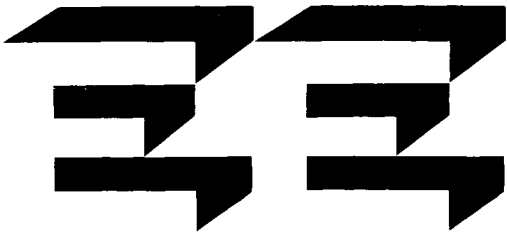
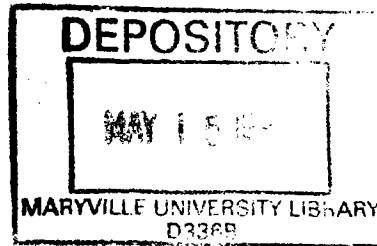


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EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS

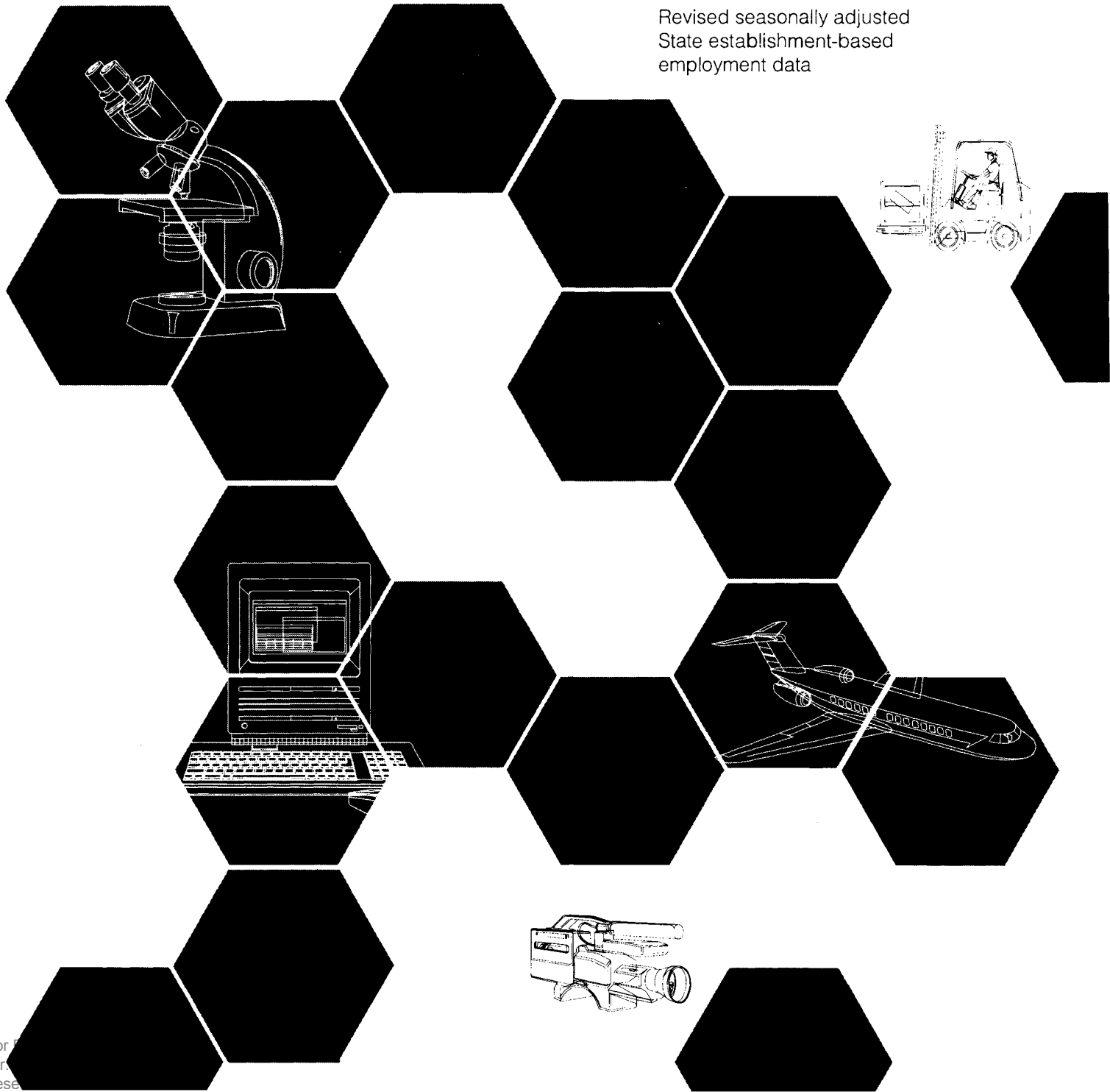
U.S. Department of Labor
Bureau of Labor Statistics
March 1996



In this issue: Revised seasonally adjusted national and regional household data

1995 annual averages for national establishment data

Revised seasonally adjusted State establishment-based employment data





U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

Robert B. Reich, *Secretary*

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

Katharine G. Abraham, *Commissioner*

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March 1996
Vol. 43 No. 3

Calendar of Features

In addition to the monthly data appearing regularly in *Employment and Earnings*, special features appear in most of the issues as shown below.

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Union affiliation	Jan.
Earnings by detailed occupation	Jan.
Employee absences	Jan.
Revised seasonally adjusted series	Jan.
Quarterly averages: Seasonally adjusted data, persons of Hispanic origin, Vietnam-era veterans and nonveterans, and weekly earnings data	Jan., Apr., July, Oct.

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Industry detail	March, June
Women employees	March, June
National data revised to reflect new benchmarks and new seasonal adjustment factors	June
Revised historical national data	Bulletin ¹
State and area annual revisions	March
State and area annual averages	May
Area definitions	May

State and area labor force data

Annual revisions	March
Annual averages	May

¹ The most recent publication was issued in September 1995 as *Employment, Hours, and Earnings, United States, 1990-95*, BLS Bulletin 2465, and is available from: New Orders, U.S. Superintendent of Documents, P.O. Box 371954, Pittsburgh, PA 15250-7954, at \$23 a copy, GPO Stock Number 029-001-03216-1.

Employment and Earnings

Editors: Gloria Peterson Green, Eugene H. Becker

Editors' Note

With this issue, national and regional household data have been revised to reflect updated seasonal adjustment factors. Moreover, unadjusted national data for 1990-93 and regional data for 1990-January 1996 incorporate updated 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount. As a result, seasonally adjusted series back to 1990 are subject to revision. Revised current, national data appear in summary table A and tables A-1 through A-12; regional data are presented in table C-1. State labor force data will be revised with the publication of February 1996 estimates.

The article beginning on page 8 provides additional information on these revisions plus new seasonal adjustment factors to be used to calculate the major national labor force series for January-June 1996.

In addition, establishment-based State and area estimates have been adjusted to March 1995 benchmarks and State employment estimates (table B-7) also have been revised based on recomputed seasonal factors.

Revised historical national (selected series), regional, and State estimates appear in this issue beginning on page 146.

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Employment and Unemployment Developments, February 1996

Nonfarm payroll employment increased by 705,000 in February, and the unemployment rate decreased to 5.5 percent. The jump in payroll jobs follows a decline of 188,000 in January, which largely reflected the severe weather conditions in the eastern part of the country. The jobless rate has hovered within a relatively narrow range since late 1994.

Unemployment

The unemployment rate fell 0.3 percentage point to 5.5 percent in February, and the number of unemployed persons decreased by 322,000 to 7.4 million. Each had risen by a similar magnitude in January, as revised. The unemployment rate has fluctuated between 5.4 and 5.8 percent since the last quarter of 1994. In February, the jobless rate for adult women decreased by 0.3 percentage point to 4.8 percent; the rate for teenagers dropped 1.6 percentage points to 16.6 percent. The unemployment rates for the other major worker groups—adult men (4.9 percent), whites (4.9 percent), blacks (10.3 percent), and Hispanics (9.7 percent)—showed little or no change over the month. (See tables A-3 and A-4.)

Total employment and the labor force

Total employment increased by 437,000 in February, to 125.7 million. The proportion of the working-age population that was employed (the employment-population ratio) edged up to 62.9 percent; however, the measure was slightly lower than a year earlier. The number of persons working part time for economic reasons increased by 411,000 in February, reversing a decline of similar magnitude in the previous month. (See tables A-3 and A-6.)

The number of persons who held more than one job in February was 7.9 million (not seasonally adjusted). These multiple jobholders made up 6.3 percent of all employed persons, the same as a year earlier. (See table A-35.)

The size of the civilian labor force was about unchanged in February, at 133.0 million, seasonally adjusted. The labor force participation rate held at 66.6 percent and has shown no clear trend since last spring.

Persons not in the labor force

About 1.8 million persons (not seasonally adjusted) were marginally attached to the labor force in February—that is, they wanted and were available for work but had stopped looking for jobs sometime in the prior 12 months. The num-

ber of discouraged workers—persons who had stopped looking for work specifically because they believed no jobs were available to them—was 455,000 in February. Both figures were close to their levels of a year earlier. (See table A-34.)

Industry payroll employment

Total nonfarm payroll employment rose by 705,000 in February, rebounding strongly from weather-related declines in January. Services, retail trade, and construction all experienced particularly large employment increases. Most other industries also exhibited strong growth following depressed January levels. Overall, job growth during the first 2 months of 1996 averaged 259,000 per month. (See table B-3.)

The services industry added 287,000 jobs in February, following weather-related reductions in the prior month. Business services, which dipped by 31,000 in January, accounted for the largest share of the February increase (126,000). Within business services, employment in help supply services increased by 79,000, after showing no net growth since last September. The number of jobs in building services rose by 24,000 over the month, partly due to the return of 13,000 strikers. Computer services added 14,000 jobs in February, continuing its upward trend. Employment in health services rose by 46,000, in line with its recent trend when combined with January's small gain. Amusement and recreation, social, and educational services showed significant gains in February, due in part to the improved weather conditions.

Retail trade employment rose by 166,000, rebounding sharply from job losses in the prior 2 months. Eating and drinking places, which were particularly affected by the January blizzard, added 62,000 workers over the month. Job gains also were robust in department stores (59,000), partly the result of a weather-related rebound. Automobile dealerships and service stations employment continued to expand, and miscellaneous retail establishments added 24,000 jobs, thereby regaining January's losses. After registering a very small increase in January, employment in wholesale trade rose by 16,000, about its average for 1995.

Construction employment was up by 121,000 in February, seasonally adjusted. Improved weather conditions contributed to this gain, but the industry also has shown underlying strength. Mining employment rose by 6,000 over the month, with 3,000 of this increase in oil and gas extraction.

Manufacturing employment was up 26,000 in February, reflecting the return of employees from weather-related cut-backs. Despite this increase, factory employment was still down by 49,000 since December and 267,000 since its recent peak of March 1995. Auto manufacturers brought back only part of the workforce that was laid off in January due to high inventories. In contrast, the electronic components industry continued its growth trend.

Employment in the transportation industry rose by 23,000 in February, with trucking and warehousing and local transit contributing most of the growth. The finance industry added 9,000 jobs over the month.

Government employment rose by 42,000 in February. This increase was mostly in State and local education, where some nonsalaried employees had been off payrolls in January due to the snowstorm. Federal Government employment continued to fall.

Weekly hours

The average workweek for production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls rose sharply in Febru-

ary—0.8 hour—to 34.5 hours, seasonally adjusted, rebounding from the impact of the extreme weather last month. The weather's influence was particularly evident in manufacturing; the factory workweek declined by 1.3 hours in January and increased by 1.7 hours in February. Factory overtime was up by 0.4 hour to 4.5 hours. (See table B-8.)

The index of aggregate weekly hours of private production or nonsupervisory workers on nonfarm payrolls rose by 3.2 percent to 134.5 (1982=100) in February, reflecting a large rebound in both employment and hours. The manufacturing index increased by 4.4 percent to 105.8. (See table B-9.)

Hourly and weekly earnings

Average hourly earnings of private production or nonsupervisory workers on nonfarm payrolls edged down by 1 cent in February, after seasonal adjustment, following a 5-cent rise in January. Average weekly earnings rose by 2.3 percent because of the workweek increase. Over the year, average hourly earnings increased by 2.9 percent and average weekly earnings by 2.6 percent. (See table B-11.)

New Seasonal Adjustment Procedures for Establishment-based Series

BLS plans to implement improved seasonal adjustment procedures for the nonfarm payroll employment, hours, and earnings series effective with the release of annual benchmark revisions and May 1996 preliminary estimates on June 7, 1996. The new seasonal adjustment procedures identify and control for the effects of varying time intervals between surveys (also known as the 4- vs. 5-week effect) and are based on X-12 ARIMA software newly developed by the Bureau of the Census. Historical data series from January 1988 forward will be revised to incorporate the new methodology. Further information on this planned change is available upon request. (Contact Patricia Getz at 202-606-6521.)

Scheduled Release Dates			
Employment and unemployment data are scheduled for initial release on the following dates:			
<i>Reference month</i>	<i>Release date</i>	<i>Reference month</i>	<i>Release date</i>
March	April 5	June	July 5
April	May 3	July	August 2
May	June 7	August	September 6

Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996

Robert J. McIntire

It is an annual end-of-year practice for BLS to compute and issue revised seasonally adjusted data for recent years and projected seasonal factors for the first half of the new year for the labor force time series derived from the household survey.¹ Revisions to the not seasonally adjusted data for those series are rare², but such revisions have been made this year to the data for 1990-93. This article discusses this year's revisions to the not seasonally adjusted and seasonally adjusted data and describes the current seasonal adjustment methodology.

Revision of Not Seasonally Adjusted Data

All of the household survey data released since 1994 reflect changes introduced effective with the data for January 1994.³ For each series, the net effect of those changes reflects a combination of two underlying effects. One is a redesign effect resulting from the complete redesign of the survey questionnaire and of the technology and systems used to administer the questionnaire and process the data from it. The other is a population-control effect, resulting from the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls with adjustment for the estimated net census undercount.

Tables and databases that include data from before and after the 1994 changes contain notes or warnings that the data beginning in 1994 are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier. Historical comparability is, however, a desirable characteristic for time series. Accordingly, BLS also has been concerned about trying to help users bridge the comparability break to the extent possible, by providing information about the redesign and population-control effects and by considering possible revisions to the historical series. The February 1994 article indicated the size of the population-control effects for various groups using 1993 annual data, and provided some estimates of the possible mag-

nitude of the redesign effects. Subsequent research has provided some refined and alternative estimates of the redesign effects⁴, but also has made it clear that there is enough uncertainty about the best way to measure the redesign effects to make it inappropriate for BLS to officially revise the historical series to adjust for them.

On the other hand, the magnitude of the population-control effects was already known for 1993 and could easily be computed by the Bureau of the Census back to 1990, the decennial census year. The main questions remaining about revision for these effects were: (1) Was 1990 the limit, or could defensible revisions be done further back in time; and (2) was there sufficient justification for, in effect, creating two breaks from one by separating the timing of the population-control and redesign effects. With respect to the first question, 1990 was determined to be the limit, principally because there is no adequate basis for computing estimates of undercount for any time prior to 1990 that would be comparable to those in the new population controls. No previous census had a Post Enumeration Survey (PES) comparable to the 1990 PES that provided the basis for the undercount estimates in the new controls. On the second question, the main consideration was that the redesign effects were probably small, and in some cases negligible, relative to the population-control effects, for many important labor force characteristics. The moving back in time of the population-control effects would therefore provide a longer current series of reasonably comparable data for those characteristics even though, technically, there might still be some effect of the redesign from January 1994 forward. Of course, for characteristics with significant definitional changes in 1994, such as part time for economic reasons, the redesign effects were not small relative to the population-control effects, and significant comparability breaks would still remain between 1993 and 1994 after population revisions.

The production of revised data for 1990-93 was based on revised monthly CPS sample weights for each of the 48 months, computed using population controls consistent with those used to weight the CPS samples during 1994. The derivation of population controls and their use in computing sample weights was described in some detail in the February 1994 article. Public use microdata files with the re-

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¹ Budget-related shutdowns and the weather-related closing of many Federal agencies, including BLS and the Bureau of the Census, delayed the timing of revisions this year.

² The last previous occurrence of such a revision was in early 1982. See "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982" in the February 1982 issue of this publication.

³ See "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

⁴ See Anne E. Polivka and Stephen M. Miller, "The CPS After the Redesign: Refocusing the Economic Lens," paper presented at NBER/CRIW Labor Statistics Measurement Issues Conference December 1994, BLS Working Paper 269, March 1995.

vised weights for 1990-93 are expected to be available later in 1996. The aggregate data for all of the months were retabulated using the revised sample weights, and recomposited. (See the Explanatory Notes for the household data at the back of this publication for information on compositing.)

Effect of new population controls

The effect of the new population controls on the national estimates for 1990-93 were very consistent with the effects described for 1993 in the February 1994 article cited previously. Table 1 displays the old and new data and the differences between them based on 1990 annual averages for several labor force status categories. Increases in levels were concentrated in younger age groups, races other than white or black, and persons of Hispanic origin. Data for older age groups generally decreased as a result of these revisions.

Over the 4 years subject to revision, the annual average estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over increased at a gradually increasing rate, beginning with an increase of about 1.1 million (0.6 percent) in 1990, and ending with an increase of about 1.3 million (0.7 percent) in 1993. Because of the demographic distribution of the population increase, particularly with respect to age, the estimated levels of civilian labor force went up by almost as much as the population, resulting in average increases of 0.1 in overall labor force participation rates and employment-population ratios. Within the civilian labor force, the new controls caused average increases of 0.1 in the overall unemployment rate because demographic groups with relatively high unemployment rates, such as youth and persons of Hispanic origin, had relatively large upward population adjustments.

As a result of the population-control effect having been moved from January 1994 to January 1990, the over-the-year changes in the annual average levels of the major labor force aggregates between 1993 and 1994 are now: An increase of 1.9 instead of 3.0 million for civilian labor force; an increase of 2.8 instead of 3.8 million for employment; and a decrease of 0.9 instead of 0.7 million in unemployment. Also, primarily because of the revisions to the not seasonally adjusted data, the month-to-month changes from December 1993 to January 1994 in the seasonally adjusted levels of the major labor force aggregates are now much closer to being within the bounds of what can be regarded as "normal" month-to-month change for these series: An increase of 0.7 instead of 1.8 million for civilian labor force; an increase of 0.5 instead of 1.3 million for employment; and an increase of 0.3 instead of 0.5 million for unemployment. The direction of these month-to-month changes are so consistent with our understanding of the redesign effects that it is virtually certain that the December 1993 to January 1994 month-to-month changes remaining after revision do reflect to some degree the effects of the redesign. On the other hand, the fact that changes such as these occur occasionally under normal conditions supports the idea that, for

the major labor force series at least, the redesign effects are small and need not be a major concern when making longer term comparisons of data for these series across the 1993-94 period and back to 1990.

Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Data

Seasonal adjustment attempts to eliminate from economic time series the influence of weather, holidays, the opening and closing of schools, and other such seasonal events. Its purpose is to make it easier to observe and analyze the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. The seasonality which the adjustment process endeavors to eliminate is represented by seasonal factors. The seasonal factors used for current adjustment are estimates of how much the original unadjusted values can be expected to deviate from underlying trend-cycle levels due to annually recurring behavior as projected from average seasonal patterns in the recent past.

Even though seasonality involves regularly recurring patterns, it does tend to change over time, creating a need for periodic reestimation of factors and revision of recently adjusted estimates. By including more recent data in the estimation process, the revision process can provide better estimates of how much the original, unadjusted estimates actually deviated from underlying trend-cycle levels during the recent period, thereby improving the historical seasonally adjusted data for that period. In addition, the new information is incorporated to produce the new projected factors to be used for current seasonal adjustment.

Therefore, at the end of each calendar year, the Bureau of Labor Statistics reestimates the seasonality of the unemployment, employment, and other labor force series derived from the Current Population Survey (CPS) by including another full year of data in the estimation process. Based on this annual reestimation, BLS issues the projected factors for the first 6 months of the new year as well as revised estimates of historical seasonally adjusted data. Usually, the data for the last 5 years are revised. This time, because of the revision of the not seasonally adjusted data for 1990-93 discussed in the first part of this article, the revisions extend back 6 years, to January 1990. In addition, because of the processing delays caused by the recent shutdowns and the weather-related closing of many Federal agencies, the seasonally adjusted data for January 1996 also were subject to revision.

Table 2 contains the projected seasonal factors for the first 6 months of 1996 for the 12 component series used in the computation of the seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment rate. (See the section on aggregation procedures later in the article.) Projected factors for the last 6 months of 1996 will be published in the July issue of this publication.

Effect of revised seasonal factors

One of the criteria used to evaluate alternative methods of seasonal adjustment is how close initial estimates are to sub-

Table 1. Labor force status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin using 1980 and adjusted 1990 census population bases, 1990 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Labor force status, age, race, and Hispanic origin	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	1980 base	Adjusted 1990 base	Net difference	1980 base	Adjusted 1990 base	Net difference	1980 base	Adjusted 1990 base	Net difference
TOTAL									
Civilian noninstitutional population	188,049	189,164	1,115	89,650	90,377	727	98,399	98,787	388
Civilian labor force	124,787	125,840	1,053	68,234	69,011	777	56,554	56,829	275
Participation rate	66.4	66.5	.1	76.1	76.4	.3	57.5	57.5	.0
Employed	117,914	118,793	879	64,435	65,104	669	53,479	53,689	210
Employment-population ratio	62.7	62.8	.1	71.9	72.0	.1	54.3	54.3	.0
Unemployed	6,874	7,047	173	3,799	3,906	107	3,075	3,140	65
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.6	.1	5.6	5.7	.1	5.4	5.5	.1
Not in labor force	63,262	63,324	62	21,417	21,367	-50	41,845	41,957	112
16 to 19 years									
Civilian noninstitutional population	13,794	14,520	726	6,947	7,347	400	6,847	7,173	326
Civilian labor force	7,410	7,792	382	3,866	4,094	228	3,544	3,698	154
Participation rate	53.7	53.7	.0	55.7	55.7	.0	51.8	51.6	-.2
Employed	6,261	6,581	320	3,237	3,427	190	3,024	3,154	130
Employment-population ratio	45.4	45.3	-.1	46.6	46.6	.0	44.2	44.0	-.2
Unemployed	1,149	1,212	63	629	667	38	519	544	25
Unemployment rate	15.5	15.5	.0	16.3	16.3	.0	14.7	14.7	.0
Not in labor force	6,385	6,727	342	3,081	3,253	172	3,304	3,474	170
20 to 24 years									
Civilian noninstitutional population	17,799	18,902	1,103	8,647	9,320	673	9,152	9,582	430
Civilian labor force	13,843	14,700	857	7,291	7,866	575	6,552	6,834	282
Participation rate	77.8	77.8	.0	84.3	84.4	.1	71.6	71.3	-.3
Employed	12,622	13,401	779	6,625	7,151	526	5,997	6,250	253
Employment-population ratio	70.9	70.9	.0	76.6	76.7	.1	65.5	65.2	-.3
Unemployed	1,221	1,299	78	666	715	49	555	584	29
Unemployment rate	8.8	8.8	.0	9.1	9.1	.0	8.5	8.5	.0
Not in labor force	3,956	4,202	246	1,356	1,454	98	2,600	2,748	148
25 to 54 years									
Civilian noninstitutional population	105,498	105,777	279	51,641	51,884	243	53,856	53,893	37
Civilian labor force	88,140	88,322	182	48,259	48,456	197	39,881	39,866	-15
Participation rate	83.5	83.5	.0	93.4	93.4	.0	74.1	74.0	-.1
Employed	84,139	84,277	138	46,071	46,240	169	38,068	38,037	-31
Employment-population ratio	79.8	79.7	-.1	89.2	89.1	-.1	70.7	70.6	-.1
Unemployed	4,001	4,045	44	2,188	2,216	28	1,813	1,829	16
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.6	.1	4.5	4.6	.1	4.5	4.6	.1
Not in labor force	17,358	17,455	97	3,383	3,428	45	13,975	14,027	52
55 years and over									
Civilian noninstitutional population	50,959	49,966	-993	22,415	21,826	-589	28,544	28,139	-405
Civilian labor force	15,395	15,026	-369	8,818	8,594	-224	6,577	6,431	-146
Participation rate	30.2	30.1	-.1	39.3	39.4	.1	23.0	22.9	-.1
Employed	14,892	14,535	-357	8,502	8,286	-216	6,390	6,248	-142
Employment-population ratio	29.2	29.1	-.1	37.9	38.0	.1	22.4	22.2	-.2
Unemployed	503	491	-12	316	308	-8	187	183	-4
Unemployment rate	3.3	3.3	.0	3.6	3.6	.0	2.8	2.9	.1
Not in labor force	35,563	34,940	-623	13,597	13,232	-365	21,966	21,708	-258
White									
Civilian noninstitutional population	160,415	160,625	210	77,082	77,369	287	83,332	83,256	-76
Civilian labor force	107,177	107,447	270	59,298	59,638	340	47,879	47,809	-70
Participation rate	66.8	66.9	.1	76.9	77.1	.2	57.5	57.4	-.1
Employed	102,087	102,261	174	56,432	56,703	271	45,654	45,558	-96
Employment-population ratio	63.6	63.7	.1	73.2	73.3	.1	54.8	54.7	-.1
Unemployed	5,091	5,186	95	2,866	2,935	69	2,225	2,251	26
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.8	.1	4.8	4.9	.1	4.6	4.7	.1
Not in labor force	53,237	53,178	-59	17,785	17,731	-54	35,453	35,447	-6
Black									
Civilian noninstitutional population	21,300	21,477	177	9,567	9,573	6	11,733	11,904	171
Civilian labor force	13,493	13,740	247	6,708	6,802	94	6,785	6,938	153
Participation rate	63.3	64.0	.7	70.1	71.0	.9	57.8	58.3	.5
Employed	11,966	12,175	209	5,915	5,995	80	6,051	6,180	129
Employment-population ratio	56.2	56.7	.5	61.8	62.6	.8	51.6	51.9	.3
Unemployed	1,527	1,565	38	793	806	13	734	758	24
Unemployment rate	11.3	11.4	.1	11.8	11.9	.1	10.8	10.9	.1
Not in labor force	7,808	7,737	-71	2,859	2,772	-87	4,948	4,965	17
Hispanic origin									
Civilian noninstitutional population	14,297	15,904	1,607	7,087	8,041	954	7,210	7,863	653
Civilian labor force	9,576	10,720	1,144	5,755	6,546	791	3,821	4,174	353
Participation rate	67.0	67.4	.4	81.2	81.4	.2	53.0	53.1	.1
Employed	8,808	9,845	1,037	5,304	6,021	717	3,504	3,823	319
Employment-population ratio	61.6	61.9	.3	74.8	74.9	.1	48.6	48.6	.0
Unemployed	769	876	107	451	524	73	317	351	34
Unemployment rate	8.0	8.2	.2	7.8	8.0	.2	8.3	8.4	.1
Not in labor force	4,721	5,184	463	1,332	1,495	163	3,389	3,689	300

Table 2. Pre-1994 adjustment and January–June 1996 seasonal adjustment factors for the 12 major civilian labor force components

Procedure and series	Prior adjustment factors	Seasonal adjustment factors					
		January	February	March	April	May	June
Multiplicative adjustment (Divide factor into original value)							
Agricultural employment:							
Men, 20 years and over	(¹)	.895	.907	.936	.996	1.062	1.087
Women, 20 years and over .....	.776	.873	.891	.956	1.026	1.053	1.087
Men, 16 to 19 years .....	.860	.616	.645	.802	.862	1.081	1.563
Women, 16 to 19 years .....	.853	.708	.622	.699	.858	.956	1.537
Nonagricultural employment:							
Men, 20 years and over	(¹)	.986	.989	.993	.996	1.000	1.005
Women, 20 years and over	(¹)	.995	1.002	1.000	1.000	1.000	.993
Unemployment:							
Men, 20 years and over .....	.938	1.164	1.164	1.107	1.019	.965	.939
Women, 20 years and over .....	.976	1.047	.998	.980	.945	.923	1.022
Additive adjustment (Subtract factor from original value)							
Nonagricultural employment:							
Men, 16 to 19 years	-68	-292	-295	-269	-229	-186	382
Women, 16 to 19 years	-96	-213	-239	-210	-204	-92	370
Unemployment:							
Men, 16 to 19 years	-47	-31	10	-53	-28	17	223
Women, 16 to 19 years	(¹)	-59	-42	-59	-27	38	228

¹ No prior adjustment was done.

sequent revisions. Policymakers and analysts must make determinations based on current information, and so it is important that the initial estimates of current factors for the seasonal adjustment of major economic series produce estimates of level and change that are as close as possible to the improved estimates that will be made after more data become available. Even though the current revisions of the seasonally adjusted data for January 1995 through January 1996 are not final, these are the first revisions for that period, and first revisions are usually more substantial than, and often indicate the direction of, any subsequent revisions. Therefore, it is appropriate to compare these first revisions with the initial estimates. Table 3 shows the civilian unemployment rate for January 1995 through January 1996 as first computed and as revised, as well as the changes due to revision. Rounded to one decimal place as published, the rate changes in only 2 of the 13 months, and only by 0.1 percentage point. Clearly, the trend observed in the initial estimates was sustained in the revisions.

Adjustment methods and procedures

The official seasonal adjustment procedure for the labor force series is the X-11 ARIMA program, which was developed at Statistics Canada during the 1970's as an extension of and improvement to the widely used X-11 method developed at the U.S. Bureau of the Census in the 1960's.⁵ The X-11 ARIMA method improves current estimates for most

Table 3. Seasonally adjusted unemployment rates and change due to revision, January 1995–January 1996

Month	As first computed	As revised	Change
1995			
January	5.7	5.7	.0
February	5.4	5.4	.0
March	5.5	5.5	.0
April	5.4	5.7	-0.1
May	5.7	5.6	-1
June	5.6	5.6	.0
July	5.7	5.7	.0
August	5.6	5.6	.0
September	5.6	5.6	.0
October	5.5	5.5	.0
November	5.6	5.6	.0
December	5.6	5.6	.0
1996			
January	5.8	5.8	.0

series by allowing recent observations, especially those of the last 6 months, to weigh more heavily in the estimates of current and recent seasonal factors than did the X-11 alone.

⁵ The primary documentation for the X-11 ARIMA procedure is *The X-11-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Method*, by Estela Bee Dagum (Statistics Canada Catalogue No. 12-564E, January 1983). (ARIMA is an acronym for AutoRegressive Integrated Moving Average.) The X-11 method was originally described in *The X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program*, by Julius Shiskin, Alan Young, and John Musgrave (Technical Paper No. 15, Bureau of the Census, 1967).

Table 4. ARIMA models used in end-of-1995 seasonal adjustment for the 12 major civilian labor force components

Series	Model	Transformation
Agricultural employment:		
Men, 20 years and over	(1,0,0)(0,1,1)	LOG
Women, 20 years and over	(0,1,1)(0,1,1)	LOG
Men, 16 to 19 years	(0,1,2)(0,1,1)	NONE
Women, 16 to 19 years	(2,1,2)(0,1,1)	NONE
Nonagricultural employment:		
Men, 20 years and over	(0,1,1)(0,1,1)	LOG
Women, 20 years and over	(0,1,4)(0,1,1)	LOG
Men, 16 to 19 years	(2,1,0)(0,1,1)	NONE
Women, 16 to 19 years	(2,1,0)(0,1,1)	NONE
Unemployment:		
Men, 20 years and over	(0,1,3)(0,1,1)	LOG
Women, 20 years and over	(0,1,1)(0,1,1)	LOG
Men, 16 to 19 years	(0,1,1)(0,1,1)	NONE
Women, 16 to 19 years	(2,1,2)(0,1,1)	NONE

The method provides this improvement through the use of ARIMA models to extend the data series by 12 months. The X-11 algorithm for seasonal adjustment is then applied to the extended series.

ARIMA models. ARIMA projections are based only on the past experience observed in a series itself. ARIMA models have proved to have good properties for short-term projection or extrapolation of a large class of time series, especially in a seasonal adjustment context, since the extrapolations tend to track intra-year movements quite well. The ARIMA models in the X-11 ARIMA program used to seasonally adjust the labor force series are of the Box-Jenkins type.⁶ They can generally be described with the notation:

(p,d,q)(P,D,Q) TRANSFORMATION,

Where:

- (1) p is the number of regular (nonseasonal) autoregressive parameters
- (2) d is the number of regular differences
- (3) q is the number of regular moving average parameters
- (4) P is the number of seasonal autoregressive parameters
- (5) D is the number of seasonal differences
- (6) Q is the number of seasonal moving average parameters
- (7) TRANSFORMATION may be NONE, LOG, or POWER(n).

⁶ For a more detailed discussion of ARIMA models, refer to previously cited Dagum (1983) and to G.E.P. Box and G.M. Jenkins, *Time Series Analysis, Forecasting, and Control* (San Francisco, Holden Day, 1970); and C.W.J. Granger and P. Newbold, *Forecasting Economic Time Series* (New York, Academic Press, 1977).

While the lettered elements within the parentheses of the model specifications can theoretically take on many values, in practice, only small values are useful.

For each labor force series which has been extended based on an ARIMA model, the model has been specifically chosen as well suited to the particular series, based on a set of established criteria. The criteria essentially require a model to: (1) Fit the series well, (2) have low average forecasting errors in the last 3 years prior to the projected year, and (3) produce residuals (the differences between the observed values and the values forecast by the model for the observed period) which follow a random pattern. Acceptable ARIMA models have been identified and were used for 167 of the 173 labor force series which were directly adjusted at the end of 1995, including all 12 major civilian labor force components, whose ARIMA models are shown in table 4. The models for two of those major components—unemployment for women 16-19 and women 20 years and over—are different from those used last year. The six remaining series (of the 173) for which acceptable models were not identified were simply run through the X-11 part of the program without any ARIMA extrapolations.

X-11 procedures. The procedures used for this year's adjustment of the labor force series within the X-11 part of the process were different from the standard procedures of most previous years in three respects. All three were intended to help the seasonal adjustment process deal more effectively or more easily with the effects discussed earlier—the population-control effects that now begin in January 1990, and the redesign effects that begin in January 1994.

First, like last year, prior adjustment factors were still used in the X-11 ARIMA runs for many of the series to link the pre-1994 data with the subsequent data for purposes of seasonal adjustment. Even after the revisions to the unadjusted data for 1990-93, there were still unusual changes in many of the series between December 1993 and January 1994 that could have caused distortion in the seasonal decomposition if no adjustment were done. The prior adjustment factors used a year ago⁷ were recomputed to adjust for the effects of the revisions to the not seasonally adjusted data for 1990-93. Smaller prior adjustments resulted for many series, because the population-control effects were usually in the same direction as the redesign effects. For some series, including 4 of the 12 major components, prior adjustment was no longer necessary at all. However, for series such as part time for economic reasons and full-time employed, the population-control and redesign effects were in offsetting directions, and larger prior adjustments were needed. For each series still warranting prior adjustment, the factors were applied to all pre-1994 observations in X-11 ARIMA. The prior adjustment factors used for the 12 major components are shown in table 2 alongside the seasonal adjustment factors.

⁷ For a discussion of the original derivation of those factors, see "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series" in the January 1995 issue of this publication.

Second, also like last year, the shorter “3x3” seasonal factor moving averages were chosen in place of the normal “3x5” default ones for all series. This allowed the 1994 and 1995 data to contribute more weight (and the pre-1994 “old CPS” data less weight) to the revised seasonal factors for 1994 and 1995 and the projected seasonal factors for 1996 computed in these runs. The temporary use of the shorter seasonal factor moving averages in these early years of the redesigned CPS should enable the seasonal adjustment results to more quickly adapt to any changes in seasonal patterns that might have occurred in the labor force series due to the changes introduced at the beginning of 1994.

Third, a 6-year time span, including data from January 1990 through December 1995, was used for this year’s adjustment of all the labor force series, instead of the usual 10-year span. This was done primarily for the sake of keeping the seasonal adjustment process no more complicated than it has to be to serve its principal objectives. Inclusion of pre-1990 data in these runs would have required the computation and use of additional prior adjustment factors for many series that would have had little or no effect on the seasonal adjustment of current data. To benefit the revisions of historical seasonally adjusted data back to 1990, the ARIMA option that computes a year of backcasted data in addition to the usual forecasted year was chosen for all of the directly adjusted series with identified ARIMA models.

The X-11 method of seasonal adjustment contained in the X-11 ARIMA procedure assumes that the original series, including the 12 extrapolated observations if an ARIMA model has been applied, is either the product or the sum of 3 components—trend-cycle, seasonal, and irregular. The method uses either a ratio-to- or difference-from-moving-average approach to estimate the components, depending on whether the multiplicative or additive model is used. The seasonally adjusted series values are computed by dividing each month’s original value by the corresponding seasonal factor if the multiplicative model is used, or by subtracting the factor if the additive model is used. Of the 12 major civilian labor force components, the 4 teenage unemployment and nonagricultural employment series were adjusted using the additive model, and the other 8 series with the multiplicative model. Of all the 173 directly adjusted series, 48 were adjusted with the additive model, including most teenage employment and unemployment series, for which the seasonal components were found to be fairly independent of the trend-cycle.

Moving-holiday adjustment. Two of the series directly adjusted with multiplicative models were seasonally adjusted using the moving-holiday extension of X-11 ARIMA which was developed at BLS. Both holiday-adjusted series—at work on part-time schedules for noneconomic reasons, usually work part time, all industries and nonagricultural industries—had tested as having significant and well-defined effects in their April data related to the timing of Easter. A detailed discussion of the nature of the Easter effect in these

series and of the procedure used to control for it as part of the seasonal adjustment process was included in the January 1990 version of this article.

Six-month updates. The current official practice for the seasonal adjustment of the labor force series involves the running of all directly adjusted series through X-11 ARIMA twice each year, usually after receipt of June and December data, with 6 months of projected factors drawn from each run and historical revisions drawn from the end-of-year run. This practice allows, among other things, the prior publication of seasonal factors, which historically has been regarded by BLS and other statistical agencies as an important way of ensuring the openness of their seasonal adjustment procedures, especially where very sensitive indicators such as the unemployment rate have been involved. A number of research studies, including a 1987 paper on the labor force series,⁸ have indicated that the alternative practice of concurrent adjustment, where the seasonal adjustment procedure is run with all available data each month and factors cannot be published ahead of time, generally produces initial seasonally adjusted estimates requiring smaller revisions than those produced by adjustment using projected factors. BLS is continuing to compute and evaluate concurrent adjustment for the labor force series.

Aggregation procedures

BLS maintains and publishes several hundred seasonally adjusted labor force series in addition to the 173 directly adjusted series discussed above. These additional series are produced by arithmetically combining or aggregating the directly adjusted series with each other or, in some cases, with series on population which are not seasonally adjusted because they are not considered to have any significant seasonal variation. For example, the seasonally adjusted levels of total unemployment, civilian employment, and civilian labor force, and the seasonally adjusted unemployment rate for all civilian workers, are all produced by aggregation of some or all of the seasonally adjusted results for the 12 major civilian labor force components. The seasonally adjusted level of total unemployment is the sum of the seasonally adjusted levels of unemployment for the four age-sex groups—men and women 16 to 19, and men and women 20 years and over. Seasonally adjusted civilian employment is the sum of the seasonally adjusted levels of employment for the eight employment components—the same four age-sex groups as noted above employed in nonagricultural and agricultural industries. The seasonally adjusted civilian labor force is the sum of all 12 components. The seasonally adjusted civilian unemployment rate is calculated by taking the total seasonally adjusted unemployment level as a percent of the total seasonally adjusted civilian labor force.

⁸ G.R. Methee and R.J. McIntire, “An Evaluation of Concurrent Seasonal Adjustment for the Major Labor Force Series,” in the 1987 *Proceedings of the Business and Economic Statistics Section*, American Statistical Association.

The principal reason for producing many of the major seasonally adjusted estimates for the labor force by aggregation rather than by direct adjustment is that this approach ensures that the major seasonally adjusted totals will be arithmetically consistent with at least one major set of components. If the totals were directly adjusted along with the components, such consistency would not, in all likelihood, occur, since the X-11 is not a sum-preserving procedure; that is, the sum of the result for two or more directly adjusted series will not generally be the same as the result of directly adjusting the sum of the unadjusted versions of the same series. Another factor is that it would generally be inappropriate to apply seasonal factors computed for an aggregate series to the components of the aggregate. The various labor force components tend to have significantly different patterns of seasonal variation; for example, teenage unemployment tends to peak in June, while unemployment of adult men tends to peak in the winter months of January and February. In order to estimate properly these varying seasonal patterns, it is necessary to adjust the components directly. Of course, one of the implications of producing seasonally adjusted estimates for many major series by aggregation is that exact factors cannot be projected for those se-

ries. However, implicit seasonal adjustment factors can be calculated after the fact by taking the ratio of the unadjusted aggregate to the seasonally adjusted aggregate, or, for additive implicit factors, the difference between those two aggregates.

Availability of revised series

This issue of *Employment and Earnings* contains revised monthly data for 1990 through January 1996 for many seasonally adjusted labor force series. These revisions replace the seasonally adjusted estimates published previously for that period.

Additional data for any of the several hundred seasonally adjusted labor force series, as well as the January-June 1996 factors for any of the directly adjusted series beyond the 12 major components, can be obtained from BLS upon request. Requests for data or inquiries concerning seasonal adjustment methodology or the availability of machine-readable files of labor force data should be addressed to the Division of Data Development and Publications, Office of Employment and Unemployment Statistics, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington, DC 20212.

Summary table A. Major labor force status categories, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Category	1995												1996	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Labor force status														
Civilian noninstitutional population	197,886	198,007	198,148	198,286	198,453	198,615	198,801	199,005	199,192	199,355	199,508	199,634	199,773	
Civilian labor force	132,078	132,391	132,529	132,058	131,962	132,342	132,298	132,501	132,473	132,471	132,352	132,903	133,018	
Percent of population	66.7	66.9	66.9	66.6	66.5	66.6	66.5	66.6	66.5	66.4	66.3	66.6	66.6	
Employed	124,881	125,106	124,973	124,598	124,566	124,832	124,859	125,036	125,244	125,062	124,981	125,226	125,663	
Percent of population	63.1	63.2	63.1	62.8	62.8	62.9	62.8	62.8	62.9	62.7	62.6	62.7	62.9	
Unemployed	7,197	7,285	7,556	7,460	7,396	7,510	7,439	7,465	7,229	7,409	7,371	7,677	7,355	
Not in labor force	65,808	65,616	65,619	66,228	66,491	66,273	66,503	66,504	66,719	66,884	67,156	66,730	66,754	
Unemployment rates														
All workers	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.5	
Men, 20 years and over	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	
Women, 20 years and over	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.7	5.1	4.8	
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	17.1	16.5	17.2	17.3	16.9	17.8	17.6	17.7	17.1	17.8	18.0	18.2	16.6	
White	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	
Black	10.3	10.1	10.7	10.0	10.5	10.8	11.0	11.1	10.0	9.6	10.2	10.6	10.3	
Hispanic origin	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.5	9.1	9.0	9.6	9.1	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.7	

NOTE: Seasonally adjusted data have been revised based on the experience through December 1995.

Summary table B. Employment, hours, and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on nonfarm payrolls, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	1995												1996	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P	
Employment														
Total	116,123	116,302	116,310	116,248	116,547	116,575	116,838	116,932	117,000	117,212	117,357	117,169	117,874	
Total private	96,882	97,054	97,049	97,005	97,264	97,293	97,492	97,612	97,685	97,912	98,029	97,870	98,533	
Goods-producing industries	24,324	24,370	24,331	24,228	24,240	24,156	24,165	24,157	24,159	24,134	24,173	24,114	24,267	
Mining	588	589	583	582	582	577	575	573	571	567	569	568	574	
Construction	5,213	5,256	5,242	5,190	5,230	5,226	5,233	5,262	5,287	5,295	5,297	5,314	5,435	
Manufacturing	18,523	18,525	18,506	18,456	18,428	18,353	18,357	18,322	18,301	18,272	18,307	18,232	18,258	
Service-producing industries	91,799	91,932	91,979	92,020	92,307	92,419	92,673	92,775	92,841	93,078	93,184	93,055	93,607	
Transportation and public utilities	6,156	6,175	6,184	6,177	6,192	6,195	6,217	6,206	6,217	6,240	6,231	6,230	6,246	
Wholesale trade	6,275	6,287	6,300	6,298	6,320	6,333	6,340	6,346	6,359	6,373	6,395	6,398	6,414	
Retail trade	20,794	20,760	20,762	20,747	20,798	20,851	20,837	20,899	20,897	20,989	20,981	20,921	21,087	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6,929	6,938	6,924	6,925	6,930	6,938	6,947	6,957	6,977	6,991	7,001	7,003	7,028	
Services	32,404	32,524	32,548	32,630	32,784	32,820	32,986	33,047	33,076	33,185	33,248	33,204	33,491	
Government	19,241	19,248	19,261	19,243	19,283	19,282	19,346	19,320	19,315	19,300	19,328	19,299	19,341	
Over-the-month change														
Total	313	179	8	-62	299	28	263	94	68	212	145	-188	705	
Total private	294	172	-5	-44	259	29	199	120	73	227	117	-159	663	
Goods-producing industries	31	46	-39	-103	12	-84	9	-8	2	-25	39	-59	153	
Mining	-2	1	-6	-1	0	-5	-2	-2	-2	-4	2	-1	6	
Construction	12	43	-14	-52	40	-4	7	29	25	8	2	17	121	
Manufacturing	21	2	-19	-50	-28	-75	4	-35	-21	-29	35	-75	26	
Service-producing industries	282	133	47	41	287	112	254	102	66	237	106	-129	552	
Transportation and public utilities	27	19	9	-7	15	3	22	-11	11	23	-9	-1	16	
Wholesale trade	24	12	13	-2	22	13	7	6	13	14	22	3	16	
Retail trade	34	-34	2	-15	51	53	-14	62	-2	92	-8	-60	166	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2	9	-14	1	5	8	9	10	20	14	10	2	25	
Services	176	120	24	82	154	36	166	61	29	109	63	-44	287	
Government	19	7	13	-18	40	-1	64	-26	-5	-15	28	-29	42	
Hours of work ¹														
Total private	34.6	34.6	34.6	34.2	34.4	34.6	34.4	34.5	34.6	34.4	34.3	33.7	34.5	
Manufacturing	42.1	42.0	41.5	41.4	41.5	41.3	41.5	41.7	41.5	41.5	41.2	39.9	41.6	
Overtime	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.5	
Indexes of aggregate weekly hours (1982 = 100) ¹														
Total private	132.4	132.5	132.8	131.0	132.4	132.8	132.3	133.0	133.8	133.3	132.9	130.3	134.5	
Manufacturing	109.0	108.6	107.1	106.6	106.5	105.4	106.2	106.3	105.7	105.7	105.1	101.3	105.8	
Earnings ¹														
Average hourly earnings, total private:														
Current dollars	\$11.32	\$11.34	\$11.40	\$11.37	\$11.43	\$11.50	\$11.48	\$11.54	\$11.59	\$11.58	\$11.61	\$11.66	\$11.65	
Constant (1982) dollars ²	7.40	7.39	7.40	7.36	7.39	7.43	7.41	7.44	7.44	7.43	7.44	7.44	N.A.	
Average weekly earnings, total private	391.67	392.36	394.44	388.85	393.19	397.90	394.91	398.13	401.01	398.35	398.22	392.94	\$401.93	

¹ Data relate to private production or nonsupervisory workers.

² The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate this series. Data have been revised to reflect updated seasonal

adjustment factors used in the CPI-W.

N.A. = not available.

^P = preliminary.

Chart 1. Nonfarm payroll employment, seasonally adjusted, 1992-96

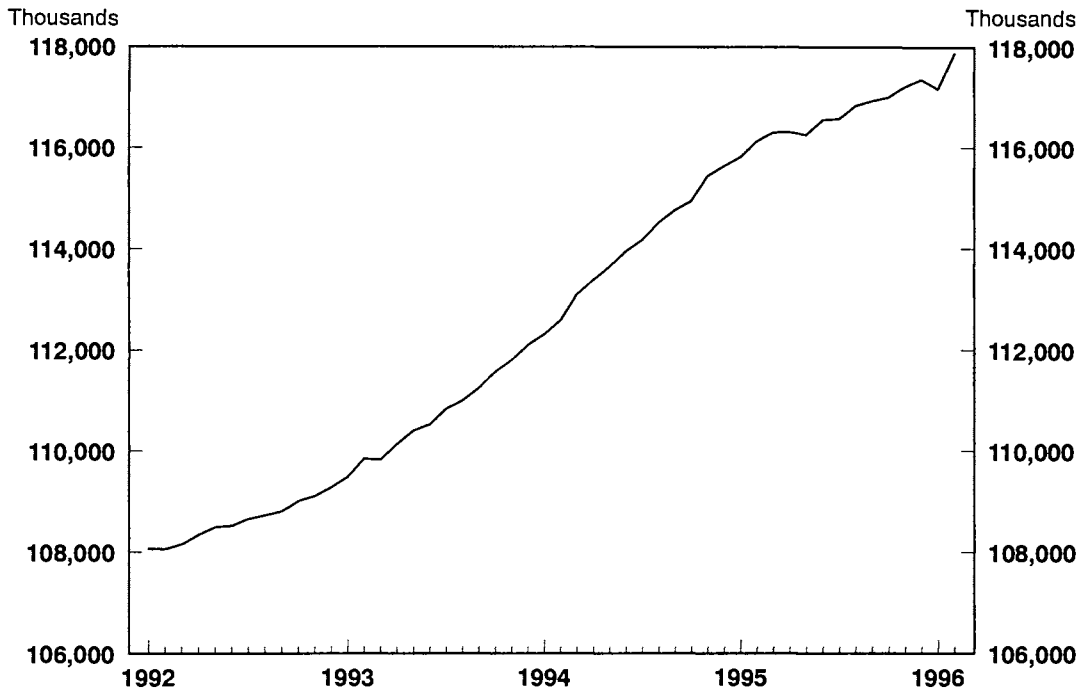
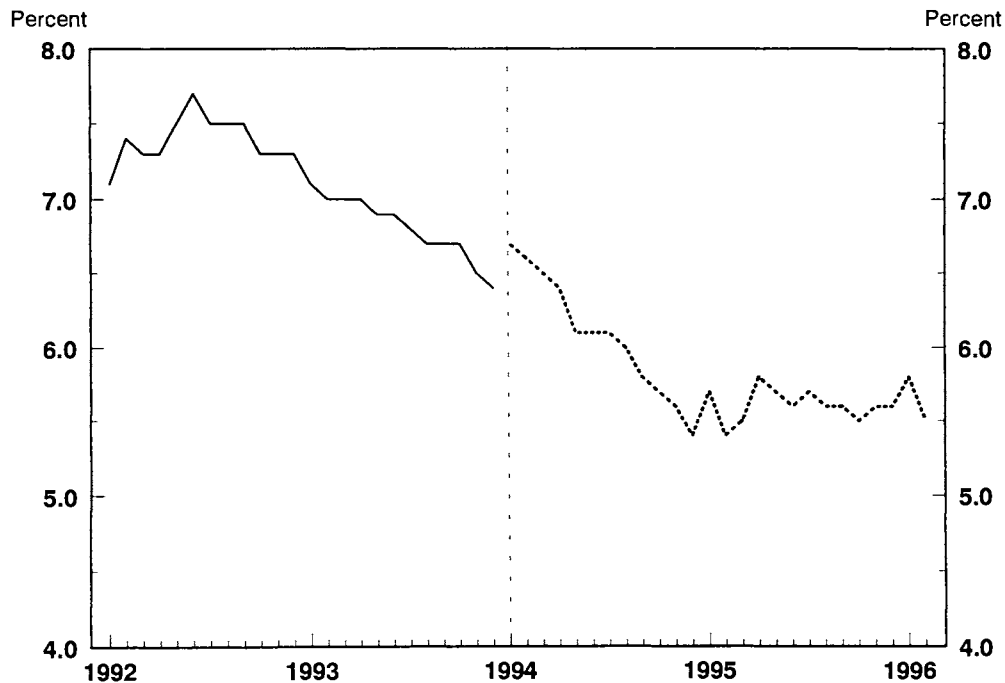


Chart 2. Unemployment rate, seasonally adjusted, 1992-96



NOTE: Beginning in 1994, household data reflect the introduction of a major redesign of the Current Population Survey questionnaire and collection methodology and are not directly comparable with data for prior years. Moreover, beginning in 1990, these data reflect 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount.

A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1962 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages										
1962 ¹	120,153	70,614	58.8	66,702	55.5	4,944	61,759	3,911	5.5	49,539
1963	122,416	71,833	58.7	67,762	55.4	4,687	63,076	4,070	5.7	50,583
1964	124,485	73,091	58.7	69,305	55.7	4,523	64,782	3,786	5.2	51,394
1965	126,513	74,455	58.9	71,088	56.2	4,361	66,726	3,366	4.5	52,058
1966	128,058	75,770	59.2	72,895	56.9	3,979	68,915	2,875	3.8	52,288
1967	129,874	77,347	59.6	74,372	57.3	3,844	70,527	2,975	3.8	52,527
1968	132,028	78,737	59.6	75,920	57.5	3,817	72,103	2,817	3.6	53,291
1969	134,335	80,734	60.1	77,902	58.0	3,606	74,296	2,832	3.5	53,602
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	3,463	75,215	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	3,394	75,972	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 ¹	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	3,484	78,669	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 ¹	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	3,470	81,594	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	3,515	83,279	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,775	61.2	85,846	56.1	3,408	82,438	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	3,331	85,421	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,009	62.3	92,017	57.9	3,283	88,734	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 ¹	161,910	102,251	63.2	96,048	59.3	3,387	92,661	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	3,347	95,477	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,303	59.2	3,364	95,938	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	3,368	97,030	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	3,401	96,125	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	3,383	97,450	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	3,321	101,685	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	3,179	103,971	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 ¹	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	3,163	106,434	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	3,208	109,232	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	3,169	111,800	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	3,199	114,142	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 ²	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	3,223	115,570	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	3,269	114,449	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	3,247	115,245	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	3,115	117,144	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 ²	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	3,409	119,651	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	3,440	121,460	7,404	5.6	66,280
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ³										
1995:										
February	197,886	132,078	66.7	124,881	63.1	3,596	121,285	7,197	5.4	65,808
March	198,007	132,391	66.9	125,106	63.2	3,636	121,470	7,285	5.5	65,616
April	198,148	132,529	66.9	124,973	63.1	3,528	121,445	7,556	5.7	65,619
May	198,286	132,058	66.6	124,598	62.8	3,360	121,238	7,460	5.6	66,228
June	198,453	131,962	66.5	124,566	62.8	3,435	121,131	7,396	5.6	66,491
July	198,615	132,342	66.6	124,832	62.9	3,409	121,423	7,510	5.7	66,273
August	198,801	132,298	66.5	124,859	62.8	3,376	121,483	7,439	5.6	66,503
September	199,005	132,501	66.6	125,036	62.8	3,335	121,701	7,465	5.6	66,504
October	199,192	132,473	66.5	125,244	62.9	3,434	121,810	7,229	5.5	66,719
November	199,355	132,471	66.4	125,062	62.7	3,323	121,739	7,409	5.6	66,884
December	199,508	132,352	66.3	124,981	62.6	3,325	121,656	7,371	5.6	67,156
1996:										
January	199,634	132,903	66.6	125,226	62.7	3,529	121,698	7,677	5.8	66,730
February	199,773	133,018	66.6	125,663	62.9	3,519	122,143	7,355	5.5	66,754

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

² Data, beginning in 1994, are not strictly comparable with data for 1993 and prior years because of the introduction of a major redesign of the Current Population Survey (household survey) questionnaire and collection methodology. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in the February 1994 issue of

this publication. Beginning in 1990, data incorporate 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount. For additional information, see "Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996" in the March 1996 issue of this publication. Seasonally adjusted data shown in tables A-1 through A-12 have been revised based on the experience through December 1995. Data for 1990-January 1996 are subject to revision. See the article in this issue for additional information.

³ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
HISTORICAL**

A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1985 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, year, and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages										
MEN										
1985	84,469	64,411	76.3	59,891	70.9	2,535	57,356	4,521	7.0	20,058
1986 ¹	85,798	65,422	76.3	60,892	71.0	2,511	58,381	4,530	6.9	20,376
1987	86,899	66,207	76.2	62,107	71.5	2,543	59,564	4,101	6.2	20,692
1988	87,857	66,927	76.2	63,273	72.0	2,493	60,780	3,655	5.5	20,930
1989	88,762	67,840	76.4	64,315	72.5	2,513	61,802	3,525	5.2	20,923
1990 ²	90,377	69,011	76.4	65,104	72.0	2,546	62,559	3,906	5.7	21,367
1991	91,278	69,168	75.8	64,223	70.4	2,589	61,634	4,946	7.2	22,110
1992	92,270	69,964	75.8	64,440	69.8	2,575	61,866	5,523	7.9	22,306
1993	93,332	70,404	75.4	65,349	70.0	2,478	62,871	5,055	7.2	22,927
1994 ²	94,355	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	2,554	63,896	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	2,559	64,818	3,983	5.6	23,818
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted³										
1995:										
February	94,818	71,444	75.3	67,612	71.3	2,684	64,928	3,832	5.4	23,374
March	94,879	71,581	75.4	67,681	71.3	2,716	64,965	3,900	5.4	23,298
April	94,952	71,542	75.3	67,533	71.1	2,607	64,926	4,009	5.6	23,410
May	95,024	71,307	75.0	67,241	70.8	2,477	64,764	4,066	5.7	23,717
June	95,110	71,341	75.0	67,366	70.8	2,567	64,799	3,975	5.6	23,769
July	95,191	71,329	74.9	67,342	70.7	2,554	64,788	3,987	5.6	23,862
August	95,287	71,259	74.8	67,248	70.6	2,516	64,732	4,011	5.6	24,028
September	95,397	71,348	74.8	67,328	70.6	2,506	64,822	4,020	5.6	24,049
October	95,492	71,238	74.6	67,416	70.6	2,562	64,854	3,822	5.4	24,254
November	95,580	71,208	74.5	67,177	70.3	2,462	64,715	4,031	5.7	24,372
December	95,661	71,182	74.4	67,162	70.2	2,445	64,717	4,020	5.6	24,479
1996:										
January	95,713	71,593	74.8	67,501	70.5	2,619	64,881	4,092	5.7	24,120
February	95,786	71,743	74.9	67,764	70.7	2,617	65,147	3,979	5.5	24,043
Annual averages										
WOMEN										
1985	93,736	51,050	54.5	47,259	50.4	644	46,615	3,791	7.4	42,686
1986 ¹	94,789	52,413	55.3	48,706	51.4	652	48,054	3,707	7.1	42,376
1987	95,853	53,658	56.0	50,334	52.5	666	49,668	3,324	6.2	42,195
1988	96,756	54,742	56.6	51,696	53.4	676	51,020	3,046	5.6	42,014
1989	97,630	56,030	57.4	53,027	54.3	687	52,341	3,003	5.4	41,601
1990 ²	98,787	56,829	57.5	53,689	54.3	678	53,011	3,140	5.5	41,957
1991	99,646	57,178	57.4	53,496	53.7	680	52,815	3,683	6.4	42,468
1992	100,535	58,141	57.8	54,052	53.8	672	53,380	4,090	7.0	42,394
1993	101,506	58,795	57.9	54,910	54.1	637	54,273	3,885	6.6	42,711
1994 ²	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	855	55,755	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	881	56,642	3,421	5.6	42,462
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted³										
1995:										
February	103,068	60,634	58.8	57,269	55.6	912	56,357	3,365	5.5	42,434
March	103,128	60,810	59.0	57,425	55.7	920	56,505	3,385	5.6	42,318
April	103,197	60,987	59.1	57,440	55.7	921	56,519	3,547	5.8	42,210
May	103,263	60,751	58.8	57,357	55.5	883	56,474	3,394	5.6	42,512
June	103,342	60,621	58.7	57,200	55.3	868	56,332	3,421	5.6	42,721
July	103,424	61,013	59.0	57,490	55.6	855	56,635	3,523	5.8	42,411
August	103,514	61,039	59.0	57,611	55.7	860	56,751	3,428	5.6	42,475
September	103,608	61,153	59.0	57,708	55.7	829	56,879	3,445	5.6	42,455
October	103,700	61,235	59.1	57,828	55.8	872	56,956	3,407	5.6	42,465
November	103,775	61,263	59.0	57,885	55.8	861	57,024	3,378	5.5	42,512
December	103,847	61,170	58.9	57,819	55.7	880	56,939	3,351	5.5	42,677
1996:										
January	103,921	61,310	59.0	57,725	55.5	909	56,816	3,585	5.8	42,610
February	103,986	61,275	58.9	57,899	55.7	902	56,997	3,376	5.5	42,711

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

² Data, beginning in 1994, are not strictly comparable with data for 1993 and prior years because of the introduction of a major redesign of the Current Population Survey (household survey) questionnaire and collection methodology. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994" in

the February 1994 issue of this publication. Beginning in 1990, data incorporate 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount. For additional information, see "Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996" in the March 1996 issue of this publication. Seasonally adjusted data have been revised based on the experience through December 1995. Data for 1990-January 1996 are subject to revision. See the article in this issue for additional information.

³ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	1995												1996	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
TOTAL														
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	197,886	198,007	198,148	198,286	198,453	198,615	198,801	199,005	199,192	199,355	199,508	199,634	199,773	
Civilian labor force	132,078	132,391	132,529	132,058	131,962	132,342	132,298	132,501	132,473	132,471	132,352	132,903	133,018	
Percent of population	66.7	66.9	66.9	66.6	66.5	66.6	66.5	66.6	66.5	66.4	66.3	66.6	66.6	
Employed	124,881	125,106	124,973	124,598	124,566	124,832	124,859	125,036	125,244	125,062	124,981	125,226	125,663	
Employment-population ratio	63.1	63.2	63.1	62.8	62.8	62.9	62.8	62.9	62.9	62.7	62.6	62.7	62.9	
Unemployed	7,197	7,285	7,556	7,460	7,396	7,510	7,439	7,465	7,229	7,409	7,371	7,677	7,355	
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.5	
Men, 16 years and over														
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	94,818	94,879	94,952	95,024	95,110	95,191	95,287	95,397	95,492	95,580	95,661	95,713	95,786	
Civilian labor force	71,444	71,581	71,542	71,307	71,341	71,329	71,259	71,348	71,238	71,208	71,182	71,593	71,743	
Percent of population	75.3	75.4	75.3	75.0	75.0	74.9	74.8	74.8	74.6	74.5	74.4	74.8	74.9	
Employed	67,612	67,681	67,533	67,241	67,366	67,342	67,248	67,328	67,416	67,177	67,162	67,501	67,764	
Employment-population ratio	71.3	71.3	71.1	70.8	70.8	70.7	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.3	70.2	70.5	70.7	
Agriculture	2,684	2,716	2,607	2,477	2,567	2,554	2,516	2,506	2,562	2,462	2,445	2,619	2,617	
Nonagricultural industries	64,928	64,965	64,926	64,764	64,799	64,788	64,732	64,822	64,854	64,715	64,717	64,881	65,147	
Unemployed	3,832	3,900	4,009	4,066	3,975	3,987	4,011	4,020	3,822	4,031	4,020	4,092	3,979	
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	
Not in labor force	23,374	23,298	23,410	23,717	23,769	23,862	24,028	24,049	24,254	24,372	24,479	24,120	24,043	
Men, 20 years and over														
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	87,572	87,622	87,664	87,691	87,750	87,818	87,905	87,940	88,027	88,046	88,172	88,223	88,296	
Civilian labor force	67,451	67,563	67,479	67,283	67,281	67,264	67,218	67,286	67,193	67,171	67,133	67,563	67,719	
Percent of population	77.0	77.1	77.0	76.7	76.7	76.6	76.5	76.5	76.3	76.3	76.1	76.6	76.7	
Employed	64,355	64,367	64,196	63,951	64,039	64,031	63,982	64,023	64,146	63,901	63,879	64,246	64,425	
Employment-population ratio	73.5	73.5	73.2	72.9	73.0	72.9	72.8	72.8	72.9	72.6	72.4	72.8	73.0	
Agriculture	2,463	2,481	2,371	2,241	2,331	2,321	2,297	2,296	2,351	2,259	2,252	2,399	2,382	
Nonagricultural industries	61,892	61,886	61,825	61,710	61,708	61,710	61,685	61,727	61,795	61,642	61,627	61,848	62,044	
Unemployed	3,096	3,196	3,268	3,332	3,242	3,233	3,236	3,263	3,047	3,270	3,254	3,317	3,294	
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	
Not in labor force	20,121	20,059	20,185	20,408	20,469	20,554	20,687	20,654	20,834	20,875	21,039	20,659	20,577	
Women, 16 years and over														
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	103,068	103,128	103,197	103,263	103,342	103,424	103,514	103,608	103,700	103,775	103,847	103,921	103,986	
Civilian labor force	60,634	60,810	60,987	60,751	60,621	61,013	61,039	61,153	61,235	61,263	61,170	61,310	61,275	
Percent of population	58.8	59.0	59.1	58.8	58.7	59.0	59.0	59.0	59.1	59.0	58.9	59.0	58.9	
Employed	57,269	57,425	57,440	57,357	57,200	57,490	57,611	57,708	57,828	57,885	57,819	57,725	57,899	
Employment-population ratio	55.6	55.7	55.7	55.5	55.3	55.6	55.7	55.8	55.8	55.8	55.7	55.5	55.7	
Agriculture	912	920	921	883	868	855	860	829	872	861	880	909	902	
Nonagricultural industries	56,357	56,505	56,519	56,474	56,332	56,635	56,751	56,879	56,956	57,024	56,939	56,816	56,997	
Unemployed	3,365	3,385	3,547	3,394	3,421	3,523	3,428	3,445	3,407	3,378	3,351	3,585	3,376	
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.5	
Not in labor force	42,434	42,318	42,210	42,512	42,721	42,411	42,475	42,455	42,465	42,512	42,677	42,610	42,711	
Women, 20 years and over														
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	96,020	96,037	96,099	96,141	96,204	96,265	96,327	96,409	96,487	96,555	96,633	96,717	96,757	
Civilian labor force	56,965	57,028	57,273	57,027	56,896	57,315	57,291	57,387	57,516	57,502	57,426	57,591	57,570	
Percent of population	59.3	59.4	59.6	59.3	59.1	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.6	59.6	59.4	59.5	59.5	
Employed	54,177	54,226	54,339	54,243	54,059	54,422	54,458	54,568	54,661	54,752	54,715	54,642	54,790	
Employment-population ratio	56.4	56.5	56.5	56.4	56.2	56.5	56.5	56.6	56.7	56.7	56.6	56.5	56.6	
Agriculture	879	881	874	835	813	801	811	778	816	806	816	857	851	
Nonagricultural industries	53,298	53,345	53,465	53,408	53,246	53,621	53,647	53,790	53,845	53,946	53,899	53,785	53,938	
Unemployed	2,788	2,802	2,934	2,784	2,837	2,893	2,833	2,819	2,855	2,750	2,711	2,949	2,780	
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.7	5.1	4.8	
Not in labor force	39,055	39,009	38,826	39,114	39,308	38,950	39,036	39,022	38,971	39,053	39,207	39,126	39,188	
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years														
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	14,294	14,348	14,385	14,454	14,498	14,531	14,569	14,657	14,678	14,754	14,703	14,694	14,719	
Civilian labor force	7,662	7,800	7,777	7,748	7,785	7,763	7,789	7,828	7,764	7,798	7,793	7,749	7,729	
Percent of population	53.6	54.4	54.1	53.6	53.7	53.4	53.5	53.4	52.9	52.9	53.0	52.7	52.5	
Employed	6,349	6,513	6,438	6,404	6,468	6,379	6,419	6,445	6,437	6,409	6,387	6,338	6,448	
Employment-population ratio	44.4	45.4	44.8	44.3	44.6	43.9	44.1	44.0	43.9	43.4	43.4	43.1	43.8	
Agriculture	254	274	283	284	291	287	268	261	267	258	257	273	286	
Nonagricultural industries	6,095	6,239	6,155	6,120	6,177	6,092	6,151	6,184	6,170	6,151	6,130	6,065	6,161	
Unemployed	1,313	1,287	1,339	1,344	1,317	1,384	1,370	1,383	1,327	1,389	1,406	1,412	1,282	
Unemployment rate	17.1	16.5	17.2	17.3	16.9	17.8	17.6	17.7	17.1	17.8	18.0	18.2	16.6	
Not in labor force	6,632	6,548	6,608	6,706	6,713	6,768	6,780	6,829	6,914	6,956	6,910	6,945	6,990	

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.
NOTE: Detail for the seasonally adjusted data shown in tables A-3 through A-12 will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent

seasonal adjustment of the various series. Seasonally adjusted data have been revised based on the experience through December 1995. See the article in this issue for additional information.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin	1995												1996	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
WHITE														
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	166,444	166,521	166,613	166,708	166,822	166,931	167,058	167,200	167,327	167,441	167,545	167,669	167,757	
Civilian labor force	111,816	111,948	112,055	111,707	111,738	112,054	111,939	112,113	112,147	112,023	111,987	112,198	112,747	
Percent of population	67.2	67.2	67.3	67.0	67.0	67.1	67.0	67.1	67.0	66.9	66.8	66.9	67.2	
Employed	106,527	106,589	106,517	106,141	106,311	106,575	106,512	106,666	106,761	106,451	106,445	106,576	107,244	
Employment-population ratio	64.0	64.0	63.9	63.7	63.7	63.8	63.8	63.8	63.8	63.6	63.5	63.6	63.9	
Unemployed	5,289	5,359	5,538	5,566	5,427	5,479	5,427	5,447	5,386	5,572	5,542	5,623	5,502	
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	
Men, 20 years and over														
Civilian labor force	57,789	57,838	57,783	57,608	57,682	57,682	57,614	57,715	57,717	57,679	57,693	57,894	58,162	
Percent of population	77.4	77.4	77.3	77.0	77.1	77.0	76.9	76.9	76.9	76.8	76.8	77.0	77.3	
Employed	55,419	55,396	55,279	55,033	55,215	55,248	55,171	55,250	55,383	55,150	55,206	55,438	55,688	
Employment-population ratio	74.2	74.1	74.0	73.6	73.8	73.8	73.6	73.7	73.8	73.4	73.5	73.7	74.0	
Unemployed	2,370	2,442	2,504	2,575	2,467	2,434	2,443	2,465	2,334	2,529	2,487	2,456	2,475	
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.3	
Women, 20 years and over														
Civilian labor force	47,535	47,528	47,699	47,566	47,434	47,794	47,790	47,876	47,909	47,832	47,772	47,727	47,968	
Percent of population	59.1	59.1	59.3	59.1	58.9	59.3	59.3	59.3	59.4	59.2	59.1	59.0	59.3	
Employed	45,551	45,524	45,608	45,523	45,386	45,725	45,741	45,851	45,820	45,796	45,722	45,604	45,892	
Employment-population ratio	56.7	56.6	56.7	56.6	56.4	56.7	56.7	56.8	56.8	56.7	56.6	56.4	56.8	
Unemployed	1,984	2,004	2,091	2,043	2,048	2,069	2,049	2,025	2,089	2,036	2,050	2,123	2,076	
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years														
Civilian labor force	6,492	6,582	6,573	6,533	6,622	6,578	6,535	6,522	6,521	6,512	6,522	6,577	6,616	
Percent of population	57.1	57.8	57.6	57.1	57.8	57.3	56.8	56.6	56.5	56.3	56.2	56.6	56.8	
Employed	5,557	5,669	5,630	5,585	5,710	5,602	5,600	5,565	5,558	5,505	5,517	5,533	5,665	
Employment-population ratio	48.9	49.8	49.3	48.9	49.8	48.8	48.7	48.3	48.1	47.6	47.5	47.6	48.6	
Unemployed	935	913	943	948	912	976	935	957	963	1,007	1,005	1,044	951	
Unemployment rate	14.4	13.9	14.3	14.5	13.8	14.8	14.3	14.7	14.8	15.5	15.4	15.9	14.4	
Men	15.7	15.0	15.2	15.3	15.0	15.1	15.7	15.8	16.8	16.4	16.0	16.6	15.2	
Women	13.0	12.7	13.4	13.7	12.4	14.6	12.8	13.4	12.5	14.5	14.7	15.1	13.4	
BLACK														
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	23,117	23,142	23,169	23,192	23,221	23,249	23,284	23,323	23,357	23,389	23,419	23,424	23,455	
Civilian labor force	14,841	14,798	14,861	14,794	14,717	14,710	14,781	14,820	14,856	15,006	14,959	14,993	14,827	
Percent of population	64.2	63.9	64.1	63.8	63.4	63.3	63.5	63.5	63.6	64.2	63.9	64.0	63.2	
Employed	13,307	13,310	13,278	13,312	13,168	13,124	13,159	13,181	13,370	13,558	13,436	13,409	13,302	
Employment-population ratio	57.6	57.5	57.3	57.4	56.7	56.5	56.5	56.5	57.2	58.0	57.4	57.2	56.7	
Unemployed	1,534	1,488	1,583	1,482	1,549	1,586	1,622	1,639	1,486	1,448	1,523	1,584	1,525	
Unemployment rate	10.3	10.1	10.7	10.0	10.5	10.8	11.0	11.1	10.0	9.6	10.2	10.6	10.3	
Men, 20 years and over														
Civilian labor force	6,817	6,806	6,786	6,743	6,709	6,687	6,696	6,727	6,676	6,664	6,683	6,748	6,775	
Percent of population	73.7	73.5	73.2	72.9	72.3	72.0	71.9	72.3	71.7	71.8	71.5	72.2	72.3	
Employed	6,245	6,244	6,188	6,152	6,109	6,077	6,080	6,096	6,125	6,108	6,062	6,141	6,089	
Employment-population ratio	67.5	67.5	66.8	66.5	65.9	65.4	65.3	65.5	65.7	65.8	64.9	65.7	65.0	
Unemployed	572	562	598	591	600	610	616	631	551	556	621	607	686	
Unemployment rate	8.4	8.3	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.4	8.3	8.3	9.3	9.0	10.1	
Women, 20 years and over														
Civilian labor force	7,137	7,122	7,178	7,153	7,106	7,120	7,138	7,122	7,259	7,366	7,317	7,343	7,193	
Percent of population	61.4	61.2	61.6	61.4	60.9	60.9	61.0	60.8	61.9	62.7	62.2	62.4	61.1	
Employed	6,497	6,484	6,513	6,578	6,485	6,480	6,511	6,478	6,637	6,789	6,751	6,678	6,630	
Employment-population ratio	55.9	55.7	55.9	56.4	55.6	55.5	55.7	55.3	56.6	57.8	57.4	56.8	56.3	
Unemployed	640	638	665	575	621	640	627	644	622	577	566	665	563	
Unemployment rate	9.0	9.0	9.3	8.0	8.7	9.0	8.8	9.0	8.6	7.8	7.7	9.1	7.8	

See footnotes at end of table.

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic origin	1995											1996	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
BLACK—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	887	870	897	898	902	903	947	971	921	976	959	902	860
Percent of population	39.5	38.7	39.8	39.3	39.6	39.7	41.6	42.1	39.9	41.2	41.4	39.1	37.2
Employed	565	582	577	582	574	567	568	607	608	661	623	590	583
Employment-population ratio	25.2	25.9	25.6	25.4	25.2	24.9	24.9	26.3	26.3	27.9	26.9	25.6	25.2
Unemployed	322	288	320	316	328	336	379	364	313	315	336	312	276
Unemployment rate	36.3	33.1	35.7	35.2	36.4	37.2	40.0	37.5	34.0	32.3	35.0	34.6	32.1
Men	38.9	33.9	35.9	37.9	37.7	39.4	43.0	36.0	35.3	33.7	39.0	39.1	30.6
Women	33.5	32.4	35.5	32.5	35.0	35.0	37.0	38.9	32.7	30.8	31.4	30.4	33.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	18,413	18,458	18,509	18,554	18,604	18,653	18,702	18,752	18,800	18,845	18,889	18,929	18,977
Civilian labor force	12,101	12,099	12,177	12,165	12,259	12,301	12,355	12,369	12,410	12,374	12,391	12,655	12,666
Percent of population	65.7	65.6	65.8	65.6	65.9	65.9	66.1	66.0	66.0	65.7	65.6	66.9	66.7
Employed	11,001	10,990	11,066	11,008	11,146	11,197	11,173	11,247	11,251	11,227	11,237	11,493	11,432
Employment-population ratio	59.7	59.5	59.8	59.3	59.9	60.0	59.7	60.0	59.8	59.6	59.5	60.7	60.2
Unemployed	1,100	1,109	1,111	1,157	1,113	1,104	1,182	1,122	1,159	1,147	1,154	1,162	1,234
Unemployment rate	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.5	9.1	9.0	9.6	9.1	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.7

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

Seasonally adjusted data have been revised based on the experience through December 1995. See the article in this issue for additional information.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-5. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	1995												1996	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
EMPLOYED														
Full-time workers	101,355	101,506	101,565	101,341	101,524	101,670	101,559	101,817	102,128	102,285	102,233	101,957	102,594	
Men, 16 years and over	59,991	60,015	59,934	59,742	59,981	59,942	59,902	59,891	60,070	59,916	60,012	59,844	60,144	
Men, 20 years and over	58,776	58,778	58,696	58,545	58,702	58,665	58,650	58,652	58,880	58,678	58,827	58,702	58,928	
Women, 16 years and over	41,340	41,462	41,606	41,580	41,644	41,809	41,732	41,929	42,013	42,315	42,161	42,058	42,359	
Women, 20 years and over	40,599	40,695	40,836	40,760	40,773	40,999	40,903	41,126	41,170	41,520	41,352	41,265	41,560	
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,980	2,033	2,033	2,036	2,049	2,006	2,006	2,039	2,078	2,087	2,054	1,989	2,106	
Part-time workers	23,427	23,450	23,325	23,216	22,989	23,177	23,197	23,322	23,176	23,001	22,950	23,188	23,013	
Men, 16 years and over	7,515	7,545	7,547	7,432	7,422	7,451	7,361	7,557	7,343	7,302	7,254	7,591	7,490	
Men, 20 years and over	5,455	5,482	5,421	5,351	5,307	5,353	5,326	5,437	5,329	5,319	5,227	5,521	5,375	
Women, 16 years and over	15,947	15,866	15,810	15,796	15,587	15,696	15,902	15,774	15,801	15,667	15,648	15,609	15,561	
Women, 20 years and over	13,585	13,477	13,496	13,485	13,264	13,439	13,498	13,456	13,485	13,346	13,376	13,321	13,261	
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	4,387	4,491	4,408	4,380	4,418	4,385	4,373	4,429	4,362	4,336	4,347	4,346	4,378	
UNEMPLOYED														
Looking for full-time work	5,713	5,834	6,036	5,934	5,887	5,948	5,962	5,955	5,846	5,977	5,938	6,116	5,853	
Men, 16 years and over	3,125	3,282	3,365	3,432	3,402	3,391	3,441	3,448	3,352	3,457	3,443	3,345	3,238	
Men, 20 years and over	2,865	2,965	3,010	3,056	2,994	2,990	3,002	3,020	2,856	3,045	3,037	2,989	3,009	
Women, 16 years and over	2,454	2,485	2,656	2,507	2,493	2,566	2,536	2,547	2,596	2,552	2,535	2,714	2,525	
Women, 20 years and over	2,209	2,245	2,384	2,235	2,258	2,289	2,258	2,258	2,328	2,240	2,219	2,412	2,251	
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	639	624	642	643	635	669	702	677	662	692	682	715	593	
Looking for part-time work	1,490	1,465	1,522	1,500	1,515	1,592	1,487	1,473	1,457	1,452	1,450	1,472	1,516	
Men, 16 years and over	596	546	635	608	604	604	591	608	624	624	636	590	685	
Men, 20 years and over	245	240	266	259	253	242	236	251	238	242	249	233	307	
Women, 16 years and over	898	893	895	885	923	979	898	864	847	845	828	864	836	
Women, 20 years and over	559	560	560	548	584	641	575	530	535	515	481	539	511	
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	686	665	696	693	678	709	676	692	684	695	720	699	697	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES¹														
Full-time workers	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.4	
Men, 16 years and over	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.1	
Men, 20 years and over	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	
Women, 16 years and over	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.7	6.1	5.6	
Women, 20 years and over	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.1	
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	24.4	23.5	24.0	24.0	23.7	25.0	25.9	24.9	24.2	24.9	24.9	26.4	22.0	
Part-time workers	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.2	
Men, 16 years and over	7.3	6.7	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.8	7.9	8.1	7.2	8.4	
Men, 20 years and over	4.3	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.1	5.4	
Women, 16 years and over	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.1	
Women, 20 years and over	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.7	
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	13.5	12.9	13.6	13.7	13.3	13.9	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.8	14.2	13.9	13.7	

¹ These rates reflect a refined definition of the full- and part-time labor force and differ from the rates published elsewhere in this publication

prior to 1994. Data have been revised based on the experience through December 1995. See the article in this issue for additional information.

A-6. Employed persons by marital status, occupation, class of worker, and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	1995											1996	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
MARITAL STATUS													
Total	124,881	125,106	124,973	124,598	124,566	124,832	124,859	125,036	125,244	125,062	124,981	125,226	125,663
Married men, spouse present	42,114	42,025	42,028	41,900	41,988	42,099	42,086	42,178	42,281	42,081	42,058	42,171	42,339
Married women, spouse present	31,906	31,999	32,040	32,029	32,050	32,188	32,153	32,180	32,185	32,153	32,072	32,078	32,101
Women who maintain families	7,081	7,113	7,146	7,161	7,184	7,127	7,205	7,155	7,089	7,274	7,304	7,294	7,295
OCCUPATION													
Managerial and professional specialty	34,888	34,949	34,952	35,205	35,300	35,542	35,614	35,607	35,758	35,730	35,712	35,682	35,866
Technical, sales, and administrative support	37,411	37,412	37,466	37,402	37,455	37,771	37,431	37,504	37,337	37,291	36,999	37,057	37,328
Service occupations	16,935	16,944	16,984	16,943	16,862	16,786	16,959	16,932	16,994	16,947	16,964	16,755	16,727
Precision production, craft, and repair	13,634	13,767	13,635	13,512	13,489	13,458	13,387	13,486	13,459	13,344	13,445	13,615	13,786
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18,160	18,164	18,141	18,008	17,980	17,833	17,879	18,002	18,034	18,213	18,264	18,257	18,147
Farming, forestry, and fishing	3,777	3,757	3,679	3,571	3,589	3,583	3,577	3,588	3,692	3,590	3,599	3,760	3,744
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture:													
Wage and salary workers	1,917	1,917	1,865	1,763	1,830	1,820	1,779	1,754	1,806	1,750	1,755	1,964	1,954
Self-employed workers	1,663	1,648	1,626	1,577	1,587	1,562	1,550	1,525	1,543	1,514	1,521	1,547	1,531
Unpaid family workers	27	52	66	51	46	46	45	43	49	34	46	48	34
Nonagricultural industries:													
Wage and salary workers	112,292	112,448	112,469	112,324	112,274	112,417	112,448	112,586	112,777	112,722	112,618	112,568	113,165
Private industries	93,808	93,917	93,935	93,882	93,898	94,073	94,134	94,337	94,533	94,434	94,381	94,524	94,906
Private households	1,004	1,001	974	932	901	908	933	959	973	980	975	931	873
Other industries	92,804	92,916	92,961	92,950	92,997	93,165	93,201	93,378	93,560	93,454	93,406	93,593	94,032
Government	18,484	18,531	18,534	18,442	18,376	18,344	18,314	18,249	18,244	18,288	18,237	18,044	18,259
Self-employed workers	8,896	8,873	8,874	8,824	8,823	9,062	8,883	8,954	8,913	8,853	8,877	8,913	8,953
Unpaid family workers	118	125	114	122	111	105	106	112	102	105	106	85	116
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,468	4,490	4,473	4,463	4,463	4,440	4,467	4,502	4,433	4,435	4,447	4,091	4,502
Slack work or business conditions	2,400	2,406	2,459	2,482	2,342	2,493	2,546	2,526	2,520	2,526	2,537	2,250	2,533
Could only find part-time work	1,741	1,850	1,696	1,707	1,732	1,687	1,634	1,706	1,652	1,648	1,615	1,509	1,621
Part time for noneconomic reasons	17,910	17,777	17,878	17,806	17,864	17,966	17,894	17,842	17,678	17,452	17,405	17,198	17,493
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,225	4,292	4,211	4,273	4,263	4,256	4,291	4,355	4,274	4,283	4,306	3,842	4,274
Slack work or business conditions	2,255	2,277	2,323	2,345	2,200	2,372	2,414	2,413	2,426	2,419	2,440	2,114	2,382
Could only find part-time work	1,688	1,797	1,647	1,671	1,691	1,656	1,610	1,675	1,610	1,622	1,583	1,472	1,607
Part time for noneconomic reasons	17,240	17,114	17,212	17,158	17,189	17,334	17,251	17,218	17,054	16,852	16,804	16,520	16,884

¹Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week

for reasons such as holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Data have been revised based on the experience through December 1995. See the article in this issue for additional information.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-7. Employed persons by age and sex, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age and sex	1995												1996	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Total, 16 years and over	124,881	125,106	124,973	124,598	124,566	124,832	124,859	125,036	125,244	125,062	124,981	125,226	125,663	
16 to 24 years	19,092	19,193	19,117	18,917	18,952	18,793	18,731	18,634	18,640	18,608	18,542	18,422	18,552	
16 to 19 years	6,349	6,513	6,438	6,404	6,468	6,379	6,419	6,445	6,437	6,409	6,387	6,338	6,448	
16 to 17 years	2,564	2,594	2,578	2,528	2,707	2,563	2,537	2,594	2,570	2,560	2,544	2,513	2,574	
18 to 19 years	3,792	3,902	3,853	3,852	3,836	3,845	3,882	3,860	3,862	3,845	3,852	3,786	3,864	
20 to 24 years	12,743	12,680	12,679	12,513	12,484	12,414	12,312	12,189	12,203	12,199	12,155	12,084	12,105	
25 years and over	105,799	105,881	105,861	105,614	105,661	106,108	106,129	106,337	106,651	106,440	106,443	106,754	107,065	
25 to 54 years	90,759	90,764	90,789	90,680	90,763	90,954	91,016	91,186	91,263	91,306	91,360	91,531	91,740	
55 years and over	15,049	15,078	15,060	14,954	14,927	15,117	15,072	15,218	15,316	15,204	15,119	15,153	15,326	
Men, 16 years and over	67,612	67,681	67,533	67,241	67,366	67,342	67,248	67,328	67,416	67,177	67,162	67,501	67,764	
16 to 24 years	10,104	10,146	10,139	10,002	10,045	9,973	9,857	9,859	9,775	9,763	9,766	9,789	9,721	
16 to 19 years	3,257	3,314	3,337	3,290	3,327	3,311	3,266	3,305	3,270	3,276	3,283	3,254	3,339	
16 to 17 years	1,312	1,322	1,326	1,274	1,424	1,342	1,284	1,325	1,307	1,282	1,301	1,257	1,311	
18 to 19 years	1,952	1,988	1,995	1,991	1,967	1,981	1,982	1,983	1,970	1,991	1,992	1,966	2,026	
20 to 24 years	6,847	6,832	6,802	6,712	6,718	6,662	6,591	6,554	6,505	6,487	6,483	6,535	6,383	
25 years and over	57,529	57,545	57,417	57,160	57,303	57,395	57,393	57,462	57,696	57,404	57,378	57,697	58,023	
25 to 54 years	49,174	49,112	49,055	48,952	49,037	48,997	49,036	49,076	49,101	48,980	49,010	49,247	49,503	
55 years and over	8,353	8,387	8,368	8,263	8,278	8,356	8,302	8,412	8,530	8,463	8,423	8,419	8,510	
Women, 16 years and over	57,269	57,425	57,440	57,357	57,200	57,490	57,611	57,708	57,828	57,885	57,819	57,725	57,899	
16 to 24 years	8,988	9,047	8,978	8,915	8,907	8,820	8,874	8,775	8,865	8,845	8,776	8,633	8,831	
16 to 19 years	3,092	3,199	3,101	3,114	3,141	3,068	3,153	3,140	3,167	3,133	3,104	3,084	3,109	
16 to 17 years	1,252	1,272	1,252	1,254	1,283	1,221	1,253	1,269	1,263	1,278	1,243	1,256	1,264	
18 to 19 years	1,840	1,914	1,858	1,861	1,869	1,864	1,900	1,877	1,892	1,854	1,860	1,820	1,838	
20 to 24 years	5,896	5,848	5,877	5,801	5,766	5,752	5,721	5,635	5,698	5,712	5,672	5,549	5,722	
25 years and over	48,270	48,336	48,444	48,454	48,358	48,713	48,736	48,875	48,955	49,036	49,065	49,056	49,042	
25 to 54 years	41,585	41,652	41,734	41,728	41,726	41,957	41,980	42,110	42,162	42,326	42,350	42,284	42,237	
55 years and over	6,696	6,691	6,692	6,691	6,649	6,761	6,770	6,806	6,786	6,741	6,696	6,734	6,816	

NOTE: Data have been revised based on the experience through December 1995. See the article in this issue for additional information.

A-8. Unemployed persons by age and sex, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age and sex	1995												1996	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Total, 16 years and over	7,197	7,285	7,556	7,460	7,396	7,510	7,439	7,465	7,229	7,409	7,371	7,677	7,355	
16 to 24 years	2,518	2,575	2,568	2,540	2,565	2,657	2,658	2,687	2,594	2,572	2,640	2,750	2,616	
16 to 19 years	1,313	1,287	1,339	1,344	1,317	1,384	1,370	1,383	1,327	1,389	1,406	1,412	1,282	
16 to 17 years	647	642	649	665	637	672	663	654	657	646	673	649	642	
18 to 19 years	676	645	704	672	684	698	701	719	687	739	737	767	645	
20 to 24 years	1,205	1,288	1,229	1,196	1,248	1,273	1,288	1,304	1,267	1,183	1,234	1,339	1,334	
25 years and over	4,687	4,734	4,966	4,913	4,837	4,849	4,784	4,778	4,660	4,848	4,796	4,825	4,762	
25 to 54 years	4,162	4,153	4,329	4,333	4,243	4,230	4,181	4,201	4,164	4,243	4,223	4,311	4,212	
55 years and over	546	566	585	591	592	607	582	557	558	590	561	550	573	
Men, 16 years and over	3,832	3,900	4,009	4,066	3,975	3,987	4,011	4,020	3,822	4,031	4,020	4,092	3,979	
16 to 24 years	1,373	1,369	1,383	1,401	1,406	1,426	1,489	1,451	1,444	1,432	1,454	1,446	1,464	
16 to 19 years	736	704	726	734	733	754	775	757	775	761	766	776	685	
16 to 17 years	355	340	355	359	341	364	366	346	357	355	360	361	363	
18 to 19 years	386	363	390	373	398	385	404	401	414	409	405	415	328	
20 to 24 years	637	665	657	667	673	672	714	694	669	671	688	670	779	
25 years and over	2,472	2,524	2,621	2,674	2,572	2,556	2,571	2,399	2,622	2,605	2,548	2,544	2,544	
25 to 54 years	2,180	2,191	2,264	2,334	2,230	2,205	2,196	2,235	2,122	2,281	2,281	2,279	2,259	
55 years and over	314	322	358	338	336	330	315	331	296	321	304	310	305	
Women, 16 years and over	3,365	3,385	3,547	3,394	3,421	3,523	3,428	3,445	3,407	3,378	3,351	3,585	3,376	
16 to 24 years	1,145	1,206	1,185	1,139	1,159	1,231	1,169	1,236	1,150	1,140	1,186	1,304	1,152	
16 to 19 years	577	583	613	610	584	630	595	626	552	628	640	636	597	
16 to 17 years	292	302	294	306	296	308	297	308	300	291	313	288	279	
18 to 19 years	290	282	314	299	286	313	297	318	273	330	332	352	317	
20 to 24 years	568	623	572	529	575	601	574	610	598	512	546	668	555	
25 years and over	2,215	2,210	2,345	2,239	2,265	2,293	2,258	2,207	2,261	2,226	2,191	2,277	2,219	
25 to 54 years	1,982	1,962	2,065	1,999	2,013	2,025	1,985	1,966	2,042	1,962	1,942	2,033	1,953	
55 years and over	232	244	227	253	256	277	267	226	262	269	257	240	268	

NOTE: Data have been revised based on the experience through December 1995. See the article in this issue for additional information.

A-9. Unemployment rates by age and sex, seasonally adjusted

Age and sex	1995											1996	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Total, 16 years and over	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.5
16 to 24 years	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.9	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.2	12.1	12.5	13.0	12.4
16 to 19 years	17.1	16.5	17.2	17.3	16.9	17.8	17.6	17.7	17.1	17.8	18.0	18.2	16.6
16 to 17 years	20.1	19.8	20.1	20.8	19.0	20.8	20.7	20.1	20.4	20.1	20.9	20.5	20.0
18 to 19 years	15.1	14.2	15.4	14.9	15.1	15.4	15.3	15.7	15.1	16.1	16.1	16.9	14.3
20 to 24 years	8.6	9.2	8.8	8.7	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.4	8.8	9.2	10.0	9.9
25 years and over	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3
25 to 54 years	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4
55 years and over	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.6
Men, 16 years and over	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.5
16 to 24 years	12.0	11.9	12.0	12.3	12.3	12.5	13.1	12.8	12.9	12.8	13.0	12.9	13.1
16 to 19 years	18.4	17.5	17.9	18.2	18.1	18.5	19.2	18.6	19.2	18.9	18.9	19.2	17.0
16 to 17 years	21.3	20.5	21.1	22.0	19.3	21.3	22.2	20.7	21.5	21.7	21.7	22.3	21.7
18 to 19 years	16.5	15.4	16.4	15.8	16.8	16.3	16.9	16.8	17.4	17.0	16.9	17.4	13.9
20 to 24 years	8.5	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.8	9.6	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.3	10.9
25 years and over	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2
25 to 54 years	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
55 years and over	3.6	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5
Women, 16 years and over	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.5
16 to 24 years	11.3	11.8	11.7	11.3	11.5	12.2	11.6	12.3	11.5	11.4	11.9	13.1	11.5
16 to 19 years	15.7	15.4	16.5	16.4	15.7	17.0	15.9	16.6	14.8	16.7	17.1	17.1	16.1
16 to 17 years	18.9	19.2	19.0	19.6	18.7	20.1	19.2	19.5	19.2	18.5	20.1	18.7	18.1
18 to 19 years	13.6	12.8	14.5	13.8	13.3	14.4	13.5	14.5	12.6	15.1	15.1	16.2	14.7
20 to 24 years	8.8	9.6	8.9	8.4	9.1	9.5	9.1	9.8	9.5	8.2	8.8	10.8	8.8
25 years and over	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3
25 to 54 years	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.4
55 years and over	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.8

NOTE: Data have been revised based on the experience through December 1995. See the article in this issue for additional information.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-10. Unemployment rates by occupation, industry, and selected demographic characteristics, seasonally adjusted

Category	1995											1996	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
CHARACTERISTIC													
Total	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.5
Men, 20 years and over	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9
Women, 20 years and over	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.7	5.1	4.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	17.1	16.5	17.2	17.3	16.9	17.8	17.6	17.7	17.1	17.8	18.0	18.2	16.6
White	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9
Black and other	9.4	9.4	9.7	9.2	9.7	9.9	10.0	10.1	9.4	9.0	9.3	9.5	9.1
Black	10.3	10.1	10.7	10.0	10.5	10.8	11.0	11.1	10.0	9.6	10.2	10.6	10.3
Hispanic origin	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.5	9.1	9.0	9.6	9.1	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.7
Married men, spouse present	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.0
Married women, spouse present	3.8	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.8
Women who maintain families	8.3	7.9	8.7	8.2	8.3	8.2	7.2	8.0	7.9	7.7	6.8	8.2	7.5
OCCUPATION¹													
Managerial and professional specialty	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3
Technical, sales, and administrative support	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.5
Precision production, craft, and repair	5.6	5.5	5.9	6.1	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.5	5.8	5.3	5.9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7.9	7.7	8.1	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.2
Farming, forestry, and fishing	7.5	8.0	8.3	8.6	8.3	7.7	6.8	7.4	8.3	7.8	7.7	8.4	7.7
INDUSTRY													
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7
Goods-producing industries	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.4
Mining	5.0	5.5	4.3	4.7	4.3	3.8	4.4	3.3	8.7	7.0	8.1	5.2	6.5
Construction	10.7	10.9	11.5	12.2	11.0	11.3	12.0	12.4	11.7	12.0	11.5	10.7	11.2
Manufacturing	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9
Durable goods	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.9	4.3	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.4	5.3
Nondurable goods	5.2	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.3	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.7	4.4
Service-producing industries	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.4
Transportation and public utilities	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.6	3.7	3.8
Wholesale and retail trade	6.5	6.4	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.9	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.8	6.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.2
Services	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.7
Government workers	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.0
Agricultural wage and salary workers	9.8	10.3	11.2	11.8	11.5	10.4	8.7	11.6	12.2	12.0	12.6	10.5	10.7

¹ Seasonally adjusted data for service occupations are not available because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

NOTE: Data have been revised based on the experience through December 1995. See the article in this issue for additional information.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	1995												1996	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED														
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,427	3,420	3,495	3,517	3,463	3,505	3,455	3,422	3,457	3,485	3,484	3,606	3,595	
On temporary layoff	1,016	1,027	1,088	1,021	1,053	1,070	1,032	967	1,018	1,049	1,012	1,132	1,032	
Not on temporary layoff	2,411	2,393	2,407	2,496	2,410	2,435	2,423	2,455	2,439	2,436	2,472	2,474	2,564	
Job leavers	780	796	809	851	831	835	865	875	762	857	881	869	747	
Reentrants	2,514	2,477	2,651	2,500	2,527	2,557	2,525	2,551	2,506	2,504	2,466	2,458	2,517	
New entrants	585	595	599	547	546	565	581	601	559	585	603	641	613	
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION														
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	46.9	46.9	46.3	47.4	47.0	47.0	46.5	45.9	47.5	46.9	46.9	47.6	48.1	
On temporary layoff	13.9	14.1	14.4	13.8	14.3	14.3	13.9	13.0	14.0	14.1	13.6	14.9	13.8	
Not on temporary layoff	33.0	32.8	31.9	33.7	32.7	32.6	32.6	33.0	33.5	32.8	33.3	32.7	34.3	
Job leavers	10.7	10.9	10.7	11.5	11.3	11.2	11.6	11.7	10.5	11.5	11.9	11.5	10.0	
Reentrants	34.4	34.0	35.1	33.7	34.3	34.3	34.0	34.2	34.4	33.7	33.2	32.5	33.7	
New entrants	8.0	8.2	7.9	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.1	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.5	8.2	
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE														
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.6	.6	.7	.7	.6
Reentrants	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	
New entrants .....	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5

NOTE: Data have been revised based on the experience through December 1995. See the article in this issue for additional information.

A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	1995												1996	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED														
Less than 5 weeks	2,628	2,586	2,630	2,639	2,694	2,661	2,715	2,786	2,744	2,767	2,717	2,784	2,793	
5 to 14 weeks	2,207	2,295	2,362	2,321	2,341	2,554	2,373	2,317	2,348	2,383	2,431	2,413	2,280	
15 weeks and over	2,342	2,309	2,439	2,526	2,353	2,332	2,371	2,323	2,281	2,305	2,322	2,370	2,307	
15 to 26 weeks	1,132	977	1,069	1,231	1,152	1,051	1,129	1,054	1,010	1,057	1,085	1,118	1,126	
27 weeks and over	1,210	1,332	1,370	1,295	1,201	1,281	1,242	1,269	1,271	1,248	1,237	1,252	1,181	
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	17.1	17.3	17.6	16.8	16.0	16.5	16.3	16.3	16.2	16.3	16.2	16.0	16.6	
Median duration, in weeks	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.9	7.7	8.7	8.4	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.0	
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION														
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Less than 5 weeks	36.6	36.0	35.4	35.3	36.5	35.3	36.4	37.5	37.2	37.1	36.4	36.8	37.8	
5 to 14 weeks	30.8	31.9	31.8	31.0	31.7	33.8	31.8	31.2	31.8	32.0	32.5	31.9	30.9	
15 weeks and over	32.6	32.1	32.8	33.7	31.8	30.9	31.8	31.3	30.9	30.9	31.1	31.3	31.3	
15 to 26 weeks	15.8	13.6	14.4	16.4	15.6	13.9	15.1	14.2	13.7	14.2	14.5	14.8	15.3	
27 weeks and over	16.9	18.5	18.4	17.3	16.3	17.0	16.7	17.1	17.2	16.7	16.6	16.5	16.0	

NOTE: Data have been revised based on the experience through December 1995. See the article in this issue for additional information.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	February 1996									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		Not in labor force
				Total	Percent of population	Agri-culture	Nonagri-cultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL										
16 years and over	199,773	131,995	66.1	124,137	62.1	3,102	121,035	7,858	6.0	67,777
16 to 19 years	14,719	7,061	48.0	5,811	39.5	183	5,627	1,250	17.7	7,658
16 to 17 years	7,548	2,820	37.4	2,238	29.7	88	2,150	582	20.6	4,728
18 to 19 years	7,171	4,241	59.1	3,573	49.8	95	3,478	668	15.8	2,930
20 to 24 years	17,522	13,145	75.0	11,754	67.1	216	11,538	1,390	10.6	4,377
25 to 54 years	114,957	95,963	83.5	91,348	79.5	2,029	89,319	4,615	4.8	18,993
25 to 34 years	40,464	33,965	83.9	31,927	78.9	708	31,219	2,037	6.0	6,499
25 to 29 years	19,164	16,150	84.3	15,008	78.3	324	14,684	1,142	7.1	3,014
30 to 34 years	21,300	17,815	83.6	16,919	79.4	384	16,536	895	5.0	3,485
35 to 44 years	42,771	36,079	84.4	34,469	80.6	795	33,674	1,611	4.5	6,692
35 to 39 years	22,303	18,799	84.3	17,866	80.1	423	17,442	934	5.0	3,503
40 to 44 years	20,468	17,280	84.4	16,603	81.1	372	16,231	677	3.9	3,189
45 to 54 years	31,722	25,920	81.7	24,952	78.7	526	24,426	968	3.7	5,802
45 to 49 years	18,077	15,201	84.1	14,614	80.8	300	14,314	588	3.9	2,875
50 to 54 years	13,645	10,718	78.6	10,338	75.8	226	10,112	380	3.5	2,927
55 to 64 years	20,895	12,052	57.7	11,591	55.5	404	11,187	461	3.8	8,843
55 to 59 years	11,066	7,483	67.6	7,200	65.1	234	6,966	283	3.8	3,583
60 to 64 years	9,829	4,569	46.5	4,392	44.7	170	4,221	178	3.9	5,260
65 years and over	31,680	3,774	11.9	3,633	11.5	270	3,363	141	3.7	27,905
65 to 69 years	9,711	2,126	21.9	2,039	21.0	129	1,910	87	4.1	7,585
70 to 74 years	8,524	1,021	12.0	991	11.6	86	905	30	3.0	7,503
75 years and over	13,445	627	4.7	603	4.5	55	548	24	3.9	12,818
Men										
16 years and over	95,786	71,011	74.1	66,481	69.4	2,312	64,169	4,529	6.4	24,775
16 to 19 years	7,490	3,655	48.8	2,960	39.5	152	2,808	695	19.0	3,835
16 to 17 years	3,874	1,437	37.1	1,104	28.5	73	1,030	333	23.2	2,437
18 to 19 years	3,616	2,219	61.4	1,857	51.3	79	1,778	362	16.3	1,398
20 to 24 years	8,646	7,008	81.1	6,155	71.2	175	5,980	853	12.2	1,638
25 to 54 years	56,426	51,592	91.4	48,946	86.7	1,476	47,470	2,646	5.1	4,835
25 to 34 years	19,909	18,540	93.1	17,379	87.3	563	16,816	1,161	6.3	1,369
25 to 29 years	9,420	8,766	93.1	8,090	85.9	258	7,833	676	7.7	653
30 to 34 years	10,489	9,774	93.2	9,289	88.6	306	8,983	485	5.0	715
35 to 44 years	21,053	19,379	92.0	18,467	87.7	554	17,913	912	4.7	1,674
35 to 39 years	10,959	10,192	93.0	9,676	88.3	280	9,396	516	5.1	767
40 to 44 years	10,094	9,187	91.0	8,791	87.1	274	8,517	396	4.3	907
45 to 54 years	15,465	13,673	88.4	13,099	84.7	358	12,741	573	4.2	1,792
45 to 49 years	8,815	7,972	90.4	7,636	86.6	211	7,425	336	4.2	843
50 to 54 years	6,650	5,701	85.7	5,463	82.2	147	5,317	237	4.2	949
55 to 64 years	9,939	6,590	66.3	6,340	63.8	304	6,036	250	3.8	3,349
55 to 59 years	5,304	4,064	76.6	3,929	74.1	187	3,742	136	3.3	1,240
60 to 64 years	4,635	2,526	54.5	2,411	52.0	117	2,294	114	4.5	2,110
65 years and over	13,284	2,165	16.3	2,081	15.7	205	1,875	85	3.9	11,119
65 to 69 years	4,440	1,191	26.8	1,144	25.8	99	1,044	47	4.0	3,249
70 to 74 years	3,750	607	16.2	588	15.7	66	523	18	3.0	3,144
75 years and over	5,094	368	7.2	349	6.8	40	308	19	5.2	4,726
Women										
16 years and over	103,986	60,985	58.6	57,656	55.4	790	56,866	3,329	5.5	43,002
16 to 19 years	7,229	3,406	47.1	2,851	39.4	32	2,819	555	16.3	3,824
16 to 17 years	3,674	1,383	37.7	1,135	30.9	15	1,120	249	18.0	2,291
18 to 19 years	3,555	2,022	56.9	1,716	48.3	17	1,699	306	15.1	1,533
20 to 24 years	8,876	6,137	69.1	5,599	63.1	41	5,558	538	8.8	2,739
25 to 54 years	58,530	44,371	75.8	42,402	72.4	553	41,849	1,969	4.4	14,159
25 to 34 years	20,555	15,425	75.0	14,548	70.8	145	14,404	876	5.7	5,130
25 to 29 years	9,744	7,383	75.8	6,918	71.0	67	6,851	466	6.3	2,361
30 to 34 years	10,811	8,041	74.4	7,631	70.6	78	7,553	411	5.1	2,769
35 to 44 years	21,718	16,700	76.9	16,001	73.7	241	15,761	699	4.2	5,018
35 to 39 years	11,344	8,608	75.9	8,190	72.2	143	8,047	418	4.9	2,736
40 to 44 years	10,374	8,092	78.0	7,812	75.3	98	7,714	281	3.5	2,282
45 to 54 years	16,257	12,247	75.3	11,853	72.9	168	11,685	394	3.2	4,010
45 to 49 years	9,262	7,229	78.1	6,978	75.3	89	6,889	252	3.5	2,033
50 to 54 years	6,995	5,018	71.7	4,875	69.7	79	4,796	143	2.8	1,977
55 to 64 years	10,956	5,462	49.9	5,251	47.9	100	5,152	211	3.9	5,494
55 to 59 years	5,762	3,418	59.3	3,271	56.8	47	3,224	147	4.3	2,344
60 to 64 years	5,194	2,044	39.4	1,980	38.1	53	1,927	64	3.1	3,150
65 years and over	18,396	1,609	8.7	1,552	8.4	65	1,488	57	3.5	16,787
65 to 69 years	5,271	935	17.7	895	17.0	30	866	40	4.2	4,337
70 to 74 years	4,774	415	8.7	403	8.4	21	382	12	2.9	4,359
75 years and over	8,351	260	3.1	254	3.0	15	240	5	2.0	8,091

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	February 1996									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		Not in labor force
				Total	Percent of population	Agri-culture	Nonagri-cultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE										
16 years and over	167,757	111,876	66.7	105,887	63.1	2,976	102,911	5,989	5.4	55,881
16 to 19 years	11,655	6,098	52.3	5,133	44.0	180	4,952	965	15.8	5,557
16 to 17 years	5,909	2,481	42.0	2,012	34.1	88	1,924	468	18.9	3,428
18 to 19 years	5,747	3,618	63.0	3,121	54.3	92	3,029	497	13.7	2,129
20 to 24 years	13,994	10,842	77.5	9,847	70.4	209	9,638	995	9.2	3,152
25 to 54 years	95,728	80,868	84.5	77,365	80.8	1,920	75,445	3,503	4.3	14,860
25 to 34 years	33,036	28,060	84.9	26,595	80.5	680	25,915	1,464	5.2	4,976
25 to 29 years	15,500	13,243	85.4	12,437	80.2	311	12,126	806	6.1	2,257
30 to 34 years	17,536	14,817	84.5	14,158	80.7	369	13,789	658	4.4	2,719
35 to 44 years	35,624	30,388	85.3	29,157	81.8	752	28,405	1,231	4.1	5,236
35 to 39 years	18,504	15,758	85.2	15,060	81.4	395	14,665	698	4.4	2,745
40 to 44 years	17,120	14,629	85.4	14,097	82.3	357	13,740	532	3.6	2,491
45 to 54 years	27,068	22,421	82.8	21,613	79.8	488	21,125	808	3.6	4,647
45 to 49 years	15,329	13,060	85.2	12,587	82.1	286	12,301	474	3.6	2,269
50 to 54 years	11,739	9,360	79.7	9,026	76.9	202	8,824	334	3.6	2,379
55 to 64 years	18,058	10,616	58.8	10,213	56.6	396	9,817	402	3.8	7,442
55 to 59 years	9,532	6,576	69.0	6,329	66.4	225	6,104	247	3.8	2,956
60 to 64 years	8,526	4,040	47.4	3,884	45.6	171	3,713	156	3.9	4,486
65 years and over	28,322	3,453	12.2	3,329	11.8	271	3,058	123	3.6	24,869
65 to 69 years	8,533	1,925	22.6	1,853	21.7	130	1,723	72	3.8	6,607
70 to 74 years	7,672	943	12.3	914	11.9	87	827	29	3.1	6,729
75 years and over	12,117	584	4.8	562	4.6	55	507	22	3.8	11,533
Men										
16 years and over	81,189	61,046	75.2	57,549	70.9	2,205	55,345	3,497	5.7	20,143
16 to 19 years	5,949	3,191	53.6	2,641	44.4	149	2,492	549	17.2	2,759
16 to 17 years	3,039	1,287	42.4	1,004	33.0	74	930	284	22.0	1,752
18 to 19 years	2,910	1,903	65.4	1,638	56.3	75	1,562	266	14.0	1,007
20 to 24 years	7,011	5,831	83.2	5,219	74.4	168	5,051	612	10.5	1,180
25 to 54 years	47,611	44,144	92.7	42,101	88.4	1,385	40,716	2,043	4.6	3,467
25 to 34 years	16,488	15,571	94.4	14,699	89.1	537	14,162	872	5.6	917
25 to 29 years	7,726	7,297	94.5	6,788	87.9	246	6,542	509	7.0	429
30 to 34 years	8,762	8,274	94.4	7,911	90.3	291	7,620	363	4.4	488
35 to 44 years	17,772	16,565	93.2	15,868	89.3	521	15,347	698	4.2	1,206
35 to 39 years	9,245	8,688	94.0	8,310	89.9	259	8,051	378	4.3	557
40 to 44 years	8,527	7,878	92.4	7,558	88.6	262	7,296	320	4.1	649
45 to 54 years	13,352	12,008	89.9	11,535	86.4	327	11,208	473	3.9	1,344
45 to 49 years	7,595	6,981	91.9	6,712	88.4	200	6,511	270	3.9	614
50 to 54 years	5,757	5,027	87.3	4,823	83.8	127	4,696	204	4.0	730
55 to 64 years	8,694	5,878	67.6	5,662	65.1	296	5,366	216	3.7	2,816
55 to 59 years	4,625	3,613	78.1	3,500	75.7	178	3,322	112	3.1	1,013
60 to 64 years	4,068	2,266	55.7	2,162	53.1	118	2,044	104	4.6	1,803
65 years and over	11,923	2,002	16.8	1,926	16.2	207	1,719	76	3.8	9,921
65 to 69 years	3,924	1,085	27.7	1,045	26.6	100	945	41	3.7	2,839
70 to 74 years	3,373	563	16.7	546	16.2	67	480	17	3.0	2,809
75 years and over	4,626	353	7.6	335	7.2	40	294	19	5.3	4,273
Women										
16 years and over	86,568	50,830	58.7	48,338	55.8	772	47,566	2,492	4.9	35,738
16 to 19 years	5,706	2,908	51.0	2,491	43.7	31	2,460	416	14.3	2,798
16 to 17 years	2,870	1,193	41.6	1,008	35.1	15	994	185	15.5	1,676
18 to 19 years	2,836	1,714	60.4	1,483	52.3	17	1,466	231	13.5	1,122
20 to 24 years	6,983	5,011	71.8	4,628	66.3	41	4,587	383	7.6	1,972
25 to 54 years	48,117	36,723	76.3	35,264	73.3	535	34,729	1,460	4.0	11,393
25 to 34 years	16,548	12,489	75.5	11,896	71.9	143	11,753	592	4.7	4,059
25 to 29 years	7,774	5,946	76.5	5,649	72.7	65	5,584	297	5.0	1,828
30 to 34 years	8,773	6,543	74.6	6,247	71.2	78	6,169	295	4.5	2,231
35 to 44 years	17,852	13,822	77.4	13,289	74.4	231	13,058	533	3.9	4,030
35 to 39 years	9,259	7,071	76.4	6,750	72.9	136	6,614	320	4.5	2,188
40 to 44 years	8,594	6,752	78.6	6,539	76.1	95	6,444	213	3.1	1,842
45 to 54 years	13,716	10,413	75.9	10,078	73.5	160	9,917	335	3.2	3,304
45 to 49 years	7,734	6,079	78.6	5,875	76.0	86	5,789	204	3.4	1,655
50 to 54 years	5,982	4,333	72.4	4,203	70.3	75	4,128	131	3.0	1,649
55 to 64 years	9,364	4,737	50.6	4,551	48.6	100	4,451	186	3.9	4,627
55 to 59 years	4,906	2,963	60.4	2,829	57.7	47	2,782	134	4.5	1,943
60 to 64 years	4,458	1,774	39.8	1,722	38.6	53	1,669	52	2.9	2,684
65 years and over	16,399	1,451	8.8	1,404	8.6	64	1,339	47	3.3	14,948
65 to 69 years	4,609	840	18.2	808	17.5	30	779	32	3.8	3,769
70 to 74 years	4,299	380	8.8	368	8.6	20	347	12	3.2	3,919
75 years and over	7,491	231	3.1	228	3.0	15	213	4	1.6	7,260

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	February 1996									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		Not in labor force
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
BLACK										
16 years and over	23,455	14,632	62.4	13,116	55.9	76	13,039	1,516	10.4	8,822
16 to 19 years	2,312	738	31.9	507	21.9	3	504	230	31.2	1,575
16 to 17 years	1,224	257	21.0	172	14.0	-	172	86	33.3	967
18 to 19 years	1,088	480	44.1	336	30.9	3	333	145	30.1	608
20 to 24 years	2,508	1,672	66.6	1,346	53.7	6	1,340	326	19.5	837
25 to 54 years	13,938	10,968	78.7	10,058	72.2	63	9,995	910	8.3	2,970
25 to 34 years	5,335	4,270	80.0	3,787	71.0	13	3,774	483	11.3	1,065
25 to 29 years	2,578	2,077	80.6	1,788	69.3	7	1,781	289	13.9	501
30 to 34 years	2,757	2,193	79.6	1,999	72.5	6	1,993	194	8.8	563
35 to 44 years	5,251	4,239	80.7	3,932	74.9	27	3,906	307	7.2	1,012
35 to 39 years	2,802	2,284	81.5	2,102	75.0	20	2,082	182	8.0	519
40 to 44 years	2,448	1,955	79.9	1,830	74.8	7	1,823	125	6.4	493
45 to 54 years	3,353	2,460	73.4	2,339	69.8	23	2,315	121	4.9	893
45 to 49 years	1,980	1,526	77.1	1,443	72.9	12	1,430	83	5.4	454
50 to 54 years	1,373	934	68.0	896	65.3	11	885	38	4.1	439
55 to 64 years	2,100	1,017	48.5	977	46.5	6	971	40	3.9	1,082
55 to 59 years	1,131	652	57.6	631	55.8	6	624	21	3.2	480
60 to 64 years	968	366	37.8	347	35.8	-	347	19	5.2	603
65 years and over	2,596	237	9.1	227	8.7	2	229	10	4.4	2,359
65 to 69 years	909	146	16.0	138	15.2	-	139	8	5.4	763
70 to 74 years	649	57	8.8	57	8.7	-	57	-	(¹)	592
75 years and over	1,038	34	3.3	32	3.1	-	33	2	(¹)	1,004
Men										
16 years and over	10,503	7,055	67.2	6,227	59.3	67	6,161	827	11.7	3,448
16 to 19 years	1,137	341	30.0	236	20.7	3	232	106	31.0	796
16 to 17 years	601	101	16.8	71	11.8	-	71	30	29.7	500
18 to 19 years	536	240	44.8	164	30.7	3	161	76	31.5	296
20 to 24 years	1,137	843	74.1	650	57.2	6	644	193	22.9	294
25 to 54 years	6,300	5,267	83.6	4,771	75.7	54	4,717	496	9.4	1,033
25 to 34 years	2,396	2,090	87.2	1,851	77.2	13	1,838	239	11.4	306
25 to 29 years	1,153	1,035	89.7	893	77.4	7	886	142	13.7	118
30 to 34 years	1,243	1,055	84.9	958	77.1	6	951	97	9.2	187
35 to 44 years	2,394	2,034	85.0	1,860	77.7	23	1,837	175	8.6	360
35 to 39 years	1,278	1,104	86.4	997	78.0	19	978	108	9.8	174
40 to 44 years	1,116	930	83.3	863	77.3	4	859	67	7.2	186
45 to 54 years	1,510	1,143	75.7	1,061	70.2	18	1,043	82	7.2	368
45 to 49 years	899	715	79.6	659	73.3	9	650	56	7.9	184
50 to 54 years	612	428	69.9	402	65.7	23	393	26	6.0	184
55 to 64 years	910	491	54.0	464	51.0	6	458	27	5.5	419
55 to 59 years	494	318	64.2	301	60.9	7	294	17	5.2	177
60 to 64 years	415	174	41.8	163	39.3	-	163	10	6.0	242
65 years and over	1,019	113	11.0	107	10.5	3	109	6	5.2	906
65 to 69 years	384	72	18.9	68	17.7	-	68	5	(¹)	311
70 to 74 years	284	32	11.5	32	11.2	-	33	1	(¹)	251
75 years and over	352	8	2.2	7	2.0	-	8	1	(¹)	344
Women										
16 years and over	12,951	7,577	58.5	6,888	53.2	9	6,879	689	9.1	5,374
16 to 19 years	1,175	396	33.7	272	23.1	-	272	124	31.4	779
16 to 17 years	622	156	25.0	100	16.1	-	100	55	35.6	467
18 to 19 years	553	240	43.5	172	31.0	-	172	69	28.6	312
20 to 24 years	1,372	829	60.4	696	50.8	-	696	133	16.0	543
25 to 54 years	7,638	5,701	74.6	5,287	69.2	9	5,278	415	7.3	1,936
25 to 34 years	2,939	2,180	74.2	1,936	65.9	-	1,936	244	11.2	759
25 to 29 years	1,425	1,042	73.1	895	62.8	-	895	147	14.1	383
30 to 34 years	1,514	1,138	75.2	1,042	68.8	-	1,042	96	8.5	376
35 to 44 years	2,856	2,204	77.2	2,072	72.5	3	2,069	132	6.0	652
35 to 39 years	1,524	1,179	77.4	1,105	72.5	1	1,104	74	6.3	345
40 to 44 years	1,332	1,025	76.9	967	72.6	2	965	58	5.7	307
45 to 54 years	1,842	1,317	71.5	1,278	69.4	6	1,272	39	3.0	525
45 to 49 years	1,081	811	75.0	784	72.5	3	781	27	3.3	271
50 to 54 years	761	506	66.6	494	64.9	2	492	13	2.5	254
55 to 64 years	1,190	526	44.2	513	43.1	-	513	13	2.5	663
55 to 59 years	637	334	52.5	330	51.8	-	330	4	1.3	303
60 to 64 years	553	192	34.8	183	33.2	-	183	9	4.5	361
65 years and over	1,577	125	7.9	120	7.6	1	120	4	3.6	1,453
65 to 69 years	525	73	14.0	70	13.4	-	70	3	(¹)	452
70 to 74 years	365	25	6.8	25	6.8	1	24	-	(¹)	341
75 years and over	687	27	3.9	25	3.6	-	25	2	(¹)	660

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

A-14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and race	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	197,886	199,773	87,572	88,296	96,020	96,757	14,294	14,719
Civilian labor force	131,028	131,995	67,060	67,355	56,952	57,579	7,016	7,061
Percent of population	66.2	66.1	76.6	76.3	59.3	59.5	49.1	48.0
Employed	123,343	124,137	63,445	63,521	54,165	54,805	5,734	5,811
Agriculture	3,171	3,102	2,224	2,160	782	759	166	183
Nonagricultural industries	120,172	121,035	61,222	61,361	53,382	54,046	5,568	5,627
Unemployed	7,685	7,858	3,615	3,834	2,787	2,774	1,283	1,250
Unemployment rate	5.9	6.0	5.4	5.7	4.9	4.8	18.3	17.7
Not in labor force	66,857	67,777	20,512	20,941	39,068	39,178	7,278	7,658
White								
Civilian noninstitutional population	166,444	167,757	74,680	75,239	80,401	80,862	11,364	11,655
Civilian labor force	110,915	111,876	57,455	57,855	47,479	47,922	5,982	6,098
Percent of population	66.6	66.7	76.9	76.9	59.1	59.3	52.6	52.3
Employed	105,142	105,887	54,620	54,908	45,490	45,846	5,032	5,133
Agriculture	2,947	2,976	2,032	2,056	758	740	157	180
Nonagricultural industries	102,195	102,911	52,588	52,852	44,732	45,106	4,874	4,952
Unemployed	5,774	5,989	2,835	2,947	1,989	2,076	950	965
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.4	4.9	5.1	4.2	4.3	15.9	15.8
Not in labor force	55,529	55,881	17,225	17,384	32,922	32,940	5,382	5,557
Black								
Civilian noninstitutional population	23,117	23,455	9,248	9,366	11,625	11,776	2,244	2,312
Civilian labor force	14,622	14,632	6,742	6,713	7,113	7,181	768	738
Percent of population	63.3	62.4	72.9	71.7	61.2	61.0	34.2	31.9
Employed	13,108	13,116	6,140	5,992	6,475	6,616	493	507
Agriculture	92	76	80	64	9	9	4	3
Nonagricultural industries	13,016	13,039	6,060	5,928	6,466	6,607	489	504
Unemployed	1,514	1,516	602	721	638	565	275	230
Unemployment rate	10.4	10.4	8.9	10.7	9.0	7.9	35.8	31.2
Not in labor force	8,495	8,822	2,506	2,653	4,512	4,595	1,477	1,575

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic origin	February 1996									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
				Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	
TOTAL ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	17,332	8,209	47.4	7,191	1,299	5,892	1,017	193	824	12.4
16 to 19 years	11,760	4,932	41.9	4,136	338	3,798	795	82	714	16.1
20 to 24 years	5,572	3,277	58.8	3,055	961	2,094	222	112	110	6.8
High school	9,257	3,651	39.4	2,948	161	2,787	703	77	627	19.3
College	8,075	4,558	56.4	4,244	1,138	3,106	314	117	197	6.9
Full-time students	6,728	3,403	50.6	3,157	457	2,700	246	70	176	7.2
Part-time students	1,348	1,155	85.7	1,087	682	405	68	47	21	5.9
Men, 16 to 24 years	8,684	4,029	46.4	3,416	684	2,733	613	130	483	15.2
16 to 19 years	6,005	2,462	41.0	2,005	190	1,815	457	50	407	18.6
20 to 24 years	2,680	1,567	58.5	1,412	494	918	156	80	76	9.9
High school	4,911	1,927	39.2	1,510	103	1,407	417	47	371	21.7
College	3,773	2,102	55.7	1,906	581	1,325	195	83	112	9.3
Full-time students	3,207	1,581	49.3	1,437	247	1,190	144	46	98	9.1
Part-time students	566	520	92.0	470	334	135	51	37	14	9.8
Women, 16 to 24 years	8,648	4,180	48.3	3,775	615	3,160	405	64	341	9.7
16 to 19 years	5,756	2,470	42.9	2,132	149	1,983	338	32	306	13.7
20 to 24 years	2,892	1,710	59.1	1,643	467	1,177	66	32	34	3.9
High school	4,346	1,724	39.7	1,438	58	1,379	286	30	256	16.6
College	4,303	2,456	57.1	2,337	557	1,780	119	34	85	4.8
Full-time students	3,521	1,822	51.7	1,720	210	1,510	102	24	78	5.6
Part-time students	782	634	81.1	618	347	270	17	10	7	2.6
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	13,627	7,039	51.7	6,246	1,089	5,157	793	129	665	11.3
16 to 19 years	9,281	4,324	46.6	3,681	309	3,372	643	62	581	14.9
20 to 24 years	4,346	2,715	62.5	2,564	780	1,784	150	67	83	5.5
Men	6,897	3,503	50.8	3,003	589	2,415	500	89	410	14.3
Women	6,730	3,536	52.5	3,242	500	2,742	294	40	254	8.3
High school	7,192	3,176	44.2	2,618	147	2,471	559	57	501	17.6
College	6,435	3,863	60.0	3,628	942	2,686	235	71	163	6.1
Full-time students	5,350	2,913	54.4	2,725	366	2,358	188	42	146	6.5
Part-time students	1,085	950	87.5	903	576	327	46	29	17	4.9
Black										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,527	777	30.8	603	127	476	175	50	124	22.5
16 to 19 years	1,834	457	24.9	332	21	312	125	18	107	27.3
20 to 24 years	693	320	46.2	270	106	164	50	32	18	15.6
Men	1,178	337	28.6	260	52	208	77	29	48	22.9
Women	1,349	440	32.6	343	75	267	98	21	76	22.2
High school	1,560	374	24.0	258	11	247	117	19	98	31.1
College	967	403	41.7	345	116	228	58	32	26	14.4
Full-time students	815	278	34.1	242	67	175	36	14	22	12.9
Part-time students	152	125	82.1	103	49	54	22	18	5	17.9
Hispanic origin										
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,890	762	40.3	611	180	431	151	39	112	19.8
16 to 19 years	1,351	444	32.8	329	39	290	115	20	96	26.0
20 to 24 years	538	318	59.1	282	141	141	36	19	16	11.3
Men	955	436	45.6	338	111	226	98	20	78	22.5
Women	935	326	34.9	273	68	205	53	19	34	16.3
High school	1,190	359	30.2	257	38	219	103	17	86	28.6
College	700	402	57.5	354	142	212	48	23	26	12.0
Full-time students	511	243	47.5	211	42	169	32	10	21	13.1
Part-time students	189	160	84.8	143	100	43	17	12	5	10.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic origin—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic origin	February 1996									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
Total	Full time			Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work			
TOTAL NOT ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	14,909	11,997	80.5	10,374	8,610	1,764	1,623	1,475	148	13.5
16 to 19 years	2,959	2,129	72.0	1,674	1,174	501	454	401	53	21.3
20 to 24 years	11,950	9,868	82.6	8,699	7,436	1,263	1,169	1,074	95	11.8
Less than a high school diploma	3,734	2,363	63.3	1,783	1,393	390	579	511	68	24.5
High school graduates, no college	6,451	5,326	82.5	4,592	3,808	784	733	696	37	13.8
Less than a bachelor's degree	3,331	2,959	88.8	2,706	2,241	464	253	216	37	8.6
College graduates	1,392	1,350	96.9	1,293	1,167	125	57	51	6	4.2
Men, 16 to 24 years	7,452	6,634	89.0	5,699	5,000	699	935	891	44	14.1
16 to 19 years	1,485	1,193	80.4	955	760	196	238	223	15	19.9
20 to 24 years	5,967	5,441	91.2	4,743	4,241	503	697	668	29	12.8
Less than a high school diploma	1,936	1,547	79.9	1,221	1,024	197	326	307	18	21.0
High school graduates, no college	3,353	3,047	90.9	2,615	2,336	280	432	420	11	14.2
Less than a bachelor's degree	1,602	1,492	93.1	1,346	1,150	195	146	132	14	9.8
College graduates	560	549	98.0	517	490	27	32	32	-	5.9
Women, 16 to 24 years	7,457	5,362	71.9	4,675	3,610	1,065	688	583	104	12.8
16 to 19 years	1,473	935	63.5	719	414	305	216	178	38	23.1
20 to 24 years	5,983	4,427	74.0	3,956	3,196	760	471	405	66	10.6
Less than a high school diploma	1,798	816	45.4	562	369	193	254	204	50	31.1
High school graduates, no college	3,098	2,279	73.5	1,977	1,473	504	302	276	26	13.2
Less than a bachelor's degree	1,729	1,467	84.9	1,360	1,091	269	107	85	23	7.3
College graduates	832	801	96.2	776	677	99	25	19	6	3.1
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	12,022	9,901	82.4	8,734	7,267	1,467	1,167	1,059	108	11.8
16 to 19 years	2,374	1,774	74.7	1,451	1,029	422	323	282	40	18.2
20 to 24 years	9,648	8,127	84.2	7,282	6,237	1,045	845	776	68	10.4
Men	6,064	5,519	91.0	4,856	4,278	579	662	631	31	12.0
Women	5,958	4,382	73.6	3,877	2,989	889	505	428	77	11.5
Less than a high school diploma	2,951	1,950	66.1	1,536	1,195	341	414	367	47	21.2
High school graduates, no college	5,145	4,336	84.3	3,819	3,184	635	517	487	30	11.9
Less than a bachelor's degree	2,705	2,428	89.8	2,245	1,869	376	183	159	25	7.5
College graduates	1,221	1,187	97.2	1,134	1,019	115	53	47	6	4.5
Black										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,294	1,632	71.1	1,251	1,030	221	381	344	37	23.3
16 to 19 years	479	281	58.6	175	128	47	106	94	12	37.6
20 to 24 years	1,815	1,351	74.4	1,076	902	174	275	250	25	20.4
Men	1,096	847	77.3	625	534	91	222	211	11	26.2
Women	1,197	785	65.5	625	496	130	159	133	26	20.3
Less than a high school diploma	623	312	50.0	179	141	38	133	113	20	42.6
High school graduates, no college	1,091	827	75.7	635	519	116	191	187	5	23.1
Less than a bachelor's degree	502	422	84.0	365	303	62	57	45	12	13.6
College graduates	77	71	92.6	72	67	5	-	-	-	-
Hispanic origin										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,626	1,958	74.6	1,639	1,393	246	319	301	17	16.3
16 to 19 years	565	397	70.4	313	230	83	84	81	3	21.2
20 to 24 years	2,061	1,560	75.7	1,326	1,163	163	234	220	14	15.0
Men	1,371	1,237	90.2	1,057	930	127	180	181	-	14.5
Women	1,255	721	57.5	582	463	119	139	121	18	19.3
Less than a high school diploma	1,224	788	64.3	629	519	110	159	151	8	20.2
High school graduates, no college	967	789	81.6	663	568	96	126	123	2	15.9
Less than a bachelor's degree	352	303	86.1	280	247	33	23	16	7	7.6
College graduates	82	78	94.6	67	59	8	11	11	-	14.1

NOTE: In the summer months, the educational attainment levels of youth not enrolled in school are increased by the temporary movement of high school and college students into that group. Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin

groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-16. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, and race

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and race	February 1996									
	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers			Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²				Not at work
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
TOTAL										
Total, 16 years and over	100,548	87,476	10,147	2,925	23,589	3,322	19,010	1,257	6,252	1,606
16 to 19 years	1,512	1,216	240	56	4,299	284	3,838	177	483	767
16 to 17 years	136	111	25	-	2,102	40	1,992	70	87	495
18 to 19 years	1,376	1,105	215	55	2,197	244	1,845	107	396	272
20 years and over	99,036	86,260	9,907	2,869	19,290	3,038	15,172	1,080	5,769	839
20 to 24 years	8,397	7,295	927	175	3,357	552	2,676	129	1,185	205
25 years and over	90,639	78,965	8,980	2,694	15,933	2,486	12,496	951	4,584	634
25 to 54 years	79,570	69,645	7,729	2,196	11,777	2,220	8,917	641	4,150	465
55 years and over	11,069	9,320	1,251	498	4,156	265	3,580	310	433	169
Men, 16 years and over	58,757	51,841	5,278	1,638	7,724	1,377	5,934	413	3,793	736
16 to 19 years	949	758	162	29	2,011	117	1,796	97	273	422
20 years and over	57,808	51,084	5,116	1,609	5,713	1,260	4,137	316	3,520	314
20 to 24 years	4,735	4,138	512	84	1,421	246	1,133	41	748	105
25 years and over	53,074	46,945	4,604	1,525	4,293	1,014	3,004	275	2,772	209
25 to 54 years	46,428	41,294	3,909	1,225	2,517	880	1,500	138	2,519	128
55 years and over	6,645	5,651	695	299	1,775	134	1,504	137	254	81
Women, 16 years and over	41,791	35,635	4,869	1,287	15,865	1,945	13,077	844	2,459	870
16 to 19 years	563	458	78	26	2,288	167	2,041	80	210	345
20 years and over	41,228	35,176	4,791	1,260	13,577	1,778	11,035	764	2,249	525
20 to 24 years	3,662	3,157	415	91	1,937	306	1,543	88	437	100
25 years and over	37,565	32,020	4,376	1,169	11,640	1,472	9,492	676	1,812	425
25 to 54 years	33,142	28,351	3,820	971	9,260	1,341	7,417	503	1,632	337
55 years and over	4,423	3,669	556	198	2,380	131	2,075	174	180	88
White										
Men, 16 years and over	50,873	44,917	4,534	1,422	6,676	1,119	5,193	363	2,886	611
16 to 19 years	850	671	150	28	1,792	110	1,598	83	188	361
20 years and over	50,024	44,246	4,384	1,394	4,884	1,009	3,595	280	2,698	250
20 to 24 years	4,017	3,510	444	63	1,202	217	944	41	532	81
25 years and over	46,007	40,735	3,940	1,331	3,682	792	2,651	239	2,166	169
25 to 54 years	40,034	35,633	3,342	1,058	2,068	682	1,273	113	1,945	98
55 years and over	5,973	5,102	598	273	1,615	110	1,378	127	221	71
Women, 16 years and over	34,364	29,267	4,041	1,056	13,973	1,571	11,672	729	1,804	688
16 to 19 years	489	398	68	23	2,003	133	1,803	67	156	260
20 years and over	33,876	28,869	3,973	1,033	11,971	1,438	9,869	663	1,648	428
20 to 24 years	3,000	2,607	313	81	1,628	243	1,314	71	312	71
25 years and over	30,875	26,262	3,661	952	10,343	1,196	8,555	592	1,336	357
25 to 54 years	27,050	23,100	3,162	787	8,214	1,081	6,696	438	1,181	279
55 years and over	3,826	3,162	499	165	2,129	115	1,859	155	155	78
Black										
Men, 16 years and over	5,509	4,782	563	164	718	183	498	38	740	87
16 to 19 years	81	71	8	2	154	5	138	11	62	44
20 years and over	5,428	4,711	555	163	564	177	360	26	678	43
20 to 24 years	505	440	48	17	145	23	121	1	178	15
25 years and over	4,923	4,271	506	146	418	154	239	25	500	28
25 to 54 years	4,465	3,908	431	127	306	139	149	18	478	18
55 years and over	458	363	75	19	113	15	90	7	23	10
Women, 16 years and over	5,551	4,709	679	163	1,337	282	991	65	539	150
16 to 19 years	68	54	10	3	204	17	177	10	50	74
20 years and over	5,483	4,655	669	160	1,133	265	814	54	489	76
20 to 24 years	503	417	79	7	193	61	122	9	105	28
25 years and over	4,980	4,237	589	153	940	203	692	45	384	48
25 to 54 years	4,538	3,872	542	125	748	196	511	41	372	42
55 years and over	442	366	48	28	192	8	181	4	12	6

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work are also classified according to their usual

status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-17. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996
Total	123,343	124,137	66,333	66,481	63,445	63,521	57,011	57,656	54,165	54,805
Managerial and professional specialty	34,982	35,957	18,167	18,252	18,057	18,132	16,815	17,705	16,704	17,579
Executive, administrative, and managerial	16,884	17,158	9,682	9,657	9,646	9,619	7,203	7,501	7,167	7,460
Officials and administrators, public administration	711	675	374	356	374	354	337	319	337	319
Other executive, administrative, and managerial	11,862	12,098	7,309	7,422	7,275	7,394	4,552	4,676	4,525	4,649
Management-related occupations	4,312	4,386	1,998	1,879	1,996	1,871	2,314	2,506	2,306	2,492
Professional specialty	18,098	18,799	8,485	8,595	8,411	8,513	9,613	10,204	9,537	10,119
Engineers	1,867	1,944	1,709	1,753	1,709	1,753	158	191	159	190
Mathematical and computer scientists	1,205	1,285	840	900	837	896	365	385	365	385
Natural scientists	500	544	350	397	350	397	150	147	150	144
Health diagnosing occupations	942	913	753	676	753	676	190	237	190	237
Health assessment and treating occupations	2,681	2,792	341	374	341	374	2,341	2,418	2,337	2,417
Teachers, college and university	937	951	500	528	497	520	437	423	436	416
Teachers, except college and university	4,633	4,775	1,192	1,175	1,179	1,170	3,441	3,600	3,401	3,563
Lawyers and judges	906	883	682	634	682	634	224	249	224	247
Other professional specialty occupations	4,426	4,711	2,118	2,159	2,062	2,093	2,308	2,552	2,278	2,519
Technical, sales, and administrative support	37,275	37,141	13,338	13,277	12,742	12,591	23,937	23,864	22,506	22,405
Technicians and related support	3,878	3,750	1,865	1,749	1,844	1,723	2,013	2,001	1,996	1,985
Health technologists and technicians	1,640	1,573	322	316	318	314	1,318	1,257	1,306	1,246
Engineering and science technicians	1,143	1,051	893	796	880	779	250	256	248	250
Technicians, except health, engineering, and science	1,094	1,126	649	638	647	630	445	488	442	489
Sales occupations	14,750	15,095	7,624	7,774	7,226	7,285	7,126	7,321	6,217	6,405
Supervisors and proprietors	4,372	4,352	2,748	2,799	2,736	2,785	1,624	1,552	1,606	1,538
Sales representatives, finance and business services	2,482	2,489	1,461	1,386	1,453	1,366	1,021	1,103	1,002	1,078
Sales representatives, commodities, except retail	1,467	1,567	1,157	1,201	1,147	1,188	310	366	307	361
Sales workers, retail and personal services	6,327	6,601	2,231	2,374	1,863	1,930	4,097	4,227	3,232	3,359
Sales-related occupations	102	87	27	14	27	15	74	72	71	68
Administrative support, including clerical	18,647	18,296	3,849	3,755	3,672	3,582	14,798	14,542	14,292	14,015
Supervisors	784	648	310	268	305	265	474	380	468	380
Computer equipment operators	522	408	208	149	187	147	314	259	310	257
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4,162	3,915	88	100	83	87	4,075	3,815	3,979	3,718
Financial records processing	2,376	2,312	171	214	165	208	2,205	2,098	2,172	2,079
Mail and message distributing	952	979	566	600	543	577	386	378	379	367
Other administrative support, including clerical	9,851	10,035	2,506	2,424	2,390	2,299	7,345	7,611	6,984	7,214
Service occupations	16,940	16,744	6,769	6,746	5,842	5,907	10,171	9,997	9,081	8,961
Private household	859	785	43	34	33	26	816	751	716	682
Protective service	2,200	2,191	1,854	1,817	1,831	1,787	346	374	323	354
Service, except private household and protective	13,881	13,768	4,873	4,896	3,978	4,094	9,008	8,872	8,043	7,925
Food service	5,927	5,502	2,518	2,361	1,815	1,730	3,409	3,140	2,754	2,494
Health service	2,289	2,345	249	273	238	265	2,040	2,072	1,945	1,980
Cleaning and building service	2,902	3,179	1,595	1,754	1,469	1,666	1,307	1,425	1,243	1,357
Personal service	2,762	2,742	510	507	456	433	2,252	2,235	2,101	2,094
Precision production, craft, and repair	13,160	13,331	11,960	12,255	11,748	12,033	1,200	1,076	1,177	1,053
Mechanics and repairers	4,335	4,497	4,146	4,352	4,081	4,268	189	145	186	146
Construction trades	4,854	4,933	4,735	4,823	4,633	4,728	119	110	114	104
Other precision production, craft, and repair	3,972	3,901	3,080	3,080	3,034	3,037	892	821	877	803
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17,763	17,763	13,491	13,344	12,616	12,437	4,272	4,419	4,103	4,246
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	7,848	7,910	4,938	4,923	4,784	4,755	2,910	2,988	2,833	2,922
Transportation and material moving occupations	5,063	5,119	4,580	4,635	4,490	4,526	482	483	474	463
Motor vehicle operators	3,816	3,783	3,401	3,354	3,333	3,277	415	430	405	410
Other transportation and material moving occupations	1,247	1,335	1,179	1,282	1,158	1,249	68	54	68	53
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4,853	4,734	3,973	3,786	3,342	3,157	880	948	796	861
Construction laborers	619	639	604	614	557	568	15	25	15	25
Other handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4,234	4,095	3,369	3,172	2,785	2,589	865	923	781	836
Farming, forestry, and fishing	3,222	3,201	2,607	2,606	2,440	2,421	615	594	593	561
Farm operators and managers	1,438	1,252	1,092	975	1,050	961	346	277	341	277
Other farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1,784	1,949	1,515	1,632	1,391	1,460	270	317	252	285

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-18. Employed persons by occupation, race, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation and race	Total		Men		Women	
	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	123,343	124,137	66,333	66,481	57,011	57,656
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty	28.4	29.0	27.4	27.5	29.5	30.7
Executive, administrative, and managerial	13.7	13.8	14.6	14.5	12.6	13.0
Professional specialty	14.7	15.1	12.8	12.9	16.9	17.7
Technical, sales, and administrative support	30.2	29.9	20.1	20.0	42.0	41.4
Technicians and related support	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.6	3.5	3.5
Sales occupations	12.0	12.2	11.5	11.7	12.5	12.7
Administrative support, including clerical	15.1	14.7	5.8	5.6	26.0	25.2
Service occupations	13.7	13.5	10.2	10.1	17.8	17.3
Private household .....	.7	.6	.1	.1	1.4	1.3
Protective service	1.8	1.8	2.8	2.7	.6	.6
Service, except private household and protective	11.3	11.1	7.3	7.4	15.8	15.4
Precision production, craft, and repair	10.7	10.7	18.0	18.4	2.1	1.9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14.4	14.3	20.3	20.1	7.5	7.7
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	6.4	6.4	7.4	7.4	5.1	5.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	4.1	4.1	6.9	7.0	.8	.8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3.9	3.8	6.0	5.7	1.5	1.6
Farming, forestry, and fishing	2.6	2.6	3.9	3.9	1.1	1.0
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	105,142	105,887	57,182	57,549	47,960	48,338
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty	29.6	30.1	28.6	28.4	30.7	32.0
Executive, administrative, and managerial	14.4	14.5	15.4	15.3	13.2	13.6
Professional specialty	15.1	15.5	13.2	13.1	17.5	18.4
Technical, sales, and administrative support	30.6	30.1	20.4	20.1	42.7	42.0
Technicians and related support	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.6	3.5	3.5
Sales occupations	12.4	12.6	12.1	12.3	12.8	13.0
Administrative support, including clerical	15.0	14.4	5.5	5.2	26.4	25.4
Service occupations	12.4	12.4	9.0	9.3	16.6	16.1
Private household .....	.6	.6	.1	(¹)	1.3	1.2
Protective service	1.6	1.7	2.6	2.6	.5	.5
Service, except private household and protective	10.2	10.2	6.4	6.6	14.7	14.4
Precision production, craft, and repair	11.1	11.0	18.7	18.8	2.0	1.7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13.5	13.6	19.2	19.2	6.9	7.0
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	5.9	5.9	7.1	7.1	4.6	4.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	3.9	4.1	6.5	6.8	.8	.8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3.7	3.6	5.5	5.3	1.5	1.6
Farming, forestry, and fishing	2.8	2.8	4.1	4.2	1.2	1.2
Black						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	13,108	13,116	6,371	6,227	6,737	6,888
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty	19.0	19.7	16.6	16.5	21.2	22.6
Executive, administrative, and managerial	8.9	8.6	8.8	7.4	8.9	9.7
Professional specialty	10.1	11.1	7.9	9.0	12.3	12.9
Technical, sales, and administrative support	28.6	28.5	17.8	17.6	38.9	38.4
Technicians and related support	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.1	3.6	3.0
Sales occupations	8.8	8.7	7.2	6.8	10.2	10.5
Administrative support, including clerical	16.7	17.2	8.0	8.7	25.0	24.9
Service occupations	22.8	22.0	18.9	18.0	26.5	25.6
Private household	1.2	1.2	.2	.1	2.2	2.2
Protective service	3.4	2.9	5.4	4.2	1.5	1.7
Service, except private household and protective	18.2	17.9	13.3	13.6	22.8	21.7
Precision production, craft, and repair	7.7	8.7	13.2	16.1	2.4	2.0
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20.9	20.2	31.5	30.2	10.8	11.3
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	9.2	9.0	10.7	10.0	7.7	8.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.9	5.5	10.8	10.1	1.2	1.3
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5.8	5.8	10.0	10.1	1.9	1.9
Farming, forestry, and fishing	1.1	.9	2.0	1.8	.2	.1

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

A-19. Employed persons by industry and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry	February 1996												
	Total employed	Managerial and professional specialty		Technical, sales, and administrative support			Service occupations		Precision production, craft, and repair	Operators, fabricators, and laborers			Farming, forestry, and fishing
		Executive, administrative, and managerial	Professional specialty	Technicians and related support	Sales	Administrative support, including clerical	Private household	Other service ¹		Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	Transportation and material moving	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	
Agriculture	3,102	88	83	38	15	174	-	21	38	6	33	6	2,600
Mining	584	99	39	22	12	53	-	10	214	19	98	19	-
Construction	7,409	1,196	148	37	70	464	-	40	4,212	103	425	707	8
Manufacturing	20,464	2,889	1,824	617	733	2,038	-	267	3,817	6,319	795	1,062	103
Durable goods	12,040	1,735	1,111	412	327	1,147	-	142	2,644	3,491	414	527	89
Nondurable goods	8,425	1,154	713	206	406	891	-	124	1,173	2,828	381	535	15
Transportation and public utilities	8,597	1,107	505	284	255	2,318	-	306	1,178	131	2,050	460	4
Wholesale and retail trade	25,714	2,167	534	181	10,913	2,273	-	4,740	1,424	326	1,102	1,949	107
Wholesale trade	4,982	535	96	58	2,024	730	-	49	312	151	527	428	71
Retail trade	20,732	1,632	437	123	8,889	1,543	-	4,691	1,111	175	576	1,521	36
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7,984	2,246	255	175	2,024	2,690	-	316	181	7	13	30	46
Services	44,464	6,081	14,459	2,192	1,049	6,947	785	8,648	2,003	969	563	459	309
Private households	877	1	11	1	-	4	785	49	2	1	-	4	17
Other service industries	43,587	6,080	14,448	2,191	1,049	6,942	-	8,599	2,000	968	563	455	292
Professional services	30,100	3,707	12,742	1,860	186	5,186	-	5,309	431	235	298	83	62
Public administration	5,820	1,285	953	203	23	1,339	-	1,613	264	32	42	42	24

¹ Includes protective service, not shown separately.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-20. Employed persons in agriculture and nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	February 1996									
	Agriculture			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
				Total	Private industries			Government		
Total	Private household workers	Other private industries	Total		Government					
Total, 16 years and over	1,655	1,418	30	112,062	93,693	874	92,819	18,369	8,863	110
16 to 19 years	161	13	9	5,545	5,261	82	5,179	284	70	13
16 to 17 years	79	6	4	2,120	2,038	44	1,994	83	21	8
18 to 19 years	83	7	5	3,424	3,224	38	3,186	201	49	5
20 to 24 years	189	21	6	11,294	10,381	85	10,296	914	226	18
25 to 34 years	472	234	1	29,571	25,494	181	25,313	4,077	1,636	12
35 to 44 years	407	385	3	30,972	25,375	175	25,200	5,597	2,686	15
45 to 54 years	243	277	6	22,096	16,967	160	16,807	5,130	2,305	25
55 to 64 years	122	279	3	9,867	7,919	126	7,794	1,948	1,300	20
65 years and over	60	208	2	2,716	2,296	66	2,231	420	640	7
Men, 16 years and over	1,250	1,049	13	58,689	50,673	72	50,602	8,016	5,440	39
16 to 19 years	134	13	5	2,768	2,626	13	2,614	141	27	-
16 to 17 years	66	6	1	1,015	970	7	963	45	7	8
18 to 19 years	68	7	3	1,753	1,656	6	1,651	96	20	-
20 to 24 years	151	21	3	5,826	5,464	5	5,458	362	139	16
25 to 34 years	375	188	-	15,853	14,043	21	14,022	1,810	963	-
35 to 44 years	275	277	-	16,273	13,892	9	13,884	2,381	1,639	1
45 to 54 years	172	186	-	11,310	9,051	5	9,046	2,259	1,431	-
55 to 64 years	96	206	3	5,211	4,333	12	4,320	878	817	7
65 years and over	47	159	-	1,449	1,264	6	1,258	185	424	2
Women, 16 years and over	405	368	17	53,372	43,020	803	42,217	10,352	3,423	70
16 to 19 years	27	-	4	2,777	2,635	69	2,566	142	43	-
16 to 17 years	12	-	-	1,106	1,068	37	1,031	38	14	-
18 to 19 years	15	-	2	1,671	1,567	32	1,535	104	28	-
20 to 24 years	38	1	2	5,469	4,917	80	4,837	551	87	2
25 to 34 years	97	46	1	13,718	11,451	160	11,291	2,267	673	12
35 to 44 years	132	107	1	14,699	11,483	166	11,316	3,216	1,048	14
45 to 54 years	71	91	6	10,786	7,916	155	7,761	2,871	873	25
55 to 64 years	27	73	-	4,656	3,587	113	3,473	1,070	483	12
65 years and over	14	50	1	1,267	1,032	60	973	235	216	5

A-21. Persons at work in agriculture and nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	February 1996					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	119,955	2,857	117,099	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	31,607	1,016	30,591	26.3	35.6	26.1
1 to 4 hours	1,225	67	1,158	1.0	2.4	1.0
5 to 14 hours	5,284	224	5,061	4.4	7.8	4.3
15 to 29 hours	15,541	493	15,048	13.0	17.3	12.9
30 to 34 hours	9,556	232	9,324	8.0	8.1	8.0
35 hours and over	88,349	1,840	86,508	73.7	64.4	73.9
35 to 39 hours	9,061	153	8,908	7.6	5.4	7.6
40 hours	41,557	604	40,953	34.6	21.1	35.0
41 hours and over	37,730	1,083	36,647	31.5	37.9	31.3
41 to 48 hours	14,192	236	13,956	11.8	8.3	11.9
49 to 59 hours	13,635	331	13,304	11.4	11.6	11.4
60 hours and over	9,903	516	9,387	8.3	18.1	8.0
Average hours, total at work	39.1	39.8	39.1	-	-	-
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	43.4	46.4	43.3	-	-	-

NOTE: Detail on persons at work in tables A-21 through A-25 may not sum to the totals shown because of minor editing problems associated with the redesigned survey.

