



# EMPLOYMENT and EARNINGS

APRIL 1958

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Seymour L. Wolfbein, Chief

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# EMPLOYMENT and EARNINGS

The national employment figures shown in this report have been adjusted to first quarter 1956 benchmark levels.

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

A brief outline of the concepts, methodology, and sources used in preparing data shown in this publication appears in the Annual Supplement Issue. Single copies of the Explanatory Notes may be obtained from the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Division of Manpower and Employment Statistics, Washington 25, D. C. See page 53.

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COOPERATING STATE AGENCIES  
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Prepared under the supervision of Jeanette G. Siegel

# Women Employees in Manufacturing

Herman Travis

While it is true that women workers have in recent times been absorbed mainly in industries other than manufacturing, especially the rapidly expanding trade and service industries which have traditionally employed large numbers of them, the data on women in manufacturing add significant detail to an important segment of female employment.

Over 4 million women, or about one-fifth of all women in the labor force (see table 1), were employed in factories during 1957. During the period 1950-57, the number of women in manufacturing has varied from a low of 3.9 million in 1950 to a high of 4.6 million in 1953, but the proportion of women to all employees in manufacturing has remained virtually unchanged at 26 percent. <sup>1/</sup> A comparatively minor deviation in this proportion occurred in 1953 when the ratio was closer to 27 percent. This slightly greater proportion took place in a period when many men of working age were under arms and when production was geared to the high demands both of the Korean hostilities and of an expanding civilian economy. Except for this relatively small increase under unusual conditions, the concentration of women in manufacturing was substantially stable under such different conditions as in 1950, when levels of factory employment were relatively depressed, and in 1955 and 1956, when factory employment was relatively high.

Sharp divergences exist in the number of women employed in different

manufacturing industries. The apparel industry, with 937,000 women workers in 1957, was the largest employer of women in manufacturing. Other industries employing 200,000 or more women workers in 1957 were textiles, food processing, machinery, printing and publishing, transportation equipment, and fabricated metals. No manufacturing industry except apparel employed as many as one-half million women workers in 1957.

The concentration as well as the numbers of women vary widely among the different manufacturing industries. (See table 2.) In the apparel industry, 3 out of 4 employees in 1957 were women. Other industries reporting a heavy concentration of women employees in 1957 were tobacco (55 percent), leather (51 percent), textiles (43 percent), miscellaneous manufacturing (39 percent), and electrical machinery (39 percent).

In petroleum refineries and in the lumber and primary metals industries, a scant 6 or 7 percent were women--mainly office workers. The transportation equipment and machinery (except electrical) industries also had relatively few women employees in

<sup>1/</sup> The annual figures on women in manufacturing represent the averages of January, April, July, and October data, the only months for which such data are regularly published. Detailed statistics on the employment of women in manufacturing industries have been collected by the Bureau of Labor Statistics continuously since 1950.

Table 1. Women in the Labor Force,  
Age 14 and Over, 1950-57

Year	Number (in thou- sands)	Women as percent of both sexes in labor force
1950.....	18,680	28.9
1951.....	19,308	29.3
1952.....	19,559	29.5
1953.....	19,668	29.2
1954.....	19,971	29.4
1955.....	20,842	30.3
1956.....	21,808	31.0
1957.....	22,097	31.2

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce,  
Bureau of the Census, Monthly  
Report on the Labor Force.

1957 (less than 15 percent). The proportion of women in nondurable-goods manufacturing (37 percent) was considerably higher than in durable goods (18 percent).

These proportions have changed little since 1950. There have been a few exceptions which take on significance when considered with the general lack of change in the concentration of women in most manufacturing industries.

One of these exceptions has been the ordnance industry, where overall expansion--and expansion in employment of women--was extremely rapid during the Korean hostilities. This industry employed only 5,100 women in 1950, comprising 17 percent of the industry's total employment. By 1953, the number of women employees had risen to 63,000 and their proportion to 27 per-

cent. The relatively large and rapid expansion required of the ordnance industry, during a period of relatively full employment among adult men, was instrumental in making this industry more reliant on womanpower to fill its personnel needs. Moreover, the adeptness which women had demonstrated at many types of ordnance work in two world wars undoubtedly recommended them for employment in this industry.

Another industry in which the number and proportion of women increased significantly was electrical machinery, where the armaments boom in communications equipment required rapid expansion of work forces. The number of women rose from 327,000 in 1950, accounting for 37 percent of the industry's employment, to 507,000, or 42 percent, in 1953. Following the 1953 boom, the proportion of women to the total employment of this industry declined to 39 percent in 1954, and remained at the same proportion for the next 3 years. However, the number of women in the electrical machinery industry remained well above that of 1950 because of the higher level of total employment.

Transportation equipment was the only other manufacturing area in which the number of women employees rose sufficiently during the Korean conflict to change significantly the relative balance between female and total employment. Employment of women in this industry more than doubled under requirements of expanded aircraft and military vehicle production, with the number of women workers rising from 121,000, representing 10 percent of the industry's total in 1950, to 261,000, representing 13 percent, in 1953. By 1957, the number of women workers had declined to 232,000 and their proportion had slipped to 12

Table 2. Women Employees in Manufacturing, by Major Industry Group

(Averages of January, April, July, and October Data, 1950-57)

(Number in Thousands; Percent of Total Employment)

Year	Total: Manufacturing		Durable goods									
			Total: Durable goods		Ordnance and accessories		Lumber and wood products		Furniture and fixtures		Stone, clay, and glass products	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1950.....	3,877.5	25.9	1,322.1	16.4	5.1	17	51.7	6	58.0	16	82.5	16
1951.....	4,210.1	26.1	1,576.5	17.4	16.4	21	55.0	7	61.7	17	94.0	17
1952.....	4,303.8	26.3	1,687.5	18.1	47.1	26	52.3	7	64.0	18	87.7	17
1953.....	4,636.3	26.9	1,933.1	19.1	62.9	27	53.1	7	70.4	19	92.2	17
1954.....	4,219.5	26.4	1,674.5	18.4	40.3	25	47.2	7	61.6	18	83.5	16
1955.....	4,293.7	25.9	1,700.0	17.8	29.2	21	46.9	6	63.1	17	89.0	16
1956.....	4,389.2	26.0	1,764.2	18.0	24.9	19	48.3	7	66.0	17	92.1	16
1957.....	4,338.6	25.8	1,745.2	17.8	23.2	18	45.9	7	65.8	18	90.1	16
Durable goods—Continued												
	Primary metal industries		Fabricated metal products		Machinery (except electrical)		Electrical machinery		Transportation equipment		Instruments and related products	
1950.....	62.4	5	178.6	18	177.0	13	327.2	37	121.0	10	82.1	33
1951.....	72.8	6	203.0	19	222.5	14	392.3	39	168.8	11	102.4	35
1952.....	74.5	6	198.4	19	235.8	14	423.1	39	212.9	13	111.9	36
1953.....	81.9	6	231.4	20	245.6	14	506.6	42	260.9	13	125.8	38
1954.....	70.1	6	200.2	19	222.8	14	421.8	39	225.9	13	115.1	36
1955.....	73.8	6	209.6	19	223.5	14	437.0	39	223.4	12	113.6	35
1956.....	75.3	6	207.3	19	239.7	14	469.5	39	228.2	12	117.9	35
1957.....	76.1	6	200.2	18	236.9	14	472.0	39	232.3	12	116.1	34
Durable goods—Continued												
	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		Total: Nondurable goods		Food and kin- dred products		Tobacco manufactures		Textile-mill products		Apparel and other finished textile products	
1950.....	176.7	39	2,555.4	37.1	381.4	25	59.5	58	549.7	43	884.4	75
1951.....	187.9	40	2,633.7	37.5	392.3	25	59.7	57	552.0	43	901.4	76
1952.....	179.8	39	2,616.4	37.4	388.2	25	60.7	57	514.1	43	908.1	76
1953.....	202.5	41	2,703.3	37.9	392.4	25	59.9	58	521.0	44	946.0	77
1954.....	186.2	40	2,544.9	37.0	377.8	25	59.9	58	461.1	43	895.2	77
1955.....	191.2	39	2,593.7	37.0	378.9	25	58.5	57	462.0	43	921.6	76
1956.....	195.2	39	2,624.9	37.1	384.4	25	55.4	57	455.7	43	938.4	77
1957.....	186.8	39	2,593.4	37.1	377.8	25	51.5	55	435.0	43	937.0	78
Durable goods—Continued												
	Paper and allied products		Printing, publishing, and allied industries		Chemicals and allied products		Products of petroleum and coal		Rubber products		Leather and leather products	
1950.....	112.3	23	195.9	27	118.9	17	11.5	5	63.1	26	178.7	46
1951.....	120.8	24	209.4	28	134.5	18	12.8	5	72.5	27	178.3	47
1952.....	116.0	23	210.8	27	146.5	19	15.0	6	71.4	27	185.7	49
1953.....	126.0	24	218.8	28	152.8	19	15.6	6	76.2	27	194.7	50
1954.....	122.2	23	219.5	27	144.9	18	15.7	6	63.8	26	185.1	50
1955.....	123.9	23	223.9	27	146.6	18	16.5	7	69.0	25	192.7	50
1956.....	127.7	22	234.1	27	148.1	18	17.3	7	71.0	26	192.9	51
1957.....	126.8	22	237.9	27	149.5	18	17.8	7	69.0	26	191.2	51

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percent. The comparative smallness of the decline was the result of a continued expansion in aircraft production, an expansion which has continued until only recently.

The textile industry, the only industry reporting a large decline in the number of women employees between 1950 and 1957, also experienced a significant decline in employment of men. Although the number of women textile

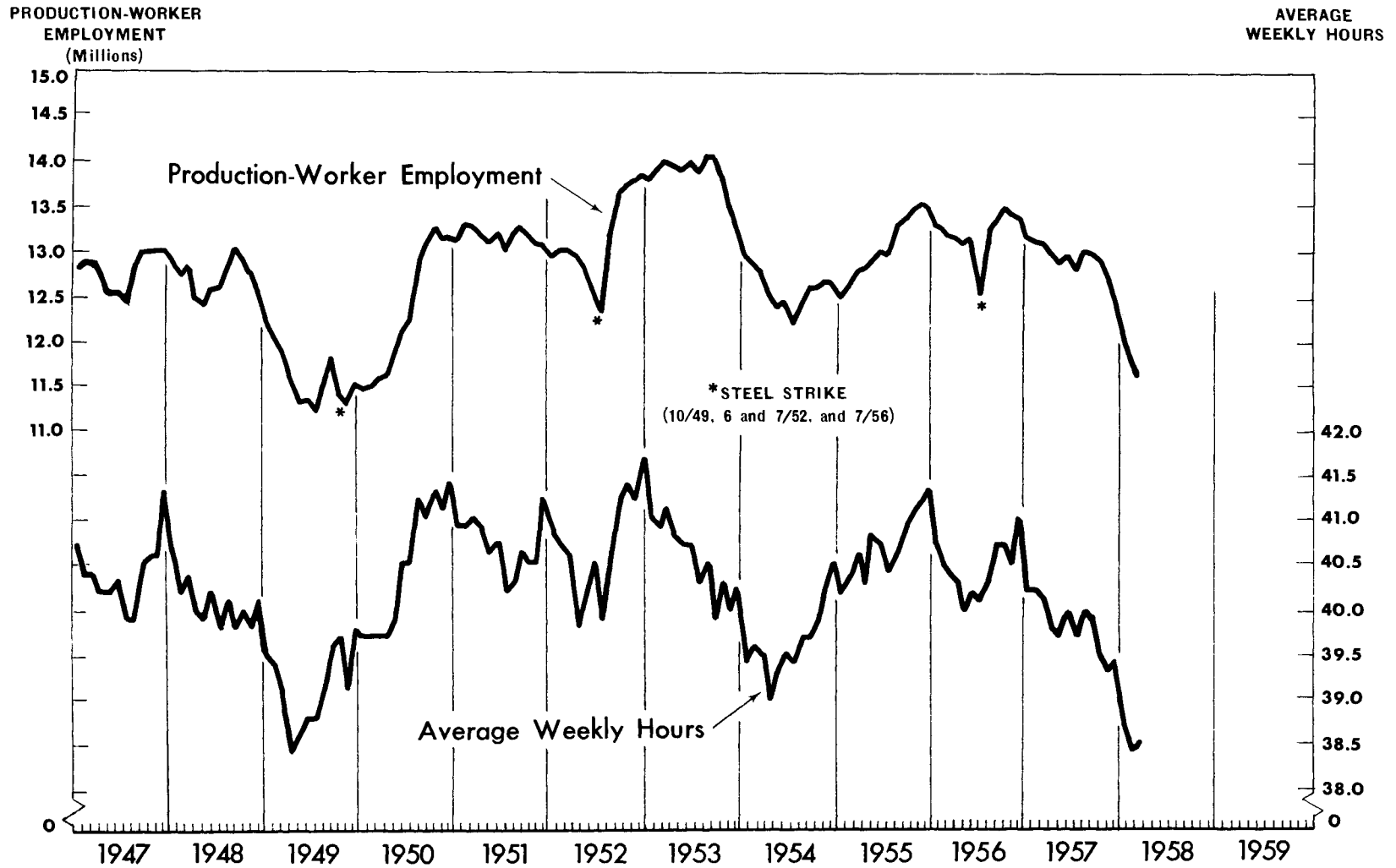
workers declined by 115,000 between 1950 and 1957, the proportion of women to the total remained virtually constant.

Except for ordnance, transportation equipment, and electrical machinery, where the changes reflected developments related to the Korean strife, there were no material alterations in the concentration of women in manufacturing from 1950 through 1957.

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# PRODUCTION-WORKER EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

## Manufacturing, January 1947- March 1958



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

February and March: preliminary

# Employment Highlights

MARCH 1958

Total nonfarm employment, at 50.2 million in March, was virtually unchanged over the month. An increase of about a quarter million is usual at this time of year. Manufacturing employment declined by about 200,000 with most of the drop again concentrated in durable-goods industries. Trade employment remained at about the February level instead of showing the usual pre-Easter rise. However, construction employment recovered some of the loss caused by unusually bad weather in February.

Hours of work in manufacturing were relatively steady at 38.5 hours; hourly earnings remained at \$2.10.

## Nonmanufacturing

Employment in contract construction rose by 140,000 in March. This was a greater than seasonal gain, following an unusually sharp drop in construction employment during the bad weather in mid-February. Over the year, contract construction employment was down by 250,000.

Trade employment stayed about the same between February and March instead of rising as it usually does during the pre-Easter shopping season. To some extent this was due to bad shopping weather in some areas in mid-March. Employment in trade was about the same as a year ago.

Continued small employment cutbacks were reported by railroads and the mining industry. The small increases in finance, service, and government employment were largely seasonal.

## Manufacturing Down by 200,000 in March

Manufacturing employment declined by 200,000 over

the month to 15.4 million, mainly reflecting sizable cutbacks in durable-goods industries. Over-the-month job cutbacks in durable goods were heaviest in automobiles, the machinery industries, and primary and fabricated metals. These industries accounted for about 120,000 of the 140,000 decline in employment in the durable-goods sector.

Employment in most nondurable-goods industries showed small declines, with the largest drop (24,000) in apparel, where some workers in the ladies garment trade were on strike during the mid-March payroll period.

Manufacturing employment in mid-March was 1.5 million below a year ago, with durable-goods factories accounting for most of the drop. The automobile, aircraft, machinery, and other metal-working industries combined reported one million fewer workers than in March of last year.

## Factory Workweek at 38.5 Hours

Total hours of work in manufacturing at 38.5 and overtime hours at 1.6 were substantially unchanged over the month. The increase of 0.6 hours in the workweek of the transportation equipment industry reflected an agreement in the auto industry to reduce employment rather than the workweek.

Compared to a year ago, hours of work in factories were down by 1.6 hours and were the lowest for any March in the postwar period. Overtime hours were almost 1 hour below a year ago. Hourly earnings were steady over the month at \$2.10. Weekly earnings at \$80.85 were about the same as last month, but about \$1.35 below a year ago.



**Table A-1: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,  
by industry division**

(In thousands)

Year and month	TOTAL	Mining	Contract con- struction	Manufac- turing	Transpor- tation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscel- laneous	Govern- ment
Annual average:									
1919.....	26,829	1,124	1,021	10,534	3,711	4,664	1,050	2,054	2,671
1920.....	27,088	1,230	848	10,534	3,998	4,623	1,110	2,142	2,603
1921.....	24,125	953	1,012	8,132	3,459	4,754	1,097	2,187	2,531
1922.....	25,569	920	1,185	8,986	3,505	5,084	1,079	2,268	2,542
1923.....	28,128	1,203	1,229	10,155	3,882	5,494	1,123	2,431	2,611
1924.....	27,770	1,092	1,321	9,523	3,806	5,626	1,163	2,516	2,723
1925.....	28,505	1,080	1,446	9,786	3,824	5,810	1,166	2,591	2,802
1926.....	29,539	1,176	1,555	9,997	3,940	6,033	1,235	2,755	2,848
1927.....	29,691	1,105	1,608	9,839	3,891	6,165	1,295	2,871	2,917
1928.....	29,710	1,041	1,606	9,786	3,822	6,137	1,360	2,962	2,996
1929.....	31,041	1,078	1,497	10,534	3,907	6,401	1,431	3,127	3,066
1930.....	29,143	1,000	1,372	9,401	3,675	6,064	1,398	3,084	3,149
1931.....	26,383	864	1,214	8,021	3,243	5,531	1,333	2,913	3,264
1932.....	23,377	722	970	6,797	2,804	4,907	1,270	2,682	3,225
1933.....	23,466	735	809	7,258	2,659	4,999	1,225	2,614	3,167
1934.....	25,699	874	862	8,346	2,736	5,552	1,247	2,784	3,298
1935.....	26,792	888	912	8,907	2,771	5,692	1,262	2,883	3,477
1936.....	28,802	937	1,145	9,653	2,956	6,076	1,313	3,060	3,662
1937.....	30,718	1,006	1,112	10,606	3,114	6,543	1,355	3,233	3,749
1938.....	28,902	882	1,055	9,253	2,840	6,453	1,347	3,196	3,876
1939.....	30,311	845	1,150	10,078	2,912	6,612	1,399	3,321	3,995
1940.....	32,058	916	1,294	10,780	3,013	6,940	1,436	3,477	4,202
1941.....	36,220	947	1,790	12,974	3,248	7,416	1,480	3,705	4,660
1942.....	39,779	983	2,170	15,051	3,433	7,333	1,469	3,857	5,483
1943.....	42,106	917	1,567	17,381	3,619	7,189	1,435	3,919	6,080
1944.....	41,534	883	1,094	17,111	3,798	7,260	1,409	3,934	6,043
1945.....	40,037	826	1,132	15,302	3,872	7,522	1,428	4,011	5,944
1946.....	41,287	852	1,661	14,461	4,023	8,602	1,619	4,474	5,595
1947.....	43,462	943	1,982	15,290	4,122	9,196	1,672	4,783	5,474
1948.....	44,448	982	2,169	15,321	4,141	9,519	1,741	4,925	5,650
1949.....	43,315	918	2,165	14,178	3,949	9,513	1,765	4,972	5,856
1950.....	44,738	889	2,333	14,967	3,977	9,645	1,824	5,077	6,026
1951.....	47,347	916	2,603	16,104	4,166	10,012	1,892	5,264	6,389
1952.....	48,303	885	2,634	16,334	4,185	10,281	1,967	5,411	6,609
1953.....	49,681	852	2,622	17,238	4,221	10,527	2,038	5,538	6,645
1954.....	48,431	777	2,593	15,995	4,009	10,520	2,122	5,664	6,751
1955.....	50,056	777	2,759	16,563	4,062	10,846	2,219	5,916	6,914
1956.....	51,878	816	2,993	16,905	4,157	11,292	2,306	6,231	7,178
1957.....	52,543	840	3,025	16,800	4,155	11,543	2,343	6,457	7,380
1957: March.....	51,919	831	2,756	16,933	4,147	11,265	2,310	6,317	7,360
April.....	52,270	833	2,906	16,822	4,153	11,428	2,320	6,432	7,376
May.....	52,482	835	3,082	16,762	4,156	11,411	2,329	6,520	7,387
June.....	52,881	858	3,232	16,852	4,181	11,505	2,359	6,551	7,343
July.....	52,605	857	3,275	16,710	4,199	11,493	2,390	6,524	7,157
August.....	52,891	862	3,305	16,955	4,215	11,499	2,389	6,509	7,157
September..	53,152	853	3,285	16,905	4,206	11,620	2,361	6,541	7,381
October.....	53,043	837	3,224	16,783	4,159	11,664	2,356	6,547	7,473
November...	52,789	829	3,059	16,573	4,123	11,840	2,355	6,512	7,498
December...	53,084	825	2,850	16,316	4,100	12,365	2,349	6,473	7,806
1958: January....	50,937	803	2,606	15,877	3,995	11,432	2,340	6,396	7,488
February....	50,202	782	2,365	15,598	3,951	11,245	2,339	6,395	7,527
March.....	50,170	769	2,504	15,407	3,934	11,229	2,346	6,435	7,546

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table A-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,  
by industry division and selected groups

(In thousands)

Industry division and group	March 1958	February 1958	March 1957	March 1958 net change from:	
				February 1958	March 1957
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	<b>50,170</b>	<b>50,202</b>	<b>51,919</b>	<b>-32</b>	<b>-1,749</b>
<b>MINING</b> .....	<b>769</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>-13</b>	<b>-62</b>
Metal mining.....	94.8	96.0	110.2	-1.2	-15.4
Bituminous-coal mining.....	218.6	223.2	240.1	-4.6	-21.5
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....	108.3	106.6	111.8	+1.7	-3.5
<b>CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION</b> .....	<b>2,504</b>	<b>2,365</b>	<b>2,756</b>	<b>+139</b>	<b>-252</b>
<b>MANUFACTURING</b> .....	<b>15,407</b>	<b>15,598</b>	<b>16,933</b>	<b>-191</b>	<b>-1,526</b>
<b>DURABLE GOODS</b> .....	<b>8,731</b>	<b>8,870</b>	<b>9,976</b>	<b>-139</b>	<b>-1,245</b>
<b>NONDURABLE GOODS</b> .....	<b>6,676</b>	<b>6,728</b>	<b>6,957</b>	<b>-52</b>	<b>-281</b>
<i>Durable Goods</i>					
Ordnance and accessories.....	117.7	118.0	130.0	-.3	-12.3
Lumber and wood products (except furniture)..	609.6	615.8	660.9	-6.2	-51.3
Furniture and fixtures.....	348.3	353.5	373.1	-5.2	-24.8
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	493.7	497.6	545.5	-3.9	-51.8
Primary metal industries.....	1,114.2	1,132.3	1,338.2	-18.1	-224.0
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment)....	1,017.1	1,035.7	1,134.1	-18.6	-117.0
Machinery (except electrical).....	1,511.0	1,533.1	1,764.0	-22.1	-253.0
Electrical machinery.....	1,109.3	1,128.7	1,228.2	-19.4	-118.9
Transportation equipment.....	1,646.1	1,685.2	1,980.1	-39.1	-334.0
Instruments and related products.....	316.4	320.3	342.2	-3.9	-25.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	447.7	450.1	479.4	-2.4	-31.7
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>					
Food and kindred products.....	1,391.2	1,395.8	1,430.8	-4.6	-39.6
Tobacco manufactures.....	84.8	87.9	85.9	-3.1	-1.1
Textile-mill products.....	935.8	945.6	1,020.1	-9.8	-84.3
Apparel and other finished textile products..	1,165.5	1,189.8	1,233.4	-24.3	-67.9
Paper and allied products.....	560.2	561.0	574.6	-.8	-14.4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries..	864.4	863.2	864.4	+1.2	0
Chemicals and allied products.....	811.5	808.1	840.1	+3.4	-28.6
Products of petroleum and coal.....	247.7	251.0	255.6	-3.3	-7.9
Rubber products.....	247.6	250.7	269.9	-3.1	-22.3
Leather and leather products.....	366.8	374.6	382.3	-7.8	-15.5
<b>TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES</b> .....	<b>3,934</b>	<b>3,951</b>	<b>4,147</b>	<b>-17</b>	<b>-213</b>
<b>TRANSPORTATION</b> .....	<b>2,548</b>	<b>2,558</b>	<b>2,746</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>-198</b>
<b>COMMUNICATION</b> .....	<b>792</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>-14</b>
<b>OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES</b> .....	<b>594</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>-1</b>
<b>WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE</b> .....	<b>11,229</b>	<b>11,245</b>	<b>11,265</b>	<b>-16</b>	<b>-36</b>
<b>WHOLESALE TRADE</b> .....	<b>3,126</b>	<b>3,131</b>	<b>3,117</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>+9</b>
<b>RETAIL TRADE</b> .....	<b>8,103</b>	<b>8,114</b>	<b>8,148</b>	<b>-11</b>	<b>-45</b>
General merchandise stores.....	1,296.8	1,294.2	1,343.0	+2.6	-46.2
Food and liquor stores.....	1,628.6	1,640.1	1,590.8	-11.5	+37.8
Automotive and accessories dealers.....	767.5	778.0	796.0	-10.5	-28.5
Apparel and accessories stores.....	594.0	572.5	592.4	+21.5	+1.6
Other retail trade.....	3,815.6	3,829.1	3,826.1	-13.5	-10.5

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Table A-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,  
by industry division and selected groups-Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry division and group	March 1958	February 1958	March 1957	March 1958 net change from:	
				February 1958	March 1957
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	2,346	2,339	2,310	+7	+36
SERVICE AND MISCELLANEOUS.....	6,435	6,395	6,317	+40	+118
GOVERNMENT.....	7,546	7,527	7,360	+19	+186
FEDERAL.....	2,143	2,140	2,203	+3	-60
STATE AND LOCAL.....	5,403	5,387	5,157	+16	+246

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Table A-3: Production workers in manufacturing,  
by major industry group**

(In thousands)

Major industry group	March 1958	February 1958	March 1957	March 1958 net change from:	
				February 1958	March 1957
<b>MANUFACTURING</b> .....	11,607	11,784	13,085	-177	-1,478
<b>DURABLE GOODS</b> .....	6,508	6,634	7,693	-126	-1,185
<b>NONDURABLE GOODS</b> .....	5,099	5,150	5,392	-51	-293
<i>Durable goods</i>					
Ordnance and accessories.....	65.2	65.5	79.0	-.3	-13.8
Lumber and wood products (except furniture)....	542.7	548.1	592.6	-5.4	-49.9
Furniture and fixtures.....	287.4	293.0	312.3	-5.6	-24.9
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	398.2	402.4	451.4	-4.2	-53.2
Primary metal industries.....	897.3	912.9	1,112.0	-15.6	-214.7
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment).....	783.6	800.3	898.0	-16.7	-114.4
Machinery (except electrical).....	1,057.6	1,075.8	1,291.1	-18.2	-233.5
Electrical machinery.....	747.5	764.7	869.4	-17.2	-121.9
Transportation equipment.....	1,173.2	1,211.5	1,474.3	-38.3	-301.1
Instruments and related products.....	205.9	209.1	230.6	-3.2	-24.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	349.7	350.4	382.0	-.7	-32.3
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>					
Food and kindred products.....	947.8	954.0	988.8	-6.2	-41.0
Tobacco manufactures.....	74.5	78.0	76.5	-3.5	-2.0
Textile-mill products.....	846.1	855.2	928.5	-9.1	-82.4
Apparel and other finished textile products....	1,035.2	1,057.5	1,098.1	-22.3	-62.9
Paper and allied products.....	449.7	450.5	466.5	-.8	-16.8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries....	557.4	555.2	558.7	+2.2	-1.3
Chemicals and allied products.....	512.5	509.6	550.0	+2.9	-37.5
Products of petroleum and coal.....	162.5	165.5	172.8	-3.0	-10.3
Rubber products.....	187.4	190.9	211.4	-3.5	-24.0
Leather and leather products.....	326.0	333.1	340.8	-7.1	-14.8

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Table A-4: Index of employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division**

(1947-49=100)

Industry division	March 1958	February 1958	January 1958	March 1957
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	<b>114.7</b>	<b>114.8</b>	<b>116.4</b>	<b>118.7</b>
Mining.....	81.1	82.5	84.7	87.7
Contract construction.....	119.0	112.4	123.8	130.9
Manufacturing.....	103.2	104.5	106.3	113.4
Durable goods.....	108.4	110.2	113.2	123.9
Nondurable goods.....	97.1	97.8	98.4	101.1
Transportation and public utilities.....	96.6	97.1	98.1	101.9
Wholesale and retail trade.....	119.3	119.5	121.5	119.7
Wholesale trade.....	125.2	125.4	126.7	124.9
Retail trade.....	117.2	117.4	119.6	117.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	135.9	135.5	135.6	133.8
Service and miscellaneous.....	131.5	130.7	130.7	129.1
Government.....	133.3	133.0	132.3	130.0
Federal.....	113.5	113.3	113.2	116.7
State and local.....	143.2	142.8	141.9	136.7

