Employment and Earnings

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Earnings, special features appear in most of the issues, as shown below: Feb. Mar. Oct. Dec. Jan. Apr. Aug. Household data Annual averages Revised seasonally adjusted series Quarterly averages: Seasonally adjusted data Persons not in labor force Persons of Spanish origin Vietnam-Era veterans and nonveterans Poverty-nonpoverty area data Establishment data National annual averages: Industry divisions (preliminary)

CALENDAR OF FEATURES

In addition to the monthly data appearing regularly in Employment and

Area definitions x

The issue that introduces the establishment data adjusted to new benchmarks varies. The December 1974 issue marks the introduction of March 1973 benchmarks,

×

×

X

(2)

x

x

(1)

(1)

Industry detail (final)

Women employment (National)

Revised seasonally adjusted series

State and area annual averages

National data adjusted to new benchmarks

² Real earnings data introduced in June 1975.

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Employment and Unemployment Developments, June 1975

Unemployment declined in June, and employment was about unchanged. The unemployment rate dropped to 8.6 percent in June from 9.2 percent in May. (Both rates are subject to the seasonal adjustment limitation described below.)

Total employment (as measured by the monthly survey of households) held about steady in June at 84.4 million, after posting increases totaling 550,000 from March to May. Employment did rise in the non-agricultural sector, but there was an offsetting decline in agricultural employment. Since last September, total employment has fallen by nearly 2 million.

Total nonagricultural payroll employment (as measured by the monthly survey of establishments), at 76.5 million in June, was little changed from May but was up 115,000 from April. This advance followed 6 consecutive monthly declines that totaled 2.5 million. Because hours of work were also unchanged in June, total man-hours, the most comprehensive measure of labor activity, held at the May level.

A sizeable decline in unemployment between May and June had been anticipated as a result of a limitation in the seasonal adjustment procedure. Changes in unemployment in June are strongly affected by the large numbers of students and graduates entering the labor market. The seasonal adjustment method currently used assumes that the number of young jobseekers who enter the labor market between May and June is proportional to the level of unemployment. However, when the unemployment level becomes exceptionally high, as in 1975, the proportional relationship does not hold. As a result, the seasonal adjustment factors overcorrected and brought about a seasonally adjusted decline of 640,000 in the overall level of unemployment. The rate was probably overstated in May and understated in June, so that an average of the 2 months provides a better estimate of recent developments than the individual months. (An amplification of this explanation is available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics upon request.)

Unemployment

Because of the problems of seasonal adjustment alluded to above, it is difficult to interpret changes in unemployment among those worker groups which typically experience sizeable labor force inflows in June. Thus, the groups most significantly affected by the problem of seasonal adjustment—teenagers and 20-24 year olds—posted large over-the-month declines, from 21.8 to 19.2 percent and 14.8 to 12.8 percent, respectively. The analysis which follows emphasizes those groups which are relatively little affected by these problems of seasonality, particularly adult workers or groups comprised largely of adults.

The unemployment rates for both men and women 25 years of age and over were about unchanged in June, at 5.9 and 7.6 percent, respectively. The jobless rates of household heads (6.1 percent) and married men (5.7 percent) were also little changed in June. With the exception of the rate for women, jobless rates for each of these groups have doubled over the past year.

The number of unemployed job losers, which had risen steadily since last August, was about unchanged in June at a level of 4.8 million, seasonally adjusted. Since August 1974, the number of job losers has risen by 2.8 million.

Long-term unemployment continued to increase in June. The number of workers jobless 15 weeks or longer rose by nearly 250,000 over the month to a seasonally adjusted level of 2.9 million. The increase came entirely among those unemployed for 6 months or more, a group whose ranks have expanded by almost a million over the past year and by 600,000 in the past 3 months alone. The rise in long-term unemployment also helped lengthen the average duration of unemployment—from 13.4 to 15.4 weeks, the highest level in 13 years.

The unemployment rate of workers covered by State unemployment insurance programs was unchanged in June at 7.0 percent. The number of workers claiming regular State unemployment insurance benefits was

4.6 million, seasonally adjusted. However, the total number of persons claiming unemployment insurance benefits is much larger when the 2.2 million drawing benefits under various special programs including the Federal extended benefits program, are taken into account.

Total employment and civilian labor force

Total employment was unchanged in June, at 84.4 million, seasonally adjusted, after increasing by over half a million in the 2 previous months. There were, however, offsetting movements in the agricultural and non-agricultural sectors. Agricultural employment dropped by 210,000 in June following an unusually large increase in May. Nonagricultural employment, by contrast, rose for the third month in a row, moving up 250,000 to 81.1 million. Total nonagricultural employment has expanded by over 550,000 since March but remained 1.8 million below last July's high mark.

As a direct reflection of the problems involved with the seasonal adjustment of unemployment, the civilian labor force declined by 600,000 in June, after exhibiting strong growth for 3 months in a row. Although the rate of labor force participation was also down (to 61.1 percent), it was still at a comparatively high level. Over the past year, the labor force has increased by 1½ million workers and the participation rate was about unchanged.

Discouraged workers

In times of economic distress, not only do large numbers of persons look for jobs, and thus are counted as unemployed, but also many become discouraged over job prospects and give up the search for work. Although these workers state that they are interested in obtaining a job "now," they are not counted as unemployed and thus are "not in the labor force" because they are not actively seeking work. Data on the number of "discouraged workers" have been collected since 1967 and are published quarterly.

The discouraged workers total was at a record high of 1.2 million in the second quarter, little changed from the first quarter level of 1.1 million (seasonally adjusted). This development followed sharp increases in the previous 2 quarters, which saw the discouraged workers count rise by 460,000. The greatest incidence of discouragement continued to be among those worker groups who typically experience the most difficulty in finding work and have been hard hit by rising joblessness—younger and older workers, women, and blacks.

Industry payroll employment

Total nonagricultural payroll employment held about steady in June at 76.5 million, seasonally adjusted. Since April, however, employment has increased by 115,000, following declines of 2.5 million between last October and March. Since the February low, when only 17 percent of the 172 industries in the diffusion index were increasing, the proportion has risen to about half in both May and June.

In the goods-producing sector, employment in contract construction declined by 50,000, while manufacturing employment was little changed. Among the durable goods industries, there was a small gain in transportation equipment, which was countered by continued declines in machinery and electrical equipment. Employment in transportation equipment has risen by 75,000 since the February low. In the nondurable goods industries, apparel was the only industry to register a sizeable increase; employment in this industry was up 45,000 since March but remained 200,000 below the April 1973 high.

Since the pre-recession high reached in Desember 1973, employment in manufacturing has fallen by 2.2 million, with nearly all of the decrease occurring in the September-April period. In contract construction, employment was down by over 700,000 from its February 1974 peak; over half of this reduction took place this year.

Job gains in the service-producing sector were posted in retail trade (55,000), services (25,000), and State and local government (30,000). State and local government is the only industry to have shown strong growth in recent months.

Hours of work

The average workweek for all production or nonsupervisory workers on nonfarm payrolls was unchanged over the month at 36.0 hours, seasonally adjusted. Average weekly hours have held fairly steady at this level during 1975 but were down 0.7 hour from June a year ago.

Average hours in manufacturing edged up one-tenth of an hour over the month to 39.1 hours, after reaching a recession low of 38.8 hours in February and March. Since June a year ago, the average workweek in manufacturing has fallen a full hour. Factory overtime was at 2.3 hours for the sixth consecutive month. Overtime in manufacturing was down 1.1 hours over the year and 1.8 hours from the April 1973 peak.

The aggregate man-hours of private nonfarm production or nonsupervisory workers was about unchanged

in June from the previous month at 106.0 (1967=100). Since last June, the index of total man-hours has fallen by 6.6 percent. Factory man-hours, however, rose by 0.5 percent in June to 86.8 (1967=100). This marked the third straight month that the factory man-hours index has increased, reversing a downward trend which began in late 1973.

Hourly and weekly earnings

Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonagricultural payrolls rose 0.4 percent in June and 6.7 percent from a year ago (seasonally adjusted). Average weekly earnings increased 0.4 percent over the month. Since June 1974, weekly earnings have advanced by 4.6 percent.

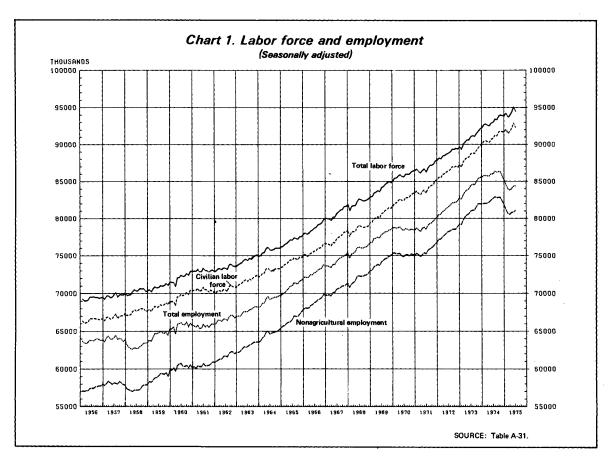
Before adjustment for seasonality, average hourly earnings rose 2 cents in June to \$4.49 and were up 28 cents from a year ago. Average weekly earnings were \$162.99, an increase of \$2.52 from May and \$7.22 from June of last year.

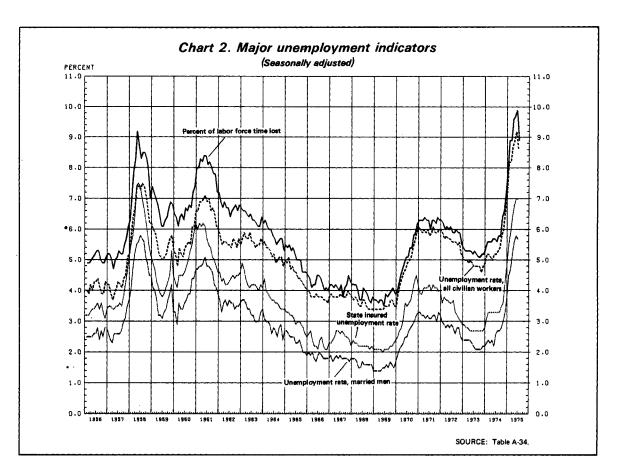
The hourly earnings index

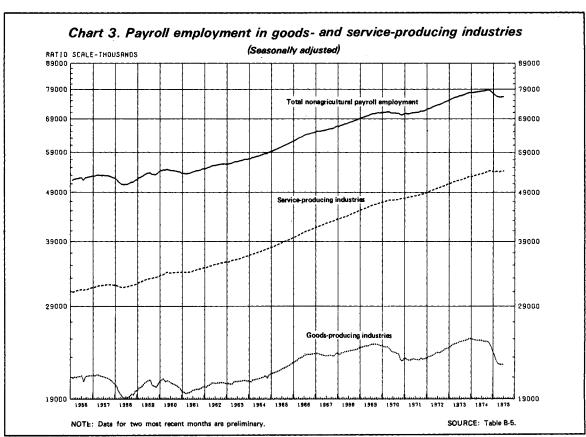
The Hourly Earnings Index—earnings adjusted for overtime in manufacturing, seasonality, and the effects of changes in the proportion of workers in high-wage and low-wage industries—was 171.6 (1967=100) in June, 1.0 percent higher than in May. The index was 8.4 percent above June a year ago. During the 12-month period ended in May, the Hourly Earnings Index in dollars of constant purchasing power declined 0.6 percent.

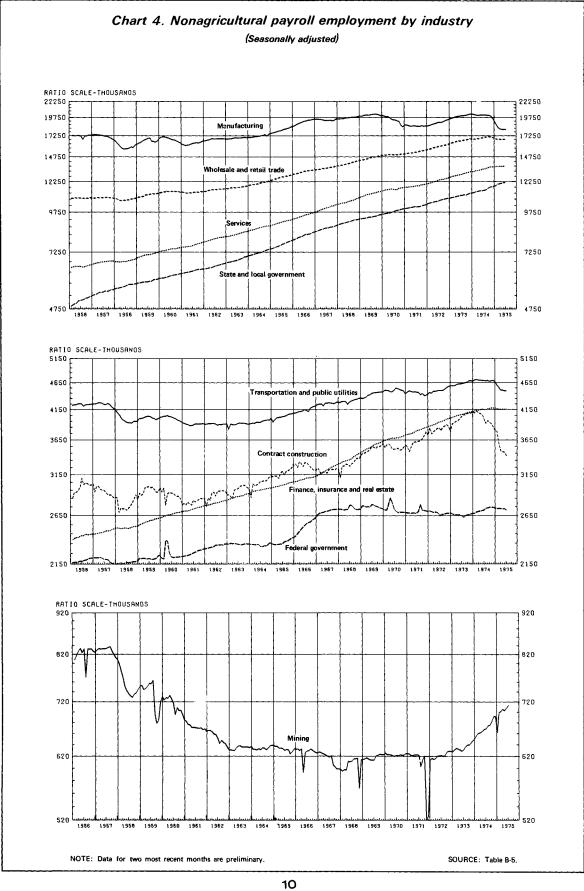
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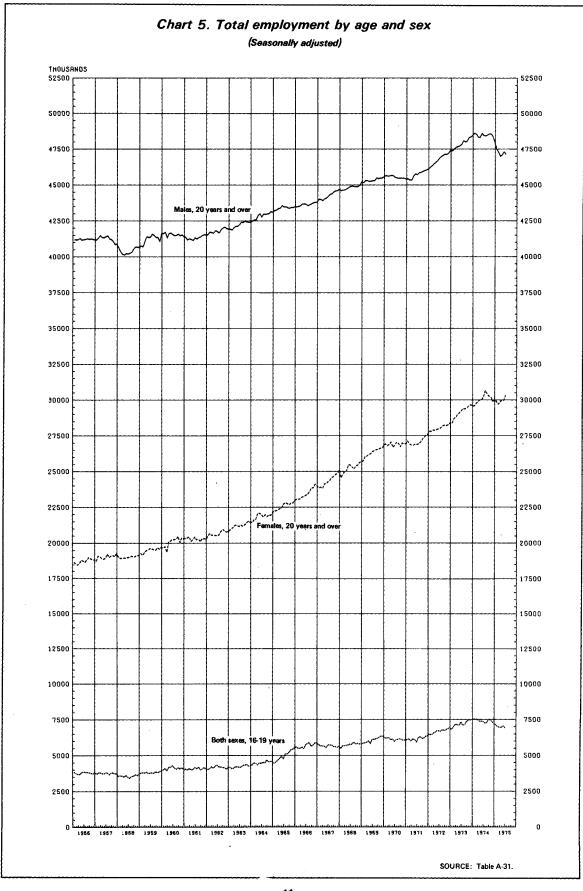
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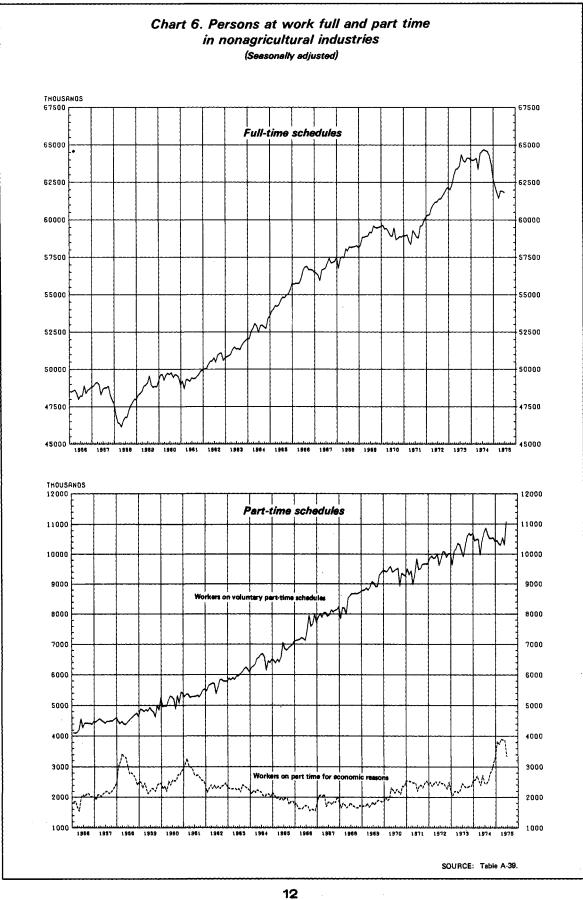


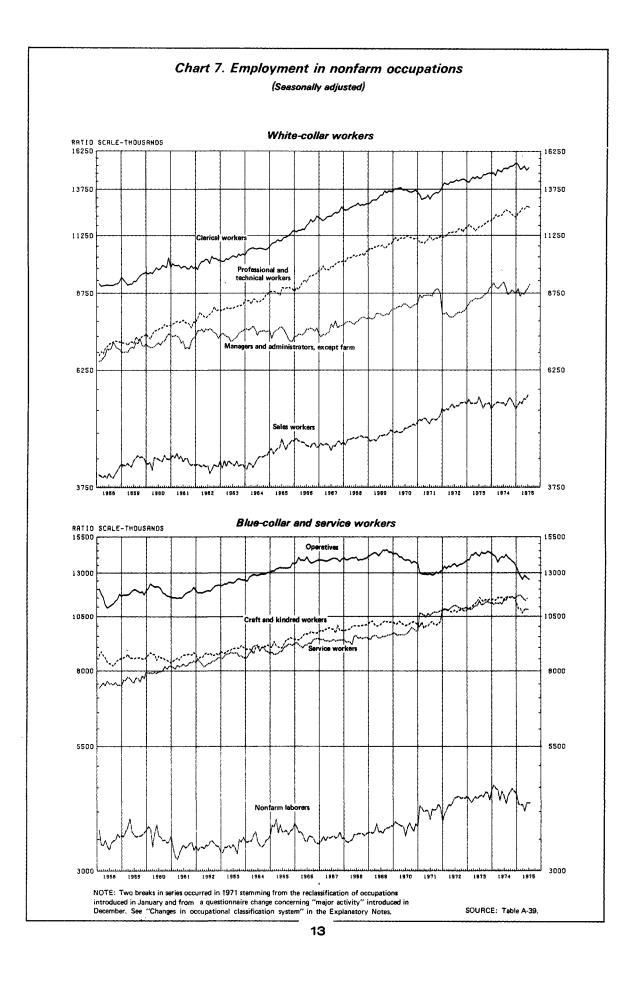


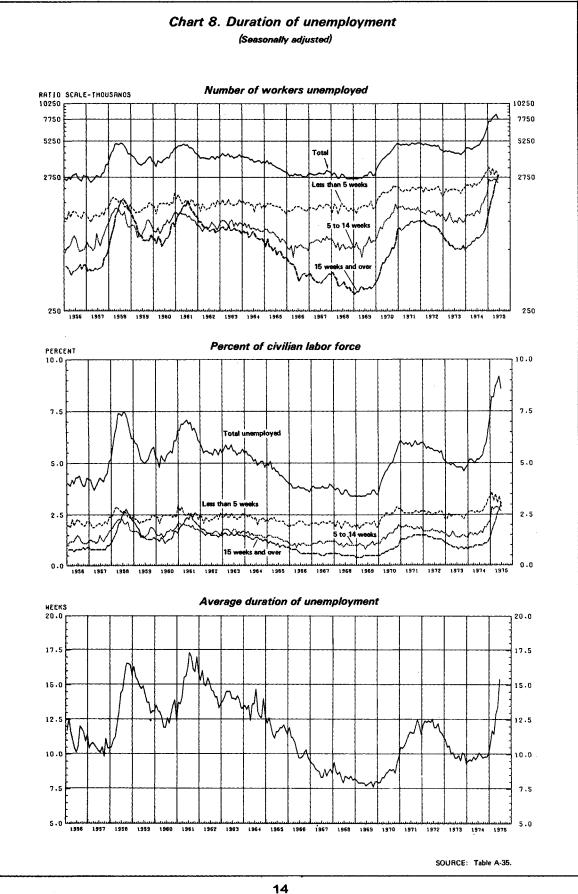


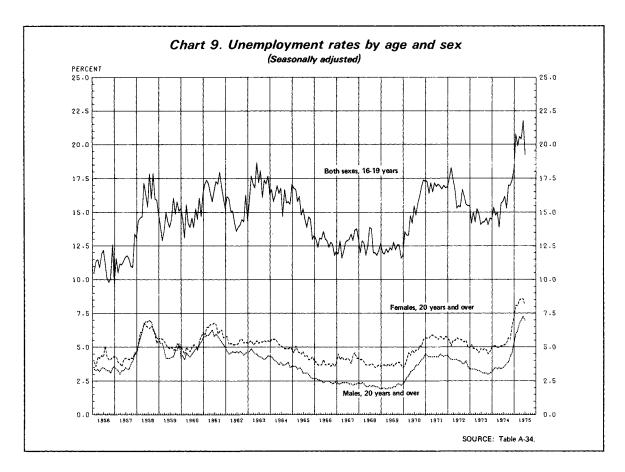


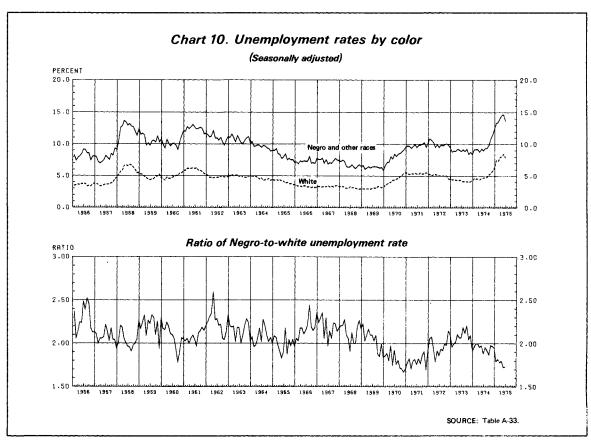


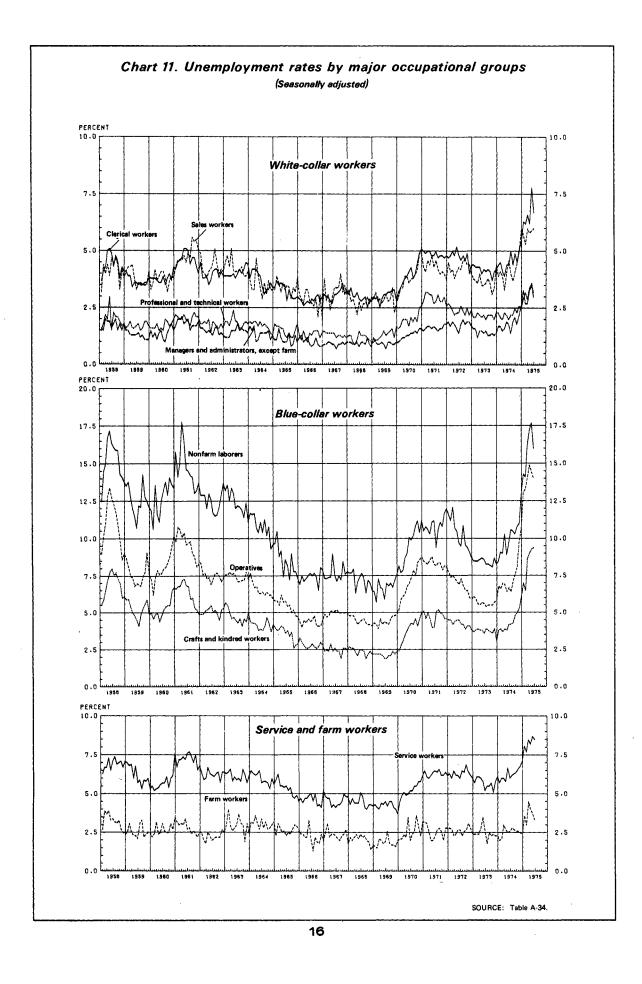


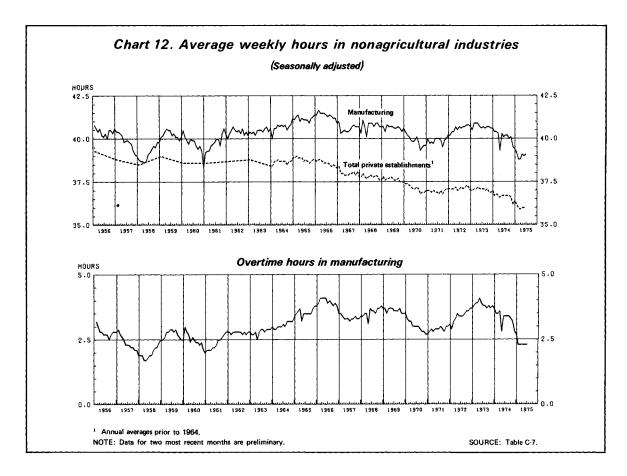


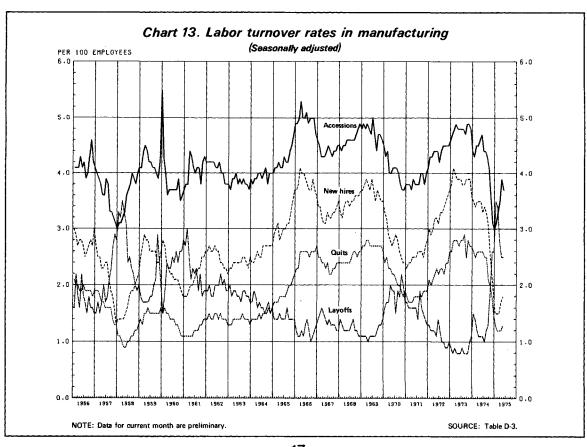


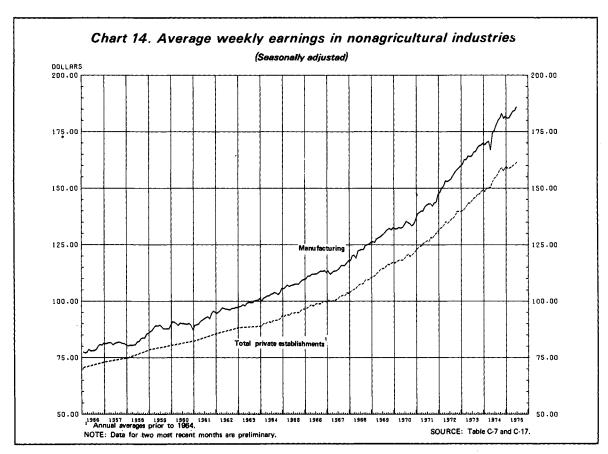


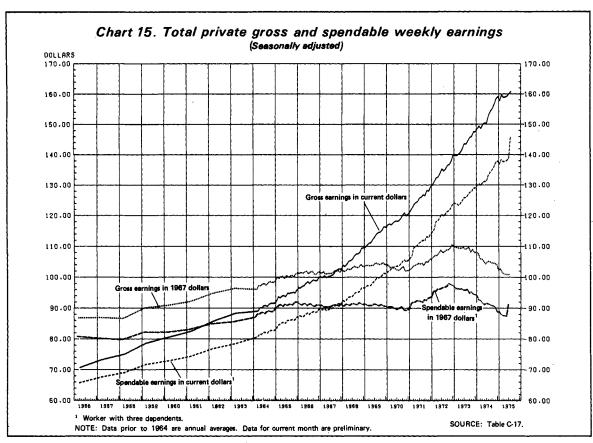












A-1. Employment status of the noninstitutional population, 1929 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

1		Total lai	oor force		Civilien labor force							
	Total			1		Employed		Uı	nemployed		ļ	
Year and month	noninsti- tutional		Percent				Nonagri-		Perce (abor	force	Not in labor	
	popula- tion	Number	of popula- tion	Total	Total	Agri- culture	cultural indus- tries	Number	Not season- ally adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	force	
					Persons 14	years of age ar	nd over		L	·		
1929	(1)	49,440	(1)	49,180	47,630	10,450	37,180	1,550	3.2	-	(1)	
1930	(1)	50,080	(1)	49,820	45,480	10,340	35,140	4,340	8.7	-	(1)	
931	(1)	50,680	(1)	50,420	42,400	10,290	32,110	8,020	15.9	-	(1)	
1932	(1)	51,250	(1)	51,000	38,940	10,170	28,770	12,060	23.6	i -	(1)	
1933	(1)	51,840	(1)	51,590	38,760	10,090	28,670	12,830	24.9	-	(1)	
.934	(1)	52,490	(1)	52,230	40,890	9,900	30,990	11,340	21.7	-	(1)	
.935	(1)	53,140	(1)	52,870	42,260	10,110	32,150	10,610	20.1	-	(1)	
.936	(1)	53,740	(1)	53,440	44,410	10,000	34,410	9,030	16.9	-	(1)	
.937	(1)	54,320	(1)	54,000	46,300	9,820	36,480	7,700	14.3	-		
1938	(1)	54,950	(1)	54,610	44,220	9,690	34,530	10,390	19.0	-	(1)	
939	(1)	55,600	(1)	55,230	45,750	9,610	36,140	9,480	17.2	-	(1)	
940	100,380	56,180	56.0	55,640	47,520	9,540	37,980	8,120	14.6	-	44,20	
.941	101,520	57,530	56.7	55,910	50,350	9,100	41,250	5,560	9.9	-	43,99	
1942	102,610 103,660	60,380 64,560	58.8 62.3	56,410 55,540	53,750 54,470	9,250 9,080	44,500 45,390	2,660 1,070	4.7 1.9	-	42,23 39,10	
.944	104,630	66,040	63.1	54,630	53,960	8,950	45,010	670	1.2	_	38,59	
945	105,530	65,300	61.9	53,860	52,820	8,580	44,240	1,040	1.9	_	40,23	
.946	106,520	60,970	57.2	57,520	55,250	8,320	46,930	2,270	3.9	-	45,55	
.947	107,608	61,758	57.4	60,168	57,812	8,256	49,557	2,356	3.9	-	45,8	
			<u> </u>	•	Persons 16 year	rs of age and ov	er			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
.947	103,418	60,941	58.9	59,350	57,038	7,890	49,148	2,311	3.9	_	42,4	
948	104,527	62,080	59.4	60,621	58,343	7,629	50,714	2,276	3.8	-	42,44	
1949	105,611	62,903	59.6	61,286	57,651	7,658	49,993	3,637	5.9	-	42,70	
L950	106,645	63,858	59.9	62,208	58,918	7,160	51,758	3,288	5.3	-	42,7	
1951	107,721	65,117	60.4	62,017	59,961	6,726	53,235	2,055	3.3	-	42,60	
1952	108,823	65,730	60.4	62,138	60,250	6,500	53,749	1,883	3.0	-	43,09	
19532	110,601	66,560	60.2	63,015	61,179	6,260	54,919	1,834	2.9	-	44,0	
1954	111,671	66,993	60.0	63,643	60,109	6,205	53,904 55,722	3,532 2,852	5.5 4.4	-	44,6	
1955 1956	112,732 113,811	68,072 69,409	60.4	65,023 66,552	62,170 63,799	6,450 6,283	57,514	2,750	4.1	_	44,4	
			į.			·	·		4.3		i	
l 957	115,065 116,363	69,729 70,275	60.6 60.4	66,929 67,639	64,071 63,036	5,947 5,586	58,123 57,450	2,859 4,602	4.3 6.8		45,3 46,0	
1959,	117,881	70,921	60.2	68,369	64,630	5,565	59,065	3,740	5.5]]	46,9	
1960 2	119,759	72,142	60.2	69,628	65,778	5,458	60,318	3,852	5.5	-	47,6	
1961	121,343	73,031	60.2	70,459	65,746	5,200	60,546	4,714	6.7	-	48,3	
19622	122,981	73,442	59.7	70,614	66,702	4,944	61,759	3,911	5.5	-	49,5	
1963	125,154	74,571	59.6	71,833	67,762	4,687	63,076	4,070	5.7	-	50,5	
L964	127,224	75,830	59.6	73,091	69,305	4,523	64,782	3,786	5.2	-	51,3	
1965	129,236 131,180	77,178 78,893	59.7 60.1	74,455 75,770	71,088 72,895	4,361 3,979	66,726 68,915	3,366 2,875	4.5 3.8		52,0 52,2	
				'							ļ	
1967	133,319	80,793	60.6	77,347	74,372	3,844	70,527	2,975	3.8	-	52,5 53,2	
1968	135,562	82,272	60.7	78,737	75,920 77,902	3,817 3,606	72,103 74,296	2,817 2,832	3.6 3.5	-	53,6	
L969	137,841 140,182	84,240 85,903	61.1	80,734 82,715	78,627	3,462	75,165	4,088	4.9		54,2	
971	142,596	86,929	61.0	84,113	79,120	3,387	75,732	4,993	5.9	-	55,6	
972 2	145,775	88,991	61.0	86,542	81,702	3,472	78,230	4,840	5.6	-	56,7	
L973 ²	148,263	91,040	61.4	88,714	84,409	3,452	80,957	4,304	4.9	-	57,2	
1974	150,827	93,240	61.8	91,011	85,936	3,492	82,443	5,076	5.6	-	57,5	
June	150,710	94,758	62.9	92,546	87,167	3,895	83,272	5,380	5.8	5.2	55,9	
1975: January	152,230	93,342	61.3	91,149	82,969	2,888	80,082	8,180	9.0	8.2	58,8	
February	152,445	93,111	61.1	90,913	82,604	2,890	79,714	8,309	9.1	8.2	59,3	
March	152,646	93,593	61.3	91,395	83,036	2,988	80,048	8,359	9.1	8.7	59,0	
April	152,840 153,051	93,564 93,949	61.2 61.4	91,369 91,768	83,549 84,146	3,171	80,377	7,820	8.6	8.9	59,2	
June	153,031	96,191	62.8	94,013	85,444	3,622 3,869	80,524 81,575	7,623 8,569	8.3 9.1	9.2 8.6	59,1 57,0	
	,	/ ** /*	1	-,,013	05,444	3,009	0.,5/5	0,509	7.1	0.0	۰٬٫۰۰	
			t .	1 1				I				

¹ Not available.

adjustments in these years. For an explanation, see "Historic Comparability" under Household Data section of Explanatory Notes.

 $^{^{2}}$ Not strictly comparable with prior years due to the introduction of population

A-2. Employment status of the noninstitutional population, 16 years and over by sex, 1947 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

1		Total labo	al labor force		Civilian labor force Employed Unamployed							
	Total			{ }		Embloked			Perce	nt of		
Year, month, and sex	noninsti- tutional		Percent				Nonagri-		labor		Not labo	
	popula- tion	Number	of popula- tion	Total	Total	Agri- culture	cultural indus- tries	Number	Not season- ally adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	ford	
MALES									,			
1	50 069	// 2E0	06 0	12 606	40 005	6 642	36.352	1 602	4.0		٠ .	
947	50,968 51,439	44,258 44,729	86.8 87.0	42,686 43,286	40,995 41,725	6,643 6,358	34,352 35,367	1,692 1,559	4.0 3.6	-	6,7	
949	51,922	45,097	86.9	43,498	40,925	6,343	34,583	2,572	5.9	_	6,8	
950	52,352	45,446	86.8	43,819	41,578	6,002	35,576	2,239	5.1	! -	6,	
51	52,788	46,063	87.3	43,001	41,780	5,534	36,246	1,221	2.8	-	6,	
52	53,248	46,416	87.2	42,869	41,682	5,390	36,293	1,185	2.8	_	6,	
53 1	54,248	47,131	86.9	43,633	42,430	5,253	37,177	1,202	2.8	-	7,	
54	54,706	47,275	86.4	43,965	41,619	5,200	36,418	2,344	5.3	_	7,	
55	55,122	47,488	86.2	44,475	42,621	5,265	37,356	1,854	4.2	_	7,	
56	55,547	47,914	86.3	45,091	43,379	5,040	38,339	1,711	3.8	-	7	
57	56,082	47,964	85.5	45,197	43,357	4,824	38,532	1,841	4.1	-	8	
58	56,640	48,126	85.0	45,521	42,423	4,596	37,827	3,098	6.8	-	8	
59	57,312	48,405	84.5	45,886	43,466	4,532	38,934	2,420	5.3	-	8	
601	58,144	48,870	84.0	46,388	43,904	4,472	39,431	2,486	5.4	-	9	
61	58,826	49,193	83.6	46,653	43,656	4,298	39,359	2,997	6.4	-	9	
62 1	59,626	49,395	82.8	46,600	44,177	4,069	40,108	2,423	5.2	-	10	
63	60,627	49,835	82.2	47,129	44,657	3,809	40,849	2,472	5.2	-	10	
64	61,556	50,387	81.9	47,679	45,474	3,691	41,782	2,205	4.6	-	11	
65	62,473	50,946	81.5	48,255	46,340	3,547	42,792	1,914	4.0	-	11	
66	63,351	51,560	81.4	48,471	46,919	3,243	43,675	1,551	3.2	-	11	
67	64,316	52,398	81.5	48,987	47,479	3,164	44,315	1,508	3.1	-	11	
68	65,345	53,030	81.2	49,533	48,114	3,157	44,957	1,419	2.9	-	12	
69	66,365	53,688	80.9	50,221	48,818	2,963	45,855	1,403	2.8	-	12	
70	67,409	54,343	80.6	51,195	48,960	2,861	46,099	2,235	4.4	-	13	
71	68,512	54,797	80.0	52,021	49,245	2,790	46,455	2,776	5.3	-	13	
721	69,864	55,671	79.7	53,265	50,630	2,839	47,791	2,635	4.9	-	14	
731	71,020	56,479	79.5	54,203	51,963	2,833	49,130	2,240	4.1	-	14	
774	72,253	57,349	79.4	55,186 54,900	52,519	2,901	49,618	2,668	4.8 8.9	7.9	14 16	
775: March	73,112 73,202	57,017 57,086	78.0 78.0	54,978	50,010 50,407	2,574 2,703	47,436 47,705	4,890 4,571	8.3	8.3	16	
April	73,202	57,340	78.2	55,246	50,954	2,703	48,008	4,291	7.8	8.5	15	
June	73,407	58,984	80.4	56,893	52,098	3,135	48,962	4,795	8.4	8.1	14	
FEMALES	73,407	30,704	33,4	30,075	32,070	3,133	40,702	4,173	0,4	9.1	-	
947	52,450	16,683	31.8	16,664	16,045	1,248	14,797	619	3.7	_	35	
948	53,088	17,351	32.7	17,335	16,617	1,271	15,346	717	4.1	_	35	
949	53,689	17,806	33.2	17,788	16,723	1,315	15,409	1,065	6.0	_	35	
950	54,293	18,412	33.9	18,389	17,340	1,159	16,181	1,049	5.7	-	35	
951	54,933	19,054	34.7	19,016	18,181	1,193	16,988	834	4.4	-	35	
952	55,575	19,314	34.8	19,269	18,568	1,111	17,458	698	3.6	-	36	
953 1	56,353	19,429	34.5	19,382	18,749	1,006	17,743	632	3.3	-	36	
954	56,965	19,718	34.6	19,678	18,490	1,006	17,486	1,188	6.0	-	37	
955	57,610	20,584	35.7	20,548	19,551	1,184	18,366	998	4.9	-	37	
956	58,264	21,495	36.9	21,461	20,419	1,244	19,175	1,039	4.8	-	36	
957	58,983	21,765	36.9	21,732	20,714	1,123	19,591	1,018	4.7	-	37	
958	59,723	22,149	37.1	22,118	20,613	990	19,623	1,504	6.8	-	37	
59,	60,569	22,516	37.2	22,483	21,164	1,033	20,131	1,320	5.9	-	38	
60'	61,615	23,272	37.8	23,240	21,874	986	20,887	1,366	5.9	-	38	
961	62,517	23,838	38.1	23,806	22,090	902	21,187	1,717	7.2	-	38	
962 1	63,355	24,047	38.0	24,014	22,525	875	21,651	1,488	6.2	_	39	
63	64,527	24,736	38.3	24,704	23,105	878	22,227	1,598	6.5	-	39	
964	65,668	25,443	38.7	25,412	23,831	832 814	23,000 23,934	1,581 1,452	6.2 5.5	-	40	
65	66,763	26,232	39.3	26,200	24,748				4.8	t	40	
066	67,829	27,333 28,395	40.3 41.2	27,299	25,976 26,893	736 680	25,240 26,212	1,324 1,468	5.2	-	40	
967	69,003	28,395	41.6	28,360 29,204	27,807	660	27,147	1,400	4.8	-	40	
968	70,217 71,476	29,242 30,551	42.7	30,513	29,084	643	28,441	1,429	4.7	[40	
969	72,774	31,560	43.4	31,520	29,667	601	29,066	1,853	5.9		41	
970	74,084	32,132	43.4	32,091	29,875	598	29,277	2,217	6.9		41	
971		32,132	43.9	33,277	31,072	633	30,439	2,205	6.6		42	
973 1	75,911 77,242	34,561	44.7	34,510	32,446	619	31,827	2,064	6.0	_	42	
	78,575	35,892	45.7	35,825	33,417	592	32,825	2,408	6.7		42	
974 975: March	79,533	36,577	46.0	36,495	33,025	413	32,612	3,469	9.5	9.8	42	
April	79,533	36,478	45.8	36,391	33,142	413 469	32,673	3,469	8.9	9.7	42	
May	79,751	36,609	45.9	36,523	33,192	675	32,516	3,331	9.1	10.2	43	
		37,207	46.6	37,120	33,347	734	32,613	3,774	10.2	9.2	42	

¹ See footnote 2, table A-1.

A:3. Employment status of the noninstitutional population by sex, age, and color

[Numbers in thousands]

			· ·		June	1975					
	Total is	abor force		Civilian la	sbor force			No	t in labor fo	rce	
				Ι.	Unemp	oloyed					T
Sax, aga, and color	Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed	Number	Percent of labor force	Total	Keeping house	Going to school	Unable to work	Other reasons
MALES											
6 years and over	58,984	80.4	56,893	52,098	4,795	8.4	14,423	274	1,994	1,910	10,245
16 to 21 years	9,693	77.8	8,924	7,042	1,883	21.1	2,765	22	1,489	49	1,205
16 to 19 years	6,113	72.7	5,740	4,399	1,340	23.4	2,294	19	1,257	20	998
16 to 17 years	2,658 3,455	62.8 82.8	2,619 3,120	1,954 2,445	665 675	25.4	1,576 718	11	878 380	11	678 320
20 to 64 years	50,952	90.6	49,233	45,888	3,345	6.8	5,282	117	732	1,354	3,079
20 to 24 years	8,535	89.6	7,749	6,610	1,138	14.7	987	12	479	43	443
25 to 54 years	35,484	94.6	34,555	32,610	1,945	5.6	2,020	59	245	688	1,027
25 to 29 years	7,855	94.8	7,490	6,863	627	8.4	431	9	163	55	204
30 to 34 years	6,587	96.6	6,350	5,992	358	5.6	232	11	30	74	118
40 to 44 years	5,401	96.3	5,202	4,945	257	4.9	207	5 9	1.9	70	113
45 to 49 years	5,178 5,327	95.4 94.0	5,086 5,298	4,865 5,048	221 250	4.3	250 339	12	16	113	113
50 to 54 years	5,137	90.2	5,129	4,896	233	4.5	560	13	8	239	301
55 to 64 years	6,931	75.3	6,930	6,669	261	3.8	2,275	45	8	613	1,609
55 to 59 years	4,150 2,782	83.8 65.4	4,148 2,782	3,995	153 108	3.7	803 1,472	19 27	7	316	1,147
65 years and over	1,920	21.9	1,920	1	110	5.7		139	4		1
65 to 69 years	1,132	32.4	1,132	1,810	88	7.8	6,847 2,358	39	2	536 171	6,168
70 years and over	788	14.9	788	766	22	2.8	4,489	100	2	365	4,022
White									Ì		
6 years and over	52,753	81.1	51,004	47,117	3,887	7.6	12,327	221	1,540	1,546	9,020
16 to 21 years	8,528	79.8	7,902	6,395	1,507	19.1	2,158	19	1,136	33	970
16 to 19 years	5,391	75.0	5,085	4,026	1,059	20.8	1,794	15	954	11 4	815
16 to 17 years	2,348 3,043	65.1 85.0	2,314 2,771	1,802 2,224	513 546	22.2 19.7	1,256 538	10 5	687 266	8	260
20 to 64 years	45,597	91.3	44,154	41,425	2,729	6.2	4,370	86	582	1,094	2,606
20 to 24 years	7,508	90.7	6,865	5,946	919	13.4	771	10	390	37	333
25 to 54 years	31,746	95.2	30,947	29,365	1,582	5.1	1,597	38	190	551	818
25 to 34 years	12,840	96.0	12,325	11,539	786 405	6.4	537 335	16 5	156	110	255
35 to 44 years	9,445 9,461	96.6 92.9	9,195 9,427	8,790 9,036	391	4.1	725	17	14	301	394
55 to 64 years	6,344	76.0	6,342	6,114	228	3.6	2,002	37	3	505	1,456
55 to 59 years	3,793	84.4	3,792	3,662	130	3.4	702	14	2	274	412
60 to 64 years	2,551 1,765	66.2	2,550 1,765	2,452	98 99	3.8 5.6	1,301 6,163	24 120	4	232 441	1,044
Negro and other races											
6 years and over	6,231	74.8	5,889	4,981	908	15.4	2,095	53	454	364	1,225
16 to 21 years	1,165	65.7	1,023	647	376	36.8	608	3	353	17	235
16 to 19 years	722	59.1	655	373	281	43.0	499	4	304 190	9 5	183
16 to 17 years	310 412	49.3 69.6	305 350	152 221	153 129	50.1 36.8	319 180	1 2	114	3	123
20 to 64 years	5,354	85.4	5,079	4,463	616	12.1	912	30	150	259	473
20 to 24 years	1,028	82.6	884	665	219	24.8	217	2	89	16	110
25 to 54 years	3,738	89.8	3,608	3,245	364	10.1	422	21	56	137	210
25 to 34 years	1,602	92.7	1,515	1,317	199	13.1	126	9	37	19	67
35 to 44 years	1,134	90.2 85.3	1,093	908	73 92	9.2	123 173	8	15	42 76	85
55 to 64 years	588	68.3	588	554	33	5.7	273	8	5	107	153
55 to 59 years	357	77.8	357	333	23	6.6	102	5	5	42	49
60 to 64 years	231	57.5	231	221	10	4.3	171	3		65	103
65 years and over	155	18.4	155	144	11	7.1	684	19		96	569

A-3. Employment status of the noninstitutional population by sex, age, and color-Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

					June 1	1975					
	Total la	bor force		Civilian la	bor force			No	t in labor fo	rce	
Say are and sales	-				Unemp	ployed		1			
Sex, age, and color	Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed	Number	Percent of labor force	Total	Keeping house	Going to school	Unable to work	Other reasons
FEMALES											
16 years and over 16 to 21 years 16 to 19 years 16 to 17 years 18 to 19 years	37,207 7,226 4,591 1,908 2,683	46.6 59.2 55.8 46.4 65.1	37,120 7,182 4,570 1,908 2,662	33,347 5,683 3,477 1,385 2,092	3,774 1,499 1,094 523 570	10.2 20.9 23.9 27.4 21.4	42,664 4,983 3,640 2,202 1,438	35,173 1,811 970 341 629	2,061 1,719 1,429 1,022 407	1,094 30 17 7	4,336 1,423 1,224 833 391
20 to 64 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 54 years 35 to 29 years 30 to 34 years 35 to 39 years 40 to 44 years 45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years	31,560 6,215 21,130 4,684 3,486 3,139 3,189 3,376 3,255	53.4 65.4 53.8 55.5 49.6 53.1 55.9 56.0 52.7	31,494 6,169 21,110 4,671 3,483 3,138 3,188 3,376 3,255	28,861 5,357 19,524 4,184 3,198 2,929 2,975 3,168 3,069	2,633 812 1,587 487 285 209 213 207 186	8.4 13.2 7.5 10.4 8.2 6.7 6.7 6.1 5.7	27,594 3,294 18,174 3,761 3,544 2,777 2,512 2,657 2,923	24,808 2,463 16,838 3,473 3,299 2,562 2,348 2,451 2,706	623 443 170 82 41 26 9 4	444 24 240 27 31 24 36 55 68	1,720 364 925 178 174 165 118 148 142
55 to 64 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years 65 years and over 65 to 69 years 70 years and over	4,214 2,565 1,650 1,056 635 421	40.8 47.0 33.8 8.5 14.4 5.2	4,214 2,565 1,649 1,056 635 421	3,979 2,426 1,553 1,009 597 412	235 138 97 47 38 9	5.6 5.4 5.9 4.4 5.9 2.2	6,127 2,897 3,229 11,430 3,782 7,648	5,507 2,612 2,896 9,395 3,241 6,154	9 5 4 9 4 5	179 96 83 634 100 - 534	431 185 246 1,392 438 955
16 years and over	32,299 6,327 4,043 1,682 2,361	46.0 60.9 57.9 48.3 67.4	32,227 6,291 4,026 1,681 2,345	29,210 5,117 3,165 1,261 1,904	3,017 1,174 861 420 440	9.4 18.7 21.4 25.0 18.8	37,843 4,057 2,943 1,798 1,144	31,570 1,513 785 272 512	1,608 1,347 1,121 821 300	848 21 14 5	3,818 1,176 1,023 700 324
20 to 64 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 54 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 to 54 years	27,322 5,409 18,147 6,899 5,389 5,860	52.8 66.5 52.9 51.5 53.5 54.1	27,267 5,372 18,130 6,885 5,386 5,859	25,153 4,728 16,866 6,277 5,060 5,530	2,114 644 1,263 608 327 329	7.8 12.0 7.0 8.8 6.1 5.6	24,453 2,724 16,166 6,502 4,685 4,979	22,140 2,083 15,043 6,056 4,352 4,635	477 340 130 93 29 8	324 16 163 43 43	1,512 286 830 310 261 260
55 to 64 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years 65 years and over	3,766 2,283 1,482 934	40.4 46.3 33.7 8.2	3,766 2,283 1,482 934	3,558 2,L60 1,398 892	207 123 84 42	5.5 5.4 5.7 4.5	5,564 2,644 2,919 10,448	5,014 2,392 2,622 8,646	8 5 3 10	146 74 72 510	396 173 223 1,282
Negro and other races 16 years and over	4,908 899 548 226 321	50.4 49.2 44.0 35.9 52.3	4,893 891 544 226 318	4,136 566 311 124 188	757 325 233 103 130	15.5 36.4 42.8 45.4 40.9	4,821 926 697 404 293	3,603 298 185 68 117	453 372 308 201 107	247 10 3 2	518 247 201 133 68
20 to 64 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 54 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 to 54 years	4,238 806 2,983 1,271 940 772	57.4 58.6 59.7 61.3 60.9 56.2	4,227 797 2,980 1,269 940 772	3,708 630 2,658 1,106 844 708	519 168 322 163 96 64	12.3 21.0 10.8 12.9 10.2 8.3	3,141 569 2,009 803 604 601	2,669 380 1,796 716 558 522	145 103 40 31 6	120 8 79 15 17 46	208 78 95 41 23 30
55 to 64 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years 65 years and over	449 282 167 122	44.4 52.7 35.0 11.1	449 282 167 122	421 266 155 117	28 16 12 5	6.2 5.5 7.5 4.2	563 253 310 983	493 219 274 749	2 2	33 21 12 124	35 12 23 110

A-4. Labor force by sex, age, and color

		Total lai	oor force		Civilian labor force					
Sex, age, and color	Thousand	ls of persons	Participa	tion rates	Thousand	is of persons	Participa	tion rates		
	June	June	June	June	June	June	June	June		
	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975		
MALES										
3 years and over	58,694	58,984	81.3	80.4	56,544	56,893	80.7	79.8		
	6,203	6,113	74.7	72.7	5,843	5,740	73.5	71.4		
	2,780	2,658	65.7	62.8	2,746	2,619	65.4	62.4		
	3,423	3,455	84.0	82.8	3,096	3,120	82.6	81.3		
20 to 24 years 25 to 54 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 to 54 years	8,478	8,535	91.4	89.6	7,626	7,749	90.5	88.7		
	35,094	35,484	94.9	94.6	34,159	34,555	94.8	94.5		
	13,989	14,442	96.2	95.6	13,395	13,840	96.0	95.4		
	10,618	10,579	96.2	95.9	10,317	10,288	96.0	95.7		
	10,487	10,464	92.2	92.1	10,447	10,427	92.1	92.1		
55 to 64 years	6,980	6,931	76.9	75.3	6,978	6,930	76.9	75.3		
	4,128	4,150	85.1	83.8	4,126	4,148	85.1	83.8		
	2,853	2,782	67.4	65.4	2,852	2,782	67.4	65.4		
	1,938	1,920	22.6	21.9	1,938	1,920	22.6	21.9		
White				İ	1					
6 years and over	52,490	52,753	81.9	81.1	50,661	51,004	81.4	80.5		
16 to 19 years	5,475	5,391	76.9	75.0	5,176	5,085	75.9	73.9		
16 to 17 years	2,458	2,348	68.1	65.1	2,430	2,314	67.8	64.8		
18 to 19 years	3,016	3,043	86.0	85.0	2,747	2,771	84.9	83.7		
20 to 24 years 25 to 54 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 to 54 years	7,441	7,508	92.1	90.7	6,722	6,865	91.3	89.9		
	31,430	31,746	95.5	95.2	30,620	30,947	95.4	95.1		
	12,453	12,840	96.5	96.0	11,941	12,325	96.4	95.8		
	9,480	9,445	96.8	96.6	9,219	9,195	96.7	97.4		
	9,497	9,461	93.0	92.9	9,460	9,427	92.9	92.9		
55 to 64 years	6,385	6,344	77.5	76.0	6,383	6,342	77.5	76.0		
	3,783	3,793	85.8	84.4	3,781	3,792	85.7	84.4		
	2,602	2,551	68.1	66.2	2,602	2,550	68.1	66.2		
	1,760	1,765	22.7	22.3	1,760	1,765	22.7	22.3		
Negro and other races										
6 years and over 16 to 19 years 16 to 17 years 18 to 19 years	6,203	6,231	76.6	74.8	5,883	5,889	75.7	73.8		
	728	722	61.3	59.1	667	655	59.1	56.7		
	321	310	51.8	49.3	317	305	51.5	48.8		
	407	412	71.6	69.6	350	350	68.4	66.0		
20 to 24 years 25 to 54 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 to 54 years	1,037	1,028	86.8	82.6	904	884	85.1	80.3		
	3,664	3,738	90.2	89.8	3,539	3,608	90.0	89.5		
	1,536	1,602	93.1	92.7	1,454	1,515	92.8	92.3		
	1,138	1,134	91.0	90.2	1,098	1,093	90.7	96.4		
	991	1,003	85.1	85.3	987	1,000	85.1	85.2		
55 to 64 years	596 345 251 178	588 357 231 155	70.6 79.0 61.6 22.2	68.3 77.8 57.5 18.4	595 345 250 178	588 357 231 155	70.6 79.0 61.6 22.2	68.3 77.8 57.5		

A-4. Labor force by sex, age, and color-Continued

		Total lab	or force		Civilian labor force				
Sex. age, and color	Thousand	s of persons	Participat	ion rates	Thousand	s of persons	Participat	ion rates	
	June	June	June	June	June	June	June	June	
	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	
FEMALES									
6 years and over	36,064	37,207	45.9	46.6	36,002	37,120	45.9	46.5	
16 to 19 years	4,587	4,591	56.5	55.8	4,573	4,570	56.4	55.7	
16 to 17 years	1,974	1,908	48.2	46.4	1,974	1,908	48.2	46.4	
18 to 19 years	2,613	2,683	64.9	65.1	2,599	2,662	64.8	64.9	
20 to 24 years	5,890	6,215	63.5	65.4	5,858	6,169	63.4	65.2	
	20,427	21,130	52.7	53.8	20,412	21,110	52.7	53.7	
	7,450	8,170	50.0	52.8	7,439	8,154	49.9	52.7	
	6,270	6,329	54.0	54.5	6,267	6,326	54.0	54.5	
	6,707	6,632	54.8	54.3	6,706	6,631	54.8	54.3	
55 to 64 years	4,163	4,214	40.8	40.8	4,162	4,214	40.8	40.8	
	2,545	2,565	47.6	47.0	2,545	2,565	47.6	47.0	
	1,617	1,650	33.3	33.8	1,617	1,649	33.3	33.8	
	997	1,056	8.2	8.5	997	1,056	8.2	8.5	
White									
6 years and over	31,335	32,299	45.4	46.0	31,281	32,227	45.3	46.0	
	4,047	4,043	58.5	57.9	4,034	4,026	58.5	57.8	
	1,759	1,682	50.6	48.3	1,759	1,681	50.6	48.3	
	2,288	2,361	66.6	67.4	2,276	2,345	66.5	67.2	
20 to 24 years	5,098	5,409	64.1	66.5	5,070	5,372	64.0	66.4	
25 to 54 years	17,572	18,147	51.8	52.9	17,558	18,130	51.8	52.9	
25 to 34 years	6,295	6,899	48.7	51.5	6,285	6,885	48.6	51.4	
35 to 44 years	5,339	5,389	52.9	53.5	5,336	5,386	52.9	53.5	
45 to 54 years	5,938	5,860	54.5	54.1	5,937	5,859	54.5	54.1	
55 to 64 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years 65 years and over	3,737	3,766	40.6	40.4	3,737	3,766	40.6	40.4	
	2,282	2,283	47.2	46.3	2,282	2,283	47.2	46.3	
	1,455	1,482	33.2	33.7	1,455	1,482	33.2	33.7	
	881	934	7.9	8.2	881	934	7.9	8.2	
Negro and other races									
6 years and over 16 to 19 years 16 to 17 years 18 to 19 years	4,729	4,908	50.1	50.4	4,721	4,893	50.1	50.4	
	541	548	44.6	44.0	539	544	44.5	43.8	
	215	226	34.7	35.9	215	226	34.7	35.9	
	325	321	54.9	52.3	323	318	54.8	52.0	
20 to 24 years 25 to 54 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 to 54 years	792	806	59.8	58.6	787	797	59.7	58.3	
	2,856	2,983	58.8	59.7	2,854	2,980	58.7	59.7	
	1,155	1,271	58.6	61.3	1,154	1,269	58.5	61.2	
	931	940	60.8	60.9	931	940	60.7	60.9	
	770	772	56.8	56.2	769	772	56.8	56.2	
55 to 64 years	425 263 162 116	449 282 167 122	43.1 51.8 33.9 11.0	44.4 52.7 35.0 11.1	425 263 162 116	449 282 167 122	43.1 51.8 33.9 11.0	44.4 52.7 35.0	

A-5. Employment status of the noninstitutional population by sex, age, and color

[Numbers in thousands]

	Te	otel	Males, 20 y	ears and over	Females, 20	years and over	Both sexes,	16-19 years
Employment status and color	June 1974	June 1975	June 1974	June 1975	June 1974	June 1975	June 1974	June 1975
TOTAL					}		}	
Total noninstitutional population	150,710	153,278	63,886	65,000	70,394	71,640	16,430	16,637
Total labor force	94,757	96,191	50,701	52.872	31,476	32,616	10.790	10,704
Percent of population	62.9	62.8	82.2	81.3	44.7	45.5	65.7	64.3
Civilian labor force	92,546	94,013	50,701	51,153	31,429	32,550	10,416	10,310
Employed	87,166	85,444	48,994	47,698	29,809	29,870	8,363	7,876
Agriculture	3,895	3,869	2,609	2,569	621	615	665	686
Nonagricultural industries	83,271	81,575	46,385	45,130	29,188	29,255	7,698	7,190
Unemployed	5,380	8,569	1,707	3,455	1,620	2,680	2,053	2,434
Not in labor force	5.8	9.1	3.4	6.8	5.2	8.2	19.7	23.6
Not in labor force	55,952	57,087	11,395	12,129	38,917	39,024	5,640	5,934
White							1	
otal noninstitutional population	133,175	135,223	56,980	57,896	62,166	63,157	14,028	14,171
Total labor force	83,825	85,052	47,015	47,362	27,288	28,256	9,522	9,434
Percent of population	62.9	62.9	82.5	81.8	43.9	44.7	67.9	66.6
Civilian labor force	81,942	83,231	45,485	45,919	27,247	28,201	9,210	9,111
Employed	77,700	76,327	44,113	43,091	25,942	26,045	7,645	7,191
Nonagricultural industries	3,566	3,537	2,403	2,355	560	567	603	615
Unemployed	74,134 4,242	72,790	41,710 1,372	40,736	25,382 1,305	25,477	7,042 1,565	6,576 1,920
Percent of labor force	5.2	8.3	3.0	6.2	4.8	7.6	17.0	21.1
Not in labor force	49,350	50,171	9,965	10,533	34,879	34,901	4,507	4,737
Negro and other races								i
Total noninstitutional population	17,535	18,055	6,906	7,105	8,227	8,483	2,402	2,467
Total labor force	10,933	11,139	5,475	5,509	4,189	4,360	1,269	1,270
Percent of population	62.3	61.7	79.3	77.5	50.9	51.4	52.8	51.5
Civilian labor force	10,604	10,782	5,216	5,234	4,182	4,349	1,206	1,199
Employed	9,467	9,117	4,881	4,607	3,867	3,825	719	685
Agriculture	32,	332	206	214	61	47	62	71
Unemployed	9,138	8,785	4,676	4,394	3,806	3,778	656	614
Percent of labor force	1,137	1,665	335	627	315	524	487	514
Not in labor force	10.7 6.602	15.4 6.916	6.4 1.431	12.0 1.596	7.5 4.038	12.0 4.124	1,133	42.9 1,197
	0,002	0,710	1,431	1,390	4,030	4,124	1,133	1,19/

A-6. Employment status of the noninstitutional population 16-21 years of age by color and sex

[Numbers in thousands]

					June 197.	5 			
Employment status		Total			White		N	egro and other	races
	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females
Total noninstitutional population	24,668	12,458	12,210	21,070	10,686	10,384	3,598	1,772	1,825
Total labor force	16,919	9,693	7,226	14,855	8,528	6,327	2,064	1,165	899
Percent of population	68.6	77.8	59.2	70.5	79.8	60.9	57.4	65.7	49.2
Civilian labor force	16.106	8,924	7,182	14,193	7,902	6,291	1.914	1.023	891
Employed	12,725	7,042	5,683	11,512	6,395	5,117	1,213	647	566
Agriculture	863	717	146	782	658	124	82	60	22
Nonagricultural industries	11,862	6,324	5,538	10,731	5,738	4,993	1,131	587	544
Unemployed	3,381	1,883	1,499	2,680	1,507	1,174	701	376	325
Percent of labor force	21.0	21.1	20.9	18.9	19.1	18.7	36.6	36.8	36.4
Looking for full-time work	2,699	1,570	1,129	2,152	1,267	885	547	303	244
Looking for part-time work	682	313	369	528	240	289	153	73	81
Not in labor force	7,749	2,765	4,983	6,215	2,158	4,057	1,534	608	926
MAJOR ACTIVITY: GOING TO SCHOOL									
ivilian labor force	1,561	823	738	1,383	734	649	177	88	89
Employed	1,073	571	501	985	529	456	88	42	46
Agriculture	55	44	11	54	44	9	1		1
Nonagricultural industries	1,018	528	491	931	485	446	87	43	44
Unemployed	488	251	237	398	205	193	90	46	43
Percent of labor force	31.3	30.5	32.1	28.8	27.9	29.8	50.4	52.2	48.7
Looking for full-time work	248	135	113	210	110	100	39	26	13
looking for part-time work	240	116	124	189	95	94	51	21	30
OC IN ISBOT TOICE	3,208	1,489	1,719	2,484	1,136	1,347	724	353	372
MAJOR ACTIVITY: OTHER			1					1	
Civilian labor force	14,546	8,102	6,444	12,809	7,168	5,642	1,736	934	802
Employed	11,652	6,470	5,182	10,527	5,866	4,661	1,125	604	521
Agriculture	809	674	135	728	613	114	81	60	21
Nonagricultural industries , . , ,	10,844	5,797	5,047	9,800	5,253	4,547	1,044	544	500
Unemployed	2,893	1,631	1,262	2,282	1,301	980	611	330	281
Percent of labor force	19.9	20.1	19.6	17.8	18.2	17.4	35.2	35.3	35.1
Looking for full-time work	2,451	1,434	1,017	1,942	1,157	786	509	278	231
Looking for part-time work	442	197	245	340	145	195	103	52	50
lot in labor force	4,541	1,276	3,264	3,731	1,021	2,710	810	255	555

A-7. Full- and part-time status of the civilian labor force by color, sex and age [Numbers in thousands]

					June 1975				
		F	ull-time labor f	ores			Part-time lat	or force	
Color, sex, and age	_	Empl	oyed Part	(look	ployed ing for ne work)		Employed	1,222 682 682 682 689 419 173 630 164 466 323 142 476 313 285 191 58 133 52 287 746 369 307 439 106 333 271 61 386 240 215 171 52 119 43 76 592 289 240 353 88 265 208 56	ployed ing for ne work)
	Total	Full- time schedules ¹	time for economic reasons	Number	Percent of full-time labor force	Total	on voluntary pert time ¹		Percent of part-time labor force
TOTAL								-	
Both sexes, 16 years and over	81,589	69,918	4,325	7,347	9.0	12,424	11,202	1,222	9.8
16 to 21 years	12,123	7,760	1,663	2,699	22.3	3,984	3,302		17.1
16 to 19 years	7,033	3,979	1,212	1,842	26.2	3,277	2,685	592	18.1
16 to 17 years	2,458	1,049	639	770	31.3	2,070	1,651		20.2
18 to 19 years	4,576	2,931	573	1,072	23.4	1,207	1,034		14.4
9 years and over	74,556	65,939	3,112	5,505	7.4	9,147	8,517		6.9
20 to 24 years	12,439	9,824	829	1,786	14.4	1,479	1,315		11.1
25 years and over	62,117	56,115	2,283	3,719	6.0	7,668	7,202		6.1
25 to 54 years	50,676	45,642	1,826	3,209	6.3	4,989	4,666		6.5
55 years and over	11,442	10,473	457	510	4.5	2,679	2,536	142	5.3
Males, 16 years and over	52,919	46,336	2,264	4,319	8.2	3,974	3,498	476	12.0
6 to 21 years	7,078	4,590	919	L,570	22.2	1,846	1,534	313	16.9
6 to 19 years	4,165	2,436	674	1,055	25.3	1,575	1,290		18.1
0 years and over	48,754	43,900	1,590	3,264	6.7	2,399	2,208		8.0
20 to 24 years	7,217	5,682	455	1,080	15.0	532	473		11.0
25 years and over	41,537	38,218	1,135	2,184	5.3	1,867	1,735		7.1
25 to 54 years	33,905	31,119	892	1,894	5.6	650	598		8.0
55 years and over	7,632	7,099	244	290	3.8	1,218	1,136	82	6.7
Females, 16 years and over	28,670	23,582	2,061	3,028	10.6	8,450	7,704		8.8
6 to 21 years	5,045	3,170	745	1,129	22.4	2,137	1,768		17.3
6 to 19 years	2,868	1,543	539	786	27.4	1,702	1,395		18.1
O years and over	25,802	22,038	1,522	2,241	8.7	6,748	6,309		6.5
20 to 24 years	5,222	4,142	374 1.148	706	13.5 7.5	947 5,801	841 5,468	1	11.2
25 to 54 years	20,580 16,771	17,896 14,522	934	1,535 1,314	7.8	4,340	4,067		6.2
55 years and over	3,810	3,374	213	221	5.8	1,462	1,400	l	4.2
White]
Males, 16 years and over	47,499	42,092	1,906	3,501	7.4	3,505	3,119	386	11.0
16 to 21 years	6,281	4,208	806	1,267	20.2	1,621	1,381		14.8
16 to 19 years	3,688	2,252	592	844	22.9	1,397	1,182		15.4
20 years and over	43,811	39,840	1,314	2,657	6.1	2,108	1,937	ł	8.1
20 to 24 years	6,399	5,121	411	867	13.6	465	414		11.1
25 years and over	37,412	34,719	903	1,790	4.8	1,643	1,523		7.2
25 to 54 years	30,391 7,020	28,152 6,567	701 202	1,539 251	5.1 3.6	555 1,087	512 1,012		7.7
Females 16	24,677		1 475	2,425	9.8	7,551	6,958	502	7.8
Females, 16 years and over	4,388	20,577	1,675 659	885	20.2	1,903	1,614	_	15.2
16 to 19 years	2,494	1,405	468	621	24.9	1,532	1,293		15.6
O years and over	22,183	19,172	1,207	1,804	8.1	6,018	5,666		5.9
20 to 24 years	4,537	3,650	331	556	12.2	835	746		10.6
25 years and over	17,646	15,522	876	1,248	7.1	5,183	4,920	5	5.1
25 to 54 years	14,211	12,445	710	1,055	7.4	3,919	3,711		5.3
55 years and over	3,435	3,076	166	192	5.6	1,265	1,209	56	4.4
Negro and other races									
Males, 16 years and over	5,420	4,244	358	818	15.1	469	379	90	19.2
16 to 21 years	797	382	112	303	38.0	226	153	73	32.3
l6 to 19 years	477	184	82	212	44.4	178	108		39.2
20 years and over	4,943	4,060	276	606	12.3	291	271	20	7.0
20 to 24 years	817	561	44	213	26.0	66	60	7	(1)
25 years and over	4,126	3,499	232	393	9.5	225	211		5.8
25 to 54 years	3,514 612	2,967 532	191 42	356 38	10.1 6.2	94 131	86 125	ľ	8.5 4.6
Females, 16 years and over	1	}			ļ	899	746		17.1
6 to 21 years	3,994 657	3,005 327	386 86	603 244	15.1 37.2	234	154	ı.	34.4
6 to 19 years	375	138	71	165	44.2	170	102		39.7
0 years and over	3,619	2,867	315	438	12.1	730	644	1	11.8
20 to 24 years	685	492	43	150	21.9	113	95	17	15.5
25 years and over	2,934	2,375	272	288	9.8	617	549	69	11.2
25 to 54 years	2,560	2,077	225	259	10.1	420	357	63	15.0
55 years and over	374	298	48	29	7.8	197	191	5	2.5

¹ Employed persons with a job but not at work are distributed proportionately among the full- and part-time employed categories.

² Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

A-8. Unemployed persons by sex and age

		Ma	les		Females					
Age	Thousan perso			loyment tes	Thouse		Unemployment rates			
	June 1974	June 1975	June 1974	June 1975	June 1974	June 1975	June 1974	June 1975		
Total, 16 years and over	2,756	4,795	4.9	8.4	2,623	3,774	7.3	10.2		
16 to 19 years	1,049	1,340	17•9	23.4	1,004	1,094	21.9	23.9		
16 to 17 years	607	665	22.1	25.4	519	523	26.3	27.4		
18 to 19 years	441	675	14.3	21.6	485	570	18.6	21.4		
20 years and over	1,707	3,355	3.4	6.8.	1,620	2,680	5.2	8.2		
20 to 24 years	653	1,138	8.6	14.7	597	812	10.2	13.2		
25 years and over	1,054	2,317	2.4	5.3	1,024	1,868	4.0	7.1		
25 to 34 years	448	985	3.3	7.1	377	771	5•1	9.5		
35 to 44 years	218	478	2.1	4.6	270	422	4.3	6.7		
45 to 54 years	189	483	1.8	4.6	2.2	39 3	3.2	5.9		
55 to 64 years	146	261	2.1	3.8	134	235	3.2	5.6		
55 to 59 years	82	153	2.0	3.7	81	138	3.2	5.4		
60 to 64 years	64	108	2.2	3.9	54	97	3.3	5.9		
65 years and over	53	110	2.7	5.7	30	47	3.0	4.4		
Household heads, 16 years and over	1,100	2,419	2.5	5.4	404	633	5•2	7.8		
16 to 24 years	217	451	5.0	10.8	106	128	11.6	11.8		
25 to 54 years	700	1,611	2.2	5.0	223	384	4.8	8.0		
56 years and over	183	357	2.1	4.1	75	122	3.5	5•4		

A-9. Unemployed persons by marital status, sex, age, and color

		Ma	iles			Fema	7.3 4.5 6.0 14.3 6.7 4.4 5.3 12.7 11.3	
Marital status, sex, age, and color	Thouse		· ·	oloyment ates	1	ands of sons	•	loyment ites
	June 1974	June 1975	June 1974	June 1975	June 1974	June 1975		June 1975
Total, 16 years and over	2,756	4,795	4.9	8.4	2,623	3,774	7.3	10.2
Married, spouse present	910	2,016	2.3	5.0	910	1,598	4.5	7.7
Nidowed, divorced, or separated	179	386	5.0	10.8	394	596	6.0	8.8
Single (never married)	1,667	2,393	12.9	17.9	1,319	1,580	14.3	16.3
White, 16 years and over	2,155	3,887	4•3	7.6	2,088	3,017	6.7	9.4
Warried, spouse present	766	1,724	2.1	4.7	802	1,348	4.4	7.3
Vidowed, divorced, or separated	128	364	4.5	9.5	280	451	5.3	8.3
Single (naver married)	1,261	1,092	11.2	16.2	1,006	1,218	12.7	14.6
Negro and other races, 16 years and over	601	908	10.2	15.4	536	757	11.3	15.5
Married, spouse present	144	292	4.1	8.4	108	250	5.1	11.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	51	113	6.9	15.7	114	144	8.7	11.0
Single (never married)	406	504	24.7	29.8	313	363	23.9	26.6
Total, 20 to 64 years of age	1,654	3,345	3.4	6.8	1,590	2,633	5•2	8.4
Married, spouse present	837	1,889	2•2	5.0	831	1,492	4.3	7.5
Nidowed, divorced, or separated	169	364	5.2	11.0	354	548	6.0	9.0
Single (never married)	649	1,092	8.9	14.0	405	594	7.9	10.8
White, 20 to 64 years of age	1,327	2,729	3.0	6•2	1,276	2,114	4.8	7.8
Warried, spouse present	701	1,605	2.0	4.6	738	1,253	4.3	7.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	121	2 59	4.7	9.8	253	413	5.4	8.5
Single (never married)	506	866	8.0	12.9	285	448	6.6	9•1
Negro and other races, 20 to 64 years of age	327	616	6.5	12.1	314	519	7.7	12.3
Married, spouse present	136	284	4•1	8.5	93	239	4.6	11.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	48	105	7.0	15.5	101	135	8.4	11.
Single (never married)	143	227	14.3	21.7	120	146	14.4	16.1

A-10. Unemployed persons by occupation of last job and sex

!	Thousands	•••	ļ		Unemplo	yment rates		
Occupation	inousanus	or persons	T	otal	N	lales	Fen	nales
	June 1974	June 1975	June 1974	June 1975	June 1975	June 1975	June 1974	June 1975
Total	5,380	8,569	5.8	9.1	4.9	8.4	7.3	10.2
White-collar workers	1,480	2,289	3.4	5.2	2.2	3.8	4.7	6.6
Professional and technical	309	494	2.5	3,9	1.8	3.2	3.5	4.9
Managers and administrators, except farm	162	275	1.8	3.0	1.3	2.6	3.5	4.9
Sales workers	269	372	4.7	6.2	3.3	4.5	6.7	8.3
Clerical workers	741	1,148	4.7	7.1	3.7	6.6	4.9	7.2
Blue-collar workers	1,900	3,821	5.8	11.8	5.4	10.7	8.0	17.0
Craft and kindred workers	423	964	3.5	8.0	3.4	7.8	5.4	10.7
Carpenters and other construction craft	225	521	5.9	13.6	5.9	13.6	(1)	(1)
All other	198	443	2.4	5.4	2.2	5.0	5.3	10.2
Operatives, except transport	829	1,760	7.1	15.6	6.2	13.6	8.3	18.6
Transport equipment operatives	171	276	4.9	7.9	4.7	7.8	8.5	9.5
Nonfarm laborers	478	822	8.9	14.9	9.1	15.1	6.8	12.1
Construction laborers	134	265	11.7	23.4	11.8	23.2	(1)	(1)
All other	344	557	8.2	12.7	8.3	12.8	6.9	11.0
Service workers	786	1,160	6.4	9.1	6.3	9.3	6.5	8.9
Private household	65	49	5.2	3.9			5.3	4.0
All other	720	1,111	6.6	9.6	6.3	9.4	6.8	9.8
Farm workers	81	96	2.3	2.8	1.8	2.5	4.4	4.0
No previous work experience	1,132	1,203					}	
16 to 19 years	929	1,009						
20 to 24 years	148	127						
25 years and over	56	67						

¹ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

A-11. Unemployed persons by industry of last job and sex

	Percent dis				Unemploy	ment rates		
Industry	rercent an	tribution	To	tal	Ma	ales	June 1974 7. 3 6. 4 (1) 8. 8 7. 5 6. 7 8. 0 8. 7 6. 2 4. 2 8. 7 7. 8 8. 6 8. 9 8. 0 3. 3 6. 1 8. 3 15. 8 6. 6 8. 9 3. 7 7. 7 6. 4 2. 9 (1) 3. 5 2. 6 8. 0 3. 0 5. 5 4. 3	ales
	June 1974	June 1975	June 1974	June 1975	June 1974	June 1975		June 1975
Total	100.0	100.0	5.8	9.4	4.9	8.4	7.3	10.2
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	66.5	74.5	5.4	7.2	4.7	9.0	6.4	10.1
Mining	. 2	.3	1.8	3.7	2.1	4.1	(1)	(1)
Construction	6.9	8.9	8.0	16.7	7.9	17.1	8.8	7.0
Manufacturing	20.2	28.6	5.0	11.6	3,9	9.7	7.5	16.0
Durable goods	10.7	17.8	4.4	12.1	3.8	10.6	6.7	17.0
Lumber and wood products	.8	.9	5.4	12.0	5.1	11.1	8.0	17.3
Furniture and fixtures	.5	.9	5.4	13.8	3.8	10.5	8.7	21.3
Stone, clay, and glass products	.4		2.8	8.4	2.0	7.6		12.0
Primary metal industries	.9	1.9	3.4	11.2	3.3	10.8	4.2	15.3
-,	1.4	2.5	4.8	14.6	3.8	13.4	8.7	19.2
Fabricated metal products	1.6	2.8	3.6	10.3	2.8	8.9		16.5
Machinery, except electrical equipment	1.5	3.3	3.7	13.1	2.2	10.1		17.5
Electrical equipment	2.5	3.2	6.2	13.1	5.8	12.8		15.1
Transportation equipment	1.7	2.0	7.4	16.2	7.2	16.0	I I	18.0
Automobiles		1.2	4.6	9.9	4.0	9.3		13.0
Other transportation equipment	.8		3.5	5.8	3.6	2.9		10.4
Instruments and related products	.3	.4		1	4.2	11.9	1	21.5
Other durable goods industries	.8	1.4	4.7	15.4		8.0		15.2
Nondurable goods	9.5	10.8	5.8	10.9	4.1	8.4		19.6
Food and kindred products	2.9	2.5	8.5	11.6	5.7			
Textile mill products	1.2	1.4	6.2	14.7	5.9	10.9		19.0
Apparel and other textile products	2.0	2.3	7.5	13.9	5.6	9.6		15.1
Paper and allied products	. 4	. 7	2.4	9.0	2.1	8.4	1	11.3
Printing and publishing	1.2	1.1	5,3	7.3	3.1	6.5	1 1	8.6
Chemicals and allied products	. 4	1.1	1.8	7.7	1.2	6.6		11.1
Rubber and plastics products	.9	1.0	6.4	13.5	5.8	9.6		20.7
Other nondurable goods industries	.6	.7	4.0	9.4	3.0	5.9	1	14.7
Transportation and public utilities	2.9	3.2	3.1	5.7	3.2	5.6		6.0
Railroads and railway express	.2	.2	2.0	2.7	1.9	3.1		(1)
Other transportation	1.9	2,2	4.6	8.2	4.8	8.4	3.5	7.2
Communication and other public utilities	.7	.9	1.9	3.7	1.5	2.7	2.6	5.9
Wholesale and retail trade	20.5	18.1	6.7	9.0	5.6	7.6	8.0	10.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2.5	2.5	3.1	4.9	3.2	4.0	3.0	5.6
Service industries	13.2	12.8	5.2	7.5	4.6	7.8	5.5	7.3
Professional services	5.3	5.4	3.9	5,8	3,2	5.7	4.3	5.9
All other service industries	7.9	7.4	6.6	9.5	5.6	9.5	7.4	9.5
Agricultural wage and salary workers	1.8	1.6	6.1	8.4	4.5	8.0	8.9	10.6
All other classes of workers	10.7	9.8	2.5	3.6	2.0	3.1	3,3	4.4
No previous work experience	21.0	14.0	2.5	3.0	2.0	J. 1		
140 bicarons more exhaustice	41.0	14.0		1	[1		

¹ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

A-12. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex and age, and color

	To unem	etal ployed	Males, 2 and	20 years over	Females, and			sexes, 19 years	Wh	ite	Negro and	other races
Reason for unemployment	June 1974	June 1975	June 1974	June 1975	June 1974	June 1975	June 1974	June 1975	June 1974	June 1975	June 1974	June 1975
UNEMPLOYMENT LEVEL												
Total unemployed, in thousands Job losers Job leavers Reentrants New entrants	5,380 1,762 717 1,777 1,124	8,569 4,298 746 2,326 1,198	1,707 949 261 431 67	3,455 2,514 254 599 89	1,620 591 294 604 131	2,680 1,381 355 840 104	2,053 223 162 742 926	2,434 403 138 887 1,005	4,243 1,403 588 1,403 849	6,904 3,480 664 1,845 915	1,137 359 129 374 275	1,665 818 83 481 283
Total unemployed, percent distribution Job losers Job leavers Reentrants New entrants	100.0 32.7 13.3 33.0 20.9	100.0 50.2 8.7 27.1 14.0	100.0 55.6 15.3 25.2 3.9	100.0 72.7 7.3 17.3 2.6	100.0 36.4 18.1 37.3 8.1	100.0 51.5 13.2 31.3 3.9	100.0 10.8 7.9 36.1 45.1	100.0 16.6 5.7 36.5 41.3	100.0 33.1 13.9 33.1 20.0	100.0 50.4 9.6 26.7 13.3	100.0 31.6 11.3 32.9 24.2	100.0 49.1 5.0 28.9 17.0
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE												
Total unemployment rate Job loser rate ¹ Job leaver rate ¹ Reentrant rate ¹ New entrant rate ¹	5.8 1.9 .8 1.9	9.1 4.5 .8 2.5 1.3	3.4 1.9 .5 .8	6.8 4.9 .5 1.2	5.2 1.9 .9 1.9	8.2 4.3 1.1 2.6 .3	19.7 2.1 1.6 7.1 8.9	23.6 4.0 1.3 8.6 9.7	5.2 1.7 .7 1.7	8.3 4.2 .8 2.2 1.1	10.7 3.4 1.2 3.5 2.6	15.4 7.6 .8 4.5 2.6

^{1.} Unemployment rates are calculated as a percent of the civilian labor force.

A-13. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, duration, sex, and age

[Percent distribution]

			·	June 1975			
Reason, sex, and age	Total une	mployed		Du	uration of unemployme	nt	
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	8,569	100.0	42.6	24.1	33.3	17.4	15.9
b losers	4,298	100.0	26.8	25.8	47.5	24.8	22.7
b leavers	746	100.0	44.1	24.4	31.5	13.1	18.4
entrants	2,326	100.0	58,2	23.2	18.6	10.7	7.9
ew entrants	1,198	100.0	68.2	19.8	12.0	6.7	5.3
Males, 20 years and over	3,455	100.0	29.3	25.0	45.6	22.1	23.5
ob losers	2,514	100.0	22.9	26.1	51.0	25.7	25.3
b leavers	254	100.0	41.7	21.7	36.3	14.6	21.7
eentrants	599	100.0	47.9	22.9	29.1	12.9	16.2
ew entrants	89	100.0	50.6	16.9	33.7	4.5	29.2
Females, 20 years and over	2,680	100.0	39.3	25.6	35.1	18.9	16.2
b losers	1,381	100.0	30.0	25.9	45.2	23.3	21.9
b leavers	355	100.0	38.6	25.6	35.7	16.3	19.4
eentrants	840	100.0	53.6	25.2	21.2	14.2	7.0
ew entrants	104	100.0	62.5	25.0	10.5	6.7	3.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	2,434	100.0	65.2	21.2	13.7	9,1	4.6
ob losers	403	100.0	43.7	23.6	33.0	23.6	9.4
b leavers	138	100.0	62.3	26.1	13.1	2.2	10.9
entrants	887	100.0	69.4	21.4	8.0	5.1	2.9
ew entrants	1,005	100.0	70.3	19.5	10.1	6.8	3.3

A-14. Unemployed jobseekers by the jobsearch methods used, sex, age, and color

					June 1975	,			
	Thousands	of persons		Metho	ds used as a perçe	nt of total jobseek	ers		Average
Sex, age, and color	Total unem- ployed	Total job- seekers	Public smploy- ment agency	Private employ- ment agency	Employer directly	Placed or answered eds	Friends or relatives	Other	number of methods used
Total, 16 years and over	8,569	6,661	27.8	6.3	70.8	29.9	14.2	6.9	1.56
16 to 19 years	2,434	2,222	20.9	4.1	77.4	22.2	13.5	4.0	1.42
20 to 24 years	1,950	1,528	31.6	6.3	72.6	34.4	12.6	5.6	1.63
25 to 34 years	1,756	1,244	32.2	7.9	67.9	37.1	15.9	6.9	1.68
35 to 44 years	900	616	34.9	9.4	66.6	32.5	14.9	8.9	1.67
45 to 54 years	876	567	34.2	9.0	63.7	30.7	13.9	13.6	1.65
55 to 64 years	496	354	22.3	5.4	57.3	27.4	16.7	16.1	1.45
65 years and over	157	131	14.5	4.6	50.4	30.5	17.6	9.9	1.28
Males, 16 years and over	4,795	3,642	29.7	5.9	71.5	28.0	16.5	8.6	1.60
16 to 19 years	1,340	1,214	20.9	3.3	76.6	20.6	16.0	3.3	1.41
20 to 24 years	1,138	846	31.8	4.6	76.7	32.3	14.2	5.7	1.65
25 to 34 years	985	656	38.1	9.1	67.2	35.5	20.7	9.6	1.80
35 to 44 years	478	313	44.4	10.9	66.5	29.1	17.3	13.1	1.81
45 to 54 years	483	336	36.0	9.8	68.5	30.4	13.7	19.9	1.78
55 to 64 years	261	184	20.1	4.3	52.2	22.3	19.0	22.8	1.41
65 years and over	110	93	15.1	1.1	52.7	31.2	16.1	12.9	1.29
Females, 16 years and over	3,774	3,018	25.5	6.7	69.9	32.3	11.4	4.9	1.51
16 to 19 years	1,094	1,008	20.8	5.0	78.3	24.2	10.5	4.7	1.44
20 to 24 years	812	682	31.4	8.4	67.4	37.0	10.7	5.4	1.60
25 to 34 years	771	588	25.5	6.5	68.7	38.9	10.5	4.1	1.54
35 to 44 years	422	303	25.1	7.9	66.7	36.0	12.5	4.6	1.53
45 to 54 years	39 3	231	31.6	7.8	56.3	31.2	14.3	4.3	1.46
55 to 64 years	235	170	24.7	6.5	62.9	32.9	14.1	8.8	1.50
65 years and over	47	38	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
White	6,904	5,319	26.2	6.9	71.0	31.6	14.3	6.8	1.57
Males	3,887	2,936	28.2	6.6	71.4	29.3	16.4	8.7	1.61
Females	3,017	2,382	23.8	7.3	70.6	34.4	11.7	4.6	1.52
Negro and other races	1,665	1,342	34.2	3.8	69.6	23.3	13.7	7.5	1.52
Males	908	706	36.1	3.1	71.8	22.7	16.9	8.5	1.59
Famales	757	636	32.1	4.6	67.3	24.1	10.4	6.3	1.45

¹ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because persons on layoff or

waiting to begin a new wage and salary job within 30 days are not actually seeking jobs, it should also be noted that the percent using each method will always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method.

A-15. Unemployed jobseekers by the jobsearch methods used, sex, and reason for unemployment

					June 1975				
	Total unemployed seekers seeke	Met	hods used as a per	cent of total jobse	ekers				
Sex and reason	unem-	job-	employ- ment	Private employ- ment egency	Employer directly	Placed or answered ads	Friends or relatives	Other	Average number of methods used
Total, 16 years and over	8,569	6,661	27.8	6.3	70.8	29.9	14.2	6.9	1,56
Job losers	4,298	2,654	36.9	8.2	67.3	34.1	15.9	8.7	1.71
Job leavers	746		28.4	7.5	70.8	31.4	12.0	5.7	1.56
Reentrants	2,326	2,123	21.3	5.0	71.7	28.4	13.1	7.0	1.47
New entrants	1,198	1,162	18.7	3.4	76.9	22.5	13.4	3.5	1.38
Males, 16 years and over	4.795	3,642	29.7	5.9	71.5	28.0	16.5	8.6	1.60
Job losers	2,775	1.744	35.8	6.7	68.3	33.1	17.5	11.4	1,73
Job leavers			32.3	9.5	72.9	24.7	14.3	4.6	1.58
Reentrants	1,089	988	23.5	4.8	73.9	24.5	15.4	7,6	1.50
New entrants	593	582	21.0	3.6	76.1	20.6	16.3	4.1	1.42
Females, 16 years and over	3,774	3,018	25.5	6.7	69.9	32.3	11.4	4.9	1.51
lob losers	1,524	909	39.2	11.1	65.3	36.0	12.9	3.5	1.68
lob leavers	409	394	25.4	6.1	69.3	37.1	10.2	6.6	1.55
Reentrants	1,237	1,135	19.3	5.3	70.0	31.7	11.1	6.5	1.44
New entrants	605	580	16.4	3.3	77.8	24.3	10.5	2.9	1.35

NOTE: See note, table A-14.

A-16. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment

		Te	otal	Household heads					
Duration of unemployment	Thousand	of persons	Percent d	listribution	Thousands	of persons	Percent	distribution	
	June 1974	June 1975	June 1974	June 1975	June 1974	June 1975	June 1974	June 1975	
Total	5,380	8,569	100.0	100.0	1,505	3,053	100.0	100.0	
ess than 5 weeks	3,226	3,651	60.0	42.6	669	895	44.5	29.3	
to 14 weeks	1,231	2,066	22.9	24.1	299	760	19.9	24.9	
5 to 10 weeks	958	1,496	17.8	17.5	197	538	13.1	17.6	
11 to 14 weeks	273	570	5.1	6.7	102	222	6,8	7.3	
weeks and over	922	2,852	17.1	33.3	434	1,397	28.8	45.8	
15 to 26 weeks	543	1,492	10.1	17.4	235	706	15.6	23.1	
27 weeks and over	379	1,360	7.0	15.9	199	691	13.2	22.6	
verage (mean) duration	8.7	13.7			12.8	12.7			

A-17. Unemployed persons by duration, sex, age, color, and marital status

		Tho	usands of per	sons		Average	ĺ			
Sex, age, color, and marital status	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over	(mean) duration, in weeks	percent of	weeks as a unemployed roup	percent of	nd over as a unemployed roup
		1 ,	June	1975		·	June 1974	June 1975	June 1974	June 1975
Total, 16 years and over	8,569	3,651	2,066	1,492	1,360	13.7	60.0	42.6	17.1	33.3
16 to 21 years	3,381	2,031	737	382	231	8.6	71.2	60.1	9.3	18.1
16 to 19 years	2,434	1,585	516	221	112	7.2	74.4	65.1	7.7	13.7
20 to 24 years	1,950	799	490	371	290	13.3	59.6	41.0	15.6	33.9
	1,756	626	439	359	333	15,3	50.7	35.7	21.1	39.4
25 to 34 years	900	256	233	219	192	17.3	49.3	28.5	25.6	45.7
35 to 44 years				201	222		38.8	24.7	36.4	48.2
45 to 54 years	876	217	237			19.1				
55 to 64 years	496	143	119	88	147	19.9	39.2	28.8	35.2	47.3
65 years and over	157	25	33	35	65	31.5	35.5	15.7	31.2	63.3
Males, 16 years and over	4,795	1,878	1,144	897	877	15.0	56.3	39.2	21.5	37.0
16 to 21 years	1,883	1,102	402	231	148	9.2	68.5	58.5	13.0	20.1
16 to 19 years	1,340	865	280	132	64	7.5	73.1	64.5	10.9	14.6
20 to 24 years	1,138	429	259	239	212	15.1	53.2	37.7	19.8	39.6
25 to 34 years	985	285	278	207	215	17.0	47.6	28.9	24.6	42.8
35 to 44 years	478	104	114	130	129	20.1	37.6	21.8	36.4	54.2
	483	105	131	117	130	19.8	35.7	21.7	40.9	51.1
45 to 54 years	261	70	60	49	82	20.1	40.4	26.9	42.7	50.0
55 to 64 years	110	20 .	21	23	46	32.2	(1)	17.9	(1)	63.0
Females, 16 years and over	3,774	1,773	922	595	483	12.1	63.8	47.0	12.6	28.6
16 to 21 years	1,499	929	335	151	84	7.8	74.0	62.0	5.3	15.6
16 to 19 years	1,094	721	236	89	48	6.9	75.8	65.9	4.4	12.5
20 to 24 years	812	370	231	132	78	10.8	66.7	45.5	10.9	25.9
25 to 34 years	771	341	161	152	118	13.2	54.3	44.3	16.9	34.9
35 to 44 years	422	152	118	88	64	14.1	58.7	36.0	16.8	36.0
45 to 54 years'	393	112	105	84	92	18.3	41.5	28.5	32.3	44.7
55 to 64 years	235	72	58	39	66	19.6	38.0	30.8	27.0	44.4
65 years and over	47	5	12	12	18	30.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
White	6,904	2,934	1,664	1,206	1,100	13.9	60.2	42.5	16.9	33.4
Males	3,887	1,516	935	733	703	15.0	56.1	39.0	21.3	36.9
Females	3,017	1,418	729	473	398	12.4	64.4	47.0	12.4	28.8
Negro and other races	1,665	717	402	287	260	13.2	59.1	43.0	17.9	32.8
Males	908	361	209	164	174	14.8	57.0	39.8	22.2	37.3
Females	757	355	193	123	86	11.1	61.5	47.0	13.2	27.5
Males:									[
Married, spouse present	2,016	510	524	514	468	18.3	43.5	25.3	30.8	48.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	386	107	82	83	113	20.1	44.5	27.8	30.5	50.9
Single (never married)	2,393	1,260	537	300	296	11.4	64.6	52.7	15.5	24.9
Females:										
Married, spouse present	1,598	592	425	310	270	14.7	57.0	37.1	14.9	36.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	596	230	151	117	97	14.4	49.5	38.7	21.1	36.0
Single (never married)	1,580	951	346	168	116	8.6	72.8	60.1	8.4	17.9
angle (never indition)	1,500	,,,,	540	100	1 ***	""	1		",	1

¹Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

A-18. Unemployed persons by duration, occupation, and industry of last job

		The	usands of pers	ons		Average (mean)	Less than 5 weeks as a percent of unemployed in group		15 weeks and over as a percent of unemployed in group	
Occupation and industry	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over	duration, in weeks				
			June	June 1974	June 1975	June 1974	June 1975			
OCCUPATION										
White-collar workers Professional and managerial Sales workers Clerical workers	2,289 769 372 1,148	953 325 160 469	559 169 94 296	382 133 75 174	394 142 42 209	14.4 15.0 12.6 14.6	55.2 52.9 59.0 55.2	41.7 42.3 43.1 40.8	19.5 23.4 17.3 17.8	33.9 35.8 31.7 33.3
Blue-collar workers Craft and kindred workers Operatives, except transport Transport equipment operatives Nonfarm laborers	3,821 964 1,760 276 822	1,192 273 504 73 341	986 249 456 84 197	874 234 440 62 137	769 206 358 47 147	16.3 17.4 16.6 17.0 14.2	53.0 42.5 52.6 44.6 66.0	31.2 28.4 28.7 26.5 41.5	22.0 27.6 21.7 24.3 16.7	43.0 45.7 45.4 43.1 34.6 24.4
Service workers	1,160	611	266	151	132	10.8	62.5	32.7	13.4	24.4
Agriculture Construction Manufacturing Durable goods Nondurable goods	139 804 2,453 1,528 925	96 255 674 358 316	19 202 626 397 229	11 177 639 414 225	13 170 514 358 156	8.4 16.1 17.2 18.3 15.4	59.7 54.0 51.9 44.7 60.0	68.7 31.7 27.5 23.5 34.1	15.5 26.6 21.5 22.8 20.1	17.4 43.1 47.0 50.5 41.2
Transportation and public utilities	303 1,570 1,748 196	112 670 864 87	76 399 420 54	50 270 234 16	65 232 232 39	15.5 13.2 11.9 14.1	50.0 57.9 59.2 48.8	36.9 42.7 49.4 44.6	27.8 17.8 16.1 17.5	37.9 31.9 26.5 27.7
No previous work experience	1,203	819	236	83	64	7.8	76.1	68.1	8.7	12.3

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

A-19. Employed persons by sex and age

(in thousands)

A control of the development	To	tal	Ma	ales	Females		
Age and type of industry	June 1974	June 1975	June 1974	June 1975	June 1974	June 1975	
All industries	87,166	85.444					
16 to 19 years	8,363	7,876	53,788 4,794	52,098 4,399	33,378 3,569	33,347 3,477	
16 to 17 years	3,594	3,339	2,139	1.954	1,455	1,385	
18 to 19 years	4,769	4,538	2,139	2,445	2,114	2,092	
20 to 24 years	12,234	11.968	6,973	6,610	5,261	5,357	
25 to 54 years	52,857	52,133	33,304	32,609	19.553	19,524	
25 to 34 years	20,009	20,237	12,947	12,855	7,062	7,382	
35 to 44 years	16,096	15,714	10,099	9,810	5,997	5,904	
45 to 54 years	16,752	16,182	10,258	9,944	6,494	6,238	
55 to 64 years	10,860	10,648	6,832	6,669	4,028	3,979	
55 to 59 years	6,508	6,422	4.043	3,995	2,465	2,426	
60 to 64 years	4,352	4,226	2,789	2,674	1,564	1,553	
65 years and over	2,852	2,819	1,885	1,810	967	1,009	
Nonagricultural industries	83,271	81,575	50,627	48,962	32,644	32,613	
16 to 19 years	7,698	7.190	4,242	3,833	3,456	3,358	
16 to 17 years	3,202	2,933	1.813	1,626	1,389	1,308	
18 to 19 years	4,497	4,257	2,429	2,207	2,068	2,050	
20 to 24 years	11.799	11.561			1 ' 1		
		50.335	6,611	6,274	5,188	5,287	
25 to 54 years	51,067		31,928	31,200	19,138	19,135	
25 to 34-years	19,481	19,702	12,517	12,427	6,964	7,275	
35 to 44 years	15,538	15,143	9,687	9,381	5,850	5,762	
45 to 54 years	16,048	15,490	9,724	9,392	6,324	6,098	
55 to 64 years	10,269	10,047	6,339	6,168	3,930	3,879	
55 to 59 years	6,188	6,104	3,786	3,739	2,403	2,365	
60 to 64 years	4,081	3,943	2,553	2,429	1,528	1,514	
65 years and over	2,439	2,441	1,508	1,488	932	953	
Agriculture	3,895	3,869	3,161	3,135	734	734	
16 to 19 years	665	686	552	567	113	119	
16 to 17 years	392	405	326	328	66	77	
18 to 19 years	273	281	226	238	46	42	
20 to 24 years	435	407	362	336	73	71	
25 to 54 years	1,791	1,797	1,376	1,410	415	387	
·				-			
25 to 34 years	528	535	430	428	98	107	
35 to 44 years	559	571	412	430	147	141	
45 to 54 years	704	691	534	552	170	139	
55 to 64 years	591	601	493	501	98	100	
55 to 59 years	320	317	258	256	62	61	
60 to 64 years	272	283	236	245	36	39	
65 years and over ′	413	378	378	322	35	56	
·			i	i	l l		

A-20. Employed persons by occupational group, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Тс	otal .	Males, 20 ye	ears and over	Females, 20	years and over	Males, 1	6-19 years	Females, 16-19 years	
	June 1974	June 1975	June 1974	June 1975	June 1974	June 1975	June 1974	June 1975	June 1974	June 1975
TOTAL	87,166	85,444	48,994	47,698	29,809	29,870	4,794	4,399	3,569	3,477
White-collar workers	41,571	41,879	20,571	20,480	18,525	19,056	679	633	1,797	1,711
Professional and technical	11,983	12,218	7,117	7,216	4,681	4,814	106	96	79	92
Health workers	2,037	2,155	768	777	1,246	1,364	6		18	14
Teachers, except college	2,681	2,633	820	791	1,849	1,831	3 .	3	10	9
Other professional and technical	7,265	7,430	5,529	5,648	1,586	1,619	97	93	51	69
Managers and administrators, except farm	9,080	8,921	7,279	7,240	1,694	1,609	72	53	36	20
Salaried workers	7,237	7,156	5,783	5,823	1,353	1,265	66	48	34	20
Self-employed workers in retail trade	927	900	681	651	242	248	2	2	2	
Self-employed workers, except retail trade	917	865	815	766	98	96	4	3		
Sales workers	5,396	5,612	2,950	2,970	1,866	1,984	234	227	345	431
Retail trade	3,026	3,161	1,002	986	1,488	1,573	205	190	330	412
Other industries	2,371	2,452	1,948	1,984	379	411	29	37	15	20
Clerical workers	15,112	15,127	3,225	3,054	10,284	10,648	266	258	1,336	1,168
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	4,315	4,421	64	75	3,825	3,982	8	5	417	360
Other clerical workers	10,797	10,706	3,161	2,979	6,459	6,666	258	253	919	808
Blue-collar workers	30,738	28,563	22,669	21,486	4,874	4,364	2,777	2,400	418	314
Craft and kindred workers	11,699	11,123	10,696	10,203	472	473	503	418	28	30
Carpenters	1,117	994	1,046	922	4	8	67	63		
Construction craft, except carpenters	2,455	2,314	2,289	2,161	29	28	132.	122	4	4
Mechanics and repairers	3,004	2,860	2,816	2,695	20	25	165	136	2	4
Metal craft	1,210	1,109	1,139	1,067	23	19	48	23	1	1
classified	1,468	1,402	1.343	1,294	111	104	12	5	2	
All other	2,445	2,444	2,062	2,065	286	289	78	69	18	21
Operatives, except transport	10,876	9,527	5,741	5,264	3,981	3,450	848	627	306	186
Durable goods manufacturing	4,975	4,044	3,108	2,663	1,470	1,180	297	158	101	43
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3,632	3,029	1,348	1,163	1,956	1,674	186	120	142	73
Other industries	2,269	2,454	1,285	1,438	555	596	365	349	63	70
Fransport equipment operatives	3,302	3,210	2,952	2,881	136	141	205	175	10	13
Drivers, motor vehicles	2,814	2,771	2,496	2,460	130	139	182	160	7	11
Alf other	488	439	456	421	6	2	23	15	3	2
Nonfarm laborers	4,861	4,703	3,281	3,138	285	300	1,221	1,180	73	85
Construction	1,014	868	777	673	7		228	190	ī	4
Manufacturing	1,142	1,008	836	747	102	107	189	138	14	16
Other industries	2,706	2,827	1,668	1,718	177	193	803	852	57	64
Service workers	11,425	11,617	3,438	3,452	5,871	5,944	848	870	1,267	1,351
Private household workers ,	1,201	1,216	19	22	910	893	4	8	268	293
ervice workers, except private household Food service workers	10,224	10,401	3,420	3,430	4,961	5,051	844	862	1,000	1,057
Protective service workers	3,561 1,272	3,703 1,251	643 1,166	620 1,166	1,825 75	1,879	461	510	633	694
All other	5,391	5,447	1,611	1,644	3,061	3,109	28 355	21 331	364	362
Farm workers	3,434	3,385	2,316	2,281	539	506	491	497	88	101
armers and farm managers	1,685	1,684	1,553	1,526	107	124	25	31		3
Farm laborers and supervisors	1,749	1,701	763	755	432	382	466	466	88	99
Paid workers	1,749	1,701	700	698	126	116	340	320	59	64
Unpaid family workers	525	504	63	57	306	266	126	146	29	35

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-21. Employed persons by major occupational group, sex, and color

[Percent distribution]

	To	otal .	Ma	iles T	Females		
Occupational group and color	June	June	June	June	June	June	
	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	
TOTAL							
Total employed (thousands) Percent	87,166	85,444	53,788	52,098	33,378	33,347	
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Vhite-collar workers Professional and technical Managers and administrators, except farm Sales workers Clerical workers	47.7	49.0	39.5	40.5	60.9	62.3	
	13.7	14.3	13.4	14.0	14.3	14.7	
	10.4	10.4	13.7	14.0	5.2	4.9	
	6.2	6.6	5.9	6.1	6.6	7.2	
	17.3	17.7	6.5	6.4	34.8	35.4	
Blue-collar workers Craft and kindred workers Operatives, except transport Transport equipment operatives Nonfarm laborers	35.3	33.4	47.3	45.8	15.9	14.0	
	13.4	13.0	20.8	20.4	1.5	1.5	
	12.5	11.1	12.2	11.3	12.8	10.9	
	3.8	3.8	5.9	5.9	.4	.5	
	5.6	5.5	8.4	8.3	1.1	1.2	
Service workers Private household workers Other service workers	13.1	13.6	8.0	8.3	21.4	21.9	
	1.4	1.4	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.6	
	11.7	12.2	7.9	8.2	17.9	18.3	
Farm workers Farmers and farm managers Farm laborers and supervisors	3.9	4.0	5.2	5.3	1.9	1.8	
	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.0	.3	.4	
	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.4	
White						E	
Total employed (thousands) Percent	77,700	76,327	48,507	47,117	29,193	29,210	
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Vhite-collar workers Professional and technical Managers and administrators, except farm Sales workers Clerical workers	49.6	50.8	41.2	42.1	63.6	64.9	
	14.2	14.7	13.9	14.5	14.6	15.0	
	11.2	11.2	14.5	14.9	5.6	5.2	
	6.7	7.0	6.3	6.5	7.2	7.8	
	17.6	17.9	6.4	6.2	36.3	36.8	
Blue-collar workers Craft and kindred workers Operatives, except transport Transport equipment operatives Nonfarm laborers	34.6 13.9 11.9 3.6 5.2	33.0 13.5 10.7 3.7 5.1	46.3 21.5 11.7 5.6 7.6	45.0 20.9 11.0 5.6 7.5	15.2 1.5 12.2 .4 1.1	13.5 1.5 10.4 .5	
Service workers Private household workers Other service workers	11.7	12.2	7.1	7.5	19.3	19.8	
	.9	1.0	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.5	
	10.8	11.2	7.1	7.4	16.8	17.2	
Farm workers Farmers and farm managers Farm laborers and supervisors	4.1	4.1	5.4	5.4	1.9	1.9	
	2.1	2.1	3.1	3.2	.4	.4	
	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.5	1.4	
Negro and other races							
Total employed (thousands)	9,467	9,117	5,282	4,981	4,185	4,136	
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White-collar workers Professional and technical Managers and administrators, except farm Sales workers Clerical workers	32.0	33.9	24.3	25.5	41.7	44.0	
	10.4	11.0	9.0	9.7	12.1	12.6	
	4.2	4.3	5.6	5.7	2.4	2.6	
	2.4	2.9	2.1	2.7	2.7	3.3	
	15.0	15.7	7.5	7.5	24.5	25.6	
Blue-collar workers Craft and kindred workers Operatives, except transport Transport equipment operatives Nonfarm laborers	40.4 9.1 17.3 4.9 9.0	37.4 9.1 14.6 4.6 9.1	56.2 15.0 17.2 8.5 15.6	53.9 15.6 14.4 8.0 15.8	20.4 1.7 17.5 .4	17.6 1.4 14.8 .4 1.1	
Service workers Private household workers Other service workers	24.6	25.5	15.5	16.0	36.1	36.9	
	4.9	5.0	.2	.2	10.9	10.8	
	19.7	20.5	15.4	15.8	25.2	26.1	
Farm workers Farmers and farm managers Farm laborers and supervisors	3.0	3.2	4.0	4.6	1.7	1.5	
	.7	.8	1.3	1.5	(1)	(1)	
	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.1	1.7	1.5	

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

A-22. Employed persons by class of worker, age, and sex

(In thousands)

	June 1975											
				Agriculture								
Age and sex		Wage and sa	lary workers		Self employed		Wage and					
	Total	Private household workers	Government	Other		Unpeid family workers	salary workers	Self employed	Unpai famil worke			
Total, 16 years and over	75,444	1,484	14,165	59,795	5,710	421	1,507	1,841	521			
to 19 years	7,061	447	600	6,013	92	37	444	58	184			
6 to 17 years	2,869	343	226	2,300	39	25	254	29	123			
8 to 19 years	4.191	104	374	3,714	53	12	190	29	61			
to 24 years	11.243	111	1,751	9,381	286	31	270	83	54			
to 34 years	18,502	135	3.710	14,657	1,123	77	234	257	44			
to 44 years	13,807	161	2,912	10,734	1,228	108	180	318	1 7:			
to 54 years	14,040	206	3,120	10,713	1,351	99	152	440	9			
to 64 years	8,913	263	1,767	6,884	1,080	54	139	414	4			
to 59 years	5,459	137	1,106	4,215	616	29	66	220	1 3			
O to 64 years	3,455	125	661	2,669	464	25	73	193	1			
vears and over	1,878	161	304	1,413	549	14	88	271	2			
years and over	1,070	101	304	1,413) ,,,,		"	-/-				
Males, 16 years and over	44,632	234	7,550	36,847	4,281	49	1,234	1,692	21			
to 19 years	3,743	138	282	3,323	66	23	364	53	15			
i to 17 years	1,579	107	103	1,369	29	17	196	28	10			
3 to 19 years	2,164	31	179	1,955	37	6	168	25	4			
to 24 years	6,065	19	787	5,259	197	13	220	79	3			
to 34 years	11,597	13	2,037	9,546	828	3	191	234	İ			
to 44 years	8,410	17	1,545	6,848	971		137	287	Į			
to 54 years	8,379	5	1,731	6,643	1,012	1	134	415	1			
to 64 years	5,365	17	986	4,362	796	7	113	380	j			
to 59 years	3,286	4	637	2,646	452	1	51	202	Ì			
) to 64 years	2,078	13	349	1,717	344	6	62	178	{			
years and over	1,073	25	182	866	412	3	75	244				
Females, 16 years and over	30.812	1,250	6,615	22,948	1,428	372	273	149	31			
to 19 years	3,317	309	318	2,690	26	14	80	5	3			
•	1,290	236	124	931	10	7	57] 2	l i			
to 17 years	2,027	73	195	1,759	16	7	22	3	Ιī			
to 19 years		92	964		89	19	50	4	li			
to 24 years	5,178			4,122				23	4			
o 34 years	6,905	121	1,673	5,111	296	75	43					
to 44 years	5,397	144	1,367	3,886	257	108	43	32	6			
to 54 years	5,661	202	1,390	4,070	339	98	18	25	9			
to 64 years	3,548	246	781	2,522	284	47	26	33	4			
5 to 59 years , ,	2,172	133	469	1,570	164	29	15	18	2			
D to 64 years	1,376	113	312	952	120	18	11	15	1:			
vears and over	805	136	122	547	137	11	13	27	1 1			

A-23. Employed persons with a job but not at work by reason, pay status, and sex

IIn thousands

			Nonagricultural industries							
Reason not working	All industries				Wage and salary workers ¹					
_			To	otal	Paid absences ²		Unpaid absences ²			
	June 1974	June 1975	June 1974	June 1975	June 1974	June 1975	June 1974	June 1975		
Total	6,391 4,065	6,064 3,874	6,274 4,027	5,942 3,843	3,320 2,671	3,209 2,515	2,490 1,162	2,305 1,157		
Illness	1,248	1,194	1,209	1,167	458	498	644	598		
Bad weather	38	80	29	46						
Industrial dispute	203	69	203	69						
All other reasons	836	846	806	818	190	196	685	550		
Males	3,344	3,078	3,241	2,964	1,910	1,836	1,065	877		
Vacation	1,994	1,821	1,960	1,793	1,490	1,390	359	315		
Illness	748	723	711	696	286	326	359	324		
All other reasons ³	602	534	570	475	134	119	347	238		
Females	3,047	2,986	3,033	2,978	1,410	1,373	1,424	1,430		
Vacation	2,071	2,054	2,067	2,050	1,181	1,124	803	843		
Illness	500	470	498	470	172	172	283	274		
All other reasons ³	476	462	468	458	57	77	338	313		
		1	1	1	Ì	Ì	ĺ	Į.		