A-22. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	February 1996					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	31,607	10,147	21,460	30,591	9,782	20,809
Economic reasons	4,597	1,523	3,074	4,351	1,389	2,963
Slack work or business conditions	2,766	1,290	1,476	2,595	1,198	1,397
Could only find part-time work	1,542	-	1,542	1,530	-	1,530
Seasonal work	141	85	56	80	44	36
Job started or ended during week	148	148	-	147	147	-
Noneconomic reasons	27,010	8,625	18,386	26,240	8,393	17,846
Child-care problems	811	55	756	798	55	743
Other family or personal obligations	5,632	839	4,793	5,462	818	4,645
Health or medical limitations	597	-	597	578	-	578
In school or training	6,553	61	6,492	6,427	61	6,366
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	1,889	-	1,889	1,789	-	1,789
Vacation or personal day	2,594	2,594	-	2,543	2,543	-
Holiday, legal or religious	965	965	-	950	950	-
Weather-related curtailment	1,103	1,103	-	1,047	1,047	-
All other reasons	6,868	3,009	3,859	6,646	2,920	3,726
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	22.8	24.4	22.0	22.8	24.5	22.0
Other reasons	21.4	26.3	19.1	21.5	26.4	19.2

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-23. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	February 1996							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total 16 years and over	117,099	30,591	4,351	8,393	17,846	86,508	39.1	43.3
Wage and salary workers	108,668	27,606	3,810	7,789	16,006	81,062	39.1	43.1
Mining	551	38	3	20	15	513	48.7	49.3
Construction	5,599	1,212	325	550	336	4,388	40.1	41.9
Manufacturing	19,468	2,468	447	1,263	758	16,999	42.4	43.4
Durable goods	11,455	1,306	195	765	347	10,149	42.8	43.6
Nondurable goods	8,013	1,162	253	498	411	6,851	41.7	43.2
Transportation and public utilities	7,901	1,352	168	616	568	6,549	41.7	43.6
Wholesale and retail trade	23,356	8,186	1,358	1,104	5,725	15,170	36.8	43.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7,116	1,336	116	516	704	5,780	40.3	42.8
Service industries	39,022	11,953	1,348	2,980	7,626	27,068	37.6	42.9
Private households	840	500	80	37	383	340	28.9	43.9
All other industries	38,181	11,453	1,267	2,943	7,243	26,728	37.8	42.9
Public administration	5,656	1,061	45	741	275	4,595	40.5	41.6
Self-employed workers	8,321	2,928	540	598	1,790	5,393	38.9	46.3
Unpaid family workers	110	57	-	6	51	53	34.5	(¹)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-24. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, and marital status	February 1996							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
TOTAL								
Total, 16 years and over	117,099	30,591	4,351	8,393	17,846	86,508	39.1	43.3
16 to 19 years	5,398	4,154	312	163	3,679	1,244	22.8	39.0
16 to 17 years	2,081	1,949	38	21	1,890	132	17.0	38.9
18 to 19 years	3,317	2,205	273	143	1,789	1,112	26.4	39.0
20 years and over	111,701	26,437	4,040	8,230	14,167	85,264	39.9	43.4
20 to 24 years	11,246	3,967	696	708	2,563	7,279	35.5	41.4
25 years and over	100,455	22,470	3,344	7,522	11,604	77,985	40.3	43.6
25 to 54 years	86,640	17,778	2,933	6,532	8,313	68,862	41.0	43.7
55 years and over	13,815	4,692	411	990	3,292	9,123	36.5	42.7
Men, 16 years and over	62,301	11,649	2,122	4,072	5,454	50,652	42.1	44.8
16 to 19 years	2,685	1,952	148	103	1,700	734	24.3	39.3
16 to 17 years	985	926	23	10	893	59	17.0	(¹)
18 to 19 years	1,700	1,026	125	93	807	674	28.6	39.2
20 years and over	59,615	9,697	1,974	3,969	3,754	49,918	42.9	44.9
20 to 24 years	5,863	1,774	353	358	1,063	4,089	37.5	42.3
25 years and over	53,752	7,923	1,621	3,611	2,691	45,829	43.5	45.1
25 to 54 years	46,232	5,861	1,385	3,115	1,361	40,371	44.2	45.3
55 years and over	7,520	2,062	237	495	1,330	5,458	39.0	43.9
Women, 16 years and over	54,798	18,942	2,229	4,321	12,392	35,856	35.6	41.3
16 to 19 years	2,713	2,202	163	60	1,979	511	21.2	38.3
16 to 17 years	1,096	1,023	15	11	997	73	17.0	37.3
18 to 19 years	1,617	1,179	148	49	982	438	24.1	38.5
20 years and over	52,085	16,740	2,065	4,261	10,413	35,346	36.4	41.3
20 to 24 years	5,382	2,193	343	350	1,500	3,190	33.4	40.3
25 years and over	46,703	14,547	1,723	3,911	8,913	32,156	36.7	41.4
25 to 54 years	40,408	11,917	1,548	3,416	6,952	28,491	37.2	41.5
55 years and over	6,295	2,630	174	495	1,961	3,665	33.4	40.9
Race								
White, 16 years and over	99,585	26,404	3,542	7,080	15,782	73,181	39.1	43.6
Men	53,742	9,998	1,754	3,491	4,753	43,744	42.3	45.1
Women	45,843	16,406	1,788	3,589	11,029	29,437	35.4	41.4
Black, 16 years and over	12,610	3,075	605	1,040	1,430	9,535	38.3	41.3
Men	5,959	1,177	266	438	473	4,782	40.3	42.6
Women	6,651	1,898	339	602	957	4,753	36.5	40.0
Marital status								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	39,355	5,416	1,000	2,577	1,840	33,939	43.9	45.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	7,010	1,189	324	537	328	5,821	42.6	44.3
Single (never married)	15,935	5,043	798	959	3,286	10,892	37.3	43.0
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	30,443	10,667	1,035	2,529	7,103	19,776	35.6	41.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	11,121	2,969	513	952	1,504	8,151	38.1	41.8
Single (never married)	13,235	5,306	681	839	3,786	7,929	33.7	41.3

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-25. Persons at work in nonfarm occupations by sex and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	February 1996							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over ¹	117,023	30,599	4,353	8,360	17,886	86,425	39.1	43.3
Managerial and professional specialty	34,884	7,050	604	2,706	3,741	27,834	42.1	45.3
Executive, administrative, and managerial	16,695	2,464	234	1,107	1,123	14,231	44.3	46.3
Professional specialty	18,190	4,587	370	1,598	2,619	13,603	40.2	44.2
Technical, sales, and administrative support	36,038	10,704	1,168	2,436	7,100	25,335	37.4	42.4
Technicians and related support	3,641	823	73	295	455	2,818	39.2	42.0
Sales occupations	14,619	4,467	617	580	3,270	10,152	38.7	45.3
Administrative support, including clerical	17,778	5,414	478	1,561	3,375	12,364	36.0	40.3
Service occupations	16,203	6,921	1,111	939	4,871	9,282	33.7	41.9
Private household	754	449	66	32	352	305	28.6	43.9
Protective service	2,125	419	26	186	208	1,706	41.8	44.5
Service, except private household and protective	13,324	6,052	1,019	722	4,311	7,271	32.7	41.2
Precision production, craft, and repair	12,839	2,160	581	1,108	471	10,679	41.3	42.6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17,058	3,763	890	1,170	1,703	13,295	39.7	42.5
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	7,631	1,249	311	527	411	6,382	40.3	41.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	4,890	938	199	291	448	3,952	42.6	45.4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4,538	1,577	379	353	844	2,961	35.6	40.4
Men, 16 years and over ¹	62,030	11,550	2,111	4,029	5,410	50,479	42.1	44.8
Managerial and professional specialty	17,815	2,496	264	1,148	1,083	15,319	45.3	47.3
Executive, administrative, and managerial	9,432	1,077	139	531	408	8,355	46.7	48.1
Professional specialty	8,383	1,419	126	617	675	6,964	43.8	46.4
Technical, sales, and administrative support	12,981	2,469	323	668	1,477	10,512	42.2	45.6
Technicians and related support	1,705	244	21	131	92	1,460	42.1	43.5
Sales occupations	7,596	1,404	188	239	977	6,192	43.4	47.6
Administrative support, including clerical	3,680	820	115	297	408	2,860	39.6	42.6
Service occupations	6,588	2,113	363	366	1,384	4,475	37.2	43.3
Private household	31	25	5	-	20	6	(²)	(²)
Protective service	1,769	293	17	145	132	1,475	43.2	45.2
Service, except private household and protective	4,788	1,795	341	221	1,232	2,994	35.1	42.3
Precision production, craft, and repair	11,805	1,934	529	1,011	394	9,871	41.6	42.7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12,841	2,539	631	837	1,071	10,302	40.7	43.2
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	4,770	598	160	281	158	4,172	41.6	42.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	4,428	732	177	256	298	3,696	43.4	45.6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3,644	1,209	294	300	615	2,435	36.2	40.5
Women, 16 years and over ¹	54,994	19,048	2,243	4,330	12,475	35,945	35.6	41.3
Managerial and professional specialty	17,070	4,555	339	1,558	2,658	12,515	38.8	42.9
Executive, administrative, and managerial	7,263	1,387	95	577	715	5,876	41.2	43.8
Professional specialty	9,807	3,168	244	981	1,943	6,639	37.1	42.1
Technical, sales, and administrative support	23,057	8,235	845	1,768	5,622	14,822	34.7	40.3
Technicians and related support	1,936	579	53	164	362	1,358	36.7	40.5
Sales occupations	7,023	3,063	429	341	2,293	3,961	33.5	41.9
Administrative support, including clerical	14,098	4,594	363	1,264	2,967	9,504	35.0	39.7
Service occupations	9,615	4,808	748	574	3,486	4,807	31.3	40.6
Private household	723	424	61	32	332	299	28.8	43.8
Protective service	356	126	9	41	76	231	34.5	40.3
Service, except private household and protective	8,535	4,258	678	501	3,079	4,278	31.4	40.5
Precision production, craft, and repair	1,034	226	52	98	76	808	38.1	40.6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4,217	1,225	259	333	633	2,992	36.7	40.3
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	2,861	651	151	246	253	2,210	38.1	40.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	462	206	22	35	150	256	34.8	42.4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	894	368	86	53	230	526	33.2	39.6

¹ Excludes farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.

² Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

A-26. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, age, and sex

Marital status, race, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996
Total, 16 years and over	4,358	4,529	6.2	6.4	3,327	3,329	5.5	5.5
Married, spouse present	1,614	1,558	3.7	3.6	1,244	1,261	3.7	3.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	630	722	7.9	8.8	721	687	6.0	5.6
Single (never married)	2,115	2,249	10.9	11.7	1,362	1,381	9.1	9.1
White, 16 years and over	3,387	3,497	5.6	5.7	2,387	2,492	4.7	4.9
Married, spouse present	1,350	1,329	3.5	3.5	1,013	1,103	3.5	3.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	514	559	7.8	8.2	539	494	5.6	5.0
Single (never married)	1,523	1,608	9.7	10.2	835	896	7.3	7.8
Black, 16 years and over	758	827	10.6	11.7	757	689	10.1	9.1
Married, spouse present	169	166	5.2	5.0	149	89	5.9	3.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	95	148	8.7	13.6	151	161	7.3	7.5
Single (never married)	494	514	17.7	19.3	456	439	15.9	15.0
Total, 25 years and over	2,909	2,981	4.9	4.9	2,238	2,237	4.4	4.3
Married, spouse present	1,523	1,452	3.6	3.5	1,094	1,105	3.5	3.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	601	680	7.8	8.6	677	645	5.8	5.4
Single (never married)	785	849	7.7	8.2	467	487	6.3	6.4
White, 25 years and over	2,315	2,335	4.5	4.5	1,634	1,693	3.9	3.9
Married, spouse present	1,277	1,227	3.5	3.3	894	969	3.2	3.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	489	524	7.6	7.9	506	465	5.5	4.9
Single (never married)	548	584	6.8	7.1	235	259	4.4	4.8
Black, 25 years and over	446	529	7.6	9.0	482	432	7.8	6.8
Married, spouse present	155	163	4.9	5.1	133	69	5.5	2.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	92	144	8.5	13.6	147	150	7.2	7.2
Single (never married)	199	222	12.3	13.8	202	213	11.6	11.5

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-27. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996
Total, 16 years and over ¹	7,685	7,858	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.4	5.5	5.5
Managerial and professional specialty	824	842	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4
Executive, administrative, and managerial	432	453	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.8
Professional specialty	393	389	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.1
Technical, sales, and administrative support	1,752	1,789	4.5	4.6	3.9	4.0	4.8	4.9
Technicians and related support	110	114	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.9
Sales occupations	825	882	5.3	5.5	4.0	3.8	6.6	7.3
Administrative support, including clerical	817	793	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.9	4.2	4.0
Service occupations	1,388	1,338	7.6	7.4	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.1
Private household	93	64	9.8	7.6	(²)	(²)	9.2	7.9
Protective service	66	84	2.9	3.7	2.2	3.5	6.4	4.7
Service, except private household and protective	1,229	1,190	8.1	8.0	9.8	9.5	7.2	7.1
Precision production, craft, and repair	989	1,063	7.0	7.4	7.1	7.6	5.3	5.4
Mechanics and repairers	190	190	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.2
Construction trades	579	691	10.7	12.3	10.8	12.3	6.6	10.1
Other precision production, craft, and repair	219	183	5.2	4.5	5.1	4.3	5.6	5.2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1,831	1,884	9.3	9.6	9.1	9.6	10.0	9.6
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	689	729	8.1	8.4	6.9	7.8	10.0	9.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	416	379	7.6	6.9	7.7	7.2	6.2	4.0
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	726	776	13.0	14.1	13.2	14.4	11.9	12.7
Construction laborers	209	219	25.3	25.5	24.2	25.1	(²)	(²)
Other handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	516	557	10.9	12.0	10.9	12.0	10.6	11.9
Farming, forestry, and fishing	380	385	10.5	10.7	10.1	10.7	12.4	11.0
No previous work experience	486	519	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years	338	361	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	66	65	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over	82	92	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

² Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

A-28. Unemployed persons by industry and sex

Industry	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996
Total, 16 years and over	7,685	7,858	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.4	5.5	5.5
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	6,093	6,228	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.6	5.8	5.7
Mining	41	46	5.9	7.5	5.8	7.5	6.9	7.4
Construction	920	1,008	15.1	15.7	15.8	16.6	8.5	7.5
Manufacturing	1,048	1,103	5.0	5.2	4.2	4.7	6.7	6.5
Durable goods	535	681	4.4	5.5	4.0	5.1	5.5	6.6
Lumber and wood products	53	57	7.1	7.5	7.4	8.1	5.7	4.3
Furniture and fixtures	25	42	3.7	6.7	3.2	6.5	4.6	7.3
Stone, clay, and glass products	42	37	7.1	5.8	7.0	5.9	7.7	5.3
Primary metal industries	11	31	1.4	3.8	.7	3.4	5.6	6.2
Fabricated metal products	74	75	5.5	6.0	5.7	5.6	4.9	7.3
Machinery and computing equipment	87	122	3.5	4.7	2.8	4.2	5.5	6.0
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	64	98	3.6	5.1	3.6	3.4	3.5	7.9
Transportation equipment	91	105	4.1	4.6	3.3	4.3	7.0	5.8
Automobiles	44	63	3.5	4.8	2.3	4.8	7.4	4.7
Other transportation equipment	48	42	4.9	4.4	4.5	3.5	6.4	7.4
Professional and photographic equipment	26	33	3.5	4.1	3.5	4.2	3.4	3.9
Other durable goods industries	62	81	9.2	11.4	8.3	12.7	10.4	9.6
Nondurable goods	513	422	5.8	4.9	4.6	3.9	7.7	6.3
Food and kindred products	129	123	7.5	6.6	6.0	4.2	10.7	11.4
Textile mill products	31	41	4.1	6.0	3.3	6.4	5.1	5.6
Apparel and other textile products	121	88	10.6	9.0	7.1	8.5	12.1	9.2
Paper and allied products	26	16	3.5	2.5	3.4	3.1	3.7	.7
Printing and publishing	77	52	4.0	2.9	3.8	2.6	4.3	3.3
Chemicals and allied products	64	33	4.8	2.5	4.6	1.8	5.3	3.9
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	54	41	6.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	10.5	4.1
Other nondurable goods industries	12	28	3.3	6.8	2.6	6.5	4.6	7.2
Transportation and public utilities	358	300	5.0	4.3	5.0	4.4	5.0	4.0
Transportation	251	217	5.7	5.1	6.1	5.2	4.7	4.6
Communications and other public utilities	106	83	3.8	3.0	2.9	2.9	5.3	3.3
Wholesale and retail trade	1,792	1,760	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.2	7.3	7.7
Wholesale trade	257	173	5.5	3.6	5.4	2.9	5.8	5.0
Retail trade	1,535	1,587	7.4	7.6	7.2	7.2	7.5	8.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	270	174	3.7	2.4	3.3	2.0	3.9	2.6
Service industries	1,664	1,837	5.4	5.7	5.8	6.7	5.1	5.1
Professional services	620	612	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.1
Other service industries	1,044	1,225	8.6	9.5	8.0	9.4	9.4	9.5
Agricultural wage and salary workers	267	297	14.2	15.2	14.0	15.5	14.8	14.4
Government, self-employed, and unpaid family workers	839	814	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.1	2.5	2.4
No previous work experience	486	519	-	-	-	-	-	-

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table A-29. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years		White		Black	
	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED												
Total unemployed	7,685	7,858	3,615	3,834	2,787	2,774	1,283	1,250	5,774	5,989	1,514	1,516
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,923	4,099	2,430	2,701	1,265	1,183	228	214	3,078	3,242	645	709
On temporary layoff	1,426	1,458	959	1,057	370	312	97	89	1,212	1,281	133	148
Not on temporary layoff	2,497	2,641	1,472	1,644	895	871	131	125	1,866	1,961	512	560
Permanent job losers	1,731	1,883	1,001	1,156	644	663	87	64	1,327	1,455	324	346
Persons who completed temporary jobs	766	758	471	488	251	209	45	61	539	506	188	214
Job leavers	817	776	379	335	340	369	98	72	630	575	152	157
Reentrants	2,459	2,465	758	751	1,082	1,111	618	602	1,743	1,788	587	566
New entrants	486	519	48	46	100	111	338	361	323	384	130	85
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION												
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	51.1	52.2	67.2	70.5	45.4	42.6	17.8	17.2	53.3	54.1	42.6	46.7
On temporary layoff	18.6	18.6	26.5	27.6	13.3	11.2	7.5	7.1	21.0	21.4	8.8	9.8
Not on temporary layoff	32.5	33.6	40.7	42.9	32.1	31.4	10.2	10.0	32.3	32.7	33.8	37.0
Job leavers	10.6	9.9	10.5	8.7	12.2	13.3	7.6	5.7	10.9	9.6	10.0	10.3
Reentrants	32.0	31.4	21.0	19.6	38.8	40.1	48.2	48.2	30.2	29.9	38.8	37.3
New entrants	6.3	6.6	1.3	1.2	3.6	4.0	26.4	28.9	5.6	6.4	8.6	5.6
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE												
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3.0	3.1	3.6	4.0	2.2	2.1	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.9	4.4	4.8
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6	1.4	1.0	.6	.5	1.0	1.1
Reentrants	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.9	8.8	8.5	1.6	1.6	4.0	3.9
New entrants .....	.4	.4	.1	.1	.2	.2	4.8	5.1	.3	.3	.9	.6

A-30. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	February 1996						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	7,858	100.0	32.8	35.6	31.6	15.7	15.9
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	4,099	100.0	31.8	37.2	31.0	16.2	14.8
On temporary layoff	1,458	100.0	37.5	45.8	16.7	12.0	4.7
Not on temporary layoff	2,641	100.0	28.6	32.5	38.9	18.5	20.4
Permanent job losers	1,883	100.0	26.8	30.6	42.7	19.2	23.5
Persons who completed temporary jobs	758	100.0	33.0	37.4	29.5	16.9	12.7
Job leavers	776	100.0	39.1	33.1	27.9	17.5	10.3
Reentrants	2,465	100.0	32.8	34.5	32.7	14.0	18.7
New entrants	519	100.0	31.8	31.4	36.8	17.7	19.1
Men, 20 years and over	3,834	100.0	30.3	36.9	32.8	16.4	16.4
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2,701	100.0	31.4	37.4	31.3	16.9	14.4
On temporary layoff	1,057	100.0	34.9	47.6	17.5	12.7	4.8
Not on temporary layoff	1,644	100.0	29.2	30.8	40.1	19.6	20.5
Permanent job losers	1,156	100.0	27.5	28.6	43.9	20.0	23.9
Persons who completed temporary jobs	488	100.0	33.1	35.9	31.0	18.6	12.4
Job leavers	335	100.0	36.8	30.5	32.7	20.4	12.3
Reentrants	751	100.0	23.1	39.6	37.3	12.9	24.4
New entrants	46	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Women, 20 years and over	2,774	100.0	31.8	33.3	34.9	15.9	18.9
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	1,183	100.0	28.4	37.5	34.1	16.5	17.6
On temporary layoff	312	100.0	39.3	42.7	18.1	13.2	4.9
Not on temporary layoff	871	100.0	24.5	35.7	39.9	17.6	22.2
Permanent job losers	663	100.0	24.6	33.3	42.1	18.4	23.7
Persons who completed temporary jobs	209	100.0	23.9	43.3	32.8	15.4	17.4
Job leavers	369	100.0	39.4	34.4	26.2	15.6	10.6
Reentrants	1,111	100.0	33.8	29.5	36.8	15.5	21.3
New entrants	111	100.0	24.2	23.4	52.4	15.5	37.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,250	100.0	42.7	36.4	20.9	13.5	7.5
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	214	100.0	55.0	34.4	10.6	6.1	4.5
On temporary layoff	89	100.0	63.0	35.1	1.9	.1	1.9
Not on temporary layoff	125	100.0	49.3	33.9	16.7	10.3	6.4
Permanent job losers	64	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Persons who completed temporary jobs	61	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Job leavers	72	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Reentrants	602	100.0	43.0	37.4	19.6	12.6	7.0
New entrants	361	100.0	33.7	35.7	30.6	19.1	11.4

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

A-31. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996
Total, 16 years and over	7,685	7,858	100.0	100.0	6,108	6,252	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	2,431	2,578	31.6	32.8	1,757	1,834	28.8	29.3
5 to 14 weeks	2,717	2,796	35.4	35.6	2,199	2,277	36.0	36.4
5 to 10 weeks	2,043	2,043	26.6	26.0	1,622	1,620	26.6	25.9
11 to 14 weeks	674	753	8.8	9.6	577	657	9.4	10.5
15 weeks and over	2,537	2,485	33.0	31.6	2,152	2,142	35.2	34.3
15 to 26 weeks	1,257	1,237	16.4	15.7	1,050	1,016	17.2	16.3
27 weeks and over	1,280	1,247	16.7	15.9	1,102	1,126	18.0	18.0
27 to 51 weeks	527	550	6.9	7.0	452	516	7.4	8.3
52 weeks and over	753	697	9.8	8.9	651	610	10.7	9.8
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	16.9	16.3	-	-	17.9	17.6	-	-
Median duration, in weeks	8.6	8.3	-	-	9.3	9.3	-	-

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-32. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Sex, age, race, and marital status	February 1996							Weeks	
	Thousands of persons						Average (mean) duration		
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
TOTAL									
Total, 16 years and over	7,858	2,578	2,796	2,485	1,237	1,247	16.3	8.3	
16 to 19 years	1,250	533	455	262	168	93	10.5	5.7	
20 to 24 years	1,390	486	515	390	212	178	14.5	7.0	
25 to 34 years	2,037	673	755	609	300	308	15.6	8.0	
35 to 44 years	1,611	485	560	566	267	299	17.8	9.7	
45 to 54 years	968	260	320	387	168	220	21.8	10.7	
55 to 64 years	461	100	155	206	87	119	21.5	12.9	
65 years and over	141	40	35	66	35	30	25.7	12.4	
Men, 16 years and over	4,529	1,454	1,671	1,404	716	688	16.6	8.5	
16 to 19 years	695	293	255	148	89	59	11.3	5.7	
20 to 24 years	853	295	332	225	128	97	13.9	6.7	
25 to 34 years	1,161	398	432	331	168	163	15.5	7.9	
35 to 44 years	912	232	356	323	159	164	18.6	10.6	
45 to 54 years	573	152	189	232	100	132	23.9	11.1	
55 to 64 years	250	63	85	102	48	54	19.3	11.9	
65 years and over	85	20	22	44	25	18	25.2	15.0	
Women, 16 years and over	3,329	1,124	1,124	1,081	521	560	16.0	8.2	
16 to 19 years	555	241	200	114	79	35	9.5	5.6	
20 to 24 years	538	190	182	165	84	81	15.3	7.6	
25 to 34 years	876	275	323	278	133	145	15.8	8.3	
35 to 44 years	699	252	204	243	108	135	16.9	8.2	
45 to 54 years	394	108	131	156	68	87	18.8	10.1	
55 to 64 years	211	37	70	104	40	64	24.2	14.2	
65 years and over	57	21	14	22	10	12	(¹)	(¹)	
Race									
White, 16 years and over	5,989	2,021	2,143	1,825	932	893	15.7	8.2	
Men	3,497	1,136	1,339	1,022	541	480	15.8	8.2	
Women	2,492	885	804	803	391	412	15.4	8.0	
Black, 16 years and over	1,516	445	537	534	248	286	18.5	9.0	
Men	827	239	280	308	139	170	19.8	9.5	
Women	689	206	257	226	110	116	17.0	8.5	
Marital status									
Men, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	1,558	504	578	476	265	211	16.2	8.8	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	722	213	249	260	113	147	19.3	9.4	
Single (never married)	2,249	738	845	667	338	329	16.0	7.8	
Women, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	1,261	417	411	433	184	249	16.5	8.4	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	687	201	226	260	113	147	20.0	10.0	
Single (never married)	1,381	506	488	387	224	164	13.5	7.1	

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

A-33. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	February 1996							
	Thousands of persons						Weeks	
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over		
OCCUPATION								
Managerial and professional specialty	842	270	199	373	173	200	19.7	11.1
Technical, sales, and administrative support	1,789	669	594	526	263	263	14.7	7.0
Service occupations	1,338	446	480	412	189	223	16.3	7.8
Precision production, craft, and repair	1,063	357	415	291	144	147	16.0	8.3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1,884	591	758	534	273	261	15.4	8.2
Farming, forestry, and fishing	385	69	169	146	96	51	17.9	11.8
INDUSTRY¹								
Agriculture	297	44	143	110	76	34	16.3	11.7
Construction	1,023	291	459	273	133	140	15.9	8.7
Manufacturing	1,109	359	387	363	189	174	17.2	8.6
Durable goods	684	234	232	218	107	111	17.6	7.6
Nondurable goods	426	125	155	145	82	63	16.4	9.9
Transportation and public utilities	350	103	124	123	62	61	16.7	9.4
Wholesale and retail trade	1,772	653	620	500	249	251	14.2	6.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	188	70	41	77	40	36	17.2	8.6
Services	2,097	731	682	684	326	357	16.7	8.1
Public administration	129	30	44	56	23	33	18.2	13.0
No previous work experience	519	165	163	191	92	99	20.5	8.7

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

A-34. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996
Total not in the labor force	66,857	67,777	11,706	12,036	18,729	18,993	36,422	36,749	24,127	24,775	42,730	43,002
Do not want a job now ¹	61,005	61,941	9,565	9,837	16,008	16,351	35,432	35,753	21,726	22,491	39,279	39,450
Want a job ¹	5,852	5,836	2,141	2,198	2,721	2,643	990	995	2,401	2,284	3,451	3,551
Did not search for work in previous year	3,379	3,301	1,182	1,207	1,468	1,391	729	703	1,327	1,176	2,052	2,125
Searched for work in previous year ²	2,473	2,535	959	991	1,253	1,252	261	292	1,074	1,109	1,399	1,426
Not available to work now	752	697	357	286	360	356	34	55	272	283	480	414
Available to work now	1,721	1,838	602	705	892	896	227	237	802	826	919	1,012
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects ³	439	455	107	142	260	225	72	88	257	253	182	202
Reasons other than discouragement	1,282	1,383	495	563	632	671	155	149	545	573	737	811
Family responsibilities	202	204	24	50	158	139	21	15	31	37	171	167
In school or training	283	356	223	288	60	65	1	3	132	202	151	154
Ill health or disability	129	112	13	15	85	55	31	41	55	40	74	71
Other ⁴	668	712	236	209	330	412	102	90	326	294	342	418

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of

discrimination.

⁴ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-35. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,740	7,861	6.3	6.3	4,123	4,150	6.2	6.2	3,617	3,711	6.3	6.4
16 to 19 years	256	263	4.5	4.5	94	128	3.2	4.3	162	135	5.7	4.7
20 years and over	7,484	7,598	6.4	6.4	4,029	4,021	6.4	6.3	3,455	3,576	6.4	6.5
20 to 24 years	815	800	6.6	6.8	397	377	6.0	6.1	418	423	7.3	7.6
25 years and over	6,669	6,798	6.3	6.4	3,632	3,645	6.4	6.4	3,037	3,153	6.3	6.4
25 to 54 years	6,032	6,122	6.7	6.7	3,241	3,266	6.7	6.7	2,791	2,856	6.7	6.7
55 years and over	637	676	4.3	4.4	391	378	4.7	4.5	246	297	3.7	4.4
55 to 64 years	536	559	4.7	4.8	319	309	5.2	4.9	218	250	4.2	4.8
65 years and over	100	117	2.8	3.2	72	69	3.5	3.3	28	47	1.9	3.0
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN												
White	6,752	6,883	6.4	6.5	3,627	3,633	6.3	6.3	3,124	3,249	6.5	6.7
Black	698	727	5.3	5.5	350	397	5.5	6.4	349	329	5.2	4.8
Hispanic origin	414	500	3.8	4.5	225	276	3.5	4.1	189	223	4.4	5.1
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	4,550	4,560	6.2	6.1	2,760	2,669	6.6	6.4	1,790	1,891	5.6	5.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,268	1,314	6.8	6.9	433	461	5.9	6.2	835	853	7.4	7.3
Single (never married)	1,921	1,987	6.2	6.4	929	1,019	5.4	6.0	992	968	7.3	7.0
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	4,536	4,415	-	-	2,697	2,612	-	-	1,839	1,803	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,667	1,730	-	-	504	522	-	-	1,164	1,207	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	233	226	-	-	154	160	-	-	78	67	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,252	1,456	-	-	742	831	-	-	509	625	-	-

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary job(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

A-36. Employment status of male Vietnam-era veterans and nonveterans by age

(Numbers in thousands)

Veteran status and age	Civilian noninstitutional population		Civilian labor force							
	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996	Total		Employed		Unemployed			
			Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996	Number		Percent of labor force	
							Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996	Feb. 1995	Feb. 1996
VIETNAM-ERA VETERANS										
Total, 40 years and over	7,577	7,687	6,551	6,532	6,261	6,297	290	235	4.4	3.6
40 to 54 years	6,572	6,502	6,002	5,846	5,735	5,637	267	210	4.5	3.6
40 to 44 years	1,626	1,326	1,494	1,181	1,407	1,139	87	42	5.8	3.6
45 to 49 years	3,258	3,129	2,992	2,835	2,866	2,735	126	100	4.2	3.5
50 to 54 years	1,688	2,047	1,516	1,831	1,462	1,763	54	67	3.6	3.7
55 years and over	1,005	1,185	549	686	526	661	23	25	4.1	3.7
NONVETERANS										
Total, 40 to 54 years	16,775	17,967	15,099	16,070	14,476	15,354	622	717	4.1	4.5
40 to 44 years	7,825	8,406	7,263	7,673	6,954	7,340	310	334	4.3	4.3
45 to 49 years	4,979	5,591	4,474	5,051	4,326	4,811	147	240	3.3	4.8
50 to 54 years	3,971	3,971	3,362	3,346	3,196	3,203	166	143	4.9	4.3

NOTE: Male Vietnam-era veterans are men who served in the Armed Forces between August 5, 1964 and May 7, 1975. Nonveterans

are men who have never served in the Armed Forces.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT**

B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry, 1946 to date

(In thousands)

Year and month	Total	Total private	Goods-producing				Service-producing						Government		
			Total	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Federal	State	Local
Annual averages															
1946	41,652	36,056	17,248	862	1,683	14,703	24,404	4,061	2,298	6,077	1,675	4,697	2,254	(¹)	(¹)
1947	43,857	38,382	18,509	955	2,009	15,545	25,348	4,166	2,478	6,477	1,728	5,025	1,892	(¹)	(¹)
1948	44,866	39,216	18,774	994	2,198	15,582	26,092	4,189	2,612	6,659	1,800	5,181	1,863	(¹)	(¹)
1949	43,754	37,897	17,565	930	2,194	14,441	26,189	4,001	2,610	6,654	1,828	5,239	1,908	(¹)	(¹)
1950	45,197	39,170	18,506	901	2,364	15,241	26,691	4,034	2,643	6,743	1,888	5,356	1,928	(¹)	(¹)
1951	47,819	41,430	19,959	929	2,637	16,393	27,860	4,226	2,735	7,007	1,956	5,547	2,302	(¹)	(¹)
1952	48,793	42,185	20,198	898	2,668	16,632	28,595	4,248	2,821	7,184	2,035	5,699	2,420	(¹)	(¹)
1953	50,202	43,556	21,074	866	2,659	17,549	29,128	4,290	2,862	7,385	2,111	5,835	2,305	(¹)	(¹)
1954	48,990	42,238	19,751	791	2,646	16,314	29,239	4,084	2,875	7,360	2,200	5,969	2,188	(¹)	(¹)
1955	50,641	43,727	20,513	792	2,839	16,882	30,128	4,141	2,934	7,601	2,298	6,240	2,187	(¹)	(¹)
1956	52,369	45,091	21,104	822	3,039	17,243	31,264	4,244	3,027	7,831	2,389	6,497	2,209	(¹)	(¹)
1957	52,855	45,239	20,967	828	2,962	17,176	31,889	4,241	3,037	7,848	2,438	6,708	2,217	1,328	4,071
1958	51,322	43,483	19,513	751	2,817	15,945	31,811	3,976	2,989	7,761	2,481	6,765	2,191	1,415	4,230
1959 ²	53,270	45,186	20,411	732	3,004	16,675	32,857	4,011	3,092	8,035	2,549	7,087	2,233	1,484	4,366
1960	54,189	45,836	20,434	712	2,926	16,796	33,755	4,004	3,153	8,238	2,628	7,378	2,270	1,536	4,547
1961	53,999	45,404	19,857	672	2,859	16,326	34,142	3,903	3,142	8,195	2,688	7,619	2,279	1,607	4,708
1962	55,549	46,660	20,451	650	2,948	16,853	35,098	3,906	3,207	8,359	2,754	7,982	2,340	1,668	4,881
1963	56,653	47,429	20,640	635	3,010	16,995	36,013	3,903	3,258	8,520	2,830	8,277	2,358	1,747	5,121
1964	58,283	48,686	21,005	634	3,097	17,274	37,278	3,951	3,347	8,812	2,911	8,660	2,348	1,856	5,392
1965	60,763	50,689	21,926	632	3,232	18,062	38,839	4,036	3,477	9,239	2,977	9,036	2,378	1,996	5,700
1966	63,901	53,116	23,158	627	3,317	19,214	40,743	4,158	3,608	9,637	3,058	9,498	2,564	2,141	6,080
1967	65,803	54,413	23,308	613	3,248	19,447	42,495	4,268	3,700	9,906	3,185	10,045	2,719	2,302	6,371
1968	67,897	56,058	23,737	606	3,350	19,781	44,158	4,318	3,791	10,308	3,337	10,567	2,737	2,442	6,660
1969	70,384	58,189	24,361	619	3,575	20,167	46,023	4,442	3,919	10,785	3,512	11,169	2,758	2,533	6,904
1970	70,880	58,325	23,578	623	3,588	19,367	47,302	4,515	4,006	11,034	3,645	11,548	2,731	2,664	7,158
1971	71,211	58,331	22,935	609	3,704	18,623	48,276	4,476	4,014	11,338	3,722	11,797	2,696	2,747	7,437
1972	73,675	60,341	23,668	628	3,889	19,151	50,007	4,541	4,127	11,822	3,908	12,276	2,684	2,859	7,790
1973	76,790	63,058	24,893	642	4,097	20,154	51,897	4,656	4,291	12,315	4,046	12,857	2,663	2,923	8,146
1974	78,265	64,095	24,794	697	4,020	20,077	53,471	4,725	4,447	12,539	4,148	13,441	2,724	3,039	8,407
1975	76,945	62,259	22,600	752	3,525	18,323	54,345	4,542	4,430	12,630	4,165	13,892	2,748	3,179	8,758
1976	79,382	64,511	23,352	779	3,576	18,997	56,030	4,582	4,562	13,193	4,271	14,551	2,733	3,273	8,865
1977	82,471	67,344	24,346	813	3,851	19,682	58,125	4,713	4,723	13,792	4,467	15,302	2,727	3,377	9,023
1978	86,697	71,026	25,585	851	4,229	20,505	61,113	4,923	4,985	14,556	4,724	16,252	2,753	3,474	9,446
1979	89,823	73,876	26,461	958	4,463	21,040	63,363	5,136	5,221	14,972	4,975	17,112	2,773	3,541	9,633
1980	90,406	74,166	25,658	1,027	4,346	20,285	64,748	5,146	5,292	15,018	5,160	17,890	2,866	3,610	9,765
1981	91,152	75,121	25,497	1,139	4,188	20,170	65,655	5,165	5,375	15,171	5,298	18,615	2,772	3,640	9,619
1982	89,544	73,707	23,812	1,128	3,904	18,780	65,732	5,081	5,295	15,158	5,340	19,021	2,739	3,640	9,458
1983	90,152	74,282	23,330	952	3,946	18,432	66,821	4,952	5,283	15,587	5,466	19,664	2,774	3,662	9,434
1984	94,408	78,384	24,718	966	4,380	19,372	69,690	5,156	5,568	16,512	5,684	20,746	2,807	3,734	9,482
1985	97,387	80,992	24,842	927	4,668	19,248	72,544	5,233	5,727	17,315	5,948	21,927	2,875	3,832	9,687
1986	99,344	82,651	24,533	777	4,810	18,947	74,811	5,247	5,761	17,880	6,273	22,957	2,899	3,893	9,901
1987	101,958	84,948	24,674	717	4,958	18,999	77,284	5,362	5,848	18,422	6,533	24,110	2,943	3,967	10,100
1988	105,210	87,824	25,125	713	5,098	19,314	80,086	5,514	6,030	19,023	6,630	25,504	2,971	4,076	10,339
1989	107,895	90,117	25,254	692	5,171	19,391	82,642	5,625	6,187	19,475	6,668	26,907	2,988	4,182	10,609
1990	109,419	91,115	24,905	709	5,120	19,076	84,514	5,793	6,173	19,601	6,709	27,934	3,085	4,305	10,914
1991	108,256	89,854	23,745	689	4,650	18,406	84,511	5,762	6,081	19,284	6,646	28,336	2,966	4,355	11,081
1992	108,604	89,959	23,231	635	4,492	18,104	85,373	5,721	5,997	19,356	6,602	29,052	2,969	4,408	11,267
1993	110,730	91,889	23,352	610	4,668	18,075	87,378	5,829	5,981	19,773	6,757	30,197	2,915	4,488	11,438
1994	114,034	94,917	23,913	600	5,010	18,303	90,121	6,006	6,140	20,437	6,933	31,488	2,870	4,562	11,685
1995	116,607	97,329	24,227	579	5,246	18,403	92,380	6,192	6,324	20,841	6,949	32,796	2,822	4,603	11,855
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted															
1995:															
February	116,123	96,882	24,324	588	5,213	18,523	91,799	6,156	6,275	20,794	6,929	32,404	2,831	4,610	11,800
March	116,302	97,054	24,370	589	5,256	18,525	91,932	6,175	6,287	20,760	6,938	32,524	2,828	4,613	11,807
April	116,310	97,049	24,331	583	5,242	18,506	91,979	6,184	6,300	20,762	6,924	32,548	2,826	4,608	11,827
May	116,248	97,005	24,228	582	5,190	18,456	92,020	6,177	6,298	20,747	6,925	32,630	2,831	4,602	11,810
June	116,547	97,264	24,240	582	5,230	18,428	92,307	6,192	6,320	20,798	6,930	32,784	2,838	4,612	11,833
July	116,575	97,293	24,156	577	5,226	18,353	92,419	6,195	6,333	20,851	6,938	32,820	2,834	4,600	11,848
August	116,838	97,492	24,165	575	5,233	18,357	92,673	6,217	6,340	20,837	6,947	32,986	2,825	4,604	11,917
September	116,932	97,612	24,157	573	5,262	18,322	92,775	6,206	6,346	20,899	6,957	33,047	2,812	4,601	11,907
October	117,000	97,685	24,159	571	5,287	18,301	92,841	6,217	6,359	20,897	6,977	33,076	2,801	4,600	11,914
November	117,212	97,912	24,134	567	5,295	18,272	93,078	6,240	6,373	20,989	6,991	33,185	2,800	4,599	11,901
December	117,357	98,029	24,173	569	5,297	18,307	93,184	6,231	6,395	20,981	7,001	33,248	2,799	4,591	11,938
1996:															
January ^p	117,169	97,870	24,114	568	5,314	18,232	93,055	6,230	6,398	20,921	7,003	33,204	2,788	4,580	11,931
February ^p	117,874	98,533	24,267	574	5,435	18,258	93,607	6,246	6,414	21,087	7,028	33,491	2,783	4,599	11,959

¹ Not available.

² Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning in 1959. This inclusion resulted in an increase of 212,000 (0.4 percent) in the nonfarm total for the March 1959 benchmark month.

^p = preliminary.

NOTE: Establishment survey estimates are currently projected from March 1994 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced, all unadjusted data (beginning April 1994) and all seasonally adjusted data (beginning January 1991) are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry, 1964 to date

Year and month	Total private ¹			Mining			Construction		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages									
1964	38.7	\$2.36	\$91.33	41.9	\$2.81	\$117.74	37.2	\$3.55	\$132.06
1965	38.8	2.46	95.45	42.3	2.92	123.52	37.4	3.70	138.38
1966	38.6	2.56	98.82	42.7	3.05	130.24	37.6	3.89	146.26
1967	38.0	2.68	101.84	42.6	3.19	135.89	37.7	4.11	154.95
1968	37.8	2.85	107.73	42.6	3.35	142.71	37.3	4.41	164.49
1969	37.7	3.04	114.61	43.0	3.60	154.80	37.9	4.79	181.54
1970	37.1	3.23	119.83	42.7	3.85	164.40	37.3	5.24	195.45
1971	36.9	3.45	127.31	42.4	4.06	172.14	37.2	5.69	211.67
1972	37.0	3.70	136.90	42.6	4.44	189.14	36.5	6.06	221.19
1973	36.9	3.94	145.39	42.4	4.75	201.40	36.8	6.41	235.89
1974	36.5	4.24	154.76	41.9	5.23	219.14	36.6	6.81	249.25
1975	36.1	4.53	163.53	41.9	5.95	249.31	36.4	7.31	266.08
1976	36.1	4.86	175.45	42.4	6.46	273.90	36.8	7.71	283.73
1977	36.0	5.25	189.00	43.4	6.94	301.20	36.5	8.10	295.65
1978	35.8	5.69	203.70	43.4	7.67	332.88	36.8	8.66	318.69
1979	35.7	6.16	219.91	43.0	8.49	365.07	37.0	9.27	342.99
1980	35.3	6.66	235.10	43.3	9.17	397.06	37.0	9.94	367.78
1981	35.2	7.25	255.20	43.7	10.04	438.75	36.9	10.82	399.26
1982	34.8	7.68	267.26	42.7	10.77	459.88	36.7	11.63	426.82
1983	35.0	8.02	280.70	42.5	11.28	479.40	37.1	11.94	442.97
1984	35.2	8.32	292.86	43.3	11.63	503.58	37.8	12.13	458.51
1985	34.9	8.57	299.09	43.4	11.98	519.93	37.7	12.32	464.46
1986	34.8	8.76	304.85	42.2	12.46	525.81	37.4	12.48	466.75
1987	34.8	8.98	312.50	42.4	12.54	531.70	37.8	12.71	480.44
1988	34.7	9.28	322.02	42.3	12.80	541.44	37.9	13.08	495.73
1989	34.6	9.66	334.24	43.0	13.26	570.18	37.9	13.54	513.17
1990	34.5	10.01	345.35	44.1	13.68	603.29	38.2	13.77	526.01
1991	34.3	10.32	353.98	44.4	14.19	630.04	38.1	14.00	533.40
1992	34.4	10.57	363.61	43.9	14.54	638.31	38.0	14.15	537.70
1993	34.5	10.83	373.64	44.3	14.60	646.78	38.5	14.38	553.63
1994	34.7	11.13	386.21	44.7	14.89	665.58	38.9	14.72	572.61
1995	34.5	11.46	395.37	44.7	15.32	684.80	38.8	15.04	583.55
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted									
1995:									
February	34.2	\$11.36	\$388.51	44.4	\$15.26	\$677.54	36.9	\$14.82	\$546.86
March	34.3	11.36	389.65	44.0	15.24	670.56	38.1	14.84	565.40
April	34.3	11.41	391.36	44.3	15.31	678.23	37.6	14.88	559.49
May	34.3	11.38	390.33	44.3	15.21	673.80	38.4	14.96	574.46
June	34.6	11.36	393.06	44.9	15.25	684.73	39.5	14.99	592.11
July	34.9	11.41	398.21	44.5	15.35	683.08	40.0	15.09	603.60
August	34.8	11.39	396.37	44.7	15.31	684.36	39.7	15.15	601.46
September	34.6	11.57	400.32	45.4	15.37	697.80	39.9	15.29	610.07
October	34.7	11.61	402.87	45.4	15.36	697.34	40.0	15.29	611.60
November	34.4	11.60	399.04	44.8	15.38	689.02	38.5	15.20	585.20
December	34.5	11.63	401.24	44.9	15.57	699.09	38.0	15.09	573.42
1996:									
January ^p	33.4	11.73	391.78	43.6	15.66	682.78	35.8	15.28	547.02
February ^p	34.1	11.69	398.63	45.1	15.67	706.72	37.1	15.20	563.92

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry, 1964 to date—Continued

Year and month	Manufacturing				Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale trade		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
	Annual averages									
1964	40.7	\$2.53	\$2.43	\$102.97	41.1	\$2.89	\$118.78	40.7	\$2.52	\$102.56
1965	41.2	2.61	2.50	107.53	41.3	3.03	125.14	40.8	2.60	106.08
1966	41.4	2.71	2.59	112.19	41.2	3.11	128.13	40.7	2.73	111.11
1967	40.6	2.82	2.71	114.49	40.5	3.23	130.82	40.3	2.87	115.66
1968	40.7	3.01	2.88	122.51	40.6	3.42	138.85	40.1	3.04	121.90
1969	40.6	3.19	3.05	129.51	40.7	3.63	147.74	40.2	3.23	129.85
1970	39.8	3.35	3.23	133.33	40.5	3.85	155.93	39.9	3.43	136.86
1971	39.9	3.57	3.45	142.44	40.1	4.21	168.82	39.4	3.64	143.42
1972	40.5	3.82	3.66	154.71	40.4	4.65	187.86	39.4	3.85	151.69
1973	40.7	4.09	3.91	166.46	40.5	5.02	203.31	39.2	4.07	159.54
1974	40.0	4.42	4.25	176.80	40.2	5.41	217.48	38.8	4.38	169.94
1975	39.5	4.83	4.67	190.79	39.7	5.88	233.44	38.6	4.72	182.19
1976	40.1	5.22	5.02	209.32	39.8	6.45	256.71	38.7	5.02	194.27
1977	40.3	5.68	5.44	228.90	39.9	6.99	278.90	38.8	5.39	209.13
1978	40.4	6.17	5.91	249.27	40.0	7.57	302.80	38.8	5.88	228.14
1979	40.2	6.70	6.43	269.34	39.9	8.16	325.58	38.8	6.39	247.93
1980	39.7	7.27	7.02	288.62	39.6	8.87	351.25	38.4	6.95	266.88
1981	39.8	7.99	7.72	318.00	39.4	9.70	382.18	38.5	7.55	290.68
1982	38.9	8.49	8.25	330.26	39.0	10.32	402.48	38.3	8.08	309.46
1983	40.1	8.83	8.52	354.08	39.0	10.79	420.81	38.5	8.54	328.79
1984	40.7	9.19	8.82	374.03	39.4	11.12	438.13	38.5	8.88	341.88
1985	40.5	9.54	9.16	386.37	39.5	11.40	450.30	38.4	9.15	351.36
1986	40.7	9.73	9.34	396.01	39.2	11.70	458.64	38.3	9.34	357.72
1987	41.0	9.91	9.48	406.31	39.2	12.03	471.58	38.1	9.59	365.38
1988	41.1	10.19	9.73	418.81	38.8	12.26	475.69	38.1	9.98	380.24
1989	41.0	10.48	10.02	429.68	38.9	12.60	490.14	38.0	10.39	394.82
1990	40.8	10.83	10.37	441.86	38.9	12.97	504.53	38.1	10.79	411.10
1991	40.7	11.18	10.71	455.03	38.7	13.22	511.61	38.1	11.15	424.82
1992	41.0	11.46	10.95	469.86	38.9	13.45	523.21	38.2	11.39	435.10
1993	41.4	11.74	11.18	486.04	39.6	13.62	539.35	38.2	11.74	448.47
1994	42.0	12.06	11.42	506.52	39.9	13.86	553.01	38.4	12.05	462.72
1995	41.5	12.35	11.73	512.53	39.6	14.22	563.11	38.3	12.40	474.92
	Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted									
1995:										
February	41.7	\$12.24	\$11.62	\$510.41	39.3	\$14.04	\$551.77	38.1	\$12.28	\$467.87
March	41.7	12.25	11.63	510.83	39.1	14.06	549.75	38.0	12.25	465.50
April	40.4	12.29	11.77	496.52	39.6	14.14	559.94	38.3	12.45	476.84
May	41.4	12.28	11.69	508.39	39.2	14.07	551.54	38.1	12.32	469.39
June	41.6	12.31	11.70	512.10	39.6	14.11	558.76	38.3	12.31	471.47
July	40.8	12.38	11.79	505.10	40.1	14.24	571.02	38.4	12.42	476.93
August	41.5	12.34	11.70	512.11	39.9	14.24	568.18	38.3	12.37	473.77
September	42.0	12.45	11.77	522.90	39.7	14.34	569.30	38.3	12.48	477.98
October	41.7	12.41	11.77	517.50	39.7	14.45	573.67	38.5	12.52	482.02
November	41.9	12.47	11.82	522.49	39.5	14.44	570.38	38.2	12.50	477.50
December	42.0	12.58	11.92	528.36	39.6	14.43	571.43	38.2	12.58	480.56
1996:										
January ^p	39.8	12.66	12.05	503.87	38.4	14.47	555.65	37.7	12.61	475.40
February ^p	41.2	12.58	11.97	518.30	39.4	14.44	568.94	38.1	12.56	478.54

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry, 1964 to date—Continued

Year and month	Retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages									
1964	37.0	\$1.75	\$64.75	37.3	\$2.30	\$85.79	36.1	\$1.94	\$70.03
1965	36.6	1.82	66.61	37.2	2.39	88.91	35.9	2.05	73.60
1966	35.9	1.91	68.57	37.3	2.47	92.13	35.5	2.17	77.04
1967	35.3	2.01	70.95	37.1	2.58	95.72	35.1	2.29	80.38
1968	34.7	2.16	74.95	37.0	2.75	101.75	34.7	2.42	83.97
1969	34.2	2.30	78.66	37.1	2.93	108.70	34.7	2.61	90.57
1970	33.8	2.44	82.47	36.7	3.07	112.67	34.4	2.81	96.66
1971	33.7	2.60	87.62	36.6	3.22	117.85	33.9	3.04	103.06
1972	33.4	2.75	91.85	36.6	3.36	122.98	33.9	3.27	110.85
1973	33.1	2.91	96.32	36.6	3.53	129.20	33.8	3.47	117.29
1974	32.7	3.14	102.68	36.5	3.77	137.61	33.6	3.75	126.00
1975	32.4	3.36	108.86	36.5	4.06	148.19	33.5	4.02	134.67
1976	32.1	3.57	114.60	36.4	4.27	155.43	33.3	4.31	143.52
1977	31.6	3.85	121.66	36.4	4.54	165.26	33.0	4.65	153.45
1978	31.0	4.20	130.20	36.4	4.89	178.00	32.8	4.99	163.67
1979	30.6	4.53	138.62	36.2	5.27	190.77	32.7	5.36	175.27
1980	30.2	4.88	147.38	36.2	5.79	209.60	32.6	5.85	190.71
1981	30.1	5.25	158.03	36.3	6.31	229.05	32.6	6.41	208.97
1982	29.9	5.48	163.85	36.2	6.78	245.44	32.6	6.92	225.59
1983	29.8	5.74	171.05	36.2	7.29	263.90	32.7	7.31	239.04
1984	29.8	5.85	174.33	36.5	7.63	278.50	32.6	7.59	247.43
1985	29.4	5.94	174.64	36.4	7.94	289.02	32.5	7.90	256.75
1986	29.2	6.03	176.08	36.4	8.36	304.30	32.5	8.18	265.85
1987	29.2	6.12	178.70	36.3	8.73	316.90	32.5	8.49	275.93
1988	29.1	6.31	183.62	35.9	9.06	325.25	32.6	8.88	289.49
1989	28.9	6.53	188.72	35.8	9.53	341.17	32.6	9.38	305.79
1990	28.8	6.75	194.40	35.8	9.97	356.93	32.5	9.83	319.48
1991	28.6	6.94	198.48	35.7	10.39	370.92	32.4	10.23	331.45
1992	28.8	7.12	205.06	35.8	10.82	387.36	32.5	10.54	342.55
1993	28.8	7.29	209.95	35.8	11.35	406.33	32.5	10.78	350.35
1994	28.9	7.49	216.46	35.8	11.83	423.51	32.5	11.05	359.13
1995	28.8	7.70	221.76	35.9	12.33	442.65	32.4	11.41	369.68
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted									
1995:									
February	28.1	\$7.63	\$214.40	35.7	\$12.19	\$435.18	32.3	\$11.38	\$367.57
March	28.3	7.63	215.93	35.5	12.21	433.46	32.2	11.36	365.79
April	28.9	7.65	221.09	36.3	12.32	447.22	32.5	11.40	370.50
May	28.7	7.65	219.56	35.4	12.24	433.30	32.1	11.34	364.01
June	29.1	7.65	222.62	35.6	12.19	433.96	32.5	11.25	365.63
July	29.7	7.67	227.80	36.3	12.32	447.22	32.8	11.28	369.98
August	29.5	7.66	225.97	35.7	12.28	438.40	32.7	11.24	367.55
September	28.9	7.78	224.84	35.7	12.40	442.68	32.3	11.48	370.80
October	28.8	7.78	224.06	36.4	12.53	456.09	32.6	11.56	376.86
November	28.6	7.79	222.79	35.6	12.50	445.00	32.3	11.60	374.68
December	29.1	7.81	227.27	35.7	12.57	448.75	32.3	11.69	377.59
1996:									
January ^p	27.5	7.91	217.53	35.5	12.63	448.37	31.8	11.76	373.97
February ^p	28.4	7.83	222.37	35.8	12.70	454.66	32.2	11.74	378.03

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory workers in transportation and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services.

^p = preliminary.
NOTE: Establishment survey estimates are currently projected from March 1994 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced, all unadjusted data from April 1994 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry and selected component groups, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	1995												1996	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P	
Total	116,123	116,302	116,310	116,248	116,547	116,575	116,838	116,932	117,000	117,212	117,357	117,169	117,874	
Total private	96,882	97,054	97,049	97,005	97,264	97,293	97,492	97,612	97,685	97,912	98,029	97,870	98,533	
Goods-producing	24,324	24,370	24,331	24,228	24,240	24,156	24,165	24,157	24,159	24,134	24,173	24,114	24,267	
Mining¹	588	589	583	582	582	577	575	573	571	567	569	568	574	
Metal mining	51	51	51	51	52	52	52	51	51	51	51	51	52	
Oil and gas extraction	323	323	319	320	320	315	313	311	309	306	308	308	311	
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	105	106	105	104	104	104	104	105	105	105	106	106	107	
Construction	5,213	5,256	5,242	5,190	5,230	5,226	5,233	5,262	5,287	5,295	5,297	5,314	5,435	
General building contractors	1,250	1,258	1,255	1,237	1,241	1,235	1,231	1,229	1,230	1,234	1,233	1,234	1,249	
Heavy construction, except building	740	747	743	730	737	741	744	750	749	739	736	727	756	
Special trade contractors	3,223	3,251	3,244	3,223	3,252	3,250	3,258	3,283	3,308	3,322	3,328	3,353	3,430	
Manufacturing	18,523	18,525	18,506	18,456	18,428	18,353	18,357	18,322	18,301	18,272	18,307	18,232	18,258	
Durable goods	10,622	10,633	10,632	10,611	10,597	10,569	10,587	10,572	10,565	10,553	10,607	10,579	10,597	
Lumber and wood products	766	767	761	757	753	750	751	752	755	753	756	749	747	
Furniture and fixtures	509	509	506	501	497	492	496	495	494	495	497	495	493	
Stone, clay, and glass products	545	547	546	542	543	539	539	537	538	539	537	536	539	
Primary metal industries	718	718	719	718	716	712	710	710	711	714	714	714	713	
Blast furnaces and basic steel products	240	240	240	241	241	239	239	238	238	239	239	237	237	
Fabricated metal products	1,435	1,439	1,442	1,439	1,432	1,432	1,433	1,429	1,433	1,433	1,438	1,438	1,440	
Industrial machinery and equipment	2,025	2,029	2,036	2,034	2,041	2,045	2,048	2,047	2,055	2,061	2,067	2,067	2,066	
Computer and office equipment	340	336	337	336	338	337	339	340	344	344	345	345	344	
Electronic and other electrical equipment	1,613	1,614	1,616	1,620	1,622	1,622	1,624	1,631	1,635	1,637	1,643	1,645	1,650	
Electronic components and accessories	565	569	571	574	578	583	586	591	596	599	604	607	612	
Transportation equipment	1,766	1,767	1,766	1,761	1,753	1,742	1,751	1,738	1,713	1,691	1,724	1,705	1,719	
Motor vehicles and equipment	934	937	938	936	933	934	942	932	933	920	927	917	920	
Aircraft and parts	457	455	455	452	449	442	440	439	413	409	437	439	438	
Instruments and related products	849	847	846	846	846	846	843	842	840	836	837	838	837	
Miscellaneous manufacturing	396	396	394	393	394	389	392	391	391	394	394	392	393	
Nondurable goods	7,901	7,892	7,874	7,845	7,831	7,784	7,770	7,750	7,736	7,719	7,700	7,653	7,661	
Food and kindred products	1,689	1,690	1,687	1,687	1,695	1,682	1,677	1,680	1,683	1,679	1,681	1,672	1,678	
Tobacco products	40	39	40	39	40	40	40	39	39	38	38	38	38	
Textile mill products	671	670	669	664	660	651	650	644	643	643	638	628	633	
Apparel and other textile products	951	946	940	931	921	913	907	898	884	877	868	856	859	
Paper and allied products	692	691	692	690	689	688	688	684	684	682	682	680	678	
Printing and publishing	1,561	1,561	1,557	1,555	1,561	1,557	1,554	1,552	1,550	1,552	1,550	1,544	1,542	
Chemicals and allied products	1,054	1,053	1,051	1,048	1,045	1,043	1,041	1,040	1,041	1,039	1,035	1,036	1,036	
Petroleum and coal products	148	148	146	145	144	143	142	141	141	139	139	139	138	
Rubber and misc. plastics products	983	982	981	976	968	962	965	966	965	966	966	959	958	
Leather and leather products	112	112	111	110	108	105	106	106	106	104	103	101	101	
Service-producing	91,799	91,932	91,979	92,020	92,307	92,419	92,673	92,775	92,841	93,078	93,184	93,055	93,607	
Transportation and public utilities	6,156	6,175	6,184	6,177	6,192	6,195	6,217	6,206	6,217	6,240	6,231	6,230	6,246	
Transportation	3,900	3,914	3,919	3,910	3,920	3,925	3,950	3,938	3,947	3,973	3,968	3,969	3,992	
Railroad transportation	242	242	242	240	238	236	238	236	236	236	237	237	234	
Local and interurban passenger transit	431	433	437	439	443	458	464	457	457	462	466	466	474	
Trucking and warehousing	1,871	1,877	1,879	1,872	1,878	1,873	1,882	1,872	1,882	1,895	1,883	1,888	1,899	
Water transportation	165	164	164	161	158	157	159	157	155	157	154	152	152	
Transportation by air	756	760	759	758	762	761	764	770	774	780	786	783	788	
Pipelines, except natural gas	17	17	17	17	17	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	
Transportation services	418	421	421	423	424	424	427	430	427	427	426	427	429	
Communications and public utilities	2,256	2,261	2,265	2,267	2,272	2,270	2,267	2,268	2,270	2,267	2,263	2,261	2,254	
Communications	1,343	1,351	1,355	1,359	1,366	1,367	1,365	1,366	1,367	1,367	1,363	1,368	1,363	
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	913	910	910	908	906	903	902	902	903	900	900	893	891	
Wholesale trade	6,275	6,287	6,300	6,298	6,320	6,333	6,340	6,346	6,359	6,373	6,395	6,398	6,414	
Durable goods	3,631	3,643	3,650	3,653	3,667	3,674	3,679	3,686	3,697	3,708	3,720	3,729	3,739	
Nondurable goods	2,644	2,644	2,650	2,645	2,653	2,659	2,661	2,660	2,662	2,665	2,675	2,669	2,675	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry and selected component groups, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	1995												1996	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P	
Retail trade	20,794	20,760	20,762	20,747	20,798	20,851	20,837	20,899	20,897	20,989	20,981	20,921	21,087	
Building materials and garden supplies	851	849	852	849	849	847	850	853	853	860	865	868	859	
General merchandise stores	2,545	2,530	2,539	2,532	2,532	2,534	2,530	2,534	2,556	2,553	2,517	2,495	2,555	
Department stores	2,223	2,207	2,218	2,213	2,215	2,218	2,215	2,220	2,245	2,239	2,207	2,188	2,247	
Food stores	3,328	3,332	3,345	3,343	3,353	3,357	3,371	3,368	3,372	3,394	3,400	3,396	3,400	
Automotive dealers and service stations	2,191	2,202	2,205	2,205	2,206	2,206	2,214	2,223	2,231	2,237	2,250	2,253	2,267	
New and used car dealers	996	998	1,000	1,000	998	998	1,002	1,005	1,008	1,013	1,018	1,021	1,028	
Apparel and accessory stores	1,118	1,110	1,103	1,095	1,097	1,092	1,078	1,078	1,074	1,086	1,071	1,077	1,080	
Furniture and home furnishings stores	936	943	945	944	946	947	953	959	962	966	967	975	983	
Eating and drinking places	7,221	7,191	7,170	7,169	7,209	7,258	7,222	7,259	7,236	7,262	7,279	7,243	7,305	
Miscellaneous retail establishments	2,604	2,603	2,603	2,610	2,606	2,610	2,605	2,625	2,613	2,631	2,632	2,614	2,638	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6,929	6,938	6,924	6,925	6,930	6,938	6,947	6,957	6,977	6,991	7,001	7,003	7,028	
Finance	3,312	3,313	3,305	3,307	3,304	3,307	3,310	3,316	3,325	3,337	3,342	3,352	3,361	
Depository institutions	2,066	2,066	2,063	2,060	2,054	2,052	2,048	2,049	2,048	2,051	2,047	2,051	2,050	
Commercial banks	1,497	1,499	1,494	1,492	1,488	1,490	1,487	1,487	1,489	1,492	1,492	1,494	1,493	
Savings institutions	291	289	288	285	284	282	280	279	277	276	273	272	270	
Nondepository institutions	475	475	473	476	480	484	490	491	497	503	509	511	517	
Security and commodity brokers	532	532	528	528	528	526	529	531	532	533	535	537	539	
Holding and other investment offices	239	240	241	243	242	245	243	245	248	250	251	253	255	
Insurance	2,233	2,238	2,239	2,237	2,240	2,242	2,246	2,249	2,253	2,252	2,256	2,258	2,262	
Insurance carriers	1,534	1,536	1,536	1,534	1,534	1,538	1,540	1,542	1,543	1,542	1,544	1,545	1,546	
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	699	702	703	703	706	704	706	707	710	710	712	713	716	
Real estate	1,384	1,387	1,380	1,381	1,386	1,389	1,391	1,392	1,399	1,402	1,403	1,393	1,405	
Services¹	32,404	32,524	32,548	32,630	32,784	32,820	32,986	33,047	33,076	33,185	33,248	33,204	33,491	
Agricultural services	580	584	589	577	582	586	588	588	593	593	599	601	609	
Hotels and other lodging places	1,614	1,616	1,611	1,615	1,628	1,635	1,634	1,635	1,621	1,630	1,629	1,629	1,638	
Personal services	1,160	1,158	1,152	1,146	1,145	1,144	1,142	1,135	1,138	1,139	1,140	1,149	1,169	
Business services	6,555	6,570	6,538	6,567	6,589	6,600	6,681	6,745	6,752	6,769	6,803	6,772	6,898	
Services to buildings	870	871	866	866	867	870	884	888	889	890	896	889	913	
Personnel supply services	2,427	2,399	2,368	2,371	2,375	2,373	2,406	2,458	2,446	2,450	2,459	2,430	2,512	
Help supply services	2,152	2,138	2,097	2,096	2,098	2,095	2,129	2,174	2,170	2,168	2,175	2,149	2,228	
Computer and data processing services	1,006	1,017	1,026	1,039	1,045	1,051	1,063	1,072	1,081	1,089	1,101	1,099	1,113	
Auto repair, services, and parking	1,010	1,014	1,016	1,016	1,022	1,025	1,031	1,029	1,039	1,043	1,053	1,058	1,068	
Miscellaneous repair services	342	344	342	341	340	341	342	343	341	342	347	344	348	
Motion pictures	566	577	580	596	598	603	592	602	596	593	584	591	588	
Amusement and recreation services	1,398	1,434	1,462	1,471	1,511	1,522	1,525	1,501	1,485	1,500	1,469	1,453	1,467	
Health services	9,168	9,197	9,211	9,223	9,253	9,267	9,298	9,324	9,349	9,386	9,403	9,406	9,452	
Offices and clinics of medical doctors	1,570	1,576	1,578	1,580	1,585	1,586	1,591	1,599	1,600	1,609	1,616	1,613	1,623	
Nursing and personal care facilities	1,676	1,679	1,682	1,683	1,689	1,693	1,697	1,704	1,706	1,713	1,716	1,718	1,724	
Hospitals	3,796	3,802	3,810	3,810	3,811	3,811	3,822	3,827	3,832	3,833	3,838	3,839	3,853	
Home health care facilities	596	599	597	600	606	610	619	619	622	626	630	625	629	
Legal services	932	933	932	930	929	928	930	932	930	930	932	931	931	
Educational services	1,864	1,863	1,866	1,875	1,887	1,887	1,906	1,883	1,892	1,890	1,898	1,880	1,902	
Social services	2,254	2,264	2,265	2,275	2,274	2,246	2,269	2,294	2,291	2,293	2,298	2,296	2,311	
Child day care services	517	519	519	522	524	525	536	529	525	525	527	525	529	
Residential care	626	629	631	634	636	636	637	640	640	640	642	644	647	
Museums and botanical and zoological gardens	81	81	81	81	82	83	83	81	82	83	83	84	83	
Membership organizations	2,060	2,059	2,057	2,060	2,062	2,065	2,072	2,056	2,052	2,060	2,063	2,060	2,065	
Engineering and management services	2,648	2,658	2,674	2,685	2,710	2,716	2,722	2,728	2,743	2,762	2,774	2,778	2,790	
Engineering and architectural services	795	795	799	799	801	803	804	806	810	813	816	811	813	
Management and public relations	762	773	785	790	809	812	814	823	826	835	841	839	839	
Government	19,241	19,248	19,261	19,243	19,283	19,282	19,346	19,320	19,315	19,300	19,328	19,299	19,341	
Federal	2,831	2,828	2,826	2,831	2,838	2,834	2,825	2,812	2,801	2,800	2,799	2,788	2,783	
Federal, except Postal Service	1,997	1,992	1,987	1,995	1,993	1,990	1,982	1,966	1,952	1,946	1,942	1,935	1,930	
State	4,610	4,613	4,608	4,602	4,612	4,600	4,604	4,601	4,600	4,599	4,591	4,580	4,599	
Education	1,901	1,904	1,905	1,906	1,919	1,923	1,919	1,919	1,917	1,919	1,915	1,907	1,924	
Other State government	2,709	2,709	2,703	2,696	2,693	2,677	2,681	2,682	2,683	2,680	2,676	2,673	2,675	
Local	11,800	11,807	11,827	11,810	11,833	11,848	11,917	11,907	11,914	11,901	11,938	11,931	11,959	
Education	6,591	6,599	6,614	6,606	6,609	6,647	6,706	6,683	6,663	6,670	6,683	6,671	6,690	
Other local government	5,209	5,208	5,213	5,204	5,224	5,201	5,211	5,224	5,251	5,231	5,255	5,260	5,269	

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Establishment survey estimates are currently projected from

March 1994 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced, all seasonally adjusted data from January 1991 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry and manufacturing group, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	1994	1995											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Total	55,762	55,809	55,956	56,014	56,048	56,112	56,256	56,287	56,404	56,488	56,553	56,673	56,752
Total private	45,277	45,322	45,442	45,495	45,513	45,579	45,699	45,701	45,789	45,863	45,913	45,986	46,001
Goods-producing	6,684	6,694	6,698	6,694	6,682	6,664	6,651	6,611	6,617	6,605	6,600	6,601	6,587
Mining	83	83	83	82	82	81	82	80	80	79	79	80	79
Construction	568	575	580	584	583	582	587	589	591	593	596	599	601
Manufacturing	6,033	6,036	6,035	6,028	6,017	6,001	5,982	5,942	5,946	5,933	5,925	5,922	5,907
Durable goods	2,802	2,803	2,806	2,806	2,807	2,801	2,798	2,784	2,791	2,791	2,792	2,795	2,799
Lumber and wood products	128	129	128	129	128	128	127	127	127	127	127	127	128
Furniture and fixtures	158	158	158	159	158	156	154	153	154	154	154	154	154
Stone, clay, and glass products	104	105	105	105	106	106	106	104	104	104	103	104	103
Primary metal industries	101	101	101	101	102	102	102	101	101	101	101	101	101
Fabricated metal products	314	315	316	317	317	317	315	314	314	313	314	315	314
Industrial machinery and equipment	436	436	437	436	437	437	436	435	438	439	442	443	446
Electronic and other electrical equipment	675	675	677	677	677	677	678	678	677	680	683	684	685
Transportation equipment	360	358	358	358	359	357	356	351	354	352	347	346	347
Instruments and related products	349	348	348	346	346	345	346	347	346	346	346	344	344
Miscellaneous manufacturing	177	178	178	178	177	176	178	174	176	175	175	177	177
Nondurable goods	3,231	3,233	3,229	3,222	3,210	3,200	3,184	3,158	3,155	3,142	3,133	3,127	3,108
Food and kindred products	550	554	554	554	553	552	557	550	548	549	554	551	551
Tobacco products	13	13	13	12	12	12	12	11	12	11	11	12	11
Textile mill products	318	317	316	315	314	312	309	306	305	302	301	301	298
Apparel and other textile products	731	727	722	717	712	706	697	688	685	677	666	662	653
Paper and allied products	166	167	166	166	166	165	164	164	164	164	163	162	163
Printing and publishing	697	697	700	701	699	700	701	699	699	699	698	700	699
Chemicals and allied products	334	335	336	335	335	334	331	330	330	330	330	329	326
Petroleum and coal products	25	25	25	25	24	25	25	25	25	24	24	24	24
Rubber and misc. plastics products	334	336	335	335	334	333	328	327	328	327	327	328	326
Leather and leather products	63	62	62	62	61	61	60	58	59	59	59	58	57
Service-producing	49,078	49,115	49,258	49,320	49,366	49,448	49,605	49,676	49,787	49,883	49,953	50,072	50,165
Transportation and public utilities	1,809	1,809	1,819	1,825	1,833	1,832	1,835	1,838	1,839	1,847	1,846	1,853	1,859
Wholesale trade	1,911	1,917	1,923	1,923	1,928	1,927	1,938	1,941	1,943	1,950	1,953	1,957	1,967
Retail trade	10,939	10,956	10,950	10,929	10,899	10,908	10,945	10,966	10,971	10,991	10,992	11,006	10,983
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,373	4,369	4,364	4,371	4,368	4,372	4,378	4,382	4,384	4,390	4,405	4,409	4,413
Services	19,561	19,577	19,688	19,753	19,803	19,876	19,952	19,963	20,035	20,080	20,117	20,160	20,192
Government	10,485	10,487	10,514	10,519	10,535	10,533	10,557	10,586	10,615	10,625	10,640	10,687	10,751
Federal	1,199	1,187	1,186	1,186	1,186	1,188	1,191	1,188	1,187	1,182	1,178	1,276	1,277
State	2,304	2,305	2,313	2,315	2,318	2,317	2,325	2,320	2,321	2,325	2,329	2,334	2,330
Local	6,982	6,995	7,015	7,018	7,031	7,028	7,041	7,078	7,107	7,118	7,133	7,077	7,144

NOTE: Establishment survey estimates are currently projected from March 1994 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced, all seasonally adjusted data from January 1991 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-5. Production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry and manufacturing group, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	1995											1996	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Total private	79,164	79,351	79,307	79,322	79,514	79,541	79,704	79,823	79,934	80,044	80,149	79,965	80,583
Goods-producing	17,302	17,341	17,311	17,206	17,211	17,135	17,146	17,143	17,135	17,116	17,154	17,107	17,251
Mining	427	428	426	426	426	424	421	420	418	414	417	418	423
Construction	4,042	4,081	4,067	4,008	4,047	4,039	4,041	4,064	4,083	4,086	4,087	4,108	4,225
Manufacturing	12,833	12,832	12,818	12,772	12,738	12,672	12,684	12,659	12,634	12,616	12,650	12,581	12,603
Durable goods	7,288	7,297	7,296	7,271	7,250	7,227	7,244	7,232	7,220	7,211	7,267	7,237	7,253
Lumber and wood products	633	633	627	621	618	615	618	618	620	618	622	611	613
Furniture and fixtures	404	403	400	397	393	389	392	392	390	391	393	391	389
Stone, clay, and glass products	422	423	423	420	419	417	417	416	418	418	417	415	419
Primary metal industries	556	557	559	557	557	551	552	551	551	554	555	554	553
Blast furnaces and basic steel products	183	184	183	184	185	183	182	181	181	182	182	181	181
Fabricated metal products	1,080	1,084	1,085	1,081	1,075	1,074	1,074	1,070	1,073	1,074	1,077	1,077	1,078
Industrial machinery and equipment	1,268	1,274	1,281	1,279	1,282	1,283	1,282	1,284	1,290	1,294	1,299	1,298	1,293
Electronic and other electrical equipment	1,049	1,045	1,043	1,043	1,040	1,043	1,041	1,044	1,045	1,049	1,050	1,052	1,058
Transportation equipment	1,177	1,181	1,181	1,178	1,171	1,165	1,175	1,165	1,140	1,120	1,160	1,148	1,157
Motor vehicles and equipment	731	735	736	733	729	727	737	729	731	719	731	728	728
Instruments and related products	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	281	280	279	278	278	273	275	275	276	278	279	277	277
Nondurable goods	5,545	5,535	5,522	5,501	5,488	5,445	5,440	5,427	5,414	5,405	5,383	5,344	5,350
Food and kindred products	1,241	1,242	1,240	1,240	1,248	1,234	1,229	1,235	1,237	1,237	1,239	1,233	1,236
Tobacco products	31	30	30	29	30	30	30	30	29	29	29	29	29
Textile mill products	568	566	566	561	556	549	549	544	542	543	538	528	536
Apparel and other textile products	795	789	782	775	765	753	749	742	731	722	714	703	705
Paper and allied products	525	525	526	525	522	523	522	519	519	517	517	516	516
Printing and publishing	854	854	851	850	854	852	852	850	847	850	847	843	840
Chemicals and allied products	580	580	581	581	581	583	582	582	585	584	581	580	578
Petroleum and coal products	96	96	95	94	94	93	92	91	91	89	89	90	90
Rubber and misc. plastics products	767	765	764	760	753	746	751	750	750	752	749	744	741
Leather and leather products	88	88	87	86	85	82	84	84	83	82	80	78	79
Service-producing	61,862	62,010	61,996	62,116	62,303	62,406	62,558	62,680	62,799	62,928	62,995	62,858	63,332
Transportation and public utilities	5,147	5,172	5,182	5,169	5,174	5,174	5,193	5,196	5,212	5,234	5,236	5,238	5,285
Wholesale trade	5,076	5,090	5,095	5,101	5,124	5,133	5,138	5,146	5,149	5,156	5,174	5,174	5,183
Retail trade	18,286	18,267	18,238	18,237	18,274	18,338	18,324	18,364	18,359	18,418	18,405	18,363	18,509
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,042	5,044	5,042	5,050	5,058	5,062	5,070	5,079	5,095	5,103	5,102	5,108	5,126
Services	28,311	28,437	28,439	28,559	28,673	28,699	28,833	28,895	28,984	29,017	29,078	28,975	29,229

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory workers in transportation and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services.

² This series is not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular

components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Establishment survey estimates are currently projected from March 1994 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced, all seasonally adjusted data from January 1991 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
DIFFUSION INDEXES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Time span	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 356 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
1992	42.3	45.2	50.1	57.3	53.7	48.2	53.5	49.6	53.4	57.0	52.2	58.1
1993	57.6	61.5	51.4	58.3	61.4	55.1	57.7	56.3	61.4	59.7	61.1	60.7
1994	60.0	63.3	65.9	62.4	58.0	63.8	60.5	61.5	60.7	61.1	65.3	61.1
1995	60.3	61.7	57.6	51.3	46.2	55.3	48.5	54.9	50.6	53.7	57.9	57.2
1996	^P 47.1	^P 60.8										
Over 3-month span:												
1992	40.2	42.6	50.7	56.3	56.3	54.6	50.6	51.3	52.5	54.9	58.7	59.1
1993	64.0	61.2	61.8	58.8	61.4	61.8	59.3	61.8	62.6	66.7	65.7	63.6
1994	68.8	70.9	69.8	67.1	66.0	66.0	68.4	68.3	67.8	67.3	68.1	67.4
1995	66.4	64.9	57.9	49.3	50.6	47.9	52.8	50.3	52.5	54.4	57.6	^P 55.1
1996	^P 57.4											
Over 6-month span:												
1992	43.4	46.2	46.3	50.8	55.1	55.3	52.7	52.2	56.7	55.9	63.6	63.2
1993	63.2	63.8	62.8	64.2	60.8	63.9	64.5	64.7	66.2	67.3	70.8	70.8
1994	71.2	70.2	70.5	69.5	69.8	69.1	70.5	70.9	69.0	69.0	67.4	67.0
1995	65.9	58.8	56.3	52.2	49.2	49.6	50.3	56.0	53.2	^P 53.5	^P 57.3	
1996												
Over 12-month span:												
1992	47.2	42.3	42.7	44.1	48.0	52.5	55.8	60.7	59.7	61.4	62.9	62.9
1993	64.9	63.9	64.0	65.4	67.0	67.6	67.6	67.0	70.2	69.4	68.8	69.4
1994	68.4	70.8	71.9	70.2	69.5	69.7	70.4	70.8	70.4	70.2	66.0	64.0
1995	63.1	60.8	58.1	58.3	56.6	55.9	^P 54.1	^P 55.6				
1996												
Manufacturing payrolls, 139 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
1992	37.1	40.3	46.0	57.2	48.2	46.0	56.1	42.8	50.7	47.5	51.4	52.5
1993	52.2	57.9	52.9	44.2	51.4	46.0	50.7	48.6	56.1	54.7	56.5	54.3
1994	59.4	61.2	59.4	56.5	55.0	59.0	54.0	56.5	53.2	59.4	59.0	57.6
1995	56.8	54.7	49.6	44.2	36.7	41.7	39.6	46.8	40.3	50.4	43.9	48.6
1996	^P 42.8	^P 47.5										
Over 3-month span:												
1992	29.9	36.0	45.0	51.4	52.2	54.3	45.3	50.7	43.9	49.6	51.4	53.6
1993	60.8	60.4	57.2	46.4	46.4	50.7	49.6	54.3	53.2	60.1	56.1	57.6
1994	65.1	66.5	64.4	59.0	58.6	58.3	61.5	59.0	61.5	60.4	64.0	62.2
1995	61.5	56.1	47.1	35.6	32.4	28.8	32.7	33.1	41.0	39.6	44.2	^P 39.2
1996	^P 38.1											
Over 6-month span:												
1992	33.5	36.0	39.6	47.5	51.8	52.5	47.5	48.9	52.5	47.1	57.9	58.3
1993	57.6	56.5	56.1	55.0	49.3	52.2	55.4	57.9	56.8	57.6	65.1	62.9
1994	61.9	62.9	64.4	61.5	60.8	59.0	62.2	62.6	61.5	64.0	61.5	61.5
1995	57.2	47.1	40.3	32.7	26.6	25.9	29.9	32.7	33.5	^P 35.6	^P 35.6	
1996												
Over 12-month span:												
1992	42.4	36.7	36.3	36.0	39.6	45.7	50.0	55.8	57.9	56.8	58.3	56.5
1993	56.8	57.9	55.8	58.6	57.2	57.6	58.6	59.0	61.2	60.4	60.1	59.4
1994	58.3	59.7	61.9	61.5	61.5	61.5	61.9	63.3	61.5	59.7	56.5	49.6
1995	46.8	43.2	40.6	37.1	34.9	33.5	^P 28.8	^P 28.8				
1996												

¹ Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, and 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span. Data are centered within the span.
^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent

indicates an equal balance between industries with increasing and decreasing employment. Establishment survey estimates are currently projected from March 1994 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced, all unadjusted data (beginning April 1994) and all seasonally adjusted data (beginning January 1991) are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

State	1995												1996
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
	Total ¹												
Alabama	1,790.6	1,793.1	1,797.5	1,797.6	1,800.6	1,807.6	1,804.3	1,809.2	1,811.9	1,813.8	1,815.9	1,815.0	1,815.0
Alaska	260.7	261.3	260.7	260.1	261.6	263.4	262.7	263.3	263.0	263.6	264.0	263.7	260.4
Arizona	1,752.0	1,766.7	1,773.2	1,773.0	1,775.9	1,778.0	1,782.4	1,787.3	1,795.2	1,795.3	1,804.9	1,813.2	1,826.1
Arkansas	1,058.6	1,061.8	1,064.9	1,062.5	1,062.1	1,067.1	1,069.7	1,072.7	1,074.9	1,075.7	1,077.5	1,080.8	1,080.6
California	12,246.8	12,331.4	12,349.3	12,371.2	12,405.6	12,426.5	12,447.4	12,489.4	12,532.1	12,532.3	12,555.3	12,570.6	12,590.8
Colorado	1,799.9	1,809.2	1,818.3	1,819.0	1,826.4	1,834.1	1,845.8	1,851.9	1,857.9	1,861.3	1,870.4	1,879.6	1,883.3
Connecticut	1,557.6	1,562.4	1,565.1	1,563.5	1,562.4	1,562.9	1,564.5	1,568.1	1,569.7	1,568.0	1,563.1	1,562.7	1,563.9
Delaware	363.1	363.7	364.7	364.1	364.7	362.3	367.0	368.1	369.0	368.4	369.1	371.0	365.5
District of Columbia	647.5	647.8	645.9	644.4	642.9	642.3	647.2	642.1	642.6	640.2	638.4	637.7	630.0
Florida	5,913.6	5,937.1	5,955.2	5,942.1	5,965.2	5,987.8	5,999.3	6,019.0	6,059.7	6,059.6	6,082.1	6,100.8	6,097.3
Georgia	3,354.4	3,364.2	3,380.1	3,377.9	3,392.4	3,410.9	3,428.8	3,443.6	3,447.6	3,462.1	3,475.9	3,483.2	3,482.7
Hawaii	535.4	535.5	535.5	533.0	533.9	533.7	531.5	531.0	531.5	531.0	530.6	529.5	527.9
Idaho	471.1	472.9	475.4	472.6	473.6	475.1	474.6	476.5	478.3	481.9	482.9	484.8	485.6
Illinois	5,546.8	5,568.4	5,585.5	5,577.2	5,580.9	5,594.5	5,616.4	5,611.0	5,625.5	5,629.1	5,635.7	5,643.8	5,662.8
Indiana	2,761.4	2,774.5	2,789.1	2,780.4	2,784.5	2,778.0	2,763.4	2,759.2	2,794.0	2,794.2	2,797.9	2,797.9	2,784.6
Iowa	1,345.3	1,349.8	1,354.3	1,350.4	1,350.9	1,356.3	1,356.8	1,359.9	1,360.5	1,365.0	1,367.7	1,373.8	1,371.7
Kansas	1,188.2	1,192.5	1,194.9	1,190.9	1,193.6	1,196.0	1,198.1	1,201.4	1,204.3	1,215.1	1,211.1	1,218.9	1,222.2
Kentucky	1,624.3	1,631.1	1,638.8	1,636.2	1,637.7	1,646.6	1,638.9	1,643.0	1,648.2	1,650.7	1,652.9	1,658.6	1,649.8
Louisiana	1,752.6	1,756.4	1,760.7	1,759.3	1,766.4	1,775.7	1,776.1	1,778.1	1,790.5	1,793.5	1,794.9	1,795.4	1,801.1
Maine	536.9	539.8	540.2	540.0	541.6	541.5	540.7	541.9	542.8	543.7	544.6	545.4	544.5
Maryland	2,173.8	2,175.8	2,179.5	2,179.1	2,175.7	2,181.6	2,185.9	2,184.8	2,186.0	2,183.2	2,184.1	2,183.2	2,155.1
Massachusetts	2,954.4	2,958.3	2,965.6	2,964.8	2,963.1	2,968.8	2,982.6	2,985.3	2,990.8	2,994.1	2,997.9	3,001.5	3,002.6
Michigan	4,221.7	4,244.2	4,260.5	4,252.5	4,256.9	4,245.1	4,246.1	4,253.1	4,253.9	4,272.2	4,266.0	4,292.1	4,299.8
Minnesota	2,349.7	2,357.4	2,363.3	2,356.9	2,364.0	2,373.6	2,388.8	2,388.3	2,382.7	2,385.4	2,391.5	2,390.8	2,394.7
Mississippi	1,071.0	1,073.9	1,073.0	1,072.1	1,074.1	1,073.2	1,075.9	1,081.4	1,078.2	1,077.3	1,073.9	1,077.7	1,079.7
Missouri	2,502.7	2,512.6	2,520.1	2,517.3	2,515.0	2,517.9	2,522.4	2,523.7	2,527.7	2,533.5	2,538.1	2,545.8	2,544.5
Montana	346.9	348.1	349.5	347.3	348.5	350.6	351.6	351.5	351.9	352.3	352.7	353.3	353.2
Nebraska	809.2	812.0	813.7	812.2	808.6	813.2	814.6	823.0	818.2	817.9	817.7	819.8	819.1
Nevada	759.8	767.0	775.6	775.7	778.4	783.7	793.9	797.7	804.7	809.0	814.3	817.3	820.8
New Hampshire	531.8	533.9	535.9	537.7	537.7	539.8	542.9	543.0	542.8	542.5	545.3	546.1	543.1
New Jersey	3,590.0	3,593.6	3,599.2	3,599.1	3,600.1	3,599.8	3,606.6	3,614.5	3,617.0	3,619.7	3,620.8	3,622.1	3,594.1
New Mexico	679.5	683.2	684.8	683.0	687.6	691.3	686.4	689.8	691.8	695.4	700.2	703.6	706.4
New York	7,874.4	7,878.7	7,884.0	7,870.7	7,860.8	7,862.6	7,863.3	7,871.7	7,879.2	7,889.8	7,895.2	7,903.9	7,881.4
North Carolina	3,429.5	3,433.9	3,445.1	3,441.5	3,445.0	3,450.3	3,457.6	3,461.5	3,475.7	3,478.0	3,481.2	3,483.3	3,467.5
North Dakota	299.0	299.9	300.8	300.6	301.7	301.5	301.7	303.2	302.8	303.4	305.3	305.3	304.5
Ohio	5,160.9	5,176.5	5,201.3	5,211.3	5,215.5	5,237.5	5,237.4	5,248.4	5,255.4	5,266.3	5,277.8	5,287.5	5,287.2
Oklahoma	1,299.1	1,304.7	1,306.5	1,305.2	1,310.0	1,313.1	1,312.0	1,317.4	1,319.4	1,325.7	1,332.2	1,336.8	1,333.3
Oregon	1,392.9	1,397.2	1,402.8	1,401.5	1,407.2	1,413.9	1,420.9	1,426.1	1,431.8	1,434.5	1,437.9	1,444.7	1,459.1
Pennsylvania	5,238.4	5,242.4	5,256.0	5,248.8	5,248.8	5,253.3	5,256.9	5,255.1	5,254.0	5,257.5	5,253.9	5,253.1	5,200.0
Rhode Island	439.0	439.7	440.8	440.4	439.7	439.4	437.1	441.9	442.7	443.2	443.2	443.9	443.2
South Carolina	1,628.1	1,630.4	1,634.7	1,640.7	1,644.6	1,649.2	1,658.9	1,662.5	1,660.2	1,657.6	1,659.6	1,659.4	1,653.2
South Dakota	339.2	339.8	342.2	341.0	342.0	343.7	343.6	345.0	345.7	347.4	348.7	349.6	351.4
Tennessee	2,472.5	2,478.2	2,488.7	2,481.7	2,489.5	2,495.8	2,497.0	2,502.1	2,522.4	2,527.1	2,535.6	2,546.6	2,547.6
Texas	7,923.8	7,954.8	7,971.7	7,971.6	7,992.5	8,012.0	8,006.4	8,039.0	8,065.8	8,111.2	8,141.0	8,171.7	8,152.6
Utah	885.0	891.4	896.0	897.6	900.0	904.9	907.8	913.5	919.6	922.8	926.4	931.4	933.6
Vermont	268.5	268.5	269.9	269.6	269.6	269.3	269.3	269.9	271.0	272.7	272.2	272.6	272.7
Virginia	3,055.8	3,058.5	3,067.1	3,061.4	3,062.7	3,068.0	3,060.7	3,061.9	3,067.4	3,081.5	3,084.5	3,085.6	3,059.3
Washington	2,339.2	2,341.8	2,347.7	2,341.3	2,344.0	2,354.0	2,348.6	2,356.5	2,357.6	2,340.2	2,342.9	2,367.1	2,363.2
West Virginia	682.9	681.7	685.9	686.1	685.6	687.0	683.8	689.8	689.2	693.1	692.5	692.0	686.5
Wisconsin	2,540.2	2,544.0	2,554.6	2,549.9	2,551.9	2,559.9	2,562.0	2,563.2	2,561.7	2,564.6	2,566.2	2,568.5	2,573.7
Wyoming	219.5	219.9	220.3	219.6	218.5	220.1	220.0	219.7	220.1	221.0	220.1	221.4	222.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	1995												1996
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
	Construction												
Alabama	88.4	86.6	87.8	86.2	85.6	85.4	85.6	86.9	87.5	87.7	87.9	87.7	89.6
Alaska	12.3	12.7	12.3	12.6	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.0	13.0	13.1	12.9	12.6
Arizona	115.5	117.6	117.6	116.8	116.4	116.1	116.5	117.2	117.9	118.0	119.0	120.6	122.7
Arkansas	43.0	43.3	43.4	43.5	43.5	43.9	44.4	44.4	45.5	45.0	44.9	45.2	45.4
California	456.7	478.6	474.6	479.5	483.0	487.7	491.3	496.4	500.7	501.3	505.6	505.7	511.9
Colorado	100.5	101.3	102.0	100.7	100.9	101.9	102.1	102.5	103.6	103.7	105.3	108.4	110.9
Connecticut	51.6	51.2	51.4	51.7	51.3	51.4	50.5	50.8	50.6	51.3	50.9	51.0	51.7
Delaware	18.8	18.8	19.0	19.0	19.0	18.5	18.7	18.7	19.2	19.0	19.0	19.1	18.4
District of Columbia	8.9	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.4
Florida	303.4	304.3	305.1	304.3	303.9	303.9	302.3	302.0	302.1	301.7	305.4	306.7	307.7
Georgia	145.2	145.1	146.7	147.4	149.8	151.1	153.8	154.9	156.4	158.4	159.7	159.7	161.0
Hawaii ²	27.2	26.9	26.9	26.5	26.3	26.3	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.3	26.2	26.0	25.7
Idaho	28.9	29.3	29.5	29.3	29.1	29.5	29.2	29.6	30.0	30.8	31.0	31.3	31.5
Illinois	214.3	214.2	218.0	214.6	211.6	216.9	219.2	217.5	218.3	217.3	214.5	216.2	219.6
Indiana	129.4	129.7	131.0	130.6	130.9	133.5	131.8	130.0	128.5	127.1	125.4	127.3	128.1
Iowa	55.0	55.3	55.7	53.7	52.4	53.9	54.5	55.0	55.4	55.7	55.9	58.5	55.9
Kansas	51.1	51.9	51.4	50.8	50.0	50.1	50.8	50.9	51.6	52.8	53.2	53.8	55.6
Kentucky	74.5	72.9	74.6	73.8	72.9	73.3	73.1	72.9	73.3	72.0	71.8	72.0	71.4
Louisiana	105.0	103.8	102.9	100.7	99.9	103.7	105.8	106.6	107.9	110.2	109.7	109.1	112.5
Maine	21.7	21.7	21.9	21.9	21.8	21.6	21.6	21.7	22.0	22.2	22.3	22.4	22.3
Maryland	130.7	128.7	130.0	128.0	126.3	126.3	125.9	125.9	126.5	126.3	126.3	126.4	116.6
Massachusetts	88.5	88.7	89.1	90.5	89.9	90.7	91.2	91.3	90.5	90.7	90.7	90.8	90.8
Michigan	151.3	151.4	153.2	154.1	153.9	154.3	154.0	153.7	155.0	156.0	155.3	159.5	159.0
Minnesota	82.1	82.1	82.4	81.1	82.2	83.5	84.1	84.2	83.9	83.5	83.0	83.3	82.6
Mississippi	45.4	44.9	44.2	44.9	44.7	45.0	46.4	45.6	45.3	46.1	45.6	46.6	47.7
Missouri	112.0	113.4	113.9	114.0	110.6	111.3	111.3	108.4	110.2	110.5	111.0	111.5	112.6
Montana	15.8	15.9	16.3	15.6	15.9	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.7	16.2	16.0	16.1	16.4
Nebraska	35.0	35.5	35.1	33.7	32.1	33.0	34.0	34.5	35.0	34.8	34.7	34.7	34.9
Nevada	56.8	58.4	59.1	59.1	59.8	60.9	62.0	63.0	64.7	66.6	67.7	69.0	69.0
New Hampshire	18.8	18.9	19.3	19.3	19.4	19.5	19.4	19.7	20.0	19.9	20.3	20.2	20.2
New Jersey	126.0	123.8	124.6	124.6	124.2	124.2	123.5	124.0	123.5	123.2	123.5	123.1	118.5
New Mexico	44.7	45.0	45.0	44.4	45.3	46.2	45.1	45.7	46.2	46.5	47.2	48.2	48.2
New York	257.6	256.1	257.2	255.5	252.2	250.3	250.2	250.3	250.8	250.2	249.7	249.3	242.1
North Carolina	173.8	170.6	173.4	173.3	172.9	173.1	174.0	175.4	176.4	176.4	176.1	176.6	167.2
North Dakota	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.4	13.9	13.6	13.7	14.0	13.6	13.4	13.6	13.6	13.8
Ohio	202.0	200.9	205.2	206.9	205.9	207.4	206.9	206.4	206.4	207.7	208.1	209.8	208.6
Oklahoma	47.4	47.7	47.2	47.6	47.8	47.8	47.6	48.1	48.2	48.0	48.6	49.0	49.0
Oregon	64.7	65.4	65.8	65.9	66.3	67.3	68.4	69.1	69.5	69.7	70.5	69.8	72.9
Pennsylvania	206.6	202.1	205.2	203.3	199.2	199.9	201.5	201.7	201.1	200.7	199.3	198.5	195.0
Rhode Island	13.7	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.8	13.7	13.5	14.0
South Carolina	86.1	85.8	86.3	86.1	86.6	87.0	87.6	87.4	87.0	86.6	86.6	86.4	87.3
South Dakota	14.4	14.2	14.4	13.7	13.6	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.8
Tennessee	105.9	105.4	107.3	107.4	107.0	108.4	109.0	109.0	109.2	109.4	109.2	109.4	112.0
Texas	400.5	405.2	404.4	401.9	405.9	407.3	405.1	408.0	411.7	418.4	420.1	423.0	422.0
Utah	51.2	52.0	52.8	52.3	52.6	53.5	54.1	55.3	56.4	57.1	57.3	57.9	57.7
Vermont	12.8	12.8	13.2	13.3	12.0	11.5	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.4	12.2	12.1	12.4
Virginia	167.5	165.7	167.9	167.5	167.2	167.3	165.9	166.4	167.2	167.8	169.7	170.9	164.6
Washington	122.3	122.7	123.9	122.0	122.4	123.2	121.5	122.1	122.6	123.2	123.0	123.2	123.6
West Virginia	33.7	32.0	33.2	33.6	32.7	32.7	32.2	32.4	32.3	32.8	32.8	32.8	28.7
Wisconsin	98.7	98.1	99.3	98.9	98.9	100.3	102.5	102.5	101.9	102.5	101.9	101.3	101.0
Wyoming	14.5	15.0	14.8	14.2	13.5	14.1	13.8	14.0	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.7	15.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	1995												1996
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
	Manufacturing												
Alabama	393.8	394.0	394.4	393.3	392.5	391.8	390.4	389.1	389.0	388.3	388.4	387.1	385.8
Alaska	16.8	17.2	16.9	16.4	16.7	16.8	17.3	17.3	17.1	18.0	18.4	18.4	16.2
Arizona	190.8	191.3	191.2	192.0	192.2	192.3	192.6	192.7	193.2	193.7	194.3	195.3	195.7
Arkansas	260.3	261.4	260.2	259.5	258.6	258.7	257.3	258.8	258.2	257.9	258.6	258.8	258.2
California	1,777.4	1,783.6	1,786.6	1,786.5	1,785.7	1,787.5	1,794.7	1,796.4	1,798.3	1,800.5	1,799.8	1,801.3	1,797.8
Colorado	189.6	190.6	191.0	190.8	191.2	191.3	192.1	192.1	192.5	192.7	192.8	192.5	193.5
Connecticut	283.1	282.4	282.1	281.8	281.3	280.9	280.3	281.4	279.5	279.2	278.3	277.7	276.9
Delaware	63.0	62.7	62.5	62.6	62.5	59.5	62.6	62.3	61.0	61.5	61.1	61.1	57.3
District of Columbia	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0
Florida	482.7	483.9	484.1	483.5	483.1	482.8	482.7	482.6	481.8	481.6	481.7	481.5	480.0
Georgia	590.1	591.3	594.1	590.3	589.8	588.6	588.4	588.2	587.3	585.4	586.0	586.0	587.0
Hawaii	17.0	16.8	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.8	16.9	16.9	17.1	17.0	17.0	16.8
Idaho	71.8	71.6	71.9	70.8	70.4	70.2	70.1	70.5	70.6	72.0	71.6	72.0	72.1
Illinois	961.6	963.2	964.4	966.8	967.2	966.6	967.2	968.1	968.8	967.9	968.4	970.3	978.4
Indiana	683.3	686.0	686.6	684.5	685.2	683.9	681.0	682.1	683.7	683.8	684.0	683.5	683.5
Iowa	249.4	250.6	251.7	251.7	251.0	249.8	249.3	249.1	249.9	250.0	250.4	250.9	250.9
Kansas	191.4	192.1	192.5	191.7	192.0	192.3	191.4	192.1	192.6	194.0	187.0	194.1	195.5
Kentucky	313.5	313.5	313.1	313.2	313.9	314.7	313.3	313.4	313.8	314.3	314.4	315.3	314.4
Louisiana	187.7	187.6	187.8	187.8	188.3	188.4	188.8	189.0	188.6	188.7	188.7	188.8	189.2
Maine	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.2	92.1	91.8	91.1	91.5	91.2	91.1	91.3	90.9	91.0
Maryland	177.3	177.4	176.9	176.5	176.7	175.7	176.0	174.8	174.9	173.5	174.9	174.3	172.2
Massachusetts	447.0	446.6	446.0	445.0	443.4	443.4	446.0	445.2	444.3	445.6	446.1	447.1	446.8
Michigan	978.9	983.4	987.0	985.6	982.3	972.5	974.8	973.4	969.0	973.1	958.8	971.6	972.3
Minnesota	422.2	423.4	424.3	424.8	425.3	426.1	426.2	427.8	426.5	426.4	427.2	426.8	427.9
Mississippi	264.1	264.3	262.6	261.1	260.8	259.2	257.3	256.9	255.0	253.9	251.2	251.1	249.9
Missouri	420.1	421.5	422.5	422.7	421.6	421.9	420.0	423.0	421.7	421.0	420.4	420.9	423.3
Montana	23.4	23.3	23.6	23.3	23.4	23.6	23.3	23.2	23.0	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.3
Nebraska	111.3	111.3	111.7	112.1	112.1	111.9	112.1	111.9	112.1	111.8	111.6	111.5	112.2
Nevada	35.5	35.8	36.0	36.2	36.2	36.3	36.8	36.8	37.3	37.6	38.0	38.1	38.6
New Hampshire	102.6	102.4	102.6	102.7	102.2	102.2	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.3	101.8	102.1	101.9
New Jersey	507.9	507.9	506.3	503.6	501.8	499.2	500.6	498.4	497.4	495.4	493.7	492.4	487.4
New Mexico	45.1	45.3	45.2	45.1	45.3	45.4	45.0	44.6	45.2	45.6	45.9	46.0	46.1
New York	951.0	950.2	948.2	945.3	942.9	941.7	945.3	946.8	944.5	943.6	943.2	943.8	945.0
North Carolina	868.9	870.7	870.4	867.7	862.8	859.0	860.4	858.4	857.4	854.6	853.1	851.7	844.9
North Dakota	21.3	21.6	21.4	21.4	21.6	21.4	21.1	21.1	21.0	21.0	21.5	21.4	21.0
Ohio	1,093.5	1,097.2	1,100.5	1,102.8	1,104.1	1,106.3	1,101.7	1,104.0	1,101.1	1,103.4	1,101.0	1,099.8	1,097.0
Oklahoma	169.4	169.8	170.2	170.1	169.9	170.2	169.6	170.0	169.2	169.8	170.2	170.1	168.3
Oregon	226.5	227.6	227.4	227.0	227.1	227.3	227.9	226.9	228.3	228.0	229.0	229.5	232.3
Pennsylvania	945.9	944.9	944.5	943.5	942.3	941.8	939.6	937.8	935.8	935.4	933.8	931.3	921.1
Rhode Island	86.1	86.1	86.3	85.5	85.3	84.8	80.7	83.9	84.5	84.0	83.6	83.3	83.1
South Carolina	379.9	380.1	380.4	381.1	379.5	378.2	377.7	378.0	376.5	375.9	374.7	373.8	373.1
South Dakota	45.4	45.6	46.1	46.1	46.0	46.6	46.4	46.5	46.7	46.7	47.1	46.7	47.2
Tennessee	547.6	547.0	547.1	543.7	544.3	542.8	540.2	541.0	540.4	539.3	538.8	537.3	536.9
Texas	1,024.8	1,029.2	1,031.8	1,028.7	1,026.9	1,028.8	1,027.3	1,029.8	1,031.7	1,033.2	1,035.8	1,038.5	1,039.1
Utah	121.4	121.9	122.7	123.1	123.4	123.7	123.2	123.9	124.6	125.0	125.8	126.2	127.1
Vermont	44.6	44.4	44.7	45.0	45.2	45.2	44.7	45.4	45.7	45.8	45.7	45.6	45.5
Virginia	406.1	405.7	405.3	404.4	402.9	403.0	402.8	400.2	399.9	398.9	397.8	398.1	393.2
Washington	339.8	340.3	340.0	338.4	336.8	337.0	333.9	332.5	333.3	310.4	310.2	332.2	331.6
West Virginia	82.1	82.1	82.5	82.2	82.0	82.2	81.8	82.2	82.3	83.2	82.2	82.4	81.8
Wisconsin	599.1	601.4	603.1	600.8	600.5	601.5	601.6	602.4	601.2	601.3	601.9	601.7	603.1
Wyoming	9.8	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0	9.9	10.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	1995												1996
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
	Transportation and public utilities												
Alabama	88.9	89.2	89.2	89.7	89.6	89.7	89.4	89.2	89.2	89.5	89.1	88.9	89.0
Alaska	23.6	23.4	23.4	23.1	22.9	22.9	22.8	22.8	22.8	23.0	23.0	22.9	23.1
Arizona	86.1	86.9	86.3	86.4	85.9	85.8	86.0	85.9	86.1	86.5	86.6	86.4	87.6
Arkansas	62.0	62.6	63.0	63.6	63.2	63.5	63.6	63.9	64.6	64.6	64.5	65.3	65.6
California	621.7	625.4	628.0	629.1	629.5	630.3	633.2	635.9	635.0	635.2	634.3	629.9	629.5
Colorado	115.4	115.5	116.7	117.2	117.6	117.7	117.7	118.0	118.6	119.1	119.5	119.9	120.4
Connecticut	70.7	71.2	71.1	72.5	72.0	71.8	71.6	71.5	71.6	72.3	71.3	71.5	71.1
Delaware	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.8	15.8	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.8	15.9	15.9	16.1
District of Columbia	20.3	20.2	20.1	19.7	19.8	20.1	19.7	19.8	19.8	20.0	20.0	20.0	19.6
Florida	300.6	301.8	302.6	302.9	303.2	303.6	302.6	303.5	304.9	304.6	305.3	306.5	307.8
Georgia	212.7	212.7	213.4	214.2	214.7	215.4	214.8	215.2	215.8	217.0	217.6	218.0	219.3
Hawaii	40.5	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.7	40.9	40.7	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.8
Idaho	22.3	22.3	22.7	22.4	22.5	22.6	22.7	22.7	22.8	23.2	23.2	23.1	23.2
Illinois	320.4	321.5	322.1	322.0	321.3	321.7	324.9	324.1	324.2	327.9	327.5	329.1	327.4
Indiana	139.7	140.5	140.8	140.5	140.4	141.0	140.3	141.3	139.1	139.5	140.0	140.1	140.5
Iowa	60.8	61.2	61.4	61.1	61.1	60.9	61.3	61.6	61.3	62.1	62.2	62.2	63.0
Kansas	67.7	67.8	67.5	67.9	67.9	67.0	68.3	68.1	67.7	68.7	69.1	68.3	68.3
Kentucky	90.4	90.7	90.8	90.5	90.4	90.4	91.3	91.7	92.1	92.3	92.5	92.6	93.4
Louisiana	109.5	108.8	109.0	108.2	107.5	107.7	107.7	108.0	107.9	107.9	107.8	107.8	107.4
Maine	22.5	22.5	22.4	22.2	22.3	22.5	22.2	22.3	22.1	22.3	22.2	22.3	22.1
Maryland	106.2	107.1	106.5	106.3	106.0	105.1	105.6	105.5	105.1	105.0	104.8	104.5	105.5
Massachusetts	127.5	127.5	127.5	126.9	127.2	127.1	128.0	128.8	127.9	129.7	129.9	129.5	128.6
Michigan	165.9	166.3	166.9	166.1	165.0	164.9	164.8	165.2	164.6	166.0	166.5	167.0	168.9
Minnesota	116.0	116.3	116.7	116.4	116.5	116.6	117.8	117.5	117.2	117.6	117.2	116.7	117.6
Mississippi	50.5	50.5	50.7	50.3	50.6	50.3	49.9	49.8	49.8	49.6	49.5	49.3	49.9
Missouri	157.6	157.4	158.0	158.4	158.1	157.3	158.6	159.1	160.0	161.8	161.7	161.9	163.1
Montana	20.9	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.7	20.8	20.8	20.9	20.6	20.7	20.8	21.2
Nebraska	48.8	49.0	49.3	49.3	49.5	49.4	49.6	49.7	49.7	50.0	49.6	49.4	49.3
Nevada	39.7	39.7	40.1	40.3	40.2	40.4	40.7	41.0	41.1	41.3	41.6	41.7	41.5
New Hampshire	19.4	19.4	19.6	19.7	19.6	19.6	19.9	20.1	20.0	20.0	20.1	20.3	20.4
New Jersey	251.0	251.1	251.8	252.6	252.2	251.1	253.0	253.1	252.8	252.8	252.2	252.0	251.6
New Mexico	30.5	30.6	30.9	30.8	31.0	31.1	31.1	31.1	30.9	30.7	31.2	31.3	31.5
New York	400.3	401.5	401.4	402.1	400.6	400.7	402.3	402.8	403.7	405.1	405.4	404.9	406.3
North Carolina	164.5	164.0	164.3	164.0	164.0	163.8	163.7	163.8	163.7	163.9	163.8	163.6	164.3
North Dakota	18.4	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.4	18.3	18.4	18.2	18.4	18.8	18.7	18.3
Ohio	228.4	229.0	229.2	228.7	228.7	228.8	229.3	229.9	229.8	230.8	231.5	231.3	232.7
Oklahoma	72.7	73.0	73.2	73.2	72.9	73.3	73.5	73.4	73.9	74.2	74.2	74.7	74.8
Oregon	70.5	70.5	70.7	70.8	71.0	71.3	71.1	71.2	71.0	71.1	71.8	72.2	74.7
Pennsylvania	271.9	271.5	272.0	272.9	272.2	271.7	272.7	272.8	273.0	273.1	272.5	271.3	269.4
Rhode Island	15.1	15.2	15.1	14.7	14.7	14.6	14.4	14.7	14.9	15.4	15.2	15.3	15.2
South Carolina	69.5	70.2	71.0	72.0	72.0	72.0	72.0	71.8	71.9	72.1	71.9	71.9	71.4
South Dakota	15.7	15.8	15.9	15.9	15.9	16.0	16.0	16.1	16.0	16.1	16.1	16.3	16.3
Tennessee	137.2	137.6	137.7	137.6	137.3	137.7	136.9	137.0	136.8	136.8	136.7	137.9	138.2
Texas	468.6	470.9	474.4	471.7	472.9	473.7	474.4	475.9	476.7	477.4	479.8	483.3	480.3
Utah	50.8	50.9	51.2	51.6	51.5	51.5	51.2	51.3	51.4	51.3	51.7	52.2	52.7
Vermont	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.8	12.0	11.6	11.7	11.9	12.1	12.0	12.1	11.9
Virginia	155.1	155.9	157.3	156.6	156.7	156.1	156.0	156.0	156.6	159.0	158.6	158.1	159.5
Washington	119.2	119.3	119.3	119.5	119.3	120.1	119.6	120.0	120.2	121.4	121.7	122.2	121.2
West Virginia	40.7	40.7	40.8	40.5	40.5	40.2	39.8	40.2	40.1	40.4	40.4	40.2	39.9
Wisconsin	118.7	119.0	119.6	119.9	119.7	120.2	119.8	119.3	119.4	119.6	119.4	119.1	119.9
Wyoming	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.4	13.6	13.6	13.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	1995												1996
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
	Wholesale and retail trade												
Alabama	402.8	404.0	405.7	407.3	408.1	411.1	413.2	413.1	415.1	416.1	417.3	417.1	418.3
Alaska	53.6	53.6	53.7	53.6	54.0	54.9	54.3	54.5	54.4	53.7	53.7	53.9	54.1
Arizona	437.5	441.4	444.8	447.6	448.4	448.7	450.2	451.6	452.0	453.0	453.0	454.2	450.6
Arkansas	239.4	239.8	240.8	240.9	241.5	242.4	243.7	243.2	243.3	244.6	245.1	245.9	246.2
California	2,890.3	2,904.8	2,910.9	2,912.1	2,921.4	2,926.1	2,929.8	2,941.2	2,946.5	2,945.4	2,952.1	2,964.3	2,971.6
Colorado	445.7	447.4	449.9	451.0	452.7	455.7	460.6	464.1	465.1	465.7	470.0	472.0	474.6
Connecticut	339.3	340.6	342.1	341.1	340.6	340.5	340.8	341.1	340.2	340.8	340.7	340.5	340.6
Delaware	80.9	81.2	81.7	81.7	81.9	82.3	82.3	82.7	84.0	84.2	83.9	84.5	83.8
District of Columbia	52.7	53.0	52.9	53.1	53.0	53.0	52.9	51.6	52.2	52.1	52.0	51.6	50.2
Florida	1,535.8	1,538.1	1,541.2	1,531.8	1,536.1	1,540.7	1,544.3	1,550.8	1,557.8	1,559.9	1,569.3	1,571.0	1,567.2
Georgia	845.4	847.2	851.9	850.9	854.5	859.3	868.5	872.8	879.5	882.1	887.2	887.7	888.9
Hawaii	135.6	135.8	136.1	135.2	135.6	135.8	135.9	136.2	136.4	135.6	135.6	134.9	134.9
Idaho	119.7	120.1	120.6	120.2	120.8	121.5	120.8	121.4	121.7	122.5	123.2	123.6	123.5
Illinois	1,306.0	1,308.6	1,312.7	1,313.0	1,313.8	1,316.9	1,316.2	1,313.4	1,320.1	1,323.3	1,328.1	1,330.1	1,338.0
Indiana	659.6	661.0	666.1	663.3	665.2	668.5	670.6	672.5	673.1	674.0	675.7	677.6	676.3
Iowa	338.3	338.7	339.9	338.2	339.4	340.0	341.9	342.3	342.1	341.4	341.8	343.6	343.3
Kansas	291.3	291.9	292.9	292.0	293.3	294.7	295.5	296.4	298.1	301.5	301.8	301.8	302.4
Kentucky	387.8	388.9	391.0	392.9	393.3	395.9	396.3	398.1	400.4	399.5	401.2	401.7	397.2
Louisiana	409.2	410.9	412.1	412.9	414.8	416.7	415.1	417.5	420.2	422.8	424.2	426.7	426.4
Maine	136.9	137.3	137.4	137.5	138.2	138.7	139.0	139.1	139.5	139.8	140.1	140.2	140.8
Maryland	524.1	526.3	529.0	529.3	528.0	530.1	531.7	531.8	532.2	532.6	532.9	533.9	526.0
Massachusetts	684.2	684.7	686.2	686.5	686.7	689.4	694.9	693.4	691.9	690.9	693.1	692.8	691.2
Michigan	986.6	991.1	995.5	991.8	992.3	996.8	1,002.9	1,005.3	1,005.4	1,012.2	1,016.2	1,018.3	1,022.9
Minnesota	572.3	573.3	573.9	571.8	573.9	576.1	578.1	577.7	576.6	580.4	581.6	582.1	584.8
Mississippi	224.1	224.4	225.2	225.4	227.5	228.9	229.2	229.8	230.4	229.7	229.5	229.5	228.9
Missouri	601.4	602.6	604.2	601.6	601.5	602.8	602.6	602.6	602.6	604.7	605.7	607.9	610.2
Montana	95.2	95.6	95.8	94.9	95.2	96.0	96.4	96.4	97.1	97.0	97.2	97.5	97.7
Nebraska	202.5	203.6	203.8	203.6	203.8	204.4	202.7	208.3	205.4	206.1	206.8	207.2	206.4
Nevada	151.5	152.7	153.9	154.2	155.0	156.4	157.8	159.1	160.1	160.9	162.6	163.5	163.5
New Hampshire	138.5	139.2	140.0	140.5	140.8	141.8	141.7	141.0	142.0	142.0	142.6	142.1	143.1
New Jersey	843.8	845.9	847.1	847.7	849.1	849.1	849.0	850.3	853.0	854.5	856.5	856.4	849.4
New Mexico	160.8	161.9	162.6	161.7	162.8	164.0	164.2	164.9	165.4	166.7	167.4	168.5	169.1
New York	1,607.7	1,610.8	1,614.3	1,610.3	1,610.4	1,613.0	1,612.4	1,615.9	1,620.8	1,623.7	1,629.1	1,630.3	1,629.6
North Carolina	784.1	788.0	790.0	792.3	795.7	798.6	804.9	805.8	806.3	806.2	809.5	809.5	804.9
North Dakota	78.4	78.5	78.4	78.2	78.4	78.5	79.3	79.4	79.5	79.7	80.3	80.5	80.3
Ohio	1,255.3	1,257.8	1,264.7	1,267.9	1,270.0	1,277.7	1,279.3	1,279.5	1,281.6	1,286.4	1,291.5	1,293.9	1,297.5
Oklahoma	309.4	310.3	309.7	309.8	310.9	311.7	311.6	312.0	312.9	314.3	316.4	317.2	317.5
Oregon	352.5	353.5	355.5	354.7	356.7	358.4	360.3	360.3	361.3	362.1	364.0	364.9	367.6
Pennsylvania	1,187.9	1,189.6	1,193.1	1,195.0	1,197.6	1,200.3	1,203.7	1,201.6	1,200.6	1,200.1	1,201.5	1,203.7	1,191.8
Rhode Island	97.2	97.3	97.8	97.5	97.5	97.9	98.3	98.3	98.2	97.8	97.8	97.9	96.9
South Carolina	374.7	375.6	377.5	380.4	382.6	385.3	387.0	388.2	389.6	388.6	388.4	389.4	388.8
South Dakota	87.4	87.5	87.9	86.9	87.2	87.4	87.4	88.2	87.8	89.1	89.3	89.4	90.3
Tennessee	575.9	578.2	580.6	580.0	583.2	587.5	587.8	590.8	594.8	592.0	597.6	605.4	602.9
Texas	1,927.0	1,931.7	1,933.3	1,934.1	1,937.9	1,946.5	1,947.2	1,951.4	1,958.8	1,974.4	1,981.9	1,989.0	1,985.8
Utah	215.0	216.2	217.3	217.5	218.4	219.5	221.1	222.1	222.8	223.2	224.3	225.2	225.0
Vermont	63.5	63.7	63.9	63.9	63.7	63.5	65.0	64.8	64.9	65.1	64.8	64.8	64.3
Virginia	694.9	695.0	697.3	696.2	696.6	700.4	700.6	700.3	704.6	706.0	705.1	702.8	700.1
Washington	579.3	579.1	580.5	578.1	578.4	583.0	582.7	586.5	586.3	586.7	587.4	587.4	584.3
West Virginia	156.7	157.0	157.7	158.2	158.8	158.8	158.2	158.5	159.7	160.1	160.5	159.9	159.6
Wisconsin	582.9	585.5	587.2	586.7	587.1	589.2	588.8	588.3	588.5	588.5	590.1	590.9	591.5
Wyoming	51.2	51.3	51.4	51.4	51.3	52.1	51.7	51.8	52.0	52.5	52.4	52.8	52.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	1995												1996
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
	Finance, insurance, and real estate												
Alabama	76.9	77.0	77.2	77.1	77.1	77.3	77.3	77.5	77.3	77.4	77.4	77.6	77.2
Alaska	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.9	11.6	11.7	11.6
Arizona	108.5	107.5	107.3	107.0	106.8	106.6	106.2	106.1	106.8	107.0	107.0	107.3	107.4
Arkansas	41.7	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1
California	737.3	737.5	737.0	735.0	735.7	736.9	737.6	737.4	737.4	736.0	735.9	735.7	735.3
Colorado	111.9	111.9	112.1	112.2	112.7	112.9	113.0	113.4	113.7	114.1	114.6	114.9	114.9
Connecticut	134.1	134.1	133.7	131.9	131.8	132.0	132.4	132.4	132.7	132.3	132.1	131.9	133.0
Delaware	40.1	40.4	40.5	40.5	40.6	40.8	41.0	41.2	41.5	41.7	42.0	42.2	42.1
District of Columbia	30.5	30.3	30.2	30.2	30.3	30.4	30.2	30.1	29.8	29.8	29.9	29.9	29.7
Florida	375.2	375.0	375.9	374.5	374.5	375.1	377.6	377.5	378.5	377.7	378.2	378.5	380.5
Georgia	173.3	173.8	174.0	172.7	173.4	174.0	174.9	175.5	175.5	175.6	175.7	175.8	175.6
Hawaii	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.0	37.1	37.0	36.7	37.1	37.0	37.1	37.1	37.2	37.1
Idaho	24.1	24.1	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.3	24.2	24.2	24.1
Illinois	384.3	384.6	383.8	382.4	382.6	383.3	384.8	384.2	383.3	384.0	383.9	383.5	384.6
Indiana	130.3	130.5	130.5	130.6	130.6	130.9	130.6	131.3	131.5	132.4	133.2	133.3	134.2
Iowa	76.3	76.4	76.3	76.4	76.6	76.7	76.7	76.9	76.9	77.0	77.1	77.3	77.6
Kansas	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.2	57.2	57.4	57.2	57.5	57.9	58.1	58.0	58.2	58.3
Kentucky	64.3	64.4	64.6	63.9	64.1	64.2	65.5	65.4	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.7	66.0
Louisiana	80.3	80.4	80.7	80.1	80.3	80.4	80.1	80.2	80.5	80.4	80.5	80.4	80.9
Maine	25.7	26.0	26.4	26.1	26.1	26.3	26.2	26.1	25.9	26.0	26.0	26.0	25.9
Maryland	130.5	130.0	129.7	128.6	128.3	128.1	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.5	127.4	127.4	126.2
Massachusetts	204.6	204.5	204.3	204.3	204.5	204.4	204.3	204.8	204.7	204.3	203.6	203.7	202.6
Michigan	195.7	195.7	195.7	195.3	195.3	195.6	195.8	196.1	196.1	196.3	196.6	196.5	196.0
Minnesota	137.2	137.4	137.5	137.4	137.5	137.8	138.3	138.7	139.0	139.3	139.5	139.7	140.4
Mississippi	39.6	39.8	39.8	39.9	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.2	40.0	39.7	40.0	39.9
Missouri	145.6	145.8	145.7	145.4	145.2	144.9	145.6	145.6	145.9	146.1	146.9	147.5	148.9
Montana	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.4	15.4	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.8	15.8	15.6
Nebraska	52.1	52.1	52.1	52.0	52.0	52.2	52.4	52.6	52.7	52.8	52.6	52.8	52.5
Nevada	34.6	34.8	34.9	34.8	35.1	35.5	35.9	36.3	36.6	36.8	37.1	37.3	37.6
New Hampshire	28.9	28.9	28.8	28.9	28.8	28.9	29.2	29.2	29.2	29.2	29.1	29.2	29.5
New Jersey	227.8	228.1	229.0	227.7	227.7	227.5	227.3	227.8	227.8	228.4	228.6	228.9	228.5
New Mexico	30.1	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.0	30.0	29.5	29.5	29.7	29.9	29.9	30.0	29.9
New York	730.0	730.1	729.5	724.9	723.6	722.7	722.6	721.6	721.3	721.1	719.7	719.9	715.4
North Carolina	142.3	142.7	143.0	143.0	143.2	144.2	144.8	145.3	145.2	145.1	146.5	147.1	147.7
North Dakota	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.9	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.9
Ohio	269.2	269.4	269.8	269.2	268.6	268.8	269.1	269.6	269.7	271.1	273.8	273.5	276.1
Oklahoma	64.5	64.7	65.0	64.9	64.9	65.1	65.4	66.0	66.2	65.8	66.0	66.3	66.7
Oregon	86.2	86.4	86.3	86.3	86.6	87.1	87.3	87.7	88.0	88.0	88.3	88.6	89.0
Pennsylvania	302.9	303.0	302.8	302.0	301.9	302.2	303.1	303.7	304.3	305.2	305.7	306.1	306.5
Rhode Island	25.0	25.0	25.2	24.9	24.9	24.3	24.9	24.9	24.8	24.5	24.6	24.5	24.6
South Carolina	68.4	68.5	68.5	68.3	68.4	68.6	68.9	69.2	69.9	69.9	70.3	70.5	70.6
South Dakota	18.2	18.3	18.5	18.4	18.6	18.8	18.9	19.0	19.1	19.3	19.4	19.4	19.4
Tennessee	109.3	109.3	109.4	109.6	109.9	110.2	110.6	110.7	111.0	111.1	111.4	111.8	111.7
Texas	435.9	435.3	434.9	435.4	435.6	437.1	436.9	437.4	438.0	440.4	440.2	440.8	440.2
Utah	46.1	46.7	46.6	46.5	47.0	47.4	47.7	48.2	48.5	48.8	49.3	49.5	49.7
Vermont	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.2
Virginia	162.4	162.1	161.8	161.1	160.6	160.4	160.6	160.2	160.1	161.1	161.8	161.6	162.2
Washington	121.6	121.5	121.3	120.8	121.0	121.3	120.7	121.4	121.8	121.6	121.6	121.6	123.5
West Virginia	26.7	26.6	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.9	27.0	26.9	26.9	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.2
Wisconsin	136.2	136.2	136.4	136.2	136.2	136.2	136.1	136.2	136.2	136.1	135.8	136.3	135.8
Wyoming	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	1995												1996
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. P
	Services												
Alabama	384.8	386.8	388.2	389.0	393.3	396.0	398.1	400.2	400.8	401.2	402.5	403.3	402.8
Alaska	59.4	59.5	59.7	60.1	60.4	60.9	61.2	61.3	61.5	61.2	61.3	61.3	60.8
Arizona	508.9	514.5	516.7	516.5	517.4	519.7	521.4	522.7	523.7	523.3	529.2	530.1	535.6
Arkansas	233.4	234.6	236.4	233.8	233.3	235.2	237.3	238.2	240.2	240.0	240.8	241.9	241.7
California	3,631.5	3,669.1	3,678.9	3,695.6	3,716.9	3,722.8	3,736.2	3,753.8	3,781.7	3,781.3	3,795.1	3,803.3	3,815.1
Colorado	521.1	526.0	529.3	530.4	534.2	537.0	543.3	543.9	545.9	548.0	550.1	552.3	550.5
Connecticut	458.1	461.3	463.0	464.1	465.9	467.3	468.0	469.2	469.5	469.1	468.7	469.1	467.1
Delaware	93.9	94.7	95.0	94.4	94.6	95.2	96.4	97.2	97.4	96.6	97.3	98.3	97.8
District of Columbia	261.2	262.4	262.5	262.9	262.9	264.7	269.0	266.4	267.2	265.5	265.0	265.2	262.3
Florida	1,994.7	2,008.4	2,017.3	2,018.5	2,036.6	2,053.6	2,065.1	2,080.2	2,093.6	2,094.0	2,100.7	2,111.4	2,109.1
Georgia	810.3	816.5	821.5	821.9	828.6	837.7	841.3	849.9	850.6	855.0	860.5	864.5	861.6
Hawaii	164.9	165.2	165.0	164.5	165.0	164.7	164.4	164.3	164.2	165.1	164.9	164.9	164.4
Idaho	106.7	107.5	108.3	107.9	108.3	109.0	108.9	109.5	110.2	110.9	111.3	111.6	112.5
Illinois	1,550.7	1,561.8	1,572.4	1,565.3	1,571.3	1,573.1	1,587.1	1,587.9	1,590.3	1,590.5	1,594.9	1,597.8	1,601.9
Indiana	621.2	627.6	632.1	629.0	631.1	632.7	630.4	634.0	633.9	637.5	638.2	637.8	629.1
Iowa	334.1	335.4	337.0	337.4	338.5	342.4	340.9	342.3	341.7	346.5	348.2	348.9	349.2
Kansas	285.4	286.7	288.4	287.2	288.2	289.3	288.7	291.0	291.1	293.0	294.1	294.9	292.7
Kentucky	386.8	387.9	389.1	388.7	389.7	392.4	390.7	391.6	392.6	395.3	396.2	399.0	399.5
Louisiana	461.8	464.4	467.0	469.0	474.4	475.9	473.2	475.4	477.5	477.7	478.3	476.1	479.6
Maine	144.6	146.3	146.5	146.3	147.3	147.4	147.4	148.0	148.9	149.2	149.6	150.4	149.5
Maryland	681.8	684.1	685.5	687.8	688.7	691.3	694.2	694.8	694.7	693.9	693.5	692.1	683.9
Massachusetts	1,009.9	1,012.7	1,018.8	1,016.7	1,016.7	1,019.1	1,024.1	1,027.4	1,032.4	1,035.2	1,037.3	1,040.2	1,043.4
Michigan	1,101.5	1,107.4	1,113.1	1,110.4	1,118.7	1,112.8	1,104.8	1,113.6	1,115.8	1,126.0	1,129.3	1,134.5	1,135.1
Minnesota	632.5	637.2	640.0	639.6	642.3	644.1	648.0	649.6	650.4	649.8	652.9	652.4	652.1
Mississippi	228.9	230.9	230.9	230.5	230.1	228.6	229.8	232.8	233.5	234.3	234.4	236.5	237.4
Missouri	675.4	680.6	682.7	683.6	684.6	686.1	688.0	687.1	688.7	689.8	692.5	695.4	687.0
Montana	94.0	94.9	95.0	95.0	95.6	96.6	96.5	96.9	97.1	97.6	97.7	98.0	97.8
Nebraska	206.1	207.4	208.7	208.8	209.4	210.8	211.9	213.4	212.7	211.2	210.9	212.0	210.7
Nevada	334.2	337.3	342.6	341.8	342.9	345.2	350.3	353.7	354.4	354.9	355.3	355.7	357.3
New Hampshire	147.4	148.2	149.0	150.1	150.6	151.3	154.2	155.0	154.3	154.1	155.5	155.9	153.4
New Jersey	1,062.0	1,065.4	1,069.1	1,071.1	1,072.9	1,077.3	1,083.8	1,090.3	1,091.5	1,093.5	1,095.7	1,099.1	1,091.4
New Mexico	188.2	189.5	190.1	190.2	192.1	193.3	190.5	192.2	193.7	195.5	197.3	197.9	200.1
New York	2,511.2	2,517.2	2,525.3	2,523.8	2,530.1	2,531.7	2,535.2	2,540.7	2,547.5	2,554.8	2,560.1	2,567.6	2,558.8
North Carolina	745.2	747.1	751.4	748.2	754.0	758.0	768.0	769.1	770.5	770.5	770.8	772.0	771.4
North Dakota	79.3	79.6	80.2	80.4	80.7	81.1	81.3	81.6	81.7	82.2	82.5	82.8	82.3
Ohio	1,353.8	1,362.5	1,369.8	1,375.7	1,380.4	1,386.0	1,387.1	1,396.8	1,400.5	1,404.7	1,407.9	1,413.0	1,411.4
Oklahoma	335.3	337.6	339.4	338.2	341.6	342.9	341.9	345.2	346.7	350.5	353.6	356.7	357.2
Oregon	353.3	354.3	357.0	356.4	359.0	361.7	366.1	370.2	371.9	373.4	374.1	376.5	379.1
Pennsylvania	1,582.9	1,591.0	1,599.5	1,594.2	1,595.6	1,599.8	1,599.6	1,599.7	1,599.7	1,601.9	1,600.7	1,601.1	1,582.5
Rhode Island	140.2	140.8	141.4	141.9	142.0	144.2	144.9	145.8	146.1	146.6	147.5	148.1	148.4
South Carolina	353.5	355.0	355.7	358.2	360.2	362.0	366.0	367.9	368.4	368.0	370.4	371.5	371.9
South Dakota	85.2	85.9	86.7	86.7	87.1	87.6	87.7	87.8	88.4	89.3	89.6	90.3	90.6
Tennessee	621.6	624.4	629.3	626.9	631.1	635.1	637.7	638.4	644.5	646.4	650.1	653.0	652.4
Texas	2,079.3	2,089.3	2,096.5	2,100.4	2,112.0	2,114.5	2,109.8	2,126.3	2,137.8	2,150.8	2,163.6	2,177.7	2,171.6
Utah	230.1	232.8	233.8	234.6	235.5	237.3	238.9	242.1	244.1	245.0	245.8	247.8	248.7
Vermont	78.0	78.0	78.3	77.7	79.1	79.4	78.5	78.3	79.0	79.7	80.0	80.5	81.0
Virginia	856.0	860.0	864.2	863.9	867.5	871.6	871.8	873.8	874.8	883.5	886.6	890.0	878.2
Washington	611.1	612.9	614.9	614.8	617.4	620.3	621.6	626.1	628.2	630.5	631.6	632.1	632.2
West Virginia	179.5	180.3	181.4	181.3	181.9	182.3	182.8	183.5	183.7	185.4	185.6	187.3	186.7
Wisconsin	621.8	623.6	627.9	626.8	627.5	629.1	631.0	633.7	635.8	636.9	638.5	640.6	641.0
Wyoming	46.5	46.6	46.9	47.0	47.2	47.2	47.6	47.9	48.0	48.5	47.8	48.0	48.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	1995												1996
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
	Government												
Alabama	344.2	344.7	344.2	344.0	343.5	345.3	339.2	342.2	342.1	342.7	342.3	342.3	341.3
Alaska	73.2	73.1	73.0	72.9	73.1	73.2	72.7	72.9	72.7	72.9	73.0	72.8	72.1
Arizona	292.6	295.2	297.1	294.5	296.4	296.4	297.0	298.7	303.1	301.4	303.4	306.9	314.0
Arkansas	175.3	175.0	175.8	176.0	176.6	178.1	178.2	179.0	177.9	178.4	178.3	178.3	177.9
California	2,101.5	2,101.9	2,103.0	2,103.3	2,103.4	2,105.2	2,094.7	2,098.6	2,102.9	2,103.3	2,103.5	2,101.5	2,100.5
Colorado	300.4	301.3	302.2	301.7	302.2	302.6	301.8	302.7	303.7	303.4	303.6	305.3	304.4
Connecticut	220.0	220.9	221.0	219.7	218.7	218.3	220.2	220.9	224.9	222.2	220.3	220.2	222.7
Delaware	50.9	50.3	50.3	50.0	50.2	50.0	50.0	50.0	49.9	49.5	49.8	49.8	49.9
District of Columbia	260.9	260.2	258.3	256.6	254.7	252.0	253.1	252.0	251.4	250.6	249.4	249.0	246.7
Florida	914.3	918.7	921.9	919.8	920.9	921.2	917.8	915.5	934.1	933.1	934.6	938.2	938.1
Georgia	569.6	569.8	570.7	572.7	573.8	576.9	579.3	579.4	574.7	580.8	581.5	582.8	581.8
Hawaii	112.8	112.8	112.5	112.3	112.3	112.1	110.9	109.5	110.3	109.1	109.1	108.6	108.2
Idaho	95.0	95.3	95.5	95.1	95.6	95.4	96.0	95.9	96.1	95.5	95.6	96.1	96.0
Illinois	795.1	800.3	797.7	798.9	799.2	802.3	803.4	802.6	807.2	805.1	805.3	803.6	799.8
Indiana	391.2	392.5	395.3	395.4	394.7	381.0	372.2	361.5	397.7	393.4	391.8	391.8	386.5
Iowa	229.3	230.1	230.2	229.8	229.8	230.5	230.1	230.6	231.0	230.2	230.0	230.2	229.7
Kansas	236.0	236.9	237.0	236.0	236.9	237.2	238.2	237.5	239.0	239.0	239.9	239.8	241.2
Kentucky	279.9	286.1	287.3	287.4	287.9	290.6	283.9	285.1	286.1	287.4	286.9	287.9	284.1
Louisiana	354.1	355.3	356.4	356.1	356.2	357.2	358.8	354.5	360.8	359.1	359.1	359.7	359.0
Maine	93.4	93.8	93.4	93.7	93.7	93.1	93.1	93.1	93.1	93.0	93.0	93.1	92.8
Maryland	422.0	421.0	420.7	421.4	420.6	423.9	423.5	423.1	423.7	423.3	423.2	423.4	423.5
Massachusetts	391.4	392.3	392.4	393.6	393.4	393.4	392.8	393.1	397.8	396.4	395.9	396.0	397.8
Michigan	633.1	640.3	640.4	640.8	641.0	639.9	640.7	637.3	639.7	634.8	635.6	637.0	637.8
Minnesota	379.5	379.8	380.6	377.9	378.4	381.4	388.4	384.9	381.3	380.4	382.1	381.8	381.3
Mississippi	213.5	214.2	214.8	215.1	215.5	216.3	218.5	221.7	219.1	218.8	219.2	219.9	221.3
Missouri	385.8	386.4	388.2	386.7	388.5	388.6	391.5	393.1	393.9	394.8	395.1	395.9	394.4
Montana	76.8	76.8	77.1	77.0	76.9	76.6	77.4	77.0	76.2	76.9	76.9	76.7	76.1
Nebraska	152.0	151.8	151.7	151.4	148.4	150.3	150.7	151.3	149.4	149.9	150.3	150.9	151.9
Nevada	94.8	95.5	96.1	96.4	96.2	95.8	97.2	94.6	97.3	97.6	98.7	98.5	99.8
New Hampshire	75.8	76.5	76.2	76.0	75.8	76.0	76.3	75.8	75.1	75.5	75.4	75.9	74.2
New Jersey	569.5	569.4	569.3	569.8	570.2	569.4	567.3	568.5	569.0	569.9	568.6	568.1	565.4
New Mexico	164.3	165.1	165.1	164.5	164.7	165.0	165.3	166.1	165.3	165.1	166.0	166.2	165.8
New York	1,411.8	1,408.0	1,403.1	1,403.9	1,396.1	1,397.6	1,390.4	1,388.8	1,385.7	1,386.5	1,383.3	1,383.3	1,379.9
North Carolina	547.0	547.1	548.9	549.3	548.8	550.0	538.1	540.0	552.5	557.6	557.7	559.1	563.4
North Dakota	71.3	71.3	71.4	71.2	71.2	71.1	70.6	71.2	71.1	70.7	70.6	70.4	70.9
Ohio	744.4	745.6	747.9	746.0	746.0	748.7	749.9	749.2	752.4	748.2	749.9	752.1	749.7
Oklahoma	267.8	269.5	269.6	269.2	269.8	270.1	270.4	270.6	270.2	271.1	271.3	270.9	268.1
Oregon	237.6	237.8	238.3	238.7	238.8	239.1	238.1	239.0	240.1	240.4	238.4	241.4	241.5
Pennsylvania	720.2	720.5	718.9	717.9	720.1	718.0	717.2	718.3	720.3	722.2	721.5	722.2	715.4
Rhode Island	61.5	61.7	61.4	62.2	61.7	60.1	60.4	60.8	60.6	60.9	60.6	61.1	60.9
South Carolina	294.2	293.3	293.4	292.7	293.4	294.2	297.9	298.1	295.0	294.6	295.4	294.0	288.2
South Dakota	70.5	70.1	70.4	70.9	71.2	70.8	70.8	70.8	71.1	70.3	70.5	70.7	70.5
Tennessee	370.4	371.7	372.7	371.9	372.2	369.6	370.3	370.6	381.1	387.5	387.2	387.2	388.8
Texas	1,430.4	1,436.3	1,439.6	1,443.2	1,444.4	1,447.5	1,450.7	1,454.8	1,455.8	1,461.8	1,464.9	1,464.6	1,460.9
Utah	162.4	162.9	163.5	163.9	163.5	163.7	163.4	162.4	163.6	164.1	163.9	164.3	164.8
Vermont	45.2	45.1	45.2	45.1	44.8	44.8	44.9	44.9	44.8	44.9	44.9	44.9	44.7
Virginia	602.2	602.5	601.5	600.2	599.7	597.6	591.7	593.7	593.5	594.5	594.2	593.5	591.1
Washington	442.3	442.6	444.4	444.3	445.3	445.8	445.3	444.6	441.8	443.0	444.0	445.1	443.6
West Virginia	135.8	135.9	136.1	136.1	135.7	136.8	135.0	138.8	136.9	137.1	137.0	136.3	137.1
Wisconsin	380.3	377.7	378.7	378.2	379.6	381.0	379.9	378.5	376.3	377.3	376.2	376.2	379.2
Wyoming	58.3	58.2	58.3	58.2	58.0	58.3	59.0	58.1	57.9	57.8	57.4	57.8	57.7

¹ Includes mining, not shown separately.

² Mining is combined with construction.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: All data have been adjusted to March 1995 benchmarks and incorporate updated seasonal adjustment factors.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-8. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry and manufacturing group, seasonally adjusted

Industry	1995											1996	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Total private	34.6	34.6	34.6	34.2	34.4	34.6	34.4	34.5	34.6	34.4	34.3	33.7	34.5
Goods-producing	41.4	41.3	40.7	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.9	41.1	41.0	40.9	40.6	39.4	41.0
Mining	44.9	44.6	44.7	44.3	44.9	44.9	44.3	45.0	45.0	44.3	44.6	43.7	45.6
Construction	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing	42.1	42.0	41.5	41.4	41.5	41.3	41.5	41.7	41.5	41.5	41.2	39.9	41.6
<i>Overtime hours</i>	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.5
Durable goods	43.0	42.8	42.3	42.1	42.2	41.9	42.4	42.5	42.4	42.4	41.9	40.9	42.4
<i>Overtime hours</i>	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.7
Lumber and wood products	40.9	40.7	40.4	40.3	40.6	40.1	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.6	40.0	39.0	40.6
Furniture and fixtures	40.5	39.8	38.7	39.2	39.4	39.2	39.8	39.6	39.5	39.7	39.5	35.8	39.4
Stone, clay, and glass products	43.3	43.4	42.5	42.4	43.0	42.9	43.1	43.2	43.1	42.9	42.8	42.0	43.7
Primary metal industries	44.8	44.5	43.5	43.8	43.8	43.0	43.6	43.7	43.9	44.0	43.7	43.1	44.1
Blast furnaces and basic steel products	45.4	45.1	45.4	44.1	43.7	43.1	43.8	43.7	44.4	44.7	44.3	44.5	44.8
Fabricated metal products	43.1	42.8	42.0	42.1	42.1	42.0	42.3	42.7	42.3	42.3	42.1	40.9	42.1
Industrial machinery and equipment	44.0	43.9	43.3	43.4	43.2	42.8	43.5	43.4	43.1	43.5	43.0	42.0	43.4
Electronic and other electrical equipment	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.4	41.5	41.3	41.6	42.1	42.1	41.7	41.1	40.1	41.8
Transportation equipment	44.7	44.5	44.3	43.4	43.6	43.3	43.7	43.9	43.6	43.9	42.8	42.5	43.6
Motor vehicles and equipment	46.1	45.8	43.1	44.2	44.3	44.2	44.6	44.9	44.7	45.0	44.4	43.5	44.0
Instruments and related products	41.7	41.7	41.5	41.3	41.2	41.3	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.5	41.2	40.2	42.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing	40.2	39.9	40.1	39.8	40.0	39.6	40.0	40.1	39.8	39.7	39.4	37.7	39.7
Nondurable goods	41.0	40.9	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.4	40.2	38.6	40.6
<i>Overtime hours</i>	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.7	4.2
Food and kindred products	41.3	41.3	40.7	41.0	41.3	41.2	41.2	41.1	40.9	40.7	40.6	39.6	41.1
Tobacco products	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Textile mill products	41.9	41.8	41.0	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.6	40.2	36.1	40.9
Apparel and other textile products	37.7	37.6	37.0	36.9	36.9	36.8	36.7	37.1	36.6	36.6	36.8	33.3	37.0
Paper and allied products	43.9	43.7	43.0	42.9	43.0	43.1	42.9	42.9	42.8	43.2	42.9	41.7	43.1
Printing and publishing	38.5	38.4	38.2	38.4	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.0	38.2	37.8	37.0	38.0
Chemicals and allied products	43.4	43.4	43.4	43.2	43.3	43.1	43.1	43.4	43.2	43.2	43.2	42.7	43.8
Petroleum and coal products	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Rubber and misc. plastics products	42.3	42.0	41.2	41.6	41.4	41.0	41.2	41.6	41.5	41.5	41.4	40.2	41.4
Leather and leather products	38.4	38.4	38.1	38.5	38.3	36.8	38.6	38.4	38.1	37.7	37.6	35.1	38.1
Service-producing	32.7	32.7	32.9	32.4	32.7	32.8	32.5	32.7	32.9	32.7	32.6	32.2	32.8
Transportation and public utilities	39.7	39.5	39.8	39.1	39.4	39.7	39.4	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.6	38.8	39.8
Wholesale trade	38.4	38.2	38.3	37.9	38.2	38.3	38.2	38.3	38.4	38.2	38.1	37.9	38.3
Retail trade	28.8	28.8	29.1	28.7	28.8	28.9	28.7	28.8	28.9	28.8	28.7	28.2	29.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Services	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory workers in transportation and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services.