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Table A-5: Index of production workers in manufacturing, by major industry group**

(1947-49=100)

Major industry group	March 1958	February 1958	January 1958	March 1957
<b>MANUFACTURING</b> .....	<b>93.8</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>105.8</b>
<b>DURABLE GOODS</b> .....	<b>97.5</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>102.6</b>	<b>115.3</b>
<b>NONDURABLE GOODS</b> .....	<b>89.5</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>94.7</b>
<i>Durable Goods</i>				
Ordnance and accessories.....	286.8	291.2	291.2	348.5
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....	73.6	74.3	75.6	80.4
Furniture and fixtures.....	97.2	99.2	100.6	105.6
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	91.5	92.4	95.2	103.7
Primary metal industries.....	87.1	88.7	93.0	108.0
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment).....	100.6	102.7	106.9	115.3
Machinery (except electrical).....	93.1	94.6	96.5	113.5
Electrical machinery.....	116.8	119.5	123.7	135.7
Transportation equipment.....	114.7	118.5	124.8	144.1
Instruments and related products.....	106.2	107.7	110.3	119.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	92.1	92.1	91.3	100.5
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>				
Food and kindred products.....	80.1	80.6	82.3	83.6
Tobacco manufactures.....	71.0	73.8	77.6	72.9
Textile-mill products.....	69.2	70.0	70.4	76.0
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	99.4	101.6	100.2	105.4
Paper and allied products.....	112.3	112.6	113.8	116.6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	115.9	115.5	115.9	116.3
Chemicals and allied products.....	100.5	99.9	100.9	107.8
Products of petroleum and coal.....	87.6	89.2	89.8	93.0
Rubber products.....	91.8	93.8	98.2	103.6
Leather and leather products.....	90.1	92.1	91.0	94.3

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Table A-6: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,  
by industry division, seasonally adjusted**

Industry division	Index (1947-49=100)				Number (in thousands)			
	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Mar. 1957
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	116.0	116.7	118.2	120.1	50,732	51,035	51,709	52,547
Mining.....	81.1	82.5	84.7	87.7	769	782	803	831
Contract construction.....	132.2	126.9	137.6	145.5	2,782	2,672	2,896	3,062
Manufacturing.....	103.4	104.8	107.0	113.6	15,444	15,649	15,969	16,962
Durable goods.....	108.1	110.0	113.4	123.5	8,708	8,861	9,129	9,945
Nondurable goods.....	97.9	98.7	99.4	102.0	6,736	6,788	6,840	7,017
Transportation and public utilities.....	97.1	98.2	99.6	102.4	3,954	3,997	4,055	4,168
Wholesale and retail trade.....	121.3	122.6	123.3	122.1	11,410	11,539	11,601	11,490
Wholesale trade.....	125.9	125.4	126.7	125.5	3,142	3,131	3,162	3,133
Retail trade.....	119.6	121.6	122.1	120.9	8,268	8,408	8,439	8,357
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	136.6	136.9	137.0	134.5	2,358	2,363	2,364	2,322
Service and miscellaneous.....	132.8	133.4	133.4	130.4	6,500	6,526	6,527	6,381
Government.....	132.8	132.6	132.4	129.5	7,515	7,507	7,494	7,331
Federal.....	114.7	115.1	114.9	117.8	2,165	2,173	2,170	2,225
State and local.....	141.8	141.4	141.1	135.4	5,350	5,334	5,324	5,106

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Table A-7: Production workers in manufacturing,  
by major industry group, seasonally adjusted**

Major industry group	Index (1947-49=100)				Number (in thousands)			
	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Mar. 1957
<b>MANUFACTURING</b> .....	94.1	95.6	98.0	106.0	11,638	11,828	12,119	13,109
<b>DURABLE GOODS</b> .....	97.2	99.2	102.9	114.8	6,486	6,623	6,866	7,662
<b>NONDURABLE GOODS</b> .....	90.5	91.4	92.2	95.6	5,152	5,205	5,253	5,447
<i>Durable Goods</i>								
Ordnance and accessories.....	286.8	291.2	291.2	348.5	65	66	66	79
Lumber and wood products (except furniture)....	75.9	77.8	79.9	82.8	560	574	590	611
Furniture and fixtures.....	96.2	97.2	99.2	104.6	284	287	293	309
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	92.0	93.8	97.7	104.1	400	408	425	453
Primary metal industries.....	86.8	88.2	92.5	107.4	893	908	952	1,106
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment).....	99.6	101.7	105.9	114.1	776	792	825	889
Machinery (except electrical).....	91.6	93.2	95.5	111.9	1,042	1,060	1,086	1,272
Electrical machinery.....	115.7	118.2	122.4	134.3	741	757	784	860
Transportation equipment.....	114.7	118.5	124.8	144.1	1,173	1,212	1,276	1,474
Instruments and related products.....	105.2	107.7	109.8	118.0	204	209	213	229
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	91.6	92.1	93.7	100.0	348	350	356	380
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>								
Food and kindred products.....	88.4	88.9	89.6	92.1	1,046	1,052	1,060	1,090
Tobacco manufactures.....	79.5	77.6	75.7	82.3	84	82	80	87
Textile-mill products.....	68.6	69.3	70.0	75.3	838	847	856	920
Apparel and other finished textile products....	96.0	98.1	99.2	101.9	1,000	1,022	1,033	1,061
Paper and allied products.....	112.8	113.1	114.3	117.1	452	453	458	469
Printing, publishing, and allied industries....	115.9	116.1	115.9	116.3	557	558	557	559
Chemicals and allied products.....	99.0	99.3	100.3	106.2	505	507	512	542
Products of petroleum and coal.....	88.7	90.9	91.4	94.1	165	169	170	175
Rubber products.....	91.8	93.3	97.2	103.6	187	190	198	211
Leather and leather products.....	87.9	89.9	91.0	92.1	318	325	329	333

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Table A-8: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,  
by industry**

(In thousands)

Industry	All employees			Production or construction workers 1/		
	February 1958	January 1958	February 1957	February 1958	January 1958	February 1957
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	50,202	50,937	51,704	—	—	—
<b>MINING</b> .....	782	803	833	623	644	689
<b>METAL MINING</b> .....	96.0	99.6	110.2	79.5	83.1	94.5
Iron mining.....	30.2	32.4	34.9	25.6	27.7	30.6
Copper mining.....	28.9	29.6	33.7	23.9	24.5	28.6
Lead and zinc mining.....	14.6	15.0	18.3	12.1	12.5	15.7
<b>ANTHRACITE MINING</b> .....	24.2	23.4	30.8	22.5	21.8	28.9
<b>BITUMINOUS-COAL MINING</b> .....	223.2	230.0	242.9	199.8	206.1	221.8
<b>CRUDE-PETROLEUM AND NATURAL-GAS PRODUCTION</b> .....	331.7	339.7	338.7	232.5	240.4	250.5
Petroleum and natural-gas production (except contract services).....	204.7	205.7	201.8	123.8	125.0	131.0
<b>NONMETALLIC MINING AND QUARRYING</b> .....	106.6	110.6	110.0	89.0	92.8	93.4
<b>CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION</b> .....	2,365	2,606	2,673	1,975	2,209	2,293
<b>NONBUILDING CONSTRUCTION</b> .....	442	501	496	365	422	424
Highway and street construction.....	157.7	184.4	184.9	132.9	159.3	161.4
Other nonbuilding construction.....	284.2	316.6	310.6	232.2	262.7	262.1
<b>BUILDING CONSTRUCTION</b> .....	1,923	2,105	2,177	1,610	1,787	1,869
<b>GENERAL CONTRACTORS</b> .....	717.7	805.1	878.2	613.6	699.6	775.4
<b>SPECIAL-TRADE CONTRACTORS</b> .....	1,205.0	1,299.5	1,298.5	996.0	1,087.3	1,093.6
Plumbing and heating.....	302.4	318.9	331.5	245.3	260.5	272.8
Painting and decorating.....	152.6	161.6	148.9	135.1	144.5	134.7
Electrical work.....	212.8	218.5	221.0	168.1	173.1	177.4
Other special-trade contractors.....	537.2	600.5	597.1	447.5	509.2	508.7
<b>MANUFACTURING</b> .....	15,598	1,5877	16,945	11,784	12,033	13,114
<b>DURABLE GOODS</b> .....	8,870	9,111	9,992	6,634	6,850	7,721
<b>NONDURABLE GOODS</b> .....	6,728	6,766	6,953	5,150	5,183	5,393
<i>Durable Goods</i>						
<b>ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES</b> .....	118.0	116.6	130.6	65.5	65.6	79.4
<b>LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS (EXCEPT FURNITURE)</b> .....	615.8	626.0	657.4	548.1	557.6	589.0
Logging camps and contractors.....	71.2	71.9	72.0	64.9	65.6	64.8
Sawmills and planing mills.....	325.5	330.4	349.4	295.4	300.0	318.9
Millwork, plywood, and prefabricated structural wood products.....	123.2	124.4	125.9	102.7	103.9	106.1
Wooden containers.....	44.4	47.0	52.6	40.1	42.5	48.3
Miscellaneous wood products.....	51.5	52.3	57.5	45.0	45.6	50.9

See footnote at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-8: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,  
by industry-Continued**

Industry	(In thousands)					
	All employees			Production workers <sup>1/</sup>		
	February 1958	January 1958	February 1957	February 1958	January 1958	February 1957
<i>Durable Goods—Continued</i>						
<b>FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....</b>	353.5	357.8	373.9	293.0	296.5	312.8
Household furniture.....	250.9	255.0	263.1	214.8	218.2	226.5
Office, public-building, and profes- sional furniture.....	43.1	43.3	47.9	33.5	33.8	38.5
Partitions, shelving, lockers, and fixtures.....	36.2	36.1	37.6	26.7	26.5	28.0
Screens, blinds, and miscellaneous furniture and fixtures.....	23.3	23.4	25.3	18.0	18.0	19.8
<b>STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....</b>	497.6	508.9	543.0	402.4	413.8	449.0
Flat glass.....	29.4	31.2	33.4	25.7	27.7	30.0
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown...	89.7	89.6	93.1	75.2	74.8	78.4
Glass products made of purchased glass..	14.8	15.3	16.9	12.1	12.5	14.2
Cement, hydraulic.....	39.2	40.1	42.3	32.1	33.1	35.4
Structural clay products.....	70.4	73.1	78.1	60.3	63.1	68.1
Pottery and related products.....	47.5	47.6	54.6	40.6	40.7	47.8
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products..	106.0	107.6	113.3	83.3	85.4	90.7
Cut-stone and stone products.....	17.4	17.9	18.8	14.9	15.3	16.4
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.....	83.2	86.5	92.5	58.2	61.2	68.0
<b>PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....</b>	1,132.3	1,180.7	1,348.8	912.9	956.5	1,123.7
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	545.0	568.1	662.2	442.4	462.7	558.7
Iron and steel foundries.....	202.8	212.2	240.4	172.6	181.6	208.3
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....	60.5	63.1	68.5	47.0	49.3	54.5
Secondary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....	13.1	13.4	14.5	9.2	9.4	10.8
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of nonferrous metals.....	100.7	104.6	112.2	76.7	80.0	87.2
Nonferrous foundries.....	65.5	68.3	82.6	52.2	54.8	68.3
Miscellaneous primary metal industries..	144.7	151.0	168.4	112.8	118.7	135.9
<b>FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS (EXCEPT ORD- NANCE, MACHINERY, AND TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT).....</b>	1,035.7	1,072.9	1,138.8	800.3	833.2	902.4
Tin cans and other tinware.....	51.9	50.9	54.7	44.7	43.7	47.5
Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware.....	133.4	140.4	150.1	104.4	111.2	121.2
Heating apparatus (except electric) and plumbers' supplies.....	108.2	108.5	111.6	82.4	82.4	84.5
Fabricated structural metal products....	310.4	321.5	320.2	226.9	236.4	237.6
Metal stamping, coating, and engraving..	202.4	213.5	244.1	162.0	172.2	202.6
Lighting fixtures.....	47.1	49.6	53.4	36.2	38.2	42.7
Fabricated wire products.....	54.5	56.3	63.8	43.3	45.0	52.5
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products..	127.8	132.2	140.9	100.4	104.1	113.8
<b>MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL).....</b>	1,533.1	1,561.7	1,763.6	1,075.8	1,097.4	1,294.4
Engines and turbines.....	82.9	82.9	86.5	56.7	56.9	62.3
Agricultural machinery and tractors....	140.9	138.5	154.7	98.4	96.3	112.4
Construction and mining machinery.....	128.9	132.2	156.9	88.6	91.1	114.4
Metalworking machinery.....	237.8	246.9	291.7	175.2	182.8	224.4
Special-industry machinery (except metalworking machinery).....	166.8	170.1	185.8	113.9	116.6	130.2
General industrial machinery.....	246.8	252.7	269.2	157.3	161.9	178.6
Office and store machines and devices...	115.5	119.0	136.0	78.9	80.2	101.2
Service-industry and household machines.	162.9	162.9	199.6	119.4	119.2	152.0
Miscellaneous machinery parts.....	250.6	256.5	283.2	187.4	192.4	218.9

See footnote at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table A-8: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry-Continued

Industry	(In thousands)					
	All employees			Production workers <sup>1/</sup>		
	February 1958	January 1958	February 1957	February 1958	January 1958	February 1957
<i>Durable Goods—Continued</i>						
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY.....	1,128.7	1,158.9	1,232.0	764.7	792.4	876.7
Electrical generating, transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus.....	383.5	393.8	430.1	256.3	264.9	301.8
Electrical appliances.....	44.2	45.5	52.6	32.4	33.6	41.1
Insulated wire and cable.....	24.2	24.7	27.0	18.3	18.8	20.9
Electrical equipment for vehicles.....	67.4	71.6	79.4	51.8	55.8	63.9
Electric lamps.....	27.0	27.6	28.6	23.2	23.8	24.8
Communication equipment.....	536.1	548.8	565.5	349.8	362.0	389.0
Miscellaneous electrical products.....	46.3	46.9	48.8	32.9	33.5	35.2
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	1,685.2	1,754.2	1,984.7	1,211.5	1,275.8	1,482.2
Motor vehicles and equipment*.....	713.9	773.1	863.6	553.2	608.7	699.8
Aircraft and parts.....	766.2	773.7	904.8	490.4	497.6	602.6
Aircraft.....	463.7	468.6	554.9	298.6	302.7	367.3
Aircraft engines and parts.....	149.3	151.7	183.8	88.1	90.4	117.6
Aircraft propellers and parts.....	20.8	20.7	20.1	14.3	14.2	13.6
Other aircraft parts and equipment.....	132.4	132.7	146.0	89.4	90.3	104.1
Ship and boat building and repairing....	141.3	142.0	142.3	120.0	120.5	122.3
Ship building and repairing.....	124.7	125.2	122.7	105.6	105.9	105.4
Boat building and repairing.....	16.6	16.8	19.6	14.4	14.6	16.9
Railroad equipment.....	55.6	57.8	65.0	41.5	43.2	50.1
Other transportation equipment.....	8.2	7.6	9.0	6.4	5.8	7.4
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS.....	320.3	326.1	341.2	209.1	213.9	230.2
Laboratory, scientific, and engineering instruments.....	67.9	68.8	73.8	37.6	38.0	42.6
Mechanical measuring and controlling instruments.....	78.8	79.6	86.3	52.6	53.2	59.5
Optical instruments and lenses.....	13.4	13.7	14.1	9.4	9.8	10.6
Surgical, medical, and dental instruments.....	41.0	42.1	42.0	27.1	27.9	29.2
Ophthalmic goods.....	22.8	23.5	24.7	17.5	18.2	19.3
Photographic apparatus.....	67.2	68.3	69.0	41.3	42.3	43.5
Watches and clocks.....	29.2	30.1	31.3	23.6	24.5	25.5
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES...	450.1	447.4	477.6	350.4	347.3	380.7
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware....	47.2	47.5	50.1	36.7	36.9	39.6
Musical instruments and parts.....	16.0	16.4	18.0	13.4	13.9	15.1
Toys and sporting goods.....	69.6	65.5	79.1	55.9	51.8	64.7
Pens, pencils, other office supplies....	30.9	31.4	30.7	22.1	22.6	23.0
Costume jewelry, buttons, notions.....	58.3	57.7	60.4	46.4	45.6	48.5
Fabricated plastics products.....	82.6	83.9	89.6	63.3	64.5	71.4
Other manufacturing industries.....	145.5	145.0	149.7	112.6	112.0	118.4
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>						
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	1,395.8	1,417.4	1,429.2	954.0	974.2	987.1
Meat products.....	303.3	313.9	325.4	238.3	248.7	257.6
Dairy products.....	93.3	94.0	98.7	62.8	63.0	65.3
Canning and preserving.....	155.8	157.1	159.5	123.8	125.4	128.6
Grain-mill products.....	113.3	113.2	116.3	79.4	78.9	80.7
Bakery products.....	283.7	285.3	286.2	163.6	165.2	168.5
Sugar.....	26.4	33.4	25.9	21.2	27.9	20.9
Confectionery and related products....	76.9	77.6	79.1	63.3	63.7	64.5
Beverages.....	206.4	207.5	202.7	108.8	109.8	109.2
Miscellaneous food products.....	136.7	135.4	135.4	92.8	91.6	91.8

See footnote at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.



**Table A-8: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,  
by industry-Continued**

Industry	(In thousands)					
	All employees			Production workers 1/		
	February 1958	January 1958	February 1957	February 1958	January 1958	February 1957
<i>Nondurable Goods—Continued</i>						
<b>TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....</b>	87.9	92.0	92.6	78.0	82.2	83.7
Cigarettes.....	35.8	35.7	33.7	31.1	31.2	29.8
Cigars.....	30.6	30.6	33.7	28.9	28.9	32.0
Tobacco and snuff.....	6.4	6.4	6.7	5.4	5.4	5.6
Tobacco stemming and redrying.....	15.1	19.3	18.5	12.6	16.7	16.3
<b>TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS.....</b>	945.6	950.6	1,024.5	855.2	860.0	932.7
Scouring and combing plants.....	6.0	5.7	6.7	5.3	5.0	6.1
Yarn and thread mills.....	112.9	113.8	120.5	104.0	104.9	111.5
Broad-woven fabric mills.....	409.5	412.2	441.5	382.3	385.1	414.5
Narrow fabrics and smallwares.....	27.6	27.8	29.8	24.0	24.2	26.2
Knitting mills.....	195.4	194.2	209.6	175.4	174.0	189.5
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	85.4	85.2	89.3	74.4	74.3	77.8
Carpets, rugs, other floor coverings...	46.9	47.7	55.2	38.3	39.2	46.2
Hats (except cloth and millinery).....	10.3	10.3	11.5	9.3	9.3	10.1
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	51.6	53.7	60.4	42.2	44.0	50.8
<b>APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS.....</b>	1,189.8	1,174.7	1,228.5	1,057.5	1,042.9	1,094.5
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	115.4	115.0	124.8	102.3	102.1	112.5
Men's and boys' furnishings and work clothing.....	302.4	297.1	309.0	277.1	271.0	282.1
Women's outerwear.....	361.3	354.1	372.1	321.8	315.6	331.2
Women's, children's under garments....	119.1	119.1	123.6	106.5	106.5	111.0
Millinery.....	21.4	17.4	21.9	18.9	15.2	19.5
Children's outerwear.....	80.3	78.9	78.4	71.2	70.0	69.8
Fur goods.....	10.8	11.4	9.5	8.1	8.5	7.0
Miscellaneous apparel and accessories..	60.2	60.5	61.1	54.2	54.3	54.7
Other fabricated textile products.....	118.9	121.2	128.1	97.4	99.7	106.7
<b>PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....</b>	561.0	566.1	573.1	450.5	456.2	465.5
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	271.9	274.8	279.6	222.9	225.9	231.5
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	154.6	156.9	155.9	123.0	125.9	126.1
Other paper and allied products.....	134.5	134.4	137.6	104.6	104.4	107.9
<b>PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....</b>	863.2	866.5	861.0	555.2	556.8	555.3
Newspapers.....	320.8	321.2	318.8	159.1	159.3	157.8
Periodicals.....	61.3	61.9	61.0	26.2	25.7	25.5
Books.....	52.8	53.4	54.7	33.4	33.4	34.8
Commercial printing.....	228.4	230.4	225.8	184.1	185.9	182.0
Lithographing.....	60.6	60.4	62.1	45.8	45.7	47.2
Greeting cards.....	15.8	15.8	16.2	10.9	10.8	11.2
Bookbinding and related industries....	44.2	44.3	45.9	34.5	35.0	37.2
Miscellaneous publishing and printing services.....	79.3	79.1	76.5	61.2	61.0	59.6
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....</b>	808.1	815.2	835.7	509.6	514.7	547.9
Industrial inorganic chemicals.....	102.1	103.4	107.6	68.2	68.9	73.6
Industrial organic chemicals.....	300.7	305.2	317.4	189.0	191.9	212.1
Drugs and medicines.....	107.3	107.2	100.9	60.9	61.4	58.8
Soap, cleaning and polishing prepara- tions.....	48.8	49.0	50.6	29.9	30.1	31.0
Paints, pigments, and fillers.....	74.7	75.3	76.6	44.3	45.0	47.2
Gum and wood chemicals.....	8.0	8.0	8.6	6.6	6.6	7.3
Fertilizers.....	35.4	34.1	36.7	26.1	24.8	27.8
Vegetable and animal oils and fats....	36.6	38.5	40.6	25.4	26.8	28.7
Miscellaneous chemicals.....	94.5	94.5	96.7	59.2	59.2	61.4

See footnote at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-8: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,  
by industry-Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	All employees			Production or nonsupervisory workers 1/		
	February 1978	January 1978	February 1977	February 1978	January 1978	February 1977
<i>Nondurable Goods—Continued</i>						
<b>PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL.....</b>	<b>251.0</b>	<b>253.0</b>	<b>255.9</b>	<b>165.5</b>	<b>167.0</b>	<b>173.4</b>
Petroleum refining.....	203.3	204.6	204.5	128.9	129.7	132.3
Coke, other petroleum and coal products.....	47.7	48.4	51.4	36.6	37.3	41.1
<b>RUBBER PRODUCTS.....</b>	<b>250.7</b>	<b>260.5</b>	<b>271.1</b>	<b>190.9</b>	<b>200.4</b>	<b>212.6</b>
Tires and inner tubes.....	105.7	109.2	113.1	78.5	81.6	86.8
Rubber footwear.....	21.4	21.8	22.1	17.2	17.6	17.8
Other rubber products.....	123.6	129.5	135.9	95.2	101.2	108.0
<b>LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....</b>	<b>374.6</b>	<b>370.1</b>	<b>381.3</b>	<b>333.1</b>	<b>328.9</b>	<b>340.1</b>
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.	38.9	39.5	41.5	34.8	35.2	37.1
Industrial leather belting and packing.	5.3	5.4	5.3	4.1	4.2	4.0
Boot and shoe cut stock and findings..	20.1	20.1	20.5	18.0	18.0	18.3
Footwear (except rubber).....	245.0	244.4	246.5	220.3	219.7	221.8
Luggage.....	16.0	16.0	16.5	13.2	13.3	14.0
Handbags and small leather goods.....	36.5	32.5	35.0	31.6	28.1	30.8
Gloves and miscellaneous leather goods.	12.8	12.2	16.0	11.1	10.4	14.1
<b>TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES.....</b>	<b>3,951</b>	<b>3,995</b>	<b>4,120</b>	-	-	-
<b>TRANSPORTATION.....</b>	<b>2,558</b>	<b>2,595</b>	<b>2,723</b>	-	-	-
Interstate railroads.....	993.2	1,018.3	1,132.5	-	-	-
Class I railroads.....	861.9	886.0	988.7	-	-	-
Local railways and bus lines.....	106.1	105.5	108.5	-	-	-
Trucking and warehousing.....	803.9	811.6	819.3	-	-	-
Other transportation and services.....	654.4	659.1	662.3	-	-	-
Bus lines, except local.....	42.1	43.2	42.3	-	-	-
Air transportation (common carrier)....	144.6	145.0	141.8	-	-	-
<b>COMMUNICATION.....</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>803</b>	-	-	-
Telephone.....	754.4	759.7	760.9	-	-	-
Telegraph.....	39.1	39.9	41.8	-	-	-
<b>OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES.....</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>534</b>
Gas and electric utilities.....	575.4	576.1	569.9	515.5	516.3	513.1
Electric light and power utilities.....	250.4	250.6	247.1	216.9	217.3	215.7
Gas utilities.....	143.9	144.3	143.4	131.3	131.7	131.4
Electric light and gas utilities combined.....	181.1	181.2	179.4	167.3	167.3	166.0
Local utilities, not elsewhere classified.....	24.0	24.0	23.6	21.4	21.4	21.1
<b>WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....</b>	<b>11,245</b>	<b>11,432</b>	<b>11,225</b>	-	-	-
<b>WHOLESALE TRADE.....</b>	<b>3,131</b>	<b>3,162</b>	<b>3,114</b>	<b>2,726</b>	<b>2,760</b>	<b>2,744</b>
Wholesalers, full-service and limited- function.....	1,804.7	1,822.8	1,800.6	1,584.5	1,605.2	1,599.9
Automotive.....	125.6	125.8	119.8	109.4	109.8	105.3
Groceries, food specialties, beer, wines, and liquors.....	322.8	324.6	317.8	290.2	291.9	286.7
Electrical goods, machinery, hardware, and plumbing equipment.....	455.0	459.1	462.7	395.9	401.3	408.1
Other full-service and limited- function wholesalers.....	901.3	913.3	900.3	789.0	802.2	799.8
Wholesale distributors, other.....	1,326.6	1,339.3	1,313.6	1,141.9	1,154.6	1,144.3

See footnote at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-8: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,  
by industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	All employees			Nonsupervisory workers 1/		
	February 1958	January 1958	February 1957	February 1958	January 1958	February 1957
<b>WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE—Continued</b>						
RETAIL TRADE.....	8,114	8,270	8,111	-	-	-
General merchandise stores.....	1,294.2	1,361.0	1,333.2	1,200.5	1,265.1	1,234.9
Department stores and general mail- order houses.....	836.1	882.7	859.2	771.7	816.5	792.2
Other general merchandise stores....	458.1	478.3	474.0	428.8	448.6	442.7
Food and liquor stores.....	1,640.1	1,636.8	1,586.8	1,523.1	1,524.0	1,479.1
Grocery, meat, and vegetable markets.	1,184.4	1,182.4	1,118.5	1,110.9	1,111.4	1,051.4
Dairy-product stores and dealers.....	224.5	226.3	227.3	194.2	197.7	200.5
Other food and liquor stores.....	231.2	228.1	241.0	218.0	214.9	227.2
Automotive and accessories dealers....	778.0	792.1	793.2	690.8	704.5	709.1
Apparel and accessories stores.....	572.5	600.2	581.2	523.0	549.7	532.3
Other retail trade.....	3,829.1	3,880.2	3,816.2	-	-	-
Other retail trade (except eating and drinking places).....	-	-	-	2,144.9	2,176.5	2,121.4
Furniture and appliance stores.....	394.3	394.2	395.1	358.4	358.3	362.3
Drug stores.....	365.5	378.3	352.2	346.1	359.4	335.0
<b>FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....</b>	<b>2,339</b>	<b>2,340</b>	<b>2,301</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Banks and trust companies.....	630.0	627.7	602.3	-	-	-
Security dealers and exchanges.....	83.9	83.7	82.7	-	-	-
Insurance carriers and agents.....	868.0	866.7	837.0	-	-	-
Other finance agencies and real estate..	756.6	761.6	779.1	-	-	-
<b>SERVICE AND MISCELLANEOUS.....</b>	<b>6,395</b>	<b>6,396</b>	<b>6,273</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Hotels and lodging places.....	461.9	459.3	480.7	-	-	-
Personal services:						
Laundries.....	315.1	319.9	328.0	-	-	-
Cleaning and dyeing plants.....	153.6	156.6	158.9	-	-	-
Motion pictures.....	206.5	206.9	212.3	-	-	-
<b>GOVERNMENT.....</b>	<b>7,527</b>	<b>7,488</b>	<b>7,334</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>FEDERAL 2/.....</b>	<b>2,140</b>	<b>2,137</b>	<b>2,200</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Executive.....	2,113.4	2,110.5	2,173.3	-	-	-
Department of Defense.....	953.6	952.3	1,031.7	-	-	-
Post Office Department.....	532.8	532.9	520.4	-	-	-
Other agencies.....	627.0	625.3	621.3	-	-	-
Legislative.....	21.9	22.1	21.9	-	-	-
Judicial.....	4.6	4.6	4.5	-	-	-
<b>STATE AND LOCAL.....</b>	<b>5,387</b>	<b>5,351</b>	<b>5,134</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
State.....	1,391.0	1,384.9	1,328.5	-	-	-
Local.....	3,996.3	3,965.8	3,805.9	-	-	-
Education.....	2,498.3	2,469.4	2,345.5	-	-	-
Other.....	2,889.0	2,881.3	2,788.9	-	-	-

1/ For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for all other industries, to nonsupervisory workers.

