

Employment and Earnings

Vol. 22 No. 8 February 1976

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CONTENTS

Page

List of statistical tables	2
Employment and unemployment developments, January 1976	5
Revision of seasonally adjusted labor force series	7
Current seasonal adjustment factors for labor force components	10
Publication of industry employment estimates from the Current Population Survey ..	11
Charts	28
Statistical tables:	
Monthly household data	39
Monthly establishment data	69
Monthly unemployment insurance data	138
Revised, seasonally adjusted labor force series	141
Explanatory notes	191

CALENDAR OF FEATURES											
In addition to the monthly data appearing regularly in Employment and Earnings, special features appear in most of the issues, as shown below:											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Household data											
Annual averages	x										
Revised seasonally adjusted series		x									
Quarterly averages:											
Seasonally adjusted data											
Persons not in labor force											
Persons of Spanish origin											
Vietnam-Era veterans and nonveterans	x			x			x		x		
Poverty-nonpoverty area data											
Establishment data											
National annual averages:											
Industry divisions (preliminary)	x										
Industry detail (final)			x								
Women employment (National)		x			x			x		x	
National data adjusted to new benchmarks									(1)		
Revised seasonally adjusted series									(1)		
State and area annual averages					x						
Area definitions					x						

¹ The issue that introduces the establishment data adjusted to new benchmarks varies. The October 1975 issue marks the introduction of March 1974 benchmarks.

MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD DATA

Page

Employment Status

A- 1: Employment status of the noninstitutional population, 1929 to date	39
A- 2: Employment status of the noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1947 to date	40
A- 3: Employment status of the noninstitutional population by sex, age, and color	41
A- 4: Labor force by sex, age, and color	43
A- 5: Employment status of the noninstitutional population by sex, age, and color	45
A- 6: Employment status of the noninstitutional population 16-21 years of age by color and sex	45
A- 7: Full- and part-time status of the civilian labor force by color, sex, and age	46

Characteristics of the Unemployed

A- 8: Unemployed persons by sex and age	47
A- 9: Unemployed persons by marital status, sex, age, and color	47
A-10: Unemployed persons by occupation of last job and sex	48
A-11: Unemployed persons by industry of last job and sex	48
A-12: Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex and age, and color	49
A-13: Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, duration, sex, and age	49
A-14: Unemployed jobseekers by the jobsearch methods used, sex, age, and color	50
A-15: Unemployed jobseekers by the jobsearch methods used, sex, and reason for unemployment	50
A-16: Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment	51
A-17: Unemployed persons by duration, sex, age, color, and marital status	51
A-18: Unemployed persons by duration, occupation, and industry of last job	52

Characteristics of the Employed

A-19: Employed persons by sex and age	52
A-20: Employed persons by occupational group, sex, and age	53
A-21: Employed persons by major occupational group, sex, and color	54
A-22: Employed persons by class of worker, age, and sex	55
A-23: Employed persons with a job but not at work by reason, pay status, and sex	56
A-24: Persons at work by type of industry and hours of work	56
A-25: Persons at work 1-34 hours by usual status and reason working less than 35 hours	57
A-26: Nonagricultural workers by industry and full- or part-time status	57
A-27: Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by full- or part-time status, sex and age, color, and marital status	58
A-28: Persons at work in nonfarm occupations by full- or part-time status and sex	59

Characteristics of 14 and 15 Year-olds

A-29: Employment status of 14-15 year-olds by sex and color	60
A-30: Employed 14-15 year-olds by sex, class of worker, and major occupational group	60

Seasonally Adjusted Employment and Unemployment Data

A-31: Employment status of the noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted	61
A-32: Full- and part-time status of the civilian labor force, seasonally adjusted	61
A-33: Employment status by color, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted	62
A-34: Major unemployment indicators, seasonally adjusted	63
A-35: Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted	63
A-36: Rates of unemployment by sex and age, seasonally adjusted	64
A-37: Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted	64
A-38: Employed persons by sex and age, seasonally adjusted	65
A-39: Employed persons by selected social and economic categories, seasonally adjusted	66

Characteristics of Vietnam-Era Veterans and Nonveterans

A-40: Employment status of male Vietnam-era veterans and nonveterans 20 to 34 years of age	67
--	----

MONTHLY ESTABLISHMENT DATA

Page

Employment—National

B- 1: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division, 1919 to date	69
B- 2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry	70
B- 3: Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry ¹	78
B- 4: Indexes of employment on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division, 1919 to date, monthly data seasonally adjusted	85
B- 5: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry, seasonally adjusted	86
B- 6: Production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonagricultural payrolls, seasonally adjusted	87
B- 7: Indexes of diffusion: Percent of industries in which employment increased, 1973 to date	88

Employment—State and Area

B- 8: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls for States and selected areas, by industry division	90
---	----

Hours and Earnings—National

C- 1: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonagricultural payrolls, 1955 to date	101
C- 2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry	102
C- 3: Employment, hours, and indexes of earnings in the Executive Branch of the Federal Government	116
C- 4: Average hourly earnings excluding overtime of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, by industry	116
C- 5: Gross and spendable average weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonagricultural payrolls, in current and 1967 dollars	117
C- 6: Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonagricultural payrolls	118
C- 7: Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division and major manufacturing group, seasonally adjusted	120
C- 8: Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonagricultural payrolls, seasonally adjusted	120
C- 9: Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonagricultural payrolls by industry division and major manufacturing group, seasonally adjusted	121
C-10: Hours of wage and salary workers in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division	121
C-11: Indexes of output and compensation per hour, unit costs, and prices, private economy, seasonally adjusted	122
C-12: Percent changes from preceding quarter and year in productivity, hourly compensation, unit costs, and prices, private economy, seasonally adjusted, at annual rate	123

Hours and Earnings—State and Area

C-13: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, by State and selected areas	124
---	-----

Labor Turnover—National

D- 1: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing, 1965 to date	129
D- 2: Labor turnover rates, by industry	130
D- 3: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing, 1965 to date, seasonally adjusted	134

Labor Turnover—State and Area

D- 4: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas	135
---	-----

MONTHLY UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE DATA

E- 1: Insured unemployment under State programs	138
E- 2: Insured unemployment in 150 major labor areas	139

¹ Monthly data in February, May, August, and November issues; annual averages in March issue.

REVISED, MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD DATA

Revised Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series	<i>Page</i>
Total labor force	142
Civilian labor force—total; sex; sex and age; color, sex, and age; full-and part-time status	142
Employment—total; sex; sex and age; household heads; marital status; occupation; class of worker; at work on full-and part-time schedules	150
Unemployment—total; sex; sex and age; color, sex, and age; duration; full-or part-time jobseeking; reasons for unemployment; labor force time lost	161
Unemployment rates—total; sex; sex and age; color, sex, and age; household heads; marital status; full-or part-time status; occupation; industry	171
Vietnam-era veterans and nonveterans—civilian labor force, employment, unemployment, and unemployment rates by age	187

Employment and Unemployment Developments, January 1976

Unemployment declined and employment rose in January, as the Nation's unemployment rate dropped from 8.3 percent in December to 7.8 percent. The jobless rate had reached a high of 8.9 percent (as revised) last May; most of the subsequent improvement has occurred between October and January.

Total employment—as measured by the monthly survey of households—increased by 800,000 in January, after adjustment for normal seasonal fluctuations. At 86.2 million, the employment level was 2.1 million above last March's recession low and very close to the pre-recession peak reached in July 1974.

Nonagricultural payroll employment—as measured by the monthly survey of establishments—rose by 360,000 in January, with nearly three-quarters of the gain taking place in manufacturing and trade. The payroll total of 78.1 million jobs was 1.8 million above the June 1975 low but still 700,000 short of the previous September's peak.

Unemployment

The number of persons unemployed fell by about 450,000 in January to 7.3 million (seasonally adjusted). Since October, unemployment has declined by 770,000, after having held close to the 8-million mark since April. The unemployment rate fell to 7.8 percent from the 8.3 percent registered in December. For the second consecutive month, the drop in unemployment occurred entirely among those who had lost their last job, the jobless group most sensitive to cyclical fluctuations.

The overall decline in joblessness was reflected in improvements among most component labor force groups. The unemployment rate for adult men fell from 6.6 to 5.8 percent, while the rate for adult women moved down from 8.0 to 7.5 percent. Paralleling these declines were sizeable decreases in the unemployment rates for household heads, married men, and full-time workers. On the other hand, the rate for teenagers—19.9 percent—was virtually unchanged in January.

White workers showed an improvement in unemployment, as their rate dropped 0.5 percentage point to

7.1 percent in January. The rate for black workers (13.2 percent), though little changed from December, has trended downward from the September peak of 14.4 percent.

Declines in industry unemployment rates were pervasive, while the drop in joblessness by occupational categories was concentrated among blue-collar workers, whose rate fell from 10.7 to 9.4 percent.

The average (mean) duration of unemployment, which usually lags behind movements in total unemployment, remained stable in January at 16.9 weeks, despite a large decrease in the number of persons unemployed 15-26 weeks. However, the number unemployed 5-14 weeks also dropped substantially and the number unemployed 27 weeks or longer—1.6 million—was little changed over the month.

In contrast to the downward movement in overall unemployment, the number of persons working part time for economic reasons on nonfarm jobs rose by 240,000 in January to 3.5 million, after having remained at about 3.3 million since last July. However, labor force time lost—a measure that combines the involuntary part-time employed with unemployment on a worker-hours basis—declined from 8.9 to 8.4 percent over the month.

Total employment and labor force

Total employment surged upward by 800,000 in January to 86.2 million (seasonally adjusted); employment has risen by 2.1 million since the March recession low. Over-the-month employment increases were concentrated among adult workers in nonagricultural industries. Workers in both white-collar and blue-collar occupations registered large employment gains.

The civilian labor force rose by 360,000 in January to 93.5 million persons (seasonally adjusted). All of the increase occurred among adult women and teenagers. The labor force has grown by 1.5 million over the past year, with adult women accounting for 1.1 million of this increase.

Industry payroll employment

Total nonagricultural payroll employment increased for the second month, moving up by 360,000 in January to 78.1 million (seasonally adjusted). As in the previous month, the most substantial gains occurred in manufacturing and trade. The total payroll job count now stands 1.8 million above the June 1975 recession low.

Employment increases from December to January occurred in 68 percent of the 172 industries comprising the diffusion index of nonagricultural payroll employment. Three-fourths of all industries have posted job gains over their July levels.

Employment in manufacturing advanced by 140,000, as widespread gains took place among both the durable and nondurable goods industries. Within durable goods, the largest increases occurred in electrical equipment, transportation equipment, and fabricated metal products. In nondurables, notable gains were registered in apparel and food processing. In contrast, employment in contract construction remained about unchanged over the month, maintaining the recessionary low level of 3.4 million exhibited for more than half a year.

An expansion in each of the industry divisions in the service-producing sector was led by an increase of 120,000 jobs in wholesale and retail trade. The service industry division continued its steady upward trend, growing by 60,000. An increase of 20,000 in transportation and public utilities resulted from the settlement of airline strikes.

Hours

The average workweek for all production and non-supervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls continued to climb, advancing by 0.2 hour in January to 36.6 hours (seasonally adjusted). The manufacturing workweek edged up to 40.4 hours, following a gain

of 0.4 hour in the previous month. The factory workweek was 1.6 hours above its recession low but 0.6 hour below the pre-recession high recorded in February 1973. Factory overtime, which in December had recorded its first increase since August, held steady in January at 3.0 hours.

The index of aggregate hours of private nonagricultural production or nonsupervisory employees rose by 0.9 percent to 110.3 (1967=100), the seventh consecutive monthly increase. Aggregate factory hours also rose by 0.9 percent over the month to 93.3, continuing the upward movement from last March's low of 86.4.

Hourly and weekly earnings

Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonagricultural payrolls rose 1.1 percent from the December level (seasonally adjusted) and 7.3 percent over the last 12 months. Average weekly earnings advanced 1.6 percent over the month and have risen 8.4 percent since January 1975.

Before adjustment for seasonality, average hourly earnings rose 4 cents to \$4.72. Since January 1975, the increase has been 32 cents. Average weekly earnings were \$170.39, down 43 cents from December but \$13.31 above January a year ago.

The hourly earnings index

The Hourly Earnings Index—earnings adjusted for overtime in manufacturing, seasonality, and the effects of changes in the proportion of workers in high-wage and low-wage industries—was 179.8 (1967=100) in January, 0.9 percent higher than in December. The index was 8.2 percent above January a year ago. During the 12-month period ended in December, the Hourly Earnings Index in dollars of constant purchasing power rose 0.7 percent.

Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series

* by Thomas J. Plewes

At the beginning of each calendar year the Bureau of Labor Statistics routinely revises the seasonal adjustment factors for unemployment and other labor force series from the Current Population Survey (CPS) to take into account data from the previous year. This year's revisions, which incorporate experience through December 1975, were computed during the month of January, and are being introduced in this issue of *Employment and Earnings*. The revised seasonal adjustment factors for the 12 component series comprising the civilian labor force shown on page 10 and the seasonally adjusted series shown on pages 142-190, replace those published in the February 1975 issue of this publication, which were based on data through December 1974.

As has been the case since 1973, the Census Bureau's X-11 method¹ was used to seasonally adjust the labor force data. For most series, seasonality was computed based on the most recent 9-year period. In keeping with past practice, however, revisions of the seasonally adjusted data were limited to the last 5 years only; thus the series for the years 1967-70 were not subject to revision. To maintain a partial historical record, the seasonally adjusted series have been published in this issue for 1967 forward. Pre-1967 data, which have been adjusted by the *BLS Seasonal Factor Method*,² are also no longer subject to change. Users of these data who have retained the February 1973 issue of this publication have a permanent source of pre-1967 seasonally adjusted data. These historical data may also be obtained from the BLS upon request.

In addition to these routine annual revisions, the Bureau has introduced a modification in the procedure for seasonally adjusting teenage unemployment and those few other unemployment series of which teenagers are the exclusive or major part. Based on extensive study of the seasonal properties of the employment and unemployment series (summarized below), the teenage unemployment series are now to be adjusted using the additive procedure of the X-11 method.

The impact of the incorporation of the 1975 data and the introduction of the new adjustment procedure is shown in table 1. This table compares the monthly

Table 1. Impact of revision on seasonally adjusted unemployment rate, 1975

(Percent)

Month	Originally published	Revised	Difference
January	8.2	7.9	-0.3
February	8.2	8.0	-.2
March	8.7	8.5	-.2
April	8.9	8.6	-.3
May	9.2	8.9	-.3
June	8.6	8.7	+1
July	8.4	8.7	+3
August	8.4	8.5	+1
September	8.3	8.6	+3
October	8.6	8.6	-
November	8.3	8.5	+2
December	8.3	8.3	-

seasonally adjusted unemployment rates for 1975 as they were originally published and as they appear on revision using the new adjustment procedures. The new procedure altered the published unemployment rate by 0.3 percentage point in 5 months, 0.2 percentage point in 3 months, and 0.1 percentage point in 2 months, and did not alter the published rates in the remaining 2 months. In addition to fairly sizable differences for individual months, the new procedure resulted in large differences in the pattern of change between months, especially in the May-June period. When the June 1975 rate was originally published, it showed a 0.6-percentage-point drop from May; the revised data reduce this change to a mere 0.2-percentage-point decline.

* Thomas J. Plewes is an economist in the Office of Current Employment Analysis, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

¹ For a detailed description of the X-11 method, see Technical Paper No. 15, the *X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program*, by Julius Shiskin, Alan Young and John Musgrave, 1967 revision (Bureau of the Census, 1967).

² The BLS method is described in the *BLS Handbook of Methods*, Bulletin 1711 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1971), Appendix A.

Method of adjustment

The X-11 seasonal adjustment method is an adaptation of the traditional ratio-to-moving average method, with allowance for changing seasonal patterns. The original data are regarded as the combination of a trend-cycle, which represents the long-run trend and cycle movements of the series; a seasonal component, which is the annual repetitive pattern that makes certain months consistently higher or lower than others; and an irregular component, which is a residual, including sampling errors and short-term fluctuations due to unusual weather, strikes, etc., which do not follow any consistent pattern.

The X-11 includes two procedures. One procedure (called multiplicative) assumes that the original series is the *product* of the trend-cycle, seasonal, and irregular. The other (called additive) assumes that the original series is the *sum* of the trend-cycle, seasonal, and irregular. After a satisfactory decomposition is achieved, the seasonally adjusted series are computed either by dividing each month's original value by the corresponding seasonal factor in the multiplicative procedure or by subtracting the factor from the original in the additive procedure.

The underlying assumption in the BLS application of the X-11 method has been that the magnitude of the seasonal increase or decrease is proportional to the level of series. Therefore, BLS has used the *multiplicative* procedure exclusively in recent years to adjust employment and unemployment series. Earlier studies had shown that, for most months, the proportional relationship best portrayed the character of time-series movements.

The additive procedure assumes that the magnitude of the seasonal increase or decrease is essentially constant without regard to level. Many series are known to have elements of both multiplicative and additive relationships, but, generally, the additive relationship less adequately describes most movements for most series than does the multiplicative.

Selection of appropriate procedure. The Bureau has recognized that there were possible difficulties in the procedure it used to seasonally adjust unemployment data. The problems with the purely multiplicative procedure in a period of sharply rising unemployment were brought into sharp relief in the May to June 1975 period. Teenagers were the group most affected. In part this was so because the largest seasonal movements in the series are governed by the flow of students between school and the labor force, especially in the May-June period. This flow tends to be more or less constant and relatively independent of the level of unemployment in a particular year. Hence, an additive seasonal adjustment of teenagers appeared to be called for. Sea-

sonal unemployment of adults, on the other hand, tended to fluctuate with the level of the series.

In order to focus on this problem, the Bureau of Labor Statistics conducted extensive research into the seasonal characteristics of major labor force series. A number of alternative seasonal adjustment procedures were tested, in recognition of the fact that different procedures yield different results and different results can be produced when the same methodology is used, depending on how various components are combined.

The principal findings of the study were:

- Teenage (16-19 years of age) unemployment has behaved primarily in an additive pattern since 1967.
- Adult male (20 years of age and over) unemployment is clearly multiplicative in behavior.
- Adult female unemployment has elements of both multiplicative and additive behavior, with a slightly stronger multiplicative pattern.
- Young adult male (20-24 years of age) unemployment is strongly multiplicative while young adult female unemployment has elements of both multiplicative and additive behavior, but is probably more multiplicative.
- Employment series for all age groups show preponderant evidence of multiplicative patterns of seasonality, though teenage nonagricultural employment has strong elements of additivity.
- No improvement in the seasonal quality of the data is evident when adjusted unemployment is calculated by subtracting the directly adjusted employment from the adjusted labor force (the "residual" method).

Series affected by new procedures

Based on the above findings, the Bureau has revised its procedures for adjusting teenage unemployment and those few other unemployment series of which teenagers are the exclusive or major part, using the additive procedure of the X-11 method. The series which have been additively adjusted are:

- Unemployed, males 16-19 years
- Unemployed, females 16-19 years
- Unemployed, males 16-17 years
- Unemployed, females 16-17 years
- Unemployed, males 18-19 years
- Unemployed, females 18-19 years
- Unemployed, white males 16-19 years
- Unemployed, Negro and other races males 16-19 years
- Unemployed, white females 16-19 years
- Unemployed, Negro and other races females 16-19 years

Unemployed, full-time workers 16-19 years
Unemployed, part-time workers 16-19 years
Unemployed, new entrants

Early in 1977, an appraisal will be made of the effectiveness of the modification of the seasonal adjustment method when adjustments will incorporate the experience through December 1976. (Copies of the comprehensive technical paper, "Tests of Seasonal Adjustment: Observations and Recommendations," are available upon request.)

Aggregation procedures

After the computation of seasonal factors and seasonally adjusted data for independently adjusted series, these series are then combined to yield other seasonally adjusted estimates. In other words, components of a series are adjusted directly, and these values are combined to provide seasonally adjusted values for many other series.

All civilian labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by this method

of aggregation. For example, for each of the three major labor force components—agricultural and non-agricultural employment, and unemployment—data for four age-sex groups (males and females under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. In order to provide seasonally adjusted total employment and civilian labor force estimates, the appropriate series are aggregated. The unemployment rate for all civilian workers is derived by dividing the estimate for total unemployment (the sum of 4 seasonally adjusted age-sex components) by the civilian labor force (the sum of 12 seasonally adjusted age-sex components).

Revised series

A total of 286 seasonally adjusted series—both components and aggregates—are published in this volume. There are a large number of other series which have not been included due to space limitations. These additional series, which are either components or aggregates of the series presented, may be obtained from the BLS upon request.

Current Seasonal Adjustment Factors for Labor Force Components

Procedure and series	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<u>Multiplicative Adjustment</u> ¹												
Agriculture employment:												
Males, 20 years and over.....	92.0	94.3	95.7	98.9	101.7	106.5	106.0	104.8	103.4	103.5	99.0	94.0
Females, 20 years and over....	74.8	79.3	84.1	90.2	110.2	124.5	129.5	115.9	106.9	112.2	92.4	79.7
Males, 16-19 years.....	63.4	66.5	76.2	89.0	101.0	154.7	166.3	140.2	98.9	93.3	82.6	68.3
Females, 16-19 years.....	61.5	62.9	62.3	72.4	91.3	155.5	207.9	180.6	96.6	87.6	61.0	60.8
Nonagriculture employment:												
Males, 20 years and over.....	98.7	98.5	99.0	99.2	99.7	100.7	101.0	101.1	100.8	100.9	100.4	100.1
Females, 20 years and over....	100.0	100.4	100.6	100.5	99.9	98.3	96.9	97.5	100.0	101.8	101.9	102.0
Males, 16-19 years.....	89.3	89.3	90.9	93.3	95.6	114.0	125.8	121.2	94.9	96.7	94.6	94.4
Females, 16-19 years.....	92.3	92.2	92.9	93.4	94.8	105.7	120.4	114.9	94.7	98.3	99.0	101.4
Unemployment:												
Males, 20 years and over.....	124.1	125.8	119.9	107.5	94.7	97.3	92.6	90.3	83.8	81.0	85.6	96.7
Females, 20 years and over....	107.9	107.5	100.6	93.5	93.7	99.3	100.7	104.5	107.2	100.7	95.5	88.5
<u>Additive Adjustment</u> ²												
Unemployment:												
Males, 16-19 years.....	30	17	-29	-99	-152	283	193	-30	-58	-104	-261	-27
Females, 16-19 years.....	-64	-60	-56	-99	-107	329	174	24	23	-29	-38	-97

¹Multiplicative procedure. To derive seasonally adjusted level, divide original value by factor and multiply by 100.

²Additive procedure. To derive seasonally adjusted level, subtract factor from original value.

Publication of Industry Employment Estimates from the Current Population Survey

* by Gloria P. Green

Regular publication of annual average data on industry employment derived from the Current Population Survey (CPS) begins with this issue of Employment and Earnings and will continue early each subsequent year. The accompanying tables present employment by industry for the years 1972-75 cross-classified by class of workers, major occupational categories, color, sex and age.

Occupational and demographic characteristics by industry (tables 2-4) are presented as percent distributions, but with totals available for calculations of levels, where desired. Standard errors on annual employment estimates may be approximated by multiplying by 0.68 the standard errors of the monthly data shown in table B (with interpolations, where necessary) of the Explanatory Notes of this publication. For example, a point estimate of 500,000 has a standard error of 20,000. Thus, there are 90 chances out of 100—1.6 sigma—that the true estimate lies between 467,000 and 533,000. Standard errors on the annual average percentage distribution items can be determined by using table A.

Household survey (CPS) figures can be expected to show different levels of employment than the non-agricultural payroll employment data derived from the monthly surveys of establishments which appear in the

"B" tables of this publication. These differences are in part inherent in the concepts and scope of the two series. Other discrepancies in levels stem from differences in sampling techniques and collection and estimation methodology, as explained in the Explanatory Notes of this publication.¹

These data are being published in response to increased demand for industry statistics with demographic and occupational detail not available from the establishment (payroll) survey, which is the prime source for detailed industrial employment data. The household and payroll series should be regarded as complementary sources of information. Which series should be used depends upon the purpose for which the data are required. A recognition of the advantages and limitations of each can provide the user with a broader perspective on industrial employment.

* Gloria P. Green is an economist in the Office of Current Employment Analysis, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

¹ For a comprehensive discussion of the differences between household and establishment survey employment data, see Gloria P. Green, "Comparing employment estimates from household and payroll surveys," *Monthly Labor Review*, December 1969. For a long-term analysis of trends in the two series, see Christopher G. Gellner, "A 25-year look at employment as measured by two surveys," *Monthly Labor Review*, July 1973.

Table A. Standard error of annual average percentages

Base of percentages (thousands)	Estimated percentage								
	1 or 99	2 or 98	5 or 95	10 or 90	15 or 85	20 or 80	25 or 75	35 or 65	50
50	1.1	1.5	2.3	3.2	3.8	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.3
100 .....	.7	1.1	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.8
150 .....	.6	.9	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.2
250 .....	.5	.7	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4
500 .....	.3	.5	.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7
1,000 .....	.2	.3	.5	.7	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
2,000 .....	.2	.2	.4	.5	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8
3,000 .....	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7
5,000 .....	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5
10,000 .....	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4
25,000 .....	.05	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
50,000 .....	.03	.05	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2
75,000 .....	.03	.04	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1

Table 1. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and sex, 1972-75

(In thousands)

Industry	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Government	Private industries		
Total			1972			
Mining	597	583	--	583	13	1
Construction	5,246	4,474	584	3,890	741	32
Manufacturing	19,866	19,598	161	19,437	242	26
Durable goods	11,568	11,391	122	11,269	163	13
Nondurable goods	8,298	8,207	39	8,168	79	12
Transportation and public utilities	5,462	5,248	695	4,553	202	12
Wholesale and retail trade	16,470	14,492	101	14,392	1,679	299
Wholesale trade	3,060	2,822	3	2,820	212	25
Retail trade	13,410	11,670	98	11,572	1,467	274
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,327	4,045	111	3,934	260	23
Services	21,863	19,543	7,278	12,265	2,195	125
Private households	1,685	1,654	--	1,654	30	1
Other service industries	20,178	17,889	7,278	10,611	2,165	124
Public administration	4,400	4,400	4,400	--	--	--
Males						
Mining	556	543	--	543	13	--
Construction	4,955	4,221	544	3,677	731	4
Manufacturing	14,296	14,072	131	13,941	220	4
Durable goods	9,228	9,072	104	8,968	154	2
Nondurable goods	5,068	5,000	27	4,973	67	1
Transportation and public utilities	4,336	4,145	587	3,558	190	1
Wholesale and retail trade	9,558	8,300	51	8,248	1,223	36
Wholesale trade	2,393	2,192	2	2,190	198	3
Retail trade	7,165	6,108	50	6,058	1,024	33
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,172	1,960	74	1,885	211	2
Services	8,824	7,432	2,763	4,669	1,381	10
Private households	212	212	--	212	--	--
Other service industries	8,612	7,220	2,763	4,457	1,381	10
Public administration	3,093	3,093	3,093	--	--	--
Females						
Mining	41	40	--	40	--	1
Construction	291	253	39	213	10	28
Manufacturing	5,570	5,226	30	5,496	22	22
Durable goods	2,340	2,319	18	2,301	10	11
Nondurable goods	3,230	3,207	12	3,195	12	11
Transportation and public utilities	1,126	1,103	108	995	12	11
Wholesale and retail trade	6,912	6,192	49	6,143	456	263
Wholesale trade	667	630	1	629	14	23
Retail trade	6,245	5,562	48	5,514	442	241
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,155	2,085	37	2,048	49	21
Services	13,038	12,111	4,515	7,596	813	114
Private households	1,472	1,422	--	1,442	29	1
Other service industries	11,566	10,669	4,515	6,154	784	113
Public administration	1,306	1,306	1,306	--	--	--

Table 1. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and sex, 1972-75—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Government	Private industries		
Total			1973			
Mining	630	614	1	612	15	1
Construction	5,514	4,675	533	4,143	803	36
Manufacturing	20,942	20,655	137	20,518	258	29
Durable goods	12,438	12,260	103	12,157	162	16
Nondurable goods	8,503	8,394	34	8,360	96	13
Transportation and public utilities	5,515	5,312	740	4,571	191	12
Wholesale and retail trade	16,850	14,898	104	14,794	1,656	296
Wholesale trade	3,223	2,970	4	2,965	227	26
Retail trade	3,627	11,928	100	11,829	1,428	270
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,540	4,220	107	4,113	22	122
Services	22,477	20,132	7,451	12,681	2,204	140
Private households	1,585	1,543	--	1,543	40	1
Other service industries	20,892	18,589	7,451	11,138	2,164	139
Public administration	4,489	4,489	4,489	--	--	--
Males						
Mining	573	558	1	557	15	--
Construction	5,203	4,405	504	3,901	794	4
Manufacturing	14,912	14,679	108	14,571	230	3
Durable goods	9,728	9,579	85	9,493	147	2
Nondurable goods	5,184	5,100	22	5,078	83	1
Transportation and public utilities	4,352	4,169	619	3,551	182	1
Wholesale and retail trade	9,709	8,482	49	8,433	1,190	37
Wholesale trade	2,497	2,279	2	2,276	216	2
Retail trade	7,213	6,203	46	6,157	974	35
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,252	2,008	74	1,934	244	1
Services	8,964	7,582	2,750	4,833	1,368	13
Private households	185	184	--	184	1	--
Other service industries	8,779	7,398	2,750	4,649	1,367	13
Public administration	3,165	3,165	3,165	--	--	--
Females						
Mining	56	55	--	55	--	--
Construction	311	271	29	242	9	31
Manufacturing	6,030	5,976	29	5,946	28	26
Durable goods	2,711	2,682	18	2,664	15	14
Nondurable goods	3,319	3,294	12	3,282	14	12
Transportation and public utilities	1,164	1,143	122	1,021	10	11
Wholesale and retail trade	7,141	6,416	55	6,361	466	259
Wholesale trade	726	691	2	689	12	24
Retail trade	6,414	5,725	53	5,672	454	235
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,288	2,212	33	2,179	54	21
Services	13,513	12,551	4,701	7,849	836	127
Private households	1,400	1,360	--	1,360	40	1
Other service industries	12,113	11,191	4,701	6,489	796	126
Public administration	1,324	1,324	1,324	--	--	--

Table 1. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and sex, 1972-75—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Government	Private industries		
Total			1974			
Mining	655	638	--	638	16	1
Construction	5,454	4,553	527	4,026	864	37
Manufacturing	20,878	20,592	139	20,453	258	28
Durable goods	12,523	12,337	100	12,237	169	16
Nondurable goods	8,356	8,255	39	8,216	89	12
Transportation and public utilities	5,716	5,488	745	4,743	215	13
Wholesale and retail trade	17,253	15,275	120	15,154	1,711	267
Wholesale trade	3,323	3,064	3	3,060	239	21
Retail trade	13,930	12,211	117	12,094	1,472	246
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,697	4,376	105	4,271	305	16
Services	23,136	20,749	7,711	13,038	2,265	122
Private households	1,430	1,392	--	1,392	37	1
Other service industries	21,706	19,357	7,711	11,646	2,228	121
Public administration	4,654	4,654	4,654	--	--	--
Males						
Mining	594	578	--	577	16	1
Construction	5,131	4,277	498	3,779	850	3
Manufacturing	14,854	14,622	107	14,515	230	3
Durable goods	9,723	9,565	80	9,486	155	2
Nondurable goods	5,131	5,056	27	5,029	75	--
Transportation and public utilities	4,512	4,305	619	3,686	206	1
Wholesale and retail trade	9,774	8,512	50	8,462	1,233	30
Wholesale trade	2,570	2,343	2	2,341	225	2
Retail trade	7,204	6,168	48	6,120	1,008	27
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,266	2,025	70	1,955	241	1
Services	9,213	7,798	2,842	4,956	1,403	12
Private households	169	168	--	168	1	1
Other service industries	9,044	7,630	2,842	4,788	1,402	11
Public administration	3,275	3,275	3,275	--	--	--
Females						
Mining	61	61	--	61	--	--
Construction	323	276	29	246	14	34
Manufacturing	6,025	5,971	32	5,938	28	26
Durable goods	2,800	2,772	20	2,751	14	14
Nondurable goods	3,225	3,199	12	3,187	14	12
Transportation and public utilities	1,203	1,183	126	1,057	9	12
Wholesale and retail trade	7,479	6,763	71	6,693	478	238
Wholesale trade	753	720	1	719	14	19
Retail trade	6,726	6,043	69	5,974	465	219
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,431	2,351	35	2,316	65	15
Services	13,924	12,951	4,869	8,082	862	111
Private households	1,261	1,224	--	1,224	36	1
Other service industries	12,663	11,727	4,869	6,858	826	110
Public administration	1,379	1,379	1,379	--	--	--

Table 1. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and sex, 1972-75—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Government	Private industries		
Total			1975			
Mining	732	714	1	713	16	1
Construction	5,015	4,154	552	3,601	827	34
Manufacturing	19,275	18,983	129	18,853	269	23
Durable goods	11,441	11,259	90	11,169	171	11
Nondurable goods	7,834	7,723	39	7,684	98	12
Transportation and public utilities	5,623	5,390	764	4,626	220	13
Wholesale and retail trade	17,470	15,525	118	15,407	1,687	259
Wholesale trade	3,333	3,087	5	3,083	225	21
Retail trade	14,137	12,437	113	12,324	1,462	238
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,665	4,310	120	4,190	330	24
Services	23,855	21,454	8,070	13,384	2,277	123
Private households	1,378	1,348	--	1,348	29	--
Other service industries	22,477	20,106	8,070	12,036	2,248	123
Public administration	4,770	4,770	4,770	--	--	--
Males						
Mining	662	646	1	646	15	--
Construction	4,704	3,886	515	3,371	814	4
Manufacturing	13,764	13,529	100	13,429	233	2
Durable goods	8,961	8,806	72	8,734	154	1
Nondurable goods	4,803	4,723	28	4,695	79	1
Transportation and public utilities	4,392	4,182	625	3,557	208	2
Wholesale and retail trade	9,866	8,620	63	8,557	1,211	35
Wholesale trade	2,573	2,359	3	2,356	212	2
Retail trade	7,293	6,261	60	6,202	999	34
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,269	2,012	84	1,928	255	2
Services	9,480	8,036	2,941	5,095	1,433	10
Private households	165	163	--	163	2	--
Other service industries	9,315	7,873	2,941	4,932	1,431	10
Public administration	3,292	3,292	3,292	--	--	--
Females						
Mining	70	68	--	67	1	1
Construction	311	268	37	230	13	30
Manufacturing	5,511	5,453	29	5,424	36	21
Durable goods	2,479	2,453	18	2,435	17	10
Nondurable goods	3,031	3,000	11	2,989	20	12
Transportation and public utilities	1,231	1,208	140	1,069	12	11
Wholesale and retail trade	7,604	6,905	55	6,850	476	223
Wholesale trade	760	729	2	727	12	19
Retail trade	6,844	6,176	53	6,123	463	204
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,396	2,298	36	2,262	75	23
Services	14,375	13,417	5,129	8,288	843	114
Private households	1,213	1,185	--	1,185	27	1
Other service industries	13,162	12,232	5,129	7,103	816	113
Public administration	1,477	1,477	1,477	--	--	--

Table 2. Employed persons by industry, occupation, and sex, 1972-75

(Percent distribution)

Industry and sex	Total employed		White-collar workers				Blue-collar workers				Service workers		Farm workers
	Numbers (in thousands)	Percent	Professional and technical workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical workers	Craft and kindred workers	Operatives except transport	Transport equipment operatives	Nonfarm laborers	Private household workers	Other service workers	
Total							1972						
Agriculture	3,472	100.0	1.5	.7	.2	1.4	1.1	.5	.9	5.3	--	.1	88.4
Mining	597	100.0	12.1	6.5	.3	9.7	26.8	32.0	7.2	4.4	--	1.0	--
Construction	5,246	100.0	3.8	9.6	.3	6.9	54.8	4.1	3.4	16.7	--	.5	--
Manufacturing	19,866	100.0	9.4	5.9	2.4	12.0	19.2	40.1	3.9	5.1	--	2.0	--
Durable goods	11,568	100.0	10.7	5.8	1.4	11.6	21.7	38.2	3.2	5.5	--	2.0	--
Nondurable goods	8,298	100.0	7.6	6.0	3.7	12.5	15.8	42.9	4.9	4.5	--	2.1	--
Transportation and public utilities	5,462	100.0	7.7	8.2	.9	23.8	22.3	2.7	23.3	8.5	--	2.7	--
Wholesale and retail trade	16,470	100.0	2.1	18.8	23.1	16.8	7.4	6.7	4.1	5.7	--	15.4	--
Wholesale trade	3,060	100.0	3.2	19.0	22.6	22.2	8.0	6.1	11.0	6.9	--	.9	--
Retail trade	13,410	100.0	1.9	18.7	23.2	15.6	7.3	6.8	2.5	5.5	--	18.6	--
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,327	100.0	4.8	19.2	20.6	46.1	1.8	.2	.2	1.7	--	5.2	--
Services	21,863	100.0	34.5	6.3	.5	16.8	5.1	2.9	.8	2.3	6.6	24.0	--
Private households	1,685	100.0	.2	.1	--	.7	.2	.1	.6	9.6	85.3	3.1	--
Other service industries	20,178	100.0	37.4	6.8	.6	18.1	5.5	3.2	.8	1.7	--	25.8	--
Public administration	4,400	100.0	16.9	12.4	.1	38.0	6.3	1.1	1.0	3.2	--	21.1	--
Males													
Agriculture	2,839	100.0	1.7	.8	.2	.2	1.3	.5	1.0	5.4	--	.1	89.0
Mining	556	100.0	12.6	6.7	.4	4.0	28.8	34.2	7.7	4.7	--	1.1	--
Construction	4,955	100.0	3.8	9.9	.3	2.3	57.9	4.3	3.6	17.6	--	.4	--
Manufacturing	14,296	100.0	11.6	7.6	3.0	6.1	25.2	32.3	5.4	6.4	--	2.5	--
Durable goods	9,228	100.0	12.6	6.9	1.7	5.9	26.3	33.9	4.0	6.5	--	2.2	--
Nondurable goods	5,068	100.0	9.8	8.9	5.2	6.3	23.1	29.4	7.9	6.3	--	2.9	--
Transportation and public utilities	4,336	100.0	8.7	9.3	.9	10.1	27.9	3.3	27.0	10.6	--	2.2	--
Wholesale and retail trade	9,558	100.0	2.7	26.0	19.5	5.7	11.9	8.8	6.9	8.9	--	9.6	--
Wholesale trade	2,393	100.0	3.5	22.6	27.5	8.1	10.0	5.2	14.0	8.1	--	1.0	--
Retail trade	7,165	100.0	2.5	27.1	16.8	4.8	12.5	10.0	4.5	9.2	--	12.5	--
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,172	100.0	7.3	29.7	32.4	15.7	3.5	.3	.4	3.4	--	7.5	--
Services	8,824	100.0	40.8	11.5	.9	4.6	12.1	3.3	1.9	5.2	.4	19.4	--
Private households	212	100.0	.9	.9	--	.9	1.9	--	4.7	73.6	16.0	.9	--
Other service industries	8,612	100.0	41.7	11.7	.9	4.7	12.3	3.4	1.8	3.6	--	19.9	--
Public administration	3,093	100.0	19.5	14.2	.1	23.7	8.8	1.3	1.4	4.4	--	26.7	--
Females													
Agriculture	633	100.0	.9	.2	.3	6.6	.2	.6	.2	5.1	--	.2	85.8
Mining	41	100.0	5.0	2.5	--	90.0	--	2.5	--	--	--	--	--
Construction	291	100.0	3.8	4.2	.3	84.8	2.8	1.4	--	1.4	--	1.4	--
Manufacturing	5,570	100.0	3.7	1.4	.9	27.2	3.9	60.2	.1	1.7	--	.9	--
Durable goods	2,340	100.0	3.1	1.4	.2	34.3	3.5	54.8	.1	1.6	--	.9	--
Nondurable goods	3,230	100.0	4.1	1.4	1.4	22.2	4.2	64.0	.2	1.7	--	.9	--
Transportation and public utilities	1,126	100.0	3.9	3.9	.7	76.5	.7	.5	8.9	.4	--	4.5	--
Wholesale and retail trade	6,912	100.0	1.2	8.8	28.0	32.2	1.2	3.7	.2	1.3	--	23.3	--
Wholesale trade	667	100.0	2.1	6.2	4.7	73.1	.9	9.5	.3	2.7	--	.6	--
Retail trade	6,245	100.0	1.1	9.1	30.4	27.9	1.2	3.1	.2	1.2	--	25.8	--
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,155	100.0	2.3	8.7	8.8	76.7	.2	.1	--	--	--	3.0	--
Services	13,038	100.0	30.3	2.8	.3	25.0	.4	2.7	.1	.3	10.8	27.2	--
Private households	1,472	100.0	.2	--	--	.6	--	.1	--	.3	95.3	3.5	--
Other service industries	11,566	100.0	34.2	3.2	.4	28.1	.5	3.0	.1	.3	--	30.2	--
Public administration	1,306	100.0	10.9	8.0	.2	71.8	.2	.6	.1	.3	--	8.0	--

Table 2. Employed persons by industry, occupation, and sex, 1972-75—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Industry and sex	Total employed		White-collar workers				Blue-collar workers				Service workers		Farm workers
	Numbers (in thousands)	Percent	Professional and technical workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical workers	Craft and kindred workers	Operatives except transport	Transport equipment operatives	Nonfarm laborers	Private household workers	Other service workers	
Total							1973						
Agriculture	3,452	100.0	1.4	.7	.3	1.4	1.1	.4	1.0	5.9	--	.2	87.7
Mining	630	100.0	14.9	6.2	.5	11.7	26.9	30.1	5.7	3.2	--	.8	--
Construction	5,514	100.0	3.1	10.6	.4	6.5	55.6	4.4	3.4	15.5	--	.4	--
Manufacturing	20,942	100.0	9.1	6.2	2.1	11.5	19.1	41.0	3.9	5.3	--	2.0	--
Durable goods	12,438	100.0	10.1	5.9	1.2	11.0	21.3	39.6	3.2	5.7	--	2.0	--
Nondurable goods	8,503	100.0	7.8	6.7	3.3	12.2	15.7	43.0	4.9	4.6	--	2.0	--
Transportation and public utilities	5,515	100.0	7.4	8.4	.7	23.2	22.6	2.8	23.7	8.3	--	2.9	--
Wholesale and retail trade	16,850	100.0	2.0	19.4	22.6	16.7	7.5	6.3	4.0	5.8	--	15.6	--
Wholesale trade	3,223	100.0	3.1	20.3	23.0	21.6	8.1	5.7	10.6	6.8	--	.9	--
Retail trade	13,627	100.0	1.7	19.1	22.6	15.5	7.4	6.4	2.5	5.6	--	19.1	--
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,540	100.0	4.8	19.6	21.3	46.0	1.7	.2	.2	1.4	--	4.9	--
Services	22,477	100.0	34.7	6.7	.6	16.9	5.1	3.0	.8	2.2	--	23.9	--
Private households	1,585	100.0	.2	.1	--	.6	.4	.1	.6	9.3	85.4	3.4	--
Other service industries	20,892	100.0	37.3	7.2	.6	18.1	5.4	3.2	.9	1.7	--	25.5	--
Public administration	4,489	100.0	17.6	12.6	.1	37.4	6.4	1.1	1.0	3.2	--	20.7	--
Males													
Agriculture	2,833	100.0	1.4	.7	.1	.1	1.3	.3	1.1	5.9	--	.1	88.8
Mining	573	100.0	15.7	6.6	.5	4.2	29.4	32.9	6.3	3.5	--	.9	--
Construction	5,203	100.0	3.1	10.9	.4	2.1	58.6	4.7	3.6	16.3	--	.4	--
Manufacturing	14,912	100.0	11.3	8.1	2.5	5.8	25.1	32.9	5.3	6.7	--	2.3	--
Durable goods	9,728	100.0	11.9	7.2	1.5	5.7	26.2	34.6	4.0	6.7	--	2.2	--
Nondurable goods	5,184	100.0	10.1	9.9	4.5	5.9	23.0	29.7	7.9	6.5	--	2.6	--
Transportation and public utilities	4,352	100.0	8.4	9.4	.7	9.9	28.4	3.4	27.4	10.3	--	2.2	--
Wholesale and retail trade	9,709	100.0	2.6	26.7	19.5	5.4	12.0	8.2	6.8	9.1	--	9.7	--
Wholesale trade	2,497	100.0	3.4	24.0	28.1	7.7	9.9	4.5	13.5	8.0	--	.8	--
Retail trade	7,213	100.0	2.2	27.6	16.6	4.5	12.7	9.4	4.5	9.5	--	12.8	--
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,252	100.0	7.1	30.5	33.6	14.9	3.3	.3	.4	2.6	--	7.3	--
Services	8,964	100.0	41.2	11.9	.9	4.4	12.0	3.6	1.9	5.1	.3	18.7	--
Private households	185	100.0	.5	.5	--	.5	2.7	--	4.3	77.3	12.4	1.6	--
Other service industries	8,779	100.0	42.0	12.2	.9	4.5	12.2	3.7	1.9	3.5	--	19.1	--
Public administration	3,165	100.0	19.7	14.6	.1	22.9	8.9	1.4	1.3	4.4	--	26.7	--
Females													
Agriculture	619	100.0	1.5	.5	.6	7.1	.2	.6	.3	5.5	--	.5	83.2
Mining	56	100.0	7.1	1.8	--	89.3	--	1.8	--	--	--	--	--
Construction	311	100.0	2.9	5.1	.6	80.1	6.8	.6	.3	1.9	--	1.6	--
Manufacturing	6,030	100.0	3.8	1.6	.8	25.6	4.1	61.0	.2	1.8	--	1.1	--
Durable goods	2,711	100.0	3.3	1.5	.3	30.0	3.9	57.5	.3	2.0	--	1.2	--
Nondurable goods	3,319	100.0	4.2	1.7	1.4	22.1	4.3	63.7	.2	1.6	--	1.0	--
Transportation and public utilities	1,164	100.0	3.9	4.5	.8	72.8	1.2	.7	9.8	.8	--	5.6	--
Wholesale and retail trade	7,140	100.0	1.2	9.4	26.8	32.1	1.5	3.7	.2	1.3	--	23.6	--
Wholesale trade	726	100.0	1.8	7.7	5.4	69.6	1.7	9.6	.6	2.6	--	1.1	--
Retail trade	6,414	100.0	1.1	9.6	29.2	27.9	1.5	3.1	.2	1.2	--	26.2	--
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,288	100.0	2.4	8.9	9.1	76.6	.1	.1	--	.1	--	2.6	--
Services	13,513	100.0	30.4	3.3	.4	25.2	.5	2.6	.1	.3	9.8	27.4	--
Private households	1,400	100.0	.2	--	--	.6	.1	.1	.1	.3	95.0	3.7	--
Other service industries	12,113	100.0	33.9	3.6	.4	28.0	.5	2.9	.1	.3	--	30.2	--
Public administration	1,324	100.0	12.5	7.8	.1	71.9	.3	.5	.1	.4	--	6.4	--

Table 2. Employed persons by industry, occupation, and sex, 1972-75—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Industry and sex	Total employed		White-collar workers				Blue-collar workers				Service workers		Farm workers
	Numbers (in thousands)	Percent	Professional and technical workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical workers	Craft and kindred workers	Operatives, except transport	Transport equipment operatives	Nonfarm laborers	Private household workers	Other service workers	
Total							1974						
Agriculture	3,492	100.0	1.6	.7	.2	1.7	1.1	.5	.9	5.9	--	.2	87.3
Mining	655	100.0	12.4	6.4	.2	10.7	28.9	30.0	6.4	3.4	--	1.7	--
Construction	5,454	100.0	3.0	11.2	.3	6.8	55.3	4.4	3.7	14.8	--	.5	--
Manufacturing	20,879	100.0	9.4	6.5	2.0	11.7	19.4	39.8	3.8	5.3	--	2.0	--
Durable goods	12,523	100.0	10.4	6.2	1.2	11.4	21.6	38.8	2.9	5.6	--	2.0	--
Nondurable goods	8,356	100.0	8.0	7.0	3.3	12.2	16.1	41.4	5.1	4.8	--	2.1	--
Transportation and public utilities	5,716	100.0	7.4	8.4	.7	23.4	23.0	2.7	23.0	8.5	--	2.8	--
Wholesale and retail trade	17,253	100.0	1.9	19.3	22.2	17.1	7.6	5.8	3.9	6.2	--	16.0	--
Wholesale trade	3,323	100.0	3.0	20.1	23.0	21.8	8.2	5.5	10.0	7.6	--	.8	--
Retail trade	13,930	100.0	1.6	19.1	22.1	15.9	7.5	5.8	2.5	5.9	--	19.6	--
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,697	100.0	5.3	19.8	20.5	46.2	1.8	.1	.2	1.1	--	5.0	--
Services	23,136	100.0	35.6	6.8	.5	17.1	5.2	2.9	.8	2.0	5.3	23.9	--
Private households	1,430	100.0	.1	.1	--	.6	.1	.1	.6	9.4	85.9	2.9	--
Other service industries	21,706	100.0	38.0	7.2	.6	18.2	5.5	3.0	.8	1.5	--	25.3	--
Public administration	4,654	100.0	17.7	12.8	--	36.3	6.2	1.1	1.0	3.4	--	21.5	--
Males													
Agriculture	2,901	100.0	1.6	.7	.1	.2	1.3	.4	1.0	6.0	--	.1	88.4
Mining	594	100.0	12.6	6.9	.2	3.2	31.7	32.9	7.1	3.7	--	1.7	--
Construction	5,131	100.0	3.0	11.6	.3	2.1	58.4	4.6	3.9	15.6	--	.4	--
Manufacturing	14,854	100.0	11.6	8.5	2.5	5.5	25.4	32.2	5.2	6.6	--	2.4	--
Durable goods	9,723	100.0	12.3	7.5	1.5	5.5	26.6	34.1	3.7	6.6	--	2.1	--
Nondurable goods	5,131	100.0	10.2	10.4	4.5	5.6	23.1	28.6	8.2	6.7	--	2.8	--
Transportation and public utilities	4,512	100.0	8.4	9.5	.7	10.1	28.7	3.2	26.6	10.6	--	2.2	--
Wholesale and retail trade	9,774	100.0	2.5	26.9	19.5	5.0	12.3	7.3	6.7	9.7	--	10.0	--
Wholesale trade	2,570	100.0	3.3	23.6	28.4	7.3	10.2	4.5	12.8	8.9	--	.9	--
Retail trade	7,204	100.0	2.2	28.1	16.3	4.2	13.0	8.4	4.5	10.0	--	13.3	--
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,266	100.0	8.0	31.0	32.6	14.7	3.5	.2	.4	2.2	--	7.4	--
Services	9,213	100.0	42.3	12.1	.9	4.4	12.1	3.6	1.8	4.5	.3	18.0	--
Private households	169	100.0	--	.6	--	.6	1.2	--	4.2	76.6	16.2	.6	--
Other service industries	9,044	100.0	43.1	12.4	.9	4.5	12.3	3.6	1.7	3.2	--	18.3	--
Public administration	3,275	100.0	19.8	14.7	--	22.1	8.6	1.3	1.4	4.5	--	27.4	--
Females													
Agriculture	592	100.0	1.5	.5	.5	8.8	.2	.5	.3	5.6	--	.5	81.6
Mining	61	100.0	10.0	1.7	--	83.3	--	1.7	--	--	--	3.3	--
Construction	323	100.0	2.5	4.6	.9	80.6	6.5	.6	.6	1.9	--	1.9	--
Manufacturing	6,025	100.0	4.1	1.6	.9	27.0	4.6	58.6	.1	2.1	--	1.1	--
Durable goods	2,800	100.0	3.5	1.5	.4	31.7	4.2	55.0	.2	2.2	--	1.3	--
Nondurable goods	3,225	100.0	4.6	1.7	1.3	22.8	4.9	61.7	.1	1.9	--	1.0	--
Transportation and public utilities	1,203	100.0	4.0	4.2	1.0	73.5	1.5	.8	9.6	.7	--	4.8	--
Wholesale and retail trade	7,479	100.0	1.1	9.4	25.8	32.9	1.4	3.7	.3	1.7	--	23.8	--
Wholesale trade	753	100.0	1.9	8.1	4.5	71.4	.9	9.2	.4	3.1	--	.7	--
Retail trade	6,726	100.0	1.0	9.5	28.2	28.5	1.5	3.1	.2	1.6	--	26.4	--
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,431	100.0	2.7	9.4	9.2	75.5	.2	.1	--	.1	--	2.9	--
Services	13,924	100.0	31.2	3.2	.3	25.5	.6	2.4	.1	.3	8.6	27.8	--
Private households	1,261	100.0	.2	--	--	.6	--	.2	.1	.6	95.2	3.2	--
Other service industries	12,663	100.0	34.3	3.5	.3	27.9	.6	2.6	.1	.3	--	30.2	--
Public administration	1,379	100.0	12.6	8.1	.1	70.1	.4	.6	.1	.7	--	7.3	--

Table 2. Employed persons by industry, occupation, and sex, 1972-75—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Industry and sex	Total employed		White-collar workers				Blue-collar workers				Service workers		Farm workers
	Numbers (in thousands)	Percent	Professional and technical workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical workers	Craft and kindred workers	Operatives, except transport	Transport equipment operatives	Nonfarm laborers	Private household workers	Other service workers	
Total							1975						
Agriculture	3,381	100.0	1.4	.6	.2	1.8	1.2	.3	1.0	6.3	--	.3	86.8
Mining	732	100.0	12.6	7.2	.5	10.2	26.5	32.9	6.1	2.7	--	1.2	--
Construction	5,015	100.0	3.3	11.2	.3	7.1	55.4	4.1	3.9	14.2	--	.5	--
Manufacturing	19,275	100.0	10.2	6.8	2.3	12.2	19.8	37.6	3.8	5.1	--	2.1	--
Durable goods	11,441	100.0	11.5	6.6	1.4	11.8	22.2	36.2	3.0	5.3	--	2.0	--
Nondurable goods	7,834	100.0	8.4	7.1	3.5	12.8	16.4	39.6	5.0	4.9	--	2.3	--
Transportation and public utilities	5,623	100.0	7.6	8.9	.7	24.0	22.2	2.7	22.9	8.1	--	3.0	--
Wholesale and retail trade	17,470	100.0	1.9	19.3	21.8	17.0	7.4	6.0	3.9	6.1	--	16.6	--
Wholesale trade	3,333	100.0	3.3	20.5	22.7	21.1	8.4	5.4	10.4	7.4	--	.9	--
Retail trade	14,137	100.0	1.6	19.0	21.6	16.0	7.2	6.2	2.4	5.8	--	20.3	--
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,665	100.0	5.1	19.4	21.9	44.7	1.8	.1	.2	1.4	--	5.3	--
Services	23,855	100.0	36.0	6.7	.5	17.3	5.1	2.8	.8	1.9	4.9	23.9	--
Private households	1,378	100.0	.4	--	--	.7	.2	.1	.5	9.4	85.0	3.6	--
Other service industries	22,477	100.0	38.2	7.1	.6	18.3	5.4	3.0	.8	1.5	--	25.1	--
Public administration	4,770	100.0	18.4	12.3	--	36.5	6.0	1.1	1.0	3.1	--	21.5	--
Males													
Agriculture	2,801	100.0	1.4	.6	.1	.2	1.4	.3	1.1	6.2	--	.2	88.4
Mining	662	100.0	13.0	7.7	.5	2.7	29.0	36.0	6.8	3.0	--	1.2	--
Construction	4,704	100.0	3.4	11.6	.3	2.4	58.6	4.3	4.1	14.9	--	.4	--
Manufacturing	13,764	100.0	12.4	8.8	2.8	5.6	26.0	30.3	5.3	6.3	--	2.5	--
Durable goods	8,961	100.0	13.5	7.9	1.7	5.6	27.2	32.0	3.8	6.1	--	2.2	--
Nondurable goods	4,803	100.0	10.4	10.4	4.8	5.6	23.7	27.3	8.0	6.8	--	3.0	--
Transportation and public utilities	4,392	100.0	8.6	10.0	.6	10.6	28.0	3.2	26.4	10.2	--	2.4	--
Wholesale and retail trade	9,866	100.0	2.5	26.9	18.8	5.1	11.9	7.9	6.7	9.5	--	10.8	--
Wholesale trade	2,573	100.0	3.6	24.2	27.6	6.9	10.6	4.5	13.3	8.6	--	.9	--
Retail trade	7,293	100.0	2.1	27.8	15.6	4.4	12.4	9.1	4.4	9.9	--	14.2	--
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,269	100.0	7.3	29.1	33.9	14.9	3.5	.2	.3	2.7	--	8.1	--
Services	9,480	100.0	42.4	11.8	.9	4.6	12.0	3.6	1.8	4.4	.3	18.2	--
Private households	165	100.0	.6	.6	--	.6	1.8	.6	3.6	73.1	18.0	1.2	--
Other service industries	9,315	100.0	43.1	12.0	.9	4.7	12.2	3.7	1.7	3.2	--	18.6	--
Public administration	3,292	100.0	20.8	14.1	--	21.6	8.6	1.3	1.4	4.3	--	27.9	--
Females													
Agriculture	579	100.0	1.5	.3	.3	9.6	.3	.2	.7	6.7	--	1.0	79.2
Mining	70	100.0	7.2	2.9	--	82.6	1.4	2.9	--	1.4	--	1.4	--
Construction	311	100.0	1.9	5.5	1.0	79.4	6.8	.6	.6	2.9	--	1.3	--
Manufacturing	5,511	100.0	4.8	1.8	1.0	28.7	4.5	55.8	.2	2.1	--	1.2	--
Durable goods	2,479	100.0	4.2	1.7	.5	34.2	4.1	51.5	.2	2.4	--	1.3	--
Nondurable goods	3,031	100.0	5.3	1.9	1.4	24.2	4.7	59.2	.3	1.8	--	1.1	--
Transportation and public utilities	1,231	100.0	4.2	4.6	.9	72.0	1.5	.9	10.4	.6	--	4.9	--
Wholesale and retail trade	7,604	100.0	1.2	9.4	25.7	32.5	1.5	3.6	.2	1.7	--	24.2	--
Wholesale trade	760	100.0	2.4	8.0	5.7	69.1	1.2	8.4	.5	3.5	--	1.2	--
Retail trade	6,844	100.0	1.1	9.5	27.9	28.4	1.6	3.0	.2	1.5	--	26.7	--
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,396	100.0	3.1	10.2	10.6	73.0	.2	.1	--	.1	--	2.7	--
Services	14,375	100.0	31.8	3.2	.3	25.7	.6	2.3	.1	.3	7.9	27.6	--
Private households	1,213	100.0	.3	--	--	.7	--	.1	.1	.7	94.1	4.0	--
Other service industries	13,162	100.0	34.7	3.5	.3	28.0	.6	2.5	.1	.3	--	29.8	--
Public administration	1,477	100.0	13.0	8.5	--	69.6	.4	.5	.1	.5	--	7.3	--

Table 3. Employed persons by industry, occupation, and color, 1972-75

Percent distribution)

Industry and color	Total employed		White-collar workers				Blue-collar workers				Service workers		Farm workers
	Numbers (in thousands)	Percent	Professional and technical workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical workers	Craft and kindred workers	Operatives, except transport	Transport equipment operatives	Nonfarm laborers	Private household workers	Other service workers	
WHITE													
1972													
Agriculture	3,161	100.0	1.6	.8	.2	1.5	1.0	.4	.8	4.8	--	.1	88.8
Mining	570	100.0	12.3	6.8	.4	9.8	27.2	31.6	7.0	3.9	--	1.1	--
Construction	4,762	100.0	4.0	10.4	.3	7.3	55.9	4.2	3.2	14.3	--	.4	--
Manufacturing	17,878	100.0	10.0	6.4	2.6	12.5	20.0	38.6	3.7	4.4	--	1.7	--
Durable goods	10,440	100.0	11.4	6.3	1.5	12.2	22.4	36.9	2.8	4.7	--	1.7	--
Nondurable goods	7,438	100.0	8.1	6.6	4.0	13.0	16.6	41.0	4.9	4.0	--	1.7	--
Transportation and public utilities	4,886	100.0	8.2	8.9	.9	24.2	23.5	2.7	22.4	6.9	--	2.3	--
Wholesale and retail trade	15,263	100.0	2.2	19.5	23.9	16.9	7.5	6.5	3.8	5.4	--	14.4	--
Wholesale trade	2,859	100.0	3.3	19.9	23.8	22.7	7.8	5.5	10.2	6.2	--	.7	--
Retail trade	12,404	100.0	1.9	19.4	23.9	15.6	7.4	6.7	2.3	5.2	--	17.6	--
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,022	100.0	4.9	20.1	21.6	45.8	1.7	.2	.1	1.5	--	4.1	--
Services	18,731	100.0	37.0	6.9	.6	17.7	5.5	2.7	.8	2.1	4.6	22.1	--
Private households	1,038	100.0	.4	.2	--	1.2	.3	.1	.5	11.5	82.1	3.8	--
Other service industries	17,693	100.0	39.1	7.3	.7	18.7	5.8	2.8	.8	1.6	--	23.2	--
Public administration	3,803	100.0	17.8	13.2	.1	36.5	6.5	1.1	.8	2.7	--	21.3	--
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES													
Agriculture	311	100.0	1.0	--	--	.3	1.0	1.3	1.9	9.6	--	.3	84.6
Mining	27	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Construction	485	100.0	1.6	1.6	--	2.9	43.6	3.3	6.0	40.1	--	.8	--
Manufacturing	1,988	100.0	3.7	1.0	.4	7.2	12.6	53.5	6.0	11.0	--	4.6	--
Durable goods	1,128	100.0	4.1	1.2	.1	6.6	15.7	49.5	6.6	12.5	--	3.9	--
Nondurable goods	860	100.0	3.1	.8	.8	8.1	8.5	58.8	5.1	9.1	--	5.6	--
Transportation and public utilities	576	100.0	3.6	1.9	.2	20.3	12.0	3.1	30.7	22.2	--	6.1	--
Wholesale and retail trade	1,207	100.0	1.0	10.3	12.9	15.3	6.8	8.8	7.9	10.2	--	26.9	--
Wholesale trade	200	100.0	1.5	6.5	5.0	16.0	10.5	15.5	23.5	17.0	--	4.5	--
Retail trade	1,006	100.0	.9	11.0	14.4	15.1	6.1	7.4	4.9	8.8	--	31.4	--
Finance, insurance, and real estate	305	100.0	4.2	8.1	8.1	49.8	3.3	.7	.7	4.2	--	20.8	--
Services	3,132	100.0	19.9	2.9	.1	11.0	2.8	4.4	1.1	3.3	18.7	35.8	--
Private households	647	100.0	--	--	--	--	.2	--	.8	6.5	90.4	2.2	--
Other service industries	2,485	100.0	25.0	3.7	.1	13.8	3.5	5.6	1.1	2.5	--	44.6	--
Public administration	597	100.0	11.2	7.0	.2	47.1	4.7	1.3	2.0	5.9	--	20.6	--

¹ Percent not shown where base is less than 35,000.

Table 3. Employed persons by industry, occupation, and color, 1972-75—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Industry and color	Total employed		White-collar workers				Blue-collar workers				Service workers		Farm workers
	Numbers (in thousands)	Percent	Professional and technical workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical workers	Craft and kindred workers	Operatives, except transport	Transport equipment operatives	Nonfarm laborers	Private household workers	Other service workers	
WHITE													
1973													
Agriculture	3,144	100.0	1.6	.8	.3	1.5	1.1	.3	.9	5.2	--	.2	88.1
Mining	605	100.0	15.0	6.4	.5	11.6	27.1	30.0	5.6	3.0	--	.8	--
Construction	5,040	100.0	3.3	11.3	.4	6.9	56.8	4.5	3.3	13.2	--	.4	--
Manufacturing	18,691	100.0	9.8	6.8	2.3	12.0	19.8	39.4	3.7	4.6	--	1.7	--
Durable goods	11,156	100.0	10.8	6.5	1.4	11.6	21.9	38.4	2.9	5.0	--	1.7	--
Nondurable goods	7,535	100.0	8.3	7.4	3.6	12.7	16.6	40.8	4.9	4.0	--	1.7	--
Transportation and public utilities	4,883	100.0	8.0	9.2	.8	23.4	23.8	2.7	22.9	6.7	--	2.5	--
Wholesale and retail trade	15,560	100.0	2.1	20.1	23.4	16.8	7.7	6.1	3.8	5.5	--	14.7	--
Wholesale trade	2,994	100.0	3.2	21.3	24.2	21.7	8.1	5.1	9.7	5.9	--	.7	--
Retail trade	12,566	100.0	1.8	19.8	23.2	15.6	7.6	6.3	2.3	5.4	--	18.0	--
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,213	100.0	4.8	20.4	22.3	45.6	1.6	.1	.2	1.2	--	3.7	--
Services	19,299	100.0	36.9	7.3	.7	17.8	5.4	2.8	.8	2.1	4.3	22.0	--
Private households	1,002	100.0	.3	.1	--	.9	.4	.1	.6	10.6	83.1	3.9	--
Other service industries	18,297	100.0	38.9	7.7	.7	18.7	5.7	2.9	.8	1.6	--	23.0	--
Public administration	3,841	100.0	18.6	13.6	.1	35.8	6.7	.9	.7	2.6	--	21.1	--
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES													
Agriculture	308	100.0	.3	.3	--	.3	1.3	.6	1.6	12.3	--	.3	82.8
Mining	25	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Construction	474	100.0	1.5	2.9	.2	2.5	42.9	4.0	5.3	39.8	--	.8	--
Manufacturing	2,250	100.0	3.8	1.3	.4	7.2	13.2	54.3	5.2	10.7	--	3.9	--
Durable goods	1,282	100.0	3.8	1.3	.2	6.2	16.7	50.4	5.9	11.9	--	3.7	--
Nondurable goods	968	100.0	3.7	1.2	.7	8.5	8.7	59.7	4.2	9.2	--	4.0	--
Transportation and public utilities	632	100.0	3.0	2.4	.2	21.0	13.8	3.6	29.7	19.9	--	6.3	--
Wholesale and retail trade	1,289	100.0	1.0	10.9	13.0	15.8	6.1	8.6	7.3	10.3	--	26.9	--
Wholesale trade	228	100.0	1.7	7.4	6.1	20.1	8.3	13.1	21.4	18.3	--	3.5	--
Retail trade	1,061	100.0	.8	11.7	14.4	14.9	5.7	7.6	4.2	8.6	--	32.0	--
Finance, insurance, and real estate	327	100.0	3.7	9.8	7.9	50.3	2.4	.9	.6	4.0	--	20.4	--
Services	3,178	100.0	21.6	3.1	.1	11.7	2.9	4.5	1.2	3.0	16.4	35.5	--
Private households	583	100.0	--	--	--	.2	.2	--	.7	7.2	89.2	2.6	--
Other service industries	2,595	100.0	26.5	3.8	.2	14.3	3.5	5.5	1.3	2.1	--	42.9	--
Public administration	647	100.0	11.6	6.8	--	46.8	4.6	2.2	2.3	7.0	--	18.7	--

¹ Percent not shown where base is less than 35,000.

Table 3. Employed persons by industry, occupation, and color, 1972-75—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Industry and color	Total employed		White-collar workers				Blue-collar workers				Service workers		Farm workers
	Numbers (in thousands)	Percent	Professional and technical workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical workers	Craft and kindred workers	Operatives, except transport	Transport equipment operatives	Nonfarm laborers	Private household workers	Other service workers	
WHITE													
1974													
Agriculture	3,189	100.0	1.7	.7	.2	1.8	1.1	.4	.8	5.5	--	.2	87.6
Mining	629	100.0	12.4	6.7	.2	10.7	29.3	30.0	6.0	3.2	--	1.6	--
Construction	4,989	100.0	3.1	11.9	.4	7.1	56.1	4.5	3.5	12.9	--	.4	--
Manufacturing	18,566	100.0	10.1	7.2	2.2	12.3	20.0	38.1	3.6	4.7	--	1.8	--
Durable goods	11,211	100.0	11.1	6.8	1.3	11.9	22.1	37.3	2.6	5.0	--	1.7	--
Nondurable goods	7,356	100.0	8.6	7.8	3.6	12.8	16.9	39.2	5.1	4.3	--	1.8	--
Transportation and public utilities	5,051	100.0	7.9	9.1	.8	23.9	24.1	2.6	22.2	7.0	--	2.4	--
Wholesale and retail trade	15,915	100.0	2.0	20.0	23.1	17.2	7.7	5.6	3.6	5.9	--	15.0	--
Wholesale trade	3,096	100.0	3.1	21.0	24.3	22.1	7.9	4.9	9.2	6.9	--	.6	--
Retail trade	12,819	100.0	1.7	19.7	22.8	16.1	7.6	5.7	2.3	5.7	--	18.4	--
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,336	100.0	5.4	20.7	21.5	45.4	1.6	.1	.2	1.0	--	4.0	--
Services	19,951	100.0	37.6	7.4	.6	17.9	5.5	2.6	.8	1.9	3.8	21.9	--
Private households	914	100.0	.2	.1	--	1.0	.2	.2	.7	11.4	82.5	3.7	--
Other service industries	19,037	100.0	39.4	7.7	.6	18.7	5.8	2.7	.8	1.5	--	22.8	--
Public administration	3,993	100.0	18.7	13.9	.1	34.9	6.4	.9	.8	2.8	--	21.6	--
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES													
Agriculture	304	100.0	.3	.3	--	.7	1.0	1.3	1.3	10.6	--	.3	84.1
Mining	27	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Construction	464	100.0	1.9	3.2	--	3.4	46.3	2.6	5.8	35.6	--	1.3	--
Manufacturing	2,312	100.0	3.9	1.1	.5	7.4	13.9	53.9	5.1	10.3	--	4.0	--
Durable goods	1,312	100.0	4.1	1.1	.2	6.6	16.7	51.1	5.2	11.4	--	3.7	--
Nondurable goods	1,000	100.0	3.8	1.1	.9	8.3	10.3	57.4	4.9	8.9	--	4.4	--
Transportation and public utilities	664	100.0	3.8	2.7	.5	20.3	14.9	2.9	29.2	20.3	--	5.6	--
Wholesale and retail trade	1,338	100.0	1.0	11.4	12.4	15.5	6.7	7.8	7.2	10.2	--	27.8	--
Wholesale trade	227	100.0	1.8	8.3	4.4	19.3	11.0	13.6	21.5	17.1	--	3.1	--
Retail trade	1,110	100.0	.9	12.1	14.0	14.7	5.9	6.6	4.2	8.8	--	32.9	--
Finance, insurance, and real estate	361	100.0	3.0	8.8	8.0	55.0	3.6	.3	1.4	1.9	--	18.0	--
Services	3,185	100.0	23.1	3.0	.2	12.2	3.0	4.5	.8	2.2	14.9	36.2	--
Private households	516	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	.4	6.0	91.9	1.7	--
Other service industries	2,669	100.0	27.6	3.5	.2	14.5	3.6	5.3	.9	1.5	--	42.8	--
Public administration	661	100.0	11.8	6.2	--	44.7	4.8	2.6	2.3	7.1	--	20.5	--

¹ Percent not shown where base is less than 35,000.

Table 3. Employed persons by industry, occupation, and color, 1972-75—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Industry and color	Total employed		White-collar workers				Blue-collar workers				Service workers		Farm workers
	Numbers (in thousands)	Percent	Professional and technical workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical workers	Craft and kindred workers	Operatives, except transport	Transport equipment operatives	Nonfarm laborers	Private household workers	Other service workers	
WHITE													
1975													
Agriculture	3,097	100.0	1.5	.6	.2	1.9	1.2	.3	1.1	5.8	--	.3	87.2
Mining	711	100.0	12.4	7.4	.6	10.3	26.9	32.6	5.9	2.8	--	1.3	--
Construction	4,599	100.0	3.3	12.0	.4	7.5	56.5	4.2	3.7	12.0	--	.4	--
Manufacturing	17,207	100.0	10.8	7.5	2.5	12.8	20.4	36.0	3.7	4.5	--	1.8	--
Durable goods	10,290	100.0	12.1	7.2	1.6	12.4	22.8	35.0	2.8	4.6	--	1.7	--
Nondurable goods	6,917	100.0	9.0	7.9	3.8	13.5	17.0	37.6	5.0	4.4	--	1.9	--
Transportation and public utilities	5,005	100.0	8.1	9.6	.7	24.2	23.4	2.6	22.2	6.8	--	2.5	--
Wholesale and retail trade	16,095	100.0	2.0	19.9	22.5	17.2	7.5	5.8	3.7	5.8	--	15.7	--
Wholesale trade	3,097	100.0	3.2	21.4	24.0	21.3	8.2	4.7	9.7	6.8	--	.7	--
Retail trade	12,998	100.0	1.7	19.6	22.1	16.2	7.3	6.0	2.2	5.6	--	19.3	--
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,300	100.0	5.3	20.1	23.0	44.1	1.7	.1	.1	1.3	--	4.3	--
Services	20,598	100.0	38.0	7.2	.6	18.1	5.5	2.6	.7	1.8	3.5	21.9	--
Private households	890	100.0	.4	.1	--	1.0	.2	.2	.6	11.5	81.8	4.2	--
Other service industries	19,708	100.0	39.6	7.5	.6	18.8	5.7	2.7	.8	1.4	--	22.8	--
Public administration	4,101	100.0	19.5	13.4	--	34.9	6.1	.9	.8	2.7	--	21.6	--
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES													
Agriculture	284	100.0	.7	--	--	.7	1.8	.4	.7	12.3	--	--	83.5
Mining	21	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Construction	416	100.0	3.4	2.6	--	2.9	43.0	2.7	5.3	38.3	--	1.7	--
Manufacturing	2,068	100.0	5.2	1.3	.6	7.0	14.9	50.8	5.3	10.5	--	4.4	--
Durable goods	1,151	100.0	6.3	1.0	.2	6.5	17.4	47.4	5.3	11.8	--	4.0	--
Nondurable goods	917	100.0	3.8	1.6	1.0	7.6	12.0	55.0	5.2	8.9	--	4.8	--
Transportation and public utilities	618	100.0	4.1	2.8	.3	22.7	12.8	3.4	28.2	18.7	--	7.0	--
Wholesale and retail trade	1,375	100.0	1.5	11.6	13.8	15.1	6.3	8.8	6.6	9.2	--	27.1	--
Wholesale trade	236	100.0	4.2	9.3	5.5	18.2	10.6	13.6	19.5	15.3	--	3.8	--
Retail trade	1,139	100.0	1.1	12.1	15.5	14.5	5.3	7.8	3.9	8.0	--	31.8	--
Finance, insurance, and real estate	365	100.0	3.8	11.2	9.6	52.3	2.7	.3	.8	1.9	--	17.3	--
Services	3,257	100.0	23.7	3.2	.1	12.7	2.7	4.2	1.0	2.6	13.6	36.2	--
Private households	488	100.0	--	--	--	.4	--	--	.2	5.7	90.8	2.7	--
Other service industries	2,769	100.0	27.8	3.8	.1	14.9	3.1	4.9	1.1	2.1	--	42.1	--
Public administration	668	100.0	11.7	5.7	--	46.1	5.5	1.9	2.4	5.7	--	21.0	--

¹ Percent not shown where base is less than 35,000.

Table 4. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and color, 1972-75

(Percent distribution)

Age, sex, and color	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service industries ¹	Public administration
			Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods					
TOTAL			1972							
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands)	597	5,246	19,866	11,568	8,298	5,462	16,470	4,327	20,178	4,400
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 to 19 years	2.7	6.5	4.8	4.1	5.7	3.2	16.0	6.2	6.9	2.9
20 years and over	97.3	93.5	95.2	95.9	94.3	96.8	84.0	93.8	93.1	97.1
20 to 24 years	12.7	13.8	12.8	12.7	13.0	12.7	14.3	16.6	14.7	9.7
25 years and over	84.6	79.7	82.4	83.2	81.3	84.1	69.8	77.2	78.3	87.5
25 to 54 years	68.8	65.3	67.2	68.5	65.4	70.0	53.3	60.2	60.9	70.5
55 years and over	15.7	14.5	15.2	14.7	15.9	14.1	16.5	17.1	17.5	17.0
Males, 16 years and over	93.1	94.5	72.0	79.8	61.1	79.4	58.0	50.2	42.7	70.3
16 to 19 years	2.3	6.3	3.2	3.0	3.4	2.1	9.1	1.5	3.1	1.3
20 years and over	90.8	88.2	68.8	76.8	57.7	77.3	49.0	48.6	39.6	69.0
20 to 24 years	11.6	13.0	8.7	9.6	7.6	8.1	8.3	4.9	5.3	5.2
25 years and over	79.4	75.2	60.0	67.4	50.1	69.2	40.7	43.7	34.2	63.8
25 to 54 years	64.2	61.4	49.0	55.1	40.5	56.9	31.1	33.1	26.4	51.6
55 years and over	15.2	13.8	11.1	12.1	9.6	12.3	9.6	10.6	7.9	12.2
Females, 16 years and over	6.9	5.5	28.0	20.2	38.9	20.6	42.0	49.8	57.3	29.7
16 to 19 years	.5	.2	1.6	1.1	2.4	1.1	6.9	4.7	3.8	1.6
20 years and over	6.5	5.3	26.4	19.1	36.6	19.5	35.1	45.1	53.5	28.1
20 to 24 years	1.2	.8	4.1	3.1	5.4	4.6	6.0	11.6	9.4	4.5
25 years and over	5.5	4.5	22.3	16.0	31.2	14.8	29.0	33.5	44.1	23.6
25 to 54 years	4.7	3.9	18.2	13.4	24.9	13.1	22.2	27.1	34.5	18.8
55 years and over	.7	.6	4.1	2.6	6.2	1.8	6.8	6.4	9.6	4.8
White										
Males, 16 years and over	88.8	85.5	64.9	71.8	83.8	70.8	53.6	46.9	38.0	62.4
16 to 19 years	2.0	5.8	2.8	2.6	4.6	1.8	8.5	1.3	2.7	1.0
20 years and over	86.8	79.7	62.1	69.2	52.2	69.0	45.1	45.6	35.3	61.5
20 to 24 years	10.9	11.8	7.6	8.4	6.4	7.0	7.6	4.5	4.6	4.5
25 years and over	75.7	67.9	54.5	60.8	45.7	62.0	37.5	41.0	30.6	57.0
25 to 54 years	61.6	55.3	44.2	49.5	36.7	50.8	9.0	31.2	23.5	45.9
55 years and over	14.1	12.6	17.8	11.3	9.0	11.2	28.5	9.8	7.1	11.1
Females, 16 years and over	6.5	5.3	25.1	25.7	34.5	18.6	39.1	46.1	49.7	24.0
16 to 19 years	.3	.2	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.0	6.6	4.3	3.5	1.3
20 years and over	6.2	5.1	23.7	24.2	32.4	17.6	32.5	41.7	46.2	22.8
20 to 24 years	1.0	.8	3.5	3.8	4.6	4.0	5.5	10.5	8.4	3.4
25 years and over	5.4	4.3	20.2	14.6	27.8	13.7	27.0	31.2	37.8	19.4
25 to 54 years	4.5	3.7	16.2	12.1	21.9	12.0	20.5	25.0	29.1	14.9
55 years and over	.7	.6	3.9	2.5	5.9	1.7	6.6	6.2	8.7	4.4
Negro and other races										
Males, 16 years and over	4.2	9.0	7.1	11.1	5.9	8.6	4.4	3.3	4.7	7.9
16 to 19 years	.2	.4	.4	.5	.4	.3	.6	.2	.4	.3
20 years and over	4.0	8.5	6.7	7.6	5.5	8.3	3.8	3.1	4.3	7.6
20 to 24 years	.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	.7	.4	.7	.8
25 years and over	3.5	7.3	5.6	6.4	4.4	7.3	3.2	2.8	3.6	6.8
25 to 54 years	2.5	6.1	4.8	5.6	3.8	6.1	2.5	1.9	2.8	5.7
55 years and over	1.0	1.2	.8	.8	.6	1.1	.6	.8	.7	1.1
Females, 16 years and over	.3	.2	2.9	1.8	4.4	2.0	2.9	3.7	7.7	5.7
16 to 19 years	.2	--	.2	.1	.3	.1	.3	.3	.4	.3
20 years and over	.2	.2	2.8	1.7	4.2	1.8	2.6	3.4	7.3	5.3
20 to 24 years	.2	--	.6	.4	.8	.6	.5	1.2	1.0	1.1
25 years and over	.2	.2	1.7	3.0	3.3	1.2	2.1	2.2	6.2	4.3
25 to 54 years	--	.2	1.5	2.8	3.0	1.1	1.8	2.0	5.4	3.9
55 years and over	--	--	.2	.3	.3	.1	.3	.2	.9	.4

¹ Excludes private households.

Table 4. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and color, 1972-75—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Age, sex, and color	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service industries ¹	Public administration
			Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods					
TOTAL			1973							
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands)	630	5,514	20,942	12,438	8,503	5,515	16,850	4,540	20,892	4,489
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 to 19 years	3.3	7.4	5.8	5.4	6.6	3.6	16.6	5.9	6.8	3.1
20 years and over	96.7	92.6	94.1	94.6	93.4	96.4	83.4	94.1	93.2	96.9
20 to 24 years	11.7	14.7	13.7	13.8	13.7	13.8	14.7	16.6	14.7	10.0
25 years and over	85.1	77.9	80.4	80.8	79.8	82.6	68.7	77.5	78.5	86.9
25 to 54 years	70.2	64.7	66.0	66.9	64.8	69.5	52.7	61.3	61.8	70.8
55 years and over	14.9	13.2	14.4	13.9	15.0	13.1	15.9	16.2	16.7	16.1
Males, 16 years and over	91.0	94.4	71.2	78.2	61.0	78.9	57.6	49.6	42.0	70.5
16 to 19 years	3.0	7.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	2.5	9.1	1.2	2.9	1.2
20 years and over	87.9	87.4	67.3	74.2	57.1	76.4	48.5	48.4	39.1	69.3
20 to 24 years	10.2	13.9	9.2	10.1	7.9	9.1	8.5	5.1	5.3	5.7
25 years and over	77.8	73.5	58.1	64.2	49.2	67.3	40.0	43.3	33.8	63.7
25 to 54 years	63.7	60.9	47.6	52.7	40.0	56.1	30.8	33.2	26.2	52.2
55 years and over	14.1	12.6	10.5	11.4	9.1	11.2	9.2	10.2	7.5	11.5
Females, 16 years and over	8.9	5.6	28.8	21.8	39.0	21.1	42.4	50.4	58.0	29.5
16 to 19 years	.3	.4	1.9	1.4	2.7	1.1	7.5	4.7	3.9	1.8
20 years and over	8.7	5.2	26.9	20.4	36.4	20.0	34.9	45.7	54.1	27.6
20 to 24 years	1.6	.8	4.5	3.7	5.8	4.7	6.2	11.5	9.4	4.4
25 years and over	7.1	4.4	22.3	16.7	30.6	15.3	28.6	34.2	44.7	23.3
25 to 54 years	6.4	3.8	18.4	14.1	24.8	13.4	21.9	28.1	35.5	18.7
55 years and over	.6	.6	3.9	2.5	5.9	1.9	6.8	6.0	9.2	4.6
White										
Males, 16 years and over	87.3	86.0	63.8	70.1	54.6	69.9	53.1	46.1	37.4	61.8
16 to 19 years	3.0	6.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	2.0	8.5	1.0	2.6	.9
20 years and over	84.4	79.4	60.3	66.6	51.1	67.8	44.6	45.0	34.8	60.9
20 to 24 years	9.5	12.7	7.9	8.8	6.7	7.9	7.8	4.6	4.6	4.0
25 years and over	74.9	66.7	52.4	57.8	44.4	59.9	36.8	40.4	30.3	56.3
25 to 54 years	61.6	55.1	42.6	47.2	35.9	49.8	28.2	30.9	23.4	46.0
55 years and over	13.2	11.6	9.7	10.6	8.5	10.0	8.6	9.5	6.8	10.3
Females, 16 years and over	8.7	5.4	25.5	19.6	34.1	18.7	39.3	46.7	50.2	23.8
16 to 19 years	.3	.4	1.8	1.3	2.4	1.0	7.1	4.4	3.5	1.4
20 years and over	8.4	5.0	23.7	18.3	31.7	17.7	32.2	42.4	46.7	22.3
20 to 24 years	1.4	.8	3.9	3.3	4.8	3.9	5.7	10.5	8.3	3.4
25 years and over	7.1	4.2	19.8	15.0	26.8	13.8	26.5	31.9	38.4	19.0
25 to 54 years	6.3	3.6	16.1	12.6	21.3	12.0	20.1	26.1	30.0	14.7
55 years and over	.6	.6	3.7	2.4	5.5	1.8	6.4	5.9	8.4	4.2
Negro and other races										
Males, 16 years and over	3.7	8.4	7.4	8.1	6.4	9.0	4.6	3.5	4.6	8.7
16 to 19 years	.2	.4	.4	.5	.5	.4	.6	.2	.4	.3
20 years and over	3.5	8.0	7.0	7.7	6.0	8.6	4.0	3.4	4.3	8.4
20 to 24 years	.5	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	.7	.5	.7	1.0
25 years and over	3.0	6.8	5.8	6.5	4.9	7.6	3.3	3.1	3.6	7.4
25 to 54 years	2.2	5.7	5.0	5.5	4.1	6.3	2.7	2.2	2.8	6.2
55 years and over	1.0	1.1	.7	.8	.6	1.2	.6	.7	.7	1.2
Females, 16 years and over	.3	.2	3.3	2.2	5.0	2.4	3.1	3.7	7.8	5.7
16 to 19 years	--	--	.2	.1	.3	.1	.4	.4	.4	.4
20 years and over	.3	.2	3.1	2.1	4.7	2.3	2.7	3.3	7.4	5.3
20 to 24 years	.2	--	.6	.4	.9	.8	.5	1.1	1.1	1.0
25 years and over	--	.2	2.5	1.6	3.8	1.5	2.1	2.3	6.3	4.3
25 to 54 years	--	.2	2.3	1.5	3.4	1.4	1.8	2.1	5.5	3.9
55 years and over	--	--	.2	.1	.4	.1	.3	.2	.8	.4

¹ Excludes private households.

Table 4. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and color, 1972-75—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Age, sex, and color	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service industries ¹	Public administration	
			Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods						
TOTAL			1974								
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands)	655	5,454	20,878	12,523	8,356	5,716	17,253	4,697	21,706	4,654	
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
16 to 19 years	3.8	6.8	5.8	5.4	6.3	3.6	16.9	6.0	6.8	3.2	
20 years and over	96.3	93.2	94.2	94.6	93.7	96.4	83.1	94.0	93.2	96.8	
20 to 24 years	14.2	14.7	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.0	14.9	16.6	14.3	10.0	
25 years and over	82.1	78.5	80.5	80.8	79.9	83.4	68.2	77.3	78.9	86.8	
25 to 54 years	68.4	64.4	66.1	66.7	65.1	70.0	52.8	61.4	63.0	70.7	
55 years and over	13.6	14.0	14.4	14.1	14.8	13.3	15.4	15.9	15.9	16.1	
Males, 16 years and over	90.7	94.1	71.1	77.6	61.4	78.9	56.7	48.2	41.7	70.4	
16 to 19 years	3.5	6.3	3.9	4.0	3.8	2.5	9.0	1.3	2.9	1.4	
20 years and over	87.2	87.7	67.2	73.7	57.6	76.4	47.7	46.9	38.8	69.0	
20 to 24 years	12.2	13.9	9.3	10.1	8.1	8.8	8.4	4.4	5.0	5.7	
25 years and over	75.0	73.8	57.9	63.6	49.5	67.6	39.3	42.5	33.7	63.3	
25 to 54 years	62.0	60.5	47.4	52.0	40.4	56.2	30.5	32.4	26.5	51.8	
55 years and over	13.0	13.3	10.6	11.5	9.2	11.4	8.8	10.1	7.2	11.6	
Females, 16 years and over	9.3	5.9	28.9	22.4	38.6	21.0	43.3	51.8	58.3	29.6	
16 to 19 years .....	.3	.5	1.9	1.4	2.5	1.1	7.9	4.7	3.9	1.9
20 years and over	9.2	5.6	27.0	20.9	36.1	19.1	35.4	47.1	54.5	27.7	
20 to 24 years	2.0	.8	4.5	3.6	5.7	4.2	6.5	12.2	9.3	4.3	
25 years and over	7.2	4.7	22.5	17.3	30.4	15.8	28.9	34.9	45.2	23.5	
25 to 54 years	6.4	4.0	18.7	14.7	24.7	13.9	22.3	29.1	36.5	19.0	
55 years and over .....	.8	.7	3.8	2.6	5.6	1.9	6.6	5.8	8.7	4.5
White											
Males, 16 years and over	86.9	85.8	63.7	69.7	54.8	69.6	52.1	44.9	37.2	61.5	
16 to 19 years	3.4	5.9	3.5	3.6	3.4	2.2	8.3	1.2	2.5	1.1	
20 years and over	83.5	79.9	60.2	66.1	51.3	67.5	43.8	43.7	34.6	60.4	
20 to 24 years	11.3	12.8	8.1	9.0	6.7	7.5	7.7	4.0	4.4	4.8	
25 years and over	72.2	67.1	52.1	57.1	44.6	60.0	36.1	39.7	30.2	55.7	
25 to 54 years	59.8	54.9	42.3	46.4	36.2	49.7	27.8	30.2	23.7	45.3	
55 years and over	12.5	12.2	9.7	10.6	8.4	10.3	8.3	9.4	6.5	10.4	
Females, 16 years and over	9.0	5.7	25.2	19.9	33.3	18.7	40.1	47.4	50.5	24.3	
16 to 19 years .....	.3	.4	1.7	1.3	2.2	1.0	7.5	4.3	3.5	1.5
20 years and over	8.9	5.2	23.6	18.5	31.1	17.7	32.7	43.1	47.1	22.8	
20 to 24 years	2.0	.8	3.8	3.2	4.7	3.6	5.9	10.9	8.3	3.4	
25 years and over	6.9	4.5	19.8	15.4	26.4	14.1	26.7	32.3	38.7	19.4	
25 to 54 years	6.3	3.8	16.2	12.9	21.1	12.4	20.5	26.7	30.9	15.3	
55 years and over .....	.8	.7	3.6	2.5	5.3	1.8	6.2	5.6	7.8	4.1
Negro and other races											
Males, 16 years and over	3.8	8.3	7.4	8.0	6.6	9.3	4.5	3.4	4.5	8.8	
16 to 19 years .....	.2	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.6	.1	.4	.3
20 years and over	3.7	7.8	7.1	7.6	6.3	8.9	3.9	3.2	4.1	8.6	
20 to 24 years .....	.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	.7	.4	.6	.9
25 years and over	2.7	6.7	5.9	6.5	5.0	7.6	3.2	2.8	3.5	7.6	
25 to 54 years	2.3	5.8	5.0	5.6	4.2	6.5	2.6	2.1	2.8	6.5	
55 years and over .....	.5	1.1	.8	.9	.7	1.2	.5	.7	.7	1.2
Females, 16 years and over .....	.3	.3	3.6	2.5	5.3	9.8	3.2	4.3	7.8	5.4
16 to 19 years	--	--	.2	.1	.3	1.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	
20 years and over .....	.3	.3	3.4	2.4	5.0	8.4	2.8	3.9	7.4	5.0
20 to 24 years	--	--	.7	.5	1.0	1.9	.6	1.3	1.0	.9	
25 years and over .....	.2	.2	2.7	1.9	4.0	6.5	2.2	2.6	6.4	4.1
25 to 54 years .....	.2	.2	2.5	1.8	3.6	5.6	1.9	2.4	5.5	3.7
55 years and over	--	--	.2	.1	.4	.9	.3	.2	.9	.4	

¹ Excludes private households.

Table 4. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, age, and color, 1972-75—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Age, sex, and color	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service industries ¹	Public administration	
			Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods						
TOTAL			1975								
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands)	732	5,015	19,275	11,441	7,834	5,623	17,470	4,665	22,477	4,770	
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
16 to 19 years	3.3	6.2	4.4	3.8	5.3	3.1	17.1	5.0	6.7	3.4	
20 years and over	96.7	93.8	95.6	96.2	94.7	96.9	82.9	94.9	93.3	96.5	
20 to 24 years	13.7	14.0	13.0	12.9	13.0	12.2	15.5	16.7	14.4	10.3	
25 years and over	82.9	79.8	82.6	83.3	81.7	84.8	67.5	78.3	78.9	86.3	
25 to 54 years	69.9	65.3	67.5	68.3	66.3	71.4	52.5	61.7	63.2	70.8	
55 years and over	13.0	14.4	15.1	15.0	15.3	13.4	14.9	16.5	15.7	15.5	
Males, 16 years and over	90.4	93.8	71.4	78.3	61.3	78.1	56.5	48.6	41.4	69.0	
16 to 19 years	2.7	5.8	2.9	2.8	3.2	2.2	9.0	1.4	2.8	1.5	
20 years and over	87.7	88.0	68.5	75.6	58.2	76.0	47.4	47.3	38.6	67.5	
20 to 24 years	12.3	13.1	8.6	9.6	7.3	8.3	8.6	4.4	5.2	5.5	
25 years and over	75.4	74.8	59.8	66.0	50.9	67.7	38.8	42.9	33.4	62.0	
25 to 54 years	62.8	61.2	48.8	53.8	41.6	56.3	30.4	32.0	26.3	50.6	
55 years and over	12.4	13.6	11.0	12.2	9.3	11.4	8.4	10.9	7.1	11.4	
Females, 16 years and over	9.6	6.2	28.6	21.7	38.7	21.9	43.5	51.4	58.6	31.0	
16 to 19 years	.5	.4	1.5	1.0	2.2	.9	8.0	3.7	3.8	1.9	
20 years and over	9.0	5.8	27.1	20.6	36.5	21.0	35.5	47.7	54.7	29.0	
20 to 24 years	1.4	.9	4.3	3.3	5.8	3.9	6.9	12.3	9.2	4.7	
25 years and over	7.7	4.9	22.8	17.3	30.8	17.1	28.7	35.4	45.5	24.3	
25 to 54 years	7.1	4.1	18.7	14.5	24.8	15.1	22.1	29.7	36.9	20.1	
55 years and over	.5	.8	4.1	2.8	6.0	2.0	6.6	5.7	8.7	4.2	
White											
Males, 16 years and over	87.8	85.8	64.2	70.6	54.8	69.5	51.9	45.1	37.0	60.4	
16 to 19 years	2.6	5.5	2.7	2.6	2.9	1.8	8.4	1.2	2.5	1.3	
20 years and over	85.2	80.3	61.5	68.0	51.9	67.6	43.5	43.9	34.5	59.2	
20 to 24 years	12.0	12.1	7.6	8.6	6.2	7.2	7.8	3.9	4.6	4.7	
25 years and over	73.2	68.2	53.9	59.5	45.7	60.4	35.6	40.0	29.8	54.5	
25 to 54 years	61.1	55.8	43.7	48.2	37.0	50.1	27.8	29.9	23.5	44.3	
55 years and over	12.3	12.5	10.2	11.2	8.7	10.3	7.8	10.1	6.4	10.2	
Females, 16 years and over	9.2	5.9	25.1	19.4	33.5	19.5	40.3	47.0	50.7	25.6	
16 to 19 years	.5	.4	1.4	.9	2.0	.8	7.5	3.4	3.4	1.6	
20 years and over	8.7	5.5	23.7	18.4	31.5	18.7	32.7	43.6	47.3	24.0	
20 to 24 years	1.4	.8	3.7	2.9	4.8	3.3	6.3	11.1	8.2	3.9	
25 years and over	7.4	4.7	20.0	15.5	26.7	15.5	26.5	32.5	39.1	20.1	
25 to 54 years	6.8	3.9	16.2	12.8	21.3	13.6	20.2	26.9	31.3	16.4	
55 years and over	.5	.8	3.8	2.7	5.4	1.9	6.3	5.5	7.8	3.8	
Negro and other races											
Males, 16 years and over	2.6	8.0	7.2	7.7	6.5	8.6	4.6	3.5	4.4	8.6	
16 to 19 years	.1	.3	.2	.2	.3	.3	.7	.2	.3	.3	
20 years and over	2.5	7.7	7.0	7.5	6.2	8.3	3.9	3.3	4.1	8.3	
20 to 24 years	.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	.8	.5	.6	.8	
25 years and over	2.2	6.6	6.0	6.5	5.2	7.3	3.2	2.9	3.5	7.5	
25 to 54 years	2.0	5.5	5.1	5.6	4.6	6.2	2.6	2.1	2.8	6.4	
55 years and over	.1	1.1	.8	1.0	.6	1.0	.6	.8	.7	1.1	
Females, 16 years and over	.3	.3	3.5	2.3	5.2	2.3	3.3	4.3	7.9	5.4	
16 to 19 years	--	--	.1	.1	.2	.1	.5	.3	.5	.4	
20 years and over	.3	.3	3.4	2.2	5.0	2.2	2.8	4.1	7.4	5.1	
20 to 24 years	.1	.1	.6	.4	.9	.6	.6	1.1	1.0	.9	
25 years and over	.1	.2	2.7	1.8	4.1	1.6	2.2	3.0	6.4	4.2	
25 to 54 years	.1	.2	2.4	1.7	3.5	1.5	1.9	2.8	5.6	3.8	
55 years and over	--	--	.3	.1	.6	.1	.3	.2	.9	.4	

¹ Excludes private households.