² These series are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal components, which are small relative to the trend-cycle and

irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Establishment survey estimates are currently projected from March 1994 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced, all seasonally adjusted data from January 1991 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry and manufacturing group, seasonally adjusted

(1982 = 100)

Industry	1995											1996	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Total private	132.4	132.5	132.8	131.0	132.4	132.8	132.3	133.0	133.8	133.3	132.9	130.3	134.5
Goods-producing	111.7	111.7	109.9	108.9	109.7	109.2	109.5	109.9	109.7	109.3	108.6	105.1	110.4
Mining	54.7	54.5	54.3	53.8	54.6	54.3	53.2	53.9	53.7	52.3	53.1	52.1	55.0
Construction	142.1	143.8	140.0	136.9	141.9	143.4	142.0	143.6	145.4	144.0	142.2	139.2	148.9
Manufacturing	109.0	108.6	107.1	106.6	106.5	105.4	106.2	106.3	105.7	105.7	105.1	101.3	105.8
Durable goods	109.2	108.9	107.6	106.9	106.8	105.7	107.1	107.3	106.7	106.7	106.3	103.2	107.3
Lumber and wood products	136.9	136.2	133.9	132.3	132.7	130.4	133.0	133.0	134.1	132.7	131.5	126.0	131.6
Furniture and fixtures	128.6	126.1	121.7	122.3	121.7	119.8	122.6	122.0	121.1	122.0	122.0	110.0	120.5
Stone, clay, and glass products	110.4	111.0	108.7	107.7	108.9	108.1	108.7	108.6	108.9	108.4	107.9	105.4	110.7
Primary metal industries	94.4	94.0	92.2	92.5	92.5	89.8	91.2	91.3	91.7	92.4	91.9	90.5	92.4
Blast furnaces and basic steel products	74.6	74.5	74.6	72.8	72.6	70.8	71.6	71.0	72.1	73.0	72.4	72.3	72.8
Fabricated metal products	115.6	115.2	113.2	113.0	112.4	112.0	112.8	113.5	112.7	112.8	112.6	109.4	112.7
Industrial machinery and equipment	102.9	103.1	102.3	102.4	102.1	101.3	102.8	102.8	102.5	103.8	103.0	100.5	103.5
Electronic and other electrical equipment	108.9	108.2	107.2	107.0	106.9	106.7	107.3	108.9	109.0	108.4	106.9	104.5	109.6
Transportation equipment	121.8	121.6	121.1	118.3	118.2	116.8	118.8	118.4	115.0	113.8	114.9	112.9	116.8
Motor vehicles and equipment	162.6	162.5	153.1	156.4	155.9	155.1	158.6	158.0	157.7	156.2	156.6	152.8	154.6
Instruments and related products	74.5	74.3	74.2	73.6	73.5	73.6	74.2	74.0	73.8	73.6	73.1	71.2	74.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing	106.4	105.1	105.3	104.1	104.7	101.8	103.5	103.8	103.4	103.9	103.5	98.3	103.5
Nondurable goods	108.7	108.2	106.6	106.3	106.1	105.0	105.0	105.0	104.3	104.3	103.5	98.6	103.7
Food and kindred products	115.5	115.6	113.7	114.6	116.1	114.6	114.1	114.4	114.0	113.5	113.4	110.0	114.5
Tobacco products	60.9	58.1	59.0	58.2	60.5	60.2	59.7	57.5	55.6	58.4	55.2	51.9	58.6
Textile mill products	98.9	98.3	96.4	94.2	93.1	91.9	92.8	91.5	91.0	91.6	89.9	79.2	91.1
Apparel and other textile products	88.0	87.1	84.9	83.9	82.9	81.3	80.7	80.8	78.5	77.6	77.1	68.7	76.6
Paper and allied products	112.4	111.9	110.3	109.8	109.4	109.9	109.2	108.6	108.3	108.9	108.1	104.9	108.4
Printing and publishing	126.9	126.6	125.5	126.0	125.6	125.3	125.3	125.0	124.2	125.3	123.6	120.4	123.2
Chemicals and allied products	102.8	102.9	103.0	102.6	102.8	102.7	102.5	103.2	103.3	103.1	102.6	101.2	103.4
Petroleum and coal products	81.4	79.9	78.6	76.0	78.3	78.7	76.3	75.6	75.6	73.6	73.6	73.9	72.9
Rubber and misc. plastics products	146.9	145.5	142.6	143.2	141.2	138.5	140.1	141.3	141.0	141.4	140.5	135.5	138.9
Leather and leather products	51.9	51.9	50.9	50.9	50.0	46.4	49.8	49.6	48.6	47.5	46.2	42.1	46.2
Service-producing	141.6	141.8	143.0	141.0	142.5	143.5	142.6	143.4	144.6	144.0	143.8	141.7	145.3
Transportation and public utilities	125.0	125.0	126.2	123.6	124.7	125.7	125.2	125.6	126.0	126.5	126.9	124.3	128.7
Wholesale trade	119.5	119.2	119.6	118.5	120.0	120.5	120.3	120.8	121.2	120.7	120.8	120.2	121.7
Retail trade	129.6	129.5	130.6	128.8	129.5	130.4	129.4	130.2	130.6	130.5	130.0	127.4	132.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	124.0	124.0	126.7	122.8	124.7	127.2	125.0	125.2	128.4	125.8	125.8	123.8	126.7
Services	166.6	167.4	168.4	166.5	168.8	169.4	168.7	170.1	171.7	170.8	170.6	168.4	171.5

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory workers in transportation and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Establishment survey estimates are currently projected from March 1994 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced, all seasonally adjusted data from January 1991 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry, seasonally adjusted

Industry	Millions of hours (annual rate) ¹			Percent change		
	Dec. 1995 ^r	Jan. 1996 ^r	Feb. 1996 ^p	Feb. 1995 to Feb. 1996 ^p	Dec. 1995 to Jan. 1996 ^r	Jan. 1996 to Feb. 1996 ^p
Total	216,236	210,679	218,204	1.4	-2.6	3.6
Private sector	177,729	174,528	179,440	1.5	-1.8	2.8
Mining	1,319	1,293	1,359	-1.2	-1.9	5.1
Construction	10,550	10,307	10,966	4.5	-2.3	6.4
Manufacturing	39,353	38,352	39,527	-2.2	-2.5	3.1
Durable goods	23,126	22,670	23,288	-1.1	-2.0	2.7
Nondurable goods	16,227	15,682	16,239	-3.8	-3.4	3.6
Transportation and public utilities	12,856	12,622	12,930	1.9	-1.8	2.4
Wholesale trade	12,670	12,609	12,774	1.9	-.5	1.3
Retail trade	31,312	30,679	31,909	2.5	-2.0	4.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13,040	12,836	13,063	1.5	-1.6	1.8
Services	56,630	55,830	56,913	3.0	-1.4	1.9
Government	38,507	36,150	38,764	.6	-6.1	7.2

¹ Total hours paid for 1 week in the month, seasonally adjusted, multiplied by 52.

^p = preliminary.

^r = revised.

NOTE: Data refer to hours of all employees—production workers,

nonsupervisory workers, and salaried workers—and are based largely on establishment data. See *BLS Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 2414, chapter 10, "Productivity Measures: Business Sector and Major Subsectors".

SOURCE: Office of Productivity and Technology (202—606-5606).

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers' on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry, seasonally adjusted

Industry	1995												1996	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^p	Feb. ^p	
Average hourly earnings														
Total private (in current dollars)	\$11.32	\$11.34	\$11.40	\$11.37	\$11.43	\$11.50	\$11.48	\$11.54	\$11.59	\$11.58	\$11.61	\$11.66	\$11.65	
Goods-producing	12.89	12.91	12.94	12.94	13.02	13.09	13.09	13.12	13.14	13.16	13.16	13.33	13.29	
Mining	15.12	15.15	15.17	15.18	15.30	15.47	15.48	15.42	15.50	15.44	15.55	15.49	15.53	
Construction	14.88	14.90	14.95	14.99	15.10	15.09	15.09	15.14	15.14	15.17	15.09	15.37	15.28	
Manufacturing	12.24	12.25	12.28	12.28	12.32	12.40	12.41	12.43	12.45	12.47	12.49	12.63	12.58	
Excluding overtime ²	11.60	11.61	11.72	11.67	11.71	11.80	11.79	11.78	11.84	11.84	11.87	12.01	11.95	
Service-producing	10.76	10.79	10.87	10.83	10.88	10.95	10.93	10.99	11.06	11.04	11.09	11.11	11.09	
Transportation and public utilities	14.00	14.05	14.15	14.13	14.21	14.27	14.27	14.31	14.44	14.41	14.39	14.41	14.40	
Wholesale trade	12.24	12.27	12.41	12.31	12.36	12.44	12.42	12.48	12.53	12.50	12.57	12.55	12.52	
Retail trade	7.60	7.61	7.63	7.65	7.67	7.72	7.74	7.76	7.76	7.78	7.82	7.86	7.80	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12.09	12.16	12.28	12.19	12.30	12.43	12.37	12.45	12.56	12.51	12.53	12.52	12.60	
Services	11.28	11.30	11.39	11.34	11.38	11.44	11.40	11.48	11.56	11.55	11.61	11.62	11.64	
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	7.40	7.39	7.40	7.36	7.39	7.43	7.41	7.44	7.44	7.43	7.44	7.44	(⁴)	
Goods-producing	8.42	8.41	8.40	8.38	8.42	8.46	8.45	8.45	8.44	8.45	8.43	8.50	(⁴)	
Service-producing	7.03	7.03	7.06	7.01	7.03	7.08	7.05	7.08	7.10	7.09	7.10	7.09	(⁴)	
Average weekly earnings														
Total private (in current dollars)	391.67	392.36	394.44	388.85	393.19	397.90	394.91	398.13	401.01	398.35	398.22	392.94	401.93	
Goods-producing	533.65	533.18	526.66	525.36	532.52	534.07	535.38	539.23	538.74	538.24	534.30	525.20	544.89	
Mining	678.89	675.69	678.10	672.47	686.97	694.60	685.76	693.90	697.50	683.99	693.53	676.91	708.17	
Construction	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	
Manufacturing	515.30	514.50	509.62	508.39	511.28	512.12	515.02	518.33	516.68	517.51	514.59	503.94	523.33	
Service-producing	351.85	352.83	357.62	350.89	355.78	359.16	355.23	359.37	363.87	361.01	361.53	357.74	363.75	
Transportation and public utilities	555.80	554.98	563.17	552.48	559.87	566.52	562.24	565.25	570.38	569.20	569.84	559.11	573.12	
Wholesale trade	470.02	468.71	475.30	466.55	472.15	476.45	474.44	477.98	481.15	477.50	478.92	475.65	479.52	
Retail trade	218.88	219.17	222.03	219.56	220.90	223.11	222.14	223.49	224.26	224.06	224.43	221.65	226.98	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	
Services	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	255.99	255.61	256.13	251.85	254.16	257.21	254.78	256.53	257.55	255.68	255.11	250.60	(⁴)	
Goods-producing	348.79	347.35	341.99	340.26	344.23	345.23	345.41	347.44	346.01	345.47	342.28	334.95	(⁴)	
Service-producing	229.97	229.86	232.22	227.26	229.98	232.17	229.18	231.55	233.70	231.71	231.60	228.15	(⁴)	

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory workers in transportation and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services.

² Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

³ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series. Data have been revised to reflect updated seasonal adjustment factors used in the CPI-W.

⁴ Not available.

⁵ These series are not computed because the average weekly hours' components are not available on a seasonally adjusted basis.

^p = preliminary.

NOTE: Establishment survey estimates are currently projected from March 1994 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced, all seasonally adjusted data from January 1991 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

(In thousands)

Industry	1987 SIC Code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Feb. 1996 ^P	Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Feb. 1996 ^P
Total		116,607	114,014	118,157	115,376	116,411	-	-	-	-	-
Total private		97,329	94,849	98,481	96,133	96,763	79,560	77,270	80,602	78,317	78,932
Mining		579	580	569	558	558	423	418	418	409	409
Metal mining	10	51.2	49.8	50.8	50.7	50.8	41.3	40.3	40.5	40.1	-
Iron ores	101	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.9	-	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	-
Copper ores	102	15.3	14.9	14.7	14.8	-	12.3	12.3	11.6	11.7	-
Coal mining	12	106.8	109.8	103.8	102.9	103.2	86.5	88.8	85.7	84.9	-
Bituminous coal and lignite mining	122	99.9	102.2	97.6	96.8	-	80.8	82.5	80.7	79.9	-
Oil and gas extraction	13	316.0	323.9	311.2	307.0	305.5	215.2	217.0	213.5	211.2	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas	131	148.4	153.5	144.2	142.3	-	79.6	81.1	76.7	76.2	-
Oil and gas field services	138	160.7	163.5	160.3	158.0	-	131.7	132.6	132.3	130.3	-
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	14	104.7	96.1	103.0	97.4	98.7	79.7	71.6	77.8	72.6	-
Crushed and broken stone	142	40.3	37.1	39.9	36.7	-	31.5	28.1	30.9	27.8	-
Sand and gravel	144	33.2	28.7	32.1	29.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemical and fertilizer minerals	147	14.2	14.1	14.4	14.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction		5,246	4,743	5,206	4,853	4,889	4,057	3,590	4,001	3,660	3,693
General building contractors	15	1,239.7	1,182.7	1,228.9	1,169.7	1,163.7	880.0	826.6	868.1	811.9	-
Residential building construction	152	618.0	589.0	611.7	587.3	-	421.2	392.6	414.1	390.0	-
Operative builders	153	28.3	28.0	28.1	27.5	-	11.9	11.5	11.8	11.3	-
Nonresidential building construction	154	593.4	565.7	589.1	554.9	-	447.0	422.5	442.2	410.6	-
Heavy construction, except building	16	741.7	617.1	695.5	605.0	625.1	617.3	496.0	571.0	485.4	-
Highway and street construction	161	228.1	155.5	193.6	156.1	-	185.0	116.0	149.9	115.1	-
Heavy construction, except highway	162	513.6	461.6	501.9	448.9	-	432.2	380.0	421.1	370.3	-
Special trade contractors	17	3,264.0	2,943.4	3,281.5	3,078.4	3,100.6	2,559.4	2,267.7	2,561.8	2,362.9	-
Plumbing, heating, and air conditioning	171	736.5	704.1	758.1	744.5	-	542.4	514.7	558.1	545.1	-
Painting and paper hanging	172	186.0	158.9	182.3	166.2	-	155.1	129.0	151.3	135.4	-
Electrical work	173	610.1	580.4	630.2	608.9	-	478.7	452.8	496.0	473.8	-
Masonry, stonework, and plastering	174	452.8	412.8	453.5	415.3	-	390.3	352.1	389.0	350.4	-
Carpentry and floor work	175	223.3	207.1	231.6	220.2	-	167.9	154.6	174.8	163.6	-
Roofing, siding, and sheet metal work	176	215.0	186.7	213.4	187.6	-	170.6	144.4	168.6	144.2	-
Manufacturing		18,403	18,374	18,315	18,116	18,146	12,725	12,698	12,654	12,486	12,512
Durable goods		10,595	10,544	10,627	10,532	10,550	7,255	7,213	7,283	7,203	7,219
Lumber and wood products	24	757.3	754.5	754.5	734.3	735.4	623.0	620.7	619.6	601.3	601.5
Logging	241	81.6	80.6	82.8	78.4	-	66.1	65.3	67.3	63.2	-
Sawmills and planing mills	242	185.8	188.2	182.0	178.8	-	160.7	162.6	157.1	154.3	-
Sawmills and planing mills, general	2421	146.6	148.4	143.4	140.7	-	126.6	128.0	123.4	121.0	-
Hardwood dimension and flooring mills	2426	37.2	37.8	36.7	36.2	-	32.5	33.0	32.1	31.7	-
Millwork, plywood, and structural members	243	271.2	270.2	270.7	265.6	-	217.1	216.6	215.8	211.2	-
Millwork	2431	110.3	111.4	109.7	107.1	-	85.8	87.2	84.4	82.1	-
Wood kitchen cabinets	2434	75.8	75.1	75.5	74.7	-	60.6	59.9	60.3	59.6	-
Hardwood veneer and plywood	2435	24.8	25.3	24.7	24.3	-	21.3	21.9	21.1	20.8	-
Softwood veneer and plywood	2436	28.8	28.7	28.7	28.7	-	25.6	25.4	25.7	25.8	-
Wood containers	244	50.7	50.0	50.3	49.8	-	43.1	42.3	42.9	42.3	-
Wood buildings and mobile homes	245	77.0	75.8	78.2	72.6	-	61.8	60.8	62.9	57.9	-
Mobile homes	2451	59.7	58.8	60.8	58.0	-	50.2	49.3	51.2	48.7	-
Miscellaneous wood products	249	91.2	89.7	90.5	89.1	-	74.2	73.1	73.6	72.4	-
Furniture and fixtures	25	499.9	506.7	499.0	494.7	491.6	395.5	401.9	394.5	390.9	388.3
Household furniture	251	279.0	286.8	280.0	277.2	-	232.9	239.8	233.8	231.5	-
Wood household furniture	2511	124.2	127.0	124.8	123.2	-	105.8	108.5	106.4	105.1	-
Upholstered household furniture	2512	90.3	91.7	91.0	90.3	-	75.9	76.9	76.5	76.0	-
Metal household furniture	2514	21.6	24.6	21.1	20.9	-	17.6	20.4	17.2	17.0	-
Mattresses and bedsprings	2515	30.9	31.2	30.9	31.1	-	23.7	24.0	23.6	23.8	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	1987 SIC Code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Feb. 1996 ^P	Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Feb. 1996 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Furniture and fixtures—Continued											
Office furniture	252	62.3	63.3	62.0	62.1	-	46.2	46.5	46.3	46.1	-
Public building and related furniture	253	39.6	38.9	39.7	38.6	-	31.5	31.0	31.2	30.6	-
Partitions and fixtures	254	82.1	80.8	80.2	80.0	-	60.4	59.4	58.8	58.7	-
Miscellaneous furniture and fixtures	259	36.8	36.9	37.1	36.8	-	24.5	25.2	24.4	24.0	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	32	541.2	522.1	531.4	515.7	519.5	419.2	401.2	412.1	397.0	401.0
Flat glass	321	15.0	15.2	15.0	14.9	-	11.9	11.9	12.1	12.0	-
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	322	74.7	73.9	73.2	71.9	-	62.6	61.6	61.5	60.3	-
Glass containers	3221	30.7	30.2	29.4	28.9	-	27.5	26.9	26.5	25.9	-
Pressed and blown glass, nec	3229	44.0	43.7	43.8	43.0	-	35.1	34.7	35.0	34.4	-
Products of purchased glass	323	62.3	61.9	61.5	61.6	-	47.8	46.9	47.3	47.4	-
Cement, hydraulic	324	17.8	17.6	17.5	17.5	-	13.5	13.3	13.2	13.2	-
Structural clay products	325	32.3	32.3	31.2	30.4	-	24.8	24.8	24.0	23.4	-
Pottery and related products	326	41.9	41.8	40.8	40.5	-	33.6	33.6	32.6	32.2	-
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	327	204.0	186.8	200.0	188.0	-	155.3	140.3	151.6	139.8	-
Concrete block and brick	3271	17.4	16.2	17.1	16.2	-	11.1	10.3	10.8	10.0	-
Concrete products, nec	3272	68.1	64.1	67.1	64.4	-	51.0	47.3	50.1	47.5	-
Ready-mixed concrete	3273	101.4	89.4	98.6	90.2	-	79.7	69.3	77.1	68.8	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	329	78.9	79.0	78.0	78.2	-	59.3	59.2	59.5	59.8	-
Abrasive products	3291	20.1	20.4	19.6	19.7	-	15.0	15.0	15.3	15.3	-
Asbestos products	3292	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	-	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	-
Mineral wool	3296	23.9	24.0	23.8	23.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary metal industries	33	714.7	715.5	716.5	713.5	712.0	554.6	554.3	556.8	554.7	553.1
Blast furnaces and basic steel products	331	239.3	239.5	240.0	237.5	236.6	182.7	182.5	183.4	181.3	180.5
Blast furnaces and steel mills	3312	171.1	172.0	171.3	169.4	-	131.2	131.8	131.3	129.8	-
Steel pipe and tubes	3317	27.3	26.9	27.5	27.4	-	20.4	19.9	20.7	20.6	-
Iron and steel foundries	332	129.8	130.2	128.3	127.8	-	106.0	106.2	105.0	104.7	-
Gray and ductile iron foundries	3321	82.0	82.3	81.1	80.1	-	67.7	67.8	67.2	66.3	-
Malleable iron foundries	3322	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.2	-	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	-
Steel foundries, nec	3325	27.2	27.1	26.5	26.8	-	22.2	22.1	21.5	21.9	-
Primary nonferrous metals	333	41.2	40.7	41.9	41.8	-	31.4	30.9	32.0	32.0	-
Primary aluminum	3334	22.9	22.6	23.1	23.2	-	18.0	17.7	18.3	18.5	-
Nonferrous rolling and drawing	335	169.6	171.1	169.7	169.2	-	128.2	128.9	128.8	128.4	-
Copper rolling and drawing	3351	23.9	24.0	23.7	23.8	-	18.5	18.7	18.4	18.4	-
Aluminum sheet, plate, and foil	3353	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	-	16.5	16.5	16.6	16.6	-
Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	3357	75.8	76.7	76.2	75.7	-	57.1	57.2	57.8	57.5	-
Nonferrous foundries (castings)	336	89.9	89.5	91.7	92.3	-	73.3	73.0	74.8	75.4	-
Aluminum foundries	3365	26.7	26.0	27.5	27.7	-	21.9	21.3	22.6	22.9	-
Fabricated metal products	34	1,434.2	1,423.3	1,442.2	1,434.1	1,433.9	1,076.5	1,069.6	1,082.4	1,074.0	1,073.5
Metal cans and shipping containers	341	41.2	41.0	39.8	40.0	-	35.2	35.0	34.1	34.3	-
Metal cans	3411	33.2	33.2	32.1	32.3	-	28.8	28.8	27.8	28.0	-
Cutlery, handtools, and hardware	342	131.4	132.6	130.9	130.2	-	99.1	100.5	98.2	98.0	-
Hand and edge tools, and blades and handsaws	3423,5	45.7	46.2	45.7	45.7	-	35.1	35.7	34.9	35.2	-
Hardware, nec	3429	73.1	73.8	72.3	71.7	-	55.4	56.1	54.5	54.1	-
Plumbing and heating, except electric	343	60.2	61.3	59.6	59.1	-	43.3	44.7	42.6	42.0	-
Plumbing fixture fittings and trim	3432	24.4	25.5	23.9	23.9	-	18.1	19.2	17.3	17.2	-
Heating equipment, except electric	3433	21.5	22.0	21.6	21.2	-	14.4	15.0	14.6	14.1	-
Fabricated structural metal products	344	427.9	418.1	433.5	429.0	-	311.5	303.4	316.6	312.0	-
Fabricated structural metal	3441	72.6	70.2	74.9	74.7	-	52.9	51.2	55.1	54.8	-
Metal doors, sash, and trim	3442	76.4	74.9	75.4	73.8	-	56.6	55.0	55.9	54.5	-
Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	3443	101.0	99.3	102.2	101.7	-	72.2	70.5	73.9	73.3	-
Sheet metal work	3444	108.0	105.6	109.9	108.9	-	82.1	80.5	83.5	82.5	-
Architectural metal work	3446	28.4	27.8	29.0	29.0	-	20.3	19.5	20.6	20.5	-
Screw machine products, bolts, etc	345	98.8	98.6	98.7	98.1	-	77.8	77.6	77.9	77.3	-
Screw machine products	3451	51.1	50.9	51.1	50.9	-	41.8	41.7	41.8	41.6	-
Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers	3452	47.8	47.7	47.6	47.2	-	36.0	35.9	36.1	35.7	-
Metal forgings and stampings	346	245.3	244.7	248.5	248.9	-	196.6	196.1	199.1	198.6	-
Iron and steel forgings	3462	31.1	31.1	30.8	30.8	-	24.1	24.2	23.5	23.6	-
Automotive stampings	3465	111.5	112.0	114.1	114.1	-	93.8	94.5	96.2	95.7	-
Metal stampings, nec	3469	91.2	90.0	92.4	92.7	-	70.1	68.9	70.9	70.7	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	1987 SIC Code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Feb. 1996 ^P	Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Feb. 1996 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Fabricated metal products—Continued											
Metal services, nec	347	128.4	127.1	129.7	129.2	-	100.6	99.7	101.5	100.9	-
Plating and polishing	3471	78.5	77.8	79.2	79.2	-	61.4	60.9	62.2	62.2	-
Metal coating and allied services	3479	49.9	49.3	50.5	50.0	-	39.1	38.8	39.3	38.7	-
Ordnance and accessories, nec	348	50.8	52.2	49.5	49.5	-	28.1	29.2	27.0	27.0	-
Ammunition, except for small arms, nec	3483	28.3	29.3	27.7	27.6	-	12.7	13.5	12.3	12.2	-
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	349	250.1	247.7	252.0	250.1	-	184.4	183.4	185.4	183.9	-
Valves and pipe fittings, nec	3494	25.8	25.5	26.0	25.9	-	19.4	19.2	19.7	19.5	-
Misc. fabricated wire products	3496	58.0	57.5	58.5	57.1	-	44.2	44.5	44.3	43.1	-
Industrial machinery and equipment	35	2,042.2	2,016.7	2,067.0	2,067.1	2,068.5	1,281.5	1,264.2	1,300.0	1,299.2	1,298.3
Engines and turbines	351	87.2	89.3	85.3	85.1	-	54.9	57.1	52.9	53.0	-
Turbines and turbine generator sets	3511	27.5	28.0	26.7	27.1	-	15.8	16.3	15.0	15.1	-
Internal combustion engines, nec	3519	59.7	61.3	58.6	58.0	-	39.1	40.8	37.9	37.9	-
Farm and garden machinery	352	103.8	107.5	101.4	103.2	-	76.1	79.9	74.3	75.7	-
Farm machinery and equipment	3523	77.4	78.9	75.1	75.5	-	55.6	57.3	53.8	54.5	-
Construction and related machinery	353	216.7	210.9	220.8	221.0	-	141.0	136.2	144.4	143.7	-
Construction machinery	3531	77.7	75.4	78.8	79.4	-	53.0	50.7	54.3	54.0	-
Mining machinery	3532	16.7	16.4	16.8	16.8	-	10.0	9.8	10.1	10.2	-
Oil and gas field machinery	3533	35.5	34.8	36.5	36.1	-	24.1	23.3	24.8	24.4	-
Conveyors and conveying equipment	3535	40.0	38.8	40.7	40.5	-	23.0	22.4	23.3	22.9	-
Industrial trucks and tractors	3537	30.3	29.5	30.8	30.9	-	20.7	20.2	21.2	21.3	-
Metalworking machinery	354	339.7	332.4	344.7	344.2	-	241.8	235.7	245.8	245.4	-
Machine tools, metal cutting types	3541	40.4	39.0	41.6	41.5	-	24.9	24.0	25.8	25.7	-
Machine tools, metal forming types	3542	17.9	17.1	18.2	18.2	-	11.7	10.9	11.9	11.8	-
Special dies, tools, jigs, and fixtures	3544	159.4	157.1	161.5	161.3	-	121.3	119.5	123.1	123.2	-
Machine tool accessories	3545	52.6	51.0	53.6	53.7	-	37.1	35.9	37.8	37.9	-
Power driven handtools	3546	25.2	24.8	24.9	24.6	-	17.4	16.9	17.3	17.0	-
Special industry machinery	355	166.9	160.5	172.2	171.9	-	96.1	93.3	98.4	97.7	-
Textile machinery	3552	15.4	15.4	15.2	15.2	-	10.3	10.3	10.1	10.2	-
Printing trades machinery	3555	22.4	22.2	22.9	22.8	-	12.1	11.7	12.7	12.6	-
Food products machinery	3556	25.1	24.4	25.3	25.4	-	15.5	15.2	15.6	15.5	-
General industrial machinery	356	252.9	249.1	256.7	256.2	-	162.4	160.2	165.5	164.7	-
Pumps and pumping equipment	3561	30.5	30.4	30.4	30.6	-	17.3	17.1	17.3	17.4	-
Ball and roller bearings	3562	37.8	37.5	38.2	38.3	-	30.0	29.7	30.4	30.4	-
Air and gas compressors	3563	26.9	26.9	27.2	27.1	-	15.5	15.3	16.1	15.9	-
Blowers and fans	3564	34.0	33.6	34.6	34.4	-	22.9	22.8	23.2	23.0	-
Speed changers, drives, and gears	3566	16.3	15.7	17.0	16.7	-	11.4	11.0	12.0	11.9	-
Power transmission equipment, nec	3568	21.3	20.8	21.7	21.6	-	14.6	14.2	15.2	15.0	-
Computer and office equipment	357	339.8	340.7	344.6	344.6	343.7	117.2	117.2	121.1	122.1	-
Electronic computers	3571	189.3	190.3	191.8	191.8	-	53.8	53.8	54.9	55.0	-
Computer terminals, calculators, and office machines, nec	3575,8,9	56.9	56.3	56.7	56.4	-	20.5	20.2	21.2	21.2	-
Refrigeration and service machinery	358	199.7	195.6	201.3	200.4	-	142.3	139.0	144.1	143.2	-
Refrigeration and heating equipment	3585	136.3	132.9	137.2	136.7	-	102.4	99.3	103.9	103.2	-
Misc. industrial and commercial machinery	359	335.5	330.7	340.0	340.5	-	249.7	245.6	253.5	253.7	-
Carburetors, pistons, rings, valves	3592	23.0	23.1	22.9	23.1	-	18.3	18.7	18.1	18.2	-
Scales, balances, and industrial machinery, nec	3596,9	267.4	263.2	271.6	271.8	-	204.0	200.3	207.7	207.7	-
Electronic and other electrical equipment	36	1,623.8	1,606.7	1,649.3	1,643.6	1,646.7	1,044.7	1,040.9	1,056.3	1,052.3	1,055.5
Electric distribution equipment	361	81.1	82.2	79.3	80.2	-	56.7	58.0	54.9	55.7	-
Transformers, except electronic	3612	40.8	40.9	39.6	40.5	-	29.7	30.3	28.4	29.4	-
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	3613	40.3	41.3	39.7	39.7	-	27.0	27.7	26.5	26.3	-
Electrical industrial apparatus	362	160.3	159.2	162.1	160.9	-	113.1	112.9	114.1	113.7	-
Motors and generators	3621	79.4	79.8	79.7	79.2	-	62.3	62.6	62.5	62.4	-
Relays and industrial controls	3625	60.9	60.0	61.5	61.1	-	36.3	35.9	36.2	36.3	-
Household appliances	363	122.8	125.6	121.8	120.9	-	100.0	103.3	98.4	97.3	-
Household refrigerators and freezers	3632	30.3	30.8	30.0	29.7	-	26.5	27.1	25.8	25.2	-
Household laundry equipment	3633	17.4	18.1	16.5	16.3	-	15.1	15.7	14.2	13.9	-
Electric housewares and fans	3634	29.3	29.2	29.7	28.9	-	22.5	22.6	22.6	21.9	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	1987 SIC Code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Feb. 1996 ^P	Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Feb. 1996 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Electronic and other electrical equipment—Continued											
Electric lighting and wiring equipment	364	182.2	181.9	182.0	180.8	-	131.2	131.8	130.5	129.2	-
Electric lamps	3643	23.5	23.1	23.1	22.9	-	17.8	17.5	17.8	17.6	-
Current-carrying wiring devices	3643	64.4	64.1	64.5	64.5	-	42.9	43.2	42.5	42.1	-
Noncurrent-carrying wiring devices	3644	19.5	20.0	19.0	18.8	-	14.7	15.0	14.2	14.1	-
Residential lighting fixtures	3645	20.8	21.3	20.8	20.7	-	15.9	16.2	16.0	15.7	-
Household audio and video equipment	365	92.8	90.6	94.7	91.2	-	63.0	61.6	64.5	61.7	-
Household audio and video equipment	3651	62.9	62.7	64.1	61.7	-	40.0	40.4	40.9	39.0	-
Communications equipment	366	249.0	246.6	250.3	249.2	-	123.5	124.8	122.6	121.9	-
Telephone and telegraph apparatus	3661	110.6	109.7	112.1	111.8	-	58.7	59.3	58.6	58.0	-
Electronic components and accessories	367	581.5	562.9	605.3	607.2	610.3	347.5	336.9	360.9	362.7	-
Electron tubes	3671	24.8	24.7	25.1	24.7	-	16.6	16.2	17.5	17.3	-
Semiconductors and related devices	3674	241.2	230.9	254.8	256.5	-	106.5	102.6	112.7	114.1	-
Electronic components, nec	3679	137.7	134.2	142.3	142.9	-	91.7	89.4	94.2	94.7	-
Misc. electrical equipment and supplies	369	154.0	157.7	153.8	153.2	-	109.7	111.6	110.4	110.1	-
Storage batteries	3691	26.0	26.3	26.5	26.0	-	20.3	20.5	20.7	20.2	-
Engine electrical equipment	3694	67.6	69.9	66.9	67.1	-	53.0	54.3	52.6	52.8	-
Transportation equipment	37	1,744.3	1,760.2	1,735.8	1,706.9	1,716.8	1,165.1	1,166.9	1,168.6	1,148.3	1,158.0
Motor vehicles and equipment	371	933.1	924.7	937.7	910.0	920.5	730.5	719.5	739.8	719.1	728.5
Motor vehicles and car bodies	3711	354.9	346.4	362.1	338.9	-	266.1	253.9	277.9	260.5	-
Truck and bus bodies	3713	40.5	39.3	39.4	40.0	-	32.6	31.8	31.6	32.2	-
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	3714	483.2	483.6	484.3	480.2	-	387.8	388.9	388.5	385.2	-
Truck trailers	3715	35.1	35.1	32.7	31.8	-	28.8	28.6	26.5	25.8	-
Aircraft and parts	372	442.3	459.5	439.5	439.4	438.0	203.0	212.0	203.7	204.2	-
Aircraft	3721	242.9	258.2	240.1	239.6	-	93.3	101.9	93.6	93.0	-
Aircraft engines and engine parts	3724	88.6	89.3	88.6	89.0	-	44.0	44.5	43.5	44.4	-
Aircraft parts and equipment, nec	3728	110.9	112.0	110.8	110.8	-	65.7	65.6	66.6	66.8	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	373	162.3	164.0	159.5	159.9	-	125.7	127.6	123.6	123.4	-
Ship building and repairing	3731	105.5	107.5	103.1	103.4	-	78.1	80.4	76.4	76.3	-
Boat building and repairing	3732	56.8	56.5	56.4	56.5	-	47.6	47.2	47.2	47.1	-
Railroad equipment	374	38.0	37.5	37.3	36.7	-	28.6	28.5	27.7	27.3	-
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts	376	98.7	103.7	94.5	93.1	-	27.9	30.0	25.9	25.6	-
Guided missiles and space vehicles	3761	70.4	73.7	67.3	66.7	-	18.0	19.5	16.2	16.4	-
Miscellaneous transportation equipment	379	50.6	51.3	48.3	48.9	-	36.0	36.1	34.1	34.9	-
Travel trailers and campers	3792	21.7	22.9	20.3	20.6	-	18.1	19.2	16.8	17.2	-
Instruments and related products	38	843.8	849.1	837.8	836.8	836.8	417.0	418.0	415.8	414.4	416.4
Search and navigation equipment	381	163.0	168.3	157.2	157.7	-	49.0	51.5	46.7	46.3	-
Measuring and controlling devices	382	288.6	287.9	289.3	288.0	-	148.7	147.6	148.7	148.9	-
Environmental controls	3822	44.5	45.2	43.9	43.8	-	29.3	30.0	28.8	28.3	-
Process control instruments	3823	62.4	62.2	62.1	62.4	-	30.9	30.1	30.7	31.0	-
Instruments to measure electricity	3825	71.5	71.5	71.7	70.8	-	32.8	32.7	32.5	33.5	-
Medical instruments and supplies	384	261.6	260.7	262.1	262.2	-	150.3	149.3	151.9	151.1	-
Surgical and medical instruments	3841	100.5	99.7	100.9	100.7	-	61.4	60.2	63.2	62.9	-
Surgical appliances and supplies	3842	94.8	95.0	94.6	94.4	-	59.7	60.1	59.1	58.5	-
Ophthalmic goods	385	36.1	36.5	35.3	35.0	-	23.5	23.7	23.4	23.3	-
Photographic equipment and supplies	386	86.5	87.2	86.1	86.5	-	39.0	39.0	38.9	38.9	-
Watches, clocks, watchcases, and parts	387	8.0	8.5	7.8	7.4	-	6.4	6.9	6.2	5.9	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	39	393.4	389.1	393.6	385.7	388.7	277.7	274.9	277.3	271.0	273.5
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	391	50.7	50.4	51.0	49.4	-	35.1	34.8	35.4	34.1	-
Jewelry, precious metal	3911	37.8	37.3	38.2	36.8	-	26.0	25.6	26.4	25.1	-
Musical instruments	393	14.1	13.8	14.5	14.6	-	11.3	11.1	11.7	11.7	-
Toys and sporting goods	394	117.3	116.5	118.3	114.8	-	83.3	82.9	83.5	80.7	-
Dolls, games, toys, and children's vehicles	3942.4	44.3	43.0	44.5	42.7	-	29.5	28.4	29.2	28.1	-
Sporting and athletic goods, nec	3949	73.1	73.5	73.8	72.1	-	53.8	54.5	54.3	52.6	-
Pens, pencils, office, and art supplies	395	33.0	32.9	33.6	33.1	-	22.1	22.3	22.7	22.4	-
Costume jewelry and notions	396	27.0	28.0	25.9	25.2	-	18.8	19.8	18.1	17.6	-
Costume jewelry	3961	15.9	16.7	15.0	14.4	-	10.9	11.5	10.3	9.9	-
Miscellaneous manufactures	399	151.3	147.5	150.3	148.6	-	107.2	104.0	105.9	104.5	-
Signs and advertising specialties	3993	63.4	62.6	63.7	63.8	-	42.4	42.0	42.7	42.6	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	1987 SIC Code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^a	Feb. 1996 ^a	Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^a	Feb. 1996 ^a
Nondurable goods		7,808	7,830	7,688	7,584	7,596	5,470	5,485	5,371	5,283	5,293
Food and kindred products	20	1,684.9	1,646.8	1,664.6	1,630.6	1,632.4	1,238.5	1,202.9	1,222.8	1,193.5	1,195.1
Meat products	201	464.8	457.1	471.8	465.7	-	395.4	388.6	402.5	396.3	-
Meat packing plants	2011	140.8	139.6	141.1	140.2	-	118.4	117.6	118.4	117.2	-
Sausages and other prepared meats	2013	92.2	90.5	94.3	92.4	-	71.2	69.8	73.0	71.4	-
Poultry slaughtering and processing	2015	231.8	227.0	236.4	233.1	-	205.8	201.2	211.1	207.7	-
Dairy products	202	149.8	146.0	149.3	147.8	-	96.6	93.1	96.5	96.0	-
Cheese, natural and processed	2022	39.8	38.7	40.8	39.5	-	32.4	31.3	33.3	32.3	-
Fluid milk	2026	64.9	64.6	65.0	64.2	-	35.2	34.7	35.4	35.3	-
Preserved fruits and vegetables	203	239.6	216.2	211.5	202.2	-	199.5	176.5	173.5	164.6	-
Canned specialties	2032	20.3	20.8	20.1	20.4	-	16.7	17.3	16.2	16.3	-
Canned fruits and vegetables	2033	76.8	61.5	57.5	53.5	-	63.3	48.3	45.4	41.3	-
Frozen fruits and vegetables	2037	50.5	44.0	44.7	41.9	-	44.2	37.7	39.1	36.4	-
Grain mill products	204	125.9	126.8	124.9	124.0	-	89.1	90.5	88.4	87.6	-
Flour and other grain mill products	2041	18.8	19.1	18.8	18.5	-	12.2	12.7	12.0	11.8	-
Prepared foods, nec	2048	42.5	42.4	42.6	42.8	-	26.7	26.9	26.9	27.0	-
Bakery products	205	211.8	212.5	211.9	204.9	-	141.3	140.3	142.6	137.0	-
Bread, cake, and related products	2051	151.9	151.9	152.8	148.3	-	93.5	92.4	94.8	91.3	-
Cookies, crackers, and frozen bakery products, except bread	2052,3	59.9	60.6	59.1	56.6	-	47.8	47.9	47.8	45.7	-
Sugar and confectionery products	206	99.3	100.9	108.2	101.6	-	77.4	78.2	85.6	79.4	-
Raw cane sugar	2061	6.1	6.7	8.1	6.8	-	4.6	5.0	6.2	5.0	-
Cane sugar refining	2062	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.0	-	3.4	3.3	3.9	4.0	-
Beet sugar	2063	9.6	10.2	10.7	10.2	-	8.4	8.9	9.6	9.0	-
Candy and other confectionery products	2064	52.0	51.6	57.4	53.5	-	41.5	40.9	46.2	42.5	-
Fats and oils	207	33.2	32.3	32.8	32.2	-	22.3	21.9	22.8	22.4	-
Beverages	208	178.7	174.8	177.9	176.2	-	83.9	81.7	83.5	82.6	-
Malt beverages	2082	36.3	36.6	35.4	35.7	-	24.0	24.4	23.3	23.4	-
Bottled and canned soft drinks	2086	97.3	94.8	97.1	96.6	-	38.4	36.2	38.6	38.7	-
Misc. food and kindred products	209	181.7	180.2	176.3	176.0	-	133.0	132.1	127.4	127.6	-
Tobacco products	21	39.4	43.1	40.9	40.3	39.4	29.9	33.7	31.7	31.4	30.4
Cigarettes	211	27.5	29.1	26.7	26.9	-	20.7	22.3	20.1	20.1	-
Textile mill products	22	656.2	667.9	637.8	624.7	630.9	554.3	566.1	538.4	525.8	533.7
Broadwoven fabric mills, cotton	221	79.2	80.3	78.3	77.2	-	69.8	71.0	69.1	68.2	-
Broadwoven fabric mills, synthetics	222	66.9	68.0	65.8	64.6	-	56.2	57.6	55.2	54.0	-
Broadwoven fabric mills, wool	223	17.3	17.4	17.6	17.6	-	14.7	14.7	15.2	15.2	-
Narrow fabric mills	224	23.2	23.8	22.1	21.4	-	19.4	20.0	18.4	17.8	-
Knitting mills	225	191.2	194.3	182.6	174.2	-	163.8	167.2	155.7	148.6	-
Women's hosiery, except socks	2251	23.8	24.5	22.8	22.7	-	20.7	21.2	19.8	19.8	-
Hosiery, nec	2252	40.1	41.3	38.6	37.9	-	35.3	36.5	33.9	33.3	-
Knit outerwear mills	2253	54.6	54.2	51.5	50.0	-	46.5	46.4	43.6	42.7	-
Knit underwear mills	2254	23.1	24.2	21.7	18.5	-	20.2	21.4	18.8	15.6	-
Weft knit fabric mills	2257	26.8	27.3	25.2	22.5	-	22.3	23.0	20.7	18.5	-
Textile finishing, except wool	226	71.3	72.2	69.9	69.3	-	58.2	58.9	57.1	56.2	-
Finishing plants, cotton	2261	31.5	31.4	31.0	30.6	-	25.9	25.6	25.5	25.0	-
Finishing plants, synthetics	2262	24.9	25.7	24.2	24.2	-	19.8	20.7	19.3	19.1	-
Carpets and rugs	227	64.5	66.4	63.3	62.9	-	51.8	52.9	51.2	50.3	-
Yarn and thread mills	228	91.9	94.5	89.0	88.5	-	81.3	84.4	78.6	77.8	-
Yarn spinning mills	2281	70.3	72.5	67.7	67.4	-	63.0	65.8	60.6	60.0	-
Throwing and winding mills	2282	14.7	14.7	14.6	14.5	-	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	229	50.6	51.0	49.2	49.0	-	39.1	39.4	37.9	37.7	-
Apparel and other textile products	23	915.8	945.1	865.8	845.3	853.6	759.5	789.2	712.0	693.5	701.7
Men's and boys' suits and coats	231	35.3	37.5	33.3	32.2	-	28.8	30.9	26.9	26.1	-
Men's and boys' furnishings	232	250.8	261.5	236.2	232.0	-	213.8	224.9	199.1	195.8	-
Men's and boys' shirts	2321	56.4	59.4	52.5	50.9	-	47.8	50.9	43.9	42.5	-
Men's and boys' trousers and slacks	2325	78.2	81.6	74.0	74.3	-	67.2	70.6	63.1	63.8	-
Men's and boys' work clothing	2326	39.2	40.8	37.8	36.6	-	34.2	35.7	32.7	31.5	-
Women's and misses' outerwear	233	268.9	274.9	249.5	242.7	-	221.9	227.8	203.9	198.1	-
Women's and misses' blouses and shirts	2331	27.2	29.3	24.7	24.0	-	21.5	23.5	19.4	18.7	-
Women's, juniors', and misses' dresses	2335	43.9	44.2	42.6	41.7	-	35.3	35.2	34.1	33.5	-
Women's and misses' suits and coats	2337	30.3	28.1	29.2	28.1	-	23.5	22.1	22.5	21.6	-
Women's and misses' outerwear, nec	2339	167.5	173.3	153.0	148.9	-	141.5	147.0	127.9	124.3	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	1987 SIC Code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Feb. 1996 ^P	Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Feb. 1996 ^P
Nondurable goods—Continued											
Apparel and other textile products—Continued											
Women's and children's undergarments	234	49.4	51.8	45.0	43.4	-	40.8	43.3	36.5	35.1	-
Women's and children's underwear	2341	37.0	39.5	32.9	31.5	-	32.1	34.5	28.1	26.7	-
Brassieres, girdles, and allied garments	2342	12.4	12.3	12.1	11.9	-	8.7	8.8	8.4	8.4	-
Girls' and children's outerwear	236	41.7	44.0	39.8	38.2	-	34.9	37.2	33.0	31.6	-
Girls' and children's dresses and blouses	2361	17.9	19.3	17.4	16.6	-	15.1	16.4	14.9	14.1	-
Misc. apparel and accessories	238	38.5	38.8	36.7	35.5	-	31.3	31.3	30.0	28.6	-
Misc. fabricated textile products	239	211.3	215.7	206.1	201.8	-	171.8	176.5	167.3	162.5	-
Curtains and draperies	2391	19.6	20.4	18.8	18.5	-	15.6	16.3	15.0	15.1	-
House furnishings, nec	2392	55.1	56.8	54.2	52.6	-	46.7	48.5	46.0	44.5	-
Automotive and apparel trimmings	2396	54.9	55.5	53.1	51.6	-	44.3	45.3	42.6	40.7	-
Paper and allied products	26	687.9	689.9	681.5	677.2	674.8	521.9	522.8	516.6	513.4	512.2
Paper mills	262	164.8	166.1	162.2	162.0	-	127.1	128.2	125.4	125.5	-
Paperboard mills	263	50.7	50.4	50.8	50.6	-	39.0	38.9	39.0	38.9	-
Paperboard containers and boxes	265	214.8	216.6	214.3	212.6	-	167.5	169.4	166.8	164.8	-
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	2653	128.3	128.6	129.4	129.2	-	96.6	97.2	97.2	97.0	-
Sanitary food containers	2656	15.8	15.8	15.4	15.1	-	13.9	13.9	13.6	13.3	-
Folding paperboard boxes	2657	47.7	48.7	46.5	45.8	-	38.8	39.7	37.9	36.9	-
Misc. converted paper products	267	245.0	244.3	241.7	239.5	-	178.6	176.7	175.8	174.6	-
Paper, coated and laminated, nec	2672	47.0	46.8	46.6	46.3	-	23.5	22.3	23.0	22.6	-
Bags: plastics, laminated, and coated	2673	40.4	40.6	40.2	39.4	-	30.5	30.1	30.6	30.2	-
Envelopes	2677	24.0	23.8	24.4	24.3	-	18.7	18.7	18.9	18.8	-
Printing and publishing	27	1,555.8	1,556.3	1,559.0	1,543.6	1,540.3	851.2	852.2	854.1	842.5	838.6
Newspapers	271	452.9	453.6	453.2	445.7	-	156.5	156.8	156.9	152.7	-
Periodicals	272	136.5	136.2	136.6	136.4	-	44.3	44.7	44.2	43.4	-
Books	273	122.4	123.0	123.3	123.1	-	65.2	65.9	65.2	66.4	-
Book publishing	2731	84.0	84.7	84.2	84.1	-	34.2	35.3	33.5	34.9	-
Book printing	2732	38.5	38.3	39.1	39.0	-	31.0	30.6	31.7	31.5	-
Miscellaneous publishing	274	82.5	83.1	81.5	82.0	-	39.0	39.8	39.1	39.8	-
Commercial printing	275	562.3	559.7	566.0	562.3	-	405.2	404.0	408.4	402.9	-
Commercial printing, lithographic	2752	364.2	362.7	366.4	364.3	-	261.2	260.1	263.3	260.0	-
Commercial printing, nec	2759	176.3	175.8	177.2	176.6	-	126.5	126.6	127.4	126.4	-
Manifold business forms	276	44.4	45.5	44.1	44.4	-	31.2	32.2	30.5	31.0	-
Blankbooks and bookbinding	278	71.2	71.2	71.2	69.2	-	54.9	54.7	54.8	53.0	-
Printing trade services	279	56.3	56.5	55.6	54.8	-	40.1	40.5	39.6	38.6	-
Chemicals and allied products	28	1,045.3	1,049.6	1,034.0	1,031.6	1,032.7	581.8	577.5	579.6	577.5	575.8
Industrial inorganic chemicals	281	128.5	131.0	126.5	125.5	-	57.3	57.3	57.0	56.6	-
Industrial inorganic chemicals, nec	2819	80.5	83.6	78.0	77.0	-	37.4	37.3	37.2	36.8	-
Plastics materials and synthetics	282	157.8	158.0	155.8	156.1	-	105.8	106.9	103.4	103.8	-
Plastics materials and resins	2821	76.3	76.1	75.8	76.1	-	48.5	49.0	47.3	47.4	-
Organic fibers, noncellulosic	2824	49.2	49.7	48.3	47.9	-	36.4	36.2	36.4	36.6	-
Drugs	283	259.5	261.1	256.6	255.9	-	126.7	122.2	128.8	127.0	-
Pharmaceutical preparations	2834	210.2	211.7	207.4	206.9	-	107.3	103.7	108.2	106.5	-
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	284	151.9	151.0	150.2	149.7	-	93.6	92.9	92.3	92.2	-
Soap and other detergents	2841	42.2	42.4	42.6	42.5	-	23.7	24.2	24.2	23.9	-
Polishing, sanitation, and finishing preparations	2842,3	42.4	42.4	41.5	41.3	-	24.8	24.9	23.9	23.9	-
Toilet preparations	2844	67.3	66.2	66.1	65.9	-	45.1	43.8	44.2	44.4	-
Paints and allied products	285	58.1	58.2	56.9	57.0	-	30.5	30.3	30.0	30.1	-
Industrial organic chemicals	286	143.1	142.4	143.6	143.4	-	81.1	79.8	82.4	82.1	-
Cyclic crudes and intermediates	2865	26.1	26.2	26.1	26.0	-	15.2	15.0	15.7	15.3	-
Industrial organic chemicals, nec	2869	114.5	113.5	115.0	114.9	-	64.0	62.8	64.8	64.9	-
Agricultural chemicals	287	53.3	54.1	52.2	52.3	-	31.1	31.6	30.5	30.7	-
Miscellaneous chemical products	289	93.0	93.8	92.2	91.7	-	55.6	56.5	55.2	55.0	-
Petroleum and coal products	29	143.6	142.6	137.1	134.6	134.0	92.9	90.7	87.1	85.6	85.7
Petroleum refining	291	103.8	106.4	99.7	99.3	-	66.0	67.6	62.7	62.7	-
Asphalt paving and roofing materials	295	27.1	23.2	24.8	22.7	-	20.2	16.3	17.7	16.1	-
Rubber and misc. plastics products	30	971.6	977.1	964.6	956.0	957.1	755.8	761.6	748.6	741.9	741.1
Tires and inner tubes	301	82.7	81.7	83.8	81.3	-	59.9	58.6	60.4	59.1	-
Rubber and plastics footwear	302	8.8	10.9	7.0	6.8	-	7.0	8.4	5.6	5.4	-
Hose, belting, gaskets, and packing	305	66.4	65.2	66.2	66.1	-	51.0	50.4	50.4	50.1	-
Rubber and plastics hose and belting	3052	25.9	25.7	25.8	25.7	-	20.2	20.3	20.0	19.9	-
Fabricated rubber products, nec	306	109.1	109.4	108.0	108.1	-	84.3	84.5	83.1	83.2	-
Miscellaneous plastics products, nec	308	704.7	709.9	699.6	693.7	-	553.7	559.7	549.1	544.1	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	1987 SIC Code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^p	Feb. 1996 ^p	Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^p	Feb. 1996 ^p
Nondurable goods—Continued											
Leather and leather products	31	108.0	112.0	102.9	100.5	100.3	84.7	88.4	80.2	78.0	78.2
Leather tanning and finishing	311	14.7	15.1	14.2	14.4	-	12.1	12.6	11.7	11.9	-
Footwear, except rubber	314	53.8	55.8	50.0	48.3	-	43.9	45.5	40.5	38.8	-
Men's footwear, except athletic	3143	26.0	27.1	25.7	25.2	-	20.4	21.1	20.2	19.6	-
Women's footwear, except athletic	3144	18.0	18.5	15.9	15.7	-	14.9	15.4	13.2	12.9	-
Luggage	316	11.2	11.6	11.3	11.1	-	8.5	8.9	8.5	8.2	-
Handbags and personal leather goods	317	12.0	12.3	11.8	11.4	-	8.0	8.3	7.8	7.3	-
Transportation and public utilities		6,192	6,063	6,298	6,172	6,178	5,185	5,066	5,294	5,170	5,216
Transportation		3,929	3,832	4,037	3,921	3,937	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad transportation	40	238.5	236.3	235.7	232.9	230.4	-	-	-	-	-
Class I railroads plus Amtrak ²	4011	212.1	210.3	209.1	206.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local and interurban passenger transit	41	447.5	438.2	482.8	476.3	486.8	411.3	403.6	444.6	437.3	-
Local and suburban transportation	411	222.4	210.0	235.0	234.9	-	202.2	191.1	214.1	213.4	-
Taxicabs	412	34.2	33.0	36.4	36.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Intercity and rural bus transportation	413	23.8	22.8	24.5	24.3	-	21.7	20.6	22.3	22.1	-
School buses	415	134.9	143.2	154.0	150.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trucking and warehousing	42	1,877.7	1,818.9	1,938.0	1,844.7	1,847.7	1,631.9	1,573.9	1,691.5	1,600.8	-
Trucking and courier services, except air	421	1,724.1	1,668.4	1,779.4	1,688.5	-	1,503.3	1,447.9	1,557.8	1,470.2	-
Public warehousing and storage	422	148.2	145.6	152.8	150.4	-	123.9	121.6	128.5	126.4	-
Water transportation	44	159.5	158.9	150.6	146.0	145.8	-	-	-	-	-
Water transportation of freight, nec	444	13.1	12.9	13.2	13.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water transportation services	449	106.0	104.7	100.6	96.8	-	93.8	92.1	88.5	84.9	-
Transportation by air	45	765.5	750.0	788.8	780.7	783.9	-	-	-	-	-
Air transportation, scheduled	451	611.6	604.5	626.9	619.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air transportation, scheduled	4512	477.0	475.3	480.5	481.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Airports, flying fields, and services	458	112.1	108.2	116.8	115.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pipelines, except natural gas	46	16.5	16.9	15.9	15.6	15.5	13.2	13.4	12.7	12.6	-
Transportation services	47	423.5	413.1	425.5	424.7	427.3	337.5	328.2	339.1	337.8	-
Passenger transportation arrangement	472	199.5	200.7	194.7	196.0	-	162.3	161.3	159.3	159.9	-
Travel agencies	4724	159.9	162.0	155.6	157.0	-	129.5	129.5	127.1	128.5	-
Freight transportation arrangement	473	184.4	173.2	190.7	189.3	-	142.9	135.1	147.1	145.7	-
Communications and public utilities		2,264	2,231	2,261	2,251	2,241	-	-	-	-	-
Communications	48	1,357.9	1,320.5	1,364.3	1,361.6	1,356.3	1,050.4	1,019.3	1,063.8	1,062.9	-
Telephone communications	481	937.6	912.5	929.5	925.8	-	701.3	681.2	701.2	699.5	-
Telephone communications, except radio	4813	841.6	823.9	826.6	822.6	-	629.3	616.1	620.5	619.0	-
Radio and television broadcasting	483	246.8	240.3	254.1	254.1	-	207.2	201.3	214.2	213.7	-
Radio broadcasting stations	4832	118.2	115.8	121.3	120.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Television broadcasting stations	4833	128.6	124.5	132.8	133.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cable and other pay television services	484	157.9	150.2	167.3	168.7	-	133.4	127.0	141.1	142.7	-
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	49	905.9	910.5	896.4	888.9	884.8	714.1	718.1	707.8	701.6	-
Electric services	491	405.3	408.2	398.4	394.4	-	315.7	319.6	311.5	309.0	-
Gas production and distribution	492	153.6	156.5	150.7	149.9	-	119.4	121.2	117.3	116.6	-
Combination utility services	493	169.8	171.8	167.6	166.6	-	129.9	130.9	129.1	128.6	-
Sanitary services	495	146.5	143.7	149.0	147.5	-	125.3	122.6	126.0	123.7	-
Wholesale trade		6,324	6,198	6,392	6,347	6,355	5,119	5,002	5,169	5,122	5,126
Durable goods	50	3,669	3,595	3,720	3,710	3,717	2,947	2,878	2,982	2,967	-
Motor vehicles, parts, and supplies	501	493.6	484.4	498.2	496.3	-	401.2	391.8	406.0	403.6	-
Automobiles and other motor vehicles	5012	128.4	125.3	131.6	130.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicle supplies and new parts	5013	288.4	284.2	289.4	288.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and home furnishings	502	150.7	147.2	157.3	155.5	-	120.5	117.6	125.7	124.2	-
Furniture	5021	68.7	67.2	71.7	71.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Home furnishings	5023	82.0	80.0	85.6	84.0	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	1987 SIC Code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^p	Feb. 1996 ^p	Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^p	Feb. 1996 ^p
Wholesale trade—Continued											
Durable goods—Continued											
Lumber and other construction materials	503	239.3	231.6	240.1	236.7	-	197.3	190.2	197.7	194.5	-
Lumber, plywood, and millwork	5031	124.6	122.9	124.7	124.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction materials, nec	5039	38.4	37.3	38.5	38.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Professional and commercial equipment	504	791.5	771.7	812.7	818.0	-	636.2	618.9	646.8	648.7	-
Office equipment	5044	194.1	189.4	199.9	201.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Computers, peripherals and software	5045	280.9	273.8	286.3	288.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Medical and hospital equipment	5047	173.7	169.9	179.3	181.3	-	142.9	139.2	148.0	149.6	-
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	505	139.7	136.5	141.2	141.6	-	112.4	109.4	113.8	114.4	-
Electrical goods	506	476.1	470.9	482.1	480.1	-	374.5	369.8	378.4	374.8	-
Electrical apparatus and equipment	5063	207.4	202.6	210.8	210.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical appliances, television and radio sets	5064	49.7	50.2	49.3	48.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electronic parts and equipment	5065	219.0	218.1	222.0	220.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hardware, plumbing, and heating equipment	507	288.2	284.0	290.0	289.4	-	232.9	229.9	233.6	233.3	-
Hardware	5072	101.1	99.8	101.2	100.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plumbing and hydronic heating supplies	5074	113.8	112.9	114.1	113.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	508	766.8	754.7	767.7	767.2	-	609.1	597.0	610.8	611.1	-
Construction and mining machinery	5082	80.2	78.1	81.7	81.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm and garden machinery	5083	115.9	113.2	113.3	112.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Industrial machinery and equipment	5084	310.3	305.5	311.1	311.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Industrial supplies	5085	145.1	143.1	146.0	146.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Misc. wholesale trade durable goods	509	323.2	314.1	330.4	324.9	-	262.8	253.8	269.4	262.8	-
Scrap and waste materials	5093	125.4	120.0	128.7	127.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	51	2,655	2,603	2,672	2,637	2,638	2,173	2,124	2,187	2,155	-
Paper and paper products	511	265.4	258.6	274.3	273.2	-	218.8	212.4	227.4	226.5	-
Stationery and office supplies	5112	146.5	143.4	152.5	151.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drugs, proprietaries, and sundries	512	197.2	197.6	199.5	196.5	-	162.7	162.7	164.6	162.4	-
Apparel, piece goods, and notions	513	212.8	209.2	212.1	207.3	-	167.8	163.4	168.3	164.6	-
Groceries and related products	514	882.5	867.1	890.6	878.1	-	739.5	726.0	748.1	736.5	-
Groceries, general line	5141	282.2	279.7	283.2	281.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meats and meat products	5147	61.4	61.4	62.6	61.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fresh fruits and vegetables	5148	100.3	94.5	101.0	98.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm-product raw materials	515	110.0	109.6	108.6	106.9	-	89.5	89.2	88.1	86.1	-
Chemicals and allied products	516	138.6	140.1	136.8	136.2	-	104.6	106.3	102.3	101.8	-
Petroleum and petroleum products	517	166.2	164.6	167.7	168.6	-	136.5	133.9	139.0	139.1	-
Petroleum bulk stations and terminals	5171	67.2	66.7	67.6	67.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum products, nec	5172	99.0	97.9	100.1	100.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beer, wine, and distilled beverages	518	153.9	151.0	155.6	153.7	-	125.1	122.8	126.8	124.8	-
Beer and ale	5181	100.3	98.0	100.8	100.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wine and distilled beverages	5182	53.6	53.0	54.8	53.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Misc. wholesale trade nondurable goods	519	528.1	505.1	526.5	516.6	-	427.9	407.7	422.8	413.1	-
Farm supplies	5191	163.6	153.4	158.1	158.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade		20,841	20,432	21,577	20,601	20,588	18,316	17,947	19,012	18,051	18,028
Building materials and garden supplies	52	852.3	806.7	853.8	822.8	813.2	710.9	669.8	710.2	676.3	-
Lumber and other building materials	521	499.5	481.1	499.3	490.6	-	424.5	408.3	422.9	409.9	-
Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores	523	66.3	64.6	66.1	64.2	-	51.6	50.4	51.4	49.7	-
Hardware stores	525	163.4	159.2	165.4	161.4	-	134.4	131.3	136.1	132.2	-
Retail nurseries and garden stores	526	88.5	70.3	86.9	71.8	-	72.4	54.8	70.7	56.4	-
General merchandise stores	53	2,539.1	2,615.5	2,796.5	2,550.1	2,481.3	2,366.2	2,447.0	2,618.4	2,374.3	-
Department stores	531	2,221.6	2,284.6	2,450.1	2,238.4	2,184.4	2,088.5	2,154.1	2,313.3	2,104.6	-
Variety stores	533	137.6	139.4	149.0	135.0	-	121.0	123.3	131.5	116.8	-
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	539	179.9	191.5	197.4	176.7	-	156.8	169.6	173.6	152.9	-
Food stores	54	3,357.3	3,307.0	3,457.4	3,378.7	3,362.8	3,052.9	3,008.2	3,145.2	3,061.2	-
Grocery stores	541	2,984.9	2,952.4	3,050.8	3,011.2	-	2,733.9	2,704.4	2,793.5	2,750.1	-
Meat and fish markets	542	48.9	47.0	54.4	47.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy products stores	545	14.4	14.9	16.5	12.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail bakeries	546	183.6	178.4	192.2	182.9	-	161.5	157.0	169.1	160.1	-
Automotive dealers and service stations	55	2,212.6	2,152.2	2,236.1	2,224.0	2,237.2	1,841.1	1,787.9	1,858.3	1,848.4	-
New and used car dealers	551	1,002.4	986.5	1,014.5	1,014.7	1,022.4	836.3	822.3	846.3	846.3	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	1987 SIC Code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^a	Feb. 1996 ^a	Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^a	Feb. 1996 ^a
Retail trade—Continued											
Automotive dealers and service stations—Continued											
Auto and home supply stores	553	385.8	368.7	394.0	389.6	-	306.8	291.4	313.8	308.9	-
Gasoline service stations	554	642.5	628.2	647.9	642.0	-	552.9	540.0	556.4	553.0	-
Automotive dealers, nec	559	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.8	-	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.6	-
Apparel and accessory stores	56	1,094.5	1,129.2	1,172.9	1,084.6	1,048.4	892.3	923.5	967.8	883.5	-
Men's and boys' clothing stores	561	84.8	90.0	90.3	83.2	-	68.3	72.9	74.1	67.0	-
Women's clothing stores	562	337.7	342.2	359.5	334.8	-	272.8	276.6	296.1	271.6	-
Family clothing stores	565	301.1	320.6	333.8	304.2	-	257.8	273.9	287.1	259.9	-
Shoe stores	566	203.6	205.1	213.3	200.6	-	159.0	161.5	167.3	155.1	-
Furniture and home furnishings stores	57	950.2	940.5	1,006.6	982.5	979.4	767.9	762.2	820.9	798.0	-
Furniture and home furnishings stores	571	501.8	496.0	517.9	506.2	-	405.6	402.2	419.1	408.6	-
Furniture stores	5712	301.1	298.7	307.6	303.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household appliance stores	572	76.9	78.6	77.6	75.2	-	62.4	63.8	63.6	61.5	-
Radio, television, and computer stores	573	371.6	365.9	411.1	401.1	-	299.9	296.2	338.2	327.9	-
Radio, television, and electronic stores	5731	159.7	156.0	179.8	176.3	-	132.4	129.5	151.7	147.8	-
Record and prerecorded tape stores	5735	79.9	82.5	89.4	82.6	-	59.2	62.5	69.5	63.2	-
Eating and drinking places	58	7,223.2	6,878.2	7,242.8	6,938.9	7,049.0	6,510.7	6,179.6	6,523.5	6,225.7	-
Miscellaneous retail establishments	59	2,611.7	2,602.2	2,811.3	2,619.3	2,616.5	2,173.9	2,169.0	2,367.5	2,183.7	-
Drug stores and proprietary stores	591	608.5	608.2	619.7	613.0	-	506.6	507.9	517.7	511.5	-
Liquor stores	592	112.3	111.6	115.9	111.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Used merchandise stores	593	97.8	94.4	100.9	98.7	-	81.9	78.8	84.5	83.1	-
Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	594	924.8	933.4	1,062.1	933.0	-	770.5	781.5	904.9	780.1	-
Sporting goods and bicycle shops	5941	175.1	179.0	185.8	174.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Book stores	5942	109.1	109.3	120.3	117.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stationery stores	5943	78.8	78.7	82.4	82.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jewelry stores	5944	137.4	145.6	149.6	143.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	5947	206.0	196.1	227.8	198.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods	5949	58.7	62.6	60.8	58.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonstore retailers	596	307.6	310.3	330.3	306.0	-	261.8	263.8	282.9	258.9	-
Catalog and mail-order houses	5961	184.0	188.3	205.1	183.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Merchandising machine operators	5962	70.5	70.7	70.6	69.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuel dealers	598	98.7	102.0	102.1	102.6	-	81.3	84.4	85.0	85.8	-
Retail stores, nec	599	461.9	442.3	480.3	454.2	-	380.1	361.6	397.6	373.2	-
Florists, tobacco stores, and newsstands	5992,3,4	147.6	138.9	158.0	145.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Optical goods stores	5995	63.9	63.3	63.8	62.8	-	51.9	51.1	52.4	51.7	-
Miscellaneous retail stores, nec	5999	250.4	240.1	258.5	246.1	-	201.0	191.5	208.4	197.5	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate³		6,949	6,863	6,987	6,941	6,963	5,066	4,984	5,092	5,052	5,070
Finance		3,316	3,300	3,343	3,340	3,350	-	-	-	-	-
Depository institutions	60	2,055.9	2,062.3	2,049.5	2,046.9	2,042.0	1,479.5	1,483.7	1,473.5	1,469.9	-
Commercial banks	602	1,492.0	1,492.5	1,491.5	1,489.5	1,485.9	1,058.7	1,058.1	1,058.3	1,054.9	-
State commercial banks	6022	610.8	608.1	611.8	612.0	-	439.1	436.6	439.2	438.6	-
National and commercial banks, nec	6021,9	881.2	884.4	879.7	877.5	-	619.6	621.5	619.1	616.3	-
Savings institutions	603	283.0	292.4	273.5	271.3	269.8	-	-	-	-	-
Federal savings institutions	6035	150.5	155.4	146.8	145.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Savings institutions, except federal	6036	132.4	137.0	126.7	126.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Credit unions	606	155.9	153.0	158.7	158.6	-	124.2	121.7	126.2	125.9	-
Nondepository institutions	61	485.9	477.0	507.8	509.6	516.7	352.1	345.8	368.7	371.6	-
Personal credit institutions	614	142.7	139.5	147.7	147.9	-	104.8	102.3	108.4	108.4	-
Business credit institutions	615	90.4	87.8	94.1	93.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mortgage bankers and brokers	616	229.1	227.1	240.8	243.3	247.0	-	-	-	-	-
Security and commodity brokers	62	530.2	527.0	534.0	534.4	536.8	-	-	-	-	-
Security brokers and dealers	621	404.1	402.6	407.3	406.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commodity contracts brokers, dealers, and exchanges	622,3	25.8	25.2	26.5	26.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Security and commodity services	628	100.3	99.2	100.2	100.9	-	65.9	65.3	65.1	65.8	-
Holding and other investment offices	67	243.6	234.0	251.2	249.5	254.9	-	-	-	-	-
Holding offices	671	108.3	105.2	110.2	111.9	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	1987 SIC Code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Feb. 1996 ^P	Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Feb. 1996 ^P
Finance, insurance, and real estate—Continued											
Insurance	63,64	2,244	2,228	2,254	2,254	2,257	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance carriers	63	1,538.4	1,531.5	1,542.0	1,541.7	1,543.1	1,099.9	1,089.7	1,104.8	1,103.3	-
Life insurance	631	565.3	566.8	558.7	554.7	-	378.5	377.2	374.7	369.4	-
Medical service and health insurance	632	311.4	302.7	321.4	323.6	-	255.2	245.0	264.8	267.0	-
Hospital and medical service plans	6324	249.2	240.3	258.5	260.8	-	207.6	198.5	215.9	218.0	-
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	633	537.1	536.8	534.9	535.7	-	364.8	365.2	362.1	363.2	-
Title insurance	636	61.8	62.1	64.0	64.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	64	704.9	696.3	711.5	712.0	714.0	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate	65	1,390	1,335	1,390	1,347	1,356	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate operators and lessors	651	577.5	560.4	580.7	562.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and managers	653	670.7	642.1	674.4	665.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subdividers and developers	655	111.7	101.8	105.2	101.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services		32,796	31,596	33,137	32,545	33,086	28,669	27,565	28,962	28,367	28,878
Agricultural services	07	586.5	483.0	549.9	504.6	508.1	490.7	394.4	456.0	413.0	-
Veterinary services	074	160.3	154.2	162.8	161.9	-	134.3	129.3	136.4	135.2	-
Landscape and horticultural services	078	378.5	282.0	339.3	296.1	-	317.4	227.2	280.4	239.7	-
Hotels and other lodging places	70	1,625.0	1,526.0	1,565.3	1,537.6	1,555.8	-	-	-	-	-
Hotels and motels	701	1,571.0	1,487.1	1,522.6	1,495.7	-	1,380.9	1,302.2	1,333.6	1,306.4	-
Personal services	72	1,145.8	1,192.9	1,128.3	1,195.9	1,233.0	-	-	-	-	-
Laundry, cleaning, and garment services	721	429.7	425.3	432.8	428.1	-	379.5	375.9	381.8	377.9	-
Photographic studios, portrait	722	76.5	69.7	83.7	73.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beauty shops	723	383.7	384.2	387.4	381.5	-	343.9	344.7	346.9	341.4	-
Funeral service and crematories	726	88.8	88.3	88.9	88.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous personal services	729	150.4	208.7	118.8	208.7	-	129.5	182.4	100.2	184.4	-
Business services	73	6,641.8	6,348.2	6,871.3	6,609.5	6,732.6	5,913.4	5,642.5	6,124.7	5,859.1	-
Advertising	731	240.5	230.5	250.0	250.0	-	175.4	167.2	182.6	182.3	-
Advertising agencies	7311	164.3	156.7	171.0	170.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Credit reporting and collection	732	119.4	115.5	121.5	120.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mailing, reproduction, and stenographic services	733	277.1	269.1	287.9	286.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Photocopying and duplicating services	7334	67.6	64.9	69.6	70.2	-	55.6	53.3	57.9	58.5	-
Services to buildings	734	877.1	853.9	892.8	875.2	898.5	786.7	765.1	802.0	782.6	-
Disinfecting and pest control services	7342	83.5	78.5	83.2	83.1	-	66.6	62.0	66.3	65.4	-
Building maintenance services, nec	7349	793.7	775.4	809.6	792.1	-	720.1	703.1	735.7	717.2	-
Miscellaneous equipment rental and leasing	735	231.0	216.2	236.2	229.6	-	186.1	172.7	190.0	183.9	-
Medical equipment rental	7352	38.0	34.9	40.5	39.1	-	30.2	27.8	32.4	31.1	-
Heavy construction equipment rental	7353	43.2	39.7	45.3	43.0	-	36.9	33.6	38.6	36.4	-
Equipment rental and leasing, nec	7359	149.8	141.6	150.4	147.5	-	119.1	111.3	119.0	116.4	-
Personnel supply services	736	2,413.4	2,270.1	2,517.6	2,298.4	2,364.1	-	-	-	-	-
Employment agencies	7361	276.1	258.6	290.0	268.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Help supply services	7363	2,137.3	2,011.5	2,227.6	2,030.4	2,089.7	2,075.8	1,952.0	2,165.2	1,969.6	-
Computer and data processing services	737	1,048.6	997.1	1,103.3	1,102.2	1,116.7	844.9	805.0	889.2	886.6	-
Computer programming services	7371	235.1	220.4	247.6	249.0	-	197.9	184.6	209.2	210.0	-
Prepackaged software	7372	172.4	160.5	184.5	185.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Computer integrated systems design	7373	125.2	121.1	129.5	129.9	-	94.0	91.3	96.7	95.7	-
Data processing and preparation	7374	231.7	222.1	241.7	239.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Information retrieval services	7375	55.1	51.5	59.5	59.7	-	42.3	40.0	45.2	44.9	-
Computer maintenance and repair	7378	42.5	42.1	44.1	43.8	-	35.2	35.6	36.1	34.7	-
Miscellaneous business services	738	1,434.8	1,395.8	1,462.0	1,447.5	-	1,258.3	1,221.4	1,283.9	1,266.8	-
Detective and armored car services	7381	528.8	515.0	543.4	540.5	-	491.6	478.2	506.1	502.9	-
Security systems services	7382	47.9	46.2	48.8	48.1	-	40.5	39.3	41.2	40.8	-
Photofinishing laboratories	7384	69.1	67.1	72.7	66.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Auto repair, services, and parking	75	1,025.3	993.3	1,046.8	1,044.9	1,060.5	846.2	819.3	862.7	858.3	-
Automotive rentals, without drivers	751	187.4	179.1	191.8	191.6	-	154.1	146.5	156.9	156.1	-
Passenger car rental	7514	119.2	113.0	122.0	122.6	-	99.4	93.5	101.4	101.6	-
Automobile parking	752	64.5	64.2	64.9	63.6	-	57.3	57.0	57.5	56.1	-
Automotive repair shops	753	570.4	555.3	583.1	582.6	-	461.1	449.5	471.3	469.7	-
Automotive and tire repair shops	7532.4	200.7	194.4	207.7	208.6	-	165.6	160.9	171.6	171.8	-
General automotive repair shops	7538	236.5	231.6	240.5	240.0	-	189.9	187.1	192.6	192.7	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	1987 SIC Code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Feb. 1996 ^P	Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Feb. 1996 ^P
Services—Continued											
Auto repair, services, and parking—Continued											
Automotive services, except repair	754	202.9	194.7	207.0	207.1	-	173.8	166.3	177.0	176.4	-
Carwashes	7542	113.4	107.9	116.1	116.4	-	99.9	94.7	102.1	102.3	-
Miscellaneous repair services	76	342.1	335.4	344.5	340.3	343.8	278.5	271.6	280.7	277.3	-
Electrical repair shops	762	108.1	106.8	108.3	108.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motion pictures	78	585.5	540.8	589.0	585.5	588.4	487.4	448.4	491.9	490.1	-
Motion picture production and services	781	305.2	264.2	307.1	304.9	-	255.0	218.1	258.7	257.7	-
Motion picture theaters	783	118.1	114.2	117.1	115.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Video tape rental	784	140.8	141.6	143.3	143.6	-	115.0	116.2	116.7	117.4	-
Amusement and recreation services	79	1,473.8	1,211.2	1,322.3	1,264.4	1,306.9	1,290.2	1,043.4	1,143.7	1,087.7	-
Bowling centers	793	82.9	89.5	88.6	87.4	-	73.8	80.2	79.1	78.2	-
Misc. amusement and recreation services	799	1,101.4	881.3	949.8	905.7	-	965.1	757.9	822.7	780.1	-
Physical fitness facilities	7991	158.5	150.1	161.0	160.0	-	141.1	133.0	144.1	143.0	-
Membership sports and recreation clubs	7997	349.9	254.5	311.2	269.5	-	305.4	215.8	268.6	228.0	-
Health services	80	9,268.7	9,113.3	9,412.4	9,377.3	9,424.1	8,208.7	8,066.7	8,338.0	8,305.8	-
Offices and clinics of medical doctors	801	1,587.8	1,558.3	1,617.4	1,606.7	1,616.0	1,294.5	1,270.2	1,319.5	1,311.9	-
Offices and clinics of dentists	802	599.0	583.2	614.6	610.7	-	523.3	509.3	538.3	535.7	-
Offices and clinics of other health practitioners	804	410.9	392.4	429.8	429.5	-	339.2	324.0	355.1	354.1	-
Offices and clinics of chiropractors and optometrists	8041,2	167.1	160.3	172.5	172.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nursing and personal care facilities	805	1,692.5	1,666.3	1,717.9	1,712.5	1,720.1	1,526.0	1,500.8	1,548.8	1,541.4	-
Skilled nursing care facilities	8051	1,255.8	1,237.4	1,274.3	1,269.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Intermediate care facilities	8052	210.2	206.8	213.5	213.5	-	189.0	185.4	192.5	192.2	-
Nursing and personal care, nec	8059	226.6	222.1	230.1	229.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospitals	806	3,815.4	3,788.3	3,837.9	3,834.8	3,845.3	3,489.3	3,461.4	3,511.8	3,509.6	-
General medical and surgical hospitals	8062	3,513.1	3,486.1	3,535.2	3,534.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Psychiatric hospitals	8063	96.4	97.1	94.7	94.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Specialty hospitals, excluding psychiatric	8069	205.9	205.1	208.0	206.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Medical and dental laboratories	807	200.7	194.6	206.6	207.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Home health care services	808	609.7	584.7	630.1	618.4	624.2	564.1	541.1	582.4	571.2	-
Legal services	81	930.6	925.4	929.8	926.6	926.3	743.2	739.2	741.0	739.3	-
Educational services	82	1,879.2	1,812.3	2,002.0	1,848.0	2,014.3	-	-	-	-	-
Elementary and secondary schools	821	560.6	561.2	583.6	575.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colleges and universities	822	1,089.8	1,038.9	1,184.5	1,045.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vocational schools	824	79.5	75.3	83.2	81.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social services	83	2,272.3	2,231.1	2,309.2	2,284.8	2,311.2	1,967.9	1,930.5	1,999.8	1,975.9	-
Individual and family services	832	611.6	597.4	619.5	610.9	-	530.7	517.6	536.9	528.8	-
Job training and related services	833	309.0	300.7	306.7	304.1	-	262.6	254.8	260.5	258.7	-
Child day care services	835	523.3	520.6	540.8	531.7	540.3	461.3	459.1	477.6	468.9	-
Residential care	836	634.3	620.5	642.4	641.4	644.6	550.7	539.4	556.8	555.5	-
Social services, nec	839	194.1	191.9	199.8	196.7	-	162.6	159.6	168.0	164.0	-
Museums and botanical and zoological gardens	84	81.7	72.5	80.1	76.0	75.3	-	-	-	-	-
Membership organizations	86	2,060.8	2,028.0	2,050.7	2,025.2	2,044.3	-	-	-	-	-
Business associations	861	101.1	99.8	101.2	100.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Professional organizations	862	54.7	53.9	55.2	55.0	-	38.9	38.3	39.5	39.3	-
Labor organizations	863	132.6	132.6	133.2	126.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civic and social associations	864	422.8	397.0	412.8	397.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engineering and management services	87	2,704.7	2,611.8	2,763.3	2,752.9	2,790.0	2,078.0	2,000.9	2,121.5	2,106.6	-
Engineering and architectural services	871	802.9	784.4	812.2	801.8	801.6	661.3	644.8	668.5	658.0	-
Engineering services	8711	623.0	609.8	630.0	622.4	-	518.6	506.4	523.8	516.0	-
Architectural services	8712	127.4	124.4	128.7	126.9	-	99.2	96.9	100.3	98.7	-
Surveying services	8713	52.5	50.2	53.5	52.5	-	43.6	41.5	44.4	43.3	-
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping	872	531.0	525.9	543.8	562.2	-	386.8	384.2	393.6	406.9	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	1987 SIC Code	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Feb. 1996 ^P	Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Feb. 1996 ^P
Services—Continued											
Engineering and management services—Continued											
Research and testing services	873	569.2	560.3	570.7	563.5	-	438.3	429.2	440.5	433.0	-
Commercial physical research	8731	220.5	223.7	218.3	216.2	-	160.7	164.5	157.6	155.7	-
Commercial nonphysical research	8732	123.1	117.5	126.9	124.3	-	99.6	93.2	104.4	101.4	-
Noncommercial research organizations	8733	136.9	133.3	134.3	131.1	-	106.4	102.8	103.9	101.1	-
Management and public relations	874	801.6	741.2	836.6	825.4	832.3	591.6	542.7	618.9	608.7	-
Management services	8741	283.3	262.4	295.8	293.4	-	200.7	183.7	212.5	210.6	-
Management consulting services	8742	272.8	250.7	287.2	285.8	-	205.1	187.9	214.6	213.4	-
Public relations services	8743	34.4	32.9	35.2	35.2	-	22.8	22.5	22.7	22.8	-
Services, nec	89	41.4	40.6	41.9	40.9	40.9	32.8	32.0	33.2	32.4	-
Government											
Federal Government ⁴		2,822	2,820	2,819	2,768	2,772	-	-	-	-	-
Executive, by agency ⁴		2,759.8	2,757.9	2,757.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Department of Defense		778.9	797.1	756.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postal Service ⁵		843.4	834.3	894.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other executive agencies		1,137.4	1,126.5	1,106.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Legislative		33.8	34.0	32.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Judicial		28.2	27.7	28.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Federal Government, except Postal Service		1,978.6	1,985.3	1,924.3	1,914.1	1,920.1	-	-	-	-	-
Federal Government, by industry:											
Manufacturing activities		65.7	70.6	60.4	59.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship building and repairing	3731	33.3	37.3	28.9	28.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation and public utilities, except Postal Service		21.2	21.8	20.7	20.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services		376.9	372.5	371.7	369.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospitals	806	230.4	229.0	229.8	229.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
State government		4,603	4,539	4,680	4,522	4,698	-	-	-	-	-
Hospitals	806	392.0	400.0	387.2	385.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	82	1,910.8	1,855.5	2,030.2	1,872.9	2,041.4	-	-	-	-	-
General administration, including executive, legislative, and judicial functions		1,799.1	1,783.3	1,775.5	1,777.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
State government, except education		2,691.6	2,683.9	2,649.7	2,649.3	2,656.2	-	-	-	-	-
Local government		11,855	11,806	12,177	11,953	12,178	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation and public utilities		454.7	455.6	450.8	450.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospitals	806	686.3	679.3	692.8	692.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	82	6,635.2	6,730.9	7,017.2	6,824.3	7,030.7	-	-	-	-	-
General administration, including executive, legislative, and judicial functions		3,651.9	3,544.1	3,601.9	3,573.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local government, except education		5,219.3	5,075.1	5,160.1	5,128.2	5,147.4	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory workers in transportation and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services.

² Data relate to line-haul railroads with operating revenues of \$253.7 million or more in 1993 and to Amtrak.

³ Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

⁴ Prepared by the Office of Personnel Management. Data relate to civilian employment only and exclude the Central Intelligence Agency and

the National Security Agency.

⁵ Includes rural mail carriers.

- Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Establishment survey estimates are currently projected from March 1994 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced, all unadjusted data from April 1994 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry and manufacturing group

(In thousands)

Industry	Avg. 1995	Dec. 1994	Oct. 1995	Nov. 1995	Dec. 1995
Total	56,282	56,511	56,970	57,385	57,521
Total private	45,696	45,769	46,139	46,351	46,508
Goods-producing	6,641	6,683	6,652	6,631	6,588
Mining	81	83	80	80	79
Construction	588	565	605	602	597
Manufacturing	5,972	6,035	5,967	5,949	5,912
Durable goods	2,798	2,807	2,801	2,808	2,807
Lumber and wood products	128	129	128	128	129
Furniture and fixtures	156	159	155	155	155
Stone, clay, and glass products	105	104	105	105	103
Primary metal industries	101	101	101	101	101
Fabricated metal products	315	315	315	316	316
Industrial machinery and equipment	439	435	440	442	445
Electronic and other electrical equipment	679	677	685	687	688
Transportation equipment	353	362	347	347	349
Instruments and related products	346	350	346	345	345
Miscellaneous manufacturing	177	176	180	181	177
Nondurable goods	3,174	3,228	3,166	3,141	3,105
Food and kindred products	552	543	575	557	544
Tobacco products	12	14	13	12	12
Textile mill products	308	318	303	302	298
Apparel and other textile products	692	730	674	666	652
Paper and allied products	165	166	164	163	163
Printing and publishing	699	701	696	701	703
Chemicals and allied products	332	334	330	329	326
Petroleum and coal products	24	25	24	24	24
Rubber and misc. plastics products	330	334	329	328	326
Leather and leather products	60	63	60	59	57
Service-producing	49,641	49,828	50,318	50,754	50,933
Transportation and public utilities	1,837	1,823	1,861	1,868	1,874
Wholesale trade	1,939	1,920	1,965	1,973	1,977
Retail trade	10,960	11,391	11,036	11,259	11,444
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,384	4,372	4,387	4,400	4,413
Services	19,936	19,580	20,238	20,220	20,212
Government	10,586	10,742	10,831	11,034	11,013
Federal	1,201	1,205	1,172	1,268	1,285
State	2,321	2,350	2,383	2,399	2,377
Local	7,064	7,187	7,276	7,367	7,351

NOTE: Establishment survey estimates are currently projected from March 1994 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are

introduced, all unadjusted data from April 1994 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining			Construction		
	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P
Alabama	1,769.2	1,826.9	1,800.9	10.8	11.0	11.0	82.7	87.5	85.0
Birmingham	435.1	449.0	442.5	3.1	3.3	3.3	22.0	23.2	23.1
Huntsville	162.4	166.5	164.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.5	5.4	5.0
Mobile	202.6	215.1	212.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	14.9	15.6	15.4
Montgomery	146.8	153.5	151.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7.6	8.0	8.0
Tuscaloosa	71.2	74.8	72.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	4.1	4.5	4.2
Alaska	241.9	250.6	243.1	9.4	9.6	9.5	9.0	11.0	9.4
Anchorage	115.8	120.1	116.2	2.6	2.5	2.5	4.5	5.8	4.8
Arizona	1,741.6	1,843.8	1,815.2	12.1	12.4	12.5	112.8	121.2	120.0
Phoenix-Mesa	1,185.9	1,261.3	1,242.7	5.3	5.2	5.3	79.0	85.2	84.9
Tucson	299.3	309.4	303.6	2.1	2.3	2.3	19.0	20.4	20.1
Arkansas	1,038.5	1,084.7	1,065.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	39.5	44.9	42.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	126.2	132.0	129.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.0	5.5	5.4
Fort Smith	91.2	93.3	92.1	.9	.8	.8	3.3	3.6	3.5
Little Rock-North Little Rock	282.9	296.0	291.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	12.2	13.4	12.8
Pine Bluff	34.9	35.5	35.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.7	.7	.6
California	12,082.8	12,680.1	12,460.0	29.8	29.1	28.5	425.2	500.7	483.1
Bakersfield	169.1	175.5	172.4	10.9	10.4	10.3	7.8	8.7	8.2
Fresno	254.7	264.8	259.6	.6	.6	.5	10.9	13.2	12.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach	3,677.5	3,830.2	3,770.4	5.9	6.0	5.6	100.2	116.4	113.2
Modesto	118.2	125.0	121.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.4	6.0	5.7
Oakland	874.4	909.7	895.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	37.9	42.7	41.7
Orange County	1,124.0	1,170.6	1,150.3	.9	.9	1.0	43.4	49.9	47.3
Riverside-San Bernardino	763.2	791.5	782.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	37.9	42.8	42.0
Sacramento	570.9	604.5	597.2	.2	.3	.3	23.0	28.1	27.4
Salinas	105.0	109.7	107.4	.1	.1	.1	3.5	3.6	3.6
San Diego	947.2	991.8	978.2	.3	.3	.3	38.5	44.1	42.1
San Francisco	894.1	933.6	912.9	.6	.6	.6	25.0	28.5	27.6
San Jose	794.8	850.5	837.3	.1	.1	.1	23.8	28.5	27.7
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc	141.2	147.2	143.8	1.3	1.2	1.3	4.7	5.5	5.3
Santa Rosa	143.6	154.1	151.5	.4	.4	.4	5.9	7.5	7.6
Stockton-Lodi	154.3	159.2	157.1	.1	.1	.1	5.4	6.3	5.8
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa	136.5	142.8	139.8	.4	.3	.4	6.9	8.1	7.7
Ventura	232.7	243.0	240.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	9.3	11.2	10.8
Colorado	1,774.4	1,904.1	1,864.9	15.2	14.4	14.0	93.0	106.7	104.2
Boulder-Longmont	141.6	151.6	146.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.5	6.0	5.5
Colorado Springs	187.6	207.5	202.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.2	11.6	11.7
Denver	947.5	1,007.9	986.8	8.2	7.3	7.2	49.7	54.9	53.4
Connecticut	1,532.9	1,584.7	1,543.0	.6	.7	.7	45.8	51.3	46.1
Bridgeport	177.0	181.5	175.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.0	5.5	4.9
Danbury	82.6	84.2	81.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.7	2.9	2.7
Hartford	577.8	594.4	581.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	17.7	20.7	18.2
New Haven-Meriden	235.1	244.8	237.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7.1	8.0	7.2
New London-Norwich	127.9	132.7	129.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.7	4.3	3.9
Stamford-Norwalk	184.6	195.5	190.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.5	5.1	4.6
Waterbury	80.1	84.6	83.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.5	2.6	2.3
Delaware	354.0	373.7	358.4	.1	.1	.1	17.1	19.3	16.9
Dover	49.7	52.7	50.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.2	2.4	2.0
Wilmington-Newark	276.1	285.8	274.6	.2	.2	.2	13.0	13.3	11.5
District of Columbia	634.9	640.7	621.3	.1	.1	.1	8.3	8.9	8.1
Washington PMSA	2,358.9	2,443.9	2,365.8	.8	.8	.8	109.2	115.2	103.8
Florida	5,882.0	6,169.7	6,090.5	6.9	7.0	6.9	296.3	308.7	305.1
Daytona Beach	142.6	146.1	145.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.3	7.0	6.9
Fort Lauderdale	574.1	605.0	598.5	.2	.2	.2	31.3	33.2	33.1
Fort Myers-Cape Coral	144.7	151.0	150.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.0	10.7	11.0
Gainesville	104.6	110.5	108.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	3.9	3.9	3.9
Jacksonville	465.1	490.4	485.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.4	25.0	24.6
Lakeland-Winter Haven	160.5	165.5	163.2	3.5	3.6	3.6	7.7	8.0	7.9
Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay	168.4	168.8	166.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.4	8.4	8.4
Miami	917.3	955.6	943.8	.4	.3	.3	35.2	37.3	37.0
Orlando	694.5	726.7	717.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	35.8	37.7	37.3
Pensacola	140.6	146.5	144.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.3	9.5	9.4
Sarasota-Bradenton	204.6	216.6	211.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.7	10.8	10.6
Tallahassee	140.4	148.9	145.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.9	5.4	5.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	973.2	1,024.0	1,013.3	.4	.4	.4	43.6	46.0	44.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton	393.6	410.1	405.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	22.4	23.7	23.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade		
	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P
Alabama	390.5	386.9	384.1	87.8	89.1	88.2	397.0	428.1	414.1
Birmingham	53.6	53.1	53.1	30.1	29.7	29.0	106.6	113.0	108.8
Huntsville	36.9	38.1	38.0	3.4	3.6	3.5	31.6	34.1	32.9
Mobile	26.8	27.0	26.4	12.6	13.1	13.1	53.2	58.2	57.0
Montgomery	18.0	18.1	18.0	6.3	6.4	6.5	34.5	37.0	35.0
Tuscaloosa	10.5	10.5	10.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	16.1	17.9	16.9
Alaska	11.8	10.1	11.5	21.7	21.4	20.8	50.3	54.0	51.0
Anchorage	1.9	1.9	1.8	12.1	11.7	11.5	28.5	30.0	28.5
Arizona	190.1	195.3	195.0	85.4	87.5	87.0	437.3	468.5	450.2
Phoenix-Mesa	146.4	151.1	151.0	60.3	60.9	61.1	297.7	323.7	310.7
Tucson	26.9	27.7	27.5	13.1	13.8	13.8	68.9	71.0	68.7
Arkansas	258.2	258.4	257.1	60.8	66.5	64.6	234.0	248.7	242.0
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	34.6	33.9	33.9	8.8	9.4	9.3	33.8	35.6	35.1
Fort Smith	27.7	27.6	27.4	5.9	6.2	6.2	27.4	19.4	19.1
Little Rock-North Little Rock	35.9	35.2	34.8	18.6	20.6	20.3	66.2	70.5	68.5
Pine Bluff	7.6	7.7	7.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	7.4	7.6	7.5
California	1,748.0	1,796.0	1,779.5	613.4	635.5	622.6	2,865.6	3,046.2	2,958.2
Bakersfield	9.4	9.4	9.3	8.4	9.3	9.2	40.9	43.0	42.0
Fresno	28.3	28.2	27.5	12.5	13.1	12.8	64.3	66.6	64.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach	629.6	633.0	629.3	200.0	206.3	203.4	828.3	878.0	858.1
Modesto	22.6	24.5	24.1	5.1	5.5	5.3	30.9	32.5	31.6
Oakland	105.2	106.3	106.4	57.1	60.2	58.9	202.9	212.4	209.0
Orange County	202.8	204.0	203.7	41.1	43.7	42.6	286.7	303.4	293.3
Riverside-San Bernardino	92.1	93.5	93.2	39.5	41.6	40.6	201.9	212.8	206.5
Sacramento	37.3	41.5	41.3	24.4	25.6	25.6	128.7	136.7	132.2
Salinas	8.5	9.1	9.1	4.8	4.7	4.4	28.2	29.8	28.7
San Diego	112.4	113.7	113.2	36.3	38.1	37.5	225.2	238.4	232.1
San Francisco	71.5	73.8	73.6	72.8	73.5	73.7	195.8	207.3	198.5
San Jose	222.6	235.0	236.7	23.0	24.1	23.4	162.8	176.5	169.7
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc	15.8	16.2	15.8	5.0	5.3	5.3	34.3	36.6	34.5
Santa Rosa	20.5	21.4	21.3	5.4	5.7	5.6	37.7	40.9	39.2
Stockton-Lodi	21.0	20.8	20.5	11.1	12.0	11.7	37.7	40.2	38.3
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa	14.6	15.5	15.4	5.2	5.4	5.3	35.9	38.5	37.0
Ventura	29.5	30.5	30.4	10.2	10.4	10.6	56.6	59.2	58.1
Colorado	188.3	193.3	193.2	114.9	122.1	119.8	441.5	485.1	472.3
Boulder-Longmont	29.5	29.8	29.5	3.6	3.1	3.0	31.0	34.6	33.0
Colorado Springs	25.0	25.2	25.1	9.4	10.9	10.7	42.3	47.5	46.2
Denver	85.4	88.1	88.3	81.3	86.0	84.8	236.5	252.9	245.7
Connecticut	282.1	279.5	277.4	70.2	72.6	71.0	335.8	351.3	337.3
Bridgeport	42.8	40.8	40.5	7.1	7.4	7.2	39.5	41.0	39.3
Danbury	19.4	19.4	19.1	3.0	3.4	3.2	22.0	22.2	21.4
Hartford	92.5	90.3	90.0	24.7	25.2	24.9	123.4	126.6	123.4
New Haven-Meriden	39.5	40.6	40.4	16.4	16.6	16.2	48.3	51.5	49.5
New London-Norwich	28.3	27.3	26.9	6.0	6.0	5.9	26.2	28.5	27.1
Stamford-Norwalk	28.0	27.3	26.6	8.4	8.8	9.0	43.0	44.4	42.7
Waterbury	18.5	18.4	18.2	3.3	3.6	3.5	16.2	16.7	16.3
Delaware	62.7	61.1	56.9	15.3	16.1	16.0	77.9	86.2	81.6
Dover	6.4	6.1	5.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	12.8	14.2	13.4
Wilmington-Newark	46.3	44.3	40.4	12.8	13.6	13.6	57.9	61.8	58.4
District of Columbia	12.8	13.0	13.0	19.8	19.9	19.2	50.5	52.9	48.9
Washington PMSA	92.0	93.8	91.9	111.1	114.8	112.9	457.9	489.7	465.0
Florida	480.9	483.8	481.0	298.3	310.8	306.0	1,531.3	1,613.4	1,571.2
Daytona Beach	13.3	13.7	13.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	41.0	41.7	41.2
Fort Lauderdale	40.1	41.6	41.5	27.9	29.5	29.1	163.3	173.3	169.7
Fort Myers-Cape Coral	5.9	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.5	41.6	43.2	43.4
Gainesville	5.3	5.5	5.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	22.4	24.8	24.0
Jacksonville	34.5	35.3	35.2	33.7	34.7	33.8	114.8	121.3	118.9
Lakeland-Winter Haven	21.4	20.9	20.9	8.4	8.8	8.5	44.1	46.2	44.6
Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay	27.4	26.7	26.6	4.5	4.6	4.4	39.7	40.2	39.1
Miami	76.6	76.1	75.5	75.9	79.5	79.4	240.4	252.1	244.2
Orlando	51.1	50.9	50.7	37.6	38.1	37.7	174.4	182.7	178.0
Pensacola	10.9	10.9	11.0	6.5	6.7	6.7	33.4	35.0	33.9
Sarasota-Bradenton	19.9	20.2	20.2	5.0	5.4	5.2	54.8	55.0	54.0
Tallahassee	4.9	5.0	4.9	3.5	3.6	3.6	30.3	33.5	32.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	85.6	86.4	85.8	42.9	44.3	43.3	243.4	254.5	248.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton	29.9	30.1	29.7	14.8	15.0	14.6	105.6	109.6	108.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government		
	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P
Alabama	76.2	77.5	77.0	379.8	403.5	399.5	344.4	343.3	342.0
Birmingham	30.5	30.7	30.7	120.6	126.5	125.3	68.6	69.5	69.2
Huntsville	4.5	4.4	4.4	40.9	42.2	42.0	39.6	38.7	38.6
Mobile	8.7	9.1	9.2	52.1	58.4	57.5	34.3	33.7	34.0
Montgomery	8.3	8.5	8.4	36.5	39.1	38.9	35.6	36.4	36.3
Tuscaloosa	2.1	2.1	2.1	12.0	12.7	12.6	21.5	22.1	21.3
Alaska	11.4	11.6	11.3	55.9	59.6	57.7	72.4	73.3	71.9
Anchorage	7.0	7.1	7.0	30.9	33.0	32.2	28.3	28.1	27.9
Arizona	108.2	107.8	107.1	505.0	534.3	531.3	290.7	316.8	312.1
Phoenix-Mesa	88.2	87.8	87.1	352.6	375.0	373.5	156.4	172.4	169.0
Tucson	11.9	11.9	11.8	91.4	93.2	93.1	66.0	69.1	66.3
Arkansas	41.2	42.0	41.7	226.3	238.7	235.9	175.1	182.0	178.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	4.2	4.4	4.3	23.7	25.3	24.9	16.1	17.9	16.9
Fort Smith	2.9	3.0	3.0	22.1	22.9	22.4	9.4	9.8	9.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock	16.6	16.7	16.7	77.3	81.8	80.8	56.1	57.8	57.4
Pine Bluff	1.4	1.4	1.3	7.8	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.8
California	733.1	736.6	731.9	3,566.1	3,815.5	3,757.9	2,101.6	2,120.5	2,098.3
Bakersfield	5.8	6.1	6.0	39.0	40.3	39.9	46.9	48.3	47.5
Fresno	13.7	13.6	13.5	62.9	65.8	64.5	61.5	63.7	63.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach	223.9	224.5	222.7	1,151.4	1,231.5	1,209.1	538.2	534.5	529.0
Modesto	4.6	4.4	4.4	27.4	28.4	28.0	22.2	23.7	22.8
Oakland	53.8	52.4	52.1	244.7	263.3	257.6	170.4	170.0	167.5
Orange County	86.5	84.8	84.8	333.8	352.8	350.1	128.8	131.1	127.5
Riverside-San Bernardino	29.4	29.5	29.3	199.9	204.5	204.8	161.4	165.7	164.8
Sacramento	39.1	41.0	40.8	153.4	164.1	163.4	164.8	167.2	166.2
Salinas	6.5	6.2	6.2	28.5	30.5	30.0	24.9	25.7	25.3
San Diego	55.0	55.2	55.2	294.6	315.0	312.2	184.9	187.0	185.6
San Francisco	95.0	95.3	94.7	307.8	327.7	320.4	125.6	126.9	123.8
San Jose	28.4	28.6	28.2	247.3	270.3	264.8	86.8	87.4	86.7
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc	7.2	7.3	7.3	42.6	45.0	43.8	30.3	30.1	30.5
Santa Rosa	10.1	9.5	9.5	38.7	42.5	42.4	24.9	26.2	25.5
Stockton-Lodi	8.3	8.3	8.1	36.6	38.8	38.8	34.1	32.7	33.8
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa	5.4	5.4	5.4	34.4	37.4	37.1	33.7	32.2	31.5
Ventura	11.6	12.3	12.3	70.5	73.8	72.6	42.9	43.7	43.4
Colorado	111.4	115.7	115.1	516.0	555.7	547.7	294.1	311.1	298.6
Boulder-Longmont	5.3	5.4	5.3	41.8	46.0	44.8	24.9	26.7	25.3
Colorado Springs	9.6	9.8	9.6	59.4	68.6	66.2	32.7	33.9	33.2
Denver	73.3	77.6	77.5	277.6	298.4	292.9	135.5	142.7	137.0
Connecticut	133.5	132.4	132.5	447.3	471.1	458.6	217.6	225.8	219.4
Bridgeport	10.1	9.9	9.9	53.2	56.5	54.3	19.3	20.4	19.8
Danbury	3.7	3.5	3.4	21.9	23.1	22.9	9.9	9.7	9.1
Hartford	73.7	72.8	72.6	154.2	160.8	158.1	71.6	98.0	93.8
New Haven-Meriden	14.3	13.6	14.0	79.6	84.4	80.2	29.9	30.1	29.9
New London-Norwich	3.5	3.4	3.5	30.9	32.3	31.1	29.3	30.9	31.0
Stamford-Norwalk	21.4	22.2	22.4	62.5	69.9	68.3	16.8	17.8	17.3
Waterbury	4.0	4.1	4.2	23.3	27.1	26.9	12.3	12.1	11.9
Delaware	39.5	42.0	41.9	91.1	98.2	95.8	50.3	50.7	49.2
Dover	1.6	1.7	1.6	10.2	11.8	11.3	14.8	14.8	14.5
Wilmington-Newark	35.3	37.5	37.5	75.5	79.7	78.5	35.1	35.4	34.5
District of Columbia	30.5	29.9	29.7	255.3	268.1	257.6	257.6	247.9	244.7
Washington PMSA	134.2	133.6	131.7	840.9	885.5	862.5	612.8	610.5	597.2
Florida	371.8	379.2	379.0	1,979.3	2,112.8	2,100.7	917.2	954.0	940.6
Daytona Beach	6.6	6.7	6.7	47.6	49.5	49.8	23.1	23.7	23.3
Fort Lauderdale	41.1	42.7	42.5	191.3	202.5	201.2	78.9	82.0	81.2
Fort Myers-Cape Coral	8.1	8.6	8.6	48.7	51.5	51.5	23.0	23.7	23.2
Gainesville	4.4	4.4	4.4	29.7	30.8	30.6	36.8	38.9	37.8
Jacksonville	48.7	48.1	48.0	144.0	159.1	159.6	64.6	66.5	65.4
Lakeland-Winter Haven	7.8	7.7	7.6	42.8	44.9	45.1	24.8	25.4	25.0
Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay	5.6	5.6	5.6	57.7	58.4	57.8	25.1	24.9	24.8
Miami	65.6	67.7	67.8	289.4	306.9	303.7	133.8	135.7	135.9
Orlando	40.5	42.4	42.4	274.8	292.3	290.9	79.9	82.2	80.1
Pensacola	5.3	5.3	5.3	47.1	50.5	50.3	27.8	28.4	27.9
Sarasota-Bradenton	10.5	10.6	10.5	79.8	88.5	85.0	24.8	26.0	25.5
Tallahassee	5.1	5.3	5.2	34.9	37.4	37.3	56.6	58.5	56.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	65.9	68.5	68.3	362.2	389.2	390.3	129.2	134.7	132.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton	26.5	26.5	25.8	144.4	154.9	153.4	50.0	50.3	50.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining			Construction		
	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P
Georgia	3,309.1	3,516.0	3,454.7	7.8	7.7	7.5	138.4	159.6	156.0
Albany	55.4	59.1	58.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	3.3	4.0	4.0
Athens	67.2	71.6	70.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.4	2.8	2.8
Atlanta	1,757.3	1,881.8	1,846.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	74.7	85.8	83.4
Augusta-Aiken	190.8	192.3	188.4	.5	.6	.6	10.9	10.4	10.2
Columbus	105.7	111.9	110.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.4	4.8	4.7
Macon	138.0	144.0	142.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	5.3	5.9	5.9
Savannah	123.8	130.0	128.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.8	6.8	6.9
Hawaii	531.2	538.3	525.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	26.6	26.1	25.4
Honolulu	406.4	413.7	402.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	20.5	20.2	19.5
Idaho	456.7	486.8	475.8	2.4	2.7	2.6	24.4	30.6	28.4
Boise City	171.7	184.0	180.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	11.2	13.2	12.8
Illinois	5,428.4	5,692.7	5,569.3	13.6	13.1	12.5	185.3	213.8	191.5
Bloomington-Normal	72.0	77.4	72.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.3	2.6	2.3
Champaign-Urbana	88.9	96.9	92.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.7	2.8	2.7
Chicago	3,799.6	3,969.6	3,888.9	1.5	1.8	1.7	127.2	140.2	130.0
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	163.9	171.9	167.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.8	8.1	7.3
Decatur	52.3	56.1	55.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.1	4.0	3.7
Kankakee	41.5	43.1	42.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.5	2.8	2.5
Peoria-Pekin	153.0	161.4	163.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.2	6.8	6.1
Rockford	166.9	176.3	169.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.6	6.4	6.0
Springfield	108.0	112.4	109.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.8	4.4	3.8
Indiana	2,715.6	2,824.7	2,747.9	6.4	6.5	6.1	116.6	126.0	115.0
Bloomington	60.7	64.7	63.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.3	2.9	2.6
Elkhart-Goshen	115.0	116.3	114.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.6	4.6	4.4
Evansville-Henderson	145.7	151.3	148.1	1.4	1.2	1.2	8.2	8.8	8.1
Fort Wayne	253.6	263.7	258.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	10.8	12.7	11.7
Gary	244.3	258.2	253.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	14.7	16.8	16.3
Indianapolis	773.6	806.5	788.2	.7	.8	.7	37.6	42.5	39.7
Kokomo	50.6	56.4	54.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.2	1.5	1.3
Lafayette	80.1	83.7	83.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.3	3.4	3.2
Muncie	60.0	59.9	61.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.3	2.4	2.3
South Bend	128.3	134.9	129.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.1	6.7	6.2
Terre Haute	68.7	72.0	69.6	.3	.2	.2	3.2	2.9	2.4
Iowa	1,314.5	1,381.6	1,346.7	1.7	2.1	1.8	44.5	54.2	47.2
Cedar Rapids	105.4	109.8	107.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.1	5.8	5.5
Des Moines	252.2	267.1	263.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.2	10.3	9.5
Dubuque	49.7	50.4	49.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.4	1.6	1.5
Iowa City	63.2	65.7	64.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.0	1.8	1.6
Sioux City	61.4	64.7	63.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.2	3.3	3.0
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	65.6	69.8	68.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.1	2.6	2.4
Kansas	1,165.2	1,227.5	1,204.5	8.1	8.1	8.0	43.8	52.7	49.0
Lawrence	42.4	44.8	43.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.6	1.7	1.6
Topeka	96.1	99.6	97.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.7	3.8	3.6
Wichita	251.1	261.5	258.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	11.0	12.8	12.2
Kentucky	1,591.4	1,674.2	1,621.0	26.9	24.6	23.6	66.2	73.2	63.6
Lexington	239.8	262.7	250.8	.2	.2	.2	10.0	11.8	10.3
Louisville	511.5	534.7	522.7	.6	.6	.5	23.9	26.8	24.1
Owensboro	41.7	43.4	42.2	.4	.4	.3	2.7	3.0	2.9
Louisiana	1,727.6	1,806.1	1,786.1	45.0	46.8	46.1	99.8	109.9	109.6
Alexandria	51.5	54.2	53.5	.1	.1	.1	3.0	3.6	3.5
Baton Rouge	262.4	274.4	270.8	.7	.8	.8	28.8	28.0	27.3
Houma	63.4	67.1	66.2	5.1	5.3	5.2	2.7	2.8	2.8
Lafayette	141.6	149.3	146.8	11.2	11.8	11.7	7.2	8.1	8.0
Lake Charles	77.6	83.3	81.9	1.4	1.5	1.5	8.3	9.7	9.7
Monroe	63.4	67.5	66.1	.2	.2	.2	2.9	3.5	3.4
New Orleans	589.4	605.2	598.7	13.7	14.0	13.8	25.6	29.8	29.0
Shreveport-Bossier City	158.2	165.8	163.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	7.3	8.6	8.3
Maine	516.9	550.5	524.2	.1	.1	.1	18.2	22.5	18.9
Lewiston-Auburn	40.7	42.6	40.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.6	1.6	1.4
Portland	128.0	135.8	131.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.0	5.6	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade		
	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P
Georgia	586.9	588.4	585.9	210.7	219.4	218.1	831.1	912.5	880.1
Albany	8.1	8.2	8.1	2.9	3.1	3.0	13.6	14.4	13.7
Athens	11.5	11.7	11.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	15.8	17.1	16.4
Atlanta	212.5	214.9	213.0	145.9	152.3	151.7	470.8	518.8	502.2
Augusta-Aiken	44.5	42.2	41.9	5.9	5.7	5.7	40.4	43.3	40.7
Columbus	21.2	21.6	21.5	3.7	3.7	3.6	23.8	25.6	24.7
Macon	19.4	20.1	20.1	5.5	5.2	5.2	32.2	34.2	33.0
Savannah	17.1	17.1	16.9	9.8	9.6	9.6	31.1	34.2	32.6
Hawaii	16.8	16.9	16.6	40.3	41.1	40.8	135.6	138.0	135.0
Honolulu	12.9	12.8	12.7	32.8	33.6	33.4	100.9	103.9	101.7
Idaho	70.9	72.1	71.5	21.8	23.3	23.0	116.9	125.8	121.5
Boise City	31.6	32.8	32.5	8.4	8.7	8.6	41.8	44.5	42.9
Illinois	953.7	972.8	973.3	316.9	332.0	325.8	1,286.9	1,365.3	1,325.0
Bloomington-Normal	8.6	8.6	8.5	2.8	3.1	2.9	16.7	18.0	17.3
Champaign-Urbana	11.2	12.1	11.7	2.4	2.7	2.4	19.9	21.7	20.7
Chicago	648.6	662.0	659.6	231.2	246.1	237.4	898.2	949.8	921.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	29.5	30.2	29.9	8.5	9.1	8.6	46.0	48.8	47.3
Decatur	10.8	11.9	13.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	12.2	13.1	12.4
Kankakee	7.2	7.5	7.5	2.0	2.0	1.9	10.5	11.3	10.8
Peoria-Pekin	26.0	26.3	31.5	9.2	9.7	9.5	38.5	41.3	40.0
Rockford	53.5	55.1	52.0	8.3	9.3	8.9	34.8	36.9	35.8
Springfield	4.3	4.4	4.4	5.6	6.2	6.0	23.0	24.6	23.2
Indiana	677.3	683.7	679.7	137.0	140.6	138.1	646.3	695.2	669.2
Bloomington	9.6	10.2	10.3	1.7	1.8	1.9	14.4	15.4	14.9
Elkhart-Goshen	59.8	56.0	55.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	21.1	23.1	22.8
Evansville-Henderson	31.6	31.8	31.3	7.2	7.2	7.2	37.2	39.1	37.7
Fort Wayne	73.1	73.6	73.3	12.7	13.3	12.9	60.5	63.7	62.5
Gary	52.1	52.6	52.6	15.5	15.8	15.3	60.0	64.3	61.5
Indianapolis	124.7	126.3	125.4	47.3	48.1	47.6	202.6	212.7	207.6
Kokomo	20.8	22.9	22.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	10.7	12.2	11.9
Lafayette	21.1	21.8	21.5	2.1	2.2	2.1	17.4	18.0	17.8
Muncie	11.0	11.0	10.9	5.1	5.5	5.5	13.1	14.2	13.7
South Bend	23.1	23.0	22.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	33.2	34.7	33.8
Terre Haute	12.6	12.5	12.3	3.2	3.9	3.7	19.7	22.2	21.4
Iowa	246.5	250.6	249.1	59.8	62.7	62.0	329.7	349.3	336.4
Cedar Rapids	21.1	21.2	21.2	7.5	7.2	7.1	24.8	25.9	24.8
Des Moines	24.6	25.7	25.6	12.3	13.2	13.2	68.9	72.8	70.5
Dubuque	12.9	12.0	11.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	11.7	12.6	12.3
Iowa City	4.6	5.3	5.3	2.2	2.0	1.9	12.1	13.2	12.6
Sioux City	12.2	12.8	12.8	3.8	4.0	3.9	15.6	16.4	16.1
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	13.7	14.8	14.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	16.0	17.0	16.5
Kansas	190.2	193.9	194.2	66.7	68.7	68.1	286.9	306.9	299.0
Lawrence	5.1	5.2	5.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	10.6	11.6	11.2
Topeka	10.3	10.2	10.3	6.3	6.2	6.1	21.1	22.5	21.7
Wichita	57.4	58.3	58.4	9.8	10.2	9.9	60.4	62.8	61.7
Kentucky	311.1	316.5	313.3	89.1	93.3	91.8	380.1	410.3	390.8
Lexington	42.2	44.5	44.4	9.8	10.5	10.2	55.5	60.0	57.4
Louisville	90.3	91.0	90.3	35.8	37.2	36.7	125.2	133.9	128.5
Owensboro	6.8	7.1	7.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	10.5	10.8	10.3
Louisiana	184.5	189.8	187.8	108.0	108.3	107.1	403.5	434.2	423.1
Alexandria	3.4	3.3	3.3	2.8	3.0	3.0	11.3	12.3	11.8
Baton Rouge	22.9	24.4	24.0	12.5	13.1	13.0	60.4	65.6	64.1
Houma	5.6	5.8	5.7	6.4	6.7	6.7	16.3	17.6	17.2
Lafayette	15.5	15.7	15.4	8.5	8.8	8.8	36.2	39.0	38.2
Lake Charles	10.9	11.2	11.3	4.9	4.5	4.3	17.0	18.8	18.1
Monroe	8.1	8.4	8.4	3.7	3.8	3.7	16.1	17.5	16.9
New Orleans	47.5	47.1	46.7	42.7	42.4	41.8	145.7	152.3	148.9
Shreveport-Bossier City	19.9	20.5	20.6	8.0	8.1	7.9	36.8	39.4	38.1
Maine	91.4	91.7	90.5	21.8	22.5	21.4	129.9	142.5	133.8
Lewiston-Auburn	8.7	8.4	8.3	1.6	1.8	1.7	10.4	11.2	10.4
Portland	12.8	13.5	13.3	5.9	6.1	6.0	39.3	43.4	41.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government		
	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P
Georgia	171.9	176.7	174.9	792.1	864.1	848.7	570.2	587.6	583.5
Albany	2.1	2.2	2.1	13.1	14.5	14.6	12.3	12.7	12.6
Athens	2.0	2.1	2.1	11.9	13.0	12.8	21.7	23.0	22.7
Atlanta	115.5	118.9	118.0	491.3	533.1	522.0	245.1	256.4	254.8
Augusta-Aiken	6.7	6.8	6.7	43.0	44.1	43.3	38.9	39.2	39.3
Columbus	7.4	7.2	7.3	25.3	28.3	28.1	19.9	20.7	20.6
Macon	8.2	8.3	8.3	30.5	33.0	32.7	35.7	36.1	35.9
Savannah	4.3	4.3	4.3	33.9	37.1	37.0	20.8	20.9	21.2
Hawaii	37.0	37.3	36.9	163.8	166.0	164.1	111.1	112.9	106.8
Honolulu	30.5	30.6	30.3	119.3	121.4	119.4	89.5	91.2	85.7
Idaho	23.7	24.2	23.9	103.8	110.9	110.7	92.8	97.2	94.2
Boise City	11.4	11.5	11.3	39.8	44.5	43.7	27.5	28.8	28.2
Illinois	381.3	383.3	382.7	1,507.9	1,594.5	1,568.3	782.8	817.9	790.2
Bloomington-Normal	13.4	13.7	13.5	16.5	17.3	16.8	11.7	14.1	11.4
Champaign-Urbana	3.3	3.3	3.0	18.4	19.6	19.3	31.0	34.7	32.2
Chicago	297.9	300.9	300.3	1,117.8	1,179.6	1,162.9	477.2	489.2	475.6
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	7.8	8.0	7.8	40.3	41.8	41.5	25.0	25.9	25.5
Decatur	2.7	2.9	2.9	12.8	13.1	13.0	5.5	5.9	5.6
Kankakee	1.8	1.7	1.7	10.7	10.9	10.8	6.8	6.9	6.9
Peoria-Pekin	7.9	7.7	7.7	48.0	50.9	50.7	17.2	18.7	17.9
Rockford	6.7	7.0	6.9	41.7	45.0	43.4	16.3	16.6	16.5
Springfield	8.0	7.7	7.7	30.0	31.2	30.8	33.3	33.9	33.6
Indiana	128.3	132.7	132.5	610.9	637.8	620.6	392.8	402.2	386.7
Bloomington	2.1	2.4	2.3	11.2	11.7	11.5	19.4	20.3	20.0
Elkhart-Goshen	2.7	2.6	2.6	17.7	18.3	18.1	6.8	8.3	8.2
Evansville-Henderson	6.6	7.3	7.1	39.4	41.6	41.1	14.1	14.3	14.4
Fort Wayne	13.2	14.0	14.0	57.6	60.0	58.5	25.7	26.4	26.0
Gary	8.8	9.3	9.3	58.9	62.6	62.1	34.3	36.8	36.2
Indianapolis	55.8	57.3	56.9	195.1	206.3	202.6	109.8	112.5	107.7
Kokomo	1.4	1.5	1.4	8.5	9.3	9.3	6.7	7.8	7.3
Lafayette	3.7	3.7	3.8	15.8	16.4	15.9	16.7	18.2	18.7
Muncie	1.7	1.8	1.8	13.9	14.4	14.4	12.9	10.6	13.0
South Bend	6.2	6.1	6.1	41.4	44.1	40.9	12.6	14.6	13.7
Terre Haute	2.2	2.3	2.3	15.8	16.9	16.3	11.7	11.1	11.0
Iowa	75.7	77.3	77.2	327.8	349.2	343.9	228.8	236.2	229.1
Cedar Rapids	5.6	5.6	5.6	30.5	32.0	31.6	10.8	12.1	11.8
Des Moines	35.3	36.4	36.8	68.4	74.8	74.1	33.5	33.9	34.0
Dubuque	1.6	1.7	1.6	16.5	16.9	16.9	3.6	3.6	3.6
Iowa City	1.7	1.7	1.7	12.7	13.4	12.7	27.9	28.3	28.3
Sioux City	2.6	2.6	2.6	17.4	18.5	18.3	7.6	7.1	7.0
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	2.8	3.1	3.1	16.9	17.1	16.9	12.1	13.2	12.4
Kansas	56.3	58.2	58.0	279.2	294.4	288.9	234.0	244.6	239.3
Lawrence	1.8	1.9	1.9	9.4	9.8	9.5	12.8	13.5	13.0
Topeka	6.3	6.5	6.5	25.0	25.9	25.6	23.4	24.5	23.9
Wichita	10.9	11.2	11.2	67.6	71.2	70.3	32.6	33.6	33.2
Kentucky	63.4	65.7	65.5	375.8	397.6	391.5	278.8	293.0	280.9
Lexington	9.4	9.5	9.4	62.0	66.9	65.5	50.7	59.3	53.4
Louisville	27.6	27.9	27.9	140.7	149.3	147.0	67.4	68.0	67.7
Owensboro	1.8	1.8	1.8	10.9	11.7	11.5	6.4	6.4	6.2
Louisiana	79.8	80.5	80.4	454.8	475.5	474.8	352.2	361.1	357.2
Alexandria	2.1	2.2	2.3	15.3	15.7	15.5	13.5	14.0	14.0
Baton Rouge	15.5	15.6	15.7	66.4	69.6	69.7	55.2	57.3	56.2
Houma	2.2	2.1	2.1	12.6	13.7	13.7	12.5	13.1	12.8
Lafayette	5.5	5.7	5.7	35.4	36.6	36.3	22.1	23.6	22.7
Lake Charles	2.6	2.6	2.6	19.9	22.0	21.8	12.6	13.0	12.6
Monroe	4.4	4.4	4.4	15.8	16.6	16.5	12.2	13.1	12.6
New Orleans	29.9	30.4	30.4	180.8	185.6	185.0	103.5	103.6	103.1
Shreveport-Bossier City	6.5	6.4	6.4	45.4	48.2	47.7	31.8	32.1	32.0
Maine	25.3	26.0	25.5	137.2	148.2	141.7	93.0	97.0	92.3
Lewiston-Auburn	1.8	1.9	1.9	11.8	12.9	12.2	4.8	4.8	4.8
Portland	11.7	11.6	11.6	36.5	37.6	36.8	16.8	18.0	16.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining			Construction		
	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P
Maryland	2,121.7	2,206.9	2,111.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	120.9	127.7	106.8
Baltimore PMSA	1,104.7	1,139.6	1,095.4	.2	.2	.2	57.3	61.0	51.9
Baltimore City	399.9	406.2	391.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	11.4	11.8	10.3
Suburban Maryland-D.C.	781.4	813.9	779.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	51.7	53.7	44.4
Massachusetts	2,891.5	3,032.0	2,952.9	1.2	1.4	1.3	77.4	90.6	80.9
Barnstable-Yarmouth	46.6	51.4	49.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.2	2.2	2.1
Boston	1,768.2	1,845.8	1,801.4	.4	.5	.5	44.1	51.2	46.0
Brockton	88.3	92.4	89.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.7	3.1	2.7
Fitchburg-Leominster	49.5	51.7	50.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.2	1.7	1.4
Lawrence	137.0	146.9	142.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.5	5.5	4.8
Lowell	102.4	108.7	105.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.8	4.6	3.6
New Bedford	60.9	64.6	63.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.6	2.3	1.9
Pittsfield	39.0	41.6	40.4	.1	.1	.1	1.2	1.4	1.2
Springfield	235.5	246.1	238.5	.1	.1	.1	5.9	6.7	6.0
Worcester	210.0	218.7	212.0	.2	.2	.2	5.6	6.6	6.0
Michigan	4,142.0	4,343.0	4,234.9	8.0	7.4	7.1	130.8	155.7	140.2
Ann Arbor	248.1	258.6	248.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7.1	7.9	7.3
Benton Harbor	69.2	71.2	69.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.8	2.0	1.8
Detroit	1,947.4	2,062.1	2,015.1	.7	.8	.8	56.9	69.0	61.5
Flint	176.6	184.9	178.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.0	6.0	5.3
Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland	501.7	522.6	512.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	19.5	21.0	20.5
Jackson	56.8	59.7	58.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.7	2.1	1.8
Kalamazoo-Battle Creek	201.4	208.5	202.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.5	7.3	6.6
Lansing-East Lansing	216.0	230.3	223.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.0	6.8	6.1
Saginaw-Bay City-Midland	168.2	175.8	171.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7.1	8.5	7.9
Minnesota	2,304.3	2,406.9	2,353.8	7.0	7.6	7.2	67.0	78.4	68.2
Duluth-Superior	102.3	106.4	104.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	2.9	3.5	3.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul	1,501.8	1,566.0	1,534.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	44.5	52.4	48.5
Rochester	67.0	69.0	67.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.0	2.1	1.8
St. Cloud	80.6	84.3	82.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.7	3.8	3.2
Mississippi	1,057.9	1,085.6	1,071.2	4.8	4.9	4.7	41.9	46.2	44.8
Jackson	205.2	213.9	210.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.1	9.6	9.3
Missouri	2,437.0	2,562.2	2,490.5	4.6	4.8	4.8	100.7	109.4	102.2
Kansas City	836.6	877.7	861.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	35.8	41.7	39.5
St. Louis	1,210.4	1,270.9	1,235.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	55.0	60.3	55.7
Springfield	145.0	154.0	150.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.7	6.8	6.3
Montana	335.6	354.4	344.9	4.9	5.3	4.9	12.6	15.3	13.6
Nebraska	792.4	824.6	805.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	30.1	33.6	30.5
Lincoln	132.8	138.9	135.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.7	5.6	5.4
Omaha	362.8	377.6	373.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	14.6	16.0	15.2
Nevada	747.3	821.4	811.8	12.4	13.4	13.3	53.1	68.6	66.0
Las Vegas	518.4	572.2	567.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	40.7	53.6	52.3
Reno	155.8	171.5	168.4	.6	.6	.6	8.2	10.8	10.2
New Hampshire	520.1	552.1	536.6	.4	.4	.4	16.3	20.0	18.5
Manchester	89.1	95.6	92.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.3	4.0	3.9
Nashua	82.0	86.3	84.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.4	3.0	2.9
Portsmouth-Rochester	103.5	111.2	106.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.7	3.2	2.7
New Jersey	3,515.4	3,651.7	3,529.2	1.8	2.1	1.8	113.2	124.8	107.1
Atlantic-Cape May	160.7	167.5	162.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.5	6.4	5.2
Bergen-Passaic	606.6	629.0	606.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	19.6	21.7	17.4
Camden	442.4	458.8	438.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	18.5	19.2	15.9
Jersey City	233.5	240.7	236.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.7	3.6	3.5
Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon	557.3	584.6	562.9	.5	.5	.4	16.5	19.1	15.7
Monmouth-Ocean	331.3	348.6	336.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	15.0	17.2	14.9
Newark	911.4	944.0	916.5	.6	.8	.6	27.6	31.3	27.0
Trenton	194.4	198.2	190.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.1	4.5	3.7
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	55.8	58.0	56.7	.2	.2	.2	1.6	1.6	1.4
New Mexico	667.8	707.2	694.9	15.7	15.7	15.5	42.3	48.4	46.0
Albuquerque	313.8	330.9	325.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	22.6	23.3	23.4
Las Cruces	48.1	51.3	50.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.1	3.4	3.4
Santa Fe	68.8	71.2	69.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.6	3.7	3.6
New York	7,710.1	7,995.1	7,740.5	3.9	4.6	3.7	224.8	246.6	216.1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	425.7	434.5	422.0	.3	.5	.3	13.2	14.1	12.2
Binghamton	110.2	112.8	109.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.5	4.1	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade		
	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P
Maryland	175.6	175.0	171.1	104.6	106.5	104.4	511.5	547.1	515.1
Baltimore PMSA	103.3	102.0	99.5	55.8	56.7	55.1	258.1	274.3	257.9
Baltimore City	32.7	32.0	31.0	19.8	20.1	19.3	65.3	68.2	63.8
Suburban Maryland-D.C.	34.7	36.1	35.5	35.0	34.8	34.7	191.9	203.1	193.0
Massachusetts	444.8	448.3	445.3	125.1	131.1	127.7	669.4	711.1	680.5
Barnstable-Yarmouth	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.7	15.2	18.1	16.8
Boston	223.5	222.6	221.3	79.6	81.4	80.0	392.6	415.5	397.0
Brockton	10.9	10.6	10.4	5.0	4.9	4.8	29.9	31.9	30.8
Fitchburg-Leominster	13.7	13.6	13.5	1.8	1.9	1.8	12.3	12.8	12.2
Lawrence	34.9	36.0	35.7	4.5	4.6	4.5	33.2	36.2	34.6
Lowell	27.3	27.6	27.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	22.3	23.7	22.7
New Bedford	14.4	14.9	14.8	2.3	2.4	2.3	15.5	16.5	15.7
Pittsfield	7.5	7.7	7.6	1.1	1.2	1.1	9.7	10.9	10.6
Springfield	39.6	39.7	39.3	9.4	9.9	9.5	54.4	58.2	55.7
Worcester	40.2	40.7	40.4	9.3	9.6	9.2	47.7	49.9	48.1
Michigan	972.5	980.9	969.7	162.4	167.7	165.7	966.5	1,045.7	1,007.9
Ann Arbor	53.2	53.1	52.9	5.3	5.4	5.3	49.3	52.0	50.0
Benton Harbor	21.1	21.3	21.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	14.9	15.9	15.2
Detroit	445.8	450.3	444.0	89.0	91.6	90.5	458.7	505.4	488.5
Flint	48.8	48.5	47.9	5.1	5.4	5.1	42.6	45.7	43.9
Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland	148.9	152.4	152.1	17.7	18.7	18.2	122.0	130.1	125.7
Jackson	13.1	13.2	13.2	3.6	3.6	3.6	14.1	15.2	14.4
Kalamazoo-Battle Creek	50.4	50.0	49.9	6.5	6.7	6.6	43.3	46.3	43.9
Lansing-East Lansing	30.7	31.3	30.9	5.9	6.1	6.0	49.0	51.5	49.6
Saginaw-Bay City-Midland	40.6	40.2	40.2	7.0	7.4	7.3	43.0	46.8	43.9
Minnesota	415.3	425.2	421.4	114.9	118.2	116.7	561.7	593.4	574.9
Duluth-Superior	8.2	8.2	8.1	6.3	5.9	5.8	26.8	28.3	27.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul	269.3	274.2	272.5	82.9	84.8	83.4	362.2	379.5	369.7
Rochester	9.8	9.5	9.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	14.1	15.0	14.5
St. Cloud	15.0	15.4	15.3	2.7	2.8	2.8	25.3	25.9	25.3
Mississippi	262.4	252.0	248.7	49.5	49.4	48.9	220.3	233.2	226.0
Jackson	21.9	20.9	21.0	13.7	14.1	14.1	49.2	51.9	49.7
Missouri	416.0	424.0	421.3	154.9	162.7	161.5	583.5	618.7	595.0
Kansas City	106.8	107.3	107.2	66.5	68.3	67.9	208.2	218.6	212.5
St. Louis	196.7	202.5	200.1	78.3	81.2	80.0	292.0	306.5	294.4
Springfield	22.6	23.3	23.5	8.8	9.4	9.1	42.2	45.1	43.8
Montana	22.8	23.4	23.1	20.6	21.3	20.8	91.8	98.4	95.1
Nebraska	110.9	112.1	112.0	48.3	49.9	49.1	198.2	211.3	204.2
Lincoln	16.6	16.9	16.9	7.6	7.6	7.5	28.6	30.4	29.6
Omaha	37.6	37.9	37.9	25.0	26.1	25.9	90.4	95.8	93.8
Nevada	35.1	38.1	38.2	39.1	41.9	41.2	149.5	167.2	162.4
Las Vegas	19.0	20.9	20.9	26.4	29.0	28.4	104.8	117.6	115.2
Reno	12.0	12.6	12.6	11.1	11.4	11.3	35.7	39.0	37.7
New Hampshire	102.6	102.7	101.9	19.1	20.4	20.2	135.1	144.7	141.0
Manchester	11.9	12.7	12.7	5.7	5.9	6.2	22.6	24.2	24.2
Nashua	26.7	26.8	26.6	2.2	2.3	2.2	20.8	21.6	21.3
Portsmouth-Rochester	19.7	19.4	19.4	3.6	4.2	3.9	26.0	28.0	26.7
New Jersey	498.2	493.5	480.4	248.9	253.5	250.3	830.0	881.7	837.4
Atlantic-Cape May	6.4	6.4	6.7	7.2	7.1	6.8	30.3	33.3	31.2
Bergen-Passaic	109.7	107.7	106.6	28.8	29.8	29.3	172.6	181.6	173.0
Camden	56.7	56.7	54.3	21.4	22.2	21.3	120.3	127.5	120.2
Jersey City	29.5	29.4	27.9	28.9	29.6	29.5	57.5	59.6	58.1
Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon	92.4	92.5	91.1	46.9	48.0	48.0	133.1	141.5	133.6
Monmouth-Ocean	21.2	22.1	21.2	19.7	20.2	19.8	90.3	96.7	92.2
Newark	141.7	139.7	137.6	82.8	82.8	81.3	181.3	192.8	185.2
Trenton	23.2	21.3	20.4	7.2	7.4	7.3	30.8	33.2	31.0
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	13.1	13.3	12.9	2.5	2.8	2.8	10.9	11.6	11.1
New Mexico	43.9	46.0	45.3	30.5	32.0	31.5	158.0	170.3	166.4
Albuquerque	28.6	30.2	29.7	13.6	14.4	14.0	75.3	80.7	78.6
Las Cruces	2.5	2.6	2.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	10.2	11.2	10.9
Santa Fe	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	14.7	16.2	15.5
New York	928.8	943.2	928.7	395.0	410.8	401.0	1,578.8	1,682.2	1,603.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	41.6	40.4	39.9	16.0	16.4	16.3	88.9	94.9	90.5
Binghamton	25.0	25.5	25.2	4.4	4.5	4.4	24.0	24.2	23.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government		
	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P
Maryland	128.9	127.5	125.2	661.0	689.6	668.3	418.1	432.3	419.3
Baltimore PMSA	72.4	70.3	69.9	350.0	362.8	353.4	207.6	212.3	207.5
Baltimore City	36.1	34.6	34.2	144.6	147.5	143.0	90.0	92.0	90.1
Suburban Maryland-D.C.	48.3	48.2	47.0	249.4	261.8	254.8	170.4	176.2	169.9
Massachusetts	203.0	203.2	202.2	979.7	1,043.6	1,018.4	390.9	402.7	396.6
Barnstable-Yarmouth	2.9	2.8	2.8	14.7	16.0	15.4	7.1	7.3	7.4
Boston	148.2	147.9	147.4	663.8	707.5	692.0	216.0	219.2	217.2
Brockton	2.8	2.9	2.8	21.4	23.1	22.3	15.6	15.9	15.7
Fitchburg-Leominster	1.5	1.4	1.3	12.1	13.1	12.9	6.9	7.2	7.1
Lawrence	4.9	4.9	4.8	37.7	42.1	41.0	17.3	17.6	17.4
Lowell	3.7	3.9	3.9	26.2	28.6	27.8	13.5	14.6	14.1
New Bedford	2.0	1.9	1.9	15.5	16.7	16.5	9.6	9.9	9.9
Pittsfield	2.0	2.0	2.0	12.7	13.4	13.1	4.7	4.9	4.7
Springfield	13.4	13.3	13.2	69.6	73.8	71.7	43.1	44.4	43.0
Worcester	15.2	15.5	14.8	60.4	64.1	61.4	31.4	32.1	31.9
Michigan	194.0	195.6	194.5	1,074.6	1,132.8	1,114.7	633.2	657.1	635.2
Ann Arbor	9.4	9.6	9.5	56.4	59.3	57.8	67.4	71.2	65.6
Benton Harbor	2.6	2.6	2.5	17.2	17.4	17.2	8.7	9.0	8.9
Detroit	106.5	108.6	108.7	565.1	605.8	597.1	224.6	230.6	223.9
Flint	6.0	6.2	6.1	44.7	47.6	45.7	24.4	25.4	24.4
Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland	20.3	21.2	20.9	121.4	126.2	122.3	51.9	53.1	52.5
Jackson	1.8	1.8	1.8	12.6	13.7	13.2	9.8	10.1	10.0
Kalamazoo-Battle Creek	10.6	10.9	10.7	49.7	51.7	50.9	34.3	35.5	33.9
Lansing-East Lansing	12.5	12.6	12.6	51.3	53.3	52.5	60.6	68.8	66.1
Saginaw-Bay City-Midland	6.4	6.4	6.4	41.8	43.7	43.2	22.4	22.8	22.6
Minnesota	136.1	139.9	139.4	618.5	654.1	639.7	383.8	390.1	386.3
Duluth-Superior	3.2	3.4	3.3	27.5	29.5	28.6	22.4	22.5	22.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul	107.6	111.5	111.3	418.7	442.1	433.2	216.3	221.1	215.7
Rochester	2.1	2.1	2.1	29.6	30.7	30.3	7.3	7.5	7.0
St. Cloud	2.6	2.6	2.5	19.1	20.6	19.9	13.2	13.2	13.1
Mississippi	39.4	39.8	39.5	224.4	236.5	235.3	215.2	223.6	223.3
Jackson	14.6	15.0	15.0	52.2	56.4	54.9	43.9	45.3	45.7
Missouri	143.3	148.0	147.2	650.3	689.6	665.7	383.7	405.0	392.8
Kansas City	61.4	63.1	63.1	231.7	246.6	242.4	126.2	132.1	129.0
St. Louis	74.3	77.7	77.2	362.5	386.3	377.3	151.6	156.4	150.6
Springfield	6.3	6.6	6.6	41.9	43.9	43.7	16.5	18.9	17.9
Montana	15.2	15.7	15.5	91.1	97.3	95.7	76.6	77.7	76.2
Nebraska	51.6	52.7	52.3	201.9	211.4	206.6	150.2	152.4	149.6
Lincoln	8.5	8.9	8.8	33.0	34.6	34.0	33.8	34.9	33.6
Omaha	32.0	32.5	32.6	112.6	118.7	118.2	50.6	50.6	50.1
Nevada	34.4	37.3	37.5	330.4	354.4	354.9	93.3	100.5	98.3
Las Vegas	25.6	27.8	27.9	242.8	259.6	260.7	57.3	61.8	60.3
Reno	7.3	7.9	7.9	60.6	67.2	66.5	20.3	22.0	21.6
New Hampshire	28.6	29.2	29.3	143.5	155.2	151.7	74.5	79.5	73.6
Manchester	7.7	7.6	7.5	27.6	30.3	27.8	10.3	10.9	10.2
Nashua	3.0	3.2	3.2	19.3	21.5	20.5	7.6	7.9	7.7
Portsmouth-Rochester	6.1	6.0	6.0	25.1	27.9	27.1	20.3	22.5	20.2
New Jersey	226.2	227.7	227.0	1,031.7	1,092.3	1,063.8	565.4	576.1	561.4
Atlantic-Cape May	5.7	5.9	5.9	77.4	79.8	78.3	28.2	28.6	28.1
Bergen-Passaic	34.5	34.5	35.5	171.1	181.6	175.6	70.3	72.1	68.8
Camden	22.4	21.6	21.5	125.7	133.0	128.8	77.4	78.6	76.2
Jersey City	22.4	23.0	23.3	51.6	55.0	53.9	39.9	40.5	40.1
Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon	42.4	42.8	42.0	150.6	160.6	155.6	74.9	79.6	76.5
Monmouth-Ocean	17.4	17.7	17.9	105.2	111.9	108.7	62.5	62.8	61.6
Newark	66.7	67.6	67.4	268.3	284.3	277.0	142.4	144.7	140.4
Trenton	10.4	10.5	10.3	65.6	69.2	65.4	53.1	52.1	51.9
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	3.5	3.4	3.4	11.3	12.0	12.0	12.7	13.1	12.9
New Mexico	29.8	29.9	29.5	185.8	197.1	197.7	161.8	167.8	163.0
Albuquerque	16.4	15.7	15.4	99.0	104.8	105.3	58.3	61.8	59.2
Las Cruces	1.9	1.9	1.9	9.9	10.9	10.9	18.7	19.5	19.1
Santa Fe	3.0	3.1	3.1	19.8	20.9	20.5	24.5	24.1	23.7
New York	722.3	722.2	708.2	2,455.5	2,585.6	2,507.6	1,401.2	1,399.9	1,371.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	25.9	25.8	25.6	127.3	132.2	129.2	112.5	110.3	108.0
Binghamton	4.0	3.9	3.9	27.8	28.4	27.8	21.4	22.2	21.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining			Construction		
	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P
New York—Continued									
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	525.4	547.9	527.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	16.4	19.1	16.2
Dutchess County	100.6	107.5	103.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.8	4.3	3.7
Elmira	40.7	42.2	41.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.2	1.4	1.2
Glens Falls	47.9	49.0	47.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.8	1.9	1.7
Nassau-Suffolk	1,065.2	1,116.0	1,075.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	38.6	44.3	38.2
New York PMSA	3,752.2	3,882.3	3,754.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	104.2	111.9	99.8
New York City	3,266.9	3,377.1	3,268.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	84.6	89.5	81.0
Newburgh	114.8	118.4	115.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.5	4.1	3.4
Rochester	510.0	532.0	518.5	.6	.6	.6	14.1	16.5	14.6
Rockland County	97.9	101.0	98.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.9	3.2	2.7
Syracuse	326.4	335.2	326.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	11.3	12.2	10.7
Utica-Rome	125.0	130.3	125.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.6	3.4	3.0
Westchester County	368.6	384.7	368.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	15.2	17.3	14.4
North Carolina	3,374.8	3,519.4	3,433.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	164.8	177.1	161.0
Asheville	98.8	102.2	98.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.9	5.4	5.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	692.6	724.1	716.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	37.4	39.2	38.5
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point	594.7	611.9	603.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	25.4	27.3	26.6
Raleigh-Durham-Chapel Hill	534.3	567.2	555.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	26.7	28.6	27.6
North Dakota	291.9	306.7	299.0	3.3	3.9	3.8	10.0	12.4	11.3
Bismarck	45.0	46.5	45.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.9	2.0	2.0
Fargo-Moorhead	87.2	92.2	89.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.8	4.7	4.1
Grand Forks	46.2	49.1	47.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.6	1.8	1.7
Ohio	5,060.4	5,342.3	5,188.4	13.7	14.1	13.6	175.9	208.3	183.1
Akron	301.9	318.1	308.8	.4	.3	.3	9.8	12.0	10.5
Canton-Massillon	169.2	177.2	172.4	.6	.6	.6	6.7	8.0	7.0
Cincinnati	777.0	820.4	797.6	.7	.7	.7	32.9	36.3	32.8
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria	1,071.6	1,124.4	1,091.6	.9	1.1	1.1	35.0	42.1	38.0
Columbus	761.4	801.0	781.9	.8	.7	.7	27.3	31.6	29.0
Dayton-Springfield	457.8	476.5	464.6	.4	.4	.4	14.4	17.0	15.2
Hamilton-Middletown	106.2	113.9	110.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.3	6.0	5.1
Lima	74.2	78.1	76.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.9	3.4	3.0
Mansfield	78.0	79.7	78.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.5	2.5	2.4
Steubenville-Weirton	48.6	50.9	49.4	.4	.4	.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
Toledo	299.8	315.2	305.6	.2	.2	.2	10.9	12.7	11.2
Youngstown-Warren	233.5	247.3	241.8	.6	.6	.6	7.6	9.3	8.1
Oklahoma	1,281.0	1,343.2	1,318.4	32.7	31.9	31.9	45.1	48.9	47.3
Enid	23.3	24.0	23.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	.9	.8	.8
Lawton	35.8	37.2	36.5	.1	.1	.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Oklahoma City	464.7	484.9	472.2	7.0	6.9	6.9	16.8	17.7	17.4
Tulsa	342.8	359.5	352.8	8.4	7.6	7.8	12.9	13.9	13.0
Oregon	1,359.2	1,452.2	1,430.6	1.4	1.7	1.7	59.5	68.2	67.8
Eugene-Springfield	124.6	132.3	128.0	.1	.2	.2	5.1	5.8	5.5
Medford-Ashland	61.1	65.8	62.5	.1	.1	.1	2.4	2.8	2.5
Portland-Vancouver	807.9	866.3	853.9	.8	1.0	1.0	39.0	46.6	47.0
Salem	118.6	125.0	121.7	.2	.2	.2	5.5	6.3	6.0
Pennsylvania	5,130.8	5,307.6	5,113.9	19.1	19.0	17.8	182.9	196.3	173.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	253.0	261.4	252.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.3	10.0	9.1
Altoona	54.8	57.1	55.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.3	2.6	2.3
Erie	123.5	130.6	127.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.7	4.3	4.0
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle	327.8	341.9	328.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	12.3	12.2	11.0
Johnstown	85.5	87.2	85.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.3	4.4	3.9
Lancaster	196.6	205.4	194.7	.4	.4	.4	10.7	11.3	10.4
Philadelphia PMSA	2,145.9	2,205.1	2,125.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	73.8	77.7	68.3
Philadelphia City	668.6	682.1	656.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	10.0	10.9	9.0
Pittsburgh	1,026.9	1,067.2	1,036.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	42.9	47.7	41.8
Reading	155.0	160.7	152.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.9	6.1	5.3
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	265.4	273.6	265.6	.6	.6	.6	8.8	9.9	8.9
Sharon	44.1	46.2	44.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.1	1.3	1.2
State College	59.6	64.7	60.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.8	2.1	1.9
Williamsport	50.9	52.9	51.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.8	1.9	1.8
York	157.8	161.7	155.8	.4	.4	.4	7.2	7.3	6.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade		
	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P
New York—Continued									
Buffalo–Niagara Falls	90.7	91.7	91.0	25.7	26.1	25.5	127.4	136.3	128.4
Dutchess County	16.0	17.8	17.7	3.8	4.1	4.1	20.7	22.0	20.4
Elmira	9.0	9.4	9.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	10.2	10.8	10.6
Glens Falls	8.8	9.0	8.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	10.9	11.1	10.7
Nassau–Suffolk	114.6	113.9	111.4	48.8	51.6	49.8	279.2	298.0	284.2
New York PMSA	318.9	323.8	312.8	225.8	234.3	228.9	656.9	701.3	668.1
New York City	263.3	268.7	258.6	199.9	208.0	203.2	546.5	583.2	555.6
Newburgh	12.3	12.2	12.2	6.6	6.7	6.7	30.9	33.0	31.9
Rochester	126.9	127.7	127.3	16.2	17.4	17.1	108.2	114.0	109.2
Rockland County	12.9	12.4	12.3	5.9	5.9	5.9	22.5	23.9	22.8
Syracuse	48.5	49.3	49.3	18.7	18.7	18.2	76.9	80.1	76.8
Utica–Rome	20.9	21.5	20.9	4.1	4.3	4.2	26.1	27.9	26.1
Westchester County	40.8	41.0	40.2	19.4	19.6	19.0	83.9	90.0	85.4
North Carolina	864.6	854.5	843.8	161.8	165.2	162.2	767.3	828.9	794.7
Asheville	19.9	20.2	19.7	5.1	4.7	4.7	24.3	25.1	23.5
Charlotte–Gastonia–Rock Hill	149.8	149.6	147.9	53.9	54.8	54.0	169.4	179.4	177.5
Greensboro–Winston–Salem–High Point	168.8	166.3	164.7	31.4	32.3	31.8	135.5	140.1	137.2
Raleigh–Durham–Chapel Hill	82.0	86.1	84.8	23.3	23.2	23.2	114.1	121.3	115.3
North Dakota	21.0	21.1	20.8	18.1	18.7	18.2	76.6	81.6	78.7
Bismarck	2.4	2.4	2.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	11.3	12.1	11.8
Fargo–Moorhead	6.9	7.2	7.1	5.3	5.5	5.4	25.7	27.1	26.0
Grand Forks	3.6	3.9	4.0	2.3	2.6	2.5	12.9	13.7	13.1
Ohio	1,087.8	1,105.1	1,093.4	223.8	232.1	226.9	1,233.9	1,327.6	1,273.8
Akron	65.4	66.1	65.3	14.5	14.5	14.3	74.5	79.4	76.9
Canton–Massillon	46.4	46.6	46.3	5.5	5.5	5.5	41.9	44.7	43.0
Cincinnati	139.2	142.4	141.4	42.3	43.7	43.4	205.6	218.4	209.5
Cleveland–Lorain–Elyria	224.9	229.3	224.2	43.1	45.7	42.8	253.5	271.5	262.3
Columbus	92.4	92.9	92.5	33.6	35.0	34.4	204.5	219.1	210.6
Dayton–Springfield	99.9	101.4	100.5	19.2	18.7	18.5	107.3	113.5	109.0
Hamilton–Middletown	21.1	21.7	21.2	4.2	4.4	4.3	28.7	31.4	30.7
Lima	20.4	20.7	20.4	2.8	2.9	2.8	17.3	18.9	18.2
Mansfield	22.4	22.3	22.5	4.0	4.1	4.2	17.6	18.2	17.4
Steubenville–Weirton	14.1	14.3	13.6	3.0	2.9	2.9	10.2	10.8	10.5
Toledo	58.6	60.3	60.2	14.2	15.0	14.6	75.2	80.0	76.1
Youngstown–Warren	58.1	60.0	60.1	9.4	9.8	9.6	59.8	64.3	62.0
Oklahoma	168.5	170.6	167.8	72.0	74.7	74.4	303.6	321.4	313.2
Enid	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	6.2	6.3	6.3
Lawton	3.6	3.7	3.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	8.7	9.0	8.7
Oklahoma City	50.9	52.4	47.6	20.6	21.5	21.3	113.6	118.9	116.1
Tulsa	53.1	53.6	53.7	26.8	28.0	28.3	81.7	86.2	84.0
Oregon	219.3	225.6	225.4	69.5	73.2	73.9	344.7	373.5	360.6
Eugene–Springfield	18.8	19.4	19.1	4.7	4.8	4.7	32.5	35.1	33.2
Medford–Ashland	9.0	9.0	9.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	18.3	20.9	18.4
Portland–Vancouver	130.7	137.9	137.6	46.4	49.5	48.7	206.0	220.7	213.7
Salem	16.0	15.8	15.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	26.4	28.7	27.3
Pennsylvania	938.2	932.2	917.0	269.4	274.9	268.1	1,171.8	1,238.8	1,180.7
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton	60.4	57.5	56.5	13.5	14.5	14.0	53.1	55.1	52.7
Altoona	10.0	10.4	10.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	14.1	15.3	14.4
Erie	34.9	35.1	34.8	4.3	4.5	4.5	27.3	29.6	28.9
Harrisburg–Lebanon–Carlisle	47.1	46.6	45.9	22.2	23.7	22.3	72.6	77.4	72.8
Johnstown	13.3	12.7	12.6	5.1	4.7	4.6	19.9	20.8	20.1
Lancaster	56.6	55.7	54.7	7.5	7.2	7.1	48.9	52.3	48.1
Philadelphia PMSA	307.6	307.5	301.2	103.7	103.2	101.6	483.0	507.7	482.7
Philadelphia City	61.1	61.2	59.6	34.4	32.8	32.2	113.9	118.9	114.1
Pittsburgh	131.3	131.7	131.9	65.9	67.2	66.9	254.2	271.1	261.1
Reading	43.8	43.8	41.5	6.9	7.1	6.5	36.5	38.8	36.6
Scranton–Wilkes–Barre–Hazleton	57.3	56.6	55.5	15.0	15.5	15.2	64.8	66.8	64.2
Sharon	10.9	11.1	11.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	11.5	12.0	11.5
State College	8.6	8.5	8.6	1.9	2.0	2.0	11.6	12.5	12.0
Williamsport	13.6	12.9	12.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	12.1	12.9	12.5
York	47.2	47.8	47.0	8.1	7.6	7.2	39.4	40.8	39.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government		
	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P
New York—Continued									
Buffalo—Niagara Falls	27.8	28.0	27.7	150.1	158.4	152.7	87.4	88.3	85.7
Dutchess County	4.0	4.1	4.0	29.9	31.9	30.8	22.5	23.2	23.0
Elmira	1.4	1.4	1.3	10.2	10.3	10.3	7.2	7.4	7.3
Glens Falls	1.9	1.9	1.9	13.7	13.8	14.0	9.6	9.9	9.5
Nassau—Suffolk	79.3	79.1	78.4	326.5	346.8	335.5	178.1	182.3	177.8
New York PMSA	505.3	505.1	493.6	1,312.3	1,385.1	1,339.6	628.8	620.8	611.9
New York City	473.4	473.1	462.1	1,152.8	1,217.5	1,177.5	546.2	536.7	530.2
Newburgh	5.5	5.6	5.5	29.6	30.0	29.6	26.4	26.8	26.2
Rochester	23.3	23.1	22.9	143.7	152.1	148.9	77.0	80.6	77.9
Rockland County	5.0	5.0	4.9	28.8	29.8	29.1	20.0	20.7	20.2
Syracuse	18.5	18.1	18.0	92.8	95.7	93.7	59.8	61.0	59.6
Utica—Rome	7.7	7.8	7.6	33.8	35.3	34.2	29.9	30.0	29.2
Westchester County	25.9	25.9	25.5	125.1	132.0	127.1	58.3	59.1	57.3
North Carolina	140.0	146.6	146.1	720.8	771.2	752.1	551.9	572.2	570.0
Asheville	2.9	2.9	2.9	27.3	28.6	27.9	14.4	15.3	14.9
Charlotte—Gastonia—Rock Hill	44.8	46.5	46.4	157.5	168.7	166.5	79.8	85.9	85.6
Greensboro—Winston—Salem—High Point	29.2	30.2	30.2	139.2	148.8	145.8	65.2	66.9	66.7
Raleigh—Durham—Chapel Hill	25.1	26.3	25.9	147.3	163.3	160.1	115.8	118.4	118.3
North Dakota	13.6	13.9	13.8	77.8	82.6	81.5	71.5	72.5	70.9
Bismarck	2.2	2.2	2.2	14.0	14.8	14.5	10.0	9.8	9.9
Fargo—Moorhead	5.4	5.5	5.4	25.5	27.3	26.6	14.6	14.9	14.4
Grand Forks	1.6	1.5	1.5	11.7	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.9	12.2
Ohio	265.9	273.6	273.1	1,314.1	1,410.3	1,373.3	745.3	771.2	751.2
Akron	12.2	12.4	12.2	79.9	84.7	83.0	45.2	48.7	46.3
Canton—Massillon	5.9	5.3	5.2	43.8	47.3	46.2	18.4	19.2	18.6
Cincinnati	48.5	50.9	50.6	207.3	223.8	217.3	100.5	104.2	101.9
Cleveland—Lorain—Elyria	68.1	70.0	70.8	303.9	320.8	312.1	142.2	143.9	140.3
Columbus	63.4	65.2	65.5	205.7	220.4	216.5	133.7	136.1	132.7
Dayton—Springfield	16.4	16.6	16.6	127.0	134.1	131.8	73.2	74.8	72.6
Hamilton—Middletown	4.3	4.2	4.2	23.7	25.7	25.4	18.9	20.5	19.1
Lima	2.1	2.2	2.2	18.6	19.6	19.4	10.1	10.4	10.0
Mansfield	2.9	2.8	2.8	18.6	19.3	19.0	10.0	10.5	10.2
Steubenville—Weirton	1.5	1.6	1.6	12.0	13.2	12.7	5.9	6.2	6.2
Toledo	10.6	10.6	10.6	84.0	88.3	86.1	46.1	48.1	46.6
Youngstown—Warren	9.4	9.7	9.7	58.4	62.1	61.2	30.2	31.5	30.5
Oklahoma	63.9	66.3	66.2	326.3	354.1	349.0	268.9	275.3	268.6
Enid	1.0	1.0	1.0	6.2	6.6	6.6	4.2	4.0	4.1
Lawton	1.7	1.7	1.7	7.4	7.7	7.6	11.3	11.9	11.7
Oklahoma City	25.7	26.6	26.6	128.0	137.5	134.8	102.1	103.4	101.5
Tulsa	19.4	20.1	20.2	99.4	107.5	104.0	41.1	42.6	41.8
Oregon	85.2	88.7	88.2	341.9	376.1	370.8	237.7	245.2	242.2
Eugene—Springfield	6.5	6.9	6.8	32.6	34.8	33.9	24.3	25.3	24.6
Medford—Ashland	2.9	3.0	2.9	15.4	16.5	16.3	10.0	10.4	10.2
Portland—Vancouver	60.2	63.4	63.0	215.6	235.7	232.0	109.2	111.5	110.9
Salem	6.5	6.5	6.4	27.0	30.1	28.9	33.5	33.8	33.6
Pennsylvania	299.7	304.8	304.4	1,540.8	1,603.0	1,544.5	708.9	738.6	708.2
Allentown—Bethlehem—Easton	13.4	13.8	13.6	73.8	79.9	76.1	29.5	30.6	30.0
Altoona	1.8	1.9	1.8	14.3	14.5	14.4	7.9	8.2	7.9
Erie	5.4	5.7	5.6	33.9	35.9	34.9	14.0	15.5	14.5
Harrisburg—Lebanon—Carlisle	22.6	24.1	24.2	80.8	86.4	82.3	70.2	71.5	69.5
Johnstown	4.2	4.2	4.3	25.0	26.2	26.0	13.7	14.2	13.8
Lancaster	8.6	9.0	8.9	46.6	50.5	47.8	17.3	19.0	17.3
Philadelphia PMSA	154.0	152.5	152.1	719.5	749.6	719.8	304.3	306.9	299.7
Philadelphia City	55.9	55.7	55.4	264.3	276.5	261.3	129.0	126.1	124.9
Pittsburgh	58.8	60.5	59.9	348.5	359.2	349.8	121.8	126.2	121.6
Reading	9.0	9.0	9.0	34.7	36.3	35.1	18.2	19.6	18.0
Scranton—Wilkes—Barre—Hazleton	13.0	13.6	13.7	72.0	74.8	72.6	33.9	35.8	34.9
Sharon	1.5	1.5	1.5	11.9	12.9	12.0	5.3	5.5	5.5
State College	1.8	1.7	1.6	12.4	12.8	12.4	21.5	25.1	21.7
Williamsport	2.3	2.3	2.2	12.7	13.8	13.0	6.7	7.2	7.0
York	4.9	4.9	4.8	35.2	38.1	36.5	15.4	14.8	14.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining			Construction		
	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P
Rhode Island	428.8	448.4	435.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	11.7	13.7	12.2
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	486.0	504.3	489.2	.2	.2	.2	13.0	14.7	13.0
South Carolina	1,596.4	1,667.1	1,629.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	83.8	86.8	85.5
Charleston-North Charleston	204.4	211.8	206.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	12.0	12.8	12.8
Columbia	258.1	268.2	263.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	12.7	13.4	13.0
Greenville-Spartanburg-Anderson	431.2	448.6	442.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	26.1	26.9	26.3
South Dakota	330.6	349.6	344.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	11.9	13.5	12.4
Rapid City	43.4	45.6	44.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.6	2.8	2.6
Sioux Falls	92.8	97.6	96.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.1	4.5	4.1
Tennessee	2,425.1	2,564.8	2,508.5	4.4	4.5	4.4	97.1	109.4	103.7
Chattanooga	211.5	218.4	215.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7.9	8.8	8.4
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol	190.9	195.6	192.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8.7	9.6	8.6
Knoxville	300.2	314.1	305.2	.4	.5	.5	15.8	16.9	16.0
Memphis	519.4	540.6	534.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	19.6	22.7	21.5
Nashville	577.1	611.0	600.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	24.7	27.8	26.6
Texas	7,811.7	8,220.7	8,084.3	156.7	156.1	152.9	383.7	422.1	411.0
Abilene	52.2	53.2	52.7	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.2	2.1	2.1
Amarillo	89.0	92.2	91.0	.8	.8	.8	4.1	4.3	4.4
Austin-San Marcos	497.6	536.0	531.5	.9	1.0	1.0	23.0	25.1	25.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur	149.3	153.3	151.9	.8	.8	.8	13.1	14.2	14.2
Brazoria	70.9	71.4	70.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	8.4	8.2	8.5
Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito	91.6	94.6	93.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.7	3.0	3.0
Bryan-College Station	60.9	65.1	61.2	.7	.7	.7	2.4	2.6	2.5
Corpus Christi	142.2	147.1	144.7	2.5	2.5	2.9	10.7	11.8	11.4
Dallas	1,551.7	1,641.2	1,612.1	13.0	11.8	11.8	60.1	69.3	68.1
El Paso	231.9	236.1	235.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	10.2	10.2	10.3
Ft. Worth-Arlington	631.8	667.5	657.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	25.2	29.2	28.4
Galveston-Texas City	83.8	87.9	86.6	.9	.9	.8	4.7	5.4	5.2
Houston	1,722.1	1,794.1	1,767.7	64.1	64.5	64.6	113.9	121.6	118.6
Killeen-Temple	88.9	95.6	94.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.9	4.0	4.0
Laredo	57.0	55.6	54.7	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.1	2.1	2.0
Longview-Marshall	81.5	84.6	83.7	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.7
Lubbock	104.4	109.7	107.7	.2	.2	.2	4.0	4.0	4.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	122.9	128.8	127.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	5.5	5.9	6.0
Odessa-Midland	93.6	97.4	96.0	12.0	11.8	11.8	4.8	5.3	5.0
San Angelo	40.3	41.6	41.2	.6	.5	.5	1.7	1.9	1.9
San Antonio	600.7	635.6	625.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	29.2	32.2	32.4
Sherman-Denison	39.5	41.2	40.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.7	1.7	1.7
Texarkana	48.3	50.0	49.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.2	2.2	2.2
Tyler	70.4	72.6	71.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.2	2.5	2.4
Victoria	32.5	34.1	33.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.7	2.3	2.2
Waco	90.2	93.9	93.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.9	4.1	4.1
Wichita Falls	55.4	58.6	58.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.1	2.1	2.1
Utah	870.7	944.0	919.1	7.9	8.4	7.9	46.4	56.7	52.1
Provo-Orem	117.2	128.9	124.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.5	10.1	9.6
Salt Lake City-Ogden	588.6	635.2	622.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	31.0	35.6	33.7
Vermont	265.0	277.4	270.4	.4	.4	.5	10.9	12.2	10.9
Barre-Montpelier	29.3	30.7	29.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.0	1.3	1.1
Burlington	91.2	97.0	93.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.8	4.5	4.1
Virginia	3,002.4	3,112.8	3,017.9	11.6	10.6	10.4	156.8	171.2	155.4
Bristol	36.1	37.4	36.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.2	1.5	1.2
Charlottesville	73.6	77.3	74.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.9	4.0	3.6
Danville	44.2	45.1	43.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.0	2.2	2.0
Lynchburg	94.1	98.3	92.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.1	6.1	5.0
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News	610.6	634.9	619.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	33.7	37.3	35.5
Northern Virginia	910.0	947.2	921.2	.6	.6	.6	47.8	51.3	45.5
Richmond-Petersburg	492.7	508.4	497.3	.7	.7	.7	27.2	29.8	27.3
Roanoke	136.0	139.3	135.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7.2	7.5	6.3
Washington	2,288.6	2,379.6	2,322.6	3.3	3.3	3.1	111.0	120.3	113.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,159.7	1,207.9	1,186.0	.7	.7	.6	54.6	58.9	56.4
Spokane	172.1	179.9	174.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8.3	9.3	8.2
Tacoma	212.3	220.4	215.2	.2	.2	.2	11.0	12.5	11.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade		
	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P
Rhode Island	85.2	84.0	83.0	14.8	15.5	15.0	94.3	99.7	94.7
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	107.3	106.3	104.3	17.0	17.7	17.2	112.6	119.5	113.1
South Carolina	378.9	375.7	373.5	68.6	72.1	70.7	362.3	392.2	378.4
Charleston-North Charleston	20.3	20.9	20.8	10.6	11.3	10.9	50.2	54.3	52.2
Columbia	27.1	26.1	26.0	11.2	12.2	12.0	58.2	62.6	60.5
Greenville-Spartanburg-Anderson	126.9	127.3	126.8	17.4	18.2	18.1	104.3	110.4	107.6
South Dakota	44.9	46.7	46.7	15.5	16.5	16.3	84.5	89.9	88.1
Rapid City	4.5	4.5	4.5	2.0	2.1	2.0	13.0	13.7	13.2
Sioux Falls	12.5	13.1	13.0	5.9	6.2	6.2	25.1	26.6	26.2
Tennessee	543.1	538.2	534.9	134.6	138.1	136.3	565.0	618.1	592.5
Chattanooga	45.6	44.9	44.9	8.1	7.9	7.9	50.1	52.1	50.3
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol	55.3	54.7	54.5	7.5	7.4	7.3	42.6	44.5	43.6
Knoxville	49.7	49.7	49.2	12.4	13.1	12.9	77.0	82.5	78.8
Memphis	64.3	64.4	64.2	55.3	58.0	58.1	134.7	143.7	138.4
Nashville	101.2	100.6	100.7	32.0	32.2	32.1	139.1	150.8	145.8
Texas	1,015.8	1,039.8	1,034.8	464.2	486.8	479.3	1,905.1	2,025.8	1,964.2
Abilene	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.7	13.8	14.3	14.1
Amarillo	9.6	9.7	9.5	5.8	5.8	5.7	25.0	26.0	25.5
Austin-San Marcos	65.5	71.1	71.4	15.3	16.8	16.5	104.8	117.8	114.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur	23.8	23.6	23.5	8.9	8.5	8.5	34.4	36.3	35.3
Brazoria	16.4	16.3	16.2	2.9	3.1	3.1	13.7	13.8	13.4
Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito	13.4	13.9	13.8	3.8	4.2	4.1	24.0	24.5	24.3
Bryan-College Station	3.7	3.6	3.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	13.7	14.3	13.4
Corpus Christi	13.4	13.6	13.5	6.5	6.8	6.6	34.0	35.1	34.1
Dallas	227.5	232.9	232.3	98.6	106.8	105.8	396.0	421.1	407.8
El Paso	46.6	47.3	47.1	12.2	12.8	12.7	57.2	56.5	55.6
Ft. Worth-Arlington	102.4	105.5	105.3	60.4	63.9	62.9	162.4	173.9	168.1
Galveston-Texas City	7.8	8.0	8.0	4.3	4.3	4.2	18.1	19.1	18.8
Houston	184.5	189.3	189.2	122.0	126.1	124.7	406.3	426.0	415.5
Killeen-Temple	9.8	10.2	10.3	3.1	3.3	3.3	20.5	23.6	23.2
Laredo	1.7	1.6	1.5	9.0	7.9	7.8	17.1	15.8	15.3
Longview-Marshall	17.7	18.0	17.7	3.9	4.0	4.0	20.3	21.5	21.1
Lubbock	7.6	7.5	7.4	5.5	6.0	6.0	30.2	31.7	30.8
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	13.0	13.5	13.5	4.3	4.5	4.5	36.7	36.8	35.9
Odessa-Midland	6.6	6.8	6.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	24.9	26.6	25.9
San Angelo	5.3	5.4	5.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	9.8	10.2	10.0
San Antonio	47.9	49.1	48.8	28.1	29.3	29.0	150.9	160.1	156.7
Sherman-Denison	9.9	10.5	10.0	1.6	1.6	1.5	9.0	9.5	9.1
Texarkana	5.6	5.7	5.8	2.2	2.2	2.2	12.5	13.1	12.8
Tyler	12.7	12.1	11.8	3.1	3.3	3.3	17.8	18.4	17.9
Victoria	3.2	3.1	3.1	1.5	1.4	1.4	9.0	9.3	9.1
Waco	16.5	17.1	17.0	3.7	3.8	3.8	20.9	22.4	22.0
Wichita Falls	7.7	8.3	8.3	2.8	2.9	2.9	13.1	13.8	13.6
Utah	120.5	127.2	126.0	50.4	53.0	52.3	210.4	234.1	221.1
Provo-Orem	17.1	17.7	17.7	2.2	2.3	2.2	25.7	29.1	27.8
Salt Lake City-Ogden	75.2	80.4	79.6	39.2	41.1	40.8	146.1	161.2	154.8
Vermont	43.9	45.9	45.0	11.4	12.1	11.8	62.8	66.0	64.1
Barre-Montpelier	3.3	3.3	2.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	6.2	6.9	6.5
Burlington	16.5	17.5	17.3	4.2	4.4	4.4	21.6	23.0	22.1
Virginia	404.0	399.2	392.1	152.9	160.2	157.7	683.5	723.7	691.5
Bristol	11.3	10.2	10.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	9.2	10.1	9.6
Charlottesville	7.5	7.6	7.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	15.2	16.0	15.3
Danville	16.6	16.4	16.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	8.9	9.7	9.2
Lynchburg	25.9	26.7	25.2	3.6	3.7	3.7	20.9	22.3	20.7
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News	66.0	66.2	65.8	29.7	30.1	30.0	145.0	156.1	147.7
Northern Virginia	39.3	39.1	38.5	54.8	57.2	56.4	207.7	216.3	206.3
Richmond-Petersburg	61.2	60.6	60.1	25.1	26.2	25.9	117.8	123.6	119.9
Roanoke	19.7	19.4	19.0	8.5	8.6	8.6	35.3	37.8	36.3
Washington	333.1	329.7	326.1	116.4	123.2	119.1	566.4	600.0	573.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	195.2	186.2	186.6	70.5	73.5	71.7	282.2	298.7	289.1
Spokane	20.7	21.4	21.0	8.2	8.0	7.8	44.4	47.7	46.6
Tacoma	21.8	22.3	22.2	9.8	10.1	9.8	55.1	57.1	54.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government		
	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P
Rhode Island	24.7	24.4	24.4	135.7	148.6	144.7	62.2	62.3	61.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	26.6	26.2	26.1	144.9	153.8	150.6	64.4	65.9	64.7
South Carolina	66.9	70.1	69.5	341.0	368.5	361.5	293.1	299.8	288.8
Charleston-North Charleston	8.0	8.2	8.1	52.1	55.5	53.8	51.2	48.8	47.4
Columbia	18.9	19.2	19.1	59.5	63.6	62.6	70.5	71.1	69.8
Greenville-Spartanburg-Anderson	14.8	15.6	15.5	87.6	92.8	91.7	54.1	57.4	56.3
South Dakota	18.1	19.3	19.2	82.6	89.4	88.7	70.9	72.0	70.8
Rapid City	1.6	1.7	1.6	12.2	13.3	13.1	7.5	7.5	7.3
Sioux Falls	9.3	10.0	10.0	26.4	27.7	27.7	9.5	9.5	9.4
Tennessee	108.2	111.8	110.6	603.3	649.8	636.5	369.4	394.9	389.6
Chattanooga	13.3	13.5	13.5	51.6	56.1	55.7	34.9	35.1	34.8
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol	5.5	5.9	5.7	41.9	42.9	42.9	29.4	30.6	29.8
Knoxville	11.4	11.5	11.6	78.8	83.7	80.3	54.7	56.2	55.9
Memphis	26.3	26.7	26.6	140.1	145.3	145.2	79.1	79.8	80.4
Nashville	33.1	35.2	35.0	171.2	186.6	183.2	75.8	77.8	76.8
Texas	430.9	441.4	437.6	2,029.1	2,167.3	2,143.4	1,426.2	1,481.4	1,461.1
Abilene	1.9	1.9	1.9	17.1	17.7	17.6	9.8	9.9	9.9
Amarillo	4.4	4.5	4.5	21.8	22.9	22.8	17.5	18.2	17.8
Austin-San Marcos	27.2	28.1	28.1	132.0	145.9	143.7	128.9	130.2	131.2
Beaumont-Port Arthur	4.6	4.7	4.7	38.7	39.8	39.4	25.0	25.4	25.5
Brazoria	1.8	1.8	1.8	13.0	13.1	12.9	13.2	13.7	13.5
Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito	3.5	3.5	3.5	22.7	23.7	23.5	21.5	21.8	21.5
Bryan-College Station	2.5	2.4	2.5	12.5	12.8	12.8	24.0	27.4	24.3
Corpus Christi	6.1	6.3	6.2	38.3	39.8	39.5	30.7	31.2	30.9
Dallas	127.3	131.5	129.7	438.7	473.1	464.7	190.5	194.7	191.9
El Paso	8.7	8.7	8.6	48.9	50.5	50.1	48.1	50.1	51.0
Ft. Worth-Arlington	29.0	29.3	29.2	161.1	172.2	170.4	87.0	89.1	88.6
Galveston-Texas City	5.3	5.3	5.3	17.1	18.0	17.6	25.6	26.9	26.7
Houston	94.9	94.7	93.5	496.0	525.1	518.3	240.4	246.8	243.3
Killeen-Temple	3.7	3.9	3.8	22.3	23.9	24.0	25.6	26.7	26.2
Laredo	2.0	2.0	2.0	9.8	9.8	9.8	12.7	13.5	13.4
Longview-Marshall	2.8	2.8	2.8	18.6	19.8	19.7	11.5	11.4	11.4
Lubbock	4.7	4.9	4.8	29.2	30.5	30.4	23.0	24.9	24.0
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	4.2	4.4	4.4	25.3	27.2	26.8	32.9	35.4	35.0
Odessa-Midland	3.5	3.4	3.4	20.7	22.3	22.1	17.1	17.2	17.0
San Angelo	1.7	1.7	1.7	10.4	11.0	10.9	8.5	8.5	8.4
San Antonio	42.0	43.7	43.3	172.5	187.0	182.9	128.3	132.4	130.7
Sherman-Denison	2.0	2.0	2.0	10.0	10.6	10.6	5.3	5.3	5.3
Texarkana	1.7	1.8	1.8	13.0	13.2	13.2	11.1	11.8	11.6
Tyler	3.4	3.7	3.6	19.1	20.1	20.1	10.7	11.1	11.1
Victoria	1.6	1.6	1.6	8.0	8.8	8.8	6.0	6.2	6.0
Waco	5.4	5.6	5.6	24.9	25.8	26.3	14.9	15.1	15.0
Wichita Falls	2.2	2.2	2.2	14.6	15.3	15.2	11.5	12.7	12.6
Utah	45.9	49.8	49.4	226.1	249.9	245.2	163.1	164.9	165.1
Provo-Orem	3.1	3.2	3.2	45.5	48.9	46.9	17.1	17.6	17.5
Salt Lake City-Ogden	37.9	41.5	41.2	150.0	165.7	162.3	106.2	106.5	107.3
Vermont	12.1	12.2	12.1	78.4	81.6	81.4	45.1	47.0	44.6
Barre-Montpelier	2.6	2.5	2.5	8.2	8.4	8.8	7.0	7.3	7.0
Burlington	4.7	4.7	4.5	25.6	27.4	26.8	14.8	15.5	14.4
Virginia	160.4	161.4	160.5	831.6	884.0	858.0	601.6	602.5	592.3
Bristol	1.1	1.2	1.2	6.6	7.6	7.5	5.5	5.5	5.4
Charlottesville	3.8	4.1	4.0	17.5	18.6	18.1	23.5	24.7	24.1
Danville	1.4	1.4	1.4	8.2	8.4	8.3	6.1	5.9	5.9
Lynchburg	4.0	4.1	4.2	22.3	22.8	21.4	12.3	12.6	12.6
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News	27.7	28.3	28.2	170.3	178.5	175.5	138.2	138.4	136.5
Northern Virginia	54.2	54.1	53.8	328.2	352.5	346.6	177.4	176.1	173.5
Richmond-Petersburg	41.7	42.0	42.1	118.8	127.4	124.7	100.2	98.1	96.6
Roanoke	9.2	9.5	9.6	38.9	39.2	38.5	17.2	17.3	17.5
Washington	120.2	122.2	122.0	596.5	632.1	621.5	441.7	448.8	444.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	73.1	74.2	73.4	313.1	340.4	335.2	170.3	175.3	173.0
Spokane	10.1	10.1	10.0	50.5	53.2	51.1	29.9	30.2	30.0
Tacoma	10.7	11.3	11.1	57.4	59.9	58.8	46.3	47.0	46.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining			Construction		
	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P
West Virginia	666.6	698.0	674.6	27.7	25.9	25.5	28.3	32.0	24.5
Charleston	121.6	126.9	123.6	1.9	1.7	1.8	6.1	6.7	5.4
Huntington-Ashland	114.6	120.0	116.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	4.5	6.0	5.0
Parkersburg-Marietta	64.8	68.7	66.1	.4	.3	.3	3.3	4.3	3.5
Wheeling	61.7	63.9	61.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.5
Wisconsin	2,476.9	2,581.4	2,520.6	1.9	2.1	1.7	85.3	99.2	88.9
Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah	180.3	189.5	186.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8.5	9.3	9.0
Eau Claire	63.8	66.9	64.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.1	2.4	2.2
Green Bay	123.5	130.1	128.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.4	6.7	6.5
Janesville-Beloit	66.2	70.0	69.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.3	2.9	2.7
Kenosha	47.9	49.3	47.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.9	2.1	2.0
La Crosse	63.4	67.1	64.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.9	2.4	2.0
Madison	247.4	261.3	254.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.8	11.8	10.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha	787.4	810.2	796.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	25.2	28.1	25.4
Racine	77.2	80.2	79.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.3	2.9	2.5
Sheboygan	56.5	59.5	59.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.0	2.3	2.2
Wausau	59.2	62.5	61.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.2	2.4	2.2
Wyoming	210.5	219.7	213.7	17.1	17.0	16.5	11.7	13.9	12.3
Casper	28.6	30.8	29.8	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.4
Puerto Rico	890.1	910.1	(²)	1.0	1.0	(²)	47.1	47.4	(²)
Caguas	58.7	59.4	(²)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.8	1.9	(²)
Mayaguez	66.6	68.7	(²)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.6	3.9	(²)
Ponce	70.2	55.9	(²)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.4	3.8	(²)
San Juan-Bayamon	557.6	570.4	(²)	.5	.6	(²)	32.5	32.7	(²)
Virgin Islands	43.2	40.0	(²)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.4	1.5	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(in thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade		
	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^a	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^a	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^a
West Virginia	81.0	82.6	81.6	40.1	40.2	39.5	153.2	163.7	156.9
Charleston	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.2	9.2	9.2	30.3	32.2	30.7
Huntington-Ashland	18.1	18.1	17.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	29.6	31.9	30.6
Parkersburg-Marietta	12.9	13.3	13.2	2.7	3.0	2.9	16.3	17.2	16.5
Wheeling	6.4	6.6	6.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	15.4	16.2	15.4
Wisconsin	591.1	598.6	596.4	116.1	120.7	118.0	568.1	603.7	578.6
Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah	58.2	58.3	58.4	7.2	7.3	7.4	38.0	41.7	39.7
Eau Claire	10.6	11.3	11.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	17.8	18.7	18.0
Green Bay	26.9	27.7	27.6	8.8	9.0	9.0	29.4	30.9	30.5
Janesville-Beloit	20.8	21.5	21.5	2.3	2.6	2.5	15.2	16.8	16.6
Kenosha	10.6	11.1	10.9	1.7	1.8	1.6	13.8	14.1	13.4
La Crosse	11.5	11.0	11.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	18.7	20.3	19.6
Madison	27.8	28.0	27.7	8.3	8.6	8.4	55.2	60.7	56.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha	175.4	177.8	177.3	38.3	39.3	38.2	172.6	180.0	175.5
Racine	24.9	24.8	24.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	16.0	17.0	16.5
Sheboygan	24.0	25.1	25.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	10.4	10.6	10.5
Wausau	16.6	17.4	17.2	3.5	3.7	3.5	14.4	15.5	15.0
Wyoming	9.8	10.1	10.1	13.6	13.7	13.4	48.7	52.4	50.4
Casper	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	8.2	9.0	8.8
Puerto Rico	150.6	153.4	(^a)	23.1	24.4	(^a)	178.5	183.1	(^a)
Caguas	14.3	14.4	(^a)	.6	.6	(^a)	13.6	14.4	(^a)
Mayaguez	19.0	19.4	(^a)	.8	.7	(^a)	10.6	11.2	(^a)
Ponce	11.2	10.9	(^a)	1.9	2.3	(^a)	13.1	12.9	(^a)
San Juan-Bayamon	69.4	70.5	(^a)	18.0	18.8	(^a)	117.0	119.8	(^a)
Virgin Islands	2.8	2.3	(^a)	2.7	2.5	(^a)	10.6	9.0	(^a)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government		
	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P
West Virginia	26.5	27.2	27.0	176.1	187.3	183.9	133.7	139.1	135.7
Charleston	6.8	7.1	7.1	35.2	37.5	37.0	22.2	22.7	22.6
Huntington-Ashland	3.8	3.7	3.7	29.4	31.1	31.0	20.8	20.7	20.0
Parkersburg-Marietta	2.4	2.4	2.3	16.3	17.5	17.0	10.5	10.7	10.4
Wheeling	2.9	2.8	2.9	20.7	21.6	21.3	9.8	10.1	9.7
Wisconsin	135.1	136.3	135.0	604.9	637.5	626.9	374.5	383.4	375.0
Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah	9.2	9.8	9.6	38.9	41.0	40.5	20.5	22.1	21.5
Eau Claire	2.3	2.5	2.4	16.0	16.4	16.2	11.5	12.3	10.9
Green Bay	8.9	9.8	9.8	28.8	30.4	29.1	15.2	15.7	15.8
Janesville-Beloit	1.9	2.0	2.0	15.6	15.8	15.6	8.1	8.5	8.5
Kenosha	1.6	1.6	1.5	11.4	11.5	11.2	6.9	7.2	7.2
La Crosse	2.2	2.4	2.4	17.4	18.0	17.4	8.9	10.0	9.6
Madison	20.4	20.8	20.5	58.5	61.7	61.4	67.5	69.8	68.6
Milwaukee-Waukesha	55.7	56.8	56.1	229.9	239.5	236.1	90.4	88.7	88.1
Racine	2.2	2.2	2.1	19.6	20.8	20.5	9.2	9.5	9.4
Sheboygan	2.1	1.9	1.9	10.0	11.3	11.3	6.1	6.3	6.2
Wausau	4.5	4.6	4.5	11.2	11.7	11.5	6.9	7.4	7.2
Wyoming	7.8	7.9	7.9	43.0	45.4	44.8	58.8	59.3	58.3
Casper	1.1	1.1	1.1	7.4	8.0	8.0	5.4	5.7	5.5
Puerto Rico	40.6	41.3	(²)	158.3	165.6	(²)	290.9	293.9	(²)
Caguas	1.6	1.5	(²)	10.6	10.4	(²)	16.2	16.2	(²)
Mayaguez	1.5	1.5	(²)	11.2	11.4	(²)	19.9	20.6	(²)
Ponce	2.0	2.1	(²)	14.0	14.7	(²)	23.6	24.3	(²)
San Juan-Bayamon	32.7	33.7	(²)	108.0	113.9	(²)	179.5	180.4	(²)
Virgin Islands	1.8	1.7	(²)	11.0	8.9	(²)	12.9	14.1	(²)