¹ Excludes private household.

A-24. Persons at work by type of industry and hours of work

	June 1975									
	1	housands of perso	ns		Percent distribution	n				
Hours of work	Ali industries	Nonagri- cultural industries	Agri- culture	All industries	Nonagri- cultural industries	Agri- culture				
Total at work	79,380	75,633	3,748	100.0	100.0	100.0				
1-34 hours	18,843	17,710	1,135	23.7	23.4	30.3				
1-4 hours	822	775	48	1.0	1.0	1.3				
5-14 hours	3,502	3,257	246	4.4	4.3	6.6				
15-29 hours	9,123	8,513	610	11.5	11.3	116.3				
30-34 hours	5,396	5,165	231	6.8	6.8	6.2				
35 hours and over	60,537	57,923	2,613	76.3	76.6	69.7				
35-39 hours	6,003	5,831	172	7.6	7.7	4.6				
40 hours	34,100	33,654	446	43.0	44.5	11.9				
41 hours and over	20,434	18,438	1,995	25.7	24.4	53.2				
41 to 48 hours	7,787	7,519	268	9.8	9.9	7.2				
49 to 59 hours	6,689	6,236	452	8.4	8.2	12.1				
60 hours and over	5,958	4,683	1,275	7.5	6.2	34.0				
Average hours, total at work	38.9	38.5	46.4							
Average hours, workers on full-time schedules	43.2	42.7	54.7							

³Includes bad weather and industrial dispute, not shown separately.

 $^{^2}$ Pay status not available separately for bad weather and industrial dispute; these categories are included in all other reasons.

A-25. Persons at work 1 - 34 hours by usual status and reason working less than 35 hours

[in thousands]

<u>[</u> _			June	1975		
		All industries		No	nagricultural indust	ries
Reasons working less than 35 hours	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total	18,843	6,268	12,576	17,710	5,920	11,790
conomic reasons	4,325	1,759	2,566	4,052	1,681	2,371
Slack work	2,056	1,313	743	1,898	1,249	649
Material shortages or repairs to plant and equipment	45	45		45	45	
New job started during week	2 79	279		273	273	l
Job terminated during week	121	121		114	114	
Could find only part-time work	1,823		1,823	1,722	-	1,722
ther reasons	14,519	4,509	10,010	13,658	4,239	9,419
Does not want, or unavailable for, full-time work	7,696		7,696	7,291		7,291
Vacation	1,006	1,006		996	996	
Illness	1,429	1,206	223	1,365	1,189	176
Bad weather	690	690		502	502	
Industrial dispute	29	29		29	29	l
Legal or religious holiday	149	149		149	149	
Full time for this job	1,620		1,620	1,551		1,551
All other reasons	1,899	1,429	470	1,774	1,374	400
verage hours:				į į		
Economic reasons	20.7	24.3	18.2	20.8	24.4	18.3
Other reasons	21.1	25.8	19.0	21.2	26.0	19.0
orked 30 to 34 hours.						
Economic reasons	1,260	793	467	1,213	771	442
Other reasons	4,136	2,288	1,848	3,952	2,199	1,753

A-26. Nonagricultural workers by industry and full- or part-time status

				J	une 1975				
	-		Percen	t distribution					Average
Industry	Total	On part time	On		On full-tir	ne schedules		Average hours,	hours, workers
	at work	for economic reasons	voluntary part time	Total	40 hours or less	41 to 48 hours	49 hours or more	total at work	on full-time schedules
Total ¹	100.0	5.4	12.5	82.2	57.8	9.9	14.4	38.5	42.7
Wage and salary workers	100.0	5.3	12.0	82.6	59.9	10.0	12.7	38.2	42.1
Construction	100.0	9•2	3.4	87•4	66.3	8.8	12.3	38•2	40•7
Manufacturing Durable goods Nondurable goods	100.0 100.0 100.0	4.1 3.3 5.3	2.8 2.0 4.0	93.0 94.7 90.6	69•1 71•7 65•4	12.0 12.0 12.1	11.9 11.1 13.1	40•6 40•8 40•2	41.8 41.7 42.0
Transportation and public utilities	100.0 100.0 100.0	3.0 7.8 2.0	4.8 21.1 9.1	92•2 71•1 88•9	66.3 44.0 68.0	11.5 12.0 8.2	14.3 15.1 12.6	40.9 36.8 39.0	42.7 43.5 41.5
Service industries Private households All other industries Public administration	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0	6.0 20.9 4.7 1.6	19.9 50.4 17.3 5.8	74.1 28.7 77.9 92.6	55.8 19.2 58.8 73.9	7.1 2.8 7.5 8.0	11.2 6.7 11.6 10.7	35.7 22.5 36.8 40.0	41.5 45.6 41.6 41.7
Self-employed workers	100.0 100.0	5.9 2.6	16•1 34•7	78•0 62•7	32•3 28•5	9.4 8.3	36•3 25•9	42.3 39.2	49.4 49.2

¹ Includes mining not shown separately.

A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by full- or part-time status, sex and age, color, and marital status [Numbers in thousands]

				June	1975			
				0.	n full-time schedu	iles		
Sex and age, color and marital status	Total at work	On part time for economic reasons	On voluntary pert time	Total	40 hours or less	41 hours or more	Average hours, total at work	Average hours, workers on full-time schedules
Total, 16 years and over 16 to 21 years 16 to 19 years 18 to 19 years 20 years and over 20 to 24 years 25 years and over 25 to 44 years	75,633 11,307 6,884 2,835 4,049 68,748 10,897 57,851 32,255	4,052 1,535 1,107 574 533 2,946 796 2,150 1,211	9,419 2,895 2,339 1,444 896 7,079 1,165 5,914 2,699	62,162 6,877 3,438 817 2,620 58,723 8,936 49,787 28,345	43,724 5,295 2,688 604 2,085 41,034 6,646 34,388 19,233	18,438 1,582 750 213 535 17,689 2,290 15,399	38.5 32.0 29.0 23.3 33.0 39.5 37.7 39.8 40.3	42.7 40.7 40.2 39.7 40.4 42.8 41.4 43.1 43.0
45 to 64 years 65 years and over	23,404 2,192	879 59	2,238 977	20,287 1,156	19,233 14,345 810	9,112 5,942 346	40.3 40.1 30.5	43.0 43.0 43.3
Meles, 16 years and over. 16 to 21 years 16 to 19 years 16 to 17 years 18 to 19 years 20 years and over 20 to 24 years 25 years and over 25 to 44 years 45 to 64 years 65 years and over Females, 16 years and over	45,998 6,078 3,713 1,579 2,134 42,285 5,967 36,318 20,520 14,464 1,334	2,060 817 591 321 269 1,469 430 1,039 598 409 31	2,817 1,313 1,104 716 388 1,713 417 1,296 365 385 547	41,121 3,948 2,018 542 1,477 39,103 5,120 33,983 19,557 13,670 756	26,075 2,741 1,443 373 1,072 24,631 3,384 21,247 11,861 8,884 502	15,046 1,207 575 169 405 14,472 1,736 12,736 7,696 4,786 254	41.3 33.5 30.5 24.9 34.6 42.3 39.5 42.8 43.4 42.9 31.5	43.9 41.7 41.1 40.3 41.4 44.0 42.6 44.2 44.4 44.2 43.1
16 to 21 years 16 to 19 years 16 to 17 years 18 to 19 years 20 years and over 20 to 24 years 25 years and over 25 to 44 years 46 to 64 years 65 years and over	29,634 5,229 3,171 1,256 1,915 26,463 4,929 21,534 11,736 8,940 858	1,993 718 515 253 263 1,477 367 1,110 614 469 28	6,602 1,582 1,235 727 508 5,366 748 4,618 2,334 1,855 430	21,039 2,929 1,421 276 1,144 19,620 3,814 15,806 8,788 6,616 400	17,648 2,555 1,247 233 1,014 16,403 3,261 13,142 7,371 5,461 309	3,391 374 174 43 130 3,217 553 2,664 1,417 1,155	34.2 30.1 27.3 21.3 31.2 35.0 35.5 34.9 34.9 35.5 28.9	40.2 39.3 39.0 38.7 39.0 40.3 39.8 40.4 40.0 40.7 43.6
COLOR White	(7.440							
Males	67,443 41,557 25,887	3,390 1,756 1,633	8,419 2,507 5,912	55,634 37,294 18,342	38,280 23,059 15,223	17,354 14,235 3,119	38.8 41.6 34.2	42.9 44.2 40.3
Negro and other races Males Females MARITAL STATUS	8,190 4,442 3,748	663 304 359	1,000 310 690	6,527 3,828 2,699	5,443 3,016 2,427	1,084 812 272	36.4 38.5 34.0	40.7 41.5 39.5
Males:								
Married, spouse present Widowed, divorced, or separated Single (never married)	33,662 2,798 9,539	894 156 1,008	1,043 196 1,577	31,725 2,446 6,954	19,599 1,555 4,924	12,126 891 2,030	43.0 40.8 35.7	44.3 43.9 42.0
Females: Married, spouse present Widowed, divorced, or separated Single (never married)	16,570 5,631 7,433	860 343 788	3,935 928 1,738	11,775 4,360 4,907	9,916 3,522 4,214	1,859 838 693	34.3 36.0 32.5	40.2 40.7 39.7

A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by full- or part-time status, sex and age, color, and marital status—Continued

[Percent distribution]

			June	1975		
Sex and age, color and marital status	Total	On part	On		On full-time schedule	·s
	at work	economic	voluntary part time	Total	40 hours or less	41 hours or more
Total, 16 years and over	100.0	5,4	12.5	82.2	57.8	24,4
6 to 21 years	100.0	13,6	25.6	60.8	46.8	14.0
16 to 19 years	100.0	16.1	34.0	49.9	39.0	10.9
16 to 17 years	100.0	20.2	50.9	28.8	21.3	7.5
18 to 19 years	100.0	13.2	22.1	64.7	51.5	13.2
20 years and over	100.0	4.3	10.3	85.4	59.7	25.7
20 to 24 years	100.0	7.3	10.7	82.0	61.0	21.0
25 years and over	100.0	3.7	10.2	86.1	59.4	26.6
25 to 44 years	100.0	3.8	8.4	87.9	59.6	28.2
45 to 64 years	100.0	3.8	9.6	86.7	61.3	25.4
65 years and over	100.0	2.7	44.6	52.7	37.0	15.8
55 your site 500	100.0		17.0	32.7	37.10	
Males, 16 years and over	100.0	4.5	6.1	89.4	56.7	32.7
16 to 21 years	100.0	13.4	21.6	65.0	45.1	19.9
16 to 19 years	100.0	15.9	29.7	54.3	38.9	15.5
16 to 17 years	100.0	20.3	45.3	34.3	23.6	10.7
18 to 19 years	100.0	12.6	18.2	69.2	50.2	19.0
20 years and over	100.0	3.5	4.1	92.5	58.2	34.2
20 to 24 years	100.0	7.2	7.0	85.8	56.7	29.1
25 years and over	100.0	2.9	3.6	93.6	58.5	35.1
25 to 44 years	100.0	2.9	1.8	95.3	57.8	37.5
45 to 64 years	100.0	2.8	2.7	94.5	61.4	33.1
65 years and over	100.0	2.3	41.0	56.7	37.6	19.0
F (40)			20.0	71.0	59.6	11.4
Fernales, 16 years and over	100.0	6.7	22.3	71.0	48.9	
16 to 21 years	100.0	13.7	30.3	56.0		7.2
16 to 19 years	100.0	16.2	38.9	44.8	39.3	5.5
16 to 17 years	100.0	20.1	57.9	22.0	18.6	3.4
18 to 19 years	100.0	13.7	26.5	59.7	53.0	6.8
20 years and over	100.0	5.6	20.3	74.1	62.0	12.2
20 to 24 years	100.0	7.4	15.2	77.4	66.2	11.2
25 years and over	100.0	5.2	21.4	73.4	61.0	12.4
25 to 44 years	100.0	5.2	19.9	74.9	62.8	12.1
45 to 64 years	100.0	5.2	20.7	74.0	61.1	12.9
65 years and over	100.0	3.3	50.1	46.6	36.0	10.6
COLOR						
White	100.0	5.0	12.5	82.5	56.8	25.7
Males	100.0	4.2	6.0	89.7	55.5	34.3
Females	100.0	6.3	22.8	70.9	58.8	12.0
	100.0		10.0	70.7	66.5	13.2
Negro and other races	100.0	8.1	12.2	79.7	67.9	18.3
Males	100.0 100.0	6.8 9.6	7.0 18.4	86.2 72.0	64.8	7.3
Fernales	100.0	9.0	10.4	72.0	04.8	,
MARITAL STATUS						
Males:		_	1			
Married, spouse present	100.0	2.7	3.1	94.2	58.2	36.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	100.0	5.6	7.0	87.4	55.6	31.8
Single (never married)	100.0	10.5	16.5	72.9	51.6	21.3
Females:			1		1	
Married, spouse present	100.0	5.2	23.7	71.1	59.8	11.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	100.0	6.1	16.5	77.4	62.5	14.9
Single (never married)	100.0	10.6	23.4	66.0	56.7	9.3
Surgic (never infattied)	100.0	10.0	1 23.4	00.0	1 200.	,.,

A-28. Persons at work in nonfarm occupations by full- or part-time status and sex

Total at work for examents part time reasons for examents part time part time part time of else and part time of else and part time such part time part time part time part time of else and part time exhebul time schedul part time part t					,	June 1975				
TOTAL TO						On full-tim	e schedules			
### Professional and technical 10,650 221 1,125 9,304 6,478 1,013 1,813 39.5 42.5 ### Professional and technical 10,650 221 1,125 9,304 6,478 1,013 1,813 39.5 42.5 ### Professional and technical 10,650 221 1,125 9,304 6,478 1,013 1,813 39.5 42.5 ### Professional and technical 10,650 221 1,125 9,304 6,478 1,013 1,813 39.5 42.5 ### Professional and technical 10,650 221 1,125 9,304 6,478 1,013 1,813 39.5 42.5 ### Professional and technical 10,650 221 1,125 9,304 6,478 1,013 1,813 39.5 42.5 ### Professional and technical 10,481 250 32.7 3,811 2,186 529 1,096 37.4 44.4 ### Professional and technical 10,481 250 32.0 9,611 6,705 1,336 1,570 40.7 42.5 ### Professional and technical 10,481 250 32.0 9,611 6,705 1,336 1,570 40.7 42.5 ### Professional and technical 10,481 250 32.0 9,611 6,705 1,336 1,570 40.7 42.5 ### Professional and technical 10,430 1,046 3,232 2,438 445 349 34.5 40.7 ### Professional and technical 10,730 1,046 3,046 6,638 4,937 321 9.70 33.4 42.6 ### Professional and technical 10,730 1,046 3,046 6,638 4,937 321 9.70 33.4 42.6 ### Professional and technical 10,730 1,046 3,046 4,548 4,695 694 889 34.7 42.4 ### Professional and technical 10,730 1,034 18,434 10,413 2,485 5,536 43.6 45.4 ### Professional and technical 10,730 1,034 18,434 10,413 2,485 5,536 43.6 45.4 ### Professional and technical 10,730 1,034 18,434 10,413 2,485 5,536 43.6 45.4 ### Professional and technical 10,731 1,034 18,434 10,413 2,485 5,536 43.6 45.4 ### Professional and technical 10,731 1,034 18,434 10,413 2,485 5,536 43.6 45.4 ### Professional and technical 10,731 1,034 18,434 10,413 2,485 5,536 43.6 45.4 ### Professional and technical	Occupational group and sex	Total at work	for economic		Total				hours, total	Average hours workers on ful time schedule:
Professional and technical 10,650 *1211 1,125 7,304 6,748 1,096 3,082 46.2 47.6 Sales workers 8,464 88 361 8,015 3,837 1,096 3,082 46.2 47.6 Sales workers 14,020 474 2,257 11,471 9,883 954 634 36.1 39.9 Itus-collar workers 14,020 474 2,257 11,471 9,883 954 634 36.1 39.9 Itus-collar workers 10,481 550 320 9,611 6,705 1,336 1,370 40.7 42.5 Corst and kindred workers 10,481 550 320 9,611 6,705 1,336 1,370 40.7 42.5 Corst and kindred workers 2,955 169 187 2,399 1,475 426 698 41.6 44.6 Corst and kindred workers 4,493 383 624 3,232 2,488 44.5 349 34.5 40.7 Furinse household 1,171 208 30.66 6,588 4,937 731 970 33.4 42.6 Corst and formed workers 9,559 839 2,442 6,278 4,693 694 889 34.7 42.4 Males Miles-collar workers 19,795 327 1,034 18,434 10,413 2,485 5,536 43.6 42.4 Males workers 3,000 80 274 2,656 1,295 421 940 42.6 45.9 Corst and kindred workers 3,000 80 274 2,656 1,295 421 940 42.6 45.9 Corst and kindred workers 3,000 30 274 2,656 1,295 421 940 42.6 45.9 Corst and kindred workers 10,013 323 252 5,238 6,488 1,292 1,353 40.9 42.5 Corst and kindred workers 10,013 323 252 5,238 6,488 2,921 1,353 13.9 40.9 Corst and kindred workers 10,013 323 252 5,238 6,488 2,921 1,353 40.9 42.5 Corst and kindred workers 10,013 323 252 5,238 6,488 2,921 1,353 40.9 42.5 Corst and kindred workers 10,013 323 252 328 6,488 2,921 1,353 40.9 42.5 Corst and kindred workers 10,013 323 252 338 4,488 4,498 591 3,449 40.4 Femalss White-collar workers 4,080 303 689 3,088 2,066 428 394 39.9 42.5 Corterior workers 4,080 303 689 3,088 2,066 428 591 38.9 40.9 Professional and technical 3,919 106 78	TOTAL									
Professional and technical 10,650 721 1,125 9,304 6,478 1,096 3,082 36.2 27.5 27.5 28.8 36.1 8,015 3,837 1,096 3,082 46.2 47.6 28.8 36.1 8,015 3,837 1,096 3,082 46.2 47.6 28.8 36.1 8,015 3,837 1,096 3,082 46.2 47.6 28.8 36.1 8,015 3,837 1,096 3,082 46.2 47.6 28.8 36.1 39.9 3.082 46.2 47.6 28.8 36.1 39.9 3.082 46.2 47.6 28.8 36.1 39.9 3.082 46.2 47.6 28.8 36.1 39.9 3.082 46.2 47.6 28.8 36.1 39.9 3.082 46.2 47.6 28.8 36.1 39.9 3.082 46.2 47.6 46.1 47.6 49.8 39.4 47.6 4	hite-collar workers	38,568	1.100	4.868	32,600	22.385	3.592	6.623	39.4	43 1
Manager and administrators, except farm	Professional and technical		7,221	1,125	9,304	6,478	1,013	1,813	39.5	42.5
Cetrical workers 14,202	Managers and administrators, except farm		1		8,015	3,837	1,096	3,082		47.6
Craft and kindred workers 10,481 550 320 9,611 6,705 1,336 1,570 40.7 42.5 Departives, except transport 8,917 647 461 7,809 5,946 1,047 816 39.2 41.4 Transport equipment operatives 2,955 169 187 2,599 1,475 426 698 41.6 44.6 Nonfarm laborers 4,439 583 624 3,232 2,438 445 349 34.5 40.7 Invices workers 10,730 1,046 3,046 6,638 4,937 731 970 33.4 42.6 Private household 1,171 208 604 339 2,40 37 82 23.5 45.1 Other service workers 9,559 839 2,442 6,278 4,695 694 889 34.7 42.4 Malet .	Clerical workers	14,202	474	2,257	11,471	9,883	954	634	36.1	39.9
Operatives, except transport 8,917 647 6461 7,809 5,946 1,047 616 39,2 41,4 64,6 Nonfarm laborers 2,955 169 187 2,595 1,475 426 698 41,6 44,6 Nonfarm laborers 4,439 583 624 3,232 2,438 445 349 34,5 40,7										
Transport equipment operatives 2, 955 169 187 2, 599 1, 475 426 698 41, 6 44, 64 40, 67 Nonfarm laborers 4, 4, 439 583 624 3, 232 2, 438 445 349 34, 5 40, 7 Private household 1, 1, 171 208 604 6, 638 4, 937 731 970 33, 4 22, 6 Private household 1, 1, 171 208 604 6, 639 4, 937 731 970 33, 4 22, 6 Private household 9, 559 839 2, 442 6, 278 4, 695 694 889 34, 7 42, 4 **Males** **Males										
Nonfarm laborers										
ervice workers										
Private household	Nonfarm laborers	4,439	583	624	3,232	2,438	445	349	34.5	40.7
Mailes					6,638	4,937	731	970	33.4	42.6
Males Males Inter-collar workers 19,795 327 1,034 18,434 10,413 2,485 5,536 43,6 45,4 Professional and technical 6,731 115 344 6,272 4,025 761 1,486 42,1 43,8 Managers and administrators, except farm 6,961 58 169 6,734 3,003 935 2,796 47,4 48,3 Sales workers 3,010 80 274 2,656 1,295 421 940 42,6 45,9 Clerical workers 3,094 75 247 2,772 2,090 367 315 39,4 41,7 flue-collar workers 22,460 1,461 1,135 19,864 13,726 2,891 3,247 39.9 42.5 Crist and kindred workers 10,013 523 252 9,238 6,408 1,229 1,538 40.9 42.5 Craft and kindred workers 2,830 149 143 2,538 1,428										
Thite-collar workers	Other service workers	9,559	839	2,442	6,278	4,695	694	889	34.7	42.4
Professional and technical 6,731 115 344 6,272 4,025 761 1,486 42.1 43.8 Managers and administrators, except farm 6,961 58 169 6,734 3,003 935 2,796 47.4 48.3 Sales workers 3,010 80 274 2,656 1,295 421 940 42.6 45.9 Clerical workers 3,094 75 247 2,772 2,090 367 315 39.4 41.7 10.0 Clerical workers 22,460 1,461 1,135 19,864 13,726 2,891 3,247 39.9 42.5 Clerical workers 10,013 523 252 9,238 6,408 1,292 1,538 40.9 42.6 Operatives, except transport 5,543 266 216 5,061 3,625 756 680 40.6 42.3 Transport equipment operatives 2,830 149 143 2,538 1,428 419 691 42.1 44.7 Nonfarm laborers 4,074 522 524 3,028 2,266 424 338 34.9 40.8 ervice workers 4,080 303 689 3,088 2,066 428 594 38.1 44.2 Frivate household 28 5 3 21 16 2 3 36.4 45.7 Other service workers 4,052 297 686 3,069 2,052 426 591 38.1 44.2 Frivate household 3,919 106 781 3,032 2,454 251 327 34.9 39.8 Managers and administrators, except farm 1,503 29 192 1,282 835 161 286 40.7 44.3 Sales workers 11,108 400 2,010 8,698 7,793 587 318 35.2 39.4 White-collar workers 11,108 400 2,010 8,698 7,793 587 318 35.2 39.4 White-collar workers 4,333 488 456 3,389 2,839 363 187 36.1 40.0 Clerical workers 4,333 488 456 3,389 2,839 363 187 36.1 40.0 Clerical workers 4,333 488 456 3,389 2,839 363 187 36.1 40.0 Clerical workers 4,333 488 456 3,389 2,839 363 187 36.1 40.0 Clerical workers 4,433 488 456 3,389 2,839 363 187 36.1 40.0 Clerical workers 4,433 488 456 3,389 2,839 363 187 36.1 40.0 Clerical workers 4,433 488 456 3,389 2,839 363 187 36.1 40.0 Clerical workers 4,433 488 456 3,389 2,839 363 187 36.1 40.0 Clerical workers 4,433 488 456 3,389 2,839 363 187 36.1 40.0 Clerical workers 4,433 488 456 3,389 2,839 363 187 36.1 40.0 Clerical workers 4,433 488 456 3,389 2,839 363 187 36.1 40.0 Clerical workers 4,433 488 456 3,389 2,839 363 187 36.1 40.0 Clerical workers 4,433 488 456 3,389 2,839 363 187 36.1 40.0 Clerical workers 4,433 488 456 3,389 2,839 363 187 36.1 40.0 Clerical workers 4,433 488 456 3,389 2,839 363 187 36.1 40.0 Clerical workers 4,433 489 489 489 489 489 489 489 489 4	Males			1						
Managers and administrators, except farm			327	1,034	18,434	10,413	2,485	5,536	43.6	45.4
Sales workers 3,010 80 274 2,656 1,295 421 940 42.6 45.9	Professional and technical	6,731	115	344	6,272	4,025	761	1,486	42.1	43.8
Clerical workers					6,734	3,003	935	2,796	47.4	48.3
Creft and kindred workers 22,460 1,461 1,135 19,854 13,726 2,891 3,247 39.9 42.5	Sales workers	3,010	80	274	2,656	1,295	421	940	42.6	45.9
Creft and kindred workers	Clerical workers	3,094	75	247	2,772	2,090	367	315	39.4	41.7
Operatives, except transport 5,543 266 216 5,061 3,625 756 680 40.6 42.3 Transport equipment operatives 2,830 149 143 2,538 1,428 419 691 42.1 44.7 Nonfarm laborers 4,074 522 524 3,028 2,266 424 338 34.9 40.8 lervice workers 4,080 303 689 3,088 2,066 428 594 38.1 44.2 Private household 28 5 3 21 16 2 3 36.4 45.7 Other service workers 4,052 297 686 3,069 2,052 426 591 38.1 44.2 Females White-collar workers 18,774 773 3,834 14,167 11,973 1,107 1,087 35.0 40.0 Females White-collar workers 18,774 773 3,834 14,1										
Transport equipment operatives 2,830 149 143 2,538 1,428 419 691 42.1 44.7 Nonfarm laborers 4,074 522 524 3,028 2,266 424 338 34.9 40.8 lervice workers 4,080 303 689 3,088 2,066 428 594 38.1 44.2 Private household 28 5 3 21 16 2 3 36.4 45.7 Other service workers 4,052 297 686 3,069 2,052 426 591 38.1 44.2 Private household 3,919 106 781 3,032 2,454 251 327 34.9 39.8 Managers and administrators, except farm 1,503 29 192 1,282 835 161 286 40.7 44.3 Sales workers 2,244 237 851 1,156 892 108 156 30.4 40.9 Clerical workers 11,108 400 2,010 8,698 7,793 587 318 35.2 39.4 Sales workers 4,333 488 456 3,389 2,839 363 187 36.1 40.0 Craft and kindred workers 469 25 69 375 299 44 32 36.9 40.7 Operatives, except transport 3,374 381 245 2,748 2,323 290 135 36.9 39.9 Transport equipment operatives 46,650 744 2,357 3,549 2,870 302 377 30.6 41.2 Private household 1,143 203 601 339 225 35 79 23.2 45.1							1,292	1,538		42.6
Nonfarm laborers										
Private household										
Private household 28 5 3 21 16 2 3 36.4 45.7	Nonfarm laborers	4,074	522	524	3,028	2,266	424	338	34.9	40.8
Comparison Com										
Females								_	1	
White-collar workers 18,774 773 3,834 14,167 11,973 1,107 1,087 35.0 40.0 Professional and technical 3,919 106 781 3,032 2,454 251 327 34.9 39.8 Managers and administrators, except farm 1,503 29 192 1,282 835 161 286 40.7 44.3 Sales workers 2,244 237 851 1,156 892 108 156 30.4 40.9 Clerical workers 11,108 400 2,010 8,698 7,793 587 318 35.2 39.4 Hu-collar workers 4,333 488 456 3,389 2,839 363 187 36.1 40.0 Craft and kindred workers 469 25 69 375 299 44 32 36.9 40.7 Operatives, except transport 3,374 381 245 2,748 2,323 290 135 36.9 39.9	Other service workers	4,052	297	686	3,069	2,052	426	591	38.1	44.2
Professional and technical 3,919 106 781 3,032 2,454 251 327 34.9 39.8 Managers and administrators, except farm 1,503 29 192 1,282 835 161 286 40.7 44.3 Sales workers 2,244 237 851 1,156 892 108 156 30.4 40.9 Clerical workers 11,108 400 2,010 8,698 7,793 587 318 35.2 39.4 310 35.2 36.9 40.7 30.6 37.5 39.9 40.7 39.9 39.9 39.9 39.9 39.9 39.9 39.9 39	Females			ļ ,				ļ	1	
Managers and administrators, except farm 1,503 29 192 1,282 835 161 286 40.7 44.3 Sales workers 2,244 237 851 1,156 892 108 156 30.4 40.9 Clerical workers 11,108 400 2,010 8,698 7,793 587 318 35.2 39.4 Blue-collar workers 4,333 488 456 3,389 2,839 363 187 36.1 40.0 Craft and kindred workers 469 25 69 375 299 44 32 36.9 40.7 Operatives, except transport 3,374 381 245 2,748 2,323 290 135 36.9 39.9 Transport equipment operatives 125 20 43 62 47 8 7 29.0 41.2 Nonfarm laborers 365 62 99 204 172 21 11 30.3 39.1				3,834		11,973	1,107	1,087		
Sales workers 2,244 237 851 1,156 892 108 156 30.4 40.9 Clerical workers 11,108 400 2,010 8,698 7,793 587 318 35.2 39.4 Blue-collar workers 4,333 488 456 3,389 2,839 363 187 36.1 40.0 Craft and kindred workers 469 25 69 375 299 44 32 36.9 40.7 Operatives, except transport 3,374 381 245 2,748 2,323 290 135 36.9 39.9 Transport equipment operatives 125 20 43 62 47 8 7 29.0 41.2 Nonfarm laborers 365 62 99 204 172 21 11 30.3 39.1 Service workers 6,650 744 2,357 3,549 2,870 302 377 30.6 41.2 Private household <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>										
Clerical workers										
Craft and kindred workers										
Craft and kindred workers 469 25 69 375 299 44 32 36.9 40.7 Operatives, except transport 3,374 381 245 2,748 2,323 290 135 36.9 39.9 Transport equipment operatives 125 20 43 62 47 8 7 29.0 41.2 Nonfarm laborers 365 62 99 204 172 21 11 30.3 39.1 Vervice workers 6,650 744 2,357 3,549 2,870 302 377 30.6 41.2 Private household 1,143 203 601 339 225 35 79 23.2 45.1			/00] [_			1	
Operatives, except transport 3,374 381 245 2,748 2,323 290 135 36.9 39.9 Transport equipment operatives 125 20 43 62 47 8 7 29.0 41.2 Nonfarm laborers 365 62 99 204 172 21 11 30.3 39.1 Service workers 6,650 744 2,357 3,549 2,870 302 377 30.6 41.2 Private household 1,143 203 601 339 225 35 79 23.2 45.1										
Transport equipment operatives 125 20 43 62 47 8 7 29.0 41.2 Nonfarm laborers 365 62 99 204 172 21 11 30.3 39.1 Service workers 6,650 744 2,357 3,549 2,870 302 377 30.6 41.2 Private household 1,143 203 601 339 225 35 79 23.2 45.1										
Nonfarm laborers 365 62 99 204 172 21 11 30,3 39.1 Service workers 6,650 744 2,357 3,549 2,870 302 377 30.6 41.2 Private household 1,143 203 601 339 225 35 79 23.2 45.1										
Service workers 6,650 744 2,357 3,549 2,870 302 377 30.6 41.2 Private household 1,143 203 601 339 225 35 79 23.2 45.1						1		1		
Private household		i				1				
			1							
Cleber services workers										
Other service workers	Other service workers	5,507	541	1,756	3,210	2,644	268	298	32.1	40.8

A-28. Persons at work in nonfarm occupations by full- or part-time status and sex-Continued

[Percent distribution]

### TOTAL White-collar workers	
Total at work Protest Prot	
White-collar workers	ours or mo
Professional and technical 100.0 2.1 10.6 87.3 60.8 9.5 Managers and administrators, except farm 100.0 1.0 4.3 94.6 45.3 12.9 Sales workers 100.0 6.0 21.4 72.6 41.6 10.1 Cerical workers 100.0 3.3 15.9 80.8 69.6 6.7 Sales workers 100.0 7.3 5.9 86.7 61.8 12.1 Craft and kindred workers 100.0 5.2 3.1 91.7 64.0 12.7 Operatives, except transport 100.0 5.2 87.6 66.7 11.7 Transport equipment operatives 100.0 5.7 6.3 87.9 49.9 14.4 Nonfarm laborers 100.0 5.7 6.3 87.9 49.9 14.4 Nonfarm laborers 100.0 13.1 14.1 72.8 54.9 10.0 Service workers 100.0 17.8 51.6 30.7 20.5 3.2 Other service workers 100.0 8.8 25.5 65.7 49.1 7.3 Service workers 100.0 8.8 25.5 65.7 49.1 7.3 Service workers 100.0 1.7 5.1 93.2 59.8 11.3 Managers and administrators, except farm 100.0 2.7 9.1 88.2 43.0 14.0 Clerical workers 100.0 2.7 9.1 88.2 43.0 14.0 Clerical workers 100.0 2.4 8.0 89.7 67.6 11.9 Sine-collar workers 100.0 5.2 5.3 5.1 88.5 61.1 12.9 Craft and kindred workers 100.0 5.3 5.1 89.7 50.5 14.8 Nonfarm laborers 100.0 5.2 5.3 5.1 89.7 50.5 14.8 Nonfarm laborers 100.0 5.2 5.3 5.1 89.7 50.5 14.8 Nonfarm laborers 100.0 5.2 5.5 52.3 65.7 50.6 10.5 Private household 100.0 7.4 16.9 75.7 50.6 10.5 Service workers 100.0 7.4 16.9 75.7 50.6 10.5 Service workers 100.0 7.3 16.9 75.7 50.6 10.5 Service workers 100.0 7.3 16.9 75.7 50.6 10.5 Service workers 100.0 7.3 16.9 75.7 50.6 10.5 Service workers 100.0 7.3 16.9 75.7 50.6 10.5 Service workers 100.0 7.3 16.9 75.7 50.6 10.5 Service workers 100.0 7.3 16.9 75.7 50.6 10.5 Service workers 100.0 7.3 16.9 75.7 50.6 10.5 Service workers 100.0 7.3 16.9 75.7 50.6 10.5 Service workers 100.0 7.3 16.9 75.7 50.6 10.5 Service workers 100.0 7.3 16.9 75.7 50.6 10.5 Service workers 100.0 7.3 16.9 75.7 50.6 10.5 Service workers 100.0 7.3 16.9 75.7 50.6 10.5 Service workers 100.0 7.3 16.9 75.7 50.6 10.5 Service workers 100.0 7.3 16.9 75.7 50.6 10.5 Service workers 100.0 7.3 16.9 75.7 50.6 10.5 Service workers 100.0 7.3 16.9 75.7 50.6 10.5 Service workers 100.0 7.3 16.9 75.7 50.6 10.5 Service workers 100.0 7.3 16.9 75.7 50.6	
Managers and administrators, except farm 100.0 1.0 4.3 94.6 45.3 12.9	17.2
Managers and administrators, except farm 100.0 1.0 4.3 94.6 45.3 12.9	17.0
Sales workers	36.4
Cerrical workers	20.9
Single-collar workers 100.0 7.3 5.9 86.7 61.8 12.1	4.5
Craft and kindred workers	415
Departives, except transport	12.8
Transport equipment operatives 100.0 5.7 6.3 87.9 49.9 14.4	15.0
Nonfarm laborers	9.2
Private household	23.6
Private household	7.9
Private household	9.0
Males Male	7.0
Males Male	9.3
Vinite-collar workers 100.0 1.7 5.2 93.2 52.6 12.6	
Professional and technical 100.0 1.7 5.1 93.2 59.8 11.3	
Professional and technical	28.0
Managers and administrators, except farm 100.0 .8 2.4 96.7 43.1 13.4 Sales workers 100.0 2.7 9.1 88.2 43.0 14.0 Clerical workers 100.0 2.4 8.0 89.7 67.6 11.9 Re-collar workers 100.0 6.5 5.1 88.5 61.1 12.9 Craft and kindred workers 100.0 5.2 2.5 92.3 64.0 12.9 Operatives, except transport 100.0 4.° 3.9 91.3 65.4 13.6 Transport equipment operatives 100.0 5.3 5.1 89.7 50.5 14.8 Nonfarm laborers 100.0 12.8 12.9 74.3 55.6 10.4 ervice workers 100.0 7.4 16.9 75.7 50.6 10.5 Private household 100.0 7.3 16.9 75.7 50.6 10.5 Other vervice workers 100.0 7.3 16.9 75.7 <	22.1
Sales workers 100.0 2.7 9.1 88.2 43.0 14.0 Clerical workers 100.0 2.4 8.0 89.7 67.6 11.9 Inde-collar workers 100.0 6.5 5.1 88.5 61.1 12.9 Craft and kindred workers 100.0 5.2 2.5 92.3 64.0 12.9 Operatives, except transport 100.0 4.7 3.9 91.3 65.4 13.6 Transport equipment operatives 100.0 5.3 5.1 89.7 50.5 14.8 Nonfarm laborers 100.0 12.8 12.9 74.3 55.6 10.4 ervice workers 100.0 7.4 16.9 75.7 50.6 10.5 Private household 100.0 7.3 16.9 75.7 50.6 10.5 Other service workers 100.0 7.3 16.9 75.7 50.6 10.5	40.2
Clerical workers 100.0 2.4 8.0 89.7 67.6 11.9 lue-collar workers 100.0 6.5 5.1 88.5 61.1 12.9 Craft and kindred workers 100.0 5.2 2.5 92.3 64.0 12.9 Operatives, except transport 100.0 4.7 3.9 91.3 65.4 13.6 Transport equipment operatives 100.0 5.3 5.1 89.7 50.5 14.8 Nonfarm laborers 100.0 12.8 12.9 74.3 55.6 10.4 ervice workers 100.0 7.4 16.9 75.7 50.6 10.5 Private household 100.0 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) Other vervice workers 100.0 7.3 16.9 75.7 50.6 10.5	31.2
Craft and kindred workers 100.0 5.2 2.5 92.3 64.0 12.9 Operatives, except transport 100.0 4.7 3.9 91.3 65.4 13.6 Transport equipment operatives 100.0 5.3 5.1 89.7 50.5 14.8 Nonfarm laborers 100.0 12.8 12.9 74.3 55.6 10.4 ervice workers 100.0 7.4 16.9 75.7 50.6 10.5 Private household 100.0 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) Other vervice workers 100.0 7.3 16.9 75.7 50.6 10.5	10.2
Craft and kindred workers 100.0 5.2 2.5 92.3 64.0 12.9 Operatives, except transport 100.0 4.° 3.9 91.3 65.4 13.6 Transport equipment operatives 100.0 5.3 5.1 89.7 50.5 14.8 Nonfarm laborers 100.0 12.8 12.9 74.3 55.6 10.4 ervice workers 100.0 7.4 16.9 75.7 50.6 10.5 Private household 100.0 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) Other service workers 100.0 7.3 16.9 75.7 50.6 10.5	14.5
Operatives, except transport 100.0 4.° 3.9 91.3 65.4 13.6 Transport equipment operatives 100.0 5.3 5.1 89.7 50.5 14.8 Nonfarm laborers 100.0 12.8 12.9 74.3 55.6 10.4 ervice workers 100.0 7.4 16.9 75.7 50.6 10.5 Private household 100.0 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) Other service workers 100.0 7.3 16.9 75.7 50.6 10.5	15.4
Transport equipment operatives 100.0 5.3 5.1 89.7 50.5 14.8 Nonfarm laborers 100.0 12.8 12.9 74.3 55.6 10.4 ervice workers 100.0 7.4 16.9 75.7 50.6 10.5 Private household 100.0 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) Other service workers 100.0 7.3 16.9 75.7 50.6 10.5	12.3
Nonfarm laborers 100.0 12.8 12.9 74.3 55.6 10.4 ervice workers 100.0 7.4 16.9 75.7 50.6 10.5 Private household 100.0 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) Other vervice workers 100.0 7.3 16.9 75.7 50.6 10.5	24.4
ervice workers 100.0 7.4 16.9 75.7 50.6 10.5 Private household 100.0 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) Other tervice workers 100.0 7.3 16.9 75.7 50.6 10.5	
Private household 100.0 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) Other vervice workers 100.0 7.3 16.9 75.7 50.6 10.5	8.3
Other vervice workers	14.6
	(1)
Females	14.6
hite-collar workers	5.8
Professional and technical	8.3
Managers and administrators, except farm 100.0 1.9 12.8 85.3 55.6 10.7	19.0
Sales workers	7.0
Clerical workers	2.9
fue-collar workers	4.3
Craft and kindred workers	6.8
Operatives, except transport	4.0
Transport equipment operatives 100.0 16.0 34.4 49.6 37.6 6.4	5.6
Nonfarm laborers 100.0 17.0 27.1 55.9 47.1 5.8	3.0
ervice workers	5.7
private household	6.9
100.0 17.8 32.0 29.7 19.7 3.1 Other service workers 100.0 9.8 31.9 58.3 48.0 4.9	5.4
7.0 31.7 30.3 40.0 4.7	J. 4

⁴ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

A-29. Employment status of 14-15 year-olds by sex and color

					June 1975				
Employment status		Total			White		Neg	ro and other re	aces
	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females
Civilian noninstitutional population	8,446	4,296	4,149	7,150	3,648	3,502	1,298	648	647
Civilian labor force	2,311	1,398	914	2,054	1,258	796	257	140	117
Employed	1,804	1,085	719	1,690	1,021	668	114	64	51
Agriculture	304	253	51	282	238	44	22	15	7
Nonagricultural industries	1,500	832	668	1,408	783	625	92	49	44
Unemployed	507	312	195	364	236	128	143	76	67
Unemployment rate	21.9	22.3	21.3	17.7	18.8	16.1	55.6	54.3	57.3
Not in labor force	6,134	2,899	3,236	5,096	2,390	2,706	1,038	509	530
Keeping house	242	17	225	200	12	188	42	5	37
Going to school	2,597	1,423	1,535	2,413	1,154	1,259	544	268	276
Unable to work	12	. 9	3	7	5	2	5	4	1
All other reasons	2,923	1,450	1,473	2,476	1,219	1,257	448	232	216

A-30. Employed 14-15 year-olds by sex, class of worker, and major occupational group

			Jun	e 1975		
Characteristics		Thousands of persons			Percent distribution	
	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females
CLASS OF WORKER						
Total	1,804	1,085	719	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nonagricultural industries	1,500	832	668	83.1	76.7	92.9
Wage and salary workers	1,391	735	656	77.1	67.7	91.2
Private household workers	625	211	415	34.6	19.4	57.7
Government workers	68	39	29	3.8	3.6	4.0
Other wage and salary workers	698	486	212	38.7	44.8	29.5
Self-employed workers	86	17	7	4.8	7.3	1.0
Unpaid family workers	23	17	6	1.3	1.6	.8
Agriculture	304	253	51	16.9	23.3	7.1
Wage and salary workers	177	147	29	9.8	13.5	4.0
Self-employed workers	39	34	5	2.2	3.1	.7
Unpaid family workers	88	71	17	4.9	6.5	2.4
OCCUPA TION						
Total	1,804	1,085	719	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	345	226	119	19.1	20.8	16.6
Professional and technical	22	17	5	1.2	1.6	• 7
Managers and administrators, except farm	4	1 4	1	1.2	1.6	.1
Sales workers	243	188	55	13.5	17.3	7.7
Clerical workers	76	18	58	4.2	1.7	8.1
Blue-collar workers	520	487	33	28.8	44.9	4.6
Craft and kindred workers	45	45	ì	2.5	4.1	.1
Operatives, except transport	51	43	8	2.8	4.C	1.1
Transport equipment operatives	20	19		1.1	1.8	
Nonfarm laborers	404	379	2.5	22.4	34.9	3.5
Service workers	679	157	521	37.6	14.5	72.6
Private household workers	425	16	409	23.6	1.5	57.0
Other service workers	254	142	112	14.1	13.1	15.6
Farm workers	260	215	45	14.4	19.8	6.3
Farmers and farm managers	6	6		.3	• 6	
Farm laborers and supervisors	255	209	45	14.1	19.3	6.3

A-31. Employment status of the noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

Employment status	1			1974				,		19	75		
Employment starts	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
Total noninstitutional population.1	150 710	150 022	1	151 267	151 500	151 010	1 52 020	152 220	150 445	150 646	7.52.060	1 52 051	1 52 27
			151,135			151,812					152,840	153,051	
Total labor force	93,068		93,419	93,922	94,057	93,921	94,015	94,284	93,709	94,027	94,457	95,121	94,51
Percent of total population	61.8	62.0	61.8	62.0	62.0	61.9	61.8	61.9	61.5	61.6	61.8	62.1	61.
Civilian noninstitutional population 3	148,499	148,701	148,916	149,150		149,600	149,809	150,037		150,447	150,645	150,870	
Civilian labor force	90,857	91,283	91,199	91,705	91,844	91,708	91,803	92,091	91,511	91,829	92,262	92,940	92,34
Percent of civilian population	61.2	61.4	61.2	61.5	61.5	61.3	61.3	61.4	60.9	61.0	61.2	61.6	61.
Employed	86,088	86,403	86,274	86,402	86,304	85,689	85,202	84,562	84,027	83,849	84,086	84,402	84,44
Percent of civilian population	58.0	58.1	57.9	57.9	57,8	57.3	56.9	56.4	55.9	55.7	55.8	55.9	55.
Agriculture	3,333	3,433	3,451	3,489	3,440	3,375	3,339	3,383	3,326	3,265	3,238	3,512	3,30
Nonagricultural industries	82,755	82,970	82,823	82,913	82,864	82,314	81,863	81,179	80,701	80,584	80,848	80,890	81,14
Unemployed ,	4,769	4,880	4,925	5,303	5,540	6,019	6,601	7,529	7,484	7,980	8,176	8,538	7,89
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.6	7.2	8.2	8.2	8.7	8.9	9.2	8.
Not in labor force	57,642	57,418	57,717	57,445	57,536	57,892	58,006	57,946	58,735	58,618	58,383	57,930	58,76
Males, 20 years and over							<u> </u>						
Total naminationismat namina 1	42 004	62 072	44.064	64 191	6/, 270	64.374	6/. //62	4/. 553	41. 41.1.	6/. 730	64,812	64,901	65,00
Total noninstitutional population 1	63,886	63,973	64,064	64,181	64,279		64,462	64,552	64,644	64,730			
Total labor force	51,996	52,042	52,208	52,311	52,554	52,509	52,414	52,244	52,150	52,136	52,414	52,788	52,43
Percent of total population	81.4	81.3	81.5	81.5	81.8	81.6	81.3	80.9	80.7	80.5	80.9	81.3	80.
Civilian noninstitutional population 1	62,097	62,176	62,273	62,405	62,506	62,601	62,690	62,824	62,911	62,997	63,080	63,180	63,28
Civilian labor force	50,207	50,246	50,416	50,535	50,781	50,737	50,642	50,515	50,417	50,403	50,683	51,067	50,72
Percent of civilian population	80.9	80.8	81.0	81.0	81.2	81.0	80.8	80.4	80.1	80.0	80.3	80.8	80.
Employed	48,450	48,451	48,515	48,583	48,584	48,379	47,961	47,490	47,288	46,990	47,123	47,333	47,16
Agriculture	2,431	2,495	2,516	2,500	2,477	2,429	2,451	2,422	2,475	2,421	2,399	2,457	2,39
Nonagricultural industries	46,019	45,956	45,999	46,083	46,107	45,950	45,510	45,068	44,813	44,569	44,724	44,876	44,77
Unemployed	1.757	1,795	1,901	1,952	2,197	2,358	2,681	3,025	3,129	3,413	3,560	3,734	3,55
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.6	5.3	6.0	6.2	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.
Not in labor force	11,890	11,930	11,857	11,870	11,725	11,864	12,048	12,309	12,494	12,594	12,397	12,113	12,56
Females, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population!	70,346	70,448	70.549	70,638	70,749	70,858	70,961	71,061	71,167	71,266	71,358	71,463	71,57
Civilian labor force	31,882	32,365	32,152	32,129	32,039	32,059	32,305	32,556	32,326	32,637	32,845	32,835	33.02
Percent of population	45.3	45.9	45.6	45.5	45.3	45.2	45.5	45.8	45.4	45.8	46.0	45.9	46.
	30,255	30,684	30.452	30,290	30,237	29.945	29.992	29,932	29,719	29,877	30,007	29,998	30.33
Employed	485	530	497	489	494	464	454	524	474	443	453	537	48
Agriculture			29,955	29,801	29.743	29,481	29,538	29,408	29.245	29.434	29,554	29,461	29.85
Nonagricultural industries	29,770	30,154											2,69
Unemployed	1,627	1,681	1,700	1,839	1,802	2,114	2,313	2,624	2,607	2,760	2,838	2,837	
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.6	6.6	7.2	8.1	8.1	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.
Not in labor force	38,464	38,083	38,397	38,509	38,710	38 ,79 9	38,656	38,505	38,841	38,629	38,513	38,628	38,55
Both sexes, 16-19 years													
Civilian noninstitutional population 1	16,056	16,077	16.094	16,107	16,124	16.141	16.157	16.152	16,168	16.184	16,207	16,226	16,24
Civilian labor force	8,768	8,672	8,631	9,041	9,024	8,912	8,856	9,020	8,768	8,789	8,734	9,038	8,59
Percent of population	54.6	53.9	53.6	56.1	56.0	55.2	54.8	55.8	54.2	54.3	53.9	55.7	52.
Employed	7,383	7,268	7,307	7.529	7,483	7,365	7,249	7,140	7,020	6,982	6,956	7,071	6,94
Agriculture	417	408	438	500	469	482	434	437	377	401	386	518	43
Nonagricultural industries	6,966	6,860	6,869	7,029	7.014	6,883	6,815	6.703	6,643	6,581	6,570	6,553	6.51
•			1,324	1,512	1,541	1,547	1,607	1,880	1,748	1,807	1,778	1,967	1,6
Unemployed	1,385	1,404										21.8	19
Unemployment rate	15.8	16.2	15.3	16.7	17.1	17.4	18.1	20.8	19.9	20.6	20.4	7.188	
Not in labor force	7,288	7,405	7,463	7.066	7,100	7,229	7.301	7.132	7,400	7,395	7,473	(7.6

Because seasonality, by definition, does not exist in population figures, these figures are not seasonally adjusted.

NOTE: Detail for the household data shown in tables A-31 through A-50 will not necessarily add to totals, because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series.

A-32. Full- and part-time status of the civilian labor force, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time employment				£974						1	975		
status	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
FULL TIME													
Total, 16 years and over:	į		İ	1		İ		1				1	
Civilian labor force	77,383		77,796	78,477	78,860	78,569		78,839	78,429	78,583		79,730	78,385
Employad	73,752		74,034	74,350	74,323	73,725	73,314	72,750	72,315	72,069	72,171	72,706	71,970
Unemployed	3,631	3,749	3,762	4,127	4,537	4,844	5,312	6,089	6,114	6,514	6,824	7,024	6,415
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.8	7.7	7.8	8.3	8.6	8.8	8.2
PART TIME				}		l							
Total, 16 years and over:			!		1	1			-		1	ŀ	1
Civitian labor force	13,347	13,532	13,178	13,438	13,188	13,210	13,226	13,335	13,021	13,230	13,380	13.303	13,932
Employed	12,191	12,374	12,056	12,264	12,040			11,935	11,685	11,782	11,985	11,821	12,499
Unemployed	1,156	1,158	1,122	1,174	1,148	1,221	1,276	1,400	1,336	1,448	1,395	1,482	1,433
Unemployment rate	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.7	9.2	9.6	10.5	10.3	10.9	10.4	11.1	10.3

NOTE: Persons on part-time schedules for economic reasons are included in the full-time employed category: unemployed persons are allocated by whether seeking full- or part-time work.

HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-33. Employment status by color, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted

			r · · · · · · ·	1974	1			1975					
Characteristics	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
WHITE													
Total, 16 years and over:		ļ										İ	
Civilian labor force	80,561	80,938	80,796	81,337	81,439	81,355	81,338	81,706	81,071	81,546	81,825	82,428	81,908
Employed		77,016	76,850	77,017	76,997	76,538	76,106	75,555	75,043	75,039	75,193	75,387	75,451
Unemployed	3,829 4.8	3,922	3,946	4,320 5.3	4,442 5.5	4,817 5.9	5,232 6.4	6,151 7.5	6,028 7.4	6,507 8,0	6,632	7,041	6,457 7.9
lales, 20 years and over:			!					/	/	0.0	0.1	0.5	/.9
Civilian labor force	45.082	45,108	45,265	45,421	45,651	45,535	45,408	45,279	45,191	/E 225	/ 5 510	/ 5 010	15 601
Employed		43,603	43,686	43,797	43,844	43,615	43,255	1		45,325	45,519	45,810	45,604
Unemployed		1,505	1,579	1,624	1,807	1,920	2,153	42,792 2,487	42,668 2,523	42,508	42,607	42,685	42,664
Unemployment rate		3.3	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.7	5.5	5.6	2,817 6.2	2,912	3,125	2,940 6.4
emales, 20 years and over:		•			ĺ						1		
Civilian labor force	27.684	28.084	27,867	27,825	27,762	27,856	27,997	28,313	28,113	28,358	28,530	28,574	20 (20
Employed	26,370	26,749	26,521	26,347	26,317	26,165	26,180	26,143	25,970	26,095	26,197	26,228	28,639 26,468
Unemployed		1,335	1,346	1,478	1,445	1,691	1,817	2,170	2,143	2,263	2,333	2,346	2,171
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.2	6.1	6.5	7.7	7.6	8.0	8.2	8.2	7.6
oth sexes, 16 to 19 years:					1	j	}	}			1		
Civilian labor force	7,795	7,746	7,664	8,091	8,026	7,964	7,933	8,114	7,767	7,863	7,776	8,044	7 ((5
Employed	6,707	6,664	6,643	6,873	6,836	6,758	6,671	6,620	6,405	6,436	6,389		7,665
Unemployed	1,088	1,082	1.021	1,218	1.190	1,206	1,262	1,494	1,362	1,427	1,387	6,474 1,570	6,319 1,346
Unemployment rate	14.0	14.0	13.3	15.1	14.8	15.1	15.9	18.4	17.5	18.1	17.8	19.5	17.6
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES							{						
otal, 16 years and over:					Ī	1	ĺ						
Civilian labor force	10,308	10,271	10,313	10.457	10,461	10,394	10,389	10,464	10,387	10,364	10,401	10,494	10,469
Employed		9,304	9,347	9,423	9,316	9,188	9,090	9,057	8,989	8,893	8,886	8,953	9,034
Unemployed	930	967	966	1.034	1,145	1,206	1,299	1,407	1,398	1,471	1,515	1,541	1,435
Unemployment rate	9.0	9.4	9.4	9.9	10.9	11.6	12.5	13.4	13.5	14.2	14.6	14.7	13.7
ales, 20 years and over:		1		Ì	}	1		}			1	1	
Civilian labor force	5,164	5,128	5,149	5,152	5,163	5,199	5,193	5,224	5,175	5,134	5,162	5,195	5,180
Employed		4,823	4,821	4,801	4,771	4,758	4,712	4,677	4,598	4,528	4,512	4,574	4,566
Unemployed	328	305	328	351	392	441	481	547	577	606	650	621	614
Unemployment rate	6.4	5.9	6.4	6.8	7.6	8.5	9.3	10.5	11.1	11.8	12.6	12.0	11.9
emales, 20 years and over:		Ĭ	1	}	ļ							}	
Civilian labor force		4,224	4,247	4,304	4,298	4,251	4,256	4,291	4,236	4,311	4,276	4,314	4,345
Employed	3,879	3,884	3,900	3,948	3,890	3,834	3,792	3,821	3,773	3,828	3,798	3,787	3,837
Unemployed	305	340 8.0	347 8.2	356 8.3	408 9.5	417	464	470	463	483	478	527	508
	,.,	3.0	0.2	6.3	7.3	9.8	10.9	11.0	10.9	11.2	11.2	12.2	11.7
oth sexes, 16 to 19 years: Civilian labor force	066	07.0	0.7-			l	1		}	}		-	ĺ
	960	919	917	1,001	1,000	944	940	949	976	919	963	985	944
Employed	663	597	626	674	655	596	586	559	618	537	576	592	631
Unemployment rate	297 30.9	322	291	327	345	348	354	390	358	382	387	393	313
Champioyment rate	30.9	35.0	31.7	32.7	34.5	36.9	37.7	41.1	36.7	41.6	40.2	39.9	33.2

A-34. Major unemployment indicators, seasonally adjusted

[Unemployment rates]

			<u> </u>	1974						i	L975		
Selected categories	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
Total (all civilian workers)	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.6	7.2	8.2	8.2	8.7	8.9	9.2	8.6
Males, 20 years and over	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.6	5.3	6.0	6.2	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.0
Females, 20 years and over	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.6	6.6	7.2	8.1	8.1	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.1
Both sexes, 16-19 years	15.8	16.2	15.3	16.7	17.1	17.4	18.1	20.8	19.9	20.6	20.4	21.8	19.2
White	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.4	7.5	7.4	8.0	8.1	8.5	7.9
Negro and other races	9.0	9.4	9.4	9.9	10.9	11.6	12.5	13.4	13.5	14.2	14.6	14.7	13.7
Household heads	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.6	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.1
Married men	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.5	4.7	5.2	5.6	5.8	5.7
Full-time workers	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.8	7.7	7.8	8.3	8.6	8.8	8.2
Part-time workers	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.7	9.2	9.6	10.5	10.3	10.9	10.4	11.1	10.3
Unemployed 15 weeks and over 1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.8	3.1
State insured ²	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	4.3	4.8	5.5	5.9	6.4	6.8	7.0	7.0
Labor force time lost ³	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.4	6.6	7.2	7.9	8.9	8.9	9.6	9.7	9.9	8.9
OCCUPATION								ļ					
White-collar workers	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.8	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.4	4.8
Professional and technical	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.6	3.2
	1.8	1.4	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.3	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.5	3.0
Managers and administrators, except farm		4.0	3.7	4.1	4.5	5.0	6.0	5.7	5.3	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.0
Sales workers	4.6	5.0	4.4	4.9	4.5	5.1	5.4	6.3	6.2	6.6	6.2	7.8	6.7
	6.2	6.2	6.6	7.0	7.4	8.3	9.3	11.0	10.9	12.5	13.0	13.0	12.6
Blue-collar workers	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.0	5.3	6.1	7.0	6.5	8.7	9.0	9.3	9.4
	6.7	6.4	7.1	7.6	8.1	9.8	10.7	13.1	13.3	14.1	14.9	14.4	14.0
Operatives	9.7	10.6	10.5	10.3	10.8	11.0	13.0	14.3	14.1	16.2	17.2	17.7	16.0
Service workers	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.1	8.1	7.7	8.5	8.2	8.7	8.5
Farm workers	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	3.6	3.0	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.3
	2.0									 			
INDUSTRY								i I					
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers ⁴	5.4	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.8	7.7	8.7	8.8	9.3	9.8	10.1	9.6
Construction	10.4	10.7	11.3	12.0	12.0	13.5	14.9	15.0	15.9	18.1	19.3	21.8	21.0
Manufacturing	5.1	5.2	5.5	6.0	6.4	7.4	8.9	10.5	11.0	11.4	12.2	12.3	12.0
Durable goods	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.3	6.1	7.0	8.7	10.5	10.9	11.3	12.8	12.7	12.9
Nondurable goods	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.9	6.9	7.9	9.1	10.3	11.1	11.6	11.4	11.6	10.7
Transportation and public utilities	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.9	5.9	5.2	5.6	6.6	6.7	5.8
Wholesale and retail trade	6.1	6.3	6.2	6,6	6.8	7.0	8.1	8.5	8.0	8.7	9.1	8.9	8.3
Finance and service industries	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.8	5.4	5.4	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.6	7.2	6.6
Government workers	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.8	4.9	3.9
Agricultural wage and salary workers	7.5	7.7	7.0	6.7	7.9	7.2	7.9	10.2	8.8	12.0	12.6	9.4	10.5

¹ Unemployment rate calculated as a percent of civilian labor force.

A-35. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

				1974						19	75		
Weeks of unemployment	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
Less than 5 weeks 5 to 14 weeks 15 weeks and over 15 to 26 weeks 27 weeks and over Average (mean) duration, in weeks	2,378 1,489 934 565 369 9.8	2,472 1,522 927 546 381 10.1	2,506 1,449 940 560 380 9.9	2,654 1,701 989 603 386 9.7	2,765 1,754 1,016 640 376 9.8	2,981 1,931 1,117 691 426 9.8	3,077 2,062 1,319 782 537 10.0	3,316 2,663 1,537 914 623 10.7	2,914 2,597 1,822 1,118 704 11.7	3,253 2,619 1,991 1,259 732 11.4	2,897 2,695 2,403 1,452 951 12.9	3,134 2,620 2,643 1,568 1,075 13.4	2,692 2,498 2,887 1,561 1,326
Percent distribution													
Total unemployed Less than 5 weeks 5 to 14 weeks 15 weeks and over 15 to 26 weeks 27 weeks and over	100.0 49.5 31.0 19.5 11.8 7.7	100.0 50.2 30.9 18.8 11.1 7.7	100.0 51.2 29.6 19.2 11.4 7.8	100.0 49.7 31.8 18.5 11.3 7.2	100.0 50.0 31.7 18.4 11.6 6.8	100.0 49.4 32.0 18.5 11.5 7.1	100.0 47.6 31.9 20.4 12.1 8.3	100.0 44.1 35.4 20.4 12.2 8.3	100.0 39.7 35.4 24.8 15.2 9.6	100.0 41.4 33.3 25.3 16.0 9.3	100.0 36.2 33.7 30.1 18.2 11.9	100.0 37.3 31.2 31.5 18.7 12.8	100.0 33.3 30.9 35.7 16.4 16.4

² Insured unemployment under State programs as a percent of average covered

 $^{^3\,}$ Man-hours lost by the unemployed and persons on part-time for economic reasons as a percent of potentially available labor force man-hours.

⁴ Includes mining, not shown separately

HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-36. Rates of unemployment by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

				1974						19	75		
Sex and age	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
Total, 16 years and over	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.6	7.2	8.2	8.2	8.7	8.9	9.2	8.6
6 to 19 years	15.8 18.3 13.5	16.2 18.1 14.6	15.3 17.3 13.9	16.7 18.5 16.0	17.1 18.8 15.7	17.4 19.5 15.8	18.1 21.2 16.0	20.8 22.6 19.6	19.9 21.6	20.6	20.4	21.8	19.2 20.3
D to 24 years	8.4 3.3 3.5	8.7 3.4 3.5	9.4 3.4	9.4 3.7	9.4 4.0	10.5 4.4	11.7	12.4 5.7	18.2 13.3 5.7	19.5 14.3 6.1	19.7 14.6 6.3	21.2 14.8 6.4	18.2 12.8 6.6
25 to 54 years	2.7	2.8	3.5 3.1	3.8 3.0	4.2 3.1	3.2	5.1 3.7	6.1 4.2	6.0 4.8	4.8	6.7 5.1	6.9 4.9	7.0
Males, 16 years and over	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.7	6.4	7.2	7.4	7.9	8.3	8.5	8.1
6 to 19 years	15.6 18.6	15.4 18.3	15.4 18.8	16.9 18.4	16.5 17.9	17.1 19.7	17.4 21.1	19.8 22.3	20.0 22.0	20.2 20.8	21.7	21.2 22.7	20.6
16 to 19 years	12.6 8.1 2.7	12.9 8.2 2.8	12.4 9.2 2.9	16.6 9.1 3.0	15.2 9.4 3.4	15.1 10.4 3.7	14.9 11.2 4.3	18.2 12.6 4.8	17.9	20.0	21.3 15.8	19.9	19.4
25 to 54 years	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.6	3.9	4.4	5.1 3.9	5.0 5.1 4.4	5.4 5.5 4.7	5.6 5.9 4.9	5.8 6.2 4.8	5.9 6.3 4.7
Females, 16 years and over	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.9	7.0	7.8	8.5	9.7	9.4	9.8	9.7	10.2	9.2
3 to 19 years	16.0	17.1	15.3	16.5	17.8	17.6	19.0	22.1	19.9	21.0	18.7	22.4	17.6
16 to 17 years	17.9 14.5 8.8	17.8 16.6 9.3	15.3 15.6 9.6	18.6 15.3 9.7	20.0 16.2 9.5	19.3 16.6 10.7	21.4 17.3 12.4	23.0 21.1 12.2	21.1 18.5 13.3	24.2 18.8	19.8	22.9	18.
i years and over	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.8	4.9 5.2	5.7	5.9	7.1 7.6	6.9	13.6 7.3 7.8	13.3 7.5 8.1	13.9 7.5 8.0	7.0
55 years and over	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.9	5.5	5.0	5.4	5.1	5.2

A-37. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

Reason for unemployment				19	74					19	75		
Transfer of the property of th	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													į
Job losers	1,971	2,037	1,993	2,256	2,418	2,840	3,190	3,831	4,017	4,369	4,657	4,863	4.808
Job leavers	748	768	772	745	834	784	788	760	730		806	869	779
Reentrants	1,411	1,447	1,463	1,592	1,450	1,670	1,762	1,924	1,686	1,854	1,916	2,114	1,846
New entrants	639	672	645	726	770	784	778	858	846	773	766	848	670
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers	41.3	41.4	40.9	42.4	44.2	46.7	48.9	52.0	55.2	56.1	57.2	55.9	59.3
Job leavers	15.7	15.6	15.8	14.0	15.2	12.9	12.1	10.3	10.0	10.2	9.9	10.0	9.6
Reentrants	29.6	29.4	30.0	29.9	26.5	27.5	27.0	26.1	23.2	23.8	23.5	24.3	22.8
New entrents	13.4	13.6	13.2	13.6	14.1	12.9	11.9	11.6	11.6	9.9	9.4	9.8	8.3
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE				•									
Job losers	2.2	2.2		2.5	2.6	3.1	3.5	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.2
Job leavers	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.8
Reentrants,	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.0
New entrants	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	.8	. 9	.9	.8	.8	.9	.,

A-38. Employed persons by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

}				1974				!		197	5		
Sex and age	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
Total, 16 years and													
over	86,088	86,403	86,274	86,402	86,304	85,689	85,202	84,562	84,027	83,849	84,086	84,402	84,444
16 to 19 years	7,383 3,057 4,319 11,919 66,761	7,268 3,076 4,180 11,934 67,109	7,307 3,026 4,220 11,883 67,059	7,529 3,168 4,379 11,991 66,908	7,483 3,149 4,324 12,031 66,788	7,365 3,066 4,285 11,949 66,399	7,249 2,988 4,260 11,809 66,182	7,140 3,067 4,100 11,688 65,753	7,020 2,917 4,116 11,544 65,465	6,982 2,911 4,073 11,451 65,439	6,956 2,870 4,098 11,462 65,695	7,071 2,871 4,241 11,619 65,687	6,946 2,844 4,113 11,672 65,804
25 to 54 years	53,126 13,682	53,381 13,708	53,366 13,688	53,243 13,663	53,172 13,631	52,882 13,471	52,628 13,555	52,200 13,567	51,940 13,569	51,978 13,510	52,090 13,554	52,146 13,536	52,399 13,438
Males, 16 years and over	52,492	52,473	52,522	52,671	52,674	52,410	51,953	51,329	51,112	50,781	50,873	51,172	50,861
16 to 19 years	4,042 1,709	4,022 1,695	4,007 1,663 2,303	4,088 1,806 2,312	4,090 1,768 2,322	4,031 1,712 2,315	3,992 1,675 2,308	3,839 1,648 2,194	3,824 1,615 2,223	3,791 1,653 2,141	3,750 1,581 2,168	3,839 1,599 2,260	3,695 1,562 2,147
18 to 19 years	2,332 6,612 41,819	2,328 6,586 41,811	6,527 41,942	6,649 41,939	6,686 41,900	6,634 41,764	6,514 41,492	6,419 41,066	6,370 40,906	6,277	6,217 40,931	6,357 40,942	6,269 40,905
25 to 54 years	33,184 8,643	33,140 8,664	33,243 8,698	33,197 8,715	33,154 8,746	33,090 8,646	32,805 8,667	32,497 8,603	32,350 8,603	32,324 8,499	32,350 8,529	32,460 8,488	32,485 8,405
Females, 16 years and over	33,596	33,930	33,752	33,731	33,630	33,279	33,249	33,233	32,915	33,068	33,213	33,230	33,583
16 to 19 years	3,341 1,348 1,987 5,307 24,942	3,246 1,381 1,852 5,348 25,298	3,300 1,363 1,917 5,356 25,117	3,411 1,362 2,067 5,342 24,969	3,393 1,381 2,002 5,345 24,888	3,334 1,354 1,970 5,315 24,635	3,257 1,313 1,952 5,295 24,690	3,301 1,419 1,906 5,269 24,687	3,196 1,302 1,893 5,174 24,559	3,191 1,258 1,932 5,174 24,676	3,206 1,289 1,930 5,245 24,764	3,232 1,272 1,981 5,262 24,745	3,251 1,282 1,966 5,403 24,899
25 to 54 years	19,942 5,039	20,241 5,044	20,123 4,990	20,046	20,018	19,792 4,825	19,823 4,888	19,703 4,964	19,590 4,966	19,654 5,011	19,740 5,025	19,686 5,048	19,914 5,033

HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-39. Employed persons by selected social and economic categories, seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

				1974			_			197	5		
Selected categories	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
Total employed	86,088	86,403	86,274	86,402	86,304	85,689	85,202	84,562	84,027	83,849	84,086	84,402	84,444
Household heads Married men, spouse present Married women, spouse present	50,980 38,952 19,682	51,024 38,837 19,883	51,057 38,919 19,860	50,914 38,887 19,857	50,957 38,978 19,813	50,737 38,727 19,599	50,427 38,377 19,463	49,933 37,954 19,330	49,672 37,761 19,173	49,613 37,689 19,271	49,796 37,813 19,376	49,924 37,853 19,317	49,903 37,743 19,478
Occupation													
White collar workers	42,203 12,487	41,988 12,589	41,746 12,513	41,984 12,474	41,914 12,327	41,733 12,237	41,690 12,200	42,073 12,439	41,602 12,492	41,944 12,699	42,098 12,616	42,127 12,780	42,528 12,727
Managers and administrators, except farm Sales workers Clerical workers Blue-collar workers Craft and kinded workers Operatives Nonfarm laborers Service workers Farm workers	9,201 5,432 15,083 29,738 11,412 14,004 4,322 11,400 2,945	8,965 5,353 15,081 29,970 11,553 14,250 4,167 11,376 2,998	8,708 5,459 15,066 29,905 11,553 14,022 4,330 11,595 2,974	8,753 5,554 15,203 29,861 11,534 13,920 4,407 11,537 3,003	8,883 5,490 15,214 29,800 11,538 13,779 4,483 11,609 2,974	8,811 5,382 15,303 29,579 11,509 13,654 4,416 11,478 2,914	8,760 5,279 15,451 29,018 11,251 13,395 4,372 11,548 2,926	8,929 5,379 15,326 28,134 10,920 13,059 4,155 11,661 2,954	8,648 5,455 15,007 27,859 10,923 12,799 4,137 11,653 2,872	8,757 5,403 15,085 27,420 10,674 12,598 4,148 11,560 2,814	8,725 5,526 15,231 27,724 10,857 12,855 4,012 11,385 2,803	8,864 5,510 14,973 27,772 10,860 12,733 4,179 11,383 3,062	9,039 5,652 15,110 27,618 10,852 12,586 4,180 11,589 2,908
Major industry and class of worker													
Agriculture: Wage and salary workers Self-employed workers Unpaid family workers	1,248 1,722 391	1,296 1,743 396	1,336 1,723 373	1,403 1,723 381	1,378 1,703 374	1,386 1,625 346	1,272 1,673 356	1,310 1,680 376	1,196 1,765 345	1,194 1,716 347	1,156 1,735 358	1,344 1,762 463	1,230 1,730 381
Nonagricultural industries: Wage and salary workers Private households Government Other Self-employed workers Unpaid family workers	76,546 1,407 14,099 61,040 5,759 483	76,563 1,372 14,139 61,052 5,759 460	76,707 1,418 14,030 61,259 5,749 412	76,709 1,382 13,979 61,348 5,694 540	76,764 1,370 13,997 61,397 5,735 482	76,213 1,267 14,039 60,907 5,704 484	75,671 1,259 14,231 60,181 5,641 498	74,942 1,326 14,351 59,265 5,561 549	74,811 1,301 14,404 59,106 5,375 498	74,584 1,342 14,387 58,855 5,519 474	74,759 1,315 14,512 58,932 5,648 469	74,768 1,411 14,440 58,917 5,569 508	75,114 1,472 14,558 59,084 5,659 401
Persons at work ¹													
Nonagricultural industries Full-time schedules Part time for economic reasons Usually work full time Usually work part time Part time for noneconomic	77,772 64,597 2,461 1,195 1,266	78,017 64,692 2,450 1,158 1,292	77,851 64,639 2,557 1,180 1,377	77,887 64,562 2,808 1,269 1,539	77,768 64,306 2,929 1,377 1,552	77,417 63,694 3,180 1,575 1,605	76,526 62,733 3,375 1,847 1,528	76,592 62,295 3,837 2,037 1,800	75,914 61,822 3,747 2,047 1,700	75,679 61,456 3,916 1,887 2,029	76,371 61,943 3,884 1,883 2,001	76,098 61,917 3,877 1,764 2,113	76,288 61,853 3,354 1,530 1,824
reasons	10,714	10,875	10,655	10,517	10,533	10,543	10,418	10,460	10,345	10,307	10,544	10,304	11,081

 $^{^{\}rm 1}$ Excludes persons "with a job but not at work" during the survey period for such reasons as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute.

A-40. Employment status of male Vietnam-Era veterans and nonveterans 20 to 34 years of age

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment		1				Seasonali	y adjusted		
Employment status	June 1974	May 1975	June 1975	June 1974	Feb. 1975	Mar. 1975	Apr.	May 1975	June 1975
VETERANS ¹									
Total, 20 to 34 years:									
Civilian noninstitutional population ²	6,140 5,855 5,578 277 4.7	6,423 5,998 5,450 548 9.1	6,444 6,070 5,528 542 8.9	6,140 5,819 5,520 299 5.1	6,369 5,920 5,401 519 8.8	6,387 5,980 5,443 537 9,0	6,403 6,002 5,409 593 9,9	6,423 6,056 5,484 572 9.4	6,444 6,063 5,474 589 9•7
20 to 24 years									
Civilian noninstitutional population ² Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployed Unemployment rate	1,380 1,258 1,142 116 9.2	1,187 1,034 828 206 19.9	1,173 1,028 839 189 18.4	1,380 1,242 1,117 125 10.1	1,234 1,053 871 182 17•3	1,218 1,044 861 183 17.5	1,201 1,048 809 239 22.8	1,187 1,045 823 222 21•2	1,173 1,024 820 204 19.9
25 to 29 years									
Civilian noninstitutional population ² Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate	3,423 3,287 3,156 131 4.0	3,486 3,273 3,034 239 7.3	3,481 3,300 3,049 251 7.6	3,423 3,268 3,129 139 4.3	3,505 3,287 3,044 243 7.4	3,499 3,326 3,055 271 8.1	3,492 3,287 3,046 241 7.3	3,486 3,304 3,071 233 7.1	3,481 3,289 3,022 267 8.1
30 to 34 years									
Civilian noninstitutional population ² Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployed Unemployment rate	1,337 1,310 1,280 30 2.3	1,750 1,691 1,588 103 6-1	1,790 1,742 1,640 102 5.9	1,337 1,309 1,274 35 2.7	1,630 1,580 1,486 94 5.9	1,670 1,610 1,527 83 5.2	1,710 1,667 1,554 113 6.8	1,750 1,707 1,590 117 6.9	1,790 1,750 1,632 118 6.7
NONVETERANS									
Total, 20 to 34 years:									
Civilian noninstitutional population ² Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployed Unemployment rate	14,952 13,903 13,101 802 5.8	15,769 14,110 12,686 1,424 10.1	15,844 14,601 13,070 1,531 10.5	14,952 13,508 12,775 733 5.4	15,537 13,985 12,657 1,328 9.5	15,610 14,083 12,599 1,484 10.5	15,688 14,145 12,674 1,471 10.4	15,769 14,364 12,834 1,530 10.7	15,844 14,162 12,747 1,415 10.0
20 to 24 years									
Civilian noninstitutional population ² Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate	7,042 6,368 5,831 537 8.4	7,527 6,289 5,406 883 14.0	7,563 6,720 5,771 949 14.1	7,042 5,967 5,511 456 7.6	7,404 6,310 5,512 798 12.6	7,441 6,344 5,411 933 14.7	7,487 6,343 5,423 920 14.5	7,527 6,508 5,550 958 14.7	7,563 6,261 5,455 806 12.9
25 to 29 years									
Civilian noninstitutional population ² Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployed Unemployment rate	4,081 3,871 3,709 162 4.2	4,368 4,121 3,789 332 8.1	4,406 4,157 3,784 373 9.0	4,081 3,868 3,699 169 4.4	4,260 4,011 3,667 344 8.6	4,296 4,090 3,741 349 8.5	4,329 4,088 3,804 284 6.9	4,368 4,155 3,800 355 8•5	4,406 4,163 3,773 390 9.4
30 to 34 years									
Civilian noninstitutional population ² Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate	3,829 3,664 3,561 103 2.8	3,874 3,700 3,491 209 5.6	3,875 3,724 3,515 209 5,6	3,829 3,673 3,565 108 2.9	3,873 3,664 3,478 186 5.1	3,873 3,649 3,447 202 5.5	3,872 3,714 3,447 267 7.2	3,874 3,701 3,484 217 5.9	3,875 3,738 3,519 219 5.9

 $^{^{1}\,}$ Vietnam-era veterans are those who served after August 4, 1964.

appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

 $^{^{2}\,\}mathrm{Since}$ seasonal variations are not present in the population figures, identical numbers

HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED QUARTERLY AVERAGES

A-41. Employment status of the noninstitutional population by sex,age, and color, seasonally adjusted

Employment status		1972			197	'3			197	4		. 19	75
	11	111	IV	I	11	III	IV	I	11	111	IV	1	11
Total noninstitutional population 1	145,431	146,071	146,710	147,328	147,939	148,569	149,215	149,860	150,500	151,141	151,809	152,440	153,056
Total labor force	88,722	89,272	89,557	89,954	90,805	91,283	92,108	92,723	92,872	93,615	93,997	94,007	94,69
Percent of total population	61.0	61.1	61.0	61.1	61.4	61.4	61.7	61.9	61.7	61.9	61.9	61.7	61.
Civilian noninstitutional population 1 Civilian labor force	143,006								148,272		149,596	150,243	150,87
Percent of civilian population .	86,297	86,876	87,128	87,568	88,472	88,980	89,823	90,467	90,644	91,396 61.4	91,785 61.4	91,810 61.1	92,514 61.3
Employed	60.3 81,397	60.5 82.041	60.4 82,505	60.4 83,197	60.8 84,129	60.8 84,748	61.1 85,558	61.3 85,814	85,979	86,360	85,732	84,146	84,31
Percent of civilian population, .	56.9	57.1	57.2	57.4	57.8	57.9	58.2	58.1	58.0	58.0	57.3	56.0	55.
Agriculture	3,371	3,544	3,571	3,431	3,391	3,442	3,544	3,738	3,449	3,457	3,385	3,325	3,35
Nonagricultural industries	78,026	78,497	78,934	79,766	80,738	81,306	82,014	82,076	82,530	82,903	82,347	80,821	80,95
Unemployed	4,900	4,835	4,623	4,371	4,343	4,232	4,265	4,653	4,665	5,036	6,053	7,664	8,20
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	5.1	5.1	5.5	6.6	8.3	8.
Males, 20 years and over													
Fotal noninstitutional population 1 Total labor force	61,721	61,978			62,706	62,959	63,240	63,538	63,800	64,073	64,372	64,642	64,90 52,54
Percent of total population	50,769	51,001	51,103	51,130	51,310 81.8	51,485 81.8	51,801 81.9	52,059 81.9	52,014 81.5	52,188 81.5	52,476 81.5	52,177 80.7	81.
Civilian noninstitutional population 1	82.3 59,662	82.3 59.953	82.1 60,213	81.8 60,518	60,797	61,078	61,380		61,998	62,285	62,599	62,911	63,18
Civilian labor force	48,709	48,976		49,176	49,401	49,605	49,941	50,234	50,211	50,400	50,720	50,445	50,82
Percent of civilian population .	81.6	81.7	81.5	81.3	81.3	81.2	81.4	81.4	81.0	80.9	81.0	80.2	80.
Employed	46,725	47,086	47,278	47,521	47,770		48,405	48,519	48,471	48,517	48,308	47,256	47,20
Percent of civilian population .	78.3	78.5	78.5	78.5	78.6	78.7	78.9	78.6	78.2	77.9	77.2	75.1	74.
Agriculture	2,430	2,545	2,598	2,505	2,487		2,530	2,661	2,489 45,982	2,504 46,013	2,452 45,856	2,439 44,817	2,41 44,79
Nonagricultural industries	44,295 1,984	44,541 1,890	44,680 1,807	45,016 1,655	45,283 1,631	45,596 1,530	45,875 1,536	45,858 1,715	1,740	1,883	2,412	3,189	3,61
Unemployment rate	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.8	6.3	7.
Females, 20 years and over													
vilian noninstitutional population 1	67,932	68,232	68,529	68,815	69,095		69,738		70,244			71,164	71,46
Civilian labor force	29,625	29,848	29,885		30,617	30,934				32,215	32,134		32,90
Percent of population	43.6	43.7	43.6		44.3	44.6	44.6		45.2	45.7	45.3	45.7	46.
Employed	27,969	28,200			29,154 42.2	29,441 42.4	29,653 42.5	29,761	30,111 42.9	30,475 43.2	30,058	29,843	30,11 42.
Percent of population	1,656	41.3 1,648	41.3 1,550	41.6 1,512	1,463	1,493	1,473		1,606		2,076	2,664	2,78
Unemployed	5.6	5.5	5.2		4.8				5.1	5.4	6.5	8.2	8.
Both sexes, 16-19 years							}						
ivilian noninstitutional population 1	15,412	15,489	15,539	15,609	15,715	15,796	15,857	15,954	16,030	16,093	16,141	16,168	16,22
Civilian labor force	7,963	8,052	8,158		8,454		8,756				8,931	8,859	8,78
Percent of population	51.7	52.0			53.8		55.2		54.4	54.6	55.3	54.8	54.
Employed	6,703	6,755					7,500			7,368	7,366	7,047	6,99
Percent of population Unemployed	43.5	43.6			45.8 1,249					45.8 1,413	45.6 1,565	43.6 1,812	43. 1,79
Unemployment rate	1,260 15.8	1,297 16.1	1,266 15.5							16.1	17.5	1 5	20.
White							ĺ						
vilian noninstitutional population 1	127,091	127,650	128,159	128,621	128,986	129,538	130,064	130,562	131,109	131,640			133,21
Civilian labor force	76,723	77,285							80,354	81,022	81,378	81,441	82,05
Percent of population	60.4	60.5	60.4		60.9	60.9			61.3	61.5			61.
Employed	72,749	73,387							76,621	76,960		75,212	75,34 56.
Percent of population	57.2 3,974	57.5 3,898											6,71
Unemployed	5.2												
Negro and other races													
vilian noninstitutional population 1	15,915	16,025	16,122										
Civilian labor force	9,554	9,594	9,687	9,800			1	1				1	10,4
Percent of population	60.0	59.9											59.
Employed	8,629												8,9
Percent of population	54.2 925	54.0 946			54.5 905					54.1 989			1,4

 $^{^{\}rm 1}$ Because seasonality, by definition, does not exist in population figures, these figures are not seasonally adjusted.

A-42. Full- and part-time status of the civilian labor force by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

		1972	,		19	73			197	4		19	75
Full- and part-time employment status, sex, and age	11	111	IV	ı	11	111	IV	I	11	111	IV	I	11
FULL TIME													
Fotal, 16 years and over:			ļ	ļ	1			}	1	ļ		į	
Civilian labor force	73,901	1 '	74,576	75,123			76,698		77,610		78,685	78,617	79,03
Employed ¹	70,043		71,024	71,741			73,405		74,009		73,787	72,378	72,28
Unemployed	3,858	3,763 5.1		3,382 4.5	3,295	3,186	3,293	3,547 4.6	3,601	3,879 5.0	4,898 6.2	6,239	6,75 8.
lales, 20 years and over:													
Civilian labor force	46,311		46,640	46,779		47,159	47,450	47,777	47,811	47,874	48,195	47,923	48,22
Employed ¹	44,511		44,988	45,255			46,063	46,228	46,222		45,955	44,948	44,85
Unemployed	1,800	1,731	1,652 3.5	1,524	1,477	1,363	1,387	1,549	1,589 3.3	1,710 3.6	2,240	2,974	3,37
emales, 20 years and over:								3	313	3.0	1.5	0.2	,
Civilian labor force	23,299	23, 377	23,414	23,688	24 007	24. 157	24,337	24 555	24,821	25 202	25,339	25,767	25,86
Employed ¹	21,978		22,217	22,506			23,160		23,561		23,632	23,584	23,58
Unemployed	1,321	1,308	1,197	1,182	1,150	1,150	1,177	1,242	1,260	1,343		2,182	2,28
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.6	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.3	6.7	8.5	8.
oth sexes, 16–19 years:													
Civilian labor force	4,291	4,364		4,656	4,710	4,645	4,911	5,056	4,978	4,889	5,151	4,928	4,93
Unemployed	3,554 737	3,640	3,819 703	3,980	4,042	3,972	4,182	4,300	4,226	4,063	4,200	3,845	3,84
Unemployment rate	17.2	16.6	15.5	676 14.5	668 14.2	673	729 14.8	756 15.0	752 15.1	826 16.9	951 18.5	1,082	1,09 22.
PART TIME				j				ĺ					
otal, 16 years and over:								,	1				
Civilian labor force	12,326	12,636	12,589	12,509	12,764	12,929	13,163	13,128	13,117	13,384	13,208	13,195	13,53
Employed ¹	11,278	11,577	11,502	11,545	11,688	11,888	12,169	12,053	12,032		11.993	11,801	12,10
Unemployed	1,048	1,059		964	1,076	1,041	994	1,075	1,085	1,152	1,215	1,395	1,43
Unemployment rate	8.5	8.4	8.6	7.7	8.4	8.1	7.6	8.2	8.3	8.6	9.2	10.6	10.
lales, 20 years and over:								İ	İ				
Civilian labor force	2,412	2,438	2,441	2,402	2,437	2,424	2,476	2,459	2,419	2,506	2,520	2,514	2,60
Unemployed	186	2,279 159	2,280	2,278 124	2,277 160	2,258 166	2,328 148	2,301	2,262	2,331	2,338	2,318	2,36
Unemployment rate	7.7	6.5	6.6	5.2	6.6	6.8	6.0	158 6.4	157 6.5	175 7.0	182 7.2	197 7.8	24 9.
emales, 20 years and over:		i 											
Civilian labor force	6,313	6,485	6,467	6,488	6,604	6,793	6,783	6,794	6,880	7,006	6,810	6,777	7,01
Employed ¹	5,972	6,158	6,110	6,159	6,283	6,458	6,480	6,445	6,529	6,621	6,427	6,296	6,51
Unemployed	341 5.4	327 5.0	357 5.5	329 5.1	321 4.9	335 4.9	303 4.5	349 5.1	351 5.1	385 5.5	383 5.6	481 7.1	49 7.
oth sexes, 16-19 years:										5.5	, ,,,	"-	,
Civilian labor force	3,601	3,713	3,681	3,619	3,723	3,712	3,904	3,875	3,818	3,872	3,878	3,938	3.91
Employed ¹	3,080	3,140	3,112	3,108	3,128	3,172	3,361	3,307	3,241	3,280	3,228	3,220	3,91
Unemployed	521	573	569	511	595	540	543	568	577	592	650	717	69
Unemployment rate	14.5	15.4	15.5	14.1	16.0	14.5	13.9	14.7	15.1	15.3	16.8	18.2	17.

¹ Persons on part-time schedules for economic reasons are included in the full-time employed category; unemployed persons are allocated by whether seeking full- or part-time work.

HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED QUARTERLY AVERAGES

A-43. Employment status by color, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted

### Characteristics WHITE	73,387 3,898 5.0 44,110 42,549 1,561 3.5 25,977 24,672 1,305 5.0 7,198 6,166	77,458 73,778 3,680 4.8 44,207 42,696 1,511 3.4 25,941 24,738 1,203 5 4.6 7,310 6,344 966 13.2	74,303 3,489 4.5 44,256 42,882 1,374 3.1 26,174 24,995	44,357 43,025 1,332 3.0 26,617 25,478 1,139 4.3 7,514 6,553 961	78,854 75,535 3,319 4.2 44,526 43,282 1,244 2.8 26,814 25,660 1,154 4.3	79,601 76,213 3,388 4.3 44,783 43,534 1,249 2.8 26,976 25,837 1,139 4.2	80,124 76,431 3,693 4.6 45,025 44,644 1,381 27,181 27,181 27,181 6,872	80,354 76,621 3,733 4.6 45,047 43,629 1,418 3.1 27,528 26,238 1,290 4.7	81,022 76,960 4,062 5.0 45,264 43,695 1,569 3.5 27,925 26,539 1,386 5.0	81,378 76,547 4,831 5.9 45,531 43,571 1,960 4.3 27,872 26,221 1,651 5.9	81,441 75,212 6,229 7.6 45,265 52,656 2,609 5.8 28,261 26,069 2,192 7.8	75,344 6,710 8.2 45,644 42,652 2,992 6.6 28,58 26,294 2,28 8.0
Total, 16 years and over: Civilian labor force	73,387 3,898 5.0 44,110 42,549 1,561 3.5 25,977 24,672 1,305 5.0 7,198 6,166 1,032	73,778 3,680 4.8 44,207 42,696 1,511 3.4 25,941 24,738 1,203 5 4.6 7,310 6,344 966	74,303 3,489 4.5 44,256 42,882 1,374 3.1 26,174 24,995 1,179 4.5 7,362 6,426 936	75,056 3,432 4.4 44,357 43,025 1,332 3.0 26,617 25,478 1,139 4.3 7,514 6,553 961	75,535 3,319 4.2 44,526 43,282 1,244 2.8 26,814 25,660 1,154 4.3	76,213 3,388 4.3 44,783 43,534 1,249 2.8 26,976 25,837 1,139 4.2	76,431 3,693 4.6 45,025 43,644 1,381 3.1 27,181 27,181 27,181 4.7	76,621 3,733 4.6 45,047 43,629 1,418 3.1 27,528 26,238 1,290 4.7	76,960 4,062 5.0 45,264 43,695 1,569 3.5 27,925 26,539 1,386 5.0	76,547 4,831 5.9 45,531 43,571 1,960 4.3 27,872 26,221 1,651 5.9	75,212 6,229 7.6 45,265 52,656 2,609 5.8 28,261 26,069 2,192 7.8 7,915 6,487	82,058 75,344 6,710 8.2 45,644 42,652 2,952 6.6 28,581 26,298 2,283 8.0
Civilian labor force	73,387 3,898 5.0 44,110 42,549 1,561 3.5 25,977 24,672 1,305 5.0 7,198 6,166 1,032	73,778 3,680 4.8 44,207 42,696 1,511 3.4 25,941 24,738 1,203 5 4.6 7,310 6,344 966	74,303 3,489 4.5 44,256 42,882 1,374 3.1 26,174 24,995 1,179 4.5 7,362 6,426 936	75,056 3,432 4.4 44,357 43,025 1,332 3.0 26,617 25,478 1,139 4.3 7,514 6,553 961	75,535 3,319 4.2 44,526 43,282 1,244 2.8 26,814 25,660 1,154 4.3	76,213 3,388 4.3 44,783 43,534 1,249 2.8 26,976 25,837 1,139 4.2	76,431 3,693 4.6 45,025 43,644 1,381 3.1 27,181 27,181 27,181 4.7	76,621 3,733 4.6 45,047 43,629 1,418 3.1 27,528 26,238 1,290 4.7	76,960 4,062 5.0 45,264 43,695 1,569 3.5 27,925 26,539 1,386 5.0	76,547 4,831 5.9 45,531 43,571 1,960 4.3 27,872 26,221 1,651 5.9	75,212 6,229 7.6 45,265 52,656 2,609 5.8 28,261 26,069 2,192 7.8 7,915 6,487	75,344 6,710 8.2 45,644 42,652 2,992 6.6 28,58 26,294 2,28 8.0
Employed 72,749 Unemployed 3,974 Unemployment rate 5.2 Males, 20 years and over: 43,862 Employed 42,206 Unemployed 1,656 Unemployment rate 25,751 Employed 24,426 Unemployed 1,325 Unemployment rate 5.1 Both sexes, 16 to 19 years: Civilian labor force 7,110 Employed 6,117 Unemployment rate 14.0 NEGRO AND OTHER RACES Fotal, 16 years and over: Civilian labor force 9,554 Employed 8,629 Unemployed 925 Unemployed 925 Unemployment rate 9.7	73,387 3,898 5.0 44,110 42,549 1,561 3.5 25,977 24,672 1,305 5.0 7,198 6,166 1,032	73,778 3,680 4.8 44,207 42,696 1,511 3.4 25,941 24,738 1,203 5 4.6 7,310 6,344 966	74,303 3,489 4.5 44,256 42,882 1,374 3.1 26,174 24,995 1,179 4.5 7,362 6,426 936	75,056 3,432 4.4 44,357 43,025 1,332 3.0 26,617 25,478 1,139 4.3 7,514 6,553 961	75,535 3,319 4.2 44,526 43,282 1,244 2.8 26,814 25,660 1,154 4.3	76,213 3,388 4.3 44,783 43,534 1,249 2.8 26,976 25,837 1,139 4.2	76,431 3,693 4.6 45,025 43,644 1,381 3.1 27,181 27,181 27,181 4.7	76,621 3,733 4.6 45,047 43,629 1,418 3.1 27,528 26,238 1,290 4.7	76,960 4,062 5.0 45,264 43,695 1,569 3.5 27,925 26,539 1,386 5.0	76,547 4,831 5.9 45,531 43,571 1,960 4.3 27,872 26,221 1,651 5.9	75,212 6,229 7.6 45,265 52,656 2,609 5.8 28,261 26,069 2,192 7.8 7,915 6,487	75, 344 6,710 8.2 45,644 42,652 2,992 6.6 28,58, 26,29 2,28 8.6 7,822 6,39
Unemployed 3,974	3,898 5.0 44,110 42,549 1,561 3.5 25,977 24,672 1,305 5.0 7,198 6,166 1,032	3,680 4.8 44,207 42,696 1,511 3.4 25,941 24,738 1,203 5 4.6 7,310 6,344 966	3,489 4.5 44,256 42,882 1,374 3.1 26,174 24,995 1,179 4.5 7,362 6,426 936	3,432 4.4 44,357 43,025 1,332 3.0 26,617 25,478 1,139 4.3 7,514 6,553 961	3,319 4.2 44,526 43,282 1,244 2.8 26,814 25,660 1,154 4.3	3,388 4.3 44,783 43,534 1,249 2.8 26,976 25,837 1,139 4.2	3,693 4.6 45,025 43,644 1,381 3.1 27,181 25,915 1,266 4.7	3,733 4.6 45,047 43,629 1,418 3.1 27,528 26,238 1,290 4.7	4,062 5.0 45,264 43,695 1,569 3.5 27,925 26,539 1,386 5.0	45,531 43,571 1,960 4.3 27,872 26,221 1,651 5.9	6,229 7.6 45,265 52,656 2,609 5.8 28,261 26,069 2,192 7.8 7,915 6,487	45,64,42,65; 2,99; 6.0 28,58 26,29; 2,28 8.0 7,82; 6,39;
Unemployment rate 5.2 Aales, 20 years and over: Civilian labor force 42, 206 Unemployed 1,656 Unemployment rate 25, 751 Employed 24,426 Unemployment rate 25, 751 Employed 24,426 Unemployed 1,325 Unemployment rate 5.1 Both sexes, 16 to 19 years: Civilian labor force 7,110 Employed 6,117 Unemployed 993 Unemployment rate 14.0 NEGRO AND OTHER RACES Civilian labor force 9,554 Employed 993 Civilian labor force 99,554 Employed 993 Unemployment rate 9,554 Employed 925 Unemployed 925 Unemployed 925 Unemployed 925 Unemployed 925	5.0 44,110 42,549 1,561 3.5 25,977 24,672 1,305 5.0 7,198 6,166 1,032	4.8 44,207 42,696 1,511 3.4 25,941 24,738 1,203 5 4.6 7,310 6,344 966	4.5 44,256 42,882 1,374 3.1 26,174 24,995 1,179 4.5 7,362 6,426 936	44,357 43,025 1,332 3.0 26,617 25,478 1,139 4.3 7,514 6,553 961	44,526 43,282 1,244 2.8 26,814 25,660 1,154 4.3	4.3 44,783 43,534 1,249 2.8 26,976 25,837 1,139 4.2 7,842 6,842	4.6 45,025 43,644 1,381 3.1 27,181 25,915 1,266 4.7 7,918	4.6 45,047 43,629 1,418 3.1 27,528 26,238 1,290 4.7 7,779	45,264 43,695 1,569 3.5 27,925 26,539 1,386 5.0	5.9 45,531 43,571 1,960 4.3 27,872 26,221 1,651 5.9	7.6 45,265 52,656 2,609 5.8 28,261 26,069 2,192 7.8	45,64 42,65 2,99 6. 28,58 26,29 2,28 8.
Civilian labor force	42,549 1,561 3.5 25,977 24,672 1,305 5.0 7,198 6,166 1,032	25,941 24,738 1,203 5 4.6 7,310 6,344 966	42,882 1,374 3.1 26,174 24,995 1,179 4.5 7,362 6,426 936	43,025 1,332 3.0 26,617 25,478 1,139 4.3 7,514 6,553 961	26,814 25,660 1,154 4.3 7,514 6,593	26,976 25,837 1,139 4.2 7,842 6,842	43,644 1,381 3.1 27,181 25,915 1,266 4.7	43,629 1,418 3.1 27,528 26,238 1,290 4.7	43,695 1,569 3.5 27,925 26,539 1,386 5.0	27,872 26,221 1,651 5.9	52,656 2,609 5.8 28,261 26,069 2,192 7.8 7,915 6,487	28,58 26,29 2,28 26,29 2,28 8. 7,82 6,39
Civilian labor force	42,549 1,561 3.5 25,977 24,672 1,305 5.0 7,198 6,166 1,032	25,941 24,738 1,203 5 4.6 7,310 6,344 966	42,882 1,374 3.1 26,174 24,995 1,179 4.5 7,362 6,426 936	43,025 1,332 3.0 26,617 25,478 1,139 4.3 7,514 6,553 961	26,814 25,660 1,154 4.3 7,514 6,593	26,976 25,837 1,139 4.2 7,842 6,842	43,644 1,381 3.1 27,181 25,915 1,266 4.7	43,629 1,418 3.1 27,528 26,238 1,290 4.7	43,695 1,569 3.5 27,925 26,539 1,386 5.0	27,872 26,221 1,651 5.9	52,656 2,609 5.8 28,261 26,069 2,192 7.8 7,915 6,487	28,58 26,29 2,28 26,29 2,28 8. 7,82 6,39
Employed 42,206 Unemployed 1,656 Unemployment rate 3.8 emales, 20 years and over: 25,751 Civitian labor force 24,426 Unemployed 1,325 Unemployment rate 5.1 oth sexes, 16 to 19 years: 7,110 Employed 6,117 Unemployment rate 14.0 NEGRO AND OTHER RACES otal, 16 years and over: Civitian labor force 9,554 Employed 8,629 Unemployed 925 Unemployed 925 Unemployent rate 9.7	42,549 1,561 3.5 25,977 24,672 1,305 5.0 7,198 6,166 1,032	25,941 24,738 1,203 5 4.6 7,310 6,344 966	42,882 1,374 3.1 26,174 24,995 1,179 4.5 7,362 6,426 936	43,025 1,332 3.0 26,617 25,478 1,139 4.3 7,514 6,553 961	26,814 25,660 1,154 4.3 7,514 6,593	26,976 25,837 1,139 4.2 7,842 6,842	43,644 1,381 3.1 27,181 25,915 1,266 4.7	43,629 1,418 3.1 27,528 26,238 1,290 4.7	43,695 1,569 3.5 27,925 26,539 1,386 5.0	27,872 26,221 1,651 5.9	52,656 2,609 5.8 28,261 26,069 2,192 7.8 7,915 6,487	28,58 26,29 2,28 26,29 2,28 8. 7,82 6,39
Unemployment rate 3.8 emales, 20 years and over: Civilian labor force 25,751 Employed 24,426 Unemployment rate 5.1 oth sexes, 16 to 19 years: Civilian labor force 7,110 Employed 6,117 Unemployed 993 Unemployment rate 14.0 NEGRO AND OTHER RACES otal, 16 years and over: Civilian labor force 9,554 Employed 8,629 Unemployed 925 Unemployment rate 9.7	25,977 24,672 1,305 5.0 7,198 6,166 1,032	3.4 25,941 24,738 1,203 5 4.6 7,310 6,344 966	3.1 26,174 24,995 1,179 4.5 7,362 6,426 936	3.0 26,617 25,478 1,139 4.3 7,514 6,553 961	2.8 26,814 25,660 1,154 4.3 7,514 6,593	2.8 26,976 25,837 1,139 4.2 7,842 6,842	3.1 27,181 25,915 1,266 4.7 7,918	3.1 27,528 26,238 1,290 4.7	3.5 27,925 26,539 1,386 5.0	1,960 4.3 27,872 26,221 1,651 5.9	2,609 5.8 28,261 26,069 2,192 7.8 7,915 6,487	28,58 26,29 2,28 8. 7,82 6,39
emales, 20 years and over: Civitian labor force 25,751 Employed 24,426 Unemployed 1,325 Unemployment rate 5.1 oth sexes, 16 to 19 years: Civilian labor force 7,110 Employed 6,117 Unemployed 993 Unemployment rate 14.0 NEGRO AND OTHER RACES otal, 16 years and over: Civilian labor force 9,554 Employed 8,629 Unemployed 925 Unemployed 925 Unemployement rate 9.7	25,977 24,672 1,305 5.0 7,198 6,166 1,032	25,941 24,738 1,203 5 4.6 7,310 6,344 966	26,174 24,995 1,179 4.5 7,362 6,426 936	26,617 25,478 1,139 4.3 7,514 6,553 961	26,814 25,660 1,154 4.3 7,514 6,593	26,976 25,837 1,139 4.2 7,842 6,842	27,181 25,915 1,266 4.7	27,528 26,238 1,290 4.7	27,925 26,539 1,386 5.0	27,872 26,221 1,651 5.9	28,261 26,069 2,192 7.8 7,915 6,487	28,58 26,29 2,28 8. 7,82 6,39
Civilian labor force 25,751 Employed 24,426 Unemployed 1,325 Unemployment rate 5.1 oth sexes, 16 to 19 years: Civilian labor force 7,110 Employed 6,117 Unemployed 993 Unemployment rate 14.0 NEGRO AND OTHER RACES otal, 16 years and over: Civilian labor force 9,554 Employed 8,629 Unemployed 925 Unemployed 925 Unemployent rate 9.7	24,672 1,305 5.0 7,198 6,166 1,032	24,738 1,203 5 4.6 7,310 6,344 966	24,995 1,179 4.5 7,362 6,426 936	25,478 1,139 4.3 7,514 6,553 961	25,660 1,154 4.3 7,514 6,593	25,837 1,139 4.2 7,842 6,842	25,915 1,266 4.7 7,918	26,238 1,290 4.7	26,539 1,386 5.0 7,833	26,221 1,651 5.9 7,975	26,069 2,192 7.8 7,915 6,487	26,29 2,28 8. 7,82 6,39
Employed	24,672 1,305 5.0 7,198 6,166 1,032	24,738 1,203 5 4.6 7,310 6,344 966	24,995 1,179 4.5 7,362 6,426 936	25,478 1,139 4.3 7,514 6,553 961	25,660 1,154 4.3 7,514 6,593	25,837 1,139 4.2 7,842 6,842	25,915 1,266 4.7 7,918	26,238 1,290 4.7	26,539 1,386 5.0 7,833	26,221 1,651 5.9 7,975	26,069 2,192 7.8 7,915 6,487	26,29 2,28 8. 7,82 6,39
Unemployed 1,325 Unemployment rate 5,1 oth sexes, 16 to 19 years: Civilian labor force 7,110 Employed 6,117 Unemployment rate 14.0 NEGRO AND OTHER RACES otal, 16 years and over: Civilian labor force 9,554 Employed 8,629 Unemployed 925 Unemployment rate 9.7	7,198 6,166 1,032	1,203 5 4.6 7,310 6,344 966	1,179 4.5 7,362 6,426 936	1,139 4.3 7,514 6,553 961	1,154 4.3 7,514 6,593	1,139 4.2 7,842 6,842	1,266 4.7 7,918	1,290 4.7 7,779	1,386 5.0 7,833	1,651 5.9 7,975	2,192 7.8 7,915 6,487	2,28 8. 7,82 6,39
Unemployment rate 5.1 oth sexes, 16 to 19 years: Civilian labor force 7, 110 Employed 6,117 Unemployed 993 Unemployment rate 14.0 NEGRO AND OTHER RACES otal, 16 years and over: Civilian labor force 9,554 Employed 8,629 Unemployed 925 Unemployment rate 9.7	7,198 6,166 1,032	7,310 6,344 966	7,362 6,426 936	7,514 6,553 961	7,514 6,593	7,842 6,842	7,918	7,779	7,833	7,975	7.8 7,915 6,487	7,82 6,39
oth sexes, 16 to 19 years: Civilian labor force 7, 110 Employed 6,117 Unemployed 993 Unemployment rate 14.0 NEGRO AND OTHER RACES otal, 16 years and over: Civilian labor force 9,554 Employed 8,629 Unemployed 925 Unemployment rate 9.7	7,198 6,166 1,032	7,310 6,344 966	7,362 6,426 936	7,514 6,553 961	7,514 6,593	7,842 6,842	7,918	7,779	7,833	7,975	7,915 6,487	7,82 6,39
Civilian labor force	6,166 1,032	6,344 966	6,426 936	6,553 961	6,593	6,842					6,487	6,39
Employed 6,117 Unemployed 993 Unemployment rate 14.0 NEGRO AND OTHER RACES otal, 16 years and over: Civilian labor force 9,554 Employed 8,629 Unemployed 925 Unemployment rate 9.7	6,166 1,032	6,344 966	6,426 936	6,553 961	6,593	6,842					6,487	6,39
Unemployed 993 Unemployment rate 14.0 NEGRO AND OTHER RACES otal, 16 years and over: Civilian labor force 9,554 Employed 8,629 Unemployed 925 Unemployment rate 9.7	1,032	966	936	961			6,872	6,754	6,726	6,755		
Unemployment rate 14.0 NEGRO AND OTHER RACES otal, 16 years and over: Civilian labor force 9,554 Employed 8,629 Unemployed 925 Unemployment rate 9.7	, , , , , ,				921							
otal, 16 years and over: Civillan labor force 9,554 Employed 8,629 Unemployed 925 Unemployment rate 9.7	1		14./	12.8	12.3	1,000	1,046 13.2	1,025 13.2	1,107	1,220	1,428 18.0	1,43 18.
Civilian labor force 9,554 Employed 8,629 Unemployed 925 Unemployment rate 9.7												
Employed					i							
Employed 8,629 Unemployed 925 Unemployment rate 9.7	9,594	9,687	9,800	9,960	10,113	10,223	10,348	10,264	10,347	10,416	10,405	10,45
Unemployed	8,648	8,736	8,929		9,191	9,348	9,393	9,334	9,358	9,199	8,980	8,95
		951	871	905	922	875	955	930	989	1,217	1,425	1,49
olos 20 years and avers	9.9	9.8	8.9	9.1	9.1	8.6	9.2	9.1	9.6	11.7	13.7	14.
										-		
Civilian labor force 4,839	4,874	4,881	4,920	5,035	5,083	5,156	5,207	5,151	5,143	5,185	5,178	5,17
Employed 4,509	4,536	4,589	4,643		4,789	4,879	4,873	4,828	4,815	4,747	4,601	4,55
Unemployed	338	292	277	300	294	277	334	323	328	438	577	62
Unemployment rate 6.8	6.9	6.0	5.6	6.0	5.8	5.4	6.4	6.3	6.4	8.4	11.1	12.
emales, 20 years and over:												
	3,863	3,945	4,011		4,107	4,145	4,178	4,180	4,259	4,269	4,279	4,31
Employed		3,592 353	3,677 334	3,680 321	3,772	3,808	3,850 328	3,867 313	4,911 348	3,839	3,807 472	3,80 50
Unemployment rate 8.5		8.9	8.3		8.2	8.1	7.9	7.5	8.2	10.1	11.0	11.
oth sexes, 16 to 19 years:												
Civilian labor force 840	857	861	869	924	923	922	963	933	945	962	948	96
Employed 576	588	555	609		630	661	670	639	632	613	571	60
Unemployed 264	1	306	260	201	293				313	349	377	36
Unemployment rate 31.4	269	300	200	284	293	261	293	294	313			

A-44. Major unemployment indicators, seasonally adjusted

[Unemployment rates]

Selected categories		1972			19	973			19	974	•	1	975
Selection Categories	II	111	IV	ı	11	III	IV	I	11	111	IV	I	II
Total (all civilian workers) Males, 20 years and over Females, 20 years and over Both sexes, 16-19 years	5.7 4.1 5.6 15.8	5.6 3.9 5.5 16.1	5.3 3.7 5.2 15.5	5.0 3.4 5.0 14.6	4.9 3.3 4.8 14.8	4.8 3.1 4.8 14.3	4.7 3.1 4.7 14.3	5.1 3.4 5.1 15.2	5.1 3.5 5.1 15.1	5.5 3.7 5.4 16.1	6.6 4.8 6.5 17.5	8.3 6.3 8.2 20.5	8.9 7.1 8.5 20.5
White	5.2 9.7	5.0 9.9	4.8 9.8	4.5 8.9	4.4 9.1	4.2 9.1	4.3 8.6	4.6 9.2	4.6 9.1	5.0 9.6	5.9 11:7	7.6 13.7	8.2 14.3
Household heads Married men Full-time workers Part-time workers Unemployed 15 weeks and over ¹ State insured ² Labor force time lost ³	3.4 2.8 5.2 8.5 1.4 3.6 6.0	3.3 2.7 5.1 8.4 1.3 3.4 5.9	3.1 2.6 4.9 8.6 1.2 3.0 5.6	3.0 2.4 4.5 7.7 1.0 2.9 5.3	2.9 2.3 4.4 8.4 .9 2.8 5.3	2.7 2.1 4.2 8.1 .9 2.7 5.1	2.8 2.2 4.3 7.6 .9 2.6 5.3	2.9 2.4 4.6 8.2 .9 3.2 5.6	3.0 2.4 4.6 8.3 1.0 3.3 5.7	3.2 2.7 5.0 8.6 1.0 3.4 6.0	4.1 3.3 6.2 9.2 1.3 4.2 7.2	5.5 4.8 7.9 10.6 1.9 6.0 9.1	6.1 5.7 8.5 10.6 2.8 6.9 9.5
OCCUPATION						İ							
White-collar workers Professional and technical Managers and administrators, except farm Sales workers Clerical workers Blue-collar workers Craft and kindred workers Operatives Nonfarm laborers Service workers Farm workers	3.4 2.3 1.6 4.1 4.9 6.6 4.4 7.1 10.3 6.2 2.6	3.4 2.4 1.8 4.5 4.7 6.4 4.1 6.9 10.0 6.6 2.6	3.3 2.4 1.8 4.3 4.4 5.8 4.0 6.1 9.1 6.2 2.8	3.0 2.2 1.5 3.7 4.3 5.5 3.8 5.9 8.5 6.0 2.5	2.9 2.2 1.5 3.6 4.2 5.3 3.7 5.6 8.6 5.7	2.9 2.1 1.3 3.7 4.1 5.3 3.8 5.5 8.3 5.6 2.3	2.8 2.2 1.3 3.6 4.0 5.3 3.5 5.7 8.4 5.6 2.3	3.1 2.1 1.7 4.0 4.3 6.0 3.8 6.8 8.8 5.9 2.4	3.1 2.2 1.7 4.0 4.3 6.1 3.9 6.7 9.6 6.1 2.7	3.3 2.3 1.8 3.9 4.8 6.6 4.4 7.1 10.5 6.3 2.7	3.7 2.5 2.2 5.2 5.0 8.3 5.4 9.6 11.6 6.9 2.5	4.6 3.0 2.9 5.7 6.4 11.4 7.4 13.5 14.8 8.1 3.7	5.0 3.4 3.3 5.9 6.9 12.9 9.2 14.4 17.0 8.5 3.7
INDUSTRY]	
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers ⁴ Construction Manufacturing Durable goods Nondurable goods Transportation and public utilities Wholesale and retail trade Finance and service industries Government workers Agricultural wage and salary workers	5.8 10.5 5.8 5.8 5.8 3.5 6.4 4.8 2.9 7.3	5.7 10.4 5.5 5.4 5.7 3.8 6.6 4.7 3.0 7.2	5.4 9.9 4.9 4.4 5.5 2.9 6.2 4.8 2.9 8.2	5.0 9.1 4.6 4.2 5.0 3.0 5.7 4.5 2.6 6.9	4.8 8.7 4.4 3.8 5.2 3.1 5.5 4.3 2.9 8.0	4.8 9.1 4.1 3.7 4.6 2.8 5.8 4.1 2.8 6.2	4.8 8.6 4.2 3.9 4.8 3.0 5.5 4.3 2.6 6.8	5.2 8.6 5.0 4.8 5.4 2.9 6.0 4.5 2.7	5.3 10.0 5.0 4.7 5.3 3.1 6.1 4.3 3.1 7.6	5.7 11.3 5.6 5.0 6.5 3.4 6.4 4.6 3.0 7.1	6.9 13.4 7.5 7.3 7.9 3.6 7.3 5.2 3.2 7.7	8.9 16.4 11.0 10.9 11.0 5.6 8.4 6.5 3.6 10.3	9.9 20.7 12.2 12.8 11.2 6.4 8.8 6.8 4.2 10.8

¹ Unemployment rate calculated as a percent of civilian labor force.

A-45. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

Weeks of unemployment		1972			19	73			19	74		19	75
	II	III	IV	I	II	111	IV	I	11	111	IV	1	II
Less than 5 weeks 5 to 14 weeks 15 weeks and over 15 to 26 weeks 27 weeks and over Average (mean) duration in weeks		2,256 1,464 1,136 603 533 12.0	2,165 1,412 1,034 562 472 11.4	2,143 1,313 894 512 382 10.7	2,234 1,332 800 464 336 9.9	2,203 1,282 762 463 299 9.7	2,205 1,264 772 444 328 9.8	2,418 1,406 804 482 322 9.5	2,390 1,437 895 540 355 9.7	2,544 1,557 952 570 382 9.9	2,941 1,916 1,151 705 446 9.9	3,161 2,626 1,783 1,097 686 11.3	2,908 2,604 2,644 1,527 1,117 13.9
Percent distribution													
Total unemployed Less than 5 weeks 5 to 14 weeks 15 weeks and over 15 to 26 weeks 27 weeks and over	24.0 11.7	100.0 46.5 30.1 23.4 12.4 11.0	100.0 47.0 30.6 22.4 12.2 10.2	100.0 49.3 30.2 20.6 11.8 8.8	100.0 51.2 30.5 18.3 10.6 7.7	100.0 51.9 30.2 17.9 10.9 7.0	100.0 52.0 29.8 18.2 10.5 7.7	100.0 52.2 30.4 17.4 10.4 7.0	100.0 50.6 30.4 19.0 11.4 7.5	100.0 50.3 30.8 18.8 11.3 7.6	100.0 49.0 31.9 19.2 11.7 7.4	100.0 41.8 34.7 23.6 14.5 9.1	100.0 35.7 31.9 32.4 18.7 13.7

 $^{^{\}rm 3}$ Man-hours lost by the unemployed and persons on part-time for economic reasons as a

² Insured unemployment under State programs as a percent of average covered percent of potentially available labor force man-hours. employment.

⁴ Includes mining, not shown separately.

HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED QUARTERLY AVERAGES

A-46. Rates of unemployment by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

		1972			19	73			19	74		19	75
Sex and age	11	111	IV	I	II	111	IV	I	II	111	īv	I.	11
Total, 16 years and over	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	5.1	5•1	5.5	6.6	8.3	8.9
16 to 19 years	15.8 17.5 14.5	16.1 19.1 14.0	15.5 18.1 13.8	14.6 17.4 12.6	14.8 18.1 12.1	14.3 16.8 12.5	14.3 17.0 12.4	15.2 18.2 13.0	15.1 17.4 13.4	16.1 18.0 14.8	17.5 19.9	20.5 22.2 19.1	20.5 21.5 19.7
18 to 19 years	9.4	9•2 3•6	8.9 3.4	8.0	7.9 3.1	7.8 3.0	7.3 3.0	8.3	8.4 3.3	9.1	15.8 10.6 4.4	13.3	14.1
25 to 54 years	3.9 3.5	3.7 3.3	3.5 3.0	3.4 2.8	3.3	3.1	3.1 2.6	3.4 2.8	3.4 2.7	3.6	4.7 3.3	6:1 4:6	6.9 5.0
Males, 16 years and over	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.8	7.5	8.3
16 to 19 years 16 to 17 years 18 to 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 years and over 25 to 54 years 55 years and over	15.6 17.6 14.0 9.4 3.2 3.2 3.5	15.4 18.7 12.9 8.9 3.0 3.0 3.2	15.1 17.7 13.1 8.7 2.9 2.8 3.0	13.6 17.1 11.1 7.6 2.7 2.7 2.4	14.2 18.1 11.0 7.7 2.6 2.6 2.6	13.9 16.3 12.0 7.1 2.4 2.4 2.6	13.8 16.6 11.6 6.7 2.5 2.4 2.6	14.3 17.7 11.7 7.9 2.7 2.7 2.7	14.9 17.8 12.4 8.0 2.7 2.8 2.4	15.9 18.5 14.0 8.8 2.9 2.9 2.8	17.0 19.6 15.1 10.3 3.8 4.0 2.9	20.0 21.7 18.7 13.6 5.1 5.2 4.3	21.2 22.3 20.2 15.1 5.8 6.1 4.8
Females, 16 years and over ,	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.6	7.8	9.6	9.7
16 to 19 years 16 to 17 years 18 to 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 years and over 25 to 54 years 55 years and over	16.1 17.5 15.2 9.4 4.8 5.0	17.0 19.7 15.2 9.5 4.6 5.0	16.1 18.5 14.6 9.2 4.3 4.7	15.9 17.8 14.5 8.5 4.2 4.5	15.4 18.2 13.4 8.3 4.0 4.4	14.9 17.5 13.1 8.7 3.9 4.2 2.8	15.0 17.4 13.4 8.1 4.0 4.3 2.7	16.3 18.7 14.4 8.8 4.2 4.6 3.1	15.5 16.9 14.5 8.8 4.2 4.5	16.3 17.3 15.8 9.5 4.4 4.7 3.2	18.2 20.2 16.7 10.9 5.5 5.8 4.0	21.0 22.8 19.5 13.1 7.1 7.6	19.6 20.5 19.1 12.8 7.5 8.1 5.2

A-47. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

Reason for unemployment		1972			19	73			19	74		197	7.5
reason for unamployment	11	111	IV	I	11	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
ob losers	2,165 629 1,430 724	2,110 658 1,409 651	647	1,719 638 1,367 670	1,667 658 1,384 665	665	1,648 738 1,250 603	732	725	2,095 762 1,501 681	2,816 802 1,627 777	4,072 763 1,821 826	4,7 8: 1,9:
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION		'											
Total unemployed ob losers ob leavers Reentrants	100.0 43.8 12.7 28.9 14.6	100.0 43.7 13.6 29.2 13.5	100.0 41.2 14.0 30.7 14.0	100.0 39.1 14.5 31.1 15.2	100.0 38.1 15.0 31.6 15.2	100.0 38.0 15.8 31.2 15.0	100.0 38.9 17.4 29.5 14.2	100.0 43.4 15.9 26.9 13.9	100.0 41.8 15.4 30.0 12.8	100.0 41.6 15.1 29.8 13.5	100.0 46.8 13.3 27.0 12.9	100.0 54.4 10.2 24.3 11.0	57 9 23
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	į												
ob losers	2.5 .7 1.7	2.4 .8 1.6 .7	2.2 .7 1.6 .7	2.0 .7 1.6 .8	1.9 .7 1.6	1.8 .7 1.5	1.8 .8 1.4 .7	2.2 .8 1.4 .7	2.2 .8 1.6	2.3 .8 1.6	3.1 .9 1.8 .8	4.4 •8 2•0 •9	2

A-48. Employed persons by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

		1972			19	973			191	74		19	75
Sex and age	11	111	īV	I	11	111	IV	I	11	111	IV	I	11
Total, 16 years and													
over	81,397	82,041	82,505	83,197	84,129	84,748	85,558	85,814	85,979	86,360	85,732	84,146	84,311
6 to 19 years	6,703	6,755	6,892	7,019	7,205	7,232	7,500	7,534	7,397	7,368	7,366	7,047	6,991
16 to 17 years	2,783	2,761	2,819	2,876	2,990	3,034	3,125	3,121	3,057	3,090	3,067	2,965	2.862
18 to 19 years	3,929	3,988	4,071	4,154	4,222	4,181	4,367	4,416	4,357	4,259	4,290	4,096	4,151
20 to 24 years	10,797	10,984	11,187	11,452	11,641	11,693	11,951	11,828	11,928	11,937	11,929	11,561	11,584
25 years and over	63,886	64,283	64,446	64,743	65,278	65,791	66,128	66,474	66,645	67,025	66,456	65,552	65,729
25 to 54 years	49,920	50,273	50,494	50,955	51,510	52,020	52,377	52,677	52,895	53,331	52,894	52,039	52,212
55 years and over	13,960	14,009	13,941	13,797	13,772	13,773	13,735	13,790	13,746	13,687	13,552	13,549	13,509
Males, 16 years and		l i											
over	50,451	50,884	51,125	51,446	41,746	42,092	52,567	52,693	52,554	52,556	52,346	51,074	50,969
16 to 19 years	3,726	3,798	3,847	3,925	3,976	4,017	4,162	4,174	4,083	4,039	4,038	3,818	3,761
16 to 17 years	1,588	1,597	1,623	1,648	1,692	1,727	1,765	1,773	1,715	1,721	1,718	1,639	1,581
18 to 19 years	2,141	2,199	2,230	2,286	2,283	2,281	2,394	2,397	2,374	2,314	2.315	2,186	2,192
20 to 24 years	6,007	6,134	6,271	6,431	6,520	6,555	6,751	6,651	6,647	6,588	6,611	6,355	6,28
25 years and over	40,708	40,931	41,027	41,107	41,245	41,488	41,676	41,891	41,814	41,897	41,718	40,912	40,92
25 to 54 years	31,860	32,057	32,172	32,378	32,576	32,831	32,989	33,155	33,103	33,194	33,017	32,390	32,432
55 years and over	8,846	8,870	8,838	8,752	8,665	8,649	8,670	8,761	8,705	8,693	8,686	8,568	8,47
Females, 16 years and													
over	30,946	31,157	31,380	31,751	32,383	32,656	32,991	33,121	33,425	33,804	33,386	33,072	33,342
6 to 19 years	2,977	2,957	3,045	3,094	3,229	3,215	3,338	3,360	3,314	3,329	3,328	3,229	3,230
16 to 17 years	1,195	1,164	1,196	1,228	1,298	1,307	1,360	1,348	1,342	1,369	1,349	1,326	1,281
18 to 19 years	1,788	1,789	1,841	1,868	1,939	1,900	1,973	2,019	1,983	1,945	1,975	1,910	1,959
0 to 24 years	4,790	4,850	4,916	5,021	5,121	5,138	5,200	5,177	5,281	5,349	5,318	5,205	5,30
5 years and over	23,178	23,352	23,419	23,636	24,033	24,303	24,452	24,583	24,831	25,128	24,738	24,641	24,80
25 to 54 years	18,060	18,216	18,322	18,577	18,934	19,189	19,388	19,522	19,792	20,137	19,877	19,649	19,78
55 years and over	5,114	5,139	5,103	5,045	5,107	5,124	5,065	5,029	5,041	4,994	4,866	4,980	5,03

HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED QUARTERLY AVERAGES

A-49. Employed persons by selected social and economic categories, seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

		1972			19	73			19	74		19	75
Selected categories	11	111	IV	I	11	111	IV	I	11	111	IV	ı	11
Total employed	81,307	81,397	82,505	83,197	84,129	84,748	85,558	85,814	85,979	86,360	85,732	84,146	84,311
Household heads Married men, spouse present Married women, spouse present	48,585 38,378 18,087	48,942 38,575 18,204	49,154 38,640 18,403	49,438 38,825 18,723	49,651 38,853 19,089	50,175 38,970 19,128	50,428 39,199 19,417	50,771 38,219 19,270	50,870 39,009 19,572	50,998 38,881 19,867	50,707 38,694 19,625	49,739 37,801 19,258	49,874 37,803 19,390
Occupation													
White-collar workers	38,901 11,423	39,289 11,544	39,487 11,570	39,971 11,717	40,093 11,598	40,428 11,790	41,041 11,998	41,474 12,231	41,839 12,361	41,906 12,525	41,780 12,255	41,873 12,543	42,251 12,708
except farm Sales workers Clerical workers Blue-collar workers		8,042 5,384 14,319	8,164 5,424 14,329	8,439 5,447 14,368	8,554 5,469 14,472	8,656 5,382 14,600	8,920 5,371 14,752	9,036 5,409 14,798	9,107 5,427 14 944	8,809 5,455 15,117	8,818 5,384 15,323	8,778 5,412 15,139	8,876 5,563 15,105
Craft and kindred workers	10,778 13,517 4,200	28,610 10,801 13,515 4,294	28,865 10,824 13,748 4,293	29,342 11,015 14,097 4,230	29,903 11,357 14,249 4,297	30,071 11,378 14,345 4,348	30,144 11,403 14,381 4,360	29,933 11,449 13,987 4,497	29,845 11,489 14,030 4,326	29,912 11,547 14,064 4,301	29,466 11,433 13,609 4,424	27,804 10,839 12,819 4,147	27,705 10,856 12,725 4,124
Service workers	11,028 2,970	10,985 3,129	10,954 3,171	10,911 3,023	11,164 2,984	11,179 3,015	11,252 3,078	11,188 3,255	11,270 3,044	11,503 2,992	11,545 2,938	11,625 2,880	11,452 2,924
Major industry and class of worker													
Agriculture: Wage and salary workers Self-employed workers Unpaid family workers	1,186 1,733 460	1,259 1,839 454	1,249 1,856 464	1,220 1,778 421	1,223 1,779 400	1,251 1,756 439	1,325 1,788 417	1,433 1,866 413	1,295 1,752 412	1,345 1,730 383	1,345 1,667 359	1,233 1,720 356	1,243 1,742 401
Nonagricultural industries: Wage and salary workers Private households Government	1,710	72,684 1,640 13,407	73,209 1,578 13,416	73,892 1,545 13,466	74,750 1,535 13,528	75,231 1,555 13,555	76,069 1,539 13,700	76,132 1,457 13,826	76,357 1,424 14,056	76,657 1,391 14,049	76,216 1,299 14,089	74,779 1,323 14,381	74,880 1,399 14,503
Other	57,159 5,301 549	57,637 5,327 489	57,215 5,270 482	58,881 5,347 513	59,687 5,431 545	60,121 5,465 568	60,830 5,462 518	60,849 5,424 494	60,877 5,687 488	61,217 5,734 471	60,828 5,693 488	59,075 5,485 507	58,978 5,625 459
Persons at work ¹													
Nonagricultural industries: Full-time schedules	61,151 2,483 1,088 1,395	61,485 2,430 1,073 1,357	62,041 2,222 1,003 1,219	62,583° 2,160 958 1,202	63,481 2,286 1,038 1,248	64,073 2,351 1,151 1,200	64,101 2,443 1,150 1,293	64,044 2,610 1,273 1,337	64,140 2,531 1,177 1,354	64,631 2,605 1,202 1,403	63,578 3,162 1,600 1,562	61,858 3,833 1,990 1,843	61,904 3,705 1,726 1,979
Part time for noneconomic reasons	9,846	10,000	9,981	9,973	10,259	10,274	10,674	10,478	10,382	10,682	10,498	10,371	10,653

¹ Excludes persons "with a job but not at work" during the survey period for such reasons as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute.

A-50. Job desire of persons not in labor force, by current activity, reasons for not seeking work, sex, and color, seasonally adjusted

Characteristic		1972				1973				1974		19	75
	II	III	IV	1	11	III	IV	I	II	111	IV	I	11
TOTAL													
Total not in labor force	-	56,798c		1						57,526c 52,988			58,358
Do not want job now	52,183	52,530	52,653	53,087	52,218	52,803	52,988	53,143	53,251	- /	53,604	52,914	53,353
Going to school	6,278 4,215	6,406 4,286	6,234 4,492	6,317 4,281	5,894 4,510	6,166 4,780	5,994 4,697	5,892 4,753	5,827 4,714	6,083 4,831	6,180 4,880	6,150 4,970	6,291 4,780
Keeping house	32,438	32,482	32,374	32,498	31,922	31,908	32,261	32,268	32,032	31,783	31,712	31,139	31,438
Retired Other	6,635 2,617	6,745 2,611	6,824 2,729	7,062	7,217 2,675	7,232	7,136 1,887	7,182 3,048	7,342 3,336	7,440 2,851	7,602 3,230	7,617	7,607 3,237
Want a job now	4,356	4,305	4,682	4,316	4,738	4,316	4,349	4,288	4,460	4,543	4,681	5,285	5,186
School attendance	1,103	1,104	1,278	1,263 541	1,268 659	1,097 593	1,154 680	1,153 655	1,183 597	1,330 689	1,233	1,493 660	1,394 631
Home responsibilities	622 1,054	623 1,106	706 1,138	966	1,104	1,104	985	1,011	1,093	1,047	1,023	1,229	1,135
Think cannot get job	792 523	747 529	719 504	615 432	775 564	665 476	671 499	662 438	652 449	625 414	812 553	1,084 885	1,153 850
Personal factors	269 785	218 724	215 841	183 931	211 932	189 857	172 859	224 807	203 935	211 852	259 953	199 819	303 873
Other reasons	763	/24	041	731	732	037	037	007	,,,,	032	,,,,		0,3
Males	1/ 1060	14,182c	1/- 3010	1/4 5250	1/ 5/150	14 6390	14 4750	14 4996	14 9220	15.045c	15.000c	15.686	15,610
Total not in labor force Do not want job now	12,804	12,907	12,976	13,150	12,996	13,322	13,212	13,440	13,503	13,360	13,744	13,808	14,077
Want a job now	1,333	1,270	1,380	1,384	1,499	1,309	1,366	1,233	1,345	1,477	1,490	1,617	1,592
School attendance	584 279	573 262	634 284	685 238	660 336	587 275	615 257	586 254	601 260	669 298	662 280	803 267	688 286
Think cannot get job	244	209	233	220	246	212	219	171	245	232	277	323	395
Other reasons ¹	226	226	229	241	257	236	275	222	239	279	271	225	222
Females													
Total not in labor force		42,617c									42,811c	1	42,747
Do not want job now	39,378 2,996	39,624 3,045	39,678 3,313	39,935 2,927	39,222 3,219	39,481	39,776 3,006	39,702 3,048	39,748 3,108	39,627 3,075	39,861 3,204	39,105 3,661	39,277 3,583
Reason not looking: School attendance	519	531	644	578	609	510	541	567	582	661	571	690	706
III health, disability	343 1,024	361 1,083	422 1,120	303 940	323 1,080	319 1,086	423 964	401 975	337 1,067	392 1,021	380 1,008	394 1,198	345 1,104
Think cannot get job	548	538	486	395	529	453	452	491	407	394	535	761	758 670
Other reasons	562	532	642	711	677	652	627	614	715	608	710	619	870
White		l											
Total not in labor force	50,368c	50 ,365 c	50,701c	50,829	50,498	50 ,684c	50,463c	50,4380	50,755c	50,618c	50,808c	51,276	51,165
Do not want job now	46,938 3,362	46,941 3,404	47,255 3,618	47,391 3,454	46,732 3,650	47,430 3,235	47,156 3,347	47,142 3,396	47,274 3,431	47,202 3,487	47,341 3,639	46,883 4,102	47,283 3,699
Reason not looking: School attendance	892	901	977	965	992	818	896	912	913	1,020	921	1,135	1,100
III health, disability	413 791	453 820	541 861	411 798	510 863	419 840	450 7 5 8	486 819	418 837	499 784	519 800	499 952	439 893
Think cannot get job	586	585	529	475	498	490	535	515	509	474	607	804	799 734
Other reasons	680	645	709	804	787	668	709	664	754	711	790	712	/34
Negro and other races				ļ					 				
Total not in labor force	6,361c	6,431c	6,435c	6,521c	6,660c	6,615c	6,643c	6,694c	6,899	6,935c	6,994c	7,121	7,197
Do not want job now	5,355	5,499	5,376	5,594	5,586	5,539	5,661	5,773	5,873	5,944	6,027	5,859	5,997
Want a job now	983	940	1,098	877	1,058	1,073	1,020	903	1,012	1,054	1,010	1,222	1,196
School attendance	226 208	209 169	287 180	281 128	312 137	263 173	250 248	225 170	290 167	299 194	294 135	336 167	323 182
Home responsibilities	260	284	277	178	239	266	229	201	253	259	222	286	242
Think cannot get job Other reasons	171 119	172 106	194 160	152 138	236 133	179 192	142 152	160 146	138 164	155 146	194 166	316 117	320 130
•	117	100	100	155									

¹ Includes small number of men not looking for work because of home responsibilities,

c = corrected.

HOUSEHOLD DATA QUARTERLY AVERAGES

A-51. Job desire of persons not in labor force and reasons for not seeking work by age and sex

[in thousands]

	_					Age i	years			
Reasons for not seeking work	"	otal	16	19	20-	24	25	-59	60 an	d over
	11 1974	II 1975	II 1974	II 1975	II 1974	II 1975	II 1974	II 1975	II 1974	II 1975
Total						ł.				
Total not in labor force	57,612	58,488	7,179	7,333	4,653	4,727	23,494	23,593	22,285	22.835
Do not want a job now	52,867	53,008	5,474	5,431	3,882	3,812	21,576	21,417	21,934	22, 346
Current activity:	32,00.	33,000	3,474	3,431	. 5,002	3,012	21,370	21,417	21,934	22,340
Going to school	5,289	5,666	3,742	3,936	1,133	1,270	403	447	10	13
III, disabled	4,822	4,881	42	48	125	110	2,257	2,243	2,399	2,481
Keeping house	32,227	31,633	782	666	2,265	2,016	17,396	17,130	11,783	11,820
Retired	7,431	7,706					141	164	7,289	7,543
Other	3,097	3,122	908	780	359	417	1,379	1,436	453	488
Nant a job now	4,745	5,480	1,705	1,902	771	915	1,918	2,176	351	489
School attendance	1,716	1,952	1,287	1,412	318	403	111	134		4
III health, disability	552	584	25	17	51	45	363	381	113	140
Home responsibilities	968	1,014	76	97	186	173	691	726	15	17
Think cannot get job	635	1,108	125	214	89	153	293	528	126	213
Job-market factors	450	845	90	160	77	118	232	450	49	117
Personal factors	185	263	35	55	11	35	61	79	77	95
Other reasons 1	874	822	191	162	126	141	460	407	97	115
Males				ļ						
Total not in labor force	14,745	15,499	3,002	3,137	1,152	1,292	2,637	2,841	7,955	8,229
Do not want a job now	13,105	13,608	2,178	2,241	883	916	2,267	2,462	7,776	7,986
Going to school	2,528	2,788	1,704	1,881	591	640	231	265	2	2
III, disabled	2,529	2,604	10	17	65	52	1,197	1,213	1,256	1,321
Keeping house	199	221	16	14	8	6	48	58	125	142
Retired	6,159	6,278	2	1			128	146	6,029	6,132
Other	1,690	1,718	445	329	218	218	663	783	364	389
Want a job now	1,640	1,891	824	896	269	376	370	379	179	243
School attendance	901	1,007	665	726	175	221	61	60		
III health, disability	241	265	9	8	19	29	158	149	56	80
Think cannot get job	246	381	76	102	33	71	72	92	65	117
Other reasons 1	253	238	74	60	42	55	79	78	58	46
Females										
Total not in labor force	42,867	42,988	4,177	4,196	3,502	3,435	20,858	20,751	14,331	14,606
Do not want a job now	39,761	39,401	3,298	3,190	2,999	2,897	19,308	18,956	14,158	14,359
Current activity: Going to school	2,762	2,879	2,039	2,055	543	630	172	182	8	1
III, disabled	2,702	2,278	31	32	58	57	1,060	1,029	1,142	11 1,158
Keeping house	32,027	31,412	766	651	2,256	2,010	17,348	17,070	11,657	11,680
Retired	1,272	1,428			-,250	2,010	12	17	1,260	1,410
Other	1,408	1,404	461	451	141	199	716	654	90	99
Want a job now	3,106	3,587	879	1,006	503	538	1,550	1,795	173	247
School attendance	814	944	621	686	143	181	50	73		4
III health, disability	312	318	16	8	33	16	205	233	58	61
Home responsibilities	969	1,014	76	97	186	173	691	726	15	17
Think cannot get job	389	727	49	113	57		223			
I mink cannot get job			49		. 7/	82	1 // 3	436	61	96

¹ Includes small number of men not looking for work because of "home responsibilities."

A-52. Job desire of persons not in labor force and reasons for not seeking work by age, color, and sex (In thousands)

•	То	.eal			Age in	years			Ma	les	Ferr	14/65
Reasons for not seeking work	10	- Lagi	18-	24	25	-59	60 an	d aver		1	!	
	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	ياً <u>1</u> 1975	11 1974	1975	1974	1975
WHITE											ļ	
Total not in labor force	50,725	51,280	9,679	9,796	20,778	20,786	20,268	20,699	12,683	13.241	38,042	38,039
Do not want a job now	47,049	47,064	7,816	7,636	19,275	19,131	19,952	20,300	11,386	11,770	35,663	35,294
Going to school	4,347 3,979	4,602 3,973	4,037	4,248	298 1.782	343 1,779	10 2,061	10 2,083	2,093	2,258	2,254	2,344
Keeping house	29,319 6,760	28,826 7,075	2,616	2,326	15,865	15,632 161	10,835	10,860	2,089 169 5,629	2,161 175 5,754	1,890 29,150 1,133	1,812 28,649 1,321
Other	2,644 3,676	2,590	1,029	947	1,193	1,212	421	432	1,406	1,421	1,236	1,169
Reason not looking: School attendance	,	4,215	1,863	2,160	1,503	1,655	316	399	1,297	1,471	2,379	2,745
Ill health, disability Home responsibilities	1,365 394 714	1,567 413 775	1,275 43 167	1,445 42 202	91 264 532	117 254 562	89 15	115 13	723 176	814 196	642 218 714	753 217 775
Think cannot get job	482 721	767 694	240 238	228 243	228 388	374 348	116 96	164 103	178 230	260 201	304 501	507 493
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES		ļ										
Total not in labor force	6,887	7,207	2,152	2,264	2,717	2,808	2,018	2,135	2,062	2,258	4,825	4,949
Do not want a job now	5,820	5,943	1,538	1,607	2,298	2,287	1.986	2,049	1,721	1,838	4,099	4,105
Going to school	944 843 2,907	1,063 908 2,809	836 16	958 46	106 473	103 465	338	3 399	436 441	529 442	508 402	534 466
Retired Other	670 456	630	431 239	354 251	1,528 5 184	1,494 2 227	947 665 31	961 628 55	30 531 284	45 524	2,877	2,764 106
Want a job now	1,067	1,264	614	657	419	521	32	So	341	297 420	172 726 '	235 814
School attendance Ill health, disability Home responsibilities 1	350 157 255	386 170 23 9	331 35 95	370 19 68	21 100 160	15 127 167	20	24	178 64	194 69	172 93 255	192 101
Think cannot get job	153 152	340 129	73 80	146 60	67 71	153 59	11 1	47 1.1	38	1.10	85 121	239 220 92

A-53. Persons not in labor force who desire work but think they cannot get jobs, by age, color, sex, and detailed reason

(In thousands)

2nd Quarter 1975

			2nd Quar	Let (al)			
Detailed reason for not seeking work	Total		Age in	years		Co	lor
Dermied sesson for not seeking work	i otal	16-19	20-24	26-59	6∂ and over	White	Negro and other races
TOTAL				į			
Personal factors: Employers think too young or old Lacks education or training Other personal handicap	130 98 35	34 15 6	28 7	16 51 12	80 4 11	113 53 25	17 45 10
Job-market factors: Could not find job	522 323	98 62	87 31.	278 172	59 58	305 271	218 52
Males		ì					
Personal factors: Employers think too young or old Lacks education or training Other personal handicap	64 14 21	24 2 2		2 7 7	38 2 9	51 13 11	13 2 10
Job-market factors: Could not find job Thinks no job available	188 93	47 27	52 1.2	49 26	39 28	106 79	82 14
Females		}	ŀ	ļ		į	j
Personal factors: Employers think too young or old	66 83 14	9 12 4	24 4	14 45 4	42 2 2	62 40 14	4 43
Job-market factors: Could not find job	334 230	52 35	35 20	227 145	20 30	199 192	136 38

HOUSEHOLD DATA QUARTERLY AVERAGES

A-54. Most recent work experience of persons not in labor force and reason for leaving last job for those who worked during previous 12 months, by age, color, and sex

[Numbers in thousands]

	То				Age	n years					Negr	and
Most recent work experience and reason for leaving job	'"	tai	16	-24	2!	5-59	60 a	nd over	_	hite	other	races
	II 1974	11 1975	II 1974	11 1975_	II 1974	11 1975	TI 1974	II 1975	11 1974	II 1975	11 1974	11 1975
Total, not in labor force	57,612	58,488	11,832	12,060	23,494	23,593	22,285	22,835	50,725	51,280	6,887	7,207
Never worked	10,223	10,434	5,052	5,124	2,426	2,481	2,746	2,829	8,556	8,646	1,667	1,788
Last worked over 5 years ago	26.856	27.122	369	345	11,870	11.964	14,617	14.813	24,013	24,356	2,843	2,766
Last worked 1 to 5 years ago		10,983	1,739	1,924	5,183	5,355	3,480	3,705	9,253	9,650	1,148	1,333
Left job during previous 12 months	10,131	9,948	4,673	4,667	4,014	3,794	1,443	1,487	8,902	8,628	1,229	1,320
Percent distribution by reason	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1.00.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
School, home responsibilities	44.8	41.2	58.5	55.3	42.6	37.6	6.7	6.2	45.5	42.3	39.5	33.8
III health, disability	9.9	9.3	2.4	1.9	15.7	14.2	17.9	20.4	9.3	8.6	14.1	14.1
Retirement, old age	7.5	8.0			2.1	2.7	46.6	46.4	7.9	8.7	4.1	3.3
Economic reasons	17.9	21.4	14.4	18.8	21.3	25,6	19.4	19.2	17.3	20.3	21.6	28.7
End of seasonal job	7.9	7.7	7.4	7.8	8.6	7.9	7.8	7.2	7.7	7.3	9.7	10.5
Slack work	4.2	7.6	3.1	5.7	6.0	10.5	3.1	6.3	3.9	7.3	6.6	10.2
End of temporary job	5.7	6.1	4.0	5.3	6.7	7.2	8.5	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.3	8.0
All other reasons	20.0	20.0	24.7	24.1	18.3	19.9	9.5	7.8	19.9	20.0	20.8	20.1
Males, not in labor force	14,745	15,499	4,154	4,429	2,637	2,841	7,955	8,229	12,683	13,241	2,062	2,258
Never worked	2,082	2,121	1.864	1,848	178	218	40	55	1,575	1,611	507	510
Last worked over 5 years ago	6,098	6,275	48	49	906	959	5,143	5.267	5,327	5,512	771	763
Last worked 1 to 5 years ago	3,082	3,410	305	456	855	920	1,922	2,033	2,738	2,946	344	463
Left job during previous 12 months	3,483	3,693	1,937	2.076	697	744	849	875	3,043	3,172	440	521
Percent distribution by reason	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
School, home responsibilities	35.9	32.2	54.6	51.4	23.0	13.9	3.6	2.2	37.0	33.2	28.2	25.9
III health, disability	12.6	11.3	1.9	1.5	36.2	31.2	17.6	17.8	12.2	10.6	15.7	15.5
Retirement, old age	14.9	15.3	1		7.2	8.7	55.1	57.0	16.0	16.8	7.3	6.1
Economic reasons	16.5	20.1	17.1	20.9	17.2	20.1	14.9	18.3	15.6	18.5	22.7	30.1
End of seasonal job	7.7	7.9	9.2	8.9	5.3	4.8	6.3	8.2	7.6	7.2	8.2	12.1
Slack work	4.5	7.4	4.1	6.8	8.6	11.7	2.1	5.1	3.9	6.8	8.4	11.1
End of temporary job	4.4	4.8	3.8	5.2	3.4	3.5	6.5	4.9	4.1	4.5	6.1	6.9
All other reasons	20.1	21.0	26.4	26.2	16.4	26.1	8.7	4.7	19.2	20.9	26.1	22.3
Females, not in labor force	42,867	42,988	7,679	7.631	20.858	20,751	14,331	14,606	38.042	38,039	4,825	4,949
Never worked	8,141	8,313	3,188	3.275	, ,	2,263	2,705	2,774	6,981	7,035	1,160	1,278
Last worked over 5 years ago	20,758	20,847	321		10,964	11,003	9,475	9,547	18,686	18,844	2,072	2,003
Last worked 1 to 5 years ago	, ,			1.466				1,672	6,515	6,704	804	870
Left job during previous 12 months	7,319	7,574	1,434			4,434	1,558	613			789	799
	6,648	6,255	2,735	2,590		3,052			5,859	5,456		
Percent distribution by reason	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0 45.8	100.0
	49.5	46.5	61.3	58.4	46.7	43.4	11.0	11.9	50.0	47.6		13.2
III health, disability	8.5	8.2	2.7	2.1	11.4	10.1	18.4	24.0	7.8	7.4	13.2	
Retirement, old age	3.5	3.7	10-	177	1.0	1.3	34.1	31.2	3.7	4.0	2.3	1.5 27.7
	18.6	22.2	12.7	17.1	22.1	26.9	26.0	20.6	18.2	21.4	20.9	1
End of seasonal job	8.0	7.6	6.1	6.9		8.6	10.1	5.7	7.7	7.3	10.5	9.4
End of temporary job	4.1	7.8	2.3	4.9		10.2	4.6	8.0	3.9	7.6	5.6	9.5
All other reasons	6.4	6.8	4.2	5.3	7.4	8.1	11.3	12.4	20.3	6.5 19.5	4.8 17.8	8.8
	20.0	19.4	23.4	22.4	18.8	18.3	10.6	12.4	20.3	17.5	1/.0	10.7

A-55. Work-seeking intentions of persons not in labor force and work history of those who intend to seek work within next 12 months by age, color, and sex

(in thousands)

	Tot				Age in	years			w		Neg	ro and
Work-seeking intentions and work history	100	ia1	16	-24	25	-59	60 an	d over	, w	iite	othe	er races
	1I 1974	II 1975	11 1974	II 1975	11 1974	II 1975	II 1974	11 1975	II 1974	11 1975	11 1974	II 1975
Total												
Do not intend to seek work Intend to seek work in the next 12 months Never worked Last worked over 5 years ago Last worked 1 to 5 years ago Worked during previous 12 months Males Do not intend to seek work Intend to seek work in the next 12 months Never worked	49,647 7,965 1,711 893 1,409 3,952 11,907 2,838 714	49,960 8,528 1,756 915 1,835 4,023 12,519 2,980 670	7,127 4,705 1,648 51 500 2,505 2,024 2,128 702	7,157 4,903 1,647 51 696 2,509 2,236 2,193 665	20,586 2,909 64 766 788 1,291 2,095 541 12	20,440 3,153 106 777 959 1,311 2,288 553 5	21,933 352 75 121 156 7,786 169	22,364 471 2,85 180 203 7,994 235	44,315 6,410 1,243 718 1,113 3,336 10,337 2,346 532	144,462 6,818 1,276 793 1,411 3,337 10,846 2,395 492	5,332 1,555 468 176 295 615 1,570 492 182	5,497 1,710 479 121 423 686 1,673 585 178
Last worked over 5 years ago Last worked 1 to 5 years ago Worked during previous 12 months Females	91 387 1,645	64 560 1,686	15 175 1,235	263 1,257	52 153 326	38 194 315	24 60 84	18 103 115	72 324 1,418	436 1,407	20 63 227	124 279
Do not intend to seek work Intend to seek work in the next 12 months Never worked	37,740 5,127 997 802 1,022 2,307	37,440 5,548 1,085 850 1,275 2,338	5,102 2,576 946 36 326 1,269	4,921 2,710 981 43 433 1,252	18,489 2,367 52 716 636 965	18,149 2,602 102 738 764 996	14,147 184 51 60 73	14,369 237 2 69 77 88	33,978 4,064 711 646 789 1,918	33,616 4,423 784 733 975 1,930	3,762 1,063 286 156 232 388	3,824 1,125 301 117 299 407

A-56. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population of Spanish origin and color, by sex and age

[Numbers in thousands]

	To	otal	l wi	ite	Ne	gro ¹	Spanish	origin^2
Employment status	11 1974	11 1975	II 1974	11 1975	II 1974	II 1975	11 1974	IĪ 1975
TOTAL								
ivilian noninstitutional population	148,272	150,872	131,109	133,219	15,121	15,486	6,404	6,636
Civilian labor force	90,656	92,383	80,385	81,939	9,012	9,077	3,954	4,038
Percent of population	61.1	61.2	61.3	61.5	59•6	58.6	61.7	60.8
Employment	86,048	84,380	76,713	75,418	8,136	7,709	3,649	3,51
Agriculture	3,645	3,554	3,344	3,264	270	252	269	19
Nonagricultural industries	82,403	80,826	73,369	72,155	7,866	7,457	3,380	3,32
Unemployment	4,608	8,004	3,672	6,521	857 9•7	1,368	7.7	12.
Unemployment rate	5.1	8.7	4.6	8.0		15.1	,	
Not in labor force	57,616	58,488	50,724	51,280	6,109	6,408	2,450	2,598
Males, 20 years and over			}					
ivilian noninstitutional population	61,998	63,181	55,368	56,359	5,789	6,812	2,602	2,664
Civilian labor force	50,251	50,818	45,082	45,626	4,500	5,192	2,244	2,27
Percent of population	81.1	80.4	81.4	81.0	77.7	76.2	86.2	85.
Employment	48,546	47,280	43,697	42,709	4,198	4,571	2,110	2,04
Agriculture	2,562	2,490	2,346	2,286	194	204	206	15
Nonagricultural industries	45,983	44,780	41,350	40,423	4,004	4,367	1,904	1,89
Unemployment	1,705	3,539	1,385	2,917	303	621	133	23
Unemployment rate	3.4	7.0	3.1	6.4	6.7	12.0	5.9	10.
Not in labor force	11,747	12,363	10,286	10,743	1,289	1,620	358	39
Females, 20 years and over								
ivilian noninstitutional population	70,244	71,465	62,044	63,015	7,219	8,450	2,880	3,050
Civilian labor force	31,554	32,673	27,382	28,375	3,685	4,298	1,268	1,34
Percent of population	44.9	45.7	44.1	45.0	51.0	50.9	44.0	44.
Employment	30,039	30,044	26,171	26,235	3,406	3,808	1,174	1,17
Agriculture	563	541	518	500	39	42	24	. 1
Nonagricultural industries	29,476	29,502	25,654	25,736	3,367	3,767	1,150	1,16
Unemployment ,	1,515	2,629	1,211	2,140	279	489	93	16
Unemployment rate	4.8	8.0	4.4	7.5	7.6	11.4	7.3	12.
Not in labor force	38,690	38,792	34,661	34,640	3,534	4,152	1,612	1,70
Both sexes, 16-19 years								
ivilian noninstitutional population	16,030	16,226	13,698	13,835	2,112	2,390	857	92
Civilian labor force	8,851	8,893	7,920	7,938	826	955	388	42
Percent of population	55•2	54.8	57.8	57.4	39•1	40.0	45.3	45•
Employment	7,464	7,056	6,844	6,474	532	582	303	29
Agriculture	520	523	479	478	37	45	22	2
Nonagricultural industries	6,944	6,533	6,365	5,996	495	537	281	27
Unemployment	1,388	1,836	1,076	1,464	294	372	85	12
Unemployment rate	15.7	20.7	13.6	18.4	35.6	39.0	21.8	30.
Not in labor force	7,179	7,333	5,777	5,897	1,287	1,436	470	49

¹ Data relate to Negro workers only.

which means that they are also included in the data for white and Negro workers. According to

 $^{^{2}}$ Data on persons of Spanish origin are tabulated separately, without regard to race/color,

HOUSEHOLD DATA QUARTERLY AVERAGES

A-57. Employment status of male Vietnam-Era veterans and nonveterans 20 to 34 years of age

						Seas	onally adjus	ted			
Employment status	1			1973			19	974		19	75
	11 1974	II 1975	II	111	IV	I	11	111	IV	I	II
VETERANS 1											
Total, 20 to 34 years:											
Civilian noninstitutional population ² Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate	6,109 5,764 5,481 283 4.9	6,423 6,021 5,448 573 9.5	5,654 5,312 5,032 280 5.3	5,756 5,395 5,125 270 5.0	5,866 5,521 5,288 233 4.2	5,999 5,711 5,425 286 5.0	6,109 5,770 5,483 287 5.0	6,204 5,845 5,548 297 5.3	6,311 5,967 5,581 386 6.5	6,373 5,965 5,433 532 8.9	6,42 6,04 5,45 58 9.
20 to 24 years	,] 		ļ				
Civilian noninstitutional population ² Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate	1,396 1,246 1,129 117 9,4	1,187 1,035 823 213 20.5	1,712 1,564 1,418 146 9.3	1,627 1,461 1,334 127 8.7	1,547 1,389 1,280 109 7.8	1,454 1,327 1,198 129 7.8	1,396 1,244 1,122 122 9.8	1,347 1,205 1,071 134 11.1	1,306 1,167 1,009 158 13.5	1,239 1,065 871 194 18.2	1,18 1,03 81 22 21.
25 to 29 years		Ì			i i			! !	ļ		
Civilian noninstitutional population ² Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate	3,411 3,246 3,112 402 4.1	3,486 3,285 3,034 251 7.6	2,968 2,805 2,694 111 4.0	3,069 2,906 2,790 116 4.0	3,173 3,015 2,920 95 3.2	3,335 3,193 3,068 125 3.9	3,411 3,252 3,120 132 4.1	3,448 3,270 3,142 128 3.9	3,488 3,329 3,145 184 5.5	3,505 3,320 3,072 248 7.5	3,48 3,29 3,04 24 7.
30 to 34 years		İ									
Civilian noninstitutional population ² Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate	1,302 1,272 1,240 32 2.5	1,750 1,701 1,591 109 6.4	974 943 920 23 2.4	1,060 1,028 1,001 27 2.6	1,146 1,117 1,088 29 2.6	1,211 1,191 1,159 32 2.7	1,302 1,274 1,241 33 2.6	1,409 1,370 1,335 35 2.6	1,516 1,471 1,427 44 3.0	1,629 1,581 1,490 91 5.8	1,75 1,70 1,59 11 6.
NONVETERANS							1				
Fotal, 20 to 34 years									ĺ		
Civilian noninstitutional population ² Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate	13,490 12,747 744	15,767 14,214 12,747 1,466 10.3	14,254 12,844 12,209 635 4.9	14,488 13,020 12,392 628 4.8	14,714 13,325 12,709 616 4.6	14,687 13,342 12,633 709 5.3	14,878 13,491 12,750 741 5.5	15,102 13,647 12,848 799 5.9	15,301 13,921 12,883 1,038 7.5	15,544 14,012 12,674 1,338 9.5	15,76 14,22 12,75 1,47
20 to 24 years									•		
Civilian noninstitutional population ² Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate	7,003 6,002 5,537 465 7.7	7,526 6,385 5,477 908 14.2	6,559 5,493 5,104 389 7.1	6,721 5,598 5,226 372 6.6	6,867 5,837 5,459 378 6.5	6,876 5,896 5,452 444 7.5	7,003 5,989 5,534 455 7.6	7,121 6,016 5,517 499 8.3	7,242 6,196 5,592 604 9.7	7,400 6,305 5,486 818 13.0	7,52 6,37 5,47 89 14.
25 to 29 years						İ					
Civilian noninstitutional population ² Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate	4,059 3,828 3,655 173 4.5	4,368 4,120 3,783 336 8.2	4,111 3,901 3,742 159 4.1	4,134 3,914 3,737 177 4.5	4,172 3,938 3,778 160 4.1	4,038 3,827 3,667 160 4.2	4,059 3,839 3,664 175 4.6	4,122 3,898 3,733 165 4.2	4,183 3,979 3,710 269 6.8	4,262 4,032 3,706 327 8.1	4,36 4,13 3,79 34 8.
30 to 34 years			Ì				į		Ì		
Civilian noninstitutional population ² Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate	3,817 3,661 3,555 106 2.9	3,874 3,709 3,487 222 6.0	3,583 3,450 3,363 87 2.5	3,633 3,508 3,429 79 2.3	3,674 3,550 3,472 78 2.2	3,774 3,619 3,514 105 2.9	3,817 3,663 3,552 111 3.0	3,860 3,733 3,598 135 3.6	3,877 3,746 3,581 165 4.4	3,882 3,675 3,482 193 5.3	3,87 3,71 3,48 23 6.

¹ Vietnam-era veterans are those who served after August 4, 1964.

appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

 $^{^{2}}$ Since seasonal variations are not present in the population figures, identical numbers

A-58. Employment status of male Vietnam-Era veterans and nonveterans 20 to 34 years by age and color

	<u> </u>		Vet	erans ¹			L		Nonv	eterans		
Employment status		White		Negi	o and other	races		White		Neg	ro and other	races1
·	II 1974	1 1975	II 1975	II 1974	1 1975	11 1975	II 1974	1 1975	II 1975	11 1974	1 1975	11 1975
Fotal, 20 to 34 years:			ļ					}				
Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate	5,484 5,199 4,976 223 4.3	5,759 5,428 4,881 547 10.1	5,791 5,456 4,970 486 8.9	625 565 505 59 10•5	614 555 455 100 18.0	632 565 478 87 15.4	12,966 11,826 11,241 585 4.9	13,502 12,160 10,908 1,252 10.3	12,478 11,296	1,912 1,664 1,506 158 9.5	2,042 1,711 1,434 277 16.2	2,045 1,736 1,452 284 16.4
20 to 24 years												
Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployed Unemployment rate	1,223 1,103 1,014 89 8.1	1,070 934 742 192 20.6	1,038 919 744 175 19.0	174 144 116 28 19.5	169 145 101 44 30.3	149 116 78 38 32.8	6,120 5,277 4,908 369 7.0	6,484 5,436 4,687 749 13.8	6,579 5,640 4,901 739 13.1	883 725 629 96 13.2	916 690 538 152 22.0	947 745 576 169 22.7
25 to 29 years			}		ł							
Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployed	3,095 2,956 2,845 111 3.7	3,198 3,040 2,787 253 8.3	3,166 2,991 2,773 218 7.3	316 290 267 23 8.0	307 282 238 44 15.6	320 294 261 33 11.2	3,546 3,363 3,229 135 4.0	3,701 3,531 3,223 308 8.7	3,806 3,618 3,344 274 7.6	513 465 426 38 8.2	561 502 427 75 14.9	561 502 440 62 12.4
30 to 34 years												
Civilian noninstitutional population Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed Unemployed Unemployment rate	1,167 1,141 1,117 24 2.1	1,491 1,454 1,352 102 7.0	1,587 1,546 1,453 93 6.0	135 131 123 8 6.1	138 128 116 12 9.4	163 155 139 16 10.3	3,301 3,186 3,105 81 2.6	3,317 3,193 2,998 195 6.1	3,220	516 475 450 24 5•1	565 519 469 50 9.6	537 489 436 53 10.8

¹ See footnote 1, table A-57.

HOUSEHOLD DATA QUARTERLY AVERAGES

A-59. Employment status of the population in metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, by sex, age, and color

			Metropo	litan areas			Nonmetropolitan areas					
Employment status	To	tal	Centr	al cities	Su	purbs	T	otal	F	rm	Non	farm
	II 1974	II 1975	1.1 1974	II 1975	I I 1974	11 1975	11 1974	II 1975	II 1974	11 1975	II 1974	II 1975
Total												
Civilian noninstitutional population		103,144		44,806	56,862	58,338	46,622	47,727	5,489	5,198	41,133	42,529
Civilian labor force	62,757		26,954	26,952	35,803	37,184	27,899	28,247	3,483	3,287	24,416	24,960
Percent of population	61.7 59,453	62.2	60.2 25.314	60.2	63.0	63.7	59.8	59.2	63.5	63.2	59.4	58.7
Unemployed	3,304		1,640	2,692	1,664	2,980	1,304	25,915 2,332	3,414 70	3,184	23,181	22,731
Unemployment rate	5,3	8.8		10.0	4.6	8.0	4.7	8.3	2.0	3.1	1,234	2,229
Not in labor force	38,893		17,834	17,854	21,059	21,154	18,723	19,480	2,006	1,912	16,717	17,569
Males, 20 years and over									{		}	}
Civilian noninstitutional population	46,406	43,081	18,410	18,366	23,996	24,715	19,592	20,099	2,448	2,335	17,144	17,764
Civilian labor force	34,723		14,498	14,418	20,225	20,686	15,527	15,714	2,099	2,012	13,428	13,702
Percent of population	81.9	81.5		78.5	84.3	83.7	79.3	78.2	85.8	86.2	78.3	77.1
Employed			13,816	13,156	19,643	19,404	15,087	14,719	2,075	1,978	13,012	12,741
Unemployed	1,265	2,543	682	1,261	583	1,282	441	995	24	34	417	961
Unemployment rate	3.6	7.2	4.7	8.7	2.9	6.2	2.8	6.3	1.1	1.7	3.1	7.0
	7,683	7,978	3,912	3,948	3,771	4,030	4,064	4,385	349	323	3,715	4,062
Females, 20 years and over												
Civilian noninstitutional population	48,359	49,121		21,983	26,490	27,138	21,885	22,344	2,321	2,195	19,564	20,149
Civilian labor force	22,101	22,983		10,281	11,924	12,702	9,453	9,690	953	886	8,500	8,804
Percent of population	45.7	46.8	46.5	46.8	45.0	46.8	43.2	43.4	41.1	40.4	43.4	43.7
Employed	21,039	21,160	9,657	9,418	11,382	11,742	9,000	8,883	926	841	8,074	8,042
Unemployment rate	1,062	1,822 7.9	520 5.1	863 8.4	542 4.5	959	453	807	27	45	426	762
Not in labor force	26,259	26,138		11,702	14,568	7.5	4.8 12,431	8.3 12,654	2.9 1,368	5.1 1,309	5.3	8.7 11,345
Both sexes, 16-19 years]									,
Civilian noninstitutional population	10,885	10,942	4,509	4,457	6,376	6,485	5,145	5,284	721	668	4,424	4,616
Civilian labor force	5,933	6,050	2,278	2,253	3,655	3,797	2,918	2,843	431	389	2,487	2,454
Percent of population	54.5	55.3	50.5	50.5	57.3	58.6	56.7	53.8	59.9	58.2	56.2	53.2
Employed	4,955	4,743	1,840	1,685	3,115	3,058	2,508	2,313	413	365	2,095	1,948
Unemployed	978	1,306	438	568	540	738	410	530	18	23	392	507
Unemployment rate	16.5	21.6	19.2	25.2	14.8	19.4	14.0	18.6	4.3	6.0	15.8	20.7
Not in labor force	4,952	4,892	2,231	2,204	2,721	2,688	2,227	2,441	289	279	1,938	2,162
White												
Civilian noninstitutional population		89,494		53,497	54,867	42,681	43,725	43,725	5,102	4,857	37,579	38,868
Civilian labor force			21,148	21,036	33,649	34,947	25,588	25,956	3,257	3,080	22,331	22,876
Percent of population	62.0	62.6		60.8	62.9	63.7	60.0	59.4	63.8	63.4	59.4	58.9
Employed	,	51,430		19,172	32,146	32,258	24,508	23,988	3,195	2,994	21,313	20,994
Unemployed	2,592	8.1	1,088	1,864	1,504	2,689	1,081	1,968	62	86	1,019	1,882
Not in labor force	33,632	33,511		13,592	19,848	7.7	4.2 17,093	7.6	1.9	2.8 1.777	4.6 15,248	8.2 15,992
Negro and other races]			,
Civilian noninstitutional population	13,222	13,650	9,856	10,179	3,366	3,471	3,941	4,002	387	342	3,554	3,660
Civilian labor force		8,153		5,916	2,154	2,237	2,311	2,291	226	207	2,085	2,084
Percent of population	60.2	59.7	58.9	58.1	64.0	64.4	58.6	57.3	58.4	60.5	58.7	56.9
Employed	7,248	7,034		5,088	1,993	1,946	2,087	1,928	219	190	1,868	1,738
Unemployed	712	1,119	551	828	161	291	223	364	7	17	216	347
Unemployment rate	8.9	13.7	9.5	14.0	7.5	13.0	9.7	15.9	3.3	8.1	10.4	16.7
Not in labor force	5,262	5,497	4,050	4,264	1,212	1,233	1,630	1,711	161	135	1,469	1,576

17.1

450

407

A-60. Employment status of the population in poverty and nonpoverty areas, by color

2,871

3,159

4,049

(Number in thousands) **Total United States** Metropolitan areas Nonmetropolitan areas Nonpoverty Nonpoverty Poverty Poverty Nonpoverty Poverty Employment status areas areas areas areas areas areas II 1974 II 1975 II 1974 II 1975 II 1975 II II ΤT ΤT TT 1974 1975 1974 1975 <u> 1974</u> 1974 Total Civilian noninstitutional 28,837 15,958 28,935 15,831 119,435 74,698 population 121,937 12,090 11,740 89,560 91,404 16,747 17,195 29,875 30,533 Civilian labor force 6,481 53.6 56,276 62.8 9,477 56.6 9,575 55.7 76,553 6,255 57,881 18,422 18,672 Percent of population . . 55.3 54.7 62.5 62.8 53.3 63.3 61.7 61.2 17,151 Employed 14,926 14,131 71,122 70,249 5,917 53,098 9,009 8,764 17,586 1,700 3,576 1,521 1,032 6,304 564 889 2,740 4,783 468 811 836 Unemployment rate ... 6.5 10.7 4.8 8,2 8.7 14.2 4.9 8.3 4.9 8.5 4.5 8.1 Not in labor force 12,879 13,104 44,737 45,384 33,523 5,609 5,485 33,284 7,270 7,619 11,453 11,861 White Civilian noninstitutional population 20,168 20,414 110,941 112,806 6,203 6,008 82,226 83,487 13,966 7,919 14,406 28,715 17,670 29,319 17,908 Civilian labor force 3,391 54.7 3,171 11,310 11,358 69,075 70,581 3,311 51,405 52,673 8,047 Percent of population ... 56.1 10.776 62.3 55.6 62.6 55.1 62.5 63.1 56.7 55.9 61.5 61.1 65,024 10,394 Employed 49,034 2,372 2,925 48,506 7,470 578 7,604 16,903 16,518 Unemployed 534 964 3,138 5,557 220 386 4,167 314 1,390 766 Unemployment rate ... 4.7 8.5 4.5 7.9 11.7 4.0 4.3 7.8 Not in labor force 8,858 9,056 41,866 42.224 2,811 2,697 30,820 30,814 6,047 6,359 11,046 11,411 Negro and other races Civilian noninstitutional 8,668 8,521 8,494 9,131 5,887 5,733 7,335 7,917 2,781 1,558 2,789 1,528 1,159. 752 1,214 4,473 52.5 3,737 3,090 52.5 Civilian labor force 4,648 53.6 5,623 5,972 2,945 4,871 5,208 763 Percent of population . . 66.2 65.4 51.4 66.4 65.8 56.0 54.8 64.9 62.9 4,150 5,225 Employed 2,442 503 5,185 2,745 4.503 4,592 616 1,405 153 1,295 683 633 438 Unemployed 498 344 368 233 15.3 70 131 Unemployment rate 10.7 16.5 12.5 11.1 17.1 7.6

A-61. Unemployment rates for selected labor force groups in poverty and nonpoverty areas, by sex, age, and color

2,797

2,788

2,464

2,709

1,223

1,261

		Total Uni	ted States			Metropol	litan areas		Nonmetropolitan areas				
Sex, age, and color	Poverty areas		Nonpoverty areas		Poverty areas		Nonpoverty areas			erty ass	1	overty	
	II 1974	II 1975	II 1974	II 1975	II 1974	II 1975	II 1974	II 1975	II 1974	II 1975	II 1974	II 1975	
Total													
Both sexes, 16 years and over	6.5	10.7	4.8	8.2	8.7	14.2	4.9	8.3	4.9	8.5	4.5	8.1	
Males, 20 years and over	4.3	8.8	3.2	6.6	6.8	12.7	3.3	6.7	2.7	6.5	2.9	6.3	
Females, 20 years and over	6.1	9.2	4.5	7.8	7.1	10.3	4.5	7.7	5.3	8.4	4.5	8.3	
Both sexes, 16-19 years	19.5	27.4	14.8	19.3	25.8	39.0	15.4	19.7	15.6	20.2	13.3	17.9	
White					ļ								
Both sexes, 16 years and over	4.7	8.5	4.5	7.9	6.5	11.7	4.6	7.9	4.0	7.2	4.3	7.8	
Males, 20 years and over	3.3	7.0	3.0	6.3	5.8	10.5	3.1	6.4	2.3	5.5	2.8	6.1	
Females, 20 years and over	5.0	7.9	4.3	7.5	6.0	9.1	4.4	7.3	4.6	7.3	4.2	7.9	
Both sexes, 16-19 years	11.8	20.2	13.9	18.2	12.5	29.0	14.2	18.8	11.5	16.7	12.9	16.6	
Negro and other races													
Both sexes, 16 years and over	10.7	16.5	7.8	12.5	11.1	17.1	7.6	11.8	9.8	15.3	9.3	17.1	
Males, 20 years and over	7,1	14.4	5.4	10.3	8.0	15.5	5.4	10.1	5.3	12.2	5.4	11.5	
Females, 20 years and over	8.3	11.9	6.5	11.0	8.1	11.4	5.9	10.3	8.7	13.0	10.4	15.6	
Both sexes, 16-19 years	36.9	42.7	29.7	35.1	39.6	49.0	31.0	32.6	32.6	33.4	23.2	46.5	

Not in labor force

4,021

B-1. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division 1919 to date

(In thousands)

			Goods-p	roducing						Service-p	roducing				
Year and	Total			Contract			Transpor- tation	Whole	sale and ret	ari trade	Finance,			Governmen	t
month	70.00	Total	Mining	construc- tion	Manufac- turing	Total	and public utilities	Total	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	insurance, and real estate	Services	Total	Federal	Stat and loca
919	27,088	12,813	1,133	1,021	10,659	14,275	3,711	4,514	_	_	1,111	2,263	2,676	_	
920	27,350	12,745	1,239	848	10,658	14,605	3,998	4,467	-	-	1,175	2,362	2,603	-	
25	28,778	12,474	1,089	1,446	9,939	16,304	3,826	5,576	-	-	1,233	2,869	2,800	-	
26	29,819	12,896	1,185	1,555	10,156	16,923		5,784	-	-	1,305	3,046	2,846		
927	29,976	12,723	1,114	1,608	10,001	17,253		9.908	-	-	1,367	3,168	2,915	-	
28	30,000	12,603	1,050	1,606	9,947	17,397		5,874	-		,435	3,265	2,995	-	
30	31,339 29,424	13,286	1,087 1,009	1,497	10,702 9,562	18,053 17,481	3,916 3,685	6,123 5,797	_		1,509	3,440 3,376	3,065 3,148	533 526	2,5 2,6
		-													
31	26,649	10,257	873	1,214	8,170	16,392	3,254	5,284	-	-	1,407	3,183	3,264	560	2,7
32	23,628	8,632	731	970	6,931	14,996		4,683	-	-	1,341	2,931	3,225	559	2.6
33	23,711	8,950	744	809	7,397	14,761		4,755	-	-	1,295	2,873	3,166	565	2,6
34	25,953	10,246	883	862	8,501	15,707	2,750	5,281	-	-	1,319	3,058	3,299	652	2,6
35	27,053	10,878	897	912	9,069	16,175		5,431	-	-	1,335	3,142	3,481	753	2,7
36	29,082	11,918	946	1,145	9,827	17,164		5,809			1,388	3,326	3,668	826	2,8
37	31,026	12,921	1,015	1,112	10,794	18,105	3,134	6,265		-	1,432	3,518	3,756	833	2,9
38	29,209	11,386	891	1,055	9,440	17,823	2,863	6,179	-		1,425	3,473	3,883	829	3,0
39	30,618	12,282	854	1,150	10,278	18,336	2,936	6,426	1,684	4,742	1,462	3,517	3,995	905	3,0
40	32,376	13,204	925	1,294	10,985	19,173	3,038	6,750	1,754	4,996	1,502	3,681	4,202	996	3,2
41	36,554	15,939	957	1,790	13,192	20,614	3,274	7,210	1,873	5,338	1,549	3,921	4,660	1,340	3,3
42	40,125	18,442	992	2,170	15,280	21,683	3,460	7,118	1,821	5,297	1,538	4,084	5,483	2,213	3,2
43	42,452	20,094	925	1,567	17,602	22,359	3,647	6,982	1,741	5,241	1,502	4,148	6,080	2,905	3,1
44	41,883	19,314	892	1,094	17,328	22,569	3,829	7,058	1,762	5,296	1,476	4,163	6,043	2,928	3,1
45	40,394	17,492	836	1,132	15,524	22,902	3,906	7,314	1,862	5,452	1,497	4,241	5,944	2,808	3,1
46	41,674	17,226	862	1,661	14,703	24,448	4,061	8,376	2,190	6,186	1,697	4,719	5,595	2,254	3,3
47	43,881	18,482	955	1,982	15,545	25,399	4,166	8,955	2,361	6,595	1,754	5,050	5,474	1,892	3,5
48	44,891	18,745	994	2,169	15,582	26,146	4,189	9,272	2,489	6,783	1,829	5,206	5,650	1,863	3,7
49	43,778	17,536	930	2,165	14,441	26,242	4,001	9,264	2,487	6,778	1,857	5,264	5,856	1,908	3,9
50	45,222	18,475	901	2,333	15,241	26,747	4,034	9,386	2,518	6,868	1,919	5,382	6,026	1,928	4,0
51	47,849	19,925	929	2,603	16,393	27,924	4,226	9,742	2,606	7,136	1,991	5,576	6,389	2,302	4.0
52	48,825	20,164	898	2,634	16,632	28,660	4,248	10,004	2,687	7,317	2,069	5,730	6,609	2,420	4,1
53		21,038	866	2,623	17,549	29,195	4,290	10,247	2,727	7,520	2,146	5,867	6,645	2,305	4,3
	49,022	19,717	791	2,612	16,314	29,306	4,084	10,235	2,739	7,496	2,234	6,002	6,751	2,188	4,5
54 55	50,675	20,476	792	2,802	16,882	30,199	4,141	10,535	2,796	7,740	2,335	6,274	6,914	2,187	4.7
56	52,408		822	2,999	17,243	31,344	4,244	10,858	2,884	7,974	2,429	6,536	7,277	2,209	5,0
		21,064	828		17,243	31,969	4,241	10,886	2,893	7,992	2,477	6,749	7,616	2,217	5,3
57	52,894	20,925		2,923		31,890	3,976	10,750	2.848	7,902	2,519	6,806	7,839	2,191	5,6
58	51,363	19,474	751	2,778	15,945				2,946	8,182		7,130	8,083	2,233	5,8
59	53,313	20,367	732 712	2,960	16,675	32,945 33,840	4,011 4,004	11,127		8,388	2,594 2,669	7,130	8,353	2,233	6,0
60	54,234	20,393	/12	2,885	16,796	33,040	4,004	11,391	3,404	0,300	2,009	7,423	9,525	2,270	0,0
61	54,042	19,814	672	2,816	16,326	34,229	3,903	11,337	2,993	8,344	2,731	7,664	8,594	2,279	6,2
62	55,596	20,405	650	2,902	16,853	35,190	3,906	11,566	3,056	8,511	2,800	8,028	8,890	2,340	6,5
63	56,702	20,593	635	2,963	16,995	36,108	3,903	11,778	3,104	8,675	2,877	8,325	9,225	2,358	6,8
64	58,331	20,958	634	3,050	17,274	37,373	3,951	12,160	3,189	8,971	2,957	8,709	9,596	2,348	7,2
65	60,815	21,880	632	3,186	18,062	38,936	4,036	12,716	3,312	9,404	3,023	9,087	10,074	2,378	7,6
66	63,955	23,116	627	3,275	19,214	40,839	4,151	13,245	3,437	9,808	3,100	9,551	10,792	2,564	8,2
57	65,857	23,268	613	3,208	19,447	42,589	4,261	13,606		10,081	3,225	10,099	11,398	2,719	8,6
58	67,951	23,693	606	3,306	19,781	44,258	4,311	14,099	3,611	10,488	3,381	10,622	11,845	2,737	9,
69	70,442	24,311	619	3,525	20,167	46,130	4,435	14,704		10,971	3,562	11,228	12,202	2,758	9,
70	70,920	23,507	623	3,536	19,349	47,412	4,504 4,457	15,040 15,352		11,225	3,687	11,621	12,561	2,731 2,696	10,
71		22,820	609	3,639	18,572	48,401 50,167				11,529	3,802	12,392			
72		23,546		3,831	19,090			15,975						2,684	10,0
73		24,720	638	4,028	20,054	52,113		16,665		12,547		12,986		2,663	11.0
74		24,673	672	3,985	20,016	53,661		17,011		12,751		13,506			
une		25,219	684	4,190	20,345	54,068		17,108		12,821		13,677			
uly	78,322	24,941	688	4,187	20,066	53,381		17,064		12,769		13,665			
	78,561		690	4,286	20,288	53,297	4,734	17,058		12,752	4,222	13,668			
ept	79,097		688	4,191	20,350	53,868		17,153		12,865	4,180	13,647			
oct		24,985	693	4,150	20,142	54,444		17,225		12,912	4,172	13,719	14,610		11,8
Nov Dec		24,437 23,554	693 657	3,981	19,763 19,175	54,688 54,887		17,342 17,591		13,033		13,707 13,665	14,771		
75:	, 0, 441	.J, JJ4	051	3,722	1,,1,5	54,007	1,000	11, 371	1,600	13,303	7,101	13,003	17,007	2,130	16,0
an	76,185		689	3,372	18,538	53,586		16,687		12,470		13,513			
eb		22,048	687	3,229	18,132	53,705	4,497	16,475	4,180	12,295	4,127	13,606	15,000	2,719	12,2
Лаг	75,755	21,914	691	3,218	18,005	53,841		16,500	4, 173	12,336	4,132	13,658	15,066	2,724	
		21,997	697	3,333	17,967	54,137		16, 564		12,493		13,768			
Apr May p		22,207	710	3,462	18,035	54,447		16, /84				13,885			
May p		22,557	729.		18,244	54,734		16,934		12,713		13,991			
une															

p = preliminary.

NOTE: Data incl. de Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has resulted in an increase of 212,000 (0.4 percent) in the conagricultural total for the March 1959 benchmark month.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA EMPLOYMENT

B-2. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry

[In thousands]

SIC	facture:	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \		All employee		7	Me: 1		uction worker		T
Code	Industry	May 1974	June 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 P	June 1975 P	May 1974	June 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 ^p	June 1975
	TOTAL	78,545	79, 287	76,134	76,654	77, 291			·		•
							-	_	_		_,
	PRIVATE SECTOR	64, 152	64, 965	61,054	61,533	62, 245	53,026	53, 750	49, 970	50, 439	51,0
	MINING	669	684	697	710	729	509	522	526	538	٠
)	METAL MINING	91.8	94.6	89.7	89.5	, ,	72.9	75.0	70. 2	70.0	
)1)2	tron ores	24. 0 43. 1	24. 6 44. 2	25. 0 37. 8	25. 4 36. 8	_ _ _	19.5 34.1	20. 0 34. 9	20. 3 29. 0	20. 7 28. 1	-
,12	COAL MINING	170.0 166.3	171.6 168.3	186. 3 184. 5	190.8 187.0	-	145.2 142.1	147.4 144.5	157.8 156.6	162.7 159.5	- -
1 31,2 38	OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION	285.7 141.5 144.2	293.6 145.0 148.6	308.7 149.0 159.7	311.3 150.6 160.7	-	192.1 70.9 121.2	198. 4 73. 3 125. 1	209. 5 76. 1 133. 4	212.0 77.0 135.0	_ _ _
i2 i4	NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS Crushed and broken stone Sand and gravel	121.7 44.2 38.8	124.0 44.6 39.9	112.5 40.3 34.0	118.3 42.4 37.4	- - -	99.0 36.6 -	100.9 36.6 -	88.7 32.4 -	93. 6 34. 3 –	- -
	CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	4, 058	4,190	3, 333	3, 462	3, 584	3, 321	3, 442	2,638	2,766	2,
i	GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	1,261.6	1,314.7	1,033.0	1,058.7	-	1,010.0	1,057.1	810.3	835.6	_
6 61 62	HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS Highway and street construction Heavy construction, nec	798.5 368.0 430.5	841.4 393.9 447.5	622.8 256.7 366.1	702.1 317.4 384.7	i -	677. 4 321. 9 355. 5	718.6 346.7 371.9	505.8 214.2 291.6	584.1 274.2 309.9	-
7 71 72 73 74 76	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS Plumbing, heating, air conditioning Painting, paper hanging, decorating Electrical work Masonry, stonework, and plastering Roofing and sheet metal work	1,998.1 486.8 141.1 349.5 243.4 130.6	2,034.3 486.1 152.8 355.2 248.4 135.7	1,676.8 418.6 116.3 309.5 196.5 115.5	1,700.9 414.6 126.8 312.2 195.5 118.7	1111	1,633.4 381.1 122.4 279.8 216.7 106.8	1,665.9 380.3 133.8 284.8 220.3 111.7	1, 322.0 315.8 97.9 240.9 170.7 92.0	1, 346. 7 311.8 108.0 243. 3 169. 4 95. 2	
	MANUFACTURING	20,063	20,345	17,967	18,035	18,244	14,665	14,903	12,722	12,796	12,
),24,25, 2-39	DURABLE GOODS	11,905	12,071	10,527	10,521	10, 596	8,685	8,819	7,410	7, 410	7,
1-35 1-23, 1-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	8,158	8,274	7,440	7,514	7,648	5, 980	6,084	5, 312	5, 386	5,
	DURABLE GOODS					!	٠				
9 92 925 929	ORDANCE AND ACCESSORIES Ammunition, except for small arms Complete guided missiles Ammunition, exc. for small arms, nec	176.5 122.4 90.3 32.1	179. 4 123. 4 91. 5 31. 9	179.9 117.3 91.3 25.0	179.0 116.9 91.4 25.5	179.3 117.3 —	82. 5 48. 9 23. 8 25. 1	82.9 49.0 23.9 25.1	83.7 45.2 25.5 19.7	82.7 44.7 25.4 19.3	8 4 -
4	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	655.6	669.7	536. 1	558.6	582.9	559.7	572.6	442.3	464.3	48
∤1 ∤ 2	Logging camps and logging contractors Sawmills and planing mills	86.3	92.1	65.5 184.8	72.3	(*) 198.2	203.2	206.5	162.2	170.7	- 17
421	Sawmills and planing mills, general	191.2	195.6	158.3	166. 4	-	172.1	176.1	139.3	146.8	-
43 431	Millwork, plywood and related products Millwork	213.5	216.1	178.1 76.5	185.2 78.6	191.7	176.4 72.9	179.0 74.0	142.5	149.2 62.6	15
432	Veneer and plywood	83.3	83.7	70.0	72.4	-	73.4	74.0	60.6	62.9	-
244 2441,2	Wooden containers	26.6	26.9	20.8		21.6	23.8 19.2		18.2 14.7	18.5 15.0	1 _1
441,2	Miscellaneous wood products	21.3	23.6			li .	85.3			69.0	7

B-2. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry-Continued

[In thousands]

SIC	t-to	L		All employee		Production workers 1					
Code	industry	May 1974	June 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 P	June 1975 P	May 1974	June 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 P	June 1975
}	DURABLE GOODS—Continued										
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	535,5	540.2	440.5	443.3	447.7	438.9	445.2	353.2	356.6	360.
251	Household furniture	386.8	388.5	313.4	316.6	322.2	325, 8	328.7	259.4	263.3	268.
2511	Wood household furniture	199.9	202.7	160.3	162.2		175.3	178.5	138.4	140.7	_
512	Upholstered household furniture	106.8	107.2	88.7	89.8		87.9	88.5	72.0	73.2	-
515	Mattresses and bedsprings	38.3	37.7	32.0	32.0	1	29.0	28.9	23.9	23.9	-
52	Office furniture	44.8	46.1	35.9	3 5, 3		35.5	36.9	27.0	26.5	_
254 253,9	Partitions and fixtures	55.1 48.8	56.2 49.4	47.6 43.6	47.7 43.7	43.3	42.0 35.6	43.1 36.5	34.9 31.9	34.8 32.0	31.
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	701.4	707.4	602.3	610.2	615.6	563.5	569.2	472.6	480.1	486.
21	Flat glass	25.3	24.8	17.0	16.8	015.0	18.1	17.6	11.9	11.7	400
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	133.0	136.3	122.2	122.0	123.0	114.7	117.8	104.2	104.0	104
221	Glass containers	70.5	76.5	70.6	71.4	123.0	61.9	67.7	61.8	62.6	~
229	Pressed and blown glass, nec	62.5	59.8	51.6	50.6	1 -	52.8	50.1	42.4	41.4	_
24	Cement, hydraulic	32.7	33.7	29.6	29.9	30.6	25.6	26.7	23.1	23.5	24
25	Structural clay products	60.4	60.7	49.0	49.7	50.8	50.2	50.7	3 9. 1	39.9	41
251	Brick and structural clay tile	27.2	27.2	19.9	21.1	_	23.4	23.5	16.5	17. 7	_
326	Pottery and related products	49.4	49.8	42.0	42.1	_	42.3	42.5	34.6	34.8	
327	Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	219.1	218.0	183.5	190.9	195.1	173.4	172.5	141.0	148.1	152
28,9	Other stone and nonmetallic mineral products	145.7	148.3	129.8	128.6	(*)	111.7	113.9	97.0	95.6	(*)
1291	Abrasive products	27.7	28.3	23.8	23.2	-	20.0	20.3	16.5	15.9	~
	POMALO V META / MIDURTRIFO	1, 220, 1	1 255 0	1 104 4	1 1// 5	1 150 5	1 0=2 0	3 000 4	222.2	20/ 2	00.1
3	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES		1,357.0			1,178.5			922.3	906.9	921
31	Blast furnace and basic steel products	604.9	616.8	557.4	544.5	(*)	484.1	494.5	434.6	423.0	(*)
312	Blast furnaces and steel mills	519.4	529.9	483.2	471.8	330 4	417.0	426.1	378.5	368.2	101
32 321	Gray iron foundries	245.9	247.0 158.7	228.1 141.4	222.5 137.3	220.6	206.4	207.2	188.4	182.9 114.8	181
322	Malleable iron foundries	24.0	23.2	21.0	21.3	-	133.4	134.8	118.8	16.7	_
323	Steel foundries	64.7	65. 1	65.7	63.9	_	52.7	53.0	53.3	51,4	_
33,4	Nonferrous metals	91.0	92.4	81, 2	80.7	80.5	70.5	71.7	61.1	60.8	60.
3334	Primary aluminum	32.8	33.1	28.2	28.2	80.5	26.7	26.9	22.2	22.4	- 00
35	Nonferrous rolling and drawing	225.1	226.7	175.2	176.4	178.4	169.7	170.9	124.1	126.4	127
351	Copper rolling and drawing	41.4	41.8	29.9	30.5	_	32.0	32.3	21.4	22.2	~
352	Aluminum rolling and drawing	73.2	73.6	54.1	52, 6		53.5	53.6	36.9	35.9	
357	Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	89.4	90.2	73.2	75.6	_	68.7	69.5	53.3	56. ó	_
36	Nonferrous foundries	94.1	95.2	72.5	72.2	(*)	79.2	80.4	59.0	58.4	(*)
361	Aluminum castings	51.6	51.9	39.1	38.8	`'	43.9	44.3	32.1	31.5	
362,9	Other nonferrous castings	42.5	43.3	33.4	33.4		35.3	36.1	26, 9	26.9	_
39	Miscellaneous primary metal products	78.1	78.9	70.0	70.4	(*)	62.9	63.7	55.1	55.4	(*)
3391	Iron and steel forgings	49.7	50,0	46.4	46.5	`-'	40,5	40.8	37.2	37.2	
4	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	1,492.1	1,516.3	1,303.4	1,299.3	1,305.1	1,143.0	1, 162. 9	969.6	967.6	974
41	Metal cans	70.7	72.5	60.7	61.9	63.9	60.7	62.7	51.9	53.4	55
42	Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	171.3	174.7	151.2	150. 9	149.8	133.7	136.2	114.2	114.3	113
421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, including saws	75.3	77, 8	68.9	67.6	-	59.3	61.1	52.4	51.1	-
429	Hardware, nec	96.0		82.3	83.3		74.4	75.1	61.8	63.2	:
43	Plumbing and heating, except electric	77.9	76.9	59.7	60.8	61.0	58.3	57.2	41.8	43.0	43
431,2	Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods .	37.1	36.7	26.5	27.3	-	29.4	28, 8	19.2	20.1	-
433	Heating equipment, except electric	40.8		33.2	33.5		28.9	28, 4	22.6	22.9	_
44	Fabricated structural metal products Fabricated structural steel	481.4	494.1	441.0	439.0	443.4	342.1	352.2	305.2	304,2	309
441 442		104.8		106.7	105.1	_	75.9	79.2	77. 1	75.5	
442	Metal doors, sash, and trim	76.4	79.1	59.9	62.5		55.6	58, 1	41.6	44.1	_
444	Sheet metal work	139.6		139.5	138.3	_	94.5	94.3	93.3	92.4	_
446,9	Architectural and miscellaneous metal work	95.1	97.9	81.8	81. 1	_ {	70.4	72.8	58.0	57.8	_
446,9 45	Screw machine products, bolts, etc	65.5	67.6	53.1	52.0	,	45.7	47.8	35.2	34.4	
451	Screw machine products, botts, etc	110.8	112.1 51.7	96.0	92.5	91.9	88.5	89.7	74.6	71.6	71
452	Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers	59.7		43.3	41.6	_	43.0	43.4	35.4	33.9	_
46	Metal stampings	239.1	60.4 240.6	52.7 200.3	50.9		45.5	46.3	39.2	37.7	
47	Metal services, nec				202.8	202.1	195, 1	196.3	159.2	161.4	160
**		94.6		81.5	79.8	81.0	78.5	79.0	65, 6	64.4	65
48											
148 149	Miscellaneous fabricated wire products Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	72.7 173.6	73.6 176.6	57.2 155.8	56.7 154.9	56, 5 155, 5	58.4 127.7	59.2 130.4	44.0 113.1	43.5 111.8	43 112

ESTABLISHMENT DATA EMPLOYMENT

B-2. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry-Continued

	nds]	, 					0						
SIC	Industry	- X/2	June	All employees		June .	May	Pro June	duction work		Luna		
Code	mussy	May 1974	1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 ^p	1975 P	1974	1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 P	June 1975 ^p		
i	DURABLE GOODS—Continued					1]			
35	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	2.185.9	2.221.0	2.081.7	2.044.1	2.034.1	1,476.3	1.499.6	1.363.7	1.324.8	1,315.7		
351	Engines and turbines	115.1	122.0	114.9	110.7	112.6	75.3	80.8	74.0	69.2	71.6		
3511	Steam engines and turbines	44.0	45.9	44.6	44.9	-	23.5	24.4	23.5	23.6			
3519 352	Internal combustion engines, nec	71.1	76.1	70.3	65.8	-	51.8	56.4	50.5	45.6	-		
353	Construction and related machinery	161.6 337.0	165. 1 340. 2	159.2 338.9	151.2	336.4	118.7 224.0	121.3 226.4	116.4 223.3	108.8	220 4		
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery	189.4	191, 7	191.4	189.1	550.4	128.6	130.4	127.2	124.7	220.4		
3533	Oil field machinery	49.4		59.3	60.5	_	34.7	35,7	42.7	43.7	_		
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, cranes, monorails	44.8	45.3	44.4	44.6	_	28.0	28.2	27.1	26.9	-		
3537	Industrial trucks and tractors	37.9	37.1	30.0	30.2	-	25.0	24.1	19.3	19.3	-		
354 3541	Metal working machinery	346.8	348.0	318.2	307.2	(*)	259.8	260.2	234.1	223.0	(*)		
3544	Special dies, tools, jigs, and fixtures	132.3	67.6	66.0 117.5	65.1 114.3	-	46.0 107.9	45.3 107.0	44.2	43.5	_		
3545	Machine tool accessories	62.3	63.0	58.0	56.8	_	46.1	46.6			=		
3542,8	Miscellaneous metal working machinery .	84.0	85.6	76.7	71.0	_	59.8	61.3	53.5	47.2			
355	Special industry machinery	204.4	207.4	185.4	182.6	(*)	135.5	137.6	1	115.4	(*)		
3551	Food products machinery	44.7	45.5	42.9	42.2	`-'	29.9	30.4	28.2	27.7	`-'		
3552 3555	Textile machinery	39.1	39.4	30.5	29.6	-	29.5	29.9		20.3	-		
3555	Printing trades machinery General industrial machinery	31.5	31,2	27.9 297.5	27.3	202 2	19.6	19.2	17.0		101 0		
3561	Pumps and compressors	82.4	83.8	82.8	81.9	293.3	209. 1 51. 1	212.8 52.3	196.4 50.3	193.0 49.4	191.8		
3562	Ball and roller bearings	56, 4	57.3	54.0	52.9	_	43.8	44.8		40.1	_		
3564	Blowers and fans	40.1	40.7	37.5	36.8	-	26.5	26.7	23.6		_		
3566	Power transmission equipment	54.8	55.9	51,4	51.0	_	40.0	40.8	36.7	36.7	-		
357	Office and computing machines	292.1	297.2	285.4	283.3	281.7	136.2	137.4	120.1		116.1		
3573 358	Electronic computing equipment	209.7	213.8	210.5	209.3		79.2	79.9		71.6			
3585	Refrigeration machinery	173.0	174.3	145, 4 99, 4	141.9	(*)	122.6 86.9	122.8	1	95.4	(*)		
359	Miscellaneous machinery, except electrical	248.7	254.4	236.8	236.0		195.1	88.0 200.3	68.9 182.3	181.4	179.1		
36	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	2.037.3	2,056.1	1 718.3	1,709.7	1 710 9	1,388.1	1,402.2	1, 109.3	1, 102, 0	1, 105, 2		
361	Electric test and distributing equipment ,	225.0	227.7	194.7	189.7	(*)	157.0	158, 9		124.9	(*)		
3611	Electric measuring instruments	79.1	80.4	71.3	69.9	`-'	51.5	52.2	43.4		`_'		
3612	Transformers	61.6	62.7	50.4	48.8	-	45.8	46.7			-		
3613 362	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus Electrical industrial apparatus	84.3	84.6	73.0	71.0	102 2	59.7	60.0					
3621	Motors and generators	114.4	231,5 115,1	196.3 95.8	192.7	192.3	163.8 84.6	166.7 85.4	135,3 69.1	132.4	132.0		
3622	industrial controls	67.8	69.7	60.3	59.7	_	45.4	46.9		37.9	l		
363	Household appliances	191.8	196.0	146.8	148.8	151.3	149.3	153. í	108.8	110.8	113.1		
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers	46.4	47.9	37.4	36.4	-	36.3	37.5		27.4			
3633	Household laundry equipment	29.3	29.9	21.4	22.9	-	23.1	23.6) –		
3634 364	Electric housewares and fans	57.2	58.4	43.2	44.9	190 1	45.2	46.2	32.4		1,5		
3641	Electric lamps	42.2	225.6	178.9 36.8	178. 8 36. 6	180.1	175.5 37.7	176.3 37.2	135.0 32.7		136.4		
3642	Lighting fixtures	72.5	72.7	59.5	59.4	_	56.2	56.6		44.6			
3643,4	Wiring devices	109.9	111.2	82.6	82.8		81.6	82.5		57.9	-		
365	Radio and TV receiving equipment	144.5	145.4	118.3	122.5	1	105.9	106.5	84.2	87.6	89.2		
366 3661	Communication equipment	449.2	449.9	427.8	422.0	417.9	235.1	235.0		212.8	209.8		
3662	Telephone and telegraph apparatus Radio and TV communication equipment	171.3 277.9	169.9 280.0	150.8 277.0	147.0 275.0		112.2	111.2	97.7 120.7	94.3	-		
367	Electronic components and accessories	440.4	444.1	336.3	336.5			298.8		208.0	210.0		
3671-3	Electron tubes	52.6	53.0	44.3	45.1		35.8	36.1					
3674,9	Other electronic components	387.8	391.1	292.0	291.4	-	261.4	262.7		178.6	-		
369	Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	122.5	125.0	110.3	110 -	120.0	104.0	,,,,					
3694	Engine electrical equipment	133.5	135.9 69.1	119.2	118.7	120.2	104.3 54.0	106.9 55.5	90.9 49.8	1 1 1	91.7		
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT		1,825.9	ĺ	}	1	1,276.9	1	ŀ		1 140 5		
371	Motor vehicles and equipment	864.1					661.9	1,298.4		1,132.0			
3711	Motor vehicles	368.0		310.8			262.5	265.9			(*)		
3712	Passenger car bodies	34.8			35.8		28.3	30.9			-		
3713	Truck and bus bodies	46.8		37.2	38.3		37.8	37.7		29.4	-		
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	381.3	390.0	327.3	328,4	-	307.0	315.6	259.7	261.5	-		
3715 372	Truck trailers	33.2	32.6				26.3	26.0					
3721	Aircraft and parts	527.2	529.5 287.8		513,2			289.1		,	270.6		
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts	145.8		142.6			145.7 80.1	145.8 80.6			-		
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment	96.2	95.2	96.5			62.6	62.7			_		
373	Ship and boat building and repairing	206.0	207.4								161.9		
3731	Ship building and repairing	156.5	157.0	159.6	159.1	1	122.7						

B-2. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry-Continued

[In thousands]

SIC	land-urd			All employees			Production workers ¹					
Code	Industry	May 1974	June 1974	A975.	May 1975 ^p	Junep 1975	May 1974	June 1974	Apr. 1975	May p 1975	June 1975	
	DURABLE GOODS-Continued											
	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT—Continued		,									
32	Boat building and repairing	49.5	50.4	41.2	42.0	-	40.5	41.4	33.0	34.0		
4	Railroad equipment	50.8	51.5	50.1	48.4	_	39.1	40.0	37.9	36.2	_	
,9	Other transportation equipment	153.3	159.3	121.0	125.9	-	124.3	127.8	93.7	98.4		
	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS .	527.1	537.6	493.5	489.5	493.8	328.6	336.0	295.1	292.7	296.4	
	Engineering and scientific instruments	71.6	72,9	71, 1	70, 5		35.9	37.0	35.6	35.0	-	
	Mechanical measuring and control devices	117.6	120.7	103.5	103.2	104.5	77.7	79.6	63.8	63.8	65.3	
!1 !2	Mechanical measuring devices	75.6	78.2	72.3	71.9	-	47.7	49.3	43.3	43.1	_	
∠ ,5	Automatic temperature controls	42.0 67.5	42.5	31.2 62.5	31.3 61.8	61.9	30.0 47.2	30.3 47.1	20.5 42.4	20.7	42 (
,,,,	Ophthalmic goods	45.0	44.9	41.2	40.8	01.9	33.6	33.6	29.9	29.6	42.	
	Medical instruments and supplies	106.8	109.3	103.9	102.5	103.2	73.5	75.3	69. 1	68.1	68.	
	Photographic equipment and supplies	129.8	133.0	123. ź	122.1	123.9	66.8	69. 1	60.9	60.4	61.8	
•	Watches, clocks, and watchcases	33.8	34.2	29.3	29.4	-	27.5	27.9	23.3	23.5	-	
	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING									1		
	INDUSTRIES	453.1	460.2	389.7	395.8	404.1	355.1	361.3	294.3	299.8	308.3	
	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	52.9	53.5	48.6	48.0	48.3	38.8	39.1	35.1	34.6	35.	
_	Toys and sporting goods	140.5	144.2	115.5	118.5	-	114.9	118.1	89.1	91.8	-	
.3	Games, toys, dolls, and play vehicles	73.7	77.8	61.1	65.3	-	60.3	64.1	45.3	49.5	-	
)	Sporting and athletic goods, nec	66.8	66.4	54.4	53.2	-	54.6	54.0	43.8	42.3	-	
	Pens, pencils, office, and art supplies	36.6	37.2	34.2	35.3	-	26.3	26.9	23.8	25.2		
9	Costume jewelry and notions	55.9	56.5	45.4	47.1	140.0	45.3	45.9	35.9	37.6	-	
9	Other manufacturing industries	167.2 25.8	168.8	146.0 20.5	146.9 21.0	148.3	129.8 21.4	131.3	110.4	110.6 17.2	112.	
	NONDURABLE GOODS											
	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	1,669,5	1,706.5	1,593.7	1,620.3	1,667.8	1 122 1	1 154 2	1 050 0	1.083.3	1 120	
	Meat products	336.8	346.5	325.0	327.0	(*)	275.0	1, 154. 3 284. 7	1,059.9 265.2	267.4	1, 128.	
	Meat packing plants	169.9	172.5	164.3	164.1	~	135.7	138, 1	131.8	131.8	(*)	
3	Sausages and other prepared meats	61.0	62.5	59.8	60.1		43,0	44.5	41.6	41.9	_	
,	Poultry dressing plants	105.9	111.5	100.9	102.8	-	96.3	102.1	91.8	93.7	_	
	Dairy products	203.5	206.8	195.6	197.4	201.9	104.0	107.4	99.7	101.3	105.	
4	Ice cream and frozen desserts	23.4	24.6	21.9	22.9		13.1	14.2	11.8	12.7	_	
6	Fluid milk	134.2	134.6	128.2	128.8	- 1	56.1	56.8	54.1	54.4		
1.6	Canned, cured, and frozen foods	267.6	279.3	252.4	264.5	~	217.4	227.6	203.3	214.2	-	
1,6 2,3	Canned, cured, and frozen sea foods	46.8	49.2	39.7	39.2	~	40.8	43.1	33.5	32.8	_	
2,3 7	Canned food, except sea foods	115.5	122.6	109.3	119.9	-	88.0	94.2	83.3	93.1	_	
,	Frozen fruits and vegetables	67.2 137.4	64.9 139.2	65, 5 135, 8	65.9 137.2	_ /*\	58.8	56.6	57.6	58.0		
1	Flour and other grain mill products	25.5	25.9	26.1	26.1	(*)	96. 1 17. 7	98.3 18.4	94. 1 18. 6	94.9 18.6	(*)	
2	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	72.3	73.4	69.7	70.9	_	48.1	49.2	45.3	46.2	_	
	Bakery products	247.6	249.6	235.0	238.2	242.4	141.4	143.5	132.9	135.9	139.	
I	Bread, cake, and related products	204.6	207.1	193.6	196, 1		107.9	110.7	100.9	103.1		
2	Cookies and crackers	43.0	42.5	41.4	42.1	_	33.5	32.8	32.0	32.8	_	
	Sugar	32. 1	32.7	31.9	32.9	~	24.1	24.7	23,7	24.3	_	
	Confectionery and related products	74.5	74.2	66, 2	67.8	68.6	58.3	57. 9	49.2	50.8	51.	
1	Confectionery products	56. 8 222. 5	56.6 230.0	49.1	50.5	222 (45.3	45.0	37.1	38.4		
2	Beverages	51, 6	53.4	211.5 51.0	214.5	223.6	109. 1	114.2	102.4	104.4	110.	
:	Bottled and canned soft drinks	126.8	131.3	117.8	51.6 120.1	- 1	34.5	36.2	34.2	34.6	_	
,	Miscellaneous foods and kindred products	147.5	148.2	140.3	140.8	142.9	47. 9 96. 7	50.4 96.0	42.8 89.4	44.4 90.1	92.	
	TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	71, 1	71,6	68.6	67.3	68.6	57.9	58.2	55.8	54.7	55.	
	Cigarettes	46.3	46.8	44.5	44.7	00.0	37.5	37.9	36.0	36.2	99.	
	Cigars	13.7	13.7	12.9	12.2	_	12.0	12.0	11.4	10.8		
	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	1,017.8	1,029.9	875.2	895.0	910.4	890,4	902.0	755.6	774.8	790.3	
	.Weaving mills, cotton	193,6	196.5	166.5	172.4	173.3	175.2	177.9	149.9	155.1	156.	
	Weaving mills, synthetics	119.1	120.2	102.5	103.8	(*)	106.0	107.0	90. i	92.1	(*)	
	Weaving and finishing milts, wool	25,3	25.0	20.1	20.4	20.9	21.3	21.1	16.4	16.6	`17.	
	Narrow fabric mills	30.2	30.1	22.4	23,2	(*)	26.8	26.7	19.1	19.9	(*)	
	Knitting mills	276.2	280.9	246.4	250.3	253.7	239.3	244.1	210.8	214.6	217.	
1	Women's hosiery, except socks	41.9	42.9	40,5	41.0	-	36.8	37.7	35,6	36.1	-	
	Hosiery, nec	35.4	35.7	32.6	32.8	-	31.5	31.8	28.9	29.0	_	
	! !											
52 53 54	Knit outerwear mills	86.3 37.8	88. 5 38. 5	73.9 35.0	74.0 36.0	-	73.7 33.7	75.6 34.4	62.0 30.3	62.3	_	

ESTABLISHMENT DATA EMPLOYMENT

B-2. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry-Continued

[In thousands]

SIC	Industry			All employees		Production workers ¹					
Code	mostry	May 1974	June 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 ^P	June 1975P	May 1974	June 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 ^p	June 1975
	NONDURABLE GOODS—Continued										}
	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS—Continued								,		
26	Textile finishing, except wool	84. 1	85.1	73.5	75.0	(*)	70.9	71.7	61.6	62.9	(*)
27	Floor covering mills	64.5	65.3	54.6	55.5	_	51.4	52.3	42.9	43.7	-
28	Yarn and thread mills	155.2	156.6	130.9	135.4	(*)	142.4	143.5	117.9	122.3	(*)
29	Miscellaneous textile goods	69.6	70.2	58.3	59.0	602	57. 1	57.7	46.9	47.6	48.
3	APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS	1,364.7	1,367.9	1, 182.2			1, 179. 1		1,012.1		1,052.
31	Men's and boys' suits and coats	109.1	104.8	88.3	89.5	91.8	95.2	91.2	76.3	78.2	80.
32 321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	395.6	399.0	337.3	345.5	(*)	340.9	343.7	286.5	295.6	(*)
327	Men's and boys' separate trousers	122.0 93.0	123.9 92.7	104.4 78.1	106.0 79.6	_	107.5 82.0	109.2 81.7	90.5 67.5	92.3 69.1	_
328	Men's and boys' work clothing	94.4	94.9	80, 5	83.1	_	77.5	77.9	65.4	68.7	
33	Women's and misses' outerwear	416.1	415.4	369.4	363.5	365.9	365.8	366. Ó	323.5	316.4	320
331	Women's and misses' blouses and waists	46.0	46.6	43.2	43.9	- 1	40.9	41.4	38.0	38.5	-
335	Women's and misses' dresses	198.3	193.7	177.3	169.0	-	176.8	173.1	159.3	151.6	-
337	Women's and misses' suits and coats	63.5	68.6	48.8	52.3	_	54.9	59.7	40.3	42.8	_
339 34	Women's and misses' outerwear, nec	108.3	106.5	100.1	98.3	1	93.2	91.8	85.9	83.5	1
341	Women's and children's underwear	106.8	108.4	92.2 69.7	94.1 71.7	(*)	91. 1 69. 4	93.0 71.0	78.6 60.5	80.1 62.1	(*)
342	Corsets and allied garments	26.5	26.7	22.5	22.4	_	21.7	22.0	18. 1	18.0	_
35	Hats, caps, and millinery	14.7	15. 2	15, 2	15.0	_	13, 1	13.6	13.6	13.3	_
38	Children's outerwear	76.5	77.5	66.7	70.3	72.2	66.7	67.7	57.5	60.6	62
361	Children's dresses and blouses	34.2	34.6	28.7	30.3	-	30.9	31.3	25.8	27.1	-
37,8	Fur goods end miscellaneous apparel	71.1	71.8	59.9	61.4		60.4	61.1	51.0	52.4	-
39 391,2	Miscellaneous fabricated texile products ,	174.8 70.9	175.8	153.2	156.5	(*)	145.9	146.9	125, 1	128.4	(*)
391,2	Housefurnishings	70,9	70.5	59.3	61.2	_	59.9	59.6	48.8	51.0	_
8	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	707.7	720.6	629.2	631.2	641.8	546.6	557.8	469.9	473.3	483
81,2,6	Paper and pulp mills	208.1	215.2	190.7	191.5	194.3	161.9	168. 1	144.6	146.0	148
63 64	Paperboard mills	68.8 207.0	70.4	63.7 185.0	63.3	63.6	55.5	56.8	49.7	49.4 131.6	49
643	Bags, except textile bags	45.6	45.9	40.2	184, 5	188, 6	152.6 37.1	155.5 37.4	131.8 31.5	31.4	135
85	Paperboard containers and boxes	223.8	224.8	189.8	191.9	195.3	176.6	177.4	143.8	146.3	149
851,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes	64.0	64.7	53.1	53.5		52.2	53.0	41.8	42.4]
853	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	108.1	107.7	91.6	92.2	-	82.0	81.5	66. 1	66.7] -
654	Sanitary food containers	30.9	31.4	28.0	28.9	-	25,4	25, 8	22.7	23.7	-
7	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	1, 109, 4	1,115,2	1,077.2	1,069.2	1,068.5	666.8	673.0	634.8	629.0	626
71	Newspapers	381.0	385.8	374.5	373.4	375.3	173.0	176, 1	167.3	166.2	166
72	Periodicals	68.3	68.6	68.8	68.5	-	19.6	19.7	18.8	18.9	-
73	Books	101.8	102.3	101.5	98.7	[- ,	57.0	57.3	55.4	53.4	
:75 :751	Commercial printing	361.3	361.4	350.2 200.7	347.7 199.3	(*)	276.3	276.5	263.8	261.6	(*)
752	Commercial printing, except lithographic Commercial printing, lithographic	143.4	207.2 143.4	138.0	137.5	1 =	160.5	161.7	153.4 101.8	152.4 101.1	_
78	Blankbooks and bookbinding	55. 2	55.7	49.2	48.5	(*)	46.0	47.1	40.4	39.7	(*)
74,6,7,9	Other publishing and printing ind	141.8	141.4	133.0	132.4		94.9	96.3	89. 1	89.2	`89
8	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	1.053.6	1,070.6	1,005.3	1,007.1	1,019,1	611.2	623.9	563.1	565.8	573
81	Industrial chemicals	318.5	323.9	323.0	323.2	(*)	169.8	172. 8	171.6	171.5	(*)
812	Alkalies and chlorine	25.1	25.4	26.2	25.9	} `-'	17.8	18.0	18.9	18.6	`-
818	Industrial organic chemicals, nec	125.4	128,5	132.1	132.2	ļ —	52.6	53.5	57.5	57.3	-
819	Industrial inorganic chamicals, nec	99.8	101.9	103.8	103.9	l	56.0	57.1	58.2	58.0	
82 821	Plastics materials and synthetics	227.3 93.8	231.5	192.5	194.2	(*)	156.3	160.7	122.8	125.2	(*)
823,4	Synthetic fibers	120.7	96.5 122.2	83.1 97.8	82. 1 100. 5		59. 1 88. 3	61.2	48.6	48.2]
83	Drugs	162.8					82.7	90.5	80.3	69.0 80.8	80
834	Pharmaceutical preparations	129.9	131.9	128.8	129.4	-:	63.9	64.8	61.7	62.2) -
64	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	125.1	127.4	120.3	120.4		71.5	73.5	67.8	68.3	69
641	Soap and other detergents	39.0		37.9	38.1		25.9	26.4	24.9	25.1	-
844	Tiolet preparations	52.9	54.2	50.5	51.1		28.7	30.1	27.2	28.0	-
85	Paints and allied products	70.6			63.5		39.0	40.2	33.0	33.5	34
87 871,2	Agricultural chemicals	56.8 37.7	56.2 37.0	63.0 41.8	61.6 40.7	(*)	35.4	34.4	39.9	38.7	(*)
86,9	Other chemical products	92.5			82.3	(*)	25.9 56.5	25. 1 58. 2	28.8 47.7	27.9 47.8	(*)
892	Explosives	23.4	23.5				15.3	15.5	13.4	47.8 13.0	(*)
		105 0	1		ĺ				1		١
9 91	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	195.8 154.2						127.9	115.7 89.8	119.9 92.7	121
95,9	Other petroleum and coal products										

B-2. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry-Continued

(In thousands)

SIC	Industry			All employees			Production workers ¹					
Code	Industry	May 1974	June 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 ^p	June 1975 ^p	May 1974	June 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 ^p	June 197	
	NONDURABLE GOODS—Continued											
0	RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS, NEC	678.1	696.0	572.3	580.3	592.1	532.9	550.0	433.3	441.0	452.9	
01	Tires and inner tubes	129.1	134.2	117.4	120.3	121.4	93.3	97.7	83.4	86.7	87.	
02,3,6	Other rubber products	178.0	181.7	150.6	150.0	151.0	140.4	144.2	116.4	115.9	116.9	
02	Rubber footwear	27.4	27.7	24.6	23.9		23.6	23.9	20.9	20.0	-	
)7	Miscellaneous plastics products	371.0	380.1	304.3	310.0	319.7	299.2	308.1	233.5	238.4	248.	
	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	290.4	295.9	250.5	257.0	264.0	248.4	254.0	212.2	219.3	226.	
14	Leather tanning and finishing	22.1	22.7	21.9	22.5	23.2	18.8	19.3	18.8	19.4	20.	
- 2,3,5-7,9	Other leather products	186.8 81.5	189.7 83.5	160.3	163.3 71.2	166.1 (*)	162.0	165.3	138.1 55.3	141.7 58.2	144.	
6	Luggage	18.3	18.4		15.0	(*)	14.6	14.7	11.2	11.8	("/	
7	Handbags and personal leather goods	35.2	36.9	31.4	32.6		29.6	31.0	25.2	26.4	} –	
	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC			Ì]	ļ					
	UTILITIES	4,701	4,759	4,479	4,497	4,553	4,066	4,113	3,834	3,853	3,90	
	RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION	586.2	591.1	540.3	542.8	_	-	_	_	_	_	
11	Class I railroads ²	528.9	534.0	490.5	493.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER						}					
	TRANSIT	281.9	274.5	279.3	279.0	-	-	- :	-	-	-	
1	Local and suburban transportation	70.5	70.7	73.0	72.4	-	66.0	66.1	67,8	67.3	-	
2 3	Taxicabs	92.9	91.3	86.1	84.7	-	~ (-		-	
3	Intercity highway transportation	41.6	42.8	37.3	37.8		37.6	38.7	33.4	34.1	-	
	TRUCKING AND WAREHOUSING				1,056.7	-	1,062.3		932.0	939.9	-	
1,3	Trucking and trucking terminals			961.5	968.3			1,008.2	856.2	863.8	-	
2	Public warehousing	91.3 359.0	91.3 364.7	88.3 361.0	88.4 360.0		79.6	79.2	75.8	76.1	_	
1,2	Air transportation	322.1	327.6	324.1	324.0	_		_	_	_	=	
							,,,	10.0		,,,,		
,47	PIPELINE TRANSPORTATION	16.1 345.5	17.0 350.1	16.1 327.3	16.2 338.7	_	12.4	13.2	12.2	12.5	_	
	WATER TRANSPORTATION	212.9	216.5	191.0	200.7					_	_	
	TRANSPORTATION SERVICES	132.6	133.6	136.3	138.0		-	-	-	-	-	
	COMMUNICATION	1,185.5	1,199.5	1,164.7	1,166.0	_	920,3	931,3	896,1	897.6	_	
1	Telephone communication		1,000.3	963.0	963.0		764.3	772.3	734.9	734.9	-	
?	Telegraph communication ³	18.5	18.6	17.6	17.5	-	12.8	12.8	12.3	12.3	-	
3	Radio and television broadcasting	149.4	151,3	151.3	152.3		119.4	121.6	120.8	122.0	-	
	ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES .	745.3	754.9	740.0	737.9		629.3	634.4	619.2	615.8		
	Electric companies and systems	323.7	323.5	318,1	314.8	-	271.9	268.4	264.5	260.9	-	
	Gas companies and systems	160.2	165.1	161,1	161.7	-	133.8	138.4	133.7	133.9	-	
3 1-7	Combination companies and systems	198.8 62.6	202.1	196.4 64.4	196.2 65.2	_	169.6 54.0	172.2 55.4	165.6 55.4	165.1 55.9		
	i											
	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	16,964	17,108	16,664	16,784	16,934	15,017	15, 158	14,685	14,800	14,94	
,	Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	4,228 379.9	4,287 383.4	4,171 361.5	4,178 362.1	4,221	3,527 305,5	3,584 308.9	3,453 294.5	3,458 295.2	3,49	
2	Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	252.5	254.4	247.0	247.0	_	206.0	207.6	199.6	199.3	_	
3	Dry goods and apparel	161.9	162.4	153.4	152.8		126.0	126.6	118.9	118.3	_	
ı	Groceries and related products	582.3	608.0	591.5	600.1		508.3	533.6	513.9	521.2	-	
i	Electrical goods	331.4	332.3	311.9	309.1	-	284.0	284.4	262.6	260.2	_	
	Hardware; plumbing and heating equipment	193.6	195.8	181.6	181.6	-	163.1	165.4	150.9	150.7	-	
; 	Machinery, aquipment, and supplies	877.2 1,345.3	885.6 1,357.4	884.4 1,334.5	883.5 1,337.9	-	733.9 1.115.7	742.2 1.126.9	733.8 1,094.1	732.4	_	
					i	12 712	11,490				11 44	
59	RETAIL TRADE Retail General Merchandise	2.584.4	2.590.4	2.452.8	12,606	12,713	2,371.3	2 377.0	2 232 5	2 251 6	11,44	
	Departine stores	1,725.1	1,728.9	1,629.4	1,640.0	_	1,584.8	1.588.7	1,487.5	1.498.9		
	Marine, vouces	152.7	132.4		116.3		12.1.9	124.5	112.8	109.4		
	to the second of the second		324.2		309.3		307.7	304.7	284.3	285.6	-	
	F002 \$1 /RES	1.974.8	1.920.5	1.916.5	1.916.2	_	1,787.2	ا اند. 782 د	1. 777.6	1.777.9	_	
3	Grocery mat and vegetable stores	748,7	1.745.6	1.747.0	1,744.3		1,623.5				_	
	·				į.							