CHARTS

Page

1.	Labor force and employment, 1957-76	28
2.	Major unemployment indicators, 1957-76	29
3.	Payroll employment in goods - and service-producing industries, 1957-76	29
4.	Nonagricultural payroll employment by industry, 1957-76	30
5.	Total employment by age and sex, 1957-76	31
6.	Persons at work full and part time in nonagricultural industries, 1957-76	32
7.	Employment in nonfarm occupations, 1958-76	33
8.	Duration of unemployment, 1957-76	34
9.	Unemployment rates by age and sex, 1957-76	35
10.	Unemployment rates by color, 1957-76	35
11.	Unemployment rates by major occupational groups, 1958-76	36
12.	Average weekly hours in nonagricultural industries, 1957-76	37
13.	Labor turnover rates in manufacturing, 1957-76	37
14.	Average weekly earnings in nonagricultural industries, 1957-76	38
15.	Total private gross and spendable weekly earnings, 1957-76	38

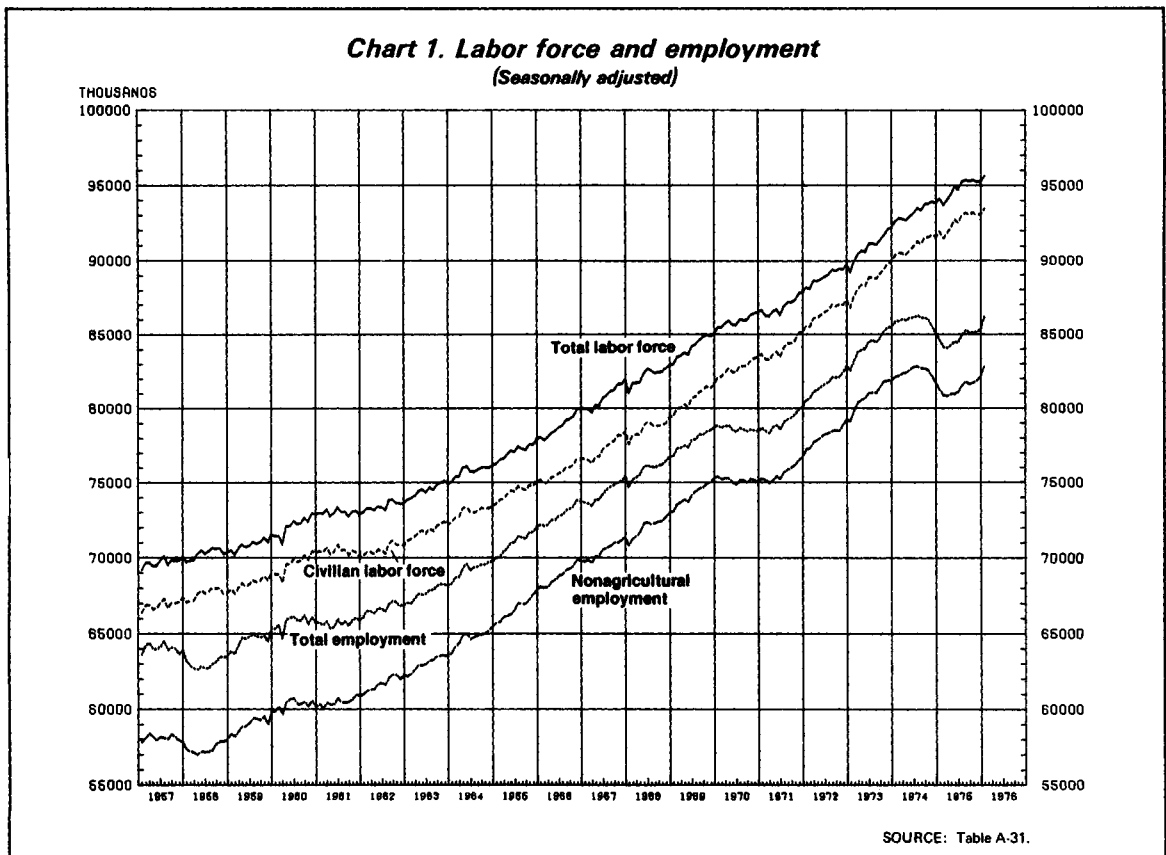
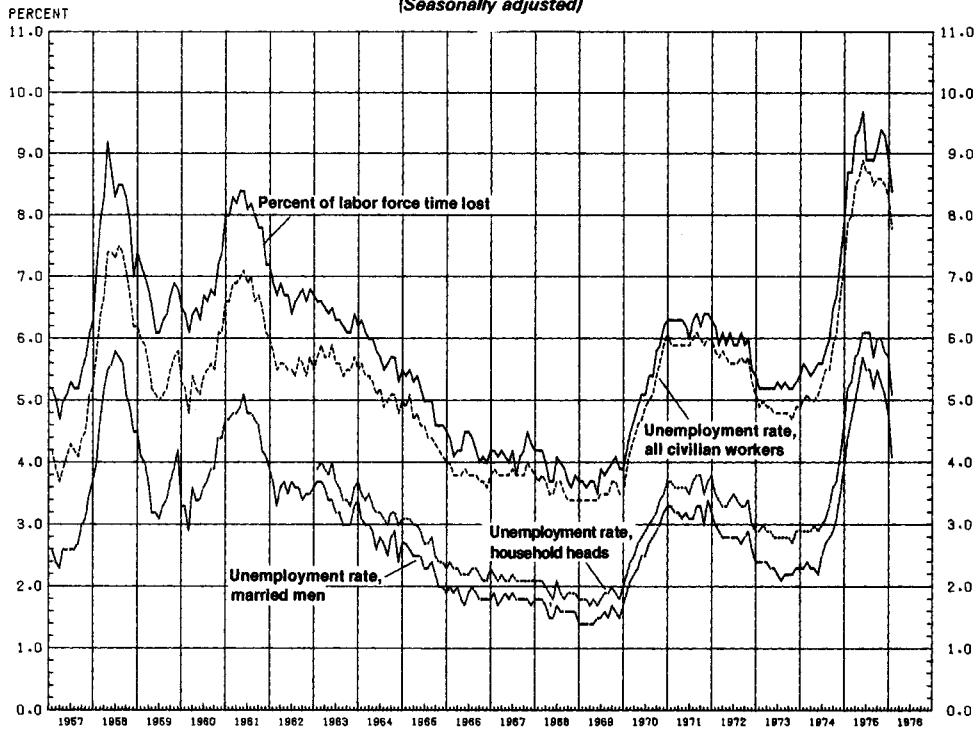
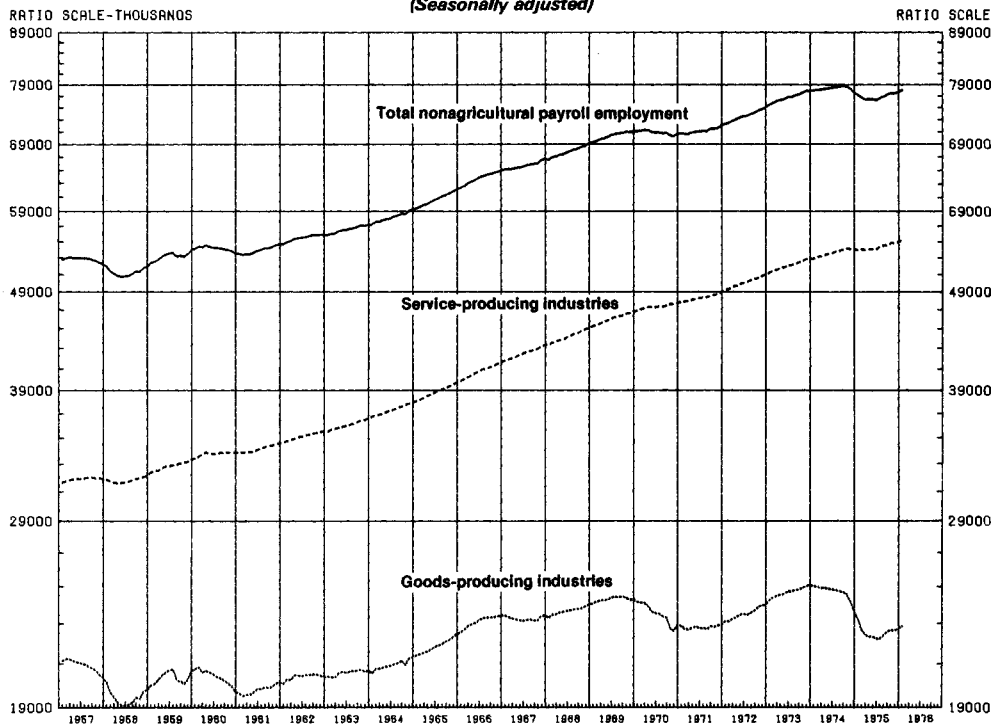


Chart 2. Major unemployment indicators
(Seasonally adjusted)



SOURCE: Table A-34.

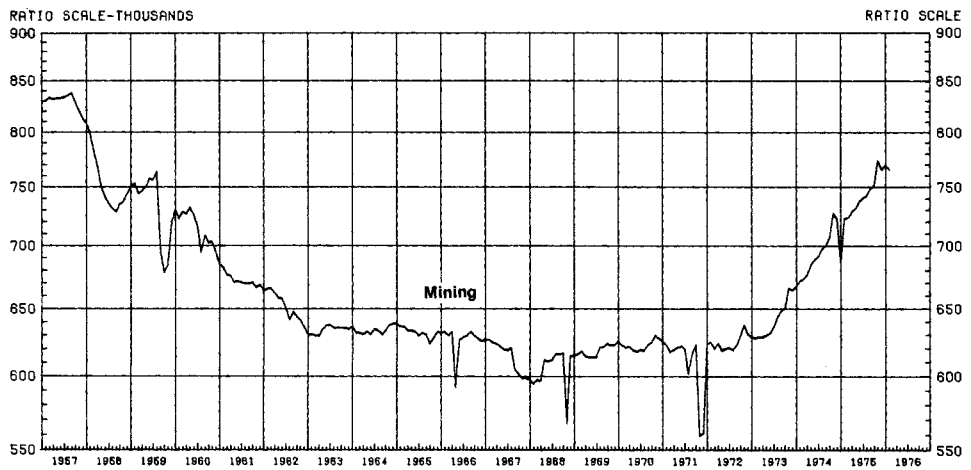
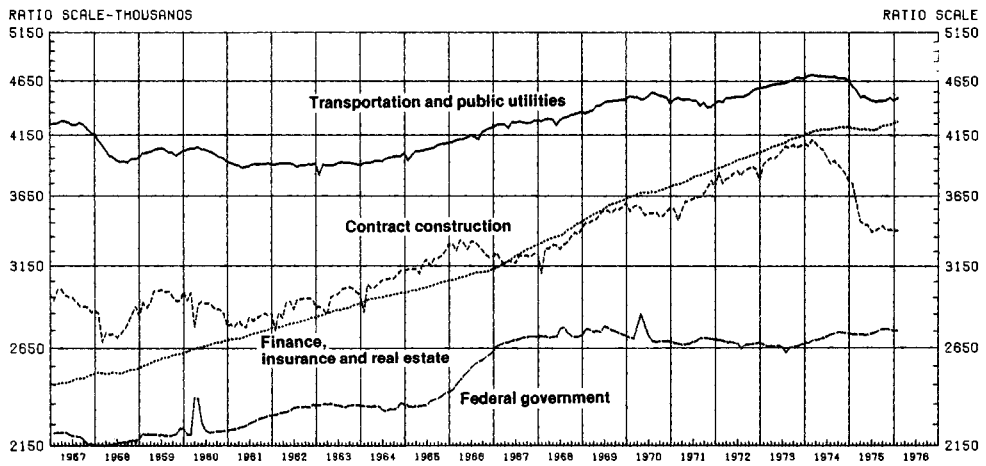
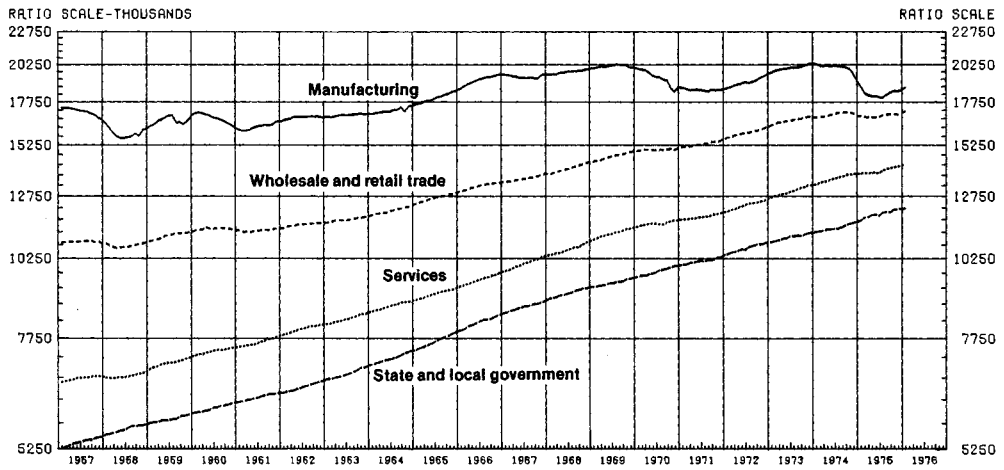
Chart 3. Payroll employment in goods- and service-producing industries
(Seasonally adjusted)



NOTE: Data for two most recent months are preliminary.

SOURCE: Table B-5.

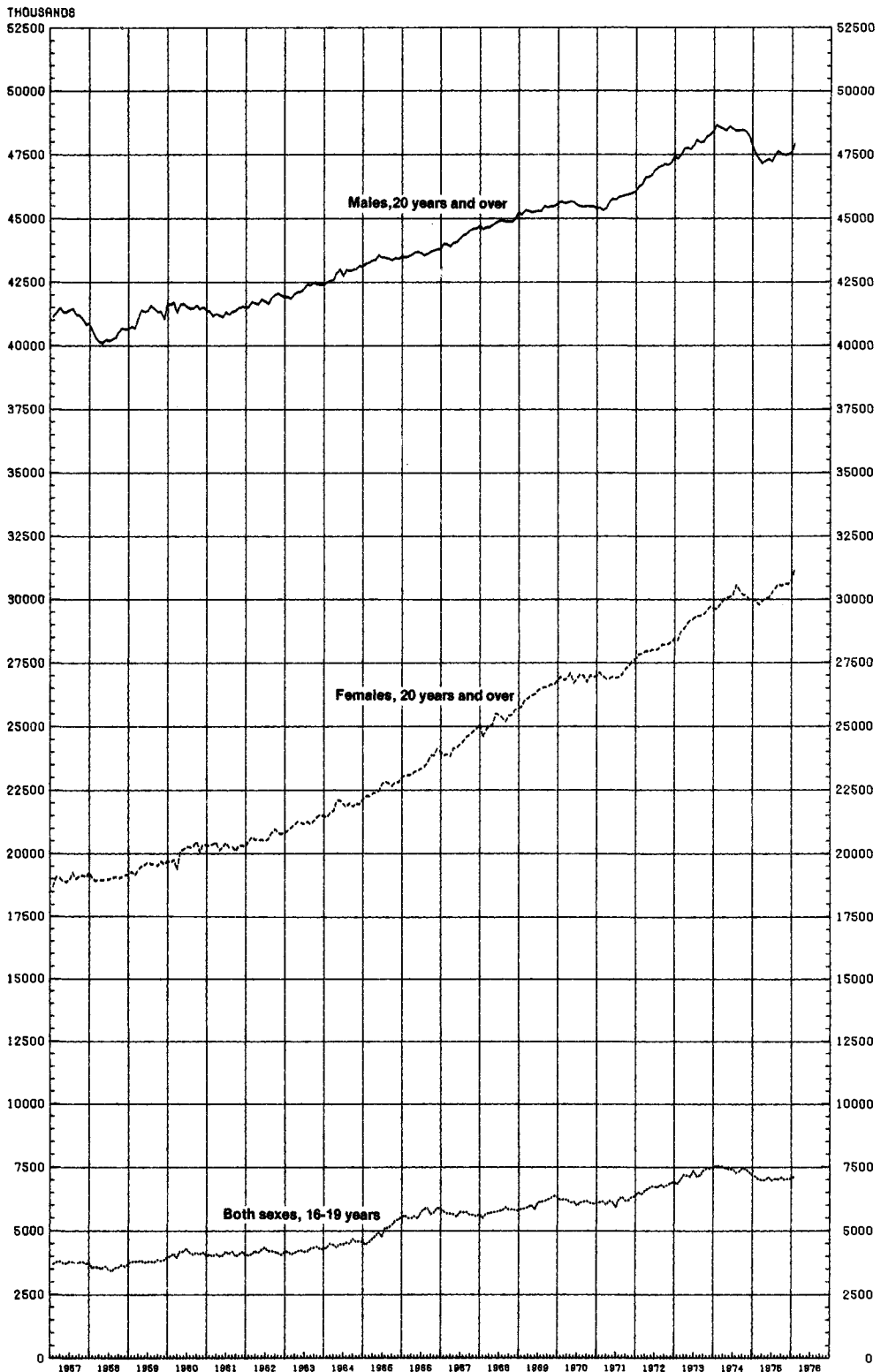
Chart 4. Nonagricultural payroll employment by industry
(Seasonally adjusted)



NOTE: Data for two most recent months are preliminary.

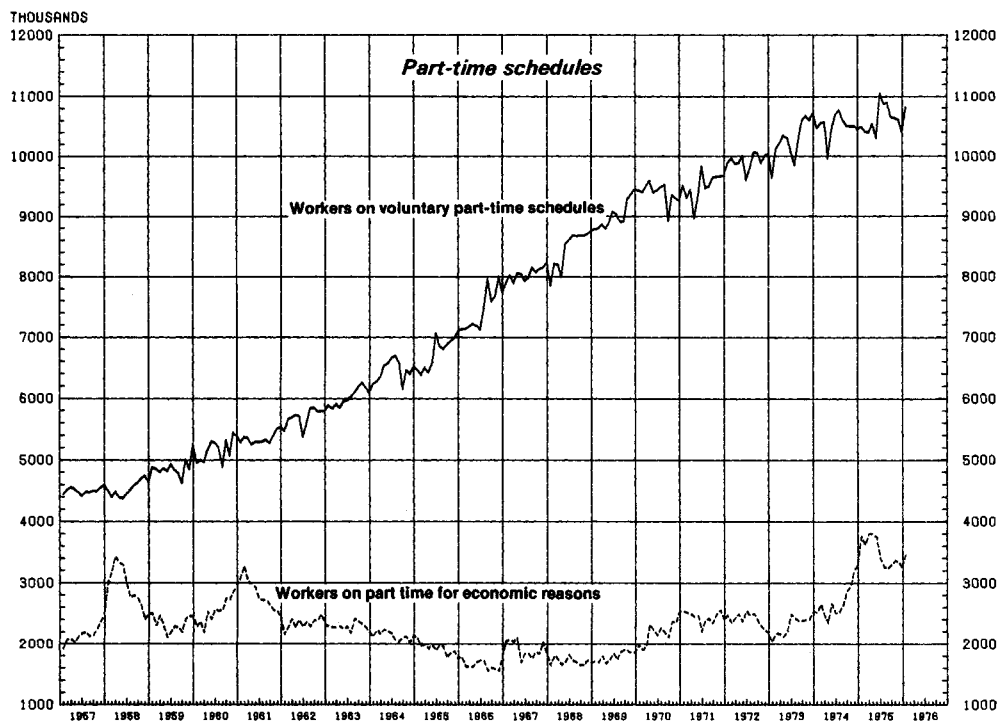
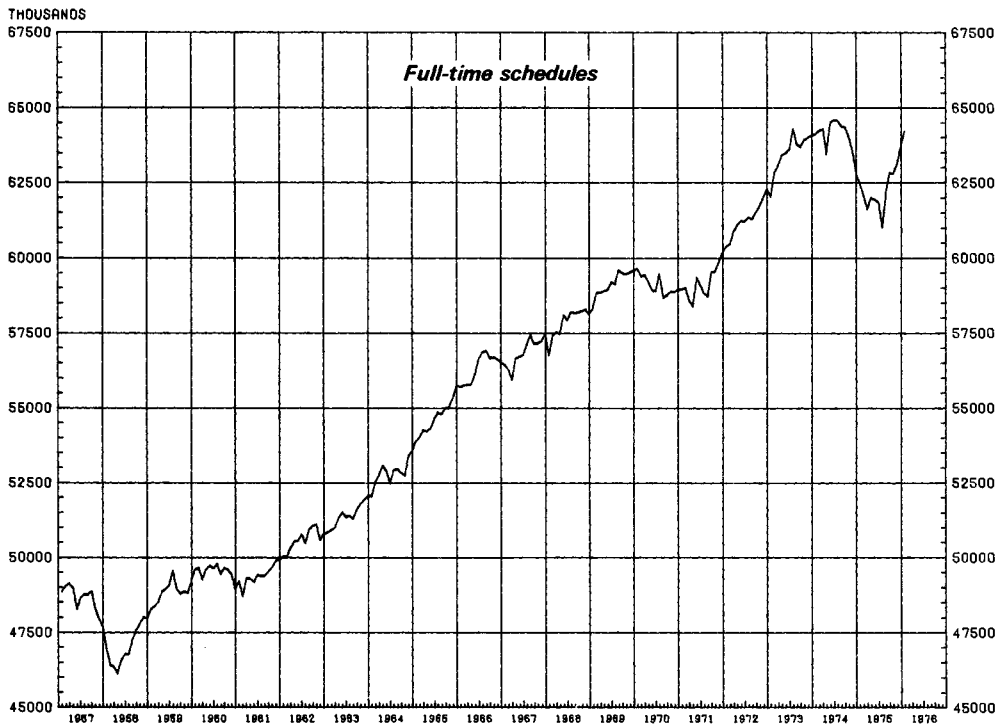
SOURCE: Table B-5.

Chart 5. Total employment by age and sex
(Seasonally adjusted)



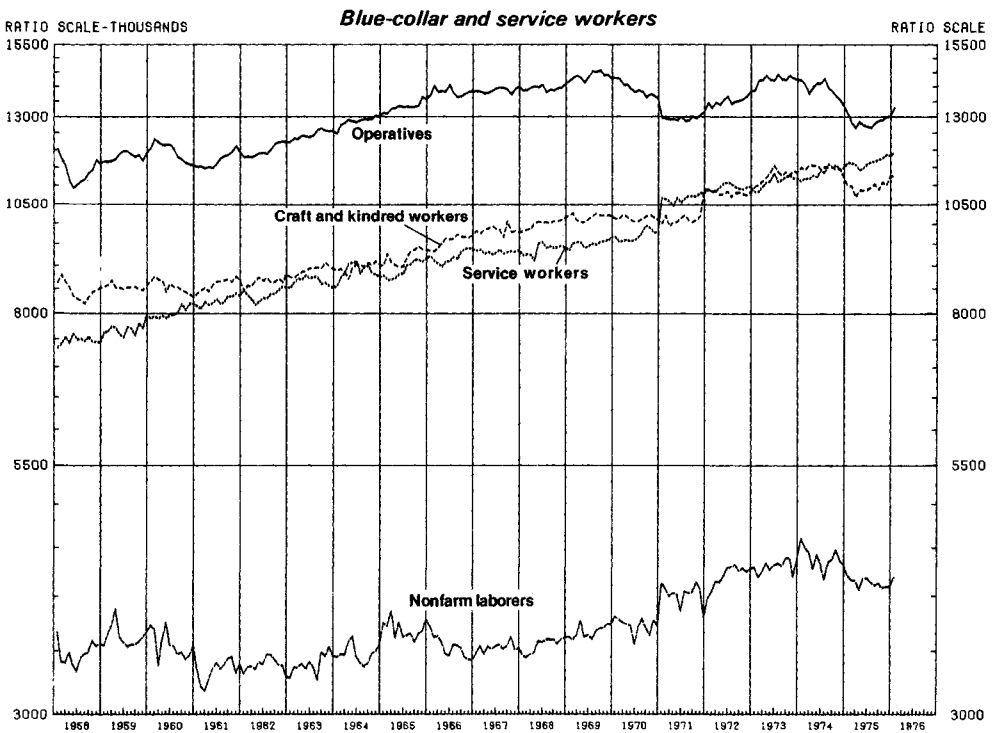
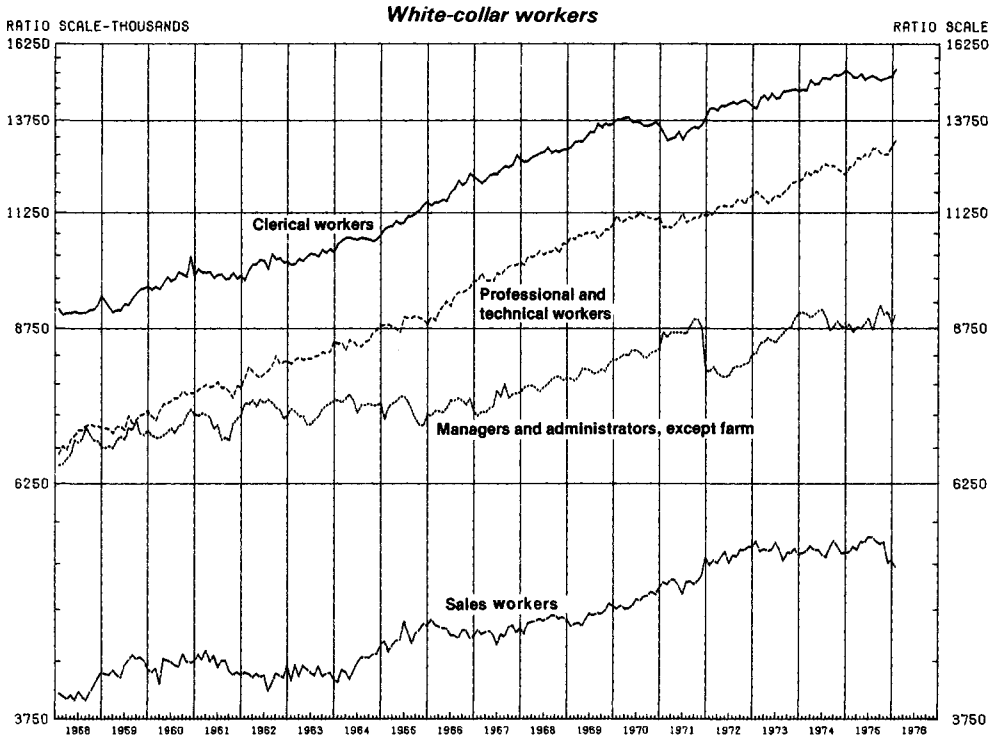
SOURCE: Table A-31.

**Chart 6. Persons at work full and part time
in nonagricultural industries**
(Seasonally adjusted)



SOURCE: Table A-39.

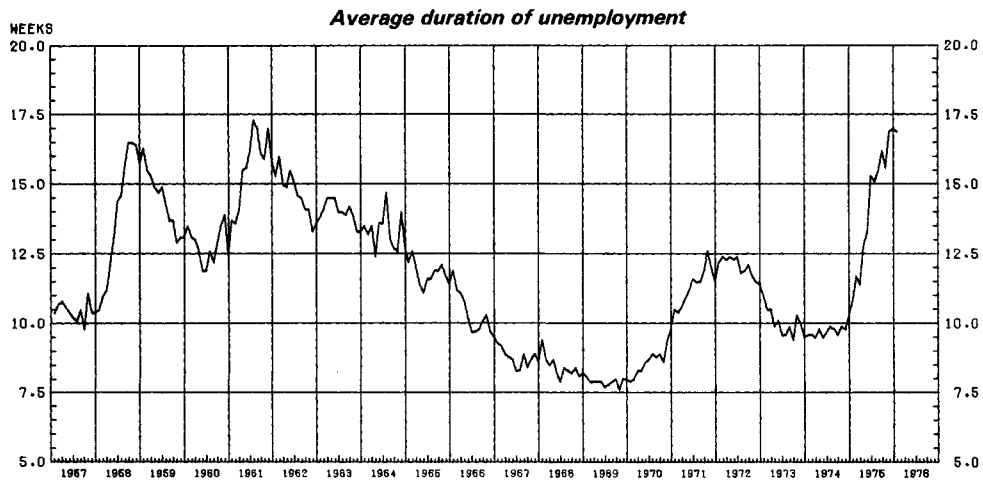
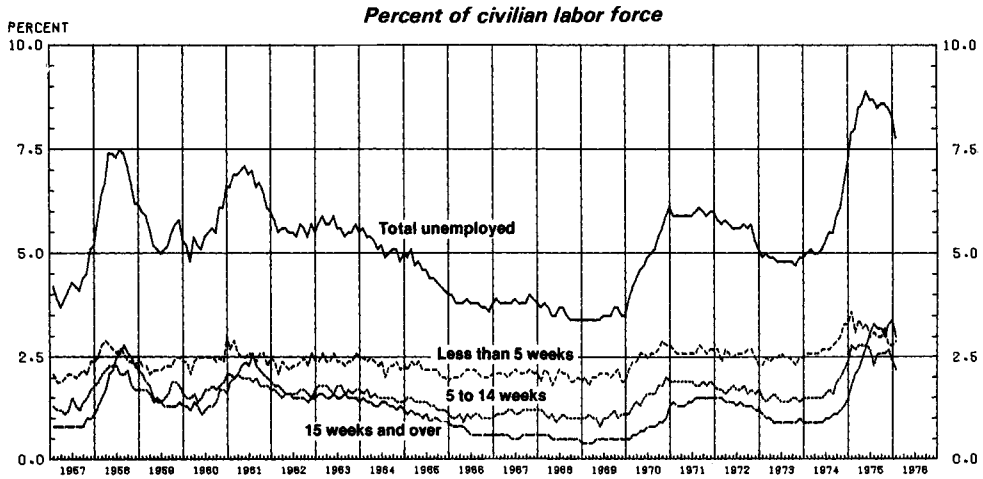
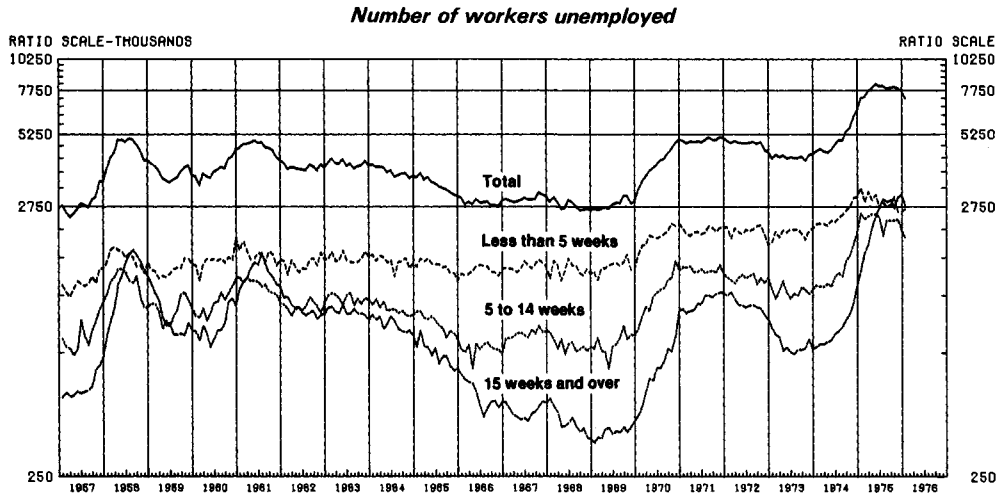
Chart 7. Employment in nonfarm occupations
(Seasonally adjusted)



NOTE: Two breaks in series occurred in 1971 stemming from the reclassification of occupations introduced in January and from a questionnaire change concerning "major activity" introduced in December. See "Changes in occupational classification system" in the Explanatory Notes.

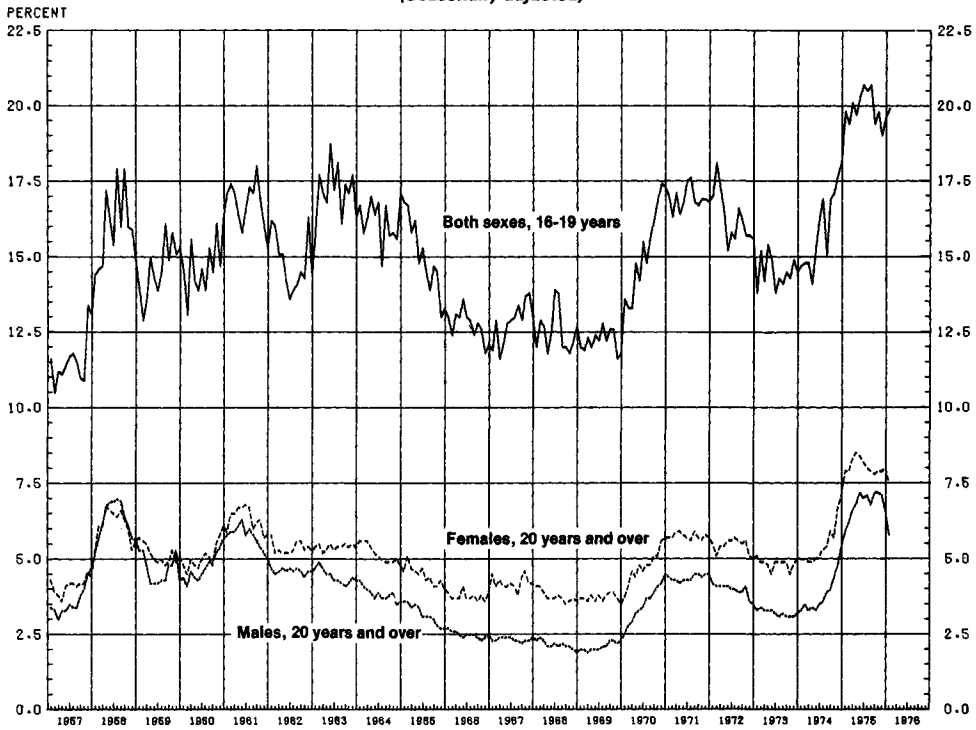
SOURCE: Table A-39.

Chart 8. Duration of unemployment
(Seasonally adjusted)



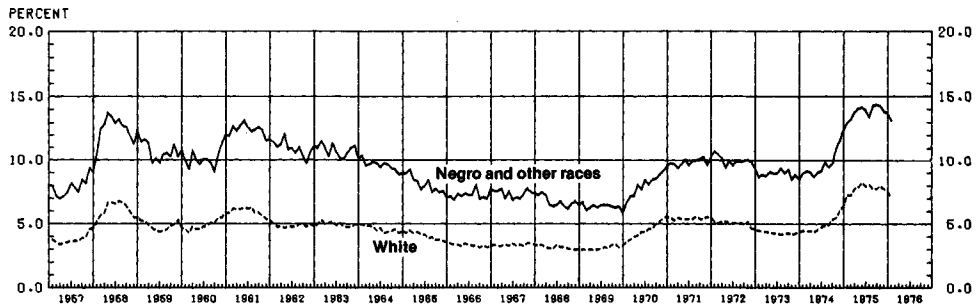
SOURCE: Table A-35.

Chart 9. Unemployment rates by age and sex
(Seasonally adjusted)

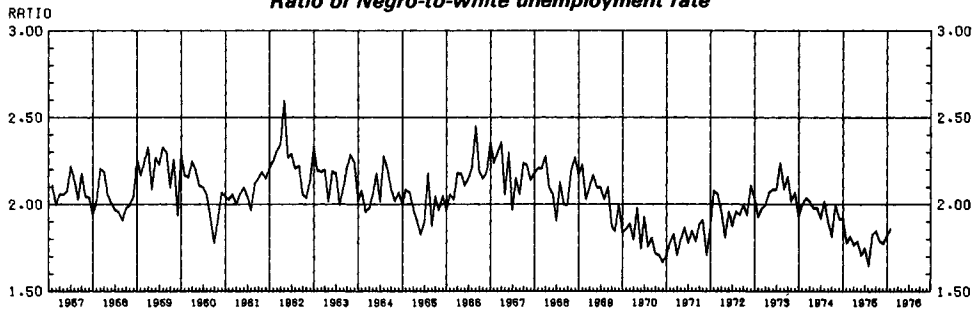


SOURCE: Table A-34.

Chart 10. Unemployment rates by color
(Seasonally adjusted)

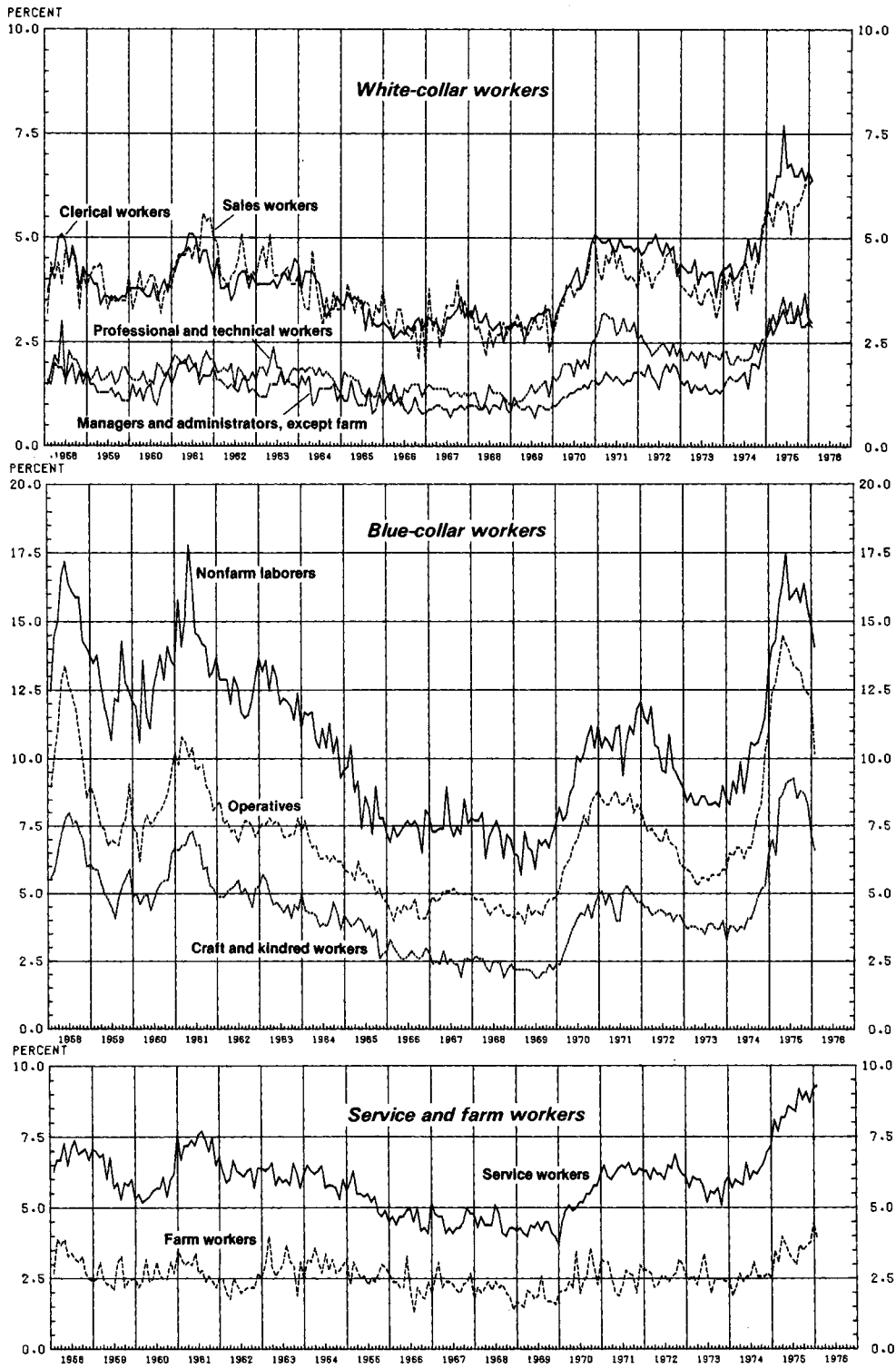


Ratio of Negro-to-white unemployment rate



SOURCE: Table A-33.

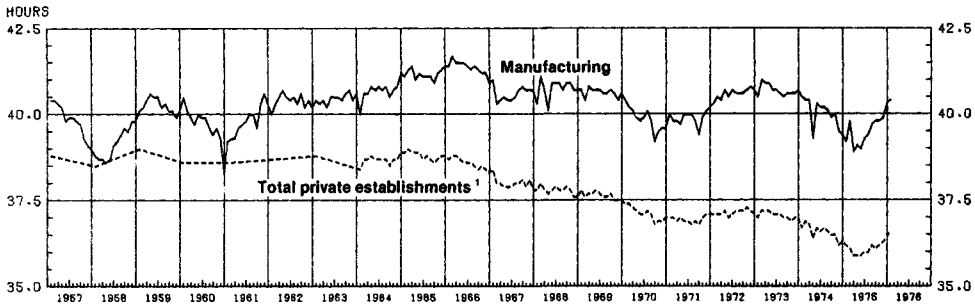
Chart 11. Unemployment rates by major occupational groups
(Seasonally adjusted)



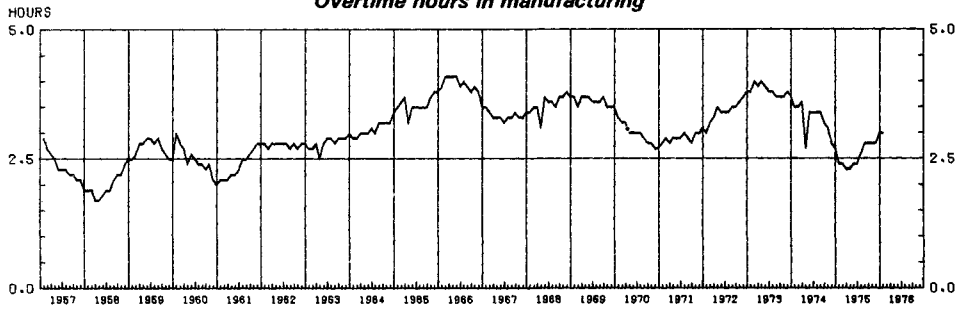
SOURCE: Table A-34.

Chart 12. Average weekly hours in nonagricultural industries

(Seasonally adjusted)



Overtime hours in manufacturing



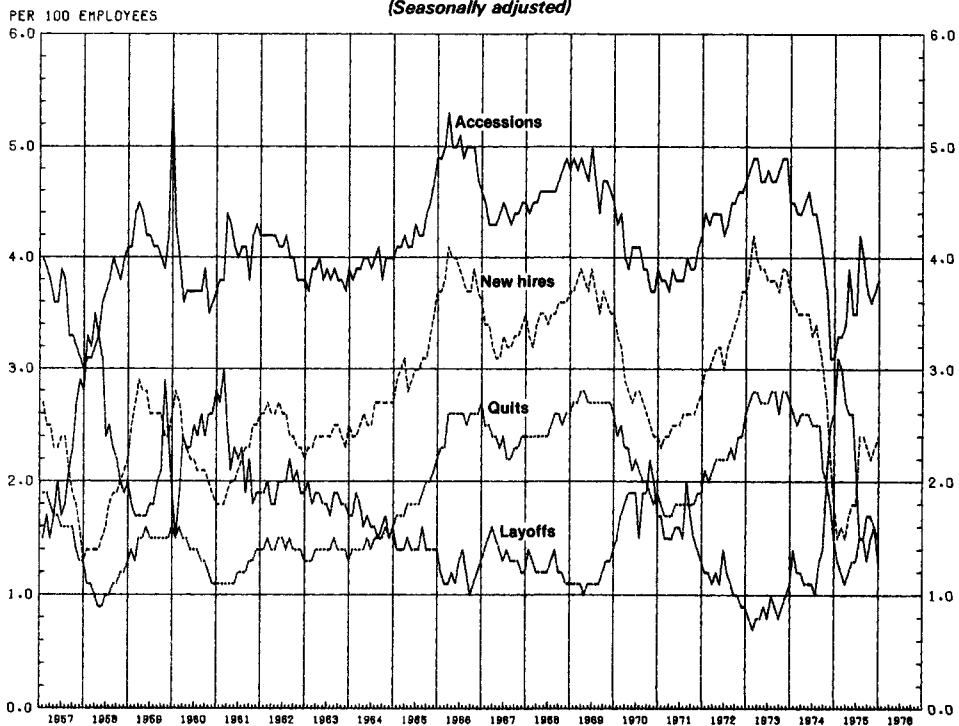
¹ Annual averages prior to 1964.

NOTE: Data for two most recent months are preliminary.

SOURCE: Table C-7.

Chart 13. Labor turnover rates in manufacturing

(Seasonally adjusted)

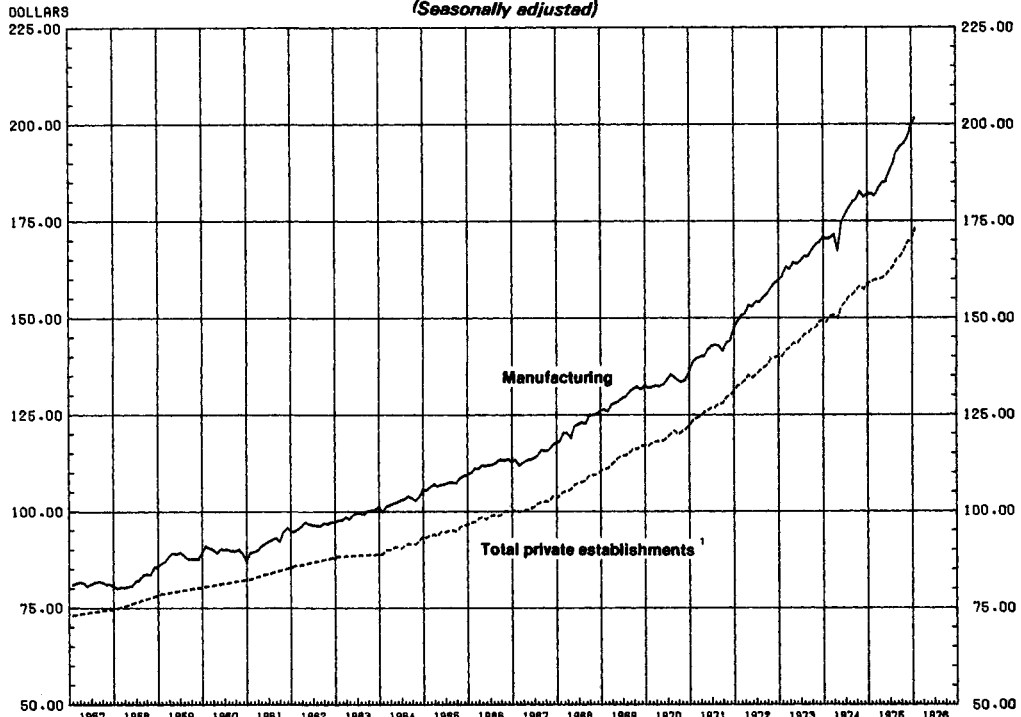


NOTE: Data for current month are preliminary.

SOURCE: Table D-3.

Chart 14. Average weekly earnings in nonagricultural industries

(Seasonally adjusted)



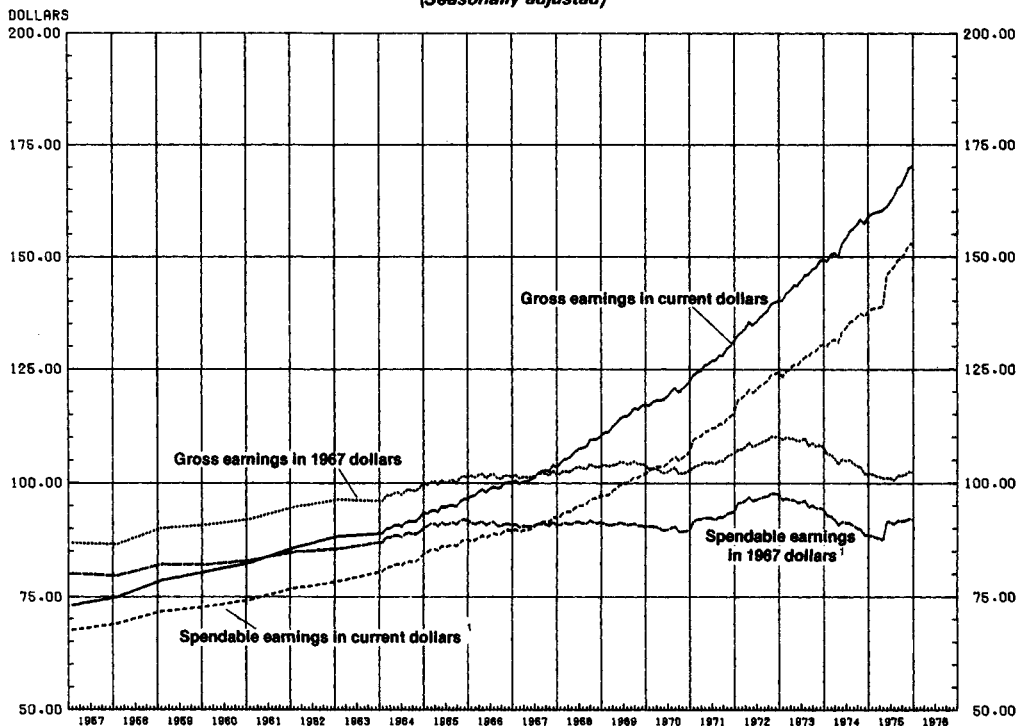
¹ Annual averages prior to 1964.

NOTE: Data for two most recent months are preliminary.

SOURCE: Tables C-7 and C-8.

Chart 15. Total private gross and spendable weekly earnings

(Seasonally adjusted)



¹ Worker with three dependents.

NOTE: Data prior to 1964 are annual averages. Data for current month are preliminary.

SOURCE: Table C-8.

A-1. Employment status of the noninstitutional population, 1929 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and month	Total noninstitutional population	Total labor force		Civilian labor force							Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed			Unemployed			
					Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force		
									Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	
Persons 14 years of age and over											
1929.....	(1)	49,440	(1)	49,180	47,630	10,450	37,180	1,550	3.2	-	(1)
1930.....	(1)	50,080	(1)	49,820	45,480	10,340	35,140	4,340	8.7	-	(1)
1931.....	(1)	50,680	(1)	50,420	42,400	10,290	32,110	8,020	15.9	-	(1)
1932.....	(1)	51,250	(1)	51,000	38,940	10,170	28,770	12,060	23.6	-	(1)
1933.....	(1)	51,840	(1)	51,590	38,760	10,090	28,670	12,830	24.9	-	(1)
1934.....	(1)	52,490	(1)	52,230	40,890	9,900	30,990	11,340	21.7	-	(1)
1935.....	(1)	53,140	(1)	52,870	42,260	10,110	32,150	10,610	20.1	-	(1)
1936.....	(1)	53,740	(1)	53,440	44,410	10,000	34,410	9,030	16.9	-	(1)
1937.....	(1)	54,320	(1)	54,000	46,300	9,820	36,480	7,700	14.3	-	(1)
1938.....	(1)	54,950	(1)	54,610	44,220	9,690	34,530	10,390	19.0	-	(1)
1939.....	(1)	55,600	(1)	55,230	45,750	9,610	36,140	9,480	17.2	-	(1)
1940.....	100,380	56,180	56.0	55,640	47,520	9,540	37,980	8,120	14.6	-	44,200
1941.....	101,520	57,530	56.7	55,910	50,350	9,100	41,250	5,560	9.9	-	43,990
1942.....	102,610	60,380	58.8	56,410	53,750	9,250	44,500	2,660	4.7	-	42,230
1943.....	103,660	64,560	62.3	55,540	54,470	9,080	45,390	1,070	1.9	-	39,100
1944.....	104,630	66,040	63.1	54,630	53,960	8,950	45,010	670	1.2	-	38,590
1945.....	105,530	65,300	61.9	53,860	52,820	8,580	44,240	1,040	1.9	-	40,230
1946.....	106,520	60,970	57.2	57,520	55,250	8,320	46,930	2,270	3.9	-	45,550
1947.....	107,608	61,758	57.4	60,168	57,812	8,256	49,557	2,356	3.9	-	45,850
Persons 16 years of age and over											
1947.....	103,418	60,941	58.9	59,350	57,038	7,890	49,148	2,311	3.9	-	42,477
1948.....	104,527	62,080	59.4	60,621	58,343	7,629	50,714	2,276	3.8	-	42,447
1949.....	105,611	62,903	59.6	61,286	57,651	7,658	49,993	3,637	5.9	-	42,708
1950.....	106,645	63,858	59.9	62,208	58,918	7,160	51,758	3,288	5.3	-	42,787
1951.....	107,721	65,117	60.4	62,017	59,961	6,726	53,235	2,055	3.3	-	42,604
1952.....	108,823	65,730	60.4	62,138	60,250	6,500	53,749	1,883	3.0	-	43,093
1953 ²	110,601	66,560	60.2	63,015	61,179	6,260	54,919	1,834	2.9	-	44,041
1954.....	111,671	66,993	60.0	63,643	60,109	6,205	53,904	3,532	5.5	-	44,678
1955.....	112,732	68,072	60.4	65,023	62,170	6,450	55,722	2,852	4.4	-	44,660
1956.....	113,811	69,409	61.0	66,552	63,799	6,283	57,514	2,750	4.1	-	44,402
1957.....	115,065	69,729	60.6	66,929	64,071	5,947	58,123	2,859	4.3	-	45,336
1958.....	116,363	70,275	60.4	67,639	63,036	5,586	57,450	4,602	6.8	-	46,088
1959.....	117,881	70,921	60.2	68,369	64,630	5,565	59,065	3,740	5.5	-	46,960
1960 ²	119,759	72,142	60.2	69,628	65,778	5,458	60,318	3,852	5.5	-	47,617
1961.....	121,343	73,031	60.2	70,459	65,746	5,200	60,546	4,714	6.7	-	48,312
1962 ²	122,981	73,442	59.7	70,614	66,702	4,944	61,759	3,911	5.5	-	49,539
1963.....	125,154	74,571	59.6	71,833	67,762	4,687	63,076	4,070	5.7	-	50,583
1964.....	127,224	75,830	59.6	73,091	69,305	4,523	64,782	3,786	5.2	-	51,394
1965.....	129,236	77,178	59.7	74,455	71,088	4,361	66,726	3,366	4.5	-	52,058
1966.....	131,180	78,893	60.1	75,770	72,895	3,979	68,915	2,875	3.8	-	52,288
1967.....	133,319	80,793	60.6	77,347	74,372	3,844	70,527	2,975	3.8	-	52,527
1968.....	135,562	82,272	60.7	78,737	75,920	3,817	72,103	2,817	3.6	-	53,291
1969.....	137,841	84,240	61.1	80,734	77,902	3,606	74,296	2,832	3.5	-	53,602
1970.....	140,182	85,903	61.3	82,715	78,627	3,462	75,165	4,088	4.9	-	54,280
1971.....	142,596	86,929	61.0	84,113	79,120	3,387	75,732	4,993	5.9	-	55,666
1972 ²	145,775	88,991	61.0	86,542	81,702	3,472	78,230	4,840	5.6	-	56,785
1973 ²	148,263	91,040	61.4	88,714	84,409	3,452	80,957	4,304	4.9	-	57,222
1974.....	150,827	93,240	61.8	91,011	85,936	3,492	82,443	5,076	5.6	-	57,587
1975.....	153,449	94,793	61.8	92,613	84,783	3,380	81,403	7,830	8.5	-	58,655
October.....	154,256	95,431	61.9	93,267	86,023	3,524	82,499	7,244	7.8	8.6	58,825
November.....	154,476	94,943	61.5	92,787	85,556	3,156	82,400	7,231	7.8	8.5	59,533
December.....	154,700	94,888	61.3	92,731	85,536	2,856	82,680	7,195	7.8	8.3	59,812
1976: January.....	154,915	94,805	61.2	92,665	84,491	2,853	81,638	8,174	8.8	7.8	60,110

¹ Not available.² Not strictly comparable with prior years due to the introduction of population

adjustments in these years. For an explanation, see "Historic Comparability" under Household Data section of Explanatory Notes.

A-3. Employment status of the noninstitutional population by sex, age, and color

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, age, and color	January 1976										
	Total labor force		Civilian labor force				Not in labor force				
	Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed	Unemployed		Total	Keeping house	Going to school	Unable to work	Other reasons
					Number	Percent of labor force					
MALES											
16 years and over	57,205	77.1	55,164	50,474	4,690	8.5	16,995	267	4,809	1,754	10,164
16 to 21 years	7,927	63.1	7,193	5,699	1,494	20.8	4,630	15	4,018	39	558
16 to 19 years	4,692	55.5	4,336	3,338	997	23.0	3,769	14	3,365	22	368
16 to 17 years	1,784	42.2	1,755	1,325	430	24.5	2,449	10	2,298	5	135
18 to 19 years	2,908	68.8	2,581	2,014	567	22.0	1,320	3	1,067	17	232
20 to 64 years	50,741	88.2	49,051	45,481	3,576	7.3	6,109	116	1,441	1,291	3,262
20 to 24 years	8,107	83.9	7,353	6,238	1,114	15.2	1,553	7	1,117	43	386
25 to 54 years	35,697	93.2	34,769	32,626	2,144	6.2	2,195	66	316	702	1,111
25 to 29 years	8,093	94.7	7,723	7,037	687	8.9	455	13	208	54	179
30 to 34 years	6,614	95.8	6,384	5,991	393	6.2	290	13	58	66	153
35 to 39 years	5,445	95.7	5,245	4,960	285	5.4	243	6	14	84	138
40 to 44 years	5,140	95.0	5,048	4,789	259	5.1	269	11	20	85	153
45 to 49 years	5,284	93.6	5,254	5,006	248	4.7	360	5	7	172	176
50 to 54 years	5,121	89.9	5,115	4,843	272	5.3	578	18	8	239	312
55 to 64 years	6,935	74.6	6,934	6,617	318	4.6	2,361	42	9	546	1,765
55 to 59 years	4,189	83.5	4,188	4,007	181	4.3	830	16	3	267	544
60 to 64 years	2,747	64.2	2,747	2,610	137	5.0	1,532	27	5	279	1,221
65 years and over	1,772	19.9	1,772	1,655	117	6.6	7,117	138	2	441	6,535
65 to 69 years	1,028	29.1	1,028	944	84	8.2	2,509	33	1	165	2,311
70 years and over	744	13.9	744	711	33	4.4	4,607	106	--	277	4,225
White											
16 years and over	51,218	78.0	49,515	45,635	3,880	7.8	14,465	212	3,930	1,390	8,932
16 to 21 years	6,992	65.1	6,387	5,125	1,262	19.8	3,750	16	3,261	26	447
16 to 19 years	4,201	58.2	3,902	3,054	848	21.7	3,014	13	2,689	15	298
16 to 17 years	1,637	45.5	1,611	1,235	376	23.4	1,957	9	1,831	3	114
18 to 19 years	2,564	70.8	2,291	1,819	472	20.6	1,057	3	858	12	184
20 to 64 years	45,401	89.2	43,999	41,059	2,939	6.7	5,037	86	1,239	1,007	2,703
20 to 24 years	7,080	84.5	6,470	5,558	912	14.1	1,296	6	978	26	286
25 to 54 years	31,958	94.2	31,167	29,420	1,747	5.6	1,678	50	252	517	859
25 to 34 years	13,101	95.9	12,592	11,716	875	7.0	562	21	212	89	241
35 to 44 years	9,430	96.0	9,181	8,739	442	4.8	390	10	30	125	225
45 to 54 years	9,427	92.9	9,394	8,965	429	4.6	725	19	10	303	393
55 to 64 years	6,363	75.5	6,362	6,082	280	4.4	2,063	31	9	465	1,558
55 to 59 years	3,848	84.6	3,847	3,692	155	4.0	699	10	3	222	464
60 to 64 years	2,515	64.8	2,515	2,390	125	5.0	1,364	21	6	243	1,094
65 years and over	1,615	20.1	1,615	1,522	93	5.8	6,414	113	2	368	5,932
Negro and other races											
16 years and over	5,987	70.3	5,649	4,839	810	14.3	2,530	55	879	364	1,232
16 to 21 years	935	51.5	806	574	232	28.8	880	--	757	13	111
16 to 19 years	491	39.4	434	285	149	34.4	754	1	676	7	70
16 to 17 years	147	23.1	144	90	54	37.5	492	1	468	2	21
18 to 19 years	344	56.7	290	195	95	32.9	263	--	209	5	49
20 to 64 years	5,339	80.8	5,058	4,421	636	12.6	1,073	29	202	284	558
20 to 24 years	1,027	80.0	883	681	202	22.9	257	1	139	18	99
25 to 54 years	3,740	85.2	3,603	3,205	397	11.0	517	16	63	185	252
25 to 34 years	1,606	89.8	1,516	1,311	204	13.5	183	6	55	32	91
35 to 44 years	1,155	90.5	1,112	1,010	102	9.2	122	8	3	44	66
45 to 54 years	979	82.2	975	885	90	9.3	213	3	5	109	95
55 to 64 years	573	65.7	572	535	38	6.6	299	11	--	81	207
55 to 59 years	340	72.3	340	315	26	7.5	131	6	--	45	80
60 to 64 years	232	58.0	232	220	12	5.3	168	6	--	36	127
65 years and over	157	18.3	157	134	24	15.0	702	25	--	73	604

A-3. Employment status of the noninstitutional population by sex, age, and color—Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex, age, and color	January 1976										
	Total labor force		Civilian labor force				Not in labor force				
	Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed	Unemployed		Total	Keeping house	Going to school	Unable to work	Other reasons
					Number	Percent of labor force					
FEMALES											
16 years and over	37,600	46.6	37,501	34,017	3,484	9.3	43,115	34,457	4,612	941	3,105
16 to 21 years	6,207	50.5	6,159	5,082	1,077	17.5	6,094	1,568	4,094	17	415
16 to 19 years	3,775	45.6	3,754	3,015	740	19.7	4,507	704	3,526	10	267
16 to 17 years	1,473	35.8	1,472	1,172	300	20.4	2,638	165	2,376	4	94
18 to 19 years	2,302	55.2	2,283	1,843	440	19.3	1,870	539	1,150	7	173
20 to 64 years	32,733	54.8	32,653	29,981	2,672	8.2	27,002	24,188	1,084	406	1,325
20 to 24 years	6,144	63.8	6,089	5,275	814	13.4	3,490	2,430	791	13	256
25 to 54 years	22,277	56.1	22,252	20,627	1,625	7.3	17,400	16,278	284	222	616
25 to 29 years	5,081	58.4	5,064	4,608	456	9.0	3,619	3,336	147	29	108
30 to 34 years	3,886	54.6	3,882	3,525	357	9.2	3,226	3,060	55	23	89
35 to 39 years	3,407	56.7	3,405	3,168	237	7.0	2,597	2,448	25	27	97
40 to 44 years	3,266	57.4	3,265	3,073	191	5.9	2,423	2,270	25	34	94
45 to 49 years	3,358	56.1	3,357	3,180	177	5.3	2,632	2,470	15	40	107
50 to 54 years	3,280	53.1	3,279	3,072	207	6.3	2,902	2,694	18	69	121
55 to 64 years	4,312	41.4	4,312	4,079	233	5.4	6,111	5,480	7	171	453
55 to 59 years	2,655	48.0	2,655	2,512	143	5.4	2,872	2,614	5	82	171
60 to 64 years	1,657	33.8	1,657	1,567	90	5.4	3,239	2,866	2	89	283
65 years and over	1,093	8.6	1,093	1,021	72	6.6	11,606	9,566	4	524	1,513
65 to 69 years	696	15.5	696	642	53	7.7	3,789	3,274	3	84	428
70 years and over	397	4.8	397	378	19	4.7	7,817	6,292	--	439	1,085
White											
16 years and over	32,692	46.2	32,609	29,804	2,806	8.6	38,078	30,964	3,705	727	2,682
16 to 21 years	5,521	52.9	5,480	4,632	848	15.5	4,917	1,273	3,307	11	327
16 to 19 years	3,375	48.1	3,357	2,772	585	17.4	3,641	586	2,849	7	199
16 to 17 years	1,350	38.9	1,349	1,100	249	18.5	2,120	135	1,916	1	68
18 to 19 years	2,025	57.1	2,008	1,672	336	16.7	1,520	451	932	6	131
20 to 64 years	28,373	54.4	28,308	26,149	2,159	7.6	23,820	21,554	851	290	1,124
20 to 24 years	5,384	65.5	5,339	4,693	646	12.1	2,838	2,006	625	10	196
25 to 54 years	19,118	55.3	19,097	17,793	1,304	6.8	15,452	14,539	221	152	540
25 to 34 years	7,577	55.4	7,560	6,950	610	8.1	6,088	5,729	152	32	175
35 to 44 years	5,711	56.4	5,708	5,352	356	6.2	4,412	4,176	40	37	160
45 to 54 years	5,831	54.1	5,830	5,491	339	5.8	4,952	4,634	29	83	206
55 to 64 years	3,871	41.2	3,871	3,663	208	5.4	5,529	5,008	5	128	388
55 to 59 years	2,387	47.9	2,387	2,258	129	5.4	2,593	2,379	3	63	148
60 to 64 years	1,484	33.6	1,484	1,405	80	5.4	2,936	2,629	2	65	240
65 years and over	945	8.2	945	883	62	6.5	10,618	8,824	5	431	1,359
Negro and other races											
16 years and over	4,908	49.4	4,891	4,213	678	13.9	5,037	3,493	908	213	423
16 to 21 years	687	36.9	679	450	229	33.7	1,177	295	788	6	88
16 to 19 years	400	31.6	397	243	155	39.0	867	118	677	4	68
16 to 17 years	123	19.2	123	72	51	41.3	517	29	459	3	26
18 to 19 years	278	44.3	275	171	104	37.9	349	88	218	1	42
20 to 64 years	4,360	57.8	4,346	3,832	513	11.8	3,182	2,634	230	116	201
20 to 24 years	760	53.8	750	582	168	22.4	652	423	166	3	60
25 to 54 years	3,159	61.9	3,155	2,834	321	10.2	1,948	1,739	63	70	76
25 to 34 years	1,390	64.7	1,387	1,183	203	14.6	757	666	50	19	22
35 to 44 years	962	61.3	962	889	73	7.5	608	542	10	25	32
45 to 54 years	807	58.1	807	762	45	5.6	582	531	4	26	22
55 to 64 years	441	43.1	441	416	24	5.5	582	472	2	43	66
55 to 59 years	268	49.0	268	254	14	5.2	279	235	2	19	23
60 to 64 years	173	36.3	173	163	10	5.9	303	237	--	24	43
65 years and over	148	13.0	148	138	10	7.0	988	742	--	93	154

A-4. Labor force by sex, age, and color

Sex, age, and color	Total labor force				Civilian labor force			
	Thousands of persons		Participation rates		Thousands of persons		Participation rates	
	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976
MALES								
16 years and over	56,855	57,205	78.0	77.1	54,743	55,164	77.3	76.4
16 to 19 years	4,701	4,692	56.2	55.5	4,318	4,336	54.1	53.5
16 to 17 years	1,839	1,784	43.4	42.2	1,795	1,755	42.8	41.7
18 to 19 years	2,863	2,908	69.3	68.8	2,523	2,581	66.5	66.2
20 to 24 years	8,011	8,107	85.0	83.9	7,211	7,353	83.7	82.6
25 to 54 years	35,269	35,697	94.6	94.2	34,341	34,769	94.5	94.1
25 to 34 years	14,254	14,707	95.8	95.2	13,655	14,107	95.7	95.0
35 to 44 years	10,578	10,585	95.8	95.4	10,287	10,293	95.7	95.3
45 to 54 years	10,436	10,406	91.8	91.7	10,400	10,369	91.7	91.7
55 to 64 years	7,014	6,935	76.6	74.6	7,012	6,934	76.6	74.6
55 to 59 years	4,188	4,189	85.3	83.5	4,187	4,188	85.3	83.5
60 to 64 years	2,826	2,747	66.5	64.2	2,826	2,747	66.5	64.2
65 years and over	1,860	1,772	21.4	19.9	1,860	1,772	21.4	19.9
White								
16 years and over	50,919	51,218	78.7	78.0	49,151	49,515	78.1	77.4
16 to 19 years	4,198	4,201	58.6	58.2	3,886	3,902	56.8	56.4
16 to 17 years	1,651	1,637	45.8	45.5	1,614	1,611	45.2	45.1
18 to 19 years	2,547	2,564	71.8	70.8	2,272	2,291	69.4	68.4
20 to 24 years	7,039	7,080	85.9	84.5	6,382	6,470	84.7	83.3
25 to 54 years	31,592	31,958	95.3	95.0	30,795	31,167	95.1	94.9
25 to 34 years	12,686	13,101	96.3	95.9	12,174	12,592	96.1	95.7
35 to 44 years	9,443	9,430	96.5	96.0	9,192	9,181	96.4	95.9
45 to 54 years	9,463	9,427	92.8	92.9	9,429	9,394	92.7	92.8
55 to 64 years	6,411	6,363	77.2	75.5	6,409	6,362	77.2	75.5
55 to 59 years	3,835	3,848	86.0	84.6	3,833	3,847	86.0	84.6
60 to 64 years	2,576	2,515	67.0	64.8	2,576	2,515	67.0	64.8
65 years and over	1,679	1,615	21.3	20.1	1,679	1,615	21.3	20.1
Negro and other races								
16 years and over	5,936	5,987	72.1	70.3	5,593	5,649	70.9	69.1
16 to 19 years	503	491	41.7	39.4	432	434	38.0	36.5
16 to 17 years	187	147	29.9	23.1	181	144	29.2	22.6
18 to 19 years	316	344	54.2	56.7	251	290	48.5	52.5
20 to 24 years	972	1,027	79.4	80.0	829	883	76.7	77.5
25 to 54 years	3,677	3,740	89.2	87.9	3,547	3,603	88.9	87.5
25 to 34 years	1,568	1,606	92.5	89.8	1,482	1,516	92.1	89.2
35 to 44 years	1,135	1,155	90.5	90.5	1,095	1,112	90.2	90.1
45 to 54 years	974	979	83.1	82.2	971	975	83.1	82.1
55 to 64 years	603	573	70.7	65.7	603	572	70.7	65.7
55 to 59 years	353	340	78.7	72.3	353	340	78.7	72.3
60 to 64 years	250	232	61.7	58.0	250	232	61.7	58.0
65 years and over	181	157	21.9	18.3	181	157	21.9	18.3

A-4. Labor force by sex, age, and color—Continued

Sex, age, and color	Total labor force				Civilian labor force			
	Thousands of persons		Participation rates		Thousands of persons		Participation rates	
	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976
FEMALES								
16 years and over	36,487	37,600	46.0	46.6	36,406	37,501	45.9	46.5
16 to 19 years	3,794	3,775	46.3	45.6	3,774	3,754	46.2	45.4
16 to 17 years	1,528	1,473	37.2	35.8	1,528	1,472	37.2	35.8
18 to 19 years	2,265	2,302	55.5	55.2	2,246	2,283	55.3	55.0
20 to 24 years	5,992	6,144	63.7	63.8	5,949	6,089	63.5	63.6
25 to 54 years	21,490	22,277	55.0	56.1	21,470	22,252	55.0	56.1
25 to 34 years	8,310	8,967	54.5	56.7	8,295	8,946	54.5	56.7
35 to 44 years	6,519	6,673	56.1	57.1	6,516	6,670	56.1	57.1
45 to 54 years	6,661	6,637	54.5	54.5	6,660	6,636	54.5	54.5
55 to 64 years	4,214	4,312	41.0	41.4	4,213	4,312	41.0	41.4
55 to 59 years	2,586	2,655	47.8	48.0	2,586	2,655	47.8	48.0
60 to 64 years	1,628	1,657	33.4	33.8	1,628	1,657	33.4	33.8
65 years and over	999	1,093	8.1	8.6	999	1,093	8.1	8.6
White								
16 years and over	31,851	32,692	45.7	46.2	31,783	32,609	45.6	46.1
16 to 19 years	3,410	3,375	49.0	48.1	3,393	3,357	48.9	48.0
16 to 17 years	1,377	1,350	39.6	38.9	1,376	1,349	39.5	38.9
18 to 19 years	2,033	2,025	58.5	57.1	2,017	2,008	58.3	56.9
20 to 24 years	5,246	5,384	65.1	65.5	5,211	5,339	65.0	65.3
25 to 54 years	18,538	19,118	54.3	55.3	18,521	19,097	54.3	55.3
25 to 34 years	7,094	7,577	53.7	55.4	7,081	7,560	53.7	55.4
35 to 44 years	5,541	5,711	55.0	56.4	5,539	5,708	55.0	56.4
45 to 54 years	5,903	5,831	54.4	54.1	5,902	5,830	54.3	54.1
55 to 64 years	3,771	3,871	40.6	41.2	3,771	3,871	40.6	41.2
55 to 59 years	2,319	2,387	47.4	47.9	2,319	2,387	47.4	47.9
60 to 64 years	1,452	1,484	33.1	33.6	1,452	1,484	33.1	33.6
65 years and over	886	945	7.9	8.2	886	945	7.9	8.2
Negro and other races								
16 years and over	4,636	4,908	48.2	49.4	4,623	4,891	48.2	49.3
16 to 19 years	384	400	31.2	31.6	380	397	31.0	31.4
16 to 17 years	151	123	24.2	19.2	151	123	24.1	19.1
18 to 19 years	232	278	38.4	44.3	229	275	38.1	44.1
20 to 24 years	745	760	55.1	53.8	738	750	54.8	53.5
25 to 54 years	2,952	3,159	59.8	61.9	2,949	3,155	59.8	61.8
25 to 34 years	1,216	1,390	59.8	64.7	1,213	1,387	59.8	64.7
35 to 44 years	978	962	63.5	61.3	977	962	63.5	61.3
45 to 54 years	758	807	55.5	58.1	758	807	55.5	58.1
55 to 64 years	443	441	44.2	43.1	443	441	44.2	43.1
55 to 59 years	267	268	51.1	49.0	267	268	51.1	49.0
60 to 64 years	176	173	36.7	36.3	176	173	36.7	36.3
65 years and over	113	148	10.4	13.0	113	148	10.4	13.0

A-5. Employment status of the noninstitutional population by sex, age, and color

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status and color	Total		Males, 20 years and over		Females, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16-19 years	
	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976
TOTAL								
Total noninstitutional population	152,230	154,915	64,552	65,739	71,122	72,433	16,555	16,743
Total labor force	93,342	94,805	52,153	52,513	32,693	33,826	8,495	8,467
Percent of population	61.3	61.2	80.8	79.9	46.0	46.7	51.3	50.6
Civilian labor force	91,149	92,665	50,425	50,829	32,632	33,746	8,092	8,090
Employed	82,969	84,491	46,753	47,136	29,856	31,002	6,361	6,353
Agriculture	2,888	2,853	2,226	2,163	389	408	272	282
Nonagricultural industries	80,082	81,638	44,527	44,973	29,467	30,595	6,088	6,071
Unemployed	8,180	8,174	3,672	3,693	2,776	2,744	1,732	1,737
Percent of labor force	9.0	8.8	7.3	7.3	8.5	8.1	21.4	21.5
Not in labor force	58,888	60,110	12,399	13,226	38,429	38,608	8,060	8,276
White								
Total noninstitutional population	134,389	136,453	57,529	58,467	62,745	63,755	14,115	14,230
Total labor force	82,769	83,910	46,720	47,016	28,441	29,318	7,608	7,576
Percent of population	61.6	61.5	81.2	80.4	45.3	46.0	53.9	53.2
Civilian labor force	80,933	82,125	45,265	45,614	28,389	29,253	7,279	7,258
Employed	74,172	75,439	42,193	42,581	26,091	27,032	5,888	5,826
Agriculture	2,652	2,619	2,032	1,975	365	380	255	264
Nonagricultural industries	71,519	72,820	40,160	40,606	25,726	26,652	5,633	5,562
Unemployed	6,762	6,686	3,072	3,032	2,298	2,221	1,392	1,433
Percent of labor force	8.4	8.1	6.8	6.6	8.1	7.6	19.1	19.7
Not in labor force	51,620	52,543	10,809	11,451	34,304	34,438	6,507	6,655
Negro and other races								
Total noninstitutional population	17,841	18,462	7,023	7,272	8,377	8,678	2,441	2,513
Total labor force	10,573	10,895	5,433	5,496	4,253	4,508	887	892
Percent of population	59.3	59.0	77.4	75.6	50.8	51.9	36.4	35.5
Civilian labor force	10,216	10,540	5,160	5,215	4,242	4,494	813	831
Employed	8,797	9,052	4,560	4,555	3,764	3,970	473	527
Agriculture	235	234	194	188	24	28	17	18
Nonagricultural industries	8,562	8,818	4,366	4,367	3,740	3,943	456	509
Unemployed	1,418	1,488	600	660	478	523	340	304
Percent of labor force	13.9	14.1	11.6	12.7	11.3	11.6	41.8	36.6
Not in labor force	7,268	7,567	1,590	1,775	4,125	4,170	1,553	1,621

A-6. Employment status of the noninstitutional population 16-21 years of age by color and sex

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status	January 1976								
	Total			White			Negro and other races		
	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females
Total noninstitutional population	24,858	12,557	12,301	21,180	10,742	10,438	3,678	1,815	1,864
Total labor force	14,135	7,927	6,207	12,513	6,992	5,521	1,622	935	687
Percent of population	56.9	63.1	50.5	59.1	65.1	52.9	44.1	51.5	36.9
Civilian labor force	13,352	7,193	6,159	11,868	6,387	5,480	1,485	806	679
Employed	10,781	5,699	5,082	9,757	5,125	4,632	1,024	574	450
Agriculture	392	323	68	357	291	66	35	33	3
Nonagricultural industries	10,389	5,376	5,014	9,401	4,834	4,566	989	541	448
Unemployed	2,571	1,494	1,077	2,110	1,262	848	461	232	229
Percent of labor force	19.3	20.8	17.5	17.8	19.8	15.5	31.0	28.8	33.7
Looking for full-time work	1,644	954	690	1,319	790	529	325	164	161
Looking for part-time work	927	540	387	792	472	319	136	68	68
Not in labor force	10,724	4,630	6,094	8,667	3,750	4,917	2,057	880	1,177
MAJOR ACTIVITY: GOING TO SCHOOL									
Civilian labor force	4,010	2,217	1,793	3,684	2,054	1,630	326	163	164
Employed	3,127	1,678	1,449	2,922	1,578	1,344	205	101	105
Agriculture	118	102	16	117	101	16	1	1	--
Nonagricultural industries	3,009	1,576	1,433	2,804	1,476	1,328	205	100	105
Unemployed	883	538	345	762	476	286	121	62	59
Percent of labor force	22.0	24.3	19.2	20.7	23.2	17.5	37.0	38.1	36.0
Looking for full-time work	105	68	37	78	54	24	27	14	12
Looking for part-time work	778	470	308	684	422	262	94	48	46
Not in labor force	8,112	4,018	4,094	6,568	3,261	3,307	1,544	757	788
MAJOR ACTIVITY: OTHER									
Civilian labor force	9,342	4,977	4,366	8,184	4,333	3,851	1,159	643	515
Employed	7,654	4,021	3,633	6,836	3,547	3,288	818	473	345
Agriculture	274	221	52	239	189	50	35	32	2
Nonagricultural industries	7,380	3,799	3,581	6,596	3,358	3,238	784	441	343
Unemployed	1,688	956	732	1,348	786	562	340	170	170
Percent of labor force	18.1	19.2	16.8	16.5	18.1	14.6	29.4	26.4	33.0
Looking for full-time work	1,539	886	653	1,241	736	505	298	150	148
Looking for part-time work	149	70	79	108	50	58	42	20	22
Not in labor force	2,612	612	2,000	2,100	489	1,610	512	123	389

A-7. Full- and part-time status of the civilian labor force by color, sex and age

[Numbers in thousands]

Color, sex, and age	January 1976								
	Full-time labor force					Part-time labor force			
	Total	Employed		Unemployed (looking for full-time work)		Total	Employed on voluntary part time ¹	Unemployed (looking for part-time work)	
		Full-time schedules ¹	Part time for economic reasons	Number	Percent of full-time labor force			Number	Percent of part-time labor force
TOTAL									
Both sexes, 16 years and over	78,498	68,417	3,525	6,556	8.4	14,167	12,549	1,618	11.4
16 to 21 years	8,024	5,650	730	1,644	20.5	5,329	4,401	927	17.4
16 to 19 years	3,730	2,364	446	920	24.7	4,360	3,543	817	18.7
16 to 17 years	553	274	88	192	34.6	2,673	2,135	538	20.1
18 to 19 years	3,177	2,090	358	729	22.9	1,687	1,409	278	16.5
20 years and over	74,768	66,053	3,080	5,636	7.5	9,807	9,006	801	8.2
20 to 24 years	11,526	9,226	631	1,668	14.5	1,916	1,656	260	13.6
25 years and over	63,242	56,827	2,448	3,967	6.3	7,891	7,350	540	6.8
25 to 54 years	51,769	46,451	1,932	3,386	6.5	5,252	4,870	382	7.3
55 years and over	11,473	10,375	517	581	5.6	2,638	2,480	158	6.0
Males, 16 years and over	50,251	44,511	1,817	3,924	7.8	4,913	4,147	766	15.6
16 to 21 years	4,452	3,125	373	954	21.4	2,741	2,201	540	19.7
16 to 19 years	2,042	1,298	219	525	25.7	2,294	1,821	473	20.6
20 years and over	48,210	43,213	1,598	3,399	7.1	2,619	2,325	293	11.2
20 to 24 years	6,488	5,175	335	978	15.1	865	728	136	15.8
25 years and over	41,722	38,037	1,263	2,421	5.8	1,755	1,597	157	8.9
25 to 54 years	34,125	31,087	978	2,060	6.0	644	561	83	12.9
55 years and over	7,597	6,950	285	361	4.8	1,111	1,037	74	6.7
Females, 16 years and over	28,247	23,906	1,708	2,632	9.3	9,254	8,402	852	9.2
16 to 21 years	3,572	2,524	358	690	19.3	2,587	2,200	387	15.0
16 to 19 years	1,688	1,066	226	396	23.4	2,066	1,722	344	16.6
20 years and over	26,558	22,840	1,482	2,236	8.4	7,188	6,680	508	7.1
20 to 24 years	5,038	4,051	297	690	13.7	1,051	927	124	11.8
25 years and over	21,520	18,788	1,185	1,546	7.2	6,138	5,753	384	6.3
25 to 54 years	17,644	15,363	954	1,326	7.5	4,609	4,310	299	6.5
55 years and over	3,876	3,425	231	220	5.7	1,529	1,443	85	5.6
White									
Males, 16 years and over	45,049	40,315	1,505	3,229	7.2	4,467	3,815	651	14.6
16 to 21 years	3,886	2,790	307	790	20.3	2,501	2,029	472	18.9
16 to 19 years	1,804	1,192	177	435	24.1	2,098	1,684	413	19.7
20 years and over	43,245	39,122	1,328	2,794	6.5	2,369	2,131	238	10.0
20 to 24 years	5,679	4,603	287	789	13.9	791	667	124	15.6
25 years and over	37,566	34,520	1,042	2,006	5.3	1,578	1,464	115	7.3
25 to 54 years	30,611	28,121	799	1,690	5.5	556	500	56	10.1
55 years and over	6,955	6,398	242	315	4.5	1,022	964	59	5.8
Females, 16 years and over	24,251	20,712	1,434	2,105	8.7	8,358	7,657	701	8.4
16 to 21 years	3,117	2,257	331	529	17.0	2,364	2,044	319	13.5
16 to 19 years	1,469	963	207	299	20.4	1,888	1,602	286	15.1
20 years and over	22,782	19,749	1,228	1,806	7.9	6,471	6,055	415	6.4
20 to 24 years	4,416	3,594	272	550	12.5	923	827	96	10.4
25 years and over	18,365	16,155	956	1,256	6.8	5,547	5,227	320	5.8
25 to 54 years	14,846	13,018	774	1,055	7.1	4,250	4,000	250	5.9
55 years and over	3,519	3,137	182	201	5.7	1,296	1,227	69	5.3
Negro and other races									
Males, 16 years and over	5,203	4,196	312	695	13.4	446	331	115	25.7
16 to 21 years	566	336	66	164	29.0	240	172	68	28.2
16 to 19 years	238	106	42	90	37.8	196	137	59	30.3
20 years and over	4,965	4,090	270	605	12.2	250	195	55	22.2
20 to 24 years	809	572	48	189	23.4	74	61	13	(2)
25 years and over	4,157	3,518	223	416	10.0	176	133	43	24.4
25 to 54 years	3,515	2,966	178	370	10.5	87	61	26	29.9
55 years and over	642	552	44	46	7.2	89	72	16	18.0
Females, 16 years and over	3,996	3,194	274	527	13.2	896	745	151	16.8
16 to 21 years	455	267	27	161	35.4	224	156	68	30.3
16 to 19 years	219	103	20	96	44.0	178	120	58	32.8
20 years and over	3,776	3,091	254	431	11.4	718	625	93	12.9
20 to 24 years	622	457	25	140	22.5	128	100	28	22.0
25 years and over	3,155	2,635	229	291	9.2	589	526	64	10.9
25 to 54 years	2,798	2,346	179	272	9.7	357	309	49	13.7
55 years and over	358	289	50	19	5.3	231	216	15	6.5

¹ Employed persons with a job but not at work are distributed proportionately among the full- and part-time employed categories.

² Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

A-8. Unemployed persons by sex and age

Age	Males				Females			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976
Total, 16 years and over	4,644	4,690	8.5	8.5	3,535	3,484	9.7	9.3
16 to 19 years	972	997	22.5	23.0	759	740	20.1	19.7
16 to 17 years	439	430	24.4	24.5	307	300	20.1	20.4
18 to 19 years	533	567	21.1	22.0	452	440	20.1	19.3
20 years and over	3,672	3,693	7.3	7.3	2,776	2,744	8.5	8.1
20 to 24 years	1,070	1,114	14.8	15.2	759	814	12.8	13.4
25 years and over	2,602	2,579	6.0	5.9	2,018	1,930	7.6	7.0
25 to 34 years	1,060	1,080	7.8	7.7	828	813	10.0	9.1
35 to 44 years	569	544	5.5	5.3	489	429	7.5	6.4
45 to 54 years	560	520	5.4	5.0	432	384	6.5	5.8
55 to 64 years	319	318	4.6	4.6	221	233	5.3	5.4
55 to 59 years	183	181	4.4	4.3	147	143	5.7	5.4
60 to 64 years	137	137	4.8	5.0	74	90	4.5	5.4
65 years and over	93	117	5.0	6.6	47	72	4.7	6.6
Household heads, 16 years and over	2,707	2,590	6.1	5.8	612	741	7.6	8.7
16 to 24 years	502	445	12.1	10.8	117	154	11.0	13.1
25 to 54 years	1,811	1,730	5.7	5.4	382	444	8.0	8.6
55 years and over	393	414	4.6	4.9	114	143	5.1	6.5

A-9. Unemployed persons by marital status, sex, age, and color

Marital status, sex, age, and color	Males				Females			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976
Total, 16 years and over	4,644	4,690	8.5	8.5	3,535	3,484	9.7	9.3
Married, spouse present	2,300	2,135	5.8	5.4	1,877	1,698	8.8	7.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	407	422	11.3	11.3	574	697	8.5	10.1
Single (never married)	1,937	2,133	17.1	18.1	1,084	1,089	12.9	12.3
White, 16 years and over	3,860	3,880	7.9	7.8	2,902	2,806	9.1	8.6
Married, spouse present	1,988	1,848	5.5	5.1	1,643	1,458	8.6	7.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	290	301	10.1	10.1	426	524	7.9	9.5
Single (never married)	1,581	1,732	15.9	16.8	833	824	11.4	10.8
Negro and other races, 16 years and over	785	810	14.0	14.3	633	678	13.7	13.9
Married, spouse present	312	287	8.9	8.3	234	240	10.8	10.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	117	121	16.3	16.1	148	173	11.2	12.7
Single (never married)	356	401	25.8	27.6	251	265	22.3	20.8
Total, 20 to 64 years of age	3,579	3,576	7.4	7.3	2,729	2,672	8.6	8.2
Married, spouse present	2,178	2,013	5.7	5.3	1,744	1,577	8.5	7.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	386	392	11.6	11.2	540	625	8.8	10.0
Single (never married)	1,014	1,171	14.0	15.3	445	470	8.8	8.5
White, 20 to 64 years of age	2,991	2,939	6.9	6.7	2,258	2,159	8.2	7.6
Married, spouse present	1,874	1,738	5.4	5.0	1,534	1,351	8.3	7.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	276	285	10.4	10.2	398	464	8.2	9.4
Single (never married)	840	916	13.4	13.8	324	344	7.6	7.5
Negro and other races, 20 to 64 years of age	588	636	11.8	12.6	472	513	11.4	11.8
Married, spouse present	304	275	9.1	8.3	209	226	10.0	10.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	110	107	16.2	15.2	141	162	11.2	12.8
Single (never married)	175	254	18.2	24.8	121	125	15.4	13.6

A-10. Unemployed persons by occupation of last job and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
			Total		Males		Females	
	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976
Total	8,180	8,174	9.0	8.8	8.5	8.5	9.8	9.3
White-collar workers	2,098	2,241	4.8	5.0	3.3	3.6	6.2	6.3
Professional and technical	366	408	2.8	3.0	2.2	2.7	3.7	3.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	311	299	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.7	4.7	5.2
Sales workers	358	397	6.3	7.1	5.0	5.7	8.1	9.1
Clerical workers	1,063	1,137	6.5	6.9	4.7	5.7	7.0	7.2
Blue-collar workers	4,260	3,797	13.6	12.1	12.3	11.6	19.5	14.7
Craft and kindred workers	1,096	1,055	9.4	8.9	9.2	8.9	12.3	7.2
Carpenters and other construction craft	570	205	16.2	18.1	16.0	18.1	(1)	(1)
All other	526	850	6.4	7.9	7.4	7.9	11.2	6.9
Operatives, except transport	1,943	1,470	17.0	13.0	14.3	11.5	21.1	15.4
Transport equipment operatives	329	380	9.2	10.8	9.2	10.8	9.4	11.6
Nonfarm laborers	891	892	19.4	19.5	19.7	19.5	16.4	19.7
Construction laborers	284	275	32.4	33.6	32.4	33.8	(1)	(1)
All other	608	617	7.6	16.4	16.3	16.0	16.2	19.7
Service workers	1,050	1,251	8.4	9.6	8.0	9.2	8.7	9.9
Private household	53	62	4.3	5.6	(1)	(1)	4.0	5.7
All other	997	1,189	8.8	10.0	7.9	9.3	9.5	10.6
Farm workers	127	137	4.8	5.3	4.8	5.1	5.1	6.5
No previous work experience	645	747	--	--	--	--	--	--
16 to 19 years	489	531	--	--	--	--	--	--
20 to 24 years	99	145	--	--	--	--	--	--
25 years and over	57	70	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

A-11. Unemployed persons by industry of last job and sex

Industry	Percent distribution		Unemployment rates					
			Total		Males		Females	
	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976
Total	100.0	100.0	9.0	8.8	8.5	8.5	9.7	9.3
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	81.8	79.0	10.1	9.6	9.7	9.4	10.6	10.0
Mining	.5	.6	5.6	7.6	5.5	7.1	(1)	(1)
Construction	11.6	11.4	22.6	22.3	23.6	23.3	7.1	9.7
Manufacturing	31.9	25.5	12.1	9.8	9.6	8.5	17.5	13.0
Durable goods	19.0	15.3	12.0	9.9	10.3	9.0	17.5	13.1
Lumber and wood products	1.3	1.1	17.8	14.1	17.7	13.8	18.1	15.9
Furniture and fixtures	.8	.7	12.1	10.7	11.0	9.8	14.4	12.8
Stone, clay, and glass products	1.1	.9	12.9	10.4	11.7	11.3	17.4	6.8
Primary metal industries	1.4	1.7	8.2	10.6	7.6	10.8	13.7	9.2
Fabricated metal products	2.2	1.9	11.3	10.3	10.3	9.6	15.1	13.1
Machinery, except electrical equipment	2.1	2.4	7.0	8.3	6.1	7.2	11.3	13.6
Electrical equipment	3.5	2.4	12.9	8.9	7.8	6.6	20.2	12.4
Transportation equipment	4.8	2.2	18.2	8.6	17.1	8.1	23.6	11.8
Automobiles	3.5	1.1	24.0	8.0	24.4	8.0	21.6	7.6
Other transportation equipment	1.3	1.1	11.2	9.3	8.3	8.2	25.6	17.1
Instruments and related products	.4	.4	6.5	6.4	2.9	3.8	11.2	10.4
Other durable goods industries	1.3	1.5	15.1	17.5	9.8	14.6	21.5	21.5
Nondurable goods	12.9	10.2	12.1	9.8	8.5	7.5	17.4	13.0
Food and kindred products	2.6	2.5	11.8	10.8	9.0	8.5	19.0	16.7
Textile mill products	2.2	1.3	19.4	11.6	15.5	9.7	23.6	13.6
Apparel and other textile products	3.0	2.3	17.6	13.4	15.5	9.5	18.2	14.4
Paper and allied products	1.0	.7	11.4	9.0	8.6	9.4	21.1	7.4
Printing and publishing	1.1	1.0	6.8	6.8	5.8	5.7	8.5	8.5
Chemicals and allied products	1.0	.9	7.1	6.1	4.5	4.7	14.5	9.9
Rubber and plastics products	1.3	.9	13.8	10.6	8.5	8.3	22.9	14.7
Other nondurable goods industries	.7	.6	9.3	8.4	6.4	5.8	13.0	12.4
Transportation and public utilities	4.2	3.5	6.9	5.8	6.7	5.8	7.5	5.6
Railroads and railway express	.4	.3	4.4	3.5	4.6	3.5	(1)	(1)
Other transportation	3.1	2.5	10.8	8.8	10.7	9.3	11.2	6.7
Communication and other public utilities	.8	.8	3.4	3.0	1.9	2.0	5.7	4.9
Wholesale and retail trade	18.9	20.7	9.4	10.0	8.5	8.1	10.6	12.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2.7	2.8	5.0	5.1	3.6	4.0	6.2	6.0
Service industries	11.9	14.5	7.0	8.1	6.7	8.9	7.1	7.6
Professional services	2.0	5.4	5.2	5.3	3.5	5.5	5.9	5.1
All other service industries	9.8	9.0	9.3	11.9	9.5	12.1	9.0	11.6
Agricultural wage and salary workers	2.4	2.4	14.7	15.4	15.2	16.0	12.2	12.6
All other classes of workers	7.9	9.4	2.9	3.3	2.5	3.0	3.5	3.7
No previous work experience	7.9	9.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

A-12. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex and age, and color

Reason for unemployment	Total unemployed		Males, 20 years and over		Females, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years		White		Negro and other races	
	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976
UNEMPLOYMENT LEVEL												
Total unemployed, in thousands	8,180	8,174	3,672	3,693	2,776	2,744	1,732	1,737	6,762	6,686	1,418	1,488
Job losers	4,858	4,588	2,861	2,693	1,417	1,366	580	528	4,063	3,818	795	770
Job leavers	780	863	276	309	336	385	168	168	675	757	105	105
Reentrants	1,905	1,983	491	591	915	878	498	514	1,562	1,571	342	412
New entrants	637	740	44	99	108	115	485	526	462	539	176	201
Total unemployed, percent distribution	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers	59.4	56.1	77.9	72.9	51.0	49.8	33.5	30.4	60.1	57.1	56.1	51.7
Job leavers	9.5	10.6	7.5	8.4	12.1	14.0	9.7	9.7	10.0	11.3	7.4	7.1
Reentrants	23.3	24.3	13.4	16.0	33.0	32.0	28.8	29.6	23.1	23.5	24.1	27.7
New entrants	7.8	9.1	1.2	2.7	3.9	4.2	28.0	30.3	6.8	8.1	12.4	13.5
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE												
Total unemployment rate	9.0	8.8	7.3	7.3	8.5	8.1	21.4	21.5	8.4	8.1	13.9	14.1
Job loser rate ¹	5.4	5.0	5.6	5.3	4.4	4.1	7.2	6.5	5.0	4.7	7.8	7.3
Job leaver rate ¹ .....	.9	.9	.5	.6	1.0	1.1	2.1	2.1	.8	.9	1.0	1.0
Reentrant rate ¹	2.1	2.1	1.0	1.2	2.8	2.6	6.2	6.4	1.9	1.9	3.3	3.9
New entrant rate ¹ .....	.7	.8	.1	.2	.3	.3	6.0	6.5	.6	.7	1.7	1.9

¹ Unemployment rates are calculated as a percent of the civilian labor force.