¹ Combined with construction.

² Not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Area definitions are published annually in the May issue of this publication. All State and area data have been adjusted to March 1995 benchmarks.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	1987 SIC Code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^a	Feb. 1996 ^a	Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^a	Feb. 1996 ^a
Total private		34.5	34.4	34.5	33.4	34.1	-	-	-	-	-
Goods-producing		41.0	41.1	41.1	39.0	40.4	-	-	-	-	-
Mining		44.7	44.8	44.9	43.6	45.1	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	10	43.8	43.7	44.5	44.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron ores	101	43.3	42.0	43.9	43.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Copper ores	102	45.4	45.8	45.7	47.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining	12	44.9	46.7	45.2	44.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bituminous coal and lignite mining	122	45.1	46.9	45.4	44.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oil and gas extraction	13	44.1	44.4	44.8	43.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas	131	42.0	43.2	42.5	41.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oil and gas field services	138	45.5	45.2	46.2	44.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	14	46.6	44.8	45.3	42.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crushed and broken stone	142	47.7	45.8	46.4	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction		38.8	37.7	38.0	35.8	37.1	-	-	-	-	-
General building contractors	15	38.2	37.7	38.0	36.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Residential building construction	152	36.8	36.0	36.3	34.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operative builders	153	39.1	37.7	39.2	38.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonresidential building construction	154	39.6	39.4	39.5	38.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heavy construction, except building	16	42.5	40.6	41.1	33.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Highway and street construction	161	43.2	39.4	40.0	38.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heavy construction, except highway	162	42.2	41.0	41.6	32.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special trade contractors	17	38.1	37.1	37.3	35.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plumbing, heating, and air conditioning	171	39.5	39.1	39.8	37.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Painting and paper hanging	172	36.2	35.5	35.1	34.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical work	173	39.8	39.3	40.0	37.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Masonry, stonework, and plastering	174	35.4	34.4	33.5	32.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carpentry and floor work	175	36.0	34.9	35.4	34.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roofing, siding, and sheet metal work	176	34.3	32.4	32.0	30.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing		41.5	42.0	42.0	39.8	41.2	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.0	4.2
Durable goods		42.3	42.9	42.8	40.8	42.1	4.7	5.0	5.1	4.3	4.5
Lumber and wood products	24	40.6	40.7	40.4	38.6	39.8	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.4	-
Logging	241	40.7	39.6	38.8	39.8	-	5.9	5.3	5.0	4.8	-
Sawmills and planing mills	242	41.5	42.3	41.3	39.8	-	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.3	-
Sawmills and planing mills, general	2421	42.0	42.6	41.6	40.5	-	5.2	5.3	5.1	4.6	-
Hardwood dimension and flooring mills	2426	39.5	41.0	40.3	37.6	-	3.0	3.8	3.4	3.1	-
Millwork, plywood, and structural members	243	40.5	40.4	40.9	38.4	-	3.8	3.4	4.0	3.0	-
Millwork	2431	39.9	39.6	40.1	38.4	-	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.1	-
Wood kitchen cabinets	2434	39.7	39.3	40.1	35.8	-	3.4	2.8	4.2	2.1	-
Hardwood veneer and plywood	2435	41.5	42.6	42.6	41.2	-	4.6	5.1	5.0	4.7	-
Softwood veneer and plywood	2436	43.8	45.1	44.6	43.7	-	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.2	-
Wood containers	244	38.8	39.1	38.8	37.2	-	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.7	-
Wood buildings and mobile homes	245	40.1	40.3	38.7	35.3	-	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.0	-
Mobile homes	2451	40.3	40.6	38.8	35.7	-	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.1	-
Miscellaneous wood products	249	40.2	40.4	40.8	39.0	-	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.8	-
Furniture and fixtures	25	39.6	40.6	40.7	35.7	38.6	3.0	3.4	3.5	2.2	-
Household furniture	251	38.7	40.1	40.1	34.1	-	2.5	3.1	3.2	1.9	-
Wood household furniture	2511	38.9	40.1	40.0	32.9	-	2.4	2.7	2.8	1.6	-
Upholstered household furniture	2512	38.0	39.3	39.8	33.4	-	2.2	2.5	3.6	1.8	-
Metal household furniture	2514	40.3	43.6	42.4	38.4	-	3.5	6.4	4.7	3.7	-
Mattresses and bedsprings	2515	38.5	39.7	38.5	36.2	-	2.8	3.4	2.7	2.6	-
Office furniture	252	40.4	41.4	41.9	36.2	-	3.3	3.6	4.1	2.5	-
Public building and related furniture	253	41.8	43.1	40.9	38.5	-	4.1	4.6	3.8	2.7	-
Partitions and fixtures	254	41.4	41.2	41.9	39.5	-	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.0	-
Miscellaneous furniture and fixtures	259	39.5	38.6	40.6	37.8	-	2.6	2.3	3.2	2.5	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	1987 SIC Code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^a	Feb. 1996 ^a	Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^a	Feb. 1996 ^a
Total private		\$11.46	\$11.36	\$11.63	\$11.73	\$11.69	\$395.37	\$390.78	\$401.24	\$391.78	\$398.63
Goods-producing		13.03	12.80	13.20	13.27	13.20	534.23	526.08	542.52	517.53	533.28
Mining		15.32	15.25	15.57	15.66	15.67	684.80	683.20	699.09	682.78	706.72
Metal mining	10	16.79	16.66	16.97	17.00	-	735.40	728.04	755.17	754.80	-
Iron ores	101	18.49	18.61	18.08	18.57	-	800.62	781.62	793.71	813.37	-
Copper ores	102	14.93	14.70	15.23	15.38	-	677.82	673.26	696.01	733.63	-
Coal mining	12	18.44	18.51	18.75	18.86	-	827.96	864.42	847.50	839.27	-
Bituminous coal and lignite mining	122	18.67	18.74	18.98	19.06	-	842.02	878.91	861.69	855.79	-
Oil and gas extraction	13	14.51	14.30	14.77	14.75	-	639.89	634.92	661.70	644.58	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas	131	18.89	18.68	19.47	19.26	-	793.38	806.98	827.48	801.22	-
Oil and gas field services	138	12.01	11.70	12.20	12.22	-	546.46	528.84	563.64	548.68	-
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	14	13.43	13.11	13.50	13.69	-	625.84	587.33	611.55	577.72	-
Crushed and broken stone	142	12.66	12.24	12.71	12.67	-	603.88	560.59	589.74	506.80	-
Construction		15.04	14.67	15.09	15.28	15.20	583.55	553.06	573.42	547.02	563.92
General building contractors	15	14.26	14.12	14.49	14.60	-	544.73	532.32	550.62	534.36	-
Residential building construction	152	13.18	13.11	13.33	13.47	-	485.02	471.96	483.88	466.06	-
Operative builders	153	13.92	13.74	14.05	14.34	-	544.27	518.00	550.76	556.39	-
Nonresidential building construction	154	15.21	14.99	15.49	15.57	-	602.32	590.61	611.86	597.89	-
Heavy construction, except building	16	14.62	13.80	14.21	14.95	-	621.35	560.28	584.03	506.81	-
Highway and street construction	161	14.79	13.18	13.97	14.26	-	638.93	519.29	558.80	541.88	-
Heavy construction, except highway	162	14.55	13.99	14.29	15.20	-	614.01	573.59	594.46	495.52	-
Special trade contractors	17	15.42	15.08	15.51	15.58	-	587.50	559.47	578.52	559.32	-
Plumbing, heating, and air conditioning	171	15.74	15.45	15.98	15.95	-	621.73	604.10	636.00	601.32	-
Painting and paper hanging	172	14.04	13.67	14.04	14.21	-	508.25	485.29	492.80	485.98	-
Electrical work	173	16.70	16.37	16.88	16.75	-	664.66	643.34	675.20	634.83	-
Masonry, stonework, and plastering	174	15.27	14.91	15.22	15.48	-	540.56	512.90	509.87	509.29	-
Carpentry and floor work	175	14.92	14.63	14.86	14.88	-	537.12	510.59	526.04	505.92	-
Roofing, siding, and sheet metal work	176	13.28	12.84	13.21	13.20	-	455.50	416.02	422.72	407.88	-
Manufacturing		12.35	12.23	12.58	12.66	12.58	512.53	513.66	528.36	503.87	518.30
Durable goods		12.90	12.81	13.09	13.14	13.11	545.67	549.55	560.25	536.11	551.93
Lumber and wood products	24	10.12	9.95	10.29	10.28	10.24	410.87	404.97	415.72	396.81	407.55
Logging	241	11.73	11.33	11.72	11.52	-	477.41	448.67	454.74	458.50	-
Sawmills and planing mills	242	10.31	10.16	10.51	10.55	-	427.87	429.77	434.06	419.89	-
Sawmills and planing mills, general	2421	10.68	10.54	10.91	10.92	-	448.56	449.00	453.86	442.26	-
Hardwood dimension and flooring mills	2426	8.85	8.67	9.00	9.12	-	349.58	355.47	362.70	342.91	-
Millwork, plywood, and structural members	243	10.13	10.02	10.27	10.31	-	410.27	404.81	420.04	395.90	-
Millwork	2431	10.29	10.17	10.37	10.44	-	410.57	402.73	415.84	400.90	-
Wood kitchen cabinets	2434	9.52	9.39	9.79	9.65	-	377.94	369.03	392.58	345.47	-
Hardwood veneer and plywood	2435	8.88	8.77	8.96	9.00	-	368.52	373.60	381.70	370.80	-
Softwood veneer and plywood	2436	12.21	12.11	12.38	12.50	-	534.80	546.16	552.15	546.25	-
Wood containers	244	7.68	7.57	7.82	7.87	-	297.98	295.99	303.42	292.76	-
Wood buildings and mobile homes	245	10.13	9.87	10.51	10.39	-	406.21	397.76	406.74	366.77	-
Mobile homes	2451	10.26	9.95	10.73	10.53	-	413.48	403.97	416.32	375.92	-
Miscellaneous wood products	249	9.56	9.41	9.81	9.79	-	384.31	380.16	400.25	381.81	-
Furniture and fixtures	25	9.81	9.67	9.99	10.01	9.96	388.48	392.60	406.59	357.36	384.46
Household furniture	251	9.30	9.18	9.49	9.47	-	359.91	368.12	380.55	322.93	-
Wood household furniture	2511	8.79	8.65	8.95	9.00	-	341.93	346.87	358.00	296.10	-
Upholstered household furniture	2512	10.06	9.97	10.30	10.15	-	382.28	391.82	409.94	339.01	-
Metal household furniture	2514	8.95	8.90	9.24	9.11	-	360.69	388.04	391.78	349.82	-
Mattresses and bedsprings	2515	9.77	9.58	9.92	10.02	-	376.15	380.33	381.92	362.72	-
Office furniture	252	10.53	10.37	10.93	10.69	-	425.41	429.32	457.97	386.98	-
Public building and related furniture	253	10.15	10.03	10.38	10.51	-	424.27	432.29	424.54	404.64	-
Partitions and fixtures	254	10.90	10.83	10.94	10.99	-	451.26	446.20	458.39	434.11	-
Miscellaneous furniture and fixtures	259	9.92	9.72	10.06	10.19	-	391.84	375.19	408.44	385.18	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	1987 SIC Code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ²	Feb. 1996 ²	Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ²	Feb. 1996 ²
Durable goods—Continued											
Stone, clay, and glass products	32	43.0	42.3	42.6	40.9	42.4	5.5	5.0	5.2	4.7	-
Flat glass	321	45.2	46.0	44.3	44.4	-	7.1	7.7	6.5	7.6	-
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	322	43.2	43.4	43.4	42.6	-	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.7	-
Glass containers	3221	44.2	43.7	45.1	44.2	-	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.9	-
Pressed and blown glass, nec	3229	42.4	43.1	42.1	41.4	-	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.8	-
Products of purchased glass	323	41.9	43.2	43.0	39.4	-	4.1	4.5	4.5	3.4	-
Cement, hydraulic	324	44.1	44.9	43.9	44.9	-	5.2	6.0	4.3	6.0	-
Structural clay products	325	41.6	42.1	41.4	38.8	-	4.3	4.3	4.8	3.5	-
Pottery and related products	326	40.9	41.5	41.1	39.8	-	4.3	4.5	4.2	3.9	-
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	327	44.0	41.1	42.2	40.3	-	7.2	5.5	6.0	5.3	-
Concrete block and brick	3271	45.1	42.9	44.3	39.1	-	7.2	5.8	6.4	4.2	-
Concrete products, nec	3272	43.4	42.2	42.8	40.9	-	6.1	5.2	5.5	5.1	-
Ready-mixed concrete	3273	43.6	38.8	40.3	38.7	-	7.6	5.0	5.8	5.0	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	329	42.6	43.0	43.4	41.9	-	4.6	4.6	5.0	4.4	-
Abrasive products	3291	41.7	42.9	41.9	40.8	-	3.3	4.1	3.3	3.5	-
Asbestos products	3292	41.7	40.2	46.1	42.1	-	3.8	.9	5.6	3.4	-
Primary metal industries	33	44.0	44.9	44.4	43.2	44.0	6.1	6.7	6.2	6.0	-
Blast furnaces and basic steel products	331	44.4	45.5	44.7	44.3	44.4	6.4	6.8	6.1	6.5	-
Blast furnaces and steel mills	3312	44.8	45.9	45.0	45.0	-	6.7	7.1	6.3	6.9	-
Steel pipe and tubes	3317	44.0	44.9	44.8	41.8	-	5.9	6.2	6.4	5.4	-
Iron and steel foundries	332	44.4	45.8	44.0	42.5	-	6.6	7.7	6.2	5.9	-
Gray and ductile iron foundries	3321	44.7	46.3	44.2	43.1	-	7.2	8.7	6.7	6.4	-
Malleable iron foundries	3322	46.1	48.8	43.5	39.7	-	7.9	9.3	7.1	6.4	-
Steel foundries, nec	3325	43.8	45.6	43.3	40.5	-	5.4	6.5	4.6	4.3	-
Primary nonferrous metals	333	43.0	43.6	43.7	43.6	-	5.6	5.5	6.1	5.8	-
Primary aluminum	3334	42.5	42.8	43.5	43.3	-	5.5	5.1	6.2	5.9	-
Nonferrous rolling and drawing	335	44.4	44.9	45.2	43.3	-	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3	-
Copper rolling and drawing	3351	44.7	45.2	45.7	43.9	-	7.2	8.2	7.1	7.0	-
Aluminum sheet, plate, and foil	3353	46.8	47.4	47.8	46.0	-	7.6	8.1	7.7	7.5	-
Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	3357	43.6	44.1	44.1	41.4	-	6.0	6.2	6.6	5.5	-
Nonferrous foundries (castings)	336	41.9	43.3	43.2	42.0	-	4.5	5.3	5.3	4.9	-
Aluminum foundries	3365	42.0	42.9	42.7	41.3	-	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.0	-
Fabricated metal products	34	42.3	43.1	43.2	40.9	41.9	4.7	5.2	5.2	4.3	-
Metal cans and shipping containers	341	42.5	43.0	42.7	40.1	-	5.8	6.0	5.6	4.9	-
Metal cans	3411	42.6	43.1	43.4	40.5	-	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.0	-
Cutlery, handtools, and hardware	342	42.0	43.2	43.1	40.6	-	4.0	4.7	4.5	3.6	-
Hand and edge tools, and blades and handsaws	3423,5	42.1	43.2	43.1	40.5	-	3.9	4.5	4.1	3.3	-
Hardware, nec	3429	41.7	43.0	43.0	40.8	-	4.0	4.7	4.6	3.7	-
Plumbing and heating, except electric	343	41.4	42.1	43.5	39.9	-	3.8	4.8	4.9	3.0	-
Plumbing fixture fittings and trim	3432	41.2	42.7	43.5	41.7	-	3.6	5.7	4.2	4.0	-
Heating equipment, except electric	3433	41.3	41.9	42.9	37.9	-	3.5	4.0	4.2	2.2	-
Fabricated structural metal products	344	42.0	42.0	43.0	40.3	-	4.6	4.5	5.1	4.1	-
Fabricated structural metal	3441	43.0	42.8	44.2	41.5	-	5.5	5.3	6.0	5.0	-
Metal doors, sash, and trim	3442	40.5	40.6	41.3	37.6	-	3.2	3.4	3.1	2.6	-
Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	3443	43.2	43.7	44.5	42.2	-	5.5	5.5	6.4	5.3	-
Sheet metal work	3444	41.2	41.3	42.0	39.7	-	4.0	4.0	4.5	3.5	-
Architectural metal work	3446	41.3	41.8	42.0	39.5	-	4.0	4.2	3.7	2.6	-
Screw machine products, bolts, etc	345	43.2	44.5	43.5	42.1	-	5.3	6.3	5.4	5.2	-
Screw machine products	3451	42.6	43.7	42.9	41.3	-	5.1	5.9	5.0	4.4	-
Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers	3452	43.9	45.4	44.3	43.1	-	5.6	6.8	5.9	6.0	-
Metal forgings and stampings	346	44.0	45.5	44.7	42.7	-	5.7	6.8	6.4	5.5	-
Iron and steel forgings	3462	43.1	45.7	43.8	42.8	-	5.2	6.9	5.9	5.6	-
Automotive stampings	3465	45.4	46.8	46.4	44.1	-	6.7	7.9	7.8	6.5	-
Metal stampings, nec	3469	42.0	43.2	42.2	40.3	-	4.3	5.0	4.4	3.8	-
Metal services, nec	347	41.0	41.5	41.8	39.9	-	4.3	4.5	4.5	3.8	-
Plating and polishing	3471	40.7	41.1	41.3	39.2	-	4.0	4.2	4.3	3.5	-
Metal coating and allied services	3479	41.6	42.0	42.5	40.9	-	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.2	-
Ordnance and accessories, nec	348	41.9	43.4	42.3	41.0	-	3.7	4.2	4.1	3.7	-
Ammunition, except for small arms, nec	3483	42.0	43.8	42.0	42.1	-	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	-
Misc. fabricated metal products	349	42.0	42.9	42.7	40.4	-	4.3	4.9	4.7	3.9	-
Valves and pipe fittings, nec	3494	42.3	42.5	43.0	39.7	-	4.5	5.1	4.3	3.7	-
Misc. fabricated wire products	3496	41.0	42.1	41.6	38.1	-	3.5	4.0	4.0	2.9	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	1987 SIC Code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^p	Feb. 1996 ^p	Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^p	Feb. 1996 ^p
Durable goods—Continued											
Stone, clay, and glass products	32	\$12.40	\$12.19	\$12.52	\$12.62	\$12.58	\$533.20	\$515.64	\$533.35	\$516.16	\$533.39
Flat glass	321	17.95	18.18	17.60	17.71	-	811.34	836.28	779.68	786.32	-
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	322	14.10	13.91	14.19	14.20	-	609.12	603.69	615.85	604.92	-
Glass containers	3221	14.51	14.43	14.59	14.77	-	641.34	630.59	658.01	652.83	-
Pressed and blown glass, nec	3229	13.77	13.50	13.87	13.75	-	583.85	581.85	583.93	569.25	-
Products of purchased glass	323	10.93	10.95	11.04	11.18	-	457.97	473.04	474.72	440.49	-
Cement, hydraulic	324	16.34	16.26	16.53	16.88	-	720.59	730.07	725.67	757.91	-
Structural clay products	325	10.86	10.75	10.98	11.04	-	451.78	452.58	454.57	428.35	-
Pottery and related products	326	10.65	10.66	10.92	10.84	-	435.59	442.39	448.81	431.43	-
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	327	11.92	11.42	11.95	12.01	-	524.48	469.36	504.29	484.00	-
Concrete block and brick	3271	11.11	10.72	11.04	11.29	-	501.06	459.89	489.07	441.44	-
Concrete products, nec	3272	10.70	10.37	10.96	10.99	-	464.38	437.61	469.09	449.49	-
Ready-mixed concrete	3273	12.66	12.03	12.51	12.62	-	551.98	466.76	504.15	488.39	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	329	12.77	12.52	13.07	13.04	-	544.00	538.36	567.24	546.38	-
Abrasive products	3291	11.17	11.06	11.49	11.76	-	465.79	474.47	481.43	479.81	-
Asbestos products	3292	15.41	15.16	15.41	14.58	-	642.60	609.43	710.40	613.82	-
Primary metal industries	33	14.59	14.54	14.67	14.81	14.72	641.96	652.85	651.35	639.79	647.68
Blast furnaces and basic steel products	331	17.36	17.30	17.36	17.67	17.56	770.78	787.15	775.99	782.78	779.66
Blast furnaces and steel mills	3312	18.73	18.68	18.68	19.08	-	839.10	857.41	840.60	858.60	-
Steel pipe and tubes	3317	13.67	13.56	13.92	13.86	-	601.48	608.84	623.62	579.35	-
Iron and steel foundries	332	13.30	13.47	13.24	13.28	-	590.52	616.93	582.56	564.40	-
Gray and ductile iron foundries	3321	13.97	14.27	13.89	13.91	-	624.46	660.70	613.94	599.52	-
Malleable iron foundries	3322	15.92	15.42	16.18	17.46	-	733.91	752.50	703.83	693.16	-
Steel foundries, nec	3325	12.09	12.13	12.20	12.20	-	529.54	553.13	528.26	494.10	-
Primary nonferrous metals	333	15.83	15.53	15.96	15.72	-	680.69	677.11	697.45	685.39	-
Primary aluminum	3334	15.75	15.42	15.78	15.33	-	669.38	659.98	686.43	663.79	-
Nonferrous rolling and drawing	335	13.70	13.56	13.92	14.02	-	608.28	608.84	629.18	607.07	-
Copper rolling and drawing	3351	13.56	13.54	13.80	13.83	-	606.13	612.01	630.66	607.14	-
Aluminum sheet, plate, and foil	3353	15.68	15.68	15.77	17.10	-	733.82	743.23	753.81	786.60	-
Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	3357	13.84	13.62	14.17	13.94	-	603.42	600.64	624.90	577.12	-
Nonferrous foundries (castings)	336	11.44	11.42	11.65	11.64	-	479.34	494.49	503.28	488.88	-
Aluminum foundries	3365	10.80	10.70	10.99	10.92	-	453.60	459.03	469.27	451.00	-
Fabricated metal products	34	12.12	12.04	12.39	12.37	12.31	512.68	518.92	535.25	505.93	515.79
Metal cans and shipping containers	341	15.69	15.44	16.01	15.87	-	666.83	663.92	683.63	636.39	-
Metal cans	3411	16.74	16.44	16.97	16.83	-	713.12	708.56	736.50	681.62	-
Cutlery, handtools, and hardware	342	12.20	12.13	12.38	12.34	-	512.40	524.02	533.58	501.00	-
Hand and edge tools, and blades and handsaws	3423,5	11.29	11.23	11.40	11.49	-	475.31	485.14	491.34	465.35	-
Hardware, nec	3429	12.32	12.24	12.54	12.41	-	513.74	526.32	539.22	506.33	-
Plumbing and heating, except electric	343	10.74	10.73	11.10	10.88	-	444.64	451.73	482.85	434.11	-
Plumbing fixture fittings and trim	3432	10.16	10.29	10.48	10.52	-	418.59	439.38	455.88	438.68	-
Heating equipment, except electric	3433	10.95	10.85	11.11	10.92	-	452.24	454.62	476.62	413.87	-
Fabricated structural metal products	344	11.34	11.17	11.62	11.56	-	476.28	469.14	499.66	465.87	-
Fabricated structural metal	3441	11.29	11.09	11.55	11.48	-	485.47	474.65	510.51	476.42	-
Metal doors, sash, and trim	3442	9.63	9.50	9.83	9.83	-	390.02	385.70	405.98	369.61	-
Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	3443	12.68	12.54	13.02	12.95	-	547.78	548.00	579.39	546.49	-
Sheet metal work	3444	11.62	11.40	11.88	11.76	-	478.74	470.82	498.96	466.87	-
Architectural metal work	3446	10.54	10.26	10.97	10.80	-	435.30	428.87	460.74	426.60	-
Screw machine products, bolts, etc	345	12.00	11.89	12.22	12.34	-	518.40	529.11	531.57	519.51	-
Screw machine products	3451	11.34	11.19	11.53	11.66	-	483.08	489.00	494.64	481.56	-
Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers	3452	12.75	12.67	13.00	13.10	-	559.73	575.22	575.90	564.61	-
Metal forgings and stampings	346	14.33	14.35	14.64	14.60	-	630.52	652.93	654.41	623.42	-
Iron and steel forgings	3462	13.74	13.97	13.98	13.96	-	592.19	638.43	612.32	597.49	-
Automotive stampings	3465	16.38	16.38	16.81	16.71	-	743.65	766.58	779.98	736.91	-
Metal stampings, nec	3469	11.46	11.41	11.61	11.67	-	481.32	492.91	489.94	470.30	-
Metal services, nec	347	10.14	9.97	10.40	10.38	-	415.74	413.76	434.72	414.16	-
Plating and polishing	3471	10.05	9.91	10.31	10.34	-	409.04	407.30	425.80	405.33	-
Metal coating and allied services	3479	10.29	10.05	10.55	10.44	-	428.06	422.10	448.38	427.00	-
Ordnance and accessories, nec	348	13.96	13.87	14.20	14.40	-	584.92	601.96	600.66	590.40	-
Ammunition, except for small arms, nec	3483	14.65	14.29	14.90	15.05	-	615.30	625.90	625.80	633.61	-
Misc. fabricated metal products	349	11.41	11.29	11.71	11.67	-	479.22	484.34	500.02	471.47	-
Valves and pipe fittings, nec	3494	11.71	11.70	12.02	11.91	-	495.33	497.25	516.86	472.83	-
Misc. fabricated wire products	3496	10.19	10.06	10.44	10.33	-	417.79	423.53	434.30	393.57	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	1987 SIC Code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^a	Feb. 1996 ^a	Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^a	Feb. 1996 ^a
Durable goods—Continued											
Industrial machinery and equipment	35	43.3	44.2	44.0	42.2	43.4	5.1	5.7	5.6	4.8	-
Engines and turbines	351	44.2	45.9	45.5	43.2	-	4.6	5.2	5.5	3.6	-
Turbines and turbine generator sets	3511	40.4	40.1	42.1	39.6	-	3.4	2.6	4.9	2.2	-
Internal combustion engines, nec	3519	45.8	48.2	46.8	44.6	-	5.1	6.3	5.7	4.2	-
Farm and garden machinery	352	41.6	42.9	42.4	42.3	-	3.6	4.7	4.2	4.3	-
Farm machinery and equipment	3523	41.9	42.6	42.5	42.0	-	3.7	4.5	4.4	3.9	-
Construction and related machinery	353	43.9	44.7	44.9	43.3	-	5.4	5.9	5.9	5.2	-
Construction machinery	3531	43.3	45.0	43.4	42.8	-	4.9	6.0	5.0	5.0	-
Mining machinery	3532	43.2	46.4	44.1	42.3	-	5.0	7.2	5.5	4.4	-
Oil and gas field machinery	3533	46.6	44.9	48.9	47.7	-	7.1	5.7	9.0	8.1	-
Conveyors and conveying equipment	3535	43.3	44.1	44.2	41.4	-	5.8	6.4	5.8	4.6	-
Industrial trucks and tractors	3537	42.9	43.5	43.8	41.1	-	4.4	4.8	4.8	3.4	-
Metalworking machinery	354	44.0	45.2	44.3	42.9	-	6.2	7.0	6.4	5.7	-
Machine tools, metal cutting types	3541	45.1	45.9	45.3	43.9	-	6.6	7.2	6.4	5.9	-
Machine tools, metal forming types	3542	45.9	47.7	47.1	45.7	-	7.0	8.1	7.6	7.3	-
Special dies, tools, jigs, and fixtures	3544	44.1	45.7	44.4	42.9	-	6.7	7.7	6.8	6.2	-
Machine tool accessories	3545	43.8	44.9	43.9	42.3	-	5.4	5.8	5.4	4.8	-
Power driven handtools	3546	41.2	42.1	39.5	37.7	-	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.0	-
Special industry machinery	355	43.2	44.4	43.8	41.6	-	5.4	6.2	5.5	4.7	-
Textile machinery	3552	41.9	42.7	41.9	37.7	-	4.0	4.4	3.8	2.7	-
Printing trades machinery	3555	42.2	43.7	43.9	41.4	-	5.0	6.3	5.5	4.7	-
Food products machinery	3556	43.2	44.2	43.1	41.8	-	5.3	5.5	5.3	4.4	-
General industrial machinery	356	43.4	44.4	44.2	41.6	-	5.0	5.6	5.7	4.7	-
Pumps and pumping equipment	3561	43.0	44.7	44.3	41.9	-	4.8	5.4	5.9	4.4	-
Ball and roller bearings	3562	44.9	46.2	45.9	42.5	-	6.5	7.5	6.7	5.8	-
Air and gas compressors	3563	45.0	45.7	44.0	43.8	-	5.0	5.6	5.3	4.6	-
Blowers and fans	3564	42.4	42.5	43.8	41.0	-	3.9	4.0	5.0	3.7	-
Speed changers, drives, and gears	3566	43.2	44.8	42.6	41.6	-	6.1	6.8	5.9	4.8	-
Power transmission equipment, nec	3568	43.0	44.3	43.6	39.3	-	4.9	5.4	4.9	4.9	-
Computer and office equipment	357	43.0	42.8	43.4	41.3	-	3.6	3.1	4.3	3.1	-
Electronic computers	3571	44.3	43.6	44.1	41.5	-	3.8	3.1	4.4	2.2	-
Computer terminals, calculators, and office machines, nec	3575,8,9	41.5	40.7	43.1	41.6	-	3.7	3.2	4.8	5.5	-
Refrigeration and service machinery	358	42.8	43.0	44.4	41.2	-	4.6	5.0	5.6	4.3	-
Refrigeration and heating equipment	3585	43.1	43.1	44.4	41.5	-	4.9	5.1	5.4	4.6	-
Misc. industrial and commercial machinery	359	43.1	43.9	43.5	42.0	-	5.5	6.2	5.6	5.2	-
Carburetors, pistons, rings, valves	3592	44.7	46.3	45.7	41.9	-	5.9	7.5	5.8	5.5	-
Scales, balances, and industrial machinery, nec	3596,9	43.0	43.7	43.2	41.9	-	5.6	6.2	5.6	5.2	-
Electronic and other electrical equipment	36	41.6	42.2	42.2	40.3	41.5	4.0	4.2	4.6	3.8	-
Electric distribution equipment	361	41.3	41.6	41.7	40.6	-	3.5	3.4	4.5	3.7	-
Transformers, except electronic	3612	41.1	41.1	41.0	41.0	-	3.0	2.8	3.5	3.0	-
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	3613	41.5	42.2	42.5	40.1	-	4.0	4.1	5.5	4.5	-
Electrical industrial apparatus	362	41.6	43.3	42.2	40.6	-	3.8	4.6	4.5	3.6	-
Motors and generators	3621	41.9	44.4	42.2	40.6	-	3.9	5.1	4.5	3.9	-
Relays and industrial controls	3625	40.6	41.6	42.0	39.9	-	3.6	3.8	4.3	3.1	-
Household appliances	363	40.6	41.8	41.6	38.7	-	2.7	3.3	3.4	2.3	-
Household refrigerators and freezers	3632	41.5	43.3	42.0	40.6	-	2.6	3.5	2.8	2.2	-
Household laundry equipment	3633	38.7	40.4	39.4	37.4	-	2.6	4.2	3.5	1.9	-
Electric housewares and fans	3634	40.5	40.8	41.6	38.0	-	2.7	2.3	3.1	2.6	-
Electric lighting and wiring equipment	364	41.4	42.6	41.9	40.0	-	3.5	4.2	4.0	3.4	-
Electric lamps	3641	44.6	45.6	43.4	43.3	-	4.2	5.0	3.7	3.9	-
Current-carrying wiring devices	3643	40.2	41.4	41.2	39.5	-	3.2	3.9	4.0	3.5	-
Noncurrent-carrying wiring devices	3644	41.9	42.9	42.7	40.1	-	2.6	3.3	3.3	2.6	-
Residential lighting fixtures	3645	39.7	40.9	40.8	37.9	-	2.2	3.0	3.3	2.0	-
Household audio and video equipment	365	40.7	41.3	40.3	37.8	-	4.8	4.5	4.0	3.3	-
Household audio and video equipment	3651	40.4	40.5	41.5	37.9	-	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.1	-
Communications equipment	366	42.8	42.8	44.2	42.0	-	3.3	3.5	4.5	3.0	-
Telephone and telegraph apparatus	3661	45.6	45.2	46.4	44.2	-	4.0	3.9	5.3	3.6	-
Electronic components and accessories	367	41.5	41.4	41.9	40.3	-	4.6	4.4	5.0	4.4	-
Electron tubes	3671	40.0	42.4	39.5	39.7	-	4.2	4.5	3.3	3.1	-
Semiconductors and related devices	3674	40.9	39.8	40.7	40.4	-	5.2	4.5	5.4	5.3	-
Electronic components, nec	3679	41.5	41.1	42.4	40.3	-	4.2	4.0	4.8	3.7	-
Misc. electrical equipment and supplies	369	42.5	43.7	43.4	40.8	-	4.8	5.3	5.8	4.7	-
Storage batteries	3691	43.5	43.9	45.4	39.6	-	5.8	6.0	7.1	4.8	-
Engine electrical equipment	3694	42.5	44.7	42.6	41.4	-	4.9	5.9	5.5	4.9	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	1987 SIC Code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^a	Feb. 1996 ^a	Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^a	Feb. 1996 ^a
Durable goods—Continued											
Industrial machinery and equipment	35	\$13.23	\$13.15	\$13.45	\$13.44	\$13.42	\$572.86	\$581.23	\$591.80	\$567.17	\$582.43
Engines and turbines	351	15.90	15.80	16.40	15.98	-	702.78	725.22	746.20	690.34	-
Turbines and turbine generator sets	3511	17.23	17.28	17.69	16.93	-	696.09	692.93	744.75	670.43	-
Internal combustion engines, nec	3519	15.43	15.31	15.94	15.65	-	706.69	737.94	745.99	697.99	-
Farm and garden machinery	352	12.86	12.63	13.03	13.00	-	534.98	541.83	552.47	549.90	-
Farm machinery and equipment	3523	13.75	13.62	13.92	14.02	-	576.13	580.21	591.60	588.84	-
Construction and related machinery	353	12.83	12.82	12.88	12.98	-	563.24	573.05	578.31	562.03	-
Construction machinery	3531	13.33	13.43	13.36	13.61	-	577.19	604.35	579.82	582.51	-
Mining machinery	3532	13.96	14.26	14.03	13.79	-	603.07	661.66	618.72	583.32	-
Oil and gas field machinery	3533	12.24	11.87	12.32	12.47	-	570.38	532.96	602.45	594.82	-
Conveyors and conveying equipment	3535	12.51	12.53	12.82	12.83	-	541.68	552.57	566.64	531.16	-
Industrial trucks and tractors	3537	11.81	11.72	12.02	11.78	-	506.65	509.82	526.48	484.16	-
Metalworking machinery	354	13.96	13.97	14.24	14.28	-	614.24	631.44	630.83	612.61	-
Machine tools, metal cutting types	3541	14.20	14.35	14.31	14.30	-	640.42	658.67	648.24	627.77	-
Machine tools, metal forming types	3542	14.28	14.16	14.60	14.70	-	655.45	675.43	687.66	671.79	-
Special dies, tools, jigs, and fixtures	3544	14.53	14.51	14.82	14.90	-	640.77	663.11	658.01	639.21	-
Machine tool accessories	3545	12.32	12.29	12.59	12.59	-	539.62	551.82	552.70	532.56	-
Power driven handtools	3546	11.64	11.39	11.94	12.31	-	479.57	479.52	471.63	464.09	-
Special industry machinery	355	13.62	13.54	13.90	13.89	-	588.38	601.18	608.82	577.82	-
Textile machinery	3552	11.78	11.73	11.94	12.02	-	493.58	500.87	500.29	453.15	-
Printing trades machinery	3555	15.33	15.46	15.68	15.60	-	646.93	675.60	688.35	645.84	-
Food products machinery	3556	13.36	13.13	13.76	13.77	-	577.15	580.35	593.06	575.59	-
General industrial machinery	356	12.93	12.87	13.14	13.26	-	561.16	571.43	580.79	551.62	-
Pumps and pumping equipment	3561	13.84	13.72	14.24	14.10	-	595.12	613.28	630.83	590.79	-
Ball and roller bearings	3562	14.12	14.22	14.17	14.34	-	633.99	656.96	650.40	609.45	-
Air and gas compressors	3563	13.18	13.25	13.28	13.57	-	593.10	605.53	584.32	594.37	-
Blowers and fans	3564	10.73	10.61	10.91	11.02	-	454.95	450.93	477.86	451.82	-
Speed changers, drives, and gears	3566	14.00	13.83	14.30	14.29	-	604.80	619.58	609.18	594.46	-
Power transmission equipment, nec	3568	12.62	12.68	12.82	13.06	-	542.66	561.72	558.95	513.26	-
Computer and office equipment	357	13.64	13.41	13.71	13.62	-	586.52	573.95	595.01	562.51	-
Electronic computers	3571	14.92	14.60	14.96	15.14	-	660.96	636.56	659.74	628.31	-
Computer terminals, calculators, and office machines, nec	3575,8,9	13.50	13.10	14.07	13.67	-	560.25	533.17	606.42	568.67	-
Refrigeration and service machinery	358	11.94	11.88	12.34	12.16	-	511.03	510.84	547.90	500.99	-
Refrigeration and heating equipment	3585	12.16	12.12	12.55	12.47	-	524.10	522.37	557.22	517.51	-
Misc. industrial and commercial machinery	359	12.80	12.67	13.02	13.03	-	551.68	556.21	566.37	547.26	-
Carburetors, pistons, rings, valves	3592	13.99	14.14	13.84	14.12	-	625.35	654.68	632.49	591.63	-
Scales, balances, and industrial machinery, nec	3596,9	12.52	12.35	12.78	12.76	-	538.36	539.70	552.10	534.64	-
Electronic and other electrical equipment	36	11.67	11.59	11.91	11.93	11.85	485.47	489.10	502.60	480.78	491.78
Electric distribution equipment	361	11.41	11.35	11.59	11.72	-	471.23	472.16	483.30	475.83	-
Transformers, except electronic	3612	10.64	10.58	10.73	10.90	-	437.30	434.84	439.93	446.90	-
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	3613	12.25	12.16	12.48	12.66	-	508.38	513.15	530.40	507.67	-
Electrical industrial apparatus	362	11.09	10.92	11.35	11.34	-	461.34	472.84	478.97	460.40	-
Motors and generators	3621	10.40	10.27	10.72	10.70	-	435.76	455.99	452.38	434.42	-
Relays and industrial controls	3625	12.59	12.36	12.75	12.61	-	511.15	514.18	535.50	503.14	-
Household appliances	363	11.34	11.26	11.54	11.54	-	460.40	470.67	480.06	446.60	-
Household refrigerators and freezers	3632	12.13	12.28	12.52	12.44	-	503.40	531.72	525.84	505.06	-
Household laundry equipment	3633	13.75	13.87	13.79	13.60	-	532.13	560.35	543.33	508.64	-
Electric housewares and fans	3634	9.16	8.91	9.38	9.46	-	370.98	363.53	390.21	359.48	-
Electric lighting and wiring equipment	364	11.54	11.38	11.89	11.97	-	477.76	484.79	498.19	478.80	-
Electric lamps	3641	12.27	11.90	13.05	13.36	-	547.24	542.64	566.37	578.49	-
Current-carrying wiring devices	3643	11.48	11.33	11.89	12.02	-	461.50	469.06	489.87	474.79	-
Noncurrent-carrying wiring devices	3644	10.73	10.59	11.07	11.00	-	449.59	454.31	472.69	441.10	-
Residential lighting fixtures	3645	8.52	8.47	8.67	8.62	-	338.24	346.42	353.74	326.70	-
Household audio and video equipment	365	11.01	11.16	10.98	10.83	-	448.11	460.91	442.49	409.37	-
Household audio and video equipment	3651	11.42	11.59	11.27	11.12	-	461.37	469.40	467.71	421.45	-
Communications equipment	366	12.04	11.95	12.43	12.28	-	515.31	511.46	549.41	515.76	-
Telephone and telegraph apparatus	3661	13.24	13.13	13.85	13.61	-	603.74	593.48	642.64	601.56	-
Electronic components and accessories	367	11.53	11.39	11.79	11.95	-	478.50	471.55	494.00	481.59	-
Electron tubes	3671	13.44	13.49	13.52	13.60	-	537.60	571.98	534.04	539.92	-
Semiconductors and related devices	3674	14.59	14.46	14.97	15.21	-	596.73	575.51	609.28	614.48	-
Electronic components, nec	3679	9.79	9.78	9.93	9.97	-	406.29	401.96	421.03	401.79	-
Misc. electrical equipment and supplies	369	13.22	13.30	13.23	13.05	-	561.85	581.21	574.18	532.44	-
Storage batteries	3691	14.38	14.44	14.73	14.44	-	625.53	633.92	668.74	571.82	-
Engine electrical equipment	3694	13.93	14.08	13.68	13.53	-	592.03	629.38	582.77	560.14	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	1987 SIC Code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^a	Feb. 1996 ^a	Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^a	Feb. 1996 ^a
Durable goods—Continued											
Transportation equipment	37	43.7	44.3	43.8	42.4	43.5	5.7	6.1	6.2	5.1	-
Motor vehicles and equipment	371	44.8	45.6	45.4	43.3	44.1	6.5	7.3	7.1	5.7	-
Motor vehicles and car bodies	3711	45.7	45.5	45.6	43.1	-	7.1	7.4	7.3	5.1	-
Truck and bus bodies	3713	44.1	44.2	44.7	41.8	-	5.6	5.4	6.5	5.4	-
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	3714	44.6	46.1	45.8	43.8	-	6.6	7.7	7.4	6.4	-
Truck trailers	3715	42.3	44.0	40.9	40.9	-	4.6	5.3	3.5	3.1	-
Aircraft and parts	372	42.0	42.4	39.2	41.7	-	4.9	4.6	5.4	4.7	-
Aircraft	3721	40.5	41.3	34.0	41.3	-	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.0	-
Aircraft engines and engine parts	3724	44.5	43.6	46.7	42.0	-	5.9	5.3	7.0	5.2	-
Aircraft parts and equipment, nec	3728	42.5	43.2	41.6	42.1	-	5.2	5.2	6.1	5.3	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	373	41.5	41.3	42.6	40.3	-	3.9	3.4	4.4	4.2	-
Ship building and repairing	3731	42.5	42.0	43.4	40.9	-	4.4	3.5	4.9	5.0	-
Boat building and repairing	3732	40.0	40.3	41.3	39.2	-	3.2	3.2	3.6	2.9	-
Railroad equipment	374	44.6	45.6	44.8	43.2	-	4.9	5.5	4.7	4.2	-
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts	376	43.1	43.2	43.9	41.6	-	4.3	4.1	4.9	3.8	-
Guided missiles and space vehicles	3761	43.7	44.1	44.5	42.7	-	4.6	4.6	5.3	4.2	-
Misc. transportation equipment	379	39.1	39.3	39.6	39.1	-	2.4	3.4	2.4	2.6	-
Travel trailers and campers	3792	37.9	38.1	38.0	37.8	-	1.7	2.6	1.5	1.8	-
Instruments and related products	38	41.4	41.9	42.1	40.4	41.9	3.4	3.4	4.0	3.4	-
Search and navigation equipment	381	41.5	42.4	42.5	41.1	-	3.0	2.5	4.2	3.0	-
Measuring and controlling devices	382	41.9	42.2	43.1	41.0	-	3.2	3.2	3.9	3.2	-
Environmental controls	3822	41.5	42.7	43.2	41.7	-	3.3	4.0	4.0	4.0	-
Process control instruments	3823	42.4	42.4	44.8	41.4	-	3.1	2.9	4.5	3.2	-
Instruments to measure electricity	3825	41.8	41.9	42.3	40.2	-	2.7	2.2	3.2	2.3	-
Medical instruments and supplies	384	41.0	41.7	41.3	39.4	-	3.2	3.6	3.6	2.9	-
Surgical and medical instruments	3841	41.4	42.3	41.3	38.7	-	3.4	4.0	3.6	2.8	-
Surgical appliances and supplies	3842	40.1	40.9	40.5	39.0	-	3.0	3.4	3.6	2.8	-
Ophthalmic goods	385	38.6	38.5	39.7	37.8	-	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.4	-
Photographic equipment and supplies	386	43.0	42.8	42.7	43.2	-	6.7	5.3	7.2	8.3	-
Watches, clocks, watchcases, and parts	387	39.9	40.1	42.1	38.0	-	2.0	2.0	3.5	2.0	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	39	39.8	39.8	40.0	37.4	39.3	3.0	2.9	3.3	2.5	-
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	391	38.7	37.4	39.1	35.9	-	2.5	1.7	3.3	1.7	-
Jewelry, precious metal	3911	38.2	36.8	38.4	34.9	-	2.5	1.5	3.3	1.6	-
Musical instruments	393	41.7	41.9	42.8	39.8	-	3.5	3.0	4.0	3.3	-
Toys and sporting goods	394	39.9	40.2	39.5	36.8	-	3.1	3.4	3.0	2.3	-
Dolls, games, toys, and children's vehicles	3942,4	38.8	38.7	38.3	35.7	-	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.7	-
Sporting and athletic goods, nec	3949	40.6	41.0	40.2	37.4	-	3.5	3.9	3.4	2.7	-
Pens, pencils, office, and art supplies	395	40.2	41.5	39.5	37.2	-	2.6	3.0	2.6	1.7	-
Costume jewelry and notions	396	38.6	37.7	40.1	35.9	-	2.0	2.4	2.5	1.6	-
Costume jewelry	3961	38.0	36.6	39.6	35.9	-	1.7	2.3	2.1	1.6	-
Miscellaneous manufactures	399	40.0	40.0	40.6	38.5	-	3.2	3.0	3.7	3.1	-
Signs and advertising specialties	3993	41.1	41.2	40.4	39.2	-	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.2	-
Nondurable goods		40.5	40.7	40.8	38.4	40.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.5	3.8
Food and kindred products	20	41.1	41.1	41.3	39.2	40.3	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.3	-
Meat products	201	40.6	41.3	40.3	38.9	-	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.2	-
Meat packing plants	2011	43.3	44.6	43.0	42.0	-	5.7	6.3	5.6	5.1	-
Sausages and other prepared meats	2013	41.6	41.4	41.5	41.1	-	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.6	-
Poultry slaughtering and processing	2015	38.8	39.3	38.4	36.4	-	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.2	-
Dairy products	202	42.4	42.5	42.0	41.5	-	5.2	4.8	4.8	4.7	-
Cheese, natural and processed	2022	41.2	41.3	41.0	41.0	-	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.1	-
Fluid milk	2026	42.6	43.0	42.6	42.3	-	5.0	4.8	5.1	5.4	-
Preserved fruits and vegetables	203	40.4	40.4	41.1	40.1	-	4.6	4.1	4.4	4.4	-
Canned specialties	2032	42.0	43.2	44.4	44.8	-	4.5	7.0	6.2	9.2	-
Canned fruits and vegetables	2033	40.5	38.8	39.2	37.7	-	5.1	2.8	2.9	3.1	-
Frozen fruits and vegetables	2037	40.0	40.3	39.0	39.3	-	4.3	3.4	3.4	2.8	-
Grain mill products	204	45.1	45.6	45.4	43.1	-	7.1	7.4	7.2	6.5	-
Flour and other grain mill products	2041	45.1	44.3	46.3	42.6	-	6.9	6.4	7.4	5.8	-
Prepared feeds, nec	2048	44.1	45.4	43.5	43.4	-	6.8	7.2	6.8	7.1	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	1987 SIC Code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Feb. 1996 ^P	Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Feb. 1996 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Transportation equipment	37	\$16.66	\$16.60	\$16.80	\$16.83	\$16.92	\$728.04	\$735.38	\$735.84	\$713.59	\$736.02
Motor vehicles and equipment	371	17.25	17.12	17.48	17.34	17.45	772.80	780.67	793.59	750.82	769.55
Motor vehicles and car bodies	3711	20.57	20.63	20.58	20.45	-	940.05	938.67	938.45	881.40	-
Truck and bus bodies	3713	14.43	14.44	14.77	15.10	-	636.36	638.25	660.22	631.18	-
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	3714	15.89	15.84	16.16	16.13	-	708.69	730.22	740.13	706.49	-
Truck trailers	3715	10.45	10.09	10.65	10.68	-	442.04	443.96	435.59	436.81	-
Aircraft and parts	372	18.02	18.14	17.79	18.41	-	756.84	769.14	697.37	767.70	-
Aircraft	3721	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft engines and engine parts	3724	\$17.13	\$17.24	\$17.30	\$17.31	-	\$762.29	\$751.66	\$807.91	\$727.02	-
Aircraft parts and equipment, nec	3728	15.98	16.10	15.61	16.22	-	679.15	695.52	649.38	682.86	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	373	12.67	12.59	12.83	12.86	-	525.81	519.97	546.56	518.26	-
Ship building and repairing	3731	14.17	14.22	14.30	14.36	-	602.23	597.24	620.62	587.32	-
Boat building and repairing	3732	10.04	9.70	10.32	10.31	-	401.60	390.91	426.22	404.15	-
Railroad equipment	374	15.07	15.29	15.17	15.23	-	672.12	697.22	679.62	657.94	-
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts	376	17.77	17.60	18.09	18.03	-	765.89	760.32	794.15	750.05	-
Guided missiles and space vehicles	3761	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Misc. transportation equipment	379	\$11.09	\$11.22	\$11.32	\$11.43	-	\$433.62	\$440.95	\$448.27	\$446.91	-
Travel trailers and campers	3792	10.98	10.90	11.28	11.37	-	416.14	415.29	428.64	429.79	-
Instruments and related products	38	12.72	12.54	12.91	13.00	12.96	526.61	525.43	543.51	525.20	543.02
Search and navigation equipment	381	16.50	16.16	16.77	16.72	-	684.75	685.18	712.73	687.19	-
Measuring and controlling devices	382	12.54	12.31	12.75	12.81	-	525.43	519.48	549.53	525.21	-
Environmental controls	3822	11.21	10.85	11.45	11.58	-	465.22	463.30	494.64	482.89	-
Process control instruments	3823	12.07	11.90	12.25	12.43	-	511.77	504.56	548.80	514.60	-
Instruments to measure electricity	3825	14.09	13.84	14.26	14.34	-	588.96	579.90	603.20	576.47	-
Medical instruments and supplies	384	11.57	11.44	11.82	11.90	-	474.37	477.05	488.17	468.86	-
Surgical and medical instruments	3841	11.15	11.17	11.41	11.70	-	461.61	472.49	471.23	452.79	-
Surgical appliances and supplies	3842	10.85	10.73	11.00	10.97	-	435.09	438.86	445.50	427.83	-
Ophthalmic goods	385	9.59	9.47	9.43	9.57	-	370.17	364.60	374.37	361.75	-
Photographic equipment and supplies	386	15.37	15.09	15.51	15.62	-	660.91	645.85	662.28	674.78	-
Watches, clocks, watchcases, and parts	387	8.90	8.82	9.41	9.51	-	355.11	353.68	396.16	361.38	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	39	10.02	9.98	10.24	10.27	10.20	398.80	397.20	409.60	384.10	400.86
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	391	10.22	10.10	10.49	10.36	-	395.51	377.74	410.16	371.92	-
Jewelry, precious metal	3911	10.20	9.98	10.60	10.40	-	389.64	367.26	407.04	362.96	-
Musical instruments	393	10.18	9.68	10.56	10.86	-	424.51	405.59	451.97	432.23	-
Toys and sporting goods	394	9.43	9.35	9.57	9.77	-	376.26	375.87	378.02	359.54	-
Dolls, games, toys, and children's vehicles	3942,4	9.22	9.33	9.36	9.22	-	357.74	361.07	358.49	329.15	-
Sporting and athletic goods, nec	3949	9.54	9.36	9.68	10.05	-	387.32	383.76	389.14	375.87	-
Pens, pencils, office, and art supplies	395	10.98	11.07	10.98	10.74	-	441.40	459.41	433.71	399.53	-
Costume jewelry and notions	396	8.65	8.70	8.98	9.05	-	333.89	327.99	360.10	324.90	-
Costume jewelry	3961	7.43	7.52	7.85	7.94	-	282.34	275.23	310.86	285.05	-
Miscellaneous manufactures	399	10.43	10.46	10.71	10.63	-	417.20	418.40	434.83	409.26	-
Signs and advertising specialties	3993	10.90	10.88	11.24	11.13	-	447.99	448.26	454.10	436.30	-
Nondurable goods		11.60	11.44	11.86	11.95	11.83	469.80	465.61	483.89	458.88	474.38
Food and kindred products	20	10.94	10.85	11.18	11.10	11.04	449.63	445.94	461.73	435.12	444.91
Meat products	201	8.97	8.88	9.04	9.05	-	364.18	366.74	364.31	352.05	-
Meat packing plants	2011	9.59	9.58	9.62	9.66	-	415.25	427.27	413.66	405.72	-
Sausages and other prepared meats	2013	10.41	10.24	10.52	10.46	-	433.06	423.94	436.58	429.91	-
Poultry slaughtering and processing	2015	8.03	7.93	8.12	8.11	-	311.56	311.65	311.81	295.20	-
Dairy products	202	12.34	12.28	12.55	12.54	-	523.22	521.90	527.10	520.41	-
Cheese, natural and processed	2022	11.18	11.03	11.29	11.35	-	460.62	455.54	462.89	465.35	-
Fluid milk	2026	12.97	12.84	13.19	13.23	-	552.52	552.12	561.89	559.63	-
Preserved fruits and vegetables	203	10.49	10.54	10.85	10.86	-	423.80	425.82	445.94	435.49	-
Canned specialties	2032	13.91	14.00	14.22	14.32	-	584.22	604.80	631.37	641.54	-
Canned fruits and vegetables	2033	11.00	11.11	11.57	11.80	-	445.50	431.07	453.54	444.86	-
Frozen fruits and vegetables	2037	9.62	9.69	10.17	10.01	-	384.80	390.51	396.63	393.39	-
Grain mill products	204	13.56	13.44	14.01	13.50	-	611.56	612.86	636.05	581.85	-
Flour and other grain mill products	2041	11.70	11.23	12.36	12.08	-	527.67	497.49	572.27	514.61	-
Prepared feeds, nec	2048	10.94	10.70	11.06	11.11	-	482.45	485.78	481.11	482.17	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	1987 SIC Code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Feb. 1996 ^P	Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Feb. 1996 ^P
Nondurable goods—Continued											
Food and kindred products—Continued											
Bakery products	205	39.8	39.2	39.9	37.1	-	4.4	4.1	4.5	3.7	-
Bread, cake, and related products	2051	39.9	38.7	39.9	38.0	-	4.7	4.1	4.8	4.1	-
Cookies, crackers, and frozen bakery products, except bread	2052,3	39.7	40.0	40.1	35.3	-	3.8	4.2	3.9	2.8	-
Sugar and confectionery products	206	40.8	40.6	42.5	38.8	-	4.1	4.0	5.0	4.4	-
Raw cane sugar	2061	48.6	51.3	55.9	49.6	-	10.1	11.0	18.1	14.1	-
Cane sugar refining	2062	46.6	44.1	47.1	38.2	-	7.7	5.4	10.1	6.9	-
Beet sugar	2063	41.4	40.4	42.0	43.0	-	4.0	3.3	3.8	4.4	-
Candy and other confectionery products	2064	39.4	39.2	40.3	36.9	-	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	-
Fats and oils	207	44.5	44.5	46.5	45.3	-	6.9	6.5	7.8	7.5	-
Beverages	208	42.3	41.2	42.5	39.5	-	5.1	4.4	4.3	4.2	-
Malt beverages	2082	46.2	44.5	48.4	43.3	-	7.6	7.0	6.4	6.8	-
Bottled and canned soft drinks	2086	41.2	40.4	40.0	37.7	-	4.6	3.4	4.0	3.3	-
Misc. food and kindred products	209	39.9	38.7	39.9	35.8	-	4.6	3.8	4.1	2.9	-
Tobacco products	21	39.7	39.1	39.1	35.8	39.5	4.7	3.6	3.7	4.4	-
Cigarettes	211	40.1	39.7	38.3	36.9	-	6.0	4.7	4.2	5.8	-
Textile mill products	22	40.8	41.5	40.6	36.0	40.3	4.2	4.6	4.2	3.0	-
Broadwoven fabric mills, cotton	221	42.1	42.5	42.0	37.9	-	5.9	6.0	5.9	4.4	-
Broadwoven fabric mills, synthetics	222	40.8	41.9	41.1	36.9	-	4.1	4.5	4.3	2.9	-
Broadwoven fabric mills, wool	223	40.8	42.6	39.1	39.7	-	4.5	5.9	3.0	4.7	-
Narrow fabric mills	224	39.3	39.2	38.5	33.1	-	3.1	3.2	2.5	1.6	-
Knitting mills	225	39.5	40.3	38.6	33.0	-	3.3	3.6	3.0	2.0	-
Women's hosiery, except socks	2251	39.6	40.5	39.5	34.8	-	3.2	3.7	2.9	1.9	-
Hosiery, nec	2252	37.5	39.4	37.0	30.4	-	2.7	3.2	3.2	1.6	-
Knit outerwear mills	2253	40.1	39.4	39.8	33.9	-	3.2	2.8	3.0	2.0	-
Knit underwear mills	2254	37.7	40.0	33.7	27.1	-	2.2	2.8	1.6	1.2	-
Weft knit fabric mills	2257	41.0	41.3	39.9	36.7	-	4.3	4.7	3.5	2.7	-
Textile finishing, except wool	226	41.5	42.2	42.3	36.3	-	4.6	5.1	5.0	3.2	-
Finishing plants, cotton	2261	42.2	41.8	43.2	35.8	-	4.8	4.8	5.2	3.2	-
Finishing plants, synthetics	2262	40.3	42.4	40.9	36.1	-	4.3	5.4	4.7	3.2	-
Carpets and rugs	227	42.2	42.8	43.7	38.2	-	5.0	5.5	5.6	3.7	-
Yarn and thread mills	228	40.6	41.3	40.3	36.6	-	4.1	4.5	4.0	2.9	-
Yarn spinning mills	2281	40.9	41.4	40.7	37.1	-	4.3	4.7	4.1	3.1	-
Throwing and winding mills	2282	38.4	39.5	37.7	34.9	-	3.0	3.6	3.4	2.2	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	229	41.9	42.6	41.6	38.7	-	4.4	4.8	4.2	3.4	-
Apparel and other textile products	23	36.9	37.2	37.2	33.1	36.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.4	-
Men's and boys' suits and coats	231	36.2	35.0	36.7	30.5	-	1.2	1.1	1.4	.8	-
Men's and boys' furnishings	232	36.5	37.0	36.2	32.5	-	1.4	1.6	1.3	.9	-
Men's and boys' shirts	2321	35.8	36.7	35.0	30.9	-	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.1	-
Men's and boys' trousers and slacks	2325	36.6	36.9	36.4	33.1	-	1.3	1.4	1.1	.7	-
Men's and boys' work clothing	2326	36.4	37.3	35.5	31.7	-	1.3	1.6	1.1	.8	-
Women's and misses' outerwear	233	35.8	36.2	36.5	32.6	-	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.4	-
Women's and misses' blouses and shirts	2331	35.5	35.8	35.0	28.4	-	1.0	1.1	.8	.6	-
Women's, juniors', and misses' dresses	2335	35.7	35.8	36.3	33.4	-	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.3	-
Women's and misses' suits and coats	2337	35.3	35.6	34.8	30.9	-	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	-
Women's and misses' outerwear, nec	2339	36.0	36.5	37.1	33.3	-	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.6	-
Women's and children's undergarments	234	36.9	37.8	35.0	32.2	-	1.4	2.0	1.1	1.0	-
Women's and children's underwear	2341	36.7	37.7	34.3	31.6	-	1.3	1.8	.8	.7	-
Brassieres, girdles, and allied garments	2342	37.5	37.9	37.1	34.0	-	2.0	2.7	2.3	1.9	-
Girls' and children's outerwear	236	37.0	38.5	37.8	32.9	-	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1	-
Girls' and children's dresses and blouses	2361	36.3	37.8	36.4	32.0	-	2.0	2.6	2.2	1.9	-
Misc. apparel and accessories	238	37.2	37.4	37.3	31.6	-	1.5	1.5	1.2	.8	-
Misc. fabricated textile products	239	38.8	38.7	39.8	35.2	-	2.8	2.8	3.3	2.4	-
Curtains and draperies	2391	37.6	36.8	38.5	31.7	-	1.7	1.2	2.3	.8	-
House furnishings, nec	2392	38.3	38.6	39.0	32.4	-	2.7	3.0	3.3	1.8	-
Automotive and apparel trimmings	2396	39.9	38.8	41.5	38.8	-	3.0	2.8	3.8	3.0	-
Paper and allied products	26	43.1	44.0	43.7	41.7	42.7	5.2	5.5	5.4	4.8	-
Paper mills	262	45.3	45.9	45.9	44.9	-	6.3	5.9	6.4	6.1	-
Paperboard mills	263	45.4	46.1	45.7	44.6	-	7.6	7.1	7.0	6.9	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	1987 SIC Code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^p	Feb. 1996 ^p	Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^p	Feb. 1996 ^p
Nondurable goods—Continued											
Food and kindred products—Continued											
Bakery products	205	\$11.86	\$11.76	\$12.07	\$12.06	-	\$472.03	\$460.99	\$481.59	\$447.43	-
Bread, cake, and related products	2051	11.91	11.70	12.21	12.19	-	475.21	452.79	487.18	463.22	-
Cookies, crackers, and frozen bakery products, except bread	2052,3	11.77	11.88	11.81	11.78	-	467.27	475.20	473.58	415.83	-
Sugar and confectionery products	206	11.85	11.65	11.71	11.81	-	483.48	472.99	497.68	458.23	-
Raw cane sugar	2061	11.42	11.90	11.15	12.02	-	555.01	610.47	623.29	596.19	-
Cane sugar refining	2062	16.41	15.49	16.83	16.52	-	764.71	683.11	792.69	631.06	-
Beet sugar	2063	12.73	12.20	12.26	12.69	-	527.02	492.88	514.92	545.67	-
Candy and other confectionery products	2064	10.72	10.59	10.60	10.41	-	422.37	415.13	427.18	384.13	-
Fats and oils	207	11.65	11.51	11.86	11.84	-	518.43	512.20	551.49	536.35	-
Beverages	208	15.43	15.14	15.93	15.72	-	652.69	623.77	677.03	620.94	-
Malt beverages	2082	21.09	20.57	21.29	20.97	-	974.36	915.37	1,030.44	908.00	-
Bottled and canned soft drinks	2086	12.47	12.12	12.89	12.90	-	513.76	489.65	515.60	486.33	-
Misc. food and kindred products	209	9.89	9.84	10.30	10.06	-	394.61	380.81	410.97	360.15	-
Tobacco products	21	19.66	18.71	18.10	18.96	\$18.82	780.50	731.56	707.71	678.77	\$743.39
Cigarettes	211	24.46	23.96	23.98	24.38	-	980.85	951.21	918.43	899.62	-
Textile mill products	22	9.42	9.35	9.57	9.56	9.53	384.34	388.03	388.54	344.16	384.06
Broadwoven fabric mills, cotton	221	9.87	9.80	9.96	9.90	-	415.53	416.50	418.32	375.21	-
Broadwoven fabric mills, synthetics	222	10.37	10.24	10.59	10.36	-	423.10	429.06	435.25	382.28	-
Broadwoven fabric mills, wool	223	9.84	9.76	9.71	9.98	-	401.47	415.78	379.66	396.21	-
Narrow fabric mills	224	8.74	8.67	8.78	8.97	-	343.48	339.86	338.03	296.91	-
Knitting mills	225	8.66	8.66	8.76	8.78	-	342.07	349.00	338.14	289.74	-
Women's hosiery, except socks	2251	8.10	7.99	8.00	8.11	-	320.76	323.60	316.00	282.23	-
Hosiery, nec	2252	8.33	8.26	8.63	8.60	-	312.38	325.44	319.31	261.44	-
Knit outerwear mills	2253	8.10	8.25	8.20	8.21	-	324.81	325.05	326.36	278.32	-
Knit underwear mills	2254	8.84	8.66	8.99	9.29	-	333.27	346.40	302.96	251.76	-
Weft knit fabric mills	2257	9.62	9.63	9.60	9.71	-	394.42	397.72	383.04	356.36	-
Textile finishing, except wool	226	9.55	9.45	9.72	9.62	-	396.33	398.79	411.16	349.21	-
Finishing plants, cotton	2261	9.28	9.12	9.47	9.36	-	391.62	381.22	409.10	335.09	-
Finishing plants, synthetics	2262	9.99	10.01	10.17	10.30	-	402.60	424.42	415.95	371.83	-
Carpets and rugs	227	9.39	9.25	9.68	9.50	-	396.26	395.90	423.02	362.90	-
Yarn and thread mills	228	9.17	9.03	9.29	9.31	-	372.30	372.94	374.39	340.75	-
Yarn spinning mills	2281	9.14	9.01	9.27	9.28	-	373.83	373.01	377.29	344.29	-
Throwing and winding mills	2282	9.48	9.41	9.56	9.63	-	364.03	371.70	360.41	336.09	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	229	10.76	10.80	11.00	11.05	-	450.84	460.08	457.60	427.64	-
Apparel and other textile products	23	7.63	7.53	7.81	7.86	7.81	281.55	280.12	290.53	260.17	286.63
Men's and boys' suits and coats	231	8.10	8.10	8.14	8.20	-	293.22	283.50	298.74	250.10	-
Men's and boys' furnishings	232	7.19	7.19	7.27	7.32	-	262.44	266.03	263.17	237.90	-
Men's and boys' shirts	2321	7.08	7.11	7.20	7.23	-	253.46	260.94	252.00	223.41	-
Men's and boys' trousers and slacks	2325	7.12	7.08	7.31	7.25	-	260.59	261.25	266.08	239.98	-
Men's and boys' work clothing	2326	7.10	6.94	7.15	7.30	-	258.44	258.86	253.83	231.41	-
Women's and misses' outerwear	233	7.29	7.15	7.49	7.52	-	260.98	258.83	273.39	245.15	-
Women's and misses' blouses and shirts	2331	6.53	6.58	6.57	6.77	-	231.82	235.56	229.95	192.27	-
Women's, juniors', and misses' dresses	2335	7.95	7.73	8.25	8.24	-	283.82	276.73	299.48	275.22	-
Women's and misses' suits and coats	2337	7.87	7.48	8.08	8.07	-	277.81	266.29	281.18	249.36	-
Women's and misses' outerwear, nec	2339	7.14	7.05	7.33	7.34	-	257.04	257.33	271.94	244.42	-
Women's and children's undergarments	234	7.24	7.14	7.39	7.43	-	267.16	269.89	258.65	239.25	-
Women's and children's underwear	2341	7.01	6.92	7.13	7.28	-	257.27	260.88	244.56	230.05	-
Brassieres, girdles, and allied garments	2342	8.08	8.01	8.19	7.87	-	303.00	303.58	303.85	267.58	-
Girls' and children's outerwear	236	6.84	6.85	6.93	6.99	-	253.08	263.73	261.95	229.97	-
Girls' and children's dresses and blouses	2361	6.64	6.66	6.85	6.99	-	241.03	251.75	249.34	223.68	-
Misc. apparel and accessories	238	7.16	7.10	7.26	7.27	-	266.35	265.54	270.80	229.73	-
Misc. fabricated textile products	239	8.75	8.61	8.98	9.07	-	339.50	333.21	357.40	319.26	-
Curtains and draperies	2391	7.48	7.31	7.76	7.64	-	281.25	269.01	298.76	242.19	-
House furnishings, nec	2392	8.06	8.00	8.22	8.13	-	308.70	308.80	320.58	263.41	-
Automotive and apparel trimmings	2396	11.08	10.93	11.45	11.68	-	442.09	424.08	475.18	453.18	-
Paper and allied products	26	14.24	14.01	14.52	14.61	14.49	613.74	616.44	634.52	609.24	618.72
Paper mills	262	17.86	17.39	18.38	18.31	-	809.06	798.20	843.64	822.12	-
Paperboard mills	263	17.93	17.53	18.26	18.33	-	814.02	808.13	834.48	817.52	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	1987 SIC Code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^a	Feb. 1996 ^a	Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^a	Feb. 1996 ^a
Nondurable goods—Continued											
Paper and allied products—Continued											
Paperboard containers and boxes	265	42.6	43.6	43.4	39.9	-	4.8	5.5	4.9	4.1	-
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	2653	43.0	44.5	43.6	40.5	-	5.2	6.1	5.2	4.3	-
Sanitary food containers	2656	41.0	41.6	42.8	39.2	-	4.1	4.5	4.0	3.8	-
Folding paperboard boxes	2657	42.6	43.1	43.4	40.0	-	4.8	5.1	5.1	4.5	-
Misc. converted paper products	267	41.5	42.4	42.0	40.3	-	4.3	4.9	4.7	4.0	-
Paper, coated and laminated, nec	2672	42.1	42.8	42.3	41.4	-	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.2	-
Bags: plastics, laminated, and coated	2673	41.5	42.4	42.3	40.7	-	4.7	5.6	4.8	4.3	-
Envelopes	2677	41.0	42.2	41.4	38.8	-	3.4	4.2	3.6	2.7	-
Printing and publishing	27	38.2	38.1	38.4	36.6	37.7	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.5	-
Newspapers	271	32.8	32.4	33.4	32.2	-	1.3	.9	1.4	1.0	-
Periodicals	272	37.2	36.9	36.9	36.1	-	2.9	2.5	3.3	2.6	-
Books	273	40.0	39.5	39.9	37.0	-	3.4	3.3	3.8	2.5	-
Book publishing	2731	39.2	38.8	38.5	37.7	-	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.3	-
Book printing	2732	41.0	40.3	41.4	36.3	-	4.5	4.0	5.2	2.8	-
Miscellaneous publishing	274	36.6	36.8	37.3	35.5	-	2.0	2.0	2.3	1.5	-
Commercial printing	275	39.8	39.6	39.9	38.1	-	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.1	-
Commercial printing, lithographic	2752	39.6	39.4	39.6	37.9	-	3.7	3.7	3.6	2.9	-
Commercial printing, nec	2759	40.1	40.0	40.3	38.5	-	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.0	-
Manifold business forms	276	41.8	43.0	42.6	40.4	-	4.0	4.8	4.5	4.0	-
Blankbooks and bookbinding	278	39.1	39.1	39.9	37.3	-	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.0	-
Printing trade services	279	38.9	39.2	38.5	36.9	-	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.0	-
Chemicals and allied products	28	43.3	43.3	44.0	42.7	43.6	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	-
Industrial inorganic chemicals	281	45.4	44.7	46.0	45.3	-	5.6	5.4	6.0	5.8	-
Industrial inorganic chemicals, nec	2819	45.4	44.2	46.7	45.7	-	5.8	5.4	6.5	6.1	-
Plastics materials and synthetics	282	44.2	43.9	44.7	42.9	-	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.6	-
Plastics materials and resins	2821	44.9	45.1	45.9	44.9	-	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.3	-
Organic fibers, noncellulosic	2824	44.9	43.3	45.9	42.6	-	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.2	-
Drugs	283	41.8	42.2	42.7	41.4	-	4.1	4.6	4.3	3.9	-
Pharmaceutical preparations	2834	41.6	41.7	42.6	41.4	-	3.8	4.4	4.0	3.7	-
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	284	40.9	40.6	42.4	39.6	-	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.3	-
Soap and other detergents	2841	42.1	41.9	43.8	42.0	-	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.7	-
Polishing, sanitation, and finishing preparations	2842,3	39.9	39.9	41.1	38.5	-	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.3	-
Toilet preparations	2844	40.7	40.2	42.3	38.9	-	3.0	2.9	3.7	3.1	-
Paints and allied products	285	42.6	42.2	43.3	41.5	-	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.8	-
Industrial organic chemicals	286	45.1	45.4	45.3	45.6	-	6.3	6.0	6.5	6.4	-
Cyclic crudes and intermediates	2865	45.7	46.6	45.9	46.0	-	7.3	7.9	6.9	6.7	-
Industrial organic chemicals, nec	2869	44.9	45.2	45.2	45.5	-	6.1	5.6	6.4	6.3	-
Agricultural chemicals	287	45.0	45.2	44.9	44.8	-	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.2	-
Miscellaneous chemical products	289	43.5	44.0	44.2	42.6	-	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.9	-
Petroleum and coal products	29	43.7	43.8	43.2	42.9	42.4	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.9	-
Petroleum refining	291	43.7	44.4	43.2	43.4	-	5.5	5.5	5.6	6.0	-
Asphalt paving and roofing materials	295	44.6	42.4	43.3	41.7	-	8.4	7.2	6.1	6.1	-
Rubber and misc. plastics products	30	41.5	42.2	42.1	40.3	41.2	4.1	4.5	4.3	3.8	-
Tires and inner tubes	301	44.5	45.0	44.5	44.9	-	6.0	5.1	5.7	5.0	-
Rubber and plastics footwear	302	39.5	39.8	40.2	37.4	-	2.0	2.1	2.3	.9	-
Hose, belting, gaskets, and packing	305	42.0	43.7	42.3	41.6	-	4.3	5.4	4.3	4.5	-
Rubber and plastics hose and belting	3052	43.2	45.5	42.8	42.2	-	4.6	5.9	3.8	4.0	-
Fabricated rubber products, nec	306	41.2	42.1	42.3	39.6	-	3.8	4.3	4.2	3.5	-
Miscellaneous plastics products, nec	308	41.2	41.8	41.9	39.8	-	4.0	4.4	4.3	3.7	-
Leather and leather products	31	38.0	37.8	38.1	35.0	37.7	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.8	-
Leather tanning and finishing	311	42.3	43.5	41.5	38.8	-	5.6	6.0	5.3	5.0	-
Footwear, except rubber	314	37.1	37.2	37.1	33.8	-	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.3	-
Men's footwear, except athletic	3143	36.9	36.9	37.4	34.0	-	1.2	1.5	.9	.7	-
Women's footwear, except athletic	3144	38.4	38.9	38.0	34.6	-	1.5	1.9	1.1	2.5	-
Luggage	316	37.9	36.0	40.4	34.9	-	2.1	1.7	3.6	1.3	-
Handbags and personal leather goods	317	37.6	37.2	36.8	34.1	-	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	-
Service-producing		32.7	32.6	32.7	31.9	32.5	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation and public utilities		39.6	39.4	39.6	38.4	39.4	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	1987 SIC Code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Feb. 1996 ^P	Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Feb. 1996 ^P
Nondurable goods—Continued											
Paper and allied products—Continued											
Paperboard containers and boxes	265	\$12.00	\$11.90	\$12.11	\$12.22	-	\$511.20	\$518.84	\$525.57	\$487.58	-
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	2653	12.02	11.98	12.06	12.18	-	516.86	533.11	525.82	493.29	-
Sanitary food containers	2656	12.05	11.76	11.86	12.25	-	494.05	489.22	507.61	480.20	-
Folding paperboard boxes	2657	12.65	12.46	13.01	12.82	-	538.89	537.03	564.63	512.80	-
Misc. converted paper products	267	12.38	12.29	12.70	12.70	-	513.77	521.10	533.40	511.81	-
Paper, coated and laminated, nec	2672	14.36	14.27	14.90	14.76	-	604.56	610.76	630.27	611.06	-
Bags: plastics, laminated, and coated	2673	11.45	11.60	11.50	11.63	-	475.18	491.84	486.45	473.34	-
Envelopes	2677	11.54	11.30	11.70	11.74	-	473.14	476.86	484.38	455.51	-
Printing and publishing	27	12.32	12.24	12.47	12.47	\$12.48	470.62	466.34	478.85	456.40	\$470.50
Newspapers	271	12.19	12.17	12.29	12.44	-	399.83	394.31	410.49	400.57	-
Periodicals	272	13.44	13.50	13.46	13.33	-	499.97	498.15	496.67	481.21	-
Books	273	11.57	11.50	11.92	11.75	-	462.80	454.25	475.61	434.75	-
Book publishing	2731	11.12	11.06	11.59	11.41	-	435.90	429.13	446.22	430.16	-
Book printing	2732	12.05	12.00	12.25	12.14	-	494.05	483.60	507.15	440.68	-
Miscellaneous publishing	274	11.70	11.77	11.76	11.89	-	428.22	433.14	438.65	422.10	-
Commercial printing	275	12.50	12.34	12.68	12.60	-	497.50	488.66	505.93	480.06	-
Commercial printing, lithographic	2752	12.59	12.47	12.77	12.74	-	498.56	491.32	505.69	482.85	-
Commercial printing, nec	2759	12.18	11.95	12.38	12.17	-	488.42	478.00	498.91	468.55	-
Manifold business forms	276	13.13	13.19	13.32	13.50	-	548.83	567.17	567.43	545.40	-
Blankbooks and bookbinding	278	9.69	9.71	9.71	9.71	-	378.88	379.66	387.43	362.18	-
Printing trade services	279	15.10	14.77	15.45	15.60	-	587.39	578.98	594.83	575.64	-
Chemicals and allied products	28	15.67	15.40	16.09	16.16	16.05	678.51	666.82	707.96	690.03	699.78
Industrial inorganic chemicals	281	17.53	17.01	18.07	18.01	-	795.86	760.35	831.22	815.85	-
Industrial inorganic chemicals, nec	2819	17.88	17.39	18.39	18.34	-	811.75	768.64	858.81	838.14	-
Plastics materials and synthetics	282	16.13	15.81	16.62	16.73	-	712.95	694.06	742.91	717.72	-
Plastics materials and resins	2821	17.93	17.52	18.41	18.26	-	805.06	790.15	845.02	819.87	-
Organic fibers, noncellulosic	2824	14.08	13.90	14.34	14.46	-	632.19	601.87	658.21	616.00	-
Drugs	283	15.20	15.00	15.55	15.52	-	635.36	633.00	663.99	642.53	-
Pharmaceutical preparations	2834	15.07	15.04	15.34	15.24	-	626.91	627.17	653.48	630.94	-
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	284	12.79	12.85	13.29	13.22	-	523.11	521.71	563.50	523.51	-
Soap and other detergents	2841	15.88	15.72	16.57	15.98	-	668.55	658.67	725.77	671.16	-
Polishing, sanitation, and finishing preparations	2842,3	11.94	11.74	12.24	12.38	-	476.41	468.43	503.06	476.63	-
Toilet preparations	2844	11.57	11.83	11.97	12.05	-	470.90	475.57	506.33	468.75	-
Paints and allied products	285	13.10	13.09	13.50	13.51	-	558.06	552.40	584.55	560.67	-
Industrial organic chemicals	286	19.11	18.47	19.55	19.68	-	861.86	838.54	885.62	897.41	-
Cyclic crudes and intermediates	2865	18.89	18.23	19.31	20.10	-	863.27	849.52	986.33	924.60	-
Industrial organic chemicals, nec	2869	19.28	18.65	19.71	19.69	-	865.67	842.98	890.89	895.90	-
Agricultural chemicals	287	15.74	15.60	16.20	15.91	-	708.30	705.12	727.38	712.77	-
Miscellaneous chemical products	289	14.48	14.21	14.76	15.05	-	629.88	625.24	652.39	641.13	-
Petroleum and coal products	29	19.37	19.19	19.45	19.39	19.27	846.47	840.52	840.24	831.83	817.05
Petroleum refining	291	21.44	21.05	21.55	21.18	-	936.93	934.62	930.96	919.21	-
Asphalt paving and roofing materials	295	14.45	13.37	13.90	14.14	-	644.47	566.89	601.87	589.64	-
Rubber and misc. plastics products	30	10.92	10.82	11.16	11.16	11.19	453.18	456.60	469.84	449.75	461.03
Tires and inner tubes	301	17.58	17.33	18.11	17.57	-	782.31	779.85	805.90	788.89	-
Rubber and plastics footwear	302	8.43	8.11	8.93	8.65	-	332.99	322.78	358.99	323.51	-
Hose, belting, gaskets, and packing	305	11.08	11.16	11.35	11.29	-	465.36	487.69	480.11	469.66	-
Rubber and plastics hose and belting	3052	11.33	11.33	11.52	11.52	-	489.46	515.52	493.06	486.14	-
Fabricated rubber products, nec	306	10.45	10.34	10.59	10.69	-	430.54	435.31	447.96	423.32	-
Miscellaneous plastics products, nec	308	10.24	10.17	10.44	10.46	-	421.89	425.11	437.44	416.31	-
Leather and leather products	31	8.20	8.13	8.37	8.54	8.39	311.60	307.31	318.90	298.90	316.30
Leather tanning and finishing	311	11.11	10.89	11.44	11.41	-	469.95	473.72	474.76	442.71	-
Footwear, except rubber	314	7.67	7.59	7.82	8.00	-	284.56	282.35	290.12	270.40	-
Men's footwear, except athletic	3143	8.25	8.29	8.36	8.66	-	304.43	305.90	312.66	294.44	-
Women's footwear, except athletic	3144	7.04	6.75	7.19	7.19	-	270.34	262.58	273.22	248.77	-
Luggage	316	8.13	7.91	8.32	8.38	-	308.13	284.76	336.13	292.46	-
Handbags and personal leather goods	317	7.43	7.38	7.32	7.67	-	279.37	274.54	269.38	261.55	-
Service-producing		10.91	10.86	11.10	11.22	\$11.19	356.76	354.04	362.97	357.92	\$363.68
Transportation and public utilities		14.22	14.08	14.43	14.47	14.44	563.11	554.75	571.43	555.65	568.94

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	1987 SIC Code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^p	Feb. 1996 ^p	Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^p	Feb. 1996 ^p
Transportation and public utilities—Continued											
Railroad transportation:											
Class I railroads plus Amtrak ²	4011	46.4	46.7	47.6	47.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local and interurban passenger transit	41	34.0	33.2	33.5	32.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local and suburban transportation	411	38.2	37.7	37.6	37.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Intercity and rural bus transportation	413	37.7	38.5	36.7	35.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trucking and warehousing	42	38.9	38.0	39.5	36.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trucking and courier services, except air	421	38.8	37.9	39.4	36.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public warehousing and storage	422	39.9	38.5	40.4	38.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water transportation:											
Water transportation services	449	37.3	37.1	37.6	36.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pipelines, except natural gas	46	43.8	44.1	44.6	44.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation services											
Passenger transportation arrangement	472	37.0	37.5	36.3	36.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Travel agencies	4724	37.0	37.8	36.4	36.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Freight transportation arrangement	473	39.1	38.7	39.8	37.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communications											
Telephone communications	481	41.4	41.8	41.7	41.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone communications, except radio	4813	41.5	41.7	42.0	42.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radio and television broadcasting	483	34.9	35.6	34.5	34.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cable and other pay television services	484	39.2	39.2	39.9	40.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electric, gas, and sanitary services											
Electric services	491	42.4	41.8	42.2	42.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gas production and distribution	492	42.5	43.0	43.0	42.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Combination utility services	493	42.5	41.7	43.6	42.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sanitary services	495	42.5	42.3	42.5	41.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade		38.3	38.2	38.2	37.7	38.1	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods											
Motor vehicles, parts, and supplies	501	38.1	38.0	38.4	37.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and home furnishings	502	37.6	37.5	38.0	37.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber and other construction materials	503	39.9	39.2	39.5	38.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Professional and commercial equipment	504	39.0	39.4	38.8	38.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Medical and hospital equipment	5047	38.2	38.8	38.1	37.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	505	40.9	41.1	41.4	40.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical goods	506	38.6	38.9	38.7	38.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hardware, plumbing, and heating equipment	507	38.9	38.9	38.9	38.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	508	39.3	39.3	39.2	38.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Misc. wholesale trade durable goods	509	38.0	37.9	37.8	37.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods											
Paper and paper products	511	36.6	37.0	37.1	36.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drugs, proprietaries, and sundries	512	37.0	37.2	36.6	35.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel, piece goods, and notions	513	37.3	37.2	37.2	36.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Groceries and related products	514	38.3	38.0	38.4	37.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm-product raw materials	515	34.9	33.7	34.3	33.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals and allied products	516	39.5	39.4	39.8	39.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum and petroleum products	517	37.7	38.1	37.9	37.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beer, wine, and distilled beverages	518	37.1	36.4	37.4	36.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Misc. wholesale trade nondurable goods	519	36.5	36.3	36.2	35.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade		28.8	28.2	29.1	27.5	28.4	-	-	-	-	-
Building materials and garden supplies											
Lumber and other building materials	521	37.3	37.1	36.4	36.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores	523	36.4	36.4	36.1	35.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hardware stores	525	32.1	31.9	32.0	30.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail nurseries and garden stores	526	32.4	30.8	31.3	30.7	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	1987 SIC Code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Feb. 1996 ^P	Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Feb. 1996 ^P
Transportation and public utilities—Continued											
Railroad transportation:											
Class I railroads plus Amtrak ³	4011	\$17.48	\$17.21	\$17.62	\$17.32	-	\$811.07	\$803.71	\$838.71	\$819.24	-
Local and interurban passenger transit	41	10.54	10.45	10.63	10.70	-	358.36	346.94	356.11	345.61	-
Local and suburban transportation	411	11.23	11.10	11.36	11.37	-	428.99	418.47	427.14	422.96	-
Intercity and rural bus transportation	413	12.23	12.38	12.14	12.25	-	461.07	476.63	445.54	439.78	-
Trucking and warehousing	42	12.87	12.69	13.05	12.91	-	500.64	482.22	515.48	475.09	-
Trucking and courier services, except air	421	13.07	12.89	13.26	13.11	-	507.12	488.53	522.44	479.83	-
Public warehousing and storage	422	10.41	10.35	10.47	10.61	-	415.36	398.48	422.99	406.36	-
Water transportation:											
Water transportation services	449	17.91	18.42	18.03	18.56	-	668.04	683.38	677.93	673.73	-
Pipelines, except natural gas	46	20.28	20.27	20.67	20.18	-	888.26	893.91	921.88	893.97	-
Transportation services	47	12.51	12.26	12.65	12.83	-	475.38	467.11	480.70	473.43	-
Passenger transportation arrangement	472	12.18	11.71	12.41	12.71	-	450.66	439.13	450.48	462.64	-
Travel agencies	4724	12.48	11.89	12.68	13.01	-	461.76	449.44	461.55	473.56	-
Freight transportation arrangement	473	13.22	13.24	13.26	13.35	-	516.90	512.39	527.75	500.63	-
Communications	48	15.57	15.54	15.81	15.84	-	619.69	624.71	632.40	635.18	-
Telephone communications	481	16.24	16.15	16.51	16.49	-	672.34	675.07	688.47	687.63	-
Telephone communications, except radio	4813	16.61	16.58	16.87	16.81	-	689.32	691.39	708.54	707.70	-
Radio and television broadcasting	483	15.27	15.35	15.60	15.67	-	532.92	546.46	538.20	546.88	-
Cable and other pay television services	484	12.08	12.14	12.27	12.64	-	473.54	475.89	489.57	509.39	-
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	49	17.76	17.49	18.19	18.11	-	753.02	734.58	774.89	762.43	-
Electric services	491	18.60	18.27	19.10	18.96	-	788.64	763.69	806.02	798.22	-
Gas production and distribution	492	17.30	17.14	17.80	17.75	-	735.25	737.02	765.40	759.70	-
Combination utility services	493	21.39	21.03	21.65	21.46	-	909.08	876.95	943.94	905.61	-
Sanitary services	495	12.86	12.66	13.24	13.31	-	546.55	535.52	562.70	553.70	-
Wholesale trade		12.40	12.30	12.58	12.61	\$12.56	474.92	469.86	480.56	475.40	\$478.54
Durable goods	50	12.84	12.73	13.05	13.09	-	499.48	495.20	507.65	501.35	-
Motor vehicles, parts, and supplies	501	11.25	11.13	11.47	11.55	-	428.63	422.94	440.45	436.59	-
Furniture and home furnishings	502	11.25	11.07	11.40	11.41	-	423.00	415.13	433.20	423.31	-
Lumber and other construction materials	503	11.76	11.65	11.89	11.82	-	469.22	456.68	469.66	453.89	-
Professional and commercial equipment	504	15.37	15.24	15.59	15.73	-	599.43	600.46	604.89	605.61	-
Medical and hospital equipment	5047	13.57	13.44	14.03	14.02	-	518.37	521.47	534.54	529.96	-
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	505	12.66	12.52	12.80	12.83	-	517.79	514.57	529.92	518.33	-
Electrical goods	506	13.45	13.31	13.72	13.63	-	519.17	517.76	530.96	524.76	-
Hardware, plumbing, and heating equipment	507	12.15	11.98	12.31	12.30	-	472.64	466.02	478.86	471.09	-
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	508	12.95	12.85	13.20	13.18	-	508.94	505.01	517.44	508.75	-
Misc. wholesale trade durable goods	509	10.13	10.05	10.29	10.29	-	384.94	380.90	388.96	382.79	-
Nondurable goods	51	11.77	11.70	11.92	11.93	-	440.20	436.41	445.81	439.02	-
Paper and paper products	511	12.23	12.15	12.22	12.10	-	447.62	449.55	453.36	442.86	-
Drugs, proprietaries, and sundries	512	14.86	14.58	15.31	15.17	-	549.82	542.38	560.35	544.60	-
Apparel, piece goods, and notions	513	11.54	11.65	11.70	11.88	-	430.44	433.38	435.24	430.06	-
Groceries and related products	514	12.11	11.99	12.16	12.20	-	463.81	455.62	466.94	457.50	-
Farm-product raw materials	515	8.86	8.77	8.97	8.95	-	309.21	295.55	307.67	299.83	-
Chemicals and allied products	516	13.36	13.25	13.50	13.48	-	527.72	522.05	537.30	529.76	-
Petroleum and petroleum products	517	11.09	11.00	11.36	11.28	-	418.09	419.10	430.54	425.26	-
Beer, wine, and distilled beverages	518	13.29	13.00	13.65	13.38	-	493.06	473.20	510.51	492.38	-
Misc. wholesale trade nondurable goods	519	9.78	9.78	9.87	9.99	-	356.97	355.01	357.29	356.64	-
Retail trade		7.70	7.64	7.81	7.91	7.83	221.76	215.45	227.27	217.53	222.37
Building materials and garden supplies	52	9.08	8.96	9.27	9.33	-	324.16	317.18	324.45	321.89	-
Lumber and other building materials	521	9.41	9.23	9.70	9.72	-	350.99	342.43	353.08	350.89	-
Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores	523	9.76	9.58	9.90	9.85	-	355.26	348.71	357.39	352.63	-
Hardware stores	525	7.73	7.65	7.82	7.89	-	248.13	244.04	250.24	243.01	-
Retail nurseries and garden stores	526	8.14	8.18	8.20	8.57	-	263.74	251.94	256.66	263.10	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	1987 SIC Code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Feb. 1996 ^P	Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Feb. 1996 ^P
Retail trade—Continued											
General merchandise stores	53	29.5	27.7	30.6	27.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Department stores	531	29.7	27.8	30.7	27.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Variety stores	533	27.6	26.7	29.0	25.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Misc. general merchandise stores	539	29.3	28.2	30.1	27.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food stores	54	29.7	29.1	29.7	28.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grocery stores	541	29.9	29.2	29.7	29.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail bakeries	546	28.1	27.5	28.3	26.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automotive dealers and service stations	55	35.5	35.5	35.2	34.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
New and used car dealers	551	36.8	36.9	36.5	35.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Auto and home supply stores	553	37.4	37.1	37.1	36.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gasoline service stations	554	32.5	32.7	32.1	31.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automotive dealers, nec	559	34.4	34.6	34.1	34.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessory stores	56	26.0	24.9	27.0	24.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men's and boys' clothing stores	561	29.1	29.2	29.7	28.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women's clothing stores	562	23.8	22.1	25.4	22.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Family clothing stores	565	26.9	25.4	27.8	24.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shoe stores	566	26.3	26.0	27.1	25.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and home furnishings stores	57	32.8	32.5	33.5	31.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and home furnishings stores	571	33.1	32.8	33.6	32.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household appliance stores	572	34.6	34.6	35.1	33.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radio, television, and computer stores	573	32.1	31.7	33.1	31.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radio, television, and electronic stores	5731	31.9	31.2	34.0	30.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Record and prerecorded tape stores	5735	26.4	25.9	27.2	25.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places ⁴	58	25.1	24.5	24.9	23.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous retail establishments	59	29.8	29.4	30.7	28.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug stores and proprietary stores	591	28.6	28.5	28.7	28.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Used merchandise stores	593	31.3	31.5	31.4	30.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	594	27.9	27.3	29.6	26.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonstore retailers	596	33.2	33.2	34.6	32.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuel dealers	598	38.2	39.4	40.0	41.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail stores, nec	599	31.6	30.6	31.8	29.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Optical goods stores	5995	32.8	33.0	33.7	33.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous retail stores, nec	5999	31.9	31.0	32.0	30.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate⁵		35.9	36.3	35.7	35.5	35.8	-	-	-	-	-
Depository institutions	60	35.5	36.3	35.0	34.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commercial banks	602	35.4	36.3	34.9	34.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
State commercial banks	6022	35.6	36.5	35.2	34.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
National and commercial banks, nec	6021,9	35.2	36.2	34.7	34.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Credit unions	606	35.8	36.3	35.6	35.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondepository institutions	61	37.9	38.1	38.0	37.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Personal credit institutions	614	38.2	37.8	38.7	37.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Security and commodity brokers: Security and commodity services	628	36.4	37.4	36.4	36.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance carriers	63	37.9	38.1	38.1	37.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Life insurance	631	37.6	37.9	37.4	37.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Medical service and health insurance	632	38.5	38.1	39.3	38.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital and medical service plans	6324	38.4	37.8	39.3	38.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	633	38.0	38.1	38.3	37.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services		32.4	32.4	32.3	31.8	32.2	-	-	-	-	-
Agricultural services	07	34.2	32.2	32.7	31.4	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	1987 SIC Code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Feb. 1996 ^P	Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Feb. 1996 ^P
Retail trade—Continued											
General merchandise stores	53	\$7.53	\$7.44	\$7.56	\$7.71	-	\$222.14	\$206.09	\$231.34	\$213.57	-
Department stores	531	7.55	7.44	7.60	7.75	-	224.24	206.83	233.32	215.45	-
Variety stores	533	7.30	7.04	7.20	7.42	-	201.48	187.97	208.80	190.69	-
Misc. general merchandise stores	539	7.50	7.73	7.32	7.47	-	219.75	217.99	220.33	207.67	-
Food stores	54	8.14	8.07	8.23	8.36	-	241.76	234.84	244.43	239.93	-
Grocery stores	541	8.22	8.16	8.34	8.44	-	245.78	238.27	247.70	244.76	-
Retail bakeries	546	7.28	7.20	7.36	7.45	-	204.57	198.00	208.29	193.70	-
Automotive dealers and service stations	55	10.39	10.14	10.54	10.36	-	368.85	359.97	371.01	358.46	-
New and used car dealers	551	13.02	12.58	13.17	12.85	-	479.14	464.20	480.71	460.03	-
Auto and home supply stores	553	8.77	8.59	9.00	8.87	-	328.00	318.69	333.90	320.21	-
Gasoline service stations	554	6.94	6.89	7.04	7.05	-	225.55	225.30	225.98	224.19	-
Automotive dealers, nec	559	11.29	11.53	11.20	11.20	-	388.38	398.94	381.92	389.76	-
Apparel and accessory stores	56	7.46	7.41	7.46	7.72	-	193.96	184.51	201.42	188.37	-
Men's and boys' clothing stores	561	8.88	8.94	8.95	9.36	-	258.41	261.05	265.82	262.08	-
Women's clothing stores	562	7.04	6.96	7.07	7.45	-	167.55	153.82	179.58	165.39	-
Family clothing stores	565	7.37	7.29	7.30	7.63	-	198.25	185.17	202.94	187.70	-
Shoe stores	566	7.52	7.49	7.46	7.40	-	197.78	194.74	202.17	189.44	-
Furniture and home furnishings stores	57	10.15	10.12	10.33	10.22	-	332.92	328.90	346.06	325.00	-
Furniture and home furnishings stores	571	9.83	9.88	10.06	9.92	-	325.37	324.06	338.02	319.42	-
Household appliance stores	572	10.05	10.02	10.07	10.20	-	347.73	346.69	353.46	337.62	-
Radio, television, and computer stores	573	10.63	10.47	10.72	10.61	-	341.22	331.90	354.83	329.97	-
Radio, television, and electronic stores	5731	10.56	10.49	10.50	10.07	-	336.86	327.29	357.00	310.16	-
Record and prerecorded tape stores	5735	6.32	6.11	6.15	6.46	-	166.85	158.25	167.28	164.08	-
Eating and drinking places ⁴	58	5.59	5.52	5.70	5.69	-	140.31	135.24	141.93	133.72	-
Miscellaneous retail establishments	59	8.45	8.41	8.47	8.77	-	251.81	247.25	260.03	252.58	-
Drug stores and proprietary stores	591	8.86	8.64	8.98	9.06	-	253.40	246.24	257.73	255.49	-
Used merchandise stores	593	7.14	7.10	7.24	7.36	-	223.48	223.65	227.34	223.74	-
Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	594	7.71	7.81	7.68	8.13	-	215.11	213.21	227.33	214.63	-
Nonstore retailers	596	9.03	8.85	9.06	9.18	-	299.80	293.82	313.48	293.76	-
Fuel dealers	598	11.66	11.73	12.07	12.34	-	445.41	462.16	482.80	509.64	-
Retail stores, nec	599	8.65	8.58	8.71	8.85	-	273.34	262.55	276.98	264.62	-
Optical goods stores	5995	10.97	10.80	11.10	11.09	-	359.82	356.40	374.07	373.73	-
Miscellaneous retail stores, nec	5999	8.97	8.91	8.94	9.10	-	286.14	276.21	286.08	277.55	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate⁵		12.33	12.17	12.57	12.63	\$12.70	442.65	441.77	448.75	448.37	\$454.66
Depository institutions	60	9.63	9.59	9.75	9.79	-	341.87	348.12	341.25	340.69	-
Commercial banks	602	9.19	9.16	9.31	9.36	-	325.33	332.51	324.92	323.86	-
State commercial banks	6022	9.03	9.01	9.16	9.22	-	321.47	328.87	322.43	319.93	-
National and commercial banks, nec	6021,9	9.31	9.27	9.43	9.47	-	327.71	335.57	327.22	327.66	-
Credit unions	606	9.58	9.58	9.69	9.74	-	342.96	347.75	344.96	344.80	-
Nondepository institutions	61	12.56	12.36	12.75	12.70	-	476.02	470.92	484.50	477.52	-
Personal credit institutions	614	10.25	10.21	10.25	10.16	-	391.55	385.94	396.68	385.06	-
Security and commodity brokers: Security and commodity services	628	17.50	17.19	17.86	18.04	-	637.00	642.91	650.10	656.66	-
Insurance carriers	63	14.82	14.43	15.17	15.15	-	561.68	549.78	577.98	569.64	-
Life insurance	631	14.25	13.77	14.73	14.64	-	535.80	521.88	550.90	543.14	-
Medical service and health insurance	632	13.95	13.90	14.17	14.17	-	537.08	529.59	556.88	549.80	-
Hospital and medical service plans	6324	14.25	14.23	14.54	14.45	-	547.20	537.89	571.42	562.11	-
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	633	15.87	15.20	16.25	16.27	-	603.06	579.12	622.38	611.75	-
Services		11.41	11.39	11.69	11.76	11.74	369.68	369.04	377.59	373.97	378.03
Agricultural services	07	8.90	8.95	9.28	9.21	-	304.38	288.19	303.46	289.19	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	1987 SIC Code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^a	Feb. 1996 ^a	Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^a	Feb. 1996 ^a
Services—Continued											
Agricultural services—Continued											
Veterinary services	074	28.9	28.6	28.1	27.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Landscape and horticultural services	078	36.5	34.0	34.7	33.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hotels and other lodging places:											
Hotels and motels ⁴	701	30.9	30.0	30.0	29.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Personal services:											
Laundry, cleaning, and garment services	721	33.8	33.3	34.1	32.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beauty shops ⁴	723	28.0	28.0	27.8	25.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous personal services	729	25.8	21.6	25.1	22.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business services											
Advertising	731	33.1	33.2	33.2	32.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mailing, reproduction, and stenographic services:											
Photocopying and duplicating services	7334	36.5	36.9	36.5	36.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services to buildings	734	37.2	37.1	37.2	35.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disinfecting and pest control services	7342	28.7	28.7	28.5	27.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Building maintenance services, nec	7349	37.8	37.8	36.6	34.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous equipment rental and leasing	735	27.9	27.9	27.8	26.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Medical equipment rental	7352	39.1	38.6	39.0	37.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heavy construction equipment rental	7353	39.0	38.5	38.4	37.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Equipment rental and leasing, nec	7359	39.6	38.8	39.6	38.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Personnel supply services:											
Help supply services	7363	38.9	38.5	38.9	37.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Computer and data processing services	737	31.8	31.9	32.1	30.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Computer programming services	7371	37.8	38.5	37.5	37.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Computer integrated systems design	7373	38.0	38.3	37.9	37.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Information retrieval services	7375	37.8	38.9	37.2	37.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Computer maintenance and repair	7378	36.9	37.2	37.8	37.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous business services	738	39.4	39.6	39.6	38.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Detective and armored car services	7381	33.1	33.3	33.2	32.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Security systems services	7382	33.8	33.6	33.7	33.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Auto repair, services, and parking	75	35.7	36.5	35.7	34.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automotive rentals, without drivers	751	35.9	35.6	35.5	35.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Passenger car rental	7514	36.2	36.2	35.7	35.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobile parking	752	36.1	35.8	35.7	35.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automotive repair shops	753	33.2	33.1	33.8	32.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automotive and tire repair shops	7532,4	38.0	37.9	37.9	37.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
General automotive repair shops	7538	37.4	37.0	37.5	37.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automotive services, except repair	754	37.6	37.5	37.6	37.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carwashes	7542	31.0	29.9	29.5	29.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous repair services	76	28.7	26.5	26.3	27.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motion pictures	78	38.1	38.2	38.2	37.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motion picture production and services	781	31.2	30.3	31.7	31.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Video tape rental	784	38.7	38.2	39.9	38.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Amusement and recreation services	79	23.2	22.9	23.5	23.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bowling centers	793	26.8	26.0	26.1	25.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Misc. amusement and recreation services	799	24.8	24.9	24.7	24.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physical fitness facilities	7991	26.8	25.4	25.8	25.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Membership sports and recreation clubs	7997	18.6	18.9	17.7	17.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health services	80	28.6	27.3	29.0	26.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Offices and clinics of medical doctors	801	32.7	33.0	32.7	32.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Offices and clinics of dentists	802	32.4	32.7	32.6	32.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Offices and clinics of other health practitioners	804	27.9	28.2	28.1	27.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nursing and personal care facilities	805	29.9	30.3	29.5	29.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Intermediate care facilities	8052	32.4	32.9	32.4	32.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospitals	806	31.9	32.2	32.0	31.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
		34.5	34.6	34.5	34.4	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	1987 SIC Code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Feb. 1996 ^P	Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Feb. 1996 ^P
Services—Continued											
Agricultural services—Continued											
Veterinary services	074	\$8.75	\$8.64	\$8.97	\$8.93	-	\$252.88	\$247.10	\$252.06	\$247.36	-
Landscape and horticultural services	078	9.01	9.21	9.52	9.44	-	328.87	313.14	330.34	312.46	-
Hotels and other lodging places:											
Hotels and motels ⁴	701	7.91	7.96	8.23	8.12	-	244.42	238.80	246.90	238.73	-
Personal services:											
Laundry, cleaning, and garment services	721	7.53	7.43	7.67	7.68	-	254.51	247.42	261.55	250.37	-
Beauty shops ⁴	723	8.56	8.18	8.87	8.50	-	239.68	229.04	246.59	218.45	-
Miscellaneous personal services	729	7.56	6.73	8.94	7.90	-	195.05	145.37	224.39	178.54	-
Business services											
Advertising	731	15.95	15.95	16.13	16.12	-	582.18	588.56	588.75	581.93	-
Mailing, reproduction, and stenographic services:											
Photocopying and duplicating services	7334	10.18	10.13	10.38	10.56	-	378.70	375.82	386.14	373.82	-
Services to buildings	734	7.47	7.44	7.50	7.54	-	214.39	213.53	213.75	205.84	-
Disinfecting and pest control services	7342	9.70	9.58	9.86	9.62	-	366.66	362.12	360.88	335.74	-
Building maintenance services, nec	7349	7.19	7.18	7.22	7.29	-	200.60	200.32	200.72	193.91	-
Miscellaneous equipment rental and leasing											
Medical equipment rental	7352	10.44	10.44	10.66	10.46	-	407.16	401.94	409.34	391.20	-
Heavy construction equipment rental	7353	14.63	14.28	14.90	14.72	-	579.35	554.06	590.04	566.72	-
Equipment rental and leasing, nec	7359	10.21	10.13	10.40	10.58	-	397.17	390.01	404.56	396.75	-
Personnel supply services:											
Help supply services	7363	8.83	8.70	8.96	9.07	-	280.79	277.53	287.62	279.36	-
Computer and data processing services	737	17.68	17.48	17.98	18.01	-	668.30	672.98	674.25	668.17	-
Computer programming services	7371	20.63	20.19	21.15	20.74	-	783.94	773.28	801.59	773.60	-
Computer integrated systems design	7373	18.93	18.65	19.29	19.26	-	714.42	725.49	717.59	716.47	-
Information retrieval services	7375	14.46	14.86	14.27	14.54	-	533.57	552.79	539.41	549.61	-
Computer maintenance and repair	7378	14.22	14.40	13.94	14.07	-	560.27	570.24	552.02	547.32	-
Miscellaneous business services	738	9.09	9.03	9.29	9.26	-	300.88	300.70	308.43	297.25	-
Detective and armored car services	7381	7.10	7.03	7.27	7.25	-	239.98	236.21	245.00	240.70	-
Security systems services	7382	11.02	10.93	11.39	11.31	-	393.41	398.95	406.62	392.46	-
Auto repair, services, and parking											
Automotive rentals, without drivers	751	9.67	9.57	9.67	9.76	-	350.05	346.43	345.22	348.43	-
Passenger car rental	7514	8.66	8.51	8.60	8.73	-	312.63	304.66	307.02	310.79	-
Automobile parking	752	7.30	7.23	7.35	7.28	-	242.36	239.31	248.43	238.78	-
Automotive repair shops	753	11.05	10.95	11.18	11.19	-	419.90	415.01	423.72	419.63	-
Automotive and tire repair shops	7532,4	11.59	11.52	11.76	11.73	-	433.47	426.24	441.00	437.53	-
General automotive repair shops	7538	11.08	11.04	11.19	11.21	-	416.61	414.00	420.74	414.77	-
Automotive services, except repair	754	7.38	7.33	7.55	7.51	-	228.78	219.17	222.73	223.80	-
Carwashes	7542	6.37	6.39	6.53	6.64	-	182.82	169.34	171.74	182.60	-
Miscellaneous repair services	76	11.60	11.46	11.78	11.76	-	441.96	437.77	450.00	436.30	-
Motion pictures											
Motion picture production and services	781	19.48	19.96	20.06	19.38	-	753.88	762.47	800.39	750.01	-
Video tape rental	784	5.80	5.77	5.85	5.88	-	134.56	132.13	137.48	138.77	-
Amusement and recreation services											
Bowling centers	793	6.79	6.67	6.81	6.88	-	168.39	166.08	168.21	166.50	-
Misc. amusement and recreation services	799	8.17	8.49	8.68	8.58	-	218.96	215.65	223.94	215.36	-
Physical fitness facilities	7991	8.10	8.05	8.14	8.11	-	150.66	152.15	144.08	144.36	-
Membership sports and recreation clubs	7997	8.39	8.67	8.94	8.88	-	239.95	236.69	259.26	237.10	-
Health services											
Offices and clinics of medical doctors	801	12.47	12.44	12.76	12.78	-	404.03	406.79	415.98	412.79	-
Offices and clinics of dentists	802	12.39	12.22	12.67	12.65	-	345.68	344.60	356.03	350.41	-
Offices and clinics of other health practitioners	804	11.35	11.12	11.66	11.65	-	339.37	336.94	343.97	339.02	-
Nursing and personal care facilities	805	8.76	8.69	8.84	8.94	-	283.82	285.90	286.42	291.44	-
Intermediate care facilities	8052	8.15	8.11	8.17	8.30	-	259.99	261.14	261.44	264.77	-
Hospitals	806	14.30	14.20	14.53	14.66	-	493.35	491.32	501.29	504.30	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	1987 SIC Code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^p	Feb. 1996 ^p	Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^p	Feb. 1996 ^p
Services—Continued											
Health services—Continued											
Home health care services	808	28.6	29.1	27.8	27.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Legal services	81	34.8	35.3	34.7	34.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social services	83	31.2	31.5	31.1	30.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Individual and family services	832	31.5	32.3	31.3	31.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Job training and related services	833	31.1	31.2	31.1	30.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Child day care services	835	29.7	29.3	29.6	28.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Residential care	836	32.1	32.6	31.9	32.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social services, nec	839	31.5	31.6	31.5	31.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Membership organizations:											
Professional organizations	862	34.9	35.1	34.6	34.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engineering and management services	87	37.1	37.3	36.8	36.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engineering and architectural services	871	38.8	38.9	38.7	38.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engineering services	8711	39.1	39.1	39.1	38.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Architectural services	8712	38.1	38.5	37.6	37.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Surveying services	8713	37.5	37.4	36.6	35.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping	872	36.9	37.4	35.9	36.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Research and testing services	873	36.1	36.1	36.1	35.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commercial physical research	8731	39.1	39.3	39.3	39.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commercial nonphysical research	8732	29.2	28.4	30.2	29.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Noncommercial research organizations	8733	36.3	36.5	35.7	35.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Management and public relations	874	36.1	36.3	35.7	34.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Management services	8741	35.4	35.2	34.6	33.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Management consulting services	8742	35.9	36.3	36.0	35.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public relations services	8743	33.9	34.3	35.0	34.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services, nec	89	37.4	38.2	36.9	36.3	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

Industry	1987 SIC Code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^p	Feb. 1996 ^p	Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^p	Feb. 1996 ^p
Services—Continued											
Health services—Continued											
Home health care services	808	\$10.91	\$10.82	\$11.07	\$11.18	-	\$312.03	\$314.86	\$307.75	\$309.69	-
Legal services	81	16.11	16.09	16.30	16.43	-	560.63	567.98	565.61	563.55	-
Social services	83	8.35	8.35	8.46	8.56	-	260.52	263.03	263.11	261.94	-
Individual and family services	832	8.85	8.89	8.93	9.06	-	278.78	287.15	279.51	280.86	-
Job training and related services	833	8.23	8.31	8.33	8.40	-	255.95	259.27	259.06	253.68	-
Child day care services	835	7.04	7.03	7.21	7.30	-	209.09	205.98	213.42	208.78	-
Residential care	836	8.51	8.47	8.60	8.68	-	273.17	276.12	274.34	277.76	-
Social services, nec	839	9.85	9.75	10.01	10.07	-	310.28	308.10	315.32	314.18	-
Membership organizations:											
Professional organizations	862	15.94	15.88	16.33	16.38	-	556.31	557.39	565.02	566.75	-
Engineering and management services	87	15.74	15.68	15.99	15.98	-	583.95	584.86	588.43	581.67	-
Engineering and architectural services	871	17.21	17.02	17.50	17.56	-	667.75	662.08	677.25	672.55	-
Engineering services	8711	17.91	17.70	18.19	18.26	-	700.28	692.07	711.23	704.84	-
Architectural services	8712	15.60	15.53	15.95	15.91	-	594.36	597.91	599.72	601.40	-
Surveying services	8713	12.28	12.05	12.41	12.56	-	460.50	450.67	454.21	450.90	-
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping	872	14.00	13.82	14.17	13.98	-	516.60	516.87	508.70	507.47	-
Research and testing services	873	16.52	16.49	16.71	16.78	-	596.37	595.29	603.23	600.72	-
Commercial physical research	8731	18.91	18.74	19.13	19.12	-	739.38	736.48	751.81	751.42	-
Commercial nonphysical research	8732	12.36	12.52	12.60	12.94	-	360.91	355.57	380.52	384.32	-
Noncommercial research organizations	8733	18.57	18.33	19.20	19.13	-	674.09	669.05	685.44	681.03	-
Management and public relations	874	14.57	14.69	14.87	14.91	-	525.98	533.25	530.86	520.36	-
Management services	8741	13.17	13.42	13.42	13.52	-	466.22	472.38	464.33	455.62	-
Management consulting services	8742	16.96	17.09	17.15	17.25	-	608.86	620.37	617.40	607.20	-
Public relations services	8743	13.91	13.82	13.66	13.65	-	471.55	474.03	478.10	468.20	-
Services, nec	89	15.12	15.08	15.42	15.43	-	565.49	576.06	569.00	560.11	-

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory workers in transportation and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services.

² See table B-15a for average hourly earnings in aircraft (SIC 3721) and guided missiles and space vehicles (SIC 3761) manufacturing.

³ Data relate to line-haul railroads with operating revenues of \$253.7 million or more in 1993 and to Amtrak.

⁴ Money payments only; tips, not included.

⁵ Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

- Data not available.

^p = preliminary.

NOTE: Establishment survey estimates are currently projected from March 1994 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced, all unadjusted data from April 1994 forward are subject to revision.

A Note on Average Hourly Earnings in Aircraft (SIC 3721) and Guided Missiles and Space Vehicles (SIC 3761) Manufacturing

For many years, the Bureau of Labor Statistics average hourly earning series for production workers in aircraft manufacturing (SIC 3721) and guided missiles and space vehicles manufacturing (SIC 3761) have been used to escalate labor costs in contracts between aerospace companies and their customers. Although the Bureau's series by definition take account of traditional wage rate changes, they do not capture "lump-sum payments to workers in lieu of general wage increases" which were negotiated in aerospace manufacturers' collective bargaining agreements beginning in late 1983.

Because of special circumstances in the aerospace

industry, BLS has calculated average hourly earnings series for SIC 3721 and SIC 3761 which include lump-sum payments. These series, beginning in October 1983, the effective date of the first aerospace bargaining agreement using lump-sum payments, were published in the June 1988 issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Current and year earlier data are presented in table B-15a along with the average hourly earnings series produced as part of the Current Employment Statistics program. An explanation of the methodology used to derive these series appears in the Explanatory Notes of this publication.

B-15a. Average hourly earnings in aircraft (SIC 3721) and guided missiles and space vehicles (SIC 3761) manufacturing

Series	Aircraft (SIC 3721)				Guided missiles and space vehicles (SIC 3761)			
	Dec. 1994	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^p	Dec. 1994	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^p
Average hourly earnings, excluding lump-sum payments	\$20.12	\$19.93	\$20.01	\$20.54	\$18.74	\$18.37	\$18.94	\$18.68
Average hourly earnings, including lump-sum payments	20.19	20.01	20.04	20.89	18.81	18.40	18.94	18.68

^p = preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime,¹ of production workers on manufacturing payrolls

Industry	Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^p	Feb. 1996 ^p
Manufacturing	\$11.73	\$11.60	\$11.92	\$12.05	\$11.97
Durable goods	12.22	12.10	12.36	12.49	12.44
Lumber and wood products	9.63	9.48	9.80	9.85	(?)
Furniture and fixtures	9.46	9.29	9.59	9.70	(?)
Stone, clay, and glass products	11.66	11.51	11.81	11.94	(?)
Primary metal industries	13.64	13.53	13.71	13.84	(?)
Fabricated metal products	11.49	11.36	11.70	11.75	(?)
Industrial machinery and equipment	12.49	12.36	12.65	12.72	(?)
Electronic and other electrical equipment	11.13	11.03	11.29	11.40	(?)
Transportation equipment	15.64	15.54	15.69	15.87	(?)
Instruments and related products	12.22	12.06	12.32	12.47	(?)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	9.66	9.62	9.84	9.94	(?)
Nondurable goods	11.05	10.90	11.30	11.42	\$11.30
Food and kindred products	10.34	10.27	10.57	10.52	(?)
Tobacco products	18.55	17.88	17.28	17.86	(?)
Textile mill products	8.96	8.86	9.11	9.18	(?)
Apparel and other textile products	7.44	7.34	7.61	7.69	(?)
Paper and allied products	13.42	13.18	13.68	13.81	(?)
Printing and publishing	11.84	11.78	11.98	12.06	(?)
Chemicals and allied products	14.83	14.57	15.23	15.29	(?)
Petroleum and coal products	18.11	18.01	18.25	18.14	(?)
Rubber and misc. plastics products	10.41	10.27	10.61	10.66	(?)
Leather and leather products	7.99	7.90	8.16	8.32	(?)

¹ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

² Not available.

^p = preliminary.

NOTE: Establishment survey estimates are currently projected from March 1994 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced, all unadjusted data from April 1994 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-17. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry, in current and constant (1982) dollars

Industry	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
	Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Feb. 1996 ^P	Avg. 1995	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Feb. 1996 ^P
Total private:										
Current dollars	\$11.46	\$11.36	\$11.63	\$11.73	\$11.69	\$395.37	\$390.78	\$401.24	\$391.78	\$398.63
Constant (1982) dollars	7.41	7.45	7.47	7.49	(²)	255.74	256.25	257.70	250.18	(²)
Mining:										
Current dollars	15.32	15.25	15.57	15.66	\$15.67	684.80	683.20	699.09	682.78	\$706.72
Constant (1982) dollars	9.91	10.00	10.00	10.00	(²)	442.95	448.00	449.00	436.00	(²)
Construction:										
Current dollars	15.04	14.67	15.09	15.28	\$15.20	583.55	553.06	573.42	547.02	\$563.92
Constant (1982) dollars	9.73	9.62	9.69	9.76	(²)	377.46	362.66	368.29	349.31	(²)
Manufacturing:										
Current dollars	12.35	12.23	12.58	12.66	\$12.58	512.53	513.66	528.36	503.87	\$518.30
Constant (1982) dollars	7.99	8.02	8.08	8.08	(²)	331.52	336.83	339.34	321.76	(²)
Transportation and public utilities:										
Current dollars	14.22	14.08	14.43	14.47	\$14.44	563.11	554.75	571.43	555.65	\$568.94
Constant (1982) dollars	9.20	9.23	9.27	9.24	(²)	364.24	363.77	367.01	354.82	(²)
Wholesale trade:										
Current dollars	12.40	12.30	12.58	12.61	\$12.56	474.92	469.86	480.56	475.40	\$478.54
Constant (1982) dollars	8.02	8.07	8.08	8.05	(²)	307.19	308.10	308.64	303.58	(²)
Retail trade:										
Current dollars	7.70	7.64	7.81	7.91	\$7.83	221.76	215.45	227.27	217.53	\$222.37
Constant (1982) dollars	4.98	5.01	5.02	5.05	(²)	143.44	141.28	145.97	138.91	(²)
Finance, insurance, and real estate:										
Current dollars	12.33	12.17	12.57	12.63	\$12.70	442.65	441.77	448.75	448.37	\$454.66
Constant (1982) dollars	7.98	7.98	8.07	8.07	(²)	286.32	289.69	288.21	286.32	(²)
Services:										
Current dollars	11.41	11.39	11.69	11.76	\$11.74	369.68	369.04	377.59	373.97	\$378.03
Constant (1982) dollars	7.38	7.47	7.51	7.51	(²)	239.12	241.99	242.51	238.81	(²)

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory workers in transportation and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services.