2/ Data are prepared by the U. S. Civil Service Commission and relate to civilian employment only.

\* Formerly titled "Automobiles." Data not affected.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

## Shipyard Employment

## Military Personnel

Table A-9: Employees in private and Government shipyards, by region

(In thousands)

Region <sup>1/</sup>	February 1958	January 1958	February 1957
ALL REGIONS.....	218.8	218.7	223.0
PRIVATE YARDS.....	124.7	125.2	122.7
NAVY YARDS.....	94.1	93.5	100.3
NORTH ATLANTIC.....	91.7	90.8	92.7
Private yards.....	49.5	48.8	47.9
Navy yards <sup>2/</sup> .....	42.2	42.0	44.8
SOUTH ATLANTIC.....	36.1	35.7	37.2
Private yards.....	17.3	17.1	17.7
Navy yards.....	18.8	18.6	19.5
GULF:			
Private yards.....	29.7	31.3	28.9
PACIFIC.....	47.7	47.3	51.3
Private yards.....	14.6	14.4	15.3
Navy yards.....	33.1	32.9	36.0
GREAT LAKES:			
Private yards.....	7.5	7.3	7.7
INLAND:			
Private yards.....	6.1	6.3	5.2

<sup>1/</sup> The North Atlantic region includes all yards bordering on the Atlantic in the following States: Connecticut, Delaware, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

The South Atlantic region includes all yards bordering on the Atlantic in the following States: Florida, Georgia, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Virginia.

The Gulf region includes all yards bordering on the Gulf of Mexico in the following States: Alabama, Florida, Louisiana, Mississippi, and Texas.

The Pacific region includes all yards in California, Oregon, and Washington.

The Great Lakes region includes all yards bordering on the Great Lakes in the following States: Illinois, Michigan, Minnesota, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin.

The Inland region includes all other yards.

<sup>2/</sup> Data include Curtis Bay Coast Guard Yard.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table A-10: Federal military personnel

(In thousands)

Branch	February 1958	January 1958	February 1957
TOTAL <sup>1/</sup> .....	2,647	2,643	2,817
Army.....	906.9	909.6	997.3
Air Force.....	877.7	877.0	915.3
Navy.....	639.8	633.6	676.4
Marine Corps.....	193.3	193.0	198.9
Coast Guard.....	29.5	29.9	29.1

<sup>1/</sup> Data refer to forces both in continental United States and abroad.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table A-11: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,  
by industry division and State

(In thousands)

State	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction		
	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*
Alabama.....	719.0	728.1	739.5	13.9	15.0	15.3	37.9	39.2	42.2
Arizona.....	273.1	273.1	267.1	15.9	16.0	16.6	23.5	23.3	22.4
Arkansas <u>1</u> /.....	322.4	323.7	330.2	6.9	6.8	7.0	14.1	14.3	17.9
California.....	4,327.3	4,359.9	4,481.0	34.4	35.4	36.9	248.5	260.2	274.1
Colorado.....	445.6	454.4	465.1	14.8	15.6	15.8	28.6	29.8	32.3
Connecticut.....	870.2	876.7	904.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	45.1	46.3	52.8
Delaware.....	142.8	145.2	150.8	(3)	(3)	(3)	9.4	10.1	12.2
District of Columbia.....	492.5	493.9	505.9	(3)	(3)	(3)	13.8	14.9	16.7
Florida.....	1,182.0	1,183.9	1,132.7	8.3	8.3	8.2	110.9	116.0	117.3
Georgia.....	937.4	946.9	966.4	4.9	4.9	5.1	43.7	45.8	49.5
Idaho <u>1</u> /.....	135.9	138.1	145.8	4.1	4.3	4.7	7.6	8.1	10.4
Illinois.....	(4)	3,364.0	3,497.5	(4)	29.6	30.1	(4)	181.3	200.3
Indiana.....	1,323.9	1,358.4	1,415.1	9.3	9.5	10.1	63.8	69.7	72.3
Iowa <u>1</u> /.....	615.0	621.0	639.6	2.9	3.0	3.2	24.7	27.3	33.4
Kansas.....	528.5	534.8	550.8	17.0	17.7	18.5	27.4	31.6	33.6
Kentucky.....	-	-	-	(4)	36.1	38.6	-	-	-
Louisiana <u>1</u> /.....	770.3	772.7	789.1	44.0	44.8	46.3	61.2	60.1	67.7
Maine.....	259.5	262.1	276.2	.6	.6	.5	9.3	9.7	13.0
Maryland.....	831.0	841.7	876.0	2.6	2.6	2.6	49.1	53.4	65.7
Massachusetts.....	1,754.9	1,766.4	1,840.2	(3)	(3)	(3)	60.6	64.8	81.3
Michigan.....	2,180.7	2,250.4	2,376.0	14.0	14.7	16.6	77.4	86.8	109.5
Minnesota.....	868.8	880.6	912.6	16.0	17.3	20.4	41.2	43.0	55.9
Mississippi.....	358.9	362.6	366.7	4.3	4.3	4.3	13.2	14.9	16.2
Missouri.....	1,244.8	1,262.0	1,290.9	7.6	8.0	8.4	45.9	55.2	64.9
Montana.....	152.1	154.6	167.3	9.1	9.2	11.3	8.0	9.2	12.2
Nebraska.....	(4)	(4)	353.3	(4)	(4)	2.1	(4)	(4)	19.7
Nevada.....	78.1	79.3	86.4	3.0	3.4	4.1	5.3	5.4	7.3
New Hampshire.....	176.9	177.8	184.7	.1	.2	.2	6.4	6.8	9.0
New Jersey.....	1,806.2	1,827.7	1,909.3	4.1	4.0	4.6	84.1	89.7	105.5
New Mexico.....	210.1	211.2	208.7	15.9	16.4	17.6	17.5	18.2	17.2
New York.....	5,970.0	6,024.5	6,193.8	9.7	9.8	11.5	198.3	222.2	259.7
North Carolina <u>1</u> /.....	1,065.0	1,074.4	1,090.3	3.5	3.5	3.8	47.9	49.9	55.5
North Dakota.....	(4)	111.2	118.3	(4)	1.8	1.7	(4)	5.9	10.2
Ohio.....	2,949.7	3,009.5	3,162.8	20.8	21.2	22.2	124.1	136.4	159.0
Oklahoma.....	555.6	565.5	573.0	45.9	47.3	49.6	29.1	33.8	33.4
Oregon.....	436.3	441.9	477.7	.9	1.0	1.2	18.2	18.4	22.5
Pennsylvania.....	3,594.9	3,648.8	3,794.0	77.5	78.8	88.5	131.3	148.2	172.1
Rhode Island.....	268.1	269.4	284.0	(3)	(3)	(3)	14.0	14.5	17.8
South Carolina.....	524.7	528.8	536.7	1.2	1.2	1.3	25.5	26.8	26.5
South Dakota.....	123.4	124.2	127.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	6.1	6.5	8.9
Tennessee.....	813.6	823.8	852.1	8.1	8.2	8.5	32.3	35.2	40.5
Texas.....	2,433.8	2,445.5	2,472.2	128.0	129.4	132.9	150.0	157.1	165.3
Utah.....	226.8	228.7	238.8	14.4	14.7	15.8	12.0	12.4	15.4
Vermont.....	97.3	97.7	104.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	3.3	3.6	4.8
Virginia.....	975.7	984.0	995.0	18.7	18.7	19.0	60.2	61.8	70.0
Washington.....	748.5	751.6	790.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	37.6	36.5	43.7
West Virginia.....	470.3	483.2	504.3	75.3	77.7	82.5	21.5	26.1	28.1
Wisconsin <u>1</u> /.....	1,095.1	1,112.4	1,153.7	3.1	3.3	4.0	45.3	50.7	57.7
Wyoming.....	80.9	82.0	87.8	7.6	7.9	8.5	5.0	5.1	6.8

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table A-11: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,  
by industry division and State-Continued

State	(In thousands)								
	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade		
	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*
Alabama.....	228.6	234.5	243.7	50.3	50.5	50.2	152.0	153.6	154.6
Arizona.....	38.0	38.2	39.5	21.6	21.6	21.7	69.3	70.0	67.4
Arkansas 1/.....	83.2	83.5	86.5	27.7	28.0	28.5	76.7	77.9	79.4
California.....	1,140.1	1,149.6	1,240.7	352.5	353.8	364.6	977.3	992.2	1,009.0
Colorado.....	67.4	71.7	71.8	42.3	43.1	45.2	115.0	117.1	121.8
Connecticut.....	397.1	402.9	427.3	45.8	46.0	46.1	155.3	155.9	154.9
Delaware.....	57.8	59.6	61.1	10.5	10.5	10.7	27.7	28.0	28.9
District of Columbia.....	16.7	16.5	16.6	28.5	28.6	29.1	88.2	88.9	90.9
Florida.....	168.7	170.2	161.3	95.0	94.8	92.4	359.6	358.7	337.6
Georgia.....	309.9	314.5	326.1	70.3	70.9	73.1	214.0	217.5	222.3
Idaho 1/.....	21.8	22.4	25.2	14.5	14.8	15.5	34.7	35.2	36.9
Illinois.....	(4)	1,173.9	1,259.5	(4)	292.3	305.1	(4)	725.1	739.1
Indiana.....	543.0	565.2	607.2	93.8	95.3	100.5	288.1	294.0	300.2
Iowa 1/.....	155.4	157.8	165.8	51.6	51.6	53.8	170.0	171.6	174.6
Kansas.....	120.8	122.1	128.3	54.4	55.0	60.1	131.2	131.7	134.0
Kentucky.....	(4)	163.1	166.4	(4)	55.6	55.7	(4)	138.2	138.7
Louisiana 1/.....	139.9	141.0	147.1	86.1	86.1	88.2	187.9	189.7	191.3
Maine.....	100.1	101.6	107.5	19.2	19.3	20.4	52.8	53.5	55.8
Maryland.....	250.2	252.5	272.0	72.4	75.2	78.1	186.1	189.0	189.4
Massachusetts.....	653.9	658.7	692.1	116.1	116.6	120.4	369.5	372.8	386.7
Michigan.....	902.5	953.9	1,025.5	141.1	143.4	151.2	445.0	453.1	475.1
Minnesota.....	206.2	207.9	223.2	82.1	83.9	88.3	224.1	228.7	230.4
Mississippi.....	104.1	104.1	106.1	24.0	24.6	25.8	84.7	85.7	87.8
Missouri.....	372.6	374.1	389.0	122.3	123.1	125.6	306.7	314.3	318.5
Montana.....	18.2	19.1	20.8	19.6	19.6	21.4	38.7	38.9	41.8
Nebraska.....	(4)	(4)	56.8	(4)	(4)	39.0	(4)	(4)	97.9
Nevada.....	4.4	4.5	5.3	8.2	8.4	8.9	16.6	17.0	18.1
New Hampshire.....	80.1	80.5	83.2	10.1	10.2	10.4	32.8	33.0	33.9
New Jersey.....	740.1	753.5	798.0	146.9	147.2	152.1	333.0	336.5	349.9
New Mexico.....	21.5	21.3	20.8	19.7	19.9	20.1	46.2	46.6	46.4
New York.....	1,803.3	1,814.4	1,922.2	500.6	502.5	512.3	1,357.4	1,375.7	1,382.8
North Carolina 1/.....	453.3	458.7	467.0	61.6	61.8	62.5	221.7	224.0	225.8
North Dakota.....	(4)	6.2	6.4	(4)	12.4	13.3	(4)	37.2	38.7
Ohio.....	1,209.2	1,243.5	1,339.9	206.0	210.6	222.6	612.7	623.1	642.7
Oklahoma.....	82.8	84.0	86.9	48.0	48.5	49.8	140.0	142.6	143.6
Oregon.....	115.9	117.5	136.3	43.5	44.4	47.6	100.4	102.7	110.4
Pennsylvania.....	1,399.8	1,423.4	1,505.4	286.0	290.9	311.0	714.3	724.5	735.5
Rhode Island.....	109.5	110.1	118.7	14.6	14.8	15.3	51.5	51.6	53.2
South Carolina.....	221.0	222.7	228.5	25.0	25.2	26.3	104.9	105.6	108.0
South Dakota.....	11.5	11.5	11.8	9.4	9.5	9.8	37.4	37.7	38.8
Tennessee.....	276.4	279.3	291.6	52.4	53.1	58.3	191.0	195.8	199.5
Texas.....	467.7	471.7	483.8	224.0	225.7	229.2	671.7	675.6	677.6
Utah.....	33.7	34.6	36.5	21.2	21.2	22.3	53.3	54.0	56.4
Vermont.....	32.8	32.7	36.4	8.0	8.0	8.1	19.9	20.1	20.5
Virginia.....	250.2	254.6	259.5	87.5	88.4	90.6	229.2	231.4	229.9
Washington.....	201.5	202.4	221.4	60.3	61.2	64.4	173.2	176.5	181.5
West Virginia.....	118.3	121.7	130.3	47.6	48.9	51.9	87.1	88.2	92.1
Wisconsin 1/.....	422.7	432.1	454.4	71.8	72.6	76.3	249.7	252.7	258.5
Wyoming.....	6.1	6.4	6.7	11.8	12.2	12.9	19.3	19.6	19.5

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-11: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,  
by industry division and State-Continued**

State	(In thousands)								
	Finance, insurance, and real estate			Service and miscellaneous			Government		
	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*
Alabama.....	27.5	27.6	27.5	68.4	68.3	68.1	140.4	139.4	137.9
Arizona.....	11.0	10.9	10.6	36.8	36.4	34.3	57.0	56.7	54.6
Arkansas <u>1/</u> .....	10.6	10.6	10.6	38.7	38.8	38.6	64.5	63.8	61.7
California.....	217.1	217.5	218.7	592.5	592.5	592.2	744.9	758.7	740.7
Colorado.....	21.4	21.2	21.4	60.4	60.3	61.6	95.7	95.6	95.2
Connecticut.....	49.8	49.9	48.5	90.1	89.4	90.2	86.9	86.2	84.8
Delaware.....	5.4	5.4	5.4	14.9	14.7	15.6	17.1	16.9	16.9
District of Columbia <u>2/</u> ....	24.0	24.0	24.5	72.4	72.3	72.1	248.9	248.7	256.0
Florida.....	62.8	62.7	60.3	193.1	190.1	176.5	183.6	183.1	179.1
Georgia.....	39.8	39.9	39.7	96.6	96.2	96.9	158.2	157.2	153.7
Idaho <u>1/</u> .....	5.0	5.0	4.9	19.1	19.1	18.8	29.1	29.2	29.4
Illinois.....	(4)	178.3	178.2	(4)	415.8	418.6	(4)	367.8	366.7
Indiana.....	50.6	50.5	50.6	111.7	111.9	112.7	163.7	162.4	161.6
Iowa <u>1/</u> .....	28.5	28.5	28.5	73.3	73.3	74.2	108.8	108.2	106.3
Kansas.....	20.4	20.3	20.3	57.8	57.2	58.4	99.5	99.2	97.6
Kentucky.....	(4)	21.1	20.5	(4)	73.0	71.3	(4)	105.2	103.6
Louisiana <u>1/</u> .....	29.9	29.7	29.1	91.1	90.8	91.6	130.2	130.5	127.8
Maine.....	8.2	8.2	8.3	25.7	25.8	27.6	43.6	43.4	43.1
Maryland <u>2/</u> .....	39.3	39.3	40.0	100.8	99.4	101.7	130.5	130.3	126.5
Massachusetts.....	97.3	97.2	96.1	227.9	227.1	233.4	229.6	229.2	230.2
Michigan.....	76.7	76.5	75.9	242.8	244.7	248.1	281.3	277.2	274.1
Minnesota.....	45.3	45.3	44.8	117.7	117.6	116.6	136.3	137.0	133.1
Mississippi.....	11.1	11.0	11.0	39.1	39.3	39.4	78.4	78.7	76.1
Missouri.....	63.0	63.1	63.5	158.4	157.6	157.6	168.3	166.6	163.4
Montana.....	5.8	5.9	5.9	21.1	21.2	22.0	31.6	31.5	31.9
Nebraska.....	(4)	(4)	20.9	(4)	(4)	46.3	(4)	(4)	70.7
Nevada.....	2.6	2.6	2.5	21.9	21.8	23.8	16.1	16.2	16.4
New Hampshire.....	6.4	6.4	6.3	19.6	19.3	20.9	21.4	21.5	20.8
New Jersey.....	83.4	83.5	83.1	208.9	209.5	211.7	205.7	203.8	204.4
New Mexico.....	8.0	7.9	7.3	26.2	26.2	26.0	55.1	54.7	53.3
New York.....	461.2	462.4	462.4	867.4	867.1	879.5	772.1	770.3	763.3
North Carolina <u>1/</u> .....	34.8	34.6	34.4	98.0	98.1	99.8	144.2	143.8	141.5
North Dakota.....	(4)	5.1	5.1	(4)	16.2	16.2	(4)	26.3	26.8
Ohio.....	105.8	105.5	106.5	311.7	312.2	316.5	359.3	357.0	353.5
Oklahoma.....	22.0	21.9	22.0	63.5	63.9	66.0	124.3	123.5	121.7
Oregon.....	17.5	17.6	18.1	54.4	54.7	57.1	85.5	85.6	84.5
Pennsylvania.....	141.2	140.8	141.2	429.3	429.2	427.3	415.5	413.0	413.0
Rhode Island.....	12.8	12.7	12.8	29.4	29.6	30.0	36.3	36.1	36.2
South Carolina.....	16.3	16.2	15.9	43.3	43.5	43.9	87.5	87.6	86.3
South Dakota.....	5.2	5.2	5.3	17.3	17.3	17.6	34.2	34.2	32.9
Tennessee.....	31.1	31.1	31.3	90.2	90.7	92.5	132.1	130.4	129.9
Texas.....	115.2	114.6	114.1	299.0	298.1	298.4	378.2	373.3	370.9
Utah.....	9.7	9.7	9.7	26.0	25.8	26.6	56.5	56.3	56.1
Vermont.....	3.5	3.5	3.5	12.8	12.7	13.7	16.0	16.0	16.0
Virginia <u>2/</u> .....	41.8	41.9	42.4	110.6	110.4	109.5	177.5	176.8	174.1
Washington.....	32.8	32.8	33.5	89.0	88.6	91.3	152.3	151.8	153.0
West Virginia.....	12.3	12.5	12.6	47.2	47.4	47.3	61.0	60.7	59.5
Wisconsin <u>1/</u> .....	42.6	42.4	42.5	124.1	123.9	125.8	135.7	134.7	134.6
Wyoming.....	2.4	2.3	2.3	9.1	9.3	11.3	19.6	19.2	19.8

\* In most instances, because of revision to more recent benchmarks, the 1957 annual averages are not strictly comparable with those shown for prior years in the June 1957 Annual Supplement issue.

1/ Revised series; not strictly comparable with previously published data. 2/ Mining combined with construction. 3/ Mining combined with service. 4/ Not available. 5/ Federal employment in Maryland and Virginia portions of Washington, D. C., metropolitan area included in data for District of Columbia.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments  
for selected areas, by industry division

(In thousands)							
Area and industry division	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*	Area and industry division	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*
<b>ALABAMA</b>				<b>Los Angeles-Long Beach</b>			
<u>Birmingham</u>				Total.....			
Total.....	204.0	206.9	210.5	Mining.....	2,121.7	2,135.2	2,179.0
Mining.....	9.2	10.2	10.4	Contract construction...	15.0	15.2	15.5
Contract construction...	11.4	11.8	10.8	Manufacturing.....	111.6	117.1	121.1
Manufacturing.....	63.6	64.4	69.4	Trans. and pub. util....	704.4	709.4	759.0
Trans. and pub. util....	16.8	17.0	16.9	Trade.....	139.4	138.7	141.6
Trade.....	48.9	49.5	49.9	Finance.....	471.1	477.4	479.2
Finance.....	12.1	12.2	12.1	Service.....	113.4	113.4	111.9
Service.....	22.5	22.5	22.6	Government.....	313.2	312.4	309.5
Government.....	19.6	19.3	18.6	<u>Sacramento</u>			
<u>Mobile</u>				Total.....			
Total.....	92.0	93.9	94.1	Mining.....	134.9	135.6	137.2
Contract construction...	5.2	5.4	6.0	Contract construction...	.4	.4	.5
Manufacturing.....	20.5	22.0	21.2	Manufacturing.....	8.1	8.6	9.5
Trans. and pub. util....	11.1	11.0	11.2	Trans. and pub. util....	17.4	17.1	17.7
Trade.....	19.0	19.2	19.2	Trade.....	11.4	11.7	12.4
Finance.....	4.2	4.3	4.2	Finance.....	26.3	27.0	27.6
Service <u>1</u> /.....	9.9	9.9	9.9	Service.....	5.3	5.3	5.4
Government.....	22.3	22.3	22.5	Government.....	12.5	12.4	12.1
<b>ARIZONA</b>				<u>San Bernardino-</u>			
<u>Phoenix</u>				<u>Riverside-Ontario</u>			
Total.....	137.8	137.8	134.1	Manufacturing.....	28.7	29.1	31.1
Mining.....	.3	.3	.3	<u>San Diego</u>			
Contract construction...	10.9	10.8	11.1	Total.....			
Manufacturing.....	22.8	22.7	23.3	Mining.....	218.3	219.3	224.1
Trans. and pub. util....	10.5	10.6	10.5	Contract construction...	.2	.2	.2
Trade.....	40.0	40.3	38.8	Manufacturing.....	13.3	13.3	13.8
Finance.....	7.4	7.3	7.2	Trans. and pub. util....	65.3	65.1	69.9
Service.....	19.3	19.3	17.9	Trade.....	11.9	12.1	12.1
Government.....	26.6	26.5	25.0	Finance.....	46.0	46.9	46.7
<u>Tucson</u>				Service.....			
Total.....	58.6	58.6	57.0	Government.....	10.3	10.2	10.0
Mining.....	2.4	2.4	2.4	Service.....	25.7	25.7	26.2
Contract construction...	5.5	5.7	5.1	Government.....	45.6	45.8	45.2
Manufacturing.....	8.3	8.3	9.2	<u>San Francisco-Oakland</u>			
Trans. and pub. util....	5.0	5.0	5.1	Total.....			
Trade.....	14.1	14.1	13.6	Mining.....	914.1	922.0	947.3
Finance.....	2.0	2.0	1.9	Contract construction...	1.8	1.9	1.9
Service.....	9.4	9.3	8.6	Manufacturing.....	45.9	49.1	55.3
Government.....	11.9	11.8	11.1	Trans. and pub. util....	180.6	182.3	195.6
<b>ARKANSAS</b>				Trade.....			
<u>Little Rock-</u>				Finance.....			
<u>N. Little Rock</u>				Service.....			
Total.....	72.1	71.1	73.1	Government.....	211.1	214.9	216.3
Contract construction...	4.6	3.4	5.1	Finance.....	65.1	65.3	66.2
Manufacturing.....	13.0	12.4	12.6	Service.....	120.8	120.3	121.6
Trans. and pub. util....	7.6	7.7	7.9	Government.....	182.0	180.9	179.8
Trade.....	17.9	18.5	18.5	<u>San Jose</u>			
Finance.....	4.9	4.9	4.9	Total.....			
Service <u>1</u> /.....	10.3	10.4	10.6	Mining.....	132.7	133.3	135.2
Government.....	13.9	14.0	13.6	Contract construction...	.1	.1	.1
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>				Manufacturing.....			
<u>Fresno</u>				Trans. and pub. util....			
Manufacturing.....	9.7	10.1	13.6	Trade.....	9.3	10.3	10.2
				Finance.....			
				Service.....			
				Government.....			
				Total.....			
				Mining.....			
				Contract construction...			
				Manufacturing.....			
				Trans. and pub. util....			
				Trade.....			
				Finance.....			
				Service.....			
				Government.....			

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.



Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments  
for selected areas, by industry division-Continued

(In thousands)							
Area and industry division	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*	Area and industry division	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*
<b>CALIFORNIA—Continued</b>				<b>Stamford</b>			
<u>Stockton</u>				Total.....	53.0	53.0	53.8
Manufacturing.....	9.7	9.9	12.3	Contract construction 1/	3.8	3.8	4.5
				Manufacturing.....	21.3	21.2	21.5
				Trans. and pub. util....	3.1	3.1	3.1
				Trade.....	11.2	11.3	11.2
				Finance.....	1.9	1.9	1.9
				Service.....	7.7	7.7	7.8
				Government.....	4.0	4.0	3.9
<b>COLORADO</b>				<b>Waterbury</b>			
<u>Denver</u>				Total.....	62.9	63.9	65.0
Total.....	261.4	264.5	270.8	Contract construction 1/	1.9	2.0	2.3
Mining.....	2.9	3.0	3.0	Manufacturing.....	37.8	38.7	39.7
Contract construction...	16.2	17.1	18.5	Trans. and pub. util....	2.7	2.8	2.7
Manufacturing.....	47.8	48.4	48.8	Trade.....	9.6	9.7	9.6
Trans. and pub. util....	28.1	28.5	29.5	Finance.....	1.4	1.4	1.4
Trade.....	71.7	73.1	75.7	Service.....	4.4	4.3	4.3
Finance.....	15.9	15.8	16.1	Government.....	5.1	5.1	5.0
Service.....	36.7	36.6	36.8				
Government.....	42.1	42.0	42.4				
<b>CONNECTICUT</b>				<b>DELAWARE</b>			
<u>Bridgeport</u>				<u>Wilmington</u>			
Total.....	114.7	116.8	124.7	Total.....	125.2	127.7	130.9
Contract construction 1/	5.5	5.8	6.7	Contract construction...	7.9	8.6	10.1
Manufacturing.....	64.5	65.5	71.6	Manufacturing.....	57.0	58.5	58.6
Trans. and pub. util....	5.9	6.0	6.1	Trans. and pub. util....	8.7	9.0	9.6
Trade.....	18.6	19.2	19.9	Trade.....	22.1	22.3	23.0
Finance.....	2.7	2.7	2.8	Finance.....	4.8	4.8	4.8
Service.....	9.1	9.3	9.5	Service 1/.....	12.8	12.7	13.0
Government.....	8.3	8.3	8.1	Government.....	11.9	11.8	11.8
<u>Hartford</u>				<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA</b>			
Total.....	204.5	205.7	212.3	<u>Washington</u>			
Contract construction 1/	10.2	10.3	11.7	Total.....	637.6	640.6	656.3
Manufacturing.....	72.9	74.3	80.9	Contract construction...	28.8	32.1	37.7
Trans. and pub. util....	8.6	8.6	8.5	Manufacturing.....	26.5	26.6	27.0
Trade.....	42.2	42.2	42.0	Trans. and pub. util....	44.6	44.7	45.0
Finance.....	30.3	30.1	29.3	Trade.....	133.7	134.4	137.3
Service.....	20.8	20.9	20.9	Finance.....	33.7	33.7	34.3
Government.....	19.4	19.3	18.9	Service 1/.....	102.1	101.1	100.1
				Government.....	268.2	268.0	274.8
<u>New Britain</u>				<b>FLORIDA</b>			
Total.....	39.4	40.9	42.6	<u>Jacksonville</u>			
Contract construction 1/	1.4	1.5	1.7	Total.....	130.2	131.0	132.1
Manufacturing.....	24.2	25.3	26.9	Contract construction...	9.1	9.0	10.2
Trans. and pub. util....	2.2	2.2	2.2	Manufacturing.....	18.4	18.8	19.7
Trade.....	5.8	6.0	6.0	Trans. and pub. util....	14.5	14.8	15.0
Finance.....	.7	.7	.7	Trade.....	39.1	39.5	39.5
Service.....	2.8	2.8	2.8	Finance.....	11.9	11.8	11.4
Government.....	2.4	2.4	2.4	Service 1/.....	16.8	16.9	16.5
				Government.....	20.5	20.4	20.0
<u>New Haven</u>				<u>Miami</u>			
Total.....	120.6	121.8	125.2	Total.....	296.5	297.6	284.0
Contract construction 1/	7.5	7.7	8.5	Contract construction...	21.8	22.9	25.4
Manufacturing.....	43.3	44.1	46.1	Manufacturing.....	38.5	39.0	36.0
Trans. and pub. util....	12.9	13.0	13.1	Trans. and pub. util....	38.1	38.2	35.8
Trade.....	23.4	23.5	23.7				
Finance.....	6.8	6.8	6.8				
Service.....	17.3	17.3	17.5				
Government.....	9.5	9.5	9.5				