A-13. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, duration, sex, and age

[Percent distribution]

Reason, sex, and age	January 1976						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	8,174	100.0	36.9	29.4	33.6	14.9	18.7
Job losers	4,588	100.0	28.1	31.6	40.4	16.2	24.2
Job leavers	863	100.0	42.0	28.2	29.9	13.2	16.7
Reentrants	1,983	100.0	51.3	26.1	22.7	13.0	9.7
New entrants	740	100.0	47.4	26.2	26.5	14.6	11.9
Males, 20 years and over	3,693	100.0	27.8	33.2	39.1	15.7	23.4
Job losers	2,693	100.0	23.9	33.7	42.4	16.4	26.0
Job leavers	309	100.0	35.9	33.0	31.0	11.3	19.7
Reentrants	591	100.0	42.1	30.1	27.8	14.5	13.3
New entrants	99	100.0	20.2	39.4	40.4	16.2	24.2
Females, 20 years and over	2,744	100.0	41.4	24.7	33.9	14.5	19.4
Job losers	1,366	100.0	30.5	25.8	43.7	16.1	27.6
Job leavers	385	100.0	39.7	26.2	34.1	15.1	19.0
Reentrants	878	100.0	56.7	23.6	19.6	11.4	8.2
New entrants	115	100.0	60.0	15.7	24.3	16.5	7.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,737	100.0	49.3	28.7	22.0	14.2	7.8
Job losers	528	100.0	42.8	35.8	21.4	15.5	5.9
Job leavers	168	100.0	57.4	24.3	18.3	12.4	5.9
Reentrants	514	100.0	52.5	25.6	21.9	13.8	8.1
New entrants	526	100.0	49.6	26.0	24.4	13.9	10.5

A-14. Unemployed jobseekers by the jobsearch methods used, sex, age, and color

Sex, age, and color	January 1976								
	Thousands of persons		Methods used as a percent of total jobseekers						Average number of methods used
	Total unemployed	Total job-seekers	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Employer directly	Placed or answered ads	Friends or relatives	Other	
Total, 16 years and over	8,174	6,543	29.0	6.1	69.3	29.9	14.3	7.1	1.56
16 to 19 years	1,737	1,575	17.3	4.1	76.9	25.0	12.2	5.7	1.41
20 to 24 years	1,928	1,600	31.9	6.5	70.0	32.0	14.0	5.5	1.60
25 to 34 years	1,893	1,447	36.4	6.5	67.3	31.1	14.8	7.4	1.64
35 to 44 years	973	728	33.8	8.4	63.7	32.4	13.0	9.5	1.61
45 to 54 years	904	640	29.4	8.1	63.0	34.2	17.7	10.8	1.63
55 to 64 years	550	400	28.8	4.3	65.3	29.3	15.0	9.0	1.52
65 years and over	189	155	23.9	5.8	66.5	19.4	23.2	6.5	1.45
Males, 16 years and over	4,690	3,600	30.7	6.6	71.6	28.3	16.7	8.9	1.63
16 to 19 years	997	890	18.1	4.2	83.3	22.5	13.3	3.6	1.45
20 to 24 years	1,114	890	31.9	6.9	72.0	29.4	18.2	6.5	1.65
25 to 34 years	1,080	767	40.8	7.2	67.1	32.1	17.7	9.8	1.75
35 to 44 years	544	386	37.3	9.3	65.5	29.0	14.5	15.5	1.71
45 to 54 years	520	344	32.3	9.3	63.1	33.7	21.2	15.7	1.75
55 to 64 years	318	230	31.7	6.5	63.5	31.7	15.2	12.2	1.61
65 years and over	117	95	21.1	1.1	70.5	11.6	22.1	10.5	1.37
Females, 16 years and over	3,484	2,943	26.8	5.6	66.4	31.8	11.3	5.1	1.47
16 to 19 years	740	684	16.2	4.1	68.7	28.1	10.8	8.3	1.36
20 to 24 years	814	710	31.8	6.1	67.3	35.2	8.7	4.1	1.53
25 to 34 years	813	680	31.5	5.6	67.5	30.0	11.5	4.6	1.51
35 to 44 years	429	342	30.1	7.3	61.4	36.3	11.4	2.6	1.49
45 to 54 years	384	296	26.0	6.8	62.8	34.8	13.5	4.7	1.49
55 to 64 years	233	170	24.7	1.2	67.6	25.9	14.7	4.7	1.39
65 years and over	72	60	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
White	6,686	5,303	27.4	5.9	70.0	31.1	13.8	7.7	1.56
Males	3,880	2,957	29.1	6.0	72.5	29.4	15.8	9.8	1.63
Females	2,806	2,346	25.2	5.8	67.0	33.1	11.3	5.2	1.48
Negro and other races	1,488	1,240	35.6	7.0	66.1	24.9	16.4	4.6	1.55
Males	810	643	38.1	9.3	68.0	23.2	20.5	4.5	1.64
Females	678	597	33.0	4.7	64.2	26.8	11.7	4.7	1.45

¹ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

waiting to begin a new wage and salary job within 30 days are not actually seeking jobs. It should also be noted that the percent using each method will always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method.

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because persons on layoff or

A-15. Unemployed jobseekers by the jobsearch methods used, sex, and reason for unemployment

Sex and reason	January 1976								
	Thousands of persons		Methods used as a percent of total jobseekers						Average number of methods used
	Total unemployed	Total job-seekers	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Employer directly	Placed or answered ads	Friends or relatives	Other	
Total, 16 years and over	8,174	6,543	29.0	6.1	69.3	29.9	14.3	7.1	1.56
Job losers	4,588	3,057	36.3	6.8	68.4	31.3	16.5	7.8	1.67
Job leavers	863	853	25.3	6.1	72.0	29.9	10.9	4.3	1.49
Reentrants	1,983	1,900	24.6	5.5	66.3	29.8	12.5	8.1	1.47
New entrants	740	734	14.2	4.9	77.4	24.3	13.6	5.3	1.40
Males, 16 years and over	4,690	3,600	30.7	6.6	71.6	28.3	16.7	8.9	1.63
Job losers	3,041	2,002	36.9	7.0	69.7	29.7	18.4	10.1	1.72
Job leavers	400	394	25.9	6.3	74.6	28.7	9.1	6.1	1.51
Reentrants	887	846	25.7	6.5	70.2	27.5	15.6	9.5	1.55
New entrants	362	358	13.4	4.5	82.6	22.1	17.6	3.4	1.44
Females, 16 years and over	3,484	2,943	26.8	5.6	66.4	31.8	11.3	5.1	1.47
Job losers	1,546	1,054	35.0	6.4	66.0	34.3	12.8	3.2	1.58
Job leavers	463	459	24.8	5.9	69.5	31.2	12.4	2.8	1.47
Reentrants	1,097	1,053	23.8	4.7	63.3	31.6	10.0	7.1	1.41
New entrants	378	376	14.9	5.3	72.3	26.3	9.8	7.2	1.36

NOTE: See note, table A-14.

A-16. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Household heads			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976
Total	8,180	8,174	100.0	100.0	3,319	3,330	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	3,641	3,017	44.5	36.9	1,365	1,000	41.1	30.0
5 to 14 weeks	2,985	2,403	36.5	29.4	1,327	1,045	40.0	31.4
5 to 10 weeks	2,242	1,680	27.4	20.6	993	746	29.9	22.4
11 to 14 weeks	743	723	9.1	8.8	333	299	10.0	9.0
15 weeks and over	1,554	2,754	19.0	33.7	628	1,286	18.9	38.6
15 to 26 weeks	960	1,221	11.7	14.9	352	481	10.6	14.4
27 weeks and over	594	1,532	7.3	18.7	276	805	8.3	24.2
Average (mean) duration	10.1	15.8	--	--	10.8	18.8	--	--

A-17. Unemployed persons by duration, sex, age, color, and marital status

Sex, age, color, and marital status	Thousands of persons					Average (mean) duration, in weeks	Less than 5 weeks as a percent of unemployed in group		15 weeks and over as a percent of unemployed in group	
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over		Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976
	January 1976						Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976
Total, 16 years and over	8,174	3,017	2,403	1,221	1,532	15.8	44.5	36.9	19.0	33.7
16 to 21 years	2,571	1,177	755	383	256	11.1	46.5	45.8	18.5	24.9
16 to 19 years	1,737	855	499	246	137	9.8	48.5	49.2	19.5	22.0
20 to 24 years	1,928	778	557	293	300	13.7	46.7	40.4	16.6	30.7
25 to 34 years	1,893	612	583	312	385	17.0	45.9	32.4	18.2	36.8
35 to 44 years	973	309	291	137	235	18.6	38.4	31.8	17.2	38.2
45 to 54 years	904	279	255	119	251	20.1	41.9	30.8	21.5	40.9
55 to 64 years	550	131	162	84	173	22.3	40.1	23.8	21.6	46.8
65 years and over	189	52	55	30	51	23.8	29.1	27.7	39.6	43.2
Males, 16 years and over	4,690	1,477	1,540	740	934	16.9	40.5	31.5	19.5	35.7
16 to 21 years	1,494	601	476	264	153	11.9	43.6	40.2	18.2	27.9
16 to 19 years	997	452	314	162	69	9.8	46.5	45.3	18.7	23.2
20 to 24 years	1,114	371	356	197	190	15.2	42.6	33.3	17.4	34.7
25 to 34 years	1,080	291	385	164	241	18.5	37.8	27.0	20.6	37.4
35 to 44 years	544	134	187	84	139	19.7	34.9	24.6	17.6	41.0
45 to 54 years	520	125	166	66	162	22.7	40.9	24.0	20.7	44.0
55 to 64 years	318	72	98	47	101	22.8	37.4	22.6	20.7	46.5
65 years and over	117	32	33	21	31	25.0	26.9	27.5	40.4	43.9
Females, 16 years and over	3,484	1,540	863	482	599	14.2	49.8	44.2	18.3	31.0
16 to 21 years	1,077	576	279	119	103	10.0	50.3	53.5	19.0	20.6
16 to 19 years	740	403	185	84	67	9.9	51.1	54.5	20.5	20.5
20 to 24 years	814	407	201	96	110	11.7	52.6	50.0	15.5	25.3
25 to 34 years	813	321	199	148	145	15.1	56.4	39.5	15.2	36.0
35 to 44 years	429	175	104	53	96	17.2	42.5	40.9	16.8	34.7
45 to 54 years	384	154	89	53	89	16.7	43.0	40.1	22.4	36.8
55 to 64 years	233	59	64	37	72	21.6	44.1	25.4	22.8	47.2
65 years and over	72	20	22	10	21	21.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
White	6,686	2,497	1,975	991	1,223	15.5	45.2	37.3	18.4	33.1
Males	3,880	1,246	1,274	608	752	16.5	41.1	32.1	18.9	35.1
Females	2,806	1,251	701	384	471	14.0	50.8	44.6	17.7	30.4
Negro and other races	1,488	520	428	230	310	17.1	41.0	34.9	22.0	36.3
Males	810	231	266	132	181	18.9	37.5	28.5	22.7	38.7
Females	678	289	163	98	128	15.0	45.3	42.6	21.1	33.4
Males:										
Married, spouse present	2,135	587	735	316	497	18.6	39.3	27.5	17.5	38.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	422	82	128	75	137	25.0	34.6	19.4	26.1	50.2
Single (never married)	2,133	808	676	348	300	13.6	43.1	37.9	20.6	30.4
Females:										
Married, spouse present	1,698	722	436	237	302	14.8	51.1	42.5	16.6	31.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	697	272	178	95	152	16.0	49.1	39.0	17.2	35.5
Single (never married)	1,089	546	249	149	145	12.0	47.9	50.2	21.8	27.0

¹ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

A-18. Unemployed persons by duration, occupation, and industry of last job

Occupation and industry	Thousands of persons					Average (mean) duration, in weeks	Less than 5 weeks as a percent of unemployed in group		15 weeks and over as a percent of unemployed in group	
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over		Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976
	January 1976									
OCCUPATION										
White-collar workers	2,241	898	581	354	409	15.5	47.4	40.1	22.0	34.0
Professional and managerial	707	214	202	129	162	18.1	45.9	30.3	20.5	41.2
Sales workers	397	194	24	44	55	13.2	45.5	48.9	20.0	24.9
Clerical workers	1,137	490	274	181	192	14.7	49.1	43.1	23.5	32.8
Blue-collar workers	3,797	1,193	1,215	553	836	17.5	41.1	31.4	16.6	36.6
Craft and kindred workers	1,055	321	382	150	201	16.7	40.3	30.5	16.3	33.3
Operatives, except transport	1,470	450	422	214	383	19.2	43.4	30.6	15.3	40.7
Transport equipment operatives	380	133	116	47	85	17.0	37.4	35.0	18.4	34.5
Nonfarm laborers	892	288	295	142	167	16.1	38.3	32.3	19.3	34.6
Service workers	1,251	518	365	181	188	13.9	51.3	41.4	19.9	29.4
INDUSTRY¹										
Agriculture	196	68	75	31	22	12.3	41.9	34.8	12.9	26.7
Construction	964	317	356	133	159	15.8	38.5	32.9	16.4	30.3
Manufacturing	2,087	609	593	301	584	19.9	42.0	29.2	16.8	42.4
Durable goods	1,249	323	333	182	411	22.2	42.5	25.8	17.5	47.5
Nondurable goods	838	286	260	120	172	16.5	41.4	34.1	15.6	34.8
Transportation and public utilities	320	105	83	48	85	19.4	47.6	32.7	20.9	41.4
Wholesale and retail trade	1,703	747	471	247	239	13.5	48.6	43.9	18.9	28.5
Finance and service industries	1,745	671	508	287	280	14.4	47.8	38.9	23.3	33.0
Public administration	220	67	57	42	53	19.5	44.4	30.6	17.7	43.4
No previous work experience	747	355	196	108	88	11.4	46.5	47.6	24.6	26.2

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

A-19. Employed persons by sex and age

[In thousands]

Age and type of industry	Total		Males		Females	
	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976
All industries	82,969	84,491	50,099	50,474	32,870	34,017
16 to 19 years	6,361	6,353	3,346	3,338	3,015	3,015
16 to 17 years	2,577	2,496	1,356	1,325	1,220	1,172
18 to 19 years	3,784	3,856	1,990	2,014	1,794	1,843
20 to 24 years	11,331	11,513	6,141	6,238	5,190	5,275
25 to 54 years	51,872	53,253	32,153	32,625	19,722	20,627
25 to 34 years	20,062	21,161	12,596	13,027	7,466	8,134
35 to 44 years	15,745	15,990	9,718	9,749	6,027	6,241
45 to 54 years	16,068	16,102	9,840	9,849	6,228	6,252
55 to 64 years	10,685	10,696	6,693	6,617	3,992	4,079
55 to 59 years	6,442	6,519	4,004	4,007	2,438	2,512
60 to 64 years	4,243	4,177	2,689	2,610	1,554	1,567
65 years and over	2,718	2,676	1,766	1,655	952	1,021
Nonagricultural industries	80,082	81,638	47,651	48,077	32,431	33,561
16 to 19 years	6,088	6,071	3,124	3,104	2,965	2,967
16 to 17 years	2,435	2,362	1,246	1,207	1,189	1,156
18 to 19 years	3,654	3,709	1,877	1,898	1,776	1,811
20 to 24 years	11,054	11,236	5,910	6,010	5,144	5,226
25 to 54 years	50,428	51,764	30,957	31,402	19,472	20,362
25 to 34 years	19,628	20,663	12,226	12,621	7,402	8,042
35 to 44 years	15,313	15,558	9,373	9,403	5,941	6,155
45 to 54 years	15,487	15,543	9,358	9,378	6,129	6,165
55 to 64 years	10,118	10,179	6,196	6,168	3,922	4,010
55 to 59 years	6,132	6,246	3,738	3,776	2,394	2,470
60 to 64 years	3,987	3,933	2,458	2,392	1,528	1,540
65 years and over	2,393	2,389	1,464	1,393	928	996
Agriculture	2,888	2,853	2,448	2,397	439	456
16 to 19 years	272	282	222	234	50	48
16 to 17 years	142	134	110	118	32	16
18 to 19 years	130	148	112	116	18	32
20 to 24 years	277	278	231	228	46	49
25 to 54 years	1,446	1,489	1,196	1,223	249	265
25 to 34 years	434	498	370	406	64	92
35 to 44 years	432	432	345	346	87	85
45 to 54 years	580	559	481	471	99	88
55 to 64 years	567	517	496	448	70	69
55 to 59 years	311	273	266	231	45	43
60 to 64 years	256	244	231	218	25	27
65 years and over	325	287	302	263	23	24

A-20. Employed persons by occupational group, sex, and age

[In thousands]

Occupation	Total		Males, 20 years and over		Females, 20 years and over		Males, 16-19 years		Females, 16-19 years	
	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976
	TOTAL	82,969	84,491	46,753	47,136	29,856	31,002	3,346	3,338	3,015
White-collar workers	41,967	42,844	20,419	20,557	19,355	20,109	603	604	1,589	1,575
Professional and technical	12,539	13,284	7,271	7,679	5,114	5,432	71	77	83	96
Health workers	2,141	2,237	765	800	1,362	1,422	--	5	15	11
Teachers, except college	3,112	3,264	943	958	2,136	2,271	8	9	25	25
Other professional and technical	7,286	7,784	5,563	5,922	1,616	1,739	63	64	43	60
Managers and administrators, except farm	8,786	8,990	7,128	7,152	1,585	1,751	55	51	18	35
Salaried workers	7,055	7,247	5,742	5,757	1,244	1,416	53	42	14	31
Self-employed workers in retail trade	921	905	690	671	228	229	1	4	2	2
Self-employed workers, except retail trade	811	838	696	725	113	106	2	5	1	2
Sales workers	5,331	5,161	2,881	2,736	1,883	1,831	217	234	349	360
Retail trade	2,966	2,866	962	894	1,494	1,445	177	186	332	341
Other industries	2,365	2,295	1,919	1,842	388	385	40	49	17	19
Clerical workers	15,311	15,409	3,139	2,990	10,773	11,095	260	241	1,139	1,083
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	4,507	4,457	63	75	4,057	4,051	5	5	382	327
Other clerical workers	10,804	10,951	3,076	2,915	6,716	7,044	255	237	757	757
Blue-collar workers	27,047	27,478	20,685	20,862	4,297	4,607	1,777	1,706	287	303
Craft and kindred workers	10,603	10,860	9,776	10,003	475	518	323	301	29	39
Carpenters	925	927	868	878	10	4	48	43	--	2
Construction craft, except carpenters	2,024	2,076	1,942	2,006	10	9	64	58	7	3
Mechanics and repairers	2,869	2,975	2,712	2,830	26	22	129	122	1	2
Metal craft	1,174	1,245	1,123	1,186	24	37	26	22	2	--
Blue-collar worker supervisors, not elsewhere classified	1,330	1,333	1,216	1,202	113	121	1	4	--	7
All other	2,281	2,305	1,915	1,902	292	324	54	53	19	26
Operatives, except transport	9,506	9,798	5,357	5,472	3,392	3,622	560	512	198	191
Durable goods manufacturing	4,159	3,863	2,724	2,442	1,208	1,238	167	121	60	63
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3,029	3,203	1,251	1,247	1,617	1,794	86	70	75	93
Other industries	2,319	2,077	1,382	1,784	567	590	306	321	62	35
Transport equipment operatives	3,240	2,731	2,891	2,751	172	203	168	164	8	15
Drivers, motor vehicles	2,754	2,692	2,445	2,345	167	192	135	141	8	14
All other	486	441	447	406	5	11	33	23	--	1
Nonfarm laborers	3,698	3,687	2,661	2,636	258	264	727	729	52	59
Construction	593	542	504	453	5	4	81	83	3	2
Manufacturing	975	988	762	792	116	113	93	77	3	7
Other industries	2,130	2,157	1,395	1,391	137	146	552	569	46	50
Service workers	11,442	11,725	3,660	3,810	5,911	5,987	767	823	1,103	1,104
Private household workers	1,164	1,056	16	27	861	797	22	12	264	219
Service workers, except private household	10,278	10,669	3,644	3,784	5,051	5,190	745	811	838	885
Food service workers	3,431	3,676	615	694	1,880	1,943	407	465	529	574
Protective service workers	1,316	1,306	1,208	1,206	71	75	27	23	9	3
All other	5,531	5,687	1,821	1,883	3,100	3,172	312	323	300	308
Farm workers	2,514	2,444	1,988	1,907	292	300	198	206	35	32
Farmers and farm managers	1,468	1,444	1,375	1,339	77	92	14	13	2	--
Farm laborers and supervisors	1,046	1,001	613	568	216	208	184	193	34	32
Paid workers	806	791	586	541	89	92	112	135	19	24
Unpaid family workers	241	209	26	27	127	116	72	58	15	8

A-21. Employed persons by major occupational group, sex, and color

[Percent distribution]

Occupational group and color	Total		Males		Females	
	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976
TOTAL						
Total employed (thousands)	82,969	84,492	50,099	50,474	32,870	34,018
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	50.6	50.7	42.0	41.9	63.7	63.7
Professional and technical	15.1	15.7	14.7	15.4	15.8	16.3
Managers and administrators, except farm	10.6	10.6	14.3	14.3	4.9	5.3
Sales workers	6.4	6.1	6.2	5.9	6.8	6.4
Clerical workers	18.5	18.2	6.8	6.4	36.2	35.8
Blue-collar workers	32.6	32.5	44.8	44.7	13.9	14.4
Craft and kindred workers	12.8	12.9	20.2	20.4	1.5	1.6
Operatives, except transport	11.5	11.6	11.8	11.9	10.9	11.2
Transport equipment operatives	3.9	3.7	6.1	5.8	.5	.6
Nonfarm laborers	4.5	4.4	6.8	6.7	.9	.9
Service workers	13.8	13.9	8.8	9.2	21.3	20.8
Private household workers	1.4	1.2	.1	.1	3.4	3.0
Other service workers	12.4	12.6	8.8	9.1	17.9	17.9
Farm workers	3.0	2.9	4.4	4.2	1.0	1.0
Farmers and farm managers	1.8	1.7	2.8	2.7	.2	.3
Farm laborers and supervisors	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.5	.8	.7
White						
Total employed (thousands)	74,172	75,439	45,291	45,635	28,881	29,803
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	52.6	52.5	43.8	43.6	66.4	66.2
Professional and technical	15.7	16.1	15.2	15.9	16.3	16.5
Managers and administrators, except farm	11.3	11.4	15.2	15.2	5.2	5.6
Sales workers	6.9	6.5	6.6	6.3	7.3	6.9
Clerical workers	18.7	18.4	6.6	6.2	37.6	37.2
Blue-collar workers	32.0	32.1	43.8	43.9	13.5	14.1
Craft and kindred workers	13.3	13.4	20.7	21.0	1.6	1.7
Operatives, except transport	11.1	11.2	11.4	11.5	10.5	10.7
Transport equipment operatives	3.7	3.6	5.7	5.5	.6	.7
Nonfarm laborers	4.0	3.9	5.9	5.9	.9	.9
Service workers	12.3	12.4	8.0	8.3	19.0	18.7
Private household workers	1.0	.8	.1	.1	2.4	2.0
Other service workers	11.3	11.6	7.9	8.2	16.6	16.7
Farm workers	3.1	3.0	4.4	4.3	1.1	1.0
Farmers and farm managers	1.9	1.9	3.0	2.9	.3	.3
Farm laborers and supervisors	3.1	1.1	1.5	1.4	.8	.7
Negro and other races						
Total employed (thousands)	8,797	9,052	4,808	4,839	3,990	4,212
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	33.6	35.7	25.0	26.5	44.0	46.4
Professional and technical	10.4	12.2	9.0	10.3	12.1	14.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	4.4	4.5	6.0	6.0	2.5	2.8
Sales workers	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.1	2.9	3.1
Clerical workers	16.4	16.5	8.1	8.2	26.5	26.0
Blue-collar workers	37.7	35.9	54.7	52.2	17.2	17.1
Craft and kindred workers	8.7	8.4	14.8	14.7	1.3	1.1
Operatives, except transport	14.9	14.8	15.4	15.1	14.3	14.6
Transport equipment operatives	5.4	4.6	9.6	8.2	.4	.4
Nonfarm laborers	8.7	8.1	14.9	14.2	1.3	1.1
Service workers	26.5	26.2	16.7	17.8	38.3	35.8
Private household workers	5.1	4.6	.1	.2	11.1	9.7
Other service workers	21.4	21.6	16.6	17.6	27.2	26.1
Farm workers	2.2	2.2	3.6	3.4	.5	.7
Farmers and farm managers	.5	.4	.9	.7	.1	(1)
Farm laborers and supervisors	1.7	1.7	2.7	2.7	.5	.6

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

A-22. Employed persons by class of worker, age, and sex

[In thousands]

Age and sex	January 1976								
	Nonagricultural industries						Agriculture		
	Wage and salary workers				Self employed	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers	Self employed	Unpaid family workers
	Total	Private household workers	Government	Other					
Total, 16 years and over	75,607	1,219	14,970	59,418	5,551	481	1,075	1,552	225
16 to 19 years	5,938	277	546	5,114	102	32	193	21	68
16 to 17 years	2,295	217	158	1,920	52	15	84	5	45
18 to 19 years	3,643	60	388	3,194	50	16	109	16	23
20 to 24 years	11,000	86	1,683	9,231	220	16	190	76	12
25 to 34 years	19,469	108	4,240	15,121	1,112	81	216	248	33
35 to 44 years	14,244	157	3,114	10,974	1,189	124	150	241	41
45 to 54 years	14,026	185	3,144	10,698	1,380	137	161	349	49
55 to 64 years	9,038	249	1,951	6,838	1,068	73	123	378	16
55 to 59 years	5,583	120	1,235	4,227	611	53	69	198	6
60 to 64 years	3,455	128	716	2,610	458	20	54	180	10
65 years and over	1,892	158	292	1,442	479	18	42	238	7
Males, 16 years and over	43,931	142	7,719	36,070	4,110	36	882	1,426	89
16 to 19 years	3,019	58	237	2,725	66	19	156	18	60
16 to 17 years	1,167	43	70	1,054	30	9	75	1	42
18 to 19 years	1,852	14	166	1,671	36	10	81	16	19
20 to 24 years	5,858	11	687	5,160	147	5	150	71	8
25 to 34 years	11,830	18	2,245	9,567	787	4	180	223	3
35 to 44 years	8,498	13	1,610	6,875	903	2	130	211	5
45 to 54 years	8,323	17	1,673	6,633	1,053	2	128	333	10
55 to 64 years	5,358	16	1,089	4,253	808	2	101	347	--
55 to 59 years	3,306	9	677	2,620	470	--	54	176	--
60 to 64 years	2,052	6	412	1,633	338	2	47	171	--
65 years and over	1,044	10	178	857	347	1	37	222	3
Females, 16 years and over	31,676	1,077	7,252	23,348	1,441	444	193	126	136
16 to 19 years	2,918	219	310	2,389	36	13	36	4	8
16 to 17 years	1,128	173	88	866	22	6	9	4	3
18 to 19 years	1,791	46	222	1,523	14	7	27	--	4
20 to 24 years	5,142	75	996	4,071	74	10	40	5	4
25 to 34 years	7,639	90	1,995	5,554	326	77	36	25	30
35 to 44 years	5,746	144	1,504	4,098	286	123	20	30	36
45 to 54 years	5,703	167	1,471	4,065	326	135	33	16	38
55 to 64 years	3,680	233	862	2,585	261	70	22	30	16
55 to 59 years	2,277	111	558	1,607	141	52	15	22	6
60 to 64 years	1,403	122	304	977	120	18	8	9	10
65 years and over	847	148	114	585	132	16	5	15	4

A-23. Employed persons with a job but not at work by reason, pay status, and sex

[In thousands]

Reason not working	All industries		Nonagricultural industries					
			Total		Wage and salary workers ¹			
					Paid absences ²		Unpaid absences ²	
	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976
Total	3,592	3,455	3,363	3,239	1,154	1,137	1,681	1,595
Vacation	811	869	783	816	461	474	232	248
Illness	1,525	1,442	1,436	1,384	542	537	747	711
Bad weather	260	212	208	180	--	--	--	--
Industrial dispute	63	48	63	48	--	--	--	--
All other reasons	933	883	873	811	151	127	703	637
Males	2,159	2,030	1,946	1,833	724	716	878	794
Vacation	492	526	470	479	287	299	124	126
Illness	871	815	790	763	337	335	385	350
All other reasons ³	795	688	686	590	100	82	369	318
Females	1,434	1,425	1,417	1,405	430	420	804	802
Vacation	319	343	313	336	174	175	108	121
Illness	654	627	646	621	204	202	362	361
All other reasons ³	460	455	459	447	51	44	334	319

¹Excludes private household.

³Includes bad weather and industrial dispute, not shown separately.

²Pay status not available separately for bad weather and industrial dispute; these categories are included in all other reasons.

A-24. Persons at work by type of industry and hours of work

Hours of work	January 1976					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Nonagricultural industries	Agriculture	All industries	Nonagricultural industries	Agriculture
Total at work	81,037	78,400	2,637	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-34 hours	19,595	18,632	962	24.2	23.8	36.5
1-4 hours	825	789	36	1.0	1.0	1.4
5-14 hours	4,055	3,765	290	5.0	4.8	11.0
15-29 hours	9,572	9,102	469	11.8	11.6	17.8
30-34 hours	5,143	4,976	167	6.3	6.3	6.3
35 hours and over	61,441	59,766	1,673	75.8	76.2	63.4
35-39 hours	5,772	5,586	185	7.1	7.1	7.0
40 hours	35,393	34,990	403	43.7	44.6	15.3
41 hours and over	20,276	19,190	1,085	25.0	24.5	41.1
41 to 48 hours	8,445	8,183	261	10.4	10.4	9.9
49 to 59 hours	6,783	6,447	335	8.4	8.2	12.7
60 hours and over	5,048	4,560	489	6.2	5.8	18.5
Average hours, total at work	38.4	38.3	39.5	--	--	--
Average hours, workers on full-time schedules	42.8	42.7	48.2	--	--	--

A-25. Persons at work 1 - 34 hours by usual status and reason working less than 35 hours

[In thousands]

Reasons working less than 35 hours	January 1976					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total	19,595	6,119	13,477	18,632	5,700	12,933
Economic reasons	3,525	1,728	1,797	3,233	1,513	1,720
Stack work	2,089	1,394	695	1,820	1,180	640
Material shortages or repairs to plant and equipment	65	65	--	63	63	--
New job started during week	191	191	--	191	191	--
Job terminated during week	77	77	--	77	77	--
Could find only part-time work	1,102	--	1,102	1,079	--	1,079
Other reasons	16,071	4,391	11,680	15,401	4,187	11,213
Does not want, or unavailable for, full-time work	9,557	--	9,557	9,232	--	9,232
Vacation	375	375	--	374	374	--
Illness	1,833	1,645	188	1,778	1,623	155
Bad weather	782	782	--	641	641	--
Industrial dispute	36	36	--	36	36	--
Legal or religious holiday	376	376	--	376	376	--
Full time for this job	1,355	--	1,355	1,310	--	1,310
All other reasons	1,757	1,177	580	1,654	1,137	517
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	21.1	23.6	19.1	21.2	23.9	19.2
Other reasons	20.4	26.2	18.1	20.4	26.5	18.2
Worked 30 to 34 hours:						
Economic reasons	1,028	693	335	959	634	325
Other reasons	3,544	1,728	1,816	3,985	2,207	1,778

A-26. Nonagricultural workers by industry and full- or part-time status

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	January 1976								
	Total at work	On part time for economic reasons	On voluntary part time	Full- or part-time status				Average hours, total at work	Average hours, workers on full-time schedules
				On full-time schedules					
				Total	40 hours or less	41 to 48 hours	49 hours or more		
Total ¹	78,400	3,233	11,213	63,954	44,764	8,183	11,007	38.3	42.7
Wage and salary workers	72,820	2,859	10,232	59,729	43,003	7,654	9,072	38.0	42.2
Construction	3,569	290	152	3,127	2,474	308	345	38.4	40.8
Manufacturing	18,525	576	580	17,369	12,812	2,523	2,034	40.5	41.7
Durable goods	10,997	207	219	10,571	7,841	1,469	1,261	41.1	41.8
Nondurable goods	7,528	370	360	6,798	4,970	1,055	773	39.5	41.6
Transportation and public utilities	5,279	156	331	4,792	3,514	572	706	40.2	42.3
Wholesale and retail trade	14,830	829	3,770	10,231	6,370	1,755	2,106	36.1	43.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,235	78	405	3,752	2,730	404	618	39.4	41.9
Service industries	21,134	878	4,729	15,527	11,309	1,578	2,640	29.3	42.5
Private households	1,164	161	661	342	235	42	65	21.9	42.8
All other industries	19,970	717	4,068	15,185	11,074	1,536	2,575	36.6	42.2
Public administration	4,624	43	259	4,322	3,411	407	504	40.0	41.6
Self-employed workers	5,099	355	802	3,942	1,618	499	1,825	42.2	49.5
Unpaid family workers	480	19	179	282	142	30	110	37.3	48.2

¹ Includes mining not shown separately.

A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by full- or part-time status, sex and age, color, and marital status

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex and age, color and marital status	January 1976							
	Total at work	On part time for economic reasons	On voluntary part time	On full-time schedules			Average hours, total at work	Average hours, workers on full-time schedules
				Total	40 hours or less	41 hours or more		
Total, 16 years and over	78,400	3,233	11,213	63,954	44,764	19,190	38.3	42.7
16 to 21 years	10,065	688	4,087	5,290	4,131	1,159	29.4	40.6
16 to 19 years	5,914	414	3,294	2,206	1,742	464	25.2	40.3
16 to 17 years	2,312	77	1,995	240	188	52	17.4	38.7
18 to 19 years	3,602	338	1,299	1,965	1,554	411	30.3	40.5
20 years and over	72,485	2,819	7,918	61,748	43,022	18,726	39.3	42.7
20 to 24 years	10,861	611	1,526	8,724	6,574	2,150	37.0	41.3
25 years and over	61,624	2,207	6,392	53,025	36,448	16,577	40.0	42.7
25 to 44 years	35,011	1,287	3,146	30,578	20,713	9,865	40.2	43.1
45 to 64 years	24,439	832	2,247	21,360	14,953	6,407	40.1	42.8
65 years and over	2,174	87	999	1,088	785	303	29.3	41.8
Males, 16 years and over	46,244	1,567	3,508	41,169	26,021	15,148	41.2	44.0
16 to 21 years	5,202	338	1,996	2,868	2,019	849	30.9	41.9
16 to 19 years	3,016	191	1,648	1,177	830	347	26.4	41.6
16 to 17 years	1,173	36	1,008	129	99	30	18.5	40.1
18 to 19 years	1,843	155	639	1,049	732	317	31.5	41.8
20 years and over	43,228	1,376	1,861	39,991	25,189	14,802	42.3	44.1
20 to 24 years	5,832	321	671	4,840	3,295	1,545	38.6	42.5
25 years and over	37,396	1,055	1,190	35,151	21,894	13,257	42.8	44.3
25 to 44 years	21,375	632	327	20,416	12,460	7,956	43.5	44.5
45 to 64 years	14,764	378	345	14,041	8,949	5,092	42.9	44.1
65 years and over	1,256	46	518	692	482	210	31.0	42.2
Females, 16 years and over	32,156	1,667	7,704	22,785	18,743	4,042	34.0	40.2
16 to 21 years	4,864	350	2,092	2,422	2,111	311	27.7	39.1
16 to 19 years	2,898	223	1,646	1,029	912	117	24.0	38.7
16 to 17 years	1,139	41	987	111	89	22	16.2	37.1
18 to 19 years	1,760	183	660	917	821	96	29.0	38.9
20 years and over	29,258	1,443	6,058	21,757	17,832	3,925	35.0	40.3
20 to 24 years	5,029	290	855	3,884	3,279	605	35.1	39.8
25 years and over	24,230	1,151	5,203	17,876	14,555	3,321	35.7	40.5
25 to 44 years	13,637	657	2,818	10,162	8,252	1,910	35.1	40.4
45 to 64 years	9,674	455	1,902	7,317	5,999	1,318	35.6	40.4
65 years and over	918	40	482	396	303	93	27.0	41.2
COLOR								
White	69,972	2,695	10,277	57,000	38,987	18,013	38.4	42.9
Males	41,799	1,295	3,228	37,276	22,959	14,317	41.5	44.2
Females	28,174	1,400	7,049	19,725	16,030	3,695	33.9	40.4
Negro and other races	8,427	539	935	6,953	5,775	1,178	37.1	40.7
Males	4,445	272	280	3,893	3,062	831	39.1	41.7
Females	3,982	267	655	3,060	2,713	347	34.8	39.4
MARITAL STATUS								
Males:								
Married, spouse present	34,409	907	1,033	32,469	20,012	12,457	43.0	44.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	3,017	150	137	2,730	1,809	921	41.7	43.8
Single (never married)	8,817	510	2,338	5,969	4,199	1,770	34.5	42.5
Females:								
Married, spouse present	18,862	922	4,569	13,371	11,089	2,282	34.2	40.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	5,831	345	884	4,602	3,668	934	36.3	40.7
Single (never married)	7,463	400	2,251	4,812	3,987	825	31.7	40.0

A-28. Persons at work in nonfarm occupations by full- or part-time status and sex

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupational group and sex	January 1976								
	Total at work	On part time for economic reasons	On voluntary part time	On full-time schedules				Average hours, total at work	Average hours, workers on full- time schedules
				Total	40 hours or less	41 to 48 hours	49 hours or more		
TOTAL									
White-collar workers	41,360	1,013	5,780	34,567	23,266	4,032	7,269	39.3	43.3
Professional and technical	12,794	211	1,450	11,133	7,291	1,346	2,496	40.1	43.5
Managers and administrators, except farm	8,690	137	374	8,179	3,871	1,180	3,128	46.0	47.6
Sales workers	4,931	200	1,219	3,512	2,092	458	962	36.8	44.0
Clerical workers	14,944	466	2,737	11,741	10,011	1,047	683	35.5	39.9
Blue-collar workers	26,189	1,468	1,763	22,958	16,573	3,412	2,973	39.2	41.9
Craft and kindred workers	10,349	480	325	9,544	6,610	1,512	1,422	40.8	42.5
Operatives, except transport	9,372	563	533	8,276	6,419	1,132	725	38.7	40.9
Transport equipment operatives	2,997	150	295	2,552	1,534	419	599	40.4	44.2
Nonfarm laborers	3,471	276	609	2,586	2,013	348	225	34.9	40.7
Service workers	11,212	791	3,735	6,686	5,070	772	844	32.3	42.0
Private household	1,015	129	600	286	203	25	58	21.7	42.8
Other service workers	10,196	662	3,135	6,399	4,864	747	788	33.3	42.0
Males									
White-collar workers	20,505	314	1,268	18,923	10,486	2,565	5,872	43.6	45.8
Professional and technical	7,487	92	413	6,982	4,230	855	1,897	43.0	44.9
Managers and administrators, except farm	6,980	85	184	6,711	2,920	981	2,810	47.3	48.4
Sales workers	2,880	56	355	2,469	1,252	365	852	41.9	45.8
Clerical workers	3,158	81	317	2,760	2,083	364	313	38.5	41.6
Blue-collar workers	21,511	1,081	1,281	19,149	13,354	2,985	2,810	39.9	42.4
Craft and kindred workers	9,822	446	242	9,134	6,270	1,475	1,389	41.1	42.6
Operatives, except transport	5,738	240	313	5,185	3,789	778	618	39.9	41.8
Transport equipment operatives	2,785	136	181	2,468	1,472	402	594	41.5	44.3
Nonfarm laborers	3,166	259	544	2,363	1,825	330	208	35.1	40.7
Service workers	4,478	204	981	3,293	2,297	456	540	36.6	43.4
Private household	39	11	18	10	9	1	--	18.5	36.7
Other service workers	4,439	193	963	3,283	2,288	455	540	36.7	43.4
Females									
White-collar workers	20,855	700	4,512	15,643	12,779	1,467	1,397	35.0	40.4
Professional and technical	5,308	120	1,037	4,151	3,063	491	597	36.0	41.2
Managers and administrators, except farm	1,710	52	190	1,468	950	199	319	40.8	44.2
Sales workers	2,051	144	864	1,043	840	93	110	29.5	39.8
Clerical workers	11,787	385	2,421	8,981	7,927	684	370	34.7	39.4
Blue-collar workers	4,678	387	482	3,809	3,219	427	163	36.0	39.5
Craft and kindred workers	528	33	83	412	341	38	33	35.8	40.3
Operatives, except transport	3,634	322	220	3,092	2,631	354	107	36.8	39.4
Transport equipment operatives	212	14	114	84	62	17	5	26.9	39.9
Nonfarm laborers	305	17	64	224	188	18	18	33.1	40.0
Service workers	6,733	586	2,754	3,393	2,773	316	304	29.4	40.6
Private household	976	118	582	276	194	24	58	21.9	43.0
Other service workers	5,757	469	2,172	3,116	2,578	292	246	30.7	40.4

A-29. Employment status of 14-15 year-olds by sex and color

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status	January 1976								
	Total			White			Negro and other races		
	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females
Civilian noninstitutional population	8,450	4,300	4,150	7,138	3,642	3,496	1,311	657	654
Civilian labor force	1,184	619	566	1,097	570	526	87	48	39
Employed	1,028	524	503	978	498	480	49	27	23
Agriculture	71	60	11	67	57	10	4	2	1
Nonagricultural industries	957	465	492	911	441	470	46	24	21
Unemployed	157	94	63	119	73	46	38	22	17
Unemployment rate	13.3	15.2	11.1	10.9	12.8	8.8	43.7	(1)	(1)
Not in labor force	7,265	3,681	3,584	6,042	3,072	2,970	1,224	609	614
Keeping house	47	13	34	28	11	17	19	2	17
Going to school	7,105	3,606	3,499	5,920	3,006	2,915	1,185	601	584
Unable to work	6	4	2	4	4	--	2	--	2
All other reasons	107	58	49	89	51	38	18	6	11

¹ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

A-30. Employed 14-15 year-olds by sex, class of worker, and major occupational group

Characteristics	January 1976					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females
CLASS OF WORKER						
Total	1,028	524	503	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nonagricultural industries	957	465	492	93.1	88.5	97.8
Wage and salary workers	847	371	476	82.5	70.8	94.6
Private household workers	413	73	340	40.2	13.9	67.6
Government workers	39	23	16	3.8	4.4	3.2
Other wage and salary workers	395	275	120	38.5	52.5	23.9
Self-employed workers	101	87	14	9.8	16.6	2.8
Unpaid family workers	8	6	2	.8	1.1	.4
Agriculture	71	60	11	6.9	11.5	2.2
Wage and salary workers	34	29	5	3.3	5.5	1.0
Self-employed workers	5	4	1	.5	.8	.2
Unpaid family workers	32	27	5	3.1	5.2	1.0
OCCUPATION						
Total	1,028	524	503	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	290	211	80	28.2	40.1	15.7
Professional and technical	3	1	2	.3	.2	.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	4	3	--	.4	.6	--
Sales workers	234	197	37	22.8	37.6	7.4
Clerical workers	49	9	40	4.8	1.7	8.0
Blue-collar workers	123	119	4	12.0	22.7	.8
Craft and kindred workers	8	6	2	.8	1.1	.4
Operatives, except transport	20	19	1	1.9	3.6	.2
Transport equipment operatives	6	5	1	.6	1.0	.2
Nonfarm laborers	89	89	--	8.7	17.0	--
Service workers	550	139	410	53.5	26.5	81.7
Private household workers	379	34	345	36.9	6.5	68.7
Other service workers	170	105	65	16.6	20.0	12.9
Farm workers	65	55	10	6.3	10.7	1.8
Farmers and farm managers	2	1	1	.2	.2	.2
Farm laborers and supervisors	63	55	8	6.1	10.5	1.6

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

62

A-33. Employment status by color, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristics	1975												1976	
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	
WHITE														
Total, 16 years and over:														
Civilian labor force	81,563	81,143	81,551	81,777	82,260	82,044	82,520	82,556	82,478	82,725	82,517	82,474	82,738	
Employed	75,603	75,225	75,216	75,356	75,462	75,457	75,831	76,130	76,041	76,077	76,059	76,223	76,839	
Unemployed	5,960	5,918	6,335	6,421	6,798	6,587	6,689	6,426	6,437	6,648	6,458	6,251	5,899	
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.3	7.8	7.9	8.3	8.0	8.1	7.8	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.1	
Males, 20 years and over:														
Civilian labor force	45,273	45,248	45,346	45,515	45,793	45,623	45,831	45,822	45,888	46,025	45,878	45,631	45,620	
Employed	42,851	42,752	42,611	42,698	42,725	42,688	42,774	42,949	42,840	42,920	42,905	42,954	43,229	
Unemployed	2,422	2,496	2,735	2,817	3,068	2,935	3,057	2,873	3,048	3,105	2,973	2,677	2,391	
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.5	6.0	6.2	6.7	6.4	6.7	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.5	5.9	5.2	
Females, 20 years and over:														
Civilian labor force	28,278	28,118	23,365	28,512	28,537	28,575	28,732	28,808	28,703	28,886	28,882	29,012	29,137	
Employed	26,156	26,034	26,164	26,239	26,261	26,405	26,577	26,738	26,703	26,726	26,724	26,830	27,086	
Unemployed	2,122	2,084	2,201	2,273	2,276	2,170	2,155	2,070	2,000	2,160	2,158	2,182	2,051	
Unemployment rate	7.5	7.4	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.6	7.5	7.2	7.0	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.0	
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:														
Civilian labor force	8,012	7,777	7,840	7,750	7,930	7,846	7,957	7,926	7,887	7,814	7,757	7,831	7,981	
Employed	6,596	6,439	6,441	6,419	6,476	6,364	6,480	6,443	6,498	6,431	6,430	6,439	6,524	
Unemployed	1,416	1,338	1,399	1,331	1,454	1,482	1,477	1,483	1,389	1,383	1,327	1,392	1,457	
Unemployment rate	17.7	17.2	17.8	17.2	18.3	18.9	18.6	18.7	17.6	17.7	17.1	17.8	18.3	
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES														
Total, 16 years and over:														
Civilian labor force	10,398	10,405	10,330	10,403	10,479	10,484	10,503	10,659	10,728	10,668	10,684	10,653	10,731	
Employed	9,043	9,019	8,903	8,931	8,996	9,013	9,093	9,134	9,180	9,147	9,197	9,188	9,314	
Unemployed	1,355	1,386	1,427	1,472	1,483	1,471	1,410	1,525	1,548	1,521	1,487	1,465	1,417	
Unemployment rate	13.0	13.3	13.8	14.1	14.2	14.0	13.4	14.3	14.4	14.3	13.9	13.8	13.2	
Males, 20 years and over:														
Civilian labor force	5,195	5,183	5,115	5,158	5,199	5,190	5,262	5,320	5,360	5,294	5,338	5,285	5,245	
Employed	4,661	4,612	4,535	4,541	4,595	4,579	4,654	4,702	4,692	4,650	4,653	4,633	4,657	
Unemployed	534	571	580	617	604	611	608	618	668	644	685	652	588	
Unemployment rate	10.3	11.0	11.3	12.0	11.6	11.8	11.6	11.6	12.5	12.2	12.8	12.3	11.2	
Females, 20 years and over:														
Civilian labor force	4,274	4,254	4,304	4,300	4,330	4,354	4,313	4,400	4,420	4,422	4,421	4,419	4,527	
Employed	3,820	3,789	3,823	3,806	3,805	3,832	3,839	3,846	3,881	3,894	3,936	3,940	4,030	
Unemployed	454	465	481	494	525	522	474	554	539	528	485	479	497	
Unemployment rate	10.6	10.9	11.2	11.5	12.1	12.0	11.0	12.6	12.2	11.9	11.0	10.8	11.0	
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:														
Civilian labor force	929	968	911	945	950	940	928	939	948	952	925	949	959	
Employed	562	618	545	584	596	602	600	586	607	603	608	615	627	
Unemployed	367	350	366	361	354	338	328	353	341	349	317	334	332	
Unemployment rate	39.5	36.2	40.2	38.2	37.3	36.0	35.3	37.6	36.0	36.7	34.3	35.2	34.6	

A-34. Major unemployment indicators, seasonally adjusted

[Unemployment rates]

Selected categories	1975												1976
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Total (all civilian workers)	7.9	8.0	8.5	8.6	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.3	7.8
Males, 20 years and over	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.0	7.1	6.8	7.2	7.2	7.1	6.6	5.8
Females, 20 years and over	7.9	7.9	8.3	8.5	8.4	8.2	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.5
Both sexes, 16-19 years	19.8	19.4	20.1	19.7	20.3	20.7	20.5	20.7	19.4	19.8	19.0	19.6	19.9
White	7.3	7.3	7.8	7.9	8.3	8.0	8.1	7.8	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.1
Negro and other races	13.0	13.3	13.8	14.1	14.2	14.0	13.4	14.3	14.4	14.3	13.9	13.8	13.2
Household heads	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.1	5.7	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.1
Married men	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.1
Full-time workers	7.5	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.3	7.9	7.3
Part-time workers	10.4	10.2	10.8	10.5	10.7	10.1	9.9	10.3	9.9	10.4	10.2	10.5	10.5
Unemployed 15 weeks and over ¹	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.0
Labor force time lost ²	8.7	8.7	9.3	9.4	9.7	8.9	8.9	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.3	8.9	8.4
OCCUPATION													
White-collar workers	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7
Professional and technical	2.8	3.2	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.1	3.0
Managers and administrators, except farm	3.1	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.4	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9
Sales workers	5.6	5.3	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.1	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.4
Clerical workers	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.5	7.7	6.7	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.4
Blue-collar workers	10.6	10.6	12.0	12.6	12.8	12.4	12.3	11.9	11.9	11.6	11.3	10.7	9.4
Craft and kindred workers	7.0	6.4	8.5	8.7	9.1	9.2	9.3	8.5	8.8	8.7	8.3	7.2	6.6
Operatives	12.4	12.8	13.6	14.5	14.2	13.9	13.4	13.3	13.2	12.5	12.4	12.2	10.2
Nonfarm laborers	14.1	14.3	15.7	16.4	17.5	15.8	16.0	16.2	15.7	16.4	15.5	14.9	14.1
Service workers	8.1	7.7	8.2	8.2	8.6	8.5	8.4	9.2	8.8	9.1	8.7	9.2	9.3
Farm workers	3.5	3.1	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.5	3.9
INDUSTRY													
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers ³	8.5	8.6	9.1	9.6	9.8	9.6	9.4	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.2	8.9	8.1
Construction	15.6	16.3	18.0	19.0	20.9	20.5	20.4	19.7	18.7	18.1	17.5	16.6	15.4
Manufacturing	10.0	10.7	11.0	11.8	11.9	12.0	11.5	11.1	10.8	10.6	10.5	9.6	8.1
Durable goods	9.9	10.6	10.8	12.2	12.3	12.7	12.1	12.0	11.5	11.1	10.8	9.9	8.2
Nondurable goods	10.0	10.8	11.2	11.2	11.3	10.9	10.6	9.8	9.9	9.7	10.0	9.2	8.0
Transportation and public utilities	5.9	5.1	5.5	6.2	6.3	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.6	4.9	5.1	4.9
Wholesale and retail trade	8.3	7.9	8.7	8.9	8.8	8.5	8.4	8.9	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.4	8.7
Finance and service industries	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.5	7.0	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
Government workers	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.8	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.2
Agricultural wage and salary workers	10.2	9.0	11.1	11.2	9.6	10.1	9.3	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.2	12.4	10.8

¹ Unemployment rate calculated as a percent of civilian labor force.³ Includes mining, not shown separately.² Aggregate hours lost by the unemployed and persons on part-time for economic reasons as a percent of potentially available labor force hours.

A-35. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

Weeks of unemployment	1975												1976
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Less than 5 weeks	3,267	2,886	3,165	2,935	3,081	2,733	2,868	2,758	2,820	3,015	2,641	2,648	2,706
5 to 14 weeks	2,599	2,484	2,540	2,590	2,589	2,511	2,141	2,449	2,444	2,446	2,469	2,244	2,091
15 weeks and over	1,572	1,828	1,978	2,278	2,529	2,751	2,954	2,878	2,934	2,719	3,004	3,080	2,785
15 to 26 weeks	940	1,107	1,240	1,341	1,479	1,480	1,600	1,431	1,352	1,238	1,286	1,413	1,155
27 weeks and over	632	721	738	937	1,050	1,271	1,354	1,447	1,582	1,481	1,718	1,667	1,630
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	10.8	11.7	11.4	12.8	13.3	15.3	15.1	15.5	16.2	15.6	16.9	17.0	16.9
Percent distribution													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	43.9	39.9	41.2	37.6	37.6	34.2	36.0	34.1	34.4	36.9	32.5	33.2	35.7
5 to 14 weeks	34.9	34.6	33.1	33.2	31.6	31.4	26.9	30.3	29.8	29.9	30.4	28.1	27.6
15 weeks and over	21.1	25.5	25.7	29.2	30.8	34.4	37.1	35.6	35.8	33.2	37.0	38.6	36.7
15 to 26 weeks	12.6	15.4	16.1	17.2	18.0	18.5	20.1	17.7	16.5	15.1	15.8	17.7	15.2
27 weeks and over	8.5	10.0	9.6	12.0	12.8	15.9	17.0	17.9	19.3	18.1	21.2	20.9	21.5

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-36. Rates of unemployment by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

Sex and age	1975												1976
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Total, 16 years and over	7.9	8.0	8.5	8.6	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.3	7.8
16 to 19 years	19.8	19.4	20.1	19.7	20.3	20.7	20.5	20.7	19.4	19.8	19.0	19.6	19.9
16 to 17 years	21.0	21.0	21.5	21.0	21.6	21.4	21.5	22.8	22.0	21.9	20.1	20.6	21.2
18 to 19 years	19.0	18.1	19.1	18.8	19.6	19.5	19.4	19.4	18.2	18.2	18.1	18.9	19.0
20 to 24 years	12.3	13.2	13.9	14.2	14.4	12.9	13.7	13.4	13.9	14.0	14.2	13.5	12.7
25 years and over	5.6	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.4
25 to 54 years	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.2	5.5
55 years and over	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.5
Males, 16 years and over	7.1	7.3	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.1	7.6	7.1
16 to 19 years	19.7	19.8	20.1	20.6	20.1	22.1	21.1	20.8	19.3	19.8	18.8	19.0	20.1
16 to 17 years	21.4	21.5	20.8	22.0	21.6	22.9	22.4	22.9	22.2	21.6	19.6	19.3	21.5
18 to 19 years	18.7	18.2	19.5	19.6	19.0	20.7	19.8	19.5	17.9	18.2	18.2	18.7	19.6
20 to 24 years	12.5	13.4	14.4	15.1	15.1	13.9	14.9	14.5	15.3	15.1	14.6	13.8	12.8
25 years and over	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.4	4.7
25 to 54 years	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.0	5.6	4.8
55 years and over	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.2
Females, 16 years and over	9.3	9.1	9.6	9.6	9.8	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.3	8.9
16 to 19 years	20.0	19.0	20.2	18.6	20.6	19.0	19.7	20.5	19.6	19.9	19.1	20.3	19.6
16 to 17 years	20.5	20.4	22.5	19.7	21.5	19.4	20.3	22.6	21.7	22.3	20.7	22.2	20.8
18 to 19 years	19.3	17.9	18.5	18.0	20.3	18.3	18.8	19.3	18.5	18.2	17.9	19.1	18.4
20 to 24 years	12.1	13.0	13.4	13.2	13.4	11.7	12.2	12.0	12.1	12.7	13.7	13.1	12.7
25 years and over	7.0	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.1	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.4
25 to 54 years	7.4	7.2	7.6	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.0	7.2	6.6
55 years and over	4.7	5.1	4.7	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.7	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.1

A-37. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

Reason for unemployment	1975												1976
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers	3,686	3,914	4,216	4,442	4,745	4,738	4,715	4,588	4,797	4,531	4,444	3,955	3,481
Job leavers	767	745	790	807	868	784	815	792	824	829	872	862	849
Reentrants	1,907	1,684	1,887	1,912	1,974	1,860	1,808	1,873	1,808	1,892	1,846	1,975	1,985
New entrants	783	798	761	763	821	717	835	909	812	844	837	865	886
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers	51.6	54.8	55.1	56.1	56.4	58.5	57.7	56.2	58.2	56.0	55.6	51.7	48.3
Job leavers	10.7	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.3	9.7	10.0	9.7	10.0	10.2	10.9	11.3	11.8
Reentrants	26.7	23.6	24.7	24.1	23.5	23.0	22.1	22.9	21.9	23.4	23.1	25.8	27.6
New entrants	11.0	11.2	9.9	9.6	9.8	8.9	10.2	11.1	9.9	10.4	10.5	11.3	12.3
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.2	3.7
Job leavers .....	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.8	.9	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9
Reentrants	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
New entrants .....	.8	.9	.8	.8	.9	.8	.9	1.0	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9

A-38. Employed persons by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex and age	1975												1976
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Total, 16 years and over	84,666	84,163	84,110	84,313	84,519	84,498	84,967	85,288	85,158	85,151	85,178	85,394	86,194
16 to 19 years	7,144	7,032	6,993	6,999	7,106	6,982	7,033	7,026	7,091	7,017	7,038	7,053	7,138
16 to 17 years	3,067	2,927	2,904	2,892	2,885	2,861	2,893	2,873	2,883	2,872	2,920	2,887	2,973
18 to 19 years	4,117	4,127	4,075	4,116	4,189	4,125	4,173	4,153	4,225	4,150	4,121	4,162	4,197
20 to 24 years	11,710	11,580	11,512	11,520	11,615	11,675	11,705	11,743	11,702	11,620	11,550	11,753	11,898
25 years and over	65,911	65,557	65,608	65,759	65,812	65,856	66,177	66,402	66,412	66,542	66,552	66,634	67,257
25 to 54 years	52,317	52,073	52,136	52,202	52,216	52,427	52,646	53,002	52,989	53,126	53,056	53,133	53,702
55 years and over	13,584	13,551	13,502	13,542	13,536	13,443	13,547	13,445	13,470	13,447	13,441	13,455	13,547
Males, 16 years and over	51,387	51,151	50,952	51,046	51,195	50,978	51,280	51,446	51,334	51,300	51,325	51,390	51,761
16 to 19 years	3,849	3,812	3,794	3,775	3,859	3,728	3,799	3,791	3,818	3,787	3,804	3,804	3,845
16 to 17 years	1,648	1,619	1,634	1,595	1,607	1,575	1,600	1,585	1,581	1,581	1,608	1,587	1,610
18 to 19 years	2,203	2,221	2,154	2,184	2,220	2,164	2,229	2,199	2,254	2,210	2,196	2,211	2,230
20 to 24 years	6,422	6,373	6,303	6,264	6,338	6,303	6,333	6,355	6,342	6,332	6,303	6,418	6,525
25 years and over	41,178	40,963	40,866	40,972	40,996	40,953	41,115	41,219	41,202	41,204	41,227	41,205	41,466
25 to 54 years	32,537	32,431	32,418	32,428	32,479	32,506	32,577	32,738	32,742	32,817	32,790	32,798	33,017
55 years and over	8,609	8,575	8,488	8,527	8,513	8,430	8,542	8,497	8,471	8,413	8,406	8,379	8,416
Females, 16 years and over	33,279	33,012	33,158	33,267	33,324	33,520	33,687	33,842	33,824	33,851	33,853	34,004	34,433
16 to 19 years	3,295	3,220	3,199	3,224	3,247	3,254	3,234	3,235	3,273	3,230	3,234	3,249	3,293
16 to 17 years	1,419	1,308	1,270	1,297	1,278	1,286	1,293	1,288	1,302	1,291	1,312	1,300	1,363
18 to 19 years	1,914	1,906	1,921	1,932	1,969	1,961	1,944	1,954	1,971	1,940	1,925	1,951	1,967
20 to 24 years	5,288	5,207	5,209	5,256	5,277	5,372	5,372	5,388	5,360	5,288	5,247	5,335	5,373
25 years and over	24,733	24,594	24,742	24,787	24,816	24,903	25,062	25,183	25,210	25,338	25,325	25,429	25,791
25 to 54 years	19,780	19,642	19,718	19,774	19,737	19,921	20,069	20,264	20,247	20,309	20,266	20,335	20,685
55 years and over	4,975	4,976	5,014	5,015	5,023	5,013	5,005	4,948	4,999	5,034	5,035	5,076	5,131

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-39. Employed persons by selected social and economic categories, seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

Selected categories	1975												1976
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Total employed	84,666	84,163	84,110	84,313	84,519	84,498	84,967	85,288	85,158	85,151	85,178	85,394	86,194
Household heads	50,043	49,760	49,677	49,890	49,975	49,940	50,191	50,437	50,279	50,258	50,316	50,332	50,628
Married men, spouse present	37,997	37,849	37,784	37,868	37,888	37,821	37,946	38,012	37,948	37,921	37,858	37,739	37,996
Married women, spouse present	19,414	19,279	19,337	19,423	19,381	19,467	19,584	19,603	19,758	19,799	19,833	19,859	20,065
Occupation													
White collar workers	41,924	41,730	42,001	42,154	42,184	42,373	42,405	42,536	42,540	42,386	42,253	42,326	42,797
Professional and technical Managers and administrators, except farm	12,427	12,472	12,671	12,654	12,788	12,721	12,937	12,944	12,814	12,773	12,795	13,026	13,166
Sales workers	8,837	8,678	8,794	8,749	8,845	8,953	8,725	8,970	9,215	9,027	9,077	8,837	9,044
Clerical workers	5,396	5,456	5,422	5,518	5,510	5,577	5,567	5,521	5,493	5,515	5,269	5,296	5,224
Blue-collar workers	15,264	15,124	15,114	15,233	15,041	15,122	15,176	15,101	15,018	15,071	15,112	15,167	15,363
Craft and kindred workers	28,315	27,989	27,518	27,823	27,808	27,782	27,802	27,968	27,936	28,105	28,126	28,408	28,759
Operatives	10,997	10,994	10,698	10,895	10,876	10,897	10,977	11,051	10,907	11,104	11,018	11,265	11,266
Nonfarm laborers	13,114	12,833	12,662	12,867	12,756	12,701	12,684	12,807	12,899	12,915	13,010	13,043	13,303
Farm workers	4,204	4,162	4,158	4,061	4,176	4,184	4,141	4,110	4,130	4,086	4,098	4,000	4,190
Service workers	11,637	11,630	11,586	11,435	11,485	11,601	11,661	11,676	11,739	11,759	11,872	11,837	11,926
Major industry and class of worker	2,954	2,844	2,822	2,829	3,073	2,942	3,023	3,008	3,040	2,975	2,838	2,782	2,868
Agriculture:													
Wage and salary workers	1,273	1,199	1,201	1,200	1,290	1,277	1,342	1,361	1,347	1,303	1,262	1,231	1,300
Self-employed workers	1,681	1,739	1,712	1,731	1,754	1,731	1,717	1,702	1,753	1,710	1,687	1,663	1,649
Unpaid family workers	375	350	354	376	460	379	400	397	411	408	349	300	331
Nonagricultural industries:													
Wage and salary workers	75,083	74,979	74,739	74,852	74,910	75,098	75,343	75,711	75,716	75,760	75,468	76,038	76,568
Private households	1,326	1,311	1,354	1,318	1,396	1,468	1,350	1,366	1,320	1,349	1,307	1,309	1,287
Government	14,351	14,374	14,365	14,459	14,424	14,512	14,723	14,805	14,551	14,443	14,628	14,719	14,779
Other	59,406	59,294	59,020	59,075	59,090	59,118	59,270	59,540	59,845	59,968	59,533	60,010	60,502
Self-employed workers	5,595	5,449	5,545	5,642	5,574	5,619	5,645	5,633	5,621	5,531	5,991	5,683	5,693
Unpaid family workers	538	493	473	468	503	405	415	457	478	478	540	510	528
Persons at work¹													
Nonagricultural industries	76,750	76,132	75,853	76,366	76,022	76,346	75,187	76,323	76,784	76,822	77,103	77,380	78,506
Full-time schedules	62,494	62,092	61,656	62,025	61,969	61,861	61,035	62,198	62,838	62,824	63,141	63,730	64,211
Part time for economic reasons	3,758	3,627	3,799	3,803	3,750	3,422	3,277	3,234	3,291	3,361	3,353	3,243	3,482
Usually work full time	1,986	1,912	1,839	1,841	1,737	1,569	1,526	1,436	1,409	1,459	1,405	1,332	1,415
Usually work part time	1,772	1,715	1,960	1,962	2,013	1,853	1,751	1,798	1,882	1,902	1,948	1,911	2,067
Part time for noneconomic reasons	10,498	10,413	10,398	10,538	10,303	11,063	10,875	10,891	10,655	10,637	10,609	10,407	10,813

¹ Excludes persons "with a job but not at work" during the survey period for such reasons as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute.

A-40. Employment status of male Vietnam-Era veterans and nonveterans 20 to 34 years of age

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status	Jan. 1975	Dec. 1975	Jan. 1976	Seasonally adjusted					
				Jan. 1975	Sept. 1975	Oct. 1975	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975	Jan. 1976
VETERANS¹									
Total, 20 to 34 years:									
Civilian noninstitutional population ²	6,365	6,606	6,629	6,365	6,514	6,560	6,585	6,606	6,629
Civilian labor force	5,986	6,187	6,235	5,964	6,147	6,183	6,195	6,227	6,218
Employed	5,357	5,612	5,615	5,454	5,543	5,573	5,566	5,585	5,716
Unemployed	629	575	620	510	604	610	629	642	502
Unemployment rate	10.5	9.3	9.9	8.6	9.8	9.9	10.2	10.3	8.1
20 to 24 years									
Civilian noninstitutional population ²	1,266	1,115	1,103	1,266	1,136	1,140	1,129	1,115	1,103
Civilian labor force	1,110	943	926	1,083	1,006	992	978	949	903
Employed	865	754	717	883	799	771	752	740	732
Unemployed	245	189	209	200	207	221	226	209	171
Unemployment rate	22.1	20.0	22.6	18.5	20.6	22.3	23.1	22.0	18.9
25 to 29 years									
Civilian noninstitutional population ²	3,512	3,458	3,453	3,512	3,467	3,467	3,463	3,458	3,453
Civilian labor force	3,335	3,268	3,296	3,336	3,285	3,312	3,287	3,312	3,295
Employed	3,054	2,991	3,005	3,109	3,012	3,033	2,992	2,983	3,060
Unemployed	281	277	291	227	273	279	295	329	235
Unemployment rate	8.4	8.5	8.8	6.8	8.3	8.4	9.0	9.9	7.1
30 to 34 years									
Civilian noninstitutional population ²	1,587	2,033	2,073	1,587	1,911	1,953	1,993	2,033	2,073
Civilian labor force	1,541	1,976	2,013	1,545	1,856	1,879	1,930	1,966	2,020
Employed	1,438	1,867	1,893	1,462	1,732	1,769	1,822	1,862	1,924
Unemployed	103	109	120	83	124	110	108	104	96
Unemployment rate	6.7	5.5	6.0	5.4	6.7	5.9	5.6	5.3	4.8
NONVETERANS									
Total, 20 to 34 years:									
Civilian noninstitutional population ²	15,483	16,266	16,349	15,483	16,091	16,134	16,201	16,266	16,349
Civilian labor force	13,859	14,353	14,478	13,971	14,537	14,530	14,494	14,531	14,594
Employed	12,429	13,117	12,952	12,773	13,002	13,055	13,036	13,192	13,312
Unemployed	1,430	1,236	1,526	1,198	1,535	1,475	1,458	1,339	1,282
Unemployment rate	10.3	8.6	10.5	8.6	10.6	10.2	10.1	9.2	8.8
20 to 24 years									
Civilian noninstitutional population ²	7,353	7,754	7,802	7,353	7,679	7,693	7,724	7,754	7,802
Civilian labor force	6,101	6,323	6,427	6,254	6,491	6,455	6,420	6,487	6,584
Employed	5,276	5,595	5,522	5,534	5,560	5,562	5,570	5,669	5,794
Unemployed	825	728	905	720	931	893	850	818	790
Unemployment rate	13.5	11.5	14.1	11.5	14.3	13.8	13.2	12.6	12.0
25 to 29 years									
Civilian noninstitutional population ²	4,229	4,668	4,708	4,229	4,544	4,583	4,626	4,668	4,708
Civilian labor force	4,018	4,371	4,409	4,004	4,299	4,352	4,354	4,356	4,392
Employed	3,661	4,060	4,015	3,714	3,932	3,994	4,010	4,058	4,072
Unemployed	357	311	394	290	367	358	344	298	320
Unemployment rate	8.9	7.1	8.9	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.9	6.8	7.3
30 to 34 years									
Civilian noninstitutional population ²	3,901	3,844	3,839	3,901	3,868	3,858	3,851	3,844	3,839
Civilian labor force	3,740	3,659	3,642	3,713	3,747	3,723	3,720	3,688	3,618
Employed	3,492	3,462	3,415	3,525	3,510	3,499	3,456	3,465	3,446
Unemployed	248	197	227	188	237	224	264	223	172
Unemployment rate	6.6	5.4	6.2	5.1	6.3	6.0	7.1	6.0	4.8

¹ Vietnam-era veterans are those who served after August 4, 1964.

appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

² Since seasonal variations are not present in the population figures, identical numbers

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT**

70

B-2. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry

[In thousands]

SIC Code	Industry	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Dec. 1974	Jan. 1975	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^P	Jan. 1976 ^P	Dec. 1974	Jan. 1975	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^P	Jan. 1976 ^P
-	TOTAL	78,462	76,207	78,339	78,515	77,055	-	-	-	-	-
-	PRIVATE SECTOR [†]	63,824	61,669	63,151	63,298	61,978	52,574	50,509	51,952	52,115	50,787
-	MINING	681	715	763	764	759	507	544	579	581	571
10	METAL MINING	96.2	95.0	91.6	91.7	-	76.3	74.8	70.8	70.8	-
101	Iron ores	25.1	24.4	24.1	23.8	-	20.5	19.8	19.2	18.9	-
102	Copper ores	42.4	41.6	35.9	36.1	-	33.4	32.6	27.5	27.8	-
11,12	COAL MINING	147.1	187.9	211.0	212.4	-	118.7	159.3	180.5	181.8	-
12	Bituminous coal and lignite mining	143.7	184.5	207.1	208.5	-	115.8	156.4	177.1	178.3	-
13	OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION	320.9	322.1	345.9	349.2	-	218.7	223.1	237.2	241.4	-
131,2	Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	152.5	152.9	163.0	163.4	-	75.9	78.8	83.3	83.7	-
138	Oil and gas field services	168.4	169.2	182.9	185.8	-	142.8	144.3	153.9	157.7	-
14	NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS	116.3	110.2	114.6	111.1	-	92.9	86.3	90.0	87.1	-
142	Crushed and broken stone	41.2	38.0	39.8	37.6	-	33.5	30.3	32.3	30.1	-
144	Sand and gravel	35.1	32.7	34.5	33.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	3,695	3,348	3,522	3,328	3,036	2,985	2,658	2,817	2,631	2,347
15	GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	1,145.5	1,047.2	1,056.8	1,012.7	-	922.3	827.6	830.0	787.8	-
16	HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS	705.2	587.4	718.0	624.4	-	575.3	470.0	597.4	506.0	-
161	Highway and street construction	282.8	220.2	313.6	250.7	-	237.7	177.4	268.7	207.5	-
162	Heavy construction, nec	422.4	367.2	404.4	373.7	-	337.6	292.6	328.7	298.5	-
17	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	1,844.7	1,713.5	1,746.9	1,690.9	-	1,487.4	1,360.1	1,389.6	1,337.3	-
171	Plumbing, heating, air conditioning	451.1	430.7	412.6	403.5	-	349.9	330.4	313.0	307.1	-
172	Painting, paper hanging, decorating	127.3	113.6	122.6	113.6	-	109.5	95.7	104.6	96.1	-
173	Electrical work	340.2	328.4	315.0	313.9	-	270.9	259.2	247.0	245.9	-
174	Masonry, stonework, and plastering	207.3	185.5	192.2	185.2	-	181.5	160.1	167.2	160.0	-
176	Roofing and sheet metal work	125.9	117.0	127.1	121.0	-	102.5	93.4	103.6	97.3	-
-	MANUFACTURING	19,209	18,573	18,635	18,591	18,484	13,825	13,237	13,370	13,331	13,222
19,24,25, 32-39	DURABLE GOODS	11,377	10,994	10,739	10,744	10,704	8,158	7,805	7,623	7,628	7,583
20-23, 26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	7,832	7,579	7,896	7,847	7,780	5,667	5,432	5,747	5,703	5,639
	DURABLE GOODS										
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	177.5	177.2	162.2	164.2	163.2	86.2	85.1	72.4	74.5	73.8
192	Ammunition, except for small arms	121.4	121.1	107.3	109.2	108.6	48.9	48.1	37.2	39.4	39.1
1925	Complete guided missiles	91.7	91.7	87.1	89.7	-	25.8	25.2	22.3	25.1	-
1929	Ammunition, exc. for small arms, nec	29.7	29.4	20.2	19.5	-	23.1	22.9	14.9	14.3	-
24	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	558.2	529.3	574.3	570.7	564.2	466.2	438.9	479.1	475.4	468.0
241	Logging camps and logging contractors	75.4	70.1	75.3	72.8	69.0	-	-	-	-	-
242	Sawmills and planing mills	197.3	185.8	201.3	201.5	199.3	174.1	164.0	178.3	178.4	175.5
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general	168.0	158.1	171.5	171.4	-	148.4	139.7	151.6	151.5	-
243	Millwork, plywood and related products	171.0	164.3	186.5	185.1	(*)	136.4	130.2	152.9	151.5	(*)
2431	Millwork	72.8	70.6	83.4	83.8	-	57.4	55.5	67.6	68.0	-
2432	Veneer and plywood	65.4	63.0	69.2	68.3	-	56.2	54.0	61.5	60.8	-
244	Wooden containers	22.6	21.1	21.7	21.4	20.4	20.1	18.4	19.0	18.8	17.9
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	18.4	17.2	17.3	17.1	-	16.5	15.2	15.2	15.1	-
249	Miscellaneous wood products	91.9	88.0	89.5	89.9	90.2	74.0	70.2	71.8	72.1	72.6

See footnotes at end of table.

B-2. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

[In thousands]

SIC Code	Industry	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Dec. 1974	Jan. 1975	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^p	Jan. 1976 ^p	Dec. 1974	Jan. 1975	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^p	Jan. 1976 ^p
	NONDURABLE GOODS—Continued										
30	RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS, NEC.	632.9	607.9	610.4	609.2	607.0	488.9	467.4	473.0	471.6	468.2
301	Tires and inner tubes	128.9	128.3	117.5	117.6	117.5	93.6	93.6	84.6	85.2	85.3
302,3,6	Other rubber products	174.9	166.9	160.2	161.3	160.2	137.4	130.4	125.3	126.2	125.3
302	Rubber footwear	26.7	26.3	22.7	23.1	—	22.7	22.6	19.1	19.5	—
307	Miscellaneous plastics products	329.1	312.7	332.7	330.3	329.3	257.9	243.4	263.1	260.2	257.6
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	264.2	253.2	271.0	271.4	270.8	224.8	214.7	233.9	234.0	232.9
311	Leather tanning and finishing	21.9	20.9	24.1	24.2	24.2	18.9	17.8	20.9	20.9	20.9
314	Footwear, except rubber	169.4	166.2	168.6	170.3	171.6	146.3	143.6	147.5	148.9	149.8
312,3,5,7,9	Other leather products	72.9	66.1	78.3	76.9	75.0	59.6	53.3	65.5	64.2	62.2
316	Luggage	16.4	14.0	17.3	17.1	—	12.8	10.7	13.7	13.5	—
317	Handbags and personal leather goods	32.3	29.1	37.3	35.9	—	26.7	23.4	31.5	30.2	—
—	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	4,659	4,548	4,509	4,469	4,437	4,015	3,908	3,869	3,827	3,794
40	RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION	576.9	563.4	527.5	520.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
4011	Class I railroads ²	521.5	510.3	484.9	481.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
	LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT	284.0	280.3	277.4	278.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
411	Local and suburban transportation	69.5	69.6	68.9	69.4	—	65.0	65.0	63.8	64.2	—
412	Taxis	91.9	89.3	80.0	80.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
413	Intercity highway transportation	41.9	40.5	38.1	39.3	—	38.1	36.6	34.1	35.3	—
42	TRUCKING AND WAREHOUSING	1,146.3	1,072.0	1,111.3	1,107.7	—	1,027.6	952.8	995.7	991.6	—
421,3	Trucking and trucking terminals	1,048.9	981.4	1,018.7	1,017.5	—	942.5	874.1	915.6	914.2	—
422	Public warehousing	97.4	90.6	92.6	90.2	—	85.1	78.7	80.1	77.4	—
45	TRANSPORTATION BY AIR	373.5	370.6	362.5	329.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
451,2	Air transportation	335.1	332.9	327.2	294.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
46	PIPELINE TRANSPORTATION	16.3	16.2	16.4	16.4	—	12.8	12.7	12.4	12.4	—
44,47	OTHER TRANSPORTATION AND SERVICES	340.0	331.9	326.1	332.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
44	WATER TRANSPORTATION	202.8	196.8	185.2	190.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
47	TRANSPORTATION SERVICES	137.2	135.1	140.9	142.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
48	COMMUNICATION	1,182.9	1,178.2	1,157.7	1,154.7	—	914.2	908.5	890.3	886.9	—
481	Telephone communication	982.8	978.7	951.0	947.9	—	754.9	749.4	724.5	720.9	—
482	Telegraph communication ³	19.3	19.2	18.4	18.4	—	13.3	13.4	13.0	13.0	—
483	Radio and television broadcasting	149.3	148.7	155.4	155.4	—	119.4	119.0	124.1	124.1	—
49	ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES	738.8	735.0	729.6	728.8	—	618.7	615.2	608.3	606.9	—
491	Electric companies and systems	322.1	321.0	313.0	312.8	—	267.4	266.6	258.4	258.3	—
492	Gas companies and systems	157.6	157.1	159.2	159.2	—	130.5	130.3	131.5	131.3	—
493	Combination companies and systems	196.3	193.9	193.2	192.7	—	166.8	164.1	163.6	162.7	—
494-7	Water, steam, and sanitary systems	62.8	63.0	64.2	64.1	—	54.0	54.2	54.8	54.6	—
—	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE⁴	17,608	16,700	17,313	17,745	17,000	15,625	14,731	15,317	15,746	15,000
50	WHOLESALE TRADE	4,249	4,180	4,207	4,213	4,176	3,543	3,471	3,483	3,491	3,454
501	Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	379.8	372.3	369.3	369.2	—	304.9	298.3	301.8	302.0	—
502	Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	245.0	239.4	240.6	240.3	—	200.1	194.8	193.2	192.9	—
503	Dry goods and apparel	159.1	156.2	154.6	155.4	—	124.4	122.4	121.1	121.8	—
504	Groceries and related products	593.6	578.8	613.3	616.3	—	521.7	505.9	535.2	538.5	—
506	Electrical goods	338.0	334.4	321.1	318.7	—	288.2	283.5	270.3	268.0	—
507	Hardware, plumbing and heating equipment	187.5	185.1	182.9	182.9	—	156.3	154.4	151.3	151.1	—
508	Machinery, equipment, and supplies	886.8	884.8	864.5	867.9	—	740.2	736.9	713.0	716.4	—
509	Miscellaneous wholesalers	1,349.8	1,323.7	1,347.1	1,350.4	—	1,116.4	1,088.8	1,102.1	1,106.9	—
52-59	RETAIL TRADE⁵	13,359	12,520	13,106	13,532	12,824	12,082	11,260	11,834	12,255	11,546
53	Retail General Merchandise	2,913.8	2,523.4	2,620.1	2,894.2	—	2,690.0	2,307.1	2,415.2	2,687.9	—
531	Department stores	1,974.9	1,701.7	1,772.1	1,985.3	—	1,824.9	1,559.4	1,639.0	1,852.0	—
532	Mail order houses	166.5	136.6	146.1	149.0	—	158.6	129.7	139.7	142.1	—
533	Variety stores	371.2	315.9	316.8	346.8	—	348.6	292.3	295.4	325.0	—
54	FOOD STORES	2,004.4	1,947.3	1,975.8	1,997.2	—	1,861.4	1,806.0	1,830.1	1,852.2	—
541-3	Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	1,820.7	1,777.1	1,792.9	1,808.8	—	1,689.8	1,647.9	1,661.9	1,677.9	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT**

B-2. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

[In thousands]

SIC Code	Industry	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Dec. 1974	Jan. 1975	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^P	Jan. 1976 ^P	Dec. 1974	Jan. 1975	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^P	Jan. 1976 ^P
-	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE—Continued										
56	APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES	889.8	786.9	812.0	893.1	-	791.3	689.7	714.6	793.6	-
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings	162.0	144.3	140.8	161.3	-	143.8	125.9	123.2	143.8	-
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	331.1	291.2	303.2	331.5	-	295.1	256.3	268.2	295.0	-
565	Family clothing stores	141.9	120.5	129.2	146.7	-	131.0	109.9	118.3	135.2	-
566	Shoe stores	172.6	160.1	164.2	174.1	-	147.4	134.5	138.5	148.4	-
57	FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHINGS STORES	529.6	511.7	523.2	533.5	-	453.5	435.6	444.9	455.5	-
571	Furniture and home furnishings	325.2	315.7	319.0	322.8	-	278.6	268.8	271.6	275.6	-
58	EATING AND DRINKING PLACES[†]	3,172.8	3,048.6	3,352.1	3,315.3	-	2,964.1	2,842.3	3,132.7	3,092.5	-
52,55,59	OTHER RETAIL TRADE	3,848.1	3,702.1	3,823.0	3,898.9	-	3,321.6	3,179.6	3,296.6	3,372.9	-
52	Building materials and farm equipment	610.2	588.1	616.5	613.7	-	520.4	498.5	527.6	523.9	-
55	Automotive dealers and service stations	1,702.9	1,669.2	1,705.2	1,701.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
551,2	Motor vehicle dealers	772.6	759.7	769.2	768.6	-	642.6	631.2	640.6	640.8	-
553,9	Other automotive and accessory dealers	314.0	301.2	318.4	316.3	-	265.6	252.4	266.0	265.4	-
554	Gasoline service stations	616.3	608.3	617.6	616.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
59	Miscellaneous retail stores	1,535.0	1,444.8	1,501.3	1,583.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
591	Drug stores and proprietary stores	484.1	469.7	477.4	495.2	-	434.1	419.3	426.1	443.4	-
594	Book and stationery stores	81.4	79.4	79.5	82.7	-	70.0	67.9	67.7	70.4	-
596	Farm and garden supply stores	125.4	126.1	130.8	131.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
598	Fuel and ice dealers	104.3	106.6	97.9	102.3	-	89.9	91.5	83.8	88.0	-
-	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE⁴	4,208	4,177	4,235	4,243	4,232	3,216	3,180	3,230	3,234	3,221
60	Banking	1,271.7	1,267.0	1,279.0	1,283.0	-	1,007.7	1,001.4	1,008.9	1,012.7	-
61	Credit agencies other than banks	430.3	428.8	444.8	447.6	-	330.5	328.2	340.7	342.4	-
612	Savings and loan associations	155.0	156.2	172.8	174.5	-	125.0	125.4	139.2	140.4	-
614	Personal credit institutions	197.1	195.1	191.7	192.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
62	Security, commodity brokers and services	168.2	165.7	170.6	170.5	-	136.5	133.9	139.4	139.3	-
63	Insurance carriers	1,112.2	1,106.8	1,101.4	1,103.6	-	745.6	740.8	742.2	742.9	-
631	Life insurance	528.4	525.6	518.3	518.6	-	307.5	305.1	299.2	298.1	-
632	Accident and health insurance	116.7	117.4	119.4	119.9	-	97.1	97.7	99.6	100.0	-
633	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	412.2	409.6	405.5	406.6	-	295.8	293.8	295.6	296.7	-
64	Insurance agents, brokers, and service	325.2	324.2	335.5	336.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
65	Real estate	788.1	771.4	790.7	789.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
655	Subdividers and developers	117.4	112.7	112.2	107.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
656	Operative builders	59.0	55.4	54.7	53.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
66,67	Other finance, insurance, and real estate	112.2	113.2	113.1	112.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	SERVICES	13,764	13,608	14,174	14,158	14,030	12,401	12,254	12,770	12,765	12,632
70	Hotels and other lodging places	907.3	900.9	942.5	934.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
701	Hotels, tourist courts, and motels	763.4	738.5	783.9	775.0	-	706.1	683.5	725.3	717.3	-
72	Personal services	848.9	833.2	840.1	837.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
721	Laundries and dry cleaning plants	366.5	360.7	356.0	353.7	-	329.7	323.2	319.4	317.1	-
722	Photographic studios	46.4	41.7	50.3	48.2	-	41.5	36.8	45.7	43.7	-
73	Miscellaneous business services	2,026.9	1,976.9	2,040.8	2,052.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
731	Advertising	122.0	120.6	120.8	122.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
732	Credit reporting and collection	79.4	76.6	81.5	80.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
734	Services to buildings	395.1	392.0	397.0	397.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
76	Miscellaneous repair services	227.8	224.2	216.7	216.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
78	Motion pictures	199.1	190.8	200.9	191.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
781	Motion picture filming and distributing	64.1	61.9	64.7	61.7	-	48.4	44.4	46.2	46.6	-
782,3	Motion picture theaters and services	1,135.0	128.9	136.2	129.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
80	Medical and other health services	4,060.9	4,088.9	4,273.2	4,285.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
806	Hospitals	2,230.5	2,245.0	2,325.4	2,327.8	-	2,040.0	2,054.2	2,127.3	2,130.8	-
81	Legal services	330.0	329.2	349.7	351.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
82	Educational services	1,256.7	1,211.2	1,307.2	1,299.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
821	Elementary and secondary schools [†]	410.3	408.0	416.7	418.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
822	Colleges and universities [†]	698.2	654.6	729.5	719.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
89	Miscellaneous services	871.7	879.1	878.8	881.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
891	Engineering and architectural services	402.7	400.6	403.3	403.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
892	Nonprofit research agencies	133.6	132.8	143.7	144.2	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

B-2. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

[In thousands]

SIC Code	Industry	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Dec. 1974	Jan. 1975	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^p	Jan. 1976 ^p	Dec. 1974	Jan. 1975	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^p	Jan. 1976 ^p
—	GOVERNMENT	14,638	14,538	15,188	15,217	15,077	—	—	—	—	—
91	FEDERAL GOVERNMENT ⁵	2,756	2,711	2,742	2,771	2,732	—	—	—	—	—
	Executive	2,711.0	2,663.9	2,693.8	2,722.6	—	—	—	—	—	
	Department of Defense	957.8	953.1	947.5	945.6	—	—	—	—	—	
	Postal Service	740.5	697.4	690.9	724.0	—	—	—	—	—	
	Other agencies	1,012.7	1,013.4	1,055.4	1,053.0	—	—	—	—	—	
	Legislative	35.0	36.8	37.5	37.6	—	—	—	—	—	
	Judicial	9.7	9.8	10.6	10.7	—	—	—	—	—	
92,93	STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT	11,882	11,827	12,446	12,446	12,345	—	—	—	—	
92	State government	3,170.2	3,152.1	3,325.6	3,311.1	—	—	—	—	—	
	State education	1,369.3	1,322.1	1,490.4	1,477.9	—	—	—	—	—	
	Other State government	1,800.9	1,830.0	1,835.2	1,833.2	—	—	—	—	—	
93	Local government	8,711.6	8,674.5	9,120.5	9,134.4	—	—	—	—	—	
	Local education	5,019.1	4,959.1	5,188.8	5,202.4	—	—	—	—	—	
	Other local government	3,692.5	3,715.4	3,931.7	3,932.0	—	—	—	—	—	

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; to construction workers in contract construction; and to nonsupervisory workers in transportation and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services.

² Beginning January 1965, data relate to line haul railroads with operating revenues of \$5,000,000 or more.

³ Data for nonsupervisory workers exclude messengers.

⁴ Data for nonoffice sales agents excluded from nonsupervisory count for all series in this division.

⁵ Prepared by the U.S. Civil Service Commission. Data relate to civilian employment only and exclude Central Intelligence and National Security Agencies.

* Not available.

p=preliminary.