² Not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate the earnings series. Establishment survey estimates are currently projected from March 1994 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced, all unadjusted data from April 1994 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-18. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P
Alabama	42.1	42.0	40.3	\$11.06	\$11.38	\$11.42	\$465.63	\$477.96	\$460.23
Birmingham	43.0	43.2	41.0	11.93	12.29	12.16	512.99	530.93	498.56
Mobile	41.9	43.8	43.1	13.44	12.84	13.36	563.14	562.39	575.82
Alaska	35.1	35.0	29.3	11.38	13.20	12.75	399.44	462.00	373.57
Arizona	42.8	44.2	43.5	11.35	11.21	11.26	485.78	495.48	489.81
Arkansas	41.7	41.3	41.2	9.91	10.29	10.30	413.25	424.98	424.36
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	41.3	39.6	39.9	9.50	9.93	9.85	392.35	393.23	393.02
Fort Smith	40.4	43.4	42.2	9.83	10.11	10.20	397.13	438.77	430.44
Little Rock-North Little Rock	42.0	41.4	42.0	10.25	10.84	10.97	430.50	448.78	460.74
Pine Bluff	41.1	40.9	40.7	11.53	11.98	11.77	473.88	489.98	479.04
California	40.8	41.7	40.9	12.45	12.70	12.68	507.96	529.59	518.61
Bakersfield	40.2	40.9	40.5	12.98	13.28	13.51	521.80	543.15	547.16
Fresno	41.1	41.7	40.7	10.75	11.15	11.09	441.83	464.96	451.36
Los Angeles-Long Beach	41.9	42.4	42.0	11.88	11.96	11.96	497.77	507.10	502.32
Modesto	39.5	41.9	41.2	12.63	12.43	12.57	498.89	520.82	517.88
Oakland	41.9	41.9	41.8	15.29	15.09	15.17	640.65	632.27	634.11
Orange County	41.1	43.2	42.0	12.39	12.69	12.53	509.23	548.21	526.26
Riverside-San Bernardino	40.1	41.5	41.3	11.00	11.44	11.50	441.10	474.76	474.95
Sacramento	39.5	40.1	40.9	13.17	13.88	13.88	520.22	556.59	567.69
Salinas	37.6	37.7	39.7	13.21	13.43	13.36	496.70	506.31	530.39
San Diego	39.7	39.7	39.3	12.54	12.42	12.51	497.84	493.07	491.64
San Francisco	39.7	40.8	40.7	14.00	13.28	13.36	555.80	541.82	543.75
San Jose	41.7	41.6	41.2	15.22	15.68	15.62	634.67	652.29	643.54
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc	39.7	42.6	42.2	13.05	12.87	12.86	518.09	548.26	542.69
Santa Rosa	39.2	38.9	38.6	14.10	14.36	14.21	552.72	558.60	548.51
Stockton-Lodi	41.5	42.1	40.7	12.47	12.82	12.93	517.51	539.72	526.25
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa	39.6	39.9	40.8	14.65	14.92	14.74	580.14	595.31	601.39
Ventura	39.9	42.5	41.9	12.24	12.26	12.21	488.38	521.05	511.60
Colorado	41.2	41.8	40.2	12.20	12.59	12.55	502.64	526.26	504.51
Denver	41.2	42.5	40.3	12.29	12.78	12.69	506.35	543.15	511.41
Connecticut	42.6	43.5	39.1	13.72	13.96	13.93	584.47	607.26	544.66
Bridgeport	43.1	44.4	37.8	14.17	14.53	14.41	610.73	645.13	544.70
Danbury	41.8	47.7	44.6	13.27	13.47	13.61	554.69	642.52	607.01
Hartford	42.6	43.7	39.2	14.15	14.56	14.13	602.79	636.27	553.90
New Haven-Meriden	41.2	41.7	36.4	12.86	13.22	13.12	529.83	551.27	477.57
New London-Norwich	42.6	43.9	40.6	14.16	14.43	14.20	603.22	633.48	576.52
Stamford-Norwalk	41.7	40.6	41.0	13.56	13.93	14.20	565.45	565.56	582.20
Waterbury	43.1	44.3	39.3	12.33	12.94	13.03	531.42	573.24	512.08
Delaware	42.7	40.9	40.0	14.03	14.20	13.96	599.08	580.78	558.40
Dover	40.2	41.0	39.2	12.18	12.93	12.90	489.64	530.13	505.68
Wilmington-Newark	44.6	43.1	42.1	16.62	17.19	16.74	741.25	740.89	704.75
District of Columbia:									
Washington PMSA	39.8	39.9	33.5	13.75	13.74	14.25	547.25	548.11	477.26
Florida	41.6	42.0	40.8	10.02	10.44	10.33	416.83	438.48	421.46
Georgia	42.7	42.8	40.8	10.48	11.01	11.02	447.50	471.23	449.62
Atlanta	42.9	43.5	41.1	11.51	12.00	11.77	493.78	522.00	483.75
Savannah	47.9	47.7	46.2	13.33	13.68	13.94	638.51	652.54	644.03
Hawaii	36.3	37.3	34.8	12.53	12.95	12.65	454.84	483.04	440.22
Honolulu	36.8	39.2	37.8	12.89	13.38	12.85	474.35	524.50	485.73
Idaho	39.2	38.3	40.5	11.08	11.59	12.01	434.34	443.90	486.41
Illinois	42.0	41.7	41.6	12.44	12.81	12.82	522.48	534.18	533.31
Bloomington-Normal	43.4	39.9	41.1	17.87	16.57	16.87	775.56	661.14	693.36
Champaign-Urbana	41.7	41.2	41.2	10.69	10.69	10.76	445.77	440.43	443.31
Chicago	42.5	42.1	42.0	12.35	12.72	12.74	524.88	535.51	535.08
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	41.8	41.8	41.6	14.11	14.65	14.62	589.80	612.37	608.19
Decatur	42.1	42.5	42.5	14.80	15.22	15.64	623.08	646.85	664.70
Kankakee	41.6	41.7	41.5	13.44	13.79	13.76	559.10	575.04	571.04
Peoria-Pekin	41.6	40.5	40.4	15.14	15.34	15.84	629.82	621.27	639.94
Rockford	43.8	42.1	41.7	14.21	14.72	14.29	622.40	619.71	595.89
Springfield	40.5	41.6	41.2	11.65	11.89	11.75	471.83	494.62	484.10
Indiana	43.2	43.4	42.2	13.80	14.19	14.57	596.16	615.85	614.85
Bloomington	43.6	37.7	38.1	12.37	10.47	10.41	539.33	394.72	396.62
Elkhart-Goshen	40.8	40.0	39.3	11.52	11.89	12.01	470.02	475.60	471.99
Evansville-Henderson	42.7	41.9	36.8	13.60	13.02	12.41	580.72	545.54	456.69

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-18. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P
Indiana-Continued									
Fort Wayne	43.1	41.3	41.5	\$13.89	\$14.96	\$14.92	\$598.66	\$617.85	\$619.18
Gary	40.6	42.8	42.7	18.25	18.04	18.31	740.95	772.11	781.84
Indianapolis	43.5	43.2	43.4	15.17	15.47	15.41	659.90	668.30	668.79
Kokomo	49.4	52.3	53.0	18.34	19.07	18.51	906.00	997.36	981.03
Lafayette	44.4	45.0	43.7	14.37	15.10	14.53	638.03	679.50	634.96
Muncie	45.8	43.6	43.6	14.72	15.41	15.14	674.18	671.88	660.10
South Bend	42.4	43.8	43.8	13.04	12.23	12.16	552.90	535.67	532.61
Terre Haute	43.8	43.9	43.3	13.97	13.90	13.65	611.89	610.21	591.05
Iowa	42.3	42.5	41.2	12.60	13.26	13.08	532.98	563.55	538.90
Cedar Rapids	42.8	41.1	40.9	15.03	16.78	16.14	643.28	689.66	660.13
Des Moines	40.3	43.7	41.4	12.81	14.07	13.89	516.24	614.86	575.05
Dubuque	41.7	41.4	41.7	12.94	13.73	14.13	539.60	568.42	589.22
Sioux City	42.3	40.9	41.0	10.39	10.94	11.05	439.50	447.45	453.05
Kansas	41.3	40.8	42.3	12.40	12.24	12.54	512.12	499.39	530.44
Topeka	41.3	40.0	38.8	14.57	14.47	14.25	601.74	578.80	552.90
Wichita	41.2	37.6	44.2	13.99	13.11	14.61	576.39	492.94	645.76
Kentucky	41.5	41.5	38.7	11.90	12.46	12.52	493.85	517.09	484.52
Lexington	42.9	43.0	38.0	13.30	13.42	13.21	570.57	577.06	501.98
Louisville	42.4	42.5	39.2	13.66	13.98	13.63	579.18	594.15	534.30
Louisiana	43.4	44.7	43.1	13.33	13.52	13.44	578.52	604.34	579.26
Baton Rouge	45.7	44.7	43.0	16.21	15.86	15.99	740.80	708.94	687.57
New Orleans	43.8	44.8	43.5	14.01	14.39	14.18	613.64	644.67	616.83
Shreveport-Bossier City	42.2	43.3	41.6	14.00	13.80	13.62	590.80	597.54	566.59
Maine	39.4	40.6	39.3	12.04	12.68	12.49	474.38	514.81	490.86
Lewiston-Auburn	39.0	37.9	36.9	9.76	10.80	10.91	380.64	409.32	402.58
Portland	37.6	38.6	37.4	10.85	11.12	11.14	407.96	429.23	416.64
Maryland	41.5	42.3	35.8	13.50	13.69	13.78	560.25	579.09	493.32
Baltimore PMSA	41.8	42.4	37.0	14.06	14.48	14.44	587.71	613.95	534.28
Massachusetts	41.5	42.1	40.1	12.68	12.97	12.96	526.22	546.04	519.70
Boston	41.2	41.4	38.7	13.57	13.81	13.87	559.08	571.73	536.77
Springfield	41.5	42.1	38.3	12.25	12.56	12.53	508.38	528.78	479.90
Worcester	41.9	42.0	41.2	12.20	12.45	12.45	511.18	522.90	512.94
Michigan	45.5	45.1	43.9	16.21	16.67	16.48	737.55	751.82	723.47
Ann Arbor	45.5	44.7	44.4	16.33	16.97	16.93	743.01	758.56	751.69
Detroit	46.7	46.6	45.1	17.38	18.02	17.96	811.65	839.73	810.00
Flint	48.5	47.9	46.5	22.11	21.69	21.23	1,072.33	1,038.95	987.19
Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland	42.9	42.8	41.1	13.60	14.11	14.15	583.44	603.91	581.56
Jackson	45.2	42.6	41.5	12.01	12.36	12.52	542.85	526.54	519.58
Kalamazoo-Battle Creek	44.6	42.7	42.2	14.92	15.61	15.18	665.43	666.55	640.60
Lansing-East Lansing	45.7	44.7	43.1	17.43	17.30	17.06	796.55	773.31	735.29
Saginaw-Bay City-Midland	48.2	47.4	46.2	18.48	18.84	18.84	890.74	893.02	870.41
Minnesota	41.6	41.6	41.1	12.77	13.07	13.07	531.23	543.71	537.18
Duluth-Superior	42.0	41.0	39.2	11.57	11.75	11.42	485.94	481.75	447.66
Minneapolis-St. Paul	41.5	41.2	40.9	13.65	13.93	13.94	566.48	573.92	570.15
St. Cloud	41.0	41.8	41.3	12.33	12.24	12.15	505.53	511.63	501.80
Mississippi	41.6	41.8	40.9	9.55	9.99	10.01	397.28	417.58	409.41
Jackson	40.1	42.4	39.9	10.35	10.91	10.97	415.04	462.58	437.70
Missouri	41.5	42.2	41.1	11.91	12.49	12.43	494.27	527.08	510.87
Kansas City	43.0	43.3	42.6	14.10	14.09	14.12	606.30	610.10	601.51
St. Louis	42.9	43.4	41.9	13.97	15.19	15.06	599.31	659.25	631.01
Springfield	40.8	40.7	40.2	10.22	10.47	10.40	416.98	426.13	418.08
Montana	39.2	39.4	39.5	12.77	13.22	13.12	500.58	520.87	518.24
Nebraska	42.5	41.6	41.5	11.17	11.32	11.42	474.73	470.91	473.93
Lincoln	42.1	41.7	41.6	12.67	12.90	13.11	533.41	537.93	545.38
Omaha	42.9	41.9	41.5	11.80	12.40	12.44	506.22	519.56	516.26
Nevada	40.9	42.1	43.0	12.27	12.65	12.63	501.84	532.57	543.09
Las Vegas	39.3	43.0	44.6	13.90	13.89	14.34	546.27	597.27	639.56
New Hampshire	42.1	42.7	41.3	11.90	12.14	11.98	500.99	518.38	494.77
Manchester	41.7	44.6	41.7	11.46	12.13	11.91	477.88	541.00	496.65
Nashua	42.4	43.2	40.9	14.68	14.85	14.64	622.43	641.52	598.78
Portsmouth-Rochester	38.3	40.9	41.6	11.72	12.44	11.99	448.88	508.80	498.78

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-18. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P
New Jersey	42.0	42.8	37.8	\$13.54	\$13.98	\$14.19	\$568.68	\$598.34	\$536.38
New Mexico	40.1	39.8	39.4	10.84	10.89	11.00	434.68	433.42	433.40
Albuquerque	41.0	40.4	39.6	11.06	11.17	11.32	453.46	451.27	448.27
New York	41.2	41.1	39.8	12.53	12.67	12.73	516.24	520.74	506.65
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	40.6	40.6	39.9	13.96	13.94	14.03	566.78	565.96	559.80
Binghamton	41.8	41.0	40.4	10.28	10.27	10.41	429.70	421.07	420.56
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	44.3	43.3	43.5	15.98	16.19	15.88	707.91	701.03	690.78
Dutchess County	39.7	41.5	31.5	11.64	11.12	11.43	462.11	461.48	360.05
Elmira	42.9	43.2	42.8	11.51	11.82	11.77	493.78	510.62	503.76
Nassau-Suffolk	39.5	40.2	37.3	11.46	11.75	11.92	452.67	472.35	444.62
New York PMSA	38.4	38.9	35.9	11.29	11.55	11.58	433.54	449.30	415.72
New York City	37.9	38.5	35.6	10.97	11.25	11.31	415.76	433.13	402.64
Newburgh	41.0	40.2	37.9	11.14	11.33	11.26	456.74	455.47	426.75
Rochester	42.5	43.0	43.0	14.23	14.34	14.33	604.78	616.62	616.19
Rockland County	43.3	45.7	41.0	14.36	14.98	15.15	621.79	684.59	621.15
Syracuse	43.3	42.9	42.2	13.46	13.68	13.63	582.82	586.87	575.19
Utica-Rome	41.1	40.3	40.2	11.25	11.38	11.46	462.38	458.61	460.69
Westchester County	41.6	39.9	36.4	12.73	12.41	12.57	529.57	495.16	457.55
North Carolina	41.3	41.2	36.5	10.42	10.76	10.84	430.35	443.31	395.66
Asheville	41.5	41.4	35.1	10.03	10.23	10.31	416.25	423.52	361.88
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	40.9	40.7	37.3	11.03	11.39	11.51	451.13	463.57	429.32
Greensboro--Winston-Salem--High Point	40.9	40.0	35.0	10.85	11.10	11.18	443.77	444.00	391.30
Raleigh-Durham-Chapel Hill	41.5	42.2	36.4	11.12	11.68	11.78	461.48	492.90	428.79
North Dakota	42.0	40.4	40.2	10.63	10.89	11.07	446.46	439.96	445.01
Fargo-Moorhead	41.8	43.1	41.2	10.29	10.86	11.10	430.12	468.07	457.32
Ohio	44.0	43.8	42.7	14.39	14.56	14.50	633.16	637.73	619.15
Akron	43.7	43.5	43.4	11.87	12.08	12.17	518.72	525.48	528.18
Canton-Massillon	42.0	40.5	40.1	12.77	12.79	12.87	536.34	518.00	516.09
Cincinnati	43.8	43.7	41.4	13.38	14.03	13.92	586.04	613.11	576.29
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria	43.8	43.8	43.4	14.15	14.36	14.33	619.77	628.97	621.92
Columbus	42.8	42.7	41.5	13.20	13.61	13.58	564.96	581.15	563.57
Dayton-Springfield	46.1	45.7	43.6	16.07	16.09	16.12	740.83	735.31	702.83
Hamilton-Middletown	44.7	46.0	45.4	15.63	16.20	16.26	698.66	745.20	738.20
Lima	44.9	43.8	42.5	15.66	15.45	15.35	703.13	676.71	652.38
Mansfield	44.7	44.1	43.3	14.67	14.91	15.11	655.75	657.53	654.26
Steubenville-Weirton	44.5	43.7	44.4	16.77	16.30	16.56	746.27	712.31	735.26
Toledo	45.5	46.0	45.0	15.95	16.56	16.35	725.73	761.76	735.75
Youngstown-Warren	45.1	43.3	43.3	15.73	16.14	16.09	709.42	698.86	696.70
Oklahoma	41.9	42.8	41.9	11.35	11.61	11.50	475.57	496.91	481.85
Oklahoma City	42.8	41.8	40.2	12.44	12.18	11.41	532.43	509.12	458.68
Tulsa	42.1	42.6	40.2	11.97	12.48	12.55	503.94	531.65	504.51
Oregon	40.3	39.4	39.4	12.59	13.03	12.86	507.38	513.38	506.68
Eugene-Springfield	40.3	39.6	39.5	12.46	12.75	12.69	502.14	504.90	501.26
Medford-Ashland	41.8	39.9	39.2	11.61	11.95	11.94	485.30	476.81	468.05
Portland-Vancouver	40.6	39.9	39.5	12.71	13.08	12.95	516.03	521.89	511.53
Salem	38.4	37.2	37.1	10.96	11.63	11.62	420.86	432.64	431.10
Pennsylvania	41.7	41.3	36.0	12.70	13.12	13.37	529.59	541.86	481.32
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	40.3	41.5	33.2	12.27	12.70	12.94	494.48	527.05	429.61
Altoona	40.9	40.0	36.4	10.69	10.99	11.07	437.22	439.60	402.95
Erie	44.4	43.3	43.1	13.18	13.21	13.27	585.19	571.99	571.94
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle	40.5	39.0	32.1	12.00	12.32	12.63	486.00	480.48	405.42
Johnstown	40.2	38.2	37.2	9.52	9.68	9.88	382.70	369.78	367.54
Lancaster	40.7	40.0	30.5	12.64	12.87	13.24	514.45	514.80	403.82
Philadelphia PMSA	41.2	42.2	37.1	13.74	14.18	14.62	566.09	598.40	542.40
Pittsburgh	43.0	43.2	42.0	13.80	14.25	14.47	593.40	615.60	607.74
Reading	42.6	42.0	31.8	13.26	13.62	14.37	564.88	572.04	456.97
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton	39.8	39.8	33.3	11.23	12.01	12.08	446.95	478.00	402.26
Sharon	45.0	43.9	43.1	13.34	13.91	14.00	600.30	610.65	603.40
State College	41.3	41.3	39.2	10.95	11.19	11.23	452.24	462.15	440.22
Williamsport	42.5	41.4	37.0	11.06	11.56	11.59	470.05	478.58	428.83
York	43.3	42.6	32.4	12.54	13.12	13.40	542.98	558.91	434.16

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-18. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P
Rhode Island	40.0	41.0	37.0	\$10.38	\$10.92	\$10.86	\$415.20	\$447.72	\$401.82
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	39.8	40.8	36.9	10.62	10.24	10.36	422.68	417.79	382.28
South Carolina	42.1	42.1	41.5	10.12	10.24	10.22	426.05	431.10	424.13
South Dakota	41.7	41.3	41.1	9.51	9.37	9.36	396.57	386.98 ¹	384.70
Rapid City	41.4	40.2	40.1	9.56	9.52	9.56	395.78	382.70	383.36
Sioux Falls	40.8	42.6	42.6	9.85	9.90	9.88	401.88	421.74	420.89
Tennessee	40.9	41.3	38.6	10.53	11.22	11.10	430.68	463.39	428.46
Chattanooga	39.6	39.4	38.0	10.69	11.06	10.74	423.32	435.76	408.12
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol	40.2	38.9	36.0	10.55	11.65	11.98	424.11	453.19	431.28
Knoxville	39.5	40.5	36.2	10.96	10.84	10.61	432.92	439.02	384.08
Memphis	40.3	40.9	40.4	11.21	11.77	11.64	451.76	481.39	470.26
Nashville	41.1	41.9	39.8	11.51	11.58	11.61	473.06	485.20	462.08
Texas	43.0	43.2	42.8	11.22	11.71	11.74	482.46	505.87	502.47
Dallas	43.3	44.3	41.2	10.99	11.47	10.99	475.87	508.12	452.79
Ft. Worth-Arlington	42.5	43.7	41.9	12.26	12.10	12.36	521.05	528.77	517.88
Houston	44.5	44.9	44.5	13.82	14.08	14.01	614.99	632.19	623.45
San Antonio	41.2	42.4	40.5	9.02	9.45	9.27	371.62	400.68	375.44
Utah	40.4	39.8	39.6	11.64	12.03	12.01	470.26	478.79	475.60
Salt Lake City-Ogden	41.4	40.3	40.0	11.95	12.18	12.21	494.73	490.85	488.40
Vermont	40.2	41.6	40.8	12.03	12.23	12.29	483.61	508.77	501.43
Burlington	39.5	43.4	42.9	12.00	12.63	12.56	474.00	548.14	538.82
Virginia	41.9	42.5	35.0	11.46	11.94	12.52	480.17	507.45	438.20
Bristol	42.8	41.4	38.0	10.16	9.92	10.20	434.85	410.69	387.60
Charlottesville	40.1	43.6	35.8	10.23	10.24	10.28	410.22	446.46	368.02
Danville	42.6	43.0	34.9	11.14	11.56	12.04	474.56	497.08	420.20
Lynchburg	40.8	37.6	32.8	11.16	11.45	12.07	455.33	430.52	395.90
Northern Virginia	41.0	41.2	37.2	12.66	12.40	12.39	519.06	510.88	460.91
Richmond-Petersburg	43.9	45.1	37.6	14.57	15.39	16.13	639.62	694.09	606.49
Roanoke	41.8	41.8	29.5	12.57	13.32	14.10	525.43	556.78	415.95
Washington	40.7	39.7	39.6	14.30	13.30	14.54	582.01	528.01	575.78
West Virginia	42.1	41.7	36.8	12.70	12.75	13.14	534.67	531.68	483.55
Charleston	45.9	48.1	45.0	14.55	14.01	14.12	667.85	673.88	635.40
Huntington-Ashland	42.6	42.0	38.4	14.54	14.45	14.67	619.40	606.90	563.33
Parkersburg-Marietta	46.5	44.4	41.4	15.79	15.91	15.89	734.24	706.40	657.85
Wheeling	41.0	38.5	39.4	14.79	15.14	15.08	606.39	582.89	594.15
Wisconsin	42.6	42.3	42.0	12.68	13.04	12.97	540.17	551.59	544.74
Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah	44.4	44.9	43.8	13.91	14.15	13.95	617.60	635.34	611.01
Eau Claire	45.4	48.9	47.0	12.75	13.27	13.06	578.85	648.90	613.82
Green Bay	43.1	43.2	41.2	13.97	13.97	14.13	602.11	603.50	582.16
Janesville-Beloit	46.6	45.4	45.5	16.90	16.34	16.89	787.54	741.84	768.50
Kenosha	41.1	41.2	41.0	13.17	13.58	13.66	541.29	559.50	560.06
La Crosse	41.0	41.2	40.5	10.32	11.38	11.30	423.12	468.86	457.65
Madison	40.9	39.9	40.4	11.91	12.16	12.17	487.12	485.18	491.67
Milwaukee-Waukesha	43.0	41.9	42.0	13.78	14.22	13.97	592.54	595.82	586.74
Racine	40.1	38.5	39.9	12.87	12.88	13.15	516.09	495.88	524.69
Sheboygan	43.8	43.0	42.4	12.55	12.76	12.98	549.69	548.68	550.35
Wausau	42.8	43.6	42.9	11.85	12.41	12.39	507.18	541.08	531.53
Wyoming	38.7	40.7	39.8	11.75	11.08	11.57	454.73	450.96	460.49
Puerto Rico	39.1	40.4	(¹)	7.41	7.53	(¹)	289.73	304.21	(¹)
Virgin Islands	43.1	43.2	(¹)	15.45	15.96	(¹)	665.90	689.47	(¹)

¹ Not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Area definitions are published annually in the May issue of this

publication. All State and area data have been adjusted to March 1995 benchmarks.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-1. Employment status of the civilian population for census regions and divisions, seasonally adjusted¹

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	1995												1996	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
NORTHEAST														
Civilian noninstitutional population ²	39,575	39,566	39,570	39,565	39,568	39,570	39,578	39,587	39,597	39,603	39,605	39,631	39,603	
Civilian labor force	25,424	25,443	25,473	25,359	25,271	25,400	25,307	25,345	25,301	25,286	25,241	25,228	25,175	
Employed	23,898	23,908	23,939	23,851	23,753	23,866	23,769	23,811	23,866	23,825	23,706	23,776	23,740	
Unemployed	1,526	1,535	1,534	1,507	1,519	1,535	1,539	1,534	1,435	1,462	1,535	1,452	1,435	
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.8	6.1	5.8	5.7	
New England														
Civilian noninstitutional population ²	10,227	10,226	10,231	10,231	10,234	10,238	10,241	10,247	10,251	10,256	10,259	10,230	10,263	
Civilian labor force	7,009	6,975	6,982	6,917	6,898	6,932	6,902	6,930	6,954	6,991	6,965	6,907	6,887	
Employed	6,612	6,588	6,592	6,555	6,517	6,530	6,536	6,567	6,601	6,669	6,612	6,554	6,542	
Unemployed	397	387	390	362	381	403	367	363	353	322	354	353	345	
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.6	5.1	5.1	5.0	
Middle Atlantic														
Civilian noninstitutional population ²	29,348	29,340	29,339	29,334	29,334	29,332	29,337	29,340	29,346	29,347	29,346	29,401	29,340	
Civilian labor force	18,415	18,468	18,491	18,441	18,373	18,468	18,405	18,415	18,347	18,295	18,276	18,321	18,288	
Employed	17,286	17,320	17,347	17,297	17,236	17,336	17,233	17,244	17,266	17,156	17,095	17,222	17,199	
Unemployed	1,129	1,148	1,145	1,145	1,137	1,132	1,172	1,171	1,082	1,139	1,181	1,099	1,089	
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.4	6.4	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.0	6.0	
SOUTH														
Civilian noninstitutional population ²	69,117	69,182	69,260	69,332	69,411	69,491	69,584	69,675	69,769	69,857	69,939	70,106	70,088	
Civilian labor force	45,615	45,789	45,777	45,732	45,765	45,775	45,727	45,875	45,858	45,959	45,980	46,097	46,116	
Employed	43,309	43,448	43,292	43,256	43,232	43,243	43,188	43,287	43,296	43,426	43,422	43,589	43,647	
Unemployed	2,307	2,341	2,485	2,476	2,533	2,532	2,539	2,588	2,562	2,533	2,558	2,508	2,470	
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.4	
South Atlantic														
Civilian noninstitutional population ²	35,722	35,757	35,798	35,836	35,878	35,920	35,970	36,017	36,067	36,113	36,157	36,262	36,235	
Civilian labor force	23,468	23,650	23,630	23,615	23,626	23,689	23,670	23,603	23,617	23,605	23,609	23,642	23,678	
Employed	22,375	22,558	22,425	22,410	22,398	22,456	22,460	22,375	22,368	22,362	22,350	22,435	22,505	
Unemployed	1,093	1,092	1,205	1,205	1,227	1,233	1,210	1,228	1,248	1,244	1,259	1,207	1,173	
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.6	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.0	
East South Central														
Civilian noninstitutional population ²	12,199	12,209	12,221	12,234	12,246	12,260	12,276	12,291	12,307	12,321	12,335	12,339	12,360	
Civilian labor force	7,902	7,868	7,869	7,839	7,836	7,815	7,857	7,926	7,901	7,974	7,961	7,994	7,917	
Employed	7,492	7,448	7,428	7,390	7,382	7,364	7,385	7,442	7,453	7,533	7,519	7,568	7,450	
Unemployed	410	420	441	449	454	450	471	484	448	442	443	426	468	
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.9	
West South Central														
Civilian noninstitutional population ²	21,196	21,216	21,241	21,262	21,287	21,311	21,338	21,367	21,395	21,423	21,447	21,506	21,494	
Civilian labor force	14,246	14,271	14,279	14,278	14,304	14,272	14,201	14,346	14,341	14,379	14,409	14,462	14,521	
Employed	13,441	13,442	13,440	13,456	13,452	13,423	13,343	13,471	13,475	13,531	13,554	13,586	13,692	
Unemployed	805	829	839	822	852	849	858	876	867	848	856	876	829	
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.7	

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-1. Employment status of the civilian population for census regions and divisions, seasonally adjusted¹—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	1995											1996	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
MIDWEST													
Civilian noninstitutional population ²	46,424	46,444	46,473	46,496	46,526	46,557	46,597	46,632	46,672	46,704	46,737	46,604	46,790
Civilian labor force	32,265	32,262	32,398	32,201	32,185	32,266	32,304	32,386	32,511	32,373	32,377	32,187	32,446
Employed	30,839	30,812	30,840	30,715	30,736	30,759	30,849	30,917	31,035	30,874	30,872	30,687	31,030
Unemployed	1,426	1,451	1,558	1,485	1,449	1,507	1,455	1,468	1,475	1,499	1,505	1,500	1,415
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.4
East North Central													
Civilian noninstitutional population ²	32,761	32,774	32,792	32,807	32,826	32,846	32,871	32,895	32,921	32,942	32,963	32,896	32,998
Civilian labor force	22,326	22,371	22,491	22,443	22,372	22,368	22,399	22,359	22,522	22,399	22,348	22,286	22,470
Employed	21,302	21,309	21,340	21,357	21,312	21,304	21,301	21,285	21,425	21,265	21,214	21,137	21,424
Unemployed	1,024	1,062	1,152	1,086	1,059	1,064	1,098	1,074	1,097	1,135	1,134	1,149	1,046
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.7	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.2	4.7
West North Central													
Civilian noninstitutional population ²	13,663	13,670	13,681	13,689	13,700	13,711	13,726	13,737	13,751	13,762	13,774	13,709	13,793
Civilian labor force	9,939	9,891	9,906	9,758	9,814	9,899	9,905	10,026	9,989	9,974	10,029	9,900	9,976
Employed	9,538	9,503	9,500	9,359	9,424	9,455	9,548	9,632	9,610	9,609	9,658	9,550	9,607
Unemployed	402	389	406	399	390	443	357	394	378	365	371	351	369
Unemployment rate	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.5	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.7
WEST													
Civilian noninstitutional population ²	42,720	42,758	42,807	42,846	42,893	42,940	42,996	43,049	43,105	43,157	43,203	43,292	43,291
Civilian labor force	28,581	28,633	28,730	28,725	28,777	28,922	28,918	28,939	28,956	29,079	28,945	29,131	29,137
Employed	26,745	26,761	26,803	26,715	26,884	26,980	26,992	27,074	27,053	26,990	27,060	27,138	27,164
Unemployed	1,836	1,872	1,927	2,010	1,893	1,942	1,926	1,865	1,903	2,089	1,885	1,993	1,974
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.5	6.7	7.0	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.6	7.2	6.5	6.8	6.8
Mountain													
Civilian noninstitutional population ²	11,456	11,481	11,510	11,534	11,562	11,589	11,621	11,650	11,680	11,709	11,735	11,755	11,790
Civilian labor force	7,962	7,970	8,005	8,010	8,036	8,083	8,108	8,118	8,130	8,216	8,169	8,214	8,251
Employed	7,588	7,585	7,606	7,613	7,643	7,661	7,705	7,722	7,742	7,833	7,788	7,781	7,826
Unemployed	374	386	399	397	394	422	403	397	388	384	381	432	425
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	5.3	5.1
Pacific													
Civilian noninstitutional population ²	31,264	31,277	31,297	31,312	31,331	31,351	31,375	31,399	31,425	31,448	31,468	31,538	31,502
Civilian labor force	20,619	20,663	20,725	20,715	20,740	20,839	20,810	20,820	20,826	20,863	20,776	20,917	20,887
Employed	19,157	19,176	19,197	19,102	19,241	19,319	19,287	19,352	19,312	19,157	19,272	19,356	19,338
Unemployed	1,462	1,487	1,528	1,613	1,499	1,520	1,523	1,468	1,514	1,706	1,504	1,561	1,549
Unemployment rate	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.8	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.3	8.2	7.2	7.5	7.4

¹ These estimates may differ from the results obtained from summing the official State estimates produced and published through the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia,

and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington. Data have been revised to incorporate updated 1990 census-based population controls (covering the 1990-96 period) and updated seasonal adjustment factors.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State	1995												1996
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
Alabama													
Civilian labor force	2,061.8	2,064.9	2,055.4	2,068.8	2,055.0	2,043.5	2,048.9	2,054.6	2,057.7	2,070.2	2,070.9	2,074.6	2,094.7
Employed	1,946.7	1,942.7	1,942.7	1,949.7	1,934.0	1,916.1	1,919.2	1,930.2	1,936.1	1,951.6	1,957.4	1,958.8	1,997.9
Unemployed	115.1	122.3	112.7	119.1	121.0	127.3	129.7	124.4	121.7	118.6	113.5	115.8	96.8
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.9	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.6	4.6
Alaska													
Civilian labor force	311.1	305.3	306.0	311.8	309.0	304.9	300.0	302.5	303.0	306.9	310.5	313.0	316.3
Employed	287.5	283.1	283.8	290.7	289.3	284.4	279.5	282.3	281.6	285.0	287.8	288.3	291.4
Unemployed	23.6	22.2	22.2	21.0	19.7	20.5	20.6	20.2	21.4	22.0	22.7	24.7	24.9
Unemployment rate	7.6	7.3	7.2	6.7	6.4	6.7	6.9	6.7	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.9	7.9
Arizona													
Civilian labor force	2,030.4	2,044.8	2,062.1	2,090.2	2,097.2	2,112.5	2,129.9	2,141.1	2,150.2	2,137.1	2,151.3	2,134.3	2,149.1
Employed	1,923.0	1,948.8	1,958.6	1,975.2	1,979.3	2,003.5	2,018.5	2,026.9	2,034.5	2,037.1	2,051.5	2,039.4	2,047.3
Unemployed	107.4	96.0	103.4	115.0	117.9	109.0	111.3	114.2	115.7	99.9	99.8	94.9	101.8
Unemployment rate	5.3	4.7	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.7
Arkansas													
Civilian labor force	1,224.5	1,227.6	1,226.6	1,221.9	1,208.1	1,208.4	1,217.0	1,221.9	1,222.1	1,221.4	1,226.1	1,231.8	1,239.2
Employed	1,158.5	1,158.7	1,165.4	1,160.7	1,158.7	1,158.4	1,159.2	1,159.7	1,160.5	1,161.6	1,169.1	1,175.9	1,178.3
Unemployed	66.0	68.8	61.2	61.1	49.4	50.1	57.8	62.3	61.5	59.9	57.0	55.9	60.9
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.6	5.0	5.0	4.1	4.1	4.8	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.9
California													
Civilian labor force	15,381.9	15,381.1	15,350.0	15,365.7	15,315.4	15,367.4	15,431.0	15,458.8	15,523.5	15,549.8	15,525.1	15,562.7	15,493.9
Employed	14,153.7	14,223.5	14,175.0	14,193.2	14,125.2	14,193.2	14,233.0	14,241.7	14,329.7	14,350.9	14,270.2	14,343.2	14,294.7
Unemployed	1,228.2	1,157.6	1,175.0	1,172.5	1,190.2	1,174.2	1,198.0	1,217.1	1,193.8	1,198.9	1,254.9	1,219.4	1,199.2
Unemployment rate	8.0	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.8	7.6	7.8	7.9	7.7	7.7	8.1	7.8	7.7
Colorado													
Civilian labor force	2,070.9	2,074.7	2,085.4	2,085.4	2,084.1	2,074.5	2,071.8	2,079.5	2,079.5	2,087.6	2,110.3	2,125.9	2,134.5
Employed	1,995.0	2,010.3	2,012.5	2,002.2	2,002.2	1,987.0	1,987.6	1,998.4	1,996.8	2,004.0	2,030.0	2,043.5	2,063.4
Unemployed	76.0	64.4	72.9	83.2	81.9	87.5	84.2	81.1	82.7	83.6	80.2	82.4	71.1
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.1	3.5	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.3
Connecticut													
Civilian labor force	1,753.9	1,759.3	1,746.9	1,755.1	1,735.8	1,727.2	1,732.8	1,735.7	1,742.0	1,746.4	1,751.0	1,743.5	1,746.6
Employed	1,661.7	1,662.9	1,654.0	1,664.7	1,646.6	1,637.2	1,639.7	1,641.0	1,649.6	1,656.8	1,661.7	1,653.8	1,654.0
Unemployed	92.2	96.4	92.9	90.4	89.2	90.0	93.0	94.7	92.4	89.5	89.3	89.7	92.5
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.3
Delaware													
Civilian labor force	381.7	383.9	387.3	383.5	383.6	379.7	383.5	387.1	385.7	385.3	385.5	383.1	382.2
Employed	365.8	369.9	374.0	367.8	367.2	363.6	368.3	373.2	369.4	368.7	367.4	365.2	364.4
Unemployed	15.9	14.0	13.3	15.7	16.4	16.1	15.2	13.9	16.3	16.6	18.0	17.9	17.8
Unemployment rate	4.2	3.6	3.4	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.7	4.7
District of Columbia													
Civilian labor force	308.8	312.5	309.8	288.5	290.3	283.2	285.2	282.0	285.8	289.4	283.5	285.5	284.7
Employed	284.9	287.8	284.9	264.2	265.2	258.0	259.2	257.2	259.4	263.7	259.0	261.0	261.4
Unemployed	23.9	24.7	24.9	24.4	25.1	25.2	25.9	24.8	26.4	25.7	24.5	24.5	23.3
Unemployment rate	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.4	8.6	8.9	9.1	8.8	9.2	8.9	8.7	8.6	8.2
Florida													
Civilian labor force	6,936.8	6,905.5	6,907.5	6,949.7	6,942.7	6,938.6	6,949.3	6,940.8	6,965.9	6,967.3	6,973.2	7,003.0	7,013.0
Employed	6,510.0	6,522.2	6,536.3	6,558.3	6,556.8	6,552.9	6,580.8	6,577.3	6,582.9	6,565.6	6,575.1	6,616.2	6,623.4
Unemployed	426.8	383.2	371.3	391.4	385.9	385.8	368.5	363.5	382.9	401.7	398.1	386.8	389.6
Unemployment rate	6.2	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	1995												1996
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
Georgia													
Civilian labor force	3,611.1	3,618.8	3,626.5	3,638.2	3,645.8	3,651.1	3,655.5	3,674.6	3,676.7	3,698.7	3,702.4	3,677.6	3,709.4
Employed	3,451.2	3,455.3	3,467.3	3,467.5	3,470.7	3,468.9	3,467.2	3,487.6	3,493.8	3,517.9	3,528.6	3,508.7	3,534.0
Unemployed	159.9	163.5	159.2	170.7	175.1	182.2	188.3	187.1	182.9	180.8	173.9	168.9	175.4
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.7
Hawaii													
Civilian labor force	582.0	576.9	583.1	590.7	592.2	590.4	587.0	585.6	582.5	584.0	581.2	586.2	587.4
Employed	549.3	548.2	553.1	560.0	562.3	560.8	556.2	552.0	548.3	550.9	550.0	553.9	552.9
Unemployed	32.7	28.7	30.0	30.7	30.0	29.6	30.7	33.6	34.2	33.1	31.2	32.3	34.6
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.9
Idaho													
Civilian labor force	599.8	597.7	600.7	605.6	602.7	601.8	601.2	602.7	602.3	604.6	609.6	610.8	613.4
Employed	567.6	563.9	569.5	574.9	571.6	572.6	569.4	573.4	571.8	573.6	575.2	577.6	582.7
Unemployed	32.2	33.8	31.2	30.7	31.0	29.3	31.8	29.3	30.5	31.0	34.5	33.3	30.7
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.3	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.7	5.4	5.0
Illinois													
Civilian labor force	6,024.3	6,067.6	6,059.5	6,109.3	6,078.4	6,055.5	6,083.2	6,089.4	6,113.8	6,141.8	6,136.7	6,114.2	6,164.6
Employed	5,715.8	5,752.5	5,779.8	5,794.4	5,757.5	5,783.1	5,787.7	5,764.0	5,781.6	5,820.4	5,828.2	5,786.4	5,827.9
Unemployed	308.4	315.1	279.7	314.8	320.9	272.4	295.6	325.4	332.2	321.4	308.5	327.7	336.8
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.2	4.6	5.2	5.3	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.4	5.5
Indiana													
Civilian labor force	3,171.1	3,142.6	3,135.0	3,143.6	3,131.7	3,141.0	3,138.4	3,149.3	3,154.6	3,158.6	3,120.5	3,101.6	3,103.3
Employed	3,042.8	3,014.7	2,997.7	2,991.5	2,985.7	2,990.2	2,986.7	3,010.7	3,029.8	3,024.2	2,980.6	2,969.9	2,965.5
Unemployed	128.2	127.8	137.3	152.1	146.0	150.8	151.7	138.5	124.7	134.4	139.9	131.7	137.7
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.4
Iowa													
Civilian labor force	1,573.2	1,558.9	1,569.2	1,560.0	1,557.5	1,555.9	1,531.5	1,531.8	1,554.4	1,573.7	1,560.9	1,549.1	1,551.3
Employed	1,521.1	1,506.3	1,517.1	1,507.5	1,505.4	1,503.1	1,484.3	1,483.9	1,503.6	1,522.5	1,511.5	1,498.5	1,499.0
Unemployed	52.1	52.6	52.1	52.5	52.1	52.8	47.1	48.0	50.8	51.2	49.4	50.6	52.4
Unemployment rate	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4
Kansas													
Civilian labor force	1,356.8	1,358.3	1,355.7	1,355.3	1,351.2	1,344.2	1,351.1	1,349.2	1,356.4	1,359.1	1,359.4	1,353.4	1,360.7
Employed	1,293.8	1,298.1	1,295.9	1,292.9	1,287.1	1,284.1	1,286.7	1,291.3	1,297.7	1,303.8	1,305.2	1,302.8	1,309.0
Unemployed	63.0	60.2	59.8	62.3	64.1	60.0	64.4	57.8	58.7	55.3	54.2	50.7	51.7
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.8
Kentucky													
Civilian labor force	1,872.3	1,888.8	1,865.9	1,867.3	1,857.4	1,876.0	1,878.2	1,864.6	1,854.1	1,846.0	1,851.1	1,844.5	1,873.6
Employed	1,782.2	1,800.2	1,777.8	1,778.4	1,763.6	1,783.3	1,781.7	1,765.9	1,754.3	1,747.8	1,753.3	1,754.6	1,774.5
Unemployed	90.0	88.6	88.1	88.9	93.8	92.7	96.5	98.8	99.8	98.2	97.8	89.9	99.1
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	4.9	5.3
Louisiana													
Civilian labor force	1,978.9	1,981.3	1,996.3	2,000.7	1,982.2	1,980.3	1,968.7	1,961.5	1,971.1	1,967.6	1,974.8	1,978.6	1,977.7
Employed	1,846.1	1,845.5	1,850.0	1,848.1	1,841.0	1,840.7	1,829.4	1,833.2	1,840.0	1,833.1	1,842.3	1,849.9	1,848.8
Unemployed	132.8	135.8	146.4	152.6	141.2	139.6	139.4	128.4	131.1	134.5	132.5	128.6	129.0
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.9	7.3	7.6	7.1	7.0	7.1	6.5	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.5
Maine													
Civilian labor force	619.7	623.4	621.5	623.1	631.4	637.6	641.1	647.5	653.9	652.7	654.2	650.4	648.0
Employed	584.9	588.9	587.3	586.8	591.9	598.6	600.9	607.6	613.3	614.3	618.0	617.4	616.7
Unemployed	34.8	34.5	34.2	36.4	39.5	39.0	40.2	39.9	40.6	38.4	36.2	32.9	31.2
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.8	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.5	5.1	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	1995												1996
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
Maryland													
Civilian labor force	2,708.2	2,702.5	2,703.6	2,709.4	2,715.4	2,733.1	2,731.3	2,749.0	2,737.8	2,725.1	2,720.2	2,707.5	2,713.7
Employed	2,576.3	2,572.1	2,572.1	2,576.6	2,579.3	2,592.4	2,592.7	2,607.1	2,599.9	2,592.2	2,583.3	2,578.7	2,576.4
Unemployed	132.0	130.4	131.6	132.7	136.1	140.7	138.6	141.9	138.0	132.9	136.8	128.8	137.3
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.1
Massachusetts													
Civilian labor force	3,184.0	3,183.6	3,162.8	3,165.7	3,154.7	3,158.5	3,163.8	3,157.5	3,153.3	3,163.1	3,162.8	3,161.7	3,184.7
Employed	3,000.8	3,004.8	3,006.1	2,993.5	2,991.1	2,987.8	2,989.0	2,987.6	2,985.8	2,994.0	2,995.7	2,994.4	3,021.1
Unemployed	183.2	178.8	156.7	172.2	163.6	170.8	174.9	169.9	167.4	169.1	167.1	167.3	163.6
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.6	5.0	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.1
Michigan													
Civilian labor force	4,784.7	4,781.8	4,782.3	4,796.8	4,813.6	4,793.0	4,785.5	4,776.9	4,765.1	4,773.9	4,769.4	4,778.9	4,811.6
Employed	4,544.7	4,541.6	4,535.1	4,541.8	4,559.5	4,526.1	4,522.3	4,527.6	4,522.2	4,547.3	4,541.1	4,547.5	4,570.6
Unemployed	239.9	240.2	247.2	254.9	254.2	266.9	263.2	249.3	242.9	226.6	228.3	231.4	241.0
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.0
Minnesota													
Civilian labor force	2,637.4	2,646.2	2,619.9	2,604.4	2,579.3	2,562.0	2,575.5	2,592.7	2,609.4	2,582.9	2,598.9	2,628.2	2,611.2
Employed	2,545.4	2,552.7	2,532.4	2,507.2	2,478.6	2,463.3	2,479.9	2,518.8	2,532.1	2,496.7	2,512.1	2,538.2	2,529.3
Unemployed	92.0	93.5	87.5	97.1	100.8	98.7	95.6	73.9	77.4	86.2	86.8	90.0	81.9
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.7	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.1
Mississippi													
Civilian labor force	1,266.8	1,254.1	1,245.7	1,246.2	1,238.4	1,241.9	1,255.5	1,273.9	1,270.1	1,274.7	1,270.9	1,260.1	1,267.8
Employed	1,192.7	1,190.9	1,181.9	1,177.2	1,164.2	1,167.2	1,183.4	1,190.9	1,183.9	1,198.8	1,201.0	1,187.3	1,189.4
Unemployed	74.1	63.2	63.8	69.0	74.2	74.7	72.0	83.0	86.2	75.8	69.9	72.8	78.4
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.0	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.0	5.7	6.5	6.8	6.0	5.5	5.8	6.2
Missouri													
Civilian labor force	2,768.5	2,781.4	2,782.2	2,800.1	2,800.3	2,803.5	2,816.1	2,814.4	2,821.7	2,795.0	2,789.5	2,803.1	2,785.5
Employed	2,652.6	2,659.2	2,649.6	2,663.3	2,657.4	2,667.2	2,670.5	2,673.0	2,675.7	2,684.1	2,690.2	2,702.4	2,691.2
Unemployed	115.9	122.2	132.6	136.8	142.9	136.3	145.5	141.4	146.1	111.0	99.4	100.7	94.3
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.0	5.2	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.4
Montana													
Civilian labor force	441.5	442.7	441.3	439.1	437.7	435.7	438.8	436.4	439.6	440.8	439.7	446.2	442.8
Employed	419.8	417.9	419.5	415.6	413.6	411.7	415.4	410.8	414.2	414.7	413.8	420.7	417.7
Unemployed	21.7	24.8	21.8	23.5	24.1	24.1	23.4	25.5	25.5	26.0	25.9	25.5	25.1
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.6	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.7
Nebraska													
Civilian labor force	876.0	881.0	883.7	888.3	883.5	881.0	883.7	888.6	888.8	899.6	893.7	895.6	902.3
Employed	855.9	861.5	866.2	866.4	860.1	859.2	861.3	867.6	870.0	877.4	871.4	871.9	878.9
Unemployed	20.1	19.4	17.6	21.9	23.4	21.8	22.4	21.0	18.8	22.2	22.4	23.7	23.4
Unemployment rate	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6
Nevada													
Civilian labor force	789.3	789.9	789.4	791.8	798.2	809.6	821.6	827.9	831.8	826.3	831.7	828.4	831.4
Employed	743.9	743.3	745.0	746.0	750.5	763.0	773.4	781.1	786.9	786.8	789.2	787.0	788.6
Unemployed	45.4	46.5	44.3	45.9	47.7	46.6	48.2	46.8	44.9	39.5	42.5	41.4	42.8
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.4	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.1
New Hampshire													
Civilian labor force	637.7	641.6	641.2	641.3	633.2	631.1	640.6	636.0	637.7	636.5	630.2	631.1	632.6
Employed	611.6	615.5	612.2	615.4	609.1	608.5	615.5	611.0	609.7	611.1	609.8	610.8	612.4
Unemployed	26.1	26.0	29.0	25.9	24.1	22.7	25.1	25.0	28.0	25.4	20.4	20.2	20.2
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.0	3.2	3.2	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	1995												1996
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
New Jersey													
Civilian labor force	4,038.4	4,032.1	4,034.7	4,064.8	4,066.6	4,078.4	4,079.0	4,074.5	4,071.5	4,081.0	4,076.9	4,068.1	4,056.9
Employed	3,765.6	3,768.2	3,778.8	3,799.9	3,798.6	3,805.4	3,807.2	3,802.5	3,807.7	3,821.2	3,813.7	3,797.8	3,792.7
Unemployed	272.8	264.0	255.8	264.9	268.0	273.0	271.8	272.1	263.9	259.8	263.2	270.3	264.3
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.5
New Mexico													
Civilian labor force	791.1	791.9	793.1	795.2	794.7	789.4	795.2	796.9	799.6	805.0	810.4	813.4	808.0
Employed	744.3	745.7	745.3	747.7	749.6	744.8	748.5	749.1	751.7	755.5	759.8	763.1	756.9
Unemployed	46.8	46.2	47.8	47.5	45.1	44.6	46.6	47.8	48.0	49.5	50.5	50.3	51.1
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3
New York													
Civilian labor force	8,535.6	8,563.2	8,561.2	8,576.1	8,570.2	8,551.9	8,565.4	8,588.2	8,595.2	8,570.1	8,541.7	8,531.9	8,555.0
Employed	8,017.7	8,034.3	8,023.8	8,022.8	8,018.8	8,018.4	8,040.3	8,025.6	8,032.4	8,028.6	8,024.5	8,006.5	8,027.0
Unemployed	517.9	528.9	537.4	553.3	551.3	533.5	525.1	562.6	562.8	541.5	517.2	525.4	528.0
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.2
North Carolina													
Civilian labor force	3,650.3	3,649.2	3,667.7	3,663.3	3,652.8	3,660.6	3,662.2	3,655.8	3,667.4	3,665.6	3,666.3	3,691.7	3,709.2
Employed	3,514.4	3,499.8	3,524.5	3,507.4	3,497.5	3,503.8	3,504.9	3,493.4	3,497.6	3,508.3	3,514.2	3,525.3	3,527.8
Unemployed	135.9	149.4	143.3	155.9	155.3	156.8	157.4	162.4	169.7	157.3	152.0	166.4	181.4
Unemployment rate	3.7	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.9
North Dakota													
Civilian labor force	334.7	332.3	332.3	330.2	330.8	328.1	328.3	327.0	327.5	332.4	334.9	336.8	338.3
Employed	322.4	320.9	321.2	319.4	319.9	317.8	318.4	317.8	317.8	322.7	324.8	327.1	329.7
Unemployed	12.3	11.4	11.0	10.7	10.9	10.3	9.9	9.2	9.8	9.6	10.1	9.7	8.6
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.5
Ohio													
Civilian labor force	5,564.1	5,581.3	5,568.0	5,582.5	5,599.7	5,599.6	5,606.7	5,627.7	5,632.7	5,625.9	5,658.4	5,656.8	5,718.4
Employed	5,321.4	5,337.7	5,346.5	5,340.4	5,342.1	5,341.9	5,335.7	5,340.7	5,347.3	5,358.0	5,360.4	5,370.2	5,427.8
Unemployed	242.6	243.7	221.5	242.1	257.6	257.6	271.0	286.9	285.3	268.0	298.0	286.6	290.6
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.3	5.1	5.1
Oklahoma													
Civilian labor force	1,548.1	1,551.5	1,552.6	1,541.7	1,557.8	1,559.4	1,564.0	1,554.1	1,552.6	1,552.7	1,559.8	1,552.5	1,552.7
Employed	1,468.7	1,472.0	1,471.8	1,466.4	1,484.2	1,485.4	1,488.5	1,479.8	1,477.0	1,475.5	1,485.8	1,483.8	1,484.0
Unemployed	79.3	79.5	80.8	75.3	73.5	74.0	75.5	74.3	75.6	77.1	74.0	68.7	68.7
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.1	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.4
Oregon													
Civilian labor force	1,655.2	1,660.9	1,670.4	1,689.5	1,699.8	1,684.3	1,682.0	1,681.3	1,672.0	1,663.4	1,666.6	1,671.6	1,683.0
Employed	1,571.5	1,578.1	1,593.4	1,611.9	1,612.3	1,597.3	1,603.9	1,600.5	1,593.0	1,585.9	1,584.9	1,589.2	1,599.8
Unemployed	83.6	82.8	77.0	77.6	87.6	86.9	78.1	80.8	79.0	77.5	81.7	82.4	83.1
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.6	5.2	5.2	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.9
Pennsylvania													
Civilian labor force	5,839.7	5,853.3	5,868.5	5,880.0	5,833.5	5,840.0	5,854.7	5,846.8	5,851.2	5,835.9	5,849.5	5,845.3	5,843.0
Employed	5,498.2	5,510.4	5,531.4	5,532.5	5,490.9	5,493.6	5,517.7	5,506.5	5,498.4	5,513.0	5,501.9	5,498.1	5,487.5
Unemployed	341.5	342.9	337.1	347.5	342.6	346.4	337.0	340.4	352.8	322.9	347.6	347.1	355.5
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.9	5.9	6.1
Rhode Island													
Civilian labor force	504.4	502.4	501.8	489.6	488.4	489.8	487.4	489.3	489.4	488.8	487.2	487.5	490.3
Employed	471.2	471.0	470.5	461.2	457.2	456.2	451.9	455.2	455.0	455.2	458.0	456.2	459.3
Unemployed	33.2	31.4	31.3	28.4	31.2	33.6	35.5	34.1	34.4	33.6	29.2	31.3	30.9
Unemployment rate	6.6	6.3	6.2	5.8	6.4	6.9	7.3	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.0	6.4	6.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	1995												1996
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
South Carolina													
Civilian labor force	1,836.3	1,844.3	1,845.0	1,850.8	1,865.1	1,849.9	1,847.9	1,857.0	1,869.9	1,872.2	1,869.2	1,866.0	1,869.0
Employed	1,737.7	1,750.3	1,757.4	1,760.3	1,773.4	1,763.5	1,752.5	1,765.3	1,776.8	1,776.4	1,768.8	1,766.0	1,766.7
Unemployed	98.6	93.9	87.6	90.5	91.7	86.4	95.4	91.6	93.1	95.8	100.4	100.0	102.3
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.7	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.5
South Dakota													
Civilian labor force	380.0	379.5	379.6	378.3	374.6	378.0	379.2	379.6	381.0	381.1	380.1	381.8	383.6
Employed	367.7	368.2	368.6	365.8	365.8	369.3	368.8	369.1	370.4	370.0	369.4	370.9	372.2
Unemployed	12.3	11.3	11.0	12.5	8.8	8.7	10.4	10.5	10.7	11.0	10.7	10.9	11.4
Unemployment rate	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.3	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0
Tennessee													
Civilian labor force	2,648.9	2,651.2	2,654.8	2,667.9	2,684.5	2,689.6	2,694.8	2,689.6	2,713.3	2,708.6	2,704.6	2,712.3	2,756.9
Employed	2,542.1	2,542.5	2,548.2	2,550.9	2,560.1	2,556.4	2,554.4	2,552.9	2,570.9	2,567.3	2,568.2	2,574.8	2,605.0
Unemployed	106.8	108.8	106.7	117.0	124.3	133.2	140.3	136.7	142.4	141.4	136.4	137.5	151.9
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.5
Texas													
Civilian labor force	9,448.9	9,468.3	9,492.2	9,527.3	9,551.2	9,587.3	9,596.8	9,601.1	9,636.3	9,666.9	9,685.9	9,686.6	9,711.4
Employed	8,890.0	8,926.7	8,948.0	8,967.4	8,984.1	9,010.1	9,021.8	9,013.6	9,053.8	9,070.2	9,084.9	9,091.1	9,112.5
Unemployed	558.8	541.7	544.2	559.9	567.0	577.2	575.0	587.5	582.6	596.7	601.0	595.5	598.9
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.2
Utah													
Civilian labor force	984.8	990.6	982.4	980.2	983.3	986.6	997.0	1,001.0	995.9	991.8	993.1	994.5	1,004.2
Employed	949.0	952.4	952.1	945.4	947.0	951.9	963.5	967.3	964.1	959.3	964.9	966.7	973.0
Unemployed	35.8	38.2	30.3	34.9	36.3	34.7	33.5	33.7	31.8	32.5	28.2	27.8	31.2
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.9	3.1	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.8	3.1
Vermont													
Civilian labor force	322.8	322.7	326.6	324.1	322.2	319.7	319.5	321.1	320.8	322.0	325.6	325.5	326.4
Employed	309.1	308.9	312.8	310.6	309.6	307.0	306.1	307.5	307.3	309.0	311.7	312.0	312.6
Unemployed	13.7	13.9	13.8	13.5	12.6	12.7	13.4	13.7	13.5	13.0	14.0	13.4	13.8
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.2
Virginia													
Civilian labor force	3,516.6	3,515.5	3,534.2	3,521.7	3,520.5	3,523.8	3,527.4	3,534.3	3,525.7	3,519.3	3,523.0	3,515.0	3,492.7
Employed	3,355.6	3,368.4	3,384.3	3,365.5	3,361.8	3,367.1	3,369.3	3,373.3	3,361.6	3,353.7	3,366.6	3,363.6	3,338.2
Unemployed	161.0	147.2	149.8	156.3	158.7	156.8	158.2	161.0	164.1	165.6	156.4	151.3	154.8
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.4
Washington													
Civilian labor force	2,754.8	2,759.0	2,773.8	2,795.3	2,817.6	2,823.5	2,815.9	2,816.3	2,799.8	2,807.1	2,816.6	2,792.4	2,817.7
Employed	2,599.9	2,594.5	2,608.3	2,624.9	2,644.5	2,646.6	2,639.7	2,629.0	2,619.4	2,628.8	2,629.5	2,630.8	2,658.5
Unemployed	154.9	164.5	165.5	170.3	173.0	176.9	176.2	187.3	180.5	178.2	187.1	161.6	159.3
Unemployment rate	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.6	5.8	5.7
West Virginia													
Civilian labor force	790.7	791.1	788.7	789.0	790.8	792.2	791.3	796.1	796.3	797.2	799.2	795.6	800.4
Employed	728.7	726.5	732.7	731.1	729.8	731.3	726.5	731.2	729.4	733.3	732.5	735.0	734.0
Unemployed	62.1	64.6	56.0	57.9	61.0	60.9	64.9	64.8	66.9	64.0	66.7	60.5	66.4
Unemployment rate	7.8	8.2	7.1	7.3	7.7	7.7	8.2	8.1	8.4	8.0	8.3	7.6	8.3
Wisconsin													
Civilian labor force	2,812.3	2,810.5	2,809.0	2,838.4	2,855.1	2,839.9	2,841.3	2,848.3	2,839.1	2,842.5	2,834.8	2,842.8	2,872.1
Employed	2,701.5	2,707.9	2,696.2	2,726.4	2,744.8	2,745.0	2,747.2	2,758.6	2,739.3	2,733.6	2,724.6	2,736.3	2,761.9
Unemployed	110.8	102.6	112.8	112.0	110.3	95.0	94.1	89.7	99.8	108.9	110.2	106.5	110.3
Unemployment rate	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.8
Wyoming													
Civilian labor force	253.0	253.5	254.0	254.1	254.7	255.1	253.3	253.6	253.8	254.9	255.8	255.2	256.6
Employed	242.0	242.8	243.5	242.9	242.5	243.1	241.7	242.5	241.8	243.0	244.3	244.9	245.8
Unemployed	11.0	10.7	10.5	11.2	12.2	12.0	11.5	11.1	12.0	11.9	11.5	10.3	10.8
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.2

^P = preliminary.

estimates for all States.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. This table incorporates model-based

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Labor force status by State and selected metropolitan areas

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P
Alabama	2,047.8	2,079.2	2,080.7	119.7	106.4	101.4	5.8	5.1	4.9
Birmingham	439.4	447.6	446.7	18.1	15.6	14.0	4.1	3.5	3.1
Huntsville	161.1	163.1	163.0	7.8	5.9	6.3	4.8	3.6	3.9
Mobile	253.8	262.4	258.4	16.1	13.4	12.4	6.3	5.1	4.8
Montgomery	151.9	154.5	153.7	7.8	6.3	5.7	5.1	4.1	3.7
Tuscaloosa	75.3	77.7	76.8	3.6	2.9	2.8	4.8	3.7	3.7
Alaska	303.3	305.5	308.5	28.4	25.0	29.9	9.4	8.2	9.7
Anchorage	137.6	138.6	139.1	9.3	7.8	9.3	6.8	5.6	6.7
Arizona	2,008.5	2,131.7	2,125.8	108.6	88.2	103.0	5.4	4.1	4.8
Phoenix-Mesa	1,284.1	1,372.1	1,369.0	54.2	43.4	50.7	4.2	3.2	3.7
Tucson	363.0	378.6	371.5	14.4	11.5	14.1	4.0	3.0	3.8
Arkansas	1,192.0	1,221.3	1,206.4	70.6	56.5	65.1	5.9	4.6	5.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	130.5	136.8	132.9	3.7	3.6	3.9	2.9	2.6	2.9
Fort Smith	93.4	93.8	94.2	6.0	4.7	5.3	6.4	5.0	5.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock	286.9	295.5	291.6	11.6	8.9	10.6	4.0	3.0	3.6
Pine Bluff	37.1	36.5	36.0	3.2	2.1	2.3	8.7	5.7	6.5
California	15,315.9	15,455.4	15,427.9	1,310.6	1,139.2	1,281.7	8.6	7.4	8.3
Bakersfield	(¹)	(¹)	279.2	(¹)	(¹)	39.2	(¹)	(¹)	14.0
Fresno	(¹)	(¹)	408.9	(¹)	(¹)	65.5	(¹)	(¹)	16.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach	4,348.1	4,408.3	4,385.3	384.6	327.2	370.0	8.8	7.4	8.4
Modesto	(¹)	(¹)	194.4	(¹)	(¹)	31.8	(¹)	(¹)	16.4
Oakland	(¹)	(¹)	1,134.4	(¹)	(¹)	67.9	(¹)	(¹)	6.0
Orange County	(¹)	(¹)	1,327.6	(¹)	(¹)	68.1	(¹)	(¹)	5.1
Riverside-San Bernardino	(¹)	(¹)	1,293.8	(¹)	(¹)	109.1	(¹)	(¹)	8.4
Sacramento	(¹)	(¹)	728.9	(¹)	(¹)	52.9	(¹)	(¹)	7.3
Salinas	(¹)	(¹)	173.3	(¹)	(¹)	32.3	(¹)	(¹)	18.6
San Diego	(¹)	(¹)	1,227.6	(¹)	(¹)	75.0	(¹)	(¹)	6.1
San Francisco	(¹)	(¹)	895.5	(¹)	(¹)	46.1	(¹)	(¹)	5.2
San Jose	(¹)	(¹)	868.6	(¹)	(¹)	40.9	(¹)	(¹)	4.7
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc	(¹)	(¹)	190.6	(¹)	(¹)	14.5	(¹)	(¹)	7.6
Santa Rosa	(¹)	(¹)	227.6	(¹)	(¹)	13.8	(¹)	(¹)	6.0
Stockton-Lodi	(¹)	(¹)	236.8	(¹)	(¹)	32.6	(¹)	(¹)	13.8
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa	(¹)	(¹)	230.1	(¹)	(¹)	19.6	(¹)	(¹)	8.5
Ventura	(¹)	(¹)	385.5	(¹)	(¹)	29.2	(¹)	(¹)	7.6
Colorado	2,047.8	2,121.1	2,111.4	91.4	74.3	86.5	4.5	3.5	4.1
Boulder-Longmont	161.2	170.0	159.6	6.5	5.0	6.0	4.0	3.0	3.8
Colorado Springs	223.5	236.6	236.1	10.8	8.8	10.0	4.9	3.7	4.2
Denver	1,039.0	1,072.2	1,056.0	41.8	34.7	39.1	4.0	3.2	3.7
Connecticut	1,726.3	1,720.0	1,719.1	99.5	81.1	99.8	5.8	4.7	5.8
Bridgeport	222.3	221.2	219.3	14.1	11.8	14.6	6.3	5.3	6.7
Danbury	110.8	110.0	108.2	4.7	3.7	4.5	4.2	3.3	4.2
Hartford	605.9	601.0	596.4	37.8	30.5	37.0	6.2	5.1	6.2
New Haven-Meriden	269.7	269.7	268.4	15.0	12.7	15.4	5.6	4.7	5.7
New London-Norwich	148.6	150.0	149.7	8.2	6.6	8.7	5.5	4.4	5.8
Stamford-Newark	184.3	186.0	188.8	7.6	6.2	7.2	4.1	3.3	3.8
Waterbury	116.9	115.9	119.1	7.9	6.3	8.0	6.8	5.4	6.7
Delaware	380.8	383.0	381.3	18.7	16.0	20.6	4.9	4.2	5.4
Dover	68.0	67.9	70.6	3.6	3.0	3.8	5.3	4.4	5.4
Wilmington-Newark	287.2	290.2	285.5	13.5	12.5	17.3	4.7	4.3	6.1
District of Columbia	305.0	282.5	281.0	25.4	23.6	24.8	8.3	8.3	8.8
Washington	2,601.3	2,594.4	2,569.7	109.7	94.3	105.6	4.2	3.6	4.1
Florida	6,830.0	6,962.7	6,906.2	440.3	347.9	403.0	6.4	5.0	5.8
Daytona Beach	(¹)	(¹)	186.9	(¹)	(¹)	10.0	(¹)	(¹)	5.4
Fort Lauderdale	(¹)	(¹)	730.3	(¹)	(¹)	42.5	(¹)	(¹)	5.8
Fort Myers-Cape Coral	(¹)	(¹)	175.7	(¹)	(¹)	8.4	(¹)	(¹)	4.8
Gainesville	(¹)	(¹)	100.6	(¹)	(¹)	3.8	(¹)	(¹)	3.8
Jacksonville	(¹)	(¹)	506.8	(¹)	(¹)	23.9	(¹)	(¹)	4.7
Lakeland-Winter Haven	(¹)	(¹)	198.0	(¹)	(¹)	12.4	(¹)	(¹)	6.3
Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay	(¹)	(¹)	197.2	(¹)	(¹)	13.1	(¹)	(¹)	6.7
Miami	(¹)	(¹)	1,041.3	(¹)	(¹)	76.3	(¹)	(¹)	7.3
Orlando	(¹)	(¹)	755.0	(¹)	(¹)	36.6	(¹)	(¹)	4.8
Pensacola	(¹)	(¹)	167.1	(¹)	(¹)	9.1	(¹)	(¹)	5.5
Sarasota-Bradenton	(¹)	(¹)	229.8	(¹)	(¹)	10.5	(¹)	(¹)	4.6
Tallahassee	(¹)	(¹)	143.8	(¹)	(¹)	5.9	(¹)	(¹)	4.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	(¹)	(¹)	1,112.0	(¹)	(¹)	57.0	(¹)	(¹)	5.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton	(¹)	(¹)	455.1	(¹)	(¹)	30.4	(¹)	(¹)	6.7

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-3. Labor force status by State and selected metropolitan areas—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P
Georgia	3,576.4	3,709.1	3,674.0	152.8	161.8	168.3	4.3	4.4	4.6
Albany	53.5	54.9	55.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	5.5	5.4	5.5
Athens	67.1	70.2	70.5	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.6	4.0
Atlanta	1,867.2	1,962.3	1,915.0	72.3	72.5	74.2	3.9	3.7	3.9
Augusta-Aiken	200.3	198.6	196.8	10.5	11.5	12.1	5.2	5.8	6.1
Columbus	113.4	117.1	115.6	5.5	6.0	5.9	4.9	5.1	5.1
Macon	141.7	144.3	143.4	6.5	6.9	7.1	4.6	4.8	4.9
Savannah	126.8	128.5	128.1	6.0	6.1	6.3	4.7	4.7	4.9
Hawaii	582.7	584.2	588.2	32.8	28.0	34.7	5.6	4.8	5.9
Honolulu	422.8	427.3	428.1	18.3	16.7	20.7	4.3	3.9	4.8
Idaho	592.8	605.4	606.4	40.5	34.4	39.0	6.8	5.7	6.4
Boise City	197.2	204.8	204.6	9.9	8.7	9.7	5.0	4.3	4.8
Illinois	5,964.6	6,095.2	6,105.0	339.4	300.1	367.8	5.7	4.9	6.0
Bloomington-Normal	(¹)	(¹)	78.5	(¹)	(¹)	3.5	(¹)	(¹)	4.5
Champaign-Urbana	(¹)	(¹)	91.3	(¹)	(¹)	3.7	(¹)	(¹)	4.0
Chicago	(¹)	(¹)	4,046.9	(¹)	(¹)	221.5	(¹)	(¹)	5.5
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	(¹)	(¹)	178.4	(¹)	(¹)	9.5	(¹)	(¹)	5.3
Decatur	(¹)	(¹)	59.2	(¹)	(¹)	5.1	(¹)	(¹)	8.6
Kankakee	(¹)	(¹)	52.1	(¹)	(¹)	3.7	(¹)	(¹)	7.1
Peoria-Pekin	(¹)	(¹)	182.0	(¹)	(¹)	13.2	(¹)	(¹)	7.3
Rockford	(¹)	(¹)	194.1	(¹)	(¹)	13.7	(¹)	(¹)	7.1
Springfield	(¹)	(¹)	105.6	(¹)	(¹)	5.7	(¹)	(¹)	5.4
Indiana	3,119.0	3,088.9	3,051.2	142.7	130.8	152.2	4.6	4.2	5.0
Bloomington	64.7	64.1	62.0	2.4	2.0	2.2	3.7	3.2	3.5
Elkhart-Goshen	99.1	96.7	94.7	3.8	5.0	4.7	3.8	5.1	5.0
Evansville-Henderson	157.0	154.3	153.9	8.5	5.9	7.4	5.4	3.8	4.8
Fort Wayne	265.1	261.1	261.3	10.4	10.1	11.8	3.9	3.9	4.5
Gary	303.3	290.0	298.1	17.6	14.1	17.0	5.8	4.9	5.7
Indianapolis	818.1	808.2	801.5	30.7	28.3	31.9	3.7	3.5	4.0
Kokomo	52.6	53.0	55.0	2.2	1.9	2.4	4.2	3.6	4.3
Lafayette	90.3	90.2	84.3	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.7
Muncie	68.7	69.6	64.3	3.5	2.9	3.4	5.1	4.1	5.3
South Bend	134.2	134.2	134.2	5.6	5.4	6.3	4.2	4.1	4.7
Terre Haute	77.6	74.1	75.5	4.4	3.9	5.1	5.7	5.3	6.8
Iowa	1,560.7	1,544.8	1,538.9	63.9	51.5	64.3	4.1	3.3	4.2
Cedar Rapids	106.8	107.3	106.7	3.4	2.6	3.4	3.2	2.4	3.2
Des Moines	248.4	248.0	250.5	7.4	5.7	7.0	3.0	2.3	2.8
Dubuque	50.7	49.9	50.1	2.1	2.3	3.1	4.2	4.6	6.1
Iowa City	64.4	64.2	65.2	1.7	1.4	1.7	2.6	2.2	2.7
Sioux City	64.4	64.7	64.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	3.2	3.3	3.7
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	67.7	68.1	67.4	4.0	2.7	3.2	6.0	4.0	4.7
Kansas	1,342.1	1,345.1	1,345.8	71.6	46.2	60.3	5.3	3.4	4.5
Lawrence	50.1	52.4	51.5	2.6	2.1	2.3	5.2	4.1	4.6
Topeka	89.8	89.5	89.8	4.8	3.8	4.4	5.3	4.2	4.9
Wichita	269.0	265.7	269.3	15.2	8.8	12.0	5.6	3.3	4.4
Kentucky	1,841.4	1,839.9	1,844.0	102.9	83.0	113.3	5.6	4.5	6.1
Lexington	238.4	245.2	238.4	9.0	7.6	7.7	3.8	3.1	3.2
Louisville	529.1	529.5	526.8	22.1	19.9	25.2	4.2	3.8	4.8
Owensboro	49.6	50.5	49.1	2.8	2.1	2.9	5.5	4.2	6.0
Louisiana	1,943.8	1,940.5	1,942.6	153.1	119.5	149.3	7.9	6.2	7.7
Alexandria	57.0	57.5	57.6	4.2	3.6	4.2	7.4	6.3	7.3
Baton Rouge	276.9	286.8	276.4	19.1	14.6	18.2	6.9	5.1	6.6
Houma	79.7	81.9	80.7	5.6	5.2	5.5	7.0	6.4	6.9
Lafayette	158.9	159.4	160.0	12.1	9.4	11.8	7.6	5.9	7.4
Lake Charles	84.3	85.2	85.6	6.9	5.1	5.9	8.2	6.0	6.9
Monroe	65.8	67.9	67.5	4.7	4.1	5.0	7.2	6.0	7.5
New Orleans	603.9	600.6	598.7	41.5	34.6	42.7	6.9	5.8	7.1
Shreveport-Bossier City	176.7	175.4	175.1	14.5	10.3	12.9	8.2	5.9	7.4
Maine	611.4	640.8	638.8	44.1	32.6	40.5	7.2	5.1	6.3
Lewiston-Auburn	50.2	52.0	51.2	3.4	2.4	3.1	6.8	4.7	6.0
Portland	119.3	122.2	123.3	5.4	3.4	4.4	4.5	2.8	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Labor force status by State and selected metropolitan areas—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P
Maryland	2,677.8	2,695.1	2,683.2	134.9	121.2	140.3	5.0	4.5	5.2
Baltimore	1,207.0	1,212.5	1,211.8	68.1	60.5	69.2	5.6	5.0	5.7
Massachusetts	3,155.8	3,148.6	3,156.5	202.3	149.8	182.8	6.4	4.8	5.8
Barnstable-Yarmouth	(¹)	(¹)	66.3	(¹)	(¹)	6.0	(¹)	(¹)	9.0
Boston	(¹)	(¹)	1,746.2	(¹)	(¹)	84.0	(¹)	(¹)	4.8
Brockton	(¹)	(¹)	127.4	(¹)	(¹)	8.5	(¹)	(¹)	6.7
Fitchburg-Leominster	(¹)	(¹)	69.0	(¹)	(¹)	4.7	(¹)	(¹)	6.8
Lawrence	(¹)	(¹)	192.4	(¹)	(¹)	10.3	(¹)	(¹)	5.3
Lowell	(¹)	(¹)	151.4	(¹)	(¹)	7.9	(¹)	(¹)	5.2
New Bedford	(¹)	(¹)	85.1	(¹)	(¹)	9.7	(¹)	(¹)	11.3
Pittsfield	(¹)	(¹)	39.7	(¹)	(¹)	2.8	(¹)	(¹)	7.0
Springfield	(¹)	(¹)	277.8	(¹)	(¹)	17.5	(¹)	(¹)	6.3
Worcester	(¹)	(¹)	243.8	(¹)	(¹)	12.8	(¹)	(¹)	5.2
Michigan	4,714.5	4,766.3	4,741.5	263.3	210.1	264.4	5.6	4.4	5.6
Ann Arbor	(¹)	(¹)	270.4	(¹)	(¹)	9.9	(¹)	(¹)	3.6
Benton Harbor	(¹)	(¹)	81.0	(¹)	(¹)	5.1	(¹)	(¹)	6.3
Detroit	(¹)	(¹)	2,135.2	(¹)	(¹)	106.1	(¹)	(¹)	5.0
Flint	(¹)	(¹)	200.7	(¹)	(¹)	13.0	(¹)	(¹)	6.5
Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland	(¹)	(¹)	537.7	(¹)	(¹)	25.3	(¹)	(¹)	4.7
Jackson	(¹)	(¹)	72.9	(¹)	(¹)	3.9	(¹)	(¹)	5.4
Kalamazoo-Battle-Creek	(¹)	(¹)	222.6	(¹)	(¹)	11.6	(¹)	(¹)	5.2
Lansing-East Lansing	(¹)	(¹)	234.0	(¹)	(¹)	9.4	(¹)	(¹)	4.0
Saginaw-Bay City-Midland	(¹)	(¹)	191.5	(¹)	(¹)	11.5	(¹)	(¹)	6.0
Minnesota	2,619.7	2,602.4	2,593.6	114.6	82.5	104.6	4.4	3.2	4.0
Duluth-Superior	123.6	120.7	120.7	7.8	5.4	6.8	6.3	4.5	5.6
Minneapolis-St.Paul	1,622.0	1,606.6	1,609.6	53.1	39.7	49.7	3.3	2.5	3.1
Rochester	64.6	63.8	63.5	2.4	1.6	2.0	3.7	2.5	3.1
St. Cloud	92.8	92.3	93.3	5.4	3.6	5.0	5.8	3.9	5.4
Mississippi	1,254.8	1,259.1	1,255.8	77.4	61.6	81.7	6.2	4.9	6.5
Jackson	215.7	221.6	217.9	8.3	6.6	8.7	3.8	3.0	4.0
Missouri	2,742.3	2,799.6	2,759.3	135.8	96.8	114.2	5.0	3.5	4.1
Kansas City	919.6	937.3	918.1	40.9	28.2	31.8	4.5	3.0	3.5
St. Louis LMA	1,296.4	1,324.6	1,309.1	61.2	49.1	55.8	4.7	3.7	4.3
Springfield	158.8	168.2	161.4	5.6	4.5	5.0	3.5	2.7	3.1
Montana	435.3	440.4	436.6	26.5	27.1	29.8	6.1	6.2	6.8
Nebraska	863.6	885.6	889.9	25.2	22.5	28.5	2.9	2.5	3.2
Lincoln	130.2	133.1	136.6	3.5	3.1	4.0	2.7	2.3	2.9
Omaha	359.4	364.8	370.7	10.5	9.0	10.8	2.9	2.5	2.9
Nevada	784.2	827.1	826.3	49.6	39.5	47.0	6.3	4.8	5.7
Las Vegas	580.8	611.6	616.3	34.9	29.0	33.6	6.0	4.7	5.4
Reno	162.0	171.5	167.5	10.6	8.0	9.7	6.6	4.7	5.8
New Hampshire	636.4	629.2	631.2	30.6	19.8	24.7	4.8	3.1	3.9
Manchester	98.8	98.4	99.6	4.5	3.1	3.8	4.6	3.1	3.8
Nashua	98.5	96.6	96.0	5.0	3.0	3.7	5.1	3.2	3.8
Portsmouth-Rochester	120.3	120.0	120.7	5.4	3.7	4.9	4.5	3.1	4.1
New Jersey	3,995.4	4,071.8	4,013.9	289.0	253.2	280.4	7.2	6.2	7.0
Atlantic-Cape May	161.7	163.3	162.8	21.0	18.8	19.3	13.0	11.5	11.9
Bergen-Passaic	654.4	659.4	650.4	49.8	45.7	44.7	7.6	6.9	6.9
Jersey City	285.1	290.4	283.8	29.1	28.4	26.6	10.2	9.8	9.4
Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon	585.5	592.7	595.8	32.6	29.2	31.5	5.6	4.9	5.3
Monmouth-Ocean	482.9	499.3	490.5	34.4	30.8	33.6	7.1	6.2	6.8
Newark	982.6	984.4	996.4	72.3	65.4	68.3	7.4	6.6	6.9
Trenton	169.5	168.4	166.3	10.8	10.4	11.0	6.4	6.2	6.6
Vineland-Milville-Bridgeton	64.3	64.2	65.0	8.0	7.4	7.5	12.4	11.5	11.5
New Mexico	784.5	807.0	801.4	50.6	46.1	54.9	6.4	5.7	6.9
Albuquerque	341.6	356.4	351.3	13.7	13.9	15.2	4.0	3.9	4.3
Las Cruces	63.5	65.9	66.5	5.8	4.7	6.1	9.1	7.2	9.1
Santa Fe	74.7	77.0	74.6	3.2	3.4	3.4	4.3	4.4	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-3. Labor force status by State and selected metropolitan areas—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P
New York	8,497.1	8,516.5	8,516.5	570.2	502.0	580.3	6.7	5.9	6.8
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	461.2	452.2	451.6	25.1	21.0	24.9	5.5	4.6	5.5
Binghamton	127.8	125.5	123.5	8.5	5.7	6.9	6.7	4.5	5.6
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	570.6	568.9	569.9	35.8	27.4	33.6	6.3	4.8	5.9
Dutchess County	117.2	118.6	117.2	7.0	4.6	6.1	6.0	3.9	5.2
Elmira	43.8	43.7	43.5	2.4	1.9	2.1	5.4	4.2	4.9
Glens Falls	61.1	60.4	61.1	5.3	4.3	4.9	8.7	7.1	8.0
Nassau-Suffolk	1,349.5	1,352.6	1,358.6	73.4	56.5	69.7	5.4	4.2	5.1
New York	3,770.8	3,814.0	3,800.4	274.4	275.3	303.9	7.3	7.2	8.0
New York City	3,144.9	3,191.6	3,179.7	244.1	251.7	274.5	7.8	7.9	8.6
Newburgh	169.3	166.3	168.7	9.7	7.0	9.2	5.7	4.2	5.4
Rochester	568.7	561.9	571.1	32.5	22.7	27.5	5.7	4.0	4.8
Syracuse	365.6	364.6	363.2	23.1	18.5	22.1	6.3	5.1	6.1
Utica-Rome	145.0	143.3	143.8	10.0	7.6	9.7	6.9	5.3	6.7
North Carolina	3,590.6	3,667.7	3,649.4	154.4	149.6	199.9	4.3	4.1	5.5
Asheville	(¹)	(¹)	104.1	(¹)	(¹)	5.4	(¹)	(¹)	5.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	(¹)	(¹)	715.1	(¹)	(¹)	29.9	(¹)	(¹)	4.2
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point	(¹)	(¹)	617.5	(¹)	(¹)	28.1	(¹)	(¹)	4.5
Raleigh-Durham-Chapel Hill	(¹)	(¹)	553.4	(¹)	(¹)	18.2	(¹)	(¹)	3.3
North Dakota	321.9	329.5	324.8	14.8	10.0	10.3	4.6	3.0	3.2
Bismarck	47.7	47.9	47.9	2.4	1.4	1.6	5.0	3.0	3.4
Fargo-Moorhead	91.2	94.1	92.8	3.0	2.1	2.6	3.3	2.2	2.8
Grand Forks	66.1	67.8	66.4	2.3	1.5	1.8	3.6	2.2	2.8
Ohio	5,489.1	5,641.2	5,643.4	290.1	273.7	338.1	5.3	4.9	6.0
Akron	(¹)	(¹)	360.8	(¹)	(¹)	20.2	(¹)	(¹)	5.6
Canton-Massillon	(¹)	(¹)	200.3	(¹)	(¹)	13.0	(¹)	(¹)	6.5
Cincinnati	(¹)	(¹)	810.4	(¹)	(¹)	41.3	(¹)	(¹)	5.1
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria	(¹)	(¹)	1,096.3	(¹)	(¹)	66.6	(¹)	(¹)	6.1
Columbus	(¹)	(¹)	791.3	(¹)	(¹)	31.9	(¹)	(¹)	4.0
Dayton-Springfield	(¹)	(¹)	477.0	(¹)	(¹)	24.2	(¹)	(¹)	5.1
Hamilton-Middletown	(¹)	(¹)	169.5	(¹)	(¹)	8.9	(¹)	(¹)	5.3
Lima	(¹)	(¹)	76.1	(¹)	(¹)	5.3	(¹)	(¹)	7.0
Mansfield	(¹)	(¹)	85.5	(¹)	(¹)	5.7	(¹)	(¹)	6.7
Steubenville-Weirton	(¹)	(¹)	56.7	(¹)	(¹)	4.0	(¹)	(¹)	7.1
Toledo	(¹)	(¹)	312.5	(¹)	(¹)	18.5	(¹)	(¹)	5.9
Youngstown-Warren	(¹)	(¹)	288.6	(¹)	(¹)	19.9	(¹)	(¹)	6.9
Oklahoma	1,532.4	1,545.2	1,536.8	90.1	67.4	79.4	5.9	4.4	5.2
Enid	27.4	28.1	27.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	4.6	3.9	4.7
Lawton	41.8	42.8	40.3	2.6	2.4	2.2	6.2	5.5	5.5
Oklahoma City	496.1	501.5	506.9	23.7	16.6	24.7	4.8	3.3	4.9
Tulsa	381.5	385.0	383.5	19.9	14.5	15.8	5.2	3.8	4.1
Oregon	1,619.8	1,655.8	1,647.6	95.7	77.4	95.2	5.9	4.7	5.8
Eugene-Springfield	151.3	154.0	152.5	9.0	7.2	9.0	6.0	4.7	5.9
Medford-Ashland	80.9	83.3	81.8	6.5	5.1	6.8	8.0	6.1	8.3
Portland-Vancouver	955.4	967.8	972.8	40.1	33.3	41.1	4.2	3.4	4.2
Salem	147.3	155.0	151.2	9.4	7.7	9.0	6.4	5.0	6.0
Pennsylvania	5,768.6	5,837.0	5,771.8	373.0	311.2	387.0	6.5	5.3	6.7
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	267.2	270.7	267.4	17.4	16.5	21.6	6.5	6.1	8.1
Altoona	62.9	63.8	61.2	4.7	4.1	4.8	7.5	6.5	7.9
Erie	134.3	138.2	138.5	9.4	8.3	8.8	7.0	6.0	6.4
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle	327.5	335.6	333.1	15.6	15.1	19.2	4.8	4.5	5.8
Johnstown	103.4	103.8	105.1	9.7	8.8	9.9	9.4	8.5	9.4
Lancaster	223.9	227.5	227.1	10.7	9.3	14.2	4.8	4.1	6.2
Philadelphia	2,395.3	2,416.1	2,378.1	142.8	127.9	137.3	6.0	5.3	5.8
Pittsburgh	1,111.9	1,120.3	1,124.2	74.3	62.1	68.5	6.7	5.5	6.1
Reading	172.1	173.7	173.5	9.7	8.4	11.9	5.6	4.8	6.8
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	332.9	336.5	339.0	25.3	24.0	28.0	7.6	7.1	8.3
Sharon	51.6	53.8	53.2	3.2	2.9	2.8	6.2	5.4	5.2
State College	59.9	61.4	61.0	2.7	2.6	2.8	4.5	4.3	4.5
Williamsport	56.7	56.6	56.6	4.7	3.8	4.6	8.3	6.8	8.1
York	187.9	190.7	187.9	9.4	9.9	12.4	5.0	5.2	6.6
Rhode Island	504.4	489.7	490.3	37.4	29.4	35.2	7.4	6.0	7.2
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	582.1	563.4	569.4	46.5	35.7	44.6	8.0	6.3	7.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Labor force status by State and selected metropolitan areas—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P
South Carolina	1,799.6	1,839.8	1,832.3	103.4	92.2	107.1	5.7	5.0	5.8
Charleston-North Charleston	236.2	241.7	238.7	13.3	11.0	11.8	5.6	4.5	5.0
Columbia	248.6	260.1	258.0	9.7	8.9	9.7	3.9	3.4	3.8
Greenville-Spartanburg-Anderson	462.4	480.3	477.2	19.0	16.3	21.2	4.1	3.4	4.4
South Dakota	370.0	374.6	373.6	14.2	10.4	13.4	3.8	2.8	3.6
Rapid City	43.1	42.5	42.4	1.7	1.1	1.6	3.9	2.7	3.8
Sioux Falls	88.2	88.7	89.9	2.9	1.9	2.6	3.3	2.1	2.9
Tennessee	2,600.3	2,702.9	2,708.3	118.3	116.5	163.4	4.5	4.3	6.0
Chattanooga	219.0	225.1	221.1	9.2	9.7	11.7	4.2	4.3	5.3
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol	218.1	223.2	229.5	10.8	9.3	14.2	4.9	4.2	6.2
Knoxville	328.1	341.0	335.3	14.3	11.9	18.3	4.4	3.5	5.5
Memphis	497.9	514.0	524.3	21.8	19.7	25.0	4.4	3.8	4.8
Nashville	586.8	626.6	608.5	17.4	19.5	22.0	3.0	3.1	3.6
Texas	9,380.3	9,678.8	9,642.9	603.4	552.2	643.5	6.4	5.7	6.7
Abilene	(¹)	(¹)	60.6	(¹)	(¹)	3.8	(¹)	(¹)	6.3
Amarillo	(¹)	(¹)	111.9	(¹)	(¹)	5.3	(¹)	(¹)	4.7
Austin-San Marcos	(¹)	(¹)	631.7	(¹)	(¹)	23.0	(¹)	(¹)	3.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur	(¹)	(¹)	183.5	(¹)	(¹)	18.3	(¹)	(¹)	10.0
Brazoria	(¹)	(¹)	103.5	(¹)	(¹)	7.2	(¹)	(¹)	6.9
Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito	(¹)	(¹)	125.8	(¹)	(¹)	17.6	(¹)	(¹)	14.0
Bryan-College Station	(¹)	(¹)	67.1	(¹)	(¹)	2.7	(¹)	(¹)	4.0
Corpus Christi	(¹)	(¹)	171.8	(¹)	(¹)	15.5	(¹)	(¹)	9.0
Dallas	(¹)	(¹)	1,727.0	(¹)	(¹)	90.1	(¹)	(¹)	5.2
El Paso	(¹)	(¹)	289.5	(¹)	(¹)	34.9	(¹)	(¹)	12.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	(¹)	(¹)	814.5	(¹)	(¹)	39.8	(¹)	(¹)	4.9
Galveston-Texas City	(¹)	(¹)	124.2	(¹)	(¹)	9.7	(¹)	(¹)	7.8
Houston	(¹)	(¹)	1,992.0	(¹)	(¹)	120.8	(¹)	(¹)	6.1
Killeen-Temple	(¹)	(¹)	113.5	(¹)	(¹)	6.2	(¹)	(¹)	5.5
Laredo	(¹)	(¹)	68.9	(¹)	(¹)	10.0	(¹)	(¹)	14.5
Longview-Marshall	(¹)	(¹)	101.5	(¹)	(¹)	8.5	(¹)	(¹)	8.4
Lubbock	(¹)	(¹)	119.8	(¹)	(¹)	5.8	(¹)	(¹)	4.8
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	(¹)	(¹)	193.5	(¹)	(¹)	40.7	(¹)	(¹)	21.0
Odessa-Midland	(¹)	(¹)	120.0	(¹)	(¹)	8.0	(¹)	(¹)	6.7
San Angelo	(¹)	(¹)	50.8	(¹)	(¹)	2.6	(¹)	(¹)	5.1
San Antonio	(¹)	(¹)	731.2	(¹)	(¹)	40.4	(¹)	(¹)	5.5
Sherman-Denison	(¹)	(¹)	48.4	(¹)	(¹)	3.6	(¹)	(¹)	7.3
Texarkana	(¹)	(¹)	57.2	(¹)	(¹)	4.6	(¹)	(¹)	8.1
Tyler	(¹)	(¹)	85.1	(¹)	(¹)	5.4	(¹)	(¹)	6.3
Victoria	(¹)	(¹)	42.7	(¹)	(¹)	2.7	(¹)	(¹)	6.3
Waco	(¹)	(¹)	101.5	(¹)	(¹)	5.6	(¹)	(¹)	5.5
Wichita Falls	(¹)	(¹)	66.1	(¹)	(¹)	3.5	(¹)	(¹)	5.3
Utah	973.7	996.8	992.8	36.1	25.3	31.5	3.7	2.5	3.2
Provo-Orem	142.1	148.0	146.8	4.4	3.3	4.1	3.1	2.2	2.8
Salt Lake City-Ogden	628.7	641.9	639.7	21.3	14.9	18.1	3.4	2.3	2.8
Vermont	320.0	323.4	323.7	17.2	12.4	17.4	5.4	3.8	5.4
Burlington	92.9	96.4	95.1	3.6	2.6	3.6	3.8	2.7	3.7
Virginia	3,484.2	3,484.0	3,459.8	178.9	143.9	171.7	5.1	4.1	5.0
Charlottesville	72.5	74.4	72.2	2.6	2.1	2.5	3.6	2.9	3.5
Danville	58.7	57.4	59.8	4.5	3.8	5.4	7.7	6.6	9.1
Lynchburg	108.0	108.4	105.1	5.0	4.0	5.2	4.6	3.7	4.9
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News	722.3	719.5	713.4	41.3	32.4	33.4	5.7	4.5	4.7
Richmond-Petersburg	512.9	514.6	506.1	22.6	17.9	20.0	4.4	3.5	3.9
Roanoke	133.2	134.4	131.0	5.2	5.0	5.2	3.9	3.7	4.0
Washington	2,754.3	2,796.1	2,817.2	189.6	169.5	194.0	6.9	6.1	6.9
Spokane	194.4	196.2	200.6	12.2	11.0	12.9	6.3	5.6	6.4
Tacoma	312.4	320.9	317.6	19.6	17.4	19.2	6.3	5.4	6.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,224.5	1,248.8	1,245.3	66.8	58.7	67.3	5.5	4.7	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-3. Labor force status by State and selected metropolitan areas—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P	Jan. 1995	Dec. 1995	Jan. 1996 ^P
West Virginia	783.3	796.3	793.0	69.9	62.0	74.3	8.9	7.8	9.4
Charleston	124.6	127.6	126.8	8.2	7.0	8.9	6.6	5.5	7.0
Huntington-Ashland	134.7	134.8	134.7	10.3	8.2	10.5	7.7	6.1	7.8
Parkersburg-Marietta	74.6	75.2	75.3	5.5	4.3	5.5	7.3	5.8	7.3
Wheeling	69.9	71.9	71.4	5.3	4.2	5.7	7.6	5.8	7.9
Wisconsin	2,759.6	2,821.4	2,817.9	125.6	90.6	125.1	4.6	3.2	4.4
Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah	210.2	214.8	215.5	7.7	5.4	7.6	3.7	2.5	3.5
Eau Claire	73.4	74.0	75.2	4.0	3.0	3.9	5.4	4.1	5.2
Green Bay	120.2	123.5	126.1	4.9	3.2	4.6	4.1	2.6	3.6
Janesville-Beloit	75.8	77.4	80.5	3.2	2.3	3.8	4.3	3.0	4.7
Kenosha	73.2	73.7	74.3	3.1	2.2	3.0	4.2	3.0	4.0
La Crosse	68.4	69.3	88.5	3.1	2.1	2.8	4.5	3.0	4.1
Madison	240.3	248.5	246.4	5.5	3.7	5.5	2.3	1.5	2.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha	770.9	778.7	774.7	28.3	20.7	27.5	3.7	2.7	3.5
Racine	89.0	89.8	92.1	4.6	4.0	4.4	5.2	4.5	4.8
Sheboygan	58.5	59.6	61.6	1.8	1.4	2.0	3.0	2.4	3.2
Wausau	67.9	68.1	70.9	4.0	2.7	4.5	5.9	3.9	6.4
Wyoming	248.0	253.3	251.6	14.3	11.0	14.1	5.8	4.3	5.6
Casper	31.9	32.4	32.8	1.9	1.6	2.1	6.0	5.0	6.3
Puerto Rico	1,222.1	1,278.8	1,269.7	168.4	160.2	175.9	13.8	12.5	13.9
Caguas	106.4	112.2	111.4	14.5	14.3	15.2	13.7	12.7	13.6
Mayaguez	89.4	93.1	95.9	14.3	12.4	16.8	16.0	13.3	17.6
Ponce	102.9	107.2	107.5	17.1	16.7	19.5	16.6	15.6	18.1
San Juan-Bayamon	655.3	691.8	674.6	75.5	70.4	73.7	11.5	10.2	10.9

¹ Not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. This table incorporates model-based

estimates for 11 large States, Los Angeles-Long Beach, and New York City (previously derived from the Current Population Survey). In addition, data are being introduced for Puerto Rico and five metropolitan areas.

Revised

Seasonally Adjusted

National, Regional, and State Data

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

1. Labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Civilian labor force, all civilian workers												
1990	125,833	125,710	125,801	125,649	125,893	125,573	125,732	125,990	125,892	125,995	126,070	126,142
1991	125,955	126,020	126,238	126,548	126,176	126,331	126,154	126,150	126,650	126,642	126,701	126,664
1992	127,261	127,207	127,604	127,841	128,119	128,459	128,563	128,613	128,501	128,026	128,441	128,554
1993	128,400	128,458	128,598	128,584	129,264	129,411	129,397	129,619	129,268	129,573	129,711	129,941
1994	130,672	130,641	130,605	130,613	130,880	130,588	130,680	131,237	131,353	131,612	131,783	131,773
1995	132,170	132,078	132,391	132,529	132,058	131,962	132,342	132,298	132,501	132,473	132,471	132,352
Civilian labor force, men												
1990	69,054	68,973	69,001	68,911	68,994	68,902	68,962	69,045	68,919	69,097	69,204	69,277
1991	69,053	69,046	69,261	69,239	69,077	69,178	69,190	69,091	69,333	69,192	69,252	69,179
1992	69,525	69,422	69,683	69,787	70,064	70,240	70,165	70,223	70,229	69,989	70,115	70,069
1993	70,060	70,133	70,298	70,188	70,453	70,597	70,625	70,703	70,354	70,468	70,438	70,412
1994	70,780	70,584	70,540	70,526	70,586	70,522	70,660	70,863	70,790	71,141	71,220	71,347
1995	71,564	71,444	71,581	71,542	71,307	71,341	71,329	71,259	71,348	71,238	71,208	71,182
Civilian labor force, women												
1990	56,779	56,737	56,800	56,738	56,899	56,671	56,770	56,945	56,973	56,898	56,866	56,865
1991	56,902	56,974	56,977	57,309	57,099	57,153	56,964	57,059	57,317	57,450	57,449	57,485
1992	57,736	57,785	57,921	58,054	58,055	58,219	58,398	58,390	58,272	58,037	58,326	58,485
1993	58,340	58,325	58,300	58,396	58,811	58,814	58,772	58,916	58,914	59,105	59,273	59,529
1994	59,892	60,057	60,065	60,087	60,294	60,066	60,020	60,374	60,563	60,471	60,563	60,426
1995	60,606	60,634	60,810	60,987	60,751	60,621	61,013	61,039	61,153	61,235	61,263	61,170
Civilian labor force, both sexes, 16 to 19 years												
1990	8,103	8,015	8,061	7,987	7,911	7,783	7,777	7,708	7,575	7,565	7,506	7,516
1991	7,478	7,405	7,447	7,381	7,303	7,248	7,138	7,105	7,123	7,185	7,169	7,104
1992	7,138	7,083	6,998	6,910	7,028	7,137	7,087	7,194	7,216	6,985	7,164	7,174
1993	7,089	7,144	7,132	7,091	7,244	7,114	7,205	7,264	7,180	7,171	7,248	7,178
1994	7,495	7,437	7,436	7,561	7,505	7,484	7,445	7,536	7,355	7,532	7,453	7,612
1995	7,664	7,662	7,800	7,777	7,748	7,785	7,763	7,789	7,828	7,764	7,798	7,793
Civilian labor force, men, 20 years and over												
1990	64,805	64,751	64,806	64,686	64,821	64,828	64,866	65,006	64,995	65,093	65,245	65,300
1991	65,149	65,168	65,350	65,463	65,220	65,376	65,424	65,357	65,586	65,450	65,533	65,527
1992	65,767	65,719	66,013	66,167	66,372	66,427	66,420	66,449	66,386	66,259	66,310	66,250
1993	66,329	66,363	66,496	66,429	66,676	66,801	66,846	66,864	66,625	66,754	66,681	66,701
1994	66,840	66,711	66,690	66,654	66,681	66,639	66,778	66,928	66,918	67,169	67,356	67,395
1995	67,593	67,451	67,563	67,479	67,283	67,281	67,264	67,218	67,286	67,193	67,171	67,133
Civilian labor force, women, 20 years and over												
1990	52,925	52,944	52,934	52,976	53,161	52,962	53,089	53,276	53,322	53,337	53,319	53,326
1991	53,328	53,447	53,441	53,704	53,653	53,707	53,592	53,688	53,941	54,007	53,999	54,033
1992	54,356	54,405	54,593	54,764	54,719	54,895	55,056	54,970	54,899	54,782	54,967	55,130
1993	54,982	54,951	54,970	55,064	55,344	55,496	55,346	55,491	55,463	55,648	55,782	56,062
1994	56,337	56,493	56,479	56,398	56,694	56,465	56,457	56,773	57,080	56,911	56,974	56,766
1995	56,913	56,965	57,028	57,273	57,027	56,896	57,315	57,291	57,387	57,516	57,502	57,426
Civilian labor force, white workers												
1990	107,472	107,363	107,356	107,336	107,394	107,302	107,462	107,658	107,551	107,589	107,480	107,571
1991	107,486	107,604	107,591	108,003	107,644	107,799	107,619	107,585	107,867	108,043	108,044	107,836
1992	108,310	108,328	108,575	108,852	108,818	109,010	109,114	109,044	109,023	108,862	109,024	109,116
1993	109,052	109,091	109,194	109,157	109,632	109,896	109,818	110,045	109,782	110,304	110,050	110,303
1994	110,659	110,906	110,601	110,735	110,934	110,659	110,808	111,250	111,305	111,511	111,646	111,736
1995	111,859	111,816	111,948	112,055	111,707	111,738	112,054	111,939	112,113	112,147	112,023	111,987
Civilian labor force, white workers, 16 to 19 years												
1990	6,915	6,852	6,896	6,864	6,768	6,678	6,719	6,648	6,526	6,482	6,404	6,418
1991	6,462	6,362	6,333	6,356	6,253	6,264	6,141	6,141	6,117	6,200	6,178	6,112
1992	6,104	6,042	5,988	5,940	5,953	6,032	6,011	6,061	6,079	5,952	6,061	6,040
1993	6,022	6,047	6,041	6,017	6,074	6,049	6,101	6,163	6,124	6,231	6,254	6,159
1994	6,331	6,356	6,308	6,482	6,402	6,352	6,311	6,412	6,190	6,356	6,324	6,497
1995	6,573	6,492	6,582	6,573	6,533	6,622	6,578	6,535	6,522	6,521	6,512	6,522
Civilian labor force, white men, 20 years and over												
1990	56,133	56,113	56,062	55,957	55,999	56,039	56,056	56,181	56,139	56,245	56,285	56,352
1991	56,224	56,262	56,307	56,507	56,335	56,409	56,453	56,387	56,571	56,476	56,488	56,419
1992	56,625	56,645	56,797	56,983	57,100	57,158	57,137	57,117	57,115	57,071	56,969	57,056
1993	57,060	57,108	57,178	57,150	57,260	57,423	57,411	57,434	57,297	57,506	57,188	57,329
1994	57,316	57,259	57,201	57,228	57,134	57,208	57,373	57,453	57,466	57,611	57,686	57,780
1995	57,836	57,789	57,838	57,783	57,608	57,682	57,682	57,614	57,715	57,717	57,679	57,693

1. Labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Civilian labor force, white women, 20 years and over												
1990	44,424	44,398	44,398	44,515	44,627	44,585	44,687	44,829	44,886	44,862	44,791	44,801
1991	44,800	44,980	44,951	45,140	45,056	45,126	45,025	45,057	45,179	45,367	45,378	45,305
1992	45,581	45,641	45,790	45,929	45,765	45,820	45,966	45,866	45,829	45,839	45,994	46,020
1993	45,970	45,936	45,975	45,990	46,298	46,424	46,306	46,448	46,361	46,567	46,608	46,815
1994	47,012	47,291	47,092	47,025	47,398	47,099	47,124	47,385	47,649	47,544	47,636	47,459
1995	47,450	47,535	47,528	47,699	47,566	47,434	47,794	47,790	47,876	47,909	47,832	47,772
Civilian labor force, black workers												
1990	13,752	13,791	13,786	13,732	13,806	13,655	13,661	13,683	13,699	13,747	13,810	13,769
1991	13,729	13,747	13,890	13,867	13,727	13,759	13,753	13,714	13,952	13,839	13,721	13,860
1992	13,969	14,001	14,008	14,003	14,140	14,260	14,280	14,393	14,273	14,224	14,195	14,188
1993	14,093	14,303	14,134	14,128	14,249	14,205	14,233	14,289	14,250	14,188	14,340	14,260
1994	14,387	14,467	14,522	14,455	14,507	14,489	14,429	14,491	14,498	14,655	14,571	14,532
1995	14,656	14,841	14,798	14,861	14,794	14,717	14,710	14,781	14,820	14,856	15,006	14,959
Civilian labor force, black workers, 16 to 19 years												
1990	899	887	900	887	868	861	846	850	834	853	873	838
1991	783	785	844	804	769	762	761	725	786	774	750	749
1992	820	841	778	776	796	827	812	854	847	796	811	829
1993	817	837	808	830	858	785	821	829	790	745	780	772
1994	903	827	845	839	799	853	850	852	840	915	861	818
1995	798	887	870	897	898	902	903	947	971	921	976	959
Civilian labor force, black men, 20 years and over												
1990	6,298	6,300	6,319	6,314	6,334	6,340	6,355	6,376	6,403	6,411	6,421	6,432
1991	6,418	6,477	6,512	6,478	6,356	6,438	6,458	6,407	6,487	6,455	6,434	6,490
1992	6,512	6,507	6,544	6,526	6,580	6,603	6,594	6,626	6,603	6,593	6,588	6,533
1993	6,584	6,640	6,593	6,513	6,580	6,609	6,629	6,644	6,608	6,560	6,626	6,521
1994	6,570	6,677	6,607	6,601	6,705	6,593	6,592	6,590	6,638	6,707	6,713	6,719
1995	6,779	6,817	6,806	6,786	6,743	6,709	6,687	6,696	6,727	6,676	6,664	6,683
Civilian labor force, black women, 20 years and over												
1990	6,555	6,604	6,567	6,531	6,604	6,454	6,460	6,457	6,462	6,483	6,516	6,499
1991	6,528	6,485	6,534	6,585	6,602	6,559	6,534	6,582	6,679	6,610	6,537	6,621
1992	6,637	6,653	6,686	6,701	6,764	6,830	6,874	6,913	6,823	6,835	6,796	6,826
1993	6,692	6,826	6,733	6,785	6,811	6,811	6,783	6,816	6,852	6,883	6,934	6,967
1994	6,914	6,963	7,070	7,015	7,003	7,043	6,987	7,049	7,020	7,033	6,997	6,995
1995	7,079	7,137	7,122	7,178	7,153	7,106	7,120	7,138	7,122	7,259	7,366	7,317
Civilian labor force, Hispanic-origin workers												
1990	10,607	10,626	10,627	10,694	10,761	10,747	10,756	10,858	10,755	10,735	10,746	10,746
1991	10,822	10,764	10,716	10,859	10,834	10,902	10,989	10,970	10,986	11,095	11,078	11,028
1992	11,146	11,199	11,255	11,246	11,323	11,375	11,371	11,387	11,410	11,409	11,421	11,478
1993	11,509	11,514	11,528	11,482	11,495	11,546	11,590	11,579	11,608	11,791	11,770	11,823
1994	11,804	11,848	11,886	11,922	11,960	11,920	11,949	11,960	11,937	12,141	12,225	12,088
1995	12,165	12,101	12,099	12,177	12,165	12,259	12,301	12,355	12,369	12,410	12,374	12,391

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

2. Labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Civilian labor force participation rate, all civilian workers												
1990	66.8	66.7	66.7	66.6	66.6	66.4	66.5	66.5	66.4	66.4	66.4	66.4
1991	66.2	66.2	66.3	66.4	66.2	66.2	66.1	66.0	66.2	66.1	66.1	66.0
1992	66.3	66.2	66.4	66.5	66.6	66.7	66.7	66.6	66.5	66.2	66.3	66.3
1993	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.1	66.4	66.5	66.4	66.4	66.2	66.3	66.3	66.4
1994	66.7	66.6	66.6	66.5	66.6	66.4	66.4	66.6	66.6	66.7	66.7	66.6
1995	66.8	66.7	66.9	66.9	66.6	66.5	66.6	66.5	66.6	66.5	66.4	66.3
Civilian labor force participation rate, men												
1990	76.7	76.6	76.6	76.4	76.4	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.1	76.2	76.3	76.3
1991	76.0	75.9	76.1	76.0	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.6	75.8	75.6	75.5	75.4
1992	75.7	75.6	75.8	75.8	76.1	76.2	76.0	76.0	75.9	75.6	75.6	75.5
1993	75.4	75.4	75.6	75.4	75.6	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.2	75.3	75.1	75.0
1994	75.4	75.1	75.0	74.9	74.9	74.8	74.9	75.0	74.8	75.1	75.2	75.2
1995	75.5	75.3	75.4	75.3	75.0	75.0	74.9	74.8	74.8	74.6	74.5	74.4
Civilian labor force participation rate, women												
1990	57.7	57.6	57.6	57.5	57.7	57.4	57.5	57.6	57.6	57.4	57.4	57.3
1991	57.3	57.4	57.3	57.6	57.4	57.4	57.2	57.2	57.4	57.5	57.5	57.5
1992	57.7	57.7	57.8	57.9	57.8	57.9	58.1	58.0	57.8	57.6	57.8	57.9
1993	57.7	57.7	57.6	57.7	58.0	58.0	57.9	58.0	57.9	58.1	58.2	58.4
1994	58.7	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.9	58.7	58.6	58.9	59.0	58.8	58.9	58.7
1995	58.8	58.8	59.0	59.1	58.8	58.7	59.0	59.0	59.0	59.1	59.0	58.9
Civilian labor force participation rate, both sexes, 16 to 19 years												
1990	54.9	54.3	55.0	54.6	54.2	53.5	53.5	53.5	52.6	52.7	52.4	52.6
1991	52.6	52.2	52.5	52.0	51.7	51.4	50.8	50.6	50.8	51.5	51.4	51.2
1992	51.6	51.3	50.5	49.8	50.8	51.6	51.2	52.0	52.1	50.4	51.7	51.9
1993	51.2	51.9	51.7	51.2	52.2	51.0	51.7	51.8	51.3	51.1	51.5	51.1
1994	53.3	52.7	52.8	53.5	52.9	52.7	52.2	52.9	51.5	52.8	52.3	53.3
1995	53.7	53.6	54.4	54.1	53.6	53.7	53.4	53.5	53.4	52.9	52.9	53.0
Civilian labor force participation rate, men, 20 years and over												
1990	78.6	78.4	78.4	78.1	78.2	78.1	78.1	78.2	78.0	78.0	78.2	78.1
1991	77.9	77.8	78.0	78.1	77.7	77.8	77.7	77.6	77.7	77.4	77.5	77.3
1992	77.5	77.4	77.7	77.8	78.0	78.0	77.9	77.8	77.7	77.4	77.4	77.3
1993	77.3	77.2	77.3	77.2	77.4	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.1	77.2	77.0	76.9
1994	77.0	76.8	76.7	76.7	76.6	76.5	76.6	76.7	76.6	76.8	77.0	76.9
1995	77.2	77.0	77.1	77.0	76.7	76.7	76.6	76.5	76.5	76.3	76.3	76.1
Civilian labor force participation rate, women, 20 years and over												
1990	58.1	58.1	58.0	58.0	58.1	57.9	57.9	58.1	58.1	58.0	57.9	57.9
1991	57.8	57.9	57.8	58.1	58.0	58.0	57.8	57.8	58.0	58.1	58.0	58.0
1992	58.3	58.3	58.4	58.6	58.5	58.6	58.7	58.6	58.5	58.3	58.4	58.5
1993	58.3	58.2	58.2	58.3	58.6	58.7	58.5	58.6	58.5	58.6	58.7	59.0
1994	59.2	59.4	59.3	59.2	59.5	59.2	59.1	59.4	59.7	59.4	59.5	59.2
1995	59.3	59.3	59.4	59.6	59.3	59.1	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.6	59.6	59.4
Civilian labor force participation rate, white workers												
1990	67.1	67.0	67.0	66.9	66.9	66.8	66.9	67.0	66.9	66.8	66.7	66.7
1991	66.6	66.7	66.7	66.9	66.6	66.7	66.5	66.5	66.6	66.6	66.6	66.4
1992	66.7	66.7	66.8	66.9	66.9	66.9	67.0	66.9	66.8	66.6	66.7	66.7
1993	66.6	66.6	66.6	66.6	66.8	66.9	66.8	66.9	66.7	67.0	66.8	66.9
1994	67.1	67.2	67.0	67.0	67.1	66.9	66.9	67.1	67.1	67.2	67.2	67.2
1995	67.2	67.2	67.2	67.3	67.0	67.0	67.1	67.0	67.1	67.0	66.9	66.8
Civilian labor force participation rate, white workers, 16 to 19 years												
1990	58.4	58.0	58.5	58.4	57.8	57.2	57.8	57.5	56.7	56.5	56.0	56.4
1991	57.0	56.3	56.2	56.5	55.7	55.9	54.9	55.0	54.9	55.8	55.7	55.2
1992	55.2	54.7	54.3	54.0	54.1	54.9	54.7	55.2	55.3	54.2	55.2	54.9
1993	54.8	55.0	54.8	54.5	55.0	54.6	55.0	55.5	55.1	56.0	56.1	55.1
1994	56.6	56.8	56.2	57.7	56.9	56.4	55.9	56.8	54.8	56.2	55.9	57.4
1995	58.0	57.1	57.8	57.6	57.1	57.8	57.3	56.8	56.6	56.5	56.3	56.2
Civilian labor force participation rate, white men, 20 years and over												
1990	79.0	78.9	78.8	78.5	78.5	78.5	78.4	78.5	78.4	78.4	78.4	78.4
1991	78.1	78.1	78.2	78.4	78.1	78.1	78.1	77.9	78.1	77.9	77.8	77.7
1992	77.9	77.9	78.0	78.2	78.3	78.3	78.2	78.1	78.0	77.9	77.7	77.7
1993	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.8	77.9	77.9	77.8	77.6	77.8	77.3	77.5
1994	77.4	77.3	77.2	77.2	77.0	77.0	77.2	77.3	77.2	77.3	77.4	77.4
1995	77.5	77.4	77.4	77.3	77.0	77.1	77.0	76.9	76.9	76.9	76.8	76.8

2. Labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Civilian labor force participation rate, white women, 20 years and over												
1990	57.5	57.5	57.4	57.5	57.6	57.5	57.6	57.8	57.8	57.7	57.5	57.5
1991	57.4	57.6	57.6	57.8	57.6	57.7	57.5	57.5	57.6	57.8	57.8	57.6
1992	57.9	58.0	58.2	58.3	58.1	58.1	58.2	58.1	58.0	57.9	58.1	58.1
1993	58.0	57.9	57.9	57.9	58.3	58.4	58.3	58.4	58.2	58.5	58.5	58.7
1994	58.9	59.3	59.0	58.9	59.3	58.9	58.9	59.2	59.5	59.3	59.4	59.2
1995	59.0	59.1	59.1	59.3	59.1	58.9	59.3	59.3	59.3	59.4	59.2	59.1
Civilian labor force participation rate, black workers												
1990	64.4	64.5	64.5	64.1	64.4	63.6	63.6	63.6	63.6	63.7	63.9	63.7
1991	63.4	63.4	64.0	63.8	63.1	63.2	63.1	62.8	63.8	63.2	62.6	63.1
1992	63.5	63.6	63.6	63.5	64.0	64.5	64.5	64.9	64.2	63.9	63.7	63.6
1993	63.0	63.9	63.1	62.9	63.4	63.1	63.2	63.3	63.1	62.7	63.3	62.8
1994	63.3	63.6	63.8	63.4	63.6	63.4	63.1	63.2	63.2	63.7	63.3	63.0
1995	63.5	64.2	63.9	64.1	63.8	63.4	63.3	63.5	63.5	63.6	64.2	63.9
Civilian labor force participation rate, black workers, 16 to 19 years												
1990	39.9	39.0	40.2	39.4	38.7	38.5	37.5	38.2	37.6	38.6	39.1	37.9
1991	35.7	35.9	38.6	36.3	34.8	34.7	34.8	33.2	36.1	35.6	34.5	34.5
1992	37.8	38.9	36.0	36.0	36.9	38.4	37.7	39.7	39.4	37.0	37.7	38.6
1993	38.0	38.9	37.4	38.2	39.3	36.2	37.8	37.6	35.8	33.8	35.4	35.1
1994	41.1	37.7	38.5	38.2	36.3	38.7	38.1	38.5	37.9	41.2	38.7	36.7
1995	35.7	39.5	38.7	39.8	39.3	39.6	39.7	41.6	42.1	39.9	41.2	41.4
Civilian labor force participation rate, black men, 20 years and over												
1990	74.9	75.0	74.8	74.8	74.9	74.8	75.1	75.0	75.1	75.1	75.3	75.1
1991	74.8	75.3	75.6	75.4	73.9	74.5	74.6	73.9	74.6	74.1	73.7	74.3
1992	74.4	74.2	74.5	74.2	74.7	74.8	74.6	74.8	74.3	74.1	73.9	73.1
1993	73.6	74.1	73.5	72.6	73.3	73.3	73.5	73.8	73.2	72.5	73.1	71.8
1994	72.2	73.2	72.4	72.2	73.3	72.0	72.0	71.7	72.1	72.7	72.7	72.7
1995	73.4	73.7	73.5	73.2	72.9	72.3	72.0	71.9	72.3	71.7	71.8	71.5
Civilian labor force participation rate, black women, 20 years and over												
1990	61.4	61.7	61.3	60.9	61.5	60.1	60.0	59.9	59.8	59.9	60.1	59.9
1991	60.0	59.6	59.9	60.3	60.4	59.9	59.6	60.0	60.7	60.0	59.2	59.9
1992	60.0	60.0	60.2	60.3	60.8	61.3	61.6	61.9	61.0	61.0	60.5	60.7
1993	59.4	60.6	59.7	60.1	60.2	60.2	59.8	60.1	60.3	60.5	60.9	61.1
1994	60.5	60.9	61.7	61.2	61.0	61.3	60.8	61.2	60.9	60.9	60.5	60.4
1995	61.0	61.4	61.2	61.6	61.4	60.9	60.9	61.0	60.8	61.9	62.7	62.2
Civilian labor force participation rate, Hispanic-origin workers												
1990	67.8	67.7	67.5	67.7	67.9	67.6	67.5	68.0	67.2	66.9	66.7	66.5
1991	66.8	66.3	65.9	66.6	66.2	66.5	66.8	66.5	66.4	66.9	66.7	66.2
1992	66.7	66.9	67.0	66.8	67.1	67.2	66.9	66.9	66.8	66.6	66.5	66.6
1993	66.6	66.5	66.4	66.0	65.8	66.0	66.0	65.8	65.8	66.6	66.3	66.4
1994	66.1	66.2	66.2	66.3	66.3	65.9	65.9	65.7	65.4	66.4	66.7	65.8
1995	66.2	65.7	65.6	65.8	65.6	65.9	65.9	66.1	66.0	66.0	65.7	65.6

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

3. Employed person¹ by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Employed, all civilian workers												
1990	119,081	119,059	119,203	118,852	119,151	118,983	118,810	118,802	118,524	118,536	118,306	118,241
1991	117,940	117,755	117,652	118,109	117,440	117,639	117,568	117,484	117,928	117,800	117,770	117,466
1992	117,978	117,753	118,144	118,426	118,375	118,419	118,713	118,826	118,720	118,628	118,876	118,997
1993	119,075	119,275	119,542	119,474	120,115	120,290	120,467	120,856	120,554	120,823	121,169	121,464
1994	121,922	122,066	122,031	122,303	122,925	122,686	122,733	123,361	123,656	124,086	124,417	124,595
1995	124,671	124,881	125,106	124,973	124,598	124,566	124,832	124,859	125,036	125,244	125,062	124,981
Employed men												
1990	65,326	65,371	65,416	65,156	65,311	65,253	65,129	65,059	64,848	64,892	64,783	64,746
1991	64,553	64,283	64,281	64,352	64,116	64,194	64,180	64,130	64,274	64,166	64,155	63,947
1992	64,097	63,941	64,212	64,388	64,415	64,427	64,572	64,634	64,643	64,552	64,634	64,739
1993	64,841	64,949	65,018	64,994	65,313	65,390	65,513	65,708	65,438	65,578	65,736	65,751
1994	65,897	65,854	65,891	66,000	66,309	66,245	66,224	66,588	66,666	67,031	67,275	67,446
1995	67,457	67,612	67,681	67,533	67,241	67,366	67,342	67,248	67,328	67,416	67,177	67,162
Employed women												
1990	53,755	53,688	53,787	53,696	53,840	53,730	53,681	53,743	53,676	53,644	53,523	53,495
1991	53,387	53,472	53,371	53,757	53,324	53,445	53,388	53,354	53,654	53,634	53,615	53,519
1992	53,881	53,812	53,932	54,038	53,960	53,992	54,141	54,192	54,077	54,076	54,242	54,258
1993	54,234	54,326	54,524	54,480	54,802	54,900	54,954	55,148	55,116	55,245	55,433	55,713
1994	56,025	56,212	56,140	56,303	56,616	56,441	56,509	56,773	56,990	57,055	57,142	57,149
1995	57,214	57,269	57,425	57,440	57,357	57,200	57,490	57,611	57,708	57,828	57,885	57,819
Employed both sexes, 16 to 19 years												
1990	6,903	6,816	6,908	6,816	6,727	6,671	6,613	6,452	6,329	6,314	6,220	6,205
1991	6,085	6,115	6,086	6,069	5,931	5,907	5,753	5,761	5,785	5,815	5,810	5,664
1992	5,767	5,658	5,577	5,635	5,617	5,499	5,614	5,759	5,698	5,705	5,697	5,752
1993	5,675	5,739	5,727	5,710	5,810	5,698	5,882	5,928	5,876	5,830	5,906	5,891
1994	6,102	6,115	6,080	6,127	6,156	6,179	6,141	6,219	6,069	6,243	6,277	6,306
1995	6,372	6,349	6,513	6,438	6,404	6,468	6,379	6,419	6,445	6,437	6,409	6,387
Employed men, 20 years and over												
1990	61,742	61,805	61,832	61,579	61,778	61,762	61,683	61,715	61,608	61,606	61,545	61,506
1991	61,383	61,117	61,144	61,280	61,052	61,147	61,179	61,122	61,279	61,174	61,201	61,074
1992	61,116	61,062	61,363	61,468	61,513	61,537	61,641	61,681	61,663	61,550	61,644	61,721
1993	61,895	61,963	62,007	62,032	62,309	62,409	62,497	62,634	62,437	62,614	62,732	62,760
1994	62,780	62,713	62,808	62,912	63,179	63,082	63,091	63,378	63,526	63,771	64,042	64,223
1995	64,190	64,355	64,367	64,196	63,951	64,039	64,031	63,982	64,023	64,146	63,901	63,879
Employed women, 20 years and over												
1990	50,436	50,438	50,463	50,457	50,646	50,550	50,514	50,635	50,587	50,616	50,541	50,530
1991	50,472	50,523	50,422	50,760	50,457	50,585	50,636	50,601	50,864	50,811	50,759	50,728
1992	51,095	51,033	51,204	51,323	51,245	51,383	51,458	51,386	51,359	51,373	51,535	51,524
1993	51,505	51,573	51,808	51,732	51,996	52,183	52,088	52,294	52,241	52,379	52,531	52,813
1994	53,040	53,238	53,143	53,264	53,590	53,425	53,501	53,764	54,061	54,072	54,098	54,066
1995	54,109	54,177	54,226	54,339	54,243	54,059	54,422	54,458	54,568	54,661	54,752	54,715
Employed white workers												
1990	102,525	102,473	102,518	102,240	102,422	102,431	102,402	102,374	102,161	102,068	101,797	101,747
1991	101,447	101,385	101,090	101,618	101,037	101,140	100,956	100,964	101,206	101,323	101,212	100,856
1992	101,380	101,260	101,476	101,771	101,628	101,533	101,786	101,745	101,679	101,764	101,941	102,072
1993	102,205	102,295	102,492	102,473	102,861	103,125	103,154	103,481	103,271	103,489	103,759	103,935
1994	104,270	104,577	104,327	104,594	105,132	104,808	104,899	105,448	105,610	105,975	106,277	106,377
1995	106,379	106,527	106,589	106,517	106,141	106,311	106,575	106,512	106,666	106,761	106,451	106,445
Employed white workers, 16 to 19 years												
1990	6,006	5,941	6,025	5,961	5,892	5,884	5,859	5,706	5,581	5,540	5,474	5,467
1991	5,402	5,415	5,332	5,355	5,195	5,227	5,073	5,139	5,136	5,162	5,128	5,009
1992	5,101	4,987	4,901	4,988	4,950	4,832	4,948	5,024	5,014	5,026	4,999	5,039
1993	5,021	5,040	5,052	5,036	5,060	5,037	5,128	5,166	5,184	5,165	5,262	5,225
1994	5,307	5,368	5,318	5,385	5,428	5,414	5,376	5,461	5,272	5,441	5,487	5,554
1995	5,645	5,557	5,669	5,630	5,585	5,710	5,602	5,600	5,565	5,558	5,505	5,517
Employed white men, 20 years and over												
1990	53,873	53,901	53,826	53,591	53,688	53,726	53,691	53,709	53,645	53,621	53,525	53,458
1991	53,317	53,140	53,022	53,283	53,113	53,099	53,080	53,032	53,111	53,078	53,053	52,958
1992	53,063	53,077	53,261	53,369	53,378	53,364	53,489	53,455	53,445	53,438	53,388	53,583
1993	53,705	53,765	53,791	53,849	53,958	54,093	54,068	54,187	54,083	54,244	54,279	54,251
1994	54,321	54,256	54,257	54,382	54,501	54,511	54,588	54,789	54,910	55,039	55,226	55,320
1995	55,306	55,419	55,396	55,279	55,033	55,215	55,248	55,171	55,250	55,383	55,150	55,206

3. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Employed white women, 20 years and over												
1990	42,646	42,631	42,667	42,688	42,842	42,821	42,852	42,959	42,935	42,907	42,798	42,822
1991	42,728	42,830	42,736	42,980	42,729	42,814	42,803	42,793	42,959	43,083	43,031	42,889
1992	43,216	43,196	43,314	43,414	43,300	43,337	43,349	43,266	43,220	43,300	43,554	43,450
1993	43,479	43,490	43,649	43,588	43,843	43,995	43,958	44,128	44,004	44,080	44,218	44,459
1994	44,642	44,953	44,752	44,827	45,203	44,883	44,935	45,198	45,428	45,495	45,564	45,503
1995	45,428	45,551	45,524	45,608	45,523	45,386	45,725	45,741	45,851	45,820	45,796	45,722
Employed black workers												
1990	12,232	12,272	12,287	12,260	12,341	12,226	12,102	12,084	12,039	12,087	12,103	12,055
1991	12,094	12,064	12,160	12,109	11,964	12,039	12,118	12,011	12,239	11,997	12,005	12,066
1992	12,080	12,007	12,035	12,032	12,061	12,184	12,224	12,344	12,286	12,194	12,194	12,154
1993	12,108	12,374	12,200	12,151	12,377	12,308	12,430	12,532	12,465	12,513	12,529	12,588
1994	12,514	12,588	12,683	12,733	12,801	12,858	12,868	12,885	12,965	13,013	13,011	13,106
1995	13,150	13,307	13,310	13,278	13,312	13,168	13,124	13,159	13,181	13,370	13,558	13,436
Employed black workers, 16 to 19 years												
1990	649	632	646	642	613	594	574	569	574	580	570	536
1991	494	504	522	513	521	512	497	446	486	472	488	474
1992	517	512	491	480	474	493	485	530	478	460	475	498
1993	486	506	459	460	534	470	534	560	489	475	459	482
1994	603	531	544	540	496	554	547	557	561	569	570	536
1995	511	565	582	577	582	574	567	568	607	608	661	623
Employed black men, 20 years and over												
1990	5,648	5,682	5,703	5,700	5,736	5,743	5,690	5,699	5,664	5,676	5,668	5,693
1991	5,730	5,725	5,779	5,695	5,567	5,658	5,710	5,674	5,780	5,724	5,725	5,703
1992	5,674	5,613	5,627	5,656	5,660	5,706	5,691	5,728	5,735	5,691	5,743	5,657
1993	5,748	5,818	5,711	5,651	5,763	5,768	5,854	5,873	5,832	5,846	5,826	5,842
1994	5,785	5,853	5,889	5,912	6,015	5,937	5,921	5,933	6,006	6,056	6,086	6,176
1995	6,176	6,245	6,244	6,188	6,152	6,109	6,077	6,080	6,096	6,125	6,108	6,062
Employed black women, 20 years and over												
1990	5,935	5,958	5,938	5,918	5,992	5,889	5,838	5,816	5,801	5,831	5,865	5,826
1991	5,870	5,835	5,859	5,901	5,876	5,869	5,911	5,891	5,973	5,801	5,792	5,889
1992	5,889	5,882	5,917	5,896	5,927	5,985	6,048	6,086	6,073	6,043	5,976	5,999
1993	5,874	6,050	6,030	6,040	6,080	6,070	6,042	6,099	6,144	6,192	6,244	6,264
1994	6,126	6,204	6,250	6,281	6,290	6,367	6,400	6,395	6,398	6,388	6,355	6,394
1995	6,463	6,497	6,484	6,513	6,578	6,485	6,480	6,511	6,478	6,637	6,789	6,751
Employed Hispanic-origin workers												
1990	9,831	9,825	9,838	9,785	9,906	9,920	9,897	9,962	9,859	9,826	9,791	9,683
1991	9,835	9,778	9,671	9,799	9,752	9,800	9,938	9,818	9,792	9,903	9,925	9,901
1992	9,922	9,937	9,991	10,009	9,994	9,999	10,038	10,054	10,063	10,068	10,052	10,158
1993	10,206	10,194	10,221	10,219	10,317	10,346	10,349	10,439	10,448	10,444	10,530	10,570
1994	10,573	10,639	10,680	10,604	10,824	10,696	10,742	10,779	10,731	10,999	11,159	10,972
1995	10,948	11,001	10,990	11,066	11,008	11,146	11,197	11,173	11,247	11,251	11,227	11,237

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

4. Employed persons in agricultural and nonagricultural industries by selected characteristics

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Employed in agricultural industries												
1990	3,210	3,188	3,260	3,231	3,266	3,245	3,192	3,197	3,206	3,270	3,189	3,245
1991	3,208	3,270	3,177	3,241	3,275	3,300	3,319	3,313	3,319	3,289	3,296	3,146
1992	3,155	3,239	3,236	3,245	3,213	3,297	3,285	3,279	3,274	3,254	3,207	3,259
1993	3,222	3,125	3,119	3,074	3,100	3,108	3,126	3,026	3,174	3,084	3,157	3,116
1994	3,319	3,336	3,363	3,387	3,415	3,287	3,351	3,445	3,464	3,502	3,558	3,553
1995	3,557	3,596	3,636	3,528	3,360	3,435	3,409	3,376	3,335	3,434	3,323	3,325
Employed in agricultural industries, both sexes, 16 to 19 years												
1990	283	271	283	259	255	258	249	252	268	305	256	250
1991	224	250	258	254	276	264	263	255	216	226	212	203
1992	215	201	201	228	207	223	250	249	248	228	279	293
1993	255	255	230	225	245	231	211	216	239	201	189	212
1994	229	266	274	241	239	208	228	249	279	302	290	243
1995	287	254	274	283	284	291	287	268	261	267	258	257
Employed in agricultural industries, men, 20 years and over												
1990	2,334	2,321	2,345	2,331	2,363	2,333	2,314	2,310	2,304	2,320	2,317	2,364
1991	2,349	2,364	2,324	2,377	2,372	2,416	2,422	2,417	2,419	2,408	2,420	2,294
1992	2,287	2,381	2,398	2,380	2,387	2,403	2,413	2,418	2,424	2,439	2,320	2,367
1993	2,362	2,316	2,287	2,288	2,256	2,266	2,289	2,195	2,328	2,286	2,368	2,314
1994	2,341	2,313	2,335	2,352	2,383	2,326	2,316	2,373	2,313	2,335	2,411	2,432
1995	2,397	2,463	2,481	2,371	2,241	2,331	2,321	2,297	2,296	2,351	2,259	2,252
Employed in agricultural industries, women, 20 years and over												
1990	593	596	632	641	648	654	629	635	634	645	616	631
1991	635	656	595	610	627	620	634	641	684	655	664	649
1992	653	657	637	637	619	671	622	612	602	587	608	599
1993	605	554	602	561	599	611	626	615	607	597	600	590
1994	749	757	754	794	793	753	807	823	872	865	857	878
1995	873	879	881	874	835	813	801	811	778	816	806	816
Employed in nonagricultural industries												
1990	115,871	115,871	115,943	115,621	115,885	115,738	115,618	115,605	115,318	115,266	115,117	114,996
1991	114,732	114,485	114,475	114,868	114,165	114,339	114,249	114,171	114,609	114,511	114,474	114,320
1992	114,823	114,514	114,908	115,181	115,162	115,122	115,428	115,547	115,446	115,374	115,669	115,738
1993	115,853	116,150	116,423	116,400	117,015	117,182	117,341	117,830	117,380	117,739	118,012	118,348
1994	118,603	118,730	118,668	118,916	119,510	119,399	119,382	119,916	120,192	120,584	120,859	121,042
1995	121,114	121,285	121,470	121,445	121,238	121,131	121,423	121,483	121,701	121,810	121,739	121,656
Employed in nonagricultural industries, both sexes, 16 to 19 years												
1990	6,620	6,545	6,625	6,557	6,472	6,413	6,364	6,200	6,061	6,009	5,964	5,955
1991	5,861	5,865	5,828	5,815	5,655	5,643	5,490	5,506	5,569	5,589	5,598	5,461
1992	5,552	5,457	5,376	5,407	5,410	5,276	5,364	5,510	5,450	5,477	5,418	5,459
1993	5,420	5,484	5,497	5,485	5,565	5,467	5,671	5,712	5,637	5,629	5,717	5,679
1994	5,873	5,849	5,806	5,886	5,917	5,971	5,913	5,970	5,790	5,941	5,987	6,063
1995	6,085	6,095	6,239	6,155	6,120	6,177	6,092	6,151	6,184	6,170	6,151	6,130
Employed in nonagricultural industries, men, 20 years and over												
1990	59,408	59,484	59,487	59,248	59,415	59,429	59,369	59,405	59,304	59,286	59,228	59,142
1991	59,034	58,753	58,820	58,903	58,680	58,731	58,757	58,705	58,860	58,766	58,781	58,780
1992	58,829	58,681	58,965	59,088	59,126	59,134	59,228	59,263	59,239	59,111	59,324	59,354
1993	59,533	59,647	59,720	59,744	60,053	60,143	60,208	60,439	60,109	60,328	60,364	60,446
1994	60,439	60,400	60,473	60,560	60,796	60,756	60,775	61,005	61,213	61,436	61,631	61,791
1995	61,793	61,892	61,886	61,825	61,710	61,708	61,710	61,685	61,727	61,795	61,642	61,627
Employed in nonagricultural industries, women, 20 years and over												
1990	49,843	49,842	49,831	49,816	49,998	49,896	49,885	50,000	49,953	49,971	49,925	49,899
1991	49,837	49,867	49,827	50,150	49,830	49,965	50,002	49,960	50,180	50,156	50,095	50,079
1992	50,442	50,376	50,567	50,686	50,626	50,712	50,836	50,774	50,757	50,786	50,927	50,925
1993	50,900	51,019	51,206	51,171	51,397	51,572	51,462	51,679	51,634	51,782	51,931	52,223
1994	52,291	52,481	52,389	52,470	52,797	52,672	52,694	52,941	53,189	53,207	53,241	53,188
1995	53,236	53,298	53,345	53,465	53,408	53,246	53,621	53,647	53,790	53,845	53,946	53,899
Employed total wage and salary workers												
1990	108,710	108,795	108,821	108,412	108,613	108,531	108,435	108,410	107,987	108,065	107,740	107,652
1991	107,460	107,189	107,132	107,149	107,001	107,021	107,083	106,869	107,146	107,112	106,961	107,080
1992	107,793	107,433	107,869	108,227	108,190	108,137	108,518	108,435	108,251	108,345	108,353	108,664
1993	108,547	108,623	109,025	108,843	109,363	109,658	110,010	110,134	109,912	110,267	110,466	110,958
1994	111,057	111,033	111,051	111,423	112,061	111,944	112,146	112,389	112,793	113,426	113,555	113,739
1995	113,818	114,209	114,365	114,334	114,087	114,104	114,237	114,227	114,340	114,583	114,472	114,373

4. Employed persons in agricultural and nonagricultural industries by selected characteristics—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Employed wage and salary workers in agricultural industries												
1990	1,778	1,740	1,754	1,720	1,741	1,716	1,732	1,737	1,757	1,786	1,723	1,709
1991	1,720	1,727	1,663	1,715	1,761	1,778	1,746	1,753	1,734	1,726	1,734	1,652
1992	1,658	1,765	1,808	1,796	1,743	1,771	1,777	1,756	1,737	1,711	1,703	1,764
1993	1,741	1,671	1,632	1,661	1,653	1,673	1,697	1,601	1,737	1,697	1,755	1,786
1994	1,664	1,659	1,675	1,679	1,751	1,662	1,667	1,729	1,730	1,764	1,800	1,796
1995	1,862	1,917	1,917	1,865	1,763	1,830	1,820	1,779	1,754	1,806	1,750	1,755
Employed nonagricultural private wage and salary workers												
1990	89,146	89,275	89,264	88,870	88,869	89,029	88,991	88,959	88,680	88,602	88,233	88,151
1991	87,914	87,529	87,561	87,325	87,364	87,414	87,442	87,306	87,512	87,263	87,261	87,404
1992	88,240	87,866	88,235	88,685	88,574	88,220	88,433	88,280	87,972	88,139	88,244	88,643
1993	88,269	88,346	88,887	88,650	89,150	89,381	89,786	89,913	89,589	89,925	90,087	90,499
1994	91,176	91,192	91,060	91,481	91,983	91,995	92,196	92,417	92,692	93,370	93,365	93,540
1995	93,628	93,808	93,917	93,935	93,882	93,898	94,073	94,134	94,337	94,533	94,434	94,381
Employed government workers in nonagricultural industries												
1990	17,786	17,780	17,803	17,822	18,003	17,786	17,712	17,714	17,550	17,677	17,784	17,792
1991	17,826	17,933	17,908	18,109	17,876	17,829	17,895	17,810	17,900	18,123	17,966	18,024
1992	17,895	17,802	17,826	17,746	17,873	18,146	18,308	18,399	18,542	18,495	18,406	18,257
1993	18,537	18,606	18,506	18,532	18,560	18,604	18,527	18,620	18,586	18,645	18,624	18,673
1994	18,217	18,182	18,316	18,263	18,327	18,287	18,283	18,243	18,371	18,292	18,390	18,403
1995	18,328	18,484	18,531	18,534	18,442	18,376	18,344	18,314	18,249	18,244	18,288	18,237
Employed self-employed workers in agricultural industries												
1990	1,337	1,345	1,405	1,395	1,425	1,452	1,355	1,345	1,310	1,363	1,347	1,448
1991	1,375	1,407	1,393	1,425	1,393	1,418	1,459	1,444	1,447	1,440	1,455	1,402
1992	1,426	1,398	1,355	1,356	1,373	1,383	1,390	1,410	1,398	1,413	1,330	1,381
1993	1,381	1,347	1,357	1,322	1,347	1,325	1,321	1,296	1,325	1,272	1,311	1,244
1994	1,599	1,619	1,628	1,692	1,646	1,580	1,631	1,659	1,651	1,654	1,684	1,703
1995	1,668	1,663	1,648	1,626	1,577	1,587	1,562	1,550	1,525	1,543	1,514	1,521
Employed self-employed workers in nonagricultural industries												
1990	8,767	8,662	8,721	8,705	8,718	8,688	8,692	8,693	8,698	8,761	8,704	8,834
1991	8,796	8,825	8,832	9,222	8,677	8,880	8,809	8,840	8,880	8,905	8,855	8,730
1992	8,510	8,573	8,584	8,500	8,466	8,505	8,585	8,600	8,649	8,590	8,703	8,695
1993	8,798	8,892	8,761	8,970	9,101	9,077	9,042	8,987	8,923	8,964	9,007	9,023
1994	9,012	9,156	9,094	9,032	9,093	9,001	8,962	9,045	8,959	8,815	8,936	8,951
1995	8,985	8,896	8,873	8,874	8,824	8,823	9,062	8,883	8,954	8,913	8,853	8,877
Employed unpaid-family workers in agricultural industries												
1990	96	95	104	110	107	105	103	111	109	100	110	111
1991	134	134	126	97	122	113	122	116	117	119	107	112
1992	90	95	93	102	103	125	116	108	112	119	165	107
1993	124	117	126	111	114	100	93	118	86	98	88	98
1994	74	51	40	44	41	45	50	49	61	44	50	59
1995	37	27	52	66	51	46	46	45	43	49	34	46
Employed unpaid-family workers in nonagricultural industries												
1990	257	302	256	263	257	237	246	243	260	235	242	238
1991	236	230	228	217	219	253	218	213	211	229	229	229
1992	221	226	249	253	258	255	249	234	215	184	220	222
1993	241	220	216	242	205	151	206	235	239	224	226	216
1994	140	140	123	137	128	153	140	132	124	131	121	122
1995	98	118	125	114	122	111	105	106	112	102	105	106

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

5. Employed persons by occupation

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Employed managerial and professional specialty workers												
1990	30,708	30,536	30,588	30,341	30,531	30,721	30,714	30,742	30,601	30,624	30,573	30,553
1991	30,581	31,001	30,814	30,952	30,908	30,838	30,890	30,688	30,985	30,974	30,981	31,592
1992	30,964	30,951	30,915	31,126	30,939	30,947	30,919	31,028	31,108	31,236	31,428	31,441
1993	31,795	31,828	32,285	31,833	32,008	32,113	32,250	32,317	32,409	32,538	32,646	32,699
1994	33,090	33,162	33,318	33,644	34,064	33,851	33,761	33,828	34,214	34,215	34,373	34,614
1995	34,536	34,888	34,949	34,952	35,205	35,300	35,542	35,614	35,607	35,758	35,730	35,712
Employed technical, sales, and administrative support workers												
1990	37,078	37,103	37,138	37,048	37,272	36,843	36,862	36,525	36,840	36,799	36,786	36,625
1991	36,573	36,115	36,385	36,621	36,174	36,376	36,186	36,312	36,409	36,495	36,300	35,822
1992	36,805	36,944	37,127	37,253	37,343	37,181	37,209	37,147	36,930	36,770	36,949	36,765
1993	36,632	36,871	36,748	36,921	37,166	37,231	37,430	37,163	36,988	37,118	37,034	37,240
1994	37,326	37,159	37,173	37,028	36,931	37,032	37,174	37,343	37,509	37,569	37,627	37,651
1995	37,461	37,411	37,412	37,466	37,402	37,455	37,771	37,431	37,504	37,337	37,291	36,999
Employed service workers												
1990	15,818	15,791	15,854	15,974	15,970	16,018	16,064	16,140	16,117	16,160	16,120	16,152
1991	16,162	16,145	16,131	16,133	16,043	16,273	16,366	16,310	16,375	16,400	16,422	16,350
1992	16,351	16,373	16,384	16,274	16,291	16,282	16,343	16,368	16,684	16,408	16,280	16,591
1993	16,740	16,638	16,634	16,691	16,803	16,779	16,778	16,815	16,952	16,910	17,047	17,167
1994	16,892	16,976	16,982	16,945	16,898	16,997	16,958	16,834	16,850	17,006	16,923	16,821
1995	16,958	16,935	16,944	16,984	16,943	16,862	16,786	16,959	16,932	16,994	16,947	16,964
Employed precision production, craft, and repair workers												
1990	13,889	13,932	13,958	13,915	13,832	13,759	13,782	13,648	13,609	13,513	13,513	13,553
1991	13,516	13,564	13,452	13,323	13,267	13,355	13,142	13,123	13,037	13,083	13,074	13,019
1992	13,178	12,994	12,937	13,188	13,185	13,169	13,415	13,290	13,355	13,376	13,186	13,335
1993	13,106	13,083	13,071	13,240	13,375	13,563	13,463	13,874	13,602	13,574	13,660	13,478
1994	13,481	13,584	13,455	13,237	13,543	13,396	13,428	13,521	13,453	13,475	13,658	13,670
1995	13,738	13,634	13,767	13,635	13,512	13,489	13,458	13,387	13,486	13,459	13,344	13,445
Employed operators, fabricators, and laborers												
1990	18,156	18,308	18,179	18,168	18,150	18,123	18,033	18,149	17,964	17,938	17,832	17,883
1991	17,656	17,380	17,422	17,540	17,549	17,243	17,526	17,427	17,756	17,332	17,441	17,292
1992	17,298	16,969	17,336	17,125	17,210	17,314	17,429	17,275	17,204	17,197	17,422	17,317
1993	17,377	17,446	17,408	17,423	17,368	17,154	17,287	17,233	17,331	17,327	17,330	17,542
1994	17,620	17,527	17,472	17,745	17,922	17,908	17,960	18,053	18,068	18,178	18,083	18,037
1995	18,160	18,160	18,164	18,141	18,008	17,980	17,833	17,879	18,002	18,034	18,213	18,264
Employed farming, forestry, and fishing workers												
1990	3,430	3,318	3,450	3,415	3,479	3,534	3,442	3,470	3,473	3,440	3,428	3,469
1991	3,491	3,494	3,440	3,552	3,525	3,555	3,604	3,511	3,480	3,469	3,490	3,409
1992	3,435	3,445	3,428	3,455	3,410	3,491	3,563	3,595	3,572	3,609	3,527	3,540
1993	3,458	3,307	3,390	3,317	3,397	3,397	3,414	3,359	3,401	3,366	3,421	3,333
1994	3,538	3,578	3,560	3,614	3,610	3,492	3,582	3,717	3,659	3,669	3,760	3,792
1995	3,803	3,777	3,757	3,679	3,571	3,589	3,583	3,577	3,588	3,692	3,590	3,599

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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6. Persons at work on part-time schedules by reason