See footnores at ono of pole.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA EMPLOYMENT

B-2. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

[In thousands]

SIC	•		-	All employees				Pro	duction work	ers '	· .
Code	Industry	May 1974	June 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 ^p	June 1975 ^p	May 1974	June 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975P	June 1975
	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE										
	Continued										
;	APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES	736.3	741.3	711.7	715.5	_	648.8	652.9	620.9	623,6	_
1	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings	131.8	134.7	123.0	122.7	-	115.3	118.1	106.7	106.0	-
2	Women's ready-to-wear stores	288.3	286.9	276.8	279.9	-	255.0	253.2	243.0	245.4	_
5	Family clothing stores	105.5	107.6	101.8	104.1	_	97.3	99.4	92.3	94.6	-
5	Shoe stores	146.8	147,8	147.6	146.2		124.7	125,2	123.9	122.4	-
	FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHINGS STORES	527.1	529.3	106.0	405 3		453.0	452.0	423.2	400.7	
1	Furniture and home furnishings	330.5	332.0	496.8	495.3	_	452.0 284.3	453.9 285.2	421.3 259.2	420.5	
	EATING AND DRINKING PLACES				3,274.9	_			1	259.8	_
,55,59	OTHER RETAIL TRADE			3.689.4	3.734.2	1			3,167,4	3,056.8 3.211.4	_
	Building materials and farm equipment	629.3	643.4	579.6	594.9	-	541.0	554.2	492.2	506.9	_
	Automotive dealers and service stations			1.688.9	1,706.3	-	_	-		- 7	_
1,2	Motor vehicle dealers	785.2	790.8	746.9	749.1	-	653.9	659.0	621.3	622.6	_
3,9	Other automotive and accessory dealers	322.9	330.2	306.7	316.1	-	273.1	280.9	256.7	266.0	_
4	Gasoline service stations	601.5	616.1	635.3	641.1	-	- !	_ `			_
	Miscellaneous retail stores				1,433.0	_	(–)	-	-	-	-
•	Drug stores and proprietary stores	465.6	467.5	464.0	463.1	-	415.7	417.4	414.1	413.8	
4	Book and stationery stores	74.8	74.6	76.0	76.0	-	64.2	63.7	65.0	64.9	_
B	Farm and garden supply stores	135,3	130.8	137.1	134.9	_				_	_
•	Fuel and ice dealers	99.0	98.3	101.7	97.7	-	84.2	83.5	86.3	82.7	-
	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE ⁴	4,161	4 303	4 146	4 160	4 210	2 200	2 24,	7		
			4,202	4,146	4,160	4,210	3,200	3,241	3,146	3,165	3,2
	Banking				1,256.2	-	970.8	988.6	989.2	991.7	_
	Credit agencies other than banks	439.5	441.2	438.4	438.6	-	338.6	341.3	335.5	335.7	_
!	Savings and loan associations	151.9	154.1	161.1	162.5	-	122.9	125.0	128.9	130.2	_
ı	Personal credit institutions	210.3	209.1	203.3	201.7	-	i - i		i -	-	_
	Security, commodity brokers and services	181.6	178.7	171.8	172.7	-	148.6	145.0	139.8	141.2	_
	Life insurance	537.7	539.1		1,113.6	_	754.0	758.9	744.4	743.8	_
!	Accident and health insurance	106.8	108.2	543.9	541.8		312.3 89.5	314.2	314.3	313.1	
3	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	404.9	406.7	404.6	404.4	_	307.2	90.8 308.1	96.2 291.9	96.1	_
	Insurance agents, brokers, and service	314.8	316.2	325.0	326.6		301.2	300.1	291.9	292.0	_
	Real estate	779.9	796.3	729.6	741.5	_	ļ _	_	l –	_	
6	Subdividers and developers	134.9	139.1	111.3	118.7	-	_	-	_	_	_
5	Operative builders	59.6	59.4	43.7	44.7	-	- '	1 –	l –	_	-
67	Other finance, insurance, and real estate	110.1	111.2	111.1	111.0	-	- :	-	-	-	-
	SERVICES	13,536	13,677	13,768	13,885	13,991	12,248	12,371	12,419	12,521	12,60
	Hotels and other lodging places	910.2	971.8	920.0	952.0	-	-	-	-	_	_
	Hotels, tourist courts, and motels	775.0	817.4	765.0	792.3	-	720.7	762.2	708.9	735.4	_
	Personal services	869.6	869.8	829.6	837.5		, , ,	-			-
	Laundries and dry cleaning plants	382.6 43.4	386.7	357.4	360.4	-	346.0	349.1	320.3	322.9	-
2	Photographic studios		43.3 1,968.8	42.0 1,917.6	42.0 1,936.8	-	38.6	38.2	37.0	37.0	_
	Advertising	120.5	120.8	118.2	118.5	_		_	-	_	-
2	Credit reporting and collection	81.0	81.7	79.4	79.9	_	! =				_
,	Services to buildings	386.3	389.6	386.4	388.8	_	1 _		· -		_
	Miscellaneous repair services	218.2	221.5	207.8	206.6		l –				_
	Motion pictures	205.6	213.4	193.9	195.6	-	l –	_	l –		_
	Motion picture filming and distributing	58.2	63.5	54.6	53.4	-	43.9	49.0	40.5	39.9	_
,3	Motion picture theaters and services	147.4	149.9	139.3	142.2	-	- 1		-		_
	Medical and other health services			4,162.8		-	j -	-	-	-	_
;	Hospitals	2,140.0			2,273.2	-	1,961.3	1,981.6	2,076.0	2,076.8	-
	Legal services	300.6	316.1	316.1	318.5	-	-	-	-	-	_
	Educational services	1,271.0			1,325.7	!	}				_
	Elementary and secondary schools		407.4	431.5	430.7	-			:	1	
?	Colleges and universities ,		603.0	744.3	72.7.3	-			ļ -		
	Miscellaneous services		851.2	\$75.0	863.4				; 		-
) 2	Engineering and architectural services	394.8 125.5	406.2	400.5	401.9	-	1	-	-		
	Nonprofit research agencies	1 1 () .)	125.8	1 1 5 7 7	138,6		,		1		

B-2. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

[in thousands]

sic				All employes:	,	1		Pro	duction work	ers ¹	
Code	Industry	May 1974	June 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 ^p	June 1975 ^p	May 1974	June 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 ^p	June 1975
	GOVERNMENT	14,393	14,322	15,080	15,121	15,046	-	-	-	-	-
11	FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	2,722	2,756	2,732	2,741	2,757	_	_	-	_	_
	Executive			2,685.1	2,694.0	- 1		-	-	-	-
1	Department of Defense		988.4	951.4	954.6	- 1	-	- 1	- 1	-	-
	Postal Service	701.7	704.4	694.2	693.2	-	-	-		-	-
	Other agencies	1,009.2	1,017.6	1,039.5	1,046.2	-	-	- 1	-	-	
	Legislative	35.0			36.5	- 1	-	-	-	-	-
	Judicial	9.3	9.4	10.2	10.2	~	-	-	-	-	-
2,93	STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT	11,671	11,566	12,348	12,380	12,289	_	-	-	-	-
2	State government					-	_	_	_ '	-	_
	State education					- 1	-	i – I	- 1	- 1	-
	Other State government	1,751.3	1,784.2	1,831.7	1,836.0	-	-	-		-	-
3	Local government	8,601.4	8,600.6	9,096.5	9,158.7	-	_	_	_	_	_
	Local education	4,926.7	4,785.6	5,242.8	5,262.4	- [_	-		_	-
	Other local government	3,674.7	3,815.0	3,853.7	3,896.3	- 1	_	-		-	-
			-	-							
		1	1]				[i			

 $^{^{1}}$ Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; to construction workers in contract construction; and to nonsupervisory workers in transportation and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services.

p≠preliminary.

² Beginning January 1965, data relate to railroads with operating revenues of \$5,000,000, or more.

 $^{^{3}\,}$ Data for nonsupervisory workers exclude messengers,

⁴ Data for nonoffice salesmen excluded from nonsupervisory count for all series in this

⁵ Prepared by the U.S. Civil Service Commission. Data relate to civilian employment only and exclude Central Intelligence and National Security Agencies.
* Not available.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT

B-4. Indexes of employment on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division, 1919 to date, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[1967 = 100]

Total month Total month			i	Goods-pr	roducing					Se	rvice-produc	ing				
Total Marine Total Marine Care Marine Care Marine Care Marine Care Marine Care Marine Care Marine Care Marine Care Marine Care	Year		-		T	T		Transpor	Whole	calo and sot	ail trada	T .			Government	
Total Months Total Months Months Months Total Months Total Months Month		Total			Contract				Whole	sale and reta	all trade				Governmen	
1920. 44.5 54.8 202.1 26.4 54.8 34.1 97.8 18.9 18.4 10.5 - 36.4 23.4 22.8 - 36.4 1925. 44.7 53.6 17.7 55.1 35.1 35.1 35.1 35.1 39.8 18.8 14.0 36.2 26.4 22.8 2.6 1925. 41.1 35.1 35.1 35.1 35.1 35.1 35.1 35.1 3	1		Total	Mining	1		Total	public	Total		1	and real	Services	Total	Federal	State and local
1925. 44.7 53.6 177.7 45.1 51.1 38.3 89.8 41.0 - - 80.5 30.4 22.6 - 1927. 45.2 53.4 1928. 45.2 52.2 39.7 92.5 42.5 - - 40.5 30.4 22.6 - 1927. 45.5 54.7 181.7 50.1 51.1 40.5 91.8 43.5 - - 42.4 11.6 23.6 - 1927. 45.5 54.7 181.7 50.1 51.1 40.5 91.8 43.5 - - 42.4 11.6 23.5 - 1929. 44.6 57.1 177.3 64.7 51.5 64.8 89.9 42.6 - - - 46.5 32.1 26.9 19.9 1990. 44.6 57.1 177.3 64.7 57.5 50.5 68.5 68.5 42.6 - - - 46.5 32.1 26.9 19.9 1990. 44.7 51.3 184.6 42.8 49.2 41.0 86.5 42.6 - - - 41.6 23.1 26.9 19.9	.919	41.1	55.1	184.8	31.8	54.8	33.5	87.1	33.2			34.4	22.4	23.5	_	_
1926. 45.3 55.4 193.3 48.5 52.2 39.7 92.5 42.5 40.5 30.2 25.0 1921. 1927. 45.5 54.7 181.7 50.1 51.4 40.5 89.4 41.0 - 41.4 52.6 1.7 50.1 1921. 1938. 45.6 53.7 171.3 30.1 51.4 40.8 89.3 43.2 44.4 52.3 32.3 20.3 1921. 1939. 44.7 51.3 16.6 42.2 87.8 42.0 38.5 76.4 38.8 45.6 31.5 22.6 27.6 1921. 1931. 40.5 41.1 142.4 57.8 42.0 38.5 76.4 38.8 45.6 31.5 22.6 27.6 1921. 1932. 35.9 37.1 113.2 30.2 35.6 35.2 66.1 34.4 41.6 29.0 25.6 20.1 20.1 20.1 20.1 20.1 20.1 20.1 20.1							34.3			-	-	36.4			-	-
1927.										1					-	-
1928 45,6 54,2 171,3 50,1 51,1 40,8 89,8 41,2 - - 46,8 34,1 26,9 19. 1930 44,7 51,3 164,6 42,8 42,0 33,8 - - 43,6 31,1 20,9 19. 1931 40,5 44,1 124,4 77,8 42,0 38,5 76,4 38,8 - - 41,6 29,0 19. 1933 35,9 37,1 119,2 30,2 35,6 35,2 66,1 36,4 - - 41,6 29,0 28,3 20,0 1934 36,0 38,5 121,4 25,2 38,0 34,7 62,7 34,9 - - 40,9 30,1 22,9 24,0 1935 41,1 68,8 46,3 28,4 66,5 38,6 66,4 38,8 - - 40,9 30,1 22,9 24,0 1935 41,1 68,8 46,3 28,4 66,5 38,6 66,4 38,8 - - 40,9 30,1 22,9 24,0 1935 41,1 68,8 64,6 38,4 66,5 38,6 66,4 38,8 - - 40,9 30,1 22,9 24,0 1938 44,4 44,9 18,5 45,4 22,9 48,5 41,5 63,4 42,0 - - 44,4 31,4 31,1 30,5 1939 46,5 52,8 139,3 35,8 52,9 41,1 68,9 47,2 47,8 47,6 46,6 36,4 33,1 30,9 1940 49,2 55,5 66,5 16,1 55,8 67,8 40,4 76,8 53,0 53,1 53,0 46,6 36,4 36,4 33,1 39,1 1941 55,5 66,5 16,1 55,8 67,8 40,4 76,8 53,0 53,1 53,0 46,6 36,4 40,9 36,9 36,4 1944 64,5 88,6 150,9 48,8 89,5 51,5 89,9 81,2 23,3 17,2 23,3 44,2 44,2 44,4										1					-	-
1929 47.6 57.1 177.3 46.7 55.0 42.4 91.9 45.0 46.8 34.1 26.9 19.9 19.9 4.4 5.0 45.7 41.6 45.7 31.4 27.6 19.9 19.9 4.7 51.2 19.1 19.2 10.2 19.1 19.2 10.2 19.1 19.2 10.2 19.1 19.2 10.2 19.1 19.2 10.2 19.2 19.2 19.2 19.2 19.2 19.2 19.2 19															1 1	_
1930 44.7 51.3 164.6 42.8 49.2 41.0 86.5 42.6 45.7 33.4 27.6 19. 1931 46.5 44.1 142.4 37.8 42.0 38.5 76.4 38.8 43.6 31.5 28.6 29. 1932 33.0 37.1 113.7 30.2 33.6 35.2 66.1 34.6 41.6 31.6 29.0 28.3 20. 1933 39.4 44.0 144.0 26.9 43.8 46.6 38.8 40.9 39.1 22.9 19.5 19. 1935 41.1 44.8 16.3 28.4 46.6 38.0 63.4 39.9 41.4 31.1 30.3 22.9 19. 1935 41.1 44.8 16.3 28.4 46.6 38.0 65.4 49.7 43.0 32.9 32.2 30. 1938 44.2 51.2 154.3 35.7 50.5 40.3 69.8 42.7 43.0 32.9 32.2 30. 1938 44.4 4.6 49.9 145.4 32.9 48.5 41.8 67.2 45.4 43.0 32.9 32.2 30. 1938 44.4 4.6 49.9 145.4 32.9 48.5 41.8 67.2 45.4 44.2 34.4 31.1 30.1 30.1 30.1 30.1 30.1 30.1 30.1															19.6	29.2
1932. 35.9 37.1 119.2 30.2 35.6 35.2 66.1 34.4 44.6 29.0 28.3 20.0 1933. 36.0 38.5 121.4 32.2 38.0 34.7 62.7 34.9 40.2 28.4 27.8 20. 21934. 39.4 44.0 144.0 26.9 4.7 36.9 64.5 38.8 40.9 30.3 28.9 24. 1935. 41.1 46.8 146.3 28.4 46.6 38.0 65.4 38.8 40.9 30.3 28.9 24. 1935. 41.1 46.8 146.3 28.4 46.6 38.0 65.4 49.9 39.9 41.4 31.1 30.5 27. 1935. 41.1 46.8 146.3 28.4 46.6 38.0 65.4 49.9 39.9 41.4 31.1 30.1 30.5 27. 1935. 41.1 46.8 14.2 47.2 47.8 47.0 43.1 31.1 30.2 27. 1938. 44.4 48.9 145.4 31.2 39.9 48.5 41.8 67.2 45.4 44.2 34.4 31.1 30.1 31.1 31.1 31.1 31.1 31.1 31.1										1 '	1				19.3	30.2
1933 36.0 38.5 121.4 25.2 38.0 34.7 62.7 34.9 40.2 28.4 27.8 20.1 1934 39.4 44.0 144.0 26.9 43.7 36.9 64.5 38.8 40.0 3 03.3 25.9 24. 1935 41.1 46.8 146.3 28.4 46.6 38.0 65.4 39.9 41.4 43.1 13.1 30.5 27. 1935 47.1 55.3 165.6 34.3 7.7 50.5 40.3 69.8 42.7 43.0 32.9 31.2 30.0 1937 47.1 55.9 165.6 34.2 37.7 50.5 42.5 76.6 46.7 43.0 32.9 32.2 30.0 1937 47.1 55.9 165.6 34.2 37.7 50.5 42.5 76.6 46.7 43.0 32.9 32.2 30.0 1939 46.5 52.8 18.9 3.3 58.8 52.9 44.1 68.9 42.7 43.0 32.9 32.9 32.2 30.0 1939 46.5 52.8 193.3 35.8 52.9 44.1 68.9 46.7 47.8 47.0 44.4 33.0 32.9 35.1 1940 49.2 56.7 150.9 40.3 56.5 45.0 71.3 49.6 49.8 49.6 46.6 36.4 36.9 36. 1941 55.5 68.5 156.1 55.8 67.8 48.4 76.8 53.0 53.1 53.0 53.0 44.0 38.8 40.9 49.1 1942 60.9 79.3 161.8 67.6 78.6 50.9 81.2 52.3 51.7 52.5 47.7 40.4 48.1 81. 1944 63.6 83.0 14.5 53.1 48.8 193.0		40.5	44.1	142.4	37.8	42.0	38.5	76.4	38.8	_		43.6	31.5	28.6	20.6	31.2
1935 41.1 46.8 146.9 28.9 47.7 36.9 64.5 38.8 40.9 30.3 28.9 22.9 1935 41.1 46.8 146.9 28.4 46.6 38.0 65.4 38.9 9 41.4 31.1 30.3 28.9 124.1 1935 41.2 51.2 154.3 35.7 50.5 40.3 69.8 42.7 43.0 32.9 32.2 30.0 1938 41.1 55.5 165.6 34.7 55.5 40.3 69.8 42.7 43.0 32.9 32.2 30.0 1938 41.8 66.5 28.4 41.8 67.2 42.5 73.6 46.0 44.4 38.8 33.0 30. 1938 41.4 48.9 145.4 32.9 46.5 46.5 41.8 67.2 44.5 41.8 41.0 44.2 34.4 34.1 30.1 30.1 30.1 30.1 30.1 30.1 30.1 30											1				20.6	30.7
1935. 41.1 46.8 146.3 28.4 46.6 180.0 65.4 39.9 41.4 3 11.1 30.5 127. 1936. 44.2 51.2 154.3 35.7 50.5 40.3 69.8 42.7 43.0 31.1 30.5 127. 1937. 47.1 55.5 165.6 34.7 55.5 42.5 73.6 46.0 44.4 34.8 31.0 30. 1937. 47.1 55.5 165.6 34.7 55.5 42.5 73.6 46.0 44.4 34.8 31.0 30. 1939. 46.5 52.8 193.3 35.8 32.9 43.1 68.9 47.2 45.8 47.0 45.3 34.8 31.1 30.1 39.9 49.2 56.7 150.9 40.3 56.5 48.0 71.3 49.6 49.8 49.8 49.6 46.6 36.4 31.9 31.9 31.9 31.9 31.0 31.0 31.0 31.0 31.0 31.0 31.0 31.0															20.8	30.0
1936 44.2 51.2 154.3 55.7 50.5 40.3 69.8 42.7 43.0 32.9 32.2 30. 1938 44.4 48.9 145.4 32.9 48.5 41.8 67.2 45.8 7.6 46.0 44.2 34.4 34.1 30. 1939 46.5 52.8 139.3 35.8 52.9 41.8 67.2 45.4 44.2 34.4 34.1 30. 1940 49.2 56.7 150.9 40.3 56.5 45.0 71.3 49.6 49.8 49.6 46.6 36.4 36.9 35.1 33. 1940 49.2 56.7 150.9 40.3 56.5 45.0 71.3 49.6 49.8 49.6 46.6 36.4 36.9 35.1 33. 1940 49.2 56.7 150.9 40.3 56.5 45.0 71.3 49.6 49.8 49.6 46.6 36.4 36.9 36.9 36. 1944 46.5 38.4 150.9 48.8 99.5 51.5 15.6 51.3 49.6 49.8 49.8 49.6 46.6 36.4 36.9 36.9 36. 1944 46.5 38.4 150.9 48.8 99.5 51.5 15.6 51.3 49.6 49.8 49.8 49.6 49.8 49.8 49.6 49.8 49.8 49.8 49.8 49.8 49.8 49.8 49.8											1					30.5 31.4
1937										i	i				30.4	32.7
1938 44.4. 48.9 145.4 32.9 48.5 41.8 67.2 45.4 7. 7. 44.2 34.4 34.1 30. 1939 46.5 52.8 139.3 35.8 52.9 43.1 68.9 47.2 47.8 47.0 45.3 34.8 35.1 33. 1940 49.2 56.7 150.9 40.3 56.5 45.0 71.3 49.6 49.8 49.6 46.6 36.4 36.9 36. 1941 55.5 68.5 156.1 55.8 67.8 48.4 76.8 33.0 53.1 53.0 48.0 38.8 40.9 49. 1942 60.9 79.3 161.8 67.6 78.6 50.9 81.2 52.3 11.7 52.5 47.7 40.4 48.1 81. 1943 46.5 68.4 150.9 48.8 90.5 52.5 85.6 53.1 93.0 53.1 53.0 48.0 38.8 40.9 49. 1944 61.6 83.0 145.5 34.1 89.1 53.0 89.9 51.9 50.0 52.5 47.7 40.4 48.1 81. 1943 61.6 83.0 145.5 34.1 89.1 53.0 89.9 51.9 50.0 52.5 47.7 40.4 48.1 81. 1943 61.3 75.2 136.4 35.3 49.8 53.8 92.3 53.8 52.8 34.1 49.4 52.0 46.6 41.1 53.3 106. 1946 61.3 75.2 136.4 35.3 49.8 53.8 92.3 53.8 52.8 34.1 49.4 62.8 44.1 49.1 49.1 49.1 49.1 49.1 49.1 49.1										1	I				30.6	33.7
1940										- 1	-	44.2			30.5	35.2
1941 55.5 68.5 156.1 55.8 67.8 67.8 69.0 1942 60.9 79.3 161.8 67.6 78.6 50.9 81.2 52.3 51.7 52.5 47.7 40.4 48.1 81.1943 64.5 86.4 150.9 48.8 90.5 52.5 85.6 51.3 49.4 52.0 46.6 41.1 53.3 106.1944 63.6 83.0 145.5 34.1 89.1 53.0 89.9 51.9 50.0 52.5 48.8 41.2 53.0 107.1945 61.3 75.2 136.4 35.3 79.8 53.8 91.7 53.8 52.8 54.1 46.4 42.0 52.1 107.1946 63.3 74.0 140.6 51.8 75.6 57.4 95.3 61.6 62.1 61.4 52.6 46.7 49.1 82.1 194.6 63.3 74.0 140.6 51.8 75.6 57.4 95.3 61.6 62.1 61.4 52.6 46.7 49.1 82.1 194.2 194.1	1939	46.5	52.8	139.3	35.8	52.9	43.1	68,9	47.2	47.8	47.0	45.3	34.8		33.3	35.€
1942 60.9 79.3 161.8 67.6 78.6 50.9 81.2 52.3 51.7 52.5 47.7 40.4 48.1 81.1944 61.6 64.5 86.4 150.9 48.8 90.5 52.5 85.6 51.3 49.4 52.0 46.6 41.1 53.3 106. 1944 63.6 83.0 145.5 34.1 89.1 53.0 89.9 151.9 50.0 52.5 48.8 41.2 53.0 107. 1946 63.3 74.0 140.6 51.8 75.6 75.4 95.3 61.6 62.1 61.4 52.6 46.7 49.1 82. 1946 63.3 74.0 140.6 51.8 75.6 75.4 95.3 61.6 62.1 61.4 52.6 46.7 49.1 82. 1948 68.2 80.6 162.2 67.6 80.1 61.4 98.3 86.1 70.6 67.3 56.7 51.5 49.6 68.9 1948 68.2 80.6 16.2 79.9 19.6 89.3 88.1 70.6 67.3 56.7 51.5 49.6 68.9 1948 68.2 80.6 162.2 67.6 80.1 61.4 98.3 86.1 70.6 67.3 56.7 51.5 49.6 68.9 1949 66.5 75.4 151.7 67.5 74.3 61.6 93.9 68.1 70.6 67.3 56.7 51.5 49.6 68.7 1950 68.7 79.4 141.0 72.7 78.4 62.8 94.7 69.0 71.4 66.1 59.5 53.3 92.9 70. 1951 72.7 85.6 151.5 82.1 85.5 67.3 99.2 71.6 66.1 57.5 76.3 52.1 51.4 70. 1952 74.1 85.6 151.5 82.1 85.5 87.3 99.7 77.5 76.2 72.6 64.2 56.7 58.0 89.1 153.5 76.9 82.1 153.4 70.1 80.2 80.2 80.1 80.1 80.2 80.2 80.1 80.2 80.2 80.2 80.2 80.2 80.2 80.2 80.2	1940	49.2	56.7	150.9	40.3	56.5	45.0	71.3	49.6	49.8	49.6	46.6	36.4	36.9	36.6	36.9
1943															49.3	38.3
1944												1				37.7 36.6
1945 61.3 75.2 136.4 35.3 79.8 53.8 91.7 53.8 52.8 54.1 46.4 42.0 52.1 103.1 1946 63.3 74.0 140.6 51.8 75.6 57.4 95.3 61.6 62.1 61.4 52.6 46.7 49.1 82.1 1947 66.6 79.4 155.8 61.8 79.9 59.5 97.8 65.8 67.0 65.4 54.4 50.0 48.0 69.1 1948 68.2 80.6 162.2 67.6 80.1 61.4 98.3 68.1 70.6 67.0 55.4 54.4 50.0 48.0 69.1 1949 66.5 75.4 151.7 67.5 74.3 61.6 93.9 68.1 70.6 67.0 35.7 51.5 49.6 68. 1949 68.7 79.4 147.0 72.7 78.4 62.8 94.7 690.0 71.4 68.1 75.6 57.5 51.5 49.6 68. 1949 68.7 79.4 147.0 72.7 78.4 62.8 94.7 690.0 71.4 68.1 75.6 57.5 52.5 56.1 84.1 85.2 74.1 86.7 146.5 82.1 85.5 67.3 99.7 73.5 76.2 72.6 64.2 56.7 58.0 89.1 1953 76.3 99.4 141.3 81.8 90.2 68.6 100.7 75.3 77.4 74.6 66.5 58.1 58.3 84.1 85.5 67.3 99.7 73.5 76.2 77.4 74.4 69.3 59.4 59.2 88.1 1955 76.9 88.0 129.2 87.3 86.8 79.2 77.4 79.3 74.4 69.3 59.4 59.2 88.1 1955 75.9 89.0 129.5 87.3 86.8 79.2 77.4 79.3 74.4 69.3 59.4 59.2 88.1 1957 89.3 99.1 35.1 91.1 88.3 75.1 19.4 99.5 88.7 77.4 99.5 88.8 78.2 77.4 99.3 74.4 79.3 76.8 72.4 79.3 76.8 72.4 79.9 79.8 81.0 87.5 191.4 99.3 88.7 77.6 99.5 79.8 81.8 79.1 79.3 76.8 66.8 66.8 66.8 66.8 66.8 61.8 199.9 86.4 79.5 94.0 83.7 85.2 83.2 82.8 73.5 73.3 83.1952 89.1 83.5 191.4 89.2 88.7 77.6 99.5 94.0 83.7 85.2 83.2 82.8 73.5 73.3 83.1961 82.1 82.1 82.5 19.6 99.5 86.4 79.5 94.0 83.7 85.2 83.2 82.8 73.5 73.3 83.1961 82.1 82.1 82.2 80.6 87.8 84.0 89.4 87.6 116.2 89.9 86.4 79.5 94.0 83.7 85.2 83.2 82.8 73.5 73.3 83.1961 82.1 82.4 83.5 191.4 88.8 99.9 86.4 79.5 94.0 83.7 85.2 83.2 82.8 73.5 73.3 83.1961 82.1 82.4 83.5 10.0 87.5 191.4 88.8 99.6 86.4 79.5 94.0 83.7 85.2 83.2 82.8 73.5 73.3 83.1961 82.1 82.4 83.9 10.5 11.2 191.1 88.8 83.6 99.7 88.8 18.8 99.9 94.0 94.7 93.3 94.0 94.0 100.															107.7	35.9
1946 63.3 74.0 140.6 51.8 75.6 57.4 95.3 61.6 62.1 61.4 52.6 46.7 49.1 82. 1948 66.6 79.4 155.8 61.8 79.9 59.5 67.8 65.8 67.0 65.4 554.4 50.0 48.0 69.9 1948 66.2 80.6 162.2 67.6 80.1 61.4 93.9 68.1 70.6 67.3 56.7 51.5 49.6 68. 1949 66.5 75.4 151.7 67.5 74.3 61.6 93.9 68.1 70.6 67.2 57.6 52.1 51.4 70.0 1950 68.7 79.4 147.0 72.7 78.4 62.8 94.7 69.0 71.4 68.1 59.5 53.3 52.9 70. 1951 72.7 85.6 151.5 81.1 84.3 65.6 99.2 71.6 67.2 77.6 52.1 51.4 70.0 1952 74.1 86.7 146.5 82.1 85.5 67.3 99.7 73.5 76.2 72.6 64.2 56.7 58.0 89.9 1953 76.3 90.4 141.3 81.8 90.2 68.6 100.7 73.5 76.2 77.6 66.5 58.1 58.3 84.1 1954 74.4 84.7 129.0 81.4 83.9 68.8 95.8 75.2 77.7 74.4 66.3 59.2 85.1 58.3 84.1 1954 74.4 84.7 129.0 81.4 83.9 68.8 95.8 75.2 77.7 74.4 79.3 76.8 62.1 60.7 80. 1955 76.9 88.0 129.2 87.3 86.8 70.9 97.2 77.4 79.3 76.8 77.4 66.8 79.4 69.0 79.8 81.8 1957 80.3 89.9 135.1 91.1 88.3 75.1 99.5 80.3 89.9 135.1 91.1 88.3 75.1 99.5 80.3 89.9 135.1 91.1 88.3 75.1 99.5 80.3 89.9 135.1 91.1 88.3 75.1 99.5 80.3 89.9 135.1 91.1 88.3 75.1 99.5 80.3 89.9 135.1 91.1 88.3 75.1 99.5 80.8 81.8 19.9 79.1 75.3 64.7 66.8 66.8 60.8 81.1 99.9 86.4 79.5 94.0 80.8 87.8 84.4 87.7 106.0 90.5 86.7 74.9 93.3 76.8 86.8 81.8 87.1 74.9 93.3 76.8 66.8 66.8 66.8 81.1 99.9 86.4 79.5 94.0 80.8 87.8 84.4 87.7 106.0 90.5 86.7 82.6 91.0 87.6 116.2 89.9 86.4 79.5 94.0 83.7 85.2 82.8 84.7 75.9 75.5 73.3 83.1 96.2 84.4 87.7 106.0 90.5 86.7 82.6 91.7 85.0 88.7 89.4 90.5 86.8 80.0 91.7 86.2 84.2 86.9 93.0 86.8 87.0 99.1 103.4 99.3 102.1 98.8 99.9 86.4 79.5 94.0 83.7 88.0 19.7 88.4 86.8 10.3 99.1 10.8 87.5 10.6 99.5 86.7 82.6 91.7 80.0 88.7 88.0 19.1 99.3 10.2 87.5 10.6 99.5 86.7 82.6 91.7 80.0 88.7 88.0 91.7 86.2 84.4 87.7 106.0 90.5 86.7 82.6 91.7 80.0 88.7 88.4 88.6 91.7 88.8 87.8 99.1 10.8 87.5 10.6 88.8 99.9 86.4 99.5 91.0 88.7 89.9 91.0 88.8 99.9 86.4 99.5 91.4 94.7 99.3 99.7 99.9 99.1 99.1 99.1 99.1 99.1 99.1					1										103.3	36.1
1948												52.6	46.7	49.1	82.9	38.5
1949 66.5 75.4 151.7 67.5 74.3 61.6 93.9 68.1 70.6 67.2 57.6 52.1 51.4 70. 1950 68.7 79.4 147.0 72.7 78.4 62.8 94.7 69.0 71.4 68.1 59.5 53.3 52.9 70. 1951 72.7 85.6 151.5 81.1 84.3 65.6 99.2 71.6 73.9 70.8 61.7 55.2 56.1 84. 1952 74.1 86.7 146.5 82.1 85.5 67.3 99.7 73.5 76.2 72.6 66.2 56.7 58.0 89. 1953 76.3 90.4 141.3 81.8 90.2 68.6 100.7 75.3 77.4 74.6 66.5 58.1 58.1 81.5 1954 74.4 84.7 129.0 81.4 83.9 68.8 95.8 75.2 77.7 74.4 69.3 59.4 59.4 59.2 80.1 1955 76.9 88.0 129.2 87.3 86.8 70.9 97.2 77.4 77.3 77.6 77.8 62.1 62.1 60.7 80.1 1957 80.3 89.9 135.1 91.1 88.3 75.1 99.5 80.0 82.1 79.3 77.5 66.8 66.8 66.8 81.1 1958 78.0 83.7 122.5 86.6 82.0 74.9 93.3 79.0 80.8 27.8 78.0 83.7 122.5 86.6 82.0 74.9 93.3 79.0 80.8 27.8 78.1 67.4 68.8 80.1 1960 82.4 87.5 119.4 92.3 85.7 77.4 94.1 81.8 83.6 81.2 80.4 70.6 70.9 82.8 82.8 84.7 75.9 75.4 83.1 1961 82.1 85.2 109.6 87.8 84.0 80.4 91.6 83.3 84.9 82.8 84.7 75.9 75.4 83.1 1962 84.4 87.7 106.0 90.5 86.7 82.6 91.7 85.0 86.7 84.4 86.8 79.5 78.0 86.6 86.6 86.1 86.1 86.6 86.1 86.6 97.1 99.3 102.3 102.1 98.8 87.9 97.4 97.3 97.5 97.3 96.1 94.6 94.7 94.1 94.		66.6	79.4	155.8	61.8	79.9	59.6	97.8	65.8	67.0	65.4	54.4			69.6	41.3
1950 68.7 79.4 147.0 72.7 78.4 62.8 94.7 69.0 71.4 68.1 59.5 53.3 52.9 70. 1951 72.7 85.6 151.5 81.1 84.3 65.6 99.2 71.6 73.9 70.8 61.7 55.2 56.1 84. 1952 74.1 86.7 146.5 82.1 85.5 67.3 99.7 73.5 76.2 72.6 66.2 56.7 58.0 84. 1953 76.3 90.4 141.3 81.8 90.2 68.6 100.7 75.3 77.4 74.6 66.5 58.1 58.3 84. 1954 74.4 84.7 129.0 81.4 83.9 68.8 95.8 75.2 77.7 74.4 69.3 59.4 59.2 81.5 59.5 81.5 58.3 84. 1955 76.9 88.0 129.2 87.3 86.8 70.9 97.2 77.4 79.3 76.8 72.4 62.1 60.7 80. 1956 79.6 90.5 134.1 93.5 88.7 73.6 99.6 79.8 81.8 79.1 75.3 64.7 63.8 81. 1957 80.3 89.9 135.1 91.1 88.3 75.1 99.5 80.0 82.1 79.3 76.8 66.8 66.8 66.8 66.8 81. 1958 78.0 83.7 122.5 86.6 82.0 74.9 93.3 79.0 80.8 78.4 78.1 67.4 68.8 80. 1959 81.0 87.5 119.4 92.3 85.7 77.4 94.1 81.8 83.6 81.2 80.4 70.6 70.9 82. 1960 82.4 87.6 116.2 89.9 86.4 79.5 94.0 83.7 85.2 83.2 82.8 73.5 73.3 83. 1961 82.1 85.2 109.6 87.8 84.0 80.4 91.6 83.3 84.9 82.8 84.7 75.9 75.4 83. 1962 84.4 87.7 106.0 90.5 86.7 82.6 91.7 85.0 86.7 84.4 86.8 79.5 78.0 86.1 96.3 88.1 88.6 90.1 103.4 95.1 88.8 87.8 91.6 86.7 84.0 80.7 89.5 91.7 90.0 88.4 88.6 90.1 103.4 95.1 88.8 87.8 91.6 86.6 88.1 88.6 90.1 99.3 102.3 102.1 98.8 91.9 91.4 94.7 93.5 94.0 93.3 99.7 90.0 88.4 88.6 90.1 99.3 102.3 102.1 98.8 95.9 97.4 97.5 97.5 97.3 90.1 88.4 80.9 86.1 98.2 91.4 94.7 93.5 94.0 93.3 99.7 90.0 88.4 88.6 90.1 90.3 102.1 90.3 100.0															68.5	43.6
1952 74.1 86.7 146.5 82.1 85.5 67.3 99.7 73.5 76.2 72.6 64.2 56.7 58.0 89.1 1953 76.3 99.4 141.3 81.8 90.2 68.8 100.7 75.3 77.4 74.6 66.5 55.1 58.3 84.1 1954 74.4 84.7 129.0 81.4 83.9 68.8 95.8 75.2 77.7 74.4 69.3 59.4 59.2 80.1 1955 76.9 88.0 129.2 87.3 86.8 70.9 97.2 77.4 77.4 77.7 74.4 69.3 59.4 59.2 80.1 1955 76.9 88.0 129.2 87.3 86.8 70.9 97.2 77.4 79.3 76.8 72.4 62.1 60.7 81.9 1955 76.9 88.0 129.2 87.3 86.8 70.9 97.2 77.4 79.3 76.8 72.4 62.1 60.7 81.9 1956 79.6 90.5 134.1 93.5 88.7 73.6 99.6 79.8 81.8 79.1 75.3 64.7 63.8 81.1 1957 80.3 89.9 135.1 91.1 88.3 75.1 99.5 80.0 82.1 79.3 76.8 66.8 66.8 66.8 81.1 1958 78.0 83.7 122.5 86.6 82.0 74.9 93.3 79.0 80.8 78.4 78.1 67.4 56.8 80.1 1959 81.0 87.5 119.4 92.3 85.7 77.4 94.1 81.8 83.6 81.2 80.4 70.6 70.9 81.9 1960 82.4 87.6 116.2 89.9 86.4 79.5 94.0 83.7 85.2 83.2 82.8 73.5 73.3 83.1 1961 82.1 85.2 109.6 87.8 88.6 78.6 82.0 79.5 94.0 83.7 85.2 83.2 82.8 73.5 73.3 83.1 1962 84.4 87.7 106.0 90.5 86.7 82.6 91.7 85.0 86.6 88.1 86.1 89.2 84.4 87.7 106.0 90.5 86.7 82.6 91.7 85.0 86.6 88.1 86.1 89.2 84.4 87.7 106.0 90.5 86.7 82.6 91.7 85.0 86.6 88.1 86.1 89.2 84.4 87.7 106.0 90.5 86.7 82.6 91.7 85.0 86.6 88.1 86.1 89.2 82.4 80.9 86.1 88.5 103.4 99.1 99.3 92.9 91.4 94.7 94.7 93.5 94.0 93.3 93.7 90.0 88.4 87.9 94.0 196.6 97.1 99.3 102.3 102.1 98.8 95.9 97.4 97.3 97.5 97.3 93.7 90.0 88.4 87.9 1966 97.1 99.3 102.3 102.1 98.8 95.9 97.4 97.3 97.5 97.3 93.7 90.0 88.4 87.9 196.0 100.0 1															70.2 70.9	45.5 47.2
1952 74.1 86.7 146.5 82.1 85.5 67.3 99.7 73.5 76.2 72.6 64.2 56.7 58.0 89.953 76.3 99.4 141.3 81.8 89.0 89.9 89.8 76.3 77.4 74.6 66.5 58.1 58.3 84.9 84.1 195.5 76.9 88.0 129.2 87.3 86.8 70.9 97.2 77.4 79.3 77.4 66.5 58.1 58.3 84.9 195.5 76.9 88.0 129.2 87.3 86.8 70.9 97.2 77.4 79.3 76.8 72.4 62.1 60.7 80.1 89.6 79.6 90.5 134.1 93.5 88.7 73.6 99.6 79.8 81.8 79.1 75.3 64.7 63.8 81.1957 80.3 89.9 135.1 91.1 88.3 75.1 99.5 80.0 82.1 79.3 76.8 66.8 66.8 81.1958 78.0 83.7 127.5 86.6 82.0 77.4 99.5 80.0 82.1 79.3 76.8 66.8 66.8 81.1958 87.6 116.2 89.9 86.4 77.5 94.0 83.7 83.2 82.8 87.5 77.4 94.1 81.8 83.6 81.2 80.4 70.6 70.9 82.1 82.1 85.2 109.6 87.8 84.0 80.4 91.6 83.3 84.9 82.8 84.7 75.9 75.4 83.1 96.2 84.4 87.7 106.0 90.5 86.7 82.6 91.7 85.0 86.7 84.4 86.8 79.5 78.0 86.9 86.4 89.6 89.1 103.4 95.1 88.8 87.8 92.7 89.4 90.5 89.0 91.7 86.2 84.2 86.9 89.0 91.7 86.2 89.0 91.7 86.2 89.0 91.7 86.2 89.0 91.7 86.2 89.0 91.7 86.2 89.0 91.7 86.2 89.0 91.7 86.2 89.0 91.7 86.2 89.0 91.7 86.2	1951	72.7	85.6	151.5	81.1	84.3	65.6	99.2	71.6	73.9	70.8	61.7	55.2	56.1	84.7	47.1
1954 74.4 84.7 129.0 81.4 83.9 68.8 95.8 75.2 77.7 74.4 69.3 59.4 59.2 80. 1955 76.9 88.0 129.2 87.3 86.8 70.9 97.2 77.4 79.3 76.8 76.4 62.1 60.7 80. 1956 79.6 90.5 134.1 93.5 88.7 73.6 99.6 79.8 81.8 79.1 75.3 64.7 63.8 81. 1957 80.3 89.9 135.1 91.1 88.3 75.1 99.5 80.0 82.1 79.3 76.8 66.8 66.8 81. 1958 78.0 83.7 122.5 86.6 82.0 74.9 93.3 79.0 80.8 78.4 78.1 67.4 63.8 81. 1959 81.0 87.5 119.4 92.3 85.7 77.4 94.1 81.8 81.8 81.6 81.2 80.4 70.6 70.9 82. 1960 82.4 87.6 116.2 89.9 86.4 79.5 94.0 83.7 85.2 83.2 82.8 73.5 73.3 83. 1961 82.1 85.2 109.6 87.8 84.0 80.4 91.6 83.3 84.9 82.8 84.7 75.9 75.4 83. 1962 84.4 87.7 106.0 90.5 86.7 82.6 91.7 85.0 86.7 84.4 86.8 79.5 78.0 86.1 89.2 84.4 86.8 81.1 89.5 86.1 89.2 84.4 87.6 116.5 89.9 89.5 89.1 89.1 89.1 89.1 89.1 89.1 89.1 89.1	1952	74.1	86.7	146.5	82.1		67.3								89.0	48.3
1955 76.9 88.0 129.2 87.3 86.8 70.9 97.2 77.4 79.3 76.8 72.4 62.1 60.7 80.1 1956 79.6 99.5 134.1 93.5 88.7 73.6 99.6 79.8 81.8 79.1 75.3 64.7 63.8 81.1 1957 80.3 89.9 135.1 91.1 88.3 75.1 99.5 80.0 82.1 79.3 76.8 66.8 66.8 81.1 1958 78.0 83.7 122.5 86.6 82.0 74.9 93.3 79.0 80.8 78.4 78.1 67.4 88.8 81.1 1959 81.0 87.5 119.4 92.3 85.7 77.4 99.3 79.0 80.8 78.4 78.1 67.4 88.8 81.1 1959 81.0 87.5 119.4 92.3 85.7 77.4 99.3 79.0 80.8 78.4 78.1 67.4 88.8 80.1 1959 81.0 87.5 119.4 92.3 85.7 77.4 99.1 88.3 79.0 80.8 78.4 78.1 67.4 88.8 80.1 1959 81.0 87.5 119.4 92.3 85.7 77.4 99.1 88.8 83.6 81.2 80.4 70.6 70.9 82.1 1960 82.1 83.2 109.6 87.8 84.0 80.4 91.6 83.7 85.2 83.2 82.8 73.5 73.3 83.1 1961 82.1 85.2 109.6 87.8 84.0 80.4 91.6 83.3 84.9 82.8 84.7 75.9 75.4 83.1 1962 84.4 87.7 106.0 90.5 86.7 82.6 91.7 85.0 86.7 84.4 84.8 91.6 86.6 88.1 88.1 86.1 89.2 82.4 80.9 86.1 1964 88.6 90.1 103.4 95.1 88.8 87.8 92.7 89.4 90.5 89.0 91.7 86.2 84.2 86.1 1964 88.6 90.1 103.4 95.1 88.8 87.8 92.7 89.4 90.5 89.0 91.7 86.2 84.2 86.1 1964 89.9 99.3 99.3 99.9 91.4 94.7 93.5 94.0 93.3 93.7 90.0 88.4 87.1 1966 97.1 99.3 102.3 102.1 98.8 95.9 97.4 97.3 97.5 97.3 96.1 94.6 94.7 94.7 94.7 94.7 94.7 94.7 94.7 94.7															84.8	50.0
1956 79.6 90.5 134.1 93.5 88.7 73.6 99.6 79.8 81.8 79.1 75.2 64.7 63.8 81.1957 80.3 89.9 135.1 91.1 88.3 75.1 99.5 80.0 82.1 79.3 76.8 66.8 66.8 81.1958 78.0 83.7 122.5 86.6 82.0 74.9 93.3 79.0 80.8 78.4 78.1 67.4 68.8 80.1959 81.0 87.5 119.4 92.3 85.7 77.4 94.1 81.8 83.6 81.2 80.4 70.6 70.9 82.4 87.6 116.2 89.9 86.4 79.5 94.0 83.7 85.2 83.2 82.8 73.5 73.3 83.1960 82.1 85.2 109.6 87.8 84.0 80.4 91.6 83.3 84.9 82.8 84.7 75.9 75.4 83.1962 84.4 87.7 106.0 90.5 86.7 82.6 91.7 85.0 86.7 84.4 86.8 79.5 78.0 86.1963 86.1 88.5 103.6 92.4 87.4 84.8 91.6 86.6 88.1 86.1 89.2 82.4 80.9 86.4 88.6 90.1 103.4 95.1 88.8 87.8 92.7 89.4 90.5 89.0 91.7 86.2 84.4 86.8 97.1 99.3 102.3 102.1 98.8 95.9 97.4 97.3 97.5 97.3 99.1 90.0 88.4 87.9 97.4 97.3 97.5 97.3 99.1 90.0 88.4 87.9 97.3 97.5 97.3 90.0 100.0 100.0 106.5 101.0 109.9 103.7 108.3 101.4 108.1 108.1 108.1 108.1 108.1 108.1 108.1 108.1 108.1 108.1 108.1 108.1 108.1 108.1 108.3 111.3 114.3 115.1 110.2 109.0 109.0 107.7 101.0 101.6 110.2 99.5 111.3 105.7 110.5 108.3 111.3 114.3 115.1 110.2 109.1 109.1 109.4 100.4 110.2 102.0 119.4 98.2 117.8 106.0 117.4 111.9 117.4 117.9 117.1 117.0 117.0 109.6 109.6 109.6 109.6 124.2 102.9 126.0 110.3 125.0 120.9 127.6 129.2 133.4 125.0 120.0 119.4 106.4 110.3 122.4 100.0 122.5 116.8 124.5 126.6 129.7 133.1 99.1 197.3 116.7 106.4 110.3 122.5 103.4 127.1 109.8 126.2 121.3 127.9 129.5 133.6 124.6 99.1 119.1 106.8 107.5 108.3 103.4 127.5 100.8 127.5 100.8 127.5 100.8 127.5 100.8 127.5 127.5 127.5 127.5 127.5																52.6 54.5
1957															81.2	58.4
1958 78.0 83.7 122.5 86.6 82.0 74.9 93.3 79.0 80.8 78.4 78.1 67.4 68.8 80.1959 81.0 87.5 119.4 92.3 85.7 77.4 94.1 81.8 83.6 81.2 80.4 70.6 70.9 82.4 87.6 116.2 89.9 86.4 79.5 94.0 83.7 85.2 83.2 82.8 73.5 73.3 83.1960 82.4 87.6 116.2 89.9 86.4 79.5 94.0 83.7 85.2 83.2 82.8 73.5 73.3 83.1961 82.1 85.2 109.6 87.8 86.7 82.6 91.7 85.0 86.7 84.4 86.8 79.5 78.0 86.1963 86.1 88.5 103.6 92.4 87.4 84.8 91.6 86.6 88.1 86.1 89.2 82.4 80.9 86.1963 86.1 88.5 103.6 92.4 87.4 84.8 91.6 86.6 88.1 86.1 89.2 82.4 80.9 86.1963 86.1 89.2 82.4 80.9 86.7 82.4 80.9 82.8 87.8 92.7 89.4 90.5 89.0 91.7 86.2 84.2 86.7 82.4 80.9 86.7 82.4 80.9 86.7 82.4 80.9 86.7 82.4 80.9 86.7 82.4 80.9 86.7 82.4 80.9 86.7 82.4 80.9 86.7 82.4 80.9 86.7 82.4 80.9 82.8 87.8 92.7 89.4 90.5 89.0 91.7 86.2 82.4 80.9 82.8 87.8 92.7 89.4 90.5 89.0 91.7 86.2 82.4 80.9 80.2 82.4 80.9 80.2 82.4 80.9 80.2 82.4 80.9 80.2 80.2 80.2 80.2 80.2 80.2 80.2 80.2															81.5	62.2
1959 1959 1950															80.6	65.1
1960 82.4 87.6 116.2 89.9 86.4 79.5 94.0 83.7 85.2 83.2 82.8 73.5 73.3 83. 1961 82.1 85.2 109.6 87.8 84.0 80.4 91.6 83.3 84.9 82.8 84.7 75.9 75.4 83. 1962 84.4 87.7 106.0 90.5 86.7 82.6 91.7 85.0 86.7 84.4 86.8 79.5 78.0 86.7 84.6 86.8 79.5 78.0 86.7 84.4 86.8 87.8 92.7 89.4 90.5 89.0 91.7 86.2 84.2 86.1 89.2 89.0 91.7 86.2 84.2 86.1 89.2 89.0 91.7 86.2 84.2 86.1 89.2 89.0 91.7 86.2 84.2 86.1 89.2 89.0 91.7 86.2 84.2 86.1 89.2 89.0 91.7 86.2 84.2 86.1 89.2 89.0 91.7 86.2 84.2 86.1 89.2 89.0 91.7 86.2 84.2 86.1 89.2 89.0 91.7 86.2 84.2 86.1 89.2 89.0 91.7 86.2 84.2 86.1 89.2 89.0 91.7 86.2 89.0 91.7 86.2 84.2 86.1 89.2 89.0 91.7 86.2 84.2 86.1 89.2 91.0 91.7 89.0 99.0 99.0 99.0 99.4 99.5 99.0 99.4 99.5 99.0 99.0 99.0 99.0 99.0 99.0 99.0											81.2	80.4	70.6	70.9	82.1	67.4
1962 84.4 87.7 106.0 90.5 86.7 82.6 91.7 85.0 86.7 84.4 86.8 79.5 78.0 86.6 81.0 88.6 88.1 86.1 88.5 103.6 92.4 87.4 84.8 91.6 86.6 88.1 86.1 89.2 82.4 86.9 88.6 89.0 81.0 88.6 90.1 103.4 95.1 88.8 87.8 92.7 89.4 90.5 89.0 91.7 86.2 84.2 86.1 89.2 86.6 89.0 91.7 86.6 89.0 91.7 86.2 84.2 86.1 89.2 86.1 89.2 86.1 89.2 86.1 89.0 91.7 86.2 84.2 86.1 89.2 86.1 89.0 91.7 86.2 84.2 86.1 89.0 91.7 86.2 84.2 86.1 89.0 91.7 86.2 84.2 86.1 89.0 91.7 86.2 84.2 86.1 89.0 91.7 86.2 84.2 86.1 89.0 91.7 86.2 84.2 86.1 89.0 91.7 86.2 84.2 86.1 89.0 91.7 86.2 84.2 86.1 89.0 91.7 86.2 84.2 86.1 89.0 91.7 86.2 84.2 86.1 89.0 91.7 86.2 84.2 86.1 89.0 91.7 86.2 86.2 84.2 86.1 89.0 91.7 86.2 86.2 84.2 86.1 89.0 91.7 86.2 86.2 84.2 86.1 89.0 91.7 86.2 86.2 84.2 86.1 89.0 91.7 86.2 86.2 86.1 89.0 91.7 86.2 86.2 84.2 86.1 89.0 91.7 86.2 86.2 84.2 86.1 89.0 91.7 86.2 86.2 84.2 86.1 89.0 91.7 86.2 86.2 84.2 86.1 89.0 91.7 86.2 8			87.6	116.2	89.9	86.4	79.5	94.0	83.7	85.2	83.2	82.8	73.5	73.3	83.5	70.1
1963															83.8 86.1	72.8 75.5
1964 88.6 90.1 103.4 95.1 88.8 87.8 92.7 89.4 90.5 89.0 91.7 86.2 84.2 86 1965 92.3 94.0 103.1 99.3 92.9 91.4 94.7 93.5 94.0 93.3 93.7 90.0 88.4 87.8 1966 97.1 99.3 102.3 102.1 98.8 95.9 97.4 97.3 97.5 97.3 96.1 94.6 94.7 97.1 1967 100.0 10				į.											86.7	79.1
1965 92.3 94.0 103.1 99.3 92.9 91.4 94.7 93.5 94.0 93.3 93.7 90.0 88.4 87. 1966 97.1 99.3 102.3 102.1 98.8 95.9 97.4 97.3 97.5 97.3 96.1 94.6 94.7 94. 1967 100.0 10															86.4	83.5
1966 97.1 99.3 102.3 102.1 98.8 95.9 97.4 97.3 97.5 97.3 96.1 94.6 94.7 94.7 1967 100.0 1												93.7	90.0		87.5	88.7
1967 100.0 100							95.9								94.3	94.8
1969 107.0 104.5 101.0 109.9 103.7 108.3 104.1 108.1 105.9 108.8 110.4 111.2 107.1 101 1970 107.7 101.0 101.6 110.2 99.5 111.3 105.7 110.5 108.3 111.3 114.3 115.1 110.2 100 1971 108.1 98.1 99.3 113.4 95.5 113.6 104.6 117.4 111.9 119.4 117.9 117.9 113.1 99 11972 111.9 101.2 102.0 119.4 98.2 117.8 106.0 117.4 111.9 119.4 122.3 122.7 117.0 98 1973 116.7 106.2 104.1 125.6 103.1 122.4 109.0 122.5 116.8 124.5 126.4 128.6 120.6 97 19°4 118.9 106.0 109.6 124.2 102.9 126.0 110.3 125.0 120.8 126.5 129.0 133.7 125.3 100 199.6 124.5 103.8 125.8 110.3 125.2 120.9 126.7 128.9 133.6 124.6 99 131.1 19.2 106.4 110.1 122.2 103.7 126.1 110.1 125.7 120.9 127.4 128.9 133.8 125.0 100 199.6 124.5 103.8 125.8 110.3 125.7 120.9 127.4 128.9 133.8 125.0 100 199.6 124.5 103.8 125.8 110.3 125.7 120.9 127.4 128.9 133.8 125.7 100 100.4 119.1 106.8 109.1 122.2 103.4 126.6 110.3 126.0 121.2 127.6 129.2 134.4 125.7 100 100.4 119.1 106.8 109.1 122.2 103.4 126.6 110.3 126.0 121.2 127.6 129.2 134.4 125.7 100 100.1 197.9 119.1 103.9 113.1 120.4 101.0 127.3 110.2 125.3 121.5 126.6 129.7 135.9 127.8 101 100.1 197.5 118.0 101.5 108.0 118.4 98.5 127.0 109.6 124.3 121.0 125.4 129.7 136.0 128.0 100 1975. 1975. Jan. 117.3 99.7 114.2 118.1 96.3 126.8 108.1 123.9 120.3 125.2 129.4 136.1 128.4 100 1975. Jan. 116.5 97.1 114.5 112.1 94.1 127.1 107.0 123.7 119.8 125.1 129.1 136.4 129.7 100 115.9 95.7 114.7 108.3 93.0 127.0 105.9 123.4 119.5 124.8 129.1 136.2 129.9 100 115.2 108.7 93.3 126.9 105.9 123.4 119.5 124.8 129.1 136.2 130.4 100 115.9 95.7 114.7 108.3 93.0 127.0 105.9 123.4 119.5 124.8 129.1 136.2 130.4 100 115.9 95.7 114.7 108.3 93.0 127.0 105.9 123.4 119.5 124.8 129.1 136.4 129.7 130.8 100 100 116.1 95.8 115.7 108.1 93.1 127.1 105.5 123.6 119.3 125.0 129.0 136.4 130.8 100	1967	100.0	100.0		1											100.0
1970 107.7 101.0 101.6 110.2 99.5 111.3 105.7 110.5 108.3 111.3 114.3 115.1 110.2 100 1971 108.1 98.1 99.3 113.4 95.5 113.6 104.6 112.8 108.5 114.4 117.9 117.9 117.0 98 11972 111.9 101.2 102.0 119.4 98.2 117.8 106.0 117.4 111.9 119.4 122.3 122.7 117.0 98 11973 116.7 106.2 104.1 125.6 103.1 122.4 109.0 122.5 116.8 124.5 126.4 128.6 120.6 97 1974 118.9 106.0 109.6 124.2 102.9 126.0 110.3 125.0 120.8 126.5 129.0 133.7 125.3 100 1974 119.1 106.8 109.1 122.4 103.8 125.8 110.3 125.2 120.9 126.7 128.9 133.6 124.6 99 124.2 102.9 126.1 110.1 125.7 120.9 126.7 128.9 133.6 124.6 99 124.2 102.9 126.1 110.1 125.7 120.9 126.7 128.9 133.8 125.0 100 129.1 119.2 106.4 110.3 123.6 103.4 126.6 110.3 126.0 121.2 127.6 129.2 134.4 125.7 100 120.8 119.7 106.3 111.3 122.8 103.4 127.1 109.8 126.2 121.3 127.9 129.5 135.1 126.7 101 100.1 19.8 105.7 112.9 121.9 102.8 127.5 110.3 126.1 121.6 127.7 129.8 135.7 127.5 101 100.1 119.1 103.9 113.1 120.4 101.0 127.3 110.2 125.3 121.5 126.6 129.7 135.9 127.8 101 1975: Jan. 117.3 99.7 114.2 118.1 96.3 126.8 108.1 123.9 120.3 125.2 129.4 136.1 128.4 100 128.0 100 15.5 108.0 115.2 108.7 93.3 126.9 105.9 123.5 119.5 124.9 128.9 136.2 129.9 100 136.4 116.5 97.1 114.5 112.1 94.1 127.1 107.0 123.7 119.8 125.1 129.1 136.4 129.7 100 130.4 126.0 116.5 97.1 114.5 112.1 94.1 127.1 107.0 123.7 119.8 125.1 129.1 136.4 129.7 100 115.9 95.7 114.7 108.3 93.0 127.0 105.9 123.5 119.5 124.9 128.9 136.2 129.9 100 136.4 116.0 95.8 115.7 108.1 93.1 127.1 105.5 123.6 119.3 125.0 129.0 136.4 130.8 100																105. 108.
1971 108.1 98.1 99.3 113.4 95.5 113.6 104.6 112.8 108.5 114.4 117.9 117.9 117.9 98 1972 111.9 101.2 102.0 119.4 98.2 117.8 106.0 117.4 111.9 119.4 122.3 122.7 117.0 98 1973 116.7 106.2 104.1 125.6 103.1 122.4 109.0 122.5 116.8 124.5 126.4 128.6 120.6 97 1974 118.9 106.0 109.6 124.2 102.9 126.0 110.3 125.0 120.8 126.5 129.0 133.7 125.3 100 1974 119.1 106.8 109.1 124.5 103.8 125.8 110.3 125.2 120.9 126.7 128.9 133.6 124.6 99 14.4 119.1 106.8 109.1 122.2 103.7 126.1 110.1 125.7 120.9 127.4 128.9 133.8 125.0 100 14.5 10.5 119.4 106.4 110.3 123.6 103.4 126.6 110.3 126.0 121.2 127.6 129.2 134.4 125.7 100 100 100.1 119.8 105.7 121.9 102.8 127.5 100.8 126.1 121.6 127.7 129.8 135.7 127.5 101 100.1 119.8 105.7 112.9 121.9 102.8 127.5 110.3 126.1 121.6 127.7 129.8 135.7 127.5 101 1975. Jan 119.1 103.9 113.1 120.4 101.0 127.3 110.2 125.3 121.5 126.6 129.7 135.9 127.8 101 1975. Jan 117.3 99.7 114.2 118.1 96.3 126.8 108.1 123.9 120.3 125.2 129.4 136.1 128.4 100 128.0 100 118.4 98.5 127.0 109.6 124.3 121.0 125.4 129.7 136.0 128.0 100 128.0 100 14.7 12.5 10.5 10.5 10.5 10.5 10.5 10.5 10.5 10															100.4	113.
1971 110 1 100 1 100 1 100 1 100 1 11															99.2	117.
1973 116.7 106.2 104.1 125.6 103.1 122.4 109.0 122.5 116.8 124.5 126.4 128.6 120.6 97 1974 118.9 106.0 109.6 124.2 102.9 126.0 110.3 125.0 120.8 126.5 129.0 133.7 125.3 100 June 119.1 106.8 109.1 124.5 103.8 125.8 110.3 125.2 120.9 126.7 128.9 133.6 124.6 99 July 119.2 106.4 110.1 122.2 103.7 126.1 110.1 125.7 120.9 127.4 128.9 133.8 125.0 100 Aug 119.4 106.4 110.3 123.6 103.4 126.6 110.3 126.0 121.2 127.6 129.2 134.4 125.7 100 Sept 119.7 106.3 111.3 122.8 103.4 127.1 109.8 126.2 121.3 127.9 129.5 135.1 126.7 101 Oct 119.8 105.7 112.9 121.9 102.8 127.5 110.3 126.1 121.6 127.7 129.8 135.7 127.5 101 Nov 119.1 103.9 113.1 120.4 101.0 127.3 110.2 125.3 121.5 126.6 129.7 135.9 127.8 101 Dec 118.0 101.5 108.0 118.4 98.5 127.0 109.6 124.3 121.0 125.4 129.7 136.0 128.0 100 1975: Jan 117.3 99.7 114.2 118.1 96.3 126.8 108.1 123.9 120.3 125.2 129.4 136.1 128.4 100 Feb 116.5 97.1 114.5 112.1 94.1 127.1 107.0 123.7 119.8 125.1 129.1 136.4 129.7 100 Apr 115.9 95.7 114.7 108.3 93.3 126.9 105.9 123.5 119.5 124.9 128.9 136.2 129.9 100 MayP 116.1 95.8 115.7 108.1 93.1 127.1 105.5 123.6 119.3 125.0 129.0 136.4 130.8 100	-070								117.4	111.9	119.4				98.7	122.
19.4 118.9											124.5	126.4	128.6	120.6	97.9	127.
June 119.1 106.8 109.1 124.5 103.8 125.8 110.3 125.2 120.9 126.7 128.9 13.6 124.6 99 July 119.2 106.4 110.1 122.2 103.7 126.1 110.1 125.7 120.9 127.4 128.9 133.6 124.6 99 Aug 119.4 106.4 110.3 123.6 103.4 126.6 110.3 126.0 121.2 127.6 129.2 133.4 125.7 100 Sept 119.7 106.3 111.3 122.8 103.4 127.1 109.8 126.2 121.3 127.9 129.5 135.1 126.7 100 Oct 119.8 105.7 112.9 121.9 102.8 127.5 110.3 126.1 121.6 127.7 129.8 135.7 127.5 101 Nov 119.1 103.9 113.1 120.4 101.0 127.3 110.2 125.3 121.5					1	i i		1	1	1	126 5	129 0	123 7	125.2	100.2	133.
July 119.2 106.4 110.1 122.2 103.7 126.1 110.1 125.7 120.9 127.4 128.9 133.8 125.0 100 Aug 119.4 106.4 110.3 122.6 103.4 126.6 110.3 126.0 121.2 127.6 129.2 134.4 125.7 100 Sept 119.7 106.3 111.3 122.8 103.4 127.1 109.8 126.2 121.3 127.9 129.5 135.1 126.7 101 Oct 119.8 105.7 112.9 121.9 102.8 127.5 110.3 126.1 121.6 127.7 129.8 135.7 127.5 101 Nov 119.1 103.9 113.1 120.4 101.0 127.3 110.2 125.3 121.5 126.6 129.7 135.9 127.8 101 Dec 118.0 101.5 108.0 118.4 98.5 127.0 109.6 126.3 <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>99.9</td><td>132.</td></td<>															99.9	132.
Aug 119.4 106.4 110.3 123.6 103.4 126.6 110.3 126.0 121.2 127.6 129.2 134.4 125.7 100 Sept 119.7 106.3 111.3 122.8 103.4 127.1 109.8 126.2 121.3 127.9 129.5 135.1 126.7 101 Oct 119.8 105.7 112.9 121.9 102.8 127.5 110.3 126.1 121.6 127.7 129.8 135.7 127.5 101 Nov 119.1 103.9 113.1 120.4 101.0 127.3 110.2 125.3 121.5 126.6 129.7 135.9 127.8 101 Dec 118.0 101.5 108.0 118.4 98.5 127.0 109.6 124.3 121.0 125.4 129.7 136.0 128.0 100 1975: Jan 117.3 99.7 114.2 118.1 96.3 126.8 108.1 123.9 120.3 125.2 129.4 136.1 128.4 100															100.6	132.
Sept 119.7 106.3 111.3 122.8 103.4 127.1 109.8 126.2 121.3 127.7 129.5 135.1 126.7 101 Oct 119.8 105.7 112.9 121.9 102.8 127.5 110.3 126.1 121.6 127.7 129.8 135.7 127.5 101 Nov 119.1 103.9 113.1 120.4 101.0 127.3 110.2 125.3 121.5 126.6 129.7 135.9 127.8 101 Dec 118.0 101.5 108.0 118.4 98.5 127.0 109.6 124.3 121.0 125.4 129.7 136.0 128.0 100 1975: Jan 117.3 99.7 114.2 118.1 96.3 126.8 108.1 123.9 120.3 125.2 129.4 136.1 128.4 100 Feb 116.5 97.1 114.5 112.1 94.1 127.1 107.0 123.7 119.8 125.1 129.1 136.4 129.7 100			106.4	110.3	123.6	103.4	126.6	110.3	126.0	121.2					100.8	133.
Nov 119.1 103.9 113.1 120.4 101.0 127.3 110.2 125.3 121.5 126.6 129.7 135.9 127.8 101 1975: Jan 117.3 99.7 114.2 118.1 96.3 126.8 108.1 123.9 120.3 125.2 129.4 136.1 128.4 100 1975. Feb 116.5 97.1 114.5 112.1 94.1 127.1 107.0 123.7 119.8 125.1 129.1 136.4 129.7 100 100 115.2 120.0 100 115.2 120.0 100 115.2 120.0 100 115.2 120.0 100 115.2 120.0 100 115.2 120.0 100 115.2 120.0 100 115.2 120.0												129.5	135.1	126.7	101.1	134.
Dec 118.0 101.5 108.0 118.4 98.5 127.0 109.6 124.3 121.0 125.4 129.7 136.0 128.0 100 1975: Jan 117.3 99.7 114.2 118.1 96.3 126.8 108.1 123.9 120.3 125.2 129.4 136.1 128.4 100 Feb 116.5 97.1 114.5 112.1 94.1 127.1 107.0 123.7 119.8 125.1 129.1 136.4 129.7 100 Mar 116.0 96.0 115.2 108.7 93.3 126.9 105.9 123.5 119.5 124.9 128.9 136.2 129.9 100 Apr 115.9 95.7 114.7 108.3 93.0 127.0 105.9 123.4 119.5 124.8 129.1 136.4 130.4 100 MayP 116.1 95.8 115.7 108.1 93.1 127.1 105.5 <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>101.1</td><td>135.</td></t<>															101.1	135.
Jan 117.3 99.7 114.2 118.1 96.3 126.8 108.1 123.9 120.3 125.2 129.4 136.1 128.4 100 Feb 116.5 97.1 114.5 112.1 94.1 127.1 107.0 123.7 119.8 125.1 129.1 136.4 129.7 100 Mar 116.0 96.0 115.2 108.7 93.3 126.9 105.9 123.5 119.5 124.9 128.9 136.2 129.9 100 Apr 115.7 95.7 114.7 108.3 93.0 127.0 105.9 123.4 119.5 124.8 129.1 136.2 130.4 100 MayP 116.1 95.8 115.7 108.1 93.1 127.1 105.5 123.6 119.3 125.0 129.0 136.4 130.8 100	Dec														101.0 100.7	136.3 136.5
Feb 116.5 97.1 114.5 112.1 94.1 127.1 107.0 123.7 119.8 125.1 129.1 136.4 129.7 100 Mar 116.0 96.0 115.2 108.7 93.3 126.9 105.9 123.5 119.5 124.9 128.9 136.2 129.9 100 Apr 115.9 95.7 114.7 108.3 93.0 127.0 105.9 123.4 119.5 124.8 129.1 136.2 130.4 100 MayP 116.1 95.8 115.7 108.1 93.1 127.1 105.5 123.6 119.3 125.0 129.0 136.4 130.8 100		117.3	99.7	114.2	118.1	96.3	126.8	108.1	123.9	120.3	125.2	129.4	136.1	128.4	100.5	137.
Mar 116.0 96.0 115.2 108.7 93.3 126.9 105.9 123.5 119.5 124.9 128.9 136.2 129.9 100 Apr 115.9 95.7 114.7 108.3 93.0 127.0 105.9 123.4 119.5 124.8 129.1 136.2 130.4 100 MayP 116.1 95.8 115.7 108.1 93.1 127.1 105.5 123.6 119.3 125.0 129.0 136.4 130.8 100				114.5	112.1										100.5	138.9
Apr 115.9 95.7 114.7 108.3 93.0 127.0 105.9 123.4 119.5 124.8 129.1 136.2 130.4 100 MayP 116.1 95.8 115.7 108.1 93.1 127.1 105.5 123.6 119.3 125.0 129.0 136.4 130.8 100	Mar	116.0	96.0		108.7	93.3									100.5	139.
						93.0	127.0	105.9	123.4	119.5	124.8				100.4	139.
Juner 110.1 95.5 116.3 106.5 93.1 127.3 105.5 123.9 119.0 125.6 129.1 136.6 130.9 99										119.3		129.0	136.4	130.8	100.4	140.
	anues	110.1	95.5	116.3	106.5	93.1	127.3	105.5	123.9	119.0	125.6	129.1	136.6	130.9	99.9	140.
	ļ						İ		İ							

increase of 212,000 (0.4 percent) in the nonagricultrual total for the March 1959 benchmark

p = preliminary.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has resulted in an *month.

B-5. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division and major manufacturing group, seasonally adjusted [In thousands]

Industry division and group			19	974						19	975		
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	MayP	JuneP
TOTAL	78, 421	78, 479	78,661	78, 844	78,865	78,404	77,690	77,227	76,708	76, 368	76, 349	76, 439	76, 464
GOODS-PRODUCING	24, 847	24, 764	24, 753	24, 733	24,585	24, 187	23,606	23, 207	22,595	22, 338	22, 268	22, 291	22, 229
MINING	669	675	676	682	692	693	662	700	702	706	703	709	713
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	3, 994	3, 920	3, 965	3,939	3,911	3, 861	3,798	3,789	3,596	3,486	3, 475	3, 469	3,417
MANUFACTURING	20, 184	20, 169	20,112	20, 112	19, 982	19,633	19, 146	18,718	18, 297	18, 146	18,090	18, 113	18,099
DURABLE GOODS Ordnance and accessories Lumber and wood products Furniture and fixtures Stone, clay, and glass products Primary metal industries Fabricated metal products Machinery, except electrical Electrical equipment and supplies Transportation equipment Instruments and related products Miscellaneous manufacturing NONDURABLE GOODS Food and kindred products Tobacco manufactures Textile mill products Apparel and other textile products Paper and allied products Paper and allied products Printing and publishing	180 650 538 692 1,334 1,504 2,203 2,052 1,813 536 457 8,225 1,712 772 1,019 1,354 712 1,114	182 647 531 696 1,332 1,513 2,197 2,057 1,814 535 455 8,210 1,702 79 1,008 1,357 712 1,114	183 637 533 694 1,339 1,504 2,217 2,004 1,803 534 451 8,213 1,713 770 1,011 1,341 710 1,115	183 628 5299 686 1,349 1,496 2,228 2,016 1,809 534 448 8,206 1,724 75 1,004 1,336 711 1,113	184 610 5188 678 1,353 1,479 2,239 2,000 1,807 532 441 1,719 7978 1,320 7011 1,112	182 586 497 667 1,336 1,452 2,227 1,939 1,769 526 430 8,022 1,705 75 954 1,291 691 1,104	182 575 483 652 1,304 1,403 2,199 1,876 1,683 520 414 7,855 1,692 76 919 1,236 678 1,101	182 556 463 1, 277 1, 352 2, 165 1, 835 1, 626 514 408 7, 708 1, 671 79 881 1, 204 666 1, 098	182 544 449 618 1, 235 1, 331 2, 129 1, 771 1, 556 505 402 7, 575 1, 664 78 860 1, 178 650 1, 089	182 545 442 609 1,206 1,312 2,102 1,754 1,587 498 398 7,511 1,666 639 1,083	182 544 445 608 1,177 1,310 2,073 1,730 1,594 495 396 7,536 1,669 77 1,181 633 1,078	7, 592 1, 608 1, 155 1, 302 2, 042 1, 720 1, 615 491 399 7, 592 1, 681 75 896 1, 193 637 1, 072	179 565 446 602 1,159 1,295 2,018 1,707 1,632 492 401 7,603 1,673 76 900 1,210 634 1,067
Chemicals and allied products	1,061 196 690 288	1,063 196 690 289	1,069 195 696 286	1,073 194 693 283	1,071 195 690 278	1,065 196 664 277	1,050 195 638 270	1, 038 190 619 262	1,027 187 586 256	1,014 190 570 251	1,007 189 575 252	1,009 190 583 256	1,010 189 587 257
SERVICE-PRODUCING	53, 574	53,715	53, 908	54, 111	54, 280	54, 217	54, 984	54,020	54,113	54, 030	84,081	54, 148	54, 235
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES			4, 701 17, 140	1			4, 668 16, 912		4,561 16,832	1	'	4, 497 16, 813	
WHOLESALE TRADE		4, 261 12, 846					4, 267 12, 645		4, 222 12, 610				
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	4,156	4, 157	4, 168	4, 176	4, 185	4, 183	4, 182	4, 173	4, 164	4,157	4, 163	4, 160	4, 164
SERVICES Hotels and other lodging places Personal services Medical and other health services Educational services	13, 488 921 857 3, 932 1, 215	920 862 3,964		943 856 4,018	13, 705 947 853 4, 049 1, 256	13, 721 954 847 4, 076 1, 259	945 844 4,098	955 839 4,126		13,754 955 831 4,160 1,274	951 831 4, 175	957 833 4, 188	13,798
GOVERNMENT	14, 201	14, 242	14, 326	14,443	14, 531	14, 568	14,588	14,630	14, 785	14, 808	14, 859	14, 903	14, 920
FEDERAL STATE AND LOCAL							2,738 11,850						

ESTABLISHMENT DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT

B-6. Production or nonsupervisory workers ¹ on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division and major manufacturing group, seasonally adjusted

[in thousands]

				1974						19	75		
Industry division and group	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	MayP	Junep
TOTAL	53,059	53,050	53, 109	53, 171	53, 091	52, 591	51,851	51,445	50,768	50, 434	50,357	50, 445	50, 455
GOODS-PRODUCING	18, 529	18, 436	18, 427	18, 409	18, 268	17,894	17, 345	17,004	16, 414	16, 176	16, 122	16, 177	16, 144
MINING	509	512	512	517	525	526	492	534	534	536	531	537	540
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	3, 259	3, 188	3, 240	3, 221	3, 195	3, 146	3, 077	3,078	2, 884	2,774	2, 765	2,772	2,728
MANUFACTURING	14, 761	14, 736	14,675	14,671	14, 548	14, 222	13, 776	13, 392	12,996	12, 866	12, 826	12,868	12,876
DURABLE GOODS Ordnance and accessories Lumber and wood products Furniture and fixtures Stone, clay, and glass products Primary metal industries Fabricated metal products Machinery, except electrical Electrical equipment and supplies Transportation equipment Instruments and related products Miscellaneous manufacturing NONDURABLE GOODS Food and kindred products Tobacco manufactures Textile mill products Apparei and other textile products Paper and allied products Printing and publishing	8,714 83 553 443 555 1,067 1,151 1,486 1,398 1,286 334 6,047 1,165 891 1,170 673	1, 284 333 358 6, 034 1, 157 65 881 1, 173 551 673	64 883 1,157 548 673	86 532 433 548 1,082 1,144 1,500 1,368 1,277 331 350 6,020 1,180 61 876 1,527 669	86 514 421 1,084 1,128 1,354 1,354 1,285 329 343 5,955 1,174 850 1,136 667	85 491 404 531 1,068 1,103 1,494 1,299 1,249 324 332 5,842 1,160 62 827 1,112 528 658	86 481 390 516 1,035 1,059 1,467 1,242 1,176 318 316 5,690 1,150 63 797 1,059 516 656	66 760 1,032 504 654	7,567 85 449 3600 486 969 9402 1,4060 3055 5,429 1,125 65 740 1,099 645	298 301 5,367 1,125 63 737 995 478 639	7, 426 85 450 357 477 914 915 1, 354 1, 118 1, 099 297 300 5, 400 1, 130 62 756 1, 012 474 635	85 466 361 478 895 970 1, 323 1, 111 1, 121 294 303 5, 461 1, 143 62 776 1, 022 4631	7, 396 83 468 359 474 905 1, 304 1, 137 295 306 5, 480 1, 136 627
Chemicals and allied products Petroleum and coal products Rubber and plastics products, nec Leather and leather products	617 124 545 247	620 124 543 247	624 123 548 245		625 124 542 237	617 124 517 237	493	589 117 477 223	580 114 446 216	568 119 431 212	563 118 436 214	567 120 444 218	568 118 449 220
SERVICE-PRODUCING	34, 530	34, 614	34, 682	34, 762	34, 823	34, 697	34, 506	34, 441	34, 354	34, 258	34, 235	34, 268	34, 311
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	4,056	1	i i	1	1	1]	3, 961	1		· .	-	
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	15,087	15, 151	15, 173	15, 205	15, 193	15,084	14, 917	14, 894	14, 853	14, 823	14, 814	14, 828	14, 873
WHOLESALE TRADE	3, 559 11, 528	3,559 11,592	3,565 11,608	3, 568 11, 637	3,574 11,619	3,567 11,517	3, 553 11, 364	3,530 11,364	3, 508 11, 345	3, 492 11, 331	3, 491 11, 323	3, 486 11, 342	3, 474 11, 399
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	3, 199	3, 193	3, 196	3, 203	3, 207	3, 187	3, 188	3, 182	3, 174	3, 163	3, 162	3, 165	3, 169
SERVICES	12, 188	12, 215	12, 255	12, 320	12, 368	12, 376	12, 385	12, 404	12, 411	12, 404	12, 394	12, 422	12, 415

 $[\]ensuremath{^{1}}$ For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.