† Corrected data are:

Industry	1975			
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
	All employees			
SIC 821	-	-	393.9	414.4
SIC 822	-	-	624.9	711.6
	Production workers			
Private sector	51,041	51,601	51,873	51,950
Wholesale and retail trade ..	14,951	14,973	15,102	15,151
Retail trade	11,475	11,494	11,625	11,664
Eating and drinking place ..	3,166.8	3,195.0	3,211.2	3,147.1

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES**

78

B-3. Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry

SIC Code	Industry	October 1974		July 1975		October 1975	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
--	TOTAL	30,717	39	^c 29,300	38	30,820	39
--	PRIVATE SECTOR	24,199	37	^c 23,378	38	24,047	38
--	MINING	47	7	53	7	54	7
10	METAL MINING	4.0	4	4.4	5	4.4	5
11,12	COAL MINING	3.2	2	3.8	2	4.1	2
13	OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION	33.2	11	38.1	11	38.6	11
131.2	Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	22.3	15	24.8	15	25.0	15
138	Oil and gas field services	10.9	7	13.3	7	13.6	8
14	NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS	6.6	5	6.5	5	6.6	6
142	Crushed and broken stone	2.1	5	2.1	5	2.1	5
144	Sand and gravel	1.9	5	1.9	5	1.9	5
--	CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	238	6	229	6	229	6
15	GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	75.1	6	73.2	7	71.9	7
16	HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS	40.1	5	38.7	5	38.5	5
161	Highway and street construction	13.5	3	13.2	4	13.2	4
162	Heavy construction, nec	26.6	6	25.5	6	25.3	6
17	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	122.6	6	117.2	7	118.3	7
171	Plumbing, heating, air conditioning	36.1	8	35.2	8	35.1	8
172	Painting, paper hanging, decorating	8.3	6	8.0	6	8.0	6
173	Electrical work	19.6	6	19.4	6	19.2	6
174	Masonry, stonework, and plastering	11.0	5	9.0	5	9.2	5
176	Roofing and sheet metal work	7.8	6	7.9	6	8.2	6
--	MANUFACTURING	5,893	29	5,112	28	5,490	29
19,24,25,32-39	DURABLE GOODS	2,640	22	2,197	21	2,339	22
20-23,26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	3,253	40	2,915	38	3,151	40
	DURABLE GOODS						
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	43.6	24	41.8	24	39.5	24
192	Ammunition, except for small arms	31.4	26	29.1	25	27.1	25
1925	Complete guided missiles	19.4	21	19.8	22	19.5	22
1929	Ammunition, except for small arms, nec	12.0	39	9.3	37	7.6	37
24	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	75.2	12	68.6	12	72.2	12
241	Logging camps, and logging contractors	4.0	5	3.9	5	4.0	5
242	Sawmills and planing mills	15.5	7	14.1	7	14.9	7
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general	11.1	6	10.7	6	11.0	6
243	Millwork, plywood and related products	26.1	14	25.2	14	26.6	14
2431	Millwork	13.6	17	14.1	17	15.0	18
2432	Veneer and plywood	9.1	13	8.1	12	8.7	13
244	Wooden containers	5.2	22	4.5	20	4.2	19
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	4.4	23	3.7	21	3.4	20
249	Miscellaneous wood products	24.4	24	20.9	24	22.5	25
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	147.0	29	118.5	27	132.9	28
251	Household furniture	114.9	32	92.3	30	105.3	31
2511	Wood household furniture	57.6	31	44.6	29	51.1	30
2512	Upholstered household furniture	34.1	34	29.8	33	34.0	34
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings	10.7	30	9.3	29	9.8	28
252	Office furniture	8.4	19	6.5	20	6.7	19
254	Partitions and fixtures	8.3	15	7.2	15	7.9	16
253.9	Other furniture and fixtures	15.4	31	12.5	28	13.0	29
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	117.3	17	102.7	17	108.8	17
321	Flat glass	1.8	9	1.2	8	1.3	8
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	44.6	34	42.3	34	44.5	34
3221	Glass containers	26.3	36	26.6	36	27.7	36
3229	Pressed and blown glass nec	18.3	31	15.7	31	16.8	31
324	Cement, hydraulic	1.3	4	1.3	4	1.3	4
325	Structural clay products	6.6	12	5.4	11	5.5	11
3251	Brick and structural clay tile	1.3	5	1.1	5	1.1	5
326	Pottery and related products	16.8	34	12.7	31	14.1	33
327	Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	12.8	6	12.1	6	11.7	6
328.9	Other stone and nonmetallic mineral products	22.7	15	19.1	15	20.4	16
3291	Abrasive products	5.8	21	5.0	23	5.2	22

B-3. Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

SIC Code	Industry	October 1974		July 1975		October 1975	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
DURABLE GOODS—Continued							
33	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	107.5	8	89.9	8	92.2	8
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products	29.7	5	27.7	5	26.8	5
3312	Blast furnaces and steel mills	22.1	4	21.4	5	20.8	5
332	Iron and steel foundries	14.8	6	12.9	6	12.2	6
3321	Gray iron foundries	7.4	5	6.0	5	5.6	4
3322	Malleable iron foundries	1.2	5	1.1	5	1.1	5
3323	Steel foundries	6.2	9	5.8	9	5.5	9
333,4	Nonferrous metals	4.4	5	3.8	5	3.9	5
3334	Primary aluminum	1.1	3	.9	3	.9	3
335	Nonferrous rolling and drawing	38.5	18	29.7	17	32.4	18
3351	Copper rolling and drawing	3.5	9	2.5	9	2.5	8
3352	Aluminum rolling and drawing	7.8	11	6.6	12	6.8	12
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	24.1	26	18.4	25	20.6	27
336	Nonferrous foundries	13.8	15	10.3	15	11.3	15
3361	Aluminum castings	6.4	13	4.6	13	5.1	13
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings	7.4	18	5.7	17	6.2	18
339	Miscellaneous primary metal products	6.3	8	5.5	8	5.6	8
3391	Iron and steel forgings	3.2	6	3.1	7	3.1	6
34	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	286.7	19	239.0	19	259.4	19
341	Metal cans	11.8	17	11.0	17	10.2	16
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	57.8	33	47.4	33	52.1	33
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, including saws	22.5	29	17.9	30	19.9	29
3429	Hardware, nec	35.3	35	29.5	35	32.2	36
343	Plumbing and heating, except electric	12.9	18	11.5	18	12.3	18
3431,2	Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods	6.2	20	5.5	19	6.0	20
3433	Heating equipment, except electric	6.7	17	6.0	17	6.3	17
344	Fabricated structural metal products	53.7	11	52.4	12	57.9	13
3441	Fabricated structural steel	6.6	6	6.8	6	6.8	6
3442	Metal doors, sash, and trim	16.5	22	16.4	24	22.1	31
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	11.3	8	11.5	8	11.7	8
3444	Sheet metal work	12.9	14	12.2	15	11.9	14
3446,9	Architectural and miscellaneous metal work	6.4	10	5.5	10	5.4	10
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	24.6	22	19.0	21	19.7	21
3451	Screw machine products	13.1	25	9.7	24	10.3	24
3452	Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers	11.5	19	9.3	19	9.4	19
346	Metal stampings	55.7	22	40.2	22	45.0	20
347	Metal services, nec	19.7	21	16.0	20	17.3	21
348	Misc. fabricated wire products	18.0	26	13.3	24	15.3	26
349	Misc. fabricated metal products	32.5	18	28.2	18	29.6	18
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	20.1	18	17.9	17	18.3	17
35	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	373.5	17	315.0	16	324.4	16
351	Engines and turbines	20.1	16	14.9	14	17.1	15
3511	Steam engines and turbines	5.5	12	5.2	12	5.0	12
3519	Internal combustion engines, nec	14.6	19	9.7	16	12.1	18
352	Farm machinery	19.2	12	15.6	11	16.6	11
353	Construction and related machinery	35.1	10	34.9	10	35.1	10
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery	16.6	9	16.6	9	16.7	9
3533	Oil field machinery	6.1	11	7.3	11	7.6	11
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, cranes, monorails	5.4	12	5.2	12	5.1	11
3537	Industrial trucks and tractors	3.7	10	3.0	10	3.0	11
354	Metal working machinery	47.9	14	40.3	14	40.8	14
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types	7.2	11	6.5	11	6.1	10
3544	Special dies, tools, jigs and fixtures	12.2	9	10.4	9	10.7	9
3545	Machine tool accessories	12.0	20	10.5	20	10.3	20
3542,9	Miscellaneous metal working machinery	16.5	19	12.9	18	13.7	19
355	Special industry machinery	27.9	13	22.6	13	22.7	13
3551	Food products machinery	5.3	12	4.8	12	4.7	12
3552	Textile machinery	6.8	17	4.9	17	5.0	17
3555	Printing trades machinery	4.0	13	3.2	13	3.4	14
356	General industrial machinery	53.8	17	46.7	17	46.7	17
3561	Pumps and compressors	13.0	15	11.5	14	11.3	14
3562	Ball and roller bearings	13.8	23	11.3	22	12.1	23
3564	Blowers and fans	7.3	19	6.4	18	6.0	18
3566	Power transmission equipment	8.3	16	7.2	15	7.0	15
357	Office and computing machines	91.7	30	79.1	29	81.2	29
3573	Electronic computing equipment	67.3	31	60.1	29	61.1	29
358	Service industry machines	34.1	19	25.3	18	25.9	18
3585	Refrigeration machinery	21.8	18	15.8	16	16.1	16
359	Miscellaneous machinery, except electrical	43.7	16	35.6	15	38.3	15

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES**

B-3. Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

SIC Code	Industry	October 1974		July 1975		October 1975	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
DURABLE GOODS - CONTINUED							
36	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	839.0	41	661.8	39	713.4	40
361	Electrical test and distributing equipment	78.9	36	58.2	32	64.5	34
3611	Electric measuring instruments	35.6	46	26.4	43	29.7	44
3612	Transformers	18.0	29	11.8	25	12.6	26
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	25.3	30	20.0	28	22.2	30
362	Electrical industrial apparatus	82.5	36	64.7	33	68.6	34
3621	Motors and generators	40.6	35	32.2	33	33.9	35
3622	Industrial controls	30.4	43	23.7	39	25.5	41
363	Household appliances	60.7	32	42.2	28	49.2	30
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers	11.8	24	6.3	17	6.9	18
3633	Household laundry equipment	4.7	19	4.3	19	5.0	20
3634	Electric housewares and fans	30.1	53	21.1	48	25.0	53
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment	91.2	43	73.8	42	79.9	43
3641	Electric lamps	25.2	66	21.7	65	22.0	65
3642	Lighting fixtures	24.5	35	20.0	36	21.8	36
3643,4	Wiring devices	41.5	40	32.1	38	36.1	40
365	Radio and TV receiving equipment	81.8	55	60.9	53	73.0	55
366	Communication equipment	168.3	36	151.1	35	149.3	35
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus	75.0	44	62.8	45	60.4	44
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment	93.3	32	88.3	31	88.9	31
367	Electronic components and accessories	227.6	55	171.5	51	185.3	52
3671-3	Electron tubes	21.5	43	17.3	40	17.1	39
3674,9	Other electronic components	206.1	56	154.2	53	168.2	54
369	Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	48.0	33	39.4	32	43.6	32
3694	Engine electrical equipment	26.8	36	22.3	34	24.0	35
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	225.8	12	196.4	12	201.1	12
371	Motor vehicles and equipment	94.6	10	74.4	10	81.1	10
3711	Motor vehicles	31.7	8	25.0	8	26.3	8
3712	Passenger car bodies	3.4	7	2.5	6	3.1	7
3713	Truck and bus bodies	4.5	10	3.6	9	3.5	9
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	53.4	13	42.1	13	47.0	13
3715	Truck trailers	1.6	5	1.2	7	1.2	7
372	Aircraft and parts	86.8	16	80.0	16	78.4	15
3721	Aircraft	49.1	16	44.6	16	43.8	16
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts	20.8	14	19.5	14	19.2	14
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment	16.9	16	15.9	16	15.4	16
373	Ship and boat building and repairing	17.7	9	15.6	8	16.4	9
3731	Ship building and repairing	10.8	7	10.3	7	10.6	7
3732	Boat building and repairing	6.9	15	5.3	13	5.8	14
374	Railroad equipment	4.5	8	5.8	11	5.5	11
375,9	Other transportation equipment	22.2	18	20.6	17	19.7	17
38	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	208.1	40	182.8	38	192.7	39
381	Engineering and scientific instruments	18.6	29	17.3	29	17.5	29
382	Mechanical measuring and control devices	47.3	39	38.3	36	41.9	38
3821	Mechanical measuring devices	27.9	35	24.1	33	24.8	33
3822	Automatic temperature controls	19.4	47	14.2	44	17.1	48
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods	28.4	45	25.4	43	27.0	45
385	Ophthalmic goods	21.4	52	19.2	50	20.5	52
384	Medical instruments and supplies	55.6	52	49.7	49	51.9	50
386	Photographic equipment and supplies	35.6	27	33.7	27	33.8	27
387	Watches, clocks, and watchcases	22.6	65	18.4	63	20.6	65
39	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	216.4	47	180.7	46	202.3	47
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	24.2	43	19.1	42	23.0	44
394	Toys and sporting goods	75.6	54	61.7	53	70.0	54
3941-3	Games, toys, dolls, and play vehicles	45.9	59	38.0	58	45.6	59
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, n e c	29.7	48	23.7	47	24.4	47
395	Pens, pencils, office and art supplies	19.8	55	19.6	57	20.1	57
396	Costume jewelry and notions	31.6	53	27.0	53	31.2	55
393,9	Other manufacturing industries	65.2	38	53.3	36	58.0	37
393	Musical instruments and parts	13.3	48	9.8	44	10.4	44
NONDURABLE GOODS							
20	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	495.2	28	458.1	27	498.3	28
201	Meat products	104.1	30	102.0	30	105.7	30
2011	Meat packing plants	25.4	15	24.4	15	24.6	15
2013	Sausages and other prepared meats	19.1	28	18.6	28	19.3	29
2015	Poultry dressing plants	59.6	55	59.0	54	61.8	54
202	Dairy products	36.7	18	38.0	19	36.4	19
2024	Ice cream and frozen desserts	5.6	25	6.4	25	5.1	24

B-3. Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

SIC Code	Industry	October 1974		July 1975		October 1975	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
NONDURABLE GOODS — CONTINUED							
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS — Continued							
2026	Fluid milk	19.4	15	20.0	15	19.3	15
203	Canned, cured, and frozen foods	153.1	45	129.9	42	157.3	46
2031,6	Canned, cured, and frozen sea foods	29.9	59	26.8	57	27.2	56
2032,3	Canned food, except sea foods	62.8	39	53.8	36	71.0	42
2037	Frozen fruits and vegetables	38.6	51	29.3	47	37.7	50
204	Grain mill products	22.8	17	22.5	16	23.1	16
2041	Flour and other grain mill products	3.8	14	3.6	14	3.6	14
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	11.0	15	10.9	15	11.1	15
205	Bakery products	62.0	26	60.3	25	61.3	26
2051	Bread, cake, and related products	42.7	21	40.6	20	41.1	21
2052	Cookies and crackers	19.3	47	19.7	48	20.2	49
206	Sugar	5.6	12	3.0	10	6.3	13
207	Confectionery and related products	39.1	49	31.6	45	36.5	47
2071	Confectionery products	31.1	52	23.9	47	28.5	49
208	Beverages	33.3	15	32.9	14	33.2	15
2082	Malt liquors	4.1	8	4.5	8	4.2	8
2086	Bottled and canned soft drinks	13.6	11	14.0	11	13.8	11
209	Miscellaneous foods and kindred products	38.5	26	37.9	26	38.5	26
21	TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	38.4	43	27.2	38	37.6	43
211	Cigarettes	15.0	33	14.2	32	14.4	32
212	Cigars	9.9	71	6.3	66	8.1	71
22	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	453.6	47	407.3	46	441.1	46
221	Weaving mills, cotton	75.4	42	67.3	42	71.8	42
222	Weaving mills, synthetics	49.3	40	44.4	39	46.3	39
223	Weaving and finishing mills, wool	8.4	38	7.4	37	8.1	38
224	Narrow fabric mills	14.7	57	12.1	56	14.4	58
225	Knitting mills	166.8	64	151.0	63	162.4	63
2251	Women's hosiery, except socks	29.4	75	28.8	75	29.5	76
2252	Hosiery, n e c	23.7	73	22.2	72	24.7	73
2253	Knit outerwear mills	59.6	73	48.4	71	54.3	72
2254	Knit underwear mills	25.9	71	24.3	67	26.1	70
226	Textile finishing, except wool	21.0	30	21.5	29	23.1	28
227	Floor covering mills	24.2	37	20.2	36	22.3	36
228	Yarn and thread mills	71.6	49	65.7	48	73.5	49
229	Miscellaneous textile goods	22.2	31	17.7	29	19.2	29
23	APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS	1,087.4	81	953.3	80	1,053.1	81
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats	75.4	76	62.7	76	64.7	76
232	Men's and boys' furnishings	325.4	84	285.6	83	310.1	84
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	109.8	88	93.9	87	100.0	87
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers	71.5	82	62.7	82	69.1	83
2328	Men's and boys' work clothing	75.3	82	69.3	82	74.9	83
233	Women's and misses' outerwear	353.8	86	311.9	85	350.0	86
2331	Women's and misses' blouses and waists	44.7	89	40.1	87	46.1	90
2335	Women's and misses' dresses	158.2	87	140.9	87	154.6	88
2337	Women's and misses' suits and coats	53.3	80	45.5	78	52.0	79
2339	Women's and misses' outerwear, n e c	97.6	85	85.4	85	97.3	86
234	Women's and children's undergarments	92.5	87	79.2	86	89.3	86
2341	Women's and children's underwear	70.0	88	61.5	87	69.4	88
2342	Corsets and allied garments	22.5	85	17.7	82	19.9	82
235	Hats, caps, and millinery	11.7	74	10.9	73	11.3	72
236	Children's outerwear	63.0	86	61.3	86	65.3	86
2361	Children's dresses and blouses	27.1	89	25.9	90	27.5	90
237,8	Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	53.0	75	44.5	72	49.5	73
239	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	112.6	63	97.2	61	112.9	63
2391,2	Housefurnishings	51.0	70	46.1	70	55.3	71
26	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	146.3	21	128.6	20	135.2	21
261,2,6	Paper and pulp mills	22.2	11	21.6	11	21.4	11
263	Paperboard mills	5.3	8	4.9	7	4.9	7
264	Miscellaneous converted paper products	69.5	33	60.2	33	62.9	33
2643	Bags, except textile bags	15.2	34	12.8	33	14.1	33
265	Paperboard containers and boxes	49.3	23	41.9	22	46.0	23
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes	20.2	33	15.7	30	17.8	31
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	14.7	14	12.9	14	13.7	14
2654	Sanitary food containers	8.8	30	8.3	30	9.3	32

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES**

B-3. Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

SIC Code	Industry	October 1974		July 1975		October 1975	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
NONDURABLE GOODS — CONTINUED							
27	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	386.0	35	371.9	35	376.4	35
271	Newspapers	120.2	31	120.1	32	120.5	32
272	Periodicals	34.8	50	34.9	51	35.8	51
273	Books	47.8	51	46.7	52	44.3	49
275	Commercial printing	105.7	28	100.0	28	104.1	29
2751	Commercial printing, ex. lithographic	61.2	29	57.9	29	60.2	30
2752	Commercial printing, lithographic	41.7	28	39.5	28	41.1	28
278	Blankbooks and bookbinding	28.1	51	24.2	50	24.2	49
274,6,7,9	Other publishing and printing ind.	49.4	36	46.0	36	47.5	36
28	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	227.4	21	214.5	21	220.0	22
281	Industrial chemicals	38.9	12	40.3	12	39.9	12
2812	Alkalies and chlorines	1.7	8	1.8	8	1.8	8
2818	Industrial organic chemicals, n e c	18.6	14	19.3	14	18.8	14
2819	Industrial inorganic chemicals, n e c	12.0	11	13.0	12	13.0	12
282	Plastics materials and synthetics	43.7	19	37.4	19	38.6	19
2821	Plastics materials and resins	9.5	10	7.9	10	8.4	10
2823,4	Synthetic fibers	33.3	27	28.7	27	29.3	27
283	Drugs	63.7	38	63.3	39	64.0	39
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations	52.7	40	52.5	40	53.1	41
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	47.0	37	42.8	36	46.2	38
2841	Soap and other detergents	8.3	21	7.9	21	8.3	21
2844	Toilet preparations	29.5	55	25.9	54	28.5	56
285	Paints and allied products	11.1	16	10.7	16	10.6	16
287	Agricultural chemicals	6.2	12	6.3	12	6.3	12
2871,2	Fertilizers, complete and mixing only	2.7	8	2.7	8	2.7	8
286,9	Other chemical products	16.8	18	13.7	17	14.4	18
2892	Explosives	4.0	18	3.1	18	2.9	17
29	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	19.2	10	19.9	10	19.7	10
291	Petroleum refining	13.9	9	14.7	9	14.5	9
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products	5.3	12	5.2	11	5.2	11
30	RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS, NEC	235.9	34	185.3	32	207.6	34
301	Tires and inner tubes	12.2	9	10.2	9	10.5	9
302,3,6	Other rubber products	68.9	36	53.4	35	58.7	37
302	Rubber footwear	16.1	60	12.9	59	13.8	60
307	Miscellaneous plastics products	154.8	42	121.7	40	138.4	42
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	163.4	60	149.2	60	161.5	61
311	Leather tanning and finishing	3.4	15	3.1	14	3.4	14
314	Footwear, except rubber	110.8	66	104.2	66	110.1	67
312,3,5-7,9	Other leather products	49.2	62	41.9	61	48.0	62
316	Luggage	10.1	55	8.3	54	9.1	53
317	Handbags and personal leather goods	25.6	72	22.9	71	26.5	72
-	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	1,011	21	972	22	984	22
41	LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT	47.0	17	29.2	12	52.4	19
411	Local and suburban transportation	6.1	9	6.4	9	6.9	10
412	Taxicabs	5.4	6	4.9	6	5.1	6
413	Intercity highway transportation	4.3	10	4.6	11	4.4	12
42	TRUCKING AND WAREHOUSING	118.6	10	110.7	10	111.6	10
421,3	Trucking and trucking terminals	101.9	9	96.7	10	96.1	9
422	Public warehousing	16.7	17	14.0	16	15.5	17
45	TRANSPORTATION BY AIR	101.2	28	99.9	27	97.5	27
451,2	Air transportation	95.7	29	94.6	29	91.9	29
46	PIPE LINE TRANSPORTATION	1.3	8	1.4	8	1.4	9
44	WATER TRANSPORTATION	15.7	8	17.9	9	17.8	10
47	TRANSPORTATION SERVICES	32.8	24	33.9	24	34.1	24
48	COMMUNICATION	552.3	46	537.2	46	529.2	46
481	Telephone communication	496.3	50	479.0	50	470.3	49
483	Radio and television broadcasting	43.0	29	44.9	29	45.3	29
49	ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES	116.5	16	118.4	16	116.3	16
491	Electric companies and systems	50.3	16	49.3	16	48.5	16
492	Gas companies and systems	28.0	18	29.9	18	29.4	18

B-3. Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

SIC Code	Industry	October 1974		July 1975		October 1975	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
	NONDURABLE GOODS — CONTINUED						
	ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES — Cont'd						
493	Combination companies and systems	29.5	15	30.2	15	29.6	15
494-7	Water, steam, and sanitary systems	8.7	14	9.0	14	8.8	14
	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	7,158	41	^c 6,951	^c 41	7,118	42
	WHOLESALE TRADE	1,031	24	996	24	1,019	24
501	Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	78.0	20	77.2	21	77.2	21
502	Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	87.4	36	83.8	35	84.3	35
503	Dry goods and apparel	76.9	47	74.7	49	75.9	49
504	Groceries and related products	132.9	22	133.3	22	136.9	22
506	Electrical goods	89.6	26	83.2	26	84.4	26
507	Hardware; plumbing and heating equipment	50.0	26	47.0	26	47.4	26
508	Machinery, equipment, and supplies	179.2	20	175.4	20	175.9	20
509	Miscellaneous wholesalers	310.1	23	301.4	22	309.0	23
	RETAIL TRADE	6,127	47	^c 5,955	^c 47	6,099	47
52-59	Retail general merchandise	1,768.7	68	1,608.9	68	1,709.5	68
531	Department stores	1,201.1	69	1,101.7	69	1,166.8	69
532	Mail order houses	94.3	62	70.6	61	87.4	64
533	Variety stores	241.6	74	208.0	71	222.7	72
54	Food stores	760.6	38	751.5	39	768.7	39
541-3	Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	649.6	36	643.1	37	656.6	37
56	Apparel and accessory stores	532.1	67	502.0	66	525.0	67
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings	58.9	42	57.5	43	58.7	43
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	268.3	89	250.2	89	260.7	89
565	Family clothing stores	82.6	69	82.4	69	86.5	70
566	Shoe stores	64.1	39	57.5	37	62.1	38
57	Furniture and home furnishings stores	163.0	31	153.2	30	157.1	31
571	Furniture and home furnishings	107.1	33	^c 101.2	^c 33	103.2	33
58	Eating and drinking places	1,857.2	57	1,909.0	^c 56	1,885.1	56
52,55,59	Other retail trade	1,045.2	27	1,030.4	27	1,053.1	28
52	Building materials and farm equipment	115.1	18	114.6	18	115.1	19
55	Automotive dealers and service stations	250.9	14	251.7	15	249.0	15
551,2	Motor vehicle dealers	99.5	12	94.3	12	95.2	12
553,9	Other automotive and accessory dealers	50.3	16	52.2	16	50.2	16
59	Miscellaneous retail stores	679.2	47	664.1	46	689.0	47
591	Drug stores and proprietary stores	291.6	62	282.8	61	290.5	61
594	Book and stationery stores	38.5	48	34.7	46	38.8	49
596	Farm and garden supply stores	27.6	22	28.9	22	29.8	23
598	Fuel and ice dealers	18.2	18	17.7	19	18.5	19
	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	2,269	54	2,307	54	2,310	55
60	Banking	842.5	66	859.3	67	856.3	67
61	Credit agencies other than banks	254.4	59	262.5	60	266.7	60
612	Savings and loan associations	106.2	69	116.1	69	120.5	70
614	Personal credit institutions	101.2	51	98.6	51	97.5	51
62	Security, commodity brokers and services	57.3	34	60.7	35	60.3	35
63	Insurance carriers	596.7	54	597.2	54	597.3	54
631	Life insurance	241.9	46	241.9	46	239.2	46
632	Accident and health insurance	81.0	71	83.4	71	85.3	71
633	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	238.7	58	236.2	58	236.3	58
64	Insurance agents, brokers, and service	182.8	57	188.5	57	191.1	57
65	Real estate	277.8	34	279.8	34	280.1	35
655	Subdividers and developers	28.6	22	28.9	23	27.6	24
656	Operative builders	12.0	19	11.1	19	11.3	20
66,67	Other finance, insurance, and real estate	57.9	52	58.6	51	58.5	52
	SERVICES	7,583	55	7,754	55	7,862	55
	Hotels and other lodging places:						
701	Hotels, tourist courts, and motels	430.6	54	469.2	54	433.7	54
72	Personal services	541.8	63	525.6	63	533.2	64
721	Laundries and dry cleaning plants	237.4	64	228.4	63	224.1	63
722	Photographic studios	34.5	70	27.8	67	36.9	73
73	Miscellaneous business services	730.7	36	711.4	36	734.8	36
731	Advertising	53.5	44	52.9	44	53.5	44
732	Credit reporting and collection	56.8	70	54.5	69	55.4	69
734	Services to buildings	152.9	38	150.6	39	156.7	39
76	Miscellaneous repair services	35.4	15	35.7	16	35.3	16
78	Motion pictures	76.2	37	81.6	38	76.1	37
781	Motion picture filming and distributing	24.5	36	24.2	37	23.8	36
782,3	Motion picture theaters and services	51.7	37	57.4	38	52.3	38

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES**

B-3. Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

SIC Code	Industry	October 1974		July 1975		October 1975	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
	SERVICES — Continued						
80	Medical and other health services	3,239.8	81	3,392.6	80	3,412.8	80
806	Hospitals	1,773.6	80	1,845.6	80	1,841.0	79
81	Legal services	205.5	63	220.8	63	220.6	64
82	Educational services	609.1	49	493.1	47	635.7	49
821	Elementary and secondary schools	245.5	61	192.2	58	258.3	62
822	Colleges and universities	291.5	42	229.1	40	305.3	43
89	Miscellaneous services	228.2	26	233.4	27	234.4	27
891	Engineering and architectural services	64.4	16	65.1	16	64.9	16
892	Nonprofit research agencies	42.6	33	49.8	35	49.3	35
	GOVERNMENT	6,518	45	5,922	42	6,773	45
91	FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	799	29	787	28	803	29
92,93	STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT	5,719	49	5,135	45	5,970	48
92	State government	1,369.9	44	1,322.6	44	1,458.8	44
	State education	592.5	44	490.1	43	640.4	44
	Other State government	777.4	44	832.5	44	818.4	44
93	Local government	4,348.8	51	3,811.9	45	4,510.8	50
	Local education	3,114.1	63	2,387.0	58	3,173.7	62
	Other local government	1,234.7	34	1,424.9	33	1,337.1	34

c= corrected.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT**

86

B-5. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division and major manufacturing group, seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

Industry division and group	1975												1976
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
TOTAL	77,319	76,804	76,468	76,462	76,510	76,343	76,679	77,023	77,310	77,555	77,574	77,782	78,140
GOODS-PRODUCING	23,270	22,691	22,422	22,328	22,339	22,233	22,222	22,418	22,601	22,669	22,657	22,739	22,879
MINING	723	724	729	732	738	741	743	749	752	774	766	770	767
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	3,749	3,592	3,467	3,441	3,439	3,392	3,395	3,415	3,432	3,402	3,409	3,396	3,400
MANUFACTURING	18,798	18,375	18,226	18,155	18,162	18,100	18,084	18,254	18,417	18,493	18,482	18,573	18,712
DURABLE GOODS	11,099	10,813	10,728	10,637	10,595	10,527	10,465	10,563	10,650	10,661	10,653	10,725	10,808
Ordnance and accessories	177	177	177	176	177	173	172	167	165	164	161	163	163
Lumber and wood products	551	537	539	536	546	552	557	563	568	576	576	582	587
Furniture and fixtures	454	441	434	436	439	437	441	452	464	467	470	474	474
Stone, clay, and glass products	635	620	610	608	609	605	604	610	615	615	616	614	611
Primary metal industries	1,284	1,248	1,218	1,189	1,168	1,149	1,134	1,148	1,169	1,149	1,146	1,156	1,153
Fabricated metal products	1,374	1,357	1,336	1,332	1,324	1,317	1,298	1,331	1,340	1,344	1,339	1,342	1,354
Machinery, except electrical	2,183	2,153	2,128	2,098	2,064	2,035	2,017	2,013	2,035	2,039	2,032	2,031	2,037
Electrical equipment and supplies	1,850	1,785	1,773	1,746	1,735	1,723	1,712	1,747	1,755	1,767	1,764	1,778	1,801
Transportation equipment	1,674	1,594	1,624	1,631	1,653	1,657	1,645	1,645	1,643	1,641	1,648	1,679	1,712
Instruments and related products	506	497	490	488	481	481	482	481	486	490	492	493	499
Miscellaneous manufacturing	411	404	399	397	399	398	405	406	410	409	409	413	417
NONDURABLE GOODS	7,699	7,562	7,498	7,518	7,567	7,573	7,619	7,691	7,767	7,832	7,829	7,848	7,904
Food and kindred products	1,668	1,662	1,659	1,664	1,670	1,671	1,668	1,688	1,693	1,695	1,688	1,684	1,695
Tobacco manufactures	80	79	77	75	75	75	79	78	80	79	81	81	80
Textile mill products	870	849	845	865	885	891	897	918	938	953	950	955	960
Apparel and other textile products	1,218	1,188	1,180	1,191	1,205	1,215	1,245	1,245	1,261	1,287	1,290	1,297	1,318
Paper and allied products	663	647	636	629	631	627	633	639	648	652	652	657	663
Printing and publishing	1,101	1,094	1,089	1,084	1,079	1,073	1,068	1,072	1,075	1,071	1,072	1,073	1,072
Chemicals and allied products	1,034	1,024	1,009	1,003	1,004	1,000	999	1,008	1,011	1,019	1,020	1,019	1,025
Petroleum and coal products	194	191	194	193	195	197	199	199	200	201	202	202	203
Rubber and plastics products, nec	614	579	564	568	574	572	575	588	599	608	604	609	613
Leather and leather products	257	249	245	246	249	252	256	256	262	267	270	271	275
SERVICE-PRODUCING	54,049	54,113	54,046	54,134	54,171	54,110	54,457	54,605	54,709	54,886	54,917	55,043	55,261
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	4,603	4,565	4,506	4,508	4,491	4,469	4,464	4,466	4,467	4,476	4,496	4,469	4,491
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE ..	16,903	16,879	16,851	16,847	16,857	16,877	16,984	17,016	17,045	17,043	17,010	17,088	17,207
WHOLESALE TRADE	4,205	4,189	4,178	4,176	4,175	4,153	4,161	4,159	4,181	4,180	4,174	4,188	4,201
RETAIL TRADE	12,698	12,690	12,673	12,671	12,682	12,724	12,823	12,857	12,864	12,863	12,836	12,900	13,006
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	4,219	4,210	4,207	4,209	4,208	4,202	4,203	4,218	4,239	4,246	4,248	4,264	4,275
SERVICES	13,857	13,865	13,864	13,878	13,889	13,871	13,990	14,050	14,113	14,157	14,188	14,229	14,287
Hotels and other lodging places	972	977	974	969	970	962	976	986	982	993	997	992	-
Personal services	842	837	834	834	836	831	835	833	833	831	832	834	-
Medical and other health services	4,101	4,116	4,131	4,150	4,164	4,175	4,197	4,213	4,241	4,258	4,273	4,299	-
Educational services	1,188	1,207	1,210	1,211	1,211	1,204	1,215	1,212	1,225	1,233	1,236	1,240	-
GOVERNMENT	14,467	14,594	14,618	14,692	14,726	14,691	14,816	14,855	14,845	14,964	14,975	14,993	15,001
FEDERAL	2,734	2,733	2,733	2,731	2,732	2,738	2,745	2,756	2,765	2,767	2,761	2,755	2,754
STATE AND LOCAL	11,733	11,861	11,885	11,961	11,994	11,953	12,071	12,099	12,080	12,197	12,214	12,238	12,247

p = preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT**
**B-6. Production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonagricultural payrolls,
by industry division and major manufacturing group, seasonally adjusted**

[In thousands]

Industry division and group	1975												1976
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. P	Jan. P
TOTAL	51,624	51,005	50,663	50,585	50,629	50,536	50,736	51,052	51,315	51,435	51,420	51,591	51,874
GOODS-PRODUCING	17,034	16,487	16,230	16,161	16,194	16,122	16,115	16,312	16,467	16,532	16,512	16,595	16,695
MINING	552	550	553	553	560	561	564	567	569	585	581	588	580
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	3,045	2,886	2,762	2,745	2,747	2,712	2,711	2,734	2,741	2,712	2,709	2,696	2,688
MANUFACTURING	13,437	13,051	12,915	12,863	12,887	12,849	12,840	13,011	13,157	13,235	13,222	13,311	13,427
DURABLE GOODS	7,898	7,634	7,561	7,483	7,454	7,404	7,348	7,450	7,527	7,548	7,539	7,605	7,679
Ordnance and accessories	84	85	84	84	84	82	81	77	75	75	71	73	73
Lumber and wood products	459	445	448	444	454	459	463	469	475	483	481	486	490
Furniture and fixtures	364	354	347	349	354	351	355	366	379	381	384	387	387
Stone, clay, and glass products	501	487	479	478	479	477	477	483	488	488	489	488	487
Primary metal industries	1,017	979	950	923	905	889	878	892	911	894	892	900	899
Fabricated metal products	1,027	1,011	993	992	985	979	960	993	1,000	1,004	1,000	1,004	1,015
Machinery, except electrical	1,450	1,422	1,400	1,372	1,339	1,317	1,300	1,300	1,314	1,319	1,310	1,311	1,316
Electrical equipment and supplies	1,213	1,156	1,143	1,123	1,113	1,106	1,097	1,131	1,139	1,151	1,147	1,164	1,186
Transportation equipment	1,162	1,087	1,122	1,126	1,151	1,155	1,143	1,142	1,140	1,144	1,155	1,179	1,205
Instruments and related products	308	300	292	291	287	286	287	286	291	295	296	297	301
Miscellaneous manufacturing	313	308	303	301	303	303	307	311	315	314	314	316	320
NONDURABLE GOODS	5,539	5,417	5,354	5,380	5,433	5,445	5,492	5,561	5,630	5,687	5,683	5,706	5,748
Food and kindred products	1,127	1,123	1,119	1,125	1,131	1,133	1,131	1,147	1,150	1,154	1,143	1,140	1,154
Tobacco manufactures	67	66	64	62	62	62	65	65	66	65	67	67	67
Textile mill products	749	730	727	745	766	771	777	800	819	832	831	836	837
Apparel and other textile products	1,044	1,019	1,008	1,020	1,033	1,043	1,071	1,071	1,086	1,107	1,112	1,121	1,136
Paper and allied products	500	485	474	471	472	469	474	479	487	490	492	497	499
Printing and publishing	656	649	644	639	636	631	629	632	632	630	629	630	629
Chemicals and allied products	584	576	563	558	562	560	560	566	573	579	580	580	585
Petroleum and coal products	120	117	122	121	123	125	127	128	128	129	130	130	130
Rubber and plastics products, nec	473	441	426	430	436	436	439	453	463	471	466	471	474
Leather and leather products	219	211	207	209	212	215	219	220	226	230	233	234	237
SERVICE-PRODUCING	34,590	34,518	34,433	34,424	34,435	34,414	34,621	34,740	34,848	34,903	34,908	34,996	35,179
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	3,956	3,922	3,869	3,865	3,849	3,831	3,827	3,825	3,828	3,835	3,854	3,823	3,844
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE ..	14,930	14,896	14,863	14,858	14,862	14,896	14,992	15,032	15,076	15,077	15,031	15,094	15,204
WHOLESALE TRADE	3,499	3,480	3,464	3,461	3,458	3,440	3,448	3,445	3,463	3,459	3,452	3,467	3,482
RETAIL TRADE	11,431	11,416	11,399	11,397	11,404	11,456	11,544	11,587	11,613	11,618	11,579	11,627	11,722
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	3,225	3,217	3,210	3,206	3,209	3,208	3,203	3,218	3,234	3,232	3,240	3,250	3,267
SERVICES	12,479	12,483	12,491	12,495	12,515	12,479	12,599	12,665	12,710	12,759	12,783	12,829	12,864

¹ For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.

p=preliminary.

c=corrected.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT**

B-7. Indexes of diffusion: Percent of industries in which employment¹ increased, 1973 to date

Year and month	Over 1-month span	Over 3-month span	Over 6-month span	Over 12-month span
1973				
January	76.7	84.0	81.7	81.1
February	75.0	83.7	79.4	80.8
March	73.8	76.2	79.4	82.6
April	62.5	71.5	74.7	81.4
May	59.9	70.3	72.1	79.7
June	68.0	63.1	66.6	78.5
July	55.8	66.9	72.1	75.6
August	63.1	64.8	72.7	73.5
September	61.6	74.7	73.0	69.2
October	72.7	75.9	75.6	66.0
November	75.0	76.5	70.3	66.6
December	66.6	70.1	66.0	64.2
1974				
January	59.3	62.8	60.8	63.4
February	52.6	53.8	55.2	59.6
March	46.5	48.0	49.7	55.2
April	47.1	48.3	48.5	50.3
May	55.2	51.7	49.7	40.1
June	53.2	52.6	45.6	28.2
July	52.3	45.1	37.2	27.0
August	45.9	39.2	31.1	22.4
September	36.0	40.4	23.3	20.9
October	37.8	28.8	17.7	18.6
November	20.1	21.5	17.2	16.6
December	18.6	13.4	13.1	14.0
1975				
January	18.6	12.5	13.4	16.6
February	16.6	13.7	13.1	17.4
March	25.0	19.2	16.3	17.4
April	40.4	35.8	27.9	20.9
May	53.8	40.4	40.1	25.9
June	40.4	48.5	60.8	41.3p
July	55.2	55.8	67.4	47.1p
August	73.5	80.2	67.4	
September	81.7	81.4	75.9p	
October	64.8	70.3	75.9p	
November	54.7	67.7p		
December	64.5p	67.2p		
1976				
January	68.3p			
February				
March				
April				
May				
June				
July				
August				
September				
October				
November				
December				

¹ Number of employees, seasonally adjusted, on payrolls of 172 private nonagricultural industries.
p = preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

B-8. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls for States and selected areas, by industry division—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
	DEC. 1974	NOV. 1975	DEC. 1975P	DEC. 1974	NOV. 1975	DEC. 1975P	DEC. 1974	NOV. 1975	DEC. 1975P	DEC. 1974	NOV. 1975	DEC. 1975P
1 VERMONT	161.8	160.4	160.7	.8	.7	.7	7.5	7.2	6.5	41.4	39.9	39.7
2 Burlington ¹⁷	41.2	42.5	42.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.1	9.4	9.4
3 Springfield ¹⁷	13.5	12.5	12.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.2	5.7	5.6
4 VIRGINIA ¹⁸	1,802.7	1,790.1	1,795.2	17.6	18.4	18.6	121.4	114.7	111.2	387.9	377.8	377.2
5 Bristol	23.6	23.9	23.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	1.1	1.0	8.9	8.5	8.4
6 Lynchburg	61.3	60.1	60.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.1	3.0	26.9	25.4	25.5
7 Newport News—Hampton	128.0	127.2	127.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	6.3	6.1	32.1	31.2	31.4
8 Norfolk—Virginia Beach—Portsmouth	245.6	242.5	242.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.3	17.8	17.3	27.0	24.9	24.4
9 Northern Virginia ¹⁹	350.2	347.0	349.4	.4	.4	.4	25.4	25.0	24.7	11.8	10.0	10.0
10 Richmond	278.6	272.1	272.9	.4	.4	.4	18.3	15.9	15.6	53.2	50.2	50.5
11 Roanoke	96.4	94.5	94.6	.2	.2	.2	6.4	6.0	5.8	21.9	21.3	21.3
12 WASHINGTON	1,214.4	1,217.4	1,212.0	2.1	2.3	2.3	50.9	52.0	50.8	249.8	241.4	235.9
13 Seattle—Everett	570.2	571.0	568.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.9	23.8	22.7	129.1	120.3	117.3
14 Spokane	104.3	102.3	101.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.9	4.6	14.6	13.5	13.3
15 Tacoma	114.1	117.0	116.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	4.8	4.8	20.0	19.7	19.3
16 WEST VIRGINIA	573.6	574.0	575.9	55.7	58.6	58.8	30.5	31.2	30.3	125.6	121.3	120.7
17 Charleston	99.3	98.7	98.7	4.7	5.0	5.1	6.3	6.2	6.0	18.1	17.4	17.4
18 Huntington—Ashland	91.2	91.1	91.4	.6	.6	.6	4.1	4.3	4.0	27.9	27.8	27.8
19 Parkersburg—Marietta	52.1	50.5	50.7	.4	.4	.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	17.3	15.6	15.6
20 Wheeling	61.1	60.5	60.2	5.6	5.8	5.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	14.5	14.3	13.8
21 WISCONSIN	1,722.9	1,726.8	1,721.0	2.6	2.9	2.6	62.0	62.5	57.6	535.5	506.1	502.7
22 Appleton—Oshkosh	111.6	110.3	109.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	5.0	4.5	44.0	40.8	40.5
23 Green Bay	66.3	67.7	67.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.7	2.7	19.2	19.2	19.2
24 Kenosha	44.4	44.3	44.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.3	1.3	20.4	19.9	19.7
25 La Crosse	35.4	35.1	35.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.1	1.0	9.5	8.3	8.4
26 Madison	140.8	144.6	144.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.0	5.5	17.0	15.9	16.0
27 Milwaukee	626.0	615.5	615.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.0	20.4	19.4	211.8	196.2	196.1
28 Racine	63.8	62.8	62.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.8	1.6	28.9	27.0	27.0
29 WYOMING	135.9	145.6	144.5	16.7	18.5	18.4	13.6	14.4	12.4	8.0	8.6	8.4
30 Casper	23.4	24.9	24.7	4.4	4.5	4.5	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.7
31 Cheyenne	23.4	24.0	24.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5

¹ Combined with services.
² Combined with construction.
³ Federal employment in the Maryland and Virginia sectors of the Washington Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area is included in data for District of Columbia.
⁴ Revised to 1974 benchmark; not strictly comparable with previously published data.
⁵ Area included in Chicago—Gary Standard Consolidated Area.
⁶ Data do not include federal employment in the Maryland sector of the Washington, D.C. Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.
⁷ Revised to 1975 benchmark; not strictly comparable with previously published data.
⁸ Subarea of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, New Jersey.
⁹ Subarea of New York—Northeastern New Jersey.
¹⁰ Subarea of Rochester Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.
¹¹ Area included in New York and Nassau—Suffolk combined SMSA's.
¹² Subarea of New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.
¹³ Subarea of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pennsylvania.
¹⁴ Subarea of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Philadelphia County.
¹⁵ Subarea of Northeast Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Lackawanna County.
¹⁶ Subarea of Northeast Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Luzerne County.
¹⁷ Total includes data for industry divisions not shown separately. Services excludes agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.
¹⁸ Federal employment in the Virginia sector of the Washington Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area is included in Virginia.
¹⁹ Subarea of Washington, D.C. Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Alexandria, Fairfax, and Falls Church cities and Arlington Fairfax, Loudoun, and Prince William Counties Virginia.
p=preliminary.
* Not available.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

B-8. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls for States and selected areas, by industry division—Continued

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government			
DEC. 1974	NOV. 1975	DEC. 1975P	DEC. 1974	NOV. 1975	DEC. 1975P	DEC. 1974	NOV. 1975	DEC. 1975P	DEC. 1974	NOV. 1975	DEC. 1975P	DEC. 1974	NOV. 1975	DEC. 1975P	
8.3	8.0	7.8	33.8	33.8	34.1	6.6	6.5	6.6	33.2	33.3	34.6	30.4	31.1	31.0	1
2.0	2.0	2.0	9.1	9.1	9.2	-	-	-	3.4	8.7	8.7	-	-	-	2
.8	.8	.7	2.0	1.9	2.0	-	-	-	2.1	1.9	2.0	-	-	-	3
107.0	103.4	104.3	381.3	371.7	379.5	86.3	85.1	84.9	285.7	294.9	294.0	415.5	424.1	425.5	4
1.0	1.0	1.0	4.8	4.9	5.1	.9	1.1	1.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	5
2.5	2.4	2.4	10.2	10.1	10.4	2.9	3.0	3.0	8.2	8.6	8.6	7.5	7.5	7.5	6
4.9	4.6	4.6	23.4	22.6	22.8	4.1	4.1	4.1	21.0	22.6	22.5	35.2	35.8	35.8	7
10.9	10.1	16.2	60.2	58.4	59.4	12.2	12.0	12.0	40.3	41.9	41.6	69.7	71.4	71.7	8
27.6	26.1	26.1	83.8	81.2	83.8	21.6	21.9	21.9	75.3	77.3	77.2	104.3	105.1	105.3	9
17.8	17.4	17.4	63.9	62.3	63.1	22.6	22.2	22.3	44.7	45.0	44.9	57.7	58.7	58.7	10
10.9	10.4	10.3	22.2	21.8	22.1	5.2	5.4	5.4	16.6	16.3	16.3	13.0	13.1	13.2	11
14.4	12.7	10.9	285.0	286.2	290.5	65.1	67.1	67.1	210.9	220.2	219.5	276.2	275.4	275.0	12
40.2	39.5	38.1	133.9	137.3	139.6	38.8	39.8	39.8	99.9	104.6	104.5	106.4	105.7	106.7	13
7.7	7.3	7.3	28.8	28.3	28.6	6.3	6.3	6.3	23.3	22.3	22.3	19.5	19.7	19.5	14
5.5	6.0	5.8	26.5	28.0	28.4	5.8	5.6	5.6	21.8	23.4	23.3	28.5	29.5	28.8	15
40.7	39.6	39.6	116.3	115.1	117.8	18.1	18.7	18.7	78.7	79.7	79.6	108.0	109.9	110.4	16
9.4	9.2	9.2	23.3	23.0	23.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	15.9	15.9	15.9	17.3	17.6	17.6	17
6.7	8.0	8.1	19.0	19.0	19.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	12.5	12.7	12.6	14.9	15.3	15.5	18
2.4	2.3	2.3	11.8	11.9	12.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.9	19
3.7	3.6	3.7	14.2	13.9	14.1	2.6	2.6	2.6	11.6	11.5	11.5	6.9	6.8	7.0	20
65.9	64.0	63.2	396.1	403.5	408.2	72.7	73.7	73.8	284.7	299.6	299.7	283.4	294.5	293.3	21
4.4	4.4	4.5	23.2	23.9	23.7	4.2	4.2	4.2	16.3	16.9	16.9	15.0	15.1	15.0	22
5.1	5.3	5.3	16.6	16.8	17.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	11.3	12.2	12.1	9.1	9.5	9.5	23
1.4	1.4	1.4	7.9	8.1	8.2	.9	.9	.9	5.7	6.9	7.0	5.7	5.8	5.7	24
2.1	1.5	1.8	9.5	9.8	10.0	.8	.9	.9	7.0	7.2	7.2	5.4	5.9	5.8	25
5.3	5.3	5.3	31.7	32.1	32.9	8.6	9.3	9.3	22.5	24.0	23.9	49.8	51.9	51.7	26
32.0	30.2	30.2	140.9	139.8	142.2	32.2	32.2	32.3	112.9	118.9	118.0	75.3	77.7	77.5	27
2.1	2.1	2.1	11.8	12.1	12.2	1.7	1.6	1.6	9.6	9.7	9.7	8.1	8.6	8.6	28
12.4	12.4	12.4	23.2	29.9	30.8	4.6	4.7	4.8	19.9	18.7	18.7	32.5	38.4	38.6	29
1.8	1.8	1.8	5.6	6.3	6.4	.9	1.0	1.0	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.6	30
3.1	3.3	3.3	4.9	4.9	5.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	4.1	3.9	4.1	6.7	6.9	6.9	31

**C-2. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued**

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 1974	Jan. 1975	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^p	Jan. 1976 ^p	Dec. 1974	Jan. 1975	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^p	Jan. 1976 ^p
—	TOTAL PRIVATE	36.4	35.7	36.2	36.5	36.1	—	—	—	—	—
—	MINING	41.4	42.0	43.0	43.1	42.3	—	—	—	—	—
10	METAL MINING	42.3	41.5	41.1	41.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
101	Iron ores	43.9	43.0	41.7	41.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
102	Copper ores	41.5	40.1	39.7	40.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
11,12	COAL MINING	32.0	39.1	40.6	40.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	Bituminous coal and lignite mining	31.8	39.1	40.6	40.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION	45.4	44.4	45.1	45.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
131,2	Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	42.7	42.7	41.1	41.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
138	Oil and gas field services	46.8	45.4	47.3	47.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS	43.3	41.6	43.8	43.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
142	Crushed and broken stone	44.6	42.3	43.5	43.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	36.8	35.5	36.3	36.9	36.1	—	—	—	—	—
15	GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	36.6	35.1	35.8	36.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS	39.1	37.8	38.6	39.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
161	Highway and street construction	38.1	37.6	38.1	38.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
162	Heavy construction, nec	39.7	37.9	39.0	39.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	36.1	34.9	35.7	36.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
171	Plumbing, heating, air conditioning	38.0	37.2	37.4	38.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
172	Painting, paper hanging, decorating	34.5	33.8	34.7	34.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
173	Electrical work	37.7	37.3	37.5	38.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
174	Masonry, stonework, and plastering	32.9	29.8	32.9	33.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
176	Roofing and sheet metal work	31.9	29.5	31.1	31.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	MANUFACTURING	39.9	38.7	40.1	40.8	39.8	2.8	2.2	2.9	3.1	2.8
19,24,25, 32-39	DURABLE GOODS	40.9	39.5	40.4	41.4	40.2	3.0	2.3	2.8	3.1	2.7
20-23,26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	38.5	37.6	39.7	40.1	39.4	2.5	2.1	3.1	3.2	2.9
	DURABLE GOODS										
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	42.3	41.6	41.7	41.7	41.7	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.5	—
192	Ammunition, except for small arms	41.9	41.0	41.1	41.1	(*)	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.4	—
1925	Complete guided missiles	43.0	41.6	41.3	41.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
1929	Ammunition, exc. for small arms, nec	40.6	40.4	40.9	40.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
24	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	38.2	37.0	39.2	40.3	39.4	2.5	2.1	3.2	3.5	—
242	Sawmills and planing mills	38.3	36.9	39.2	40.7	(*)	2.8	2.3	3.6	3.8	—
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general	38.2	36.9	39.1	40.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
243	Millwork, plywood and related products	38.4	37.8	39.7	40.3	(*)	2.2	1.8	2.9	3.1	—
2431	Millwork	38.6	37.9	39.4	40.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
2432	Veneer and plywood	38.3	37.7	40.2	41.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
244	Wooden containers	37.4	36.6	38.3	39.2	(*)	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.9	—
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	36.7	35.7	38.2	39.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
249	Miscellaneous wood products	40.0	38.9	41.0	41.3	40.4	2.9	2.6	3.6	3.7	—
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	38.0	35.9	39.3	40.1	38.6	1.6	.9	2.3	2.6	—
251	Household furniture	37.4	34.8	39.3	40.2	(*)	1.4	.6	2.4	2.6	—
2511	Wood household furniture	38.0	35.6	39.6	40.2	—	1.6	.9	2.6	2.5	—
2512	Upholstered household furniture	36.8	33.3	39.4	41.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings	36.3	34.7	37.9	38.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
252	Office furniture	40.9	39.8	40.0	41.0	—	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.5	—
254	Partitions and fixtures	39.1	38.0	39.3	39.6	—	2.4	1.3	1.8	2.2	—
253,9	Other furniture and fixtures	38.9	38.1	38.6	39.4	38.5	1.9	1.3	1.8	2.3	—
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	41.0	39.8	41.0	41.3	40.2	3.8	3.2	3.9	3.7	—
321	Flat glass	42.9	40.1	41.2	44.4	—	3.4	2.3	4.0	4.8	—
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	40.4	39.9	40.6	41.1	40.1	3.5	3.5	4.2	4.2	—
3221	Glass containers	40.8	40.7	41.1	42.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
3229	Pressed and blown glass, nec	39.8	38.8	39.9	39.7	—	2.1	2.1	3.1	2.8	—
324	Cement, hydraulic	41.8	41.1	41.5	40.5	40.9	3.0	2.6	2.6	1.9	—
325	Structural clay products	39.7	39.4	41.2	41.3	40.9	3.3	2.8	3.6	3.6	—
3251	Brick and structural clay tile	39.4	38.2	41.5	41.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
326	Pottery and related products	38.6	38.1	39.4	39.1	—	2.3	1.7	2.4	1.8	—
327	Concrete, gypsum and plaster products	42.1	39.8	42.0	41.9	(*)	4.9	4.0	4.8	4.6	—
328,9	Other stone and nonmetallic mineral products	41.3	40.0	40.4	41.1	40.2	3.7	2.9	3.1	2.9	—
3291	Abrasive products	39.3	37.7	39.0	39.9	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers ¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 1974	Jan. 1975	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^P	Jan. 1976 ^P	Dec. 1974	Jan. 1975	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^P	Jan. 1976 ^P
	DURABLE GOODS—Continued										
36	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	40.2	39.1	40.0	40.8	39.5	2.2	1.5	2.2	2.5	—
361	Electric test and distributing equipment	40.9	39.6	39.7	40.7	39.6	3.2	2.0	1.9	2.5	—
3611	Electric measuring instruments	39.4	38.6	39.8	39.4	—	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6	—
3612	Transformers	40.2	38.6	38.8	42.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	42.7	41.1	40.2	40.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
362	Electrical industrial apparatus	41.1	40.1	40.0	40.7	40.2	3.0	2.3	2.1	2.6	—
3621	Motors and generators	40.7	39.5	40.3	41.3	—	2.7	2.1	2.4	3.3	—
3622	Industrial controls	41.7	40.4	38.9	39.5	—	3.2	2.3	1.2	1.4	—
363	Household appliances	39.7	38.5	40.2	40.3	(*)	1.7	1.3	2.3	1.9	—
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers	41.2	39.8	40.1	39.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
3633	Household laundry equipment	39.2	38.7	38.0	37.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
3634	Electric housewares and fans	38.3	37.8	40.5	40.5	—	1.3	1.0	2.8	2.1	—
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment	39.0	38.5	40.0	40.4	(*)	1.6	1.2	2.2	2.2	—
3641	Electric lamps	40.1	39.5	40.9	40.5	—	2.0	1.8	2.4	2.3	—
3642	Lighting fixtures	38.2	37.7	39.3	40.0	—	1.7	1.0	2.1	2.4	—
3643,4	Wiring devices	39.0	38.5	40.1	40.6	—	1.4	1.0	2.2	2.0	—
365	Radio and TV receiving equipment	38.1	37.6	39.3	39.9	(*)	.8	.2	1.9	2.0	—
366	Communication equipment	41.4	39.7	40.1	41.6	(*)	2.8	1.5	2.0	2.7	—
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus	41.0	39.2	39.4	41.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment	41.7	40.1	40.6	41.7	—	2.7	1.8	2.4	2.8	—
367	Electronic components and accessories	39.4	38.6	39.7	40.3	39.6	1.9	1.3	2.1	2.4	—
3671-3	Electron tubes	40.4	40.6	40.2	40.2	—	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.1	—
3674,9	Other electronic components	39.2	38.3	39.7	40.3	—	1.8	1.3	2.1	2.4	—
369	Miscellaneous electrical equip. and supplies	41.1	39.5	41.0	42.7	(*)	2.1	1.6	3.0	3.3	—
3694	Engine electrical equipment	40.9	38.9	40.2	43.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	40.9	38.8	41.0	43.2	40.9	2.5	1.8	3.1	3.9	—
371	Motor vehicles and equipment	41.6	38.6	41.5	45.2	(*)	2.3	1.0	3.3	4.6	—
3711	Motor vehicles	40.9	37.8	41.7	45.7	—	1.8	.5	3.3	4.7	—
3712	Passenger car bodies	41.0	38.7	40.1	46.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
3713	Truck and bus bodies	40.4	39.0	40.2	42.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	42.5	39.3	41.6	45.2	—	2.7	1.4	3.5	4.7	—
3715	Truck trailers	39.4	36.8	38.6	39.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
372	Aircraft and parts	41.0	40.3	41.7	42.1	(*)	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.5	—
3721	Aircraft	38.6	38.7	41.3	41.4	—	1.5	2.0	2.7	2.7	—
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts	43.2	41.7	42.0	42.5	—	4.3	3.5	4.0	4.4	—
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment	43.6	42.1	42.2	43.2	—	5.1	3.9	3.9	4.0	—
373	Ship and boat building and repairing	39.3	37.4	40.0	40.4	(*)	3.3	2.7	2.9	3.0	—
3731	Ship building and repairing	39.6	37.3	40.2	(*)	—	—	—	—	—	—
3732	Boat building and repairing	38.4	38.0	39.2	39.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
374	Railroad equipment	41.7	42.0	39.7	(*)	—	2.2	2.8	2.4	(*)	—
375,9	Other transportation equipment	38.0	35.6	38.4	38.5	—	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.7	—
38	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	40.3	39.3	40.3	40.9	40.0	2.3	1.6	2.2	2.5	—
381	Engineering and scientific instruments	41.7	40.1	40.2	41.5	—	3.3	2.1	2.8	3.0	—
382	Mechanical measuring and control devices	40.0	38.8	40.1	40.6	(*)	2.2	1.0	2.2	2.5	—
3821	Mechanical measuring devices	41.0	39.2	41.3	41.7	—	2.5	1.4	2.7	2.7	—
3822	Automatic temperature controls	38.1	37.9	38.1	38.9	—	1.6	.3	1.5	2.1	—
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods	40.1	39.5	39.6	40.3	(*)	1.9	1.3	1.7	2.4	—
385	Ophthalmic goods	39.5	38.7	38.8	39.1	—	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.7	—
384	Medical instruments and supplies	40.1	38.7	39.8	40.3	(*)	2.2	1.6	2.0	2.2	—
386	Photographic equipment and supplies	41.0	40.4	41.9	42.5	(*)	2.4	1.9	2.8	3.2	—
387	Watches, clocks, and watch cases	38.9	38.5	38.9	39.4	—	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.5	—
39	MISC. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	38.4	37.5	39.0	39.5	38.5	2.0	1.4	2.3	2.5	—
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	38.9	37.4	40.4	40.7	(*)	3.1	1.8	4.0	4.0	—
394	Toys and sporting goods	38.2	37.2	38.5	39.0	—	1.7	.8	1.7	1.9	—
3941-3	Games, toys, dolls and play vehicles	38.1	37.1	38.1	38.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, nec	38.3	37.2	38.9	39.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
395	Pens, pencils, office and art supplies	40.4	38.7	41.0	41.6	—	2.3	2.2	3.4	3.4	—
396	Costume jewelry and notions	36.7	36.6	37.9	37.8	—	1.6	.6	2.3	2.4	—
393,9	Other manufacturing industries	38.6	38.0	39.0	39.8	(*)	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.3	—
393	Musical instruments and parts	38.9	36.4	39.4	40.6	—	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.5	—
	NONDURABLE GOODS										
20	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	40.4	39.6	40.4	40.9	40.3	3.8	3.4	3.9	3.9	—
201	Meat products	40.6	40.0	40.5	40.8	(*)	4.4	3.9	4.4	4.2	—
2011	Meat packing plants	42.6	42.4	42.1	41.9	—	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.9	—
2013	Sausages and other prepared meats	40.9	40.1	40.9	41.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
2015	Poultry dressing plants	37.5	36.3	38.4	39.0	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 1974	Jan. 1975	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^p	Jan. 1976 ^p	Dec. 1974	Jan. 1975	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^p	Jan. 1976 ^p
	NONDURABLE GOODS—Continued										
	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS—Continued										
202	Dairy products	41.3	41.1	41.5	41.8	41.1	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.8	—
2024	Ice cream and frozen desserts	38.3	38.6	39.2	39.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
2026	Fluid milk	42.0	41.9	42.3	42.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
203	Canned, cured, and frozen foods	37.8	37.3	38.5	39.1	—	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.9	—
2031,6	Canned, cured, and frozen sea foods	36.1	34.5	33.2	34.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
2032,3	Canned food, except sea foods	38.2	38.3	40.9	41.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
2037	Frozen fruits and vegetables	38.7	37.6	38.9	39.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
204	Grain mill products	43.6	42.6	43.9	44.1	(*)	6.0	5.5	5.9	6.3	—
2041	Flour and other grain mill products	45.5	42.8	45.9	45.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	43.2	42.5	43.3	44.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
205	Bakery products	39.3	38.5	39.5	39.8	39.0	3.2	2.7	3.6	3.5	—
2051	Bread, cake, and related products	38.8	37.9	39.2	39.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
2052	Cookies and crackers	41.1	40.4	40.6	41.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
206	Sugar	42.5	39.5	41.5	43.3	—	4.4	3.9	4.9	3.9	—
207	Confectionery and related products	38.9	38.4	39.7	39.8	(*)	1.8	1.7	2.5	2.8	—
2071	Confectionery products	38.6	37.9	39.3	39.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
208	Beverages	41.1	39.0	39.9	40.4	(*)	3.5	2.6	3.3	3.2	—
2082	Malt liquors	44.4	41.8	42.7	43.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
2086	Bottled and canned soft drinks	38.9	37.7	38.2	38.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
209	Miscellaneous foods and kindred products	42.4	41.7	42.1	43.2	(*)	4.7	4.2	4.8	4.9	—
21	TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	38.8	37.0	40.5	38.9	39.7	1.3	1.1	3.1	1.7	—
211	Cigarettes	39.2	37.5	40.5	40.8	—	1.3	1.2	3.5	2.0	—
212	Cigars	36.8	35.9	38.4	38.4	—	.9	.6	1.0	1.4	—
22	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	37.0	35.7	41.2	41.6	40.7	1.9	1.5	4.0	4.2	—
221	Weaving mills, cotton	37.8	36.8	42.5	43.1	42.6	2.4	2.2	5.0	5.8	—
222	Weaving mills, synthetics	37.1	35.6	41.7	41.7	(*)	1.7	1.2	4.2	4.3	—
223	Weaving and finishing mills, wool	39.2	39.2	41.1	42.3	42.4	2.1	1.9	3.5	4.1	—
224	Narrow fabric mills	38.8	37.3	41.6	41.9	40.7	1.8	1.6	3.7	4.0	—
225	Knitting mills	36.1	34.9	39.3	39.1	38.3	1.7	1.1	2.9	2.8	—
2251	Women's hosiery, except socks	35.7	34.1	37.9	38.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
2252	Hosiery, nec	33.8	32.4	39.2	37.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
2253	Knit outerwear mills	35.7	35.2	38.2	38.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
2254	Knit underwear mills	36.0	34.8	38.6	38.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
226	Textile finishing, except wool	39.5	36.4	42.6	43.7	(*)	3.1	1.9	5.1	5.4	—
227	Floor covering mills	37.2	36.5	41.0	41.6	—	1.6	1.8	3.4	3.6	—
228	Yarn and thread mills	34.4	33.3	41.5	42.1	40.9	1.1	1.0	4.1	4.3	—
229	Miscellaneous textile goods	39.4	38.4	41.5	42.3	41.5	2.0	1.7	3.8	3.7	—
23	APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS	34.2	33.4	36.4	36.4	35.7	.7	.5	1.5	1.4	—
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats	35.3	34.9	35.5	36.7	35.6	.8	.5	.9	1.1	—
232	Men's and boys' furnishings	35.0	33.8	37.5	37.4	(*)	.7	.4	1.5	1.3	—
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	34.7	33.7	37.5	37.2	—	.6	.4	1.6	1.2	—
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers	34.8	34.3	38.0	37.9	—	.7	.6	1.3	1.5	—
2328	Men's and boys' work clothing	35.3	33.5	37.7	37.6	—	.7	.4	1.4	1.1	—
233	Women's and misses' outerwear	31.9	31.9	34.3	34.0	(*)	.7	.6	1.4	1.2	—
2331	Women's and misses' blouses and waists	32.1	31.9	35.5	34.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
2335	Women's and misses' dresses	29.9	30.3	32.8	32.6	—	.6	.5	1.3	1.2	—
2337	Women's and misses' suits and coats	32.1	32.2	33.6	33.4	—	.7	.6	1.0	1.0	—
2339	Women's and misses' outerwear, nec	34.8	34.3	36.6	36.3	—	.8	.8	1.7	1.4	—
234	Women's and children's undergarments	33.5	32.0	37.1	36.2	(*)	.5	.2	1.6	1.2	—
2341	Women's and children's underwear	33.4	31.8	37.2	36.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
2342	Corsets and allied garments	33.7	32.6	36.7	36.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
235	Hats, caps, and millinery	35.7	35.2	36.6	36.9	—	.7	.9	.9	.7	—
236	Children's outerwear	34.9	34.3	36.5	36.3	(*)	.7	.5	1.5	1.5	—
2361	Children's dresses and blouses	33.6	34.1	36.1	35.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
237,8	Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	35.0	34.1	36.7	36.7	—	.8	.5	1.5	1.1	—
239	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	37.3	35.1	38.7	39.6	(*)	1.1	.6	2.0	2.6	—
2391,2	Housefurnishings	36.3	34.2	39.0	39.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
26	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	41.7	40.8	42.6	43.2	42.4	3.9	3.6	4.7	4.8	—
261,2,6	Paper and pulp mills	43.7	42.6	44.3	44.8	(*)	5.6	5.4	6.2	6.4	—
263	Paperboard mills	43.2	42.6	44.6	44.6	43.9	6.0	5.7	7.2	6.6	—
264	Miscellaneous converted paper products	41.1	40.1	41.1	41.7	(*)	3.0	2.5	3.2	3.5	—
2643	Bags, except textile bags	41.9	40.3	41.1	41.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
265	Paperboard containers and boxes	39.6	38.9	41.7	42.4	(*)	2.3	2.0	3.9	3.8	—
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes	40.0	38.1	41.4	42.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	38.9	38.9	41.4	42.3	—	2.3	2.2	3.9	4.0	—
2654	Sanitary food containers	41.0	40.0	42.7	43.6	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**C-2. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued**

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 1974	Jan. 1975	Nov. 1975	Dec. ^p 1975	Jan. ^p 1976	Dec. 1974	Jan. 1975	Nov. 1975	Dec. ^p 1975	Jan. ^p 1976
NONDURABLE GOODS—Continued											
27	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	37.8	36.8	37.4	38.1	37.0	2.6	2.0	2.5	2.7	—
271	Newspapers	35.1	33.9	34.5	35.2	(*)	2.3	1.3	1.9	2.0	—
272	Periodicals	39.1	38.4	37.9	38.1	—	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.0	—
273	Books	38.4	37.4	37.1	37.3	—	2.1	1.6	2.1	2.0	—
275	Commercial printing	38.6	37.6	38.6	39.3	(*)	2.9	2.3	2.9	3.2	—
2751	Commercial printing, except lithographic	38.5	37.5	38.4	39.1	—	2.9	2.3	2.8	3.1	—
2752	Commercial printing, lithographic	38.7	37.7	38.6	39.4	—	3.0	2.4	3.0	3.3	—
278	Blankbooks and bookbinding	38.5	37.7	38.5	39.4	38.7	1.7	1.3	2.0	2.1	—
274,6,7,9	Other publishing and printing ind.	39.6	38.9	38.7	40.0	(*)	2.7	2.5	2.5	3.2	—
28	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	41.3	40.5	41.5	42.1	41.3	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.1	—
281	Industrial chemicals	42.5	41.4	41.9	42.1	(*)	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.2	—
2812	Alkalies and chlorine	45.9	43.9	43.9	44.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
2818	Industrial organic chemicals, nec.	42.4	41.4	42.8	42.8	—	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	—
2819	Industrial inorganic chemicals, nec.	41.9	41.0	41.4	41.1	—	3.2	2.8	2.9	3.3	—
282	Plastics materials and synthetics	39.9	39.4	42.0	42.6	(*)	1.7	1.5	2.9	3.1	—
2821	Plastics materials and resins	41.6	40.8	43.9	44.3	—	2.8	2.4	4.7	4.7	—
2823,4	Synthetic fibers	38.6	38.2	40.8	41.4	—	.7	.8	1.7	2.0	—
283	Drugs	41.5	41.1	40.5	41.4	(*)	3.1	2.6	2.8	2.7	—
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations	41.2	40.9	40.3	41.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	40.8	39.7	41.0	41.6	(*)	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.8	—
2841	Soap and other detergents	42.8	41.9	42.8	43.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
2844	Toilet preparations	39.6	37.8	40.0	41.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
285	Paints and allied products	39.7	38.6	40.3	41.0	(*)	1.5	1.1	2.0	2.5	—
287	Agricultural chemicals	43.0	42.5	43.1	43.8	(*)	5.0	5.3	4.5	5.1	—
2871,2	Fertilizers, complete and mixing only	43.2	42.8	43.1	43.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
286,9	Other chemical products	41.2	40.0	41.1	41.9	(*)	2.9	2.3	2.6	3.2	—
2892	Explosives	40.7	39.4	41.4	41.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
29	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	42.2	41.1	42.3	41.9	42.2	3.4	2.8	3.7	3.1	—
291	Petroleum refining	42.7	41.5	42.0	41.7	(*)	3.5	2.8	3.1	2.7	—
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products	40.4	40.0	43.3	42.6	(*)	3.3	2.8	5.4	4.3	—
30	RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS, NEC	39.9	39.2	40.3	41.1	40.7	2.5	2.2	3.0	3.2	—
301	Tires and inner tubes	41.1	40.9	41.4	42.7	(*)	3.8	3.0	3.6	4.3	—
302,3,6	Other rubber products	39.4	38.5	39.8	40.8	(*)	2.0	1.5	2.4	2.8	—
302	Rubber footwear	39.2	37.7	37.0	38.4	—	2.4	1.9	.9	.3	—
307	Miscellaneous plastics products	39.7	38.9	40.1	40.7	39.9	2.3	2.2	3.0	3.1	—
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	36.6	35.4	38.6	39.0	38.1	1.2	1.1	2.4	2.4	—
311	Leather tanning and finishing	39.6	38.2	40.8	41.2	40.4	3.0	2.4	4.2	4.1	—
314	Footwear, except rubber	36.3	34.9	38.2	39.1	(*)	1.1	.9	2.1	2.4	—
312,3,5-7,9	Other leather products	36.3	35.9	38.7	38.1	(*)	1.0	1.3	2.6	1.8	—
316	Luggage	34.3	34.6	37.5	37.4	—	.7	.6	1.8	1.7	—
317	Handbags and personal leather goods	36.6	37.1	40.2	38.8	—	.8	1.2	3.4	1.9	—
—	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	39.8	39.6	39.6	39.7	39.9	—	—	—	—	—
4011	RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION: Class I railroads ²	42.5	45.6	42.4	(*)	—	—	—	—	—	—
411	LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT: Local and suburban transportation	40.3	39.0	40.6	39.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
413	Intercity highway transportation	36.0	36.9	37.0	36.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
42	TRUCKING AND WAREHOUSING	41.1	39.5	40.0	40.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
421,3	Trucking and trucking terminals	41.1	39.5	40.0	40.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
422	Public warehousing	41.6	39.8	39.3	39.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
46	PIPE LINE TRANSPORTATION	40.9	41.2	41.5	42.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
48	COMMUNICATION	38.6	38.1	38.7	38.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
481	Telephone communication	38.2	37.8	38.5	38.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
4817	Switchboard operating employees ³	34.1	33.1	34.1	33.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
4818	Line construction employees ⁴	43.6	42.7	42.4	42.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
482	Telegraph communication ⁵	41.5	40.0	40.1	(*)	—	—	—	—	—	—
483	Radio and television broadcasting	39.8	39.3	39.3	39.1	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**C-2. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued**

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Dec. 1974	Jan. 1975	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^P	Jan. 1976 ^P	Dec. 1974	Jan. 1975	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^P	Jan. 1976 ^P
-	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES—Continued										
49	ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES	\$236.08	\$238.30	\$258.34	\$256.89	-	\$5.73	\$5.77	\$6.24	\$6.22	-
491	Electric companies and systems	242.94	244.78	261.25	259.78	-	5.84	5.87	6.28	6.29	-
492	Gas companies and systems	217.30	218.00	234.36	235.18	-	5.30	5.33	5.73	5.75	-
493	Combination companies and systems	254.18	257.26	289.54	284.83	-	6.23	6.29	6.96	6.88	-
494-7	Water, steam, and sanitary systems	195.88	194.34	208.38	210.12	-	4.72	4.74	5.07	5.10	-
-	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	122.09	121.55	128.69	130.64	\$130.26	3.57	3.65	3.83	3.82	\$3.90
50	WHOLESALE TRADE	183.69	182.49	194.27	197.57	196.21	4.71	4.74	5.02	5.04	5.07
501	Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	175.56	167.27	176.01	183.26	-	4.40	4.30	4.49	4.57	-
502	Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	182.78	180.93	198.36	197.89	-	4.81	4.89	5.22	5.14	-
503	Dry goods and apparel	153.72	155.30	164.33	164.86	-	4.33	4.35	4.49	4.48	-
504	Groceries and related products	172.27	172.35	187.88	190.42	-	4.44	4.50	4.88	4.87	-
506	Electrical goods	200.22	192.55	215.34	226.14	-	4.79	4.85	5.37	5.41	-
507	Hardware; plumbing and heating equipment	166.55	165.56	183.46	184.21	-	4.36	4.38	4.79	4.76	-
508	Machinery, equipment, and supplies	202.58	203.26	215.32	216.26	-	5.09	5.12	5.41	5.42	-
509	Miscellaneous wholesalers	182.88	183.06	191.40	194.95	-	4.80	4.83	5.05	5.09	-
52-59	RETAIL TRADE	104.30	103.03	109.46	111.52	110.35	3.18	3.24	3.41	3.40	3.47
53	Retail general merchandise	96.92	92.98	100.75	104.64	-	3.01	3.12	3.25	3.20	-
531	Department stores	99.21	94.96	102.41	106.25	-	3.11	3.23	3.38	3.31	-
532	Mail order houses	124.81	125.32	132.21	143.52	-	3.66	3.88	3.90	3.90	-
533	Variety stores	77.27	72.04	80.22	84.37	-	2.43	2.51	2.63	2.58	-
54	Food stores	119.51	119.88	131.54	132.76	-	3.77	3.83	4.06	4.06	-
541-3	Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	123.20	123.95	135.71	136.86	-	3.85	3.91	4.15	4.16	-
56	Apparel and accessory stores	90.35	87.31	92.09	98.27	-	2.85	2.93	3.08	3.10	-
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings	112.55	112.08	115.48	123.40	-	3.32	3.47	3.62	3.64	-
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	80.52	77.51	81.50	86.21	-	2.64	2.71	2.82	2.79	-
565	Family clothing stores	89.38	86.94	90.00	97.28	-	2.66	2.76	3.00	3.04	-
566	Shoe stores	87.62	81.20	91.55	98.43	-	2.96	2.90	3.19	3.27	-
57	Furniture and home furnishings stores	142.13	140.96	147.38	149.48	-	3.79	3.82	4.06	4.04	-
571	Furniture and home furnishings	145.92	142.48	150.06	152.15	-	3.84	3.83	4.10	4.09	-
58	Eating and drinking places ⁶	69.70	69.09	71.66	72.22	-	2.42	2.45	2.55	2.57	-
52,55,59	Other retail trade	130.24	129.58	138.68	139.48	-	3.52	3.56	3.81	3.78	-
52	Building materials and farm equipment	143.56	141.72	151.32	152.88	-	3.70	3.71	3.89	3.89	-
551.2	Motor vehicle dealers	166.69	164.64	193.25	190.00	-	4.22	4.20	4.88	4.81	-
553.9	Other automotive and accessory dealers	144.94	145.89	152.45	153.22	-	3.57	3.62	3.84	3.84	-
591	Drug stores and proprietary stores	97.03	93.91	101.70	103.34	-	3.11	3.12	3.27	3.26	-
594	Book and stationery stores	112.22	109.55	115.48	116.26	-	3.32	3.34	3.51	3.46	-
598	Fuel and ice dealers	175.89	177.48	176.57	185.49	-	4.29	4.35	4.47	4.58	-
-	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE⁷	146.46	147.23	155.18	153.97	156.59	3.98	3.99	4.24	4.23	4.29
60	Banking	127.02	127.37	132.11	128.52	-	3.48	3.48	3.59	3.57	-
61	Credit agencies other than banks	134.97	136.11	140.62	138.76	-	3.58	3.62	3.77	3.73	-
612	Savings and loan associations	131.36	132.82	137.64	135.05	-	3.56	3.58	3.72	3.69	-
62	Security, commodity brokers and services	219.41	233.46	272.63	(*)	-	5.93	6.16	7.27	(*)	-
63	Insurance carriers	156.56	157.30	164.87	164.49	-	4.22	4.24	4.42	4.41	-
631	Life insurance	155.18	157.19	163.17	163.24	-	4.24	4.26	4.41	4.40	-
632	Accident and health insurance	151.58	152.63	156.94	156.08	-	4.01	4.07	4.13	4.14	-
633	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	158.95	159.27	169.13	168.30	-	4.25	4.27	4.51	4.50	-

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 1974	Jan. 1975	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^p	Jan. 1976 ^p	Dec. 1974	Jan. 1975	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^p	Jan. 1976 ^p
—	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES—Continued										
49	ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES	41.2	41.3	41.4	41.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
491	Electric companies and systems	41.6	41.7	41.6	41.3	—	—	—	—	—	
492	Gas companies and systems	41.0	40.9	40.9	40.9	—	—	—	—	—	
493	Combination companies and systems	40.8	40.9	41.6	41.4	—	—	—	—	—	
494.7	Water, steam, and sanitary systems	41.5	41.0	41.1	41.2	—	—	—	—	—	
—	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	34.2	33.3	33.6	34.2	33.4	—	—	—	—	—
50	WHOLESALE TRADE	39.0	38.5	38.7	39.2	38.7	—	—	—	—	—
501	Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	39.9	38.9	39.2	40.1	—	—	—	—	—	
502	Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	38.0	37.0	38.0	38.5	—	—	—	—	—	
503	Dry goods and apparel	35.5	35.7	36.6	36.8	—	—	—	—	—	
504	Groceries and related products	38.8	38.3	38.5	39.1	—	—	—	—	—	
506	Electrical goods	41.8	39.7	40.1	41.8	—	—	—	—	—	
507	Hardware; plumbing and heating equipment	38.2	37.8	38.3	38.7	—	—	—	—	—	
508	Machinery, equipment, and supplies	39.8	39.7	39.8	39.9	—	—	—	—	—	
509	Miscellaneous wholesalers	38.1	37.9	37.9	38.3	—	—	—	—	—	
52-59	RETAIL TRADE	32.8	31.8	32.1	32.8	31.8	—	—	—	—	
53	Retail general merchandise	32.2	29.8	31.0	32.7	—	—	—	—	—	
531	Department stores	31.9	29.4	30.3	32.1	—	—	—	—	—	
532	Mail order houses	34.1	32.3	33.9	36.8	—	—	—	—	—	
533	Variety stores	31.8	28.7	30.5	32.7	—	—	—	—	—	
54	Food stores	31.7	31.3	32.4	32.7	—	—	—	—	—	
541.3	Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	32.0	31.7	32.7	32.9	—	—	—	—	—	
56	Apparel and accessory stores	31.7	29.8	29.9	31.7	—	—	—	—	—	
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings	33.9	32.3	31.9	33.9	—	—	—	—	—	
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	30.5	28.6	28.9	30.9	—	—	—	—	—	
565	Family clothing stores	33.6	31.5	30.0	32.0	—	—	—	—	—	
566	Shoe stores	29.6	28.0	28.7	30.1	—	—	—	—	—	
57	Furniture and home furnishings stores	37.5	36.9	36.3	37.0	—	—	—	—	—	
571	Furniture and home furnishings	38.0	37.2	36.6	37.2	—	—	—	—	—	
58	Eating and drinking places ⁶	28.8	28.2	28.1	28.1	—	—	—	—	—	
52,55,59	Other retail trade	37.0	36.4	36.4	36.9	—	—	—	—	—	
52	Building materials and farm equipment	38.8	38.2	38.9	39.3	—	—	—	—	—	
551.2	Motor vehicle dealers	39.5	39.2	39.6	39.5	—	—	—	—	—	
553.9	Other automotive and accessory dealers	40.6	40.3	39.7	39.9	—	—	—	—	—	
591	Drug stores and proprietary stores	31.2	30.1	31.1	31.7	—	—	—	—	—	
594	Book and stationery stores	33.8	32.8	32.9	33.6	—	—	—	—	—	
598	Fuel and ice dealers	41.0	40.8	39.5	40.5	—	—	—	—	—	
—	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE⁷	36.8	36.9	36.6	36.4	36.5	—	—	—	—	
60	Banking	36.5	36.6	36.8	36.0	—	—	—	—	—	
61	Credit agencies other than banks	37.7	37.6	37.3	37.2	—	—	—	—	—	
612	Savings and loan associations	36.9	37.1	37.0	36.6	—	—	—	—	—	
62	Security, commodity brokers and services	37.0	37.9	37.5	(*)	—	—	—	—	—	
63	Insurance carriers	37.1	37.1	37.3	37.3	—	—	—	—	—	
631	Life insurance	36.6	36.9	37.0	37.1	—	—	—	—	—	
632	Accident and health insurance	37.8	37.5	38.0	37.7	—	—	—	—	—	
633	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	37.4	37.3	37.5	37.4	—	—	—	—	—	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**C-2. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers ¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued**

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Dec. 1974	Jan. 1975	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^p	Jan. 1976 ^p	Dec. 1974	Jan. 1975	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^p	Jan. 1976 ^p
-	SERVICES	\$132.50	\$132.78	\$142.21	\$142.46	\$144.24	\$3.92	\$3.94	\$4.22	\$4.24	\$4.28
	Hotels and other lodging places:										
	Hotels, tourist courts, and motels ⁶	87.45	85.56	92.27	92.35	-	2.75	2.76	2.92	2.96	-
	Personal services:										
721	Laundries and dry cleaning plants	102.84	103.06	107.80	109.59	-	2.93	2.97	3.08	3.14	-
722	Photographic studios	106.40	99.79	115.76	115.19	-	3.04	3.08	3.27	3.31	-
	Motion pictures:										
781	Motion picture filming and distributing	248.71	248.96	261.30	259.57	-	6.41	6.40	6.70	6.69	-
806	Hospitals	124.51	126.62	138.85	138.11	-	3.63	3.67	4.06	4.05	-

¹For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.

²Beginning January 1965, data relate to line haul railroads with operating revenues of \$5,000,000 or more.

³Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as switchboard operators; service assistants; operating room instructors; and pay-station attendants. In 1971, such employees made up 29 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.

⁴Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as central office craft persons; installation and exchange repair craft persons; line, cable and conduit craft

persons; and laborers. In 1971, such employees made up 34 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.

⁵Data relate to nonsupervisory employees except messengers.

⁶Money payments only; tips, not included.

⁷Data for nonoffice sales agents excluded from all series in this division.

* Not available.

^p=preliminary.

**C-2. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued**

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 1974	Jan. 1975	Nov. 1975	Dec. p 1975	Jan. p 1976	Dec. 1974	Jan. 1975	Nov. 1975	Dec. p 1975	Jan. p 1976
--	SERVICES	33.8	33.7	33.7	33.6	33.7	--	--	--	--	--
	Hotels and other lodging places:										
701	Hotels, tourist courts, and motels ⁶	31.8	31.0	31.6	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	
	Personal services:										
721	Laundries and dry cleaning plants	35.1	34.7	35.0	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	
722	Photographic studios	35.0	32.4	35.4	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	
	Motion pictures:										
781	Motion picture filming and distributing	38.8	38.9	39.0	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	
806	Hospitals	34.3	34.5	34.2	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	

¹ As noted on page 7 of the January 1972 issue of this magazine, the series does not include earned pay withheld as a consequence of delays caused by the wage freeze in effect between August 15 and November 14, 1971, and by administrative procedures of the Pay Board. These delays resulted from compliance with the Government's Economic Stabilization Program. Because these withheld payments were substantial and fell due under a significant number of new labor-management contracts in that industry, they affected a large proportion

of SIC 372.

The series shown below include these payments as well as an additional 17 cents delayed payment for employees in a number of companies which had been pending as a consequence of litigation.

These payments were due under labor-management contracts the last of which expired in November 1973.

Average hourly earnings September 1971—November 1973 (revised to March 1974 benchmarks)

Year	Annual average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
SIC 372													
1971	\$4.36	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	\$4.42	\$4.46	\$4.51	\$4.62
1972	4.74	\$4.60	\$4.60	\$4.64	\$4.70	\$4.71	\$4.72	\$4.71	\$4.79	4.80	4.83	4.87	4.93
1973	5.02	4.90	4.91	4.92	4.92	4.94	4.96	4.98	5.05	5.06	5.12	5.15	--
SIC 3721													
1971	4.42	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	\$4.51	\$4.56	\$4.63	\$4.73
1972	4.85	4.72	4.68	4.74	4.83	4.82	4.83	4.79	4.89	4.90	4.94	4.99	5.04
1973	5.13	5.00	5.04	5.05	5.03	5.08	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SIC 3722													
1971	4.38	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.38	4.43	4.48	4.64
1972	4.76	4.61	4.64	4.65	4.66	4.70	4.71	4.77	4.82	4.83	4.85	4.87	5.01
1973	5.06	4.95	4.95	4.96	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SIC 3723, 9													
1971	4.17	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.24	4.24	4.24	4.33
1972	4.44	4.28	4.33	4.38	4.40	4.45	4.46	4.45	4.47	4.50	4.50	4.54	4.56
1973	4.68	4.56	4.53	4.58	4.60	4.59	4.64	4.68	4.71	4.74	4.78	4.84	--

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

C-3. Employment, hours, and indexes of earnings in the Executive Branch of the Federal Government

[Employment in thousands--includes both supervisory and nonsupervisory employees]

Item	1974												1975
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Executive Branch													
Total employment	2,616.5	2,638.7	2,647.1	2,664.1	2,677.3	2,710.4	2,737.8	2,713.7	2,680.8	2,673.1	2,676.5	2,711.0	2,663.9
Average weekly hours	(*)	39.3	39.6	39.5	39.2	39.3	(*)	(*)	39.5	39.6	(*)	40.8	(*)
Average overtime hours	(*)	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	(*)	(*)	1.1	1.2	(*)	2.4	(*)
Indexes (1967=100):													
Average weekly earnings	(*)	167.7	168.4	170.2	169.1	171.7	(*)	(*)	172.3	173.6	(*)	190.3	(*)
Average hourly earnings	(*)	168.1	167.6	169.7	170.0	172.2	(*)	(*)	171.9	172.7	(*)	183.8	(*)
Department of Defense													
Total employment	946.2	950.2	953.3	958.2	966.4	988.4	990.3	977.8	962.9	959.7	960.0	957.8	953.1
Average weekly hours	(*)	39.8	40.0	40.0	39.9	39.9	(*)	(*)	39.9	40.1	(*)	40.1	(*)
Average overtime hours	(*)	.7	.9	.7	.8	.9	(*)	(*)	.8	.8	(*)	.8	(*)
Indexes (1967=100):													
Average weekly earnings	(*)	164.7	164.2	170.4	166.5	172.9	(*)	(*)	164.8	167.0	(*)	175.7	(*)
Average hourly earnings	(*)	166.8	165.4	171.7	168.1	174.7	(*)	(*)	166.5	167.8	(*)	176.6	(*)
Postal service													
Total employment	704.5	704.2	702.0	702.7	701.7	704.4	703.9	701.8	697.0	695.7	700.7	740.5	697.4
Average weekly hours	(*)	39.4	39.7	39.4	38.8	38.8	(*)	(*)	39.8	40.6	(*)	45.1	(*)
Average overtime hours	(*)	1.3	1.6	1.4	.9	.9	(*)	(*)	1.4	1.9	(*)	6.7	(*)
Indexes (1967=100):													
Average weekly earnings	(*)	180.5	182.8	181.1	183.6	183.3	(*)	(*)	195.8	201.1	(*)	243.6	(*)
Average hourly earnings	(*)	176.8	177.7	177.4	182.6	182.3	(*)	(*)	189.9	191.2	(*)	208.5	(*)
Other agencies													
Total employment	965.8	984.3	991.8	1,003.2	1,009.2	1,017.6	1,033.6	1,034.1	1,020.9	1,017.7	1,015.8	1,012.7	1,013.4
Average weekly hours	(*)	38.9	39.1	39.0	38.8	39.0	(*)	(*)	38.9	38.5	(*)	38.5	(*)
Average overtime hours	(*)	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	(*)	(*)	1.3	1.1	(*)	.8	(*)
Indexes (1967=100):													
Average weekly earnings	(*)	164.5	164.9	164.5	164.1	164.0	(*)	(*)	166.3	164.8	(*)	174.1	(*)
Average hourly earnings	(*)	164.1	163.6	163.6	164.1	163.1	(*)	(*)	165.8	166.1	(*)	175.5	(*)

NOTE: Averages presented in this table have been computed using data collected by the U.S. Civil Service Commission from all agencies of the executive branch of the Federal Government; the data cover both salaried workers and hourly paid wage board employees. Since these * = Not available.

averages relate to hours and earnings of all workers, both supervisory and nonsupervisory, the are not comparable to similar data presented in table C-2 which relate only to production nonsupervisory workers.

C-4. Average hourly earnings excluding overtime of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, by industry

Major industry group	Average hourly earnings excluding overtime ¹				
	Dec. 1974	Jan. 1975	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^p	Jan. 1976 ^p
MANUFACTURING	\$4.50	\$4.54	\$4.76	\$4.81	\$4.84
DURABLE GOODS	4.79	4.81	5.11	5.18	5.19
Ordnance and accessories	4.75	4.80	5.26	5.38	-
Lumber and wood products	3.90	3.94	4.24	4.25	-
Furniture and fixtures	3.56	3.60	3.71	3.74	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	4.47	4.49	4.83	4.85	-
Primary metal industries	5.68	5.72	6.23	6.24	-
Fabricated metal products	4.64	4.64	5.04	5.12	-
Machinery, except electrical	4.95	4.97	5.34	5.39	-
Electrical ¹ equipment and supplies	4.30	4.35	4.57	4.62	-
Transportation equipment	5.64	5.64	6.02	6.12	-
Instruments and related products	4.30	4.34	4.52	4.61	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3.58	3.66	3.76	3.81	-
NONDURABLE GOODS	4.07	4.11	4.28	4.31	4.37
Food and kindred products	4.17	4.23	4.48	4.53	-
Tobacco manufactures	4.20	4.28	4.24	4.43	-
Textile mill products	3.20	3.22	3.37	3.38	-
Apparel and other textile products	3.08	3.11	3.18	3.20	-
Paper and allied products	4.52	4.55	4.94	4.94	-
Printing and publishing	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	-
Chemicals and allied products	4.95	4.99	5.37	5.38	-
Petroleum and coal products	4.60	5.69	6.39	6.44	-
Rubber and plastics products, nec	4.08	4.12	4.28	4.34	-
Leather and leather products	3.06	3.11	3.18	3.20	-

¹ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

p = preliminary.

² Not available as average overtime rates are significantly above time and one-half. Inclusion of data for the group in the nondurable goods total has little effect.

**C-5. Gross and spendable average weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division, in current and 1967 dollars**

Industry	Gross average weekly earnings			Spendable average weekly earnings					
	Dec. 1974	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^P	Worker with no dependents			Worker with three dependents		
				Dec. 1974	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^P	Dec. 1974	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^P
TOTAL PRIVATE:									
Current dollars	\$159.43	\$169.42	\$170.82	\$127.64	\$137.56	\$138.52	\$138.21	\$152.41	\$153.48
1967 dollars	102.59	102.31	102.72	82.14	83.07	83.30	88.94	92.04	92.29
MINING:									
Current dollars	224.80	262.73	265.07	175.37	204.76	206.48	189.00	222.67	224.48
1967 dollars	144.66	158.65	159.39	112.85	123.65	124.16	121.62	134.46	134.98
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION:									
Current dollars	259.44	270.44	275.27	200.55	210.43	214.23	215.97	228.64	232.62
1967 dollars	166.95	163.31	165.53	129.05	127.07	128.82	138.98	138.07	139.88
MANUFACTURING:									
Current dollars	185.93	197.69	204.00	146.92	157.18	161.85	158.69	173.30	177.95
1967 dollars	119.65	119.38	122.67	94.54	94.92	97.32	102.12	104.65	107.01
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES:									
Current dollars	224.87	245.12	245.74	175.42	192.00	192.46	189.06	209.03	209.52
1967 dollars	144.70	148.02	147.77	112.88	115.94	115.73	121.66	126.23	125.99
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE:									
Current dollars	122.09	128.69	130.64	100.47	107.99	109.41	109.21	121.16	123.00
1967 dollars	78.56	77.71	78.56	64.65	65.21	65.79	70.28	73.16	73.96
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE:									
Current dollars	146.46	155.18	153.97	118.30	127.37	126.48	128.20	141.35	140.42
1967 dollars	94.25	93.71	92.59	76.13	76.91	76.06	82.50	85.36	84.44
SERVICES:									
Current dollars	132.50	142.21	142.46	108.08	117.88	118.06	117.35	132.93	133.09
1967 dollars	85.26	85.88	85.66	69.55	71.18	70.99	75.51	80.27	80.03
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (All items, 1967 = 100)	155.4	165.6	166.3	NOTE: The Consumer Price Index is an estimate of the average change in prices of goods and services purchased by urban wage earners and clerical workers.					

¹For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.

p = preliminary (applicable to earnings data only).

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

118

**C-6. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division and major manufacturing group**

[1967 = 100]

Industry division and group	Dec. 1974	Jan. 1975	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^p	Jan. 1976 ^p
	Hours				
TOTAL †	111.5	105.2	109.5	110.9	106.7
GOODS-PRODUCING	97.1	89.7	94.4	94.9	90.4
MINING	104.9	114.2	124.5	125.3	120.7
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	107.8	92.4	100.3	95.1	83.0
MANUFACTURING	95.0	88.3	92.3	93.8	90.7
DURABLE GOODS	96.8	89.6	89.4	91.7	88.4
Ordnance and accessories	50.2	48.7	41.6	42.8	42.4
Lumber and wood products	85.3	77.9	90.0	91.9	88.3
Furniture and fixtures	96.9	86.3	101.1	103.1	98.6
Stone, clay, and glass products	100.8	92.2	97.2	95.7	90.5
Primary metal industries	98.1	94.0	81.4	83.5	81.6
Fabricated metal products	101.8	92.5	94.6	96.1	92.9
Machinery, except electrical	109.6	103.8	92.6	95.7	93.4
Electrical equipment and supplies	95.1	88.9	87.6	90.3	87.9
Transportation equipment	88.0	78.4	85.4	90.8	85.5
Instruments and related products	108.7	103.5	103.4	104.7	103.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing	90.6	83.0	95.8	92.8	86.9
NONDURABLE GOODS	92.4	86.4	96.5	96.8	94.0
Food and kindred products	94.0	87.4	97.2	95.2	91.2
Tobacco manufactures	93.6	86.7	104.1	97.5	93.6
Textile mill products	84.1	76.8	98.8	100.1	97.7
Apparel and other textile products	81.8	76.3	92.1	91.2	88.9
Paper and allied products	95.1	89.7	93.9	95.7	93.3
Printing and publishing	99.4	95.1	93.0	95.5	91.5
Chemicals and allied products	99.8	95.3	97.7	98.9	97.3
Petroleum and coal products	107.1	97.2	112.5	110.5	108.3
Rubber and plastics products, nec	118.7	111.5	116.0	117.9	116.1
Leather and leather products	70.9	65.6	77.8	78.8	76.5
SERVICE-PRODUCING †	121.5	116.0	120.0	122.0	117.9
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	106.4	102.9	101.8	101.1	100.7
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE †	120.6	111.0	116.3	121.6	113.2
WHOLESALE TRADE	115.3	111.5	112.6	114.2	111.6
RETAIL TRADE †	122.6	110.8	117.6	124.4	113.8
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	124.6	123.3	124.5	123.7	123.8
SERVICES	128.7	126.7	132.1	131.8	130.6

¹ For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.

^p = preliminary.

† Corrected data for July through October 1975 are:

Industry	1975			
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Private sector	108.3	110.1	109.8	109.7
Service producing	121.0	121.2	119.3	119.6
Wholesale and retail trade	116.7	117.1	115.2	116.3
Retail trade	118.4	118.9	116.3	116.2

**C-6. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division and major manufacturing group—Continued**

[1967 = 100]

Industry division and group	Dec. 1974	Jan. 1975	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^p	Jan. 1976 ^p
	Payrolls				
TOTAL †	182.5	173.0	191.4	193.9	188.2
GOODS-PRODUCING	162.8	150.1	167.4	169.4	161.2
MINING	178.8	203.9	238.5	241.9	235.5
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	184.8	158.7	181.6	172.3	152.4
MANUFACTURING	156.6	145.7	161.0	165.8	160.6
DURABLE GOODS	160.0	147.9	157.5	164.2	157.7
Ordnance and accessories	77.9	76.2	71.0	74.5	73.5
Lumber and wood products	145.1	133.3	167.8	172.0	164.0
Furniture and fixtures	151.5	135.0	166.0	170.9	162.5
Stone, clay, and glass products	167.3	152.7	174.5	172.0	162.4
Primary metal industries	174.2	166.8	156.7	161.7	157.3
Fabricated metal products	164.7	148.4	165.9	171.1	165.2
Machinery, except electrical	178.8	168.5	161.0	168.3	163.9
Electrical equipment and supplies	151.6	141.9	148.4	155.1	150.8
Transportation equipment	149.0	131.6	155.4	169.2	157.6
Instruments and related products	168.7	160.7	168.4	174.5	172.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing	141.7	131.9	157.7	155.3	147.8
NONDURABLE GOODS	150.7	142.2	166.9	168.6	165.6
Food and kindred products	155.5	146.3	173.0	171.4	165.6
Tobacco manufactures	176.0	165.9	202.0	194.4	197.4
Textile mill products	134.1	122.7	169.7	172.9	169.1
Apparel and other textile products	125.3	118.0	147.5	146.6	145.2
Paper and allied products	156.9	148.3	170.4	173.8	170.4
Printing and publishing	156.7	149.9	155.3	160.6	155.7
Chemicals and allied products	164.5	158.1	175.1	177.9	177.2
Petroleum and coal products	174.4	159.7	209.5	206.2	212.1
Rubber and plastics products, nec	182.1	171.9	187.6	193.5	191.5
Leather and leather products	106.9	100.1	123.5	125.7	124.4
SERVICE-PRODUCING †	199.4	192.7	212.1	215.0	211.4
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	185.7	180.2	194.8	193.4	194.3
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE †	192.1	180.5	198.9	206.9	196.8
WHOLESALE TRADE	188.7	183.6	196.6	200.0	196.7
RETAIL TRADE †	194.0	178.9	200.1	210.5	196.8
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	191.9	190.4	204.5	202.7	205.5
SERVICES	220.6	217.9	243.6	243.9	244.0

¹ For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.

p = preliminary.

† Corrected data for July through October 1975 are:

Industry	1975			
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Private sector	183.2	187.6	190.4	190.8
Service producing	206.0	207.9	208.0	209.6
Wholesale and retail trade	194.4	196.5	195.2	196.8
Retail trade	196.4	198.7	196.6	197.5

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**C-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division and major manufacturing group, seasonally adjusted**

[1967 = 100]

Industry division and group	1975												1976
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. P	Jan. P
TOTAL	108.9	107.0	105.9	106.0	106.3	106.0	106.2	107.4	107.9	108.4	108.8	109.3	110.3
GOODS-PRODUCING	94.5	90.7	88.4	89.2	89.4	88.9	89.3	91.2	92.4	92.7	92.9	94.4	95.1
MINING	117.4	116.7	115.9	113.7	119.4	118.4	118.8	118.6	119.9	125.0	124.7	126.5	124.2
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	111.0	104.1	94.5	99.0	99.3	94.9	96.2	98.3	98.6	97.3	97.7	99.1	99.6
MANUFACTURING	90.8	87.4	86.4	86.6	86.6	86.8	87.1	89.0	90.3	90.8	90.9	92.5	93.3
DURABLE GOODS	91.8	87.9	86.6	86.5	85.4	85.2	84.9	86.7	87.7	87.8	88.1	90.0	90.7
Ordnance and accessories	48.3	48.3	47.7	47.7	47.5	46.9	44.7	43.7	43.0	42.9	40.8	41.3	42.1
Lumber and wood products	83.8	82.3	81.6	82.5	84.4	85.8	86.7	88.8	90.1	92.1	90.8	93.8	95.1
Furniture and fixtures	88.0	85.1	83.9	85.8	87.7	87.2	88.7	92.6	97.4	97.9	99.2	101.0	100.5
Stone, clay, and glass products	98.5	94.1	91.2	92.6	92.6	92.4	93.1	94.5	95.7	95.7	96.2	96.9	96.7
Primary metal industries	94.8	90.6	87.3	84.1	82.1	80.8	80.0	81.7	83.5	81.9	82.3	83.3	82.4
Fabricated metal products	94.9	92.1	90.2	90.1	89.0	88.5	86.7	90.9	92.0	92.8	92.7	94.2	95.2
Machinery, except electrical	104.0	100.8	98.3	96.6	93.1	91.3	90.4	91.0	91.8	91.9	92.0	92.7	93.5
Electrical equipment and supplies	90.2	85.3	94.3	93.3	81.9	81.8	81.6	84.3	84.9	85.8	85.5	88.1	89.1
Transportation equipment	81.1	75.1	77.3	80.4	80.2	81.4	82.0	82.9	82.2	81.5	83.1	86.7	88.6
Instruments and related products	105.0	100.7	98.3	98.2	97.1	97.0	98.1	97.2	99.4	100.8	101.7	103.0	104.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing, Ind.	89.4	87.3	85.6	86.0	86.5	87.0	87.7	89.0	91.4	91.3	90.8	93.1	94.0
NONDURABLE GOODS	89.3	86.7	86.0	86.7	88.2	89.1	90.2	92.4	94.1	95.1	95.0	96.1	97.0
Food and kindred products	92.8	92.5	92.6	92.4	92.9	93.1	93.4	96.1	96.9	96.5	95.1	95.1	96.7
Tobacco manufactures	88.2	86.9	86.7	83.4	80.3	86.7	80.8	85.8	88.1	85.6	93.4	88.9	94.6
Textile mill products	78.0	75.8	77.2	80.8	85.7	87.0	88.5	93.0	96.4	98.1	98.0	99.3	99.5
Apparel and other textile products	80.1	76.9	76.5	78.5	79.8	82.4	84.6	85.3	87.8	90.0	90.1	91.8	93.1
Paper and allied products	91.0	87.4	85.3	84.5	85.7	86.4	87.6	89.6	91.3	92.0	92.6	94.5	94.4
Printing and publishing	96.7	94.9	93.9	92.6	92.0	91.2	90.9	92.4	91.9	91.8	92.4	93.3	93.2
Chemicals and allied products	96.6	95.0	92.4	91.4	92.7	92.6	93.0	94.5	96.1	97.4	97.6	98.5	98.6
Petroleum and coal products	102.8	100.2	104.0	101.4	104.4	105.3	107.2	107.3	108.9	110.2	111.6	111.4	114.3
Rubber and plastics products, nec	113.8	104.2	100.4	102.1	105.1	105.1	106.9	110.6	113.0	114.7	113.5	116.7	118.3
Leather and leather products	67.8	64.4	63.0	65.8	66.8	69.6	71.4	72.1	74.9	77.2	77.2	77.9	78.9
SERVICE-PRODUCING	118.9	118.4	118.1	117.6	118.0	117.8	118.0	118.7	118.7	119.3	119.8	119.7	120.8
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	105.0	103.5	102.1	102.3	100.3	100.6	100.3	100.5	101.1	101.2	101.5	100.9	102.8
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	114.3	113.7	113.9	113.4	113.9	113.7	114.0	114.6	114.6	115.1	115.2	115.8	116.4
WHOLESALE TRADE	113.0	112.1	111.6	111.5	111.4	110.3	110.8	111.0	111.3	112.0	111.5	112.3	113.1
RETAIL TRADE	114.7	114.2	114.8	114.0	114.8	115.0	115.2	115.9	115.8	116.2	116.6	117.1	117.7
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	125.2	124.5	123.6	122.1	122.9	123.2	122.3	122.9	123.5	123.7	125.1	124.4	125.4
SERVICES	129.9	129.9	129.6	129.3	130.3	129.9	130.4	131.4	131.1	132.0	133.1	132.3	133.9

¹For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.

p = preliminary.

C corrected.

C-10. Hours of wage and salary workers in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division

Industry division	Annual rate Millions of hours ²			Percent change ³		
	November 1975	December 1975p	January 1976p	Jan. 1975 to Jan. 1976	Nov. 1975 to Dec. 1975	Dec. 1975 to Jan. 1976
TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES	148,437	149,157	150,346	1.6	6.0	10.0
TOTAL - PRIVATE	118,925	119,453	120,548	1.1	5.5	11.6
MINING	1,709	1,722	1,707	6.8	9.4	- 9.8
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	6,524	6,622	6,683	- 7.8	19.7	11.6
MANUFACTURING	38,224	38,700	39,061	1.6	16.0	11.8
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	9,258	9,226	9,388	- 1.7	- 4.1	23.3
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE ..	30,093	30,251	30,410	1.8	6.5	6.5
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	8,107	8,071	8,114	0.2	- 5.2	6.6
SERVICES	25,011	24,861	25,185	3.1	- 7.0	16.8
GOVERNMENT	29,513	29,704	29,798	3.7	8.1	3.9

¹ Data refer to hours paid for all employees—production workers, nonsupervisory workers and salaried workers—and are based largely on establishment data. See *BLS Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies—Chapter 25. Output Per Man-Hour Measures, Private Economy.*² "Annual rate" refers to total hours for 1 week in the month, seasonally adjusted, and expressed as an annual equivalent.³ Percent change compounded at annual rates.
p = preliminary.

**PRODUCTIVITY
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

122

**C-11. Indexes of output and compensation per hour, unit costs, and prices,
private economy, seasonally adjusted**

[1967 = 100]

Item	Annual average		Quarterly indexes										
			1973			1974				1975			
	1974	1975	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Total private:													
Output per hour of all persons	110.8r	112.3p	113.2r	113.3r	113.2r	111.7r	111.0r	110.5r	109.4r	109.8r	111.4r	114.0r	114.3p
Output	121.5r	118.5p	123.7r	124.6r	125.0r	123.3r	122.5r	121.6r	118.7r	115.6r	116.5r	120.1r	121.9p
Hours	109.6	105.5p	109.3	110.0	110.5	110.4	110.3	110.1	108.5	105.3	104.6	105.3	106.6p
Compensation per hour	165.8r	180.8p	149.5r	152.1r	155.5r	158.4r	163.4r	168.2r	172.1r	176.6r	179.3r	182.3r	185.6p
Real compensation per hour													
hour	112.2r	112.1p	113.7r	113.2r	113.1r	111.9r	112.3r	112.3r	111.6r	112.3r	112.4r	112.0r	112.2p
Unit labor costs	149.6r	161.0p	132.1r	134.2r	137.4r	141.8r	147.1r	152.2r	157.3r	160.9r	161.0r	159.8r	162.4p
Unit nonlabor payments	133.4r	149.7p	125.1r	127.9r	130.0r	130.4r	131.0r	134.2r	138.5r	141.4r	145.4r	154.6r	156.8p
Implicit price deflator	143.4	156.7p	129.4r	131.8r	134.6r	137.5r	141.0r	145.4r	150.1r	153.5r	155.1r	157.8r	160.3p
Private nonfarm:													
Output per hour of all persons	109.5r	110.5p	111.7r	112.0r	111.6r	110.7r	109.7r	109.0r	108.0r	107.7r	109.8r	112.3r	112.2p
Output	122.0r	118.5p	124.2r	125.3r	125.3r	123.9r	123.0r	122.2r	119.1r	115.9r	116.7r	120.0r	121.8p
Hours	111.5	107.2p	111.1	111.8	112.4	111.9	112.2	112.1	110.3	107.2	106.3	106.8	108.5p
Compensation per hour	163.9r	178.5p	147.7r	150.4r	153.8r	157.0r	161.5r	165.9r	170.2r	173.9r	176.8r	180.6r	183.3p
Real compensation per hour													
hour	110.9r	110.7p	112.3r	111.9r	111.8r	110.9r	111.0r	110.8r	110.4r	110.7r	110.9r	110.9r	110.8p
Unit labor costs	149.7r	161.6p	132.2r	134.2r	137.8r	141.9r	147.2r	152.2r	157.6r	161.5r	161.0r	160.8r	163.3p
Unit nonlabor payments	128.4r	145.8p	119.7r	120.6r	122.4r	122.9r	126.9r	130.3r	133.6r	138.4r	142.7r	149.3r	152.0p
Implicit price deflator	141.6r	155.6p	127.5r	129.1r	132.0r	134.7r	139.6r	144.0r	148.6r	152.8r	154.1r	156.4r	159.0p
Manufacturing:													
Output per hour of all persons	129.2	128.0p	127.9	129.3	128.4	127.4	129.4	129.2	128.9	125.7	126.5	129.2r	131.0p
Output	131.8	118.5p	132.3	133.9	134.3	132.3	132.9	132.8	127.8	116.2	115.1	119.5r	123.5p
Hours	102.0	92.6p	103.4	103.6	104.6	103.9	102.7	102.8	99.2	92.5	91.0	92.5	94.3p
Compensation per hour	161.1	178.4p	145.6	148.2	151.4	153.0	158.9	163.1	168.4	173.2	177.0	180.2r	183.0r
Real compensation per hour													
hour	109.0	110.6p	110.7	110.3	110.1	108.1	109.3	108.9	109.2	110.1	111.0	110.7	110.6p
Unit labor costs	124.6	139.3p	113.8	114.6	117.9	120.1	122.8	126.2	130.7	137.8	139.9	139.5r	139.8p
Nonfinancial corporations:													
Output per all-employee hour	117.7	N.A.	120.7	120.8	120.2	118.1	118.2	117.6	117.0	117.7	121.2	124.8	N.A.
Output	129.1	N.A.	132.3	132.9	133.4	130.6	130.2	129.5	126.0	121.4	123.3	128.3r	N.A.
Hours	109.7r	N.A.	109.6	110.0	111.0	110.7r	110.2	110.1	107.8r	103.2	101.8	102.8	N.A.
Compensation per hour	163.0	N.A.	148.5	151.1	153.9r	156.5	161.1	165.1	169.3	173.6	177.3	180.4r	N.A.
Real compensation per hour													
hour	110.3r	N.A.	113.0	112.4	112.0	110.5	110.8	110.3	109.8	110.4r	111.2	110.8r	N.A.
Total unit costs	139.0	N.A.	124.0r	125.9	128.5	133.0	136.7	140.9	145.6r	149.9r	149.5r	147.9r	N.A.
Unit labor costs	138.4	N.A.	123.1	125.1	128.1	132.6	136.4	140.4	144.8	147.5	146.3	144.6	N.A.
Unit nonlabor costs	140.6r	N.A.	127.0r	128.4r	129.9	134.5r	137.9	142.3r	148.1r	157.3r	159.4r	158.0r	N.A.
Unit profits	89.2	N.A.	91.3	90.2	89.7	86.8	90.9	90.6	88.8	87.3	97.9	116.1r	N.A.
Implicit price deflator	131.5	N.A.	119.1	120.5	122.6	126.0	129.8	133.3	137.0	140.5	141.7r	143.1	N.A.

p= preliminary.

r= revised.

C-12. Percent changes from preceding quarter and year in productivity, hourly compensation, unit costs, and prices, private economy, seasonally adjusted at annual rate

Item	Quarterly percent change								Annual percent change			
	II 1974 to III 1974	III 1974 to IV 1974	IV 1974 to I 1975	I 1975 to II 1975	II 1975 to III 1975	III 1975 to IV 1975	III 1973 to II 1974	IV 1973 to IV 1974	I 1974 to I 1975	II 1974 to II 1975	III 1974 to III 1975	IV 1974 to IV 1975
	Total private:											
Output per hour of all persons	- 2.0r	- 3.7r	1.2r	6.0r	9.9r	1.0p	- 2.5r	- 3.3r	- 1.7r	0.3r	3.2r	4.4p
Output	- 2.9r	- 9.1r	-10.2r	3.2r	13.1r	6.1p	- 2.5r	- 5.1r	- 6.3	- 4.9r	- 1.2r	2.7p
Hours	- 0.9	- 5.6	-11.3r	- 2.7	2.9r	5.1p	0.0	- 1.8	- 4.6	- 5.2	- 4.3	- 1.7p
Compensation per hour	12.4r	9.7r	10.7r	6.4r	6.7r	7.5p	10.6r	10.7r	11.5r	9.8r	8.4r	7.8p
Real compensation per hour	0.0r	- 2.5r	2.6r	0.4r	- 1.6r	0.7p	- 0.7r	- 1.3r	0.4r	0.1r	- 0.3r	0.5p
Unit labor costs	14.7r	13.9r	9.4r	0.4r	- 2.9r	6.5p	13.4r	14.5r	13.4r	9.5r	5.0r	3.2p
Unit nonlabor payments	10.1r	13.7r	8.6r	11.7r	27.8r	5.8p	4.9r	6.6r	8.5r	11.0r	15.2r	13.2p
Implicit price deflator	13.1r	13.8r	9.1r	4.2r	7.4r	6.3p	10.3r	11.6r	11.6r	10.0r	8.6r	6.7p
Private nonfarm:												
Output per hour of all persons	- 2.4r	- 3.8r	- 0.9r	8.0r	9.4r	- 0.3p	- 2.7r	- 3.2r	- 2.7r	0.1r	3.0r	4.0p
Output	- 2.7r	- 9.7r	-11.7r	4.4r	11.7r	6.2p	- 2.5r	- 5.0r	- 6.8r	- 5.1r	- 1.8r	2.3p
Hours	- 0.3	- 6.1	-10.9r	- 3.4	2.1r	6.6p	0.2	- 1.8	- 4.2	- 5.2	- 4.7	- 1.6p
Compensation per hour	11.6r	10.7r	9.1r	6.8r	8.7r	6.1p	10.4r	10.7r	10.8r	9.5r	8.8r	7.7p
Real compensation per hour	- 0.7r	- 1.7r	1.1r	0.8r	0.2r	- 0.6p	- 1.0r	- 1.3r	- 0.3r	- 0.1r	0.1r	0.4p
Unit labor costs	14.3r	15.0r	10.1r	- 1.1r	- 0.7r	6.5p	13.4r	14.4r	13.8r	9.4r	5.6r	3.6p
Unit nonlabor payments	11.1r	10.4r	15.4r	12.9r	19.8r	7.6p	8.0r	9.1r	12.6r	12.4r	14.5r	13.8p
Implicit price deflator	13.2r	13.4r	11.9r	3.5r	6.2r	6.9p	11.5r	12.5r	13.4r	10.4r	8.7r	7.1p
Manufacturing:												
Output per hour of all persons	- 0.6	- 1.0	- 9.6	- 2.8	8.6r	5.6p	- 0.1	0.4	- 1.4	- 2.2	0.0r	1.6p
Output	- 0.3	-14.2	-31.7	- 3.7	16.2r	14.1p	- 0.8	- 4.8	-12.2	-13.4	-10.0r	- 3.4p
Hours	0.3	-13.3	-24.4	- 6.3	7.0r	8.0p	- 0.8	- 5.2	-11.0	-11.4	-10.0	- 4.9p
Compensation per hour	10.9	13.8	11.8	9.2	7.5r	6.3p	10.0	11.3	13.1	11.4	10.5r	8.7p
Real compensation per hour	- 1.3	1.1	3.5	3.0	- 0.9	- 0.4p	- 1.2	- 0.8	1.9	1.5	1.6r	1.3p
Unit labor costs	11.5	15.0	23.6	6.2	- 1.0r	0.7p	10.1	10.9	14.7	13.9	10.6r	7.0p
Nonfinancial corporations:												
Output per all-employee hour	- 2.0	- 2.0	2.4	12.5	12.4	N.A.	- 2.7	- 2.7	- 0.3	2.6	6.1	N.A.
Output	- 2.1	-10.2	-13.9	6.4	17.1r	N.A.	- 2.6	- 5.5	- 7.0	- 5.3	- 0.9r	N.A.
Hours	- 0.1	- 8.4	-15.9	- 5.4	4.2r	N.A.	0.1	- 2.9	- 6.7	- 7.6	- 6.6r	N.A.
Compensation per hour	10.3	10.6	10.5	8.8	7.1r	N.A.	9.3	10.0	10.9	10.1	9.3	N.A.
Real compensation per hour	- 1.8	- 1.7	2.3	2.7	- 1.3r	N.A.	- 1.9	- 1.9	- 0.1	0.3	0.5	N.A.
Total unit costs	12.7r	14.0r	12.5r	- 1.1	- 4.4r	N.A.	11.9r	13.3r	12.7r	9.4	5.0	N.A.
Unit labor costs	12.5	12.9	7.9	- 3.2	- 4.7r	N.A.	12.3	13.0	11.3	7.3	3.0	N.A.
Unit nonlabor costs	13.2r	17.4r	27.3r	5.4r	- 3.5r	N.A.	10.8r	14.0r	17.0r	15.6r	11.0r	N.A.
Unit profits	- 1.0	- 7.7	- 6.8	58.3	98.0r	N.A.	0.4	- 0.9	0.6	7.7	28.1r	N.A.
Implicit price deflator	11.2r	11.6r	10.5r	3.7	3.9	N.A.	10.6r	11.7	11.4r	9.2	7.3	N.A.

p= preliminary.

r= revised.

ESTABLISHMENTS DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-13. Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, by State and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	DEC. 1974	NOV. 1975	DEC. 1975P	DEC. 1974	NOV. 1975	DEC. 1975P	DEC. 1974	NOV. 1975	DEC. 1975P
ALABAMA	\$158.01	\$170.00	\$176.30	39.8	40.0	41.0	\$3.97	\$4.25	\$4.30
Birmingham	194.88	205.25	210.53	41.2	39.7	40.8	4.73	5.17	5.16
Mobile	194.17	200.88	208.59	41.4	39.7	40.9	4.69	5.06	5.10
ALASKA	234.36	327.85	(*)	38.9	38.3	(*)	7.31	8.56	(*)
ARIZONA	188.94	193.06	200.29	40.2	39.4	40.3	4.70	4.90	4.97
Phoenix	132.60	194.04	196.49	39.5	39.6	40.1	4.75	4.90	4.90
Tucson	191.04	(*)	196.21	39.8	(*)	39.4	4.80	(*)	4.98
ARKANSAS	134.71	141.68	149.92	38.6	38.5	40.3	3.49	3.68	3.72
Fayetteville-Springdale	119.13	133.08	135.63	37.7	38.8	39.2	3.16	3.43	3.46
Fort Smith	132.40	141.75	147.80	38.6	37.9	39.1	3.74	3.74	3.78
Little Rock-North Little Rock	155.24	160.78	174.10	39.3	38.1	40.3	3.95	4.22	4.32
Pine Bluff	167.66	184.54	184.00	40.4	39.6	40.0	4.15	4.66	4.60
CALIFORNIA	198.30	213.07	217.22	39.9	39.9	40.3	4.97	5.34	5.39
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	185.95	199.50	207.00	40.6	39.9	41.4	4.58	5.00	5.00
Bakersfield	195.42	217.65	213.31	39.8	41.3	40.4	4.91	5.27	5.28
Fresno	169.02	185.94	186.31	38.5	38.9	38.1	4.39	4.78	4.89
Los Angeles-Long Beach	188.73	201.00	205.54	39.9	40.2	40.7	4.73	5.00	5.05
Modesto	185.25	191.72	207.48	39.0	37.3	39.9	4.75	5.14	5.20
Oxnard-Simi Valley-Ventura	173.05	192.00	185.81	39.6	40.0	39.2	4.37	4.80	4.74
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	198.50	211.46	213.59	39.7	39.6	39.7	5.00	5.34	5.38
Sacramento	209.37	227.76	234.42	38.7	38.8	39.8	5.41	5.87	5.89
Salinas-Seaside-Monterey	177.49	194.81	187.10	36.9	38.5	36.4	4.81	5.06	5.14
San Diego	195.69	205.50	212.40	40.1	38.7	39.7	4.88	5.31	5.35
San Francisco-Oakland	233.25	254.13	255.71	39.4	39.4	39.4	5.92	6.45	6.49
San Jose	208.35	234.21	238.39	40.3	39.9	40.2	5.17	5.87	5.93
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc	156.71	184.57	187.22	37.4	40.3	40.7	4.19	4.58	4.60
Santa Rosa	169.45	192.41	192.15	35.9	38.1	36.6	4.72	5.05	5.25
Stockton	219.37	235.22	237.41	40.4	39.6	39.9	5.43	5.94	5.95
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa	209.28	216.40	226.76	38.4	38.3	39.3	5.45	5.65	5.77
COLORADO	188.07	206.56	209.44	39.1	39.8	40.2	4.81	5.19	5.21
Denver-Boulder	193.55	212.66	216.52	39.5	40.2	40.7	4.90	5.29	5.32
CONNECTICUT	193.44	202.45	207.50	41.6	41.4	41.5	4.65	4.89	5.00
Bridgeport	192.64	193.02	197.03	43.0	41.6	42.1	4.48	4.64	4.68
Hartford	218.67	231.74	243.60	43.3	42.6	43.5	5.05	5.44	5.60
New Britain	192.65	198.44	199.75	41.7	41.0	41.1	4.62	4.84	4.86
New Haven	184.32	198.13	203.03	40.6	40.6	41.1	4.54	4.88	4.94
Stamford	206.67	202.91	207.47	41.5	40.1	40.6	4.98	5.06	5.11
Waterbury	167.67	175.54	178.50	41.4	41.5	42.1	4.05	4.23	4.24
DELAWARE	197.15	218.69	215.22	40.4	40.2	38.5	4.88	5.44	5.59
Wilmington	221.68	241.98	238.01	40.6	40.6	38.7	5.46	5.96	6.15
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:									
Washington SMSA	209.17	206.31	206.45	38.1	39.0	39.1	5.49	5.29	5.28
FLORIDA	156.38	167.68	169.74	40.2	40.6	41.2	3.89	4.13	4.12
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood	158.73	157.21	163.18	40.7	37.7	39.8	3.90	4.17	4.10
Jacksonville	187.58	214.35	209.42	41.5	42.7	41.8	4.52	5.02	5.01
Miami	141.57	146.89	148.74	39.0	39.7	40.2	3.63	3.70	3.70
Orlando	169.71	164.41	167.25	40.6	40.1	40.3	4.18	4.10	4.15
Pensacola	189.72	213.00	218.36	40.8	41.2	42.4	4.65	5.17	5.15
Tampa-St. Petersburg	172.53	176.69	182.19	40.5	40.9	41.5	4.26	4.32	4.39
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton	210.68	211.41	215.35	45.7	43.5	44.4	4.61	4.86	4.85
GEORGIA	146.63	161.99	166.45	39.1	40.6	41.2	3.75	3.99	4.04
Atlanta	175.95	187.29	189.04	39.1	39.1	38.5	4.50	4.79	4.91
Savannah	192.21	201.29	208.45	43.0	42.2	43.7	4.47	4.77	4.77
HAWAII	180.63	189.64	189.05	40.5	39.1	39.8	4.46	4.85	4.75
Honolulu	173.55	187.02	185.94	39.0	38.8	38.9	4.45	4.82	4.78
IDAHO	168.72	182.78	192.86	37.0	38.4	39.2	4.56	4.76	4.92

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

125

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-13. Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, by State and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	DEC. 1974	NOV. 1975	DEC. 1975P	DEC. 1974	NOV. 1975	DEC. 1975P	DEC. 1974	NOV. 1975	DEC. 1975P
ILLINOIS	\$210.92	\$223.06	(*)	40.5	40.1	(*)	\$5.21	\$5.56	(*)
INDIANA	213.31	227.53	\$237.48	40.4	40.2	41.3	5.28	5.66	\$5.75
Indianapolis	222.68	229.14	(*)	41.7	40.2	(*)	5.34	5.70	(*)
IOWA	211.64	221.35	224.22	40.7	40.1	40.4	5.20	5.52	5.55
Cedar Rapids	217.09	211.74	248.60	42.4	39.8	45.2	5.12	5.32	5.50
Des Moines	229.02	231.26	228.15	42.1	39.6	39.0	5.44	5.84	5.85
Dubuque	262.03	269.06	263.14	41.2	40.4	39.1	6.36	6.66	6.73
Sioux City	170.28	188.65	193.94	38.7	38.5	39.1	4.40	4.90	4.95
Waterloo—Cedar Falls	263.86	278.47	275.12	41.1	40.3	40.4	6.42	6.91	6.81
KANSAS	184.58	199.51	203.82	41.4	41.1	41.8	4.46	4.86	4.88
Topeka	195.02	204.17	200.57	40.3	40.5	40.1	4.84	5.04	5.00
Wichita	205.17	224.56	222.60	42.9	42.4	42.0	4.78	5.30	5.30
KENTUCKY	179.10	191.44	193.25	39.8	39.8	39.6	4.50	4.81	4.88
Louisville	214.52	232.06	(*)	40.4	41.0	(*)	5.31	5.66	(*)
LOUISIANA	184.34	205.63	207.36	39.9	40.8	40.5	4.62	5.04	5.12
Baton Rouge	238.56	250.25	255.42	42.0	41.5	41.6	5.68	6.03	6.14
New Orleans	186.24	209.42	213.00	41.1	41.8	42.6	4.58	5.01	5.00
Shreveport	167.03	186.86	189.28	39.3	40.8	41.6	4.25	4.58	4.55
MAINE	148.37	156.82	158.30	40.1	39.7	40.8	3.70	3.95	3.88
Lewiston—Auburn	121.92	128.48	132.60	38.1	37.9	39.0	3.20	3.39	3.40
Portland	157.49	165.97	174.50	40.8	39.8	40.3	3.86	4.17	4.33
MARYLAND	191.09	202.66	205.27	39.4	39.2	39.4	4.85	5.17	5.21
Baltimore	199.29	214.24	217.85	39.7	39.6	39.9	5.02	5.41	5.46
MASSACHUSETTS	172.73	180.39	186.65	39.8	39.3	40.4	4.34	4.59	4.62
Boston ¹	190.07	199.50	203.21	40.1	39.9	40.4	4.74	5.00	5.03
Brockton ¹	143.61	148.58	152.88	38.5	38.0	39.0	3.73	3.91	3.92
Fall River	108.80	131.71	133.59	32.0	35.5	36.6	3.40	3.71	3.65
Lawrence—Haverhill ¹	173.66	172.07	178.54	40.2	38.5	39.5	4.32	4.49	4.52
Lowell ¹	156.03	160.55	166.18	39.5	38.5	39.1	3.95	4.17	4.25
New Bedford ¹	140.60	144.99	157.18	37.0	35.8	39.1	3.80	4.05	4.02
Springfield—Chicopee—Holyoke ¹	174.87	180.58	188.55	40.2	39.6	40.9	4.35	4.56	4.61
Worcester ¹	181.25	180.03	186.80	40.1	38.8	40.0	4.52	4.54	4.67
MICHIGAN	247.33	262.96	284.88	41.8	41.1	43.7	5.92	6.40	6.52
Ann Arbor	278.25	278.31	318.96	45.2	41.0	46.0	6.16	6.79	6.93
Battle Creek	244.79	270.18	273.67	41.3	41.4	42.2	5.93	6.53	6.49
Bay City	267.43	269.72	271.66	47.1	44.1	44.0	5.68	6.12	6.17
Detroit	270.60	281.54	310.78	43.0	41.5	44.8	6.29	6.78	6.94
Flint	266.49	295.60	313.08	40.5	41.5	42.7	6.58	7.12	7.33
Grand Rapids	201.44	208.25	223.70	40.0	39.1	41.0	5.04	5.33	5.46
Jackson	226.10	230.56	233.33	41.6	40.3	40.6	5.44	5.72	5.75
Kalamazoo—Portage	216.81	236.41	244.48	41.0	41.0	41.6	5.29	5.77	5.88
Lansing—East Lansing	239.50	276.67	308.61	39.6	41.3	44.1	6.05	6.70	7.00
Muskegon—Norton Shores—Musk. Hgts	213.37	223.78	232.71	41.6	40.4	41.4	5.13	5.54	5.62
Saginaw	268.51	313.65	331.19	40.1	42.5	44.1	6.70	7.38	7.51
MINNESOTA	197.87	209.35	212.67	40.3	39.8	39.9	4.91	5.26	5.33
Duluth—Superior	193.17	198.18	203.01	41.1	39.4	40.2	4.70	5.03	5.05
Minneapolis—St. Paul	212.68	224.72	229.07	40.9	40.2	40.4	5.20	5.59	5.67
MISSISSIPPI	126.99	147.42	152.77	38.6	40.5	41.4	3.29	3.64	3.69
Jackson	134.24	151.40	157.63	39.6	40.7	41.7	3.39	3.72	3.78
MISSOURI	181.76	193.34	199.92	39.6	39.7	40.8	4.59	4.87	4.90
Kansas City	205.82	218.04	228.52	40.2	39.5	41.1	5.12	5.52	5.56
St. Joseph	178.37	191.60	191.12	41.1	40.0	39.9	4.34	4.79	4.79
St. Louis	210.12	229.55	236.44	40.1	40.6	41.7	5.24	5.65	5.67
Springfield	161.58	162.43	162.86	39.7	38.4	38.5	4.07	4.23	4.23
MONTANA	189.81	205.65	210.00	37.0	36.6	37.3	5.13	5.62	5.63

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-13. Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, by State and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	DEC. 1974	NOV. 1975	DEC. 1975P	DEC. 1974	NOV. 1975	DEC. 1975P	DEC. 1974	NOV. 1975	DEC. 1975P
NEBRASKA	\$176.43	\$192.21	\$197.83	42.3	41.0	42.0	\$4.17	\$4.69	\$4.71
Lincoln	165.71	176.22	181.94	40.0	39.2	40.2	4.14	4.50	4.53
Omaha	191.13	219.13	223.28	40.8	41.9	42.3	4.68	5.22	5.28
NEVADA	202.15	194.94	197.60	38.8	38.0	38.0	5.21	5.13	5.20
Las Vegas	245.22	251.77	(*)	40.6	39.9	(*)	6.04	6.31	(*)
NEW HAMPSHIRE	150.10	161.17	166.85	39.5	39.6	40.4	3.80	4.07	4.13
Manchester	134.14	149.36	150.14	38.0	39.1	39.1	3.53	3.82	3.84
NEW JERSEY	196.32	210.82	214.34	40.9	41.5	41.7	4.80	5.08	5.14
Atlantic City	155.91	156.71	157.61	37.3	36.7	36.4	4.18	4.27	4.33
Camden ²	186.73	188.81	192.23	39.9	39.5	39.8	4.68	4.78	4.83
Hackensack ³	191.90	200.80	203.62	40.4	40.0	40.4	4.75	5.02	5.04
Jersey City ³	188.80	199.00	194.97	40.0	41.2	40.2	4.72	4.83	4.85
New Bruns.—Perth Amboy—Sayreville ³	212.18	222.77	227.00	41.2	40.8	40.9	5.15	5.46	5.55
Newark ³	202.38	217.85	227.66	41.9	42.3	43.2	4.83	5.15	5.27
Paterson—Clifton—Passaic ³	182.40	197.76	196.94	40.0	41.2	41.2	4.56	4.80	4.78
Trenton	206.72	250.16	243.96	42.8	45.9	45.6	4.83	5.45	5.35
NEW MEXICO	135.10	157.49	155.52	38.6	40.8	40.5	3.50	3.86	3.84
Albuquerque	144.99	160.13	165.50	39.4	41.7	43.1	3.68	3.84	3.84
NEW YORK	187.15	198.69	203.89	39.4	39.5	39.9	4.75	5.03	5.11
Albany—Schenectady—Troy	198.77	210.94	217.15	40.9	40.8	41.6	4.86	5.17	5.22
Binghamton	181.56	196.32	198.17	40.8	40.9	41.2	4.45	4.80	4.81
Buffalo	234.27	249.89	257.71	41.1	40.5	41.3	5.70	6.17	6.24
Elmira	178.53	192.32	192.94	40.3	39.9	39.7	4.43	4.82	4.86
Monroe County ⁴	235.04	250.85	265.64	41.6	41.6	42.3	5.65	6.03	6.28
Nassau—Suffolk ⁵	175.89	191.84	194.89	39.0	39.8	40.1	4.51	4.82	4.86
New York—Northeastern New Jersey	182.60	193.64	(*)	39.1	39.6	(*)	4.67	4.89	(*)
New York and Nassau—Suffolk ⁵	171.16	181.45	184.70	37.7	38.2	38.4	4.54	4.75	4.81
New York SMSA ⁵	170.17	179.65	182.88	37.4	37.9	38.1	4.55	4.74	4.80
New York City ⁶	169.55	178.70	181.44	37.1	37.7	37.8	4.57	4.74	4.80
Poughkeepsie	193.39	209.41	211.97	40.8	40.9	41.0	4.74	5.12	5.17
Rochester	223.97	237.64	251.58	41.4	41.4	42.0	5.41	5.74	5.99
Rockland County ⁶	182.19	202.19	208.92	41.5	42.3	42.9	4.39	4.78	4.87
Syracuse	203.86	212.79	221.01	41.1	41.0	41.7	4.96	5.19	5.30
Utica—Rome	170.89	177.75	184.17	40.4	39.5	40.3	4.23	4.50	4.57
Westchester County ⁶	171.94	185.57	188.65	39.8	39.4	39.8	4.32	4.71	4.74
NORTH CAROLINA	127.88	146.25	149.33	37.5	40.4	40.8	3.41	3.62	3.66
Asheville	129.20	147.03	146.32	38.8	41.3	41.1	3.33	3.56	3.56
Charlotte—Gastonia	127.13	148.42	149.56	37.5	41.0	41.2	3.39	3.62	3.63
Greensboro—Winston-Salem—High Point	143.99	158.80	161.98	38.5	40.1	40.8	3.74	3.96	3.97
Raleigh—Durham	147.07	158.79	161.60	38.2	39.5	40.0	3.85	4.02	4.04
NORTH DAKOTA	158.80	178.03	186.30	39.6	39.3	40.5	4.01	4.53	4.60
Fargo—Moorhead	171.60	189.91	190.39	40.0	39.4	39.5	4.29	4.82	4.82
OHIO	221.78	236.16	243.86	41.3	41.0	41.9	5.37	5.76	5.82
Akron	238.69	245.27	254.23	42.7	41.5	42.8	5.59	5.91	5.94
Canton	220.95	229.47	234.80	40.1	39.7	40.0	5.51	5.78	5.87
Cincinnati	208.00	221.20	232.72	41.6	41.5	42.7	5.00	5.33	5.45
Cleveland	234.18	240.85	250.84	42.5	41.1	42.3	5.51	5.86	5.93
Columbus	206.34	218.40	226.32	40.3	40.0	41.0	5.12	5.46	5.52
Dayton	226.32	255.31	265.25	41.0	42.2	43.2	5.52	6.05	6.14
Toledo	233.38	241.98	250.43	41.6	40.6	41.6	5.61	5.96	6.02
Youngstown—Warren	243.36	262.64	261.51	39.7	39.2	38.8	6.13	6.70	6.74
OKLAHOMA	171.37	186.55	189.98	40.9	41.0	41.3	4.19	4.55	4.60
Oklahoma City	177.12	185.44	191.47	41.0	40.4	41.0	4.32	4.59	4.67
Tulsa	189.93	205.32	207.46	41.2	40.9	41.0	4.61	5.02	5.06
OREGON	199.35	216.59	225.62	37.9	37.8	38.9	5.26	5.73	5.80
Eugene—Springfield	192.22	227.46	(*)	36.2	38.1	(*)	5.31	5.97	(*)
Jackson County	176.44	213.76	217.73	33.8	37.9	37.8	5.22	5.64	5.76
Portland	206.06	219.63	227.13	39.1	38.6	39.5	5.27	5.69	5.75

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

127

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-13. Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, by State and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	DEC. 1974	NOV. 1975	DEC. 1975P	DEC. 1974	NOV. 1975	DEC. 1975P	DEC. 1974	NOV. 1975	DEC. 1975P
PENNSYLVANIA	\$187.98	\$199.80	\$202.79	33.0	39.1	39.3	\$4.82	\$5.11	\$5.16
Allentown—Bethlehem—Easton	185.86	197.34	198.63	33.4	39.0	39.1	4.84	5.06	5.08
Altoona	149.29	160.32	162.32	36.5	37.9	37.4	4.09	4.23	4.34
Delaware Valley ⁷	193.26	212.12	217.48	40.6	39.5	40.2	4.76	5.37	5.41
Erie	211.72	209.92	218.72	42.6	41.0	41.9	4.97	5.12	5.22
Harrisburg	169.94	181.09	182.35	38.8	39.3	39.3	4.38	4.55	4.64
Johnstown	203.11	227.46	228.92	37.2	38.1	37.9	5.46	5.97	6.04
Lancaster	162.89	179.90	183.20	38.6	39.8	40.0	4.22	4.52	4.58
Northeast Pennsylvania	138.30	146.86	146.37	36.3	36.9	36.5	3.81	3.98	4.01
Philadelphia SMSA	192.38	208.96	213.73	40.5	39.5	40.1	4.75	5.29	5.33
Pittsburgh	233.70	240.37	242.17	41.0	39.6	39.7	5.70	6.07	6.10
Reading	169.99	180.39	183.81	38.2	39.3	39.7	4.45	4.95	4.63
Scranton ⁸	135.75	146.55	144.84	36.2	37.1	36.3	3.75	3.99	3.99
Wilkes-Barre—Hazleton ⁹	134.23	144.94	144.91	35.7	36.6	36.5	3.76	3.96	3.97
Williamsport	171.32	178.54	178.82	40.5	39.5	39.3	4.23	4.52	4.55
York	171.80	187.65	190.53	41.1	41.7	41.6	4.18	4.50	4.58
RHODE ISLAND	146.96	154.44	157.61	39.4	39.6	39.9	3.73	3.90	3.95
Providence—Warwick—Pawtucket	146.20	154.44	158.40	39.3	39.6	40.0	3.72	3.90	3.96
SOUTH CAROLINA	132.21	153.68	155.66	38.1	41.2	41.4	3.47	3.73	3.76
Charleston	159.47	172.22	177.66	41.1	41.3	42.0	3.88	4.17	4.23
Columbia	140.01	149.27	151.55	39.0	39.7	40.2	3.59	3.76	3.77
Greenville—Spartanburg	131.48	154.88	157.66	38.0	41.3	41.6	3.46	3.75	3.79
SOUTH DAKOTA	164.42	173.75	183.92	40.8	40.5	41.8	4.03	4.29	4.40
Sioux Falls	208.60	228.66	233.92	43.1	41.5	42.3	4.84	5.51	5.53
TENNESSEE	150.51	162.79	166.87	39.4	40.8	41.1	3.82	3.99	4.06
Chattanooga	158.38	181.47	182.75	39.3	42.4	42.9	4.03	4.28	4.26
Knoxville	178.00	176.95	189.88	40.0	38.3	40.4	4.45	4.62	4.70
Memphis	184.78	188.47	195.43	40.7	40.1	40.8	4.54	4.70	4.79
Nashville—Davidson	155.23	166.82	172.18	39.1	40.1	40.8	3.97	4.16	4.22
TEXAS	174.93	193.64	199.08	40.4	41.2	42.0	4.33	4.70	4.74
Amarillo	156.81	177.66	183.18	39.3	42.0	42.6	3.99	4.23	4.30
Austin	146.88	166.46	171.81	40.8	40.9	41.4	3.60	4.07	4.15
Beaumont—Port Arthur—Orange	236.59	261.58	263.94	41.8	41.0	41.5	5.66	6.38	6.36
Corpus Christi	196.46	203.92	206.55	41.8	40.3	40.9	4.76	5.06	5.05
Dallas—Fort Worth	168.87	179.08	186.43	40.4	40.7	41.8	4.18	4.40	4.46
El Paso	114.20	137.59	140.76	34.5	39.2	39.1	3.31	3.51	3.60
Galveston—Texas City	265.22	301.78	307.36	44.5	43.8	45.2	5.96	6.89	6.80
Houston	213.00	237.05	240.56	42.6	43.1	43.5	5.00	5.50	5.53
Lubbock	140.49	147.26	149.58	41.2	41.6	41.9	3.41	3.54	3.57
San Antonio	139.19	150.06	155.36	41.8	41.8	42.8	3.33	3.59	3.63
Waco	147.66	173.06	176.36	39.8	41.7	42.6	3.71	4.15	4.14
Wichita Falls	135.54	170.85	172.13	39.4	40.2	40.5	3.44	4.25	4.25
UTAH	157.58	156.72	157.12	39.2	38.6	38.7	4.02	4.06	4.06
Salt Lake City—Ogden	161.57	157.55	158.99	40.8	38.9	39.2	3.96	4.05	4.06
VERMONT	161.93	168.45	176.81	41.1	40.3	41.8	3.94	4.18	4.23
Burlington	183.98	196.93	210.33	42.1	41.9	43.1	4.37	4.70	4.88
Springfield	191.59	186.81	202.18	42.2	40.7	43.2	4.54	4.59	4.68
VIRGINIA	150.91	163.21	166.05	39.3	40.2	40.6	3.84	4.06	4.09
Lynchburg	148.52	168.09	169.71	39.5	41.3	41.8	3.76	4.07	4.06
Norfolk—Virginia Beach—Portsmouth	153.63	167.02	167.84	39.8	39.3	39.4	3.86	4.25	4.26
Northern Virginia ¹⁰	191.60	200.00	208.15	40.0	40.0	41.3	4.79	5.00	5.04
Richmond	171.70	194.21	201.24	39.2	40.8	42.1	4.38	4.76	4.78
Roanoke	139.59	141.60	145.76	39.1	38.9	39.5	3.57	3.64	3.69
WASHINGTON	211.91	230.62	235.68	38.6	38.5	38.7	5.49	5.99	6.09
Seattle—Everett	220.87	241.70	244.28	39.3	39.3	39.4	5.62	6.15	6.20
Spokane	200.00	213.79	212.61	40.0	39.3	39.3	5.00	5.44	5.41
Tacoma	211.97	227.29	228.09	38.4	38.2	37.7	5.52	5.95	6.05
WEST VIRGINIA	187.70	201.33	203.60	39.6	39.4	40.0	4.74	5.11	5.09
Charleston	214.20	232.93	234.27	40.8	41.3	41.1	5.25	5.64	5.70
Huntington—Ashland	202.54	222.48	229.94	39.1	39.8	40.2	5.18	5.59	5.72
Wheeling	208.08	219.22	217.89	41.7	40.9	40.5	4.99	5.36	5.38

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS**

C-13. Gross hours and earning of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, by State and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	DEC. 1974	NOV. 1975	DEC. 1975P	DEC. 1974	NOV. 1975	DEC. 1975P	DEC. 1974	NOV. 1975	DEC. 1975P
WISCONSIN	\$207.79	\$223.59	\$224.53	40.8	41.0	41.0	\$5.10	\$5.46	\$5.48
Appleton—Oshkosh	201.66	214.33	218.31	41.6	41.7	42.0	4.84	5.14	5.20
Green Bay	211.28	234.36	237.81	42.3	42.5	43.4	5.00	5.51	5.48
Kenosha	198.00	260.93	236.29	32.2	39.5	35.8	6.15	6.60	6.60
La Crosse	187.33	195.95	199.16	42.9	42.1	42.8	4.37	4.65	4.66
Madison	222.20	248.39	245.19	40.5	41.2	40.8	5.49	6.03	6.01
Milwaukee	231.60	242.01	244.75	41.7	40.7	41.0	5.55	5.95	5.97
Racine	222.95	241.41	240.99	40.7	40.2	40.1	5.48	6.01	6.02
WYOMING	200.65	207.27	209.29	40.7	40.1	40.8	4.93	5.17	5.13
Casper	218.82	254.13	250.93	40.9	43.0	41.8	5.35	5.91	6.00
Cheyenne	162.71	172.75	161.56	30.3	29.0	30.8	5.37	5.96	5.25

¹ Data for 1975 not strictly comparable with earlier years due to change in area definition.

² Subarea of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, New Jersey.

³ Subarea of New York—Northeastern New Jersey.

⁴ Subarea of Rochester Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

⁵ Area included in New York and Nassau—Suffolk combined SMSA's.

⁶ Subarea of New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

⁷ Subarea of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pennsylvania.

⁸ Subarea of Northeast Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Lackawanna County.

⁹ Subarea of Northeast Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Luzerne County.

¹⁰ Subarea of Washington, D.C. Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Alexandria, Fairfax, and Falls Church cities and Arlington, Fairfax, Loudoun and Prince William Counties, Virginia.

* Not available.

p=preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

D-1. Labor turnover rates in manufacturing 1965 to date

[Per 100 employees]

Year	Annual average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Total accessions													
1965	4.3	3.8	3.5	4.0	3.8	4.1	5.6	4.5	5.4	5.5	4.5	3.9	3.1
1966	5.0	4.6	4.2	4.9	4.6	5.1	6.7	5.1	6.4	6.1	5.1	3.9	2.9
1967	4.4	4.3	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.6	5.9	4.7	5.5	5.3	4.7	3.7	2.8
1968	4.6	4.2	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.9	5.0	5.8	5.7	5.1	3.9	3.1
1969	4.7	4.6	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.8	6.6	5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9	3.6	2.9
1970	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.2	5.4	4.4	5.1	4.7	3.8	3.0	2.4
1971	3.9	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.9	4.0	5.3	4.8	3.9	3.3	2.5
1972	4.4	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.9	5.3	4.6	6.0	5.3	4.8	3.6	2.7
1973	4.8	4.6	4.0	4.4	4.5	5.3	5.9	5.1	6.2	5.7	5.2	3.8	2.6
1974	4.2	4.2	3.6	4.0	4.4	5.1	5.4	4.8	5.4	4.9	3.8	2.4	1.8
1975	3.7 ^P	3.0	2.7	3.2	3.7	3.9	4.5	4.5	5.1	4.6	3.7	2.8	2.2 ^P
1976													
New hires													
1965	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.3	3.2	3.9	4.0	3.5	2.9	2.2
1966	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.6	4.1	5.6	3.9	4.8	4.7	4.2	3.1	2.1
1967	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.3	4.6	3.3	4.0	4.1	3.7	2.8	2.0
1968	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.6	4.7	3.7	4.3	4.6	4.0	2.9	2.2
1969	3.7	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.8	5.4	3.9	4.3	4.8	4.0	2.8	2.1
1970	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.9	3.0	3.5	3.4	2.7	1.9	1.4
1971	2.6	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.7	3.5	2.7	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.2	1.6
1972	3.3	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.6	4.1	3.4	4.4	4.3	3.8	2.9	2.0
1973	3.9	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.6	4.4	5.0	4.1	5.0	4.7	4.3	3.0	2.0
1974	3.2	3.2	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.9	4.3	3.7	4.2	3.9	2.9	1.7	1.0
1975	2.0 ^P	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.0	2.4	1.7	1.3 ^P
1976													
Total separations													
1965	4.1	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.3	5.1	5.6	4.5	3.9	4.1
1966	4.6	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	5.3	5.8	6.6	4.8	4.3	4.2
1967	4.6	4.5	4.0	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.3	6.2	4.7	4.0	3.9
1968	4.6	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.1	5.0	6.0	6.3	5.0	4.1	3.8
1969	4.9	4.5	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	5.3	6.2	6.6	5.4	4.3	4.2
1970	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.4	5.3	5.6	6.0	5.3	4.3	4.1
1971	4.2	4.2	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.8	5.5	5.3	4.3	3.7	3.8
1972	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.8	5.4	5.3	4.3	3.7	3.7
1973	4.6	4.3	3.7	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.5	5.1	6.5	5.7	4.9	4.2	3.9
1974	4.8	4.9	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.9	6.1	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.2
1975	4.2 ^P	6.2	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.6	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.4 ^P
1976													
Quits													
1965	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.6	3.5	2.2	1.7	1.4
1966	2.6	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.6	4.5	2.8	2.1	1.7
1967	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	3.2	4.0	2.5	1.9	1.5
1968	2.5	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.8	4.2	2.8	2.1	1.6
1969	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	4.0	4.4	3.0	2.1	1.6
1970	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.0	3.3	2.1	1.4	1.2
1971	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.8	2.9	2.0	1.5	1.2
1972	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.6	3.5	2.5	1.9	1.6
1973	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	4.5	3.9	3.0	2.2	1.6
1974	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	4.0	3.2	2.2	1.4	.9
1975	1.4 ^P	1.1	.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.5	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.2	.9 ^P
1976													
Layoffs													
1965	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.9
1966	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	2.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.7
1967	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.6
1968	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	.9	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4
1969	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	.9	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.8
1970	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.2
1971	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8
1972	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	.8	1.1	1.7	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.3
1973	.9	1.0	.7	.8	.7	.6	.6	1.4	.8	.7	.8	1.1	1.5
1974	1.5 ^P	1.7	1.2	1.1	.9	.8	.8	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.8	2.8	3.6
1975	2.1 ^P	4.1	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9 ^P
1976													

p=preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
LABOR TURNOVER**

D-2. Labor turnover rates, by industry

[Per 100 employees]

SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^P	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^P	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^P	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^P	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^P
-	MANUFACTURING	2.8	2.2	1.7	1.3	3.5	3.4	1.2	0.9	1.7	1.9
19,24,25,32-39	DURABLE GOODS	2.4	2.0	1.3	1.0	3.2	3.1	.9	.7	1.6	1.7
20-23,26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	3.3	2.6	2.3	1.7	4.0	3.9	1.6	1.3	1.8	2.0
	DURABLE GOODS										
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	1.1	-	.7	-	1.7	-	.4	-	1.0	-
192	Ammunition, except for small arms	1.0	-	.6	-	1.8	-	.4	-	1.1	-
24	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.0	5.2	4.1	1.9	1.6	2.5	1.9
242	Sawmills and planing mills	2.9	-	2.3	-	4.6	-	1.9	-	2.1	-
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general	2.7	-	2.0	-	4.6	-	1.7	-	2.2	-
243	Millwork, plywood and related products	3.3	-	2.5	-	4.2	-	1.8	-	1.7	-
2431	Millwork	3.1	-	2.5	-	3.6	-	1.7	-	1.2	-
2432	Veneer and plywood	2.9	-	2.2	-	3.8	-	1.6	-	1.5	-
244	Wooden containers	4.9	-	4.1	-	7.9	-	3.3	-	3.5	-
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	5.5	-	4.7	-	7.4	-	3.4	-	3.3	-
249	Miscellaneous wood products	3.9	-	2.9	-	5.2	-	2.2	-	2.0	-
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	4.1	2.9	3.1	2.1	4.5	4.2	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.8
251	Household furniture	4.3	-	3.5	-	4.3	-	2.3	-	1.0	-
2511	Wood household furniture	4.4	-	3.8	-	4.3	-	2.4	-	.9	-
2512	Upholstered household furniture	3.8	-	3.4	-	3.5	-	2.3	-	.4	-
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings	2.2	-	1.8	-	4.1	-	1.8	-	1.6	-
252	Office furniture	4.0	-	1.3	-	4.5	-	1.0	-	2.9	-
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	2.3	2.2	1.4	1.1	4.0	5.4	1.0	.8	2.2	3.9
321	Flat glass	1.4	-	.4	-	1.4	-	.2	-	.7	-
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	1.9	-	.8	-	3.4	-	.7	-	1.8	-
3221	Glass containers	1.8	-	.9	-	3.3	-	.8	-	1.8	-
3229	Pressed and blown glass, nec	2.1	-	.8	-	3.6	-	.5	-	1.7	-
324	Cement, hydraulic	1.6	-	.3	-	6.5	-	.2	-	5.7	-
325	Structural clay products	2.7	-	2.0	-	3.7	-	1.6	-	1.4	-
3251	Brick and structural clay tile	3.4	-	3.0	-	4.5	-	2.5	-	1.1	-
326	Pottery and related products	2.7	-	1.8	-	4.2	-	1.0	-	1.8	-
3291	Abrasive products	2.2	-	.9	-	1.7	-	.5	-	.6	-
33	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	2.4	2.1	.6	.4	3.4	2.7	.4	.3	2.4	1.8
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products	3.1	-	.3	-	4.2	-	.2	-	3.4	-
3312	Blast furnaces and steel mills	3.1	-	.2	-	4.2	-	.2	-	3.5	-
332	Iron and steel foundries	1.9	-	.9	-	3.4	-	.8	-	2.0	-
3321	Gray iron foundries	2.0	-	.9	-	3.0	-	.9	-	1.6	-
3322	Malleable iron foundries	1.5	-	.4	-	6.3	-	.4	-	5.2	-
3323	Steel foundries	1.7	-	.9	-	3.4	-	.8	-	1.8	-
333,4	Nonferrous metals	1.1	-	.7	-	1.9	-	.4	-	1.0	-
335	Nonferrous rolling and drawing	1.7	-	.6	-	1.8	-	.4	-	1.0	-
3351	Copper rolling and drawing	1.4	-	.9	-	1.8	-	.4	-	.7	-
3352	Aluminum rolling and drawing	2.1	-	.4	-	1.6	-	.3	-	.9	-
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing, and insulating	1.6	-	.6	-	1.8	-	.3	-	1.1	-
336	Nonferrous foundries	3.0	-	1.7	-	3.0	-	.9	-	1.4	-
3361	Aluminum castings	3.3	-	1.5	-	3.1	-	.9	-	1.7	-
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings	2.6	-	1.8	-	2.9	-	.9	-	1.1	-
339	Miscellaneous primary metal products	1.7	-	.8	-	3.4	-	.4	-	2.5	-
3391	Iron and steel forgings	1.6	-	.7	-	3.8	-	.4	-	2.9	-
34	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	2.8	-	1.7	-	3.6	-	1.0	-	1.9	-
341	Metal cans	4.2	-	.5	-	7.4	-	.3	-	6.1	-
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	2.3	-	1.5	-	2.6	-	.8	-	1.1	-
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, incl. saws	2.4	-	1.6	-	2.4	-	.8	-	1.1	-
3429	Hardware, nec	2.2	-	1.3	-	2.8	-	.9	-	1.2	-
343	Plumbing and heating, except electric	3.0	-	2.5	-	2.6	-	.9	-	1.0	-
3431,2	Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods	2.4	-	2.0	-	2.2	-	.7	-	.8	-
3433	Heating equipment, except electric	3.4	-	2.8	-	3.0	-	1.0	-	1.2	-
344	Fabricated structural metal products	2.4	-	1.9	-	3.5	-	1.1	-	1.8	-
3441	Fabricated structural steel	2.4	-	1.7	-	4.7	-	1.3	-	2.8	-
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	1.9	-	1.5	-	2.2	-	.8	-	.9	-
3446,9	Architectural and misc. metal work	2.4	-	1.8	-	3.1	-	1.1	-	1.4	-
346	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	1.8	-	1.0	-	2.3	-	.7	-	1.2	-
3452	Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers	1.6	-	.7	-	2.2	-	.5	-	1.3	-

See footnotes at end of table.

D-2. Labor turnover rates, by industry—Continued

[Per 100 employees]

SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^H	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^H	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^P	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^H	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^P
	DURABLE GOODS — Continued										
	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS — Continued										
346	Metal stampings	2.2	-	0.9	-	3.2	-	0.8	-	1.7	-
348	Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	4.2	-	2.7	-	4.1	-	1.5	-	1.9	-
349	Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	2.2	-	1.5	-	2.7	-	.9	-	1.3	-
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	2.2	-	1.7	-	2.1	-	.8	-	.8	-
35	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	1.8	1.5	1.0	0.8	2.4	2.0	.6	0.5	1.2	0.9
351	Engines and turbines	1.4	-	.4	-	1.9	-	.3	-	.9	-
3511	Steam engines and turbines .....	.8	-	.2	-	.9	-	.2	-	(^H)	-
3519	Internal combustion engines, nec	1.8	-	.6	-	2.5	-	.3	-	1.4	-
352	Farm machinery	2.1	-	1.1	-	2.6	-	.6	-	1.2	-
353	Construction and related machinery	1.3	-	1.0	-	3.5	-	.6	-	2.3	-
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery	1.0	-	.6	-	4.5	-	.5	-	3.3	-
3533	Oil field machinery	2.3	-	2.1	-	1.9	-	1.0	-	.1	-
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, cranes, monorails	1.5	-	1.2	-	1.6	-	.5	-	.7	-
354	Metal working machinery	2.1	-	.8	-	2.0	-	.5	-	1.0	-
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types	1.2	-	.3	-	2.0	-	.3	-	1.3	-
3545	Machine tool accessories	1.5	-	.8	-	1.9	-	.5	-	.9	-
3542,8	Miscellaneous metal working machinery	1.3	-	.6	-	1.8	-	.4	-	.9	-
355	Special industry machinery	1.7	-	1.0	-	2.5	-	.6	-	1.4	-
3551	Food products machinery	1.4	-	.9	-	2.3	-	.5	-	1.1	-
3552	Textile machinery	2.9	-	1.5	-	1.7	-	.6	-	.8	-
356	General industrial machinery	1.6	-	.8	-	1.8	-	.5	-	.8	-
3561	Pumps and compressors	1.6	-	.9	-	1.4	-	.4	-	.4	-
3562	Ball and roller bearings	1.1	-	.5	-	1.8	-	.3	-	1.2	-
3566	Power transmission equipment	1.2	-	.7	-	1.9	-	.4	-	.9	-
357	Office and computing machines	1.6	-	1.1	-	2.0	-	.6	-	.7	-
3573	Electronic computing equipment	1.6	-	1.3	-	1.8	-	.6	-	.5	-
358	Service industry machines	2.3	-	.9	-	2.3	-	.6	-	.9	-
3595	Refrigeration machinery	2.4	-	.8	-	2.4	-	.6	-	1.0	-
36	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	2.2	-	1.2	-	2.6	-	.8	-	1.1	-
361	Electric test and distributing equipment	2.8	-	1.4	-	2.7	-	1.1	-	.7	-
3611	Electric measuring instruments	3.2	-	1.2	-	2.8	-	1.5	-	.2	-
3612	Transformers	3.3	-	2.0	-	2.6	-	.7	-	1.0	-
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	2.2	-	1.0	-	2.7	-	.8	-	1.0	-
362	Electrical industrial apparatus	2.3	-	1.0	-	2.5	-	.6	-	1.5	-
3621	Motors and generators	2.3	-	1.1	-	2.2	-	.6	-	1.1	-
3622	Industrial controls	2.8	-	.9	-	3.3	-	.5	-	2.2	-
363	Household appliances	3.0	-	1.4	-	4.2	-	1.1	-	2.2	-
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers	3.2	-	.5	-	5.0	-	.7	-	3.0	-
3633	Household laundry equipment	1.8	-	.6	-	4.8	-	.4	-	3.6	-
3634	Electric housewares and fans	3.5	-	2.1	-	5.2	-	1.9	-	2.4	-
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment	2.8	-	1.6	-	2.5	-	.9	-	.8	-
3641	Electric lamps	2.3	-	.8	-	1.5	-	.6	-	.1	-
3642	Lighting fixtures	2.8	-	1.6	-	2.8	-	1.0	-	1.1	-
3643,4	Wiring devices	2.9	-	2.0	-	2.6	-	1.0	-	.8	-
365	Radio and TV receiving equipment	2.2	-	1.1	-	3.0	-	1.1	-	1.3	-
366	Communication equipment	1.2	-	.7	-	1.6	-	.4	-	.7	-
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus .....	.6	-	.3	-	1.4	-	.2	-	.8	-
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment	1.5	-	.9	-	1.8	-	.5	-	.7	-
367	Electronic components and accessories	2.8	-	1.7	-	2.8	-	1.0	-	1.0	-
3671-3	Electron tubes	2.6	-	.8	-	2.8	-	.5	-	.8	-
3674,9	Other electronic components	2.8	-	1.8	-	2.8	-	1.1	-	1.0	-
369	Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	1.7	-	1.0	-	2.3	-	.7	-	.8	-
3694	Engine electrical equipment	1.3	-	.6	-	1.9	-	.5	-	.8	-
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	2.1	-	1.0	-	2.7	-	.7	-	1.4	-
371	Motor vehicles and equipment	1.7	-	.5	-	2.1	-	.5	-	1.0	-
3711	Motor vehicles	1.5	-	.3	-	2.2	-	.4	-	1.2	-
3712	Passenger car bodies .....	.6	-	.2	-	1.1	-	.3	-	.2	-
3713	Truck and bus bodies	2.9	-	1.0	-	2.7	-	.9	-	1.4	-
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	1.8	-	.6	-	2.0	-	.4	-	1.0	-
372	Aircraft and parts .....	.9	-	.5	-	1.5	-	.3	-	.9	-
3721	Aircraft .....	.8	-	.5	-	1.3	-	.3	-	.8	-
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts .....	.8	-	.3	-	1.4	-	.2	-	.8	-
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment	1.3	-	.9	-	2.2	-	.5	-	1.3	-
373	Ship and boat building and repairing	5.6	-	3.6	-	5.4	-	1.8	-	2.2	-
3731	Ship building and repairing	5.5	-	3.3	-	5.5	-	1.7	-	2.3	-
374	Railroad equipment	2.7	-	.4	-	3.2	-	.3	-	2.1	-
375,9	Other transportation equipment	4.7	-	2.6	-	7.1	-	1.9	-	4.1	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
LABOR TURNOVER**

132

D-2. Labor turnover rates, by industry—Continued

(Per 100 employees)

SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^P	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^P	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^P	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^P	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^P
	DURABLE GOODS — Continued										
38	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.2	2.0	1.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6
381	Engineering and scientific instruments	1.4	-	1.1	-	1.9	-	.6	-	1.0	-
382	Mechanical measuring and control devices	2.1	-	1.4	-	1.7	-	.7	-	.5	-
3821	Mechanical measuring devices	1.5	-	1.0	-	1.4	-	.5	-	.4	-
3822	Automatic temperature controls	3.2	-	2.2	-	2.4	-	.9	-	.7	-
383.5	Optical and ophthalmic goods	2.0	-	1.3	-	2.6	-	.8	-	1.1	-
384	Medical instruments and supplies	2.6	-	2.0	-	2.1	-	.9	-	.5	-
386	Photographic equipment and supplies	.8	-	.7	-	1.0	-	.3	-	.2	-
387	Watches, clocks, and watchcases	2.4	-	1.6	-	6.1	-	1.4	-	3.8	-
39	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	3.4	3.4	2.5	1.7	5.8	9.5	1.6	1.3	3.3	7.3
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	2.6	-	2.2	-	3.1	-	1.5	-	1.0	-
394	Toys and sporting goods	3.7	-	2.6	-	11.8	-	2.2	-	8.2	-
3941.3	Games, toys, dolls and play vehicles	3.2	-	2.7	-	17.3	-	2.6	-	12.8	-
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, nec	4.3	-	2.4	-	4.4	-	1.6	-	2.0	-
395	Pens, pencils, office and art supplies	3.1	-	2.5	-	1.8	-	1.0	-	.4	-
396	Costume jewelry and notions	5.4	-	4.6	-	4.6	-	2.0	-	1.8	-
393.9	Other manufacturing industries	2.8	-	1.9	-	3.5	-	1.3	-	1.5	-
	NONDURABLE GOODS										
20	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	4.1	3.4	2.5	2.1	6.2	6.2	1.9	1.6	3.6	3.9
201	Meat products	5.1	-	3.3	-	4.9	-	2.5	-	1.7	-
2011	Meat packing plants	4.3	-	2.2	-	3.1	-	1.2	-	1.2	-
2015	Poultry dressing plants	6.8	-	5.7	-	7.7	-	5.2	-	1.7	-
204	Grain mill products	2.5	-	2.2	-	3.9	-	1.4	-	1.8	-
2041	Flour and other grain mill products	1.8	-	1.5	-	2.8	-	.9	-	1.3	-
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	3.5	-	3.2	-	4.3	-	2.1	-	1.5	-
205	Bakery products	2.5	-	2.0	-	2.7	-	1.4	-	.8	-
2051	Bread, cake, and related products	2.5	-	2.1	-	2.5	-	1.5	-	.5	-
2052	Cookies and crackers	2.4	-	1.7	-	3.7	-	1.2	-	2.1	-
207	Confectionery and related products	4.0	-	2.3	-	6.5	-	1.8	-	4.0	-
2071	Confectionery products	4.8	-	2.8	-	7.4	-	2.2	-	4.5	-
208	Beverages	3.5	-	2.1	-	3.5	-	1.5	-	1.4	-
2082	Malt liquors	4.1	-	1.0	-	3.0	-	.3	-	2.1	-
21	TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	4.2	-	2.4	-	3.4	-	1.4	-	1.1	-
211	Cigarettes	1.3	-	.8	-	1.1	-	.2	-	(¹)	-
212	Cigars	1.1	-	.9	-	2.5	-	1.3	-	1.1	-
22	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	4.0	2.9	3.1	2.2	4.1	3.6	2.3	1.7	1.0	1.1
221	Weaving mills, cotton	4.5	-	3.4	-	3.9	-	2.6	-	.2	-
222	Weaving mills, synthetics	4.8	-	3.9	-	4.3	-	3.0	-	.3	-
223	Weaving and finishing mills, wool	3.9	-	2.0	-	3.8	-	1.5	-	1.4	-
224	Narrow fabric mills	4.1	-	3.5	-	3.1	-	1.9	-	.6	-
225	Knitting mills	3.6	-	2.7	-	4.7	-	2.0	-	2.0	-
2251	Women's hosiery, except socks	3.0	-	2.7	-	3.9	-	2.4	-	1.1	-
2252	Hosiery, nec	2.9	-	2.4	-	3.4	-	1.9	-	1.0	-
2254	Knit underwear mills	3.6	-	3.0	-	2.9	-	2.0	-	.3	-
226	Textile finishing, except wool	3.6	-	3.0	-	3.0	-	1.5	-	.8	-
227	Floor covering mills	2.4	-	1.9	-	3.9	-	1.6	-	1.7	-
228	Yarn and thread mills	4.9	-	4.1	-	4.3	-	2.9	-	.5	-
229	Miscellaneous textile goods	3.5	-	2.3	-	4.0	-	1.4	-	1.6	-
23	APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS	4.3	3.0	3.1	1.9	5.2	5.1	2.2	1.7	2.2	2.8
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats	4.2	-	2.0	-	4.6	-	1.1	-	2.9	-
232	Men's and boys' furnishings	4.3	-	3.3	-	4.5	-	2.7	-	1.1	-
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	3.9	-	2.9	-	4.2	-	2.6	-	.8	-
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers	4.2	-	3.3	-	3.4	-	2.6	-	.2	-
2328	Men's and boys' work clothing	4.9	-	4.1	-	4.2	-	3.3	-	.4	-
234	Women's and children's undergarments	3.8	-	2.9	-	5.5	-	2.6	-	2.2	-
2341	Women's and children's underwear	4.0	-	3.0	-	6.1	-	3.0	-	2.4	-
2342	Corsets and allied garments	3.0	-	2.5	-	3.5	-	1.5	-	1.4	-
26	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.0	2.3	2.1	.7	.6	1.0	.9
261,2.6	Paper and pulp mills	1.6	-	.8	-	1.4	-	.4	-	.5	-
263	Paperboard mills	1.7	-	1.1	-	1.3	-	.5	-	.4	-

See footnotes at end of table.

D-2. Labor turnover rates, by industry—Continued

[Per 100 employees]

SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^p	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^p	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^p	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^p	Nov. 1975	Dec. 1975 ^p
	NONDURABLE GOODS—Continued										
	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Continued										
264	Miscellaneous converted paper products	2.8	-	1.6	-	3.2	-	0.9	-	1.7	-
2643	Bags, except textile bags	4.3	-	2.3	-	6.0	-	1.4	-	3.6	-
265	Paperboard containers and boxes	2.5	-	1.6	-	2.8	-	1.0	-	1.1	-
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes	3.0	-	2.1	-	2.9	-	1.2	-	.9	-
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	1.6	-	1.3	-	2.1	-	.8	-	.8	-
27	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.4	2.2	2.5	1.1	1.1	.7	1.1
28	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	1.3	1.0	.9	.7	1.6	1.6	.4	.4	.7	.8
281	Industrial chemicals	1.1	-	.7	-	1.7	-	.3	-	1.0	-
282	Plastics materials and synthetics	1.1	-	.6	-	1.2	-	.4	-	.5	-
2821	Plastics materials and resins	1.3	-	.7	-	1.1	-	.4	-	.2	-
2823,4	Synthetic fibers	.7	-	.4	-	1.3	-	.3	-	.7	-
283	Drugs	1.2	-	1.0	-	1.0	-	.5	-	.2	-
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations	1.3	-	1.1	-	1.0	-	.5	-	.3	-
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	1.9	-	1.3	-	2.8	-	.6	-	1.2	-
2841	Soap and other detergents	1.1	-	.6	-	1.7	-	.3	-	1.2	-
2844	Toilet preparations	2.5	-	1.7	-	4.3	-	.9	-	1.2	-
285	Paints and allied products	1.1	-	.8	-	1.4	-	.6	-	.4	-
286,9	Other chemical products	1.5	-	1.2	-	1.6	-	.5	-	.5	-
29	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	1.2	1.2	1.0	.8	1.9	2.4	.4	.4	.9	1.4
291	Petroleum refining	.9	-	.8	-	1.1	-	.2	-	.3	-
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products	2.0	-	1.7	-	4.7	-	1.1	-	2.8	-
30	RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS, NEC	3.1	2.9	2.0	1.6	4.2	3.6	1.4	1.1	2.0	1.7
301	Tires and inner tubes	1.2	-	.5	-	2.3	-	.4	-	1.4	-
302,3,6	Other rubber products	2.7	-	1.7	-	3.3	-	1.2	-	1.5	-
307	Miscellaneous plastics products	4.0	-	2.7	-	5.3	-	1.8	-	2.5	-
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	5.9	4.2	4.4	3.2	5.3	5.2	2.9	2.3	1.4	1.8
311	Leather tanning and finishing	3.7	-	2.9	-	3.4	-	1.7	-	.8	-
314	Footwear, except rubber	6.3	-	4.6	-	5.3	-	3.2	-	1.0	-
	NONMANUFACTURING										
10	METAL MINING	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.3	.8	.9	.7	.9
101	Iron ores	1.3	-	.5	-	2.6	-	.3	-	1.9	-
102	Copper ores	1.8	-	1.0	-	1.3	-	.6	-	.2	-
11,12	COAL MINING	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	.6	.5	.4	.5
12	Bituminous coal and lignite mining	1.7	-	1.4	-	1.3	-	.6	-	.4	-
	COMMUNICATION:										
481	Telephone communication	.3	-	-	-	.6	-	.3	-	.1	-
482	Telegraph communication ²	.5	-	-	-	4.0	-	.9	-	2.7	-

¹ Less than 0.05.

p = preliminary

² Data relate to all employees except messengers.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED LABOR TURNOVER

134

D-3. Labor turnover rates in manufacturing, 1965 to date, seasonally adjusted

[Per 100 employees]

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total accessions											
1965	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.9
1966	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.6
1967	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5
1968	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8
1969	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5
1970	4.3	4.4	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.9
1971	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.2
1972	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7
1973	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.5
1974	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.1	3.1
1975	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.5	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8 ^P
1976												
	New hires											
1965	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.7
1966	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.6
1967	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5
1968	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7
1969	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5
1970	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4
1971	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8
1972	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.7
1973	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.7
1974	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.2	1.8
1975	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4 ^P
1976												
	Total separations											
1965	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3
1966	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.6
1967	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4
1968	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.4
1969	4.6	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8
1970	4.9	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.7
1971	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2
1972	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2
1973	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.6
1974	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.8	5.6	6.0
1975	5.9	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.7	4.0	3.9 ^P
1976												
	Quits											
1965	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2
1966	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7
1967	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4
1968	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6
1969	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6
1970	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9
1971	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
1972	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.6
1973	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7
1974	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.5
1975	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5 ^P
1976												
	Layoffs											
1965	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
1966	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
1967	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
1968	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
1969	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4
1970	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.7
1971	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3
1972	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	.9	.9
1973	.8	.7	.8	.8	.9	.8	1.0	.9	.8	.9	1.0	1.1
1974	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.5	2.6
1975	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.3 ^P
1976												

p=preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER

D-4. Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas

[Per 100 employees]

State and area	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Oct. 1975	Nov. 1975 ^p	Oct. 1975	Nov. 1975 ^p	Oct. 1975	Nov. 1975 ^p	Oct. 1975	Nov. 1975 ^p	Oct. 1975	Nov. 1975 ^p
ALABAMA:										
Birmingham	2.6	2.3	1.1	0.7	4.6	2.5	0.9	0.6	3.0	1.3
Mobile ¹	6.8	4.8	4.3	2.3	4.8	4.6	2.6	2.1	1.4	1.9
ALASKA	16.6	10.2	9.2	3.1	20.2	18.8	7.3	5.7	11.9	9.0
ARIZONA	3.7	3.0	2.9	2.2	3.9	3.3	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.3
Phoenix	3.7	2.7	2.8	2.0	3.7	3.1	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.2
ARKANSAS	6.5	4.1	5.2	3.3	6.9	5.2	4.1	2.8	1.7	1.7
Fort Smith	6.5	4.7	5.4	4.3	9.1	7.0	3.7	2.6	3.7	3.7
Little Rock—North Little Rock	4.9	3.5	4.2	3.2	5.2	6.3	3.2	2.1	.9	3.6
Pine Bluff	3.9	3.1	2.6	2.2	5.3	2.6	3.1	2.0	1.6	.3
COLORADO	4.5	2.3	2.8	1.7	3.6	3.3	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.4
Denver—Boulder	2.6	2.1	2.0	1.5	3.4	2.9	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.2
CONNECTICUT	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.2	2.4	2.2	.9	.7	.8	.8
Hartford	1.6	1.2	1.0	.8	1.5	1.4	.6	.5	.5	.5
DELAWARE¹	2.5	1.8	.9	.7	2.6	2.8	.7	.4	1.2	1.8
Wilmington	2.4	1.7	.8	.6	2.1	2.3	.5	.4	1.0	1.3
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:										
Washington SMSA	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.1	2.6	2.0	1.5	1.0	.3	.4
FLORIDA	5.7	5.4	4.0	3.0	4.6	4.0	2.3	2.0	1.4	1.2
Fort Lauderdale—Hollywood	4.5	3.8	4.0	3.2	3.9	3.8	2.1	2.0	.8	.7
Jacksonville	4.7	4.2	2.9	2.3	5.6	4.1	1.7	1.6	2.5	1.7
Miami	5.2	3.5	4.1	2.8	4.4	3.7	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.4
Orlando	4.7	3.2	2.7	1.8	4.3	3.7	2.1	1.2	1.2	1.7
Pensacola	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.0	1.3	.6	.1	.1
Tampa—St. Petersburg	5.1	7.3	3.8	3.5	4.6	4.3	2.5	2.4	1.3	1.1
West Palm Beach—Boca Raton	4.6	2.3	3.2	2.0	4.6	4.4	1.6	1.1	2.2	2.8
GEORGIA	4.0	3.2	3.3	2.5	4.7	3.3	2.4	1.8	1.4	.7
Atlanta ²	2.6	1.7	2.1	1.2	3.8	1.8	1.4	.8	1.7	.4
HAWAII³	1.6	2.0	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.4	1.0	.6	.4	1.3
IDAHO⁴	4.0	3.0	3.0	1.9	6.5	4.9	2.6	1.6	2.8	2.4
ILLINOIS:										
Chicago SMSA	2.8	2.1	2.0	1.4	3.6	2.8	1.4	.9	1.1	1.1
INDIANA	2.7	1.9	1.3	.8	3.3	2.8	.9	.6	1.6	1.6
Indianapolis ⁵	2.1	1.4	1.0	.7	2.6	2.1	.9	.5	.9	.9
IOWA	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cedar Rapids	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Des Moines	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
KANSAS	3.9	2.7	3.3	2.2	4.1	2.8	2.5	1.6	.9	.6
Topeka	2.0	3.1	1.4	1.1	2.9	2.0	1.2	.8	1.0	.7
Wichita	4.0	2.6	3.4	2.4	3.8	2.8	2.8	1.7	.2	.3
KENTUCKY	3.5	3.3	1.7	1.4	3.3	3.1	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.4
Louisville	2.6	1.9	1.1	.8	2.5	2.0	.7	.5	.7	.5
LOUISIANA:										
New Orleans	3.5	2.3	2.8	1.9	4.2	4.0	2.2	1.7	.7	1.4
MAINE	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0	5.7	5.2	3.0	2.1	1.7	2.3
Portland	2.7	2.1	2.4	1.9	3.2	3.1	1.9	1.3	.7	.9
MARYLAND	3.0	2.1	1.8	1.3	3.6	3.0	1.1	.8	1.6	1.6
Baltimore	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.2	3.4	2.7	1.0	.7	1.5	1.5
MASSACHUSETTS	3.2	2.5	2.1	1.5	3.3	2.7	1.3	.9	1.2	1.3
Boston	2.7	1.9	1.9	1.2	3.1	2.4	1.2	.8	1.1	1.1
MICHIGAN	2.4	1.9	.9	.7	3.0	2.8	.6	.5	1.5	1.6
Detroit	2.3	1.9	.9	.5	3.5	3.1	.7	.6	1.9	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER**

136

D-4. Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas—Continued

(Per 100 employees)

State and area	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Oct. 1975	Nov. 1975 ^P	Oct. 1975	Nov. 1975 ^P	Oct. 1975	Nov. 1975 ^P	Oct. 1975	Nov. 1975 ^P	Oct. 1975	Nov. 1975 ^P
MINNESOTA	3.4	2.2	2.4	1.5	4.0	3.2	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.5
Minneapolis—St. Paul	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.2	2.7	2.5	1.3	.9	1.0	1.1
MISSISSIPPI:										
Jackson	3.1	3.3	2.5	2.5	5.8	3.7	2.4	1.5	2.4	1.8
MISSOURI	3.7	3.1	2.4	1.7	4.0	3.7	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.9
Kansas City	3.4	2.4	2.7	1.7	3.9	2.6	1.7	1.1	1.4	.7
St. Louis	3.1	2.2	1.4	1.2	3.8	3.4	1.0	.7	2.1	2.1
MONTANA	4.5	1.7	4.0	1.5	3.5	3.4	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.7
NEBRASKA	4.2	3.3	3.3	2.7	4.3	3.3	2.3	1.7	1.2	1.0
NEVADA	3.9	6.5	3.0	5.5	3.9	9.1	2.0	3.4	.9	3.7
NEW HAMPSHIRE	3.7	3.0	2.8	2.1	3.2	2.9	1.8	1.5	.7	.8
NEW JERSEY:										
Camden ⁶	3.1	2.2	2.1	1.5	3.3	3.6	.8	.7	1.7	2.3
Hackensack	3.5	2.8	2.5	2.2	3.3	2.6	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.0
Jersey City	3.3	2.9	2.3	1.6	3.7	4.2	1.0	.8	2.0	2.6
Newark	2.9	2.2	1.9	1.4	3.5	2.8	.9	.7	1.9	1.6
New Brunswick—Perth Amboy—Sayreville	2.8	1.6	1.7	.9	4.3	4.1	1.1	.7	2.2	2.8
Paterson—Clifton—Passaic	3.5	3.1	1.9	1.8	3.9	4.2	1.0	.9	2.1	2.7
Trenton	2.2	2.8	1.3	1.2	2.0	1.8	.8	.8	.5	.6
NEW YORK	3.7	2.7	2.2	1.5	3.6	3.7	1.1	.8	1.9	2.3
Albany—Schenectady—Troy	2.6	1.9	1.2	.9	2.3	2.0	.7	.5	.8	.9
Binghamton	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.9	.8	.6	.1	.6
Buffalo	2.7	1.7	.7	.5	3.2	3.1	.4	.4	2.1	2.3
Elmira	2.4	2.0	1.0	.8	3.8	2.4	1.1	.4	1.7	1.2
Monroe County ⁷	1.4	1.2	1.1	.9	1.8	1.5	.6	.4	.8	.7
Nassau—Suffolk ⁸	4.9	3.2	3.5	2.5	3.8	3.1	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.2
New York and Nassau—Suffolk	4.7	3.4	3.1	2.2	4.1	4.5	1.3	1.0	2.1	2.8
New York SMSA ⁸	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.1	4.2	4.8	1.2	1.0	2.3	3.2
New York City ⁹	4.9	3.6	3.1	2.2	4.5	5.1	1.2	1.0	2.5	3.4
Rochester	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.0	2.5	2.6	1.0	.6	1.1	1.6
Syracuse	2.8	2.0	1.2	.8	2.9	3.2	.8	.5	1.4	2.2
Utica—Rome	2.2	2.2	1.1	1.0	4.0	2.7	.6	.7	2.8	1.6
Westchester County ⁹	3.1	2.2	2.0	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.0	.8	.8	1.1
NORTH CAROLINA	4.6	3.4	3.8	2.8	4.3	3.3	3.0	2.1	.4	.4
Charlotte—Gastonia	4.6	3.4	3.9	2.8	4.1	3.2	3.0	2.2	.2	.2
Greensboro—Winston-Salem—High Point	4.4	3.0	3.9	2.5	3.9	3.2	2.7	1.9	.4	.5
NORTH DAKOTA	6.1	4.2	4.6	3.6	6.2	5.8	3.7	2.5	1.4	2.7
Fargo—Moorhead	13.0	4.8	4.8	3.4	5.9	5.1	2.7	1.6	2.2	2.9
OHIO	2.5	1.8	1.0	.7	3.4	2.4	.7	.5	2.0	1.5
Akron	1.5	1.4	.6	.5	1.7	1.7	.4	.3	.9	1.2
Canton	3.1	2.6	1.1	1.1	4.0	2.9	.7	.4	2.5	1.8
Cincinnati	2.3	1.8	1.2	.8	3.3	1.9	1.0	.6	1.6	.8
Cleveland	2.3	1.7	1.2	.8	2.8	2.2	.7	.6	1.3	1.0
Columbus	2.2	1.5	1.2	.6	2.5	2.5	.7	.5	1.1	1.5
Dayton	2.0	1.4	.8	.6	2.7	2.0	.7	.4	1.1	1.0
Toledo	2.7	1.9	1.1	.6	3.1	2.9	.7	.4	1.6	1.8
Youngstown—Warren	2.3	1.9	.5	.3	3.3	2.0	.4	.2	2.0	1.2
OKLAHOMA	5.3	4.2	4.8	3.8	5.2	4.7	3.6	2.8	.7	1.0
Oklahoma City	5.3	4.1	4.5	3.3	5.1	3.8	3.4	2.2	.9	.8
Tulsa ¹⁰	5.3	3.7	4.8	3.4	5.4	4.3	3.5	2.6	.7	.7
OREGON ¹	4.4	3.1	3.3	2.3	5.6	4.6	2.4	1.4	2.4	2.5
Portland ¹	4.1	3.1	3.0	2.2	4.5	3.5	1.9	1.2	1.9	1.6
PENNSYLVANIA	3.2	2.2	1.5	1.0	3.6	3.3	.9	.6	2.0	2.1
Allentown—Bethlehem—Easton	2.8	1.7	1.7	1.0	3.4	2.9	.9	.5	2.0	2.1
Altoona	4.6	1.9	3.0	1.4	3.5	6.5	2.1	1.3	.8	4.7
Erie	2.3	1.9	.9	.8	4.3	2.4	.9	.6	2.6	1.3
Harrisburg	4.7	2.6	2.0	1.4	4.5	3.6	1.5	.9	2.4	2.2
Johnstown	2.7	1.4	1.3	.6	2.5	1.5	.6	.4	1.5	.8
Lancaster	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.0	2.7	2.9	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER**
D-4. Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas—Continued

[Per 100 employees]

State and area	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Oct. 1975	Nov. 1975 ^p	Oct. 1975	Nov. 1975 ^p	Oct. 1975	Nov. 1975 ^p	Oct. 1975	Nov. 1975 ^p	Oct. 1975	Nov. 1975 ^p
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued										
Northeast Pennsylvania	4.8	3.5	1.8	1.3	3.8	3.7	1.2	0.6	2.1	2.7
Philadelphia SMSA	3.1	2.2	1.7	1.0	3.3	2.9	.8	.6	1.8	1.8
Pittsburgh	3.2	2.1	.8	.7	4.5	3.1	.5	.3	3.3	2.3
Reading	3.2	2.2	2.0	1.2	3.2	2.2	1.0	.9	1.7	.9
Scranton ¹¹	5.2	2.9	1.6	1.6	3.9	2.1	1.0	.6	2.5	1.2
Wilkes-Barre—Hazleton ¹²	4.6	3.3	1.7	.8	3.7	4.2	1.3	.6	1.8	3.2
Williamsport	3.8	2.1	2.8	1.3	4.5	2.0	.9	.6	3.1	1.0
York	4.1	2.9	3.1	2.0	4.0	3.1	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.2
RHODE ISLAND										
Providence—Warwick—Pawtucket	5.3	4.7	4.1	3.5	4.3	4.7	2.2	1.9	1.2	2.1
.....	5.3	4.4	4.0	3.2	4.3	4.6	2.3	1.9	1.1	1.9
SOUTH CAROLINA:										
Greenville—Spartanburg	5.2	4.5	4.7	3.8	4.8	4.0	3.2	2.6	.3	.2
SOUTH DAKOTA										
Sioux Falls	5.4	4.1	4.2	2.8	5.6	3.6	2.9	2.0	1.9	1.0
.....	4.5	3.5	1.0	1.0	4.9	4.1	1.4	.8	2.7	2.5
TENNESSEE:										
Memphis	3.9	2.8	2.6	2.0	3.6	3.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2
TEXAS:										
Dallas—Fort Worth	4.6	3.4	4.0	3.0	3.9	3.6	2.4	2.0	.6	.7
Houston	4.0	2.8	3.6	2.6	3.8	2.8	2.3	1.6	.5	.5
San Antonio	4.7	3.0	4.1	2.7	3.9	3.0	2.9	1.8	.2	.4
UTAH⁴										
Salt Lake City—Ogden ⁵	5.1	3.9	4.5	3.2	5.4	5.5	2.8	2.5	1.5	2.2
.....	5.3	3.5	4.8	3.1	5.2	3.6	3.1	2.3	.9	.5
VERMONT										
Burlington	3.0	2.2	1.8	1.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	.7	.7	1.1
Springfield	1.7	1.2	.8	.6	1.3	.8	.6	.3	.3	.2
.....	2.1	1.5	.6	.4	2.7	2.2	.7	.2	1.6	1.6
VIRGINIA										
Richmond	3.8	2.6	2.7	1.9	3.2	2.8	1.7	1.3	.6	1.0
.....	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.1	.9	.2	.3
WASHINGTON:										
Seattle—Everett ¹³	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.3	4.7	3.6	1.2	.7	2.7	2.4
WISCONSIN										
Milwaukee	2.7	2.0	1.5	1.0	4.4	3.7	1.0	.7	2.5	2.3
.....	2.7	1.9	1.5	1.0	3.1	2.4	.8	.7	1.3	1.1
WYOMING										
.....	8.7	(*)	5.5	(*)	6.1	(*)	2.9	(*)	1.9	(*)

¹ Excludes canning and preserving.² Excludes agricultural chemicals, and miscellaneous manufacturing.³ Excludes canned fruits, vegetables, preserves, jams and jellies.⁴ Excludes canning and preserving, and sugar.⁵ Excludes canning and preserving, and newspapers.⁶ Subarea of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, New Jersey.⁷ Subarea of Rochester Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.⁸ Area included in New York and Nassau—Suffolk combined SMSA's.⁹ Subarea of New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.¹⁰ Excludes new-hire rate for transportation equipment.¹¹ Subarea of Northeast Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Lackawanna County.¹² Subarea of Northeast Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Luzerne County.¹³ Excludes canning and preserving, printing and publishing.^p Not available.

p= preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

E-1. Insured unemployment under State programs

[Week including the 12th of the month]

State	Number (in thousands)					Rate (percent of average covered employment)		
	Jan. 1975	Dec. 1975	Jan. 1976	Change from ¹		Jan. 1975	Dec. 1975	Jan. 1976
				Jan. 1975	Dec. 1975			
TOTAL^{2, 3}	4,769.2	3,314.0	3,892.5	-876.7	578.6	7.2	5.0	5.9
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	3,564.4	3,294.2	2,915.0	-649.4	-379.2	5.5	5.0	4.4
Alabama	77.8	43.2	54.4	-23.3	11.3	8.4	4.7	6.0
Alaska	8.6	9.2	12.9	4.3	3.7	11.3	9.7	12.5
Arizona	40.6	32.3	36.7	-3.9	4.4	6.7	5.2	6.0
Arkansas	60.2	30.6	37.9	-22.3	7.3	11.3	5.7	7.2
California*	456.1	367.4	411.4	-44.7	44.1	7.0	5.6	6.3
Colorado	27.1	22.7	27.2	0.2	4.5	3.6	3.0	3.6
Connecticut	86.2	71.2	81.7	-4.6	10.4	7.1	5.9	6.8
Delaware	13.0	10.1	9.4	-3.6	-0.8	6.0	4.7	4.5
District of Columbia	9.9	13.5	13.6	3.7	0.2	2.7	3.7	3.8
Florida	123.6	114.6	116.9	-6.7	2.3	5.1	4.4	4.5
Georgia	125.4	59.0	68.5	-56.9	9.5	8.5	4.1	4.9
Hawaii	13.0	18.0	17.1	4.1	-0.9	4.2	5.8	5.4
Idaho	17.7	11.4	14.9	-2.8	3.5	8.5	5.3	6.9
Illinois	205.6	229.6	245.4	39.8	15.8	5.4	6.0	6.4
Indiana	114.7	54.2	65.5	-49.2	11.4	6.7	3.2	4.0
Iowa	31.4	31.9	37.5	6.1	5.6	3.9	3.9	4.6
Kansas	23.8	18.5	22.8	-0.9	4.3	4.0	3.0	3.7
Kentucky	63.3	40.6	48.5	-14.8	7.9	7.5	4.8	5.7
Louisiana	46.7	36.9	43.3	-3.3	6.5	4.7	3.6	4.2
Maine	32.9	19.4	26.5	-6.4	7.1	11.5	6.8	9.4
Maryland	69.0	48.9	61.4	-7.6	12.4	6.0	4.3	5.4
Massachusetts	184.8	125.4	151.2	-33.5	25.8	9.2	6.3	7.7
Michigan	358.7	186.6	219.5	-39.1	33.0	12.9	6.7	7.9
Minnesota	76.1	58.4	78.0	1.9	19.6	5.9	4.2	5.7
Mississippi	34.3	17.8	23.2	-11.1	5.4	6.2	3.3	4.3
Missouri	110.1	71.3	88.8	-21.2	17.5	7.5	4.9	6.2
Montana	13.0	11.3	14.4	1.4	3.1	7.8	6.6	8.3
Nebraska	20.8	14.1	19.6	-1.2	5.6	4.8	3.2	4.5
Nevada	17.8	13.1	15.8	-2.0	2.8	8.5	6.1	7.4
New Hampshire	18.6	11.1	12.7	-6.0	1.6	7.1	4.3	5.0
New Jersey	223.5	148.3	181.2	-42.3	32.9	9.6	6.5	8.0
New Mexico	15.8	12.5	13.2	-2.6	0.7	6.2	4.8	5.1
New York	461.5	334.9	382.1	-79.5	47.2	7.7	5.7	6.6
North Carolina	176.4	61.6	78.2	-98.2	16.6	10.1	3.6	4.7
North Dakota	5.6	4.5	6.8	1.2	2.4	4.2	3.1	4.8
Ohio	230.5	135.8	158.7	-71.8	22.9	6.2	3.5	4.2
Oklahoma	28.1	28.0	29.9	1.8	1.9	4.0	3.9	4.2
Oregon	77.0	53.3	62.1	-15.0	8.8	10.7	7.0	8.1
Pennsylvania	321.4	239.5	296.8	-24.6	57.2	8.3	6.2	7.8
Puerto Rico ²	68.3	66.5	68.8	0.5	2.3	13.1	11.8	13.6
Rhode Island	41.2	22.0	27.6	-13.6	5.5	12.7	6.9	8.9
South Carolina	95.0	37.1	47.9	-47.1	10.7	11.5	4.6	6.0
South Dakota	5.6	4.6	6.2	0.6	1.5	3.8	3.0	4.1
Tennessee	127.7	55.7	83.3	-44.4	27.6	9.9	4.4	6.7
Texas	84.3	73.6	74.7	-9.6	1.1	2.4	2.0	2.1
Utah	20.3	14.7	20.1	-0.2	5.4	6.2	4.3	5.9
Vermont	11.9	8.7	10.4	-1.4	1.7	8.9	6.6	8.0
Virginia	57.7	31.1	41.7	-16.0	10.7	4.2	2.2	3.0
Washington	94.4	84.6	95.8	1.4	11.2	9.9	8.6	9.7
West Virginia	34.6	23.2	31.3	-3.2	8.2	7.6	5.0	6.9
Wisconsin	104.3	79.4	95.2	-9.1	15.8	7.0	5.0	6.0
Wyoming	3.3	2.0	3.5	0.2	1.5	3.4	2.0	3.4

¹ Based on unrounded data; changes of less than 50 not shown.

² Include data under the program for Puerto Rico's sugarcane workers. Rates exclude the sugarcane workers as comparable covered employment data are not yet available.

³ Figures do not include claimants receiving benefits under extended benefit provisions.

E-2. Insured unemployment¹ in 150 major labor areas²

(In thousands, for week including the 12th of the month)

State and area	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	State and area	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	State and area	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976	State and area	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1976
ALABAMA			INDIANA—			NEW JERSEY			PENNSYLVANIA—		
Birmingham	10.8	5.3	Continued			Atlantic City	8.4	8.0	Continued		
Mobile	5.2	.4				Jersey City	25.9	20.7			
ARIZONA			Gary-Hammond—			Newark	56.8	47.9	Northeast		
Phoenix	28.5	21.3	East Chicago	7.6	8.2	New Brunswick—			Pennsylvania	34.2	27.6
			Indianapolis	22.0	11.1	Perth Amboy—			Philadelphia	119.8	104.7
ARKANSAS			South Bend	5.3	3.1	Sayreville	18.0	13.6	Pittsburgh	43.1	50.8
Little Rock—			Terre Haute	2.9	2.6	Paterson—Clifton—			Reading	9.0	6.9
North Little			IOWA			Passaic	19.0	13.7	York	9.1	8.7
Rock	7.5	4.7	Cedar Rapids	1.7	2.6	Trenton	6.2	5.4	PUERTO RICO		
CALIFORNIA			Des Moines	3.3	4.7	NEW MEXICO			Mayaguez	2.0	2.5
Anaheim—S. Ana—			KANSAS			Albuquerque	7.1	6.0	Ponce	3.5	4.4
Garden Grove	33.7	27.8	Wichita	3.8	5.3	NEW YORK			San Juan	10.3	13.9
Fresno	11.1	9.4	KENTUCKY			Albany—			RHODE ISLAND		
Los Angeles—Long			Louisville	15.4	11.1	Schenectady—			Providence—		
Beach	157.9	138.2	LOUISIANA			Troy	17.2	13.4	Warwick—		
Riverside—San			Baton Rouge	2.6	3.9	Binghamton	5.0	7.6	Pawtucket	43.7	28.3
Bernardino—			New Orleans	10.7	12.1	Buffalo	38.4	30.5	SOUTH CAROLINA		
Ontario	22.5	22.3	Shreveport	3.5	4.6	New York City			Charleston	4.4	3.5
Sacramento	19.4	18.1	MAINE			Combined Areas...	295.2	243.3	Greenville—		
San Diego	30.4	31.6	Portland	3.2	2.8	(a) N.Y. City			Spartanburg	21.4	10.4
San Francisco—			MARYLAND			plus Rockland,			TENNESSEE		
Oakland	65.2	62.1	Baltimore	40.3	36.3	Putnam, and			Chattanooga	11.0	3.4
San Jose	29.9	22.1	MASSACHUSETTS			Westchester Cos.	235.0	192.1	Knoxville	10.5	7.5
Stockton	8.7	9.1	Boston	71.1	65.1	(b) Nassau—			Memphis	16.6	20.2
COLORADO			Brockton	6.4	4.0	Suffolk	60.3	51.2	Nashville—		
Denver—Boulder ..	16.2	6.4	Fall River	9.3	5.7	Rochester	19.0	19.8	Davidson	13.8	12.5
CONNECTICUT			Lawrence—			Syracuse	15.0	12.3	TEXAS		
Bridgeport	11.3	10.3	Haverhill	9.3	9.7	Utica—Rome	9.0	8.1	Austin	2.4	2.7
Hartford	15.3	16.9	Lowell	8.5	6.4	NORTH CAROLINA			Beaumont—		
New Britain	5.1	4.2	New Bedford	11.4	7.7	Asheville	5.7	2.4	Port Arthur—		
New Haven—			Springfield—			Charlotte—			Orange	2.9	3.0
West Haven	10.0	9.4	Chicopee—			Gastonia	19.9	9.0	Corpus Christi	2.1	1.9
Stamford	8.4	8.3	Holyoke	17.5	15.8	Greensboro—			Dallas	16.0	12.4
Waterbury	4.3	4.3	Worcester	3.0	9.6	Winston-Salem—			El Paso	4.8	4.3
DELAWARE			MICHIGAN			High Point	20.1	10.5	Fort Worth	6.8	7.2
Wilmington	12.6	8.1	Battle Creek	6.0	5.4	Raleigh—Durham ..	5.2	3.6	Houston	9.5	9.5
DIST. OF COL.			Detroit	178.9	102.6	OHIO			San Antonio	6.8	7.2
Washington	23.3	29.0	Flint	19.6	11.7	Akron	16.4	10.6	UTAH		
FLORIDA			Grand Rapids	18.8	12.2	Canton	8.0	7.9	Salt Lake City—		
Jacksonville	5.2	5.3	Kalamazoo—			Cincinnati	22.3	21.1	Ogden	9.0	9.7
Miami	29.2	24.4	Portage	5.9	5.0	Cleveland	34.2	25.4	VIRGINIA		
Tampa—St.			Lansing—East			Columbus	19.0	14.1	Newport News—		
Petersburg	17.6	22.2	Lansing	15.2	10.8	Dayton	14.3	9.6	Hampton	1.9	2.9
GEORGIA			Muskegon—			Hamilton—			Norfolk—		
Atlanta	28.2	24.2	Muskegon—			Middletown	6.9	4.5	Virginia Beach—		
Augusta	7.7	4.5	Heights	7.1	5.5	Lorain—			Portsmouth	6.1	6.5
Columbus	9.7	16.3	Saginaw	6.4	4.1	Elyria	7.1	2.6	Richmond	1.4	3.2
Macon	6.5	3.2	MINNESOTA			Steubenville—			Roanoke	3.1	2.1
Savannah	4.1	3.2	Duluth			Weirton	1.5	2.0	WASHINGTON		
HAWAII			Superior	4.9	5.1	Toledo	21.4	12.4	Seattle	35.0	40.4
Honolulu	11.0	13.7	Minneapolis—			Youngstown—			Spokane	9.2	7.3
ILLINOIS			St. Paul	34.4	32.8	Warren	18.8	10.6	Tacoma	9.4	11.9
Chicago	125.1	172.2	MISSISSIPPI			OKLAHOMA			WEST VIRGINIA		
Davenport—Rock			Jackson	3.3	2.7	Oklahoma City	7.4	8.3	Charleston	4.1	4.5
Island—			MISSOURI			Tulsa	5.1	6.7	Huntington—		
Moline	3.5	6.1	Kansas City	24.5	20.9	OREGON			Ashland	5.7	3.7
Peoria	3.5	5.5	St. Louis	60.1	49.9	Portland	28.2	26.3	Wheeling	4.1	5.0
Rockford	7.2	7.2	NEBRASKA			PENNSYLVANIA			WISCONSIN		
INDIANA			Omaha	10.7	9.7	Allentown—			Kenosha	2.6	2.6
Evansville	6.1	4.2	NEW HAMPSHIRE			Bethlehem—			Madison	8.5	8.1
Ft. Wayne	7.1	5.2	Manchester	3.8	2.6	Easton	23.3	22.7	Milwaukee	28.2	21.6
						Altoona	4.5	3.9	Racine	3.4	3.8
						Erie	6.2	8.2			
						Harrisburg	9.9	8.7			
						Johnstown	7.3	6.5			
						Lancaster	9.0	7.7			

¹ Insured jobless under State, Federal Employee, and Ex-Servicemen's unemployment insurance programs excludes extended benefit claims.² For full name of labor area and definition of area, see Area Trends in Employment and Unemployment published by the Employment and Training Administration.

* Information not available.

REVISED
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
LABOR FORCE SERIES

REVISED SEASONALLY ADJUSTED LABOR FORCE SERIES

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
TOTAL LABOR FORCE												
IN THOUSANDS												
1967.....	80,025	79,939	79,764	80,226	80,229	80,714	80,913	81,171	81,268	81,657	81,661	81,960
1968.....	81,041	81,696	81,748	81,776	82,383	82,687	82,557	82,400	82,449	82,516	82,726	82,963
1969.....	83,000	83,494	83,583	83,797	83,647	84,220	84,348	84,636	84,833	85,022	84,890	85,064
1970.....	85,463	86,496	85,764	85,961	85,684	85,625	86,030	85,977	86,015	86,329	86,461	86,549
1971.....	86,654	86,296	86,232	86,564	86,697	86,330	86,911	87,203	87,180	87,343	87,781	87,885
1972.....	88,184	88,096	88,636	88,623	88,753	88,936	89,055	89,431	89,327	89,484	89,453	89,781
1973.....	89,232	90,632	90,499	90,714	90,644	91,153	91,180	91,086	91,426	91,708	92,132	92,251
1974.....	92,659	92,837	92,800	92,715	92,983	93,205	93,519	93,377	93,791	93,809	93,938	93,854
1975.....	94,156	93,721	94,078	94,449	94,950	94,747	95,249	95,397	95,298	95,377	95,272	95,286
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE												
1967.....	76,639	76,521	76,328	76,777	76,773	77,270	77,464	77,712	77,812	78,194	78,191	78,491
1968.....	77,578	78,230	78,256	78,270	78,847	79,120	78,970	78,811	78,858	78,913	79,209	79,464
1969.....	79,523	80,019	80,079	80,281	80,125	80,696	80,827	81,106	81,290	81,494	81,397	81,624
1970.....	82,077	82,155	82,446	82,690	82,456	82,446	82,876	82,843	82,906	83,250	83,422	83,536
1971.....	83,678	83,346	83,302	83,682	83,847	83,514	84,114	84,428	84,431	84,626	85,085	85,227
1972.....	85,590	85,556	86,132	86,160	86,334	86,543	86,667	87,035	86,922	87,069	87,022	87,341
1973.....	86,828	87,640	88,138	88,364	88,310	88,838	88,869	88,779	89,135	89,419	89,849	89,969
1974.....	90,401	90,579	90,549	90,472	90,753	90,994	91,299	91,157	91,574	91,596	91,726	91,642
1975.....	91,963	91,523	91,880	92,254	92,769	92,569	93,063	93,212	93,128	93,213	93,117	93,129
MALES												
1967.....	48,715	48,650	48,582	48,698	48,770	49,033	49,090	49,236	49,130	49,294	49,282	49,365
1968.....	49,047	49,335	49,279	49,348	49,429	49,686	49,651	49,693	49,528	49,579	49,651	49,903
1969.....	49,871	50,032	50,020	50,015	49,919	50,096	50,186	50,347	50,500	50,469	50,487	50,549
1970.....	50,806	50,933	51,046	51,124	51,192	51,100	51,229	51,214	51,376	51,432	51,569	51,719
1971.....	51,628	51,486	51,465	51,842	51,994	51,819	52,205	52,293	52,195	52,300	52,458	52,513
1972.....	52,622	52,701	53,011	53,022	53,104	53,310	53,333	53,547	53,523	53,592	53,527	53,698
1973.....	53,358	53,720	54,057	54,061	53,964	54,161	54,305	54,150	54,313	54,562	54,672	54,832
1974.....	55,221	55,196	55,015	54,958	55,151	55,128	55,034	55,147	55,375	55,525	55,520	55,373
1975.....	55,288	55,199	55,213	55,458	55,832	55,586	55,937	55,918	55,938	55,945	55,863	55,636
FEMALES												
1967.....	27,924	27,871	27,746	28,079	28,003	28,237	28,374	28,476	28,682	28,900	28,909	29,126
1968.....	28,531	28,895	28,977	28,922	29,418	29,434	29,319	29,118	29,330	29,334	29,558	29,560
1969.....	29,652	29,987	30,059	30,266	30,206	30,600	30,641	30,759	30,790	31,025	30,910	31,075
1970.....	31,271	31,222	31,400	31,566	31,264	31,346	31,647	31,629	31,530	31,818	31,853	31,817
1971.....	32,050	31,860	31,837	31,840	31,853	31,695	31,909	32,135	32,236	32,325	32,627	32,714
1972.....	32,968	32,855	33,121	33,138	33,230	33,233	33,334	33,488	33,399	33,477	33,495	33,643
1973.....	33,470	33,920	34,081	34,303	34,346	34,677	34,564	34,629	34,822	34,857	35,177	35,137
1974.....	35,180	35,383	35,534	35,514	35,602	35,866	36,265	36,010	36,199	36,071	36,206	36,269
1975.....	36,675	36,324	36,667	36,796	36,937	36,983	37,126	37,294	37,190	37,268	37,254	37,493
BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	6,550	6,536	6,431	6,436	6,389	6,593	6,599	6,650	6,469	6,537	6,479	6,491
1968.....	6,265	6,533	6,525	6,506	6,578	6,735	6,737	6,759	6,630	6,650	6,630	6,647
1969.....	6,672	6,693	6,778	6,853	6,681	6,993	7,042	7,037	7,131	7,210	7,224	7,176
1970.....	7,200	7,201	7,206	7,180	7,180	7,108	7,197	7,276	7,392	7,353	7,364	7,373
1971.....	7,384	7,370	7,280	7,388	7,379	7,183	7,609	7,613	7,428	7,493	7,633	7,674
1972.....	7,844	7,872	7,956	7,982	7,958	8,017	7,956	8,181	8,024	8,072	8,152	8,204
1973.....	7,938	8,265	8,407	8,468	8,394	8,551	8,334	8,358	8,615	8,699	8,756	8,731
1974.....	8,872	8,848	8,838	8,686	8,767	8,859	8,757	8,633	8,990	8,957	8,889	8,779
1975.....	8,909	8,729	8,754	8,718	8,918	8,804	8,843	8,855	8,799	8,752	8,685	8,777
MALES 16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	3,629	3,613	3,582	3,558	3,593	3,726	3,692	3,759	3,604	3,638	3,586	3,557
1968.....	3,376	3,571	3,573	3,619	3,641	3,759	3,754	3,809	3,673	3,745	3,722	3,754
1969.....	3,790	3,790	3,815	3,849	3,737	3,860	3,896	3,877	3,981	3,917	3,979	3,910
1970.....	3,938	3,973	4,017	3,957	3,989	3,942	4,001	3,998	4,049	4,017	4,066	4,160
1971.....	4,106	4,103	4,011	4,141	4,141	4,023	4,262	4,233	4,117	4,217	4,282	4,274
1972.....	4,331	4,375	4,416	4,401	4,419	4,439	4,369	4,577	4,496	4,502	4,515	4,537
1973.....	4,386	4,561	4,669	4,681	4,604	4,655	4,643	4,599	4,736	4,808	4,817	4,803
1974.....	4,884	4,858	4,848	4,797	4,845	4,842	4,778	4,726	4,889	4,859	4,839	4,800
1975.....	4,791	4,756	4,746	4,757	4,829	4,785	4,814	4,788	4,730	4,720	4,687	4,699
FEMALES 16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	2,921	2,923	2,849	2,878	2,796	2,867	2,907	2,891	2,865	2,899	2,893	2,934
1968.....	2,889	2,962	2,952	2,887	2,937	2,976	2,983	2,950	2,957	2,905	2,908	2,893
1969.....	2,882	2,903	2,963	3,004	2,944	3,133	3,146	3,160	3,150	3,293	3,245	3,266
1970.....	3,262	3,228	3,189	3,223	3,191	3,166	3,196	3,278	3,343	3,336	3,298	3,213
1971.....	3,278	3,267	3,269	3,247	3,238	3,160	3,347	3,380	3,311	3,276	3,351	3,400
1972.....	3,513	3,497	3,540	3,581	3,539	3,578	3,587	3,604	3,528	3,570	3,637	3,667
1973.....	3,552	3,704	3,738	3,787	3,790	3,896	3,691	3,759	3,879	3,891	3,939	3,928
1974.....	3,988	3,990	3,990	3,889	3,922	4,017	3,979	3,907	4,101	4,098	4,050	3,979
1975.....	4,118	3,973	4,008	3,961	4,089	4,019	4,029	4,067	4,069	4,032	3,998	4,078

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BOTH SEXES 20 YEARS AND OVER												
IN THOUSANDS												
1967.....	70,089	69,985	69,897	70,341	71,384	70,677	70,865	71,062	71,343	71,657	71,712	72,000
1968.....	71,313	71,697	71,731	71,764	72,269	72,385	72,233	72,052	72,228	72,263	72,579	72,816
1969.....	72,851	73,326	73,301	73,428	73,444	73,703	73,785	74,069	74,159	74,284	74,173	74,448
1970.....	74,877	74,954	75,240	75,510	75,276	75,338	75,679	75,567	75,514	75,897	76,058	76,163
1971.....	76,294	75,976	76,022	76,294	76,468	76,331	76,505	76,815	77,003	77,133	77,452	77,553
1972.....	77,746	77,684	78,176	78,178	78,376	78,526	78,711	78,854	78,898	78,997	78,870	79,137
1973.....	78,890	79,375	79,731	79,896	79,916	80,287	80,535	80,421	80,520	80,720	81,093	81,238
1974.....	81,529	81,731	81,711	81,786	81,986	82,135	82,542	82,524	82,584	82,639	82,837	82,863
1975.....	83,054	82,794	83,126	83,536	83,851	83,765	84,220	84,357	84,329	84,461	84,432	84,352
MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	45,086	45,037	45,000	45,140	45,177	45,307	45,398	45,477	45,526	45,656	45,696	45,808
1968.....	45,671	45,764	45,766	45,729	45,788	45,927	45,897	45,884	45,855	45,834	45,929	46,149
1969.....	46,081	46,242	46,205	46,166	46,182	46,236	46,290	46,470	46,519	46,552	46,508	46,639
1970.....	46,868	46,960	47,029	47,167	47,203	47,158	47,228	47,216	47,327	47,415	47,503	47,559
1971.....	47,522	47,383	47,454	47,701	47,853	47,796	47,943	48,060	48,078	48,083	48,176	48,239
1972.....	48,291	48,326	48,595	48,621	48,685	48,871	48,964	48,970	48,927	49,090	49,012	49,161
1973.....	48,972	49,159	49,388	49,380	49,360	49,506	49,662	49,551	49,577	49,754	49,855	50,029
1974.....	50,337	50,338	50,167	50,161	50,306	50,286	50,256	50,421	50,486	50,666	50,681	50,573
1975.....	50,497	50,443	50,467	50,701	51,003	50,801	51,123	51,130	51,208	51,225	51,176	50,937
FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	25,003	24,948	24,897	25,201	25,207	25,370	25,467	25,585	25,817	26,001	26,016	26,192
1968.....	25,642	25,933	26,025	26,035	26,481	26,458	26,336	26,168	26,373	26,429	26,650	26,667
1969.....	26,770	27,084	27,096	27,262	27,262	27,467	27,495	27,599	27,640	27,732	27,665	27,809
1970.....	28,009	27,994	28,211	28,343	28,073	28,180	28,451	28,351	28,187	28,482	28,555	28,604
1971.....	28,772	28,593	28,568	28,593	28,615	28,535	28,562	28,755	28,925	29,050	29,276	29,314
1972.....	29,455	29,358	29,581	29,557	29,691	29,655	29,747	29,884	29,871	29,907	29,858	29,976
1973.....	29,918	30,216	30,343	30,516	30,556	30,781	30,873	30,870	30,943	30,966	31,238	31,209
1974.....	31,192	31,393	31,544	31,625	31,680	31,849	32,286	32,103	32,098	31,973	32,156	32,290
1975.....	32,557	32,351	32,659	32,835	32,848	32,964	33,097	33,227	33,121	33,236	33,256	33,415
BOTH SEXES 20-24 YEARS												
1967.....	8,716	8,776	8,818	8,885	8,962	9,046	9,074	9,063	9,108	9,110	9,248	9,330
1968.....	9,207	9,239	9,201	9,176	9,213	9,300	9,322	9,317	9,337	9,357	9,433	9,533
1969.....	9,517	9,695	9,753	9,803	9,743	9,954	9,907	9,985	10,000	10,007	10,054	10,076
1970.....	10,260	10,325	10,324	10,405	10,461	10,445	10,628	10,663	10,826	10,852	10,909	10,983
1971.....	10,968	10,921	10,977	11,132	11,210	11,122	11,335	11,424	11,469	11,460	11,495	11,633
1972.....	11,671	11,711	11,794	11,840	11,905	11,994	12,069	12,098	12,153	12,253	12,244	12,316
1973.....	12,323	12,460	12,580	12,617	12,591	12,694	12,720	12,625	12,732	12,791	12,863	12,945
1974.....	12,848	12,971	12,942	12,965	13,052	13,028	13,086	13,106	13,239	13,236	13,326	13,347
1975.....	13,353	13,344	13,372	13,430	13,566	13,403	13,564	13,558	13,584	13,519	13,463	13,585
MALES 20-24 YEARS												
1967.....	4,949	4,977	4,974	4,985	5,026	5,071	5,082	5,107	5,075	5,082	5,087	5,134
1968.....	5,112	5,125	5,074	5,041	5,015	5,034	5,055	5,059	5,038	5,050	5,070	5,171
1969.....	5,090	5,168	5,179	5,225	5,254	5,308	5,311	5,353	5,359	5,357	5,369	5,384
1970.....	5,458	5,519	5,527	5,585	5,632	5,626	5,741	5,776	5,890	5,882	5,950	6,001
1971.....	5,985	5,957	6,011	6,123	6,176	6,143	6,212	6,305	6,285	6,333	6,329	6,450
1972.....	6,472	6,515	6,608	6,607	6,574	6,703	6,732	6,718	6,785	6,846	6,829	6,903
1973.....	6,886	6,948	7,034	7,055	7,039	7,069	7,091	7,037	7,071	7,160	7,196	7,297
1974.....	7,258	7,240	7,173	7,190	7,267	7,228	7,191	7,196	7,326	7,360	7,370	7,335
1975.....	7,338	7,356	7,360	7,374	7,469	7,317	7,445	7,433	7,488	7,459	7,382	7,447
FEMALES 20-24 YEARS												
1967.....	3,767	3,799	3,844	3,900	3,936	3,975	3,992	3,956	4,033	4,028	4,161	4,196
1968.....	4,095	4,114	4,127	4,135	4,198	4,266	4,267	4,258	4,299	4,307	4,363	4,362
1969.....	4,427	4,527	4,574	4,578	4,489	4,646	4,596	4,632	4,641	4,650	4,685	4,692
1970.....	4,802	4,806	4,797	4,820	4,829	4,819	4,887	4,887	4,936	4,970	4,959	4,982
1971.....	4,983	4,964	4,966	5,009	5,034	4,979	5,123	5,119	5,184	5,127	5,166	5,183
1972.....	5,199	5,196	5,186	5,233	5,331	5,291	5,328	5,380	5,368	5,407	5,415	5,413
1973.....	5,437	5,512	5,546	5,562	5,552	5,625	5,629	5,588	5,661	5,631	5,667	5,648
1974.....	5,590	5,731	5,769	5,775	5,785	5,800	5,895	5,910	5,913	5,876	5,956	6,012
1975.....	6,015	5,988	6,012	6,056	6,097	6,086	6,119	6,125	6,096	6,060	6,081	6,138

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE BOTH SEXES 25 YEARS AND OVER												
IN THOUSANDS												
1967.....	61,317	61,228	61,090	61,407	61,367	61,701	61,813	62,059	62,225	62,522	62,476	62,666
1968.....	62,070	62,480	62,547	62,549	63,006	63,110	62,927	62,795	62,887	62,891	63,164	63,272
1969.....	63,298	63,650	63,548	63,598	63,663	63,774	63,875	64,129	64,155	64,280	64,141	64,355
1970.....	64,550	64,650	64,911	65,097	64,775	64,920	65,029	64,940	64,687	65,052	65,177	65,205
1971.....	65,308	65,085	65,027	65,149	65,254	65,205	65,121	65,371	65,549	65,676	65,960	65,942
1972.....	66,113	66,003	66,376	66,331	66,472	66,523	66,579	66,690	66,780	66,759	66,622	66,862
1973.....	66,642	66,935	67,153	67,282	67,329	67,573	67,727	67,681	67,826	67,957	68,207	68,327
1974.....	68,792	68,778	68,771	68,813	68,930	69,091	69,389	69,271	69,394	69,435	69,462	69,566
1975.....	69,837	69,441	69,749	70,105	70,250	70,419	70,638	70,644	70,804	70,986	70,911	70,818
MALES 25 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	40,086	40,082	40,022	40,142	40,154	40,227	40,333	40,404	40,439	40,572	40,611	40,692
1968.....	40,517	40,662	40,631	40,682	40,772	40,876	40,865	40,868	40,803	40,787	40,860	40,982
1969.....	40,940	41,087	41,015	40,938	40,927	40,911	40,994	41,143	41,146	41,209	41,150	41,250
1970.....	41,375	41,446	41,503	41,580	41,558	41,527	41,483	41,462	41,415	41,539	41,568	41,588
1971.....	41,530	41,437	41,435	41,573	41,676	41,635	41,708	41,746	41,788	41,759	41,852	41,810
1972.....	41,853	41,824	41,995	42,016	42,099	42,150	42,186	42,211	42,249	42,259	42,191	42,292
1973.....	42,141	42,215	42,366	42,329	42,304	42,414	42,513	42,435	42,524	42,620	42,666	42,763
1974.....	43,158	43,100	43,011	42,967	43,008	43,036	43,015	43,135	43,185	43,338	43,303	43,282
1975.....	43,252	43,068	43,120	43,341	43,457	43,495	43,649	43,610	43,753	43,813	43,779	43,538
FEMALES 25 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	21,231	21,146	21,068	21,265	21,213	21,474	21,480	21,655	21,786	21,950	21,865	21,974
1968.....	21,553	21,818	21,916	21,867	22,234	22,234	22,062	21,927	22,084	22,104	22,304	22,290
1969.....	22,358	22,563	22,533	22,660	22,736	22,863	22,881	22,986	23,009	23,071	22,991	23,105
1970.....	23,175	23,204	23,408	23,517	23,217	23,393	23,546	23,478	23,272	23,513	23,609	23,617
1971.....	23,778	23,648	23,592	23,576	23,578	23,570	23,413	23,625	23,761	23,917	24,108	24,132
1972.....	24,260	24,179	24,381	24,315	24,373	24,373	24,393	24,479	24,531	24,500	24,431	24,570
1973.....	24,501	24,720	24,787	24,953	25,025	25,159	25,214	25,246	25,302	25,337	25,541	25,564
1974.....	25,634	25,678	25,760	25,846	25,922	26,055	26,374	26,136	26,209	26,097	26,159	26,284
1975.....	26,585	26,373	26,629	26,764	26,793	26,924	26,989	27,034	27,051	27,173	27,132	27,280
BOTH SEXES 25-54 YEARS												
1967.....	47,520	47,503	47,475	47,636	47,587	47,777	47,933	48,126	48,250	48,448	48,407	48,550
1968.....	48,192	48,460	48,537	48,570	48,797	48,849	48,761	48,682	48,786	48,731	48,915	48,999
1969.....	49,129	49,289	49,201	49,188	49,324	49,449	49,506	49,698	49,748	49,833	49,780	49,998
1970.....	50,129	50,148	50,310	50,471	50,254	50,447	50,558	50,482	50,291	50,553	50,673	50,669
1971.....	50,673	50,684	50,565	50,590	50,707	50,768	50,761	50,928	51,092	51,168	51,336	51,372
1972.....	51,507	51,603	51,877	51,834	51,970	52,044	52,147	52,232	52,258	52,246	52,251	52,496
1973.....	52,476	52,805	52,955	53,135	53,203	53,444	53,581	53,561	53,713	53,854	54,029	54,174
1974.....	54,579	54,613	54,592	54,600	54,803	55,022	55,296	55,196	55,309	55,380	55,465	55,469
1975.....	55,612	55,320	55,586	55,866	56,005	56,309	56,404	56,653	56,687	56,880	56,680	56,667
MALES 25-54 YEARS												
1967.....	31,150	31,103	31,109	31,163	31,119	31,171	31,255	31,314	31,359	31,425	31,436	31,476
1968.....	31,468	31,526	31,531	31,579	31,574	31,630	31,622	31,632	31,603	31,606	31,642	31,731
1969.....	31,810	31,827	31,774	31,724	31,764	31,784	31,820	31,893	31,851	31,896	31,882	31,963
1970.....	32,062	32,085	32,149	32,202	32,200	32,267	32,234	32,215	32,204	32,293	32,340	32,301
1971.....	32,258	32,279	32,237	32,307	32,361	32,415	32,475	32,483	32,567	32,575	32,626	32,615
1972.....	32,621	32,715	32,802	32,849	32,933	32,991	33,059	33,062	33,067	33,055	33,100	33,160
1973.....	33,196	33,298	33,386	33,416	33,446	33,484	33,611	33,587	33,642	33,712	33,732	33,833
1974.....	34,159	34,100	34,060	33,956	34,111	34,143	34,123	34,186	34,227	34,332	34,367	34,326
1975.....	34,253	34,145	34,241	34,375	34,573	34,656	34,709	34,781	34,863	34,977	34,892	34,760
FEMALES 25-54 YEARS												
1967.....	16,370	16,400	16,366	16,473	16,468	16,606	16,678	16,812	16,891	17,023	16,971	17,074
1968.....	16,724	16,934	17,006	16,991	17,223	17,219	17,139	17,050	17,183	17,125	17,273	17,268
1969.....	17,319	17,462	17,427	17,464	17,560	17,665	17,686	17,805	17,897	17,937	17,898	18,035
1970.....	18,067	18,063	18,161	18,269	18,054	18,180	18,324	18,267	18,087	18,260	18,333	18,368
1971.....	18,415	18,405	18,328	18,283	18,346	18,353	18,286	18,445	18,525	18,593	18,710	18,757
1972.....	18,886	18,888	19,075	18,985	19,037	19,053	19,088	19,170	19,191	19,191	19,151	19,336
1973.....	19,280	19,507	19,569	19,719	19,757	19,960	19,970	19,974	20,071	20,142	20,297	20,341
1974.....	20,420	20,513	20,532	20,644	20,692	20,879	21,173	21,010	21,082	21,048	21,098	21,143
1975.....	21,359	21,175	21,345	21,491	21,432	21,653	21,695	21,872	21,824	21,903	21,788	21,907

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE												
WHITE WORKERS												
IN THOUSANDS												
1967.....	68,013	67,965	67,837	68,146	68,192	68,639	68,839	69,188	69,110	69,409	69,409	69,588
1968.....	68,942	69,432	69,473	69,469	70,611	70,365	70,176	70,177	70,154	70,126	70,460	70,634
1969.....	70,638	71,113	71,240	71,392	71,355	71,840	71,888	72,095	72,242	72,380	72,315	72,556
1970.....	72,859	73,033	73,309	73,487	73,284	73,203	73,634	73,633	73,721	74,109	74,221	74,275
1971.....	74,428	74,107	74,012	74,382	74,547	74,299	74,677	75,040	75,049	75,237	75,734	75,903
1972.....	76,196	76,087	76,558	76,636	76,750	76,883	77,023	77,429	77,382	77,537	77,384	77,664
1973.....	77,257	77,873	78,126	78,303	78,327	78,856	78,693	78,664	79,046	79,352	79,718	79,655
1974.....	79,976	80,224	80,259	80,165	80,415	80,633	80,908	80,799	81,213	81,282	81,423	81,276
1975.....	81,563	81,143	81,551	81,777	82,260	82,044	82,520	82,556	82,478	82,725	82,517	82,474
WHITE WORKERS												
16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	5,809	5,817	5,706	5,683	5,631	5,808	5,848	5,915	5,637	5,697	5,656	5,635
1968.....	5,518	5,742	5,716	5,699	5,828	5,949	5,927	6,014	5,865	5,849	5,882	5,868
1969.....	5,864	5,903	5,999	6,064	5,959	6,205	6,245	6,236	6,316	6,350	6,373	6,385
1970.....	6,364	6,373	6,402	6,355	6,410	6,258	6,414	6,492	6,616	6,557	6,567	6,575
1971.....	6,628	6,587	6,475	6,587	6,611	6,448	6,777	6,822	6,678	6,699	6,856	6,878
1972.....	7,069	7,046	7,087	7,131	7,110	7,150	7,099	7,281	7,224	7,245	7,294	7,346
1973.....	7,450	7,379	7,514	7,522	7,467	7,583	7,420	7,437	7,685	7,803	7,832	7,801
1974.....	7,909	7,912	7,876	7,758	7,807	7,881	7,805	7,699	8,044	7,975	7,936	7,858
1975.....	8,012	7,777	7,840	7,750	7,930	7,846	7,957	7,926	7,887	7,814	7,757	7,831
WHITE WORKERS												
20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	62,204	62,148	62,131	62,463	62,561	62,831	62,991	63,273	63,473	63,712	63,753	63,953
1968.....	63,424	63,690	63,757	63,770	64,183	64,416	64,249	64,163	64,289	64,277	64,578	64,766
1969.....	64,774	65,210	65,241	65,328	65,396	65,635	65,643	65,859	65,926	66,030	65,942	66,171
1970.....	66,495	66,660	66,907	67,132	66,874	66,945	67,220	67,141	67,105	67,552	67,654	67,700
1971.....	67,800	67,520	67,537	67,795	67,936	67,851	67,900	68,218	68,371	68,538	68,878	69,025
1972.....	69,127	69,041	69,471	69,505	69,640	69,733	69,924	70,148	70,158	70,292	70,690	70,258
1973.....	70,107	70,494	70,612	70,781	70,860	71,273	71,273	71,227	71,361	71,549	71,886	71,854
1974.....	72,067	72,312	72,383	72,407	72,608	72,752	73,103	73,100	73,169	73,307	73,487	73,418
1975.....	73,551	73,366	73,711	74,027	74,330	74,198	74,563	74,630	74,591	74,911	74,760	74,643
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES												
1967.....	8,556	8,537	8,525	8,590	8,603	8,687	8,666	8,589	8,727	8,763	8,768	8,793
1968.....	8,580	8,737	8,793	8,765	8,878	8,803	8,798	8,665	8,718	8,766	8,767	8,791
1969.....	8,862	8,866	8,843	8,853	8,811	8,895	8,911	9,031	9,055	9,113	9,094	9,180
1970.....	9,228	9,128	9,152	9,180	9,202	9,249	9,226	9,229	9,208	9,167	9,227	9,240
1971.....	9,254	9,245	9,252	9,242	9,332	9,193	9,384	9,390	9,426	9,450	9,401	9,318
1972.....	9,413	9,483	9,514	9,458	9,594	9,634	9,587	9,616	9,598	9,629	9,703	9,709
1973.....	9,583	9,803	9,987	9,994	9,951	9,955	10,122	10,085	10,145	10,161	10,198	10,274
1974.....	10,406	10,361	10,258	10,227	10,292	10,311	10,314	10,324	10,425	10,442	10,370	10,361
1975.....	10,398	10,405	10,330	10,403	10,479	10,484	10,503	10,659	10,728	10,668	10,684	10,653
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES												
16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	727	731	728	740	769	801	764	775	828	805	805	803
1968.....	744	783	806	794	767	790	807	770	761	776	759	768
1969.....	819	800	781	778	737	792	782	807	818	855	854	800
1970.....	862	836	797	823	794	824	776	793	796	795	817	796
1971.....	764	769	791	786	781	711	820	790	782	797	783	805
1972.....	809	822	842	828	838	848	848	898	828	830	867	872
1973.....	826	898	886	929	897	930	916	904	958	904	926	938
1974.....	1,000	935	953	900	922	947	962	923	978	954	938	929
1975.....	929	968	911	945	950	940	928	939	948	952	925	949
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES												
20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	7,829	7,806	7,797	7,856	7,834	7,886	7,902	7,814	7,899	7,958	7,963	7,990
1968.....	7,836	7,954	7,987	7,971	8,111	8,013	7,991	7,895	7,957	7,990	8,008	8,023
1969.....	8,043	8,066	8,062	8,075	8,074	8,103	8,129	8,224	8,237	8,258	8,240	8,280
1970.....	8,366	8,292	8,355	8,357	8,408	8,425	8,456	8,436	8,412	8,372	8,410	8,444
1971.....	8,490	8,476	8,461	8,456	8,551	8,482	8,564	8,600	8,644	8,653	8,618	8,513
1972.....	8,604	8,661	8,672	8,630	8,756	8,786	8,739	8,718	8,770	8,799	8,836	8,837
1973.....	8,757	8,905	9,101	9,065	9,054	9,025	9,206	9,181	9,187	9,257	9,272	9,336
1974.....	9,406	9,426	9,305	9,327	9,370	9,364	9,352	9,401	9,447	9,448	9,432	9,432
1975.....	9,469	9,437	9,419	9,458	9,529	9,544	9,575	9,720	9,780	9,716	9,759	9,704

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE												
WHITE MALES												
IN THOUSANDS												
1967.....	43,794	43,747	43,694	43,745	43,834	44,061	44,140	44,328	44,166	44,314	44,301	44,334
1968.....	44,114	44,312	44,250	44,294	44,458	44,723	44,687	44,787	44,591	44,617	44,674	44,891
1969.....	44,852	45,005	45,032	45,022	44,977	45,100	45,170	45,315	45,421	45,366	45,382	45,451
1970.....	45,625	45,769	45,884	45,962	46,037	45,922	46,023	46,028	46,189	46,288	46,402	46,445
1971.....	46,409	46,304	46,233	46,620	46,807	46,634	46,957	47,054	46,964	47,071	47,221	47,312
1972.....	47,499	47,441	47,683	47,716	47,746	47,919	47,945	48,147	48,214	48,309	48,197	48,286
1973.....	48,090	48,339	48,524	48,467	48,368	48,616	48,655	48,556	48,754	48,959	49,050	49,123
1974.....	49,428	49,436	49,295	49,264	49,433	49,411	49,338	49,446	49,735	49,882	49,836	49,653
1975.....	49,594	49,499	49,606	49,764	50,089	49,880	50,178	50,093	50,167	50,263	50,089	49,845
WHITE MALES 16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	3,221	3,215	3,170	3,117	3,153	3,250	3,255	3,334	3,125	3,163	3,117	3,068
1968.....	2,960	3,120	3,109	3,147	3,223	3,319	3,299	3,393	3,242	3,295	3,271	3,285
1969.....	3,326	3,330	3,377	3,393	3,330	3,419	3,437	3,431	3,497	3,437	3,476	3,457
1970.....	3,483	3,491	3,529	3,472	3,562	3,478	3,565	3,560	3,609	3,575	3,635	3,686
1971.....	3,675	3,641	3,555	3,686	3,703	3,588	3,798	3,768	3,700	3,761	3,833	3,842
1972.....	3,930	3,905	3,928	3,918	3,912	3,918	3,891	4,045	4,042	4,039	4,031	4,043
1973.....	3,953	4,079	4,174	4,150	4,060	4,136	4,134	4,080	4,239	4,297	4,303	4,281
1974.....	4,336	4,329	4,300	4,281	4,302	4,290	4,248	4,179	4,372	4,310	4,305	4,289
1975.....	4,321	4,251	4,260	4,249	4,296	4,257	4,347	4,271	4,279	4,238	4,211	4,214
WHITE MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	40,573	40,532	40,524	40,628	40,681	40,811	40,885	40,994	41,041	41,151	41,184	41,266
1968.....	41,154	41,192	41,161	41,147	41,235	41,404	41,388	41,394	41,399	41,322	41,403	41,606
1969.....	41,526	41,675	41,655	41,629	41,647	41,681	41,733	41,884	41,924	41,929	41,906	41,994
1970.....	42,142	42,278	42,355	42,490	42,475	42,444	42,458	42,468	42,580	42,713	42,767	42,759
1971.....	42,734	42,663	42,678	42,934	43,104	43,046	43,159	43,286	43,264	43,310	43,388	43,470
1972.....	43,569	43,536	43,755	43,798	43,834	44,001	44,054	44,102	44,172	44,270	44,166	44,243
1973.....	44,137	44,260	44,350	44,317	44,308	44,480	44,521	44,476	44,515	44,662	44,747	44,842
1974.....	45,092	45,107	44,995	44,983	45,131	45,121	45,090	45,267	45,363	45,572	45,531	45,364
1975.....	45,273	45,248	45,346	45,515	45,793	45,623	45,831	45,822	45,888	46,025	45,878	45,631
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES MALES												
1967.....	4,900	4,885	4,892	4,914	4,949	4,998	4,973	4,963	4,964	4,968	4,956	4,958
1968.....	4,915	4,980	5,022	5,022	4,998	4,992	4,982	4,955	4,935	4,953	4,969	4,980
1969.....	5,026	5,014	4,974	4,963	4,967	5,022	5,013	5,056	5,078	5,109	5,101	5,099
1970.....	5,213	5,170	5,155	5,143	5,165	5,193	5,212	5,204	5,201	5,165	5,175	5,235
1971.....	5,236	5,188	5,188	5,197	5,191	5,182	5,236	5,237	5,258	5,275	5,262	5,189
1972.....	5,151	5,281	5,292	5,279	5,336	5,391	5,365	5,393	5,348	5,348	5,373	5,397
1973.....	5,280	5,415	5,517	5,564	5,548	5,543	5,613	5,562	5,600	5,666	5,662	5,683
1974.....	5,789	5,772	5,703	5,658	5,661	5,708	5,662	5,680	5,689	5,727	5,725	5,697
1975.....	5,692	5,712	5,609	5,662	5,687	5,710	5,760	5,821	5,839	5,784	5,813	5,767
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES MALES 16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	406	400	411	423	447	482	449	463	471	459	449	442
1968.....	423	439	459	455	430	445	460	448	424	438	445	450
1969.....	482	462	432	439	417	454	450	455	483	479	495	451
1970.....	482	481	478	478	445	465	434	440	450	439	437	460
1971.....	445	451	447	444	446	422	464	455	438	461	457	437
1972.....	437	471	481	471	492	510	478	515	477	469	500	510
1973.....	471	500	502	522	509	498	510	487	520	518	520	525
1974.....	579	531	550	507	499	531	533	521	542	560	536	514
1975.....	497	529	494	504	488	520	498	501	479	490	475	482
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	4,494	4,485	4,481	4,491	4,502	4,516	4,524	4,500	4,493	4,509	4,507	4,516
1968.....	4,492	4,541	4,563	4,567	4,568	4,547	4,522	4,507	4,511	4,515	4,524	4,530
1969.....	4,544	4,552	4,542	4,524	4,550	4,568	4,563	4,601	4,595	4,630	4,606	4,648
1970.....	4,731	4,689	4,677	4,665	4,720	4,728	4,778	4,764	4,751	4,726	4,738	4,775
1971.....	4,791	4,737	4,741	4,753	4,745	4,760	4,774	4,782	4,820	4,814	4,805	4,752
1972.....	4,714	4,810	4,811	4,808	4,844	4,881	4,887	4,878	4,871	4,879	4,873	4,887
1973.....	4,809	4,915	5,015	5,042	5,039	5,045	5,103	5,075	5,080	5,148	5,142	5,158
1974.....	5,210	5,241	5,153	5,151	5,162	5,177	5,129	5,159	5,147	5,167	5,189	5,183
1975.....	5,195	5,183	5,115	5,158	5,199	5,190	5,262	5,320	5,360	5,294	5,338	5,285

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE												
WHITE FEMALES												
IN THOUSANDS												
1967.....	24,219	24,218	24,143	24,401	24,358	24,578	24,699	24,860	24,944	25,095	25,108	25,254
1968.....	24,828	25,120	25,223	25,175	25,553	25,642	25,489	25,390	25,563	25,509	25,786	25,743
1969.....	25,786	26,108	26,208	26,370	26,378	26,740	26,718	26,780	26,821	27,014	26,933	27,105
1970.....	27,234	27,264	27,425	27,525	27,247	27,281	27,611	27,605	27,532	27,821	27,819	27,830
1971.....	28,019	27,863	27,779	27,762	27,740	27,665	27,720	27,986	28,085	28,166	28,513	28,591
1972.....	28,697	28,646	28,875	28,920	29,604	28,964	29,078	29,282	29,168	29,228	29,187	29,318
1973.....	29,167	29,534	29,602	29,836	29,959	30,240	30,038	30,108	30,292	30,393	30,668	30,532
1974.....	30,548	30,788	30,964	30,901	30,982	31,222	31,570	31,353	31,478	31,400	31,587	31,623
1975.....	31,969	31,644	31,945	32,013	32,171	32,164	32,342	32,463	32,311	32,462	32,428	32,629
WHITE FEMALES												
16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	2,588	2,602	2,536	2,566	2,478	2,558	2,593	2,581	2,512	2,534	2,539	2,567
1968.....	2,558	2,622	2,607	2,552	2,605	2,630	2,628	2,621	2,623	2,554	2,611	2,583
1969.....	2,538	2,573	2,622	2,671	2,629	2,786	2,808	2,805	2,819	2,913	2,897	2,928
1970.....	2,881	2,882	2,873	2,883	2,848	2,780	2,849	2,932	3,007	2,982	2,932	2,889
1971.....	2,953	2,946	2,920	2,901	2,908	2,860	2,979	3,054	2,978	2,938	3,023	3,036
1972.....	3,139	3,141	3,159	3,213	3,198	3,232	3,208	3,236	3,182	3,206	3,263	3,303
1973.....	3,197	3,300	3,340	3,372	3,407	3,447	3,286	3,357	3,446	3,506	3,529	3,520
1974.....	3,573	3,583	3,576	3,477	3,505	3,591	3,557	3,520	3,672	3,665	3,631	3,569
1975.....	3,691	3,526	3,580	3,501	3,634	3,589	3,610	3,655	3,608	3,576	3,546	3,617
WHITE FEMALES												
20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	21,631	21,616	21,607	21,835	21,880	22,020	22,196	22,279	22,432	22,561	22,569	22,687
1968.....	22,270	22,498	22,616	22,623	22,948	23,012	22,861	22,769	22,940	22,955	23,175	23,160
1969.....	23,248	23,535	23,586	23,699	23,749	23,954	23,916	23,975	24,002	24,101	24,036	24,177
1970.....	24,353	24,382	24,552	24,642	24,399	24,501	24,762	24,673	24,525	24,839	24,887	24,941
1971.....	25,066	24,857	24,859	24,861	24,832	24,805	24,741	24,932	25,107	25,228	25,490	25,555
1972.....	25,558	25,505	25,716	25,707	25,806	25,732	25,870	26,046	25,986	26,022	25,924	26,015
1973.....	25,970	26,234	26,262	26,464	26,552	26,793	26,752	26,751	26,846	26,887	27,139	27,012
1974.....	26,975	27,205	27,388	27,424	27,477	27,631	28,013	27,833	27,806	27,735	27,956	28,054
1975.....	28,278	28,118	28,365	28,512	28,537	28,575	28,732	28,808	28,703	28,886	28,882	29,012
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES												
FEMALES												
1967.....	3,656	3,652	3,633	3,676	3,654	3,689	3,693	3,626	3,763	3,795	3,812	3,835
1968.....	3,665	3,757	3,771	3,743	3,880	3,811	3,816	3,710	3,783	3,813	3,798	3,811
1969.....	3,836	3,852	3,869	3,890	3,844	3,873	3,898	3,975	3,977	4,004	3,993	3,981
1970.....	4,015	3,958	3,997	4,037	4,037	4,056	4,014	4,025	4,007	4,002	4,052	4,005
1971.....	4,018	4,057	4,064	4,045	4,141	4,011	4,146	4,153	4,168	4,175	4,139	4,129
1972.....	4,262	4,202	4,222	4,179	4,258	4,243	4,222	4,223	4,250	4,281	4,330	4,312
1973.....	4,303	4,388	4,470	4,430	4,403	4,412	4,509	4,523	4,545	4,495	4,536	4,591
1974.....	4,617	4,589	4,555	4,569	4,631	4,603	4,652	4,644	4,736	4,715	4,645	4,664
1975.....	4,706	4,693	4,721	4,741	4,792	4,774	4,743	4,838	4,889	4,884	4,871	4,886
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES												
FEMALES 16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	321	331	317	317	322	319	315	312	357	346	356	361
1968.....	321	344	347	339	337	345	347	322	337	338	314	318
1969.....	337	338	349	339	320	338	332	352	335	376	359	349
1970.....	380	355	319	345	349	359	342	353	346	356	380	336
1971.....	319	318	344	342	335	289	356	335	344	336	326	368
1972.....	372	351	361	357	346	338	370	383	351	361	367	362
1973.....	355	398	384	407	388	432	406	417	438	386	406	413
1974.....	421	404	403	393	423	416	429	402	436	434	402	415
1975.....	432	439	417	441	462	420	430	438	469	462	450	467
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES												
FEMALES												
20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	3,335	3,321	3,316	3,359	3,332	3,370	3,378	3,314	3,406	3,449	3,456	3,474
1968.....	3,344	3,413	3,424	3,404	3,543	3,466	3,469	3,388	3,446	3,475	3,484	3,493
1969.....	3,499	3,514	3,520	3,551	3,524	3,535	3,566	3,623	3,642	3,628	3,634	3,632
1970.....	3,635	3,603	3,678	3,692	3,688	3,697	3,672	3,672	3,661	3,646	3,672	3,669
1971.....	3,699	3,739	3,720	3,703	3,806	3,722	3,790	3,818	3,824	3,839	3,813	3,761
1972.....	3,890	3,851	3,861	3,822	3,912	3,905	3,852	3,840	3,899	3,920	3,963	3,950
1973.....	3,948	3,990	4,086	4,023	4,015	3,980	4,103	4,106	4,107	4,109	4,130	4,178
1974.....	4,196	4,185	4,152	4,176	4,208	4,187	4,223	4,242	4,300	4,281	4,243	4,249
1975.....	4,274	4,254	4,304	4,300	4,330	4,354	4,313	4,400	4,420	4,422	4,421	4,419

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FULL-TIME WORKERS												
IN THOUSANDS												
1967.....	67,200	66,971	66,895	67,041	67,044	67,426	67,445	67,581	67,868	68,002	68,049	68,176
1968.....	67,811	68,151	68,202	68,153	68,405	68,468	68,381	68,291	68,288	68,369	68,561	68,560
1969.....	68,799	69,295	69,287	69,351	69,195	69,592	69,724	69,992	70,289	70,112	70,098	70,132
1970.....	70,508	70,627	70,603	70,748	70,898	70,778	71,102	71,061	71,449	71,554	71,726	71,844
1971.....	71,609	71,676	71,233	71,716	71,998	71,445	72,052	72,340	72,399	72,396	72,933	73,079
1972.....	73,152	73,048	73,494	73,577	73,749	74,368	74,255	74,404	74,268	74,581	74,404	74,690
1973.....	74,726	75,148	75,396	75,474	75,490	76,022	76,015	75,918	75,973	76,307	76,725	76,739
1974.....	77,309	77,515	77,405	77,624	77,646	77,562	77,735	77,937	78,316	78,493	78,542	78,441
1975.....	78,690	78,393	78,523	78,859	79,371	78,723	79,004	79,348	79,593	79,790	79,738	79,824
BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	3,811	3,733	3,645	3,594	3,585	3,687	3,648	3,681	3,618	3,696	3,628	3,625
1968.....	3,620	3,631	3,727	3,711	3,625	3,698	3,715	3,697	3,639	3,574	3,598	3,489
1969.....	3,587	3,655	3,628	3,661	3,475	3,790	3,861	3,853	3,956	3,860	3,858	3,830
1970.....	3,805	3,859	3,819	3,816	3,894	3,741	3,885	3,862	4,112	3,925	4,016	3,983
1971.....	3,861	3,879	3,808	3,905	3,939	3,696	4,165	4,088	3,883	3,964	4,025	4,141
1972.....	4,166	4,075	4,201	4,181	4,206	4,476	4,342	4,468	4,361	4,406	4,471	4,533
1973.....	4,548	4,660	4,686	4,626	4,673	4,765	4,674	4,611	4,720	4,827	4,857	4,822
1974.....	5,058	4,988	5,002	5,058	5,018	4,855	4,859	4,816	5,134	5,076	5,035	4,914
1975.....	4,885	4,839	4,756	4,874	5,145	4,809	4,886	4,877	4,782	4,806	4,666	4,741
MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	43,348	43,326	43,282	43,365	43,405	43,472	43,460	43,565	43,650	43,730	43,797	43,801
1968.....	43,716	43,913	43,856	43,821	43,850	43,947	43,888	43,954	43,851	43,860	43,928	44,019
1969.....	44,041	44,228	44,139	44,092	44,111	44,126	44,116	44,304	44,430	44,396	44,396	44,484
1970.....	44,649	44,768	44,758	44,856	45,002	44,924	44,936	44,920	45,059	45,170	45,241	45,318
1971.....	45,181	45,180	45,087	45,338	45,531	45,443	45,609	45,681	45,717	45,720	45,924	45,927
1972.....	45,945	45,955	46,101	46,223	46,257	46,449	46,516	46,535	46,573	46,725	46,582	46,684
1973.....	46,624	46,756	46,950	46,940	46,868	47,094	47,178	47,128	47,166	47,295	47,427	47,541
1974.....	47,797	47,909	47,769	47,777	47,845	47,804	47,737	47,968	47,920	48,176	48,245	48,053
1975.....	48,023	47,889	47,923	48,150	48,305	48,127	48,376	48,509	48,651	48,760	48,753	48,566
FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	20,041	19,912	19,968	20,082	20,054	20,267	20,337	20,335	20,600	20,576	20,624	20,750
1968.....	20,475	20,607	20,619	20,621	20,930	20,823	20,778	20,640	20,798	20,935	21,035	21,052
1969.....	21,171	21,412	21,520	21,598	21,609	21,676	21,747	21,835	21,903	21,856	21,844	21,818
1970.....	22,054	22,010	22,016	22,076	22,002	22,113	22,281	22,279	22,278	22,459	22,469	22,543
1971.....	22,567	22,617	22,338	22,473	22,528	22,306	22,278	22,571	22,799	22,712	22,984	23,011
1972.....	23,041	23,018	23,192	23,173	23,286	23,443	23,397	23,401	23,334	23,450	23,351	23,473
1973.....	23,554	23,732	23,760	23,908	23,949	24,163	24,163	24,179	24,087	24,185	24,441	24,376
1974.....	24,454	24,618	24,634	24,789	24,783	24,903	25,139	25,153	25,262	25,241	25,262	25,474
1975.....	25,782	25,665	25,844	25,835	25,921	25,787	25,742	25,962	26,160	26,224	26,319	26,517

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE												
PART-TIME WORKERS												
IN THOUSANDS												
1967.....	9,533	9,707	9,511	9,765	9,819	9,748	9,955	9,946	9,975	10,205	10,191	10,245
1968.....	9,858	10,154	10,104	10,187	10,528	10,632	10,523	10,364	10,621	10,511	10,668	10,805
1969.....	10,746	10,777	10,756	10,901	10,965	11,055	10,973	10,923	11,039	11,346	11,315	11,489
1970.....	11,546	11,592	11,773	11,883	11,592	11,654	11,770	11,807	11,571	11,705	11,754	11,709
1971.....	12,069	11,682	11,939	11,910	11,857	12,160	12,061	12,163	12,165	12,211	12,148	12,152
1972.....	12,478	12,482	12,494	12,522	12,516	11,979	12,335	12,687	12,788	12,521	12,636	12,653
1973.....	12,245	12,596	12,711	12,946	12,820	12,532	12,594	12,742	13,287	13,150	13,132	13,198
1974.....	13,206	13,140	13,147	13,007	13,097	13,274	13,427	13,094	13,387	13,189	13,223	13,235
1975.....	13,372	13,199	13,301	13,464	13,288	13,838	14,165	13,969	13,743	13,534	13,411	13,295
BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	2,822	2,878	2,826	2,869	2,843	2,841	2,923	2,853	2,865	2,852	2,872	2,887
1968.....	2,729	2,920	2,847	2,856	2,976	3,019	2,998	2,969	3,011	3,043	3,035	3,128
1969.....	3,093	3,046	3,135	3,167	3,165	3,186	3,131	3,022	3,195	3,330	3,360	3,365
1970.....	3,384	3,332	3,354	3,338	3,271	3,398	3,386	3,445	3,314	3,412	3,373	3,412
1971.....	3,475	3,410	3,404	3,457	3,425	3,630	3,551	3,585	3,578	3,500	3,575	3,531
1972.....	3,648	3,705	3,680	3,751	3,696	3,402	3,666	3,744	3,708	3,671	3,706	3,690
1973.....	3,433	3,641	3,727	3,895	3,756	3,548	3,493	3,661	3,949	3,894	3,911	3,901
1974.....	3,846	3,880	3,860	3,771	3,812	3,919	3,863	3,775	3,924	3,909	3,870	3,877
1975.....	3,995	3,887	3,936	3,909	3,804	4,040	4,136	4,126	4,077	3,949	3,985	3,980
MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	1,720	1,775	1,735	1,780	1,824	1,838	1,895	1,851	1,862	1,939	1,921	1,964
1968.....	1,928	1,898	1,857	1,915	1,994	2,000	1,973	1,869	1,990	1,984	2,016	2,092
1969.....	2,029	2,057	2,060	2,063	2,131	2,122	2,139	2,141	2,062	2,154	2,132	2,142
1970.....	2,215	2,245	2,260	2,286	2,246	2,232	2,249	2,276	2,265	2,266	2,287	2,248
1971.....	2,353	2,239	2,337	2,343	2,338	2,355	2,273	2,381	2,370	2,384	2,290	2,331
1972.....	2,374	2,391	2,470	2,400	2,411	2,427	2,392	2,442	2,468	2,388	2,450	2,475
1973.....	2,384	2,415	2,428	2,458	2,448	2,405	2,426	2,410	2,413	2,469	2,457	2,485
1974.....	2,575	2,435	2,405	2,411	2,393	2,464	2,459	2,436	2,585	2,525	2,479	2,530
1975.....	2,525	2,535	2,541	2,577	2,580	2,677	2,702	2,631	2,624	2,542	2,499	2,400
FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	4,991	5,054	4,950	5,116	5,152	5,069	5,137	5,242	5,248	5,414	5,398	5,394
1968.....	5,201	5,336	5,400	5,416	5,558	5,613	5,555	5,526	5,620	5,484	5,617	5,585
1969.....	5,624	5,674	5,561	5,671	5,669	5,747	5,703	5,760	5,782	5,862	5,823	5,982
1970.....	5,947	6,015	6,159	6,259	6,075	6,024	6,135	6,086	5,992	6,027	6,094	6,049
1971.....	6,241	6,033	6,198	6,110	6,094	6,175	6,237	6,197	6,217	6,327	6,283	6,290
1972.....	6,456	6,386	6,344	6,371	6,409	6,150	6,277	6,501	6,612	6,462	6,480	6,488
1973.....	6,428	6,540	6,556	6,593	6,616	6,579	6,675	6,671	6,925	6,787	6,764	6,812
1974.....	6,785	6,825	6,882	6,825	6,892	6,891	7,105	6,883	6,878	6,755	6,874	6,828
1975.....	6,852	6,777	6,824	6,978	6,904	7,121	7,327	7,212	7,042	7,052	6,927	6,915

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
EMPLOYED ALL CIVILIAN WORKERS												
IN THOUSANDS												
1967.....	73,671	73,606	73,439	73,882	73,844	74,278	74,520	74,767	74,854	75,051	75,125	75,473
1968.....	74,700	75,229	75,379	75,561	76,107	76,182	76,087	76,043	76,172	76,224	76,494	76,778
1969.....	76,805	77,327	77,367	77,523	77,412	77,880	77,959	78,250	78,250	78,445	78,541	78,740
1970.....	78,864	78,707	78,818	78,894	78,543	78,430	78,696	78,591	78,452	78,613	78,537	78,480
1971.....	78,710	78,469	78,346	78,756	78,891	78,599	79,099	79,296	79,399	79,625	79,944	80,115
1972.....	80,619	80,676	81,157	81,263	81,471	81,672	81,785	82,110	82,088	82,145	82,443	82,854
1973.....	82,577	83,261	83,837	83,997	84,058	84,551	84,609	84,504	84,815	85,258	85,479	85,547
1974.....	85,865	85,948	86,033	85,990	86,158	86,167	86,292	86,170	86,155	86,012	85,549	85,053
1975.....	84,666	84,163	84,110	84,313	84,519	84,498	84,967	85,288	85,158	85,151	85,178	85,394
MALES												
1967.....	47,252	47,174	47,105	47,182	47,231	47,487	47,606	47,690	47,700	47,773	47,730	47,845
1968.....	47,586	47,803	47,807	47,988	48,085	48,184	48,231	48,289	48,170	48,223	48,305	48,579
1969.....	48,511	48,715	48,680	48,692	48,607	48,740	48,714	48,961	48,957	48,957	49,033	49,055
1970.....	49,138	49,092	49,161	49,063	49,064	48,853	48,894	48,840	48,887	48,823	48,894	48,864
1971.....	48,850	48,774	48,765	49,154	49,238	49,074	49,412	49,414	49,387	49,491	49,609	49,638
1972.....	49,858	49,907	50,247	50,338	50,438	50,707	50,771	50,914	50,933	50,930	51,043	51,294
1973.....	51,155	51,434	51,796	51,767	51,666	51,955	52,115	51,941	52,110	52,367	52,414	52,570
1974.....	52,881	52,755	52,671	52,573	52,760	52,606	52,464	52,492	52,542	52,481	52,237	51,815
1975.....	51,387	51,151	50,952	51,046	51,195	50,978	51,280	51,446	51,334	51,300	51,325	51,390
FEMALES												
1967.....	26,419	26,432	26,334	26,700	26,613	26,791	26,914	27,077	27,154	27,278	27,395	27,628
1968.....	27,114	27,426	27,572	27,573	28,022	27,998	27,856	27,754	28,002	28,001	28,189	28,199
1969.....	28,294	28,612	28,687	28,831	28,805	29,140	29,245	29,289	29,293	29,488	29,508	29,685
1970.....	29,726	29,615	29,657	29,831	29,479	29,577	29,802	29,751	29,565	29,790	29,643	29,616
1971.....	29,860	29,695	29,581	29,602	29,653	29,525	29,687	29,882	30,012	30,134	30,335	30,477
1972.....	30,761	30,769	30,910	30,925	31,033	30,965	31,014	31,196	31,155	31,215	31,400	31,560
1973.....	31,422	31,827	32,041	32,230	32,392	32,596	32,494	32,563	32,705	32,891	33,065	32,977
1974.....	32,984	33,193	33,362	33,417	33,394	33,561	33,828	33,678	33,613	33,531	33,312	33,238
1975.....	33,279	33,012	33,158	33,267	33,324	33,520	33,687	33,842	33,824	33,851	33,853	34,004
BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	5,770	5,690	5,685	5,660	5,572	5,745	5,740	5,757	5,636	5,639	5,586	5,650
1968.....	5,513	5,689	5,697	5,736	5,753	5,802	5,805	5,945	5,834	5,865	5,824	5,804
1969.....	5,874	5,896	5,947	6,028	5,851	6,138	6,138	6,181	6,231	6,299	6,384	6,331
1970.....	6,224	6,245	6,246	6,119	6,161	6,003	6,130	6,136	6,193	6,114	6,084	6,094
1971.....	6,131	6,168	6,038	6,180	6,142	5,928	6,269	6,332	6,191	6,225	6,345	6,381
1972.....	6,513	6,450	6,581	6,665	6,746	6,752	6,713	6,825	6,722	6,806	6,874	6,928
1973.....	6,841	7,009	7,213	7,168	7,145	7,373	7,139	7,176	7,366	7,451	7,455	7,463
1974.....	7,564	7,540	7,527	7,459	7,425	7,419	7,279	7,335	7,473	7,424	7,314	7,194
1975.....	7,144	7,032	6,993	6,999	7,106	6,982	7,033	7,026	7,091	7,017	7,038	7,053
MALES 16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	3,223	3,177	3,183	3,121	3,131	3,257	3,242	3,280	3,165	3,163	3,105	3,126
1968.....	2,980	3,144	3,144	3,235	3,244	3,270	3,296	3,392	3,277	3,339	3,309	3,317
1969.....	3,357	3,376	3,375	3,430	3,329	3,427	3,409	3,448	3,510	3,469	3,528	3,478
1970.....	3,459	3,463	3,515	3,386	3,409	3,318	3,400	3,377	3,387	3,342	3,405	3,463
1971.....	3,411	3,443	3,344	3,477	3,454	3,323	3,541	3,520	3,455	3,506	3,591	3,554
1972.....	3,596	3,544	3,640	3,692	3,727	3,791	3,758	3,845	3,795	3,831	3,819	3,845
1973.....	3,807	3,924	4,039	3,995	3,935	4,043	4,006	3,959	4,086	4,140	4,123	4,136
1974.....	4,207	4,164	4,154	4,116	4,135	4,075	4,032	4,021	4,065	4,056	3,995	3,948
1975.....	3,849	3,812	3,794	3,775	3,859	3,728	3,799	3,791	3,818	3,787	3,804	3,804
FEMALES 16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	2,547	2,513	2,502	2,539	2,441	2,488	2,498	2,477	2,471	2,476	2,481	2,524
1968.....	2,533	2,545	2,553	2,501	2,509	2,532	2,509	2,553	2,557	2,526	2,515	2,487
1969.....	2,517	2,520	2,572	2,598	2,522	2,711	2,729	2,733	2,721	2,830	2,856	2,853
1970.....	2,765	2,782	2,731	2,733	2,752	2,685	2,730	2,759	2,806	2,772	2,679	2,631
1971.....	2,720	2,725	2,694	2,703	2,688	2,605	2,728	2,812	2,736	2,719	2,754	2,827
1972.....	2,917	2,906	2,941	2,973	3,019	2,961	2,955	2,980	2,927	2,975	3,055	3,083
1973.....	3,034	3,085	3,174	3,173	3,210	3,330	3,133	3,217	3,280	3,311	3,332	3,327
1974.....	3,357	3,376	3,373	3,343	3,290	3,344	3,247	3,314	3,408	3,368	3,319	3,246
1975.....	3,295	3,220	3,199	3,224	3,247	3,254	3,234	3,235	3,273	3,230	3,234	3,249

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
EMPLOYED												
BOTH SEXES												
20 YEARS AND OVER												
IN THOUSANDS												
1967.....	67,901	67,916	67,754	68,222	68,272	68,533	68,780	69,010	69,218	69,412	69,539	69,823
1968.....	69,187	69,540	69,682	69,825	70,354	70,380	70,282	70,098	70,338	70,359	70,670	70,974
1969.....	70,931	71,431	71,420	71,495	71,561	71,742	71,821	72,069	72,019	72,146	72,157	72,409
1970.....	72,640	72,462	72,572	72,775	72,382	72,427	72,566	72,455	72,259	72,499	72,453	72,386
1971.....	72,579	72,301	72,308	72,576	72,749	72,671	72,830	72,964	73,268	73,400	73,599	73,734
1972.....	74,106	74,226	74,576	74,598	74,725	74,920	75,072	75,285	75,366	75,339	75,569	75,926
1973.....	75,736	76,252	76,624	76,829	76,913	77,178	77,476	77,328	77,449	77,867	78,024	78,084
1974.....	78,301	78,408	78,506	78,531	78,729	78,748	79,013	78,835	78,682	78,588	78,235	77,859
1975.....	77,522	77,131	77,117	77,314	77,413	77,516	77,934	78,262	78,067	78,134	78,140	78,341
MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	44,029	43,997	43,922	44,061	44,100	44,230	44,364	44,410	44,535	44,610	44,625	44,719
1968.....	44,606	44,659	44,663	44,753	44,841	44,914	44,935	44,897	44,893	44,884	44,996	45,262
1969.....	45,154	45,339	45,305	45,262	45,278	45,313	45,305	45,513	45,447	45,488	45,505	45,577
1970.....	45,679	45,629	45,646	45,677	45,655	45,535	45,494	45,463	45,500	45,481	45,489	45,401
1971.....	45,439	45,331	45,421	45,677	45,784	45,751	45,871	45,894	45,932	45,985	46,018	46,084
1972.....	46,262	46,363	46,607	46,646	46,711	46,916	47,013	47,069	47,138	47,099	47,224	47,449
1973.....	47,348	47,510	47,757	47,772	47,731	47,912	48,109	47,982	48,024	48,227	48,291	48,334
1974.....	48,674	48,591	48,517	48,457	48,625	48,531	48,432	48,471	48,477	48,425	48,242	47,867
1975.....	47,538	47,339	47,158	47,271	47,336	47,250	47,481	47,655	47,516	47,513	47,521	47,586
FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	23,872	23,919	23,832	24,161	24,172	24,303	24,416	24,600	24,683	24,802	24,914	25,104
1968.....	24,581	24,881	25,019	25,072	25,513	25,466	25,347	25,201	25,445	25,475	25,674	25,712
1969.....	25,777	26,092	26,115	26,233	26,283	26,429	26,516	26,556	26,572	26,658	26,652	26,832
1970.....	26,961	26,833	26,926	27,098	26,727	26,892	27,072	26,992	26,759	27,018	26,964	26,985
1971.....	27,140	26,970	26,887	26,899	26,965	26,920	26,959	27,070	27,276	27,415	27,581	27,650
1972.....	27,844	27,863	27,969	27,952	28,014	28,004	28,059	28,216	28,228	28,240	28,345	28,477
1973.....	28,388	28,742	28,867	29,057	29,182	29,266	29,361	29,346	29,425	29,560	29,733	29,650
1974.....	29,627	29,817	29,989	30,074	30,104	30,217	30,581	30,364	30,205	30,163	29,993	29,992
1975.....	29,984	29,792	29,959	30,043	30,077	30,266	30,453	30,607	30,551	30,621	30,619	30,755
AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES												
1967.....	3,890	3,723	3,757	3,748	3,658	3,689	3,833	3,963	3,851	4,008	3,933	4,076
1968.....	3,908	3,959	3,904	3,875	3,814	3,806	3,820	3,736	3,758	3,741	3,758	3,746
1969.....	3,704	3,770	3,668	3,629	3,706	3,663	3,548	3,613	3,551	3,517	3,477	3,409
1970.....	3,424	3,443	3,498	3,561	3,545	3,547	3,517	3,418	3,452	3,346	3,368	3,379
1971.....	3,391	3,270	3,351	3,574	3,438	3,324	3,382	3,392	3,365	3,407	3,401	3,362
1972.....	3,360	3,324	3,424	3,376	3,393	3,389	3,455	3,603	3,566	3,631	3,506	3,582
1973.....	3,442	3,354	3,434	3,394	3,352	3,493	3,531	3,431	3,340	3,421	3,577	3,635
1974.....	3,737	3,735	3,661	3,576	3,502	3,372	3,425	3,447	3,460	3,428	3,385	3,338
1975.....	3,370	3,252	3,268	3,301	3,528	3,350	3,439	3,464	3,512	3,408	3,301	3,236
AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES												
MALES												
1967.....	3,229	3,130	3,129	3,096	3,040	3,056	3,127	3,183	3,199	3,255	3,238	3,309
1968.....	3,255	3,300	3,218	3,204	3,148	3,162	3,173	3,095	3,083	3,068	3,098	3,077
1969.....	3,026	3,066	3,028	2,984	3,041	3,002	2,927	2,977	2,936	2,898	2,853	2,796
1970.....	2,822	2,831	2,900	2,954	2,948	2,920	2,896	2,843	2,852	2,764	2,774	2,801
1971.....	2,801	2,697	2,784	2,926	2,834	2,740	2,790	2,807	2,753	2,801	2,791	2,748
1972.....	2,741	2,716	2,740	2,728	2,744	2,802	2,843	2,942	2,936	2,964	2,869	2,945
1973.....	2,851	2,738	2,804	2,788	2,780	2,858	2,847	2,816	2,757	2,828	2,944	2,972
1974.....	3,054	3,055	3,001	2,953	2,913	2,804	2,834	2,890	2,879	2,863	2,824	2,825
1975.....	2,769	2,715	2,759	2,766	2,900	2,779	2,838	2,837	2,904	2,829	2,761	2,692
AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES												
FEMALES												
1967.....	661	593	628	652	618	633	706	780	652	753	695	767
1968.....	653	659	686	671	666	644	647	641	675	673	660	669
1969.....	678	704	640	645	665	661	621	636	615	619	624	613
1970.....	602	612	598	607	597	627	621	575	600	582	594	578
1971.....	590	573	567	648	604	584	592	585	612	606	610	614
1972.....	619	608	684	648	649	587	612	661	630	667	637	637
1973.....	591	616	630	606	572	635	684	615	583	593	633	663
1974.....	683	680	660	623	589	568	591	557	581	565	561	513
1975.....	601	537	509	535	628	571	601	627	608	579	540	544

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
EMPLOYED AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES, 16-19 YEARS												
IN THOUSANDS												
1967.....	419	349	384	363	357	391	420	434	393	455	428	449
1968.....	368	432	399	425	393	386	403	385	402	415	362	365
1969.....	368	377	356	364	407	396	363	364	383	356	422	352
1970.....	365	371	397	397	384	380	379	389	399	373	386	397
1971.....	418	408	398	491	433	364	394	405	388	399	388	391
1972.....	372	379	439	399	398	411	411	479	388	422	388	391
1973.....	397	378	384	344	364	404	419	405	383	421	452	466
1974.....	465	488	454	499	457	427	400	441	481	457	475	420
1975.....	431	375	410	415	529	443	475	461	503	444	424	437
AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES MALES 16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	358	308	329	301	301	328	361	372	341	365	368	383
1968.....	311	376	335	366	335	332	353	335	338	346	331	323
1969.....	319	328	320	318	355	343	309	313	335	313	370	301
1970.....	323	326	353	355	345	329	326	328	337	319	327	346
1971.....	357	345	342	425	367	305	332	352	332	334	326	321
1972.....	304	317	340	315	310	341	352	406	326	339	313	312
1973.....	326	300	304	290	310	338	344	334	305	353	385	395
1974.....	391	417	383	423	388	355	333	376	387	380	387	366
1975.....	350	295	346	339	442	366	395	376	431	399	375	376
AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES FEMALES 16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	61	41	55	62	56	63	59	62	52	90	60	66
1968.....	57	56	64	59	58	54	50	50	64	69	31	42
1969.....	49	49	36	46	52	53	54	51	48	43	52	51
1970.....	42	45	44	42	39	51	53	61	62	54	59	51
1971.....	61	63	56	66	66	59	62	53	56	65	62	70
1972.....	68	62	99	84	88	70	59	73	62	83	75	79
1973.....	71	78	80	54	54	66	75	71	78	68	67	71
1974.....	74	71	71	76	69	72	67	65	94	77	88	54
1975.....	81	80	64	76	87	77	80	85	72	45	49	61
AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES 20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	3,471	3,374	3,373	3,385	3,301	3,298	3,413	3,529	3,458	3,553	3,505	3,627
1968.....	3,540	3,527	3,505	3,450	3,421	3,420	3,417	3,351	3,356	3,326	3,396	3,381
1969.....	3,336	3,393	3,312	3,265	3,299	3,267	3,185	3,249	3,168	3,161	3,055	3,057
1970.....	3,059	3,072	3,101	3,164	3,161	3,167	3,138	3,029	3,053	2,973	2,982	2,982
1971.....	2,973	2,862	2,953	3,083	3,005	2,960	2,988	2,987	2,977	3,008	3,013	2,971
1972.....	2,988	2,945	2,985	2,977	2,995	2,978	3,044	3,124	3,178	3,209	3,118	3,191
1973.....	3,045	2,976	3,050	3,050	2,988	3,089	3,112	3,026	2,957	3,000	3,125	3,169
1974.....	3,272	3,247	3,207	3,077	3,045	2,985	3,025	3,006	2,979	2,971	2,910	2,918
1975.....	2,939	2,877	2,858	2,886	2,999	2,907	2,964	3,003	3,009	2,964	2,877	2,799
AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	2,871	2,822	2,800	2,795	2,739	2,728	2,766	2,811	2,858	2,890	2,870	2,926
1968.....	2,944	2,924	2,883	2,838	2,813	2,830	2,820	2,760	2,785	2,722	2,767	2,754
1969.....	2,707	2,738	2,708	2,666	2,686	2,659	2,618	2,664	2,601	2,585	2,483	2,495
1970.....	2,499	2,505	2,547	2,599	2,603	2,591	2,570	2,515	2,515	2,445	2,447	2,455
1971.....	2,444	2,352	2,442	2,501	2,467	2,435	2,458	2,455	2,421	2,467	2,465	2,427
1972.....	2,437	2,399	2,400	2,413	2,434	2,461	2,491	2,536	2,610	2,625	2,556	2,633
1973.....	2,525	2,438	2,500	2,498	2,470	2,520	2,503	2,482	2,452	2,475	2,559	2,577
1974.....	2,663	2,638	2,618	2,530	2,525	2,449	2,501	2,514	2,492	2,483	2,437	2,459
1975.....	2,419	2,420	2,413	2,427	2,458	2,413	2,443	2,461	2,473	2,430	2,386	2,316
AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	600	552	573	590	562	570	647	718	600	663	635	701
1968.....	596	603	622	612	608	590	597	591	611	604	629	627
1969.....	629	655	604	599	613	608	567	585	567	576	572	562
1970.....	560	567	554	565	558	576	568	514	538	528	535	527
1971.....	529	510	511	582	538	525	530	532	556	541	548	544
1972.....	551	546	585	564	561	517	553	588	568	584	562	558
1973.....	520	538	550	552	518	569	609	544	505	525	566	592
1974.....	609	609	589	547	520	496	524	492	487	488	473	459
1975.....	520	457	445	459	541	494	521	542	536	534	491	483

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
EMPLOYED NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES												
IN THOUSANDS												
1967.....	69,781	69,883	69,682	70,134	70,186	70,589	70,687	70,804	71,003	71,043	71,192	71,397
1968.....	70,792	71,270	71,475	71,686	72,293	72,376	72,267	72,307	72,414	72,483	72,736	73,032
1969.....	73,101	73,557	73,699	73,894	73,706	74,217	74,411	74,637	74,699	74,928	75,064	75,331
1970.....	75,440	75,264	75,320	75,333	74,998	74,883	75,179	75,173	75,000	75,267	75,169	75,101
1971.....	75,319	75,199	74,995	75,182	75,453	75,275	75,717	75,904	76,034	76,218	76,543	76,753
1972.....	77,259	77,352	77,733	77,887	78,078	78,283	78,330	78,507	78,522	78,514	78,937	79,272
1973.....	79,135	79,907	80,403	80,603	80,706	81,058	81,078	81,073	81,475	81,837	81,902	81,912
1974.....	82,128	82,213	82,372	82,414	82,652	82,795	82,867	82,723	82,695	82,584	82,164	81,715
1975.....	81,296	80,911	80,842	81,012	80,991	81,148	81,528	81,824	81,646	81,743	81,877	82,158
NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES, MALES												
1967.....	44,023	44,044	43,976	44,086	44,191	44,431	44,479	44,507	44,501	44,518	44,492	44,536
1968.....	44,331	44,503	44,589	44,784	44,937	45,022	45,058	45,194	45,087	45,155	45,207	45,502
1969.....	45,485	45,649	45,652	45,708	45,566	45,738	45,787	45,984	46,021	46,059	46,180	46,259
1970.....	46,316	46,261	46,261	46,109	46,116	45,933	45,998	45,997	46,035	46,059	46,120	46,063
1971.....	46,049	46,077	45,981	46,228	46,404	46,334	46,622	46,607	46,634	46,690	46,818	46,890
1972.....	47,117	47,191	47,507	47,610	47,694	47,905	47,928	47,972	47,997	47,966	48,174	48,349
1973.....	48,304	48,696	48,992	48,979	48,886	49,097	49,268	49,125	49,353	49,539	49,470	49,598
1974.....	49,827	49,700	49,670	49,620	49,847	49,802	49,630	49,602	49,663	49,618	49,413	48,990
1975.....	48,618	48,436	48,193	48,280	48,295	48,199	48,442	48,609	48,430	48,471	48,564	48,698
NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES, FEMALES												
1967.....	25,758	25,839	25,706	26,048	25,995	26,158	26,208	26,297	26,502	26,525	26,700	26,861
1968.....	26,461	26,767	26,886	26,902	27,356	27,354	27,209	27,113	27,327	27,328	27,529	27,530
1969.....	27,616	27,908	28,047	28,186	28,140	28,479	28,624	28,653	28,678	28,869	28,884	29,072
1970.....	29,124	29,003	29,059	29,224	28,882	28,950	29,181	29,176	28,965	29,208	29,049	29,038
1971.....	29,270	29,122	29,014	28,954	29,049	28,941	29,095	29,297	29,400	29,528	29,725	29,863
1972.....	30,142	30,161	30,226	30,277	30,384	30,378	30,402	30,535	30,525	30,548	30,763	30,923
1973.....	30,831	31,211	31,411	31,624	31,820	31,961	31,810	31,948	32,122	32,298	32,432	32,314
1974.....	32,301	32,513	32,702	32,794	32,805	32,993	33,237	33,121	33,032	32,966	32,751	32,725
1975.....	32,678	32,475	32,649	32,732	32,696	32,949	33,086	33,215	33,216	33,272	33,313	33,460
NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	5,351	5,341	5,301	5,297	5,215	5,354	5,320	5,323	5,243	5,184	5,158	5,201
1968.....	5,145	5,257	5,298	5,311	5,360	5,416	5,402	5,560	5,432	5,450	5,462	5,439
1969.....	5,506	5,519	5,591	5,664	5,444	5,742	5,775	5,817	5,848	5,943	5,962	5,979
1970.....	5,859	5,874	5,849	5,722	5,777	5,623	5,751	5,747	5,794	5,741	5,698	5,697
1971.....	5,713	5,760	5,640	5,689	5,709	5,564	5,875	5,927	5,803	5,826	5,957	5,990
1972.....	6,141	6,071	6,142	6,266	6,348	6,381	6,302	6,346	6,334	6,384	6,486	6,537
1973.....	6,444	6,631	6,829	6,824	6,781	6,969	6,720	6,771	6,983	7,030	7,003	6,997
1974.....	7,099	7,052	7,073	6,960	6,968	6,992	6,879	6,894	6,992	6,967	6,839	6,774
1975.....	6,713	6,657	6,583	6,584	6,577	6,539	6,558	6,565	6,588	6,573	6,614	6,616
NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES MALES 16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	2,865	2,869	2,854	2,820	2,830	2,929	2,881	2,908	2,824	2,798	2,737	2,743
1968.....	2,669	2,768	2,809	2,869	2,909	2,938	2,943	3,057	2,939	2,993	2,978	2,994
1969.....	3,038	3,048	3,055	3,112	2,974	3,084	3,100	3,135	3,175	3,156	3,158	3,177
1970.....	3,136	3,137	3,162	3,031	3,064	2,989	3,074	3,049	3,050	3,023	3,078	3,117
1971.....	3,054	3,098	3,002	3,052	3,087	3,018	3,209	3,168	3,123	3,172	3,265	3,233
1972.....	3,292	3,227	3,300	3,377	3,417	3,450	3,406	3,439	3,469	3,492	3,506	3,533
1973.....	3,481	3,624	3,735	3,705	3,625	3,705	3,662	3,625	3,781	3,787	3,738	3,741
1974.....	3,816	3,747	3,771	3,693	3,747	3,720	3,699	3,645	3,678	3,676	3,608	3,582
1975.....	3,499	3,517	3,448	3,436	3,417	3,362	3,404	3,415	3,387	3,388	3,429	3,428
NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES FEMALES 16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	2,486	2,472	2,447	2,477	2,385	2,425	2,439	2,415	2,419	2,386	2,421	2,458
1968.....	2,476	2,489	2,489	2,442	2,451	2,478	2,459	2,503	2,493	2,457	2,484	2,445
1969.....	2,468	2,471	2,536	2,552	2,470	2,658	2,675	2,682	2,673	2,787	2,804	2,802
1970.....	2,723	2,737	2,687	2,691	2,713	2,634	2,677	2,698	2,744	2,718	2,620	2,580
1971.....	2,659	2,662	2,638	2,637	2,622	2,546	2,666	2,759	2,680	2,654	2,692	2,757
1972.....	2,849	2,844	2,842	2,889	2,931	2,891	2,896	2,907	2,865	2,892	2,980	3,004
1973.....	2,963	3,007	3,094	3,119	3,156	3,264	3,058	3,146	3,202	3,243	3,265	3,256
1974.....	3,283	3,305	3,302	3,267	3,221	3,272	3,180	3,249	3,314	3,291	3,231	3,192
1975.....	3,214	3,140	3,135	3,148	3,160	3,177	3,154	3,150	3,201	3,185	3,185	3,188

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
EMPLOYED												
WHITE-COLLAR WORKERS												
IN THOUSANDS												
1967.....	33,598	33,698	33,635	33,838	33,851	34,169	34,253	34,657	34,548	34,736	34,941	34,911
1968.....	34,841	35,199	35,298	35,337	35,471	35,474	35,735	35,698	35,889	35,713	35,953	35,971
1969.....	36,102	36,185	36,370	36,471	36,731	36,903	36,862	36,996	37,014	37,260	37,426	37,648
1970.....	37,931	37,841	37,972	38,036	37,978	38,135	38,110	37,893	37,887	38,021	38,064	38,115
1971.....	38,058	37,727	37,894	37,986	38,215	38,021	38,140	38,467	38,668	38,661	38,745	38,389
1972.....	38,534	38,755	38,683	38,906	38,920	38,852	39,162	39,257	39,442	39,382	39,581	39,641
1973.....	39,747	40,028	40,091	39,888	40,145	40,158	40,138	40,389	40,696	40,892	41,166	41,137
1974.....	41,301	41,479	41,692	41,649	41,739	42,071	41,906	41,687	42,000	41,912	41,709	41,743
1975.....	41,924	41,730	42,001	42,154	42,184	42,373	42,405	42,536	42,540	42,386	42,253	42,326
PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS												
1967.....	9,702	9,870	9,716	9,719	9,697	9,872	9,831	9,949	10,015	10,049	10,052	10,090
1968.....	10,055	10,238	10,230	10,251	10,355	10,280	10,338	10,348	10,424	10,312	10,527	10,524
1969.....	10,678	10,622	10,722	10,702	10,782	10,759	10,803	10,641	10,732	10,859	10,849	11,003
1970.....	11,184	11,026	11,068	11,157	11,113	11,174	11,258	11,175	11,154	11,119	11,092	11,151
1971.....	10,904	10,947	10,891	10,978	11,079	11,240	11,024	11,079	11,141	11,135	11,226	11,184
1972.....	11,197	11,252	11,392	11,437	11,421	11,409	11,422	11,574	11,591	11,469	11,663	11,685
1973.....	11,799	11,686	11,621	11,496	11,585	11,702	11,655	11,760	11,862	12,020	12,034	12,061
1974.....	12,119	12,324	12,216	12,318	12,303	12,478	12,512	12,447	12,470	12,374	12,299	12,231
1975.....	12,427	12,472	12,671	12,654	12,788	12,721	12,937	12,944	12,814	12,773	12,795	13,026
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS EXCEPT FARM												
1967.....	7,244	7,315	7,300	7,364	7,398	7,653	7,547	7,765	7,532	7,590	7,609	7,623
1968.....	7,703	7,738	7,739	7,696	7,639	7,711	7,760	7,834	7,884	7,899	7,828	7,866
1969.....	7,856	7,820	7,876	8,030	8,014	8,004	7,939	7,958	8,013	7,981	8,125	8,178
1970.....	8,185	8,228	8,281	8,256	8,355	8,357	8,307	8,221	8,232	8,311	8,339	8,381
1971.....	8,690	8,583	8,689	8,670	8,687	8,671	8,659	8,816	8,928	8,930	8,756	8,000
1972.....	7,973	8,063	7,951	7,902	7,883	7,908	8,033	8,068	8,067	8,106	8,134	8,285
1973.....	8,297	8,485	8,503	8,574	8,534	8,492	8,595	8,669	8,765	8,780	8,957	9,043
1974.....	9,072	9,044	8,969	9,020	9,102	9,121	8,979	8,732	8,795	8,899	8,791	8,773
1975.....	8,837	8,678	8,794	8,749	8,845	8,953	8,725	8,970	9,215	9,027	9,077	8,837
SALES WORKERS												
1967.....	4,552	4,508	4,531	4,540	4,505	4,407	4,508	4,489	4,576	4,600	4,522	4,575
1968.....	4,512	4,622	4,631	4,642	4,663	4,641	4,667	4,695	4,697	4,662	4,678	4,662
1969.....	4,590	4,611	4,624	4,594	4,662	4,716	4,702	4,720	4,717	4,747	4,823	4,793
1970.....	4,764	4,797	4,768	4,770	4,794	4,866	4,850	4,894	4,904	4,950	4,919	4,994
1971.....	5,051	5,023	5,078	5,074	5,011	4,914	5,052	5,058	5,027	5,064	5,129	5,329
1972.....	5,237	5,298	5,267	5,338	5,404	5,260	5,360	5,345	5,429	5,417	5,457	5,464
1973.....	5,521	5,403	5,430	5,412	5,423	5,509	5,428	5,292	5,391	5,384	5,437	5,361
1974.....	5,384	5,410	5,465	5,422	5,422	5,365	5,337	5,444	5,531	5,460	5,386	5,385
1975.....	5,396	5,456	5,422	5,518	5,510	5,577	5,567	5,521	5,493	5,515	5,269	5,296
CLERICAL WORKERS												
1967.....	12,100	12,005	12,088	12,215	12,251	12,237	12,367	12,454	12,425	12,497	12,758	12,623
1968.....	12,571	12,601	12,698	12,748	12,814	12,842	12,970	12,821	12,884	12,840	12,920	12,919
1969.....	12,978	13,132	13,148	13,145	13,273	13,424	13,418	13,677	13,552	13,673	13,629	13,674
1970.....	13,798	13,790	13,855	13,853	13,716	13,738	13,695	13,603	13,597	13,641	13,714	13,589
1971.....	13,413	13,174	13,236	13,264	13,438	13,196	13,405	13,514	13,572	13,532	13,634	13,876
1972.....	14,127	14,142	14,073	14,229	14,212	14,275	14,347	14,270	14,355	14,396	14,327	14,207
1973.....	14,130	14,454	14,537	14,406	14,603	14,455	14,460	14,668	14,678	14,708	14,738	14,672
1974.....	14,726	14,701	15,042	14,889	14,912	15,107	15,078	15,064	15,204	15,179	15,233	15,354
1975.....	15,264	15,124	15,114	15,233	15,041	15,122	15,176	15,101	15,018	15,071	15,112	15,167

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

156

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
EMPLOYED BLUE-COLLAR WORKERS												
IN THOUSANDS												
1967.....	27,156	27,142	27,112	27,228	27,323	27,371	27,391	27,159	27,531	27,161	27,259	27,330
1968.....	27,163	27,183	27,320	27,531	27,640	27,675	27,468	27,517	27,557	27,588	27,697	27,896
1969.....	28,077	28,188	28,129	28,123	27,825	28,097	28,361	28,487	28,509	28,339	28,388	28,237
1970.....	28,281	28,212	28,099	28,008	27,763	27,453	27,688	27,793	27,569	27,647	27,666	27,429
1971.....	27,129	27,260	26,871	27,042	26,994	27,045	27,184	27,038	27,140	27,225	27,370	27,857
1972.....	28,348	28,193	28,487	28,316	28,533	28,829	28,447	28,645	28,631	28,662	28,696	28,998
1973.....	29,147	29,452	29,616	29,979	29,866	30,103	30,158	29,851	30,022	30,081	29,907	30,004
1974.....	30,355	30,023	29,806	29,824	30,125	29,900	29,967	29,803	29,728	29,620	29,361	28,848
1975.....	28,315	27,989	27,518	27,823	27,808	27,782	27,802	27,968	27,936	28,165	28,126	28,408
CRIFT AND KINDRED WORKERS												
1967.....	9,821	9,757	9,860	9,889	9,944	9,883	9,854	9,671	10,079	9,799	9,619	9,781
1968.....	9,826	9,850	9,872	10,019	10,057	10,043	10,045	10,025	10,078	10,075	10,112	10,167
1969.....	10,244	10,283	10,107	10,036	10,060	10,126	10,215	10,291	10,234	10,242	10,235	10,227
1970.....	10,146	10,144	10,268	10,198	10,112	10,067	10,089	10,155	10,219	10,248	10,183	10,122
1971.....	10,015	10,232	9,943	10,068	10,064	10,177	10,244	10,106	10,063	10,124	10,230	10,876
1972.....	10,912	10,849	10,851	10,770	10,775	10,853	10,706	10,816	10,824	10,789	10,750	10,854
1973.....	10,974	11,030	11,131	11,234	11,352	11,566	11,386	11,277	11,383	11,293	11,399	11,364
1974.....	11,506	11,435	11,578	11,551	11,568	11,452	11,519	11,498	11,509	11,447	11,465	11,194
1975.....	10,997	10,994	10,698	10,895	10,876	10,897	10,977	11,051	10,907	11,104	11,018	11,265
OPERATIVES												
1967.....	13,856	13,835	13,780	13,795	13,859	13,947	13,978	13,970	13,908	13,735	13,927	14,022
1968.....	13,870	13,887	13,973	14,021	13,996	14,056	13,821	13,894	13,877	13,952	13,984	14,114
1969.....	14,205	14,306	14,381	14,308	14,143	14,329	14,543	14,520	14,573	14,393	14,412	14,274
1970.....	14,320	14,286	14,074	14,072	13,926	13,833	13,884	13,841	13,645	13,761	13,705	13,582
1971.....	12,983	12,953	12,927	12,940	12,909	13,011	12,888	12,898	13,035	12,956	13,070	13,180
1972.....	13,455	13,296	13,467	13,407	13,559	13,688	13,444	13,507	13,548	13,588	13,697	13,863
1973.....	13,880	14,227	14,241	14,405	14,246	14,221	14,436	14,267	14,252	14,392	14,311	14,248
1974.....	14,244	14,085	13,772	14,000	14,131	14,124	14,281	13,961	13,843	13,689	13,552	13,350
1975.....	13,114	12,833	12,662	12,867	12,756	12,701	12,684	12,807	12,899	12,915	13,010	13,043
NONFARM LABORERS												
1967.....	3,479	3,550	3,472	3,544	3,520	3,541	3,559	3,516	3,544	3,627	3,513	3,527
1968.....	3,467	3,446	3,475	3,491	3,587	3,576	3,602	3,598	3,602	3,561	3,601	3,615
1969.....	3,628	3,599	3,641	3,779	3,622	3,642	3,603	3,676	3,702	3,704	3,741	3,736
1970.....	3,815	3,782	3,757	3,738	3,725	3,553	3,715	3,797	3,705	3,638	3,778	3,725
1971.....	4,131	4,075	4,001	4,034	4,021	3,857	4,052	4,034	4,042	4,145	4,070	3,801
1972.....	3,981	4,048	4,149	4,139	4,199	4,288	4,297	4,322	4,259	4,285	4,249	4,281
1973.....	4,293	4,195	4,244	4,340	4,268	4,316	4,336	4,307	4,367	4,396	4,197	4,392
1974.....	4,605	4,503	4,456	4,273	4,426	4,324	4,167	4,344	4,376	4,484	4,364	4,304
1975.....	4,204	4,162	4,158	4,061	4,176	4,184	4,141	4,110	4,130	4,086	4,098	4,100
SERVICE WORKERS												
1967.....	9,351	9,381	9,277	9,326	9,265	9,304	9,373	9,286	9,324	9,339	9,334	9,364
1968.....	9,245	9,267	9,258	9,120	9,531	9,555	9,416	9,467	9,408	9,444	9,466	9,420
1969.....	9,372	9,521	9,557	9,539	9,428	9,449	9,525	9,493	9,557	9,581	9,600	9,683
1970.....	9,669	9,567	9,588	9,604	9,586	9,596	9,686	9,807	9,969	9,895	9,796	9,797
1971.....	10,683	10,647	10,589	10,480	10,676	10,564	10,668	10,731	10,720	10,721	10,806	10,802
1972.....	10,897	10,862	10,860	10,965	11,073	11,106	11,049	10,972	10,933	10,908	10,967	10,979
1973.....	10,842	10,848	10,982	11,095	11,136	11,348	11,109	11,171	11,238	11,287	11,203	11,210
1974.....	11,126	11,206	11,191	11,290	11,244	11,416	11,355	11,603	11,506	11,569	11,445	11,514
1975.....	11,637	11,630	11,586	11,435	11,485	11,601	11,661	11,676	11,739	11,759	11,872	11,837

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
EMPLOYED PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD WORKERS												
IN THOUSANDS												
1967.....	1,808	1,791	1,781	1,820	1,775	1,766	1,830	1,735	1,739	1,762	1,703	1,725
1968.....	1,661	1,703	1,755	1,711	1,846	1,825	1,757	1,717	1,751	1,669	1,690	1,625
1969.....	1,645	1,639	1,614	1,657	1,614	1,595	1,604	1,625	1,577	1,605	1,638	1,737
1970.....	1,626	1,621	1,577	1,557	1,560	1,544	1,527	1,554	1,551	1,564	1,499	1,518
1971.....	1,567	1,523	1,526	1,432	1,463	1,456	1,453	1,532	1,459	1,443	1,487	1,485
1972.....	1,489	1,462	1,494	1,469	1,487	1,494	1,451	1,371	1,385	1,376	1,401	1,366
1973.....	1,342	1,343	1,324	1,347	1,333	1,336	1,379	1,336	1,378	1,376	1,364	1,373
1974.....	1,264	1,341	1,229	1,309	1,276	1,249	1,248	1,243	1,230	1,173	1,113	1,078
1975.....	1,157	1,156	1,181	1,158	1,187	1,265	1,151	1,214	1,155	1,183	1,139	1,120
OTHER SERVICE WORKERS												
1967.....	7,543	7,590	7,496	7,506	7,490	7,538	7,543	7,551	7,585	7,577	7,631	7,639
1968.....	7,584	7,564	7,503	7,409	7,685	7,730	7,659	7,750	7,657	7,775	7,776	7,795
1969.....	7,727	7,882	7,943	7,882	7,814	7,854	7,921	7,868	7,980	7,976	7,962	7,946
1970.....	8,043	7,946	8,011	8,047	8,026	8,052	8,159	8,253	8,418	8,331	8,297	8,279
1971.....	9,116	9,124	9,063	9,048	9,213	9,108	9,215	9,199	9,261	9,278	9,319	9,317
1972.....	9,408	9,400	9,366	9,496	9,586	9,612	9,598	9,601	9,548	9,532	9,566	9,613
1973.....	9,500	9,305	9,658	9,748	9,803	10,012	9,730	9,835	9,860	9,911	9,839	9,837
1974.....	9,862	9,865	9,962	9,981	9,968	10,167	10,107	10,360	10,276	10,396	10,332	10,436
1975.....	10,480	10,474	10,405	10,277	10,298	10,336	10,510	10,462	10,584	10,576	10,733	10,717
FARM WORKERS												
1967.....	3,702	3,429	3,470	3,442	3,397	3,400	3,522	3,652	3,543	3,712	3,669	3,756
1968.....	3,624	3,628	3,556	3,531	3,462	3,436	3,461	3,377	3,403	3,372	3,432	3,358
1969.....	3,403	3,466	3,354	3,337	3,435	3,392	3,238	3,268	3,213	3,192	3,143	3,023
1970.....	3,093	3,114	3,165	3,191	3,221	3,231	3,188	3,073	3,108	3,020	3,012	3,019
1971.....	3,008	2,933	2,954	3,167	3,038	2,990	3,021	3,021	2,957	3,024	2,988	2,962
1972.....	2,994	2,962	3,032	2,980	2,982	2,975	3,037	3,183	3,149	3,216	3,126	3,165
1973.....	3,035	3,017	3,008	2,965	2,940	3,083	3,118	3,009	2,889	3,012	3,095	3,109
1974.....	3,273	3,304	3,180	3,157	3,059	2,976	2,993	2,974	2,968	2,961	2,918	2,920
1975.....	2,954	2,844	2,822	2,829	3,073	2,942	3,023	3,008	3,040	2,975	2,838	2,782
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS												
1967.....	2,028	2,020	1,938	1,932	1,905	1,887	1,943	1,958	2,013	2,013	1,982	2,030
1968.....	1,974	1,968	1,977	1,948	1,935	1,935	1,933	1,889	1,866	1,886	1,908	1,892
1969.....	1,902	1,894	1,860	1,878	1,858	1,865	1,825	1,854	1,843	1,807	1,768	1,754
1970.....	1,753	1,780	1,798	1,790	1,812	1,813	1,760	1,705	1,719	1,695	1,735	1,660
1971.....	1,664	1,643	1,661	1,683	1,674	1,657	1,694	1,673	1,636	1,667	1,667	1,662
1972.....	1,666	1,650	1,642	1,618	1,642	1,654	1,666	1,715	1,748	1,796	1,728	1,735
1973.....	1,701	1,668	1,673	1,669	1,656	1,696	1,658	1,642	1,598	1,639	1,678	1,688
1974.....	1,763	1,759	1,689	1,667	1,624	1,604	1,636	1,639	1,608	1,612	1,536	1,594
1975.....	1,561	1,611	1,592	1,601	1,638	1,604	1,615	1,588	1,613	1,601	1,570	1,524
FARM LABORERS AND SUPERVISORS												
1967.....	1,674	1,409	1,532	1,510	1,492	1,513	1,579	1,694	1,530	1,699	1,687	1,726
1968.....	1,650	1,660	1,579	1,583	1,527	1,501	1,528	1,488	1,537	1,486	1,524	1,466
1969.....	1,501	1,572	1,494	1,459	1,577	1,527	1,413	1,414	1,370	1,385	1,375	1,269
1970.....	1,340	1,334	1,367	1,401	1,409	1,418	1,428	1,368	1,389	1,325	1,277	1,359
1971.....	1,344	1,290	1,293	1,484	1,364	1,333	1,327	1,348	1,321	1,357	1,321	1,300
1972.....	1,328	1,312	1,390	1,362	1,340	1,321	1,377	1,468	1,401	1,420	1,398	1,430
1973.....	1,334	1,349	1,335	1,296	1,284	1,387	1,460	1,367	1,291	1,373	1,417	1,421
1974.....	1,510	1,545	1,491	1,490	1,435	1,372	1,357	1,335	1,360	1,349	1,382	1,326
1975.....	1,393	1,233	1,230	1,228	1,435	1,338	1,408	1,420	1,427	1,374	1,268	1,258

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS												
IN THOUSANDS												
1967.....	65,411	65,459	65,356	65,700	65,564	66,095	66,377	66,464	66,599	66,709	67,045	67,135
1968.....	66,758	67,117	67,220	67,370	67,990	67,990	67,956	68,118	68,118	68,091	68,341	68,554
1969.....	68,709	69,092	69,152	69,167	69,124	69,607	69,689	70,119	70,041	70,326	70,456	70,726
1970.....	70,705	70,770	70,776	70,776	70,951	70,461	70,364	70,581	70,616	70,438	70,644	70,469
1971.....	70,610	70,441	70,354	70,606	70,809	70,541	71,059	71,352	71,508	71,540	71,854	71,862
1972.....	72,337	72,552	72,964	73,149	73,323	73,734	73,718	73,948	74,087	74,033	74,485	74,732
1973.....	74,476	75,347	75,618	75,945	75,945	76,220	76,256	76,296	76,678	77,078	77,352	77,332
1974.....	77,560	77,707	77,823	77,600	77,834	77,853	77,848	77,895	77,940	77,740	77,475	76,881
1975.....	76,356	76,178	75,940	76,052	76,200	76,375	76,685	77,072	77,063	77,063	76,730	77,269
WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES												
1967.....	1,330	1,212	1,286	1,293	1,183	1,271	1,316	1,359	1,248	1,369	1,384	1,374
1968.....	1,425	1,407	1,332	1,311	1,280	1,261	1,254	1,215	1,242	1,232	1,259	1,230
1969.....	1,172	1,231	1,191	1,172	1,221	1,246	1,162	1,184	1,146	1,163	1,126	1,106
1970.....	1,090	1,085	1,129	1,225	1,144	1,165	1,171	1,168	1,195	1,135	1,129	1,165
1971.....	1,155	1,080	1,174	1,306	1,201	1,162	1,145	1,130	1,139	1,170	1,129	1,096
1972.....	1,140	1,149	1,180	1,211	1,169	1,216	1,243	1,287	1,224	1,236	1,234	1,261
1973.....	1,217	1,223	1,211	1,244	1,221	1,268	1,283	1,226	1,201	1,260	1,334	1,361
1974.....	1,419	1,438	1,426	1,343	1,345	1,289	1,282	1,331	1,361	1,361	1,387	1,265
1975.....	1,273	1,199	1,201	1,200	1,290	1,277	1,342	1,361	1,347	1,303	1,262	1,231
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES												
1967.....	53,292	53,418	53,319	53,377	53,348	53,550	53,896	53,796	53,974	53,980	54,198	54,351
1968.....	53,919	54,207	54,425	54,612	55,059	55,086	55,030	55,232	55,220	55,252	55,458	55,592
1969.....	55,744	55,973	55,961	56,051	55,990	56,440	56,494	56,948	56,879	56,928	57,093	57,334
1970.....	57,270	57,411	57,301	57,292	56,951	56,809	57,065	57,018	56,808	56,858	56,788	56,770
1971.....	56,916	56,873	56,663	56,790	56,925	56,752	57,019	57,231	57,359	57,475	57,579	57,655
1972.....	58,020	58,211	58,564	58,689	58,897	59,201	59,193	59,279	59,281	59,367	59,766	60,048
1973.....	59,906	60,605	60,942	61,230	61,204	61,427	61,481	61,536	61,811	62,069	62,265	62,291
1974.....	62,492	62,459	62,425	62,275	62,451	62,497	62,449	62,526	62,554	62,352	62,006	61,377
1975.....	60,732	60,605	60,374	60,393	60,486	60,586	60,620	60,906	61,165	61,317	60,840	61,319
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS												
1967.....	7,325	7,234	7,034	7,144	7,144	7,120	7,035	7,288	7,254	7,234	7,078	7,180
1968.....	7,051	7,092	7,085	7,100	7,013	7,089	7,033	7,025	7,056	7,117	7,202	7,191
1969.....	7,116	7,210	7,164	7,264	7,129	7,207	7,230	7,192	7,145	7,051	7,042	7,021
1970.....	7,117	6,985	7,086	6,963	7,030	6,979	6,998	7,042	7,050	7,010	7,119	6,969
1971.....	7,037	7,101	7,014	7,072	7,100	7,023	6,981	6,987	6,994	7,113	7,109	7,156
1972.....	7,198	7,219	7,089	7,045	7,059	6,990	7,104	7,206	7,152	7,166	7,076	7,156
1973.....	7,139	7,072	7,213	7,160	7,196	7,245	7,207	7,161	7,237	7,226	7,229	7,302
1974.....	7,327	7,409	7,227	7,396	7,431	7,448	7,470	7,448	7,398	7,427	7,322	7,334
1975.....	7,276	7,188	7,257	7,373	7,328	7,350	7,362	7,335	7,374	7,241	7,678	7,346
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS IN AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES												
1967.....	2,020	2,039	1,959	1,945	1,917	1,912	1,978	2,004	2,043	2,062	2,016	2,069
1968.....	2,022	2,012	2,018	2,000	1,998	1,990	1,992	1,956	1,931	1,959	1,970	1,978
1969.....	1,965	1,960	1,913	1,936	1,909	1,905	1,882	1,907	1,888	1,857	1,807	1,814
1970.....	1,823	1,858	1,874	1,860	1,874	1,858	1,803	1,760	1,763	1,735	1,788	1,717
1971.....	1,747	1,729	1,745	1,759	1,766	1,716	1,766	1,759	1,732	1,754	1,758	1,734
1972.....	1,720	1,711	1,718	1,703	1,731	1,760	1,777	1,846	1,898	1,915	1,830	1,849
1973.....	1,787	1,757	1,767	1,779	1,754	1,792	1,778	1,753	1,742	1,768	1,807	1,818
1974.....	1,868	1,886	1,817	1,772	1,749	1,722	1,746	1,735	1,717	1,711	1,630	1,690
1975.....	1,681	1,739	1,712	1,731	1,754	1,731	1,717	1,702	1,753	1,710	1,687	1,663

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
EMPLOYED												
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS IN												
NONAGRICULTURAL												
INDUSTRIES												
IN THOUSANDS												
1967.....	5,305	5,195	5,075	5,199	5,227	5,208	5,057	5,284	5,211	5,172	5,062	5,111
1968.....	5,029	5,080	5,067	5,100	5,015	5,099	5,041	5,069	5,125	5,158	5,232	5,213
1969.....	5,151	5,250	5,251	5,328	5,220	5,302	5,348	5,285	5,257	5,194	5,235	5,207
1970.....	5,294	5,127	5,212	5,103	5,156	5,121	5,195	5,282	5,287	5,275	5,331	5,252
1971.....	5,290	5,372	5,269	5,313	5,334	5,307	5,215	5,228	5,262	5,359	5,351	5,422
1972.....	5,478	5,508	5,371	5,342	5,328	5,230	5,327	5,360	5,254	5,251	5,246	5,307
1973.....	5,352	5,315	5,446	5,381	5,442	5,453	5,429	5,408	5,495	5,458	5,422	5,484
1974.....	5,459	5,523	5,410	5,624	5,682	5,726	5,724	5,713	5,681	5,716	5,692	5,644
1975.....	5,595	5,449	5,545	5,642	5,574	5,619	5,645	5,633	5,621	5,531	5,991	5,683
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS												
1967.....	1,018	971	1,019	1,022	1,027	1,043	1,078	1,108	1,037	1,082	1,077	1,153
1968.....	986	1,090	1,054	1,087	1,007	1,053	1,039	1,008	1,036	987	1,022	1,028
1969.....	1,024	1,110	1,028	1,070	1,084	1,041	1,017	1,031	1,074	1,058	1,078	978
1970.....	998	977	951	970	981	1,020	1,033	980	1,010	1,004	1,034	1,015
1971.....	1,023	999	947	1,040	960	980	987	972	999	1,008	1,031	1,058
1972.....	1,039	1,027	1,063	1,026	1,058	957	902	983	942	973	928	941
1973.....	900	937	955	853	909	1,087	1,050	1,002	962	956	957	898
1974.....	872	913	927	962	881	878	862	780	909	846	832	872
1975.....	913	843	827	844	963	784	815	854	889	886	889	810
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS IN AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES												
1967.....	527	493	524	528	524	525	554	586	546	567	559	551
1968.....	469	557	557	586	508	560	568	542	572	543	565	551
1969.....	560	592	568	545	552	533	503	502	507	504	552	477
1970.....	496	494	482	502	510	537	532	471	492	480	467	479
1971.....	473	461	417	529	461	459	472	484	497	486	500	507
1972.....	498	493	503	476	478	441	434	468	453	490	453	447
1973.....	415	402	451	387	373	453	469	434	401	405	433	412
1974.....	400	433	415	469	397	390	388	370	376	361	357	362
1975.....	375	350	354	376	460	379	400	397	411	408	349	300
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES												
1967.....	491	478	495	494	503	518	524	522	491	515	518	511
1968.....	517	533	497	501	499	493	471	466	464	444	457	477
1969.....	464	518	460	525	532	508	514	529	567	554	526	501
1970.....	502	483	469	468	471	483	501	509	518	524	567	536
1971.....	550	538	530	511	499	521	515	488	502	522	531	551
1972.....	541	534	560	550	580	516	468	515	489	483	475	494
1973.....	485	535	504	466	536	634	581	568	561	551	524	486
1974.....	472	480	512	493	484	488	474	410	533	485	475	510
1975.....	538	493	473	468	503	405	415	457	478	478	540	510

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

160

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
PERSONS AT WORK NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES												
IN THOUSANDS												
1967.....	66,413	66,408	65,876	66,823	66,472	66,552	66,949	67,367	67,081	67,139	67,436	67,577
1968.....	66,281	67,473	67,497	67,127	68,355	68,370	68,628	68,552	68,550	68,581	68,753	68,588
1969.....	68,845	69,366	69,541	69,394	69,617	70,157	69,932	70,408	70,327	70,669	70,772	70,919
1970.....	71,091	70,711	70,930	71,140	70,589	70,498	71,260	70,408	69,810	70,629	70,549	70,773
1971.....	71,027	70,867	70,554	69,836	71,174	71,176	70,723	70,655	71,535	71,701	72,136	72,278
1972.....	72,777	72,785	73,218	73,489	73,644	73,397	73,648	73,890	74,066	73,938	74,296	74,518
1973.....	73,723	75,161	75,467	75,909	76,007	76,199	76,594	76,430	76,685	77,003	77,030	77,359
1974.....	77,133	77,463	77,339	75,772	77,648	77,819	77,881	77,625	77,730	77,479	77,240	76,537
1975.....	76,750	76,132	75,853	76,366	76,022	76,346	75,187	76,323	76,784	76,822	77,103	77,380
FULL-TIME SCHEDULES												
1967.....	56,466	56,303	55,947	56,663	56,723	56,780	57,119	57,450	57,132	57,168	57,244	57,505
1968.....	56,769	57,432	57,548	57,472	58,100	57,932	58,214	58,171	58,204	58,240	58,301	58,136
1969.....	58,331	58,855	58,862	58,912	58,955	59,217	59,145	59,611	59,499	59,475	59,532	59,590
1970.....	59,659	59,402	59,444	59,227	58,950	58,917	59,490	58,686	58,772	58,894	58,882	58,964
1971.....	58,963	59,030	58,601	58,404	59,360	59,120	58,843	58,731	59,540	59,554	59,893	60,201
1972.....	60,402	60,478	60,905	61,102	61,258	61,237	61,367	61,314	61,542	61,749	62,051	62,305
1973.....	62,407	62,853	63,079	63,434	63,502	63,628	64,304	63,791	63,709	63,937	64,015	64,103
1974.....	64,134	64,258	64,298	63,461	64,529	64,618	64,593	64,381	64,357	64,032	63,520	62,798
1975.....	62,494	62,092	61,656	62,025	61,969	61,861	61,035	62,198	62,838	62,824	63,141	63,730
PART-TIME SCHEDULES FOR ECONOMIC REASONS												
1967.....	2,048	2,077	2,039	2,104	1,702	1,838	1,850	1,765	1,875	1,840	2,034	1,832
1968.....	1,653	1,819	1,748	1,659	1,714	1,826	1,727	1,705	1,659	1,658	1,742	1,697
1969.....	1,721	1,707	1,810	1,686	1,746	1,854	1,750	1,875	1,907	1,897	1,855	1,869
1970.....	1,993	1,902	1,970	2,321	2,233	2,185	2,271	2,192	2,111	2,368	2,357	2,542
1971.....	2,540	2,523	2,498	2,462	2,474	2,211	2,405	2,415	2,341	2,484	2,565	2,399
1972.....	2,478	2,341	2,429	2,501	2,371	2,547	2,482	2,505	2,397	2,292	2,228	2,163
1973.....	2,033	2,173	2,167	2,123	2,198	2,490	2,433	2,383	2,385	2,394	2,411	2,531
1974.....	2,530	2,658	2,468	2,344	2,662	2,509	2,518	2,647	2,865	2,946	3,216	3,299
1975.....	3,758	3,627	3,799	3,803	3,750	3,422	3,277	3,234	3,291	3,361	3,353	3,243
PART-TIME SCHEDULES FOR ECONOMIC REASONS USUALLY WORK FULL TIME												
1967.....	1,144	1,163	1,184	1,218	1,018	990	1,018	929	987	967	1,179	952
1968.....	799	938	847	852	901	984	946	912	901	893	888	874
1969.....	878	898	959	849	908	1,012	888	991	1,022	994	1,016	1,034
1970.....	1,073	1,087	1,101	1,352	1,244	1,169	1,246	1,253	1,021	1,318	1,211	1,383
1971.....	1,371	1,249	1,258	1,271	1,209	1,029	1,140	1,142	1,108	1,149	1,215	1,095
1972.....	1,149	1,110	1,142	1,097	1,083	1,078	1,083	1,085	1,117	1,052	1,017	956
1973.....	890	965	938	976	1,023	1,107	1,188	1,214	1,158	1,129	1,155	1,180
1974.....	1,191	1,275	1,219	1,061	1,234	1,224	1,188	1,233	1,333	1,391	1,608	1,799
1975.....	1,986	1,912	1,839	1,841	1,737	1,569	1,526	1,436	1,409	1,459	1,405	1,332
PART-TIME SCHEDULES FOR ECONOMIC REASONS USUALLY WORK PART TIME												
1967.....	904	914	855	886	684	848	832	836	888	873	855	880
1968.....	854	881	901	807	813	842	781	793	758	765	854	823
1969.....	843	809	851	837	838	842	862	884	885	903	839	835
1970.....	920	815	869	969	989	976	1,025	939	1,090	1,050	1,146	1,159
1971.....	1,169	1,274	1,240	1,191	1,265	1,182	1,265	1,273	1,233	1,335	1,350	1,304
1972.....	1,329	1,231	1,287	1,404	1,288	1,469	1,399	1,420	1,280	1,240	1,211	1,207
1973.....	1,143	1,208	1,229	1,147	1,175	1,383	1,245	1,169	1,227	1,265	1,256	1,351
1974.....	1,339	1,383	1,249	1,283	1,428	1,285	1,330	1,414	1,532	1,555	1,608	1,500
1975.....	1,772	1,715	1,960	1,962	2,013	1,853	1,751	1,798	1,882	1,902	1,948	1,911
PART-TIME SCHEDULES FOR NONECONOMIC REASONS USUALLY WORK PART TIME												
1967.....	7,899	8,028	7,890	8,056	8,047	7,934	7,980	8,152	8,074	8,131	8,158	8,240
1968.....	7,859	8,222	8,201	7,996	8,541	8,612	8,687	8,676	8,687	8,683	8,710	8,755
1969.....	8,793	8,804	8,869	8,796	8,916	9,086	9,037	9,922	8,921	9,297	9,385	9,460
1970.....	9,439	9,407	9,516	9,592	9,406	9,436	9,499	9,530	8,927	9,367	9,310	9,267
1971.....	9,524	9,314	9,455	9,970	9,340	9,845	9,475	9,509	9,654	9,663	9,678	9,678
1972.....	9,897	9,966	9,884	9,886	10,015	9,613	9,799	10,071	10,067	9,897	10,017	10,050
1973.....	9,643	10,135	10,221	10,352	10,307	10,081	9,857	10,256	10,391	10,672	10,604	10,725
1974.....	10,469	10,547	10,573	9,967	10,457	10,692	10,770	10,597	10,508	10,501	10,504	10,440
1975.....	10,498	10,413	10,398	10,538	10,303	11,063	10,875	10,891	10,655	10,637	10,609	10,407

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
UNEMPLOYED ALL CIVILIAN WORKERS												
IN THOUSANDS												
1967.....	2,968	2,915	2,889	2,895	2,929	2,992	2,944	2,945	2,958	3,143	3,066	3,018
1968.....	2,878	3,001	2,877	2,709	2,740	2,938	2,883	2,768	2,686	2,689	2,715	2,685
1969.....	2,718	2,692	2,712	2,758	2,713	2,816	2,868	2,856	3,040	3,049	2,856	2,884
1970.....	3,213	3,448	3,628	3,796	3,913	4,016	4,180	4,252	4,454	4,637	4,885	5,056
1971.....	4,968	4,877	4,956	4,926	4,956	4,915	5,015	5,132	5,032	5,061	5,441	5,112
1972.....	4,971	4,880	4,975	4,897	4,863	4,871	4,882	4,925	4,834	4,924	4,579	4,487
1973.....	4,251	4,379	4,301	4,367	4,252	4,287	4,260	4,275	4,320	4,161	4,370	4,422
1974.....	4,536	4,631	4,516	4,482	4,599	4,827	5,007	4,987	5,419	5,584	6,177	6,589
1975.....	7,297	7,360	7,770	7,941	8,250	8,071	8,096	7,924	7,970	8,062	7,939	7,735
MALES												
1967.....	1,463	1,476	1,477	1,516	1,539	1,546	1,484	1,546	1,430	1,521	1,552	1,520
1968.....	1,461	1,532	1,472	1,360	1,344	1,502	1,420	1,404	1,358	1,356	1,346	1,324
1969.....	1,360	1,317	1,340	1,323	1,312	1,356	1,472	1,386	1,543	1,512	1,454	1,494
1970.....	1,668	1,841	1,885	2,061	2,128	2,247	2,335	2,374	2,489	2,609	2,675	2,855
1971.....	2,778	2,712	2,700	2,688	2,756	2,745	2,793	2,879	2,808	2,809	2,849	2,875
1972.....	2,764	2,794	2,764	2,684	2,666	2,603	2,562	2,633	2,590	2,662	2,484	2,404
1973.....	2,203	2,286	2,261	2,294	2,298	2,206	2,190	2,209	2,203	2,195	2,258	2,262
1974.....	2,340	2,441	2,344	2,385	2,391	2,522	2,570	2,655	2,833	3,044	3,283	3,558
1975.....	3,901	4,048	4,261	4,412	4,637	4,608	4,657	4,472	4,604	4,645	4,538	4,246
FEMALES												
1967.....	1,505	1,439	1,412	1,379	1,390	1,446	1,460	1,399	1,528	1,622	1,514	1,498
1968.....	1,417	1,469	1,405	1,349	1,396	1,436	1,463	1,364	1,328	1,333	1,369	1,361
1969.....	1,358	1,375	1,372	1,435	1,401	1,460	1,396	1,470	1,497	1,537	1,402	1,390
1970.....	1,545	1,607	1,743	1,735	1,785	1,769	1,845	1,878	1,965	2,028	2,210	2,201
1971.....	2,190	2,165	2,256	2,238	2,200	2,170	2,222	2,253	2,224	2,192	2,292	2,237
1972.....	2,207	2,086	2,211	2,213	2,197	2,268	2,320	2,292	2,244	2,262	2,095	2,083
1973.....	2,048	2,093	2,040	2,073	1,954	2,081	2,070	2,066	2,117	1,966	2,112	2,160
1974.....	2,196	2,190	2,172	2,097	2,208	2,305	2,437	2,332	2,586	2,540	2,894	3,031
1975.....	3,396	3,312	3,509	3,529	3,613	3,463	3,439	3,452	3,366	3,417	3,401	3,489
BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	780	846	746	776	817	848	859	893	833	898	893	841
1968.....	752	844	828	770	825	933	932	814	796	785	806	843
1969.....	798	797	831	825	830	855	904	856	900	911	840	845
1970.....	976	956	960	1,061	1,019	1,105	1,067	1,140	1,199	1,239	1,280	1,279
1971.....	1,253	1,202	1,242	1,208	1,237	1,255	1,340	1,281	1,237	1,268	1,288	1,293
1972.....	1,331	1,422	1,375	1,317	1,212	1,265	1,243	1,356	1,302	1,266	1,278	1,276
1973.....	1,097	1,256	1,194	1,300	1,249	1,178	1,195	1,182	1,249	1,248	1,301	1,268
1974.....	1,308	1,308	1,311	1,227	1,342	1,440	1,478	1,298	1,517	1,533	1,575	1,585
1975.....	1,765	1,697	1,761	1,719	1,812	1,822	1,810	1,829	1,708	1,735	1,647	1,724
MALES 16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	406	436	399	437	462	469	450	479	439	475	481	431
1968.....	396	427	429	384	397	489	458	417	396	406	413	437
1969.....	433	414	440	419	408	433	487	429	471	448	451	432
1970.....	479	510	502	571	580	624	601	621	662	675	661	697
1971.....	695	660	667	664	687	700	721	713	662	711	691	720
1972.....	735	831	776	709	692	648	611	732	701	671	696	692
1973.....	579	637	630	686	669	612	637	640	650	668	694	667
1974.....	677	694	694	681	710	767	746	705	824	803	844	852
1975.....	942	944	952	982	970	1,057	1,015	997	912	933	883	895
FEMALES 16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	374	410	347	339	355	379	409	414	394	423	412	410
1968.....	356	417	399	386	428	444	474	397	400	379	393	406
1969.....	365	383	391	406	422	422	417	427	429	463	389	413
1970.....	497	446	458	490	439	481	466	519	537	564	619	582
1971.....	558	542	575	544	550	555	619	568	575	557	597	573
1972.....	596	591	599	608	520	617	632	624	601	595	582	584
1973.....	518	619	564	614	580	566	558	542	599	580	607	601
1974.....	631	614	617	546	632	673	732	593	693	730	731	733
1975.....	823	753	809	737	842	765	795	832	796	802	764	829

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
UNEMPLOYED												
BOTH SEXES												
20 YEARS AND OVER												
IN THOUSANDS												
1967.....	2,188	2,069	2,143	2,119	2,112	2,144	2,085	2,052	2,125	2,245	2,173	2,177
1968.....	2,126	2,157	2,049	1,939	1,915	2,005	1,951	1,954	1,890	1,904	1,909	1,842
1969.....	1,920	1,895	1,881	1,933	1,883	1,961	1,964	2,000	2,140	2,138	2,016	2,039
1970.....	2,237	2,492	2,668	2,735	2,894	2,911	3,113	3,112	3,255	3,398	3,605	3,777
1971.....	3,715	3,675	3,714	3,718	3,719	3,660	3,675	3,851	3,795	3,733	3,853	3,819
1972.....	3,640	3,458	3,600	3,580	3,651	3,606	3,639	3,569	3,532	3,658	3,301	3,211
1973.....	3,154	3,123	3,107	3,067	3,003	3,109	3,065	3,093	3,071	2,913	3,069	3,154
1974.....	3,228	3,323	3,205	3,255	3,257	3,387	3,529	3,689	3,902	4,051	4,602	5,004
1975.....	5,532	5,663	6,009	6,222	6,438	6,249	6,286	6,095	6,262	6,327	6,292	6,011
MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	1,057	1,040	1,078	1,079	1,077	1,077	1,034	1,067	991	1,046	1,071	1,089
1968.....	1,065	1,105	1,043	976	947	1,013	962	987	962	950	933	887
1969.....	927	903	900	904	904	923	985	957	1,072	1,064	1,003	1,062
1970.....	1,189	1,331	1,383	1,490	1,548	1,623	1,734	1,753	1,827	1,934	2,014	2,158
1971.....	2,083	2,052	2,033	2,024	2,069	2,045	2,072	2,166	2,146	2,098	2,158	2,155
1972.....	2,029	1,963	1,988	1,975	1,974	1,955	1,951	1,901	1,889	1,991	1,788	1,712
1973.....	1,624	1,649	1,631	1,608	1,629	1,594	1,553	1,569	1,553	1,527	1,564	1,595
1974.....	1,663	1,747	1,650	1,704	1,681	1,755	1,824	1,950	2,009	2,241	2,439	2,706
1975.....	2,959	3,104	3,309	3,430	3,667	3,551	3,642	3,475	3,692	3,712	3,655	3,351
FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	1,131	1,029	1,065	1,040	1,035	1,067	1,051	985	1,134	1,199	1,102	1,088
1968.....	1,061	1,052	1,006	963	968	992	989	967	928	954	976	955
1969.....	993	992	981	1,029	979	1,038	979	1,043	1,068	1,074	1,013	977
1970.....	1,048	1,161	1,285	1,245	1,346	1,288	1,379	1,359	1,428	1,464	1,591	1,619
1971.....	1,632	1,623	1,681	1,694	1,650	1,615	1,603	1,685	1,649	1,635	1,695	1,664
1972.....	1,611	1,495	1,612	1,605	1,677	1,651	1,688	1,668	1,643	1,667	1,513	1,499
1973.....	1,530	1,474	1,476	1,459	1,374	1,515	1,512	1,524	1,518	1,386	1,505	1,559
1974.....	1,565	1,576	1,555	1,551	1,576	1,632	1,705	1,739	1,893	1,810	2,163	2,298
1975.....	2,573	2,559	2,700	2,792	2,771	2,698	2,644	2,620	2,570	2,615	2,637	2,660
BOTH SEXES 20-24 YEARS												
1967.....	514	442	489	478	495	516	540	493	557	526	526	570
1968.....	551	571	559	504	516	601	506	563	516	533	538	531
1969.....	524	533	535	545	527	557	564	542	620	604	580	596
1970.....	653	760	713	775	814	815	901	897	1,003	991	1,074	1,093
1971.....	1,076	1,088	1,102	1,107	1,170	1,149	1,090	1,156	1,108	1,091	1,203	1,154
1972.....	1,156	1,079	1,156	1,131	1,115	1,082	1,155	1,095	1,109	1,183	1,071	1,048
1973.....	990	988	978	999	964	995	1,015	986	1,019	907	957	1,000
1974.....	1,059	1,093	1,024	1,024	1,085	1,104	1,149	1,252	1,260	1,253	1,440	1,588
1975.....	1,643	1,764	1,860	1,910	1,951	1,728	1,859	1,815	1,882	1,899	1,913	1,832
MALES 20-24 YEARS												
1967.....	229	175	221	218	242	245	242	256	235	229	267	273
1968.....	251	271	281	261	257	276	236	277	243	250	245	236
1969.....	256	249	246	247	252	269	277	251	314	300	287	305
1970.....	333	383	369	421	429	436	511	509	591	605	616	640
1971.....	617	603	604	602	653	643	623	675	648	634	675	671
1972.....	664	616	679	659	595	588	637	585	591	644	592	575
1973.....	525	532	511	529	519	527	501	510	508	481	498	515
1974.....	557	591	542	535	577	582	593	673	667	711	791	856
1975.....	916	983	1,057	1,110	1,131	1,014	1,112	1,078	1,146	1,127	1,079	1,029
FEMALES 20-24 YEARS												
1967.....	285	267	268	260	253	271	298	237	322	297	259	297
1968.....	300	300	278	243	259	325	270	286	273	283	293	295
1969.....	268	284	289	298	275	288	287	291	306	304	293	291
1970.....	320	377	344	354	385	379	390	388	412	386	458	453
1971.....	459	485	498	505	517	506	467	481	460	457	528	483
1972.....	492	463	477	472	520	494	518	510	518	539	479	473
1973.....	465	456	467	470	445	468	514	476	511	426	459	485
1974.....	502	502	482	489	508	522	556	579	593	542	649	732
1975.....	727	781	803	800	820	714	747	737	736	772	834	803

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
UNEMPLOYED												
BOTH SEXES												
25 YEARS AND OVER												
IN THOUSANDS												
1967.....	1,655	1,617	1,650	1,620	1,608	1,693	1,554	1,565	1,560	1,702	1,637	1,619
1968.....	1,562	1,580	1,494	1,426	1,395	1,421	1,454	1,392	1,363	1,355	1,369	1,327
1969.....	1,386	1,361	1,348	1,381	1,354	1,430	1,404	1,459	1,506	1,515	1,439	1,460
1970.....	1,574	1,739	1,949	1,952	2,075	2,123	2,218	2,213	2,228	2,394	2,542	2,708
1971.....	2,631	2,598	2,608	2,611	2,545	2,507	2,592	2,681	2,674	2,632	2,661	2,673
1972.....	2,489	2,387	2,448	2,460	2,524	2,534	2,487	2,453	2,416	2,472	2,237	2,173
1973.....	2,174	2,137	2,126	2,085	2,020	2,106	2,046	2,083	2,049	2,010	2,111	2,155
1974.....	2,192	2,230	2,179	2,248	2,152	2,269	2,383	2,403	2,642	2,807	3,147	3,423
1975.....	3,926	3,884	4,141	4,346	4,438	4,563	4,461	4,242	4,392	4,444	4,359	4,184
MALES 25 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	830	848	856	856	839	837	793	814	746	818	812	824
1968.....	818	820	766	718	694	726	726	712	707	700	694	658
1969.....	675	644	657	659	654	642	706	707	744	762	723	768
1970.....	858	944	1,013	1,071	1,121	1,184	1,220	1,246	1,214	1,323	1,409	1,540
1971.....	1,471	1,446	1,431	1,430	1,413	1,384	1,448	1,485	1,485	1,471	1,485	1,489
1972.....	1,377	1,344	1,319	1,333	1,363	1,364	1,310	1,310	1,289	1,354	1,193	1,144
1973.....	1,112	1,112	1,121	1,098	1,086	1,056	1,049	1,053	1,041	1,054	1,059	1,084
1974.....	1,125	1,152	1,111	1,190	1,074	1,159	1,229	1,270	1,339	1,543	1,631	1,859
1975.....	2,074	2,105	2,254	2,369	2,461	2,542	2,534	2,391	2,551	2,609	2,552	2,333
FEMALES 25 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	825	769	794	764	769	856	761	751	814	884	825	795
1968.....	744	760	728	708	701	695	728	680	656	655	675	669
1969.....	711	717	691	722	700	788	698	752	762	753	716	692
1970.....	716	795	936	881	954	939	998	967	1,014	1,071	1,133	1,168
1971.....	1,160	1,152	1,177	1,181	1,132	1,123	1,144	1,196	1,189	1,161	1,176	1,184
1972.....	1,112	1,043	1,129	1,127	1,161	1,170	1,177	1,143	1,127	1,118	1,044	1,029
1973.....	1,062	1,025	1,005	987	934	1,050	997	1,030	1,008	956	1,052	1,071
1974.....	1,067	1,078	1,068	1,058	1,078	1,110	1,154	1,133	1,303	1,264	1,516	1,564
1975.....	1,852	1,779	1,887	1,977	1,977	2,021	1,927	1,851	1,841	1,835	1,807	1,851
BOTH SEXES 25-54 YEARS												
1967.....	1,264	1,293	1,295	1,273	1,244	1,373	1,256	1,206	1,248	1,340	1,314	1,288
1968.....	1,215	1,242	1,168	1,151	1,087	1,087	1,153	1,100	1,078	1,053	1,083	1,046
1969.....	1,113	1,070	1,068	1,096	1,113	1,150	1,125	1,151	1,194	1,166	1,175	1,165
1970.....	1,277	1,392	1,539	1,556	1,622	1,715	1,821	1,798	1,783	1,930	2,091	2,209
1971.....	2,098	2,081	2,091	2,091	2,047	2,050	2,170	2,195	2,205	2,189	2,182	2,195
1972.....	2,023	1,930	1,942	1,945	2,023	2,033	2,011	1,969	1,943	1,949	1,829	1,761
1973.....	1,762	1,753	1,731	1,734	1,690	1,749	1,652	1,719	1,649	1,620	1,707	1,810
1974.....	1,785	1,836	1,786	1,901	1,793	1,887	1,979	1,983	2,184	2,363	2,669	2,922
1975.....	3,295	3,247	3,450	3,664	3,789	3,882	3,758	3,651	3,698	3,754	3,624	3,534
MALES 25-54 YEARS												
1967.....	600	633	628	621	600	620	584	583	573	593	584	585
1968.....	601	604	563	543	495	517	526	525	521	517	526	486
1969.....	509	474	484	497	512	486	529	511	564	548	553	564
1970.....	662	716	743	813	840	941	963	961	937	1,032	1,108	1,185
1971.....	1,119	1,087	1,093	1,087	1,101	1,114	1,175	1,178	1,212	1,189	1,209	1,205
1972.....	1,087	1,038	984	1,010	1,069	1,072	1,039	1,017	991	1,001	950	878
1973.....	884	899	898	881	877	827	804	835	793	777	806	880
1974.....	889	889	885	983	890	946	996	1,006	1,082	1,263	1,365	1,577
1975.....	1,716	1,714	1,823	1,947	2,094	2,150	2,132	2,043	2,121	2,160	2,102	1,962
FEMALES 25-54 YEARS												
1967.....	664	660	667	652	644	753	672	623	675	747	730	703
1968.....	614	638	605	608	592	570	627	575	557	536	557	560
1969.....	604	596	584	599	601	664	596	640	630	618	622	601
1970.....	615	676	796	743	782	774	858	837	846	898	983	1,024
1971.....	979	994	998	1,004	946	936	995	1,017	993	1,000	973	990
1972.....	936	892	958	935	954	961	972	952	952	948	879	883
1973.....	878	854	833	853	813	922	848	884	856	843	901	930
1974.....	896	947	901	918	903	941	983	977	1,102	1,100	1,304	1,345
1975.....	1,579	1,533	1,627	1,717	1,695	1,732	1,626	1,608	1,577	1,594	1,522	1,572

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
UNEMPLOYED WHITE WORKERS												
IN THOUSANDS												
1967.....	2,321	2,263	2,236	2,287	2,279	2,409	2,301	2,342	2,315	2,457	2,418	2,370
1968.....	2,257	2,342	2,247	2,137	2,182	2,379	2,256	2,220	2,142	2,112	2,138	2,122
1969.....	2,131	2,144	2,160	2,172	2,166	2,247	2,269	2,268	2,462	2,481	2,278	2,361
1970.....	2,598	2,779	2,960	3,043	3,217	3,242	3,422	3,469	3,671	3,850	4,049	4,157
1971.....	4,086	3,946	4,074	4,013	4,040	4,028	4,065	4,185	4,090	4,067	4,246	4,149
1972.....	3,984	3,851	3,991	3,993	3,927	3,933	3,917	3,969	3,897	4,000	3,626	3,563
1973.....	3,442	3,467	3,415	3,427	3,372	3,374	3,291	3,372	3,396	3,338	3,466	3,539
1974.....	3,624	3,649	3,581	3,556	3,680	3,866	3,986	4,021	4,403	4,502	4,974	5,273
1975.....	5,960	5,918	6,335	6,421	6,798	6,587	6,689	6,426	6,437	6,648	6,458	6,251
WHITE WORKERS 16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	600	657	557	583	580	686	643	661	609	669	697	615
1968.....	587	643	612	585	648	738	707	632	605	588	618	654
1969.....	594	613	646	646	631	661	704	665	711	707	653	661
1970.....	744	739	764	828	825	861	832	900	959	988	1,034	1,026
1971.....	1,019	955	989	960	993	1,002	1,066	1,022	1,018	1,016	1,065	1,024
1972.....	1,058	1,086	1,077	1,036	949	1,004	975	1,070	1,054	980	966	970
1973.....	870	966	939	988	976	890	895	910	949	994	1,032	1,004
1974.....	1,044	1,023	1,003	932	1,047	1,127	1,112	1,012	1,230	1,190	1,226	1,242
1975.....	1,416	1,338	1,399	1,331	1,454	1,482	1,477	1,483	1,389	1,383	1,327	1,392
WHITE WORKERS 20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	1,721	1,606	1,679	1,704	1,699	1,723	1,658	1,681	1,706	1,788	1,721	1,755
1968.....	1,670	1,699	1,635	1,552	1,534	1,641	1,549	1,588	1,537	1,524	1,520	1,468
1969.....	1,537	1,531	1,514	1,526	1,535	1,586	1,565	1,603	1,751	1,774	1,625	1,700
1970.....	1,854	2,040	2,196	2,215	2,392	2,381	2,590	2,569	2,712	2,862	3,015	3,131
1971.....	3,067	2,991	3,085	3,053	3,047	3,026	2,999	3,163	3,072	3,051	3,181	3,125
1972.....	2,926	2,765	2,914	2,957	2,978	2,929	2,942	2,899	2,843	3,020	2,660	2,593
1973.....	2,572	2,501	2,476	2,439	2,396	2,484	2,396	2,462	2,447	2,344	2,434	2,535
1974.....	2,580	2,626	2,578	2,624	2,633	2,739	2,874	3,009	3,173	3,312	3,748	4,031
1975.....	4,544	4,580	4,936	5,090	5,344	5,105	5,212	4,943	5,048	5,265	5,131	4,859
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES												
1967.....	649	648	663	601	655	603	617	602	645	685	657	654
1968.....	625	655	639	567	565	571	597	551	542	578	592	571
1969.....	592	539	553	578	554	577	577	588	579	573	586	538
1970.....	621	653	662	741	711	782	751	783	793	814	845	889
1971.....	905	899	867	894	938	879	939	937	958	977	901	962
1972.....	1,014	998	971	886	960	925	954	952	956	975	960	915
1973.....	831	877	880	910	894	900	954	904	940	861	909	872
1974.....	935	953	930	890	933	950	1,019	981	1,026	1,146	1,212	1,296
1975.....	1,355	1,386	1,427	1,472	1,483	1,471	1,410	1,525	1,548	1,521	1,487	1,465
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES 16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	182	194	196	200	228	167	201	227	223	223	211	216
1968.....	165	208	228	191	173	197	209	183	193	194	206	182
1969.....	203	186	188	184	196	196	188	192	193	204	202	183
1970.....	229	213	195	233	193	246	226	240	252	253	270	251
1971.....	240	240	251	242	247	249	265	255	236	254	225	272
1972.....	284	328	295	271	264	259	259	283	266	283	314	309
1973.....	241	279	254	294	270	287	294	272	319	250	269	269
1974.....	280	277	308	269	291	312	363	292	307	340	349	343
1975.....	367	350	366	361	354	338	328	353	341	349	317	334
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES 20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	467	454	467	401	427	436	416	375	422	462	446	438
1968.....	460	447	415	376	392	374	388	368	349	384	386	389
1969.....	389	353	365	394	358	381	389	396	386	369	384	355
1970.....	392	440	467	508	518	536	525	543	541	561	575	638
1971.....	665	659	616	652	691	630	674	682	722	723	676	690
1972.....	730	670	676	615	696	666	695	669	690	692	646	606
1973.....	590	598	626	616	624	613	660	632	621	611	640	603
1974.....	655	676	622	621	642	638	656	689	719	806	863	953
1975.....	988	1,036	1,061	1,111	1,129	1,133	1,082	1,172	1,207	1,172	1,170	1,131

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
UNEMPLOYED WHITE MALES												
IN THOUSANDS												
1967.....	1,185	1,164	1,147	1,212	1,212	1,282	1,180	1,223	1,166	1,206	1,266	1,244
1968.....	1,180	1,208	1,167	1,068	1,103	1,262	1,142	1,133	1,169	1,086	1,074	1,060
1969.....	1,087	1,058	1,089	1,062	1,066	1,096	1,190	1,113	1,269	1,278	1,169	1,219
1970.....	1,383	1,506	1,559	1,683	1,786	1,855	1,952	1,985	2,075	2,205	2,270	2,353
1971.....	2,295	2,216	2,256	2,241	2,315	2,272	2,338	2,391	2,327	2,314	2,361	2,372
1972.....	2,285	2,226	2,270	2,222	2,166	2,169	2,088	2,150	2,161	2,243	2,025	1,935
1973.....	1,835	1,849	1,850	1,841	1,842	1,787	1,729	1,780	1,801	1,776	1,825	1,856
1974.....	1,898	1,916	1,842	1,919	1,946	2,012	2,102	2,147	2,315	2,480	2,651	2,857
1975.....	3,177	3,256	3,506	3,604	3,854	3,799	3,900	3,675	3,819	3,858	3,713	3,422
WHITE MALES 16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	323	340	290	330	338	385	338	353	324	347	389	324
1968.....	311	319	321	284	316	395	345	322	308	306	317	337
1969.....	338	321	346	329	308	337	375	333	371	367	351	328
1970.....	383	406	404	452	491	503	491	506	534	549	556	561
1971.....	571	518	534	537	551	555	595	580	555	574	577	597
1972.....	602	634	620	571	539	523	503	579	589	530	532	525
1973.....	469	495	504	527	520	477	491	507	526	538	553	529
1974.....	539	534	515	526	572	588	576	530	656	624	655	667
1975.....	755	760	771	787	786	864	843	802	771	753	740	745
WHITE MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	862	824	857	882	874	897	842	870	842	859	877	920
1968.....	869	889	846	784	787	867	797	811	801	780	757	723
1969.....	749	737	743	733	758	759	815	780	898	911	818	891
1970.....	1,000	1,100	1,155	1,231	1,295	1,352	1,461	1,479	1,541	1,656	1,714	1,792
1971.....	1,724	1,698	1,722	1,704	1,764	1,717	1,743	1,811	1,772	1,740	1,784	1,775
1972.....	1,683	1,592	1,650	1,651	1,627	1,646	1,585	1,571	1,572	1,713	1,493	1,410
1973.....	1,366	1,354	1,346	1,314	1,322	1,310	1,238	1,273	1,275	1,238	1,272	1,327
1974.....	1,359	1,382	1,327	1,393	1,374	1,424	1,526	1,617	1,659	1,856	1,996	2,190
1975.....	2,422	2,496	2,735	2,817	3,068	2,935	3,057	2,873	3,048	3,165	2,973	2,677
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES MALES												
1967.....	291	302	332	288	333	287	294	314	266	318	294	277
1968.....	295	313	305	280	245	259	267	267	251	274	278	266
1969.....	286	248	248	254	247	272	276	268	277	242	289	281
1970.....	299	321	322	368	347	405	388	389	425	422	408	479
1971.....	500	465	439	440	443	469	474	483	497	520	489	493
1972.....	492	539	492	458	497	428	487	480	451	440	462	459
1973.....	375	404	415	448	447	414	470	423	429	428	436	398
1974.....	449	500	508	460	435	503	486	509	548	583	636	684
1975.....	727	748	765	804	777	802	782	807	830	822	829	804
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES MALES 16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	93	99	110	107	113	90	103	123	115	123	105	102
1968.....	95	113	107	101	74	98	104	96	89	97	106	96
1969.....	104	94	92	91	92	98	106	96	103	80	109	104
1970.....	104	101	96	118	85	125	108	115	135	124	115	133
1971.....	131	135	131	123	133	140	136	129	120	137	116	123
1972.....	140	190	153	133	147	122	115	147	127	137	165	168
1973.....	117	133	126	152	139	134	152	126	143	127	141	142
1974.....	144	154	180	146	127	177	176	168	188	177	190	186
1975.....	193	177	185	187	173	191	174	189	162	178	144	152
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	198	203	222	181	220	197	191	191	151	195	189	175
1968.....	200	200	198	179	171	161	163	171	162	177	172	170
1969.....	182	154	156	163	155	174	170	172	174	162	180	177
1970.....	195	220	226	250	262	280	280	274	290	298	293	346
1971.....	369	330	308	317	310	329	338	354	377	383	373	370
1972.....	352	349	339	325	350	306	372	333	324	303	297	291
1973.....	258	271	289	296	308	280	318	297	286	301	295	256
1974.....	305	346	328	314	308	326	310	341	360	406	446	498
1975.....	534	571	580	617	604	611	608	618	668	644	685	652

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

166

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
UNEMPLOYED												
WHITE FEMALES												
IN THOUSANDS												
1967.....	1,136	1,099	1,089	1,075	1,067	1,127	1,121	1,119	1,149	1,251	1,152	1,126
1968.....	1,077	1,134	1,080	1,069	1,079	1,117	1,114	1,087	1,033	1,026	1,064	1,062
1969.....	1,044	1,086	1,071	1,110	1,100	1,151	1,079	1,155	1,193	1,203	1,109	1,142
1970.....	1,215	1,273	1,401	1,360	1,431	1,387	1,470	1,484	1,596	1,645	1,779	1,804
1971.....	1,791	1,730	1,818	1,772	1,725	1,756	1,727	1,794	1,763	1,753	1,885	1,777
1972.....	1,699	1,625	1,721	1,771	1,761	1,764	1,829	1,819	1,736	1,757	1,601	1,628
1973.....	1,607	1,618	1,565	1,586	1,530	1,587	1,562	1,592	1,595	1,562	1,641	1,683
1974.....	1,726	1,733	1,739	1,637	1,734	1,854	1,884	1,874	2,088	2,022	2,323	2,416
1975.....	2,783	2,662	2,829	2,817	2,944	2,788	2,789	2,751	2,618	2,790	2,745	2,829
WHITE FEMALES												
16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	277	317	267	253	242	301	305	308	285	322	308	291
1968.....	276	324	291	301	332	343	362	310	297	282	301	317
1969.....	256	292	300	317	323	324	329	332	340	340	302	333
1970.....	361	333	360	376	334	358	341	394	425	439	478	465
1971.....	448	437	455	423	442	447	471	442	463	442	488	427
1972.....	456	452	457	465	410	481	472	491	465	450	434	445
1973.....	401	471	435	461	456	413	404	403	423	456	479	475
1974.....	505	489	488	406	475	539	536	482	574	566	571	575
1975.....	661	578	628	544	668	618	634	681	618	630	587	647
WHITE FEMALES												
20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	859	782	822	822	825	826	816	811	864	929	844	835
1968.....	801	810	789	768	747	774	752	777	736	744	763	745
1969.....	788	794	771	793	777	827	750	823	853	863	807	809
1970.....	854	940	1,041	984	1,097	1,029	1,129	1,090	1,171	1,206	1,301	1,339
1971.....	1,343	1,293	1,363	1,349	1,283	1,309	1,256	1,352	1,300	1,311	1,397	1,350
1972.....	1,243	1,173	1,264	1,306	1,351	1,283	1,357	1,328	1,271	1,307	1,167	1,183
1973.....	1,206	1,147	1,130	1,125	1,074	1,174	1,158	1,189	1,172	1,106	1,162	1,208
1974.....	1,221	1,244	1,251	1,231	1,259	1,315	1,348	1,392	1,514	1,456	1,752	1,841
1975.....	2,122	2,084	2,201	2,273	2,276	2,170	2,155	2,070	2,000	2,160	2,158	2,182
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES												
FEMALES												
1967.....	358	346	331	313	322	316	323	288	379	367	363	377
1968.....	330	342	334	287	320	312	330	284	291	304	314	305
1969.....	306	291	305	324	307	305	301	320	302	331	297	257
1970.....	322	332	340	373	364	377	363	394	368	392	437	410
1971.....	405	434	428	454	495	410	465	454	461	457	412	469
1972.....	522	459	479	428	463	497	467	472	505	535	498	456
1973.....	456	473	465	462	447	486	484	481	511	433	473	474
1974.....	486	453	422	430	498	447	533	472	478	563	576	612
1975.....	628	638	662	668	706	669	628	718	718	699	658	661
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES												
FEMALES												
16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	89	95	86	93	115	77	98	104	108	100	106	114
1968.....	70	95	117	90	99	99	105	87	104	97	100	86
1969.....	99	92	96	93	104	98	82	96	90	124	93	79
1970.....	125	112	99	115	108	121	118	125	117	129	155	118
1971.....	109	105	120	119	114	109	129	126	116	117	109	149
1972.....	144	138	142	138	117	137	144	136	139	146	149	141
1973.....	124	146	128	142	131	153	142	146	176	123	128	127
1974.....	136	123	128	123	164	135	187	124	119	163	159	157
1975.....	174	173	181	174	181	147	154	164	179	171	173	182
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES												
FEMALES												
20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	269	251	245	220	207	239	225	184	271	267	257	263
1968.....	260	247	217	197	221	213	225	197	187	207	214	219
1969.....	207	199	209	231	203	207	219	224	212	207	204	178
1970.....	197	220	241	258	256	256	245	269	251	263	282	292
1971.....	296	329	308	335	381	301	336	328	345	340	303	320
1972.....	378	321	337	290	346	360	323	336	366	389	349	315
1973.....	332	327	337	320	316	333	342	335	335	310	345	347
1974.....	350	330	294	307	334	312	346	348	359	400	417	455
1975.....	454	465	481	494	525	522	474	554	539	528	485	479

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
UNEMPLOYED LESS THAN 5 WEEKS												
IN THOUSANDS												
1967.....	1,608	1,596	1,586	1,547	1,581	1,704	1,642	1,595	1,667	1,730	1,680	1,616
1968.....	1,458	1,710	1,651	1,436	1,567	1,755	1,647	1,645	1,534	1,507	1,593	1,527
1969.....	1,554	1,442	1,603	1,600	1,649	1,664	1,686	1,637	1,693	1,814	1,580	1,585
1970.....	1,802	1,955	1,980	2,142	2,109	2,093	2,127	2,175	2,227	2,388	2,331	2,365
1971.....	2,295	2,165	2,137	2,198	2,219	2,168	2,199	2,324	2,289	2,219	2,289	2,303
1972.....	2,310	2,088	2,288	2,213	2,174	2,253	2,229	2,265	2,332	2,352	2,163	1,973
1973.....	2,016	2,224	2,107	2,245	2,203	2,271	2,250	2,261	2,179	2,066	2,242	2,283
1974.....	2,377	2,381	2,378	2,335	2,448	2,411	2,507	2,571	2,676	2,758	2,983	3,035
1975.....	3,267	2,866	3,165	2,935	3,081	2,733	2,868	2,758	2,820	3,015	2,641	2,648
5-14 WEEKS												
1967.....	854	862	869	896	905	883	863	928	895	962	905	926
1968.....	904	845	784	856	745	816	831	765	781	799	768	800
1969.....	785	863	770	764	657	799	816	865	963	853	888	883
1970.....	934	1,045	1,139	1,096	1,244	1,288	1,326	1,345	1,454	1,467	1,708	1,577
1971.....	1,621	1,614	1,631	1,552	1,557	1,593	1,540	1,560	1,569	1,541	1,648	1,528
1972.....	1,479	1,439	1,404	1,470	1,517	1,467	1,496	1,531	1,390	1,470	1,406	1,472
1973.....	1,326	1,220	1,312	1,431	1,289	1,225	1,279	1,253	1,353	1,321	1,277	1,324
1974.....	1,378	1,362	1,360	1,396	1,361	1,491	1,534	1,493	1,712	1,792	1,989	2,197
1975.....	2,599	2,484	2,540	2,590	2,589	2,511	2,141	2,449	2,444	2,446	2,469	2,244
15 WEEKS AND OVER												
1967.....	489	459	436	428	417	422	412	441	448	472	490	485
1968.....	503	468	447	393	395	405	426	393	375	386	357	351
1969.....	339	358	353	386	387	368	377	373	391	374	392	413
1970.....	433	469	534	600	592	658	662	704	784	765	869	1,096
1971.....	1,113	1,075	1,095	1,104	1,166	1,164	1,253	1,260	1,238	1,273	1,289	1,286
1972.....	1,254	1,294	1,220	1,154	1,513	1,130	1,149	1,151	1,129	1,123	1,056	1,015
1973.....	941	887	867	769	792	760	745	779	776	785	852	778
1974.....	794	817	815	833	843	895	912	950	1,014	1,065	1,181	1,382
1975.....	1,572	1,828	1,978	2,278	2,529	2,751	2,954	2,878	2,934	2,719	3,004	3,080
27 WEEKS AND OVER												
1967.....	203	201	180	174	153	150	151	200	162	178	182	195
1968.....	190	179	179	149	136	162	159	153	132	134	131	160
1969.....	130	115	119	133	126	124	160	132	148	136	146	132
1970.....	143	161	181	201	234	225	233	250	281	256	331	381
1971.....	429	447	450	451	508	538	558	548	558	589	583	584
1972.....	592	651	627	666	574	544	508	533	541	521	474	455
1973.....	408	370	379	331	341	317	271	328	286	334	353	328
1974.....	330	331	318	342	343	355	370	378	378	397	439	550
1975.....	632	721	738	937	1,050	1,271	1,354	1,447	1,582	1,481	1,718	1,667
15 WEEKS AND OVER AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE												
1967.....	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
1968.....	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4
1969.....	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
1970.....	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.3
1971.....	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
1972.....	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
1973.....	1.1	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	.9	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9
1974.....	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5
1975.....	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.3
AVERAGE DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, WEEKS												
1967.....	9.3	9.2	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.3	8.3	8.9	8.4	8.7	8.9	8.6
1968.....	9.4	8.7	8.5	8.7	8.2	7.9	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.1	8.2
1969.....	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	7.6	8.0	8.0
1970.....	7.9	8.0	8.3	8.3	8.6	8.7	8.9	8.8	8.9	8.6	9.4	9.8
1971.....	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.9	11.2	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.9	12.6	12.0	11.5
1972.....	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.4	11.8	11.9	12.1	11.7	11.5	11.4
1973.....	11.6	10.5	10.5	9.9	10.1	9.6	9.6	9.9	9.4	10.3	10.0	9.5
1974.....	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.8	9.5	9.7	9.9	9.8	9.6	9.9	9.8	10.3
1975.....	10.8	11.7	11.4	12.8	13.3	15.3	15.1	15.5	16.2	15.6	16.9	17.0

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

168

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
UNEMPLOYED FULL-TIME WORKERS												
IN THOUSANDS												
1967.....	2,285	2,193	2,250	2,247	2,277	2,296	2,236	2,267	2,295	2,417	2,388	2,347
1968.....	2,257	2,333	2,201	2,009	2,049	2,171	2,179	2,115	2,042	2,046	2,042	1,934
1969.....	2,088	2,071	2,026	2,107	2,026	2,162	2,171	2,137	2,286	2,240	2,169	2,190
1970.....	2,404	2,664	2,777	2,939	3,160	3,143	3,277	3,330	3,489	3,690	3,959	4,045
1971.....	3,889	3,838	3,866	3,830	3,915	3,910	3,990	4,062	4,050	3,965	4,113	4,090
1972.....	3,900	3,799	3,852	3,806	3,861	3,802	3,880	3,867	3,726	3,827	3,477	3,402
1973.....	3,347	3,378	3,330	3,309	3,213	3,198	3,214	3,267	3,264	3,161	3,389	3,394
1974.....	3,484	3,521	3,470	3,516	3,497	3,676	3,877	3,886	4,217	4,460	4,925	5,285
1975.....	5,900	5,979	6,317	6,564	6,775	6,645	6,693	6,466	6,694	6,758	6,626	6,324
BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	442	439	444	439	465	477	489	521	487	547	532	490
1968.....	434	477	488	425	463	518	539	469	462	449	431	385
1969.....	473	463	429	459	452	489	507	480	502	486	474	479
1970.....	492	526	550	602	619	631	607	653	671	692	779	711
1971.....	685	674	694	650	709	730	816	727	688	712	738	752
1972.....	753	776	757	761	717	720	713	775	713	694	671	720
1973.....	666	700	678	692	679	572	665	653	699	700	755	716
1974.....	768	732	749	723	762	794	856	780	892	907	906	872
1975.....	1,042	986	1,034	1,051	1,135	1,131	1,110	1,106	1,029	1,030	939	993
MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	973	980	992	978	993	976	909	975	920	962	982	996
1968.....	972	1,024	941	855	863	899	866	882	872	858	848	792
1969.....	836	811	810	820	813	836	865	831	944	921	925	979
1970.....	1,077	1,232	1,256	1,345	1,424	1,487	1,582	1,585	1,689	1,799	1,872	2,013
1971.....	1,896	1,864	1,844	1,851	1,886	1,894	1,907	2,024	1,996	1,961	2,022	2,028
1972.....	1,850	1,771	1,799	1,796	1,789	1,764	1,788	1,747	1,732	1,839	1,631	1,576
1973.....	1,500	1,502	1,501	1,448	1,474	1,442	1,386	1,414	1,376	1,381	1,430	1,445
1974.....	1,496	1,554	1,509	1,577	1,518	1,584	1,674	1,765	1,832	2,100	2,261	2,528
1975.....	2,779	2,860	3,076	3,234	3,338	3,335	3,413	3,250	3,504	3,549	3,459	3,161
FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	870	774	814	830	819	843	838	771	888	908	874	861
1968.....	851	832	772	729	723	754	774	764	708	739	763	757
1969.....	779	797	787	828	761	837	799	826	840	833	770	732
1970.....	835	906	971	992	1,117	1,025	1,088	1,092	1,129	1,199	1,308	1,321
1971.....	1,308	1,300	1,328	1,329	1,320	1,286	1,267	1,311	1,366	1,292	1,353	1,310
1972.....	1,297	1,252	1,296	1,249	1,355	1,318	1,379	1,345	1,281	1,294	1,175	1,106
1973.....	1,181	1,176	1,151	1,169	1,060	1,184	1,163	1,200	1,189	1,080	1,204	1,233
1974.....	1,220	1,235	1,212	1,216	1,217	1,298	1,347	1,341	1,493	1,453	1,758	1,885
1975.....	2,079	2,131	2,207	2,279	2,302	2,179	2,170	2,110	2,161	2,179	2,228	2,170

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
UNEMPLOYED PART-TIME WORKERS												
IN THOUSANDS												
1967.....	688	722	637	624	658	708	691	661	668	726	698	694
1968.....	628	680	669	682	709	806	683	645	640	635	673	732
1969.....	642	631	658	628	706	657	688	725	738	779	697	716
1970.....	785	790	837	840	761	846	885	905	952	967	990	1,036
1971.....	1,078	1,002	1,072	1,088	1,051	986	1,049	1,075	988	1,051	1,066	1,039
1972.....	1,071	1,045	1,109	1,107	1,002	1,058	1,018	1,064	1,091	1,110	1,112	1,081
1973.....	902	970	963	1,089	1,048	1,082	1,076	1,013	1,037	1,009	989	1,011
1974.....	1,048	1,083	1,045	1,005	1,102	1,140	1,144	1,103	1,198	1,168	1,264	1,291
1975.....	1,389	1,344	1,438	1,413	1,422	1,397	1,396	1,445	1,354	1,407	1,362	1,402
BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	345	394	300	337	350	378	356	365	349	360	372	363
1968.....	327	364	334	338	363	438	374	344	340	335	371	431
1969.....	341	332	382	359	380	369	394	382	396	411	373	376
1970.....	469	414	406	457	388	459	448	482	523	540	539	584
1971.....	577	493	545	556	532	517	548	554	545	553	557	544
1972.....	587	615	614	564	499	530	549	582	588	571	612	550
1973.....	439	532	513	625	575	589	542	530	555	550	548	540
1974.....	549	557	561	530	583	624	625	520	633	628	668	700
1975.....	732	694	726	701	679	666	696	724	692	709	703	717
MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	85	76	85	79	88	104	115	74	78	90	98	102
1968.....	93	96	101	106	91	122	83	92	92	94	91	101
1969.....	89	101	88	69	100	90	114	119	122	136	87	95
1970.....	109	117	123	129	125	125	141	153	144	148	159	169
1971.....	182	171	184	164	185	140	156	140	157	157	159	156
1972.....	176	170	186	186	179	196	159	158	157	165	160	153
1973.....	125	125	126	178	145	159	171	161	163	149	131	159
1974.....	169	171	140	143	149	182	152	193	172	176	176	193
1975.....	187	201	219	221	282	221	225	225	225	234	223	208
FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	258	252	252	208	220	226	220	222	241	276	228	229
1968.....	208	220	234	238	255	246	226	209	208	206	211	200
1969.....	212	198	188	200	226	198	180	224	220	232	237	245
1970.....	207	259	308	254	248	262	296	270	285	279	292	283
1971.....	319	338	343	368	334	329	345	381	286	341	350	339
1972.....	308	260	309	357	324	332	310	324	346	374	340	378
1973.....	338	313	324	286	328	334	363	322	319	310	310	312
1974.....	330	355	344	332	370	334	367	390	393	370	420	398
1975.....	470	449	493	491	461	510	475	496	437	464	436	477

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
UNEEMPLOYED JOB LOSERS												
IN THOUSANDS												
1967.....	1,205	1,187	1,170	1,258	1,209	1,323	1,228	1,204	1,248	1,275	1,265	1,227
1968.....	1,238	1,184	1,143	1,042	1,039	967	1,055	1,064	1,033	1,010	995	923
1969.....	979	974	999	1,044	995	993	1,015	977	1,005	1,042	1,048	1,131
1970.....	1,244	1,403	1,516	1,612	1,831	1,805	1,854	1,931	2,068	2,229	2,325	2,387
1971.....	2,310	2,318	2,226	2,292	2,332	2,272	2,325	2,429	2,359	2,270	2,393	2,291
1972.....	2,188	2,089	2,115	2,020	2,196	2,131	2,163	2,236	2,124	2,026	1,936	1,872
1973.....	1,717	1,691	1,645	1,621	1,594	1,681	1,623	1,661	1,687	1,510	1,759	1,797
1974.....	1,923	1,976	1,933	1,929	1,865	1,949	2,094	2,131	2,354	2,449	2,996	3,254
1975.....	3,686	3,914	4,216	4,442	4,745	4,738	4,715	4,588	4,797	4,531	4,444	3,955
JOB LEAVERS												
1967.....	404	410	411	407	441	430	421	427	466	515	461	466
1968.....	432	465	470	417	437	412	441	436	412	418	427	406
1969.....	441	407	420	430	376	449	433	449	489	439	432	448
1970.....	461	467	468	547	526	574	607	570	563	613	598	584
1971.....	640	632	574	597	605	491	526	581	605	557	617	622
1972.....	575	597	643	605	650	618	641	664	662	684	631	638
1973.....	574	662	684	662	630	678	670	650	679	661	785	749
1974.....	742	754	713	728	691	753	760	784	750	835	766	778
1975.....	767	745	790	807	868	784	815	792	824	829	872	862
REENTRANTS												
1967.....	1,098	1,008	1,016	926	933	970	849	890	898	923	921	899
1968.....	770	930	863	910	840	1,112	962	893	857	851	899	929
1969.....	911	900	892	921	962	953	951	1,021	1,042	1,066	1,010	941
1970.....	1,031	1,111	1,166	1,183	1,138	1,195	1,258	1,260	1,308	1,222	1,402	1,469
1971.....	1,403	1,316	1,501	1,436	1,464	1,504	1,509	1,492	1,502	1,472	1,523	1,474
1972.....	1,561	1,501	1,537	1,524	1,381	1,376	1,441	1,405	1,411	1,474	1,402	1,334
1973.....	1,379	1,384	1,335	1,469	1,402	1,225	1,311	1,359	1,293	1,253	1,247	1,263
1974.....	1,231	1,251	1,241	1,278	1,459	1,419	1,472	1,462	1,611	1,446	1,791	1,750
1975.....	1,907	1,684	1,887	1,912	1,974	1,860	1,808	1,873	1,808	1,892	1,846	1,975
NEW ENTRANTS												
1967.....	409	378	335	337	327	377	412	453	410	423	433	409
1968.....	382	400	409	382	424	425	417	398	400	384	404	432
1969.....	383	400	402	397	388	413	443	423	483	451	368	367
1970.....	466	466	454	493	432	498	470	508	554	552	597	570
1971.....	578	571	609	608	630	597	643	687	604	654	653	693
1972.....	658	670	670	797	693	706	629	676	651	640	640	640
1973.....	639	656	676	683	666	670	639	623	636	606	599	609
1974.....	651	614	631	582	627	646	676	655	723	756	767	747
1975.....	783	798	761	763	821	717	835	909	812	844	837	865
LABOR FORCE TIME LOST												
1967.....	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.2
1968.....	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.7
1969.....	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.9
1970.....	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.3
1971.....	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.3
1972.....	6.2	5.9	6.1	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.9	6.0	5.5	5.4
1973.....	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4
1974.....	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.5	6.7	7.3	7.9
1975.....	8.7	8.7	9.3	9.4	9.7	8.9	8.9	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.3	8.9

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE												
ALL CIVILIAN WORKERS												
1967.....	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.8
1968.....	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
1969.....	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5
1970.....	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.1
1971.....	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.0
1972.....	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.1
1973.....	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.9
1974.....	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.7	7.2
1975.....	7.9	8.0	8.5	8.6	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.3
MALES												
1967.....	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1
1968.....	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
1969.....	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.0
1970.....	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.5
1971.....	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5
1972.....	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.6	4.5
1973.....	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1
1974.....	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.4
1975.....	7.1	7.3	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.1	7.6
FEMALES												
1967.....	5.4	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.2	5.1
1968.....	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6
1969.....	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.5	4.5
1970.....	4.9	5.1	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.9	6.9
1971.....	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	7.0	6.8
1972.....	6.7	6.3	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.3	6.2
1973.....	6.1	6.2	6.0	6.0	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	5.6	6.0	6.1
1974.....	6.2	6.2	6.1	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.7	6.5	7.1	7.0	8.0	8.4
1975.....	9.3	9.1	9.6	9.6	9.8	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.3
BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	11.9	12.9	11.6	12.1	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.4	12.9	13.7	13.8	13.0
1968.....	12.0	12.9	12.7	11.8	12.5	13.9	13.8	12.0	12.0	11.8	12.2	12.7
1969.....	12.0	11.9	12.3	12.0	12.4	12.2	12.8	12.2	12.6	12.6	11.6	11.8
1970.....	13.6	13.3	13.3	14.8	14.2	15.5	14.8	15.7	16.2	16.9	17.4	17.3
1971.....	17.0	16.3	17.1	16.4	16.8	17.5	17.6	16.8	16.7	16.9	16.9	16.8
1972.....	17.0	18.1	17.3	16.5	15.2	15.8	15.6	16.6	16.2	15.7	15.7	15.6
1973.....	13.8	15.2	14.2	15.4	14.9	13.8	14.3	14.1	14.5	14.3	14.9	14.5
1974.....	14.7	14.8	14.8	14.1	15.3	16.3	16.9	15.0	16.9	17.1	17.7	18.1
1975.....	19.8	19.4	20.1	19.7	20.3	20.7	20.5	20.7	19.4	19.8	19.0	19.6
MALES 16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	11.2	12.1	11.1	12.3	12.9	12.6	12.2	12.7	12.2	13.1	13.4	12.1
1968.....	11.7	12.0	12.0	10.6	10.9	13.0	12.2	10.9	10.8	10.8	11.1	11.6
1969.....	11.4	10.9	11.5	10.9	10.9	11.2	12.5	11.1	11.8	11.4	11.3	11.0
1970.....	12.2	12.8	12.5	14.4	14.5	15.8	15.0	15.5	16.3	16.8	16.3	16.8
1971.....	16.9	16.1	16.6	16.0	16.6	17.4	16.9	16.8	16.1	16.9	16.1	16.8
1972.....	17.0	19.0	17.6	16.1	15.7	14.6	14.0	16.0	15.6	14.9	15.4	15.3
1973.....	13.2	14.0	13.5	14.7	14.5	13.1	13.7	13.9	13.7	13.9	14.4	13.9
1974.....	13.9	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.7	15.8	15.6	14.9	16.9	16.5	17.4	17.8
1975.....	19.7	19.8	20.1	20.6	20.1	22.1	21.1	20.8	19.3	19.8	18.8	19.0
FEMALES 16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	12.8	14.0	12.2	11.8	12.7	13.2	14.1	14.3	13.8	14.6	14.2	14.0
1968.....	12.3	14.1	13.5	13.4	14.6	14.9	15.9	13.5	13.5	13.0	13.5	14.0
1969.....	12.7	13.2	13.2	13.5	14.3	13.5	13.3	13.5	13.6	14.1	12.0	12.6
1970.....	15.2	13.8	14.4	15.2	13.8	15.2	14.6	15.8	16.1	16.9	18.8	18.1
1971.....	17.0	16.6	17.6	16.8	17.0	17.6	18.5	16.8	17.4	17.0	17.8	16.9
1972.....	17.0	16.9	16.9	17.0	14.7	17.2	17.6	17.3	17.0	16.7	16.0	15.9
1973.....	14.6	16.7	15.1	16.2	15.3	14.5	15.1	14.4	15.4	14.9	15.4	15.3
1974.....	15.8	15.4	15.5	14.0	16.1	16.8	18.4	15.2	16.9	17.8	18.0	18.4
1975.....	20.0	19.0	20.2	18.6	20.6	19.0	19.7	20.5	19.6	19.9	19.1	20.3

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE												
BOTH SEXES												
20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0
1968.....	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5
1969.....	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7
1970.....	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.0
1971.....	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.9
1972.....	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.1
1973.....	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.9
1974.....	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.6	6.0
1975.....	6.7	6.8	7.2	7.4	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.1
MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4
1968.....	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9
1969.....	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3
1970.....	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.5
1971.....	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5
1972.....	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.5
1973.....	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2
1974.....	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.4
1975.....	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.0	7.1	6.8	7.2	7.2	7.1	6.6
FEMALES												
20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.2
1968.....	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6
1969.....	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.5
1970.....	3.7	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.6	5.7
1971.....	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.7
1972.....	5.5	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.1	5.0
1973.....	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.8	5.0
1974.....	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.9	5.7	6.7	7.1
1975.....	7.9	7.9	8.3	8.5	8.4	8.2	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0
BOTH SEXES 20-24 YEARS												
1967.....	5.9	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.0	5.4	6.1	5.8	5.7	6.1
1968.....	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.5	5.6	6.5	5.4	6.0	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.6
1969.....	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.4	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.9
1970.....	6.4	7.4	6.9	7.4	7.8	7.8	8.5	8.4	9.3	9.1	9.8	10.0
1971.....	9.8	10.0	10.0	9.9	10.4	10.3	9.6	10.1	9.7	9.5	10.5	9.9
1972.....	9.9	9.2	9.8	9.6	9.4	9.0	9.6	9.1	9.1	9.7	8.7	8.5
1973.....	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.7	7.8	8.0	7.8	8.0	7.1	7.4	7.7
1974.....	8.2	8.4	7.9	7.9	8.3	8.5	8.8	9.6	9.5	9.5	10.8	11.9
1975.....	12.3	13.2	13.9	14.2	14.4	12.9	13.7	13.4	13.9	14.0	14.2	13.5
MALES 20-24 YEARS												
1967.....	4.6	3.5	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.6	4.5	5.2	5.3
1968.....	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.5	4.7	5.5	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.6
1969.....	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.2	4.7	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.7
1970.....	6.1	6.9	6.7	7.5	7.6	7.7	8.9	8.8	10.0	10.3	10.4	10.7
1971.....	10.3	10.1	10.0	9.8	10.6	10.5	10.0	10.7	10.3	10.0	10.7	10.4
1972.....	10.3	9.5	10.3	10.0	9.1	8.8	9.5	8.7	8.7	9.4	8.7	8.3
1973.....	7.6	7.7	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.1	7.2	7.2	6.7	6.9	7.1
1974.....	7.7	8.2	7.6	7.4	7.9	8.1	8.2	9.4	9.1	9.7	10.7	11.7
1975.....	12.5	13.4	14.4	15.1	15.1	13.9	14.9	14.5	15.3	15.1	14.6	13.8
FEMALES 20-24 YEARS												
1967.....	7.6	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.8	7.5	6.0	8.0	7.4	6.2	7.1
1968.....	7.3	7.3	6.7	5.9	6.2	7.6	6.3	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.8
1969.....	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.2
1970.....	6.7	7.8	7.2	7.3	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.9	8.3	7.8	9.2	9.1
1971.....	9.2	9.8	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.2	9.1	9.4	8.9	8.9	10.2	9.3
1972.....	9.5	8.9	9.2	9.0	9.8	9.3	9.7	9.5	9.6	10.0	8.8	8.7
1973.....	8.6	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.0	8.3	9.1	8.5	9.0	7.6	8.1	8.6
1974.....	9.0	8.8	8.4	8.5	8.8	9.0	9.4	9.8	10.0	9.2	10.9	12.2
1975.....	12.1	13.0	13.4	13.2	13.4	11.7	12.2	12.0	12.1	12.7	13.7	13.1

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE												
BOTH SEXES												
25 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6
1968.....	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1
1969.....	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3
1970.....	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.2
1971.....	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1
1972.....	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.3
1973.....	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2
1974.....	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.9
1975.....	5.6	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.1	5.9
MALES 25 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0
1968.....	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6
1969.....	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
1970.....	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.7
1971.....	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6
1972.....	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.7
1973.....	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5
1974.....	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.6	3.8	4.3
1975.....	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.4
FEMALES												
25 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.6	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.6
1968.....	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
1969.....	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.0
1970.....	3.1	3.4	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.9
1971.....	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9
1972.....	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.2
1973.....	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.2
1974.....	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.3	5.0	4.8	5.8	6.0
1975.....	7.0	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.1	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.8
BOTH SEXES 25-54 YEARS												
1967.....	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7
1968.....	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1
1969.....	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3
1970.....	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.4
1971.....	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
1972.....	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.4
1973.....	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.3
1974.....	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.8	5.3
1975.....	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.2
MALES 25-54 YEARS												
1967.....	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
1968.....	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5
1969.....	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8
1970.....	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.7
1971.....	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7
1972.....	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.6
1973.....	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.6
1974.....	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.7	4.0	4.6
1975.....	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.0	5.6
FEMALES 25-54 YEARS												
1967.....	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.5	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.1
1968.....	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2
1969.....	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3
1970.....	3.4	3.7	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.6
1971.....	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.3
1972.....	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.6
1973.....	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.6
1974.....	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.2	6.2	6.4
1975.....	7.4	7.2	7.6	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.0	7.2

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE												
MALES, 25-34 YEARS												
1967.....	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.0
1968.....	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8
1969.....	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0
1970.....	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.3	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.4	4.0	4.3	4.7
1971.....	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.3
1972.....	4.1	4.1	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.4
1973.....	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.2
1974.....	3.3	3.3	3.4	4.0	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.8	5.0	5.9
1975.....	6.1	6.5	6.7	7.2	7.2	7.7	7.6	6.9	7.2	7.2	7.3	6.7
FEMALES 25-34 YEARS												
1967.....	5.3	4.9	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.9
1968.....	4.5	5.4	5.1	4.3	5.0	4.8	5.4	4.6	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.3
1969.....	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.2	5.3	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4
1970.....	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.4	6.5	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.6	6.7
1971.....	7.0	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.1
1972.....	6.4	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.4	5.7	5.8
1973.....	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.9	6.6	5.7	6.0	5.4	5.4	5.9	5.9
1974.....	5.7	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.4	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.7	7.5	7.5
1975.....	8.8	8.9	9.5	9.7	10.0	10.0	9.6	9.1	8.7	8.9	8.2	8.6
MALES 35-44 YEARS												
1967.....	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8
1968.....	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.1
1969.....	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6
1970.....	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.3
1971.....	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3
1972.....	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.0
1973.....	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.4
1974.....	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.9
1975.....	4.3	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.6	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.3	4.7
FEMALES 35-44 YEARS												
1967.....	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
1968.....	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.3
1969.....	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.0
1970.....	3.1	3.6	4.4	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.5	5.2	5.2	6.1
1971.....	5.7	5.2	5.0	5.3	4.8	4.9	5.4	5.8	5.0	5.5	4.7	5.0
1972.....	4.6	4.4	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.5
1973.....	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.2	3.7	4.0	3.8
1974.....	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.6	5.7	6.0
1975.....	7.3	6.8	6.9	7.7	6.6	6.9	6.1	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.9
MALES 45-54 YEARS												
1967.....	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7
1968.....	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6
1969.....	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6
1970.....	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9
1971.....	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.4
1972.....	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.3
1973.....	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.1
1974.....	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.5
1975.....	4.3	3.8	4.1	4.3	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.9	5.0	5.1
FEMALES 45-54 YEARS												
1967.....	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.8	3.0	2.5	2.7	3.2	3.5	2.9
1968.....	2.7	2.4	2.3	3.1	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.2
1969.....	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7
1970.....	2.8	2.9	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.4	4.1
1971.....	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.4	4.2	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.8
1972.....	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.3
1973.....	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.5	2.5	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.7
1974.....	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.1	4.2	4.0	5.0	5.3
1975.....	5.7	5.6	6.1	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.6

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BOTH SEXES												
55 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.4
1968.....	2.6	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0
1969.....	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1
1970.....	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.5
1971.....	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.4
1972.....	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.5	2.8	3.0
1973.....	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6
1974.....	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.8
1975.....	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.0
MALES 55 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.5
1968.....	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.8
1969.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.2
1970.....	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.6
1971.....	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.0
1972.....	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.5	2.7	2.9
1973.....	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.4
1974.....	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.5
1975.....	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.7
FEMALES												
55 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	3.5	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.7	1.8	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3
1968.....	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.4
1969.....	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.0
1970.....	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.4	2.8	2.9	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.2
1971.....	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.0	3.8	3.9
1972.....	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.0
1973.....	3.4	3.5	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.9
1974.....	2.9	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.4
1975.....	4.7	5.1	4.7	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.7	5.4	5.3	5.4
MALES 55-64 YEARS												
1967.....	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.4
1968.....	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6
1969.....	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.2
1970.....	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.4
1971.....	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.1
1972.....	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.4	2.3	2.8
1973.....	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.3
1974.....	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.4
1975.....	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.3
FEMALES 55-64 YEARS												
1967.....	3.4	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.4	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.4
1968.....	3.0	2.2	2.5	1.7	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.4
1969.....	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.6
1970.....	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.4	3.0	3.2	2.6	3.0
1971.....	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.4	2.8	3.7	3.6
1972.....	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.3	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.1
1973.....	3.3	3.7	3.1	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8
1974.....	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.7
1975.....	4.8	5.3	4.8	5.2	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.6	5.2	4.9
MALES 65 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.5	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.5	3.1	3.0	3.0
1968.....	3.0	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.4
1969.....	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.0
1970.....	2.5	2.7	3.4	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.9	4.4
1971.....	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.5	2.5	3.0	3.7	3.0	2.8	3.3	2.9
1972.....	3.1	3.6	3.4	4.4	3.6	3.3	2.9	3.4	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.5
1973.....	2.9	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.4	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.9
1974.....	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.8	4.1	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.8
1975.....	4.5	5.1	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.2	5.1	4.8	5.3	5.6	6.2
FEMALES												
65 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	3.7	1.7	2.6	2.2	3.9	2.2	2.2	3.6	3.0	3.4	2.3	1.8
1968.....	2.5	3.8	2.4	2.9	1.7	3.1	2.7	2.7	1.7	2.1	3.3	2.8
1969.....	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.5	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.3	2.1	2.8	1.2	2.2
1970.....	1.5	2.7	2.6	2.7	5.5	2.9	4.0	2.7	3.1	2.4	4.0	3.7
1971.....	3.8	3.0	3.1	3.6	3.8	3.1	2.6	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.2	5.3
1972.....	3.1	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.4	4.5	6.0	3.7	3.9	3.0	2.8
1973.....	3.6	3.0	3.2	2.6	2.7	4.0	2.6	3.4	2.7	1.6	2.8	3.1
1974.....	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.4	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.3
1975.....	4.0	4.6	4.7	5.4	7.3	4.9	4.7	5.3	3.5	4.5	5.8	7.5

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE												
WHITE WORKERS												
1967.....	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4
1968.....	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
1969.....	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.3
1970.....	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.6
1971.....	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.5
1972.....	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.2	4.7	4.6
1973.....	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.4
1974.....	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.5	6.1	6.5
1975.....	7.3	7.3	7.8	7.9	8.3	8.0	8.1	7.8	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.6
WHITE WORKERS												
16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	10.3	11.3	9.8	10.3	10.3	11.8	11.0	11.2	10.8	11.7	12.3	10.9
1968.....	10.6	11.2	10.7	10.3	11.1	12.4	11.9	10.5	10.3	10.1	10.5	11.1
1969.....	10.1	10.4	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.7	11.3	10.7	11.3	11.1	10.2	10.4
1970.....	11.7	11.6	11.9	13.0	12.9	13.8	13.0	13.9	14.5	15.1	15.7	15.6
1971.....	15.4	14.5	15.3	14.6	15.0	15.5	15.7	15.0	15.2	15.2	15.5	14.9
1972.....	15.0	15.4	15.2	14.5	13.3	14.0	13.7	14.7	14.6	13.5	13.2	13.2
1973.....	12.2	13.1	12.5	13.1	13.1	11.7	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.7	13.2	12.9
1974.....	13.2	12.9	12.7	12.0	13.4	14.3	14.2	13.1	15.3	14.9	15.4	15.8
1975.....	17.7	17.2	17.8	17.2	18.3	18.9	18.6	18.7	17.6	17.7	17.1	17.8
WHITE WORKERS												
20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7
1968.....	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3
1969.....	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6
1970.....	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.6
1971.....	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5
1972.....	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	3.8	3.7
1973.....	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5
1974.....	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.5	5.1	5.5
1975.....	6.2	6.2	6.7	6.9	7.2	6.9	7.0	6.6	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.5
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES												
16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	7.6	7.6	7.8	7.0	7.6	6.9	7.1	7.0	7.4	7.8	7.5	7.4
1968.....	7.3	7.5	7.3	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.6	6.8	6.5
1969.....	6.7	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.4	5.9
1970.....	6.7	7.2	7.2	8.1	7.7	8.5	8.1	8.5	8.6	8.9	9.2	9.6
1971.....	9.8	9.7	9.4	9.7	10.1	9.6	10.0	10.0	10.2	10.3	9.6	10.3
1972.....	10.8	10.5	10.2	9.4	10.0	9.6	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.1	9.9	9.4
1973.....	8.7	8.9	8.8	9.1	9.0	9.0	9.4	9.0	9.3	8.5	8.9	8.5
1974.....	9.0	9.2	9.1	8.7	9.1	9.2	9.9	9.5	9.8	11.0	11.7	12.5
1975.....	13.0	13.3	13.8	14.1	14.2	14.0	13.4	14.3	14.4	14.3	13.9	13.8
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES												
16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	25.0	26.5	26.9	27.0	29.6	20.8	26.3	29.3	26.9	27.7	26.2	26.9
1968.....	22.2	26.6	27.8	24.1	22.6	24.9	25.9	23.8	25.4	25.0	27.1	23.7
1969.....	24.8	23.3	24.1	23.7	26.6	24.7	24.0	23.8	23.6	23.9	23.7	22.9
1970.....	26.6	25.5	24.5	28.3	24.3	29.9	29.1	30.3	31.7	31.8	33.0	31.5
1971.....	31.4	31.2	31.7	30.8	31.6	35.0	32.3	32.3	30.2	31.9	28.7	33.8
1972.....	35.1	39.9	35.0	32.7	31.5	30.5	30.5	31.5	32.1	34.1	36.2	35.4
1973.....	29.2	31.1	28.7	31.6	30.1	30.9	32.1	30.1	33.3	27.7	29.0	28.7
1974.....	28.0	29.6	32.3	29.9	31.6	32.9	37.7	31.6	31.4	34.2	37.2	36.9
1975.....	39.5	36.2	40.2	38.2	37.3	36.0	35.3	37.6	36.0	36.7	34.3	35.2
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES												
20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.3	4.8	5.3	5.8	5.6	5.5
1968.....	5.9	5.6	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.8
1969.....	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.3
1970.....	4.7	5.3	5.6	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.6
1971.....	7.8	7.8	7.3	7.7	8.1	7.4	7.9	7.9	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.1
1972.....	8.5	7.7	7.8	7.1	7.9	7.6	8.0	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.3	6.9
1973.....	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.8	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.9	6.5
1974.....	7.0	7.2	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.6	8.5	9.1	10.1
1975.....	10.4	11.0	11.3	11.7	11.8	11.9	11.3	12.1	12.3	12.1	12.0	11.7

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE												
WHITE MALES												
1967.....	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
1968.....	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4
1969.....	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7
1970.....	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.1
1971.....	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0
1972.....	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.0
1973.....	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8
1974.....	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.8
1975.....	6.4	6.6	7.1	7.2	7.7	7.6	7.8	7.3	7.6	7.7	7.4	6.9
WHITE MALES 16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	10.0	10.6	9.1	10.6	10.7	11.8	10.4	10.6	10.4	11.0	12.5	10.6
1968.....	10.5	10.2	10.3	9.0	9.8	11.9	10.5	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.7	10.3
1969.....	10.2	9.6	10.2	9.7	9.2	9.9	10.9	9.7	10.6	10.7	10.1	9.5
1970.....	11.0	11.6	11.4	13.0	13.8	14.5	13.8	14.2	14.8	15.4	15.3	15.2
1971.....	15.5	14.2	15.0	14.6	14.9	15.5	15.7	15.4	15.0	15.3	15.1	15.5
1972.....	15.3	16.2	15.8	14.6	13.8	13.3	12.9	14.3	14.6	13.1	13.2	13.0
1973.....	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.7	12.8	11.5	11.9	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.9	12.4
1974.....	12.4	12.3	12.0	12.3	13.3	13.7	13.6	12.7	15.0	14.5	15.2	15.6
1975.....	17.5	17.9	18.1	18.5	18.3	20.3	19.4	18.8	18.0	17.8	17.6	17.7
WHITE MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2
1968.....	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7
1969.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1
1970.....	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.2
1971.....	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1
1972.....	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.4	3.2
1973.....	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.0
1974.....	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.8
1975.....	5.3	5.5	6.0	6.2	6.7	6.4	6.7	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.5	5.9
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES MALES												
1967.....	5.9	6.2	6.8	5.9	6.7	5.7	5.9	6.3	5.4	6.4	5.9	5.6
1968.....	6.0	6.3	6.1	5.6	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.3
1969.....	5.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.5	4.7	5.7	5.5
1970.....	5.7	6.2	6.2	7.2	6.7	7.8	7.4	7.5	8.2	8.2	7.9	9.1
1971.....	9.5	9.0	8.5	8.5	8.5	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.5	9.9	9.3	9.5
1972.....	9.6	10.2	9.3	8.7	9.3	7.9	9.1	8.9	8.4	8.2	8.6	8.5
1973.....	7.1	7.5	7.5	8.1	8.1	7.5	8.4	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.0
1974.....	7.8	8.7	8.9	8.1	7.7	8.8	8.6	9.0	9.6	10.2	11.1	12.0
1975.....	12.8	13.1	13.6	14.2	13.7	14.0	13.6	13.9	14.2	14.2	14.3	13.9
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES MALES 16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	22.9	24.8	26.8	25.3	25.3	18.7	22.9	26.6	24.4	26.8	23.4	23.1
1968.....	22.5	25.7	23.3	22.2	17.2	22.0	22.6	21.4	21.0	22.1	23.8	21.3
1969.....	21.6	20.3	21.3	20.7	22.1	21.6	23.6	21.1	21.3	16.7	22.0	23.1
1970.....	21.6	21.0	20.1	24.7	19.1	26.9	24.9	26.1	30.0	28.2	26.3	28.9
1971.....	29.4	29.9	29.3	27.7	29.8	33.2	29.3	28.4	27.4	29.7	25.4	28.1
1972.....	32.0	40.3	31.8	28.2	29.9	23.9	24.1	28.5	26.6	29.2	33.0	32.9
1973.....	24.8	26.6	25.1	29.1	27.3	26.9	29.8	25.9	27.5	24.5	27.1	27.0
1974.....	24.9	29.0	32.7	28.8	25.5	33.3	33.0	32.2	34.7	31.6	35.4	36.2
1975.....	38.8	33.5	37.4	37.1	35.5	36.7	34.9	37.7	33.8	36.3	30.3	31.5
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.0	4.9	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.4	4.3	4.2	3.9
1968.....	4.5	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.8
1969.....	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.8
1970.....	4.1	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.6	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.2	7.2
1971.....	7.7	7.0	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.8
1972.....	7.5	7.3	7.0	6.8	7.2	6.3	7.6	6.8	6.7	6.2	6.1	6.0
1973.....	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.1	5.5	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.0
1974.....	5.9	6.6	6.4	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.0	6.6	7.0	7.9	8.6	9.6
1975.....	10.3	11.0	11.3	12.0	11.6	11.8	11.6	11.6	12.5	12.2	12.8	12.3

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE												
WHITE FEMALES												
1967.....	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	5.0	4.6	4.5
1968.....	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1
1969.....	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.2
1970.....	4.5	4.7	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.9	6.4	6.5
1971.....	6.4	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.6	6.2
1972.....	5.9	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.6
1973.....	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.5
1974.....	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.6	6.4	7.4	7.6
1975.....	8.7	8.4	8.9	8.8	9.2	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.1	8.6	8.5	8.7
WHITE FEMALES 16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	10.7	12.2	10.5	9.9	9.8	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.3	12.7	12.1	11.3
1968.....	10.8	12.4	11.2	11.8	12.7	13.0	13.8	11.8	11.3	11.0	11.5	12.3
1969.....	10.1	11.3	11.4	11.9	12.3	11.6	11.7	11.8	12.1	11.7	10.4	11.4
1970.....	12.5	11.6	12.5	13.0	11.7	12.9	12.0	13.4	14.1	14.7	16.3	16.1
1971.....	15.2	14.8	15.6	14.6	15.2	15.6	15.8	14.5	15.5	15.0	16.1	14.1
1972.....	14.5	14.4	14.5	14.5	12.8	14.9	14.7	15.2	14.6	14.0	13.3	13.5
1973.....	12.5	14.3	13.0	13.7	13.4	12.0	12.3	12.0	12.3	13.0	13.6	13.5
1974.....	14.1	13.6	13.6	11.7	13.6	15.0	15.1	13.7	15.6	15.4	15.7	16.1
1975.....	17.9	16.4	17.5	15.5	18.4	17.2	17.6	18.6	17.1	17.6	16.6	17.9
WHITE FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.7
1968.....	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2
1969.....	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3
1970.....	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.4
1971.....	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.3
1972.....	4.9	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.5	4.5
1973.....	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.5
1974.....	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.2	6.3	6.6
1975.....	7.5	7.4	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.6	7.5	7.2	7.0	7.5	7.5	7.5
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES FEMALES												
1967.....	9.8	9.5	9.1	8.5	8.8	8.6	8.7	7.9	10.1	9.7	9.5	9.8
1968.....	9.0	9.1	8.9	7.7	8.2	8.2	8.6	7.7	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.0
1969.....	8.0	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.0	7.9	7.7	8.1	7.6	8.3	7.4	6.5
1970.....	8.0	8.4	8.5	9.2	9.0	9.3	9.0	9.8	9.2	9.8	10.8	10.2
1971.....	10.1	10.7	10.5	11.2	12.0	10.2	11.2	10.9	11.1	10.9	10.0	11.4
1972.....	12.2	10.9	11.3	10.2	10.9	11.7	11.1	11.2	11.9	12.5	11.5	10.6
1973.....	10.6	10.8	10.4	10.4	10.2	11.0	10.7	10.6	11.2	9.6	10.4	10.3
1974.....	10.5	9.9	9.3	9.4	10.8	9.7	11.5	10.2	10.1	11.9	12.4	13.1
1975.....	13.3	13.6	14.0	14.1	14.7	14.0	13.2	14.8	14.7	14.3	13.5	13.5
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES FEMALES 16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	27.7	28.7	27.1	29.3	35.7	24.1	31.1	33.3	30.3	28.9	29.8	31.6
1968.....	21.8	27.6	33.7	26.5	29.4	28.7	30.3	27.0	30.9	28.7	31.8	27.0
1969.....	29.4	27.2	27.5	27.4	32.5	29.0	24.7	27.3	26.9	33.0	25.9	22.6
1970.....	32.9	31.5	31.0	33.3	30.9	33.7	34.5	35.4	33.8	36.2	40.8	35.1
1971.....	34.2	33.0	34.9	34.8	34.0	37.7	36.2	37.6	33.7	34.8	33.4	40.5
1972.....	38.7	39.3	39.3	38.7	33.8	40.5	38.9	35.5	39.6	40.4	40.6	39.0
1973.....	34.9	36.7	33.3	34.9	33.8	35.4	35.0	35.0	40.2	31.9	31.5	30.8
1974.....	32.3	30.4	31.8	31.3	38.8	32.5	43.6	30.8	27.3	37.6	39.6	37.8
1975.....	40.3	39.4	43.4	39.5	39.2	35.0	35.8	37.4	38.2	37.0	38.4	39.0
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	8.1	7.6	7.4	6.5	6.2	7.1	6.7	5.6	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.6
1968.....	7.8	7.2	6.3	5.8	6.2	6.1	6.5	5.8	5.4	6.0	6.1	6.3
1969.....	5.9	5.7	5.9	6.5	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.6	4.9
1970.....	5.4	6.1	6.6	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.7	7.3	6.9	7.2	7.7	8.0
1971.....	8.0	8.8	8.3	9.0	10.0	8.1	8.9	8.6	9.0	8.9	7.9	8.5
1972.....	9.7	8.3	8.7	7.6	8.8	9.2	8.4	8.8	9.4	9.9	8.8	8.0
1973.....	8.4	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.9	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.2	7.5	8.4	8.3
1974.....	8.3	7.9	7.1	7.4	7.9	7.5	8.2	8.2	8.3	9.3	9.8	10.7
1975.....	10.6	10.9	11.2	11.5	12.1	12.0	11.0	12.6	12.2	11.9	11.0	10.8

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE												
HOUSEHOLD HEADS												
1967.....	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
1968.....	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
1969.....	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.0
1970.....	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.7
1971.....	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.8
1972.....	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.0	2.9
1973.....	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9
1974.....	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.6
1975.....	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.1	5.7	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.7
MARRIED WORKERS												
1967.....	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6
1968.....	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2
1969.....	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
1970.....	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.1
1971.....	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0
1972.....	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3
1973.....	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1
1974.....	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.8	4.5	5.0
1975.....	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.7
MARRIED MEN												
1967.....	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8
1968.....	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4
1969.....	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7
1970.....	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3
1971.....	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.2
1972.....	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.4
1973.....	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3
1974.....	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.9
1975.....	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.8
MARRIED WOMEN												
1967.....	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.4
1968.....	4.1	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8
1969.....	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8
1970.....	3.8	4.3	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.6	5.3	5.2	5.6	5.6
1971.....	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.5
1972.....	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.0
1973.....	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.7
1974.....	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.8	5.3	6.5	7.1
1975.....	8.1	8.0	8.4	8.7	8.6	8.2	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.3