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Total at work on part-time schedules for economic reasons												
1990	4,856	4,809	4,856	4,941	4,988	5,364	5,276	5,365	5,364	5,474	5,492	5,699
1991	5,465	5,971	6,062	6,263	6,052	6,106	6,151	6,180	6,437	6,385	6,495	6,455
1992	6,593	6,551	6,531	6,492	6,550	6,462	6,509	6,485	6,410	6,575	6,628	6,458
1993	6,196	6,627	6,318	6,586	6,543	6,635	6,700	6,681	6,575	6,376	6,250	6,291
1994	4,989	4,740	4,924	4,791	4,785	4,788	4,503	4,319	4,297	4,458	4,451	4,452
1995	4,605	4,468	4,490	4,473	4,463	4,463	4,440	4,467	4,502	4,433	4,435	4,447
Total at work on part-time schedules for economic reasons-slack work or business conditions												
1990	2,441	2,303	2,374	2,435	2,462	2,531	2,633	2,640	2,700	2,759	2,864	2,971
1991	3,021	3,208	3,242	3,418	3,149	3,172	3,165	3,194	3,446	3,520	3,360	3,219
1992	3,317	3,300	3,297	3,220	3,352	3,316	3,370	3,307	3,207	3,246	3,244	3,241
1993	3,059	3,233	3,178	3,227	3,179	3,399	3,168	3,265	3,235	3,179	3,139	3,170
1994	2,486	2,353	2,583	2,372	2,493	2,490	2,435	2,378	2,401	2,400	2,404	2,389
1995	2,439	2,400	2,406	2,459	2,482	2,342	2,493	2,546	2,526	2,520	2,526	2,537
Total at work on part-time schedules for economic reasons-could only find part-time work												
1990	2,186	2,182	2,132	2,178	2,116	2,437	2,275	2,256	2,353	2,342	2,310	2,377
1991	2,209	2,392	2,488	2,504	2,565	2,583	2,663	2,710	2,683	2,607	2,799	2,853
1992	3,054	2,915	2,949	2,876	2,855	2,789	2,829	2,939	2,939	3,035	3,106	2,960
1993	2,930	3,030	2,872	2,978	2,995	2,834	3,124	3,120	3,074	2,956	2,875	2,922
1994	2,135	2,048	2,066	2,048	1,970	1,886	1,704	1,664	1,689	1,815	1,739	1,756
1995	1,764	1,741	1,850	1,696	1,707	1,732	1,687	1,634	1,706	1,652	1,648	1,615
Total at work on part-time schedules for noneconomic reasons-usually work part time												
1990	15,476	15,594	15,673	15,447	15,867	14,981	15,218	15,235	15,228	15,201	15,162	15,167
1991	15,219	15,221	15,159	15,304	15,192	15,315	15,173	15,004	15,106	15,124	15,034	14,954
1992	14,993	14,626	14,786	15,154	14,847	15,058	14,979	15,040	14,962	14,907	14,953	15,003
1993	14,938	14,965	15,155	14,949	15,354	15,528	15,105	15,209	15,345	15,401	15,434	15,579
1994	17,603	17,568	17,623	17,229	17,531	17,539	17,702	17,826	17,582	17,689	17,923	17,766
1995	17,863	17,910	17,777	17,878	17,806	17,864	17,966	17,894	17,842	17,678	17,452	17,405
Nonagricultural workers on part-time schedules for economic reasons												
1990	4,621	4,587	4,627	4,728	4,782	5,009	5,039	5,108	5,097	5,201	5,243	5,414
1991	5,150	5,695	5,784	5,999	5,780	5,759	5,856	5,896	6,123	6,134	6,209	6,220
1992	6,320	6,278	6,223	6,143	6,242	6,160	6,224	6,239	6,168	6,310	6,373	6,221
1993	5,930	6,431	6,053	6,325	6,241	6,367	6,437	6,452	6,332	6,143	6,022	6,053
1994	4,669	4,510	4,664	4,614	4,571	4,584	4,294	4,166	4,107	4,252	4,259	4,255
1995	4,332	4,225	4,292	4,211	4,273	4,263	4,256	4,291	4,355	4,274	4,283	4,306
Nonagricultural workers on part-time schedules for economic reasons-slack work or business conditions												
1990	2,221	2,156	2,221	2,279	2,308	2,332	2,453	2,444	2,492	2,568	2,695	2,801
1991	2,733	3,008	3,070	3,226	2,979	2,996	2,987	3,007	3,191	3,338	3,153	3,087
1992	3,094	3,119	3,080	2,969	3,143	3,151	3,198	3,147	3,015	3,073	3,039	3,077
1993	2,857	3,068	3,010	3,097	3,012	3,227	2,987	3,099	3,047	3,026	2,985	2,992
1994	2,354	2,226	2,440	2,304	2,375	2,377	2,316	2,256	2,280	2,249	2,283	2,265
1995	2,297	2,255	2,277	2,323	2,345	2,200	2,372	2,414	2,413	2,426	2,419	2,440
Nonagricultural workers on part-time schedules for economic reasons-could only find part-time work												
1990	2,110	2,118	2,065	2,115	2,078	2,365	2,222	2,188	2,275	2,297	2,244	2,299
1991	2,124	2,332	2,398	2,429	2,487	2,481	2,560	2,620	2,583	2,580	2,721	2,770
1992	2,953	2,830	2,873	2,788	2,779	2,712	2,745	2,856	2,864	2,975	3,051	2,882
1993	2,861	2,999	2,776	2,885	2,878	2,755	3,084	3,043	2,994	2,882	2,781	2,822
1994	2,039	1,985	2,005	2,025	1,917	1,835	1,694	1,638	1,628	1,781	1,688	1,705
1995	1,716	1,688	1,797	1,647	1,671	1,691	1,656	1,610	1,675	1,610	1,622	1,583
Nonagricultural workers on part-time schedules for noneconomic reasons-usually work part time												
1990	15,011	15,142	15,187	15,006	15,389	14,502	14,816	14,795	14,810	14,791	14,749	14,736
1991	14,803	14,773	14,771	14,886	14,735	14,936	14,710	14,527	14,650	14,624	14,558	14,511
1992	14,540	14,191	14,323	14,762	14,445	14,641	14,521	14,606	14,502	14,488	14,521	14,583
1993	14,517	14,528	14,709	14,601	14,929	15,070	14,692	14,769	14,905	14,986	15,007	15,130
1994	16,953	16,954	17,020	16,674	16,921	16,991	17,073	17,153	16,888	17,017	17,256	17,093
1995	17,197	17,240	17,114	17,212	17,158	17,189	17,334	17,251	17,218	17,054	16,852	16,804

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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7. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Employment-population ratio, all civilian workers												
1990	63.2	63.2	63.2	63.0	63.1	62.9	62.8	62.7	62.5	62.5	62.3	62.2
1991	62.0	61.9	61.8	62.0	61.6	61.7	61.6	61.5	61.6	61.5	61.4	61.2
1992	61.5	61.3	61.5	61.6	61.5	61.5	61.6	61.6	61.4	61.3	61.4	61.4
1993	61.4	61.4	61.5	61.5	61.7	61.8	61.8	62.0	61.7	61.8	61.9	62.0
1994	62.2	62.3	62.2	62.3	62.6	62.4	62.3	62.6	62.7	62.9	63.0	63.0
1995	63.0	63.1	63.2	63.1	62.8	62.8	62.9	62.8	62.8	62.9	62.7	62.6
Employment-population ratio, men												
1990	72.6	72.6	72.6	72.3	72.4	72.2	72.1	71.9	71.6	71.6	71.4	71.3
1991	71.0	70.7	70.6	70.7	70.4	70.4	70.3	70.2	70.3	70.1	70.0	69.7
1992	69.8	69.6	69.8	70.0	69.9	69.9	70.0	70.0	69.9	69.7	69.7	69.8
1993	69.8	69.9	69.9	69.8	70.1	70.1	70.2	70.3	70.0	70.0	70.1	70.1
1994	70.2	70.1	70.1	70.1	70.4	70.3	70.2	70.5	70.5	70.8	71.0	71.1
1995	71.2	71.3	71.3	71.1	70.8	70.8	70.7	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.3	70.2
Employment-population ratio, women												
1990	54.6	54.5	54.6	54.5	54.6	54.4	54.3	54.4	54.2	54.2	54.0	53.9
1991	53.8	53.8	53.7	54.1	53.6	53.7	53.6	53.5	53.7	53.7	53.6	53.5
1992	53.8	53.7	53.8	53.9	53.8	53.7	53.8	53.8	53.7	53.6	53.7	53.7
1993	53.7	53.7	53.9	53.8	54.1	54.1	54.1	54.3	54.2	54.3	54.4	54.6
1994	54.9	55.1	54.9	55.1	55.3	55.1	55.1	55.3	55.5	55.5	55.6	55.5
1995	55.5	55.6	55.7	55.7	55.5	55.3	55.6	55.7	55.7	55.8	55.8	55.7
Employment-population ratio, both sexes, 16 to 19 years												
1990	46.7	46.2	47.1	46.6	46.1	45.8	45.5	44.8	44.0	44.0	43.4	43.4
1991	42.8	43.1	42.9	42.8	42.0	41.9	41.0	41.1	41.3	41.7	41.7	40.8
1992	41.7	41.0	40.3	40.6	40.6	39.8	40.6	41.6	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.6
1993	41.0	41.7	41.5	41.2	41.8	40.8	42.2	42.3	41.9	41.6	42.0	41.9
1994	43.4	43.3	43.2	43.3	43.4	43.5	43.0	43.6	42.5	43.8	44.0	44.2
1995	44.7	44.4	45.4	44.8	44.3	44.6	43.9	44.1	44.0	43.9	43.4	43.4
Employment-population ratio, men, 20 years and over												
1990	74.8	74.9	74.8	74.4	74.5	74.4	74.3	74.2	74.0	73.9	73.7	73.6
1991	73.4	73.0	73.0	73.1	72.7	72.7	72.7	72.5	72.6	72.4	72.3	72.1
1992	72.1	71.9	72.2	72.3	72.3	72.2	72.3	72.3	72.2	71.9	72.0	72.0
1993	72.1	72.1	72.1	72.1	72.3	72.4	72.4	72.6	72.3	72.4	72.5	72.4
1994	72.3	72.2	72.3	72.4	72.6	72.4	72.4	72.6	72.7	72.9	73.2	73.3
1995	73.3	73.5	73.5	73.2	72.9	73.0	72.9	72.8	72.8	72.9	72.6	72.4
Employment-population ratio, women, 20 years and over												
1990	55.3	55.3	55.3	55.2	55.4	55.2	55.1	55.2	55.1	55.0	54.9	54.8
1991	54.7	54.7	54.6	54.9	54.5	54.6	54.6	54.5	54.7	54.6	54.5	54.4
1992	54.8	54.7	54.8	54.9	54.8	54.9	54.9	54.8	54.7	54.6	54.8	54.7
1993	54.6	54.7	54.9	54.8	55.0	55.2	55.0	55.2	55.1	55.2	55.3	55.6
1994	55.8	55.9	55.8	55.9	56.2	56.0	56.0	56.3	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.4
1995	56.4	56.4	56.5	56.5	56.4	56.2	56.5	56.5	56.6	56.7	56.7	56.6
Employment-population ratio, white workers												
1990	64.0	64.0	64.0	63.8	63.8	63.8	63.8	63.7	63.5	63.4	63.2	63.1
1991	62.9	62.8	62.6	62.9	62.5	62.6	62.4	62.4	62.5	62.5	62.4	62.1
1992	62.4	62.3	62.4	62.6	62.4	62.3	62.5	62.4	62.3	62.3	62.3	62.4
1993	62.4	62.4	62.5	62.5	62.7	62.8	62.8	62.9	62.8	62.8	63.0	63.0
1994	63.2	63.3	63.2	63.3	63.6	63.3	63.4	63.6	63.7	63.9	64.0	64.0
1995	63.9	64.0	64.0	63.9	63.7	63.7	63.8	63.8	63.8	63.8	63.6	63.5
Employment-population ratio, white workers, 16 to 19 years												
1990	50.7	50.3	51.1	50.7	50.3	50.4	50.4	49.3	48.5	48.3	47.9	48.0
1991	47.7	47.9	47.3	47.6	46.3	46.6	45.3	46.0	46.1	46.4	46.2	45.2
1992	46.1	45.2	44.5	45.3	45.0	44.0	45.0	45.7	45.6	45.8	45.5	45.8
1993	45.7	45.8	45.9	45.6	45.8	45.5	46.2	46.5	46.6	46.4	47.2	46.8
1994	47.5	47.9	47.4	47.9	48.3	48.1	47.6	48.4	46.6	48.1	48.5	49.1
1995	49.8	48.9	49.8	49.3	48.9	49.8	48.8	48.7	48.3	48.1	47.6	47.5
Employment-population ratio, white men, 20 years and over												
1990	75.8	75.8	75.6	75.2	75.3	75.2	75.1	75.1	74.9	74.8	74.5	74.4
1991	74.1	73.8	73.6	73.9	73.6	73.5	73.4	73.3	73.3	73.2	73.1	72.9
1992	73.0	72.9	73.1	73.2	73.2	73.1	73.2	73.1	73.0	72.9	72.8	73.0
1993	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.2	73.3	73.4	73.3	73.4	73.2	73.4	73.4	73.3
1994	73.3	73.2	73.2	73.3	73.4	73.4	73.5	73.7	73.8	73.9	74.1	74.1
1995	74.1	74.2	74.1	74.0	73.6	73.8	73.8	73.6	73.7	73.8	73.4	73.5

7. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Employment-population ratio, white women, 20 years and over												
1990	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.3	55.3	55.3	55.3	55.3	55.2	55.0	55.0
1991	54.8	54.9	54.7	55.0	54.7	54.7	54.7	54.6	54.8	54.9	54.8	54.6
1992	54.9	54.9	55.0	55.1	54.9	54.9	54.9	54.8	54.7	54.7	55.0	54.8
1993	54.8	54.8	55.0	54.9	55.2	55.4	55.3	55.5	55.3	55.3	55.5	55.8
1994	56.0	56.3	56.1	56.1	56.6	56.1	56.2	56.5	56.7	56.8	56.8	56.7
1995	56.5	56.7	56.6	56.7	56.6	56.4	56.7	56.7	56.8	56.8	56.7	56.6
Employment-population ratio, black workers												
1990	57.3	57.4	57.4	57.3	57.6	57.0	56.3	56.2	55.9	56.0	56.0	55.8
1991	55.9	55.7	56.0	55.7	55.0	55.3	55.6	55.0	56.0	54.8	54.7	54.9
1992	54.9	54.5	54.6	54.5	54.6	55.1	55.2	55.6	55.3	54.8	54.7	54.4
1993	54.2	55.3	54.4	54.1	55.1	54.7	55.2	55.5	55.2	55.3	55.3	55.5
1994	55.1	55.3	55.7	55.8	56.1	56.3	56.2	56.2	56.5	56.6	56.5	56.9
1995	57.0	57.6	57.5	57.3	57.4	56.7	56.5	56.5	56.5	57.2	58.0	57.4
Employment-population ratio, black workers, 16 to 19 years												
1990	28.8	27.8	28.8	28.5	27.3	26.5	25.4	25.6	25.9	26.2	25.5	24.3
1991	22.5	23.0	23.9	23.2	23.6	23.3	22.7	20.4	22.3	21.7	22.5	21.9
1992	23.8	23.7	22.7	22.3	22.0	22.9	22.5	24.6	22.2	21.4	22.1	23.2
1993	22.6	23.5	21.3	21.2	24.4	21.7	24.6	25.4	22.2	21.6	20.8	21.9
1994	27.5	24.2	24.8	24.6	22.5	25.1	24.5	25.2	25.3	25.6	25.6	24.0
1995	22.8	25.2	25.9	25.6	25.4	25.2	24.9	24.9	26.3	26.3	27.9	26.9
Employment-population ratio, black men, 20 years and over												
1990	67.1	67.6	67.5	67.5	67.8	67.8	67.2	67.0	66.5	66.5	66.5	66.5
1991	66.7	66.6	67.1	66.3	64.7	65.5	66.0	65.4	66.5	65.7	65.6	65.3
1992	64.8	64.0	64.1	64.3	64.2	64.6	64.4	64.7	64.6	63.9	64.4	63.3
1993	64.2	64.9	63.6	63.0	64.2	64.0	64.9	65.2	64.6	64.6	64.3	64.3
1994	63.5	64.2	64.5	64.7	65.7	64.8	64.7	64.5	65.2	65.7	65.9	66.8
1995	66.9	67.5	67.5	66.8	66.5	65.9	65.4	65.3	65.5	65.7	65.8	64.9
Employment-population ratio, black women, 20 years and over												
1990	55.6	55.7	55.5	55.2	55.8	54.8	54.3	54.0	53.7	53.9	54.1	53.7
1991	54.0	53.6	53.7	54.0	53.7	53.6	53.9	53.7	54.3	52.6	52.5	53.3
1992	53.2	53.1	53.3	53.1	53.3	53.7	54.2	54.5	54.3	53.9	53.2	53.4
1993	52.2	53.7	53.4	53.5	53.8	53.6	53.3	53.7	54.1	54.4	54.8	54.9
1994	53.6	54.2	54.6	54.8	54.8	55.4	55.7	55.5	55.5	55.3	55.0	55.2
1995	55.7	55.9	55.7	55.9	56.4	55.6	55.5	55.7	55.3	56.6	57.8	57.4
Employment-population ratio, Hispanic-origin workers												
1990	62.8	62.6	62.5	61.9	62.5	62.4	62.1	62.4	61.6	61.2	60.8	60.0
1991	60.7	60.2	59.4	60.1	59.6	59.7	60.4	59.5	59.2	59.7	59.7	59.4
1992	59.4	59.3	59.5	59.4	59.2	59.0	59.1	59.0	58.9	58.8	58.5	59.0
1993	59.1	58.9	58.9	58.7	59.1	59.1	58.9	59.3	59.2	59.0	59.3	59.4
1994	59.2	59.5	59.5	58.9	60.0	59.1	59.2	59.2	58.8	60.1	60.8	59.7
1995	59.6	59.7	59.5	59.8	59.3	59.9	60.0	59.7	60.0	59.8	59.6	59.5

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

8. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Unemployed, all civilian workers												
1990	6,752	6,651	6,598	6,797	6,742	6,590	6,922	7,188	7,368	7,459	7,764	7,901
1991	8,015	8,265	8,586	8,439	8,736	8,692	8,586	8,666	8,722	8,842	8,931	9,198
1992	9,283	9,454	9,460	9,415	9,744	10,040	9,850	9,787	9,781	9,398	9,565	9,557
1993	9,325	9,183	9,056	9,110	9,149	9,121	8,930	8,763	8,714	8,750	8,542	8,477
1994	8,750	8,575	8,574	8,310	7,955	7,902	7,947	7,876	7,697	7,526	7,366	7,178
1995	7,499	7,197	7,285	7,556	7,460	7,396	7,510	7,439	7,465	7,229	7,409	7,371
Unemployed men												
1990	3,728	3,602	3,585	3,755	3,683	3,649	3,833	3,986	4,071	4,205	4,421	4,531
1991	4,500	4,763	4,980	4,887	4,961	4,984	5,010	4,961	5,059	5,026	5,097	5,232
1992	5,428	5,481	5,471	5,399	5,649	5,813	5,593	5,589	5,586	5,437	5,481	5,330
1993	5,219	5,184	5,280	5,194	5,140	5,207	5,112	4,995	4,916	4,890	4,702	4,661
1994	4,883	4,730	4,649	4,526	4,277	4,277	4,436	4,275	4,124	4,110	3,945	3,901
1995	4,107	3,832	3,900	4,009	4,066	3,975	3,987	4,011	4,020	3,822	4,031	4,020
Unemployed women												
1990	3,024	3,049	3,013	3,042	3,059	2,941	3,089	3,202	3,297	3,254	3,343	3,370
1991	3,515	3,502	3,606	3,552	3,775	3,708	3,576	3,705	3,663	3,816	3,834	3,966
1992	3,855	3,973	3,989	4,016	4,095	4,227	4,257	4,198	4,195	3,961	4,084	4,227
1993	4,106	3,999	3,776	3,916	4,009	3,914	3,818	3,768	3,798	3,860	3,840	3,816
1994	3,867	3,845	3,925	3,784	3,678	3,625	3,511	3,601	3,573	3,416	3,421	3,277
1995	3,392	3,365	3,385	3,547	3,394	3,421	3,523	3,428	3,445	3,407	3,378	3,351
Unemployed both sexes, 16 to 19 years												
1990	1,200	1,199	1,153	1,171	1,184	1,112	1,164	1,256	1,246	1,251	1,286	1,311
1991	1,393	1,290	1,361	1,312	1,372	1,341	1,385	1,344	1,338	1,370	1,359	1,440
1992	1,371	1,425	1,421	1,275	1,411	1,638	1,473	1,435	1,518	1,280	1,467	1,422
1993	1,414	1,405	1,405	1,381	1,434	1,416	1,323	1,336	1,304	1,341	1,342	1,287
1994	1,393	1,322	1,356	1,434	1,349	1,305	1,304	1,317	1,286	1,289	1,176	1,306
1995	1,292	1,313	1,287	1,339	1,344	1,317	1,384	1,370	1,383	1,327	1,389	1,406
Unemployed men, 20 years and over												
1990	3,063	2,946	2,974	3,107	3,043	3,066	3,183	3,291	3,387	3,487	3,700	3,794
1991	3,766	4,051	4,206	4,183	4,168	4,229	4,245	4,235	4,307	4,276	4,332	4,453
1992	4,651	4,657	4,650	4,699	4,859	4,890	4,779	4,768	4,723	4,709	4,666	4,529
1993	4,434	4,400	4,489	4,397	4,367	4,392	4,349	4,230	4,188	4,140	3,949	3,941
1994	4,060	3,998	3,882	3,742	3,502	3,557	3,687	3,550	3,392	3,398	3,314	3,172
1995	3,403	3,096	3,196	3,283	3,332	3,242	3,233	3,236	3,263	3,047	3,270	3,254
Unemployed women, 20 years and over												
1990	2,489	2,506	2,471	2,519	2,515	2,412	2,575	2,641	2,735	2,721	2,778	2,796
1991	2,856	2,924	3,019	2,944	3,196	3,122	2,956	3,087	3,077	3,196	3,240	3,305
1992	3,261	3,372	3,389	3,441	3,474	3,512	3,598	3,584	3,540	3,409	3,432	3,606
1993	3,477	3,378	3,162	3,332	3,348	3,313	3,258	3,197	3,222	3,269	3,251	3,249
1994	3,297	3,255	3,336	3,134	3,104	3,040	2,956	3,009	3,019	2,839	2,876	2,700
1995	2,804	2,788	2,802	2,934	2,784	2,837	2,893	2,833	2,819	2,855	2,750	2,711
Unemployed white workers												
1990	4,947	4,890	4,838	5,096	4,972	4,871	5,060	5,284	5,390	5,521	5,683	5,824
1991	6,039	6,219	6,501	6,385	6,607	6,659	6,663	6,621	6,661	6,720	6,832	6,980
1992	6,930	7,068	7,099	7,081	7,190	7,477	7,328	7,299	7,344	7,098	7,083	7,044
1993	6,847	6,796	6,702	6,684	6,771	6,771	6,664	6,564	6,511	6,815	6,291	6,368
1994	6,389	6,329	6,274	6,141	5,802	5,851	5,909	5,802	5,695	5,536	5,369	5,359
1995	5,480	5,289	5,359	5,538	5,566	5,427	5,479	5,427	5,447	5,386	5,572	5,542
Unemployed white workers, 16 to 19 years												
1990	909	911	871	903	876	794	860	942	945	942	930	951
1991	1,060	947	1,001	1,001	1,058	1,037	1,068	1,002	981	1,038	1,050	1,103
1992	1,003	1,055	1,087	952	1,003	1,200	1,063	1,037	1,065	926	1,062	1,001
1993	1,001	1,007	989	981	1,014	1,012	973	997	940	1,066	992	934
1994	1,024	988	990	1,097	974	938	935	951	918	915	837	943
1995	928	935	913	943	948	912	976	935	957	963	1,007	1,005
Unemployed white men, 20 years and over												
1990	2,260	2,212	2,236	2,366	2,311	2,313	2,365	2,472	2,494	2,624	2,760	2,894
1991	2,907	3,122	3,285	3,224	3,222	3,310	3,373	3,355	3,460	3,398	3,435	3,461
1992	3,562	3,568	3,536	3,614	3,722	3,794	3,648	3,662	3,670	3,633	3,581	3,473
1993	3,355	3,343	3,387	3,301	3,302	3,330	3,343	3,247	3,214	3,262	2,909	3,078
1994	2,995	3,003	2,944	2,846	2,633	2,697	2,785	2,664	2,556	2,572	2,460	2,460
1995	2,530	2,370	2,442	2,504	2,575	2,467	2,434	2,443	2,465	2,334	2,529	2,487

8. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Unemployed white women, 20 years and over												
1990	1,778	1,767	1,731	1,827	1,785	1,764	1,835	1,870	1,951	1,955	1,993	1,979
1991	2,072	2,150	2,215	2,160	2,327	2,312	2,222	2,264	2,220	2,284	2,347	2,416
1992	2,365	2,445	2,476	2,515	2,465	2,483	2,617	2,600	2,609	2,539	2,440	2,570
1993	2,491	2,446	2,326	2,402	2,455	2,429	2,348	2,320	2,357	2,487	2,390	2,356
1994	2,370	2,338	2,340	2,198	2,195	2,216	2,189	2,187	2,221	2,049	2,072	1,956
1995	2,022	1,984	2,004	2,091	2,043	2,048	2,069	2,049	2,025	2,089	2,036	2,050
Unemployed black workers												
1990	1,520	1,519	1,499	1,472	1,465	1,429	1,559	1,599	1,660	1,660	1,707	1,714
1991	1,635	1,683	1,730	1,758	1,763	1,720	1,635	1,703	1,713	1,842	1,716	1,794
1992	1,889	1,994	1,973	1,971	2,079	2,076	2,056	2,049	1,987	2,030	2,001	2,034
1993	1,985	1,929	1,934	1,977	1,872	1,897	1,803	1,757	1,785	1,675	1,811	1,672
1994	1,873	1,879	1,839	1,722	1,706	1,631	1,561	1,606	1,533	1,642	1,560	1,426
1995	1,506	1,534	1,488	1,583	1,482	1,549	1,586	1,622	1,639	1,486	1,448	1,523
Unemployed black workers, 16 to 19 years												
1990	250	255	254	245	255	267	272	281	260	273	303	302
1991	289	281	322	291	248	250	264	279	300	302	262	275
1992	303	329	287	296	322	334	327	324	369	336	336	331
1993	331	331	349	370	324	315	287	269	301	270	321	290
1994	300	296	301	299	303	299	303	295	279	346	291	282
1995	287	322	288	320	316	328	336	379	364	313	315	336
Unemployed black men, 20 years and over												
1990	650	618	616	614	598	597	665	677	739	735	753	739
1991	688	752	733	783	789	780	748	733	707	731	709	787
1992	838	894	917	870	920	897	903	898	868	902	845	876
1993	836	822	882	862	817	841	775	771	776	714	800	679
1994	785	824	718	689	690	656	671	657	632	651	627	543
1995	603	572	562	598	591	600	610	616	631	551	556	621
Unemployed black women, 20 years and over												
1990	620	646	629	613	612	565	622	641	661	652	651	673
1991	658	650	675	684	726	690	623	691	706	809	745	732
1992	748	771	769	805	837	845	826	827	750	792	820	827
1993	818	776	703	745	731	741	741	717	708	691	690	703
1994	788	759	820	734	713	676	587	654	622	645	642	601
1995	616	640	638	665	575	621	640	627	644	622	577	566
Unemployed Hispanic-origin workers												
1990	776	801	789	909	855	827	859	896	896	909	955	1,063
1991	987	986	1,045	1,060	1,082	1,102	1,051	1,152	1,194	1,192	1,153	1,127
1992	1,224	1,262	1,264	1,237	1,329	1,376	1,333	1,333	1,347	1,341	1,369	1,320
1993	1,303	1,320	1,307	1,263	1,178	1,200	1,241	1,140	1,160	1,347	1,240	1,253
1994	1,231	1,209	1,206	1,318	1,136	1,224	1,207	1,181	1,206	1,142	1,066	1,116
1995	1,217	1,100	1,109	1,111	1,157	1,113	1,104	1,182	1,122	1,159	1,147	1,154

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

9. Unemployed persons by occupation

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Unemployed managerial and professional specialty workers												
1990	588	598	609	638	604	660	669	689	725	733	733	750
1991	831	755	833	836	891	897	932	926	912	945	944	964
1992	909	953	967	998	1,007	1,023	1,037	1,056	1,065	1,035	1,005	1,061
1993	1,063	1,119	1,029	1,003	1,003	934	902	923	931	951	973	972
1994	975	971	930	899	838	1,033	919	870	895	891	844	818
1995	815	812	890	885	791	889	958	924	884	867	930	916
Unemployed technical, sales, and administrative support workers												
1990	1,595	1,570	1,486	1,547	1,521	1,570	1,633	1,673	1,723	1,725	1,815	1,842
1991	1,777	1,892	1,992	2,004	2,068	1,963	1,917	1,942	1,990	2,025	2,061	2,128
1992	2,182	2,261	2,275	2,258	2,327	2,335	2,429	2,372	2,331	2,340	2,254	2,327
1993	2,179	2,107	2,029	2,135	2,097	2,199	2,140	2,121	2,085	2,107	2,070	2,057
1994	2,112	2,151	2,244	2,026	2,000	1,956	1,870	1,949	1,851	1,787	1,839	1,706
1995	1,789	1,723	1,726	1,869	1,784	1,742	1,758	1,704	1,746	1,745	1,622	1,718
Unemployed precision production, craft, and repair workers												
1990	741	740	738	789	806	795	846	924	984	997	1,053	1,059
1991	1,046	1,067	1,068	1,121	1,175	1,160	1,199	1,213	1,190	1,213	1,231	1,182
1992	1,329	1,333	1,342	1,251	1,280	1,322	1,246	1,258	1,272	1,272	1,299	1,249
1993	1,155	1,150	1,174	1,260	1,176	1,235	1,237	1,079	1,112	1,180	1,025	1,062
1994	1,015	1,027	1,037	833	938	890	802	850	855	832	794	829
1995	849	802	808	859	882	848	907	920	887	872	921	825
Unemployed operators, fabricators, and laborers												
1990	1,706	1,537	1,590	1,668	1,661	1,566	1,653	1,715	1,765	1,843	1,918	1,951
1991	1,993	2,150	2,081	2,081	2,029	2,168	2,102	2,016	2,023	1,966	1,979	2,124
1992	2,147	2,234	2,167	2,151	2,213	2,241	2,212	2,141	2,137	2,100	2,104	1,953
1993	1,948	1,999	2,043	1,915	1,962	1,961	1,907	1,978	1,942	1,877	1,770	1,776
1994	1,926	1,896	1,773	1,952	1,744	1,684	1,815	1,722	1,652	1,717	1,631	1,589
1995	1,609	1,567	1,525	1,595	1,685	1,645	1,608	1,636	1,646	1,580	1,656	1,665
Unemployed farming, forestry, and fishing workers												
1990	208	213	228	277	216	240	257	243	239	232	237	265
1991	279	285	342	280	296	296	258	322	305	332	316	281
1992	304	291	269	284	321	331	327	330	363	330	359	336
1993	326	327	313	325	290	294	303	287	298	306	311	327
1994	336	355	398	320	283	258	368	346	335	336	310	327
1995	328	308	327	334	334	324	298	259	285	334	305	300

10. Unemployed persons by reason for and duration of unemployment

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Unemployed job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs												
1990	3,182	3,045	3,076	3,161	3,169	3,190	3,313	3,486	3,603	3,723	3,948	3,922
1991	4,235	4,463	4,686	4,592	4,658	4,751	4,765	4,762	4,833	4,799	4,842	5,038
1992	5,032	5,370	5,407	5,400	5,615	5,641	5,513	5,424	5,463	5,450	5,266	5,110
1993	4,986	4,885	4,980	5,016	4,876	4,969	4,911	4,890	4,784	4,811	4,482	4,477
1994	4,336	4,249	4,115	3,856	3,573	3,752	3,782	3,716	3,613	3,528	3,512	3,455
1995	3,572	3,427	3,420	3,495	3,517	3,463	3,505	3,455	3,422	3,457	3,485	3,484
Unemployed job losers on layoff												
1990	1,034	930	919	958	974	934	1,020	1,012	1,140	1,108	1,193	1,176
1991	1,187	1,443	1,385	1,353	1,348	1,328	1,221	1,291	1,159	1,230	1,209	1,247
1992	1,220	1,285	1,260	1,277	1,247	1,318	1,266	1,229	1,426	1,264	1,205	1,176
1993	1,021	1,075	1,123	1,094	1,215	1,142	1,139	1,195	1,213	1,288	992	1,062
1994	1,105	1,086	1,008	951	850	922	952	1,018	901	889	901	969
1995	1,015	1,016	1,027	1,088	1,021	1,053	1,070	1,032	967	1,018	1,049	1,012
Unemployed job leavers												
1990	1,127	1,068	1,016	1,101	1,005	974	1,023	1,058	1,022	1,006	1,014	1,073
1991	1,019	1,036	1,058	938	1,033	1,047	997	961	1,001	1,005	1,008	951
1992	1,114	926	897	979	1,004	1,026	1,042	1,124	1,001	911	1,006	1,009
1993	969	1,024	1,022	987	975	958	953	922	943	981	1,013	972
1994	863	852	814	804	783	783	766	777	864	764	720	689
1995	743	780	796	809	851	831	835	865	875	762	857	881
Unemployed reentrants												
1990	1,800	1,870	1,860	1,867	1,848	1,863	1,952	1,937	2,016	2,006	2,034	2,146
1991	2,048	2,064	2,096	2,149	2,214	2,145	2,085	2,177	2,087	2,207	2,212	2,223
1992	2,334	2,237	2,246	2,185	2,226	2,295	2,327	2,313	2,355	2,289	2,289	2,335
1993	2,351	2,392	2,081	2,181	2,333	2,231	2,153	2,120	2,136	2,135	2,149	2,105
1994	2,849	2,971	3,024	3,054	2,900	2,785	2,740	2,747	2,605	2,628	2,567	2,543
1995	2,519	2,514	2,477	2,651	2,500	2,527	2,557	2,525	2,551	2,506	2,504	2,466
Unemployed new entrants												
1990	706	732	701	666	675	640	654	685	683	694	712	706
1991	728	702	758	772	781	815	805	796	807	847	826	863
1992	844	896	872	859	885	1,116	1,018	993	997	800	987	993
1993	990	945	962	931	945	975	919	878	882	879	886	851
1994	641	641	629	643	625	499	591	635	601	625	593	541
1995	588	585	595	599	547	546	565	581	601	559	585	603
Unemployed less than 5 weeks												
1990	3,189	3,223	3,206	3,269	3,117	3,151	3,221	3,320	3,280	3,347	3,442	3,462
1991	3,470	3,585	3,539	3,400	3,621	3,428	3,422	3,446	3,478	3,473	3,460	3,473
1992	3,398	3,277	3,412	3,296	3,417	3,518	3,438	3,436	3,428	3,356	3,317	3,189
1993	3,299	3,461	3,260	3,350	3,363	3,218	3,292	3,176	3,127	3,336	3,087	3,246
1994	3,231	2,698	2,788	2,772	2,678	2,720	2,838	2,655	2,632	2,453	2,597	2,601
1995	2,816	2,628	2,586	2,630	2,639	2,694	2,661	2,715	2,786	2,744	2,767	2,717
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks												
1990	2,091	2,066	2,101	2,171	2,269	2,118	2,240	2,254	2,374	2,416	2,465	2,565
1991	2,630	2,729	2,930	2,801	2,864	2,862	2,803	2,752	2,734	2,779	2,781	2,813
1992	2,826	2,953	2,801	2,821	2,788	2,809	2,832	2,840	2,882	2,630	2,923	2,759
1993	2,649	2,580	2,666	2,620	2,617	2,778	2,586	2,595	2,516	2,514	2,518	2,362
1994	2,397	2,710	2,563	2,442	2,466	2,441	2,316	2,516	2,315	2,258	2,179	2,175
1995	2,188	2,207	2,295	2,362	2,321	2,341	2,554	2,373	2,317	2,348	2,383	2,431
Unemployed 15 weeks and over												
1990	1,412	1,350	1,331	1,376	1,415	1,436	1,534	1,607	1,695	1,689	1,831	1,804
1991	1,866	1,955	2,137	2,206	2,252	2,533	2,388	2,460	2,497	2,638	2,718	2,892
1992	3,060	3,182	3,196	3,130	3,444	3,758	3,614	3,579	3,504	3,505	3,397	3,651
1993	3,346	3,190	3,115	3,014	3,101	3,141	3,046	3,026	3,042	3,029	2,986	2,968
1994	3,051	3,097	3,089	2,924	2,815	2,789	2,828	2,743	2,741	2,947	2,630	2,477
1995	2,400	2,342	2,309	2,439	2,526	2,353	2,332	2,371	2,323	2,281	2,305	2,322
Unemployed 15 to 26 weeks												
1990	766	726	694	727	771	796	846	877	914	911	998	973
1991	998	1,051	1,186	1,227	1,208	1,424	1,280	1,292	1,306	1,403	1,342	1,388
1992	1,437	1,478	1,425	1,380	1,460	1,608	1,490	1,506	1,393	1,311	1,405	1,595
1993	1,380	1,283	1,309	1,381	1,325	1,355	1,276	1,256	1,286	1,220	1,186	1,186
1994	1,306	1,350	1,311	1,211	1,127	1,243	1,241	1,166	1,196	1,312	1,169	1,095
1995	1,035	1,132	977	1,069	1,231	1,152	1,051	1,129	1,054	1,010	1,057	1,085

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

10. Unemployed persons by reason for and duration of unemployment—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Unemployed 27 weeks and over												
1990	646	624	637	649	644	640	688	730	781	778	833	831
1991	868	904	951	879	1,044	1,109	1,108	1,168	1,191	1,235	1,376	1,504
1992	1,623	1,704	1,771	1,750	1,984	2,150	2,124	2,073	2,111	2,194	1,992	2,056
1993	1,966	1,907	1,806	1,633	1,776	1,786	1,770	1,770	1,756	1,809	1,800	1,782
1994	1,745	1,747	1,778	1,713	1,688	1,546	1,587	1,577	1,545	1,635	1,461	1,382
1995	1,365	1,210	1,332	1,370	1,295	1,201	1,281	1,242	1,269	1,271	1,248	1,237
Average duration in weeks												
1990	11.8	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.6	11.9	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.4	12.5
1991	12.2	12.7	12.9	13.5	12.9	13.7	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.4	14.8	15.4
1992	16.1	16.7	17.1	17.4	17.8	18.2	18.1	18.0	18.1	18.9	17.9	19.0
1993	18.3	18.2	17.6	17.6	17.5	17.8	17.7	18.0	18.1	18.1	18.6	18.3
1994	18.4	18.9	19.1	19.0	19.3	18.8	19.0	18.9	18.8	19.4	17.9	17.7
1995	16.9	17.1	17.3	17.6	16.8	16.0	16.5	16.3	16.3	16.2	16.3	16.2
Median duration in weeks												
1990	5.1	5.3	5.1	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.9
1991	6.0	6.2	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.9	7.0	7.3	6.8	7.2	7.5	7.8
1992	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.8	8.6	9.0	9.0	9.3
1993	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.0	8.3	8.3
1994	8.6	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.2	9.2	8.9	9.4	10.0	9.0	8.6
1995	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.9	7.7	8.7	8.4	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1

11. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Unemployment rate, all workers												
1990	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.3
1991	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.3
1992	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.4
1993	7.3	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.5
1994	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.4
1995	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6
Unemployment rate, men												
1990	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.5
1991	6.5	6.9	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.6
1992	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.7	8.1	8.3	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.6
1993	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.6
1994	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.5
1995	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.6
Unemployment rate, women												
1990	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.9
1991	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.9
1992	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	6.8	7.0	7.2
1993	7.0	6.9	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.4
1994	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.4
1995	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5
Unemployment rate, both sexes, 16 to 19 years												
1990	14.8	15.0	14.3	14.7	15.0	14.3	15.0	16.3	16.4	16.5	17.1	17.4
1991	18.6	17.4	18.3	17.8	18.8	18.5	19.4	18.9	18.8	19.1	19.0	20.3
1992	19.2	20.1	20.3	18.5	20.1	23.0	20.8	19.9	21.0	18.3	20.5	19.8
1993	19.9	19.7	19.7	19.5	19.8	19.9	18.4	18.4	18.2	18.7	18.5	17.9
1994	18.6	17.8	18.2	19.0	18.0	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.1	15.8	17.2
1995	16.9	17.1	16.5	17.2	17.3	16.9	17.8	17.6	17.7	17.1	17.8	18.0
Unemployment rate, men, 20 years and over												
1990	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.8
1991	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.8
1992	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.8
1993	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.2	5.9	5.9
1994	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.7
1995	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.9	4.8
Unemployment rate, women, 20 years and over												
1990	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2
1991	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.5	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.1
1992	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.5
1993	6.3	6.1	5.8	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.8
1994	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.0	4.8
1995	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.7
Unemployment rate, white workers												
1990	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4
1991	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.5
1992	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.5
1993	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.2	5.7	5.8
1994	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.8
1995	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.9
Unemployment rate, white workers, 16 to 19 years												
1990	13.1	13.3	12.6	13.2	12.9	11.9	12.8	14.2	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.8
1991	16.4	14.9	15.8	15.7	16.9	16.6	17.4	16.3	16.0	16.7	17.0	18.0
1992	16.4	17.5	18.2	16.0	16.8	19.9	17.7	17.1	17.5	15.6	17.5	16.6
1993	16.6	16.7	16.4	16.3	16.7	16.7	15.9	16.2	15.3	17.1	15.9	15.2
1994	16.2	15.5	15.7	16.9	15.2	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.4	13.2	14.5
1995	14.1	14.4	13.9	14.3	14.5	13.8	14.8	14.3	14.7	14.8	15.5	15.4
Unemployment rate, white men, 16 to 19 years												
1990	13.9	13.7	12.8	13.9	13.4	11.8	13.7	15.3	15.6	15.9	16.1	16.2
1991	16.7	16.2	17.8	16.8	18.6	17.8	18.6	17.0	17.3	17.7	18.1	19.0
1992	17.5	19.3	20.5	16.8	18.7	20.8	18.7	18.9	19.0	16.1	18.0	17.7
1993	17.9	18.0	17.3	17.9	17.2	18.7	18.0	18.1	16.1	18.0	17.9	17.0
1994	18.0	16.6	17.0	18.1	17.1	15.5	16.5	15.5	16.1	14.9	13.9	16.0
1995	15.1	15.7	15.0	15.2	15.3	15.0	15.1	15.7	15.8	16.8	16.4	16.0

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

11. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Unemployment rate, white women, 16 to 19 years												
1990	12.3	12.8	12.5	12.3	12.5	12.0	11.8	12.9	13.2	13.0	12.8	13.3
1991	16.1	13.4	13.5	14.7	15.0	15.2	16.0	15.5	14.7	15.7	15.8	17.0
1992	15.3	15.4	15.6	15.1	14.8	18.9	16.6	15.1	15.8	14.9	17.0	15.3
1993	15.3	15.2	15.4	14.5	16.2	14.5	13.7	14.0	14.5	16.1	13.6	13.2
1994	14.1	14.3	14.3	15.6	13.2	14.0	13.0	14.1	13.5	13.9	12.5	12.9
1995	13.0	13.0	12.7	13.4	13.7	12.4	14.6	12.8	13.4	12.5	14.5	14.7
Unemployment rate, white men, 20 years and over												
1990	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.1
1991	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.1
1992	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.1
1993	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.1	5.4
1994	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.3
1995	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.3
Unemployment rate, white women, 20 years and over												
1990	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4
1991	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3
1992	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.6
1993	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.0
1994	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.1
1995	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.3
Unemployment rate, black workers												
1990	11.1	11.0	10.9	10.7	10.6	10.5	11.4	11.7	12.1	12.1	12.4	12.4
1991	11.9	12.2	12.5	12.7	12.8	12.5	11.9	12.4	12.3	13.3	12.5	12.9
1992	13.5	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.7	14.6	14.4	14.2	13.9	14.3	14.1	14.3
1993	14.1	13.5	13.7	14.0	13.1	13.4	12.7	12.3	12.5	11.8	12.6	11.7
1994	13.0	13.0	12.7	11.9	11.8	11.3	10.8	11.1	10.6	11.2	10.7	9.8
1995	10.3	10.3	10.1	10.7	10.0	10.5	10.8	11.0	11.1	10.0	9.6	10.2
Unemployment rate, black workers, 16 to 19 years												
1990	27.8	28.7	28.2	27.6	29.4	31.0	32.2	33.1	31.2	32.0	34.7	36.0
1991	36.9	35.8	38.2	36.2	32.2	32.8	34.7	38.5	38.2	39.0	34.9	36.7
1992	37.0	39.1	36.9	38.1	40.5	40.4	40.3	37.9	43.6	42.2	41.4	39.9
1993	40.5	39.5	43.2	44.6	37.8	40.1	35.0	32.4	38.1	36.2	41.2	37.6
1994	33.2	35.8	35.6	35.6	37.9	35.1	35.6	34.6	33.2	37.8	33.8	34.5
1995	36.0	36.3	33.1	35.7	35.2	36.4	37.2	40.0	37.5	34.0	32.3	35.0
Unemployment rate, black men, 16 to 19 years												
1990	30.0	29.8	29.2	28.2	30.5	32.1	34.2	34.0	32.0	33.1	33.6	36.9
1991	37.1	37.3	37.5	36.5	34.9	34.3	33.5	35.3	39.2	36.4	36.4	36.9
1992	38.0	41.0	37.8	41.5	41.3	45.7	41.9	42.0	45.0	43.3	44.4	42.4
1993	41.8	40.5	45.1	45.8	37.7	37.8	35.7	32.2	42.6	40.3	42.0	40.1
1994	40.1	40.3	39.5	40.0	39.2	38.6	39.3	38.0	33.5	36.7	33.1	33.6
1995	35.2	38.9	33.9	35.9	37.9	37.7	39.4	43.0	36.0	35.3	33.7	39.0
Unemployment rate, black women, 16 to 19 years												
1990	25.4	27.6	27.3	27.0	28.1	30.0	29.9	32.1	30.3	30.9	36.0	35.2
1991	36.7	34.3	38.8	35.8	29.3	31.0	35.9	42.4	37.0	41.8	33.3	36.5
1992	35.7	36.9	35.9	34.7	39.6	34.4	38.5	33.7	42.0	40.9	38.0	37.1
1993	39.1	38.4	40.9	42.9	37.9	42.8	34.2	32.7	33.2	32.2	40.3	35.2
1994	26.7	31.1	31.4	31.0	36.4	31.1	31.5	30.7	32.9	39.0	34.5	35.5
1995	36.8	33.5	32.4	35.5	32.5	35.0	35.0	37.0	38.9	32.7	30.8	31.4
Unemployment rate, black men, 20 years and over												
1990	10.3	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.4	9.4	10.5	10.6	11.5	11.5	11.7	11.5
1991	10.7	11.6	11.3	12.1	12.4	12.1	11.6	11.4	10.9	11.3	11.0	12.1
1992	12.9	13.7	14.0	13.3	14.0	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.1	13.7	12.8	13.4
1993	12.7	12.4	13.4	13.2	12.4	12.7	11.7	11.6	11.7	10.9	12.1	10.4
1994	11.9	12.3	10.9	10.4	10.3	9.9	10.2	10.0	9.5	9.7	9.3	8.1
1995	8.9	8.4	8.3	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.4	8.3	8.3	9.3
Unemployment rate, black women, 20 years and over												
1990	9.5	9.8	9.6	9.4	9.3	8.8	9.6	9.9	10.2	10.1	10.0	10.4
1991	10.1	10.0	10.3	10.4	11.0	10.5	9.5	10.5	10.6	12.2	11.4	11.1
1992	11.3	11.6	11.5	12.0	12.4	12.4	12.0	12.0	11.0	11.6	12.1	12.1
1993	12.2	11.4	10.4	11.0	10.7	10.9	10.9	10.5	10.3	10.0	10.0	10.1
1994	11.4	10.9	11.6	10.5	10.2	9.6	8.4	9.3	8.9	9.2	9.2	8.6
1995	8.7	9.0	9.0	9.3	8.0	8.7	9.0	8.8	9.0	8.6	7.8	7.7

11. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
	Unemployment rate, Hispanic-origin workers											
1990	7.3	7.5	7.4	8.5	7.9	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.9	9.9
1991	9.1	9.2	9.8	9.8	10.0	10.1	9.6	10.5	10.9	10.7	10.4	10.2
1992	11.0	11.3	11.2	11.0	11.7	12.1	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8	12.0	11.5
1993	11.3	11.5	11.3	11.0	10.2	10.4	10.7	9.8	10.0	11.4	10.5	10.6
1994	10.4	10.2	10.1	11.1	9.5	10.3	10.1	9.9	10.1	9.4	8.7	9.2
1995	10.0	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.5	9.1	9.0	9.6	9.1	9.3	9.3	9.3

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

12. Unemployment rates for wage and salary workers by industry

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Unemployment rate, total wage and salary workers												
1990	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.9	6.0
1991	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.8	7.0
1992	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.1
1993	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3
1994	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.3
1995	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4
Unemployment rate, wage and salary workers in agricultural industries												
1990	8.9	9.1	9.3	12.3	8.8	9.4	9.8	9.9	10.0	9.3	9.6	11.9
1991	12.0	11.2	13.0	11.7	12.2	11.7	10.8	11.8	11.9	12.4	12.0	11.2
1992	11.2	11.2	10.1	11.9	14.6	13.0	13.9	11.1	16.0	13.1	14.2	12.3
1993	11.4	12.2	11.6	12.3	11.3	11.9	12.0	12.4	10.8	12.3	11.0	11.5
1994	12.9	13.5	13.1	10.9	8.6	8.4	12.9	11.3	11.1	10.1	10.3	10.6
1995	10.7	9.8	10.3	11.2	11.8	11.5	10.4	8.7	11.6	12.2	12.0	12.6
Unemployment rate, wage and salary workers in nonagricultural industries												
1990	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.9
1991	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.9
1992	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0
1993	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2
1994	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.2
1995	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3
Unemployment rate, government workers in nonagricultural industries												
1990	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9
1991	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.7
1992	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.1	4.0	3.6
1993	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.2
1994	3.7	3.3	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.6	3.1
1995	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8
Unemployment rate, private wage and salary workers in nonagricultural industries												
1990	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.5
1991	6.5	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.4	7.6
1992	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.9	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.6	7.7
1993	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.8
1994	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.6
1995	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.8
Unemployment rate, private wage and salary workers in nonagricultural goods-producing industries												
1990	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.0	6.8	7.0	7.4	7.4	8.0	8.4
1991	8.5	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.1	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.3	9.5
1992	9.5	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.8	10.1	9.9	9.9	10.0	9.8	9.5	9.4
1993	9.1	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.1	8.8	8.4	8.0	8.1
1994	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.3	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.3
1995	6.3	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.5
Unemployment rate, private wage and salary workers in mining												
1990	5.8	5.2	5.1	4.7	4.4	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.9	5.2	6.8
1991	6.4	6.4	7.2	7.7	7.0	8.1	7.8	6.1	10.8	9.2	9.9	9.0
1992	6.6	9.1	8.8	7.2	7.7	8.6	9.8	9.5	6.7	9.4	5.6	6.5
1993	8.3	7.5	6.6	8.1	8.9	6.7	6.1	6.9	7.5	6.9	7.1	7.6
1994	5.9	4.1	5.9	6.5	5.8	6.0	6.3	5.2	5.2	4.7	4.7	4.1
1995	5.0	5.0	5.5	4.3	4.7	4.3	3.8	4.4	3.3	8.7	7.0	8.1
Unemployment rate, private wage and salary workers in construction												
1990	9.2	9.2	10.0	10.3	11.4	9.8	10.5	11.6	12.1	13.0	13.8	14.2
1991	14.4	15.4	14.1	14.8	14.9	15.2	16.4	15.4	15.9	16.2	16.9	16.8
1992	17.1	17.9	17.2	16.5	16.8	17.1	16.5	16.8	17.4	16.0	15.4	16.3
1993	14.5	14.3	14.9	14.6	15.2	15.0	16.2	14.8	14.2	13.9	12.8	13.1
1994	13.4	13.3	13.1	12.2	11.4	11.9	11.3	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.8	11.2
1995	11.4	10.7	10.9	11.5	12.2	11.0	11.3	12.0	12.4	11.7	12.0	11.5
Unemployment rate, private wage and salary workers in manufacturing												
1990	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.0	5.8	5.9	6.1	5.9	6.3	6.8
1991	6.9	7.2	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.0	7.3	7.0	6.9	7.2	7.5
1992	7.5	7.7	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.1	7.9	8.0	8.1	7.9	7.5
1993	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.5	7.2	7.4	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.7
1994	6.2	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.9
1995	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.0

12. Unemployment rates for wage and salary workers by industry—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Unemployment rate, private wage and salary workers in durable goods												
1990	5.9	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.1	5.9	5.9	6.3	5.8	6.8	7.0
1991	7.4	7.8	8.1	8.1	7.8	8.1	7.3	7.3	7.0	7.1	6.7	7.5
1992	7.5	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.3	8.1	8.2	8.6	8.4	7.7
1993	7.7	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.0	7.7	6.8	7.1	7.2	6.7	6.4	6.5
1994	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3	4.8	4.1	4.5
1995	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.9	4.3	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.4
Unemployment rate, private wage and salary workers in nondurable goods												
1990	6.1	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.5	4.8	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.1	5.8	6.5
1991	6.3	6.4	6.8	6.6	7.2	7.0	6.7	7.2	6.9	6.7	7.9	7.4
1992	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.7	7.7	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.8	7.6	7.3	7.2
1993	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.6	7.9	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.9
1994	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.3	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.4
1995	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.3	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.8
Unemployment rate, private wage and salary workers in nonagricultural service-producing industries												
1990	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.6
1991	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.7
1992	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.8	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.2	6.9	6.9	6.8	7.0
1993	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.2
1994	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.4
1995	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5
Unemployment rate, private wage and salary workers in transportation and public utilities												
1990	3.9	3.6	3.4	4.1	3.4	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2
1991	4.4	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.4	6.4
1992	5.4	5.4	5.7	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.7	5.3	5.6	5.7	6.1	5.4
1993	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.9	4.8	4.7	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.2	5.2
1994	5.3	5.2	4.8	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.0
1995	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.6
Unemployment rate, private wage and salary workers in wholesale and retail trade												
1990	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.3	7.1
1991	6.9	7.4	7.7	7.4	7.6	7.5	8.1	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.2
1992	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.3	8.4	8.7	8.7	9.2	8.6	8.0	8.0	8.2
1993	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.2	8.3	8.0	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.5
1994	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.4	7.4	6.8	7.2	7.0	6.7
1995	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.9	6.3	6.3	6.4
Unemployment rate, private wage and salary workers in finance, insurance, and real estate industries												
1990	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.4
1991	3.3	3.5	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.2
1992	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.0	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.7
1993	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8
1994	3.8	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.5	3.4	3.8	2.9
1995	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.2
Unemployment rate, private wage and salary workers in service industries												
1990	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3
1991	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2
1992	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.8	6.5	6.9
1993	6.7	6.6	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	5.7	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0
1994	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3
1995	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.5

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

13. Unemployment rates by occupation

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Unemployment rate, managerial and professional specialty workers												
1990	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4
1991	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0
1992	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.3
1993	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9
1994	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3
1995	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5
Unemployment rate, technical, sales, and administrative support workers												
1990	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8
1991	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6
1992	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.7	6.0
1993	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.2
1994	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.3
1995	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.4
Unemployment rate, precision production, craft, and repair workers												
1990	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.8	6.3	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.2
1991	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.8	8.1	8.0	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.3
1992	9.2	9.3	9.4	8.7	8.8	9.1	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.7	9.0	8.6
1993	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.7	8.1	8.3	8.4	7.2	7.6	8.0	7.0	7.3
1994	7.0	7.0	7.2	6.6	6.5	6.2	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.7
1995	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.9	6.1	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.5	5.8
Unemployment rate, operators, fabricators, and laborers												
1990	8.6	7.7	8.0	8.4	8.4	8.0	8.4	8.6	8.9	9.3	9.7	9.8
1991	10.1	11.0	10.7	10.6	10.4	11.2	10.7	10.4	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.9
1992	11.0	11.6	11.1	11.2	11.4	11.5	11.3	11.0	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.1
1993	10.1	10.3	10.5	9.9	10.2	10.3	9.9	10.3	10.1	9.8	9.3	9.2
1994	9.9	9.8	9.2	9.9	8.9	8.6	9.2	8.7	8.4	8.6	8.3	8.1
1995	8.1	7.9	7.7	8.1	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.1	8.3	8.4
Unemployment rate, farming, forestry, and fishing workers												
1990	5.7	6.0	6.2	7.5	5.8	6.4	6.9	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.5	7.1
1991	7.4	7.5	9.0	7.3	7.7	7.7	6.7	8.4	8.1	8.7	8.3	7.6
1992	8.1	7.8	7.3	7.6	8.6	8.7	8.4	8.4	9.2	8.4	9.2	8.7
1993	8.6	9.0	8.5	8.9	7.9	8.0	8.2	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.9
1994	8.7	9.0	10.1	8.1	7.3	6.9	9.3	8.5	8.4	8.4	7.6	7.9
1995	7.9	7.5	8.0	8.3	8.6	8.3	7.7	6.8	7.4	8.3	7.8	7.7

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

14. Employment status of the population by region and division, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Northeast												
Civilian labor force												
1990	25,932	25,941	25,905	25,830	25,892	25,854	25,901	25,804	25,844	25,810	25,716	25,735
1991	25,706	25,700	25,636	25,776	25,740	25,720	25,658	25,544	25,674	25,776	25,665	25,579
1992	25,644	25,680	25,605	25,630	25,611	25,597	25,577	25,605	25,613	25,592	25,707	25,731
1993	25,719	25,677	25,564	25,525	25,643	25,573	25,452	25,565	25,477	25,534	25,472	25,413
1994	25,444	25,352	25,492	25,330	25,270	25,431	25,451	25,393	25,313	25,289	25,237	25,396
1995	25,352	25,424	25,443	25,473	25,359	25,271	25,400	25,307	25,345	25,301	25,286	25,241
Employed												
1990	24,684	24,637	24,603	24,516	24,584	24,556	24,502	24,440	24,359	24,245	24,135	24,135
1991	23,990	23,979	23,804	23,941	23,806	23,820	23,767	23,632	23,791	23,829	23,682	23,558
1992	23,667	23,597	23,586	23,590	23,532	23,415	23,348	23,470	23,441	23,491	23,608	23,628
1993	23,674	23,673	23,645	23,639	23,749	23,732	23,642	23,722	23,670	23,701	23,672	23,642
1994	23,739	23,630	23,674	23,618	23,649	23,781	23,794	23,786	23,763	23,704	23,667	23,942
1995	23,838	23,898	23,908	23,939	23,851	23,753	23,866	23,769	23,811	23,866	23,825	23,706
Unemployed												
1990	1,248	1,304	1,302	1,314	1,308	1,298	1,399	1,364	1,486	1,565	1,581	1,600
1991	1,716	1,721	1,832	1,835	1,934	1,900	1,890	1,911	1,883	1,947	1,984	2,021
1992	1,977	2,083	2,019	2,040	2,079	2,183	2,229	2,136	2,172	2,101	2,099	2,103
1993	2,045	2,004	1,919	1,886	1,894	1,840	1,810	1,842	1,808	1,832	1,800	1,771
1994	1,705	1,723	1,818	1,712	1,621	1,650	1,657	1,608	1,551	1,585	1,570	1,454
1995	1,514	1,526	1,535	1,534	1,507	1,519	1,535	1,539	1,534	1,435	1,462	1,535
Unemployment rate												
1990	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.1	6.2
1991	6.7	6.7	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.6	7.7	7.9
1992	7.7	8.1	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.5	8.7	8.3	8.5	8.2	8.2	8.2
1993	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.0
1994	6.7	6.8	7.1	6.8	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.2	5.7
1995	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.8	6.1
New England												
Civilian labor force												
1990	7,134	7,148	7,170	7,190	7,203	7,177	7,174	7,165	7,151	7,107	7,063	7,097
1991	7,087	7,077	7,092	7,075	7,090	7,079	7,064	7,011	7,092	7,125	7,100	7,103
1992	7,072	7,077	7,043	7,057	7,064	7,015	7,054	7,066	7,019	7,037	7,098	7,085
1993	7,057	6,998	7,016	7,010	7,031	7,085	7,030	7,069	7,053	7,037	6,953	6,940
1994	6,937	6,962	6,971	6,924	6,938	6,964	6,981	6,965	6,941	6,910	6,975	6,982
1995	7,003	7,009	6,975	6,982	6,917	6,898	6,932	6,902	6,930	6,954	6,991	6,965
Employed												
1990	6,794	6,787	6,788	6,803	6,806	6,801	6,757	6,734	6,727	6,657	6,587	6,617
1991	6,567	6,544	6,558	6,552	6,504	6,492	6,474	6,424	6,487	6,520	6,530	6,516
1992	6,526	6,537	6,481	6,474	6,509	6,433	6,490	6,500	6,443	6,474	6,511	6,499
1993	6,513	6,473	6,504	6,511	6,541	6,618	6,588	6,614	6,592	6,578	6,515	6,510
1994	6,496	6,531	6,552	6,526	6,521	6,554	6,566	6,544	6,563	6,505	6,569	6,602
1995	6,614	6,612	6,588	6,592	6,555	6,517	6,530	6,536	6,567	6,601	6,669	6,612
Unemployed												
1990	340	362	382	388	397	376	418	432	425	451	475	480
1991	521	532	534	523	586	587	590	587	605	605	570	587
1992	546	540	563	583	556	582	564	566	576	563	587	586
1993	545	524	513	499	491	466	442	455	461	458	438	431
1994	442	431	419	399	417	410	415	421	378	406	406	380
1995	389	397	387	390	362	381	403	367	363	353	322	354
Unemployment rate												
1990	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.3	6.7	6.8
1991	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.4	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.0	8.3
1992	7.7	7.6	8.0	8.3	7.9	8.3	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.0	8.3	8.3
1993	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.2
1994	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.4	5.9	5.8	5.4
1995	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.6	5.1

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

14. Employment status of the population by region and division, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Middle Atlantic												
Civilian labor force												
1990	18,799	18,792	18,735	18,640	18,689	18,677	18,726	18,638	18,693	18,703	18,654	18,638
1991	18,619	18,623	18,544	18,701	18,650	18,641	18,594	18,533	18,582	18,651	18,565	18,476
1992	18,572	18,603	18,562	18,574	18,546	18,582	18,523	18,540	18,594	18,555	18,609	18,646
1993	18,661	18,679	18,548	18,514	18,612	18,488	18,421	18,495	18,424	18,497	18,519	18,473
1994	18,507	18,390	18,521	18,406	18,332	18,467	18,470	18,429	18,372	18,378	18,263	18,414
1995	18,348	18,415	18,468	18,491	18,441	18,373	18,468	18,405	18,415	18,347	18,295	18,276
Employed												
1990	17,890	17,851	17,815	17,714	17,778	17,755	17,746	17,706	17,632	17,588	17,548	17,518
1991	17,424	17,435	17,247	17,389	17,301	17,328	17,293	17,209	17,304	17,309	17,152	17,041
1992	17,141	17,060	17,105	17,116	17,024	16,982	16,858	16,970	16,998	17,017	17,097	17,129
1993	17,161	17,200	17,141	17,128	17,208	17,114	17,054	17,108	17,078	17,123	17,157	17,133
1994	17,243	17,099	17,122	17,092	17,128	17,227	17,229	17,242	17,199	17,199	17,098	17,341
1995	17,224	17,286	17,320	17,347	17,297	17,236	17,336	17,233	17,244	17,266	17,156	17,095
Unemployed												
1990	908	942	920	926	911	922	981	932	1,061	1,115	1,106	1,120
1991	1,195	1,189	1,298	1,312	1,348	1,313	1,300	1,324	1,277	1,342	1,414	1,435
1992	1,431	1,543	1,457	1,458	1,523	1,601	1,665	1,570	1,595	1,538	1,512	1,517
1993	1,500	1,479	1,406	1,387	1,404	1,374	1,368	1,387	1,347	1,374	1,362	1,340
1994	1,263	1,291	1,398	1,313	1,204	1,240	1,242	1,187	1,173	1,179	1,164	1,073
1995	1,124	1,129	1,148	1,145	1,145	1,137	1,132	1,172	1,171	1,082	1,139	1,181
Unemployment rate												
1990	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.0	5.7	6.0	5.9	6.0
1991	6.4	6.4	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.2	7.6	7.8
1992	7.7	8.3	7.8	7.8	8.2	8.6	9.0	8.5	8.6	8.3	8.1	8.1
1993	8.0	7.9	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.3
1994	6.8	7.0	7.6	7.1	6.6	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	5.8
1995	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.4	6.4	5.9	6.2	6.5
South												
Civilian labor force												
1990	42,460	42,493	42,607	42,444	42,579	42,430	42,571	42,618	42,712	42,689	42,714	42,814
1991	42,798	42,780	42,904	42,934	42,872	42,916	43,031	43,068	43,295	43,202	43,237	43,183
1992	43,456	43,444	43,579	43,680	43,726	43,980	44,035	43,917	43,858	43,787	43,833	43,929
1993	43,805	44,076	44,133	43,986	44,302	44,281	44,336	44,465	44,327	44,490	44,614	44,640
1994	44,773	44,822	44,681	44,949	45,141	45,000	45,175	45,321	45,455	45,636	45,827	45,695
1995	45,758	45,615	45,789	45,777	45,732	45,765	45,775	45,727	45,875	45,858	45,959	45,980
Employed												
1990	40,265	40,259	40,422	40,076	40,219	40,073	40,192	40,121	40,085	40,105	39,970	39,996
1991	40,113	39,996	40,042	40,064	39,895	40,080	40,130	40,154	40,379	40,205	40,266	40,134
1992	40,297	40,194	40,333	40,510	40,511	40,702	40,822	40,702	40,673	40,732	40,733	40,844
1993	40,816	41,161	41,120	40,967	41,344	41,328	41,413	41,536	41,621	41,624	41,758	41,885
1994	41,987	41,929	41,855	42,224	42,427	42,362	42,547	42,710	42,900	43,090	43,269	43,233
1995	43,305	43,309	43,448	43,292	43,256	43,232	43,243	43,188	43,287	43,296	43,426	43,422
Unemployed												
1990	2,195	2,234	2,185	2,368	2,361	2,357	2,379	2,497	2,627	2,584	2,744	2,819
1991	2,685	2,785	2,861	2,870	2,977	2,836	2,901	2,914	2,916	2,998	2,971	3,049
1992	3,158	3,250	3,246	3,170	3,215	3,278	3,214	3,214	3,185	3,055	3,101	3,085
1993	2,988	2,915	3,013	3,019	2,957	2,953	2,923	2,930	2,706	2,866	2,857	2,755
1994	2,786	2,893	2,826	2,725	2,714	2,638	2,628	2,611	2,555	2,546	2,558	2,463
1995	2,453	2,307	2,341	2,485	2,476	2,533	2,532	2,539	2,588	2,562	2,533	2,558
Unemployment rate												
1990	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.4	6.6
1991	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.1
1992	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.0	7.1	7.0
1993	6.8	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.2
1994	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.4
1995	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

14. Employment status of the population by region and division, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	South Atlantic											
Civilian labor force												
1990	22,242	22,287	22,377	22,191	22,279	22,235	22,288	22,242	22,290	22,307	22,261	22,280
1991	22,341	22,285	22,330	22,318	22,403	22,372	22,424	22,536	22,681	22,603	22,608	22,595
1992	22,643	22,637	22,687	22,762	22,768	22,862	22,977	22,853	22,787	22,781	22,772	22,883
1993	22,911	23,035	23,019	22,990	23,056	23,041	23,027	23,074	22,941	23,067	23,040	23,166
1994	23,176	23,227	23,174	23,219	23,272	23,291	23,258	23,374	23,519	23,550	23,696	23,580
1995	23,584	23,468	23,650	23,630	23,615	23,626	23,689	23,670	23,603	23,617	23,605	23,609
Employed												
1990	21,198	21,308	21,376	21,095	21,186	21,100	21,122	21,049	21,028	21,016	20,915	20,875
1991	21,040	20,850	20,924	20,924	20,884	20,917	20,994	21,098	21,233	21,121	21,111	21,023
1992	21,036	20,916	20,979	21,117	21,106	21,225	21,313	21,164	21,157	21,199	21,182	21,369
1993	21,412	21,538	21,520	21,477	21,585	21,536	21,547	21,556	21,636	21,628	21,688	21,756
1994	21,741	21,824	21,773	21,854	21,912	22,001	21,978	22,103	22,231	22,307	22,409	22,382
1995	22,400	22,375	22,558	22,425	22,410	22,398	22,456	22,460	22,375	22,368	22,362	22,350
Unemployed												
1990	1,044	980	1,002	1,096	1,093	1,136	1,166	1,193	1,262	1,291	1,346	1,404
1991	1,301	1,435	1,406	1,394	1,519	1,455	1,430	1,438	1,448	1,482	1,496	1,572
1992	1,606	1,721	1,709	1,646	1,662	1,638	1,664	1,689	1,631	1,582	1,590	1,513
1993	1,499	1,497	1,499	1,513	1,470	1,505	1,481	1,518	1,305	1,439	1,352	1,410
1994	1,435	1,403	1,401	1,365	1,360	1,291	1,280	1,271	1,288	1,243	1,287	1,198
1995	1,184	1,093	1,092	1,205	1,205	1,227	1,233	1,210	1,228	1,248	1,244	1,259
Unemployment rate												
1990	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.3
1991	5.8	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.6	7.0
1992	7.1	7.6	7.5	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.2	6.9	7.0	6.6
1993	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.6	5.7	6.2	5.9	6.1
1994	6.2	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.1
1995	5.0	4.7	4.6	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3
	East South Central											
Civilian labor force												
1990	7,249	7,195	7,248	7,271	7,266	7,130	7,185	7,219	7,210	7,265	7,236	7,267
1991	7,242	7,311	7,316	7,323	7,274	7,293	7,254	7,253	7,299	7,281	7,264	7,173
1992	7,272	7,246	7,270	7,252	7,308	7,391	7,435	7,459	7,457	7,448	7,489	7,490
1993	7,391	7,493	7,551	7,410	7,566	7,557	7,570	7,560	7,546	7,486	7,527	7,537
1994	7,587	7,582	7,626	7,677	7,828	7,719	7,757	7,786	7,801	7,934	7,888	8,046
1995	7,969	7,902	7,868	7,869	7,839	7,836	7,815	7,857	7,926	7,901	7,974	7,961
Employed												
1990	6,814	6,769	6,858	6,783	6,816	6,707	6,782	6,767	6,736	6,765	6,743	6,775
1991	6,735	6,777	6,763	6,777	6,750	6,758	6,715	6,713	6,744	6,748	6,733	6,633
1992	6,739	6,728	6,756	6,755	6,779	6,848	6,908	6,936	6,953	6,935	6,969	6,936
1993	6,900	7,051	6,984	6,872	7,034	7,064	7,086	7,095	7,075	7,038	7,070	7,102
1994	7,131	7,086	7,191	7,256	7,424	7,300	7,332	7,364	7,404	7,497	7,471	7,619
1995	7,512	7,492	7,448	7,428	7,390	7,382	7,364	7,385	7,442	7,453	7,533	7,519
Unemployed												
1990	435	426	390	488	450	423	403	452	474	499	493	493
1991	507	533	553	546	524	535	539	540	555	533	531	540
1992	534	518	514	497	529	543	527	522	504	513	519	554
1993	491	442	567	538	532	493	484	466	471	448	457	434
1994	456	496	435	422	403	420	425	422	397	437	416	427
1995	458	410	420	441	449	454	450	471	484	448	442	443
Unemployment rate												
1990	6.0	5.9	5.4	6.7	6.2	5.9	5.6	6.3	6.6	6.9	6.8	6.8
1991	7.0	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.5
1992	7.3	7.2	7.1	6.8	7.2	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.4
1993	6.6	5.9	7.5	7.3	7.0	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.1	5.8
1994	6.0	6.5	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.3	5.3
1995	5.7	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.6

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

14. Employment status of the population by region and division, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	West South Central											
Civilian labor force												
1990	12,969	13,011	12,982	12,982	13,034	13,065	13,098	13,158	13,212	13,118	13,217	13,268
1991	13,215	13,184	13,257	13,293	13,195	13,252	13,354	13,279	13,315	13,319	13,365	13,415
1992	13,541	13,560	13,621	13,666	13,650	13,727	13,624	13,605	13,614	13,558	13,573	13,557
1993	13,503	13,548	13,564	13,586	13,680	13,683	13,739	13,831	13,840	13,937	14,047	13,938
1994	14,010	14,013	13,881	14,053	14,042	13,990	14,160	14,162	14,135	14,153	14,243	14,069
1995	14,205	14,246	14,271	14,279	14,278	14,304	14,272	14,201	14,346	14,341	14,379	14,409
Employed												
1990	12,253	12,182	12,189	12,198	12,217	12,267	12,288	12,305	12,321	12,324	12,312	12,346
1991	12,338	12,368	12,355	12,363	12,261	12,405	12,422	12,343	12,402	12,336	12,421	12,478
1992	12,522	12,550	12,598	12,638	12,626	12,629	12,601	12,602	12,564	12,598	12,582	12,539
1993	12,504	12,572	12,617	12,618	12,725	12,728	12,780	12,885	12,910	12,958	13,000	13,027
1994	13,115	13,019	12,891	13,115	13,091	13,062	13,237	13,243	13,265	13,286	13,389	13,232
1995	13,393	13,441	13,442	13,440	13,456	13,452	13,423	13,343	13,471	13,475	13,531	13,554
Unemployed												
1990	716	829	793	784	817	798	810	853	891	793	905	922
1991	877	816	902	930	934	847	932	936	913	983	944	937
1992	1,019	1,011	1,023	1,028	1,024	1,097	1,023	1,003	1,050	960	991	1,018
1993	999	976	947	968	955	955	959	946	930	979	1,047	911
1994	895	994	990	938	951	928	923	919	869	866	855	838
1995	811	805	829	839	822	852	849	858	876	867	848	856
Unemployment rate												
1990	5.5	6.4	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.0	6.8	6.9
1991	6.6	6.2	6.8	7.0	7.1	6.4	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.4	7.1	7.0
1992	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	8.0	7.5	7.4	7.7	7.1	7.3	7.5
1993	7.4	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.7	7.0	7.5	6.5
1994	6.4	7.1	7.1	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0
1995	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.9
	Midwest											
Civilian labor force												
1990	30,395	30,275	30,241	30,333	30,315	30,365	30,478	30,549	30,677	30,743	30,727	30,677
1991	30,608	30,637	30,894	30,781	30,552	30,606	30,608	30,455	30,499	30,571	30,612	30,604
1992	30,914	30,933	31,010	30,998	31,080	31,074	31,308	31,302	31,226	31,066	31,077	31,092
1993	31,103	31,060	31,085	31,177	31,344	31,549	31,643	31,677	31,494	31,600	31,675	31,740
1994	31,715	31,860	31,765	31,797	31,901	31,828	31,707	31,818	31,969	32,123	32,201	32,192
1995	32,269	32,265	32,262	32,398	32,201	32,185	32,266	32,304	32,386	32,511	32,373	32,377
Employed												
1990	28,562	28,636	28,585	28,658	28,743	28,791	28,783	28,732	28,891	28,913	28,885	28,900
1991	28,726	28,613	28,744	28,827	28,665	28,631	28,668	28,508	28,531	28,558	28,540	28,540
1992	28,837	28,897	28,932	28,912	28,941	28,890	29,147	29,217	29,172	29,140	29,132	29,141
1993	29,166	29,077	29,198	29,233	29,339	29,516	29,797	29,872	29,622	29,702	29,817	29,903
1994	29,855	30,095	29,955	30,141	30,353	30,302	30,100	30,214	30,407	30,522	30,713	30,743
1995	30,852	30,839	30,812	30,840	30,715	30,736	30,759	30,849	30,917	31,035	30,874	30,872
Unemployed												
1990	1,833	1,639	1,656	1,675	1,572	1,574	1,694	1,817	1,786	1,830	1,842	1,777
1991	1,883	2,023	2,150	1,954	1,887	1,975	1,940	1,946	1,968	2,014	2,073	2,064
1992	2,077	2,036	2,078	2,087	2,139	2,184	2,161	2,085	2,054	1,925	1,945	1,951
1993	1,938	1,982	1,888	1,944	2,005	2,033	1,846	1,804	1,872	1,898	1,858	1,837
1994	1,861	1,765	1,810	1,656	1,549	1,526	1,607	1,604	1,562	1,601	1,489	1,449
1995	1,417	1,426	1,451	1,558	1,485	1,449	1,507	1,455	1,468	1,475	1,499	1,505
Unemployment rate												
1990	6.0	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.8
1991	6.2	6.6	7.0	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.8	6.7
1992	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.3
1993	6.2	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.4	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.8
1994	5.9	5.5	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.5
1995	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

14. Employment status of the population by region and division, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
East North Central												
Civilian labor force												
1990	21,355	21,208	21,158	21,227	21,199	21,206	21,263	21,272	21,398	21,448	21,441	21,401
1991	21,336	21,344	21,537	21,411	21,203	21,292	21,292	21,204	21,225	21,290	21,334	21,247
1992	21,513	21,551	21,613	21,552	21,716	21,748	21,826	21,861	21,807	21,659	21,668	21,652
1993	21,667	21,632	21,645	21,740	21,825	21,936	22,005	22,067	21,827	21,919	22,023	22,145
1994	22,135	22,252	22,165	22,127	22,124	22,062	21,945	21,991	22,174	22,295	22,303	22,275
1995	22,320	22,326	22,371	22,491	22,443	22,372	22,368	22,399	22,359	22,522	22,399	22,348
Employed												
1990	19,935	19,982	19,926	19,967	19,966	19,996	20,013	19,923	20,083	20,097	20,070	20,106
1991	19,920	19,855	19,861	19,912	19,802	19,791	19,822	19,727	19,727	19,743	19,744	19,641
1992	19,901	19,922	19,988	19,941	20,056	20,053	20,127	20,245	20,214	20,178	20,170	20,152
1993	20,204	20,158	20,246	20,267	20,303	20,433	20,644	20,716	20,408	20,505	20,628	20,757
1994	20,733	20,907	20,843	20,883	20,909	20,924	20,719	20,808	21,019	21,093	21,231	21,255
1995	21,295	21,302	21,309	21,340	21,357	21,312	21,304	21,301	21,285	21,425	21,265	21,214
Unemployed												
1990	1,421	1,226	1,232	1,261	1,233	1,210	1,250	1,349	1,315	1,350	1,371	1,295
1991	1,415	1,489	1,675	1,499	1,401	1,501	1,469	1,478	1,498	1,547	1,590	1,606
1992	1,611	1,629	1,625	1,611	1,659	1,695	1,699	1,616	1,593	1,481	1,498	1,499
1993	1,463	1,474	1,400	1,473	1,523	1,503	1,361	1,350	1,419	1,415	1,396	1,388
1994	1,403	1,345	1,321	1,244	1,214	1,138	1,226	1,184	1,155	1,202	1,072	1,020
1995	1,025	1,024	1,062	1,152	1,086	1,059	1,064	1,098	1,074	1,097	1,135	1,134
Unemployment rate												
1990	6.7	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.1
1991	6.6	7.0	7.8	7.0	6.6	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.6
1992	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.4	7.3	6.8	6.9	6.9
1993	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.2	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.3
1994	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.4	4.8	4.6
1995	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.1
West North Central												
Civilian labor force												
1990	9,040	9,067	9,083	9,106	9,116	9,159	9,215	9,277	9,278	9,296	9,286	9,276
1991	9,273	9,292	9,358	9,370	9,350	9,313	9,316	9,250	9,274	9,282	9,279	9,357
1992	9,401	9,381	9,397	9,446	9,364	9,326	9,483	9,441	9,419	9,407	9,409	9,440
1993	9,436	9,428	9,440	9,438	9,519	9,613	9,638	9,610	9,667	9,681	9,652	9,594
1994	9,580	9,608	9,600	9,670	9,778	9,765	9,763	9,827	9,795	9,828	9,898	9,917
1995	9,949	9,939	9,891	9,906	9,758	9,814	9,899	9,905	10,026	9,989	9,974	10,029
Employed												
1990	8,627	8,654	8,659	8,692	8,777	8,795	8,770	8,809	8,808	8,816	8,815	8,795
1991	8,805	8,758	8,883	8,915	8,863	8,840	8,845	8,782	8,804	8,815	8,796	8,898
1992	8,936	8,974	8,944	8,971	8,884	8,837	9,021	8,972	8,957	8,963	8,962	8,988
1993	8,961	8,919	8,952	8,966	9,037	9,083	9,153	9,156	9,214	9,197	9,189	9,146
1994	9,122	9,188	9,112	9,258	9,444	9,378	9,382	9,406	9,388	9,429	9,482	9,488
1995	9,557	9,538	9,503	9,500	9,359	9,424	9,455	9,548	9,632	9,610	9,609	9,658
Unemployed												
1990	412	413	424	414	339	364	444	468	471	480	472	482
1991	467	534	475	455	486	474	471	469	470	467	483	458
1992	466	407	453	476	480	489	462	469	462	445	447	452
1993	475	509	488	471	482	530	485	454	453	484	463	449
1994	458	420	488	411	334	388	381	421	407	399	416	429
1995	392	402	389	406	399	390	443	357	394	378	365	371
Unemployment rate												
1990	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.5	3.7	4.0	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.2
1991	5.0	5.7	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.2	4.9
1992	5.0	4.3	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.8
1993	5.0	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.0	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.7
1994	4.8	4.4	5.1	4.3	3.4	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3
1995	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.5	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

14. Employment status of the population by region and division, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
West												
Civilian labor force												
1990	26,976	26,930	26,974	26,975	27,015	26,893	26,924	27,005	26,767	26,879	26,927	26,898
1991	26,853	27,010	26,806	26,973	26,856	27,000	27,014	27,046	27,206	27,207	27,244	27,299
1992	27,324	27,354	27,430	27,437	27,567	27,665	27,789	27,749	27,753	27,657	27,923	27,805
1993	27,695	27,721	27,788	27,749	27,869	27,885	28,005	27,822	27,922	28,028	28,098	28,238
1994	28,559	28,526	28,467	28,357	28,494	28,207	28,284	28,605	28,563	28,596	28,609	28,544
1995	28,520	28,581	28,633	28,730	28,725	28,777	28,922	28,918	28,939	28,956	29,079	28,945
Employed												
1990	25,632	25,582	25,592	25,493	25,545	25,546	25,430	25,488	25,218	25,306	25,248	25,210
1991	25,180	25,271	25,030	25,134	25,018	25,120	25,150	25,170	25,255	25,251	25,266	25,262
1992	25,238	25,188	25,234	25,298	25,357	25,385	25,533	25,399	25,451	25,277	25,405	25,398
1993	25,427	25,425	25,472	25,499	25,623	25,654	25,663	25,630	25,659	25,774	25,937	26,089
1994	26,342	26,353	26,352	26,181	26,418	26,129	26,248	26,526	26,557	26,671	26,698	26,638
1995	26,646	26,745	26,761	26,803	26,715	26,884	26,980	26,992	27,074	27,053	26,990	27,060
Unemployed												
1990	1,344	1,348	1,382	1,483	1,470	1,347	1,494	1,517	1,549	1,573	1,679	1,687
1991	1,672	1,739	1,776	1,839	1,837	1,880	1,864	1,877	1,951	1,957	1,978	2,037
1992	2,086	2,166	2,196	2,139	2,210	2,280	2,256	2,351	2,303	2,380	2,518	2,407
1993	2,268	2,296	2,316	2,250	2,245	2,230	2,342	2,192	2,263	2,254	2,161	2,149
1994	2,218	2,173	2,115	2,177	2,077	2,078	2,036	2,079	2,006	1,925	1,911	1,906
1995	1,874	1,836	1,872	1,927	2,010	1,893	1,942	1,926	1,865	1,903	2,089	1,885
Unemployment rate												
1990	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.4	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.3
1991	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.5
1992	7.6	7.9	8.0	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.1	8.5	8.3	8.6	9.0	8.7
1993	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.4	7.9	8.1	8.0	7.7	7.6
1994	7.8	7.6	7.4	7.7	7.3	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.7
1995	6.6	6.4	6.5	6.7	7.0	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.6	7.2	6.5
Mountain												
Civilian labor force												
1990	6,890	6,879	6,863	6,849	6,849	6,834	6,850	6,900	6,907	6,937	6,923	6,928
1991	6,897	6,929	6,898	6,929	6,947	7,006	6,991	6,978	6,995	6,998	7,000	7,023
1992	7,082	7,083	7,140	7,142	7,127	7,113	7,125	7,079	7,188	7,190	7,233	7,256
1993	7,285	7,196	7,240	7,210	7,338	7,403	7,375	7,400	7,404	7,457	7,496	7,547
1994	7,639	7,754	7,742	7,746	7,761	7,682	7,697	7,894	7,866	7,895	7,896	7,913
1995	7,890	7,962	7,970	8,005	8,010	8,036	8,083	8,108	8,118	8,130	8,216	8,169
Employed												
1990	6,548	6,522	6,500	6,476	6,475	6,485	6,468	6,524	6,536	6,557	6,541	6,562
1991	6,529	6,558	6,541	6,561	6,573	6,605	6,602	6,575	6,578	6,571	6,562	6,559
1992	6,602	6,608	6,652	6,671	6,651	6,638	6,661	6,620	6,732	6,742	6,784	6,786
1993	6,791	6,753	6,774	6,750	6,893	6,955	6,974	6,978	6,985	7,039	7,079	7,145
1994	7,229	7,332	7,335	7,339	7,344	7,269	7,302	7,458	7,450	7,481	7,492	7,523
1995	7,509	7,588	7,585	7,606	7,613	7,643	7,661	7,705	7,722	7,742	7,833	7,788
Unemployed												
1990	342	357	363	373	375	350	382	376	371	380	382	366
1991	368	370	357	369	373	401	389	403	417	427	438	464
1992	480	475	488	470	477	476	464	460	456	448	449	470
1993	494	443	466	460	445	448	401	422	419	418	417	402
1994	410	422	407	407	417	413	394	436	417	413	404	390
1995	381	374	386	399	397	394	422	403	397	388	384	381
Unemployment rate												
1990	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.3
1991	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.6
1992	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.5
1993	6.8	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.1	6.0	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.3
1994	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.9
1995	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

14. Employment status of the population by region and division, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Pacific											
Civilian labor force												
1990	20,087	20,051	20,111	20,126	20,166	20,059	20,075	20,105	19,860	19,942	20,004	19,969
1991	19,955	20,082	19,908	20,044	19,909	19,994	20,023	20,069	20,211	20,209	20,244	20,276
1992	20,242	20,271	20,290	20,295	20,439	20,551	20,664	20,670	20,566	20,467	20,690	20,549
1993	20,410	20,525	20,548	20,539	20,531	20,482	20,630	20,423	20,518	20,571	20,603	20,691
1994	20,920	20,772	20,725	20,612	20,734	20,525	20,587	20,711	20,696	20,701	20,713	20,631
1995	20,630	20,619	20,663	20,725	20,715	20,740	20,839	20,810	20,820	20,826	20,863	20,776
Employed												
1990	19,085	19,060	19,091	19,017	19,070	19,062	18,962	18,965	18,682	18,749	18,707	18,648
1991	18,651	18,713	18,489	18,573	18,445	18,515	18,548	18,595	18,677	18,679	18,704	18,702
1992	18,636	18,580	18,583	18,627	18,706	18,747	18,872	18,779	18,719	18,535	18,621	18,612
1993	18,636	18,672	18,698	18,749	18,731	18,699	18,689	18,653	18,674	18,735	18,858	18,945
1994	19,112	19,021	19,018	18,842	19,074	18,860	18,946	19,068	19,107	19,190	19,207	19,115
1995	19,137	19,157	19,176	19,197	19,102	19,241	19,319	19,287	19,352	19,312	19,157	19,272
Unemployed												
1990	1,002	992	1,019	1,110	1,096	997	1,113	1,140	1,178	1,193	1,298	1,321
1991	1,304	1,369	1,419	1,470	1,464	1,479	1,475	1,474	1,534	1,530	1,540	1,574
1992	1,605	1,691	1,707	1,668	1,733	1,804	1,792	1,891	1,847	1,933	2,068	1,937
1993	1,774	1,853	1,851	1,790	1,800	1,783	1,941	1,770	1,844	1,836	1,744	1,746
1994	1,807	1,751	1,708	1,770	1,660	1,665	1,642	1,643	1,589	1,511	1,507	1,515
1995	1,493	1,462	1,487	1,528	1,613	1,499	1,520	1,523	1,468	1,514	1,706	1,504
Unemployment rate												
1990	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.4	5.0	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.5	6.6
1991	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.8
1992	7.9	8.3	8.4	8.2	8.5	8.8	8.7	9.1	9.0	9.4	10.0	9.4
1993	8.7	9.0	9.0	8.7	8.8	8.7	9.4	8.7	9.0	8.9	8.5	8.4
1994	8.6	8.4	8.2	8.6	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.7	7.3	7.3	7.3
1995	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.8	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.3	8.2	7.2

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Year	Alabama											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	1,636.5	1,632.5	1,636.3	1,635.6	1,637.7	1,639.0	1,642.5	1,642.3	1,648.0	1,650.4	1,650.7	1,651.7
1992	1,657.6	1,659.6	1,662.1	1,664.1	1,670.2	1,669.5	1,674.7	1,682.8	1,677.0	1,689.7	1,690.6	1,694.9
1993	1,696.7	1,704.5	1,703.9	1,713.2	1,712.7	1,716.0	1,718.3	1,718.8	1,720.5	1,729.4	1,731.6	1,734.6
1994	1,732.2	1,735.9	1,741.9	1,745.9	1,747.6	1,757.9	1,755.8	1,762.8	1,774.4	1,770.0	1,791.9	1,783.9
1995	1,790.6	1,793.1	1,797.5	1,797.6	1,800.6	1,807.6	1,804.3	1,809.2	1,811.9	1,813.8	1,815.9	1,815.0
	Construction											
1991	80.0	79.7	79.8	79.1	78.7	79.2	78.9	78.5	78.7	78.1	76.7	75.7
1992	76.0	75.1	74.7	74.6	75.2	74.1	74.8	75.8	76.1	79.0	77.7	76.8
1993	75.8	76.6	76.2	77.4	77.7	78.3	79.1	77.7	78.2	79.3	79.5	80.2
1994	80.0	80.6	81.1	81.6	81.4	82.0	81.6	82.5	84.5	82.0	84.1	84.9
1995	88.4	86.6	87.8	86.2	85.6	85.4	85.6	86.9	87.5	87.7	87.9	87.7
	Manufacturing											
1991	380.5	378.5	379.7	378.5	378.9	378.3	379.9	379.6	378.9	379.6	380.2	379.6
1992	380.9	380.0	380.2	379.7	379.4	379.5	380.2	380.1	380.4	381.9	382.3	383.3
1993	383.8	384.6	384.4	386.1	385.0	385.3	384.2	385.1	383.9	383.2	383.0	382.6
1994	381.1	382.1	383.1	383.4	385.0	385.9	385.6	387.3	389.7	389.9	391.1	392.6
1995	393.8	394.0	394.4	393.3	392.5	391.8	390.4	389.1	389.0	388.3	388.4	387.1
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	83.5	83.4	83.2	83.6	84.1	83.7	83.3	83.2	83.5	82.7	82.7	82.7
1992	82.6	82.7	82.6	82.3	82.1	82.4	83.3	83.1	83.6	83.3	83.4	83.8
1993	83.7	84.0	83.5	85.0	85.0	85.1	85.3	85.4	85.6	86.0	86.2	86.0
1994	85.9	85.8	86.3	86.2	86.5	86.9	87.2	87.3	87.7	88.2	88.8	88.6
1995	88.9	89.2	89.2	89.7	89.6	89.7	89.4	89.2	89.2	89.5	89.1	88.9
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	356.2	355.8	356.9	356.3	356.1	354.6	357.0	358.0	358.1	358.3	358.6	358.4
1992	359.6	361.0	362.0	363.9	365.8	365.9	365.6	366.6	366.5	368.3	369.3	370.7
1993	371.2	372.8	372.4	375.8	376.0	376.3	377.8	378.4	379.9	384.0	384.0	385.8
1994	386.3	387.3	388.8	389.6	390.4	391.6	394.3	395.1	398.8	397.5	399.1	400.8
1995	402.8	404.0	405.7	407.3	408.1	411.1	413.2	413.1	415.1	416.1	417.3	417.1
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	72.7	72.7	72.8	72.9	73.0	73.0	73.4	73.3	73.4	73.5	73.6	73.6
1992	74.0	74.0	74.1	74.0	74.4	74.0	74.0	73.9	73.8	74.1	74.2	74.7
1993	75.0	75.2	75.2	75.4	75.5	75.9	75.7	76.2	76.6	77.0	77.3	77.4
1994	76.8	76.8	76.9	77.0	77.1	77.0	77.0	77.3	77.2	76.8	76.9	77.0
1995	76.9	77.0	77.2	77.1	77.1	77.3	77.3	77.5	77.3	77.3	77.4	77.6
	Services											
1991	319.8	319.3	320.2	320.8	322.3	323.8	326.4	328.7	329.2	331.0	331.7	334.2
1992	338.1	339.6	340.9	342.1	344.9	345.6	347.3	349.0	350.4	352.7	353.5	354.7
1993	357.4	359.8	360.3	362.8	362.4	363.3	364.9	364.9	365.7	368.0	369.1	369.8
1994	367.2	369.8	372.0	372.8	372.9	374.6	375.3	377.8	379.9	379.9	382.6	384.8
1995	384.8	386.8	388.2	389.0	393.3	396.0	398.1	400.2	400.8	401.2	402.5	403.3
	Government											
1991	331.0	330.6	331.2	331.8	332.1	334.1	331.3	328.7	334.0	335.2	335.3	335.7
1992	334.7	335.5	336.1	335.8	337.4	337.3	339.1	344.0	335.6	339.8	339.6	340.1
1993	339.2	340.8	341.1	339.9	340.4	341.0	340.6	340.3	339.9	341.3	341.8	342.4
1994	344.3	343.0	343.2	344.8	343.8	349.0	344.1	344.8	345.9	345.2	358.9	344.6
1995	344.2	344.7	344.2	344.0	343.5	345.3	339.2	342.2	342.1	342.7	342.3	342.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Alaska											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	241.0	241.0	241.0	241.0	243.3	241.7	243.7	244.0	243.4	242.8	245.0	246.3
1992	245.5	246.8	247.5	248.1	247.4	246.7	247.9	247.0	247.7	246.5	246.5	248.0
1993	249.5	249.8	251.2	251.2	250.9	251.9	252.6	252.6	253.6	256.4	256.8	256.5
1994	257.7	258.8	259.9	257.8	257.4	258.9	258.7	259.9	262.1	259.9	260.9	260.2
1995	260.7	261.3	260.7	260.1	261.6	263.4	262.7	263.3	263.0	263.6	264.0	263.7
	Construction											
1991	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.0	10.3	10.3	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.3	10.5
1992	9.7	9.8	9.7	10.0	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.1	10.6
1993	10.5	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.9	12.1	12.3	12.3
1994	12.8	12.9	13.3	12.6	12.0	11.7	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.4	12.2
1995	12.3	12.7	12.3	12.6	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.0	13.0	13.1	12.9
	Manufacturing											
1991	18.6	17.3	17.2	17.9	19.2	17.6	18.6	18.6	18.3	16.7	17.9	18.2
1992	17.5	18.7	19.1	19.2	18.3	18.2	18.1	17.5	17.6	17.0	17.2	17.5
1993	17.5	17.7	18.6	17.4	15.8	16.9	17.1	16.6	16.9	17.4	16.6	16.9
1994	16.6	17.6	17.5	15.2	15.2	17.1	16.1	16.8	17.2	17.1	17.1	16.1
1995	16.8	17.2	16.9	16.4	16.7	16.8	17.3	17.3	17.1	18.0	18.4	18.4
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.4	21.8	21.9	21.8	22.0	21.8	22.1	22.4	22.3
1992	22.4	22.6	22.8	22.8	23.3	22.2	22.4	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.7	22.8
1993	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	23.4	22.7	23.1	22.9	22.9	22.8	22.9	22.5
1994	22.9	23.0	23.0	23.3	23.3	23.4	23.4	23.2	23.5	23.6	23.5	23.7
1995	23.6	23.4	23.4	23.1	22.9	22.9	22.8	22.8	22.8	23.0	23.0	22.9
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	46.7	46.7	46.8	46.4	46.4	46.3	46.6	46.8	46.7	47.2	47.4	47.3
1992	47.6	47.8	47.7	47.7	47.9	47.9	48.1	47.9	47.9	47.7	47.7	47.8
1993	47.6	47.5	47.5	48.0	47.9	48.3	48.9	49.2	49.8	50.8	51.2	51.2
1994	51.0	51.5	52.1	52.6	52.9	52.9	52.8	53.1	53.7	53.0	53.1	53.3
1995	53.6	53.6	53.7	53.6	54.0	54.9	54.3	54.5	54.4	53.7	53.7	53.9
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.5	10.7	10.6
1992	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.9
1993	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
1994	11.6	11.8	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.2	11.8	11.9	11.9
1995	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.9	11.6	11.7
	Services											
1991	51.1	51.6	51.6	51.4	51.6	51.5	51.5	51.8	51.3	51.9	52.1	52.5
1992	53.1	53.3	53.4	53.5	53.1	53.6	54.5	54.5	55.0	55.0	54.6	55.0
1993	55.3	55.8	56.0	56.3	56.7	56.9	56.2	56.0	55.9	56.1	56.5	56.8
1994	56.7	56.8	57.1	57.3	57.5	57.7	57.9	58.4	58.8	58.7	59.2	59.2
1995	59.4	59.5	59.7	60.1	60.4	60.9	61.2	61.3	61.5	61.2	61.3	61.3
	Government											
1991	70.0	71.0	70.7	71.1	71.1	71.3	71.9	71.6	71.9	72.5	72.9	73.6
1992	73.4	73.0	73.2	73.5	73.2	73.3	73.1	73.1	73.3	73.5	73.6	73.4
1993	74.7	74.2	74.4	74.3	74.6	74.5	74.3	74.6	74.6	75.2	75.2	74.7
1994	74.8	74.3	74.3	74.2	74.0	73.6	73.9	73.8	73.9	73.1	73.1	73.3
1995	73.2	73.1	73.0	72.9	73.1	73.2	72.7	72.9	72.7	72.9	73.0	72.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Arizona											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	1,492.8	1,491.8	1,493.6	1,482.7	1,484.5	1,489.3	1,485.6	1,491.0	1,490.5	1,495.3	1,499.8	1,499.5
1992	1,499.2	1,500.7	1,500.3	1,506.5	1,512.0	1,515.1	1,524.2	1,527.0	1,536.3	1,525.0	1,526.3	1,530.8
1993	1,534.6	1,547.7	1,554.4	1,567.8	1,573.0	1,583.9	1,592.0	1,597.0	1,606.4	1,616.8	1,624.7	1,634.5
1994	1,637.7	1,650.0	1,658.2	1,670.1	1,674.6	1,674.3	1,687.7	1,712.7	1,722.4	1,727.8	1,737.0	1,747.7
1995	1,752.0	1,766.7	1,773.2	1,773.0	1,775.9	1,778.0	1,782.4	1,787.3	1,795.2	1,795.3	1,804.9	1,813.2
	Construction											
1991	80.1	78.8	77.8	77.2	77.0	76.5	76.5	76.4	76.1	76.2	76.8	76.8
1992	77.0	77.5	77.5	78.9	80.2	80.0	80.2	80.4	80.6	81.0	80.9	81.4
1993	80.3	82.7	84.2	86.6	87.3	88.2	89.5	90.6	92.2	94.3	95.5	98.5
1994	101.3	104.0	104.8	105.7	105.7	107.3	109.6	110.3	112.2	113.9	114.7	115.2
1995	115.5	117.6	117.6	116.8	116.4	116.1	116.5	117.2	117.9	118.0	119.0	120.6
	Manufacturing											
1991	182.0	180.6	180.4	177.0	176.3	175.3	174.3	175.0	173.8	173.7	173.1	172.5
1992	172.8	172.5	172.0	172.8	173.3	173.7	173.2	173.2	173.9	173.4	173.5	174.3
1993	173.3	173.8	174.5	174.8	175.4	175.7	176.9	177.1	177.3	178.5	178.9	180.7
1994	185.5	187.2	188.1	191.0	191.2	192.3	190.8	191.3	191.3	191.6	191.1	190.1
1995	190.8	191.3	191.2	192.0	192.2	192.3	192.6	192.7	193.2	193.7	194.3	195.3
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	81.9	81.9	81.9	81.1	80.6	80.7	81.5	80.8	80.5	79.2	79.8	80.4
1992	80.2	80.8	81.0	81.3	80.9	81.0	81.1	80.8	80.6	80.8	80.7	80.6
1993	76.8	77.4	77.1	78.0	77.9	79.1	78.6	78.6	79.7	80.5	81.0	81.5
1994	81.8	82.3	83.1	83.4	84.1	84.3	85.2	86.0	85.9	85.3	85.3	85.2
1995	86.1	86.9	86.3	86.4	85.9	85.8	86.0	85.9	86.1	86.5	86.6	86.4
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	370.1	369.4	370.2	368.5	369.1	369.2	368.1	369.3	369.8	372.4	373.4	373.8
1992	372.1	372.9	372.8	374.2	374.1	374.0	375.9	375.6	375.8	374.2	373.8	374.1
1993	378.5	380.7	381.3	384.8	385.1	386.6	390.6	392.1	394.8	399.0	400.8	402.0
1994	395.1	400.2	403.9	406.2	409.3	411.8	418.0	422.1	424.0	430.3	434.6	439.5
1995	437.5	441.4	444.8	447.6	448.4	448.7	450.2	451.6	452.0	453.0	453.0	454.2
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	93.0	93.0	92.8	92.1	92.2	92.0	92.6	92.7	92.3	92.9	92.7	92.4
1992	92.5	92.4	92.3	93.2	93.8	93.8	95.7	95.4	95.8	96.3	96.7	97.1
1993	97.5	98.0	98.5	99.1	99.9	100.9	101.0	101.7	103.0	103.6	104.9	106.2
1994	107.6	109.1	109.4	110.1	110.2	110.7	110.3	109.8	109.4	109.0	108.3	109.4
1995	108.5	107.5	107.3	107.0	106.8	106.6	106.2	106.1	106.8	107.0	107.0	107.3
	Services											
1991	407.3	409.1	408.9	404.8	406.6	406.6	408.1	410.7	410.8	413.5	416.0	416.7
1992	417.1	418.0	418.2	419.2	422.4	423.0	428.4	428.5	430.9	430.6	431.8	434.4
1993	435.9	439.1	441.9	448.6	450.1	451.7	452.8	453.6	456.1	457.8	459.3	462.2
1994	462.4	468.1	471.6	474.5	475.7	480.2	487.5	494.4	494.0	498.7	500.3	506.7
1995	508.9	514.5	516.7	516.5	517.4	519.7	521.4	522.7	523.7	523.3	529.2	530.1
	Government											
1991	265.2	265.8	268.3	268.9	269.5	275.6	271.1	272.7	273.9	274.1	274.6	273.6
1992	275.0	274.1	273.9	274.3	274.6	276.8	276.8	280.3	286.0	276.2	276.4	276.4
1993	279.8	283.6	284.5	283.4	284.8	289.2	290.3	291.1	291.3	291.1	292.3	291.4
1994	292.4	287.6	285.7	287.2	286.3	275.5	274.0	286.6	293.4	286.9	290.5	289.3
1995	292.6	295.2	297.1	294.5	296.4	296.4	297.0	298.7	303.1	301.4	303.4	306.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Arkansas											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	925.5	929.3	932.0	931.0	931.8	934.8	935.3	940.7	940.2	945.0	944.4	946.8
1992	952.1	953.8	956.5	959.1	962.6	963.0	964.1	963.6	964.7	970.3	972.0	974.9
1993	977.7	982.1	984.1	987.8	989.1	990.2	995.8	997.5	999.4	1,004.1	1,008.1	1,011.8
1994	1,012.2	1,012.0	1,017.8	1,024.7	1,031.3	1,033.5	1,037.5	1,041.7	1,048.2	1,045.9	1,050.2	1,053.4
1995	1,058.6	1,061.8	1,064.9	1,062.5	1,062.1	1,067.1	1,069.7	1,072.7	1,074.9	1,075.7	1,077.5	1,080.8
	Construction											
1991	35.7	37.1	37.4	36.1	34.8	35.3	35.5	35.6	35.2	36.2	35.5	35.8
1992	36.9	37.4	37.7	37.7	36.4	37.7	37.2	37.0	36.9	37.4	37.2	37.5
1993	37.1	37.2	37.5	37.1	37.2	37.9	39.4	39.3	39.4	39.3	40.1	40.4
1994	40.2	39.6	40.7	41.3	41.5	41.3	41.4	41.7	42.2	41.8	41.5	41.9
1995	43.0	43.3	43.4	43.5	43.5	43.9	44.4	44.4	45.5	45.0	44.9	45.2
	Manufacturing											
1991	232.1	231.9	232.0	232.5	233.5	233.2	233.1	235.4	234.8	235.4	235.2	235.7
1992	236.0	235.7	236.4	236.5	236.9	237.4	237.3	236.7	236.6	237.2	238.5	239.1
1993	239.4	241.6	243.0	244.0	243.8	243.3	244.3	244.8	245.3	246.5	247.3	248.2
1994	248.6	248.7	248.5	251.2	252.4	254.0	255.0	255.6	257.6	258.0	258.7	259.2
1995	260.3	261.4	260.2	259.5	258.6	258.7	257.3	258.8	258.2	257.9	258.6	258.8
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	56.2	56.1	56.2	56.0	55.9	56.0	55.7	55.8	55.7	55.8	55.7	55.5
1992	55.6	55.6	55.2	55.5	55.6	55.8	55.9	56.0	56.5	56.2	56.2	56.4
1993	56.3	56.5	56.4	56.8	56.9	56.9	57.0	56.9	57.2	57.4	57.6	58.0
1994	57.7	57.8	58.2	57.9	58.9	59.5	59.7	59.9	60.1	60.2	60.7	61.6
1995	62.0	62.6	63.0	63.6	63.2	63.5	63.6	63.9	64.6	64.6	64.5	65.3
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	205.0	205.3	206.1	206.2	207.0	207.8	207.9	208.2	208.0	208.0	207.4	207.3
1992	209.5	210.4	211.0	211.6	212.0	212.3	213.0	212.6	213.1	214.7	214.9	215.6
1993	216.1	217.2	217.3	218.7	219.2	219.4	220.3	221.7	222.8	224.3	225.6	226.2
1994	226.6	226.7	228.6	229.7	231.1	232.1	233.7	234.9	236.9	235.3	237.2	238.3
1995	239.4	239.8	240.8	240.9	241.5	242.4	243.7	243.2	243.3	244.6	245.1	245.9
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	38.2	38.2	38.2	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.0	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.2
1992	38.4	38.5	38.4	38.6	38.7	38.8	38.9	39.1	39.1	39.3	39.4	39.5
1993	39.5	39.6	39.7	39.8	39.9	40.0	40.2	40.3	40.6	40.9	41.0	41.3
1994	41.3	41.5	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.6	41.5	41.6
1995	41.7	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.9	42.0
	Services											
1991	193.1	194.9	195.9	195.7	196.3	197.7	198.4	200.4	200.9	202.3	203.5	204.9
1992	206.1	206.0	207.2	208.5	210.4	210.6	211.4	212.0	212.5	214.1	214.6	214.8
1993	216.8	217.1	217.3	218.2	218.7	219.9	220.8	220.1	221.0	222.4	222.8	223.5
1994	223.7	223.3	225.6	227.6	230.0	227.7	229.3	230.5	231.9	231.2	232.3	232.5
1995	233.4	234.6	236.4	233.8	233.3	235.2	237.3	238.2	240.2	240.0	240.8	241.9
	Government											
1991	161.1	161.7	162.0	162.4	162.3	162.8	162.7	163.5	163.7	165.5	165.3	165.8
1992	166.1	166.6	167.0	167.1	167.0	166.9	167.0	166.8	166.6	167.9	167.8	168.6
1993	169.0	169.4	169.3	169.6	169.8	169.3	170.2	170.8	169.5	169.7	170.2	170.6
1994	170.6	170.9	171.1	171.9	172.3	173.8	173.2	173.9	174.3	174.3	174.8	174.8
1995	175.3	175.0	175.8	176.0	176.6	178.1	178.2	179.0	177.9	178.4	178.3	178.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	California											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	12,442.9	12,419.9	12,397.0	12,391.8	12,379.6	12,360.1	12,350.3	12,351.3	12,335.6	12,321.6	12,292.0	12,259.9
1992	12,199.3	12,168.4	12,210.1	12,209.8	12,196.3	12,169.9	12,170.8	12,131.4	12,105.1	12,107.9	12,099.4	12,068.6
1993	12,084.8	12,064.1	12,043.1	12,021.9	12,026.5	12,035.3	12,047.0	12,050.0	12,046.6	12,030.5	12,026.1	12,064.5
1994	12,038.7	12,080.1	12,124.3	12,118.8	12,136.7	12,152.7	12,144.7	12,175.1	12,211.3	12,202.4	12,236.4	12,283.6
1995	12,246.8	12,331.4	12,349.3	12,371.2	12,405.6	12,426.5	12,447.4	12,489.4	12,532.1	12,532.3	12,555.3	12,570.6
	Construction											
1991	534.0	530.6	521.2	520.0	519.2	517.6	514.5	510.8	506.5	502.6	496.4	494.0
1992	490.7	473.1	484.7	484.2	483.5	474.7	470.5	467.6	461.5	461.4	458.1	449.5
1993	440.2	445.6	447.6	445.5	447.3	444.1	445.6	444.9	444.2	444.8	447.0	451.0
1994	455.0	457.8	461.3	461.1	459.6	461.4	463.3	465.5	470.7	469.1	470.5	475.5
1995	456.7	478.6	474.6	479.5	483.0	487.7	491.3	496.4	500.7	501.3	505.6	505.7
	Manufacturing											
1991	2,020.9	2,009.8	1,994.4	1,985.7	1,977.6	1,967.4	1,958.7	1,961.2	1,958.3	1,951.1	1,938.4	1,927.4
1992	1,927.4	1,919.9	1,919.6	1,913.2	1,906.2	1,895.6	1,893.7	1,878.7	1,866.9	1,858.3	1,858.3	1,848.8
1993	1,850.4	1,841.4	1,828.9	1,813.0	1,810.8	1,806.1	1,797.9	1,791.8	1,786.0	1,781.5	1,778.0	1,776.1
1994	1,765.9	1,768.3	1,772.9	1,776.8	1,778.8	1,780.3	1,782.8	1,780.6	1,781.9	1,777.9	1,776.2	1,783.8
1995	1,777.4	1,783.6	1,786.6	1,786.5	1,785.7	1,787.5	1,794.7	1,796.4	1,798.3	1,800.5	1,799.8	1,801.3
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	616.3	616.6	614.9	615.3	615.2	613.1	613.0	611.8	611.1	610.9	610.2	610.8
1992	609.0	609.1	610.9	609.6	608.2	607.6	606.8	606.5	606.0	604.3	605.0	604.6
1993	607.0	605.8	605.4	604.9	606.0	610.0	609.5	610.7	613.6	619.6	616.8	617.0
1994	613.8	616.0	615.8	610.6	618.4	619.2	620.6	622.0	622.0	624.0	622.7	622.2
1995	621.7	625.4	628.0	629.1	629.5	630.3	633.2	635.9	635.0	635.2	634.3	629.9
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	2,959.3	2,948.2	2,942.9	2,937.4	2,931.2	2,925.0	2,918.8	2,916.9	2,906.8	2,901.1	2,899.1	2,878.7
1992	2,853.3	2,842.6	2,850.0	2,850.2	2,845.3	2,843.4	2,835.0	2,825.0	2,822.8	2,824.4	2,818.3	2,805.9
1993	2,816.6	2,810.7	2,805.0	2,807.1	2,808.0	2,809.1	2,812.7	2,812.6	2,816.0	2,807.3	2,809.8	2,824.6
1994	2,804.3	2,814.9	2,826.8	2,828.7	2,833.1	2,839.1	2,844.3	2,853.8	2,861.4	2,858.2	2,879.1	2,892.3
1995	2,890.3	2,904.8	2,910.9	2,912.1	2,921.4	2,926.1	2,929.8	2,941.2	2,946.5	2,945.4	2,952.1	2,964.3
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	805.8	805.4	803.4	802.2	802.1	799.1	798.5	797.6	795.7	796.6	794.0	792.9
1992	787.2	791.9	794.8	794.3	793.6	793.0	791.8	791.0	791.9	792.3	792.1	789.5
1993	789.7	787.3	786.8	790.0	792.0	794.2	796.5	796.8	798.3	798.6	799.9	801.2
1994	799.7	800.3	799.9	786.1	778.9	772.2	764.3	760.6	754.9	745.8	742.8	741.3
1995	737.3	737.5	737.0	735.0	735.7	736.9	737.6	737.4	737.4	736.0	735.9	735.7
	Services											
1991	3,385.7	3,387.1	3,394.1	3,403.3	3,408.2	3,411.6	3,416.7	3,423.8	3,423.0	3,428.3	3,426.8	3,427.4
1992	3,399.8	3,397.5	3,415.2	3,425.2	3,428.5	3,426.4	3,432.0	3,430.2	3,423.7	3,441.8	3,443.8	3,449.1
1993	3,461.5	3,455.9	3,455.6	3,448.7	3,449.8	3,460.4	3,468.4	3,473.9	3,477.3	3,466.4	3,455.2	3,475.9
1994	3,483.9	3,503.0	3,527.9	3,534.3	3,543.6	3,555.5	3,546.5	3,563.0	3,593.1	3,593.7	3,615.0	3,637.9
1995	3,631.5	3,669.1	3,678.9	3,695.6	3,716.9	3,722.8	3,736.2	3,753.8	3,781.7	3,781.3	3,795.1	3,803.3
	Government											
1991	2,082.9	2,084.1	2,088.4	2,090.5	2,089.0	2,089.1	2,093.1	2,092.5	2,097.7	2,094.8	2,091.2	2,092.9
1992	2,095.9	2,098.6	2,099.0	2,097.3	2,095.3	2,093.4	2,105.7	2,097.4	2,097.7	2,090.4	2,088.8	2,086.6
1993	2,085.0	2,082.9	2,079.2	2,077.8	2,077.5	2,076.4	2,081.3	2,084.0	2,075.9	2,077.6	2,084.6	2,083.9
1994	2,082.1	2,086.3	2,086.6	2,088.7	2,092.2	2,093.2	2,091.7	2,098.2	2,097.0	2,102.9	2,099.4	2,099.9
1995	2,101.5	2,101.9	2,103.0	2,103.3	2,103.4	2,105.2	2,094.7	2,098.6	2,102.9	2,103.3	2,103.5	2,101.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Colorado											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	1,535.4	1,535.2	1,535.8	1,535.6	1,538.6	1,542.0	1,542.4	1,544.8	1,549.3	1,554.9	1,561.1	1,564.3
1992	1,568.7	1,572.8	1,575.6	1,583.5	1,590.5	1,592.5	1,601.6	1,603.8	1,610.6	1,619.4	1,620.1	1,623.1
1993	1,633.5	1,642.3	1,649.8	1,660.6	1,658.2	1,664.0	1,675.5	1,680.8	1,684.3	1,693.9	1,697.1	1,707.3
1994	1,713.5	1,720.2	1,726.2	1,740.2	1,745.7	1,752.2	1,758.0	1,767.0	1,775.2	1,779.8	1,790.5	1,799.9
1995	1,799.9	1,809.2	1,818.3	1,819.0	1,826.4	1,834.1	1,845.8	1,851.9	1,857.9	1,861.3	1,870.4	1,879.6
	Construction											
1991	65.5	65.8	65.7	65.6	65.5	65.6	65.7	66.4	66.4	68.0	68.3	69.4
1992	70.4	71.8	71.3	73.2	74.4	74.4	75.4	75.5	77.2	77.8	77.8	77.6
1993	77.7	80.0	82.4	83.7	84.9	85.5	87.8	88.8	89.2	90.2	90.2	91.9
1994	93.6	93.4	94.3	95.7	96.2	97.5	97.5	98.1	98.7	99.0	100.1	100.8
1995	100.5	101.3	102.0	100.7	100.9	101.9	102.1	102.5	103.6	103.7	105.3	108.4
	Manufacturing											
1991	187.6	186.9	186.5	185.3	185.5	185.5	185.0	185.2	185.5	184.4	184.9	184.9
1992	185.5	185.7	185.7	185.9	185.8	185.1	186.1	185.8	185.8	186.6	186.6	186.6
1993	188.4	188.5	189.1	189.1	188.4	188.4	188.3	187.8	188.0	187.3	186.8	187.1
1994	187.7	188.1	188.6	189.5	190.2	190.9	190.9	191.1	191.9	192.2	194.1	194.9
1995	189.6	190.6	191.0	190.8	191.2	191.3	192.1	192.1	192.5	192.7	192.8	192.5
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	97.6	97.4	97.6	97.8	98.3	98.0	96.8	97.4	97.5	98.1	98.8	98.4
1992	98.3	98.2	98.6	99.0	99.2	99.5	100.0	100.2	100.9	101.0	101.4	101.4
1993	101.9	101.9	102.1	102.6	103.2	103.8	105.5	105.5	105.7	106.1	106.3	107.0
1994	106.6	107.1	107.3	107.5	107.9	108.2	108.3	108.6	109.1	109.1	109.4	110.2
1995	115.4	115.5	116.7	117.2	117.6	117.7	117.7	118.0	118.6	119.1	119.5	119.9
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	374.7	374.7	374.6	373.5	373.1	374.1	374.9	375.7	376.1	377.2	378.5	379.0
1992	380.2	380.6	380.6	383.2	385.4	384.7	386.7	386.4	387.8	389.8	390.4	390.6
1993	393.6	396.8	398.1	402.6	401.4	403.1	404.0	406.0	406.8	409.6	411.2	413.5
1994	415.4	417.6	419.5	423.2	425.0	426.4	430.7	433.4	437.0	438.6	441.7	444.7
1995	445.7	447.4	449.9	451.0	452.7	455.7	460.6	464.1	465.1	465.7	470.0	472.0
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	96.1	95.9	96.0	95.6	96.2	96.6	97.1	96.9	96.8	97.2	97.4	97.8
1992	98.1	98.4	98.7	99.1	99.5	99.6	99.9	100.3	100.8	101.1	101.5	101.8
1993	103.0	103.5	103.9	104.5	104.9	105.6	106.5	107.0	107.7	108.5	109.2	109.9
1994	109.9	110.3	110.7	110.9	111.0	111.3	111.1	111.3	111.5	111.5	111.8	112.4
1995	111.9	111.9	112.1	112.2	112.7	112.9	113.0	113.4	113.7	114.1	114.6	114.9
	Services											
1991	413.3	414.6	415.6	416.9	418.4	419.7	420.2	422.1	424.6	426.4	429.7	430.9
1992	431.4	433.2	434.9	438.1	439.7	441.7	445.9	446.7	448.7	453.0	452.2	454.6
1993	457.8	459.8	462.1	464.9	462.7	466.0	469.9	472.0	475.0	478.8	479.9	483.8
1994	486.5	489.7	492.3	497.4	501.0	504.5	506.2	508.7	511.2	513.7	517.6	520.7
1995	521.1	526.0	529.3	530.4	534.2	537.0	543.3	543.9	545.9	548.0	550.1	552.3
	Government											
1991	280.9	280.7	280.7	281.8	282.7	283.8	284.3	282.9	284.3	285.6	285.7	286.3
1992	287.6	287.9	288.9	288.2	289.8	290.9	291.2	292.5	293.1	293.9	294.1	294.4
1993	294.8	295.6	295.9	297.2	296.7	295.7	297.3	297.6	295.8	297.5	297.5	298.2
1994	297.9	298.1	297.8	300.1	298.7	297.9	297.9	300.4	300.4	300.3	300.5	300.8
1995	300.4	301.3	302.2	301.7	302.2	302.6	301.8	302.7	303.7	303.4	303.6	305.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Connecticut											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	1,583.4	1,570.6	1,568.7	1,567.0	1,562.1	1,558.4	1,546.8	1,544.1	1,542.7	1,542.2	1,539.7	1,536.1
1992	1,534.0	1,530.2	1,527.3	1,526.5	1,525.9	1,523.8	1,529.9	1,525.8	1,524.3	1,523.1	1,522.2	1,520.3
1993	1,535.1	1,538.5	1,531.6	1,527.5	1,528.7	1,526.0	1,527.3	1,525.7	1,530.4	1,532.7	1,534.3	1,535.5
1994	1,526.7	1,526.4	1,528.8	1,541.8	1,542.7	1,545.5	1,546.3	1,549.3	1,551.8	1,554.2	1,556.0	1,554.2
1995	1,557.6	1,562.4	1,565.1	1,563.5	1,562.4	1,562.9	1,564.5	1,568.1	1,569.7	1,568.0	1,563.1	1,562.7
	Construction											
1991	54.8	53.9	53.1	52.9	52.6	52.0	50.7	50.3	50.7	49.7	48.5	48.0
1992	48.2	47.8	47.1	46.3	46.4	46.9	47.7	47.3	47.5	47.7	48.1	48.1
1993	49.9	49.9	48.9	46.1	46.7	46.6	47.0	47.2	47.0	47.0	47.5	47.7
1994	47.2	47.9	47.8	49.6	49.6	49.4	49.1	49.4	49.7	50.4	50.4	51.1
1995	51.6	51.2	51.4	51.7	51.3	51.4	50.5	50.8	50.6	51.3	50.9	51.0
	Manufacturing											
1991	331.2	328.5	327.6	326.2	323.8	322.6	318.4	320.2	318.4	318.9	317.2	316.0
1992	312.5	310.6	309.0	307.9	308.0	306.8	305.9	303.8	303.3	301.2	300.0	299.3
1993	300.2	298.9	297.1	296.9	294.7	293.7	293.4	290.5	292.2	291.9	290.4	289.6
1994	288.0	286.7	286.7	285.4	285.7	285.1	285.3	284.6	283.7	283.4	283.5	282.9
1995	283.1	282.4	282.1	281.8	281.3	280.9	280.3	281.4	279.5	279.2	278.3	277.7
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	71.0	70.0	70.5	71.4	70.9	70.5	70.1	69.5	69.5	69.0	68.8	68.6
1992	68.4	68.0	68.7	67.5	67.8	67.7	68.2	68.1	68.2	67.8	67.7	67.8
1993	68.9	69.5	69.1	68.8	69.0	69.1	69.2	69.5	69.9	70.5	70.5	70.4
1994	70.1	70.4	69.9	70.0	69.9	70.0	70.6	70.5	70.5	71.1	71.1	70.9
1995	70.7	71.2	71.1	72.5	72.0	71.8	71.6	71.5	71.6	72.3	71.3	71.5
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	347.2	343.6	343.4	341.3	341.1	340.0	339.0	337.6	337.2	334.3	336.0	334.2
1992	333.8	333.9	332.9	332.9	332.0	330.9	331.9	330.9	329.7	329.8	329.5	327.7
1993	331.3	332.0	329.0	329.1	330.2	329.8	329.3	329.3	330.3	330.7	330.4	332.3
1994	331.5	330.5	330.5	335.0	335.4	337.0	336.5	337.2	337.3	338.1	338.7	336.9
1995	339.3	340.6	342.1	341.1	340.6	340.5	340.8	341.1	340.2	340.8	340.7	340.5
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	150.1	149.2	149.0	148.5	148.0	147.7	146.5	146.4	146.4	146.3	146.0	145.9
1992	144.3	143.7	143.3	142.8	142.9	142.3	142.6	142.0	141.6	141.2	140.8	140.7
1993	140.5	140.4	140.0	140.0	139.6	139.5	139.2	139.7	139.5	139.7	139.7	139.5
1994	137.7	137.3	136.6	137.3	137.1	136.3	134.7	134.7	134.9	134.2	133.5	133.5
1995	134.1	134.1	133.7	131.9	131.8	132.0	132.4	132.4	132.7	132.3	132.1	131.9
	Services											
1991	417.0	415.2	415.3	417.1	416.7	416.5	415.9	413.4	414.5	416.2	416.0	416.2
1992	418.9	418.2	418.6	420.3	419.2	420.3	424.8	425.1	426.6	427.9	428.6	428.8
1993	435.5	436.7	436.6	436.4	437.7	437.1	437.1	437.7	439.0	440.0	441.4	442.1
1994	441.1	440.4	443.3	448.4	447.9	449.6	450.5	452.5	453.7	455.9	457.2	458.3
1995	458.1	461.3	463.0	464.1	465.9	467.3	468.0	469.2	469.5	469.1	468.7	469.1
	Government											
1991	211.2	209.3	208.9	208.8	208.1	208.3	205.4	206.0	205.3	207.0	206.4	206.5
1992	207.0	207.1	206.8	207.9	208.7	208.0	207.9	207.7	206.5	206.6	206.6	207.1
1993	207.9	210.2	209.9	209.3	209.9	209.3	211.2	210.5	211.6	212.0	213.5	213.1
1994	210.4	212.5	213.3	215.3	216.3	217.5	218.9	219.7	221.3	220.4	220.9	219.9
1995	220.0	220.9	221.0	219.7	218.7	218.3	220.2	220.9	224.9	222.2	220.3	220.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Delaware											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	346.5	340.8	346.4	337.6	344.2	343.3	340.2	337.1	339.8	342.9	341.6	341.1
1992	340.3	338.2	338.1	341.3	342.4	341.8	341.2	342.1	341.2	340.1	344.4	344.5
1993	345.1	346.4	344.3	347.4	348.4	348.2	349.3	349.7	352.5	349.9	350.2	351.6
1994	350.9	350.4	351.3	352.5	354.2	355.1	353.6	358.6	360.0	360.1	361.8	362.5
1995	363.1	363.7	364.7	364.1	364.7	362.3	367.0	368.1	369.0	368.4	369.1	371.0
	Construction											
1991	19.0	19.1	18.9	18.4	18.3	17.6	17.5	17.4	17.5	18.4	17.4	17.0
1992	17.3	17.1	16.8	17.1	18.0	17.7	17.5	17.6	17.6	17.9	17.9	18.1
1993	18.1	18.4	17.7	18.5	18.9	18.4	18.0	17.7	17.9	17.2	17.1	17.2
1994	17.0	16.5	16.4	16.5	16.6	17.1	17.5	17.7	18.0	18.0	18.4	18.5
1995	18.8	18.8	19.0	19.0	19.0	18.5	18.7	18.7	19.2	19.0	19.0	19.1
	Manufacturing											
1991	71.9	66.5	71.8	65.6	71.6	71.5	71.1	68.1	70.9	70.8	70.7	70.1
1992	69.0	68.2	68.1	68.2	68.1	67.8	67.1	67.3	67.3	63.6	67.4	67.1
1993	66.5	66.3	65.8	65.8	65.7	65.7	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.3	65.1	64.7
1994	64.6	63.8	64.1	64.0	64.3	63.8	60.7	63.3	63.5	63.4	63.5	63.1
1995	63.0	62.7	62.5	62.6	62.5	59.5	62.6	62.3	61.0	61.5	61.1	61.1
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	15.3	15.3	15.3	14.8	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.7	14.8	14.8	14.6	14.8
1992	14.7	14.6	14.6	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.4	14.6	14.6	14.6
1993	14.7	14.5	14.7	14.8	15.0	14.8	14.9	14.9	15.2	15.0	15.3	15.0
1994	15.1	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.1	15.3	15.5	15.3	15.2	15.2	15.5
1995	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.8	15.8	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.8	15.9	15.9
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	74.9	75.1	75.0	74.5	74.5	75.0	73.3	73.7	73.7	73.9	73.7	73.8
1992	73.5	73.8	74.0	75.0	75.6	75.4	74.8	74.9	74.7	75.2	75.2	75.0
1993	75.3	75.8	74.9	75.9	76.0	75.6	76.8	76.8	77.2	76.9	76.8	77.9
1994	77.5	77.3	77.8	77.7	78.2	78.6	78.9	79.0	79.4	80.0	80.5	80.8
1995	80.9	81.2	81.7	81.7	81.9	82.3	82.3	82.7	84.0	84.2	83.9	84.5
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	32.5	32.4	32.6	32.5	32.6	32.6	32.2	32.4	32.5	32.6	32.7	32.8
1992	32.8	32.7	32.9	32.9	32.8	32.6	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.9	33.1	33.2
1993	33.5	33.6	33.8	34.4	34.9	35.3	35.7	36.2	36.7	37.0	37.3	37.5
1994	37.8	38.2	38.3	38.6	38.8	39.0	39.4	39.6	39.8	39.8	39.8	40.0
1995	40.1	40.4	40.5	40.5	40.6	40.8	41.0	41.2	41.5	41.7	42.0	42.2
	Services											
1991	84.6	84.2	84.5	83.5	83.7	83.5	83.1	83.0	83.2	84.4	84.3	84.2
1992	83.8	83.7	83.3	84.9	85.2	85.0	85.7	85.9	86.0	86.9	87.1	87.5
1993	88.0	88.3	87.9	88.5	88.4	88.5	89.1	88.9	89.0	88.5	88.6	89.0
1994	89.0	89.2	89.4	90.4	90.7	91.2	91.1	91.9	93.2	93.3	94.0	93.8
1995	93.9	94.7	95.0	94.4	94.6	95.2	96.4	97.2	97.4	96.6	97.3	98.3
	Government											
1991	48.2	48.1	48.2	48.2	48.4	48.0	48.0	47.7	47.1	47.9	48.1	48.3
1992	49.1	48.0	48.3	48.6	48.0	48.6	48.7	49.0	48.4	48.9	49.0	48.9
1993	48.9	49.4	49.4	49.4	49.4	49.8	49.2	49.6	50.9	49.9	49.9	50.2
1994	49.8	50.1	50.0	50.0	50.3	50.2	50.6	51.5	50.7	50.3	50.3	50.7
1995	50.9	50.3	50.3	50.0	50.2	50.0	50.0	50.0	49.9	49.5	49.8	49.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	District of Columbia											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	681.9	681.6	679.6	675.6	676.9	678.1	672.2	676.4	677.1	675.0	677.5	675.8
1992	676.3	673.6	674.0	675.3	674.6	673.5	675.3	672.1	671.3	673.2	671.1	672.5
1993	678.3	674.9	674.0	672.1	671.8	668.8	670.5	664.2	667.1	666.8	666.9	667.3
1994	660.7	659.6	659.9	663.5	662.3	662.6	660.5	657.4	657.0	655.6	653.4	652.1
1995	647.5	647.8	645.9	644.4	642.9	642.3	647.2	642.1	642.6	640.2	638.4	637.7
	Construction											
1991	13.0	12.7	12.5	11.5	11.2	10.9	10.5	10.4	10.0	10.1	10.0	9.9
1992	9.7	9.6	9.4	9.5	9.3	9.3	9.0	8.7	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.4
1993	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.7
1994	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.0
1995	8.9	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.9
	Manufacturing											
1991	15.1	15.3	15.1	14.9	14.9	14.8	14.4	14.5	14.4	14.2	14.0	14.0
1992	14.0	13.9	14.0	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.0	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.8	13.8
1993	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.9	13.9	13.8	13.6	13.7	13.6
1994	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.0	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.8
1995	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	24.2	24.4	24.2	23.9	24.0	23.7	24.0	23.8	23.5	23.6	23.5	23.0
1992	22.3	22.2	22.2	22.2	22.1	22.0	22.1	21.9	21.9	22.1	21.9	22.1
1993	21.8	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.3	21.2	21.1	21.1	20.9	21.0	21.0
1994	21.1	21.1	21.2	21.0	21.1	21.1	20.9	20.8	20.8	20.6	20.6	20.4
1995	20.3	20.2	20.1	19.7	19.8	20.1	19.7	19.8	19.8	20.0	20.0	20.0
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	59.4	59.2	58.7	57.8	57.5	57.9	56.8	56.5	56.7	55.7	56.4	56.3
1992	56.4	55.4	55.6	55.4	55.4	55.2	54.6	54.8	54.2	53.9	52.9	53.3
1993	54.0	53.6	53.3	53.2	53.5	52.9	52.9	52.8	52.7	52.9	52.9	53.0
1994	52.6	52.2	52.6	52.9	52.8	52.8	53.1	52.8	53.0	53.0	53.0	52.8
1995	52.7	53.0	52.9	53.1	53.0	53.0	52.9	51.6	52.2	52.1	52.0	51.6
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	34.4	34.5	34.6	34.5	35.0	34.9	34.7	34.6	34.2	33.8	33.7	33.7
1992	33.7	33.8	33.8	33.1	33.0	33.0	32.5	32.4	32.2	32.7	32.3	32.7
1993	32.3	32.2	32.3	31.4	31.1	31.5	31.4	31.4	31.2	31.3	31.4	31.5
1994	31.0	31.0	31.2	31.4	31.1	31.2	31.4	31.4	31.1	30.8	30.7	30.8
1995	30.5	30.3	30.2	30.2	30.3	30.4	30.2	30.1	29.8	29.8	29.9	29.9
	Services											
1991	256.4	255.9	255.2	254.1	254.9	254.5	254.6	254.7	255.1	252.8	254.3	253.8
1992	254.6	254.7	254.2	255.8	255.8	255.1	255.7	253.9	253.5	255.3	254.7	255.5
1993	256.8	255.8	256.2	254.9	254.7	253.6	254.7	253.0	256.7	259.4	259.6	260.9
1994	257.0	258.1	257.8	262.1	262.6	263.5	263.4	263.3	262.6	262.0	261.7	262.1
1995	261.2	262.4	262.5	262.9	262.9	264.7	269.0	266.4	267.2	265.5	265.0	265.2
	Government											
1991	279.3	279.5	279.2	278.8	279.3	281.3	277.1	281.8	283.1	284.7	285.5	285.0
1992	285.5	283.9	284.7	285.0	284.8	284.7	287.3	286.4	287.0	286.8	287.1	286.6
1993	290.8	288.8	287.8	288.2	288.2	287.3	287.8	283.5	283.0	280.0	279.4	278.5
1994	276.8	275.2	274.8	274.1	272.7	271.7	269.4	266.8	267.4	267.1	265.4	264.1
1995	260.9	260.2	258.3	256.6	254.7	252.0	253.1	252.0	251.4	250.6	249.4	249.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Florida											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	5,325.6	5,304.5	5,297.2	5,283.8	5,292.3	5,282.5	5,284.2	5,305.7	5,289.0	5,283.9	5,298.3	5,284.7
1992	5,302.8	5,294.3	5,332.1	5,323.2	5,336.7	5,339.9	5,360.6	5,357.4	5,374.7	5,412.0	5,427.6	5,442.3
1993	5,462.2	5,489.0	5,497.8	5,551.9	5,552.0	5,566.2	5,588.5	5,593.6	5,606.3	5,640.2	5,643.6	5,666.5
1994	5,687.2	5,706.0	5,725.7	5,761.8	5,771.3	5,791.2	5,805.7	5,817.8	5,859.9	5,852.0	5,912.4	5,901.4
1995	5,913.6	5,937.1	5,955.2	5,942.1	5,965.2	5,987.8	5,999.3	6,019.0	6,059.7	6,059.6	6,082.1	6,100.8
	Construction											
1991	292.9	287.5	284.9	282.2	280.3	277.0	274.6	274.4	270.9	268.3	266.7	263.3
1992	262.4	259.7	259.7	263.2	263.1	261.9	264.2	262.5	266.4	276.0	278.5	280.1
1993	282.0	284.7	284.4	287.1	285.4	285.8	286.0	283.4	283.9	285.9	286.6	289.3
1994	289.0	291.2	293.4	294.3	295.1	296.6	298.3	298.1	299.3	297.2	298.4	301.0
1995	303.4	304.3	305.1	304.3	303.9	303.9	302.3	302.0	302.1	301.7	305.4	306.7
	Manufacturing											
1991	503.3	499.6	496.3	494.9	492.7	490.6	489.7	490.5	490.3	489.3	489.4	486.7
1992	485.2	483.5	483.4	482.8	483.0	483.0	484.6	481.6	481.5	481.9	481.8	482.0
1993	483.9	485.7	485.7	486.7	486.3	485.6	486.7	485.5	484.8	484.8	483.2	483.1
1994	484.1	484.1	484.2	483.5	483.1	484.5	485.3	484.9	484.3	482.5	483.8	483.7
1995	482.7	483.9	484.1	483.5	483.1	482.8	482.7	482.6	481.8	481.6	481.7	481.5
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	280.6	275.7	274.8	274.2	275.6	274.8	275.8	276.2	276.2	274.5	273.4	267.0
1992	272.2	273.4	274.3	272.9	274.0	274.5	275.7	275.1	275.0	279.0	281.2	282.3
1993	282.9	284.4	286.3	287.6	287.5	287.6	287.4	287.0	287.5	288.9	289.0	289.7
1994	292.2	293.4	294.0	296.1	296.5	295.6	297.2	297.9	297.5	296.9	298.2	300.4
1995	300.6	301.8	302.6	302.9	303.2	303.6	302.6	303.5	304.9	304.6	305.3	306.5
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	1,412.8	1,406.2	1,404.7	1,402.5	1,402.5	1,400.6	1,399.6	1,401.7	1,401.6	1,399.0	1,400.4	1,398.5
1992	1,397.5	1,396.5	1,398.8	1,410.4	1,411.9	1,411.4	1,414.6	1,414.3	1,410.3	1,419.7	1,425.9	1,428.0
1993	1,428.6	1,437.4	1,439.5	1,450.1	1,452.0	1,455.0	1,459.7	1,463.4	1,463.8	1,471.9	1,473.5	1,479.5
1994	1,480.5	1,485.1	1,489.9	1,499.8	1,501.2	1,504.6	1,506.9	1,512.9	1,522.3	1,523.5	1,527.6	1,531.0
1995	1,535.8	1,538.1	1,541.2	1,531.8	1,536.1	1,540.7	1,544.3	1,550.8	1,557.8	1,559.9	1,569.3	1,571.0
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	365.0	362.8	361.9	360.0	359.6	358.1	358.1	358.2	357.5	353.3	352.7	351.6
1992	354.6	352.8	351.6	352.7	352.9	351.4	351.3	350.0	349.1	352.5	351.5	352.6
1993	353.6	354.8	354.7	355.9	356.4	358.0	360.6	361.6	363.5	366.5	368.1	370.4
1994	375.2	374.4	375.4	375.7	375.5	375.9	375.2	375.9	375.8	375.1	375.8	377.3
1995	375.2	375.0	375.9	374.5	374.5	375.1	377.6	377.5	378.5	377.7	378.2	378.5
	Services											
1991	1,606.1	1,607.9	1,609.4	1,604.3	1,610.7	1,613.5	1,619.3	1,628.9	1,627.0	1,635.4	1,646.1	1,649.5
1992	1,662.5	1,661.3	1,665.3	1,672.9	1,679.8	1,683.5	1,693.3	1,698.5	1,706.7	1,723.3	1,728.0	1,738.0
1993	1,753.2	1,760.5	1,764.9	1,797.7	1,801.2	1,809.4	1,818.0	1,823.6	1,835.2	1,845.7	1,848.0	1,854.3
1994	1,862.3	1,871.0	1,880.2	1,900.2	1,909.7	1,920.9	1,930.5	1,939.8	1,953.6	1,955.2	1,967.7	1,984.6
1995	1,994.7	2,008.4	2,017.3	2,018.5	2,036.6	2,053.6	2,065.1	2,080.2	2,093.6	2,094.0	2,100.7	2,111.4
	Government											
1991	856.3	856.4	856.9	857.6	862.9	859.9	859.0	867.7	857.5	855.8	861.4	860.0
1992	861.2	860.0	891.9	861.1	864.8	867.0	869.8	868.3	878.7	872.4	873.6	872.2
1993	871.4	874.9	875.7	880.2	876.7	878.8	884.0	883.0	881.5	890.3	889.0	893.9
1994	897.3	900.1	901.8	905.4	903.4	906.3	905.4	901.4	920.3	914.8	954.1	916.5
1995	914.3	918.7	921.9	919.8	920.9	921.2	917.8	915.5	934.1	933.1	934.6	938.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Georgia											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	2,957.2	2,941.8	2,941.9	2,933.8	2,940.9	2,944.4	2,931.1	2,934.1	2,932.1	2,925.8	2,931.8	2,936.3
1992	2,945.4	2,945.7	2,957.5	2,966.1	2,976.4	2,978.7	2,993.7	2,996.9	3,002.7	3,021.3	3,025.3	3,034.3
1993	3,043.8	3,058.2	3,059.4	3,080.7	3,085.6	3,092.7	3,115.0	3,122.0	3,131.3	3,161.3	3,170.8	3,184.7
1994	3,196.0	3,209.6	3,222.2	3,235.6	3,244.8	3,257.1	3,260.3	3,280.5	3,295.6	3,308.5	3,332.7	3,344.0
1995	3,354.4	3,364.2	3,380.1	3,377.9	3,392.4	3,410.9	3,428.8	3,443.6	3,447.6	3,462.1	3,475.9	3,483.2
	Construction											
1991	132.5	130.1	128.6	127.6	126.0	124.3	122.9	122.1	122.1	122.0	122.0	120.9
1992	121.8	121.6	121.0	120.3	120.3	118.7	119.6	119.4	119.7	121.2	120.5	121.3
1993	120.5	123.0	123.1	125.6	126.1	127.6	128.9	129.1	129.4	131.3	132.3	134.6
1994	134.8	135.6	137.9	138.7	138.4	139.1	139.2	140.5	141.8	141.3	143.0	143.7
1995	145.2	145.1	146.7	147.4	149.8	151.1	153.8	154.9	156.4	158.4	159.7	159.7
	Manufacturing											
1991	545.8	541.6	541.6	539.7	540.7	541.1	538.3	540.8	540.4	540.4	541.0	540.9
1992	542.5	540.8	543.1	544.3	544.3	544.9	546.8	543.4	546.4	548.4	548.3	548.9
1993	551.3	552.2	553.1	554.3	555.3	555.2	562.3	560.1	561.7	562.2	564.6	566.9
1994	567.7	570.3	570.8	572.7	573.7	575.7	574.4	580.9	582.7	584.4	586.0	587.9
1995	590.1	591.3	594.1	590.3	589.8	588.6	588.4	588.2	587.3	585.4	586.0	586.0
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	201.6	197.1	194.7	193.3	194.4	194.9	191.6	192.2	192.9	191.6	192.5	193.8
1992	195.3	196.1	197.0	196.9	197.6	198.0	198.2	197.7	197.9	198.4	198.8	199.7
1993	199.7	200.5	200.9	201.1	201.6	202.3	203.6	203.9	204.9	206.8	207.2	207.4
1994	208.2	209.7	210.3	208.3	211.7	211.8	212.3	212.7	211.5	212.8	214.4	213.1
1995	212.7	212.7	213.4	214.2	214.7	215.4	214.8	215.2	215.8	217.0	217.6	218.0
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	739.6	733.5	735.9	728.9	732.7	732.6	726.9	727.0	725.5	723.3	724.7	724.4
1992	726.2	726.8	729.5	734.9	739.0	739.0	742.3	743.8	742.8	748.7	749.7	752.3
1993	755.6	759.5	759.6	764.8	765.7	769.0	774.5	777.0	776.4	789.7	791.0	795.2
1994	797.3	799.7	803.3	806.6	809.3	812.4	815.5	817.8	823.5	827.4	831.8	837.8
1995	845.4	847.2	851.9	850.9	854.5	859.3	868.5	872.8	879.5	882.1	887.2	888.7
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	164.5	164.3	164.1	163.8	163.8	163.6	162.3	162.6	162.1	162.0	161.7	162.0
1992	162.4	162.1	161.7	162.2	162.5	162.2	162.4	162.8	162.8	163.3	163.8	164.0
1993	164.4	164.4	164.7	165.5	165.7	166.1	167.3	167.8	169.0	169.5	169.9	170.5
1994	170.5	170.9	171.2	172.3	172.4	172.3	172.4	172.4	172.5	172.5	172.7	172.9
1995	173.3	173.8	174.0	172.7	173.4	174.0	174.9	175.5	175.5	175.6	175.7	175.8
	Services											
1991	632.5	632.7	634.2	635.9	637.4	640.5	640.5	641.0	644.5	644.1	647.9	653.3
1992	656.9	658.6	661.7	667.0	671.2	673.6	679.5	683.1	685.5	692.7	694.6	698.7
1993	702.4	707.2	705.7	716.7	718.1	720.2	725.0	729.3	733.0	738.9	743.6	745.1
1994	751.7	756.3	761.4	766.0	770.2	776.1	775.3	784.2	790.9	794.0	806.6	810.1
1995	810.3	816.5	821.5	821.9	828.6	837.7	841.3	849.9	850.6	855.0	860.5	864.5
	Government											
1991	532.9	534.8	535.1	536.9	538.2	539.7	541.0	540.8	537.0	534.8	534.3	533.3
1992	532.9	532.3	536.1	533.0	534.0	534.7	537.3	539.1	540.0	541.0	542.1	541.9
1993	542.4	543.9	544.8	545.2	545.6	544.8	545.8	547.2	549.3	555.5	554.8	557.5
1994	558.3	559.6	559.8	563.5	561.5	562.0	563.5	564.3	565.0	568.5	570.5	570.8
1995	569.6	569.8	570.7	572.7	573.8	576.9	579.3	579.4	574.7	580.8	581.5	582.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Hawaii											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	540.0	537.6	535.9	534.5	535.9	536.9	539.9	541.3	542.1	541.1	541.7	542.5
1992	543.4	542.8	542.9	543.3	543.0	542.3	544.5	544.1	543.3	541.5	540.6	541.5
1993	539.9	540.5	540.1	541.5	542.1	540.6	538.7	537.1	536.9	538.0	535.5	535.3
1994	535.1	535.4	536.0	536.8	534.1	536.7	536.1	536.0	537.1	536.7	537.7	536.8
1995	535.4	535.5	535.5	533.0	533.9	533.7	531.5	531.0	531.5	531.0	530.6	529.5
	Construction ²											
1991	34.1	33.9	33.8	33.9	34.1	33.9	33.7	33.5	33.3	32.9	32.7	32.6
1992	32.1	31.5	31.4	31.4	31.2	31.1	31.4	30.9	30.4	31.9	32.5	32.6
1993	33.1	33.5	33.1	33.2	32.9	32.5	32.4	31.8	31.8	31.7	31.4	30.7
1994	30.3	30.0	29.7	29.6	29.5	29.2	29.1	29.1	29.0	28.6	28.3	27.8
1995	27.2	26.9	26.9	26.5	26.3	26.3	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.3	26.2	26.0
	Manufacturing											
1991	21.0	20.8	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.3	20.4	20.3	20.5	20.4	20.3	20.1
1992	19.8	19.9	19.8	19.6	19.5	19.8	19.9	19.8	19.5	19.5	19.4	19.3
1993	19.5	19.5	19.4	19.4	19.2	19.2	19.3	19.1	19.0	18.8	18.7	18.8
1994	17.8	18.0	18.0	18.1	18.0	17.9	17.7	17.6	17.6	17.5	17.4	17.4
1995	17.0	16.8	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.8	16.9	16.9	17.1	17.0	17.0
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	43.7	43.5	42.9	42.8	42.7	43.1	43.5	43.5	43.6	43.3	43.5	43.6
1992	43.1	43.3	43.5	43.2	43.6	43.4	43.5	43.6	43.4	42.9	42.7	42.6
1993	42.1	42.0	41.6	41.7	41.3	41.3	41.3	41.0	41.1	41.3	40.5	40.4
1994	41.7	42.0	42.2	42.1	42.1	41.9	41.5	41.5	41.6	41.4	41.6	41.7
1995	40.5	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.7	40.9	40.7	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.7	40.9
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	137.4	137.1	136.6	135.5	135.6	135.8	137.1	136.8	137.0	136.1	136.0	136.2
1992	136.8	136.8	137.0	136.7	136.6	135.9	136.2	135.8	136.1	133.9	133.4	133.8
1993	132.2	132.9	132.5	133.3	133.6	133.7	133.4	132.9	132.9	133.3	132.8	132.8
1994	132.6	132.3	132.2	132.6	132.3	132.5	132.8	133.3	133.9	134.2	135.4	135.4
1995	135.6	135.8	136.1	135.2	135.6	135.8	135.9	136.2	136.4	135.6	135.6	134.9
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	37.5	37.4	37.6	37.4	37.3	37.3	37.4	37.3	37.2	37.2	37.4	37.4
1992	37.4	37.5	37.5	37.8	37.7	37.8	37.9	38.0	38.2	38.5	38.4	38.5
1993	38.5	38.6	38.6	38.8	38.9	38.9	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.1	39.1	39.0
1994	39.1	39.0	39.0	38.8	38.6	38.5	38.4	38.2	38.2	37.8	37.8	37.6
1995	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.0	37.1	37.0	36.7	37.1	37.0	37.1	37.1	37.2
	Services											
1991	157.3	156.9	156.8	157.0	157.7	158.1	159.4	160.7	161.1	161.1	161.3	161.8
1992	162.3	162.8	162.9	163.7	163.6	163.1	165.1	165.2	164.6	163.6	162.6	163.0
1993	162.9	162.7	163.3	163.3	163.5	163.4	162.3	162.0	161.8	162.1	161.7	161.7
1994	162.5	162.2	163.0	163.6	163.5	163.6	164.5	164.1	164.6	165.0	165.1	165.0
1995	164.9	165.2	165.0	164.5	165.0	164.7	164.4	164.3	164.2	165.1	164.9	164.9
	Government											
1991	109.0	108.0	107.8	107.5	108.1	108.4	108.4	109.2	109.4	110.1	110.5	110.8
1992	111.9	111.0	110.8	110.9	110.8	111.2	110.5	110.8	111.1	111.2	111.6	111.7
1993	111.6	111.3	111.6	111.8	112.7	111.6	110.7	111.0	111.0	111.7	111.3	111.9
1994	111.1	111.9	111.9	112.0	110.1	113.1	112.1	112.2	112.2	112.2	112.1	111.9
1995	112.8	112.8	112.5	112.3	112.3	112.1	110.9	109.5	110.3	109.1	109.1	108.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Idaho											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	392.0	393.5	393.6	393.9	395.5	397.2	398.0	400.5	400.8	402.7	404.6	405.3
1992	409.2	409.9	410.9	412.8	414.4	416.1	418.5	418.1	417.5	421.9	423.4	425.0
1993	426.7	428.2	427.4	430.8	433.4	433.9	438.3	439.6	441.2	444.3	445.5	448.1
1994	450.0	451.9	454.8	458.3	459.8	461.5	461.7	462.3	465.9	466.2	467.7	469.7
1995	471.1	472.9	475.4	472.6	473.6	475.1	474.6	476.5	478.3	481.9	482.9	484.8
	Construction											
1991	19.9	20.8	19.9	19.7	19.8	20.1	19.6	20.2	20.5	20.4	20.6	21.2
1992	21.1	21.5	21.6	21.9	22.0	21.7	22.2	22.4	22.4	22.8	22.7	23.6
1993	23.5	23.2	22.4	23.2	24.3	24.2	24.8	25.0	25.3	26.0	26.5	26.9
1994	27.7	27.9	28.5	29.3	28.8	28.8	29.0	29.0	29.0	28.5	28.7	28.6
1995	28.9	29.3	29.5	29.3	29.1	29.5	29.2	29.6	30.0	30.8	31.0	31.3
	Manufacturing											
1991	62.6	62.6	62.2	62.5	62.8	62.9	63.1	64.1	63.7	64.0	64.5	64.0
1992	64.9	64.9	64.4	65.4	65.8	65.6	65.9	66.0	65.5	66.3	67.1	67.3
1993	67.8	68.2	68.4	68.7	68.9	69.2	69.6	69.7	69.4	70.6	70.1	70.4
1994	70.1	70.7	71.2	71.6	72.1	72.2	72.3	72.3	72.6	72.4	72.4	72.9
1995	71.8	71.6	71.9	70.8	70.4	70.2	70.1	70.5	70.6	72.0	71.6	72.0
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	20.0	19.9	20.0	19.9	20.1	20.1	20.2	20.2	20.0	20.0	19.9	20.3
1992	20.1	20.3	20.3	20.3	20.2	20.3	20.4	20.3	20.5	20.4	20.5	20.6
1993	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.8	20.9	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.9	21.1	21.2	21.2
1994	21.4	21.4	21.5	21.4	21.7	21.9	21.9	22.0	22.2	22.4	22.1	22.1
1995	22.3	22.3	22.7	22.4	22.5	22.6	22.7	22.7	22.8	23.2	23.2	23.1
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.8	100.3	100.3	101.3	101.3	102.0	102.7	103.0	102.7
1992	103.5	104.2	104.7	105.1	105.4	105.7	106.0	105.8	106.0	106.9	106.9	106.8
1993	106.7	107.1	106.9	107.9	108.4	108.8	109.8	109.9	110.7	111.5	112.2	112.9
1994	113.7	114.2	114.9	115.7	116.0	116.8	117.2	117.6	117.8	118.1	118.8	119.2
1995	119.7	120.1	120.6	120.2	120.8	121.5	120.8	121.4	121.7	122.5	123.2	123.6
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.7	20.6	20.6	20.7	20.6	20.7
1992	20.7	21.0	21.1	21.2	21.3	21.4	21.5	21.6	21.8	21.9	22.0	22.0
1993	22.2	22.3	22.4	22.5	22.5	22.6	22.7	22.7	23.0	23.2	23.3	23.5
1994	23.6	23.8	24.0	24.0	24.3	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.3	24.2	24.3	24.3
1995	24.1	24.1	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.3	24.2	24.2
	Services											
1991	82.8	83.2	84.0	84.2	84.7	86.0	85.9	86.4	86.8	87.2	87.7	88.3
1992	88.6	88.7	89.1	88.8	89.9	90.2	90.4	90.6	91.1	92.1	92.6	93.3
1993	93.9	94.6	94.8	95.8	96.1	96.6	97.6	98.0	98.5	98.7	98.9	99.6
1994	99.8	100.1	100.6	101.2	101.8	102.3	103.4	103.6	103.3	103.3	104.4	104.8
1995	106.7	107.5	108.3	107.9	108.3	109.0	108.9	109.5	110.2	110.9	111.3	111.6
	Government											
1991	83.1	83.6	84.0	84.0	84.1	84.3	84.3	84.7	84.3	84.8	85.6	85.3
1992	87.5	86.5	86.9	87.4	87.1	88.4	89.4	88.9	87.7	89.1	89.3	89.1
1993	89.5	89.9	89.6	89.7	90.1	89.5	90.9	91.3	91.2	91.0	91.1	91.4
1994	91.5	91.6	91.9	92.7	92.7	92.9	91.2	91.2	94.2	94.8	94.4	95.1
1995	95.0	95.3	95.5	95.1	95.6	95.4	96.0	95.9	96.1	95.5	95.6	96.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Illinois											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	5,252.1	5,240.5	5,239.3	5,243.4	5,245.0	5,231.3	5,224.9	5,215.4	5,225.4	5,223.2	5,220.0	5,211.3
1992	5,203.0	5,208.5	5,203.3	5,203.7	5,220.2	5,224.6	5,237.3	5,239.1	5,253.4	5,268.5	5,272.5	5,277.8
1993	5,281.2	5,294.9	5,287.8	5,310.9	5,320.7	5,315.2	5,321.1	5,330.8	5,341.3	5,374.4	5,384.7	5,397.8
1994	5,387.2	5,401.0	5,427.7	5,443.7	5,458.4	5,471.0	5,465.8	5,479.3	5,502.3	5,487.8	5,509.1	5,516.9
1995	5,546.8	5,568.4	5,585.5	5,577.2	5,580.9	5,594.5	5,616.4	5,611.0	5,625.5	5,629.1	5,635.7	5,643.8
	Construction											
1991	206.4	207.2	206.6	207.1	208.0	206.8	206.3	205.5	204.1	202.7	200.1	197.1
1992	199.7	199.9	197.8	196.9	196.0	196.0	195.0	194.5	194.5	197.2	197.2	198.0
1993	198.8	200.4	198.0	198.2	198.4	197.6	198.5	199.8	201.0	203.0	206.3	205.1
1994	204.1	203.0	209.1	211.4	212.5	213.5	213.4	213.5	214.6	210.3	213.1	213.8
1995	214.3	214.2	218.0	214.6	211.6	216.9	219.2	217.5	218.3	217.3	214.5	216.2
	Manufacturing											
1991	963.2	956.2	950.8	950.9	947.4	944.1	936.7	933.5	935.2	931.2	921.8	917.9
1992	911.7	911.1	908.8	906.8	919.8	920.1	923.6	923.8	924.5	925.9	926.5	928.6
1993	929.8	931.2	929.7	929.9	929.4	930.0	931.4	931.1	933.0	938.2	940.7	943.3
1994	944.7	946.9	950.8	952.5	955.4	958.7	945.8	950.6	952.7	953.5	956.1	957.8
1995	961.6	963.2	964.4	966.8	967.2	966.6	967.2	968.1	968.8	967.9	968.4	970.3
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	305.5	304.6	305.0	305.6	305.6	305.1	303.9	303.7	305.3	304.0	303.2	301.6
1992	301.0	300.5	300.3	300.6	301.6	300.7	304.6	304.4	305.6	304.5	304.1	306.1
1993	308.5	308.3	307.4	310.3	309.9	311.1	310.6	310.5	311.0	312.8	313.1	314.1
1994	314.8	315.3	315.7	314.7	317.9	317.6	318.8	318.5	318.5	319.9	321.2	321.3
1995	320.4	321.5	322.1	322.0	321.3	321.7	324.9	324.1	324.2	327.9	327.5	329.1
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	1,259.4	1,252.9	1,252.5	1,247.8	1,247.7	1,247.1	1,246.3	1,243.2	1,241.7	1,241.1	1,245.7	1,245.3
1992	1,234.1	1,237.8	1,235.4	1,234.3	1,236.2	1,233.9	1,237.1	1,236.1	1,232.2	1,240.2	1,236.5	1,235.5
1993	1,234.6	1,240.2	1,238.5	1,243.3	1,244.5	1,244.4	1,246.3	1,249.0	1,251.5	1,260.3	1,258.9	1,263.0
1994	1,260.1	1,263.7	1,267.7	1,271.7	1,275.0	1,279.2	1,280.0	1,283.9	1,291.2	1,291.0	1,294.6	1,298.0
1995	1,306.0	1,308.6	1,312.7	1,313.0	1,313.8	1,316.9	1,316.2	1,313.4	1,320.1	1,323.3	1,328.1	1,330.1
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	378.3	378.0	379.1	379.8	379.0	378.4	376.9	376.8	376.4	376.1	375.6	375.9
1992	376.8	377.3	376.6	376.5	376.8	376.3	379.1	379.3	379.9	380.6	381.3	381.1
1993	380.0	380.0	380.7	382.0	382.5	383.2	384.2	385.9	386.6	389.1	389.7	390.9
1994	391.4	392.3	392.9	393.0	392.7	391.4	388.5	387.1	386.3	384.6	384.1	383.6
1995	384.3	384.6	383.8	382.4	382.6	383.3	384.8	384.2	383.3	384.0	383.9	383.5
	Services											
1991	1,348.9	1,352.9	1,357.2	1,360.8	1,365.8	1,371.8	1,364.8	1,366.8	1,372.7	1,378.0	1,381.0	1,382.8
1992	1,386.7	1,391.2	1,392.6	1,396.3	1,401.6	1,406.0	1,414.8	1,420.2	1,421.1	1,426.5	1,428.6	1,434.4
1993	1,437.4	1,442.8	1,444.6	1,455.7	1,457.3	1,460.9	1,465.9	1,471.1	1,473.2	1,481.9	1,484.4	1,487.9
1994	1,480.0	1,486.4	1,493.5	1,505.5	1,505.1	1,512.1	1,516.4	1,518.8	1,533.5	1,521.4	1,533.8	1,535.5
1995	1,550.7	1,561.8	1,572.4	1,565.3	1,571.3	1,573.1	1,587.1	1,587.9	1,590.3	1,590.5	1,594.9	1,597.8
	Government											
1991	771.4	769.8	769.2	772.5	772.8	759.4	771.5	767.6	771.8	772.2	774.6	772.9
1992	775.1	772.8	774.0	774.7	770.7	774.3	765.9	763.8	778.6	776.7	781.3	777.0
1993	774.8	774.9	772.0	774.9	782.4	772.4	769.7	769.5	770.7	774.7	777.1	778.6
1994	776.0	777.4	782.6	779.6	784.7	783.5	787.9	792.2	790.7	792.8	791.9	792.5
1995	795.1	800.3	797.7	798.9	799.2	802.3	803.4	802.6	807.2	805.1	805.3	803.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Indiana											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	2,506.4	2,499.8	2,493.1	2,499.9	2,506.1	2,504.1	2,503.5	2,509.9	2,513.5	2,514.1	2,517.9	2,519.6
1992	2,521.4	2,527.0	2,529.2	2,542.3	2,552.2	2,552.2	2,563.1	2,563.9	2,566.2	2,575.4	2,575.8	2,582.1
1993	2,593.5	2,599.2	2,598.5	2,610.6	2,614.7	2,623.7	2,627.6	2,629.2	2,639.1	2,652.7	2,663.8	2,671.3
1994	2,671.5	2,681.7	2,697.1	2,689.4	2,700.9	2,702.3	2,708.7	2,716.9	2,743.1	2,731.5	2,750.7	2,759.7
1995	2,761.4	2,774.5	2,789.1	2,780.4	2,784.5	2,778.0	2,763.4	2,759.2	2,794.0	2,794.2	2,794.7	2,797.9
	Construction											
1991	116.2	117.1	116.3	114.7	114.5	114.0	113.0	113.4	112.7	113.0	112.0	111.7
1992	112.3	111.9	112.0	112.6	113.0	113.0	113.9	113.8	114.5	114.6	115.1	116.4
1993	116.9	117.4	115.6	117.7	117.1	117.2	118.0	118.0	118.0	119.8	121.3	120.7
1994	120.8	121.4	123.7	126.6	126.9	127.4	127.5	127.7	128.0	128.6	128.6	129.2
1995	129.4	129.7	131.0	130.6	130.9	133.5	131.8	130.0	128.5	127.1	125.4	127.3
	Manufacturing											
1991	622.5	614.8	607.5	615.8	618.2	618.3	619.2	620.9	621.4	621.5	622.5	622.4
1992	621.1	624.3	625.6	628.4	630.1	631.3	628.4	628.8	629.7	631.2	631.4	634.2
1993	638.4	638.8	638.3	638.2	638.7	640.3	642.6	643.5	645.6	647.4	651.3	653.2
1994	652.0	654.5	656.9	659.2	661.3	663.1	663.0	669.2	671.1	669.0	675.7	679.0
1995	683.3	686.0	686.6	684.5	685.2	683.9	681.0	682.1	683.7	683.8	684.0	683.5
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	132.6	132.4	132.0	130.5	131.0	131.0	131.1	131.3	131.1	130.3	130.3	130.2
1992	131.2	131.2	131.3	132.3	133.0	132.9	133.4	133.8	133.9	133.9	134.1	134.0
1993	133.9	134.0	133.9	134.1	134.4	134.8	134.8	134.7	134.2	137.1	137.1	137.4
1994	136.2	136.7	137.2	136.2	137.8	137.9	138.1	138.0	138.6	138.6	138.9	139.3
1995	139.7	140.5	140.8	140.5	140.4	141.0	140.3	141.3	139.1	139.5	140.0	140.1
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	599.8	597.6	597.1	596.9	597.5	596.9	594.2	594.2	595.5	594.0	595.5	594.4
1992	596.5	597.2	597.8	598.3	600.0	599.5	602.6	603.4	603.4	606.6	606.0	606.4
1993	606.2	609.3	608.3	613.3	613.6	614.8	617.9	618.6	620.2	624.7	627.3	629.8
1994	629.9	631.9	635.2	637.3	640.2	644.5	643.2	646.9	650.8	646.4	652.7	657.0
1995	659.6	661.0	666.1	663.3	665.2	668.5	670.6	672.5	673.1	674.0	675.7	677.6
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	123.8	123.9	124.1	124.6	125.0	125.3	125.1	125.2	125.7	125.6	126.0	126.2
1992	126.7	126.7	126.9	126.3	126.4	125.4	127.4	127.1	127.0	127.5	127.3	127.7
1993	127.6	127.8	128.0	129.2	129.1	128.8	128.9	129.2	129.7	130.1	130.7	131.0
1994	131.1	131.3	131.6	131.8	131.8	131.8	131.5	131.4	131.2	130.3	130.6	130.4
1995	130.3	130.5	130.5	130.6	130.6	130.9	130.6	131.3	131.5	132.4	133.2	133.3
	Services											
1991	527.7	529.4	529.0	530.2	531.3	534.2	535.3	537.0	538.1	539.4	540.7	542.0
1992	542.8	543.7	544.9	551.1	555.2	555.6	560.7	559.7	560.7	564.7	565.6	566.9
1993	575.3	576.8	577.5	581.1	583.3	585.8	586.1	588.7	592.7	596.6	598.4	599.5
1994	597.7	603.2	607.0	608.0	608.9	609.7	612.3	614.7	621.9	618.1	622.8	625.1
1995	621.2	627.6	632.1	629.0	631.1	632.7	630.4	634.0	633.9	637.5	638.2	637.8
	Government											
1991	375.6	376.6	379.1	379.4	380.8	376.6	377.9	380.3	381.4	382.8	383.6	385.4
1992	383.6	384.7	383.5	386.1	387.3	387.3	389.6	390.1	389.9	389.9	389.3	389.6
1993	388.4	388.3	390.1	390.2	391.7	395.1	393.1	390.4	392.7	390.9	391.7	392.9
1994	397.0	396.0	398.8	383.5	387.2	381.1	386.2	382.2	395.0	393.6	394.6	392.9
1995	391.2	392.5	395.3	395.4	394.7	381.0	372.2	361.5	397.7	393.4	391.8	391.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Iowa											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	1,234.3	1,232.6	1,233.7	1,234.2	1,237.3	1,238.3	1,242.8	1,241.2	1,241.9	1,240.0	1,239.8	1,241.5
1992	1,244.2	1,248.1	1,248.8	1,251.3	1,251.9	1,253.2	1,251.8	1,253.0	1,252.9	1,257.0	1,259.5	1,260.3
1993	1,262.9	1,265.6	1,265.6	1,269.8	1,274.3	1,278.2	1,278.6	1,282.3	1,285.3	1,289.8	1,292.8	1,296.6
1994	1,296.7	1,297.8	1,304.3	1,311.6	1,314.2	1,323.6	1,324.1	1,326.3	1,330.2	1,328.7	1,338.7	1,341.8
1995	1,345.3	1,349.8	1,354.3	1,350.4	1,350.9	1,356.3	1,356.8	1,359.9	1,360.5	1,365.0	1,367.7	1,373.8
	Construction											
1991	45.1	45.2	45.2	45.4	45.4	45.5	45.7	45.7	45.5	45.5	44.4	44.6
1992	46.8	47.6	47.8	47.8	47.5	47.3	47.2	47.0	47.0	47.4	47.0	46.8
1993	46.9	47.4	46.5	45.9	47.4	48.3	48.5	48.8	49.4	50.0	50.6	51.1
1994	50.1	50.2	52.4	54.0	53.5	53.5	53.2	53.0	52.9	52.9	53.4	54.2
1995	55.0	55.3	55.7	53.7	52.4	53.9	54.5	55.0	55.4	55.7	55.9	58.5
	Manufacturing											
1991	235.2	234.4	234.5	233.7	233.7	231.9	233.2	230.8	232.2	230.9	230.2	230.1
1992	227.0	229.8	229.7	229.6	230.3	230.2	229.4	230.9	230.5	229.9	232.5	232.6
1993	233.5	234.6	234.9	235.2	235.5	235.9	233.9	235.7	237.3	237.7	239.0	239.7
1994	241.0	241.3	242.1	243.3	243.7	245.5	245.9	245.4	246.3	246.2	248.3	249.5
1995	249.4	250.6	251.7	251.7	251.0	249.8	249.3	249.1	249.9	250.0	250.4	250.9
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	55.5	55.4	55.5	55.3	55.3	55.1	54.9	54.9	54.5	54.4	54.2	54.4
1992	54.5	54.5	54.5	54.8	55.0	54.9	54.7	54.8	55.2	55.9	55.8	56.2
1993	56.1	56.1	56.2	56.7	56.8	57.1	57.3	57.4	57.2	58.1	58.2	58.0
1994	58.1	58.2	58.4	58.5	58.7	58.9	59.2	59.2	59.7	59.8	60.1	60.2
1995	60.8	61.2	61.4	61.1	61.1	60.9	61.3	61.6	61.3	62.1	62.2	62.2
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	311.8	310.6	310.7	311.3	312.1	313.5	314.6	314.3	314.3	314.2	314.8	314.5
1992	316.5	317.4	317.9	317.7	317.6	317.0	316.6	316.2	314.8	317.4	316.3	316.1
1993	316.5	317.5	316.8	319.4	320.4	322.0	324.3	324.9	323.9	324.3	324.2	326.1
1994	324.9	325.4	326.6	328.8	329.2	330.5	335.2	335.5	336.7	334.7	336.2	337.5
1995	338.3	338.7	339.9	338.2	339.4	340.0	341.9	342.3	342.1	341.4	341.8	343.6
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	71.1	71.2	71.3	71.3	71.5	71.7	71.6	71.9	72.1	71.3	71.6	71.8
1992	71.8	72.2	72.0	72.0	72.0	72.1	72.3	72.5	72.6	72.7	72.9	73.1
1993	73.2	73.3	73.4	73.7	73.9	74.0	74.5	74.5	74.8	75.2	75.4	75.5
1994	75.8	75.9	76.1	76.2	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.2	76.4	76.3	76.3	76.4
1995	76.3	76.4	76.3	76.4	76.6	76.7	76.7	76.9	76.9	77.0	77.1	77.3
	Services											
1991	292.9	293.4	294.3	295.5	296.6	298.1	299.0	299.7	300.8	301.1	302.1	303.6
1992	303.7	304.5	304.4	306.2	307.0	307.0	308.5	309.2	310.6	310.5	311.1	311.8
1993	312.6	313.7	314.0	315.0	316.2	316.4	316.4	316.9	317.6	318.6	319.1	320.1
1994	320.7	321.2	322.2	323.7	324.6	327.1	326.2	327.0	328.1	328.4	331.5	332.3
1995	334.1	335.4	337.0	337.4	338.5	342.4	340.9	342.3	341.7	346.5	348.2	348.9
	Government											
1991	220.7	220.3	220.2	219.7	220.7	220.5	221.8	221.9	220.4	220.5	220.4	220.4
1992	221.8	219.9	220.3	221.1	220.5	222.6	221.0	220.3	220.1	221.1	221.8	221.6
1993	221.9	220.9	221.7	221.8	222.0	222.4	221.6	222.0	223.0	223.8	224.1	223.9
1994	223.9	223.5	224.3	224.9	226.0	229.7	226.0	227.9	227.9	228.2	230.8	229.5
1995	229.3	230.1	230.2	229.8	229.8	230.5	230.1	230.6	231.0	230.2	230.0	230.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Kansas											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	1,083.1	1,085.4	1,089.5	1,090.6	1,091.9	1,089.8	1,104.5	1,101.7	1,100.8	1,102.2	1,100.9	1,103.3
1992	1,109.5	1,109.7	1,108.3	1,115.9	1,113.0	1,110.1	1,117.5	1,120.3	1,114.1	1,118.3	1,123.2	1,120.6
1993	1,118.9	1,123.4	1,125.4	1,130.1	1,131.0	1,135.5	1,139.1	1,135.1	1,139.0	1,138.7	1,138.7	1,143.7
1994	1,148.4	1,149.2	1,155.3	1,154.6	1,161.2	1,165.8	1,159.7	1,170.2	1,174.1	1,177.6	1,188.1	1,184.5
1995	1,188.2	1,192.5	1,194.9	1,190.9	1,193.6	1,196.0	1,198.1	1,201.4	1,204.3	1,215.1	1,211.1	1,218.9
	Construction											
1991	39.2	41.2	41.0	41.5	41.4	41.4	42.2	42.0	42.4	42.5	42.3	43.5
1992	45.4	45.5	44.8	45.4	45.3	44.3	44.7	44.8	45.1	45.0	44.8	44.6
1993	42.8	43.9	44.1	44.7	45.3	46.3	45.5	46.7	47.0	47.6	47.2	47.4
1994	47.5	47.2	48.9	48.6	49.3	49.6	50.2	49.8	49.4	49.3	49.7	49.9
1995	51.1	51.9	51.4	50.8	50.0	50.1	50.8	50.9	51.6	52.8	53.2	53.8
	Manufacturing											
1991	183.3	183.0	184.8	183.4	183.6	183.7	184.1	184.4	184.7	184.2	184.2	183.9
1992	183.9	183.0	182.3	183.0	182.4	182.2	182.6	182.2	182.3	182.5	183.1	183.0
1993	183.9	183.5	182.7	183.1	182.5	183.2	184.0	183.9	183.6	183.6	183.8	184.5
1994	185.3	185.8	186.2	187.1	187.9	188.5	187.3	187.2	188.7	189.5	190.4	190.3
1995	191.4	192.1	192.5	191.7	192.0	192.3	191.4	192.1	192.6	194.0	187.0	194.1
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	65.8	65.1	65.0	64.7	64.9	64.8	65.4	65.6	65.9	65.6	65.6	65.7
1992	65.1	65.0	65.7	65.5	65.2	65.1	64.4	64.3	63.7	64.0	63.8	64.1
1993	64.2	64.5	64.4	65.3	65.5	65.9	66.1	66.2	66.7	66.7	66.8	67.2
1994	67.2	67.3	67.4	67.0	67.2	67.0	67.1	67.1	67.2	68.2	67.9	67.2
1995	67.7	67.8	67.5	67.9	67.9	67.0	68.3	68.1	67.7	68.7	69.1	68.3
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	265.3	265.9	266.1	268.0	268.5	268.9	270.1	270.7	270.2	270.7	270.4	270.4
1992	270.3	270.8	270.0	270.6	271.0	270.3	271.1	270.7	270.2	271.8	271.9	271.6
1993	271.5	273.0	273.2	274.2	273.8	273.4	273.8	273.9	274.7	274.8	275.3	277.1
1994	278.8	279.5	281.6	281.1	282.0	283.9	284.3	286.0	286.8	287.4	289.0	290.9
1995	291.3	291.9	292.9	292.0	293.3	294.7	295.5	296.4	298.1	301.5	301.8	301.8
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	58.5	58.4	58.3	58.5	58.4	58.5	58.3	58.1	58.0	57.8	57.7	57.7
1992	57.6	57.8	57.6	57.7	57.8	57.6	57.5	57.6	57.4	58.1	57.9	57.9
1993	57.9	57.9	58.0	57.7	57.7	58.0	58.3	58.4	58.4	59.0	59.0	58.9
1994	59.0	58.8	58.8	58.7	58.5	58.4	58.3	58.3	58.0	57.4	57.2	57.2
1995	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.2	57.2	57.4	57.2	57.5	57.9	58.1	58.0	58.2
	Services											
1991	244.5	245.0	246.1	245.0	246.4	247.4	250.0	250.2	250.9	252.3	252.8	251.9
1992	255.7	256.0	256.6	258.0	258.6	258.2	260.5	260.1	260.9	261.7	262.0	263.3
1993	263.5	264.9	265.5	266.8	267.8	267.9	268.0	268.1	268.9	268.9	269.5	270.5
1994	270.3	270.5	272.5	274.6	275.1	277.1	279.7	279.8	281.0	280.8	282.7	283.6
1995	285.4	286.7	288.4	287.2	288.2	289.3	288.7	291.0	291.1	293.0	294.1	294.9
	Government											
1991	216.3	216.5	218.0	219.5	218.8	215.4	224.6	220.9	219.0	219.6	218.4	220.7
1992	222.2	222.3	221.9	226.3	223.4	223.2	227.7	231.7	225.6	226.2	230.8	227.2
1993	226.3	226.9	228.9	229.4	229.3	231.8	234.5	229.0	230.9	229.5	228.4	229.5
1994	231.8	231.8	231.6	229.3	232.9	233.1	224.5	233.7	234.7	236.7	243.1	237.2
1995	236.0	236.9	237.0	236.0	236.9	237.2	238.2	237.5	237.4	239.0	239.9	239.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Kentucky											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	1,463.5	1,466.2	1,463.8	1,468.2	1,472.4	1,470.6	1,472.5	1,478.4	1,477.6	1,482.0	1,489.6	1,490.7
1992	1,493.9	1,498.2	1,499.9	1,502.6	1,506.9	1,508.8	1,511.0	1,508.9	1,513.9	1,517.1	1,517.8	1,521.4
1993	1,533.2	1,537.4	1,532.3	1,537.7	1,540.1	1,544.1	1,551.8	1,549.8	1,556.0	1,560.3	1,564.9	1,566.3
1994	1,557.7	1,571.7	1,582.2	1,587.7	1,593.6	1,596.3	1,599.2	1,605.1	1,614.9	1,611.1	1,618.3	1,627.1
1995	1,624.3	1,631.1	1,636.8	1,636.2	1,637.7	1,646.6	1,638.9	1,643.0	1,648.2	1,650.7	1,652.9	1,658.6
	Construction											
1991	64.1	63.5	62.0	64.3	64.0	63.3	63.4	63.8	64.3	64.6	65.2	65.4
1992	66.5	67.8	68.2	67.4	68.3	67.9	68.3	67.7	68.0	68.5	68.4	68.5
1993	68.3	68.9	66.1	68.8	69.8	70.8	73.4	72.2	72.0	72.2	71.9	72.2
1994	69.7	72.3	74.1	74.6	74.6	74.3	74.0	73.8	74.1	74.0	74.6	74.5
1995	74.5	72.9	74.6	73.8	72.9	73.3	73.1	72.9	73.3	72.0	71.8	72.0
	Manufacturing											
1991	280.9	281.5	277.7	281.8	281.6	280.2	279.4	282.0	281.7	281.9	283.9	284.4
1992	283.4	285.1	285.5	286.4	286.9	287.0	287.2	287.0	287.5	288.4	288.5	289.9
1993	292.2	292.4	292.3	293.3	293.5	293.5	294.4	294.7	296.4	297.5	297.9	297.6
1994	297.5	299.2	300.9	303.2	303.5	304.8	306.2	307.8	308.7	308.3	310.0	311.6
1995	313.5	313.5	313.1	313.2	313.9	314.7	313.3	313.4	313.8	314.3	314.4	315.3
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	80.5	80.2	80.5	80.3	80.4	80.6	79.6	80.5	80.5	80.5	81.0	80.8
1992	81.0	81.2	81.4	81.6	81.6	81.5	81.7	81.6	82.0	82.1	82.1	82.0
1993	82.4	82.7	82.9	83.2	83.3	83.6	84.2	84.4	84.8	85.5	86.2	87.1
1994	85.7	86.9	87.2	87.7	88.3	88.5	88.3	88.6	88.6	88.6	89.1	90.0
1995	90.4	90.7	90.8	90.5	90.4	90.4	91.3	91.7	92.1	92.3	92.5	92.6
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	351.3	350.9	352.5	349.0	350.6	351.1	349.9	350.6	350.4	350.0	352.3	352.2
1992	351.9	352.3	352.9	353.7	355.0	354.3	355.8	353.9	355.3	357.5	357.7	357.5
1993	360.3	362.1	361.3	362.6	364.0	364.6	366.9	367.9	367.7	369.5	370.8	370.9
1994	369.5	373.9	376.8	375.4	377.4	378.8	378.4	381.1	385.3	382.2	385.0	387.9
1995	387.8	388.9	391.0	392.9	393.3	395.9	396.3	398.1	400.4	399.5	401.2	401.7
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	62.0	62.1	62.0	62.0	62.0	62.0	62.2	62.2	61.9	62.0	61.9	61.7
1992	61.9	61.9	61.9	62.1	62.1	62.3	61.9	61.9	62.1	62.0	61.9	62.1
1993	63.6	63.7	63.4	63.2	63.2	63.1	63.3	63.2	63.4	63.8	64.3	64.2
1994	63.1	63.4	63.4	64.1	64.3	64.4	64.6	64.9	65.0	64.3	64.5	64.7
1995	64.3	64.4	64.6	63.9	64.1	64.2	65.5	65.4	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.7
	Services											
1991	329.2	330.2	330.7	332.7	334.5	335.7	337.1	338.5	338.3	340.5	341.9	343.5
1992	345.4	347.7	348.0	348.9	350.5	351.0	352.9	353.5	354.2	355.3	356.3	357.8
1993	361.7	363.0	362.4	362.5	362.2	363.4	366.3	365.7	367.4	367.7	368.7	368.4
1994	367.3	370.3	372.6	375.0	377.9	378.8	380.0	381.1	381.9	383.1	384.6	386.9
1995	386.8	387.9	389.1	388.7	389.7	392.4	390.7	391.6	392.6	395.3	396.2	399.0
	Government											
1991	260.8	263.5	264.2	264.6	266.2	265.1	268.8	269.2	269.2	271.4	272.6	272.3
1992	273.6	271.8	271.7	272.1	271.9	274.5	273.4	273.5	275.1	273.7	273.6	274.5
1993	275.5	276.4	275.7	276.1	276.2	277.1	275.8	274.7	277.2	277.0	277.9	278.8
1994	277.4	277.8	279.1	279.6	279.5	278.8	279.9	280.1	283.8	283.3	283.2	284.3
1995	279.9	286.1	287.3	287.4	287.9	290.6	283.9	285.1	286.1	287.4	286.9	287.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Louisiana											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	1,605.0	1,604.6	1,606.4	1,608.4	1,614.4	1,613.9	1,613.1	1,613.3	1,616.6	1,620.5	1,619.9	1,618.9
1992	1,619.4	1,617.3	1,617.2	1,621.6	1,624.2	1,627.7	1,629.2	1,628.3	1,628.3	1,634.9	1,636.4	1,639.4
1993	1,640.0	1,643.9	1,644.5	1,649.0	1,650.1	1,653.0	1,655.8	1,659.1	1,666.1	1,675.1	1,678.6	1,686.9
1994	1,692.2	1,698.0	1,709.7	1,707.8	1,708.6	1,715.8	1,724.6	1,733.3	1,739.3	1,738.9	1,745.3	1,750.8
1995	1,752.6	1,756.4	1,760.7	1,759.3	1,766.4	1,775.7	1,776.1	1,778.1	1,790.5	1,793.5	1,794.9	1,795.4
	Construction											
1991	94.6	94.3	94.8	95.4	95.5	95.6	97.4	96.8	97.7	99.0	99.7	99.5
1992	98.7	99.4	98.8	98.7	99.5	99.5	97.2	96.7	96.8	97.8	96.9	96.7
1993	94.9	95.7	96.4	97.8	98.4	99.1	98.9	97.6	97.6	97.8	98.6	100.2
1994	102.7	105.1	107.1	103.3	100.6	102.8	103.6	105.0	106.7	104.2	105.1	105.8
1995	105.0	103.8	102.9	100.7	99.9	103.7	105.8	106.6	107.9	110.2	109.7	109.1
	Manufacturing											
1991	187.9	188.1	186.5	186.4	186.6	186.4	186.5	186.4	186.6	186.3	186.1	183.0
1992	185.4	182.9	184.7	185.9	186.0	185.7	185.1	183.9	184.3	185.4	185.3	185.8
1993	186.2	186.1	186.6	184.4	184.1	184.1	185.2	185.4	186.0	185.1	185.1	185.6
1994	184.9	185.2	185.9	185.5	186.1	186.5	186.8	187.1	187.3	187.2	187.3	187.5
1995	187.7	187.6	187.8	187.8	188.3	188.4	188.8	189.0	188.6	188.7	188.7	188.8
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	111.2	110.6	110.9	109.7	110.1	110.1	109.6	109.7	109.8	108.8	108.0	107.3
1992	106.5	106.3	105.6	105.3	105.3	105.0	105.1	104.6	105.0	105.8	105.1	105.5
1993	105.4	105.7	105.4	106.1	107.0	107.0	107.2	107.8	108.0	108.7	109.5	110.1
1994	109.8	109.9	110.0	110.6	110.4	110.4	110.3	109.7	109.4	109.9	109.5	109.5
1995	109.5	108.8	109.0	108.2	107.5	107.7	107.7	108.0	107.9	107.9	107.8	107.8
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	371.4	369.9	369.8	370.5	370.6	371.4	373.0	372.1	372.5	375.2	374.1	374.1
1992	374.2	373.8	373.3	376.3	377.6	377.8	377.6	377.4	377.4	377.3	377.4	377.9
1993	381.1	382.1	382.6	382.2	382.9	383.5	386.1	387.4	387.4	389.6	390.0	391.5
1994	392.0	393.8	395.9	395.8	395.8	396.9	398.1	400.2	403.0	404.7	407.3	409.2
1995	409.2	410.9	412.1	412.9	414.8	416.7	415.1	417.5	420.2	422.8	424.2	426.7
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	79.5	79.5	79.8	79.5	79.4	79.1	79.2	79.3	78.4	77.5	77.6	77.8
1992	77.2	77.0	76.7	76.9	77.1	77.1	77.2	77.2	77.1	77.5	77.9	77.7
1993	77.9	78.0	77.9	78.1	78.0	78.0	78.2	78.4	78.5	78.8	78.8	79.0
1994	79.3	79.3	79.6	79.8	79.7	79.9	80.0	80.2	80.0	79.9	79.9	80.1
1995	80.3	80.4	80.7	80.1	80.3	80.4	80.1	80.2	80.5	80.4	80.5	80.4
	Services											
1991	375.4	376.1	377.8	378.4	380.0	381.1	381.6	384.0	383.9	384.4	384.8	386.0
1992	390.9	390.4	390.9	392.9	393.7	394.7	397.2	398.6	400.9	402.9	405.1	407.1
1993	406.8	408.8	409.8	413.5	412.1	413.1	418.5	417.5	419.6	421.9	424.6	427.7
1994	429.7	432.7	436.4	436.4	439.2	442.3	446.1	449.5	451.4	453.6	456.3	458.5
1995	461.8	464.4	467.0	469.0	474.4	475.9	473.2	475.4	477.5	477.7	478.3	476.1
	Government											
1991	327.9	329.0	329.5	331.4	335.1	333.0	329.2	328.8	332.7	335.7	336.7	338.3
1992	336.6	338.3	338.4	337.1	336.6	339.1	341.5	342.4	340.8	341.3	341.3	340.8
1993	341.7	341.5	340.8	340.8	342.0	342.3	336.0	338.2	342.6	346.6	345.3	345.6
1994	348.1	346.6	349.3	350.4	350.6	350.4	353.1	354.6	354.4	353.2	353.5	353.8
1995	354.1	355.3	356.4	356.1	356.2	357.2	358.8	354.5	360.8	359.1	359.1	359.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Maine											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	524.6	518.3	515.6	514.1	513.0	512.9	511.7	512.1	511.6	509.7	509.3	507.6
1992	508.7	508.2	507.8	509.5	509.7	511.3	515.1	514.1	514.2	514.6	514.8	513.9
1993	511.9	513.2	515.2	517.2	518.5	518.7	520.2	520.6	521.6	524.5	524.5	524.6
1994	525.8	526.9	528.4	529.4	530.0	530.9	531.1	531.6	534.5	534.0	536.8	537.9
1995	536.9	539.8	540.2	540.0	541.6	541.5	540.7	541.9	542.8	543.7	544.6	545.4
	Construction											
1991	24.3	23.2	22.9	22.4	21.8	22.0	21.3	21.5	21.8	21.1	21.2	20.7
1992	20.7	20.8	20.6	20.8	21.1	21.3	20.9	21.1	21.4	21.3	21.5	21.9
1993	21.3	21.3	21.2	20.8	20.9	20.8	21.0	20.9	20.6	20.8	20.5	20.8
1994	21.0	20.8	20.7	21.2	20.8	20.6	20.9	20.8	21.2	21.1	21.6	21.6
1995	21.7	21.7	21.9	21.9	21.8	21.6	21.6	21.7	22.0	22.2	22.3	22.4
	Manufacturing											
1991	98.0	97.3	96.6	95.8	95.3	95.5	94.6	94.3	94.1	93.8	94.0	93.7
1992	92.8	92.9	92.4	92.6	92.4	92.2	93.0	92.0	92.2	91.5	91.2	90.8
1993	90.2	90.5	90.5	91.0	91.2	90.8	91.2	90.8	90.8	91.3	91.1	90.9
1994	91.4	91.3	91.4	91.3	91.3	91.3	90.9	91.1	92.0	91.4	91.8	91.9
1995	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.2	92.1	91.8	91.1	91.5	91.2	91.1	91.3	90.9
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	22.7	22.4	22.2	22.1	22.0	22.0	21.9	21.7	21.7	21.5	21.5	21.5
1992	21.3	21.3	21.2	21.3	21.4	21.4	21.8	21.6	21.8	21.7	21.8	21.8
1993	21.8	21.8	22.0	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.2	22.2	22.3	22.5	22.6	22.6
1994	22.5	22.6	22.5	22.7	22.8	22.8	22.7	22.6	22.7	22.5	22.5	22.4
1995	22.5	22.5	22.4	22.2	22.3	22.5	22.2	22.3	22.1	22.3	22.2	22.3
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	128.5	127.6	126.9	126.7	127.0	126.9	126.8	127.4	126.5	125.9	125.0	124.7
1992	125.5	125.7	125.9	126.1	126.3	126.6	128.6	128.3	127.9	128.2	128.8	128.9
1993	127.0	128.4	128.3	129.7	130.3	130.0	130.4	130.7	131.5	131.8	132.0	132.6
1994	132.5	133.1	133.0	133.4	133.4	134.1	134.4	134.7	135.1	135.5	136.1	136.5
1995	136.9	137.3	137.4	137.5	138.2	138.7	139.0	139.1	139.5	139.8	140.1	140.2
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	25.6	25.4	25.2	24.9	25.0	24.9	24.9	24.8	24.8	24.5	24.4	24.3
1992	24.4	24.3	24.3	24.3	24.4	24.2	24.5	24.6	24.7	24.8	24.8	24.9
1993	25.2	25.2	25.2	25.4	25.5	25.5	25.4	25.6	25.7	25.9	26.1	26.2
1994	26.1	26.3	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.3	26.3	26.4	26.3	26.3	26.2
1995	25.7	26.0	26.4	26.1	26.1	26.3	26.2	26.1	25.9	26.0	26.0	26.0
	Services											
1991	128.0	126.2	125.9	126.2	125.9	125.8	126.6	126.7	126.8	127.1	127.3	127.0
1992	127.8	127.7	127.6	128.4	128.3	128.9	130.7	131.0	130.1	131.0	131.1	131.0
1993	130.3	130.2	131.7	132.8	133.7	134.7	134.4	134.9	135.5	136.2	136.9	136.3
1994	138.0	138.3	139.6	140.1	140.7	140.9	141.7	142.2	143.3	143.6	144.4	145.6
1995	144.6	146.3	146.5	146.3	147.3	147.4	147.4	148.0	148.9	149.2	149.6	150.4
	Government											
1991	97.4	96.1	95.8	95.9	95.8	95.6	95.4	95.6	95.8	95.7	95.8	95.6
1992	96.1	95.4	95.7	95.9	95.7	96.6	95.5	95.4	96.0	96.0	95.5	94.5
1993	96.0	95.7	96.2	95.3	94.7	94.7	95.4	95.3	95.0	95.8	95.1	95.1
1994	94.2	94.4	94.7	94.2	94.5	94.7	94.1	93.8	93.7	93.5	94.0	93.6
1995	93.4	93.8	93.4	93.7	93.7	93.1	93.1	93.1	93.1	93.0	93.0	93.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Maryland											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	2,122.7	2,119.4	2,113.5	2,103.0	2,102.1	2,100.6	2,089.2	2,091.9	2,092.5	2,088.3	2,090.6	2,083.3
1992	2,086.0	2,081.6	2,078.1	2,082.4	2,082.6	2,077.9	2,082.0	2,080.5	2,075.6	2,085.7	2,080.9	2,082.8
1993	2,093.6	2,097.1	2,084.3	2,094.6	2,099.2	2,096.9	2,104.2	2,101.9	2,107.2	2,113.4	2,115.7	2,121.5
1994	2,120.1	2,116.9	2,130.5	2,140.4	2,142.9	2,146.5	2,151.2	2,150.3	2,159.1	2,159.2	2,164.8	2,168.1
1995	2,173.8	2,175.8	2,179.5	2,179.1	2,175.7	2,181.6	2,185.9	2,184.8	2,186.0	2,183.2	2,184.1	2,183.2
	Construction											
1991	136.0	134.5	133.2	132.6	131.8	130.6	129.2	128.0	126.4	124.9	123.6	122.7
1992	122.8	122.3	121.1	120.0	119.9	119.2	119.8	118.7	118.5	119.7	119.8	120.1
1993	120.9	121.7	119.2	118.8	119.7	119.4	120.9	120.7	121.0	122.2	123.7	124.7
1994	121.2	120.5	122.9	124.9	126.0	126.2	126.2	126.6	127.5	127.1	127.7	128.8
1995	130.7	128.7	130.0	128.0	126.3	126.3	125.9	125.9	126.5	126.3	126.3	126.4
	Manufacturing											
1991	198.9	196.7	196.3	193.2	192.8	191.7	187.6	190.3	190.3	188.9	187.6	186.3
1992	185.8	184.8	183.9	184.5	184.2	184.1	183.4	183.0	182.9	183.0	182.5	182.6
1993	181.8	182.1	181.2	181.2	180.8	180.0	179.6	179.2	178.8	179.2	179.4	179.3
1994	179.4	179.0	179.0	178.9	178.7	178.7	178.8	177.8	177.5	177.4	177.0	176.2
1995	177.3	177.4	176.9	176.5	176.7	175.7	176.0	174.8	174.9	173.5	174.9	174.3
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	101.4	101.4	101.2	100.8	100.7	100.5	100.3	100.1	100.6	99.7	100.2	99.5
1992	99.3	99.2	98.7	99.2	99.0	98.9	98.6	98.5	98.2	98.7	98.3	98.6
1993	98.8	98.5	97.9	98.5	98.8	98.5	99.7	99.9	100.3	100.5	100.6	100.9
1994	102.0	101.9	102.4	102.5	103.4	104.0	104.2	104.5	104.9	105.2	105.6	105.8
1995	106.2	107.1	106.5	106.3	106.0	105.1	105.6	105.5	105.1	105.0	104.8	104.5
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	516.9	515.1	513.0	509.1	508.7	508.5	507.4	508.6	508.7	507.6	509.5	505.7
1992	506.4	504.9	503.7	504.7	504.4	501.5	499.8	498.0	497.2	497.2	495.4	493.2
1993	499.7	502.3	496.6	500.1	501.5	501.5	503.0	502.9	502.8	505.7	506.2	508.0
1994	507.4	505.9	508.6	513.7	513.0	513.9	515.7	516.1	518.4	519.6	521.8	524.0
1995	524.1	526.3	529.0	529.3	528.0	530.1	531.7	531.8	532.2	532.6	532.9	533.9
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	132.7	132.4	131.9	130.5	130.5	130.3	129.9	129.9	129.7	128.7	128.3	128.0
1992	128.8	128.2	128.3	128.5	128.5	128.2	128.1	127.9	127.9	128.4	128.2	128.4
1993	128.9	128.6	128.4	129.0	129.5	129.9	130.6	131.1	132.1	133.4	134.0	134.6
1994	134.9	135.2	135.4	135.3	135.4	134.5	133.9	133.3	132.9	132.1	131.7	131.2
1995	130.5	130.0	129.7	128.6	128.3	128.1	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.5	127.4	127.4
	Services											
1991	620.2	620.7	620.6	619.5	618.9	617.9	617.4	620.1	620.0	620.6	623.0	623.0
1992	626.8	626.4	626.3	629.7	631.1	630.9	633.9	635.2	637.3	642.9	641.3	644.7
1993	646.6	645.4	643.1	648.8	650.3	649.5	653.9	650.5	649.4	653.9	653.3	654.6
1994	654.4	655.4	661.4	664.3	666.2	669.6	671.6	672.3	673.9	675.3	677.8	678.9
1995	681.8	684.1	685.5	687.8	688.7	691.3	694.2	694.8	694.7	693.9	693.5	692.1
	Government											
1991	414.9	417.0	415.6	415.7	417.1	419.6	416.0	413.6	415.5	416.6	417.2	416.9
1992	414.9	414.6	414.9	414.6	414.3	413.9	417.1	418.0	412.4	414.6	414.2	414.1
1993	415.7	417.3	416.7	417.1	417.5	417.0	415.4	416.6	421.7	417.4	417.4	418.3
1994	419.7	417.9	419.8	419.8	419.1	418.5	419.6	418.6	422.8	421.3	422.0	422.0
1995	422.0	421.0	420.7	421.4	420.6	423.9	423.5	423.1	423.7	423.3	423.2	423.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Massachusetts											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	2,880.3	2,856.1	2,847.1	2,832.3	2,827.1	2,823.0	2,806.7	2,806.3	2,800.2	2,797.4	2,791.6	2,785.3
1992	2,800.2	2,795.1	2,792.9	2,789.4	2,793.8	2,788.0	2,792.2	2,789.6	2,795.7	2,805.4	2,802.0	2,796.1
1993	2,820.9	2,818.5	2,809.9	2,830.2	2,835.6	2,836.0	2,845.8	2,847.5	2,850.2	2,857.9	2,862.9	2,866.0
1994	2,872.7	2,874.1	2,878.7	2,888.8	2,891.3	2,899.6	2,902.1	2,912.2	2,920.6	2,923.7	2,936.0	2,943.8
1995	2,954.4	2,958.3	2,965.6	2,964.8	2,963.1	2,968.8	2,982.6	2,985.3	2,990.8	2,994.1	2,997.9	3,001.5
	Construction											
1991	88.6	86.3	83.9	81.1	79.8	77.8	76.5	75.7	74.8	74.6	73.9	73.0
1992	75.8	75.9	74.2	72.9	72.6	71.9	71.6	71.7	72.9	74.2	74.5	75.7
1993	79.1	80.0	77.3	77.7	78.2	78.8	80.7	80.5	80.9	82.1	82.5	83.2
1994	83.4	83.7	82.7	86.3	86.0	86.7	86.5	86.9	86.8	87.1	87.8	87.9
1995	88.5	88.7	89.1	90.5	89.9	90.7	91.2	91.3	90.5	90.7	90.7	90.8
	Manufacturing											
1991	499.9	495.9	492.9	489.7	486.8	485.0	480.3	481.7	480.2	478.4	475.8	473.4
1992	472.0	470.7	468.5	468.5	467.6	464.4	465.1	462.6	462.4	463.8	462.3	460.9
1993	461.0	460.1	458.2	458.4	457.3	455.9	453.6	452.2	451.1	451.2	449.6	449.0
1994	448.0	447.8	447.5	447.6	447.6	447.4	447.6	447.6	447.0	445.1	446.4	446.5
1995	447.0	446.6	446.0	445.0	443.4	443.4	446.0	445.2	444.3	445.6	446.1	447.1
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	127.5	126.3	125.7	123.9	123.9	123.4	122.3	122.1	121.9	121.4	120.9	120.8
1992	120.6	120.7	121.0	121.6	121.7	121.5	121.9	121.2	121.6	121.4	121.5	122.3
1993	123.4	121.4	121.6	122.6	122.6	123.5	124.5	124.2	124.7	126.4	126.5	126.4
1994	126.0	126.4	126.5	125.8	127.2	127.4	128.4	128.5	128.4	128.4	127.9	127.5
1995	127.5	127.5	127.5	126.9	127.2	127.1	128.0	128.8	127.9	129.7	129.9	129.5
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	664.7	657.2	656.7	655.2	654.3	652.9	647.6	645.6	646.1	644.7	643.2	638.7
1992	643.6	644.7	645.5	644.2	643.1	639.9	639.5	637.2	637.8	639.4	637.2	633.1
1993	638.9	640.9	637.1	645.1	646.9	648.0	650.6	652.9	653.7	654.6	655.1	656.5
1994	659.0	659.3	661.0	663.5	664.7	667.3	670.6	673.2	674.0	676.1	681.3	682.3
1995	684.2	684.7	686.2	686.5	686.7	689.4	694.9	693.4	691.9	690.9	693.1	692.8
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	207.8	206.7	205.5	204.0	203.0	202.0	199.8	198.9	199.0	198.7	198.4	197.9
1992	196.9	196.9	196.6	196.3	196.4	196.1	196.2	196.4	196.2	197.3	197.4	197.2
1993	197.7	197.8	197.7	199.6	200.0	200.9	201.3	202.3	203.3	204.8	205.9	206.5
1994	207.8	207.8	208.0	207.9	207.5	207.4	207.3	206.9	206.6	205.6	204.8	205.6
1995	204.6	204.5	204.3	204.3	204.5	204.4	204.3	204.8	204.7	204.3	203.6	203.7
	Services											
1991	895.1	887.1	887.2	885.9	887.3	889.2	890.6	891.4	890.5	892.7	893.3	895.8
1992	906.7	902.1	902.7	902.1	908.9	911.9	916.8	918.0	920.7	924.6	924.7	922.4
1993	936.5	933.8	933.4	938.1	941.4	939.8	944.0	945.2	946.1	947.8	953.1	954.0
1994	956.8	958.1	963.3	967.9	968.5	971.7	971.4	978.6	986.4	989.0	995.0	1,000.6
1995	1,009.9	1,012.7	1,018.8	1,016.7	1,016.7	1,019.1	1,024.1	1,027.4	1,032.4	1,035.2	1,037.3	1,040.2
	Government											
1991	395.4	395.4	394.0	391.3	390.8	391.5	388.4	389.7	386.6	385.8	385.0	384.6
1992	383.4	383.0	383.3	382.7	382.4	381.2	379.9	381.3	382.9	383.5	383.3	383.4
1993	383.0	383.3	383.4	387.5	388.0	387.9	389.9	389.0	389.2	389.8	389.0	389.2
1994	390.4	389.7	388.5	388.5	388.5	390.4	389.0	389.2	390.6	391.1	391.5	392.1
1995	391.4	392.3	392.4	393.6	393.4	393.4	392.8	393.1	397.8	396.4	395.9	396.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Michigan											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	3,906.1	3,891.7	3,879.2	3,873.5	3,885.6	3,882.8	3,891.1	3,889.7	3,893.8	3,900.1	3,902.5	3,901.5
1992	3,889.6	3,906.2	3,910.2	3,916.8	3,923.5	3,931.0	3,937.3	3,936.2	3,931.2	3,945.5	3,948.6	3,955.8
1993	3,975.8	3,979.8	3,977.0	3,986.3	3,992.7	3,994.5	4,005.1	3,989.2	4,014.3	4,039.4	4,049.4	4,066.9
1994	4,084.3	4,092.1	4,110.8	4,114.7	4,125.0	4,135.7	4,143.6	4,165.8	4,185.0	4,178.0	4,206.8	4,218.2
1995	4,221.7	4,244.2	4,260.5	4,252.5	4,256.9	4,245.1	4,246.1	4,253.1	4,253.9	4,272.2	4,266.0	4,292.1
	Construction											
1991	133.1	131.5	130.5	128.8	127.9	128.3	128.9	129.3	128.5	129.0	128.0	127.1
1992	127.2	127.8	127.0	126.7	128.0	128.7	128.5	128.5	129.0	129.6	128.8	129.8
1993	130.6	131.7	129.3	130.1	132.1	132.6	133.5	133.6	133.8	133.9	134.3	135.4
1994	135.6	136.8	139.9	141.3	141.1	141.8	142.7	143.1	144.4	145.0	147.7	149.4
1995	151.3	151.4	153.2	154.1	153.9	154.3	154.0	153.7	155.0	156.0	155.3	159.5
	Manufacturing											
1991	905.0	897.2	885.8	886.0	894.6	891.6	900.7	897.5	903.2	902.4	901.6	896.9
1992	883.8	897.6	898.1	903.7	903.8	902.5	903.5	906.1	902.4	901.2	903.9	903.9
1993	908.9	909.1	906.9	904.1	901.2	901.4	909.6	898.5	905.2	914.2	918.4	926.2
1994	933.7	935.6	940.1	940.9	944.8	950.4	945.6	956.6	963.1	965.0	970.5	974.8
1995	978.9	983.4	987.0	985.6	982.3	972.5	974.8	973.4	969.0	973.1	958.8	971.6
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	156.4	155.7	155.3	153.9	153.8	153.7	153.7	153.8	153.6	153.6	153.5	153.2
1992	154.2	153.9	153.8	154.3	154.7	154.2	154.1	153.2	154.2	155.0	155.3	155.3
1993	155.2	155.7	155.5	155.3	155.2	156.2	156.6	156.0	157.1	158.7	159.3	159.7
1994	160.5	161.0	161.4	159.1	162.7	162.8	163.4	162.8	164.3	164.3	164.5	164.7
1995	165.9	166.3	166.9	166.1	165.0	164.9	164.8	165.2	164.6	166.0	166.5	167.0
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	941.2	934.9	936.4	932.9	932.7	932.3	929.6	928.7	930.4	924.0	925.0	925.4
1992	922.6	922.2	923.0	921.9	920.9	925.5	926.6	926.1	927.2	930.7	929.2	930.5
1993	934.7	935.9	935.1	937.4	937.8	939.2	942.3	945.0	947.0	952.2	953.3	954.4
1994	957.8	960.3	963.8	964.9	966.5	968.2	972.0	974.8	978.6	976.1	982.1	984.9
1995	986.6	991.1	995.5	991.8	992.3	996.8	1,002.9	1,005.3	1,005.4	1,012.2	1,016.2	1,018.3
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	189.2	189.4	189.6	189.5	189.5	189.8	189.6	189.9	189.9	189.3	189.5	189.9
1992	190.6	190.9	190.9	190.9	191.3	191.0	191.2	191.0	191.2	191.7	192.1	192.1
1993	192.6	192.8	192.9	193.8	193.8	194.0	195.0	195.3	195.2	196.0	196.9	197.2
1994	197.5	197.6	197.7	197.6	197.3	197.5	197.2	197.0	196.4	195.9	195.8	195.9
1995	195.7	195.7	195.7	195.3	195.3	195.6	195.8	196.1	196.1	196.3	196.6	196.5
	Services											
1991	938.5	937.3	936.4	937.7	941.4	943.3	944.2	947.9	950.1	953.3	956.6	959.4
1992	961.2	964.9	968.0	971.1	976.9	978.4	986.8	984.0	986.7	990.2	990.0	996.4
1993	1,000.6	1,004.2	1,008.2	1,014.6	1,021.4	1,021.0	1,021.9	1,023.7	1,030.2	1,035.9	1,040.6	1,047.2
1994	1,050.8	1,054.8	1,060.1	1,063.3	1,066.3	1,070.8	1,077.9	1,083.7	1,089.5	1,085.0	1,093.9	1,098.5
1995	1,101.5	1,107.4	1,113.1	1,110.4	1,118.7	1,112.8	1,104.8	1,113.6	1,115.8	1,126.0	1,129.3	1,134.5
	Government											
1991	633.0	636.2	635.6	635.3	636.4	634.5	635.5	633.6	629.2	640.0	639.5	640.8
1992	641.4	640.0	640.6	639.5	639.1	641.9	637.8	638.3	631.5	637.9	640.4	638.9
1993	644.1	641.5	640.3	642.0	642.4	641.2	637.3	630.1	636.8	639.5	637.7	637.9
1994	639.6	637.2	639.1	638.9	637.5	635.5	636.1	639.1	640.4	638.1	643.7	641.4
1995	633.1	640.3	640.4	640.8	641.0	639.9	640.7	637.3	639.7	634.8	635.6	637.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted-Continued