B-7. Indexes of diffusion of changes in number of employees on payrolls in 172 private nonagricultural industries, 1972 to date

		Spa	<u> </u>	
Year and month	1-month	3-months	6-months	12-months
1972				
nuary	68.6	71.2	78.8	77.3
ebruary	70.6	80.5	82.0	81.7
arch	75.0	80.8	84. 9	79.7
	5 ()	24.0	-0 -	
prillay	76.2 75.6	84.0 82.8	79.7 81.1	82.3 84.3
ine	77.6	74.4	82.6	84.3
			32.0	0
ıly,	45.6	74.4	84.6	83.7
ugust	73.0	74.4	82.0	84.0
eptember	74.7	82,0	80, 2	85, 2
ctober	82.6	83.4	82.8	83.1
ovember	73.5	79.4	82.3	82.0
ecember	75.3	80.5	84.6	84.3
1973				
	72 0	03.0	02.2	22.5
ebruary	73.8 73.3	82.0 81.1	82.3 77.9	80.5 83.1
arch	76.2	79.4	80, 8	84.9
				J.,
pril	66.9	77.0	75.9	85.8
lay	57.8	73.3	76.5	86.3
ine	72. 1	66.6	74.7	84.0
ıly	59. 9	73.0	73.8	79.1
ugust	66.6	68.6	74.7	74.4
eptember	59.6	74.7	71.8	68.9
October	75.9	78,2	72, 1	64.5
lovember	77.3	72,4	68.3	65.1
ecember	58.7	68.6	62.5	61.6
1974				
	40.			4
lanuary	62.5 47.1	54.9 50.9	55.8 50.9	61.6 59.0
farch	48.0	44.8	50. 9	54. 9
\pril	54.1	51.7	49.4	48.0
May	55.5	56.4	50.0	40.7 30.5
une	58.7	52,0	50.6	30, 5
uly	48.8	46,8	39.5	25.9
August	52.3	42, 2	34, 3	22.4
eptember	38.1	43,6	27.3	20.1
October	40.4	29, 1	20. 3	18.6
lovember	19.2	20, 9	18. 0	16.3p
lecember	19.8	13. 7	14. 2	15. lp
1975				_
	17 7	13 7	12.7	
ebruary	17.7 16.6	13.7 14.0	13.7 13.4p	
larch	26.2	19.8	18.6p	
			· - r	
pril	42.2	32. 8p		
lay	50.6p	46.5p]	
ine	45.3p		l	
ıly				
ugust			j	
eptember		}		
ctober			i	
vember				
ecember		<u> </u>	i	
i i		1		

B-8. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls for States and selected areas, by industry division

(In	thousands)	<u> </u>	Total		ļ · · · · · ·	Mining		Cont	tract constru	ction		Manufacturin	.]
	State and area	May 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 p	May 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 p	May 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 P	May 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 p
1 2 3 4 5 6	ALABAMA Birmingham Huntsville Mobile Montgomery Tuscaloosa	1, 168. 6 310. 4	1, 127. 0 309. 5 98. 6 120. 0 86. 0 46. 5	1,134.6 310.0 98.7	9.5 6.2 (1) (1) (1) (1)	9.4 6.8 (1) (1) (1) (1)	9.5 6.9 (1) (1) (1)	73.3 21.0 4.2 9.1 6.5 3.5	64.6 19.7 3.9 8.3 5.9 3.3	66.5 20.2 4.1 8.5 6.0 3.4	354.3 73.0 23.9 26.8 14.7	317.9 68.9 22.5 25.2 13.2 11.2	321.6 68.4 22.5 26.0 13.4 11.3
7	ALASKA	119.8	129.1	133.0	3, 1	4.0	3.9	10.6	12.3	13.5	9.3	7.9	9.3
8 9 10	ARIZONA Phoenix Tucson	746.4 450.0 142.6	725.3 432.0 140.8	723.5 430.4 140.6	26. 6 . 4 8. 5	24.3 .4 8.0	24.2 .4 8.0	60.0 35.4 11.9	49.1 28.7 10.1	48.7 28.6 10.0	113.5 85.8 12.2	97.5 70.2 11.9	97.1 69.8 12.0
11 12 13 14 15	ARKANSAS Fayetteville-Springdale Fort Smith Little Rock-North Little Rock Pine Bluff	643.4 51.8 57.4 156.1 27.1	612. 6 48. 8 51. 4 148. 9 26. 0	615. 8 49. 0 53. 2 149. 8 25. 5	4.2 (1) .3 (1) (1)	4.1 (1) .3 (1) (1)	4.1 (1) .3 (1) (1)	36. 5 2. 7 2. 7 10. 7 1. 1	30.5 2.5 2.2 9.0 1.0	30.6 2.6 2.2 9.2 1.0	205.6 17.1 22.1 31.5 6.8	168, 2 14, 2 17, 2 26, 2 5, 8	168.7 14.0 18.3 26.4 5.8
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32	CALIFORNIA Anaheim—Santa Ana—Garden Grove Bakarsfield Fresno Los Angeles—Long Beach Modesto Oxnard—Simi Valley—Vantura Riverside—San Bernardino—Ontario Sacramento Salinas—Seaside—Monterey San Diego San Francisco—Oakland San Jose Santa Barbara—Santa Maria—Lompoc Santa Rosa Stockton Vallejo—Fairfield—Napa	553.6 100.9 143.5 3,104.7 65.3 111.4 337.6 303.8 74.9 468.5 1,321.4	562. 6 101. 0 144. 1 3, 031. 7 67. 1 112. 1 334. 9 308. 8 73. 0 467. 5	568.3 102.0	32. 1 2. 1 7. 6 . 7 10. 9 . 1 1. 8 2. 5 . 3 . 6 . 5 1. 7 . 1	31.6 2.2 7.3 .8 11.0 .1 1.7 2.6 .5 1.5 .1	31.8 2.2 7.3 .8 11.1 1.7 2.6 .3 .6 .5 1.6 .1	335. 5 28. 3 4. 4 7. 5 108. 3 4. 1 4. 8 15. 6 13. 3 3. 2 24. 6 64. 6 20. 2 3. 4 4. 1 4. 1 2. 3	271.5 21.0 3.8 6.4 92.5 3.3 3.9 11.9 2.3 17.5 16.2 3.0 2.9 2.3	284.0 21.5 3.8 6.8 95.4 3.5 4.0 12.2 12.8 2.4 19.2 58.3 17.3 3.1 3.4 3.8 2.6	1, 693.3 156.4 9.0 20.1 834.7 15.4 16.8 56.9 22.4 10.0 75.9 191.1 158.3 13.8 9.2	1,566.4 147.6 8.9 18.9 769.1 15.9 50.9 21.3 8.9 72.8 186.8 148.4 12.3 8.3 18.1	1,576.3 148.9 9.0 19.4 774.1 15.6 15.4 50.5 21.4 9.1 72.7 185.7 147.7 12.6 8.5 18.6 8.3
33 34	COLORADO	961.7 619.3	935. 9 599. 5	936. 1 598. 3	15.5 6.5	17.0 6.8	17.7 6.9	70. 1 44. 6	54.4 35.7	50.1 31.4	144.0 100.6	131.9 91.9	131.6 91.2
35 36 37 38 39 40 41	CONNECTICUT Bridgeport Hartford New Britain New Haven Stamford Waterbury	150.2 342.5 47.4	1,219.1 144.2 335.4 44.6 167.4 86.5 82.6	1,221.7 144.1 335.8 45.0 168.1 87.3 82.6	(2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)	(2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)	(2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)	55. 9 5. 4 14. 2 1. 7 7. 6 3. 5 3. 2	45.7 5.1 11.7 1.6 7.4 3.0 2.7	47.7 5.4 12.5 1.7 7.6 3.1 3.0	435.3 63.1 90.9 24.1 42.0 28.9 38.2	387. 2 58. 6 85. 2 21. 4 38. 0 27. 0 34. 1	384.3 57.7 84.2 21.1 38.0 26.9 33.5
42 43	DELAWARE	233.4 207.5	224.6 201.7	225.1 201.5	(\frac{1}{1}\)	(1) (1)	$\binom{1}{1}$	16.3 16.0	14.1 13.5	14.0 13.3	73.2 69.0	65.6 64.3	65.8 64.1
44 45	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA 3		709. 2 1, 334. 8	709. 1 1, 334. 6	(1) (1)	(1) (1)	(1) (1)	25.0 93.2	22.4 80.5	20.0 74.4	16.4 49.4	16.2 48.3	16.2 48.0
46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53	FLORIDA Fort Lauderdale—Hollywood Jacksonville Miami Orlando Pensacola Tampe—St. Petersburg West Pelm Beach—Boca Raton	2,850.0 253.6 249.8 617.5 233.0 83.6 436.4 144.8	2,740.3 231.2 258.2 601.7 221.7 82.1 410.5 147.4	225. 2 258. 9 597. 6 221. 5 82. 7 405. 2	(1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	11.4 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	11.4 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	261. 5 32. 9 13. 5 45. 0 25. 1 8. 3 39. 8 17. 1	195.8 18.6 20.5 38.7 15.7 7.5 28.0 15.0	185.3 17.4 20.2 38.4 15.7 7.5 27.0 14.9	377.9 27.4 30.5 93.4 29.4 14.5 66.0	345.9 24.8 30.7 86.3 25.1 12.8 59.3 18.0	344.9 24.8 30.7 86.4 25.0 13.0 58.4 17.9
54 55 56 57 58 59	GEORGIA Atlanta Augusta Columbus Macon Şavannah	785.0 101.9	1,729.8 754.9 99.6 71.8 88.2 72.0	1,735.6 755.9 99.7 72.8 88.4 71.2	7.8 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	7.1 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	7.2 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	111.3 49.5 6.3 4.7 4.9 5.2	91.5 42.0 5.7 3.5 4.2 4.8	92.6 41.3 5.8 3.8 4.2 4.8	488.5 131.8 32.3 22.1 14.5 15.8	428.1 122.2 30.5 20.8 13.3 14.8	433.5 123.9 30.6 21.2 13.5 14.5

B-8. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls for States and selected areas, by industry division-Continued

	nsportation ublic utiliti		Whole	esale and retai	i trade		ance, insurar			Services			Government	(In tho	Usanos)
May 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 P	May 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 P	May 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 P	May 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 P	May 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 P	
62.0 22.9 2.1 9.4 4.4 1.9	59.5 22.6 2.1 9.4 4.4 1.8	59.8 22.6 2.1 9.5 4.4 1.8	226. 7 73. 4 18. 4 29. 4 20. 6 7. 8	17.8 29.1 20.0	74.7 17.9 29.4	5.1	50. 2 20. 2 2. 8 5. 9 5. 0 1. 5	50. 4 20. 2 2. 7 5. 9 5. 0 1. 5		165. 2 50. 2 17. 1 22. 7 15. 0 4. 9	166. 0 50. 4 17. 2 22. 8 15. 0 4. 7	229.5 44.9 32.4 19.3 21.2	237.6 46.4 32.4 19.4 22.5 16.1	237.1 46.6 32.2 19.5 22.7 15.3	1 2 3 4 5 6
11.4	13.8	14.4	19.5	21.3	21.9	4.8	5.2	5.5	17.8	18.5	18.6	43.3	46.1	45.9	7
39.7 24.1 8.0	38.7 23.7 7.5	38.8 23.8 7.5	172.5 112.9 30.2	112.4	172.8 112.2 30.2	42.3 31.9 6.6	41.7 32.0 6.1	41.8 32.1 6.0	130.5 81.8 26.8	132. 2 82. 5 26. 5	131.6 81.7 26.4	161, 3 77, 7 38, 4	168.9 82.1 40.5	168.5 81.8 40.5	8 9 10
37.8 3.0 3.2 11.6 3.5	36. 2 3. 0 2. 9 11. 5 3. 2	36.3 3.1 3.0 11.5 3.1	130.9 10.4 11.6 35.2 5.2	10.1 11.3 33.3	10, 2 11, 5 33, 7	1.8	27.7 2.0 2.0 10.9 1.1	27. 6 2. 0 1. 9 10. 8 1. 1	8.7	88. 0 7. 0 8. 5 25. 1 4. 0	89. 3 7. 1 8. 6 25. 3 4. 1	115.3 9.8 6.9 30.8 5.6	126. 0 10. 0 7. 0 32. 9 5. 9	125.6 10.0 7.4 32.9 5.5	11 12 13 14 15
472. 8 17. 4 6. 4 8. 5 178. 5 3. 1 19. 1 17. 5 4. 5 23. 2 125. 1 18. 7 3. 1 3. 3 7. 8 3. 5	463. 5 17. 3 6. 5 8. 7 174. 2 3. 1 4. 4 18. 6 16. 9 4. 3 22. 7 122. 4 18. 6 3. 0 3. 2 7. 5 3. 7	464. 9 17. 5 6. 6 8. 8 174. 0 3. 1 4. 4 18. 7 16. 5 4. 4 22. 6 122. 3 18. 6 3. 0 3. 3 7. 6	1, 747. 3 127. 8 23. 5 35. 8 696. 5 14. 6 25. 3 78. 8 65. 3 18. 9 104. 2 287. 0 88. 1 21. 0	138.8 24.0 34.9 691.2 14.9 25.1 79.9 67.7 18.2 106.9 285.9 89.2 21.0 14.9 21.2	24. 4 35. 6 692. 1 14. 6 80. 6 80. 6 68. 1 18. 6 107. 5 286. 8 90. 1 21. 0 15. 3 22. 4	30.9 4.0 7.2 189.7 2.0 4.2 12.2 13.2 26.0 112.1 18.7	449. 2 32. 3 3. 9 7. 2 185. 1 2. 0 4. 4 12. 2 13. 4 2. 9 25. 1 112. 8 4. 2 4. 2 3. 6 6 2. 2	449.8 32.4 3.9 7.2 185.6 2.0 4.4 12.2 13.4 2.9 25.2 113.7 4.2 4.2 3.6 6 2.2	13. 1 19. 7 67. 3 48. 3 14. 4 94. 9 261. 2 93. 4 23. 7 11. 7	1,567.9 109.6 17.4 27.2 630.4 13.3 20.6 69.2 49.0 14.7 95.4 264.6 95.8 24.2 11.7 18.3 14.2	1, 565. 4 110. 6 17. 9 27. 5 629. 1 13. 5 20. 7 69. 6 49. 3 15. 0 95. 9 262. 4 96. 4 24. 1 11. 9 19. 1	1, 593. 8 86. 3 28. 5 37. 0 459. 2 12. 9 34. 4 85. 2 123. 5 20. 4 119. 2 278. 6 71. 6 23. 0 16. 6 32. 6	1, 664. 2 93. 8 29. 2 40. 0 478. 2 14. 3 36. 1 89. 7 128. 3 76. 1 24. 6 17. 0 26. 2 34. 8	1, 668. 3 93. 9 29. 1 40. 4 477. 6 14. 4 36. 1 91. 5 129. 0 21. 3 126. 0 288. 1 75. 9 25. 0 17. 1 26. 2 34. 7	16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32
60.8 42.3	58.7 40.7	58.8 40.0	230, 1 153, 7		222.4 147.0	56.3 41.8	55.7 41.7	55.6 41.6	179.0 118.6	180. 1 118. 1	181.6 121.7	205.8 111.3	215.9 117.5	218.3 118.4	33 34
56. 1 6. 4 12. 8 1. 4 13. 9 3. 1 3. 3	54.7 6.4 12.9 1.5 14.1 3.3 3.2	54.8 6.4 12.9 1.5 14.1 3.3 3.2	250.0 29.1 69.2 7.3 34.2 19.4	28. 6 69. 6 7. 2 35. 6 19. 5	29. 0 69. 9 7. 3 36. 0 19. 7	5,9 49,2 1,3	86. 5 5. 9 49. 7 1. 4 9. 3 5. 3 3. 2	86. 5 5. 9 49. 5 1. 4 9. 4 5. 4 3. 2	56.4 6.0 37.4 19.3	218. 7 23. 2 56. 4 6. 1 40. 5 19. 4 14. 8	220. 3 23. 5 56. 8 6. 2 40. 7 19. 8 14. 9	174. 4 16. 7 49. 7 5. 6 22. 4 9. 0 10. 6	180.0 16.3 49.8 5.5 22.5 9.0 11.2	180.0 16.1 50.0 5.8 22.3 9.0 11.1	35 36 37 38 39 40 41
11.7 10.2	11.5 10.1	11.5 10.1	47.4 39.8				11.5 10.3	11.4 10.2	39. 1 33. 9	37. 1 33. 3	37.5 33.6	34.5 28.4	38.3 31.4	38.4 31.5	42 43
29.5 67.0	29. 4 66. 2	29.5 67.0	67.2 249.9				33.1 78.9	33. 2 79. 4	145.4 301.2	147. 9 306. 1	148.5 308.2	384.5 493.3	392.2 504.9	393.7 506.4	44 45
189.6 14.8 22.7 62.7 12.6 4.3 27.9 6.8	186. 2 15. 3 22. 2 60. 2 12. 6 4. 2 25. 7 6. 8	186. 5 14. 8 22. 7 59. 5 12. 5 4. 2 25. 5 6. 7	731. 0 69. 8 65. 9 155. 8 63. 4 17. 8 123. 0	64. 7 65. 8 154. 1 63. 1 17. 8 116. 5	62.6 65.8 152.7 63.1 17.8 114.7	26.4 47.3 16.0 3.5 30.8	16.3	185. 2 16. 1 26. 6 45. 5 15. 3 3. 3 29. 7 10. 8	54. 3 45. 0 142. 1 52. 3 13. 5 87. 4	586. 0 55. 2 45. 8 142. 4 54. 6 14. 0 87. 5 34. 4	577. 0 53. 2 45. 7 140. 2 54. 6 14. 4 85. 5 32. 8	510.7 34.7 45.8 71.2 34.2 21.7 61.5 20.4	533.3 36.3 46.6 74.3 35.3 22.5 63.8 22.7	74.9 35.3 22.5 64.4	49 50 51
119.3 72.2 4.1 2.9 3.7 7.9	112.0 66.8 3.8 2.7 3.6 7.2	111. 7 66. 9 3. 8 2. 7 3. 6 6. 7	404.8 220.4 18.4 14.4 17.6	385. 8 208. 8 17. 1 13. 3 17. 4	208. 2 17. 2 13. 3 17. 4	61.3 3.5 4.3 4.6		97.0 60.2 3.4 4.3 5.3 3.3	131.9 11.7 9.5 13.8	254. 5 131. 4 12. 9 9. 6 13. 8 11. 7	254. 5 132. 3 12. 8 9. 7 13. 8 11. 7	338. 8 117. 9 25. 6 17. 1 30. 1 12. 9	353, 6 123, 2 26, 2 17, 6 30, 6 13, 1		

B-8. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls for States and selected areas, by industry division—Continued

(In	thousands)												
	State and area		Total			Mining		Cont	tract constru	ction	!	Manufacturing	I
	State and area	May 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 P	May 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 P	May 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 p	May 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 p
1 2	HAWAII	330.1 279.8	338.6 286.2	339.4 287.1	(¹) (¹)	(¹) (¹)	(¹) (¹)	27.7 23.7	28.9 25.0	28.8 24.8	23.6 17.2	22.4 16.0	23.6 17.2
3 4	IDAHO	255.8 55.9	271.3 56.9	275.5 57.5	3. 6 (1)	3.8 (¹)	3.9 (¹)	14.9 4.1	16.2 4.1	17.6 4.3	44. 2 5. 7	45.7 5.6	46. 5 5. 6
5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	ILLINOIS Bloomington—Normal Champaign—Urbena—Rantoul Chicago SMSA ⁴ Chicago—Northwestern Indiana Davenport—Rock Island—Moline Decetur Peoria Rockford Springfield	45.8 63.8 3,025.7 3,263.0 144.4 53.0	4, 297.7 46.1 64.7 2, 925.2 3, 155.0 142.6 51.2 137.5 104.2 76.1	(*************************************	23.5. (2) (2) (2) 4.1 4.2 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)	23.8 (2) (2) (2) (4.0 (4.1 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)	(*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	186.2 2.2 3.4 126.6 137.9 6.3 2.4 8.7 3.1 3.1	175.0 1.5 3.1 118.0 129.6 5.8 2.5 8.0 2.6 3.6	(*) (*) (*)	1,341. 4 7. 3 5. 8 913. 5 1,019. 9 47. 5 21. 1 50. 2 56. 1 10. 0	1,195.5 5.8 812.4 909.4 45.4 19.2 50.2 45.6 8.9	(*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)
15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	INDIANA Evansville Fort Wayne Gary-Hammond-East Chicago ⁴ Indianapolis Muncie South Bend Terre Haute	104.3 159.8 237.3 462.6	1, 913. 1 103. 6 150. 1 229. 8 443. 2 46. 2 100. 6 57. 4	1, 922. 1 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	7.3 1.8 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	7.6 1.8 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	7.6 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	87.6 5.3 6.5 11.3 21.7 1.8 4.5 2.1	77.7 4.1 6.0 11.6 18.7 1.5 4.3 2.1	82.7 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	735.8 33.6 61.1 106.4 128.7 17.7 33.8 17.4	638.8 34.7 53.4 97.0 117.0 14.5 30.2 15.3	637.5 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)
23 24 25 26 27 28	IOWA Cedar Rapids Des Moines Dubuque Sioux City Waterloo—Cedar Falls	73.0 150.7 40.3	1,002.0 73.0 154.6 39.4 48.4 57.5	1,008.0 73.9 154.4 38.8 48.4 57.3	3.2 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	2.9 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	3. 1 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	46.0 3.3 4.4 .8 1.9 2.2	47.2 2.9 7.4 1.2 2.7 2.0	46.9 3.1 7.7 1.2 3.2 2.1	247.6 26.1 27.8 17.1 13.0 21.4	233. 1 26. 0 26. 6 15. 9 11. 8 20. 4	232.1 26.0 26.0 15.3 11.3 20.0
29 30 31	KANSA\$ Topeka Wichita		781.6 73.6 167.6	783.8 73.1 166.9	10.0 .1 2.1	10.5 .1 2.2	10.5 .1 2.2	38.4 3.2 8.9	34.8 2.5 8.3	35.5 2.3 8.4	164.4 • 11.1 49.4	161.4 10.9 51.9	160.3 10.5 51.1
32 33 34	KENTUCKY Lexington—Fayette Louisville	118.7	1,061.4 121.2 351.9	1, 066.2 120.5 . 353.7	37.8 (¹) (¹)	42.4 (¹) (¹)	42.6 (¹) (¹)	57.4 7.1 18.7	51.6 6.6 17.5	52.2 6.2 15.6	290.8 28.2 120.5	268.2 28.6 102.2	270.3 28.5 103.9
35 36 37 38 39 40	LOUISIANA Baton Rouge Lake Charles Monroe New Orleans Shreveport	149.8 47.8 42.8 417.1	1, 196. 7 150. 0 47. 6 42. 1 418. 3 121. 9	1, 197. 3 152. 9 47. 5 42. 2 418. 0 122. 5	54. 1 . 9 1. 3 . 3 14. 2 4. 3	55. 0 . 9 1. 2 . 3 15. 0 4. 4	55. 5 . 9 1. 2 . 3 15. 1 4. 4	87.5 15.7 5.4 4.1 27.3 8.5	88.6 13.4 5.3 3.7 26.8 7.8	89.5 14.9 5.3 3.8 26.9 7.7	185.8 21.9 10.7 7.4 52.0 25.0	181.8 22.0 10.5 6.9 49.3 24.5	180.6 21.8 10.5 6.9 49.6 24.4
41 42 43	MAINE Lewiston-Auburn Portland	30.7	343.9 28.6 68.7	348.9 29.5 69.5	(1) (1) (1)	(1) (1) (1)	(1) (1) (1)	19.4 1.5 4.2	15.2 1.3 3.4	17.0 1.4 4.0	105.0 12.0 14.3	90. 9 10. 4 12. 3	91.7 11.0 12.2
44 45	MARYLAND ⁵	859.7	836.1	1, 412, 4 832, 2	1.7 .2	1.7 .2	1.7 .2	106.7 49.9	86.1 38.3	88.6 39.0	255.9 181.1	235.2 166.1	227.3 158.9
46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53	MASSACHUSETTS Boston Brockton Fall River Lawrence—Haverhill Lowell New Bedford Springfield—Chicopee—Holyoke Worcester	1, 281. 3 61. 5 48. 0 94. 6 61. 5 60. 3 198. 7 137. 7	11, 261. 0 60. 5 45. 3 92. 6 60. 2 55. 7 189. 8 132. 1	2, 346.0 1, 265.5 60.6 44.9 92.1 60.1 55.5 191.9 132.4	(1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	£	33.03335	108. 4 54. 3 2. 8 (1) 2. 7 3. 2 1. 8 7. 6 5. 1	93.0 46.4 2.9 (1) 2.1 2.7 1.7 6.9 4.2	97. 1 48. 8 2. 9 (1) 2. 3 2. 9 1. 7 7. 2 4. 6	620.7 263.1 16.0 20.1 40.6 22.1 26.6 65.5 43.6	569. 7 247. 4 14. 1 18. 7 38. 0 20. 7 22. 8 55. 7 40. 0	568.7 247.5 14.1 18.3 37.4 20.3 22.5 56.8 39.7
55 56 57 58 59 60	MICHIGAN Ann Arbor Battle Creek Bay City Detroit Flint	110.2 64.7 32.4	107.7 61.8 31.0 1,580.4	3, 146.8 107.4 62.4 31.4 1, 598.4 172.0	(¹) 1•3	13.6 (1) (1) (1) (1) 1.2 (1)	14. 1 (1) (1) (1) (1) 1. 2 (1)	129.1 2.5 1.7 .9 59.7 2.0	98.7 1.5 1.5 .7 46.3 4.6	107.0 1.7 1.7 .6 50.4 4.6	1,096.7 33.8 25.7 10.2 587.0 73.8	973.5 29.3 22.7 9.7 529.2 66.2	983.3 30.9 23.0 10.1 532.1 69.8

B-8. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls for States and selected areas, by industry division-Continued

Jasario	(in the	Government			Services			nce, insurar		l trade	sale and retai	Whole		nsportation	
-			May	Мач	Apr.	Mav		Apr.	May		Apr.	May	Мач	Apr.	May
┼	May p	Apr. 1975	1974	May 1975 P	1975	May 1974	Маур 1975	1975	1974	May p 1975 p	1975	1974	1975 ^p	1975	1974
1 2	82.6 71.5	82.8 71.7	79.0 68.7	71.7 59.3	72.1 59.5	72.2 60.2	23, 2 21. 0	23.1 21.0	23.0 20.9	84.2 71.9	84.1 71.7	82.2 70.3	25.3 21.4	25.2	22.4 18.8
3 4	64.5 15.9	64.1 15.8	60.2 14.5	44.9 9.1	44. 9 9. 1	41.1 9.5	11.3 3.9	11.2 3.8	10.7 3.9	69.6 15.0	68.4 14.8	64.5 14.5	17, 2 3, 7	17.0 3.7	16.6 3.7
5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	(* *) (11.5 30.5 390.2 419.2 22.8 5.2 15.7 10.7 24.5	659.1 9.9 27.1 378.7 407.0 22.6 5.0 15.7 10.1 23.5	(*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	741.6 7.3 8.9 538.3 567.8 21.3 8.4 21.3 15.5 14.3	733.6 7.3 8.7 533.6 562.3 21.0 8.5 20.7 15.2 13.6	(*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	251.9 6.1 1.7 197.6 204.8 6.0 2.2 5.9 3.4 6.0	249.7 5.9 1.6 195.8 203.0 5.9 2.1 5.9 3.4 5.9	(*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	957.2 10.0 12.2 663.7 704.4 33.5 9.5 29.1 22.5	967.2 10.1 12.5 669.8 710.9 33.1 9.7 29.1 22.2 14.4	(*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	279.1 3.1 2.5 201.0 215.8 7.9 4.2 7.3 3.8 4.2	285.5 3.1 2.6 203.4 217.9 7.9 4.3 7.6 4.2 4.2
15 16 17 18 19 20 21	317. 9 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	320.1 11.6 15.4 29.0 77.6 10.1 12.1	311.1 11.3 15.3 28.3 75.6 9.8 11.7	273.1 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	271.4 18.4 22.2 29.5 66.4 6.4 20.7 8.3	268.5 18.6 22.1 28.5 68.6 6.4 20.4 3.2	87.3 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	37.0 3.6 8.5 7.2 32.1 1.5 5.9 1.8	88.4 3.7 8.3 7.2 32.3 1.5 5.9	414.2 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (※)	409. 1 23. 4 34. 5 40. 7 103. 5 10. 1 22. 6 13. 6	421.2 23.9 36.0 41.1 106.7 10.3 23.4 13.5	101.6 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	101.4 6.0 10.1 14.8 27.9 2.1 4.8 4.0	105.8 6.1 10.5 14.5 29.0 2.2 5.3 4.2
23 24 25 26 27 28	192.8 9.4 25.3 3.6 6.0 9.9	192.1 9.2 25.2 3.5 5.9 10.0	187.5 9.2 24.7 3.8 5.8 9.6	178.8 12.7 30.8 8.3 9.9 9.0	176. 1 12. 5 30. 6 8. 3 9. 8 9. 0	171.4 12.2 29.6 7.8 9.3 8.5	47.4 3.5 17.3 1.1 2.5 1.7	47.0 3.5 17.2 1.1 2.5 1.7	46.7 3.4 17.2 1.1 2.3	251.5 15.4 36.8 7.6 11.3 12.1	249.0 15.3 37.0 7.6 12.0	243.2 15.1 36.1 7.9 12.2 12.1	55. 4 3. 8 10. 6 1. 7 3. 7 2. 4	54.7 3.8 10.5 1.7 3.7 2.4	55. 9 3. 7 10. 9 1. 8 3. 4 2. 5
29 30 31	174.6 19.7 22.8	174.1 19.7 22.7	168.7 18.6 22.7	133.2 13.0 30.2	132.8 13.0 30.1	126.0 12.6 29.1	37.1 5.1 8.2	37.0 5.1 8.2	36,3 4,9 8,0	178.7 15.6 35.9	177.6 15.4 35.9	182.7 15.7 36.1	53. 9 7. 1 8. 3	53.4 7.1 8.3	56.6 7.6 8.5
32 33 34	213.5 31.4 49.6	212.9 31.4 50.0	202.8 30.7 49.0	168.6 17.8 63.0	166.4 18.1 61.6	162.1 17.1 60.1	43.3 5.4 20.6	42.8 5.4 20.5	41.7 5.3 19.6	215.0 24.9 78.9	216.6 24.9 78.1	214.2 24.1 79.6	60.7 6.3 22.1	60.5 6.2 22.1	61.7 6.2 23.2
35 36 37 38 39 40	247. 5 47. 9 8. 1 8. 4 68. 7 19. 9	246.7 47.7 8.0 8.4 68.6 19.7	241.4 44.0 8.1 8.1 64.9 18.3	193.4 21.3 7.2 6.3 83.4 20.2	192.6 19.8 7.3 6.3 83.8 20.1	193.8 21.6 7.1 6.1 83.2 20.1	58.5 8.2 2.0 3.0 25.9 5.6	58.8 8.2 2.0 3.0 25.9 5.6	58. 1 8. 0 2. 0 2. 8 26. 1 5. 5	274.8 29.3 10.5 10.9 104.8 29.8	275.4 29.5 10.5 10.9 105.0 29.2	269.6 29.7 10.3 11.4 103.5 29.5	97.5 8.6 2.7 2.6 43.6 10.5	97.8 8.5 2.8 2.6 43.9 10.6	99.4 8.0 2.9 2.6 45.9 10.7
41 42 43	79.0 2.8 11.2	78.9 2.7 11.3	75.4 2.7 10.5	56.5 5.1 13.8	55.6 5.2 13.7	55. 5 5. 2 13. 1	14.4 1.3 6.0	14.3 1.3 6.0	14.2 1.3 5.9	73.0 6.8 17.4	71.9 6.6 17.1	75.0 6.9 18.7	17.3 1.1 4.9	17.1 1.1 4.9	18.2 1.1 4.9
44	305.5 187.3	305.0 186.8	288.4 179.3	285.5 157.0	282.8 156.0	279.9 155.0	78. J 47. 2	77.3 46.9	79. 9 47. 9	345.7 188.4	342.5 187.5	345.3 189.7	80.0 54.2	79.9 54.3	82.3 56.6
46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53	363. 9 185. 2 10. 2 5. 2 14. 1 10. 0 6. 9 31. 2 21. 3	364.7 185.7 10.3 5.2 14.2 10.0 7.0 31.2 21.3	347.1 179.4 10.1 5.5 13.5 9.5 6.6 27.9 20.8	530.5 329.4 9.7 11.1 14.4 9.4 11.1 34.8 25.2	525, 6 326, 5 9, 8 11, 0 14, 3 9, 4 11, 0 34, 3 25, 2	509.2 316.4 9.6 11.2 14.1 9.3 10.9 34.3 24.5	136. 7 98. 5 1. 9 (1) 3. 2 1. 9 (1) 10. 8 7. 9	136.6 98.5 1.8 (1) 3.2 1.9 (1) 10.8 7.9	135.5 97.7 1.8 (1) 3.2 1.9 (1) 10.5 7.9	530.5 287.0 17.1 8.5 17.1 13.1 10.3 42.0 27.9	527.6 286.8 17.0 8.5 17.2 13.0 10.2 41.7 27.6	531. 2 296. 4 16. 7 9. 2 17. 0 13. 1 11. 3 43. 5 28. 6	118.6 69.1 4.7 1.8 3.6 2.5 3.0 9.1 5.8	118.3 69.7 4.6 1.9 3.6 2.5 3.0 9.2 5.9	123.4 74.0 4.5 2.0 3.5 2.4 3.1 9.4 7.2
55 56 57 58 59	588.4 37.4 12.0 5.0 256.4 29.0	576.1 40.5 12.0 5.0 251.3 28.8	559.5 37.1 11.9 5.0 245.8 26.1	528.1 15.6 9.6 5.7 285.1 24.3	517.9 15.0 9.5 5.8 282.4 23.7	521.4 15.1 9.3 5.8 284.8 22.8	128.7 3.1 3.8 1.0 76.0 4.9	128.4 3.2 3.8 1.0 75.9 4.9	130.0 3.2 3.9 .9 76.7 4.8	649.5 16.1 10.0 7.0 319.2 33.8	640.3 15.7 10.0 6.8 316.7 33.2	665.9 15.7 9.8 7.6 328.4 34.8	147.7 2.6 2.4 2.0 78.0 5.5	146. 1 2. 6 2. 4 2. 0 77. 6 5. 3	155.5 2.9 2.4 2.1 82.2 5.4

B-8. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls for States and selected areas, by industry division-Continued

(In thousands)

(In	(housands)				r								
	Charter and arres		Total			Mining		Con	tract constru	iction	,	Manufacturin	9
	State and area	May 1974	Apr. 1975	May p 1975 p	May 1974	Apr. 1975	May p 1975	May 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 p	May 1974	Apr. 1975	May p 1975
1 2 3 4 5 6	MICHIGAN—Continued Grand Rapids Jackson Kalamazoo—Portage Lansing—East Lansing Muskegon—Muskegon Heights Saginaw	219.7 51.8 94.3 156.4 57.3 78.9	207. 6 50. 3 91. 7 151. 5 53. 7 73. 8	54.3	(1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	(1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	(1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	10.4 1.8 3.9 6.1 2.1 2.2	9. 1 1. 6 3. 9 5. 1 1. 7 2. 0	9.8 1.7 4.1 5.9 1.7 2.1	78.3 17.2 34.0 34.9 23.6 32.1	68.5 15.9 30.6 32.4 20.6 28.3	69.2 15.6 30.6 33.5 20.8 29.5
7 8 9	MINNESOTA * Duluth-Superior Minneapolis-St. Paul	1, 489, 1 56, 7 905, 3	1,452.7 54.7 880.8	1,477.2 55.8 891.0	14.3 (¹) (¹)	14.0 (1) (1)	15.2 (1) (1)	66.1 2.0 38.8	54.9 1.8 30.7	64.5 2.0 34.8	338.3 7.5 222.6	316.0 7.7 205.8	316.7 7.5 205.7
10 11	MISSISSIPPI Jackson	703.1 117.2	670.8 115.5	674.3 115.0	6.2 .8	6.4	6.5 .8	47.3 8.5	37.2 6.6	36.9 6.1	223.4 18.1	196.2 16.5	198.5 16.7
12 13 14 15 16	MISSOURI Kansas City St. Joseph St. Louis Springfield	550.8 34.7	535.5 33.3	1,742.5 537.6 33.9 877.6 70.2	8.5 .6 (²) 2.6 .2	8.7 .6 (²) 2.5 .2	8.6 .6 (²) 2.5	72.3 24.6 2.0 17.1 3.5	70.8 22.7 1.6 24.7 3.4	74.4 23.7 1.8 25.1 3.6	454.0 117.9 9.5 257.9 19.9	392.6 107.4 8.7 223.7 16.5	406.4 107.3 9.1 236.9 16.8
17 18 19	MONTANA Billings Great Falls	233, 9 36, 7 26, 4	235.1 37.5 27.9	240.2 38.2 28.2	7.3 (¹) (¹)	7.2 (1) (1)	7.3 (¹) (¹)	11.7 1.8 1.3	9.7 1.8 1.3	11.9 1.9 1.2	24.2 3.4 1.9	22,2 2,9 1,9	22.5 3.2 1.8
20 21 22	NEBRASKA Lincoln Omaha	558.4 86.4 241.5	550. 2 86. 3 235. 4	559. 2 87. 6 240. 7	1.8 (2)	1.7 (²)	1.8	32.7 5.1 13.8	27.6 4.3 10.3	31.6 4.8 12.9	93.5 13.2 39.7	85.6 12.2 35.4	85.0 12.2 34.7
23 24 25	NEVADA Las Vegas Reno	261.2 142.2 73.2	264.4 145.0 73.8	271. 1 148. 1 75. 5	4.1 .2 .3	4.1 .2 .3	4. 1 . 2 . 3	18.9 10.7 5.5	15.8 9.2 4.6	16.5 9.4 4.9	12.6 5.1 4.9	11.9 5.0 4.6	12.0 5.0 4.6
26 27	NEW HAMPSHIRE Manchester	301.1 52.8	289. 0 50. 4	294.8 51.0	(i)	(ⁱ)	(i)	17.6 2.9	14.2 2.7	16.1 2.9	94.9 16.3	84.8 14.0	85.3 14.1
28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38	NEW JERSEY Atlantic City Candeg_ Loadeg_ Hackensack 7 Jersey City 7 Long Branch—Asbury Park Newark 7 New Bruns.—Perth Amboy—Sayreville 7 Paterson—Clifton—Passaic 7 Trenton Vineland—Millville—Bridgeton	67.3 297.9 357.7 245.7	2,642.3 65.3 287.4 341.3 230.7 136.6 836.0 242.3 175.5 147.0 48.6	67. 2 285. 8 337. 7 229. 4 136. 1 832. 4 242. 5 175. 2 146. 3	3.2 (i) (i) 1.2 (i) (i) (i) (i) (i)	2.9 .2 (i) 1.1 (i) (i) (i) (i) (i)	2.9 -2 (1) 1.1 (1) (1) (1) (1)	126. 5 3. 8 19. 0 15. 9 4. 7 7. 7 36. 5 10. 8 7. 1 3. 3 2. 1	92.0 2.6 15.9 12.5 4.4 5.6 29.2 10.1 5.7 3.4 2.1	75.4 2.5 12.7 11.3 3.6 4.3 25.8 8.9 4.8 3.2	830.6 9.9 71.3 111.4 88.5 24.4 257.5 94.7 73.5 39.3 20.0	726.3 9.7 61.3 100.4 78.1 23.0 228.8 80.0 64.1 35.9 16.3	722. 1 10. 1 61. 1 97. 2 78. 6 23. 1 226. 6 80. 3 65. 0 35. 6 16. 5
39 40	NEW MEXICO	359.5 144.7	363.5 144.3	367.1 145.4	18.9 (1)	20.1 (1)	19.8 (¹)	25.2 10.7	24.1 10.0	25.0 10.2	29.5 15.6	26.5 14.4	26.8 14.4
41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 55 57	NEW YORK Albany—Schenectady—Troy Binghamton Buffalo Elmire Monroe County 8 Nassau—Suffolk 9 New York and Nassau—Suffolk 7 New York SMSA 9 New York City Poughkeepsie Rochester Rockland County ¹⁰ Syracuse Utica—Rome Westchester County ¹⁰	315.8 107.3 501.8 39.0 326.0 806.7 6,601.9	304.9 101.7 474.8 37.3 316.1 797.2 6,376.8	310.9 102.7 479.8 37.4 317.2 806.2 (*)	(1) 3.4 2.0	6.9 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	7.5 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	268. 9 14. 0 4. 3 18. 8 2. 3 13. 0 43. 3 243. 8 168. 8 125. 5 103. 6 3. 7 15. 5 3. 5 13. 2 4. 0 17. 1	230.0 11.7 2.6 14.1 1.5 9.4 36.6 205.5 143.8 107.2 89.0 2.9 11.2 3.2 3.3 3.2	240.3 12.8 3.1 16.2 1.7 10.3 38.1 (*) 146.5 108.4 89.6 3.1 12.6 3.9 9.6 3.9	67.4 40.6 156.1 13.3 133.6 151.7	1, 455.0 60.0 37.7 138.5 12.4 125.8 144.2 1, 343.1 792.5 648.3 570.3 29.1 142.0 142.6 52.9 32.5 62.4	1,448.1 60.1 37.6 139.0 12.1 124.9 (*) 789.0 645.1 567.4 28.9 140.9 14.6 52.0 31.8 62.1
58 59 60	NORTH CAROLINA Asheville Charlotte—Gastonia	2,047.8 63.3 279.3	1,976.0 59.0 268.6	1, 979. 8 59. 2 269. 8	4.2 (1) (1)	3.9 (1) (1)	3.8 (1) (1)	122.4 3.8 17.3	116.1 3.4 16.0	117.2 3.5 16.4	798.1 23.0 86.2	717.4 17.9 77.9	722.0 17.6 78.3

B-8. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls for States and selected areas, by industry division-Continued

usands)	(In tho		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·												
		Government		ı	Services	<u></u>		ance, insuran nd real estate	a	l trade	esale and retai	Whole		sportation ublic utilitie	
-	May	Apr.	May	May	Apr.	May	May	Apr.	May	May	Apr.	May	May	Apr.	May
	1975 P	1975	1974	1975 P	1975	1974	1975 F	1975	1974	1975 p	1975	1974	1975 p	1975	1974
1 2 3 4 5 6	24.9 9.0 16.4 55.1 9.0 11.2	24.5 9.0 18.2 54.2 9.0 11.1	24.0 9.0 16.8 55.0 8.4 10.1	38.6 8.5 15.4 21.0 7.9	38.4 8.5 15.2 21.0 7.9 11.2	37.9 8.4 15.2 20.9 8.0 11.9	8.3 1.5 3.1 7.1 1.5 3.1	8.3 1.5 3.1 7.1 1.5 3.2	8. 3 1. 5 3. 1 7. 2 1. 6 3. 2	50.2 9.6 18.1 28.0 10.4 14.3	48.9 9.5 17.9 28.1 10.3 14.3	50.6 9.6 18.1 28.6 10.6 15.7	10.0 4.3 2.9 3.7 2.8 3.8	9.9 4.3 2.9 3.6 2.8 3.8	10.1 4.4 3.1 3.7 2.9 3.8
7	279.1	275.5	271.7	275.1	271.7	270.0	72.6	72.2	72.7	352.9	358.4	362.4	91.2	90, 1	93.5
8	11.6	11.5	11.7	11.1	10.8	11.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	14.4	14.1	14.7	7.3	6, 9	7.2
9	139.9	137.7	136.1	176.8	174.3	172.1	55.5	55.4	54.8	219.0	217.6	220.6	59.2	59, 2	60.5
10	147.6	147.7	144.6	87.8	87.4	84.9	27.8	2 7. 8	27. 0	134.0	133.0	133.3	35.4	35. 2	36.4
11	25.0	25.3	24.5	21.8	21.8	21.5	9.4	9. 3	8. 9	27.4	27.4	27.3	7.7	7. 7	7.7
12	326.0	328, 0	320.4	306. 2	304.3	301.8	97.6	97. 1	97. 4	401.5	399.6	411.8	121.8		127.5
13	84.4	85, 0	82.1	102. 1	101.6	98.9	36.5	36. 5	36. 4	134.2	132.9	137.6	48.8		52.7
14	5.4	5, 4	5.4	5. 6	5.6	5.5	1.7	1. 7	1. 6	8.1	8.1	8.5	2.2		2.2
15	131.4	132, 2	132.9	172. 0	170.9	168.2	49.3	49. 1	48. 7	196.8	195.4	198.6	63.6		64.8
16	10.2	10, 2	9.9	13. 0	13.3	12.1	2.8	2. 8	2. 7	18.5	18.4	18.6	5.1		5.4
17	62.9	62.8	58.6	45,2	44.3	43.3	10.5	10.5	10.2	61.1	60.0	59.0	18,8	18.4	19.6
18	7.1	7.1	6.6	8.3	8.3	7.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	12.3	12.0	11.7	3,5	3.5	3.6
19	6.1	6.1	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.3	2.0	1.9	1.8	8.5	8.2	7.8	2,6	2.6	2.5
20	122.8	120.9	114.8	100.8	99.6	99.9	34.8	34.4	33.4	143.2	141.3	141.7	39.3	39.0	40.6
21	25.7	25.9	23.8	15.0	14.8	14.2	5.9	5.9	5.9	18.5	18.2	18.4	5.4	5.5	5.8
22	41.1	40.0	37.2	49.3	48.9	48.8	20.1	19.9	19.2	61.1	59.6	60.5	21.5	21.3	22.3
23	46.3	46.0	43.1	111.6	107.7	105.1	10.9	10.8	10.6	52.8	51.3	50.0	16.9	16.8	16.8
24	19.8	19.6	18.5	71.1	69.1	66.5	5.8	5.8	5.6	28.1	27.4	26.9	8.7	8.7	8.7
25	13.7	13.7	12.4	25.5	24.6	24.4	3.8	3.8	3.8	17.0	16.6	16.1	5.7	5.6	5.8
26	47.0	46.6	44.9	55.5	53.9	53.6	15.1	15.0	14.3	63.1	61.7	62.9	12.3	12.4	12.5
27	5.0	5.0	4.9	9.9	9.8	9.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	11.8	11.6	11.7	3.6	3.6	3.6
28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38	459.8 12.9 54.9 39.0 37.7 31.6 133.0 43.1 22.5 38.0 9.6	459.2 12.9 54.5 39.3 37.7 31.7 132.1 42.9 22.6 38.0 9.4	440.5 12.2 51.5 37.5 37.8 30.7 129.7 40.5 21.0 37.1 8.8	477.7 15.3 53.1 61.6 27.6 31.5 158.1 32.0 26.1 35.5 7.2	471.7 14.6 52.6 60.4 27.8 31.2 157.5 31.6 26.1 35.7 7.0	478.0 15.7 52.0 61.3 29.3 31.0 158.9 29.2 27.8 35.2 6.9	137.9 4.0 14.2 15.1 8.7 5.6 61.2 7.3 8.3 6.2 2.5	137. 6 4. 0 14. 1 14. 9 8. 7 5. 5 60. 6 7. 2 8. 3 6. 2 2. 5	136. 9 3. 8 14. 0 14. 5 8. 5 5. 4 59. 9 6. 9 8. 4 6. 0 2. 5	587.1 18.8 73.7 95.3 42.3 34.3 162.4 54.0 42.6 8.2	580.6 17.9 72.9 95.6 42.7 33.9 162.5 53.6 42.3 22.7 8.2	605.3 18.3 73.6 98.4 43.4 33.4 169.2 53.2 42.4 22.8 8.8	170. 2 3. 6 15. 9 18. 2 30. 9 5. 7 64. 2 16. 9 5. 9 5. 2 3. 1	172. 0 3. 6 15. 9 18. 2 31. 3 5. 7 64. 2 16. 9 6. 4 5. 1 3. 1	186. 9 3. 6 16. 3 18. 7 33. 5 5. 8 66. 5 18. 1 7. 5 5. 4 3. 3
39	106.3	106.4	102.5	67.7	66.8	64.1	16.4	16. 2	16.3	82.2	80.7	79.6	22.9	22.7	23.4
40	35.6	35.7	34.2	32.8		32.2	8.4	8. 3	8.4	35.6	35.1	34.9	8.4	8.2	8.7
41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56	1,318.6 89.2 22.0 86.7 39.1 165.2 (*) 817.0 651.8 579.3 21.3 58.8 18.6 45.6 28.3 50.9	1,304.1 88.2 21.9 85.3 6.6 38.8 163.2 1,080.8 806.2 642.9 570.4 21.1 58.4 18.6 45.1 28.2 51.0	85.2 21.6 84.1 6.2 37.7 162.2	1,463.2 58.4 13.3 86.4 6.3 61.9 163.9 (*) 1,041.0 877.1 788.5 15.3 72.1 15.9 45.2 17.5 70.9	1,457.5 57.3 13.2 85.6 61.7 161.1 1,342.9 1,040.6 879.6 792.3 14.8 71.2 15.6 45.3 16.9 69.7	1,460,4 57,4 13,3 85,7 6,3 60,1 159,2 1,346,4 1,040,1 881,0 792,3 14,0 69,7 15,2 45,0 17,4 71,9	13.1 3.5 19.4 1.0 13.9 43.2 (*)	585.1 13.1 3.5 19.9 1.0 13.9 42.9 589.4 489.3 446.4 427.1 12.7 15.3 2.6 14.3 4.9 16.4	13.0 43.3 589.7	1, 420. 8 62. 0 18. 9 105. 1 8. 1 57. 5 217. 1 (*) 948. 4 731. 3 647. 5 13. 8 72. 8 14. 5 51. 1 19. 6	59.5 18.7 104.6 8.0 57.0 214.5	1, 445.3 62.1 19.6 108.1 8.3 57.5 211.8 1, 373.8 967.3 755.5 668.1 14.0 72.6 14.5 51.7 20.0	337.2 302.3	446.8 15.2 2.6.8 1.5 9.5 34.6 473.5 3302.2 279.5 2.7 12.1 3.9 13.8 4.2 18.2	459.8 16.1 4.6 29.0 1.6 11.1 35.1 485.8 306.4 284.0 2.8 13.8 3.9 14.3 4.5 18.0
58	317.2	318. 2	302.1	264.4	265.6	256.7	86.0	85.7	86.3	370.2	370.4	374.0	99.0	98.7	104.0
59	9.3	9. 2	8.5	10.5	10.4	9.9	2.5	2.4	2.4	12.5	12.4	12.3	3.3	3.3	3.4
60	32.4	32. 4	30.2	37.3	37.2	36.5	17.8	17.7	18.2	64.5	64.5	65.4	23.1	22.9	25.5

B-8. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls for States and selected areas, by industry division-Continued

(In thousands)

			Total			Mining		Cont	ract constru	ction	1	Manufacturing	,
	State and area	May 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 P	May 1974	Apr. 1975	May p 1975 P	May 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 p	May 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 P
1 2	NORTH CAROLINA—Continued Greensboro—Winston-Salem—High Point . Raleigh—Durham	340.4 211.7	325.0 212.3	324. 4 211. 9	(1) (1)	$\binom{1}{1}$	(¹) (¹)	18.2 13.2 12.4	15. 0 12. 2 9. 1	15. 3 12. 7	143.3 37.2	130.7 34.7 15.0	131.1 34.8 15.3
3 4	NORTH DAKOTA	49.7	49.3	50.4	. 1	. 1	. 1	2.9	2.0	2.5	3.8	3.8	3.9
5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	OHIO Akron Canton Cincinnati Cleveland Columbus Dayton Toledo Youngstown—Warren	4, 193. 9 260. 9 153. 7 547. 2 882. 6 461. 8 333. 4 288. 0 214. 3	4, 066. 5 252. 5 150. 6 540. 6 861. 2 452. 4 324. 0 280. 0 205. 3	4, 100. 1 255. 0 151. 2 545. 5 866. 2 457. 3 325. 5 282. 9 208. 0	24. 4 .3 .6 .4 1. 4 .9 .5 .7	26. 5 . 3 . 6 . 4 1. 4 . 9 . 5 . 7	26.8 .3 .6 .5 1.4 .9 .5 .7	168. 5 8. 1 5. 7 24. 6 30. 5 21. 1 12. 9 13. 7	158.7 7.5 5.7 23.0 30.0 18.3 11.6 13.2 7.5	166. 2 8. 1 5. 7 24. 3 31. 3 19. 5 12. 1 13. 9 6. 6	1, 414.8 94.3 62.7 167.3 287.9 103.7 110.4 89.6 91.2	84.6 57.1 155.9 257.3 89.4	1, 260. 7 84. 8 57. 1 153. 8 257. 0 91. 7 100. 4 80. 7 83. 0
14 15 16	OKLAHOMA Oklahoma City Tulsa	883.9 311.5 221.8	880.1 310.3 220.8	885.9 310.9 222.0	38.0 7.8 13.4	39. 4 8. 5 13. 4	39.8 8.5 13.4	47.8 17.5 14.8	42. 2 16. 3 13. 3	43. 1 16. 7 13. 5	157. 2 43. 5 50. 9	39.7	146.85 39.15 50.3
17 18 19 20 21	OREGON Eugene—Springfield Jackson County Portland Salem	835.0 84.6 440.7 65.6	820. 2 82. 4 433. 8 66. 7	828.5 83.3 434.6 67.1	1.8 (1) (1) (1)	(i) (i) (i)	1.7 (1) (1) (1)	39.6 4.0 - 21.0 3.6	31.6 3.4 16.6 3.3	32.0 3.3 - 16.5 3.3		17. 7 6. 0 89. 1	178.5 18.2 6.5 89.6 10.0
22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38	PENNSYLVANIA Allentown—Bethlehem—Easton Altoone Delaware Valley 11 Erie Harrisburg Johnstown Lancastar Northeast Pennsylvania Philadelphia GMSA Philadelphia Gity 12 Pittsburgh Reading Scranton 13 Wilkes-Barce—Hazleton 14 Williamsport York	256. 4 51. 9 1, 550. 1 112. 8 207. 1 84. 6 136. 6 243. 8 1, 848. 3	245. 5 49. 6 1, 508. 5 108. 1 200. 1 84. 2 132. 2 229. 7	4, 380. 5 246. 2 50. 3 1, 503. 7 108. 2 201. 3 85. 1 132. 6 230. 5 1, 789. 5 818. 3 891. 8 126. 3 83. 4 123. 9 46. 0 130. 5	42. 2 .6 (1) 1. 2 (1) 7. 1 (1) 7. 1 (1) 1. 4 1. 4 1. 3 1. 2 (1) (1)	43.5 (1) 1.2 (1) (1) (2) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1	45. 6 7 (1) 1. 2 (1) (1) 7. 9 (1) 1. 3 1 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (213. 1 12. 0 2. 4 70. 1 3. 9 11. 7 2. 8 8. 1 13. 1 89. 1 23. 6 43. 0 5. 5 3. 3 8. 0 2. 0 7. 7	1.7 62.3 3.6 9.2 2.3 6.8 11.1 78.2 22.8 37.2 4.5 2.8 1.5	177. 5 10. 9 1. 9 57. 6 3. 8 9. 7 2. 4 6. 8 10. 3 70. 2 20. 4 39. 3 2. 9 6. 7 1. 7 6. 2		107. 9 13. 3 404. 1 45. 0 37. 0 23. 2 52. 9 76. 0 465. 2 178. 0 250. 1 48. 1	1, 337. 4 108. 0 13. 4 401. 8 44. 3 37. 4 23. 52. 7 76. 2 463. 0 176. 6 249. 9 47. 4 27. 7 43. 7 18. 1 54. 1
39 40	Providence—Warwick—Pawtucket	369. 1 386. 9	349.5 365.1	350.5 366.1	$\binom{1}{1}$	(1) (1)	(1) (1)	13.9 14.9	10.9	10.6 11.5	126.7 144.2	112.1 126.8	113.0 127.7
41 42 43 44	SOUTH CAROLINA Charleston Columbia Greenville—Spartanburg	1,023.4 114.0 144.8 236.7	973.4 115.4 143.8 223.9	986.3 115.7 143.7 226.8	2.0 (1) (1) (1)	2.0 (1) (1) (1)	2.0 (1) (1) (1)	78.8 8.7 10.6 18.8	69. 4 9. 2 8. 1 18. 5	70.9 9.4 8.4 18.6	24.9	14.8 22.3	335, 5 14, 8 22, 4 92, 2
45 46 47	SOUTH DAKOTA	208.6 23.6 42.8	207. 2 22. 8 42. 3	212.7 23.3 43.5	2.6 .2 (ⁱ)	2. 5 . 1 (¹)	2. 5 . 1 (¹)	11.0 1.7 2.2		9. 9 1. 8 2. 2	20. 5 2. 2 7. 0	2. 1	19.8 2.1 6.4
48 49 50 51 52	TENNESSEE Chattanooga Knoxville Memphis Nashville—Davidson	160.1	1, 518. 9 153. 0 171. 6 316. 0 301. 9	1, 526. 2 153. 1 172. 2 317. 3 302. 1	8.0 .8 1.8 .3 (1)	8.3 .7 1.8 .2 (1)	8.8 .7 1.8 2 (1)	10.7	6.3 9.3	83. 4 6. 5 9. 7 16. 1 20. 1	61.7	56.3 47.9 57.0	56.0 48.0 56.2
53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60	TEXAS Amarillo Austin BeaumontPort ArthurOrange Corpus Christi Dallas El Paso Fort Worth	59.3	4, 379. 4 60. 8 167. 6 120. 9 97. 0 753. 8 127. 9 306. 0	4, 389. 1 61. 7 165. 9 123. 1 97. 2 753. 3 128. 2 305. 7	119.6 (1) (1) (1) 3.3 8.2 (1) 1.6	126.8 (1) (1) (1) (3.5 8.9 (1) 1.7	128.3 (1) (1) (1) 3.5 9.0 (1) 1.7	294. 4 3. 9 11. 4 9. 2 8. 7 42. 9 8. 7 13. 9	4. 1 10. 9 7. 4 7. 9 36. 2 7. 6	277. 1 4. 4 10. 7 7. 1 7. 9 33. 8 7. 7 11. 6	167. 0 29. 2	6.7 14.4 38.7 11.3 152.3 27.0	6.7 14.3 40.9 11.4 152.7

B-8. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls for States and selected areas, by industry division-Continued

·			т											(In the	usands)
ρ	nsportation ablic utiliti	es	↓	esale and reta		a	ance, insuran			Services	1		Government		
May 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975P	May 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 P	May 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 P	May 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 P	May 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 p	
20.4 10.5	18.6 10.4	18.7 10.4 13.0	61.5 40.2 53.4	59. 6 40. 6	59.7 40.7	15.5 14.3 8.1	15.6 13.9 8.5	15.4 14.1 8.7	43.1 40.3	43. 9 41. 1 38. 8	43.6 40.1 39.2	38.4 56.0	41.6 59.4 52.6	40.6 59.1 53.6	1 2
3.5	3.4	3.4	15.2	15.4	15.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	10.6	11.1	11.1	10.9	10.9	11.0	4
230. 1 15. 9 7. 9 33. 6 49. 6 23. 2 12. 4 19. 6 11. 1	224.9 15.1 7.8 33.4 49.0 22.7 12.4 19.2 11.3	225.9 15.1 7.8 33.5 49.2 22.8 12.4 19.6 11.4	876. 0 53. 2 30. 9 119. 2 198. 5 104. 0 66. 7 63. 8 42. 4	885.3 53.4 31.5 120.4 201.4 105.4 66.2 64.0 42.4	892.4 53.9 31.8 121.2 202.7 106.0 67.1 64.4 42.9	176. 4 8. 4 5. 6 28. 0 43. 8 31. 4 11. 2 9. 4 6. 4	178.6 8.5 5.9 28.3 43.9 31.4 11.6 9.3 6.6	179, 9 8.5 5.9 28.4 44.0 31.5 11.7 9.4 6.6	678.6 41.0 24.1 98.2 156.3 82.8 55.7 48.6 31.6	697. 1 41. 8 25. 3 100. 2 160. 8 87. 6 56. 8 49. 5 32. 7	707.1 42.5 25.4 104.3 163.3 88.3 56.8 50.5 33.1	625. 0 39. 7 16. 1 75. 8 114. 8 94. 7 63. 5 42. 6 23. 8	638.4 41.3 16.8 79.0 117.4 96.5 64.3 43.6 24.0	641.3 41.8 16.8 79.7 117.2 96.6 64.5 43.8 24.1	5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13
56.8 19.8 17.9	54.9 19.5 17.6	55. 1 19. 5 17. 7	202.8 75.7 51.0	205.3 76.1 51.7	207.9 76.5 52.0	45.4 20.6 12.0	46.3 20.4 12.7	46.6 20.6 12.7	135.7 47.7 38.7	139.2 49.0 38.1	141.0 49.3 38.5	200.2 78.9 23.1	205.6 80.8 23.8	205.6 80.7 23.9	14 15 16
52.5 4.8	49.7 4.6	49.9	192.3 18.8	193.3 19.3	195.3 19.5	44.0 3.6	45.2 3.7	45.6 3.6	140.4 13.8	146.1	146.7 14.5	169.5 18.5	177.7 19.4	178.8 19.5	17 18 19
31.7 2.3	30.3	30.4 2.3	108.6 13.6	109.0 13.1	109.8 13.5	29.9 3.6	30.4 3.7	30.5 3.6	83.6 10.5	85. 1 11. 2	84.3 10.9	70.5 21.7	73.3 23.6	73.5 23.5	20 21
270.1 13.6 7.7 86.4 5.5 15.2 5.7 6.0 13.6 102.7 59.5 59.3 6.9 5.3 7.0 2.2 6.8	253.2 12.8 7.5 82.1 14.3 5.7 98.0 57.6 56.4 6.5 5.0 6.4 2.0 5.8	253, 2 12.8 7.5 82.0 5.5 14.2 5.6 912.3 98.0 57.7 56.3 6.6 5.1 6.3 2.0 5.8	895.8 44.3 10.4 318.5 20.9 41.4 15.2 27.3 46.3 392.2 164.0 186.5 23.9 23.9 23.9 23.9 27.3 46.3	871.9 41.3 10.3 312.9 19.8 40.7 15.6 26.9 44.5 385.8 159.4 183.2 23.2 16.6 23.9 8.3 26.0 72.4	873.8 41.5 10.4 313.4 19.9 40.3 15.0 387.1 158.7 185.4 23.7 16.8 24.1 8.4 26.1	209.5 7.8 1.5 96.4 4.3 10.0 2.6 4.1 8.8 110.5 67.2 41.6 5.1 3.2 4.7 2.1 3.2 18.0	208.2 7.8 1.4 94.9 4.3 10.6 2.6 4.5 8.9 109.1 66.7 42.0 4.8 3.1 4.7 2.2 18.1 18.3	209.6 7.9 1.5.2 4.4 10.6 2.7 4.6 9.0 109.3 66.5 42.6 4.8 3.2 2.2 3.1 18.1	765.8 35.7 7.9 310.0 16.3 33.4 13.3 22.0 40.1 362.0 182.8 172.2 21.0 16.9 17.9 7.6 18.7	764. 4 35. 4 7. 9 309. 3 16. 6 31. 9 13. 4 22. 6 39. 7 361. 9 182. 7 179. 6 20. 8 16. 5 17. 4 8. 1 18. 6 65. 9	775. 9 35. 8 8. 0 309. 1 16. 9 32. 8 13. 8 22. 9 40. 5 362. 2 182. 4 180. 7 21. 17. 0 17. 8 8. 1 18. 6 66. 8 66. 2	684.5 26.9 7.0 235.0 13.4 53.9 13.2 12.9 35.5 286.5 0 120.8 17.4 10.2 19.2 5.4 16.7	702.5 28.3 7.5 241.7 13.3 56.4 13.5 12.6 36.1 296.2 155.3 124.0 18.2 10.3 20.2 5.5 16.5	707.5 28.6 7.6 243.4 13.4 56.3 13.7 12.7 35.9 298.3 156.0 124.5 18.4 10.4 19.5 5.5 5.5 16.6	22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38
43.1 7.4 8.3 10.8	40.3 7.2 8.2 10.1	41.1 7.3 8.2 10.1	176.7 24.1 29.4 40.3	172.9 24.6 29.3 39.7	174.8 24.6 29.4 39.5	39.4 4.7 10.1 8.6	40.0 5.0 10.3 8.6	40.7 5.0 10.3 8.7	124.9 16.1 20.7 31.8	128.5 16.2 20.6 32.6	129.7 16.3 20.8 32.8	178.3 37.3 40.8 23.6	191.0 38.4 45.0 25.1	191.6 38.3 44.2 24.9	41 42 43 44
12.3 1.6 4.2	12.5 1.5 4.2	12.7 1.6 4.3	54.9 6.6 12.3	54. 7 6. 5 12. 2	56. 2 6. 4 12. 4	8.6 1.0 2.1	8.8 1.1 2.2	8.8 1.1 2.2	43.0 4.6 9.1	44.3 4.3 9.2	45.4 4.6 9.2	55. 7 5. 7 5. 9	56.8 5.6 6.3	57.4 5.6 6.8	45 46 47
74.6 6.0 7.3 22.2 16.4	69.0 6.0 6.9 20.2 16.3	69. 4 5. 9 6. 9 20. 4 16. 3	319.3 29.9 36.9 86.4 68.0	312.5 28.4 37.0 82.6 66.8	315.2 28.6 36.9 83.1 66.7	71.2 8.9 6.6 19.7 18.7	69.4 9.1 6.7 19.3 18.8	69.4 9.1 6.7 19.4 18.7	20.3 23.9	240. 9 19. 8 24. 6 57. 8 55. 9	243.3 19.9 24.7 58.8 56.0	257.4 25.3 35.6 62.2 46.4	270. 9 26. 4 37. 4 63. 3 47. 2	270.6 26.4 37.5 63.1 47.3	48 49 50 51 52
293.7 5.6 5.5 9.7 6.0 49.8 9.9 25.3	288.8 5.7 5.7 9.3 5.8 48.4 9.7 25.2	289. 0 5. 7 5. 7 9. 2 5. 7 48. 3 9. 5 25. 2	1,049. 1 19. 1 32. 5 25. 6 24. 6 203. 3 31. 4 74. 0	1,062.1 19.6 32.6 25.4 24.9 204.1 31.7 74.5	1,067.7 19.8 32.7 25.6 24.9 205.1 31.8 75.3	246.0 3.0 9.3 4.3 4.7 66.5 6.0	253.5 3.0 9.1 4.3 4.7 68.8 6.0 16.4	255. 2 3. 1 9. 1 4. 3 4. 7 69. 0 6. 0 16. 4	15.7 136.2 18.8	762.6 11.4 26.2 18.4 16.3 137.2 19.2 53.8	762.6 11.5 26.2 18.6 16.4 137.6 19.5 53.7	779. 0 10. 0 63. 0 17. 1 22. 3 92. 7 25. 6 44. 0	816.6 10.3 68.7 17.4 22.6 97.9 26.7 47.2	816. 0 10. 5 67. 2 17. 4 22. 7 97. 8 26. 5 47. 3	53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60

B-8. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls for States and selected areas, by industry division-Continued

			Total			Mining		Con	tract constru	ction		Manufacturir	9
	State and area	May 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975P	May 1974	Apr 1975	May 1975	May 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 ^P	May 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975P
1 2 3 4 5 6	TEXAS—Continued Galveston—Texas City Houston Lubbook San Antonio Waco Wichita Falls	57. 6 957. 6 73. 0 307. 8 56. 9 43. 6	60. 7 985. 3 70. 9 303. 4 55. 1 44. 2	61.0 990.1 70.9 305.5 55.2 44.5	(1) 38.9 (1) 1.8 (1) 2.0	(1); 42.7 (1); 1.8 (1); 2.0	(1) 43.4 (1) 1.9 (1) 2.1	3. 2 89. 4 4. 3 19. 7 3. 3 2. 8	3. 9 89. 2 4. 5 20. 2 2. 9 2. 3	4. 1 90. 2 4. 5 20. 3 3. 1 2. 4	11.6 171.1 11.6 39.9 13.6 6.7	11.6 172.8 9.6 36.5 11.9 6.6	11. 5 172. 9 9. 5 36. 8 12. 0 6. 7
7 8	UTAH	435. 2 315. 8	444. 8 321. 2	445. 5 322. 8	13.0 6.6	13.0 6.0	12.8 5.9	24. 4 17. 4	22. 7 16. 7	24. 2 17. 5	68.3 46.1	68. 0 47. 0	67. 9 46. 8
9 10 11	VERMONT Burlington ¹⁵ Springfield ¹⁵	159. 1 39. 9 13. 5	154. 4 39. 4 12. 6	154. 6 39. 8 12. 6	. 8i - -	. 7 - -	. 7 - -	8. 1 - -	6. 4	7.5	42. 9 9. 2 6. 4	39. 0 9. 0 6. 0	38. 7 9. 0 5. 8
12 13 14 15 16 17	VIRGINIA ¹⁶ Lynchburg Newport News-Hampton Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth Northern Virginia ¹⁷ Richmond Roanoke	1,791.6 61.1 128.2 248.7 345.5 276.0 96.6	1,747.1 59.0 124.1 240.0 341.8 268.3 93.2	58.9 124.4 241.3 344.3	17. 5 (1) (1) (1) . 4 . 4	18.0 (1) (1) (1) .4 .4 .2	17. 9 (1) (1) (1) (1) . 4 . 2	132.8 3.6 7.9 21.3 29.1 19.0 6.5	116. 2 2. 9 6. 7 17. 7 24. 8 17. 7 5. 8	117. 2 3. 0 6. 6 17. 4 25. 1 17. 6 6. 1	401.2 26.7 32.9 30.0 11.9 52.8 22.2	358. 5 25. 0 30. 0 25. 4 11. 5 48. 3 20. 8	361.1 24.6 30.1 26.0 11.4 48.0 20.9
19 20 21 22	WASHINGTON Seattle—Everett Spokane Tacoma	1, 197. 4 553. 6 107. 1 113. 3	1, 202. 4 567. 9 99. 6 114. 7		2. 1 (¹) (¹) (¹)	2. 2. (1) (1) (1)	2. 4 (1) (1) (1)	56.8 22.4 5.7 5.7	50. 4 22. 4 3. 7 6. 3	53. 0 23. 6 4. 4 6. 5	249. 5 124. 3 14. 5 20. 3	238.8 125.8 13.4 18.9	242.6 125.3 13.3 19.3
23 24 25 26	WEST VIRGINIA Charleston Huntington—Ashland Wheeling	571.7 98.6 91.9 60.8	565. 3 97. 5 90. 4 58. 1	571.3 97.6 91.4 59.5	54. 5 4. 6 . 6 5. 7		57.7 4.9 .6	32. 4 6. 6 4. 3 2. 1	30.3 6.1 4.2 1.7	31. 3 6. 2 4. 4 1. 8	130.6 18.4 29.1 14.8	121.5 17.4 27.7 14.4	120.8 17.3 27.9 13.8
27 28 29 30 31 32 33		1,711.4 109.0 64.4 43.5 34.5 136.1 619.8	1, 664. 3 105. 4 64. 6 42. 7 34. 2 138. 1 603. 0 62. 2	1,689.7 106.2 65.8 43.2 34.2 139.7 606.9	2.9 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	2. 3 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	2. 8 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	67. 5 4. 5 3. 2 1. 2 1. 3 6. 6 22. 2 1. 8	52.6 3.9 2.4 1.3 .9 5.0 17.8 1.5	60.8 4.3 2.6 1.4 .9 5.6 19.8 1.6	545. 5 43. 9 19. 0 20. 8 9. 4 16. 7 213. 7 29. 1	496.2 39.5 18.8 19.2 8.7 15.6 196.0 27.2	495. 4 39. 2 19. 0 19. 2 8. 7 15. 5 194. 0 26. 9
35 36 37	WYOMING Casper Cheyenne	135. 5 23. 0 23. 8	133. 7 23. 9 22. 8	138. 7 24. 0 23. 7	15. 1 3. 9 (¹)	17. 0 4. 5 (¹)	16.9 4.3 (1)		12. 9 1. 6 1. 7	15. 4 1. 9 2. 0	7.8 1.6 1.5	7. 1 1. 7 1. 7	7. 7 1. 7 2. 1

- Combined with services.
- Combined with construction.
- ³ Federal employment in the Maryland and Virginia sectors of the Washington Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area is included in data for the District of Columbia.
- Area included in Chicago-Northwestern Indiana Standard Consolidated Area. Data do not include Federal employment in the Maryland sector of the Washington, D.C. Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.
- Subarea of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, New Jersey
 - Area included in New York---Northeastern New Jersey Standard Consolidated Area.
 - Subarea of Rochester Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.
 - Area included in New York and Nassau-Suffolk combined SMSA's.
 - Subarea of New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.
- Subarea of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pennsylvania.

 12 Subarea of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Phil-
- adelphia County.

- ¹³ Subarea of Northeast Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Lacka-
- wanna County.

 14 Subarea of Northeast Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Luzerne
- County,

 15 Total includes data for industry divisions not shown separately. Services excludes agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.

 16 Federal employment in the Virginia sector of the Washington Standard Metropolitan
- Statistical Area is included in Virginia.
- 17 Subarea of Washington, D.C. Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Alexandria, Fairfex, and Falls Church cities and Arlington, Fairfex, Loudoun and Prince William Counties, Virginia.

 * Not available.
 - p= preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

B-8. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls for States and selected areas, by industry division-Continued

(In thousa	(1)						***								
		Government			Services			ance, insurar nd real estate		l trade	sale and retai	Whole		nsportation ublic utiliti	
ay 75 P	Ma 197	Apr. 1975	May 1974	May 1975 P	Apr. 1975	May 1974	May 1975 P	Apr. 1975	May 1974	May 1975 p	Apr. 1975	May 1974	May 1975 P	Apr. 1975	May 1974
	16. 119.	16.0 119.7	15.4 110.6	8.9 192.4	9. 1 190. 5	8.3 185.1	3.9 60.9	3.9 60.8	3.7 57.6	10.9 230.9	10.7 229.8	10.3 223.3	5, 5 79, 9	5.5 79.8	5. 1 81. 6
	16.	15.8	15.7	12.6	12.9	12.5 52.0	3.5	3.4 20.4	3.5 20.6	20.4 72.0	20.4 71.3	20.9 75.3	4.3 14.1	4.3	4.5 14.0
6.6 4 9.9 5	88.	88.1 9.9	84.5 9.7	51.3 11.6	51.2 11.7	11.5	20.5 3.3	3.3	3.2	12.5	12.6	12.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
	10.	10.9	10.6	7. 1	7. 1	6.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	11.1	11.0	10.5	2.4	2.4	2.4
	112. 83.	111.9 83.2	110.0 82.2	74.4 51.3	76.6 50.7	71.5 49.1	20.9 17.1	20.9 17.1	20.0 16.7	105.6 78.9	104.2 78.2	101.5 76.3	27.5 22.3	27.4 22.2	26.5 21.5
). 5	29.	30.3	29.2	32. 1	32.5	31.2	6.5	6.4	6.4	31, 7	31.2	32.2	8.0	8.1	8.4
'. ³ j	29.	30.3	- 29.2	8.3	8.0	8.1	-	-	-	8.5	8.3	8.6	2.0	2.0	2.1
- 1	-	-	-	2.0	2.0	2.0	-	-	-	1.8	1.8	1.9	.7	.8	• 9
). 5 1 . 6 1	419.	418.1	405.5 7.5	291.1	287.8 8.5	281.7 8.1	85.4 2.9	84.9	87.6 2.8	361.5 9.7	360.3 9.7	358.8 9.8	103.2	103.3	106.5
5.5 1	35.	35.6	35.2	21.0	20.8	20.4	4. i	4.1	4.3	22.4	22.1	22.9	4.7	4.8	4.6
	70.	70.4 102.7	68.6 103.0	41.6	40.8 76.0	41.3 72.9	12.2	12.1 21.7	12.1	57.3 79.1	57.0 78.2	58.1 78.8	16.4 26.8	16.6	17.3 27.3
	57.	58.0	56.7	44. 4	44.5	44.9	22.5	22.4	22.4	59.3	59.8	61.7	17.3	17.2	18.1
. 2	13.	13.2	12.6	16.5	16.4	17.0	5.2	5. 2	5.1	20.9	21.1	21.9	10.5	10.5	11.1
	288.	286.3 109.6	272.1 105.6	217.4	215.7	209.7 97.9	66.2 39.3	65.7 39.1	65.0 38.7	276.3 131.6	271.3 129.8	270.7 125.9	71.8 39.7	72.0 39.5	71.5 38.8
8 2	19.	19.8	19.3	22.3	22.4	25.0	6.2	6.2	6.2	27.2	26.7	29.0	7.4	7.4	7.4
6 2	29.	29.5	28.9	23.0	22.9	21.3	5.8	5.8	5. 9	26.2	25.6	25.3	5.8	5.7	5. 9
	110.	108.4	107.1	80.0	79.5	78.9	18.3	18.2	17.9	112.4	112.5	109.4	39.8	39.6	40.7
	17. 15.	17.4 15.0	17.4 14.8	15.8 12.6	15.8 12.4	15.7 12.5	4.3 3.4	4.3 3.4	4.3 3.4	22.5 18.6	22.5 18.6	22.2 18.6	9. 1 8. 5	9. 1 8. 4	9• 4 8• 6
8 2		6.9	6. 9	11.5	11.4	11.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	13.7	13.7	13.6	3.7	3.7	3. 9
	288.	286.7	280.0	296.7	291.3	281.7	73.1	72.9 4.2	71.4 4.1	389.9 22.0	381.1 21.7	375.7 21.1	82.7 4.4	81.3	86.6 4.4
. 1 2	15.	15.0 9.2	14.8 8.6	17.0 11.5	16.7 11.3	16.2 10.7	4.2 2.1	2.0	2.0	16.1	15.9	15.8	5.2	5.0	5.0
. 7 3	5.	5.6	5.4	6.8	6.7	6.6	• 9	• 8	• 8	7.8	7.6	7.4	1.5	1.5	1.3
9 3	50.	5.4 50.7	5.1 48.0	7.1 24.0	7.0 23.6	6.8 22.7	8.8	• 9 8•8	•8 8•2	9.5 29.6	9.4 29.2	8•9 28•5	1.8 5.3	1.8	2.2 5.3
.6 3	76.	76.7	75.1	116.7	115.1	111.0	32.0	32.3	32.1	136.9	134.6	133.1	30.8	30.5	32.5
.6 3	8.	8.5	7.9	9.7	9.6	9.2	1.7	1.7	1.6	11.9	11.7	11.6	2.0	2.0	2. 1
	33.	32.8	32.8	20.6	19.9	20.3	4.8	4.8	4.3	27.9	27.3	28.0	12.2	11.9	11.6
	4.	4.0 6.7	4.0 6.6	3.7 4.0	3.9 3.8	3.6 3.9	1.4	.9 1.4	.8 1.2	5.6 4.5	5.4 4.5	5. 4 4. 7	1.9 3.0	1. 9	1.8 3.3
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C-1. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division, 1955 to date

	Washin	Weekly	Harrier	Weekly	Machin	Hourly	Weekly	Wastiti	Hourly	Weekly	Washin	Hourly	T Housely service
Year and	Weekly earnings	hours	Hourly earnings	earnings	Weekly hours	earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	earnings	earnings	Weekly hours	earnings	Hourly earnings excl. overtime
month	-	Total private			Mining			rect construc	 -			ecturing	
	A /	<u> </u>	T						T	<u> </u>		1 .	1 .
1955	\$67.72	39.6	\$1.71	\$89.54	40.7	\$2,20	\$90.90	37.1	\$2,45	\$75.70	40.7	\$1.86	\$1.79
1956	70.74	39.3	1,80	95.06	40.8	2.33	96.38	37.5	2,57	78.78	40.4	1.95	³ 1.89
1957	73.33	38.8	1.89	98.65	40.1	2, 46	100.27	37.0	2.71	81.59	39.8	2,05	1.99
1958	75.08	38.5	1.95	96.08	38.9	2.47	103.78	36.8	2.82	82.71	39.2	2.11	2.05
1959 2	78.78	39.0	2.02	103.68	40.5	2.56	108.41	37.0	2.93	88.26		2.19	2,12
1960	80.67	38.6	2.09	105.44	40.4	2.61	113.04	36.7	3.08	89.72	39.7	2.26	2, 20
1961	82.60	38.6	2.14	106.92	40.5	2,64	118.08	36.9	3. 20	92.34	39.8	2.32	2. 25
1962	85.91	38.7	2. 22	110.43	40.9	2.70	122.47	37.0	3.31	96.56	40.4	2. 39	2.31
1963	88.46	38.8	2.28	114.40	41.6	2,75	127.19	37.3	3.41	99.63	40.5	2.46	2.37
1964 1965	91.33 95.06	38.7 38.8	2.36 2.45	123.52	41.9	2.81	132.06	37.2	3.55	102.97	40.7	2.53	2.44
1966	98.82	38.6	2.56	130.24	42.3	2.92 3.05	138.38 146.26	37.4	3.70	107.53	41.2	2.61	2.51
1967	101.84	38.0	2.68	135.89	42.7 42.6	3.19	154.95	37.6 37.7	3.89 4.11	112.34	41.3 40.6	2.72	2.59
1968	107.73	37.8	2.85	142.71	42.6	3, 35	164.49	37.3	4.41	122.51	40.7	3.01	2.88
1969	114.61	37.7	3.04	155.23	43.0	3.61	181.54	37.9	4.79	129.51	40.6	3.19	3.06
1970	119.46	37.1	3. 22	164.40	42.7	3.85	195.45	37.3	5. 24	133.73	39.8	3.36	3. 24
1971	127.28	37.0	3. 44	172. 14	42.4	4.06	211.67	37.2	5.69	142.44	39.9	3.57	3.44
1972	136. 16	37.1	3.67	187.43	42.5	4.41	222.51	36.9	6.03	154.69	40.6	3.81	
1973	145.43	37.1	3. 92	200.60	42.5	4. 72	236.06	37.0	6.38	165.65	40.7	4.07	3.66
1974	154.45	36.6	4.22	220.48	42.4	5.20	249.44	36.9	6.76	176.00	40.0	4.40	4.23
June	155.77	37.0	4.21	226.37	43.7	5.18	250.04	37.6	6.65	176.95	40.4	4.38	4.20
July	156.56	37.1	4.22	225.50	43.2	5.22	253. 17	37.9	6.68	176.80	40.0	4.42	4.24
Aug	158.05	37.1	4, 26	227.14	43. 1	5.27	257.94	37.6	6. 86	178.04	40.1	4.44	4.26
Sept	160.08	36.8	4. 35	233.60	43.5	5.37	262.88	37.5	7.01	182.56	40.3	4.53	4.33
Oct	159.94	36.6	4.37	235.21	43.8	5.37	264.92	37.9	6.99	182.86	40.1	4.56	4.38
Nov	157.83	36.2	4.36	190.53	36.5	5.22	255.50	36.5	7.00	181.83	39.7	4.58	4.42
Dec		36.5	4.38	224.93	41.5	5.42	259.44	36.8	7.05	185.54	39.9	4.65	4.49
1975:	,,,						, ,						,
Jan	157.16	35.8	4.39	238.56	42.0	5.68	250.28	35.4	7.07	179.96	38.7	4.65	4,52
Feb	157.44	35.7	4.41	240.66	42.0	5.73	246.75	35.3	6.99	179.80	38.5	4,67	4.54
May	158.15	35.7	4.43	237.06	41.3	5.74	247.76	34.7	7.14	182.28	38.7	4.71	4.58
Apr	158.51	35.7	4.44	233.38	40.8	5.72	258.46	36.3	7.12	183.22	38.9	4.71	4.58
		35.9	4.47	245.92	42.4	5.80	261.62	36.9	7.09	184.47	39.0	4.73	4.60
May ^p June ^p	162.99	36.3	4.49	249.05	42.5	5, 86	259.91	36.3	7.16	187.54	39.4	4.76	4.62
i						ŀ				}		ł	ł
)	1 .	1									
	Tr	ansportation	and		Wholesale an	d	Finer	nce, insuranc	e, and		Samina	1	
		nsportation public utilitie			Wholesale an retail trade	d	Finer	nce, insuranc real estate	e, and		Services	<u> </u>	·
1955					retail trade	l .		real estate	T .	_	Services] _	
1955		public utilitie		\$55.16	retail trade	\$1.40	\$63.92	real estate	\$1.70				
1956)	\$ 55. 16 57. 48	39. 4 39. 1	\$1.40 1.47	\$63.92 65.68	37.6 36.9	\$1.70 1.78	- -	 ,	-	
1956	-	public utilitie	-	\$55.16 57.48 59.60	39. 4 39. 1 38. 7	\$1.40 1.47 1.54	\$63.92 65.68 67.53	37.6 36.9 36.7	\$1.70 1.78 1.84				
1956	- -	public utilitie - -	-	\$ 55. 16 57. 48	39. 4 39. 1	\$1.40 1.47	\$63.92 65.68	37.6 36.9	\$1.70 1.78	- -	- - -	-	
1956	- -	public utilitie	-	\$55.16 57.48 59.60 61.76 64.41	39. 4 39. 1 38. 7 38. 6	\$1.40 1.47 1.54 1.60	\$63.92 65.68 67.53 70.12	37.6 36.9 36.7 37.1	\$1.70 1.78 1.84 1.89	- -	- - -	-	
1956 1957 1958 1959 1960	- -	public utilitie		\$55.16 57.48 59.60 61.76 64.41 66.01 67.41	39. 4 39. 1 38. 7 38. 6 38. 8	\$1.40 1.47 1.54 1.60 1.66	\$63.92 65.68 67.53 70.12 72.74	37.6 36.9 36.7 37.1 37.3	\$1.70 1.78 1.84 1.89 1.95 2.02 2.09	- -	- - -	-	
1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1961 1962	- -	public utilitie		\$55.16 57.48 59.60 61.76 64.41 66.01 67.41 69.91	39. 4 39. 1 38. 7 38. 6 38. 8 38. 6 38. 3 38. 2	\$1.40 1.47 1.54 1.60 1.66 1.71 1.76 1.83	\$63.92 65.68 67.53 70.12 72.74 75.14 77.12 80.94	37.6 36.9 36.7 37.1 37.3 37.2 36.9 37.3	\$1.70 1.78 1.84 1.89 1.95 2.02 2.09 2.17	- -		-	
1956				\$55.16 57.48 59.60 61.76 64.41 66.01 67.41 69.91 72.01	39. 4 39. 1 38. 7 38. 6 38. 8 38. 6 38. 3 38. 2 38. 1	\$1.40 1.47 1.54 1.60 1.66 1.71 1.76 1.83 1.89	\$63.92 65.68 67.53 70.12 72.74 75.14 77.12 80.94 84.38	37.6 36.9 36.7 37.1 37.3 37.2 36.9 37.3 37.5	\$1.70 1.78 1.84 1.89 1.95 2.02 2.09 2.17 2.25	-	- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	-	
1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1961 1962 1963	\$118.37		\$2.88	\$55.16 57.48 59.60 61.76 64.41 66.01 67.41 69.91 72.01 74.28	39. 4 39. 1 38. 7 38. 6 38. 8 38. 6 38. 3 38. 2 38. 1 37. 9	\$1.40 1.47 1.54 1.60 1.66 1.71 1.76 1.83 1.89	\$63.92 65.68 67.53 70.12 72.74 75.14 77.12 80.94 84.38 85.79	37.6 36.9 36.7 37.1 37.3 37.2 36.9 37.3 37.5	\$1.70 1.78 1.84 1.89 1.95 2.02 2.09 2.17 2.25 2.30	- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -		\$1.94	
1956	\$118.37		\$2,88	\$55.16 57.48 59.60 61.76 64.41 66.01 67.41 69.91 72.01 74.28 76.53	39. 4 39. 1 38. 7 38. 6 38. 8 38. 6 38. 3 38. 2 38. 1 37. 9 37. 7	\$1.40 1.47 1.54 1.60 1.66 1.71 1.76 1.83 1.89 1.96 2.03	\$63.92 65.68 67.53 70.12 72.72 75.14 77.12 80.94 84.38 85.79 88.91	37.6 36.9 36.7 37.1 37.3 37.2 36.9 37.3 37.5 37.3	\$1.70 1.78 1.84 1.89 1.95 2.02 2.09 2.17 2.25 2.30 2.39	- - - - - \$69.84 73.60	- - - - - - 36.0 35.9	\$1.94 2.05	
1956	\$118.37 125.14 128.13		\$ 2.88 3.03 3.11	\$55. 16 57. 48 59. 60 61. 76 64. 41 66. 01 67. 41 69. 91 72. 01 74. 28 76. 53 79. 02	39. 4 39. 1 38. 7 38. 6 38. 8 38. 6 38. 3 38. 2 38. 1 37. 9 37. 7 37. 1	\$1.40 1.47 1.54 1.60 1.66 1.71 1.76 1.83 1.89 2.03 2.13	\$63. 92 65.68 67.53 70.12 72.74 75.14 77.12 80.94 84.38 85.79 88.91 92.13	37. 6 36. 9 36. 7 37. 1 37. 3 37. 2 36. 9 37. 3 37. 5 37. 3	\$1.70 1.78 1.84 1.89 2.02 2.09 2.17 2.25 2.30 2.39 2.47	- - - - - \$69,84 73,60	36.0 35.9 35.5	\$1.94 2.05 2.17	
1956	\$118.37 125.14 128.13 131.22		\$ 2.88 3.03 3.11 3.24	\$55. 16 57. 48 59. 60 61. 76 64. 41 66. 01 67. 41 69. 91 72. 01 74. 28 76. 53 79. 02 81. 76	39. 4 39. 1 38. 7 38. 6 38. 8 38. 6 38. 3 38. 2 38. 1 37. 9 37. 7 37. 1 36. 5	\$1.40 1.47 1.54 1.60 1.66 1.71 1.76 1.83 1.89 1.96 2.03 2.13 2.24	\$63.92 65.68 67.53 70.12 72.74 75.14 77.12 80.94 84.38 85.79 88.91 92.13 95.46	37. 6 36. 9 36. 7 37. 1 37. 3 37. 2 36. 9 37. 3 37. 5 37. 3 37. 2 37. 3	\$1.70 1.78 1.84 1.89 1.95 2.02 2.09 2.17 2.25 2.30 2.39 2.47 2.58	- - - - - \$69,84 73,60 77,04 80,38	36.0 35.9 35.5 35.1	\$1.94 2.05 2.17 2.29	
1956	\$118.37 125.14 128.13 131.22 138.85		\$ 2. 88 3. 03 3. 11 3. 24 3. 42	\$55. 16 57. 48 59. 60 61. 76 64. 41 66. 01 67. 41 69. 91 72. 01 74. 28 76. 53 79. 02 81. 76 86. 40	39. 4 39. 1 38. 7 38. 6 38. 8 38. 6 38. 3 38. 2 38. 1 37. 9 37. 7 37. 1 36. 5	\$1.40 1.47 1.54 1.60 1.66 1.71 1.76 1.83 1.96 2.03 2.13 2.24 2.40	\$63.92 65.68 67.53 70.12 72.74 75.14 77.12 80.94 84.38 85.79 88.91 92.13 92.13	37.6 36.9 36.7 37.1 37.2 36.9 37.3 37.2 36.9 37.3 37.5 37.3	\$1.70 1.78 1.84 1.89 1.95 2.02 2.09 2.17 2.25 2.30 2.39 2.47 2.58 2.75	\$69.84 73.60 77.04 80.38 83.97	36.0 35.9 35.1 34.7	\$1.94 2.05 2.17 2.29 2.42	
1956	\$ 118.37 125.14 128.13 131.22 138.85 148.15	public utilitie	\$ 2. 88 3. 03 3. 11 3. 24 3. 42 3. 64	\$55. 16 57. 48 59. 60 61. 76 64. 41 66. 01 67. 41 72. 01 74. 28 76. 53 79. 02 81. 76 86. 40 90. 78	39. 4 39. 1 38. 7 38. 6 38. 8 38. 6 38. 2 38. 1 37. 9 37. 7 37. 1 36. 5 36. 0 35. 6	\$1.40 1.47 1.54 1.60 1.66 1.71 1.76 1.83 1.89 1.96 2.03 2.13 2.24 2.40 2.55	\$63.92 65.68 67.53 70.12 72.74 75.14 77.12 80.94 84.38 85.79 98.91 92.13 95.46 101.75 108.70	764 estate 37. 6 36. 9 36. 7 37. 1 37. 3 37. 2 36. 9 37. 3 37. 5 37. 3 37. 2 37. 3 37. 2 37. 3 37. 0 37. 1	\$1.70 1.78 1.84 1.89 1.95 2.02 2.09 2.17 2.25 2.30 2.39 2.47 2.58 2.75	- - - - - - 73.60 77.04 80.38 83.97	36.0 35.9 35.5 35.1 34.7	\$1.94 2.05 2.17 2.42 2.61	
1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1969	\$118.37 125.14 128.13 131.22 138.85 148.15 155.93		\$ 2.88 3.03 3.11 3.24 3.42 3.65	\$55. 16 57. 48 59. 60 61. 76 64. 41 66. 01 72. 01 74. 28 76. 53 79. 02 81. 76 86. 40 90. 78 95. 66	39, 4 39, 1 38, 7 38, 6 38, 8 38, 6 38, 3 38, 2 38, 1 37, 9 37, 7 36, 5 36, 0 35, 6 35, 3	\$1,40 1.47 1,54 1.60 1.71 1.76 1.83 1.96 2.03 2.13 2.24 2.40 2.55 2.71	\$63.92 65.68 67.53 70.12 72.74 75.14 77.12 80.94 84.38 85.79 88.91 92.13 95.46 101.75 108.70	37. 6 36. 9 36. 7 37. 1 37. 3 37. 2 36. 9 37. 3 37. 2 36. 9 37. 3 37. 5 37. 3 37. 0 37. 0 37. 1	\$1.70 1.78 1.84 1.89 1.95 2.02 2.09 2.17 2.25 2.30 2.39 2.47 2.58 2.75 2.93	\$69.84 73.60 77.04 80.38 83.97 90.57	36.0 35.9 35.5 35.1 34.7 34.7 34.7	\$1.94 2.05 2.17 2.29 2.42 2.61 2.81	
1956	\$118.37 125.14 128.13 131.22 138.85 148.15 155.93 169.24		\$ 2.88 3.03 3.11 3.24 2.3.64 3.85 4.21	\$55. 16 57. 48 59. 60 61. 76 64. 41 66. 01 72. 01 74. 28 76. 53 79. 02 81. 76 86. 40 90. 78 95. 66 100. 39	39. 4 39. 1 38. 7 38. 6 38. 8 38. 6 38. 2 38. 1 37. 7 37. 7 37. 1 36. 5 35. 6 35. 3 35. 1	\$1, 40 1, 47 1, 54 1, 60 1, 66 1, 71 1, 76 2, 03 2, 13 2, 24 2, 40 2, 55 2, 71 2, 86	\$63.92 65.68 67.53 70.12 72.74 75.14 77.12 80.94 84.38 85.79 88.91 92.13 92.13 91.75 108.70 113.34	37. 6 36. 9 36. 7 37. 1 37. 3 37. 2 36. 9 37. 3 37. 5 37. 3 37. 2 37. 3 37. 2 37. 3 37. 2 37. 3 37. 0 37. 0 37. 0	\$1.70 1.78 1.84 1.89 1.95 2.02 2.09 2.17 2.25 2.39 2.47 2.47 2.59 3.08	- - - - - \$69.84 73.60 77.04 80.38 83.97 90.57 96.66	36.0 35.9 35.5 35.1 34.7 34.7 34.4 34.2	\$1.94 2.05 2.17 2.29 2.42 2.61 2.81 3.02	
1956	\$118.37 125.14 128.13 131.22 138.85 148.15 155.93 169.24 187.92		\$ 2.88 3.03 3.11 3.24 3.64 3.64 4.21 4.64	\$55. 16 57. 48 59. 60 61. 76 64. 41 66. 01 67. 41 72. 01 74. 28 76. 53 79. 02 81. 76 90. 78 95. 66 100. 39 105. 65	39. 4 39. 1 38. 7 38. 6 38. 8 38. 6 38. 3 38. 2 38. 1 37. 7 37. 1 36. 5 35. 6 35. 3 35. 1 35. 1	\$1, 40 1, 47 1, 54 1, 60 1, 66 1, 71 1, 72 1, 83 1, 89 1, 96 2, 03 2, 13 2, 24 2, 40 2, 55 2, 71 2, 83	\$63.92 65.68 67.53 70.12 72.74 75.14 77.12 80.94 84.38 85.79 92.13 92.13 95.46 101.75 108.70 113.34 120.66 126.88	37. 6 36. 9 36. 7 37. 1 37. 3 37. 2 36. 9 37. 3 37. 2 36. 9 37. 3 37. 5 37. 3 37. 5 37. 3 37. 0 37. 1 36. 8 36. 8 36. 9 37. 1	\$1,70 1.78 1.84 1.89 1.95 2.02 2.09 2.17 2.25 2.39 2.47 2.55 2.39 3.08 3.27	\$69.84 73.60 77.04 80.38 83.97 90.57 96.66	36. 0 35. 5 35. 1 34. 7 34. 4 34. 2 34. 1	\$1.94 2.05 2.17 2.29 2.42 2.61 2.81 3.02 3.23	
1956	\$118.37 125.14 128.13 131.22 138.85 148.15 155.93 169.24 187.92 204,72	41. 1 41. 3 41. 2 40. 5 40. 6 40. 7 40. 5 40. 5	\$2.88 3.03 3.11 3.24 3.42 3.65 4.21 4.64 5.03	\$55. 16 57. 48 59. 60 61. 76 64. 41 66. 01 72. 01 72. 01 74. 28 76. 53 79. 02 81. 76 86. 40 90. 78 95. 66 100. 39 105. 65 111. 04	39. 4 39. 1 38. 7 38. 6 38. 8 38. 6 38. 3 38. 2 38. 1 37. 7 37. 7 37. 1 36. 5 36. 0 35. 6 35. 3 35. 1 34. 7	\$1.40 1.47 1.54 1.60 1.66 1.71 1.76 1.83 1.89 2.03 2.13 2.24 2.40 2.55 2.71 2.86 3.01	\$63. 92 65. 68 67. 53 70. 12 72. 74 75. 14 77. 12 80. 94 84. 38 91. 92. 13 95. 46 101. 75 108. 75 108. 66 126. 88 131. 73	37. 6 36. 9 36. 7 37. 1 37. 3 37. 2 36. 9 37. 3 37. 2 37. 3 37. 2 37. 3 37. 0 37. 0 37. 1 36. 8 36. 9 37. 1	\$1.70 1.78 1.89 1.95 2.02 2.09 2.17 2.25 2.30 2.39 2.47 2.58 2.75 2.93 3.08 3.27 3.42 3.57	\$69.84 73.60 77.04 80.38 83.97 90.57 96.66 103.28 110.14	36. 0 35. 9 35. 5 35. 1 34. 7 34. 7 34. 2 34. 1	\$1.94 2.05 2.17 2.29 2.42 2.61 2.81 3.02 3.23 3.46	
1956	\$118.37 125.14 128.13 131.22 138.85 148.15 155.93 169.24 187.92 204.72 218.16		\$ 2.88 3.03 3.11 3.24 3.64 3.85 4.21 4.64 5.03 5.40	\$55. 16 57. 48 59. 60 61. 76 64. 41 66. 01 72. 01 72. 01 74. 28 76. 53 79. 02 81. 76 86. 40 90. 78 95. 66 100. 39 105. 65 111. 04 118. 67	39. 4 39. 1 38. 7 38. 6 38. 8 38. 6 38. 2 38. 1 37. 7 37. 1 36. 5 36. 0 35. 6 35. 3 35. 1 34. 7 34. 2	\$1, 40 1, 47 1, 54 1, 60 1, 66 1, 71 1, 76 2, 03 2, 13 2, 24 2, 55 2, 71 2, 86 3, 01 3, 47	\$63. 92 65. 68 67. 53 70. 12 72. 74 75. 14 77. 12 80. 94 84. 38 85. 79 92. 13 92. 13 91. 75 108. 70 113. 34 120. 66 126. 88 131. 73 140. 21	37. 6 36. 9 36. 7 37. 1 37. 3 37. 2 36. 9 37. 3 37. 5 37. 3 37. 2 37. 3 37. 2 37. 3 37. 1 36. 8 36. 9 37. 1 36. 8	\$1.70 1.78 1.84 1.89 1.95 2.02 2.09 2.17 2.25 2.39 2.47 2.58 2.75 2.93 3.08 3.27 3.42 3.57	\$69.84 73.60 77.04 80.38 83.97 90.57 96.66 103.28 110.14 117.64	36.0 35.9 35.5 35.1 34.7 34.4 34.2 34.1 34.0	\$1.94 2.05 2.17 2.29 2.42 2.61 3.02 3.23 3.46 3.74	
1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971 1972 1974	\$118. 37 125. 14 128. 13 131. 22 138. 85 148. 15 155. 93 169. 24 187. 92 204. 72 218. 16	41. 1 41. 3 41. 2 40. 5 40. 7 40. 5 40. 7 40. 5 40. 7 40. 5 40. 7 40. 6	\$ 2.88 3.03 3.11 3.24 3.64 3.85 4.21 4.64 5.03 5.40 5.34	\$55. 16 57. 48 59. 60 61. 76 64. 41 66. 01 72. 01 74. 28 76. 53 79. 02 81. 76 86. 40 90. 78 95. 66 100. 39 105. 65 111. 04 118. 67 119. 72	39. 4 39. 1 38. 7 38. 6 38. 8 38. 6 38. 8 38. 2 38. 1 37. 7 37. 1 36. 5 35. 6 35. 3 35. 1 35. 1 34. 7 34. 2 34. 5	\$1, 40 1, 47 1, 54 1, 60 1, 66 1, 71 1, 76 1, 83 1, 89 1, 96 2, 03 2, 13 2, 24 2, 55 2, 71 2, 80 3, 01 3, 20 3, 47 3, 47	\$63. 92 65. 68 67. 53 70. 12 72. 74 75. 14 77. 12 80. 94 84. 38 85. 79 92. 13 95. 46 101. 75 108. 70 113. 34 120. 66 126. 88 131. 73 140. 21	37. 6 36. 9 36. 7 37. 1 37. 3 37. 2 36. 9 37. 3 37. 2 36. 9 37. 3 37. 5 37. 3 37. 0 37. 1 36. 8 36. 9 37. 1 36. 8 36. 8	\$1,70 1.78 1.84 1.89 1.95 2.02 2.09 2.17 2.25 2.39 2.47 2.55 2.39 2.75 2.93 3.08 3.27 3.42 3.57 3.81	\$69,84 73,60 77.04 80,38 83,97 90.57 96.66 103,28 110,14 117,64 127,16	36. 0 35. 9 35. 5 35. 1 34. 7 34. 4 34. 2 34. 1 34. 0 34. 0	\$1.94 2.05 2.17 2.29 2.42 2.61 2.81 3.02 3.23 3.46 3.74	
1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 19970 1971 1972 1973 1974 June July	\$118.37 125.14 128.13 131.22 138.85 148.15 155.93 169.24 187.92 204.72 218.16 216.80		\$ 2.88 3.03 3.11 3.24 3.64 3.85 4.21 4.64 5.03 5.40	\$55. 16 57. 48 59. 60 61. 76 64. 41 66. 01 72. 01 72. 01 74. 28 76. 53 79. 02 81. 76 86. 40 90. 78 95. 66 100. 39 105. 65 111. 04 118. 67	39. 4 39. 1 38. 7 38. 6 38. 8 38. 6 38. 2 38. 1 37. 7 37. 1 36. 5 36. 0 35. 6 35. 3 35. 1 34. 7 34. 2	\$1, 40 1, 47 1, 54 1, 60 1, 66 1, 71 1, 76 2, 03 2, 13 2, 24 2, 55 2, 71 2, 86 3, 01 3, 47	\$63. 92 65. 68 67. 53 70. 12 72. 74 75. 14 77. 12 80. 94 84. 38 85. 79 92. 13 92. 13 91. 75 108. 70 113. 34 120. 66 126. 88 131. 73 140. 21	37. 6 36. 9 36. 7 37. 1 37. 3 37. 2 36. 9 37. 3 37. 5 37. 3 37. 2 37. 3 37. 2 37. 3 37. 1 36. 8 36. 9 37. 1 36. 8	\$1.70 1.78 1.84 1.89 1.95 2.02 2.09 2.17 2.25 2.39 2.47 2.58 2.75 2.93 3.08 3.27 3.42 3.57	\$69.84 73.60 77.04 80.38 83.97 90.57 96.66 103.28 110.14 117.64	36.0 35.9 35.5 35.1 34.7 34.4 34.2 34.1 34.0	\$1.94 2.05 2.17 2.29 2.42 2.61 3.02 3.23 3.46 3.74	
1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971 1972 1973 1974 June July Aug	\$118.37 125.14 128.13 131.22 138.85 148.15 155.93 169.24 187.92 204.72 218.16 216.80 221.94 221.14	41. 1 41. 3 41. 2 40. 5 40. 6 40. 7 40. 5 40. 7 40. 4 40. 7 40. 4 40. 6 41. 1	\$ 2.88 3.03 3.11 3.24 3.42 3.65 4.21 4.64 5.03 5.40 5.34	\$55. 16 57. 48 59. 60 61. 76 64. 41 66. 01 72. 01 72. 01 74. 28 76. 53 79. 02 81. 76 86. 40 90. 78 87. 66 100. 39 105. 65 111. 04 118. 67 119. 72 121. 80	39. 4 39. 1 38. 7 38. 6 38. 8 38. 6 38. 3 38. 2 38. 1 37. 7 37. 7 37. 1 36. 5 36. 0 35. 6 35. 3 35. 1 34. 7 34. 2 34. 5 35. 0	\$1.40 1.47 1.54 1.60 1.66 1.71 1.76 1.83 1.89 2.03 2.13 2.24 2.40 2.55 2.71 2.86 3.01 3.47 3.47	\$63. 92 65. 68 67. 53 70. 12 72. 74 75. 14 77. 12 80. 94 84. 38 91. 92. 13 95. 46 101. 75 108. 75 108. 66 126. 88 131. 73 140. 21 140. 21	37. 6 36. 9 36. 7 37. 1 37. 3 37. 2 36. 9 37. 3 37. 2 36. 9 37. 3 37. 5 37. 3 37. 5 37. 3 37. 1 36. 8 36. 8 36. 8 36. 8 36. 8	\$1.70 1.78 1.89 1.95 2.02 2.09 2.17 2.25 2.30 2.39 2.47 2.58 2.75 2.93 3.08 3.27 3.48 3.81 3.81	\$69.84 73.60 77.04 80.38 83.97 96.66 103.28 110.14 117.64 127.16 128.28	36. 0 35. 9 35. 5 35. 1 34. 7 34. 4 34. 2 34. 1 34. 0 34. 3 34. 0	\$1.94 2.05 2.17 2.29 2.42 2.61 2.81 3.02 3.23 3.46 3.74 3.74	
1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1967 1970 1971 1972 1973 1974 June July	\$118. 37 125. 14 128. 13 131. 22 148. 15 155. 93 169. 24 187. 92 204. 72 218. 16 216. 80 221. 14 221. 14 225. 33	41. 1 41. 3 41. 2 40. 6 40. 7 40. 5 40. 6 40. 7 40. 6 40. 7 40. 6 40. 7 40. 8	\$ 2.88 3.03 3.11 3.42 3.64 4.21 4.64 5.03 5.40 5.34 5.40 5.42	\$55. 16 57. 48 59. 60 61. 76 64. 41 66. 01 72. 01 72. 01 74. 28 76. 53 79. 02 81. 76 86. 40 90. 78 90. 78 91. 05 111. 04 118. 67 119. 72 121. 80 122. 15	39. 4 39. 1 38. 7 38. 6 38. 8 38. 6 38. 2 38. 1 37. 7 37. 1 36. 5 35. 1 35. 1 34. 7 34. 2 34. 5 35. 0 34. 9	\$1, 40 1, 47 1, 54 1, 60 1, 66 1, 71 1, 76 1, 83 1, 89 2, 03 2, 13 2, 24 4, 2, 40 2, 55 2, 71 2, 86 3, 01 3, 20 3, 47 3, 47 3, 47 3, 50	\$63. 92 65. 68 67. 53 70. 12 72. 74 75. 14 77. 12 80. 94 84. 38 85. 91 92. 13 95. 46 101. 75 108. 70 113. 34 120. 66 126. 88 131. 73 140. 21 140. 21 139. 84 140. 96	37. 6 36. 9 36. 7 37. 1 37. 3 37. 2 36. 9 37. 3 37. 2 37. 3 37. 2 37. 3 37. 2 37. 3 37. 0 37. 0 37. 1 36. 8 36. 9 37. 1 36. 8 36. 8 36. 8	\$1.70 1.78 1.84 1.89 1.95 2.02 2.09 2.17 2.25 2.39 2.47 2.58 2.75 2.93 3.08 3.27 3.42 3.57 3.81 3.81 3.81	\$69.84 73.60 77.04 80.38 83.97 90.57 96.66 103.28 110.14 117.64 128.28 128.71	36. 0 35. 9 35. 5 35. 1 34. 7 34. 4 34. 2 34. 1 34. 0 34. 3 34. 6	\$1.94 2.05 2.17 2.29 2.42 2.61 3.02 3.23 3.46 3.74 3.74 3.74 3.73	
1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1960 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1970 1970 1971 1972 1973 1974 June July Aug Sept	\$118.37 125.14 128.13 131.22 138.85 148.15 155.93 169.24 148.15 204.72 218.16 221.94 221.14 221.14 221.40	41. 1 41. 3 41. 2 40. 6 40. 7 40. 5 40. 7 40. 5 40. 7 40. 6 41. 1 40. 6 41. 1 40. 6	\$ 2.88 3.03 3.11 3.24 2.3.64 4.21 4.64 5.03 5.40 5.34 5.40 5.55	\$55. 16 57. 48 59. 60 61. 76 64. 41 66. 01 72. 01 74. 28 76. 53 79. 02 81. 76 100. 39 105. 65 111. 04 118. 67 119. 72 121. 80 122. 15 121. 40	39. 4 39. 1 38. 7 38. 6 38. 8 38. 6 38. 3 38. 2 38. 1 37. 7 37. 1 36. 5 35. 1 35. 1 35. 1 34. 7 34. 2 34. 5 35. 0 34. 9 34. 1	\$1, 40 1, 47 1, 54 1, 60 1, 66 1, 71 1, 76 1, 83 1, 89 1, 96 2, 03 2, 13 2, 24 2, 55 2, 71 2, 86 3, 01 3, 47 3, 48 3, 56	\$63. 92 65. 68 67. 53 70. 12 72. 74 75. 14 77. 12 80. 94 84. 38 85. 79 92. 13 95. 46 101. 75 108. 70 113. 34 120. 66 126. 88 131. 73 140. 21 139. 84 140. 21 139. 84 140. 21	37. 6 36. 9 36. 7 37. 1 37. 3 37. 2 36. 9 37. 3 37. 2 36. 9 37. 3 37. 5 37. 3 37. 5 37. 3 37. 1 36. 8 36. 8 36. 8 36. 8 36. 8	\$1.70 1.78 1.84 1.89 1.95 2.02 2.09 2.17 2.25 2.39 2.47 2.58 3.27 3.30 3.81 3.81 3.80 3.91	\$69.84 73.60 77.04 80.38 83.97 90.57 96.66 103.28 110.14 117.64 127.16 128.28 128.71	36. 0 35. 9 35. 5 35. 1 34. 7 34. 4 34. 2 34. 1 34. 0 34. 3 34. 6 34. 6	\$1.94 2.05 2.17 2.29 2.42 2.61 2.81 3.02 3.23 3.46 3.74 3.74 3.72 3.73	
1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 19970 1971 1972 1973 1974 June July Aug Sept Oct	\$118.37 125.14 128.13 131.22 138.85 148.15 155.93 169.24 187.92 204.72 218.16 216.80 221.94 221.14 225.33 226.40 223.60	41. 1 41. 3 41. 2 40. 5 40. 6 40. 7 40. 5 40. 4 40. 6 40. 7 40. 5 40. 6 40. 7 40. 6 40. 7 40. 6 40. 7 40. 6 40. 7	\$ 2.88 3.03 3.11 3.24 3.42 3.64 21 4.64 5.03 5.40 5.34 5.40 5.55 5.59	\$55. 16 57. 48 59. 60 61. 76 64. 41 66. 01 72. 01 72. 01 74. 28 76. 53 79. 02 81. 76 86. 40 90. 78 95. 66 100. 39 105. 65 111. 04 118. 67 119. 72 121. 80 122. 15 121. 40 120. 31	39. 4 39. 1 38. 7 38. 6 38. 8 38. 6 38. 8 38. 6 38. 7 37. 7 37. 1 36. 5 36. 0 35. 6 35. 3 35. 1 34. 7 34. 2 34. 5 35. 0 34. 9 34. 1 33. 7	\$1.40 1.47 1.54 1.60 1.66 1.71 1.76 1.83 1.89 2.03 2.13 2.24 2.40 2.55 2.71 2.86 3.01 3.47 3.47 3.47 3.50 3.50	\$63. 92 65. 68 67. 53 70. 12 72. 74 75. 14 77. 12 80. 94 84. 38 91 92. 13 95. 46 101. 75 108. 75 108. 73 140. 21 140. 21 140. 21 140. 96 143. 89 143. 13	37. 6 36. 9 36. 7 37. 1 37. 3 37. 2 36. 9 37. 3 37. 2 37. 3 37. 2 37. 0 37. 0 37. 0 37. 1 36. 8 36. 8 36. 8 36. 8 36. 8 36. 8 36. 8	\$1.70 1.78 1.89 1.95 2.02 2.09 2.17 2.25 2.30 2.39 2.47 2.58 2.75 2.93 3.08 3.27 3.45 3.81 3.81 3.81 3.81 3.90	\$69,84 73,60 77.04 80,38 83,97 90.57 96.66 103,28 110,14 117.64 127.16 128.28 128.71 129.06 130.60	36. 0 35. 9 35. 5 35. 1 34. 7 34. 4 34. 2 34. 1 34. 0 34. 3 34. 6 34. 6 34. 6 34. 1 33. 8	\$1.94 2.05 2.17 2.29 2.42 2.61 2.81 3.02 3.23 3.46 3.74 3.72 3.73 3.83 3.83	
1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1970 1971 1972 1973 1974 June July Aug Sept Oct Nov. Dec. 1975:	\$118.37 125.14 128.13 131.22 138.85 148.15 155.93 169.24 187.92 204.72 218.16 216.80 221.94 221.14 225.33 226.40 223.60 225.36	41, 1 41, 3 41, 2 40, 5 40, 6 40, 7 40, 6 40, 7 40, 6 41, 1 40, 6 40, 7 40, 6 40, 7 40, 6 40, 6 40, 7 40, 6 40, 6 40, 7	\$ 2.88 3.03 3.11 3.42 3.645 4.21 4.64 5.30 5.40 5.34 5.40 5.55 5.59	\$55. 16 57. 48 59. 60 61. 76 64. 41 66. 01 72. 01 72. 01 72. 02 81. 76 86. 40 90. 78 85. 66 100. 39 105. 65 111. 04 118. 67 119. 72 121. 80 122. 15 121. 40 120. 31 120. 65	39. 4 39. 1 38. 7 38. 6 38. 8 38. 6 38. 2 38. 1 37. 7 37. 1 36. 5 35. 1 35. 1 34. 7 34. 2 34. 5 35. 0 34. 9 34. 7 33. 7	\$1, 40 1, 47 1, 54 1, 60 1, 66 1, 71 1, 76 1, 83 1, 89 2, 03 2, 13 2, 24 2, 40 2, 55 2, 71 2, 86 3, 01 3, 20 3, 47 3, 47 3, 48 3, 50 3, 56 3, 56 3, 58	\$63. 92 65. 68 67. 53 70. 12 72. 74 75. 14 77. 12 80. 94 84. 38 95. 46 101. 75 108. 75 108. 75 11. 75 108. 21 11. 75 11.	7.6 36.9 36.7 37.1 37.3 37.2 36.9 37.3 37.2 37.3 37.2 37.3 37.0 37.0 37.0 37.6 8 36.9 36.8 36.8 36.7 36.7	\$1.70 1.78 1.84 1.95 2.09 2.17 2.25 2.30 2.39 2.47 2.47 2.58 2.75 2.93 3.08 3.27 3.42 3.57 3.81 3.81 3.80 3.82 3.91 3.92	\$69.84 73.60 77.04 80.38 83.97 90.57 96.66 103.28 110.14 117.64 128.28 128.71 129.06 130.60 129.45	36. 0 35. 9 35. 5 35. 1 34. 7 34. 4 34. 2 34. 1 34. 0 34. 3 34. 6 34. 6 34. 1 33. 8	\$1.94 2.05 2.17 2.29 2.42 2.61 3.02 3.23 3.46 3.74 3.74 3.74 3.73 3.83 3.83	
1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1970 1971 1972 1973 1974 June July Aug Sept Oct Nov. Dec. 1975:	\$118.37 125.14 128.13 131.22 138.85 148.15 155.93 169.24 187.92 204.72 218.16 216.80 221.94 221.14 225.33 226.40 223.60 225.36	41, 1 41, 3 41, 2 40, 5 40, 6 40, 7 40, 6 40, 7 40, 6 41, 1 40, 6 40, 7 40, 6 40, 7 40, 6 40, 6 40, 7 40, 6 40, 6 40, 7	\$ 2.88 3.03 3.11 4.3.42 3.645 4.21 4.64 5.40 5.40 5.59 5.59 5.59 5.62	\$55. 16 57. 48 59. 60 61. 76 64. 41 66. 01 72. 01 72. 01 72. 01 72. 03 79. 02 81. 76 86. 40 90. 78 95. 66 100. 39 105. 65 111. 04 118. 67 119. 72 121. 80 122. 15 121. 40 120. 65 122. 44 121. 55	39. 4 39. 1 38. 7 38. 6 38. 8 38. 6 38. 2 38. 1 37. 7 37. 1 36. 5 35. 1 35. 1 34. 7 34. 2 34. 5 35. 0 34. 9 34. 1 33. 7 34. 2 33. 3	\$1, 40 1, 47 1, 54 1, 60 1, 66 1, 71 1, 76 1, 83 1, 89 2, 03 2, 13 2, 24 2, 40 2, 55 2, 71 2, 86 3, 01 3, 20 3, 47 3, 47 3, 47 3, 48 3, 50 3, 56 3, 58 3, 58 3, 58 3, 58	\$63. 92 65. 68 67. 53 70. 12 72. 74 75. 14 84. 38 85. 79 88. 91 92. 13 95. 46 101. 75 108. 70 113. 34 120. 66 126. 88 131. 73 140. 21 140. 21 140. 21 140. 96 143. 89 143. 13 143. 86 146. 49	7.6 36.9 36.7 37.1 37.3 37.2 36.9 37.3 37.2 37.3 37.0 37.0 37.0 37.0 37.0 37.0 37.0	\$1.70 1.78 1.84 1.89 1.95 2.09 2.17 2.25 2.30 2.39 2.47 2.58 2.75 2.93 3.08 3.27 3.42 3.57 3.81 3.81 3.81 3.80 3.92 3.97	\$69.84 73.60 77.04 80.38 83.97 90.57 96.66 103.28 110.14 117.64 127.16 128.28 128.71 129.06 130.60 129.45 130.47	36. 0 35. 9 35. 5 35. 1 34. 7 34. 2 34. 1 34. 0 34. 3 34. 6 34. 6 34. 6 34. 6 34. 6 34. 0	\$1.94 2.05 2.17 2.29 2.42 2.61 3.02 3.23 3.46 3.74 3.74 3.74 3.73 3.83 3.83 3.86 3.90	
1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1961 1962 1963 1965 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971 1972 1973 1974 June July Aug Sept Oct Nov. Dec.	\$118.37 125.14 128.13 131.22 138.85 148.15 155.93 169.24 187.92 204.72 218.16 216.80 221.94 221.14 225.33 226.40 221.36	41. 1 41. 3 41. 2 40. 5 40. 6 40. 7 40. 5 40. 2 40. 5 40. 6 40. 7 40. 6 40. 7 40. 6 40. 7 40. 6 40. 7 40. 6 40. 7 40. 6 40. 7 40. 6 40. 7 40. 6 40. 7 40. 6 40. 7 40. 6 40. 7 40. 6 40. 7 40. 8 40. 6 40. 7 40. 8 40. 6 40. 7 40. 8	\$ 2.88 3.03 3.11 3.24 4.64 5.03 5.40 5.34 5.40 5.55 5.59 5.62 5.64 5.68	\$55. 16 57. 48 59. 60 61. 76 64. 41 66. 01 72. 01 72. 01 74. 28 76. 53 79. 02 81. 76 86. 40 90. 78 95. 66 100. 39 105. 65 111. 04 118. 67 119. 72 121. 80 122. 15 121. 40 120. 31 120. 65 122. 44	39. 4 39. 1 38. 7 38. 6 38. 8 38. 6 38. 3 38. 2 38. 1 37. 7 37. 1 36. 5 36. 0 35. 6 35. 3 35. 1 35. 1 34. 7 34. 2 34. 5 35. 0 34. 1 33. 7 34. 2 34. 3 33. 4	\$1, 40 1, 47 1, 54 1, 60 1, 66 1, 71 1, 76 1, 83 1, 89 1, 96 2, 03 2, 13 2, 24 0, 2, 55 2, 71 2, 86 3, 01 3, 47 3, 47 3, 47 3, 58 3, 58 3, 58 3, 68	\$63. 92 65. 68 67. 53 70. 12 72. 74 75. 14 77. 12 80. 94 84. 38 85. 71 92. 13 98. 91 92. 13 101. 75 108. 70 113. 34 120. 66 126. 88 131. 73 140. 21 140. 21 149. 21 149. 45	7.6 36.9 36.7 37.1 37.3 37.5 37.3 37.5 37.3 37.0 37.1 36.8 36.9 36.8 36.9 36.8 36.7 36.9 37.0 37.0 37.1 36.8 36.9 36.8 36.9 36.8 36.9 36.8 36.9 36.8 36.9 36.8 36.9 36.8 36.9 36.8 36.9 36.8 36.9 36.8 36.9 36.8 36.9 36.8 36.9 36.8 36.9 36.8 36.9 36.8 36.9 36.8 36.9 36.9 37.0 36.9	\$1.70 1.78 1.84 1.89 1.95 2.02 2.09 2.17 2.25 2.39 2.47 2.58 3.27 3.42 3.57 3.81 3.81 3.81 3.81 3.91 3.92 3.97	\$69.84 73.60 77.04 80.38 83.97 90.57 96.66 103.28 110.14 117.64 128.28 128.71 129.06 130.60 129.45 130.47 132.55	36. 0 35. 9 35. 5 35. 1 34. 7 34. 4 34. 2 34. 1 34. 0 34. 3 34. 6 34. 1 33. 8 33. 8 33. 8	\$1.94 2.05 2.17 2.29 2.42 2.61 3.02 3.23 3.46 3.74 3.74 3.72 3.73 3.83 3.83 3.83 3.90	
1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 19970 1971 1972 1973 1974 June July Aug Sept Oct Nov Dec. 1975: Jan Feb Mar	\$118.37 125.14 128.13 131.22 138.85 148.15 155.93 169.24 187.92 204.72 218.16 216.80 221.14 225.33 226.40 221.23.60 223.60 223.60 223.60 223.60	41, 1 41, 3 41, 2 40, 5 40, 6 40, 7 40, 4 40, 6 40, 7 40, 6 40, 7 40, 6 40, 1 39, 8	\$ 2.88 3.03 3.11 4.3.42 3.645 4.21 4.64 5.40 5.40 5.59 5.59 5.59 5.62	\$55. 16 57. 48 59. 60 61. 76 64. 41 66. 01 72. 01 72. 01 72. 01 72. 03 79. 02 81. 76 86. 40 90. 78 95. 66 100. 39 105. 65 111. 04 118. 67 119. 72 121. 80 122. 15 121. 40 120. 65 122. 44 121. 55	39. 4 39. 1 38. 7 38. 6 38. 8 38. 6 38. 2 38. 1 37. 7 37. 1 36. 5 35. 1 35. 1 34. 7 34. 2 34. 5 35. 0 34. 9 34. 1 33. 7 34. 2 33. 3	\$1, 40 1, 47 1, 54 1, 60 1, 66 1, 71 1, 76 1, 83 1, 89 2, 03 2, 13 2, 24 2, 40 2, 55 2, 71 2, 86 3, 01 3, 20 3, 47 3, 47 3, 47 3, 48 3, 50 3, 56 3, 58 3, 58 3, 58 3, 58	\$63. 92 65. 68 67. 53 70. 12 72. 74 75. 14 84. 38 85. 79 88. 91 92. 13 95. 46 101. 75 108. 70 113. 34 120. 66 126. 88 131. 73 140. 21 140. 21 140. 21 140. 96 143. 89 143. 13 143. 86 146. 49	7.6 36.9 36.7 37.1 37.3 37.2 36.9 37.3 37.2 37.3 37.0 37.0 37.0 37.0 37.0 37.0 37.0	\$1.70 1.78 1.84 1.89 1.95 2.09 2.17 2.25 2.30 2.39 2.47 2.58 2.75 2.93 3.08 3.27 3.42 3.57 3.81 3.81 3.81 3.80 3.92 3.97	\$69.84 73.60 77.04 80.38 83.97 90.57 96.66 103.28 110.14 117.64 127.16 128.28 128.71 129.06 130.60 129.45 130.47	36. 0 35. 9 35. 5 35. 1 34. 7 34. 2 34. 1 34. 0 34. 3 34. 6 34. 6 34. 6 34. 6 34. 6 34. 0	\$1.94 2.05 2.17 2.29 2.42 2.61 3.02 3.23 3.46 3.74 3.74 3.74 3.73 3.83 3.83 3.86 3.90	
1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1971 1971 1972 1971 1972 1973 1974 June July Aug Sept Oct Nov Dec 1975: Jan Feb Mar Apr	\$118.37 125.14 128.13 131.22 138.85 148.15 155.93 169.24 187.92 204.72 218.16 221.94 221.14 225.33 226.40 223.60 225.36	41. 1 41. 3 41. 2 40. 6 40. 7 40. 5 40. 6 41. 1 40. 6 40. 7 40. 6 41. 1 39. 8	\$ 2.88 3.03 3.11 4.3.42 3.64 5.40 5.34 5.55 5.59 5.59 5.62 5.64 5.68 5.68 5.73	\$55. 16 57. 48 59. 60 61. 76 64. 41 66. 01 72. 01 72. 01 74. 28 76. 53 79. 02 81. 76 86. 40 90. 78 95. 66 100. 39 105. 65 111. 04 118. 67 119. 72 121. 80 120. 65 121. 40 120. 65 122. 44 121. 55 122. 91 123. 62 123. 58	39. 4 39. 1 38. 7 38. 6 38. 8 38. 6 38. 8 38. 2 38. 1 37. 7 37. 1 36. 5 36. 0 35. 6 35. 3 35. 1 35. 1 34. 7 34. 2 34. 5 35. 0 34. 9 34. 1 33. 7 34. 2 34. 3 33. 4 33. 4	\$1, 40 1, 47 1, 54 1, 60 1, 66 1, 71 1, 76 1, 83 1, 89 1, 96 2, 03 2, 13 2, 24 2, 40 2, 55 2, 71 2, 86 3, 01 3, 20 3, 47 3, 47 3, 47 3, 48 3, 50 3, 56 3, 58 3, 58 3, 68 3, 68 3, 68 3, 70	\$63. 92 65. 68 67. 53 70. 12 72. 74 75. 14 77. 12 80. 94 84. 38 95. 46 101. 75 108. 70 113. 34 120. 66 126. 88 131. 73 140. 21 140. 21 140. 21 140. 21 140. 21 149. 45 149. 45 149. 69 147. 26	7.6 36.9 36.7 37.1 37.3 37.2 36.9 37.3 37.2 37.3 37.2 37.3 37.2 37.3 37.0 37.0 37.0 37.0 37.0 37.0 37.0	\$1.70 1.78 1.89 1.95 2.09 2.17 2.25 2.30 2.39 2.47 2.58 2.75 2.93 3.08 3.27 3.48 3.81 3.81 3.81 3.81 3.91 3.92 3.97	\$69.84 73.60 77.04 80.38 83.97 90.57 96.66 103.28 110.14 117.64 127.16 128.28 128.71 129.06 130.60 129.45 130.47 132.60	36. 0 35. 9 35. 5 35. 1 34. 7 34. 4 34. 2 34. 1 34. 0 34. 3 34. 6 34. 6 34. 6 34. 3 33. 8 33. 8 33. 8	\$1.94 2.05 2.17 2.29 2.42 2.61 3.02 3.46 3.74 3.74 3.73 3.83 3.83 3.86 3.90	
1956 1957 1958 1959 1959 1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1967 1968 1970 1971 1972 1973 1974 June July Aug Sept Oct Nov Dec 1975: Jan Feb Mar Apr MayP	\$118.37 125.14 128.13 131.22 138.85 148.15 155.93 169.24 187.92 204.72 218.16 216.80 221.94 221.94 225.33 226.40 223.60 225.36		\$ 2.88 3.03 3.11 3.24 4.64 5.03 5.40 5.34 5.40 5.55 5.59 5.62 5.68 5.69 5.73 5.75	\$55. 16 57. 48 59. 60 61. 76 64. 41 66. 01 72. 01 72. 01 74. 28 76. 53 79. 02 81. 76 86. 40 90. 78 95. 66 100. 39 105. 65 111. 04 118. 67 119. 72 121. 80 122. 15 121. 40 120. 31 120. 65 120. 44	39. 4 39. 1 38. 7 38. 6 38. 8 38. 6 38. 2 38. 1 37. 7 37. 1 36. 5 35. 1 35. 1 35. 1 34. 7 34. 2 34. 5 35. 0 34. 2 34. 5 35. 0 34. 2 34. 5 35. 1 35. 1 36. 5 35. 1 36. 6	\$1, 40 1, 47 1, 54 1, 60 1, 66 1, 71 1, 76 1, 83 1, 89 1, 96 2, 03 2, 13 2, 24 2, 25 2, 71 2, 86 3, 01 3, 27 3, 47 3, 47 3, 47 3, 58 3, 58 3, 58 3, 69 3, 71	\$63. 92 65. 68 67. 53 70. 12 72. 74 75. 14 77. 12 80. 94 84. 38 91. 75 108. 70 113. 34 120. 66 126. 88 131. 73 140. 21 140. 25	7.6 36.9 36.7 37.1 37.3 37.2 36.9 37.3 37.5 37.3 37.0 37.1 36.8 36.9 37.1 36.8 36.9 37.1 36.8 36.9 37.1 36.8	\$1.70 1.78 1.84 1.89 1.95 2.02 2.09 2.17 2.25 2.39 2.47 2.58 2.75 2.93 3.02 3.27 3.42 3.57 3.81 3.81 3.80 3.91 3.92 3.97	\$69.84 73.60 77.04 80.38 80.38 97.90.57 96.66 103.28 110.14 117.64 128.28 128.71 129.06 130.60 129.45 130.47 132.60	36. 0 35. 5 35. 1 34. 7 34. 4 34. 2 34. 1 34. 0 34. 3 34. 6 34. 1 33. 8 33. 8 33. 8 33. 8 33. 8	\$1.94 2.05 2.17 2.29 2.42 2.61 3.02 3.23 3.46 3.74 3.74 3.72 3.73 3.83 3.83 3.90 3.91 3.96 3.97	
1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 19970 1971 1972 1973 1974 June July Aug Sept Oct Nov Dec. 1975: Jan Feb Mar	\$118.37 125.14 128.13 131.22 138.85 148.15 155.93 169.24 187.92 204.72 218.16 221.94 221.14 225.33 226.40 223.60 225.36	41. 1 41. 3 41. 2 40. 5 40. 6 40. 7 40. 4 40. 6 40. 7 40. 4 40. 6 40. 7 40. 1 39. 8 39. 6 39. 5 39. 5	\$ 2.88 3.03 3.11 4.3.42 3.64 5.40 5.34 5.55 5.59 5.59 5.62 5.64 5.68 5.68 5.73	\$55. 16 57. 48 59. 60 61. 76 64. 41 66. 01 72. 01 72. 01 74. 28 76. 53 79. 02 81. 76 86. 40 90. 78 95. 66 100. 39 105. 65 111. 04 118. 67 119. 72 121. 80 120. 65 121. 40 120. 65 122. 44 121. 55 122. 91 123. 62 123. 58	39. 4 39. 1 38. 7 38. 6 38. 8 38. 6 38. 8 38. 2 38. 1 37. 7 37. 1 36. 5 36. 0 35. 6 35. 3 35. 1 35. 1 34. 7 34. 2 34. 5 35. 0 34. 9 34. 1 33. 7 34. 2 34. 3 33. 4 33. 4	\$1, 40 1, 47 1, 54 1, 60 1, 66 1, 71 1, 76 1, 83 1, 89 1, 96 2, 03 2, 13 2, 24 2, 40 2, 55 2, 71 2, 86 3, 01 3, 20 3, 47 3, 47 3, 47 3, 48 3, 50 3, 56 3, 58 3, 58 3, 68 3, 68 3, 68 3, 70	\$63. 92 65. 68 67. 53 70. 12 72. 74 75. 14 77. 12 80. 94 84. 38 95. 46 101. 75 108. 70 113. 34 120. 66 126. 88 131. 73 140. 21 140. 21 140. 21 140. 21 140. 21 149. 45 149. 45 149. 69 147. 26	7.6 36.9 36.7 37.1 37.3 37.2 36.9 37.3 37.2 37.3 37.2 37.3 37.2 37.3 37.0 37.0 37.0 37.0 37.0 37.0 37.0	\$1.70 1.78 1.89 1.95 2.09 2.17 2.25 2.30 2.39 2.47 2.58 2.75 2.93 3.08 3.27 3.48 3.81 3.81 3.81 3.81 3.91 3.92 3.97	\$69.84 73.60 77.04 80.38 83.97 90.57 96.66 103.28 110.14 117.64 127.16 128.28 128.71 129.06 130.60 129.45 130.47 132.60	36. 0 35. 9 35. 5 35. 1 34. 7 34. 4 34. 2 34. 1 34. 0 34. 3 34. 6 34. 6 34. 6 34. 3 33. 8 33. 8 33. 8	\$1.94 2.05 2.17 2.29 2.42 2.61 3.02 3.46 3.74 3.74 3.73 3.83 3.83 3.86 3.90	
1956 1957 1958 1959 1959 1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1997 1972 1973 1974 June July Aug Sept Oct Nov Dec 1975: Jan Feb Mar Apr MayP	\$118.37 125.14 128.13 131.22 138.85 148.15 155.93 169.24 187.92 204.72 218.16 216.80 221.94 221.94 225.33 226.40 223.60 225.36	41. 1 41. 3 41. 2 40. 6 40. 7 40. 5 40. 6 40. 7 40. 6 41. 1 39. 8 39. 6 39. 5 39. 5 39. 5	\$ 2.88 3.03 3.11 3.24 4.64 5.03 5.40 5.34 5.40 5.55 5.59 5.62 5.68 5.69 5.73 5.75	\$55. 16 57. 48 59. 60 61. 76 64. 41 66. 01 72. 01 72. 01 74. 28 76. 53 79. 02 81. 76 86. 40 90. 78 95. 66 100. 39 105. 65 111. 04 118. 67 119. 72 121. 80 122. 15 121. 40 120. 31 120. 65 120. 44	39. 4 39. 1 38. 7 38. 6 38. 8 38. 6 38. 2 38. 1 37. 7 37. 1 36. 5 35. 1 35. 1 35. 1 34. 7 34. 2 34. 5 35. 0 34. 2 34. 5 35. 0 34. 2 34. 5 35. 1 35. 1 36. 5 35. 1 36. 6	\$1, 40 1, 47 1, 54 1, 60 1, 66 1, 71 1, 76 1, 83 1, 89 1, 96 2, 03 2, 13 2, 24 2, 25 2, 71 2, 86 3, 01 3, 27 3, 47 3, 47 3, 47 3, 58 3, 58 3, 58 3, 69 3, 71	\$63. 92 65. 68 67. 53 70. 12 72. 74 75. 14 77. 12 80. 94 84. 38 91. 75 108. 70 113. 34 120. 66 126. 88 131. 73 140. 21 140. 25	7.6 36.9 36.7 37.1 37.3 37.2 36.9 37.3 37.5 37.3 37.0 37.1 36.8 36.9 37.1 36.8 36.9 37.1 36.8 36.9 37.1 36.8	\$1.70 1.78 1.84 1.89 1.95 2.02 2.09 2.17 2.25 2.39 2.47 2.58 2.75 2.93 3.02 3.27 3.42 3.57 3.81 3.81 3.80 3.91 3.92 3.97	\$69.84 73.60 77.04 80.38 80.38 97.90.57 96.66 103.28 110.14 117.64 128.28 128.71 129.06 130.60 129.45 130.47 132.60	36. 0 35. 5 35. 1 34. 7 34. 4 34. 2 34. 1 34. 0 34. 3 34. 6 34. 1 33. 8 33. 8 33. 8 33. 8 33. 8	\$1.94 2.05 2.17 2.29 2.42 2.61 3.02 3.23 3.46 3.74 3.74 3.72 3.73 3.83 3.83 3.90 3.91 3.96 3.97	
1956 1957 1958 1959 1959 1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1997 1972 1973 1974 June July Aug Sept Oct Nov Dec 1975: Jan Feb Mar Apr MayP	\$118.37 125.14 128.13 131.22 138.85 148.15 155.93 169.24 187.92 204.72 218.16 216.80 221.94 221.94 225.33 226.40 223.60 225.36	41. 1 41. 3 41. 2 40. 6 40. 7 40. 5 40. 6 40. 7 40. 6 41. 1 39. 8 39. 6 39. 5 39. 5 39. 5	\$ 2.88 3.03 3.11 3.24 4.64 5.03 5.40 5.34 5.40 5.55 5.59 5.62 5.68 5.69 5.73 5.75	\$55. 16 57. 48 59. 60 61. 76 64. 41 66. 01 72. 01 72. 01 74. 28 76. 53 79. 02 81. 76 86. 40 90. 78 95. 66 100. 39 105. 65 111. 04 118. 67 119. 72 121. 80 122. 15 121. 40 120. 31 120. 65 120. 44	39. 4 39. 1 38. 7 38. 6 38. 8 38. 6 38. 2 38. 1 37. 7 37. 1 36. 5 35. 1 35. 1 35. 1 34. 7 34. 2 34. 5 35. 0 34. 2 34. 5 35. 0 34. 2 34. 5 35. 1 35. 1 36. 5 35. 1 36. 6	\$1, 40 1, 47 1, 54 1, 60 1, 66 1, 71 1, 76 1, 83 1, 89 1, 96 2, 03 2, 13 2, 24 2, 25 2, 71 2, 86 3, 01 3, 27 3, 47 3, 47 3, 47 3, 58 3, 58 3, 58 3, 69 3, 71	\$63. 92 65. 68 67. 53 70. 12 72. 74 75. 14 77. 12 80. 94 84. 38 91. 75 108. 70 113. 34 120. 66 126. 88 131. 73 140. 21 140. 25	7.6 36.9 36.7 37.1 37.3 37.2 36.9 37.3 37.5 37.3 37.0 37.1 36.8 36.9 37.1 36.8 36.9 37.1 36.8 36.9 37.1 36.8	\$1.70 1.78 1.84 1.89 1.95 2.02 2.09 2.17 2.25 2.39 2.47 2.58 2.75 2.93 3.02 3.27 3.42 3.57 3.81 3.81 3.80 3.91 3.92 3.97	\$69.84 73.60 77.04 80.38 80.38 97.90.57 96.66 103.28 110.14 117.64 128.28 128.71 129.06 130.60 129.45 130.47 132.60	36. 0 35. 5 35. 1 34. 7 34. 4 34. 2 34. 1 34. 0 34. 3 34. 6 34. 1 33. 8 33. 8 33. 8 33. 8 33. 8	\$1.94 2.05 2.17 2.29 2.42 2.61 3.02 3.23 3.46 3.74 3.74 3.72 3.73 3.83 3.83 3.90 3.91 3.96 3.97	

¹ For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.

2Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. hourly earnings

³Prior to January 1956, data were based on the application of adjustment factors to gross average hourly earnings. (See Explanatory Note.)

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-2. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers $^{\rm 1}$ on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry

10 N 101 102 11,12 12 13 13 131,2 138 14 N 142 — COI 15 G	Industry TOTAL PRIVATE NING METAL MINING Iron ores Copper ores COAL MINING Bituminous coal and lignite mining OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION Crude petroleum and natural gas fields Oil and gas field services NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS Crushed and broken stone INTRACT CONSTRUCTION GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	May 1974 \$152.62 222.56 221.23 233.80 220.06 251.33 252.96 210.51 212.90 208.77 203.85 209.66	\$155.77 226.37 223.13 246.40 216.48 254.41 256.06 217.38 228.33 211.12	Apr. 1975 \$158.51 233.38 241.57 259.55 238.62 251.34 250.99 229.51 234.61 226.81	243.01 271.74 233.38 280.37	249.05 - - - - -	May 1974 \$4.17 5.14 5.28 5.45 5.29 6.16 6.20	June 1974 \$4.21 5.18 5.30 5.50 5.28 6.16 6.20	\$4.44 5.72 5.95 6.05 6.15 7.06	May 1975 ^p \$4.47 5.80 6.03 6.19 6.24 7.08	June 1975P \$4.49 5.86
10 N 101 102 11,12 C 12 13 C 131,2 138 14 N 142 — COI 15 G H 161	NING METAL MINING Iron ores Copper ores COAL MINING Bituminous coal and lignite mining DIL AND GAS EXTRACTION Crude petroleum and natural gas fields Oil and gas field services NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS Crushed and broken stone	222.56 221.23 233.80 220.06 251.33 252.96 210.51 212.90 208.77	226.37 223.13 246.40 216.48 254.41 256.06 217.38 228.33 211.12	233.38 241.57 259.55 238.62 251.34 250.99 229.51 234.61	245.92 243.01 271.74 233.38 280.37 281.56 233.02	249.05 - - - - -	5.14 5.28 5.45 5.29 6.16	5.18 5.30 5.50 5.28 6.16	5.72 5.95 6.05 6.15 7.06	5.80 6.03 6.19 6.24 7.08	5.86 - - -
10 N 101 102 11,12 C 12 13 C 131,2 138 14 N 142 — COI 15 G 16 161	METAL MINING Iron ores Copper ores COAL MINING Bituminous coal and lignite mining DIL AND GAS EXTRACTION Crude petroleum and natural gas fields Oil and gas field services NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS Crushed and broken stone	221.23 233.80 220.06 251.33 252.96 210.51 212.90 208.77	223.13 246.40 216.48 254.41 256.06 217.38 228.33 211.12	241.57 259.55 238.62 251.34 250.99 229.51 234.61	243.01 271.74 233.38 280.37 281.56 233.02	- - -	5.28 5.45 5.29 6.16	5.30 5.50 5.28 6.16	5.95 6.05 6.15 7.06	6.03 6.19 6.24 7.08	- - -
10 N 101 102 11,12 C 12 13 C 131,2 138 14 N 142 — COI 15 G 16 161	METAL MINING Iron ores Copper ores COAL MINING Bituminous coal and lignite mining DIL AND GAS EXTRACTION Crude petroleum and natural gas fields Oil and gas field services NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS Crushed and broken stone	221.23 233.80 220.06 251.33 252.96 210.51 212.90 208.77	223.13 246.40 216.48 254.41 256.06 217.38 228.33 211.12	241.57 259.55 238.62 251.34 250.99 229.51 234.61	243.01 271.74 233.38 280.37 281.56 233.02	- - -	5.28 5.45 5.29 6.16	5.30 5.50 5.28 6.16	5.95 6.05 6.15 7.06	6.03 6.19 6.24 7.08	- - -
101 102 11,12 12 13 131,2 138 14 142 — COI 15 16 161	Iron ores Copper ores COAL MINING Bituminous coal and lignite mining DIL AND GAS EXTRACTION Crude petroleum and natural gas fields Oil and gas field services NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS Crushed and broken stone	233.80 220.06 251.33 252.96 210.51 212.90 208.77	246.40 216.48 254.41 256.06 217.38 228.33 211.12	259.55 238.62 251.34 250.99 229.51 234.61	271.74 233.38 280.37 281.56 233.02	- - -	5.45 5.29 6.16	5.50 5.28 6.16	6.05 6.15 7.06	6.19 6.24 7.08	-
102 11,12 12 13 131,2 138 14 142 — COI 15 16 161	Copper ores COAL MINING Bituminous coal and lignite mining DIL AND GAS EXTRACTION Crude petroleum and natural gas fields Oil and gas field services NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS Crushed and broken stone	220.06 251.33 252.96 210.51 212.90 208.77	216.48 254.41 256.06 217.38 228.33 211.12	238. 62 251. 34 250. 99 229. 51 234. 61	233.38 280.37 281.56 233.02	- - -	5, 29 6, 16	5.28 6.16	6.15 7.06	6.24 7.08	_
11,12 CC 12 13 131,2 138 14 N 142 — COI 15 16 16 H	COAL MINING Bituminous coal and lignite mining DIL AND GAS EXTRACTION Crude petroleum and natural gas fields Oil and gas field services NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS Crushed and broken stone	251.33 252.96 210.51 212.90 208.77 203.85	254.41 256.06 217.38 228.33 211.12	251.34 250.99 229.51 234.61	280.37 281.56 233.02	-		. 1			
13	OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION Crude petroleum and natural gas fields Oil and gas field services NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS Crushed and broken stone	210.51 212.90 208.77 203.85	217.38 228.33 211.12	229.51 234.61	233.02		6.20	6.20	7 07 1		
131,2 138 14 N 142 — COI 15 G 16 H	Crude petroleum and natural gas fields Oil and gas field services	212.90 208.77 203.85	228.33 211.12	234.61					7.07	7.11	-
138 14 142 — COI 15 16 161	Oil and gas field services NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS Crushed and broken stone NTRACT CONSTRUCTION	208.77	211.12			-	4.72	4.82	5.24	5,26	
14 N 142 — COI 15 G H 161	NONMETÄLLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS Crushed and broken stone NTRACT CONSTRUCTION	203.85	1	226.81		-	5.18	5.31	5.88	5, 90	_
- COI	Crushed and broken stone		207.93			-	4.48	4, 55	4, 92	4.95	_
15 G 16 H 161			217.92	202.92 207.61	214.37	-	4.49 4.48	4.53 4.54	4.73 4.74	4.85 4.83	- -
15 G 16 H 161		242.22	250.04	258.46	261.62	259.91	6.60	6.65	7.12	7.09	7.16
16 H		228.68	233.51	250.90			6.37	6.38	6.95	6.89	_
1	HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS	238.00	251.68	247.04	258.70	-	5.98	6.05	6.40	6.50	-
162	Highway and street construction	230.61	252.01	224.82		-	5.68	5.82	5.87	6.16	-
	Heavy construction, nec	244.14	251.60			_	6.26	6. 29	6.78	6.81	_
	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	253.44	259.86			-	7.04 7.09	7.10 7.16	7.52 7.60	7.50 7.57	_ _
171 172	Plumbing, heating, air conditioning Painting, paper hanging, decorating	265.17 226.55	267.07	281.20 243.95		-	6.51	6.53	6.97	6.95	_
173	Electrical work	289.18	291.82	300.00		_	7.63	7.72	8.13	8.10	_
174	Masonry, stonework, and plastering	236.51	244.62	250.50		-	7.06	7.07	7.50	7.55	_
176	Roofing and sheetmetal work	206.01	219.47	221.17		_	6.30	6.38	6.89	6.89	_
- MA	ANUFACTURING	174.50	176.95	183.22	184.47	187.54	4.33	4.38	4.71	4.73	4.76
19,24,25, 32-39	DURABLE GOODS	189.01	191.53	198.79	199.08	202.69	4.61	4.66	5.02	5.04	5.08
20-23,26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	153.66	156.42	161.41	163.50	166.41	3.91	3.97	4.27	4.28	4.30
	DURABLE GOODS										
19 0	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	197.50	196.56	210.94	211.04	214.45	4.68	4.68	5.12	5.16	5.18
192	Ammunition, except for small arms	196.77	196.41	207.20	209.60	(*)	4.73	4.71	5.18	5,24	(*)
1925	Complete guided missiles	228.76				- :	5.37	5.34	5.80	5.80	_
1929	Ammunition, exc. for small arms, nec.	166.46	164.42	170.52	172.99	-	4.09	4.08	4.35	4. 47	_
	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	155.93			į.	1	3.85	3.95	4. 12	4.18	4.24
242	Sawmills and planing mills	150.63					3.71	3.83	4.00	4.03	(*)
2421 243	Sawmills and planing mills, general	157.06					3.84 3.99	3.97 4.05	4.13 4.29	4.16 4.31	4.34
2431	Millwork, plywood and related products . Millwork	160.40 156.81					3.98	4.01	4.25	4.30	-
2432	Veneer and plywood	163.56				_	3.97	4.05	4.28	4.29	_
244	Wooden containers	121.48				126.44	3.06	3.07	3.27	3.31	3.31
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shook, and crates	114.95					2.91	2.92	3.17	3.18	- / 0
249	Miscellaneous wood products	138.58	142.46	142.04	144.00	146.52	3.38	3.40	3.56	3.60	3.60
25 F	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	135.68	139.30	136.16			3.47	3.50	3.70	3.70	3.70
251	Household furniture	127.92					3.28	3.30	3.51	3.51	3.51
2511	Wood household furniture	122.28					3.08	3.09	3.29	3.27	_
2512	Upholstered household furniture	134.90			1	1	3.55 3.68	3.58 3.69	3.78 3.95	3.78 3.95	
2515 252	Mattresses and bedsprings Office furniture	140.21 158.71				1	3.89	3.92	4.03	4. 07	_
254	Partitions and fixtures	165.00		مم مید ا			4.22	4.28	4.49	4.54	-
253,9	Other furniture and fixtures	149.77						3.88	4.01	4.02	4.03
	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS .	186.82					4.48 5.50	4.53 5.69	4.77 5.72	4.81 5.82	4.84
321 322	Flat glass	232.65				1		4.58	4.95	4.94	4.96
3221	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown Glass containers	193.59					4.78	4.78	5.12	5.10	= ''
3229	Pressed and blown glass, nec	172.91				 	4.28	4.31	4.69	4.70	
324	Cement, hydraulic	247.21	253.90	248.9	244.99	(*)	5.90	5.96	5.97	5.99	(*)
325	Structural clay products	150.06						3.68	3.93	3.94	3.92
3251	Brick and structural clay tile	141.80					3.45	3.45	3.54	3.60	_
326 327	Pottery and related products Concrete, gypsum, and plaster	151.71	154.04	158.72	160.40	-	3.90	3.96	4.21	4.21	_
328,9	products	195.72	200.15	194.62	2 202.66	(*)	4. 52	4.58	4.77	4.86	(*)
3291	products	184.82 180.10					4.39 4.48	4.44 4.55	4.64 4.71	4.69 4.71	(*)

C-2. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers ¹ on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

	Ţ		Ave	age weekly he	ours		Γ	Aver	age overtime t	ours	
SIC Code	Industry	May 1974	June 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975P	June 1975 ^p	May 1974	June 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 ^p	June 1975 ^p
-	TOTAL PRIVATE	36.6	37.0	35.7	35.9	36.3	~	_	-	-	
-	MINING	43.3	43.7	40.8	42.4	42.5	~	-	-	-	
10	METAL MINING	41.9	42.1	40.6	40.3	_	! -	-	_	-	
101	Iron ores	42.9	44.8	42.9	43.9		~	-	-	- 1	-
102	Copper ores	41.6	41.0	38.8	37.4	_	-	-	-	-	_
11,12	COAL MINING	40.8	41.3	35.6	39.6	-	-	_	_	- [-
12 13	Bituminous coal and lignite mining	40.8	41.3	35.5	39.6	_		_	-	-	_
131,2	OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION	44.6	45.1	43.8	44.3	-		_	_	-	
131,2	Crude petroleum and natural gas fields Oil and gas field services	41.1 46.6	43.0 46.4	39.9 46.1	40.0 46.8	_		_		_	
14	NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS						ŀ	-			-
142	Crushed and broken stone	45.4 46.8	45.9 48.0	42.9 43.8	44.2 44.6		_	_		-	
_	CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	36.7	37.6	36.3	36.9	36.3	_	-		_	-
15	GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	35.9	36.6	36.1	36.3	_			_	_	
16	HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS	39.8	41.6	38.6	39.8	-	l –				
161	Highway and street construction	40.6	43.3	38.3	40.2	_	-] –			~
162	Heavy construction, nec	39.0	40.0	38.8	39.5	_	_	-	-		
17	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	36.0	36.6	35.6	36.1		-	-	-	- (
171 172	Plumbing, heating, air conditioning	37.4	37.3	37.0 35.0	37.1	-	-	j –	-	- 1	-
172	Painting, paper hanging, decorating	34.8 37.9	35.1 37.8	36.9	34.5 37.1	_	i -	-	_		_
174	Masonry, stonework, and plastering	33.5	34.6	33.4	33.9	_ _		_	_	_	
176	Roofing and sheet metal work	32.7	34.4	32.1	33.7	_	-	-		-	-
_	MANUFACTURING	40.3	40,4	38.9	39.0	39.4	3,3	3,5	2.2	2.2	2.4
19,24,25, 32-39	DURABLE GOODS	41.0	41.1	39.6	39.5	39.9	3.5	3.6	2.2	2.2	2.4
20-23,26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	39.3	39.4	37.8	38.2	38.7	3.1	3.3	2.1	2.3	2.4
	DURABLE GOODS										
19	ORDANCE AND ACCESSORIES	42.2	42.0	41.2	40.9	41.4	3,5	3.8	2.6	2.6	_
192	Ammunition, except for small arms	41.6	41.7	40.0	40.0	(*)	3.2	3.4	2.0	1.9	-
1925	Complete guided missiles	42.6	43.1	40.7	40.9	_	-	-	-	-	_
1929	Ammunition, exc. for small arms, nec .	40.7	40.3	39.2	38.7	-	_		-	-	_
24	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	40.5	40.9	38.8	39.1	39.8	3.9	4.1	2.7	2.8	
242	Sawmills and planing mills	40.6	41.2	38.8	39.4	(*)	4.3	4.6	3.1	3.3	-
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general	40.9	41.5	38.9	39.5	20.0				3-4	_
243	Millwork, plywood and related products .	40.2 39.4	40.1 39.1	39.2 38.5	39.0	39.9	3.3	3.4	2.3	2.6	_
2431 2432	Millwork	41.2	41.1	40.4	38.6 39.9		-		-		_
2432	Wooden containers	39.7	39.7	37.6	38.1	38.2	2.6	2.9	1.8	2.0	
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shook, and crates	39.5	39.4	37.6	38.3	_	_				
249	Miscellaneous wood products	41.0	41.9	39.9	40.0	40.7	4.1	4.4	2.8	2.9	
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	39.1	39.8	36.8	37.2	38.1	2.5	2.8	1.3	1.2	
251 2511	Household furniture	39.0 39.7	39.5 40.4	36.4 36.3	37.0 37.0	37.9	2.3	2.6	1.2	1.2	_
2511	Upholstered household furniture	38.0	38.4	35.8	36.5	_	2.8	3.0	1.4	1.3	_
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings	38.1	38.9	37.0	37.7	_	_	_			_
252	Office furniture	40.8	41.7	38.3	37.8		3.3	4.3	1.5	1.5	-
254	Partitions and fixtures	39.1	39.8	37.6	37.8	-	2.7	3.0	1.4	1.3	_
253,9	Other furniture and fixtures	38.6	39.3	38.1	37.9	38.8	2.6	2.8	1.6	1.1	-
32 321	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS . Flat glass	41.7 42.3	41.9 42.9	40.1 39.5	40.4	40.6	4.5	4.7 5.2	3.3 1.9	3.5 2.6	_
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	40.5	40.3	40.4	40.3	40.5	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	
3221	Glass containers	40.5	40.6	41.3	41.0	_	-	_	_	-	_
3229	Pressed and blown glass, nec	40.4	39.8	39.0	39.1	-	3.6	3.7	2.5	2.7	-
324	Cement, hydraulic	41.9	42.6	41.7	40.9	(*)	3.6	3.7	3.0	2.3	_
325	Structural clay products	41.0	41.1	39.6	40.1	40.0	4.2	4.0	2.8	3.0	
3251	Brick and structural clay tile	41.1	41.2	39.7	40.3	_	2.5	2.4	1,2	1.2	
326	Pottery and related products	38.9	38.9	37.7	38.1	_	["."		1	1.2	
327	Concrete, gypsum and plaster products	43.3	43.7	40.8	41.7	(*)	6.1	6.4	4.5	4.8	
328,9	Other stone and nonmetallic mineral products	42,1	42.3	39.7	39.6	(*)	4.4	4.6	2,4	2.5	_
3291	Abrasive products	40.2	40.6	36.2	36.5	<u>'</u>	-	-		_	
	-										

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-2. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers ¹ on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

010		1	Aver	age weekly ea	rnings			Aver	age hourly ea	rnings	
SIC Code	Industry	May 1974	June 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975P	June 1975 ^P	May 1974	June 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 ^p	June 1975 ^p
-	DURABLE GOODS-Continued										
										'	
33	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	\$231.99 256.46	\$235.62		\$237.58 261.71		\$5.55	\$5.61	\$6.01	\$6.03	\$6.10
331 3312	Blast furnace and basic steel products	260.53	264.50	264.21	266.81	(*)	6.24 6.37	6.28	6.74 6.88	6.78	(*)
332	Iron and steel foundries	216.22	217.50	216.80	212.93	(*)	5.04	5.07	5.34	5.35	. (*)
3321	Gray iron foundries	224.98	223.34	216.40	213.55	`_′	5.16	5.17	5.41	5.42	-'
3322	Malleable iron foundries			222.78	220.59	- '	5,20	5.30	5.64	5.70	-
3323	Steel foundries	195.67	200.65	214.62	209.20		4.67	4.71	5,11	5.09	- -
333,4	Nonferrous metals	222.39 252.36	227.38 258.64	233.69 258.56	235.48	(*)	5.27 5.98	5.35	5.77	5.80	(*)
3334 335	Nonferrous rolling and drawing	213.71	217.15	215.46	218.15	223.72	4.97	6.10 5.05	6.40 5.32	6.42 5.36	5.43
3351	Copper rolling and drawing ,	220.40	223.43	213.73	213.73	_	5.09	5.16	5.37	5.37	-
3352	Aluminum rolling and drawing	222,99	227,37	219.54	224.07	-	5.21	5,30	5,53	5.56	-
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	208.37	211,36	216.41	219.83		4.79	4.87	5,24	5.31	
336	Nonferrous foundries	177.16		182.96	183.55	(*)	4.44	4.48	4.74	4.78	(*)
3361	Aluminum castings	178.60 174.90	181.15 178.16	184.22	185.55	_	4.51 4.34	4.54	4.81	4.87	_
3362,9 339	Miscellaneous primary metal products	230.26		236.64	235.71	(*)	5.38	4.41 5.42	4.67 5.80	4.68 5.82	(*)
3391	Iron and steel forgings	245.82	248,54	250.31	249.08	'_'	5.73	5.78	6.12	6.15	(*)
34	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	186.64			197.31	201 20	{	ļ.	i	1	E 02
34 341	Metal cans	250.86		195.23	270.30	201,20	4.53 5.65	4.57 5.76	4.93 6.21	4.97 6.36	5.03 (*)
342	Cultery, hand tools, and hardware	170.47	172.10	178.09	180.89	(*)	4.23	4.26	4.59	4.65	(*)
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, incl. saws	168.08	169.72	171.00	171.77		4.15	4.17	4.43	4.45	
3429	Hardware, nec	172.46		184.00	188.07		4.29	4.33	4.73	4.81	-
343	Plumbing and heating, except electric	166.78	1	171.71	173.11	(*)	4.18	4.19	4.46	4.45	(*)
3431,2 3433	Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods . Heating equipment, except electric	173.34 160.34	173.29 161.99	172.87	175,50 171,16	-	4.28 4.08	4.30 4.07	4.49	4.50	-
344	Fabricated structural metal products	186.14		197.90	198.40	200.10	4.54	4.58	4.44 4.96	4.40 4.96	4.99
3441	Fabricated structural steel	197.35		212.25	214.95		4.71	4.78	5.09	5.13	1. 77
3442	Metal doors, sash, and trim	148.57	150.53	157.25	159.86		3.79	3.84	4.16	4.12	-
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	191.94	193.11	207.32	207.72		4.67	4.71	5,17	5.18	- 1
3444	Sheet metal work	194.07	195.36	199.17	198.40	_	4.78	4,80	5, 12	5.14	-
3446,9 345	Architectural and misc. metal work Screw machine products, bolts, etc	186.01 191.84	190.40 193.15	187.70 187.78	187.07	(*)	4.45 4.41	4.48 4.42	4.74 4.73	4.76 4.76	(*)
3451	Screw machine products, botts, etc	184.46		178.03	180.78	(*)	4.27	4.31	4.73	4.60	(*)
3452	Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers	198.40		196.49	190.51		4.54	4.53	4.90	4.91	_
346	Metal stampings	203,77		210.90	213.79	(*)	4.97	5.03	5.38	5.44	(*)
347	Metal services, nec	156.78			163.46	165.11	3.90	3.91	4.18	4.17	4.18
348 349	Miscellaneous fabricated wire products Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	165.65		172.38	173.71	174.49	4.05	4.10	4.42	4.42	4.44
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	184.61 189.70		205.32	194.62	(*)	4.47	4.48	4.88 5.02	4.89 5.03	(*)
	1		1	1		212 72	i	1	1	i	
35 351	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL Engines and turbines	205.16		213.79	213.44	213.72	4.85 5.48	4.89 5.60	5.24 5.81	5.27 5.80	5.29 5.83
3511	Steam engines and turbines	197.57			217.62		5.04	5.26	5.37	5.40	- 5.65
3519	Internal combustion engines, nec	241.68			243,41	-	5.66	5.74	6.01	6.01	l –
352	Farm machinery	207.48		225.48	222.31	l	4.94	5,04	5,54	5.53	- .
353	Construction and related machinery	214.28		233.10	233.08	(*)	5.03	5.06	5.59	5.63	(*)
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery	227.48		247.83	250.69	_	5.34 4.58	5.38 4.57	6.03 5.05	6.07 5.10	-
3533 3535,6	Oil field machinery	196.56			209.51	_	4.68	4.73	5.08	5.11	
3535,6	Industrial trucks and tractors	185.64	187.42	184.70	183.54	-	4.55	4,56	4.81	4.83	-
354	Metal working machinery	225.13	1 .		219.51	(*)	5.14	5.13	5.40	5.42	(*)
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types	227.04		232.90	228.77	-	5.16	5.19	5.48	5.46	-
3544	Special dies, tools, jigs and fixtures	245.85		236.81	235.34	-	5.50 4.79	5.46 4.81	5.72	5.74	-
3545	Machine tool accessories	200.60			196.56	_	4.79	4.81	5.05 5.03	5.09 5.04	_
3542,8 355	Miscellaneous metal working machinery . Special industry machinery	189.50			193.43	(*)	4.48	4.52	4.82	4.86	(*)
3551	Food products machinery	193.86			201.85	'-'	4.66	4.69	5.06	5,11	('-'
3552	Textile machinery	157.10	159.92	149.95	153.44	_	3.86	3.91	4.02	4.07	-
3555	Printing trades machinery	215.63			201.10		4.98	4.94	4.92	4.99	
356	General industrial machinery					213.86	4.81	4.89	5.25	5.30	5,32
3561	Pumps and compressors	193.53			210.71	_	4.63	4.77	5, 12	5,19	_
3562 3564	Ball and roller bearings	185.64				-	4.42	5.10 4.55	5.51 4.88	5.45 4.99	_
3564 3566	Power transmission equipment	209.41			225.46		4.87	4.87	5.24	5.33	-
357	Office and computing machines	190.90		191.57	194.55	(*)	4.60	4.60	4.73	4.78	(*)
3573	Electronic computing equipment	187.62	190.83	192.35	195.64	-	4.51	4.49	4.68	4.76	l -
358	Service industry machines	177,60				(*)	4.44	4.49	4.71	4.72	(*)
		179.20	187.01	177.93	177.75		4.48	4.55	4.67	4.69	
3585 359	Refrigeration machinery	196.74				(*)	4.64	4.66	5.03	5.09	(*)

C-2. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers ¹ on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

SIC			Ave	rage weekly h	ours	-		Aver	age overtime	hours	
Code	Industry	May 1974	June 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 ^p	June 1975 ^p	May 1974	June 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 ^p	June 1975P
	DURABLE GOODS-Continued		ļ								
33	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	41.8	42.0	39.8	39.4	39.8	4.2	4.2	2.4	2.4	-
331	Blast furnance and basic steel products	41.1	41.4	39.2	38.6	(*)	3.1	3.3	1.8	1.7	_
3312	Blast furnaces and steel mills	40.9	41.2	39.2	38.5	(*/\	2.9	3.0	1.7	1.6	_
332 3321	Iron and steel foundries	42.9 43.6	42.9 43.2	40.6 40.0	39.8 39.4	(*)	5, 6 6, 2	5.6 6.1	3.3 2.9	3.2 3.0	_
3322	Malleable iron foundnes	40.9	41.4	39.5	38.7	_	-	-	-		_
3323	Steel foundries	41.9	42.6	42.0	41.1	_	4.4	4.7	4.3	4.0	-
333,4	Nonferrous metals	42.2	42.5	40.5	40.6	(*)	4.4	4.8	2.8	2.9	-
3334	Primary aluminum	42.2	42.4	40.4	40.9		- 1	_	- 1	- 1	-
335	Nonferrous rolling and drawing	43.0	43.0	40.5	40.7	41.2	5.3	5.3	2.8	3.1	
3351	Copper rolling and drawing	43.3	43.3	39.8	39.8	-					_
3352	Aluminum rolling and drawing	42.8	42.9	39.7	40.3	-	5,2	5.1	2.5	3.1	_
3357 336	Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	43.5 39.9	43.4 40.2	41.3 38.6	41.4 38.4	(*)	5.5 3.2	5.3 3.3	3.2 1.6	3.5 1.9	_
3361	Nonferrous foundries	39.6	39.9	38.3	38.1	(~)	3.2	J.J	-	1.9	-
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings	40.3	40.4	39.0	38.8	_	_	_	-	_	. -
339	Miscellaneous primary metal products	42.8	42.8	40.8	40.5	(*)	5.4	5.1	3.8	3.3	_
3391	Iron and steel forgings	42.9	43.0	40.9	40.5	`-'	-	-	-	-	-
34	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	41.2	41.4	39.6	39.7	40.0	3.7	3.8	2.2	2.1	_
341	Metal cans	44.4	44.8	41.1	42.5	(*)	5.0	5.4	2.4	2.8	-
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	40.3	40.4	38.8	38.9	(*)	3.0	3.0	1.8	1.7	-
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, incl. saws	40.5	40.7	38.6	38.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
3429	Hardware, nec	40.2	40.2	38.9	39.1	 (#\)		- 2 5	-		-
343	Plumbing and heating, except electric	39.9 40.5	40.0 40.3	38.5 38.5	38.9 39.0	(*)	2.6	2.5	1.3	1.3	_
3431,2 3433	Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods .	39.3	39.8	38.5	38.9	_	_			_	_
3433	Heating equipment, except electric Fabricated structural metal products	41.0	41.2	39.9	40.0	40.1	3,6	3.7	2.6	2.4	_
3441	Fabricated structural steel	41.9	42.6	41.7	41.9	_	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.8	_
3442	Metal doors, sash, and trim	39.2	39.2	37.8	38.8	-	_		_		-
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	41.1	41.0	40.1	40.1	-	3.8	3.7	3.0	2.5	-
3444	Sheet metal work	40.6	40.7	38.9	38.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
3446,9	Architectural and misc. metal work	41.8	42.5	39.6	39.3	- (%)	5.4	5.5	- 0	_ (-
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc	43.5 43.2	43.7 43.1	39.7 39.3	39.0 39.3	(*) -	- 5.4	J. J	2.0	1.6	-
3451 3452	Screw machine products	43.7	44.3	40.1	38.8	_		_			
3452 346	Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers Metal stampings	41.0	40.9	39.2	39.3	(*)	3.5	3.7	1.7	1.6	_
347	Metal services, nec	40.2	40.5	38.9	39.2	39.5	3.7	3.8	2.7	2.9	_
348	Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	40.9	40.8	39.0	39.3	39.3	3.5	3.4	1.9	1.9	-
349	Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	41.3	41.4	40.1	39.8	(*)	3.9	3.7	2.5	2.4	-
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	41.6	41.7	40.9	40.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	42.3	42.5	40.8	40.5	40.4	4.5	4.6	2.9	2.5	_
351	Engines and turbines	41.6	42.1	40.9	40.4	39.8	4.3	4.7	2.6	2.4	_
3511	Steam engines and turbines	39.2	40.3	40.6	40.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
3519	Internal combustion engines, nec	42.7	42.9 42.4	41.1 40.7	40.5	-	4.6	4.7	3.4	2.8	_
352	Farm machinery	42.0 42.6	42.4	41.7	41.4	(*)	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.2	_
353 3531,2	Construction and related machinery	42.6	41.9	41.1	41.3	`_′	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.3	_
3533	Oil field machinery	44.7	44.9	44.9	43.6	-	_	-	-	-	_
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, cranes, monorails	42.0	42.6	41.9	41.0		-	- [-	- 1	_
3537	Industrial trucks and tractors	40.8	41.1	38.4	38.0	- (a,)		5.8	3.2		-
354	Metal working machinery	43.8	43.7	40.9	40.5	(*)	6.1		4.1	2.7	_
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types	44.0	44.4	42.5	41.9		6.5	6.3	4.1	3.6	_
3544	Special dies, tools, jig and fixtures	44.7 43.5	44.5 43.7	41.4 40.2	41.0 39.7	_	- 5 . 3	5.2	2.3	2.2	_
3545 3542,8	Machine tool accessories	42.5	41.9	39.3	39.0	_	_	~			_
354 <i>2</i> ,8	Special industry machinery	42.3	42.4	39.8	39.8	(*)	4.6	4.9	2.5	2.1	_
3551	Food products machinery	41.6	42.5	39.8	39.5		-	- 1	_ ,	-]	_
3552	Textile machinery	40.7	40.9	37.3	37.7	-	-	-	-	-	_
3555	Printing trades machinery	43.3	42.6	39.9	40.3	-		- 1	-		-
356	General industrial machinery	42.0	42.2	40.7	40.4	40.2	4.4 4.1	4.4 4.2	3.0 2.6	2.7	_
3561	Pumps and compressors	41.8	42.0 42.4	40.7 41.4	40.6	-	4.1	4.6	3.6	2.3	-
3562	Ball and roller bearings	41.4 42.0	42.4	38.7	39.1	_		***		2.3	_
3564 3566	Błowers and fans	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.3	_	5.4	5.3	4.3	4.9	_
3566 357	Office and computing machines	41.5	42.2	40.5	40.7	(*)	2.9	3.3	1.6	1.5	_
557	Electronic computing equipment	41.6	42.5	41.1	41.1	-	- 1	- 1	-	-	_
3573				38.4	38.0	(*)	2.7	3.1	. 5	.6	
3573 358		40.0	41.0			('/ 1					_
	Service industry machines	40.0 40.0 42.4	41.0 41.1 42.7	38.1 41.7	37.9 41.3	(*)	2.9	3.3 5.2	3.6	3.2	_

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-2. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers ¹ on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

SIC		<u> </u>	Avera	ige weekly ear	-				age hourly ear	rnings	
Code	Industry	May 1974	June 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975p	June 1975p	May 1974	June 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975P	June 1975P
	DURABLE GOODS—Continued						Į				
36	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES .				\$176.34		\$4.09	\$4.15	\$4.49	\$4.51	\$4.57
361	Electric test and distributing equipment	172.20		179.93 156.36	178, 87 156, 72	(*)	4.20 3.73	4.28 3.77	4.59 4.03	4,61 4,06	(*)
3611 3612	Electric measuring instruments	148.08		182.99	178.78	_	4.23	4.31	4.68	4.68	_
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	192.43		199.29	198.47	_	4.56	4.67	5.02	5.05	-
362	Electrical industrial apparatus	168.09		182,11	179.90	(*)	4,13	4.20	4.53	4.52	(*)
3621	Motors and generators	168,90		182.91	180.29	\ <u>`</u> _	4,16	4.24	4,55	4.53	_
3622	Industrial controls	156, 81	164.02	173.93	174.28		3.94	4.03	4.37	4.39	- (*)
363	Household appliances	170.08		173.88		(*)	4,21	4,28	4.47	4.47	(*)
3632 3633	Household refrigerators and freezers Household laundry equipment	190.95	193.59 210.51	182.83	184,24	_	4.41 4.69	4.43 4.93	4,70 5,24	4,70 5,23	_
3634	Electric housewares and fans	139.29		148.22	150.16	_	3.59	3.64	3.84	3.87	_
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment	156, 42	158.40	164.40	167.14	(*)	3,96	4.01	4.27	4.33	(*)
3641	Electric lamps	157,21	161.57	169.78		`-	3.97	4.08	4.32	4.32	} –
3642	Lighting fixtures	159.10			174.54	-	4, 09	4.13	4.36	4,51	-
3643,4	Wiring devices	154, 81	155.23	159.68		-	3, 88	3, 91	4.18	4.19	<u>-</u> .
365	Radio and TV receiving equipment	142.12				(*)	3.80 4.61	3. 89 4. 64	4.17 5.03	4.19 5.06	(*)
366 3661	Communication equipment	184.92				(*) -	4.60	4.60	5.05	5.06	(*)
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment	187.17				_	4.61	4.67	5.02	5.06	_
367	Electronic components and accessories	133,43		147.83	148.61	150.93	3.43	3.49	3, 81	3.84	3, 87
3671-3	Electron tubes	171.32				-	4,23	4.34	4.56	4.61	-
3674,9	Other electronic components	128.48				- (*)	3.32	3.37	3.68	3.71	
369 3694	Miscellaneous electrical equip, and supplies. Engine electrical equipment	197.60 213.78			207.32 220.80	(*)	4.75 5.09	4.85 5.15	5.12 5.44	5.17 5.52	(*)
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	218.69	218.02	231.45	232.25	237.79	5.36	5.41	5.83	5.85	5.93
371	Motor vehicles and equipment	238.14				(*)	5.78	5,87	6.27	6.30	(*)
3711	Motor vehicles	241.80				-	6.03	6.11	6.59	6.59	-
3712	Passenger car bodies	235, 46				_	6.18	6.30	7.06	7.10	-
3713	Truck and bus bodies	180.18			196.61 246.14		4.55 5.81	4.61 5.91	4.85 6.15	4.94 6.20	_
3714 3715	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	165.87	166.76			_	4.21	4.19	4.68	4.63	_
372	Aircraft and parts †	220.01				(*)	5.34	5.36	5.79	5. 85	(*)
3721	Aircraft †	223.85			242.80	` -'	5.50	5.51	6.07	6.07	
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts	221.61	224,52	237.64		-	5.34	5.41	5.47	5.80	-
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment †	210.08			1		4.99	5.00	5.35	5.44	
373	Ship and boat building and repairing	179.96	176.32	204.36		203.97	4,65	4.64	5.24	5.20 5.49	5,23
3731 3732	Ship building and repairing Boat building and repairing	186.69			Į.		4.90	4.90 3.92	4.21	4.15	_
3732	Railroad equipment	159.17	1			-	3.93 5.60	5.63	5.79	5.90	_
375,9	Other transportation equipment	226.24 157.18				-	3.91	3.90	4.23	4.26	_
38	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	165,62					4.12	4.14	4.47	4.49	4.52
381	Engineering and scientific instruments	181,48			192.48 169.94	168.73	4.47 3.99	4.48 4.02	4.74	4.80 4.38	4.36
382 3821	Mechanical measuring and control devices Mechanical measuring devices	158.00			172.09	100.13	3.98	4.00	4.36	4.39	
3822	Automatic temperature controls	154.80				_	4.00	4.05	4.33	4.37	_
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods	149.65			159.58	(*)	3.76	3.78	4.03	4.04	(*)
385	Ophthalmic goods	136, 85				l - . ,	3,50	3,54	3.75	3.76	- ~
384	Medical instruments and supplies	146.77					3,66 5,08	3.70 5.06	3.95 5.58	3.96 5.61	3.96 (*)
386 387	Photographic equipment and supplies Watches, clocks, and watchcases	211.33 133.57				(*)	3.39	3.41	3.70	3.69	-
39	MISC. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	134.64					3.47	3.49	3.75	3.74	3.78
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	145.92	147.07	152,22		154.13		3.84	4.07	4.08	4.11
394	Toys and sporting goods	122.50	122.82			-	3.19	3.19	3.42	3.43	-
3941-3 3949	Games, toys, dolls and play vehicles	117.25					3.11 3.28	3.09 3.30	3.26	3.28 3.63	_
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, nec Pens, pencils, office and art supplies	128,58				-	3.46	3.52	3.72	3.73	_
396	Costume jewelry and notions	121.09					3.17	3.22	3.33	3, 32	_
393,9 393	Other manufacturing industries Musical instruments and parts	145.45	147.73	155,52	154.71	157,12		3.74 3.56	4.05 3.87	4, 05 3, 81	4.06
555	NONDURABLE GOODS	141, 3	1 140.32	140,01	111.10		3.27				_
20	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	166.04	168.50	176.06	178.65	180.80		4.14	4.48	4.50	4.52
201	Meat products	174.6	174.68	180.50			4.27	4, 25	4.64	4.66	(*)
2011.	Meat packing plants	216.69					5.05	5,06	5.48	5.48	-
2013	Sausages and other prepared meats	202, 25					4.85	4.85 2.75	5.31 2.96	5.41 2.95	-
2015	Poultry dressing plants	103.85	105.88	107.15	104.43	-	2.74	1 2.13	1 2.70	2.75	_

C-2. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers ¹ on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

SIC			Ave	rage weekly	hours			Avera	ge overtime h	ours	-
Code	Industry	May 1974	June 1974	Apr.	May 1975P	June 1975P	May 1974	June 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975p	June 1975P
	DURABLE GOODS-Continued						}				
36	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES .	39.9	40.2	39.2	39.1	39.5	2.4	2.6	1.4	1.4	_
361	Electric test and distributing equipment	41.0	41.1	39, 2	38.8	(*)	3.1	3.2	1.5	1.5	_
3611	Electric measuring instruments	39.7	39.7	38, 8	38.6	_	2.1	2.0	1.2	1.0	_
3612	Transformers	40.7	41.2	39.1 39.7	38.2 39.3	-	_	-	-	-	_
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	42.2 40.7	41.1	40.2	39.8	(<u>*</u>)	⁻ 3.2	⁻ 3,5	2.2	7.9	_
362	Electrical industrial apparatus	40.6	40.9	40, 2	39.8		3.1	3.4	2.4	1.9	_
3621 3622	Industrial controls	39.8	40.7	39.8	39.7	-	2.4	3.0	2.1	1.9	_
363	Household appliances	40.4	41.1	38.9	38.9	(₹)	2.7	2.9	1,2	1,2	_
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers	43.3	43.7	38.9	39.2	_	_	_	_	_	_
3633	Household laundry equipment	40.0	42.7	39.3	38.3	_	72.1	7.5	9	7.3	_
3634	Electric housewares and fans	38.8 39.5	39.0 39.5	38, 6 (38, 5	38, 8 38, 6	(₹)	2.1	2.0	1.2	1.3	_
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment	39.6	39.6	39.3	39.4	(3)	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	_
3641	Electric lamps	38.9	39.1	38.2	38.7	-	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.7	_
3642 3643,4	Wiring devices	39.9	39.7	38, 2	38.1	-	2.6	2.4	1.0	1.0	_
365	Radio and TV receiving equipment	37.4	37.9	37.9	37.8	(*)	1.0	1,2	. 3	. 5	_
366	Communication equipment	40.4	40.6	39.8	39.7	(*)	2.1	2.1	1.4	1,5	_
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus	40.2	40.1	39.6	39.4	-			ا ۽ ۽	٦.	_
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment	40.6	41.0	40.0	40.0	, <u>, ,</u> ,	2.5	2.8	1.7	1.8 1.4	-
367	Electronic components and accessories	38.9	39.4	38.8	38.7 39.4	39.0	2. 1 2. 3	2.5	1.4	1.4	-
3671-3	Electron tubes	40.5 38.7	40.8 39.2	39.8 38.6	38.5	-	2.1	2.2	1.4	1.4	-
3674,9 369	Other electronic components	41.6	41.8	39.8	40.1	(*)	3.6	3.8	1.7	2.0	-
3694	Engine electrical equipment	42.0	42.3	39.8	40.0		-	-	-	-	_
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	40.8 41.2	40.3 41.1	39.7 39.6	39.7 39.5	40. 1 (*)	3.3 3.4	3.3 3.4	2.0 1.6	2, 1 1, 8	_
371 3711	Motor vehicles and equipment	40.1	39.4	39.2	39.3		2.5	2.2	1.2	1.4	_
3711	Passenger car bodies	38, 1	39.1	39.6	39.8	_					_
3713	Truck and bus bodies	39.6	40.5	38.6	39.8	_		{	_	_	_
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	42.8	42.9	40.1	39.7		4.5	4.7	1.9	2.1	_
3715	Truck trailers	39.4	39.8	36.7	38.1	(*)	-3.2	-3 . 4	2.5	2, 3	_
372	Aircraft and parts	41.2	40.1 38.3	41.0 40.2	40.8 40.0	` '	2.5	2.7	1.4	1.0	-
3721 3722	Aircraft	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.4	-	3.7	3.9	3.4	3, 5	-
3723.9	Other aircraft parts and equipment	42.1	42.3	42.0	41.9	-	4.1	4.4	3.7	3.6	_
373	Ship and boat building and repairing	38.7	38.0	39.0	38.8	39.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.1	_
3731	Ship building and repairing	38.1	37.5	39.2	38.8	_	_ 1	_	_	_	_
3732	Boat building and repairing	40.5	39.6	38.4	38.9	-	⁻ 3.6	⁻ 3.6	<u>2.</u> 3	2.3	-
374	Railroad equipment	40.4	40.3 39.9	40.0 38.4	40.3 38.8	-	3.6	2.8	1.5	1.7	_
375,9	Other transportation equipment			39.0	39.1	- 39. 4	2.7	2.7	1.5	1.5	_
38	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS.	40.2 40.6	40.5	40.3	40.1	37. 7	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.4	-
381 382	Engineering and scientific instruments	39.6	39. 7	38.6	38.8	38.7	2.5	2.6	1.5	1,2	_
3821	Mechanical measuring devices	40.1	40.3	39.3	39.2	_	3.0	3.0	1.9	1.5	_
3822	Automatic temperature controls	38.7	38.7	37.3	37.9		1.8	1.8	. 6	. 6	_
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods	39.8	40.1	39.2	39.5	(*)	2, 6	2.7	1.5	1.6	_
385	Ophthalmic goods	39.1 40.1	39.3 40.3	39.1 38.2	39.6 38.0	38.4	2.0	2.2	1.7 1.0	1.4 1.2	-
384	Medical instruments and supplies	41.6	41.8	39.8	40.1	(*)	3. 1	3.0	1.3	1.6	_
386 367	Photographic equipment and supplies	39.4	39.6	38.5	38.7	-	2.0	1, 2	1.4	1.3	_
39	MISC. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	38.8	39.0	38.2	38.3	38.6	2.3	2,4	1.5 2.0	1.4 1.4	
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	38.0 38.4	38.3 38.5	37.4 38.7	37. 4 38. 6	37.5	2.4 1.9	2.4 2.1	1.5	1.4	-
394 3941-3	Toys and sporting goods	37.7	37.8	39.5	39.0	-	•• 7				-
3941-3 3949	Sporting and athletic goods, nec	39. 2	39.3	37.9	38.0	_	_	_	_		_
395	Pens, pencils, office and art supplies	41.4	41.3	37.9	39.0	_	3.8	2.9	7.6	1.8	_
396	Costume jewelry and notions	38, 2	38, 5	37.2	38,0	_ !	2.1	2.4	1.3	1.3	_
393,9 393	Other manufacturing industries Musical instruments and parts	39.1 40.5	39.5 41.1	38. 4 38. 4	38, 2 37, 9	38.7	2.4 2.9	2.5 3.4	1.4 1.5	1.5 1.2	_
	NONDURABLE GOODS					.		}			
20	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	40.3	40.7	39.3	39.7	40.0	4.0	4.3	3.2	3.5	_
201	Meat products	40.9	41.1	38.9 40.8	38.7 40.3	(*)	4.7 5.5	4.9 5.5	3. 1 3. 7	3.2 3.5	-
2011	Meat packing plants	42.9 41.7	42.9 41.2	39. 1	41.0	-		اد در	į.	5,5	-
2013 2015	Sausages and other prepared meats	37.9	38.5	36.2	35.4	_	- 1	-	-	-	-
2013	Found y diessing plants	2.1/1	, = - 1						<u>'</u>	'	

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-2. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers ¹ on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

SIC Code	Industry	May		age weekly ea	-				ge hourly earr		
		1974	June 1974	Apr. 1975	May p 1975 p	June _p 1975	May 1974	June 1974	Apr. 1975	May p	June p
	NONDURABLE GOODS—Continued									- /	* / I.V
- 1	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS-							ì			
]	Continued						·				
202	Dairy products	\$168.92	\$174.29	\$184.20	\$187.68	(*)	\$4.09	\$4.13	\$4.46	\$4.49	(*)
2024	Ice cream and frozen desserts	158.40	166.74	178. 45	183.87	-	3.97	3.97	4.45	4, 42	_
2026	Fluid milk Canned, cured, and frozen foods	178.08	183. 17 134. 14	193. 12 141. 34	197.07 143.63	-	4.25 3.52	4.32 3.53	4.62 3.82	4.67 3.82	_
2031,6	Canned, cured, and frozen sea foods	105.26	115.38	104.86	109.89	-	3, 06	3.11	3. 35	3.32	_
2032,3	Canned food, except sea foods	145, 89	142.49	158.28	157. 16	_	3.76	3.74	4.09	4.04	_
2037	Frozen fruits and vegetables	131.14	129.58	133, 13	136.42	_	3.38	3.41	3.55	3, 59	_
204	Grain mill products	180. 19	187.90	200, 45	202.83	(*)	4, 27	4.29	4.75	4.75	(*)
2041	Flour and other grain mill products	196.69	207.03	204.37 173.46	214.57	-	4.46	4.55	4.82	4.91	_
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls Bakery products	157.68 168.86	161.85 171.28	176.54	173.40 183.02	\$185.66	3.71 4.19	3.67	4.13	4,08	- 04 (2
2051	Bread, cake, and related products	170.43	172.80	176. 72	182.60	Ψ105.00	4. 25	4. 25 4. 32	4.55 4.59	4.61 4.67	\$4.63
2052	Cookies and crackers	164.42	166.84	176.67	183.79	_	4.02	4. 03	4, 45	4.45	_
206	Sugar	185.66	189.70	202,05	198.28	_	4.41	4.56	4.94	4.92	_
207	Confectionery and related products	145. 82	148.88	157.58	159.58	(*)	3, 72	3.75	4.02	4.04	(*)
2071 208	Confectionery products	138.55	141.90	150. 92	154,44	(*)	3.58	3.62	3.85	3.90	
2082	Beverages	195.94 277.34	202.70 285.80	208.56 292.50	210.80	(*)	4, 85 6, 42	4.92 6.57	5.28 6.85	5, 27 6, 85	(*)
2086	Bottled and canned soft drinks	143.81	147.57	147.81	152.87	_	3, 65	3.68	3.90	3.94	_
209	Miscellaneous foods and kindred products	166.01	168.48	175.05	180.50	179. 14	4.01	4.05	4.28	4.36	4.38
21	TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	164.40	160.07	179. 15	175, 31	184.02	4.27	4.28	4.79	4.79	4.83
211 212	Cigarettes	193.05	185. 26 101. 57	211.48 104.54	204.43	_	4. 95 2. 66	4.98 2.68	5.58 2.92	5, 54 2, 91	_
22	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	125. 11	131.54	124, 46	128.87	131.93	i				2 24
221	Weaving mills, cotton	128.44	139.17	124. 13	129.20	131. 60	3, 12 3, 11	3.24 3.29	3.31 3.31	3, 33 3, 33	3.34 3.34
222	Weaving mills, synthetics	131.20	139.67	124.07	130.94	(*)	3.20	3. 39	3.31	3.41	(*)
223	Weaving and finishing mills, wool	132.11	134.13	132.01	133.47	(*)	3,23	3.37	3.42	3.44	(*)
224	Narrow fabric mills	117.41	122.21	122.56	126.47	(*)	2.98	3.04	3,20	3.21	(*)
225	Knitting mills	116.66	120.90	118.77	121.77	124.03	3.03	3. 10	3.21	3, 23	3, 23
2251 2252	Women's hosiery, except socks	100.60	107.80 106.96	108.90 104.02	110.33 108.49	-	2.81 2.76	2.89 2.80	3.00 2.93	2.99 2.94	_
2253	Knit outerwear mills	118.49	119.81	117. 78	118.50	- !	3.11	3, 12	3. 29	3.31	_
2254	Knit underwear mills	102.20	105.94	105.19	107.16	_	2.74	2.81	2.93	2.92	_
226	Textile finishing, except wool	134.72	144. 28	145.44	150.95	(*)	3.31	3.46	3.60	3.62	(*)
227	Floor covering mills	134.06	140.07	134.41	135.63	<i>-</i> .	3, 36	3, 45	3.42	3.46	
228 229	Yarn and thread mills	115.24	122.00 144.21	114.39 139.62	119.42 145.16	(*) 150.75	2.91	3, 05	3, 10	3.11	(*)
			1			i	3.37	3.45	3.58	3.62	3, 65
23 231	APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS Men's and boys' suits and coats	105.08 127.07	103.70 93.55	108.07 123.45	107, 70	110.92	2.96	2.98	3, 16	3. 14	3. 16
232	Men's and boys' furnishings	97. 38	98. 82	97. 19	99, 05	(*)	3.52 2.69	3. 64 2. 70	3, 87 2, 85	3.82 2.83	(*)
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	96.10	97. 26	92.57	96.32	ì '-'	2.64	2.65	2.78	2.76	(-)
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers	99.01	98.55	97.34	98.10	<u> </u>	2.72	2.73	2.88	2.86	_
2328	Men's and boys' work clothing	94. 79	97.61	96.67	99.52	<u></u>	2, 59	2.61	2.77	2.78	
233	Women's and misses' outerwear Women's and misses' blouses and waists	102.51	104.54 103.32	108.55 104.41	104, 97 105, 03	(*)	3,06	3.13	3.25	3.22	(*)
2335	Women's and misses' dresses	101.41	100.49	104.41	101.02	_	2.92 3.13	3.03 3.15	3.08 3.32	3.08 3.28	_
2337	Women's and misses' suits and coats	114. 23	121.09	114.82	121.18	_	3.42	3.52	3.68	3.65	
2339	Women's and misses' outerwear, nec	100.11	101.31	106.61	103.06	_	2. 82	2.87	3.02	2.97	_
234	Women's and children's undergarments	97.02	97.92	98. 02	99.07	(*)	2.71	2.72	2.90	2.88	(*)
2341	Women's and children's underwear	94.61	95.76	94. 19	95.48	} - '	2.65	2.66	2.82	2.80	_
2342 235	Corsets and allied garments	96.65	104.33 94.34	110.57 104.51	112.10 102.24	_	2.89 2.67	2.89 2.65	3. 15	3, 14	-
236	Children's outerwear	97. 27	98.69	101.91	103.37	106.58	2.74	2. 78	2.84 2.92	2.84 2.92	2.92
2361	Children's dresses and blouses	93.96	95.63	99.03	100, 21	_	2.70	2.74	2.93	2.93	
237,8	Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	106.86	107.81	111.71	114.70	! -	2.96	2.97	3.21	3. 24	_
239 2391,2	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products Housefurnishings	122. 20 102. 12	126.54 104.44	131.67 108.92	132.06 108.83	(*)	3. 25 2. 76	3.33 2.80	3.53 2.92	3.55 2.91	(*)
26	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	185, 24	189. 98	192.96	197.40	204.26	4.40	4. 47	4.80	4.85	4 01
261,2,6	Paper and pulp mills	214.86	221.66	222. 38	228.87	(*)	4.85	4.97	5.32	5.36	4.91 (*)
263	Paperboard mills	223.89	224, 73	224.39	227.84	(*)	5.02	5.05	5.42	5.49	(*)
264	Miscellaneous converted paper products	163. 21	168.49	171.35	174.20	177.60	4.01	4.06	4.36	4.41	4.44
2643	Bags, except textile bags	157.55	162. 29	164.58	164.97		3.89	3.92	4.22	4.23	
265	Paperboard containers and boxes	164. 43	168.51	173.21	177.01	(*)	4.07	4.12	4.43	4.47	(*)
2651,2 2653	Folding and setup paperboard boxes Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	153.62 172.13	158.37 176.75	162.09 182.28	165.68 185.40	-	3.85	3.92	4.21	4. 27	-
2654	Sanitary food containers	158. 78				_	4.25 3.94	4, 29 3, 98	4.65 4.23	4.67 4.30	_

C-2. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers ¹ on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

SIC			Ave	rage weekly h	nours		L	Aver	age overtime	hours	
Code	Industry	May 1974	June 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 P	June 1975 P	May 1974	June 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975P	June 1975 ^p
	NONDURABLE GOODS—Continued										
	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS-										
202	Continued Dairy products	41.3	42.2	41.3	41.8	(*)	4.3	4.6	3.8	4.2	-
2024	Ice cream and frozen desserts	39.9	42.0	40.1	41.6	(-7)	_	_	_		
2026	Fluid milk	41.9	42.4	41.8	42.2	_	-		_	-	
203	Canned, cured, and frozen foods	37.8	38.0	37.0	37.6	-	2.9	3.0	2.3	2.6	_
2031,6	Canned, cured, and frozen sea foods	34.4	37.1	31.3	33.1	_	-	-	_	-	_
2032,3	Canned food, except sea foods	38.8	38.1	38.7	38.9	_	-	-	-	-	-
2037	Frozen fruits and vegetables	38.8	38.0	37.5	38.0	- (4.)			-,	-	_
204 2041	Grain mill products Flour and other grain mill products	42.2 44.1	43.8 45.5	42.2 42.4	42.7	(*)	5.3 	6.3	5. 1	5.3	_
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	42.5	44.1	42.4	43.7 42.5			_	-	_	-
205	Bakery products	40.3	40.3	38.8	39.7	40.1	3.4	3.8	3.0	3.6	_
2051	Bread, cake, and related products	40.1	40.0	38.5	39.1	-	-	_			
2052	Cookies and crackers	40.9	41.4	39.7	41.3	_	-		-	_	_
206	Sugar	42.1	41.6	40.9	40.3		4,4	4.5	3.0	2.7	_
207	Confectionery and related products	39.2	39.7	39.2	39.5	(*)	2.3	2.7	2,2	2.2	_
2071	Confectionery products	38.7	39.2	39.2	39.6	,	-				
208	Beverages	40.4	41.2	39.5	40.0	(*)	3.7	4.6	3.2	3.3	
2082	Malt liquors	43.2	43.5	42.7	42.4	-		-	-	-	
2086 209	Bottled and canned soft drinks	39.4 41.4	40.1	37.9 40.9	38.8 41.4	40.9	- 4.5	- 4.6	3.8	4.3	_
21	TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	38.5	37.4	37.4	36.6	38.1	1.7	1.0	1, 8	1,4	
211	Cigarettes	39.0	37,2	37.9	36.9	26.1	2.0	.8	2.2	1.4	_
212	Cigars	37.4	37.9	35.8	35.4	_	. 8	1.2	.5	.7	_
22	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	40.1	40.6	37.6	38.7	39.5	3.5	3.8	2.1	2.6	_
221	Weaving mills, cotton	41.3	42.3	37.5	38.8	39.4	4.6	4.7	2,3	2.8	_
222	Weaving mills, synthetics	41.0	41.2	36.6	38.4	(*)	4.2	4.1	1.4	2.1	_
223	Weaving and finishing mills, wool	40.9	39.8	38.6	38.8	(*)	4.1	3.2	1.9	2,4	_
224	Narrow fabric mills	39.4	40.2	38.3	39.4	(*)	2.6	3.2	2.1	2.5	-
225	Knitting mills	38.5	39.0	37.0	37.7	38.4	2.6	3.0	1.9	2.3	•
2251 2252	Women's hosiery, except socks	35.8 37.6	37.3	36.3	36.9	_	_	_	_		_
2252	Knit outerwear mills	38.1	38.2 38.4	35.5 35.8	36.9 35.8	_		_	-		_
2254	Knit underwear mills	37.3	37.7	35.9	36.7	_		_	-	_	_
226	Textile finishing, except wool	40.7	41.7	40.4	41.7	(*)	3.8	4.5	3.3	4.4	_
227	Floor covering mills	39.9	40.6	39.3	39.2	`'	3.8	3.7	2.2	2.2	
2 2 8	Yarn and thread mills	39.6	40.0	36.9	38.4	(*)	3.2	3.5	1.8	2.4	_
229	Miscellaneous textile goods	41.4	41.8	39.0	40.1	41.3	3,6	4.0	2.6	2.9	_
23	APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS	35.5	34.8	34.2	34.3	35.1	1, 1	1.2	. 8	.8	_
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats	36.1	25.7	31.9	32.3	(*)	1.2	. 7	, 5	.4	-
232	Men's and boys' furnishings	36.2	36.6	34.1	35.0	(*)	1.0	1.2	. 5	.7	_
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	36.4	36.7	33.3	34.9	_	1.1	1.2	.6	• 6	_
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers	36.4 36.6	36.1 37.4	33.8 34.9	34.3 35.8	_	.9 1.0	1. 1 1. 3	.3	.5	_
2328 233	Men's and boys' work clothing	33.5	33.4	33.4	32.6	(*)	1.0	.9	. 6 1. 0	.7	_
2331	Women's and misses' blouses and waists	34.0	34.1	33.9	34.1	\'		- ′		_ '	_
2335	Women's and misses' dresses	32.4	31.9	32.8	30.8	_	. 9	.7	. 9	.6	_
2337	Women's and misses' suits and coats	33.4	34.4	31.2	33.2	_	1.2	1.2	. 5	. 7	_
2339	Women's and misses' outerwear, nec	35.5	35.3	35.3	34.7	_	1.2	1.2	1.3	. 9	_
234	Women's and children's undergarments	35.8	36.0	33.8	34.4	(*)	.9	1.1	. 6	. 6	-
2341	Women's and children's underwear	35.7	36.0	33.4	34.1	-	-	-	-	-	_
2342	Corsets and allied garments	36.0	36,1	35.1	35.7	-	-	-	-	-	_
235	Hats, caps, and millinery	36.2 35.5	35.6 35.5	36.8 34.9	36.0 35.4	36.5	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.4	_
236 2361	Children's outerwear	34.8	34.9	33.8	34.2	36.5	.9	1.1	.8	. 9	_
237,8	Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	36.1	36.3	34.8	35.4	_	1.2	1.1	. 9	1.0	_
239	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	37.6	38.0	37.3	37.2	(*)	1.6	2.0	1,5	1.4	_
2391,2	Housefurnishings	37.0	37.3	37.3	37.4	(-)	-	-	-		-
26	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	42.1	42.5	40.2	40.7	41.6	4.6	4.8	3.2	3.6	-
261,2,6	Paper and pulp mills	44.3	44.6	41.8	42.7	(*)	6.3	6.5	4.7	5.0	-
263	Paperboard mills	44.6	44.5	41.4	41.5	(*)	7.3	7.3	4.7	5.2	-
264	Miscellaneous converted paper products	40.7	41.5	39.3	39.5	40.0	3.4	3.7	2.0	2.3	-
2643	Bags, except textile bags	40.5	41.4	39.0	39.0	- '		-	[_
265	Paperboard containers and boxes	40.4	40.9	39.1	39.6	(*)	3.2	3.4	2.3	2.7	_
2651,2 2653	Folding and setup paperboard boxes Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	39.9	40.4 41.2	38.5	38.8	_	- ,	- 2	2 4	-	_
	Our agated and solid liber boxes	40.5 40.3	41.2	39.2 39.7	39.7 40.4	-	3.2	3.6	2.6	2.8	_

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-2. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers ¹ on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

SIC			Avera	age weekly ea	rnings		·	Aver	age hourly ea	rnings	
Code	Industry	May 1974	June 1974	Apr. 1975	May p	June p 1975	May 1974	June 1974	Apr. 1975	May p 1975 P	June 1975 P
	NONDURABLE GOODS—Continued	1714	2712	1/13		17/3	1712	1.713	17.5	17/13	1713
					.						
27 271	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	7	\$186.62				\$4.91	\$4.95	\$5.24	\$5.29	\$5,33
272	Periodicals	189.54 203.67				200.68	5.40 5.29	5.46 5.30	5.76 5.22	5.80 5.24	5.80
273	Books	167.96				-	4. 22	4.30	4.46	4. 50	_
275	Commercial printing	188.54				(*)	4.91	4.95	5.26	5.31	(*)
2751	Commercial printing, except					, , ,					` ′
0750	lithographic	180.88					4.76	4.78	5.13	5.17	_
2752 278	Commercial printing, lithographic	201.11	203.18			l 1	5.21	5.25	5. 54	5.59	İ
274,6,7,9	Other publishing and printing ind	144.35 192.12			154.16 199.39	(*) (*)	3.73 4.99	3.72 5.00	4.01 5.32	4.10 5.36	(*) (*)
28	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	198.13	200.70	211.01	214.08	217.06	4.74	4.79	5.21	5.26	5. 32
281	Industrial chemicals	223.75		235.34	237.39	_(*)	5, 24	5. 32	5.74	5.79	(*)
2812	Alkalies and chlorine	233.68			238.99		5. 17	5,25	5.58	5.61	'-'
2818	Industrial organic chemicals, nec	239.64	243.22	253.18	257.30	-	5, 56	5.63	6.16	6.23	-
2819	Industrial inorganic chemicals, nec.	211.24			224.47	- 1	5.09	5.20	5.56	5.57	_
282 2821	Plastics materials and synthetics	190.57	192.19		209.90	_(*)	4. 57	4.62	5.07	5.17	(*)
2821 2823,4	Plastics materials and resins	212.11 170.91	216.57 170.45		221.24 196.98		4. 91	4.99	5.29	5.37	
283	Drugs	186.64			206.45	207.05	4.22 4.53	4.24 4.59	4.79 5.01	4.90 5.06	5.05
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations	182.90				554,65	4. 45	4.50	4.89	4.94	
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	193.33			206.68	208.52	4.75	4.76	5. 12	5. 18	5.20
2841	Soap and other detergents	247.46			268.14	-	5. 92	5.95	6. 42	6.54	_
2844	Tiolet preparations	158.00			169.03	·	3.96	3.96	4.24	4.29	
285 287	Paints and allied products	182.82	185.02		196.00	(*)	4. 47	4.48	4.84	4.90	(*)
2871,2	Fertilizers, complete and mixing only	174.20 168.39	175.13 167.84		190.32 179.78	_(*)	4.07 3.88	4.15 3.94	4.45 4.21	4.51 4.25	(*)
286,9	Other chemical products	187.58			199.30	(*)	4. 52	4.59	4.95	4. 97	(*)
2892	Explosives	183.47	190.28		198.59	- '	4. 53	4.71	4. 95	4. 94	
29	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	231.93	238.40	259.94	262.26	256.59	5.47	5. 57	6.34	6.35	6.32
291	Petroleum refining	244.02	249.57	277.98	279.07	(*)	5.81	5.90	6.78	6.79	(*)
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products	196,66	204.22	195.43	205.80	(*)	4.49	4.61	4.79	4.90	(*)
30	RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS, NEC	1 20000			169.03	171.50	3.93	3.99	4.25	4.29	4.32
301	Tires and inner tubes	223.24				(*)	5.29	5, 36	5, 51	5. 55	(*)
302,3,6 302	Other rubber products	152.83				(*)	3.84	3. 90	4.13	4.20	
307	Miscellaneous plastics products	119.81	119.50 142.71		119.46 150.93	152.47	3. 12 3. 52	3.12 3.55	3.29 3.84	3.30 3.86	3.86
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	113.78				121.02			ļ		
311	Leather tanning and finishing	159.94				(*)	3. 01 3. 92	3.00 3.93	3.21 4.21	3.20 4.28	3.21 (*)
314	Footwear, except rubber	109.13			110.96		2.91	2.91	3.06	3.04	3, 04
312,3,5-7,9	Other leather products	111.30	113.07	118.03	118.08	(*)	2.96	2.96	3.19	3.20	(*)
316 317	Luggage	113.59			115.61	-	3.07	3.08	3.18	3.15	-
317	Handbags and personal leather goods	110.29	113.29	119.35	120.08	_	2.91	2.89	3.10	3.16	_
~	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES					20.0 (0					<u>.</u>
	OTILITIES	214.25	216.80	226.34	227.70	230.62	5.29	5.34	5.73	5.75	5. 78
4011	RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION: Class railroads ²	251 21	245 10	354 15	(4)	_	5 (2	5 70		(11)	
4011	i	251.21	245.10	254.17	(*)	_	5. 62	5.70	5.87	(*)	_
	LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT:							[
411	Local and suburban transportation	170 74	101 40	190 70	195 20	_	4.36	4.41	4.84	4.88	_
413	Intercity highway transportation	207.65					5, 45	5.74	6.04	5.97	_
42	TRUCKING AND WAREHOUSING	i	Ì					1		ĺ	
421,3	Trucking and trucking terminals	227.28				-	5. 53	5.55	5. 90	5.94	_
422	Public warehousing	232.63 159.17					5, 66 3, 93	5.67 3.98	6.04 4.23	6.09 4.27	_
46	PIPE LINE TRANSPORTATION]		ľ			ļ	ļ	_
		233.51			284.00	1	5. 78	6,06	6. 92	6.91	
48 481	COMMUNICATION	192.23					4.83	4.87	5.48	5, 47	-
4817	Switchboard operating employees ³	191.75					4.83	4.86	5. 53	5, 53	_
4818	Line construction employees ⁴	138.84 247.91					3. 90 5. 66	3.88 5.66	4.61 6.37	4.66 6.32	
482	Telegraph communication ⁵	220.37					5.31	5.29	5.64	5, 64	_
483	Radio and television broadcasting	197.51					4.95	5.02	5.29	5,24	j –

C-2. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

sic			Ave	rage weekly h	ours			Aver	age overtime	hours	
Code	Industry	May 1974	June 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 p	June p	May 1974	June 1974	Apr. 1975	May p	June p
	NONDURABLE GOODS—Continued										
27	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	27 7	27.7	26.6	36.7	34.0	2.0	2 7	1,0	1	_
271	Newspapers	37.7 35.1	37.7 35.0	36.6 33.9	34.4	36.9 34.6	2.8 2.4	2.7 2.4	1.9 1.5	1.9 1.8	-
272	Periodicals	38.5	39.6	37.5	37.2		3.1	3.0	2.0	2.0	-
273	Books	39.8	38.6	37.8	37.8	~	3.8	3.3	2.3	2.2	_
275	Commercial printing	38.4	38.4	37.6	37.5	(*)	3.0	2.9	2.3	2.2	_
2751	Commercial printing, except	20.0	20. 3	27.4	27 4	-	2 /	2 -	3.0	, ,	_
2752	lithographic	38.0 38.6	38.2 38.7	37.4 37.6	37.4 37.4		2.6 3.3	2.7 3.2	2.0 2.5	2.2	_
278	Blankbooks and bookbinding	38.7	38.6	37.5	37.6	(*)	2. 1	2.1	1.3	1.2	_
274,6,7,9	Other publishing and printing ind	38. 5	39.1	37.4	37.2	(*)	2.6	3.0	i. 7	1.3	-
28	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	41.8	41.9	40.5	40.7	40.8	3. 5	3.7	2.3	2.4	-
281	Industrial chemicals	42.7	43.1	41.0	41.0	(*)	4.0	4.5	2.4	2.5	_
2812	Alkalies and chlorine	45.2	45.7	43.0	42.6	_		-	_		_
2818 2819	Industrial organic chemicals, nec	43.1	43.2	41.1	41.3 40.3	-	4.4	4.2	2.2	2.2	_
282	Plastics materials and synthetics	41.5 41.7	42.0 41.6	40.6 39.8	40.6	(*)	3. 5 3. 3	4.4 3.6	2.5 1.6	2.4	
2821	Plastics materials and resins	43.2	43.4	40.5	41.2	7.7	4. 4	5. l	2.4	2.6	_
2823,4	Synthetic fibers	40.5	40.2	39.3	40.2	-	2.4	2.4	1.0	1.6	
283	Drugs	41.2	41.4	41.1	40.8	41.0	3.0	3.2	2.5	2.1	_
2834 284	Pharmaceutical preparations	41.1	41.4	41.0	40.8				-		_
2841	Soap and other detergents	40.7	40.7	39.8	39.9	40.1	2.7	<u>2.</u> 7	1.9	1.9	_
2844	Tiolet preparations	41.8 39.9	42.0 39.7	41.3 38.8	41.0 39.4	_	_	_	_	_	_
285	Paints and allied products	40.9	41.3	39.2	40.0	(*)	3.1	3.4	1.7	2.3	_
287	Agricultural chemicals	42.8	42.2	42.6	42.2	(*)	5. 2	4.8	4.6	4.5	_
2871,2	Fertilizers, complete and mixing only	43.4	42.6	42,8	42.3	_	-	_	-	-	-
286,9 2892	Other chemical products Explosives	41.5 40.5	41.4 40.4	40.2 39.7	40.1 40.2	<u>(</u> *)	3.2	<u>3</u> • 2	2.0	2.1	_
29	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	42.4	42.8	41.0	41.3	40.6	4. 1	4. 4	2.7	2.8	_
291	Petroleum refining	42.0	42.3	41.0	41.1	(*)	3.5	3.7	2.5	2.4	_
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products	43.8	44.3	40.8	42.0	(*)	6. 1	6. 5	3, 4	4.0	
30	RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS, NEC	40.3	40.8	39.1	39.4	39.7	3. 5	3. 7	2.1	2.4	_
301	Tires and inner tubes	42.2	43.6	40.3	41.5	(*)	5.2	6. 1	2.9	3.6	_
302,3,6	Other rubber products	39.8	40.1	38.3	38.5	<u>(</u> *)	2.8	2.9	1.5	1.7	-
302	Rubber footwear	38.4	38.3	37.3	36.2	_	2.4	1.7	1.3	1.1	_
307	Miscellaneous plastics products	40.0	40.2	39.0	39, 1	39. 5	3.3	3. 4	2.1	2.3	_
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	37.8	38.2	36.0	36.9	37.7	2.0	2.3	1.3	1.4	_
311	Leather tanning and finishing	40.8	40.5	39.8	40.0	(*)	3.9	3.8	3.0	3.3	-
314 312,3,5.7,9	Footwear, except rubber Other leather products	37.5	37.9	35.1	36.5	37.2	1.7	2.1	1.0	1.1	_
316	Luggage	37.6 37.0	38•2 36•9	37.0 36.8	36.9 36.7	<u>(</u> *)	2.1 1.4	2.3 1.6	1.5 .8	1.5 1.3	
317	Handbags and personal leather goods	37.9	39. 2	38.5	38.0	-	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.8	_
	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC	,	- / -	1						''	
_	UTILITIES	40.5	40.6	39.5	39.6	39.9	-	-	-	_	_
	RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION:										
4011	Class I railroads ²	44.7	43.0	43.3	(*)		-	-	-	-	_
	LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER										
	TRANSIT:										
411	Local and suburban transportation	41.0	41.2	39.4	40.0	~	_	_	_	_	_
413	Intercity highway transportation	38. 1	38.8	37.9	38.6	~	_	_	_	_	_
42	TRUCKING AND WAREHOUSING	41.1	41.9	39.6	39.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
421,3	Trucking and trucking terminals	41.1	42.0	39.6	39.9	~	-	-	-	-	-
422	Public warehousing	40.5	41.0	39.0	39.0	-	-	_	_	-	-
46	PIPE LINE TRANSPORTATION	40.4	40.5	39.9	41.1	-	-	-	-	_	_
48	COMMUNICATION	39.8	40.0			_	_	_	_	_	_
481	Telephone communication	39.8	39.9	38.5 38.2	38.5 38.2	- 1	_	-	_	_	_
4817	Switchboard operating employees ³	35.6	35.6	33.1	33.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
4818	Line construction employees ⁴	43.8	45.0	42.8	42,1	-	-	-	-	-	-
482	Telegraph communication ⁵	41.5	41.4	40.7	40.7	_	_	_	_	_	_
483	Radio and television broadcasting	39.9	40.0	39.3	39.5	,	- 1	- 1		- 1	_

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-2. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers $^{\rm 1}$ on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

	SIC		T	Avera	ge weekly ear	nings		1	Avera	ge hourly ear	nings	
### TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES—Contributes ### SETIVICES		Industry	May 1974		Apr. 1975	May _p	June 1975 p	May 1974	June 1974	Apr.	May p	Junep 1975
## SETVICES	-		-7/14	/,-	2713	1,7,13		- /	/:-	1 2/12	1 2713	-213-
Electric companies and systems	49		\$223 43	\$223 58	\$240 02	\$241.31		\$5.41	\$5.44	\$5, 84	\$5, 90	
Gas componite and systems	401	*=	1 .				-					
Combination companies and systems 246, 33 238, 00 266, 49 267, 52							-					_
### WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE 116, 96 119, 72 123, 58 124, 66 \$127, 57 3, 44 3, 47 3, 70 3, 71 \$3, 73												-
WHOLESALE TRADE							_					-
Motor whickes and automotive equipment 163, 46 167, 11 168, 39 169, 56 - 4, 17 4, 22 4, 34 4, 37 - 90, 90, 90, 90, 90, 90, 90, 90, 90, 90,	-	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	116.96	119, 72	123.58	124.66	\$127.57	3.44	3.47	3.70	3.71	\$3.73
Motor whickes and automotive equipment 163, 46 167, 11 168, 39 169, 56 - 4, 17 4, 22 4, 34 4, 37 - 90, 90, 90, 90, 90, 90, 90, 90, 90, 90,	50	WHOLESALE TRADE	171.94	174.78	183, 84	185, 96	188.08	4.42	4.47	4.80	4.83	4.86
502. Drug, chemicals, and allied products 172, 37 175, 10 183, 65 184, 76 - 4, 56 4, 62 4, 98 - 504 Groomies and related products 155, 23 157, 38 156, 24 179, 03 - 4, 18 4, 20 4, 60 4, 65 - 506 Electrical goods 183, 65 175, 74 178, 30 190, 32 - 4, 18 4, 20 4, 60 4, 65 - 507 Hardwers; plumbing and having equipment 160, 93 163, 31 170, 86 173, 28 - 4, 18 4, 22 4, 56 4, 56 508 Miscellareout wholesalers 188, 00 190, 32 204, 34 205, 65 - 4, 70 4, 77 5, 16 5, 18 - 528 Miscellareout merchandise 91, 77 93, 29 97, 60 98, 85 - 2, 97 2, 99 3, 20 3, 31 3, 32 531 Land order house 124, 41 116, 87 126, 58 129, 65 3, 67 3, 71	501	Motor vehicles and automotive equipment						4.17	4.22	4.34	4.37	l –
Committee and relisted products					183.65	184.76	i –	4.56	4.62	4.95	4.98	_
Electrical goods							1					1
Hardware plumbing and heating equipment. 16.0 93 163.3 170.8 173.28												
Machinery, equipment, and supplies 188, 00 190, 32 204, 34 205, 65 - 4, 70 4, 77 5, 16 5, 18 -							1					_
Miscellaneous wholesalers										1		_
172.26												l =
Retail general merchandise	. 555	The state of the s	172.28	176.64	181.76	184.35	_	4.51	4.60	4.86	4.89	_
Department stores							108.90					3.32
Mail order houses							-					-
S33 Veriety stores							_					B.
Food stores							-					-
Grosery, mest, and vegetable stores							-					_
Second S												
Mem's and boys' clothing and furnishings 103, 29 108, 84 111, 58 112, 93												
Women's ready-to-wear stores 75, 34 77, 70 77, 51 78, 57 2, 58 2, 59 2, 71 2, 70												
Second S							Į.					1
Furniture and home furnishings stores	585											
Furniture and home furnishings	566	Shoe stores	84.09	88.48	83.93	88.52	_	2.93	2.92	3.03	3.15	_
Eating and drinking places 6 68.5 0 69.2 0 69.9 0 70.93 - 2.33 2.33 2.47 2.48 - 52.55.59 0 ther retail trade 126.9 4 130. 13 131. 04 133. 59 - 3.44 3.47 3.62 3.66 - 551.2 Building materials and farm equipment 137. 67 140. 49 144. 38 147. 04 - 3.553 3.553 3.75 3.76 3.66 5 - 551.2 Mptor vehicle dealers 168.75 173. 60 173. 31 176. 96 - 4.24 4.34 4.41 4.48 - 553.9 Other automotive and accessory dealers 141. 60 142. 36 144. 11 146. 46 - 3.54 3.55 3.63 3.68 - 551 0 Drug stores and proprietary stores 89.3 4 92. 61 94. 13 95.06 - 2.91 2.94 3.18 3.19 - 564 Book and stationery stores 105.9 4 108.88 111. 53 112. 40 - 3.22 3.25 3.39 3.48 - 568 Fuel and ice dealers 155. 60 155. 61 173. 60 169. 06 - 4.00 3.99 4.34 4.28 - 569 1 155. 60 155. 61 173. 60 169. 06 - 4.00 3.99 4.34 4.28 - 569 1 155. 60 155. 61 173. 60 169. 06 - 4.00 3.99 4.34 4.28 - 569 1 155. 60 155. 61 173. 60 169. 06 - 4.00 3.99 4.34 4.28 - 560 1 155. 60 155. 61 173. 60 169. 06 - 4.00 3.99 4.34 4.28 - 560 1 155. 61 173. 60 169. 06 - 4.00 3.99 4.34 4.28 - 560 1 155. 61 173. 60 169. 06 - 4.00 3.99 4.34 4.28 - 560 1 155. 61 173. 60 169. 06 - 4.00 3.99 4.34 4.28 - 560 1 155. 61 173. 60 169. 06 - 4.00 3.99 4.34 4.28 - 560 1 155. 61 173. 60 169. 06 - 4.00 3.99 4.34 4.28 - 560 1 155. 61 173. 60 169. 06 - 4.00 3.99 4.34 4.28 - 560 1 155. 61 173. 60 169. 06 - 4.00 3.99 4.34 4.28 - 560 1 155. 61 173. 60 169. 06 - 4.00 3.99 4.34 4.28 - 560 1 155. 61 173. 60 169. 06 - 4.00 3.99 4.34 4.28 - 560 1 155. 61 173. 60 169. 06 - 4.00 3.99 4.34 4.28 - 560 1 155. 61 173. 60 169. 06 - 4.00 3.99 4.34 4.28 - 560 1 155. 61 173. 60 169. 06 - 4.00 3.99 4.34 4.28 - 560 1 155. 61 173. 60 169. 06 - 4.00 3.99 4.34 4.28 - 560 1 155. 61 173. 60 169. 06 - 4.00 3.99 4.34 4.28 - 560 1 155. 61 173. 60 169. 06 - 4.00 3.00 3.99 4.34 4.28 - 560 1 155. 61 173. 60 169. 06 - 4.00 3.00 3.99 4.34 4.28 - 560 1 155. 61 173. 60 169. 06 - 4.00 3.00 3.00 3.00 3.00 3.00 3.00 3.00					139.76	142.40	-	3.69	3.71	3.85	3.88	-
Description							-					-
Building materials and farm equipment 137, 67 140, 49 144, 38 147, 04 - 3,53 3,53 3,75 3,78 - 561,2 Mptor vehicle dealers 141, 60 142, 36 144, 11 146, 46 - 3,54 3,55 3,63 3,68 - 591 Drug stores and proprietary stores 89, 34 92, 61 94, 13 95, 06 - 2,91 2,94 3,18 3,19 - 594 Book and stationery stores 105, 94 108, 88 111, 53 112, 40 - 3,22 3,25 3,39 3,48 - 598 Fuel and ice dealers 155, 60 155, 61 173, 60 169, 06 - 4,00 3,99 4,34 4,28 - 4,00 4,14 4,28 - 4,00 4,14 4,28 - 4,00 4,14 4,00 4,00 4,14 4,00 4,00 4,14 4,00 4,00 4,14 4,00 4,00 4,14 4,00 4,0							1					
Display Stores and accessory deselers 168.75 173.60 173.31 176.96 -												-
Company Comp												_
Drug stores and proprietary stores												_
Book and stationery stores												1 =
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE?												1 _
- FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE?	598	Fuel and ice dealers	155.60	155.61				4.00	3.99			l –
ESTATE?							ł					
61 Credit agencies other than banks 128.06 132.17 135.79 134.68 — 3.37 3.46 3.66 3.64 — 612 Sevings and loan associations 122.98 127.67 133.22 132.49 — 3.36 3.46 3.62 3.62 — 62 Security, commodity brokers and services 198.91 204.05 263.27 265.49 — 5.42 5.56 6.91 6.95 — 631 Insurance carriers 146.10 148.27 156.40 157.19 — 3.97 4.04 4.25 4.26 — 631 Life insurance 145.52 147.55 156.83 157.25 — 4.02 4.11 4.25 4.	-		137.25	140.21	147.70	148.47	151.11	3.75	3.81	4.08	4.09	4. 14
61 Credit agencies other than banks 128.06 132.17 135.79 134.68 — 3.37 3.46 3.66 3.64 — 612 Sevings and loan associations 122.98 127.67 133.22 132.49 — 3.36 3.46 3.62 3.62 — 62 Security, commodity brokers and services 198.91 204.05 263.27 265.49 — 5.42 5.56 6.91 6.95 — 631 Insurance carriers 146.10 148.27 156.40 157.19 — 3.97 4.04 4.25 4.26 — 631 Life insurance 145.52 147.55 156.83 157.25 — 4.02 4.11 4.25 4.	60	Banking	118.34	121.15	127.79	127.79	_	3.26	3.31	3.53	3.53	_
612 Sevings and loan associations 122. 98 127. 67 133. 22 132. 49 — 3. 36 3. 46 3. 62 — 62 Security, commodity brokers and services 198. 91 204. 05 263. 27 265. 49 — 5. 42 5. 56 6. 91 6. 95 — 631 Insurance carriers 146. 10 148. 27 156. 83 157. 25 — 4.02 4.11 4.25 4.26 632 Accident and health insurance 142. 07 143. 93 141. 84 141. 81 — 3. 85 3. 89 3. 94 3. 95 —							_					_
62 Security, commodity brokers and services 198. 91 204. 05 263. 27 265. 49 — 5. 42 5. 56 6. 91 6. 95 — 631 Insurance carriers 146. 10 148. 27 156. 40 157. 19 — 3. 97 4. 04 4. 25 4. 26 — 631 Life insurance 145. 52 147. 55 156. 83 157. 25 — 4. 02 4. 11 4. 25 4. 25 4. 25 632 Accident and health insurance 142. 07 143. 93 141. 84 141. 81 — 3. 85 3. 89 3. 94 3. 95 —												I -
Insurance carriers		Security, commodity brokers and services · ·	198. 91				I .	5.42				-
631 Life insurance		Insurance carriers	146, 10	148.27			-			4.25	4.26	i
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		Life insurance	145.52									-
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance 147. 31 150. 72 160. 15 161. 82 - 3. 96 4. 03 4. 34 4. 35 -						1	1					I -
	633	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	147.31	150.72	160. 15	161.82	-	3.96	4.03	4.34	4.35	i –

C-2. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers ¹ on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

616			Ave	rage weekly	hours			Avere	ge overtime h	ours	
SIC Code	Industry	May 1974	June 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 ^p	June 1975 ^p	May 1974	June 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 ^p	June 1975 ^p
-	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES—Continued			-							
49	ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES	41.3	41.1	41.1	40.9					_	_
491	Electric companies and systems	41.4	41.8	41.2	40.8	_	_		_	_	_
492	Gas companies and systems	40.8	40.8	40.0	39.6	_	_	_	_	_	_
493	Combination companies and systems . ,	41.4	40.0	42.1	41.8	_	_	, –	_	-	_
494-7	Water, steam, and sanitary systems	41.4	42.1	40.7	41.5	-	_	-	_	_	1
_	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	34.0	34.5	33.4	33.6	34.2	-	_	-	_	-
50	WHOLESALE TRADE	38.9	39.1	38.3	38.5	38.7	_	_	_	_	-
501	Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	39.2	39.6	38.8	38.8	_	_	-	_	_	-
502	Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	37.8	37.9	37.1	37.1	_		_	-		_
503	Dry goods and apparel	36.1	36.6	36.0	35.8	_	-	-	-	-	-
504 506	Groceries and related products	39.1	39.3	38.4 39.6	38.5 39.9	_	-] =	_	_	_
506 507	Hardware; plumbing and heating equipment	40.4 38.5	40.8	37.8	38.0	_	_	_	l		_
508	Machinery, equipment, and supplies	40.0	39.9	39.6	39.7	_	_	_	l _		_
509	Miscellaneous wholesalers	38.2	38.4	37.4	37.7	_	-	-	-	-	-
52-59 53 531 532 533 54 541-3 56 561 562 565 566 57 571 58 62,55,59 52 551,2 553,9 591	RETAIL TRADE Retail general merchandise Department stores Mail order houses Variety stores Food stores Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores Apparel and accessory stores Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings Women's ready-to-wear stores Family clothing stores Shoe stores Furniture and home furnishings stores Furniture and home furnishings Eating and drinking places Other retail trade Building materials and farm equipment. Motor vehicle dealers Other automotive and accessory dealers Other automotive and accessory dealers Other stores and proprietary stores	32.5 30.9 30.9 33.9 28.6 31.9 32.3 30.4 33.0 29.2 32.1 28.7 36.2 36.6 29.4 36.9 39.8	33.1 31.2 31.0 31.5 29.2 32.9 33.2 31.3 33.8 30.0 33.2 30.3 36.7 37.1 29.7 37.5 39.8 40.0	31.9 30.5 30.3 31.1 29.5 31.6 31.8 29.3 31.7 28.6 27.7 36.3 36.3 36.2 38.3 36.2	32.1 30.7 30.5 31.7 29.4 31.8 32.0 29.7 31.9 29.9 28.1 36.7 36.5 38.9 39.5	32.8					111111111111111111
594 59B	Book and stationery stores Fuel and ice deplers	30.7 32.9 38.9	31.5 33.5 39.0	29.6 32.9 40.0	29.8 32.3 39.5	- -	_				- -
-	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE ⁷	36.6	36.8	36.2	36.3	36.5	_	_	_	-	-
60	Banking	36.3	36.6	36.2	36.2	_	-	_	_	_	-
61	Credit agencies other than banks	38.0	38.2	37.1	37.0	-	<u> </u>	-	-	-	-
612	Savings and loan associations	36.6	36.9	36.8	36.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
62	Security, commodity brokers and services	36.7	36.7	38.1	38.2	-	-	-	-	-	_
63 631	Insurance carriers Life insurance	36.8 36.2	36.7 35.9	36.8 36.9	36.9	_	_	_	_	_	_
632	Accident and health insurance	36.9	37.0	36.0	35.9	_	-	_	_	_	_
633	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	37.2	37.4	36.9	37.2	1 - 1		_	l _	I _	_

C-2. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers ¹ on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

SIC			Avera	ige weekly e	smings			Ave	rage hourly e	arnings	
Code	Industry	May 1974	June 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975P	June 1975 P	May 1974	June 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975P	June 1975 P
-	SERVICES	\$125.36	\$128.28	\$133.45	\$134.86	\$136.46	\$3.72 _.	\$3.74	\$3.96	\$3.99	\$3.99
701	Hotels and other lodging places: Hotels, tourist courts, and motels ⁶	83,52	86.26	86.90	87.89	_	2.61	2.63	2.75	2.79	_
	Personal services:			-		1	1	i		1	ŀ
721	Laundries and dry cleaning plants	98.49	100.32	104.05	105.90	j	2.79	2.81	2.99	3.00	_
722	Photographic studios	109.20	107.61	101.39	103.96	-	3.12	3.11	3.11	3.16	-
	Motion pictures:			į.		1	l	1		1	E
781	Motion picture filming and distributing	245.23	250.73	245. 15	243.92	-	6.24	6.38	6.52	6.47	-
806	Hospitals	115.59	118.32	127.91	127.57	1 -	3.37	3.40	3.74	3.73	

¹ For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.

laborers. In 1971, such employees made up 34 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.

²Beginning January 1965, data relate to railroads with operating revenues of \$5,000,000 or more.

³Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as switchboard operators; service assistants, operating room instructors; and pay-station attendants. In 1971, such employees made up 29 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.

⁴Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as central office craftsmen; installation and exchange repair craftsmen; line, cable, and conduit craftsmen; and

⁵ Data relate to nonsupervisory employees except messengers.

⁶ Money payments only; tips, not included.

⁷ Data for nonoffice salesmen excluded from all series in this division.

^{*} Not available. p=preliminary.

C-2. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

SIC			Aver	age weekly h	DUIS			Aver	ge overtime	hours	
Code	Industry	May 1974	June 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975P	June 1975 p	May 1974	June 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 ^p	June 1975 P
_	SERVICES	33.7	34.3	33.7	33.8	34.2	-	_		-	-
701	Hotels and other fodging places: Hotels, tourist courts, and motels ⁶ Personal services:	32.0	32.8	31.6	31.5	-	-	_	_	<u> </u>	-
721	Laundries and dry cleaning plants	35.3	35.7	34.8	35.3	1	_	_	_	-	_
722	Photographic studios	35.0	34.6	32.6	32.9	- 1	_	-	_	l –	-
781 80 6	Motion pictures: Motion picture filming and distributing Hospitals	39.3 34.3	39.3 34.8	37.6 34.2	37.7 34.2	- -	-	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	_	. =

[†] As noted on page 7 of the January 1972 issue of this magazine, the series does not include earned pay withheld as a consequence of delays caused by the wage freeze in effect between August 15 and November 14, 1971, and by edministrative procedures of the Pay Board. These delays resulted from compliance with the Government's Economic Stabilization Program. Because these withheld payments were substantial and fell due under a significant number of new labor-management contracts in that industry, they affected a large proportion

of SIC 372.

The series shown below include these payments as well as an additional 17 cents deleyed payment for employees in a number of companies which had been pending as a consequence of litigation.

These payments were due under labor-management contracts the last of which expired in November 1973.

Average hourly earnings September 1971-November 1973 (revised to March 1973 benchmarks)

Year	Annual average	Jan,	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
							SIC 372						
1971	\$4,36 4,75 5,01	- \$4.60 4.90	- \$4.66 4.91	\$4.64 4.92	\$4.70 4.92	 \$4.71 4.94	 \$4.72 4.96	- \$4.71 4.98	\$4.79 5.06	\$4.42 4.80 5.06	\$4.46 4.83 5.12	\$4.51 4.87 5.15	\$4.62 4.93 —
						<u></u>	SIC 3721	L	.		L		
1971	4.42 4.85 5.13	4.72 5.00	4.68 5.04	- 4.74 5.05	- 4.83 5.03	4.82 5.08	4.83 	4.79 –	4.89 —	\$4.51 4.90	\$4.56 4.94	\$4.63 4.99	\$4.73 5.04
						<u> </u>	SIC 3722	L	L	·			
1971	4.38 4.76 5.06	4.61 4.95	4.64 4.95	4.65 4.96	4.66 -	4.70 -	- 4.71 -	4.77 —	- 4.82 -	4.38 4.83 –	4,43 4,85 —	4.48 4.87 –	4.64 5.01
				_			SIC 3723, 9	9					
1971	4.17 4.44 4.67	- 4.28 4.56	4.33 4.53	4.38 4.58	4.40 4.60	4.45 4.58	4.46 4.63	- 4.45 4.67	- 4.47 4.69	4.24 4.50 4.73	4.24 4.50 4.77	4.24 4.54 4.83	4.33 4.56 -

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-3. Employment, hours, and indexes of earnings in the Executive Branch of the Federal Government

[Employment in thousands-includes both supervisory and nonsupervisory employees]

						19	74						1975
Item	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
			•			Ex	ecutive Bran	nch			-		
Total employment	2,616.5	2,638.7	2,647.1	2,664.1	2,677.3	2,710.4	2,737.8	2,713.7	2,680.8	2,673.1	2,676.5	2,711.0	2,663.9
Average weekly hours	(*)	39, 3		39.5		39.3	(*)	(*)	39.5	39.6		40.8	(*)
Average overtime hours	(*)	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	(*)	(*)	1.1	1.2	(*)	2.4	(*)
Indexes (1967=100): Average weekly earnings	(*)	167.7	168.4	170.2	169.1	171.7	(*)	(*)	172.3	173.6	(*)	190.3	(*)
Average hourly earnings	(*)	168.1		169.7		172.2	(*)	(*)	171.9	172.7	(*)	183.8	(*) (*)
							tment of De	fense	1111/				
Total employment	946.2	950.2	953.3	958, 2	966.4	988.4	990.3	977. 8	962.9	959. 7	960.0	957.8	953.1
Average weekly hours	(*)	39.8		40.0	39.9	39.9	(*)	(*)	39.9	40.1	(*)	40.1	(*)
Average overtime hours	(*)	.7	. 9	. 7	. 8	• 9	(*)	(*)	. 8	.8	(*)	. 8	(*)
Indexes (1967=100): Average weekly earnings	(*)	164.7	164.2	170.4	166, 5	172.9	(*)	(34)	,,,,	167.0	(.)	,	()
Average hourly earnings	(*)	166.8		171.7		174.7	(*)	(*)	164.8 166.5	167. 8		175.7 176.6	(*)
		l					Postal service		1 - 0 0 0 -	1010		11010	
Total employment	704.5	704.2	702.0	702.7	701. 7	704.4	703.9	701.8	697.0	695. 7	700.7	740, 5	697.4
Average weekly hours	(*)	39.4		39.4	38.8	38.8	(*)	(*)	39.8	40.6		45. 1	(*)
Average overtime hours	(*)	1.3	1.6	1.4	• 9	. 9	(*)	(*)	1.4	1.9	(*)	6.7	(*)
Indexes (1967=100): Average weekly earnings	(4)	100 5	1,00	, , , ,	100 (100.0	7.13	/				ا, ا	
Average hourly earnings	(*) (*)	180.5 176.8		181.1 177.4	183.6 182.6	183.3 182.3	(*) (*)	(*) (*)	195.8 189.9	201.1 191.2	(*)	243.6	(*) (*)
, ttorage meaning to the transfer to the		1,0,0	1	1111	102.0	لـنـــا	ther agencie		10%	171.2	('')	200. 5	(*)
Total employment	965.8	984.3	991.8		1,009.2	1,017.6						1,012.7	
Average weekly hours	(*) (*)	38.9 1.1		39.0 1.1	38.8 1.2	39.0 1.4	(*) (*)	(*)	38.9 1.3	38.5		38.5	(*)
Average overtime hours Indexes (1967=100):	(*)	'.'	1.1	1.1	1. 2	1, 4	(*)	(~)	1.3	1.1	(*)	. 8	(*)
Average weekly earnings	(*)	164.5	164.9	164.5	164.1	164.0	(*)	(*)	166.3	164.8	(*)	174.1	(*)
Average hourly earnings	(*)	164.1	163.6	163.6	164.1	163.1	(*)	(*)	165.8	166.1	(*)	175.5	(*)

NOTE: Averages presented in this table have been computed using data collected by the U.S. Civil Service Commission from all agencies of the executive branch of the Federal Government; the data cover both salaried workers and hourly paid wage-board employees. Since these *= Not available.

averages relate to hours and earnings of all workers, both supervisory and nonsupervisory, they are not comparable to similar data presented in table C-2 which relate only to production or nonsupervisory workers.

C-4. Average hourly earnings excluding overtime of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, by industry

		Average h	ourly earnings excludir	ig overtime ^t	
Major industry group	May 1974	June 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 ^p	June 1975P
MANUFACTURING	\$4.16	\$4.20	\$4,58	\$4.60	\$4,62
DURABLE GOODS	4. 42	4. 46	4. 88	4.91	4, 94
Ordnance and accessories	4.49 3.68	4. 48 3. 76	4.96	5.00	-
Lumber and wood products	3.36	3.38	3.98 3.64	4. 03 3. 64	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	4, 25	4.29	4, 59	3. 64 4. 62	-
Primary metal industries	5.29	5.34	5. 83	5. 86	-
Fabricated metal products	4. 34	4.37	4, 80	4. 84	-
Machinery, except electrical	4.60	4.64	5.06	5. 11	_
Electrical equipment and supplies	3.97	4.02	4.41	4. 43	_
Transportation equipment	5.15	5,20	5,68	5. 70	-
Instruments and related products	3.98	4.01	4.38	4.41	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3.37	3.39	3.67	3.68	-
NONDURABLE GOODS	3.76	3, 81	4. 15	4.16	4. 17
Food and kindred products	3.92	3. 93	4.31	4.31	_
Tobacco manufactures	4, 17	4, 22	4.68	4.70	_
Textile mill products	2.98	3.10	3,22	3, 22	_
Apparel and other textile products	2.91	2.93	3.12	3, 11	_
Paper and allied products	4, 17	4, 23	4, 62	4.65	_
Printing and publishing	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	_
Chemicals and allied products	4.55	4.59	5.06	5, 12	_
Petroleum and coal products	5, 22	5, 29	6, 13	6, 15	
Rubber and plastics products, nec	3.76	3.81	4.14	4.17	_
Leather and leather products	2.93	2.92	3, 15	3, 14	_

¹ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

 $^{^2}$ Not available as average overtime rates are significantly above time and one-half. Inclusion of data for the group in the nondurable goods total has little effect.

C-5. Gross and spendable average weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division, in current and 1967 dollars

	Const. or	erage weekly	earninge		Spe	ndable avera	ge weekly ear	nings	
Industry.	Gross av	erage weekly	eariiiiys	Worker	with no depe	endents	Worker	with three de	pendents
Industry	May 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975P	May 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975P	May 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975P
TOTAL PRIVATE:							[ĺ
Current dollars	\$152.62 104.89		\$160.47 100.73				, .		
MINING:		-					ł		
Current dollars	222.56 152.96								
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION:			1			l	İ		
Current dollars	242. 22 166. 47								
MANUFACTURING: Current dollars 1967 dollars	174.50 119.93								
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES:					1		}		
Current dollars	214. 25 147. 25							190.21 119.93	
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE:			ļ]				
Current dollars	116.96 80.38							110.38 69.60	
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE: Current dollars 1967 dollars	137. 25 94. 33	147.70 93.13							
SERVICES: Current dollars	125. 36 86. 16						111.77		
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (All items, 1967 = 100)	145.5	158.6	159.3				is an estimated by urban		

¹ For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.

p = preliminary (applicable to earnings data only).

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-6. Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours and payrolls of production or nonsupervisory workers ¹ on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division and major manufacturing group

1967 = 100

Industry division and group	May 1974	June 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 ^p	June 1975 ^p
			Man-hours		
TOTAL	113.0	115.8	104.0	105.5	108. 1
OODS-PRODUCING	104.5	107.4	87, 1	88. 8	91. 1
MINING	110.3	114.2	107.4	114.1	117.8
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	119.6	127.0	93.9	100.2	102.5
MANUFACTURING	101.7	103.7	85.2	85.9	88.2
DURABLE GOODS	103.3	105.2	85.2	85. 0	86.6
Ordnance and accessories	47.9	47.9	47.4	46.5	47.0
Lumber and wood products	108.7	112.1	82.1	86. 9	92.3
Furniture and fixtures	113,5	117.0	85.9	87.7	90.7
Stone, clay, and glass products	113.1	114.6	91.2	93.3	95.0
Primary metal industries	103.1	105.0	84. 3	82.0	84. 2
	107.7	110.0	87. 7	87.8	89. 1
Fabricated metal products		109.3	95. 5	92. 1	91.3
Machinery, except electrical	107.1		81. 8	81.1	82. 1
Electrical equipment and supplies	104, 3	106.2		79. 2	81.3
Transportation equipment	91.8	92.3	77.3		
Instruments and related products	113.8	117.1	99.2	98, 6	100.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing	103, 2	105.7	84.2	86.0	89, 2
NONDURABLE GOODS	99.4	101.6	85. 1	87. 2	90.4
Food and kindred products	93.2	96.8	85.8	88. 5	92.8
Tobacco manufactures	78.3	76.4	73.2	70.2	74. 9
Textile mill products	102.6	105.4	81.8	86.4	89.9
Apparel and other textile products	93. 9	92.4	77.6	79.0	82.8
Paper and allied products	102.1	105.3	83. 9	85.6	89. 3
	99.0	99. 9	91.5	90.8	91.1
Printing and publishing		106.2	92. 7	93.6	95. 1
Chemicals and allied products ,	103.7		96. 9	101. 2	101.0
Petroleum and coal products	108.2	111.9	,		
Rubber and plastics products, nec	130.8	136.5	103.0	105.8	109.5
Leather and leather products	81,0	83. 7	65, 9	69.9	73.6
ERVICE-PRODUCING	118.9	121,6	115.8	117.1	119.8
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC			_		
UTILITIES	109.6	111,1	100, 8	101.4	103.7
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	115.4	118.1	110.8	112.3	115.4
WHOLESALE TRADE	114.5	117.0	110.4	111, 1	112.9
RETAIL TRADE	115.8	118.6	110.9	112.8	116.3
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND	ĺ]		10.	
REAL ESTATE	123.3	125.3	119.8	121.0	123. 1
SERVICES	126.7	130. 1	128.5	129.8	132.5

¹For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.

C-6. Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours and payrolls of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division and major manufacturing group—Continued

Industry division and group	May 1974	June 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 ^p	June 1975 ^p				
	Payrolls								
TOTAL	175.9	182,0	172.7	176.1	181.3				
GOODS-PRODUCING	163.7	170.4	147.5	151.3	156.2				
MINING	177.7	185.7	192.6	207.4	216.3				
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	192.0	205. 1	162.5	172.6	178.3				
MANUFACTURING	155, 9	160, 9	141.9	143.7	148, 3				
DURABLE GOODS Ordnance and accessories	158.7 70.4	163.3 70.5	142.3 76.3	142.7 75.4	146.6 76.4				
Lumber and wood products	177.1	187.1	143.0	153.6	165.4				
Furniture and fixtures	169. 2	175.8	136.6	139.6	144.3				
Stone, clay, and glass products	179.7	184.3	154.3	159.3	162.9				
Primary metal industries	171, 3	176.2	151.7	148.2	153.7				
Fabricated metal products	164.0	169.0	145.3	146.4	150.5				
Machinery, except electrical	162.8	167.6	156.9	152, 2	151.4				
Electrical equipment and supplies	153.7	158. 9	132.5	131.9	135.2				
Transportation equipment	143.1	145. 4	131.1	135.0	140.2				
Instruments and related products	164.4	170.0	155.6	155.4	159.5				
Miscellaneous manufacturing	152.7	157.2	134.3	137.1	143.4				
NONDURABLE GOODS	151.1	156.7	141.3	145,3	151.1				
Food and kindred products	145.4	152.0	145.8	150.9	159.1				
Tobacco manufactures	147.1	144.2	154.7	148.2	159.2				
Textile mill products	155, 5	166.2	131.6	139.8	145.9				
Apparel and other textile products	136.8	135.9	121.0	122.3	129.0				
Paper and allied products	156.4	164.0	140.3	144,6	152.5				
Printing and publishing	148.2	150.8	146.1	146.5	148.0				
Chemicals and allied products	158.4	163.9	155.6	158.7	163.2				
Petroleum and coal products	165.6	174.2	171.6	179.9	178.4				
Rubber and plastics products, nec	187.1	198.2	159.4	165.5	172.2				
Leather and leather products	117.8	121.7	102.4	108.2	114.1				
SERVICE-PRODUCING	186.3	192.1	194.3	197.4	202.8				
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC			-	ł					
UTILITIES	179.2	183.3	178.4	180.2	185.1				
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	176.8	182.6	182.4	185.9	191.6				
WHOLESALE TRADE	175.8	181.6	184.2	186.4	190.6				
RETAIL TRADE	177.3	183.1	181.4	185, 6	192.2				
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND	170 0	104.7	190 =	101 5	107 4				
REAL ESTATE	178. 9	184.7	189.5	191.5	197.4				
SERVICES	206.0	212.8	222.3	226. 1	231.2				

 $^{^{1}\}mbox{For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.}$

ESTABLISHMENT DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED HOURS

C-7. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division and major manufacturing group, seasonally adjusted

TOTAL INING ONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	June 36.7 43.3	July 36.7	Aug.	1974 Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	975 Apr.	May	June
IINING		36.7			· · · · ·								
IINING		36.7	24 7		ì								
	43.3		30. 1	36.7	36.6	36.2	36.4	36.2	36.0	35.9	36.0	36.0	36.0
ONTRACT CONSTRUCTION		43.0	42.9	43.4	43.4	36.4	41.0	42.4	42.5	41.8	41.2	42.4	42, 1
ONTHACT CONCINCOTION	36.9	36.9	36.4	36.5	37.2	37.1	37.5	37.1	36.6	34.9	36. 7	36.9	35.6
ANUFACTURING	40.1	40, 2	40.2	40,0	40.1	39.5	39.4	39.2	38.8	38.8	39.1	39.0	39.1
Overtime hours	3.4	3, 4	3, 4	3,3	3,2	2.8	2.7	2,3	2,3	2,3	2.3	2.3	2.3
DURABLE GOODS	40.8	40.7	40.9	40.8	40.7	40.2	40, 2	40.0	39.6	39.4	39.7	39.4	39.6
Overtime hours	3.4	3.5	3.6	3,5	3,4	3.0	2, 8	2,5	2, 4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3
Ordnance and accessories	42.0	41.7	41.3	41.5	41.4		41.8	42.1		41.2		41.0	41.4
Lumber and wood products	40.3			39.2	38.9		38.1	37.9		37.8		38.9	39.2
Furniture and fixtures	39.5	39.4		38.8		37.7	37.3		36.3	36.5		37.5	37.8
Stone, clay, and glass products	41.5	41.4		41.3		41.2	41.0	40.9		39.6		40.2	40. 2
Primary metal industries	41.7	41.6		42.1		41.7	41.1	40.5		39.9		39.2	39.
Fabricated metal products	41.0	40.8		41.2	41.0		40.6	40.4		39.8		39.5	39.
Machinery, except electrical	42.4	42.2		42.7	42, 4		42.1	41.8		40.8	40.9	40,5	40.
Electrical equipment and supplies	40.1	39.9		39.8	39.7		39.5	39.4		39.2	39.4	39.1	39.
Transportation equipment	39.7	40.1	40.7	40.2	40.6	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.1	39.0	40.4	39.4	39.
Instruments and related products	40.5	40.1	40.4	40, 1	39.9	39.9	39.8	39.5	38.9	39.0	39.1	39.1	39.
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	39.0	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.4	38.0	38.1	38.1	37.6	37.7	38.2	38.3	38.
NONDURABLE GOODS	39.3	39.2	39.2	39.0	39.0	38.4	38.2	38.0	37.7	37.9	38.0	38.3	38, 6
Overtime hours	3, 3	3.2	3. 1	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.1	2,2	2.2	2,4	2.4
Food and kindred products		40.5		40.3		40.0	40.0	39.9		40.3	39.9	39.9	39.
Tobacco manufactures	37.3	37.0		38.5		37.4	37.7	37.3		39.1		36.9	37.
Textile mill products	40.2	40.2		39.2		37.6	36.6	36.0		36.8		38.9	39.
Apparel and other textile products ,	34.7	35.3		35.3		34.4	34.2	34.0		33.7		34.4	35, (
Paper and allied products	42.4	42.2		41.9		41.3	41.2	41.1		40.4	40.4	40.9	41.
Printing and publishing	37.6	37.5	37.8	37.6	37.7	37.4	37.3	37.5	37.2	36.9	36.8	36.7	36.
Chemicals and allied products	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.5	41,4	41.2	41.0	40.6	40.5	40.4	40.3	40.7	40.
Petroleum and coal products	42.6	42.2	41.9	42.2	42.6	42.2	42.3	42.0	41.9	41.8	40.9	41.3	40.
Rubber and plastics products, nec	40.6	40,4	40.7	40,5	40.8	39.8	39.5	39.5	38.7	38.6	39.1	39.5	39.
Leather and leather products	37.6	37.0	37.2	36. 7	37.0	36.6	36.1	35.7	35.3	35.1	36.5	36.7	37.
RANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC	40.3	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.4	39.9	40.1	40.2	39.9	30 0	39.9	39.7	39.
]					1	ł	1
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	34.2	34.1		34, 1		33.9	34.0	33.8		33.9	33.7	33.9	33.
WHOLESALE TRADE	39. 0 32. 7	39.0 32.6		38. 9 32. 5	38.7 32.4	38.6 32.4	38.6 32.4	38.7 32.3		38.5 32.4	38.6	38.6 32.5	38. 32.
INANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	36.8	36.7	36.8	36.9	36.7	36.7	36.9	37.1	36.9	36.6	36.2	36.4	36.
ERVICES	34.2	34.0	}	34, 1	}	34.0	34.0	34.2	ļ .	34.0	33.9	34.1	34.

¹ For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.

C-8. Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division and major manufacturing group, seasonally adjusted

[1967 = 100]

				1974						19	75		
Industry division and group	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	MayP	JuneP
TOTAL	113.5	113.3	113.4	113.4	113.0	111, 2	109.7	108.7	106.7	105.5	105.6	106.1	106.0
GOODS-PRODUCING	104.6	104.0	103.8	103.7	103.0	99.4	96.5	94.1	90.0	88.0	88.9	89.2	88.8
MINING	110.3	110.2	109.9	112.3	114.0	95.8	100.9	113.3	113,5	112. 1	109.5	'' =	113.7
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	117.8	115.3	115.6		116.5	114.4	113.1	111.9	103.4	94.9	99.4	100. 2	95.2
MANUFACTURING	102.1	101.8	101.6		100.3	96. 9	93.4	90. 3	86.9	85.9	86.3	86.4	86.8
DURABLE GOODS Ordnance and accessories Lumber and wood products Furniture and fixtures Stone, clay, and glass products Primary metal industries Fabricated metal products Machinery, except electrical Electrical equipment and supplies Transportation equipment Instruments and related products Miscellaneous manufacturing, Ind. NONDURABLE GOODS Food and kindred products Tobacco manufactures Textile mill products	103. 2 48. 0 106. 8 115. 6 110. 8 102. 2 108. 0 108. 1 105. 5 90. 0 116. 4 104. 7 100. 5 97. 4 85. 1	102.8 48.22 104.9 114.0 110.8 101.6 108.3 106.9 105.1 90.8 114.9 104.4 100.3 96.5 84.4	102. 5 47. 7 103. 4 112. 3 110. 6 102. 6 109. 2 100. 8 91. 1 115. 8 103. 0 100. 2 97. 3 84. 5	102.5 49.1 99.9 111.0 108.8 104.6 107.8 109.9 102.5 90.5 114.2 101.3 99.5 77.9	101. 7 49. 0 95. 8 107. 4 107. 7 105. 0 105. 8 109. 7 101. 2 92. 0 113. 0 98. 2 97. 4 83. 1	98. 1 49. 0 90. 6 100. 6 105. 2 102. 3 101. 9 108. 5 96. 3 87. 0 111. 3 94. 6 95. 6 81. 4	94.4 49.5 87.8 96.1 101.7 97.7 98.4 106.0 92.3 81.9 108.9 90.2 92.2 92.3	91. 0 49. 3 84. 1 89. 2 98. 1 94. 0 93. 4 103. 3 89. 6 78. 4 106. 8 88. 5 89. 3 93. 0 86. 4	86. 9 48. 2 83. 0 86. 3 93. 9 89. 5 90. 1 99. 3 84. 6 73. 1 102. 1 86. 8 92. 4	85. 8 48. 2 81. 9 85. 4 91. 0 86. 1 88. 9 96. 6 83. 7 75. 6 100. 0 85. 1 86. 1 93. 4	85.7 48.3 83.7 87.7 92.4 83.1 88.6 95.1 82.9 78.3 100.0 85.9 87.1 92.9 83.6	84.8 48.0 86.8 89.4 92.4 80.6 87.7 92.0 81.8 77.9 98.9 87.0 88.7 93.9 80.3	85.0 47.3 87.9 89.6 91.6 82.1 87.4 90.2 81.7 79.2 100.0 88.5 89.5
Apparel and other textile products Paper and allied products Printing and publishing Chemicals and allied products Petroleum and coal products Rubber and plastics products, nec Leather and leather products	103. 1 91. 1 103. 6 99. 7 104. 8 108. 0 134. 7 80. 1	101.9 92.9 103.3 99.4 105.3 107.0 133.6 78.9	100. 4 91. 7 102. 5 100. 2 106. 0 105. 4 135. 8 78. 6	106.1	93.7 90.3 99.3 99.1 105.1 108.0 134.6 75.7	89.5 85.9 96.8 96.9 103.3 107.0 125.3 74.8	83.9 81.3 94.4 96.4 100.3 106.4 118.6 71.9	78. 7 78. 8 92. 0 96. 6 97. 1 100. 5 114. 7 68. 7	76. 9 76. 1 88. 0 94. 5 95. 4 97. 7 105. 1 65. 8	78.0 75.3 85.8 92.9 93.2 101.7 101.3 64.2	82. 2 77. 9 85. 0 92. 1 92. 2 98. 7 103. 8 67. 4	86. 9 78. 9 86. 8 91. 2 93. 8 101. 3 106. 8 69. 0	87.9 81.8 87.7 90.9 93.9 97.5 108.0 70.4
SERVICE-PRODUCING	119.7	119.8	120.0	120.2	119.9	119.4	118.9	118.9	118.2	117.7	117.2	117.9	117.9
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	108.7	109.7	109.3	108. 4	108.9	107.5	107. 1	105.9	103. 9	102.6	102.5	101.7	101.5
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE WHOLESALE TRADE RETAIL TRADE	116.5 115.8 116.8	116.7 115.8 117.1	116.7 115.2 117.2	116.8 115.8 117.2	116.3 115.4 116.6	115.4 114.9 115.6	114.2 114.5 114.1	113.8 114.0 113.7	113.4 113.0 113.5	113.3 112.2 113.7	112.8 112.5 112.9	113.7 112.3 114.2	113.7 111.9 114.4
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATESERVICES	123. 8 128. 0	123. 2	123.7	124.3	123.8	123.0	123.7	124. 2	123. 2	121.8	120. 4 129. 0	121. 2 130. 1	121.7

¹For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.

p = preliminary.

C-9. Man-hours of wage and salary workers in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division

		Annual rate Millions of man-hour	rs ²		Percent change ³	
Industry division	APRIL 1975	MAY 1975	JUNE 1975p	JUNE 1974 to JUNE 1975	APRIL 1975 to MAY 1975	MAY 1975 to JUNE 1975
TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES	145,495	145,812	145,462	- 4.0	2.6	- 2.8
TOTAL - PRIVATE	115,902	116,364	116,213	- 5.8	4.9	- 1.5
MINING	1,506	1,563	1,561	3.7	56.3	- 1.8
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	6,632	6,656	6,326	-17.5	4.5	-45.7
MANUFACTURING	36,801	36,813	36,945	-12.1	0.4	4.4
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	9,359	9,284	9,256	- 5.9	- 9.3	- 3.5
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	29,522	29,748	29,755	- 2.0	9.6	0.3
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	7,836	7,874	7,903	- 0.7	5.9	4.6
SERVICES	24,245	24,426	24,467	2.1	9.3	2.0
GOVERNMENT	29,593	29,448	29,249	4.0	- 5.7	- 7.8

¹ Data refer to hours paid for all employees—production workers, nonsupervisory workers and salaried workers—and are based largely on establishment data. See BLS Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies—Chapter 25, Output Per Man-Hour Measures, Private Foodporty.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, Office of Productivity and Technology.

NOTE: The government man-hour figures in this table do not include the current population survey adjustment which had been part of this series in the past. This small change is also reflected in the figures for Total-All Industries.

² "Annual rate" refers to total man-hours for 1 week in the month, seasonally adjusted, and expressed as an annual equivalent.

³ Percent change compounded at annual rates.

C-10. Indexes of output per man-hour, hourly compensation, unit costs, and prices, private economy, seasonally adjusted

[1967 = 100]

		•					0	uarterly inde	exes				
Item	Annua	l average	19	72		19	73			197	4		1975
	1973	1974	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
otal private:													
	115.2	112.1	112.7		115.8	115.1		115.0	112.7		112.2	110.8	110.
Output	125.8	122.8		122.0	124.8	125.6		126.8	123.9		123.2	119.9	116.
Man-hours	109.3	109.5	106.0		107.8	109,1		110.3	109.9		109.8	108.2	104.
Compensation per man-hour ¹	150.9	164.2	140.7	143.2	147.7	149.4	151.6	154.9	157.7	162.5	166.7	170.2	174.
Real compensation per man-	1			1	1	1		ł	Ì	1		1	
hour ²	113.4	111.2	111.9	112.8	114.6	113.6		112.5	111.4		111.1	110.3	110.
Unit labor costs	131.1	146.5	124.9	125.4	127.6	129.8		134.7	139.9		148.5	153.6	157.
Unit nonlabor payments ³	124.2	134.0	117.1	119.0	120.0	122.5	125.7	128.5	130.0	131.3	135.0	139.9	141.
Implicit price deflator4	128.4	141,6	121.9	122.9	124.7	126.9	129.6	132.3	136.1	139.2	143.3	148.3	151.
rivate nonfarm:							1	Í	!		1		
Output per man-hour	113.7	110.6	111.9	113.1	114.1	113.7	113.6	113.4	111.6	111.0	110.3	109.4	108.
Output	126.3	123.1		122.4	125.1	126.0		127.2	124.4		123.4	120.4	116
Man-hours	111.1	111.3		108.2	109.6		111.7	112.2	111.5		111.8	110.1	106.
Compensation per man-hour ¹	148.8	162.1		141.7	145.4		149.7	152.8	156.1		164.2	167.9	171.
	140.0	102.1	173.4	141.	143.4	[17/1/	17347	122.0	1,00.1	200.7	104.2	207.13	
Real compensation per man-	111.8	109.7	110 0	111.6	112.9	112 0	111.4	111.1	110.2	110 2	109.4	108.8	108.
hour ²	111.8					129.6		134.7	139.9		148.8	153.5	157
Unit labor costs	150.9	146.6		125.2	127.4							135.5	140
Unit nonlabor payments ³	117.9	129.1		117.2	116.4		117.9	120.2	122.6		131.4		
Implicit price deflator4	126.0	140.0	121.3	122.2	123.3	124.9	126.5	129.2	133.3	128.0	142.2	146.7	151.
fanufacturing:					l .						١		
Output per man-hour	128.3	129.3		124.5	127.1		129.2	128.6	128.2		129.4	129.1	126.
Output ⁵	132.6	131.8		125.2	129.9		133.9	134.3	132.3		132.8	127.8	116.
Man-hours	103.4	101.9		100.6	102.2		103.6	104.4	103.2		102.6	99.0	91.
Compensation per man-hour ¹	147.3	161.2	138.0	140.4	143.4	145.9	148.1	151.6	154.0	159.4	163.3	168.7	174.
Real compensation per man-					!			ł				1	
hour ²	110.6	109.1	109.7	110.6	111.4	110.9	110.2	110.2	108.9	109.6	109.0	109.4	111.
Unit labor costs	114.8	124.6	112.3	112.8	112,8	113,8	114.6	117.9	120.1	122.8	126.2	130.7	137
Ionfinancial corporations:								Į				1	
Output per men-hour	120.6	118.0	117.1	118.7	120.7	120.8	120.8	120.3	118.5	118.5	117.7	117.1	118.
Output	132.3	129.1	123.5		130.7		132,9	133.4	130.6		129.5	126.0	121
Man-hours		109.4		107.0	108.3		110.0	110.9	110.2		110.0	107.6	102
Compensation per man-hour ¹	150.1	163.3	140.3		146.5		151.1	154.1	157.1		165.3	169.5	174
Real compensation per man-	170.1	105.5	140.5	172.7	1 40.5	140.7	171.1	154.1	/		103.3	10317	
	112.8	110.6	111 5	112.2	113.8	112 1	112.4	112.0	111.2	111 1	110.3	109.9	111
hour ²					122.5		125.9	128.5	133.0		140.9	145.5	150
Total unit costs ⁶		139.0		121.6				128.1	132.6		140.4	144.8	147
Unit labor costs		138.4		120.0	121.4		125.1					147.9	157
Unit nonlabor costs ⁷		140.9		126.8	125.7		128.3	129.9	134.2		142.4		86
Unit profits ⁸	90.8	89.2	86.6		91.9	91.3		89.7	86.8	90.9		88.8	
Implicit price deflator4	120.0	131.5	116.3	117.0	117.8	119.1	120.5	122.6	126.0	129.8	133.3	137.0	140

³Wages and salaries of employees plus employers' contributions for social insurance and private benefit plans. Data also include an estimate of wages, salaries, and supplemental payments for the self-employed, except for nonfinancial corporations where there are no self-employed.

p= preliminary.

r= revised.

SOURCE: Output data from the Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Federal Reserve Board. Compensation and man-hours data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, and the Bureau of Economic Analysis.

²Compensation per man-hour adjusted for changes in the Consumer Price Index.

 $^{^{\}rm 3}\mbox{Nonlabor}$ payments include profits, depreciation, interest, rental income, and indirect taxes.

⁴Current dollar gross product divided by constant dollar gross product.

 $^{^{5}}$ Quarterly measures adjusted to annual estimates of output (gross product originating) from the Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce.

⁶Total unit costs is the sum of unit labor costs and unit nonlabor costs.

⁷Includes depreciation, interest, and indirect taxes.

⁸ Includes corporate profits before taxes and inventory valuation adjustment.

C-11. Percent changes from preceding quarter and year in output per man-hour, hourly compensation, unit costs, and prices, private economy, seasonally adjusted at annual rate ¹

			Quarterly p	ercent chan	ge				Annual per	cent change		
ltem	III to IV 1973	IV 1973 to I 1974	to	to	III 1974 to IV 1974	to	to	to	to	to	IV 1973 to IV 1974	to
Total private:	0.8	-7.6	0.1	-1.9	-5.1	-0.2	0.6	-2.6	-2.1	-2.2	~3.7	- 1.8
Output per man-hour	2.3	-8.8	0.1	-2.4	-10.4	-11.8	4.0	-0.7	-1.3	-2.3	-5.5	- 6.3
Output	1.5	-1.3	0.0	-0.5	-5.6	-11.6	3.4	1.9	0.8	-0.1	-1.9	- 4.6
Man-hours	8.9			10.7	8.6		8.1	6.8	8.8	10.0	9.9	
Compensation per man-hour ²			12.7			10.4						10.6
Real compensation per man-hour ³	-1.1	-4.1	1.2	-2.3	-2.8	1.4	-0.2	-2.9	-1.7	-1.6	-2.0	- 0.6
Unit labor costs	8.0		12.6	12.8	14.4	10.6	7.4	9.5	11.1	12.4	14.1	12.6
Unit nonlabor payments ⁴	9.4	4.7	4.2	11.5	15.4	5.3	8.0	8.3	7.2	7.4	8.9	9.0
Implicit price deflator ⁵	8.5	11.9	9.5	12.3	14.8	8.6	7.6	9.1	9.6	10.6	12.1	11.3
Private nonfarm:										l		
Output per man-hour	-0.6	-6.3	-2.0	-2.5	-3.4	- 1.9	0.2	-2.2	-2.3	-2.9	-3.6	- 2.4
Output	1.1	-8.6	-0.8	-2.4	-9.3	-13.1	3.9	-0.6	-1.5	-2.7	~5.3	- 6.5
Man-hours	1.7	-2.4	1.2	0.1	-6.1	-11.5	3.6	1.7	0.8	0.1	-1.9	- 4.2
Compensation per man-hour ²	8.7		11.4	9.8	9.4	9.3	7.9	7.3	8.8	9.7	9.9	10.0
Real compensation per man-hour ³	-1.3	-3.0	0.0	-3.1	-2.1	0.4	-0.5	-2.3	-1.6	-1.8	-2.0	- 1.2
Unit labor costs	9.3	16.2	13.7	12.6	13.3	11.4	7.6	9.8	11.4	12.9	13.9	12.7
Unit nonlabor payments ⁴	7.9	8.1	16.6	13.1	13.1	13.9	2.6	5.3	8.9	11.4	12.7	14.2
Implicit price deflator ⁵	8.8	13.3	14.7	12.8	13.2	12.3	5.8	8.2	10.5	12,4	13.5	13.2
Manufacturing:						1	[İ			
Output per man-hour	-2.0	-1.3	5.3	-1.2	-1.0	- 8.0	3.3	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.4	- 1.3
Output ⁶	1.2	-5.8	1.8	-0.3	-14.2	-31.7	7.3	1.8	0.5	-0.8	-4.8	-12.2
Man-hours	3.3	-4.6	-3.3	0.9	-13.4	-25.7	3.8	1.0	-0.8	-1.0	-5.2	-11.0
Compensation per man-hour ²	9.0		14.0	10.2	13.9	13.7	8.0	7.4	9.3	10.3	11.3	13.2
Real compensation per man-hour ³	-9.2	-4.5	2.7	-2.4	1.7	5.8	-0.4	-2.3	-1.1	-1.1	-0.7	1.9
Unit labor costs	11.9	7.9	9.1	11.5	15.0	23.6	4.5	6.5	7.9	10.1	10.9	14.7
Nonfinancial corporations:	1	, • ,	***			-,.,	'•'		1	1301		
Output per man-hour	-1.5	-5.9	-0.2	-2.6	-2.1	3.4	1.4	-1.8	-1.9	-2.6	-2.7	- 0.4
	1 - 1	-8.1	-1.4		-10.2	-14.3	5.1	-0.7	-1.6	-2.6	-5.5	- 7.2
Output	1 = - 1	-2.4	-1.2	0.5	-8.3	-17.1	3.7	1.7	0.3	0.0	-2.9	- 6.8
Man-hours			11.7	9.7	10.5	12.1	8.2	7.3	8.7	9.4	10.0	11.0
Compensation per man-hour ²	-1.4	-3.0	-0.2	-2.9	-1.3	4.2	-0.2	-2.3	-1.8	-1.9	-1.8	- 0.1
Real compensation per man-hour ³	8.7		11.8	12.9	13.7	13.3	5.6	8.6		12.0	13.2	12.9
Total unit costs ⁷	ایت		11.0	12.5	12.9	8.5	6.7	9.2		12.3	13.0	11.4
Unit labor costs	1 2 4 2 1			13.9	16.1	28.6	2.5	6.8			13.8	
Unit nonlabor costs ⁸			11.4	-1.0	-7.7	-10.6	-1.6	-5.6	-0.5	11.0	-0.9	17.31 - 0.5
Unit profits ⁹												
Implicit price deflator ⁵	7.4	11.4	12.6	11.3	11.3	10.7	4.8	6.9	9.0	10.7	11.7	11.5

 $^{^{1}\}mbox{Computed}$ from seasonally adjusted original data, not from indexes.

p= preliminary.

r= revised.

SOURCE: Output data from the Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Federal Reserve Board. Compensation and man-hours data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, and the Bureau of Economic Analysis.

²Wages and salaries of employees plus employers' contributions for social insurance and private benefit plans. Data also include an estimate of wages, salaries, and supplemental payments for the self-employed, except for nonfinancial corporations where there are no self-employed.

³Compensation per man-hour adjusted for changes in the Consumer Price Index.

⁴Nonlabor payments include profits, depreciation, interest, rental income, and indirect taxes

⁵Current dollar gross product divided by constant dollar gross product.

 $^{^6\}mathrm{Quarterly}$ measures adjusted to annual estimates of output (gross product originating) from the Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce.

⁷Total unit costs is the sum of unit labor costs and unit nonlabor costs.

⁸ Includes depreciation, interest, and indirect taxes.

 $^{^{\}rm 9}\, {\rm lncludes}$ corporate profits before taxes and inventory valuation adjustment.

C-12. Indexes of average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy, adjusted for overtime (in manufacturing only) and interindustry employment shifts, by industry division, 1964 to date

[1967 = 100]

Year and month	Current dollars	1967 dollars	Current dollars	1967 dollars	Current dollars	1967 dollars	Current dollars	1967 dollars
	Total p	private ²	Min	ing	Contract o	construction	Manufa	cturing
1964	88.3	95.1	88.2	95.0	86.6	93.2	90.2	97.0
1965	91.6	97.0	91.8	97.2	90.0	95.3	92.5	97.9
1966	95.4	98.1	96.2	99.0	94.6	97.3	95.6	98.4
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
.968	106.3	102.0	105.6	101.4	107.2	102.9	106.1	101.8
ا	113.3	103.2	113.7	103.5	116.5	106.1	112.4	102.4
970	120.8	103.9	120.3	103.4	127.2	109.4	119.4	102.7
971	129.4	106.7	127.2	104.9	138.0	113.8	127.3	105.0
1972	137.8	110.0	137.2	109.5	146.2	116.7	135.4	108.1
973	146.6	110.1	147.5	110.8	154.5	116.1	143.6	107.9
1974	т158.4	107.2	r162.9	110.3	r163.7	r110.8	r155.9	105.6
1974: June	157.9	107.5	162.1	110.3	161.6	110.0	155.2	105.7
July	158.5	107.1	163.3	110.3	162.6	109.9	156.3	105.6
August	159.8	106.6	164.7	109.9	167.0	111.4	157.6	105.1
September	162.6	107.2	167.6	110.5	170.4	112.3	159.6	105.2
October	163.1	106.6	167.3				160.9	105.2
November	163.1			109.4	170.1	111.2	162.2	105.1
		106.1	167.9	108.8	169.7	110.0		
December	165.3	106.4	173.4	111.6	170.3	109.6	164.2	105.6
1975: January	166.3	106.5	176.0	112.7	169.8	108.8	165.3	105.9
February	167.4	106.5	177.7	113.1	167.8	106.8	166.2	105.7
March	168.5	106.8	178.1	112.9	171.3	108.6	167.6	106.2
April	168.9	106.5	178.8	112.7	171.4	108.1	168.3	106.1
May P June	170.0	106.7	180.4	113.2	172.2	108.1	169.2	106.2
June ^r	171.2	(*)	182.2	(*)	174.0	(*)	170.4	(*)
Year and month		tation and utilities	Wholesa retail		Finance, int	urance, andstate	Sen	rices
.964	89.4	96.2	87.0	93.7	89.2	96.0	86.3	92.9
.965	93.6	99.0	90.5	95.7	92.4	97.8	90.7	96.0
.966	96.4	99.2	94.7	97.5	96.0	98.8	95.2	98.0
.967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
968	105.5	101.3	106.9	102.6	105.8	101.5	106.1	101.8
	112.2	102.1						
			113.8	103.7	112.2	102.2	114.0	103.8
.970	119.0 130.0	102.3 107.2	120.8	103.9	118.9	102.2	122.2	105.0
	130.0		128.0	105.5	126.2	104.0	131.6	108.5
972		114.4	134.7	107.5	132.1	105.5	140.5	112.2
1973	155.5	116.8	143.0	107.4	138.4	104.0	150.1	112.8
1974	r167.0	r113.1	r155.1	r105.0	148.4	r100.4	162.3	109.9
1974: June	165.0	112.3	155.2	105.7	148.4	101.0	163.1	111.0
July	166.6	112.5	155.8	105.3	148.0	100.0	162.5	109.8
August	167.1	111.5	156.7	104.5	149.0	99.4	162.7	198.5
September	171.4	113.0	159.2	104.9	152.5	100.5	166.0	109.4
October	r172.8	r113.0	159.6	104.3	152.2	99.5	165.6	108.2
Massanhan	r172.7	r111.9	160.0	103.7	152.9	99.1	166.6	108.0
November	r173.5	111.7	160.7	103.4	155.2	99.9	168.3	108.3
December		111.5	162.6	104.1	155.7	99.8	168.9	108.2
December 1975: January	174.1				158.3	100.7	171.0	108.8
December 1975: January February	175.5	111.7	164.0	104.3				
December 1975: January February March	175.5 175.8	111.7 111.4	164.5	104.2	159.7	101.2	171.4	108.6
December 1975: January February March April	175.5 175.8 176.3	111.7 111.4 111.2	164.5 165.1	104.2 104.1	159.7 158.9	101.2 100.2	171.4 171.5	108.6 108.1
December 1975: January February	175.5 175.8	111.7 111.4	164.5	104.2	159.7	101.2	171.4	108.6

¹Production and nonsupervisory workers.

²Prior data are as follows:

Total private	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Cürrent dollers	42.6 63.7	46.0 63.8	48.2 67.5	50.0 69.3	53.7 69.0	56.4 70.9	59.6 74.4	61.7 76.6	63.7 79.4	67.0 82.3	70.3 83.4	73.2 84.5	75.8 86.8	78.4 88.4	80.8 90.2	83.5 92.2	85.9 93.7

^{*}Not available. r=revised.

p = preliminary.

NOTE: Seasonally adjusted data are shown in table C-17.

C-13. Four-quarter changes in compensation, seasonally adjusted

				Percent change	over 4-quarter p	eriod ¹ ending ir	ı –		
Measure		1973			19	74		19	75
	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June
Average hourly compensation:			1				1		
All persons, total private economy	7.2	7.8	8.1	6.8	8.8	10.0	9.9	10.6	(*)
Current dollars	7.1	7.5	7.9	7.3	8.7	9.4	9.8	10.0	(*)
1967 dollars	1.5	.6	4	-2.4	-1.7	-2.0	-2.1	-1.2	(*)
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy 2	6.4	7.1	6.9	7.1	7.4	8.1	8.5	8.3	7.4
Mining	6.6	7.4	7.9	8.6	10.2	11.4	9.6	14.1	12.6
Contract construction	5.5	6.4	4.7	3.8	5.3	7.0	7.6	8.2	7.8
Manufacturing	6.7	7.1	6.8	6.0	7.1	9.2	10.1	10.7	9.6
Transportation and public utilities	8.4	8.8	7.7	7.6	6.9	7.0	8.0	8.1	8.5
Wholesale and retail trade	6.0	6.7	7.2	7.2	8.2	9.1	9.2	9.6	8.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3.8	4.7	4.8	4.9	6.1	7.1	8.1	9.0	9.1
Services	6.8	7.5	7.2	8,2	8.8	8.1	8.4	8.5	7.2
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy, 2 adjusted for overtime (in manufacturing only) and interindustry employment shifts:									
Total, current dollars	6.1	6.8	6.7	6.9	7.7	8.5	9.1	9.6	8.9
1967 dollars	.6	1	-1.6	-2.7	-2.6	-2.7	-2.7	-1.3	(*)
Mining	7.3	7.8	8.3	9.1	10.2	11.2	11.6	13.6	12.3
Contract construction	5.6	6.3	4.9	3.9	5.3	7.0	7.7	8.4	7.8
Manufacturing	5.7	6.3	6.6	6.8	8.1	9.4	r10.4	11.0	10.2
Transportation and public utilities	8.4	8.7	7.7	7.7	7.0	6.9	r8.0	7.9	8.1
Wholesale and retail trade	6.0	6.5	6.9	7.3	8.0	9.0	9.2	9.7	8.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4.2	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.5	7.8	8,7	9.8	9.5
Services	6.7	7.5	7.2	8.0	8.6	7.8	8.1	8.4	7.1
Average hourly earnings, all Federal executive branch							· -	1	
employees ³	5.9	6.7	9.8	(*)	7.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average union scales, 7 building trades: 4/		}		1	1				
Wages and selected benefits	5.9	6.1	5.5	5.5	8.1	8.5	9.4	9.7	(*)
Hourly wage rates	4.7	4.9	4.4	4.5	7.4	8.2	8.6	8.7	(*)
Vage rates, hired farm labor	8.6	8.4	9.8	12.4	11.9	12.1	9.9	(*)	(*)
Average weekly earnings, private nonfarm economy: ²	.,,		1	• .	1		'''	'	` ′
Current dollars	6.5	6.8	6.2	6.1	6.0	7.0	7.0	6.3	5.4
1967 dollars	.9	(5)	-2.0	-3.4	-4.1	-4.0	-4.6	-4.3	(*)
Real spendable earnings (worker and 3 dependents,	• •	1	1	1	1	7.0	1	1 1	()
1967 dollars)	 5	-1.5	-3.4	-4.1	-4.8	-4.7	-5.3	-4.9	(*)

¹ Current quarter divided by comparable quarter a year earlier.

C-14. Quarter-to-quarter changes in compensation, seasonally adjusted

			P	ercent change ov	er previous qua	rter at annual r	ate		,
Measure		1973			1	974		19	975
	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June ^p
Average hourly compensation:						1	1		
All persons, total private economy	4.6	6.0	8.9	7.6	12.7	10.7	8.6	10.4	(*)
All employees, private nonfarm economy:		1			1		ļ		
Current dollars	5.6	6.8	8.2	8.8	11.2	9.7	9.6	9.6	(*)
1967 dollars	-2.6	-2.0	-1.7	-3.1	1	-3.2	-1.9	.6	(*)
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy 1	7.6	8.1	7.3	5.4	8.8	11.0	9.0	4.7	4.9
Mining	6.2	9.5	7.8	11.1	12.6	14.2	1.0	30.5	7.0
Contract construction	2.1	6.0	3.4	3.8	8,2	13.0	5.8	c6.1	6.6
Manufacturing	5.8	7.1	6.7	4.6	10.2	15.7	10.2	6.9	5.8
Transportation and public utilities	8.2	8.6	7.8	5.8	5.4	8.8	12.0	6.1	7.0
Wholesale and retail trade	6.6	7.8	7.6	6.7	10.8	11.3	8.2	8.0	5.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3.5	6.2	5.3	4.8	8.2	10.3	8.9	8.7	8.6
Services	8.2	7.6	8.7	8.1	10.7	5.1	9.9	8.6	5.2
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy,1	•	1			- '	1		1	1
adjusted for overtime (in manufacturing only) and		1	1	i		,		j	
interindustry employment shifts:				ļ				1	
Total, current dollars	6.5	7.7	7.2	6.3	9.7	10.8	r9.8	r8.2	6.6
1967 dollars	-1.9	-1.2	-2.5	-5.3	-1.5	-1.4	r-2.3	r.2	(*)
Mining	8.1	9.2	7.3	11.8	12.7	13.0	8.9	20.3	7.6
Contract construction	3.2	6.0	3.5	3.1	8.7	13.1	6.2	5.6	6.5
Manufacturing	5.7	7.2	7.8	6.6	10.9	12.3	r11.8	r8.9	8.0
Transportation and public utilities	8.4	9.1	7.4	6.2	5.4	8.8	r11.6	r5.7	6.4
Wholesale and retail trade	7.4	7.2	7.4	7.0	10.3	11.5	8.1	8.8	5.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5.0	6.1	6.1	5.5	8.5	11.4	9.7	9.4	7.3
Services	8.4	8.0	7.5	8.2	10.7	4.8	8.8	9.4	5.5
Average hourly earnings, all Federal executive branch					1 .	1			1
employees ²	.4	2.0	5.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average union scales, 7 building trades: 3/	•	1	1 311	1	1 '	'	' '	1 '	' '
Wages and selected benefits	9.0	8.6	2.8	1.6	20.2	10.5	6.1	2.8	(*)
Hourly wage rates	7.4	7.0	2.7	1.2	19.7	9.9	4.4	1.6	(*)
Wage rates, hired farm labor	15.2	10.3	12.2	11.8	13.5	11.1	3.5	(*)	(*)
Average weekly earnings, private nonfarm economy:	13.2	10.3	12.2	11.0	1 13.3	1111	3.3	` '] ``
	8.3	7.4	5.7	3.1	8.0	11.4	5.5	.5	4.5
Current dollars	2	-1.4	-3.7	-8.1	-3.0	9	-6.1	-7.0	(*)
1967 dollars	2	-1.4	-3./	-0.1	-3.0	9	-0.1	-/.0	l (°)
Real spendable earnings (worker and 3 dependents,			1	۱	1 20		-6.7	7.0	(*)
1967 dollars)	-1.2	-2.3	-4.4	-8.5	-3.9	-2.1	1 -0./	-7.0	(×)

¹ Production and nonsupervisory workers.

² Production and nonsupervisory workers.

³ Computed from data that are not seasonally adjusted.

⁴ Changes subsequent to June 1971 based on data before seasonal adjustment.

Less than 0.05 percent.Not available.

p = preliminary.

NOTE: See technical description at end of table C:17.

² Computed from data that are not seasonally adjusted. Actual percent change rather than annual rate of change is shown where change is affected by a general salary adjustment.

³ Changes subsequent to June 1971 based on data before seasonal adjustment.

^{*} Not available.

r = revised. NOTE: See technical description at end of table C-17.

p = preliminary.
c = corrected

C-15. Twelve-month changes in compensation, seasonally adjusted

				Per	cent change	at annual	rate over 1	2-month per	iod ¹ endin	g in—			
Measure				1974						1975	5		
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	MayP	June
Average hourly earnings, private							1				ļ		
nonfarm economy ²	7.9	7.6	8.1	8.5	8.8	8.2	8.7	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.3	7.2	6.7
Mining	10.6	10.5	12.0	11.7	12.3	7.0	9.6	13.6	14.2	14.5	12.0	12.8	13.1
Contract construction	6.0	6.0	7.7	7.4	7.0	7.6	8.3	8.5	6.9	9.3	8.5	7.4	7.6
Manufacturing ,	8.1	8.6	9.3	9.7	10.1	9.8	10.3	10.3	10.7	11.1	10.8	9.2	8.7
Transportation and public utilities	7.2	7.6	5.9	7.4	7.9	7.9	8.1	7.9	8.0	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.2
Wholesale and retail trade	8.8	8.7	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.4	9.3	9.9	9.5	9.5	7.8	7.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7.9	6.1	7.3	8.0	8.3	8.0	7.9	7.6	9.2	10.3	9.7	9.1	8.6
Services	9.0	7.8	8.7	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.7	8.3	8.8	8.5	7.6	7.3	6.6
Average hourly earnings, private		1]		
nonfarm economy, 2 adjusted for				-		Į		Į		ĺ	1	1	{
overtime (in manufacturing only) and		1				Ī	ŀ				1		
interindustry employment shifts:	ļ					1	}	1			1	1	
Total, current dollars	8.4	8.1	8.5	8.8	r9.1	r9.1	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.9	9.4	8.8	8.4
1967 dollars	-2.3	-3.1	-2.2	-2.8	-2.6	-2.7	-2.6	-2.1	-1.4	3	8	6	(*)
Mining	10.7	10.4	11.6	11.5	11.8	10.3	12.6	13.4	14.0	13.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
Contract construction	5.8	5.9	7.7	7.5	7.2	7.5	8.4	9.1	6.9	9.1	8.3	7.5	7.7
Manufacturing	8.9	9.0	9.3	9.8	10.1	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.9	11.3	10.8	10.1	9.8
Transportation and public utilities	7.3	7.6	6.0	7.3	r8.2	r7.9	7.9	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.0	8.5	7.9
Wholesale and retail trade	8.8	8.8	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.1	c9.1	9.4	10.0	9.6	9.3	8.4	7.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8.1	6.8	7.9	8.8	9.1	8.5	8.6	8.5	9.9	10.9	9.8	9.5	9.1
Services	9.0	7.5	8.2	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.6	8.5	7.7	7.0	6.6
Average hourly earnings, all Federal	'."	,,,,	٠	} '•'	1		1 -12	***				,	
executive branch employees ³	8.7	(*)	(*)	5.7	5.1	(*)	7.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average weekly earnings, private) ",	` ` ′	` ′	1) '''	` `	'*	1 ` ′	` ′	' '	, ,	, ,	
nonfarm economy: ²	l									1	1	1	
Current dollars	6.8	6.5	7.2	7.4	7.9	6.1	6.9	6.9	6.0	5.9	6.5	5.1	4.6
1967 dollars	-3.8	-4.6	-3.3	-4.1	-3.7	-5.3	-4.7	-4.3	-4.6	-3.9	-3.4	-4.0	(*)
Real spendable earnings (worker and	-3.0		-3.3		""	-3.3		1			1 3.00	""."	` ´
3 dependents, 1967 dollars)	-4.5	-5.2	-4.1	-4.8	-4.5	-6.0	-5.5	-5.0	-5.2	-4.6	-4.1	1	(*)

¹ Current month divided by same month and year earlier.

NOTE: See technical description at end of table C-17.

C-16. Six-month changes in compensation, seasonally adjusted

				Per	cent chang	at annual	rate over 6-	month perio	od ¹ ending	in			
Measure				1974						. 19	975		
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
Average hourly earnings, private		1										T	
nonfarm economy ²	8.6	9.1	9.5	11.0	12.0	9.3	8.7	7.7	7.1	5.6	4.7	5.1	4.6
Mining	12.2	13.4	13.2	13.6	13.0	2.3	7.0	13.8	15.2	15.5	11.0	24.4	19.5
Contract construction	8.2	8.5	11.7	11.6	9.3	10.2	8.5	8.5	2.3	7.0	7.7	4.7	6.7
Manufacturing	9.3	11.8	12.7	14.1	15.6	11.9	11.3	8.8	8.7	8.1	6.2	6.7	6.2
Transportation and public utilities	6.6	6.6	5.8	8.9	11.3	10.4	9.5	9.1	10.2	7.8	5.8	6.9	6.9
Wholesale and retail trade	10.6	10.5	11.1	11.6	12.2	8.9	8.2	8.2	8.7	7.5	6.8	6.8	6.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8.3	6.6	8.9	12.2	11.1	10.4	7.4	8.6	9.6	8.3	8.4	7.8	9.8
Services	10.3	7.9	7.3	8.4	7.8	7.7	7.0	8.7	10.4	8.6	7.5	6.8	6.3
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy, ² adjusted for													
overtime (in manufacturing only) and	ļ	{	1			ł	1			1	1		
interindustry employment shifts:							1			i			l
Total, current dollars	9.6	9.5	10.2	11.1	11.7	10.3	8.9	9.3	8.9	8.7	7.0	7.3	8.0
1967 dollars	-2.4	-2.0	-1.4	9	r8	-1.9	-2.9	-2.1	-1.3	.3	7	.6	(*)
Mining	12.7	12.7	12.7	13.0	11.7	8.5	12.6	14.1	15.3	14.0	12.8	16.4	12.2
Contract construction	7.8	9.8	11.5	11.4	9.7	10.1	9.0	8.4	2.4	7.0	6.9	4.9	6.3
Manufacturing	10.5	10.9	11.6	12.3	r13.5		10.5	10.5	10.2	10.2	8.1	8.2	9.1
Transportation and public utilities	7.0	6.9	5.7	8.7	r11.3		8.8	8.4	9.9	7.5	5.0	6.8	6.9
Wholesale and retail trade	10.5	10.1	11.1	11.5	12.4	9.3	7.8	8.8	8.9	7.7	6.3	7.5	7.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8.7	7.4	9.5	12.9	12.1	11.1	8.5	9.6	10.2	8.9	7.5	8.0	9.6
Services	10.5	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.8	6.5	6.0	8.5	9.5	9.2	7.7	7.4	7.2
Average hourly earnings, all Federal	10.5	/•8	/.0	'•'	''			1	"."	7.2	/*/	/ **	′••
executive branch employees ³		(4)	(*)	٠.	1.8	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average weekly earnings, private	1.6	(*)	(*)	5.2	1.0	(*)	6.7	(~)	1 (")	(^/	(~)	(")	(-)
nonfarm economy: ²		1	1								1	1	
Current dollars	6.8	9.1	8.9	11.0	12.0	6.4	7.0	4.8	3.1	1.1	1.2	4.0	2.3
1967 dollars	-4.9	-2.4	-2.5	-1.0	6	-5.4	-4.6	-6.2	-6.6	-6.8	-6.1	-2.5	(*)
	'''	1		1	-,		1		""	1	1	-	' '
Real spendable earnings (worker and	-5.6	-3.4	-3.5	-2.1	-1.9	-6.1	-5.3	-6.7	-6.9	-6.9	-6.2	6.3	(*)
3 dependents, 1967 dollars)	-5.6	-3.4	1-3+3	-Z.I	-1.9	-0.I	-2.3	-0.7	1-0.5	1-0.9	1-0.2	1 ~.3	I

¹ Current month divided by month 6 months earlier.

² Production and nonsupervisory workers.

³ Computed from data that are not seasonally adjusted.

^{*} Not available.

c = corrected

p = preliminary. r=revised.

² Production and nonsupervisory workers.

Computed from data that are not seasonally adjusted. Actual percent change rather than annual rate of change is shown where change is affected by a general salary adjustment.

^{*} Not available. p = preliminary.

r=revised.

NOTE: See technical description at end of table C-17.

C-17. Average hourly or weekly compensation, seasonally adjusted

	T			1974						1	975		
Measure	2 d quarter	3d	quarte	r	4t1	h quarte	r	lst	quarte	r	2d	quarter	
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June ^p
LEVELS										Ī			
Average hourly earnings, private	07. 21	01.00	\$4.27	\$4,32	\$4.35	\$4.36	\$4.39	\$4.39	\$4.42	\$4.44	\$4.45	\$4.47	\$4.49
nonfarm economy	\$4.21	\$4.23	5.32	5.36	5.40		5.38	5.61	5.71	5.76	5.69	5,80	5.88
Mining	5.20	6.75	6.89	6.94	6.90		7.02	7.03	6.97	7.18	7.16	7.11	7.25
Contract construction	6.74	1	4.48	4.53	4.57		4.62	4,62	4.67	4.71	4.71	4.73	4.76
Manufacturing	4, 38	4.43		(5.58		5.62	5.63	5.68	5.72	5.74	5.77	5.81
Transportation and public addities	5.37	5.39 3.49	5.41 3.52	5.51 3.55	3.57	3.59	3.61	3,63	3.67	3.68	3.69	3.71	3.73
Wholesale and retail trade	3.47				3.91		3.97	3.96	4.02	4.08	4.07	4.08	4.16
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3.83		3.84		3.82		3.89	3.90	3.95	3.96	3.96	3.99	4.01
Services	3.76	3.74	3.76	3.80			3.09	2.33	3.95	3.90	(*)	3.99	4.01
Wage rates, hired farm labor (quarterly data)	-	2.25	i -	-	2.31	-	-	2.33	_	-	(")		-
Average weekly earnings, private	}		,	}			!		İ			ŀ	
nonfarm economy:										/-			
Current dollars		155.24		158.54		157.83		158.92		159.40		160.92	161.64
1967 dollars	105.24	104.86	104.65	104.65	104.13	102.31	102./8	101.56	101.13	101.03	100.94	101.04	(*)
Real spendable earnings (worker and 3	1						20.00	00.00	87.69	87.59	07 46	0.7 54	(*)
dependents, 1967 dollars)	91.55	91.18	90.90	90.78	90.31	88.79	89.08	88.08	87.09	87.39	87.46	91.54	(^)
INDEXES, 1967=100				1		İ	1		l		İ		
Average hourly compensation (quarterly data):	1						i I		l		l	i	l
All persons, total private economy	-	- 1	166.7	-	-	170.2	-	-	174.5	-	-	(*)	-
All employees, private nonfarm economy:						}	,		Ì			ļ	1
Current dollars] -	-	163.9	-	-	167.7	-	-	171.6	-	l -	(*)	<u> -</u>
1967 dollars	-	-	109.2	-	_	108.7	i - 1	-	108.8	-	-	(*)	-
Average hourly earnings, private							1		l		1		!
nonfarm economy, 1 adjusted for			ļ			1	i i		İ				i
overtime (in manufacturing only)	ļ					1	ļ l		Ì				f
and interindustry employment shifts.									ĺ				
Total, current dollars	158.2	158.7	160.2	c _{161.9}	c _{163.1}	c _{164.0}	c _{165.1}	166.0	167.2	168.8	168.8	169.8	171.6
1967 dollars	107.8		107.0	106.9	106.7	106.3	106.2	c _{106.0}	106.3	107.0	106.3	106.6	(*)
Mining	162.6		165.7	167.3	167.8	167.2	172.5	174.9	177.9	178.6	178.2	180.4	182.7
Contract construction	162.9		166.8		167.2	168.3	170.1	170.2	168.9	173.6	173.0	172.4	175.4
Manufacturing	155.5		158.0		r161.6	162.6	163.5	164.6	165.9		168.0	169.1	170.8
Transportation and public utilities	166.0		167.1	170.2	r _{172.5}	172.5	173.2	173.8	175.2		176.5	178.0	179.1
Wholesale and retail trade	155.1	155.8	157.2	158.7	159.7		161.0	162.6	164.0		164.6	166.2	167.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	148.8	148.0	149.8	152.9	152.8	153.4	c155.0	155.0	157.2		158.4	159.4	162.3
Services	163.5	162.3	163.4	164.4	165.4		168.3	169.1	171.0		171.7	172.8	174.2
Average hourly earnings, all Federal executive	105.5	102.3	103,4	104.4	10514	1 100.0	1	107.1	1,1,0	1,110	1	1.2.0	-,
branch employees ²	172.2	(*)	(*)	171.9	172.7	(*)	183.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average union scales, 7 building trades	1/2.2	(.,	()	1,1.9	1,5.,) ` ′ .	1 .03.0	` ′	`´	` ′	` ′	` ′	' ′
(quarterly data): 2						1							
					106.0	Í		100 7			107.0		
Wages and selected benefits	:	182.3 171.0			186.9 175.1	-	:	189.7 177.0	_	-	191.0 177.7	_]
Hourly wage rates		1,1.0		i	1/5.1	1 -	i -	1//.0	1 -	_	1 1// 1		

¹ Production and nonsupervisory workers.

Technical description covering tables C-12 through C-17

Character- istics	Average hourly compensation	Average hourly and weekly earnings	Union scales, building trades	Wage rates, hired farm labor
Reference period and source	Basic time series consists of quarterly averages. Data are developed by BLS from Department of Commerce estimates of compensation and BLS man-hour estimates.	Basic time series consists of averages for payroll period including 12th of month. Monthly data have been summed and divided by 3 to obtain quarterly averages. Private industry data obtained by BLS from a stratified probability sample of establishments. Federal data obtained from the Civil Service Commission. Published by BLS monthly in Employment and Eernings.	Basic time series consists of wage rates and selected benefits as of January 1, April 1, July 1, and October 1. Data obtained by BLS from local union officials and union agreements. Published quarterly in press releases.	Basic time series consists of rates as of week preceding January 1, April 1, July 1, and October 1. Data obtained by Department of Agriculture from a sample survey of farm operators and published quarterly in Farm Labor by USDA.
Type of compensation	Compensation is the total of wages and salaries plus supplements to wages and salaries (according to National Income Accounts definitions) per man-hour paid for.	Basic series consists of regular hourly payroll expenditures before deductions, i. e., straight-time hourly earnings plus premium and incentive pay. Series adjusted for overtime and interindustry employment shifts excludes overtime premiums in manufacturing only. Weekly earnings in 1967 dollars adjust earnings for price changes while spendable earnings adjust for price and Federal income and social security tax changes.	Compensation is, in the case of wage scales, minimum wage rates (excluding premium pey for holiday, vacation, or overtime) agreed upon in collective bargaining. In the case of wages and selected benefits, it is wages, as defined above, plus employer payments to health and welfare, pension, and vacation funds.	Compensation is cash payments to worker, exclusive of perquisites such as room or board.
Type of worker	Total private economy: All persons, i. e., all employees and imputed compensation of self employed. Nonfarm economy: All nonfarm employees including government enterprise and private household workers.	1. Private: Production and related workers in mining and manufacturing; construction workers in contract construction; and nonsupervisory workers in all other industries. 2. Federal Executive Branch: All workers, supervisory and nonsupervisory.	Unionized building trades workers in continental United States cities of 100,000 population or more in the following seven trades: Bricklayers, building laborers, carpenters, electricians, painters, plasterers, and plumbers.	Hired farm workers defined as those working only for wages, for 1 hour or more on farm during survey week.

Not seasonally adjusted.
 r = revised.

^{*} Not available.

p = preliminary, c=corrected.

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C-18. Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, by State and selected areas

	Ave	rage weekly earn	ings	Aver	age weekly h	ours	Ave	rage hourly ear	nings
State and area	May 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 p	May 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 ^p	May 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 p
ALABAMA	\$150.22	\$154.60	\$159.53	40.6	37.8	39.1	\$3.70	\$4.09	\$4.08
Birmingham	181.15	194.80	192.67	40.8	40.0	39.4	4.44	4.87	4.89
Mobile	175.46	192.63	207.41	40.9	39.8	43.3	4.29	4.84	4.79
ALASKA	260.90	288.23	(*)	40.2	37.0	(*)	6.49	7.79	(*)
ARIZONA	168.05	183.26	185.76	38.9	38.5	38.3	4.32	4.76	4.85
Phoenix	171.78	187.11	188.75	39.4	38.9	38.6	4.36	4.81	4.89
Tucson	178.25	186.98	187. 89	39.7	39.2	38.9	4.49	4.77	4.83
ARKANSAS	120 70	124 11	136.26	39.6	38.1	38.6	3, 25	3,52	3,53
FayettevilleSpringdale		134.11			38.5	38.3	3.00	3.21	3.25
Fort Smith	119.70	123.59	124.48	39.9	37.5	37.2		3.56	3.59
Little RockNorth Little Rock	126.55	133.50	133.55	38.7			3.27		
	139.62	152.76	154.01	39.0	38.0	38.6	3.58	4.02	3.99
Pine Bluff	153.44	161.16	159.01	40.7	39.5	38.5	3.77	4.08	4,13
CALIFORNIA	185.60	199.41	201.88	40.0	39.1	39.2	4.64	5.10	5.15
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	174.50	186.99	187.78	40.3	39.7	39 .7	4.33	4.71	4.73
Bakersfield	188.00	201.61	200.85	40.0	39.3	39.0	4.70	5.13	5.15
Fresno	159.19	172.75	176.73	39.5	37.8	39.1	4.03	4.57	4.52
Los Angeles-Long Beach	178.04	190.39	192, 18	40.1	39.5	39.3	4,44	4.82	4.89
Modesto	173.71	176.36	189. 10	37.6	35.7	37.5	4.62	4.94	5.04
Oxnard-Simi Valley-Ventura	162.78	176.67	177.45	39.8	39.0	39.0	4.09	4.53	4,55
Riverside—San Bernardino—Ontario	188.38	202.15	203.54	40.6	39.1	39.6	4.64	5.17	5.14
Sacramento	197.61	212.91	212.80	38.9	38.5	38.0	5.08	5.53	5.60
Salinas-Seaside-Monterey	167.96	178,56	183.55	38.0	37.2	38.4	4.42	4.80	4.78
San Diego	186.59	188.00	189.88	39.7	37.6	37.6	4.70	5.00	5.05
San Francisco-Oakland	211.80	232, 10	235.39	38.3	38.3	38.4	5.53	6.06	6.13
San Jose	190.16	213.40	215.67	39.7	39.3	39.0	4.79	5.43	5.53
Santa Barbara—Santa Maria—Lompoc	159.26	172.42	175.70	38.1	38.4	38.7	4.18	4.49	4.54
Santa Rosa		177.25	182.66	38.9	36.1	36.9	4.57	4.91	4.95
Stockton	177.77				38.1		4.93	5.44	5.47
Vallejo—Fairfield—Napa	196.71 183.71	207.26 219.69	211.14 219.85	39.9 37.8	39.3	38.6 39.4	4.86	5.59	5.58
COLORADO Denver – Boulder	182.11 186.19	194.44 192.17	(*) (*)	40.2 40.3	39.6 38.9	(*) (*)	4.53 4.62	4.91 4.94	(*) (*)
		100.00	100.25	43.5	40.0	20.0	4 20	4,72	4.73
CONNECTICUT Bridgeport	182.19	188.80	188, 25 182, 46	41.5 41.8	40.0 39.9	39.8 40.1	4.39 4.32	4.52	4.75
Hartford	180.58		209.80	42.0	41.5	41.3	4.53	5.06	5.08
New Britain	190.26	209.99	187.53	42.0	40.1	39.9	4.52	4.63	4.70
New Haven	190.74 171.17	181.57	182.28	39.9	39.3	39.2	4.29	4.62	4.65
Stamford	195.50	198.40	200.88	40.9	40.0	40.5	4.78	4.96	4.96
Waterbury	167.90	162.39	161.95	42.4	39.9	39.5	3.96	4.07	4.10
				i				İ	
DELAWARE	179.34 206.04	191.95 210.05	193.05 212.85	40.3 40.8	38.7 38.4	39.0 38.7	4.45 5.05	4.96 5.47	4.95 5.50
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: Washington SMSA	199.29	216.44	212.61	39.0	38.4	37.7	5.11	5,64	5.64
FLORIDA Fort Lauderdale—Hollywood		154.42	157.60	40.3 40.2	38.8 37.5	39.5	3.68	3.98	3.99 4.01
Jacksonville	150.35	149.62	155.99			38.9	3, 74		
Miami		187.80	191.53	42.0	40.3	41.1	4.22	4.66	4.66
Orlando		140.50	141.64	39.0	38.6	38.7	3.50	3,64	3.66
Orlando Pensacola		155.61	161.60	40.6	39.0	40.0	3.78	3.99	4.04
Tampa-St. Petersburg	1	184.16	187.46	42.4	39.1	39.8	4.05	4.71	4.71
West Palm Beach—Boca Raton	161.18 182.68	167.78 183.37	170.74 184.37	40.6 41.9	39.2 41.3	39.8 40.7	3.97 4.36	4.28 4.44	4.29 4.53
GEORGIA	139.25	144.77	148.58	39.9	38.4	39.1	3.49	3.77	3.80
	160.19	170.55	176, 26	38.6	37.9	38.4	4.15	4.50	4.59
Savannah	168.44	181.43		41.9	41.9	41.4	4.02	4.33	4.38

C-18. Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolis, by State and selected areas—Continued

	Ave	rage weekly ear	nings	Ave	rage weekly l	nours	Ave	rage hourly ear	nings
State and area	May	Apr.	May	May	Apr.	May	May	Apr.	May
	1974	1975	1975 P	1974	1975	1975 P	1974	1975	1975 F
						[Ī .
HAWAII	\$167.06	\$185.40	\$180.06	39.4	39.7	39.4	\$4.24	\$4.67	\$4.57
	162.96	176.56	171.26	38.8	38.3	38.4	4.20	4.61	4.46
IDAHO	162.86	169.94	175.31	38.5	38.8	38.7	4.23	4.38	4.53
ILLINOIS Chicago SMSA Davenport—Rock Island—Moline Decatur Peoria Rockford Springfield	197. 93 196. 45 238. 68 211. 40 250. 00 199. 14 215. 96	209. 44 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	(*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	40.9 40.6 42.0 40.8 42.3 42.2 41.4	39.3 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	(*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	4.84 4.84 5.68 5.18 5.91 4.71 5.21	5. 33 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	(*) (*) (*) (*)
INDIANA Indianapolis	203.59 204.76	210.36 214.09	213.01	40.8 41.2	39. 1 39. 5	39. 3 (*)	4.99 4.97	5.38 5.42	5, 42 (*)
IOWA Cedar Rapids Des Moines Dubuque Sioux City Waterloo-Cedar Falls	196.58	211.07	210.40	40.7	39.6	39. 4	4.83	5. 33	5.34
	200.79	217.06	212.67	41.4	40.8	39. 9	4.85	5. 32	5.33
	206.34	216.67	215.56	40.3	38.9	38. 7	5.12	5. 57	5.57
	235.13	241.10	243.18	40.4	38.7	38. 6	5.82	6. 23	6.30
	161.99	186.42	188.16	39.8	39.0	39. 2	4.07	4. 78	4.80
	238.04	262.04	263.06	40.9	40.5	40. 1	5.82	6. 47	6.56
KANSAS Topeka Wichita	168.33	182.83	186.40	40.4	40.4	41.1	4. 16	4. 52	4.54
	181.34	189.63	197.00	40.9	40.1	41.5	4. 44	4. 73	4.74
	183.28	208.33	210.79	41.4	42.0	42.2	4. 43	4. 96	5.00
KENTUCKY Louisville	170.07	174.50	176. 56	40.3	38. l	38• 3	4.22	4. 58	4.61
	200.69	209.52	(*)	40.3	38. 8	(*)	4.98	5. 40	(*)
LOUISIANA Baton Rouge New Orleans Shreveport	173.09	182.69	182.88	39.7	38.3	38.1	4.36	4.77	4.80
	218.65	244.39	247.87	41.1	40.8	41.8	5.32	5.99	5.93
	176.44	187.52	182.75	40.1	40.5	39.3	4.40	4.63	4.65
	157.96	170.71	167.53	40.4	39.7	39.7	3.91	4.30	4.22
MAINE Lewiston—Auburn Portland	137.08	144.28	146.15	40.2	39. 1	39.5	3.41	3.69	3.70
	117.20	123.06	120.90	38.3	38. 1	37.2	3.06	3.23	3.25
	145.40	152.10	158.40	40.5	39. 2	40.0	3.59	3.88	3.96
MARYLAND	184.12	191.67	190.40	40.2	38.8	38.7	4.58	4. 94	4. 92
	190.55	199.95	198.78	40.2	38.9	38.9	4.74	5. 14	5. 11
MASSACHUSETTS Boston Brockton Fall River Lawrence—Haverhill Lowell New Bedford Springfield—Chicopee—Holyoke Worcester	164.82 179.65 135.87 118.77 161.60 147.84 138.13 168.50 172.40	169.84 188.37 142.88 124.25 163.83 158.12 142.37 170.13	(*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	40. 2 40. 1 38. 6 36. 1 40. 1 38. 6 38. 8 40. 7 40. 0	38.6 39.0 37.7 35.4 38.1 38.1 36.6 39.2 38.5	(*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	4.10 4.48 3.52 3.29 4.03 3.83 3.56 4.14	4. 40 4. 83 3. 79 3. 51 4. 30 4. 15 3. 89 4. 34 4. 58	(*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)
MICHIGAN Ann Arbor Battle Creek Bay City Detroit Flint Grand Rapids Jackson Kalamazoo—Portage Lansing—East Lansing Muskegon—Muskegon Heights Saginaw	231.70 251.18 234.84 233.56 253.56 190.44 207.62 204.56 224.20 208.25 266.57	237.17 246.54 256.14 262.14 249.21 201.02 229.50 214.26 240.89	237. 16 251. 04 254. 49 258. 41 250. 04 269. 57 201. 18 227. 15 215. 85 240. 14 215. 09 268. 93	41.8 43.3 42.8 45.6 42.6 40.8 40.7 41.3 41.3 41.3 41.3	39.8 39.9 41.5 45.4 39.5 40.1 39.3 41.5 39.7 39.6 40.6	39.6 40.0 41.2 44.4 39.5 40.3 39.3 40.7 39.7 39.4 40.4	5.54 5.80 5.49 5.12 5.95 6.19 4.68 5.03 4.95 5.59 4.98 6.30	5. 96 6. 18 6. 17 5. 77 6. 31 6. 69 5. 12 5. 53 5. 40 6. 08 5. 32 6. 82	5. 99 6. 28 6. 18 5. 82 6. 33 6. 69 5. 12 5. 58 5. 44 6. 10 5. 32 6. 77

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C-18. Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, by State and selected arees—Continued

	Ave	rage weekly earr	ings	Ave	rage weekly h		Avei	age hourly ear	
State and area	May 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975 P	May 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975P	May 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975P
MINNESOTA	\$182.62	\$195.50	\$194.66	39.7	39.1	38.7	\$ 4.60	\$ 5,00	\$ 5.03
Duluth-Superior	183. 15	198. 10	191, 12	42.2	41.1	39.9	4.34	4.82	4, 79
Minneapolis-St. Paul	192. 15	208.03	208.01	39.7	39.4	39. 1	4.84	5.28	5.32
MISSISSIPPI	124.43	124 42	125 40	20.5	20.2	20 (2 15		
Jackson	129. 92	134, 43 146, 97	135.49 148.42	39.5 40.6	38.3 40.6	38.6 41.0	3. 15 3. 20	3.51	3. 51 3. 62
MISSOURI	169.46	176.40	182, 28	39, 5	38. 1	38.7	4. 29	4.63	4.71
Kansas City	189. 12	201, 11	207.36	39.4	38.9	39.8	4.80	5.17	5, 21
St. Joseph	161.93	174.54	182.91	41.1	38.7	40.2	3.94	4.51	4.55
St. Louis	197.51	208.68	211.53	39.9	39.3	39.1	4.95	5.31	5.41
Springfield	144.65	155.07	156.65	39. 2	38. 1	38.3	3, 69	4.07	4.09
MONTANA	184. 89	179. 71	183.81	38.6	35. 1	35.9	4.79	5.12	5. 12
NEBRASKA	165, 36	180.28	178, 90	41.2	40.5	40.3	4.02	4.45	4.44
Lincoln	158.83	158.62	160.87	40.2	37.9	38.3	3.95	4.19	4.20
Omaha	175.82	196.04	194. 21	40.2	40.4	40.3	4.38	4.85	4.82
IEVADA	191.20	205. 74	205. 88	40.0	38.6	38.7	4.78	5.33	5.32
Las Vegas	218.41	242. 48	(*)	40.9	39.3	(*)	5. 34	6. 17	(*)
NEW HAMPSHIRE	142, 20	150, 16	151.71	39.5	38.7	39.0	3.60	3.88	3.89
Manchester	126. 82	137.94	138.70	37. 3	38.0	38.0	3.40	3,63	3.65
NEW JERSEY	184.50	193, 60	195. 29	41.0	40.0	40, 1	4,50	4.84	4.87
Atlantic City	139.88	146.02	147.68	37.5	35.1	35.5	3.73	4.16	4.16
Camden 1	177.72	180.25	176.48	40.3	39. 1	38.2	4.41	4.61	4.62
Hackensack ²	181.89	184.55	185.89	40.6	39.1	39.3	4.48	4.72	4.73
Jersey City ²	186.55	185.42	186. 36	41.0	39.2	39.4	4.55	4.73	4.73
New Brunswick—Perth Amboy—Sayreville 2	190.99 195.98	201.39	204. 35	41.7	41.1	41.2	4.58	4.90	4.96
Paterson—Clifton—Passaic ²	177.92	209.08 187.92	211. 20 189. 81	41.0 40.9	39.9 40.5	40.0 40.3	4.78 4.35	5.24	5.28
Trenton		206.99	211.51	42.8	41.9	41.8	4.48	4.94	5.06
NEW MEXICO	127.77	136.26	139.59	38.6	38.6	39. 1	3.31	3.53	3.57
Albuquerque	129.65	141.72	142.05	38, 7	38, 2	38.6	3, 35	3.71	3.68
NEW YORK	175.78	186.44	186, 62	39.5	38.6	38.4	4, 45	4.83	4.86
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	180.85	191.88	190. 22	40.1	39.4	38.9	4.51	4.87	4.89
Binghamton	167.63	176.54	181. 15	40.2	38.8	39.9	4.17	4,55	4.54
Buffato	218.41	226.34	228. 52	40.9	39.5	39.4	5.34	5.73	5, 80
Monroe County ³	173.38 219.45	181.83	180. 71 235. 17	40.7 41.8	39.7 40.1	39.2 40.2	4.26 5.25	4.58	4, 61 5, 85
Nassau-Suffolk 4	167.09	184.63	182.66	39.5	39. 2	38.7	4.23	4.71	4.72
New York-Northeastern New Jersey	174. 24	183.83	(*)	39.6	38.7	(*)	4,40	4.75	(*)
New York and Nassau-Suffolk 2	162.31	174.46	174. 66	38. 1	37.6	37.4	4.26	4.64	4.67
New York SMSA 4	161.03	172.70	172.89	37.8	37.3	37.1	4.26	4.63	4.66
New York City ⁵	160.18	171.31	172.32	37.6	37.0	36.9	4.26	4.63	4.67
Rochester	193.07	190.42	190.32	41.7	39.1	39.0	4.63	4.87	4.88
Rockland County ⁵	209.07 171.81	223.36	226.00	41.4	40.1	40.0	5.05	5.57	5.65
Syracuse	200.34	186, 30	184. 22 198. 90	41.5 42.0	41.4	40.4 39.7	4.14 4.77	4.50 5.02	4.56
Utica-Rome	160.40	168.09	168. 13	40.1	39.0	39.1	4.00	4.31	4.30
Westchester County ⁵	173.49	180.81	179.88	39.7	38.8	38.6	4.37	4.66	4.66
NORTH CAROLINA	127. 83	129.40	131.83	39.7	37.4	38. 1	3.22	3.46	3.46
Asheville	125.37	122.91	128.14	39.8	36.8	37.8	3. 15	3.34	3. 39
Charlotte—Gastonia	130.56	127.91	130,68	40.8	37.4	38. 1	3.20	3.42	3.43
Greensboro—Winston-Salem—High Point	140. 94 141. 96	145.16 143.54	142.51 148.20	39.7 39.0	38.0 36.9	37. 7 38. 0	3.55 3.64	3.82	3. 78 3. 90
		I		· .	}	1	1	1	1
NORTH DAKOTA	151. 20	166.05	165.42	40.0	40.5	39.2	3.78	4. 10	4. 22

C-18. Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, by State and selected arees—Continued

	Ave	rage weekly ear	nings		rage weekly h			age hourly ears	
State end area	May	Apr.	May	May	Apr.	May	May	Apr.	May
	1974	1975	1975P	1974	1975	1975P	1974	1975	1975
	1	}			1				l
OHIO	\$208.66	\$215.17	\$216.91	41.4	39.7	39.8	\$5.04	\$5.42	\$5.45
Akron	222.80	222.72	229.96	42.6	39.7	40.7	5,23	5,61	5.65
Canton	211.34	217.06	213.46	40.8	38.9	38.6	5.18	5.58	5.53
Cincinnati	199.92	203.01	204.02	42.0	40.2	40.4	4.76	5.05	5.05
Cleveland	218,27	220.25	221.69	42.3	39.9	39.8	5.16	5,52	5.57
Columbus	185,72	200.55	200.19	39.6	39.4	39.1	4.69	5.09	5.12
Dayton	215.48	219.54	225.92	41.2	39.7	40.2	5.23	5.53	5.62
Toledo	219,18	232.07	232.47	41.2	40.5	40.5	5.32	5,73	5.74
Youngstown-Warren	233.04	237.12	240.28	41.1	38.0	38.2	5.67	6.24	6.29
Tourist Training Training Training Training	1 233.01	231,12	5.00,50			, -		1	1
DKLAHOMA	158,36	171,11	173.56	40.5	39.7	39.9	3.91	4.31	4.35
Oklahoma City	160.40	170.64	171.35	40.1	39.5	39.3	4,00	4.32	4.36
Tulsa	174.96	186,80	190.48	40.5	40.0	40.1	4,32	4.67	4.75
	1			i	1		_		
REGON	190.71	204.98	208,74	39.0	38.1	38.3	4.89	5.38	5.45
Eugene-Springfield	203.21	206,28	(*)	40.4	38.2	(*)	5.03	5.40	(*)
Jackson County	192.91	200.03	194, 18	38.2	38.1	36.5	5,05	5.25	5.3
Portland	187.38	204.66	(*)	39.2	37.9	(*)	4,78	5,40	(*)
	}	j							
EMMSVI VANIA	170 00	104 43	194 00	39.6	38.2	37.7	4,52	4.88	4.9
Alloren Bablishan Francisco		186.42	186.99		37.9	37.9	4,55	4. 92	4.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton		186.47	186.47	38.8				4.17	4.1
Altoona		157.21	155.87	38.8	37.7	37.2	3,78		5.0
Delaware Valley ⁶		192,27	193.67	40.0	38.3	38.2	4.54	5.02	
Erie		200.00	202.13	41.8	40.9	41.0	4.49	4.89	4.9
Harrisburg		169.56	172.33	39.6	38.8	38.9	4.22	4.37	
Johnstown	194.44	212.25	214.13	38.2	37.5	37.5	5.09	5.66	5.
Lancaster	157.93	168.95	169.30	38.9	39.2	39.1	4.06	4, 31	4.3
Northeast Pennsylvania	133.23	137.67	138.41	36.5	35.3	35.4	3.65	3.90	3.9
Philadelphia SMSA	181.65	190.85	191.38	40.1	38.4	38.2	4.53	4.97	5.0
Pittsburgh		228, 85	225.61	41.5	39.8	39.1	5.37	5.75	5.7
Reading		166.50	169.86	39.4	37.5	38.0	4.18	4.44	4.4
Scranton 7		134.33	136.15	35.5	34.8	35.0	3.64	3.86	3.8
Wilkes-Barre—Hazleton 8	134.30	136.02	135.91	37.1	35.7	35.3	3,62	3.81	3.8
Williamsport	155.22	171.26	172.13	39.0	39.1	39.3	3.98	4.38	4.3
York	165.59	171.50	174.07	41.5	39.7	40.2	3.99	4.32	4.3
	103.37	1,11,30	1,1,0,	11.0	-/•		,,		
HODE ISLAND	140.76	146.29	146.67	39.1	38.7	38.7	3.60	3.78	3.7
Providence—Warwick—Pawtucket	141.81	145.52	146.29	39.5	38.6	38, 6	3.59	3.77	3.7
		122.02	12/ 2/	40.2	27.0	38.6	3.24	3.51	3.5
OUTH CAROLINA	130.57	133.03	136.26	40.3	37.9			3.94	3.9
Charleston	150.33	158, 39	158.80	41.3	40.2	39.9	3.64		
Columbia	131.34	141.30	143,22	39.8	38,5	38.5	3.30	3.67	3.
Greenville—Spartanburg	132.18	131.92	134.36	40.3	37, 8	38.5	3,28	3.49	3.
OUTH DAKOTA	159.22	165.17	165.60	41.9	39.8	40.0	3.80	4.15	4.
Sioux Falls	212.96	215.36	222.50	46.6	42.9	43.8	4.57	5.02	5.0
			1						
ENNESSEE	143.47	150.93	152.86	40.3	39.0	39,5	3,56	3.87	3.
Chattanooga	149.88	162.72	162.76	40.4	39.4	39.6	3.71	4.13	4.
Knoxville	172.22	171.05	169.73	41.3	38.7	38.4	4.17	4.42	4.
Memphis	169.74	181.49	184.06	41.2	39.8	40.1	4.12	4.56	4.
Nashville-Davidson	148.48	152.68	151.47	39.7	37.7	37.4	3.74	4.05	4.
			1						
EXAS	163.61	180.05	181.75	40.8	40.1	40.3	4.01	4.49	4.
Amarillo	139.70	159,90	163.56	39.8	39.0	39.7	3.51	4.10	4.
Austin	138.20	149.08	149.92	41.5	40.4	41.3	3,33	3.69	3.
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange	212.38	229,51	236.81	40.3	39.3	39.8	5.27	5.84	5.
Corpus Christi	194.29	186.72	199.20	42.7	38.9	41.5	4,55	4.80	4.
Dallas	150.35	160.29	162.31	40.2	39.0	39.3	3.74	4.11	4.
	115.34	119.35		39.5	35.0	35.8	2,92	3.41	3.
El Paso	163, 22	181.65	180.69	40.3	40.1	39.8	4.05	4,53	4.
Fort Worth			278.20	42.8	41.7	42.8	5,62	6.60	6.
Galveston-Texas City	240.54	275, 22			42.5	42.4	4.71	5.19	5.
Houston	202.06	220.58	221,75	42.9					3.
Lubbock	124.03	141.29	138,69	39.5	39.8	39.4	3.14	3,55	(
San Antonio	132.07	141.00		41.4	40.4	40.9	3.19	3.49	3.
Waco	139.25	151.30		39.9	39.4	38.7	3.49	3.84	3.
Wichita Falls	126.14	149.69	155,16	40.3	39.6	40.3	3.13	3,78	3.
FA11	155,96	157.93	155.86	40.3	38.9	38.2	3.87	4.06	4.
TAH	177.70								
Salt Lake City-Ogden	152.86	155.62	155,63	39.6	39.7	39.4	3.86	3.92	3.

C-18. Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, by State and selected areas-Continued

	Aw	rage weekly ear	nings	Ave	rage weekly h	ours	Aver	age hourly ear	nings
State and area	May 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975P	May 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975p	May 1974	Apr. 1975	May 1975F
VERMONT	\$ 156.49	\$159.60	\$160.40	41.4	39.9	40.0	\$3.78	\$4.00	\$4.01
Burlington	175.56	175.20	178.49	42.1	40. Ó	40.2	4.17	4.38	4.44
	180.62	186.10	185.54	42.4	40.9	40.6	4.26	4.55	4.57
Springfield	1	100	1						4
VIRGINIA	143.20	152.05	153.64	40.0	38.3	38.7	3.58	3, 97	3.97
Lynchburg	143.97	149.00	145.54	40.9	38.6	37.9	3.52	3.86	3.84
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth	143.82	159.57	155.24	40.4	40.5	39.5	3.56	3.94	3.93
Northern Virginia 9	180.45	196,21	190.90	40.1	39.8	38.8	4.50	4.93	4.92
Richmond	161.90	176.08	177.70	39.2	38.7	38.8	4.13	4.55	4.58
Roanoke	130.93	141.45	136.88	39.2	39.4	37.5	3,34	3.59	3, 65
Tiographic Title T	(t	l .	1
WASHINGTON	202.07	218.09	220.13	39.7	38.6	39.1	5.09	5,65	5, 63
Seattle-Everett	207.08	228.13	230.29	39.9	39.4	39.5	5.19	5.79	5, 83
Spokane	194.49	198.14	197.74	40.1	38.4	38, 1	4.85	5.16	5.19
Tacoma	200.06	215.46	219.65	38.4	38.0	38.2	5.21	5.67	5.75
WEST VIRGINIA	178, 40	186,05	188.47	40.0	38.6	38.7	4.46	4. 82	4.87
Charleston	205.38	221.68	(*)	42.0	40.9	(*)	4.89	5.42	(*)
Huntington—Ashland		215.20	(*)	39.5	40.0	(*)	4.80	5. 38	(*)
Wheeling	183.47	194.33	(*)	40.5	39.1	(*)	4.53	4.97	(*)
•	1	1	1					1	
WISCONSIN	195.77	206.79	207.45	41.2	39.9	40.0	4.75	5.18	5.19
Appleton-Oshkosh	190.78	196.28	198.53	42.2	40.5	40.5	4,52	4. 85	4.91
Green Bay	199.54	209.38	207.31	42.1	41.4	39.9	4.74	5.06	5.19
Kenosha	255.81	258.05	259.21	43.6	40.4	40.6	5.87	6.39	6.38
La Crosse	170.41	177.92	188.54	43.0	41.0	41.9	3.97	4.34	4.50
Madison	214.83	224.75	221.51	41.3	39.4	39.1	5,20	5, 70	5.66
Milwaukee		226.28	226, 25	⊿1.0	40. l	40.1	5, 15	5.65	5,65
Racine	207.67	223.89	228,97	40.9	38.9	39.7	5.08	5.76	5.76
WYOMING	196.73	207.08	206.59	40.9	39.9	39.5	4,81	5,19	5.23
Casper		234.99	246.62	41.5	40.1	40.1	5.21	5,86	6.15
Cheyenne		172.82	175.74	29.4	29.9	30.3	6.36	5.78	5.80

¹ Subarea of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, New Jersey.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

Area included in New York — Northeastern New Jersey Standard Consolidated Area.

³ Subarea of Rochester Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area

⁴ Area included in New York and Nassau—Suffolk combined SMSA's. Subarea of New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

Subarea of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Bucks,

Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pennsylvania.

Subarea of Northeast Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Lackawanna County.

⁸ Subarea of Northeast Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Luzerne

County.

9 Subarea of Washington, D.C. Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Alexandria,

1 Subarea of Washington, D.C. Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Alexandria, Fairfax, and Falls Church cities and Arlington, Fairfax, Loudoun and Prince William Counties,

Virginia.
Not available. p= preliminary.

D-1. Labor turnover rates in manufacturing 1963 to date

[Per 100 employees]

[Per 100 employees]	Annual	r	r -	Γ		т		1	T	1	T		
Year	average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec
1963	3.9 4.0 4.3 5.0 4.4 4.6 4.7 4.0 3.9 4.4 4.8 4.2	3.6 3.6 3.8 4.6 4.3 4:2 4.6 4.0 3.5 4.1 4.6 4.2 3.0	3.3 3.4 3.5 4.2 3.6 3.8 3.9 3.6 3.1 3.7 4.0 3.7	3.5 3.7 4.0 4.9 3.9 4.0 4.4 3.7 3.5 4.0 4.4	3.9 3.8 3.8 4.6 3.9 4.3 4.5 3.7 3.6 4.0 4.5 4.4	3.9 3.9 4.1 5.1 4.6 4.7 4.8 4.2 4.9 5.3 5.1 4.0p	4.8 5.1 5.6 6.7 5.9 6.6 5.4 4.9 5.3 5.4	4, 3 4, 4 4, 5 5, 1 4, 7 5, 0 5, 1 4, 0 4, 6 5, 1 4, 8	4.5 5.1 5.4 6.4 5.5 5.8 5.6 5.1 3.3 0.0 6.2 5.5	4.8 4.8 5.5 6.1 5.3 5.7 5.9 4.7 4.8 5.3 5.7	3.9 4.0 4.5 5.1 4.7 5.1 4.9 3.8 3.9 4.5 5.2 3.8	2.9 3.2 3.9 3.7 3.9 3.7 3.6 3.0 3.3 3.6 3.8 2.4	2.8 2.6 3.1 2.9 2.8 3.1 2.9 2.4 2.5 2.7 2.6 1.8
							New hires				L		
1963	2.4 2.6 3.1 3.8 3.5 3.7 2.8 2.6 3.3 3.9 3.2	1.9 2.0 2.4 3.2 3.0 3.3 2.9 2.0 2.6 3.5 3.5	1.8 2.0 2.4 3.1 2.7 2.7 3.0 2.5 1.9 2.4 3.2 2.7 1.2	2.0 2.2 2.8 3.7 2.8 2.9 3.4 2.6 2.2 2.7 3.5 3.0 1.3	2. 3 2. 4 2. 6 3. 6 2. 8 3. 2 3. 5 2. 6 2. 3 2. 9 3. 6 3. 3 1. 6	2.5 2.5 3.0 4.1 3.3 3.6 3.8 2.7 3.6 4.4 3.9 2.0p	3. 3 3. 6 4. 3 5. 6 4. 0 4. 7 5. 4 3. 9 3. 5 4. 1 5. 0 4. 3	2. 7 2. 9 3. 2 3. 9 3. 3 3. 7 3. 9 3. 0 2. 7 3. 4 4. 1 3. 7	3. 2 3. 4 3. 9 4. 8 4. 0 4. 3 4. 3 5. 0 4. 4	3, 2 3, 5 4, 0 4, 7 4, 1 4, 6 4, 8 3, 4 3, 4 4, 3 4, 8 3, 9	2.6 2.8 3.5 4.2 3.7 4.0 4.0 2.7 2.7 3.8 4.4 2.9	1. 8 2. 2 2. 9 3. 1 4. 8 2. 9 2. 8 1. 9 2. 2 2. 9 3. 1	1.4 1.6 2.2 2.1 2.0 2.2 2.1 1.4 1.6 2.0 2.0
1963	3.9	4.0	3, 2	3, 5	3,6	3.6	3, 4	4.1	4.8	4.9	4, 1	3.9	3. 7
1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971 1972 1973 1973 1974	3.9 4.1 4.6 4.6 4.9 4.2 4.2 4.6 4.8	4.0 3.7 4.0 4.5 4.4 4.5 4.8 4.2 4.0 4.3 4.9 6.2	3. 3 3. 1 3. 6 4. 0 3. 9 4. 0 4. 3 3. 5 3. 5 3. 7 4. 0 4. 5	3.5 3.4 4.1 4.6 4.1 4.4 4.4 3.7 3.8 4.2 4.4	3.5 3.7 4.3 4.1 4.5 4.8 3.9 3.8 4.1 4.2	3.6 3.6 4.3 4.2 4.3 4.6 4.6 3.7 3.9 4.4 4.4 3.9p	3.5 3.6 4.4 4.3 4.1 4.6 4.4 3.8 4.2 4.5 4.2	4. 4 4. 3 5. 3 4. 8 5. 0 5. 3 5. 3 4. 8 4. 8 5. 1 4. 9	4.3 5.1 5.8 5.3 6.0 6.2 5.6 5.5 5.4 6.5	5. 1 5. 6 6. 2 6. 3 6. 6 6. 3 5. 3 5. 7 5. 5	4. 3 4. 5 4. 8 4. 7 5. 0 5. 4 5. 3 4. 3 4. 3 4. 9 5. 1	3.9 4.3 4.0 4.1 4.3 4.3 3.7 3.7 4.2 5.0	3.7 4.1 4.2 3.9 3.8 4.2 4.1 3.8 3.7 3.9 5.2
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·						Quits	r		r			
1963	1. 4 1. 5 1. 9 2. 6 2. 3 2. 5 2. 7 2. 1 1. 8 2. 2 2. 7 2. 3	1. 1 1. 2 1. 4 1. 9 2. 1 2. 0 2. 3 2. 1 1. 5 1. 7 2. 2 2. 2	1.0 1.1 1.3 1.8 1.9 1.9 2.1 1.9 1.3 1.6 2.1	1. 2 1. 2 1. 5 2. 3 2. 1 2. 4 2. 0 1. 5 1. 9 2. 5 2. 3 1. 0	1.3 1.3 1.7 2.5 2.2 2.2 2.6 2.1 1.6 2.0 2.5 2.4	1.4 1.5 1.7 2.5 2.2 2.4 2.7 2.1 1.7 2.2 2.7 2.6 1.3p	1.4 1.4 1.7 2.5 2.3 2.6 2.1 1.8 2.2 2.8 2.5	1. 4 1. 5 1. 8 2. 5 2. 1 2. 4 2. 7 2. 1 1. 6 2. 2 2. 8 2. 5	2.1 2.6 3.6 3.2 3.8 4.0 3.0 2.8 3.6 4.6 4.6	2. 4 2. 7 3. 5 4. 0 4. 2 4. 4 3. 3 2. 9 3. 5 3. 9 3. 2	1.5 1.7 2.2 2.8 2.5 2.8 3.0 2.1 2.0 2.5 3.0	1.1 1.2 1.7 2.1 1.9 2.1 2.1 1.5 1.9 2.2	.8 1.0 1.4 1.7 1.5 1.6 1.6 1.2 1.2 1.6
							Layoffs		Γ		-	·	
1963	1.8 1.7 1.4 1.2 1.4 1.2 1.2 1.8 1.6 1.1	2. 2 2. 0 1. 6 1. 3 1. 5 1. 5 1. 2 1. 7 1. 9 1. 4 1. 0 1. 7 4. 1	1.6 1.6 1.2 1.0 1.3 1.2 1.0 1.5 1.4 1.1 .7	1.7 1.6 1.2 1.0 1.5 1.1 1.0 1.6 1.4 1.1 2.5	1.6 1.4 1.3 1.0 1.3 1.0 .9 1.7 1.4 1.0	1.5 1.4 1.1 .9 1.1 1.0 .9 1.5 1.2 .8 .6	1.4 1.3 1.1 1.0 1.1 .9 .9 1.5 1.2 1.1	2.0 2.1 1.8 2.0 1.9 1.8 1.6 2.3 2.1 1.7 1.4	1.9 i.4 1.6 1.1 i.2 1.3 1.1 1.7 1.8 .9 .8	1.8 1.5 1.3 1.0 1.2 1.1 1.7 1.5 .9	1.9 1.8 1.4 1.1 1.3 1.2 1.3 2.2 1.5 .9 .8	2. 1 1. 7 1. 5 1. 3 1. 2 1. 3 2. 1 1. 5 1. 0 1. 1	2. 3 2. 1 1. 9 1. 7 1. 6 1. 4 1. 8 2. 2 1. 8 1. 3 1. 5 3. 6

p=preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA LABOR TURNOVER

D-2. Labor turnover rates, by industry

[Per 100 employees]

sic				ion rates	hime	 	tal	Separati			
Code	Industry	Apr.	May	Apr.	hires May	Apr.	May	Apr.	May	Apr.	Mar
	,	1975	1975r		1975P	1975	1975 [‡]		1975 ^F	1975	1975
	MANUFACTURING	3.7	4.0	1.6	2.0	4.0	3.9	1.1	1.3	2.1	1,8
9,24,25,32-39	DURABLE GOODS	3.5	3.5	1.3	1.5	4.0	3.7	.9	1, 1	2.2	1.9
0-23,26-31	VONDURABLE GOODS	3.8	4.6	2.0	2.7	4.0	4. 1	1,4	1.7	1.9	1.7
J-23,2 0 -31		3.0	7.0	2.0		1.0	T. 1	1, 1	1.,	1.,	1.,
	DURABLE GOODS			}		İ					
9 92	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES Ammunition, except for small arms	1.7	-	.8	-	2.0	- :	.5 .4	-	1.0	-
4	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	6.5	7.7	3.6	4.5	5.1	4.5	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.1
42	Sawmills and planing mills	6.5		3.8	-	5.6	-	2,5	-	2.2	-
121	Sawmills and planing mills, general	6.4	-	3.9	-	5.5	-	2.5	-	2.1	-
43	Millwork, plywood and related products	5.8	-	3.2	-	4.0	- ,	1.9	-	1.3	-
131	Millwork	6.5	-	3.2	j -	3.5	-	1.6	-	1.2	-
432	Veneer and plywood	4.6	-	3.2	-	3.2		1.9	-	. 5	-
44	Wooden containers	7.0	-	3.5	-	5,6	- '	3.3	-	1.7 2.0	_
141,2 10	Wooden boxes, shook, and crates	6.7	_	3.5	-	5.8 5.0	-	3.3	_	2.0	_
49	Miscellaneous wood products	6.0	-	3.9	-	3.0	-	2.0	-	2.1	-
5 51	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	4.9	5.3	2.1	3.0	5.1 5.2	5.0	1.6 1.7	1.8	2.7	2,4
511	Household furniture Wood household furniture	5.8	-	2.4	1	5.9	_	2.0	_	3, 1	_
512	Upholstered household furniture	3.8	-	2.0	1 [3.0	_ '	1.5	_	.9	_
515	1	4.7	1 -	3.0	_	4.4	_	1.4	_	2.2	_
52	Matresses and bedsprings	2.2	-	.6	-	4.3	-	1, 1	-	2.6	-
2	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	4.3	4.7	1.6	2,2	3.9	3.8	1.1	1.2	2.1	1.9
21	Flat glass	2.6	1	3	-:-	5.4	3.0	. 4		4.4	1
22	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	3.4	-	1.1	_	3.0	_	.8		1.3	
221	Glass containers	3.4	-	1.6	_	3,5	_	.9	_	1.8	
229	Pressed and blown glass, nec	3.4	[1.5	_	2.4	_	. 8		.7	
24	Cement, hydraulic	3.5	_	3.1	_	2.5	_	.1	_	2.1	_
25	Structural clay products	6.6		2.4	-	4.5	_	1.6	_	2.3	_
251	Brick and structural clay tile	10.7	-	4.1	_	4.9	_	2.7	_	1.6	-
26	Pottery and related products	3.4	l <u>-</u>	1.4	_	4.6	_	1.1	_	2.4	_
291	Abrasive products	. 8	-	. 2	-	8.4	-	. 7	-	7, 2	-
3	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	2.6	2.8	.7	. 7	4.2	3.7	. 5	.6	2.8	2.3
31	Blast furnance and basic steel products	2.2	-	. 3	-	4.8	-	. 3	-	3.6	-
312	Blast furnances and steel mills	2.0	-	. 3	-	4.8	-	. 2	-	3.6	-
32	Iron and steel foundries	3.7	-	1.4	-	3.8	-	1.3	-	1.5	-
321	Gray iron foundries	3.9	-	1.0	-	3.8	-	1.3	-	1.6	-
322	Malleable iron foundries	5.5	-	1.4	-	6.7	-	1.3	-	4.0	-
323	Steel foundries	2.8	-	2.4	-	2.9	-	1.2	-	1 . 6	-
33,4	Nonferrous metals	1.6	-	.6	-	3.5	-	. 5	-	2.4	-
35	Nonferrous rolling and drawing	2.1	-	.3	-	3.8	-	. 4	-	2.7	-
351	Copper rolling and drawing	2.5] -	.1	-	3.7 4.8	-	.4	-	2,6	_
352	Aluminum rolling and drawing		1	.3	1	3.3	-	.4	_	2.2	_
357	Nonferrous wire drawing, and insulating	2.3	-	1.4	1 -	4,5	-	1.0	-	2.7	-
36	Nonferrous foundries	4. 4 5. 1] -	1. 8	[5.2	_	1.0	-	3.2	l -
361 362.9	Aluminum castings	3.6	1 -	1.0	-	3.7	_	.9	[2.0	1]
362,9 39	Other nonferrous castings	2.8		1.4	-	2.9	_	. ź	-	1.5	1 -
391	Iron and steel forgings	2.5	-	1.5	-	3.2	-	. 7	-	1.7	-
4	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	4.4		1.4		4.3	_	1.1	_	2.5	_
41	Metal cans	8.3	-	. 8	-	6.4	-	. 4	-	4.7	-
42	Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	3, 1	-	. 8	-	4.4	-	. 8	-	3.0	i -
421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, incl. saws	1.6	-	. 9	-	5.3	-	.9	-	3.8] -
429	Hardware, nec	4.5	j -	, , 7	-	3,7	-	.8	-	2.4	-
43	Plumbing and heating, except electric	3,5	-	1.0	-	4.0	-	• 9	-	2.3	-
131,2	Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods	3.5	-	1.0	-	3, 8	-	. 8	-	2,4	-
433	Heating equipment, except electric	3.6	-	1.0	-	4.1	-	1.0	-	2.3	-
14	Fabricated structural metal products	3.4	-	2.2	-	4.0	-	1.3	-	1.9	-
141	Fabricated structural steel	3,4	j -	2.6	-	4.3	-	1.6	-	1.8	-
143	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	2.3	-	1.8	-	2,4	-	. 9	-	. 8	-
446,9	Architectural and misc. metal work	2.9	-	1.7	-	5, 6	-	1.6	-	3.3	-
45	Screw machine products, bolts, etc	1.6	-	.7	-	4.3	- 1	. 8	-	2.8	-
3452	Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers	1.1	l -	.4	I -	3.3	٠	.6	1 -	1 2.0	I _

D-2. Labor turnover rates, by industry-Continued

[Per 100 employees]

SIC			Accession		hires		rtai		ion rates uits	1	yoffs
Code	industry	Apr. 1975	May 1975	Apr. 1975	May 1975P			Apr. 1975		Apr. 1975	May 1975
	DURABLE GOODS Continued	1	-/,-		1		17.13	1	1	1	1
	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS - Continued						Ì				
146	Metal stampings	7.8	-	0.7	_	4.4	-	0. 7	-	2. 7	-
48	Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	3.8	-	1.2	-	4.5	-	1.1	-	2.7	1 -
49	Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	2.4	-	1.2	- 1	3.8	-	1.0	-	2. 2	-
494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	2.1	-	1.4] -]	3. 7	-	1.1	-	2.0	-
5	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICA	2.0	2. 1	1.0	1.2	2 1	3.6		0.9	1.8	1.9
- 51	Engines and turbines	1.2	2. 1	. 5	1.6	3. 4 5. 1	3.0	. 8	0.9	3.6	1.9
511	Steam engines and turbines	. 7	- 1	. 4	- 1	1.8	-	. 4	-	. 5	۱ -
519	Internal cumbustion engines, nec	1.6	-	. 5	- 1	7.1	-	. 5	-	5.6	-
52	Farm machinery	2.0	-	1.3	-	5.4	-	1.1	-	3. 5	i -
3	Construction and related machinery	2.1	-	1.6	-	2.6	-	. 9	-	1.0	-
531,2	Construction and mining machinery	1.6	-	1.2	-	2.3	-	. 7	-	1.1	-
533 535,6	Oil field machinery	1.8	-	3.9	-	3.0	-	1.8	-	(1)	-
535,6 54	Conveyors, hoists, crades, menoralls Metal working machinery	1.6	-	1.3	-	2.8 3.3	_	. 7	_	1.4	-
541	Machine tools, metal cutting types	1.9		. 5		2.6	[. 5	[1.6]]
545	Machine tool accessories	1.0		. 7	-	2.9	_	. 6	_	1.6	
42,8	Miscelianeous metal working machinery	1.5	-	. 6	_	2. 5	-	. 6	-	1.4	-
55	Special industry machinery	1.9	-	1.0	-	3.6	-	. 8	- 1	2. 2	-
551	Food products machinery	1.9	-	1.3	-	2.8	-	. 8	-	1.4	-
552	Textile machinery	4.1	- [. 7	-	7.1	-	. 9	j -	5. 3	-
56	General industrial machinery	2.0	-	1.0	-	3.0	-	. 6	-	1.7	-
561	Pumris and compressors	2. 2	-	1.1	-	2.8	-	. 7	-	1.4	-
562 566	Ball and roller bearings	2.6	-	. 9	-	3.5	-	. 4	-	2.6	-
57	Power transmission equipment Office and computing machines	1.0	_	. 6 . 7		2.8 2.2	_	.6] [1.6	-
,, 573	Electronic computing equipment	1.5		. 7		1.8	_	. 7] [. 5	1 -
68	Service industry machines	3. 2	_	. 8	i	4.3	_	7	_	1.9	-
585	Refrigeration machinery	3.8	-	. 7	- 1	4.8	-	. 6	i -	2. 1	-
_								1		١	
3	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	2.5	-	. 7	-	3.6	-	1 . 7	-	2. 1	-
61 61 1	Electric test and distributing equipment	1.3	-	. 1 . 6	-	3. 5 2. 8	-	. 6	-	2 1	-
512	Transformers	1.5		. 2		5. 9	_	. 5		4. 1	[
313	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	1.4	-	. 3	-	2.4	_	. 6	-	1.2	-
32	Electrical industrial apparatus	1.9	-	. 6	- 1	3.3	-	. 6	-	1.9	-
521	Motors and generators	2.3	-	. 6	- 1	3.6	-	. 6	-	2.1	-
622	Industrial controls	1.9	-	. 7	-	2.5	-	. 5	-	. 9	-
33	Household appliances	4.6	-	41.8	-	5. 5	-	1.0	-	3. 3	-
332	Household refrigerators and freezers	3.6	-	(1)	-	10.0	-	. 7	-	7.6	-
633 634	Household laundry equipment Electric housewares and fans	7.7	-	. 1 1. 7	-	1.5 4.1	_	1.6	i -	2.0	-
54 54	Electric lighting and wiring equipment	3.1	-	. 7	-	3.8	-	. 7	_	2. 2	1 -
541	Electric lamps	2. 1	_	. 3	-	4. 1	-	4	_	1.9	_
342	Lighting fixtures	4.9	-	1.3	-	4.5	-	1.1	i -	2. 4	-
643,4	Wiring devices	2.3	- 1	. 5	-	3. 2	-	. 6	-	2.1	-
35	Radio and TV receiving equipment	5.6	-	. 7	-	2.8	-	. 8	-	1.0	-
66	Communication equipment	1.3	-	. 6	-	3.0	-	. 5	-	1.9	-
61	Telephone and telegraph apparatus	. 9	-	. 1	-	4.2	-	. 3	-	3.4	i -
562 57	Radio and TV communication equipment	1.5 2.2	-	. 9 . 8	-	2. 3 3. 9	-	. 6	-	2.3	-
57 571-3	Electronic components and accessories	2.1	-	. 6	-	3.9		. 8	-	2. 1	1 -
74,9	Other electronic components	2.3	_	. 8	-	3.9	_	. 9] [2. 3	[
19	Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	3.3	-	. 6	-	3. 7	_	. 5	-	2. 3	۱ -
694	Engine electrical equipment	3.8	-	. 2	- 1	3. 1	-	. 4	-	1.7	-
,	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	5.4	_]	1.2	_	4. 3	-	. 9	-	2.6	-
1	Motor vehicles and equipment	6.5	-	. 4	-]	4.4	-	. 6	-	2. 9	-
11	Motor vehicles	7.3	- [. 2	- [5.5	-	. 7	-	4.0	-
12	Passenger car bodies	4.3	-	. 6	-	2.8	-	. 2	-	1.8	-
'13 '14	Truck and bus bodies	5. 2 6. 1	-	2. 1 . 3	-	4. 1 3. 2	<u>-</u>	1.2	-	2.1	-
72	Aircraft and parts	2.5	-	. 6	[2. 2	[.5	!]	1.8	1 [
721	Aircraft	3.9	-	. 5		2. 2	-	. 5	1]	1. 1	Ì -
22	Aircraft engines and engine parts	.8		. 5	_	1.5	_	. 5	-	. 6	<u>-</u>
23,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment	1.4	-	1.0	-	2.9	_	.6	-	1.6	-
73	Ship and boat building and repairing	6.3	-	3. 7	-	6. Î	-	2. 1	l -	2.8	-
731	Ship building and repairing	5.8	-	3.3	-	5.8	-	1.9	-	2.8	-
74	Railroad equipment	4.5	-	. 8	-	5.2	-	. 6	-	3. 3	- 1
75,9	Other transportation equipment	10.2	. <u>.</u> i	4.7		9.1	ـ ا	2.0	۱ ـ	6.0	۱

ESTABLISHMENT DATA LABOR TURNOVER

D-2. Labor turnover rates, by industry-Continued

[Per 100 employees]

SIC		T.	otal	on rates	hires	То	tal		ion rates	1	offs
Code	Industry	Apr. 1975	May 1975P	Apr. 1975	May 1975P		May 1975P	Apr. 1975	May 1975P	Apr. 1975	
	DURABLE GOODS — Continued	1713	17131	1713	17132	1713	17,731	17.5	17/5	1715	171
	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	1.8	2.7	1.0	1.5	2.6	3. 1	0.8	1.1	1. 2	1.3
	Engineering and scientific instruments	1.3	-	1.0	_	2. 4	-	. 7		1.2	_
2	Mechanical measuring and control devices	2. 1	-	. 8	-	2.6	_	. 8	۱ ـ	1.1	_
21	Mechanical measuring devices	1.4	١ -	. 9	-	2. 2	-	. 6	-	. 9	١ -
22	Automatic temperature controls	3.7	-	. 5	-	3.4	-	1.1	_	1.5	-
3,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods	2. 2	-	1.7	-	3. 1	-	1.1	i -	1.4	_
ı	Medical instruments and supplies	2.0	-	1.3	-	3.3	-	1.0	-	1.7	-
3	Photographic equipment and supplies	. 8	-	. 6	-	1.2	-	. 4	-	. 3	-
,	Watches, clocks, and watchcases	3.8	-	. 8	-	5. 5	-	1.2	-	2. 7	-
	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	4.7	5.6	2. 0	2.7	5.6	4. 9	1.3	1.6	3.3	2.
	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	3.0	-	1.3	-	4.3	-	1.1	' -	2. 3	-
}	Toys and sporting goods	8.1	-	3.1	-	6.8	-	1.9		3.6	-
1-3	Games, toys, dolls and play vehicles	11.4	-	4.0	-	5.7	-	2.2	i -	1.9	-
9	Sporting and athletic goods, nec	4.4	-	2. 2	-	7.9	-	1.4	-	5.4	-
5	Pens, pencils, office and art supplies	2.8	-	1.6	-	4.7	-	. 9	-	2. 9	-
i	Costume jewelry and notions	5. 1	-	2. 4	-	9.7	-	1.5	-	7.5	-
3,9	Other manufacturing industries	2. 9	-	1.4	-	4.0	-	1.0	-	2. 2	-
	NONDURABLE GOODS										
	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	5.0	6.5	2.9	4.3	4. 5	5. 2	1.7	2.1	2. 1	2.
	Meat products	5.4	-	3.0	-	5. 2	-	2.6	-	1.9	-
1	Meat packing plants	4.8	-	1.6	-	4.7	-	1.3	-	2.6	-
5	Poultry dressing plants	7.8	-	6.1	-	7.0	-	5.6	-	. 4	-
	Grain mill products	2. 2	-	1.6	-	3.7	-	1.3	-	1.6	-
1	Flour and other grain mill products	1.6	-	1.1		5.0	-	1.0	-	3.0	-
2	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	2.4	-	2.1	-	3.4	-	1.9	-	. 9	-
i	Bakery products	2.5	-	2.0	- 1	2.6	-	1.2	-	. 9	-
i 1	Bread, cake, and related products	2.6	-	2.1	-	2. 2	-	1.3	-	. 5	l -
52	Cookies and crackers	2.4	-	1.1	-	4.5	-	1.1	-	2.9	-
,	Confectionery and related products	7.1	-	1.6	-	6.3	-	1.4	-	4.4	-
71	Confectionery products	8.5	-	2.0	-	7.6	-	1.6	-	5. 3	۱ -
3	Beverages	4.6	-	2.7	-	3.5	-	1.5	-	1.3	-
32	Malt liquors	3.6	-	1.1	-	3.8	-	. 3	-	3.0	-
I	TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	1.2	2.2	. 7	. 6	5. 3	3. 1	. 7	. 6	3.8	1.
2	Cigarettes Cigars	1.1	-	. 5 1. 2	-	1.1 4.8	-	. 1 1. 9	-	(¹) 2. 2	-
	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	4. 5	5.0	2. 5	3. 2	4.1	4.5	2. 0	2. 3	1.2	1.
!	Weaving mills, cotton	3.8	-	2.3	-	4.3	-	2.4	-	. 8	-
:	Weaving mills, synthetics	4.4	-	2. 7	-	4.8	-	2.4	-	1.4	-
1	Weaving and finishing mills, wool	5.1	-	2.4	-	4.6	-	1.5	-	2. 2	-
	Narrow fabric mills	5.6	-	1.8	-	5. 9	-	1.4	-	3. 7	-
	Knitting mills	4.4	-	2.5	-	4.0	-	1.9	-	1.4	-
1	Women's hosiery, except socks	4.6	-	2. 9	-	3.0	-	1.8	-	. 8	-
2	Hosiery, nec	3.8	-	2.5	-	3.3	-	2.0	-	. 7	-
4	Knit underware mills	2. 7	-	2.0	-	3.8	-	2.1	-	1.2	-
	Textile finishing, except wool	4.3	-	2.6	-	2. 7	-	1.1	-	. 7	۱ -
	Floor covering mills	3.6	-	1.7	-	3.4	-	1.5	-	1.0	-
	Yarn and thread mills	5.5 4.6	-	3.4 1.8	:	4. 5 3. 8	-	2.7 1.4	-	.9 1.4	-
	APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS	5.4	6.2	2.9	3.4	5.9	6.0	2. 1	2.4	3.1	2.
	Men's and boys' suits and coats	4.5	-	1.4	-	6.9	_	1.2	-	5. 1	Ĭ -
	Men's and boys' furnishings	5.3	۱ -	3.0	-	5. 7	_	2. 5	۱ ـ	2.6	-
1	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	4.9		2.7	-	5.0	<u>-</u>	2. 2	l -	2. 1	-
7	Men's and boys' separate trousers	4.3	1 -	2.7	-	4.9		2. 3] [2.0	-
В	Men's and boys' work clothing	6.7	1 -	3.6		6.6		3.4	1 -	2.5	-
_	Women's and children's undergarments	4.5	1 [2.8	1 -	5.4		2. 1		2.5	٦.
1	Women's and children's underware	5.0	1 -	3. 2] _	5.7	Ī .	2. 4	1 -	2.5	1 -
2	Corsets and allied garments	3. 1	-	1.7	-	4.5	-	1.3	-	2. 5	:
	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	2. 8	3.2	. 8	1.1	3.4	3.0	. 7	. 8	2. 2	1.
,2,6	Paper and pulp mills	3.4	1 -	. 5	-	3.3	۱ -	. 5	-	2.3	١ -
	Paperboard mills	1.7	1	. 5	t .	2. 1		. 6	l .	1.0	

D-2. Labor turnover rates, by industry-Continued

[Per 100 employees]

		i	Accessi	on rates	1			Separat	ion rates		
SIC		To	tal	New	hires	To	tal	O.	uits	Lay	offs.
Code	Industry	Apr.	May 1975P	Apr.	May 1975 ^p	Apr.	May 1975 ^P	Apr.	May	Apr.	May 1975
	NONDURABLE GOODS—Continued	1975	1975-	1975	1975-	1975	1975	1975	1975 ^P	1975	1973
	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Continued										
264	Miscellaneous converted paper products	2. 5	_	0.9	-	3.7	-	0.8	-	2. 3	-
2643	Bags, except textile bags	2.6	-	. 7	-	6.9	-	1.0	-	5. 4	} -
265	Paperboard containers and boxes	2.8	-	1.1		3. 7	i - I	. 8	-	2.3	-
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes	3.4	- 1	1.1	- 1	5. 1	-	. 9	-	3.6	-
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	2. 0	-	. 7	-	2. 3		. 6	-	1.0	-
27	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	1.9	2.4	1.3	1.7	2.6	2. 9	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
28	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	1.8	2. z	. 9	1.1	2. 0	2.0	. 5	. 6	1.0	. 9
281	Industrial chemicals	1.0	- 1	. 6	_	1.6	_	. 3	_	. 9	-
82	Plastics materials and synthetics	2.6	_	. 3	1 - 1	2. 4		. 3	_	1.5	_
2821	Plastics materials and resins	1.7		. 4	1 - 1	2. 2		. 3		1.3]
823.4	Synthetic fibers	3. 5		. 3	- 1	2.6		. 4		1.7	1 -
283			-		-		-		-		-
	Drugs	1.1	-	. 8	- 1	1.2	-	. 5	-	. 3	i -
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations	1.2	-	. 8	- 1	1.2	-	. 5	- 1	. 3	-
84	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	2.6	- 1	1.6	-	2. 5	-	. 8	-	1.1	! -
2841	Soap and other detergents	1.4	-	. 8	-	1.7	-	. 4	- :	. 8	-
2844	Tiolet preparations	4.0	-	2.4	-	3.4	-	1.1	-	1.4	-
285	Paints and allied products	2. 2	-	1.0	-]	1.8	-	. 6	-	. 8	- 1
286,9	Other chemical products	1.5	-	. 7	-]	2. 5	-	. 6	-	1.4	j -
29	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	1.7	2. 3	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.3	. 4	. 5	. 6	. 3
291	Petroleum refining	. 9	-	. 7	1 - 1	1.1	-	. 2	_	. 5	-
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products	5. ó	-	2. 2	-	2. 9	-	1. 2	-	. 9	-
30	RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS, NEC	4.6	4.4	1.5	1.8	4. 5	4.0	1.3	1.3	2. 4	1.8
301	Tires and inner tubes	2.4		. Z		2. 5	1.0	. 4	1.5	1.4	-
302,3,6	Other rubber products	4.0	_]	. 9	[4.7	_ [1.3	_ [2.7	
307	Miscellaneous plastics products	5.7	-	2. 3	-	5. 1	-	1.6	_	2. 6	_
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	6.9	8.5	3. 7	5.1	5. 9	6.7	2. 5	3. 2	2. 4	2.5
31 1		5.6	1					1.5	1	1.0	2. 3
314	Leather tanning and finishing	6.9	-	4.0 3.8	[3. 4 6. 0	-	2.8	-	2. 2	-
	NONMANUFACTURING									!	
		, ,	2.0	, ,			, ,	, ,	١, ,		
10	METAL MINING	2. 3	2.9	1.5	2.4	2. 3	2.7	1.2	1.2	. 2	. 8
01	Iron ores	2.4	- (1.2	- 1	1.2	-	. 4	-	. l	- 1
02	Copper ores	1.4	- (. 5	-	2. 1	-	. 8		. 4	-
11,12	COAL MINING	2. 4	3.2	2. 2	2.3	1.5	1.1	. 8	. 7	, 1	. 1
12	Bituminous coal and lignite mining	2.4	-	2. 2	-	1.2	-	. 7	-	(1)	-
	COMMUNICATION:										
181	Telephone communication	.6	-	-	-	. 6	-	. 3	-	. 1	-
482	Telegraph communication 2	l 2.3	- 1	_	_	2.3	_ 1	1.4		. 3	

¹ Less than 0.05.

p = preliminary.

² Data relate to all employees except messengers.

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D-3. Labor turnover rates in manufacturing, 1963 to date, seasonally adjusted

[Per 100 employees]

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec
						Total acc	cessions	L				
i					T				1			
963	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.9	3,8	3.8	3.7	3.
964	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.0	4,0	4.
65	4.1	4.1	4.2	4. l	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.
66	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.
67	4.5	4.3	4.3	4,3	4.4	4.5	4.4		4.4			
68								4.3		4, 4	4,5	4.
	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.
9 . ,	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.6	. 4.
0	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.8	3,7	3.7	3.
1	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.0.	3.8	4.0	4.
2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.
3	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.
4					1						3.1	3. (
	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.6	3.1	٠,٠
5	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.7p							
						New	hires					
3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.
1	2.4	2, 4	2.5	2,6	2.5	2,5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.
5	2.9	3,0	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3,1	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.
	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.
,												
	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.
3	3.3	3, 2	3.4	3,5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	. 3.
)	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.7	3,5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.
)	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.
Í	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2,5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.
·	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2							
3						3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.
	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3, 8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.
4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3,5	3.3	3.4	3.3	3,1	2.6	2. 2	1.
5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8p				1			
							·	L				
		1				Total ser	parations					
3	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.9	3, 9	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.
4	3.9	3.9	4, 0	3.8	3.9	3.9	4, 0	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.
i5	3, 8	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.3	4, 2	4.2	4.2	4.
6	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.
i7	4.8	4,8	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.
8	4.6	4,5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.
i9	4.6	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.
0												
	4.9	5.2	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.6	5.0	4.9	4.
1	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.
2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4,5	4.1	4.2	4, 2	4.2	4.
3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.
4	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4. 9	5.6	6.
75				, ,		7. 3	1 3.3	7.0	4. 3	4. /	3.0	٠.
•	6.1	5.4	4.8	4.4	4. lp		i	·				
						O.	uits					
33	1,3	1,3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.
54			1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1,5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.
	1.4	1.4										
5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2, 1	2.
6	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2,6	2.
7	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	2,3	. 2.3	2,4	2,
8	2.4	2.4	2.4	2,4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.
- 9	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.
0	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.
												1.
1	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	
2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2,2	2.3	2.2	2,3	2.3	2.2	2,4	2.4	2.
3	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.
4	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.
5						0	1 5		!	•		٠.
•	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3p		J	L	لــــــــــــا			Щ.
						Lay	offs					
	3.0	, ,	1.0	1 ^	, ,	1.0	, -	1.0	1.0	1 0	1 0	1.
33	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	
4	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1,6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.
5	14	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.
6	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.
	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1,3	1.3	1,2	1.
7												
8	1.4	1,3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.
9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3] 1.
0	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.
			1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	ī.
	1.7	1.6										
71		1.2	1,2	1.2	1,1	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.
2	1.3											
'2 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	
'2 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	0.9	0.8	0.9.					1.2	1.3	1.9	1.0 2.6	
171				0.8 1.1 2.5	0.8 1.1 2.5p	0.8	1.0					1. 2.

p=preliminary.

D-4. Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas

[Per 100 employees]

	т.	Access otal	ion rates New	hires	т,	otal		tion rates uits	Lav	offs.
State and area	Mar. 1975	Apr. 1975	Mar. 1975	Apr. 1975 ^p	Mar. 1975	Apr. 1975 ^p	Mar.	Apr. 1975 ^p	Mar.	Apr.
	1713	1975	1975	1975	1975	1975	1975	1973.	1975	1975 ^p
ALABAMA: Birmingham	2,6	3, 5	, ,	, ,		2.0				١,,
Mobile 1	4.9	12.4	2.1	1.6	5, 2 7, 1	3.0 18.3	0.7	0.9 2.1	3, 6 4, 9	1.4
ALASKA	18.4	34.5	11.4	25.6	17.9	10.4	6.1	8. 1	10.9	1.0
ARIZONAPhoenix	2.8 2.6	3.4	2.0	2.2	3.1 2.6	4.9 4.8	1.3 1.1	1.3	1.2	2.8
ARKANSAS	4.6	6.3	2.5	3. 2	7.0	6.6	2, 4	3.0	3.8	2.7
Fort Smith	3.9 3.6	5.4 4.3	1.7	2.7	7.7 5.6	4.8 4.3	1.8	2.4	4.9 2.8	1.2
Pine Bluff	2.6	4.4	2. 2	2.6	3. 6	7. 9	2. 1	2. 1	.8	4.6
COLORADO Denver—Boulder	2.7 2.5	3. 1 3. 3	1.8	2.0	2.7 3.0	3. 6 3. 5	1.2	1.4 1.5	1.0 1.2	1.5 1.5
CONNECTICUT	1.8 1.4	2. 1 1. 4	. 8	. 9	3. 1 1. 9	3.0 1.9	. 6	.7	1.9	1.7
DELAWARE ¹	5, 1 4, 9	1.9	.6	. 5	2.8	2.3	.4	.5	1.9	1.3
•	4.7	1.6	.5	.4	2.2	2.4	. 3	.4	1.2	1.5
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: Washington SMSA	1.6	(*)	1.4	(*)	1.8	(*)	. 8	(*)	.6	(*)
FLORIDA	3.8	4.5	2.8	3. 2	6.2	5.0	1.9	2.0	3.6	2.0
Fort Lauderdale—Hollywood Jacksonville	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Miami	3.9 4.1	5.4	3.0	2.8	5.7 7.3	4.0	1.8 1.5	1.7	2.9 5.2	1.5 1.8
Orlando	3. 4	3.2	2.4	1.7	4.5	3.5	1.5	1.4	2.3	1.4
Pensacola	1.2	. 3	1.1	.3	2.3	6.1	. 7	.8	1.4	1.5
West Palm Beach—Boca Raton	4.8 4.0	4.7 3.9	3.3	3. 2 2. 8	6. 1 9. 1	4.6 3.9	2.4	2.2 1.5	2.8 6.7	1.4 2.0
GEORGIA	2.9 2.2	4.0 5.2	1.6 1.1	2.0 1.9	4.4 3.7	4.2 3.1	1.3 1.0	1.7 1.7	2. 2 1. 9	1.8
HAWAII ³	2.6	1.8	1.9	1.5	2.3	2. 1	. 9	.8	. 4	.6
IDAHO 4	6.3	7.4	3, 5	4.9	5.5	5.6	1.5	2.2	3.2	2.4
ILLINOIS:										
Chicago SMSA	1.9	2.3	.9	1.2	3, 4	3. 1	, 8	.8	1.9	1.6
INDIANA Indianapolis 5	2.7	3. 4 4. 6	. 8	. 9	4.1 2.6	3.8 4.7	.6	.7 .8	2.8	2.2 1.5
IOWA	2.5	(*)	1.4 1.1	(*) (*)	3.8 3.0	(*) (*)	1.0	(*) (*)	2.0 1.9	(*) (*)
Des Moines	3.6	(*)	2.5	(*)	4.6	(*)	2.0	(*)	1.6	(*)
KANSAS	3.2	3.0	2.4	2.2	5.0	4.3	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.4
Topeka	2.8 2.8	3.7 2.3	2.1	2.7	4.6 5.5	4.1 4.0	1.6 2.1	2. l 1. 9	2.4	1.6 1.3
KENTUCKY Louisville	2.3 1.9	3. 4 2. 5	. 6 . 4	. 9	5. 3 3. 2	5. 0 2. 9	.6	. 8	3.8 1.9	3. 3 1. 1
LOUISIANA: New Orleans	4.2	4.3	3.4	3. 2	5.4	4 . l	1 0	2.0	2 4	٥
MAINE	4.7	5, 9	2.1	3, 2			1.8	2.0	2.4	.8
Portland	1.7	2.3	1.3	1.9	6.3 3.4	5.3 2.2	1.6 1.0	2.0	4.0 2.1	2.5 .5
MARYLAND Baltimore	4.3 4.7	3.0 2.7	1.2 1.1	1.4 1.3	3.6 3.4	4. l 4. l	.7	.9 .8	2. 1 2. 1	2.4 2.6
MASSACHUSETTS	2.9 2.5	3. 1 2. 8	1.3 1.2	1.3 1.3	3.8 3.1	3.9 3.5	.8	.9	2.3 1.6	2, 4 1, 9
MICHIGAN	3.9	5, 3	. 4	. 5	5.0	3.7	. 5	.6	3.8	
Detroit	3.8	5. 1	. 4	.6	6.4	3.6	.5	.6	5.0	2.3

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER

D-4. Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas-Continued

[Per 100 employees]

	τ,	otal	on rates New	hires	T/	otal		ion rates uits	Lav	offs
State and area	Mar.	T	Mar.		Mar.	Δ	Mar.	Δ	Mar.	Ann
	1975	1975P	1975	Apr. 1975 ^p	1975	1975 ^p	1975	1975 ^p	1975	1975 ^p
MINNESOTA	2. 4 1. 9	3. 1 2. 3	1.0	1.2 1.0	4. 5 3. 1	2. 9 2. 7	1. 2 . 9	1.2 1.0	2. 8 1. 7	1.2
MISSISSIPPI:	,				-					
Jackson	3.9	4.4	1.9	2.3	2.5	2. 5	1.2	1.4	. 5	. 4
IISSOURI	3.1	3.5	1.3	1.4	4.3	4.6	1.0	1.1	2.6	2. 7
Kansas City	2.9 2.5	2.8 2.8	1.5	1.4	4.3 4.2	3.3 5.4	1.0 .7	1.2	2. 5 2. 8	1.4 3.8
ONTANA	2.6	3.0	1.7	1.7	3.4	2.4	1.1	1.2	1.8	. 6
NEBRASKA	2.9	3.1	1.8	1.8	4.4	4.4	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8
EVADA	5. 3	7.0	4.3	5. 9	5. 7	8.0	1.0	. 9	1.6	3. 4
NEW HAMPSHIRE	3.8	3.9	1.4	2. 1	4.6	3.7	1.2	1.2	2.8	1.9
IEW JERSEY:			ļ]						
Camden 6	3.0	2.9	1.1	1.1	3.6	2.7	. 7	. 5	2.0	1.5
Hackensack	3.2	3. i	1.7	1.7	3. 2	3.7	8	. 9	1.8	2.1
Jersey City	2.9	2.9	1.6	1.4	4.6	4.7	. 7	. 6	3.3	3. 2
Newark	2.0	2. 2	. 9	1.0	3.6	3.0	٠,5	. 6	2.4	1.8
New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville	2.3	3.5	. 8	1.2	5.1	3.4	. 5	. 5	3.8	2. 2
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic	3.4	4.0	1.1	1.5	6.4	4.7	٠.8	. 8	4.9	3.0
Trenton	2.0	2.4	. 9	. 8	3. 7	3. 1	. 8	. 6	2.3	1.4
IEW YORK	3.4	3.3	1.3	1.3	4. 0	3.9	. 7	. 7	2. 7	2.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	2. 1	2.3	. 5	. 6	3.5	3. 1	. 4	. 5	2. 2	1.2
Binghamton	1.2	1.5	.6	.8	2.7	3.0	. 5	. 6	1.6	1.5
Buffalo	1.9	4.3	. 5	. 5	4.1	3.3	. 3	. 4	3. 1	2.4
Elmira	3.4	2.1	1.5	1 .6	3.1	4. 2	. 8	. 5	1.3	1.8
Monroe County 7	. 9	1.7	1.6	. 5	2.6	2.5		. 5	1.8	1.5
Nassau—Suffolk 8	3.4				4.0		. 4			
		3. 3	2.1	1.9		3. 2	. 8	1.1	2. 4	1.4
New York and Nassau-Suffolk	4.3	3.8	1.8	1.9	4.6	4.6	. 8	. 8	3. 2	3.1
New York SMSA ⁸	4.5	3.9	1.8	1.9	4.7	4.9	. 8	.7	3.4	3.5
New York City 9	4.8	4.2	1.8	2.0	4.9	5.2	. 8	.8	3.6	3.8
Rochester ,	1.6	1.8	.7	5	3.0	2.7	. 5	. 5	2.0	1.7
Syracuse	1.5	2. 1	. 5	1 .6	3.8	2. 9	. 5	. 5	2.6	1.8
Utica—Rome	2.9 2.1	1.4	1.0	1.0	2.8 3.4	4. 2 2. 7	. 5 . 6	. 5	1.9 2.2	3.3
ORTH CAROLINA	2. 3	3.7	1.5	2.3	3.6	4.1	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.4
Charlotte-Gastonia	2.4	3.9	1.7	3.0	2.6	3.5	1.3	2. 2	. 6	. 5
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point	2. 0	3. 0	1.4	2. 2	3.0	3.6	1.1	1. 7	1.2	1.1
NORTH DAKOTA	6.9 5.5	5. 3 5. 7	5. l 4. 2	3.8 3.6	8.8 12.9	6. 1 5. 5	4. 4 3. 2	3. 4 3. 2	2.8	1.8 1.5
OHIO	2.7	3.5	. 6	. 7	3.9	3.4	. 5	, 5	2.6	2. 1
Akron	. 8	2. 2	. 2	. 5	2. 8	2.6	. 3	. 5	2.1	1.6
Canton	3.2	3.4	. 9	. 8	5.6	3.3	. 7	. 5	3.9	1.8
Cincinnati	1.9	2.3	1. ó	. 8	3. 2	2.7	1 .6	. 5	1.8	1.4
Cleveland	2. 9	3. 2	. 8	. 8	3.7	3. 2	. 6	. 7	2.1	1.6
Columbus	2.5	2.9	. 5	. 6	4.1	3.0	.6	. 5	2.9	1.9
Dayton	1.4	2.4	. 5	. 6	3. 2	2.9	. 5	. 5	2.3	1.9
Toledo		3.7	. 4	.8	3.1	3. 2	. 3	4	1.6	1.6
YoungstownWarren	3. 1	5. 7	. 3	. 3	2. 9	3. 7	. 3	.6	1.7	2. 0
DKLAHOMA		4.1	3.0	3.4	4. l	4.7	2.3	2. 9	1.0	1.0
Oklahoma City Tulsa ¹⁰	3.3	4.0	2.3	2.9 3.5	4.2 3.8	4. 7 5. 2	2. 0 2. 2	2. 6 2. 7	1.5	1.2
DREGON 1	4.4	5.8	2. 2	3.3	4.7	4. 7	1.3	1.7	2.6	2. 2
Portland ¹	3.0	4.8	1.7	2.6	4.6	5. 1	1.3	1.4	2. 6	2. 9
PENNSYLVANIA		3. 2	1.0	1.0	4. 2	3.6	. 6	. 7	2.9	2. 3
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton		2.9	.8	1.1	2.8	2.8	. 5	1.6	1.9	1.7
Altoona		6.3	1.1	2.5	4.4	3.0	. 9	1.2	3.3	1.3
Erie		3. 2	1.1	1.1	4.1	4.0	7	7	2. 4	2. 2
Harrisburg	2.0	2.7	. 7	1.3	2.8	3.4	. 8	1.0	1.6	2.0
Johnstown		1.6	1.0	1.1	1.6 3.0	3. 0 3. 6	. 5	1.0	1.6	2. 2

D-4. Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas-Continued

ļ			on rates		L			on rates		
State and area	To	tal	New	hires	To	otal	Q	its	Layoffs	
State and dres	Mar. 1975	Apr. 1975P	Mar. 1975	Apr. 1975P	Mar. 1975	Apr. 1975p	Mar. 1975	Apr. 1975p	Mar. 1975	Apr. 1975
ENNSYLVANIA—Continued					1					
Northeast Pennsylvania	5.4	4.5	1.1	0.9	5,2	5.2	0.8	0.8	4.0	3.9
Philadelphia SMSA	2.5	2.5	1.0	1 i.i	3.4	3.8	.6	.6	2.1	2.5
Pittsburgh	2.6	2.8	.7	. 8	3.9	2.9	. 3	.4	2.9	1.9
Reading	2.3	3.2	9	.9	5. í	3. í	. 7	.7	3. 9	2.0
Scranton 11	5.3	2.9	ı. í		4.0	4.5	. 7	.5	3. 0	3.6
Wilkes-Barre—Hazleton 12	5.4	5.9	.9	9	4.9	5.7	. 8	1.0	3.6	4.1
Williamsport	3.3	1.8	1. 7	ź	3.7	2.2	.5	.6	2.7	1.3
York	2.9	2.9	i, i	1.3	5, 1	4. 2	.9	1.0	2.9	2.4
TOPK	,	/					• /	1.0		
HODE ISLAND	4.3	5.2	l.5	2.0	5.7	5.4	1,0	1,1	3.8	3.5
Providence - Warwick - Pawtucket	4.3	5, 2	1.4	1.9	5.7	5.4	1.1	1.1	3.8	3.6
OUTH CAROLINA:										
Greenville-Spartanburg	2.6	4, 5	1,5	2.6	3, 8	4.7	1.6	2.5	1.3	1.2
OUTH DAKOTA	1.9	3.4	1,4	2.0	4.3	3.0	1.4	1.3	2.4	1.1
Sioux Falls	.6.	(*)	. 4	(*)	4.4	(*)	. 6	(*)	3.5	(*)
ENNESSEE:										
Memphis	2.9	3, 3	1.5	1.8	3.2	3.7	1.2	1,2	1.3	1.6
EXAS:										
Dallas	2.9	3.2	2.4	2.6	3. l	3.3	1.7	2.0	. 7	.5
Fort Worth	3.6	3.6	2.8	3.0	3.5	3.1	2.1	2.0	. 8	. 4
Houston	3.9	4. l	3,5	3.7	3.9	4.1	2.5	2.6	. 3	. 3
San Antonio	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.7	3, 6	4,2	2.1	2.2	. 7	1.4
TAH 4	3.5	3.4	2.3	2.6	3.5	3,4	2.0	1.8	. 7	• 9
Salt Lake City-Ogden 4	3.0	3.0	2.5	2,4	3.3	3.7	2.0	2.0	. 5	. 8
ERMONT	2.7	2.6	1.1	1.1	3,5	4,2	. 8	.9	2,3	3,0
Burlington	1.0	.8	. 3	.3	1.6	1.1	. 4	. 3	1.1	. 6
Springfield	1.9	2,4	. 7	.9	3.6	3.6	. 5	.4	2.7	2.9
IRGINIA	2.6	3,6	1.0	1.4	3,7	4.2	. 9	1.1	2.2	2.5
Richmond	1.5	1.4	. 8	•9	4.9	4.0	. 8	.7	3.0	2.5
ASHINGTON:	į									
Saattle-Everett 13	3.0	2,5	1.7	1.5	4. l	3.8	1.0	1.2	2.3	1.9
IISCONSIN	3.0	2,9	1.0	.9	4.1	3.9	.6	. 7	2.7	2.5
Milwaukee	2.4	2,7	1.3	1.1	4. l	4.7	. 7	. 7	2.4	3.0
YYOMING	4.5	6.7	4. l	6.1	4. 1	3, 3	2.5	2.5	. 5	. 1

- Excludes canning and preserving.

 Excludes agricultural chemicals, and miscellaneous manufacturing.
- Excludes canned fruits, vegetables, preserves, jams and jellies.
- Excludes canning and preserving, and sugar.
- Excludes cenning and preserving, and newspapers.

 Subarea of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Burl-
- - Subarea of Rochester Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.
 - Area included in New York and Nassau—Suffolk combined SMSA's.

 Subarea of New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

- Lackshire rate for transportation equipment.
 Subarea of Northeast Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Lackshire wanna County.

 12 Subarea of Northeast Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Luzerne
- County,

 13 Excludes canning and preserving, printing and publishing.
 - Not available.
 - p= preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

E-1. Insured unemployment under State programs

[Week including the 12th of the month]

		N	ımber (in thousa	nds)		Rate (pe	ercent of average employment)	covered
State			T .	Chang	e from ¹			Ī.,
	June 1974	May 1975	June 1975	June 1974	May 1975	June 1974	May 1975	June 1975
TOTAL ^{2, 3}	1,867.1	4, 338.8	4,033.0	2,165.9	-305.8	2.9	6.5	6.1
ASONALLY ADJUSTED	2, 142.1	4,671.1	4,614.8	2,472.7	-56.3	3.3	7.0	6.9
Alabama	18.4	63.8	58.4	40.0	- A	2 1	4.0	6.3
Alaska	4.5	6.5	5.6	1.1	-5.4 -0.9	2.1 6.4	6.9 8.0	6.3
Arizona	15.9	46.6	41.6	25.7	-5.1	2,8	7.5	6.9
Arkansas	12.5	45.7	42.6	30.1	-3.0	2.5	8.5	6.7
California	246.9	473.2	419.5	72.6	-53,7	3, 9	7.2	6.4
Colorado	7.7	22.5	24.0	16.3	1.5	1.1	3.0	3. 2
Connecticut	39.8	86.0	82.7	42.9	-3.3	3.4	7.1	6.8
Delaware	4.9	12.9	10.0	5. í	-2.9	2.3	6.0	4.6
District of Columbia	8.2	13.6	14.7	6.5	1.1	2.3	3.8	4.1
Florida	42.1	134.1	129.0	86.9	-5.2	1.8	5.3	5.1
Georgia	24.2	93.8	77.4	53.3	-16.4	1.7	6.3	5.2
Hawaii	13.7	13.6	14.4	0.7	0.8	4.6	4.4	4.7
Idaho	5.5	10.4	8.1	2.6	-2.2	2.8	4.9	3.8
Illinois	89.5	239.5	269.6	80.1	30.1	2.4	6.2	7.0
Indiana	32.2	106.6	95.7	63.5	-10.9	1.9	6,2	5.6
lowa	8.2	29.9	27.5	19.3	-2.4	1.1	3.7	3.4
Kansas	10.5	20.7	19.5	9.0	-1.3	1.8	3.4	3.2
Kentucky	17.7	59.0	54.2	36.5	-4.8	2.2	6.9	6.4
Louisiana	29.9	61.6	47.7	17.8	-13.9	3.1	6.2	4.8
Maine	9.6	23.5	19.5	9.9	-4.0	3.4	8.1	6.7
Maryland	24.6	72.7	64.1	39.5	-8.7	2.2	6.3	5.6
Massachusetts	92.2	166.4	156.9	64.7	-9.5	4.7	8.2	7.8
Minnesota	141.4 26.2	248.3	233.6	92.2 26.8	14.8 -9.2	5.1 2.2	8.9	8.4
Mississippi	8.9	34.1	31.8	23.0	-2.3	1,7	6.2	5.7
Missouri	37. í	98.0	85.1	47.9	-12.9	2.6	6.7	5.8
Montana	5.3	10.3	8.2	2.9	-2.1	3.3	6.1	4.9
Nebraska	5.9	14.7	15.6	9.7	0.9	1.4	3.4	3.6
Nevada	8.4	13.4	13.1	4.7	-0.4	4.2	6.4	6.2
New Hampshire	5.0	18.5	16.9	12.0	-1.5	2.0	7.0	6.4
New Jersey	110.9	206.6	185.2	74.4	-21.3	4.8	8.9	8.0
New Mexico	8.7	15.9	14.0	5.3	-1.9	3.6	6.2	5.4
New York	225.2	412.1	392.9	67.7	-19.2	3.8	6.9	6.6
North Carolina	23.2	123.2	107.1	83.8	-16.2	1.4	7.0	6.1
North Dakota	2.1	4.9	3.0	0.9	-1.8	1.6	3.7	2.3
Ohio	62.5	210.4	196.3	33.8	-14.1	1.8	5.6	5.2
Oklahoma	16.3	29.3	30.3	14.0	1.0	2.4	4.1	4.2
Oregon	26.7	53.2	47.6	20.9	-5.6	4.0	7.2	6.4
Pennsylvania	140.1 49.0	307.8	308.3 71.4	68.3 22.5	0.5 2.7	3.6 9.9	7.9	7.9
Rhode Island	12.9	30.3	29.8	16.9	-0.5	4.0	9.3	
South Carolina	15.2	72.1	59.2	44.1	-12.9	1.9	8.7	9. 1 7. 1
South Dakota	1.8	4.6	4.0	2.2	-0.6	1.3	3.0	2.6
Tennessee	24.9	93.6	83.0	58.1	-10.6	2.0	7.2	6.4
Texas	32.0	89.1	85.3	53,3	-3.8	0.9	2.5	2.4
Utah		17.5	15.2	7.6	-2.3	2.5	5.3	4.6
Vermont	5.5	10.9	10.3	4.8	-0.6	4.2	8.2	7.8
Virginia	11.1	79.8	55.8	44.7	-24.0	0.8	5.8	4.0
Washington		83.0	79.8	23.7	-3.2	6.1	8.6	8.3
West Virgina	11.3	27.0	23.2	11.9	-3.8	2.5	5.9	5.0
Wisconsin	26.4	94.0	89.1	62.7	-4.9	1.9	6.2	5.9
Wyoming	0.8	2.4	2.0	1.2	-0.4	0.9	2.4	2.1

¹ Based on unrounded data; changes of less than 50 not shown.

³ Figures do not include claimants receiving benefits under extended benefit provisions.

² Include data under the program for Puerto Rico's sugarcane workers. Rates exclude the sugarcane workers as comparable covered employment data are not yet available.

E-2. Insured unemployment 1 in 150 major labor areas2

(in thousands, for week including the 12th of the month)

Proposition 10.3 2.8.4 Indiamapolic 5.9.9 13.9 Syrverisit 8.8 16.2 Philosophia 64.7 129.	State and area	June 1974	June 1975	State and area	June 1974	June 1975	State and area	June 1974	June 1975	State and area	June 1974	June 1975
Mobile	ALABAMA			INDIANA-			NEW JERSEY			PENNSYLVANIA-		
Mobile	Birmingham	4.7	12.4	Continued	ì	1	Atlantic City	3.6	5.2	Continued	ı	
SECONDAY Company Com	•				ļ.							1
SECONDA 10.8 28.4	MODILE]	""	Gary Hammand	Į.					Nambasa		1
		1	1					31.1	32.0			
September 1, 2 2, 3 3 3 4, 0 4		1						Į.			,	24.5
NRAMARS	hoenix	10.8	28.4		5.9	13.9	Perth Amboy-		,		64.7	129.0
MRAMASA		i	,	South Bend	1.5	5.3	Sayreville	8.8	16.2	Pittsburgh	21.8	46.6
Activity Property	ARKANSAS	1	1	Terre Haute			Paterson-Clifton-		1			9.0
North Little Rock	ittle Rock-	1	1	Į.		}		0.8	15.0			
Rock		1	}	IOWA	ļ					1	2.0	10.1
ALIFORNIA Authority ALIFORNIA Authority ALIFORNIA Authority ALIFORNIA Authority ALIFORNIA Authority ALIFORNIA Authority ALIFORNIA Authority Auth		1	1 , ,		í _	1	mentan	2, (6.0	I	l	ł
ALISORIAN Universities	Hock	1.6	6,8				i	Į	1		ļ	
Valuation		1	1	Des Moines	1.2	3.7		1	l		1.9	2.4
Suddeng Grow 15,4 33,9 Wichita 2,0 5,0 NEW YORK Submitted 15,1 7,0 New York	ALIFORNIA	ļ	1	l .	t	1	Albuquerque	3.8	6.1	Ponce	2.8	4.7
Garden Grove 15, 4 33, 9 Wichts 2,0 5,0 NEW YORK NEW Prices 5,1 7,0 RENTUCKY Schemetady 7,2 33,0 Wichts 14,9 33,0 Wichts 15,1	maheim-S. Ana-	-	i	KANSAS	i	1	i e	ł	1	San Juan	10.6	15.1
Name	Garden Grove	115 4	33.0	Wichita	1 > 0	1 50	NEW YORK	ì	1	i		1
Description Continue Contin					-, -	1 3.0		1	i	BHODE ISLAND		1
Beach		3.1	1 '.7	MENTHONN	ĺ			{	i			
Description 10, 9 22, 6 Bingharmon 2, 0 6, 3 Bingharmon 2, 0 6, 3 Bingharmon 2, 0 6, 3 Bingharmon 2, 0 6, 3 Bingharmon 2, 0 6, 3 Bingharmon 2, 0 6, 3 Bingharmon 2, 0 6, 3 Bingharmon 2, 0 6, 3 Bingharmon 2, 0 6, 3 Bingharmon 2, 0 6, 3 Bingharmon 2, 0 6, 3 Bingharmon 2, 0 6, 3 Bingharmon 2, 0 6, 3 Bingharmon 2, 0 6, 3 Bingharmon 2, 0 6, 3 Bingharmon 2, 0 Bingharmo		l .							1			
Bernardino-		92.6	157.8	Louisville	4.4	15.1				Warwick-		
Bernardino-	liversideSan	1	l	1	i	1		[2.0	6.3	Pawtucket	14.9	33.4
Ontario 10, 9 22, 6 Resements 10, 1 13, 1 15, 1 12, 6 Resements 13, 1 15, 1 12, 6 Resements 13, 1 15, 1 12, 6 Resements 13, 1 15, 1 12, 6 Resements 13, 1 15, 1 12, 6 Resements 13, 1 15, 1 12, 6 Resements 13, 1 15, 1 12, 6 Resements 13, 1 15, 1 15, 1 13, 1 12, 6 Resements 13, 1 15, 1 14, 1 14, 14, 14, 14, 14, 14, 14, 14, 14, 14,	Bernardino-	1	1	LOUISIANA	l	1	Buffalo	18.0	32.5	İ	1	1
Second 13,1 15,9 New Orleans 8,1 12,6 Combined Areas 165,8 254,1 Charleston 2,2 4,		10.9	22.6		3.1	5.1		1	1	SOUTH CAROLINA	1	
an Diego								165 8	25⊿ 1		22	1 7
an Francisco- Oxidated 43, 4 66, 4 MAINE an Jose 13, 1 25, 7 Portrain 13, 2 2, 7 Portrain 13, 2 2, 7 Portrain 13, 2 2, 7 Portrain 13, 2 2, 7 Portrain 13, 2 2, 2 2, 2 2, 2 3, 3 3, 3 Portrain 13, 2 3, 2 Portrain 14, 3 3, 2 Portrain 14, 3 3, 2 Portrain 14, 3 Portrain 14, 4 Portrain 14, 4 Portrain 14, 4 Portrain 14, 4 Portrain 14, 5 Portr								1.05.0	224.1		1	1 * '
DAISE Continue C		17.1	24.0	anreveport	1 2.8	J 2+ 0		J	l		1 _	
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¹ Insured jobless under State, Federal Employee, and Ex-Servicemen's unemployment insurance programs excludes extended benefit claims.

For full name of labor area and definition of area, see Area Trends in Employment and Unemployment published by the Manpower Administration.

^{*} Information not available.

Following is a list of reprints of Special Labor Force Reports which have been published in the Monthly Labor Review since February 1970. Copies may be obtained, while the supply lasts, upon request to the Bureau of Labor Statistics or to any of its regional offices.

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Explanatory Notes

Introduction

Household Data (A tables)

Establishment Data (B, C, and D tables)

Unemployment Insurance Data (E tables)

Seasonal Adjustment

Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from three major sources: (1) Household interviews, (2) reports from employers, and (3) administrative statistics of unemployment insurance systems.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed and the unemployed, including such characteristics as age, sex, color, marital status, occupations, hours of work, and duration of unemployment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 47,000 households, representing 461 areas in 923 counties and independent cities, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment records are compiled each month from mail questionnaires by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, in cooperation with State agencies. The establishment surveys are designer' to provide detailed industry information on nonagricultural wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly and weekly earnings, and labor turnover for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample of establishments employing over 30 million nonagricultural wage and salary workers. The data relate to all workers, full- or part-time, who received pay during the payroll period which includes the 12th of the month. Based on a somewhat smaller sample, labor turnover data relate to actions occurring during the entire month.

Data based on administrative records of unemployment insurance systems furnish a complete count of insured unemployment among the three-fourths of the Nation's labor force covered by unemployment insurance programs. Weekly reports, by State, are issued on the number of initial claims, the volume, and rate of insured unemployment under State unemployment insurance programs, and the volume under programs of unemployment compensation for Federal employees, ex-servicemen, and railroad workers. These statistics are published by the Manpower Administration, U.S. Department of Labor, in "Unemployment Insurance Claims."

RELATION BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data supplement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteristics, for example, are readily obtained only from the household survey

whereas detailed industrial classifications can be reliably derived only from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of differences in definition and coverage, sources of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors which have a differential effect on levels and trends of the two series are as follows:

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the survey week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonagricultural establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household approach provides information on the work status of the population without duplication since each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. In the figures based on establishment records, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all persons who had jobs but were not at work during the survey week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management dispute, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but not those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period.

For a comprehensive discussion of the differences between household and establishment survey employment data, see Gloria P. Green's article "Comparing Employment Estimates from Household and Payroll Surveys," Monthly Labor Review, December 1969. Reprints of this article are available upon request from the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Hours of work

The household survey measures hours actually worked whereas the payroll survey measures hours paid for by

employers. In the household survey data, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours. In the payroll survey, employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

COMPARABILITY OF THE HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job at all during the survey week and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, regardless of whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Manpower Administration of the Department of Labor, exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (agriculture, some State and local government, domestic service, self-employment, unpaid family work, and religious organizations).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed rather than unemployed in the household survey.

For an examination of the similarities and differences between State insured unemployment and total unemployment, see "Measuring Total and State Insured Unemployment" by Gloria P. Green in the June 1971 issue of the Monthly Labor Review. Reprints of this article may be obtained upon request.

Agricultural employment estimates of the Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the Statistical Research Service (SRS) series and the treatment of dual jobholders who are counted more than

once if they worked on more than one farm during the reporting period. There are also wide differences in sampling techniques and collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of impact on differences in level and trend of the two series.

COMPARABILITY OF THE PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Statistics on manufactures and business, Bureau of the Census. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the Bureau of the Census from its censuses or annual sample surveys of manufacturing establishments and the censuses of business establishments. The major reasons for some noncomparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units, the industrial classification of establishments, and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There are also differences in the scope of the industries covered, e.g., the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns. Data in County Business Patterns (CBP), published by the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences may also arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit activities.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Most nonagricultural wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. Beginning in January 1972, coverage was expanded to include employees of small firms and selected nonprofit activities who had not been covered previously. However, certain activities, such as interstate railroads, parochial schools, churches and most State and local government activities are not covered by unemployment insurance whereas these are included in BLS establishment statistics.

Household data

(A tables)

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population, the personal, occupational, and other characteristics of the employed, the unemployed, and persons not in the labor force, and related data are compiled for the BLS by the Bureau of the Census in its Current Population Survey (CPS). A detailed description of this survey appears in Concepts and Methods Used in Manpower Statistics from the Current Population Survey, BLS Report 313. This report is available from BLS on request.

These monthly surveys of the population are conducted with a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to

obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and over. Separate statistics are also collected and published for 14 and 15 year olds. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, which includes the 12th of the month. This is known as the survey week. Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week.

Inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces, and persons under 14 years of age are not covered in the regular monthly enumerations and are excluded from the population and labor force statistics shown in this report. Data on members of the Armed Forces, who are included as part of the categories "total noninstitutional population" and "total labor force," are obtained from the Department of Defense.

Each month, 47,000 occupied units are designated for interview. About 1,700 of these households are visited but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not found at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey of about 4 percent. In addition to the 47,000 occupied units, there are 7,500 sample units in an average month which are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not to be enumerated. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from 1 month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year ago.

CONCEPTS

Employed persons comprise (a) all those who during the survey week did any work at all as paid employees, in their own business, profession, or farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management dispute, or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid by their employers for the time off, and whether or not they were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once. Those who held more than one job are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries, temporarily in the United States, who are not living on the premises of an Embassy.

Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house (such as own home housework, and painting or repairing own home) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed persons comprise all persons who did not work during the survey week, who made specific efforts to find a job within the past 4 weeks, and who were available for work during the survey week (except for temporary illness). Also included as unemployed are those who did not work at all, were available for work, and (a) were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off; or (b) were waiting to report to a new wage or salary job within 30 days.

Duration of unemployment represents the length of time (through the current survey week) during which persons classified as unemployed had been continuously looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks since the termination of their most recent employment. A period of 2 weeks or more during which a person was employed or ceased looking for work is considered to break the continuity of the present period of seeking work. Average duration is an arithmetic mean computed from a distribution by single weeks of unemployment.

Unemployed persons by reasons for unemployment are divided into four major groups. (1) Job losers are persons whose employment ended involuntarily who immediately began looking for work and persons on layoff. (2) Job leavers are persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work. (3) Reentrants are persons who previously worked at a full-time job lasting 2 weeks or longer but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning to look for work. (4) New entrants are persons who never worked at a full-time job lasting 2 weeks or longer.

Jobseekers are all unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job, sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week. Jobseekers do not include persons unemployed because they (a) were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off or (b) were waiting to report to a new wage or salary job within 30 days. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work, including going to a public or private employment agency or to an employer directly, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or utilizing some "other" method. Examples of the "other" category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated pick-up point.

The civilian labor force comprises the total of all civilians classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "total labor force" also includes members of the Armed Forces stationed either in the United States or abroad.

The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force. This measure can also be computed for groups within the labor force classified by sex, age, marital status, color, etc. The job-loser, job-leaver, reentrant, and new entrant rates are each calculated as a percent of the civilian labor force; the sum of the rates for the four groups thus equals the total unemployment rate.

Participation rates represent the proportion of the non-institutional population that is in the labor force. Two types of participation rates are published: The total labor force participation rate, which is the ratio of the total labor force and the total noninstitutional population; and the civilian labor force participation rate, which is the ratio of the civilian labor force and the civilian noninstitutional population. Participation rates are usually published for sex-age groups, often cross-classified by other demographic characteristics such as color and educational attainment.

Not in labor force includes all civilians 16 years and over who are not classified as employed or unemployed. These persons are further classified as "engaged in own home housework," "in school," "unable to work" because of long-term physical or mental illness, and "other." The "other" group includes for the most part retired persons, those reported as too old to work, the voluntarily idle, and seasonal workers for whom the survey week fell in an "off" season and who were not reported as unemployed. Persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours) are also classified as not in the labor force.

For persons not in the labor force, data on previous work experience, intentions to seek work again, desire for a job at the time of interview, and reasons for not looking for work are compiled on a quarterly basis. As of January 1970, the detailed questions for persons not in the labor force are asked only in those households that are in the fourth and eighth months of the sample, i.e., the "outgoing" groups, those which had been in the sample for 3 previous months and would not be in for the subsequent month. Between 1967 and 1969, the detailed not-in-labor force questions were asked of persons in the first and fifth months in the sample, i.e., the "incoming" groups.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker for the employed apply to the job held in the survey week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. The unemployed are classified according to their latest full-time civilian job lasting 2 weeks or more. The occupation and industry groups used in data derived from the CPS household interviews are defined as in the 1970 Census of Population.

Information on the detailed categories included in these groups is available upon request.

The class-of-worker breakdown specifies "wage and salary workers," subdivided into private and government workers, "self-employed workers," and "unpaid family workers." Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commission, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, or trade, or operate a farm. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by blood or marriage.

Hours of work statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the survey week. For example, a person who normally works 40 hours a week but who was off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours even though he was paid for the holiday.

For persons working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week. However, all the hours are credited to the major job.

The distribution of employment by hours worked relate to persons "at work" during the survey week. At-work data differ from data on total employment because the latter include persons in zero-hours worked category, "with a job but not at work." Included in this latter group are persons who were on vacation, ill, involved in a labor dispute, or otherwise absent from their jobs for voluntary, noneconomic reasons.

Persons who worked 35 hours or more in the survey week are designated as working "full time;" persons who worked between 1 and 34 hours are designated as working "part time." Part-time workers are classified by their usual status at their present job (either full time or part time) and by their reason for working part time during the survey week (economic or other reasons). "Economic reasons" include: Slack work, material shortages, repairs to plant or equipment, start or termination of job during the week, and inability to find full-time work. "Other reasons" include: Labor dispute, bad weather, own illness, vacation, demands of home housework, school, no desire for full-time work, and full-time worker only during peak season. Persons on full-time schedules include, in addition to those working 35 hours or more, those who worked from 1-34 hours for noneconomic reasons and usually work full time.

Full- and part-time labor force. The full-time labor force consists of persons working on full-time schedules, persons involuntarily working part time (part time for economic reasons), and unemployed persons seeking full-time jobs. The part-time labor force consists of persons working part time voluntarily and unemployed persons seeking part-time work. Persons with a job but not at work during the survey week are classified according to whether they usually work full or part time.

Labor force time lost is a measure of man-hours lost to the economy through unemployment and involuntary part-time employment and is expressed as a percent of potentially available man-hours. It is computed by assuming: (1) That unemployed persons looking for full-time work lost an average of 37.5 hours, (2) that those looking for part-time work lost the average number of hours actually worked by voluntary part-time workers during the survey week, and (3) that persons on part time for economic reasons lost the difference between 37.5 hours and the actual number of hours they worked.

White and Negro and other races are terms used to describe the color or race of workers. The Negro and other races category, which in the past had been identified as "nonwhite," includes all persons who are observed in the enumeration process to be other than white. At the time of the 1970 Census of Population, 89 percent of the Negro and other races population group were Negro; the remainder were American Indians, Eskimos, Orientals, and other nonwhite. Tables in this volume which contain these data utilize the word "color" to so indicate. The term "Negro" is used in tables when the relevant data are provided for Negroes exclusively.

Spanish origin refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as Mexican, Puerto Rican living on the mainland, Cuban, Central or South American or other Spanish origin or descent. According to the 1970 Census, approximately 98 percent of their population is white.

Major activity: going to school and major activity: other are terms used to describe whether the activity of young persons during the reference week was primarily one of going to school or not. Statistics on major activities are published every month in table A-6 for 16-21 year-olds by employment status, color, sex, and, if unemployed, whether seeking full- or part-time work.

Household head. One person in each household is designated as the head. The head is usually the person regarded as the head by the members of the group. If a husband and wife family occupy the unit, the husband is designated as the head. The number of heads, therefore, is equal to the number of households.

Vietnam-era veterans are those who served in the Armed Forces of the United States after August 4, 1964. Tables for veterans in this volume are limited to men in the civilian noninstitutional population; i.e., veterans in institutions and females are excluded.

Nonveterans are males who never served in the Armed Forces

Poverty areas classification consists of all Census geographical divisions in which 20 percent or more of the residents were poor according to the 1970 Decennial Census. Persons were classified as poor or nonpoor by using income thresholds adopted by a Federal interagency committee in 1969. These thresholds vary by family size, composition, and residence (farm-nonfarm). While poverty areas have a substantial concentration of low-income residents, many poor persons live out side these areas and, conversely, the areas include many people who are not poor.

HISTORIC COMPARABILITY

Raised lower age limit

Beginning with data for 1967, the lower age limit for official statistics on persons in the labor force was raised from 14 to 16 years. At the same time, several definitions were sharpened to clear up ambiguities. The principal definitional changes were: (1) Counting as unemployed only persons who were currently available for work and who had engaged in some specific jobseeking activity within the past 4 weeks; an exception to the latter condition is made for persons waiting to start a new job in 30 days or waiting to be recalled from layoff; in the past, the current availability test was not applied and the time period for jobseeking was ambiguous; (2) counting as employed persons who were absent from their jobs in the survey week because of strikes, bad weather, etc. and those who were looking for other jobs; previously, these persons had been classified as unemployed; (3) sharpening the questions on hours of work,

duration of unemployment, and self-employment in order to increase their reliability.

These changes did not affect the unemployment rate by more than one-fifth of a percentage point in either direction, although the distribution of unemployment by sex was affected. The number of employed was reduced about 1 million because of the exclusion of 14- and 15-year-olds. For persons 16 years and over, the only employment series appreciably affected were those relating to hours of work and class of worker. A detailed discussion of the changes and their effect on the various series is contained in "New Definitions of Employment and Unemployment" by Robert L. Stein in the February 1967 issue of Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force. Reprints may be obtained upon request.

Noncomparability of labor force levels

Before the changes introduced in 1967, the labor force data were not comparable for three earlier periods: (1) Beginning 1953, as a result of the introduction of data from the 1950 census into the estimation procedure, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and males; other categories were relative unaffected; (2) beginning 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in an increase of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force, four-fifths of this in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected; (3) beginning 1962, the introduction of figures from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000, labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged. In addition, beginning 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, producing an increase in the civilian noninstitutional population of about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000, and unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. A subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced in March 1973. This adjustment affected the white and Negro and other races groups but had little effect on totals. The adjustment resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the Negro and other races population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the Negro and other races labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not affected significantly.

Beginning in January 1974, the methodology used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an "inflation-deflation" approach. This change in the derivation of the population estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20-24 year-old males—particularly those of Negro and other races—but had little effect on 16 and over totals. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in "CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation" in the February 1974 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Changes in occupational classification system

Beginning with 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in census

occupational classifications introduced into the Current Population Survey (CPS). These changes stemmed from an exhaustive review of the classification system to be used for the 1970 Census of Population. This review, the most comprehensive since the 1940 census, was to reduce the size of large groups, to be more specific about general and "not elsewhere classified" groups, and to provide information on emerging significant occupations. Differences in March 1970 employment levels tabulated on both the 1960 and 1970 classification systems ranged from a drop of 650,000 in operatives to an increase of 570,000 in service workers, much of which resulted from a shift between these two groups; the nonfarm laborers group increased by 420,000, and changes in other groups amounted to 220,000 or less.

An additional major group was created by splitting the operatives category into two: operatives, except transport, and transport equipment operatives. Separate data for these two groups first became available in January 1972. At the same time, several changes in titles, as well as in order of presentation, were introduced; for example, the title of the managers, officials, and proprietors group was changed to "managers and administrators, except farm," since only proprietors performing managerial duties are included in the category.

Apart from the effects of revisions in the occupational classification system beginning in 1971, comparability of occupational employment data was further affected in December 1971, when a question eliciting information on major activities or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to determine more precisely the occupational classification of individuals. This change resulted in several dramatic occupational shifts, particularly from managers and administrators to other groups. Thus, meaningful comparisons of occupational levels cannot be made between 1972 and earlier periods. However, revisions in the occupational classification system as well as in the CPS questionnaire are believed to have had but a negligible impact on unemployment rates.

Additional information on changes in the occupational classification system of the CPS appears in "Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971" and "Revisions in the Current Population Survey" in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of *Employment and Earnings*.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimation methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. There are no subsequent adjustments to independent benchmark data on labor force, employment, or unemployment. Therefore, revisions of the historical data are not an inherent feature of this statistical program.

1. Noninterview adjustment. The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to the extent needed to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondent for other reasons. This adjustment is made separately by combinations of sample areas and, within these, for six groups—two race categories (white, and Negro and other races) within three residence categories. For sample areas which are standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), these residence categories are the central cities, and the urban and the rural balance of the SMSA's. For other sample

areas, the residence categories are urban, rural nonfarm, and rural farm. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 3 to 5 percent depending on weather, vacations, etc.

- 2. Ratio estimates. The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the Nation as a whole, in such characteristics as age, color, sex, and residence. Since these population characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation and other principal measurements made from the sample, the latter estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio estimates as follows:
- a. First-stage ratio estimate. This is a procedure in which the sample proportions are weighted by the known 1970 Census data on the color-residence distribution of the population. This step takes into account the differences existing at the time of the 1970 Census between the color-residence distribution for the Nation and for the sample areas.
- b. Second-stage ratio estimate. In this step, the sample proportions are applied to independent current estimates of the population by age, sex, and color. Prior to January 1974 these estimates were prepared by carrying forward the most recent census data (1970) after taking account of subsequent aging of the population, births, deaths, and migration between the United States and other countries.

Beginning in 1974, the "inflation-deflation" method of deriving independent population controls was introduced into the CPS estimation procedures. In this procedure, the most recent census population adjusted to include estimated net census undercount by age, sex, and color (i.e., "inflated") is carried forward to each subsequent month and later age by adding births, subtracting deaths, and adding net migration. These postcensal population estimates are then "deflated" to census level to reflect the pattern of net undercount in the most recent census by age, sex, and color. The actual percent change over time in the population in any age group is preserved.

3. Composite estimate procedure. In deriving statistics for a given month, a composite estimating procedure is used which takes account of net changes from the previous month for continuing parts of the sample (75 percent) as well as the sample results for the current month. This procedure reduces the sampling variability of month-to-month changes especially and of the levels for most items also.

Rounding of estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Reliability of the estimates

Since the estimates are based on a sample, they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained if it were possible to take a complete census using the same schedules and procedures.

The standard error is a measure of sampling variability, that is, the variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is surveyed. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that an estimate from the sample would differ from a

complete census by less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference would be less than twice the standard error.

Table A shows the average standard error for the major employment status categories, by sex, computed from data for past months. Estimates of change derived from the survey are also subject to sampling variability. The standard error of change for consecutive months is also shown in table A. The standard errors of level shown in table A are acceptable approximations of the standard errors of year-to-year change.

Table A. Average standard error of major employment status categories

[In thousands]

	Average stand	iard error of –
Employment status and sex	Monthly level	Month-to month change (consecutive months only)
BOTH SEXES		
Labor force	205	150
Total employment	210	155
Agriculture Nonagricultural	95	60
employment	210	155
Unemployment	90	95
MALE		
Labor force	115	95
Total employment	125	100
Agriculture Nonagricultural	85	55
employment	130	105
Unemployment	70	80
FEMALE		
Labor force	140	110
Total employment	140	110
Agriculture	35	25
employment	140	110
Unemployment	60	70

The figures presented in table B are to be used for other characteristics and are approximations of the standard errors of

Table B. Standard error of level of monthly estimates

[In thousands]

	Both	sexes	Μ	ale	Fer	nale
Size of estimate	Total or white	Negro and other races	Total or white	Negro and other races	Total or white	Negro and other races
10	4	4	6	4	6	4
50	9	9	11	9	11	9
100	12	12	16	12	16	12
250	20	17	25	17	25	17
500	30	25	34	25	34	25
1,000	40	35	50	35	50	35
2,500	60	40	75	40	75	40
5,000	85	45	90	_	90	
10,000	115		115		115	_
20,000	150		125	-	125	
30,000	170		-	_	-	_
40,000	180		_			

all such characteristics. They should be interpreted as providing an indication of the order of magnitude of the standard errors rather than as the precise standard error for any specific item.

The standard error of the change in an item from one month to the next month is more closely related to the standard error of the monthly level for that item than to the size of the specific month-to-month change itself. Thus, in order to use the approximations to the standard errors of month-to-month changes as presented in table C, it is first necessary to obtain the standard error of the monthly level of the item in table B, and then find the standard error of the month-to-month change in table C corresponding to this standard error of level. It should be noted that table C applies to estimates of change between 2 consecutive months. For changes between the current month and the same month last year, the standard errors of level shown in table B are acceptable approximations.

Illustration. Assume that the tables showed the total number of persons working a specific number of hours as 15,000,000, an increase of 500,000 over the previous month. Linear interpolation in the first column of table B shows that the standard error of 15,000,000 is about 133,000. Consequently, the chances ariabout 68 out of 100 that the sample estimate differs by less than 133,000 from the figure which would have been obtained from a complete count of the number of persons working the given number of hours. Using the 133,000 as the standard error of the monthly level in table C, it may be seen that the standard error of the 500,000 increase is about 126,000.

Table C. Standard error of estimates of month-to-month change

[In thousands]

Standard error of monthly level	Standard error of month-to-month change
10	12
25	28
50	55
100	100
50	140
200	155
250	160
100	190

The reliability of an estimated percentage, computed by using sample data for both numerator and denominator, depends upon both the size of the percentage and the size of the total upon which the percentage is based. Where the numerator is a subclass of the denominator, estimated percentages are relatively more reliable than the corresponding absolute estimates of the numerator of the percentage, particularly if the percentage is large (50 percent or greater). Table D shows the standard errors for percentages derived from the survey. Linear interpolation may be used for percentages and base figures not shown in table D. As a general rule, percentages will not be published when the monthly base is less than 75,000 or the annual base is less than 35,000. Table E shows the standard error of percentage of monthly levels and consecutive month change for frequently analyzed unemployment rate series. These errors are computed from data for recent months. Errors on change for nonconsecutive months are slightly greater (by roughly a factor of 1.1 times the month-to-month error).

Table D. Standard error of percentage

San of	Estimated percentage									
Base of percentages (thousands)	1 or 99	2 or 98	5 or 95	10 or 90	15 or 85	20 or 80	25 or 75	35 or 65	50	
150	1,1	1.5	2.4	3.3	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.5	6.1	
250	.9	1.3	2.0	2.8	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.6	5.1	
500	.6	.8	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.2	
1,000	.4	6	9	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.3	
2,000	.3	.4	.6	.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	
3.000	.2	.3	.5	.7	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	
5,000	.2	.3	.4	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.0	
10,000	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.5	.6	.7	.7	
25,000	.1	.1	2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	
50,000	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	
75,000	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	3	

Table E. Standard error of percentage for major unemployment rates

Selected categories	Monthly level	Consecutive month change
Total (all civilian workers)	.09	.11
Men, 20 years and over	.10	.12
Women, 20 years and over	.16	.19
Both sexes, 16-19 years	.50	.64
White workers		.11
Negro (and other races) workers		.45
Household heads	.09	.11
Married men	.09	.11
Full-time workers	.09	.11
Part-time workers	.32	.40
Unemployed 15 weeks and over		.05
Labor force time lost	.10	.12
OCCUPATION		1
White-collar workers	.11	.13
Professional and technical Managers and administrators	.18	.22
except farm	.14	.18
Sales workers	.34	.42
Clerical workers	.21	.25
Blue-collar workers	.16	.20
Craft and kindred workers	.23	28
Operatives	.24	.30
Nonfarm laborers	.52	.65
Service workers	.27	.34
Farm workers	.37	.45
INDUSTRY		
Nonagricultural private wage and		
salary workers	.11	.13
Construction	.52	.66
Manufacturing		.22
Durable goods	.21	.26
Nondurable goods		.37
Transportation and public utilities		.40
Wholesale and retail trade	. —	.30
Finance and service industries	.20	.24
Government wage and salary workers	.18	.22
Agricuitural wage and salary workers	.97	1.23

Establishment data

(B, C, and D tables)

COLLECTION

Payroll reports provide current information on wage and salary employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover in nonagricultural establishments, by industry and geographic location.

Federal-State cooperation

Under cooperative arrangements with State agencies, the respondent fills out a single employment or labor turnover reporting form, which is then used for national, State, and area estimates. This eliminates duplicate reporting on the part of respondents and, together with the use of identical techniques at the national and State levels, insures maximum comparability of estimates.

State agencies mail the forms to the establishments and examine the returns for consistency, accuracy, and completeness. The States use the information to prepare State and area series and then send the establishment data to the BLS for use in preparing the national series.

Shuttle schedules

Two types of data collection schedules are used: Form BLS 790—Monthly Report on Employment, Payroll, and Hours; and Form DL 1219—Monthly Report on Labor Turnover. These schedules are of the "shuttle" type, with space for each month of the calendar year. The collection agency returns the schedule to the respondent each month so that the next month's data can be entered. This procedure assures maximum comparability and accuracy of reporting, since the respondent can see the figures he has reported for previous months.

Form BLS 790 provides for entry of data on the number of full- and part-time workers on the payrolls of nonagricultural establishments and, for most industries, payroll and manhours of production and related workers or nonsupervisory workers for the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. Form DL 1219 provides for the collection of information on the total number of accessions and separations, by type, during the calendar month.

CONCEPTS

Industrial classification

Establishments reporting on Form BLS 790 and Form DL 1219 are classified into industries on the basis of their principal product or activity determined from information on annual sales volume. This information is collected each year on a supplement to the monthly 790 or 1219 report. For an establishment making more than one product or engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the most important product or activity.

All national, State, and area employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover series are classified in accordance with the Standard Industrial Classification Manual, Bureau of the Budget, 1967.

Industry employment

Employment data, except those for the Federal Government, refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. For Federal Government establishments, employment figures represent the number of persons who occupied positions on the last day of the calendar month. Intermittent workers are counted if they performed any service during the month.

The data exclude proprietors, the self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farm workers, and domestic workers in households. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (when pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday or paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period and are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period, are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are laid off, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period or who are hired but have not been paid during the period.

Industry hours and earnings

Hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and man-hours for production and related workers in manufacturing and mining, construction workers in contract construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the remaining private nonagricultural components. For Federal Government, hours and earnings relate to all employees, both supervisory and nonsupervisory. Terms are defined below. When the pay period reported is longer than 1 week, figures are reduced to a weekly basis.

Production and related workers include working foreman and all nonsupervisory workers (including leadmen and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspection, receiving, storage, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, maintenance, repair, janitorial and watchman services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (e.g., power plant), and recordkeeping and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers include the following employees in the contract construction division: Working foremen, journeymen, mechanic's apprentices, laborers, etc., whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards, at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees include employees (not above the working supervisory level) such as office and clerical workers, repairmen, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians; lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aids, teachers, draftsmen, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, linemen, laborers, janitors, watchmen, and similar occupational levels, and other employees whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll covers the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for

any part of the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, e.g., for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, vacations, and sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period), other pay not earned in the pay period reported (e.g., retroactive pay), tips, and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. "Fringe benefits" (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, etc. paid by the employer) are also excluded.

Man-hours cover man-hours paid for, during the pay period which includes the 12th of the month, for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. The man-hours include hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours cover hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Gross average hourly and weekly earnings

Average hourly earnings are on a "gross" basis, reflecting not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. Shifts in the volume of employment between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments also affect the general earnings averages. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period of time; rates are the amounts stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series does not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer since the following are excluded: Irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payments of various welfare benefits, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under the production-worker, construction-worker, or nonsupervisory-employee definitions.

Gross average weekly earnings are derived by multiplying average weekly hours by average hourly earnings. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in gross average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying causes, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of gross average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the work force. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the service industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

Average weekly hours

The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or

scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Average overtime hours

The overtime hours represent the portion of the gross average weekly hours which were in excess of regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee worked on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation his holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Since overtime hours are premium hours by definition, gross weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month-to-month; for example, overtime premiums may be paid for hours in excess of the straight-time workday although less than a full week is worked. Diverse trends at the industry-group level also may be caused by a marked change in gross hours for a component industry where little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months. In addition, such factors as stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on gross hours.

Hours and earnings for total private nonagricultural industries

This series covers all nonagricultural industry divisions except government. The principal source of payroll data is Form BLS 790. Secondary source material such as the Bureau's Employment and Wages, County Business Patterns of the Bureau of the Census, and additional supporting information such as The Hospital Guide, Part II, of the American Hospital Association and special studies by the National Council of Churches supplement data for certain industry groups within the service division.

For a technical description of this series, see the article, "Hours and Earnings for Workers in Private Nonagricultural Industries," published in the May 1967 issue of *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force*. Reprints are available upon request,

Railroad hours and earnings

The figures for class I railroads (excluding switching and terminal companies) are based on monthly data summarized in the M-300 report of the Interstate Commerce Commission and relate to all employees except executives, officials, and staff assistants (ICC group I) who received pay during the month. Gross average hourly earnings are computed by dividing total compensation by total hours paid for. Average weekly hours are obtained by dividing the total number of hours paid for, reduced to a weekly basis, by the number of employees, as defined above. Gross average weekly earnings are derived by multiplying average weekly hours by average hourly earnings.

Spendable average weekly earnings

Spendable average weekly earnings in current dollars are obtained by deducting estimated Federal social security and income taxes from average weekly earnings. The amount of

income tax liability depends on the number of dependents supported by the worker and his marital status, as well as on the level of his gross income. To reflect these variables, spendable earnings are computed for a worker with no dependents and a married worker with three dependents. The computations are based on gross average weekly earnings for all production or nonsupervisory workers in the industry division excluding other income and income earned by other family members.

The series reflects the spendable earnings of only those workers, with either none or three dependents, whose gross weekly pay approximates the average earnings indicated for all production and nonsupervisory workers. It does not reflect, for example, the average earnings of all workers with three dependents; such workers, in fact have higher gross average earnings than workers with no dependents.

Since part-time as well as full-time workers are included, and since the proportion of part-time workers has been rising, the series understates the increase in earnings for full-time workers. As noted, "fringe benefits" are not included in the earnings. For a more complete discussion of the uses and limitations of these series, see the article by Paul M. Schwab, "Two Measures of Purchasing Power Contrasted," in the Monthly Labor Review for April 1971. Reprints of this article are available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

"Real" earnings are computed by dividing the current Consumer Price Index into the earnings averages for the current month. This is done for gross average weekly earnings and for spendable average weekly earnings. The level of earnings is thus adjusted for changes in purchasing power since the base period (1967).

Average hourly earnings excluding overtime

Average hourly earnings excluding overtime premium pay are computed by dividing the total production-worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production-worker man-hours and one-half of total overtime man-hours. Prior to January 1956, these data were based on the application of adjustment factors to gross average hourly earnings (as described in the *Monthly Labor Review*, May 1950, pp. 537-540). Both methods eliminate only the earnings due to overtime paid for at 1½ times the straight-time rates. No adjustment is made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday work, late-shift work and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls and man-hours

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls and man-hours are prepared by dividing the current month's aggregate by the monthly average for the 1967 period. The man-hour aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production-worker or nonsupervisory worker employment, and the payroll aggregates are the product of man-hour aggregates and average hourly earnings. At all higher levels of aggregation, man-hour and payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

Indexes of diffusion of changes in number of employees on nonagricultural payroll

These indexes measure the percent of industries which posted increases in employment over the specified time span. The indexes are calculated from 172 unpublished seasonally adjusted employment series (two-digit nonmanufacturing industries and three-digit manufacturing industries) covering all non-agricultural payroll employment in the private sector. A more

detailed discussion of these indexes appears in "Introduction of Diffusion Indexes," in the December, 1974 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Labor turnover

Labor turnover is the gross movement of wage and salary workers into and out of employed status with respect to individual establishments. This movement, which relates to a calendar month, is divided into two broad types: Accessions (new hires and rehires) and separations (terminations of employment initiated by either employer or employee). Each type of action is cumulated for a calendar month and expressed as a rate per 100 employees. The data relate to all employees, whether full- or part-time, permanent or temporary, including executive, office, sales, other salaried personnel, and production workers. Transfers to another establishment of the company are included, beginning with January 1959.

Accessions are the total number of permanent and temporary additions to the employment roll, including both new and rehired employees.

New hires are temporary or permanent additions to the employment roll of persons who have never before been employed in the establishment (except employees transferring from another establishment of the same company) or of former employees not recalled by the employer.

Other accessions, which are not published separately but are included in total accessions, are all additions to the employment roll which are not classified as new hires, including transfers from other establishments of the company and employees recalled from layoff.

Separations are terminations of employment during the calendar month and are classified according to cause: Quits, layoffs, and other separations, are defined as follows:

Quits are terminations of employment initiated by employees, failure to report after being hired, and unauthorized absences, if on the last day of the month the person has been absent more than 7 consecutive calendar days.

Layoffs are suspensions without pay lasting or expected to last more than 7 consecutive calendar days, initiated by the employer without prejudice to the worker.

Other separations, which are not published separately but are included in total separations, are terminations of employment because of discharge, permanent disability, death, retirement, transfers to another establishment of the company, and entrance into the Armed Forces for a period expected to last more than 30 consecutive calendar days.

Relationship of labor turnover to employment series

Month-to-month changes in total employment in manufacturing industries reflected by labor turnover rates are not comparable with the changes shown in the Bureau's employment series for the following reasons: (1) Accessions and separations are computed for the entire calendar month; the employment reports refer to the pay period which includes the 12th of the month; and (2) employees on strike are not counted as turnover actions although such employees are excluded from the employment estimates if the work stoppage extends through the report period.

ESTIMATING METHODS

The principal features of the procedure used to estimate employment for the industry statistics are (1) the use of the "link relative" technique, which is a form of ratio estimation, (2) periodic adjustment of employment levels to new benchmarks, and (3) the use of size and regional stratification.

The "link relative" technique

From a sample composed of establishments reporting for both the previous and current months, the ratio of current

month employment to that of the previous month is computed. This is called a link relative. The estimates of employment (all employees, including production and nonproduction workers together) for the current month are obtained by multiplying the estimates for the previous month by these "link relatives." In addition, small bias correction factors are applied to selected employment estimates each month. The size of the bias correction factors is determined from past experience. Other features of the general procedures are described in table F, Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover.

ltem	Basic estimating cell (industry, region, size, or region/size cell)	Aggregate industry levels (divisions, groups and, where stratified, individual cells)
	Monthly	data
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments which reported for both months.	Sum of all employee estimates for component cells.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) ratio of women to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory- worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.
Gross average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory-worker man-hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production-worker overtime man-hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production-worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.
Gross average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker man-hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate man hours of the average hourly earnings for component cells.
Gross average weekly earnings	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.
Labor turnover rates	The number of particular actions (e.g., quits) in reporting establishments divided by total employment in those firms. The result is multiplied by 100.	Average, weighted by employment, of the rates for component cells.
	Annual av	erage data
All employees and production or nonsupervisory workers	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Gross average weekly hours	Annual total of aggregate man-hours (production or nonsupervisory-worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of employment.	Annual total of aggregate man-hours for production or nonsupervisory-workers divided by annual sum of employment for these workers.
Average weekly overtime hours	Annual total of aggregate overtime man-hours (production-worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of employment.	Annual total of aggregate overtime man hours for production workers divided by annual sum of employment for these workers.
Gross average hourly earnings	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory-worker employment multiplied by weekly earnings) divided by annual aggregate man-hours.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls divided by annual aggregate man hours.
Gross average weekly earnings	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.
Labor turnover rates	Sum of monthly rates divided by 12.	Sum of monthly rates divided by 12.

Size and regional stratification

A number of industries are stratified by size of establishment and/or by region, and the stratified production- or nonsupervisory-worker data are used to weight the hours and earnings into broader industry groupings. Accordingly, the basic estimating cell for an employment, hours, or earnings series, as the term is used in the summary of computational methods, may be a whole industry or a size stratum, a region stratum, or a size stratum of a region within an industry.

Benchmark adjustments

Employment estimates are compared periodically with comprehensive counts of employment which provide "benchmarks" for the various nonagricultural industries, and appropriate adjustments are made as indicated. The industry estimates are currently projected from March 1973 levels. Normally, benchmark adjustments are made annually.

The primary sources of benchmark information are employment data, by industry, compiled quarterly by State agencies from reports of establishments covered under State unemployment insurance laws. These tabulations, cover nearly ninetenths of the total nonagricultural employment in the United States. Benchmarks data for the residual are obtained from the records of the Social Security Administration, the Interstate Commerce Commission, and a number of other agencies in private industry or government.

The estimates relating to the benchmark month are compared with new benchmark levels, industry by industry. If revisions are necessary, the monthly series of estimates are adjusted between the new benchmark and the preceding one, and the new benchmark for each industry is then carried forward progressively to the current month by use of the sample trends. Thus, under this procedure, the benchmark is used to establish the level of employment; the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level. A comparison of the actual amounts of revisions due to the March 1973 benchmark adjustment is shown in table G.

Table G. Nonagricultural payroll employment estimates, by industry divisions, as a percentage of the benchmark to 1973

Industry division	1973
Total	98.4
Mining	96.5
Contract construction	90.4
Manufacturing	98.9
Transportation and public utilities	99.3
Wholesale and retail trade	97.8
Finance, insurance, and	00.5
real estate	99.5
Services	99.1
Government	99.5

Data for all months since the last benchmark to which the series has been adjusted are subject to revision. To provide users of the data with a convenient reference source for the revised data, the BLS publishes as soon as possible after each benchmark revision a summary volume of employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover statistics, entitled *Employment and Earnings*, *United States*.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The sampling plan used in the current employment statistics program is known as "sampling proportionate to average size of establishment." This design is an optimum allocation design among strata since the sampling variance is proportional to the average size of establishments. The universe of establishments is stratified first by industry and then within each industry by size of establishment in terms of employment. For each industry, the number of sample units is distributed among the size class cells on the basis of average employment per establishment in each cell. In practice, this is equivalent to distributing the predetermined total number of establishments required in the sample among the cells on the basis of the ratio of employment in each cell to total employment in the industry. Within each noncertainty stratum the sample imembers are selected at random.

Under this type of design, large establishments fall into the sample with certainty. The size of the sample for the various industries is determined empirically on the basis of experience and of cost considerations, in a manufacturing industry in which a high proportion of total employment is concentrated in relatively few establishments, a large percentage of total employment is included in the sample. Consequently, the sample design for such industries provides for a complete census of the large establishments with only a few chosen from among the smaller establishments or none at all if the concentration of employment is great enough. On the other hand, in an industry in which a large proportion of total employment is in small establishments, the sample design calls for inclusion of all large establishments and also for a substantial number of the small ones. Many industries in the trade and services divisions fall into this category. To keep the sample to a size which can be handled by available resources, it is necessary to accept samples in these divisions with a smaller proportion of universe employment than is the case for most manufacturing industries. Since individual establishments in these nonmanufacturing divisions generally show less fluctuation from regular cyclical or seasonal patterns than establishments in manufacturing industries, these smaller samples (in terms of employment) generally produce reliable estimates.

In the context of the BLS employment and labor turnover statistics programs, with their emphasis on producing timely data at minimum cost, a sample must be obtained which will provide coverage of a sufficiently large segment of the universe to provide reasonably reliable estimates that can be published promptly and regularly. The present sample meets these specifications for most industries. With its use, the BLS is able to produce preliminary estimates each month for many industries and for many geographic levels within a few weeks after reports are mailed by respondents, and at a somewhat later date, statistics in considerably greater industrial detail.

Coverage

The BLS sample of establishment employment and payrolls is the largest monthly sampling operation in the field of social statistics. Table H shows the approximate proportion of total employment in each industry division covered by the group of establishments furnishing monthly employment data. The coverage for individual industries within the division may vary

Table H. Approximate size and coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 1973¹

	Number of establish	Emplo	yees
Industry division	ments in	Number	Percent
	samples	reported	of total
Total	157,500	30,648,000	41
Mining	2,200	310,000	50
Contract construction	16,100	720,000	20
Manufacturing	46,900	11,860,000	60
Transportation and public utilities:		, ,	
Railroad transpor			
tation (ICC)	93	526,000	94
Other transports		,	
tion and public			
utilities	7,100	2,860,000	54
Wholesale and retail			
trade	38,500	3,002,000	18
Finance, insurance, and	4		
real estate	9,960	1,483,000	37
Services	23,100	2,670,000	21
Government:			
Federal (Civil			
Service Com	0.000	1 504 000	
mission) ² ,	3,300	1,524,000	100
State and local	10,300	5,693,000	51

¹ Since a few establishments do not report payroll and man-hour information, hours and earnings estimates may be based on a slightly smaller sample than employment estimates.

from the proportions shown. Table I shows the approximate coverage, in terms of employment, of the labor turnover sample.

Table I. Approximate size and coverage of BLS labor turnover sample, March 1973

Industry	Employees		
	Number reported	Percent of total	
	11,278,000	54	
Manufacturing	10,386,000	53	
Metal mining	64,000	72	
Coal mining	58,000	40	
Telephone	754,000	78	
Telegraph , , .	16,000	63	

Reliability of the employment estimates

Although the relatively large size of the BLS establishment sample assures a high degree of accuracy, the estimates derived from it may differ from the figures that would be obtained if it were possible to take a complete census using the same schedules and procedures. As discussed under the previous section, a link relative technique is used to estimate employment. This requires the use of the previous month's estimate as the base in computing the current month's estimate. Thus, small sampling and response errors may cumulate over several months to remove this accumulated error, the estimates are usually adjusted

annually to new benchmarks. In addition to taking account of sampling and response errors, the benchmark revision adjusts the estimates for changes in the industrial classification of individual establishments (resulting from changes in their product which are not reflected in the levels of estimates until the data are adjusted to new benchmarks). In fact, at the more detailed industry levels, particularly within manufacturing, changes in classification are the major cause of benchmark adjustments. Another cause of differences arises from improvements in the quality of the benchmark data. Improvements brought about by the most recent expansion in unemployment insurance coverage were the major cause of differences in the March 1973 benchmark adjustments. (See article by Carol M. Utter, BLS Establishment Estimates Revised to March 1973 Benchmark Levels, in the December 1974 issue.) Table J presents the average percent revisions of the six most recent benchmarks for major industry divisions. Detailed descriptions of individual benchmark revisions are available from the Bureau upon request

The hours and earnings estimates for cells are not subject to benchmark revisions, although the broader groupings may be affected slightly by changes in employment weights. The hours and earnings estimates, however, are subject to sampling errors which may be expressed as relative errors of the estimates. (A relative error is a standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate.) Relative errors for major industries are presented in table J and for individual industries with the specified number of employees in table K. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the hours and earnings estimates from the sample would differ by a smaller percentage than the relative error from the averages that would have been obtained from a complete census.

Table J. Average benchmark percent revision in employment estimates and relative errors¹ for average weekly hours and average hourly earnings by industry division

	Average benchmark revision in estimates of employment ²	Relative errors (in percent)	
Industry division		Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonagricultural employment	0.2		
Total private	.2	0.1	0.2
Mining	7	.5	.5
Construction	1.1	.2	.3
Manufacturing	.3	.1	.1
Durable goods Nondurable	.4	.1	.1
goods	.3	.1	.1
and public utilities	.4	.7	.4
	1	ſ	
Trade	.2 .9	.1 .2	.2
Retail	.9	.2	.3 .2
	! .2	.2	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	.3	.2	.4
Services	.5	.4	.8

¹ Relative errors relate to March 1971 data

² National estimates of Federal employment are provided to the BLS by the Civil Service Commission, State and area estimates are based on a sample of 3,300 reports covering about 54 percent of employment in Federal establishments.

² The average percent revision in employment for the 6 most recent annual benchmarks (1966-71).

 $^{^3}$ Estimates for government are based on a total count for Federal Government and samples for State and local government benchmarked to a quinquennial census of government conducted by the Bureau of the Census.

One measure of the reliability of the employment estimates for individual industries is the root-mean-square error (RMSE). The measure is the standard deviation adjusted for the bias in estimates

(RMSE =
$$\sqrt{(Standard Deviation)^2 + (Bias)^2}$$
).

If the bias is small, the chances are about 2 out of 3 that an estimate from the sample would differ from its benchmark by less than the root-mean-square error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference would be less than twice the root-mean-square error.

Approximations of the root-mean-square errors (based on the experience of the last 6 years) of differences between final estimates and benchmarks are presented in table K.

Table K. Root-mean-square errors of differences between benchmarks and estimates of employment and average relative errors for average weekly hours and average hourly earnings

Cian of ampleurs		Relative errors (in percen	
Size of employment estimate	square error of employment estimates 1	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
50,000	1,900	0.9	1.5
100,000	2,700	.7	1.1
200,000	4,100	.5	.9
500,000	9,600	.4	.8
1,000,000	13,000	.3	.5
2,000,000	16,800	.3	.5
	1	ı	ı

¹ Assuming 12 month intervals between benchmark revisions.

For the two most recent months, estimates of employment, hours, and earnings are preliminary and are so footnoted in the tables. These figures are based on less than the total sample and are revised when all the reports in the sample have been received. Table L presents root-mean-square errors of the amounts of revisions that may be expected between the preliminary and final levels of employment and preliminary and final month-to-month changes. Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than .1 of an hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings.

Table L. Errors of preliminary employment estimates

	Root mean square error of		
Size of employment estimate	Monthly level	Month to month change	
50,000	700	700	
100,000	900	900	
200,000	1,600	1,400	
500,000	2,700	2,600	
1,000,000	4,800	4,600	
2,000,000	9,000	8,700	
10,000,000	24,000	20, 200	
Total nonagricultural			
employment	102,000	89,000	
Mining	5,000	4,000	
Contract construction	20,000	21,000	
Manufacturing	45,000	42,000	
Transportation and public utilities	13,000	12,000	
Wholesale and retail trade	35,000	30,000	
Finance, insurance, and	7.000		
real estate	7,000	7,000	
Services	29,000	24,000	
Government	46,000	40,000	

STATISTICS FOR STATES AND AREAS

State and area employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover data are collected and prepared by State agencies in cooperation with BLS. The area statistics relate to metropolitan areas. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur. Additional industry detail may be obtained from the State agencies listed on the inside back cover of each issue. These statistics are based on the same establishment reports used by BLS for preparing national estimates. For employment, the sum of the State figures may differ slightly from the equivalent official U.S. totals on a national basis, because some States have more recent benchmarks than others and because of the effects of differing industrial and geographic stratification.

For the States and the areas shown in the B and C sections of this periodical, all the annual average data for the detailed industry statistics currently published by each cooperating State agency are presented (from the earliest data of availability of each series) in a summary volume published annually by the BLS.

Unemployment insurance data

(E tables)

Insured unemployment represents the number of persons reporting a week of unemployment under an unemployment insurance program. It includes some persons who are working part time who would be counted as employed in the payroll and household surveys. Excluded are persons who have exhausted their benefit rights and workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance. In general, excluded from coverage are those persons engaged in agriculture, domestic service, unpaid

family work, selected nonprofit organizations, some State and local government and self-employment. Also excluded from the insured unemployment count, but included as employed in the household survey, are those persons who earned no wages during the payroll period because they were temporarily absent from their jobs due to taking time off, illness and industrial dispute as well as unpaid vacations. The rate of insured unemployment is the number of insured unemployed expressed as a percent of

average covered employment in a 12-month period ending 6 to 8 months prior to the week of reference. Initial claims are notices filed by those losing jobs covered by an unemployment insurance program that they are starting a period of unemployment. A claimant who continued to be unemployed a full week is then counted in the insured unemployment figure.

Because of differences in State laws and procedures under

which unemployment insurance programs are operated, State unemployment rates generally indicate, but do not precisely measure, differences among the individual States. Persons wishing to receive a detailed description of the nature, sources, inclusions and exclusions, and limitation of unemployment insurance data should address their inquiries to Manpower Administration, Washington, D.C. 20210.

Seasonal adjustment

Many economic statistics reflect a regularly recurring seasonal movement which can be estimated on the basis of past experience. By eliminating that part of the change which can be ascribed to usual seasonal variation, it is possible to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. However, in evaluating deviations from the seasonal pattern—that is, changes in a seasonally adjusted series—it is important to note that seasonal adjustment is merely an approximation based on past experience. Seasonally adjusted estimates have a broader margin of possible error than the original data on which they are based, since they are subject not only to sampling and other errors but, in addition, are affected by the uncertainties of the seasonal adjustment process itself. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment data are published regularly in *Employment and Earnings*.

The seasonal adjustment methods used for these series are an adaptation of the standard ratio-to-moving average method, with a provision for moving "adjustment factors" to take account of changing seasonal patterns. A detailed description of the method is given in the two publications, BLS Seasonal Factor Method (1966) and X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program, Technical Paper No. 15, Bureau of the Census (1967).

Data for the household series are seasonally adjusted by the Census X-11 Method. For each of the three major labor force components-agricultural employment, nonagricultural employment, and unemployment—data for four age-sex groups (male and female workers, 16-19 years and 20 years and over) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and then added to give seasonally adjusted total figures. In order to produce seasonally adjusted total employment and civilian labor force data, the appropriate series are aggregated. The seasonally adjusted rate of unemployment for all civilian workers is derived by dividing the figure for total unemployment (the sum of four seasonally adjusted age-sex components) by the figure for the civilian labor force (the sum of 12 seasonally adjusted age-sex components). Other series, such as unemployment by duration or employment by major occupational groups, are independently adjusted.

The seasonal adjustment factors applying to current data are based on a pattern shown by past experience. Once each year (in January), these factors are revised in the light of the previous years' experience. Revised seasonally adjusted series for major components of the labor force based on data through December 1974, plus a short description of the methodology,

are published in the February 1975 Employment and Earnings.

Many additional series, which are either components or aggregates of the series presented, are available from the BLS upon request.

For establishment data, the seasonally adjusted series on hours and hourly earnings, for industry groupings are computed by applying factors directly to the corresponding unadjusted series, utilizing the BLS Seasonal Factor Method. However, seasonally adjusted employment totals for all employees and production workers by industry division are obtained by summing seasonally adjusted data for the component industries. Seasonally adjusted average weekly earnings are the product of seasonally adjusted average hourly earnings and average weekly hours. Average weekly earnings in constant dollars, seasonally adjusted, are obtained by dividing seasonally adjusted average weekly earnings by the seasonally adjusted Consumer Price Index. Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours, seasonally adjusted, are obtained by multiplying average weekly hours, seasonally adjusted, by production or nonsupervisory workers, seasonally adjusted, and dividing by the 1967 base. For total private, total goods producing, total private service producing, trade, manufacturing, and durable and nondurable goods the indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours, seasonally adjusted, are obtained by summing the aggregate weekly man-hours, seasonally adjusted, for the appropriate component industries and dividing by the 1967 base.

The seasonally adjusted establishment data for Federal Government are based on a series which excludes the Christmas temporary help employed by the Postal Service in December. The employment of these workers constitutes the only significant seasonal change in Federal Government employment during the winter months. Furthermore, the volume of such employment may change substantially from year to year because of administrative decisions by the Postal Service. Hence, it was considered desirable to exclude this group from the data upon which the seasonally adjusted series is based.

Labor turnover rates are seasonally adjusted by applying appropriate seasonal factors to the rate. These factors are derived by the Census X-11 method using the trading day option. As a result these series are adjusted for the number of times each day of the week occurs in a given month, as well as for the month of the year.

The revised seasonally adjusted series for the establishment data reflect experience through August 1974. Seasonal factors to be used for current adjustment appear in the December 1974 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Additional information concerning the preparation of the labor force, employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover series—concepts and scope, survey methods, and limitations—is contained in the Handbook of Methods, BLS Bulletin 1711.