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE												
FULL-TIME WORKERS												
1967.....	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.4
1968.....	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8
1969.....	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1
1970.....	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.6
1971.....	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6
1972.....	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.6
1973.....	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.4
1974.....	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.7	6.3	6.7
1975.....	7.5	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.3	7.9
BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	11.6	11.8	12.2	12.2	13.0	12.9	13.4	14.2	13.5	14.8	14.7	13.5
1968.....	12.0	13.1	13.1	11.5	12.8	14.0	14.5	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.0	11.0
1969.....	13.2	12.7	11.8	12.5	13.0	12.9	13.1	12.5	12.7	12.6	12.3	12.5
1970.....	12.9	13.6	14.4	15.8	15.9	16.9	15.6	16.9	16.3	17.6	19.4	17.9
1971.....	17.7	17.4	18.2	16.6	18.0	19.8	19.6	17.8	17.7	18.0	18.3	18.2
1972.....	18.1	19.0	18.0	18.2	17.0	16.1	16.4	17.3	16.3	15.8	15.0	15.9
1973.....	14.6	15.0	14.5	15.0	14.5	12.0	14.2	14.2	14.8	14.5	15.5	14.8
1974.....	15.2	14.7	15.0	14.3	15.2	16.4	17.6	16.2	17.4	17.9	18.0	17.7
1975.....	21.3	20.4	21.7	21.6	22.1	23.5	22.7	22.7	21.5	21.4	20.1	20.9
MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3
1968.....	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8
1969.....	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2
1970.....	2.4	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.4
1971.....	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4
1972.....	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.4
1973.....	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0
1974.....	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.4	4.7	5.3
1975.....	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.1	6.7	7.2	7.3	7.1	6.5
FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.1
1968.....	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6
1969.....	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.4
1970.....	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.5	5.1	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.8	5.9
1971.....	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.9	5.7
1972.....	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.8	5.6	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.0	4.7
1973.....	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.4	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.9	5.1
1974.....	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.9	5.8	7.0	7.4
1975.....	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.8	8.9	8.4	8.4	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.2

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE												
PART-TIME WORKERS												
1967.....	7.2	7.4	6.7	6.4	6.7	7.3	6.9	6.6	6.7	7.1	6.8	6.8
1968.....	6.4	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.7	7.6	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.8
1969.....	6.0	5.9	6.1	5.8	6.4	5.9	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.2	6.2
1970.....	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.1	6.6	7.3	7.5	7.7	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.8
1971.....	8.9	8.6	9.0	9.1	8.9	8.1	8.7	8.8	8.1	8.6	8.8	8.5
1972.....	8.6	8.4	8.9	8.8	8.0	8.8	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.9	8.8	8.5
1973.....	7.4	7.7	7.6	8.4	8.2	8.6	8.5	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.7
1974.....	7.9	8.2	7.9	7.7	8.4	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.9	8.9	9.6	9.8
1975.....	10.4	10.2	10.8	10.5	10.7	10.1	9.9	10.3	9.9	10.4	10.2	10.5
BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	12.2	13.7	10.6	11.7	12.3	13.3	12.2	12.8	12.2	12.6	13.0	12.6
1968.....	12.0	12.5	11.7	11.8	12.2	14.5	12.5	11.6	11.3	11.0	12.2	13.8
1969.....	11.0	10.9	12.2	11.3	12.0	11.6	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.3	11.1	11.2
1970.....	13.9	12.4	12.1	13.7	11.9	13.5	13.2	14.0	15.8	15.8	16.0	17.1
1971.....	16.6	14.5	16.0	16.1	15.5	14.2	15.4	15.5	15.2	15.8	15.6	15.4
1972.....	16.1	16.6	16.7	15.0	13.5	15.6	15.0	15.5	15.9	15.6	16.5	14.9
1973.....	12.8	14.6	13.8	16.0	15.3	16.6	15.5	14.5	14.1	14.1	14.0	13.8
1974.....	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.1	15.3	15.9	16.2	13.8	16.1	16.1	17.3	18.1
1975.....	18.3	17.9	18.4	17.9	17.8	16.5	16.8	17.5	17.0	18.0	17.6	18.0
MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	4.9	4.3	4.9	4.4	4.8	5.7	6.1	4.0	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.2
1968.....	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.5	4.6	6.1	4.2	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.8
1969.....	4.4	4.9	4.3	3.3	4.7	4.2	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.3	4.1	4.4
1970.....	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	6.3	6.7	6.4	6.5	7.0	7.5
1971.....	7.7	7.6	7.9	7.0	7.9	5.9	6.9	5.9	6.6	6.6	6.9	6.7
1972.....	7.4	7.1	7.5	7.8	7.4	8.1	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.9	6.5	6.2
1973.....	5.2	5.2	5.2	7.2	5.9	6.6	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.0	5.3	6.4
1974.....	6.6	7.0	5.8	5.9	6.2	7.4	6.2	7.9	6.7	6.7	7.1	7.6
1975.....	7.4	7.9	8.6	8.6	10.9	8.3	8.3	8.6	8.6	9.2	8.9	8.7
FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER												
1967.....	5.2	5.0	5.1	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.6	5.1	4.2	4.2
1968.....	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.6
1969.....	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.5	4.0	3.4	3.2	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.1
1970.....	3.5	4.3	5.0	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.8	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.7
1971.....	5.1	5.6	5.5	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.5	6.1	4.6	5.4	5.6	5.4
1972.....	4.8	4.1	4.9	5.6	5.1	5.4	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.8	5.2	5.8
1973.....	5.3	4.8	4.9	4.3	5.0	5.1	5.4	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6
1974.....	4.9	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.4	4.8	5.2	5.7	5.7	5.5	6.1	5.8
1975.....	6.9	6.6	7.2	7.0	6.7	7.2	6.5	6.9	6.2	6.6	6.3	6.9

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE												
WHITE-COLLAR WORKERS												
1967.....	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
1968.....	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
1969.....	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1
1970.....	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.5	3.6
1971.....	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4
1972.....	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.2
1973.....	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.1
1974.....	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.9	4.1
1975.....	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS												
1967.....	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2
1968.....	1.3	1.3	1.0	.9	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
1969.....	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.7
1970.....	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.6
1971.....	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.6
1972.....	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.4
1973.....	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3
1974.....	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.6
1975.....	2.8	3.2	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.1
MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS EXCEPT FARM												
1967.....	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	.7	.9	.9	1.0	.9	1.0
1968.....	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	.8	1.0	1.0	.9	1.2	.9	.8
1969.....	1.2	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	.9	.7	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	1.0
1970.....	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6
1971.....	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8
1972.....	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.6
1973.....	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4
1974.....	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.4	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.6
1975.....	3.1	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.4	2.9	2.9	3.0
SALES WORKERS												
1967.....	3.8	2.8	3.1	2.4	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.4	4.0	3.2	3.5	3.1
1968.....	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.0
1969.....	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.4	2.3	2.7
1970.....	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.9	4.9
1971.....	4.2	4.0	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8
1972.....	4.5	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.4	3.9
1973.....	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.1	3.4	4.3
1974.....	3.8	4.2	3.8	3.3	4.1	4.5	4.2	3.7	4.3	4.6	5.1	5.7
1975.....	5.6	5.3	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.1	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.3
CLERICAL WORKERS												
1967.....	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.3
1968.....	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.9	2.8
1969.....	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	2.8
1970.....	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.3	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.1
1971.....	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8
1972.....	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.4
1973.....	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.5	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.6	4.1	4.3
1974.....	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	5.0	4.5	4.9	4.4	5.3	5.4
1975.....	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.5	7.7	6.7	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.4	6.6
BLUE-COLLAR WORKERS												
1967.....	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.5	4.5
1968.....	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.7
1969.....	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.4
1970.....	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.8
1971.....	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.6	7.8	7.3	7.5	7.4
1972.....	7.0	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.7
1973.....	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.3
1974.....	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.1	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.8	7.2	7.6	8.5	9.7
1975.....	10.6	10.6	12.0	12.6	12.8	12.4	12.3	11.9	11.9	11.6	11.3	10.7
CRAFT AND KINDRED WORKERS												
1967.....	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.4	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.5
1968.....	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.2
1969.....	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.4
1970.....	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.1	4.6	5.0
1971.....	5.1	4.6	5.0	4.6	4.0	4.0	5.1	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.7
1972.....	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.2	3.9
1973.....	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.3
1974.....	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.3	6.5
1975.....	7.0	6.4	8.5	8.7	9.1	9.2	9.3	8.5	8.8	8.7	8.3	7.2

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE												
OPERATIVES												
1967.....	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
1968.....	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1
1969.....	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.9
1970.....	5.2	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.8	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.5	8.4	8.6	8.8
1971.....	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.6	8.8	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.7	8.0	8.3	8.1
1972.....	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.9	7.4	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.1	6.0
1973.....	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.9
1974.....	6.5	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.3	6.7	6.7	7.4	8.0	8.4	10.2	11.0
1975.....	12.4	12.8	13.6	14.5	14.2	13.9	13.4	13.3	13.2	12.5	12.4	12.2
NONFARM LABORERS												
1967.....	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	9.0	7.5	7.1	7.5	7.2	8.5	7.6	7.8
1968.....	7.7	7.7	8.0	6.3	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.3	6.3	7.2	7.0	6.5
1969.....	6.4	5.7	7.3	6.7	6.6	5.9	7.0	6.8	7.0	6.7	7.2	7.6
1970.....	8.2	7.7	7.9	8.7	9.0	10.1	9.9	10.2	10.8	11.2	10.4	11.2
1971.....	10.4	10.8	10.6	10.3	11.1	11.2	9.4	10.6	11.2	10.9	11.8	12.1
1972.....	11.5	11.3	11.9	10.5	10.4	9.6	9.5	10.9	9.7	9.5	9.2	8.9
1973.....	8.4	8.7	8.3	8.3	8.6	8.6	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.2	9.0	8.5
1974.....	8.3	9.2	8.7	9.9	8.7	9.6	10.6	10.5	10.6	11.0	11.5	13.3
1975.....	14.1	14.3	15.7	16.4	17.5	15.8	16.0	16.2	15.7	16.4	15.5	14.9
SERVICE WORKERS												
1967.....	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.5	5.0	4.8	4.8
1968.....	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	5.1	4.8	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.2
1969.....	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.7
1970.....	4.5	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.8	6.2
1971.....	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.3
1972.....	6.3	6.0	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.5	6.4	6.9	6.4	6.2	6.1
1973.....	5.7	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.1	5.9	6.1
1974.....	5.7	6.0	5.9	5.8	6.6	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.2
1975.....	8.1	7.7	8.2	8.2	8.6	8.5	8.4	9.2	8.8	9.1	8.7	9.2
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD WORKERS												
1967.....	4.9	4.4	4.4	2.8	3.8	3.8	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.3
1968.....	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.6	4.2	4.0	3.5	4.2	4.0	3.7	4.3
1969.....	4.2	4.3	3.8	4.2	3.9	3.3	3.5	3.6	2.8	3.4	3.9	2.5
1970.....	2.8	3.9	4.2	3.5	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.7	5.1	4.5	4.2	4.5
1971.....	4.7	3.9	3.9	4.9	4.6	4.8	5.0	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.8	4.3
1972.....	4.9	4.1	5.2	2.3	3.9	3.2	3.4	6.2	4.2	3.8	2.8	4.3
1973.....	3.6	4.1	4.6	4.9	4.6	5.6	3.2	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.7
1974.....	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.0	3.8	4.4	4.6	4.0	4.1	4.5	5.0	4.3
1975.....	4.6	4.9	5.0	4.4	5.6	3.4	5.1	5.9	6.6	6.3	6.1	7.3
OTHER SERVICE WORKERS												
1967.....	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.1	4.8	4.9
1968.....	4.4	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.5	5.3	5.0	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.2
1969.....	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.0	4.0
1970.....	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.5
1971.....	6.8	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.6	7.0	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.6
1972.....	6.5	6.2	6.6	6.8	6.5	6.5	7.0	6.4	7.2	6.8	6.7	6.3
1973.....	6.0	6.4	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.2	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.2	6.0	6.3
1974.....	5.8	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.9	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.4
1975.....	8.5	8.0	8.6	8.6	9.0	9.1	8.8	9.6	9.0	9.4	8.9	9.4
FARM WORKERS												
1967.....	2.5	3.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.7	1.8
1968.....	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.7
1969.....	1.6	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.0
1970.....	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.2	3.5	2.0	2.4	2.6	3.6	2.9	2.3	3.2
1971.....	3.1	3.1	2.5	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.0	3.0	2.8
1972.....	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.0	2.5
1973.....	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.8	3.4	2.6	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5
1974.....	1.9	2.2	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.6	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5
1975.....	3.5	3.1	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.5
FARM LABORERS AND SUPERVISORS												
1967.....	5.0	6.8	4.5	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.4	3.9	4.9	4.9	5.7	3.7
1968.....	4.3	4.0	4.6	4.7	4.5	5.1	4.6	4.8	4.1	4.0	2.8	3.7
1969.....	3.5	3.1	4.6	4.2	3.5	4.0	5.7	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.4	4.5
1970.....	4.5	4.6	5.1	4.7	7.5	4.4	5.1	5.5	7.4	6.0	5.2	6.3
1971.....	6.0	6.3	5.3	4.0	4.1	4.5	5.9	5.6	5.6	4.3	6.2	5.6
1972.....	5.9	5.7	4.6	4.9	5.6	5.6	4.9	4.6	5.8	6.7	6.0	5.1
1973.....	5.2	5.4	4.8	6.0	7.2	5.4	4.0	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.3
1974.....	3.8	4.5	5.4	4.8	4.8	5.2	6.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.2
1975.....	6.9	6.7	8.0	7.9	6.9	6.8	6.1	7.4	7.0	7.5	8.0	9.1

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE												
WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS												
1967.....	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.6
1968.....	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1
1969.....	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4
1970.....	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.9
1971.....	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.7
1972.....	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.8
1973.....	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.6
1974.....	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.8	6.4	7.0
1975.....	7.6	7.7	8.2	8.6	8.9	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.1
WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES												
1967.....	6.6	9.1	5.8	7.0	7.4	7.1	5.9	6.0	7.4	7.1	8.8	5.1
1968.....	5.8	6.1	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.0	6.8	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.5
1969.....	6.0	5.3	6.3	6.2	5.3	5.7	8.0	6.0	5.5	6.3	5.7	6.1
1970.....	6.4	6.5	7.1	6.5	9.3	5.7	7.8	7.6	8.6	8.5	8.1	9.5
1971.....	8.8	9.3	7.3	6.7	7.1	6.1	8.5	8.9	8.3	7.3	8.2	7.9
1972.....	8.5	8.1	6.8	6.3	8.0	7.4	6.8	6.5	8.8	9.8	8.2	7.1
1973.....	6.6	7.3	6.6	7.2	9.0	6.8	5.7	7.2	6.2	6.6	7.4	6.8
1974.....	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.3	8.4	7.0	7.0	8.1	7.5	7.9
1975.....	10.2	9.0	11.1	11.2	9.6	10.1	9.3	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.2	12.4
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES												
1967.....	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.9
1968.....	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4
1969.....	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6
1970.....	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.5
1971.....	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.2
1972.....	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.2
1973.....	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.0
1974.....	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.3	7.0	7.8
1975.....	8.5	8.6	9.1	9.6	9.8	9.6	9.4	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.2	8.9
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL GOODS-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES												
1967.....	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.2
1968.....	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.3
1969.....	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1
1970.....	4.4	5.1	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.3	7.5	7.9
1971.....	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.0	7.2	7.4
1972.....	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.2	6.6	6.5	5.8	6.2	5.7	5.4
1973.....	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.1
1974.....	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.9	6.2	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.6	9.9
1975.....	10.7	11.4	11.9	12.7	13.1	13.2	12.9	12.4	12.0	11.6	11.4	10.6
MINING												
1967.....	2.2	2.4	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.0	3.8	3.1	3.0	4.0	4.5	3.4
1968.....	3.0	3.6	3.6	2.7	2.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	4.3	2.9	3.0	2.7
1969.....	2.9	3.0	2.2	3.0	2.7	4.3	.8	3.1	2.3	1.2	3.4	3.9
1970.....	3.3	3.2	2.9	5.6	3.6	3.3	2.3	4.3	1.4	3.4	1.5	2.2
1971.....	3.7	3.8	3.2	2.6	4.2	5.0	5.9	4.4	5.6	3.9	2.6	4.8
1972.....	4.3	2.4	3.8	3.1	2.6	2.3	4.4	2.8	2.4	3.2	3.6	2.7
1973.....	2.6	4.8	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.3	1.7	1.9	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.5
1974.....	2.2	3.0	2.3	3.2	3.6	2.5	2.8	2.6	3.2	2.7	3.8	3.0
1975.....	4.0	4.5	4.1	4.5	2.2	5.5	6.2	6.2	3.8	2.4	2.4	2.8
CONSTRUCTION												
1967.....	7.7	7.8	7.1	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.4	6.5	4.9	6.8	8.1	7.5
1968.....	8.2	7.5	7.7	5.7	6.6	7.3	7.0	6.3	5.0	5.9	7.4	6.2
1969.....	5.7	5.6	6.0	6.4	5.3	4.8	5.7	6.5	6.8	7.1	6.4	6.3
1970.....	7.3	7.9	8.1	8.7	10.9	10.5	10.7	11.3	12.3	11.2	10.6	11.5
1971.....	11.4	11.1	11.0	10.0	9.9	10.5	9.6	9.7	9.4	9.8	10.2	10.9
1972.....	10.3	10.8	10.2	10.5	10.9	9.7	10.6	11.4	8.9	10.1	10.0	9.7
1973.....	9.3	9.2	8.8	9.0	8.6	8.0	9.4	8.5	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.3
1974.....	9.4	8.4	8.6	9.8	9.2	10.0	10.5	11.1	11.7	12.1	13.6	15.2
1975.....	15.6	16.3	18.0	19.0	20.9	20.5	20.4	19.7	18.7	18.1	17.5	16.6

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE												
MANUFACTURING												
1967.....	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.6
1968.....	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.9
1969.....	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7
1970.....	3.9	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.7	7.1	7.4
1971.....	6.9	6.9	6.8	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.7	7.1	7.1	6.5	6.7	6.7
1972.....	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.4	4.9	4.6
1973.....	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.5
1974.....	4.7	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.6	7.8	9.0
1975.....	10.0	10.7	11.0	11.8	11.9	12.0	11.5	11.1	10.8	10.6	10.5	9.6
DURABLE GOODS												
1967.....	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.3
1968.....	3.0	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.6	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.5
1969.....	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.6
1970.....	3.9	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.0	6.3	7.2	7.8	7.8
1971.....	7.0	7.2	7.0	7.4	7.1	7.0	6.8	7.3	7.2	6.8	6.9	6.8
1972.....	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.6	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.2
1973.....	4.3	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.1
1974.....	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.4	6.5	7.4	8.9
1975.....	9.9	10.6	10.8	12.2	12.3	12.7	12.1	12.0	11.5	11.1	10.8	9.9
NONDURABLE GOODS												
1967.....	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.0
1968.....	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4
1969.....	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.6	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9
1970.....	3.9	4.5	4.7	4.6	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.8
1971.....	6.8	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.2	6.5	6.6
1972.....	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.7	6.2	5.2	5.2
1973.....	5.2	4.8	4.7	5.1	5.1	5.3	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.2	5.4	5.0
1974.....	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.8	6.2	6.6	7.2	6.8	8.3	9.2
1975.....	10.0	10.8	11.2	11.2	11.3	10.9	10.6	9.8	9.9	9.7	10.0	9.2
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL SERVICE-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES												
1967.....	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.8
1968.....	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4
1969.....	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.2
1970.....	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.4
1971.....	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.4
1972.....	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.0
1973.....	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.7	5.0
1974.....	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.5	6.0	6.4
1975.....	7.0	6.8	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.8
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES												
1967.....	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2
1968.....	2.0	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.8	2.1	2.1	1.6
1969.....	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.4
1970.....	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.1
1971.....	4.2	4.1	3.2	3.8	4.4	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.2
1972.....	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.8
1973.....	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.9	3.5	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.2
1974.....	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.2
1975.....	5.9	5.1	5.5	6.2	6.3	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.6	4.9	5.1
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE												
1967.....	4.3	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.2
1968.....	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.7	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.1
1969.....	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.9
1970.....	4.5	4.7	4.7	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.4
1971.....	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.2
1972.....	6.3	6.2	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.3	5.9
1973.....	5.5	5.9	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.9	6.0	5.6	5.2	5.6	5.9
1974.....	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.8	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.7	7.0	7.2	8.0
1975.....	8.3	7.9	8.7	8.9	8.8	8.5	8.4	8.9	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.4

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

186

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE												
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE												
1967.....	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.0	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.5
1968.....	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.4
1969.....	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.8
1970.....	2.1	2.1	2.8	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.5	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.9
1971.....	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.2	2.9	3.3	3.7
1972.....	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.3
1973.....	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.8	3.4	2.8
1974.....	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.5	3.1	3.4	2.9	3.9	3.9
1975.....	4.6	4.0	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.4	4.3	5.3	4.6	4.9
MISCELLANEOUS SERVICES												
1967.....	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.0	4.1
1968.....	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.5
1969.....	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4
1970.....	3.6	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.7	5.3	5.2	5.8	5.8
1971.....	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.9	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.5
1972.....	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.8	5.1	5.2
1973.....	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.6	5.2
1974.....	4.7	5.3	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.3	6.0	6.1
1975.....	6.7	7.2	6.9	7.1	7.5	7.4	7.2	6.8	7.2	7.6	7.7	7.6
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS												
1967.....	4.7	4.2	4.9	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.5
1968.....	4.0	4.3	3.8	4.1	3.3	4.7	4.1	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.4
1969.....	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.1	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.5	4.2	2.9
1970.....	2.8	3.6	4.2	3.6	4.4	4.9	4.4	5.5	5.2	4.7	4.4	4.5
1971.....	4.6	3.9	4.1	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.2	4.2	4.6	5.0	4.6
1972.....	5.2	4.5	5.6	2.4	4.1	3.2	3.7	5.5	5.0	4.0	3.7	5.4
1973.....	3.6	4.4	4.8	5.2	4.9	5.2	3.4	4.6	4.5	4.9	4.9	4.9
1974.....	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.6	5.3	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.6	5.1
1975.....	5.4	5.5	5.5	4.9	6.9	3.9	5.5	7.0	6.8	6.8	7.4	7.8
SERVICE INDUSTRIES												
1967.....	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.2
1968.....	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.7
1969.....	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.3
1970.....	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.6	5.6
1971.....	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.4
1972.....	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.6	4.9	5.2
1973.....	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.2
1974.....	4.8	5.3	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.3	5.9	6.1
1975.....	6.6	7.0	6.8	6.9	7.4	7.0	7.0	6.8	7.2	7.5	7.7	7.6
FINANCE AND SERVICE INDUSTRIES												
1967.....	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.8
1968.....	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.4
1969.....	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0
1970.....	3.2	3.3	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.6	5.0	5.0
1971.....	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0
1972.....	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.8	5.1	4.5	4.7
1973.....	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.6
1974.....	4.3	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	5.0	4.7	5.4	5.5
1975.....	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.5	7.0	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.0
GOVERNMENT WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES												
1967.....	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9
1968.....	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.6
1969.....	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9
1970.....	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.8
1971.....	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1
1972.....	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1
1973.....	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6
1974.....	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.3
1975.....	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.8	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.4

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE												
VETERANS 20-34 YEARS												
IN THOUSANDS												
1970.....	3,129	3,183	3,268	3,327	3,383	3,445	3,513	3,543	3,611	3,641	3,733	3,801
1971.....	3,776	3,850	3,887	3,969	4,036	4,087	4,201	4,275	4,357	4,397	4,467	4,522
1972.....	4,540	4,688	4,746	4,767	4,830	4,850	4,900	4,952	5,003	5,041	5,088	5,122
1973.....	5,149	5,180	5,228	5,292	5,289	5,361	5,366	5,398	5,424	5,488	5,498	5,570
1974.....	5,689	5,740	5,720	5,705	5,804	5,812	5,825	5,860	5,860	5,952	5,974	5,978
1975.....	5,964	5,937	5,975	6,000	6,038	6,050	6,072	6,105	6,147	6,183	6,195	6,227
VETERANS 20-24 YEARS												
1970.....	1,561	1,571	1,591	1,601	1,613	1,620	1,653	1,637	1,655	1,638	1,675	1,677
1971.....	1,675	1,676	1,679	1,703	1,711	1,716	1,743	1,770	1,802	1,793	1,791	1,784
1972.....	1,745	1,842	1,817	1,802	1,787	1,766	1,760	1,737	1,708	1,688	1,690	1,672
1973.....	1,643	1,624	1,622	1,605	1,554	1,542	1,479	1,461	1,432	1,424	1,381	1,356
1974.....	1,367	1,345	1,282	1,249	1,256	1,237	1,225	1,212	1,166	1,195	1,170	1,138
1975.....	1,083	1,061	1,052	1,054	1,041	1,016	1,012	1,011	1,006	992	978	949
VETERANS 25-29 YEARS												
1970.....	1,360	1,393	1,446	1,482	1,514	1,557	1,585	1,618	1,659	1,691	1,732	1,779
1971.....	1,753	1,810	1,833	1,878	1,920	1,950	2,016	2,044	2,072	2,110	2,160	2,207
1972.....	2,240	2,271	2,324	2,349	2,400	2,423	2,460	2,508	2,564	2,605	2,623	2,657
1973.....	2,680	2,696	2,713	2,769	2,793	2,845	2,889	2,918	2,925	2,974	3,005	3,066
1974.....	3,130	3,214	3,238	3,213	3,271	3,267	3,264	3,276	3,292	3,318	3,336	3,335
1975.....	3,336	3,293	3,313	3,280	3,290	3,287	3,275	3,275	3,285	3,312	3,287	3,312
VETERANS 30-34 YEARS												
1970.....	208	219	231	244	256	268	275	288	297	312	326	345
1971.....	348	364	375	388	405	421	442	461	483	494	516	531
1972.....	555	575	605	616	643	661	680	707	731	748	775	793
1973.....	826	860	893	918	942	974	998	1,019	1,067	1,090	1,112	1,148
1974.....	1,192	1,181	1,200	1,243	1,277	1,308	1,336	1,372	1,402	1,439	1,468	1,505
1975.....	1,545	1,583	1,610	1,666	1,707	1,747	1,785	1,819	1,856	1,879	1,930	1,966
NONVETERANS 20-34 YEARS												
1970.....	10,407	10,546	10,521	10,568	10,624	10,698	10,757	10,826	10,908	10,921	10,961	10,981
1971.....	11,034	11,069	11,070	11,131	11,198	11,223	11,285	11,359	11,348	11,417	11,434	11,578
1972.....	11,621	11,669	11,775	11,788	11,802	12,024	12,073	12,083	12,191	12,240	12,198	12,344
1973.....	12,426	12,612	12,750	12,773	12,855	12,908	13,016	12,984	13,067	13,178	13,276	13,458
1974.....	13,390	13,318	13,370	13,402	13,536	13,530	13,513	13,603	13,842	13,830	13,933	13,935
1975.....	13,971	14,003	14,097	14,124	14,288	14,186	14,359	14,355	14,537	14,530	14,494	14,531
NONVETERANS 20-24 YEARS												
1970.....	3,834	3,949	3,891	3,917	3,969	4,027	4,092	4,137	4,210	4,224	4,228	4,254
1971.....	4,283	4,308	4,315	4,382	4,432	4,463	4,481	4,544	4,492	4,528	4,514	4,623
1972.....	4,706	4,692	4,789	4,785	4,775	4,966	4,983	4,992	5,080	5,146	5,127	5,197
1973.....	5,237	5,348	5,423	5,448	5,482	5,543	5,598	5,579	5,645	5,731	5,823	5,929
1974.....	5,879	5,907	5,903	5,948	6,016	5,990	5,943	5,982	6,170	6,158	6,217	6,182
1975.....	6,254	6,304	6,340	6,339	6,432	6,285	6,393	6,412	6,491	6,455	6,420	6,487
NONVETERANS 25-29 YEARS												
1970.....	3,661	3,675	3,712	3,707	3,700	3,689	3,673	3,682	3,685	3,655	3,675	3,656
1971.....	3,695	3,693	3,710	3,668	3,670	3,654	3,683	3,674	3,690	3,713	3,728	3,755
1972.....	3,681	3,721	3,722	3,733	3,754	3,778	3,806	3,799	3,781	3,783	3,740	3,794
1973.....	3,840	3,882	3,920	3,895	3,918	3,893	3,910	3,913	3,918	3,921	3,913	3,964
1974.....	3,894	3,783	3,822	3,799	3,850	3,869	3,867	3,899	3,925	3,935	3,981	3,997
1975.....	4,004	4,014	4,097	4,088	4,151	4,163	4,219	4,239	4,299	4,352	4,354	4,356
NONVETERANS 30-34 YEARS												
1970.....	2,912	2,922	2,918	2,944	2,955	2,982	2,992	3,007	3,013	3,042	3,058	3,071
1971.....	3,056	3,068	3,045	3,081	3,096	3,106	3,121	3,141	3,166	3,176	3,192	3,200
1972.....	3,234	3,256	3,264	3,270	3,273	3,280	3,284	3,292	3,330	3,311	3,331	3,353
1973.....	3,349	3,382	3,407	3,430	3,455	3,472	3,508	3,492	3,504	3,526	3,540	3,565
1974.....	3,617	3,628	3,645	3,655	3,670	3,671	3,703	3,722	3,747	3,737	3,735	3,756
1975.....	3,713	3,685	3,660	3,697	3,705	3,738	3,747	3,704	3,747	3,723	3,720	3,688

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
EMPLOYED												
VETERANS 20-34 YEARS												
IN THOUSANDS												
1970.....	2,972	3,003	3,098	3,130	3,176	3,217	3,261	3,319	3,366	3,365	3,412	3,449
1971.....	3,454	3,544	3,556	3,655	3,697	3,751	3,861	3,920	3,942	4,034	4,104	4,152
1972.....	4,189	4,370	4,397	4,422	4,495	4,539	4,558	4,619	4,692	4,713	4,768	4,834
1973.....	4,880	4,922	4,954	5,012	5,020	5,081	5,098	5,122	5,131	5,228	5,278	5,323
1974.....	5,410	5,465	5,444	5,426	5,530	5,521	5,534	5,565	5,524	5,599	5,589	5,509
1975.....	5,454	5,439	5,452	5,439	5,475	5,477	5,485	5,537	5,543	5,573	5,566	5,585
VETERANS 20-24 YEARS												
1970.....	1,450	1,451	1,472	1,469	1,466	1,480	1,480	1,490	1,481	1,451	1,476	1,473
1971.....	1,472	1,483	1,473	1,497	1,489	1,488	1,539	1,560	1,552	1,580	1,578	1,558
1972.....	1,534	1,670	1,601	1,594	1,608	1,597	1,560	1,545	1,534	1,513	1,511	1,516
1973.....	1,503	1,473	1,474	1,462	1,421	1,388	1,345	1,324	1,312	1,302	1,276	1,247
1974.....	1,231	1,218	1,166	1,137	1,132	1,117	1,102	1,074	1,014	1,049	1,015	950
1975.....	883	881	867	819	828	821	827	828	799	771	752	740
VETERANS 25-29 YEARS												
1970.....	1,320	1,336	1,399	1,423	1,457	1,484	1,517	1,552	1,598	1,616	1,623	1,643
1971.....	1,646	1,712	1,723	1,782	1,820	1,860	1,897	1,918	1,933	1,976	2,021	2,075
1972.....	2,116	2,141	2,200	2,230	2,261	2,297	2,347	2,388	2,446	2,474	2,514	2,554
1973.....	2,571	2,613	2,614	2,656	2,678	2,743	2,776	2,802	2,794	2,869	2,919	2,961
1974.....	3,018	3,095	3,108	3,077	3,153	3,130	3,129	3,157	3,147	3,148	3,156	3,114
1975.....	3,109	3,064	3,057	3,048	3,054	3,025	2,995	3,007	3,012	3,033	2,992	2,983
VETERANS 30-34 YEARS												
1970.....	202	216	227	238	253	253	264	277	287	298	313	333
1971.....	336	349	360	376	388	403	425	442	457	478	505	519
1972.....	539	559	596	598	626	645	651	686	712	726	743	764
1973.....	806	836	866	894	921	950	977	996	1,025	1,057	1,083	1,115
1974.....	1,161	1,152	1,170	1,212	1,245	1,274	1,303	1,334	1,363	1,402	1,418	1,445
1975.....	1,462	1,494	1,528	1,563	1,593	1,631	1,663	1,702	1,732	1,769	1,822	1,862
NONVETERANS 20-34 YEARS												
1970.....	10,006	10,082	10,078	10,081	10,125	10,137	10,178	10,210	10,255	10,215	10,280	10,277
1971.....	10,340	10,386	10,379	10,497	10,501	10,526	10,545	10,615	10,640	10,678	10,646	10,853
1972.....	10,881	10,947	11,058	11,087	11,134	11,335	11,386	11,452	11,484	11,521	11,560	11,680
1973.....	11,799	11,968	12,094	12,159	12,205	12,295	12,387	12,345	12,431	12,587	12,638	12,807
1974.....	12,703	12,610	12,662	12,675	12,817	12,798	12,750	12,754	13,024	12,874	12,869	12,759
1975.....	12,773	12,688	12,653	12,718	12,815	12,770	12,839	12,936	13,002	13,055	13,036	13,192
NONVETERANS 20-24 YEARS												
1970.....	3,614	3,675	3,640	3,654	3,693	3,707	3,751	3,783	3,802	3,787	3,826	3,838
1971.....	3,870	3,893	3,920	4,009	4,008	4,025	4,056	4,085	4,082	4,094	4,062	4,190
1972.....	4,252	4,248	4,326	4,346	4,359	4,543	4,538	4,603	4,656	4,676	4,718	4,780
1973.....	4,850	4,975	5,054	5,062	5,094	5,168	5,228	5,209	5,256	5,374	5,430	5,523
1974.....	5,458	5,450	5,463	5,522	5,563	5,534	5,473	5,449	5,654	5,601	5,582	5,515
1975.....	5,534	5,509	5,434	5,454	5,515	5,478	5,470	5,518	5,560	5,562	5,570	5,669
NONVETERANS 25-29 YEARS												
1970.....	3,553	3,561	3,591	3,573	3,556	3,545	3,534	3,521	3,528	3,495	3,513	3,485
1971.....	3,521	3,523	3,530	3,511	3,515	3,514	3,497	3,497	3,516	3,526	3,538	3,574
1972.....	3,509	3,554	3,566	3,564	3,597	3,612	3,652	3,655	3,625	3,633	3,602	3,646
1973.....	3,681	3,719	3,724	3,749	3,746	3,734	3,727	3,725	3,752	3,766	3,749	3,801
1974.....	3,736	3,630	3,662	3,616	3,675	3,702	3,705	3,720	3,762	3,689	3,709	3,703
1975.....	3,714	3,683	3,758	3,796	3,807	3,778	3,849	3,887	3,932	3,994	4,010	4,058
NONVETERANS 30-34 YEARS												
1970.....	2,839	2,846	2,847	2,854	2,876	2,885	2,893	2,906	2,925	2,933	2,941	2,954
1971.....	2,949	2,970	2,929	2,977	2,978	2,987	2,992	3,033	3,042	3,058	3,046	3,089
1972.....	3,120	3,145	3,166	3,177	3,178	3,180	3,196	3,194	3,203	3,212	3,240	3,254
1973.....	3,268	3,274	3,316	3,348	3,365	3,393	3,432	3,411	3,423	3,447	3,459	3,483
1974.....	3,509	3,530	3,537	3,537	3,579	3,562	3,572	3,585	3,608	3,584	3,578	3,541
1975.....	3,525	3,496	3,461	3,468	3,493	3,514	3,520	3,531	3,510	3,499	3,456	3,465

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
UNEMPLOYED												
VETERANS 20-34 YEARS												
IN THOUSANDS												
1970.....	157	180	170	197	207	228	252	224	245	276	321	352
1971.....	322	306	331	314	339	336	340	355	415	363	363	370
1972.....	351	318	349	345	335	311	342	333	311	328	320	288
1973.....	269	258	274	280	269	280	268	276	293	260	220	247
1974.....	279	275	276	279	274	291	291	295	336	353	385	469
1975.....	510	498	523	570	563	573	587	568	604	610	629	642
VETERANS 20-24 YEARS												
1970.....	111	120	119	132	147	140	173	147	174	187	199	204
1971.....	203	193	206	206	222	228	204	210	250	213	213	226
1972.....	211	172	216	208	179	169	200	192	174	175	179	156
1973.....	140	151	148	143	133	154	134	137	120	122	105	109
1974.....	136	127	116	112	124	120	123	138	152	146	155	188
1975.....	200	180	185	235	213	195	185	183	207	221	226	209
VETERANS 25-29 YEARS												
1970.....	40	57	47	59	57	73	68	66	61	75	109	136
1971.....	107	98	110	96	100	90	119	126	139	134	139	132
1972.....	124	130	124	119	139	126	113	120	118	131	109	103
1973.....	109	83	99	113	115	102	113	116	131	105	86	105
1974.....	112	119	130	136	118	137	135	119	145	170	180	221
1975.....	227	229	256	232	236	262	280	268	273	279	295	329
VETERANS 30-34 YEARS												
1970.....	6	3	4	6	3	15	11	11	10	14	13	12
1971.....	12	15	15	12	17	18	17	19	26	16	11	12
1972.....	16	16	9	18	17	16	29	21	19	22	32	29
1973.....	20	24	27	24	21	24	21	23	42	33	29	33
1974.....	31	29	30	31	32	34	33	38	39	37	50	60
1975.....	83	89	82	103	114	116	122	117	124	110	108	104
NONVETERANS 20-34 YEARS												
1970.....	401	464	443	487	499	561	579	616	653	706	681	704
1971.....	694	683	691	634	697	697	740	744	708	739	788	725
1972.....	740	722	717	701	668	689	687	631	707	719	638	664
1973.....	627	644	656	614	650	613	629	639	636	591	638	651
1974.....	687	708	708	727	719	732	763	849	818	956	1,064	1,176
1975.....	1,198	1,315	1,444	1,406	1,473	1,416	1,520	1,419	1,535	1,475	1,458	1,339
NONVETERANS 20-24 YEARS												
1970.....	220	274	251	263	276	320	341	354	408	437	402	416
1971.....	413	415	395	373	424	438	425	459	410	434	452	433
1972.....	454	444	463	439	416	423	445	389	424	470	409	417
1973.....	387	373	369	386	388	375	370	370	389	357	393	406
1974.....	421	457	440	426	453	456	470	533	516	557	635	667
1975.....	720	795	906	885	917	807	923	894	931	893	850	818
NONVETERANS 25-29 YEARS												
1970.....	108	114	121	134	144	144	139	161	157	160	162	171
1971.....	174	170	180	157	155	140	186	177	174	187	190	181
1972.....	172	167	156	169	157	166	154	144	156	150	138	148
1973.....	159	163	196	146	172	159	183	188	166	155	164	163
1974.....	158	153	160	183	175	167	162	179	163	246	272	294
1975.....	290	331	339	292	344	385	370	352	367	358	344	298
NONVETERANS 30-34 YEARS												
1970.....	73	76	71	90	79	97	99	101	88	109	117	117
1971.....	107	98	116	104	118	119	129	108	124	118	146	111
1972.....	114	111	98	93	95	100	88	98	127	99	91	99
1973.....	81	108	91	82	90	79	76	81	81	79	81	82
1974.....	108	98	108	118	91	109	131	137	139	153	157	215
1975.....	188	189	199	229	212	224	227	173	237	224	264	223

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

190

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE												
VETERANS 20-34 YEARS												
1970.....	5.0	5.7	5.2	5.9	6.1	6.6	7.2	6.3	6.8	7.6	8.6	9.3
1971.....	8.5	7.9	8.5	7.9	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.3	9.5	8.3	8.1	8.2
1972.....	7.7	6.8	7.4	7.2	6.9	6.4	7.0	6.7	6.2	6.5	6.3	5.6
1973.....	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.4	4.7	4.0	4.4
1974.....	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.7	5.9	6.4	7.8
1975.....	8.6	8.4	8.8	9.5	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.3	9.8	9.9	10.2	10.3
VETERANS 20-24 YEARS												
1970.....	7.1	7.6	7.5	8.2	9.1	8.6	10.5	9.0	10.5	11.4	11.9	12.2
1971.....	12.1	11.5	12.3	12.1	13.0	13.3	11.7	11.9	13.9	11.9	11.9	12.7
1972.....	12.1	9.3	11.9	11.5	10.0	9.6	11.4	11.1	10.2	10.4	10.6	9.3
1973.....	8.5	9.3	9.1	8.9	8.6	10.0	9.1	9.4	8.4	8.6	7.6	8.0
1974.....	9.9	9.4	9.0	9.0	9.9	9.7	10.0	11.4	13.0	12.2	13.2	16.5
1975.....	18.5	17.0	17.6	22.3	20.5	19.2	18.3	18.1	20.6	22.3	23.1	22.0
VETERANS 25-29 YEARS												
1970.....	2.9	4.1	3.3	4.0	3.8	4.7	4.3	4.1	3.7	4.4	6.3	7.6
1971.....	6.1	5.4	6.0	5.1	5.2	4.6	5.9	6.2	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.0
1972.....	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.1	5.8	5.2	4.6	4.8	4.6	5.0	4.2	3.9
1973.....	4.1	3.1	3.6	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.5	3.5	2.9	3.4
1974.....	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.2	3.6	4.2	4.1	3.6	4.4	5.1	5.4	6.6
1975.....	6.8	7.0	7.7	7.1	7.2	8.0	8.5	8.2	8.3	8.4	9.0	9.9
VETERANS 30-34 YEARS												
1970.....	2.9	1.4	1.7	2.5	1.2	5.6	4.0	3.8	3.4	4.5	4.0	3.5
1971.....	3.4	4.1	4.0	3.1	4.2	4.3	3.8	4.1	5.4	3.2	2.1	2.3
1972.....	2.9	2.8	1.5	2.9	2.6	2.4	4.3	3.0	2.6	2.9	4.1	3.7
1973.....	2.4	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.3	3.9	3.0	2.6	2.9
1974.....	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.6	3.4	4.0
1975.....	5.4	5.6	5.1	6.2	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.4	6.7	5.9	5.6	5.3
NONVETERANS 20-34 YEARS												
1970.....	3.9	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.5	6.2	6.4
1971.....	6.3	6.2	6.2	5.7	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.5	6.9	6.3
1972.....	6.4	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.2	5.8	5.9	5.2	5.4
1973.....	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.8	4.8
1974.....	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.6	6.2	5.9	6.9	7.6	8.4
1975.....	8.6	9.4	10.2	10.0	10.3	10.0	10.6	9.9	10.6	10.2	10.1	9.2
NONVETERANS 20-24 YEARS												
1970.....	5.7	6.9	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.9	8.3	8.6	9.7	10.3	9.5	9.8
1971.....	9.6	9.6	9.2	8.5	9.6	9.8	9.5	10.1	9.1	9.6	10.0	9.4
1972.....	9.6	9.5	9.7	9.2	8.7	8.5	8.9	7.8	8.3	9.1	8.0	8.0
1973.....	7.4	7.0	6.8	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.9	6.2	6.7	6.8
1974.....	7.2	7.7	7.5	7.2	7.5	7.6	7.9	8.9	8.4	9.0	10.2	10.8
1975.....	11.5	12.6	14.3	14.0	14.3	12.8	14.4	13.9	14.3	13.8	13.2	12.6
NONVETERANS 25-29 YEARS												
1970.....	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.7
1971.....	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.3	4.2	3.8	5.1	4.8	4.7	5.0	5.1	4.8
1972.....	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.9
1973.....	4.1	4.2	5.0	3.7	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.8	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1
1974.....	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.2	6.3	6.8	7.4
1975.....	7.2	8.2	8.3	7.1	8.3	9.2	8.8	8.3	8.5	8.2	7.9	6.8
NONVETERANS 30-34 YEARS												
1970.....	2.5	2.6	2.4	3.1	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.4	2.9	3.6	3.8	3.8
1971.....	3.5	3.2	3.8	3.4	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.4	3.9	3.7	4.6	3.5
1972.....	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.8	3.0	2.7	3.0
1973.....	2.4	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3
1974.....	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.2	2.5	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.2	5.7
1975.....	5.1	5.1	5.4	6.2	5.7	6.0	6.1	4.7	6.3	6.0	7.1	6.0

Explanatory Notes

Introduction

Household Data (A tables)

Establishment Data (B, C, and D tables)

Unemployment Insurance Data (E tables)

Seasonal Adjustment

Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from three major sources: (1) Household interviews, (2) reports from employers, and (3) administrative statistics of unemployment insurance systems.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed and the unemployed, including such characteristics as age, sex, color, marital status, occupations, hours of work, and duration of unemployment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 47,000 households, representing 461 areas in 923 counties and independent cities, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment records are compiled each month from mail questionnaires by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, in cooperation with State agencies. The establishment surveys are **designed** to provide detailed industry information on nonagricultural wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly and weekly earnings, and labor turnover for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample of establishments employing over 30 million nonagricultural wage and salary workers. The data relate to all workers, full- or part-time, who received pay during the payroll period which includes the 12th of the month. Based on a somewhat smaller sample, labor turnover data relate to actions occurring during the entire month.

Data based on administrative records of unemployment insurance systems furnish a complete count of insured unemployment among the three-fourths of the Nation's labor force covered by unemployment insurance programs. Weekly reports, by State, are issued on the number of initial claims, the volume, and rate of insured unemployment under State unemployment insurance programs, and the volume under programs of unemployment compensation for Federal employees, ex-Armed Forces personnel, and railroad workers. These statistics are published by the Employment and Training Administration, U.S. Department of Labor, in "Unemployment Insurance Claims."

RELATION BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data supplement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteristics, for example, are readily obtained only from the household survey

whereas detailed industrial classifications can be reliably derived only from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of differences in definition and coverage, sources of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors which have a differential effect on levels and trends of the two series are as follows:

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the survey week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonagricultural establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household approach provides information on the work status of the population without duplication since each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. In the figures based on establishment records, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all persons who had jobs but were not at work during the survey week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management dispute, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but not those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period.

For a comprehensive discussion of the differences between household and establishment survey employment data, see Gloria P. Green's article "Comparing Employment Estimates from Household and Payroll Surveys," *Monthly Labor Review*, December 1969. Reprints of this article are available upon request from the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Hours of work

The household survey measures hours actually worked whereas the payroll survey measures hours paid for by

employers. In the household survey data, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours. In the payroll survey, employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

COMPARABILITY OF THE HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job at all during the survey week and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, regardless of whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Employment and Training Administration of the Department of Labor, exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (agriculture, some State and local government, domestic service, self-employment, unpaid family work, and religious organizations).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed rather than unemployed in the household survey.

For an examination of the similarities and differences between State insured unemployment and total unemployment, see "Measuring Total and State Insured Unemployment" by Gloria P. Green in the June 1971 issue of the *Monthly Labor Review*. Reprints of this article may be obtained upon request.

Agricultural employment estimates of the Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the Statistical Research Service (SRS) series and the treatment of dual jobholders who are counted more than

once if they worked on more than one farm during the reporting period. There are also wide differences in sampling techniques and collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of impact on differences in level and trend of the two series.

COMPARABILITY OF THE PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Statistics on manufactures and business, Bureau of the Census. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the Bureau of the Census from its censuses or annual sample surveys of manufacturing establishments and the censuses of business establishments. The major reasons for some noncomparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units, the industrial classification of establishments, and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There are also differences in the scope of the industries covered, e.g., the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns. Data in County Business Patterns (CBP), published by the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences may also arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit activities.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Most nonagricultural wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. Beginning in January 1972, coverage was expanded to include employees of small firms and selected nonprofit activities who had not been covered previously. However, certain activities, such as interstate railroads, parochial schools, churches and most local government activities are not covered by unemployment insurance whereas these are included in BLS establishment statistics.

Household data

(A tables)

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population, the personal, occupational, and other characteristics of the employed, the unemployed, and persons not in the labor force, and related data are compiled for the BLS by the Bureau of the Census in its Current Population Survey (CPS). A detailed description of this survey appears in *Concepts and Methods Used in Manpower Statistics from the Current Population Survey*, BLS Report 313. This report is available from BLS on request.

These monthly surveys of the population are conducted with a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to

obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and over. Separate statistics are also collected and published for 14 and 15 year olds. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, which includes the 12th of the month. This is known as the survey week. Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week.

Inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces, and persons under 14 years of age are not covered in the regular monthly enumerations and are excluded from the population and labor force statistics shown in this report. Data on members of the Armed Forces, who are included as part of the categories "total noninstitutional population" and "total labor force," are obtained from the Department of Defense.

Each month, 47,000 occupied units are designated for interview. About 1,700 of these households are visited but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not found at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey of about 4 percent. In addition to the 47,000 occupied units, there are 7,500 sample units in an average month which are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not to be enumerated. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from 1 month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year ago.

CONCEPTS

Employed persons comprise (a) all those who during the survey week did any work at all as paid employees, in their own business, profession, or farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management dispute, or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid by their employers for the time off, and whether or not they were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once. Those who held more than one job are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries, temporarily in the United States, who are not living on the premises of an Embassy.

Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house (such as own home housework, and painting or repairing own home) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed persons comprise all persons who did not work during the survey week, who made specific efforts to find a job within the past 4 weeks, and who were available for work during the survey week (except for temporary illness). Also included as unemployed are those who did not work at all, were available for work, and (a) were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off; or (b) were waiting to report to a new wage or salary job within 30 days.

Duration of unemployment represents the length of time (through the current survey week) during which persons classified as unemployed had been continuously looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks since the termination of their most recent employment. A period of 2 weeks or more during which a person was employed or ceased looking for work is considered to break the continuity of the present period of seeking work. Average duration is an arithmetic mean computed from a distribution by single weeks of unemployment.

Unemployed persons by reasons for unemployment are divided into four major groups. (1) Job losers are persons whose employment ended involuntarily who immediately began looking for work and persons on layoff. (2) Job leavers are persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work. (3) Reentrants are persons who previously worked at a full-time job lasting 2 weeks or longer but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning to look for work. (4) New entrants are persons who never worked at a full-time job lasting 2 weeks or longer.

Jobseekers are all unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job, sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week. Jobseekers do not include persons unemployed because they (a) were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off or (b) were waiting to report to a new wage or salary job within 30 days. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work, including going to a public or private employment agency or to an employer directly, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or utilizing some "other" method. Examples of the "other" category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated pick-up point.

The civilian labor force comprises the total of all civilians classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "total labor force" also includes members of the Armed Forces stationed either in the United States or abroad.

The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force. This measure can also be computed for groups within the labor force classified by sex, age, marital status, color, etc. The job-loser, job-leaver, reentrant, and new entrant rates are each calculated as a percent of the civilian labor force; the sum of the rates for the four groups thus equals the total unemployment rate.

Participation rates represent the proportion of the non-institutional population that is in the labor force. Two types of participation rates are published: The total labor force participation rate, which is the ratio of the total labor force and the total noninstitutional population; and the civilian labor force participation rate, which is the ratio of the civilian labor force and the civilian noninstitutional population. Participation rates are usually published for sex-age groups, often cross-classified by other demographic characteristics such as color and educational attainment.

Not in labor force includes all civilians 16 years and over who are not classified as employed or unemployed. These persons are further classified as "engaged in own home housework," "in school," "unable to work" because of long-term physical or mental illness, and "other." The "other" group includes for the most part retired persons, those reported as too old to work, the voluntarily idle, and seasonal workers for whom the survey week fell in an "off" season and who were not reported as unemployed. Persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours) are also classified as not in the labor force.

For persons not in the labor force, data on previous work experience, intentions to seek work again, desire for a job at the time of interview, and reasons for not looking for work are compiled on a quarterly basis. As of January 1970, the detailed questions for persons not in the labor force are asked only in those households that are in the fourth and eighth months of the sample, i.e., the "outgoing" groups, those which had been in the sample for 3 previous months and would not be in for the subsequent month. Between 1967 and 1969, the detailed not-in-labor force questions were asked of persons in the first and fifth months in the sample, i.e., the "incoming" groups.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker for the employed apply to the job held in the survey week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. The unemployed are classified according to their latest full-time civilian job lasting 2 weeks or more. The occupation and industry groups used in data derived from the CPS household interviews are defined as in the 1970 Census of Population.

Information on the detailed categories included in these groups is available upon request.

The class-of-worker breakdown specifies "wage and salary workers," subdivided into private and government workers, "self-employed workers," and "unpaid family workers." Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commission, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, or trade, or operate a farm. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by blood or marriage.

Hours of work statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the survey week. For example, a person who normally works 40 hours a week but who was off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours even though he was paid for the holiday.

For persons working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week. However, all the hours are credited to the major job.

The distribution of employment by hours worked relate to persons "at work" during the survey week. At-work data differ from data on total employment because the latter include persons in zero-hours worked category, "with a job but not at work." Included in this latter group are persons who were on vacation, ill, involved in a labor dispute, or otherwise absent from their jobs for voluntary, noneconomic reasons.

Persons who worked 35 hours or more in the survey week are designated as working "full time," persons who worked between 1 and 34 hours are designated as working "part time." Part-time workers are classified by their usual status at their present job (either full time or part time) and by their reason for working part time during the survey week (economic or other reasons). "Economic reasons" include: Slack work, material shortages, repairs to plant or equipment, start or termination of job during the week, and inability to find full-time work. "Other reasons" include: Labor dispute, bad weather, own illness, vacation, demands of home housework, school, no desire for full-time work, and full-time worker only during peak season. Persons on full-time schedules include, in addition to those working 35 hours or more, those who worked from 1-34 hours for noneconomic reasons and usually work full time.

Full- and part-time labor force. The *full-time labor force* consists of persons working on full-time schedules, persons involuntarily working part time (part time for economic reasons), and unemployed persons seeking full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of persons working part time voluntarily and unemployed persons seeking part-time work. Persons with a job but not at work during the survey week are classified according to whether they usually work full or part time.

Labor force time lost is a measure of aggregate hours lost to the economy through unemployment and involuntary part-time employment and is expressed as a percent of potentially available aggregate hours. It is computed by assuming: (1) That unemployment persons looking for full-time work lost an average of 37.5 hours, (2) that those looking for part-time work lost the average number of hours actually worked by voluntary part-time workers during the survey week, and (3) that persons on part time for economic reasons lost the difference between 37.5 hours and the actual number of hours they worked.

White and Negro and other races are terms used to describe the color or race of workers. The Negro and other races

category, which in the past had been identified as "nonwhite," includes all persons who are observed in the enumeration process to be other than white. At the time of the 1970 Census of Population, 89 percent of the Negro and other races population group were Negro; the remainder were American Indians, Eskimos, Orientals, and other nonwhite. Tables in this volume which contain these data utilize the word "color" to so indicate. The term "Negro" is used in tables when the relevant data are provided for Negroes exclusively.

Spanish origin refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as Mexican, Puerto Rican living on the mainland, Cuban, Central or South American or other Spanish origin or descent. According to the 1970 Census, approximately 98 percent of their population is white.

Major activity: going to school and *major activity: other* are terms used to describe whether the activity of young persons during the reference week was primarily one of going to school or not. Statistics on major activities are published every month in table A-6 for 16-21 year-olds by employment status, color, sex, and, if unemployed, whether seeking full- or part-time work.

Household head. One person in each household is designated as the head. The head is usually the person regarded as the head by the members of the group. If a husband and wife family occupy the unit, the husband is designated as the head. The number of heads, therefore, is equal to the number of households.

Vietnam-era veterans are those who served in the Armed Forces of the United States after August 4, 1964. Tables for veterans in this volume are limited to males in the civilian noninstitutional population; i.e., veterans in institutions and females are excluded.

Nonveterans are males who never served in the Armed Forces.

Poverty areas classification consists of all Census geographical divisions in which 20 percent or more of the residents were poor according to the 1970 Decennial Census. Persons were classified as poor or nonpoor by using income thresholds adopted by a Federal interagency committee in 1969. These thresholds vary by family size, composition, and residence (farm-nonfarm). While poverty areas have a substantial concentration of low-income residents, many poor persons live outside these areas and, conversely, the areas include many people who are not poor.

HISTORIC COMPARABILITY

Raised lower age limit

Beginning with data for 1967, the lower age limit for official statistics on persons in the labor force was raised from 14 to 16 years. At the same time, several definitions were sharpened to clear up ambiguities. The principal definitional changes were: (1) Counting as unemployed only persons who were currently available for work and who had engaged in some specific jobseeking activity within the past 4 weeks; an exception to the latter condition is made for persons waiting to start a new job in 30 days or waiting to be recalled from layoff; in the past, the current availability test was not applied and the time period for jobseeking was ambiguous; (2) counting as employed persons who were absent from their jobs in the survey week because of strikes, bad weather, etc. and those who were looking for other jobs; previously, these persons had been classified as unemployed; (3) sharpening the questions on hours of work,

duration of unemployment, and self-employment in order to increase their reliability.

These changes did not affect the unemployment rate by more than one-fifth of a percentage point in either direction, although the distribution of unemployment by sex was affected. The number of employed was reduced about 1 million because of the exclusion of 14- and 15-year-olds. For persons 16 years and over, the only employment series appreciably affected were those relating to hours of work and class of worker. A detailed discussion of the changes and their effect on the various series is contained in "New Definitions of Employment and Unemployment" by Robert L. Stein in the February 1967 issue of *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force*. Reprints may be obtained upon request.

Noncomparability of labor force levels

Before the changes introduced in 1967, the labor force data were not comparable for three earlier periods: (1) Beginning 1953, as a result of the introduction of data from the 1950 census into the estimation procedure, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and males; other categories were relative unaffected; (2) beginning 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in an increase of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force, four-fifths of this in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected; (3) beginning 1962, the introduction of figures from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000, labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged. In addition, beginning 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, producing an increase in the civilian noninstitutional population of about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000, and unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. A subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced in March 1973. This adjustment affected the white and Negro and other races groups but had little effect on totals. The adjustment resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the Negro and other races population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the Negro and other races labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not affected significantly.

Beginning in January 1974, the methodology used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an "inflation-deflation" approach. This change in the derivation of the population estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20-24 year-old males—particularly those of Negro and other races—but had little effect on 16 and over totals. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in "CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation" in the February 1974 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Effective July 1975, as a result of the immigration of Vietnamese refugees into the United States, the total and Negro-and-other races independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 males and 46,000 females. The addition of the refugees increased the Negro-and-other-races population by less than 1 percent

in any age-sex group, and all of the changes were in the "other races" population.

Changes in occupational classification system

Beginning with 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in census occupational classifications introduced into the Current Population Survey (CPS). These changes stemmed from an exhaustive review of the classification system to be used for the 1970 Census of Population. This review, the most comprehensive since the 1940 census, was to reduce the size of large groups, to be more specific about general and "not elsewhere classified" groups, and to provide information on emerging significant occupations. Differences in March 1970 employment levels tabulated on both the 1960 and 1970 classification systems ranged from a drop of 650,000 in operatives to an increase of 570,000 in service workers, much of which resulted from a shift between these two groups; the nonfarm laborers group increased by 420,000, and changes in other groups amounted to 220,000 or less.

An additional major group was created by splitting the operatives category into two: operatives, except transport, and transport equipment operatives. Separate data for these two groups first became available in January 1972. At the same time, several changes in titles, as well as in order of presentation, were introduced; for example, the title of the managers, officials, and proprietors group was changed to "managers and administrators, except farm," since only proprietors performing managerial duties are included in the category.

Apart from the effects of revisions in the occupational classification system beginning in 1971, comparability of occupational employment data was further affected in December 1971, when a question eliciting information on major activities or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to determine more precisely the occupational classification of individuals. This change resulted in several dramatic occupational shifts, particularly from managers and administrators to other groups. Thus, meaningful comparisons of occupational levels cannot be made between 1972 and earlier periods. However, revisions in the occupational classification system as well as in the CPS questionnaire are believed to have had but a negligible impact on unemployment rates.

Additional information on changes in the occupational classification system of the CPS appears in "Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971" and "Revisions in the Current Population Survey" in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of *Employment and Earnings*.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimation methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. There are no subsequent adjustments to independent benchmark data on labor force, employment, or unemployment. Therefore, revisions of the historical data are not an inherent feature of this statistical program.

1. *Noninterview adjustment.* The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to the extent needed to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondent for other reasons. This adjustment is made separately by combinations of sample areas and, within these, for six groups—two race categories (white, and

Negro and other races) within three residence categories. For sample areas which are standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), these residence categories are the central cities, and the urban and the rural balance of the SMSA's. For other sample areas, the residence categories are urban, rural nonfarm, and rural farm. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 3 to 5 percent depending on weather, vacations, etc.

2. Ratio estimates. The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the Nation as a whole, in such characteristics as age, color, sex, and residence. Since these population characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation and other principal measurements made from the sample, the latter estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio estimates as follows:

a. First-stage ratio estimate. This is a procedure in which the sample proportions are weighted by the known 1970 Census data on the color-residence distribution of the population. This step takes into account the differences existing at the time of the 1970 Census between the color-residence distribution for the Nation and for the sample areas.

b. Second-stage ratio estimate. In this step, the sample proportions are applied to independent current estimates of the population by age, sex, and color. Prior to January 1974 these estimates were prepared by carrying forward the most recent census data (1970) after taking account of subsequent aging of the population, births, deaths, and migration between the United States and other countries.

Beginning in 1974, the "inflation-deflation" method of deriving independent population controls was introduced into the CPS estimation procedures. In this procedure, the most recent census population adjusted to include estimated net census undercount by age, sex, and color (i.e., "inflated") is carried forward to each subsequent month and later age by adding births, subtracting deaths, and adding net migration. These postcensal population estimates are then "deflated" to census level to reflect the pattern of net undercount in the most recent census by age, sex, and color. The actual percent change over time in the population in any age group is preserved.

3. Composite estimate procedure. In deriving statistics for a given month, a composite estimating procedure is used which takes account of net changes from the previous month for continuing parts of the sample (75 percent) as well as the sample results for the current month. This procedure reduces the sampling variability of month-to-month changes especially and of the levels for most items also.

Rounding of estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Reliability of the estimates

Since the estimates are based on a sample, they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained if it were possible to take a complete census using the same schedules and procedures.

The standard error is a measure of sampling variability, that is, the variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is surveyed. The chances are about 2

out of 3 that an estimate from the sample would differ from a complete census by less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference would be less than twice the standard error.

Table A shows the average standard error for the major employment status categories, by sex, computed from data for past months. Estimates of change derived from the survey are also subject to sampling variability. The standard error of change for consecutive months is also shown in table A. The standard errors of level shown in table A are acceptable approximations of the standard errors of year-to-year change.

Table A. Average standard error of major employment status categories

[In thousands]

Employment status and sex	Average standard error of—	
	Monthly level	Month-to-month change (consecutive months only)
BOTH SEXES		
Labor force	205	150
Total employment	210	155
Agriculture	95	60
Nonagricultural employment	210	155
Unemployment	90	95
MALE		
Labor force	115	95
Total employment	125	100
Agriculture	85	55
Nonagricultural employment	130	105
Unemployment	70	80
FEMALE		
Labor force	140	110
Total employment	140	110
Agriculture	35	25
Nonagricultural employment	140	110
Unemployment	60	70

The figures presented in table B are to be used for other characteristics and are approximations of the standard errors of

Table B. Standard error of level of monthly estimates

[In thousands]

Size of estimate	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Total or white	Negro and other races	Total or white	Negro and other races	Total or white	Negro and other races
10	4	4	6	4	6	4
50	9	9	11	9	11	9
100	12	12	16	12	16	12
250	20	17	25	17	25	17
500	30	25	34	25	34	25
1,000	40	35	50	35	50	35
2,500	60	40	75	40	75	40
5,000	85	45	90	—	90	—
10,000	115	—	115	—	115	—
20,000	150	—	125	—	125	—
30,000	170	—	—	—	—	—
40,000	180	—	—	—	—	—

all such characteristics. They should be interpreted as providing an indication of the order of magnitude of the standard errors rather than as the precise standard error for any specific item.

The standard error of the change in an item from one month to the next month is more closely related to the standard error of the monthly level for that item than to the size of the specific month-to-month change itself. Thus, in order to use the approximations to the standard errors of month-to-month changes as presented in table C, it is first necessary to obtain the standard error of the monthly level of the item in table B, and then find the standard error of the month-to-month change in table C corresponding to this standard error of level. It should be noted that table C applies to estimates of change between 2 consecutive months. For changes between the current month and the same month last year, the standard errors of level shown in table B are acceptable approximations.

Illustration. Assume that the tables showed the total number of persons working a specific number of hours as 15,000,000, an increase of 500,000 over the previous month. Linear interpolation in the first column of table B shows that the standard error of 15,000,000 is about 133,000. Consequently, the chances are about 68 out of 100 that the sample estimate differs by less than 133,000 from the figure which would have been obtained from a complete count of the number of persons working the given number of hours. Using the 133,000 as the standard error of the monthly level in table C, it may be seen that the standard error of the 500,000 increase is about 126,000.

Table C. Standard error of estimates of month-to-month change

[In thousands]

Standard error of monthly level	Standard error of month-to-month change
10	12
25	28
50	55
100	100
150	140
200	155
250	160
300	190

The reliability of an estimated percentage, computed by using sample data for both numerator and denominator, depends upon both the size of the percentage and the size of the total upon which the percentage is based. Where the numerator is a subclass of the denominator, estimated percentages are relatively more reliable than the corresponding absolute estimates of the numerator of the percentage, particularly if the percentage is large (50 percent or greater). Table D shows the standard errors for percentages derived from the survey. Linear interpolation may be used for percentages and base figures not shown in table D. As a general rule, percentages will not be published when the monthly base is less than 75,000 or the annual base is less than 35,000. Table E shows the standard error of percentage of monthly levels and consecutive month change for frequently analyzed unemployment rate series. These errors are computed from data for recent months. Errors on change for nonconsecutive months are slightly greater (by roughly a factor of 1.1 times the month-to-month error).

Table D. Standard error of percentage

Base of percentages (thousands)	Estimated percentage									
	1 or 99	2 or 98	5 or 95	10 or 90	15 or 85	20 or 80	25 or 75	35 or 65	50	
150	1.1	1.5	2.4	3.3	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.5	6.1	
250	.9	1.3	2.0	2.8	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.6	5.1	
500	.6	.8	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.2	
1,000	.4	.6	.9	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.3	
2,000	.3	.4	.6	.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	
3,000	.2	.3	.5	.7	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	
5,000	.2	.3	.4	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.0	
10,000	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.5	.6	.7	.7	
25,000	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	
50,000	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	
75,000	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	

Table E. Standard error of percentage for major unemployment rates

Selected categories	Monthly level	Consecutive month change
Total (all civilian workers)	0.09	0.11
Men, 20 years and over	.10	.12
Women, 20 years and over	.16	.19
Both sexes, 16-19 years	.50	.64
White workers	.09	.11
Negro (and other races) workers	.36	.45
Household heads	.09	.11
Married men	.09	.11
Full-time workers	.09	.11
Part-time workers	.32	.40
Unemployed 15 weeks and over	.04	.05
Labor force time lost	.10	.12
OCCUPATION		
White-collar workers	.11	.13
Professional and technical	.18	.22
Managers and administrators except farm	.14	.18
Sales workers	.34	.42
Clerical workers	.21	.25
Blue-collar workers	.16	.20
Craft and kindred workers	.23	.28
Operatives	.24	.30
Nonfarm laborers	.52	.65
Service workers	.27	.34
Farm workers	.37	.45
INDUSTRY		
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	.11	.13
Construction	.52	.66
Manufacturing	.18	.22
Durable goods	.21	.26
Nondurable goods	.30	.37
Transportation and public utilities	.33	.40
Wholesale and retail trade	.24	.30
Finance and service industries	.20	.24
Government wage and salary workers	.18	.22
Agricultural wage and salary workers	.97	1.23

Establishment data

(B, C, and D tables)

COLLECTION

Payroll reports provide current information on wage and salary employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover in nonagricultural establishments, by industry and geographic location.

Federal-State cooperation

Under cooperative arrangements with State agencies, the respondent fills out a single employment or labor turnover reporting form, which is then used for national, State, and area estimates. This eliminates duplicate reporting on the part of respondents and, together with the use of identical techniques at the national and State levels, insures maximum comparability of estimates.

State agencies mail the forms to the establishments and examine the returns for consistency, accuracy, and completeness. The States use the information to prepare State and area series and then send the establishment data to the BLS for use in preparing the national series.

Shuttle schedules

Two types of data collection schedules are used: Form BLS 790—Monthly Report on Employment, Payroll, and Hours; and Form DL 1219—Monthly Report on Labor Turnover. These schedules are of the "shuttle" type, with space for each month of the calendar year. The collection agency returns the schedule to the respondent each month so that the next month's data can be entered. This procedure assures maximum comparability and accuracy of reporting, since the respondent can see the figures he has reported for previous months.

Form BLS 790 provides for entry of data on the number of full- and part-time workers on the payrolls of nonagricultural establishments and, for most industries, payroll and hours of production and related workers or nonsupervisory workers for the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. Form DL 1219 provides for the collection of information on the total number of accessions and separations, by type, during the calendar month.

CONCEPTS

Industrial classification

Establishments reporting on Form BLS 790 and Form DL 1219 are classified into industries on the basis of their principal product or activity determined from information on annual sales volume. This information is collected each year on a supplement to the monthly 790 or 1219 report. For an establishment making more than one product or engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the most important product or activity.

All national, State, and area employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover series are classified in accordance with the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, Bureau of the Budget, 1967.

Industry employment

Employment data, except those for the Federal Government, refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. For Federal Government establishments, employment figures represent the number of persons who occupied positions on the last day of the calendar month. Intermittent workers are counted if they performed any service during the month.

The data exclude proprietors, the self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farm workers, and domestic workers in households. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (when pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday or paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period and are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period, are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are laid off, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period or who are hired but have not been paid during the period.

Industry hours and earnings

Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in manufacturing and mining, construction workers in contract construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the remaining private nonagricultural components. For Federal Government, hours and earnings relate to all employees, both supervisory and nonsupervisory. Terms are defined below. When the pay period reported is longer than 1 week, figures are reduced to a weekly basis.

Production and related workers include working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspection, receiving, storage, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, maintenance, repair, janitorial and guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (e.g., power plant), and recordkeeping and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers include the following employees in the contract construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanic's apprentices, laborers, etc., whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards, at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees include employees (not above the working supervisory level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aids, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and similar occupational levels, and other employees whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll covers the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for

any part of the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, e.g., for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, vacations, and sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period), other pay not earned in the pay period reported (e.g., retroactive pay), tips, and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. "Fringe benefits" (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, etc. paid by the employer) are also excluded.

Hours cover the hours paid for, during the pay period which includes the 12th of the month, for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. Included are hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours cover hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Gross average hourly and weekly earnings

Average hourly earnings are on a "gross" basis, reflecting not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. Shifts in the volume of employment between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments also affect the general earnings averages. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period of time; rates are the amounts stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series does not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer since the following are excluded: Irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payments of various welfare benefits, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under the production-worker, construction-worker, or nonsupervisory-employee definitions.

Gross average weekly earnings are derived by multiplying average weekly hours by average hourly earnings. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in gross average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying causes, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of gross average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the work force. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the service industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

Average weekly hours

The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or

scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Average overtime hours

The overtime hours represent the portion of the gross average weekly hours which were in excess of regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee worked on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation his holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Since overtime hours are premium hours by definition, gross weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month-to-month; for example, overtime premiums may be paid for hours in excess of the straight-time workday although less than a full week is worked. Diverse trends at the industry-group level also may be caused by a marked change in gross hours for a component industry where little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months. In addition, such factors as stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on gross hours.

Hours and earnings for total private nonagricultural industries

This series covers all nonagricultural industry divisions except government. The principal source of payroll data is Form BLS 790. Secondary source material such as the Bureau's *Employment and Wages, County Business Patterns* of the Bureau of the Census, and additional supporting information such as *The Hospital Guide*, Part II, of the American Hospital Association and special studies by the National Council of Churches supplement data for certain industry groups within the service division.

For a technical description of this series, see the article, "Hours and Earnings for Workers in Private Nonagricultural Industries," published in the May 1967 issue of *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force*. Reprints are available upon request.

Railroad hours and earnings

The figures for class I railroads (excluding switching and terminal companies) are based on monthly data summarized in the M-300 report of the Interstate Commerce Commission and relate to all employees except executives, officials, and staff assistants (ICC group I) who received pay during the month. Gross average hourly earnings are computed by dividing total compensation by total hours paid for. Average weekly hours are obtained by dividing the total number of hours paid for, reduced to a weekly basis, by the number of employees, as defined above. Gross average weekly earnings are derived by multiplying average weekly hours by average hourly earnings.

Spendable average weekly earnings

Spendable average weekly earnings in current dollars are obtained by deducting estimated Federal social security and income taxes from average weekly earnings. The amount of

income tax liability depends on the number of dependents supported by the worker and his marital status, as well as on the level of his gross income. To reflect these variables, spendable earnings are computed for a worker with no dependents and a married worker with three dependents. The computations are based on gross average weekly earnings for all production or nonsupervisory workers in the industry division excluding other income and income earned by other family members.

The series reflects the spendable earnings of only those workers, with either none or three dependents, whose gross weekly pay approximates the average earnings indicated for all production and nonsupervisory workers. It does not reflect, for example, the average earnings of all workers with three dependents; such workers, in fact have higher gross average earnings than workers with no dependents.

Since part-time as well as full-time workers are included, and since the proportion of part-time workers has been rising, the series understates the increase in earnings for full-time workers. As noted, "fringe benefits" are not included in the earnings. For a more complete discussion of the uses and limitations of these series, see the article by Paul M. Schwab, "Two Measures of Purchasing Power Contrasted," in the *Monthly Labor Review* for April 1971. Reprints of this article are available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

"Real" earnings are computed by dividing the current Consumer Price Index into the earnings averages for the current month. This is done for gross average weekly earnings and for spendable average weekly earnings. The level of earnings is thus adjusted for changes in purchasing power since the base period (1967).

Average hourly earnings excluding overtime

Average hourly earnings excluding overtime premium pay are computed by dividing the total production-worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production-worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. Prior to January 1956, these data were based on the application of adjustment factors to gross average hourly earnings (as described in the *Monthly Labor Review*, May 1950, pp. 537-540). Both methods eliminate only the earnings due to overtime paid for at 1½ times the straight-time rates. No adjustment is made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday work, late-shift work and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls and hours

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls and hours are prepared by dividing the current month's aggregate by the monthly average for the 1967 period. The hour aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production-worker or nonsupervisory worker employment, and the payroll aggregates are the product of hour aggregates and average hourly earnings. At all higher levels of aggregation, hour and payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

Indexes of diffusion of changes in number of employees on nonagricultural payroll

These indexes measure the percent of industries which posted increases in employment over the specified time span. The indexes are calculated from 172 unpublished seasonally adjusted employment series (two-digit nonmanufacturing industries and three-digit manufacturing industries) covering all non-agricultural payroll employment in the private sector. A more

detailed discussion of these indexes appears in "Introduction of Diffusion Indexes," in the December, 1974 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Labor turnover

Labor turnover is the gross movement of wage and salary workers into and out of employed status with respect to individual establishments. This movement, which relates to a calendar month, is divided into two broad types: *Accessions* (new hires and rehires) and *separations* (terminations of employment initiated by either employer or employee). Each type of action is cumulated for a calendar month and expressed as a rate per 100 employees. The data relate to all employees, whether full- or part-time, permanent or temporary, including executive, office, sales, other salaried personnel, and production workers. Transfers to another establishment of the company are included, beginning with January 1959.

Accessions are the total number of permanent and temporary additions to the employment roll, including both new and rehired employees.

New hires are temporary or permanent additions to the employment roll of persons who have never before been employed in the establishment (except employees transferring from another establishment of the same company) or of former employees not recalled by the employer.

Other accessions, which are not published separately but are included in total accessions, are all additions to the employment roll which are not classified as new hires, including transfers from other establishments of the company and employees recalled from layoff.

Separations are terminations of employment during the calendar month and are classified according to cause: Quits, layoffs, and other separations, are defined as follows:

Quits are terminations of employment initiated by employees, failure to report after being hired, and unauthorized absences, if on the last day of the month the person has been absent more than 7 consecutive calendar days.

Layoffs are suspensions without pay lasting or expected to last more than 7 consecutive calendar days, initiated by the employer without prejudice to the worker.

Other separations, which are not published separately but are included in total separations, are terminations of employment because of discharge, permanent disability, death, retirement, transfers to another establishment of the company, and entrance into the Armed Forces for a period expected to last more than 30 consecutive calendar days.

Relationship of labor turnover to employment series

Month-to-month changes in total employment in manufacturing industries reflected by labor turnover rates are not comparable with the changes shown in the Bureau's employment series for the following reasons: (1) Accessions and separations are computed for the entire calendar month; the employment reports refer to the pay period which includes the 12th of the month; and (2) employees on strike are not counted as turnover actions although such employees are excluded from the employment estimates if the work stoppage extends through the report period.

ESTIMATING METHODS

The principal features of the procedure used to estimate employment for the industry statistics are (1) the use of the "link relative" technique, which is a form of ratio estimation, (2) periodic adjustment of employment levels to new benchmarks, and (3) the use of size and regional stratification.

The "link relative" technique

From a sample composed of establishments reporting for both the previous and current months, the ratio of current

month employment to that of the previous month is computed. This is called a link relative. The estimates of employment (all employees, including production and nonproduction workers together) for the current month are obtained by multiplying the estimates for the previous month by these "link relatives." In addition, small bias correction factors are applied to selected employment estimates each month. The size of the bias correction factors is determined from past experience. Other features of the general procedures are described in table F, Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover.

Table F. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and labor turnover

Item	Basic estimating cell (industry, region, size, or region/size cell)	Aggregate industry levels (divisions, groups and, where stratified, individual cells)
Monthly data		
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments which reported for both months.	Sum of all employee estimates for component cells.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) ratio of women to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.
Gross average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.
Gross average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.
Gross average weekly earnings	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.
Labor turnover rates	The number of particular actions (e.g., quits) in reporting establishments divided by total employment in those firms. The result is multiplied by 100.	Average, weighted by employment, of the rates for component cells.
Annual average data		
All employees and production or nonsupervisory workers	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Gross average weekly hours	Annual total of aggregate hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of employment.	Annual total of aggregate hours for production or nonsupervisory workers divided by annual sum of employment for these workers.
Average weekly overtime hours	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of employment.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours for production workers divided by annual sum of employment for these workers.
Gross average hourly earnings	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by weekly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls divided by annual aggregate hours.
Gross average weekly earnings	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.
Labor turnover rates	Sum of monthly rates divided by 12.	Sum of monthly rates divided by 12.

Size and regional stratification

A number of industries are stratified by size of establishment and/or by region, and the stratified production- or nonsupervisory-worker data are used to weight the hours and earnings into broader industry groupings. Accordingly, the basic estimating cell for an employment, hours, or earnings series, as the term is used in the summary of computational methods, may be a whole industry or a size stratum, a region stratum, or a size stratum of a region within an industry.

Benchmark adjustments

Employment estimates are compared periodically with comprehensive counts of employment which provide "benchmarks" for the various nonagricultural industries, and appropriate adjustments are made as indicated. The industry estimates are currently projected from March 1974 levels. Normally, benchmark adjustments are made annually.

The primary sources of benchmark information are employment data, by industry, compiled quarterly by State agencies from reports of establishments covered under State unemployment insurance laws. These tabulations, cover nearly nine-tenths of the total nonagricultural employment in the United States. Benchmark data for the residual are obtained from the records of the Social Security Administration, the Interstate Commerce Commission, and a number of other agencies in private industry or government.

The estimates relating to the benchmark month are compared with new benchmark levels, industry by industry. If revisions are necessary, the monthly series of estimates are adjusted between the new benchmark and the preceding one, and the new benchmark for each industry is then carried forward progressively to the current month by use of the sample trends. Thus, under this procedure, the benchmark is used to establish the level of employment; the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level. A comparison of the actual amounts of revisions due to benchmark adjustment for the last 3 years shown in table G.

Table G. Nonagricultural payroll employment estimates, by industry divisions, as a percentage of the benchmark for 1971, 1973, and 1974

Industry division	1971	1973 ¹	1974
Total	100.2	98.4	99.9
Mining	99.8	96.5	97.0
Contract construction	96.9	90.4	100.6
Manufacturing	100.4	98.9	99.9
Transportation and public utilities	100.9	99.3	100.0
Wholesale and retail trade	100.3	97.8	100.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100.2	99.5	98.9
Services	100.4	99.1	99.3
Government	100.0	99.5	100.6

¹ 2-year revision.

Data for all months since the last benchmark to which the series has been adjusted are subject to revision. To provide users of the data with a convenient reference source for the revised data, the BLS publishes as soon as possible after each benchmark revision a summary volume of employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover statistics, entitled *Employment and Earnings, United States*.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The sampling plan used in the current employment statistics program is known as "sampling proportionate to average size of establishment." This design is an optimum allocation design among strata since the sampling variance is proportional to the average size of establishments. The universe of establishments is stratified first by industry and then within each industry by size of establishment in terms of employment. For each industry, the number of sample units is distributed among the size class cells on the basis of average employment per establishment in each cell. In practice, this is equivalent to distributing the predetermined total number of establishments required in the sample among the cells on the basis of the ratio of employment in each cell to total employment in the industry. Within each noncertainty stratum the sample members are selected at random.

Under this type of design, large establishments fall into the sample with certainty. The size of the sample for the various industries is determined empirically on the basis of experience and of cost considerations. In a manufacturing industry in which a high proportion of total employment is concentrated in relatively few establishments, a large percentage of total employment is included in the sample. Consequently, the sample design for such industries provides for a complete census of the large establishments with only a few chosen from among the smaller establishments or none at all if the concentration of employment is great enough. On the other hand, in an industry in which a large proportion of total employment is in small establishments, the sample design calls for inclusion of all large establishments and also for a substantial number of the small ones. Many industries in the trade and services divisions fall into this category. To keep the sample to a size which can be handled by available resources, it is necessary to accept samples in these divisions with a smaller proportion of universe employment than is the case for most manufacturing industries. Since individual establishments in these nonmanufacturing divisions generally show less fluctuation from regular cyclical or seasonal patterns than establishments in manufacturing industries, these smaller samples (in terms of employment) generally produce reliable estimates.

In the context of the BLS employment and labor turnover statistics programs, with their emphasis on producing timely data at minimum cost, a sample must be obtained which will provide coverage of a sufficiently large segment of the universe to provide reasonably reliable estimates that can be published promptly and regularly. The present sample meets these specifications for most industries. With its use, the BLS is able to produce preliminary estimates each month for many industries and for many geographic levels within a few weeks after reports are mailed by respondents, and at a somewhat later date, statistics in considerably greater industrial detail.

Coverage

The BLS sample of establishment employment and payrolls is the largest monthly sampling operation in the field of social statistics. Table H shows the approximate proportion of total employment in each industry division covered by the group of establishments furnishing monthly employment data. The coverage for individual industries within the division may vary

Table H. Approximate size and coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 1974¹

Industry division	Number of establishments in samples	Employees	
		Number reported	Percent of total
Total	158,400	31,637,000	41
Mining	2,100	307,000	46
Contract construction	16,500	771,000	20
Manufacturing	47,000	11,821,000	59
Transportation and public utilities:			
Railroad transportation (ICC)	95	537,000	94
Other transportation and public utilities	7,300	2,181,000	53
Wholesale and retail trade	38,200	3,050,000	18
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10,100	1,507,000	36
Services	23,500	2,740,000	20
Government:			
Federal (Civil Service Commission) ²	3,200	2,691,000	100
State and local	10,400	6,032,000	52

¹ Since a few establishments do not report payroll and hour information, hours and earnings estimates may be based on a slightly smaller sample than employment estimates.

² National estimates of Federal employment are provided to the BLS by the Civil Service Commission. State and area estimates are based on a sample of 3,200 reports covering about 53 percent of employment in Federal establishments.

from the proportions shown. Table I shows the approximate coverage, in terms of employment, of the labor turnover sample.

Table I. Approximate size and coverage of BLS labor turnover sample, March 1974

Industry	Employees	
	Number reported	Percent of total
Total	10,873,730	52
Manufacturing	10,007,800	51
Metal mining	61,850	66
Coal mining	56,770	35
Communication:		
Telephone	734,270	74
Telegraph	13,040	61

Reliability of the employment estimates

Although the relatively large size of the BLS establishment sample assures a high degree of accuracy, the estimates derived from it may differ from the figures that would be obtained if it were possible to take a complete census using the same schedules and procedures. As discussed under the previous section, a link relative technique is used to estimate employment. This requires the use of the previous month's estimate as the base in computing the current month's estimate. Thus, small sampling and response errors may cumulate over several months to remove this accumulated error, the estimates are usually adjusted

annually to new benchmarks. In addition to taking account of sampling and response errors, the benchmark revision adjusts the estimates for changes in the industrial classification of individual establishments (resulting from changes in their product which are not reflected in the levels of estimates until the data are adjusted to new benchmarks). In fact, at the more detailed industry levels, particularly within manufacturing, changes in classification are the major cause of benchmark adjustments. Another cause of differences arises from improvements in the quality of the benchmark data. Improvements brought about by the most recent expansion in unemployment insurance coverage were the major cause of differences in the March 1973 benchmark adjustments. (See article by Carol M. Utter, BLS Establishment Estimates Revised to March 1973 Benchmark Levels, in the December 1974 issue.) Table J presents the average percent revisions of the six most recent benchmarks (excluding the March 1973 adjustment) for major industry divisions. Detailed descriptions of individual benchmark revisions are available from the Bureau upon request.

The hours and earnings estimates for cells are not subject to benchmark revisions, although the broader groupings may be affected slightly by changes in employment weights. The hours and earnings estimates, however, are subject to sampling errors which may be expressed as relative errors of the estimates. (A relative error is a standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate.) Relative errors for major industries are presented in table J and for individual industries with the specified number of employees in table K. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the hours and earnings estimates from the sample would differ by a smaller percentage than the relative error from the averages that would have been obtained from a complete census.

Table J. Average benchmark percent revision in employment estimates and relative errors¹ for average weekly hours and average hourly earnings by industry division

Industry division	Average benchmark revision in estimates of employment ²	Relative errors (in percent)	
		Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonagricultural employment	0.2	-	-
Total private .....	.1	0.1	0.2
Mining	1.2	.5	.5
Construction	1.2	.2	.3
Manufacturing .....	.3	.1	.1
Durable goods .....	.4	.1	.1
Nondurable goods .....	.3	.1	.1
Transportation and public utilities .....	.4	.7	.4
Trade .....	.3	.1	.2
Wholesale	1.0	.2	.3
Retail .....	.2	.2	.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	.4	2	4
Services .....	.6	4	8
Government ³ .....	.6		

¹ Relative errors relate to March 1971 data

² The average percent revision in employment for the 1967-71 and 1974 benchmarks.

³ Estimates for government are based on a total count for Federal Government and samples for State and local government benchmarked to a quinquennial census of government conducted by the Bureau of the Census

One measure of the reliability of the employment estimates for individual industries is the root-mean-square error (RMSE). The measure is the standard deviation adjusted for the bias in estimates

$$(RMSE = \sqrt{(Standard\ Deviation)^2 + (Bias)^2}).$$

If the bias is small, the chances are about 2 out of 3 that an estimate from the sample would differ from its benchmark by less than the root-mean-square error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference would be less than twice the root-mean-square error.

Approximations of the root-mean-square errors (based on the experience of the last 6 years) of differences between final estimates and benchmarks are presented in table K.

Table K. Root-mean-square errors of differences between benchmarks and estimates of employment and average relative errors for average weekly hours and average hourly earnings

Size of employment estimate	Root mean square error of employment estimates ¹	Relative errors (in percent)	
		Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
50,000	1,900	0.9	1.5
100,000	2,700	.7	1.1
200,000	4,100	.5	.9
500,000	9,600	.4	.8
1,000,000	13,000	.3	.5
2,000,000	16,800	.3	.5

¹ Assuming 12-month intervals between benchmark revisions.

For the two most recent months, estimates of employment, hours, and earnings are preliminary and are so footnoted in the tables. These figures are based on less than the total sample and are revised when all the reports in the sample have been received. Table L presents root-mean-square errors of the amounts of revisions that may be expected between the preliminary and final levels of employment and preliminary and final month-to-month changes. Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than .1 of an hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings.

STATISTICS FOR STATES AND AREAS

State and area employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover data are collected and prepared by State agencies in cooperation with BLS. The area statistics relate to metropolitan areas. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur. Additional industry detail may be obtained from the State agencies listed on the inside back cover of each issue. These statistics are based on the same establishment reports used by BLS for preparing national estimates. For employment, the sum of the State figures may differ slightly from the equivalent official U.S. totals on a national basis, because some States have more recent benchmarks than others and because of the effects of differing industrial and geographic stratification.

Table L. Errors of preliminary employment estimates

Size of employment estimate	Root-mean-square error of	
	Monthly level	Month-to-month change
50,000	600	600
100,000	1,000	900
200,000	1,700	1,700
500,000	2,600	2,400
1,000,000	5,000	4,900
2,000,000	9,000	8,700
10,000,000	29,000	26,000
Total nonagricultural employment	98,000	87,000
Mining	5,000	5,000
Contract construction	20,000	21,000
Manufacturing	45,000	42,000
Transportation and public utilities	13,000	11,000
Wholesale and retail trade	35,000	32,000
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7,000	7,000
Services	29,000	23,000
Government	44,000	42,000

For the States and the areas shown in the B and C sections of this periodical, all the annual average data for the detailed industry statistics currently published by each cooperating State agency are presented (from the earliest data of availability of each series) in a summary volume published annually by the BLS.

PRODUCTIVITY DATA

(Tables C-10, C-11, and C-12) are compiled by the Bureau of Labor Statistics from establishment data and from estimates of compensation and gross national product supplied by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Federal Reserve Board.

Definitions

Hours of wage and salary workers in nonagricultural establishments refer to hours paid for all employees—production workers, nonsupervisory workers, and salaried workers.

Output is the constant dollar market value of final goods and services produced in a given period. Indexes of *output per hour* of labor input, or labor productivity, measure changes in the volume of goods and services produced per unit of labor. *Compensation per hour* includes wages and salaries of employees plus employers contributions for social insurance and private benefit plans. The data also include an estimate of wages, salaries, and supplementary payments for the self-employed, except for nonfinancial corporations, in which there are no self-employed. *Real compensation per hour* is compensation per hour adjusted to eliminate the effect of changes in the Consumer Price Index.

Unit labor costs measure the labor compensation cost required to produce one unit of output and are derived by dividing compensation per hour by output per hour. *Unit nonlabor payments* include profits, depreciation, interest, and indirect taxes per unit of output. They are computed by subtracting compensation of all persons from the current dollar gross national product and dividing by output. In these tables, unit nonlabor costs contain all the components of unit nonlabor payments except unit profits. *Unit profits* include corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustments per unit of output.

The *implicit price deflator* is derived by dividing the current dollar estimate of gross product by the constant dollar estimate, making the deflator, in effect, a price index for gross product of the sector reported.

Notes on the data

In the total private economy and the nonfarm sector, the basis for the output measure employed in the computation of output per hour is Gross Domestic Product rather than

Gross National Product. Computation of hours includes estimates of nonfarm and farm proprietor hours.

Manufacturing data have been revised to reflect revisions in the Federal Reserve Board Index of Industrial Production. Output data are supplied by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Federal Reserve Board. Quarterly measures have been adjusted by the Bureau of Labor Statistics to annual estimates of output (gross product originating) from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. Compensation and hour data are from the Bureau of Economic Analysis and the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Unemployment insurance data (E tables)

Insured unemployment represents the number of persons reporting a week of unemployment under an unemployment insurance program. It includes some persons who are working part time who would be counted as employed in the payroll and household surveys. Excluded are persons who have exhausted their benefit rights and workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance. In general, excluded from coverage are those persons engaged in agriculture, domestic service, unpaid family work, selected nonprofit organizations, some State and local government and self-employment. Also excluded from the insured unemployment count, but included as employed in the household survey, are those persons who earned no wages during the payroll period because they were temporarily absent from their jobs due to taking time off, illness and industrial dispute as well as unpaid vacations. The rate of insured unemployment is

the number of insured unemployed expressed as a percent of average covered employment in a 12-month period ending 6 to 8 months prior to the week of reference. Initial claims are notices filed by those losing jobs covered by an unemployment insurance program that they are starting a period of unemployment. A claimant who continued to be unemployed a full week is then counted in the insured unemployment figure.

Because of differences in State laws and procedures under which unemployment insurance programs are operated, State unemployment rates generally indicate, but do not precisely measure, differences among the individual States. Persons wishing to receive a detailed description of the nature, sources, inclusions and exclusions, and limitations of unemployment insurance data should address their inquiries to Employment and Training Administration, Washington, D.C. 20210.

Seasonal adjustment

Many economic statistics reflect a regularly recurring seasonal movement which can be estimated on the basis of past experience. By eliminating that part of the change which can be ascribed to usual seasonal variation, it is possible to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. However, in evaluating deviations from the seasonal pattern—that is, changes in a seasonally adjusted series—it is important to note that seasonal adjustment is merely an approximation based on past experience. Seasonally adjusted estimates have a broader margin of possible error than the original data on which they are based, since they are subject not only to sampling and other errors but, in addition, are affected by the uncertainties of the seasonal adjustment process itself. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment data are published regularly in *Employment and Earnings*.

The seasonal adjustment methods used for these series are an adaptation of the standard ratio-to-moving average method, with a provision for moving "adjustment factors" to take account of changing seasonal patterns. A detailed description of the method is given in the two publications, *BLS Seasonal Factor Method (1966)* and *X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program*, Technical Paper No. 15, Bureau of the Census (1967).

Data for the household series are seasonally adjusted by the Census X-11 Method. For each of the three major labor force components—agricultural employment, nonagricultural employment, and unemployment—data for four age-sex groups (male

and female workers, 16-19 years and 20 years and over) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and then added to give seasonally adjusted total figures. In order to produce seasonally adjusted total employment and civilian labor force data, the appropriate series are aggregated. The seasonally adjusted rate of unemployment for all civilian workers is derived by dividing the figure for total unemployment (the sum of four seasonally adjusted age-sex components) by the figure for the civilian labor force (the sum of 12 seasonally adjusted age-sex components). Other series, such as unemployment by duration or employment by major occupational groups, are independently adjusted.

The seasonal adjustment factors applying to current data are based on a pattern shown by past experience. Once each year (in January), these factors are revised in the light of the previous years' experience. Revised seasonally adjusted series for major components of the labor force based on data through December 1975, plus a short description of the methodology, are published in the February 1976 *Employment and Earnings*. Many additional series, which are either components or aggregates of the series presented, are available from the BLS upon request.

For establishment data, the seasonally adjusted series on hours and hourly earnings, for industry groupings are computed by applying factors directly to the corresponding unadjusted series, utilizing the BLS Seasonal Factor Method. However, seasonally adjusted employment totals for all employees and production workers by industry division are

obtained by summing seasonally adjusted data for the component industries. Seasonally adjusted average weekly earnings are the product of seasonally adjusted average hourly earnings and average weekly hours. Average weekly earnings in constant dollars, seasonally adjusted, are obtained by dividing seasonally adjusted average weekly earnings by the seasonally adjusted Consumer Price Index. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours, seasonally adjusted, are obtained by multiplying average weekly hours, seasonally adjusted, by production or non-supervisory workers, seasonally adjusted, and dividing by the 1967 base. For total private, total goods producing, total private service producing, trade, manufacturing, and durable and non-durable goods the indexes of aggregate weekly hours, seasonally adjusted, are obtained by summing the aggregate weekly hours, seasonally adjusted, for the appropriate component industries and dividing by the 1967 base.

The seasonally adjusted establishment data for Federal Government are based on a series which excludes the Christmas

temporary help employed by the Postal Service in December. The employment of these workers constitutes the only significant seasonal change in Federal Government employment during the winter months. Furthermore, the volume of such employment may change substantially from year to year because of administrative decisions by the Postal Service. Hence, it was considered desirable to exclude this group from the data upon which the seasonally adjusted series is based.

Labor turnover rates are seasonally adjusted by applying appropriate seasonal factors to the rate. These factors are derived by the Census X-11 method using the trading day option. As a result these series are adjusted for the number of times each day of the week occurs in a given month, as well as for the month of the year.

The revised seasonally adjusted series for the establishment data reflect experience through June 1975. Seasonal factors to be used for current adjustment appear in the October 1975 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Additional information concerning the preparation of the labor force, employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover series—concepts and scope, survey methods, and limitations—is contained in the *Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 1711.