(in thousands)

Year	Minnesota											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	2,132.5	2,128.7	2,127.8	2,127.2	2,132.4	2,134.9	2,135.6	2,141.3	2,142.7	2,146.2	2,141.7	2,150.1
1992	2,156.2	2,159.8	2,164.6	2,175.3	2,180.8	2,180.4	2,187.2	2,188.7	2,197.6	2,206.1	2,207.5	2,213.6
1993	2,216.7	2,222.1	2,226.2	2,233.7	2,234.8	2,235.4	2,241.9	2,242.5	2,247.3	2,264.0	2,269.2	2,278.5
1994	2,275.9	2,283.0	2,289.2	2,298.5	2,304.8	2,312.9	2,311.5	2,315.5	2,327.9	2,324.2	2,338.0	2,342.9
1995	2,349.7	2,357.4	2,363.3	2,356.9	2,364.0	2,373.6	2,388.8	2,388.3	2,382.7	2,385.4	2,391.5	2,390.8
	Construction											
1991	77.0	77.3	76.8	77.1	75.4	76.0	75.7	76.2	76.0	76.7	74.1	75.4
1992	76.7	76.5	76.2	76.7	77.5	77.8	78.0	77.3	77.5	78.0	76.6	78.4
1993	78.4	78.6	78.3	77.9	78.2	77.6	78.2	78.0	77.9	78.5	78.6	79.1
1994	79.1	79.2	80.4	80.8	80.8	81.3	81.4	81.8	82.3	80.8	82.4	82.5
1995	82.1	82.1	82.4	81.1	82.2	83.5	84.1	84.2	83.9	83.5	83.0	83.3
	Manufacturing											
1991	399.7	395.4	393.9	395.4	397.3	396.4	395.4	395.5	395.2	394.6	391.9	392.6
1992	392.2	392.9	393.7	395.1	395.6	396.2	397.4	396.8	399.2	402.4	401.7	402.2
1993	403.2	404.1	404.7	407.0	406.2	405.2	407.6	405.6	407.0	407.9	409.8	410.1
1994	410.5	411.2	412.1	412.0	413.3	414.5	414.0	414.5	416.1	417.6	419.7	421.3
1995	422.2	423.4	424.3	424.8	425.3	426.1	426.2	427.8	426.5	426.4	427.2	426.8
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	110.7	110.1	110.3	109.3	109.7	110.0	109.8	110.0	109.7	109.1	109.5	109.9
1992	109.8	110.0	110.1	110.4	110.6	109.4	109.8	109.3	109.6	109.7	109.7	110.2
1993	109.7	109.5	109.4	109.2	109.4	109.4	109.9	109.2	110.3	111.6	111.9	111.6
1994	111.7	112.4	112.1	112.1	113.6	114.1	114.2	113.2	114.5	115.2	115.2	115.3
1995	116.0	116.3	116.7	116.4	116.5	116.6	117.8	117.5	117.2	117.6	117.2	116.7
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	519.6	518.9	518.3	515.5	515.9	516.9	517.9	518.0	518.7	519.3	519.4	519.2
1992	520.0	520.1	520.6	522.4	525.1	523.6	523.3	526.6	527.0	527.9	529.0	529.5
1993	531.8	532.8	533.6	535.8	536.5	537.2	537.2	539.4	540.3	546.9	547.3	549.6
1994	550.2	551.6	553.0	555.8	557.8	559.2	559.2	560.7	563.2	562.1	566.4	567.1
1995	572.3	573.3	573.9	571.8	573.9	576.1	578.1	577.7	576.6	580.4	581.6	582.1
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	126.4	126.4	126.9	126.8	127.1	127.2	126.8	127.1	127.1	126.9	127.2	127.5
1992	128.0	128.4	128.7	128.7	129.1	129.6	130.5	131.2	131.6	131.9	132.2	132.5
1993	132.9	133.2	133.6	134.6	135.0	135.8	136.0	136.4	137.0	138.1	138.8	139.6
1994	140.2	140.5	140.4	141.6	141.0	139.8	140.0	139.9	139.5	138.8	138.5	138.6
1995	137.2	137.4	137.5	137.4	137.5	137.8	138.3	138.7	139.0	139.3	139.5	139.7
	Services											
1991	550.9	551.7	553.7	554.1	556.8	558.8	560.5	563.9	565.5	569.2	570.7	573.1
1992	577.8	579.8	582.1	585.8	588.9	590.7	594.9	595.7	598.9	601.3	603.0	605.4
1993	602.9	605.1	606.5	609.8	609.5	611.2	614.5	615.8	616.8	620.5	622.5	624.9
1994	623.1	627.0	629.5	631.5	632.9	635.8	635.9	637.9	640.5	639.7	642.4	645.2
1995	632.5	637.2	640.0	639.6	642.3	644.1	648.0	649.6	650.4	649.8	652.9	652.4
	Government											
1991	340.2	340.9	340.0	341.1	342.3	341.7	341.8	342.8	342.8	342.6	341.1	344.5
1992	343.8	344.2	345.3	348.4	346.2	345.4	345.4	344.8	346.1	347.2	347.8	347.9
1993	350.3	351.1	352.1	351.7	352.3	351.3	350.8	351.5	350.8	353.3	352.9	356.2
1994	353.8	353.8	354.4	357.1	358.0	360.8	359.3	359.8	364.3	362.4	365.5	365.1
1995	379.5	379.8	380.6	377.9	378.4	381.4	388.4	384.9	381.3	380.4	382.1	381.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted-Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Mississippi											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	935.4	932.0	931.8	931.4	931.2	934.9	935.6	940.5	943.1	943.9	944.6	945.3
1992	948.2	950.3	951.8	954.3	956.7	956.4	960.5	968.3	963.3	969.0	970.6	974.3
1993	978.0	983.5	986.6	992.1	996.5	997.5	998.2	1,009.2	1,010.4	1,019.6	1,024.1	1,031.0
1994	1,034.1	1,036.6	1,044.3	1,045.8	1,050.9	1,058.5	1,063.1	1,071.5	1,068.3	1,059.5	1,064.9	1,068.3
1995	1,071.0	1,073.9	1,073.0	1,072.1	1,074.1	1,073.2	1,075.9	1,081.4	1,078.2	1,077.3	1,073.9	1,077.7
	Construction											
1991	35.6	35.7	35.8	34.8	33.9	33.5	34.3	35.0	34.7	34.7	35.3	34.5
1992	34.9	35.0	34.9	35.2	35.7	35.6	36.1	35.6	35.4	35.3	35.2	35.9
1993	36.6	37.4	37.7	38.5	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.6	40.8	42.7	42.3	42.9
1994	42.8	42.0	43.6	43.6	43.9	44.2	44.2	43.9	45.0	42.1	42.9	43.7
1995	45.4	44.9	44.2	44.9	44.7	45.0	46.4	45.6	45.3	46.1	45.6	46.6
	Manufacturing											
1991	245.9	243.1	241.7	242.9	243.3	246.2	247.4	248.9	249.5	250.5	251.0	251.8
1992	251.2	250.6	250.2	252.3	252.5	252.2	251.9	251.9	252.6	252.5	252.7	253.1
1993	253.5	254.6	255.7	255.7	255.5	255.3	254.9	254.8	255.6	256.9	257.6	258.7
1994	258.8	258.6	259.4	259.6	260.1	261.5	262.7	263.1	262.4	261.5	261.7	262.9
1995	264.1	264.3	262.6	261.1	260.8	259.2	257.3	256.9	255.0	253.9	251.2	251.1
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	45.4	45.3	45.2	45.1	44.9	44.9	44.9	44.8	44.8	45.0	44.8	44.9
1992	44.9	44.8	44.2	44.7	44.9	44.9	45.2	45.0	45.2	45.1	45.2	45.8
1993	45.4	45.6	45.6	45.9	46.0	46.2	46.3	46.5	46.3	47.5	47.2	47.3
1994	47.3	47.5	47.7	47.5	48.4	48.8	48.8	49.1	49.2	49.0	49.6	49.8
1995	50.5	50.5	50.7	50.3	50.6	50.3	49.9	49.8	49.8	49.6	49.5	49.3
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	197.8	197.2	197.5	196.2	196.4	196.3	196.6	196.8	197.3	196.8	196.3	196.4
1992	197.0	198.5	198.9	199.4	200.4	200.1	201.2	201.7	202.1	204.0	203.8	204.2
1993	205.3	206.7	206.5	208.2	208.5	209.1	210.2	210.9	211.4	212.8	213.4	214.6
1994	214.4	215.9	217.9	217.6	218.1	219.2	219.4	220.3	221.2	221.3	223.0	223.8
1995	224.1	224.4	225.2	225.4	227.5	228.9	229.2	229.8	230.4	229.7	229.5	229.5
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	38.8	38.7	38.8	38.9	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.7	38.6	38.5	38.5	38.3
1992	38.9	38.6	38.9	38.3	38.4	38.3	38.3	38.2	38.1	38.2	38.1	38.2
1993	38.2	38.2	38.3	38.5	38.6	38.8	38.9	39.0	39.2	39.2	39.4	39.5
1994	39.6	39.8	40.1	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.6	39.7	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.6
1995	39.6	39.8	39.8	39.9	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.2	40.0	39.7	40.0
	Services											
1991	162.8	163.3	164.3	164.9	165.1	165.8	165.6	165.3	167.8	167.5	168.2	168.6
1992	170.2	171.3	173.0	171.7	172.4	170.4	174.7	178.9	177.3	180.8	182.2	183.5
1993	185.5	186.9	188.7	191.6	194.1	195.3	196.7	199.4	200.7	203.5	207.1	210.1
1994	212.8	214.5	217.4	219.7	222.7	226.6	229.3	232.0	232.3	228.5	229.4	230.2
1995	228.9	230.9	230.9	230.5	230.1	228.6	229.8	232.8	233.5	234.3	234.4	236.5
	Government											
1991	203.0	202.7	202.6	202.8	203.0	203.9	202.6	205.4	204.8	205.4	205.2	205.6
1992	205.9	206.1	206.2	207.3	207.0	209.7	207.9	211.8	207.5	208.0	208.3	208.5
1993	208.4	209.0	209.0	208.6	209.6	208.6	207.0	213.7	211.1	211.7	211.9	212.6
1994	213.2	213.1	213.1	213.3	213.2	213.8	214.0	218.2	213.5	212.7	213.6	213.3
1995	213.5	214.2	214.8	215.1	215.5	216.3	218.5	221.7	219.1	218.8	219.2	219.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted-Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Missouri											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total¹											
1991	2,309.8	2,308.1	2,309.0	2,297.1	2,299.8	2,302.3	2,309.1	2,315.9	2,315.9	2,312.8	2,311.5	2,317.3
1992	2,316.8	2,322.9	2,322.7	2,330.7	2,333.9	2,330.6	2,337.8	2,336.7	2,339.3	2,343.1	2,343.0	2,344.7
1993	2,357.7	2,368.4	2,365.2	2,385.2	2,392.4	2,392.4	2,394.8	2,394.2	2,404.9	2,417.6	2,426.0	2,432.5
1994	2,440.3	2,438.3	2,444.2	2,452.7	2,458.5	2,470.2	2,473.0	2,480.9	2,484.2	2,492.3	2,500.4	2,508.7
1995	2,502.7	2,512.6	2,520.1	2,517.3	2,515.0	2,517.9	2,522.4	2,523.7	2,527.7	2,533.5	2,538.1	2,545.8
	Construction											
1991	86.7	90.4	90.9	89.8	89.1	89.1	88.6	88.6	88.4	88.5	87.8	88.4
1992	90.5	91.5	90.0	91.0	91.0	90.3	90.0	89.9	91.0	91.8	91.2	92.5
1993	92.6	94.9	92.8	92.8	93.5	94.8	95.9	97.1	98.5	101.7	103.0	103.5
1994	104.5	106.2	108.3	110.0	111.6	113.2	113.4	113.2	113.2	112.2	112.8	114.1
1995	112.0	113.4	113.9	114.0	110.6	111.3	111.3	108.4	110.2	110.5	111.0	111.5
	Manufacturing											
1991	419.5	413.9	416.9	412.8	416.3	415.4	415.6	417.0	415.9	414.4	414.5	415.2
1992	409.7	414.4	414.7	413.8	413.8	412.0	413.1	409.9	411.6	409.9	412.0	409.6
1993	411.3	411.6	411.9	410.9	411.3	412.2	410.7	409.1	409.1	411.6	411.7	412.4
1994	411.3	411.3	411.9	412.4	412.1	412.3	410.9	415.7	415.9	417.6	418.4	418.8
1995	420.1	421.5	422.5	422.7	421.6	421.9	420.0	423.0	421.7	421.0	420.4	420.9
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	154.6	154.0	153.6	152.7	152.3	150.9	151.7	152.1	151.9	151.8	151.8	151.8
1992	151.6	151.5	151.5	151.1	151.3	150.7	151.0	150.3	151.1	151.8	151.0	150.6
1993	150.7	151.5	151.3	152.0	152.1	152.4	152.8	152.5	152.4	152.6	152.6	153.0
1994	154.9	154.4	154.6	152.8	155.0	155.8	157.4	156.3	156.6	157.2	157.5	158.0
1995	157.6	157.4	158.0	158.4	158.1	157.3	158.6	159.1	160.0	161.8	161.7	161.9
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	554.2	553.1	553.4	549.3	549.3	552.3	555.9	557.6	556.9	553.5	553.6	554.4
1992	556.3	557.2	557.3	558.9	558.8	558.7	559.3	559.8	558.6	559.4	558.3	556.8
1993	559.1	562.0	561.3	566.5	567.9	567.8	569.8	569.2	571.0	575.0	576.5	577.8
1994	578.2	578.8	580.9	583.9	585.4	587.0	587.4	589.8	591.5	593.2	596.4	600.2
1995	601.4	602.6	604.2	601.6	601.5	602.8	602.6	602.6	602.6	604.7	605.7	607.9
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	137.7	137.3	137.5	137.1	137.3	137.4	137.3	137.4	137.1	137.4	137.5	138.1
1992	136.8	136.8	136.6	137.0	137.5	137.5	137.8	138.0	138.1	137.9	137.8	138.2
1993	138.7	139.0	138.6	140.7	141.1	141.9	142.6	143.0	142.9	144.4	144.6	145.4
1994	146.1	146.3	146.5	146.3	146.1	145.7	145.6	145.5	145.8	145.9	146.5	146.8
1995	145.6	145.8	145.7	145.4	145.2	144.9	145.6	145.6	145.9	146.1	146.9	147.5
	Services											
1991	580.3	581.7	580.9	579.9	580.1	579.8	585.8	588.3	590.1	592.3	592.4	595.0
1992	597.6	597.9	597.6	603.9	606.7	607.4	610.1	611.5	614.0	615.6	616.3	619.8
1993	628.6	631.0	631.0	639.4	645.2	642.3	644.2	644.5	647.3	648.9	652.1	654.8
1994	654.4	654.8	656.6	658.5	661.0	665.7	667.5	669.4	670.4	675.2	678.2	678.8
1995	675.4	680.6	682.7	683.6	684.6	686.1	688.0	687.1	688.7	689.8	692.5	695.4
	Government											
1991	372.2	372.8	370.8	370.8	370.6	372.5	369.2	369.8	370.6	369.9	369.0	369.5
1992	369.4	368.6	370.1	370.1	369.9	369.1	371.7	372.5	370.2	371.9	371.7	372.6
1993	372.1	374.0	373.8	378.6	376.9	376.6	374.5	374.4	379.2	378.9	381.0	381.1
1994	386.3	381.9	380.7	384.1	382.5	385.8	386.2	386.4	386.1	386.4	385.9	387.3
1995	385.8	386.4	388.2	386.7	388.5	388.6	391.5	393.1	393.9	394.8	395.1	395.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted-Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Montana											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	299.9	300.4	299.7	299.3	301.1	302.2	303.2	305.6	307.3	307.8	308.4	309.9
1992	312.3	313.2	314.4	315.5	316.6	317.9	316.8	316.5	317.8	317.7	320.5	319.6
1993	319.1	321.3	322.5	324.6	324.8	326.8	325.9	327.5	327.4	329.0	328.4	330.4
1994	332.1	333.0	334.5	336.9	338.3	339.3	341.8	344.2	346.5	344.6	345.6	345.7
1995	346.9	348.1	349.5	347.3	348.5	350.6	351.6	351.5	351.9	352.3	352.7	353.3
	Construction											
1991	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.9	11.2	11.6	12.0	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.5
1992	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.0	12.9	12.5	12.3	11.8	12.3	12.3	12.4
1993	11.9	12.5	12.6	13.2	13.7	14.1	13.4	13.8	13.7	14.1	14.3	14.2
1994	14.0	13.9	14.3	14.6	15.0	15.0	15.5	15.3	15.4	15.3	15.4	15.4
1995	15.8	15.9	16.3	15.6	15.9	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.7	16.2	16.0	16.1
	Manufacturing											
1991	22.3	22.2	21.0	20.9	21.6	21.5	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.7	21.8	22.2
1992	22.1	22.2	22.4	22.6	22.7	22.8	22.5	22.3	22.5	22.7	22.8	22.8
1993	22.9	23.2	23.3	23.0	23.1	22.9	23.1	23.1	22.9	23.2	22.5	22.6
1994	23.0	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	23.0	23.1	23.0	23.1	23.0	23.1	23.4
1995	23.4	23.3	23.6	23.3	23.4	23.6	23.3	23.2	23.0	23.0	23.1	23.1
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	20.3	20.4	20.2	20.3	20.2	20.2	20.2	20.4	20.2	20.3	20.2	20.3
1992	20.2	20.2	20.1	20.2	20.2	20.2	20.1	19.9	20.1	20.1	20.1	20.1
1993	20.2	20.3	20.5	20.2	20.1	20.3	20.2	20.1	20.0	20.3	20.4	20.6
1994	20.3	20.4	20.6	20.5	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.9	20.9	20.8	20.8	20.7
1995	20.9	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.7	20.8	20.8	20.9	20.6	20.7	20.8
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	80.3	80.6	80.9	80.2	80.5	81.1	82.0	82.7	82.6	82.9	83.1	83.5
1992	84.0	84.0	84.4	84.4	84.6	84.4	84.5	84.6	84.8	84.8	85.0	84.8
1993	85.1	85.5	85.6	87.3	87.3	87.5	87.5	87.9	87.9	88.5	89.2	89.8
1994	90.1	90.5	90.8	91.9	92.0	92.2	92.8	93.4	93.9	93.9	94.2	94.5
1995	95.2	95.6	95.8	94.9	95.2	96.0	96.4	96.4	97.1	97.0	97.2	97.5
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.7	13.8
1992	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.4	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.6
1993	14.6	14.6	14.7	14.8	14.8	14.9	14.9	14.9	15.0	15.4	15.3	15.4
1994	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.5	15.5	15.5
1995	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.4	15.4	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.8	15.8
	Services											
1991	74.9	75.1	75.3	75.9	76.4	77.0	77.4	78.0	79.4	78.8	78.7	79.5
1992	79.8	80.1	80.8	81.3	81.7	82.1	82.8	83.5	83.7	83.9	84.4	84.4
1993	84.8	85.4	85.7	86.3	86.5	87.0	87.8	88.2	88.9	87.6	87.0	87.5
1994	89.1	89.5	90.2	90.7	91.0	91.3	92.3	92.3	92.8	93.3	93.6	94.3
1995	94.0	94.9	95.0	95.0	95.6	96.6	96.5	96.9	97.1	97.6	97.7	98.0
	Government											
1991	71.9	71.8	72.0	72.0	72.1	71.6	70.6	71.1	71.8	72.3	72.7	72.3
1992	73.2	73.6	73.5	73.6	74.3	75.5	74.3	73.8	74.7	73.8	75.6	74.6
1993	73.8	74.0	74.2	74.0	73.7	74.6	73.6	74.1	73.7	74.5	74.4	75.0
1994	74.7	75.0	74.9	75.3	75.5	75.8	76.0	78.2	79.3	77.3	77.6	76.5
1995	76.8	76.8	77.1	77.0	76.9	76.6	77.4	77.0	76.2	76.9	76.9	76.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted-Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Nevada											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	626.9	628.4	627.9	628.2	629.3	630.4	628.6	629.8	630.3	628.5	626.4	628.4
1992	627.1	629.2	630.5	633.5	637.4	634.1	639.6	641.4	647.4	644.4	651.3	648.1
1993	651.2	654.0	657.8	660.5	662.5	668.4	668.0	672.7	675.1	689.1	693.8	703.0
1994	709.1	715.6	720.0	727.1	731.2	734.2	742.3	747.7	751.7	753.4	760.2	763.2
1995	759.8	767.0	775.6	775.7	778.4	783.7	793.9	797.7	804.7	809.0	814.3	817.3
	Construction											
1991	43.1	42.7	41.5	41.0	40.7	40.3	39.6	39.1	38.4	37.2	37.0	37.3
1992	37.9	37.8	37.9	38.1	38.1	38.2	38.4	38.9	39.6	40.7	41.6	42.1
1993	41.6	43.7	44.5	46.2	46.1	46.6	47.7	48.1	47.7	49.3	49.9	51.0
1994	52.0	52.5	53.4	54.4	55.1	55.4	56.4	56.8	57.5	57.8	58.2	59.2
1995	56.8	58.4	59.1	59.1	59.8	60.9	62.0	63.0	64.7	66.6	67.7	69.0
	Manufacturing											
1991	26.7	26.5	26.2	26.0	25.8	25.8	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.4	25.6	25.6
1992	25.2	25.4	25.6	25.7	25.9	26.1	26.3	26.3	26.6	26.7	26.8	27.1
1993	27.8	28.2	28.5	28.8	29.1	29.3	29.7	29.9	30.2	30.4	30.6	31.0
1994	31.6	31.7	32.0	33.0	33.3	33.5	33.9	34.3	34.6	35.2	35.4	36.0
1995	35.5	35.8	36.0	36.2	36.2	36.3	36.8	36.8	37.3	37.6	38.0	38.1
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	32.9	32.9	32.7	32.8	33.0	33.0	32.9	32.8	32.8	32.6	32.2	32.5
1992	32.7	32.5	32.4	32.4	32.8	32.8	33.1	33.2	32.9	33.4	33.6	34.0
1993	34.0	34.2	34.4	34.7	34.7	34.9	34.9	35.0	35.3	35.8	35.9	36.0
1994	36.4	36.9	37.2	37.2	37.4	37.9	38.6	39.0	39.1	39.2	39.8	39.7
1995	39.7	39.7	40.1	40.3	40.2	40.4	40.7	41.0	41.1	41.3	41.6	41.7
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	127.1	127.7	127.7	127.3	127.8	128.3	128.5	128.3	128.3	128.0	128.3	128.0
1992	127.0	127.1	128.0	129.2	129.6	129.7	130.3	130.8	131.3	131.3	131.6	131.9
1993	131.4	131.0	131.1	131.6	131.9	132.4	131.7	132.3	133.1	134.7	135.0	137.1
1994	138.2	139.8	141.0	142.9	143.6	143.8	145.9	146.8	147.7	148.5	150.0	150.9
1995	151.5	152.7	153.9	154.2	155.0	156.4	157.8	159.1	160.1	160.9	162.6	163.5
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	29.4	29.4	29.5	28.8	29.0	29.1	28.7	28.9	28.8	28.9	28.8	29.0
1992	28.5	28.7	28.6	28.7	28.7	28.7	29.0	29.2	29.5	29.1	29.2	29.6
1993	29.9	30.0	30.2	30.4	30.6	30.8	31.1	31.3	31.7	31.9	32.2	32.5
1994	32.9	33.3	33.6	34.2	34.2	34.2	34.2	34.4	34.4	34.7	35.0	35.3
1995	34.6	34.8	34.9	34.8	35.1	35.5	35.9	36.3	36.6	36.8	37.1	37.3
	Services											
1991	275.1	276.3	277.3	278.4	278.6	279.0	279.0	279.7	280.7	280.7	278.5	279.2
1992	278.8	279.9	280.4	281.7	283.9	283.3	283.4	283.5	284.1	284.6	285.2	283.5
1993	286.5	287.4	288.7	288.5	289.5	290.7	292.0	294.3	295.5	305.5	308.4	313.1
1994	315.7	318.6	319.8	322.1	323.9	327.0	328.8	331.3	332.0	332.3	334.5	335.1
1995	334.2	337.3	342.6	341.8	342.9	345.2	350.3	353.7	354.4	354.9	355.3	355.7
	Government											
1991	78.7	79.3	79.6	80.4	80.9	81.5	81.2	82.1	82.4	82.5	82.9	83.7
1992	83.9	84.7	84.6	84.7	85.4	82.4	86.2	86.6	90.6	85.8	90.4	87.0
1993	87.2	86.6	87.5	87.7	88.0	91.3	88.4	89.2	88.9	89.1	89.4	89.8
1994	89.9	90.5	90.7	91.1	91.5	90.2	92.3	93.0	94.2	93.4	95.0	94.6
1995	94.8	95.5	96.1	96.4	96.2	95.8	97.2	94.6	97.3	97.6	98.7	98.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted-Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Nebraska											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	735.9	736.4	737.9	735.9	735.4	735.5	742.5	744.8	746.1	741.2	738.0	741.1
1992	744.2	745.3	745.9	745.7	749.2	748.8	749.3	750.1	753.5	756.3	756.0	755.1
1993	754.7	756.5	758.6	764.3	763.3	765.1	766.0	770.8	772.0	776.4	777.1	779.5
1994	782.7	785.3	786.8	790.5	794.0	795.6	798.3	797.3	800.6	802.2	810.5	808.2
1995	809.2	812.0	813.7	812.2	808.6	813.2	814.6	823.0	818.2	817.9	817.7	819.8
	Construction											
1991	28.0	28.4	28.4	27.1	27.1	26.9	26.8	27.2	27.4	27.0	26.0	26.7
1992	27.1	27.5	27.4	27.0	28.3	28.6	28.7	28.6	28.7	29.0	29.0	29.1
1993	28.6	28.9	28.9	29.4	29.9	30.3	30.7	30.8	31.0	31.3	31.5	32.1
1994	32.0	31.8	32.9	34.0	33.5	33.5	33.3	33.1	33.1	33.2	33.8	33.8
1995	35.0	35.5	35.1	33.7	32.1	33.0	34.0	34.5	35.0	34.8	34.7	34.7
	Manufacturing											
1991	99.3	99.8	99.7	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.2
1992	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.2	100.8	100.5	100.9	101.0	101.2	101.6	101.2	101.1
1993	101.7	101.6	102.6	102.3	102.7	103.1	103.1	104.7	105.7	105.6	106.2	105.9
1994	106.5	107.3	107.4	107.8	108.1	108.7	109.3	109.4	109.5	109.8	110.6	111.0
1995	111.3	111.3	111.7	112.1	112.1	111.9	112.1	111.9	112.1	111.8	111.6	111.5
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	47.7	47.5	47.6	47.6	47.8	47.7	47.5	47.6	47.1	47.2	47.1	46.7
1992	46.9	47.2	47.1	47.3	47.3	46.8	47.2	47.0	47.3	47.3	47.2	47.2
1993	47.1	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.2	47.3	47.4	47.3	47.4	47.3	47.5	47.8
1994	47.9	47.9	48.0	47.6	48.2	48.6	48.6	48.7	48.8	48.9	49.0	49.1
1995	48.8	49.0	49.3	49.3	49.5	49.4	49.6	49.7	49.7	50.0	49.6	49.4
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	187.7	186.9	187.7	186.8	187.1	187.5	188.3	190.1	191.4	188.0	187.7	188.7
1992	189.1	189.4	190.4	189.6	189.3	189.2	189.5	189.9	189.8	191.3	190.0	189.9
1993	189.8	190.3	190.4	192.2	192.7	193.0	191.6	194.9	194.0	195.5	196.0	196.6
1994	196.1	196.5	196.5	197.1	197.5	198.0	201.3	198.0	199.8	200.1	201.1	202.1
1995	202.5	203.6	203.8	203.6	203.8	204.4	202.7	208.3	205.4	206.1	206.8	207.2
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	48.4	48.4	48.4	48.4	48.5	48.5	48.7	48.5	48.6	48.7	48.8	48.8
1992	49.0	49.1	48.9	49.4	49.3	49.4	49.5	49.6	49.7	49.6	49.6	49.8
1993	49.7	49.8	50.0	50.3	50.3	50.5	50.6	50.8	50.8	51.1	51.1	51.1
1994	51.3	51.5	51.4	51.8	51.8	51.7	51.9	51.7	51.7	51.8	51.9	51.9
1995	52.1	52.1	52.1	52.0	52.0	52.2	52.4	52.6	52.7	52.8	52.6	52.8
	Services											
1991	180.2	180.0	180.4	180.2	180.0	179.8	180.8	180.4	182.0	182.5	182.7	183.6
1992	184.2	184.2	184.0	184.0	184.6	184.4	184.7	185.4	186.3	186.3	187.6	187.5
1993	188.0	189.0	189.6	190.4	191.0	191.6	192.1	192.2	192.4	194.2	194.6	194.7
1994	196.8	198.2	198.7	200.6	201.8	202.6	201.9	203.9	204.5	205.3	206.5	207.3
1995	206.1	207.4	208.7	208.8	209.4	210.8	211.9	213.4	212.7	211.2	210.9	212.0
	Government											
1991	143.1	143.9	144.1	144.7	143.3	144.1	149.7	149.9	148.1	146.9	144.4	145.9
1992	146.7	146.4	146.6	146.7	148.2	148.5	147.4	147.2	147.1	147.8	150.0	149.1
1993	148.4	148.2	148.4	151.0	148.1	147.9	149.0	148.7	149.3	150.0	148.9	149.9
1994	150.6	150.7	150.5	150.2	151.8	151.2	150.7	151.2	151.9	151.8	156.3	151.7
1995	152.0	151.8	151.7	151.4	148.4	150.3	150.7	151.3	149.4	149.9	150.3	150.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted-Continued

(in thousands)

Year	New Hampshire											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	488.6	485.9	483.1	481.0	481.2	479.9	476.3	479.9	480.1	482.9	483.6	482.8
1992	482.6	482.0	482.0	486.2	488.5	487.5	485.6	484.8	487.9	491.5	491.4	492.6
1993	494.6	496.0	495.1	499.4	501.6	501.9	504.5	505.3	506.6	506.3	507.5	509.8
1994	513.2	515.4	516.8	520.0	520.3	522.5	523.5	526.1	527.3	528.6	531.0	532.4
1995	531.8	533.9	535.9	537.7	537.7	539.8	542.9	543.0	542.8	542.5	545.3	546.1
	Construction											
1991	19.5	18.9	18.5	17.7	17.5	17.0	16.2	16.4	16.5	16.6	16.6	16.5
1992	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.4	16.1	16.0	15.7	15.9	16.0	16.7	16.7	17.0
1993	16.5	16.7	16.7	16.5	16.8	16.7	17.0	17.4	17.3	16.8	16.9	17.0
1994	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.8	17.7	17.8	17.8	17.7	17.9	17.9	18.2	18.4
1995	18.8	18.9	19.3	19.3	19.4	19.5	19.4	19.7	20.0	19.9	20.3	20.2
	Manufacturing											
1991	100.5	99.1	98.8	98.2	98.0	97.8	97.1	97.5	97.6	98.3	98.3	97.5
1992	96.7	96.1	95.9	98.0	97.7	97.7	98.1	97.7	98.2	98.0	97.8	97.4
1993	97.4	97.2	96.8	97.4	97.3	97.2	97.7	97.6	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.7
1994	99.3	99.6	100.2	100.2	100.3	100.5	99.4	100.6	100.4	100.8	101.4	101.4
1995	102.6	102.4	102.6	102.7	102.2	102.2	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.3	101.8	102.1
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.1	16.9	16.7	16.7	16.8	16.9	16.8	16.8	16.8
1992	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.1	17.4	17.4	17.6	17.6
1993	17.7	17.7	17.7	18.0	18.0	18.1	17.9	17.8	18.1	18.5	18.6	18.7
1994	18.7	18.7	18.8	18.9	18.9	19.0	19.0	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.1	19.2
1995	19.4	19.4	19.6	19.7	19.6	19.6	19.9	20.1	20.0	20.0	20.1	20.3
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	122.0	121.2	119.9	120.1	120.4	119.5	120.5	121.0	121.1	121.8	121.7	121.4
1992	121.9	122.3	122.7	122.8	124.0	123.4	124.2	123.9	124.1	124.6	124.8	125.3
1993	127.0	127.5	126.7	128.0	128.6	128.7	129.4	129.8	130.2	130.2	130.8	131.6
1994	131.9	132.2	132.6	134.0	134.0	134.6	134.8	135.6	136.5	137.0	137.5	138.1
1995	138.5	139.2	140.0	140.5	140.8	141.8	141.7	141.0	142.0	142.0	142.6	142.1
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	30.9	30.8	30.7	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.2	29.9	30.1	30.6	30.5
1992	29.2	29.2	29.1	29.5	29.5	29.0	28.9	28.9	28.8	28.9	28.9	28.9
1993	29.5	29.5	29.6	29.5	29.5	29.6	29.6	29.5	29.4	29.5	29.6	29.5
1994	29.6	29.6	29.5	29.5	29.4	29.3	29.2	29.3	29.3	29.1	29.0	29.1
1995	28.9	28.9	28.8	28.9	28.8	28.9	29.2	29.2	29.2	29.2	29.1	29.2
	Services											
1991	126.0	125.5	125.1	124.8	125.1	124.9	124.1	125.4	125.9	126.2	126.6	126.7
1992	126.7	127.3	127.1	129.0	129.7	130.2	130.3	130.4	129.8	131.3	131.3	132.0
1993	133.0	133.4	133.1	135.2	136.2	136.5	137.2	137.8	138.1	138.6	139.3	139.8
1994	140.8	142.2	142.5	143.2	143.6	144.8	146.1	146.6	147.5	147.5	148.2	148.8
1995	147.4	148.2	149.0	150.1	150.6	151.3	154.2	155.0	154.3	154.1	155.5	155.9
	Government											
1991	72.1	72.8	72.6	72.4	72.6	73.2	70.9	72.1	71.7	72.6	72.6	73.0
1992	74.0	73.1	73.4	73.1	73.9	73.4	70.5	70.4	73.1	74.1	73.8	74.0
1993	73.1	73.7	74.2	74.4	74.7	74.6	75.2	74.9	75.3	74.3	73.7	74.1
1994	75.3	75.3	75.4	76.0	75.9	76.0	76.7	76.7	76.1	76.6	77.1	77.0
1995	75.8	76.5	76.2	76.0	75.8	76.0	76.3	75.8	75.1	75.5	75.4	75.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted-Continued

(In thousands)

Year	New Jersey											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	3,541.5	3,526.8	3,518.3	3,510.4	3,505.5	3,495.8	3,483.0	3,479.8	3,480.5	3,476.3	3,477.0	3,471.7
1992	3,455.9	3,455.2	3,446.1	3,445.3	3,440.0	3,446.9	3,460.9	3,458.7	3,452.3	3,463.9	3,464.0	3,464.4
1993	3,479.0	3,483.7	3,469.2	3,482.3	3,483.7	3,487.8	3,482.9	3,487.1	3,492.2	3,502.6	3,505.2	3,512.8
1994	3,506.4	3,500.9	3,520.3	3,542.9	3,549.3	3,556.7	3,559.9	3,568.9	3,576.1	3,577.9	3,582.6	3,589.5
1995	3,590.0	3,593.6	3,599.2	3,599.1	3,600.1	3,599.8	3,606.6	3,614.5	3,617.0	3,619.7	3,620.8	3,622.1
	Construction											
1991	129.2	128.7	126.4	125.8	124.2	122.6	119.1	118.4	117.3	115.8	115.2	114.3
1992	114.9	114.2	111.9	108.9	107.8	107.9	108.3	108.2	108.3	110.1	110.1	111.4
1993	116.6	117.2	114.1	112.7	113.5	113.4	114.5	114.8	114.4	116.2	116.9	119.0
1994	115.0	114.6	115.9	121.7	123.1	123.7	123.9	124.7	125.9	125.5	125.8	126.2
1995	126.0	123.8	124.6	124.6	124.2	124.2	123.5	124.0	123.5	123.2	123.5	123.1
	Manufacturing											
1991	571.0	569.4	566.1	563.8	562.5	561.1	557.1	554.6	553.4	551.6	549.5	545.7
1992	540.1	536.6	534.0	534.7	532.4	531.4	531.2	526.5	524.4	524.4	524.0	523.9
1993	521.9	519.6	517.5	518.8	517.5	516.1	517.0	514.4	515.3	514.3	513.1	512.9
1994	511.6	509.9	509.7	511.6	510.5	510.1	508.4	510.1	509.0	507.8	507.4	506.0
1995	507.9	507.9	506.3	503.6	501.8	499.2	500.6	498.4	497.4	495.4	493.7	492.4
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	233.0	232.1	231.6	232.7	231.5	231.7	231.3	231.4	231.5	231.3	231.3	231.7
1992	228.5	229.7	229.2	228.5	229.5	230.1	230.9	230.7	231.8	232.1	232.8	232.0
1993	233.2	234.0	233.8	235.5	236.6	236.7	235.8	236.4	237.3	238.7	239.4	239.0
1994	243.3	244.8	247.0	245.1	247.3	248.5	249.9	250.7	250.2	250.7	250.8	251.0
1995	251.0	251.1	251.8	252.6	252.2	251.1	253.0	253.1	252.8	252.8	252.2	252.0
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	833.4	829.2	827.6	823.8	823.2	822.3	822.5	822.4	823.5	820.4	820.6	818.9
1992	814.3	813.7	810.1	810.0	810.1	806.6	808.7	807.1	807.6	811.4	809.9	808.6
1993	810.9	813.7	806.6	812.1	812.7	815.2	813.6	813.2	813.4	815.0	815.4	820.3
1994	818.8	815.1	821.3	827.5	830.9	832.8	832.8	834.8	837.2	840.1	842.2	844.0
1995	843.8	845.9	847.1	847.7	849.1	849.1	849.0	850.3	853.0	854.5	856.5	856.4
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	232.7	231.9	231.2	230.2	230.0	228.9	228.4	227.9	226.9	226.1	225.6	225.1
1992	224.3	225.3	225.5	225.9	226.1	226.7	227.0	226.9	227.1	228.3	228.1	227.9
1993	228.4	228.2	228.0	228.0	228.3	228.3	227.9	229.2	229.9	230.4	231.0	231.4
1994	231.3	231.4	231.6	231.8	230.9	231.5	231.0	230.8	230.7	230.1	229.4	229.8
1995	227.8	228.1	229.0	227.7	227.7	227.5	227.3	227.8	227.8	228.4	228.6	228.9
	Services											
1991	966.3	965.0	965.3	964.8	964.7	962.0	958.1	960.0	961.2	963.5	966.7	968.3
1992	966.4	967.5	967.4	968.8	973.3	976.6	979.2	981.8	985.8	991.2	992.3	994.8
1993	999.8	1,002.2	1,000.1	1,008.0	1,009.5	1,011.3	1,011.9	1,013.6	1,014.6	1,018.7	1,019.4	1,021.3
1994	1,018.4	1,019.9	1,027.4	1,036.6	1,037.3	1,038.7	1,043.3	1,046.7	1,050.2	1,051.2	1,054.9	1,058.5
1995	1,062.0	1,065.4	1,069.1	1,071.1	1,072.9	1,077.3	1,083.8	1,090.3	1,091.5	1,093.5	1,095.7	1,099.1
	Government											
1991	569.4	568.5	568.2	567.4	567.5	565.3	564.8	563.2	564.7	565.7	566.3	565.9
1992	565.5	566.3	566.1	566.6	563.0	565.7	573.7	575.6	565.4	564.6	564.9	563.9
1993	566.3	566.9	567.2	565.4	563.8	564.9	560.4	563.7	565.4	567.4	568.1	567.0
1994	566.1	563.3	565.5	566.7	567.4	569.5	568.7	569.2	570.9	570.5	570.1	572.0
1995	569.5	569.4	569.3	569.8	570.2	569.4	567.3	568.5	569.0	569.9	568.6	568.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted-Continued

(In thousands)

Year	New Mexico											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	582.3	583.2	582.5	582.3	584.7	583.7	586.3	588.1	588.8	587.1	588.1	588.8
1992	591.1	591.7	594.2	596.4	598.2	602.4	602.4	603.7	605.4	608.4	613.5	610.3
1993	611.7	614.0	616.7	621.4	621.2	624.8	624.5	628.4	634.0	637.2	638.4	642.1
1994	642.4	644.4	646.6	648.8	650.8	657.5	660.7	661.6	664.0	664.6	671.7	673.9
1995	679.5	683.2	684.8	683.0	687.6	691.3	686.4	689.8	691.8	695.4	700.2	703.6
	Construction											
1991	28.4	28.9	28.3	28.0	28.1	27.9	27.9	28.1	28.4	28.7	28.9	29.2
1992	29.9	30.0	30.1	30.5	30.6	30.1	31.4	31.6	31.7	32.4	32.0	32.0
1993	32.1	32.7	33.6	34.3	35.0	35.6	36.1	36.5	37.0	38.0	38.6	38.9
1994	39.4	39.7	40.1	40.8	40.5	41.0	42.0	42.5	43.0	42.5	43.3	44.6
1995	44.7	45.0	45.0	44.4	45.3	46.2	45.1	45.7	46.2	46.5	47.2	48.2
	Manufacturing											
1991	43.5	43.4	43.0	42.4	42.2	41.6	41.7	41.1	40.9	40.6	40.5	40.4
1992	40.1	40.2	40.6	40.2	40.3	40.0	40.7	41.1	41.8	42.1	42.2	42.3
1993	42.0	42.0	42.1	42.3	42.4	42.5	42.6	42.9	43.3	43.2	43.3	43.7
1994	43.7	44.1	44.3	44.6	44.6	45.0	45.6	45.3	45.0	45.0	44.8	44.4
1995	45.1	45.3	45.2	45.1	45.3	45.4	45.0	44.6	45.2	45.6	45.9	46.0
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	28.9	28.9	28.9	28.8	28.8	28.9	28.5	28.3	28.6	28.7	28.7	28.7
1992	28.7	28.9	28.6	28.8	28.7	28.7	28.9	29.0	28.9	28.9	28.9	29.0
1993	29.1	29.1	29.2	29.3	29.0	29.0	28.9	29.0	29.1	29.6	29.5	29.5
1994	29.4	29.5	29.2	28.8	30.3	30.0	30.1	30.0	30.1	29.7	30.2	30.1
1995	30.5	30.6	30.9	30.8	31.0	31.1	31.1	31.1	30.9	30.7	31.2	31.3
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	137.9	137.8	137.8	137.5	137.9	137.9	138.4	138.7	138.4	138.6	138.9	139.1
1992	139.7	140.0	140.4	141.7	142.3	142.2	143.1	143.4	143.9	144.5	144.5	144.7
1993	145.2	145.9	146.4	147.5	146.6	147.1	147.7	148.8	149.4	150.6	151.1	152.4
1994	152.4	152.8	153.4	154.1	154.6	155.5	155.7	156.3	157.1	156.8	158.4	159.5
1995	160.8	161.9	162.6	161.7	162.8	164.0	164.2	164.9	165.4	166.7	167.4	168.5
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	26.0	26.1	26.2	26.1	26.2	26.1	26.6	26.6	26.7	26.3	26.3	26.4
1992	26.4	26.4	26.7	26.4	26.5	26.6	26.7	26.6	26.6	26.8	26.9	26.9
1993	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.5	27.6	27.8	27.9	28.1	28.3	28.7	28.9	29.3
1994	28.9	29.2	29.1	29.3	29.3	29.4	29.5	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.8
1995	30.1	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.0	30.0	29.5	29.5	29.7	29.9	29.9	30.0
	Services											
1991	150.7	150.5	150.7	151.1	151.8	152.1	153.3	154.7	155.9	155.4	155.3	155.7
1992	156.5	157.0	158.2	158.9	159.5	160.3	161.8	161.4	161.5	162.4	162.7	163.7
1993	163.7	164.5	165.1	165.5	165.8	166.6	167.1	168.1	170.5	170.4	170.9	171.4
1994	171.2	171.8	172.8	174.0	174.6	176.0	178.3	179.3	180.3	181.9	184.0	185.1
1995	188.2	189.5	190.1	190.2	192.1	193.3	190.5	192.2	193.7	195.5	197.3	197.9
	Government											
1991	149.5	150.3	150.4	151.5	152.8	152.4	153.0	153.9	153.5	152.9	153.6	153.6
1992	154.0	154.0	154.5	154.8	155.4	159.7	155.1	155.8	156.1	156.0	161.0	156.7
1993	157.3	157.3	157.7	159.3	159.1	160.3	158.2	158.9	160.3	160.4	160.0	160.7
1994	161.5	161.3	161.7	161.6	161.3	165.1	164.0	163.0	163.3	163.6	165.8	164.7
1995	164.3	165.1	165.1	164.5	164.7	165.0	165.3	166.1	165.3	165.1	166.0	166.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted-Continued

(In thousands)

Year	New York											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	8,006.6	7,981.5	7,954.3	7,925.9	7,911.5	7,902.2	7,849.2	7,843.7	7,829.4	7,826.5	7,813.8	7,790.8
1992	7,763.8	7,755.9	7,735.2	7,749.4	7,738.0	7,722.4	7,737.6	7,721.7	7,711.6	7,716.3	7,697.7	7,705.9
1993	7,729.6	7,740.0	7,715.5	7,732.8	7,745.2	7,744.7	7,766.1	7,766.0	7,751.1	7,771.6	7,772.3	7,787.0
1994	7,768.9	7,776.7	7,786.6	7,799.4	7,807.5	7,810.3	7,825.8	7,834.2	7,841.6	7,847.1	7,861.2	7,862.6
1995	7,874.4	7,878.7	7,884.0	7,870.7	7,860.8	7,862.6	7,863.3	7,871.7	7,879.2	7,889.8	7,895.2	7,903.9
	Construction											
1991	294.6	290.8	286.7	283.8	281.0	278.9	274.6	271.3	267.9	266.6	263.7	262.3
1992	262.3	259.8	254.4	248.1	245.1	242.3	242.0	238.9	237.5	237.4	236.6	239.0
1993	245.0	245.2	240.6	241.3	242.1	241.5	242.4	241.3	244.4	246.2	245.2	246.6
1994	241.2	242.2	242.8	246.4	249.7	250.4	251.6	252.8	253.4	253.7	255.6	255.7
1995	257.6	256.1	257.2	255.5	252.2	250.3	250.2	250.3	250.8	250.2	249.7	249.3
	Manufacturing											
1991	1,082.2	1,076.2	1,068.9	1,069.2	1,064.4	1,060.4	1,056.2	1,055.8	1,052.6	1,049.5	1,044.1	1,036.5
1992	1,031.4	1,024.4	1,020.8	1,023.3	1,021.1	1,018.6	1,016.4	1,010.1	1,005.1	1,003.5	1,000.0	999.3
1993	998.6	996.3	992.4	989.0	987.7	981.2	976.3	973.2	971.0	967.9	967.2	966.9
1994	963.7	961.0	959.3	958.5	957.1	954.9	956.2	955.1	952.8	952.0	952.0	950.6
1995	951.0	950.2	948.2	945.3	942.9	941.7	945.3	946.8	944.5	943.6	943.2	943.8
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	423.2	419.9	418.6	419.9	418.7	420.1	417.6	416.9	416.5	414.6	414.0	407.5
1992	399.7	401.1	401.6	400.2	399.3	399.6	398.8	398.4	399.4	400.2	398.3	399.2
1993	399.9	400.0	400.4	400.9	401.2	401.1	402.2	403.1	400.7	404.0	403.7	403.4
1994	402.7	403.2	403.3	400.1	402.5	401.5	400.9	400.8	400.6	400.4	399.7	398.6
1995	400.3	401.5	401.4	402.1	400.6	400.7	402.3	402.8	403.7	405.1	405.4	404.9
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	1,634.2	1,630.7	1,625.0	1,614.8	1,610.1	1,608.0	1,599.3	1,598.7	1,594.8	1,591.1	1,590.9	1,585.4
1992	1,580.6	1,579.7	1,571.0	1,575.1	1,574.4	1,567.2	1,564.8	1,557.7	1,554.6	1,558.6	1,550.1	1,547.2
1993	1,555.6	1,562.8	1,547.5	1,556.3	1,561.1	1,560.7	1,564.1	1,565.6	1,565.4	1,567.0	1,565.0	1,572.8
1994	1,565.9	1,566.2	1,569.0	1,577.9	1,575.1	1,579.3	1,584.2	1,586.4	1,591.1	1,592.6	1,599.5	1,602.2
1995	1,607.7	1,610.8	1,614.3	1,610.3	1,610.4	1,613.0	1,612.4	1,615.9	1,620.8	1,623.7	1,629.1	1,630.3
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	764.0	761.8	760.0	758.9	756.6	754.0	752.0	750.5	748.6	745.6	744.6	744.5
1992	738.7	737.3	736.4	735.0	734.1	732.5	731.7	728.9	727.7	730.5	726.9	726.8
1993	727.4	727.4	725.9	727.1	728.5	728.1	729.7	730.2	729.2	734.0	734.5	735.0
1994	737.4	737.7	737.9	738.9	737.7	738.7	737.0	737.7	737.2	733.7	733.8	734.7
1995	730.0	730.1	729.5	724.9	723.6	722.7	722.6	721.6	721.3	721.1	719.7	719.9
	Services											
1991	2,337.2	2,332.6	2,331.5	2,320.2	2,321.4	2,325.1	2,312.3	2,312.1	2,312.9	2,319.5	2,320.1	2,321.9
1992	2,321.8	2,322.0	2,320.1	2,332.6	2,334.3	2,334.8	2,344.7	2,345.1	2,351.5	2,355.6	2,355.9	2,366.4
1993	2,376.5	2,384.0	2,380.9	2,394.3	2,398.0	2,405.1	2,408.6	2,411.0	2,414.1	2,420.5	2,425.3	2,428.5
1994	2,427.0	2,433.2	2,440.2	2,446.4	2,451.0	2,457.8	2,468.7	2,475.1	2,480.8	2,490.2	2,496.4	2,502.2
1995	2,511.2	2,517.2	2,525.3	2,523.8	2,530.1	2,531.7	2,535.2	2,540.7	2,547.5	2,554.8	2,560.1	2,567.6
	Government											
1991	1,466.0	1,464.4	1,458.4	1,453.9	1,454.2	1,450.5	1,431.9	1,433.5	1,431.2	1,434.7	1,431.5	1,427.9
1992	1,424.3	1,426.6	1,425.8	1,430.3	1,424.8	1,422.5	1,434.3	1,437.7	1,430.9	1,425.6	1,425.0	1,423.0
1993	1,421.6	1,419.3	1,422.8	1,418.9	1,421.7	1,422.1	1,437.8	1,436.7	1,421.3	1,426.9	1,426.3	1,428.8
1994	1,426.1	1,428.3	1,429.2	1,426.3	1,429.4	1,422.7	1,422.2	1,421.3	1,420.7	1,419.5	1,419.3	1,413.7
1995	1,411.8	1,408.0	1,403.1	1,403.9	1,396.1	1,397.6	1,390.4	1,388.8	1,385.7	1,386.5	1,383.3	1,383.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted-Continued

(In thousands)

Year	North Carolina											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	3,080.6	3,066.8	3,059.3	3,054.4	3,063.0	3,055.5	3,065.4	3,077.6	3,079.8	3,089.0	3,086.5	3,086.6
1992	3,096.3	3,094.3	3,104.9	3,091.9	3,116.1	3,128.5	3,130.1	3,137.1	3,137.5	3,149.9	3,152.7	3,162.2
1993	3,191.3	3,200.4	3,200.8	3,221.3	3,231.9	3,239.1	3,258.0	3,259.1	3,263.8	3,274.4	3,291.0	3,301.0
1994	3,302.5	3,307.3	3,324.5	3,335.8	3,346.3	3,358.1	3,354.3	3,368.2	3,367.5	3,393.1	3,407.7	3,417.2
1995	3,429.5	3,433.9	3,445.1	3,441.5	3,445.0	3,450.3	3,457.6	3,461.5	3,475.7	3,478.0	3,481.2	3,483.3
	Construction											
1991	153.2	151.1	148.9	149.2	148.6	146.8	145.2	144.6	144.5	144.3	143.4	142.1
1992	143.8	143.5	143.5	143.8	144.1	143.8	145.5	145.5	146.0	147.2	147.4	148.1
1993	148.5	149.9	149.7	150.5	151.7	153.6	156.2	156.3	156.3	157.0	158.2	160.2
1994	160.6	161.5	163.2	164.3	164.8	165.6	165.0	165.0	166.9	167.8	169.0	169.7
1995	173.8	170.6	173.4	173.3	172.9	173.1	174.0	175.4	176.4	176.4	176.1	176.6
	Manufacturing											
1991	833.9	828.6	822.9	820.2	822.3	821.5	821.1	826.9	827.0	829.3	829.2	829.1
1992	827.9	826.3	827.6	833.6	835.0	835.6	835.7	837.3	838.5	838.5	837.3	839.5
1993	841.5	843.0	843.5	845.7	846.9	848.2	852.1	848.4	849.5	848.2	853.5	853.4
1994	854.3	855.3	857.0	856.4	858.1	858.4	860.1	862.0	862.9	864.0	864.1	866.4
1995	868.9	870.7	870.4	867.7	868.8	859.0	860.4	858.4	857.4	854.6	853.1	851.7
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	156.3	155.0	154.2	153.1	153.8	153.4	153.8	153.7	152.8	152.0	151.7	151.3
1992	151.8	151.4	152.0	153.1	153.5	153.6	154.7	154.8	155.5	155.6	155.6	155.8
1993	155.7	155.7	155.5	156.7	157.3	158.1	157.5	158.3	157.5	159.1	159.7	160.2
1994	159.9	161.0	161.3	159.7	161.1	161.6	162.8	162.0	162.0	162.3	162.5	162.6
1995	164.5	164.0	164.3	164.0	164.0	163.8	163.7	163.8	163.7	163.9	163.8	163.6
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	708.3	704.7	703.6	698.6	703.2	701.4	702.2	704.3	702.6	705.6	703.7	701.8
1992	704.1	703.9	707.3	707.4	710.9	712.0	710.8	711.7	713.3	714.5	713.8	713.7
1993	717.5	720.6	718.3	725.6	727.8	729.7	734.0	736.3	736.6	742.1	744.7	749.6
1994	750.5	751.8	755.5	756.9	757.6	761.7	763.4	766.5	771.3	772.5	777.9	781.6
1995	784.1	788.0	790.0	792.3	795.7	798.6	804.9	805.8	806.3	806.2	809.5	809.5
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	135.4	135.5	135.0	134.5	134.4	133.8	133.4	133.5	133.0	132.7	132.7	132.8
1992	133.6	133.2	133.4	133.5	133.7	133.8	134.1	134.3	134.7	135.6	135.6	135.9
1993	136.3	136.2	136.4	137.0	136.9	136.9	137.2	137.3	137.6	138.1	138.3	138.6
1994	139.2	139.8	140.4	141.8	141.9	142.1	142.4	142.7	142.8	142.5	142.5	142.9
1995	142.3	142.7	143.0	143.0	143.2	144.2	144.8	145.3	145.2	145.1	146.5	147.1
	Services											
1991	591.8	589.9	591.1	593.6	595.1	595.2	602.3	605.9	610.6	612.8	615.4	618.1
1992	623.6	625.0	628.5	627.0	635.0	640.6	646.7	647.1	647.9	654.7	656.7	662.4
1993	666.6	672.2	673.0	680.3	683.9	684.1	688.8	688.9	691.5	694.8	698.4	701.2
1994	701.9	703.6	710.4	717.4	720.7	725.6	725.9	730.0	733.5	734.7	740.5	743.8
1995	745.2	747.1	751.4	748.2	754.0	758.0	768.0	769.1	770.5	770.5	770.8	772.0
	Government											
1991	496.6	496.9	498.6	500.2	500.6	498.4	502.4	503.7	504.4	507.4	505.5	506.6
1992	508.1	507.7	509.1	490.1	500.4	505.7	499.2	503.1	499.5	500.5	502.9	503.4
1993	521.7	519.3	520.9	522.1	524.0	525.1	528.8	530.3	531.4	531.8	534.8	534.4
1994	532.6	530.8	533.1	535.7	538.6	539.6	531.2	536.5	544.6	545.8	547.6	546.6
1995	547.0	547.1	548.9	549.3	548.8	550.0	538.1	540.0	552.5	557.6	557.7	559.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted-Continued

(In thousands)

Year	North Dakota											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	268.7	269.2	269.3	269.2	268.7	269.7	269.9	270.6	272.9	272.4	272.7	273.1
1992	274.2	274.8	275.6	276.2	275.2	276.5	277.1	277.9	277.9	279.4	279.7	281.0
1993	282.0	282.2	282.4	283.5	284.5	284.1	285.5	285.1	286.5	286.6	287.4	287.8
1994	288.6	290.3	291.2	293.3	293.7	294.2	295.2	296.1	297.5	297.9	300.0	299.8
1995	299.0	299.9	300.8	300.6	301.7	301.5	301.7	303.2	302.8	303.4	305.3	305.3
	Construction											
1991	10.2	10.4	10.2	10.2	9.8	10.1	10.1	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.4	10.6
1992	10.9	10.9	10.8	11.1	10.8	10.9	11.1	11.1	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.2
1993	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.3	11.6	11.8	11.8	11.9	12.0	12.4	12.2	12.3
1994	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.7	12.4	12.8	12.9	12.8	13.1	12.8	13.4	13.1
1995	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.4	13.9	13.6	13.7	14.0	13.6	13.4	13.6	13.6
	Manufacturing											
1991	18.2	18.2	18.0	17.9	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.9	18.2	17.9	17.8	17.8
1992	17.5	17.5	17.9	18.1	18.1	18.4	18.5	18.4	18.7	18.8	18.9	19.1
1993	19.0	19.2	19.0	19.4	19.5	19.4	19.7	19.7	19.6	19.8	19.9	20.0
1994	20.3	20.6	20.6	21.0	21.2	21.4	21.3	21.9	22.0	21.9	22.4	22.3
1995	21.3	21.6	21.4	21.4	21.6	21.4	21.1	21.1	21.0	21.0	21.5	21.4
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	17.2	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.4	17.4	17.3
1992	17.5	17.4	17.6	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.6
1993	17.8	17.7	17.6	17.9	18.0	18.0	18.2	18.1	18.1	18.2	18.2	18.2
1994	18.2	18.4	18.4	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.4	18.7	18.8	18.8	18.7
1995	18.4	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.4	18.3	18.4	18.2	18.4	18.8	18.7
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	71.4	71.4	71.5	71.5	71.4	71.6	71.8	72.2	72.0	72.0	72.1	72.2
1992	72.6	72.7	72.8	72.8	73.1	72.8	73.0	72.8	73.0	73.3	73.3	73.6
1993	73.9	74.1	74.3	74.6	74.5	74.6	74.9	74.8	75.1	75.0	75.5	75.5
1994	75.1	75.2	75.6	76.5	76.6	76.8	76.7	77.2	77.2	77.7	78.0	78.1
1995	78.4	78.5	78.4	78.2	78.4	78.5	79.3	79.4	79.5	79.7	80.3	80.5
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	12.6	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.8	12.8
1992	12.8	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.2
1993	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.7
1994	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.9	14.0	13.9	14.0	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.9
1995	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.9	14.0	14.0	13.9
	Services											
1991	69.6	69.9	70.0	70.2	70.2	70.4	70.6	71.0	71.4	71.7	71.9	72.1
1992	72.5	72.8	73.0	73.0	73.2	73.8	73.8	74.2	74.2	74.4	74.6	75.0
1993	75.2	75.3	75.7	75.8	76.4	76.4	76.6	76.7	76.8	76.9	77.6	77.5
1994	78.6	79.1	79.4	80.0	80.2	80.2	80.9	80.9	81.4	81.9	82.4	82.6
1995	79.3	79.6	80.2	80.4	80.7	81.1	81.3	81.6	81.7	82.2	82.5	82.8
	Government											
1991	65.0	65.0	65.3	65.3	65.6	65.8	65.6	65.0	66.6	66.3	66.4	66.4
1992	66.3	66.5	66.6	66.8	65.7	66.3	66.5	67.1	66.9	67.5	67.5	67.5
1993	67.7	67.5	67.3	67.3	67.4	66.6	67.0	66.6	67.5	66.8	66.5	66.9
1994	66.7	67.2	67.1	67.2	67.2	66.9	67.1	67.3	67.6	67.4	67.5	67.4
1995	71.3	71.3	71.4	71.2	71.2	71.1	70.6	71.2	71.1	70.7	70.6	70.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted-Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Ohio											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	4,843.9	4,819.5	4,820.4	4,804.6	4,805.1	4,804.0	4,816.5	4,819.1	4,822.1	4,819.6	4,828.4	4,823.8
1992	4,822.6	4,826.4	4,829.1	4,852.8	4,861.0	4,847.6	4,854.0	4,846.6	4,840.4	4,869.2	4,857.1	4,867.2
1993	4,884.3	4,888.0	4,873.9	4,878.4	4,895.2	4,901.3	4,916.6	4,931.1	4,945.1	4,955.7	4,968.0	4,981.9
1994	5,000.9	5,022.7	5,042.3	5,040.4	5,059.5	5,068.9	5,064.2	5,081.9	5,104.4	5,119.8	5,140.9	5,165.1
1995	5,160.9	5,176.5	5,201.3	5,211.3	5,217.5	5,237.5	5,237.4	5,248.4	5,255.4	5,266.3	5,277.8	5,287.5
	Construction											
1991	185.7	184.0	182.1	179.6	176.4	175.4	178.7	178.3	177.8	176.9	176.2	175.0
1992	177.6	177.0	175.7	177.1	177.6	177.0	175.7	175.2	175.3	178.7	177.0	179.6
1993	182.5	182.3	175.4	175.7	177.9	178.8	182.6	185.2	187.8	188.1	191.0	192.3
1994	194.6	196.9	199.9	201.6	204.9	204.5	201.6	200.5	199.4	201.8	202.2	203.2
1995	202.0	200.9	205.2	206.9	205.9	207.4	206.9	206.4	206.4	207.7	208.1	209.8
	Manufacturing											
1991	1,083.5	1,069.8	1,068.6	1,066.1	1,066.5	1,067.9	1,063.9	1,067.2	1,063.7	1,064.1	1,063.2	1,060.9
1992	1,049.6	1,053.3	1,055.0	1,058.3	1,056.6	1,053.3	1,053.1	1,046.2	1,044.3	1,048.3	1,045.7	1,045.9
1993	1,051.1	1,052.9	1,049.2	1,047.7	1,048.2	1,047.3	1,047.8	1,047.2	1,050.9	1,048.1	1,052.8	1,055.5
1994	1,057.8	1,059.6	1,061.9	1,061.4	1,064.1	1,066.7	1,068.0	1,073.7	1,070.2	1,080.2	1,084.4	1,088.7
1995	1,093.5	1,097.2	1,100.5	1,102.8	1,104.1	1,106.3	1,101.7	1,104.0	1,101.1	1,103.4	1,101.0	1,099.8
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	214.9	213.5	213.2	212.2	211.3	210.2	211.4	212.2	211.8	212.6	212.9	212.7
1992	213.0	212.6	212.7	213.2	213.5	212.8	213.1	213.0	213.5	214.2	213.7	214.4
1993	214.1	214.3	214.2	213.8	214.5	215.6	215.7	216.2	216.2	215.6	216.6	217.4
1994	218.3	219.7	220.6	214.2	223.1	223.4	224.3	223.5	224.9	226.4	227.3	227.3
1995	228.4	229.0	229.2	228.7	228.7	228.8	229.3	228.9	229.8	230.8	231.5	231.3
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	1,164.2	1,156.0	1,159.6	1,155.1	1,153.3	1,153.8	1,156.9	1,157.1	1,156.0	1,152.5	1,153.9	1,153.5
1992	1,155.2	1,154.9	1,157.1	1,160.9	1,165.3	1,161.8	1,159.7	1,158.5	1,153.7	1,165.0	1,162.7	1,161.5
1993	1,165.0	1,167.1	1,165.2	1,168.2	1,175.8	1,177.5	1,184.1	1,189.0	1,191.7	1,194.7	1,197.1	1,201.7
1994	1,206.9	1,213.6	1,220.2	1,218.7	1,221.3	1,223.5	1,220.5	1,226.6	1,233.1	1,240.4	1,248.3	1,260.1
1995	1,255.3	1,257.8	1,264.7	1,267.9	1,270.0	1,277.7	1,279.3	1,279.5	1,281.6	1,286.4	1,291.5	1,293.9
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	256.4	256.0	256.1	255.4	255.6	255.5	255.4	255.6	256.2	255.6	255.3	255.7
1992	256.0	256.4	256.3	256.4	256.6	256.3	256.3	255.7	256.1	256.5	256.7	257.2
1993	256.9	256.6	257.6	258.5	259.8	260.6	261.4	262.1	262.9	264.0	265.0	265.8
1994	267.5	268.4	269.5	269.4	269.2	269.2	269.5	269.6	269.5	269.1	269.8	269.6
1995	269.2	269.4	269.8	269.2	268.6	268.8	269.1	269.6	269.7	271.1	273.8	273.5
	Services											
1991	1,198.9	1,198.1	1,199.1	1,196.2	1,200.3	1,202.2	1,204.0	1,207.1	1,209.7	1,211.2	1,215.0	1,216.6
1992	1,220.5	1,222.8	1,223.9	1,235.7	1,240.2	1,237.3	1,246.3	1,247.7	1,249.3	1,256.1	1,253.1	1,260.3
1993	1,263.7	1,264.7	1,262.7	1,266.2	1,269.1	1,272.9	1,278.1	1,281.2	1,287.2	1,292.0	1,295.9	1,299.9
1994	1,306.7	1,313.9	1,319.8	1,320.8	1,323.6	1,325.8	1,325.9	1,332.6	1,337.0	1,342.6	1,349.1	1,355.6
1995	1,353.8	1,362.5	1,369.8	1,375.7	1,380.4	1,386.0	1,387.1	1,396.8	1,400.5	1,404.7	1,407.9	1,413.0
	Government											
1991	723.2	725.2	724.7	723.4	725.3	722.8	730.2	725.8	731.3	731.4	736.8	734.5
1992	735.8	734.6	733.7	736.4	736.5	734.4	735.3	735.8	733.9	735.9	733.8	733.9
1993	736.6	735.8	735.5	734.2	735.8	734.6	732.8	736.4	734.7	739.3	735.5	735.0
1994	734.7	736.1	735.7	739.7	738.6	741.2	740.0	741.0	748.6	744.7	745.3	746.1
1995	744.4	745.6	747.9	746.0	746.0	748.7	749.9	749.2	752.4	748.2	749.9	752.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted-Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Oklahoma											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total¹											
1991	1,201.3	1,206.8	1,208.6	1,211.7	1,212.4	1,213.1	1,208.0	1,210.0	1,211.3	1,214.3	1,216.4	1,216.1
1992	1,217.0	1,214.3	1,213.3	1,218.4	1,220.3	1,216.0	1,221.7	1,220.8	1,223.8	1,231.2	1,230.8	1,231.8
1993	1,233.5	1,238.2	1,236.9	1,240.6	1,240.8	1,245.7	1,251.4	1,250.6	1,249.3	1,254.7	1,256.5	1,261.7
1994	1,262.4	1,262.8	1,266.2	1,271.9	1,273.2	1,278.3	1,284.7	1,285.1	1,288.6	1,287.5	1,293.3	1,299.3
1995	1,299.1	1,304.7	1,306.5	1,305.2	1,310.0	1,313.1	1,312.0	1,317.4	1,319.4	1,325.7	1,332.2	1,336.8
	Construction											
1991	38.1	39.4	39.6	39.2	39.2	39.5	38.3	38.2	38.1	38.2	38.3	38.8
1992	39.2	39.3	39.8	39.6	39.6	38.5	39.7	40.7	40.6	40.5	39.7	39.8
1993	40.2	41.5	41.6	41.6	41.9	42.6	43.3	43.2	43.5	44.0	44.6	45.1
1994	45.7	45.6	45.9	46.3	46.5	46.8	47.0	46.7	47.1	47.0	47.4	48.3
1995	47.4	47.7	47.2	47.6	47.8	47.8	47.6	48.1	48.2	48.0	48.6	49.0
	Manufacturing											
1991	169.2	171.5	170.5	170.6	170.5	170.7	168.8	168.3	167.4	167.0	166.6	165.6
1992	165.1	160.8	159.8	163.4	163.3	162.8	163.1	163.3	164.4	165.9	166.2	167.0
1993	166.6	166.9	167.4	167.9	168.0	167.9	168.9	169.0	168.9	170.7	170.3	170.7
1994	170.7	170.6	171.1	170.2	170.0	170.3	170.6	168.8	169.4	168.7	168.7	169.0
1995	169.4	169.8	170.2	170.1	169.9	170.2	169.6	170.0	169.2	169.8	170.2	170.1
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	69.8	69.9	69.9	69.9	70.1	70.2	70.6	70.7	71.0	71.0	70.8	70.9
1992	70.9	70.7	70.5	70.7	70.6	70.7	70.3	70.3	70.4	71.2	70.6	70.5
1993	71.5	71.8	72.0	72.1	72.2	72.1	72.3	72.6	72.3	73.3	73.1	72.9
1994	72.3	72.8	72.7	72.6	73.0	73.1	73.2	73.1	72.8	72.6	72.7	72.8
1995	72.7	73.0	73.2	73.2	72.9	73.3	73.5	73.4	73.9	74.2	74.2	74.7
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	283.8	284.0	284.8	284.5	285.1	285.3	284.6	285.4	285.7	285.9	287.2	287.2
1992	286.0	286.6	286.5	286.9	287.2	286.4	287.0	285.9	285.8	286.0	285.4	284.5
1993	284.7	285.0	285.7	286.9	286.5	288.6	290.2	290.9	292.0	293.9	294.2	295.6
1994	296.2	297.0	297.5	299.5	299.4	299.9	301.8	303.2	303.6	303.9	305.8	307.4
1995	309.4	310.3	309.7	309.8	310.9	311.7	311.6	312.0	312.9	314.3	316.4	317.2
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	60.7	60.6	60.7	61.3	61.2	61.1	61.2	61.2	60.9	60.8	60.7	60.6
1992	60.4	60.5	60.4	60.3	60.4	60.5	60.6	60.5	60.5	61.2	61.3	61.4
1993	61.4	61.4	61.5	61.7	61.9	62.1	62.3	62.4	62.6	62.8	63.0	63.3
1994	63.7	63.9	64.1	64.3	64.3	64.4	64.3	64.3	64.6	64.3	64.4	65.0
1995	64.5	64.7	65.0	64.9	64.9	65.1	65.4	66.0	66.2	65.8	66.0	66.3
	Services											
1991	273.6	274.3	275.4	278.0	279.2	281.1	279.7	281.2	281.0	283.6	284.8	285.3
1992	287.4	288.2	288.3	289.2	291.0	290.8	293.4	294.0	295.4	298.2	299.7	301.0
1993	301.3	303.3	304.1	303.8	303.6	305.4	306.7	306.5	307.5	308.7	308.9	310.9
1994	309.6	309.1	310.1	314.1	315.5	318.1	321.3	323.6	326.4	327.8	330.7	333.7
1995	335.3	337.6	339.4	338.2	341.6	342.9	341.9	345.2	346.7	350.5	353.6	356.7
	Government											
1991	262.4	263.2	263.9	264.8	264.0	262.5	263.1	263.8	266.4	267.5	268.4	268.8
1992	269.0	268.9	269.5	270.1	270.3	269.5	270.6	269.4	270.1	271.7	271.4	271.2
1993	271.6	272.2	270.8	271.1	271.1	271.5	271.9	270.2	266.8	265.5	266.8	267.5
1994	268.6	268.7	269.6	269.9	269.6	270.9	271.9	271.2	270.7	269.8	270.4	270.4
1995	267.8	269.5	269.6	269.2	269.6	270.1	270.4	270.6	270.2	271.1	271.3	270.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted-Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Oregon											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	1,241.6	1,243.7	1,242.4	1,239.5	1,240.8	1,242.0	1,242.4	1,244.1	1,247.1	1,253.1	1,248.5	1,250.7
1992	1,254.0	1,255.5	1,255.5	1,262.6	1,266.3	1,264.6	1,274.8	1,270.1	1,272.3	1,277.0	1,278.8	1,278.3
1993	1,262.6	1,291.0	1,295.2	1,299.3	1,300.1	1,304.4	1,308.3	1,310.0	1,317.9	1,324.3	1,329.0	1,337.4
1994	1,336.5	1,341.5	1,345.1	1,350.5	1,355.1	1,359.5	1,363.4	1,369.1	1,374.3	1,377.2	1,387.4	1,394.3
1995	1,392.9	1,397.2	1,402.8	1,401.5	1,407.2	1,413.9	1,420.9	1,426.1	1,431.8	1,434.5	1,437.9	1,444.7
	Construction											
1991	52.4	53.2	52.0	51.6	51.3	51.1	50.8	51.0	50.8	51.2	50.5	50.7
1992	50.4	49.9	50.0	49.7	49.9	50.2	51.6	50.7	50.2	50.6	50.6	50.2
1993	49.7	51.6	52.6	52.5	52.8	53.3	54.8	55.2	55.6	55.8	56.6	57.1
1994	58.0	58.5	59.1	60.1	60.8	61.0	61.6	62.0	63.1	63.4	63.9	64.6
1995	64.7	65.4	65.8	65.9	66.3	67.3	68.4	69.1	69.5	69.7	70.5	69.8
	Manufacturing											
1991	215.5	215.1	213.7	211.5	211.0	210.0	211.0	211.4	212.0	211.0	210.3	208.5
1992	207.5	207.9	207.4	209.3	210.1	210.1	211.6	208.8	207.6	208.9	209.0	209.8
1993	209.5	209.8	210.4	210.4	210.4	210.5	210.0	210.8	213.7	215.0	214.5	215.6
1994	216.8	217.8	218.9	220.1	220.2	221.8	222.2	221.5	222.5	223.4	224.7	226.0
1995	226.5	227.6	227.4	227.0	227.1	227.3	227.9	226.9	228.3	228.0	229.0	229.5
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	64.6	64.6	64.8	64.8	65.1	65.0	65.4	65.4	65.6	66.0	65.7	65.6
1992	65.8	65.9	65.8	65.9	65.9	65.9	65.6	65.5	65.5	65.6	65.8	65.8
1993	65.9	66.3	66.6	66.4	66.3	66.4	66.9	66.8	67.3	67.3	67.5	67.7
1994	67.9	68.1	68.3	67.7	68.8	69.0	68.9	69.3	69.2	69.2	70.0	70.3
1995	70.5	70.5	70.7	70.8	71.0	71.3	71.1	71.2	71.0	71.1	71.8	72.2
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	312.4	312.7	313.5	313.4	314.1	315.0	314.3	313.7	314.7	316.1	315.7	316.2
1992	316.7	316.9	317.4	318.7	319.0	318.0	319.4	319.0	319.1	320.1	319.6	320.3
1993	322.5	324.0	324.6	325.7	326.5	328.2	329.8	328.9	330.9	332.9	334.7	337.3
1994	336.4	337.9	338.3	340.4	341.2	342.4	344.2	346.0	347.7	348.1	352.2	354.4
1995	352.5	353.5	355.5	354.7	356.7	358.4	360.3	360.3	361.3	362.1	364.0	364.9
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	76.7	76.8	76.9	76.8	77.0	77.1	77.3	77.4	77.3	77.5	77.6	77.6
1992	78.0	78.2	78.4	78.7	78.9	79.1	79.3	79.5	79.9	80.7	80.6	81.0
1993	81.5	81.8	82.2	82.9	83.2	84.1	85.2	85.6	86.2	86.7	87.5	88.0
1994	88.0	88.4	89.1	88.7	88.5	88.2	87.6	87.6	87.1	86.8	86.5	86.5
1995	86.2	86.4	86.3	86.3	86.6	87.1	87.3	87.7	88.0	88.0	88.3	88.6
	Services											
1991	293.5	294.1	294.7	294.7	296.0	296.2	294.7	295.9	297.2	301.8	300.5	302.2
1992	305.4	306.0	305.6	308.8	310.5	310.5	314.1	313.3	316.1	317.5	315.9	316.8
1993	319.0	322.6	323.3	326.1	326.3	326.6	327.7	329.3	331.3	332.9	335.2	337.8
1994	334.9	336.4	337.6	339.2	340.2	342.4	343.5	345.8	346.6	348.3	350.0	352.6
1995	353.3	354.3	357.0	356.4	359.0	361.7	366.1	370.2	371.9	373.4	374.1	376.5
	Government											
1991	224.9	225.6	225.1	225.1	224.8	226.1	227.3	227.7	227.9	227.9	226.7	228.4
1992	228.7	229.2	229.4	229.9	230.4	229.1	231.5	231.6	232.2	231.9	235.6	232.7
1993	232.8	233.1	233.7	233.6	232.9	233.6	232.3	231.8	231.3	232.1	231.4	232.3
1994	232.9	232.8	232.2	232.7	233.9	233.1	233.8	235.3	236.6	236.4	238.5	238.3
1995	237.6	237.8	238.3	238.7	238.8	239.1	238.1	239.0	240.1	240.4	238.4	241.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted-Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Pennsylvania											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	5,122.0	5,109.9	5,103.9	5,088.8	5,084.6	5,078.9	5,056.8	5,063.6	5,070.1	5,070.6	5,076.1	5,073.7
1992	5,068.1	5,062.7	5,062.8	5,072.2	5,082.0	5,079.2	5,082.6	5,073.2	5,071.1	5,087.5	5,079.4	5,080.6
1993	5,103.0	5,116.7	5,094.4	5,111.6	5,117.9	5,109.1	5,124.7	5,123.1	5,127.2	5,140.0	5,144.6	5,157.2
1994	5,133.8	5,136.3	5,158.4	5,173.8	5,186.2	5,198.6	5,198.8	5,204.8	5,220.0	5,220.5	5,231.4	5,241.1
1995	5,238.4	5,242.4	5,256.0	5,248.8	5,248.8	5,253.3	5,256.9	5,255.1	5,254.0	5,257.5	5,253.9	5,253.1
	Construction											
1991	213.6	211.9	209.9	206.7	206.5	205.1	202.6	202.3	200.9	200.4	199.1	198.1
1992	200.0	199.3	198.7	198.1	197.6	197.7	197.3	197.0	195.8	197.7	195.7	195.3
1993	199.5	201.3	194.6	195.6	196.4	195.2	197.2	195.9	197.4	197.3	198.4	200.2
1994	193.0	195.7	196.9	201.2	203.8	203.9	202.8	203.8	204.9	204.7	206.1	207.4
1995	206.6	202.1	205.2	203.3	199.2	199.9	201.5	201.7	201.1	200.7	199.3	198.5
	Manufacturing											
1991	995.8	986.0	982.3	978.4	973.6	972.0	967.0	968.2	966.5	964.4	962.4	959.0
1992	959.3	956.6	955.8	955.5	954.9	954.0	956.5	951.1	950.9	949.6	945.5	945.8
1993	945.2	946.7	946.3	945.6	944.7	940.1	942.9	939.8	940.0	942.1	941.4	942.8
1994	939.2	938.4	940.7	940.0	940.9	942.2	943.9	943.5	942.4	942.9	944.4	945.3
1995	945.9	944.9	944.5	943.5	942.3	941.8	939.6	937.8	935.8	935.4	933.8	931.3
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	265.5	264.7	263.8	262.9	262.2	261.2	261.9	262.8	262.8	262.5	262.7	262.2
1992	261.1	260.9	261.2	261.3	261.7	261.7	259.7	260.4	261.4	261.8	262.7	264.2
1993	267.1	266.9	266.7	267.2	267.4	267.7	267.8	268.1	268.3	270.6	270.4	270.1
1994	271.2	270.9	271.7	268.2	273.0	274.1	275.1	274.9	272.7	275.4	274.5	273.8
1995	271.9	271.5	272.0	272.9	272.2	271.7	272.7	272.8	273.0	273.1	272.5	271.3
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	1,167.1	1,162.9	1,162.0	1,159.1	1,158.9	1,160.7	1,157.2	1,158.0	1,155.6	1,151.9	1,157.5	1,155.6
1992	1,151.5	1,149.6	1,147.5	1,151.5	1,154.1	1,149.2	1,148.6	1,145.2	1,144.1	1,147.2	1,145.4	1,143.5
1993	1,146.7	1,151.4	1,141.0	1,146.6	1,148.5	1,148.1	1,152.9	1,153.9	1,153.1	1,154.1	1,153.1	1,157.7
1994	1,156.3	1,155.9	1,161.3	1,163.4	1,167.2	1,169.2	1,168.3	1,171.7	1,176.7	1,177.8	1,182.8	1,186.2
1995	1,187.9	1,189.6	1,193.1	1,195.0	1,197.6	1,200.3	1,203.7	1,201.6	1,200.6	1,200.1	1,201.5	1,203.7
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	301.5	301.2	301.3	301.4	301.3	301.3	301.1	301.2	301.2	301.9	301.7	301.7
1992	301.1	301.2	301.2	301.4	301.9	301.7	300.6	299.6	300.5	300.5	300.6	300.7
1993	301.9	302.1	302.2	299.7	300.2	300.7	301.7	302.7	303.6	305.1	305.8	306.4
1994	307.8	308.1	308.4	310.2	309.9	309.3	309.2	308.5	307.9	305.5	304.6	303.8
1995	302.9	303.0	302.8	302.0	301.9	302.2	303.1	303.7	304.3	305.2	305.7	306.1
	Services											
1991	1,444.0	1,449.5	1,452.2	1,450.6	1,452.2	1,454.6	1,451.3	1,456.0	1,454.8	1,462.4	1,467.0	1,471.3
1992	1,473.1	1,472.5	1,475.5	1,482.3	1,489.5	1,489.9	1,493.8	1,493.7	1,497.1	1,506.8	1,505.9	1,508.7
1993	1,517.8	1,521.5	1,516.3	1,525.3	1,528.5	1,526.1	1,530.9	1,532.4	1,535.5	1,541.2	1,543.0	1,545.3
1994	1,536.6	1,537.6	1,546.5	1,557.1	1,559.5	1,563.7	1,566.7	1,571.5	1,576.5	1,576.6	1,581.7	1,585.3
1995	1,582.9	1,591.0	1,599.5	1,594.2	1,595.6	1,599.8	1,599.6	1,599.7	1,599.7	1,601.9	1,600.7	1,601.1
	Government											
1991	708.1	707.5	706.6	704.1	704.5	698.8	690.7	690.2	703.7	702.6	701.7	702.1
1992	698.0	698.7	698.7	698.3	698.6	701.3	702.5	702.9	698.1	700.9	700.5	699.8
1993	702.4	704.5	705.4	709.9	710.4	710.6	710.8	709.9	708.9	709.2	712.1	713.5
1994	708.7	709.0	712.2	712.8	711.1	715.4	712.0	710.2	718.4	717.3	717.0	719.0
1995	720.2	720.5	718.9	717.9	720.1	718.0	717.2	718.3	720.3	722.2	721.5	722.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted-Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Rhode Island											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	433.2	430.5	427.8	424.4	423.4	421.3	417.6	418.5	416.1	416.4	415.2	413.1
1992	419.9	421.3	420.7	426.5	425.5	425.2	426.5	424.5	425.1	428.0	427.5	426.5
1993	426.7	427.3	426.4	427.9	429.3	429.9	431.7	431.9	432.1	432.3	432.1	432.9
1994	432.0	431.9	432.9	434.0	433.4	434.9	432.5	435.9	434.1	434.8	437.7	436.6
1995	439.0	439.7	440.8	440.4	439.7	439.4	437.1	441.9	442.7	443.2	443.2	443.9
	Construction											
1991	15.9	15.2	14.7	13.8	13.4	13.1	13.2	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.2
1992	13.3	13.2	12.7	12.3	12.1	12.0	11.8	11.7	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.9
1993	12.7	12.6	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.6	12.8	12.7
1994	12.6	12.7	12.6	13.3	13.2	13.4	13.1	13.2	13.1	13.4	13.4	13.4
1995	13.7	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.8	13.7	13.5
	Manufacturing											
1991	94.3	93.8	93.0	92.6	92.0	91.2	89.5	91.1	91.1	90.5	91.1	90.6
1992	90.7	90.6	89.9	90.3	90.2	89.9	90.6	88.6	88.5	88.9	88.6	88.3
1993	88.8	88.6	88.4	88.5	88.2	88.2	88.3	87.9	88.0	87.8	87.2	87.5
1994	87.6	87.5	87.6	87.5	87.3	87.2	85.2	86.7	86.5	86.4	86.5	86.2
1995	86.1	86.1	86.3	85.5	85.3	84.8	80.7	83.9	84.5	84.0	83.6	83.3
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	15.2	15.1	14.9	14.5	14.3	14.5	13.9	14.0	14.1	14.1	13.9	13.9
1992	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.7	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.2	14.0	13.9	13.9
1993	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.3	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.6	14.8	14.8	14.7
1994	14.6	14.6	14.7	14.9	14.7	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9	15.2	15.3	15.2
1995	15.1	15.2	15.1	14.7	14.7	14.6	14.4	14.7	14.9	15.4	15.2	15.3
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	92.1	91.1	90.4	90.3	90.5	89.8	89.8	89.5	89.2	88.8	88.1	87.9
1992	90.2	90.8	91.2	91.0	91.2	90.9	91.3	91.3	91.1	91.2	91.2	91.1
1993	91.5	92.1	91.6	92.3	92.8	93.3	93.6	93.4	93.3	94.8	95.1	95.0
1994	94.4	93.4	94.1	94.8	95.1	95.1	94.5	95.5	95.3	95.5	95.7	95.8
1995	97.2	97.3	97.8	97.5	97.5	97.9	98.3	98.3	98.2	97.8	97.8	97.9
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	27.0	26.8	26.7	26.6	26.6	26.4	26.1	26.1	25.9	25.7	25.7	25.7
1992	25.9	25.8	25.7	25.4	25.3	25.2	25.5	25.2	25.2	25.1	25.1	24.9
1993	25.1	25.0	25.1	25.4	25.3	25.4	25.3	25.4	25.5	25.5	25.6	25.7
1994	25.6	25.7	25.4	25.7	25.6	25.6	25.5	25.5	25.3	24.8	24.9	25.0
1995	25.0	25.0	25.2	24.9	24.9	24.3	24.9	24.9	24.8	24.5	24.6	24.5
	Services											
1991	126.1	126.4	125.9	125.8	126.0	125.1	124.3	124.2	123.5	124.2	123.6	122.3
1992	125.9	126.7	126.7	130.8	130.5	130.2	131.5	131.8	133.0	134.8	134.5	134.5
1993	133.1	133.8	133.3	133.6	134.2	134.7	135.4	135.9	136.6	135.7	135.5	135.8
1994	135.6	136.2	136.8	136.3	136.3	137.2	137.0	138.0	137.3	137.8	138.6	139.2
1995	140.2	140.8	141.4	141.9	142.0	144.2	144.9	145.8	146.1	146.6	147.5	148.1
	Government											
1991	62.5	62.0	62.1	60.7	60.4	61.0	60.7	60.8	59.7	60.6	60.3	60.3
1992	59.7	60.0	60.2	61.8	61.4	62.3	61.1	61.3	61.0	62.0	62.2	61.7
1993	61.4	61.1	61.5	61.5	62.0	61.5	61.8	62.0	61.1	60.9	60.9	61.3
1994	61.5	61.7	61.6	61.3	61.0	61.3	62.0	61.8	61.5	61.5	63.1	61.6
1995	61.5	61.7	61.4	62.2	61.7	60.1	60.4	60.8	60.6	60.9	60.6	61.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted-Continued

(In thousands)

Year	South Carolina											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	1,522.4	1,520.7	1,520.4	1,509.1	1,512.8	1,509.8	1,507.9	1,509.1	1,506.7	1,509.8	1,517.2	1,514.8
1992	1,516.8	1,517.4	1,517.8	1,520.7	1,522.7	1,522.5	1,526.3	1,529.5	1,531.2	1,536.7	1,548.6	1,540.9
1993	1,548.1	1,552.8	1,554.4	1,567.0	1,566.4	1,570.0	1,574.2	1,575.5	1,576.9	1,581.5	1,583.3	1,590.1
1994	1,588.8	1,593.2	1,597.7	1,598.7	1,598.4	1,606.3	1,607.8	1,611.3	1,614.9	1,615.2	1,629.8	1,624.5
1995	1,628.1	1,630.4	1,634.7	1,640.7	1,644.6	1,649.2	1,658.9	1,662.5	1,660.2	1,657.6	1,659.6	1,659.4
	Construction											
1991	97.4	95.3	94.5	91.6	91.2	88.2	85.7	84.4	83.7	82.0	82.9	81.9
1992	80.7	80.0	79.3	79.8	79.7	79.6	79.7	79.6	79.7	80.3	80.3	80.0
1993	80.0	80.6	80.4	81.3	81.6	82.2	84.0	83.1	82.7	83.2	82.1	83.7
1994	83.8	84.0	84.7	84.5	83.9	83.7	84.3	84.3	84.9	84.6	83.6	84.9
1995	86.1	85.8	86.3	86.1	86.6	87.0	87.6	87.4	87.0	86.6	86.6	86.4
	Manufacturing											
1991	372.5	370.0	367.5	366.5	367.0	367.8	368.2	368.6	368.3	371.1	371.8	371.3
1992	370.9	370.2	371.2	371.2	371.6	371.1	369.4	371.6	371.2	370.6	371.5	372.1
1993	373.1	373.5	373.9	375.3	375.3	375.2	374.8	375.7	376.2	374.6	374.8	375.7
1994	376.1	377.3	376.9	375.5	375.7	376.9	377.2	376.9	377.6	378.6	379.7	379.9
1995	379.9	380.1	380.4	381.1	379.5	378.2	377.7	378.0	376.5	375.9	374.7	373.8
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	65.9	66.2	66.2	65.7	65.7	65.1	65.9	66.1	66.1	65.5	65.6	65.4
1992	65.1	64.7	64.3	64.5	64.2	64.3	65.3	65.7	65.7	65.9	65.7	65.8
1993	66.3	66.4	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	65.9	66.1	66.6	67.8	68.4	68.4
1994	68.2	68.2	69.1	68.8	69.6	69.6	69.5	69.2	69.1	68.6	68.5	69.3
1995	69.5	70.2	71.0	72.0	72.0	72.0	72.0	71.8	71.9	72.1	71.9	71.9
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	343.3	342.6	343.4	340.2	340.5	340.4	339.0	340.2	341.1	339.3	339.8	338.0
1992	340.5	341.2	342.1	342.8	343.3	342.8	343.1	341.8	341.8	343.5	342.3	342.5
1993	344.9	347.2	346.7	351.4	350.7	350.7	352.9	353.6	354.9	357.0	358.3	360.9
1994	360.8	361.8	363.2	363.7	362.6	365.9	366.2	368.7	370.5	372.8	374.4	375.8
1995	374.7	375.6	377.5	380.4	382.6	385.3	387.0	388.2	389.6	388.6	388.4	389.4
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	66.4	66.2	66.5	66.1	66.2	65.8	65.4	65.4	65.4	65.0	65.0	65.1
1992	65.3	65.3	65.1	65.0	65.0	64.9	65.1	65.3	65.5	65.7	65.9	66.1
1993	65.7	65.5	65.4	66.0	65.8	66.0	66.4	66.3	66.7	66.9	66.9	67.2
1994	67.3	67.8	68.0	68.3	68.4	68.7	68.3	68.3	68.1	68.2	68.4	68.8
1995	68.4	68.5	68.5	68.3	68.4	68.6	68.9	69.2	69.9	69.9	70.3	70.5
	Services											
1991	292.2	293.2	293.6	293.0	294.8	296.5	297.9	297.4	295.4	298.7	301.0	301.5
1992	303.5	304.9	305.3	305.7	306.9	307.7	310.6	312.6	313.1	315.8	317.3	319.4
1993	321.5	324.0	323.8	327.9	329.2	330.7	330.8	331.2	332.9	334.7	335.7	337.2
1994	335.8	338.0	340.3	341.4	341.5	343.6	344.9	347.2	348.4	346.7	349.6	351.6
1995	353.5	355.0	355.7	358.2	360.2	362.0	366.0	367.9	368.4	368.0	370.4	371.5
	Government											
1991	282.8	285.3	286.8	284.2	285.5	284.1	283.9	285.2	284.9	286.4	289.3	289.8
1992	289.0	289.4	288.8	290.0	290.3	290.3	291.3	291.1	292.5	293.1	303.8	293.2
1993	294.8	293.8	295.7	296.6	295.3	296.7	297.6	297.7	295.1	295.5	295.2	295.1
1994	295.0	294.3	293.7	294.7	294.9	296.0	295.6	294.9	294.5	293.8	303.8	292.4
1995	294.2	293.3	293.4	292.7	293.4	294.2	297.9	298.1	295.0	294.6	295.4	294.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted-Continued

(In thousands)

