	1.88
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>									
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....									
Meat products.....	79.80	79.80	76.81	39.7	39.7	39.8	2.01	2.01	1.93
Meat packing, wholesale.....	86.52	86.30	83.71	38.8	38.7	39.3	2.23	2.23	2.13
Sausages and casings.....	96.56	95.83	92.52	39.9	39.6	40.4	2.42	2.42	2.29
Dairy products.....	90.63	90.12	83.71	40.1	39.7	39.3	2.26	2.27	2.13
Condensed and evaporated milk.....	78.66	79.42	76.02	41.4	41.8	42.0	1.90	1.90	1.81
Ice cream and ices.....	80.36	79.52	78.51	41.0	41.2	42.9	1.96	1.93	1.83
	83.20	83.60	79.07	41.6	41.8	41.4	2.00	2.00	1.91

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary

Table C-5: Hours and gross earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers, by industry-Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957
<i>Nondurable Goods—Continued</i>									
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS—Continued									
Canning and preserving.....	\$62.87	\$63.41	\$61.59	37.2	37.3	37.1	\$1.69	\$1.70	\$1.66
Sea food, canned and cured.....	54.60	50.45	53.15	30.5	28.5	30.9	1.79	1.77	1.72
Canned fruits, vegetables, and soups..	64.73	66.33	65.66	37.2	37.9	38.4	1.74	1.75	1.71
Grain-mill products.....	87.70	88.54	82.03	43.2	43.4	42.5	2.03	2.04	1.93
Flour and other grain-mill products...	91.05	90.00	84.87	44.2	43.9	43.3	2.06	2.05	1.96
Prepared feeds.....	81.89	82.32	77.29	43.1	43.1	42.7	1.90	1.91	1.81
Bakery products.....	77.21	77.42	73.23	39.8	39.7	39.8	1.94	1.95	1.84
Bread and other bakery products.....	78.60	78.80	75.39	39.9	39.8	40.1	1.97	1.98	1.88
Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels.....	71.13	71.71	65.96	39.3	39.4	38.8	1.81	1.82	1.70
Sugar.....	84.84	85.49	83.23	40.4	41.5	40.8	2.10	2.06	2.04
Cane-sugar refining.....	90.06	89.60	88.75	39.5	40.0	40.9	2.28	2.24	2.17
Beet sugar.....	83.00	84.87	79.98	37.9	41.2	39.4	2.19	2.06	2.03
Confectionery and related products....	65.24	64.68	64.32	39.3	39.2	40.2	1.66	1.65	1.60
Confectionery.....	62.95	62.72	62.40	39.1	39.2	40.0	1.61	1.60	1.56
Beverages.....	88.65	87.36	86.29	39.4	39.0	39.4	2.25	2.24	2.19
Bottled soft drinks.....	66.83	65.36	64.96	41.0	40.1	40.6	1.63	1.63	1.60
Malt liquors.....	108.31	106.70	103.74	39.1	38.8	39.0	2.77	2.75	2.66
Distilled, rectified, and blended liquors.....	83.78	84.22	83.76	37.4	37.6	37.9	2.24	2.24	2.21
Miscellaneous food products.....	79.93	79.90	75.03	41.2	41.4	41.0	1.94	1.93	1.83
Corn sirup, sugar, oil, and starch....	90.40	94.21	87.10	40.0	41.5	40.7	2.26	2.27	2.14
Manufactured ice.....	76.39	73.95	72.58	43.9	43.5	44.8	1.74	1.70	1.62
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....									
Cigarettes.....	59.15	58.97	57.99	37.2	37.8	37.9	1.59	1.56	1.53
Cigars.....	70.31	70.49	71.28	37.8	38.1	39.6	1.86	1.85	1.80
Tobacco and snuff.....	49.14	49.71	48.10	36.4	37.1	37.0	1.35	1.34	1.30
Tobacco stemming and redrying.....	61.12	61.62	57.92	36.6	36.9	36.2	1.67	1.67	1.60
	52.96	52.27	49.45	38.1	39.3	36.9	1.39	1.33	1.34
TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS.....									
Scouring and combing plants.....	56.25	56.70	58.35	37.5	37.8	38.9	1.50	1.50	1.50
Yarn and thread mills.....	61.39	63.60	62.65	39.1	40.0	39.4	1.57	1.59	1.59
Yarn mills.....	49.62	50.09	52.99	35.7	36.3	38.4	1.39	1.38	1.38
Thread mills.....	49.35	49.82	52.99	35.5	36.1	38.4	1.39	1.38	1.38
Broad-woven fabric mills.....	52.45	53.30	55.13	37.2	37.8	39.1	1.41	1.41	1.41
Cotton, silk, synthetic fiber.....	54.81	55.10	56.55	37.8	38.0	39.0	1.45	1.45	1.45
North.....	53.25	54.20	55.34	37.5	37.9	38.7	1.42	1.43	1.43
South.....	56.85	58.06	57.61	37.4	38.2	37.9	1.52	1.52	1.52
Woolen and worsted.....	52.88	53.30	54.71	37.5	37.8	38.8	1.41	1.41	1.41
Narrow fabrics and smallwares.....	63.28	62.65	65.92	39.8	39.4	41.2	1.59	1.59	1.60
Knitting mills.....	58.37	58.22	60.70	38.4	38.3	40.2	1.52	1.52	1.51
Full-fashioned hosiery.....	53.29	52.85	54.31	36.5	36.2	37.2	1.46	1.46	1.46
North.....	58.60	57.68	59.75	38.3	37.7	38.3	1.53	1.53	1.56
South.....	56.09	56.06	59.06	36.9	36.4	38.6	1.52	1.54	1.53
Seamless hosiery.....	59.36	58.45	59.82	38.8	38.2	38.1	1.53	1.53	1.57
North.....	47.19	47.46	47.97	34.7	34.9	35.8	1.36	1.36	1.34
South.....	50.82	52.59	50.92	36.3	37.3	36.9	1.40	1.41	1.38
Knit outerwear.....	46.92	46.71	47.35	34.5	34.6	35.6	1.36	1.35	1.33
Knit underwear.....	55.33	54.26	56.10	36.4	35.7	37.4	1.52	1.52	1.50
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	49.96	49.54	50.14	36.2	35.9	36.6	1.38	1.38	1.37
Dyeing and finishing textiles (except wool).....	65.18	66.50	68.06	39.5	40.3	41.0	1.65	1.65	1.66
Carpets, rugs, other floor coverings...	64.94	66.42	67.65	39.6	40.5	41.0	1.64	1.64	1.65
Wool carpets, rugs, and carpet yarn...	74.99	75.14	75.44	40.1	40.4	41.0	1.87	1.86	1.84
Hats (except cloth and millinery).....	70.27	72.86	73.20	38.4	39.6	40.0	1.83	1.84	1.83
	56.16	59.29	56.76	35.1	36.6	34.4	1.60	1.62	1.65

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-5: Hours and gross earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers,
by industry-Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957
<i>Nondurable Goods—Continued</i>									
TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS—Continued									
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	\$66.95	\$66.95	\$68.68	38.7	38.7	40.4	\$1.73	\$1.73	\$1.70
Felt goods (except woven felts and hats).....	72.58	70.68	75.62	38.2	37.2	41.1	1.90	1.90	1.84
Lace goods.....	64.75	64.38	67.32	37.0	37.0	37.4	1.75	1.74	1.80
Paddings and upholstery filling.....	67.28	66.73	71.45	37.8	37.7	41.3	1.78	1.77	1.73
Processed waste and recovered fibers.	58.58	57.17	57.55	40.4	39.7	41.4	1.45	1.44	1.39
Artificial leather, oilcloth, and other coated fabrics.....	86.07	87.97	85.27	40.6	41.3	41.8	2.12	2.13	2.04
Cordage and twine.....	58.37	58.98	59.85	37.9	38.3	39.9	1.54	1.54	1.50
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS.....									
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	57.58	58.61	64.05	32.9	33.3	36.6	1.75	1.76	1.75
Men's and boys' furnishings and work clothing.....	44.93	44.96	46.72	35.1	35.4	36.5	1.28	1.27	1.28
Shirts, collars, and nightwear.....	44.80	45.44	46.18	35.0	35.5	35.8	1.28	1.28	1.29
Separate trousers.....	47.52	47.68	48.73	36.0	36.4	37.2	1.32	1.31	1.31
Work shirts.....	43.78	42.46	47.01	37.1	36.6	39.5	1.18	1.16	1.19
Women's outerwear.....	54.28	57.77	59.43	33.1	34.8	35.8	1.64	1.66	1.66
Women's dresses.....	49.28	55.38	57.80	30.8	34.4	35.9	1.60	1.61	1.61
Household apparel.....	47.16	44.98	48.23	36.0	34.6	37.1	1.31	1.30	1.30
Women's suits, coats, and skirts....	64.64	69.63	68.68	32.0	33.8	33.5	2.02	2.06	2.05
Women's, children's under garments....	48.69	48.20	49.45	35.8	35.7	36.9	1.36	1.35	1.34
Underwear and nightwear, except corsets.....	47.16	46.80	47.62	36.0	36.0	37.2	1.31	1.30	1.28
Corsets and allied garments.....	52.10	51.65	52.85	35.2	34.9	36.2	1.48	1.48	1.46
Millinery.....	70.43	73.72	72.98	38.7	38.8	40.1	1.82	1.90	1.82
Children's outerwear.....	49.23	49.68	50.86	36.2	36.0	37.4	1.36	1.38	1.36
Miscellaneous apparel and accessories.	49.14	49.00	49.27	35.1	35.0	35.7	1.40	1.40	1.38
Other fabricated textile products.....	55.20	55.02	55.42	36.8	36.2	37.7	1.50	1.52	1.47
Curtains, draperies, and other house-furnishings.....	49.45	48.28	49.52	36.9	36.3	37.8	1.34	1.33	1.31
Textile bags.....	59.75	59.44	57.72	38.8	38.6	39.0	1.54	1.54	1.48
Canvas products.....	59.25	58.80	56.06	39.5	39.2	39.2	1.50	1.50	1.43
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....									
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills....	86.11	85.49	84.60	41.4	41.1	42.3	2.08	2.08	2.00
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	93.70	93.26	92.66	42.4	42.2	43.5	2.21	2.21	2.13
Paperboard boxes.....	79.79	78.41	78.28	40.3	39.8	41.2	1.98	1.97	1.90
Fiber cans, tubes, and drums.....	78.99	77.81	77.64	40.3	39.9	41.3	1.96	1.95	1.88
Other paper and allied products.....	86.27	81.27	81.61	40.5	38.7	40.2	2.13	2.10	2.03
	77.16	76.97	74.85	40.4	40.3	40.9	1.91	1.91	1.83
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....									
Newspapers.....	97.02	96.51	96.61	37.9	37.7	38.8	2.56	2.56	2.49
Periodicals.....	101.38	101.44	99.76	35.2	35.1	35.5	2.88	2.89	2.81
Books.....	103.08	99.71	99.75	39.8	39.1	39.9	2.59	2.55	2.50
Commercial printing.....	84.50	84.02	85.68	39.3	38.9	40.8	2.15	2.16	2.10
Lithographing.....	96.43	95.40	96.39	39.2	39.1	40.5	2.46	2.44	2.38
Greeting cards.....	98.67	96.25	96.87	39.0	38.5	39.7	2.53	2.50	2.44
Bookbinding and related industries....	70.56	68.71	64.77	39.2	38.6	38.1	1.80	1.78	1.70
Miscellaneous publishing and printing services.....	72.95	72.95	74.45	37.8	37.8	39.6	1.93	1.93	1.88
	110.11	109.73	113.18	38.5	38.1	39.3	2.86	2.88	2.88

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-5: Hours and gross earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers, by industry-Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957
<i>Nondurable Goods—Continued</i>									
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	\$92.39	\$92.16	\$89.40	40.7	40.6	41.2	\$2.27	\$2.27	\$2.17
Industrial inorganic chemicals.....	103.07	102.66	97.51	40.9	40.9	40.8	2.52	2.51	2.39
Alkalies and chlorine.....	99.38	99.38	95.24	40.4	40.4	40.7	2.46	2.46	2.34
Industrial organic chemicals.....	97.84	97.44	95.06	40.1	40.1	40.8	2.44	2.43	2.33
Plastics, except synthetic rubber...	100.45	99.80	98.28	41.0	40.9	42.0	2.45	2.44	2.34
Synthetic rubber.....	110.16	109.21	104.86	40.8	40.6	40.8	2.70	2.69	2.57
Synthetic fibers.....	82.35	81.33	79.60	39.4	39.1	40.0	2.09	2.08	1.99
Explosives.....	92.04	92.97	92.29	39.5	39.9	41.2	2.33	2.33	2.24
Drugs and medicines.....	86.52	86.11	82.01	41.2	41.2	40.8	2.10	2.09	2.01
Soap, cleaning and polishing preparations.....	98.66	96.07	95.04	40.6	39.7	41.5	2.43	2.42	2.29
Soap and glycerin.....	107.30	104.54	102.84	40.8	39.6	41.3	2.63	2.64	2.49
Paints, pigments, and fillers.....	89.60	88.98	87.31	40.0	39.9	40.8	2.24	2.23	2.14
Paints, varnishes, lacquers, and enamels.....	87.60	86.76	85.06	40.0	39.8	40.7	2.19	2.18	2.09
Gum and wood chemicals.....	77.83	78.50	75.60	41.4	41.1	42.0	1.88	1.91	1.80
Fertilizers.....	72.74	71.10	70.91	43.3	41.1	43.5	1.68	1.73	1.63
Vegetable and animal oils and fats...	81.10	80.15	76.64	43.6	43.8	44.3	1.86	1.83	1.73
Vegetable oils.....	74.02	73.48	69.26	43.8	44.0	44.4	1.69	1.67	1.56
Animal oils and fats.....	90.93	91.12	87.32	43.3	43.6	44.1	2.10	2.09	1.98
Miscellaneous chemicals.....	86.40	86.22	83.23	40.0	40.1	40.8	2.16	2.15	2.04
Essential oils, perfumes, cosmetics.	71.37	71.94	68.03	39.0	39.1	39.1	1.83	1.84	1.74
Compressed and liquefied gases.....	95.91	97.82	94.50	40.3	41.1	42.0	2.38	2.38	2.25
PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL.....	109.34	108.53	104.60	40.2	39.9	40.7	2.72	2.72	2.57
Petroleum refining.....	114.09	113.24	108.26	40.6	40.3	40.7	2.81	2.81	2.66
Coke, other petroleum and coal products.....	91.10	92.02	92.57	38.6	38.5	40.6	2.36	2.39	2.28
RUBBER PRODUCTS.....	87.02	85.04	89.28	38.0	37.3	40.4	2.29	2.28	2.21
Tires and inner tubes**.....	97.79	93.02	102.40	36.9	35.1	40.0	2.65	2.65	2.56
Rubber footwear.....	77.01	74.68	72.68	39.9	39.1	39.5	1.93	1.91	1.84
Other rubber products.....	80.08	80.32	81.19	38.5	38.8	40.8	2.08	2.07	1.99
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	56.83	57.56	58.52	36.2	36.9	38.0	1.57	1.56	1.54
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.....	75.65	77.02	75.26	38.4	38.9	39.2	1.97	1.98	1.92
Industrial leather belting and packing.....	72.58	71.25	75.36	38.4	37.7	40.3	1.89	1.89	1.87
Boot and shoe cut stock and findings.	53.70	55.65	55.71	35.8	37.1	37.9	1.50	1.50	1.47
Footwear (except rubber).....	53.96	54.96	56.47	35.5	36.4	37.9	1.52	1.51	1.49
Luggage.....	60.09	59.32	63.08	36.2	35.1	38.7	1.66	1.69	1.63
Handbags and small leather goods....	56.26	55.83	53.96	38.8	38.5	38.0	1.45	1.45	1.42
Gloves and miscellaneous leather goods.....	50.26	50.46	49.87	35.9	36.3	36.4	1.40	1.39	1.37
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES:									
TRANSPORTATION:									
Interstate railroads:									
Class I railroads.....	(1)	101.26	89.98	(1)	41.5	40.9	(1)	2.44	2.20
Local railways and bus lines.....	89.03	88.83	86.66	42.6	42.5	42.9	2.09	2.09	2.02
COMMUNICATION:									
Telephone.....	76.36	76.78	74.30	37.8	38.2	38.7	2.02	2.01	1.92
Switchboard operating employees 2/.	61.25	63.16	60.62	35.2	36.3	36.3	1.74	1.74	1.67
Line construction employees 3/.....	102.42	101.76	99.88	41.3	41.2	42.5	2.48	2.47	2.35
Telegraph 4/.....	86.52	86.10	87.57	41.2	41.0	41.9	2.10	2.10	2.09

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table C-5: Hours and gross earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers,
by industry—Continued**

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES—Con.									
OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES:									
Gas and electric utilities.....	\$98.25	\$98.81	\$93.02	40.6	41.0	40.8	\$2.42	\$2.41	\$2.28
Electric light and power utilities....	100.45	99.14	94.76	41.0	40.8	41.2	2.45	2.43	2.30
Gas utilities.....	93.15	96.05	86.83	40.5	41.4	40.2	2.30	2.32	2.16
Electric light and gas utilities combined.....	98.65	100.86	95.41	40.1	41.0	40.6	2.46	2.46	2.35
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE:									
WHOLESALE TRADE.....	85.57	85.79	83.01	39.8	39.9	40.1	2.15	2.15	2.07
RETAIL TRADE (EXCEPT EATING AND DRINKING PLACES).....									
General merchandise stores.....	63.13	63.50	61.56	37.8	37.8	38.0	1.67	1.68	1.62
Department stores and general mail- order houses.....	45.62	45.35	43.65	34.3	34.1	34.1	1.33	1.33	1.28
Food and liquor stores.....	51.10	50.52	48.99	35.0	34.6	34.5	1.46	1.46	1.42
Automotive and accessories dealers.....	65.69	65.51	63.68	35.7	35.8	36.6	1.84	1.83	1.74
Apparel and accessories stores.....	80.85	80.54	82.78	43.7	43.3	43.8	1.85	1.86	1.89
Other retail trade:	48.99	49.91	47.75	34.5	34.9	34.6	1.42	1.43	1.38
Furniture and appliance stores.....	68.89	69.47	69.81	41.5	41.6	41.8	1.66	1.67	1.67
Lumber and hardware supply stores.....	74.52	73.03	72.73	41.4	40.8	41.8	1.80	1.79	1.74
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE:									
Banks and trust companies.....	65.66	65.60	63.89	—	—	—	—	—	—
Security dealers and exchanges.....	95.35	97.77	96.38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance carriers.....	82.38	82.68	80.03	—	—	—	—	—	—
SERVICE AND MISCELLANEOUS:									
Hotels and lodging places:									
Hotels, year-round 5/.....	44.18	44.58	42.63	39.8	39.8	40.6	1.11	1.12	1.05
Personal services:									
Laundries.....	43.68	43.23	42.69	39.0	38.6	39.9	1.12	1.12	1.07
Cleaning and dyeing plants.....	49.65	47.09	49.54	37.9	36.5	38.7	1.31	1.29	1.28
Motion pictures:									
Motion-picture production and distribution.....	99.12	98.76	99.13	—	—	—	—	—	—

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

1/ Not available.

2/ Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as switchboard operators; service assistants; operating room instructors; and pay-station attendants. In 1957, such employees made up 39 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.

3/ Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as central office craftsmen; installation and exchange repair craftsmen; line, cable, and conduit craftsmen; and laborers. In 1957, such employees made up 29 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.

4/ Data relate to domestic nonsupervisory employees except messengers.

5/ Money payments only; additional value of board, room, uniforms, and tips, not included.

* Formerly titled "Automobiles." Data not affected.

** Tires and inner tubes: Correction - January 1958 average hourly earnings should have read \$2.67 in the April 1958 issue of this report.

Table C-6: Average weekly earnings, gross and net spendable, of production or construction workers in selected industry divisions, in current and 1947-49 dollars

Division, month and year	Gross average weekly earnings		Net spendable average weekly earnings			
	Current dollars	1947-49 dollars	Worker with no dependents		Worker with 3 dependents	
			Current dollars	1947-49 dollars	Current dollars	1947-49 dollars
MINING:						
March 1957.....	\$100.44	\$84.47	\$81.97	\$68.94	\$89.77	\$75.50
February 1958.....	98.81	80.66	80.72	65.89	88.43	72.19
March 1958.....	97.66	79.21	79.81	64.73	87.49	70.96
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION:						
March 1957.....	104.23	87.66	84.87	71.38	92.88	78.12
February 1958.....	100.84	82.32	82.27	67.16	90.10	73.55
March 1958.....	106.80	86.62	86.84	70.43	94.99	77.04
MANUFACTURING:						
March 1957.....	82.21	69.14	67.42	56.70	74.82	62.93
February 1958.....	80.64	65.83	66.17	54.02	73.54	60.03
March 1958.....	81.45	66.06	66.81	54.18	74.20	60.18

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table C-7: Average hourly earnings, gross and excluding overtime,
of production workers in manufacturing, by major industry group**

Major industry group	Gross average hourly earnings			Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime ^{1/}		
	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957
MANUFACTURING	\$2.11	\$2.10	\$2.05	\$2.06	\$2.06	\$1.99
DURABLE GOODS	2.25	2.24	2.18	2.20	2.20	2.11
NONDURABLE GOODS	1.93	1.92	1.87	1.88	1.87	1.81
<i>Durable Goods</i>						
Ordnance and accessories.....	2.45	2.44	2.30	2.40	2.38	2.23
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....	1.81	1.81	1.77	1.76	1.76	1.71
Furniture and fixtures.....	1.77	1.77	1.73	1.73	1.73	1.69
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2.08	2.09	2.02	2.02	2.03	1.95
Primary metal industries.....	2.57	2.56	2.46	2.54	2.53	2.40
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment).....	2.23	2.22	2.14	2.19	2.18	2.07
Machinery (except electrical).....	2.36	2.35	2.28	2.32	2.31	2.20
Electrical machinery.....	2.14	2.13	2.06	2.11	2.11	2.01
Transportation equipment.....	2.48	2.46	2.38	2.44	2.42	2.30
Instruments and related products.....	2.17	2.16	2.10	2.14	2.12	2.04
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	1.85	1.85	1.81	1.80	1.81	1.76
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>						
Food and kindred products.....	2.01	2.01	1.93	1.95	1.94	1.87
Tobacco manufactures.....	1.59	1.56	1.53	1.58	1.55	1.51
Textile-mill products.....	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.47	1.47	1.46
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	1.49	1.50	1.50	1.47	1.48	1.47
Paper and allied products.....	2.08	2.08	2.00	2.00	1.99	1.91
Printing, publishing, and allied industries ^{2/}	2.56	2.56	2.49	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products.....	2.27	2.27	2.17	2.22	2.22	2.12
Products of petroleum and coal.....	2.72	2.72	2.57	2.68	2.68	2.52
Rubber products.....	2.29	2.28	2.21	2.25	2.24	2.14
Leather and leather products.....	1.57	1.56	1.54	1.55	1.54	1.51

^{1/} Derived by assuming that the overtime hours shown in table C-2 are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

^{2/} Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime, are not available separately for the printing, publishing, and allied industries group, as graduated overtime rates are found to an extent likely to make average overtime pay significantly above time and one-half. Inclusion of data for the group in the nondurable-goods total has little effect.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-8: Hours and gross earnings of production workers in manufacturing,
by State and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957
ALABAMA.....	\$67.30	\$65.68	\$67.34	37.6	36.9	38.7	\$1.79	\$1.78	\$1.74
Birmingham.....	88.32	88.32	87.20	38.4	38.4	40.0	2.30	2.30	2.18
Mobile.....	79.80	77.65	86.53	38.0	36.8	41.6	2.10	2.11	2.08
ARIZONA.....	90.80	89.60	89.06	40.0	40.0	40.3	2.27	2.24	2.21
Phoenix.....	90.80	90.00	87.26	40.0	40.0	40.4	2.27	2.25	2.16
ARKANSAS.....	57.28	58.26	57.31	38.7	39.1	39.8	1.48	1.49	1.44
Little Rock-W. Little Rock.....	56.65	57.96	57.92	38.8	39.7	40.5	1.46	1.46	1.43
CALIFORNIA.....	94.03	93.76	92.90	39.2	39.2	40.4	2.40	2.39	2.30
Fresno.....	74.03	76.65	83.09	34.8	36.1	38.8	2.13	2.13	2.14
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	94.36	93.88	93.86	39.7	39.6	41.0	2.38	2.37	2.29
Sacramento.....	102.06	105.78	95.22	40.7	42.1	39.4	2.51	2.51	2.41
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	94.74	98.01	90.66	39.6	40.3	39.9	2.39	2.43	2.27
San Diego.....	101.36	98.26	93.56	41.8	41.1	41.4	2.43	2.39	2.26
San Francisco-Oakland.....	96.80	95.55	94.49	38.1	38.0	39.0	2.54	2.51	2.42
San Jose.....	92.40	92.79	90.22	38.5	39.0	39.7	2.40	2.38	2.27
Stockton.....	87.90	86.21	85.40	38.2	37.5	38.7	2.30	2.30	2.20
COLORADO.....	88.09	86.02	84.61	39.5	39.1	40.1	2.23	2.20	2.11
Denver.....	87.42	86.85	84.63	39.2	39.3	40.3	2.23	2.21	2.10
CONNECTICUT.....	83.25	82.86	85.91	38.9	38.9	41.5	2.14	2.13	2.07
Bridgeport.....	87.24	85.80	89.64	39.3	39.0	41.5	2.22	2.20	2.16
Hartford.....	85.63	85.19	93.31	38.4	38.2	43.2	2.23	2.23	2.16
New Britain.....	80.22	79.07	82.82	38.2	38.2	41.0	2.10	2.07	2.02
New Haven.....	80.75	80.13	82.41	39.2	38.9	41.0	2.06	2.06	2.01
Stamford.....	88.70	89.87	88.15	39.6	40.3	41.0	2.24	2.23	2.15
Waterbury.....	84.67	83.59	84.46	39.2	38.7	40.8	2.16	2.16	2.07
DELAWARE.....	84.20	83.28	81.56	38.8	38.2	39.4	2.17	2.18	2.07
Wilmington.....	93.27	90.96	91.25	38.7	37.9	39.5	2.41	2.40	2.31
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:									
Washington.....	89.60	88.17	86.11	39.3	38.5	39.5	2.28	2.29	2.18
FLORIDA.....	66.40	66.33	64.53	40.0	40.2	41.1	1.66	1.65	1.57
Jacksonville.....	(1)	69.84	69.60	(1)	38.8	40.0	(1)	1.80	1.74
Miami.....	64.41	65.57	65.45	38.8	39.5	40.4	1.66	1.66	1.62
Tampa-St. Petersburg.....	(1)	64.96	65.57	(1)	38.9	41.5	(1)	1.67	1.58
GEORGIA.....	58.06	58.06	58.44	37.7	37.7	38.7	1.54	1.54	1.51
Atlanta.....	73.72	73.72	71.97	38.8	38.8	38.9	1.90	1.90	1.85
Savannah.....	76.43	79.15	77.98	39.6	40.8	41.7	1.93	1.94	1.87
IDAHO.....	85.28	78.87	79.40	41.4	38.1	39.9	2.06	2.07	1.99
ILLINOIS.....	87.62	86.86	88.71	38.9	38.7	40.7	2.25	2.24	2.18
Chicago.....	(1)	90.40	92.87	(1)	38.5	40.8	(1)	2.35	2.28
Peoria.....	(1)	83.61	89.80	(1)	35.6	39.8	(1)	2.35	2.26
Rockford.....	(1)	87.45	94.19	(1)	39.8	43.4	(1)	2.20	2.17
INDIANA.....	88.67	87.78	89.67	38.5	38.3	40.4	2.30	2.29	2.22
IOWA.....	83.87	83.94	82.41	39.5	39.7	40.2	2.13	2.12	2.05
Des Moines.....	87.45	88.09	88.72	38.3	38.7	39.8	2.28	2.28	2.23

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-8: Hours and gross earnings of production workers in manufacturing,
by State and selected areas-Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957
KANSAS.....	\$89.21	\$87.99	\$86.90	40.8	40.5	41.6	\$2.18	\$2.17	\$2.09
Topeka.....	79.60	82.08	84.29	38.2	39.3	41.5	2.08	2.09	2.03
Wichita.....	94.52	92.57	94.75	41.5	41.1	43.0	2.28	2.25	2.20
KENTUCKY.....	74.96	75.64	76.73	38.8	39.0	39.6	1.96	1.94	1.94
Louisville.....	86.74	86.24	85.50	39.6	39.3	40.0	2.19	2.20	2.14
LOUISIANA.....	80.40	78.58	76.97	39.8	38.9	40.3	2.02	2.02	1.91
Baton Rouge.....	107.19	107.05	99.79	39.7	39.5	39.6	2.70	2.71	2.52
New Orleans.....	78.97	77.57	78.60	38.9	38.4	39.9	2.03	2.02	1.97
MAINE.....	65.38	66.12	65.76	40.0	40.5	41.0	1.63	1.63	1.60
Leviston.....	54.34	55.38	56.87	36.2	37.2	38.2	1.50	1.49	1.49
Portland.....	71.87	73.32	71.57	40.2	40.9	41.7	1.79	1.79	1.72
MARYLAND.....	82.43	80.54	81.36	39.1	38.4	40.0	2.11	2.10	2.04
Baltimore.....	86.50	84.18	85.21	39.2	38.2	40.3	2.21	2.20	2.12
MASSACHUSETTS.....	73.73	74.30	74.61	38.4	38.7	39.9	1.92	1.92	1.87
Boston.....	79.72	79.54	78.60	38.7	38.8	39.9	2.06	2.05	1.97
Fall River.....	54.82	55.90	55.42	35.6	36.3	36.7	1.54	1.54	1.51
New Bedford.....	58.19	60.00	59.90	36.6	37.5	38.4	1.59	1.60	1.56
Springfield-Holyoke.....	80.58	79.98	80.79	39.5	39.4	40.6	2.04	2.03	1.99
Worcester.....	80.05	80.43	83.03	38.3	38.3	40.5	2.09	2.10	2.05
MICHIGAN.....	98.49	94.55	97.16	39.3	38.2	40.4	2.51	2.48	2.41
Detroit.....	106.39	98.36	102.55	40.1	37.5	40.5	2.65	2.62	2.53
Flint.....	98.98	96.77	91.91	38.1	38.1	37.9	2.60	2.54	2.43
Grand Rapids.....	90.30	87.63	88.06	39.5	39.0	40.3	2.29	2.25	2.19
Lansing.....	102.82	100.61	97.04	39.5	39.5	40.1	2.60	2.55	2.42
Muskegon.....	94.00	90.35	92.50	39.2	37.9	40.2	2.40	2.38	2.30
Saginaw.....	92.07	92.54	90.56	38.3	38.9	40.0	2.40	2.38	2.26
MINNESOTA.....	84.90	85.08	84.20	39.0	39.2	40.2	2.18	2.17	2.09
Duluth.....	86.34	87.62	88.40	36.3	37.2	39.3	2.38	2.36	2.25
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	86.10	86.20	86.54	39.0	39.2	40.4	2.21	2.20	2.14
MISSISSIPPI.....	58.80	55.27	54.25	39.2	37.6	39.6	1.50	1.47	1.37
Jackson.....	63.80	63.52	60.49	40.9	40.2	40.6	1.56	1.58	1.49
MISSOURI.....	77.33	77.33	78.14	38.1	38.3	39.8	2.03	2.02	1.96
Kansas City.....	(1)	(1)	82.39	(1)	(1)	39.3	(1)	(1)	2.10
St. Louis.....	86.55	86.31	87.21	39.0	38.9	40.6	2.22	2.22	2.15
MONTANA.....	87.77	86.63	86.91	38.7	38.2	39.5	2.27	2.27	2.20
NEBRASKA.....	77.52	77.73	76.36	40.4	40.3	40.6	1.92	1.93	1.88
Omaha.....	82.31	83.18	80.16	40.1	40.4	40.6	2.05	2.06	1.97
NEVADA.....	98.55	97.40	94.46	38.8	38.5	38.4	2.54	2.53	2.46
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	64.12	64.39	64.94	39.1	39.5	41.1	1.64	1.63	1.58
Manchester.....	58.40	59.66	61.20	37.2	38.0	40.0	1.57	1.57	1.53

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-8: Hours and gross earnings of production workers in manufacturing,
by State and selected areas-Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957
NEW JERSEY	\$84.51	\$84.47	\$85.28	38.8	38.8	40.4	\$2.18	\$2.18	\$2.11
Newark-Jersey City 2/.....	86.15	86.40	86.71	39.0	38.9	40.5	2.21	2.22	2.14
Paterson 2/.....	84.71	84.61	84.99	39.4	39.5	40.8	2.15	2.14	2.08
Perth Amboy 2/.....	87.70	86.41	86.89	39.1	38.8	40.3	2.24	2.23	2.16
Trenton.....	84.46	82.25	84.61	39.1	38.4	40.6	2.16	2.14	2.08
NEW MEXICO	88.62	85.72	88.36	40.1	39.5	41.1	2.21	2.17	2.15
Albuquerque.....	94.16	88.84	84.46	41.3	40.2	41.0	2.28	2.21	2.06
NEW YORK	81.12	80.83	81.69	37.9	37.8	39.6	2.14	2.14	2.06
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	91.09	89.62	90.74	39.6	38.9	41.1	2.30	2.30	2.21
Binghamton.....	75.65	75.53	76.14	38.2	38.1	40.0	1.98	1.98	1.90
Buffalo.....	95.04	94.96	95.43	38.7	38.9	40.5	2.46	2.44	2.36
Elmira.....	81.68	80.88	77.55	39.2	39.0	39.5	2.09	2.08	1.96
Massau and Suffolk Counties 2/.....	87.66	86.22	93.83	40.0	39.1	42.3	2.19	2.21	2.22
New York-Northeastern New Jersey.....	81.27	81.27	81.74	37.8	37.8	39.3	2.15	2.15	2.08
New York City 2/.....	77.36	78.06	77.72	36.7	36.9	38.2	2.11	2.11	2.03
Rochester.....	87.94	86.40	87.58	38.7	38.1	40.2	2.27	2.27	2.18
Syracuse.....	85.83	78.58	85.64	39.5	36.3	41.1	2.17	2.16	2.08
Utica-Rome.....	80.69	78.75	78.22	39.5	38.6	40.3	2.04	2.04	1.94
Westchester County 2/.....	81.17	81.87	80.02	37.9	38.5	40.0	2.14	2.13	2.00
NORTH CAROLINA	54.81	54.14	56.06	37.8	37.6	39.2	1.45	1.44	1.43
Charlotte.....	63.02	62.09	60.70	40.4	39.8	40.2	1.56	1.56	1.51
Greensboro-High Point.....	53.44	53.73	56.21	36.6	36.8	38.5	1.46	1.46	1.46
NORTH DAKOTA	78.50	78.74	75.38	41.5	41.8	42.0	1.89	1.89	1.80
Fargo.....	81.09	79.49	79.83	40.4	39.5	41.6	2.01	2.01	1.92
OHIO	89.08	88.79	92.26	37.9	37.8	40.5	2.35	2.35	2.28
Akron.....	87.50	86.55	92.33	35.2	34.9	38.5	2.49	2.48	2.40
Canton.....	86.36	85.15	91.79	36.0	35.5	39.1	2.40	2.40	2.35
Cincinnati.....	84.37	84.21	86.48	39.1	39.1	41.0	2.16	2.15	2.11
Cleveland.....	90.83	90.90	95.69	37.9	38.0	41.0	2.40	2.39	2.33
Columbus.....	87.78	85.98	88.82	39.2	38.4	40.9	2.24	2.24	2.17
Dayton.....	100.37	98.90	98.65	39.6	38.7	40.7	2.53	2.50	2.42
Toledo.....	94.57	93.68	93.46	38.9	38.6	39.6	2.43	2.43	2.36
Youngstown.....	96.57	95.28	104.74	35.8	35.5	40.6	2.70	2.68	2.58
OKLAHOMA	78.20	79.40	78.38	39.1	39.5	40.4	2.00	2.01	1.94
Oklahoma City.....	74.45	74.64	76.08	39.6	39.7	41.8	1.88	1.88	1.82
Tulsa.....	85.95	85.12	87.51	38.2	38.0	40.7	2.25	2.24	2.15
OREGON	90.34	90.69	86.75	38.1	38.3	37.8	2.37	2.37	2.30
Portland.....	89.34	88.36	85.23	38.0	37.6	38.1	2.35	2.35	2.24
PENNSYLVANIA	80.30	79.92	83.60	37.7	37.7	40.0	2.13	2.12	2.09
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	76.86	76.86	80.17	36.6	36.6	39.3	2.10	2.10	2.04
Erie.....	86.24	85.75	88.17	39.2	38.8	41.2	2.20	2.21	2.14
Harrisburg.....	69.36	70.11	74.84	36.7	36.9	39.6	1.89	1.90	1.89
Lancaster.....	71.50	71.34	72.80	39.5	39.2	40.9	1.81	1.82	1.78
Philadelphia.....	84.26	83.88	84.80	38.3	38.3	40.0	2.20	2.19	2.12
Pittsburgh.....	96.00	95.86	99.94	37.5	37.3	40.3	2.56	2.57	2.48
Reading.....	68.26	68.63	73.82	36.5	36.7	39.9	1.87	1.87	1.85
Scranton.....	61.46	60.10	61.46	36.8	37.1	38.9	1.67	1.62	1.58
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	59.15	55.65	58.59	37.2	35.9	37.8	1.59	1.55	1.55
York.....	72.00	72.32	70.12	40.0	40.4	40.3	1.80	1.79	1.74

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-8: Hours and gross earnings of production workers in manufacturing,
by State and selected areas-Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957
RHODE ISLAND.....	\$67.26	\$67.31	\$67.40	38.7	38.9	39.3	\$1.74	\$1.73	\$1.72
Providence.....	60.37	67.94	68.23	39.2	39.5	39.9	1.72	1.72	1.71
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	55.68	55.15	56.59	38.4	38.3	39.3	1.45	1.44	1.44
Charleston.....	66.02	65.57	63.92	40.5	39.5	40.2	1.63	1.66	1.59
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	78.70	77.23	76.62	41.8	41.2	42.6	1.88	1.87	1.80
Sioux Falls.....	88.50	84.60	83.52	43.9	42.4	44.1	2.02	2.00	1.89
TENNESSEE.....	65.79	64.51	65.67	38.7	38.4	39.8	1.70	1.68	1.65
Chattanooga.....	67.61	66.88	68.97	38.2	38.0	40.1	1.77	1.76	1.72
Knoxville.....	80.29	79.49	77.42	38.6	38.4	39.5	2.08	2.07	1.96
Memphis.....	73.68	66.25	72.54	39.4	36.6	40.3	1.87	1.81	1.80
Nashville.....	67.55	67.30	67.13	38.6	38.9	40.2	1.75	1.73	1.67
TEXAS.....	83.63	83.01	82.81	40.4	40.1	41.2	2.07	2.07	2.01
Dallas.....	78.36	76.78	78.02	40.6	40.2	41.5	1.93	1.91	1.88
Fort Worth.....	93.13	91.03	88.91	39.8	38.9	40.6	2.34	2.34	2.19
Houston.....	96.80	96.88	92.93	40.5	40.2	41.3	2.39	2.41	2.25
San Antonio.....	61.23	60.68	60.45	39.5	38.9	40.3	1.55	1.56	1.50
UTAH.....	89.31	89.47	87.52	39.0	38.9	39.6	2.29	2.30	2.21
Salt Lake City.....	87.38	86.98	84.21	39.9	39.9	40.1	2.19	2.18	2.10
VERMONT.....	66.24	66.93	68.14	39.4	39.6	41.2	1.68	1.69	1.66
Burlington.....	67.88	68.84	64.87	40.1	39.9	40.9	1.69	1.73	1.59
Springfield.....	75.71	76.33	80.54	38.4	38.5	40.9	1.97	1.98	1.97
VIRGINIA.....	63.69	63.20	64.00	38.6	38.3	40.0	1.65	1.65	1.60
Norfolk-Portsmouth.....	69.24	68.76	70.76	38.9	38.2	40.9	1.78	1.80	1.73
Richmond.....	72.83	71.10	69.77	39.8	39.5	40.1	1.83	1.80	1.74
WASHINGTON.....	91.73	90.92	91.31	38.5	38.3	39.0	2.38	2.38	2.34
Seattle.....	90.92	89.91	92.41	38.7	38.4	39.8	2.35	2.34	2.32
Spokane.....	99.97	96.22	90.94	39.8	38.9	38.0	2.51	2.47	2.39
Tacoma.....	88.89	88.59	85.55	38.1	38.0	37.8	2.33	2.33	2.27
WEST VIRGINIA.....	82.94	82.72	82.55	37.7	37.6	39.5	2.20	2.20	2.09
Charleston.....	102.44	102.44	99.14	39.4	39.4	40.3	2.60	2.60	2.46
Wheeling-Steubenville.....	89.75	87.82	88.83	35.9	35.7	37.8	2.50	2.46	2.35
WISCONSIN.....	85.88	85.22	86.64	39.7	39.5	41.1	2.16	2.16	2.11
Kenosha.....	91.52	90.20	86.84	38.9	38.5	38.9	2.36	2.34	2.23
La Crosse.....	89.46	89.69	85.49	39.8	40.1	40.3	2.25	2.24	2.12
Madison.....	90.68	90.43	93.76	38.5	38.5	40.5	2.36	2.35	2.32
Milwaukee.....	92.96	92.12	94.53	39.3	39.0	40.8	2.37	2.36	2.32
Racine.....	92.31	91.19	89.70	40.0	39.5	40.4	2.31	2.31	2.22
WYOMING.....	93.80	93.07	91.37	38.6	38.3	39.9	2.43	2.43	2.29
Casper.....	114.69	111.33	102.70	40.1	39.2	39.5	2.86	2.84	2.60

1/ Not available.

2/ Subarea of New York-Northeastern New Jersey.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

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CALIFORNIA	- Research and Statistics, Department of Employment, Sacramento 14.
CONNECTICUT	- Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Hartford 15.
DELAWARE	- Unemployment Compensation Commission, Wilmington 99.
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	- U. S. Employment Service for D. C., Washington 25.
FLORIDA	- Industrial Commission, Tallahassee.
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INDIANA	- Employment Security Division, Indianapolis 25.
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MISSOURI	- Division of Employment Security, Jefferson City.
NEW MEXICO	- Employment Security Commission, Albuquerque.
NEW YORK	- Bureau of Research and Statistics, Division of Employment, State Department of Labor, 500 Eighth Avenue, New York 18.
NORTH CAROLINA	- Bureau of Research and Statistics, Employment Security Commission, Raleigh.
NORTH DAKOTA	- Unemployment Compensation Division, Workmen's Compensation Bureau, Bismarck.
OKLAHOMA	- Employment Security Commission, Oklahoma City 2.
RHODE ISLAND	- Department of Employment Security, Providence 3.
SOUTH DAKOTA	- Employment Security Department, Aberdeen.
WASHINGTON	- Employment Security Department, Olympia.
WEST VIRGINIA	- Department of Employment Security, Charleston 5.