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division-Continued

(In thousands)							
Area and industry division	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*	Area and industry division	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*
<b>FLORIDA—Continued</b>				<b>Peoria</b>			
<u>Miami—Continued</u>				Total..... (2) 90.5 100.8			
Trade.....	86.0	86.2	83.8	Contract construction...	(2)	4.0	4.7
Finance.....	16.1	16.1	15.6	Manufacturing.....	(2)	37.6	45.5
Service 1/.....	65.4	64.7	58.5	Trans. and pub. util....	(2)	6.3	6.7
Government.....	30.8	30.6	28.9	Trade.....	(2)	20.9	22.3
<u>Tampa-St. Petersburg</u>				Finance..... (2) 3.7 3.6			
Total.....	178.1	177.3	168.0	Service 1/.....	(2)	9.6	9.8
Contract construction...	18.5	18.7	19.0	Government.....	(2)	8.3	8.2
Manufacturing.....	32.5	31.8	30.3	<u>Rockford</u>			
Trans. and pub. util....	13.2	13.1	12.8	Total.....	(2)	72.7	76.0
Trade.....	57.6	57.8	54.0	Contract construction 1/	(2)	3.6	4.2
Finance.....	8.6	8.5	8.2	Manufacturing.....	(2)	40.3	42.6
Service 1/.....	26.1	25.7	23.7	Trans. and pub. util....	(2)	2.7	2.7
Government.....	21.8	21.8	20.2	Trade.....	(2)	12.5	12.9
<b>GEORGIA</b>				Finance..... (2) 2.6 2.6			
<u>Atlanta</u>				Service..... (2) 7.0 7.1			
Total.....	337.5	341.6	347.4	Government.....	(2)	4.2	4.0
Contract construction...	17.2	17.9	19.1	<b>INDIANA</b>			
Manufacturing.....	80.2	82.0	86.2	<u>Evansville</u>			
Trans. and pub. util....	33.2	33.9	34.8	Total.....	64.7	66.4	71.2
Trade.....	90.1	91.7	92.5	Mining.....	1.7	1.7	1.8
Finance.....	25.1	25.0	24.6	Contract construction...	2.7	3.1	3.7
Service 1/.....	46.8	46.6	46.9	Manufacturing.....	26.2	27.1	30.5
Government.....	44.9	44.5	43.3	Trans. and pub. util....	4.5	4.6	4.8
<u>Savannah</u>				Trade..... 14.7 15.0 15.5			
Total.....	53.9	53.7	55.3	Finance.....	2.1	2.2	2.2
Contract construction...	3.6	3.5	3.3	Service 3/.....	12.8	12.7	12.8
Manufacturing.....	14.6	14.4	15.4	<u>Fort Wayne</u>			
Trans. and pub. util....	5.8	5.9	6.3	Total.....	74.9	76.1	79.3
Trade.....	13.1	13.2	13.5	Contract construction...	2.4	2.7	3.1
Finance.....	2.1	2.1	2.1	Manufacturing.....	32.2	32.7	34.9
Service 1/.....	7.4	7.4	7.5	Trans. and pub. util....	7.0	7.1	7.5
Government.....	7.3	7.2	7.2	Trade.....	16.9	17.3	17.6
<b>IDAHO</b>				Finance..... 3.9 3.9 3.9			
<u>Boise</u>				Service 4/..... 12.5 12.4 12.3			
Total.....	21.9	22.1	22.8	<u>Indianapolis</u>			
Contract construction...	1.5	1.5	1.8	Total.....	282.5	286.5	291.8
Manufacturing.....	2.0	1.9	2.0	Contract construction...	12.1	12.6	13.6
Trans. and pub. util....	2.6	2.7	2.8	Manufacturing.....	100.4	102.8	107.0
Trade.....	6.5	6.6	6.8	Trans. and pub. util....	21.3	21.6	22.8
Finance.....	1.4	1.4	1.4	Trade.....	65.5	66.2	66.2
Service 1/.....	3.1	3.2	3.2	Finance.....	18.4	18.5	18.0
Government.....	4.8	4.8	4.8	Service 3/.....	64.8	64.8	64.2
<b>ILLINOIS</b>				<u>South Bend 5/</u>			
<u>Chicago</u>				Total..... 73.4 79.1 84.0			
Total.....	(2)	2,522.8	2,626.6	Contract construction...	2.6	2.8	3.2
Mining.....	(2)	3.8	3.7	Manufacturing.....	33.3	38.5	42.2
Contract construction...	(2)	119.3	132.4	Trans. and pub. util....	4.4	4.4	4.7
Manufacturing.....	(2)	947.4	1,016.6	Trade.....	15.1	15.5	16.0
Trans. and pub. util....	(2)	212.3	222.8	Finance.....	3.5	3.5	3.5
Trade.....	(2)	537.8	548.7	Service 4/.....	14.5	14.4	14.4
Finance.....	(2)	144.4	145.3				
Service.....	(2)	326.9	326.5				
Government.....	(2)	230.9	230.6				

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments  
for selected areas, by industry division-Continued

(In thousands)							
Area and industry division	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*	Area and industry division	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*
<b>IOWA</b>				<b>New Orleans 5/</b>			
<b>Des Moines</b>				Total.....	287.7	290.0	292.0
Total.....	96.7	97.8	101.2	Mining.....	7.7	7.8	7.5
Contract construction...	4.2	4.5	5.4	Contract construction...	17.7	18.0	19.3
Manufacturing.....	22.1	22.3	24.1	Manufacturing.....	47.2	47.6	50.2
Trans. and pub. util....	7.6	7.6	7.7	Trans. and pub. util....	46.5	47.4	47.6
Trade.....	26.4	27.1	27.2	Trade.....	75.6	75.9	75.2
Finance.....	10.6	10.5	10.5	Finance.....	14.8	14.7	14.5
Service 1/.....	12.9	12.9	13.1	Service.....	43.6	44.1	43.6
Government.....	13.0	13.0	13.3	Government.....	34.7	34.7	34.2
<b>KANSAS</b>				<b>MAINE</b>			
<b>Topeka</b>				<b>Lewiston</b>			
Total.....	47.4	48.1	49.7	Total.....	26.8	27.3	28.1
Mining.....	.2	.2	.2	Contract construction...	.9	1.0	1.2
Contract construction...	3.8	4.4	5.1	Manufacturing.....	14.3	14.6	14.8
Manufacturing.....	6.1	5.9	6.1	Trans. and pub. util....	.9	.9	1.0
Trans. and pub. util....	6.8	6.9	7.2	Trade.....	5.1	5.2	5.4
Trade.....	9.4	9.6	9.9	Finance.....	.7	.7	.7
Finance.....	2.6	2.6	2.6	Service 1/.....	3.5	3.5	3.6
Service.....	5.9	6.0	5.8	Government.....	1.4	1.4	1.4
Government.....	12.7	12.7	13.0	<b>Portland</b>			
<b>Wichita</b>				Total.....	49.3	49.6	52.7
Total.....	127.3	128.7	133.5	Contract construction...	2.8	2.9	3.6
Mining.....	1.8	1.8	1.9	Manufacturing.....	11.0	10.9	12.5
Contract construction...	6.4	6.9	7.2	Trans. and pub. util....	6.3	6.4	6.5
Manufacturing.....	55.3	56.0	59.6	Trade.....	14.3	14.4	14.8
Trans. and pub. util....	7.1	7.2	7.5	Finance.....	3.4	3.4	3.5
Trade.....	25.1	25.2	26.1	Service 1/.....	7.6	7.7	8.0
Finance.....	5.0	5.0	5.0	Government.....	3.9	3.9	3.8
Service.....	14.3	14.4	14.1	<b>MARYLAND</b>			
Government.....	12.6	12.5	12.2	<b>Baltimore</b>			
<b>KENTUCKY</b>				Total.....	576.2	583.4	606.5
<b>Louisville</b>				Mining.....	.9	.9	.9
Total.....	236.2	242.1	249.6	Contract construction...	30.6	33.1	41.0
Contract construction...	10.3	11.4	13.1	Manufacturing.....	189.8	191.3	207.5
Manufacturing.....	87.0	90.5	94.5	Trans. and pub. util....	54.7	56.9	58.7
Trans. and pub. util....	23.2	23.2	23.6	Trade.....	121.4	123.2	123.5
Trade.....	55.0	55.9	56.6	Finance.....	30.3	30.2	30.6
Finance.....	10.6	10.7	10.7	Service.....	68.0	67.6	68.6
Service 1/.....	25.8	25.8	26.3	Government.....	80.5	80.2	75.7
Government.....	24.3	24.6	24.8	<b>MASSACHUSETTS</b>			
<b>LOUISIANA</b>				<b>Boston</b>			
<b>Baton Rouge</b>				Total.....	983.0	989.6	1,016.7
Total.....	70.8	70.6	69.1	Contract construction...	37.1	40.2	47.5
Mining.....	.5	.5	.5	Manufacturing.....	273.6	276.1	290.0
Contract construction...	9.4	9.0	8.5	Trans. and pub. util....	71.5	71.7	74.3
Manufacturing.....	19.9	19.9	19.9	Trade.....	243.0	244.4	247.4
Trans. and pub. util....	4.2	4.2	4.1	Finance.....	72.2	72.0	71.7
Trade.....	15.1	15.3	15.1	Service 1/.....	155.4	154.9	154.8
Finance.....	2.6	2.6	2.6	Government.....	130.2	130.3	131.2
Service.....	6.6	6.6	6.4				
Government.....	12.8	12.7	12.1				

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division-Continued

(In thousands)

Area and industry division	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*	Area and industry division	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*
<b>MASSACHUSETTS—Continued</b>				<b>Grand Rapids</b>			
<b>Fall River</b>				<b>Manufacturing.....</b>			
Total.....	45.4	45.8	45.6		45.8	46.5	49.5
Manufacturing.....	25.4	25.5	25.0	<b>Lansing</b>			
Trans. and pub. util....	2.6	2.7	2.7	<b>Manufacturing.....</b>			
Trade.....	8.1	8.1	8.1		24.6	25.2	26.0
Government.....	3.1	3.1	3.1	<b>Muskegon</b>			
Other nonmanufacturing..	6.2	6.4	6.7	<b>Manufacturing.....</b>			
					23.7	24.1	25.3
<b>New Bedford</b>				<b>Saginaw</b>			
Total.....	47.6	48.4	50.0	<b>Manufacturing.....</b>			
Contract construction...	1.0	1.2	1.4		23.4	24.4	24.5
Manufacturing.....	26.3	26.8	28.0	<b>MINNESOTA</b>			
Trans. and pub. util....	2.5	2.5	2.5	<b>Duluth</b>			
Trade.....	8.1	8.1	8.2	<b>Total.....</b>			
Government.....	3.7	3.7	3.7		39.2	39.9	44.2
Other nonmanufacturing..	6.0	6.1	6.2	<b>Contract construction...</b>			
					2.3	2.6	3.3
<b>Springfield-Holyoke</b>				<b>Manufacturing.....</b>			
Total.....	156.4	157.9	164.5		8.4	8.7	9.8
Contract construction...	5.3	5.7	7.1	<b>Trans. and pub. util....</b>			
Manufacturing.....	67.8	68.6	72.3		5.2	5.2	6.9
Trans. and pub. util....	8.0	8.0	8.4	<b>Trade.....</b>			
Trade.....	33.9	34.3	34.4		10.4	10.5	11.2
Finance.....	7.4	7.4	7.2	<b>Finance.....</b>			
Service 1/.....	16.9	16.9	17.6		1.9	2.0	1.9
Government.....	17.1	17.0	17.5	<b>Service 1/.....</b>			
					6.7	6.7	6.8
<b>Worcester</b>				<b>Government.....</b>			
Total.....	102.2	103.5	108.6		4.3	4.3	4.3
Contract construction...	3.3	3.5	4.3	<b>MINNESOTA</b>			
Manufacturing.....	45.2	46.2	49.5	<b>Minneapolis-St. Paul</b>			
Trans. and pub. util....	6.0	6.0	5.9	<b>Total.....</b>			
Trade.....	19.4	19.4	20.4		488.3	493.2	506.8
Finance.....	5.1	5.1	5.1	<b>Contract construction...</b>			
Service 1/.....	11.5	11.6	11.7		21.1	21.3	26.4
Government.....	11.7	11.7	11.7	<b>Manufacturing.....</b>			
					138.4	138.2	147.7
<b>MICHIGAN</b>				<b>Trans. and pub. util....</b>			
<b>Detroit</b>					49.9	50.7	50.8
Total.....	1,139.7	1,190.0	1,274.5	<b>Trade.....</b>			
Mining.....	.8	.8	.8		121.9	125.6	127.2
Contract construction...	45.6	50.4	62.5	<b>Finance.....</b>			
Manufacturing.....	473.2	510.5	566.9		32.9	32.8	32.6
Trans. and pub. util....	74.1	75.9	79.6	<b>Service 1/.....</b>			
Trade.....	236.7	242.7	256.2		63.1	63.0	62.7
Finance.....	48.2	48.0	48.0	<b>Government.....</b>			
Service.....	139.1	141.5	141.6		61.0	61.6	59.4
Government.....	121.9	120.2	118.8	<b>MISSISSIPPI</b>			
				<b>Jackson</b>			
<b>Flint</b>				<b>Total.....</b>			
<b>Manufacturing.....</b>					55.5	56.1	56.7
	74.1	82.1	76.8	<b>Mining.....</b>			
					.8	.8	.8
<b>MISSOURI</b>				<b>Contract construction...</b>			
<b>Kansas City 5/</b>					3.3	3.7	3.9
<b>Total.....</b>					9.7	9.8	10.5
	(2)	355.0	367.2	<b>Trans. and pub. util....</b>			
Mining.....	(2)	.6	.7		4.5	4.5	4.6
Contract construction...	(2)	15.9	20.3	<b>Trade.....</b>			
Manufacturing.....	(2)	98.2	101.5		14.9	15.1	15.3
Trans. and pub. util....	(2)	42.5	45.6	<b>Finance.....</b>			
Trade.....	(2)	94.5	96.2		3.6	3.6	3.6
Finance.....	(2)	23.4	23.5	<b>Service.....</b>			
Service.....	(2)	43.2	43.3		7.6	7.6	7.6
Government.....	(2)	36.7	36.1	<b>Government.....</b>			
					11.2	11.2	10.7

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments  
for selected areas, by industry division-Continued**

(In thousands)							
Area and industry division	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*	Area and industry division	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*
<b>MISSOURI—Continued</b>				<b>NEW JERSEY</b>			
<u>St. Louis 5/</u>				<u>Newark-Jersey City 7/</u>			
Total.....	693.7	703.9	725.6	Total.....	799.0	807.5	840.8
Mining.....	2.1	2.3	2.2	Mining.....	.2	.2	.2
Contract construction...	29.6	33.9	38.3	Contract construction...	26.1	27.9	33.4
Manufacturing.....	260.1	263.2	273.3	Manufacturing.....	329.9	335.0	355.1
Trans. and pub. util....	63.7	63.9	66.6	Trans. and pub. util....	80.0	80.4	84.3
Trade.....	148.0	151.3	156.3	Trade.....	146.9	148.4	153.7
Finance.....	35.9	35.9	36.4	Finance.....	49.7	49.8	49.0
Service.....	85.3	84.9	84.9	Service.....	91.8	91.9	91.0
Government.....	69.0	68.5	67.6	Government.....	74.4	73.9	74.1
<b>MONTANA</b>				<u>Paterson 7/</u>			
<u>Great Falls</u>				Total.....			
Total.....	18.5	18.7	20.0	Total.....	382.2	388.5	407.5
Contract construction...	1.3	1.4	1.8	Mining.....	1.3	1.2	1.7
Manufacturing.....	2.5	2.6	3.0	Contract construction...	23.0	24.2	26.9
Trans. and pub. util....	2.2	2.2	2.4	Manufacturing.....	167.2	172.4	187.2
Trade.....	6.1	6.1	6.3	Trans. and pub. util....	24.4	24.2	24.1
Service 6/.....	3.9	3.9	4.0	Trade.....	70.3	71.4	72.2
Government.....	2.5	2.5	2.5	Finance.....	12.0	11.9	12.2
<b>NEBRASKA</b>				<u>Perth Amboy 7/</u>			
<u>Omaha</u>				Total.....			
Total.....	144.6	146.4	150.1	Total.....	153.2	154.7	161.7
Contract construction...	7.5	8.0	8.3	Mining.....	.7	.7	.8
Manufacturing.....	30.7	31.2	32.3	Contract construction...	4.6	5.2	7.8
Trans. and pub. util....	20.7	21.0	22.4	Manufacturing.....	79.9	80.4	84.2
Trade.....	37.1	37.7	38.2	Trans. and pub. util....	8.8	8.9	9.0
Finance.....	13.0	13.0	12.9	Trade.....	23.0	23.3	23.9
Service 1/.....	20.0	20.0	20.5	Finance.....	2.6	2.6	2.6
Government.....	15.7	15.6	15.7	Service.....	11.9	11.8	11.5
<b>NEVADA</b>				<u>Trenton</u>			
<u>Reno</u>				Total.....			
Total.....	25.1	25.5	26.5	Total.....	98.3	99.8	103.3
Contract construction...	2.2	2.3	2.4	Mining.....	.1	.1	.1
Manufacturing 1/.....	1.6	1.6	1.7	Contract construction...	2.1	2.3	3.6
Trans. and pub. util....	3.0	3.0	3.2	Manufacturing.....	37.6	38.6	40.7
Trade.....	6.3	6.5	6.8	Trans. and pub. util....	6.3	6.3	6.7
Finance.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	Trade.....	17.3	17.5	17.6
Service.....	6.9	6.9	7.2	Finance.....	3.5	3.5	3.5
Government.....	4.0	4.1	4.1	Service.....	13.4	13.6	13.5
<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE</b>				<b>NEW MEXICO</b>			
<u>Manchester</u>				<u>Albuquerque</u>			
Total.....	39.3	39.7	41.4	Total.....	66.9	67.2	65.7
Contract construction...	1.2	1.4	2.0	Contract construction...	4.9	5.1	5.1
Manufacturing.....	17.7	17.7	18.7	Manufacturing.....	12.2	12.0	11.4
Trans. and pub. util....	2.7	2.7	2.7	Trans. and pub. util....	5.2	5.5	5.6
Trade.....	7.9	8.0	8.1	Trade.....	16.7	16.9	16.4
Finance.....	2.1	2.1	2.1	Finance.....	4.0	3.9	3.7
Service.....	4.6	4.6	4.7	Service 1/.....	9.2	9.1	8.9
Government.....	3.1	3.1	3.1	Government.....	14.7	14.7	14.6

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments  
for selected areas, by industry division-Continued

(In thousands)							
Area and industry division	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*	Area and industry division	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*
<b>NEW YORK</b>				<b>New York-Northeastern</b>			
<b>Albany-Schenectady-Troy</b>				<b>New Jersey—Continued</b>			
Total.....	205.3	207.7	212.8	Trade.....	1,202.0	1,216.0	1,230.5
Contract construction...	6.4	7.2	8.1	Finance.....	461.2	462.5	460.2
Manufacturing.....	68.4	69.2	73.6	Service.....	822.7	822.6	825.0
Trans. and pub. util....	16.2	16.3	16.8	Government.....	629.2	627.3	627.6
Trade.....	41.6	42.6	42.2				
Finance.....	7.7	7.7	7.7	<b>New York City 7/</b>			
Service 1/.....	23.0	22.9	23.4	Total.....	3,543.9	3,560.7	3,629.9
Government.....	42.0	41.7	41.1	Mining.....	2.0	2.0	2.1
				Contract construction...	84.6	101.6	110.4
<b>Binghamton</b>				Manufacturing.....	915.5	906.1	955.6
Total.....	77.3	78.1	80.4	Trans. and pub. util....	332.8	333.8	337.5
Contract construction...	2.5	2.8	3.4	Trade.....	834.9	842.4	850.5
Manufacturing.....	39.8	40.3	42.0	Finance.....	371.6	372.7	371.7
Trans. and pub. util....	4.1	4.1	4.1	Service.....	603.5	603.2	601.5
Trade.....	13.4	13.6	14.3	Government.....	399.0	398.9	400.6
Finance.....	2.2	2.2	2.1				
Service 1/.....	6.6	6.5	6.3	<b>Rochester</b>			
Government.....	8.7	8.6	8.3	Total.....	214.2	218.7	224.2
				Contract construction...	8.2	9.0	10.0
<b>Buffalo</b>				Manufacturing.....	105.0	107.9	112.6
Total.....	425.7	436.4	458.7	Trans. and pub. util....	9.6	9.7	10.0
Contract construction...	16.2	17.8	22.4	Trade.....	40.3	40.9	40.7
Manufacturing.....	184.3	191.3	202.9	Finance.....	7.6	7.7	7.4
Trans. and pub. util....	34.4	34.8	37.5	Service 1/.....	23.4	23.4	23.5
Trade.....	86.1	87.8	91.1	Government.....	20.1	20.2	20.0
Finance.....	14.9	14.9	14.7				
Service 1/.....	46.9	47.1	48.5	<b>Syracuse</b>			
Government.....	42.8	42.6	41.6	Total.....	145.2	148.5	152.5
				Contract construction...	6.2	7.7	8.0
<b>Elmira</b>				Manufacturing.....	54.9	56.3	60.3
Total.....	29.5	30.0	34.5	Trans. and pub. util....	11.1	11.1	11.4
Manufacturing.....	13.6	13.7	17.5	Trade.....	32.1	32.3	32.4
Trade.....	6.2	6.4	6.6	Finance.....	6.9	6.9	6.8
Other nonmanufacturing..	9.6	9.8	10.3	Service 1/.....	18.0	18.1	17.9
				Government.....	16.1	16.1	15.6
<b>Nassau and Suffolk</b>				<b>Utica-Rome</b>			
<b>Counties 7/</b>				Total.....	96.6	98.2	104.3
Total.....	326.8	334.7	351.0	Contract construction...	3.0	3.4	4.3
Contract construction...	13.6	19.3	28.5	Manufacturing.....	39.4	40.4	44.9
Manufacturing.....	99.2	99.5	105.1	Trans. and pub. util....	4.9	5.1	5.3
Trans. and pub. util....	21.8	21.8	22.1	Trade.....	16.0	16.3	16.7
Trade.....	77.0	79.4	79.9	Finance.....	3.5	3.5	3.4
Finance.....	14.2	14.2	13.3	Service 1/.....	9.3	9.2	9.2
Service 1/.....	40.3	40.2	43.2	Government.....	20.6	20.4	20.5
Government.....	60.7	60.4	58.9				
				<b>Westchester County 7/</b>			
<b>New York-Northeastern</b>				Total.....	192.0	195.1	201.1
<b>New Jersey</b>				Contract construction...	11.5	12.6	17.3
Total.....	5,424.9	5,469.4	5,621.6	Manufacturing.....	54.0	54.6	54.3
Mining.....	5.2	5.1	6.0	Trans. and pub. util....	13.7	13.8	14.2
Contract construction...	164.4	192.0	226.6	Trade.....	46.1	47.2	46.5
Manufacturing.....	1,656.7	1,659.1	1,752.6	Finance.....	10.3	10.5	10.5
Trans. and pub. util....	483.5	484.9	493.1	Service 1/.....	31.3	31.4	33.4
				Government.....	25.1	25.0	25.0

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments  
for selected areas, by industry division-Continued

(In thousands)							
Area and industry division	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*	Area and industry division	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*
<b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>				<b>OKLAHOMA</b>			
<u>Charlotte 5/</u>				<u>Oklahoma City</u>			
Total.....	95.1	95.3	96.7	Total.....	140.5	142.6	145.0
Contract construction...	7.2	7.6	8.4	Mining.....	7.5	7.6	7.5
Manufacturing.....	23.1	23.2	23.5	Contract construction...	8.0	9.1	9.4
Trans. and pub. util....	10.0	9.9	9.9	Manufacturing.....	15.0	15.3	16.2
Trade.....	29.5	29.6	30.1	Trans. and pub. util....	11.4	11.4	11.6
Finance.....	6.6	6.4	6.3	Trade.....	36.8	37.4	37.9
Service 1/.....	11.2	11.2	11.2	Finance.....	8.3	8.3	8.4
Government.....	7.5	7.4	7.3	Service.....	18.0	18.1	18.2
				Government.....	35.6	35.5	35.9
<u>Greensboro-High Point 5/</u>				<u>Tulsa</u>			
Manufacturing.....	42.9	43.4	43.2	Total.....	122.7	124.3	129.1
				Mining.....	11.8	12.1	12.7
<u>Winston-Salem 5/</u>				Contract construction...			
Manufacturing.....	34.8	35.2	35.3	Manufacturing.....	27.3	28.0	31.1
				Trans. and pub. util....	13.5	13.5	13.7
<b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>				Trade.....			
<u>Fargo</u>				Finance.....			
Total.....	21.0	21.6	22.5	Service.....	17.3	17.2	17.6
Contract construction...	1.4	1.6	2.4	Government.....	8.7	8.7	8.4
Manufacturing.....	2.0	2.1	2.1	<b>OREGON</b>			
Trans. and pub. util....	2.1	2.2	2.3	<u>Portland</u>			
Trade.....	7.6	7.8	7.9	Total.....	235.9	237.0	251.2
Finance.....	1.5	1.5	1.5	Contract construction...	10.9	11.2	13.2
Service 1/.....	3.2	3.2	3.1	Manufacturing.....	54.0	54.0	59.9
Government.....	3.2	3.2	3.1	Trans. and pub. util....	28.0	28.3	30.2
				Trade.....	59.8	60.6	64.6
<b>OHIO</b>				Finance.....			
<u>Akron</u>				Service 1/.....			
Manufacturing.....	87.7	91.6	91.4	Government.....	33.5	33.3	34.1
					36.7	36.6	36.0
<u>Canton</u>				<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>			
Manufacturing.....	50.1	51.9	59.9	<u>Allentown-Bethlehem-</u>			
				<u>Easton</u>			
<u>Cincinnati</u>				Total.....			
Manufacturing.....	148.3	150.7	161.6	Mining.....	176.4	178.4	183.0
				Contract construction...	.7	.7	.8
<u>Cleveland</u>				Contract construction...			
Manufacturing.....	280.9	289.6	311.6	Manufacturing.....	7.0	7.6	8.6
				Trans. and pub. util....	96.7	97.6	100.4
<u>Columbus</u>				Trade.....			
Manufacturing.....	68.4	69.4	74.3	Finance.....	11.9	12.0	12.7
				Service.....	28.7	29.1	29.4
<u>Dayton</u>				Finance.....			
Manufacturing.....	91.7	94.4	97.2	Service.....	4.0	4.0	4.0
				Government.....	16.4	16.4	16.4
<u>Toledo</u>				Government.....			
Manufacturing.....	55.5	57.9	62.4		11.0	11.0	10.7
				<u>Erie</u>			
<u>Youngstown</u>				Manufacturing.....			
Manufacturing.....	97.2	100.3	114.7		36.7	37.1	41.8
				<u>Harrisburg</u>			
				Total.....	136.3	136.7	141.8
				Mining.....	.4	.4	.4
				Contract construction...	6.6	7.3	7.6
				Manufacturing.....	32.3	32.0	35.3
				Trans. and pub. util....	13.9	13.9	14.8
				Trade.....	25.0	25.3	25.2
				Finance.....	5.6	5.6	5.7
				Service.....	14.3	14.3	14.2
				Government.....	38.2	37.9	38.6

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division-Continued

(In thousands)							
Area and industry division	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*	Area and industry division	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*
<b>PENNSYLVANIA--Continued</b>				<b>Greenville</b>			
<u>Lancaster</u>				<u>Manufacturing.....</u>	29.2	29.3	29.9
<u>Manufacturing.....</u>	43.4	44.3	45.0	<b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>			
<b>Philadelphia</b>				<b>Sioux Falls</b>			
<u>Total.....</u>	1,434.4	1,450.6	1,492.5	<u>Total.....</u>	22.4	22.8	23.6
<u>Mining.....</u>	1.9	2.0	2.1	<u>Contract construction...</u>	.9	1.0	1.4
<u>Contract construction...</u>	59.4	62.9	78.3	<u>Manufacturing.....</u>	4.9	4.9	5.0
<u>Manufacturing.....</u>	524.9	533.7	554.8	<u>Trans. and pub. util....</u>	2.1	2.1	2.2
<u>Trans. and pub. util....</u>	114.2	115.7	121.2	<u>Trade.....</u>	7.5	7.6	7.9
<u>Trade.....</u>	308.3	310.5	311.2	<u>Finance.....</u>	1.5	1.5	1.5
<u>Finance.....</u>	74.5	74.1	74.4	<u>Service 1/.....</u>	3.6	3.6	3.5
<u>Service.....</u>	181.3	181.3	179.5	<u>Government.....</u>	2.0	2.0	2.0
<u>Government.....</u>	169.9	170.4	171.0	<b>TENNESSEE</b>			
<b>Pittsburgh</b>				<b>Chattanooga 2/</b>			
<u>Total.....</u>	785.6	807.0	841.2	<u>Total.....</u>	90.1	90.8	94.2
<u>Mining.....</u>	16.5	17.5	18.0	<u>Mining.....</u>	.1	.1	.1
<u>Contract construction...</u>	33.5	39.6	42.5	<u>Contract construction...</u>	2.9	2.9	3.4
<u>Manufacturing.....</u>	303.9	311.6	338.4	<u>Manufacturing.....</u>	40.7	41.0	43.6
<u>Trans. and pub. util....</u>	64.3	65.4	70.1	<u>Trans. and pub. util....</u>	5.5	5.5	5.6
<u>Trade.....</u>	160.2	166.3	166.3	<u>Trade.....</u>	18.2	18.5	18.6
<u>Finance.....</u>	29.8	29.6	29.7	<u>Finance.....</u>	4.7	4.7	4.7
<u>Service.....</u>	99.0	99.1	98.6	<u>Service.....</u>	9.0	9.0	9.3
<u>Government.....</u>	78.4	77.9	77.6	<u>Government.....</u>	9.2	9.3	9.1
<b>Reading</b>				<b>Knoxville 2/</b>			
<u>Manufacturing.....</u>	47.0	48.6	50.3	<u>Total.....</u>	105.9	108.5	114.3
<b>Scranton</b>				<u>Mining.....</u>	2.1	2.2	2.2
<u>Manufacturing.....</u>	29.2	29.3	31.5	<u>Contract construction...</u>	3.8	4.5	6.2
<b>Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton</b>				<u>Manufacturing.....</u>	38.7	39.4	42.3
<u>Manufacturing.....</u>	37.7	38.4	39.2	<u>Trans. and pub. util....</u>	7.3	7.3	7.6
<b>York</b>				<u>Trade.....</u>	23.5	24.4	24.8
<u>Manufacturing.....</u>	40.7	40.9	43.1	<u>Finance.....</u>	3.1	3.1	3.1
<b>RHODE ISLAND</b>				<u>Service.....</u>	11.9	12.0	11.9
<b>Providence</b>				<u>Government.....</u>	15.7	15.8	16.4
<u>Total.....</u>	261.4	262.7	278.4	<b>Memphis</b>			
<u>Contract construction...</u>	12.4	12.8	15.7	<u>Total.....</u>	184.8	187.0	191.0
<u>Manufacturing.....</u>	116.5	117.2	127.5	<u>Mining.....</u>	.2	.2	.3
<u>Trans. and pub. util....</u>	13.0	13.1	13.6	<u>Contract construction...</u>	8.7	9.2	9.5
<u>Trade.....</u>	49.0	49.1	50.5	<u>Manufacturing.....</u>	42.9	43.6	45.5
<u>Finance.....</u>	12.4	12.4	12.5	<u>Trans. and pub. util....</u>	16.4	16.3	16.9
<u>Service 1/.....</u>	27.2	27.4	27.8	<u>Trade.....</u>	53.4	54.5	55.6
<u>Government.....</u>	38.9	30.7	30.8	<u>Finance.....</u>	8.6	8.7	8.6
<b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b>				<u>Service.....</u>	25.7	25.6	25.7
<b>Charleston</b>				<u>Government.....</u>	29.1	28.9	29.1
<u>Total.....</u>	55.0	55.4	55.8	<b>Nashville</b>			
<u>Contract construction...</u>	3.4	3.6	3.5	<u>Total.....</u>	135.1	135.6	136.9
<u>Manufacturing.....</u>	9.9	9.9	10.2	<u>Mining.....</u>	.3	.3	.3
<u>Trans. and pub. util....</u>	5.3	5.5	5.4	<u>Contract construction...</u>	5.3	5.6	6.5
<u>Trade.....</u>	12.3	12.5	12.7	<u>Manufacturing.....</u>	38.3	38.2	38.3
<u>Finance.....</u>	2.1	2.2	2.1	<u>Trans. and pub. util....</u>	12.1	12.1	12.5
<u>Service 1/.....</u>	5.3	5.2	5.2	<u>Trade.....</u>	31.4	31.6	31.6
<u>Government.....</u>	16.8	16.7	16.8	<u>Finance.....</u>	9.0	9.0	9.1
				<u>Service.....</u>	20.5	20.5	20.5
				<u>Government.....</u>	18.5	18.4	18.3

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.



Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments  
for selected areas, by industry division-Continued

(In thousands)							
Area and industry division	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*	Area and industry division	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957 *
<b>TEXAS</b>				<b>Richmond</b>			
<u>Dallas</u>				Total.....	163.6	164.8	165.0
Manufacturing.....	85.7	85.8	87.9	Mining.....	.2	.2	.2
<u>Fort Worth</u>				Contract construction...	10.6	11.5	12.3
Manufacturing.....	52.6	52.7	58.1	Manufacturing.....	39.4	39.8	39.7
<u>Houston</u>				Trans. and pub. util....	15.3	15.5	16.0
Manufacturing.....	90.9	91.9	92.5	Trade.....	42.7	42.9	42.3
<u>San Antonio</u>				Finance.....	13.6	13.6	13.5
Manufacturing.....	20.3	20.5	21.0	Service.....	19.5	19.3	19.1
				Government.....	22.3	22.0	21.8
<b>UTAH</b>				<b>WASHINGTON</b>			
<u>Salt Lake City</u>				<u>Seattle</u>			
Total.....	121.0	121.8	124.9	Total.....	320.5	320.8	328.8
Mining.....	6.5	6.6	7.4	Contract construction...	14.5	14.4	16.1
Contract construction...	7.2	7.4	8.3	Manufacturing.....	100.3	99.6	104.4
Manufacturing.....	19.0	19.2	19.2	Trans. and pub. util....	28.6	28.9	29.2
Trans. and pub. util....	12.9	12.9	13.1	Trade.....	74.2	75.4	76.5
Trade.....	34.1	34.3	35.2	Finance.....	18.2	18.2	18.6
Finance.....	7.5	7.5	7.5	Service <u>1</u> /.....	38.2	38.1	38.4
Service.....	14.8	14.9	15.6	Government.....	46.5	46.2	45.6
Government.....	19.0	19.0	18.6				
				<u>Spokane</u>			
<b>VERMONT</b>				Total.....	71.1	71.8	76.9
<u>Burlington</u>				Contract construction...	3.6	3.5	4.8
Total.....	16.7	16.7	17.4	Manufacturing.....	12.2	12.6	14.5
Manufacturing.....	4.0	4.0	4.3	Trans. and pub. util....	7.9	7.9	8.6
Trans. and pub. util....	1.5	1.5	1.5	Trade.....	20.5	21.0	21.6
Trade.....	4.7	4.7	4.8	Finance.....	3.9	3.9	4.0
Service.....	3.0	3.0	3.0	Service <u>1</u> /.....	11.7	11.7	12.2
Other nonmanufacturing..	3.6	3.6	3.8	Government.....	11.3	11.2	11.2
				<u>Tacoma</u>			
<u>Springfield</u>				Total.....	71.8	72.2	75.7
Total.....	10.9	10.9	12.4	Contract construction...	4.0	4.0	4.8
Manufacturing.....	6.2	6.2	7.5	Manufacturing.....	15.5	15.5	16.8
Trans. and pub. util....	.6	.6	.6	Trans. and pub. util....	6.5	6.6	6.9
Trade.....	1.7	1.7	1.8	Trade.....	16.0	16.4	16.8
Service.....	1.1	1.0	1.1	Finance.....	3.0	3.0	3.0
Other nonmanufacturing..	1.4	1.4	1.6	Service <u>1</u> /.....	8.6	8.5	8.9
				Government.....	18.2	18.2	18.5
<b>VIRGINIA</b>				<b>WEST VIRGINIA</b>			
<u>Norfolk-Portsmouth</u>				<u>Charleston</u>			
Total.....	155.6	155.7	158.9	Total.....	88.3	89.3	93.1
Mining.....	.2	.2	.2	Mining.....	8.1	8.7	9.6
Contract construction...	12.7	12.8	13.5	Contract construction...	4.0	3.8	5.0
Manufacturing.....	14.6	14.8	15.6	Manufacturing.....	25.4	25.7	26.1
Trans. and pub. util....	16.9	16.9	17.4	Trans. and pub. util....	9.6	9.8	10.1
Trade.....	43.0	43.2	42.9	Trade.....	18.6	18.9	19.6
Finance.....	6.1	6.1	6.0	Finance.....	3.0	3.1	3.2
Service.....	17.5	17.3	17.8	Service.....	9.2	9.2	9.3
Government.....	44.6	44.4	45.5	Government.....	10.5	10.4	10.3

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table A-12: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division-Continued

(In thousands)

Area and industry division	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*	Area and industry division	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*
<b>WEST VIRGINIA—Continued</b>				<b>Milwaukee—Continued</b>			
<u>Huntington-Ashland</u>				Trans. and pub. util....			
Total.....	64.6	66.3	70.7	Trade.....	28.5	28.7	29.7
Mining.....	1.0	1.0	1.1	Finance.....	93.8	95.3	97.0
Contract construction...	2.1	2.8	3.2	Service <u>1/</u> .....	21.1	21.0	21.1
Manufacturing.....	21.9	22.9	24.8	Government.....	52.9	52.6	52.4
Trans. and pub. util...	7.2	7.2	8.1		39.7	39.5	39.4
Trade.....	14.9	14.9	16.0	<u>Racine <u>5/</u></u>			
Finance.....	2.6	2.6	2.6	Total.....	41.3	41.4	42.2
Service.....	7.1	7.1	7.2	Contract construction...	1.5	1.6	1.9
Government.....	8.0	7.9	7.9	Manufacturing.....	20.8	20.8	21.1
<u>Wheeling-Steubenville</u>				Trans. and pub. util....	1.8	1.8	1.8
Total.....	103.9	107.2	114.2	Trade.....	7.5	7.6	8.0
Mining.....	5.4	5.5	5.5	Finance.....	1.0	1.0	1.0
Contract construction...	3.8	5.1	6.3	Service <u>1/</u> .....	4.9	4.9	4.7
Manufacturing.....	46.1	47.3	51.5	Government.....	3.7	3.7	3.7
Trans. and pub. util....	8.0	8.1	8.8	<b>WYOMING</b>			
Trade.....	19.5	20.1	20.9	<u>Casper</u>			
Finance.....	3.0	3.0	3.0	Mining.....	3.0	3.1	3.5
Service.....	10.7	10.7	10.9	Contract construction...	1.3	1.3	1.7
Government.....	7.5	7.5	7.5	Manufacturing.....	1.8	1.8	1.9
<b>WISCONSIN</b>				Trans. and pub. util....	1.7	1.8	1.8
<u>Milwaukee <u>5/</u></u>				Trade.....	3.9	4.0	3.9
Total.....	438.9	447.9	461.7	Finance.....	.5	.5	.5
Contract construction...	17.9	20.5	22.8	Service.....	2.3	2.3	2.2
Manufacturing.....	184.9	190.1	199.2				

\* In most instances, because of revision to more recent benchmarks, the 1957 annual averages are not strictly comparable with those shown for prior years in the June 1957 Annual Supplement issue.

1/ Includes mining.

2/ Not available.

3/ Includes government.

4/ Includes mining and government.

5/ Revised series; not strictly comparable with previously published data.

6/ Includes mining and finance.

7/ Subarea of New York-Northeastern New Jersey.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-1: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing

(Per 100 employees)													
Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
Total accessions													
1951.....	5.2	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.0	4.4
1952.....	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.9	4.4	5.9	5.6	5.2	4.0	3.3	4.4
1953.....	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.1	5.1	4.1	4.3	4.0	3.3	2.7	2.1	3.9
1954.....	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.7	3.5	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.3	2.5	3.0
1955.....	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.3	3.4	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.3	2.5	3.7
1956.....	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	4.2	3.3	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.0	2.3	3.4
1957.....	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.9	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.2	1.7	2.9
1958.....	2.5	2.1											
Total separations													
1951.....	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.4	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.3	3.5	4.4
1952.....	4.0	3.9	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.9	5.0	4.6	4.9	4.2	3.5	3.4	4.1
1953.....	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.2	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.3
1954.....	4.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.9	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.5
1955.....	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	4.0	4.4	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.3
1956.....	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.9	4.4	3.5	3.3	2.8	3.5
1957.....	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.1	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.6
1958.....	5.0	3.7											
Quits													
1951.....	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	2.4
1952.....	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.0	3.5	2.8	2.1	1.7	2.3
1953.....	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.1	2.3
1954.....	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.0	.9	1.1
1955.....	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.8	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.6
1956.....	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.2	2.6	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.6
1957.....	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.2	1.3	.9	.7	1.4
1958.....	.8	.6											
Discharges													
1951.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
1952.....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3
1953.....	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.2	.4
1954.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
1955.....	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3
1956.....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3
1957.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
1958.....	.2	.2											
Layoffs													
1951.....	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.2
1952.....	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.2	1.0	.7	.7	.7	1.0	1.1
1953.....	.9	.8	.8	.9	1.0	.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.5	1.3
1954.....	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9
1955.....	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2
1956.....	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5
1957.....	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.7	1.7
1958.....	3.8	2.7											
Miscellaneous, including military													
1951.....	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
1952.....	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
1953.....	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3
1954.....	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.1	.2	.2
1955.....	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
1956.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
1957.....	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
1958.....	.3	.2											

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Total accession rates		Separation rates									
			Total		Quits		Discharges		Layoffs		Misc., incl. military	
	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958
<b>MANUFACTURING</b> .....	2.1	2.5	3.7	5.0	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.2	2.7	3.8	0.2	0.3
<b>DURABLE GOODS</b> .....	2.2	2.4	4.1	5.7	.6	.7	.1	.2	3.2	4.5	.3	.3
<b>NONDURABLE GOODS</b> .....	1.9	2.5	2.9	3.7	.8	1.0	.2	.2	1.8	2.3	.2	.2
<i>Durable Goods</i>												
<b>ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES</b> .....	2.1	2.7	3.7	4.4	.6	.7	.1	.1	2.9	3.4	.2	.2
<b>LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS (EXCEPT FURNITURE)</b> .....	2.5	3.1	3.7	4.4	.9	1.2	.2	.2	2.4	2.8	.1	.2
Logging camps and contractors.....	3.1	7.7	6.3	6.3	1.2	2.3	.4	.2	4.4	3.5	.2	.3
Sawmills and planing mills.....	2.4	2.1	3.5	3.8	.8	1.1	.2	.2	2.4	2.4	.1	.1
Millwork, plywood, and prefabricated structural wood products.....	2.0	3.0	2.4	3.5	.7	1.0	.2	.2	1.3	2.1	.1	.3
<b>STRUCTURE AND FIXTURES</b> .....	2.4	2.8	3.1	4.9	.8	.9	.2	.3	2.0	3.5	.1	.2
Household furniture.....	2.3	2.6	3.2	5.2	.8	1.0	.2	.3	2.0	3.7	.1	.2
Other furniture and fixtures.....	2.5	3.1	3.0	4.0	.6	.6	.1	.2	2.1	3.0	.1	.2
<b>STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS</b> .....	2.2	2.1	4.9	5.4	.4	.6	.1	.1	4.2	4.5	.2	.2
Glass and glass products.....	2.4	2.9	5.8	6.3	.3	.5	.1	.1	5.2	5.4	.2	.2
Cement, hydraulic.....	2.6	1.3	5.4	3.7	.2	.5	.1	.1	4.8	2.8	.3	.3
Structural clay products.....	1.7	1.5	6.1	5.4	.6	.6	.1	.2	5.3	4.3	.1	.3
Pottery and related products.....	2.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	.4	.8	.1	.2	1.4	2.9	.1	.1
<b>PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES</b> .....	1.8	1.5	4.7	5.9	.3	.4	.1	.1	4.0	5.2	.3	.3
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	1.9	1.5	4.8	6.9	.2	.3	(2)	(2)	4.1	6.2	.4	.4
Iron and steel foundries.....	1.7	1.6	4.5	5.7	.4	.5	.2	.2	3.8	4.8	.2	.2
Gray-iron foundries.....	1.9	1.4	2.6	5.1	.5	.5	.1	.1	1.9	4.2	.1	.2
Malleable-iron foundries.....	1.5	2.2	6.4	7.0	.5	.8	.2	.1	5.4	5.8	.2	.2
Steel foundries.....	1.6	1.4	5.9	5.8	.4	.4	.2	.2	5.2	5.0	.2	.2
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals:												
Primary smelting and refining of copper, lead, and zinc.....	.2	.7	4.0	2.6	.3	.5	.2	.2	3.2	1.7	.4	.2
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of nonferrous metals:												
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of copper.....	.7	.8	3.2	3.8	.2	.2	.1	.1	2.6	3.3	.3	.3
Nonferrous foundries.....	3.3	3.1	6.2	7.5	.4	.5	.2	.3	5.2	6.6	.3	.2
Other primary metal industries:												
Iron and steel forgings.....	1.3	1.7	5.4	6.5	.3	.4	.1	.1	4.7	5.8	.3	.2
<b>FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS (EXCEPT ORD- NANCE, MACHINERY, AND TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT)</b> .....	2.5	2.8	4.8	6.6	.6	.7	.2	.2	3.8	5.4	.2	.3
Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware.....	1.4	1.7	5.1	5.0	.6	.7	.2	.2	4.0	3.8	.2	.3
Cutlery and edge tools.....	1.6	1.8	2.9	4.6	.6	.6	.3	.3	1.9	3.5	.1	.2
Hand tools.....	1.5	1.3	4.6	5.3	.4	.5	.1	.2	3.9	4.4	.2	.3
Hardware.....	1.2	1.8	5.7	5.0	.7	.9	.2	.2	4.5	3.6	.2	.3
Heating apparatus (except electric) and plumbers' supplies.....	3.6	3.5	3.0	3.6	.6	.8	.2	.3	1.9	2.3	.2	.2
Sanitary ware and plumbers' supplies.....	4.4	3.6	1.9	2.8	.6	.6	.4	.3	.7	1.6	.3	.2
Oil burners, nonelectric heating and cooking apparatus, not elsewhere classified.....	3.0	3.3	3.7	4.2	.7	1.0	.1	.3	2.8	2.7	.1	.2
Fabricated structural metal products.....	1.7	2.1	4.5	4.4	.5	.6	.2	.2	3.6	3.4	.2	.2
Metal stamping, coating, and engraving..	3.4	4.3	6.0	13.0	.6	.8	.2	.3	4.9	11.5	.2	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table B-2: Labor turnover rates,  
by industry-Continued**

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Total accession rates		Separation rates								Misc., incl. military	
	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Total		Quits		Discharges		Layoffs		Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958
			Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958		
<i>Durable Goods-Continued</i>												
<b>MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL).....</b>	1.7	1.9	3.6	4.8	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	2.7	3.8	0.3	0.3
Engines and turbines.....	2.0	2.9	2.1	3.1	.4	.5	.1	.1	1.3	2.1	.3	.4
Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.7	.5	.5	.1	.1	1.2	1.8	.2	.2
Construction and mining machinery.....	1.3	2.1	4.4	4.3	.4	.6	.1	.2	3.6	3.3	.2	.3
Metalworking machinery.....	1.1	1.2	4.0	7.2	.3	.5	.1	.1	3.3	6.2	.3	.4
Machine tools.....	.9	.9	4.0	10.1	.3	.4	(2)	.1	3.3	9.1	.2	.4
Metalworking machinery (except machine tools).....	.8	.7	3.7	4.7	.3	.5	.1	.2	2.9	3.7	.4	.3
Machine-tool accessories.....	1.7	2.1	4.4	4.9	.4	.6	.1	.1	3.7	3.8	.2	.4
Special-industry machinery (except metalworking machinery).....	1.1	1.3	3.1	3.8	.4	.6	.2	.2	2.3	2.8	.2	.2
General industrial machinery.....	1.4	1.4	3.1	4.0	.5	.6	.2	.2	2.1	2.9	.2	.3
Office and store machines and devices...	1.2	1.6	5.8	6.2	.5	.6	.1	.1	5.0	5.2	.2	.2
Service-industry and household machines.	3.1	4.0	3.6	4.5	.6	.6	.1	.1	2.4	3.4	.4	.4
Miscellaneous machinery parts.....	1.7	1.4	4.0	5.2	.4	.5	.1	.1	3.2	4.3	.3	.3
<b>ELECTRICAL MACHINERY.....</b>	2.0	2.0	3.8	4.6	.8	.8	.2	.2	2.6	3.4	.2	.2
Electrical generating, transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus.	1.8	1.5	3.3	4.0	.7	.7	.2	.2	2.2	2.8	.2	.3
Communication equipment.....	2.0	2.3	3.6	4.1	.9	.9	.2	.2	2.3	2.8	.2	.2
Radios, phonographs, television sets, and equipment.....	2.7	3.0	4.2	5.5	1.1	.9	.2	.2	2.8	4.1	.1	.2
Telephone, telegraph, and related equipment.....	(3)	1.4	(3)	2.1	(3)	.6	(3)	.2	(3)	1.1	(3)	.2
Electrical appliances, lamps, and miscellaneous products.....	2.4	2.7	4.4	5.1	.6	.8	.3	.3	3.1	3.8	.3	.2
<b>TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....</b>	2.8	3.0	4.6	7.7	.6	.8	.1	.1	3.5	6.4	.5	.4
Motor vehicles and equipment*.....	2.1	2.9	6.2	11.3	.4	.5	.1	.1	4.9	9.9	.8	.7
Aircraft and parts.....	2.0	1.5	2.3	3.7	.7	.9	.1	.1	1.4	2.6	.1	.2
Aircraft.....	2.0	1.4	2.0	3.4	.7	.9	.1	.1	1.2	2.2	.1	.1
Aircraft engines and parts.....	2.3	1.6	2.8	4.3	.6	.6	.1	.1	1.9	3.2	.2	.4
Aircraft propellers and parts.....	1.0	2.1	1.2	1.0	.5	.6	.3	.2	(2)	(2)	.1	.1
Other aircraft parts and equipment....	2.5	2.0	5.4	6.1	.9	.9	.2	.3	4.2	4.7	.1	.1
Ship and boat building and repairing....	(3)	11.5	(3)	10.2	(3)	1.6	(3)	.4	(3)	7.9	(3)	.3
Railroad equipment.....	(3)	4.7	(3)	7.9	(3)	.4	(3)	.2	(3)	6.8	(3)	.4
Locomotives and parts.....	(3)	2.3	(3)	3.0	(3)	.6	(3)	(2)	(3)	1.8	(3)	.6
Railroad and street cars.....	6.3	5.9	11.4	10.2	.4	.4	.1	.3	10.7	9.2	.3	.3
Other transportation equipment.....	6.9	2.6	1.6	2.6	.5	.7	.3	.1	.5	1.7	.3	.1
<b>INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS.....</b>	1.1	1.2	2.8	3.7	.6	.6	.1	.1	2.0	2.7	.2	.2
Photographic apparatus.....	(3)	.5	(3)	2.1	(3)	.3	(3)	.1	(3)	1.6	(3)	.2
Watches and clocks.....	2.0	2.1	4.6	6.0	.5	.6	.1	.4	3.7	4.6	.2	.3
Professional and scientific instruments.	1.1	1.3	2.8	3.5	.7	.7	.1	.1	1.9	2.5	.1	.2
<b>MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES...</b>	3.4	4.7	4.0	5.9	.7	1.1	.2	.2	2.9	4.4	.1	.2
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware...	1.1	1.6	2.5	3.1	.7	.8	.1	.2	1.6	1.8	.1	.3
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>												
<b>FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....</b>	2.4	3.2	4.0	3.8	.6	.8	.2	.2	2.9	2.6	.2	.2
Meat products.....	1.8	2.6	5.8	3.4	.3	.4	.2	.3	4.9	2.5	.4	.3
Grain-mill products.....	2.3	2.3	1.8	3.3	.5	.6	.2	.2	1.0	2.3	.2	.3
Bakery products.....	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.1	1.0	1.2	.2	.3	1.1	1.4	.2	.2
Beverages:												
Malt liquors.....	(3)	3.2	(3)	5.4	(3)	.3	(3)	.1	(3)	4.8	(3)	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-2: Labor turnover rates,  
by industry-Continued

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Total accession rates		Separation rates									
			Total		Quits		Discharges		Layoffs		Misc., incl. military	
	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958
<i>Nondurable Goods—Continued</i>												
<b>TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....</b>	1.1	1.7	2.1	2.9	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.6	0.1	0.1
Cigarettes.....	.8	1.1	1.2	1.8	.6	.6	.1	.2	.4	.9	.1	.1
Cigars.....	1.4	2.5	3.3	4.5	1.4	1.5	.2	.2	1.7	2.7	(2)	.1
Tobacco and snuff.....	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.4	.3	.3	(2)	.1	1.1	.6	.2	.4
<b>TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS.....</b>	2.3	3.1	3.0	4.6	.9	1.1	.2	.3	1.8	3.1	.2	.2
Yarn and thread mills.....	1.8	2.1	2.7	4.2	.9	1.1	.3	.3	1.4	2.6	.1	.2
Broad-woven fabric mills.....	2.4	3.3	2.9	4.5	1.0	1.2	.2	.3	1.5	2.8	.2	.2
Cotton, silk, synthetic fiber.....	1.9	2.3	2.3	3.5	1.0	1.3	.2	.3	1.0	1.7	.1	.1
Woolen and worsted.....	6.5	12.2	7.9	13.5	.7	.9	.1	.1	6.4	12.0	.6	.4
Knitting mills.....	2.3	4.0	3.3	5.0	1.0	1.4	.2	.3	2.0	3.3	.1	.1
Full-fashioned hosiery.....	2.2	7.8	1.7	2.2	.9	1.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.1	.1
Seamless hosiery.....	2.0	1.6	5.3	5.9	1.2	1.6	.2	.3	3.9	3.9	.1	.1
Knit underwear.....	1.8	1.9	1.9	3.8	.8	1.2	.2	.1	.8	2.4	.1	.1
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	1.9	2.2	2.6	3.3	.4	.7	.1	.1	1.8	2.3	.2	.2
Carpets, rugs, other floor coverings....	(3)	1.9	(3)	5.5	(3)	.5	(3)	.3	(3)	4.5	(3)	.2
<b>APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS.....</b>	2.5	3.6	2.8	4.5	1.4	1.8	.2	.2	1.1	2.5	.1	.1
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	1.3	4.3	2.3	3.0	1.1	1.6	.1	.1	1.0	1.1	.2	.2
Men's and boys' furnishings and work clothing.....	2.5	3.6	2.8	5.1	1.5	1.8	.2	.2	.9	3.0	.1	.1
<b>PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....</b>	1.5	1.6	2.4	3.0	.5	.8	.1	.2	1.6	1.9	.2	.2
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	.9	.9	1.8	1.9	.3	.5	.1	.1	1.3	1.1	.2	.2
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	1.6	1.3	2.8	3.8	.6	1.0	.2	.2	1.9	2.4	.1	.2
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....</b>	1.2	1.2	2.1	2.3	.4	.5	.1	.1	1.4	1.5	.2	.2
Industrial inorganic chemicals.....	.8	1.3	1.8	1.7	.4	.4	.1	.1	1.0	.9	.3	.2
Industrial organic chemicals.....	.9	.6	2.4	2.5	.3	.3	.1	(2)	1.9	1.9	.2	.2
Synthetic fibers.....	1.3	.5	4.0	2.9	.2	.2	(2)	(2)	3.6	2.5	.2	.1
Drugs and medicines.....	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.8	.6	.9	.1	.1	1.1	.6	.1	.2
Paints, pigments, and fillers.....	1.1	1.5	1.6	2.1	.4	.6	.2	.1	.8	1.2	.2	.2
<b>PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL.....</b>	.5	.4	1.1	2.0	.2	.3	(2)	(2)	.6	1.3	.2	.4
Petroleum refining.....	.3	.2	.7	1.8	.2	.3	(2)	(2)	.3	1.1	.2	.4
<b>RUBBER PRODUCTS.....</b>	1.3	1.6	3.3	4.8	.4	.6	.1	.1	2.6	3.8	.2	.3
Tires and inner tubes.....	.9	.8	1.5	2.8	.2	.4	(2)	(2)	1.2	2.0	.1	.3
Rubber footwear.....	1.5	3.4	3.6	3.2	1.3	1.5	.2	.2	1.9	1.3	.2	.3
Other rubber products.....	1.6	2.0	4.8	6.8	.4	.6	.1	.2	4.0	5.7	.2	.3
<b>LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....</b>	2.3	3.5	3.4	4.3	1.3	1.7	.2	.3	1.8	1.8	.1	.5
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..	1.9	2.3	2.3	4.8	.5	.6	.1	.2	1.5	3.5	.2	.5
Footwear (except rubber).....	2.4	3.7	3.5	4.3	1.4	1.9	.2	.3	1.8	1.5	.1	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table B-2: Labor turnover rates,  
by industry-Continued**

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Total accession rates		Separation rates									
			Total		Quits		Discharges		Layoffs		Misc., incl. military	
	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958
<b>NONMANUFACTURING</b>												
<b>METAL MINING.....</b>	1.8	0.8	1.5	6.5	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.1	.6	5.0	0.2	0.4
Iron mining.....	2.2	.3	1.5	8.9	.1	.2	(2)	(2)	1.1	8.3	.3	.4
Copper mining.....	(3)	.7	(3)	8.2	(3)	.7	(3)	.1	(3)	6.9	(3)	.5
Lead and zinc mining.....	.4	1.5	1.0	2.2	.5	.9	.1	.1	.1	.8	.3	.4
<b>ANTHRACITE MINING.....</b>	(3)	1.3	(3)	1.6	(3)	.4	(3)	(2)	(3)	1.0	(3)	.1
<b>BITUMINOUS-COAL MINING.....</b>	.6	.6	5.0	4.6	.2	.2	(2)	(2)	4.5	4.2	.1	.2
<b>COMMUNICATION:</b>												
Telephone.....	(3)	.9	(3)	1.4	(3)	1.0	(3)	.1	(3)	.2	(3)	.1
Telegraph.....	(3)	1.1	(3)	1.8	(3)	.8	(3)	.1	(3)	.7	(3)	.3

1/ Data for the printing, publishing, and allied industries group are excluded.

2/ Less than 0.05.

3/ Not available.

4/ Data relate to domestic employees except messengers.

\* Formerly titled "Automobiles." Data not affected.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table B-3: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing  
for selected States and areas**

(Per 100 employees)

State and area	Total accession rates		Separations rates									
			Total		Quits		Discharges		Layoffs		Misc., incl. military	
	Jan. 1958	Dec. 1957	Jan. 1958	Dec. 1957	Jan. 1958	Dec. 1957	Jan. 1958	Dec. 1957	Jan. 1958	Dec. 1957	Jan. 1958	Dec. 1957
ALABAMA 1/.....	3.0	2.2	5.0	3.9	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.2	3.6	2.8	0.1	0.1
ARKANSAS: Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	4.2	2.3	4.2	2.9	1.5	1.0	.5	.4	2.1	1.4	.1	.1
CALIFORNIA: Los Angeles-Long Beach 1/.....	3.6	2.6	5.5	4.8	1.4	1.1	.5	.4	3.4	3.2	.2	.1
San Francisco-Oakland 1/.....	4.1	3.5	5.4	5.7	.9	.7	.3	.3	4.0	4.5	.2	.2
San Jose 1/.....	3.2	1.8	3.7	2.8	1.0	.7	.2	.1	2.4	1.8	.1	.2
CONNECTICUT.....	2.0	1.4	5.0	3.3	.8	.7	.2	.2	3.7	2.2	.3	.2
Bridgeport.....	1.7	1.1	5.9	3.5	.8	.6	.1	.1	4.8	2.7	.2	.1
Hartford.....	1.4	.7	5.5	2.7	.8	.7	.1	.2	4.3	1.7	.3	.1
New Haven.....	1.8	1.1	4.2	3.1	1.2	1.0	.3	.2	2.4	1.8	.3	.1
Waterbury.....	1.2	1.1	3.5	2.6	.7	.5	.1	.1	2.4	1.7	.3	.3
DELAWARE.....	2.1	1.6	4.7	3.2	1.0	1.0	.2	.2	3.3	1.9	.2	.2
Wilmington.....	1.7	1.6	4.3	2.0	.8	.8	.1	.2	3.2	.9	.2	.2
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: Washington.....	2.6	2.0	4.4	3.6	1.5	1.3	.3	.1	2.4	1.9	.2	.1
FLORIDA.....	5.7	4.9	7.7	4.9	2.6	2.1	.7	.6	4.3	2.1	.1	.1
IDAHO 2/.....	4.1	2.6	8.1	11.4	1.1	1.2	.1	.2	6.8	9.8	.1	.2
INDIANA 1/.....	2.5	1.5	6.2	4.8	.6	.6	.1	.1	5.0	3.8	.5	.3
Indianapolis 3/.....	2.4	1.3	6.4	3.5	.7	.6	.2	.2	5.2	2.4	.3	.3
KANSAS 4/.....	2.0	1.4	4.3	3.0	.9	.9	.3	.3	3.0	1.7	.1	.1
Wichita 5/.....	1.3	.9	4.9	2.6	1.1	1.0	.2	.2	3.4	1.3	.2	.1
KENTUCKY.....	2.7	5.1	6.5	4.2	.9	.8	.2	.2	5.3	3.1	.1	.1
MAINE.....	4.4	3.3	4.1	4.4	1.3	1.0	.2	.2	2.5	3.1	.2	.1
MARYLAND.....	2.6	2.0	4.1	4.2	.8	.7	.2	.2	2.9	3.2	.2	.1
Baltimore.....	2.5	1.7	4.1	4.4	.8	.7	.2	.2	2.9	3.4	.2	.1
MINNESOTA: Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	3.3	1.7	4.1	5.7	.9	.9	.2	.2	2.8	4.4	.2	.2
MISSOURI.....	3.1	2.1	4.5	3.7	1.0	.9	.2	.3	3.0	2.3	.3	.2

See last page for footnotes.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.



**Table B-3: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing  
for selected States and areas-Continued**

(Per 100 employees)

State and area	Total accession rates		Separation rates									
			Total		Quits		Discharges		Layoffs		Misc., incl. military	
	Jan. 1958	Dec. 1957	Jan. 1958	Dec. 1957	Jan. 1958	Dec. 1957	Jan. 1958	Dec. 1957	Jan. 1958	Dec. 1957	Jan. 1958	Dec. 1957
<b>NEW YORK</b> .....	3.3	1.9	5.1	5.0	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.2	3.7	3.9	0.2	0.1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	1.2	1.1	3.0	2.4	.7	.5	.1	.1	2.0	1.6	.3	.2
Binghamton.....	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.2	.8	.6	.2	.1	.7	.4	.3	.2
Buffalo.....	1.8	1.2	5.0	3.4	.6	.5	.1	.1	4.0	2.7	.2	.2
Elmira.....	6.3	1.6	6.9	7.4	.9	.7	.3	.3	5.6	6.3	.1	.1
Nassau and Suffolk Counties.....	2.9	1.5	2.4	3.1	1.1	.9	.2	.2	1.1	2.0	.1	.1
New York City.....	4.8	2.5	6.2	6.8	1.2	.8	.5	.4	4.4	5.5	.2	.1
Rochester.....	1.0	1.1	3.7	1.8	.6	.7	.1	.1	2.7	.9	.3	.1
Syracuse.....	1.7	1.4	3.7	3.9	.9	.7	.2	.2	2.4	2.9	.3	.2
Utica-Rome.....	2.7	1.3	5.6	5.9	.5	.4	.1	.1	4.6	5.2	.4	.2
Westchester County.....	3.7	1.5	4.5	6.6	1.1	1.1	.4	.1	2.8	5.3	.2	.1
<b>NORTH CAROLINA</b> .....	2.0	1.5	3.4	2.7	1.1	.8	.3	.2	1.9	1.6	.1	.1
Charlotte.....	2.5	1.0	3.2	1.8	1.2	.9	.4	.3	1.4	.5	.2	.1
<b>OKLAHOMA</b> .....	2.6	2.5	5.1	5.0	1.2	1.0	.3	.3	3.4	3.6	.2	.1
Oklahoma City.....	5.4	4.5	7.0	6.2	1.5	1.0	.5	.3	4.8	4.6	.2	.3
Tulsa.....	1.8	1.5	6.7	4.4	1.0	.8	.2	.3	5.3	3.2	.2	.1
<b>WASHINGTON 1/</b> .....	2.6	1.6	3.3	4.1	.9	.9	.1	.2	2.1	2.9	.2	.2
<b>WEST VIRGINIA</b> .....	1.4	1.0	5.1	4.0	.6	.5	.1	.1	4.2	3.3	.2	.1
Charleston.....	1.0	.6	2.8	1.3	.2	.2	(6)	(6)	2.5	1.0	.1	.1
Wheeling-Steubenville.....	1.3	.6	4.8	4.1	.3	.4	.1	(6)	4.1	3.6	.3	.1

1/ Excludes canning and preserving.

2/ Excludes canning, preserving and sugar.

3/ Excludes canning and newspapers.

4/ Excludes instruments and related products.

5/ Excludes paper and allied products, products of petroleum and coal, and instruments and related products.

6/ Less than 0.05.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-1: Hours and gross earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by major industry group

Major industry group	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1957
<b>MANUFACTURING</b> .....	<b>\$80.85</b>	<b>\$80.64</b>	<b>\$82.21</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>\$2.10</b>	<b>\$2.10</b>	<b>\$2.05</b>
<b>DURABLE GOODS</b> .....	<b>86.91</b>	<b>86.46</b>	<b>88.94</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>2.18</b>
<b>NONDURABLE GOODS</b> .....	<b>73.53</b>	<b>73.15</b>	<b>73.12</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>1.93</b>	<b>1.92</b>	<b>1.87</b>
<i>Durable Goods</i>									
Ordnance and accessories.....	99.23	99.47	95.68	40.5	40.6	41.6	2.45	2.45	2.30
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....	68.92	69.69	70.27	38.5	38.5	39.7	1.79	1.81	1.77
Furniture and fixtures.....	67.97	67.61	69.55	38.4	38.2	40.2	1.77	1.77	1.73
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	81.12	80.67	82.21	39.0	38.6	40.7	2.08	2.09	2.02
Primary metal industries.....	94.83	94.21	98.65	36.9	36.8	40.1	2.57	2.56	2.46
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment).....	86.97	86.58	87.74	39.0	39.0	41.0	2.23	2.22	2.14
Machinery (except electrical).....	92.75	92.12	95.30	39.3	39.2	41.8	2.36	2.35	2.28
Electrical machinery.....	83.46	83.46	83.43	39.0	39.0	40.5	2.14	2.14	2.06
Transportation equipment.....	96.19	94.71	97.82	39.1	38.5	41.1	2.46	2.46	2.38
Instruments and related products.....	85.32	84.89	85.47	39.5	39.3	40.7	2.16	2.16	2.10
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..	72.89	71.76	73.49	39.4	39.0	40.6	1.85	1.84	1.81
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>									
Food and kindred products.....	79.60	79.20	76.81	39.6	39.6	39.8	2.01	2.00	1.93
Tobacco manufactures.....	59.09	59.50	57.99	37.4	37.9	37.9	1.58	1.57	1.53
Textile-mill products.....	56.25	56.70	58.35	37.5	37.8	38.9	1.50	1.50	1.50
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	52.00	52.80	54.75	34.9	35.2	36.5	1.49	1.50	1.50
Paper and allied products.....	85.90	85.49	84.60	41.1	41.1	42.3	2.09	2.08	2.00
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	97.02	96.51	96.61	37.9	37.7	38.8	2.56	2.56	2.49
Chemicals and allied products.....	92.84	91.94	89.40	40.9	40.5	41.2	2.27	2.27	2.17
Products of petroleum and coal.....	109.76	108.80	104.60	40.5	40.0	40.7	2.71	2.72	2.57
Rubber products.....	87.02	86.56	89.28	38.0	37.8	40.4	2.29	2.29	2.21
Leather and leather products.....	56.83	57.56	58.52	36.2	36.9	38.0	1.57	1.56	1.54

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Table C-2: Gross average weekly hours and average overtime hours  
of production workers in manufacturing, by major industry group**

Major industry group	March 1958		February 1958		January 1958		March 1957	
	Gross	Over-time	Gross	Over-time	Gross	Over-time	Gross	Over-time
<b>MANUFACTURING.....</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>
<b>DURABLE GOODS.....</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>
<b>NONDURABLE GOODS.....</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>
<i>Durable Goods</i>								
Ordnance and accessories.....	-	-	40.6	1.7	41.3	2.0	41.6	2.6
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....	-	-	38.5	2.2	38.5	2.3	39.7	2.6
Furniture and fixtures.....	-	-	38.2	1.5	38.5	1.6	40.2	2.2
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	-	-	38.6	2.2	39.3	2.4	40.7	3.0
Primary metal industries.....	-	-	36.8	.9	37.2	1.2	40.1	2.0
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment).....	-	-	39.0	1.5	39.4	1.7	41.0	2.8
Machinery (except electrical).....	-	-	39.2	1.6	39.7	1.6	41.8	3.1
Electrical machinery.....	-	-	39.0	.9	39.1	1.0	40.5	2.2
Transportation equipment.....	-	-	38.5	1.2	38.8	1.4	41.1	2.7
Instruments and related products.....	-	-	39.3	1.2	39.6	1.6	40.7	2.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	-	-	39.0	1.7	39.3	1.8	40.6	2.6
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>								
Food and kindred products.....	-	-	39.6	2.5	40.2	2.9	39.8	2.6
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	37.9	.7	39.0	1.1	37.9	.9
Textile-mill products.....	-	-	37.8	1.7	37.6	1.7	38.9	2.3
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	-	-	35.2	.9	35.1	.8	36.5	1.2
Paper and allied products.....	-	-	41.1	3.4	41.4	3.6	42.3	4.2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	-	-	37.7	2.3	37.7	2.4	38.8	3.2
Chemicals and allied products.....	-	-	40.5	1.9	40.8	1.9	41.2	2.2
Products of petroleum and coal.....	-	-	40.0	1.1	40.4	1.4	40.7	1.6
Rubber products.....	-	-	37.8	1.3	38.2	1.5	40.4	2.6
Leather and leather products.....	-	-	36.9	1.2	37.3	1.1	38.0	1.3

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Table C-3: Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours  
in industrial and construction activities <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>**

(1947-49=100)

Activity	March 1958	February 1958	January 1958	March 1957
<b>TOTAL <sup>2</sup>/<sub>2</sub></b> .....	<b>91.3</b>	<b>90.8</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>107.0</b>
<b>MINING</b> .....	69.6	72.5	76.1	84.3
<b>CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION</b> .....	106.9	93.4	111.9	123.0
<b>MANUFACTURING</b> .....	90.5	91.6	94.2	106.3
<b>DURABLE GOODS</b> .....	94.0	95.3	99.2	116.8
<b>NONDURABLE GOODS</b> .....	86.3	87.2	88.3	93.7
<i>Durable Goods</i>				
Ordnance and accessories.....	285.8	287.8	293.2	355.6
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....	68.4	69.1	70.3	77.0
Furniture and fixtures.....	91.4	92.6	94.5	104.0
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	87.8	88.0	92.0	103.9
Primary metal industries.....	81.5	82.8	87.6	109.7
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment).....	97.2	99.1	104.3	116.9
Machinery (except electrical).....	89.9	91.0	93.9	116.5
Electrical machinery.....	113.7	116.2	120.7	137.2
Transportation equipment.....	114.7	116.6	123.7	151.3
Instruments and related products.....	104.7	105.8	109.1	121.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	89.3	88.7	88.4	100.5
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>				
Food and kindred products.....	75.2	75.6	78.3	78.8
Tobacco manufactures.....	69.2	73.4	79.5	72.0
Textile-mill products.....	66.8	68.1	68.0	76.0
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	96.1	99.0	97.3	106.7
Paper and allied products.....	108.7	108.7	110.9	115.8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	111.6	110.5	111.0	114.5
Chemicals and allied products.....	99.2	97.8	99.5	107.3
Products of petroleum and coal.....	87.1	87.6	89.4	93.1
Rubber products.....	89.5	90.6	96.2	107.2
Leather and leather products.....	87.0	90.5	90.5	95.6

<sup>1</sup>/ Aggregate man-hours are for the weekly pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month and do not represent totals for the month. For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers. For contract construction, data relate to construction workers.

<sup>2</sup>/ Includes only the divisions shown.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Table C-4: Index of production-worker weekly payrolls in manufacturing**

(1947-49=100)

Manufacturing	March 1958	February 1958	January 1958	March 1957
Production-worker weekly payrolls.....	143.3	145.1	149.3	164.3

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Table C-5: Hours and gross earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers,  
by industry**

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1957	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1957	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1957
<b>MINING.....</b>	\$99.07	\$100.36	\$101.59	38.4	38.9	40.8	\$2.58	\$2.58	\$2.49
<b>METAL MINING.....</b>	96.14	97.27	97.29	39.4	39.7	41.4	2.44	2.45	2.35
Iron mining.....	99.63	98.19	99.31	36.9	36.5	39.1	2.70	2.69	2.54
Copper mining.....	94.01	98.25	98.37	39.5	40.6	42.4	2.38	2.42	2.32
Lead and zinc mining.....	84.10	86.24	88.78	39.3	40.3	41.1	2.14	2.14	2.16
<b>ANTHRACITE MINING.....</b>	81.42	89.98	95.36	27.6	30.4	32.0	2.95	2.96	2.98
<b>BITUMINOUS-COAL MINING.....</b>	100.62	103.36	112.51	33.1	34.0	38.4	3.04	3.04	2.93
<b>CRUDE-PETROLEUM AND NATURAL-GAS PRODUCTION:</b>									
Petroleum and natural-gas production (except contract services).....	110.83	110.56	101.91	41.2	41.1	40.6	2.69	2.69	2.51
<b>NONMETALLIC MINING AND QUARRYING.....</b>	80.40	84.25	84.05	39.8	41.5	43.1	2.02	2.03	1.95
<b>CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....</b>	100.53	107.40	104.80	33.4	35.8	36.9	3.01	3.00	2.84
<b>NONBUILDING CONSTRUCTION.....</b>	96.02	103.79	101.38	35.3	38.3	39.6	2.72	2.71	2.56
Highway and street construction.....	84.67	92.96	93.09	34.7	38.1	40.3	2.44	2.44	2.31
Other nonbuilding construction.....	102.17	110.59	106.50	35.6	38.4	39.3	2.87	2.88	2.71
<b>BUILDING CONSTRUCTION.....</b>	101.64	108.06	105.63	33.0	35.2	36.3	3.08	3.07	2.91
<b>GENERAL CONTRACTORS.....</b>	91.27	100.39	98.19	31.8	35.1	36.1	2.87	2.86	2.72
<b>SPECIAL-TRADE CONTRACTORS.....</b>	107.82	112.96	111.33	33.8	35.3	36.5	3.19	3.20	3.05
Plumbing and heating.....	116.84	122.36	116.89	36.4	38.0	38.2	3.21	3.22	3.06
Painting and decorating.....	100.78	102.94	99.57	32.3	33.1	34.1	3.12	3.11	2.92
Electrical work.....	127.88	132.35	130.75	37.5	38.7	39.5	3.41	3.42	3.31
Other special-trade contractors.....	97.65	104.54	104.25	31.4	33.4	35.1	3.11	3.13	2.97
<b>MANUFACTURING.....</b>	80.64	81.27	82.41	38.4	38.7	40.2	2.10	2.10	2.05
<b>DURABLE GOODS.....</b>	86.46	87.14	88.75	38.6	38.9	40.9	2.24	2.24	2.17
<b>NONDURABLE GOODS.....</b>	73.15	73.73	73.10	38.1	38.4	39.3	1.92	1.92	1.86
<i>Durable Goods</i>									
<b>ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....</b>	99.47	100.77	96.18	40.6	41.3	42.0	2.45	2.44	2.29
<b>LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS (EXCEPT FURNITURE).....</b>	69.69	69.30	68.51	38.5	38.5	39.6	1.81	1.80	1.73
Sawmills and planing mills.....	67.64	67.08	68.21	38.0	37.9	39.2	1.78	1.77	1.74
Sawmills and planing mills, general... South.....	68.40	67.66	69.21	38.0	37.8	39.1	1.80	1.79	1.77
West.....	47.60	48.46	48.12	38.7	39.4	40.1	1.23	1.23	1.20
Millwork, plywood, and prefabricated structural wood products.....	86.33	82.57	86.18	37.7	35.9	37.8	2.29	2.30	2.28
Millwork.....	75.25	75.07	74.00	39.4	39.1	40.0	1.91	1.92	1.85
Plywood.....	73.90	74.29	72.86	39.1	39.1	39.6	1.89	1.90	1.84
Wooden containers.....	78.18	76.04	76.07	40.3	39.4	40.9	1.94	1.93	1.86
Wooden boxes, other than cigar.....	52.54	53.53	55.30	37.0	37.7	39.5	1.42	1.42	1.40
Miscellaneous wood products.....	51.57	52.40	55.04	37.1	37.7	39.6	1.39	1.39	1.39
	60.76	61.23	60.94	39.2	39.5	40.9	1.55	1.55	1.49

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-5: Hours and gross earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers, by industry-Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1957	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1957	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1957
<i>Durable Goods—Continued</i>									
<b>FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....</b>	<b>\$67.61</b>	<b>\$67.38</b>	<b>\$69.55</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>\$1.77</b>	<b>\$1.75</b>	<b>\$1.73</b>
Household furniture.....	63.84	63.79	66.00	38.0	38.2	40.0	1.68	1.67	1.65
Wood household furniture, except upholstered.....	56.09	57.87	58.98	37.9	39.1	40.4	1.48	1.48	1.46
Wood household furniture, upholstered.	70.12	67.71	72.86	37.9	36.6	39.6	1.85	1.85	1.84
Mattresses and bedsprings.....	72.75	72.75	73.32	37.5	37.5	39.0	1.94	1.94	1.88
Office, public-building, and professional furniture.....	77.00	78.21	79.13	38.5	39.5	41.0	2.00	1.98	1.93
Wood office furniture.....	62.31	63.76	67.62	38.7	39.6	42.0	1.61	1.61	1.61
Metal office furniture.....	82.06	83.44	86.86	37.3	38.1	40.4	2.20	2.19	2.15
Partitions, shelving, lockers, and fixtures.....	83.44	83.38	84.66	38.1	38.6	40.9	2.19	2.16	2.07
Screens, blinds, and miscellaneous furniture and fixtures.....	68.99	70.27	66.53	39.2	39.7	39.6	1.76	1.77	1.68
<b>STONE, CLAY AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....</b>	<b>80.67</b>	<b>82.14</b>	<b>81.61</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>2.09</b>	<b>2.09</b>	<b>2.01</b>
Flat glass.....	110.11	117.09	114.49	38.1	40.1	40.6	2.89	2.92	2.82
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown.	84.38	84.99	81.78	39.8	39.9	39.7	2.12	2.13	2.06
Glass containers.....	85.86	85.86	82.78	40.5	40.5	39.8	2.12	2.12	2.08
Pressed or blown glass.....	82.04	83.42	80.39	38.7	38.8	39.6	2.12	2.15	2.03
Glass products made of purchased glass.	68.78	68.92	69.30	38.0	38.5	39.6	1.81	1.79	1.75
Cement, hydraulic.....	87.69	89.60	84.46	39.5	40.0	40.8	2.22	2.24	2.07
Structural clay products.....	70.12	71.44	73.23	37.1	37.6	39.8	1.89	1.90	1.84
Brick and hollow tile.....	64.98	66.35	66.07	38.0	38.8	39.8	1.71	1.71	1.66
Floor and wall tile.....	73.15	73.92	74.80	38.3	38.5	40.0	1.91	1.92	1.87
Sewer pipe.....	65.08	65.29	73.16	34.8	35.1	40.2	1.87	1.86	1.82
Clay refractories.....	78.40	80.91	84.14	35.0	35.8	39.5	2.24	2.26	2.13
Pottery and related products.....	73.64	71.86	74.10	36.1	35.4	38.0	2.04	2.03	1.95
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.	78.21	81.54	79.98	39.7	41.6	43.0	1.97	1.96	1.86
Concrete products.....	73.72	78.81	77.25	38.8	41.7	43.4	1.90	1.89	1.78
Cut-stone and stone products.....	67.26	69.74	69.65	38.0	39.4	39.8	1.77	1.77	1.75
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.....	84.24	84.63	87.77	39.0	39.0	41.4	2.16	2.17	2.12
Abrasive products.....	87.17	89.09	91.13	37.9	38.4	40.5	2.30	2.32	2.25
Asbestos products.....	84.77	84.53	88.41	39.8	39.5	42.1	2.13	2.14	2.10
Nonclay refractories.....	81.98	78.57	100.45	34.3	32.6	41.0	2.39	2.41	2.45
<b>PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....</b>	<b>94.21</b>	<b>95.23</b>	<b>99.14</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>2.56</b>	<b>2.56</b>	<b>2.46</b>
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	98.45	100.46	105.06	35.8	36.4	40.1	2.75	2.76	2.62
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills, except electrometallurgical products.....	98.53	100.55	105.46	35.7	36.3	40.1	2.76	2.77	2.63
Electrometallurgical products.....	95.68	98.81	90.85	39.7	41.0	40.2	2.41	2.41	2.26
Iron and steel foundries.....	82.76	82.31	87.78	36.3	36.1	39.9	2.28	2.28	2.20
Gray-iron foundries.....	78.94	78.72	84.07	35.4	35.3	39.1	2.23	2.23	2.15
Malleable-iron foundries.....	84.00	81.09	85.39	37.5	36.2	39.9	2.24	2.24	2.14
Steel foundries.....	90.38	91.20	96.28	37.5	38.0	41.5	2.41	2.40	2.32
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....	97.28	96.40	93.43	40.2	40.0	40.8	2.42	2.41	2.29
Primary smelting and refining of copper, lead, and zinc.....	88.75	88.70	88.94	39.8	39.6	40.8	2.23	2.24	2.18
Primary refining of aluminum.....	110.03	106.52	100.94	40.6	40.5	40.7	2.71	2.63	2.48
Secondary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....	85.72	86.40	86.51	39.5	40.0	41.0	2.17	2.16	2.11

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table C-5: Hours and gross earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers,  
by industry-Continued**

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1957	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1957	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1957
<i>Durable Goods—Continued</i>									
<b>PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES—Continued</b>									
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of nonferrous metals.....	\$95.40	\$93.41	\$92.86	39.1	38.6	40.2	\$2.44	\$2.42	\$2.31
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of copper.....	91.68	90.34	91.77	38.2	37.8	39.9	2.40	2.39	2.30
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of aluminum.....	100.15	97.32	95.34	39.9	39.4	40.4	2.51	2.47	2.36
Nonferrous foundries.....	89.24	90.25	91.35	38.3	38.9	40.6	2.33	2.32	2.25
Miscellaneous primary metal industries.....	96.65	98.69	102.92	37.9	38.7	41.5	2.55	2.55	2.48
Iron and steel forgings.....	99.15	100.47	109.62	37.7	38.2	42.0	2.63	2.63	2.61
Wire drawing.....	94.33	96.04	97.70	38.5	39.2	41.4	2.45	2.45	2.36
Welded and heavy-riveted pipe.....	95.50	97.66	98.25	37.6	38.6	40.6	2.54	2.53	2.42
<b>FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS (EXCEPT ORDNANCE, MACHINERY, AND TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT).....</b>									
Tin cans and other tinware.....	86.58	87.47	87.33	39.0	39.4	41.0	2.22	2.22	2.13
Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware.....	98.82	96.23	91.98	40.5	39.6	40.7	2.44	2.43	2.26
Cutlery and edge tools.....	82.78	82.60	84.03	38.5	38.6	40.4	2.15	2.14	2.08
Hand tools.....	72.96	73.53	74.12	38.2	38.7	40.5	1.91	1.90	1.83
Hardware.....	82.51	82.82	83.01	38.2	38.7	40.1	2.16	2.14	2.07
Heating apparatus (except electric) and plumbers' supplies.....	85.53	85.31	86.67	38.7	38.6	40.5	2.21	2.21	2.14
Sanitary ware and plumbers' supplies..	84.97	86.07	83.39	38.8	39.3	39.9	2.19	2.19	2.09
Oil burners, nonelectric heating and cooking apparatus, not elsewhere classified.....	89.01	90.39	84.63	38.7	39.3	39.0	2.30	2.30	2.17
Fabricated structural metal products...	83.25	84.10	83.02	38.9	39.3	40.3	2.14	2.14	2.06
Structural steel and ornamental metal work.....	90.06	91.71	91.12	39.5	40.4	41.8	2.28	2.27	2.18
Metal doors, sash, frames, molding, and trim.....	89.83	92.11	91.98	39.4	40.4	42.0	2.28	2.28	2.19
Boiler-shop products.....	86.36	87.38	86.48	38.9	39.9	40.6	2.22	2.19	2.13
Sheet-metal work.....	91.54	93.43	91.98	39.8	40.8	42.0	2.30	2.29	2.19
Metal stamping, coating, and engraving.	92.57	93.96	91.96	39.9	40.5	41.8	2.32	2.32	2.20
Vitreous-enamelled products.....	86.85	86.69	87.51	38.6	38.7	40.7	2.25	2.24	2.15
Stamped and pressed metal products...	68.26	66.60	69.25	37.1	36.0	39.8	1.84	1.85	1.74
Lighting fixtures.....	90.71	89.71	90.98	38.6	38.5	40.8	2.35	2.33	2.23
Fabricated wire products.....	75.92	76.94	78.41	37.4	37.9	39.8	2.03	2.03	1.97
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	79.90	81.33	81.20	38.6	39.1	40.2	2.07	2.08	2.02
Metal shipping barrels, drums, kegs, and pails.....	84.41	85.67	89.68	38.9	39.3	42.3	2.17	2.18	2.12
Steel springs.....	98.15	93.84	96.05	39.9	38.3	40.7	2.46	2.45	2.36
Bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.....	89.68	90.15	93.50	38.0	38.2	40.3	2.36	2.36	2.32
Screw-machine products.....	84.64	87.91	91.58	38.3	39.6	42.4	2.21	2.22	2.16
	81.45	82.68	90.08	38.6	39.0	43.1	2.11	2.12	2.09
<b>MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL).....</b>									
Engines and turbines.....	92.12	92.90	95.11	39.2	39.7	41.9	2.35	2.34	2.27
Steam engines, turbines, and water wheels.....	100.65	100.65	99.12	40.1	40.1	41.3	2.51	2.51	2.40
Diesel and other internal-combustion engines, not elsewhere classified....	104.94	103.88	110.85	39.6	39.2	42.8	2.65	2.65	2.59
Agricultural machinery and tractors....	98.74	99.23	94.66	40.3	40.5	40.8	2.45	2.45	2.32
Tractors.....	92.73	94.72	89.89	38.8	39.8	39.6	2.39	2.38	2.27
Agricultural machinery (except tractors).....	92.25	96.53	92.73	37.5	39.4	39.8	2.46	2.45	2.33
Construction and mining machinery....	92.80	92.63	86.07	40.0	40.1	39.3	2.32	2.31	2.19
Construction and mining machinery, except for oil fields.....	89.71	90.94	93.86	38.5	39.2	41.9	2.33	2.32	2.24
Oil-field machinery and tools.....	88.62	90.09	93.41	38.2	39.0	41.7	2.32	2.31	2.24
	91.65	92.90	94.75	39.0	39.7	42.3	2.35	2.34	2.24

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-5: Hours and gross earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers, by industry-Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1957	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1957	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1957
<i>Durable Goods—Continued</i>									
<b>MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL)—Continued</b>									
Metalworking machinery.....	\$101.49	\$99.90	\$111.10	39.8	39.8	44.8	\$2.55	\$2.51	\$2.48
Machine tools.....	90.62	93.06	107.07	38.4	39.1	44.8	2.36	2.38	2.39
Metalworking machinery (except machine tools).....	94.96	95.69	100.11	38.6	38.9	42.6	2.46	2.46	2.35
Machine-tool accessories.....	109.74	105.56	118.36	41.1	40.6	45.7	2.67	2.60	2.59
Special-industry machinery (except metalworking machinery).....	87.74	88.40	90.73	39.7	40.0	42.2	2.21	2.21	2.15
Food-products machinery.....	91.20	91.03	90.03	40.0	40.1	41.3	2.28	2.27	2.18
Textile machinery.....	75.26	76.61	78.25	39.2	39.9	41.4	1.92	1.92	1.89
Paper-industries machinery.....	87.42	90.03	101.77	40.1	41.3	46.9	2.18	2.18	2.17
Printing-trades machinery and equipment	96.88	98.90	104.16	40.2	40.7	43.4	2.41	2.43	2.40
General industrial machinery.....	90.32	91.48	93.44	39.1	39.6	41.9	2.31	2.31	2.23
Pumps, air and gas compressors.....	86.08	87.58	92.43	38.6	39.1	42.4	2.23	2.24	2.18
Conveyors and conveying equipment.....	93.84	95.04	98.56	39.1	39.6	42.3	2.40	2.40	2.33
Blowers, exhaust and ventilating fans.	85.75	86.85	85.65	38.8	39.3	40.4	2.21	2.21	2.12
Industrial trucks, tractors, etc.....	88.94	89.77	88.18	38.5	39.2	39.9	2.31	2.29	2.21
Mechanical power-transmission equipment.....	91.42	92.20	95.15	38.9	39.4	42.1	2.35	2.34	2.26
Mechanical stokers and industrial furnaces and ovens.....	89.86	93.20	91.49	38.9	40.0	41.4	2.31	2.33	2.21
Office and store machines and devices..	91.49	90.40	91.21	39.1	38.8	40.9	2.34	2.33	2.23
Computing machines and cash registers.	100.40	99.20	98.53	40.0	40.0	41.4	2.51	2.48	2.38
Typewriters.....	68.21	70.56	76.04	34.8	36.0	39.4	1.96	1.96	1.93
Service-industry and household machines	86.33	89.50	88.70	38.2	39.6	40.5	2.26	2.26	2.19
Domestic laundry equipment.....	88.16	88.78	85.91	38.0	38.6	38.7	2.32	2.30	2.22
Commercial laundry, dry-cleaning, and pressing machines.....	80.11	82.59	79.20	38.7	39.9	40.0	2.07	2.07	1.98
Sewing machines.....	89.50	88.88	86.11	39.6	39.5	39.5	2.26	2.25	2.18
Refrigerators and air-conditioning units.....	86.64	91.60	90.58	38.0	40.0	40.8	2.28	2.29	2.22
Miscellaneous machinery parts.....	90.23	90.52	92.38	39.4	39.7	41.8	2.29	2.28	2.21
Fabricated pipe, fittings, and valves.	90.71	92.57	91.24	39.1	39.9	41.1	2.22	2.32	2.22
Ball and roller bearings.....	88.01	87.62	91.24	38.6	38.6	41.1	2.28	2.27	2.22
Machine shops (job and repair).....	90.97	91.03	93.93	39.9	40.1	42.5	2.28	2.27	2.21
<b>ELECTRICAL MACHINERY.....</b>	<b>83.46</b>	<b>82.89</b>	<b>83.23</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>2.14</b>	<b>2.12</b>	<b>2.05</b>
Electrical generating, transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	88.03	88.09	88.13	39.3	39.5	40.8	2.24	2.23	2.16
Wiring devices and supplies.....	75.83	77.22	77.57	38.3	39.0	40.4	1.98	1.98	1.92
Carbon and graphite products (electrical).....	82.60	83.50	84.65	38.6	39.2	40.5	2.14	2.13	2.09
Electrical indicating, measuring, and recording instruments.....	81.12	80.96	81.61	39.0	39.3	40.4	2.08	2.06	2.02
Motors, generators, and motor-generator sets.....	94.09	93.06	91.53	39.7	39.6	40.5	2.37	2.35	2.26
Power and distribution transformers...	91.87	90.46	94.76	39.6	39.5	41.2	2.32	2.29	2.30
Switchgear, switchboard, and industrial controls.....	92.10	92.73	91.72	39.7	39.8	41.5	2.32	2.33	2.21
Electrical welding apparatus.....	87.71	91.71	100.25	38.3	39.7	43.4	2.29	2.31	2.31
Electrical appliances.....	84.42	83.60	82.74	38.2	38.0	39.4	2.21	2.20	2.10
Insulated wire and cable.....	79.40	81.80	84.45	39.5	39.9	41.6	2.01	2.05	2.03
Electrical equipment for vehicles.....	85.65	86.02	85.32	37.9	38.4	39.5	2.26	2.24	2.16
Electric lamps.....	77.40	78.59	77.55	38.7	39.1	40.6	2.00	2.01	1.91
Communication equipment.....	79.75	79.15	79.58	38.9	38.8	40.6	2.05	2.04	1.96
Radios, phonographs, television sets, and equipment.....	78.98	77.40	76.40	39.1	38.7	40.0	2.02	2.00	1.91
Radio tubes.....	71.06	71.61	69.21	38.0	38.5	39.1	1.87	1.86	1.77
Telephone, telegraph, and related equipment.....	91.96	92.27	100.53	39.3	39.6	43.9	2.34	2.33	2.29

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.



**Table C-5: Hours and gross earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers,  
by industry-Continued**

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1957	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1957	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1957
<i>Durable Goods—Continued</i>									
<b>ELECTRICAL MACHINERY—Continued</b>									
Miscellaneous electrical products.....	\$81.95	\$82.59	\$82.01	39.4	39.9	40.6	\$2.08	\$2.07	\$2.02
Storage batteries.....	87.48	88.53	89.54	38.2	39.0	40.7	2.29	2.27	2.20
Primary batteries (dry and wet).....	69.83	69.03	67.43	39.9	39.9	39.9	1.75	1.73	1.69
X-ray and non-radio electronic tubes..	90.97	91.71	87.60	39.9	40.4	40.0	2.28	2.27	2.19
<b>TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....</b>	<b>94.71</b>	<b>95.45</b>	<b>98.36</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>2.46</b>	<b>2.46</b>	<b>2.37</b>
Motor vehicles and equipment*.....	91.64	92.50	99.29	37.1	37.3	41.2	2.47	2.48	2.41
Motor vehicles, bodies, parts, and accessories.....	92.13	93.37	101.02	37.0	37.2	41.4	2.49	2.51	2.44
Truck and bus bodies.....	84.80	86.80	83.79	38.9	40.0	39.9	2.18	2.17	2.10
Trailers (truck and automobile).....	78.75	77.96	78.74	37.5	37.3	38.6	2.10	2.09	2.04
Aircraft and parts.....	98.58	98.90	98.56	40.4	40.7	42.3	2.44	2.43	2.33
Aircraft.....	98.17	98.49	97.21	40.4	40.7	41.9	2.43	2.42	2.32
Aircraft engines and parts.....	99.75	99.00	102.62	39.9	39.6	43.3	2.50	2.50	2.37
Aircraft propellers and parts.....	98.36	97.58	95.17	41.5	41.0	41.2	2.37	2.38	2.31
Other aircraft parts and equipment....	99.39	100.43	100.15	40.9	41.5	42.8	2.43	2.42	2.34
Ship and boat building and repairing...	91.50	93.90	94.40	37.5	38.8	40.0	2.44	2.42	2.36
Ship building and repairing.....	93.87	96.61	97.11	37.4	38.8	39.8	2.51	2.49	2.44
Boat building and repairing.....	75.08	76.83	78.06	38.5	39.2	41.3	1.95	1.96	1.89
Railroad equipment.....	100.10	102.18	98.98	38.5	39.3	40.4	2.60	2.60	2.45
Locomotives and parts.....	98.81	100.10	100.85	38.3	39.1	41.5	2.58	2.56	2.43
Railroad and street cars.....	100.49	102.97	98.40	38.5	39.3	40.0	2.61	2.62	2.46
Other transportation equipment.....	82.56	81.12	80.40	39.5	39.0	40.4	2.09	2.08	1.99
<b>INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS.....</b>	<b>84.89</b>	<b>85.54</b>	<b>85.69</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>2.16</b>	<b>2.16</b>	<b>2.09</b>
Laboratory, scientific, and engineering instruments.....	96.32	100.45	99.26	39.8	41.0	42.6	2.42	2.45	2.33
Mechanical measuring and controlling instruments.....	84.50	84.93	86.72	39.3	39.5	41.1	2.15	2.15	2.11
Optical instruments and lenses.....	83.46	82.86	85.24	39.0	38.9	40.4	2.14	2.13	2.11
Surgical, medical, and dental instruments.....	74.29	75.43	74.48	39.1	39.7	40.7	1.90	1.90	1.83
Ophthalmic goods**.....	69.91	69.16	66.23	38.2	38.0	39.9	1.83	1.82	1.66
Photographic apparatus.....	96.16	96.08	95.89	39.9	40.2	41.0	2.41	2.39	2.29
Watches and clocks.....	72.00	70.87	73.47	38.5	38.1	39.5	1.87	1.86	1.86
<b>MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..</b>	<b>71.76</b>	<b>72.71</b>	<b>72.94</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>1.84</b>	<b>1.85</b>	<b>1.81</b>
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware...	73.45	73.05	74.26	39.7	39.7	40.8	1.85	1.84	1.82
Jewelry and findings.....	70.40	70.05	68.85	40.0	39.8	40.5	1.76	1.76	1.70
Silverware and plated ware.....	79.56	79.59	84.66	39.0	39.4	41.5	2.04	2.02	2.04
Musical instruments and parts.....	79.95	80.13	82.01	39.0	38.9	40.6	2.05	2.06	2.02
Toys and sporting goods.....	66.33	66.64	67.37	37.9	38.3	39.4	1.75	1.74	1.71
Games, toys, dolls, and children's vehicles.....	64.33	64.81	64.08	37.4	37.9	38.6	1.72	1.71	1.66
Sporting and athletic goods.....	68.71	68.89	71.86	38.6	38.7	40.6	1.78	1.78	1.77
Pens, pencils, other office supplies...	66.64	67.43	67.89	39.2	39.9	40.9	1.70	1.69	1.66
Costume jewelry, buttons, notions....	62.98	63.74	65.27	38.4	38.4	39.8	1.64	1.66	1.64
Fabricated plastics products.....	75.65	76.80	78.25	39.4	40.0	41.4	1.92	1.92	1.89
Other manufacturing industries.....	76.04	76.83	75.41	39.4	39.4	39.9	1.93	1.95	1.89
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>									
<b>FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....</b>	<b>79.20</b>	<b>80.80</b>	<b>77.39</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>2.01</b>	<b>1.93</b>
Meat products.....	86.08	89.15	85.57	38.6	39.8	39.8	2.23	2.24	2.15
Meat packing, wholesale.....	95.35	99.39	94.71	39.4	40.9	41.0	2.42	2.43	2.31
Sausages and casings.....	88.88	91.48	84.77	39.5	39.5	39.8	2.25	2.27	2.13
Dairy products.....	79.65	79.99	75.06	41.7	42.1	41.7	1.91	1.90	1.80
Condensed and evaporated milk.....	79.71	80.12	76.68	41.3	41.3	42.6	1.93	1.94	1.80
Ice cream and ices.....	83.80	83.38	78.66	41.9	41.9	41.4	2.00	1.99	1.90

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary

Table C-5: Hours and gross earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers, by industry-Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1957	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1957	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1957
<i>Nondurable Goods—Continued</i>									
<b>FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS—Continued</b>									
Canning and preserving.....	\$63.58	\$64.98	\$61.78	37.4	38.0	37.9	\$1.70	\$1.71	\$1.63
Sea food, canned and cured.....	49.56	54.48	46.31	28.0	30.1	27.4	1.77	1.81	1.69
Canned fruits, vegetables, and soups..	67.03	68.29	65.63	38.3	38.8	39.3	1.75	1.76	1.67
Grain-mill products.....	88.33	88.51	82.60	43.3	43.6	42.8	2.04	2.03	1.93
Flour and other grain-mill products...	89.79	92.12	87.32	43.8	44.5	44.1	2.05	2.07	1.98
Prepared feeds.....	81.89	84.42	77.47	43.1	44.2	42.8	1.90	1.91	1.81
Bakery products.....	76.43	76.81	74.00	39.6	39.8	40.0	1.93	1.93	1.85
Bread and other bakery products.....	78.01	78.01	75.76	39.8	39.8	40.3	1.96	1.96	1.88
Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels.....	70.59	72.07	66.52	39.0	39.6	38.9	1.81	1.82	1.71
Sugar.....	84.87	86.20	81.61	41.0	43.1	40.6	2.07	2.00	2.01
Cane-sugar refining.....	90.05	93.60	85.75	40.2	41.6	39.7	2.24	2.25	2.16
Beet sugar.....	85.28	84.23	83.07	41.4	41.4	42.6	2.06	1.91	1.95
Confectionery and related products.....	64.74	65.74	63.84	39.0	39.6	39.9	1.66	1.66	1.60
Confectionery.....	62.63	63.60	61.78	38.9	39.5	39.6	1.61	1.61	1.56
Beverages.....	87.14	87.81	85.72	38.9	39.2	39.5	2.24	2.24	2.17
Bottled soft drinks.....	64.64	65.93	64.31	39.9	40.2	40.7	1.62	1.64	1.58
Malt liquors.....	106.43	107.25	103.49	38.7	39.0	39.2	2.75	2.75	2.64
Distilled, rectified, and blended liquors.....	84.29	85.57	84.42	37.8	38.2	38.2	2.23	2.24	2.21
Miscellaneous food products.....	79.90	79.30	77.00	41.4	41.3	41.4	1.93	1.92	1.86
Corn sirup, sugar, oil, and starch...	94.66	93.15	87.53	41.7	41.4	40.9	2.27	2.25	2.14
Manufactured ice.....	74.80	74.48	73.55	44.0	44.6	45.4	1.70	1.67	1.62
<b>TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....</b>	<b>59.50</b>	<b>60.84</b>	<b>57.37</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>1.57</b>	<b>1.56</b>	<b>1.49</b>
Cigarettes.....	70.49	76.11	71.06	38.1	40.7	39.7	1.85	1.87	1.79
Cigars.....	49.85	49.98	49.01	37.2	37.3	37.7	1.34	1.34	1.30
Tobacco and snuff.....	61.62	62.46	57.56	36.9	37.4	36.2	1.67	1.67	1.59
Tobacco stemming and redrying.....	53.06	50.44	49.15	39.6	39.1	38.7	1.34	1.29	1.27
<b>TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS.....</b>	<b>56.70</b>	<b>56.40</b>	<b>58.80</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>1.50</b>	<b>1.50</b>	<b>1.50</b>
Scouring and combing plants.....	62.96	60.92	65.83	39.6	38.8	41.4	1.59	1.57	1.59
Yarn and thread mills.....	50.09	50.23	53.82	36.3	36.4	39.0	1.38	1.38	1.38
Yarn mills:.....	49.82	50.09	54.21	36.1	36.3	39.0	1.38	1.38	1.39
Thread mills.....	53.30	53.16	55.30	37.8	37.7	39.5	1.41	1.41	1.40
Broad-woven fabric mills.....	55.25	54.96	56.70	38.1	37.9	39.1	1.45	1.45	1.45
Cotton, silk, synthetic fiber.....	54.20	54.20	55.10	37.9	37.9	38.8	1.43	1.43	1.42
North.....	57.91	58.22	56.47	38.1	38.3	37.4	1.52	1.52	1.51
South.....	53.44	53.30	54.99	37.9	37.8	39.0	1.41	1.41	1.41
Woolen and worsted.....	62.81	60.90	66.49	39.5	38.3	41.3	1.59	1.59	1.61
Narrow fabrics and smallwares.....	58.22	59.67	60.40	38.3	39.0	40.0	1.52	1.53	1.51
Knitting mills.....	52.85	52.33	54.09	36.2	35.6	37.3	1.46	1.47	1.45
Full-fashioned hosiery.....	57.53	56.83	59.59	37.6	36.9	38.2	1.53	1.54	1.56
North.....	56.06	58.30	58.60	36.4	36.9	38.3	1.54	1.58	1.53
South.....	58.29	56.46	59.82	38.1	36.9	38.1	1.53	1.53	1.57
Seamless hosiery.....	47.60	47.06	48.64	35.0	34.6	36.3	1.36	1.36	1.34
North.....	52.59	48.93	51.51	37.3	35.2	37.6	1.41	1.39	1.37
South.....	46.85	46.92	48.01	34.7	34.5	36.1	1.35	1.36	1.33
Knit outerwear.....	54.26	52.74	55.43	35.7	34.7	37.2	1.52	1.52	1.49
Knit underwear.....	49.40	49.82	49.87	35.8	36.1	36.4	1.38	1.38	1.37
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	66.50	64.12	68.15	40.3	39.1	41.3	1.65	1.64	1.65
Dyeing and finishing textiles (except wool).....	66.42	64.22	68.15	40.5	39.4	41.3	1.64	1.63	1.65
Carpets, rugs, other floor coverings...	75.36	76.89	78.26	40.3	40.9	42.3	1.87	1.88	1.85
Wool carpets, rugs, and carpet yarn...	73.08	74.59	77.52	39.5	40.1	41.9	1.85	1.86	1.85
Hats (except cloth and millinery).....	59.04	60.26	61.15	36.9	37.2	36.4	1.60	1.62	1.68

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table C-5: Hours and gross earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers,  
by industry—Continued**

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1957	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1957	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1957
<i>Nondurable Goods—Continued</i>									
<b>TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS—Continued</b>									
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	\$66.43	\$66.64	\$68.85	38.4	38.3	40.5	\$1.73	\$1.74	\$1.70
Felt goods (except woven felts and hats).....	70.49	71.24	74.74	37.1	38.3	40.4	1.90	1.86	1.85
Lace goods.....	64.73	63.72	67.28	37.2	35.4	37.8	1.74	1.80	1.78
Paddings and upholstery filling.....	66.55	68.38	72.38	37.6	38.2	41.6	1.77	1.79	1.74
Processed waste and recovered fibers.	56.34	57.34	57.54	39.4	40.1	42.0	1.43	1.43	1.37
Artificial leather, oilcloth, and other coated fabrics.....	87.33	89.24	86.10	41.0	41.7	42.0	2.13	2.14	2.05
Cordage and twine.....	56.92	55.78	59.70	37.2	36.7	39.8	1.53	1.52	1.50
<b>APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS.....</b>									
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	52.80	52.65	54.39	35.2	35.1	36.5	1.50	1.50	1.49
Men's and boys' furnishings and work clothing.....	58.28	60.02	64.06	33.3	34.1	36.4	1.75	1.76	1.76
Shirts, collars, and nightwear.....	45.18	45.67	46.36	35.3	35.4	36.5	1.28	1.29	1.27
Separate trousers.....	45.92	45.80	46.21	35.6	35.5	36.1	1.29	1.29	1.28
Work shirts.....	47.55	48.31	48.36	36.3	36.6	37.2	1.31	1.32	1.30
Women's outerwear.....	43.41	40.59	45.40	37.1	34.4	38.8	1.17	1.18	1.17
Women's dresses.....	57.93	56.93	58.74	34.9	34.5	35.6	1.66	1.65	1.65
Household apparel.....	56.03	55.24	55.62	34.8	34.1	35.2	1.61	1.62	1.58
Women's suits, coats, and skirts.....	44.85	45.89	46.83	34.5	35.3	36.3	1.30	1.30	1.29
Women's, children's under garments....	68.75	69.09	70.45	33.7	33.7	34.2	2.04	2.05	2.06
Underwear and nightwear, except corsets.....	48.55	48.28	49.21	35.7	35.5	37.0	1.36	1.36	1.33
Corsets and allied garments.....	46.67	46.28	47.50	35.9	35.6	37.4	1.30	1.30	1.27
Millinery.....	52.24	52.45	52.64	35.3	35.2	36.3	1.48	1.49	1.45
Children's outerwear.....	72.56	55.36	69.27	38.8	31.1	38.7	1.87	1.78	1.79
Miscellaneous apparel and accessories.	49.68	49.87	51.27	36.0	36.4	37.7	1.38	1.37	1.36
Other fabricated textile products.....	49.14	49.07	49.73	35.1	34.8	36.3	1.40	1.41	1.37
Curtains, draperies, and other house-furnishings.....	55.33	55.90	55.86	36.4	36.3	38.0	1.52	1.54	1.47
Textile bags.....	48.51	47.97	48.86	36.2	35.8	37.3	1.34	1.34	1.31
Canvas products.....	59.75	60.37	59.35	38.8	39.2	40.1	1.54	1.54	1.48
	58.41	58.31	55.20	39.2	39.4	38.6	1.49	1.48	1.43
<b>PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....</b>									
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	85.49	86.11	84.60	41.1	41.4	42.3	2.08	2.08	2.00
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	93.26	94.37	93.08	42.2	42.7	43.7	2.21	2.21	2.13
Paperboard boxes.....	78.41	78.20	77.49	39.8	39.9	41.0	1.97	1.96	1.89
Fiber cans, tubes, and drums.....	78.00	77.60	76.86	40.0	40.0	41.1	1.95	1.94	1.87
Other paper and allied products.....	80.01	83.10	81.20	38.1	39.2	40.2	2.10	2.12	2.02
	76.78	76.97	75.03	40.2	40.3	41.0	1.91	1.91	1.83
<b>PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....</b>									
Newspapers.....	96.51	95.76	95.48	37.7	37.7	38.5	2.56	2.54	2.48
Periodicals.....	100.86	100.10	98.84	34.9	35.0	35.3	2.89	2.86	2.80
Books.....	99.96	100.47	99.60	39.2	39.4	40.0	2.55	2.55	2.49
Commercial printing.....	84.50	85.06	84.80	39.3	39.2	40.0	2.15	2.17	2.12
Lithographing.....	95.40	95.74	94.80	39.1	39.4	40.0	2.44	2.43	2.37
Greeting cards.....	96.00	94.87	95.35	38.4	38.1	39.4	2.50	2.49	2.42
Bookbinding and related industries....	68.89	67.61	65.15	38.7	38.2	38.1	1.78	1.77	1.71
Miscellaneous publishing and printing services.....	73.33	73.14	73.66	37.8	37.7	39.6	1.94	1.94	1.86
	109.35	108.77	112.22	38.1	37.9	39.1	2.87	2.87	2.87

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-5: Hours and gross earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers, by industry-Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1957	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1957	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1957
<i>Nondurable Goods—Continued</i>									
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....</b>	<b>\$91.94</b>	<b>\$92.62</b>	<b>\$89.40</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>\$2.27</b>	<b>\$2.27</b>	<b>\$2.17</b>
Industrial inorganic chemicals.....	103.16	102.50	97.34	41.1	41.0	40.9	2.51	2.50	2.38
Alkalies and chlorine.....	99.88	99.88	95.71	40.6	40.6	40.9	2.46	2.46	2.34
Industrial organic chemicals.....	97.20	97.93	94.89	40.0	40.3	40.9	2.43	2.43	2.32
Plastics, except synthetic rubber...	99.31	99.55	97.21	40.7	40.8	41.9	2.44	2.44	2.32
Synthetic rubber.....	109.21	109.62	104.19	40.6	40.6	40.7	2.69	2.70	2.56
Synthetic fibers.....	81.12	82.37	80.00	39.0	39.6	40.2	2.08	2.08	1.99
Explosives.....	92.66	90.32	91.24	39.6	39.1	41.1	2.34	2.31	2.22
Drugs and medicines.....	84.86	85.49	82.00	40.8	41.1	41.0	2.08	2.08	2.00
Soap, cleaning and polishing preparations.....	96.47	98.74	93.94	39.7	40.8	41.2	2.43	2.42	2.28
Soap and glycerin.....	104.94	108.09	101.93	39.6	41.1	41.1	2.65	2.63	2.48
Paints, pigments, and fillers.....	89.38	89.20	87.53	39.9	40.0	40.9	2.24	2.23	2.14
Paints, varnishes, lacquers, and enamels.....	87.38	86.76	85.69	39.9	39.8	41.0	2.19	2.18	2.09
Gum and wood chemicals.....	78.14	79.90	76.32	40.7	42.5	42.4	1.92	1.88	1.80
Fertilizers.....	70.69	73.25	69.63	41.1	42.1	42.2	1.72	1.74	1.65
Vegetable and animal oils and fats...	80.52	80.19	75.10	44.0	44.8	44.7	1.83	1.79	1.68
Vegetable oils.....	73.81	74.29	68.40	44.2	45.3	45.3	1.67	1.64	1.51
Animal oils and fats.....	91.33	90.00	85.89	43.7	43.9	43.6	2.09	2.05	1.97
Miscellaneous chemicals.....	86.03	85.60	83.03	40.2	40.0	40.9	2.14	2.14	2.03
Essential oils, perfumes, cosmetics.	71.74	70.80	67.25	39.2	38.9	39.1	1.83	1.82	1.72
Compressed and liquefied gases.....	97.82	97.58	95.18	41.1	41.0	42.3	2.38	2.38	2.25
<b>PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL.....</b>	<b>108.80</b>	<b>110.29</b>	<b>104.45</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>2.72</b>	<b>2.73</b>	<b>2.56</b>
Petroleum refining.....	113.24	115.06	107.86	40.3	40.8	40.7	2.81	2.82	2.65
Coke, other petroleum and coal products.....	92.34	93.06	93.52	38.8	39.1	41.2	2.38	2.38	2.27
<b>RUBBER PRODUCTS.....</b>	<b>86.56</b>	<b>87.48</b>	<b>90.80</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>2.29</b>	<b>2.29</b>	<b>2.22</b>
Tires and inner tubes.....	96.73	98.52	106.19	36.5	36.9	41.0	2.65	2.69	2.59
Rubber footwear.....	74.49	74.87	72.10	39.0	39.2	39.4	1.91	1.91	1.83
Other rubber products.....	79.90	80.94	81.18	38.6	39.1	41.0	2.07	2.07	1.98
<b>LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....</b>	<b>57.56</b>	<b>58.19</b>	<b>58.60</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>1.56</b>	<b>1.56</b>	<b>1.53</b>
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.....	77.02	77.42	75.65	38.9	39.1	39.4	1.98	1.98	1.92
Industrial leather belting and packing.....	71.25	75.43	75.70	37.7	39.7	40.7	1.89	1.90	1.86
Boot and shoe cut stock and findings.	55.65	56.55	56.50	37.1	37.7	38.7	1.50	1.50	1.46
Footwear (except rubber).....	54.96	56.17	56.39	36.4	37.2	38.1	1.51	1.51	1.48
Luggage.....	57.80	56.62	62.59	34.0	33.5	38.4	1.70	1.69	1.63
Handbags and small leather goods....	56.55	54.67	53.82	39.0	37.7	37.9	1.45	1.45	1.42
Gloves and miscellaneous leather goods.....	50.46	49.32	49.82	36.3	36.0	36.9	1.39	1.37	1.35
<b>TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES:</b>									
<b>TRANSPORTATION:</b>									
Interstate railroads:									
Class I railroads.....	(1)	99.01	94.53	(1)	41.6	42.2	(1)	2.38	2.24
Local railroads and bus lines.....	88.19	88.61	86.25	42.4	42.6	42.7	2.08	2.08	2.02
<b>COMMUNICATION:</b>									
Telephone.....	76.78	76.38	74.88	38.2	38.0	39.0	2.01	2.01	1.92
Switchboard operating employees 2/.	62.47	61.07	61.79	35.9	35.3	37.0	1.74	1.73	1.67
Line construction employees 3/.....	101.27	102.09	100.58	41.0	41.5	42.8	2.47	2.46	2.35
Telegraph 4/.....	86.10	85.90	86.94	41.0	41.1	41.8	2.10	2.09	2.08

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table C-5: Hours and gross earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers,  
by industry-Continued**

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1957	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1957	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1957
<b>TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES—Con.</b>									
<b>OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES:</b>									
Gas and electric utilities.....	\$98.81	\$97.75	\$92.62	41.0	40.9	40.8	\$2.41	\$2.39	\$2.27
Electric light and power utilities....	99.14	98.98	94.12	40.8	40.9	41.1	2.43	2.42	2.29
Gas utilities.....	95.63	92.80	87.67	41.4	40.7	40.4	2.31	2.28	2.17
Electric light and gas utilities combined.....	100.86	100.21	95.06	41.0	40.9	40.8	2.46	2.45	2.33
<b>WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE:</b>									
<b>WHOLESALE TRADE.....</b>									
	85.39	85.41	82.81	39.9	40.1	40.2	2.14	2.13	2.06
<b>RETAIL TRADE (EXCEPT EATING AND DRINKING PLACES).....</b>									
	63.67	63.88	61.50	37.9	37.8	38.2	1.68	1.69	1.61
General merchandise stores.....	45.35	45.77	43.90	34.1	33.9	34.3	1.33	1.35	1.28
Department stores and general mail- order houses.....	50.52	50.57	49.13	34.6	34.4	34.6	1.46	1.47	1.42
Food and liquor stores.....	65.51	65.70	63.86	35.8	35.9	36.7	1.83	1.83	1.74
Automotive and accessories dealers.....	80.48	82.34	82.53	43.5	43.8	43.9	1.85	1.88	1.88
Apparel and accessories stores.....	50.11	50.81	48.44	34.8	34.8	34.6	1.44	1.46	1.40
<b>Other retail trade:</b>									
Furniture and appliance stores.....	69.81	71.72	68.81	41.8	41.7	41.7	1.67	1.72	1.65
Lumber and hardware supply stores.....	73.21	73.93	72.73	40.9	41.3	41.8	1.79	1.79	1.74
<b>FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE:</b>									
Banks and trust companies.....	65.80	65.56	63.74	—	—	—	—	—	—
Security dealers and exchanges.....	98.23	98.19	100.57	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance carriers.....	82.21	82.12	79.95	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SERVICE AND MISCELLANEOUS:</b>									
<b>Hotels and lodging places:</b>									
Hotels, year-round 5/.....	44.46	44.40	42.32	39.7	40.0	40.3	1.12	1.11	1.05
<b>Personal services:</b>									
Laundries.....	43.23	43.68	42.59	38.6	39.0	39.8	1.12	1.12	1.07
Cleaning and dyeing plants.....	47.09	49.27	48.90	36.5	37.9	38.2	1.29	1.30	1.28
<b>Motion pictures:</b>									
Motion-picture production and distribution.....	99.19	97.37	99.00	—	—	—	—	—	—

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

1/ Not available.

2/ Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as switchboard operators; service assistants; operating room instructors; and pay-station attendants. In 1957, such employees made up 39 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.

3/ Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as central office craftsmen; installation and exchange repair craftsmen; line, cable, and conduit craftsmen; and laborers. In 1957, such employees made up 29 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.

4/ Data relate to domestic nonsupervisory employees except messengers.

5/ Money payments only; additional value of board, room, uniforms, and tips, not included.

\* Formerly titled "Automobiles." Data not affected.

\*\* Ophthalmic goods - New series beginning with January 1958; not comparable with previously published data. Comparable data for the earlier series for January 1958 are \$65.36 and \$1.72. Weekly hours remain comparable.

# Adjusted Earnings

**Table C-6: Average weekly earnings, gross and net spendable, of production or construction workers in selected industry divisions, in current and 1947-49 dollars**

Division, month and year	Gross average weekly earnings		Net spendable average weekly earnings			
	Current dollars	1947-49 dollars	Worker with no dependents		Worker with 3 dependents	
			Current dollars	1947-49 dollars	Current dollars	1947-49 dollars
<b>MINING:</b>						
February 1957.....	\$101.59	\$85.59	\$82.85	\$69.80	\$90.71	\$76.42
January 1958.....	100.36	82.06	81.91	66.97	89.71	73.35
February 1958.....	99.07	80.87	80.92	66.06	88.65	72.37
<b>CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION:</b>						
February 1957.....	104.80	88.29	85.31	71.87	93.35	78.64
January 1958.....	107.40	87.82	87.30	71.38	95.48	78.07
February 1958.....	100.53	82.07	82.04	66.97	89.84	73.34
<b>MANUFACTURING:</b>						
February 1957.....	82.41*	69.43	67.58	56.93	74.99	63.18
January 1958.....	81.27	66.45	66.67	54.51	74.05	60.55
February 1958.....	80.64	65.83	66.17	54.02	73.54	60.03

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**Table C-7: Average hourly earnings, gross and excluding overtime,  
of production workers in manufacturing, by major industry group**

Major industry group	Gross average hourly earnings			Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime 1/		
	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1957	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1957
<b>MANUFACTURING.....</b>	<b>\$2.10</b>	<b>\$2.10</b>	<b>\$2.05</b>	<b>\$2.06</b>	<b>\$2.06</b>	<b>\$1.99</b>
<b>DURABLE GOODS.....</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>2.17</b>	<b>2.20</b>	<b>2.20</b>	<b>2.10</b>
<b>NONDURABLE GOODS.....</b>	<b>1.92</b>	<b>1.92</b>	<b>1.86</b>	<b>1.87</b>	<b>1.88</b>	<b>1.81</b>
<i>Durable Goods</i>						
Ordnance and accessories.....	2.45	2.44	2.29	2.40	2.38	2.22
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....	1.81	1.80	1.73	1.76	1.75	1.67
Furniture and fixtures.....	1.77	1.75	1.73	1.73	1.72	1.68
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2.09	2.09	2.01	2.03	2.03	1.94
Primary metal industries.....	2.56	2.56	2.46	2.53	2.52	2.39
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment).....	2.22	2.22	2.13	2.18	2.17	2.06
Machinery (except electrical).....	2.35	2.34	2.27	2.31	2.30	2.19
Electrical machinery.....	2.14	2.12	2.05	2.11	2.10	2.00
Transportation equipment.....	2.46	2.46	2.37	2.42	2.42	2.29
Instruments and related products.....	2.16	2.16	2.09	2.13	2.12	2.03
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	1.84	1.85	1.81	1.80	1.81	1.76
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>						
Food and kindred products.....	2.00	2.01	1.93	1.94	1.94	1.86
Tobacco manufactures.....	1.57	1.56	1.49	1.55	1.54	1.48
Textile-mill products.....	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.47	1.47	1.46
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	1.50	1.50	1.49	1.48	1.49	1.47
Paper and allied products.....	2.08	2.08	2.00	1.99	1.99	1.90
Printing, publishing, and allied industries 2/.....	2.56	2.54	2.48	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products.....	2.27	2.27	2.17	2.22	2.22	2.11
Products of petroleum and coal.....	2.72	2.73	2.56	2.68	2.68	2.51
Rubber products.....	2.29	2.29	2.22	2.25	2.25	2.15
Leather and leather products.....	1.56	1.56	1.53	1.54	1.54	1.50

1/ Derived by assuming that the overtime hours shown in table C-2 are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

2/ Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime, are not available separately for the printing, publishing, and allied industries group, as graduated overtime rates are found to an extent likely to make average overtime pay significantly above time and one-half. Inclusion of data for the group in the nondurable-goods total has little effect.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-8: Hours and gross earnings of production workers in manufacturing,  
by State and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*
ALABAMA.....	\$65.68	\$67.88	\$69.21	36.9	37.5	39.1	\$1.78	\$1.81	\$1.77
Birmingham.....	88.09	90.95	89.60	38.3	38.7	40.0	2.30	2.35	2.24
Mobile.....	77.86	80.77	86.07	36.9	38.1	40.6	2.11	2.12	2.12
ARIZONA.....	90.40	91.53	90.54	40.0	40.5	40.6	2.26	2.26	2.23
Phoenix.....	91.03	90.68	87.82	40.1	40.3	40.1	2.27	2.25	2.19
ARKANSAS.....	58.26	57.96	58.11	39.1	38.9	39.8	1.49	1.49	1.46
Little Rock-									
N. Little Rock.....	57.96	58.07	58.03	39.7	39.5	40.3	1.46	1.47	1.44
CALIFORNIA.....	93.76	92.84	92.89	39.2	38.8	40.0	2.39	2.39	2.32
Fresno.....	76.65	73.89	78.87	36.1	34.9	37.8	2.13	2.12	2.09
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	93.88	93.88	93.42	39.6	39.6	40.5	2.37	2.37	2.31
Sacramento.....	105.78	104.90	96.03	42.1	41.9	40.1	2.51	2.51	2.40
San Bernardino-									
Riverside-Ontario.....	98.01	94.56	92.57	40.3	39.4	39.9	2.43	2.40	2.32
San Diego.....	97.79	98.76	93.75	41.0	41.3	40.9	2.38	2.39	2.29
San Francisco-Oakland.....	95.55	95.91	95.67	38.0	38.2	39.2	2.51	2.51	2.44
San Jose.....	92.79	90.17	91.31	39.0	37.7	40.6	2.38	2.39	2.25
Stockton.....	86.21	86.21	85.92	37.5	37.5	39.7	2.30	2.30	2.16
COLORADO.....	86.46	86.98	86.94	39.3	39.9	40.7	2.20	2.18	2.14
Denver.....	87.47	87.52	87.10	39.4	39.6	40.7	2.22	2.21	2.14
CONNECTICUT.....	82.86	83.28	84.66	38.9	39.1	40.7	2.13	2.13	2.08
Bridgeport.....	85.80	85.85	88.32	39.0	39.2	40.7	2.20	2.19	2.17
Hartford.....	85.19	85.03	88.60	38.2	38.3	41.4	2.23	2.22	2.14
New Britain.....	79.07	78.69	81.61	38.2	38.2	40.2	2.07	2.06	2.03
New Haven.....	80.13	80.55	81.41	38.9	39.1	40.3	2.06	2.06	2.02
Stamford.....	89.87	90.50	88.73	40.3	40.4	40.7	2.23	2.24	2.18
Waterbury.....	83.59	84.89	84.85	38.7	39.3	40.6	2.16	2.16	2.09
DELAWARE.....	83.28	84.97	84.63	38.2	38.8	40.3	2.18	2.19	2.10
Wilmington.....	90.82	93.27	94.94	38.0	38.7	40.4	2.39	2.41	2.35
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:									
Washington.....	87.78	89.15	86.85	38.5	39.1	39.3	2.28	2.28	2.21
FLORIDA.....	66.33	67.56	65.37	40.2	40.7	40.6	1.65	1.66	1.61
Jacksonville.....	69.84	68.94	71.20	38.8	38.3	40.0	1.80	1.80	1.78
Miami.....	65.57	66.97	65.04	39.5	40.1	39.9	1.66	1.67	1.63
Tampa-St. Petersburg.....	64.96	66.80	65.77	38.9	40.0	40.6	1.67	1.67	1.62
GEORGIA.....	58.06	59.21	59.67	37.7	38.2	39.0	1.54	1.55	1.53
Atlanta.....	73.53	74.88	74.26	38.7	39.0	39.5	1.90	1.92	1.88
Savannah.....	79.15	78.94	79.49	40.8	40.9	41.4	1.94	1.93	1.92
IDAHO.....	78.87	87.56	84.44	38.1	41.3	40.4	2.07	2.12	2.09
ILLINOIS.....	(1)	87.99	88.67	(1)	39.1	40.3	(1)	2.25	2.20
Chicago.....	(1)	91.23	92.78	(1)	38.8	40.3	(1)	2.35	2.30
Peoria.....	(1)	(1)	90.49	(1)	(1)	39.7	(1)	(1)	2.28
Rockford.....	(1)	89.12	93.25	(1)	40.4	42.5	(1)	2.21	2.19
INDIANA.....	87.76	89.11	90.56	38.2	38.8	40.2	2.30	2.30	2.25
IOWA.....	83.90	84.11	82.46	39.7	39.8	40.0	2.12	2.12	2.06
Des Moines.....	87.96	89.75	88.37	38.6	39.1	39.3	2.28	2.29	2.25

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.



Table C-8: Hours and gross earnings of production workers in manufacturing,  
by State and selected areas-Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*
KANSAS.....	\$88.20	\$90.04	\$88.29	40.6	41.2	41.6	\$2.17	\$2.19	\$2.12
Topeka.....	82.07	82.46	84.75	39.3	38.9	40.7	2.09	2.12	2.08
Wichita.....	92.57	94.25	93.02	41.1	41.6	42.1	2.25	2.26	2.21
KENTUCKY.....	(1)	77.57	78.03	(1)	39.8	39.9	(1)	1.95	1.95
Louisville.....	86.24	89.07	88.20	39.3	40.6	40.7	2.20	2.19	2.17
LOUISIANA.....	78.98	79.80	78.74	39.1	39.9	40.8	2.02	2.00	1.93
Baton Rouge.....	107.87	108.00	104.52	40.1	40.0	40.2	2.69	2.70	2.60
New Orleans 2/.....	77.18	79.37	79.60	38.4	39.1	40.2	2.01	2.03	1.98
MAINE.....	66.12	65.76	65.30	40.5	40.0	40.4	1.63	1.64	1.62
Lewiston.....	55.38	55.40	55.56	37.2	37.2	37.4	1.49	1.49	1.49
Portland.....	73.32	72.54	70.08	40.9	40.8	40.9	1.79	1.78	1.71
MARYLAND.....	80.60	83.25	82.03	38.4	39.4	39.9	2.10	2.12	2.06
Baltimore.....	84.30	87.08	86.47	38.3	39.4	40.1	2.20	2.21	2.16
MASSACHUSETTS.....	74.30	73.92	74.28	38.7	38.5	39.4	1.92	1.92	1.88
Boston.....	79.54	79.54	78.99	38.8	38.8	39.5	2.05	2.05	2.00
Fall River.....	55.90	56.06	55.18	36.3	36.4	36.3	1.54	1.54	1.52
New Bedford.....	60.00	59.84	60.26	37.5	37.4	38.2	1.60	1.60	1.58
Springfield-Holyoke.....	79.98	79.97	80.82	39.4	39.2	40.2	2.03	2.04	2.01
Worcester.....	80.43	77.65	81.93	38.3	36.8	39.9	2.10	2.11	2.06
MICHIGAN.....	94.30	94.98	97.64	38.1	38.5	40.0	2.48	2.47	2.44
Detroit.....	96.98	99.33	103.32	37.2	38.1	40.0	2.61	2.61	2.58
Flint.....	98.01	97.48	100.38	38.6	38.5	39.8	2.54	2.53	2.52
Grand Rapids.....	88.86	89.48	88.70	39.3	40.0	40.1	2.26	2.24	2.21
Lansing.....	100.18	100.15	98.51	39.3	39.4	39.5	2.55	2.54	2.49
Muskegon.....	88.20	92.43	91.68	37.2	39.0	39.4	2.37	2.37	2.33
Saginaw.....	92.78	86.68	92.95	38.9	36.9	40.1	2.39	2.35	2.32
MINNESOTA.....	85.08	85.99	84.03	39.2	39.4	40.2	2.17	2.18	2.09
Duluth.....	87.62	85.95	86.52	37.2	36.5	37.6	2.36	2.36	2.30
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	86.20	87.38	86.42	39.2	39.5	40.2	2.20	2.21	2.15
MISSISSIPPI.....	55.27	55.68	55.58	37.6	38.4	39.7	1.47	1.45	1.40
Jackson.....	62.65	62.25	63.23	39.4	39.4	41.6	1.59	1.58	1.52
MISSOURI.....	77.37	77.76	78.03	38.3	38.5	39.3	2.02	2.02	1.98
Kansas City.....	(1)	83.70	85.34	(1)	37.7	39.6	(1)	2.22	2.15
St. Louis.....	86.61	86.83	86.63	39.0	39.2	40.0	2.22	2.21	2.17
MONTANA.....	86.66	87.81	86.43	38.2	38.9	39.1	2.27	2.26	2.21
NEBRASKA.....	77.77	78.17	78.12	40.3	40.6	41.4	1.93	1.93	1.89
Omaha.....	82.95	83.21	82.61	40.2	40.3	41.1	2.07	2.07	2.01
NEVADA.....	98.43	99.46	97.02	38.6	38.7	38.5	2.55	2.57	2.52
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	64.55	64.06	64.48	39.6	39.3	40.3	1.63	1.63	1.60
Manchester.....	59.82	60.13	59.44	38.1	38.3	38.6	1.57	1.57	1.54

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-8: Hours and gross earnings of production workers in manufacturing,  
by State and selected areas-Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*
<b>NEW JERSEY</b> .....	\$84.69	\$84.80	\$85.23	38.9	38.9	39.9	\$2.18	\$2.18	\$2.14
Newark-Jersey City 3/.....	86.06	86.80	86.46	38.8	39.1	39.9	2.22	2.22	2.17
Paterson 3/.....	84.70	82.66	85.37	39.6	38.7	40.5	2.14	2.14	2.11
Perth Amboy 3/.....	86.10	87.57	87.26	38.8	39.2	39.9	2.22	2.23	2.19
Trenton.....	82.64	85.65	84.18	38.6	39.6	39.8	2.14	2.16	2.12
<b>NEW MEXICO</b> .....	87.74	88.04	89.98	39.7	40.2	40.9	2.21	2.19	2.20
Albuquerque.....	89.72	96.28	90.67	39.7	41.5	41.4	2.26	2.32	2.19
<b>NEW YORK</b> .....	80.83	81.81	81.57	37.8	38.2	39.2	2.14	2.14	2.08
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	89.62	91.48	90.91	38.9	39.8	40.4	2.30	2.30	2.25
Binghamton.....	75.53	75.39	75.96	38.1	38.2	39.5	1.98	1.97	1.92
Buffalo.....	94.96	96.14	96.70	38.9	39.2	40.3	2.44	2.46	2.40
Elmira.....	80.88	80.80	79.99	39.0	38.7	39.6	2.08	2.09	2.02
Nassau and Suffolk Counties 3/.....	86.22	87.27	89.16	39.1	39.6	40.4	2.21	2.20	2.21
New York-Northeastern New Jersey.....	81.27	81.27	81.09	37.8	37.8	38.8	2.15	2.15	2.09
New York City 3/.....	78.06	78.12	77.16	36.9	36.9	37.7	2.11	2.12	2.04
Rochester.....	86.40	87.64	87.64	38.1	38.8	39.9	2.27	2.26	2.20
Syracuse.....	78.58	85.21	85.25	36.3	39.4	40.4	2.16	2.16	2.11
Utica-Rome.....	78.75	80.80	80.22	38.6	39.5	40.4	2.04	2.05	1.99
Westchester County 3/.....	81.87	76.90	82.44	38.5	36.8	39.8	2.13	2.09	2.07
<b>NORTH CAROLINA</b> .....	54.14	53.71	55.91	37.6	37.3	39.1	1.44	1.44	1.43
Charlotte.....	61.54	61.38	61.51	39.7	39.6	40.2	1.55	1.55	1.53
Greensboro-High Point.....	53.58	52.35	55.25	36.7	36.1	38.1	1.46	1.45	1.45
<b>NORTH DAKOTA</b> .....	76.83	78.62	80.89	40.0	41.5	42.8	1.92	1.90	1.89
Fargo.....	79.48	81.17	82.10	39.4	40.6	42.1	2.02	2.00	1.95
<b>OHIO</b> .....	89.19	90.44	93.36	38.0	38.4	40.2	2.35	2.36	2.32
Akron.....	87.62	91.31	97.24	35.3	36.5	39.4	2.48	2.50	2.47
Canton.....	85.37	86.70	91.93	35.6	36.0	38.7	2.40	2.41	2.38
Cincinnati.....	84.27	85.01	86.20	39.1	39.5	40.4	2.16	2.15	2.13
Cleveland.....	91.97	92.37	96.88	38.4	38.6	40.8	2.40	2.39	2.37
Columbus.....	87.10	87.48	89.54	38.9	39.2	40.7	2.24	2.23	2.20
Dayton.....	96.72	98.63	99.33	38.6	39.4	40.2	2.51	2.50	2.47
Toledo.....	93.67	95.95	95.72	38.5	39.4	39.7	2.43	2.44	2.41
Youngstown.....	95.24	97.13	104.40	35.6	36.1	39.6	2.68	2.69	2.64
<b>OKLAHOMA</b> .....	79.40	80.19	80.59	39.5	39.7	40.7	2.01	2.02	1.98
Oklahoma City.....	75.41	78.81	78.31	39.9	41.7	42.1	1.89	1.89	1.86
Tulsa.....	84.96	86.75	88.48	38.1	38.9	40.4	2.23	2.23	2.19
<b>OREGON</b> .....	91.16	90.06	89.20	38.4	38.0	38.3	2.37	2.37	2.33
Portland.....	88.01	88.41	86.56	37.5	37.8	38.0	2.35	2.34	2.28
<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b> .....	80.14	80.94	83.16	37.8	38.0	39.6	2.12	2.13	2.10
Allentown-Bethlehem- Easton.....	76.91	76.91	80.70	36.8	36.8	38.8	2.09	2.09	2.08
Erie.....	86.19	87.52	87.72	39.0	39.6	40.8	2.21	2.21	2.15
Harrisburg.....	71.05	71.63	75.65	37.2	37.7	39.4	1.91	1.90	1.92
Lancaster.....	71.68	71.68	72.50	39.6	39.6	40.5	1.81	1.81	1.79
Philadelphia.....	84.10	84.97	85.57	38.4	38.8	39.8	2.19	2.19	2.15
Pittsburgh.....	98.77	96.23	101.09	37.7	37.3	39.8	2.62	2.58	2.54
Reading.....	68.82	72.57	73.84	36.8	38.6	39.7	1.87	1.88	1.86
Scranton.....	60.80	60.91	61.28	37.3	37.6	38.3	1.63	1.62	1.60
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	55.03	55.96	57.66	35.5	36.1	37.2	1.55	1.55	1.55
York.....	71.78	71.56	70.30	40.1	40.2	40.4	1.79	1.78	1.74

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-8: Hours and gross earnings of production workers in manufacturing,  
by State and selected areas-Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*	Feb. 1958	Jan. 1958	Avg. 1957*
RHODE ISLAND.....	\$67.31	\$67.74	\$67.25	38.9	38.9	39.1	\$1.73	\$1.74	\$1.72
Providence.....	67.94	68.60	68.63	39.5	39.2	39.9	1.72	1.75	1.72
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	55.54	56.84	56.74	38.3	39.2	39.4	1.45	1.45	1.44
Charleston.....	69.87	69.94	64.96	41.1	40.9	40.1	1.70	1.71	1.62
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	77.22	81.55	80.02	40.6	43.4	44.0	1.90	1.88	1.82
Sioux Falls.....	84.60	90.89	87.42	42.4	45.0	45.5	2.00	2.02	1.92
TENNESSEE.....	62.46	63.71	66.07	37.4	37.7	39.8	1.67	1.69	1.66
Chattanooga.....	67.26	68.71	68.80	38.0	38.6	40.0	1.77	1.78	1.72
Knoxville.....	79.10	79.49	78.21	38.4	38.4	39.3	2.06	2.07	1.99
Memphis.....	66.61	72.56	73.35	36.6	38.8	40.3	1.82	1.87	1.82
Nashville.....	67.47	67.77	67.20	39.0	39.4	40.0	1.73	1.72	1.68
TEXAS.....	83.01	84.45	84.46	40.1	40.6	41.2	2.07	2.08	2.05
Dallas.....	77.16	77.95	77.49	40.4	40.6	41.0	1.91	1.92	1.89
Fort Worth.....	92.04	92.63	92.29	39.5	40.1	41.2	2.33	2.31	2.24
Houston.....	98.74	98.57	96.23	40.8	40.9	41.3	2.42	2.41	2.33
San Antonio.....	60.84	62.71	61.86	39.0	40.2	40.7	1.56	1.56	1.52
UTAH.....	89.70	90.79	88.36	39.0	38.8	39.8	2.30	2.34	2.22
Salt Lake City.....	86.80	85.75	86.48	40.0	39.7	40.6	2.17	2.16	2.13
VERMONT.....	67.22	67.10	68.14	39.8	39.5	40.8	1.69	1.70	1.67
Burlington.....	68.57	69.40	66.09	39.5	40.2	40.3	1.74	1.73	1.64
Springfield.....	76.82	76.95	79.60	38.7	38.3	40.0	1.98	2.01	1.99
VIRGINIA.....	63.36	64.18	64.40	38.4	38.9	40.0	1.65	1.65	1.61
Norfolk-Portsmouth.....	68.94	71.50	71.46	38.3	39.5	40.6	1.80	1.81	1.76
Richmond.....	71.64	73.89	71.86	39.8	40.6	40.6	1.80	1.82	1.77
WASHINGTON.....	90.98	91.76	90.25	38.3	38.6	38.6	2.37	2.38	2.34
Seattle.....	90.04	90.92	89.39	38.4	38.5	38.5	2.34	2.36	2.32
Spokane.....	96.40	95.24	94.51	39.0	38.5	38.9	2.47	2.47	2.43
Tacoma.....	88.60	88.09	87.86	38.0	37.8	38.2	2.33	2.33	2.30
WEST VIRGINIA.....	83.16	83.28	83.07	37.8	38.2	39.0	2.20	2.18	2.13
Charleston.....	102.44	104.78	102.06	39.4	40.3	40.5	2.60	2.60	2.52
Wheeling-Steubenville.....	87.47	86.62	90.00	35.7	35.5	37.5	2.45	2.44	2.40
WISCONSIN.....	85.19	86.01	86.10	39.5	39.7	40.9	2.16	2.17	2.10
Kenosha.....	90.20	90.59	88.47	38.5	38.8	39.0	2.34	2.34	2.27
La Crosse.....	89.69	85.68	86.56	40.1	38.6	39.8	2.24	2.22	2.18
Madison.....	89.37	91.26	93.93	38.0	38.8	40.4	2.35	2.35	2.33
Milwaukee.....	92.12	93.26	94.37	39.0	39.3	40.4	2.36	2.37	2.34
Racine.....	91.19	90.59	88.96	39.5	39.5	39.9	2.31	2.30	2.23
WYOMING.....	93.23	98.80	91.77	37.9	40.0	39.9	2.46	2.47	2.30
Casper.....	113.03	115.49	112.18	39.8	40.1	40.5	2.84	2.88	2.77

\* In some instances, because of revision to more recent benchmarks, the 1957 annual averages are not strictly comparable with those shown for prior years in the June 1957 Annual Supplement issue.

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NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.



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