Year	South Dakota											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	293.1	293.7	294.4	294.9	295.3	295.7	297.9	297.4	297.6	298.2	298.7	300.7
1992	303.9	305.2	305.5	306.5	307.5	308.0	309.0	310.8	310.9	311.2	312.7	312.7
1993	312.5	313.3	314.5	315.7	316.4	317.5	318.8	320.8	321.0	323.3	325.1	325.3
1994	326.2	326.5	328.6	329.9	330.2	332.1	333.8	333.2	334.6	334.9	335.9	338.1
1995	339.2	339.8	342.2	341.0	342.0	343.7	343.6	345.0	345.7	347.4	348.7	349.6
	Construction											
1991	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.9	12.0	11.8	11.9	12.2	11.9	11.7	11.3	11.8
1992	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.6
1993	12.6	12.8	12.8	12.8	13.1	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.4	13.7	13.8	13.6
1994	13.5	13.2	13.7	14.1	13.9	14.0	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
1995	14.4	14.2	14.4	13.7	13.6	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.4
	Manufacturing											
1991	34.6	34.9	34.7	34.6	34.6	34.7	35.0	35.1	35.1	35.5	35.9	35.9
1992	36.2	36.2	36.5	36.7	36.6	36.9	37.1	37.1	37.3	37.4	37.8	37.8
1993	38.0	38.2	38.5	38.9	38.9	39.4	39.6	40.1	40.1	40.9	41.2	41.5
1994	42.2	42.1	42.5	42.7	43.0	43.3	43.8	44.0	44.4	44.6	44.8	45.1
1995	45.4	45.6	46.1	46.1	46.0	46.6	46.4	46.5	46.7	46.7	47.1	46.7
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	13.6	13.5	13.5	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.9	13.9
1992	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7
1993	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.9	14.7	14.9	15.0	15.0	15.2	15.2	15.2
1994	15.2	15.1	15.4	15.5	15.5	15.7	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.8
1995	15.7	15.8	15.9	15.9	15.9	16.0	16.0	16.1	16.0	16.1	16.1	16.3
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	78.0	78.3	78.4	78.2	78.4	78.5	79.2	78.4	78.6	78.6	78.7	79.2
1992	80.0	80.0	80.0	79.9	80.1	80.3	80.0	80.7	80.9	81.0	80.9	81.0
1993	80.3	80.4	80.5	81.0	81.0	81.2	81.7	82.1	82.2	82.4	82.8	82.9
1994	82.9	83.2	83.8	84.0	84.2	84.3	85.3	84.8	85.3	85.7	86.2	86.7
1995	87.4	87.5	87.9	86.9	87.2	87.4	87.4	88.2	87.8	89.1	89.3	89.4
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	16.5	16.5	16.6	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.7	16.8
1992	17.2	17.1	17.1	17.3	17.2	17.2	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.3	17.4	17.4
1993	17.3	17.5	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.8	17.9	17.9	18.1	18.1
1994	18.0	18.1	18.0	18.0	18.1	18.0	17.9	17.9	17.9	18.0	18.0	17.9
1995	18.2	18.3	18.5	18.4	18.6	18.8	18.9	19.0	19.1	19.3	19.4	19.4
	Services											
1991	73.2	73.5	73.8	74.1	74.3	74.9	75.5	75.4	75.6	75.1	75.3	75.9
1992	76.3	76.8	77.2	77.6	78.3	79.3	79.9	79.9	79.8	80.0	80.4	80.8
1993	81.3	81.5	82.0	82.3	82.5	82.4	82.6	82.8	82.7	83.3	83.5	84.1
1994	84.7	85.3	85.8	86.3	86.4	87.0	87.3	87.4	87.4	87.5	87.7	88.7
1995	85.2	85.9	86.7	86.7	87.1	87.6	87.7	87.8	88.4	89.3	89.6	90.3
	Government											
1991	62.8	62.5	63.0	63.2	63.1	62.9	63.3	63.3	63.5	64.2	64.3	64.6
1992	64.9	65.4	64.8	64.9	65.2	64.4	65.0	66.0	65.7	65.8	66.5	65.8
1993	65.6	65.6	65.8	65.8	65.9	66.3	66.5	67.1	67.3	67.5	68.0	67.5
1994	67.3	67.1	67.1	66.9	66.7	67.4	67.4	67.0	67.4	67.0	66.9	67.3
1995	70.5	70.1	70.4	70.9	71.2	70.8	70.8	70.8	71.1	70.3	70.5	70.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted-Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Tennessee											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	2,175.5	2,174.9	2,173.6	2,167.9	2,176.2	2,177.1	2,178.4	2,188.1	2,193.9	2,196.9	2,201.1	2,198.9
1992	2,209.3	2,211.8	2,233.8	2,225.3	2,232.1	2,237.8	2,245.3	2,247.3	2,254.0	2,274.9	2,279.0	2,287.4
1993	2,294.0	2,302.6	2,298.9	2,313.9	2,317.1	2,323.7	2,333.2	2,335.5	2,343.0	2,352.8	2,358.1	2,368.2
1994	2,371.0	2,382.9	2,395.9	2,402.2	2,416.3	2,420.8	2,421.8	2,430.0	2,445.0	2,442.0	2,477.5	2,468.9
1995	2,472.5	2,478.2	2,486.7	2,481.7	2,489.5	2,495.8	2,497.0	2,502.1	2,522.4	2,527.1	2,535.6	2,546.6
	Construction											
1991	86.8	88.1	88.4	87.6	88.0	87.5	86.7	86.2	85.8	84.8	84.7	84.1
1992	85.2	86.6	86.4	86.9	87.2	86.5	86.9	88.4	90.0	91.9	91.4	92.4
1993	91.5	92.7	91.5	91.6	93.2	94.6	95.4	95.1	95.4	96.0	96.5	97.4
1994	98.1	98.5	101.0	100.7	100.8	100.8	101.2	99.5	101.3	102.6	103.4	104.1
1995	105.9	105.4	107.3	107.4	107.0	108.4	109.0	109.0	109.2	109.4	109.2	109.4
	Manufacturing											
1991	505.3	503.0	501.3	496.2	500.3	501.6	498.4	503.3	505.3	505.8	507.3	504.7
1992	509.4	509.5	510.7	513.3	512.7	514.5	517.1	515.7	515.3	516.5	518.4	520.9
1993	522.0	522.3	524.6	527.1	527.8	528.4	530.4	530.0	531.7	531.8	532.1	533.5
1994	532.6	535.4	535.6	536.5	537.1	539.3	539.7	541.0	541.9	540.5	543.1	544.9
1995	547.6	547.0	547.1	543.7	544.3	542.8	540.2	541.0	540.4	539.3	538.8	537.3
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	118.3	117.5	117.9	117.6	116.8	116.4	116.8	116.7	116.9	117.7	117.7	117.8
1992	118.3	118.3	118.2	118.6	119.4	119.8	119.8	120.8	121.8	123.6	123.3	124.0
1993	123.9	124.6	124.9	125.6	126.3	126.7	126.9	127.3	127.6	128.4	128.9	129.8
1994	129.7	130.5	131.4	126.6	134.7	135.4	134.9	135.5	135.5	135.5	136.3	136.3
1995	137.2	137.6	137.7	137.6	137.3	137.7	136.9	137.0	136.8	136.8	136.7	137.9
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	513.6	511.9	510.9	509.2	510.6	509.7	508.3	511.0	511.9	513.1	514.4	514.2
1992	512.6	513.3	514.0	516.6	517.8	516.8	518.6	518.6	519.3	521.8	521.4	521.0
1993	526.1	529.7	526.8	532.9	531.4	532.7	537.5	538.2	538.3	542.8	545.9	548.7
1994	549.8	552.4	555.2	557.1	558.9	562.7	562.2	564.8	570.3	564.0	571.1	576.7
1995	575.9	578.2	580.6	580.0	583.2	587.5	587.8	590.8	594.8	592.0	597.6	605.4
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	102.0	102.3	102.1	101.8	101.8	100.7	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.5	101.3	101.6
1992	100.4	100.6	100.8	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.8	100.9	101.0	101.8	101.5	101.8
1993	102.0	102.4	102.6	103.1	103.3	103.8	104.3	104.5	105.0	105.7	106.1	106.7
1994	107.3	107.5	107.9	107.7	108.1	108.4	108.6	108.9	108.9	108.8	108.9	109.0
1995	109.3	109.3	109.4	109.6	109.9	110.2	110.6	110.7	111.0	111.1	111.4	111.8
	Services											
1991	491.8	493.4	494.9	497.3	500.0	505.1	507.2	509.7	512.0	514.5	516.7	519.2
1992	524.6	525.9	527.9	531.5	535.7	538.2	541.5	541.5	546.1	556.9	559.2	563.1
1993	564.7	566.6	564.3	569.3	569.4	569.8	573.1	574.4	575.7	579.4	579.8	581.4
1994	583.3	587.6	592.8	599.9	600.5	602.3	604.8	607.6	613.8	613.1	617.5	621.3
1995	621.6	624.4	629.3	626.9	631.1	635.1	637.7	638.4	644.5	646.4	650.1	653.0
	Government											
1991	351.8	352.9	352.4	352.5	353.1	350.6	354.3	354.5	355.3	354.1	353.7	352.2
1992	353.9	352.6	370.8	352.4	353.4	356.1	354.6	356.5	355.5	357.6	358.9	359.3
1993	358.9	359.4	359.4	359.5	361.0	363.0	361.0	361.5	364.9	364.1	364.2	366.1
1994	365.7	366.4	367.4	369.1	371.7	367.2	365.7	368.0	368.7	372.9	392.6	372.0
1995	370.4	371.7	372.7	371.9	372.2	369.6	370.3	370.6	381.1	387.5	387.2	387.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted-Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Texas											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	7,137.6	7,152.3	7,165.2	7,153.0	7,173.0	7,178.7	7,161.3	7,168.6	7,197.0	7,195.5	7,203.1	7,205.4
1992	7,198.0	7,210.9	7,221.8	7,241.0	7,254.0	7,253.5	7,278.9	7,278.5	7,276.2	7,331.0	7,333.4	7,344.6
1993	7,376.5	7,403.9	7,416.3	7,433.1	7,445.2	7,463.9	7,502.2	7,517.9	7,534.4	7,544.1	7,552.4	7,582.5
1994	7,606.5	7,613.4	7,643.4	7,697.8	7,705.4	7,728.8	7,767.9	7,795.3	7,812.7	7,842.1	7,879.9	7,909.4
1995	7,923.8	7,954.8	7,971.7	7,971.6	7,992.5	8,012.0	8,006.4	8,039.0	8,065.8	8,111.2	8,141.0	8,171.7
	Construction											
1991	340.3	347.1	350.9	345.3	342.6	343.8	340.7	338.8	339.6	340.6	340.7	339.2
1992	337.7	338.9	341.1	343.2	346.2	344.3	346.1	345.3	343.7	346.7	346.0	345.4
1993	344.5	346.7	347.3	348.9	351.0	353.0	356.4	358.5	359.4	362.4	363.9	370.7
1994	370.8	371.0	372.4	377.0	374.8	377.6	380.8	383.2	387.0	387.6	391.9	397.3
1995	400.5	405.2	404.4	401.9	405.9	407.3	405.1	408.0	411.7	418.4	420.1	423.0
	Manufacturing											
1991	997.3	991.3	989.6	985.0	982.3	980.5	979.2	977.3	975.5	972.6	971.5	970.9
1992	967.5	965.3	964.3	966.4	966.6	970.8	969.2	968.8	969.5	974.0	973.6	976.1
1993	978.3	982.4	984.7	985.3	985.2	986.8	988.3	988.4	990.9	993.0	993.5	995.2
1994	997.5	996.9	998.5	1,002.9	1,006.0	1,008.0	1,011.4	1,013.7	1,016.1	1,016.3	1,019.3	1,021.9
1995	1,024.8	1,029.2	1,031.8	1,028.7	1,026.9	1,028.8	1,027.3	1,029.8	1,031.7	1,033.2	1,035.8	1,038.5
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	431.5	430.4	431.3	431.3	433.1	433.5	433.6	435.1	434.1	435.9	435.4	435.8
1992	433.9	434.4	434.7	433.7	434.1	433.5	430.7	430.5	431.2	430.2	429.9	430.5
1993	432.6	432.4	432.9	436.5	437.7	438.8	440.1	440.8	443.0	445.6	448.3	448.8
1994	449.7	451.2	452.4	449.8	454.9	456.9	460.7	462.0	463.5	463.3	466.3	468.5
1995	468.6	470.9	474.4	471.7	472.9	473.7	474.4	475.9	476.7	477.4	479.8	483.3
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	1,727.5	1,729.9	1,736.8	1,729.6	1,737.6	1,738.5	1,734.7	1,740.9	1,745.6	1,739.5	1,739.4	1,739.2
1992	1,739.1	1,742.1	1,743.8	1,751.4	1,752.2	1,752.3	1,752.0	1,752.2	1,754.6	1,771.8	1,774.2	1,776.8
1993	1,782.7	1,790.2	1,792.7	1,796.0	1,800.2	1,804.8	1,817.0	1,821.2	1,826.7	1,825.1	1,827.0	1,834.5
1994	1,839.7	1,842.1	1,850.3	1,867.2	1,868.9	1,871.6	1,880.7	1,889.6	1,894.9	1,907.8	1,916.2	1,922.5
1995	1,927.0	1,931.7	1,933.3	1,934.1	1,937.9	1,946.5	1,947.2	1,951.4	1,958.8	1,974.4	1,981.9	1,989.0
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	430.8	430.8	430.2	429.1	427.8	426.9	426.5	426.7	426.1	423.7	423.0	422.3
1992	421.1	421.3	421.4	421.2	421.1	420.6	420.7	419.9	419.3	422.2	421.3	422.2
1993	424.8	425.3	425.0	424.5	424.5	426.3	428.9	430.0	430.8	432.6	434.8	435.6
1994	437.7	437.6	438.2	440.9	439.7	438.9	438.9	437.8	437.2	437.0	436.9	436.7
1995	435.9	435.3	434.9	435.4	435.6	437.1	436.9	437.4	438.0	440.4	440.2	440.8
	Services											
1991	1,753.1	1,764.6	1,767.5	1,770.5	1,781.9	1,782.1	1,780.6	1,787.7	1,792.2	1,797.2	1,804.5	1,808.6
1992	1,807.7	1,816.9	1,821.1	1,832.4	1,835.3	1,836.5	1,845.2	1,848.5	1,846.7	1,871.4	1,870.2	1,875.6
1993	1,889.9	1,898.7	1,903.4	1,905.8	1,908.0	1,915.9	1,924.1	1,928.1	1,933.2	1,934.6	1,934.1	1,941.2
1994	1,950.7	1,954.3	1,967.8	1,991.1	1,989.1	1,999.8	2,014.5	2,025.7	2,033.4	2,045.2	2,060.9	2,074.0
1995	2,079.3	2,089.3	2,096.5	2,100.4	2,112.0	2,114.5	2,109.8	2,126.3	2,137.8	2,150.8	2,163.6	2,177.7
	Government											
1991	1,270.6	1,270.5	1,270.9	1,275.4	1,280.8	1,287.2	1,280.7	1,279.0	1,302.6	1,306.3	1,310.3	1,312.1
1992	1,314.8	1,317.4	1,321.9	1,321.0	1,324.2	1,325.4	1,345.3	1,344.8	1,343.3	1,347.2	1,351.8	1,352.3
1993	1,356.9	1,362.6	1,365.0	1,370.2	1,373.3	1,372.6	1,381.7	1,385.0	1,384.2	1,384.3	1,384.5	1,389.6
1994	1,394.7	1,395.3	1,399.6	1,404.8	1,409.1	1,413.8	1,419.1	1,421.4	1,419.9	1,425.4	1,429.5	1,430.4
1995	1,430.4	1,436.3	1,439.6	1,443.2	1,444.4	1,447.5	1,450.7	1,454.8	1,455.8	1,461.8	1,464.9	1,464.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted-Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Utah											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	737.2	740.0	741.4	739.0	742.0	744.0	746.5	748.3	748.8	750.6	752.6	752.5
1992	755.4	758.8	760.7	761.6	765.3	765.6	769.2	771.7	773.3	777.5	780.5	783.6
1993	787.6	790.9	795.4	800.0	802.4	808.0	812.7	815.5	818.6	824.9	827.4	832.4
1994	836.9	839.9	844.6	848.7	853.8	858.2	862.7	866.8	871.5	872.4	877.8	882.5
1995	885.0	891.4	896.0	897.6	900.0	904.9	907.8	913.5	919.6	922.8	926.4	931.4
	Construction											
1991	29.9	30.3	30.4	30.9	31.8	32.3	32.3	32.8	32.9	32.5	32.6	32.0
1992	32.9	33.1	33.8	34.4	34.6	34.7	35.2	35.1	35.5	36.1	36.6	37.2
1993	37.1	37.1	38.0	38.6	39.0	39.4	40.3	40.4	40.5	41.6	42.4	42.9
1994	44.3	44.8	45.8	46.7	47.5	48.3	48.9	49.5	50.0	50.3	50.3	50.7
1995	51.2	52.0	52.8	52.3	52.6	53.5	54.1	55.3	56.4	57.1	57.3	57.9
	Manufacturing											
1991	107.8	107.9	108.4	105.8	105.4	104.8	105.0	104.7	104.8	104.8	104.9	105.1
1992	106.2	106.5	106.3	105.8	106.5	106.6	107.0	107.4	107.3	107.4	107.7	107.7
1993	108.0	108.7	109.1	109.8	109.9	110.2	110.7	111.5	111.8	112.7	112.7	113.1
1994	113.5	113.6	114.1	114.9	115.7	116.2	117.2	117.8	117.9	118.6	119.9	120.6
1995	121.4	121.9	122.7	123.1	123.4	123.7	123.2	123.9	124.6	125.0	125.8	126.2
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	42.6	42.2	41.9	41.9	42.4	42.5	42.6	42.6	42.5	42.4	42.5	42.7
1992	42.6	43.2	43.3	43.7	43.8	44.0	44.2	44.2	44.2	44.7	44.9	45.3
1993	45.7	46.0	46.4	46.4	46.7	46.9	47.3	47.6	48.0	48.1	48.3	48.2
1994	48.5	48.6	48.9	48.1	48.8	49.1	49.4	49.8	50.0	49.9	50.1	50.5
1995	50.8	50.9	51.2	51.6	51.5	51.5	51.2	51.3	51.4	51.3	51.7	52.2
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	176.6	176.8	176.6	177.3	178.0	179.1	178.3	178.6	179.1	180.2	181.2	181.8
1992	181.6	182.5	183.1	183.0	183.2	183.1	183.4	183.9	184.3	184.4	185.1	185.4
1993	186.4	187.2	188.2	189.8	190.3	191.8	192.9	193.9	194.4	196.6	196.6	198.5
1994	198.9	200.3	201.1	203.0	204.2	205.4	206.9	207.9	209.3	209.6	211.2	211.5
1995	215.0	216.2	217.3	217.5	218.4	219.5	221.1	222.1	222.8	223.2	224.3	225.2
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	34.8	35.1	35.3	35.4	35.6	35.7	35.9	35.9	36.1	36.1	36.1	36.4
1992	36.7	36.7	36.8	37.0	37.3	37.4	37.6	37.6	37.6	38.0	38.1	38.3
1993	38.7	38.9	39.3	40.3	40.4	41.1	41.6	42.2	42.6	43.9	44.6	45.0
1994	45.3	45.6	46.1	46.1	46.1	46.1	46.1	46.2	46.2	45.9	46.1	46.3
1995	46.1	46.7	46.6	46.5	47.0	47.4	47.7	48.2	48.5	48.8	49.3	49.5
	Services											
1991	184.8	186.2	187.3	186.4	187.3	188.0	188.9	190.1	189.7	190.8	191.3	191.2
1992	191.6	192.5	193.1	193.0	194.9	195.2	196.7	197.9	198.4	200.2	201.3	202.7
1993	204.3	205.6	206.6	208.5	209.3	210.5	211.7	211.5	213.3	213.9	214.4	215.8
1994	217.1	217.9	219.7	221.1	222.5	223.7	224.8	226.6	227.6	227.3	229.5	232.0
1995	230.1	232.8	233.8	234.6	235.5	237.3	238.9	242.1	244.1	245.0	245.8	247.8
	Government											
1991	152.0	152.7	152.7	152.7	153.1	153.0	154.9	154.9	155.1	155.4	155.5	155.0
1992	155.3	155.7	155.8	156.1	156.5	156.3	156.9	157.2	157.6	158.1	158.4	158.6
1993	159.0	159.1	159.5	158.3	158.5	159.8	159.8	159.9	159.7	159.7	160.0	160.4
1994	160.8	160.7	160.5	160.6	160.8	161.1	161.2	160.8	162.3	162.7	162.6	163.0
1995	162.4	162.9	163.5	163.9	163.5	163.7	163.4	162.4	163.6	164.1	163.9	164.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted-Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Vermont											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total¹											
1991	251.0	248.4	248.1	248.2	247.9	246.7	248.7	249.3	249.7	249.8	249.6	249.3
1992	247.4	250.0	249.7	250.3	249.6	249.0	250.6	251.3	253.1	254.2	253.9	253.3
1993	254.3	255.3	254.3	256.4	256.0	257.0	257.1	257.8	259.0	259.5	260.1	259.7
1994	260.1	261.0	262.6	262.7	263.4	263.6	263.4	263.9	264.9	265.2	266.4	268.1
1995	268.5	268.5	269.9	269.6	269.6	269.3	269.3	269.9	271.0	272.7	272.2	272.6
	Construction											
1991	12.7	12.5	12.3	12.2	12.1	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.4	11.1
1992	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.1	11.0	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.5
1993	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.5	11.5	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.0	11.7	11.8
1994	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.8	11.8	12.2	12.3
1995	12.8	12.8	13.2	13.3	12.0	11.5	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.4	12.2	12.1
	Manufacturing											
1991	44.9	44.3	44.2	44.1	44.1	44.0	44.1	44.0	44.0	44.1	44.3	44.1
1992	44.2	44.2	44.2	43.9	44.2	44.0	43.4	43.7	43.5	43.1	43.2	43.2
1993	43.4	43.7	43.7	43.6	43.4	43.9	44.0	43.7	43.6	43.2	43.7	44.0
1994	43.6	43.5	43.9	43.7	43.7	43.6	44.0	43.9	44.1	44.2	44.2	44.4
1995	44.6	44.4	44.7	45.0	45.2	45.2	44.7	45.4	45.7	45.8	45.7	45.6
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
1992	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.0	10.9	10.9
1993	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.4	11.5	11.5
1994	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.7
1995	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.8	12.0	11.6	11.7	11.9	12.1	12.0	12.1
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	57.8	57.2	57.2	57.3	57.4	57.6	57.5	57.9	57.6	57.6	57.6	57.5
1992	57.8	57.7	57.6	58.2	58.7	58.5	58.5	58.7	58.9	59.0	58.9	59.0
1993	59.4	59.4	59.3	60.1	60.2	60.3	60.6	60.8	61.1	61.2	61.2	61.5
1994	61.6	61.9	62.1	62.1	62.7	63.0	62.8	62.8	63.0	62.9	62.9	63.5
1995	63.5	63.7	63.9	63.9	63.7	63.5	65.0	64.8	64.9	65.1	64.8	64.8
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0
1992	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.1
1993	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.1
1994	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
1995	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.2
	Services											
1991	67.6	66.9	66.9	67.2	67.1	66.6	67.7	67.9	68.8	69.1	69.0	69.5
1992	67.2	69.7	69.4	70.1	68.8	69.3	70.5	70.7	72.0	73.1	72.6	72.1
1993	72.1	73.2	72.9	73.5	73.0	73.4	73.8	74.4	74.4	74.8	75.1	74.1
1994	75.0	75.5	76.3	76.9	76.3	76.2	76.8	77.2	76.7	77.0	77.1	78.0
1995	78.0	78.0	78.3	77.7	79.1	79.4	78.5	78.3	79.0	79.7	80.0	80.5
	Government											
1991	43.9	43.8	43.8	43.6	43.6	43.0	43.9	44.1	44.2	44.0	44.1	43.9
1992	43.7	43.8	43.8	43.7	43.5	42.9	43.9	43.7	43.8	43.9	44.2	43.9
1993	44.1	43.9	43.4	44.1	44.2	44.1	43.2	43.2	44.2	44.3	44.2	44.1
1994	44.2	44.4	44.4	44.4	44.9	44.9	44.1	44.2	45.0	45.0	45.5	45.4
1995	45.2	45.1	45.2	45.1	44.8	44.8	44.9	44.9	44.8	44.9	44.9	44.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted-Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Virginia											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	2,852.0	2,835.9	2,834.6	2,825.7	2,827.0	2,826.1	2,816.3	2,822.3	2,825.9	2,825.2	2,826.9	2,829.6
1992	2,831.5	2,830.2	2,831.3	2,837.6	2,841.8	2,838.3	2,848.8	2,851.1	2,855.3	2,867.2	2,872.4	2,874.5
1993	2,886.1	2,895.4	2,887.3	2,902.3	2,910.4	2,911.3	2,922.8	2,925.2	2,933.7	2,946.4	2,949.1	2,955.2
1994	2,957.2	2,958.8	2,976.0	2,989.4	2,992.0	3,000.0	3,010.3	3,019.6	3,025.9	3,029.6	3,038.5	3,043.3
1995	3,055.8	3,058.5	3,067.1	3,061.4	3,062.7	3,068.0	3,060.7	3,061.9	3,067.4	3,081.5	3,084.5	3,085.6
	Construction											
1991	162.3	158.5	157.4	155.1	154.5	153.3	150.1	150.2	149.8	149.3	148.7	147.5
1992	147.0	146.0	145.9	145.7	145.6	145.2	145.8	145.6	146.0	146.0	146.6	148.1
1993	149.6	151.9	150.2	150.4	151.3	152.2	154.2	154.9	155.6	157.6	157.8	158.9
1994	157.5	157.6	160.3	162.2	162.7	163.3	163.9	164.2	164.5	164.6	165.2	165.7
1995	167.5	165.7	167.9	167.5	167.2	167.3	165.9	166.4	167.2	167.8	169.7	170.9
	Manufacturing											
1991	417.4	414.0	409.3	410.8	409.9	410.4	410.9	412.1	412.9	412.8	411.5	412.2
1992	409.6	409.7	409.7	408.3	407.8	407.3	406.6	407.3	406.1	405.8	405.9	404.8
1993	406.9	406.1	404.5	404.9	406.8	406.4	403.8	405.2	404.7	405.1	405.5	402.3
1994	403.9	404.4	405.1	404.1	404.5	403.6	402.9	402.8	403.8	405.4	405.5	405.7
1995	406.1	405.7	405.3	404.4	402.9	403.0	402.8	400.2	399.9	398.9	397.8	398.1
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	149.5	149.0	148.3	147.9	148.1	147.7	147.0	147.0	146.9	146.4	146.8	146.4
1992	146.2	146.0	145.6	146.6	147.0	146.6	147.0	147.2	147.1	147.9	147.8	148.2
1993	147.5	147.9	147.1	148.9	149.1	149.7	150.1	150.3	150.5	151.1	151.2	150.9
1994	150.7	150.9	151.4	149.8	150.7	150.4	152.8	152.4	152.3	152.8	153.3	152.6
1995	155.1	155.9	157.3	156.6	156.7	156.1	156.0	156.0	156.6	159.0	158.6	158.1
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	647.5	642.9	643.3	637.2	637.8	637.1	635.2	635.4	635.5	632.5	632.0	632.0
1992	629.8	631.4	630.9	632.6	633.8	633.3	635.3	634.3	633.8	637.9	635.2	635.0
1993	640.4	644.0	641.6	644.9	648.3	647.8	649.2	650.6	650.7	655.3	656.9	659.5
1994	661.6	662.3	667.0	671.7	672.6	674.9	677.7	681.0	684.0	685.7	689.6	691.5
1995	694.9	695.0	697.3	696.2	696.6	700.4	700.6	700.3	704.6	706.0	705.1	702.8
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	153.5	153.1	153.0	152.3	152.3	152.2	151.4	151.2	151.5	150.4	150.0	149.9
1992	149.6	149.6	149.4	150.1	149.8	149.5	150.8	151.1	150.8	152.6	152.8	153.4
1993	153.7	154.2	153.9	155.2	155.9	156.4	156.6	157.2	158.5	161.0	160.9	162.2
1994	162.8	163.3	164.1	164.1	164.6	164.5	164.3	164.3	164.3	163.2	163.0	162.3
1995	162.4	162.1	161.8	161.1	160.6	160.4	160.6	160.2	160.1	161.1	161.8	161.6
	Services											
1991	727.7	724.7	730.1	728.9	731.1	732.3	728.4	733.1	734.6	736.7	739.5	742.8
1992	749.5	748.5	749.8	753.1	756.1	756.7	760.5	762.0	767.0	771.1	775.5	777.8
1993	780.0	783.4	781.5	789.1	790.5	791.2	795.2	796.3	799.7	803.5	804.9	808.0
1994	808.0	809.1	813.5	821.7	822.1	826.8	831.0	837.6	841.2	842.1	845.8	850.4
1995	856.0	860.0	864.2	863.9	867.5	871.6	871.8	873.8	874.8	883.5	886.6	890.0
	Government											
1991	579.5	579.3	578.8	579.3	579.1	578.8	579.2	579.2	580.5	583.1	584.3	584.9
1992	586.0	585.2	586.2	587.5	588.2	586.1	589.4	590.2	591.1	592.6	595.5	594.0
1993	595.0	595.0	595.4	595.9	595.6	594.7	600.6	598.6	601.9	600.8	600.0	600.6
1994	600.1	598.8	602.2	603.4	602.6	604.1	605.7	605.3	604.0	604.2	604.5	603.5
1995	602.2	602.5	601.5	600.2	599.7	597.6	591.7	593.7	593.5	594.5	594.2	593.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted-Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Washington											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	2,157.2	2,162.4	2,165.5	2,165.8	2,174.6	2,170.3	2,182.1	2,183.7	2,185.3	2,193.1	2,194.0	2,194.6
1992	2,204.2	2,211.5	2,213.3	2,215.8	2,219.0	2,218.9	2,224.2	2,225.9	2,227.4	2,235.9	2,233.9	2,238.4
1993	2,227.6	2,237.6	2,239.6	2,247.0	2,250.1	2,255.1	2,257.4	2,250.9	2,256.9	2,266.6	2,269.7	2,276.2
1994	2,278.0	2,284.9	2,281.0	2,291.5	2,293.9	2,300.1	2,304.3	2,313.7	2,319.4	2,320.1	2,330.0	2,333.9
1995	2,339.2	2,341.8	2,347.7	2,341.3	2,344.0	2,354.0	2,348.6	2,356.5	2,357.6	2,340.2	2,342.9	2,367.1
	Construction											
1991	117.5	119.8	118.4	118.2	118.6	116.3	118.2	118.1	118.2	118.5	118.3	118.0
1992	118.8	118.8	118.8	119.1	119.4	119.6	120.2	119.0	117.8	120.0	119.4	119.5
1993	115.8	119.7	118.1	117.4	116.5	117.2	118.6	119.2	119.4	121.7	122.2	122.8
1994	123.3	122.5	122.3	123.5	123.2	123.2	123.4	123.3	123.6	122.6	122.6	122.8
1995	122.3	122.7	123.9	122.0	122.4	123.2	121.5	122.1	122.6	123.2	123.0	123.2
	Manufacturing											
1991	353.7	354.6	353.6	351.2	351.2	351.6	351.4	351.7	352.4	351.5	350.4	349.7
1992	349.6	348.6	348.2	348.8	348.7	347.5	349.9	348.0	347.2	346.2	344.8	344.7
1993	343.5	344.3	343.2	342.1	342.5	341.6	340.1	339.1	338.6	339.3	338.0	337.4
1994	336.0	335.5	335.3	336.6	335.9	336.0	336.5	337.5	337.6	337.8	339.2	339.1
1995	339.8	340.3	340.0	338.4	336.8	337.0	333.9	332.5	333.3	310.4	310.2	332.2
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	112.6	111.5	111.5	110.9	111.1	111.3	112.0	111.8	112.2	112.2	112.8	112.8
1992	113.1	113.7	113.8	113.8	113.8	113.5	113.7	113.4	113.4	114.1	113.7	113.8
1993	113.6	114.1	113.9	114.5	114.8	114.5	114.1	114.0	114.7	114.0	113.0	114.7
1994	114.5	114.6	115.1	114.7	115.5	115.7	116.8	117.5	117.9	117.6	118.8	118.9
1995	119.2	119.3	119.3	119.5	119.3	120.1	119.6	120.0	120.2	121.4	121.7	122.2
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	523.6	523.4	525.2	525.4	527.8	525.6	527.2	528.3	528.3	529.5	531.2	531.1
1992	533.1	535.6	536.4	537.2	537.4	538.1	537.9	539.3	539.6	541.0	539.2	538.7
1993	537.4	540.4	541.0	544.4	545.1	545.5	548.5	547.1	549.0	552.4	553.2	555.5
1994	556.1	557.9	557.4	560.1	562.2	564.1	564.4	568.1	570.4	570.6	573.5	576.3
1995	579.3	579.1	580.5	578.1	578.4	583.0	582.7	586.5	586.3	586.7	587.4	587.4
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	115.9	116.0	116.5	116.4	116.7	116.6	117.0	117.4	117.3	117.5	117.8	118.2
1992	118.5	118.7	118.8	119.4	119.0	118.9	120.0	119.6	118.7	120.2	119.8	120.4
1993	118.9	118.6	119.3	119.9	120.2	120.7	121.5	121.4	122.6	123.3	123.9	124.6
1994	125.7	125.9	125.8	125.5	125.2	124.8	124.0	123.7	122.9	122.3	121.9	121.6
1995	121.6	121.5	121.3	120.8	121.0	121.3	120.7	121.4	121.8	121.6	121.6	121.6
	Services											
1991	526.2	528.7	530.7	530.5	533.7	533.6	536.4	539.0	538.3	544.5	544.6	545.5
1992	548.9	550.6	551.1	552.9	553.4	556.3	558.0	558.6	561.7	564.8	567.3	569.2
1993	566.8	570.5	572.6	576.3	579.9	582.8	580.8	577.2	577.9	581.7	582.1	585.2
1994	585.9	588.4	590.4	593.1	593.4	595.7	599.8	601.9	604.5	604.1	608.8	610.0
1995	611.1	612.9	614.9	614.8	617.4	620.3	621.6	626.1	628.2	630.5	631.6	632.1
	Government											
1991	403.8	404.7	406.0	409.5	411.8	411.6	416.2	413.7	415.0	415.8	415.4	415.8
1992	418.6	422.0	422.7	421.2	423.9	421.7	421.2	424.7	425.7	426.3	426.4	428.8
1993	428.4	426.9	428.4	429.2	427.9	429.6	430.6	429.7	431.5	430.9	434.0	432.8
1994	433.2	436.8	431.4	434.6	435.1	437.2	436.0	438.3	439.0	441.6	441.7	441.7
1995	442.3	442.6	444.4	444.3	445.3	445.8	445.3	444.6	441.8	443.0	444.0	445.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted-Continued

(In thousands)

Year	West Virginia											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	629.2	629.5	628.5	626.1	627.8	628.8	627.7	628.4	629.8	630.6	631.2	631.2
1992	634.7	634.3	634.2	635.4	648.4	635.9	641.9	640.3	639.9	642.9	644.4	646.6
1993	647.0	646.8	645.6	649.8	651.1	649.4	652.0	652.0	654.8	657.2	658.0	664.4
1994	656.6	662.0	665.8	669.8	683.7	673.1	672.4	678.1	679.3	677.8	692.1	682.6
1995	682.9	681.7	685.9	686.1	685.6	687.0	683.8	689.8	689.2	693.1	692.5	692.0
	Construction											
1991	26.9	27.1	26.6	26.6	26.5	27.0	26.2	26.6	26.9	27.2	26.8	26.9
1992	27.5	27.9	27.6	27.0	27.1	27.2	28.0	27.6	27.4	28.0	28.6	28.7
1993	29.2	29.5	28.2	29.9	30.6	30.9	32.1	32.4	32.4	32.9	32.8	33.1
1994	31.0	33.3	34.2	35.5	35.2	34.9	34.1	34.0	34.6	33.5	34.0	34.1
1995	33.7	32.0	33.2	33.6	32.7	32.7	32.2	32.4	32.3	32.8	32.8	32.8
	Manufacturing											
1991	85.4	84.9	84.7	82.8	83.5	83.3	83.1	82.4	82.2	82.3	81.9	82.0
1992	82.4	82.2	82.1	82.0	81.8	81.8	82.1	82.3	82.2	82.2	82.7	82.7
1993	82.9	83.2	83.1	83.4	83.3	83.0	82.9	82.8	82.7	82.9	82.5	82.3
1994	81.2	81.5	81.3	81.6	81.6	81.4	81.8	81.3	81.9	81.7	82.0	82.4
1995	82.1	82.1	82.5	82.2	82.0	82.2	81.8	82.2	82.3	83.2	82.2	82.4
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	37.9	37.9	37.7	37.3	37.6	37.7	37.9	37.9	38.0	37.7	37.7	37.6
1992	37.9	37.8	37.9	38.2	38.5	38.4	38.1	38.2	38.3	38.5	38.4	38.7
1993	38.6	38.7	38.6	38.4	38.6	38.6	38.8	38.9	38.9	39.2	39.1	39.1
1994	39.0	39.3	39.4	39.7	39.7	40.0	40.2	40.2	40.3	40.2	40.5	40.5
1995	40.7	40.7	40.8	40.5	40.5	40.2	39.8	40.2	40.1	40.4	40.4	40.2
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	144.9	145.0	144.7	144.2	144.1	144.1	143.9	143.9	143.6	144.2	144.9	144.9
1992	145.4	145.6	145.5	145.8	145.7	145.0	145.7	145.3	145.2	145.1	145.4	145.7
1993	146.1	147.1	146.1	146.9	147.8	148.2	149.3	149.9	149.5	151.4	151.4	152.5
1994	150.7	151.5	152.5	153.0	153.5	154.0	154.2	155.2	155.9	155.6	155.7	156.2
1995	156.7	157.0	157.7	158.2	158.8	158.8	158.2	158.5	159.7	160.1	160.5	159.9
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	25.0	25.1	25.1	25.1	25.0	24.9	24.8	24.5	24.5	24.6	24.5	24.5
1992	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.3	24.4	24.4	24.6	24.6	24.6	24.7	24.8	24.7
1993	24.7	24.9	24.8	25.0	25.1	25.2	25.1	25.1	25.3	25.3	25.2	25.4
1994	25.4	25.4	25.6	25.7	25.9	25.9	26.0	26.2	26.3	26.3	26.5	26.5
1995	26.7	26.6	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.9	27.0	26.9	26.9	27.2	27.2	27.2
	Services											
1991	147.7	148.2	148.7	148.8	149.9	150.5	151.4	152.2	153.1	152.3	153.2	153.9
1992	154.7	155.4	155.4	156.3	156.6	157.4	158.4	158.7	159.7	161.2	161.3	162.3
1993	162.7	163.5	163.2	164.6	165.2	166.1	166.9	167.5	168.2	169.3	170.5	170.7
1994	169.0	170.6	171.3	172.9	173.8	174.3	175.1	175.9	176.7	177.5	178.2	179.1
1995	179.5	180.3	181.4	181.3	181.9	182.3	182.8	183.5	183.7	185.4	185.6	187.3
	Government											
1991	126.4	126.8	126.6	127.4	127.4	127.4	127.1	127.6	128.4	129.2	129.1	128.5
1992	129.8	129.1	129.8	130.3	142.8	130.5	133.7	132.4	131.3	132.0	132.1	132.8
1993	132.4	132.8	132.5	132.7	132.1	132.2	132.5	132.2	134.3	133.1	133.5	133.6
1994	132.9	133.2	134.1	133.9	146.3	134.6	132.7	136.9	135.2	134.9	147.0	135.8
1995	135.8	135.9	136.1	136.1	135.7	136.8	135.0	138.8	136.9	137.1	137.0	136.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted-Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Wisconsin											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	2,292.4	2,292.1	2,294.2	2,291.7	2,295.1	2,298.7	2,300.1	2,307.5	2,305.9	2,312.9	2,315.2	2,317.6
1992	2,329.7	2,332.1	2,330.7	2,352.2	2,356.8	2,356.4	2,361.6	2,365.0	2,370.1	2,375.9	2,379.7	2,383.7
1993	2,386.8	2,396.8	2,397.2	2,394.4	2,407.6	2,407.5	2,411.4	2,417.5	2,422.5	2,432.3	2,434.6	2,444.0
1994	2,446.3	2,452.8	2,463.5	2,473.0	2,478.2	2,487.0	2,499.1	2,498.4	2,515.3	2,511.8	2,528.3	2,532.7
1995	2,540.2	2,544.0	2,554.6	2,549.9	2,551.9	2,559.9	2,562.0	2,563.2	2,561.7	2,564.6	2,566.2	2,568.5
	Construction											
1991	86.0	86.4	86.4	86.1	86.3	86.3	86.2	87.2	87.0	87.6	86.8	86.6
1992	89.5	89.5	88.8	90.2	91.1	91.7	91.1	90.9	90.2	91.7	91.4	91.7
1993	92.7	93.0	92.3	90.1	92.0	91.4	93.7	93.4	94.2	95.2	95.6	96.1
1994	95.6	94.6	97.3	98.5	98.8	98.9	99.0	98.8	99.7	98.6	99.2	99.0
1995	98.7	98.1	99.3	98.9	98.9	100.3	102.5	102.5	101.9	102.5	101.9	101.3
	Manufacturing											
1991	551.1	547.5	545.9	543.5	544.2	546.7	546.1	545.8	546.4	546.2	545.5	545.3
1992	544.8	544.4	545.3	548.0	548.7	548.1	551.3	551.2	552.2	553.7	553.9	554.3
1993	555.5	557.6	558.5	559.3	561.2	560.1	560.4	561.8	563.8	566.0	567.7	570.4
1994	572.2	573.8	576.1	578.9	580.0	584.3	585.8	587.1	588.8	589.8	594.2	596.5
1995	599.1	601.4	603.1	600.8	600.5	601.5	601.6	602.4	601.2	601.3	601.9	601.7
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	107.3	107.1	107.3	107.6	107.9	107.8	108.3	108.7	107.6	108.4	109.0	108.3
1992	108.6	108.7	108.4	109.7	110.2	110.4	110.5	110.4	110.9	111.0	111.1	110.8
1993	112.7	112.8	113.0	113.4	113.3	114.1	113.6	114.3	114.1	114.6	114.9	114.8
1994	114.9	115.2	115.2	112.1	115.7	115.7	116.4	116.5	117.3	117.8	118.2	118.7
1995	118.7	119.0	119.6	119.9	119.7	120.2	119.8	119.3	119.4	119.6	119.4	119.1
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	543.9	542.2	542.1	541.0	541.8	541.3	542.4	545.7	542.9	542.4	543.3	542.7
1992	544.5	544.3	543.7	548.5	549.8	547.8	546.8	547.3	546.7	549.6	549.1	549.6
1993	549.6	551.3	551.5	551.8	553.4	554.3	554.1	555.4	556.8	558.3	558.9	560.8
1994	561.6	562.6	564.3	567.0	567.5	568.8	572.4	572.0	578.1	576.0	579.4	581.7
1995	582.9	585.5	587.2	586.7	587.1	589.2	588.8	588.3	588.5	588.5	590.1	590.9
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	123.5	123.4	123.6	123.8	123.9	124.0	124.2	124.5	123.8	124.2	124.4	124.6
1992	125.4	126.1	126.0	126.1	126.6	126.7	127.0	127.2	127.5	128.1	128.2	128.6
1993	128.9	129.2	129.5	129.9	130.3	130.9	131.3	131.8	132.2	132.4	132.8	133.1
1994	133.1	133.5	133.6	134.4	134.6	134.9	135.2	135.5	135.8	135.6	136.2	136.6
1995	136.2	136.2	136.4	136.2	136.2	136.2	136.1	136.2	136.2	136.1	135.8	136.3
	Services											
1991	537.5	538.1	540.6	541.2	542.6	544.2	544.6	546.8	549.3	553.3	556.7	557.6
1992	562.1	563.1	562.5	571.3	573.0	574.2	576.3	578.1	579.1	581.1	581.6	586.6
1993	586.4	588.5	589.8	589.3	593.0	593.2	594.8	595.4	597.3	599.5	600.8	601.9
1994	603.3	606.2	608.0	612.4	612.5	615.2	618.6	620.6	624.8	624.2	627.2	629.5
1995	621.8	623.6	627.9	626.8	627.5	629.1	631.0	633.7	635.8	636.9	638.5	640.6
	Government											
1991	340.9	345.2	346.2	346.4	346.1	346.2	346.1	346.6	346.6	348.6	347.4	350.3
1992	352.6	353.7	353.7	356.1	355.1	355.3	356.4	357.7	361.2	358.4	362.1	359.7
1993	358.6	361.9	360.2	358.3	362.1	361.2	361.2	363.0	361.7	363.9	361.5	364.5
1994	363.2	364.5	366.6	367.3	366.7	366.7	369.2	365.4	368.3	367.4	371.4	368.3
1995	380.3	377.7	378.7	378.2	379.6	381.0	379.9	378.5	376.3	377.3	376.2	376.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted-Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Wyoming											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total ¹											
1991	200.8	202.1	202.6	201.6	203.8	203.2	203.6	203.0	203.6	204.5	203.2	203.8
1992	204.5	205.0	204.8	204.2	205.9	204.4	204.6	205.5	205.6	207.1	207.8	207.0
1993	207.8	207.7	207.3	208.6	209.1	210.4	211.4	210.7	212.2	212.4	212.1	213.2
1994	213.9	214.5	214.8	215.7	216.3	216.4	217.4	218.8	217.6	217.8	219.3	219.2
1995	219.5	219.9	220.3	219.6	218.5	220.1	220.0	219.7	220.1	221.0	220.1	221.4
	Construction											
1991	11.3	11.7	11.5	11.4	12.1	12.1	12.3	12.1	12.0	12.2	12.1	12.1
1992	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.3	11.3	10.8	11.1	11.6	11.6	11.9	12.1	11.7
1993	11.6	11.6	11.3	11.8	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.1
1994	13.1	13.1	13.3	13.9	13.5	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.6	14.1
1995	14.5	15.0	14.8	14.2	13.5	14.1	13.8	14.0	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.7
	Manufacturing											
1991	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2
1992	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.3	9.5
1993	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.7	9.7	9.6
1994	9.7	9.9	9.8	9.9	9.8	9.9	9.9	9.9	10.0	9.8	9.8	9.7
1995	9.8	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0	9.9
	Transportation and public utilities											
1991	14.6	14.6	14.7	14.7	14.6	14.7	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.3
1992	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.4	14.4
1993	14.6	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.7	14.5	14.6	14.4
1994	14.0	14.0	14.1	13.8	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.1	13.9	14.0	14.0
1995	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.4	13.6	13.6
	Wholesale and retail trade											
1991	45.4	45.7	45.6	45.4	45.6	45.5	45.6	45.8	45.8	45.9	46.0	46.0
1992	46.4	46.6	46.7	46.6	46.8	46.8	46.7	46.6	46.9	46.8	46.6	46.7
1993	47.0	47.2	47.3	48.1	47.9	48.4	48.9	48.9	48.9	49.1	49.2	49.2
1994	49.3	49.4	49.4	49.7	50.1	50.1	50.7	50.9	50.9	50.9	51.1	51.2
1995	51.2	51.3	51.4	51.4	51.3	52.1	51.7	51.8	52.0	52.5	52.4	52.8
	Finance, insurance, and real estate											
1991	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
1992	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6
1993	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.7
1994	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.9
1995	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9
	Services											
1991	38.9	39.2	39.6	39.3	40.8	39.8	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.9	40.8	40.9
1992	41.3	41.2	41.2	40.9	42.3	41.7	41.9	41.9	42.1	42.8	42.1	42.4
1993	42.1	42.4	42.3	42.5	42.8	42.9	42.8	43.2	43.4	43.4	43.7	44.0
1994	44.3	44.5	44.7	44.8	45.1	45.3	45.4	45.3	45.4	46.0	46.2	46.3
1995	46.5	46.6	46.9	47.0	47.2	47.2	47.6	47.9	48.0	48.5	47.8	48.0
	Government											
1991	55.2	55.3	55.6	55.3	55.4	55.8	55.8	55.2	56.3	56.7	56.0	56.5
1992	56.6	56.7	56.6	56.8	56.9	56.7	56.4	57.0	56.7	56.5	58.0	56.9
1993	57.1	57.2	57.3	57.2	57.3	57.4	57.3	56.6	57.4	57.5	56.6	57.3
1994	57.7	57.7	57.6	57.8	57.9	57.6	58.4	59.5	58.1	58.3	59.1	58.4
1995	58.3	58.2	58.3	58.2	58.0	58.3	59.0	58.1	57.9	57.8	57.4	57.8

¹ Includes mining, not shown separately.
² Mining is combined with construction.

NOTE: All State data have been adjusted to March 1995 benchmarks and incorporate updated seasonal adjustment factors.

Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews, and (2) reports from employers.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, classified by such characteristics as age, sex, race, family relationship, marital status, occupation, and industry attachment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 50,000 households (beginning with January 1996 data) located in 754 sample areas. These areas are chosen to represent all counties and independent cities in the U.S., with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment records are compiled each month from mail questionnaires and telephone interviews by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, in cooperation with State agencies. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey is designed to provide industry information on nonfarm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, and average weekly earnings for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample of about 390,000 establishments employing over 47 million nonfarm wage and salary workers. The data relate to all workers, full or part time, who receive pay during the payroll period which includes the 12th of the month.

RELATION BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data complement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteristics, for example, are obtained only from the household survey, whereas detailed industrial classifications are much more reliably derived from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of variations in definitions and coverage, source of

information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors which have a differential effect on the levels and trends of the two data series are as follows.

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the reference week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household survey provides information on the work status of the population without duplication, since each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once. In the figures based on establishment reports, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all civilians who had jobs but were not at work during the reference week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, vacation, bad weather, childcare problems, labor-management disputes, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period are not.

Hours of work

The household survey measures hours worked for all workers whereas the payroll survey measures hours for private production and nonsupervisory workers paid for by employers. In the household survey, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours at work. In the pay-

roll survey, production or nonsupervisory employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

Earnings

The household survey measures the earnings of wage and salary workers in all occupations and industries in both the private and public sectors. Data refer to the usual earnings received from the worker's sole or primary job. Data from the establishment survey generally refer to average earnings of production and related workers in mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-producing industries. For a comprehensive discussion of the various earnings series available from the household and establishment surveys, see *BLS Measures of Compensation*, BLS Bulletin 2239 (1986).

COMPARABILITY OF HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job during the reference week, were currently available for a job, and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor, exclude, in addition to otherwise ineligible persons who do not file claims for benefits, persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed rather than unemployed in the household survey.

For an examination of the similarities and differences between State insured unemployment and total unemployment, see "Measuring Total and State Insured Unemploy-

ment" by Gloria P. Green in the June 1971 issue of the *Monthly Labor Review*.

Agricultural employment estimates of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the National Agricultural Statistics Service series and the treatment of dual jobholders, who are counted more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period. There are also wide differences in sampling techniques and data collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of their impact on differences in the levels and trends of the two series.

COMPARABILITY OF PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Statistics on manufacturers and business, Bureau of the Census. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the Bureau of the Census from its censuses or sample surveys of manufacturing and business establishments. The major reasons for noncomparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units; the industrial classification of establishments; and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There are also differences in the scope of the industries covered, e.g., the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in the BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns, Bureau of the Census. Data in *County Business Patterns* (CBP) differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences may also arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and most of government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit agencies.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Most nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. However, some employees, such as those working in parochial schools and churches, are not covered by unemployment insurance, whereas they are included in the BLS establishment statistics.

Household Data

("A" tables, monthly; "D" tables, quarterly)

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population and related data are compiled by BLS using data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). This monthly survey of households is conducted for BLS by the Bureau of the Census through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and over. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, which includes the 12th day of the month. This is known as the "reference week." Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week, referred to as the "survey week."

Each month about 50,000 occupied units are eligible for interview. Some 3,200 of these households are contacted but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey that ranges between 6 and 7 percent. In addition to the 50,000 occupied units, there are about 9,000 sample units in an average month which are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not eligible for enumeration. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan, as will be explained later, provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year earlier.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those in use as of January 1994 are as follows:

Civilian noninstitutional population. Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (e.g., penal and mental facilities, homes for the aged), and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Employed persons. All persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, child-care problems, mater-

nity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. For purposes of occupation and industry classification, multiple jobholders are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and other organizations.

Unemployed persons. All persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment some time during the 4-week-period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Duration of unemployment. This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff. Mean duration is the arithmetic average computed from single weeks of unemployment; median duration is the midpoint of a distribution of weeks of unemployment.

Reason for unemployment. Unemployment is also categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into five major groups: (1) *Job losers*, comprised of (a) persons on *temporary layoff*, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) *permanent job losers*, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs*, who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, persons who previously worked but were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, persons who never worked. Each of these five categories of the unemployed can be expressed as a proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the unemployment rate for all civilian

workers. (For statistical presentation purposes, “job losers” and “persons who completed temporary jobs” are combined into a single category until seasonal adjustments can be developed for the separate categories.)

Jobseekers. All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week are classified as jobseekers. Jobseekers do not include persons classified as on temporary layoff, who although often looking for work, are not required to do so to be classified as unemployed. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work. Only active methods—which have the potential to result in a job offer without further action on the part of the jobseeker—qualify as job search. Examples include going to an employer directly or to a public or private employment agency, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or using some other active method. Examples of the “other” category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point. Passive methods, which do not qualify as job search, include reading (as opposed to answering or placing) “help wanted” ads and taking a job training course.

Labor force. This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Unemployment rate. The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Participation rate. This represents the proportion of the population that is in the labor force.

Employment-population ratio. This represents the proportion of the population that is employed.

Not in the labor force. Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4 week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but are not currently looking, because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify.

Persons classified as not in the labor force who are in the sample for either their fourth or eighth month are asked additional questions relating to job history and workseeking intentions. These latter data are available on a quarterly basis.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker. This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. The occupational and industrial classification of CPS data is based on the coding systems used in the 1990 census.

The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: Private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class of worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers, because technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

Multiple jobholders. These are employed persons who, during the reference week, had either two or more jobs as a wage and salary worker, were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job, or worked as an unpaid family worker and also held a wage and salary job. A person employed only in private households (cleaner, gardener, babysitter, etc.) who worked for two or more employers during the reference week is not counted as a multiple jobholder, since working for several employers is considered an inherent characteristic of private household work. Also excluded are self-employed persons with multiple businesses and persons with multiple jobs as unpaid family workers.

Hours of work. These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the published figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job. Unpublished data are available for the hours worked in each job and for usual hours.

At work part time for economic reasons. Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who gave an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available to work full time to be classified as on part time for economic reasons.

At work part time for noneconomic reasons. This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: Illness or other medical limitations, child-care problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a job where full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who gave an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but said they do not want to work full time or were unavailable for such work.

Usual full- or part-time status. Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore classified in the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for such reasons as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person’s normal schedule from their activity during the reference week, persons are also classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who are temporarily absent from work. The *full-time labor force* includes all employed persons who usually work full time and unemployed persons who are either looking for full-time work or are on layoff from full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of employed persons who usually work part time and unemployed persons who are seeking or are on layoff from part-time jobs. Unemployment rates for full- and part-time workers are calculated using the concepts of the *full- and part-time labor force*.

White, black, and other. These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Included in the “other” group are American Indians, Alaskan Natives, and Asians and Pacific Islanders. Because of the relatively small sample size, data for “other” races are not published. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent.

Hispanic origin. This refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or of other Hispanic origin or descent. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race; thus they are included in both the white and black population groups.

Vietnam-era veterans. These are persons who served in the

Armed Forces of the United States between August 5, 1964, and May 7, 1975. Published data are limited to men in the civilian noninstitutional population; i.e., veterans in institutions and women are excluded. Nonveterans are persons who never served in the Armed Forces.

Usual weekly earnings. Data represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job in the case of multiple jobholders.) Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (e.g., annual, monthly, hourly) are converted to weekly. The term “usual” is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers (excluding self-employed persons who respond that their business’s were incorporated) who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

Median earnings. These figures indicate the value which divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians as shown in this publication are calculated by linear interpolation of the \$50 centered interval within which each median falls. Data expressed in constant dollars are deflated by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

Single, never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status. These are the terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere, on duty with the Armed Forces, or any other reasons.

Household. A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit and have no other usual address. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. A *householder* is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

Family. A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple fami-

lies or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent. Data on the earnings of families exclude all those in which there is no wage or salary earner or in which the husband, wife, or other person maintaining the family is either self-employed or in the Armed Forces.

HISTORICAL COMPARABILITY

Changes in concepts and methods

While current survey concepts and methods are very similar to those introduced at the inception of the survey in 1940, a number of changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. Some of the most important changes include:

- In 1945, the questionnaire was radically changed with the introduction of four basic employment questions. Prior to that time, the survey did not contain specific question wording, but rather relied on a complicated scheme of activity prioritization.

- In 1953, the current 4-8-4 rotation system was adopted, whereby households are interviewed for 4 consecutive months, leave the sample for 8 months, and then return to the sample for the same 4 months of the following year. Before this system was introduced, households were interviewed for 6 consecutive months and then replaced. The new system provided some year-to-year overlap in the sample, thereby improving measurement over time.

- In 1955, the survey reference week was changed to the calendar week including the 12th day of the month, for greater consistency with the reference period used for other labor-related statistics. Previously, the calendar week containing the 8th day of the month had been used as the reference week.

- In 1957, the employment definition was modified slightly as a result of a comprehensive interagency review of labor force concepts and methods. Two relatively small groups of persons classified as employed, under “with a job but not at work,” were assigned to different classifications. Persons on layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the layoff date, and persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new wage and salary job within 30 days of interview, were, for the most part, reassigned to the unemployed classification. The only exception was the small subgroup in school during the reference week but waiting to start new jobs, which was transferred to not in the labor force.

- In 1967, more substantive changes were made as a result of the recommendations of the President’s Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (the

Gordon Committee). The principal improvements were as follows:

- a) A 4-week job search period and specific questions on jobseeking activity were introduced. Previously, the questionnaire was ambiguous as to the time period for jobseeking and there were no specific questions concerning job-search methods.

- b) An availability test was introduced whereby a person must be currently available for work in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, there was no such requirement. This revision to the concept mainly affected students, who, for example, may begin to look for summer jobs in the spring although they will not be available until June or July. Such persons, until 1967, had been classified as unemployed but since have been assigned to the “not in the labor force” category.

- c) Persons “with a job but not at work” because of strikes, bad weather, etc., who volunteered that they were looking for work, were shifted from unemployed status to employed.

- d) The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other labor force concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years. Historical data for most major series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the new minimum age limit.

- e) New questions were added to obtain additional information on persons not in the labor force, including those referred to as “discouraged workers,” defined as persons who indicate that they want a job but are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or none for which they would qualify.

- f) New “probing” questions were added to the questionnaire in order to increase the reliability of information on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment.

- In 1994, major changes to the Current Population Survey (CPS) were introduced, which included a complete redesign of the questionnaire and the use of computer-assisted interviewing for the entire survey. In addition, there were revisions to some of the labor force concepts and definitions, including the implementation of some changes recommended in 1979 by the National Commission on Employment and Unemployment Statistics (NCEUS, also known as the Levitan Commission). Some of the major changes to the survey were:

- a) The introduction of a redesigned and automated questionnaire. The CPS questionnaire was totally redesigned in order to obtain more accurate, comprehensive, and relevant

information, and to take advantage of state-of-the-art computer interviewing techniques.

b) The addition of two, more objective, criteria to the definition of discouraged workers. Prior to 1994, to be classified as a discouraged worker, a person must have wanted a job and be reported as not currently looking because of a belief that no jobs were available or that there were none for which he or she would qualify. Beginning in 1994, persons classified as discouraged must also have looked for a job within the past year (or since their last job, if they worked during the year), and must have been available for work during the reference week (a direct question on availability was added in 1994; prior to 1994, availability had been inferred from responses to other questions). These changes were made because the NCEUS and others felt that the previous definition of discouraged workers was too subjective, relying mainly on an individual's stated desire for a job and not on prior testing of the labor market.

c) Similarly, the identification of persons employed part time for economic reasons (working less than 35 hours in the reference week because of poor business conditions or because of an inability to find full-time work) was tightened by adding two new criteria for persons who usually work part time: They must want and be available for full-time work. Previously, such information was inferred. (Persons who usually work full time but worked part time for an economic reason during the reference week are assumed to meet these criteria.)

d) Specific questions were added about the expectation of recall for persons who indicate that they are on layoff. To be classified as "on temporary layoff," persons must expect to be recalled to their jobs. Previously, the questionnaire did not include explicit questions about the expectation of recall.

e) Persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new job within 30 days must have looked for work in the 4 weeks prior to the survey in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, such persons did not have to meet the job-search requirement in order to be included among the unemployed.

For additional information on changes in CPS concepts and methods, see *Concepts and Methods used in Labor Force Statistics Derived from the Current Population Survey*, BLS Report 463, October 1976 and "Overhauling the Current Population Survey—Why is it Necessary to Change?," "Redesigning the Questionnaire," and "Evaluating Changes in the Estimates," *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1993, and "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994," in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

Noncomparability of labor force levels

In addition to the refinements in concepts, definitions, and methods made over the years, other changes have also affected the comparability of the labor force data.

- Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedures, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and men; other categories were relatively unaffected.

- Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in an increase of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force. Four-fifths of this increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

- Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

- Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

- In March 1973, a subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

- Beginning in January 1974, the method used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an "inflation-deflation" approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year old men—particularly those of the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in "CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation," in the February 1974 issue of this publication.

- Effective in July 1975, as a result of the large inflow of Vietnamese refugees into the United States, the total and

black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000 — (30,000 men and 46,000 women). The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, with all of the changes being confined to the “other” component of the population.

- Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about 250,000 in the civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. An explanation of the procedural changes and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1978” in the February 1978 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in October 1978, the race of the individual was determined by the household respondent for the incoming rotation group households, rather than by the interviewer as before. The purpose of this change was to provide more accurate estimates of characteristics by race. Thus, in October 1978, one-eighth of the sample households had race determined by the household respondent and seven-eighths of the sample households had race determined by interviewer observation. It was not until January 1980 that the entire sample had race determined by the household respondent. The new procedure had no significant effect on the estimates.

- Beginning in January 1979, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. Differences between the old and new procedures existed only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area estimates, not for the total United States. The reasoning behind the change and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1979” in the February 1979 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment method was changed. The purpose of the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982” in the February 1982 issue of this publication. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure were derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in the total population and in the estimates of persons in all labor force categories. Rates for labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used is also described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 (described above), and data users should consider them when comparing estimates from different periods.

- Beginning in January 1983, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was updated to incorporate data from the 1980 census. The purpose of the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication. There were only slight differences between the old and new procedures in estimates of levels for the various labor force characteristics and virtually no differences in estimates of participation rates.

- Beginning in January 1985, most of the steps of the CPS estimation procedure—the noninterview adjustment, the first- and second-stage ratio adjustments, and the composite estimator—were revised. These procedures are described in the Estimating Methods section. A description of the changes and an indication of their effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1985” in the February 1985 issue of this publication. Overall, the revisions had only a slight effect on most estimates. The greatest impact was on estimates of persons of Hispanic origin. Major estimates were revised back to January 1980.

- Beginning in January 1986, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect an explicit estimate of the number of undocumented immigrants (largely Hispanic) since 1980 and an improved estimate of the number of emigrants among legal foreign-born residents for the same time period. As a result, the total civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by nearly 400,000; civilian employment was increased by about 350,000. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 425,000 and 305,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment by 270,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected. Because of the magnitude of the adjustments for Hispanics, data were revised back to January 1980 to the extent possible. An explanation of the changes and their effect on estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986” in the February 1986 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in August 1989, the second-stage ratio estimate cells were changed slightly to decrease the chance of very small cells occurring and to be more consistent with published age, sex, race cells. This change had virtually no effect on national estimates.

- Beginning in January 1994, population estimates used in the second stage estimation procedure were based on information obtained from the 1990 census (adjusted for the undercount as measured by the Census Bureau’s Post Enumeration Survey). This change resulted in substantial increases in total population and in all major labor force cat-

egories. Under the new population controls, the civilian noninstitutional population increased by about 1.3 million, with much of the increase occurring among Hispanics. Estimates of employment were raised by about 950,000, and unemployment by approximately 200,000. In addition, the overall unemployment rate rose by about 0.1 percentage point, largely reflecting the increase in the Hispanic share of the population, which has a higher-than-average incidence of unemployment. For further information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994," in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

Additionally, for the period January through May 1994, the composite estimation procedure was suspended due to technical and logistical reasons.

Changes in the occupational and industrial classification system

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to determine more precisely the occupational classification of individuals. As a result of these changes, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels could not be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between those 2 years. Unemployment rates were not significantly affected. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see "Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971" and "Revisions in the Current Population Survey" in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Beginning in January 1983, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1980 census were introduced into the CPS. The 1980 census occupational classification system evolved from the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system and was so radically different in concepts and nomenclature from the 1970 system that comparisons of historical data are not possible without major adjustments. For example, the 1980 major group "sales occupations" is substantially larger than the 1970 category "sales workers." Major additions include "cashiers" from "clerical workers" and some self-employed proprietors in retail trade establishments from "managers and administrators, except farm."

The industrial classification system used in the 1980 census was based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, as modified in 1977. The adoption of the new system had much less of an adverse effect on historical comparability than did the new occupational system. The most notable changes from the 1970 system were the transfer of farm equipment stores from "retail" to "wholesale" trade, postal service from "public administration" to "transportation," and some interchange between "professional and related services" and "public administration." Additional information on the 1980 census occupational and

industrial classification systems appears in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983" in the February 1983 issue of this publication.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were largely based on the 1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) systems, respectively.) There were a few breaks in comparability between the 1980 and 1990 census-based systems, particularly within the "technical, sales, and administrative support" categories. The most notable changes in industry classification were the shift of several industries from "business services" to "professional services" and the splitting of some industries into smaller, more detailed categories. A number of industry titles were changed as well, with no change in content.

Sampling

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. The sample is traditionally redesigned and a new sample selected after each decennial census. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are changed occasionally. Most of these changes are made in order to improve the efficiency of the sample design, increase the reliability of the sample estimates, or control cost.

Changes in this regard since 1960 are as follows: When Alaska and Hawaii received statehood in 1959 and 1960, respectively, three sample areas were added to the existing sample to account for the population of these States. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia, was designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States. In October 1978, a coverage improvement sample of approximately 450 sample household units representing 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units was added. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. In January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's), which were redefined in 1973. In January 1985, a new State-based CPS sample was selected based on 1980 census information. A sample reduction of about 4,000 households was implemented in April 1988; they were reinstated during the 8-month period, April-November 1989. A redesigned CPS sample based on the 1990 decennial census was selected for use during the 1990's. Households from this new sample were phased into the CPS between April 1994 and July 1995. The July 1995 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on the 1990 census. For further information on the 1990 sample redesign, see "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey" in the May 1994 issue of this publication.

The original 1990 census-based sample design included about 66,000 housing units per month located in 792 selected geographic areas called primary sampling units (PSU's). The sample was initially selected to meet specific reliability criteria for the Nation, for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia, and for the sub-State areas of New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area. In 1996, the original sample design reliability criteria were modified to reduce costs. The current criteria, given below, are based on the coefficient of variation (CV) of the unemployment level, where the CV is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate, expressed as a percentage. These CV controls assume a 6-percent unemployment rate to establish a consistent specification of sampling error.

The current sample design, introduced in January 1996, includes about 59,000 households from 754 sample areas and maintains a 1.9-percent CV on national monthly estimates of unemployment level. This translates into a change of 0.2 percentage point in the unemployment rate being significant at a 90-percent confidence level. For each of the fifty States and for the District of Columbia, the design maintains a CV of at most 8-percent on the annual average estimate of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. Due to the national reliability criterion, estimates for several large States are substantially more reliable than the State design criterion requires. Annual average unemployment estimates for California, Florida, New York, and Texas, for example, carry a CV of less than 4 percent.

In the first stage of sampling, the 754 sample areas are chosen. In the second stage, ultimate sampling unit clusters composed of about four housing units each are selected. Each month, about 59,000 housing units are assigned for data collection, of which about 50,000 are occupied and thus eligible for interview. The remainder are units found to be destroyed, vacant, converted to nonresidential use, containing persons whose usual place of residence is elsewhere, or ineligible for other reasons. Of the 50,000 housing units, about 6.5 percent are not interviewed in a given month due to temporary absence (vacation, etc.), other failures to make contact after repeated attempts, inability of persons contacted to respond, unavailability for other reasons, and refusals to cooperate (about half of the noninterviews). Information is obtained each month for about 94,000 persons 16 years of age or older.

Selection of sample areas. The entire area of the United States, consisting of 3,141 counties and independent cities, is divided into 2,007 sample units (PSU's). In most States, a PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties. In New England and Hawaii, minor civil divisions are used instead of counties.

Metropolitan areas within a State are used as a basis for forming PSU's. Outside of metropolitan areas, counties normally are combined except when the geographic area of an

individual county is too large. Combining counties to form PSU's provides greater heterogeneity; a typical PSU includes urban and rural residents of both high and low economic levels and encompasses, to the extent feasible, diverse occupations and industries. Another important consideration is that the PSU be sufficiently compact so that, with a small sample spread throughout, it can be efficiently canvassed without undue travel cost.

The 2,007 PSU's are grouped into strata within each State. Then one PSU is selected from each stratum with the probability of selection proportional to the population of the PSU. Nationally, there are a total of 428 PSU's in strata by themselves. These strata are self-representing and are generally the most populous PSU's in each State. The 326 remaining strata are formed by combining PSU's that are similar in such characteristics as unemployment, proportion of housing units with three or more persons, number of persons employed in various industries, and average monthly wages for various industries. The single PSU randomly selected from each of these strata is non-self-representing because it represents not only itself but the entire stratum. The probability of selecting a particular PSU in a non-self-representing stratum is proportional to its 1990 population. For example, within a stratum, the chance that a PSU with a population of 50,000 would be selected for the sample is twice that for a PSU having a population of 25,000.

Selection of sample households. Because the sample design is State based, the sampling ratio differs by State and depends on State population size as well as both national and State reliability requirements. The State sampling ratios range roughly from 1 in every 100 households to 1 in every 3,000 households. The sampling ratio occasionally is modified slightly to hold the size of the sample relatively constant given the overall growth of the population. The sampling ratio used within a sample PSU depends on the probability of selection of the PSU and the sampling ratio for the State. In a sample PSU with a probability of selection of 1 in 10 and a State sampling ratio of 3,000, a within-PSU sampling ratio of 1 in 300 achieves the desired ratio of 1 in 3,000 for the stratum.

The 1990 within-PSU sample design was developed using block-level data from the 1990 census. (The 1990 census was the first decennial census that produced data at the block level for the entire country.) Normally, census blocks are bounded by streets and other prominent physical features such as rivers or railroad tracks. County, Minor Civil Division, and census place limits also serve as block boundaries. In cities, blocks can be bounded by four streets and be quite small in land area. In rural areas, blocks can be several square miles in size.

For the purpose of sample selection, census blocks were grouped into three strata: Unit, group quarters, and area. (Occasionally, units within a block were split between the unit and group quarters strata.) The unit stratum contained regular housing units with addresses that were easy to lo-

cate (e.g. most single family homes, townhouses, condominiums, apartment units, and mobil homes). The group quarters stratum contained housing units where residents shared common facilities or received formal or authorized care or custody. Unit and group quarters blocks exist primarily in urban areas. The area stratum contains blocks with addresses that are more difficult to locate. Area blocks exist primarily in rural areas.

To reduce the variability of the survey estimates and to ensure that the within-PSU sample would reflect the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the PSU, blocks within the unit, group quarters, and area strata were sorted using geographic and block-level data from the census. Examples of the census variables used for sorting include proportion of minority renter-occupied housing units, proportion of housing units with female householders, and proportion of owner-occupied housing units. The specific sorting variables used differed by type of PSU (urban or rural) and stratum.

Within each block, housing units were sorted geographically and grouped into clusters of approximately four units. A systematic sample of these clusters was then selected independently from each stratum using the appropriate within-PSU sampling ratio. The geographic clustering of the sample units reduces field representative travel costs. Prior to interviewing, special listing procedures are used to locate the particular sample addresses in the group quarters and area blocks.

Units in the three strata described above all existed at the time of the 1990 decennial census. Through a series of additional procedures, a sample of building permits is included in the CPS to represent housing units built after the decennial census. Adding these newly built units keeps the sample up-to-date and representative of the population. It also helps

to keep the sample size stable: over the life of the sample, the addition of newly built housing units compensates for the loss of "old" units which may be abandoned, demolished, or converted to nonresidential use.

Rotation of sample. Part of the sample is changed each month. Each monthly sample is divided into eight representative subsamples or rotation groups. A given rotation group is interviewed for a total of 8 months, divided into two equal periods. It is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns for another 4 consecutive months. In each monthly sample, one of the eight rotation groups is in the first month of enumeration, another rotation group is in the second month, and so on. Under this system, 75 percent of the sample is common from month to month and 50 percent from year to year for the same month. This procedure provides a substantial amount of month-to-month and year-to-year overlap in the sample, thus providing better estimates of change and reducing discontinuities in the series of data without burdening any specific group of households with an unduly long period of inquiry.

CPS sample, 1947 to present. Table 1-A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample designs in use since 1947. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in *The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology*, Technical Paper No. 40, Bureau of the Census, or *Concepts and Methods Used in Labor Force Statistics Derived from the Current Population Survey*, Report 463, Bureau of Labor Statistics. A description of the 1990 census-based sample design appears in "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey," in the May 1994 issue of this publication.

Table 1-A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to present

Time period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited but not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954	68	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956	230	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959	1330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963	² 333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to Dec. 1984	629	57,800	2,500	11,000
Jan. 1985 to Mar. 1988	729	57,000	2,500	11,000
Apr. 1988 to Mar. 1989	729	53,200	2,600	11,500
April 1989 to Oct. 1994 ³	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Nov. 1994 to Aug. 1995 ⁴	792	54,500	3,500	10,000
Sept. 1995 to Dec. 1995	792	52,900	3,400	9,700
Jan. 1996 to present	754	46,800	3,200	9,000

¹ Beginning in May 1956, these areas were chosen to provide coverage in each State and the District of Columbia.

² Three sample areas were added in 1960 to represent Alaska and Hawaii after statehood.

³ The sample was increased incrementally during the 8-month period, April-November 1989.

⁴ Includes 2,000 additional assigned housing units from Georgia and Virginia that were gradually phased in during the 10-month period, October 1994-August 1995.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person represents. Since 1985, most sample persons within the same State have had the same probability of selection. Some selection probabilities may differ within a State due to the sample design or for operational reasons. Field subsampling, for example, which is carried out when areas selected for the sample are found to contain many more households than expected, may cause probabilities of selection to differ for some sample areas within a State. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

1. *Noninterview adjustment.* The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. Each MSA cluster is split by "central city" and "balance of the MSA." Each non-MSA cluster is split by "urban" and "rural" residence categories. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 6 to 7 percent, depending on weather, vacation, etc.

2. *Ratio estimates.* The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio adjustment, as follows:

a. *First-stage ratio estimation.* The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to variance that results from selecting a sample of PSU's rather than drawing sample households from every PSU in the Nation. This adjustment is made to the CPS weights in two race cells: Black and nonblack; it is applied only to PSU's that are not self-representing and for those States that have a

substantial number of black households. The procedure corrects for differences that existed in each State cell at the time of the 1990 census between 1) the race distribution of the population in sample PSU's and 2) the race distribution of all PSU's (both 1 and 2 exclude self-representing PSU's).

b. *Second-stage ratio estimation.* This procedure substantially reduces the variability of estimates and corrects, to some extent, for CPS undercoverage. The CPS sample weights are adjusted to ensure that sample-based estimates of population match independent population controls. Three sets of controls are used:

1) 51 State controls of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older,

2) National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 14 Hispanic and 5 non-Hispanic age-sex categories,

3) National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 66 white, 42 black, and 10 "other" age-sex categories.

The independent population controls are prepared by projecting forward the resident population as enumerated on April 1, 1990. The projections are derived by updating demographic census data with information from a variety of other data sources that account for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimated numbers of resident Armed Forces personnel and institutionalized persons reduce the resident population to the civilian noninstitutional population. Estimates of net census undercount, determined from the Post Enumeration Survey, are added to the population projections. Prior to January 1994, the projections were based on earlier censuses, and there was no correction for census undercount. A summary of the current procedures used to make population projections is given in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994," appearing in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

3. *Composite estimation procedure.* The independent population controls are prepared by projecting forward the resident population as enumerated on April 1, 1990. The projections are derived by updating demographic census data with information from a variety of other data sources that account for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimated numbers of resident Armed Forces personnel and institutionalized persons reduce the resident population to the civilian noninstitutional population. Estimates of net census undercount, determined from the Post Enumeration Survey, are added to the population projections. Prior to January 1994, the projections were based on earlier censuses, and there was no correction for census undercount. A summary of the current procedures used to make population projections is given in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994," appearing in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

The composite estimate results in a reduction in the sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment. For some items, the reduction is substantial. The resultant gains in reliability are greatest in estimates of month-to-month change, although gains are also usually obtained for estimates of level in a given month, change from year to year, and change over other intervals of time.

Rounding of estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Reliability of the estimates

There are two types of errors possible in an estimate based on a sample survey—sampling and nonsampling. The standard errors provided indicate primarily the magnitude of the sampling error. They also incorporate the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration but do not account for any systematic biases in the data.

Nonsampling error. The full extent of nonsampling error is unknown, but special studies have been conducted to quantify some sources of nonsampling error in the CPS, as discussed below. The effect of nonsampling error should be small on estimates of relative change, such as month-to-month change. Estimates of monthly levels would be more severely affected by the nonsampling error.

Nonsampling errors in surveys can be attributed to many sources, e.g., the inability to obtain information about all persons in the sample; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness of respondents to provide correct information; inability to recall information; errors made in collecting and processing the data; errors made in estimating values for missing data; and failure to represent all sample households and all persons within sample households (undercoverage).

Nonsampling errors occurring in the interview phase of the survey are studied by means of a reinterview program. This program is used to estimate various sources of error as well as to evaluate and control the work of the interviewers. A random sample of each interviewer's work is inspected through reinterview at regular intervals. The results indicate, among other things, that the data published from the CPS are subject to moderate systematic biases. A description of the CPS reinterview program and some of the other results may be found in *The Current Population Survey Reinterview Program, January 1961 through December 1966*, Technical Paper No. 19, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

The effects of some components of nonsampling error in the CPS data can be examined as a result of the rotation plan

used for the sample, since the level of the estimates varies by rotation group. A description of these effects appears in "The Effects of Rotation Group Bias on Estimates From Panel Surveys," by Barbara A. Bailar, *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, Volume 70, No. 349, March 1975.

Undercoverage in the CPS results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. The CPS covers about 92 percent of the decennial census population (adjusted for census undercount). It is known that the CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Generally, undercoverage is larger for men than for women and larger for blacks, Hispanics, and other races than for whites. Ratio adjustment to independent age-sex-race-origin population controls, as described previously, partially corrects for the biases due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that missed persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have different characteristics than interviewed persons in the same age-sex-race-origin group.

Additional information on nonsampling error in the CPS appears in *An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey*, by Camilla Brooks and Barbara Bailar, Statistical Policy Working Paper 3, U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards; in "The Current Population Survey: An Overview," by Marvin Thompson and Gary Shapiro, *Annals of Economic and Social Measurement*, Vol. 2, April 1973; and in *The Current Population Survey, Design and Methodology*, Technical Paper No. 40, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. This last document includes a comprehensive discussion of various sources of errors and describes attempts to measure them in the CPS.

Sampling error. When a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values that they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. Sample estimates from a given survey design are unbiased when an average of the estimates from all possible samples would yield, hypothetically, the true population value. In this case, the sample estimate and its standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals, or ranges of values, that include the true population value with known probabilities. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times and an estimate and its standard error calculated for each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the true population value.
2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.6 standard errors below the estimate to 1.6 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.
3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two

standard errors below the estimate to two standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

Although the estimating methods used in the CPS do not produce unbiased estimates, biases for most estimates are believed to be small enough so that these confidence interval statements are approximately true.

Since it would be too costly to develop standard errors for all CPS estimates, generalized variance function techniques are used to calculate sets of standard errors for various types of labor force characteristics. It is important to keep in mind that standard errors computed from these methods reflect contributions from sampling errors and some kinds of nonsampling errors and indicate the general magnitude of an estimate's standard error rather than its precise value.

The generalized variance functions and standard errors provided here are based on the sample design and estimation procedures as of 1987 and have been adjusted to reflect the population levels and sample size as of 1996. Standard errors for years prior to 1996 may be roughly approximated by adjusting, as follows, the standard errors presented here.

1. For the years 1967 through 1995, multiply the standard errors by 0.96.
2. For the years 1956 through 1966, multiply the standard errors by 1.17.
3. For years prior to 1956, multiply the standard errors by 1.44.

More accurate standard error estimates for historical CPS data may be found in previous issues of this publication.

Tables 1-B through 1-H are provided so that approximate standard errors of estimates can be easily obtained. These tables are briefly summarized here; details illustrating the proper use of each table follow.

Tables 1-B and 1-C show standard errors for estimated monthly levels and rates for selected employment status characteristics; these tables also provide standard errors for consecutive month-to-month changes in the estimates. These standard errors are based on levels of recent estimates and can be determined directly by finding the characteristic of interest.

Tables 1-D and 1-E show standard errors for monthly levels and consecutive monthly changes in levels for general employment status characteristics. The standard errors are calculated using linear interpolation based on the size of the monthly estimates.

Tables 1-F and 1-G give parameters that can be used with formulas to calculate a standard error on nearly any specified level, unemployment rate, percentage, or consecutive month-to-month change. For monthly levels and consecutive month-to-month changes in levels, tables 1-F and 1-G are preferred to tables 1-D and 1-E, since the formulas provide more accurate results than linear interpolation.

Table 1-B. Standard errors for major employment status categories
(In thousands)

Category	Monthly level	Consecutive-month change
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	293	216
Employed	312	235
Unemployed	145	161
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	194	164
Employed	206	174
Unemployed	97	113
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	219	165
Employed	224	171
Unemployed	91	105
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	97	95
Employed	96	95
Unemployed	62	81
Black, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	138	101
Employed	140	105
Unemployed	66	76
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	78	69
Employed	71	72
Unemployed	43	50
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	98	73
Employed	97	74
Unemployed	44	51
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	40	42
Employed	35	37
Unemployed	32	37
Hispanic origin, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	130	91
Employed	134	107
Unemployed	63	73

Table 1-H presents factors used to convert standard errors of monthly levels and rates determined from tables 1-B, 1-C, 1-D, and 1-F to standard errors pertaining to quarterly and yearly averages, consecutive year-to-year changes of monthly estimates, and changes in quarterly and yearly averages.

The standard errors for estimated changes from 1 month to the next, 1 year to the next, etc., depend more on the monthly levels for characteristics than on the size of the changes. Accordingly, tables 1-E, 1-G, and 1-H use monthly levels (not the magnitude of the changes) for approximating standard errors of change. Standard errors for estimated change between nonconsecutive months are not provided (except for year-to-year change); however, these may be assumed to be higher than the standard errors for consecutive monthly change.

Table 1-C. Standard errors for unemployment rates by major characteristics

Characteristic	Monthly level	Consecutive-month change
Total, 16 years and over	0.11	0.13
Men, 16 years and over .....	.15	.18
Men, 20 years and over .....	.14	.17
Women, 16 years and over .....	.16	.19
Women, 20 years and over .....	.16	.19
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	.74	.97
White workers .....	.11	.13
Black workers .....	.45	.53
Hispanic-origin workers .....	.50	.59
Married men, spouse present .....	.15	.18
Married women, spouse present .....	.18	.22
Women who maintain families .....	.54	.64
Occupation		
Executive, administrative, and managerial ..	.20	.24
Professional specialty .....	.20	.23
Technicians and related support .....	.45	.54
Sales .....	.30	.36
Administrative support, including clerical .....	.25	.30
Private household	1.75	2.08
Protective service .....	.67	.80
Service, except private household and protective service .....	.38	.45
Precision production, craft, and repair .....	.34	.40
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	.49	.58
Transportation and material moving .....	.55	.66
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	.73	.87
Farming, forestry, and fishing .....	.73	.87
Industry		
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers .....	.13	.15
Goods-producing industries .....	.25	.30
Mining	1.39	1.65
Construction .....	.68	.81
Manufacturing .....	.26	.31
Durable goods .....	.32	.38
Nondurable goods .....	.42	.50
Service-producing industries .....	.15	.18
Transportation, communications, and public utilities .....	.42	.50
Wholesale and retail trade .....	.27	.32
Finance and services .....	.19	.23
Government workers .....	.21	.25
Agricultural wage and salary workers	1.18	1.40

Use of tables 1-B and 1-C. These tables provide a quick reference for standard errors of major characteristics. Table 1-B gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels and consecutive month-to-month changes in levels for major employment status categories. Table 1-C gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly unemployment rates and consecutive month-to-month changes in unemployment rates for some demographic, industrial, and occupational categories. For characteristics not given in tables 1-B and 1-C, refer to either tables 1-D and 1-E or tables 1-F and 1-G.

Illustration. Suppose that for a given month the number of women 20 years and over in the civilian labor force is estimated to be 54,000,000. For this characteristic, the approximate standard error of 219,000 is given in table 1-B in the row, "Total, 16 years and over: Women, 20 years and over: Civilian labor force." A 90-percent confidence interval, as shown by these data, would then be the interval from 53,650,000 to 54,350,000. Concluding that the true labor force level lies within this interval would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples.

Use of tables 1-D and 1-E. From these tables, approximate standard errors can be calculated for estimates of monthly levels and month-to-month changes in levels for major labor force characteristics by race and Hispanic origin. For major categories not shown, such as male or female, tables 1-F and 1-G can be used. Standard errors for intermediate values not shown in the tables may be approximated by linear interpolation. For table 1-E, which applies to estimates of consecutive month-to-month change, the average of the two monthly levels (not the change) is used to select the appropriate row in the table.

Illustration. Assume that between 2 consecutive months the estimated number of employed persons changed from 115,600,000 to 116,700,000, an apparent increase of 1,100,000. The approximate standard error on this month-to-month change estimate is based on the average level of the estimate for the 2 months, 116,150,000. Using the table 1-E column titled "Labor force data other than agricultural employment and unemployment, Total," it is necessary to find the standard errors corresponding to the two monthly level entries between which the value 116,150,000 lies. The standard error corresponding to 100,000,000 is given as 274,000, and the standard error corresponding to 120,000,000 is given as 246,000. Use linear interpolation to find the approximate standard error on month-to-month change corresponding to the level 116,150,000; one method of calculation is given below.

$$246,000 + \left(\frac{120,000,000 - 116,150,000}{120,000,000 - 100,000,000} \right) (274,000 - 246,000) \doteq 251,000$$

Thus, a 90-percent confidence interval for the true month-to-month change would be approximately the interval from 698,000 to 1,502,000.

Use of tables 1-F and 1-G. These tables can be used to find approximate standard errors for a wide range of estimated monthly levels, proportions, rates, and estimates of consecutive monthly change. Instead of displaying standard errors, these tables provide parameters to be used with the formulas given below that allow the user to calculate standard errors.

Table 1-D. Standard errors for estimates of monthly levels
(In thousands)

Estimated monthly level	Characteristic									
	Agricultural employment		Unemployment			Labor force data other than agricultural employment and unemployment				
	Total or white	Black	Total or white	Black	Hispanic origin	Total	White	Black	Hispanic origin	
									Employed	Civilian labor force or not in labor force
50	12	13	12	13	13	12	12	13	14	14
100	18	18	17	18	19	17	17	18	20	20
500	41	39	38	39	42	39	39	39	44	44
1,000	62	55	54	54	59	54	54	55	61	61
2,000	96	76	76	74	82	77	77	76	83	83
4,000	157		107	96	113	108	108	103	111	111
6,000	216		131	106		131	131	120	126	126
8,000	273		150	108		151	150	131	134	134
10,000	330		167	101		168	167	137	135	135
15,000			201			202	201	137	110	110
20,000			228			229	227	113		
30,000						271	267			
40,000						302	296			
50,000						324	315			
60,000						340	327			
70,000						350	333			
80,000						354	333			
100,000						349	313			
120,000						322	264			
140,000						267	159			
160,000										
180,000										

Table 1-E. Standard errors for estimates of month-to-month change in levels
(In thousands)

Estimated monthly level	Characteristic									
	Agricultural employment		Unemployment			Labor force data other than agricultural employment and unemployment				
	Total or white	Black	Total or white	Black	Hispanic origin	Total	White	Black	Hispanic origin	
									Employed	Civilian labor force or not in labor force
50	14	12	14	15	16	10	10	10	12	10
100	19	17	20	21	22	14	14	15	17	14
500	43	37	46	46	50	32	32	33	37	31
1,000	59	52	64	63	69	45	45	45	51	43
2,000	78	72	89	84	95	63	63	62	70	59
4,000	95		124	104	127	88	88	84	93	78
6,000	94		148	106		108	108	97	105	89
8,000	73		166	92		123	123	104	110	94
10,000			180	47		137	137	108	110	95
15,000			204			165	165	100	79	76
20,000			215			187	187	58		
30,000						221	221			
40,000						245	245			
50,000						262	262			
60,000						274	274			
70,000						281	281			
80,000						283	283			
100,000						274	274			
120,000						246	246			
140,000						188	188			
160,000										
180,000										

Table 1-G, which applies to estimates of consecutive monthly change, lists parameters for some characteristics classified by a measure of correlation between monthly estimates. Estimates of the number of persons employed full time, for example, change relatively little from one month to the next, and the two monthly estimates are said to be highly correlated. Consecutive monthly estimates of part-time employment, by contrast, have low correlation, since these estimates are relatively volatile.

Major characteristics for which consecutive monthly estimates are known to have high or low correlation are indicated in table 1-G. Not all categories in table 1-G, however, are broken down into low or high correlation characteristics. When high or low correlation is not specified in table 1-G, the parameters in table 1-G should be selected from the rows labeled "Most characteristics" or from rows not specifying correlation.

Standard errors of estimated levels. The approximate standard error, s_x , of an estimated monthly level, x , can be obtained using the formula below, where a and b are the parameters from table 1-F associated with the particular characteristic. The same formula can be used to approximate the standard error of an estimated month-to-month change in level; simply average the levels for the 2 consecutive months and use the parameters from table 1-G.

$$s_x = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

Illustration. Assume that in a given month there are an estimated 6 million unemployed men in the civilian labor force ($x = 6,000,000$). Obtain the appropriate a and b parameters from table 1-F ("Unemployment: Total or white"). Use the formula to compute an approximate standard error on the estimate of 6,000,000.

$$a = -0.000017962 \quad b = 2957.13$$

$$s_x = \sqrt{(-0.000017962)(6,000,000)^2 + (2957.13)(6,000,000)} \doteq 131,000$$

Suppose that in the next month the estimated number of unemployed men increases by 200,000 to 6,200,000. The average of the monthly levels is $x = 6,100,000$. Obtain the appropriate a and b parameters from table 1-G ("Unemployment: Total or white, Total, men, women"). Use the formula to compute an approximate standard error on the estimated change of 200,000.

$$a = -0.000093662 \quad b = 4191.84$$

$$s_x = \sqrt{(-0.000093662)(6,100,000)^2 + (4191.84)(6,100,000)} \doteq 149,000$$

An approximate 90-percent confidence interval for the true month-to-month change would be the interval from

-38,000 to 438,000. Because this interval covers zero, one cannot assert at this level of confidence that any real change has occurred in the unemployment level. This result can also be expressed by saying that the apparent change of 200,000 is not significant at a 90-percent confidence level.

Standard errors of estimated percentages and rates. Generally, percentages and rates are not published unless the monthly base (denominator) is greater than 75,000 persons, the quarterly average base is greater than 60,000 persons, or the annual average base is greater than 35,000 persons.

The reliability of an estimated percentage or rate depends upon the magnitude of the percentage or rate and its base. When the numerator and base are in different categories, use the parameters from table 1-F or 1-G relevant to the numerator. The approximate standard error, $s_{y,p}$, of an estimated percentage or rate, p , can be obtained using the following formula, where y is the estimated number of persons in the base.

$$s_{y,p} = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100-p)}$$

Illustration. For a given month, suppose that 5,600,000 women, 20 to 24 years of age, are estimated to be employed. Of this total, 1,800,000 or 32 percent are classified as part-time workers. To estimate the standard error on this percentage, proceed as follows. Obtain the parameter $b = 2529.99$ from table 1-F ("Labor force and not-in-labor-force data other than agricultural employment and unemployment: Total, Women"). Apply the formula to obtain:

$$s_{y,p} = \sqrt{\frac{2529.99}{5,600,000} (32)(100-32)} \doteq 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

Suppose that in the next month 5,700,000 women in this same age group are reported employed and that 1,950,000 or 34 percent are part-time workers. To estimate the standard error on the observed month-to-month change of 2 percentage points, first average the values for p and y over the 2 months to get $p = 33$ percent and $y = 5,650,000$. Next, obtain the parameter $b = 2690.59$ from table 1-G ("Labor force and not-in-labor-force data other than agricultural employment and unemployment: Total or white, Women: Low correlation characteristics") and apply the formula as follows.

$$s_{y,p} = \sqrt{\frac{2690.59}{5,650,000} (33)(100-33)} \doteq 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

It should be noted that the numerator of the percentage (part-time employed) determined the choice of correlation.

Table 1-F. Parameters for computation of standard errors for estimates of monthly levels

Characteristic	a	b
Labor force and not-in-labor-force data other than agricultural employment and unemployment:		
Total ¹	-0.000017682	2985.26
Men ¹	-.000032770	2764.05
Women	-.000029553	2529.99
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	-.000171805	2544.62
White ¹	-.000020028	2984.72
Men	-.000036840	2766.67
Women	-.000033710	2526.82
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	-.000204195	2549.88
Black	-.000125300	3139.26
Men	-.000302096	2930.79
Women	-.000182509	2637.41
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	-.001294516	2949.48
Hispanic origin	-.000206380	3895.71
Not in labor force, total or white, excluding women and 16-to-19 year olds .....	.000005931	828.79
Agricultural employment:		
Total or white .....	.000782035	3048.57
Men .....	.000858136	2825.09
Women or both sexes, 16 to 19 years	-.000024885	2582.39
Black	-.000134884	3154.76
Hispanic origin:		
Total or women .....	.011857446	2894.85
Men or both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	.015736341	1702.50
Unemployment:		
Total or white	-.000017962	2957.13
Black	-.000212109	3149.77
Hispanic origin	-.000101820	3576.47

¹ Excludes not-in-labor-force data.

If the example had illustrated percentages of women employed full time, the numerator would have been a high correlation characteristic. Table 1-G, however, does not explicitly list high correlation parameters for employed women; thus, the row labeled “Women, Most characteristics” would have been used.

Had the example dealt with teenage women employed part time, either of two rows in table 1-G could have been applied (“Women: Low correlation characteristics” or “Both sexes, 16 to 19 years”). In situations like this, where it is not clear which row applies, a general rule to follow is to choose the row with the largest b parameter. This gives a more conservative estimate of standard error.

Use of table 1-H. Use this table with table 1-B, 1-C, 1-D, or 1-F to calculate approximate standard errors for quarterly

or yearly averages, changes in consecutive quarterly or yearly averages, and consecutive year-to-year changes in monthly estimates. Table 1-H gives factors that can be used to convert standard errors for monthly levels into standard errors for other time periods and changes over time. Follow these three basic steps:

Step 1. Average estimates appropriately. For quarterly estimates, average the 3 monthly estimates. For yearly estimates, average the 12 monthly estimates. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 quarters or 2 years. For consecutive year-to-year changes in monthly estimates, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Obtain a standard error on a monthly estimate using table 1-B or 1-C, or apply the procedures for table 1-D or 1-F to the average calculated in step 1, as if the average were an estimate for a single month.

Step 3. Determine the standard error on the average or on the estimate of change. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor from table 1-H.

Illustration. Suppose that standard errors are desired for a quarterly average of black employment levels and for the change in averages from 1 quarter to the next. For each successive month of the first quarter, suppose the levels are observed to be 11,500,000, 11,600,000, and 11,700,000.

Step 1. The quarterly average is 11,600,000.

Step 2. Obtain the a and b parameters from table 1-F (“Labor force and not-in-labor-force data other than agricultural employment and unemployment: Black”). Use the formula for s_x to compute an approximate standard error for a monthly estimate of 11,600,000.

$$a = -0.000125300 \quad b = 3139.26$$

$$s_x = \sqrt{(-0.000125300)(11,600,000)^2 + (3139.26)(11,600,000)} \doteq 140,000$$

Step 3. Multiply this result by the factor .87 from table 1-H (column labeled “Quarterly averages” and row labeled “Labor force and not-in-labor-force data other than agricultural employment and unemployment, Black”). This gives an approximate standard error of 122,000 on the quarterly average of 11,600,000.

Proceed to obtain the approximate standard error on the change in consecutive quarterly average estimates of black employment. Assume that black employment estimates for the months in the second quarter are observed to be 11,100,000, 11,200,000, and 11,300,000.

Step 1. The average for the second quarter is 11,200,000.

Table 1-G. Parameters for computation of standard errors for estimates of month-to-month change in levels

Characteristic	a	b
Labor force and not-in-labor-force data other than agricultural employment and unemployment:		
Total or white:		
Most characteristics	-0.000012482	2001.12
High correlation characteristics ¹	-.000009288	1564.84
Low correlation characteristics ¹	-.000016162	2550.56
Men:		
Most characteristics	-.000022599	1921.13
High correlation characteristics	-.000016814	1500.99
Low correlation characteristics	-.000058387	2668.56
Women:		
Most characteristics	-.000021229	1689.99
Low correlation characteristics	-.000059785	2690.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	-.000186555	2616.54
Black:		
Most characteristics	-.000098960	2147.36
Low correlation characteristics	-.001928030	6513.82
Men:		
Most characteristics	-.000234427	2280.03
Low correlation characteristics	-.002881467	5829.60
Women:		
Most characteristics	-.000156363	1860.78
Low correlation characteristics	-.002311407	5420.13
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	-.001288452	3131.77
Hispanic origin:		
Total	-.000157201	2774.53
Civilian labor force and not in labor force	-.000102898	1930.51
Low correlation characteristics	-.002624078	8620.43
Men, civilian labor force and not in labor force	-.000248038	2347.42
Men, 16 years and over; 20 years and over; and both sexes, 16 to 19 years	-.000398909	3615.62
Women, 16 years and over and 20 years and over	-.000338741	2569.69
Agricultural employment:		
Total or white:		
Total	-.000395757	3838.04
Men	-.000672985	3959.25
Women or both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	.000130289	2367.00
Black:		
Total or women	-.000122355	2861.72
Men or both sexes, 16 to 19 years	-.019110769	5876.77
Hispanic origin:		
Total or women .....	.002872129	4640.81
Men or both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	.002884390	4028.10
Self-employed	-.000245791	2091.57
Unemployment:²		
Total or white:		
Total, men, women	-.000093662	4191.84
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years and low correlation characteristics	-.000071624	5121.75
Black:		
Total, men, women, and both sexes, 16 to 19 years	-.000414217	4361.16
High correlation characteristics .....	.000048170	3088.91
Hispanic origin:		
Total, men, women	-.000252897	5054.25
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years and low correlation characteristics	-.000996431	7037.75

¹ High correlation characteristics include employed full-time, manufacturing, service workers, and not in the labor force. Low correlation characteristics include all part-time workers; employed, with a job, but not at work; unpaid family workers; and precision production, craft, and repair occupations.

² High correlation characteristics include full-time jobseekers; job losers; manufacturing workers; and operators, fabricators, and laborers. Low correlation characteristics include part-time jobseekers, reentrants, persons unemployed for less than 5 weeks and from 5 to 14 weeks.

The average of the 2 quarters is 11,400,000.

Step 2. Obtain the a and b parameters as above and use the formula for s_x to compute an approximate standard error for the estimate of 11,400,000, treating it as an estimate for a single month.

$$s_x = \sqrt{(-0.000125300)(11,400,000)^2 + (3139.26)(11,400,000)} = 140,000$$

Step 3. Multiply this result by the factor .84 from table

1-H (column labeled "Change in quarterly averages" and row labeled "Labor force and not-in-labor-force data other than agricultural employment and unemployment, Black"). This gives an approximate standard error of 118,000 on the estimated change of 400,000 from one quarter to the next.

The estimated change clearly exceeds 2 standard errors; therefore, one could conclude from these data that the change in quarterly averages is significant.

Table 1-H. Factors to be used with tables 1-B, 1-C, 1-D, and 1-F to compute the approximate standard errors for levels, rates, and percentages for year-to-year change of monthly estimates, quarterly averages, change in quarterly averages, yearly averages, and change in yearly averages

Characteristic	Factor				
	Year-to year change of monthly estimate	Quarterly averages	Change in quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in yearly averages
Agricultural employment:					
Total or men	1.30	0.92	0.70	0.79	0.70
Women	1.30	.82	.84	.57	.70
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1.30	.78	.88	.49	.70
Part time	1.40	.80	.80	.59	.70
Unemployment:					
Total	1.40	.74	.88	.46	.65
Part time	1.40	.67	.88	.42	.54
Labor force and not-in-labor-force data other than agricultural employment and unemployment:					
Total or white	1.30	.87	.85	.65	.70
Black	1.30	.87	.84	.65	.70
Hispanic origin	1.30	.87	.80	.65	.70
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1.30	.79	.88	.54	.70
Part time	1.40	.82	.90	.51	.60

Establishment Data ("B" tables)

COLLECTION

BLS cooperates with State employment security agencies in the Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey to collect data each month on employment, hours, and earnings from a sample of nonfarm establishments (including government). In March 1994, this sample included about 390,000 reporting units. From these data, a large number of employment, hours, and earnings series in considerable industry and geographic detail are prepared and published each month. Historical statistics can be found in *Employment, Hours, and Earnings, United States*, and *Employment, Hours, and Earnings, States and Areas*. These data are also available in machine-readable format.

Each month, the State agencies collect data on employment, payrolls, and paid hours from a sample of establishments. Data are collected by mail from most respondents; phone collection is used to obtain higher response rates from selected respondents through computer-assisted interviews, touch-tone self-response, and voice recognition technology.

The respondents extract the requested data from their payroll records, which must be maintained for a variety of tax and accounting purposes. All firms with 250 employees or more are asked to participate in the survey, as well as a sample of smaller firms.

A "shuttle" schedule (BLS form 790 series) is used for mail respondents. It is submitted each month by the respondents, edited by the State agency, and returned to the respondent for use again the following month.

The technical characteristics of the shuttle schedule are particularly important in maintaining continuity and consistency in reporting from month to month. The shuttle design automatically exhibits the trends of the reported data covered by the schedule during the year; therefore, the relationship of the current data to the data for the previous months is shown. The schedule also has operational advantages. For example, accuracy and economy are achieved by entering the identification codes and the address of the reporter only once a year.

All schedules are edited by the State agencies each month to make sure that the data are correctly reported and that they are consistent with the data reported by the establishment in earlier months and with the data reported by other establishments in the industry. The State agencies forward the data, either on the schedules themselves or in machine-readable form, to BLS-Washington. They also use the information provided on the forms to develop State and area estimates of employment, hours, and earnings. At BLS, the data are edited again by computer to detect processing and reporting errors which may have been missed in the initial State editing; the edited data are used to prepare national estimates.

It should be noted that for employment, the sum of the State figures will differ from the official U.S. national totals because of the effects of differing industrial and geographic stratification and differences in the timing of benchmark adjustments.

CONCEPTS

Industrial classification

Establishments reporting on Form BLS 790 are classified into industries on the basis of their principal product or activity determined from information on annual sales volume. Since January 1980, this information is collected on a supplement to the quarterly unemployment insurance tax reports filed by employers. For an establishment making more than one product or engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the principal product or activity.

All data on employment, hours, and earnings for the Nation (beginning with August 1990 data) and for States and areas (beginning with January 1990 data) are classified in accordance with the *1987 Standard Industrial Classification Manual* (SIC), Office of Management and Budget.

Industry employment

Employment data, except those for the Federal Government, refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period which includes the 12th day of the month. For Federal Government establishments, employment figures represent the number of persons who occupied positions on the last day of the calendar month. Intermittent workers are counted if they performed any service during the month.

The data exclude proprietors, the self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farm workers, and domestic workers. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded. Employees of the Central Intelligence Agency and the National Security Agency are also excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (when pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday, on paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are on layoff, on leave without pay, on strike for the entire period, or who were hired but have not yet reported during the period.

Indexes of diffusion of employment change (table B-6). These indexes measure the dispersion among industries of

the change in employment over the specified time span. Beginning with August 1990 data, the overall indexes are calculated from 356 seasonally adjusted employment series (3-digit industries) covering all nonfarm payroll employment in the private sector. The manufacturing diffusion indexes are based on 139 3-digit industries.

To derive the indexes, each component industry is assigned a value of 0, 50, or 100 percent, depending on whether its employment showed a decrease, no change, or an increase, respectively, over the time span. The average value (mean) is then calculated, and this percent is the diffusion index number.

The reference point for diffusion analysis is 50 percent, the value which indicates that the same number of component industries had increased as had decreased. Index numbers above 50 show that more industries had increasing employment, and values below 50 indicate that more had decreasing employment. The margin between the percent that increased and the percent that decreased is equal to the difference between the index and its complement, i.e., 100 minus the index. For example, an index of 65 percent means that 30 percent more industries had increasing employment than had decreasing employment ($65 - (100 - 65) = 30$). However, for dispersion analysis, the distance of the index number from the 50-percent reference point is the most significant observation.

Although diffusion indexes are commonly interpreted as showing the percent of components that increased over the time span, it should be remembered that the index reflects half of the unchanged components as well. (This is the effect of assigning a value of 50 percent to the unchanged components when computing the index.)

Industry hours and earnings

Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in manufacturing and mining, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-producing industries.

Production and related workers. This category includes working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, trucking, hauling, maintenance, repair, janitorial, guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (e.g., power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers. This group includes the following employees in the construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics, apprentices, helpers, laborers, etc., engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair, maintenance, etc., whether working at the site of construction or working in shops or yards at jobs

(such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees. These are employees (not above the working supervisory level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees at similar occupational levels whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll. This refers to the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period which includes the 12th day of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, e.g., for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, vacation, and sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period); other pay not earned in the pay period reported (e.g., retroactive pay); tips; and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. Employee benefits (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, etc., paid by the employer) are also excluded.

Hours. These are the hours paid for during the pay period which includes the 12th of the month for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. Included are hours paid for holidays, vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours. These are hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period which included the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Average weekly hours. The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Indexes of aggregate weekly hours. The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are prepared by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly fig-

ures for 1982. For basic industries, the hours aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production worker or nonsupervisory worker employment. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, hours aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

Average overtime hours. The overtime hours represent that portion of the average weekly hours which exceeded regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee were to work on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation his or her holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Because overtime hours are premium hours by definition, weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month. Such factors as work stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on average hours. Diverse trends at the industry group level also may be caused by a marked change in hours for a component industry where little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months.

Average hourly earnings. Average hourly earnings are on a "gross" basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period of time; rates are the amount stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer since the following are excluded: Irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payments of various welfare benefits, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

Average hourly earnings, including lump-sum wage payments. These series are compiled only for aircraft (SIC 3721) and guided missiles and space vehicles (SIC 3761) manufacturing. The same concepts and estimation methods apply to these series as apply to the average hourly earnings series described above; the one difference between the series is definitional. The payroll data used to calculate this series include lump-sum payments made to production workers in lieu of general wage rate increases; such payments are excluded from the definition of gross payrolls used to calculate the other average hourly earnings series.

For each sample establishment in SIC 3721 and SIC 3761

covered by a lump-sum agreement, the reported payroll data are adjusted to include a prorated portion of the lump-sum payment. Such payments are generally made once a year and cover the following 12-month period. In order to spread the payment across this time period, a prorated portion of the payment is added to the payroll each month. This prorated portion is adjusted by an exit rate to reduce the lump-sum amount to account for persons who received the payment but left before the payment allocation period expired.

Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime premium pay are computed by dividing the total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. No adjustments are made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday work, late-shift work, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Railroad hours and earnings. The figures for Class I railroads plus Amtrak (excluding switching and terminal companies) are based on monthly data summarized in the M-300 report of the Interstate Commerce Commission and relate to all employees except executives, officials, and staff assistants (ICC group I) who received pay during the month. Average hourly earnings are computed by dividing total compensation by total hours paid for. Average weekly hours are obtained by dividing the total number of hours paid for, reduced to a weekly basis, by the number of employees. Average weekly earnings are derived by multiplying average weekly hours by average hourly earnings.

Average weekly earnings. These estimates are derived by multiplying average weekly hours estimates by average hourly earnings estimates. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as the proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying reasons, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the work force. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the services industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

Real earnings. These earnings are in constant dollars and are calculated from the earnings averages for the current month using a deflator derived from the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The reference year for these series is 1982.

ESTIMATING METHODS

The Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey estimates of employment are generated through an annual benchmark and monthly sample link procedure. Annual universe counts or benchmark levels are generated primarily from administrative records on employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) tax laws. These annual benchmarks, established for March of each year, are projected forward for each subsequent month based on the trend of the sample employment, using an estimation procedure called the link relative. Benchmarks and sample link relatives are computed for each of 1,703 basic estimation cells defined by industry, size, and geography for the CES national estimates, and summed to create aggregate level employment estimates.

Benchmarks

The establishment survey constructs annual benchmarks in order to realign the sample-based employment totals for March of each year with the UI-based population counts for March. These population counts are much less timely than sample-based estimates; however, they provide an annual point-in-time census for employment.

Population counts are derived from the administrative file of employees covered by UI. All employers covered by UI laws are required to report employment and wage information to the appropriate State employment security agency four times a year. Approximately 99 percent of in-scope private employment is covered by UI. A benchmark for the remaining 1 percent is constructed from alternate sources, primarily records from the Interstate Commerce Commission and the Social Security Administration. The full benchmark developed for March replaces the March sample-based estimate for each basic cell. The monthly sample-based estimates for the year preceding and the year following the benchmark are also then subject to revision.

Monthly estimates for the year preceding the March benchmark are readjusted using a “wedge back” procedure. The difference between the final benchmark level and the previously published March sample estimate is calculated and spread back across the previous 11 months. The wedge is linear; eleven-twelfths of the March difference is added to the February estimates, ten-twelfths to the January estimates, and so on, back to the previous April estimates which receive one-twelfth of the March difference. This assumes that the total estimation error since the last benchmark accumulated at a steady rate throughout the current benchmark year.

Estimates for the 11 months following the March benchmark are also recalculated each year. These post-benchmark estimates reflect the application of sample-based monthly changes to new benchmark levels for March, and the recomputation of bias adjustment factors for each month. Bias factors are updated to take into account the most recent experience of the estimates generated by the monthly

sample versus the full universe counts derived from the UI.

Following the revision of basic employment estimates, all other derivative series (e.g., production workers, average hourly earnings) are also recalculated. New seasonal adjustment factors are calculated and all data series for the previous 5 years are reseasonally adjusted, prior to full publication of all revised data in June of each year.

Monthly estimation

Estimates are derived from a sample of approximately 390,000 business establishments nationwide. A current month's estimate is derived as the product of the previous month's estimate and a sample link relative for the current month. A bias adjustment factor is then applied to this result primarily to help account for new business births during the month.

Stratification. The sample is stratified into 1,703 basic estimation cells for purposes of computing national employment, hours, and earnings estimates. Cells are defined primarily by detailed industry, and secondarily by size for a majority of cells. In a few industries, mostly within the construction division, geographic stratification is also used. Industry classification is in accordance with the *1987 Standard Industrial Classification Manual* (SIC); most estimation cells are defined at the 4-digit SIC level.

This detailed stratification pattern allows for the production and publication of estimates in considerable industry detail. Sub-industry stratification by size is important because major statistics which the survey measures, particularly employment change and average earnings, often vary significantly between establishments of different size. Stratification reduces the variance of the published industry level estimates.

Link relative technique. A ratio of the previous to the current month's employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months—this ratio is called a “link relative.” For each basic cell, a link relative is computed and applied to the previous month's employment estimate to derive the current month's estimate. Thus a March benchmark is moved forward to the next March benchmark through application of monthly link relatives. Basic cell estimates created through the link relative technique are aggregated to form published industry level estimates, for employment, as described in table 2-A. Basic estimation and aggregation methods for the hours and earnings data are also shown in table 2-A.

Bias adjustment. Bias adjustment factors are computed at the 3-digit SIC level, and applied each month at the basic cell level, as part of the standard estimation procedures. The main purpose of bias adjustment is to reduce a primary source of nonsampling error in the survey, the inability to capture, on a timely basis, employment generated by new firm births. There is a several month lag between an

Table 2-A. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and earnings

Employment, hours, and earnings	Basic estimating cell (industry, region, size or region/size cell)	Aggregate industry level (division and, where stratified, industry)
Monthly data		
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments which reported for both months. ¹	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) estimated ratio of women to all employees. ²	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.
Average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers. ²	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers. ²	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.
Average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker hours. ²	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.
Average weekly earnings	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.
Annual average data		
All employees, women employees, and production or nonsupervisory workers	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Average weekly hours	Annual total of aggregate hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of employment.	Annual total of aggregate hours for production or nonsupervisory workers divided by annual sum of employment for these workers.
Average weekly overtime hours	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of employment.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours for production workers divided by annual sum of employment for these workers.
Average hourly earnings	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (product of production or nonsupervisory worker employment by weekly hours and hourly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls divided by annual aggregate hours.
Average weekly earnings	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.

¹ The estimates are computed by multiplying the above product by bias adjustments factors, which compensate for the underrepresentation of newly formed enterprises and other sources of bias in the sample.

² The sample production-worker ratio, women-worker ratio, average weekly hours, average overtime hours, and average hourly earnings

are modified by a wedging technique designed to compensate for changes in the sample arising mainly from the voluntary character of the reporting. The wedging procedure accepts the advantage of continuity from the use of the matched sample and, at the same time, tapers or wedges the estimate toward the level of the latest sample average.

establishment opening for business and its appearing on the UI universe frame and being available for sampling. Because new firms generate a portion of employment growth each month of the year, nonsampling methods must be used to capture this growth, otherwise substantial underestimation of total employment levels would occur. Formal bias adjustment procedures have been used by the establishment survey since the late 1960's. Prior to the 1983 benchmark, bias adjustments were derived from a simple mean error model, which averaged undercount errors for the previous 3 years to arrive at bias projections for the coming year. The undercount errors were measured as the difference between sample-based estimate results and benchmark levels.

This procedure eventually proved inadequate during periods of rapidly changing employment trends, and the bias adjustment methodology was revised. Research done in the early 1980's indicated that bias requirements were strongly correlated with current employment growth or decline. Based on this research, a revised method was developed which incorporated the sample data on employment growth over the most recent two quarters, and a regression-derived coefficient for the significance of that change, to adjust the mean error model results. This change in methodology provided a more cyclically sensitive bias model. The regression-adjusted mean error model has been in use since 1983, for the production of national estimates.

The current model still has limitations in its ability to react to changing economic conditions or changing error structure relationships between the sample-based estimates and the UI universe counts. A principal limitation is the inability to incorporate UI universe counts as they become available on an ongoing basis, with a 6- to 9-month lag from the reference period. Thus, the current quarterly outputs from the model are subject to intervention analysis, and adjustments can be made to its results, prior to the establishment of final bias levels for a quarter. Review is done primarily in terms of detection of outlier (i.e. abnormally high or low) values, and by comparison of CES sample and bias trends with the most recent quarterly observations of UI universe counts. The BLS currently has under study improved bias models utilizing a Kalman filter technique, which would allow a more formal, structured incorporation of each quarter's UI universe counts in the bias modeling process.

Although the primary function of bias adjustment is to account for employment resulting from new business formations, it also adjusts for other elements of nonsampling error in the survey, because the primary input to the modeling procedure is total estimation error. Significant among these nonsampling error sources is a business death bias. When a sampled firm closes down, most often it simply does not respond to the survey that month, rather than reporting zero employment. Followup with nonrespondents may reveal an out-of-business firm, but this information is often received too late to incorporate into monthly esti-

mates, and the firm is simply treated as a nonrespondent for that month.

Because the bias adjustments incorporated into the estimates represent a composite of a birth bias, death bias, and a number of other differences between the sample-based estimates and the population counts, the monthly bias adjustment levels have no specific economic meaning in and of themselves.

Table 2-B summarizes bias adjustments for the 1984-94 period. The table displays the average monthly "bias added" and the average monthly "bias required" with the benchmark revisions for each year. Bias added shows the average amount of bias which was added each month over the course of an interbenchmark period. For example, the bias added for 1994 is listed as 115,000; this represents the average of bias adjustments made each month over the period April 1993 through March 1994. Bias required is computed retrospectively, after the March benchmark for a given year is known. Bias required figures are calculated by taking the difference between a March estimate derived purely from the sample (i.e. a series calculated without bias adjustment) and the March benchmark. Dividing this figure by 12 gives the average monthly bias required figure. The bias required is thus defined as the amount of bias adjustment which would have achieved a zero benchmark error. The difference between the total bias required and the total bias added is then, by definition, approximately the benchmark revision amount, for any given year. Also provided in the table for illustration, are the March-to-March changes. As discussed above, the over-the-year changes indicate correlation with the bias added and bias required figures.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The emphasis in the establishment survey is on producing timely data at minimum cost. Therefore, the primary goal of its design is to sample a sufficiently large segment of the universe to provide reliable estimates that can be published both promptly and regularly. The present sample allows BLS to produce preliminary total nonfarm employment estimates for each month, including some limited industry detail, within 3 weeks after the reference period, and data in considerably more detail with an additional one-month lag.

The sampling plan used in the establishment survey is a form of sampling with probability proportionate to size, known as "sampling proportionate to average size of establishment". This is an optimum allocation design among strata because sampling variance is proportional to the average size of establishments. The universe of establishment employment is highly skewed, with a large percentage of total employment concentrated in relatively few establishments. Because variance on a population total estimate is a function of percentage universe coverage achieved by the sample, it is efficient to sample larger establishments at a

higher rate than smaller establishments, assuming the cost per sample unit is fairly constant across size classes.

Under the establishment survey design, large establishments fall into a certainty strata for sample selection. The size of the sample for the various industries is determined empirically on the basis of experience and cost considerations. For example, in a manufacturing industry with a high proportion of total employment concentrated in a small number of establishments, a larger percent of total employment is included in the sample. Consequently, the sample design for such industries provides for a complete census of the large establishments, with a relatively few chosen from among the smaller establishments. For an industry in which a large proportion of total employment is concentrated in small establishments, the sample design again calls for inclusion of all large establishments but also for a more substantial number of smaller ones. Many industries in the trade and services divisions fall into this category. To keep the sample to a size which can be handled by available resources, it is necessary to have a sample design for these industries with a smaller proportion of total universe coverage than is the case for most manufacturing industries.

Coverage

The establishment survey is the largest monthly sampling operation in the field of social statistics. Table 2-C shows the latest benchmark employment levels and the approximate proportion of total universe employment coverage, at the total nonfarm and major industry division levels. The coverage for individual industries within the divisions may vary from the proportions shown.

Reliability

The establishment survey, like other sample surveys, is

subject to two types of error, sampling and nonsampling error. The magnitude of sampling error, or variance, is directly related to the size of the sample and the percentage of universe coverage achieved by the sample. The establishment survey sample covers over one-third of total universe employment; this yields a very small variance on the total nonfarm estimates. Measurements of error associated with sample estimates are provided in tables 2-D through 2-G.

Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error. The sum of sampling and nonsampling error can be considered total survey error. Unlike most sample surveys which publish sampling error as their only measure of error, the CES can derive an annual approximation of total error, on a lagged basis, because of the availability of the independently derived universe data. While the benchmark error is used as a measure of total error for the CES survey estimate, technically, it actually represents the difference between two independent estimates derived from separate survey processes (i.e., the CES sample process and the UI universe process) and thus reflects the errors present in each program. Historically, the benchmark revision has been very small for total nonfarm employment. Over the past decade, percentage benchmark error has averaged 0.2 percent, with a range from zero to 0.6 percent. Table 2-D shows the most current benchmark revisions, along with 10-year mean revisions and mean absolute revisions for major industries. Mean revisions give an indication of bias in the estimates; unbiased estimates have a mean revision close to zero, as over and under estimations cancel out over time. Mean absolute revisions give an overall indicator as to the accuracy of the estimates; the larger the value, the further the estimate was from the final benchmark level.

Table 2-B. March employment benchmarks and bias adjustments for total private industries, March 1984-94

Year	Benchmark		Average monthly bias		Over-the-year employment change ⁵
	Employment ¹	Revision ²	Added ³	Required ⁴	
1984	76,371	341	140	169	4,328
1985	79,446	-131	152	141	3,075
1986	81,204	-400	149	116	1,758
1987	83,173	21	98	99	1,969
1988	86,180	-310	114	88	3,007
1989	89,015	-93	131	123	2,835
1990	90,546	-261	85	63	1,531
1991	88,790	-583	61	12	-1,756
1992	88,347	-130	33	22	-443
1993	89,790	288	83	107	1,443
1994	92,730	688	115	171	2,940

¹ Universe counts for March of each year are used to make annual benchmark adjustments to the employment estimates. About 99 percent of the benchmark employment is from unemployment insurance administrative records, and the remaining 1 percent is from alternate sources. Data represent benchmark levels as originally computed.

² Difference between the final March sample-based estimate and the benchmark level for total private employment.

³ The average amount of bias adjustment each month over the

course of an inter-benchmark period, i.e., from April of the prior year through March of the given year.

⁴ The difference between the March benchmark and the March estimate derived solely from the sample without bias adjustment, converted to a monthly amount by dividing by 12.

⁵ March-to-March changes in the benchmark employment level.

NOTE: Data in this table exclude government employment because there is no bias adjustment for this sector.

Estimated standard errors for employment, hours, and earnings. The hours and earnings estimates for the basic estimating cells do not have universe data sources available and therefore are not subject to benchmark revisions, although the broader groupings may be affected slightly by changes in employment weights. Like the employment estimates, the hours and earnings estimates are also subject to sampling and nonsampling errors. Estimates of the sampling error for employment, hours, and earnings were computed using the method of random groups and are expressed as relative standard errors (standard error divided by the estimate). Relative standard errors for individual industries with the specified number of employees are presented in table 2-E and for major industries in table 2-F. Multiplying the relative standard error by its estimated value gives the estimate of the standard error. The errors presented here are based on averages observed from sample data over the March 1992 through March 1993 period.

Standard errors for differences between industries and times. The standard error of a difference is required to test for significant differences between estimates from two different industries. Since the estimates for the two industries are independent, the standard error of a difference is the square root of the sum of the estimated variance of each estimate, S_1^2 and S_2^2 .

$$S \text{ difference} = \sqrt{s_1^2 + s_2^2}$$

The CES sample overlaps almost entirely from month to month, so monthly estimates are not independent. The covariance between these estimates must be accounted for when testing the significance of the change in estimates over time. The standard error of the change can be estimated as follows.

$$S \text{ change} = \sqrt{s_1^2 + s_2^2 - 2\rho s_1 s_2}$$

If $S_1 = S_2$, then:

$$S \text{ change} = \sqrt{2s_1^2(1 - \rho)}$$

Conservative estimates of ρ after one month are 0.8 for employment, 0.6 for average weekly hours, and 0.8 for average hourly earnings.

If the bias is small, then the standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals or range of values that include the true population value. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times and an estimate and its standard error calculated for each sample, then approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one stan-

dard error above the estimate would include the true population value.

Noneconomic code changes. A major source of benchmark revision at the major industry division level and below are noneconomic code changes, which are introduced into the universe data in the first quarter of each calendar year.

Approximately one-third of all establishments in the universe are included in the universe program's annual Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) refiling survey. Corrections to individual establishments' SIC and ownership codes are made through this process. The refiling cycle is such that every third year entire division(s) are subject to refiling. The volume of these adjustments is generally quite large and has a substantial impact on universe employment counts at the industry levels, although the total nonfarm employment level remains unaffected. For example, in a year when the services division is refiled, a substantial amount of employment is usually reclassified out of services to other major divisions, thus, lowering the bench-

Table 2-C. Employment benchmarks and approximate coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 1994

Industry	Bench- marks (thous- ands)	Sample coverage ¹		
		Number of establish- ments	Number (thous- ands)	Percent of bench- marks
Total	112,141	331,295	44,280	39
Mining	592	3,738	256	43
Construction	4,497	27,010	909	20
Manufacturing	18,092	61,052	9,227	51
Transportation and public utilities	5,890	² 17,887	2,461	42
Wholesale trade ..	6,047	26,573	1,121	19
Retail trade	19,857	65,679	4,994	25
Finance, insurance, and real estate ...	6,883	24,698	2,272	33
Services	30,872	80,046	8,104	26
Government:				
Federal	2,878	(³)	2,878	100
State	4,655	5,916	3,822	82
Local	11,878	18,696	8,236	69

¹ Counts reflect reports used in final estimates. Because not all establishments report payroll and hours information, hours and earnings estimates are based on a smaller sample than employment estimates.

² The Interstate Commerce Commission provides a complete count of employment for Class I railroads. A small sample is used to estimate hours and earnings data.

³ Total Federal employment counts by agency for use in national estimates are provided to BLS by the Office of Personnel Management. Detailed industry estimates for the Executive Branch, as well as State and area estimates of Federal employment, are based on a sample of 5,530 reports covering about 59 percent of employment in Federal establishments.

Table 2-D. Current (March 1994) and historical benchmark revisions
(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	March 1994 benchmark revision		10-year average mean percent revision ¹	
	Level	Percent	Actual	Absolute
Total	747	0.7	-0.1	0.3
Total private	668	.7	-.1	.3
Goods-producing	311	1.3	-.3	.8
Mining	-4	-.7	-1.7	2.1
Metal mining	-1	-2.1	-2.8	3.2
Coal mining	-2	-1.8	-1.1	2.0
Oil and gas extraction	-4	-1.2	-2.2	2.7
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	3	3.1	-.6	1.6
Construction	84	1.9	-.5	1.4
General building contractors	28	2.5	-.2	2.2
Heavy construction, except building	16	2.5	(?)	1.8
Special trade contractors	39	1.4	-.7	1.6
Manufacturing	231	1.3	-.2	.7
Durable goods	158	1.5	-.1	.7
Lumber and wood products	20	2.7	-.3	1.7
Furniture and fixtures	5	1.0	(?)	1.0
Stone, clay, and glass products	3	.6	-.1	.9
Primary metal industries	12	1.7	-.3	1.0
Blast furnaces and basic steel products	5	2.1	(?)	1.4
Fabricated metal products	19	1.4	-.1	.9
Industrial machinery and equipment	39	2.0	-.4	1.2
Computer and office equipment	12	3.4	-.2	2.2
Electronic and other electrical equipment	18	1.2	-.7	1.1
Electronic components and accessories	8	1.5	-.3	1.9
Transportation equipment	19	1.1	.8	1.0
Motor vehicles and equipment	13	1.5	1.2	1.3
Aircraft and parts	1	.2	.6	1.4
Instruments and related products	9	1.0	-.1	1.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing	12	3.1	-.1	1.6
Nondurable goods	73	.9	-.3	.8
Food and kindred products	12	.7	-.4	1.1
Tobacco products	3	7.0	-1.2	4.3
Textile mill products	1	.1	-.1	.7
Apparel and other textile products	15	1.5	-.7	1.4
Paper and allied products	7	1.0	0	.7
Printing and publishing	12	.8	-.3	.9
Chemicals and allied products	7	.7	-.1	.7
Petroleum and coal products	1	.7	-.3	1.7
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	18	1.9	.1	1.6
Leather and leather products	-1	-.9	-1.1	2.9
Service-producing	436	.5	(?)	.3
Transportation and public utilities	132	2.2	-.2	.9
Transportation	90	2.4	-.5	1.4
Railroad transportation	-5	-2.1	-.2	1.6
Local and interurban passenger transit	17	4.1	1.2	1.8
Trucking and warehousing	42	2.4	-.3	1.6
Water transportation	5	3.0	-2.0	4.7
Transportation by air	11	1.5	-1.2	1.9
Pipelines, except natural gas	-1	-5.9	1.1	3.3
Transportation services	20	5.2	-1.1	2.9
Communications and public utilities	42	1.9	.2	.7
Communications	37	2.9	.4	1.1
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	5	.5	-.1	.6
Wholesale trade	74	1.2	-.6	1.3
Durable goods	74	2.1	-.7	1.5
Nondurable goods	0	0	-.3	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-D. Current (March 1994) and historical benchmark revisions—Continued
(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	March 1994 benchmark revision		10-year average mean percent revision ¹	
	Level	Percent	Actual	Absolute
Retail trade	266	1.3	.2	.6
Building materials and garden supplies	-5	-6	.5	1.6
General merchandise stores	89	3.7	1.6	2.4
Department stores	81	3.8	2.2	3.2
Food stores	50	1.5	-.7	1.1
Automotive dealers and service stations	-21	-1.0	-1.1	1.1
New and used car dealers	-11	-1.2	-.3	1.1
Apparel and accessory stores	-12	-1.1	.9	1.5
Furniture and home furnishings stores	-2	-.2	-.6	1.3
Eating and drinking places	118	1.7	.5	1.1
Miscellaneous retail establishments	49	2.0	-.1	.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	144	2.1	-.1	.9
Finance	68	2.1	-.5	1.0
Depository institutions	32	1.5	-1.0	1.4
Commercial banks	2	.1	-.4	.7
Savings institutions ³	29	9.2	-4.9	7.4
Nondepository institutions	23	4.5	.8	1.6
Mortgage bankers and brokers	15	5.5	2.1	4.3
Security and commodity brokers	13	2.6	.2	1.2
Holding and other investment offices	-2	-.9	-.5	4.6
Insurance	52	2.3	.5	1.3
Insurance carriers	34	2.2	.8	1.6
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	19	2.8	-.2	1.8
Real estate	24	1.8	-.2	1.4
Services ⁴	-259	-.8	(²)	.5
Agricultural services	14	2.9	2.8	2.8
Hotels and other lodging places	17	1.1	.2	1.4
Personal services	3	.3	-.1	2.1
Business services	-160	-2.7	-.1	1.6
Services to buildings	-12	-1.4	.7	1.9
Personnel supply services	-58	-2.8	1.0	4.0
Help supply services ³	4	.2	1.5	3.5
Computer and data processing services	-30	-3.2	-1.7	2.7
Auto repair, services, and parking	-62	-6.5	-1.1	1.5
Miscellaneous repair services	-44	-13.5	-2.1	4.8
Motion pictures	-11	-2.5	.7	2.2
Amusement and recreation services	41	3.4	.8	2.9
Health services	-34	-.4	-.7	.9
Offices and clinics of medical doctors	-19	-1.2	-1.8	2.1
Nursing and personal care facilities	17	1.0	-.9	1.2
Hospitals	-25	-.7	-.5	.8
Home health care services ³	22	4.1	.6	3.1
Legal services	-14	-1.5	-.3	1.4
Educational services	80	4.2	1.2	3.1
Social services	-50	-2.3	-1.0	1.7
Child day care services	-32	-6.3	-3.7	4.5
Residential care	-10	-1.7	.1	1.9
Museums and botanical and zoological gardens	0	0	1.4	3.1
Membership organizations	10	.5	2.3	3.0
Engineering and management services ³	-46	-1.8	.4	1.6
Engineering and architectural services	-10	-1.3	-1.6	2.2
Management and public relations ³	-8	-1.1	2.5	4.0
Services, nec	0	0	-1.0	1.7
Government	79	.4	.1	.3
Federal	0	0	0	0
Federal, except Postal Service	0	0	0	0
State	12	.3	.4	.6
Education	15	.8	.9	1.2
Other State government	-3	-.1	(²)	.5
Local	67	.6	(²)	.4
Education	16	.2	(²)	.4
Other local government	50	1.0	(²)	.4

¹ Data relate to the 1985-94 benchmarks, as originally published, unless otherwise noted.

² Less than 0.05 percent.

³ Data relate to 1989-94.

⁴ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

Table 2-E. Relative standard errors¹ for estimates of employment, hours, and earnings
(In percent)

Size of employment estimate	Employment	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
50,000	1.3	2.0	2.9
100,000	1.0	1.5	2.4
200,000 .....	.8	1.1	1.9
500,000 .....	.6	.8	1.4
1,000,000 .....	.4	.6	1.1
2,000,000 .....	.3	.5	.9

¹Relative errors were estimated with sample data from March 1992-March 1993.

Table 2-F. Relative standard errors¹ for estimates of employment, hours, and earnings by industry
(In percent)

Industry	Employment	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total private	0.1	0.4	0.3
Mining .....	.4	.7	1.0
Construction .....	.4	.2	.3
Manufacturing .....	.1	.2	.4
Durable goods .....	.2	.2	.5
Nondurable goods .....	.1	.3	.4
Transportation and public utilities .....	.2	1.5	1.7
Wholesale trade .....	.2	.4	.3
Retail trade .....	.1	.3	.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	.3	.5	.4
Services .....	.2	.7	.4

¹Relative errors were estimated with sample data from March 1992-March 1993.

mark level for services, and potentially causing a significant downward revision in the services employment totals previously published.

Revisions between preliminary and final data. First preliminary estimates of employment, hours, and earnings, based on less than the total sample, are published immediately following the reference month. Final revised sample-based estimates are published 2 months later when nearly

all the reports in the sample have been received. Table 2-G presents the root-mean-square error, the mean percent, and the mean absolute percent revision that may be expected between the preliminary and final employment estimates.

Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than 0.1 of an hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings, at the total private nonfarm level, and may be slightly larger for the more detailed industry groupings.

STATISTICS FOR STATES AND AREAS

(Tables B-7, B-14, and B-18)

As explained earlier, State agencies in cooperation with BLS collect and prepare State and area employment, hours, and earnings data. These statistics are based on the same establishment reports used by BLS, however, BLS uses the full CES sample to produce monthly national employment estimates, while each State agency uses its portion of the sample to independently develop a State employment estimate.

The CES area statistics relate to metropolitan areas. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur. Additional industry detail may be obtained from the State agencies listed on the inside back cover of each issue.

Caution in aggregating State data. The national estimation procedures used by BLS are designed to produce accurate national data by detailed industry; correspondingly the State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual State. State estimates are not forced to sum to national totals nor vice versa. Because each State series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual State level errors and can cause distortions at an aggregate level. This has been a particular problem at turning points in the U.S. economy, when the majority of the individual State errors tend to be in the same direction. Due to these statistical limitations, the Bureau does not compile or publish a "sum-of-States" employment series. Additionally, BLS cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure, particularly at turning points.

Table 2-G. Errors of preliminary employment estimates

Industry	Root-mean-square error of monthly level ¹	Mean percent revision	
		Actual	Absolute
Total	74,700	0	0.1
Total private	56,600	0	.1
Goods-producing	15,700	0	.1
Mining	2,300	0	.3
Metal mining	500	0	.6
Coal mining	1,000	-0.1	.6
Oil and gas extraction	2,200	0	.4
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	400	0	.3
Construction	9,700	.1	.2
General building contractors	4,100	0	.3
Heavy construction, except building	4,100	.1	.4
Special trade contractors	6,000	.1	.2
Manufacturing	11,200	0	0
Durable goods	8,100	0	.1
Lumber and wood products	1,400	.1	.2
Furniture and fixtures	1,300	0	.2
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,200	0	.2
Primary metal industries	1,900	0	.2
Blast furnaces and basic steel products	1,500	-.1	.5
Fabricated metal products	2,200	0	.1
Industrial machinery and equipment	2,500	0	.1
Computer and office equipment	1,200	0	.3
Electronic and other electrical equipment	2,800	0	.1
Electronic components and accessories	1,400	0	.2
Transportation equipment	3,800	0	.2
Motor vehicles and equipment	3,600	.1	.3
Aircraft and parts	1,400	-.1	.2
Instruments and related products	1,900	0	.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1,500	0	.3
Nondurable goods	6,000	0	.1
Food and kindred products	3,500	0	.2
Tobacco products	500	0	.7
Textile mill products	1,600	0	.2
Apparel and other textile products	2,600	0	.2
Paper and allied products	1,500	0	.2
Printing and publishing	1,700	0	.1
Chemicals and allied products	1,600	-.1	.1
Petroleum and coal products	900	0	.4
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	1,700	.1	.2
Leather and leather products	700	0	.5
Service-producing	68,900	0	.1
Transportation and public utilities	8,700	0	.1
Transportation	7,000	0	.2
Railroad transportation	2,400	-.1	.7
Local and interurban passenger transit	3,300	-.1	.7
Trucking and warehousing	4,800	0	.2
Water transportation	2,100	.1	1.0
Transportation by air	2,300	-.1	.2
Pipelines, except natural gas	200	-.3	.7
Transportation services	1,100	-.1	.3
Communications and public utilities	4,500	0	.1
Communications	4,200	-.1	.2
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	1,900	0	.2
Wholesale trade	6,900	0	.1
Durable goods	3,800	0	.1
Nondurable goods	4,700	0	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-G. Errors of preliminary employment estimates—Continued

Industry	Root-mean-square error of monthly level ¹	Mean percent revision	
		Actual	Absolute
Retail trade	34,500	.1	.1
Building materials and garden supplies	2,500	0	.2
General merchandise stores	16,800	.1	.5
Department stores	15,700	.1	.5
Food stores	5,600	0	.1
Automotive dealers and service stations	3,200	0	.1
New and used car dealers	1,300	-.1	.1
Apparel and accessory stores	6,100	.1	.4
Furniture and home furnishings stores	4,100	.1	.4
Eating and drinking places	12,700	.1	.1
Miscellaneous retail establishments	8,400	.2	.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6,800	0	.1
Finance	4,500	0	.1
Depository institutions	3,200	-.1	.1
Commercial banks	2,600	-.1	.1
Savings institutions	1,300	0	.3
Nondepository institutions	1,500	0	.3
Mortgage bankers and brokers	1,100	0	.5
Security and commodity brokers	1,100	.1	.2
Holding and other investment offices	1,800	0	.6
Insurance	3,300	0	.1
Insurance carriers	2,900	-.1	.1
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	1,000	0	.1
Real estate	3,200	0	.2
Services ²	31,200	0	.1
Agricultural services	2,800	.1	.4
Hotels and other lodging places	6,300	.1	.3
Personal services	10,000	0	.6
Business services	14,400	.1	.2
Services to buildings	3,100	0	.3
Personnel supply services	10,300	.2	.4
Help supply services ³	9,700	.2	.4
Computer and data processing services	2,700	0	.3
Auto repair, services, and parking	2,500	0	.2
Miscellaneous repair services	1,300	-.1	.3
Motion pictures	4,500	0	.9
Amusement and recreation services	12,100	.4	.8
Health services	6,200	0	.1
Offices and clinics of medical doctors	3,100	0	.2
Nursing and personal care facilities	2,100	0	.1
Hospitals	3,100	0	.1
Home health care services	1,600	0	.3
Legal services	1,500	0	.1
Educational services	12,200	0	.6
Social services	7,800	.1	.3
Child day care services	4,500	.3	.6
Residential care	1,400	0	.2
Museums and botanical and zoological gardens	800	0	.8
Membership organizations	4,000	0	.2
Engineering and management services ³	4,400	0	.1
Engineering and architectural services ³	2,400	0	.3
Management and public relations ³	2,400	.1	.3
Services, nec	1,300	.1	.4
Government	37,900	.1	.2
Federal	14,000	.1	.3
Federal, except Postal Service	13,200	.1	.4
State	14,900	0	.3
Education	12,300	0	.6
Other State government	7,700	.1	.2
Local	25,300	.1	.2
Education	19,800	.1	.3
Other local government	20,500	0	.3

¹The root-mean-square error is the square root of the mean squared error. The mean squared error is the square of the difference between the final and preliminary estimates averaged across a series of monthly observations.

²Data based on differences from August 1990 through December 1993.

³Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Errors are based on differences from January 1990 through December 1994, unless otherwise noted.

Region, State, and Area Labor Force Data ("C" tables)

FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

Labor force and unemployment estimates for States, labor market areas (LMA's), and other areas covered under Federal assistance programs are developed by State employment security agencies under a Federal-State cooperative program. The local unemployment estimates which derive from standardized procedures developed by BLS are the basis for determining eligibility of an area for benefits under Federal programs such as the Job Training Partnership Act.

Annual average data for the States and over 270 areas shown in table C-3 are published in *Employment and Earnings* (usually the May issue). For regions, States, selected metropolitan areas, and central cities, annual average data classified by selected demographic, social, and economic characteristics are published in the BLS bulletin, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

Labor force estimates for counties, cities, and other small areas have been prepared for administration of various Federal economic assistance programs and may be ordered from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402. The report "Unemployment in States and Local Areas" is published monthly through GPO and is available in microfiche form only, on a subscription basis.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates are prepared for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and over 6,500 areas, including nearly 2,400 LMA's, counties, and cities with a population of 25,000 or more. The estimation methods are described below for States (and the District of Columbia) and for sub-State areas. At the sub-LMA (county and city) level, estimates are prepared using disaggregation techniques based on decennial and annual population estimates and current unemployment insurance data. A more detailed description of the estimation procedure is contained in the BLS document, *Manual for Developing Local Area Unemployment Statistics*.

Estimates for States

Current monthly estimates. Effective January 1996, civilian labor force and unemployment estimates for all States and the District of Columbia are produced using models based on a "signal-plus-noise" approach. The model of the signal is a time series model of the true labor force which consists of three components: A variable coefficient

regression, a flexible trend, and a flexible seasonal component. The regression techniques are based on historical and current relationships found within each State's economy as reflected in the different sources of data that are available for each State—the Current Population Survey (CPS), the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey, and the unemployment insurance (UI) system. The noise component of the models explicitly accounts for auto correlation in the CPS sampling error and changes in the average magnitude of the error. In addition, the models can identify and remove the effects of outliers in the historical CPS series. While all the State models have important components in common, they differ somewhat from one another to better reflect individual State characteristics.

Two models—one for the employment-to-population ratio and one for the unemployment rate—are used for each State. The employment-to-population ratio, rather than the employment level, and the unemployment rate, rather than the unemployment level, are estimated primarily because these ratios are usually more meaningful for economic analysis.

The employment-to-population ratio models use the relationship between the State's monthly employment from the CES and the CPS. The models also include trend and seasonal components to account for movements in the CPS not captured by the CES series. The seasonal component accounts for the seasonality in the CPS not explained by the CES, while the trend component adjusts for long-run systematic differences between the two series.

The unemployment rate models use the relationship between the State's monthly unemployment insurance (UI) claims data and the CPS unemployment rate, along with trend and seasonal components.

In both the employment-to-population ratio and unemployment rate models, an important feature is the use of a technique that allows the equations to adjust automatically to structural changes that occur. The regression portion of the model includes a built-in tuning mechanism, known as the Kalman Filter, which revises a model's coefficients when the new data that become available each month indicate that changes in the data relationships have taken place. Once the estimates are developed from the models, levels are calculated for employment, unemployment, and labor force.

Benchmark correction procedures. Once each year, monthly estimates for all States and the District of Columbia are adjusted, or benchmarked, by BLS to the annual average CPS estimates. The benchmarking technique employs a procedure (called the Denton method) which adjusts the annual average of the models to equal the CPS annual aver-

age, while preserving, as much as possible, the original monthly seasonal pattern of the model estimates.

Estimates for sub-State areas

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates for two large sub-State areas—New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area—are obtained using the same modeling approach as for states. Estimates for the nearly 2,400 remaining LMA's, are prepared through indirect estimation techniques, described below.

Preliminary estimate—employment. The total civilian employment estimates are based largely on CES data. These “place-of-work” estimates must be adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Factors for adjusting from place of work to place of residence have been developed on the basis of employment relationships at the time of the 1990 decennial census. These factors are applied to the CES estimates for the current period to obtain adjusted employment estimates, to which are added estimates for employment not represented in the CES—agricultural employees, nonagricultural self-employed and unpaid family workers, and private household workers.

Preliminary estimate—unemployment. In the current month,

the estimate of unemployment is an aggregate of the estimates for each of two categories: (1) Persons who were previously employed in industries covered by State UI laws; and (2) those who were entering the civilian labor force for the first time or reentering after a period of separation.

Sub-State adjustment for additivity. Estimates of employment and unemployment are prepared for the State and all LMA's within the State. The LMA estimates geographically exhaust the entire State. Thus, a proportional adjustment is applied to all sub-State preliminary LMA estimates to ensure that they add to the independently estimated State totals for employment and unemployment. For California and New York, the proportional adjustment is applied to all LMA's other than the two modeled areas, to ensure that the LMA estimates sum to an independent model-based estimate for the balance of State.

Benchmark correction. At the end of each year, sub-State estimates are revised. The revisions incorporate any changes in the inputs, such as revisions in the CES-based employment figures, corrections in UI claims counts, and updated historical relationships. The updated estimates are then re-adjusted to add to the revised (benchmarked) State estimates of employment and unemployment.

Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other non-seasonal movements in the series. In evaluating changes in a seasonally adjusted series, it is important to note that seasonal adjustment is merely an approximation based on past experience. Seasonally adjusted estimates have a broader margin of possible error than the original data on which they are based, because they are subject not only to sampling and other errors but are also affected by the uncertainties of the seasonal adjustment process itself. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment-based data are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

Since January 1980, national labor force data have been seasonally adjusted with a procedure called *X-11 ARIMA* (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average), which was developed at Statistics Canada as an extension of the standard X-11 method. A detailed description of the procedure appears in *The X-11 ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Method* by Estela Bee Dagum, Statistics Canada Catalogue No. 12-564E, January 1983.

At the beginning of each calendar year, projected seasonal adjustment factors are calculated for use during the January-June period. In July of each year, BLS calculates and publishes in *Employment and Earnings* projected seasonal adjustment factors for use in the second half, based on the experience through June. Revisions of historical data, usually for the most recent 5 years, are made only at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to 1970. In 1994, data were revised only for that year because of the major redesign and 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, introduced into the Current Population Survey. In 1996, 1990-93 data also were revised to incorporate these 1990 census-based population controls and seasonally adjusted series were revised back to 1990.

All labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the three major labor force compo-

nents—agricultural employment, nonagricultural employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (men and women under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. The seasonally adjusted figure for the labor force is a sum of eight seasonally adjusted civilian employment components and four seasonally adjusted unemployment components. The total for unemployment is the sum of the four unemployment components, and the unemployment rate is derived by dividing the resulting estimate of total unemployment by the estimate of the labor force. Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals.

In each January issue, *Employment and Earnings* publishes revised seasonally adjusted data for selected labor force series based on the experience through December, new seasonal adjustment factors to be used to calculate the civilian unemployment estimate for the first 6 months of the following year, and a description of the current seasonal adjustment procedure.

Since the early 1980's, BLS has also used the X-11 ARIMA procedure to seasonally adjust national establishment-based employment, hours, and earnings data. The X-11 ARIMA program had been run once each year after benchmarking and seasonal adjustment factors had been projected and published for 12 months ahead (April-March). Beginning in June 1989, with the introduction of the March 1988 benchmarks, the Bureau modified this procedure to parallel that used in seasonally adjusting household survey data. Projected seasonal adjustment factors are calculated and published twice a year. Revisions of historical data are made once a year, coincident with benchmark revisions.

All series are seasonally adjusted using the multiplicative models under X-11 ARIMA. Seasonal adjustment factors are computed and applied at component levels. For employment series, these are generally the 2-digit SIC levels. Seasonally adjusted totals are arithmetic aggregations for employment series and weighted averages of the seasonally adjusted data for hours and earnings series.

Seasonally adjusted average weekly earnings are the product of seasonally adjusted average hourly earnings and seasonally adjusted average weekly hours. Average weekly earnings in constant dollars, seasonally adjusted, are obtained by dividing average weekly earnings, seasonally adjusted, by the seasonally adjusted Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W), and multiplying by 100. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours, seasonally adjusted, are obtained by multiplying average weekly hours, seasonally adjusted, by production or

nonsupervisory workers, seasonally adjusted, and dividing by the 1982 annual average base. For total private, total goods-producing, total private service-producing, and major industry divisions, the indexes of aggregate weekly hours, seasonally adjusted, are obtained by summing the aggregate weekly hours, seasonally adjusted, for the appropriate component industries and dividing by the 1982 annual average base.

Seasonally adjusted data are not published for a number of series characterized by small seasonal components relative to their trend-cycle and/or irregular components. These failed or unsatisfactory seasonally adjusted series, however, are used in the aggregation to broader level seasonally adjusted series.

Seasonal adjustment factors for Federal Government employment are derived from unadjusted data which include Christmas temporary workers employed by the Postal Service. The number of temporary census workers for the decennial census, however, are removed prior to the calculation of seasonal adjustment factors.

BLS has developed an extension of X-11 ARIMA to allow it to adjust more adequately for the effects of the presence or absence of religious holidays in the April survey reference period and of Labor Day in the September reference period. This extension was applied for the first time at the end of 1989 to three persons-at-work labor force series which tested as having significant and well-defined effects in their April data associated with the timing of Easter. This extension was also used for the seasonal adjustment of many of the establishment-based series on average weekly hours and manufacturing overtime hours, starting with the computation of the projected factors for the period beginning in April 1990. Effective with the computation of factors for the November 1993-April 1994 period, an extension of the moving-holiday adjustment was introduced to adjust for the effects of elections on local government employment.

Revised seasonally adjusted national establishment-based series based on the experience through March 1995, new

seasonal adjustment factors for May-October 1995, and a description of the current seasonal adjustment procedure appear in the June 1995 issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Factors for the November 1995-April 1996 period appear in the December issue.

Beginning in 1992, BLS introduced publication of seasonally adjusted labor force data for the census regions and divisions, the 50 States, and the District of Columbia (tables C-1 and C-2). Using the X-11 ARIMA procedure, seasonal adjustment factors are computed and applied independently to the component employment and unemployment levels and then aggregated to regional or State totals. Current seasonal adjustment factors are produced for 6-month periods twice a year. Historical revisions usually are made at the beginning of each calendar year. Because of the separate processing procedures, totals for the Nation as a whole differ from the results obtained by aggregating regional or State data.

Beginning in 1993, BLS introduced publication of seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment data by major industry for all States and the District of Columbia (table B-7). Seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the employment estimates at the division level (component series for manufacturing and trade) and then aggregated to the State totals. The recomputation of seasonal factors and historical revisions are made coincident with the annual benchmark adjustments. State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate (unadjusted and seasonally adjusted) data for each individual State. BLS independently develops a national employment series; State estimates are not forced to sum to national totals. Because each State series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual State level errors and can cause significant distortions at an aggregate level. Due to these statistical limitations, BLS does not compile a "sum-of-States" employment series, and cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure.