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CALENDAR OF FEATURES											
In addition to the monthly data appearing regularly in Employment and Earnings, special features appear in most of the issues, as shown below:											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Household data											
Annual averages	x										
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Quarterly averages:											
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Women employment (National)		x			x			x		x	
National data adjusted to new benchmarks											(1)
Revised seasonally adjusted series											(1)
State and area annual averages					x						
Area definitions					x						

¹ The issue that introduces the establishment data adjusted to new benchmarks varies. The December 1974 issue marks the introduction of March 1973 benchmarks.

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¹ Included in February, May, August, and November issues.

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Employment and Unemployment Developments, January 1975

Unemployment increased sharply in January, pushing the Nation's unemployment rate to 8.2 percent, its highest point recorded over the entire post-World War II period, and employment declined for the fourth straight month.

Unemployment totaled 7.5 million in January (seasonally adjusted), an increase of 930,000 from December. The unemployment rate was a full percentage point above the previous month and 3 points above January 1974. The highest levels previously reached by the jobless rate were 7.5 percent in July 1958 and 7.9 percent in October 1949.

Total employment (as measured by the monthly survey of households) declined by 640,000 from December to January to 84.6 million, with three-fourths of the decrease occurring among adult men. The employment reduction since last September exceeded 1.8 million.

At 77.3 million, the number of nonagricultural payroll jobs (as measured by the monthly survey of business establishments) dropped by 440,000 from December and 1.6 million from its peak of last October. These cutbacks were accompanied by declines in the workweek.

Unemployment

Most of the 930,000 increase in joblessness in January can be traced to layoffs, as the number of persons who had lost their last job increased by 640,000 to 3.8 million. Since last August, joblessness rose by 2.6 million (1.8 million of which stemmed from job loss), more rapidly than in any 5-month span since the initiation of the monthly survey in 1940.

This surge in unemployment stands in sharp contrast to the picture just 15 months earlier, when the unemployment rate had fallen to a 3½-year low of 4.6 percent. Although a small part of the subsequent increase took place during last winter's "energy crisis" period, the unemployment rate rose most sharply from August to January, when it went from 5.4 percent to 8.2 percent.

The large month-to-month increase in unemployment was shared by virtually all worker groups, many of which

surpassed their highest previously recorded jobless rates. However, the rate for adult men, at 6.0 percent, was still substantially below its postwar highs—7.0 percent in July 1958 and 7.9 percent in October 1949. Likewise, the jobless rate for workers covered by regular State unemployment insurance programs, at 5.5 percent, was below highs reached during the 1949, 1954, 1958, and 1961 recessions. Rates were near or above record levels for adult women (8.1 percent), teenagers (20.8 percent), household heads (5.2 percent), whites (7.5 percent), blacks (13.4 percent), and full-time workers (7.7 percent).

Unemployment increases were pervasive among the major occupational groups, but blue-collar workers experienced the largest, their rate moving from 9.3 percent in December to 11.0 percent in January. In similar fashion, among the major industries, manufacturing workers were very hard hit; at 10.5 percent, the factory jobless rate was more than double the year-ago figure (4.8 percent).

The unemployment rate for Vietnam-era veterans aged 20-34 years continued its swift ascent in January, rising to 9.0 percent from 7.6 percent in December. For the youngest veterans (20-24 years old), the rate was 19.7 percent in January, compared with 11.6 percent for nonveterans of the same ages. In contrast to recent experience, unemployment of 30-34 year-old veterans was higher than among their nonveteran counterparts.

The average (mean) duration of unemployment, which usually lags behind movements in total unemployment, posted its first substantial increase since the start of the current cyclical downturn. It moved up to 10.7 weeks, after holding close to 10 weeks during most of 1973 and 1974. Long-term unemployment—persons unemployed for 15 weeks or more—stood at 1.5 million, 220,000 higher than in December and nearly twice as high as in January 1974. Of this total, 620,000 had been looking for a job for 27 or more weeks, also almost double a year earlier.

In addition to the increase in joblessness, there was a continued increase in the number of employed persons working part time for economic reasons—the "partially unemployed." In January, 3.8 million persons were on

curtailed work schedules or holding part-time jobs because of the inability to find full-time work. When combined with unemployment on a man-hours basis, the resulting measure—labor force time lost—reached 8.9 percent in January, up from 7.9 percent in December and 5.6 percent in January 1974.

Civilian labor force and total employment

The civilian labor force increased by 290,000 (seasonally adjusted) in January after remaining stable since September. Adult women and teenagers accounted for all of the upturn, as the male labor force declined for the third straight month. Over the past year, the labor force has grown by a considerably smaller amount than in the prior year.

Employment fell for the fourth consecutive month in January, as 640,000 fewer persons had jobs than in December. Adult men showed the largest over-the-month decline—470,000 to 47.5 million. Although employment had grown modestly last summer after recovering from the impact of energy shortages, large declines in the most recent months—which totaled 1.8 million from September to January—more than offset the earlier gains. Blue-collar workers bore the brunt of these employment reductions, their job total decreasing by 1.7 million from September to January.

Industry payroll employment

Total nonagricultural payroll employment, at 77.3 million in January (seasonally adjusted), was down 440,000 from December, the third consecutive monthly decline. The 3-month decrease totaled 1.6 million, the largest in the postwar period. Job cutbacks were posted in 78 percent of all industries in January and in 86 percent of all industries over the October-January period.

As in the previous 2 months, the January decline was largely concentrated in manufacturing, with both the durable and nondurable sectors hard hit. Durable goods employment fell by 280,000, as declines were posted in all categories. In the nondurable goods industries, employment also fell substantially (165,000), with the largest decreases taking place in textiles and apparel. January marked the fourth straight monthly decline in manufacturing, bringing the factory job total to its lowest level since January of 1972.

Employment in contract construction remained about unchanged in January, after posting a large decline over the previous 4 months. Mining, on the other hand, posted an increase of 40,000, as the last of the striking coal miners returned to work.

In the service-producing industries, employment declines of 55,000 in trade and 35,000 in transportation and public utilities offset a 40,000 increase in services and smaller pickups elsewhere. In marked contrast to the goods industries, which have lost 1.7 million jobs over the past year, payroll employment in the service sector has increased by 1.2 million.

Hours of work

The average workweek for all production or nonsupervisory workers declined 0.3 hour in January to a seasonally adjusted level of 36.1 hours. Compared with January of 1974, average hours were down 0.6 hour.

In manufacturing, the workweek was also down 0.3 hour over the month to 39.1 hours. Compared with January 1974, factory hours have declined 1.3 hours. Factory overtime fell a half hour in January to 2.2 hours, the lowest level since mid-1961.

The aggregate man-hours of private production or nonsupervisory workers fell by 1.2 percent in January, following a 1.3-percent decline in December. Over the past year, total man-hours have declined 4.4 percent. Factory man-hours were down 3.8 percent over the month and 13.0 percent from a year ago.

Hourly and weekly earnings

Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonagricultural payrolls rose 0.2 percent (seasonally adjusted) in January. Since January 1974, hourly earnings have advanced 8.6 percent. Average weekly earnings fell 0.6 percent but were up 6.9 percent over last January.

Before adjustment for seasonality, average hourly earnings rose 2 cents in January to \$4.40. Hourly earnings have increased 35 cents from a year ago. Weekly earnings averaged \$157.08 in January, down \$2.79 from December but up \$10.06 over January 1974.

The hourly earnings index

The Hourly Earnings Index—earnings adjusted for overtime in manufacturing, seasonality, and the effects of changes in the proportion of workers in high-wage and low-wage industries—was 166.2 (1967=100) in January, 0.6 percent higher than in December. The index was 9.6 percent above January a year ago. During the 12-month period ending in December, the Hourly Earnings Index in dollars of constant purchasing power declined 2.5 percent.

Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series

The Bureau of Labor Statistics each year revises the seasonal adjustment factors for unemployment and other labor force series derived from the Current Population Survey (household survey) to take into account data from the previous year. This issue of *Employment and Earnings* introduces revised seasonally adjusted data which incorporate experience through December 1974. The revised seasonally adjusted factors shown on page 9 and the seasonally adjusted series shown on pages 132-180 replace those published in the February 1974 issue of this publication, which were based on data through December 1973.

Incorporation of 1974 data and recomputation of the seasonally adjusted data did not affect the published, seasonally adjusted unemployment rates for 10 months of 1974 and altered them by 0.1 percentage point in the remaining 2 months. Because they are calculated from 12 monthly observations based on unadjusted numbers, annual averages are not affected by the revision of seasonal factors.

As has been the case since 1973, the Census Bureau's X-11 method¹ was used to seasonally adjust labor force data. For most series, except those pertaining to veterans and non-veterans, seasonality has been computed based on the prior 8-year period. However, beginning with this year, revisions of seasonally adjusted data are limited to

5 years only; thus series for the years 1967-69 were not subject to revision. To maintain a partial historical record, the seasonally adjusted series have been published in this issue for 1967 forward. Pre-1967 data, which have been adjusted by the *BLS Seasonal Factor Method*,² are also no longer subject to change. Users of these data who retain the February 1973 issue of this publication have a permanent source of pre-1967 seasonally adjusted data. These historical data may also be obtained from the BLS upon request.

Method of adjustment

The X-11 seasonal adjustment method is an adaptation of the traditional ratio-to-moving average method, with allowance for changing seasonal patterns. The original data are regarded as a product of a trend-cycle component, a seasonal component, and an irregular component. The trend-cycle represents the long-run trend and cycle movements of the series. The seasonal component is the annual repetitive pattern which makes certain months consistently higher or lower than others. The irregular component is a residual, including sampling errors and short-term fluctuations due to unusual weather, strikes, etc., which do not follow any consistent pattern. After a satisfactory decomposition is achieved, the seasonally adjusted series is computed by dividing each month's original value by the corresponding seasonal factor.

A centered 12-month moving average of the original data is used as the first estimate of the trend-cycle. This is divided into the original value to isolate the seasonal-irregular. In the X-11 method, a 5-term weighted moving average of these seasonal-irregulars for the same month of successive years provides initial estimates of the seasonal factors. The quotient of each seasonal-irregular divided by the corresponding seasonal is an estimate of

Table 1. Seasonally adjusted unemployment rates, all civilian workers, 1974

Month	Originally published	Revised
January	5.2	5.2
February	5.2	5.2
March	5.1	5.1
April	5.0	5.0
May	5.2	5.2
June	5.2	5.2
July	5.3	5.3
August	5.4	5.4
September	5.8	5.8
October	6.0	6.0
November	6.5	6.6
December	7.1	7.2

¹ For a detailed description of the X-11 method, see Technical Paper No. 15, the *X-11 Variant of the Census Method 11 Seasonal Adjustment Program*, 1967 revision (Bureau of the Census, 1967).

² The BLS method is described in the *BLS Handbook of Methods*, Bulletin 1711, (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1971) Appendix A.

the irregular component, which at this stage includes some residual trend-cycle. A refined trend-cycle is computed using 9-, 13-, or 23-term Henderson curve weights, and new seasonal factors and irregulars are computed. A 5-year moving standard deviation (σ) of the irregular is computed. Individual irregulars divided by these σ s are classified by size. The X-11 method assigns graduated weights to the observations based on these ratios. Small deviations (those between 0 and 1.5 σ) are accepted, that is, they receive a weight of "1"; deviations exceeding 2.5 σ are rejected, receiving zero weights and intermediate deviations (those between 1.5 and 2.5 σ) receive weights of more than zero and less than one.

The weights are used in two ways. They serve as auxiliary weights in the various moving averages used in computing seasonal factors, so that the effect of each aberrant figure is reduced in inverse proportion to its weight. They are also used in computing modified original values, where the amount of modification varies inversely with the weight. The effect of these refinements is to keep most of the aberrations out of the trend-cycle and seasonal components and make them part of the irregular components instead. The modified original series then is averaged with one of several possible sets of weights to obtain a trend-cycle. Processes similar to those described earlier are used to obtain revised seasonal factors and irregular components. (For these and subsequent estimates of seasonal factors, moving averages of up to seven terms are applied to the seasonal-irregulars.) Revised modified original data are then seasonally adjusted once again by a repetition of this process to obtain a final set of factors and of seasonally adjusted data.

Aggregation procedures

After the computation of seasonal factors and seasonally adjusted data for approximately 180 basic series, certain series are then combined according to a set of specifications to yield other seasonally adjusted estimates. In other words, components of a series are adjusted directly, and these values are combined to provide seasonally adjusted values for many other series.

All civilian labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by this method of aggregation. For example, for each of the three major labor force components—agricultural and nonagricultural employment and unemployment—data for four age-sex groups (males and females under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. In order to provide seasonally adjusted total employment and civilian labor force estimates, the appropriate series are aggregated. The unemployment rate for all civilian workers is derived by dividing the estimate for total unemployment (the sum of 4 seasonally adjusted age-sex components) by the civilian labor force (the sum of 12 seasonally adjusted age-sex components).

A total of 286 seasonally adjusted series—both components and aggregates—are published in this volume. There are a large number of other series which have not been included due to space limitations. These additional series, which are either components or aggregates of the series presented, may be obtained from the BLS upon request.

Current Seasonal Adjustment Factors for Labor Force Components

Series title	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Unemployed--males 20 years and over.....	121.4	124.8	116.2	103.6	93.0	97.2	94.4	92.9	86.5	82.8	89.1	97.7
Unemployed--females 20 years and over.....	105.8	105.5	98.4	92.0	91.5	99.6	102.0	107.4	110.7	101.2	98.0	87.7
Unemployed--males 16-19 years.....	102.7	100.6	96.2	84.9	79.1	140.2	128.4	92.8	91.9	86.8	98.1	98.3
Unemployed--females 16-19 years.....	81.3	87.4	88.8	86.4	78.8	157.6	135.4	103.5	105.2	95.3	97.5	82.8
Nonagricultural employment--males 20 years and over.....	98.8	98.7	99.4	99.5	99.7	100.8	100.9	101.0	100.5	100.5	100.1	99.9
Nonagricultural employment--females 20 years and over.....	100.2	100.7	100.9	100.6	100.2	98.0	96.6	97.2	99.8	101.6	102.1	102.1
Nonagricultural employment--males 16-19 years.....	89.6	89.0	90.8	93.4	96.0	114.8	126.6	121.7	94.3	95.9	94.0	93.7
Nonagricultural employment--females 16-19 years.....	92.2	92.9	93.1	93.7	95.1	105.7	120.6	115.9	93.9	97.3	98.3	101.2
Agricultural employment--males 20 years and over.....	91.9	92.2	95.4	100.1	101.7	107.3	106.4	104.7	103.0	103.8	99.4	94.3
Agricultural employment--females 20 years and over.....	74.2	76.4	84.5	91.3	110.9	128.1	127.6	114.6	106.5	110.6	94.5	80.5
Agricultural employment--males 16-19 years.....	63.0	66.3	77.8	94.7	102.6	153.3	161.9	143.8	96.4	89.8	79.5	65.3
Agricultural employment--females 16-19 years.....	58.6	61.5	65.0	81.8	96.3	160.3	207.9	168.6	84.1	89.6	64.9	62.0

Current seasonal adjustment factors for other series are available upon request from the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Changes in the Spendable Earnings Series for 1975

*Janet Grimes

Formulas used to compute the spendable earnings series issued by the Bureau of Labor Statistics have been developed for calendar year 1975 and reflect the new maximum base on which the social security tax is paid. For 1975, the new base is \$14,100; for 1974, it was \$13,200. The social security tax rate remains 5.85 percent. Increases in tax liability resulting from this change in base for the various levels of spendable earnings published monthly are shown in table 1. The only workers affected by this change are those whose gross average weekly earnings exceed \$253.85. Especially affected by the change are those making between \$253.85 and \$271.15 because all of their income is now taxable for social security purposes.

The spendable earnings series are based on average earnings for all full-time and part-time production or nonsupervisory jobs in the private nonfarm sector of the U.S. economy. Two sets of spendable earnings series are derived based on the assumptions that the worker earned the gross average weekly earnings and that he was

taxed at the rates applicable to (1) a worker with no dependents or (2) a married worker with three dependents who files a joint return.¹ The income tax liability is based on the standard deduction allowable under the income tax law; no change in the computation of the income tax was necessary for 1975. The Social Security tax rate (5.85 percent) is applied to gross average weekly earnings up to \$271.15, beyond which the maximum deduction of \$15.86 is applicable. Spendable average weekly earnings formulas for the years 1939-75 follow.

* Janet Grimes is an economist in the Division of Industry Employment Statistics, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

¹ For a technical description of the calculation, uses and limitations of the spendable earnings series see; Carol M. Utter, "The Spendable Earnings Series: A Technical Note on its Calculation," *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force*, February 1969, pp. 6-10; Paul M. Schwab, "Two Measures of Purchasing Power Contrasted," *Monthly Labor Review*, April 1971, pp. 3-14; Jack Alterman, "Compensation per Man-Hour and Take-Home Pay," *Monthly Labor Review*, June 1971, pp. 25-34; John F. Early, "Factors Affecting Trends in Real Spendable Earnings," *Monthly Labor Review*, May 1973, pp. 16-19.

Table 1. Changes in tax liabilities in spendable average weekly earnings for 1975

	Gross average weekly earnings Dec. 1974 ^P	Spendable average weekly earnings worker with no dependents			
		1974 Formula	1975 Formula	Change	Percent
Trade	\$122.08	\$100.46	\$100.46	0	0
Services	132.21	107.87	107.87	0	0
Finance	146.49	118.32	118.32	0	0
Total private	159.87	127.95	127.95	0	0
Manufacturing	185.14	146.34	146.34	0	0
Mining	227.22	177.13	177.13	0	0
Transportation and public utilities	228.17	177.83	177.83	0	0
Construction	260.15	201.07	200.70	\$0.37	0.2
		Spendable average weekly earnings worker with 3 dependents			
		1974 Formula	1975 Formula	Change	Percent
Trade		\$109.21	\$109.21	0	0
Services		117.12	117.12	0	0
Finance		128.23	128.23	0	0
Total private		138.55	138.55	0	0
Manufacturing		158.07	158.07	0	0
Mining		190.89	190.89	0	0
Transportation and public utilities		191.63	191.63	0	0
Construction		216.53	216.16	\$0.37	0.2

p= preliminary.

SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS FORMULAS, 1939-75

Period	Worker with no dependents		Married worker with 3 dependents	
	Gross average weekly earnings	Formula (X = gross average weekly earnings)	Gross average weekly earnings	Formula (X = gross average weekly earnings)
January 1939-December 1939	\$0 - \$22.73 22.74- 57.69	0.69X .95616X+\$0.77	\$0 - \$57.69	0.65X
January 1940-December 1940	0 - 18.18 18.19- 57.69	.99X .95278X+ .68	0 - 57.69	.99X
January 1941-December 1941	0 - 15.34 15.35- 17.04 17.05- 56.25	.99X .9336X+ .87 .89976X+ 1.44	0 - 47.05 47.06- 52.25 52.26- 57.69	.99X .9336X+\$2.65 .89976X+ 4.42
January 1942-December 1942	0 - 10.23 10.24- 11.36 11.37- 51.15	.99X .8678X+ 1.25 .81704X+ 1.83	0 - 38.87 38.88- 43.19 43.20- 57.69	.99X .8678X+ 4.75 .81704X+ 6.94
January 1943-December 1943	0 - 10.23 10.24- 11.36 11.37- 12.76 12.77- 51.15	.99X .8678X+ 1.25 .81704X+ 1.83 .78179X+ 2.28	0 - 12.76 12.77- 38.87 38.88- 43.19 43.20- 57.69	.69X .9636X+ .34 .84148X+ 5.09 .7972X+ 7.28
January 1944-December 1944	0 - 10.68 10.69- 53.41 53.42- 57.69	.99X .783X+ 2.21 .765X+ 3.17	0 - 10.68 10.69- 42.74 42.75- 57.69	.99X .9636X+ .29 .783X+ 7.88
January 1946-December 1947	0 - 10.68 10.69- 53.41 53.42- 57.69	.99X .819X+ 1.83 .8019X+ 2.74	0 - 42.74 42.75- 57.69 57.70- 85.47	.99X .819X+ 7.31 .829X+ 3.73
January 1948-December 1949	0 - 12.82 12.83- 55.56 55.57- 57.69	.99X .8406X+ 1.92 .81576X+ 3.30	0 - 51.28 51.29- 57.69 57.70-136.75	.99X .8406X+ 7.66 .8566X+ 7.08
January 1950-September 1950	0 - 12.82 12.83- 55.56 55.57- 57.69	.985X .836X+ 1.92 .81076X+ 3.30	0 - 51.28 51.29- 57.69 57.70-136.75	.885X .836X+ 7.66 .8306X+ 6.80
October 1950-December 1950	0 - 12.82 12.83- 55.56 55.57- 57.69	.985X .805X+ 2.31 .787X+ 3.31	0 - 51.28 51.29- 57.69 57.70-136.75	.985X .805X+ 9.23 .82X+ 8.37
1950 annual average ¹	0 - 12.82 12.83- 55.56 55.57- 57.69	.985X .8284X+ 2.01 .80482X+ 3.32	0 - 51.28 51.29- 57.69 57.70-136.75	.985X .8284X+ 8.03 .8434X+ 7.17
January 1951-October 1951	0 - 12.82 12.83- 55.56 55.57- 57.69	.985X .805X+ 2.31 .787X+ 3.31	0 - 51.28 51.29- 57.69 57.70-136.75	.985X .805X+ 9.23 .82X+ 8.19
November 1951-December 1951	0 - 12.82 12.83- 55.56 55.57- 57.69	.985X .782X+ 2.56 .7636X+ 3.76	0 - 51.28 51.29- 57.69 57.70-136.75	.985X .782X+10.25 .8092X+ 9.21
1951 annual average ¹	0 - 12.82 12.83- 55.56 55.57- 57.69	.985X .8014X+ 2.35 .7834X+ 3.35	0 - 51.28 51.29- 57.69 57.70-136.75	.985X .8014X+ 9.42 .8164X+ 8.38
January 1952-December 1953	0 - 12.82 12.83- 55.56 55.57- 57.69	.985X .782X+ 2.56 .7636X+ 3.76	0 - 51.28 51.29- 57.69 57.70-136.75	.985X .782X+10.25 .8092X+ 9.21
January 1954-December 1954	0 - 12.82 12.83- 55.56 55.57- 57.69	.98X .80X+ 2.31 .782X+ 3.31	0 - 51.28 51.29- 57.69 57.70-136.75	.98X .80X+ 9.23 .82X+ 7.85
January 1955-December 1956	0 - 12.82 12.83- 55.56 55.57- 57.69	.98X .80X+ 2.31 .782X+ 3.31	0 - 51.28 51.29- 57.69 57.70-136.75	.98X .80X+ 9.23 .82X+ 7.62
January 1957-December 1958	0 - 12.82 12.83- 55.56 55.57- 57.69	.9775X .7975X+ 2.31 .7795X+ 3.31	0 - 51.28 51.29- 57.69 57.70-136.75	.9775X .7975X+ 9.23 .82X+ 7.41
January 1959-December 1959	0 - 12.82 12.83- 55.56 55.57- 57.69	.975X .795X+ 2.31 .777X+ 3.31	0 - 51.28 51.29- 57.69 57.70-136.75	.975X .795X+ 9.23 .82X+ 6.92
January 1960-December 1961	0 - 12.82 12.83- 55.56 55.57- 57.69	.97X .79X+ 2.31 .772X+ 3.31	0 - 51.28 51.29- 57.69 57.70-136.75	.97X .79X+ 9.23 .82X+ 6.46
January 1962-December 1962	0 - 12.81 12.82- 55.56 55.57- 57.69	.96875X .78675X+ 2.31 .7675X+ 3.31	0 - 51.28 51.29- 57.69 57.70-136.75	0.96875X .78675X+ 9.23 .82X+ 6.35
January 1963-December 1963	0 - 12.81 12.82- 55.56 55.57- 57.69	.96375X .78375X+ 2.31 .76575X+ 3.31	0 - 51.28 51.29- 57.69 57.70-136.75	.96375X .78375X+ 9.23 .82X+ 5.88

See footnote at end of table.

SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS FORMULAS, 1939-75—Continued

Period	Worker with no dependents		Married worker with 3 dependents	
	Gross average weekly earnings	Formula / X = gross average weekly earnings)	Gross average weekly earnings	Formula (X = gross average weekly earnings)
January 1964–December 1964	0 - 17.31 17.32-26.92 26.93-36.54 36.55-46.15 46.16-55.77 55.78-57.69 57.70-92.31 92.32-98.28 98.29-141.02 141.03-183.77	.96375 X .80375 X + 2.77 .79875 X + 2.90 .78875 X + 3.27 .78375 X + 3.50 .76375 X + 4.62 .78375 X + 3.46 .82 X + 12 .7885 X + 3.21 .757 X + 7.65	0 - 57.69 57.70-76.92 76.93-92.31 92.32-96.15 96.16-115.38 115.39-136.75 136.76-192.31	.96375 X .80375 X + 9.23 .79875 X + 9.62 .835 X + 6.27 .825 X + 7.23 .838 X + 5.73 .82 X + 8.19
January 1965–December 1965	0 - 17.31 17.32-26.92 26.93-36.54 36.55-46.15 46.16-55.77 55.78-57.69 57.70-92.31 92.32-98.28 98.29-141.02 141.03-183.77	.96375 X .82375 X + 2.42 .81375 X + 2.69 .80375 X + 3.06 .79375 X + 3.52 .77375 X + 4.64 .79275 X + 3.54 .829 X + 0.19 .802 X + 2.84 .775 X + 6.65	0 - 57.69 57.70-76.92 76.93-92.31 92.32-96.15 96.16-115.38 115.39-136.75 136.76-192.31	.96375 X .82375 X + 8.08 .81375 X + 8.85 .85 X + 5.50 .84 X + 6.45 .847 X + 5.65 .829 X + 8.11
January–December 1966	0 - 17.31 17.32-26.92 26.93-36.54 36.55-46.15 46.16-55.77 55.78-57.69 57.70-98.28 98.29-126.92 126.93-141.02 141.03-183.77	.958 X .818 X + 2.42 .808 X + 2.69 .798 X + 3.06 .788 X + 3.52 .768 X + 4.64 .787 X + 3.54 .76 X + 6.19 .802 X + .86 .775 X + 4.67	0 - 57.69 57.70-76.92 76.93-96.15 96.16-115.38 115.39-126.92 126.93-136.75 136.76-192.31	.958 X .818 X + 8.08 .808 X + 8.85 .798 X + 9.80 .805 X + 9.00 .847 X + 3.67 .829 X + 6.13
January 1967–December 1967	0 - 17.31 17.32-26.92 26.93-36.54 36.55-46.15 46.16-55.77 55.78-57.69 57.70-98.28 98.29-126.92 126.93-141.02 141.03-183.77 183.78-192.31 192.32-223.07	.956 X .816 X + 2.42 .806 X + 2.69 .796 X + 3.06 .786 X + 3.52 .766 X + 4.64 .785 X + 3.54 .758 X + 6.19 .802 X + .61 .775 X + 4.42 .748 X + 9.38 .720 X + 14.76	0 - 57.69 57.70-76.92 76.93-96.15 96.16-115.38 115.39-126.92 126.93-136.75 136.76-192.31 192.32-219.23	.956 X .816 X + 8.08 .806 X + 8.85 .796 X + 9.80 .803 X + 9.00 .847 X + 3.42 .829 X + 5.88 .810 X + 9.54
January 1968–March 1968	0 - 17.31 17.32-26.92 26.93-36.54 36.55-46.15 46.16-55.77 55.78-57.69 57.70-98.28 98.29-141.02 141.03-150.00 150.01-183.77 183.78-192.31 192.32-223.07 223.08-261.54	.956 X .816 X + 2.42 .806 X + 2.69 .796 X + 3.06 .786 X + 3.52 .766 X + 4.64 .785 X + 3.54 .758 X + 6.19 .731 X + 10.00 .775 X + 3.40 .748 X + 8.36 .720 X + 13.74 .680 X + 22.67	0 - 57.69 57.70-76.92 76.93-96.15 96.16-115.38 115.39-136.75 136.76-150.00 150.01-192.31 192.32-219.23 219.24-296.15	.956 X .816 X + 8.08 .806 X + 8.85 .796 X + 9.80 .803 X + 9.00 .785 X + 11.46 .829 X + 4.86 .810 X + 8.52 .780 X + 15.09
April 1968–December 1968	0 - 17.31 17.32-26.92 26.93-36.54 36.55-46.15 46.16-53.56 53.57-55.77 55.78-57.69 57.70-98.28 98.29-141.02 141.03-150.00 150.01-183.77 183.78-192.31 192.32-223.07 223.08-261.54	.956 X .816 X + 2.42 .806 X + 2.69 .764 X + 4.23 .752 X + 4.78 .769 X + 3.87 .747 X + 5.10 .7679 X + 3.89 .7382 X + 6.81 .7085 X + 11.00 .7525 X + 4.40 .7228 X + 9.85 .692 X + 15.77 .648 X + 25.59	0 - 57.69 57.70-76.92 76.93-96.15 96.16-115.38 115.39-131.71 131.72-136.75 136.76-150.00 150.01-192.31 192.32-219.23 219.24-296.15	.956 X .816 X + 8.08 .806 X + 8.85 .764 X + 12.89 .7724 X + 11.92 .7877 X + 9.90 .7679 X + 12.60 .8119 X + 6.90 .791 X + 10.92 .758 X + 17.46
1968 annual average ¹	0 - 17.31 17.32-26.92 26.93-36.54 36.55-46.15 46.16-53.56 53.57-55.77 55.78-57.69 57.70-98.28 98.29-141.02 141.03-150.00 150.01-183.77 183.78-192.31 192.32-223.07 223.08-261.54	.956 X .816 X + 2.42 .806 X + 2.69 .772 X + 3.94 .7605 X + 4.47 .7733 X + 3.78 .7518 X + 4.99 .7722 X + 3.81 .7432 X + 6.65 .7141 X + 10.75 .7581 X + 4.15 .7291 X + 9.49 .699 X + 15.27 .656 X + 24.87	0 - 57.69 57.70-76.92 76.93-96.15 96.16-115.38 115.39-131.71 131.72-136.75 136.76-150.00 150.01-132.31 192.32-219.23 219.24-296.15	.956 X .816 X + 8.08 .806 X + 8.85 .772 X + 12.11 .780 X + 11.19 .7915 X + 9.68 .7722 X + 12.32 .8162 X + 5.72 .7958 X + 9.66 .7635 X + 16.72

See footnote at end of table.

SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS FORMULAS, 1939-75—Continued

Period	Worker with no dependents		Married worker with 3 dependents	
	Gross average weekly earnings	Formula (X=gross average weekly earnings)	Gross average weekly earnings	Formula (X=gross average weekly earnings)
January 1969–December 1969 -----	0 - 17.31 17.32- 26.92 26.93- 36.54 36.55- 46.15 46.16- 53.56 53.57- 55.77 55.78- 57.69 57.70- 98.23 98.24-141.02 141.03-150.00 150.01-183.77 183.78-192.31 192.32-223.07 223.08-261.54	.952X .812X + 2.42 .802X + 2.69 .760X + 4.23 .748X + 4.78 .765X + 3.87 .743X + 5.10 .7639X + 3.89 .7342X + 6.81 .7045X + 11.00 .7525X + 3.80 .7228X + 9.26 .692X + 15.17 .648X + 25.00	0 - 57.69 57.70- 76.92 76.93- 96.15 96.16-115.38 115.39-131.71 131.72-136.75 136.76-150.00 150.01-192.31 192.32-219.23 219.24-296.15	.952X .812X + 8.08 .802X + 8.85 .760X + 12.89 .7684X + 11.92 .7837X + 9.90 .7639X + 12.61 .8119X + 5.41 .7639X + 9.43 .758X + 16.66
January 1970–December 1970 -----	0 - 33.17 33.18- 39.59 39.60- 46.00 46.01- 52.40 52.41- 57.31 57.32- 58.82 58.83- 62.88 62.89- 98.82 98.83-141.56 141.57-150.00 150.01-184.28 184.29-192.31 192.32-223.56 223.57-262.02	.952X .742X + 6.97 .727X + 7.56 .700X + 8.80 .6842X + 9.62 .6906X + 9.26 .6599X + 11.07 .7767X + 3.72 .749X + 6.46 .7214X + 10.38 .7694X + 3.18 .7417X + 8.27 .713X + 13.79 .672X + 22.96	0 - 69.23 69.24- 82.06 82.07- 88.46 88.47- 98.08 98.09-115.38 115.39-117.50 117.51-133.85 133.86-138.87 138.88-150.00 150.01-192.31 192.32-221.15 221.16-298.08	.952X .742X + 14.54 .727X + 15.77 .802X + 9.14 .784X + 10.90 .801X + 8.96 .7913X + 10.08 .7952X + 9.56 .7767X + 12.12 .8247X + 4.92 .8052X + 8.67 .7745X + 15.47
January 1971–December 1971 -----	0 - 33.17 33.18- 42.79 42.80- 52.40 52.41- 62.02 62.03- 71.63 71.64-110.10 110.11-148.56 148.57-150.00 150.01-155.33 155.34-191.75 191.76-221.88 221.89-234.13 234.14-272.60	.948X .898X + 4.64 .798X + 5.07 .788X + 5.59 .778X + 6.21 .758X + 7.65 .738X + 9.85 .708X + 14.30 .76X + 6.50 .7912X + 1.66 .7825X + 3.33 .75X + 10.54 .73X + 15.23	0 - 72.12 72.13- 91.35 91.36-110.58 110.59-129.81 129.82-149.04 149.05-150.00 150.01-155.33 155.34-221.89 221.90-234.62 234.63-311.54	.948X .808X + 10.10 .798X + 11.01 .788X + 12.11 .778X + 13.42 .758X + 16.40 .81X + 8.60 .8347X + 4.76 .81X + 10.24 .78X + 17.28
January 1972–December 1972 -----	0 - 39.42 39.43- 49.04 49.05- 58.65 58.66- 68.27 68.28- 77.88 77.89-116.35 116.36-154.81 154.82-166.67 166.68-173.08 173.09-197.96 197.97-243.21 243.22-256.40 256.41-283.65	.948X .898X + 5.52 .798X + 6.01 .788X + 6.59 .778X + 7.28 .758X + 8.84 .738X + 11.16 .708X + 15.80 .744X + 9.80 .796X + .80 .7875X + 2.49 .7705X + 6.63 .73X + 17.01	0 - 82.69 82.70-101.92 101.93-121.15 121.16-140.38 140.39-159.62 159.63-166.67 166.68-173.01 173.02-248.87 248.88-256.40 256.41-326.92	.948X .808X + 11.58 .798X + 12.60 .788X + 13.80 .778X + 15.21 .758X + 18.41 .7865X + 13.66 .8385X + 4.66 .813X + 11.00 .78X + 19.46
January 1973–December 1973 -----	0 - 39.42 39.43- 49.04 49.05- 58.65 58.66- 68.27 68.28- 77.88 77.89-116.35 116.36-154.81 154.82-166.67 166.68-197.96 197.97-207.69 207.70-243.21 243.22-256.40 256.41-283.65	.9415X .8015X + 5.52 .7915X + 6.01 .7815X + 6.59 .7715X + 7.28 .7515X + 8.84 .7315X + 11.16 .7015X + 15.80 .7375X + 9.80 .729X + 11.49 .7875X - .66 .7705X + 3.48 .73X + 13.86	0 - 82.69 82.70-101.92 101.93-121.15 121.16-140.38 140.39-159.62 159.63-166.67 166.68-207.69 207.70-248.87 248.88-256.40 256.41-326.92	.9415X .8015X + 11.58 .7915X + 12.60 .7815X + 13.80 .7715X + 15.21 .7515X + 18.41 .78X + 13.66 .8385X + 1.51 .813X + 7.85 .78X + 16.31
January 1974–December 1974 -----	0 - 39.42 39.43- 49.04 49.05- 58.65 58.66- 68.27 68.28- 77.88 77.89-116.35 116.36-154.81 154.82-166.67 166.68-197.96 197.97-243.21 243.22-253.85 253.86-256.40 256.41-283.65 283.66-322.12 322.13-360.58	.9415X .8015X + 5.52 .7915X + 6.01 .7815X + 6.59 .7715X + 7.28 .7515X + 8.84 .7315X + 11.16 .7015X + 15.80 .7375X + 9.80 .729X + 11.49 .712X + 15.63 .7705X + .78 .73X + 11.16 .71X + 16.83 .69X + 23.27	0 - 82.69 82.70-101.92 101.93-121.15 121.16-140.38 140.39-159.62 159.63-166.67 166.68-248.87 248.88-253.85 253.86-256.40 256.41-326.92 326.93-403.85	.9415X .8015X + 11.58 .7915X + 12.60 .7815X + 13.80 .7715X + 15.21 .7515X + 18.41 .78X + 13.66 .7545X + 20.00 .813X + 5.15 .78X + 13.61 .75X + 23.42

See footnote at end of table.

SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS FORMULAS, 1939-75--Continued

Period	Worker with no dependents		Married worker with 3 dependents	
	Gross average weekly earnings	Formula (X=gross average weekly earnings)	Gross average weekly earnings	Formula (X=gross average weekly earnings)
January 1975-December 1975 -----	0 - 39.42	.9415X	0 - 82.69	.9415X
	39.43- 49.04	.8015X+ 5.52	82.70-101.92	.8015X+11.58
	49.05- 58.65	.7915X+ 6.01	101.93-121.15	.7915X+12.60
	58.66- 68.27	.7815X+ 6.59	121.16-140.38	.7815X+13.80
	68.28- 77.88	.7715X+ 7.28	140.39-159.62	.7715X+15.21
	77.89-116.35	.7515X+ 8.84	159.63-166.67	.7515X+18.41
	116.36-154.81	.7315X+11.16	166.68-248.87	.78X+13.66
	154.82-166.67	.7015X+15.80	248.88-256.40	.7545X+20.00
	166.68-197.96	.7375X+ 9.80	256.41-271.15	.7215X+28.46
	197.97-243.21	.729X+11.49	271.16-326.92	.78X+12.60
	243.22-256.40	.712X+15.63	326.93-403.85	.75X+22.41
	256.41-271.15	.6715X+26.01		
	271.16-283.65	.73X+10.15		
	283.66-322.12	.71X+15.82		
	322.13-360.58	.69X+22.26		
	360.59-399.04	.66X+33.08		

¹ Formulas for computing annual averages take into account the changes during the year in income tax rates.

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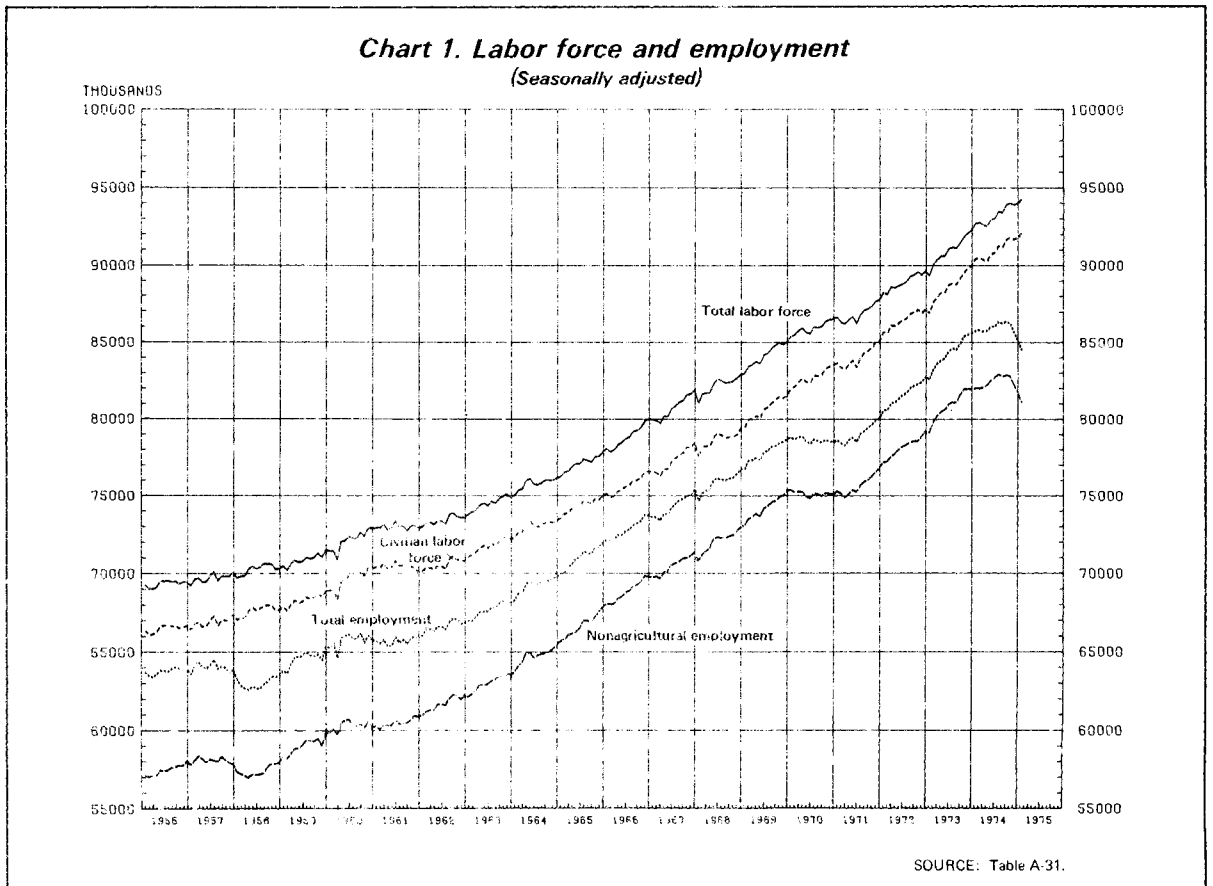
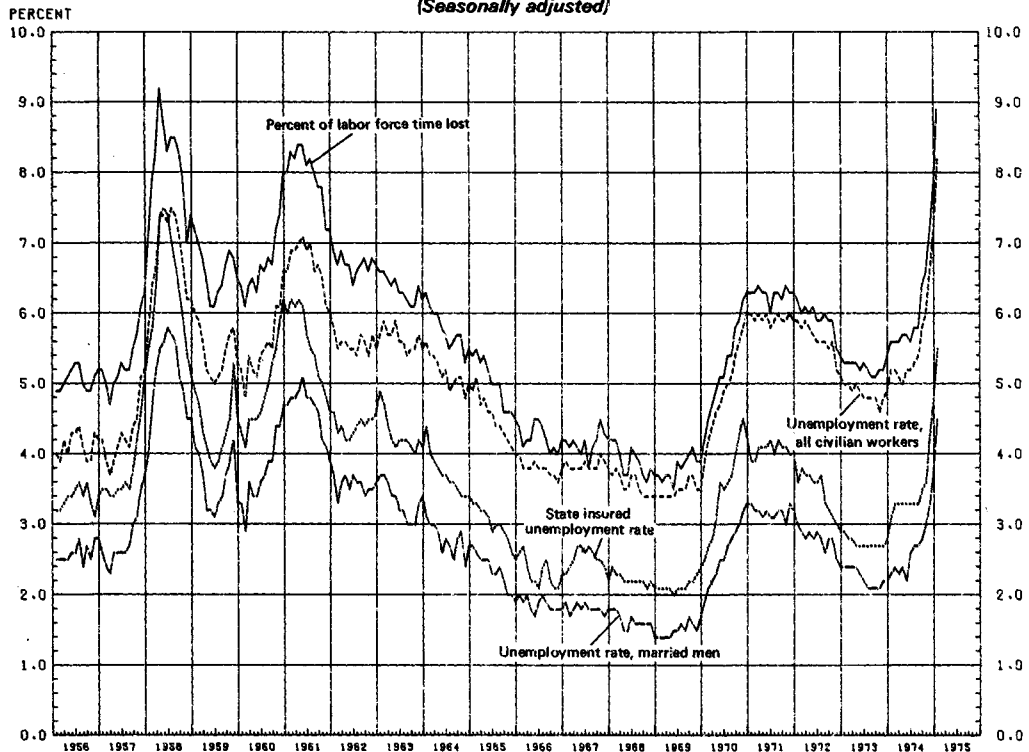
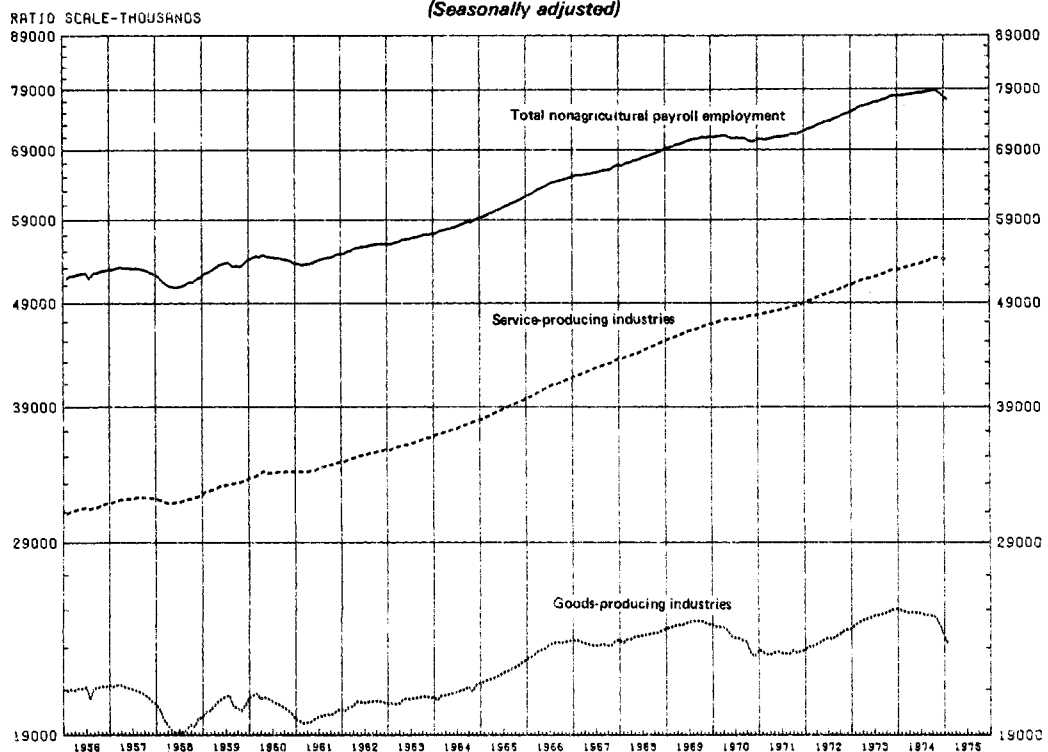


Chart 2. Major unemployment indicators
(Seasonally adjusted)



SOURCE: Table A-34.

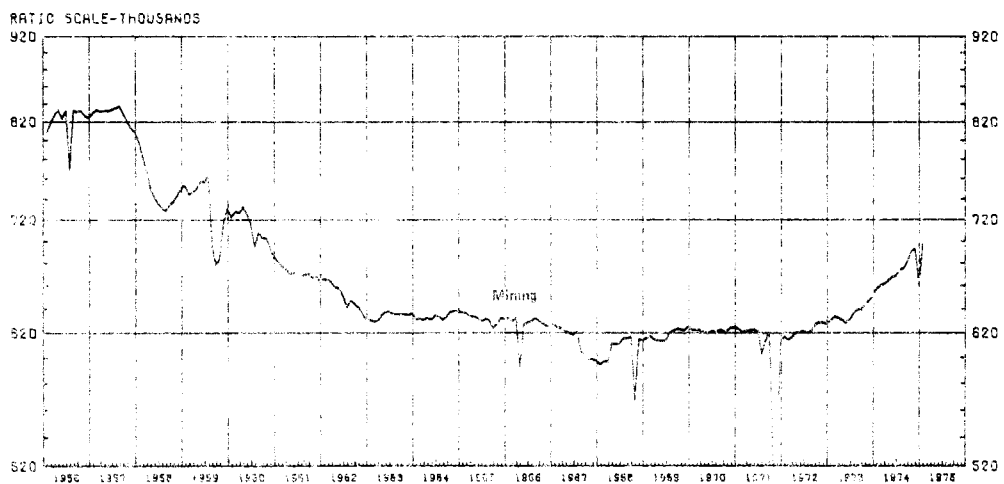
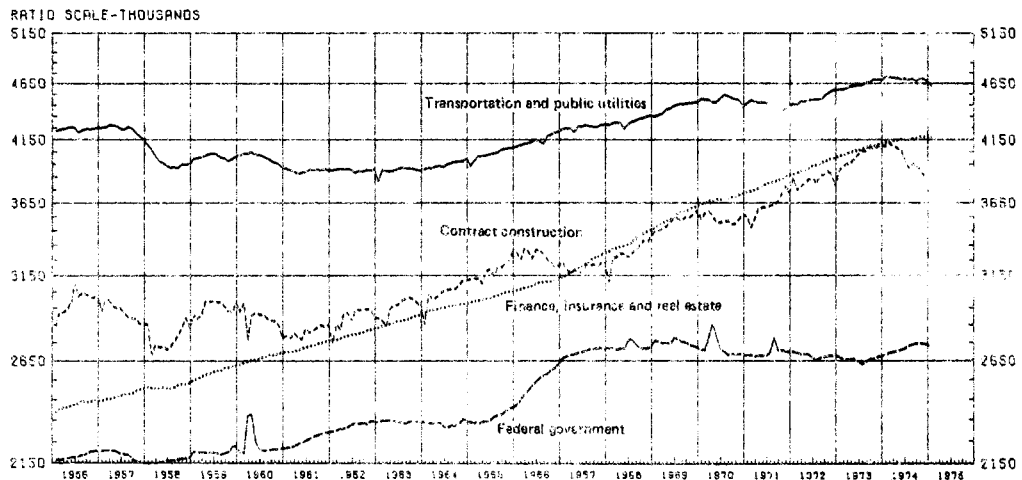
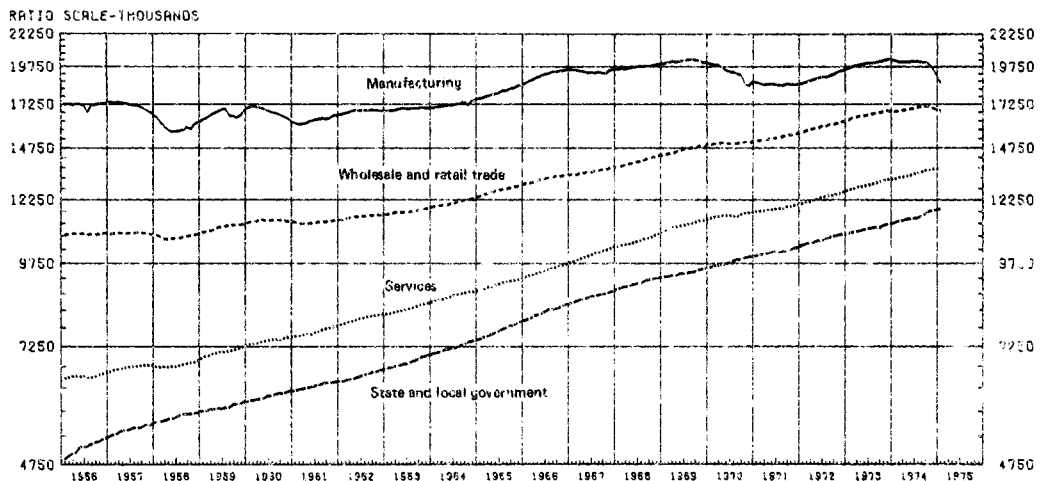
Chart 3. Payroll employment in goods- and service-producing industries
(Seasonally adjusted)



NOTE: Data for two most recent months are preliminary.

SOURCE: Table B-5.

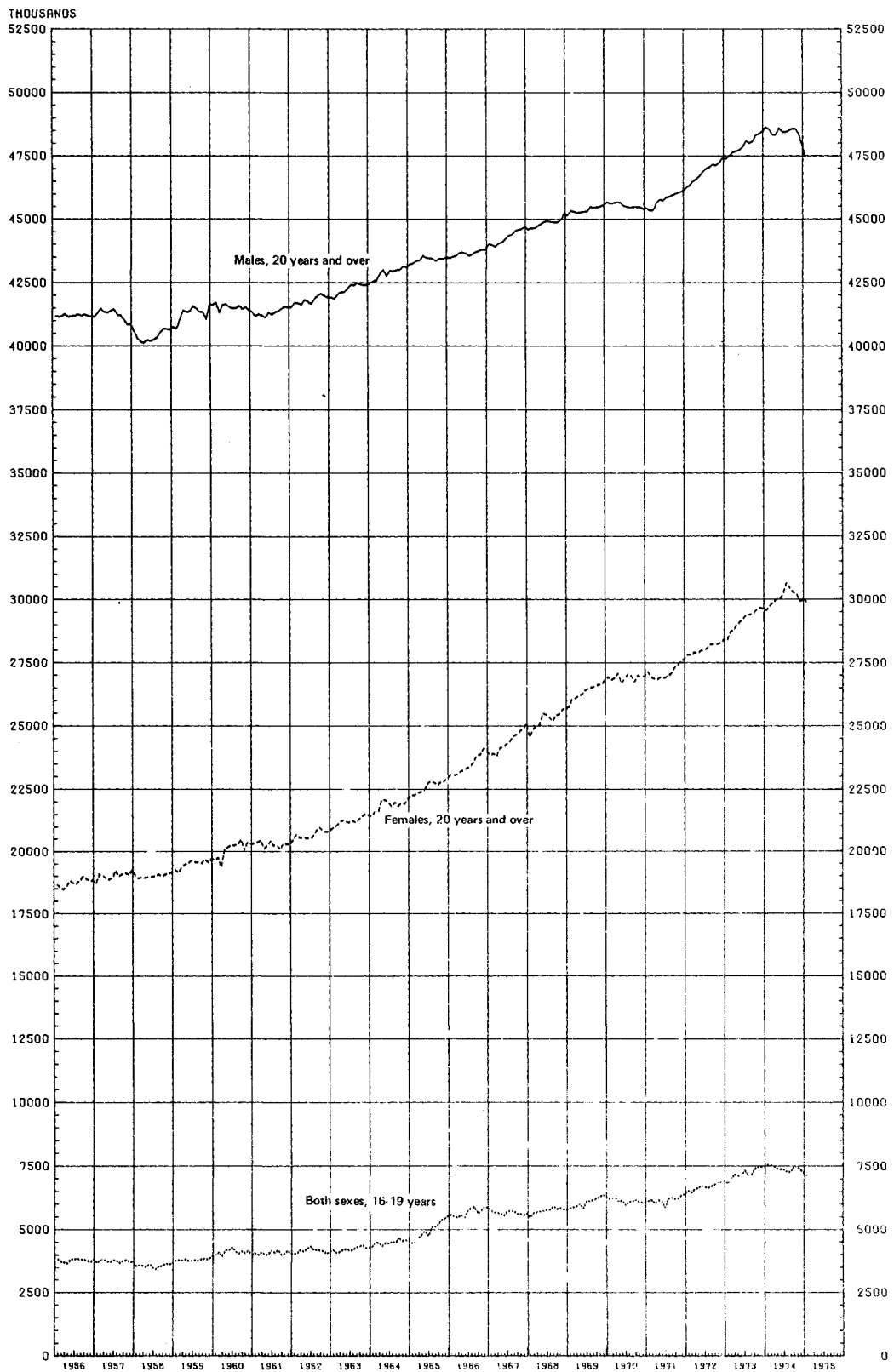
Chart 4. Nonagricultural payroll employment by industry
(Seasonally adjusted)



NOTE: Data for two mos. recent months are preliminary.

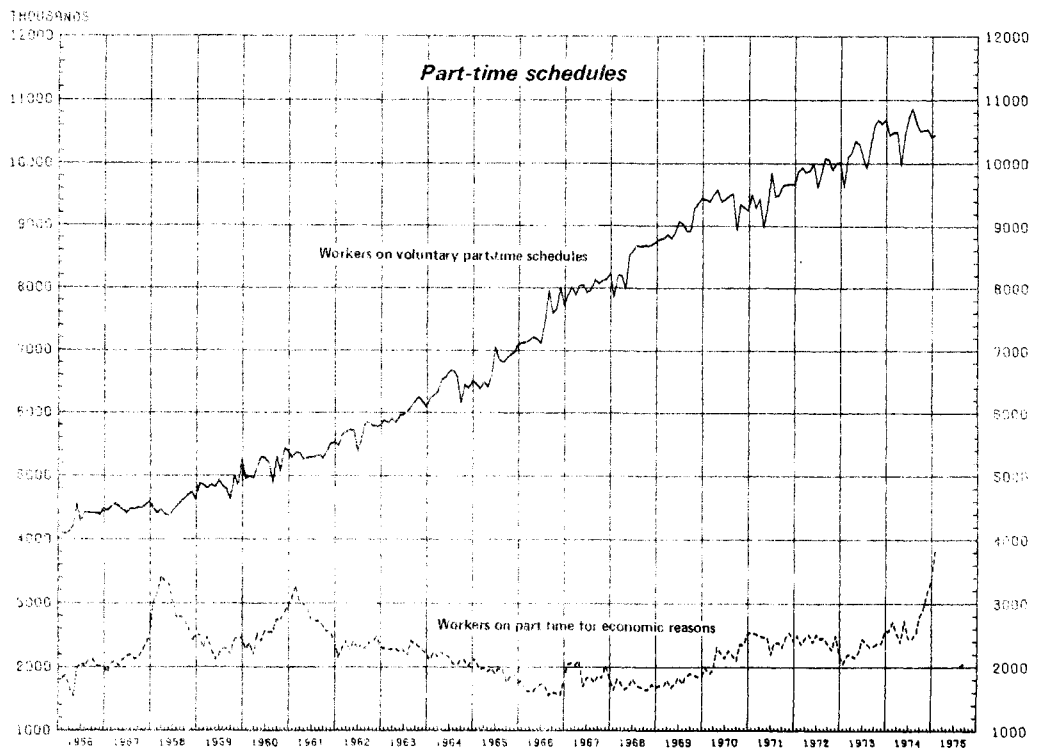
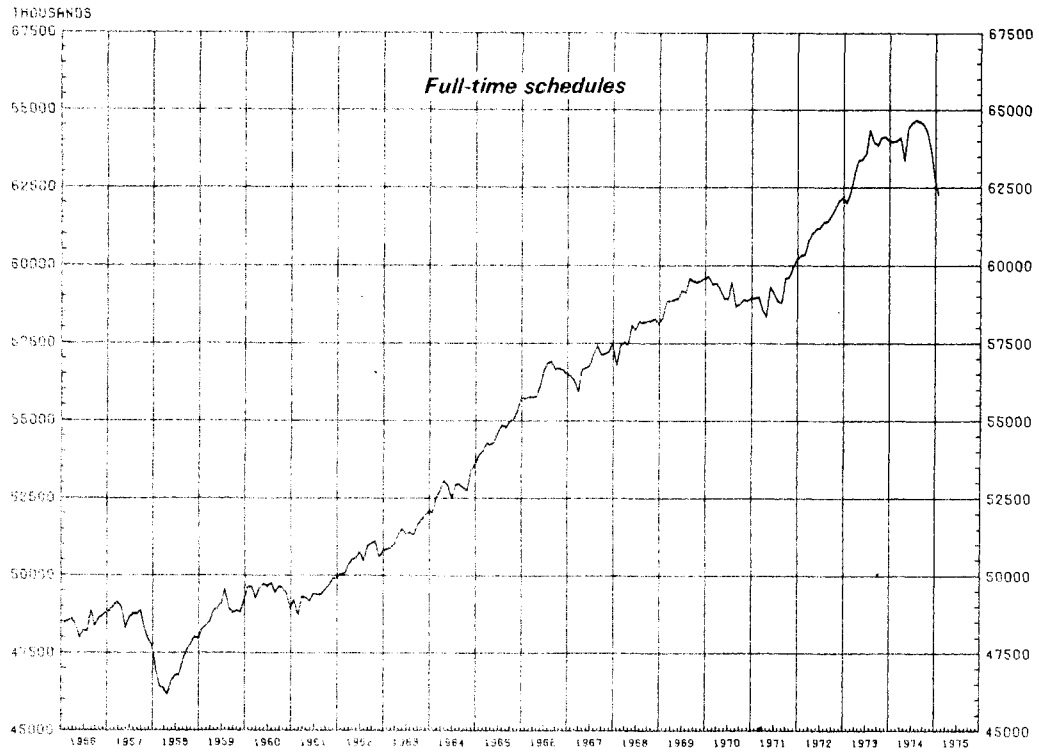
SOURCE: Table B-5

Chart 5. Total employment by age and sex
(Seasonally adjusted)



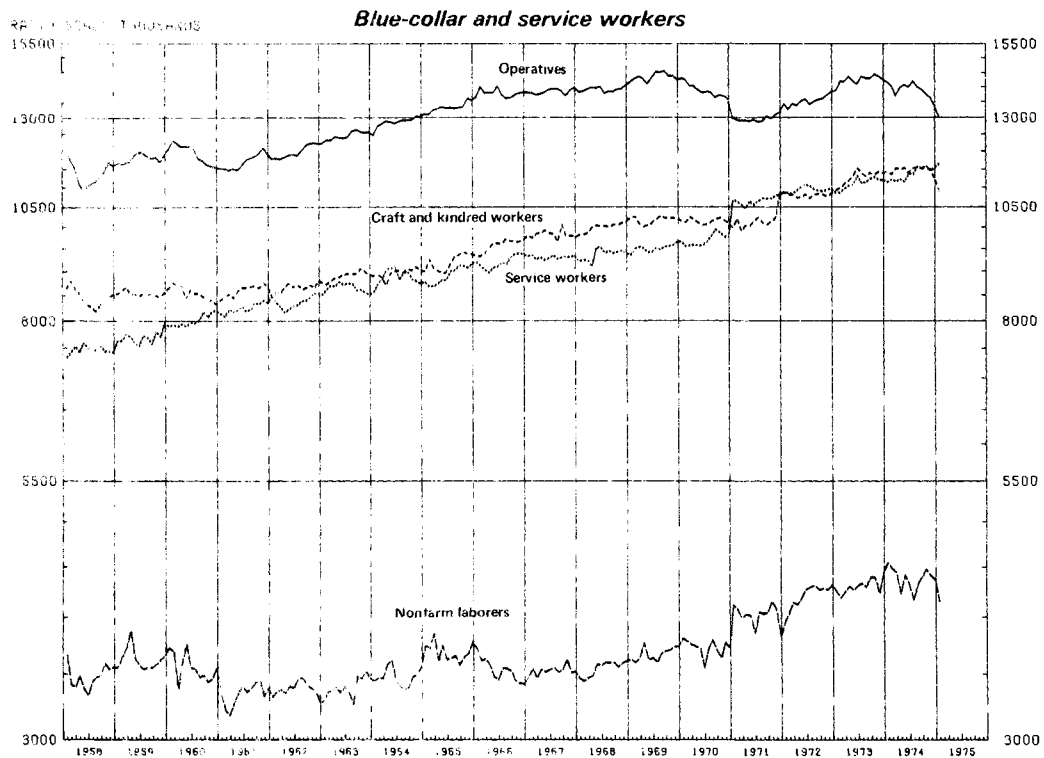
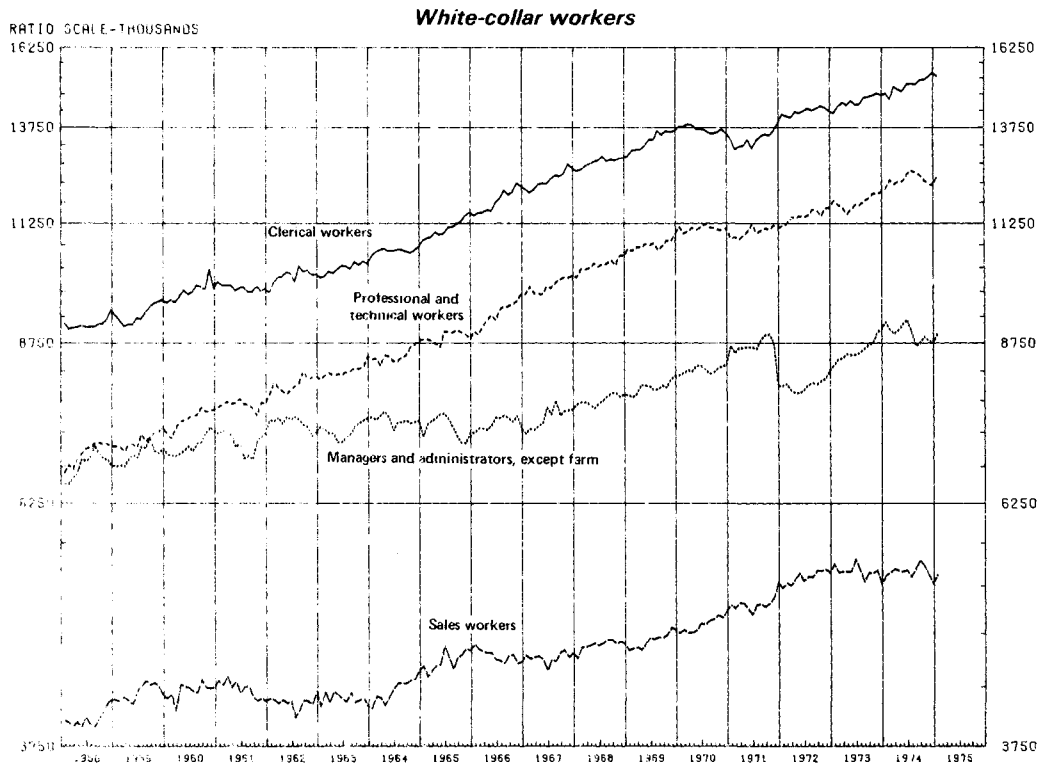
SOURCE: Table A-31.

**Chart 6. Persons at work full and part time
in nonagricultural industries**
(Seasonally adjusted)



SOURCE: Table A-39.

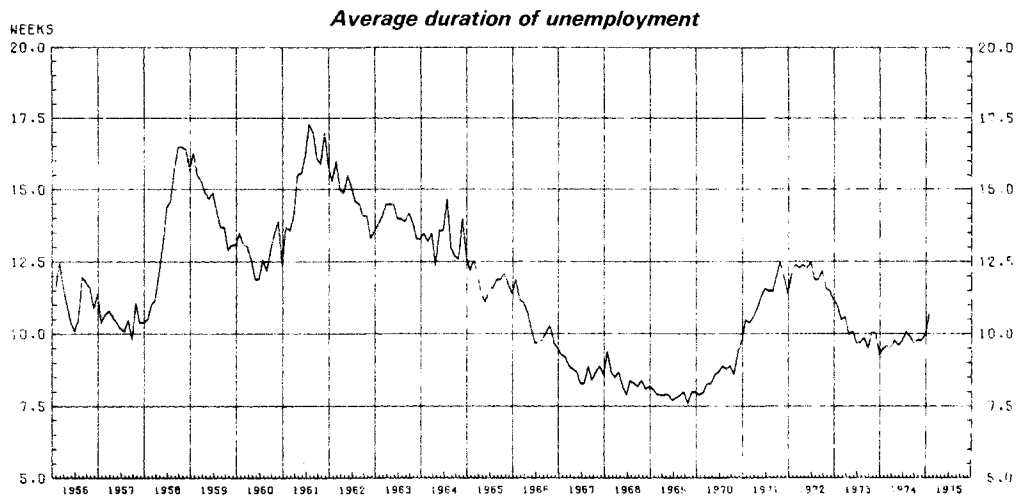
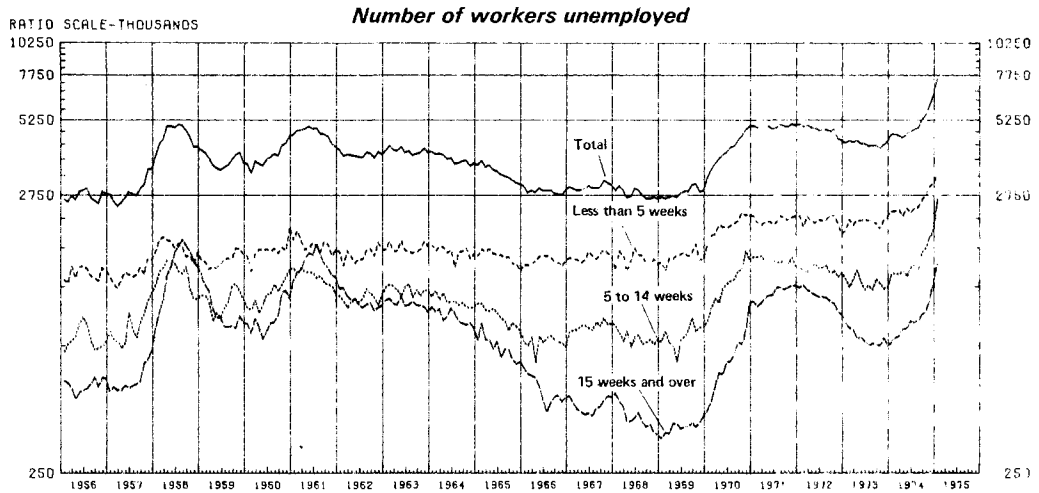
Chart 7. Employment in nonfarm occupations
(Seasonally adjusted)



NOTE: Two breaks in series occurred in 1971 stemming from the reclassification of occupations introduced in January and from a questionnaire change concerning "major activity" introduced in December. See "Changes in occupational classification system" in the Explanatory Notes.

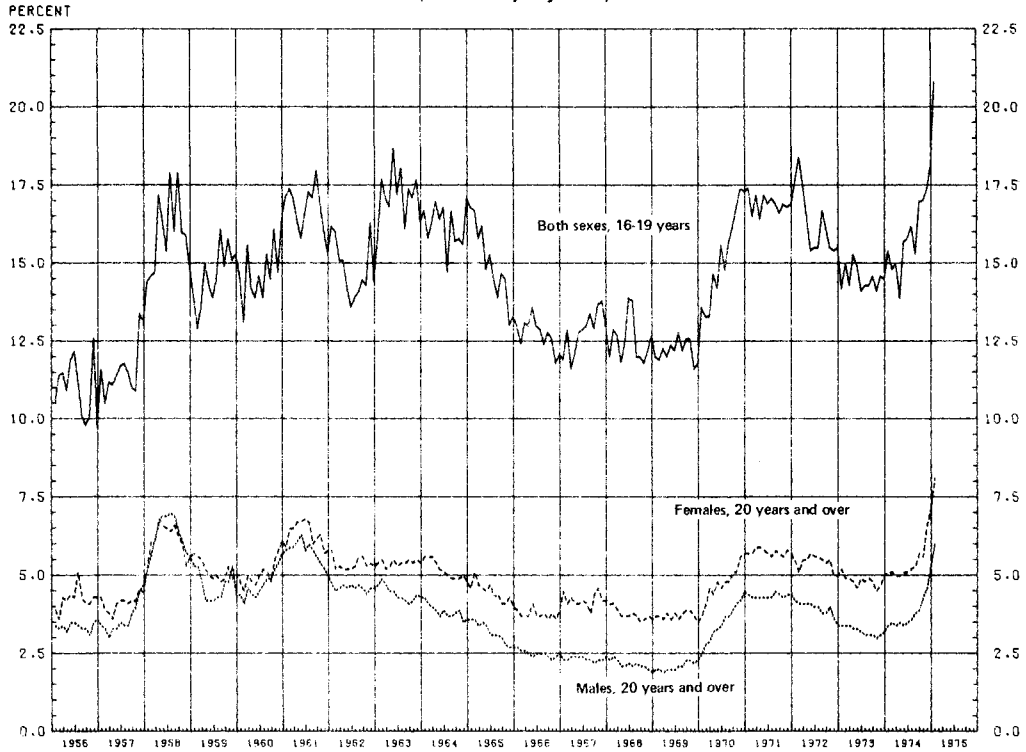
SOURCE: Table A-39.

Chart 8. Duration of unemployment
(Seasonally adjusted)



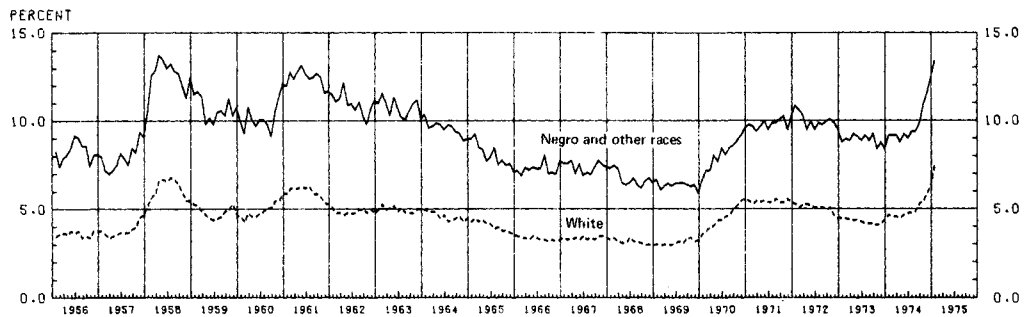
SOURCE: Table A-3b

Chart 9. Unemployment rates by age and sex
(Seasonally adjusted)

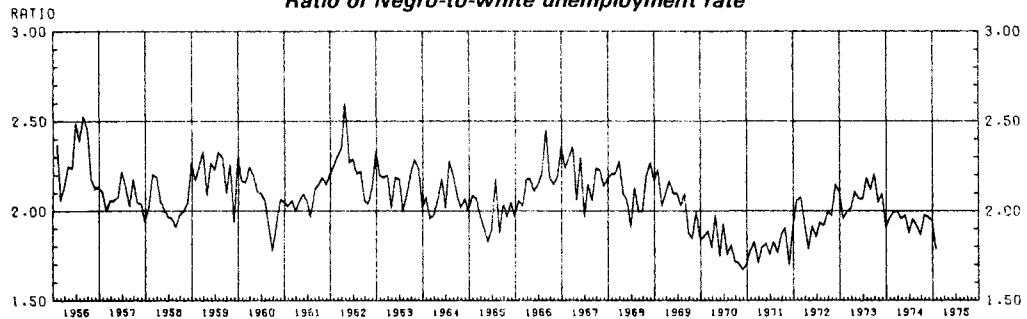


SOURCE: Table A-34.

Chart 10. Unemployment rates by color
(Seasonally adjusted)

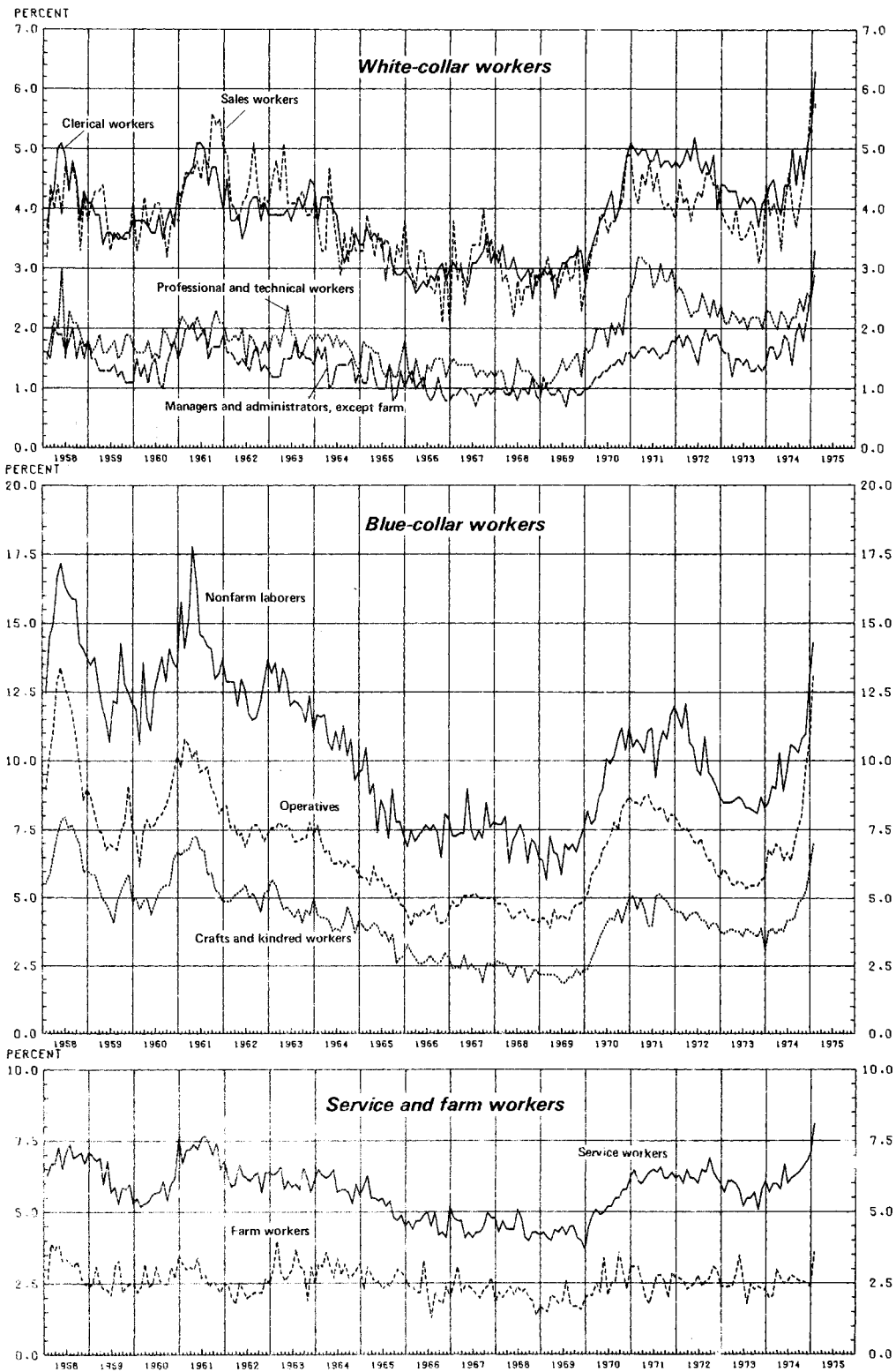


Ratio of Negro-to-white unemployment rate



SOURCE: Table A-33.

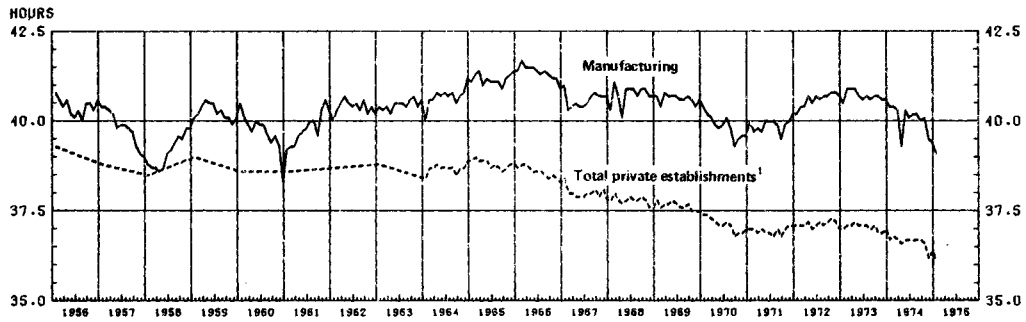
Chart 11. Unemployment rates by major occupational groups
(Seasonally adjusted)



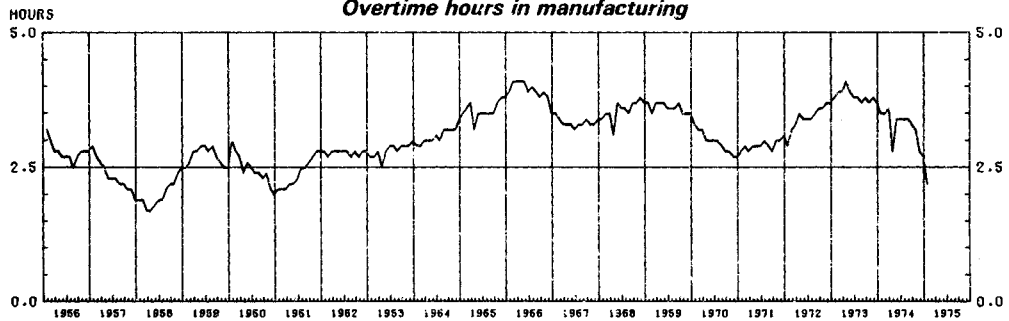
SOURCE: Table A-34.

Chart 12. Average weekly hours in nonagricultural industries

(Seasonally adjusted)



Overtime hours in manufacturing



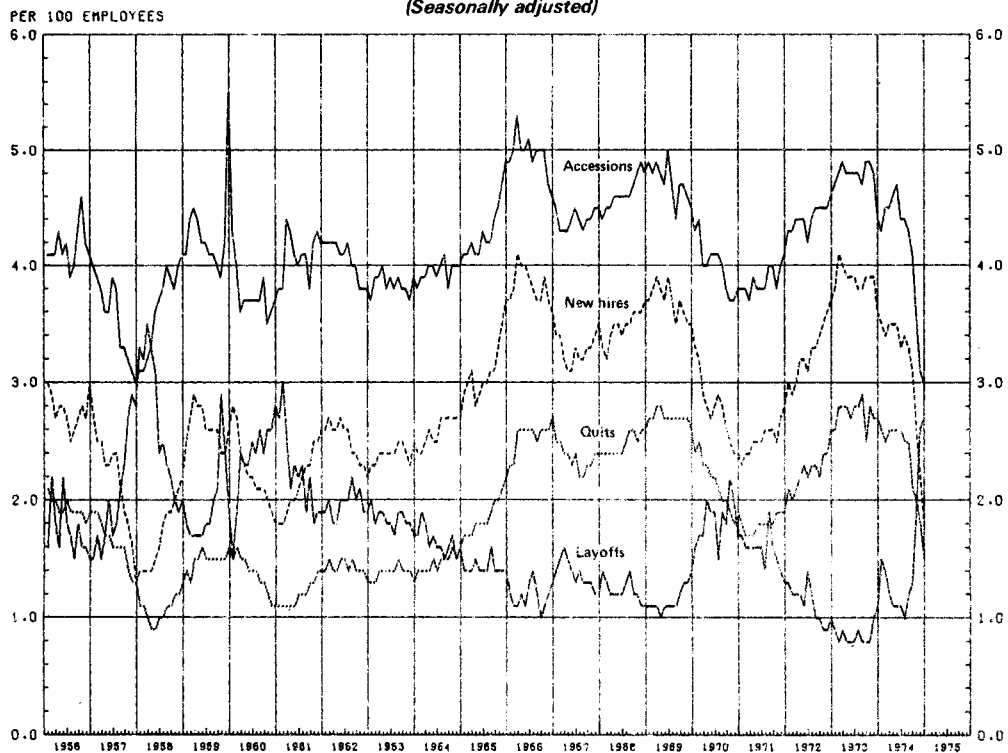
¹ Annual averages prior to 1964.

NOTE: Data for two most recent months are preliminary.

SOURCE: Table C-7.

Chart 13. Labor turnover rates in manufacturing

(Seasonally adjusted)

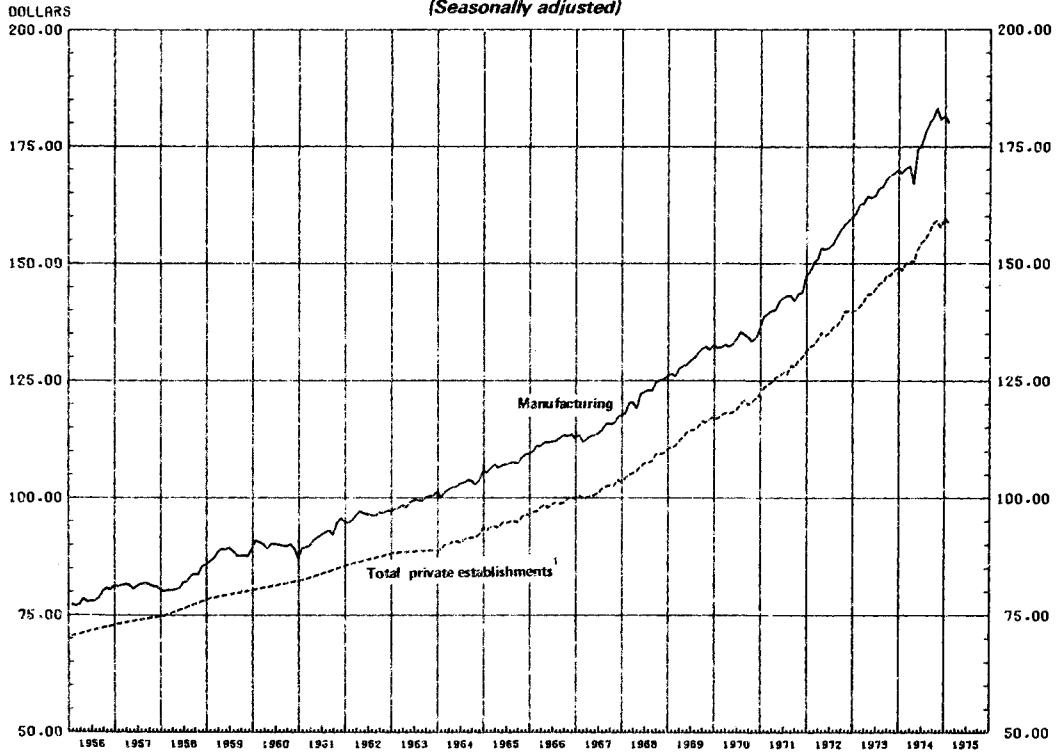


NOTE: Data for current month are preliminary.

SOURCE: Table D-3.

Chart 14. Average weekly earnings in nonagricultural industries

(Seasonally adjusted)



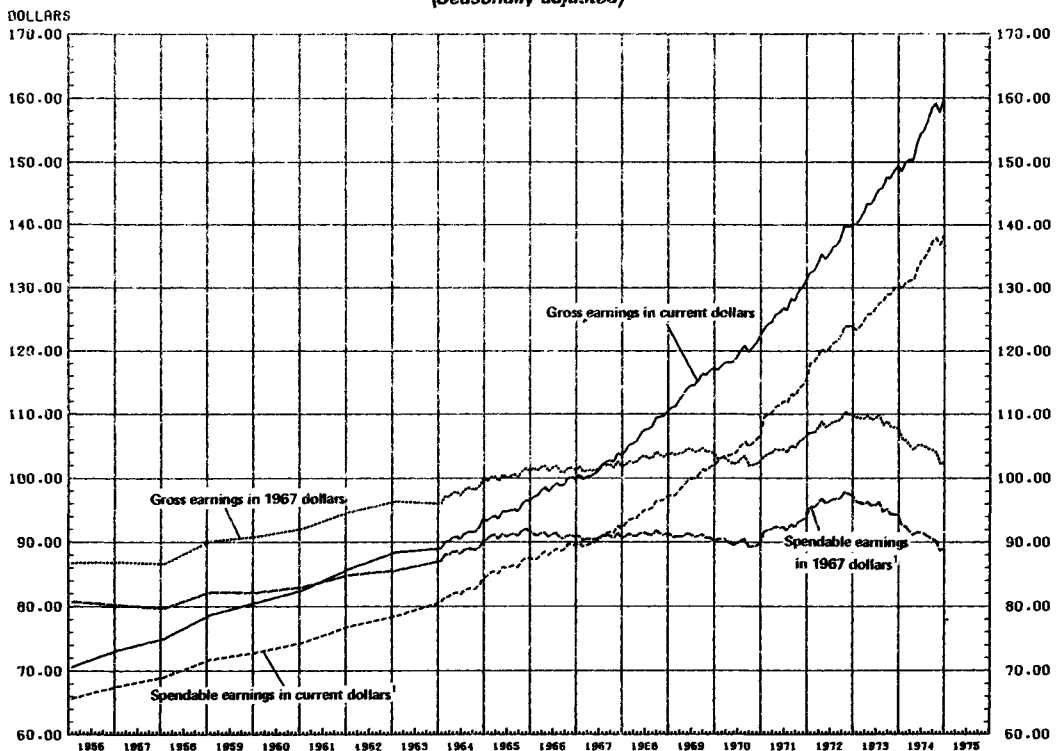
¹ Annual averages prior to 1964.

NOTE: Data for two most recent months are preliminary.

SOURCE: Table C-7 and C-17.

Chart 15. Total private gross and spendable weekly earnings

(Seasonally adjusted)



¹ Worker with three dependents.

NOTE: Data prior to 1964 are annual averages. Data for current month are preliminary.

SOURCE: Table C-17.

A-1. Employment status of the noninstitutional population, 1929 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and month	Total noninstitutional population	Total labor force		Civilian labor force						Not in labor force	
		Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed			Unemployed			
					Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force		
										Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted
Persons 14 years of age and over											
1929.....	(1)	49,440	(1)	49,180	47,630	10,450	37,180	1,550	3.2	-	(1)
1930.....	(1)	50,080	(1)	49,820	45,480	10,340	35,140	4,340	8.7	-	(1)
1931.....	(1)	50,680	(1)	50,420	42,400	10,290	32,110	8,020	15.9	-	(1)
1932.....	(1)	51,250	(1)	51,000	38,940	10,170	28,770	12,060	23.6	-	(1)
1933.....	(1)	51,840	(1)	51,590	38,760	10,090	28,670	12,830	24.9	-	(1)
1934.....	(1)	52,490	(1)	52,230	40,890	9,900	30,990	11,340	21.7	-	(1)
1935.....	(1)	53,140	(1)	52,870	42,260	10,110	32,150	10,610	20.1	-	(1)
1936.....	(1)	53,740	(1)	53,440	44,410	13,000	34,410	9,030	16.9	-	(1)
1937.....	(1)	54,320	(1)	54,000	46,300	9,820	36,480	7,700	14.3	-	(1)
1938.....	(1)	54,950	(1)	54,610	44,220	9,690	34,530	10,390	19.0	-	(1)
1939.....	(1)	55,600	(1)	55,230	45,750	9,610	36,140	9,480	17.2	-	(1)
1940.....	100,380	56,180	56.0	55,640	47,520	9,540	37,980	8,120	14.6	-	44,200
1941.....	101,520	57,530	56.7	55,910	50,350	9,100	41,250	5,560	9.9	-	43,990
1942.....	102,610	60,380	58.8	56,410	53,750	9,250	44,500	2,660	4.7	-	42,230
1943.....	103,660	64,560	62.3	55,540	54,470	9,080	45,390	1,070	1.9	-	39,100
1944.....	104,630	66,040	63.1	54,630	53,960	8,950	45,010	670	1.2	-	38,590
1945.....	105,530	65,300	61.9	53,860	52,820	8,580	44,240	1,040	1.9	-	40,230
1946.....	106,520	60,970	57.2	57,520	55,250	8,320	46,930	2,270	3.9	-	45,550
1947.....	107,608	61,758	57.4	60,168	57,812	8,256	49,557	2,356	3.9	-	45,850
Persons 16 years of age and over											
1947.....	103,418	60,941	58.9	59,350	57,038	7,890	49,148	2,311	3.9	-	42,477
1948.....	104,527	62,080	59.4	60,621	58,343	7,629	50,714	2,276	3.8	-	47,447
1949.....	105,611	62,903	59.6	61,286	57,651	7,658	49,993	3,637	5.9	-	42,708
1950.....	106,645	63,858	59.9	62,208	58,918	7,160	51,758	3,288	5.2	-	42,787
1951.....	107,721	65,117	60.4	62,017	59,961	6,726	53,235	2,055	3.3	-	42,604
1952.....	108,823	65,730	60.4	62,138	60,250	6,500	53,749	1,883	3.0	-	43,093
1953 ²	110,601	66,560	60.2	63,015	61,179	6,260	54,919	1,834	2.9	-	44,041
1954.....	111,671	66,993	60.0	63,643	60,109	6,205	53,904	3,532	5.5	-	44,678
1955.....	112,732	68,072	60.4	65,023	62,170	6,450	55,722	2,852	4.4	-	44,660
1956.....	113,811	69,409	61.0	66,552	63,799	6,283	57,514	2,750	4.1	-	44,402
1957.....	115,065	69,729	60.6	66,929	64,071	5,947	58,123	2,859	4.3	-	45,336
1958.....	116,363	70,275	60.4	67,639	63,036	5,586	57,450	4,602	6.8	-	46,088
1959.....	117,881	70,921	60.2	68,369	64,630	5,565	59,065	3,740	5.5	-	46,960
1960 ²	119,759	72,142	60.2	69,628	65,778	5,458	60,318	3,852	5.5	-	47,617
1961.....	121,343	73,031	60.2	70,459	65,746	5,200	60,546	4,714	6.7	-	48,312
1962 ²	122,981	73,442	59.7	70,614	66,702	4,944	61,759	3,911	5.5	-	49,539
1963.....	125,154	74,571	59.6	71,833	67,762	4,687	63,076	4,070	5.7	-	50,583
1964.....	127,224	75,830	59.6	73,091	69,305	4,523	64,782	3,786	5.2	-	51,394
1965.....	129,236	77,178	59.7	74,455	71,088	4,361	66,726	3,366	4.5	-	52,058
1966.....	131,180	78,893	60.1	75,770	72,895	3,979	68,915	2,875	3.8	-	52,288
1967.....	133,319	80,793	60.6	77,347	74,372	3,844	70,527	2,975	3.8	-	52,527
1968.....	135,562	82,272	60.7	78,737	75,920	3,817	72,103	2,817	3.6	-	53,291
1969.....	137,841	84,240	61.1	80,734	77,902	3,606	74,296	2,832	3.5	-	53,602
1970.....	140,182	85,903	61.3	82,715	78,627	3,462	75,165	4,088	4.9	-	54,280
1971.....	142,596	86,929	61.0	84,113	79,120	3,387	75,732	4,993	5.9	-	55,666
1972 ²	145,775	88,991	61.0	86,542	81,702	3,472	78,230	4,840	5.6	-	56,785
1973 ²	148,263	91,040	61.4	88,714	84,409	3,452	80,957	4,304	4.9	-	57,222
1974.....	150,827	93,240	61.8	91,011	85,936	3,492	82,443	5,076	5.6	-	57,587
January.....	149,656	91,354	61.0	89,096	84,088	3,197	80,891	5,008	5.6	5.2	58,303
October.....	151,593	94,105	62.1	91,891	86,847	3,536	83,312	5,044	5.5	6.0	57,489
November.....	151,812	93,822	61.8	91,609	85,924	3,224	82,700	5,685	6.2	6.6	57,991
December.....	152,020	93,538	61.5	91,327	85,220	2,959	82,261	6,106	6.7	7.2	58,482
1975: January.....	152,230	93,342	61.3	91,149	82,969	2,888	80,082	8,180	9.0	8.2	58,888

¹ Not available.

² Not strictly comparable with prior years due to the introduction of population

adjustments in these years. For an explanation, see "Historic Comparability" under Household Data section of Explanatory Notes.

A-2. Employment status of the noninstitutional population, 16 years and over by sex, 1947 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year, month, and sex	Total noninstitutional population	Total labor force		Civilian labor force							Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed			Unemployed			
					Total	Agri-culture	Nonagri-cultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force		
									Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	
MALES											
1947.....	50,968	44,258	86.8	42,686	40,995	6,643	34,352	1,692	4.0	-	6,710
1948.....	51,439	44,729	87.0	43,286	41,725	6,358	35,367	1,559	3.6	-	6,710
1949.....	51,922	45,097	86.9	43,498	40,925	6,343	34,583	2,572	5.9	-	6,825
1950.....	52,352	45,446	86.8	43,819	41,578	6,002	35,576	2,239	5.1	-	6,906
1951.....	52,788	46,063	87.3	43,001	41,780	5,534	36,246	1,221	2.8	-	6,725
1952.....	53,248	46,416	87.2	42,869	41,682	5,390	36,293	1,185	2.8	-	6,832
1953.....	54,248	47,131	86.9	43,633	42,436	5,253	37,177	1,202	2.8	-	7,117
1954.....	54,706	47,275	86.4	43,965	41,619	5,200	36,418	2,344	5.3	-	7,431
1955.....	55,122	47,488	86.2	44,475	42,621	5,265	37,356	1,854	4.2	-	7,634
1956.....	55,547	47,914	86.3	45,091	43,379	5,040	38,339	1,711	3.8	-	7,633
1957.....	56,082	47,964	85.5	45,197	43,357	4,824	38,532	1,841	4.1	-	8,118
1958.....	56,640	48,126	85.0	45,521	43,423	4,596	37,827	3,098	6.8	-	8,514
1959.....	57,317	48,405	84.5	45,886	43,466	4,532	38,934	2,420	5.3	-	8,907
1960.....	58,144	48,870	84.0	46,348	43,904	4,472	39,431	2,486	6.4	-	9,274
1961.....	58,826	49,193	83.6	46,653	43,656	4,298	39,359	2,997	6.4	-	9,633
1962.....	59,626	49,395	82.8	46,600	44,177	4,069	40,108	2,423	6.2	-	10,231
1963.....	60,527	49,835	82.2	47,129	44,657	3,809	40,849	2,472	5.2	-	10,792
1964.....	61,558	50,387	81.9	47,679	45,474	3,691	41,782	2,205	4.6	-	11,169
1965.....	62,473	50,946	81.5	48,255	46,340	3,547	42,792	1,914	4.0	-	11,527
1966.....	63,351	51,560	81.4	48,471	46,919	3,243	43,675	1,551	3.2	-	11,792
1967.....	64,316	52,398	81.5	48,987	47,479	3,164	44,315	1,508	3.1	-	11,919
1968.....	65,345	53,030	81.2	49,593	48,114	3,157	44,957	1,419	2.9	-	12,315
1969.....	66,365	53,688	80.9	50,221	48,818	2,963	45,855	1,403	2.8	-	12,677
1970.....	67,409	54,343	80.6	51,195	49,960	2,861	46,099	2,235	4.4	-	13,066
1971.....	68,512	54,797	80.0	52,021	49,245	2,796	46,455	2,776	5.3	-	13,715
1972.....	69,864	55,671	79.7	53,785	50,630	2,839	47,791	2,635	4.9	-	14,193
1973.....	71,020	56,479	79.5	54,203	51,963	2,833	49,130	2,240	4.1	-	14,541
1974.....	72,253	56,349	79.4	55,186	52,519	2,901	49,618	2,668	4.8	-	14,904
January.....	71,701	56,485	78.8	54,286	51,523	2,696	48,827	2,764	5.1	4.3	15,216
November.....	72,725	57,197	78.6	55,059	52,142	2,732	49,440	2,917	5.3	5.7	15,528
December.....	72,821	57,001	78.3	54,864	51,469	2,560	48,859	3,444	6.3	6.4	15,820
1975: January.....	72,919	56,855	78.0	54,743	50,099	2,448	47,651	4,644	8.5	7.2	16,064
FEMALES											
1947.....	52,450	16,683	31.8	16,664	16,045	1,248	14,797	619	3.7	-	35,767
1948.....	53,088	17,351	32.7	17,335	16,617	1,271	15,346	717	4.1	-	35,737
1949.....	53,689	17,806	33.2	17,788	16,723	1,315	15,409	1,065	6.0	-	35,883
1950.....	54,293	18,412	33.9	18,389	17,340	1,159	16,181	1,049	5.7	-	35,881
1951.....	54,933	19,054	34.7	19,016	18,181	1,193	16,988	834	4.4	-	35,879
1952.....	55,575	19,314	34.8	19,269	18,568	1,111	17,458	698	3.6	-	36,261
1953.....	56,353	19,429	34.5	19,381	18,749	1,096	17,743	632	3.3	-	36,924
1954.....	56,965	19,718	34.6	19,678	18,496	1,006	17,486	1,188	6.0	-	37,247
1955.....	57,610	20,584	35.7	20,548	19,551	1,184	18,366	998	4.9	-	37,026
1956.....	58,264	21,495	36.9	21,461	20,619	1,244	19,175	1,039	4.9	-	36,769
1957.....	58,983	21,765	36.9	21,732	20,714	1,123	19,591	1,018	4.7	-	37,218
1958.....	59,723	22,149	37.1	22,118	20,613	990	19,623	1,504	6.8	-	37,574
1959.....	60,569	22,516	37.2	22,483	21,164	1,033	20,131	1,320	5.9	-	38,053
1960.....	61,615	23,272	37.8	23,240	21,874	986	20,887	1,366	5.9	-	38,343
1961.....	62,517	23,838	38.1	23,806	22,090	902	21,187	1,717	7.2	-	38,679
1962.....	63,355	24,047	38.0	24,014	22,525	875	21,651	1,488	6.2	-	39,308
1963.....	64,527	24,736	38.3	24,704	23,105	878	22,227	1,598	6.5	-	39,791
1964.....	65,668	25,443	38.7	25,412	23,831	832	23,000	1,581	6.2	-	40,225
1965.....	66,763	26,232	39.3	26,200	24,748	814	23,934	1,452	5.5	-	40,531
1966.....	67,829	27,333	40.3	27,299	25,976	736	25,240	1,324	4.8	-	40,496
1967.....	69,001	28,395	41.2	28,360	26,893	680	26,212	1,468	5.2	-	40,608
1968.....	70,217	29,242	41.6	29,204	27,807	660	27,147	1,397	4.8	-	40,976
1969.....	71,476	30,551	42.7	30,513	29,084	643	28,441	1,429	4.7	-	40,924
1970.....	72,774	31,560	43.4	31,520	29,667	601	29,066	1,853	5.9	-	41,214
1971.....	74,084	32,132	43.4	32,091	29,875	598	29,277	2,217	6.9	-	41,952
1972.....	75,911	33,320	43.9	33,277	31,072	633	30,439	2,205	6.6	-	42,591
1973.....	77,242	34,561	44.7	34,510	32,446	619	31,827	2,064	6.0	-	42,681
1974.....	78,575	35,892	45.7	35,825	33,417	592	32,825	2,408	6.7	-	42,683
January.....	77,955	34,869	44.7	34,809	32,565	501	32,064	2,244	6.4	6.5	43,087
November.....	79,088	36,625	46.3	36,550	33,782	493	33,290	2,768	7.6	7.8	42,463
December.....	79,199	36,537	46.1	36,463	33,801	399	33,402	2,662	7.3	8.5	42,662
1975: January.....	79,311	36,487	46.0	36,466	32,870	439	32,431	3,535	9.7	9.7	42,824

1. See footnote 2, table A-1.

A-3. Employment status of the noninstitutional population by sex, age, and color

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex, age, and color	January 1975										
	Total labor force		Civilian labor force				Not in labor force				
	Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed	Unemployed		Total	Keeping house	Going to school	Unable to work	Other reasons
					Number	Percent of labor force					
MALES											
16 years and over	56,855	78.0	54,743	50,099	4,644	8.5	16,064	307	4,652	1,869	9,236
16 to 21 years	7,924	64.0	7,135	5,731	1,403	19.7	4,458	26	3,960	37	434
16 to 19 years	4,761	56.2	4,318	3,346	972	22.5	3,665	17	3,334	26	289
16 to 17 years	1,839	43.4	1,795	1,356	439	24.4	2,396	7	2,262	9	119
18 to 19 years	2,863	69.3	2,523	1,990	533	21.1	1,269	10	1,071	18	170
20 to 64 years	50,293	90.0	48,565	44,987	3,579	7.4	5,564	132	1,318	1,326	2,788
20 to 24 years	8,011	85.0	7,211	6,141	1,070	14.8	1,408	16	1,032	51	310
25 to 54 years	35,269	94.6	34,341	32,153	2,189	6.4	2,014	70	283	745	916
25 to 29 years	7,755	95.2	7,393	6,753	640	8.7	389	6	186	49	148
30 to 34 years	6,499	96.6	6,262	5,842	420	6.7	229	9	45	71	104
35 to 39 years	5,365	96.2	5,165	4,859	306	5.9	209	12	18	86	94
40 to 44 years	5,213	95.4	5,122	4,859	263	5.1	251	11	16	114	111
45 to 49 years	5,335	94.0	5,307	5,020	287	5.4	340	12	10	146	172
50 to 54 years	5,105	89.5	5,093	4,820	273	5.4	595	20	8	279	288
55 to 64 years	7,014	76.6	7,012	6,693	319	4.6	2,141	46	3	530	1,562
55 to 59 years	4,188	85.3	4,187	4,004	183	4.4	720	15	4	234	467
60 to 64 years	2,826	66.5	2,826	2,689	137	4.8	1,421	31	--	296	1,095
65 years and over	1,860	21.4	1,860	1,766	93	5.0	6,835	159	--	516	6,160
65 to 69 years	1,075	31.2	1,075	1,014	61	5.7	2,370	50	1	162	2,158
70 years and over	785	15.0	785	753	32	4.1	4,465	109	--	354	4,002
White											
16 years and over	50,919	78.7	49,151	45,291	3,860	7.9	13,769	268	3,809	1,497	8,144
16 to 21 years	7,021	66.0	6,378	5,232	1,147	18.0	3,612	17	3,246	33	316
16 to 19 years	1,498	58.6	3,886	3,098	788	20.3	2,960	11	2,711	25	214
16 to 17 years	1,651	45.8	1,614	1,258	357	22.1	1,958	5	1,861	8	84
18 to 19 years	2,547	71.8	2,272	1,841	431	19.0	1,002	6	849	17	130
20 to 64 years	45,041	90.7	43,586	40,596	2,991	6.9	4,618	113	1,098	1,059	2,348
20 to 24 years	7,039	85.9	6,382	5,498	884	13.8	1,156	11	875	38	232
25 to 54 years	31,592	95.3	30,795	28,976	1,819	5.9	1,571	60	219	582	711
25 to 34 years	12,686	96.3	12,174	11,297	877	7.2	491	13	182	101	195
35 to 44 years	9,443	96.5	9,192	8,717	475	5.2	342	20	21	146	154
45 to 54 years	9,463	92.9	9,429	8,963	466	4.9	738	27	16	334	361
55 to 64 years	6,411	77.2	6,409	6,121	288	4.5	1,891	43	3	439	1,406
55 to 59 years	3,835	86.0	3,833	3,666	167	4.4	625	15	4	192	413
60 to 64 years	2,576	67.0	2,576	2,455	121	4.7	1,266	28	--	247	992
65 years and over	1,679	21.3	1,679	1,597	81	4.9	6,191	145	--	414	5,632
Negro and other races											
16 years and over	5,936	72.1	5,593	4,808	785	14.0	2,295	39	843	371	1,042
16 to 21 years	903	51.6	756	500	256	33.9	846	10	714	4	118
16 to 19 years	503	41.7	432	248	184	42.7	705	6	623	2	74
16 to 17 years	187	29.9	181	99	82	45.4	438	2	401	1	34
18 to 19 years	316	54.2	251	149	102	40.7	267	4	222	1	40
20 to 64 years	5,252	84.7	4,979	4,391	588	11.8	946	18	220	268	440
20 to 24 years	972	79.4	829	643	187	22.5	252	5	156	13	78
25 to 54 years	3,677	89.2	3,547	3,177	371	10.5	443	10	64	135	205
25 to 34 years	1,568	92.5	1,482	1,299	183	12.4	127	2	49	20	56
35 to 44 years	1,135	90.5	1,095	1,001	94	8.5	119	3	13	53	50
45 to 64 years	974	83.1	971	877	94	9.7	198	5	3	91	99
55 to 64 years	603	70.7	603	572	31	5.2	250	3	--	91	156
55 to 59 years	353	78.7	353	338	15	4.3	96	--	--	41	54
60 to 64 years	250	61.7	250	234	16	6.4	155	3	--	50	102
65 years and over	181	21.9	181	169	12	6.6	644	15	--	102	528

A-3. Employment status of the noninstitutional population by sex, age, and color--Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex, age, and color	January 1975										
	Total labor force		Civilian labor force				Not in labor force				
	Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed	Unemployed		Total	Keeping house	Going to school	Unable to work	Other reasons
					Number	Percent of labor force					
FEMALES											
16 years and over	36,487	46.0	36,406	32,870	3,535	9.7	60,824	34,791	4,513	1,055	2,468
16 to 21 years	6,204	51.1	6,162	5,084	1,078	17.5	5,928	1,592	4,008	28	300
16 to 19 years	3,794	46.1	3,774	3,015	759	20.4	4,745	774	3,395	11	215
16 to 17 years	1,523	37.2	1,528	1,220	307	20.1	2,580	203	2,300	4	73
18 to 19 years	2,265	55.5	2,246	1,794	452	20.1	1,815	571	1,394	7	143
20 to 64 years	31,694	53.9	31,633	28,904	2,729	8.6	29,077	24,530	1,112	441	1,005
20 to 24 years	3,992	63.7	5,949	5,190	759	12.8	3,418	2,403	812	29	165
25 to 54 years	21,490	55.0	21,470	19,722	1,750	8.2	17,589	16,563	266	227	515
25 to 29 years	4,756	57.3	4,744	4,279	465	9.8	3,563	3,219	117	26	90
30 to 34 years	3,554	51.2	3,551	3,187	363	10.2	3,384	3,218	83	15	67
35 to 39 years	3,236	55.1	3,235	2,972	263	8.1	2,660	2,541	27	28	63
40 to 44 years	3,382	57.2	3,281	3,055	226	6.9	2,458	2,316	24	39	79
45 to 49 years	3,339	55.2	3,338	3,126	212	6.4	2,713	2,518	24	36	115
50 to 54 years	3,322	53.8	3,322	3,102	220	6.6	2,852	2,659	11	63	119
55 to 64 years	4,214	41.0	4,213	3,992	221	5.3	6,069	5,554	5	186	325
55 to 59 years	2,586	47.8	2,586	2,438	147	5.7	2,520	2,399	11	99	127
60 to 64 years	1,628	33.4	1,628	1,554	74	4.5	3,266	3,035	6	87	197
65 years and over	999	8.1	999	952	47	4.7	11,357	9,557	7	601	1,248
65 to 69 years	633	14.5	633	609	24	3.7	4,726	4,296	4	88	336
70 years and over	366	4.6	366	342	23	6.3	1,379	6,200	1	513	911
White											
16 years and over	31,851	45.7	31,783	28,881	2,902	9.1	37,891	21,176	3,687	840	2,148
16 to 21 years	5,538	53.6	5,503	4,640	864	15.7	4,191	3,265	3,282	24	222
16 to 19 years	3,410	49.0	3,393	2,789	604	17.8	3,547	616	2,764	10	157
16 to 17 years	1,377	39.6	1,376	1,128	248	18.0	2,105	165	1,880	1	57
18 to 19 years	2,033	58.5	2,017	1,661	356	17.6	1,647	451	860	7	100
20 to 64 years	27,555	53.3	27,503	25,246	2,258	8.2	23,924	21,306	915	337	863
20 to 24 years	3,246	65.1	5,211	4,602	609	11.7	2,809	1,979	681	21	128
25 to 54 years	18,538	54.3	18,521	17,072	1,449	7.8	15,605	14,764	232	165	345
25 to 29 years	7,094	53.7	7,081	6,405	676	9.6	6,111	5,780	157	34	141
30 to 34 years	5,541	55.0	5,539	5,143	396	7.1	4,516	4,236	48	51	102
35 to 44 years	5,903	54.4	5,902	5,525	377	6.4	4,958	4,647	27	80	203
55 to 64 years	3,771	40.6	3,771	3,572	199	5.3	5,510	5,064	5	151	293
55 to 59 years	2,319	47.4	2,319	2,181	138	5.9	2,569	2,371	--	80	118
60 to 64 years	1,452	33.1	1,452	1,391	61	4.2	2,941	2,693	4	71	172
65 years and over	886	7.9	886	845	40	4.6	10,380	8,754	6	493	1,128
Negro and other races											
16 years and over	4,636	48.2	4,623	3,990	633	13.7	4,973	3,614	825	213	320
16 to 21 years	667	37.0	659	445	215	32.3	1,135	327	726	4	79
16 to 19 years	384	31.2	380	225	155	40.8	848	158	631	1	58
16 to 17 years	151	24.2	151	92	59	39.1	475	78	421	1	15
18 to 19 years	232	38.4	229	133	96	41.9	373	120	210	--	43
20 to 64 years	4,140	56.8	4,129	3,658	472	11.4	3,153	2,715	194	104	141
20 to 24 years	745	55.1	738	588	149	20.3	608	423	140	8	37
25 to 54 years	2,952	59.8	2,949	2,648	300	10.2	1,935	1,800	54	62	69
25 to 34 years	1,216	59.8	1,213	1,061	152	12.5	816	749	44	6	17
35 to 44 years	978	63.5	977	884	93	9.5	562	521	3	17	21
45 to 54 years	758	55.5	758	703	55	7.2	608	530	8	39	31
55 to 64 years	443	44.2	443	421	22	5.0	559	490	--	34	35
55 to 59 years	267	51.1	267	258	10	3.6	256	227	--	19	10
60 to 64 years	176	36.7	176	163	13	7.1	303	262	--	15	25
65 years and over	113	10.4	113	106	6	5.7	972	743	--	108	121

A-4. Labor force by sex, age, and color

Sex, age, and color	Total labor force				Civilian labor force			
	Thousands of persons		Participation rates		Thousands of persons		Participation rates	
	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975
MALES								
16 years and over	56,485	56,800	78.8	78.7	54,286	54,743	78.1	77.3
16 to 19 years	4,732	4,741	57.4	55.7	4,360	4,318	55.6	54.1
16 to 17 years	1,856	1,859	44.2	43.1	1,817	1,795	43.7	42.8
18 to 19 years	2,877	2,883	71.0	69.3	2,543	2,523	68.4	66.5
20 to 24 years	7,940	8,011	80.4	80.6	7,857	7,711	84.9	83.7
25 to 54 years	34,936	35,269	95.2	94.6	34,016	34,341	95.1	94.5
25 to 34 years	13,771	14,254	96.3	95.8	13,176	13,655	96.1	95.7
35 to 44 years	10,632	10,578	96.3	95.8	10,325	10,167	96.2	95.7
45 to 54 years	10,533	10,436	92.8	91.8	10,513	10,400	92.8	91.7
55 to 64 years	7,041	7,014	77.7	76.6	7,039	7,012	77.9	76.6
55 to 59 years	4,193	4,186	86.9	85.3	4,191	4,187	86.9	85.8
60 to 64 years	2,849	2,828	67.7	66.5	2,848	2,826	67.7	66.5
65 years and over	1,814	1,860	21.3	21.4	1,811	1,860	21.3	21.4
White								
16 years and over	50,524	50,919	79.3	78.7	48,656	49,191	78.7	78.1
16 to 19 years	4,130	4,125	59.1	58.6	3,869	3,886	57.2	56.5
16 to 17 years	1,677	1,651	46.8	45.8	1,644	1,614	46.3	45.7
18 to 19 years	2,503	2,547	71.7	71.8	2,226	2,272	69.3	69.4
20 to 24 years	6,953	7,034	80.8	80.9	6,861	6,882	85.4	84.7
25 to 54 years	31,308	31,592	95.7	95.1	30,493	30,795	95.6	95.1
25 to 34 years	12,270	12,686	96.7	96.3	11,756	12,174	96.5	96.1
35 to 44 years	9,893	9,443	96.9	96.5	9,231	9,192	96.9	96.4
45 to 54 years	9,543	9,461	93.4	92.8	9,566	9,429	93.4	92.7
55 to 64 years	6,436	6,411	78.5	77.2	6,434	6,409	78.5	77.2
55 to 59 years	3,840	3,835	87.4	86.0	3,839	3,833	87.4	86.0
60 to 64 years	2,596	2,578	68.2	67.6	2,596	2,576	68.2	67.0
65 years and over	1,637	1,679	21.5	21.3	1,637	1,679	21.5	21.3
Negro and other races								
16 years and over	5,951	5,936	74.3	72.1	5,631	5,593	73.3	70.9
16 to 19 years	553	503	47.1	41.7	491	432	44.1	38.0
16 to 17 years	179	187	29.1	29.9	173	181	28.5	29.2
18 to 19 years	374	316	66.8	54.2	317	251	63.0	48.5
20 to 24 years	987	972	93.9	79.4	855	829	81.8	76.7
25 to 54 years	3,649	3,677	90.8	89.2	3,524	3,547	90.5	88.9
25 to 34 years	1,501	1,568	92.9	92.5	1,420	1,482	92.6	92.1
35 to 44 years	1,137	1,135	91.3	90.5	1,097	1,095	91.0	90.2
45 to 54 years	1,010	974	87.2	83.1	1,007	971	87.2	83.1
55 to 64 years	605	603	72.3	70.7	605	603	72.3	70.7
55 to 59 years	352	353	81.5	78.7	352	353	81.5	78.7
60 to 64 years	253	250	62.5	61.7	253	250	62.4	61.7
65 years and over	157	181	19.7	21.9	157	181	19.7	21.9

A-4. Labor force by sex, age, and color-- Continued

Sex, age, and color	Total labor force				Civilian labor force			
	Thousands of persons		Participation rates		Thousands of persons		Participation rates	
	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975
FEMALES								
16 years and over	34,869	36,487	44.7	46.0	34,809	36,406	44.7	45.9
16 to 19 years	3,653	3,794	45.3	46.3	3,639	3,774	45.2	46.2
16 to 17 years	1,415	1,528	34.8	37.2	1,415	1,528	34.8	37.2
18 to 19 years	2,238	2,265	55.9	55.5	2,224	2,246	55.8	55.7
20 to 24 years	5,557	5,992	60.4	63.7	5,526	5,949	60.3	63.5
25 to 54 years	20,488	21,490	53.2	55.0	20,474	21,470	53.2	55.0
25 to 34 years	7,616	8,310	51.9	54.5	7,605	8,295	51.9	54.5
35 to 44 years	6,276	6,519	54.1	56.1	6,273	6,516	54.0	56.1
45 to 54 years	6,597	6,661	53.9	54.5	6,596	6,660	53.9	54.5
55 to 64 years	4,167	4,214	41.1	41.0	4,167	4,213	41.1	41.0
55 to 59 years	2,551	2,586	48.0	47.8	2,551	2,586	48.0	47.8
60 to 64 years	1,616	1,628	33.4	33.4	1,616	1,628	33.4	33.4
65 years and over	1,003	999	8.3	8.1	1,003	999	8.3	8.1
White								
16 years and over	30,339	31,851	44.2	45.7	30,288	31,783	44.2	45.6
16 to 19 years	3,285	3,410	47.8	49.0	3,273	3,393	47.7	48.9
16 to 17 years	1,298	1,377	37.6	39.6	1,298	1,376	37.6	39.5
18 to 19 years	1,987	2,033	58.1	58.5	1,975	2,017	58.0	58.3
20 to 24 years	4,841	5,246	61.4	65.1	4,815	5,211	61.2	65.0
25 to 54 years	17,581	18,538	52.1	54.3	17,568	18,521	52.1	54.3
25 to 34 years	6,445	7,094	50.6	53.7	6,436	7,081	50.6	53.7
35 to 44 years	5,331	5,541	52.9	55.0	5,328	5,539	52.9	55.0
45 to 54 years	5,805	5,903	53.3	54.4	5,804	5,902	53.3	54.3
55 to 64 years	3,731	3,771	40.7	40.6	3,731	3,771	40.7	40.6
55 to 59 years	2,289	2,319	47.6	47.4	2,289	2,319	47.6	47.4
60 to 64 years	1,442	1,452	33.1	33.1	1,442	1,452	33.1	33.1
65 years and over	901	886	8.2	7.9	901	886	8.2	7.9
Negro and other races								
16 years and over	4,529	4,636	48.6	48.2	4,521	4,623	48.5	48.2
16 to 19 years	368	384	30.7	31.2	366	380	30.6	31.0
16 to 17 years	117	151	19.0	24.2	117	151	19.0	24.1
18 to 19 years	251	232	43.1	38.4	249	229	42.9	38.1
20 to 24 years	716	745	54.9	55.1	711	738	54.7	54.8
25 to 54 years	2,907	2,952	60.5	59.8	2,906	2,949	60.5	59.8
25 to 34 years	1,170	1,216	60.6	59.8	1,169	1,213	60.6	59.8
35 to 44 years	945	978	61.9	63.5	945	977	61.9	63.5
45 to 54 years	792	758	58.8	55.5	792	758	58.8	55.5
55 to 64 years	436	443	44.5	44.2	436	443	44.5	44.2
55 to 59 years	262	267	52.2	51.1	262	267	52.2	51.1
60 to 64 years	174	176	36.5	36.7	174	176	36.5	36.7
65 years and over	102	113	9.8	10.4	102	113	9.8	10.4

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-5. Employment status of the noninstitutional population by sex, age, and color

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status and color	Total		Males, 20 years and over		Females, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16-19 years	
	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975
TOTAL								
Total noninstitutional population	149,656	152,230	63,455	64,552	69,385	71,122	16,316	16,555
Total labor force	91,354	93,342	51,753	52,153	31,215	32,693	8,385	8,495
Percent of population	61.0	61.3	81.6	80.9	44.7	46.0	51.4	51.3
Civilian labor force	89,096	91,149	49,926	50,425	31,170	32,632	7,999	8,092
Employed	84,088	82,969	47,869	46,753	29,491	29,856	6,728	6,361
Agriculture	3,197	2,888	2,448	2,226	455	389	293	272
Nonagricultural industries	80,891	80,082	45,421	44,527	29,035	29,467	6,435	6,088
Unemployed	5,008	9,180	2,057	3,672	1,680	2,776	1,271	1,732
Percent of labor force	5.5	9.0	4.1	7.3	5.4	8.5	15.9	21.4
Not in labor force	58,303	58,888	11,702	12,399	38,670	38,429	7,931	8,060
White								
Total noninstitutional population	132,323	134,389	56,624	57,529	61,756	62,745	13,942	14,115
Total labor force	80,873	82,769	46,355	46,720	27,054	28,441	7,464	7,608
Percent of population	61.1	61.6	81.9	81.2	43.8	45.3	53.5	53.9
Civilian labor force	78,944	80,933	44,786	45,265	27,015	28,389	7,142	7,279
Employed	74,497	74,172	43,073	42,193	25,701	26,091	6,123	5,888
Agriculture	2,936	2,652	2,234	2,032	417	365	285	255
Nonagricultural industries	71,961	71,519	40,939	40,160	25,284	25,726	5,839	5,633
Unemployed	4,047	6,762	1,714	3,072	1,315	2,298	1,019	1,392
Percent of labor force	5.1	8.4	3.8	6.8	4.9	8.1	14.3	19.1
Not in labor force	51,449	51,620	10,270	10,809	34,702	34,304	6,478	6,507
Negro and other races								
Total noninstitutional population	17,333	17,841	6,831	7,023	8,129	8,377	2,374	2,441
Total labor force	10,480	10,573	5,398	5,433	4,161	4,253	921	887
Percent of population	60.5	59.3	79.0	77.4	51.2	50.8	38.8	36.4
Civilian labor force	10,152	10,216	5,140	5,160	4,155	4,242	857	813
Employed	9,191	8,797	4,797	4,560	3,790	3,764	604	473
Agriculture	261	235	214	194	39	24	8	17
Nonagricultural industries	8,930	8,562	4,582	4,366	3,751	3,740	596	456
Unemployed	960	1,418	343	600	365	478	252	340
Percent of labor force	9.5	13.9	6.7	11.6	8.8	11.3	29.5	41.8
Not in labor force	6,853	7,268	1,432	1,590	3,968	4,125	1,453	1,553

A-6. Employment status of the noninstitutional population 16-21 years of age by color and sex

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status	January 1975								
	Total			White			Negro and other races		
	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females
Total noninstitutional population	24,514	12,381	12,132	20,963	10,633	10,331	3,550	1,749	1,802
Total labor force	14,128	7,924	6,204	12,559	7,021	5,538	1,569	903	667
Percent of population	57.6	64.0	51.1	59.9	66.0	53.6	44.2	51.6	37.0
Civilian labor force	13,297	7,135	6,162	11,882	6,373	5,503	1,415	756	659
Employed	10,816	5,731	5,084	9,871	5,232	4,640	944	500	445
Agriculture	407	336	71	379	311	68	28	25	3
Nonagricultural industries	10,409	5,396	5,013	9,492	4,921	4,571	917	475	442
Unemployed	2,481	1,403	1,078	2,610	1,147	864	471	256	215
Percent of labor force	18.7	19.7	17.5	16.9	18.0	15.7	33.3	33.9	32.5
Looking for full-time work	1,561	909	652	1,341	732	510	320	177	143
Looking for part-time work	920	494	426	769	415	354	151	79	72
Not in labor force	10,386	4,458	5,928	8,404	3,612	4,793	1,981	846	1,135
MAJOR ACTIVITY: GOING TO SCHOOL									
Civilian labor force	3,961	2,126	1,835	3,610	1,941	1,669	350	185	166
Employed	3,101	1,639	1,462	2,901	1,534	1,366	201	105	96
Agriculture	132	103	29	128	99	29	4	4	--
Nonagricultural industries	2,969	1,536	1,434	2,773	1,435	1,337	197	100	96
Unemployed	859	487	373	710	407	303	150	80	70
Percent of labor force	21.7	22.9	20.3	19.7	21.0	18.1	42.7	33.3	42.1
Looking for full-time work	81	52	29	59	39	19	22	13	9
Looking for part-time work	779	435	344	651	368	284	128	67	60
Not in labor force	7,968	3,960	4,008	6,528	3,246	3,282	1,440	714	726
MAJOR ACTIVITY: OTHER									
Civilian labor force	9,336	5,009	4,328	8,271	4,437	3,834	1,065	571	494
Employed	7,714	4,092	3,622	6,971	3,697	3,273	744	395	349
Agriculture	275	232	43	251	212	40	24	21	3
Nonagricultural industries	7,440	3,860	3,579	6,720	3,486	3,234	720	374	346
Unemployed	1,622	916	706	1,300	740	561	321	176	145
Percent of labor force	17.4	18.3	16.3	15.7	16.7	14.6	30.2	30.9	29.4
Looking for full-time work	1,480	856	624	1,183	692	490	298	164	133
Looking for part-time work	141	60	82	118	47	71	24	12	11
Not in labor force	2,418	497	1,920	1,876	365	1,511	542	132	410

A-7. Full- and part-time status of the civilian labor force by color, sex and age

[Numbers in thousands]

Color, sex, and age	January 1975								
	Full-time labor force					Part-time labor force			
	Total	Employed		Unemployed (looking for full-time work)		Total	Employed on voluntary part time ¹	Unemployed (looking for part-time work)	
		Full-time schedules ¹	Part time for economic reasons	Number	Percent of full-time labor force			Number	Percent of part-time labor force
TOTAL									
Both sexes, 16 years and over	77,388	66,879	3,883	6,626	8.6	13,761	12,207	1,553	11.3
16 to 21 years	8,038	5,764	713	1,561	19.4	5,259	4,339	920	17.5
16 to 19 years	3,817	2,495	395	927	24.3	4,276	3,471	805	18.8
16 to 17 years	543	279	77	187	34.5	2,780	2,221	559	20.1
18 to 19 years	3,274	2,216	318	740	22.6	1,496	1,250	246	16.4
20 years and over	73,572	64,384	3,488	5,700	7.7	9,485	8,737	748	7.9
20 to 24 years	11,295	9,005	699	1,592	14.1	1,865	1,628	237	12.7
25 years and over	62,276	55,379	2,789	4,109	6.6	7,620	7,109	512	6.7
25 to 54 years	50,762	45,039	2,159	3,564	7.0	5,051	4,676	375	7.4
55 years and over	11,514	10,340	630	545	4.7	2,569	2,433	137	5.3
Males, 16 years and over	50,003	44,018	2,011	3,975	7.9	4,740	4,070	670	14.1
16 to 21 years	4,509	3,223	378	909	20.1	2,625	2,131	494	18.8
16 to 19 years	2,135	1,401	202	531	24.9	2,183	1,742	441	20.2
16 to 17 years	47,868	42,616	1,808	3,443	7.2	2,557	2,328	229	8.9
20 to 24 years	6,414	5,061	380	973	15.2	797	700	97	12.2
25 years and over	41,454	37,555	1,428	2,471	6.0	1,759	1,629	131	7.4
25 to 54 years	33,698	30,504	1,071	2,124	6.3	643	579	66	10.3
55 years and over	7,756	7,051	357	347	4.5	1,116	1,050	65	5.8
Females, 16 years and over	27,385	22,861	1,872	2,652	9.7	9,021	8,137	884	9.8
16 to 21 years	3,528	2,541	335	652	18.5	2,634	2,208	426	16.2
16 to 19 years	1,682	1,094	192	395	23.5	2,092	1,728	364	17.4
20 years and over	25,703	21,767	1,680	2,256	8.8	6,928	6,409	520	7.5
20 to 24 years	4,881	3,943	319	619	12.7	1,068	928	140	13.1
25 years and over	20,822	17,824	1,361	1,638	7.9	5,860	5,481	380	6.5
25 to 54 years	17,063	14,535	1,088	1,440	8.4	4,407	4,098	309	7.0
55 years and over	3,759	3,289	273	198	5.3	1,454	1,382	71	4.9
White									
Males, 16 years and over	44,892	39,885	1,700	3,308	7.4	4,259	3,707	552	13.0
16 to 21 years	3,974	2,914	328	732	18.4	2,404	1,989	415	17.3
16 to 19 years	1,884	1,283	177	424	22.5	2,002	1,639	364	18.2
20 years and over	43,008	38,602	1,523	2,884	6.7	2,256	2,068	188	8.3
20 to 24 years	5,670	4,565	314	791	13.9	712	619	93	13.1
25 years and over	37,337	34,036	1,209	2,093	5.6	1,544	1,450	96	6.2
25 to 54 years	30,255	27,572	902	1,781	5.9	540	502	38	7.0
55 years and over	7,082	6,464	306	313	4.4	1,005	948	58	5.8
Females, 16 years and over	23,607	19,903	1,558	2,145	9.1	8,176	7,420	756	9.3
16 to 21 years	3,101	2,306	286	510	16.4	2,402	2,048	354	14.7
16 to 19 years	1,482	1,009	170	303	20.5	1,912	1,611	301	15.7
20 years and over	22,125	18,894	1,389	1,842	8.3	6,264	5,809	455	7.3
20 to 24 years	4,258	3,508	266	484	11.4	953	828	125	13.1
25 years and over	17,867	15,386	1,123	1,359	7.6	5,311	4,980	331	6.2
25 to 54 years	14,479	12,398	903	1,178	8.1	4,043	3,771	271	6.7
55 years and over	3,389	2,989	219	181	5.3	1,268	1,209	59	4.7
Negro and other races									
Males, 16 years and over	5,112	4,133	311	667	13.1	481	364	117	24.4
16 to 21 years	535	308	50	177	33.1	221	141	79	36.0
16 to 19 years	252	119	26	107	42.7	181	104	77	42.7
20 years and over	4,860	4,014	286	560	11.5	300	260	40	13.4
20 to 24 years	744	496	66	182	24.5	85	81	5	5.3
25 years and over	4,117	3,519	219	378	9.2	215	180	36	16.7
25 to 54 years	3,443	2,932	168	343	10.0	105	77	28	26.7
55 years and over	674	587	51	35	5.2	111	103	9	8.1
Females, 16 years and over	3,778	2,958	314	506	13.4	845	718	127	15.1
16 to 21 years	427	235	49	143	33.4	232	160	72	30.9
16 to 19 years	200	85	23	92	46.1	181	117	63	34.9
20 years and over	3,578	2,873	291	414	11.6	664	600	64	9.7
20 to 24 years	623	436	53	135	21.7	115	100	15	12.7
25 years and over	2,955	2,437	238	279	9.4	550	499	50	9.1
25 to 54 years	2,585	2,138	185	262	10.1	364	326	38	10.4
55 years and over	370	300	54	17	4.6	186	173	12	6.5

¹ Employed persons with a job but not at work are distributed proportionately among the full- and part-time employed categories.

A-8. Unemployed persons by sex and age

Age	Males				Females			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975
Total, 16 years and over	2,764	4,644	5.1	8.5	2,244	3,535	6.4	9.7
16 to 19 years	707	972	16.2	22.5	564	759	15.5	20.1
16 to 17 years	365	439	20.1	24.4	241	307	17.0	20.1
18 to 19 years	341	533	13.4	21.1	324	452	14.5	20.1
20 years and over	2,057	3,672	4.1	7.3	1,680	2,776	5.4	8.5
20 to 24 years	648	1,070	9.2	14.8	522	759	9.5	12.8
25 years and over	1,409	2,602	3.3	6.0	1,157	2,018	4.5	7.6
25 to 34 years	561	1,060	4.3	7.8	490	828	6.4	10.0
35 to 44 years	290	569	2.8	5.5	255	489	4.1	7.5
45 to 54 years	280	560	2.7	5.4	246	432	3.7	6.5
55 to 64 years	213	319	3.0	4.6	124	221	3.0	5.3
55 to 59 years	124	183	3.0	4.4	86	147	3.4	5.7
60 to 64 years	88	137	3.1	4.8	38	74	2.4	4.5
65 years and over	67	93	3.7	5.0	41	47	4.1	4.7
Household heads, 16 years and over	1,419	2,707	3.2	6.1	422	612	5.5	7.6
16 to 24 years	235	502	5.7	12.1	100	117	10.1	11.0
25 to 54 years	928	1,811	2.9	5.7	234	382	5.3	8.0
55 years and over	257	393	3.0	4.6	87	114	3.9	5.1

A-9. Unemployed persons by marital status, sex, age, and color

Marital status, sex, age, and color	Males				Females			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975
Total, 16 years and over	2,764	4,644	5.1	8.5	2,244	3,535	6.4	9.7
Married, spouse present	1,197	2,300	3.0	5.8	1,061	1,877	5.2	8.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	207	407	6.5	11.3	381	574	5.9	8.5
Single (never married)	1,359	1,937	12.4	17.1	803	1,084	9.9	12.9
White, 16 years and over	2,285	3,860	4.7	7.9	1,762	2,902	5.8	9.1
Married, spouse present	1,047	1,988	2.9	5.5	875	1,643	4.8	8.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	156	290	6.1	10.1	277	426	5.4	7.9
Single (never married)	1,083	1,581	11.3	15.9	610	833	8.6	11.4
Negro and other races, 16 years and over	478	785	8.5	14.0	482	633	10.7	13.7
Married, spouse present	151	312	4.2	8.9	186	234	8.5	10.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	52	117	8.6	16.3	103	148	8.0	11.2
Single (never married)	276	356	19.3	25.8	192	251	18.5	22.3
Total, 20 to 64 years of age	1,990	3,579	4.1	7.4	1,639	2,729	5.4	8.6
Married, spouse present	1,124	2,178	2.9	5.7	955	1,744	4.9	8.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	187	386	6.4	11.6	337	540	5.9	8.8
Single (never married)	680	1,014	9.9	14.0	347	445	7.1	8.8
White, 20 to 64 years of age	1,654	2,991	3.8	6.9	1,276	2,258	4.9	8.2
Married, spouse present	977	1,874	2.8	5.4	788	1,534	4.5	8.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	138	276	5.8	10.4	239	398	5.3	8.2
Single (never married)	538	840	9.1	13.4	249	324	6.0	7.6
Negro and other races, 20 to 64 years of age	336	588	6.7	11.8	363	472	9.0	11.4
Married, spouse present	146	304	4.2	9.1	167	209	7.9	10.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	49	110	8.5	16.2	99	141	8.1	11.2
Single (never married)	142	175	14.9	18.2	96	121	13.1	15.4

A-10. Unemployed persons by occupation of last job and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
			Total		Males		Females	
	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975
Total	5,008	8,180	5.6	9.0	5.1	8.5	6.4	9.8
White-collar workers	1,394	2,098	3.3	4.8	2.2	3.3	4.3	6.2
Professional and technical	283	366	2.3	2.8	1.8	2.2	2.9	3.7
Managers and administrators, except farm	164	311	1.8	3.4	1.6	3.1	2.8	4.7
Sales workers	238	358	4.3	6.3	3.4	5.0	5.6	8.1
Clerical workers	709	1,063	4.6	6.5	3.5	4.7	4.9	7.0
Blue-collar workers	2,338	4,260	7.5	13.6	6.8	12.3	10.3	19.5
Craft and kindred workers	598	1,096	5.1	9.4	5.0	9.2	6.5	12.3
Carpenters and other construction craft	365	570	10.4	16.2	10.3	16.0	(1)	(1)
All other	233	526	2.8	6.4	2.7	7.4	5.6	11.2
Operatives, except transport	1,003	1,943	8.7	17.0	7.3	14.3	10.8	21.1
Transport equipment operatives	195	329	5.5	9.2	5.4	9.2	7.1	9.4
Nonfarm laborers	542	891	11.8	19.4	11.8	19.7	11.1	16.4
Construction laborers	208	284	24.8	32.4	24.7	32.4	(1)	(1)
All other	334	608	8.9	7.6	8.7	16.3	10.5	16.2
Service workers	690	1,050	5.9	8.4	6.0	8.0	5.9	8.7
Private household	60	53	4.5	4.3	(1)	11.9	4.2	4.0
All other	630	997	6.1	8.8	5.9	7.9	6.3	9.5
Farm workers	76	127	2.7	4.8	2.5	4.8	3.9	5.1
No previous work experience	509	645	--	--	--	--	--	--
16 to 19 years	393	489	--	--	--	--	--	--
20 to 24 years	68	99	--	--	--	--	--	--
25 years and over	49	57	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

A-11. Unemployed persons by industry of last job and sex

Industry	Percent distribution		Unemployment rates					
			Total		Males		Females	
	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975
Total	100.0	100.0	5.6	9.0	5.1	8.5	6.4	9.7
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	78.3	81.8	6.0	10.1	5.6	9.7	6.7	10.6
Mining	.4	.5	3.3	5.6	3.5	5.5	(1)	(1)
Construction	12.6	11.6	14.1	22.6	14.5	23.6	9.2	7.1
Manufacturing	24.4	31.9	5.6	12.1	4.4	9.6	8.6	17.5
Durable goods	13.5	19.0	5.3	12.0	4.4	10.3	8.2	17.5
Lumber and wood products	.8	1.3	6.3	17.8	5.3	17.7	(1)	18.1
Furniture and fixtures	.5	.8	4.7	12.1	3.7	11.0	7.0	14.4
Stone, clay, and glass products	.7	1.1	5.2	12.9	5.8	11.7	2.7	17.4
Primary metal industries	1.0	1.4	3.5	8.2	2.5	7.6	11.3	13.7
Fabricated metal products	1.6	2.2	5.2	11.3	4.0	10.3	10.1	15.1
Machinery, except electrical equipment	1.6	2.1	3.5	7.0	3.2	6.1	4.8	11.3
Electrical equipment	2.5	3.5	5.4	12.9	2.9	7.8	8.8	20.2
Transportation equipment	3.4	4.8	7.8	18.2	7.4	17.1	10.2	23.6
Automobiles	2.2	3.5	9.2	24.0	9.3	24.4	8.6	21.6
Other transportation equipment	1.2	1.3	6.0	11.2	5.0	8.3	11.9	25.6
Instruments and related products	.4	.4	4.3	6.5	3.1	2.9	5.9	11.2
Other durable goods industries	.9	1.3	7.0	15.1	6.1	9.8	8.2	21.5
Nondurable goods	10.9	12.9	6.2	12.1	4.4	8.5	8.9	17.4
Food and kindred products	2.5	2.6	6.5	11.8	5.5	9.0	9.6	19.0
Textile mill products	1.2	2.2	6.1	19.4	6.7	15.5	5.5	23.6
Apparel and other textile products	3.0	3.0	10.5	17.6	8.2	15.5	11.1	18.2
Paper and allied products	.6	1.0	4.0	11.4	1.7	8.6	10.2	21.1
Printing and publishing	1.0	1.1	4.1	6.8	3.4	5.8	5.5	8.5
Chemicals and allied products	.9	1.0	3.8	7.1	2.9	4.5	6.9	14.5
Rubber and plastics products	.8	1.3	5.3	13.8	3.0	8.5	9.8	22.9
Other nondurable goods industries	.9	.7	7.5	9.3	5.6	6.4	10.2	13.0
Transportation and public utilities	3.4	4.2	3.5	6.9	3.3	6.7	4.2	7.5
Railroads and railway express	.3	.4	2.0	4.4	2.1	4.6	(1)	(1)
Other transportation	2.5	3.1	5.4	10.8	5.2	10.7	6.7	11.2
Communication and other public utilities	.7	.8	1.8	3.4	1.1	1.9	3.0	5.7
Wholesale and retail trade	21.3	18.9	6.7	9.4	5.6	8.5	8.1	10.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2.8	2.7	3.2	5.0	2.4	3.6	3.9	6.2
Service industries	13.4	11.9	5.0	7.0	4.8	6.7	5.2	7.1
Professional services	5.2	2.0	3.6	5.2	3.4	3.5	3.7	5.9
All other service industries	8.2	9.8	6.8	9.3	6.0	9.5	7.4	9.0
Agricultural wage and salary workers	2.4	2.4	9.4	14.7	9.5	15.2	9.0	12.2
All other classes of workers	9.1	7.9	2.1	2.9	1.9	2.5	2.4	3.5
No previous work experience	10.2	7.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

A-12. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex and age, and color

Reason for unemployment	Total unemployed		Males, 20 years and over		Females, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years		White		Negro and other races	
	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975
UNEMPLOYMENT LEVEL												
Total unemployed, in thousands	5,008	8,180	2,057	3,672	1,680	2,776	1,271	1,732	4,047	6,762	960	1,418
Job losers	2,519	4,858	1,441	2,861	695	1,417	383	580	2,050	4,063	469	795
Job leavers	757	780	276	276	327	336	155	168	616	675	141	105
Reentrants	1,227	1,905	307	491	574	915	347	498	1,012	1,562	215	342
New entrants	504	637	33	44	84	108	387	485	369	462	135	176
Total unemployed, percent distribution	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers	50.3	59.4	70.1	77.9	41.4	51.0	30.2	33.5	50.7	60.1	48.9	56.1
Job leavers	15.1	9.5	13.4	7.5	19.5	12.1	12.2	9.7	15.2	10.0	14.7	7.4
Reentrants	24.5	23.3	14.9	13.4	34.2	33.0	27.3	28.8	25.0	23.1	22.4	24.1
New entrants	10.1	7.8	1.6	1.2	5.0	3.9	30.4	28.0	9.1	6.8	14.0	12.4
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE												
Total unemployment rate	5.6	9.0	4.1	7.3	5.4	8.5	15.9	21.4	5.1	8.4	9.5	13.9
Job loser rate ¹	2.9	5.4	2.9	5.6	2.2	4.4	4.8	7.2	2.6	5.0	4.6	7.8
Job leaver rate ¹ .....	.8	.9	.6	.5	1.0	1.0	1.9	2.1	.8	.8	1.4	1.0
Reentrant rate ¹	1.4	2.1	.6	1.0	1.8	2.8	4.3	6.2	1.3	1.9	2.1	3.3
New entrant rate ¹ .....	.6	.7	.1	.1	.3	.3	4.8	6.0	.5	.6	1.3	1.7

¹ Unemployment rates are calculated as a percent of the civilian labor force.

A-13. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, duration, sex, and age

[Percent distribution]

Reason, sex, and age	January 1975						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over ...	8,180	100.0	44.5	36.5	19.0	11.7	7.3
Job losers	4,858	100.0	41.1	40.8	18.1	11.0	7.1
Job leavers	780	100.0	41.3	35.6	23.1	12.3	10.8
Reentrants	1,905	100.0	54.0	28.4	17.6	11.5	6.1
New entrants	637	100.0	45.8	29.2	25.0	17.3	7.7
Males, 20 years and over ...	3,672	100.0	38.9	41.4	19.7	11.7	8.0
Job losers	2,861	100.0	38.6	42.9	18.6	11.1	7.5
Job leavers	276	100.0	34.3	38.6	27.1	13.4	13.7
Reentrants	491	100.0	44.4	33.6	22.0	14.3	7.7
New entrants	44	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Females, 20 years and over ..	2,776	100.0	49.4	32.9	17.7	9.9	7.8
Job losers	1,417	100.0	42.4	38.8	18.7	10.4	8.3
Job leavers	336	100.0	46.0	33.7	20.3	8.4	11.9
Reentrants	915	100.0	62.1	24.4	13.5	8.4	5.1
New entrants	108	100.0	45.9	24.8	29.4	19.3	10.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years ..	1,732	100.0	48.5	31.9	19.5	14.8	4.7
Job losers	580	100.0	50.4	35.3	14.2	12.0	2.2
Job leavers	168	100.0	43.5	33.9	22.6	19.0	3.6
Reentrants	498	100.0	48.6	30.7	20.7	14.5	6.2
New entrants	485	100.0	47.6	28.7	23.7	16.9	6.8

¹ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

A-14. Unemployed jobseekers by the jobsearch methods used, sex, age, and color

Sex, age, and color	January 1975								Average number of methods used
	Thousands of persons		Methods used as a percent of total jobseekers					Other	
	Total unemployed	Total job-seekers	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Employer directly	Placed or answered ads	Friends or relatives		
Total, 16 years and over	8,180	5,776	30.9	7.3	70.5	29.7	16.4	6.6	1.61
16 to 19 years	1,732	1,475	19.7	3.4	78.6	23.3	15.7	3.0	1.44
20 to 24 years	1,829	1,359	36.1	7.3	72.0	33.3	15.0	4.9	1.69
25 to 34 years	1,888	1,232	36.9	11.1	65.2	31.9	16.0	8.8	1.70
35 to 44 years	1,058	660	29.8	6.7	65.3	34.8	17.9	8.0	1.63
45 to 54 years	992	585	37.8	10.0	67.3	31.3	17.0	10.5	1.74
55 to 64 years	541	346	32.1	7.2	66.8	24.3	20.5	10.4	1.61
65 years and over	140	118	18.6	5.1	62.7	23.7	19.5	11.0	1.41
Males, 16 years and over	4,644	3,056	36.3	7.5	71.6	26.7	18.0	8.4	1.69
16 to 19 years	972	795	22.6	2.6	80.0	21.9	15.8	1.9	1.45
20 to 24 years	1,070	729	43.9	6.0	73.3	32.0	16.9	5.5	1.78
25 to 34 years	1,060	630	43.8	12.5	65.7	29.7	19.7	11.3	1.83
35 to 44 years	569	321	38.3	9.0	67.3	29.6	18.7	14.6	1.78
45 to 54 years	560	318	41.2	11.3	67.9	24.2	18.6	15.1	1.78
55 to 64 years	319	182	36.8	7.1	64.8	19.2	20.3	14.8	1.63
65 years and over	93	81	13.6	7.4	65.4	19.8	22.2	12.3	1.41
Females, 16 years and over	3,535	2,719	25.0	7.1	69.3	33.1	14.6	4.6	1.54
16 to 19 years	759	680	16.3	4.3	76.9	25.1	15.6	4.3	1.43
20 to 24 years	759	629	27.0	8.7	70.6	35.0	12.9	4.1	1.58
25 to 34 years	828	601	29.8	9.7	64.6	34.3	12.1	6.2	1.57
35 to 44 years	489	338	21.9	4.4	63.6	40.2	17.2	2.1	1.49
45 to 54 years	432	270	33.7	8.5	66.7	39.6	14.8	5.2	1.69
55 to 64 years	221	164	26.8	7.3	68.9	29.9	20.7	5.5	1.59
65 years and over	47	37	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
White	6,762	4,701	30.3	7.7	71.9	31.5	16.4	6.2	1.64
Males	3,860	2,510	36.5	8.2	73.1	28.5	17.8	8.1	1.72
Females	2,902	2,191	23.2	7.1	70.4	34.8	14.8	4.0	1.54
Negro and other races	1,418	1,074	33.8	5.4	64.6	22.2	16.3	8.6	1.51
Males	785	546	35.3	3.8	64.5	18.7	18.9	9.9	1.51
Females	633	528	32.2	7.0	64.8	25.8	13.6	7.2	1.51

¹ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

waiting to begin a new wage and salary job within 30 days are not actually seeking jobs. It should also be noted that the percent using each method will always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method.

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because persons on layoff or

A-15. Unemployed jobseekers by the jobsearch methods used, sex, and reason for unemployment

Sex and reason	January 1975								Average number of methods used
	Thousands of persons		Methods used as a percent of total jobseekers					Other	
	Total unemployed	Total job-seekers	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Employer directly	Placed or answered ads	Friends or relatives		
Total, 16 years and over	8,180	5,776	30.9	7.3	70.5	29.7	16.4	6.6	1.61
Job losers	4,858	2,572	42.3	8.4	68.5	29.7	18.7	8.5	1.76
Job leavers	780	761	29.0	9.6	76.9	34.7	15.1	2.5	1.68
Reentrants	1,905	1,811	20.2	6.4	68.6	30.1	15.2	6.5	1.47
New entrants	637	632	18.0	2.8	76.1	22.3	11.7	4.3	1.35
Males, 16 years and over	4,644	3,056	36.3	7.5	71.6	26.7	18.0	8.4	1.69
Job losers	3,259	1,719	44.3	8.0	68.4	27.6	19.5	11.3	1.79
Job leavers	364	356	28.9	10.1	81.2	32.3	16.3	2.2	1.71
Reentrants	745	707	25.3	7.1	73.3	25.3	16.8	6.4	1.54
New entrants	275	273	23.4	1.8	75.1	17.9	13.2	3.3	1.35
Females, 16 years and over	3,535	2,719	25.0	7.1	69.3	33.1	14.6	4.6	1.54
Job losers	1,598	852	38.1	9.2	69.9	34.2	17.3	2.8	1.71
Job leavers	416	405	29.1	9.1	73.1	36.8	14.1	2.7	1.65
Reentrants	1,159	1,102	16.9	5.8	65.8	33.4	14.1	6.5	1.43
New entrants	362	359	13.9	3.6	76.9	25.6	10.6	5.0	1.36

NOTE: See note, table A-14.

A-16. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Household heads			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975
Total	5,008	8,180	100.0	100.0	1,841	3,319	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	2,644	3,641	52.8	44.5	900	1,365	48.9	41.1
5 to 14 weeks	1,575	2,985	31.4	36.5	600	1,327	32.6	40.0
5 to 10 weeks	1,177	2,247	23.5	27.4	449	993	24.4	29.9
11 to 14 weeks	398	743	7.9	9.1	150	333	8.2	10.0
15 weeks and over	789	1,554	15.8	19.0	341	628	18.5	18.9
15 to 26 weeks	478	960	9.5	11.7	182	352	9.9	10.6
27 weeks and over	311	594	6.2	7.3	159	276	8.6	8.3
Average (mean) duration	9.0	10.1	--	--	10.4	10.8	--	--

A-17. Unemployed persons by duration, sex, age, color, and marital status

Sex, age, color, and marital status	Thousands of persons					Average (mean) duration, in weeks	Less than 5 weeks as a percent of unemployed in group		15 weeks and over as a percent of unemployed in group	
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over		Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975
	January 1975									
Total, 16 years and over	8,180	3,641	2,985	960	594	10.1	52.8	44.5	15.8	19.0
16 to 21 years	2,481	1,155	866	343	117	8.9	58.0	46.5	14.2	18.5
16 to 19 years	1,732	840	553	256	82	8.8	57.9	48.5	14.4	19.5
20 to 24 years	1,829	855	670	200	104	9.0	54.4	46.7	14.6	16.6
25 to 34 years	1,888	867	677	231	113	9.5	52.5	45.9	17.8	18.2
35 to 44 years	1,058	406	470	109	73	10.0	52.8	38.4	12.5	17.2
45 to 54 years	992	415	364	92	121	13.1	46.7	41.9	19.6	21.5
55 to 64 years	541	217	207	49	68	12.5	38.2	40.1	24.0	21.6
65 years and over	140	41	44	24	32	17.6	52.9	29.1	17.3	39.6
Males, 16 years and over	4,644	1,880	1,857	562	346	10.5	49.0	40.5	17.0	19.5
16 to 21 years	1,403	612	536	186	69	9.1	52.6	43.6	14.8	18.2
16 to 19 years	972	452	338	132	50	8.9	53.8	46.5	15.4	18.7
20 to 24 years	1,070	456	428	121	66	9.7	48.6	42.6	12.9	17.4
25 to 34 years	1,060	400	441	144	75	10.5	48.0	37.8	19.7	20.6
35 to 44 years	569	198	271	61	39	10.4	53.1	34.9	13.8	17.6
45 to 54 years	560	229	215	59	57	13.0	46.0	40.9	21.8	20.7
55 to 64 years	319	119	134	26	40	12.6	35.3	37.4	26.2	20.7
65 years and over	93	25	30	19	18	18.0	(1)	26.9	(1)	40.4
Females, 16 years and over	3,535	1,761	1,128	398	248	9.4	57.5	49.8	14.2	18.3
16 to 21 years	1,078	543	331	157	47	8.7	64.4	50.3	13.4	19.0
16 to 19 years	759	388	215	124	32	8.6	63.0	51.1	13.1	20.5
20 to 24 years	759	399	242	79	38	8.2	61.7	52.6	12.1	15.5
25 to 34 years	828	467	236	87	39	9.1	57.7	56.4	15.5	15.2
35 to 44 years	489	208	199	48	34	9.6	52.4	42.5	11.9	16.8
45 to 54 years	452	186	149	33	63	13.3	47.5	43.0	17.1	22.4
55 to 64 years	221	98	73	22	28	11.6	43.0	44.1	20.3	22.8
65 years and over	47	16	13	4	14	16.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
White	6,762	3,060	2,460	775	467	9.8	53.2	45.2	15.0	18.4
Males	3,860	1,586	1,544	460	269	10.3	49.0	41.1	15.8	18.9
Females	2,902	1,473	916	315	198	9.3	58.6	50.8	14.0	17.7
Negro and other races	1,418	581	525	185	127	11.1	51.1	41.0	18.9	22.0
Males	785	294	312	102	76	11.9	48.9	37.5	23.1	22.7
Females	633	287	212	83	50	10.1	53.3	45.3	14.8	21.1
Males:										
Married, spouse present	2,300	905	992	239	163	10.4	46.7	39.3	18.1	17.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	407	141	160	66	41	12.5	45.6	34.6	18.4	26.1
Single (never married)	1,937	834	704	257	141	10.3	51.6	43.1	15.9	20.6
Females:										
Married, spouse present	1,877	959	606	182	129	9.1	58.8	51.1	12.2	16.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	574	282	194	42	56	10.3	50.1	49.1	15.9	17.2
Single (never married)	1,084	520	328	174	65	9.5	59.2	47.9	16.0	21.8

¹Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

A-18. Unemployed persons by duration, occupation, and industry of last job

Occupation and industry	Thousands of persons					Average (mean) duration, in weeks	Less than 5 weeks as a percent of unemployed in group		15 weeks and over as a percent of unemployed in group	
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over		Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975
	January 1975									
OCCUPATION										
White collar workers	2,098	996	641	259	203	10.8	53.3	47.4	17.6	22.0
Professional and managerial	677	311	126	92	48	10.3	49.7	45.9	20.8	20.5
Sales workers	358	163	124	27	45	11.1	51.2	45.5	15.5	20.0
Clerical workers	1,063	521	291	146	110	11.0	56.2	49.1	16.2	23.5
Blue collar workers	4,260	1,750	1,802	446	262	9.7	51.9	41.1	13.8	16.6
Craft and kindred workers	1,096	442	476	110	68	9.8	55.7	40.3	13.6	16.3
Operatives, except transport	1,943	844	803	177	120	9.7	51.2	43.4	14.6	15.3
Transport equipment operatives	329	123	145	42	19	9.3	40.7	37.4	11.0	18.4
Nonfarm laborers	891	342	377	118	54	10.0	50.1	38.3	13.4	19.3
Service workers	1,050	539	302	130	79	10.2	52.9	51.3	13.7	19.9
INDUSTRY¹										
Agriculture	181	82	89	22	2	7.6	54.0	41.9	23.1	12.9
Construction	990	381	447	96	66	9.8	51.3	38.5	10.4	16.4
Manufacturing	3,618	1,101	1,078	264	175	9.7	50.5	42.0	17.6	16.8
Durable goods	1,570	663	624	162	111	10.0	51.9	42.5	17.5	17.5
Non-durable goods	1,058	438	454	101	64	9.3	48.9	41.4	17.7	15.6
Transportation and public utilities	359	171	112	52	23	10.0	51.5	47.6	17.4	20.9
Wholesale and retail trade	1,559	757	502	165	130	10.2	55.0	48.6	14.3	18.9
Finance and service industries	1,453	695	421	215	122	10.9	53.1	47.8	14.1	23.3
Public administration	174	77	66	19	12	10.3	54.7	44.4	19.1	17.7
No previous work experience	645	300	186	110	49	10.1	54.3	46.5	21.5	24.6

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

A-19. Employed persons by sex and age

(In thousands)

Age and type of industry	Total		Males		Females	
	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975
All industries	84,088	82,969	51,523	50,099	32,565	32,870
16 to 19 years	6,728	6,361	3,653	3,346	3,075	3,015
16 to 17 years	2,626	2,577	1,452	1,356	1,174	1,220
18 to 19 years	4,102	3,784	2,202	1,990	1,901	1,794
20 to 24 years	11,412	11,331	6,409	6,141	5,004	5,190
25 to 54 years	32,268	31,872	32,886	32,153	19,482	19,722
25 to 34 years	19,730	20,062	12,615	12,596	7,112	7,466
35 to 44 years	16,056	15,765	10,038	9,718	6,018	6,027
45 to 54 years	16,582	16,068	10,233	9,840	6,349	6,228
55 to 64 years	10,869	10,685	6,827	6,693	4,042	3,992
55 to 59 years	6,531	6,442	4,066	4,004	2,465	2,438
60 to 64 years	4,338	4,243	2,760	2,689	1,578	1,554
65 years and over	2,709	2,718	1,748	1,766	962	952
Agricultural industries	80,891	80,082	48,827	47,651	32,064	32,431
16 to 19 years	6,435	6,088	3,406	3,124	3,029	2,965
16 to 17 years	2,479	2,435	1,328	1,246	1,151	1,189
18 to 19 years	3,956	3,654	2,078	1,877	1,878	1,776
20 to 24 years	11,137	11,054	6,168	5,910	4,970	5,144
25 to 54 years	50,751	50,428	51,594	50,957	19,158	19,472
25 to 34 years	19,238	19,628	12,221	12,226	7,016	7,402
35 to 44 years	15,542	15,313	9,635	9,373	5,907	5,941
45 to 54 years	15,972	15,487	9,738	9,358	6,235	6,129
55 to 64 years	10,224	10,118	6,248	6,196	3,976	3,922
55 to 59 years	6,195	6,132	3,768	3,738	2,426	2,394
60 to 64 years	4,029	3,987	2,480	2,458	1,549	1,528
65 years and over	2,343	2,393	1,411	1,464	932	928
Agriculture	3,197	2,888	2,696	2,448	561	439
16 to 19 years	293	272	248	222	45	50
16 to 17 years	146	142	124	110	22	32
18 to 19 years	147	130	124	112	23	18
20 to 24 years	276	277	241	231	34	46
25 to 54 years	1,616	1,446	1,292	1,196	324	249
25 to 34 years	492	434	394	370	99	64
35 to 44 years	514	432	403	345	111	87
45 to 54 years	610	580	496	481	115	99
55 to 64 years	645	567	578	496	67	70
55 to 59 years	337	311	298	266	39	45
60 to 64 years	309	256	280	231	78	25
65 years and over	366	325	336	302	30	23

A-20. Employed persons by occupational group, sex, and age

[In thousands]

Occupation	Total		Males, 20 years and over		Females, 20 years and over		Males, 16-19 years		Females, 16-19 years	
	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975
TOTAL	84,088	82,969	47,869	46,753	29,491	29,856	3,653	3,346	3,075	3,015
White-collar workers	41,331	41,967	20,483	20,419	18,495	19,355	658	603	1,695	1,589
Professional and technical	12,225	12,539	7,198	7,271	4,841	5,114	101	71	85	83
Health workers	2,020	2,141	733	765	1,262	1,362	5	--	18	15
Teachers, except college	3,011	3,112	903	943	2,075	2,136	8	8	25	25
Other professional and technical	7,196	7,286	5,562	5,563	1,504	1,616	88	63	42	43
Managers and administrators, except farm	9,011	8,786	7,312	7,128	1,630	1,585	54	55	16	18
Salaried workers	7,148	7,055	5,797	5,742	1,287	1,244	49	53	15	14
Self-employed workers in retail trade	936	921	708	690	227	228	--	1	1	2
Self-employed workers, except retail trade	928	811	806	696	117	113	4	2	--	1
Sales workers	5,321	5,331	2,878	2,881	1,815	1,883	258	217	369	349
Retail trade	2,989	2,966	956	962	1,475	1,494	208	177	351	332
Other industries	2,332	2,365	1,923	1,919	341	388	50	40	19	17
Clerical workers	14,774	15,311	3,095	3,139	10,209	10,773	245	260	1,225	1,139
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	4,211	4,507	58	63	3,756	4,057	2	5	395	382
Other clerical workers	10,563	10,804	3,037	3,076	6,453	6,716	243	255	830	757
Blue-collar workers	29,016	27,047	21,840	20,685	4,782	4,297	2,070	1,777	323	287
Craft and kindred workers	11,101	10,603	10,207	9,776	465	475	405	323	24	29
Carpenters	1,052	925	972	868	7	10	71	48	2	--
Construction craft, except carpenters	2,107	2,024	2,015	1,942	12	10	80	64	--	7
Mechanics and repairers	2,938	2,869	2,773	2,712	25	26	137	129	3	1
Metal craft	1,172	1,174	1,106	1,123	21	24	44	26	1	2
Blue-collar worker supervisors, not elsewhere classified	1,424	1,330	1,304	1,216	111	113	8	1	1	--
All other	2,410	2,281	2,037	1,915	289	292	65	54	17	19
Operatives, except transport	10,534	9,506	5,763	5,357	3,869	3,392	668	560	235	198
Durable goods manufacturing	4,810	4,159	3,057	2,724	1,465	1,208	205	167	83	60
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3,498	3,029	1,351	1,251	1,886	1,617	150	86	111	75
Other industries	2,227	2,319	1,354	1,382	517	567	313	306	41	62
Transport equipment operatives	3,327	3,240	2,989	2,891	166	172	161	168	11	8
Drivers, motor vehicles	2,805	2,754	2,504	2,445	161	167	128	135	11	8
All other	522	486	485	447	5	5	33	33	--	--
Nonfarm laborers	4,054	3,698	2,882	2,661	282	258	837	727	53	52
Construction	630	593	527	504	1	5	102	81	--	3
Manufacturing	1,149	975	873	762	105	116	159	93	12	3
Other industries	2,274	2,130	1,482	1,395	176	137	576	552	41	46
Service workers	10,950	11,442	3,355	3,660	5,871	5,911	704	767	1,020	1,103
Private household workers	1,273	1,164	13	16	1,016	861	16	22	227	264
Service workers, except private household	9,677	10,278	3,341	3,644	4,855	5,051	688	745	793	838
Food service workers	3,304	3,431	619	615	1,848	1,880	351	407	485	529
Protective service workers	1,147	1,316	1,060	1,208	65	71	16	27	6	9
All other	5,226	5,531	1,663	1,821	2,942	3,100	321	312	302	300
Farm workers	2,791	2,514	2,192	1,988	342	292	221	198	36	35
Farmers and farm managers	1,658	1,468	1,538	1,375	98	77	23	14	--	2
Farm laborers and supervisors	1,132	1,046	654	613	245	216	198	184	36	34
Paid workers	872	806	622	586	90	89	136	112	24	19
Unpaid family workers	260	241	32	26	155	127	62	72	11	15

A-21. Employed persons by major occupational group, sex, and color

[Percent distribution]

Occupational group and color	Total		Males		Females	
	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975
TOTAL						
Total employed (thousands)	84,088	82,969	51,523	50,099	32,565	32,870
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	49.2	50.6	41.0	42.0	62.0	63.7
Professional and technical	14.5	15.1	14.2	14.7	15.1	15.8
Managers and administrators, except farm	10.7	10.6	14.3	14.3	5.1	4.9
Sales workers	6.3	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.7	6.8
Clerical workers	17.6	18.5	6.5	6.8	35.1	36.2
Blue-collar workers	34.5	32.6	46.4	44.8	15.7	13.9
Craft and kindred workers	13.2	12.8	20.6	20.2	1.5	1.5
Operatives, except transport	12.5	11.5	12.5	11.8	12.6	10.9
Transport equipment operatives	4.0	3.9	6.1	6.1	.5	.5
Nonfarm laborers	4.8	4.5	7.2	6.8	1.0	.9
Service workers	13.0	13.8	7.9	8.8	21.2	21.3
Private household workers	1.5	1.4	.1	.1	3.8	3.4
Other service workers	11.5	12.4	7.8	8.8	17.3	17.9
Farm workers	3.3	3.0	4.7	4.4	1.2	1.0
Farmers and farm managers	2.0	1.8	3.0	2.8	.3	.2
Farm laborers and supervisors	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.6	.9	.8
White						
Total employed (thousands)	74,897	74,172	46,371	45,291	28,526	28,881
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	51.3	52.6	42.8	43.8	65.0	66.4
Professional and technical	15.1	15.7	14.7	15.2	15.7	16.3
Managers and administrators, except farm	11.5	11.3	15.3	15.2	5.4	5.2
Sales workers	6.8	6.9	6.5	6.6	7.3	7.3
Clerical workers	17.9	18.7	6.3	6.6	36.6	37.6
Blue-collar workers	33.8	32.0	45.3	43.8	15.1	13.5
Craft and kindred workers	13.7	13.3	21.2	20.7	1.6	1.6
Operatives, except transport	12.0	11.1	12.0	11.4	12.0	10.5
Transport equipment operatives	3.8	3.7	5.7	5.7	.6	.6
Nonfarm laborers	4.4	4.0	6.4	5.9	1.0	.9
Service workers	11.5	12.3	7.0	8.0	18.7	19.0
Private household workers	1.0	1.0	(1)	.1	2.7	2.4
Other service workers	10.4	11.3	7.0	7.9	16.0	16.6
Farm workers	3.4	3.1	4.8	4.4	1.2	1.1
Farmers and farm managers	2.1	1.9	3.3	3.0	.3	.3
Farm laborers and supervisors	1.3	3.1	1.6	1.5	.9	.8
Negro and other races						
Total employed (thousands)	9,191	8,797	5,152	4,808	4,039	3,990
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	31.9	33.6	24.7	25.0	41.0	44.0
Professional and technical	10.3	10.4	9.6	9.0	11.2	12.1
Managers and administrators, except farm	4.0	4.4	5.2	6.0	2.5	2.5
Sales workers	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.7	2.9
Clerical workers	15.1	16.4	7.7	8.1	24.6	26.5
Blue-collar workers	40.2	37.7	56.5	54.7	19.6	17.2
Craft and kindred workers	9.0	8.7	15.4	14.8	1.0	1.3
Operatives, except transport	17.1	14.9	17.2	15.4	16.9	14.3
Transport equipment operatives	5.5	5.4	9.4	9.6	.5	.4
Nonfarm laborers	8.6	8.7	14.5	14.9	1.2	1.3
Service workers	25.5	26.5	15.3	16.7	38.6	38.3
Private household workers	5.4	5.1	.2	.1	12.0	11.1
Other service workers	20.1	21.4	15.1	16.6	26.5	27.2
Farm workers	2.3	2.2	3.5	3.6	.8	.5
Farmers and farm managers	.7	.5	1.0	.9	.2	.1
Farm laborers and supervisors	1.7	1.7	2.5	2.7	.6	.5

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

A-22. Employed persons by class of worker, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Age and sex	January 1975								
	Nonagricultural industries					Agriculture			
	Wage and salary workers				Self employed	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers	Self employed	Unpaid family workers
	Total	Private household workers	Government	Other					
Total, 16 years and over	74,135	1,256	14,538	58,342	5,456	490	1,052	1,581	255
16 to 19 years	5,960	307	583	5,070	91	37	166	20	87
16 to 17 years	2,364	223	181	1,960	47	24	82	8	52
18 to 19 years	3,597	84	402	3,110	44	13	84	12	34
20 to 24 years	10,749	77	1,745	8,927	273	33	181	69	27
25 to 34 years	18,542	124	3,889	14,529	1,009	77	203	203	28
35 to 44 years	14,056	149	3,072	10,835	1,144	113	153	243	35
45 to 54 years	14,008	189	3,097	10,723	1,344	135	159	382	40
55 to 64 years	8,970	250	1,857	6,863	1,076	73	135	403	28
55 to 59 years	5,499	141	1,184	4,173	579	55	71	222	17
60 to 64 years	3,471	109	673	2,690	497	18	64	181	11
65 years and over	1,850	160	296	1,394	519	24	55	261	10
Males, 16 years and over	43,540	112	7,633	35,796	4,056	54	873	1,473	102
16 to 19 years	3,036	34	282	2,720	65	23	133	17	72
16 to 17 years	1,198	30	94	1,073	35	14	63	7	41
18 to 19 years	1,839	4	187	1,647	30	9	70	11	31
20 to 24 years	5,735	7	748	4,980	165	10	145	63	23
25 to 34 years	11,496	13	2,096	9,387	728	2	186	181	3
35 to 44 years	8,517	6	1,633	6,878	853	3	124	221	--
45 to 54 years	8,314	6	1,668	6,640	1,039	5	117	364	--
55 to 64 years	5,367	21	1,036	4,311	826	3	116	380	--
55 to 59 years	3,284	13	676	2,595	454	1	60	206	--
60 to 64 years	2,083	8	360	1,716	372	3	57	174	--
65 years and over	1,075	25	170	880	381	8	51	247	4
Females, 16 years and over	30,595	1,145	6,905	22,546	1,399	436	179	108	153
16 to 19 years	2,924	273	301	2,350	28	14	33	2	15
16 to 17 years	1,166	193	86	887	12	10	19	1	12
18 to 19 years	1,758	80	215	1,463	14	4	14	2	3
20 to 24 years	5,014	70	997	3,948	108	23	36	6	4
25 to 34 years	7,046	111	1,793	5,142	281	75	18	22	24
35 to 44 years	5,540	143	1,439	3,957	291	110	29	22	35
45 to 54 years	5,694	183	1,429	4,083	305	130	42	18	40
55 to 64 years	3,602	229	821	2,552	250	69	18	23	28
55 to 59 years	2,215	128	508	1,578	125	54	11	16	17
60 to 64 years	1,388	101	312	974	125	15	7	7	11
65 years and over	774	136	126	513	138	16	3	14	7

A-23. Employed persons with a job but not at work by reason, pay status, and sex

(In thousands)

Reason not working	All industries		Nonagricultural industries					
			Total		Wage and salary workers ¹			
	Jan. 1974				Jan. 1975		Paid absences ²		Unpaid absences^{2}
			Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975			Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975
Total	3,993	3,592	3,719	3,363	1,161	1,154	1,991	1,681
Vacation	927	811	963	781	537	461	315	232
Illness	1,479	1,525	1,423	1,436	494	542	784	747
Bad weather	689	260	558	208	--	--	--	--
Industrial dispute	43	63	43	63	--	--	--	--
All other reasons	790	933	731	873	130	151	892	703
Males	2,535	2,159	2,276	1,946	820	724	1,096	878
Vacation	632	492	603	470	413	287	122	124
Illness	873	871	823	790	313	337	437	385
All other reasons ³	1,030	795	850	686	94	100	537	369
Females	1,458	1,434	1,443	1,417	341	430	895	804
Vacation	361	319	360	313	124	174	193	108
Illness	606	654	600	646	181	204	347	362
All other reasons ³	491	460	483	459	36	51	355	334

¹Excludes private household.³Includes bad weather and industrial dispute, not shown separately.²Pay status not available separately for bad weather and industrial dispute; these categories are included in all other reasons.**A-24. Persons at work by type of industry and hours of work**

Hours of work	January 1975					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Nonagricultural industries	Agriculture	All industries	Nonagricultural industries	Agriculture
Total at work	79,377	76,719	2,658	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-34 hours	19,684	18,118	927	24.8	24.4	34.9
1-4 hours	808	764	44	1.0	1.0	1.7
5-14 hours	4,148	3,901	248	5.2	5.1	9.3
15-29 hours	9,510	9,039	471	12.0	11.8	17.7
30-34 hours	5,218	5,054	164	6.6	6.6	6.2
35 hours and over	59,694	57,962	1,730	75.2	75.6	65.1
35-39 hours	5,848	5,676	172	7.4	7.4	6.5
40 hours	34,064	33,703	361	42.9	43.9	13.6
41 hours and over	19,782	18,583	1,197	24.9	24.2	45.1
41 to 48 hours	8,002	7,741	260	10.1	10.1	9.8
49 to 59 hours	6,734	6,351	382	8.5	8.3	14.4
60 hours and over	5,046	4,491	555	6.4	5.9	20.9
Average hours, total at work	38.2	38.1	40.8	--	--	--
Average hours, workers on full-time schedules	42.7	42.6	48.7	--	--	--

A-25. Persons at work 1 - 34 hours by usual status and reason working less than 35 hours

[In thousands]

Reasons working less than 35 hours	January 1975					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total	19,684	6,856	12,828	18,758	6,394	12,363
Economic reasons	3,883	2,338	1,545	3,597	2,123	1,474
Slack work	2,659	2,075	584	2,401	1,862	539
Material shortages or repairs to plant and equipment	54	54	--	53	53	--
New job started during week	137	137	--	136	136	--
Job terminated during week	72	72	--	72	72	--
Could find only part-time work	960	--	960	935	--	935
Other reasons	15,802	4,519	11,283	15,161	4,272	10,889
Does not want, or unavailable for, full-time work	9,253	--	9,253	8,958	--	8,958
Vacation	321	321	--	316	316	--
Illness	2,146	1,956	190	2,078	1,914	164
Bad weather	720	720	--	567	567	--
Industrial dispute	15	15	--	15	15	--
Legal or religious holiday	315	315	--	315	315	--
Full time for this job	1,407	--	1,407	1,369	--	1,369
All other reasons	1,622	1,190	432	1,538	1,142	396
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	20.1	24.0	18.5	20.2	24.4	18.6
Other reasons	21.8	25.5	17.9	22.0	25.7	18.0
Worked 30 to 34 hours:						
Economic reasons	1,303	1,002	301	1,235	942	293
Other reasons	3,915	2,186	1,729	3,819	2,133	1,686

A-26. Nonagricultural workers by industry and full- or part-time status

Industry	January 1975								
	Percent distribution							Average hours, total at work	Average hours, workers on full-time schedules
	Total at work	On part time for economic reasons	On voluntary part time	On full-time schedules					
			Total	40 hours or less	41 to 48 hours	49 hours or more			
Total ¹	100.0	4.7	14.2	81.1	56.9	10.1	14.1	38.1	42.6
Wage and salary workers	100.0	4.5	14.0	81.6	59.0	10.1	12.5	37.9	42.1
Construction	100.0	8.5	3.5	88.1	69.0	9.5	9.6	37.9	40.3
Manufacturing	100.0	5.6	3.0	91.5	69.2	11.3	11.0	40.0	41.5
Durable goods	100.0	3.8	1.9	94.4	71.4	11.5	11.5	40.6	41.6
Nondurable goods	100.0	8.3	4.6	87.1	65.9	11.0	10.2	39.1	41.5
Transportation and public utilities	100.0	3.8	6.7	89.5	66.7	9.9	12.9	39.7	42.1
Wholesale and retail trade	100.0	4.9	25.6	69.5	43.0	11.8	14.7	36.1	43.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100.0	1.4	8.9	89.6	66.6	9.4	13.6	39.6	41.7
Service industries	100.0	4.0	22.6	73.4	52.6	8.3	12.5	35.7	42.3
Private households	100.0	15.7	53.9	30.4	21.9	3.4	5.1	22.4	43.4
All other industries	100.0	3.3	20.7	76.1	54.5	8.6	13.0	36.5	42.2
Public administration	100.0	1.3	5.8	92.8	73.4	8.6	10.8	39.9	41.6
Self-employed workers	100.0	7.9	15.0	77.1	30.0	10.2	36.9	41.8	49.1
Unpaid family workers	100.0	3.5	40.4	56.1	30.0	6.9	19.2	35.8	46.4

¹Includes mining not shown separately.

A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by full- or part-time status, sex and age, color, and marital status

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex and age, color and marital status	January 1975							
	Total at work	On part time for economic reasons	On voluntary part time	On full-time schedules			Average hours, total at work	Average hours, workers on full-time schedules
				Total	40 hours or less	41 hours or more		
Total, 16 years and over	76,719	3,597	10,889	62,233	43,650	18,583	38.1	42.6
16 to 21 years	10,033	670	3,983	5,380	4,302	1,078	29.4	40.4
16 to 19 years	5,901	371	3,202	2,328	1,878	450	25.5	40.1
16 to 17 years	2,369	71	2,060	238	188	50	17.2	40.1
18 to 19 years	3,532	300	1,142	2,090	1,691	399	31.0	40.1
20 years and over	70,818	3,226	7,687	59,905	41,771	18,134	39.2	42.7
20 to 24 years	10,673	674	1,485	8,514	6,472	2,042	36.9	41.3
25 years and over	60,144	2,551	6,201	51,392	35,300	16,092	39.6	42.9
25 to 44 years	33,659	1,442	3,015	29,202	19,766	9,436	40.0	43.0
45 to 64 years	24,326	1,068	2,232	21,066	14,817	6,269	39.8	42.7
65 years and over	2,159	102	955	1,102	715	387	30.2	43.6
Males, 16 years and over	45,705	1,762	3,436	40,507	25,623	14,884	41.0	43.9
16 to 21 years	5,205	338	1,923	2,944	2,149	795	30.8	41.4
16 to 19 years	3,035	181	1,581	1,272	945	327	26.8	41.0
16 to 17 years	1,220	44	1,027	149	115	34	18.6	40.7
18 to 19 years	1,814	137	554	1,123	831	292	32.3	41.1
20 years and over	42,671	1,581	1,855	39,235	24,678	14,557	42.0	43.9
20 to 24 years	5,709	355	633	4,721	3,257	1,464	38.4	42.5
25 years and over	36,962	1,224	1,222	34,516	21,422	13,094	42.6	44.1
25 to 44 years	20,897	710	383	19,804	12,012	7,792	43.2	44.4
45 to 64 years	14,765	465	318	13,982	8,955	5,027	42.6	43.9
65 years and over	1,300	50	521	729	455	274	31.5	43.4
Females, 16 years and over	31,014	1,835	7,453	21,726	18,027	3,699	33.8	40.1
16 to 21 years	4,828	332	2,060	2,436	2,153	283	27.8	39.3
16 to 19 years	2,867	190	1,621	1,056	934	122	24.0	39.0
16 to 17 years	1,149	27	1,034	88	73	15	15.7	39.2
18 to 19 years	1,718	163	587	968	860	108	29.6	39.0
20 years and over	28,146	1,645	5,832	20,669	17,092	3,577	34.8	40.2
20 to 24 years	4,964	318	852	3,794	3,217	577	35.0	39.8
25 years and over	23,183	1,326	4,979	16,878	13,880	2,998	34.7	40.3
25 to 44 years	12,762	731	2,633	9,398	7,755	1,643	34.7	40.0
45 to 64 years	9,561	543	1,913	7,105	5,863	1,242	35.4	40.4
65 years and over	860	51	434	375	262	113	28.3	44.2
COLOR								
White	68,578	3,012	9,939	55,627	38,139	17,488	38.3	42.8
Males	41,321	1,487	3,100	36,704	22,584	14,120	41.3	44.2
Females	27,257	1,525	6,810	18,922	15,553	3,369	33.7	40.2
Negro and other races	8,140	585	949	6,606	5,511	1,095	36.4	40.3
Males	4,384	274	307	3,803	3,039	764	38.0	40.9
Females	3,757	310	643	2,804	2,474	330	34.5	39.6
MARITAL STATUS								
Males:								
Married, spouse present	34,249	1,056	1,032	32,161	19,714	12,447	42.8	44.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	2,858	157	153	2,548	1,694	854	40.5	43.0
Single (never married)	8,598	548	2,251	5,799	4,217	1,582	34.0	42.0
Females:								
Married, spouse present	18,196	1,063	4,403	12,730	10,670	2,060	33.9	39.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	5,795	393	869	4,533	3,654	879	36.1	40.6
Single (never married)	7,023	379	2,181	4,463	3,705	758	31.6	40.4

A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by full- or part-time status, sex and age, color, and marital status—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Sex and age, color and marital status	January 1975					
	Total at work	On part time for economic reasons	On voluntary part time	On full-time schedules		
				Total	40 hours or less	41 hours or more
Total, 16 years and over	100.0	4.7	14.2	81.1	56.9	24.2
16 to 21 years	100.0	6.7	39.7	53.6	42.9	10.7
16 to 19 years	100.0	6.3	54.3	39.4	31.8	7.6
16 to 17 years	100.0	3.0	87.0	10.0	7.9	2.1
18 to 19 years	100.0	8.5	32.3	59.2	47.9	11.3
20 years and over	100.0	4.6	10.9	84.6	59.0	25.6
20 to 24 years	100.0	6.3	13.9	79.7	60.6	19.1
25 years and over	100.0	4.2	10.3	85.5	58.7	26.8
25 to 44 years	100.0	4.3	9.0	86.7	58.7	28.0
45 to 64 years	100.0	4.1	9.2	86.7	60.9	25.8
65 years and over	100.0	4.7	44.2	51.0	33.1	17.9
Males, 16 years and over	100.0	3.9	7.5	88.7	56.1	32.6
16 to 21 years	100.0	6.5	36.9	56.6	41.3	15.3
16 to 19 years	100.0	6.0	52.1	41.9	31.1	10.8
16 to 17 years	100.0	3.6	84.2	12.2	9.4	2.8
18 to 19 years	100.0	7.6	30.5	61.9	45.8	16.1
20 years and over	100.0	3.7	4.3	91.9	57.8	34.1
20 to 24 years	100.0	6.2	11.1	82.7	57.1	25.6
25 years and over	100.0	3.3	3.3	93.4	58.0	35.4
25 to 44 years	100.0	3.4	1.8	94.8	57.5	37.3
45 to 64 years	100.0	3.1	2.2	94.7	60.7	34.0
65 years and over	100.0	3.8	40.1	56.1	35.0	21.1
Females, 16 years and over	100.0	5.9	24.0	70.0	58.1	11.9
16 to 21 years	100.0	6.9	42.7	50.5	44.6	5.9
16 to 19 years	100.0	6.6	56.5	36.9	32.6	4.3
16 to 17 years	100.0	2.3	90.0	7.7	6.4	1.3
18 to 19 years	100.0	9.5	34.2	56.4	50.1	6.3
20 years and over	100.0	1.8	20.7	73.4	60.7	12.7
20 to 24 years	100.0	6.4	17.2	76.4	64.8	11.6
25 years and over	100.0	5.7	21.5	72.8	59.9	12.9
25 to 44 years	100.0	5.7	20.6	73.7	60.8	12.9
45 to 64 years	100.0	5.7	20.0	74.3	61.3	13.0
65 years and over	100.0	5.9	50.5	43.6	30.5	13.1
COLOR						
White	100.0	4.4	14.5	81.1	55.6	25.5
Males	100.0	3.6	7.6	88.9	54.7	34.2
Females	100.0	5.6	25.0	69.5	57.1	12.4
Negro and other races	100.0	7.2	11.7	81.2	67.7	13.5
Males	100.0	6.3	7.0	86.7	69.3	17.4
Females	100.0	8.3	17.1	74.7	65.9	8.8
MARITAL STATUS						
Males:						
Married, spouse present	100.0	3.1	3.0	93.9	57.6	36.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	100.0	5.5	5.4	89.2	59.3	29.9
Single (never married)	100.0	6.4	26.2	67.4	49.0	18.4
Females:						
Married, spouse present	100.0	5.8	24.2	69.9	58.6	11.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	100.0	6.8	15.0	78.3	63.1	15.2
Single (never married)	100.0	5.4	31.1	63.6	52.8	10.8

A-2B. Persons at work in nonfarm occupations by full- or part-time status and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupational group and sex	January 1975								
	Total at work	On part time for economic reasons	On voluntary part time	On full-time schedules				Average hours, total at work	Average hours, workers on full-time schedules
				Total	40 hours or less	41 to 48 hours	49 hours or more		
TOTAL									
White-collar workers	40,422	386	5,604	33,932	22,785	4,064	7,083	39.3	43.2
Professional and technical	12,110	191	1,382	10,537	6,780	1,323	2,434	40.1	43.6
Managers and administrators, except farm	8,425	132	319	7,977	3,778	1,208	2,991	45.8	47.3
Sales workers	5,116	181	1,255	3,680	2,149	547	984	36.9	44.2
Clerical workers	14,768	381	2,648	11,739	10,079	985	675	35.7	39.8
Blue-collar workers	25,697	1,964	1,718	22,015	16,166	2,916	2,933	38.7	41.7
Craft and kindred workers	10,113	555	287	9,271	6,526	1,327	1,418	40.4	42.1
Operatives, except transport	9,018	849	492	7,656	6,062	893	731	38.3	40.9
Transport equipment operatives	3,087	227	320	2,530	1,574	383	573	39.5	43.7
Nonfarm laborers	3,478	332	620	2,526	2,004	312	210	34.4	40.4
Service workers	10,951	860	3,623	6,528	4,835	799	894	32.3	42.2
Private household	1,116	167	804	345	258	78	49	22.3	42.2
Other service workers	9,835	693	3,019	6,183	4,577	761	845	33.4	42.2
Males									
White-collar workers	20,297	285	1,228	18,784	10,312	2,657	5,815	43.6	45.6
Professional and technical	7,119	84	415	6,620	3,927	807	1,886	43.1	45.0
Managers and administrators, except farm	6,920	97	147	6,676	2,934	1,027	2,715	46.9	48.0
Sales workers	3,000	49	328	2,623	1,291	453	879	42.4	45.8
Clerical workers	3,258	56	398	2,864	2,160	370	334	38.7	41.6
Blue-collar workers	21,393	1,341	1,260	18,792	13,293	2,677	2,822	39.5	42.1
Craft and kindred workers	9,644	488	223	8,933	6,238	1,294	1,401	40.6	42.2
Operatives, except transport	5,656	325	279	5,052	3,681	717	654	39.8	42.0
Transport equipment operatives	2,914	227	209	2,478	1,536	373	569	40.4	43.8
Nonfarm laborers	3,178	302	350	2,326	1,836	292	198	34.6	40.5
Service workers	4,260	171	969	3,120	2,119	430	571	36.5	43.6
Private household	32	4	25	3	1	2	--	12.6	39.8
Other service workers	4,228	167	944	3,117	2,117	428	572	36.7	43.6
Females									
White-collar workers	20,125	600	4,377	15,148	12,473	1,407	1,268	34.9	40.2
Professional and technical	4,991	108	967	3,916	2,853	516	547	35.9	41.1
Managers and administrators, except farm	1,508	35	172	1,301	844	181	276	40.7	43.9
Sales workers	2,116	133	927	1,056	858	94	104	29.2	40.2
Clerical workers	11,510	325	2,310	8,975	7,919	616	340	34.8	39.3
Blue-collar workers	4,304	622	458	3,224	2,874	239	111	35.0	39.1
Craft and kindred workers	469	66	64	339	289	33	17	34.8	39.5
Operatives, except transport	3,362	515	213	2,634	2,380	176	78	35.8	39.0
Transport equipment operatives	173	19	111	52	37	10	5	24.3	39.2
Nonfarm laborers	361	31	70	200	165	20	12	32.9	39.7
Service workers	6,691	630	2,653	3,408	2,717	369	322	29.6	40.8
Private household	1,084	163	579	342	257	36	49	22.6	42.2
Other service workers	5,607	467	2,075	3,065	2,460	333	272	30.9	40.7

A-28. Persons at work in nonfarm occupations by full- or part-time status and sex—Continued

[Percent distribution]

Occupational group and sex	January 1975						
	Total at work	On part time for economic reasons	On voluntary part time	On full-time schedules			
				Total	40 hours or less	41 to 48 hours	49 hours or more
TOTAL							
White-collar workers	100.0	2.2	13.9	84.0	56.4	10.1	17.5
Professional and technical	100.0	1.6	11.4	87.0	56.0	10.9	20.1
Managers and administrators, except farm	100.0	1.6	3.8	94.6	44.8	14.3	35.5
Sales workers	100.0	3.5	24.5	71.9	42.0	10.7	19.2
Clerical workers	100.0	2.6	17.9	79.5	68.2	6.7	4.6
Blue-collar workers	100.0	7.6	6.7	85.6	62.9	11.3	11.4
Craft and kindred workers	100.0	5.5	2.8	91.6	64.5	13.1	14.0
Operatives, except transport	100.0	9.3	5.5	85.2	67.2	9.9	8.1
Transport equipment operatives	100.0	7.7	10.4	82.0	51.0	12.4	18.6
Nonfarm laborers	100.0	9.5	17.8	72.6	57.6	9.0	6.0
Service workers	100.0	7.3	33.1	59.7	44.2	7.3	8.2
Private household	100.0	15.0	54.1	30.9	23.1	3.4	4.4
Other service workers	100.0	6.4	30.7	62.8	46.5	7.7	8.6
Males							
White-collar workers	100.0	1.4	6.1	92.5	50.8	13.1	28.6
Professional and technical	100.0	1.2	5.8	93.0	55.2	11.3	26.5
Managers and administrators, except farm	100.0	1.4	2.1	96.4	42.4	14.8	39.2
Sales workers	100.0	1.6	10.9	87.4	43.0	15.1	29.3
Clerical workers	100.0	1.7	10.4	88.0	66.3	11.4	10.3
Blue-collar workers	100.0	6.3	5.9	87.8	62.1	12.5	13.2
Craft and kindred workers	100.0	5.1	2.3	92.6	64.7	13.4	14.5
Operatives, except transport	100.0	5.7	4.9	89.4	65.1	12.7	11.6
Transport equipment operatives	100.0	7.8	7.2	85.0	52.7	12.8	19.5
Nonfarm laborers	100.0	9.5	17.3	73.2	57.8	9.2	6.2
Service workers	100.0	4.0	22.7	73.2	49.7	10.1	13.4
Private household	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other service workers	100.0	3.9	22.3	73.7	50.1	10.1	13.5
Females							
White-collar workers	100.0	3.0	21.7	75.3	62.0	7.0	6.3
Professional and technical	100.0	2.2	19.4	78.5	57.2	10.3	11.0
Managers and administrators, except farm	100.0	2.3	11.4	86.3	56.0	12.0	18.3
Sales workers	100.0	6.3	43.8	49.8	40.5	4.4	4.9
Clerical workers	100.0	2.8	20.1	77.2	68.8	5.4	3.0
Blue-collar workers	100.0	14.5	10.6	75.0	66.8	5.6	2.6
Craft and kindred workers	100.0	14.1	13.6	72.2	61.6	7.0	3.6
Operatives, except transport	100.0	15.3	6.3	78.3	70.8	5.2	2.3
Transport equipment operatives	100.0	5.8	64.2	30.1	21.4	5.8	2.9
Nonfarm laborers	100.0	10.3	23.3	66.4	55.8	6.6	4.0
Service workers	100.0	9.4	39.7	50.9	40.6	5.5	4.8
Private household	100.0	15.0	53.4	31.5	23.7	3.3	4.5
Other service workers	100.0	8.3	37.0	54.7	43.9	5.9	4.9

¹ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

A-29. Employment status of 14-15 year-olds by sex and color

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status	January 1975								
	Total			White			Negro and other races		
	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females
Civilian noninstitutional population	8,425	4,284	4,141	7,136	3,639	3,497	1,289	645	644
Civilian labor force	1,321	747	574	1,235	694	541	86	53	33
Employed	1,150	654	496	1,108	625	484	41	29	12
Agriculture	108	95	13	107	94	13	1	1	--
Nonagricultural industries	1,042	559	483	1,001	531	470	40	28	12
Unemployed	171	93	78	126	69	57	45	24	21
Unemployment rate	12.9	12.5	13.6	10.2	9.9	10.5	52.3	(1)	(1)
Not in labor force	7,104	3,536	3,568	5,901	2,945	2,956	1,203	592	611
Keeping house	46	9	36	30	5	25	15	4	12
Going to school	6,959	3,458	3,502	5,786	2,884	2,902	1,173	573	600
Unable to work	7	8	--	4	4	--	4	4	--
All other reasons	92	62	30	81	51	30	10	11	--

¹ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

A-30. Employed 14-15 year-olds by sex, class of worker, and major occupational group

Characteristics	January 1975					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females
CLASS OF WORKER						
Total	1,150	654	496	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nonagricultural industries	1,042	559	483	90.6	85.3	97.4
Wage and salary workers	914	465	450	79.5	70.9	90.7
Private household workers	382	72	310	33.2	11.0	62.5
Government workers	36	25	11	3.1	3.8	2.2
Other wage and salary workers	496	367	129	43.1	56.1	26.0
Self-employed workers	119	91	27	10.3	13.9	5.4
Unpaid family workers	9	3	6	.8	.5	1.2
Agriculture	108	95	13	9.4	14.7	2.6
Wage and salary workers	44	40	4	3.8	6.1	.8
Self-employed workers	6	5	1	.5	.8	.2
Unpaid family workers	58	51	8	5.0	7.8	1.6
OCCUPATION						
Total	1,150	654	496	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	320	243	77	27.8	37.2	15.7
Professional and technical	13	7	6	1.1	1.1	1.2
Managers and administrators, except farm	6	4	2	.5	.6	.4
Sales workers	242	198	45	21.0	30.3	9.1
Clerical workers	59	34	25	5.1	5.2	5.0
Blue-collar workers	160	151	8	13.9	23.1	1.8
Craft and kindred workers	17	17	--	1.5	2.6	--
Operatives, except transport	31	30	1	2.7	4.6	.2
Transport equipment operatives	6	4	2	.5	.6	.4
Nonfarm laborers	106	100	6	9.2	15.3	1.2
Service workers	574	176	397	49.9	26.9	80.0
Private household workers	353	39	314	30.7	6.0	63.3
Other service workers	221	137	83	19.2	20.9	16.7
Farm workers	96	84	12	8.3	12.8	2.4
Farmers and farm managers	2	1	1	.2	.2	.2
Farm laborers and supervisors	94	83	11	8.2	12.7	2.2

HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

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A-31. Employment status of the noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status	1974												1975
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Total noninstitutional population¹	149,656	149,857	150,066	150,283	150,507	150,710	150,922	151,135	151,367	151,593	151,812	152,020	152,230
Total labor force	92,723	92,809	92,632	92,567	92,983	93,068	93,503	93,419	93,922	94,057	93,921	94,015	94,284
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	147,398	147,599	147,816	148,040	148,277	148,499	148,701	148,916	149,150	149,380	149,600	149,809	150,037
Civilian labor force	90,465	90,551	90,381	90,324	90,753	90,857	91,283	91,199	91,705	91,844	91,708	91,803	92,091
Employed	85,800	85,861	85,779	85,787	86,062	86,088	86,403	86,274	86,402	86,304	85,689	85,202	84,562
Agriculture	3,749	3,811	3,653	3,515	3,497	3,333	3,433	3,451	3,489	3,440	3,375	3,339	3,383
Nonagricultural industries	82,051	82,050	82,126	82,272	82,565	82,755	82,970	82,823	82,913	82,864	82,314	81,863	81,179
Unemployed	4,665	4,690	4,602	4,537	4,691	4,769	4,880	4,925	5,303	5,540	6,019	6,601	7,529
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.6	7.2	8.2
Not in labor force	56,933	57,048	57,435	57,716	57,524	57,642	57,418	57,717	57,445	57,536	57,892	58,006	57,946
Males, 20 years and over													
Total noninstitutional population ¹	63,455	63,536	63,622	63,712	63,804	63,886	63,973	64,064	64,181	64,279	64,374	64,462	64,552
Total labor force	52,169	52,136	51,869	51,912	52,134	51,996	52,042	52,208	52,311	52,554	52,509	52,414	52,244
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	61,628	61,709	61,801	61,897	62,000	62,097	62,176	62,273	62,405	62,506	62,601	62,690	62,824
Civilian labor force	50,343	50,309	50,048	50,097	50,330	50,207	50,246	50,416	50,535	50,781	50,737	50,642	50,515
Employed	48,648	48,554	48,354	48,341	48,622	48,450	48,451	48,515	48,583	48,584	48,379	47,961	47,490
Agriculture	2,665	2,694	2,624	2,506	2,529	2,431	2,495	2,516	2,500	2,477	2,429	2,451	2,422
Nonagricultural industries	45,983	45,860	45,730	45,835	46,093	46,019	45,956	45,999	46,083	46,107	45,950	45,510	45,068
Unemployed	1,695	1,755	1,694	1,756	1,708	1,757	1,795	1,901	1,952	2,197	2,358	2,681	3,023
Unemployment rate	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.6	5.3	6.0
Not in labor force	11,285	11,400	11,753	11,800	11,670	11,890	11,930	11,857	11,870	11,725	11,864	12,048	12,309
Females, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	69,840	69,937	70,035	70,139	70,247	70,346	70,448	70,549	70,638	70,749	70,858	70,961	71,061
Civilian labor force	31,182	31,373	31,502	31,612	31,657	31,882	32,365	32,152	32,129	32,039	32,059	32,305	32,556
Employed	29,594	29,772	29,916	30,033	30,045	30,255	30,684	30,452	30,290	30,237	29,945	29,992	29,932
Agriculture	613	627	583	541	518	485	530	497	489	494	464	454	524
Nonagricultural industries	28,981	29,145	29,333	29,492	29,527	29,770	30,154	29,955	29,801	29,743	29,481	29,538	29,408
Unemployed	1,588	1,601	1,586	1,579	1,612	1,627	1,681	1,700	1,839	1,802	2,114	2,313	2,624
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.6	6.6	7.2	8.1
Not in labor force	38,658	38,564	38,533	38,527	38,590	38,464	38,083	38,397	38,509	38,710	38,799	38,656	38,505
Both sexes, 16-19 years													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	15,930	15,952	15,981	16,004	16,030	16,056	16,077	16,094	16,107	16,124	16,141	16,157	16,152
Civilian labor force	8,940	8,869	8,831	8,615	8,766	8,768	8,672	8,631	9,041	9,024	8,912	8,856	9,020
Employed	7,558	7,535	7,509	7,413	7,395	7,383	7,268	7,307	7,529	7,483	7,365	7,249	7,140
Agriculture	471	490	446	468	450	417	408	438	500	469	482	434	437
Nonagricultural industries	7,087	7,045	7,063	6,945	6,945	6,966	6,860	6,869	7,029	7,014	6,883	6,815	6,703
Unemployed	1,382	1,334	1,322	1,202	1,371	1,385	1,404	1,324	1,512	1,541	1,547	1,607	1,880
Unemployment rate	15.5	15.0	15.0	14.0	15.6	15.8	16.2	15.3	16.7	17.1	17.4	18.1	20.8
Not in labor force	6,990	7,083	7,150	7,389	7,264	7,288	7,405	7,463	7,066	7,100	7,229	7,301	7,132

¹ Because seasonality, by definition, does not exist in population figures, these figures are not seasonally adjusted.

NOTE: Detail for the household data shown in tables A-31 through A-40 will not necessarily add to totals, because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series.

A-32. Full- and part-time status of the civilian labor force by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

Full- and part-time employment status, sex, and age	1974												1975
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
FULL TIME													
Total, 16 years and over:													
Civilian labor force	77,342	77,473	77,352	77,603	77,836	77,383	77,625	77,796	78,477	78,860	78,569	78,626	78,839
Employed	73,785	73,912	73,826	74,020	74,245	73,752	73,876	74,034	74,350	74,323	73,725	73,314	72,750
Unemployed	3,557	3,561	3,526	3,583	3,591	3,631	3,749	3,762	4,127	4,537	4,844	5,312	6,089
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.8	7.7
Males, 20 years and over:													
Civilian labor force	47,770	47,850	47,712	47,624	47,956	47,771	47,700	47,967	47,955	48,255	48,230	48,100	48,021
Employed	46,251	46,272	46,161	46,073	46,402	46,190	46,062	46,253	46,177	46,221	46,047	45,598	45,192
Unemployed	1,519	1,578	1,551	1,633	1,554	1,581	1,638	1,714	1,778	2,034	2,183	2,502	2,829
Unemployment rate	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.2	4.5	5.2	5.9
Females, 20 years and over:													
Civilian labor force	24,465	24,585	24,615	24,761	24,808	24,896	25,122	25,175	25,311	25,366	25,195	25,455	25,642
Employed	23,223	23,327	23,388	23,521	23,545	23,618	23,807	23,897	23,874	23,839	23,474	23,582	23,684
Unemployed	1,242	1,258	1,227	1,240	1,263	1,278	1,315	1,278	1,437	1,527	1,721	1,873	2,128
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.8	7.4	8.2
PART TIME													
Total, 16 years and over:													
Civilian labor force	13,202	13,090	13,093	13,927	13,077	13,347	13,532	13,178	13,438	13,188	13,210	13,226	13,335
Employed	12,132	11,999	12,030	11,945	11,960	12,191	12,374	12,056	12,264	12,040	11,989	11,950	11,935
Unemployed	1,070	1,091	1,063	982	1,117	1,156	1,158	1,122	1,174	1,148	1,221	1,276	1,400
Unemployment rate	8.1	8.3	8.1	7.6	8.5	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.7	9.2	9.6	10.5

NOTE: Persons on part-time schedules for economic reasons are included in the full-time employed category; unemployed persons are allocated by whether seeking full- or part-time work.

A-33. Employment status by color, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristics	1974												1975
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
WHITE													
Total, 16 years and over:													
Civilian labor force	80,065	80,129	80,178	80,089	80,414	80,561	80,938	80,796	81,337	81,439	81,355	81,338	81,706
Employed	76,341	76,433	76,520	76,470	76,660	76,732	77,016	76,850	77,017	76,997	76,538	76,106	75,555
Unemployed	3,724	3,696	3,658	3,619	3,754	3,829	3,922	3,946	4,320	4,442	4,817	5,232	6,151
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.4	7.5
Males, 20 years and over:													
Civilian labor force	45,074	45,056	44,946	44,947	45,116	45,082	45,108	45,265	45,421	45,651	45,535	45,408	45,279
Employed	43,686	43,664	43,583	43,512	43,719	43,655	43,603	43,686	43,797	43,844	43,615	43,255	42,792
Unemployed	1,388	1,392	1,363	1,435	1,397	1,427	1,505	1,579	1,624	1,807	1,920	2,153	2,487
Unemployment rate	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.7	5.5
Females, 20 years and over:													
Civilian labor force	27,007	27,180	27,230	27,423	27,478	27,684	28,084	27,867	27,825	27,762	27,856	27,997	28,313
Employed	25,765	25,906	26,073	26,161	26,183	26,370	26,749	26,521	26,347	26,317	26,165	26,180	26,143
Unemployed	1,242	1,272	1,283	1,262	1,295	1,314	1,335	1,346	1,478	1,445	1,691	1,817	2,170
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.2	6.1	6.5	7.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:													
Civilian labor force	7,984	7,893	7,876	7,723	7,820	7,795	7,746	7,664	8,091	8,026	7,964	7,933	8,114
Employed	6,890	6,891	6,864	6,797	6,758	6,707	6,664	6,643	6,873	6,836	6,738	6,671	6,620
Unemployed	1,094	1,002	1,012	926	1,062	1,088	1,082	1,021	1,218	1,190	1,206	1,262	1,494
Unemployment rate	13.7	13.1	12.8	12.0	13.6	14.0	14.0	13.3	15.1	14.8	15.1	15.9	18.4
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES													
Total, 16 years and over:													
Civilian labor force	10,447	10,332	10,264	10,196	10,287	10,308	10,271	10,313	10,457	10,461	10,394	10,389	10,464
Employed	9,486	9,379	9,315	9,296	9,326	9,378	9,304	9,347	9,423	9,316	9,188	9,090	9,057
Unemployed	961	953	949	900	961	930	967	966	1,034	1,145	1,206	1,299	1,407
Unemployment rate	9.2	9.2	9.2	8.8	9.3	9.0	9.4	9.4	9.9	10.9	11.6	12.5	13.4
Males, 20 years and over:													
Civilian labor force	5,214	5,231	5,156	5,138	5,151	5,164	5,128	5,149	5,152	5,163	5,199	5,193	5,224
Employed	4,921	4,881	4,817	4,811	4,837	4,836	4,823	4,821	4,801	4,771	4,758	4,712	4,677
Unemployed	313	350	339	327	314	328	305	328	351	392	441	481	547
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.1	6.4	5.9	6.4	6.8	7.6	8.5	9.3	10.5
Females, 20 years and over:													
Civilian labor force	4,207	4,171	4,157	4,162	4,192	4,144	4,224	4,247	4,304	4,298	4,251	4,256	4,291
Employed	3,868	3,841	3,862	3,862	3,860	3,879	3,884	3,900	3,948	3,890	3,834	3,792	3,821
Unemployed	359	330	295	300	333	305	340	347	356	408	417	464	470
Unemployment rate	8.5	7.9	7.1	7.2	8.0	7.3	8.0	8.2	8.3	9.5	9.8	10.9	11.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:													
Civilian labor force	1,006	930	931	836	861	960	919	917	1,001	1,000	944	940	949
Employed	711	677	636	623	609	663	597	626	674	655	596	586	559
Unemployed	289	273	315	273	312	297	322	291	327	345	348	354	390
Unemployment rate	28.7	29.4	33.1	30.5	33.2	30.9	35.0	31.7	32.7	34.5	36.9	37.7	41.1

HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

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A-34. Major unemployment indicators, seasonally adjusted

[Unemployment rates]

Selected categories	1974												1975
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Total (all civilian workers)	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.6	7.2	8.2
Males, 20 years and over	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.6	5.3	6.0
Females, 20 years and over	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.6	6.6	7.2	8.1
Both sexes, 16-19 years	15.5	15.0	15.0	14.0	15.6	15.8	16.2	15.3	16.7	17.1	17.4	18.1	20.8
White	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.4	7.5
Negro and other races	9.2	9.2	9.2	8.8	9.3	9.0	9.4	9.4	9.9	10.9	11.6	12.5	13.4
Household heads	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.6	5.2
Married men	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.5
Full-time workers	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.8	7.7
Part-time workers	8.1	8.3	8.1	7.6	8.5	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.7	9.2	9.6	10.5
Unemployed 15 weeks and over ¹	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.7
State insured ²	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	4.3	4.8	5.5
Labor force time lost ³	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.4	6.6	7.2	7.9	8.9
OCCUPATION													
White-collar workers	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.8	4.1	4.6
Professional and technical	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.3	1.2	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.9
Managers and administrators, except farm	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.3
Sales workers	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.3	4.1	4.6	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.5	5.0	6.0	5.7
Clerical workers	4.4	4.5	4.1	3.9	4.4	4.4	5.0	4.4	4.9	4.5	5.1	5.4	6.3
Blue-collar workers	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.3	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.6	7.0	7.4	8.3	9.3	11.0
Craft and kindred workers	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.0	5.3	6.1	7.0
Operatives	6.8	6.6	7.0	6.9	6.4	6.7	6.4	7.1	7.6	8.1	9.8	10.7	13.1
Nonfarm laborers	8.5	9.1	9.0	10.3	8.9	9.7	10.6	10.5	10.3	10.8	11.0	13.0	14.3
Service workers	5.7	6.0	6.0	5.8	6.7	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.1	8.1
Farm workers	2.0	2.1	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	3.6
INDUSTRY													
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers ⁴	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.8	7.7	8.7
Construction	9.1	8.2	8.7	9.9	9.6	10.4	10.7	11.3	12.0	12.0	13.5	14.9	15.0
Manufacturing	4.8	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.7	5.1	5.2	5.5	6.0	6.4	7.4	8.9	10.5
Durable goods	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.3	6.1	7.0	8.7	10.5
Non-durable goods	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.9	6.9	7.9	9.1	10.3
Transportation and public utilities	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.9	5.9
Wholesale and retail trade	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.0	8.1	8.5
Finance and service industries	4.4	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.8	5.4	5.4	6.2
Government workers	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.2	3.4
Agricultural wage and salary workers	6.4	6.7	7.7	7.9	7.2	7.5	7.7	7.0	6.7	7.9	7.2	7.9	10.2

¹ Unemployment rate calculated as a percent of civilian labor force.

² Insured unemployment under State programs as a percent of average covered employment.

³ Man-hours lost by the unemployed and persons on part-time for economic reasons as a percent of potentially available labor force man-hours.

⁴ Includes mining, not shown separately.

A-35. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

Weeks of unemployment	1974												1975
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Less than 5 weeks	2,408	2,411	2,434	2,312	2,481	2,278	2,472	2,506	2,654	2,765	2,981	3,077	3,316
5 to 14 weeks	1,405	1,414	1,398	1,444	1,378	1,489	1,522	1,449	1,701	1,754	1,931	2,062	2,863
15 weeks and over	780	812	820	875	877	934	927	940	989	1,016	1,117	1,319	1,537
15 to 26 weeks	454	488	504	528	527	565	546	560	603	640	691	782	914
27 weeks and over	326	324	316	347	350	369	381	380	386	376	426	537	623
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.8	9.6	9.8	10.1	9.9	9.7	9.8	9.8	10.0	10.7
Percent distribution													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	52.4	52.0	52.3	49.9	52.4	49.5	50.2	51.2	49.7	50.0	49.4	47.6	44.1
5 to 14 weeks	30.6	30.5	30.1	31.2	29.1	31.0	30.9	29.6	31.8	31.7	32.0	31.9	35.4
15 weeks and over	17.0	17.5	17.6	18.9	18.5	19.5	18.8	19.2	18.5	18.4	18.5	20.4	20.4
15 to 26 weeks	9.9	10.5	10.8	11.4	11.1	11.8	11.1	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5	12.1	12.2
27 weeks and over	7.1	7.0	6.8	7.5	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.2	6.8	7.1	8.3	8.2

A-36. Rates of unemployment by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

Sex and age	1974												1975
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Total, 16 years and over	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.6	7.2	8.2
16 to 19 years	15.5	15.0	15.0	14.0	15.6	15.8	16.2	15.3	16.7	17.1	17.4	18.1	20.8
16 to 17 years	18.8	17.6	18.1	16.0	17.9	18.3	18.1	17.3	18.5	18.8	19.5	21.2	22.6
18 to 19 years	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5	14.1	13.5	14.6	13.9	16.0	15.7	15.8	16.0	19.6
20 to 24 years	8.3	8.5	8.1	8.1	8.5	8.4	8.7	9.4	9.4	9.4	10.5	11.7	12.4
25 years and over	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.9	5.7
25 to 54 years	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.7	5.1	6.1
55 years and over	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.7	4.2
Males, 16 years and over	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.7	6.4	7.2
16 to 19 years	14.1	14.4	14.3	14.3	14.7	15.6	15.4	15.4	16.9	16.5	17.1	17.4	19.8
16 to 17 years	18.2	17.5	17.4	17.0	17.9	18.6	18.3	18.8	18.4	17.9	19.7	21.1	22.3
18 to 19 years	11.4	11.7	12.1	12.5	12.2	12.6	12.9	12.4	16.6	15.2	15.1	14.9	18.2
20 to 24 years	7.7	8.1	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.1	8.2	9.2	9.1	9.4	10.4	11.2	12.6
25 years and over	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.7	4.3	4.8
25 to 54 years	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.6	3.9	4.4	5.1
55 years and over	2.6	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	3.9
Females, 16 years and over	6.5	6.3	6.2	5.9	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.9	7.0	7.8	8.5	9.7
16 to 19 years	17.1	15.8	15.8	13.5	16.8	16.0	17.1	15.3	16.5	17.8	17.6	19.0	22.1
16 to 17 years	19.6	17.6	18.9	14.8	17.9	17.9	17.8	15.3	18.6	20.0	19.3	21.4	23.0
18 to 19 years	15.3	14.3	13.7	12.5	16.4	14.5	16.6	15.6	15.3	15.2	16.6	17.3	21.1
20 to 24 years	9.0	8.9	8.5	8.5	9.0	8.8	9.3	9.6	9.7	9.5	10.7	12.4	12.2
25 years and over	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.9	7.1
25 to 54 years	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.5	5.1	5.2	6.1	6.3	7.6
55 years and over	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.9

A-37. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for unemployment	1974												1975
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers	1,987	2,017	1,992	2,015	1,911	1,971	2,037	1,993	2,256	2,418	2,840	3,190	3,631
Job leavers	738	741	717	729	698	746	768	772	745	834	784	788	760
Reentrants	1,239	1,252	1,227	1,279	1,546	1,411	1,447	1,463	1,592	1,450	1,670	1,762	1,934
New entrants	679	620	617	547	623	639	672	645	726	770	784	776	858
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers	42.8	43.6	43.8	44.1	40.0	41.3	41.4	40.9	42.4	44.2	46.7	48.9	52.0
Job leavers	15.9	16.0	15.7	16.0	14.6	15.7	15.6	15.8	14.0	15.2	12.9	12.1	10.3
Reentrants	26.7	27.0	26.9	28.0	32.4	29.6	29.4	30.0	29.9	26.5	27.5	27.0	26.1
New entrants	14.6	13.4	13.6	12.0	13.0	13.4	13.6	13.2	13.6	14.1	12.9	11.9	11.6
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.5	3.1	3.5	4.2
Job leavers .....	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.8
Reentrants	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1
New entrants8	.7	.7	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	.8	.9

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

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A-38. Employed persons by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex and age	1974												1975
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Total, 16 years and over	85,800	85,861	85,779	85,787	86,062	86,088	86,403	86,274	86,402	86,304	85,689	85,202	84,562
16 to 19 years	7,558	7,535	7,509	7,413	7,395	7,383	7,268	7,307	7,529	7,483	7,365	7,249	7,140
16 to 17 years	3,130	3,124	3,111	3,048	3,064	3,057	3,076	3,026	3,168	3,149	3,066	2,988	3,067
18 to 19 years	4,449	4,402	4,396	4,378	4,372	4,319	4,180	4,220	4,379	4,324	4,285	4,260	4,100
20 to 24 years	11,774	11,850	11,859	11,892	11,975	11,919	11,934	11,883	11,991	12,031	11,949	11,809	11,688
25 years and over	66,485	66,496	66,443	66,505	66,669	66,761	67,109	67,059	66,908	66,788	66,399	66,182	65,753
25 to 54 years	52,707	52,663	52,662	52,610	52,948	53,126	53,381	53,366	53,243	53,172	52,882	52,628	52,200
55 years and over	13,747	13,823	13,800	13,848	13,708	13,682	13,708	13,688	13,663	13,631	13,471	13,555	13,567
Males, 16 years and over	52,845	52,731	52,502	52,430	52,740	52,492	52,473	52,522	52,671	52,674	52,410	51,953	51,329
16 to 19 years	4,197	4,177	4,148	4,089	4,118	4,042	4,022	4,007	4,088	4,090	4,031	3,992	3,839
16 to 17 years	1,765	1,783	1,772	1,728	1,707	1,709	1,695	1,663	1,806	1,768	1,712	1,675	1,648
18 to 19 years	2,429	2,387	2,374	2,362	2,427	2,332	2,328	2,303	2,312	2,322	2,315	2,308	2,194
20 to 24 years	6,697	6,651	6,605	6,617	6,712	6,612	6,586	6,527	6,649	6,686	6,634	6,514	6,419
25 years and over	41,950	41,920	41,803	41,742	41,882	41,819	41,811	41,942	41,939	41,900	41,764	41,492	41,066
25 to 54 years	33,236	33,145	33,085	32,915	33,209	33,184	33,140	33,243	33,197	33,154	33,090	32,805	32,497
55 years and over	8,722	8,797	8,763	8,787	8,687	8,643	8,664	8,698	8,715	8,746	8,646	8,667	8,603
Females, 16 years and over	32,955	33,130	33,277	33,357	33,322	33,596	33,930	33,752	33,731	33,630	33,279	33,249	33,233
16 to 19 years	3,361	3,358	3,361	3,324	3,277	3,341	3,246	3,300	3,441	3,393	3,334	3,257	3,301
16 to 17 years	1,365	1,341	1,339	1,320	1,357	1,348	1,381	1,363	1,362	1,381	1,354	1,313	1,419
18 to 19 years	2,020	2,015	2,022	2,016	1,945	1,987	1,852	1,917	2,067	2,002	1,970	1,952	1,906
20 to 24 years	5,077	5,199	5,254	5,275	5,263	5,307	5,348	5,356	5,342	5,345	5,315	5,295	5,269
25 years and over	24,535	24,576	24,640	24,763	24,787	24,942	25,298	25,117	24,969	24,888	24,639	24,690	24,687
25 to 54 years	19,471	19,518	19,577	19,695	19,739	19,942	20,241	20,123	20,046	20,018	19,792	19,823	19,703
55 years and over	5,025	5,026	5,037	5,061	5,021	5,039	5,044	4,990	4,948	4,885	4,825	4,888	4,964

A-39. Employed persons by selected social and economic categories, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Selected categories	1974												1975
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Total employed	85,800	85,561	85,773	85,787	86,062	86,989	86,403	86,274	86,402	86,304	85,689	85,202	84,562
Household heads	50,778	50,790	50,745	50,767	50,862	50,980	51,024	51,057	50,914	50,957	50,737	50,427	49,933
Married men, spouse present	39,384	39,239	39,035	39,007	39,069	38,952	38,837	38,919	38,897	38,978	38,727	38,377	37,954
Married women, spouse present	19,211	19,270	19,330	19,506	19,539	19,682	19,883	19,860	19,857	19,813	19,599	19,463	19,330
Occupation													
White-collar workers	41,439	41,352	41,528	41,621	41,694	42,203	41,958	41,746	41,984	41,934	41,733	41,690	42,073
Professional and technical	12,123	12,323	12,237	12,291	12,364	12,487	12,554	12,513	12,474	12,327	12,237	12,200	12,439
Managers and administrators, except farm	9,157	9,011	8,959	9,004	9,117	9,261	8,965	8,708	8,753	8,883	8,811	8,760	8,929
Sales workers	5,370	5,408	5,448	5,429	5,429	5,432	5,353	5,459	5,534	5,490	5,382	5,279	5,379
Clerical workers	14,789	14,600	15,004	14,897	14,853	15,983	15,081	15,066	15,203	15,214	15,303	15,451	15,326
Blue-collar workers	30,184	29,918	29,698	29,722	30,074	29,738	29,976	29,965	29,861	29,866	29,579	29,018	28,134
Craft and kindred workers	11,429	11,378	11,540	11,530	11,545	11,412	11,553	11,573	11,534	11,538	11,509	11,251	10,920
Operatives	14,209	14,053	13,769	13,984	14,192	14,004	14,259	14,022	13,920	13,779	13,654	13,395	12,059
Nonfarm laborers	4,355	4,587	4,449	4,223	4,422	4,322	4,167	4,339	4,407	4,483	4,416	4,372	4,155
Service workers	11,155	11,234	11,176	11,244	11,364	11,406	11,376	11,595	11,537	11,609	11,478	11,548	11,661
Farm workers	3,373	3,326	3,170	3,113	3,059	2,945	2,998	2,974	3,003	2,974	2,914	2,926	2,954
Major industry and class of worker													
Agriculture													
Wage and salary workers	1,452	1,431	1,417	1,399	1,338	1,248	1,296	1,336	1,403	1,378	1,386	1,272	1,310
Self-employed workers	1,866	1,911	1,821	1,771	1,758	1,722	1,743	1,713	1,721	1,703	1,625	1,673	1,680
Unpaid family workers	403	428	438	447	399	391	396	373	381	374	346	336	376
Nonagricultural industries													
Wage and salary workers	76,013	76,137	76,359	76,176	76,353	76,546	76,563	76,707	76,709	76,764	76,213	75,671	74,942
Private households	1,449	1,502	1,421	1,440	1,435	1,407	1,372	1,418	1,382	1,370	1,267	1,259	1,326
Government	13,655	13,534	13,988	14,021	14,049	14,099	14,139	14,030	13,979	13,997	14,039	14,231	14,351
Other	60,909	60,801	60,942	60,715	60,879	61,040	61,052	61,259	61,348	61,397	60,897	60,181	59,265
Self-employed workers	5,429	5,456	5,386	5,628	5,675	5,759	5,759	5,749	5,694	5,725	5,634	5,641	5,561
Unpaid family workers	483	487	512	494	468	453	460	412	540	482	484	498	549
Persons at work ¹													
Nonagricultural industries	77,009	77,227	77,361	75,749	77,640	77,772	78,017	77,831	77,887	77,768	77,417	76,526	76,592
Full-time schedules	63,988	64,016	64,128	63,381	64,445	64,597	64,692	64,659	64,565	64,306	63,954	62,733	62,295
Part-time for nonvacation reasons	3,378	2,719	2,535	2,392	2,746	2,461	2,450	2,557	2,808	2,929	3,180	3,375	3,637
Usualy work part-time	1,222	1,330	1,248	1,096	1,249	1,195	1,158	1,180	1,269	1,377	1,575	1,847	2,037
Part-time for non-economic reasons	1,356	1,389	1,287	1,596	1,491	1,266	1,292	1,377	1,539	1,552	1,605	1,528	1,600
Total	10,443	10,492	10,499	9,976	10,457	10,714	10,875	10,653	10,517	10,533	10,543	10,418	10,460

¹ Excludes persons "with a job but not at work" during the survey period for such reasons as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute.

A-40. Employment status of male Vietnam-Era veterans and nonveterans 20 to 34 years of age

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status	Jan. 1974	Dec. 1974	Jan. 1975	Seasonally adjusted					
				Jan. 1974	Sept. 1974	Oct. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974	Jan. 1975
VETERANS¹									
Total, 20 to 34 years:									
Civilian noninstitutional population ²	5,935	6,338	6,365	5,935	6,237	6,285	6,310	6,338	6,365
Civilian labor force	5,653	5,958	5,986	5,702	5,861	5,957	5,965	5,981	5,995
Employed	5,311	5,540	5,357	5,408	5,546	5,620	5,600	5,525	5,454
Unemployed	342	418	629	294	315	337	365	456	541
Unemployment rate	6.0	7.0	10.5	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.1	7.6	9.0
20 to 24 years									
Civilian noninstitutional population ²	1,488	1,286	1,266	1,488	1,332	1,327	1,306	1,286	1,266
Civilian labor force	1,370	1,138	1,110	1,372	1,174	1,199	1,166	1,136	1,097
Employed	1,205	967	865	1,227	1,026	1,054	1,015	959	881
Unemployed	165	171	245	145	148	145	151	177	216
Unemployment rate	12.0	15.0	22.1	10.6	12.6	12.1	13.0	15.6	19.7
25 to 29 years									
Civilian noninstitutional population ²	3,243	3,500	3,512	3,243	3,461	3,477	3,488	3,500	3,512
Civilian labor force	3,102	3,310	3,335	3,136	3,282	3,318	3,331	3,339	3,346
Employed	2,963	3,125	3,054	3,022	3,153	3,160	3,161	3,115	3,116
Unemployed	139	185	281	114	129	158	170	224	230
Unemployment rate	4.5	5.6	8.4	3.6	3.9	4.8	5.1	6.7	6.9
30 to 34 years									
Civilian noninstitutional population ²	1,204	1,552	1,587	1,204	1,444	1,481	1,516	1,552	1,587
Civilian labor force	1,181	1,510	1,541	1,194	1,405	1,440	1,468	1,506	1,552
Employed	1,143	1,448	1,438	1,159	1,367	1,406	1,424	1,451	1,457
Unemployed	38	62	103	35	38	34	44	55	95
Unemployment rate	3.2	4.1	6.7	2.9	2.7	2.4	3.0	3.7	6.1
NONVETERANS									
Total, 20 to 34 years:									
Civilian noninstitutional population ²	14,659	15,381	15,483	14,659	15,188	15,239	15,283	15,381	15,483
Civilian labor force	13,185	13,782	13,859	13,391	13,870	13,883	13,977	13,904	13,967
Employed	12,366	12,687	12,429	12,702	13,055	12,941	12,927	12,781	12,765
Unemployed	819	1,095	1,430	689	815	942	1,050	1,123	1,202
Unemployment rate	6.2	7.9	10.3	5.1	5.9	6.8	7.5	8.1	8.6
20 to 24 years									
Civilian noninstitutional population ²	6,819	7,283	7,353	6,819	7,173	7,200	7,242	7,283	7,353
Civilian labor force	5,687	6,036	6,101	5,885	6,184	6,187	6,233	6,168	6,260
Employed	5,205	5,441	5,276	5,462	5,670	5,635	5,616	5,525	5,536
Unemployed	482	595	825	423	514	552	617	643	724
Unemployment rate	8.5	9.9	13.5	7.2	8.3	8.9	9.9	10.4	11.6
25 to 29 years									
Civilian noninstitutional population ²	4,099	4,206	4,229	4,099	4,143	4,162	4,180	4,206	4,229
Civilian labor force	3,879	4,015	4,018	3,891	3,930	3,949	3,995	3,995	3,996
Employed	3,684	3,707	3,661	3,734	3,766	3,704	3,721	3,707	3,709
Unemployed	195	308	357	157	164	245	274	288	287
Unemployment rate	5.0	7.7	8.9	4.0	4.2	6.2	6.9	7.2	7.2
30 to 34 years									
Civilian noninstitutional population ²	3,741	3,892	3,901	3,741	3,872	3,877	3,861	3,892	3,901
Civilian labor force	3,619	3,731	3,740	3,615	3,756	3,747	3,749	3,741	3,711
Employed	3,477	3,539	3,492	3,506	3,619	3,602	3,590	3,549	3,520
Unemployed	142	192	248	109	137	145	159	192	191
Unemployment rate	3.9	5.1	6.6	3.0	3.6	3.9	4.2	5.1	5.1

¹ Vietnam-era veterans are those who served after August 4, 1964.

appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

² Since seasonal variations are not present in the population figures, identical numbers

B-1. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division 1919 to date

(In thousands)

Year and month	Goods-producing					Service-producing									
	Total	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Total	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance and real estate	Services	Government			
							Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade			Total	Federal	State and local	
1919.....	27,088	12,813	1,153	1,021	10,659	14,275	3,711	4,514	--	--	1,411	2,265	2,676	--	--
1920.....	27,350	12,745	1,239	848	10,658	14,605	3,998	4,467	--	--	1,475	2,362	2,603	--	--
1925.....	28,778	12,474	1,089	1,446	9,939	16,304	3,826	5,576	--	--	1,333	2,869	2,800	--	--
1926.....	29,819	12,896	1,185	1,555	10,156	16,923	3,942	5,784	--	--	1,305	3,046	2,846	--	--
1927.....	29,976	12,723	1,114	1,608	10,001	17,253	3,895	5,908	--	--	1,367	3,168	2,919	--	--
1928.....	30,969	12,603	1,050	1,606	9,947	17,397	3,828	5,874	--	--	1,435	3,265	2,995	--	--
1929.....	31,339	13,286	1,087	1,497	10,702	18,953	3,916	6,123	--	--	1,509	3,440	3,065	533	2,532
1930.....	29,424	11,943	1,009	1,372	9,562	17,481	3,685	5,797	--	--	1,475	3,376	3,148	526	2,622
1931.....	26,649	10,257	873	1,214	8,170	16,392	3,254	5,284	--	--	1,407	3,183	3,264	560	2,704
1932.....	23,628	8,632	733	970	6,931	14,996	2,816	4,683	--	--	1,341	2,931	3,223	559	2,666
1933.....	23,711	8,950	744	809	7,397	14,761	2,672	4,755	--	--	1,293	2,873	3,166	565	2,601
1934.....	25,953	10,246	885	862	8,501	15,797	2,750	5,281	--	--	1,319	3,038	3,299	652	2,647
1935.....	27,055	10,878	897	969	9,069	16,175	2,786	5,431	--	--	1,335	3,142	3,481	753	2,728
1936.....	29,082	11,918	946	1,145	9,827	17,164	2,973	5,809	--	--	1,388	3,326	3,668	826	2,842
1937.....	31,026	12,921	1,015	1,112	10,794	18,195	3,134	6,265	--	--	1,432	3,518	3,756	833	2,923
1938.....	29,209	11,386	891	1,055	9,440	17,824	2,863	6,179	--	--	1,425	3,473	3,883	829	3,054
1939.....	30,618	12,282	854	1,150	10,278	18,336	2,936	6,426	1,684	4,742	1,462	3,517	3,995	905	3,090
1940.....	32,376	13,204	925	1,294	10,985	19,173	3,038	6,750	1,754	4,996	1,502	3,681	4,202	996	3,206
1941.....	36,554	15,939	957	1,790	13,192	20,614	3,274	7,210	1,873	5,338	1,549	3,921	4,660	1,340	3,320
1942.....	40,125	18,442	992	2,170	15,280	21,683	3,460	7,118	1,821	5,297	1,538	4,084	5,483	2,213	3,270
1943.....	42,452	20,694	925	1,567	17,602	22,359	3,647	6,982	1,741	5,241	1,502	4,148	6,080	2,905	3,174
1944.....	41,883	19,314	892	1,094	17,328	22,569	3,829	7,058	1,762	5,296	1,476	4,163	6,043	2,928	3,116
1945.....	40,344	17,492	836	1,132	15,524	22,902	3,906	7,314	1,862	5,452	1,497	4,241	5,944	2,808	3,137
1946.....	41,676	17,226	862	1,661	14,703	24,448	4,061	8,376	2,190	6,186	1,697	4,719	5,595	2,254	3,341
1947.....	43,881	18,482	955	1,982	15,545	25,399	4,166	8,955	2,361	6,395	1,754	5,050	5,474	1,892	3,582
1948.....	44,891	18,745	994	2,169	15,582	26,146	4,239	9,272	2,489	6,783	1,829	5,206	5,650	1,863	3,787
1949.....	43,778	17,536	930	2,165	14,441	26,242	4,001	9,264	2,457	6,778	1,857	5,264	5,856	1,908	3,948
1950.....	45,422	18,475	901	2,333	15,241	26,747	4,034	9,386	2,518	6,868	1,919	5,382	6,026	1,928	4,098
1951.....	47,849	19,925	929	2,603	16,393	27,324	4,226	9,742	2,606	7,136	1,991	5,576	6,389	2,302	4,087
1952.....	48,825	20,464	898	2,634	16,632	28,669	4,248	10,004	2,687	7,317	2,069	5,730	6,609	2,420	4,188
1953.....	50,232	21,638	866	2,623	17,549	29,195	4,290	10,267	2,727	7,520	2,146	5,867	6,645	2,305	4,340
1954.....	49,022	19,717	911	2,612	16,314	29,306	4,084	10,235	2,739	7,496	2,234	6,002	6,751	2,188	4,563
1955.....	50,675	20,476	792	2,802	16,882	30,199	4,141	10,535	2,796	7,740	2,335	6,274	6,914	2,187	4,727
1956.....	52,408	21,064	822	2,999	17,243	31,344	4,244	10,858	2,884	7,974	2,429	6,536	7,277	2,209	5,069
1957.....	52,894	20,925	828	2,923	17,174	31,969	4,241	10,886	2,893	7,992	2,477	6,749	7,616	2,217	5,399
1958.....	51,363	19,474	751	2,778	15,945	31,890	3,976	10,750	2,848	7,902	2,519	6,806	7,839	2,191	5,648
1959.....	53,313	20,367	732	2,960	16,675	32,945	4,011	11,127	2,946	8,182	2,594	7,130	8,083	2,233	5,850
1960.....	54,234	20,393	712	2,885	16,796	33,840	4,064	11,391	3,004	8,388	2,669	7,423	8,353	2,270	6,083
1961.....	54,042	19,814	672	2,816	16,326	34,229	3,903	11,337	2,993	8,344	2,731	7,664	8,594	2,279	6,315
1962.....	55,596	20,405	650	2,902	16,853	35,190	3,906	11,566	3,056	8,511	2,800	8,028	8,890	2,340	6,550
1963.....	56,702	20,593	635	2,963	16,995	36,108	3,903	11,778	3,104	8,675	2,877	8,325	9,225	2,358	6,868
1964.....	58,331	20,958	634	3,050	17,274	37,373	3,951	12,160	3,189	8,971	2,957	8,709	9,596	2,348	7,248
1965.....	60,815	21,880	632	3,186	18,062	38,936	4,036	12,716	3,312	9,404	3,023	9,087	10,074	2,378	7,696
1966.....	63,955	23,116	627	3,275	19,214	40,899	4,151	13,245	3,437	9,808	3,100	9,551	10,792	2,564	8,227
1967.....	65,857	23,268	613	3,208	19,447	42,589	4,261	13,606	3,525	10,081	3,225	10,099	11,398	2,719	8,679
1968.....	67,951	23,693	606	3,306	19,781	44,258	4,331	14,099	3,611	10,488	3,381	10,622	11,845	2,737	9,109
1969.....	70,442	24,311	619	3,525	20,167	46,130	4,435	14,704	3,733	10,971	3,562	11,228	12,202	2,758	9,444
1970.....	70,920	23,507	623	3,536	19,349	47,412	4,504	15,040	3,816	11,225	3,687	11,621	12,561	2,731	9,830
1971.....	71,216	22,814	603	3,639	18,572	48,401	4,457	15,352	3,823	11,529	3,802	11,903	12,887	2,696	10,192
1972.....	73,711	23,544	622	3,831	19,090	50,167	4,517	15,975	3,943	12,032	3,943	12,392	13,340	2,684	10,656
1973.....	76,833	24,720	638	4,028	20,054	52,113	4,666	16,665	4,118	12,547	4,075	12,986	13,742	2,663	11,079
1974P.....	78,338	24,674	672	3,985	20,017	53,664	4,699	17,013	4,259	12,753	4,161	13,506	14,286	2,725	11,561
1974:															
Jan..	76,837	24,351	647	3,647	20,057	52,486	4,653	16,675	4,202	12,473	4,091	13,011	14,056	2,659	11,397
Feb..	77,011	24,319	646	3,702	19,971	52,692	4,651	16,513	4,190	12,323	4,105	13,153	14,270	2,683	11,587
Mar..	77,362	24,396	648	3,786	19,962	52,966	4,670	16,584	4,199	12,385	4,120	13,246	14,346	2,691	11,655
Apr..	77,994	24,589	659	3,917	20,011	53,405	4,671	16,851	4,208	12,643	4,137	13,380	14,366	2,708	11,658
May..	78,545	24,790	669	4,058	20,063	53,755	4,791	16,964	4,228	12,736	4,161	13,536	14,393	2,722	11,671
June..	79,287	25,219	684	4,190	20,345	54,068	4,759	17,108	4,287	12,821	4,202	13,677	14,322	2,756	11,566
July..	78,322	24,941	688	4,187	20,066	53,381	4,740	17,064	4,295	12,769	4,219	13,665	13,693	2,784	10,909
Aug..	78,561	25,264	690	4,286	20,288	53,297	4,714	17,058	4,306	12,752	4,222	13,668	13,615	2,759	10,856
Sept..	79,097	25,229	688	4,191	20,350	53,868	4,721	17,153	4,288	12,865	4,180	13,647	14,167	2,728	11,439
Oct..	79,429	24,985	693	4,150	20,142	54,444	4,718	17,225	4,313	12,912	4,172	13,719	14,610	2,721	11,889
Nov..	79,125	24,437	695	3,981	19,763	54,688	4,702	17,342	4,309	13,033	4,166	13,707	14,771	2,724	12,047
DecP..	78,486	23,564	655	3,724	19,185	54,922	4,667	17,013	4,287	13,326	4,162	13,659	14,821	2,759	12,062
1975:															
JanP..	76,250	22,603	687	3,385	18,531	53,647	4,580	16,699	4,209	12,490	4,143	13,535	14,690	2,715	11,975

P preliminary.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has resulted in an increase of 212,000 (9.4 percent) in the nonagricultural total for the March 1959 benchmark month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT**

58

B-2. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry

(In thousands)

SIC Code	Industry	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Jan. 1975 ^P	Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Jan. 1975 ^P
	TOTAL	76,680	76,837	79,125	78,486	76,250	-	-	-	-	-
	PRIVATE SECTOR	64,504	62,781	64,354	63,665	61,560	53,516	51,786	53,101	52,465	50,394
	MINING	647	647	693	655	687	492	490	527	486	510
10	METAL MINING	88.3	99.8	94.0	94.4	-	70.4	71.5	74.8	74.9	-
101	Iron ores	23.4	23.2	24.7	24.9	-	19.0	18.8	20.2	20.4	-
102	Copper ores	41.0	42.4	43.2	43.1	-	32.6	33.8	34.2	34.0	-
11, 12	COAL MINING	164.2	166.7	177.7	139.6	-	140.8	142.9	151.2	112.2	-
12	Bituminous coal and lignite mining	160.5	165.0	174.2	136.0	-	137.6	139.7	148.1	109.0	-
13	OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION	278.1	280.1	301.1	305.3	-	186.2	187.7	204.3	206.8	-
131, 2	Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	138.7	139.9	146.1	146.9	-	70.3	70.4	72.2	72.4	-
136	Oil and gas field services	139.4	140.2	155.0	158.6	-	115.9	117.3	132.1	134.4	-
14	NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS	116.8	110.5	120.2	115.7	-	94.5	88.3	96.8	92.3	-
142	Crushed and broken stone	41.7	38.4	44.0	41.0	-	34.5	31.0	36.1	33.9	-
144	Sand and gravel	38.1	34.9	38.0	35.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
	CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	4,033	3,647	3,381	3,724	3,385	3,312	2,928	3,262	3,010	2,678
15	GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	1,274.2	1,168.2	1,242.5	1,169.3	-	1,030.8	921.9	1,011.0	943.1	-
16	HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS	724.8	589.2	778.8	686.4	-	603.4	472.9	656.3	560.0	-
161	Highway and street construction	306.0	224.4	354.4	282.2	-	260.4	180.1	307.2	238.0	-
162	Heavy construction, nec.	418.8	364.8	424.4	404.2	-	343.0	292.8	349.1	322.0	-
17	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	2,033.5	1,859.8	1,959.7	1,868.2	-	1,677.3	1,533.6	1,595.1	1,506.5	-
171	Plumbing, heating, air conditioning	511.8	498.8	476.5	464.3	-	408.2	394.1	372.3	360.5	-
172	Painting, paper hanging, decorating	155.4	119.1	141.8	127.9	-	117.5	100.8	123.3	109.5	-
173	Electrical work	359.2	347.9	347.1	339.2	-	290.1	278.1	277.2	269.5	-
174	Masonry, stone work, and plastering	249.8	224.2	227.8	215.2	-	222.9	197.0	200.4	188.4	-
176	Roofing and sheet metal work	123.8	117.3	136.2	127.2	-	110.6	94.2	112.3	103.6	-
	MANUFACTURING	20,355	20,057	19,763	19,185	18,531	14,984	14,691	14,351	13,821	13,209
19, 24, 25, 32, 39	DURABLE GOODS	12,065	11,882	11,683	11,321	10,938	8,865	8,681	8,449	8,130	7,758
20, 23, 26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	8,290	8,175	8,080	7,864	7,593	6,119	6,010	5,902	5,701	5,451
	DURABLE GOODS										
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	181.6	182.4	183.2	183.5	181.4	89.1	88.3	86.4	87.1	85.0
192	Ammunition, except for small arms	125.1	125.9	121.5	121.3	120.1	54.1	53.3	48.2	48.6	47.3
1925	Complete guided missiles	87.3	88.8	92.2	92.2	-	24.0	23.8	25.4	26.0	-
1928	Ammunition, exc. for small arms, nec.	37.8	37.1	29.3	29.1	-	30.1	29.5	22.8	22.6	-
24	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	642.0	633.0	585.8	564.3	532.5	550.9	540.1	490.7	470.6	439.6
241	Logging camps and logging contractors	81.9	82.4	83.8	77.2	(*)	-	-	-	-	-
242	Sawmills and planing mills	223.2	218.4	200.0	193.3	(*)	201.6	196.5	177.0	171.3	(*)
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general	188.3	183.8	168.7	163.9	-	170.2	165.3	149.2	145.5	-
243	Millwork, plywood and related products	208.5	203.8	183.7	180.1	174.1	171.8	167.7	147.6	144.0	138.0
2431	Millwork	88.8	87.9	77.3	76.8	-	72.3	71.0	61.1	60.0	-
2432	Veneer and plywood	81.6	80.5	71.3	70.0	-	71.6	70.9	61.6	60.1	-
244	Wooden containers	27.3	26.7	23.5	22.4	(*)	24.6	23.8	20.7	19.9	(*)
2441, 2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	22.2	21.4	19.0	18.0	-	20.1	19.2	16.9	16.1	-
249	Miscellaneous wood products	102.0	101.7	94.8	91.3	(*)	84.5	84.3	76.8	73.6	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

B-2. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

(In thousands)

SIC Code	Industry	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Jan. 1975 ^P	Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Jan. 1975 ^P
DURABLE GOODS—Continued											
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	549.7	544.4	503.5	486.5	458.5	453.1	447.9	410.2	394.5	368.0
251	Household furniture	397.7	393.7	358.8	346.1	(*)	337.3	332.8	300.8	289.2	(*)
2511	Wood household furniture	203.6	202.5	188.7	180.5	—	179.4	177.8	164.8	156.8	—
2512	Upholstered household furniture	121.1	109.9	97.6	96.5	—	93.7	91.2	80.2	79.2	—
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings	39.4	38.8	34.0	32.5	—	30.2	29.7	25.3	24.2	—
252	Office furniture	45.2	45.4	44.4	43.2	—	35.9	36.3	35.0	33.9	—
254	Partitions and fixtures	54.8	55.1	53.0	51.8	—	41.8	42.2	39.7	38.5	—
2539	Other furniture and fixtures	52.0	50.2	47.3	45.4	44.8	38.1	36.6	34.7	32.9	32.2
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	699.2	682.0	669.4	646.6	607.9	561.2	544.5	533.9	512.1	476.4
321	Flat glass	26.6	26.8	21.9	21.0	—	19.3	19.4	15.2	14.6	—
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	137.1	135.6	128.3	126.5	(*)	118.5	116.8	110.1	108.5	(*)
3221	Glass containers	74.8	73.4	71.3	69.2	—	66.0	64.6	62.7	60.8	—
3229	Pressed and blown glass, nec	62.3	62.2	57.0	57.3	—	52.5	52.2	47.4	47.7	—
324	Cement, hydraulic	32.7	32.1	32.3	31.8	(*)	25.6	25.1	25.5	25.0	(*)
325	Structural clay products	59.9	59.3	55.6	53.8	(*)	49.7	49.0	45.4	43.7	(*)
3251	Brick and structural clay tile	26.9	26.5	23.9	22.5	—	23.3	22.9	20.3	18.9	—
326	Pottery and related products	48.1	48.5	47.6	45.4	—	41.1	41.4	40.4	38.3	—
327	Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	211.6	198.4	205.0	195.3	(*)	166.5	154.5	160.5	151.1	(*)
3289	Other stone and nonmetallic mineral products	146.6	145.3	145.7	141.4	(*)	112.4	110.7	111.8	107.4	(*)
3291	Abrasive products	28.2	28.3	27.1	26.5	—	20.2	20.3	19.3	18.7	—
33	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	1,346.2	1,339.9	1,325.2	1,294.7	1,263.2	1,085.0	1,076.0	1,057.0	1,027.7	997.6
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products	608.3	608.1	605.0	593.8	(*)	490.0	488.6	482.4	471.2	(*)
3312	Blast furnaces and steel mills	522.4	523.1	520.3	510.5	—	422.2	421.8	415.8	406.0	—
332	Iron and steel foundries	248.8	247.4	250.7	247.2	244.5	210.1	207.7	210.1	206.7	203.7
3321	Gray iron foundries	162.2	160.8	158.8	156.2	—	138.9	136.6	135.4	132.9	—
3322	Malleable iron foundries	24.8	24.3	24.6	23.7	—	21.1	20.6	19.4	18.7	—
3323	Steel foundries	61.8	62.3	67.3	67.3	—	50.1	50.5	55.3	55.1	—
3334	Nonferrous metals	88.3	88.7	91.5	90.2	88.7	68.6	68.9	70.6	69.4	68.0
3334	Primary aluminum	31.5	31.6	33.7	33.6	—	25.7	25.7	27.4	27.4	—
335	Nonferrous rolling and drawing	228.9	224.2	212.0	203.6	(*)	174.2	168.7	157.9	150.0	(*)
3351	Copper rolling and drawing	41.5	41.2	35.1	33.8	—	32.3	31.9	25.9	24.9	—
3352	Aluminum rolling and drawing	73.9	73.5	67.2	64.9	—	54.4	54.0	48.8	46.6	—
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	92.7	88.7	89.3	84.8	—	72.0	67.4	68.5	64.0	—
336	Nonferrous foundries	95.8	95.7	88.3	83.9	(*)	80.7	81.0	73.2	69.4	(*)
3361	Aluminum castings	53.0	52.6	48.8	46.5	—	45.3	45.1	41.0	38.9	—
33629	Other nonferrous castings	42.8	43.1	39.5	37.4	—	35.4	35.9	32.2	30.5	—
339	Miscellaneous primary metal products	76.1	75.8	77.7	76.0	74.6	61.4	61.1	62.8	61.0	59.6
3391	Iron and steel forgings	48.7	48.3	50.3	49.7	—	39.6	39.2	41.0	40.4	—
34	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	1,525.0	1,500.8	1,466.8	1,416.2	1,348.0	1,177.6	1,152.2	1,117.0	1,073.1	1,007.7
341	Metal cans	72.3	72.0	66.5	66.0	64.7	62.2	62.0	57.8	57.3	55.5
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	178.2	176.3	171.5	166.7	(*)	140.6	138.7	132.7	128.8	(*)
342135	Cutlery and hand tools, including saws	73.5	73.7	76.2	75.1	—	58.1	58.1	59.3	58.3	—
3429	Hardware, nec	104.7	102.6	95.3	91.6	—	82.5	80.6	73.4	70.5	—
343	Plumbing and heating, except electric	81.2	79.6	66.5	64.9	(*)	61.7	59.9	48.4	46.3	(*)
34312	Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods	38.1	37.7	28.9	26.7	—	30.7	30.0	21.7	19.6	—
3433	Heating equipment, except electric	43.1	41.9	37.6	38.2	—	31.0	29.9	26.7	26.7	—
344	Fabricated structural metal products	484.1	476.7	474.2	467.4	455.6	347.2	338.9	333.5	328.6	318.0
3441	Fabricated structural steel	107.3	105.2	109.1	109.0	—	78.3	75.2	80.0	80.0	—
3442	Metal doors, sash, and trim	79.5	76.8	70.6	67.0	—	57.9	55.8	50.2	47.4	—
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	136.2	136.6	140.5	140.9	—	93.6	92.7	93.8	94.9	—
3444	Sheet metal work	94.7	92.3	91.3	89.2	—	70.2	67.7	66.2	64.4	—
34469	Architectural and miscellaneous metal work	66.4	65.8	62.7	61.3	—	47.2	46.5	43.3	41.9	—
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc	111.0	111.3	111.6	109.0	(*)	89.5	89.3	89.3	87.2	(*)
3451	Screw machine products	51.2	51.4	50.6	49.7	—	43.3	43.4	42.5	41.8	—
3452	Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers	59.8	59.9	61.0	59.3	—	46.0	45.9	46.8	45.4	—
346	Metal stampings	258.3	248.4	240.9	219.5	(*)	211.6	201.7	195.7	175.4	(*)
347	Metal services, nec	95.0	93.6	92.3	89.0	(*)	79.4	77.7	76.0	72.8	(*)
348	Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	74.3	72.6	69.7	66.5	(*)	60.0	58.4	55.6	52.5	(*)
349	Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	170.6	170.3	173.6	167.2	(*)	125.6	125.6	128.0	124.2	(*)
34948	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	106.0	106.0	110.7	109.1	—	74.5	74.5	78.4	77.0	—

See footnotes at end of table

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT**

B-2. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

[In thousands]

SIC Code	Industry	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Jan. 1975 ^P	Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Jan. 1975 ^P
DURABLE GOODS—Continued											
35	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	2, 173.6	2, 174.3	2, 220.8	2, 205.1	2, 165.6	1, 480.9	1, 478.7	1, 490.0	1, 475.4	1, 432.7
351	Engines and turbines	122.1	122.4	126.4	125.9	(*)	80.4	80.5	84.9	84.8	(*)
3511	Steam engines and turbines	46.0	46.4	47.4	47.3	—	24.3	224.6	25.9	26.0	—
3519	Internal combustion engines, nec	76.1	76.0	79.0	78.6	—	56.1	55.9	59.0	58.8	—
352	Farm machinery	156.1	156.8	163.7	164.6	—	114.8	114.9	119.9	121.3	—
353	Construction and related machinery	331.2	331.3	346.3	349.3	347.0	222.3	222.2	229.7	232.7	228.4
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery	185.7	186.1	193.5	195.9	—	127.8	127.4	129.7	131.6	—
3533	Oil field machinery	48.3	48.2	56.0	56.8	—	33.6	33.5	40.6	41.3	—
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, cranes, monorails	43.3	43.4	45.0	45.3	—	27.1	27.3	27.7	28.5	—
3537	Industrial trucks and tractors	38.0	38.0	36.3	35.9	—	26.0	26.2	23.9	23.7	—
354	Metal working machinery	343.3	344.0	342.1	338.8	333.6	257.9	258.5	255.1	252.8	248.5
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types	68.0	67.5	67.8	68.1	—	46.2	46.3	45.5	45.8	—
3544	Special dies, tools, jigs, and fixtures	131.5	132.1	128.6	126.0	—	107.5	107.8	104.1	102.0	—
3545	Machine tool accessories	61.1	61.3	61.2	61.4	—	45.0	45.0	45.3	45.5	—
3542,8	Miscellaneous metal working machinery	82.7	83.1	84.5	83.3	—	59.2	59.4	60.2	59.5	—
355	Special industry machinery	204.2	204.4	203.7	201.6	197.9	136.6	136.6	133.4	132.0	128.7
3551	Food products machinery	43.8	43.9	45.1	44.8	—	29.1	29.3	30.3	30.1	—
3552	Textile machinery	39.7	39.5	37.5	36.3	—	30.6	30.4	28.1	27.1	—
3555	Printing trades machinery	31.4	31.3	30.3	30.1	—	19.4	19.3	18.8	18.8	—
356	General industrial machinery	305.7	305.8	315.1	313.6	310.0	210.2	209.9	213.9	212.6	208.2
3561	Pumps and compressors	84.2	84.1	86.6	85.9	—	53.4	53.1	53.8	53.4	—
3562	Ball and roller bearings	56.5	55.8	58.6	58.4	—	43.8	43.3	45.8	45.6	—
3564	Blowers and fans	39.0	39.3	39.9	38.7	—	25.9	26.0	25.8	24.9	—
3566	Power transmission equipment	53.9	54.0	54.4	55.3	—	39.4	39.4	39.6	40.3	—
357	Office and computing machines	282.0	284.2	298.0	297.4	292.4	133.6	133.6	134.2	131.2	127.0
3573	Electronic computing equipment	200.0	201.5	215.8	216.1	—	76.0	76.3	79.3	77.8	—
358	Service industry machines	177.1	175.9	168.5	161.1	(*)	126.3	125.5	117.5	110.8	(*)
3585	Refrigeration machinery	125.2	124.6	116.3	110.6	—	90.6	90.2	92.6	77.4	—
359	Miscellaneous machinery, except electrical ..	251.9	250.0	257.0	252.8	249.2	198.8	197.0	201.4	197.2	194.3
36	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES ..	2, 090.4	2, 066.1	1, 958.7	1, 888.1	1, 839.9	1, 445.5	1, 425.0	1, 317.5	1, 257.2	1, 214.9
361	Electric test and distributing equipment ..	225.0	225.5	217.8	214.4	(*)	158.6	159.2	149.7	146.6	(*)
3611	Electric measuring instruments	77.7	78.1	77.9	76.7	—	50.2	50.9	49.3	48.3	—
3612	Transformers	60.7	61.1	58.6	57.4	—	45.5	45.6	43.1	42.1	—
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus ..	86.6	86.3	81.3	80.3	—	62.9	62.7	57.3	56.2	—
362	Electrical industrial apparatus	230.7	228.0	221.9	217.0	212.6	157.2	165.7	157.7	153.2	149.5
3621	Motors and generators	115.8	115.2	108.9	105.3	—	86.6	86.1	80.3	77.3	—
3622	Industrial controls	69.2	66.9	66.9	66.1	—	47.0	45.3	43.9	43.0	—
363	Household appliances	202.3	199.2	181.8	166.1	162.7	160.2	157.4	139.5	126.5	122.2
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers	51.5	50.3	47.8	45.6	—	41.7	40.9	38.2	36.0	—
3633	Household laundry equipment	30.7	30.4	23.6	19.0	—	24.7	24.4	17.8	13.4	—
3634	Electric housewares and fans	58.1	55.8	57.5	51.3	—	46.3	45.0	43.9	39.7	—
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment	232.9	228.5	205.1	198.0	(*)	183.4	179.8	157.8	150.7	(*)
3641	Electric lamps	45.7	45.1	40.1	39.7	—	40.9	40.4	35.7	35.1	—
3642	Lighting fixtures	76.3	74.4	70.0	66.7	—	59.7	58.0	54.2	50.9	—
3643,4	Wiring devices	110.9	109.0	95.0	91.6	—	82.8	81.4	67.9	64.7	—
365	Radio and TV receiving equipment	160.3	149.5	147.0	131.5	127.8	121.9	111.3	107.3	94.6	91.4
366	Communication equipment	458.0	456.2	452.6	448.6	445.5	243.6	241.6	239.7	237.7	234.1
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus	176.1	176.0	170.0	167.2	—	117.2	116.6	113.6	111.5	—
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment ..	281.9	280.2	282.6	281.4	—	126.4	125.0	126.1	126.2	—
367	Electronic components and accessories	440.9	440.6	393.5	380.5	(*)	300.0	299.1	256.9	246.0	(*)
3671-3	Electron tubes	53.6	53.2	48.1	47.5	—	37.0	36.5	31.9	30.7	—
3674,9	Other electronic components	387.3	387.4	345.4	333.0	—	263.0	262.6	225.0	215.3	—
369	Miscellaneous electrical equipment	140.3	140.6	139.0	132.0	128.5	110.6	110.9	108.9	101.9	98.3
3694	Engine electrical equipment	74.4	75.1	72.6	68.8	—	60.0	60.5	58.3	54.5	—
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	1, 883.7	1, 800.2	1, 797.3	1, 703.4	1, 641.8	1, 345.3	1, 268.1	1, 273.5	1, 197.1	1, 130.3
371	Motor vehicles and equipment	952.9	895.3	880.1	813.4	(*)	737.6	681.9	683.3	630.3	(*)
3711	Motor vehicles	407.1	372.7	373.6	338.8	—	292.4	259.4	274.2	251.3	—
3712	Passenger car bodies	45.3	35.7	41.3	40.5	—	36.0	27.3	33.8	33.2	—
3713	Truck and bus bodies	45.9	45.7	44.4	42.9	—	37.1	36.8	35.3	34.5	—
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	421.5	409.1	391.3	362.1	—	345.6	332.0	316.9	289.5	—
3715	Truck trailers	33.1	33.1	29.5	28.1	—	26.5	26.4	23.1	21.8	—
372	Aircraft and parts	532.5	527.9	543.3	536.6	534.0	291.9	290.0	298.3	291.5	289.8
3721	Aircraft	291.5	287.6	296.7	289.7	—	148.3	147.6	152.4	145.6	—
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts	147.0	146.7	146.7	147.2	—	81.5	81.3	80.7	81.4	—
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment	94.0	93.6	99.9	99.7	—	61.6	61.1	65.2	65.0	—
373	Ship and boat building and repairing	201.6	198.1	205.1	191.0	(*)	154.8	156.2	161.8	151.0	(*)
3731	Ship building and repairing	152.3	152.5	159.9	148.3	—	119.7	119.7	125.0	117.2	—

See footnotes at end of table.

B-2. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

(In thousands)

SIC Code	Industry	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Jan. 1975 ^P	Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Jan. 1975 ^P
	DURABLE GOODS—Continued										
	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT—Continued										
3732	Boat building and repairing	49.3	45.6	45.2	42.7	—	40.1	36.5	36.2	33.8	—
374	Railroad equipment	52.9	53.9	52.0	54.0	—	41.6	42.6	40.3	42.0	—
375,9	Other transportation equipment	143.8	125.0	116.8	108.4	—	114.4	97.4	89.8	82.3	—
38	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	521.0	519.2	527.7	520.5	511.6	323.2	321.0	326.0	319.6	312.0
381	Engineering and scientific instruments	71.4	71.4	73.3	73.4	—	36.2	36.1	37.7	37.6	—
382	Mechanical measuring and control devices	118.7	117.6	114.9	112.0	(*)	77.6	77.2	73.7	71.5	(*)
3821	Mechanical measuring devices	75.0	74.4	76.8	75.6	—	46.2	46.0	47.8	46.7	—
3822	Automatic temperature controls	43.7	43.2	37.7	36.4	—	31.4	31.2	25.9	24.8	—
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods	65.9	65.2	66.6	65.8	64.3	46.3	45.2	46.3	45.5	44.6
385	Ophthalmic goods	44.5	44.2	44.1	43.8	—	33.6	33.1	32.7	32.2	—
384	Medical instruments and supplies	191.4	192.6	198.9	198.0	197.4	69.2	69.8	74.0	73.4	72.5
386	Photographic equipment and supplies	129.0	128.9	130.4	129.0	128.3	65.6	65.5	66.6	65.6	64.5
387	Watches, clocks, and watchcases	34.6	33.5	34.0	32.3	—	28.3	27.2	27.7	26.0	—
	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING										
39	INDUSTRIES	451.3	437.2	445.0	412.0	387.5	353.0	339.6	346.8	315.8	293.4
391	Jewelry, silverware, and related ware	55.1	52.8	54.9	53.1	(*)	40.7	38.7	40.4	39.0	(*)
394	Toys and sporting goods	133.2	126.9	135.7	116.7	—	108.7	102.0	109.7	91.1	—
3941,3	Games, toys, dolls, and play vehicles	70.4	65.0	74.2	57.4	—	57.8	51.7	59.8	42.7	—
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, nec	62.8	61.9	61.5	59.4	—	50.9	50.3	49.9	48.4	—
395	Pens, pencils, office, and art supplies	35.9	35.7	36.5	34.9	—	25.8	25.6	26.3	25.1	—
396	Costume jewelry and notions	57.7	54.9	55.7	51.0	—	46.7	44.2	45.1	41.1	—
392,9	Other manufacturing industries	169.4	166.9	162.2	156.2	152.5	131.1	129.1	125.3	119.5	116.0
393	Medical instruments and parts	26.4	26.1	24.2	22.8	—	22.1	21.8	20.2	18.9	—
	NONDURABLE GOODS										
20	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	1,723.4	1,677.5	1,723.5	1,675.7	1,606.9	1,175.3	1,132.3	1,182.1	1,136.8	1,073.5
201	Meat products	341.8	334.4	342.1	338.5	(*)	281.4	273.6	281.0	278.1	(*)
2011	Meat packing plants	167.1	167.0	172.5	172.7	—	133.7	133.1	138.9	139.9	—
2013	Sausages and other prepared meats	63.4	62.7	61.8	61.0	—	45.5	44.8	43.6	42.7	—
2015	Poultry dressing plants	111.3	104.7	107.8	104.8	—	102.2	95.7	98.5	95.5	—
202	Dairy products	203.7	202.3	197.2	194.7	(*)	102.3	101.8	100.6	99.3	(*)
2024	Ice cream and frozen desserts	20.1	20.0	20.8	20.2	—	11.3	11.1	11.3	10.7	—
2026	Fluid milk	137.8	136.6	130.5	129.2	—	56.3	56.1	54.8	54.7	—
203	Canned, cured, and frozen foods	285.5	264.9	311.1	277.7	—	236.1	215.6	261.5	228.3	—
2031,6	Canned, cured, and frozen sea foods	47.0	45.1	48.1	46.2	—	41.0	39.1	41.6	39.9	—
2032,3	Canned food, except sea foods	120.6	112.1	142.9	121.6	—	93.3	85.0	116.5	95.7	—
2037	Frozen fruits and vegetables	76.3	67.7	72.2	65.6	—	68.2	59.6	64.3	57.4	—
204	Grain mill products	142.5	142.6	137.8	137.8	136.8	101.9	101.4	96.7	96.5	95.8
2041	Flour and other grain mill products	26.9	26.7	27.1	27.3	—	19.2	19.1	19.7	19.7	—
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	72.7	72.9	70.3	70.2	—	48.9	48.6	46.2	46.0	—
205	Bakery products	251.1	248.0	245.2	240.9	238.7	143.9	142.4	141.5	137.8	135.8
2051	Bread, cake, and related products	206.7	203.4	201.5	199.3	—	109.4	107.4	107.2	105.6	—
2052	Cookies and crackers	44.4	44.6	43.6	41.6	—	34.5	35.0	34.3	32.2	—
206	Sugar	43.0	40.0	45.1	44.2	—	35.2	32.0	37.0	36.2	—
207	Confectionery and related products	81.6	78.7	76.7	75.1	(*)	64.9	62.2	59.6	58.4	(*)
2071	Confectionery products	63.0	60.3	59.2	57.8	—	51.0	48.6	47.0	45.9	—
208	Beverages	224.3	218.0	219.1	218.3	213.6	110.4	105.2	107.1	106.1	103.4
2082	Malt liquors	52.4	51.2	50.3	51.4	—	35.0	33.7	33.3	34.4	—
2086	Bottled and canned soft drinks	125.7	124.0	122.3	121.4	—	46.8	46.2	45.1	44.3	—
209	Miscellaneous foods and kindred products	149.9	148.6	149.2	148.5	(*)	99.2	98.1	97.1	96.1	(*)
21	TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	84.2	80.1	80.8	80.4	78.7	70.5	66.6	67.4	67.2	65.5
211	Cigarettes	48.2	47.4	46.1	46.3	—	39.4	38.6	37.4	37.9	—
212	Cigars	15.0	14.7	14.8	14.8	—	13.4	13.1	13.3	13.3	—
22	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	1,041.5	1,033.4	957.7	928.2	873.0	913.9	905.5	830.8	806.0	754.1
221	Weaving mills, cotton	196.2	195.5	184.5	183.4	(*)	177.7	177.1	166.0	166.7	(*)
222	Weaving mills, synthetic	120.3	120.8	113.9	110.5	105.6	107.4	107.8	100.6	98.1	93.3
223	Weaving and finishing mills, wool	26.4	26.3	21.9	21.8	21.3	22.4	22.3	18.1	18.0	17.4
224	Narrow fabric mills	31.4	31.3	26.0	24.7	(*)	28.0	27.9	22.5	21.4	(*)
225	Knitting mills	277.0	272.1	269.2	259.1	(*)	239.9	235.7	231.9	222.9	(*)
2251	Women's hosiery, except socks	44.7	44.2	42.8	42.0	—	39.3	39.3	37.3	36.8	—
2252	Hosiery, nec	34.7	34.8	33.8	32.7	—	30.8	30.9	29.9	29.0	—
2253	Knit outerwear mills	85.3	81.7	85.6	80.9	—	72.8	69.3	72.5	68.0	—
2254	Knit underwear mills	36.7	36.7	37.9	37.2	—	32.6	32.6	33.8	33.4	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT**

B-2. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

(In thousands)

SIC Code	Industry	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Jan. 1975 ^P	Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Jan. 1975 ^P
NONDURABLE GOODS—Continued											
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS—Continued											
226	Textile finishing, except wool	86.6	85.8	77.9	75.8	(*)	73.3	72.3	65.2	63.5	(*)
227	Floor covering mills	67.9	66.9	61.1	58.2	—	55.3	53.9	48.6	45.8	—
228	Yarn and thread mills	160.1	159.8	137.8	132.4	(*)	147.6	147.1	124.5	119.4	(*)
229	Miscellaneous textile goods	75.6	74.9	65.8	62.3	61.0	62.3	61.4	53.4	50.2	49.0
23	APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS	1,383.6	1,359.5	1,307.4	1,239.8	1,187.9	1,197.8	1,175.7	1,127.4	1,061.9	1,015.7
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats	115.1	114.2	101.3	102.1	(*)	99.8	99.7	87.9	88.5	(*)
232	Men's and boys' furnishings	401.7	394.3	381.6	371.0	(*)	346.7	340.5	328.4	317.7	(*)
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	120.4	119.3	118.2	114.1	—	106.0	104.9	103.7	99.4	—
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers	96.8	95.4	87.7	86.6	—	85.8	84.5	77.1	76.0	—
2328	Men's and boys' work clothing	98.1	95.9	91.2	89.3	—	81.4	79.7	75.2	73.2	—
233	Women's and misses' outerwear	416.3	408.0	394.1	367.0	354.8	367.3	360.0	346.0	318.8	309.4
2331	Women's and misses' blouses and waists	45.3	45.3	45.4	39.7	—	40.1	40.2	40.0	34.7	—
2335	Women's and misses' dresses	197.7	193.6	177.1	168.8	—	177.6	173.9	158.4	150.1	—
2337	Women's and misses' suits and coats	62.3	58.9	65.0	54.7	—	53.6	50.3	56.0	44.9	—
2339	Women's and misses' outerwear, nec	111.0	110.2	106.6	103.8	—	96.0	95.6	91.6	89.1	—
234	Women's and children's undergarments	110.4	108.1	104.7	96.1	92.5	94.4	92.0	89.3	81.6	78.2
2341	Women's and children's underwear	82.0	80.5	78.8	72.0	—	71.2	69.5	68.3	62.4	—
2342	Corsets and allied garments	28.4	27.6	25.9	24.1	—	23.2	22.5	21.0	19.2	—
235	Hats, caps, and millinery	14.4	14.8	15.0	14.5	—	12.8	13.2	13.4	13.1	—
236	Children's outerwear	74.8	75.6	72.2	66.3	(*)	65.2	65.8	62.4	56.9	(*)
2361	Children's dresses and blouses	33.5	34.1	31.4	28.9	—	30.2	30.7	28.1	25.8	—
237,8	Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	69.8	65.8	67.5	62.6	—	59.6	55.3	57.8	53.0	—
239	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	181.1	178.7	171.0	160.2	(*)	152.0	149.2	142.2	132.3	(*)
2391,2	Housefurnishings	76.0	73.5	65.9	61.2	—	64.7	62.4	55.2	51.0	—
26	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	712.9	709.0	695.6	682.5	661.3	552.6	549.0	531.8	517.6	499.4
261,2,6	Paper and pulp mills	210.0	208.8	207.8	205.9	201.7	163.2	161.9	161.0	158.8	154.7
263	Paperboard mills	69.2	68.8	68.6	68.3	(*)	55.1	55.4	54.8	54.1	(*)
264	Miscellaneous converted paper products	204.7	205.2	205.2	201.2	(*)	152.1	152.1	149.9	146.8	(*)
2643	Bags, except textile bags	45.5	45.6	46.7	46.6	—	37.2	37.3	38.0	38.0	—
265	Paperboard containers and boxes	229.0	226.2	214.0	207.1	(*)	182.2	179.6	166.1	159.9	(*)
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes	65.5	63.8	61.2	59.5	—	54.0	52.2	49.4	47.7	—
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	111.7	111.1	102.7	99.1	—	85.7	85.4	76.3	73.0	—
2654	Sanitary food containers	31.3	31.0	30.5	29.7	—	25.9	25.6	25.0	24.4	—
27	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	1,119.3	1,109.7	1,108.2	1,108.7	1,097.6	679.2	670.0	662.2	664.1	652.6
271	Newspapers	387.8	384.3	382.4	382.4	(*)	181.5	178.4	173.4	173.9	(*)
272	Periodicals	68.5	68.9	70.9	70.5	—	20.2	20.3	20.6	20.6	—
273	Books	97.8	98.2	99.4	101.9	—	53.7	54.0	54.0	56.1	—
275	Commercial printing	365.5	360.0	362.4	361.4	(*)	280.7	275.3	275.1	274.7	(*)
2751	Commercial printing, except lithographic	209.6	206.1	209.3	208.8	—	164.4	161.0	161.6	161.3	—
2752	Commercial printing, lithographic	145.0	143.0	142.2	141.7	—	108.4	106.4	105.6	105.4	—
278	Blankbooks and bookbinding	56.2	55.8	53.6	52.9	(*)	46.8	46.5	44.7	43.6	(*)
274,6,7,9	Other publishing and printing ind	143.5	142.5	139.5	139.6	137.7	96.3	95.5	94.4	95.2	93.0
28	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	1,045.1	1,043.3	1,062.4	1,042.7	1,024.8	609.3	608.3	616.2	596.8	580.0
281	Industrial chemicals	318.2	318.2	332.6	334.7	331.2	173.7	173.8	182.5	182.7	178.7
2812	Alkalies and chlorine	24.8	25.0	26.5	26.6	—	17.4	17.7	19.2	19.4	—
2818	Industrial organic chemicals, nec	127.5	127.3	134.6	136.6	—	56.1	56.0	59.8	60.6	—
2819	Industrial inorganic chemicals, nec	99.2	99.4	104.5	105.3	—	56.6	56.8	60.5	60.6	—
282	Plastics materials and synthetics	227.7	226.5	221.8	205.5	(*)	156.4	155.7	150.2	135.1	(*)
2821	Plastics materials and resins	93.4	93.6	94.2	91.8	—	58.5	58.8	59.2	57.1	—
2823,4	Synthetic fibers	121.6	120.3	114.8	101.1	—	89.0	88.0	82.2	69.4	—
283	Drugs	159.1	158.9	164.0	163.9	162.1	80.0	80.1	82.3	82.2	81.3
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations	126.9	126.6	131.2	131.2	—	62.0	62.1	63.7	63.4	—
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	124.2	123.3	127.7	124.7	123.5	71.1	70.3	73.6	71.3	70.0
2841	Soap and other detergents	39.7	39.5	39.7	39.7	—	26.5	26.6	26.6	26.5	—
2844	Toilet preparations	51.3	50.5	55.2	52.4	—	27.8	26.7	31.2	29.2	—
285	Paints and allied products	70.0	69.4	67.7	65.7	(*)	38.9	38.3	36.5	34.8	(*)
287	Agricultural chemicals	52.0	53.4	57.0	57.8	58.7	31.4	32.8	35.2	35.8	36.6
2871,2	Fertilizers, complete and mixing only	34.3	35.7	38.1	38.7	—	23.0	24.2	26.0	26.4	—
286,9	Other chemical products	93.9	93.6	91.6	90.4	(*)	57.8	57.3	55.9	54.9	(*)
2892	Explosives	24.1	23.8	22.5	22.2	—	15.7	15.3	15.0	14.8	—
29	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	195.5	190.9	196.0	193.3	183.5	123.6	120.1	124.2	121.6	114.5
291	Petroleum refining	153.2	152.5	155.6	155.4	(*)	92.7	92.5	95.1	94.9	(*)
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products	42.3	38.4	40.4	37.9	(*)	30.9	27.6	29.1	26.7	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

B-2. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

(In thousands)

SIC Code	Industry	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^a	Jan. 1975 ^b	Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^a	Jan. 1975 ^b
NONDURABLE GOODS—Continued											
30	RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS, NEC	691.8	685.0	669.3	641.1	618.1	545.8	538.5	522.3	493.9	474.8
301	Tires and inner tubes	132.9	133.7	134.2	132.3	129.7	96.9	97.1	97.5	96.4	93.9
302.3 6	Other rubber products	187.3	183.6	177.1	169.7	(*)	149.3	145.6	140.3	133.6	(*)
302	Rubber footwear	28.4	28.2	25.7	26.2	—	24.6	24.4	22.0	22.3	—
307	Miscellaneous plastics products	371.6	367.7	358.0	339.1	(*)	299.6	295.8	284.4	265.9	(*)
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	292.9	286.3	278.9	271.2	261.6	250.7	244.4	238.0	230.8	221.3
311	Leather tanning and finishing	22.1	21.8	22.6	22.2	(*)	18.8	18.5	19.4	19.1	(*)
314	Footwear, except rubber	188.7	186.7	174.9	173.4	(*)	163.6	161.5	151.3	149.8	(*)
312 3.5 7.9	Other leather products	82.1	77.8	81.4	75.6	(*)	68.3	64.4	67.3	61.9	(*)
316	Luggage	18.3	17.2	17.7	16.3	—	14.6	13.6	14.0	12.8	—
317	Handbags and personal leather goods	35.8	33.6	37.1	33.8	—	30.5	28.4	31.0	27.8	—
-	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	4,683	4,633	4,702	4,667	4,580	4,048	4,019	4,054	4,021	3,931
40	RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION	572.8	569.6	589.1	576.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
4011	Class I railroads ²	516.1	513.8	533.2	521.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
41	LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT	285.2	283.4	294.1	286.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
411	Local and suburban transportation	72.7	73.0	71.3	71.8	—	68.2	68.5	66.6	67.2	—
412	Taxis	98.1	98.2	92.6	92.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
413	Inter-city highway transportation	41.2	39.4	40.1	41.3	—	36.7	34.9	36.2	37.4	—
42	TRUCKING AND WAREHOUSING	1,209.3	1,170.4	1,167.1	1,143.9	—	1,091.5	1,051.4	1,046.5	1,025.5	—
421.3	Trucking and trucking terminals	1,112.2	1,076.2	1,066.6	1,044.5	—	1,006.8	969.4	958.7	938.7	—
422	Public warehousing	97.1	94.2	100.5	99.4	—	84.7	82.0	87.8	86.8	—
45	TRANSPORTATION BY AIR	349.6	365.7	368.7	368.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
451.2	Air transportation	313.1	329.5	330.5	330.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
46	PIPELINE TRANSPORTATION	16.0	16.0	16.3	16.3	—	12.3	12.4	12.8	12.7	—
44.47	OTHER TRANSPORTATION AND SERVICES	333.9	328.8	345.5	346.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
44	WATER TRANSPORTATION	207.1	201.0	210.0	208.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
47	TRANSPORTATION SERVICES	126.8	127.8	135.5	137.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
48	COMMUNICATION	1,185.5	1,184.3	1,184.2	1,183.1	—	920.5	918.8	915.4	914.3	—
481	Telephone communication	988.1	987.7	983.7	981.5	—	766.1	764.6	755.0	753.7	—
482	Telegraph communication ³	19.4	19.0	18.7	18.6	—	13.0	12.9	12.9	12.9	—
482	Radio and television broadcasting	146.7	148.3	151.3	152.0	—	119.3	118.9	120.9	121.5	—
49	ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES	730.3	734.4	746.8	745.8	—	614.8	619.7	626.4	625.2	—
491	Electric companies and systems	310.9	314.2	323.6	322.9	—	260.6	263.5	269.3	268.8	—
492	Gas companies and systems	160.6	160.8	161.1	161.0	—	134.1	134.4	133.6	133.4	—
493	Combination companies and systems	197.5	197.6	197.8	198.0	—	167.1	168.3	168.0	167.9	—
494.7	Water, steam, and sanitary systems	61.3	61.8	64.3	63.9	—	53.0	53.5	55.5	55.1	—
50	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	17,516	16,675	17,342	17,613	16,699	15,595	14,756	15,366	15,629	14,740
50	WHOLESALE TRADE	4,226	4,202	4,309	4,287	4,209	3,533	3,503	3,596	3,573	3,492
501	Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	373.5	377.0	379.4	377.0	—	305.7	303.7	305.4	302.8	—
502	Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	251.7	251.1	255.4	254.4	—	204.1	203.4	208.8	208.3	—
503	Dry goods and apparel	164.2	162.5	162.5	159.2	—	127.6	125.6	127.8	124.5	—
504	Groceries and related products	593.8	585.1	609.1	608.7	—	519.8	510.8	535.0	535.0	—
505	Electrical goods	335.0	333.5	327.8	325.5	—	286.7	285.1	279.5	277.3	—
507	Hardware, plumbing, and heating equipment	192.2	191.6	191.8	188.5	—	163.0	162.3	160.2	156.9	—
508	Machinery, equipment, and supplies	848.9	859.5	897.4	893.9	—	710.9	718.2	749.3	745.8	—
509	Miscellaneous wholesalers	1,344.1	1,330.7	1,368.7	1,367.2	—	1,117.1	1,101.2	1,134.1	1,130.2	—
52 59	RETAIL TRADE	13,290	12,475	13,033	13,326	12,490	12,062	12,253	11,770	12,056	11,246
53	Retail General Merchandise	3,074.2	2,652.8	2,822.6	3,046.5	—	2,862.4	2,441.5	2,593.4	2,809.2	—
531	Department stores	2,087.2	1,784.5	1,891.4	2,066.0	—	1,946.7	1,644.2	1,740.9	1,906.5	—
532	Mail-order houses	173.0	145.7	163.4	162.7	—	165.1	138.0	155.2	154.9	—
533	Variety stores	383.6	329.2	354.9	382.8	—	364.4	309.9	332.5	359.7	—
54	FOOD STORES	1,902.5	1,599.4	1,964.4	1,980.8	—	1,764.6	1,761.8	1,823.6	1,840.1	—
541.3	Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	1,719.4	1,726.1	1,789.0	1,800.8	—	1,592.8	1,599.4	1,660.4	1,672.0	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT**

B-2. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

(In thousands)

SIC Code	Industry	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Jan. 1975 ^P	Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Jan. 1975 ^P
—	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE—Continued										
56	APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES	868.5	761.2	760.2	828.6	—	777.8	674.3	669.6	736.6	—
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings	162.0	143.2	134.9	152.2	—	145.3	127.1	118.1	135.2	—
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	331.2	290.3	296.5	320.7	—	297.2	257.9	261.6	285.7	—
565	Family clothing stores	136.4	112.3	109.9	123.9	—	128.3	104.2	101.3	114.4	—
566	Shoe stores	161.3	148.8	150.8	158.2	—	137.3	126.1	127.6	134.9	—
57	FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHINGS										
	STORES	547.5	532.1	524.0	524.0	—	473.2	458.3	448.0	449.1	—
571	Furniture and home furnishings	341.1	331.1	322.8	321.9	—	295.3	285.3	276.6	276.0	—
58	EATING AND DRINKING PLACES	3,029.9	2,915.5	3,156.1	3,109.1	—	2,832.7	2,721.7	2,950.5	2,904.0	—
52,55,59	OTHER RETAIL TRADE	3,867.5	3,712.4	3,806.1	3,836.0	—	3,350.8	3,195.7	3,285.3	3,316.5	—
52	Building materials and farm equipment	624.4	605.5	609.8	604.5	—	537.6	519.1	522.3	516.7	—
55	Automotive dealers and service stations	1,770.8	1,713.3	1,741.4	1,722.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
551,2	Motor vehicle dealers	837.2	815.4	783.7	767.8	—	702.2	682.1	654.0	640.0	—
553,9	Other automotive and accessory dealers	320.6	306.7	313.5	311.8	—	271.8	256.5	265.1	263.3	—
554	Gasoline service stations	613.0	591.2	644.2	642.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
59	Miscellaneous retail stores	1,472.3	1,393.6	1,454.9	1,510.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
591	Drug stores and proprietary stores	485.6	465.3	473.0	483.1	—	436.6	416.9	424.1	433.5	—
594	Book and stationery stores	77.4	75.7	77.0	78.6	—	66.8	65.3	65.9	67.4	—
596	Farm and garden supply stores	120.4	123.6	128.3	127.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
598	Fuel and ice dealers	109.6	110.3	102.1	105.3	—	94.6	95.0	87.4	90.8	—
—	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE⁴	4,100	4,091	4,166	4,162	4,143	3,172	3,141	3,177	3,172	3,145
60	Banking	1,208.7	1,211.6	1,259.4	1,261.6	—	968.9	952.5	997.0	999.7	—
61	Credit agencies other than banks	429.2	428.9	435.4	436.5	—	332.4	331.5	333.6	334.6	—
612	Savings and loan associations	144.6	145.5	155.0	156.2	—	117.1	117.7	125.0	125.8	—
614	Personal credit institutions	206.9	206.1	205.7	205.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
62	Security, commodity brokers and services	183.6	183.7	171.4	170.7	—	151.0	151.3	139.3	138.6	—
63	Insurance carriers	1,091.7	1,091.8	1,116.0	1,118.8	—	748.2	744.6	745.2	746.5	—
631	Life insurance	533.2	534.3	541.0	542.7	—	308.5	307.8	313.8	314.3	—
632	Accident and health insurance	104.4	104.2	111.6	113.0	—	87.6	87.5	92.9	94.2	—
633	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	400.0	399.8	410.3	411.0	—	306.5	304.5	294.6	295.2	—
64	Insurance agents, brokers, and service	309.7	309.2	321.8	323.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
65	Real estate	769.4	757.4	752.4	741.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
655	Subdividers and developers	122.1	117.0	118.3	111.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
656	Operative builders	65.6	61.8	50.7	48.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
66,67	Other finance, insurance, and real estate	107.5	108.0	109.4	109.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	SERVICES	13,170	13,011	13,707	13,659	13,535	11,913	11,761	12,364	12,316	12,181
70	Hotels and other lodging places	859.9	835.5	897.0	886.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
701	Hotels, tourist courts, and motels	722.0	690.8	752.6	737.1	—	668.6	638.5	698.6	681.9	—
72	Personal services	888.6	865.6	854.8	847.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
721	Laundries and dry cleaning plants	392.4	386.6	371.5	368.0	—	354.7	348.5	335.2	331.3	—
722	Photographic studios	47.7	43.2	49.3	47.1	—	42.7	38.5	44.5	42.2	—
73	Miscellaneous business services	1,934.6	1,907.3	1,986.6	1,985.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
731	Advertising	121.9	120.8	120.9	121.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
732	Credit reporting and collection	81.2	79.3	81.6	80.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
734	Services to buildings	378.1	376.9	391.5	392.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
76	Miscellaneous repair services	219.6	218.7	223.6	222.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
78	Motion pictures	207.6	195.5	198.8	196.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
781	Motion picture filming and distributing	67.2	62.9	61.1	61.5	—	48.5	47.3	46.2	46.5	—
782,3	Motion picture theaters and services	140.4	132.6	137.7	134.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
80	Medical and other health services	3,771.0	3,790.7	4,075.5	4,085.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
806	Hospitals	2,091.7	2,100.5	2,224.8	2,227.1	—	1,918.5	1,928.7	2,033.9	2,037.3	—
81	Legal services	298.4	296.1	316.8	317.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
82	Educational services	1,259.6	1,222.0	1,331.9	1,322.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
821	Elementary and secondary schools	411.8	409.9	430.2	430.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
822	Colleges and universities	697.4	663.0	737.0	727.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
89	Miscellaneous services	812.2	824.3	865.3	869.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
891	Engineering and architectural services	379.1	378.4	403.8	404.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
892	Nonprofit research agencies	120.6	120.2	132.6	133.7	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

B-2. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

[In thousands]

SIC Code	Industry	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^p	Jan. 1975 ^p	Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^p	Jan. 1975 ^p
—	GOVERNMENT	14,176	14,056	14,771	14,821	14,690	—	—	—	—	—
91	FEDERAL GOVERNMENT ⁵	2,701	2,659	2,724	2,759	2,715	—	—	—	—	—
	Executive	2,658.3	2,616.5	2,676.5	2,714.0	—	—	—	—	—	
	Department of Defense	946.2	946.2	960.0	957.8	—	—	—	—	—	
	Postal Service	748.7	704.5	700.7	743.5	—	—	—	—	—	
	Other agencies	963.4	965.8	1,015.8	1,012.7	—	—	—	—	—	
	Legislative	34.1	33.9	38.1	35.0	—	—	—	—	—	
	Judicial	8.6	8.9	9.6	9.7	—	—	—	—	—	
92,93	STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT	11,475	11,397	12,047	12,062	11,975	—	—	—	—	
92	State government	3,009.5	2,981.5	3,169.0	3,169.4	—	—	—	—	—	
	State education	1,289.7	1,250.9	1,398.5	1,388.3	—	—	—	—	—	
	Other State government	1,719.8	1,730.6	1,770.5	1,781.1	—	—	—	—	—	
93	Local government	8,465.3	8,415.5	8,877.7	8,892.6	—	—	—	—	—	
	Local education	4,855.3	4,805.4	5,161.3	5,172.6	—	—	—	—	—	
	Other local government	3,610.0	3,610.1	3,716.4	3,720.0	—	—	—	—	—	

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; to construction workers in contract construction; and to nonsupervisory workers in transportation and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services.

² Beginning January 1965, data relate to railroads with operating revenues of \$5,000,000, or more.

³ Data for nonsupervisory workers exclude messengers.

⁴ Data for nonoffice salesmen excluded from nonsupervisory count for all series in this division.

⁵ Prepared by the U.S. Civil Service Commission. Data relate to civilian employment only and exclude Central Intelligence and National Security Agencies.

* Not available.

^p preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES**

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B-3. Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry

SIC Code	Industry	October 1973		July 1974		October 1974	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
-	TOTAL	29,603	38	29,354	38	30,773	39
-	PRIVATE SECTOR	23,456	36	23,684	37	24,166	37
-	MINING	40	6	44	6	45	6
10	METAL MINING	3.0	3	3.7	4	3.8	4
11,12	COAL MINING	2.6	2	3.0	2	3.1	2
13	OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION	28.3	10	31.0	10	31.9	11
131,2	Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	19.1	14	21.0	14	21.6	15
138	Oil and gas field services	9.2	7	10.0	7	10.3	7
14	NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS	5.6	5	6.4	5	6.5	5
142	Crushed and broken stone	2.0	3	2.1	5	2.1	5
144	Sand and gravel	1.7	4	1.9	5	1.9	5
-	CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	229	3	240	6	240	6
15	GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	74.1	5	78.0	6	77.4	6
16	HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS	36.5	4	38.0	5	38.5	5
161	Highway and street construction	13.1	3	13.7	3	13.5	3
162	Heavy construction, nec	23.4	5	24.3	5	25.0	6
17	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	118.5	6	124.3	6	123.6	6
171	Plumbing, heating, air conditioning	36.9	7	37.9	8	37.2	8
172	Painting, paper hanging, decorating	8.6	6	9.3	6	8.2	5
173	Electrical work	19.0	5	19.6	5	19.6	6
174	Masonry, stonework, and plastering	16.7	4	16.3	4	11.1	5
176	Roofing and sheet metal work	7.6	6	7.5	6	7.8	6
-	MANUFACTURING	6,014	29	5,810	29	5,909	29
19,24 26,32 39	DURABLE GOODS	2,659	22	2,623	22	2,639	22
20 23,26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	3,355	40	3,187	39	3,270	40
	DURABLE GOODS						
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	43.0	24	44.6	25	44.4	24
192	Ammunition, except for small arms	31.9	25	31.9	26	31.3	26
1925	Complete guided missiles	16.8	20	19.5	21	19.5	21
1929	Ammunition, except for small arms, nec	15.1	39	12.4	40	11.8	39
24	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	78.2	12	80.3	12	76.9	12
241	Logging camps, and logging contractors	3.1	4	4.5	5	4.6	5
242	Sawmills and planing mills	15.7	7	15.5	7	15.2	7
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general	11.4	6	11.5	6	10.7	6
243	Millwork, plywood and related products	28.8	14	30.0	14	27.6	14
2431	Millwork	15.5	17	15.7	18	14.4	17
2432	Veneer and plywood	9.8	12	10.5	13	9.7	13
244	Wooden containers	5.8	21	5.6	22	5.2	22
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	4.9	22	4.6	22	4.4	23
249	Miscellaneous wood products	24.9	25	24.6	24	24.3	24
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	155.0	28	146.1	28	150.3	29
251	Household furniture	122.6	31	115.1	32	118.2	32
2511	Wood household furniture	59.2	29	56.6	29	59.8	31
2512	Upholstered household furniture	38.2	34	36.1	35	34.6	34
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings	12.1	29	11.0	29	10.7	29
252	Office furniture	8.3	18	8.6	19	8.7	19
254	Partitions and fixtures	8.0	14	8.2	15	8.3	15
253,9	Other furniture and fixtures	16.1	30	14.2	30	15.1	31
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	119.9	17	119.1	17	116.4	17
321	Flat glass	1.9	7	2.0	8	2.0	9
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	46.9	34	47.1	34	44.4	34
3221	Glass containers	28.0	37	28.0	37	26.4	36
3229	Pressed and blown glass nec	18.9	30	19.1	32	18.0	31
324	Cement, hydraulic	1.2	4	1.3	4	1.3	4
325	Structural clay products	7.0	12	7.1	12	6.7	12
3251	Brick and structural clay tile	1.3	5	1.4	5	1.3	5
326	Pottery and related products	16.6	35	16.3	34	16.9	35
327	Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	12.3	6	12.7	6	12.6	6
328,9	Other stone and nonmetallic mineral products	22.9	16	22.5	15	22.6	15
3291	Abrasive products	5.8	21	6.0	21	5.8	21

B-3. Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

SIC Code	Industry	October 1973		July 1974		October 1974	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
DURABLE GOODS—Continued							
33	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	103.8	8	103.1	8	106.6	8
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products	28.5	5	29.8	5	29.7	5
3312	Blast furnaces and steel mills	21.2	4	22.3	4	22.2	4
332	Iron and steel foundries	12.5	5	13.4	6	14.7	6
3321	Gray iron foundries	6.9	4	7.1	5	7.4	5
3322	Malleable iron foundries	1.1	4	1.2	5	1.2	5
3323	Steel foundries	4.5	7	5.1	8	6.1	9
333,4	Nonferrous metals	3.8	4	4.3	5	4.2	5
3334	Primary aluminum . . . . .	.9	3	1.0	3	1.0	3
335	Nonferrous rolling and drawing	39.0	17	36.7	17	38.4	18
3351	Copper rolling and drawing	3.2	8	3.4	9	3.3	9
3352	Aluminum rolling and drawing	7.6	10	7.7	11	7.9	12
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	25.0	27	22.4	25	24.1	26
336	Nonferrous foundries	14.0	15	12.9	14	13.5	15
3361	Aluminum castings	6.3	12	6.0	12	6.3	13
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings	7.7	18	6.9	17	7.2	17
339	Miscellaneous primary metal products	6.0	8	6.0	8	6.1	8
3391	Iron and steel forgings	2.8	6	2.9	6	3.0	6
34	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	289.7	19	283.9	19	283.4	19
341	Metal cans	12.3	17	12.6	17	11.6	17
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	58.0	33	57.1	33	56.7	33
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, including saws	20.8	28	22.6	30	22.4	29
3429	Hardware, nec	37.2	36	34.5	35	34.3	35
343	Plumbing and heating, except electric	14.8	18	13.6	19	12.9	19
3431,2	Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods	7.3	20	6.9	20	6.3	21
3433	Heating equipment, except electric	7.5	17	6.7	17	6.6	17
344	Fabricated structural metal products	55.1	11	57.0	12	53.1	11
3441	Fabricated structural steel	6.0	6	6.6	6	6.5	6
3442	Metal doors, sash, and trim	19.7	24	19.0	24	16.4	23
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	10.0	8	10.8	8	11.0	8
3444	Sheet metal work	13.1	14	13.9	14	12.9	14
3446,9	Architectural and miscellaneous metal work	6.3	9	6.7	10	6.3	10
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	23.8	22	24.6	22	24.5	22
3451	Screw machine products	12.6	25	12.9	25	12.9	25
3452	Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers	11.2	19	11.7	19	11.6	19
346	Metal stampings	55.9	21	50.9	22	55.0	22
347	Metal services, nec	19.9	21	19.2	21	19.8	21
348	Misc. fabricated wire products	19.4	27	17.5	25	18.3	26
349	Misc. fabricated metal products	30.5	18	31.4	18	31.5	18
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	18.4	18	19.1	17	19.4	18
35	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	337.1	16	359.3	16	369.8	17
351	Engines and turbines	18.5	15	19.2	16	20.2	16
3511	Steam engines and turbines	5.5	12	5.6	13	5.6	12
3519	Internal combustion engines, nec	13.0	17	13.6	18	14.6	19
352	Farm machinery	15.8	11	18.1	11	19.2	12
353	Construction and related machinery	30.4	9	33.0	10	34.5	10
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery	14.7	8	16.0	8	16.7	9
3533	Oil field machinery	5.0	10	5.3	10	5.8	11
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, cranes, monorails	4.6	11	5.1	11	5.3	12
3537	Industrial trucks and tractors	3.1	8	3.5	9	3.6	10
354	Metal working machinery	43.8	13	46.6	14	47.6	14
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types	7.6	10	7.2	11	7.2	11
3544	Special dies, tools, jigs and fixtures	11.2	9	11.6	9	12.1	9
3545	Machine tool accessories	11.2	19	11.9	20	12.2	20
3542,8	Miscellaneous metal working machinery	14.8	18	15.9	19	16.1	19
355	Special industry machinery	25.2	13	26.1	13	27.5	13
3551	Food products machinery	4.8	11	5.0	11	5.1	11
3552	Textile machinery	6.2	16	6.3	17	6.4	17
3555	Printing trades machinery	3.9	13	3.9	13	4.2	14
356	General industrial machinery	49.3	17	55.8	17	54.3	17
3561	Pumps and compressors	11.4	14	12.8	15	13.0	15
3562	Ball and roller bearings	12.3	24	13.3	23	13.5	23
3564	Blowers and fans	7.3	19	7.8	19	7.5	19
3566	Power transmission equipment	7.3	14	8.3	15	8.4	16
357	Office and computing machines	82.5	30	91.7	31	91.4	30
3573	Electronic computing equipment	59.0	30	66.8	31	66.2	31
358	Service industry machines	33.0	19	32.5	19	33.1	19
3585	Refrigeration machinery	21.2	17	21.5	18	21.3	18
359	Miscellaneous machinery, except electrical	38.6	16	38.3	15	42.0	16

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES**

B-3. Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

SIC Code	Industry	October 1973		July 1974		October 1974	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
DURABLE GOODS - CONTINUED							
36	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	885.0	43	858.6	42	839.1	42
361	Electrical test and distributing equipment	79.9	36	81.0	36	79.3	36
3611	Electric measuring instruments	35.3	45	36.4	46	36.2	46
3612	Transformers	17.1	29	17.8	29	17.8	29
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	27.5	32	26.8	32	25.3	31
362	Electrical industrial apparatus	83.3	37	83.0	36	80.2	35
3621	Motors and generators	41.2	36	41.1	36	39.2	35
3622	Industrial controls	30.3	44	29.7	42	29.1	43
363	Household appliances	61.7	31	61.6	31	62.5	32
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers	11.4	23	12.2	23	12.3	24
3633	Household laundry equipment	5.6	18	5.4	19	5.0	19
3634	Electric housewares and fans	29.6	51	29.9	51	31.6	54
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment	105.0	45	96.5	44	92.4	43
3641	Electric lamps	29.7	66	26.8	65	26.6	65
3642	Lighting fixtures	27.7	36	24.6	35	25.4	35
3643,4	Wiring devices	47.6	43	45.1	42	40.4	40
365	Radio and TV receiving equipment	93.3	57	82.6	55	84.8	55
366	Communication equipment	172.2	38	168.4	38	165.3	37
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus	82.5	47	79.1	47	75.0	44
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment	89.7	32	89.3	32	90.3	32
367	Electronic components and accessories	242.1	56	241.4	56	228.2	55
3671-3	Electron tubes	23.1	44	22.7	43	21.9	43
3674,9	Other electronic components	219.0	58	218.7	57	206.3	57
369	Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	47.5	34	44.1	34	46.4	33
3694	Engine electrical equipment	26.4	35	24.2	36	26.3	36
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	225.2	12	215.0	12	222.4	12
371	Motor vehicles and equipment	98.1	10	83.2	10	90.8	10
3711	Motor vehicles	34.4	8	28.1	8	31.2	8
3712	Passenger car bodies	3.6	8	1.8	5	2.8	7
3713	Truck and bus bodies	4.0	9	4.2	9	4.3	10
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	54.5	13	47.3	12	50.9	13
3715	Truck trailers	1.6	5	1.8	6	1.6	5
372	Aircraft and parts	79.3	15	82.4	16	85.3	16
3721	Aircraft	45.9	16	46.9	16	48.4	16
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts	19.2	13	20.5	14	20.6	14
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment	14.2	15	15.0	16	16.3	16
373	Ship and boat building and repairing	15.6	8	17.5	9	18.0	9
3731	Ship building and repairing	8.7	6	10.7	7	11.1	7
3732	Boat building and repairing	6.9	13	6.8	14	6.9	15
374	Railroad equipment	4.1	8	4.3	8	4.2	8
375,9	Other transportation equipment	28.1	17	27.6	18	24.1	18
38	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	203.4	40	210.4	39	212.2	40
381	Engineering and scientific instruments	19.8	29	21.3	29	21.7	29
382	Mechanical measuring and control devices	47.6	41	47.6	40	46.6	39
3821	Mechanical measuring devices	26.5	36	27.6	36	27.5	35
3822	Automatic temperature controls	21.1	49	20.0	48	19.1	47
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods	29.0	45	28.3	44	29.9	45
385	Ophthalmic goods	23.0	52	21.6	50	22.9	52
384	Medical instruments and supplies	50.5	51	55.5	51	56.2	52
386	Photographic equipment and supplies	33.8	26	35.6	27	35.2	27
387	Watches, clocks, and watchcases	22.7	66	22.1	66	22.6	65
39	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	218.6	46	202.2	45	217.2	47
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	23.8	42	20.6	42	23.9	43
394	Toys and sporting goods	78.4	53	74.1	52	78.9	54
3941-3	Games, toys, dolls, and play vehicles	48.5	57	43.4	56	48.7	58
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, n e c	29.9	48	30.7	48	30.2	48
395	Pens, pencils, office and art supplies	19.4	54	19.9	55	20.6	55
396	Costume jewelry and notions	31.9	52	26.7	51	30.1	53
393,9	Other manufacturing industries	65.1	38	60.9	37	63.7	38
393	Musical instruments and parts	12.6	48	12.2	48	12.3	48
NONDURABLE GOODS							
20	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	499.8	28	460.8	27	500.5	28
201	Meat products	103.9	31	103.7	30	103.0	30
2011	Meat packing plants	23.7	14	25.2	15	25.1	15
2013	Sausages and other prepared meats	18.2	29	17.6	28	17.8	28
2015	Poultry dressing plants	62.0	56	60.9	55	60.1	55
202	Dairy products	36.9	18	37.3	18	36.5	18
2024	Ice cream and frozen desserts	5.1	24	6.3	26	5.3	24

B-3. Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

SIC Code	Industry	October 1973		July 1974		October 1974	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
NONDURABLE GOODS — CONTINUED							
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS — Continued							
2026	Fluid milk	20.2	14	20.0	15	19.4	15
203	Canned, cured, and frozen foods	155.1	45	126.9	41	158.2	45
2031,6	Canned, cured, and frozen sea foods	28.6	60	28.5	69	28.5	59
2032,3	Canned food, except sea foods	63.8	39	50.7	34	67.6	39
2037	Frozen fruits and vegetables	42.7	51	29.4	47	39.2	51
204	Grain mill products	21.9	16	22.3	16	23.1	17
2041	Flour and other grain mill products	3.8	14	3.7	14	3.9	14
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	10.6	15	10.0	15	11.2	16
205	Bakery products	64.9	26	63.2	25	63.8	26
2051	Bread, cake, and related products	44.2	21	42.9	21	43.0	21
2052	Cookies and crackers	20.7	47	20.3	46	20.8	47
206	Sugar	5.6	13	2.6	8	6.0	12
207	Confectionery and related products	40.3	49	35.0	47	39.1	49
2071	Confectionery products	32.5	52	27.8	50	31.6	52
208	Beverages	32.8	14	32.1	14	32.5	15
2082	Malt liquors	3.8	7	4.2	8	4.1	8
2086	Bottled and canned soft drinks	13.4	10	14.0	10	13.5	11
209	Miscellaneous foods and kindred products	38.4	26	37.7	25	38.3	26
21	TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	38.2	44	28.3	39	37.0	43
211	Cigarettes	16.2	34	15.7	33	15.2	33
212	Cigars	10.5	71	8.6	68	10.3	71
22	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	486.5	47	466.5	47	463.8	47
221	Weaving mills, cotton	81.9	43	81.1	42	80.6	42
222	Weaving mills, synthetics	46.8	40	46.2	40	46.6	40
223	Weaving and finishing mills, wool	9.7	37	9.1	38	8.5	37
224	Narrow fabric mills	18.5	60	15.6	58	15.5	57
225	Knitting mills	179.8	64	173.6	64	175.4	64
2251	Women's hosiery, except socks	35.0	77	31.9	75	32.3	75
2252	Hosiery, n.e.c.	25.4	73	25.4	73	25.0	73
2253	Knit outerwear mills	62.1	72	59.9	72	63.3	73
2254	Knit underwear mills	25.4	71	26.2	71	26.5	71
226	Textile finishing, except wool	24.9	29	23.4	29	20.7	30
227	Floor covering mills	25.6	37	23.7	37	23.9	37
228	Yarn and thread mills	77.5	49	73.2	49	77.4	49
229	Miscellaneous textile goods	21.8	29	20.6	30	21.2	31
23	APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS	1,143.9	81	1,046.6	80	1,080.0	81
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats	85.2	75	78.7	76	78.6	76
232	Men's and boys' furnishings	334.3	83	315.4	83	325.2	84
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	106.0	87	104.9	88	106.7	88
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers	75.7	81	71.6	82	73.3	82
2328	Men's and boys' work clothing	81.0	82	71.7	82	74.9	82
233	Women's and misses' outerwear	372.3	86	331.1	85	344.4	86
2331	Women's and misses' blouses and waists	42.6	87	38.9	88	40.8	89
2335	Women's and misses' dresses	178.3	87	155.3	87	158.9	87
2337	Women's and misses' suits and coats	57.8	80	53.4	79	54.5	80
2339	Women's and misses' outerwear, n.e.c.	93.6	86	83.5	84	90.2	85
234	Women's and children's undergarments	97.9	87	89.0	87	93.1	87
2341	Women's and children's underwear	73.6	88	67.5	88	70.9	88
2342	Corsets and allied garments	24.3	85	21.5	85	22.2	84
235	Hats, caps, and millinery	10.4	72	10.8	72	11.3	74
236	Children's outerwear	66.2	86	65.0	86	64.1	86
2361	Children's dresses and blouses	30.6	89	30.3	90	29.4	89
237,8	Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	55.5	76	52.3	76	53.2	76
239	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	122.1	63	104.3	62	110.1	63
2391,2	Housefurnishings	54.4	69	46.0	69	47.9	70
26	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	150.3	21	147.9	21	147.7	21
261,2,6	Paper and pulp mills	21.9	11	23.0	11	22.6	11
263	Paperboard mills	5.0	7	5.3	8	5.2	8
264	Miscellaneous converted paper products	70.5	34	69.7	33	69.5	33
2643	Bags, except textile bags	15.1	33	14.8	33	15.5	34
265	Paperboard containers and boxes	52.9	23	49.9	23	50.4	23
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes	22.1	33	19.7	32	20.7	33
2652	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	15.2	14	15.0	14	14.8	14
2654	Sanitary food containers	9.9	32	9.4	30	9.2	30

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES**

B-3. Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

SIC Code	Industry	October 1974		July 1974		October 1974	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
NONDURABLE GOODS - CONTINUED							
27	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	378.0	34	385.4	35	388.0	35
271	Newspapers	113.1	29	118.9	31	119.7	31
272	Periodicals	23.4	49	34.1	49	35.2	50
273	Books	47.0	40	51.8	5	51.1	51
275	Commercial printing	102.7	28	101.2	28	103.4	28
2751	Commercial printing, ex. lithographic	50.4	29	59.0	29	61.3	29
2752	Commercial printing, lithographic	39.3	28	39.4	28	39.2	27
278	Blankbooks and bookbinding	28.7	51	27.8	50	27.6	50
274,6,7,9	Other publishing and printing ind.	53.1	37	51.6	37	51.0	36
28	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	223.9	21	229.5	21	227.9	21
281	Industrial chemicals	35.5	11	39.4	12	39.1	12
2812	Alkalies and chlorines	2.0	8	2.0	8	2.0	8
2818	Industrial organic chemicals, n.e.c.	26.6	13	18.6	14	18.4	14
2819	Industrial inorganic chemicals, n.e.c.	10.5	11	11.8	12	11.8	11
282	Plastics materials and synthetics	42.9	19	43.3	19	43.0	19
2821	Plastics materials and resins	8.9	10	9.5	10	9.2	10
2823,4	Synthetic fibers	33.0	27	33.1	27	32.9	27
283	Drugs	61.4	39	64.5	39	63.1	38
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations	50.8	40	53.5	40	52.5	40
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	49.4	38	47.9	38	48.9	38
2841	Soap and other detergents	8.8	27	8.9	22	8.3	21
2844	Toilet preparations	30.7	55	29.6	54	31.3	55
285	Paints and allied products	11.4	16	11.3	16	10.9	16
287	Agricultural chemicals	6.0	12	6.1	11	6.3	11
2871,2	Fertilizers, complete and mixing only	2.8	8	2.5	8	3.0	8
286,9	Other chemical products	17.3	18	16.7	18	16.6	18
2892	Explosives	4.4	18	4.1	18	4.2	18
29	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	18.5	9	18.3	9	18.7	10
291	Petroleum refining	13.4	9	14.1	9	13.9	9
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products	5.1	11	4.8	11	4.8	12
30	RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS, NEC	238.2	35	231.9	34	238.8	34
301	Tires and inner tubes	11.8	9	12.5	9	12.5	9
302,3,6	Other rubber products	65.7	36	63.6	36	67.2	37
302	Rubber footwear	16.6	60	15.3	59	16.1	60
307	Miscellaneous plastics products	160.7	43	155.8	42	159.1	42
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	177.7	61	171.5	61	167.7	60
311	Leather tanning and finishing	3.3	15	3.4	15	3.4	15
314	Footwear, except rubber	124.6	66	120.7	66	113.3	66
312,3,5,7,9	Other leather products	49.3	61	47.8	61	51.0	62
316	Luggage	10.4	55	9.7	55	9.9	54
317	Handbags and personal leather goods	24.9	71	24.5	71	26.8	72
-	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	994	21	998	21	1,011	21
41	LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION	43.1	15	37.4	11	47.1	17
411	Local and suburban transportation	5.9	8	6.1	9	6.3	9
412	Taxicabs	5.3	5	5.1	6	5.4	6
413	Intercity highway transportation	3.8	10	4.3	10	4.2	10
42	TRUCKING AND WAREHOUSING	112.0	9	115.8	10	118.4	10
421,3	Trucking and trucking terminals	96.4	9	102.1	9	101.4	9
422	Public warehousing	15.6	17	13.7	15	17.0	17
45	TRANSPORTATION BY AIR	102.8	27	103.5	28	99.8	28
451,2	Air transportation	98.2	29	97.5	29	94.5	29
46	PIPE LINE TRANSPORTATION	1.2	3	1.3	8	1.3	8
44	WATER TRANSPORTATION	16.4	8	16.1	8	16.5	8
47	TRANSPORTATION SERVICES	29.7	24	32.1	24	31.6	24
48	COMMUNICATION	550.1	46	558.5	46	552.3	46
481	Telephone communication	499.7	51	507.1	50	496.2	50
483	Radio and television broadcasting	37.6	21	39.2	26	43.7	29
49	ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES	112.4	15	118.8	16	117.8	16
491	Electric companies and systems	47.8	15	50.2	15	50.7	16
492	Gas companies and systems	27.5	17	28.9	17	28.5	18

B-3. Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

SIC Code	Industry	October 1973		July 1974		October 1974	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
	NONDURABLE GOODS — CONTINUED						
	ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES — Cont'd						
493	Combination companies and systems	28.7	15	30.9	15	29.7	15
494-7	Water, steam, and sanitary systems	8.4	14	8.8	14	8.9	14
	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	6,847	40	6,949	41	7,139	41
	WHOLESALE TRADE	997	24	1,010	24	1,039	24
501	Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	75.8	20	77.0	20	77.5	20
502	Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	88.3	36	89.6	35	91.0	36
503	Dry goods and apparel	79.3	48	77.4	48	77.0	47
504	Groceries and related products	133.8	22	131.0	22	135.0	22
506	Electrical goods	85.3	26	86.6	26	85.9	26
507	Hardware, plumbing and heating equipment	47.7	25	50.6	26	50.4	26
508	Machinery, equipment, and supplies	159.3	19	176.1	20	180.7	20
509	Miscellaneous wholesalers	298.9	22	304.3	22	313.3	23
52-59	RETAIL TRADE	5,850	46	5,939	47	6,100	47
53	Retail general merchandise	1,774.4	63	1,740.0	68	1,828.7	68
531	Department stores	1,200.2	69	1,181.7	69	1,237.7	69
532	Mail order houses	91.2	62	77.7	59	92.3	62
533	Variety stores	246.9	74	233.2	74	248.3	74
54	Food stores	707.2	38	732.0	38	752.6	39
541-3	Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	596.8	35	624.9	36	643.9	36
56	Apparel and accessory stores	507.0	65	479.9	67	498.6	67
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings	55.5	41	54.9	41	55.4	42
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	261.6	89	248.2	89	259.1	89
565	Family clothing stores	76.1	68	70.7	68	72.5	69
566	Shoe stores	58.7	58	56.9	40	59.0	39
57	Furniture and home furnishings stores	160.2	30	160.2	30	161.7	31
571	Furniture and home furnishings	104.6	32	105.4	32	106.5	33
58	Eating and drinking places	1,719.7	55	1,825.2	56	1,820.3	57
52,55,59	Other retail trade	981.4	26	1,001.4	27	1,037.0	27
52	Building materials and farm equipment	108.6	17	114.6	18	114.0	18
55	Automotive dealers and service stations	243.8	13	250.5	14	254.4	14
551-2	Motor vehicle dealers	102.3	12	98.1	12	98.9	12
553,9	Other automotive and accessory dealers	47.8	15	51.0	16	50.1	16
59	Miscellaneous retail stores	629.0	46	636.3	46	669.7	47
591	Drug stores and proprietary stores	283.7	61	282.3	61	291.8	62
594	Book and stationery stores	36.1	48	34.2	47	37.1	48
596	Farm and garden supply stores	22.5	19	27.7	21	28.2	22
598	Fuel and ice dealers	18.8	18	17.6	18	18.2	18
	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	2,162	53	2,252	53	2,249	54
60	Banking	791.5	66	831.4	66	836.3	67
61	Credit agencies other than banks	246.2	58	260.7	59	257.6	59
612	Savings and loan associations	97.4	68	108.0	69	107.0	69
614	Personal credit institutions	102.5	50	105.9	51	105.7	51
62	Security, commodity brokers and services	62.3	34	60.1	34	58.1	34
63	Insurance carriers	570.8	53	595.5	53	596.5	54
631	Life insurance	239.7	45	247.7	46	247.0	46
632	Accident and health insurance	72.8	70	76.8	71	78.3	71
633	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	225.0	57	236.6	58	237.9	58
64	Insurance agents, brokers, and service	171.2	56	180.4	57	181.7	57
65	Real estate	265.9	33	267.2	34	262.4	34
655	Subdividers and developers	28.0	21	28.8	21	27.3	22
656	Operative builders	11.3	16	10.3	17	9.9	18
66,67	Other finance, insurance, and real estate	54.0	51	56.9	51	56.6	52
	SERVICES	7,164	54	7,391	54	7,563	55
	Hotels and other lodging places:						
701	Hotels, tourist courts, and motels	400.8	55	447.8	54	417.6	54
72	Personal services	557.7	63	535.6	62	540.2	63
721	Laundries and dry cleaning plants	257.1	64	243.2	63	238.0	63
722	Photographic studios	32.4	66	27.1	64	34.3	70
73	Miscellaneous business services	681.5	35	698.4	35	717.4	36
731	Advertising	53.0	44	52.9	44	53.3	44
732	Credit reporting and collection	58.0	71	57.7	71	57.8	71
734	Services to buildings	136.0	36	144.2	37	151.8	38
76	Miscellaneous repair services	33.4	15	33.8	15	34.4	15
78	Motion pictures	79.4	37	80.6	38	75.4	37
781	Motion picture filming and distributing	23.2	34	23.6	37	23.4	36
782,3	Motion picture theaters and services	56.2	39	57.0	38	52.0	37

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES**

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B-3. Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

SIC Code	Industry	October 1973		July 1974		October 1974	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
	SERVICES — Continued						
80	Medical and other health services	3, 013. 0	81	3, 208. 3	80	3, 259. 7	81
806	Hospitals	1, 673. 0	80	1, 748. 5	80	1, 771. 0	80
81	Legal services	186. 0	63	198. 8	62	197. 7	63
82	Educational services	600. 8	48	478. 5	45	641. 2	49
821	Elementary and secondary schools	248. 3	62	188. 3	54	257. 6	61
822	Colleges and universities	283. 7	41	218. 0	39	303. 3	42
89	Miscellaneous services	204. 6	26	223. 7	26	227. 4	26
891	Engineering and architectural services	56. 6	15	64. 5	16	64. 9	16
892	Nonprofit research agencies	37. 8	32	42. 4	33	42. 6	33
	GOVERNMENT	6, 153	44	5, 770	42	6, 617	45
91	FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	765	29	820	29	799	29
92,93	STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT	5, 388	48	4, 950	45	5, 818	49
92	State government	1, 288. 9	43	1, 232. 3	43	1, 364. 4	44
	State education	554. 5	43	458. 4	43	597. 3	44
	Other State government	734. 4	43	773. 9	43	767. 1	44
93	Local government	4, 098. 6	49	3, 717. 2	46	4, 453. 1	51
	Local education	2, 931. 6	62	2, 396. 8	59	3, 208. 9	63
	Other local government	1, 167. 0	33	1, 320. 4	33	1, 244. 2	34

ESTABLISHMENT DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT

**B-4. Indexes of employment on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division,
1919 to date, monthly data seasonally adjusted**

[1967 = 100]

Year and month	Total	Goods-producing				Service-producing									
		Total	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Total	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government		
								Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade			Total	Federal	State and local
1919.....	41.1	55.1	184.8	31.8	54.8	33.5	87.1	33.2	-	--	34.4	22.4	23.5	-	-
1920.....	41.5	54.8	202.1	26.4	54.8	34.3	93.8	32.8	-	-	36.4	23.4	22.8	-	-
1925.....	43.7	53.6	177.7	45.1	51.1	38.3	89.8	41.0	-	-	38.2	28.4	24.6	-	-
1926.....	45.3	55.4	193.3	48.5	52.2	39.7	92.5	42.5	-	-	40.5	30.2	25.0	-	-
1927.....	45.5	54.7	181.7	50.1	51.4	40.5	91.4	43.4	-	-	42.4	31.4	25.6	-	-
1928.....	45.6	54.2	171.3	50.1	51.1	40.8	89.8	43.2	-	-	44.5	32.3	26.3	-	-
1929.....	47.6	57.1	177.3	46.7	55.0	42.4	91.9	45.0	-	-	46.8	34.1	26.9	19.6	29.2
1930.....	44.7	51.3	164.6	42.8	49.2	41.0	86.5	42.6	-	-	45.7	33.4	27.6	19.3	30.2
1931.....	40.5	44.1	142.4	37.8	42.0	38.5	76.4	38.8	-	-	43.6	31.5	28.6	20.6	31.2
1932.....	35.9	37.1	119.2	30.2	35.6	35.2	66.1	34.4	-	-	41.6	29.0	28.3	20.6	30.7
1933.....	36.0	38.5	121.4	25.2	38.0	34.7	62.7	34.9	-	-	40.2	28.4	27.8	20.8	30.0
1934.....	39.4	44.0	144.0	26.9	43.7	36.9	64.5	38.8	-	-	40.9	30.3	28.9	24.0	30.5
1935.....	41.1	46.8	146.3	28.4	46.6	38.0	65.4	39.9	-	-	41.4	31.1	30.5	27.7	31.4
1936.....	44.2	51.2	154.3	35.7	50.5	40.3	69.8	42.7	-	-	43.0	32.9	32.2	30.4	32.7
1937.....	47.1	55.5	165.6	34.7	55.5	42.5	73.6	46.0	-	-	44.4	34.8	33.0	30.6	33.7
1938.....	44.4	48.9	145.4	32.9	48.5	41.8	67.2	45.4	-	-	44.2	34.4	34.1	30.5	35.2
1939.....	46.5	52.8	139.3	35.8	52.9	43.1	68.9	47.2	47.8	47.0	45.3	34.8	35.1	33.3	35.6
1940.....	49.2	56.7	150.9	40.3	56.5	45.0	71.3	49.6	49.8	49.6	46.6	36.4	36.9	36.6	36.9
1941.....	55.5	68.5	156.1	55.8	67.8	48.4	76.8	53.0	53.1	53.0	48.0	38.8	40.9	49.3	38.3
1942.....	60.9	79.3	161.8	67.6	78.6	50.9	81.2	52.3	51.7	52.5	47.7	40.4	48.1	81.4	37.7
1943.....	64.5	86.4	150.9	48.8	90.5	52.5	85.6	51.3	49.4	52.0	46.6	41.1	53.3	106.8	36.6
1944.....	63.6	83.0	145.5	34.1	89.1	53.0	89.9	51.9	50.0	52.5	45.8	41.2	53.0	107.7	35.9
1945.....	61.3	75.2	136.4	35.3	79.8	53.8	91.7	53.8	52.8	54.1	46.4	42.0	52.1	103.3	36.1
1946.....	63.3	74.0	140.6	51.8	75.6	57.4	95.3	61.6	62.1	61.4	52.6	46.7	49.1	82.9	38.5
1947.....	66.6	79.4	155.8	61.8	79.9	59.6	97.8	65.8	67.0	65.4	54.4	50.0	48.0	69.6	41.3
1948.....	68.2	80.6	162.2	67.6	80.1	61.4	98.3	68.1	70.6	67.3	56.7	51.5	49.6	68.5	43.6
1949.....	66.5	75.4	151.7	67.5	74.3	61.6	93.9	68.1	70.6	67.2	57.6	52.1	51.4	70.2	45.5
1950.....	68.7	79.4	147.0	72.7	78.4	62.8	94.7	69.0	71.4	68.1	59.5	53.3	52.9	70.9	47.2
1951.....	72.7	85.6	151.5	81.1	84.3	65.6	99.2	71.6	73.9	70.8	61.7	55.2	56.1	84.7	47.1
1952.....	74.1	86.7	146.5	82.1	85.5	67.3	99.7	73.5	76.2	72.6	64.2	56.7	58.0	89.0	48.3
1953.....	76.3	90.4	141.3	81.8	90.2	68.6	100.7	75.3	77.4	74.6	66.5	58.1	58.3	84.8	50.0
1954.....	74.4	84.7	129.0	81.4	83.9	68.8	95.8	75.2	77.7	74.4	69.3	59.4	59.2	80.5	52.6
1955.....	76.9	88.0	129.2	87.3	86.8	70.9	97.2	77.4	79.3	76.8	72.4	62.1	60.7	80.4	54.5
1956.....	79.6	90.5	134.1	93.5	88.7	73.6	99.6	79.8	81.8	79.1	75.3	64.7	63.8	81.2	58.4
1957.....	80.3	89.9	135.1	91.1	88.3	75.1	99.5	80.0	82.1	79.3	76.8	66.8	66.8	81.5	62.2
1958.....	78.0	83.7	122.5	86.6	82.0	74.9	93.3	79.0	80.8	78.4	78.1	67.4	68.8	80.6	65.1
1959.....	81.0	87.5	119.4	92.3	85.7	77.4	94.1	81.8	83.6	81.2	80.4	70.6	70.9	82.1	67.4
1960.....	82.4	87.6	116.2	89.9	86.4	79.5	94.0	83.7	85.2	83.2	82.8	73.5	73.3	83.5	70.1
1961.....	82.1	85.2	109.6	87.8	84.0	80.4	91.6	83.3	84.9	82.8	84.7	75.9	75.4	83.8	72.8
1962.....	84.4	87.7	106.0	90.5	86.7	82.6	91.7	85.0	86.7	84.4	86.8	79.5	78.0	86.1	75.5
1963.....	86.1	88.5	103.6	92.4	87.4	84.8	91.6	86.6	88.1	86.1	89.2	82.4	80.9	86.7	79.1
1964.....	88.6	90.1	103.4	95.1	88.8	87.8	92.7	89.4	90.5	89.0	91.7	86.2	84.2	86.4	83.5
1965.....	92.3	94.0	103.1	99.3	92.9	91.4	94.7	93.5	94.0	93.3	93.7	90.0	88.4	87.5	88.7
1966.....	97.1	99.3	102.3	102.1	98.8	95.9	97.4	97.3	97.5	97.3	96.1	94.6	94.7	94.3	94.8
1967.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968.....	103.2	101.8	98.9	103.1	101.7	103.9	101.2	103.6	102.4	104.0	104.8	105.2	103.9	100.7	105.0
1969.....	107.0	104.5	101.0	109.9	103.7	108.3	104.1	108.1	105.9	108.8	110.4	111.2	107.1	101.4	108.8
1970.....	107.7	101.0	101.6	110.2	99.5	111.3	105.7	110.5	108.3	111.3	114.3	115.1	110.2	100.4	113.3
1971.....	108.1	98.0	98.4	113.4	95.5	113.6	104.6	112.8	108.5	114.4	117.9	117.9	113.1	99.2	117.4
1972.....	111.9	101.2	101.5	119.4	98.2	117.8	106.0	117.4	111.9	119.4	122.3	122.7	117.0	98.7	122.8
1973.....	116.7	106.2	104.1	125.6	103.1	122.4	109.0	122.5	116.8	124.5	126.4	128.6	120.6	97.9	127.7
1974.....	119.0	106.0	109.6	124.2	102.9	126.0	110.3	125.0	120.8	126.5	129.0	133.7	125.3	100.2	133.2
1974: Jan.....	118.3	107.5	107.3	127.7	104.1	124.2	110.5	123.8	119.9	125.2	128.1	131.1	122.7	98.6	130.3
1974: Feb.....	118.5	107.2	107.8	128.6	103.6	124.7	110.7	124.0	120.1	125.4	128.4	131.8	123.4	99.2	131.0
1974: Mar.....	118.6	106.9	108.0	127.9	103.4	124.9	110.5	124.3	120.2	125.8	128.5	132.1	123.7	99.3	131.4
1974: Apr.....	118.8	107.0	108.5	127.4	103.6	125.2	110.4	124.5	120.6	125.9	128.8	132.4	124.2	99.5	132.0
1974: May.....	119.0	106.9	109.0	126.7	103.6	125.6	110.3	124.9	120.8	126.3	129.0	133.0	124.5	99.7	132.2
1974: June.....	119.1	106.8	109.1	124.5	103.8	125.8	110.3	125.2	120.9	126.7	128.9	133.6	124.6	99.9	132.3
1974: July.....	119.2	106.4	110.1	122.2	103.7	126.1	110.1	125.7	120.9	127.4	128.9	133.8	125.0	100.6	132.6
1974: Aug.....	119.4	106.4	110.3	123.6	103.4	126.6	110.3	126.0	121.2	127.6	129.2	134.4	125.7	100.8	133.5
1974: Sept.....	119.7	106.3	111.3	122.8	103.4	127.1	109.8	126.2	121.3	127.9	129.5	135.1	126.7	101.0	134.8
1974: Oct.....	119.8	105.7	112.9	121.9	102.8	127.5	110.3	126.1	121.6	127.7	129.8	135.7	127.5	101.1	135.8
1974: Nov.....	119.1	103.9	113.1	120.4	101.0	127.3	110.2	125.3	121.5	126.6	129.7	135.9	127.8	101.0	136.2
1974: Dec.....	118.0	101.5	107.7	118.5	98.5	127.1	109.6	124.5	121.0	125.7	129.7	135.9	128.1	100.7	136.7
1975: Jan.....	117.4	99.8	113.9	118.5	96.2	127.0	108.8	124.0	120.1	125.4	129.8	136.3	128.2	100.7	136.9

p = preliminary.

increase of 212,000 (0.4 percent) in the nonagricultural total for the March 1959 benchmark

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has resulted in an 11-month.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT

B-5. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division and major manufacturing group, seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

Industry division and group	1974												1975
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. P
TOTAL	77,925	78,053	78,089	78,226	78,357	78,421	78,479	78,661	78,844	78,865	78,404	77,733	77,295
GOODS-PRODUCING	25,009	24,943	24,880	24,899	24,885	24,847	24,764	24,753	24,733	24,585	24,187	23,619	23,212
MINING	658	661	662	665	668	669	675	676	682	692	693	660	698
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	4,098	4,127	4,102	4,087	4,066	3,994	3,920	3,965	3,939	3,911	3,861	3,800	3,803
MANUFACTURING	20,253	20,155	20,116	20,147	20,151	20,184	20,169	20,112	20,112	19,982	19,633	19,159	18,711
DURABLE GOODS	11,968	11,883	11,862	11,913	11,908	11,950	11,959	11,899	11,906	11,841	11,611	11,296	11,015
Ordnance and accessories	181	180	181	181	179	180	182	183	183	184	182	182	180
Lumber and wood products	655	656	657	660	658	650	647	637	628	610	586	573	551
Furniture and fixtures	544	541	540	541	540	538	531	533	529	518	497	483	459
Stone, clay, and glass products	704	702	702	699	699	692	696	694	686	678	667	653	627
Primary metal industries	1,348	1,339	1,329	1,328	1,326	1,334	1,332	1,339	1,349	1,353	1,336	1,305	1,271
Fabricated metal products	1,508	1,498	1,495	1,495	1,495	1,504	1,513	1,504	1,496	1,479	1,452	1,406	1,355
Machinery, except electrical	2,175	2,169	2,181	2,183	2,184	2,203	2,197	2,217	2,228	2,239	2,227	2,201	2,166
Electrical equipment and supplies	2,072	2,064	2,056	2,054	2,050	2,052	2,057	2,004	2,016	2,000	1,939	1,875	1,844
Transportation equipment	1,804	1,754	1,739	1,788	1,791	1,813	1,814	1,803	1,809	1,807	1,769	1,685	1,645
Instruments and related products	521	525	526	529	529	536	535	534	534	532	526	519	513
Miscellaneous manufacturing	456	455	456	455	457	457	455	451	448	441	430	414	404
NONDURABLE GOODS	8,285	8,272	8,254	8,234	8,243	8,225	8,210	8,213	8,206	8,141	8,022	7,865	7,696
Food and kindred products	1,738	1,739	1,744	1,732	1,732	1,712	1,702	1,713	1,724	1,719	1,705	1,691	1,665
Tobacco manufactures	81	81	80	80	79	79	79	77	75	77	75	76	79
Textile mill products	1,036	1,030	1,024	1,023	1,019	1,019	1,008	1,011	1,004	978	954	923	875
Apparel and other textile products	1,383	1,373	1,359	1,356	1,362	1,354	1,357	1,341	1,336	1,320	1,291	1,242	1,208
Paper and allied products	713	714	714	714	714	712	712	710	711	701	691	679	665
Printing and publishing	1,111	1,114	1,111	1,111	1,113	1,114	1,114	1,115	1,113	1,112	1,104	1,101	1,099
Chemicals and allied products	1,051	1,052	1,054	1,053	1,056	1,061	1,063	1,069	1,073	1,071	1,065	1,046	1,032
Petroleum and coal products	195	196	195	195	196	196	196	195	194	195	196	195	188
Rubber and plastics products, nec	688	685	682	679	682	690	690	696	693	690	664	639	621
Leather and leather products	289	288	291	291	290	288	289	286	285	278	277	271	264
SERVICE-PRODUCING	52,916	53,110	53,209	53,327	53,472	53,574	53,715	53,908	54,111	54,280	54,217	54,114	54,083
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	4,710	4,717	4,708	4,704	4,701	4,698	4,693	4,701	4,679	4,699	4,697	4,672	4,636
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	16,851	16,871	16,914	16,945	16,994	17,031	17,107	17,140	17,166	17,160	17,048	16,933	16,876
WHOLESALE TRADE	4,227	4,232	4,237	4,251	4,258	4,261	4,261	4,272	4,275	4,287	4,283	4,266	4,234
RETAIL TRADE	12,624	12,639	12,677	12,694	12,736	12,770	12,846	12,868	12,891	12,873	12,765	12,667	12,642
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	4,132	4,142	4,145	4,154	4,161	4,156	4,157	4,168	4,176	4,185	4,183	4,183	4,185
SERVICES	13,236	13,313	13,339	13,367	13,429	13,488	13,516	13,573	13,647	13,705	13,721	13,728	13,769
Hotels and other lodging places	900	904	904	901	915	921	920	936	943	947	954	940	-
Personal services	874	872	868	866	865	857	802	858	856	853	847	845	-
Medical and other health services	3,802	3,828	3,856	3,876	3,905	3,932	3,064	3,997	4,018	4,049	4,076	4,098	-
Educational services	1,204	1,214	1,216	1,221	1,220	1,215	1,218	1,219	1,250	1,256	1,259	1,262	-
GOVERNMENT	13,987	14,067	14,103	14,157	14,187	14,201	14,242	14,326	14,443	14,531	14,568	14,598	14,617
FEDERAL	2,680	2,696	2,699	2,705	2,711	2,715	2,735	2,740	2,747	2,748	2,746	2,738	2,737
STATE AND LOCAL	11,307	11,371	11,404	11,452	11,476	11,486	11,507	11,586	11,696	11,783	11,822	11,860	11,880

p = preliminary.

**B-6. Production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonagricultural payrolls,
by industry division and major manufacturing group, seasonally adjusted**

[In thousands]

Industry division and group	1974												1975
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
TOTAL	52,916	52,931	52,907	52,958	53,037	53,059	53,050	53,109	53,171	53,091	52,591	51,887	51,473
GOODS-PRODUCING	18,745	18,660	18,593	18,598	18,575	18,529	18,436	18,427	18,409	18,268	17,894	17,364	16,976
MINING	500	502	503	506	508	509	512	512	517	525	527	490	520
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	3,369	3,394	3,371	3,348	3,328	3,259	3,188	3,240	3,221	3,195	3,146	3,081	3,082
MANUFACTURING	14,876	14,764	14,719	14,744	14,739	14,761	14,736	14,675	14,671	14,548	14,222	13,793	13,374
DURABLE GOODS	8,765	8,702	8,649	8,699	8,682	8,711	8,702	8,640	8,651	8,593	8,280	8,098	7,830
Ordnance and accessories	88	87	87	87	85	83	84	84	86	86	85	86	84
Lumber and wood products	561	562	563	564	561	553	549	541	532	514	491	479	457
Furniture and fixtures	448	445	444	444	444	443	438	437	433	421	404	391	368
Stone, clay, and glass products	575	564	561	570	561	555	557	557	545	511	511	518	495
Primary metal industries	1,084	1,073	1,063	1,061	1,051	1,061	1,063	1,069	1,082	1,084	1,038	1,036	1,005
Fabricated metal products	1,160	1,148	1,145	1,146	1,145	1,151	1,160	1,152	1,144	1,128	1,103	1,062	1,015
Machinery, except electrical	1,477	1,469	1,476	1,476	1,475	1,486	1,476	1,490	1,500	1,508	1,494	1,468	1,431
Electrical equipment and supplies	1,428	1,417	1,408	1,405	1,399	1,398	1,400	1,353	1,368	1,354	1,299	1,244	1,217
Transportation equipment	1,272	1,222	1,210	1,263	1,266	1,286	1,274	1,269	1,277	1,285	1,249	1,178	1,134
Instruments and related products	323	326	328	330	330	334	333	333	331	329	324	318	314
Miscellaneous manufacturing	359	356	357	357	359	358	358	355	350	343	332	318	310
NONDURABLE GOODS	6,111	6,095	6,074	6,051	6,057	6,047	6,034	6,025	6,020	5,955	5,842	5,695	5,544
Food and kindred products	1,188	1,185	1,194	1,182	1,155	1,165	1,157	1,170	1,180	1,174	1,160	1,148	1,126
Tobacco manufactures	67	67	66	66	65	65	65	64	61	64	62	63	66
Textile mill products	907	902	896	894	892	891	881	883	876	850	827	800	756
Apparel and other textile products	1,199	1,189	1,175	1,173	1,176	1,170	1,175	1,157	1,152	1,136	1,112	1,064	1,035
Paper and allied products	553	553	553	552	552	550	551	548	547	536	528	517	503
Printing and publishing	671	674	669	67	669	673	672	675	669	667	658	657	654
Chemicals and allied products	613	612	614	612	611	611	620	624	626	625	617	599	584
Petroleum and coal products	124	124	123	123	124	124	124	123	123	124	124	123	118
Rubber and plastics products, nec	542	539	535	533	536	545	543	548	544	542	517	493	478
Leather and leather products	247	247	249	249	247	247	245	242	242	237	234	231	224
SERVICE-PRODUCING	34,171	34,271	34,314	34,360	34,462	34,530	34,614	34,682	34,762	34,823	34,697	34,523	34,497
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	4,076	4,082	4,073	4,071	4,060	4,056	4,055	4,058	4,034	4,055	4,050	4,021	3,987
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	14,932	14,950	14,986	15,012	15,045	15,087	15,151	15,173	15,205	15,193	15,084	14,936	14,916
WHOLESALE TRADE	3,531	3,538	3,542	3,550	3,555	3,559	3,560	3,565	3,568	3,574	3,567	3,562	3,520
RETAIL TRADE	11,401	11,412	11,444	11,462	11,490	11,528	11,591	11,608	11,637	11,619	11,517	11,384	11,396
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	3,186	3,195	3,194	3,198	3,200	3,199	3,193	3,196	3,203	3,207	3,187	3,188	3,190
SERVICES	11,377	11,344	11,367	11,379	11,381	11,386	11,385	11,385	11,380	11,368	11,376	11,378	11,404

¹ For coverage of series, see footnote 1 table B-2.

e-preliminary

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT**

B-7. Indexes of diffusion of changes in number of employees on nonagricultural payrolls, 1972 to date

Year and month	172 industries				30 industries	
	Span				Span	
	1-month	3-month	6-month	12-month	1-month	6-month
1972						
January	68.6	71.2	78.8	77.3	88.3	91.7
February	70.6	80.5	82.0	81.7	68.3	90.0
March	75.0	80.6	84.9	77.7	88.3	96.7
April	76.2	84.0	79.7	82.3	91.7	90.0
May	75.6	82.8	81.1	84.3	78.3	86.7
June	77.6	74.4	82.6	84.3	78.3	88.3
July	45.6	74.4	84.6	83.7	53.3	86.7
August	73.0	74.4	82.0	84.0	85.0	86.7
September	74.7	82.0	80.2	85.2	85.0	88.3
October	82.6	83.4	82.8	83.1	95.0	90.0
November	73.5	77.4	82.3	82.0	83.3	90.0
December	75.3	80.5	84.6	84.3	76.7	88.3
1973						
January	73.8	82.0	82.3	80.5	70.0	86.7
February	73.3	81.1	77.9	83.1	86.7	81.7
March	76.2	79.4	80.8	84.9	85.0	85.0
April	66.9	77.0	75.9	85.8	70.0	83.3
May	57.8	73.3	76.5	86.3	63.3	78.3
June	72.1	66.6	74.7	84.0	80.0	70.0
July	59.9	73.0	73.8	79.1	62.3	80.0
August	66.6	68.6	74.7	74.4	70.0	86.7
September	59.6	74.7	71.8	68.9	51.7	85.0
October	75.9	78.2	72.1	64.5	86.7	88.3
November	77.3	72.4	68.3	65.1	75.0	71.7
December	58.7	68.6	62.5	61.6	60.0	68.3
1974						
January	62.5	54.9	55.8	61.6	48.3	56.7
February	47.1	50.9	50.9	59.0	48.3	53.3
March	48.0	44.8	50.0	54.9	51.7	50.0
April	54.1	51.7	49.4	48.0	48.3	45.0
May	55.5	56.4	50.0	40.7	56.7	43.3
June	58.7	52.0	50.6	29.4 p	51.7	46.7
July	48.8	46.8	39.5	27.0 p	51.7	45.0
August	52.3	42.2	34.3		56.7	36.7
September	38.1	43.6	27.6 p		48.3	20.0 p
October	40.4	29.1	23.8 p		40.0	21.7 p
November	19.2	21.5 p			13.3	
December	19.5 p	14.2 p			15.0 p	
1975						
January	22.1 p				20.0 p	
February						
March						
April						
May						
June						
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						

p=preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

B-8. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls for States and selected areas, by industry division

(In thousands)

	State and area	Total			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P
1	ALABAMA	1,153.7	1,139.0	1,130.6	9.0	8.6	9.0	64.3	63.3	59.7	349.6	339.5	330.3
2	Birmingham	303.4	305.7	(*)	5.8	5.7	(*)	18.9	19.8	(*)	72.2	71.4	(*)
3	Huntsville	100.0	98.9	98.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.6	3.5	23.4	23.4	22.7
4	Mobile	116.5	117.5	117.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	7.8	8.0	26.5	26.2	25.9
5	Montgomery	89.4	87.9	88.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	7.5	7.4	14.6	13.5	13.1
6	Tuscaloosa	47.9	46.4	46.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.4	3.2	12.2	11.0	11.2
7	ALASKA	107.6	119.8	119.0	1.9	3.0	2.9	6.5	9.8	8.9	8.0	8.8	7.8
8	ARIZONA	750.1	743.3	741.3	25.6	27.3	27.2	63.6	53.9	52.9	113.0	108.3	105.5
9	Phoenix	455.3	446.1	443.7	.4	.4	.4	37.3	31.6	30.9	85.6	79.8	77.2
10	Tucson	143.4	142.8	143.0	8.2	8.6	8.6	12.4	11.0	10.9	12.2	12.4	12.2
11	ARKANSAS	631.9	629.5	622.7	4.3	4.6	4.6	34.2	33.6	32.5	204.4	191.8	184.4
12	Fayetteville-Springdale	49.9	50.6	49.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.6	2.5	16.7	16.5	16.2
13	Fort Smith	55.0	55.7	54.8	.3	.3	.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	21.1	21.2	20.4
14	Little Rock-North Little Rock	151.2	153.3	151.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.3	12.8	12.1	31.8	29.4	27.8
15	Pine Bluff	26.0	26.2	26.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.4	1.2	6.3	6.0	6.0
16	CALIFORNIA	7,798.3	7,873.3	7,880.7	31.2	31.9	31.6	332.3	336.1	323.1	1,674.2	1,658.0	1,618.5
17	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	534.3	557.3	559.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	28.3	27.0	25.5	147.9	149.6	147.5
18	Bakersfield	99.9	101.0	101.7	7.2	7.9	7.8	4.1	3.9	3.7	9.1	8.9	8.8
19	Fresno	140.6	143.8	141.4	.6	.7	.7	6.3	6.3	6.0	21.0	21.1	19.6
20	Los Angeles-Long Beach	3,124.5	3,128.4	3,134.2	10.5	11.0	11.0	108.2	103.1	99.3	842.5	827.8	810.0
21	Modesto	65.7	67.8	66.6	.1	.1	.1	3.4	3.3	3.0	15.7	17.5	16.5
22	Oxnard-Simi Valley-Ventura	108.9	112.8	112.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	4.8	4.6	4.2	15.7	16.5	15.7
23	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	331.3	355.0	335.1	2.5	2.6	2.6	16.5	15.5	14.8	55.4	55.0	53.5
24	Sacramento	295.2	305.8	305.9	.2	.2	.2	11.0	12.2	11.3	21.3	20.9	20.8
25	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey	71.9	75.2	74.2	.6	.6	.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	8.4	9.1	8.5
26	San Diego	457.6	466.4	464.6	.6	.5	.5	26.5	24.2	23.3	71.1	72.8	70.8
27	San Francisco-Oakland	1,304.6	1,322.3	1,331.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	60.4	59.4	58.5	194.2	195.1	194.1
28	San Jose	451.1	464.4	461.3	.1	.1	.1	16.1	15.9	15.6	149.0	152.8	148.4
29	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc	92.2	93.4	93.1	.7	.7	.7	3.2	3.3	3.2	12.2	12.5	11.8
30	Santa Rosa	59.8	62.2	61.7	.3	.3	.3	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.9	9.4	9.0
31	Stockton	95.1	98.0	96.4	.1	.1	.1	3.3	3.5	3.3	17.7	18.9	17.7
32	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa	73.1	78.2	77.8	.1	.1	.1	2.5	2.6	2.3	7.9	8.9	8.6
33	COLORADO	915.3	916.2	909.8	14.1	15.1	15.0	72.7	65.5	61.7	137.5	136.0	133.2
34	Denver	591.9	592.0	587.5	5.5	5.9	5.9	45.4	40.5	38.9	96.5	96.3	94.2
35	CONNECTICUT	1,273.9	1,283.0	1,278.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	57.7	57.2	53.9	434.3	427.3	421.3
36	Bridgeport	171.3	158.8	171.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.8	6.2	6.0	63.1	62.8	62.2
37	Hartford	344.2	348.9	350.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2	15.7	14.8	89.3	89.1	89.0
38	New Britain	48.8	47.5	47.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.9	2.0	1.9	24.9	23.7	23.5
39	New Haven	167.4	167.4	168.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.4	8.9	8.5	42.2	41.1	40.5
40	Stamford	88.1	87.9	88.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.5	3.4	3.3	29.2	28.6	28.5
41	Waterbury	85.6	85.4	85.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.1	2.6	3.5	37.7	37.3	36.4
42	DELAWARE	239.7	235.0	233.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.3	15.3	15.3	74.4	68.6	67.5
43	Wilmington	208.5	206.5	205.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.1	14.3	14.2	70.4	66.6	65.7
44	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA ³	696.5	714.2	714.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.0	22.0	20.7	17.1	18.1	18.1
45	Washington SMSA	1,324.8	1,448.5	1,349.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	88.3	82.5	78.9	48.1	49.3	49.1
46	FLORIDA	2,816.7	2,841.2	2,759.0	9.3	10.0	10.1	274.8	235.4	227.6	387.3	368.6	365.9
47	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood	742.0	724.4	726.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	30.8	21.1	19.8	27.2	26.5	25.8
48	Jacksonville	249.5	257.5	252.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.7	20.1	20.0	31.3	31.6	30.8
49	Miami	618.6	599.2	602.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	44.3	40.3	39.9	95.8	89.9	88.4
50	Orlando	235.7	219.3	226.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	25.0	14.8	13.9	29.6	26.0	25.8
51	Pensacola	81.4	83.8	83.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.9	7.8	7.6	14.3	14.5	14.1
52	Tampa-St. Petersburg	357.3	318.1	418.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	41.5	35.0	31.9	66.9	61.2	61.3
53	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton	147.7	144.2	140.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.5	17.1	17.0	21.0	20.4	20.5
54	GEORGIA	1,825.1	1,831.8	1,761.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	111.6	98.2	97.1	501.4	464.9	455.0
55	Atlanta	765.5	765.3	761.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.9	59.2	48.7	133.5	125.7	121.6
56	Augusta	100.8	97.6	97.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	6.0	6.0	32.5	31.5	30.8
57	Columbus	73.6	73.7	71.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	3.0	5.0	21.1	19.9	19.5
58	Macon	87.5	88.3	88.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.3	4.3	14.6	13.9	13.9
59	Savannah	73.2	71.9	72.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	4.4	4.4	16.3	16.0	15.8

See footnotes at end of table.

B-8. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls for States and selected areas, by industry division—Continued

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government			
Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^D	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^D	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^D	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^D	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^D	
52.3	60.2	60.6	235.3	226.3	230.7	48.5	43.8	48.9	157.4	157.6	157.5	227.3	234.7	234.1	1
23.5	23.6	(*)	73.3	71.9	(*)	19.0	19.8	(*)	47.5	48.8	(*)	43.4	44.7	(*)	2
2.4	2.3	2.5	18.4	17.6	18.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	17.5	16.4	16.4	32.6	32.8	32.7	3
9.4	9.4	9.3	28.4	28.5	28.4	5.9	6.1	6.1	20.9	21.2	20.9	17.8	18.3	18.2	4
4.3	4.0	4.1	22.1	21.5	22.2	4.7	5.0	5.0	14.8	14.5	14.5	21.3	21.9	21.7	5
1.8	1.8	1.8	8.2	7.8	8.1	1.5	1.4	1.4	5.0	4.9	4.9	15.8	16.1	15.9	6
16.3	12.5	12.0	18.9	20.3	20.6	4.4	5.1	5.0	16.0	17.4	18.1	41.0	42.9	43.4	7
39.3	40.1	39.9	179.7	173.9	175.6	42.3	42.1	42.0	129.1	131.1	130.6	157.5	166.6	167.6	8
23.9	24.4	24.2	117.3	114.3	115.3	32.0	32.0	31.9	81.0	82.9	82.5	77.3	80.7	81.3	9
7.9	8.0	7.9	31.8	30.0	30.4	6.6	6.4	6.4	25.8	26.7	26.6	37.4	39.7	40.0	10
36.7	37.8	36.7	131.8	131.9	133.4	26.8	29.3	29.1	81.9	84.4	84.2	111.8	116.9	117.4	11
2.8	2.8	2.8	10.2	9.8	9.4	1.9	2.0	2.0	7.1	7.5	7.4	9.2	9.4	9.4	12
3.2	3.2	3.4	11.7	11.9	12.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	8.0	8.3	8.3	6.7	6.8	6.8	13
11.6	11.3	11.2	33.9	33.7	34.7	16.7	16.9	16.8	23.3	24.1	23.8	29.2	31.1	31.3	14
3.6	3.6	3.5	5.2	5.1	5.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	3.4	3.5	3.6	5.3	5.5	5.5	15
475.2	478.9	478.9	1,791.6	1,788.8	1,840.0	450.4	452.6	451.5	1,494.4	1,529.7	1,542.7	1,551.9	1,587.3	1,594.4	16
17.5	18.5	18.4	128.8	138.3	142.6	30.2	32.2	32.1	96.8	104.0	104.7	83.0	85.7	86.4	17
6.9	6.8	6.8	23.7	23.4	23.9	4.2	4.1	4.1	16.5	17.4	17.4	28.2	29.2	29.2	18
8.7	9.0	8.8	33.7	35.8	36.3	6.8	6.9	6.9	26.0	27.3	26.6	35.5	36.7	36.5	19
181.0	183.1	183.6	722.1	718.7	740.6	191.8	194.0	194.0	620.0	635.3	637.7	448.4	454.4	458.9	20
3.0	3.0	3.0	16.2	15.7	15.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	12.5	13.0	12.8	13.0	13.4	13.5	21
4.6	4.6	4.6	23.9	26.5	26.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	19.7	20.8	20.8	32.9	34.6	34.7	22
18.2	18.5	18.3	78.3	78.5	81.1	12.1	12.3	12.3	64.9	66.0	66.1	85.4	86.6	86.4	23
17.6	18.0	17.8	68.4	70.9	72.1	13.0	13.0	13.0	45.6	47.9	48.1	118.1	122.7	122.6	24
4.3	4.6	4.6	19.0	20.1	19.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	14.6	14.8	14.6	19.8	20.4	20.8	25
22.7	23.1	23.3	100.7	103.3	105.9	25.5	25.8	25.1	92.8	94.8	94.0	117.7	121.9	121.4	26
125.0	124.8	124.9	299.0	298.9	301.1	110.3	112.5	112.9	249.9	260.4	261.5	273.2	275.5	276.9	27
18.6	19.0	19.0	38.0	40.3	41.7	18.4	18.7	18.7	91.9	96.4	96.4	69.0	71.2	71.4	28
3.3	3.3	3.3	22.4	22.1	22.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	23.3	23.8	23.9	22.7	23.3	23.2	29
3.3	3.5	3.4	14.4	14.9	15.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	10.6	11.1	11.0	15.2	15.6	15.7	30
7.0	7.2	7.1	22.0	22.3	22.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	16.5	17.1	17.0	25.1	25.3	25.3	31
3.9	4.0	4.0	14.0	14.2	14.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	12.5	13.4	13.3	30.0	32.8	32.8	32
57.8	58.2	58.1	226.6	224.1	224.3	48.3	48.2	48.3	160.9	163.9	163.7	196.4	204.3	204.5	33
41.4	41.5	41.4	149.7	146.7	147.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	108.4	111.5	109.6	107.7	111.3	111.8	34
6.1	6.2	5.8	259.8	257.6	262.7	85.6	87.6	87.5	209.6	219.6	218.4	170.8	177.5	179.0	35
6.5	6.6	6.6	39.9	39.3	31.1	5.7	5.6	5.6	23.0	23.4	23.6	16.3	15.9	16.0	36
12.9	13.4	13.4	74.6	74.3	76.8	49.9	51.1	51.1	54.7	56.8	56.9	48.6	48.5	48.7	37
1.5	1.5	1.5	7.5	7.3	7.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.9	38
13.5	14.5	14.3	34.3	34.8	36.5	9.2	9.2	9.2	37.9	37.5	37.4	21.9	21.5	21.5	39
3.4	3.4	3.4	19.4	19.4	19.9	5.2	5.2	5.3	18.1	19.0	19.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	40
3.5	3.4	3.4	14.6	14.1	14.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	13.4	13.8	13.9	10.2	10.3	10.5	41
11.6	11.8	11.8	53.4	51.3	51.4	11.0	11.5	11.5	39.4	39.6	39.6	34.6	36.9	36.8	42
10.5	10.7	10.7	44.3	42.4	42.4	9.9	10.4	10.3	30.9	31.4	31.8	28.2	30.7	30.6	43
29.9	31.1	31.1	74.5	73.2	74.0	33.5	32.9	33.2	142.6	145.5	146.0	377.9	391.4	391.4	44
65.5	66.5	66.3	270.0	269.9	273.8	78.6	79.1	79.2	289.2	300.9	301.2	485.1	500.4	500.6	45
186.7	184.7	189.3	742.3	701.7	710.8	184.9	182.2	180.2	550.8	562.7	570.6	480.2	505.9	504.5	46
14.3	14.5	14.6	69.7	64.0	65.9	17.5	15.5	15.4	49.5	47.9	49.4	33.0	34.9	35.3	47
23.0	22.8	23.0	65.7	65.6	66.2	25.0	25.9	25.9	41.9	42.9	43.0	42.9	43.9	43.9	48
59.7	58.8	58.8	159.4	151.4	154.9	45.4	45.1	44.7	145.5	143.5	145.3	68.8	70.2	70.6	49
12.7	12.1	12.2	66.9	64.4	65.8	14.8	14.8	14.7	53.6	52.6	53.2	33.1	34.6	34.9	50
4.6	4.1	4.0	18.3	19.3	19.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	12.8	13.1	13.0	20.1	21.7	21.6	51
28.5	26.9	27.0	125.4	118.7	119.7	28.9	27.8	27.7	85.6	86.3	86.8	59.2	62.8	63.3	52
7.0	7.2	7.2	38.5	37.6	37.8	10.1	9.8	9.8	32.2	31.4	32.7	20.4	20.8	21.0	53
116.9	119.6	119.6	412.9	404.6	405.5	94.0	94.5	94.6	240.7	243.5	242.0	338.3	354.9	355.3	54
71.8	72.3	71.5	215.5	215.7	216.0	76.8	76.9	76.9	124.3	124.4	123.6	114.7	120.1	120.0	55
4.0	3.9	3.9	19.9	18.5	18.9	3.3	3.4	3.4	11.3	11.7	11.5	23.6	24.8	24.9	56
2.9	3.0	2.9	14.5	14.7	14.8	4.4	4.6	4.7	9.2	9.6	9.6	16.4	16.9	16.9	57
3.7	3.8	3.8	17.8	17.5	17.7	4.5	5.5	5.5	13.2	13.4	13.3	29.1	29.9	29.9	58
7.7	7.5	7.6	16.7	16.6	17.0	3.5	3.4	3.4	11.1	11.3	11.3	12.8	12.9	12.9	59

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

B-8. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls for States and selected areas, by industry division—Continued

(In thousands)

	State and area	Total			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^p	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^p	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^p	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^p
1	HAWAII	327.8	334.7	337.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.7	29.5	29.5	21.5	21.9	22.3
2	Honolulu	277.2	283.2	285.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.5	25.3	25.2	15.9	15.9	16.2
3	IDAHO	255.0	270.0	268.6	3.4	3.8	3.8	13.5	16.3	14.7	46.7	48.9	47.4
4	Boise City	54.9	56.7	(*)	(1)	(1)	(*)	3.6	4.0	(*)	5.6	5.7	(*)
5	ILLINOIS	4,470.0	4,462.2	(*)	22.9	18.6	(*)	182.5	193.4	(*)	1,363.0	1,310.6	(*)
6	Bloomington—Normal	45.6	47.4	(*)	(2)	(2)	(*)	1.7	1.9	(*)	7.4	7.5	(*)
7	Champaign—Urbana	64.1	65.5	(*)	(2)	(2)	(*)	3.4	3.6	(*)	5.6	5.8	(*)
8	Chicago SMSA ⁴	3,056.1	3,033.9	(*)	3.9	4.0	(*)	123.2	128.8	(*)	927.0	890.1	(*)
9	Chicago—Northwestern Indiana	3,290.9	(*)	(*)	4.0	(*)	(*)	133.8	(*)	(*)	1,034.2	(*)	(*)
10	Davenport—Rock Island—Moline	142.4	145.3	(*)	(2)	(2)	(*)	6.2	6.5	(*)	46.0	48.1	(*)
11	Decatur	54.2	54.4	(*)	(2)	(2)	(*)	2.1	2.7	(*)	21.4	21.5	(*)
12	Peoria	137.9	139.9	(*)	(2)	(2)	(*)	8.7	9.0	(*)	49.7	50.7	(*)
13	Rockford	116.0	114.4	(*)	(2)	(2)	(*)	4.0	3.4	(*)	57.0	55.1	(*)
14	Springfield ⁵	75.3	77.3	(*)	(2)	(2)	(*)	3.3	3.9	(*)	9.7	10.2	(*)
15	INDIANA	2,044.5	2,025.0	1,985.8	6.6	7.2	4.8	87.5	91.9	85.1	762.6	724.8	693.6
16	Evansville	110.3	109.3	107.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	5.3	5.3	5.2	40.8	39.5	37.9
17	Fort Wayne	161.6	161.4	160.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	7.0	6.6	63.0	60.2	59.6
18	Gary—Hammond—East Chicago ⁴	234.8	234.6	232.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	11.4	11.1	107.2	104.8	102.7
19	Indianapolis	457.7	450.6	442.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.6	20.7	19.1	130.5	124.6	117.6
20	Muncie	48.8	49.0	48.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	1.8	1.8	16.7	16.9	16.0
21	South Bend	104.2	103.5	101.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.6	4.4	33.2	32.1	30.6
22	Terre Haute	59.1	57.9	58.3	.9	.1	.9	1.7	2.4	2.3	17.4	16.4	16.3
23	IOWA	987.5	1,013.3	1,011.6	2.9	3.0	2.9	43.2	47.2	43.6	246.4	249.0	246.7
24	Cedar Rapids	72.4	75.2	74.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.7	3.5	25.7	27.3	26.7
25	Des Moines	146.9	152.7	152.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	7.5	7.3	26.6	27.3	27.3
26	Dubuque	39.9	42.1	41.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.7	1.5	16.4	17.5	17.5
27	Sioux City	46.8	49.5	48.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	3.3	3.0	12.4	13.5	13.2
28	Waterloo—Cedar Falls	58.1	59.6	59.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.7	2.5	22.3	21.7	22.3
29	KANSAS	778.7	794.6	793.6	9.9	10.1	10.0	36.7	37.8	36.0	165.5	171.8	170.7
30	Topeka	73.2	73.5	73.9	.1	.1	.1	3.1	2.7	2.5	10.8	10.5	10.7
31	Wichita	162.7	171.8	171.7	2.0	2.3	2.2	8.0	9.4	9.2	49.2	54.9	54.5
32	KENTUCKY	1,061.2	1,062.9	1,062.8	32.8	29.8	33.7	58.9	58.0	55.6	292.1	279.4	277.7
33	Lexington—Fayette	120.6	126.2	125.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.9	6.5	30.3	29.2	28.6
34	Louisville	369.7	367.2	363.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.2	18.0	17.2	119.0	113.9	111.3
35	LOUISIANA	1,183.5	1,187.7	1,192.1	52.4	53.0	53.1	31.4	30.9	31.7	185.2	182.0	180.5
36	Baton Rouge	139.6	148.4	147.2	.8	.8	.8	13.3	16.8	16.3	21.2	21.8	22.0
37	Lake Charles	47.2	47.1	48.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	4.5	3.5	4.7	10.6	11.0	10.8
38	Monroe	44.1	43.3	43.4	.4	.4	.4	4.0	3.9	3.8	7.0	7.0	6.9
39	New Orleans	419.3	419.8	421.6	13.4	14.9	14.9	29.0	29.0	29.0	52.5	50.5	50.0
40	Shreveport	118.9	120.8	121.0	3.7	3.9	4.0	7.8	7.6	7.6	25.5	24.3	24.0
41	MAINE	355.8	350.9	346.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.0	18.6	16.5	106.6	99.9	99.1
42	Lewiston—Auburn	31.5	30.4	29.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.4	1.4	12.2	11.2	11.1
43	Portland	71.5	69.3	68.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.0	3.8	14.9	13.7	13.5
44	MARYLAND ³	1,451.7	1,464.1	1,458.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	107.0	105.3	99.1	258.4	249.9	243.7
45	Baltimore	866.7	866.6	861.3	.3	.3	.3	48.2	47.1	44.1	183.9	177.7	172.8
46	MASSACHUSETTS	2,385.9	2,400.8	2,385.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	109.0	110.0	100.7	627.5	611.2	602.4
47	Boston	1,322.0	1,327.3	1,325.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	56.2	56.6	54.3	259.7	253.4	250.2
48	Brockton	61.5	62.2	62.0	-	-	-	2.8	3.0	2.7	15.8	15.2	15.0
49	Fall River	49.3	46.7	45.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.4	19.7	18.4
50	Lawrence—Haverhill ⁶	93.5	94.4	94.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.5	2.4	39.2	40.5	39.7
51	Lowell	61.6	61.5	61.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.0	2.9	22.3	21.6	21.2
52	New Bedford	50.4	58.5	57.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	2.0	1.9	26.6	24.9	24.0
53	Springfield—Chicopee—Holyoke	191.6	192.3	190.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	7.7	6.9	61.7	61.1	59.4
54	Worcester	134.8	134.7	133.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.9	4.8	44.5	43.7	42.8
55	MICHIGAN	3,334.1	3,251.5	3,170.2	12.7	13.0	12.8	127.4	113.5	104.4	1,182.6	1,109.6	1,034.8
56	Ann Arbor	116.6	116.2	113.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.2	2.2	40.1	37.4	34.9
57	Battle Creek	65.7	65.3	64.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.9	1.7	25.5	25.3	24.1
58	Bay City	33.1	32.0	31.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	.9	.9	11.1	10.3	9.9
59	Detroit	1,712.0	1,670.1	1,616.8	1.2	.9	.9	64.2	55.3	53.1	617.0	581.2	531.9
60	Flint	186.9	180.6	177.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	7.3	6.3	85.4	78.7	75.5

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

B-8. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls for States and selected areas, by industry division—Continued

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government			
Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^D	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	
24.8	25.0	24.9	83.5	85.3	86.7	21.7	22.3	22.3	70.0	71.6	71.6	78.6	79.0	80.1	1
20.8	20.8	20.8	70.6	72.6	73.4	19.6	20.2	20.2	58.7	59.7	59.6	68.1	68.7	69.7	2
16.3	17.1	17.1	66.3	66.6	68.6	10.3	11.0	11.0	41.7	42.6	43.2	56.8	63.7	62.8	3
3.6	3.8	(*)	14.9	15.0	(*)	3.8	3.9	(*)	9.5	9.0	(*)	13.9	15.3	(*)	4
283.3	289.2	(*)	996.1	992.3	(*)	245.8	250.3	(*)	719.5	740.0	(*)	556.9	667.8	(*)	5
3.1	2.5	(*)	10.2	10.4	(*)	5.9	6.1	(*)	7.0	7.6	(*)	10.2	11.4	(*)	6
2.6	2.5	(*)	13.3	12.8	(*)	1.6	1.7	(*)	8.6	8.7	(*)	29.1	30.3	(*)	7
202.6	206.3	(*)	703.7	686.5	(*)	192.1	197.0	(*)	524.7	535.8	(*)	379.0	385.4	(*)	8
217.2	(*)	(*)	745.2	(*)	(*)	198.8	(*)	(*)	550.9	(*)	(*)	406.9	(*)	(*)	9
7.7	8.0	(*)	33.4	33.5	(*)	5.8	6.0	(*)	20.6	21.0	(*)	22.6	22.2	(*)	10
4.4	4.3	(*)	10.7	10.1	(*)	2.1	2.1	(*)	8.5	8.5	(*)	5.0	5.1	(*)	11
7.5	7.8	(*)	30.3	30.0	(*)	5.8	5.9	(*)	20.2	21.0	(*)	15.6	15.6	(*)	12
4.2	4.1	(*)	22.5	22.5	(*)	3.5	3.5	(*)	14.9	15.4	(*)	10.0	10.4	(*)	13
4.2	4.3	(*)	15.9	14.9	(*)	5.8	6.2	(*)	13.1	14.0	(*)	23.1	23.9	(*)	14
103.9	105.1	104.0	433.0	432.8	437.8	86.1	87.0	87.0	257.4	262.7	261.9	307.5	313.4	311.7	15
6.1	6.1	6.1	24.7	24.4	24.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	17.0	17.6	17.5	11.0	11.0	11.1	16
10.0	10.4	10.3	37.5	37.3	37.6	7.8	8.2	8.2	21.6	22.5	22.5	15.5	15.8	15.8	17
14.6	14.7	14.6	41.5	41.6	42.3	6.7	6.9	6.9	26.3	27.6	27.6	27.9	27.6	27.4	18
28.3	28.3	28.2	109.1	106.6	107.3	31.9	32.1	32.0	64.5	64.2	64.2	73.8	74.1	74.0	19
2.3	2.3	2.2	10.8	10.6	10.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	5.9	6.2	6.1	9.5	9.7	9.6	20
5.1	4.9	4.8	24.8	23.9	24.0	5.5	5.7	5.7	19.6	20.5	20.3	11.7	11.8	11.9	21
3.9	3.9	3.9	14.1	13.8	13.8	2.0	2.0	1.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	11.2	11.3	11.2	22
54.9	56.2	56.0	243.3	251.3	255.4	46.0	47.8	47.8	165.5	170.7	170.6	185.3	188.1	188.6	23
3.6	3.7	3.7	15.3	15.7	15.9	3.4	3.4	3.5	11.6	11.6	11.7	9.2	9.8	9.8	24
10.9	10.7	10.6	36.0	37.1	37.3	16.7	17.1	17.1	27.8	29.4	29.4	22.8	23.5	23.8	25
1.7	1.6	1.6	8.1	8.3	8.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	8.0	8.5	8.5	3.2	3.4	3.4	26
3.2	3.4	3.3	12.3	12.1	12.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	8.9	9.4	9.3	5.2	5.4	5.4	27
2.6	2.6	2.6	12.2	12.4	12.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	8.3	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.7	9.7	28
55.8	56.0	55.7	186.4	184.3	186.8	35.3	36.7	36.8	121.4	127.7	127.7	167.7	170.2	169.9	29
7.6	7.4	7.4	16.6	16.1	16.4	4.7	5.0	5.1	12.4	12.7	12.7	18.0	19.1	19.1	30
8.4	8.6	8.5	36.7	36.5	36.9	7.8	8.2	8.2	28.5	29.6	29.6	22.3	22.5	22.7	31
62.4	61.7	61.5	217.1	216.7	217.4	40.0	42.2	42.4	157.9	164.0	163.7	200.0	211.1	210.8	32
5.4	7.5	7.5	26.2	26.8	27.2	5.1	5.7	5.7	17.6	18.9	18.7	28.8	31.2	31.2	33
23.6	22.9	22.7	83.0	82.5	82.9	19.4	20.0	20.0	57.9	60.6	60.2	48.6	49.2	49.6	34
98.5	100.1	99.8	278.5	277.5	282.7	57.8	58.6	58.6	188.4	189.0	188.9	241.2	246.6	246.8	35
7.7	8.7	8.4	29.3	30.5	30.4	8.7	8.3	8.1	19.8	20.3	20.0	38.8	41.2	41.2	36
3.2	3.1	3.1	10.6	10.4	10.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.9	8.5	8.2	37
2.7	2.7	2.7	12.6	11.8	11.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	6.4	6.5	6.6	8.1	8.0	8.1	38
43.3	43.0	42.9	108.5	107.4	108.9	25.7	26.1	26.0	82.6	82.6	82.9	64.3	66.3	67.0	39
9.9	9.9	9.9	30.0	29.9	30.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	19.2	20.7	20.5	17.3	19.0	19.0	40
17.6	17.5	16.9	76.3	73.0	73.0	13.4	13.8	13.8	51.9	52.9	52.3	71.0	75.2	75.0	41
1.0	1.0	1.0	7.5	7.4	7.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	5.4	5.4	5.2	2.7	2.7	2.7	42
5.1	4.9	4.9	20.0	17.8	17.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	12.2	12.6	12.6	9.6	10.4	10.2	43
81.5	81.2	81.4	369.1	369.2	375.8	78.9	79.4	79.3	275.4	286.0	284.3	279.9	291.6	293.1	44
56.1	55.3	55.4	201.4	198.8	202.2	48.0	48.0	47.9	153.5	157.6	155.7	175.3	181.8	182.9	45
124.1	123.4	121.7	544.2	541.0	547.4	135.1	136.9	136.9	495.9	520.3	519.1	350.1	358.0	358.0	46
77.7	73.3	71.7	315.6	311.0	316.3	95.2	97.1	97.3	338.6	358.1	357.6	179.0	177.8	178.4	47
4.6	4.7	4.7	17.1	17.5	17.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	9.3	9.8	9.8	10.1	10.2	10.2	48
2.0	2.0	2.0	9.5	8.6	8.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	11.0	11.1	10.9	5.4	5.3	5.4	49
3.5	3.6	3.6	18.1	17.8	18.0	3.2	3.3	3.2	13.9	13.9	14.1	12.8	12.8	13.0	50
2.5	2.5	2.5	13.2	13.3	13.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.4	9.9	9.9	51
3.3	2.8	2.8	11.8	11.2	11.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	10.5	11.1	11.0	6.3	6.5	6.6	52
8.7	8.5	8.4	39.4	37.8	38.4	9.9	10.2	10.2	36.2	37.3	37.2	27.4	29.7	29.6	53
7.1	7.1	7.0	28.6	28.1	28.7	7.4	7.6	7.5	24.9	25.6	25.5	17.4	17.7	17.6	54
154.4	151.9	150.9	675.1	656.9	665.3	127.4	128.4	128.1	505.3	510.8	508.8	549.2	567.6	565.1	55
2.3	2.3	2.3	15.4	14.8	15.2	2.9	2.9	2.9	14.8	15.9	15.8	38.5	40.8	40.6	56
2.5	2.4	2.4	10.5	10.2	10.5	3.8	3.8	3.8	9.6	9.8	9.9	12.0	12.0	12.1	57
1.9	1.9	1.9	8.4	8.1	8.2	.9	.9	.9	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.8	58
83.5	80.4	80.2	349.9	343.5	348.7	73.4	73.6	73.3	280.7	289.3	287.6	242.2	244.9	241.1	59
6.8	6.7	6.3	35.3	33.5	34.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	23.0	23.4	23.3	25.2	26.0	26.6	60

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

B-8. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls for States and selected areas, by industry division—Continued

(In thousands)

	State and area	Total			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^p	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^p	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^p	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^p
1	MICHIGAN—Continued												
2	Grand Rapids	219.4	214.3	210.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	9.6	8.6	82.3	77.8	74.8
3	Jackson	53.5	53.1	51.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.0	1.8	18.7	18.2	16.8
4	Kalamazoo—Portage	94.9	95.9	94.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	4.1	3.8	34.8	34.1	33.0
5	Lansing—East Lansing	161.6	164.7	160.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	7.0	5.7	43.0	38.2	35.4
6	Muskegon—Muskegon Heights	57.0	57.4	56.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.0	1.8	23.6	23.9	22.8
	Saginaw	83.6	80.0	78.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.5	2.2	35.5	33.0	31.8
7	MINNESOTA	1,470.4	1,514.9	1,501.8	13.9	14.8	14.2	63.9	72.6	64.9	336.4	343.3	334.9
8	Duluth—Superior	55.3	54.1	53.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	2.0	1.9	7.5	7.6	7.6
9	Minneapolis—St. Paul	895.7	922.9	918.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	38.6	41.4	37.7	219.0	224.1	219.6
10	MISSISSIPPI	695.1	691.5	676.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	40.5	38.9	36.6	220.6	207.9	190.3
11	Jackson	114.8	114.6	113.9	.8	.8	.8	7.9	6.9	6.5	17.7	16.8	16.3
12	MISSOURI	1,793.7	1,786.7	1,776.9	8.3	8.8	8.8	72.6	73.2	68.5	459.4	443.7	436.5
13	Kansas City	548.8	550.1	547.3	.5	.5	.5	26.8	25.4	23.5	121.5	115.8	113.6
14	St. Joseph	35.2	34.7	34.5	(.2)	(.2)	(.2)	1.8	1.8	1.5	9.3	9.4	9.3
15	St. Louis	918.4	895.3	893.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	34.4	25.2	23.0	262.4	253.1	250.4
16	Springfield	73.2	72.9	71.3	.2	.2	.2	3.4	3.3	3.1	21.1	19.2	18.2
17	MONTANA	230.6	239.1	237.9	7.2	7.5	7.5	13.1	13.3	11.0	24.6	24.5	24.1
18	Billings ⁵	37.3	38.1	38.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.2	1.9	4.0	3.5	3.5
19	Great Falls ⁶	27.0	27.6	27.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.0
20	NEBRASKA	543.1	556.9	556.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	28.3	30.5	28.7	90.2	89.0	88.5
21	Lincoln	84.8	87.8	88.0	-	-	-	4.0	4.8	4.5	13.7	13.4	13.3
22	Omaha	235.3	236.7	236.2	(.2)	(.2)	(.2)	11.8	11.6	10.7	40.7	38.7	38.6
23	NEVADA	251.3	264.5	262.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	18.0	16.8	16.2	12.2	12.0	12.1
24	Las Vegas	138.8	144.0	143.5	.1	.2	.2	10.6	9.5	9.4	5.1	4.7	4.8
25	Reno	70.1	74.8	73.9	.2	.2	.3	5.1	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9
26	NEW HAMPSHIRE	296.2	300.9	297.1	.3	.5	.4	16.5	18.9	17.3	96.7	92.9	91.2
27	Manchester	53.8	53.3	53.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.8	2.5	16.9	15.8	15.7
28	NEW JERSEY	2,802.9	2,773.8	(*)	3.5	3.3	(*)	130.3	116.4	(*)	830.2	795.0	(*)
29	Atlantic City	62.4	64.6	(*)	-	-	-	3.5	2.7	(*)	10.3	9.7	(*)
30	Camden	292.5	292.1	(*)	.2	.2	(*)	17.8	17.3	(*)	68.6	65.2	(*)
31	Hackensack ⁸	348.6	347.1	(*)	(1)	(1)	(*)	13.3	11.2	(*)	110.8	112.9	(*)
32	Jersey City ⁹	248.0	244.3	(*)	-	-	-	5.8	5.1	(*)	95.3	87.2	(*)
33	Long Branch—Asbury Park	135.2	139.2	(*)	-	-	-	8.4	7.6	(*)	23.2	23.9	(*)
34	Newark ⁸	885.9	869.5	(*)	1.2	1.1	(*)	37.1	34.2	(*)	261.7	251.4	(*)
35	New Bruns.—Perth Amboy—Sayreville ³	244.7	238.2	(*)	(1)	(1)	(*)	10.1	9.8	(*)	91.1	83.6	(*)
36	Paterson—Clifton—Passaic ⁸	184.5	180.5	(*)	(1)	(1)	(*)	7.6	6.9	(*)	71.1	70.0	(*)
37	Trenton	149.2	148.0	(*)	(1)	(1)	(*)	3.3	3.0	(*)	39.7	38.1	(*)
38	Vineland—Millville—Bridgeton	52.3	48.7	(*)	(1)	(1)	(*)	2.0	1.9	(*)	20.3	16.6	(*)
39	NEW MEXICO	355.6	363.8	364.5	17.4	19.9	19.8	25.0	24.7	24.2	28.9	28.2	27.8
40	Albuquerque	144.0	144.4	144.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.4	10.2	10.1	15.1	14.6	14.3
41	NEW YORK	7,205.7	7,120.8	7,082.3	7.1	7.7	7.5	272.8	261.5	247.1	1,629.5	1,588.1	1,539.3
42	Albany—Schenectady—Troy	313.4	311.1	309.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.8	16.4	15.1	66.8	64.9	63.9
43	Binghamton	112.7	112.3	111.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	5.3	4.7	40.8	41.0	40.3
44	Buffalo	509.7	499.2	491.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.0	18.1	15.7	160.5	152.8	144.8
45	Elmira	39.4	40.2	39.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.5	2.1	13.7	13.7	13.6
46	Monroe County ⁹	328.8	333.0	330.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.3	14.5	13.0	134.2	134.8	133.2
47	Nassau—Suffolk ¹⁰	817.0	823.5	829.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.8	44.1	43.1	150.9	150.7	148.6
48	New York—Northeastern New Jersey	6,704.6	6,593.5	(*)	3.9	3.8	(*)	251.9	233.0	(*)	516.5	465.3	(*)
49	New York and Nassau—Suffolk ⁸	4,792.8	4,715.6	4,709.6	2.1	2.2	2.0	178.0	166.1	160.7	888.6	860.2	833.5
50	New York SMSA ¹⁰	3,975.8	3,892.1	3,880.7	2.0	2.1	1.9	129.1	122.0	117.6	737.6	709.5	684.9
51	New York City ¹¹	3,571.4	3,491.5	3,483.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	105.4	99.3	96.5	653.5	627.1	606.0
52	Poughkeepsie	85.4	88.0	87.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.0	2.8	28.9	30.4	30.1
53	Rochester	396.8	401.5	396.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.9	17.2	15.4	154.2	154.9	151.6
54	Rockland County ¹¹	74.6	75.8	75.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.9	4.4	13.5	14.8	14.8
55	Syracuse	246.0	247.3	242.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.1	12.2	10.1	62.5	60.0	57.7
56	Utica—Rome	113.7	112.7	112.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	4.0	3.4	34.6	33.9	33.6
57	Westchester County ¹¹	319.7	313.5	310.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.2	16.8	15.6	68.6	66.6	63.1
58	NORTH CAROLINA	2,056.8	2,027.4	2,014.7	4.0	4.1	4.1	126.6	126.7	125.2	805.3	766.5	751.6
59	Asheville	-	-	-	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	-	-	24.1	22.0	21.6
60	Charlotte—Gastonia	278.1	273.7	271.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.6	17.1	16.7	89.6	84.5	82.5

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

B-8. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls for States and selected areas, by industry division—Continued

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government			
Dec. 1977	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^D	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	
9.2	9.1	9.0	50.9	50.1	50.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	35.9	36.3	36.0	23.4	23.4	23.6	1
4.4	4.4	4.3	10.3	10.1	10.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.5	2
3.1	3.1	3.0	19.0	18.9	19.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	14.1	14.6	14.5	17.6	18.0	18.0	3
4.0	3.8	3.8	31.5	30.7	31.3	7.6	6.9	6.9	22.4	24.2	24.2	47.7	53.7	52.7	4
3.2	3.2	3.1	10.9	10.6	10.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	8.5	8.8	8.8	5
3.7	3.8	3.8	16.7	15.3	15.6	3.2	3.4	3.3	12.0	11.8	11.6	9.9	10.2	10.3	6
91.7	95.3	93.6	370.0	376.2	381.1	72.5	73.1	72.6	263.1	277.2	277.5	258.8	262.5	263.0	7
6.3	6.5	6.2	15.0	14.0	14.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	11.3	11.0	10.8	11.4	11.0	11.1	8
59.6	60.9	60.7	227.1	230.2	233.0	53.9	55.8	55.6	166.0	177.3	178.2	130.6	133.2	133.3	9
36.1	37.5	37.5	143.1	144.2	148.4	25.2	25.0	26.0	80.4	84.9	84.6	142.9	145.9	146.5	10
7.7	7.9	7.9	27.0	27.3	27.3	8.7	8.8	8.8	20.8	21.5	21.2	24.4	24.5	24.6	11
122.4	127.6	125.7	425.2	413.5	419.2	96.4	97.4	97.2	295.4	299.7	297.9	314.0	322.8	323.1	12
46.1	51.3	50.9	142.3	138.7	140.2	33.7	34.1	36.0	93.6	97.0	97.3	82.3	85.3	85.3	13
2.2	2.3	2.3	9.1	8.9	8.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.5	14
64.4	65.0	64.3	207.0	200.1	203.0	47.7	48.7	48.8	167.0	170.2	170.1	133.0	130.5	131.4	15
5.1	5.5	5.1	19.2	18.8	18.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	12.0	13.2	13.2	9.6	10.0	10.1	16
19.0	19.5	19.4	58.9	61.0	61.0	9.9	10.7	10.7	31.6	43.6	44.3	56.1	59.0	59.9	17
3.6	3.7	3.7	11.8	12.0	12.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	7.6	8.1	8.1	6.2	6.7	5.9	18
2.3	2.5	2.5	8.1	8.2	8.2	1.8	1.9	1.9	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.8	5.8	5.9	19
39.9	41.1	41.0	142.4	144.6	146.0	32.5	33.6	33.6	95.2	98.5	98.0	113.0	117.9	119.1	20
5.1	5.3	5.2	18.4	18.8	19.1	5.7	5.9	5.9	14.5	15.0	15.2	23.3	24.4	24.7	21
21.9	22.6	22.6	61.5	67.2	62.0	18.9	19.4	19.4	43.0	44.9	44.3	37.4	38.3	38.6	22
16.1	17.2	17.1	49.3	52.3	52.8	10.7	10.8	10.8	98.1	106.8	104.7	45.1	44.3	44.4	23
8.3	9.0	8.9	27.0	28.0	28.5	5.7	5.6	5.6	63.2	68.0	67.1	18.8	19.0	19.0	24
5.6	5.8	5.8	15.8	17.1	17.3	3.9	3.9	3.9	22.9	24.5	23.8	12.2	13.1	13.1	25
13.0	12.8	12.9	63.3	64.9	63.5	13.3	14.5	14.5	48.6	50.2	49.0	44.5	46.2	46.3	26
3.7	3.6	3.6	13.5	13.3	13.2	3.3	3.7	3.7	9.2	9.4	9.3	4.6	4.7	4.7	27
185.5	177.9	(*)	630.4	613.5	(*)	133.2	136.1	(*)	454.6	455.8	(*)	435.2	460.8	(*)	28
3.6	3.4	(*)	17.8	19.3	(*)	3.3	3.3	(*)	12.1	14.2	(*)	11.8	12.0	(*)	29
15.2	14.3	(*)	76.3	77.2	(*)	12.9	12.6	(*)	59.1	57.9	(*)	50.7	53.3	(*)	30
18.7	18.1	(*)	98.6	93.2	(*)	13.9	13.6	(*)	30.2	36.0	(*)	37.1	38.4	(*)	31
32.3	32.4	(*)	43.8	43.6	(*)	8.6	8.7	(*)	23.5	25.6	(*)	34.7	37.7	(*)	32
5.7	5.6	(*)	34.7	35.3	(*)	7.2	5.3	(*)	28.3	29.9	(*)	29.7	31.1	(*)	33
65.6	63.9	(*)	179.3	177.7	(*)	33.8	31.4	(*)	135.1	154.6	(*)	127.1	130.2	(*)	34
16.4	16.6	(*)	52.7	50.3	(*)	7.2	5.2	(*)	28.9	30.6	(*)	40.3	42.1	(*)	35
8.4	7.7	(*)	42.5	40.7	(*)	8.0	7.9	(*)	26.1	26.1	(*)	26.3	21.2	(*)	36
5.8	5.5	(*)	23.4	22.5	(*)	5.6	5.8	(*)	35.0	35.6	(*)	36.4	37.7	(*)	37
3.3	3.1	(*)	8.9	8.8	(*)	2.3	2.3	(*)	6.6	6.7	(*)	3.9	9.3	(*)	38
23.4	23.4	23.8	80.3	81.4	82.6	15.9	16.4	16.5	61.9	65.2	65.4	102.8	104.6	104.9	39
8.6	8.6	8.1	35.4	35.6	36.1	8.3	8.1	8.1	31.4	32.3	32.4	33.8	34.7	35.0	40
462.8	456.0	457.8	1,528.8	1,475.2	1,502.0	590.1	596.1	590.1	1,437.6	1,451.5	1,444.8	1,277.1	1,290.8	1,293.8	41
17.2	17.3	17.0	64.1	61.2	61.5	13.1	13.2	13.2	55.4	56.3	56.0	80.1	81.9	82.2	42
4.6	4.3	4.7	20.7	20.2	20.5	3.3	3.4	3.4	13.7	14.3	14.2	23.8	23.9	24.1	43
31.1	30.1	29.7	112.4	109.4	111.4	20.1	20.3	20.2	84.6	86.1	86.3	83.0	82.2	83.7	44
1.5	1.5	1.5	8.4	8.1	8.4	1.0	1.1	1.0	5.8	6.3	6.2	6.5	7.1	6.9	45
11.5	11.7	10.1	60.1	58.5	60.9	12.9	13.7	13.8	57.8	61.2	60.4	38.1	38.6	38.8	46
36.8	35.9	36.4	228.5	226.8	235.9	42.6	43.8	43.7	192.4	161.9	160.7	156.9	160.4	160.7	47
486.4	479.2	(*)	1,457.4	1,402.6	(*)	590.5	594.5	(*)	1,350.0	1,337.9	(*)	1,068.0	1,077.2	(*)	48
345.0	340.4	345.0	1,040.3	1,000.3	1,010.7	426.1	426.8	427.0	1,034.8	1,041.9	1,039.2	808.1	807.5	809.1	49
308.2	304.6	308.6	812.0	773.7	787.3	357.3	353.1	353.3	882.2	880.1	878.5	651.1	647.1	648.4	50
285.1	281.9	285.3	716.2	689.7	692.6	334.6	331.7	334.1	797.3	794.7	793.6	577.8	572.6	574.0	51
2.9	2.8	2.8	14.6	13.8	14.9	2.3	2.7	2.7	13.8	14.2	14.2	19.7	21.1	21.2	52
14.4	14.6	13.0	44.1	42.2	45.0	9.4	9.6	10.1	66.6	70.5	69.5	55.8	57.1	57.3	53
3.8	3.7	3.8	16.8	16.7	16.9	2.5	2.6	2.6	13.7	14.5	14.3	18.8	18.6	18.8	54
13.0	14.5	14.3	54.9	55.1	55.8	11.2	11.4	11.5	43.1	45.9	45.3	44.4	45.0	45.1	55
4.8	4.5	4.5	21.7	20.8	21.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	15.5	16.8	16.6	27.2	27.7	27.9	56
18.7	18.4	18.9	76.6	73.8	75.2	16.9	16.3	16.3	69.7	68.9	68.7	51.8	52.8	52.6	57
105.5	103.0	101.9	383.0	361.7	369.0	85.9	90.5	90.3	252.2	261.4	261.4	294.3	311.6	311.2	58
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59
24.2	23.0	22.7	64.1	63.1	63.6	16.7	17.1	17.1	3.4	17.2	17.2	29.5	31.4	31.4	60

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

B-8. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls for States and selected areas, by industry division—Continued

(In thousands)

	Total			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing			
	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	
NORTH CAROLINA—Continued													
1	Greensboro—Winston-Salem—High Point	343.2	338.0	336.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.8	16.9	16.4	144.5	139.4	137.8
2	Raleigh—Durham	205.1	210.3	209.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.0	13.5	13.2	35.5	35.0	34.4
NORTH DAKOTA													
3	Fargo—Moorhead	185.0	193.5	192.3	1.7	1.8	1.8	10.0	11.6	10.2	12.6	14.4	14.2
4		48.6	51.0	50.3	.1	.1	.1	3.0	3.3	2.7	3.8	4.4	4.3
OHIO													
5		4,212.0	4,222.9	4,198.8	23.7	22.3	24.1	167.2	175.9	164.4	1,445.0	1,392.5	1,362.8
6	Akron	260.8	264.1	263.0	.3	.3	.3	7.8	8.7	8.0	95.1	93.5	92.6
7	Canton	148.3	149.2	149.0	.5	.5	.5	5.2	5.5	5.3	61.1	60.3	59.6
8	Cincinnati	548.4	555.9	555.4	.4	.4	.4	24.4	25.8	24.2	167.3	164.3	161.7
9	Cleveland	885.8	883.2	881.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	30.8	32.3	30.5	290.8	278.6	274.5
10	Columbus	433.6	437.8	435.8	.8	.8	.8	19.8	21.7	19.8	92.4	86.3	84.3
11	Dayton	344.3	343.3	341.4	.5	.5	.5	12.7	13.4	12.5	119.3	114.8	112.5
12	Toledo	269.2	267.9	266.6	.4	.4	.4	10.8	12.1	11.3	94.9	79.4	78.1
13	Youngstown—Warren	218.4	218.6	215.2	.3	.3	.3	7.6	7.7	7.2	95.7	93.9	89.9
OKLAHOMA													
14		868.9	879.0	882.6	35.7	37.6	37.6	44.6	42.7	42.3	153.2	152.1	151.0
15	Oklahoma City	309.8	315.7	316.4	7.4	8.4	8.5	18.4	18.0	17.8	43.7	42.0	41.6
16	Tulsa	213.0	218.0	217.8	12.8	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.1	11.7	48.0	50.3	50.1
OREGON													
17		828.0	842.6	830.0	1.3	1.6	1.4	38.7	38.8	35.9	194.4	191.5	184.2
18	Eugene—Springfield	82.9	84.4	83.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	4.1	3.7	22.0	20.4	19.5
19	Portland	441.0	448.2	445.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.3	20.5	19.4	96.2	98.2	96.5
20	Salem	64.9	68.1	65.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.7	3.7	11.2	12.2	9.4
PENNSYLVANIA													
21		4,543.9	4,516.6	4,466.5	39.7	41.9	36.8	211.7	208.4	187.3	1,482.3	1,453.7	1,420.4
22	Allentown—Bethlehem—Easton	252.2	254.8	252.5	.6	.6	.6	11.5	12.4	11.8	113.7	114.0	111.3
23	Altoona	51.3	51.2	50.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.9	1.6	15.0	14.2	13.6
24	Delaware Valley ¹²	1,577.1	1,569.9	1,559.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	73.9	73.7	71.0	441.7	435.7	427.1
25	Erie	111.8	116.2	114.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	4.4	4.1	47.5	49.2	48.4
26	Harrisburg	207.0	208.2	205.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.9	10.5	9.1	42.1	39.8	38.7
27	Johnstown	82.9	85.5	81.9	6.6	7.2	4.2	2.7	2.9	2.6	24.2	24.1	23.6
28	Lancaster	137.8	139.6	137.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	7.8	7.7	58.3	57.4	55.8
29	Northeast Pennsylvania	245.6	238.6	236.4	1.8	1.7	1.7	12.2	11.2	10.2	85.6	78.9	77.1
30	Philadelphia SMSA	1,869.7	1,861.5	1,849.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	91.7	90.7	87.3	510.3	500.8	489.5
31	Philadelphia City ¹³	878.2	866.2	863.4	-	-	-	30.0	30.5	29.2	203.6	195.1	193.9
32	Pittsburgh	888.3	899.3	897.4	10.5	11.1	10.2	42.0	44.4	39.4	260.2	260.7	260.5
33	Reading	135.5	132.9	132.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	4.8	4.4	55.8	54.3	53.6
34	Scranton ¹⁴	89.1	86.0	85.3	.3	.3	.3	3.5	4.0	3.6	30.8	28.4	28.2
35	Wilkes-Barre—Hazleton ¹⁵	131.8	130.2	129.0	1.5	1.2	1.2	7.2	6.3	6.0	49.5	46.8	45.4
36	Williamsport	47.4	47.4	47.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.6	2.3	18.8	18.6	18.2
37	York	144.5	140.9	138.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.9	6.3	6.0	62.7	62.3	60.4
RHODE ISLAND													
38		364.2	358.2	352.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.8	14.7	12.4	125.9	124.7	121.1
39	Providence—Warwick—Pawtucket	379.1	372.6	366.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.2	15.0	12.6	141.5	139.9	136.0
SOUTH CAROLINA													
40		1,028.4	1,032.0	1,029.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	73.3	74.8	72.8	382.2	361.2	354.4
41	Charleston	114.2	117.9	117.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	10.3	10.0	16.0	15.6	15.3
42	Columbia	144.4	147.5	147.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2	9.4	8.6	24.8	24.8	24.4
43	Greenville—Spartanburg	235.0	229.5	228.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.5	18.2	17.9	103.4	96.5	96.4
SOUTH DAKOTA													
44		209.0	221.1	219.8	2.3	2.5	2.5	9.6	10.7	9.4	20.4	21.2	20.6
45	Rapid City	22.9	23.0	23.0	.2	.1	.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.2
46	Sioux Falls	42.1	43.6	43.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	2.3	2.1	7.1	7.0	7.0
TENNESSEE													
47		1,580.7	1,577.5	1,557.0	7.4	7.9	7.9	88.5	94.8	92.1	528.9	501.8	484.0
48	Chattanooga	159.1	153.4	153.2	.7	.6	.6	6.8	5.7	5.5	61.8	58.4	58.4
49	Knoxville	173.0	172.6	172.2	1.6	1.7	1.7	10.8	10.8	10.5	51.9	50.2	49.9
50	Memphis	328.5	321.9	318.8	.2	.2	.2	17.8	15.8	15.5	64.7	62.0	59.6
51	Nashville—Davidson	305.2	307.1	306.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.8	21.4	20.8	84.6	84.4	82.7
TEXAS													
52		4,281.2	4,386.8	4,406.3	109.5	114.7	115.6	285.2	290.7	288.3	810.6	809.5	803.4
53	Amarillo	56.2	57.3	57.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.8	3.7	6.9	6.7	6.6
54	Austin	154.3	158.6	158.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	10.4	10.4	14.4	14.7	14.6
55	Beaumont—Port Arthur—Orange	123.1	126.0	126.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.5	10.1	10.4	40.5	42.0	41.8
56	Corpus Christi	92.3	90.0	90.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	9.7	8.0	8.1	11.9	11.5	11.5
57	Dallas	768.1	769.9	768.7	7.9	8.5	8.5	44.8	43.9	42.7	164.5	158.6	156.4
58	El Paso	128.9	131.1	129.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.3	8.1	7.8	29.5	30.7	29.8
59	Fort Worth	291.2	301.0	302.1	1.5	1.7	1.6	15.7	14.8	14.3	76.3	76.4	75.9

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

B-8. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls for States and selected areas, by industry division—Continued

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government			
Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	
21.5	20.6	20.2	63.0	60.6	61.2	15.5	18.8	15.8	42.3	43.3	43.2	38.6	41.4	41.4	1
9.9	10.5	10.4	40.1	40.5	41.2	13.7	14.4	14.4	38.2	38.6	38.6	34.7	37.8	37.4	2
12.6	13.0	13.0	53.0	54.4	55.1	7.9	8.3	8.4	35.9	37.4	37.5	51.4	52.5	52.3	3
3.3	3.4	3.4	14.8	15.3	15.4	2.7	2.9	2.9	10.5	11.0	11.0	10.4	10.7	10.5	4
227.0	229.5	228.2	907.5	911.8	927.7	175.8	180.6	180.5	652.3	684.5	683.0	614.5	625.7	628.1	5
16.4	15.9	15.8	55.1	55.6	56.8	8.7	9.0	9.0	39.1	40.4	40.2	38.3	40.7	40.3	6
7.3	7.3	7.3	30.3	30.7	31.4	5.2	5.3	5.3	23.3	24.2	24.1	15.4	15.5	15.5	7
34.0	34.8	34.7	126.1	126.9	129.5	28.3	28.4	28.5	93.3	96.6	99.1	74.4	76.6	77.2	8
49.6	50.3	50.2	202.1	203.4	207.2	44.1	44.1	44.1	149.9	156.4	155.9	117.2	116.7	117.4	9
22.8	22.8	22.8	105.3	106.0	107.7	30.8	31.5	31.6	74.8	79.5	78.8	86.8	89.2	90.0	10
13.0	12.8	12.8	68.9	68.4	69.6	11.2	11.6	11.6	56.6	58.7	58.8	62.1	63.1	63.5	11
17.7	17.8	17.7	62.6	63.4	63.4	8.9	9.2	9.2	44.5	45.9	45.7	39.3	40.3	40.9	12
10.5	10.9	11.0	43.9	44.1	44.9	6.3	6.3	6.3	30.2	31.2	31.1	23.9	24.2	24.6	13
55.7	55.6	55.2	204.2	206.1	210.8	44.0	46.5	46.3	131.8	136.8	136.9	199.7	201.6	202.2	14
19.7	20.5	20.5	76.3	77.6	78.5	19.3	19.2	19.2	46.7	48.9	48.8	78.3	81.1	81.5	15
17.1	17.4	17.3	50.7	51.5	52.2	11.4	11.8	11.9	37.6	38.2	37.9	22.5	23.6	23.7	16
52.2	51.1	50.6	199.4	201.5	201.1	43.8	45.7	45.6	136.4	141.4	141.6	161.8	171.0	169.6	17
4.5	4.7	4.7	19.0	18.7	19.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	12.7	14.0	13.5	17.5	18.7	18.5	18
31.8	31.5	31.2	111.7	112.6	112.9	29.5	30.5	30.5	81.3	83.1	83.2	68.7	71.8	71.1	19
2.4	2.4	2.3	13.8	13.7	13.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	10.0	10.4	10.5	20.5	22.1	22.1	20
268.7	263.4	260.7	932.7	899.3	914.3	204.9	207.3	207.9	748.3	772.3	769.3	655.6	670.5	669.8	21
13.8	14.1	14.0	45.8	43.7	44.9	7.5	7.7	7.7	33.8	35.2	35.1	25.5	27.1	27.1	22
7.3	7.5	7.6	10.6	10.5	10.9	1.4	1.5	1.5	8.0	8.4	8.3	5.1	7.2	7.3	23
90.8	87.5	87.3	337.2	332.7	334.1	96.9	97.6	97.5	306.6	307.9	308.3	228.8	233.6	233.1	24
5.8	5.9	5.9	21.9	21.6	21.8	4.1	4.4	4.4	15.5	16.4	16.3	13.3	14.3	13.4	25
15.1	14.8	14.5	42.3	43.0	43.0	10.3	10.8	10.9	32.2	33.1	33.1	23.1	24.2	24.1	26
5.7	6.1	6.1	15.5	16.5	16.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	12.8	13.2	13.2	12.1	12.5	12.5	27
6.1	6.4	6.3	27.6	27.4	27.7	4.0	4.3	4.3	21.5	23.7	23.4	12.7	12.6	12.7	28
13.5	12.8	12.6	50.1	50.7	51.2	8.8	9.0	9.1	38.3	38.7	38.7	35.3	35.6	35.8	29
106.1	102.0	101.7	414.2	409.9	412.1	109.7	110.2	110.3	356.8	359.7	360.2	279.5	277.8	280.0	30
62.1	62.0	61.7	178.7	171.2	171.3	68.5	69.0	69.1	182.4	184.3	185.0	152.9	152.7	155.2	31
58.6	58.6	58.2	197.7	192.6	197.2	40.0	41.2	41.3	164.5	176.0	175.7	114.8	114.7	114.9	32
6.5	6.8	6.8	25.0	24.5	25.1	5.4	5.0	5.1	19.2	19.8	19.8	17.1	17.7	17.8	33
5.1	4.9	4.8	19.4	18.1	18.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	16.5	16.7	16.8	10.4	10.5	10.4	34
7.2	7.3	7.2	26.2	27.6	28.2	4.8	4.7	4.7	16.7	17.3	17.2	18.6	19.0	19.1	35
2.5	2.2	2.2	9.5	8.8	8.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	7.5	7.8	7.9	5.4	5.4	5.5	36
6.5	5.9	5.6	29.3	28.2	28.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	18.8	18.8	19.1	16.1	16.2	16.2	37
15.7	15.3	15.1	77.5	73.4	74.7	17.3	17.5	17.5	61.4	61.6	61.0	51.6	51.0	50.8	38
15.3	14.8	14.6	80.4	76.2	77.5	16.7	16.8	16.9	61.7	62.0	61.4	48.3	47.9	47.8	39
43.3	42.9	42.6	190.9	191.2	195.7	58.9	41.8	41.9	117.9	125.7	125.7	180.1	192.5	194.1	40
6.5	6.9	6.9	25.6	25.4	25.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	15.2	15.8	15.8	37.5	39.1	39.4	41
8.6	8.7	8.6	30.8	30.4	30.6	9.0	9.6	9.5	20.3	20.6	20.8	39.1	44.0	44.9	42
10.5	10.4	10.4	42.5	41.3	41.5	8.1	8.3	8.1	29.1	30.7	30.6	22.9	24.1	23.6	43
12.2	12.7	12.6	53.0	55.9	56.4	8.4	8.6	8.6	41.2	44.1	44.0	61.9	65.4	65.7	44
1.6	1.5	1.5	6.2	6.6	6.7	.9	1.0	1.0	4.5	4.5	4.6	5.5	5.3	5.2	45
4.2	4.3	4.3	12.4	12.3	12.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	8.7	9.1	9.2	5.7	6.4	6.4	46
73.8	73.0	71.1	332.8	326.2	329.4	68.2	65.5	68.2	233.0	244.5	243.1	248.1	260.8	261.2	47
7.1	6.9	6.9	32.0	29.0	29.2	8.6	8.6	8.7	18.2	18.1	17.7	23.9	26.1	26.2	48
7.4	6.9	6.8	37.9	37.4	37.7	6.4	6.4	6.4	23.2	23.5	23.5	33.8	35.7	35.7	49
22.2	21.6	20.7	88.5	85.7	86.5	18.3	18.3	18.1	55.1	55.9	55.6	61.7	62.4	62.6	50
16.5	16.4	16.4	68.4	65.5	66.4	18.3	18.8	18.8	51.8	53.7	54.0	45.8	46.9	47.0	51
283.1	290.4	289.3	1,083.3	1,090.6	1,102.2	242.8	256.4	256.9	704.3	738.8	739.9	763.0	796.0	796.7	52
5.2	5.5	5.5	17.4	17.3	17.7	3.2	3.3	3.3	10.6	10.8	10.7	16.1	9.9	9.9	53
5.2	5.4	5.4	32.3	31.1	31.5	9.4	9.6	9.5	22.9	23.7	23.6	39.0	63.7	63.9	54
9.9	9.9	9.8	25.0	24.2	24.8	4.5	4.6	4.6	17.5	18.0	17.9	16.9	17.2	17.3	55
6.1	5.7	5.7	24.1	23.7	23.9	4.5	4.6	4.6	13.7	14.0	14.0	19.2	19.3	19.2	56
56.6	51.9	51.8	210.5	213.6	216.3	64.3	66.8	66.9	128.5	132.7	131.7	30.9	95.1	95.1	57
9.8	9.5	9.7	31.1	31.7	31.7	6.1	6.2	6.2	17.9	18.1	18.2	25.2	26.5	26.4	58
16.2	21.9	21.9	78.0	77.5	81.6	14.7	15.4	15.3	46.7	46.9	48.2	42.1	44.4	44.4	59

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

B-8. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls for States and selected areas, by industry division—Continued

(In thousands)

	State and area	Total			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^F	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P
TEXAS—Continued													
1	Galveston—Texas City	56.5	59.1	59.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.5	3.4	10.5	10.9	11.2
2	Houston	907.9	953.5	956.4	32.8	35.9	36.0	77.3	79.8	79.9	162.7	171.4	171.0
3	Lubbock	72.9	71.9	72.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	4.0	3.8	10.4	10.4	10.3
4	San Antonio	305.5	307.6	306.5	1.8	2.1	2.1	23.0	21.4	21.0	37.2	38.1	37.6
5	Waco	56.6	56.2	56.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.7	2.6	13.5	13.3	13.2
6	Wichita Falls	41.9	43.5	44.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	6.3	6.8	6.7
UTAH													
7	Utah	429.1	445.6	446.9	12.3	13.8	13.9	23.3	22.8	21.1	66.3	70.6	70.6
8	Salt Lake City—Ogden	309.8	321.8	321.6	6.4	6.7	6.7	16.4	17.0	15.8	44.0	47.7	47.9
VERMONT													
9	Vermont	161.8	159.0	158.7	.8	.8	.7	9.5	7.8	6.7	42.7	41.9	41.3
10	Burlington	40.5	40.4	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.1	9.2	9.1
11	Springfield	13.8	13.1	13.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.4	6.2	6.2
VIRGINIA													
12	Virginia	1,797.6	1,807.6	1,799.0	16.5	17.2	17.2	126.8	127.2	121.3	407.3	398.0	388.4
13	Lynchburg	60.9	61.2	60.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.2	3.1	26.7	26.7	26.3
14	Newport News—Hampton	128.5	129.1	128.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	7.7	7.3	34.1	32.8	32.3
15	Norfolk—Virginia Beach—Portsmouth	248.2	248.0	246.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.4	20.5	19.5	29.1	28.6	27.1
16	Northern Virginia ¹⁵	338.9	342.8	342.9	.4	.4	.4	28.6	26.0	25.0	12.0	12.1	12.1
17	Richmond	276.4	275.6	275.4	.3	.3	.3	19.7	19.6	19.4	54.5	53.7	53.3
18	Roanoke	98.0	97.1	96.7	.3	.2	.2	6.0	6.9	6.4	22.6	22.2	22.1
WASHINGTON													
19	Washington	1,176.4	1,214.3	1,211.0	1.9	2.1	2.1	52.6	53.2	50.2	247.6	254.3	249.6
20	Seattle—Everett	548.8	563.2	565.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.7	22.7	21.9	123.9	128.4	126.9
21	Spokane	99.6	102.7	101.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.3	3.7	13.5	14.5	14.2
22	Tacoma	110.1	114.6	113.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.5	5.3	19.2	20.3	19.9
WEST VIRGINIA													
23	West Virginia	567.6	561.6	557.2	52.6	52.8	52.6	34.7	33.6	32.2	128.7	125.5	120.1
24	Charleston	98.2	97.6	97.7	4.5	4.7	4.6	8.0	7.4	7.1	18.0	17.7	17.5
25	Huntington—Ashland	90.1	90.1	89.5	.7	.7	.7	4.1	4.2	4.1	27.6	26.8	26.4
26	Wheeling	62.6	62.2	61.7	6.3	6.3	6.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	15.2	15.3	14.5
WISCONSIN													
27	Wisconsin	1,686.5	1,715.7	1,702.3	2.0	2.7	2.4	68.0	68.2	62.3	533.5	536.5	526.7
28	Appleton—Oshkosh	109.0	112.4	111.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	5.3	4.9	43.1	44.1	43.5
29	Green Bay	64.0	66.4	65.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.6	3.3	18.8	18.9	18.6
30	Kenosha	42.9	45.0	44.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.6	1.7	19.7	20.9	20.3
31	La Crosse	31.1	34.0	34.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.3	1.2	6.5	8.0	8.9
32	Madison	137.3	142.0	141.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.6	6.0	17.1	17.5	16.9
33	Milwaukee	617.7	621.8	617.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.1	22.8	21.4	213.6	213.6	210.5
34	Racine	62.6	64.3	63.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.3	1.9	28.7	29.0	28.4
WYOMING													
35	Wyoming	128.7	137.9	136.1	14.1	16.4	16.4	11.7	15.8	15.2	8.5	8.1	8.1
36	Casper	22.3	23.5	23.3	3.5	4.4	4.1	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
37	Cheyenne	22.2	24.4	24.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	2.8	2.6	1.5	1.6	1.6

¹ Combined with services.
² Combined with construction.
³ Federal employment in the Maryland and Virginia sectors of the Washington Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area is included in data for the District of Columbia.
⁴ Area included in Chicago—Northwestern Indiana Standard Consolidated Area.
⁵ Area definition revised; data adjusted to 1973 benchmark. For details see opposite page.
⁶ Revised to 1974 benchmark; not strictly comparable with previously published data.
⁷ Subarea of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area. Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, New Jersey.
⁸ Area included in New York—Northwestern New Jersey Standard Consolidated Area.
⁹ Subarea of Rochester Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.
¹⁰ Area included in New York and Nassau—Suffolk Standard SMSA's.
¹¹ Subarea of New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.
¹² Subarea of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area. Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pennsylvania.
¹³ Subarea of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area. Philadelphia County.

¹⁴ Subarea of Northeast Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Lackawanna County.
¹⁵ Subarea of Northeast Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Luzerne County.
¹⁶ Total includes data for industry divisions not shown separately. Services excludes agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.
¹⁷ Federal employment in the Virginia sector of the Washington Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area is included in Virginia.
¹⁸ Subarea of Washington, D.C. Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Alexandria, Fairfax, and Falls Church Cities and Arlington, Fairfax, Loudoun, and Prince William Counties, Virginia.
¹⁹ Not available.
²⁰ Preliminary.

SOURCE: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Survey of Current Business, 1975, 1974, and 1973.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

B-8. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls for States and selected areas, by industry division—Continued

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government			
Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	
5.3	5.2	5.6	11.1	10.4	10.8	3.2	3.7	3.7	7.6	9.2	8.9	15.7	16.1	16.1	1
73.6	74.1	73.8	224.3	231.2	235.2	57.7	63.7	63.7	171.5	181.8	180.4	107.7	115.6	116.4	2
5.3	4.6	4.9	21.2	21.7	21.7	3.4	3.5	3.5	13.0	12.1	12.3	15.9	15.6	15.7	3
12.9	13.7	13.6	76.7	73.6	73.5	21.0	21.3	21.3	49.8	50.4	50.1	83.1	87.0	87.3	4
2.8	2.8	2.8	13.5	13.2	13.4	3.1	3.1	3.2	11.4	11.4	11.5	9.7	9.7	9.7	5
2.4	2.4	2.4	10.9	11.0	11.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	6.4	6.8	6.8	10.4	10.3	10.9	6
26.3	26.4	26.6	103.3	105.6	107.3	19.2	20.7	20.7	71.8	76.1	76.0	106.6	109.6	110.8	7
21.2	22.1	22.2	78.0	81.4	82.0	15.9	17.2	17.2	47.9	49.5	48.9	80.1	80.1	80.8	8
8.4	8.3	8.3	33.3	32.5	32.7	6.4	6.4	6.5	31.8	31.5	32.9	29.0	30.0	29.9	9
2.1	2.0	2.0	9.9	8.7	8.7	-	-	-	7.8	7.9	7.9	-	-	-	10
.9	.8	.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	-	-	-	2.1	2.1	2.2	-	-	-	11
105.8	107.7	107.2	383.4	373.6	381.4	85.1	86.1	86.3	273.7	287.7	286.1	399.0	410.1	411.1	12
2.5	2.5	2.5	11.0	10.4	10.9	2.6	2.8	2.8	7.5	8.3	8.2	7.2	7.4	7.4	13
4.3	4.7	4.8	23.4	22.9	22.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	20.7	21.4	21.1	35.0	35.6	35.6	14
16.7	17.0	17.1	63.0	59.4	60.2	11.9	12.2	12.2	59.8	49.7	40.6	67.3	69.6	69.6	15
23.9	25.4	25.4	84.7	83.4	84.8	21.2	22.1	21.8	66.1	70.5	70.2	99.6	102.9	103.2	16
17.2	17.7	17.5	65.3	65.6	64.0	22.4	22.6	22.6	41.3	41.6	41.5	55.3	56.5	56.8	17
11.0	10.9	10.9	24.1	21.9	22.3	5.1	5.2	5.2	16.4	16.8	16.6	12.5	13.0	13.0	18
72.7	74.6	74.1	274.0	281.4	284.6	63.0	63.8	63.7	198.2	208.6	208.5	269.5	274.3	276.2	19
39.8	40.3	40.0	128.4	129.9	132.8	38.5	39.3	39.0	93.2	98.4	98.5	105.6	104.2	105.9	20
7.8	7.5	7.6	27.1	27.4	27.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	21.3	23.0	22.1	18.8	19.7	19.7	21
5.4	5.9	5.8	25.5	26.1	26.5	5.8	5.9	5.9	20.5	21.6	21.4	25.3	29.3	28.8	22
41.5	41.3	41.3	112.7	110.1	113.0	18.1	18.1	18.1	75.2	73.3	74.9	104.0	104.9	105.1	23
9.2	9.1	9.1	23.2	22.9	23.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	14.7	13.0	15.1	16.2	16.4	16.4	24
8.9	9.1	9.2	18.9	18.6	18.4	2.3	3.3	3.3	12.0	12.3	12.2	14.6	15.0	14.9	25
4.0	4.0	4.0	14.3	14.1	14.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	10.9	10.9	11.1	6.9	6.8	6.9	26
88.2	85.6	84.2	382.0	388.8	393.0	69.9	72.3	72.2	266.5	276.4	277.2	279.0	289.2	284.3	27
4.2	4.3	4.3	22.5	23.4	23.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	15.6	16.3	16.4	14.8	14.9	15.0	28
4.8	5.2	5.0	16.0	16.6	16.4	1.8	1.9	1.9	10.7	11.2	11.1	8.6	8.9	9.1	29
1.4	1.3	1.3	7.7	7.7	7.9	.8	.8	.8	6.7	5.9	6.9	5.1	5.7	5.8	30
2.1	2.1	2.1	8.6	9.0	9.3	.8	.8	.8	6.9	7.2	7.2	5.1	5.5	5.5	31
5.4	5.4	5.4	32.1	32.6	33.3	7.9	8.4	8.4	21.2	22.1	21.9	17.2	19.4	19.3	32
32.5	32.2	31.6	133.8	136.9	138.1	21.5	21.4	21.3	105.1	109.1	108.7	76.0	77.9	74.9	33
2.7	2.2	2.2	11.5	11.7	11.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	9.6	9.3	9.4	7.8	8.6	8.1	34
11.7	12.7	12.5	27.7	27.8	27.0	4.1	4.3	4.3	18.9	20.1	19.8	30.0	32.5	32.3	35
1.8	1.9	1.9	5.6	5.5	5.6	.8	.9	.9	5.5	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.9	36
3.1	3.2	3.2	4.8	4.7	4.8	1.1	1.3	1.3	3.7	4.1	4.0	6.5	6.7	6.7	37

Redefined Area

Springfield, Ill. Menard and Sangamon Counties

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**
C-1. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division, 1955 to date

Year and month	Average												Hourly earnings excl. overtime
	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	
	Total private ¹			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing			
1955	\$67.72	39.6	\$1.71	\$89.54	40.7	\$2.20	\$90.90	37.1	\$2.45	\$75.70	40.7	\$1.86	\$1.79
1956	70.74	39.3	1.80	95.06	40.8	2.33	96.38	37.5	2.57	78.78	40.4	1.95	³ 1.89
1957	73.33	38.8	1.89	98.65	40.1	2.46	130.27	37.0	2.71	81.59	39.8	2.05	1.99
1958	75.08	38.5	1.95	96.08	38.9	2.47	103.78	36.8	2.82	82.71	39.2	2.11	2.05
1959 ²	78.78	39.0	2.02	103.68	40.5	2.56	108.41	37.0	2.93	88.26	40.3	2.19	2.12
1960	80.67	38.6	2.09	105.44	40.4	2.61	113.04	36.7	3.08	89.72	39.7	2.26	2.20
1961	82.60	38.6	2.14	106.92	40.5	2.64	118.08	36.9	3.20	92.34	39.8	2.32	2.25
1962	85.91	38.7	2.22	110.43	40.9	2.70	122.47	37.0	3.31	96.56	40.4	2.39	2.31
1963	88.46	38.8	2.28	114.40	41.6	2.75	127.19	37.3	3.41	99.63	40.5	2.46	2.37
1964	91.33	38.7	2.36	117.74	41.9	2.81	132.06	37.2	3.55	102.97	40.7	2.53	2.44
1965	95.06	38.8	2.45	123.52	42.3	2.92	138.38	37.4	3.70	107.53	41.2	2.61	2.51
1966	98.82	38.6	2.56	130.24	42.7	3.05	146.26	37.6	3.89	112.34	41.3	2.72	2.59
1967	101.84	38.0	2.68	135.89	42.6	3.19	154.95	37.7	4.11	114.90	40.6	2.83	2.72
1968	107.73	37.8	2.85	142.71	42.6	3.35	164.49	37.3	4.41	122.51	40.7	3.01	2.88
1969	114.61	37.7	3.04	155.23	43.0	3.61	181.54	37.9	4.79	129.51	40.6	3.19	3.06
1970	119.46	37.1	3.22	164.40	42.7	3.85	195.45	37.3	5.24	133.73	39.8	3.36	3.24
1971	127.28	37.0	3.44	172.14	42.4	4.06	211.67	37.2	5.69	142.44	39.9	3.57	3.44
1972	136.16	37.1	3.67	187.43	42.5	4.41	222.51	36.9	6.03	154.69	40.6	3.81	3.66
1973	145.43	37.1	3.92	200.60	42.5	4.72	236.06	37.0	6.38	165.65	40.7	4.07	3.89
1974 ^p	154.45	36.6	4.22	221.00	42.5	5.20	249.44	36.9	6.76	176.06	40.0	4.40	4.23
1974:													
Jan.	147.02	36.3	4.05	212.50	42.5	5.00	226.90	34.5	6.52	168.38	39.9	4.22	4.05
Feb.	148.56	36.5	4.07	214.43	42.8	5.01	236.75	36.2	6.54	169.22	40.1	4.22	4.05
Mar.	149.29	36.5	4.09	212.93	42.5	5.01	238.35	36.5	6.53	170.45	40.2	4.24	4.07
Apr.	148.83	36.3	4.10	217.69	42.6	5.11	235.50	35.9	6.56	166.18	39.1	4.25	4.11
May	152.62	36.6	4.17	222.56	43.3	5.14	242.22	36.7	6.66	174.50	40.3	4.33	4.16
June	155.77	37.0	4.21	226.37	43.7	5.16	250.04	37.6	6.65	176.95	40.4	4.38	4.20
July	156.56	37.1	4.22	225.50	43.2	5.22	253.17	37.9	6.68	176.90	40.0	4.42	4.24
Aug.	158.05	37.1	4.26	227.14	43.1	5.27	257.94	37.6	6.86	178.04	40.1	4.44	4.26
Sept.	160.08	36.8	4.35	233.60	43.5	5.37	262.88	37.5	7.01	182.56	40.3	4.53	4.33
Oct.	159.94	36.6	4.57	235.21	43.8	5.37	264.92	37.9	6.99	182.56	40.1	4.56	4.38
Nov.	157.83	36.2	4.36	190.53	36.5	5.22	255.50	36.5	7.00	181.83	39.7	4.58	4.42
Dec.	159.87	36.5	4.38	227.22	42.0	5.41	260.15	36.9	7.05	185.14	39.9	4.64	4.49
1975:													
Jan. ^p	157.08	35.7	4.40	235.90	41.9	5.63	252.40	35.4	7.13	179.10	38.6	4.64	4.51
	Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			
1955	-	-	-	\$55.16	39.4	\$1.40	\$63.92	37.6	\$1.70	-	-	-	-
1956	-	-	-	57.48	39.1	1.47	65.68	36.9	1.78	-	-	-	-
1957	-	-	-	59.60	38.7	1.54	67.53	36.7	1.84	-	-	-	-
1958	-	-	-	61.76	38.6	1.60	70.12	37.1	1.89	-	-	-	-
1959 ²	-	-	-	64.41	38.8	1.66	72.74	37.3	1.95	-	-	-	-
1960	-	-	-	66.01	38.6	1.71	75.14	37.2	2.02	-	-	-	-
1961	-	-	-	67.41	38.3	1.76	77.12	36.9	2.09	-	-	-	-
1962	-	-	-	69.91	38.2	1.83	80.94	37.5	2.17	-	-	-	-
1963	-	-	-	72.01	38.1	1.89	84.38	37.5	2.25	-	-	-	-
1964	\$118.37	41.1	\$2.88	74.28	37.9	1.96	85.79	37.3	2.30	\$69.84	36.0	\$1.94	-
1965	125.14	41.3	3.03	76.53	37.7	2.03	88.91	37.2	2.39	73.60	35.9	2.05	-
1966	128.13	41.2	3.11	79.02	37.1	2.13	92.13	37.3	2.47	77.04	35.5	2.17	-
1967	131.22	40.5	3.24	81.76	36.5	2.24	95.46	37.0	2.58	80.38	35.1	2.29	-
1968	138.85	40.6	3.42	86.40	36.0	2.40	101.75	37.0	2.75	83.97	34.7	2.42	-
1969	148.15	40.7	3.64	90.78	35.6	2.55	108.70	37.1	2.93	90.57	34.7	2.61	-
1970	155.93	40.5	3.85	95.66	35.3	2.71	113.34	36.8	3.08	96.66	34.4	2.81	-
1971	169.24	40.2	4.21	100.39	35.1	2.86	120.66	36.9	3.27	103.28	34.2	3.02	-
1972	187.92	40.5	4.54	105.65	35.1	3.01	126.88	37.1	3.42	110.14	34.1	3.23	-
1973	204.72	40.7	5.03	111.04	34.7	3.20	131.73	36.9	3.57	117.64	34.0	3.46	-
1974 ^p	218.97	40.4	5.42	118.33	34.1	3.47	140.21	36.8	3.81	127.16	34.0	3.74	-
1974:													
Jan.	210.77	40.3	5.23	112.89	33.8	3.34	135.79	36.7	3.70	121.66	33.7	3.61	-
Feb.	211.45	40.2	5.26	113.57	33.9	3.35	136.53	36.8	3.71	123.03	33.8	3.64	-
Mar.	210.00	40.0	5.25	114.58	34.0	3.37	136.16	36.7	3.71	123.71	33.8	3.66	-
Apr.	213.31	40.1	5.28	115.24	34.1	3.38	136.52	36.7	3.72	124.54	33.8	3.68	-
May	214.28	40.3	5.29	116.96	34.0	3.41	137.25	36.6	3.75	125.34	33.7	3.72	-
June	216.30	40.6	5.34	119.72	34.5	3.45	140.21	36.8	3.81	128.28	34.3	3.74	-
July	221.94	41.1	5.40	121.80	35.0	3.48	139.84	36.8	3.80	128.77	34.6	3.72	-
Aug.	221.14	40.8	5.42	122.15	34.9	3.50	140.96	36.9	3.82	129.09	34.6	3.73	-
Sept.	227.77	40.6	5.61	121.40	34.1	3.55	145.89	36.8	3.93	130.60	34.1	3.83	-
Oct.	228.33	40.5	5.65	120.31	33.7	3.54	145.13	36.7	3.90	129.45	33.8	3.82	-
Nov.	226.00	40.0	5.65	120.65	33.7	3.58	143.46	36.7	3.92	130.43	33.8	3.86	-
Dec.	228.17	40.1	5.69	122.08	34.1	3.58	146.49	36.9	3.97	132.21	33.9	3.90	-
1975:													
Jan. ^p	225.94	39.5	5.72	121.55	33.3	3.65	146.83	36.8	3.99	132.50	33.8	3.92	-

¹For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.

²Prior to January 1956, data were based on the application of adjustment factors to gross average

^p = preliminary.

³Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

hourly earnings. (See Explanatory Note.)

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**C-2. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry**

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^p	Jan. 1975 ^p	Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^p	Jan. 1975 ^p
-	TOTAL PRIVATE	\$149.51	\$147.02	\$157.83	\$159.87	\$157.08	\$4.03	\$4.05	\$4.36	\$4.38	\$4.40
-	MINING	215.88	212.50	190.63	227.22	235.90	4.94	5.00	5.22	5.41	5.63
10	METAL MINING	216.36	215.31	241.86	247.86	-	5.02	5.09	5.80	5.86	-
101	Iron ores	222.21	221.52	250.33	263.72	-	5.12	5.20	5.93	5.98	-
102	Copper ores	218.81	218.96	244.80	248.40	-	5.03	5.14	6.00	6.00	-
11,12	COAL MINING	251.30	246.04	113.83	225.45	-	6.07	6.06	6.22	6.75	-
12	Bituminous coal and lignite mining	252.34	248.07	111.78	226.48	-	6.11	6.11	6.28	6.82	-
13	OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION	199.35	200.66	221.14	232.71	-	4.43	4.55	4.98	5.07	-
131,2	Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	207.13	216.75	226.85	241.30	-	4.92	5.10	5.44	5.60	-
136	Oil and gas field services	194.74	190.35	218.48	227.52	-	4.17	4.23	4.76	4.80	-
14	NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS	194.85	179.33	205.95	201.41	-	4.33	4.28	4.67	4.63	-
142	Crushed and broken stone	203.80	178.07	213.40	205.61	-	4.31	4.18	4.69	4.61	-
-	CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	237.62	226.90	255.30	260.15	252.40	6.31	6.32	7.00	7.05	7.13
15	GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	225.27	217.70	247.32	253.22	-	6.31	6.31	6.87	6.90	-
16	HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS	223.05	200.88	245.22	245.70	-	5.69	5.58	6.32	6.30	-
161	Highway and street construction	207.50	178.21	230.23	220.22	-	5.28	5.02	5.98	5.78	-
162	Heavy construction, nec.	234.60	214.90	257.79	264.40	-	6.00	5.92	6.61	6.66	-
17	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	250.50	240.47	264.34	249.33	-	6.96	6.95	7.38	7.44	-
171	Pumbing, heating, air conditioning	258.00	261.36	280.37	286.15	-	7.09	7.05	7.53	7.51	-
172	Painting, paper hanging, decorating	225.34	217.37	230.84	238.05	-	6.12	6.45	6.73	6.90	-
173	Electrical work	292.16	285.49	299.39	302.02	-	7.53	7.48	7.96	7.99	-
174	Masonry, stonework, and plastering	220.69	205.41	248.30	250.33	-	6.94	6.87	7.34	7.51	-
175	Roofing and sheet-metal work	201.60	177.08	215.46	215.42	-	6.30	6.17	6.65	6.69	-
-	MANUFACTURING	173.44	168.38	181.93	185.14	179.10	4.22	4.22	4.58	4.64	4.64
19,24,25, 32-39	DURABLE GOODS	180.00	181.64	197.15	202.46	193.85	4.50	4.48	4.88	4.95	4.92
20-23,26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	152.00	149.76	156.42	160.93	158.30	3.80	3.82	4.13	4.18	4.21
	DURABLE GOODS										
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	194.62	188.70	204.27	208.40	206.00	4.59	4.58	4.88	4.95	4.94
192	Ammunition, except for small arms	191.40	186.30	203.77	209.42	206.00	4.59	4.60	4.91	5.01	5.00
1925	Complete guided missiles	227.16	221.49	235.05	245.39	-	5.32	5.35	5.57	5.73	-
1929	Ammunition, exc. for small arms, nec.	163.19	157.61	168.91	166.86	-	3.99	3.97	4.14	4.12	-
24	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	152.52	146.92	154.37	154.39	145.67	3.72	3.71	4.02	4.01	3.98
242	Sawmills and planing mills	147.96	142.56	148.60	150.15	(*)	3.60	3.60	3.89	3.90	(*)
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general	153.68	148.10	154.33	155.54	-	3.73	3.74	4.04	4.04	-
243	Millwork, plywood and related products	158.28	150.92	159.68	162.18	157.50	3.87	3.85	4.18	4.18	4.20
2431	Millwork	150.89	147.83	156.64	163.74	-	3.82	3.82	4.18	4.22	-
2432	Veneer and plywood	165.36	154.38	156.24	158.72	-	3.90	3.85	4.09	4.07	-
244	Wooden containers	118.00	114.17	120.19	118.18	(*)	2.95	2.95	3.13	3.16	(*)
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	110.37	106.47	113.48	111.20	-	2.78	2.78	3.01	3.05	-
249	Miscellaneous wood products	134.88	132.52	137.26	140.70	(*)	3.25	3.24	3.44	3.50	(*)
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	136.08	131.71	136.42	137.94	129.95	3.36	3.36	3.59	3.63	3.64
251	Household furniture	129.60	125.05	126.38	127.57	(*)	3.20	3.19	3.37	3.42	(*)
2511	Wood household furniture	122.89	120.60	122.29	121.22	-	2.99	3.00	3.16	3.19	-
2512	Upholstered household furniture	141.00	131.75	131.00	136.15	-	3.49	3.44	3.69	3.73	-
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings	135.94	132.77	139.37	141.96	-	3.54	3.55	3.85	3.90	-
252	Office furniture	158.80	153.12	160.80	161.18	-	3.79	3.79	3.99	3.97	-
254	Partitions and fixtures	160.79	157.10	171.26	173.71	-	4.65	4.07	4.58	4.42	-
253,9	Other furniture and fixtures	144.94	143.86	157.55	159.54	(*)	3.66	3.67	4.05	4.07	(*)
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	181.87	174.58	192.05	191.94	186.87	4.32	4.30	4.65	4.67	4.66
321	Flat glass	232.67	223.35	243.82	262.89	-	5.30	5.33	5.73	5.84	-
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	180.07	177.26	187.80	189.41	(*)	4.36	4.41	4.66	4.70	(*)
3221	Glass containers	186.49	180.50	197.72	198.62	-	4.47	4.49	4.87	4.88	-
3229	Pressed and blown glass, nec.	172.58	174.10	175.60	177.51	-	4.23	4.32	4.39	4.46	-
324	Cement, hydraulic	243.53	239.40	254.89	251.82	(*)	5.59	5.70	6.04	6.01	(*)
325	Structural clay products	145.16	139.49	152.76	151.27	(*)	3.40	3.47	3.80	3.82	(*)
3251	Brick and structural clay tile	137.52	131.20	139.04	136.20	-	3.29	3.28	3.52	3.51	-
326	Pottery and related products	149.20	150.48	159.54	158.28	-	3.73	3.80	4.03	4.09	-
327	Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	186.18	169.60	199.18	198.29	(*)	4.35	4.24	4.72	4.71	(*)
328,9	Other stone and nonmetallic mineral products	181.48	175.96	183.61	189.11	(*)	4.27	4.24	4.58	4.59	(*)
3291	Abrasive products	181.31	176.14	181.82	185.72	-	4.39	4.36	4.65	4.69	-

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Jan. 1975 ^P	Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Jan. 1975 ^P
-	TOTAL PRIVATE	37.1	36.3	36.2	36.5	35.7	-	-	-	-	-
-	MINING	43.7	42.5	36.5	42.0	41.9	-	-	-	-	-
10	METAL MINING	43.1	42.3	41.7	42.3	-	-	-	-	-	
10 ¹	Iron ores	43.4	42.6	43.9	44.1	-	-	-	-	-	
10 ²	Copper ores	43.5	42.6	40.8	41.4	-	-	-	-	-	
11-12	COAL MINING	41.4	40.6	18.3	33.4	-	-	-	-	-	
12	Bituminous coal and lignite mining	41.3	40.6	17.8	33.2	-	-	-	-	-	
12	OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION	45.0	44.1	44.4	45.9	-	-	-	-	-	
131.2	Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	42.1	42.5	41.7	43.1	-	-	-	-	-	
138	Oil and gas field services	46.7	45.0	45.9	47.4	-	-	-	-	-	
14	NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS	45.0	41.9	44.1	43.5	-	-	-	-	-	
14 ²	Crushed and broken stone	47.3	42.6	45.5	44.6	-	-	-	-	-	
-	CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	36.5	34.8	36.5	36.9	35.4	-	-	-	-	
15	GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	35.7	34.8	36.0	36.7	-	-	-	-	-	
16	HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS	39.2	36.0	38.8	39.0	-	-	-	-	-	
181	Highway and street construction	39.3	35.5	38.5	38.1	-	-	-	-	-	
162	Roady construction, nec	39.1	36.3	39.0	39.7	-	-	-	-	-	
17	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	36.0	34.6	35.9	36.2	-	-	-	-	-	
171	Plumbing, heating, air conditioning	37.8	37.1	37.3	38.1	-	-	-	-	-	
172	Painting, paper hanging, decorating	35.1	33.7	34.3	34.5	-	-	-	-	-	
173	Electrical work	38.8	37.9	37.6	37.8	-	-	-	-	-	
174	Masonry, stone work, and plastering	31.8	29.9	35.6	33.4	-	-	-	-	-	
176	Roofing and sheet metal work	32.0	28.7	32.4	32.2	-	-	-	-	-	
-	MANUFACTURING	41.1	39.9	39.7	39.9	38.6	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.1
19-24, 25, 32-39	DURABLE GOODS	42.0	40.5	40.1	40.9	39.4	4.1	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.2
20-23, 26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	40.0	39.1	38.6	38.5	37.6	3.4	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.0
	DURABLE GOODS										
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	42.4	41.2	41.9	42.1	41.7	3.7	3.3	3.0	3.1	-
192	Ammunition, except for small arms	41.7	40.5	41.5	41.8	41.2	3.5	2.8	2.8	3.0	-
192 ^P	Complete loaded missiles	42.7	41.4	42.2	43.0	-	-	-	-	-	
192 ^S	Ammunition, exc. for small arms, nec	40.9	39.7	40.8	40.5	-	-	-	-	-	
24	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	41.0	39.6	38.4	38.5	36.6	4.3	3.8	2.6	2.5	
242	Sawmills and planing mills	41.1	39.6	38.2	38.5	(*)	4.9	4.2	3.0	2.8	
242 ¹	Sawmills and planing mills, general	41.2	39.6	38.2	38.5	-	-	-	-	-	
243	Millwork, plywood and related products	40.9	39.2	38.2	38.8	37.5	3.9	3.3	2.0	2.0	
243 ¹	Millwork	39.5	38.7	38.0	38.8	-	-	-	-	-	
243 ²	Veneer and plywood	42.4	40.1	38.2	39.0	-	-	-	-	-	
244	Wooden containers	40.0	38.7	38.4	37.7	(*)	3.2	2.9	1.8	1.6	
244.1.2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	39.7	38.3	37.7	36.7	-	-	-	-	-	
245	Miscellaneous wood products	41.5	40.9	39.9	40.2	(*)	4.1	4.1	3.0	2.9	
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	40.5	39.2	38.0	38.0	35.7	3.3	2.5	1.7	1.7	
251	Household furniture	40.5	39.2	37.5	37.3	(*)	3.2	2.5	1.5	1.4	
251.1	Wood household furniture	41.1	40.2	38.7	38.0	-	3.8	3.2	2.0	1.7	
251.2	Upholstered household furniture	40.4	38.3	35.5	36.5	-	-	-	-	-	
251.5	Mattresses and bedspreads	38.4	37.4	36.2	36.4	-	-	-	-	-	
252	Office furniture	41.9	40.4	40.3	40.6	-	4.1	3.3	2.9	2.8	
254	Partitions and fixtures	39.7	38.6	39.1	39.3	-	3.3	2.2	2.2	2.5	
253.2	Other furniture and fixtures	39.6	39.2	38.9	39.2	(*)	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0	
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	42.1	40.6	41.3	41.1	40.1	4.7	4.1	4.1	3.9	
321	Flat glass	43.9	41.9	42.9	45.0	-	5.4	4.3	4.0	3.6	
322	Non-ferrous glass, pressed or blown	41.4	40.2	40.3	40.3	(*)	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.8	
322 ¹	Glass containers	37.7	36.2	40.4	40.7	-	-	-	-	-	
322 ²	Other flat and blown glass, nec	33.8	30.5	40.6	39.8	-	3.1	3.2	2.5	2.8	
323	Ceramic tile	36.8	32.0	31.2	31.9	(*)	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.0	
324	Other ceramic products	41.6	40.2	40.2	39.6	(*)	4.4	4.0	3.5	3.2	
325	Brick and structural clay products	41.8	40.0	39.5	39.4	-	-	-	-	-	
326	Pottery and related products	40.9	39.6	39.6	38.7	-	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.3	
327	Concrete, gypsum and other nonmetallic mineral products	42.8	40.6	42.2	42.1	(*)	6.0	4.8	5.5	4.8	
329	Other stone and nonmetallic mineral products	42.5	41.5	41.1	41.2	(*)	4.5	4.0	3.8	3.8	
329 ¹	Aggregate products	41.3	40.4	39.1	39.6	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**C-2. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers ¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued**

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Jan. 1975 ^P	Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Jan. 1975 ^P
DURABLE GOODS--Continued											
33	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	\$223.13	\$219.45	\$242.84	\$245.68	\$232.25	\$5.25	\$5.25	\$5.88	\$5.92	\$5.85
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products	236.81	238.63	273.92	273.47	(*)	5.72	5.75	6.65	6.67	(*)
3312	Blast furnaces and steel mills	240.02	242.43	278.39	278.53	--	5.84	5.87	6.79	6.81	--
332	Iron and steel foundries	218.35	205.80	216.94	222.18	(*)	4.94	4.90	5.19	5.24	(*)
3321	Gray iron foundries	228.21	212.93	220.61	223.99	--	5.06	5.01	5.27	5.33	--
3322	Malleable iron foundries	207.56	197.21	217.95	219.35	--	5.03	4.93	5.49	5.51	--
3323	Steel foundries	193.88	189.32	208.69	214.77	--	4.53	4.54	4.91	4.96	--
333.4	Nonferrous metals	212.61	215.21	234.64	240.83	(*)	5.05	5.04	5.60	5.68	(*)
3334	Primary aluminum	225.20	235.76	265.20	269.24	--	5.60	5.60	6.24	6.35	--
335	Nonferrous rolling and drawing	210.44	205.92	213.61	218.82	(*)	4.86	4.80	5.21	5.26	(*)
3351	Copper rolling and drawing	218.40	214.83	205.00	214.12	--	4.93	4.95	5.27	5.30	--
3352	Aluminum rolling and drawing	221.17	217.74	222.98	225.76	--	4.97	4.96	5.36	5.44	--
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	201.24	195.34	213.73	218.60	--	4.78	4.64	5.15	5.18	--
336	Nonferrous foundries	178.83	172.37	184.54	186.12	(*)	4.33	4.32	4.66	4.70	(*)
3361	Aluminum castings	182.16	173.45	188.73	189.37	--	4.40	4.38	4.79	4.77	--
3362.9	Other nonferrous castings	175.11	170.87	179.10	182.10	--	4.24	4.24	4.50	4.61	--
339	Miscellaneous primary metal products	230.91	227.04	243.95	244.80	(*)	5.25	5.28	5.74	5.76	(*)
3391	Iron and steel forgings	246.84	241.96	255.07	257.98	--	5.61	5.64	6.03	6.07	--
34	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	184.80	178.64	193.26	198.10	190.64	4.40	4.40	4.76	4.82	4.79
341	Metal cans	238.73	232.58	249.65	261.05	(*)	5.27	5.31	5.93	5.96	(*)
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	172.61	162.24	176.36	179.78	(*)	4.21	4.16	4.42	4.45	(*)
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, incl. saws	170.54	163.21	171.50	176.55	--	4.08	4.07	4.32	4.37	--
3429	Hardware, nec.	175.72	161.59	180.45	182.61	--	4.30	4.23	4.50	4.52	--
343	Plumbing and heating, except electric	165.65	159.94	169.17	174.68	(*)	4.07	4.08	4.36	4.40	(*)
3431,2	Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods	175.92	168.78	171.33	173.44	--	4.27	4.23	4.45	4.47	--
3433	Heating equipment, except electric	156.36	151.31	167.31	175.71	--	3.88	3.93	4.29	4.36	--
344	Fabricated structural metal products	183.04	177.32	197.62	200.64	194.80	4.40	4.40	4.82	4.87	4.87
3441	Fabricated structural steel	195.03	185.36	207.67	212.65	--	4.51	4.51	4.98	4.98	--
3442	Metal doors, sash, and trim	144.72	141.00	156.72	158.73	--	3.73	3.74	4.06	4.07	--
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	193.83	183.92	210.00	212.94	--	4.55	4.53	5.00	5.07	--
3444	Sheet metal work	189.72	190.35	201.80	205.60	--	4.65	4.70	5.02	5.09	--
3446,9	Architectural and misc. metal work	163.18	176.35	193.23	193.93	--	4.31	4.27	4.69	4.73	--
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	191.78	187.90	195.93	195.34	(*)	4.30	4.29	4.61	4.64	(*)
3451	Screw machine products	180.53	179.30	187.81	187.20	--	4.15	4.16	4.44	4.50	--
3452	Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers	202.01	195.80	202.78	203.20	--	4.43	4.41	4.76	4.77	--
346	Metal stampings	201.60	191.12	206.32	217.54	(*)	4.80	4.79	5.21	5.28	(*)
347	Metal services, nec.	154.13	152.36	161.60	163.61	(*)	3.75	3.79	4.03	4.07	(*)
348	Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	165.55	159.98	169.24	171.14	(*)	3.97	3.95	4.21	4.30	(*)
349	Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	184.02	177.98	191.88	194.40	(*)	4.34	4.32	4.68	4.73	(*)
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	191.36	183.46	200.99	204.12	--	4.44	4.41	4.82	4.86	--
35	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	208.01	200.50	217.99	222.65	216.11	4.76	4.74	5.12	5.19	5.17
351	Engines and turbines	232.95	228.00	250.97	257.31	(*)	5.43	5.39	5.85	5.97	(*)
3511	Steam engines and turbines	209.20	208.57	238.48	236.59	--	5.14	5.05	5.42	5.58	--
3519	Internal combustion engines, nec.	243.21	236.13	256.52	266.48	--	5.54	5.53	6.05	6.14	--
352	Farm machinery	211.36	197.41	217.65	230.26	--	4.87	4.78	5.27	5.38	--
353	Construction and related machinery	213.04	207.62	227.26	232.95	(*)	4.92	4.92	5.36	5.45	(*)
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery	225.59	220.18	244.24	250.26	--	5.21	5.23	5.72	5.82	--
3533	Oil field machinery	190.97	190.33	213.69	213.09	--	4.37	4.37	4.89	4.91	--
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, cranes, monorails	202.30	200.26	204.52	212.50	--	4.64	4.69	4.94	5.00	--
3537	Industrial trucks and tractors	186.54	175.27	192.08	201.83	--	4.41	4.36	4.79	4.84	--
354	Metal working machinery	227.86	222.33	230.43	233.82	(*)	5.03	5.03	5.36	5.40	(*)
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types	234.70	227.70	239.06	247.60	--	5.08	5.06	5.36	5.49	--
3544	Special dies, tools, jigs and fixtures	245.95	242.01	249.55	252.29	--	5.37	5.39	5.75	5.76	--
3545	Machine tool accessories	212.89	205.39	212.72	216.29	--	4.71	4.70	4.97	5.03	--
3542,8	Miscellaneous metal working machinery	201.48	194.23	203.94	205.18	--	4.60	4.57	4.95	4.98	--
355	Special industry machinery	194.04	185.74	197.40	204.16	195.16	4.39	4.36	4.70	4.77	4.76
3551	Food products machinery	205.13	192.13	209.45	217.00	--	4.62	4.51	4.94	5.00	--
3552	Textile machinery	159.80	155.45	159.59	164.43	--	3.76	3.81	4.02	4.05	--
3555	Printing trades machinery	215.86	207.84	215.64	219.38	--	4.84	4.80	5.05	5.09	--
356	General industrial machinery	206.63	198.76	215.13	220.76	215.17	4.75	4.71	5.11	5.17	5.16
3561	Pumps and compressors	199.49	192.74	213.27	219.82	--	4.65	4.60	5.03	5.09	--
3562	Ball and roller bearings	220.50	208.68	229.30	229.81	--	5.00	4.91	5.37	5.42	--
3564	Blowers and fans	179.35	174.30	190.37	198.75	--	4.21	4.19	4.67	4.71	--
3566	Power transmission equipment	212.30	204.73	218.36	226.52	--	4.76	4.75	5.09	5.16	--
357	Office and computing machines	197.49	187.17	202.19	206.93	197.30	4.39	4.31	4.78	4.87	4.86
3573	Electronic computing equipment	195.79	186.97	201.92	208.92	--	4.47	4.42	4.74	4.87	--
358	Service industry machines	186.56	175.08	180.32	182.42	(*)	4.40	4.41	4.60	4.63	(*)
3585	Refrigeration machinery	191.76	178.75	178.09	176.26	--	4.47	4.48	4.59	4.59	--
359	Miscellaneous machinery, except electrical	197.52	192.10	217.46	224.55	217.69	4.52	4.52	4.92	4.99	4.97

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Jan. 1975 ^P	Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Jan. 1975 ^P
DURABLE GOODS—Continued											
33	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	42.5	41.8	41.3	41.5	39.7	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.5	—
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products	41.4	41.5	41.1	41.0	(*)	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.8	—
3312	Blast furnaces and steel mills	41.1	41.3	41.0	40.9	—	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.7	—
332	Iron and steel foundries	44.2	42.0	41.8	42.4	(*)	6.2	5.1	4.7	4.8	—
3321	Cast iron foundries	45.1	42.5	41.9	42.4	—	6.9	5.5	4.8	4.8	—
3322	Malleable iron foundries	41.1	39.6	39.7	39.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
3323	Steel foundries	42.8	41.7	42.5	43.3	—	5.2	4.6	4.8	5.2	—
333.4	Nonferrous metals	42.1	42.7	41.9	42.4	(*)	4.6	4.6	4.1	4.0	—
3334	Primary aluminum	42.0	42.1	42.5	42.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
335	Nonferrous rolling and drawing	43.3	43.9	41.0	41.6	(*)	5.7	5.0	3.4	3.4	—
3351	Copper rolling and drawing	44.3	43.4	38.9	40.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
3352	Aluminum rolling and drawing	44.5	43.9	41.6	41.5	—	6.3	5.7	4.0	3.7	—
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	42.1	42.1	41.5	42.2	—	4.9	4.1	3.4	3.5	—
336	Nonferrous foundries	41.3	39.9	39.6	39.6	(*)	4.2	3.4	2.6	2.6	—
3361	Aluminum castings	41.4	39.6	39.4	39.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
3362.9	Other nonferrous castings	41.5	40.3	39.8	39.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
339	Miscellaneous primary metal products	43.9	43.0	42.5	42.5	(*)	6.0	5.9	5.6	4.9	—
3391	Iron and steel forgings	44.0	42.9	42.3	42.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
34	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	42.0	40.6	40.6	41.1	39.8	4.1	3.6	3.1	3.1	—
341	Metal cans	45.3	43.8	42.1	43.8	(*)	5.1	5.1	3.2	3.0	—
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	41.0	39.0	39.9	40.4	(*)	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.5	—
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, incl. saws	41.8	40.1	39.7	40.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
3429	Hardware, nec.	40.4	38.2	40.1	40.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
343	Plumbing and heating, except electric	40.7	39.2	38.8	39.7	(*)	3.4	2.4	1.8	2.2	—
3431,2	Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods	41.2	39.9	38.5	38.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
3433	Heating equipment, except electric	40.3	38.5	39.0	40.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
344	Fabricated structural metal products	41.6	40.5	41.0	41.2	40.0	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.3	—
3441	Fabricated structural steel	42.8	41.1	41.7	42.7	—	4.6	3.8	4.1	4.6	—
3442	Metal doors, sash, and trim	38.8	37.7	38.6	39.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	42.6	40.6	42.0	42.0	—	4.3	3.4	4.0	3.7	—
3444	Sheet metal work	40.8	40.5	40.2	40.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
3446.9	Architectural and misc. metal work	42.5	41.3	41.2	41.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	44.6	43.8	42.5	42.1	(*)	6.4	6.0	4.3	4.0	—
3451	Screw machine products	43.5	43.1	42.3	41.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
3452	Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers	45.6	44.4	42.6	42.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
346	Metal stampings	42.0	39.9	39.6	41.2	(*)	3.8	3.2	2.5	2.7	—
347	Metal services, nec.	41.1	40.2	40.1	40.2	(*)	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.5	—
348	Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	41.7	40.5	40.2	39.8	(*)	3.9	3.8	2.7	2.1	—
349	Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	42.4	41.2	41.0	41.1	(*)	4.5	3.8	3.3	3.2	—
3494.8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	43.1	41.6	41.7	42.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
35	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	43.7	42.3	42.4	42.9	41.8	5.3	4.5	4.2	4.3	—
351	Engines and turbines	42.9	42.3	42.9	43.1	(*)	5.9	4.8	5.5	5.4	—
3511	Steam engines and turbines	40.7	41.3	44.0	42.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
3519	Internal combustion engines, nec.	43.7	42.7	42.4	43.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
352	Farm machinery	43.4	41.5	41.3	42.8	—	4.8	4.4	3.6	4.1	—
353	Construction and related machinery	43.3	42.2	42.4	42.9	(*)	5.1	4.2	4.1	4.4	—
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery	43.3	42.1	42.7	43.0	—	5.1	4.0	4.4	4.7	—
3533	Oil field machinery	43.7	43.6	43.7	43.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
3535.6	Conveyors, hoists, cranes, monorails	43.6	42.7	41.4	42.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
3537	Industrial trucks and tractors	42.3	40.2	40.1	41.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
354	Metal working machinery	45.3	44.2	43.0	43.3	(*)	6.8	6.3	5.2	5.3	—
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types	46.2	45.0	44.6	45.1	—	7.5	6.7	6.3	6.8	—
3544	Special dies, tools, jig and fixtures	45.8	44.9	43.4	43.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
3545	Machine tool accessories	45.2	43.7	42.8	43.0	—	6.4	5.6	4.6	4.7	—
3542,8	Miscellaneous metal working machinery	43.8	42.5	41.2	41.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
355	Special industry machinery	44.2	42.6	42.0	42.8	41.0	5.8	4.6	4.1	4.3	—
3551	Food products machinery	44.4	42.6	42.4	43.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
3552	Textile machinery	42.5	40.8	39.7	40.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
3555	Printing trades machinery	44.6	43.3	42.7	43.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
356	General industrial machinery	43.5	42.2	42.1	42.7	41.7	5.5	4.6	4.3	4.4	—
3561	Pumps and compressors	42.9	41.9	42.4	43.2	—	5.1	4.0	4.4	4.8	—
3562	Ball and roller bearings	44.1	42.5	42.7	42.4	—	6.2	5.0	4.9	4.2	—
3564	Blowers and fans	42.6	41.6	40.7	42.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
3568	Power transmission equipment	44.6	43.1	42.9	43.0	—	6.6	5.8	5.2	5.8	—
357	Office and computing machines	43.5	41.5	42.3	42.5	40.7	4.3	2.9	3.1	3.0	—
3573	Electronic computing equipment	43.8	42.3	42.6	42.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
358	Service industry machines	42.4	39.7	39.2	39.4	(*)	2.9	2.4	1.7	1.5	—
3585	Refrigeration machinery	42.9	39.9	38.8	38.4	—	2.8	2.3	1.2	.8	—
359	Miscellaneous machinery, except electrical	43.7	42.5	44.2	45.0	43.8	5.5	4.7	4.9	4.9	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**C-2. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers ¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued**

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Jan. 1975 ^P	Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Jan. 1975 ^P
	DURABLE GOODS—Continued										
36	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	\$162.80	\$158.40	\$171.94	\$176.84	\$172.09	\$4.00	\$4.00	\$4.32	\$4.41	\$4.39
361	Electric test and distributing equipment	173.47	166.04	181.12	185.23	(*)	4.14	4.11	4.45	4.54	(*)
3611	Electric measuring instruments	149.74	146.37	155.23	153.66	—	3.67	3.65	3.91	3.90	—
3612	Transformers	175.14	166.04	179.84	184.92	—	4.17	4.12	4.53	4.60	—
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	191.27	181.52	203.89	211.58	—	4.49	4.46	4.82	4.99	—
362	Electrical industrial apparatus	169.72	164.84	178.73	182.04	178.93	4.07	4.05	4.37	4.44	1.44
3621	Motors and generators	168.51	165.24	179.86	181.04	—	4.10	4.09	4.43	4.47	—
3622	Industrial controls	161.11	153.63	168.50	178.48	—	3.92	3.86	4.14	4.28	—
363	Household appliances	167.66	162.68	171.17	173.36	(*)	4.15	4.15	4.29	4.40	(*)
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers	183.87	179.42	193.34	188.44	—	4.42	4.43	4.56	4.63	—
3633	Household laundry equipment	184.21	181.27	180.81	206.31	—	4.64	4.66	4.90	5.29	—
3634	Electric housewares and fans	138.11	137.55	146.15	147.07	—	3.47	3.50	3.70	3.84	—
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment	154.75	148.60	161.85	164.16	(*)	3.84	3.83	4.15	4.22	(*)
3641	Electric lamps	160.74	152.88	168.50	167.58	—	3.93	3.92	4.14	4.20	—
3642	Lighting fixtures	157.21	148.97	161.59	164.21	—	3.96	3.91	4.23	4.31	—
3643,4	Wiring devices	150.29	146.59	158.69	161.82	—	3.72	3.73	4.09	4.16	—
365	Radio and TV receiving equipment	139.87	133.59	149.69	154.66	(*)	3.72	3.66	3.96	4.07	(*)
366	Communication equipment	186.68	184.32	201.14	207.92	(*)	4.52	4.54	4.93	5.01	(*)
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus	188.09	188.19	207.36	209.61	—	4.61	4.59	5.07	5.10	—
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment	184.73	180.95	195.84	206.57	—	4.43	4.49	4.80	4.93	—
367	Electronic components and accessories	135.47	151.38	141.57	146.92	(*)	3.37	3.36	3.63	3.71	(*)
3671-3	Electron tubes	170.55	167.18	181.85	185.77	—	4.17	4.19	4.49	4.52	—
3674,9	Other electronic components	130.73	126.75	135.80	141.09	—	3.26	3.25	3.50	3.59	—
369	Miscellaneous electrical equip. and supplies	194.65	187.68	197.11	206.73	(*)	4.58	4.60	4.94	5.03	(*)
3694	Engine electrical equipment	202.98	196.98	204.61	215.95	—	4.81	4.90	5.18	5.28	—
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT #	225.14	208.69	227.66	237.39	219.27	5.31	5.27	5.72	5.79	5.74
371	Motor vehicles and equipment	250.49	226.00	246.43	254.30	(*)	5.68	5.65	6.13	6.19	(*)
3711	Motor vehicles	267.46	231.25	259.13	264.62	—	5.97	5.96	6.43	6.47	—
3712	Passenger car bodies	239.12	235.31	266.85	285.07	—	6.10	6.16	6.79	6.97	—
3713	Truck and bus bodies	183.60	178.65	184.86	191.00	—	4.50	4.50	4.74	4.86	—
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	250.21	230.83	246.24	255.86	—	5.61	5.63	6.08	6.14	—
3715	Truck trailers	165.24	163.99	167.52	174.21	—	4.07	4.11	4.34	4.40	—
372	Aircraft and parts #	222.18	212.57	226.08	233.29	(*)	†5.24	†5.21	†5.61	†5.60	(*)
3721	Aircraft #	221.61	218.69	223.29	228.92	—	†5.34	†5.36	†5.83	†5.90	—
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts	233.60	211.98	233.66	247.25	—	†5.37	†5.26	†5.59	†5.75	—
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment	210.01	199.68	222.40	224.29	—	†4.85	†4.80	†5.16	†5.18	—
373	Ship and boat building and repairing	180.80	172.66	189.70	190.76	(*)	4.52	4.52	4.94	5.00	(*)
3731	Ship building and repairing	191.75	180.98	198.12	200.49	—	4.77	4.75	5.20	5.29	—
3732	Boat building and repairing	148.13	145.91	160.36	157.80	—	3.75	3.78	4.07	4.12	—
374	Railroad equipment	208.44	217.31	239.20	249.72	—	5.40	5.46	5.98	5.96	—
375,9	Other transportation equipment	140.58	135.75	152.25	161.82	—	3.82	3.75	4.06	4.16	—
38	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	168.90	163.62	174.10	177.52	173.80	4.06	4.05	4.32	4.40	4.40
381	Engineering and scientific instruments	193.07	181.52	189.31	192.92	—	4.49	4.46	4.64	4.60	—
382	Mechanical measuring and control devices	161.85	157.17	166.74	170.37	(*)	3.90	3.90	4.20	4.27	(*)
3821	Mechanical measuring devices	165.78	159.14	170.10	174.22	—	3.91	3.91	4.20	4.27	—
3822	Automatic temperature controls	155.99	154.43	160.51	163.07	—	3.89	3.89	4.18	4.28	—
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods	148.37	145.36	157.60	160.79	155.23	3.70	3.68	3.94	3.98	3.97
385	Ophthalmic goods	134.46	133.86	146.52	146.15	—	3.43	3.45	3.70	3.70	—
384	Medical instruments and supplies	143.02	143.28	153.63	156.01	152.88	3.54	3.60	3.86	3.91	3.92
386	Photographic equipment and supplies	223.01	211.00	222.91	255.09	(*)	5.08	5.00	5.32	5.49	(*)
387	Watches, clocks, and watchcases	129.28	129.23	136.02	143.05	—	3.24	3.28	3.47	3.64	—
39	MISC. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	131.38	129.20	137.86	141.66	139.88	3.36	3.40	3.59	3.67	3.73
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	145.80	135.79	150.54	153.27	(*)	3.71	3.70	3.91	3.94	(*)
394	Toys and sporting goods	118.27	118.06	127.10	128.06	—	3.08	3.14	3.31	3.37	—
3941-3	Games, toys, dolls and play vehicles	109.82	111.74	120.40	123.83	—	2.96	3.02	3.16	3.25	—
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, nec.	128.08	124.86	134.71	132.62	—	3.21	3.26	3.49	3.49	—
395	Pens, pencils, office and art supplies	136.53	132.44	145.35	146.25	—	3.33	3.37	3.58	3.62	—
396	Costume jewelry and notions	117.20	114.82	121.64	122.39	—	3.06	3.12	3.27	3.29	—
393,9	Other manufacturing industries	141.41	140.07	147.46	152.88	149.69	3.58	3.61	3.85	3.93	3.96
393	Musical instruments and parts	134.34	134.80	141.21	141.60	—	3.35	3.37	3.63	3.64	—
	NONDURABLE GOODS										
20	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	162.76	161.20	172.03	176.18	174.68	3.96	3.99	4.29	4.35	4.40
201	Meat products	170.52	170.15	181.30	185.23	(*)	4.06	4.15	4.51	4.54	(*)
2011	Meat packing plants	212.87	212.85	225.99	228.87	—	4.86	4.95	5.33	5.36	—
2013	Sausages and other prepared meats	194.58	188.03	209.50	211.64	—	4.60	4.62	5.16	5.20	—
2015	Poultry dressing plants	104.68	101.88	106.19	109.35	—	2.65	2.66	2.87	2.87	—

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^D	Jan. 1975 ^D	Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^D	Jan. 1975 ^D
DURABLE GOODS—Continued											
36	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	40.7	39.6	39.8	40.1	39.2	3.0	2.4	2.2	2.2	--
361	Electric test and distributing equipment	41.9	40.4	40.7	40.8	(*)	4.0	2.8	3.1	3.0	--
3611	Electric measuring instruments	40.5	40.1	39.7	39.4	--	3.7	2.6	1.9	1.7	--
3612	Transformers	42.0	40.3	39.7	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
3613	System and switchboard apparatus	42.6	40.7	42.3	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
362	Electrical industrial apparatus	41.7	40.7	40.9	41.9	40.3	3.7	3.3	3.2	2.8	--
3621	Motors and generators	41.1	40.4	40.6	40.5	--	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.4	--
3622	Industrial controls	41.1	39.8	40.7	41.7	--	3.5	2.4	2.6	3.0	--
363	Household appliances	40.4	39.2	39.9	39.4	(*)	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.7	--
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers	41.6	40.5	42.4	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
3633	Household laundry equipment	39.7	38.9	36.9	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
3634	Electric housewares and fans	39.8	39.3	39.5	38.3	--	2.7	2.4	1.8	1.3	--
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment	40.5	38.8	39.0	38.9	(*)	2.5	2.2	1.5	1.5	--
3641	Electric lamps	40.9	39.6	40.7	39.9	--	2.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	--
3642	Lighting fixtures	39.7	38.1	38.2	38.1	--	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.5	--
3643.4	Wiring devices	40.4	39.3	38.8	38.9	--	3.3	2.9	1.3	1.3	--
365	Radio and TV receiving equipment	37.6	36.5	37.8	38.0	(*)	1.1	1.5	.8	.6	--
366	Communication equipment	41.3	40.6	40.8	41.5	(*)	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.9	--
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus	40.8	41.0	40.9	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment	41.7	40.3	40.5	41.9	--	3.2	2.5	3.3	2.8	--
367	Electronic components and accessories	40.2	39.1	39.0	39.6	(*)	2.9	2.5	2.0	2.0	--
3671.3	Electron tubes	40.9	39.9	40.5	41.1	--	3.0	2.0	3.0	3.1	--
3674.9	Other electronic components	40.1	39.0	38.8	39.3	--	2.8	2.5	1.8	1.8	--
369	Major and minor electrical equip. and supplies	42.5	40.8	39.9	41.1	(*)	3.3	2.8	2.2	2.1	--
3694	Engine electrical equipment	42.2	40.2	39.5	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	42.4	39.6	39.8	41.0	38.2	4.1	3.1	2.9	2.5	--
371	Motor vehicles and equipment	44.1	40.0	40.2	41.9	(*)	4.6	3.2	2.9	2.2	--
3711	Motor vehicles	44.8	39.8	40.3	40.9	--	4.9	2.8	2.7	1.7	--
3712	Passenger car bodies	39.2	38.2	39.3	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
3713	Truck and bus bodies	40.8	39.7	39.0	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	44.6	41.0	40.5	43.3	--	4.8	3.9	3.3	2.8	--
3716	Truck trailers	40.6	39.9	38.6	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
372	Aircraft and parts	42.1	40.8	40.3	41.0	(*)	4.2	3.1	3.3	3.1	--
3721	Aircraft	41.5	40.8	39.3	38.8	--	2.9	2.9	2.0	1.6	--
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts	43.5	40.3	41.8	45.0	--	5.9	3.9	4.0	4.3	--
3723.9	Other aircraft parts and equipment	43.5	41.6	45.1	45.3	--	5.0	3.8	5.2	4.9	--
373	Ship and boat building and repairing	40.0	38.2	39.4	38.0	(*)	4.3	3.5	2.9	2.9	--
3731	Ship building and repairing	40.2	38.1	38.1	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
3732	Boat building and repairing	39.5	38.6	39.4	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
374	Railroad equipment	38.6	39.8	40.0	41.9	--	2.5	3.4	1.7	2.0	--
375.9	Other transportation equipment	36.8	36.2	37.5	38.9	--	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.7	--
38	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	41.6	40.4	40.3	40.3	39.5	3.5	2.8	2.3	2.3	--
381	Engineering and scientific instruments	43.0	40.7	40.8	41.4	--	4.1	3.2	2.8	3.0	--
382	Mechanical measuring and control devices	41.5	40.3	39.7	39.9	(*)	3.7	2.9	2.1	1.9	--
3821	Mechanical measuring devices	42.4	40.7	40.5	40.8	--	4.3	3.4	2.4	2.1	--
3822	Automatic temperature controls	40.1	39.7	38.4	38.1	--	3.0	2.3	1.4	1.5	--
383.5	Optical and ophthalmic goods	40.1	39.5	40.0	40.4	39.1	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	--
385	Ophthalmic goods	39.2	38.8	39.6	39.5	--	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	--
384	Medical instruments and supplies	40.4	39.8	39.3	39.9	39.0	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.4	--
386	Photographic equipment and supplies	43.9	42.2	41.9	41.0	(*)	4.8	3.2	2.9	2.4	--
387	Watches, clocks, and watch cases	39.9	39.4	39.2	39.2	--	2.8	2.5	1.9	2.3	--
39	MISC. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	39.1	38.0	38.4	38.6	37.5	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.9	--
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	39.3	36.7	38.5	38.9	(*)	3.4	2.9	2.9	3.1	--
394	Toys and sporting goods	36.4	37.6	38.4	38.0	--	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.4	--
3941.3	Games, toys, dolls and play vehicles	37.1	37.0	38.1	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, nec.	39.9	38.3	38.6	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
395	Pens, pencils, office and art supplies	41.0	39.3	40.6	40.4	--	3.0	2.0	2.8	2.2	--
396	Costume jewelry and notions	38.3	36.8	37.2	37.2	--	2.4	1.7	1.9	1.9	--
393.9	Other manufacturing industries	39.5	38.8	38.3	38.9	37.8	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.0	--
393	Medical instruments and parts	40.1	40.0	38.9	38.9	--	2.8	2.8	1.8	1.6	--
NONDURABLE GOODS											
20	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	41.1	40.4	40.7	40.5	39.7	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.8	--
201	Meat products	42.0	41.0	40.2	40.8	(*)	5.3	4.7	4.3	4.3	--
2011	Meat packing plants	43.8	41.0	42.1	42.7	--	6.1	5.4	5.0	5.3	--
2013	Sausages and other prepared meats	42.3	40.7	40.5	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
2015	Poultry dressing plants	39.5	38.2	37.0	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**C-2. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued**

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Jan. 1975 ^P	Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Jan. 1975 ^P
	NONDURABLE GOODS—Continued										
	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS—Continued										
202	Dairy products	\$166.40	\$166.42	\$178.00	\$180.09	(*)	\$4.00	\$4.01	\$4.31	\$4.35	(*)
2024	Ice cream and frozen desserts	152.88	148.99	165.90	165.64	—	3.89	3.84	4.20	4.28	—
2026	Fluid milk	174.29	173.87	187.71	189.03	—	4.14	4.13	4.48	4.49	—
203	Canned, cured, and frozen foods	127.54	128.92	135.70	139.41	—	3.33	3.34	3.59	3.64	—
2031.6	Canned, cured, and frozen sea foods	106.72	102.37	119.56	117.36	—	2.94	2.90	3.24	3.26	—
2032.3	Canned food, except sea foods	137.03	141.77	140.59	147.07	—	3.55	3.58	3.69	3.81	—
2037	Frozen fruits and vegetables	121.34	124.43	131.25	137.55	—	3.16	3.15	3.50	3.50	—
204	Grain mill products	189.90	188.68	202.36	204.16	(*)	4.22	4.24	4.62	4.64	(*)
2041	Flour and other grain mill products	215.07	211.50	222.59	219.31	—	4.49	4.50	4.86	4.82	—
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	164.78	162.34	171.57	176.95	—	3.67	3.64	3.99	4.04	—
205	Bakery products	164.77	162.66	175.78	176.96	\$172.80	4.14	4.16	4.45	4.48	\$4.50
2051	Bread, cake, and related products	163.05	158.84	175.95	173.76	—	4.17	4.18	4.50	4.53	—
2052	Cookies and crackers	170.51	173.85	176.66	179.73	—	4.05	4.11	4.33	4.31	—
206	Sugar	168.44	170.49	184.90	187.92	—	3.89	4.04	4.28	4.34	—
207	Confectionery and related products	136.32	133.67	147.80	144.01	(*)	3.46	3.49	3.78	3.77	(*)
2071	Confectionery products	130.14	127.05	140.14	136.84	—	3.32	3.37	3.64	3.62	—
2078	Beverages	191.16	180.11	203.09	211.75	(*)	4.72	4.63	5.09	5.19	(*)
2092	Malt liquors	266.02	249.08	278.28	297.23	—	6.23	6.12	6.61	6.74	—
2096	Bottled and canned soft drinks	134.33	130.41	145.16	148.22	—	3.48	3.45	3.81	3.84	—
209	Miscellaneous foods and kindred products	168.95	165.87	177.23	179.77	(*)	3.92	3.94	4.24	4.26	(*)
21	TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	152.05	151.32	161.93	166.80	164.19	3.83	3.89	4.25	4.31	4.39
211	Cigarettes	190.03	184.98	201.76	204.75	—	4.59	4.59	5.20	5.21	—
212	Cigars	95.72	93.24	105.00	102.57	—	2.58	2.59	2.80	2.81	—
22	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	126.48	123.41	123.93	120.99	117.10	3.07	3.07	3.27	3.27	3.28
221	Weaving mills, cotton	130.59	128.74	128.25	123.55	(*)	3.08	3.08	3.28	3.26	(*)
222	Weaving mills, synthetics	135.25	131.99	128.18	125.40	120.70	3.16	3.15	3.40	3.38	3.40
223	Weaving and finishing mills, wool	131.46	129.68	133.23	135.29	137.71	3.13	3.14	3.39	3.46	3.46
224	Narrow fabric mills	117.10	115.42	121.06	123.17	(*)	2.87	2.90	3.12	3.15	(*)
225	Knitting mills	114.26	111.97	117.81	113.44	(*)	2.96	2.97	3.15	3.16	(*)
2251	Women's hosiery, except socks	97.38	96.53	106.92	105.55	—	2.72	2.75	2.97	2.99	—
2252	Hosiery, nec.	102.26	97.99	104.18	95.62	—	2.67	2.67	2.87	2.88	—
2253	Knit outerwear mills	112.27	110.41	121.50	117.03	—	3.01	3.05	3.24	3.26	—
2254	Knit underwear mills	103.95	101.25	108.46	104.04	—	2.70	2.70	2.90	2.89	—
226	Textile finishing, except wool	138.09	129.10	141.65	140.18	(*)	3.28	3.26	3.55	3.54	(*)
227	Floor covering mills	135.53	128.77	127.88	128.22	—	3.25	3.26	3.41	3.41	—
228	Yarn and thread mills	120.10	117.10	108.99	105.30	(*)	2.88	2.87	3.07	3.07	(*)
229	Miscellaneous textile goods	142.64	139.78	140.05	137.63	134.49	3.38	3.36	3.51	3.52	3.53
23	APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS	101.96	98.90	107.57	107.02	105.53	2.84	2.85	3.10	3.12	3.15
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats	132.10	128.86	133.28	141.21	(*)	3.58	3.54	3.83	3.89	(*)
232	Men's and boys' furnishings	93.59	90.72	98.61	97.65	(*)	2.55	2.57	2.77	2.79	(*)
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	92.12	88.96	96.03	94.19	—	2.51	2.52	2.69	2.73	—
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers	96.46	93.96	101.53	100.39	—	2.60	2.61	2.86	2.86	—
2328	Men's and boys' work clothing	89.79	86.84	95.32	95.58	—	2.44	2.46	2.67	2.70	—
233	Women's and misses' outerwear	98.78	96.79	104.97	101.44	(*)	2.94	2.96	3.21	3.18	(*)
2331	Women's and misses' blouses and waists	91.96	89.60	99.38	96.58	—	2.77	2.80	3.03	2.99	—
2335	Women's and misses' dresses	97.45	94.20	100.44	96.88	—	2.98	3.00	3.24	3.24	—
2337	Women's and misses' suits and coats	108.19	109.20	126.38	118.82	—	3.36	3.36	3.75	3.69	—
2339	Women's and misses' outerwear, nec.	99.10	97.35	103.14	101.96	—	2.73	2.75	2.93	2.93	—
234	Women's and children's undergarments	91.24	89.18	97.72	94.36	(*)	2.57	2.60	2.80	2.80	(*)
2341	Women's and children's underwear	89.46	87.21	96.17	91.46	—	2.52	2.55	2.74	2.73	—
2342	Corsets and allied garments	96.56	95.22	102.51	102.98	—	2.72	2.76	2.98	3.02	—
235	Hats, caps, and millinery	89.96	89.09	98.53	98.61	—	2.52	2.56	2.76	2.77	—
236	Children's outerwear	92.13	92.05	99.47	97.92	(*)	2.61	2.63	2.85	2.83	(*)
2361	Children's dresses and blouses	88.66	91.44	97.92	95.76	—	2.60	2.62	2.88	2.85	—
237.8	Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	103.94	100.52	107.71	107.49	—	2.84	2.80	3.06	3.08	—
239	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	119.73	112.06	129.15	132.06	(*)	3.07	3.07	3.50	3.55	(*)
2391.2	Housefurnishings	102.14	97.72	103.94	104.76	—	2.66	2.67	2.84	2.87	—
26	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	186.19	184.46	194.64	196.82	193.46	4.31	4.33	4.69	4.72	4.73
261.2.6	Paper and pulp mills	214.70	214.17	232.85	229.77	225.56	4.75	4.77	5.28	5.27	5.27
263	Paperboard mills	222.95	225.79	225.03	230.89	(*)	4.90	4.93	5.27	5.22	(*)
264	Miscellaneous converted paper products	164.69	161.95	170.91	175.05	(*)	3.94	3.95	4.22	4.28	(*)
2643	Bags, except textile bags	158.88	157.73	168.51	170.97	—	3.81	3.81	4.09	4.10	—
265	Paperboard containers and boxes	167.60	164.82	168.70	172.77	(*)	4.00	4.02	4.26	4.33	(*)
2651.2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes	156.11	148.52	160.80	167.68	—	3.78	3.76	4.02	4.12	—
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	178.08	177.24	174.21	176.73	—	4.20	4.23	4.49	4.52	—
2654	Sanitary food containers	158.15	155.93	168.10	172.21	—	3.82	3.85	4.10	4.19	—

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1975 ^p	Jan. 1975 ^p	Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^p	Jan. 1975 ^p
	NONDURABLE GOODS—Continued										
	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS—Continued										
202	Dairy products	41.6	41.5	41.3	41.4	(*)	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.8	--
2024	Ice cream and frozen desserts	39.3	38.8	39.5	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
2026	Fluid milk	42.1	42.1	41.9	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
203	Canned, cured, and frozen foods	38.5	38.6	37.8	38.5	--	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.7	--
2031,6	Canned, cured, and frozen sea foods	36.3	35.3	36.9	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
2032,3	Canned food, except sea foods	38.5	39.6	38.1	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
2037	Frozen fruits and vegetables	33.4	39.5	37.5	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
204	Grain mill products	45.0	44.5	43.8	44.0	(*)	6.9	7.1	6.2	5.9	--
2041	Flour and other grain mill products	47.9	47.0	45.8	45.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	44.7	44.6	43.6	43.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
205	Bakery products	39.8	39.1	39.5	39.5	38.4	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.2	--
2051	Bread, cake, and related products	39.1	38.0	39.1	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
2052	Cookies and crackers	42.1	42.3	40.5	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
206	Sugar	43.5	42.2	43.2	43.3	--	4.8	4.8	5.6	4.8	--
207	Confectionery and related products	39.4	38.3	39.1	38.2	(*)	2.8	2.3	2.2	1.8	--
2071	Confectionery products	39.2	37.7	38.5	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
208	Beverages	40.5	38.9	39.9	40.8	(*)	3.6	2.6	3.0	3.5	--
2082	Malt liquors	42.7	40.7	42.1	44.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
2086	Bottled and canned soft drinks	38.6	37.8	38.1	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
209	Miscellaneous foods and kindred products	43.1	42.1	41.8	42.2	(*)	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.6	--
21	TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	39.7	38.9	38.1	38.7	37.4	3.1	2.8	1.4	1.3	--
211	Cigarettes	41.4	40.3	38.8	39.3	--	4.3	3.7	1.1	1.4	--
212	Cigars	37.1	36.0	37.5	36.5	--	1.1	1.2	1.9	.9	--
22	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	41.2	40.2	37.9	37.0	35.7	4.4	3.9	2.3	1.8	--
221	Weaving mills, cotton	42.4	41.8	39.1	37.9	(*)	5.5	5.2	3.1	2.4	--
222	Weaving mills, synthetics	42.8	41.9	37.7	37.1	35.8	4.1	4.8	2.3	1.7	--
223	Weaving and finishing mills, wool	42.0	41.3	39.3	39.1	39.8	4.3	4.0	2.1	2.0	--
224	Narrow fabric mills	40.8	39.8	38.8	39.1	(*)	3.7	3.1	2.9	2.6	--
225	Knitting mills	38.6	37.7	37.4	35.9	(*)	2.8	2.5	1.9	1.5	--
2251	Women's hosiery, except socks	35.8	35.1	36.8	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
2252	Hosiery, nec	36.3	36.7	36.8	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
2253	Knit outerwear mills	37.3	36.2	37.5	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
2254	Knit underwear mills	38.5	37.5	37.4	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
226	Textile finishing, except wool	42.1	39.6	39.9	39.6	(*)	4.8	4.2	3.5	2.9	--
227	Floor covering mills	41.7	39.5	37.8	37.6	--	4.7	3.3	1.3	1.5	--
228	Yarn and thread mills	41.7	40.8	35.9	34.3	(*)	4.9	4.2	1.5	1.1	--
229	Miscellaneous textile goods	42.2	41.6	39.9	39.1	38.1	4.5	4.2	2.6	2.0	--
23	APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS	35.9	34.7	34.7	34.3	33.5	1.3	1.0	1.0	.7	--
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats	36.9	36.4	34.8	36.3	(*)	1.2	1.2	.8	.9	--
232	Men's and boys' furnishings	36.7	35.3	35.6	35.0	(*)	1.2	1.0	.9	.7	--
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	36.7	35.3	35.7	34.5	--	1.4	1.6	.9	.6	--
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers	37.1	36.0	35.5	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
2328	Men's and boys' work clothing	36.8	35.3	35.7	35.4	--	1.2	1.0	.9	.7	--
233	Women's and misses' outerwear	33.6	32.7	32.7	31.9	(*)	1.1	.9	.9	.7	--
2331	Women's and misses' blouses and waists	33.2	32.0	32.8	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
2335	Women's and misses' dresses	32.7	31.4	31.0	29.9	--	1.0	.6	.8	.6	--
2337	Women's and misses' suits and coats	32.2	32.5	35.7	32.2	--	1.0	1.0	1.2	.6	--
2339	Women's and misses' outerwear, nec	36.3	35.4	35.2	34.8	--	1.4	1.3	.9	.8	--
234	Women's and children's undergarments	35.5	34.3	34.9	33.7	(*)	.9	.8	.9	.6	--
2341	Women's and children's underwear	35.5	34.2	35.1	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
2342	Corsets and allied garments	35.5	34.5	34.4	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
235	Hats, caps, and millinery	35.7	34.8	35.7	35.6	--	1.3	1.3	.8	.7	--
236	Children's outerwear	35.3	35.0	34.9	34.6	(*)	1.0	1.0	.8	.7	--
2361	Children's dresses and blouses	34.1	34.9	34.0	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
237,8	Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	36.6	35.9	35.2	34.9	--	1.2	1.1	1.1	.8	--
239	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	39.0	36.5	36.9	37.2	(*)	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.0	--
2391,2	Housefurnishings	38.4	36.6	36.6	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
26	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	43.2	42.6	41.5	41.7	40.9	5.1	5.0	4.0	3.8	--
261,2,6	Paper and pulp mills	45.2	44.9	44.1	43.6	42.8	6.5	6.8	6.1	5.2	--
263	Paperboard mills	45.5	45.8	42.7	43.4	(*)	7.5	7.7	5.7	6.0	--
264	Miscellaneous converted paper products	41.8	41.0	40.5	40.9	(*)	4.0	3.6	2.9	3.0	--
2643	Bags, except textile bags	41.7	41.4	41.2	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
265	Paperboard containers and boxes	41.9	41.0	39.6	39.9	(*)	4.1	3.8	2.4	2.5	--
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes	41.3	39.5	40.0	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	42.4	41.9	38.8	39.1	--	4.6	4.5	2.5	2.5	--
2654	Sanitary food containers	41.4	40.5	41.0	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**C-2. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry— Continued**

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Jan. 1975 ^P	Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Jan. 1975 ^P
NONDURABLE GOODS—Continued											
27	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	183.07	178.19	191.25	194.67	189.01	4.78	4.79	5.10	5.15	5.15
271	Newspapers	188.15	180.25	195.21	199.37	(*)	5.30	5.27	5.61	5.68	(*)
272	Periodicals	213.27	204.25	200.17	204.48	—	5.24	5.21	5.24	5.27	—
273	Books	166.38	159.59	168.07	172.48	—	4.17	4.13	4.47	4.48	—
275	Commercial printing	184.78	181.16	196.22	199.18	(*)	4.75	4.78	5.11	5.16	(*)
2751	Commercial printing, except lithographic	174.19	172.96	190.19	191.23	—	4.56	4.60	4.94	4.98	—
2752	Commercial printing, lithographic	201.79	195.46	206.72	212.46	—	5.07	5.09	5.44	5.49	—
278	Blankbooks and bookbinding	140.04	137.54	148.22	150.95	(*)	3.60	3.61	3.86	3.91	(*)
274,8,7,9	Other publishing and printing ind.	192.80	188.96	202.52	204.34	199.30	4.82	4.88	5.14	5.16	5.19
28	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	194.54	193.91	208.57	210.22	206.76	4.61	4.65	5.05	5.09	5.08
281	Industrial chemicals	219.65	218.45	237.15	238.56	(*)	5.32	5.34	5.58	5.60	(*)
2812	Alkalies and chlorine	232.43	222.48	256.07	249.52	—	6.24	5.15	5.46	5.46	—
2818	Industrial organic chemicals, nec.	236.64	236.30	248.14	250.33	—	5.44	5.47	5.88	5.89	—
2819	Industrial inorganic chemicals, nec.	205.58	201.93	224.80	228.23	—	4.95	4.95	5.43	5.46	—
282	Plastics materials and synthetics	186.06	184.23	197.37	199.99	(*)	4.43	4.45	4.90	4.95	(*)
2821	Plastics materials and resins	208.22	205.44	215.59	214.45	—	4.80	4.80	5.17	5.18	—
2823,4	Synthetic fibers	166.87	164.83	179.99	180.64	—	4.37	4.09	4.58	4.62	—
283	Drugs	186.95	186.34	200.51	202.52	202.29	4.53	4.49	4.82	4.88	4.91
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations	182.58	181.77	194.58	197.48	—	4.34	4.38	4.70	4.77	—
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	189.88	192.29	199.79	204.62	(*)	4.62	4.69	4.97	5.04	(*)
2841	Soap and other detergents	244.32	248.63	264.88	267.10	—	5.72	5.77	6.24	6.27	—
2844	Toilet preparations	152.85	152.85	157.51	162.70	—	3.85	3.91	4.07	4.14	—
285	Paints and allied products	174.20	172.46	181.57	183.81	(*)	4.28	4.31	4.62	4.63	(*)
2857	Agricultural chemicals	171.97	171.65	187.43	187.88	(*)	3.99	4.02	4.41	4.40	(*)
2871,2	Fertilizers, complete and mixed only	163.50	163.34	179.33	180.61	—	3.75	3.83	4.19	4.21	—
286,9	Other chemical products	187.47	184.29	196.87	197.69	(*)	4.37	4.43	4.79	4.81	(*)
2892	Explosives	185.24	182.86	194.97	196.02	—	4.40	4.46	4.85	4.84	—
29	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	223.04	225.72	245.92	247.62	242.60	5.26	5.40	5.80	5.84	5.86
291	Petroleum refining	237.83	240.35	258.88	262.36	(*)	5.57	5.75	6.12	6.13	(*)
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products	194.92	177.65	205.06	194.62	(*)	3.99	4.23	4.78	4.77	(*)
30	RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS, NEC	161.07	158.76	166.40	167.14	163.38	3.90	3.92	4.16	4.21	4.20
301	Tires and inner tubes	239.85	235.59	235.20	223.48	(*)	5.33	5.33	5.60	5.54	(*)
302,3,6	Other rubber products	153.06	148.90	160.37	162.33	(*)	3.77	3.76	4.06	4.12	(*)
302	Rubber footwear	118.65	117.81	126.67	129.81	—	3.05	3.06	3.29	3.32	—
307	Miscellaneous plastics products	140.13	138.59	145.73	148.52	(*)	3.46	3.48	3.68	3.76	(*)
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	110.02	107.88	114.14	113.57	110.88	2.88	2.90	3.11	3.12	3.15
311	Leather tanning and finishing	153.52	150.90	163.21	161.96	(*)	3.80	3.83	4.07	4.09	(*)
314	Footwear, except rubber	105.64	104.51	108.69	108.60	(*)	2.78	2.81	3.00	3.00	(*)
312,3,5,7,9	Other leather products	108.20	103.66	112.48	110.52	(*)	3.84	2.84	3.04	3.07	(*)
316	Luggage	109.66	106.39	113.53	109.42	—	2.98	2.98	3.18	3.19	—
317	Handbags and personal leather goods	106.04	101.20	112.13	108.96	—	2.74	2.75	2.99	3.01	—
—	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	210.60	210.77	226.00	228.17	225.94	5.20	5.23	5.65	5.69	5.72
4011	RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION: Class I railroads ²	235.09	251.53	245.10	(*)	—	5.48	5.59	5.70	(*)	—
411	LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT: Local and suburban transportation	168.51	165.62	189.78	187.80	—	4.12	4.12	4.64	4.66	—
413	Intercity highway transportation	208.13	208.13	207.19	201.71	—	5.58	5.55	5.82	5.65	—
42	TRUCKING AND WAREHOUSING	230.41	222.91	234.95	242.08	—	5.46	5.45	5.83	5.89	—
421,3	Trucking and trucking terminals	236.32	228.63	240.80	249.07	—	5.60	5.59	5.99	6.06	—
422	Public warehousing	159.60	155.45	165.64	172.63	—	3.80	3.81	4.04	4.13	—
46	PIPE LINE TRANSPORTATION	232.15	238.41	253.58	265.68	—	5.69	5.69	6.20	6.48	—
48	COMMUNICATION	192.55	191.18	221.13	211.84	—	4.85	4.84	5.57	5.56	—
481	Telephone communication	193.43	191.18	223.79	212.25	—	4.86	4.84	5.68	5.66	—
4817	Switchboard operating employees ³	133.82	135.83	151.47	147.74	—	3.89	3.96	4.34	4.32	—
4818	Line construction employees ⁴	252.25	246.51	275.25	276.13	—	5.72	5.68	6.27	6.29	—
482	Telegraph communication ⁵	211.01	212.45	223.76	223.76	—	5.21	5.22	5.58	5.58	—
483	Radio and television broadcasting	194.24	194.74	211.04	213.91	—	4.93	4.93	5.16	5.23	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**C-2. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued**

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Jan. 1975 ^P	Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Jan. 1975 ^P
NONDURABLE GOODS—Continued											
27	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	38.3	37.2	37.5	37.8	36.7	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	--
271	Newspapers	35.5	34.2	34.8	35.1	(*)	2.5	1.6	2.1	2.3	--
272	Periodicals	40.7	39.2	38.2	38.8	--	3.8	3.3	2.3	2.7	--
273	Books	39.9	38.4	37.6	38.5	--	3.6	2.4	2.2	2.3	--
275	Commercial printing	38.9	37.9	38.4	38.6	(*)	3.2	2.7	2.8	2.7	--
2751	Commercial printing, except lithographic	38.2	37.6	38.5	38.4	--	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.5	--
2752	Commercial printing, lithographic	39.8	39.4	38.0	38.7	--	3.8	3.0	2.7	3.0	--
278	Blank-books and bookbinding	38.9	38.1	38.4	38.6	(*)	2.3	2.5	1.7	1.7	--
274.6,7,9	Other publishing and printing ind.	40.0	38.7	39.4	39.6	38.4	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.6	--
28	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	42.2	41.7	41.3	41.3	40.7	3.5	3.5	2.9	2.8	--
281	Inorganic chemicals	42.9	42.5	42.5	42.6	(*)	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.4	--
2812	Sulfuric and chlorine	44.8	43.2	45.8	45.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
2818	Industrial organic chemicals, nec.	43.5	43.2	42.2	42.5	--	4.4	4.1	3.6	3.2	--
2819	Industrial inorganic chemicals, nec.	41.7	41.4	41.4	41.8	--	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.1	--
282	Plastic materials and synthetics	42.0	41.4	40.3	40.2	(*)	2.8	2.9	2.0	1.7	--
2821	Plastic materials and resins	43.4	42.8	41.7	41.4	--	4.4	4.1	3.5	2.7	--
2623,4	Synthetic fibers	41.0	40.3	39.3	39.1	--	1.9	1.9	1.0	.9	--
283	Drugs	42.2	41.5	41.6	41.5	41.2	3.6	3.6	3.0	3.2	--
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations	42.3	41.5	41.4	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	41.1	41.0	40.2	40.6	(*)	3.0	3.2	2.6	2.4	--
2841	Soap and other detergents	42.8	43.1	42.4	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
2844	Toilet preparations	39.7	39.1	38.7	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
285	Paints and allied products	40.7	40.0	39.3	39.7	(*)	2.6	2.5	1.7	1.4	--
287	Agricultural chemicals	43.1	42.7	42.5	42.7	(*)	5.3	5.4	4.9	5.0	--
2871,2	Fertilizers, complete and mixing only	43.6	43.3	42.8	42.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
286,9	Other chemical products	42.9	41.6	41.1	41.1	(*)	3.8	3.7	2.8	2.8	--
2892	Explosives	42.1	41.0	40.2	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
29	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	42.4	41.8	42.4	42.4	41.4	3.8	3.2	3.9	3.5	--
291	Petroleum refining	41.8	41.8	42.3	42.8	(*)	2.9	2.7	3.5	3.5	--
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products	44.4	41.8	42.9	40.8	(*)	6.5	5.0	5.0	3.6	--
30	RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS, NEC	41.3	40.5	40.0	39.7	38.9	3.9	3.7	3.0	2.3	--
301	Tires and inner tubes	45.0	44.2	42.0	40.7	(*)	6.3	6.1	4.9	3.2	--
302,3,6	Other rubber products	40.6	39.6	39.5	39.4	(*)	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.9	--
302	Rubber footwear	38.9	38.5	38.5	39.1	--	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.5	--
307	Miscellaneous plastics products	40.5	39.8	39.6	39.5	(*)	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.2	--
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	38.2	37.2	36.7	36.4	35.2	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.2	--
311	Leather tanning and finishing	40.4	39.4	40.1	39.6	(*)	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.0	--
314	Footwear, except rubber	38.0	37.2	36.2	36.2	(*)	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.1	--
312,3,5,7,9	Other leather products	38.1	36.5	37.0	36.0	(*)	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.0	--
316	Luggage	36.8	35.7	35.7	34.3	--	1.7	1.0	1.3	.7	--
317	Hats, bags and personal leather goods	38.7	36.8	37.5	36.2	--	2.2	1.9	2.1	.5	--
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES											
40	RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION:	40.5	40.3	40.0	40.1	39.5	--	--	--	--	--
4011	Class I railroads ²	42.9	45.0	43.0	(*)	--	--	--	--	--	--
LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSPORT											
411	Local and suburban transportation	40.9	40.2	40.9	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
412	Intercity highway transportation	37.3	37.5	35.6	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
42	TRUCKING AND WAREHOUSING	42.2	40.9	40.3	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
421,3	Trucking and trucking terminals	42.2	40.9	40.2	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
422	Public warehousing	42.0	40.8	41.0	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
46	PIPE LINE TRANSPORTATION	40.8	41.9	40.9	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
48	COMMUNICATION	37.7	39.5	39.7	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
481	Telephone communication	39.8	39.5	39.4	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
4817	Switchboard operating employees ³	34.4	34.3	4.9	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
4818	Line construction employees ⁴	44.1	45.4	43.9	43.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
482	Telegraph communication ⁵	40.5	40.7	40.1	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
483	Radio and television broadcasting	39.4	39.5	40.9	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

100

**C-2. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued**

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^p	Jan. 1975 ^p	Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^p	Jan. 1975 ^p
-	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES—Continued										
49	ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES	\$220.06	\$220.37	\$232.63	\$234.11	-	\$5.29	\$5.31	\$5.66	\$5.71	-
491	Electric companies and systems	221.73	222.86	237.22	240.95	-	5.33	5.37	5.73	5.82	-
492	Gas companies and systems	198.85	200.86	212.27	216.36	-	4.85	4.84	5.19	5.29	-
493	Combination companies and systems	246.96	244.61	253.53	251.29	-	5.88	5.88	6.26	6.22	-
494-7	Water, steam, and sanitary systems	183.12	181.40	191.27	194.64	-	4.36	4.35	4.62	4.69	-
-	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	113.82	112.89	120.65	122.08	\$121.55	3.28	3.34	3.58	3.58	\$3.65
50	WHOLESALE TRADE	169.09	166.88	180.26	183.69	182.02	4.27	4.29	4.67	4.71	4.74
501	Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	162.81	158.37	169.30	177.68	-	4.06	4.04	4.33	4.42	-
502	Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	170.61	169.23	180.21	182.30	-	4.42	4.43	4.78	4.81	-
503	Dr. goods and apparel	155.21	152.34	153.99	155.45	-	4.15	4.22	4.35	4.33	-
504	Groceries and related products	156.41	158.32	170.28	171.16	-	3.98	4.07	4.40	4.40	-
506	Electrical goods	134.44	177.94	189.20	201.06	-	4.35	4.34	4.73	4.81	-
507	Hardware, plumbing and heating equipment	159.19	156.77	166.50	167.32	-	4.03	4.03	4.37	4.38	-
508	Machinery, equipment, and supplies	181.17	181.49	200.09	202.29	-	4.57	4.56	5.04	5.07	-
509	Miscellaneous wholesalers	169.17	167.32	181.54	184.40	-	4.36	4.38	4.79	4.84	-
52-59	RETAIL TRADE	97.90	96.58	102.08	103.99	103.03	2.94	2.99	3.18	3.18	3.24
53	Retail general merchandise	90.07	85.75	92.72	96.02	-	2.78	2.83	3.04	3.01	-
531	Department stores	92.19	87.91	95.10	98.90	-	2.89	2.94	3.17	3.12	-
532	Mail order houses	117.94	111.87	114.80	119.97	-	3.24	3.39	3.61	3.68	-
533	Variety stores	69.24	64.98	71.52	76.40	-	2.27	2.28	2.40	2.41	-
54	Food stores	108.84	109.74	119.31	119.94	-	3.38	3.44	3.74	3.76	-
541-3	Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	112.45	113.37	123.00	123.97	-	3.46	3.51	3.82	3.85	-
56	Apparel and accessory stores	83.73	81.78	84.86	89.74	-	2.61	2.69	2.81	2.84	-
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings	103.89	105.27	104.01	110.87	-	3.02	3.19	3.23	3.29	-
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	76.20	73.58	76.59	80.78	-	2.45	2.52	2.65	2.64	-
565	Family clothing stores	79.43	77.44	84.56	87.77	-	2.35	2.42	2.61	2.62	-
566	Shoe stores	80.46	78.30	82.66	88.21	-	2.70	2.70	2.88	2.97	-
57	Furniture and home furnishings stores	135.77	130.32	139.49	141.75	-	3.64	3.61	3.77	3.78	-
571	Furniture and home furnishings	138.37	132.49	142.50	144.78	-	3.68	3.62	3.79	3.82	-
58	Eating and drinking places ⁶	66.01	65.38	68.40	69.21	-	2.23	2.27	2.40	2.42	-
52,55,59	Other retail trade	122.72	121.48	128.48	130.24	-	3.29	3.31	3.52	3.52	-
52	Building materials and farm equipment	134.30	131.63	142.78	143.95	-	3.40	3.41	3.68	3.71	-
551,2	Motor vehicle dealers	161.59	156.82	168.67	167.11	-	4.06	3.96	4.27	4.22	-
553,9	Other automotive and accessory dealers	135.49	134.92	144.94	145.71	-	3.37	3.39	3.57	3.58	-
591	Drug stores and proprietary stores	87.81	86.27	93.33	96.72	-	2.77	2.81	3.06	3.10	-
594	Book and stationery stores	102.30	100.62	109.23	110.88	-	3.00	3.04	3.30	3.30	-
598	Fuel and ice dealers	157.19	168.49	169.68	175.50	-	3.92	4.06	4.20	4.27	-
-	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE⁷	136.16	135.79	143.86	146.49	146.83	3.68	3.70	3.92	3.92	3.99
60	Banking	117.34	116.44	124.83	127.00	-	3.18	3.19	3.42	3.47	-
61	Credit agencies other than banks	124.97	127.54	133.76	136.35	-	3.28	3.33	3.52	3.56	-
612	Savings and loan associations	121.07	123.54	128.47	131.00	-	3.29	3.33	3.51	3.55	-
62	Security, commodity brokers and services	199.09	201.48	219.83	225.22	-	5.41	5.52	5.99	6.12	-
63	Insurance carriers	142.45	142.07	153.55	156.24	-	3.85	3.85	4.15	4.20	-
631	Life insurance	141.26	141.60	153.41	155.30	-	3.87	3.89	4.18	4.22	-
632	Accident and health insurance	139.88	138.38	150.44	151.22	-	3.74	3.72	3.98	3.99	-
633	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	145.50	143.98	154.75	158.95	-	3.88	3.86	4.16	4.25	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**C-2. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry—Continued**

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^p	Jan. 1975 ^p	Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^p	Jan. 1975 ^p
—	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES—Continued										
49	ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES	41.6	41.5	41.1	41.0	—	—	—	—	—	
491	Electric companies and systems	41.6	41.5	41.4	41.4	—	—	—	—	—	
492	Gas companies and systems	41.0	41.5	40.9	40.9	—	—	—	—	—	
493	Combination companies and systems	42.0	41.6	40.5	40.4	—	—	—	—	—	
494.7	Water, steam, and sanitary systems	42.0	41.7	41.4	41.5	—	—	—	—	—	
—	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	34.7	33.8	33.7	34.1	33.3	—	—	—	—	
50	WHOLESALE TRADE	39.6	38.9	38.6	39.0	38.4	—	—	—	—	
501	Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	40.1	39.2	39.1	40.2	—	—	—	—	—	
502	Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	38.6	38.2	37.7	37.9	—	—	—	—	—	
503	Dry goods and apparel	37.4	36.1	35.4	35.9	—	—	—	—	—	
504	Groceries and related products	39.3	38.9	38.7	38.9	—	—	—	—	—	
506	Electrical goods	42.4	41.0	40.0	41.8	—	—	—	—	—	
507	Hardware, plumbing and heating equipment	39.5	38.9	38.1	38.2	—	—	—	—	—	
508	Machinery, equipment, and supplies	40.3	39.8	39.7	39.9	—	—	—	—	—	
509	Miscellaneous wholesalers	38.8	38.2	37.9	38.1	—	—	—	—	—	
52-59	RETAIL TRADE	33.3	32.3	32.1	32.7	31.8	—	—	—	—	
53	Retail general merchandise	32.4	30.3	30.5	31.9	—	—	—	—	—	
531	Department stores	31.9	29.9	30.0	31.7	—	—	—	—	—	
532	Mail order houses	36.4	33.0	31.8	32.6	—	—	—	—	—	
533	Variety stores	30.5	28.5	29.8	31.7	—	—	—	—	—	
54	Food stores	32.2	31.9	31.9	31.9	—	—	—	—	—	
541.3	Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	32.5	32.3	32.2	32.2	—	—	—	—	—	
56	Apparel and accessory stores	32.1	30.4	30.2	31.6	—	—	—	—	—	
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings	34.4	33.0	32.2	33.7	—	—	—	—	—	
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	31.1	29.2	28.9	30.6	—	—	—	—	—	
565	Family clothing stores	33.8	32.0	32.4	33.5	—	—	—	—	—	
566	Shoe stores	29.8	29.0	28.7	29.7	—	—	—	—	—	
57	Furniture and home furnishings stores	37.3	36.1	37.0	37.5	—	—	—	—	—	
571	Furniture and home furnishings	37.6	36.6	37.6	37.9	—	—	—	—	—	
58	Eating and drinking places ⁶	29.6	29.8	28.5	28.6	—	—	—	—	—	
52,55,59	Other retail trade	37.3	36.7	36.5	37.0	—	—	—	—	—	
52	Building materials and farm equipment	39.5	38.6	38.8	38.8	—	—	—	—	—	
551.2	Motor vehicle dealers	39.8	39.6	39.5	39.6	—	—	—	—	—	
553.9	Other automotive and accessory dealers	40.5	39.8	40.6	40.7	—	—	—	—	—	
591	Drug stores and proprietary stores	31.7	30.7	30.5	31.2	—	—	—	—	—	
594	Book and stationery stores	34.1	33.1	33.1	33.6	—	—	—	—	—	
598	Fuel and ice dealers	40.1	41.5	40.4	41.1	—	—	—	—	—	
—	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE⁷	37.0	36.7	36.7	36.9	36.8	—	—	—	—	
60	Banking	36.9	36.5	36.5	36.6	—	—	—	—	—	
61	Credit agencies other than banks	38.1	38.3	38.0	38.3	—	—	—	—	—	
612	Savings and loan associations	36.8	37.1	36.6	36.9	—	—	—	—	—	
92	Security, commodity brokers and services	36.8	36.5	36.7	36.8	—	—	—	—	—	
63	Insurance carriers	37.0	36.9	37.0	37.2	—	—	—	—	—	
631	Life insurance	36.5	36.4	36.7	36.8	—	—	—	—	—	
632	Accident and health insurance	37.4	37.2	37.8	37.9	—	—	—	—	—	
633	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	37.5	37.3	37.2	37.4	—	—	—	—	—	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**C-2. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers ¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry**

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. ^p 1974	Jan. ^p 1975	Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. ^p 1974	Jan. ^p 1975
-	SERVICES	\$121.70	\$121.66	\$130.47	\$132.21	\$132.50	\$3.59	\$3.61	\$3.86	\$3.90	\$3.92
	Hotels and other lodging places:										
701	Hotels, tourist courts, and motels ⁶	82.30	80.20	86.18	86.58	-	2.54	2.53	2.71	2.74	-
	Personal services:										
721	Laundries and dry cleaning plants	94.25	92.92	101.56	102.90	-	2.67	2.67	2.91	2.94	-
722	Photographic studios	108.17	104.31	109.19	107.10	-	2.98	3.05	3.05	3.00	-
	Motion pictures:										
781	Motion picture filming and distributing ...	232.66	231.47	249.60	248.84	-	5.89	5.86	6.50	6.43	-
806	Hospitals	112.18	113.52	122.76	123.80	-	3.28	3.30	3.60	3.62	-

¹For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.

²Beginning January 1965, data relate to railroads with operating revenues of \$5,000,000 or more.

³Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as switchboard operators; service assistants; operating room instructors; and pay-station attendants. In 1971, such employees made up 29 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.

⁴Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as central office craftsmen; installation and exchange repair craftsmen; line, cable, and conduit craftsmen; and laborers. In 1971, such employees made up 34 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.

⁵Data relate to nonsupervisory employees except messengers.

⁶Money payments only; tips, not included.

⁷Data for nonoffice salesmen excluded from all series in this division.

* Not available.

^p=preliminary.

Corrected data for October 1974 are:

SIC	Average weekly earnings	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly hours
37	\$235.42	\$5.77	-
372	223.11	5.55	40.2
3721	222.53	5.75	38.7

**C-2. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry**

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Jan. 1975 ^P	Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Jan. 1975 ^P
	SERVICES	33.9	33.7	33.8	33.9	33.8	—	—	—	—	—
	Hotels and other lodging places:										
	Hotels, tourist courts, and motels ⁶	31.4	31.7	31.8	31.6	—	—	—	—	—	
	Personal services:										
701	Laundries and dry cleaning plants	35.3	34.8	34.9	35.0	—	—	—	—	—	
721	Photographic studios	36.3	34.2	35.8	35.7	—	—	—	—	—	
722	Motion pictures:										
781	Motion picture filming and distributing	39.5	39.5	38.4	38.7	—	—	—	—	—	
806	Hospitals	34.2	34.4	34.1	34.2	—	—	—	—	—	

¹ As noted on page 7 of the January 1972 issue of this magazine, the series does not include earned pay withheld as a consequence of delays caused by the wage freeze in effect between August 15 and November 14, 1971, and by administrative procedures of the Pay Board. These delays resulted from compliance with the Government's Economic Stabilization Program. Because these withheld payments were substantial and fell due under a significant number of new labor-management contracts in that industry, they affected a large proportion of SIC 372. The series including these payments for September 1971 - March 1973 are shown below.

The issue of an additional 17 cents delayed payment for employees in a number of companies, which had been pending as a consequence of litigation in the courts, has been resolved and the additional amount will be paid by the affected companies with final payments being made by most of the affected reporting establishments in December 1974. As a result, using additional data to be collected, these series will be revised to include the additional delayed payments. These revisions are expected to be published in 1975.

Average hourly earnings September 1971 - March 1973 (revised to March 1973 benchmarks)

SIC Code	Annual average		1971				1972												1973		
	1971	1972	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
372	\$4.35	\$4.70	\$4.41	\$4.45	\$4.49	\$4.57	\$4.55	\$4.54	\$4.59	\$4.64	\$4.66	\$4.67	\$4.65	\$4.74	\$4.75	\$4.82	\$4.87	\$4.93	\$4.99	\$4.91	\$4.92
724	4.41	4.78	4.43	4.54	4.60	4.65	4.62	4.59	4.65	4.74	4.72	4.74	4.69	4.81	4.82	4.93	4.99	5.04	5.00	5.04	5.04
822	4.38	4.76	4.38	4.43	4.47	4.63	4.60	4.54	4.65	4.65	4.66	4.71	4.75	4.81	4.82	4.85	4.87	5.01	4.95	4.95	4.96
823.0	4.16	4.43	4.23	4.23	4.23	4.30	4.26	4.31	4.36	4.39	4.43	4.44	4.42	4.46	4.48	4.50	4.54	4.56	4.56	4.53	4.58

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

C-3. Employment, hours, and indexes of earnings in the Executive Branch of the Federal Government

[Employment in thousands—includes both supervisory and nonsupervisory employees]

Item	1973				1974								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Executive Branch													
Total employment	2,597.8	2,594.7	2,609.6	2,658.3	2,616.5	2,638.7	2,647.1	2,664.1	2,677.3	2,710.4	2,737.8	2,713.7	2,680.8
Average weekly hours	39.2	39.6	39.3	41.7	(*)	39.3	39.6	39.5	39.2	39.3	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average overtime hours	1.1	1.2	1.0	3.1	(*)	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	(*)	(*)	(*)
Indexes (1967=100):													
Average weekly earnings	161.9	165.2	167.4	180.8	(*)	167.7	168.4	170.2	169.1	171.7	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average hourly earnings	162.7	164.3	167.8	170.8	(*)	168.1	167.6	169.7	170.0	172.2	(*)	(*)	(*)
Department of Defense													
Total employment	941.5	942.2	946.4	946.2	946.2	950.2	953.3	958.2	966.4	988.4	990.3	977.8	962.9
Average weekly hours	39.1	39.5	39.8	39.8	(*)	39.8	40.0	40.0	39.9	39.9	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average overtime hours	.9	.8	.8	.6	(*)	.7	.9	.7	.8	.9	(*)	(*)	(*)
Indexes (1967=100):													
Average weekly earnings	156.5	160.2	164.4	162.5	(*)	164.7	164.2	170.4	166.5	172.9	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average hourly earnings	161.3	163.5	166.5	164.6	(*)	166.8	165.4	171.7	168.1	174.7	(*)	(*)	(*)
Postal service													
Total employment	688.5	689.2	700.6	748.7	704.5	704.2	702.0	702.7	701.7	704.4	703.9	701.8	697.0
Average weekly hours	39.8	40.9	39.6	48.0	(*)	39.4	39.7	39.4	38.8	38.8	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average overtime hours	1.4	2.1	1.4	9.4	(*)	1.3	1.6	1.4	.9	.9	(*)	(*)	(*)
Indexes (1967=100):													
Average weekly earnings	178.2	184.8	179.2	236.2	(*)	180.5	182.8	181.1	183.6	183.3	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average hourly earnings	172.9	174.4	174.7	189.9	(*)	176.8	177.7	177.4	182.6	182.3	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other agencies													
Total employment	967.8	963.3	962.6	963.4	965.8	984.3	991.8	1003.2	1009.2	1017.6	1043.6	1034.1	1020.9
Average weekly hours	38.8	38.8	38.7	38.7	(*)	38.9	39.1	39.0	38.8	39.0	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average overtime hours	1.1	1.0	.9	.8	(*)	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	(*)	(*)	(*)
Indexes (1967=100):													
Average weekly earnings	158.2	159.4	165.2	165.4	(*)	164.5	164.9	164.5	164.1	164.0	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average hourly earnings	158.2	159.4	165.6	165.8	(*)	164.1	163.6	163.6	164.1	163.1	(*)	(*)	(*)

— Not available.
NOTE: Averages presented in this table have been computed using data collected by the U.S. Civil Service Commission from all agencies of the executive branch of the Federal Government; the data cover both salaried workers and hourly paid wage-board employees. Since these averages relate to hours and earnings of all workers, both supervisory and nonsupervisory, they are not comparable to similar data presented in table C-2 which relate only to production or nonsupervisory workers.

C-4. Average hourly earnings excluding overtime of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, by industry

Major industry group	Average hourly earnings excluding overtime ¹				
	Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^p	Jan. 1975 ^p
MANUFACTURING	\$4.03	\$4.05	\$4.42	\$4.49	\$4.51
DURABLE GOODS	4.29	4.30	4.70	4.77	4.78
Ordnance and accessories	4.40	4.41	4.71	4.77	-
Lumber and wood products	3.53	3.54	3.89	3.88	-
Furniture and fixtures	3.23	3.26	3.51	3.55	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	4.09	4.09	4.43	4.46	-
Primary metal industries	4.98	5.01	5.63	5.68	-
Fabricated metal products	4.20	4.21	4.59	4.64	-
Machinery, except electrical	4.48	4.50	4.88	4.94	-
Electrical equipment and supplies	3.86	3.88	4.21	4.30	-
Transportation equipment	5.06	5.07	5.52	5.62	-
Instruments and related products	3.90	3.92	4.19	4.28	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3.25	3.31	3.50	3.58	-
NONDURABLE GOODS	3.64	3.67	4.00	4.06	4.11
Food and kindred products	3.76	3.79	4.10	4.15	-
Tobacco manufactures	3.69	3.75	4.17	4.24	-
Textile mill products	2.91	2.92	3.18	3.19	-
Apparel and other textile products	2.79	2.81	3.06	3.08	-
Paper and allied products	4.07	4.09	4.47	4.51	-
Printing and publishing	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	-
Chemicals and allied products	4.43	4.46	4.88	4.92	-
Petroleum and coal products	5.03	5.20	5.55	5.61	-
Rubber and plastics products, nec	3.73	3.75	4.01	4.09	-
Leather and leather products	2.80	2.83	3.04	3.07	-

¹ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half. p = preliminary.

² Not available as average overtime rates are significantly above time and one-half. Inclusion of data for the group in the nondurable goods total has little effect.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**
**C-5. Gross and spendable average weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers ¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division, in current and 1967 dollars**

Industry	Gross average weekly earnings			Spendable average weekly earnings					
				Worker with no dependents			Worker with three dependents		
	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^p	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^p	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^p
TOTAL PRIVATE:									
Current dollars	\$149.51	\$157.83	\$159.87	\$120.53	\$126.52	\$127.95	\$130.56	\$136.98	\$138.55
1967 dollars	107.95	102.29	102.88	87.03	82.00	82.34	94.27	88.78	89.16
MINING:									
Current dollars	215.88	190.53	227.22	169.35	150.32	177.13	182.53	162.27	190.89
1967 dollars	155.87	123.48	146.22	122.27	97.42	113.98	131.79	105.17	122.84
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION:									
Current dollars	237.62	255.50	260.15	186.47	197.64	201.07	200.75	212.87	216.53
1967 dollars	171.57	165.59	167.41	134.64	128.09	129.39	144.95	137.96	139.34
MANUFACTURING:									
Current dollars	173.44	181.83	185.14	137.71	143.90	146.34	148.94	155.49	158.07
1967 dollars	125.23	117.84	119.14	99.43	93.26	94.17	107.54	100.77	101.72
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES:									
Current dollars	210.60	226.00	228.17	165.19	176.24	177.83	178.10	189.94	191.63
1967 dollars	152.06	146.47	146.83	119.27	114.22	114.43	128.59	123.10	123.31
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE:									
Current dollars	113.82	120.65	122.08	94.38	99.42	100.46	102.69	108.09	109.21
1967 dollars	82.18	78.19	78.56	68.14	64.43	64.65	74.14	70.05	70.28
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE:									
Current dollars	136.16	143.86	146.49	110.76	116.39	118.32	120.21	126.20	128.23
1967 dollars	98.31	93.23	94.27	79.97	75.43	76.14	86.79	81.79	82.52
SERVICES:									
Current dollars	121.70	130.47	132.21	100.18	106.60	107.87	108.91	115.76	117.12
1967 dollars	87.87	84.55	85.08	72.33	69.09	69.41	78.64	75.02	75.37
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (All items, 1967 = 100)	138.5	154.3	155.4	NOTE: The Consumer Price Index is an estimate of the average change in prices of goods and services purchased by urban wage earners and clerical workers.					

¹For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.

^p = preliminary (applicable to earnings data only).

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

C-6. Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours and payrolls of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division and major manufacturing group

1967 = 100

Industry division and group	Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Jan. 1975 ^P
	Man-hours				
TOTAL	115.7	109.7	112.0	111.5	104.9
GOODS-PRODUCING	108.0	101.0	100.8	97.3	89.2
MINING	107.5	104.1	96.2	102.1	106.8
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	118.4	99.8	116.6	108.8	92.9
MANUFACTURING	106.2	101.1	98.1	95.1	87.9
DURABLE GOODS	108.0	102.1	99.2	96.5	88.7
Ordnance and accessories	52.0	50.1	49.8	50.5	48.8
Lumber and wood products	108.2	102.4	90.2	86.9	77.1
Furniture and fixtures	121.1	116.1	103.0	98.9	86.8
Stone, clay, and glass products	113.6	106.2	105.9	101.2	91.8
Primary metal industries	105.8	103.4	100.2	97.9	90.9
Fabricated metal products	113.2	106.9	103.7	100.9	91.2
Machinery, except electrical	111.2	107.3	108.3	108.6	102.7
Electrical equipment and supplies	110.8	106.2	98.8	95.0	89.5
Transportation equipment	100.7	88.6	89.4	86.4	76.0
Instruments and related products	115.7	111.7	113.1	110.9	106.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing	103.4	96.6	99.7	91.3	82.5
NONDURABLE GOODS	103.6	99.6	96.5	93.0	86.8
Food and kindred products	99.4	91.3	97.7	94.9	87.7
Tobacco manufactures	98.4	90.9	90.3	91.4	86.0
Textile mill products	108.3	104.7	90.7	85.8	77.4
Apparel and other textile products	96.4	91.5	87.8	81.8	76.5
Paper and allied products	106.0	104.0	98.1	96.2	90.6
Printing and publishing	102.4	98.1	97.8	98.9	94.4
Chemicals and allied products	104.6	103.0	103.3	100.2	95.9
Petroleum and coal products	107.3	102.7	107.7	105.3	97.0
Rubber and plastics products, nec	137.3	132.9	127.3	119.9	112.5
Leather and leather products	82.7	78.4	75.4	72.5	67.3
SERVICE-PRODUCING	121.0	115.7	119.7	121.3	115.8
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	109.1	107.8	107.8	107.2	103.3
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	122.2	112.8	116.8	120.6	111.0
WHOLESALE TRADE	116.7	113.8	116.0	116.3	111.9
RETAIL TRADE	124.3	112.5	117.2	122.2	110.7
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	123.4	121.3	122.3	123.1	121.8
SERVICES	124.1	121.7	128.3	128.3	126.4

¹For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.

^P preliminary.

C-6. Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours and payrolls of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division and major manufacturing group—Continued

[1967 = 100]

Industry division and group	Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^p	Jan. 1975 ^p
	Payrolls				
TOTAL	174.2	165.7	182.3	182.3	172.4
GOODS-PRODUCING	164.5	152.5	166.8	162.7	148.8
MINING	166.5	163.3	157.7	173.4	188.6
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	187.6	158.2	198.4	186.4	161.0
MANUFACTURING	158.5	150.7	159.0	156.2	144.2
DURABLE GOODS	161.7	152.3	161.3	159.0	145.3
Ordnance and accessories	75.0	72.1	76.3	78.5	75.6
Lumber and wood products	170.1	160.7	153.2	147.4	129.7
Furniture and fixtures	175.1	167.8	158.9	154.3	135.8
Stone, clay, and glass products	174.1	161.9	174.8	167.7	151.8
Primary metal industries	166.3	162.7	176.5	173.5	159.2
Fabricated metal products	167.4	157.8	165.9	163.2	147.5
Machinery, except electrical	165.9	159.5	173.8	176.8	166.5
Electrical equipment and supplies	160.0	153.2	153.9	151.2	141.8
Transportation equipment [#]	155.6	136.1	148.8	145.7	127.0
Instruments and related products	165.0	158.8	171.3	171.3	163.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing	147.8	139.9	152.6	142.5	130.9
NONDURABLE GOODS	152.9	147.9	155.1	151.3	142.2
Food and kindred products	149.1	142.5	158.8	156.3	146.3
Tobacco manufactures	166.3	155.8	169.0	173.6	166.5
Textile mill products	161.7	156.1	144.3	136.5	123.3
Apparel and other textile products	135.1	128.6	134.3	125.6	118.8
Paper and allied products	159.0	156.9	160.0	158.1	149.3
Printing and publishing	149.4	143.3	152.2	155.2	148.5
Chemicals and allied products	155.5	154.3	168.1	164.4	157.0
Petroleum and coal products	157.7	155.1	174.8	172.0	158.9
Rubber and plastics products, nec	195.2	189.5	192.8	183.8	172.2
Leather and leather products	115.0	110.0	113.4	109.4	102.7
SERVICE-PRODUCING	182.6	177.0	195.7	199.1	192.6
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	175.4	174.2	188.2	188.3	182.6
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	178.8	168.1	186.4	192.4	180.6
WHOLESALE TRADE	173.2	169.7	188.3	190.6	184.3
RETAIL TRADE	181.7	167.2	185.3	193.4	178.6
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	175.7	173.6	186.1	189.3	188.3
SERVICES	194.8	191.9	216.1	218.3	216.6

¹For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.^p = preliminary.[#] Corrected value for October 1974: 157.9.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED HOURS**

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**C-7. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonagricultural payrolls,
by industry division and major manufacturing group, seasonally adjusted**

Industry	1974												1975
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. P
TOTAL	36.7	36.8	36.7	36.6	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.6	36.2	36.4	36.1
MINING	42.9	43.3	43.1	43.0	43.3	42.3	43.0	42.9	43.4	43.4	36.4	41.5	42.3
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	36.4	37.6	36.7	36.3	36.7	36.9	36.9	36.4	36.5	37.2	37.1	37.6	37.1
MANUFACTURING	40.4	40.4	40.3	39.3	40.3	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.0	40.1	39.5	39.4	39.1
<i>Overtime hours</i>	3.5	3.5	3.6	2.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.2
DURABLE GOODS	41.0	40.9	40.9	39.7	40.9	40.8	40.7	40.9	40.8	40.7	40.2	40.3	39.9
<i>Overtime hours</i>	3.6	3.6	3.7	2.9	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.3
Ordnance and accessories	41.5	41.4	42.2	41.2	42.3	42.0	41.7	41.3	41.5	41.4	41.9	41.6	42.0
Lumber and wood products	40.5	40.7	40.5	40.1	40.3	40.3	39.9	39.9	39.2	38.9	38.5	38.4	37.5
Furniture and fixtures	39.7	39.6	39.5	38.8	39.4	39.5	39.4	38.9	38.8	38.6	37.7	37.3	36.2
Stone, clay, and glass products	41.7	41.8	41.6	41.3	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.4	41.2	41.1	41.2
Primary metal industries	41.8	41.5	41.6	41.3	41.6	41.7	41.6	41.8	42.1	42.2	41.7	41.3	39.7
Fabricated metal products	41.3	41.2	41.3	39.5	41.0	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.2	41.0	40.4	40.6	40.4
Machinery, except electrical	42.5	42.4	42.4	40.7	42.3	42.4	42.2	42.7	42.7	42.4	42.3	42.1	42.0
Electrical equipment and supplies	39.9	39.9	40.0	38.9	39.9	40.1	39.9	39.6	39.8	39.7	39.4	39.5	39.5
Transportation equipment	40.3	40.3	40.4	38.8	40.5	39.7	40.1	40.7	40.2	40.6	39.5	39.6	38.9
Instruments and related products	40.7	40.8	40.5	39.4	40.2	40.5	40.1	40.4	40.1	39.9	39.9	39.8	39.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	38.6	38.7	38.8	37.6	38.8	34.0	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.4	38.0	38.3	38.1
NONDURABLE GOODS	39.5	39.5	39.4	38.6	39.4	39.3	39.2	39.2	39.0	39.0	38.4	38.2	38.0
<i>Overtime hours</i>	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.1
Food and kindred products	40.7	40.7	40.5	39.8	40.5	40.6	40.5	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.0	40.1	40.0
Tobacco manufactures	39.2	38.8	37.8	38.5	38.8	37.3	37.0	37.6	38.5	37.0	37.4	37.7	37.7
Textile mill products	40.6	40.6	40.3	39.1	40.3	40.2	40.2	39.5	39.2	38.3	37.6	36.6	36.0
Apparel and other textile products	35.3	35.6	35.4	34.5	35.6	34.7	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.4	34.4	34.3	34.1
Paper and allied products	42.9	42.5	42.5	41.7	42.4	42.4	42.2	42.1	41.9	41.7	41.3	41.3	41.2
Printing and publishing	37.8	37.7	37.6	37.1	37.7	37.6	37.5	37.8	37.6	37.7	37.4	37.3	37.3
Chemicals and allied products	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.5	41.4	41.2	41.0	40.8
Petroleum and coal products	42.6	42.7	42.8	42.6	42.4	42.6	42.2	41.9	42.2	42.6	42.2	42.5	42.2
Rubber and plastics products, nec	40.3	40.8	40.7	39.1	40.4	40.6	40.4	40.7	40.5	40.8	39.8	39.3	39.2
Leather and leather products	37.5	37.8	38.1	37.1	37.6	37.6	37.0	37.2	36.7	37.0	36.6	35.9	35.5
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.8	40.6	40.3	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.4	39.9	40.1	39.9
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	34.3	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.3	34.2	34.1	34.1	34.1	33.9	33.9	32.9	33.8
WHOLESALE TRADE	39.1	39.0	38.9	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	38.7	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.6	38.6
RETAIL TRADE	32.9	32.9	32.9	33.0	32.9	32.7	32.6	32.6	32.5	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.3
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	36.8	36.8	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.8	36.7	36.8	36.9	36.7	36.7	36.9	36.9
SERVICES	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.2	34.0	34.1	34.1	33.9	34.0	33.9	34.1

¹For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.

P = preliminary.

C-8. Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division and major manufacturing group, seasonally adjusted

[1967 = 100]

Industry division and group	1974												1975
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
TOTAL	113.5	113.7	113.3	112.7	113.6	113.5	113.3	113.4	113.4	113.0	111.2	109.8	108.5
GOODS-PRODUCING	106.0	106.1	105.1	102.9	105.0	104.6	104.0	103.8	103.7	103.0	99.4	96.8	93.8
MINING	107.3	108.8	108.5	108.9	110.1	110.5	110.2	109.9	112.3	114.0	95.8	101.7	110.1
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	120.2	125.1	121.2	119.1	119.7	117.8	115.3	115.6	115.2	116.5	114.4	113.5	112.1
MANUFACTURING	103.4	102.6	102.2	99.8	102.2	102.1	101.8	101.6	101.3	100.3	96.9	93.6	90.0
DURABLE GOODS	104.2	103.0	102.7	100.4	103.0	103.2	102.8	102.5	102.5	101.7	98.1	94.7	90.6
Ordinance and accessories	50.3	49.6	50.5	49.3	49.5	48.0	48.2	47.7	49.1	49.0	49.0	49.2	48.6
Lumber and wood products	108.9	109.6	108.7	108.4	103.3	106.8	104.9	103.4	99.9	95.8	90.6	88.1	82.1
Furniture and fixtures	117.5	116.4	115.9	113.8	115.5	115.6	114.0	112.3	111.0	107.4	100.8	96.3	88.0
Stone, clay, and glass products	113.3	113.4	112.8	111.2	112.0	110.8	110.9	110.6	108.8	107.7	105.2	102.4	98.1
Primary metal industries	104.1	102.3	101.6	100.6	101.2	102.2	101.6	102.6	104.6	105.6	102.3	98.3	91.6
Fabricated metal products	109.6	108.2	108.2	103.6	107.4	108.0	108.3	108.1	107.8	105.8	101.9	98.6	93.3
Machinery, except electrical	107.7	106.9	107.4	103.1	107.1	108.1	106.9	109.2	109.9	109.7	108.5	106.1	104.2
Electrical equipment and supplies	107.2	106.4	106.0	102.9	105.1	105.3	105.1	100.8	102.5	101.2	96.3	92.5	90.5
Transportation equipment	90.4	86.8	86.2	86.4	90.2	90.0	90.8	91.1	90.5	92.0	87.0	82.2	77.8
Instruments and related products	115.2	114.5	114.3	111.9	114.2	116.4	114.9	115.8	114.2	115.0	111.3	108.9	107.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing, ind.	103.9	103.3	103.3	100.6	104.4	104.7	104.4	103.0	101.3	98.7	94.6	91.3	88.5
NONDURABLE GOODS	102.3	102.1	101.4	99.0	101.1	100.5	100.3	100.2	99.5	98.2	95.0	92.1	89.2
Food and kindred products	99.6	99.6	99.6	96.9	98.8	97.4	95.5	97.3	97.9	97.4	93.6	94.8	92.8
Tobacco manufactures	92.2	91.3	87.6	89.2	88.6	85.1	84.1	84.5	82.5	83.1	81.4	83.4	87.4
Textile mill products	106.0	105.4	103.9	100.6	103.4	103.1	101.9	100.4	98.8	95.7	89.5	84.2	78.3
Apparel and other textile products	95.0	95.0	93.4	90.8	94.0	91.1	92.9	91.7	91.3	90.3	85.9	81.9	79.2
Paper and allied products	105.4	104.4	104.4	102.2	103.9	103.6	103.3	102.5	101.8	99.3	96.8	94.8	92.0
Printing and publishing	99.9	100.1	99.1	97.5	99.4	99.7	99.4	100.2	99.1	99.1	96.9	96.5	96.1
Chemicals and allied products	104.1	104.2	104.3	103.9	103.9	104.8	103.3	106.0	105.5	105.1	103.3	99.8	96.8
Petroleum and coal products	108.0	108.3	107.6	107.1	107.5	108.0	107.0	105.4	106.1	108.0	107.0	106.9	101.8
Rubber and plastics products, nec.	134.6	133.9	132.6	126.9	131.8	134.7	133.6	135.8	134.1	134.6	125.3	118.0	114.1
Leather and leather products	79.9	80.6	81.9	79.7	80.1	80.1	78.9	78.6	76.6	75.7	74.8	71.6	68.6
SERVICE-PRODUCING	118.7	118.9	119.0	119.4	119.6	119.7	119.8	120.0	120.2	119.9	119.4	118.8	118.7
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	110.3	109.9	109.4	110.4	109.8	108.7	109.7	109.3	108.4	108.9	107.5	107.2	105.8
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	115.9	116.9	116.1	116.7	116.7	116.5	116.7	116.7	116.8	116.3	115.4	114.1	113.9
WHOLESALE TRADE	115.2	115.2	115.0	115.6	115.7	115.8	115.8	115.2	113.8	115.4	114.9	114.4	113.4
RETAIL TRADE	116.2	116.3	116.6	117.2	117.1	116.8	117.1	117.2	117.2	116.6	115.6	114.3	114.0
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	123.3	123.7	123.3	123.4	123.5	123.8	123.2	123.7	124.3	123.8	123.0	123.7	123.8
SERVICES	125.0	125.7	126.0	126.1	126.8	128.6	127.5	128.3	129.0	128.7	129.2	128.8	129.9

¹For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.

p = preliminary.

C-9. Man-hours of wage and salary workers¹ in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division

Industry division	Annual rate Millions of man hours ²			Percent change ³		
	November 1974	December 1974p	January 1975p	January 1974 to January 1975	November 1974 to December 1974	December 1974 to January 1975
TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES	150,301	149,320	148,159	-2.0	-7.6	-8.9
TOTAL - PRIVATE	121,126	120,619	118,819	-3.4	-10.5	-11.4
MINING	1,312	1,424	1,535	4.6	168.7	146.1
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	7,449	7,430	7,337	-5.4	-3.0	-14.0
MANUFACTURING	40,285	39,293	38,151	-9.7	-25.9	-29.8
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	9,743	9,742	9,819	-3.5	-0.4	-14.2
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	30,133	29,934	29,732	-1.3	-7.7	-6.7
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	7,933	8,026	8,030	-1.6	6.7	0.6
SERVICES	24,339	24,200	24,437	4.3	2.9	11.2
GOVERNMENT	29,175	29,301	29,340	4.2	5.7	1.6

¹ Data on man-hours paid for all employees—production workers, nonsupervisory workers and seasonal workers—and are based largely on establishment data. See *BLS Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies*—Chapter 25, Output Per Man-Hour Measures, Private Economy.

² Annual rate refers to total man-hours for 1 week in the month, seasonally adjusted, and expressed at annual equivalent.

³ Percent change compounded at annual rates.

p = preliminary.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, Office of Productivity and Technology.

**OUTPUT PER MAN-HOUR
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-10. Indexes of output per man-hour, hourly compensation, unit costs,
and prices, private economy, seasonally adjusted**

[1967 = 100]

Item	Annual average		Quarterly indexes											
			1972			1973				1974				
	1973	1974	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	
Total private:														
Output per man-hour	114.8r	111.7p	111.3r	112.3r	113.7	115.3r	114.9r	114.4r	114.5r	112.3r	112.4r	111.8r	110.3p	
Output	125.8	122.6p	117.6	119.4	121.9	124.9	125.6	126.1	126.8	124.2	123.6	122.9r	119.7p	
Man-hours	109.6r	109.7p	105.6r	106.4r	107.2r	108.3r	109.3r	110.2r	110.7r	110.6r	109.9r	109.9r	108.5p	
Compensation per man-hour ¹	151.0r	164.0p	139.2r	140.8r	143.2r	147.6r	149.6r	151.6r	154.9r	157.3r	162.5r	166.5r	170.0p	
Real compensation per man-hour ²	113.4r	111.0p	111.7r	111.9r	112.9r	114.7r	113.8r	112.8r	112.6r	111.3r	111.7	111.1r	110.3p	
Unit labor costs	131.5r	146.8p	125.1r	125.4r	125.9r	128.0r	130.3r	132.5r	135.2r	140.1r	144.5r	148.9r	154.1p	
Unit nonlabor payments ³	123.9r	135.0p	114.7r	116.4r	118.3r	119.7	122.1r	125.5r	128.3r	131.1r	132.5r	136.4r	140.2p	
Implicit price deflator ⁴	128.6	142.2p	121.0	121.9	123.0	124.8	127.1	129.8	132.5	136.6	139.8	144.0	148.7p	
Private nonfarm:														
Output per man-hour	113.4r	110.3p	110.0r	111.6r	112.7r	113.9r	113.4r	113.3r	113.2r	111.5r	110.7r	110.1r	109.0p	
Output	126.3	122.9p	117.9	120.1	122.4	125.2	126.0	126.8	127.1	124.7	123.7	123.0	120.2p	
Man-hours	111.3r	111.4p	107.1r	107.6r	108.6r	109.9r	111.0r	111.9r	112.3r	111.8r	111.7r	111.8r	110.2p	
Compensation per man-hour ¹	149.0r	162.0p	137.5r	139.5r	141.7r	145.5r	147.6r	149.7r	153.0r	156.0r	160.3r	164.2r	167.9p	
Real compensation per man-hour ²	111.9r	109.7p	110.3r	110.9r	111.6r	113.0r	112.3r	111.4r	111.2r	110.4r	110.2r	109.6r	108.9p	
Unit labor costs	131.3r	146.9p	125.0r	125.0r	125.7r	127.8r	130.1r	132.1r	135.2r	140.0r	144.7r	149.2r	153.9p	
Unit nonlabor payments ³	117.7r	130.3p	114.0r	115.5r	116.6r	116.1r	116.7r	117.9r	120.1r	123.9r	128.7r	132.8r	135.9p	
Implicit price deflator ⁴	126.2	140.6p	120.8	121.4	122.3	123.4	125.0	126.7	129.5	133.9	138.7	143.0	147.1p	
Manufacturing:														
Output per man-hour	128.3r	129.2p	120.6r	122.9r	124.5r	127.2r	128.2r	129.2r	128.6r	128.2r	129.8r	129.4r	129.6p	
Output ⁵	132.6	131.5p	117.9	121.2	125.2	129.9	132.3	133.9	134.3	132.3	132.9	132.8	128.3p	
Man-hours	103.4r	101.8p	97.8r	98.7r	100.6r	102.2r	103.2r	103.6r	104.5r	103.2r	102.4r	102.6r	99.0p	
Compensation per man-hour ¹	147.3r	161.2p	136.6r	137.9r	140.4r	143.4r	145.9r	148.1r	151.6r	154.0r	159.3r	163.4r	168.6p	
Real compensation per man-hour ²	110.6r	109.2p	109.6r	109.7r	110.6r	111.4r	110.9r	110.2r	110.1r	108.9r	109.6r	109.0r	109.3p	
Unit labor costs	114.8	124.8p	113.3	112.3	112.8	112.8	113.8	114.6r	117.9	120.1	122.8	126.2	130.1p	
Nonfinancial corporations:														
Output per man-hour	120.6r	n.a.	116.4r	117.1r	118.7r	120.7r	120.8r	120.8r	120.3r	118.5r	118.5r	117.7r	n.a.	
Output	132.3	n.a.	121.7	123.5	126.9	130.7	132.3	132.9	133.4	130.6	130.2	129.5r	n.a.	
Man-hours	109.7r	n.a.	104.6r	105.5r	107.0r	108.3r	109.5r	110.0r	110.9r	110.2r	109.9r	110.0r	n.a.	
Compensation per man-hour ¹	150.1r	n.a.	138.8r	140.3r	142.4r	146.5r	148.7r	151.1r	154.1r	157.1r	161.5r	165.3r	n.a.	
Real compensation per man-hour ²	112.8r	n.a.	111.4r	111.5r	112.2r	113.8r	113.1r	112.4r	112.0r	111.2r	111.1r	110.3r	n.a.	
Total unit costs ⁶	125.2	n.a.	121.4	121.6	121.6	122.5	124.1	125.9	128.5	133.0	136.7	140.9r	n.a.	
Unit labor costs	124.4	n.a.	119.3r	119.7	120.0	121.4	123.1	125.1	128.1	132.6	136.4	140.4r	n.a.	
Unit nonlabor costs ⁷	127.7	n.a.	127.7	127.3	126.8	125.7	127.1	128.3	129.9	134.2	137.9	142.4r	n.a.	
Unit profits ⁸	90.8	n.a.	84.9	86.6	91.1	91.9	91.3	90.2	89.7	86.8	90.9	90.6r	n.a.	
Implicit price deflator ⁴	120.0	n.a.	115.9	116.3	117.0	117.8	119.1	120.5	122.6	126.0	129.8	133.3	n.a.	

¹Wages and salaries of employees plus employers' contributions for social insurance and private benefit plans. Data also include an estimate of wages, salaries, and supplemental payments for the self-employed, except for nonfinancial corporations where there are no self-employed.

²Compensation per man-hour adjusted for changes in the Consumer Price Index.

³Nonlabor payments include profits, depreciation, interest, rental income, and indirect taxes.

⁴Current dollar gross product divided by constant dollar gross product.

⁵Quarterly measures adjusted to annual estimates of output (gross product originating) from the Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce.

⁶Total unit costs is the sum of unit labor costs and unit nonlabor costs.

⁷Includes depreciation, interest, and indirect taxes.

⁸Includes corporate profits before taxes and inventory valuation adjustment.

p= preliminary.

r= Man-hours data underlying these indexes have been revised to March 1973 employment benchmark.

SOURCE: Output data from the Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Federal Reserve Board. Compensation and man-hours data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, and the Bureau of Economic Analysis.

C-11. Percent changes from preceding quarter and year in output per man-hour, hourly compensation, unit costs, and prices, private economy, seasonally adjusted at annual rate¹

Item	Quarterly percent change								Annual percent change				
	II to III 1973	III to IV 1973	IV 1973 to I 1974	I 1974 to II 1974	II 1974 to III 1974	III 1974 to IV 1974	IV 1974 to I 1975	II 1972 to II 1973	IV 1972 to IV 1973	I 1973 to I 1974	II 1973 to II 1974	III 1973 to III 1974	IV 1973 to IV 1974
	Total private:												
Output per man-hour	-1.6r	0.5r	-7.5r	-0.3r	-2.3r	-5.1p	1.9r	0.7r	-2.6	-2.1	-2.3	-3.7p	
Output	1.6	2.3	-7.8	-2.0	-2.3r	-10.1p	5.5	4.0	-0.5	-1.6	-2.5r	-5.6p	
Man-hours	3.3r	1.7r	-0.3r	-2.3r	0.0	-5.2r	3.6r	3.2	2.1	0.6r	-0.2	-2.0p	
Compensation per man-hour ²	5.3r	9.1r	6.5r	13.7r	10.2r	8.8p	7.6r	8.1r	6.6	8.6	9.8	9.8p	
Real compensation per man-hour ³	-3.6r	-0.6r	-4.5	1.6r	-2.3r	-2.8p	0.7r	-0.2	-3.0	-1.8r	-1.5r	-2.0p	
Unit labor costs	7.0r	8.5r	15.1r	13.3r	12.8r	14.7r	5.6r	7.4	9.4	10.9	12.4	14.0p	
Unit nonlabor payments ⁴	11.6r	9.1r	9.2r	4.2r	12.3r	11.9p	7.8r	8.4	9.5	6.5	8.7r	9.3p	
Implicit price deflator ⁵	8.7	8.7	12.9	9.9	12.6r	13.6p	6.4	7.7	9.5	10.0	11.0	12.2p	
Private nonfarm:													
Output per man-hour	-0.5r	-0.5r	-5.9r	-2.5r	-2.4r	-3.7p	1.5r	0.4r	-2.1	-2.4r	-2.9	-3.6p	
Output	2.5	1.1	-7.5	-2.9	-2.3r	-9.0p	5.6	3.0	-0.4	-1.8	-3.0	-5.5p	
Man-hours	3.0r	1.6r	-1.8r	-0.4r	0.1r	-5.5p	4.0r	3.4r	1.7	0.6	-0.1	-1.9p	
Compensation per man-hour ²	5.9r	9.1r	6.1r	11.3r	10.2r	9.1p	7.3r	8.0r	7.2r	8.6	9.7	9.7p	
Real compensation per man-hour ³	-3.1r	-0.7r	-3.0r	-0.5r	-2.4r	-2.6p	0.5r	-0.4r	-2.3	-1.8r	-1.6r	-2.1p	
Unit labor costs	6.4r	9.6r	14.9r	14.2r	13.0r	13.3p	5.7r	7.6	9.6	11.2	12.9	13.8p	
Unit nonlabor payments ⁴	4.1r	7.7r	13.2r	16.6r	13.2r	9.8p	2.0r	3.0	6.7	10.3	12.6r	13.2p	
Implicit price deflator ⁵	5.6	9.0	14.2	15.1	13.1r	12.0p	4.4	5.9	8.5	10.9	12.8	13.6p	
Manufacturing:													
Output per man-hour	3.2r	-2.0r	-1.2r	5.2r	-1.3r	0.6p	3.2r	3.3r	0.8r	1.3	0.1r	0.8p	
Output	4.9	1.2	-5.8	1.8	-0.3	-12.9p	10.5	7.3	1.6	0.5	-0.8	-4.5p	
Man-hours	1.7r	3.2r	-4.6r	-3.2r	1.0r	-13.4p	5.0r	3.8r	1.0r	-0.8	-1.0	-5.2p	
Compensation per man-hour ²	6.3r	9.6r	6.6r	14.8r	10.3r	13.5p	7.4r	8.0r	7.4r	9.3	10.3r	11.3p	
Real compensation per man-hour ³	-2.6r	-0.2r	-4.4r	2.7r	-2.4r	1.4p	0.5r	-0.4r	-2.3r	-1.2r	-1.1r	-0.7p	
Unit labor costs	3.0	11.9	7.9r	9.1	11.7	12.9p	2.1	4.5	6.5	7.9	10.1	10.4p	
Nonfinancial corporations:													
Output per man-hour	0.0r	-1.5r	-5.9r	-0.2r	-2.6r	n.a.	3.1r	1.4r	-1.8r	-1.9	-2.6r	n.a.	
Output	2.0	1.5	-8.1	-1.4	-2.1r	n.a.	7.6	5.1	-0.1	-1.6	-2.6r	n.a.	
Man-hours	2.0r	3.1r	-2.4r	-1.2r	0.5	n.a.	4.4r	3.7r	1.7r	0.3r	0.0	n.a.	
Compensation per man-hour ²	0.6r	8.2r	8.1r	11.7r	9.7r	n.a.	7.7r	8.2r	7.3r	8.7r	9.4	n.a.	
Real compensation per man-hour ³	-2.4r	-1.4r	-3.0r	-0.2r	-2.9r	n.a.	0.8r	-0.2r	-2.3r	-1.8r	-1.9r	n.a.	
Total unit costs ⁷	5.9	8.7	14.6	11.8	12.9r	n.a.	3.5	5.6	8.6	10.2	12.0r	n.a.	
Unit labor costs	6.6	9.9	14.9	11.9	12.5r	n.a.	4.5	6.7	9.2	10.9	12.3r	n.a.	
Unit nonlabor costs ⁸	3.8	5.2	13.9	11.4	13.9r	n.a.	0.7	2.5	6.8	8.5	11.0r	n.a.	
Unit profits ⁹	-4.5	-2.5	-12.3	20.2	-1.0r	n.a.	4.3	-1.6	-5.6	-0.5	0.4r	n.a.	
Implicit price deflator ⁵	4.6	7.4	11.4	12.6	11.3	n.a.	3.6	4.8	6.9	9.0	10.7	n.a.	

¹Computed from seasonally adjusted original data, not from indexes.²Wages and salaries of employees plus employers' contributions for social insurance and private benefit plans. Data also include an estimate of wages, salaries, and supplemental payments for the self-employed, except for nonfinancial corporations where there are no self-employed.³Compensation per man-hour adjusted for changes in the Consumer Price Index.⁴Nonlabor payments include profits, depreciation, interest, rental income, and indirect taxes.⁵Constant dollar gross product divided by constant dollar gross product.⁶Quarterly measures adjusted to annual estimates of output (gross product originating) from the Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce.⁷Total unit costs is the sum of unit labor costs and unit nonlabor costs.⁸Includes depreciation, interest, and indirect taxes.⁹Includes corporate profits before taxes and inventory valuation adjustment.

n= preliminary.

r= Man-hours data underlying these indexes have been revised to March 1973 employment benchmark.

SOURCE: Output data from the Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Federal Reserve Board. Compensation and man-hours data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, and the Bureau of Economic Analysis.

C-12. Indexes of average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy,¹ adjusted for overtime (in manufacturing only) and interindustry employment shifts, by industry division, 1964 to date

[1967 = 100]

Year and month	Current dollars	1967 dollars	Current dollars	1967 dollars	Current dollars	1967 dollars	Current dollars	1967 dollars
	Total private ²		Mining		Contract construction		Manufacturing	
1964	88.3	95.1	88.3	95.0	86.6	93.2	90.2	97.0
1965	91.6	97.0	91.8	97.2	90.1	95.3	92.5	97.9
1966	95.4	98.1	96.2	99.0	94.6	97.3	95.6	98.4
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	106.3	102.0	105.6	101.4	107.2	102.9	106.1	101.8
1969	113.3	103.2	113.7	103.5	116.5	106.1	112.4	102.4
1970	120.8	103.9	120.3	103.4	127.2	109.4	119.4	102.7
1971	129.4	106.7	127.2	104.9	138.0	113.8	127.3	105.0
1972	137.8	110.0	137.2	107.5	146.2	116.7	135.4	108.1
1973	146.6	110.1	147.5	110.8	154.5	116.1	143.6	107.9
1974 ^p	158.4	107.2	162.8	110.2	163.3	110.6	155.9	105.6
1974: January	152.0	108.8	155.2	111.1	155.7	111.5	149.3	106.9
February	152.8	108.0	155.9	110.2	157.0	111.0	149.9	105.9
March	153.3	107.1	156.9	109.6	157.0	109.7	150.6	105.3
April	154.5	107.4	159.3	110.7	158.3	110.0	152.0	105.6
May	156.3	107.4	160.5	110.5	160.3	110.2	153.7	105.6
June	157.9	107.5	162.1	110.3	161.6	110.0	155.2	105.7
July	158.5	107.1	163.3	110.3	162.6	109.9	156.3	105.6
August	159.8	106.6	164.7	109.9	167.0	111.4	157.6	105.1
September	162.7	107.3	167.6	110.5	170.4	112.3	159.6	105.2
October	163.3	106.7	167.3	109.4	170.1	111.2	160.9	105.2
November	164.0	106.3	167.9	108.8	169.7	110.0	162.2	105.1
December ^p	165.5	106.5	173.0	111.3	170.1	109.4	164.1	105.6
1975: January ^p	166.6	(*)	175.2	(*)	171.2	(*)	164.9	(*)
Year and month	Transportation and public utilities		Wholesale and retail trade		Finance, insurance, and real estate		Services	
1964	89.4	96.2	87.0	93.7	89.2	96.0	85.3	92.9
1965	93.6	99.0	90.5	95.7	92.5	97.8	90.7	96.0
1966	96.4	99.2	94.7	97.5	96.0	98.8	95.2	98.0
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	105.5	101.3	106.9	102.6	105.8	101.5	106.1	101.8
1969	112.2	102.1	113.8	103.7	112.2	102.2	114.0	103.8
1970	119.0	102.3	120.8	103.9	118.9	102.2	122.2	105.0
1971	130.0	107.2	128.0	105.5	126.2	104.0	131.6	108.5
1972	143.4	114.4	134.7	107.5	132.1	105.5	140.5	112.2
1973	155.5	116.8	143.0	107.4	138.4	104.0	150.1	112.8
1974 ^p	167.5	113.4	155.0	104.9	148.4	100.5	162.3	109.9
1974: January	161.8	115.8	148.5	106.3	143.5	102.7	156.2	111.8
February	162.8	115.1	149.1	105.4	144.1	101.8	157.5	111.3
March	162.6	113.6	150.1	104.9	144.1	100.7	158.0	110.4
April	163.4	113.5	151.1	105.0	144.8	100.6	159.2	110.6
May	163.6	112.4	153.6	105.6	145.8	100.2	161.4	110.9
June	165.0	112.3	155.2	105.7	148.4	101.0	163.1	111.0
July	166.6	112.5	155.8	105.3	148.0	100.0	162.5	109.8
August	167.1	111.5	156.7	104.5	149.0	99.4	162.7	108.5
September	173.0	114.0	159.2	104.9	152.5	100.5	166.0	109.4
October	174.4	114.0	159.6	104.3	152.2	99.5	165.6	108.2
November	174.3	112.9	160.0	103.7	152.9	99.1	166.6	108.0
December ^p	175.6	113.0	160.7	103.4	155.3	100.0	168.3	108.3
1975: January ^p	176.6	(*)	162.3	(*)	156.3	(*)	169.2	(*)

¹Production and nonsupervisory workers.

²Prior data are as follows:

Total private	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Current dollars	42.6	46.0	48.2	50.0	53.7	56.4	59.6	61.7	63.7	67.0	70.3	73.2	75.8	78.4	80.8	83.5	85.9
1967 dollars	63.7	63.8	67.5	69.3	69.0	70.9	74.4	76.6	79.4	82.3	83.4	84.5	86.8	88.4	90.2	92.2	93.7

*Not available.

p = preliminary.

NOTE: Seasonally adjusted data are shown in table C-17.

C-13. Four-quarter changes in compensation, seasonally adjusted

Measure	Percent change over 4-quarter period ¹ ending in—								
	1972		1973			1974			
	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec. ^p
Average hourly compensation:									
All persons, total private economy	r6.5	r7.4	r7.5	r7.6	r8.1	6.6	8.6	9.8	9.8
All employees, private nonfarm economy:									
Current dollars	r6.3	r7.0	r7.3	r7.5	8.1	r7.2	r8.4	9.4	9.6
1967 dollars	r2.7	r2.8	r1.8	r .6	r-3	r-2.4	r-1.9	-1.9	-2.2
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy ²	7.0	6.1	6.4	7.1	6.9	7.1	7.4	8.1	8.5
Mining	11.7	6.6	6.6	7.4	7.9	8.6	10.2	11.4	9.5
Contract construction	6.0	6.1	5.5	6.4	4.7	3.8	5.3	7.0	7.6
Manufacturing	7.7	7.0	6.7	7.1	6.8	6.0	7.1	9.2	10.0
Transportation and public utilities	10.9	8.8	8.4	8.8	7.7	7.6	6.9	7.3	9.2
Wholesale and retail trade	5.4	5.2	6.0	6.7	7.2	7.2	8.2	9.1	9.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5.1	4.5	3.8	4.7	4.8	4.9	6.1	7.1	8.1
Services	7.3	6.2	6.8	7.5	7.2	8.2	8.8	8.1	8.4
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy, ² adjusted for overtime (in manufacturing only) and interindustry employment shifts:									
Total, current dollars	6.7	5.9	6.1	6.8	6.7	6.9	7.7	8.5	9.2
1967 dollars	3.2	1.8	.6	-1	-1.6	-2.7	-2.6	-2.7	-2.6
Mining	3.7	6.4	7.3	7.8	8.3	9.1	10.2	11.2	11.5
Contract construction	5.7	5.8	5.6	6.3	4.9	3.9	5.3	7.0	7.7
Manufacturing	6.5	5.6	5.7	6.3	6.6	6.8	8.1	9.4	10.3
Transportation and public utilities	10.7	8.8	8.4	8.7	7.7	7.7	7.0	7.3	9.1
Wholesale and retail trade	5.5	5.2	6.0	6.5	6.9	7.3	8.0	9.0	9.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5.1	4.5	4.2	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.5	7.8	8.8
Services	7.0	5.8	6.7	7.5	7.2	8.0	8.6	7.8	8.1
Average hourly earnings, all Federal executive branch employees ³	9.4	6.7	5.9	6.7	9.8	(*)	7.5	(*)	(*)
Average union scales, 7 building trades: <u>4</u>									
Wages and selected benefits	7.9	6.9	5.9	6.1	5.5	5.5	8.1	8.5	(*)
Hourly wage rates	6.9	5.7	4.7	4.9	4.4	4.5	7.4	8.2	(*)
Wage rates, hired farm labor	9.0	7.2	8.6	8.4	9.8	12.4	11.9	12.1	9.9
Average weekly earnings, private nonfarm economy: ²									
Current dollars	7.3	6.0	6.5	6.8	6.2	6.1	6.0	7.0	7.0
1967 dollars	3.7	1.9	.9	(5)	-2.0	-3.4	-4.1	-4.0	-4.6
Real spendable earnings (worker and 3 dependents, 1967 dollars)	4.4	.5	-1.5	-1.5	-3.4	-4.1	-4.7	-4.7	-5.3

¹ Current quarter divided by comparable quarter a year earlier.² Production and nonsupervisory workers.³ Computed from data that are not seasonally adjusted.⁴ Changes subsequent to June 1971 based on data before seasonal adjustment.⁵ Less than 0.05 percent.

* Not available.

r = revised.

p = preliminary.

NOTE: See technical description at end of table C-17.

C-14. Quarter-to-quarter changes in compensation, seasonally adjusted

Measure	Percent change over previous quarter at annual rate								
	1972		1973			1974			
	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec. ^p
Average hourly compensation:									
All persons, total private economy	r7.1	r12.9	r5.5	r5.3	r9.1	r6.5	r13.7	r10.2	8.8
All employees, private nonfarm economy:									
Current dollars	r6.3	r11.4	r6.3	r6.1	r8.5	r7.9	r11.3	r10.1	9.3
1967 dollars	r2.6	r5.3	-2.4	r-2.8	r-1.2	r-3.2	r-.6	r-2.5	-2.4
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy ¹	8.2	4.7	7.6	8.1	7.3	5.4	8.8	11.0	9.0
Mining	5.8	8.2	6.2	9.5	7.8	11.1	12.6	14.2	.8
Contract construction	10.1	7.3	2.1	6.0	3.4	3.8	8.2	13.0	5.8
Manufacturing	7.9	7.7	5.8	7.1	6.7	4.6	10.2	15.7	9.9
Transportation and public utilities	12.2	6.2	3.2	8.6	7.8	5.8	5.4	10.1	15.8
Wholesale and retail trade	5.9	6.7	6.6	7.8	7.6	6.7	10.8	11.3	8.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4.7	4.3	3.5	6.2	5.3	4.8	8.2	10.3	8.9
Services	9.8	4.5	8.2	7.6	8.7	8.1	10.7	5.1	9.9
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy, ¹ adjusted for overtime (in manufacturing only) and interindustry employment shifts:									
Total, current dollars	7.6	5.3	6.5	7.7	7.2	6.3	9.7	11.0	10.1
1967 dollars	3.4	-1.8	-1.7	-1.1	-2.7	-5.3	-1.2	-1.4	-2.3
Mining	5.4	8.5	8.1	9.2	7.3	11.8	12.7	13.0	8.6
Contract construction	9.0	6.9	3.2	6.0	3.5	3.1	8.7	13.1	6.0
Manufacturing	6.5	5.6	5.7	7.2	7.8	6.6	10.9	12.3	11.6
Transportation and public utilities	11.4	6.0	8.4	9.1	7.4	6.2	5.4	10.1	14.8
Wholesale and retail trade	5.9	5.4	7.4	7.2	7.4	7.0	10.3	11.5	8.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4.7	4.1	5.0	6.1	6.1	5.5	8.5	11.4	9.8
Services	8.7	4.8	8.4	8.0	7.5	8.2	10.7	4.8	8.8
Average hourly earnings, all Federal executive branch employees ²	8.8	3.8	.4	2.0	5.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average union scales, 7 building trades: <u>3</u>									
Wages and selected benefits	5.3	1.7	9.0	8.6	2.8	1.6	20.2	10.5	(*)
Hourly wage rates	4.5	.8	7.4	7.0	2.7	1.2	19.7	9.9	(*)
Wage rates, hired farm labor	6.5	2.1	15.2	10.3	12.2	11.8	13.5	11.1	3.5
Average weekly earnings, private nonfarm economy: ¹									
Current dollars	8.2	3.6	8.3	7.4	5.7	3.1	8.0	11.4	5.5
1967 dollars	4.0	-2.4	(4)	-1.4	-4.0	-8.1	-2.7	-1.1	-6.3
Real spendable earnings (worker and 3 dependents, 1967 dollars)	3.0	-5.7	-1.0	-2.2	-4.6	-8.4	-3.6	-2.2	-6.9

¹ Production and nonsupervisory workers.² Computed from data that are not seasonally adjusted. Actual percent change rather than annual rate of change is shown where change is affected by a general salary adjustment.³ Changes subsequent to June 1971 based on data before seasonal adjustment.⁴ Less than 0.05 percent.

* Not available.

r = revised.

p = preliminary.

NOTE: See technical description at end of table C-17.

**EMPLOYEE COMPENSATION DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-15. Twelve-month changes in compensation, seasonally adjusted

Measure	Percent change at annual rate over 12-month period ¹ ending in—												1975 Jan. ^P
	1974												
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^Q	
Average hourly earnings, private													
nonfarm economy²	6.9	7.4	7.1	6.5	7.8	7.9	7.6	8.1	8.5	8.8	8.2	8.7	8.6
Mining	7.4	9.4	9.1	9.7	10.3	10.6	10.5	11.0	11.7	12.3	7.0	9.4	12.6
Contract construction	2.2	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.1	6.0	6.0	7.7	7.4	7.0	7.6	8.3	9.4
Manufacturing	5.5	6.0	6.5	5.7	7.4	8.1	8.6	9.3	9.7	10.1	9.8	10.0	10.0
Transportation and public utilities	7.4	7.8	7.5	6.7	6.8	7.2	7.6	5.9	8.4	9.1	9.1	9.4	9.4
Wholesale and retail trade	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.0	8.9	8.8	8.7	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.4	9.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5.1	4.5	5.1	4.5	5.9	7.9	6.1	7.3	8.0	8.3	8.0	7.9	7.9
Services	7.8	8.4	8.3	8.2	9.1	9.0	7.8	8.7	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.7	8.6
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy² adjusted for overtime (in manufacturing only) and interindustry employment shifts:													
Total, current dollars	6.6	7.0	7.1	6.8	7.8	8.4	8.1	8.5	8.9	9.2	9.2	9.4	9.6
1967 dollars	-2.6	-2.8	-2.9	-3.0	-2.6	-2.5	-3.1	-2.2	-2.7	-2.5	-2.6	-2.5	(*)
Mining	8.1	9.6	9.6	9.7	10.4	10.7	10.4	11.6	11.5	11.8	10.3	12.4	12.9
Contract construction	2.1	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.8	5.9	7.7	7.5	7.2	7.5	8.3	10.0
Manufacturing	6.5	6.9	7.1	7.4	8.1	8.9	9.0	9.3	9.8	10.1	10.4	10.5	10.5
Transportation and public utilities	7.7	7.8	7.7	6.6	7.1	7.2	7.6	6.0	8.3	9.2	8.8	9.2	9.2
Wholesale and retail trade	7.4	7.1	7.4	6.8	8.3	8.5	8.8	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.1	9.1	9.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5.6	5.5	5.9	5.2	6.3	8.1	6.8	7.9	8.6	9.1	8.5	8.7	8.9
Services	7.9	8.2	8.0	7.8	9.0	9.0	7.5	8.2	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.5
Average hourly earnings, all Federal executive branch employees³	(*)	6.3	5.1	6.8	7.0	8.7	(*)	(*)	5.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average weekly earnings, private nonfarm economy²:													
Current dollars	6.0	6.5	5.0	4.8	6.6	6.8	6.5	7.2	7.4	7.9	6.1	6.9	6.9
1967 dollars	-3.1	-3.2	-3.9	-4.8	-3.7	-3.8	-4.5	-3.4	-4.1	-3.7	-5.4	-4.7	(*)
Real spendable earnings (worker and 3 dependents, 1967 dollars)	-3.8	-3.9	-4.6	-5.4	-4.4	-4.5	-5.2	-4.1	-4.9	-4.5	-6.0	-5.4	(*)

1 Current month divided by same month and year earlier.
2 Production and nonsupervisory workers.
3 Computed from data that are not seasonally adjusted.

* Not available
P = preliminary.

NOTE: See technical description at end of table C-17.

C-16. Six-month changes in compensation, seasonally adjusted

Measure	Percent change at annual rate over 6-month period ¹ ending in—												1975 Jan. ^P
	1974												
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^Q	
Average hourly earnings, private													
nonfarm economy²	6.2	6.7	6.1	5.6	7.1	8.6	9.1	9.5	11.0	12.0	9.3	8.7	8.2
Mining	7.7	10.8	9.8	11.5	11.9	12.2	13.4	13.2	13.6	13.0	2.3	6.6	11.7
Contract construction	3.5	3.8	3.4	4.7	5.0	8.2	8.5	11.7	11.6	9.3	10.2	8.5	10.3
Manufacturing	5.5	5.9	5.4	4.6	7.8	9.3	11.8	12.7	14.1	15.6	11.9	10.8	8.3
Transportation and public utilities	8.6	6.0	5.9	4.7	5.5	6.6	6.6	5.8	10.9	13.7	12.8	12.3	12.2
Wholesale and retail trade	7.0	7.6	6.9	6.2	9.3	10.6	10.5	11.1	11.6	12.2	8.9	8.2	8.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5.7	5.7	3.9	5.6	5.6	8.3	6.6	8.9	12.2	11.1	10.4	7.4	9.1
Services	7.6	10.1	7.5	8.7	9.2	10.1	7.9	7.3	8.4	7.8	7.7	7.0	9.3
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy² adjusted for overtime (in manufacturing only) and interindustry employment shifts:													
Total, current dollars	6.7	6.9	6.5	6.5	7.8	9.6	9.5	10.2	11.3	11.9	10.5	9.2	9.7
1967 dollars	-4.4	-3.0	-4.6	-4.1	-3.4	-2.4	-1.7	-1.4	-1.9	-1.9	-1.9	-2.7	(*)
Mining	8.1	10.6	10.0	11.9	12.1	12.7	12.7	12.7	13.0	11.7	8.5	12.1	13.0
Contract construction	2.1	4.0	3.7	4.7	5.1	7.8	9.8	11.5	11.4	9.7	10.1	8.8	10.2
Manufacturing	7.1	7.2	7.3	6.9	8.8	10.5	10.9	11.6	12.3	13.4	12.0	10.4	10.1
Transportation and public utilities	8.3	6.2	5.9	5.2	5.2	7.0	6.9	5.7	10.7	13.3	12.6	11.4	11.5
Wholesale and retail trade	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.5	8.9	10.5	10.1	11.1	11.5	12.4	9.3	7.8	8.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6.2	6.4	4.8	6.2	6.9	8.7	7.4	9.5	12.9	12.1	11.1	8.7	10.4
Services	7.1	8.7	7.7	8.0	9.8	10.5	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.8	6.5	6.0	9.2
Average hourly earnings, all Federal executive branch employees³	(*)	5.1	3.0	3.3	2.6	1.6	(*)	(*)	5.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average weekly earnings, private nonfarm economy²:													
Current dollars	3.9	5.5	3.8	3.9	5.9	6.8	9.1	8.9	11.0	12.0	6.4	7.0	4.7
1967 dollars	-6.9	-4.3	-7.0	-6.4	-5.1	-4.8	-2.1	-2.5	-1.1	-1.9	-5.6	-4.6	(*)
Real spendable earnings (worker and 3 dependents, 1967 dollars)	-7.3	-4.9	-7.4	-6.8	-5.7	-5.5	-3.1	-3.4	-2.3	-2.2	-6.3	-5.3	(*)

1 Current month divided by month 6 months earlier.
2 Production and nonsupervisory workers.
3 Computed from data that are not seasonally adjusted. Actual percent change rather than annual rate of change is shown where change is affected by a general salary adjustment.

* Not available
P = preliminary.

NOTE: See technical description at end of table C-17.

C-17. Average hourly or weekly compensation, seasonally adjusted

Measure	1974												1975
	1st quarter			2d quarter			3d quarter			4th quarter			1st quarter
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. P
LEVELS													
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy ¹	\$4.05	\$4.08	\$4.10	\$4.11	\$4.17	\$4.21	\$4.23	\$4.27	\$4.32	\$4.35	\$4.36	\$4.39	\$4.40
Mining	4.94	5.00	5.03	5.08	5.14	5.20	5.26	5.32	5.36	5.40	5.20	5.37	5.56
Contract construction	6.48	6.52	6.57	6.60	6.62	6.74	6.75	6.89	6.94	6.90	6.95	7.02	7.09
Manufacturing	4.19	4.22	4.24	4.25	4.33	4.38	4.43	4.48	4.53	4.57	4.58	4.61	4.61
Transportation and public utilities	5.22	5.26	5.28	5.29	5.31	5.37	5.39	5.41	5.56	5.64	5.64	5.69	5.71
Wholesale and retail trade	3.32	3.34	3.36	3.37	3.44	3.47	3.49	3.52	3.55	3.57	3.59	3.61	3.63
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3.68	3.68	3.70	3.71	3.74	3.83	3.80	3.84	3.92	3.91	3.93	3.97	3.97
Services	3.60	3.63	3.65	3.68	3.72	3.76	3.74	3.76	3.80	3.82	3.86	3.89	3.91
Wage rates, hired farm labor (quarterly data)	2.12	-	-	2.18	-	-	2.25	-	-	2.31	-	-	2.33
Average weekly earnings, private nonfarm economy:													
Current dollars	148.64	150.14	150.47	150.43	153.04	154.51	155.24	156.71	158.54	159.21	157.83	159.80	158.84
1967 dollars	106.19	105.97	105.08	104.53	105.23	105.30	105.07	104.65	104.51	104.06	102.23	102.83	(*)
Real spendable earnings (worker and 3 dependents, 1967 dollars)	92.80	92.49	91.70	91.22	91.64	91.60	91.36	90.90	90.65	90.22	88.73	89.12	(*)
INDEXES, 1967=100													
Average hourly compensation (quarterly data):													
All persons, total private economy	-	r157.3	-	-	r162.5	-	-	r166.5	-	-	170.0	-	-
All employees, private nonfarm economy:													
Current dollars	-	r155.6	-	-	r159.9	-	-	r163.7	-	-	167.4	-	-
1967 dollars	-	r110.1	-	-	r109.9	-	-	r109.3	-	-	108.6	-	-
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy, ¹ adjusted for overtime (in manufacturing only) and interindustry employment shifts:													
Total, current dollars	151.7	152.7	153.6	154.3	156.1	158.2	158.7	160.2	162.1	163.3	164.1	165.3	166.2
1967 dollars	108.4	107.7	107.3	107.2	107.3	107.8	107.4	107.0	106.8	106.7	106.3	106.4	(*)
Mining	154.3	156.1	157.4	158.8	160.5	162.6	163.8	165.7	167.3	167.8	167.2	172.1	174.1
Contract construction	156.0	158.0	159.1	159.7	160.4	162.9	163.5	166.8	167.9	167.4	168.3	169.9	171.6
Manufacturing	148.7	149.6	150.6	151.7	153.5	155.5	156.6	158.0	159.6	161.5	162.5	163.4	164.3
Transportation and public utilities	161.4	162.5	163.3	163.5	164.1	166.0	166.9	167.1	171.8	174.1	174.1	175.3	176.2
Wholesale and retail trade	148.5	149.1	150.2	150.6	153.3	155.1	155.8	157.2	158.7	159.7	160.3	161.0	162.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	142.8	143.1	143.9	144.4	145.5	148.8	148.0	149.8	152.9	152.8	153.4	155.2	155.5
Services	156.4	157.5	158.4	159.3	161.6	163.5	162.3	163.4	164.4	165.4	166.8	168.3	169.6
Average hourly earnings, all Federal executive branch employees ²	(*)	168.1	167.6	169.7	170.0	172.2	(*)	(*)	171.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average union scales, 7 building trades (quarterly data):²													
Wages and selected benefits	173.4	-	-	174.1	-	-	182.3	-	-	186.9	-	-	(*)
Hourly wage rates	163.0	-	-	163.5	-	-	171.0	-	-	175.1	-	-	(*)

¹ Production and nonsupervisory workers.

* Not available.

² Not seasonally adjusted.

p = preliminary.

r = revised.

Technical description covering tables C-12 through C-17

Characteristics	Average hourly compensation	Average hourly and weekly earnings	Union scales, building trades	Wage rates, hired farm labor
Reference period and source	Basic time series consists of quarterly averages. Data are developed by BLS from Department of Commerce estimates of compensation and BLS man-hour estimates.	Basic time series consists of averages for payroll period including 12th of month. Monthly data have been summed and divided by 3 to obtain quarterly averages. Private industry data obtained by BLS from a stratified probability sample of establishments. Federal data obtained from the Civil Service Commission. Published by BLS monthly in <i>Employment and Earnings</i> .	Basic time series consists of wage rates and selected benefits as of January 1, April 1, July 1, and October 1. Data obtained by BLS from local union officials and union agreements. Published quarterly in press releases.	Basic time series consists of rates as of week preceding January 1, April 1, July 1, and October 1. Data obtained by Department of Agriculture from a sample survey of farm operators and published quarterly in <i>Farm Labor</i> by USDA.
Type of compensation	Compensation is the total of wages and salaries plus supplements to wages and salaries (according to National Income Accounts definitions) per man-hour paid for	Basic series consists of regular hourly payroll expenditures before deductions, i.e., straight-time hourly earnings plus premium and incentive pay. Series adjusted for overtime and interindustry employment shifts excludes overtime premiums in manufacturing only. Weekly earnings in 1967 dollars adjust earnings for price changes while spendable earnings adjust for price and Federal income and social security tax changes.	Compensation is, in the case of wage scales, minimum wage rates (excluding premium pay for holiday, vacation, or overtime) agreed upon in collective bargaining. In the case of wages and selected benefits, it is wages, as defined above, plus employer payments to health and welfare, pension, and vacation funds.	Compensation is cash payments to worker, exclusive of perquisites such as room or board.
Type of worker	1. Total private economy: All persons, i.e., all employees and imputed compensation of self employed. 2. Nonfarm economy: All nonfarm employees including government enterprise and private household workers.	1. Private: Production and related workers in mining and manufacturing; construction workers in contract construction; and nonsupervisory workers in all other industries. 2. Federal Executive Branch: All workers, supervisory and nonsupervisory.	Unionized building trades workers in continental United States cities of 100,000 population or more in the following seven trades: Bricklayers, building laborers, carpenters, electricians, painters, plasterers, and plumbers.	Hired farm workers defined as those working only for wages, for 1 hour or more on farm during survey week.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

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C-18. Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
by State and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P
ALABAMA	\$149.64	\$155.23	\$158.01	41.8	39.6	39.8	\$3.58	\$3.92	\$3.97
Birmingham	181.04	191.09	198.31	42.3	40.4	41.4	4.28	4.73	4.79
Mobile	178.51	191.06	194.27	42.3	41.0	41.6	4.22	4.66	4.67
ALASKA	227.71	274.02	(*)	37.7	37.9	(v)	6.04	7.23	(*)
ARIZONA	170.94	184.80	188.94	40.7	40.0	40.2	4.20	4.62	4.70
Phoenix	176.35	183.21	188.50	41.3	39.4	39.6	4.27	4.65	4.76
Tucson	176.11	186.84	188.42	40.3	39.5	39.5	4.37	4.73	4.77
ARKANSAS	124.89	129.00	134.33	39.9	37.5	38.6	3.13	3.44	3.48
Fayetteville-Springdale	114.66	121.41	120.20	39.0	38.3	37.8	2.94	3.17	3.18
Fort Smith	119.27	125.77	128.10	38.6	37.1	37.9	3.09	3.39	3.38
Little Rock-North Little Rock	135.98	145.16	154.06	39.3	38.2	39.3	3.46	3.80	3.92
Pine Bluff	157.30	161.02	169.68	42.4	38.8	40.4	3.71	4.15	4.20
CALIFORNIA	184.32	194.93	198.30	40.6	39.7	39.9	4.54	4.91	4.97
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	174.60	182.05	185.95	40.7	40.1	40.6	4.29	4.54	4.58
Bakersfield	187.78	192.18	195.42	41.0	39.3	39.8	4.58	4.89	4.91
Fresno	162.36	170.13	169.02	41.0	39.2	38.5	3.96	4.34	4.39
Los Angeles-Long Beach	177.96	186.80	188.73	41.1	40.0	39.9	4.33	4.67	4.73
Modesto	169.03	186.00	185.25	39.4	40.0	39.0	4.29	4.65	4.75
Oxnard-Simi Valley-Ventura	161.60	161.08	173.95	39.9	37.9	39.6	4.05	4.25	4.37
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	182.86	197.38	198.50	40.1	40.2	39.7	4.56	4.91	5.00
Sacramento	199.36	203.45	209.37	39.4	38.1	38.7	5.06	5.34	5.41
Salinas-Seaside-Monterey	181.85	178.70	177.49	40.5	37.7	36.9	4.49	4.74	4.81
San Diego	185.14	191.92	195.69	39.9	39.9	40.1	4.64	4.81	4.88
San Francisco-Oakland	212.00	229.91	233.25	39.7	39.3	39.4	5.34	5.85	5.92
San Jose	194.94	205.53	208.35	41.3	40.3	40.3	4.72	5.10	5.17
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc	157.00	164.21	156.71	38.2	38.1	37.4	4.11	4.31	4.19
Santa Rosa	171.38	170.38	169.45	38.6	36.8	35.9	4.44	4.63	4.72
Stockton	202.78	214.93	219.37	40.8	40.4	40.4	4.97	5.32	5.43
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa	182.96	210.36	209.28	38.6	39.1	38.4	4.74	5.38	5.45
COLORADO	174.10	186.90	187.77	40.3	39.1	39.2	4.32	4.78	4.79
Denver	185.36	189.73	190.51	41.1	39.2	39.2	4.51	4.84	4.86
CONNECTICUT	185.76	188.37	193.44	43.0	41.4	41.6	4.32	4.55	4.65
Bridgeport	180.62	190.46	192.64	42.4	42.3	43.0	4.26	4.45	4.48
Hartford	196.17	202.78	218.67	43.4	42.6	43.3	4.52	4.76	5.05
New Britain	187.04	194.50	192.65	42.8	42.1	41.7	4.37	4.62	4.62
New Haven	180.19	181.44	184.32	42.2	40.5	40.6	4.27	4.48	4.54
Stamford	192.36	206.34	206.67	42.0	41.6	41.5	4.58	4.96	4.98
Waterbury	166.41	166.04	167.67	43.0	41.2	41.4	3.87	4.03	4.05
DELAWARE	196.56	190.56	195.94	42.0	39.7	40.4	4.68	4.80	4.85
Wilmington	217.60	217.34	221.95	42.5	40.1	40.8	5.12	5.42	5.44
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:									
Washington SMSA	195.71	205.74	206.93	39.3	38.1	37.9	4.98	5.40	5.46
FLORIDA	149.16	153.20	157.12	41.9	40.0	40.6	3.56	3.83	3.87
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood	144.48	156.40	159.96	40.7	40.0	40.6	3.55	3.91	3.94
Jacksonville	173.86	183.92	181.40	42.2	40.6	40.4	4.12	4.53	4.49
Miami	137.02	140.79	141.93	40.3	39.0	39.1	3.40	3.61	3.63
Orlando	150.28	162.76	170.52	41.4	39.6	40.6	3.63	4.11	4.20
Pensacola	173.46	195.10	186.79	42.0	41.6	40.6	4.13	4.69	4.65
Tampa-St. Petersburg	158.62	163.21	172.53	42.3	40.1	40.5	3.75	4.07	4.26
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton	190.59	198.01	208.83	46.6	44.1	45.3	4.09	4.49	4.61
GEORGIA	141.59	144.67	146.63	41.4	39.1	39.1	3.42	3.70	3.75
Atlanta	177.39	170.33	177.60	40.5	38.8	39.6	4.38	4.39	4.49
Savannah	176.88	188.32	192.24	44.0	42.8	43.2	4.02	4.40	4.45

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGSC-18. Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
by State and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P
HAWAII	\$176.73	\$180.05	\$188.38	41.1	40.1	42.0	\$4.30	\$4.49	\$4.49
Honolulu	170.85	171.07	177.75	40.2	38.1	39.5	4.25	4.49	4.50
IDAHO	162.11	169.55	171.46	37.7	38.1	37.6	4.30	4.45	4.56
ILLINOIS	191.28	(*)	(*)	40.8	(*)	(*)	4.68	(*)	(*)
Chicago SMSA	190.91	(*)	(*)	40.6	(*)	(*)	4.70	(*)	(*)
Davenport—Rock Island—Moline	234.63	(*)	(*)	42.5	(*)	(*)	5.52	(*)	(*)
Decatur	204.47	(*)	(*)	40.9	(*)	(*)	5.00	(*)	(*)
Peoria	231.03	(*)	(*)	41.6	(*)	(*)	5.55	(*)	(*)
Rockford	195.55	(*)	(*)	42.5	(*)	(*)	4.60	(*)	(*)
Springfield	255.98	(*)	(*)	47.2	(*)	(*)	5.42	(*)	(*)
INDIANA	201.83	210.25	212.91	41.7	40.2	40.4	4.84	5.23	5.27
Indianapolis	216.43	214.37	(*)	43.2	40.6	(*)	5.01	5.28	(*)
IOWA	193.75	209.41	213.20	41.4	40.9	41.0	4.68	5.12	5.20
Cedar Rapids	203.07	207.06	211.42	43.3	40.6	42.2	4.69	5.10	5.01
Des Moines	209.90	215.67	228.06	41.4	39.5	42.0	5.07	5.46	5.43
Dubuque	229.39	265.65	264.68	40.6	41.9	41.1	5.65	6.34	6.4
Sioux City	140.94	175.03	170.23	38.3	39.6	38.6	3.68	4.41	4.41
Waterloo—Cedar Falls	233.74	258.75	263.04	40.3	41.6	41.1	5.80	6.22	6.40
KANSAS	170.04	181.50	184.23	42.0	41.1	41.3	4.05	4.42	4.46
Topeka	184.27	193.21	194.05	40.8	40.5	40.3	4.52	4.89	4.82
Wichita	183.91	198.46	203.15	43.0	42.1	42.4	4.27	4.72	4.79
KENTUCKY	169.33	178.30	(*)	41.0	39.8	(*)	4.13	4.48	(*)
Louisville	208.25	218.41	223.27	42.5	40.9	41.5	4.90	5.34	5.38
LOUISIANA	169.32	192.19	192.35	41.5	41.6	41.1	4.07	4.62	4.68
Baton Rouge	218.40	240.45	242.44	41.6	41.6	41.8	5.25	5.78	5.80
New Orleans	178.89	191.36	189.11	42.9	41.6	41.2	4.17	4.60	4.59
Shreveport	159.64	170.47	166.21	41.9	40.3	39.2	3.81	4.23	4.24
MAINE	138.51	146.10	148.37	41.1	39.7	40.1	3.37	3.68	3.70
Lewiston—Auburn	117.51	119.14	121.92	39.3	37.0	38.1	2.99	3.22	3.20
Portland	143.42	151.29	157.49	40.4	39.5	40.8	3.55	3.83	3.86
MARYLAND	179.52	192.94	191.58	40.8	39.7	39.5	4.40	4.86	4.85
Baltimore	187.01	200.19	198.90	41.1	39.8	39.7	4.55	5.03	5.01
MASSACHUSETTS	162.81	170.34	172.73	40.6	39.8	39.8	4.01	4.28	4.34
Boston	180.74	187.67	190.15	40.8	40.1	40.2	4.43	4.68	4.73
Brockton	136.81	142.03	143.61	39.2	38.4	38.5	3.49	3.70	3.75
Fall River	109.97	114.91	108.80	34.8	33.6	32.0	3.16	3.42	3.40
Lawrence—Haverhill	153.27	172.00	173.66	39.0	40.0	40.2	3.93	4.30	4.32
Lowell	146.96	154.39	156.03	39.4	40.1	39.5	3.73	3.85	3.95
New Bedford	136.57	140.98	140.60	39.7	37.1	37.0	3.44	3.80	3.80
Springfield—Chicopee—Holyoke	163.99	173.72	174.87	41.1	40.4	40.2	3.99	4.30	4.35
Worcester	172.22	175.15	181.25	41.6	39.9	40.1	4.14	4.49	4.52
MICHIGAN	235.75	234.73	243.56	43.5	40.2	41.3	5.42	5.84	5.91
Ann Arbor	259.68	247.00	246.80	44.9	40.3	43.7	5.58	6.13	6.56
Battle Creek	230.76	234.73	245.12	43.4	40.2	41.3	5.32	5.84	5.94
Bay City	191.47	245.15	262.78	40.3	44.1	46.8	4.75	5.56	5.62
Detroit	266.17	253.51	269.20	46.0	41.1	43.1	5.79	6.22	6.25
Flint	244.27	245.55	253.10	41.5	38.3	38.7	5.89	6.39	6.54
Grand Rapids	153.00	192.11	200.76	40.0	38.7	40.0	4.58	4.96	5.02
Jackson	208.23	222.15	223.85	42.1	41.2	41.6	4.95	5.39	5.38
Kalamazoo—Portage	195.27	205.92	216.75	40.8	39.7	41.2	4.79	5.19	5.26
Lansing—East Lansing	214.54	227.00	235.62	39.7	39.2	39.1	5.40	6.05	6.03
Muskegon—Muskegon Heights	206.05	203.43	207.97	42.8	39.5	40.5	4.80	5.15	5.14
Saginaw	268.25	262.06	265.43	44.2	39.9	39.6	6.07	6.57	6.70

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

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C-18. Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls.

by State and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P
MINNESOTA	\$182.23	\$194.08	\$199.58	41.7	40.1	40.4	\$4.37	\$4.84	\$4.94
Duluth—Superior	177.21	191.10	199.21	41.5	42.0	43.4	4.27	4.55	4.59
Minneapolis—St. Paul	196.70	208.79	214.43	42.3	40.7	41.0	4.65	5.13	5.23
MISSISSIPPI	126.38	128.37	127.38	41.3	38.9	38.6	3.06	3.30	3.30
Jackson	124.42	136.01	130.54	41.2	40.6	39.2	3.02	3.35	3.33
MISSOURI	169.24	177.18	181.37	40.2	39.2	39.6	4.21	4.52	4.58
Kansas City	195.76	200.15	206.11	41.3	39.4	40.1	4.74	5.08	5.14
St. Joseph	157.77	177.59	177.48	41.3	41.3	40.8	3.82	4.30	4.35
St. Louis	198.10	204.45	210.00	41.1	39.7	40.0	4.82	5.15	5.25
Springfield	133.46	157.57	159.12	37.7	39.1	39.0	3.54	4.03	4.08
MONTANA	190.29	186.29	189.59	41.1	36.6	36.6	4.63	5.09	5.18
NEBRASKA	163.34	170.26	175.25	41.8	40.3	41.1	3.90	4.23	4.27
Lincoln	156.35	155.02	163.32	40.8	38.6	39.5	3.84	4.02	4.14
Omaha	180.32	184.87	190.04	42.1	39.9	40.8	4.28	4.64	4.65
NEVADA	194.88	190.88	191.88	40.6	38.1	38.3	4.80	5.01	5.01
Las Vegas	222.18	(*)	(*)	42.0	(*)	(*)	5.29	(*)	(*)
NEW HAMPSHIRE	139.25	146.66	148.57	39.9	38.8	39.2	3.49	3.78	3.79
Manchester	122.15	130.66	131.70	37.7	36.6	37.1	3.24	3.57	3.55
NEW JERSEY	183.46	193.46	(*)	41.6	40.9	(*)	4.41	4.73	(*)
Atlantic City	147.29	156.31	(*)	39.7	38.5	(*)	3.71	4.06	(*)
Camden ¹	173.43	181.43	(*)	41.0	39.7	(*)	4.23	4.57	(*)
Hackensack ²	174.03	192.92	(*)	40.1	40.7	(*)	4.34	4.74	(*)
Jersey City ²	188.19	188.50	(*)	42.1	40.8	(*)	4.47	4.62	(*)
Newark ²	192.07	200.22	(*)	42.4	41.8	(*)	4.53	4.79	(*)
New Brunswick—Perth Amboy—Sayreville ²	199.66	207.33	(*)	42.3	41.3	(*)	4.72	5.02	(*)
Paterson—Clifton—Passaic ²	174.69	184.22	(*)	41.2	40.4	(*)	4.24	4.56	(*)
Trenton	189.59	201.06	(*)	42.7	41.8	(*)	4.44	4.81	(*)
NEW MEXICO	123.77	128.48	134.85	38.8	37.9	38.2	3.19	3.39	3.53
Albuquerque	129.89	134.61	146.31	39.6	37.6	38.3	3.28	3.58	3.82
NEW YORK	175.71	183.85	187.15	40.3	39.2	39.4	4.36	4.69	4.75
Albany—Schenectady—Troy	185.40	195.91	198.77	41.2	40.9	40.9	4.50	4.79	4.86
Binghamton	164.63	179.11	181.56	40.7	40.8	40.8	4.05	4.39	4.45
Buffalo	217.88	219.61	234.27	41.9	38.8	41.1	5.20	5.66	5.70
Elmira	170.98	178.09	178.53	41.2	40.2	40.3	4.15	4.43	4.43
Monroe County ³	233.46	234.08	235.04	44.3	42.1	41.6	5.27	5.56	5.65
Nassau—Suffolk ⁴	167.96	179.33	175.89	39.8	39.5	39.0	4.22	4.54	4.51
New York—Northeastern New Jersey	172.00	182.03	(*)	40.0	39.4	(*)	4.30	4.62	(*)
New York and Nassau—Suffolk ²	160.96	170.55	171.16	38.6	37.9	37.7	4.17	4.50	4.54
New York SMSA ⁴	159.74	168.82	170.17	38.4	37.6	37.4	4.16	4.49	4.55
New York City ⁵	158.53	167.93	169.55	38.2	37.4	37.1	4.15	4.49	4.57
Poughkeepsie	188.41	194.34	193.39	41.5	41.0	40.8	4.54	4.74	4.74
Rochester	220.69	221.54	223.97	43.7	41.8	41.4	5.05	5.30	5.41
Rockland County ⁵	179.31	179.66	182.19	43.0	41.3	41.5	4.17	4.35	4.39
Syracuse	196.81	200.82	203.86	42.6	40.9	41.1	4.62	4.91	4.96
Utica—Rome	160.78	166.83	170.89	40.6	40.2	40.4	3.96	4.15	4.23
Westchester County ⁵	173.34	176.85	171.94	40.5	39.3	39.8	4.28	4.50	4.32
NORTH CAROLINA	127.39	129.54	128.59	40.7	38.1	37.6	3.13	3.40	3.42
Asheville	124.64	129.87	128.87	40.6	39.0	38.7	3.07	3.33	3.33
Charlotte—Gastonia	131.15	130.85	130.52	41.9	38.6	38.5	3.13	3.39	3.39
Greensboro—Winston-Salem—High Point	137.54	143.99	144.75	40.1	38.5	38.6	3.43	3.74	3.75
Raleigh—Durham	138.98	147.07	148.61	40.4	38.6	38.7	3.44	3.81	3.84
NORTH DAKOTA	145.96	157.58	157.61	40.1	40.2	39.9	3.64	3.92	3.95
Fargo—Moorhead	149.00	175.20	172.86	38.6	40.0	40.2	3.86	4.38	4.30

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGSC-18. Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
by State and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^b	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^b	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^b
OHIO	\$210.15	\$218.12	\$222.32	42.8	41.0	41.4	\$4.91	\$5.32	\$5.37
Akron	226.60	255.19	243.95	44.0	42.1	43.1	5.15	5.56	5.66
Canton	202.37	221.19	222.86	40.8	40.2	40.3	4.96	5.50	5.53
Cincinnati	204.28	205.43	209.84	43.1	41.5	41.8	4.67	4.95	5.02
Cleveland	218.13	227.52	235.33	43.6	41.9	42.6	5.01	5.43	5.52
Columbus	193.70	206.85	209.16	41.3	40.4	40.3	4.69	5.12	5.19
Dayton	229.69	226.32	225.50	44.6	41.0	41.0	5.15	5.52	5.50
Toledo	228.03	236.52	237.83	43.7	40.8	41.8	5.22	5.65	5.69
Youngstown—Warren	235.25	241.38	246.00	42.7	39.7	40.0	5.51	6.08	6.15
OKLAHOMA	159.26	169.73	171.87	41.8	40.8	40.9	3.81	4.16	4.19
Oklahoma City	169.60	171.08	176.06	42.4	40.3	40.8	4.00	4.26	4.33
Tulsa	170.15	191.22	131.55	41.2	41.3	41.1	4.13	4.63	4.66
OREGON	187.54	197.84	199.75	39.4	37.9	37.9	4.76	5.22	5.27
Evans—Springfield	194.44	198.65	191.16	39.6	37.2	36.0	4.91	5.34	5.31
Portland	187.13	199.82	204.36	39.9	38.8	39.0	4.69	5.15	5.24
PENNSYLVANIA	175.24	186.98	189.32	40.1	39.2	39.3	4.37	4.77	4.83
Allentown—Bethlehem—Easton	165.60	184.69	185.37	38.9	38.7	38.7	4.36	4.77	4.79
Allentown	136.49	152.85	149.25	37.6	38.5	37.5	3.63	3.97	3.98
Delaware Valley	180.27	190.62	192.25	40.5	40.3	40.6	4.45	4.73	4.75
Erie	187.79	200.76	203.34	42.2	42.0	42.1	4.45	4.78	4.83
Harrisburg	157.11	170.91	170.87	39.9	39.2	39.1	3.94	4.36	4.37
Johans town	177.10	204.33	202.02	37.6	37.5	37.0	4.71	5.45	5.46
Lancaster	159.46	162.60	160.89	39.6	38.9	38.3	3.94	4.18	4.20
Northeast Pennsylvania	129.23	137.18	139.03	36.3	36.1	36.3	3.56	3.80	3.83
Philadelphia SMSA	179.45	189.34	192.44	40.5	40.2	40.6	4.42	4.71	4.74
Pittsburgh	210.50	239.27	231.74	41.6	40.9	40.8	5.06	5.63	5.68
Reading	157.99	171.85	170.44	39.3	38.7	38.3	4.02	4.44	4.45
Scranton	126.39	133.43	134.97	35.6	35.5	35.8	3.51	3.76	3.77
Wilkes-Barre—Hazleton	137.70	137.64	137.70	36.4	36.9	36.7	3.81	3.73	3.76
Williamsport	150.90	171.75	172.58	39.4	40.7	40.8	3.83	4.22	4.23
York	165.98	173.47	173.89	43.0	41.7	41.5	3.86	4.16	4.19
RHODE ISLAND	136.67	145.06	146.96	39.3	39.1	39.4	3.46	3.71	3.73
Providence—Warwick—Pawtucket	139.15	146.19	146.20	40.1	39.5	39.3	3.47	3.70	3.72
SOUTH CAROLINA	131.46	134.20	132.95	41.6	38.9	38.3	3.16	3.45	3.47
Charleston	138.47	137.19	132.21	40.7	40.7	41.7	3.51	3.86	3.81
Columbia	131.20	140.26	140.39	41.0	39.4	39.0	3.20	3.56	3.60
Greenville—Spartanburg	134.98	135.72	132.21	41.9	39.0	38.1	3.20	3.48	3.47
SOUTH DAKOTA	153.19	158.42	165.67	42.2	40.7	41.1	3.63	3.89	4.03
Sioux Falls	207.30	206.88	209.09	46.9	43.1	43.2	4.42	4.89	4.84
TENNESSEE	142.09	146.57	149.64	41.4	39.4	39.6	3.43	3.72	3.78
Chattanooga	159.42	154.44	158.86	42.7	39.6	39.7	3.64	3.90	4.00
Knoxville	158.76	172.03	173.93	40.5	40.1	40.1	3.72	4.29	4.34
Memphis	177.83	173.84	184.37	43.8	39.6	40.7	4.06	4.39	4.53
Nashville—Davidson	142.97	143.62	148.61	40.5	37.5	38.4	3.53	3.85	3.67
TEXAS	161.35	172.43	175.74	41.8	40.5	40.4	3.89	4.25	4.35
Amarillo	135.46	155.20	154.37	41.3	40.0	40.2	3.29	3.88	3.84
Austin	151.70	143.02	146.47	40.9	40.4	40.8	3.72	3.81	3.59
Beaumont—Port Arthur—Orange	205.73	234.68	238.45	40.9	41.4	42.2	5.03	5.87	5.65
Corpus Christi	178.08	182.10	188.67	42.1	41.2	41.7	4.23	4.42	4.51
Dallas	149.40	157.21	154.95	41.3	39.8	39.1	3.59	3.95	3.94
El Paso	169.85	141.81	104.97	39.8	36.9	34.2	4.25	3.63	3.16
Fort Worth	159.14	170.64	169.87	40.7	40.7	41.2	3.84	4.34	4.29
Galveston—Texas City	201.02	202.33	204.69	43.0	43.6	43.6	4.61	6.01	6.00
Houston	197.52	203.25	209.81	40.7	42.3	42.3	4.84	5.96	4.96
Lubbock	153.35	134.70	134.70	40.0	40.6	41.1	3.80	3.32	3.30
San Antonio	126.12	136.29	138.36	41.9	41.3	41.6	3.01	3.20	3.34
Waco	147.87	145.89	139.20	41.2	38.8	39.0	3.61	3.76	3.73
Wichita Falls	113.18	132.33	130.46	38.8	39.3	39.2	3.02	3.38	3.43
UTAH	150.14	156.15	153.58	40.2	39.0	38.5	3.73	4.02	4.01
Salt Lake City—Ogden	153.27	159.87	153.36	39.2	40.5	40.5	3.87	3.74	3.93

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

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**C-18. Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
 by State and selected areas—Continued**

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1973	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P
VERMONT	\$151.37	\$157.14	\$161.93	41.7	40.5	41.1	\$3.63	\$3.88	\$3.94
Burlington	168.00	177.18	183.52	42.0	41.3	41.9	4.00	4.29	4.38
Springfield	181.33	181.36	192.10	43.8	41.5	42.5	4.14	4.37	4.52
VIRGINIA	141.92	147.42	148.59	40.9	39.0	39.0	3.47	3.78	3.81
Lynchburg	143.90	143.42	147.29	42.2	39.4	39.7	3.41	3.64	3.71
Norfolk—Virginia Beach—Portsmouth ⁹	148.63	149.62	154.80	41.4	39.9	40.0	3.59	3.75	3.87
Northern Virginia ¹⁰	180.18	189.92	189.92	40.4	39.9	39.9	4.46	4.76	4.76
Richmond	164.27	169.34	168.17	41.8	39.2	39.2	3.93	4.32	4.29
Roanoke ⁹	133.16	141.10	141.45	41.1	40.2	39.4	3.24	3.51	3.59
WASHINGTON	195.00	210.60	212.62	39.0	38.5	38.8	5.00	5.47	5.48
Seattle—Everett	201.85	221.60	221.20	39.5	39.5	39.5	5.11	5.61	5.60
Spokane	183.60	199.39	202.50	39.4	40.2	40.5	4.66	4.96	5.00
Tacoma	198.07	212.14	212.52	39.3	38.5	38.5	5.04	5.51	5.52
WEST VIRGINIA	171.94	187.38	187.70	39.8	39.7	39.6	4.32	4.72	4.74
Charleston	197.40	217.26	214.20	42.0	41.7	40.8	4.70	5.21	5.25
Huntington—Ashland	187.86	204.85	202.54	39.8	39.7	39.1	4.72	5.16	5.18
Wheeling	180.07	203.70	208.08	41.3	42.0	41.7	4.36	4.85	4.99
WISCONSIN	194.76	207.31	206.94	41.9	41.1	40.7	4.65	5.04	5.09
Appleton—Oshkosh	189.54	202.55	201.83	43.0	42.3	41.6	4.41	4.79	4.85
Green Bay	194.56	211.42	210.87	43.4	42.9	42.3	4.48	4.93	4.99
Kenosha	248.36	263.07	198.35	43.2	42.0	32.2	5.75	6.27	6.16
La Crosse	150.43	183.77	175.15	42.2	41.5	41.0	3.57	4.43	4.27
Madison	210.32	219.90	222.08	41.7	40.0	40.4	5.04	5.50	5.49
Milwaukee	211.72	225.96	230.52	41.9	41.3	41.6	5.06	5.47	5.55
Racine	201.17	219.56	223.06	41.5	40.7	40.7	4.85	5.40	5.49
WYOMING	175.67	197.80	200.49	40.2	40.7	41.0	4.37	4.86	4.89
Casper	200.90	211.20	217.74	41.0	39.7	40.1	4.90	5.32	5.43
Cheyenne	166.62	177.63	172.53	32.8	31.0	30.7	5.08	5.73	5.62

¹ Subarea of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, New Jersey.
² Area included in New York—Northeastern New Jersey Standard Consolidated Area.
³ Subarea of Rochester Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.
⁴ Area included in New York and Nassau - Suffolk combined SMSA's.
⁵ Subarea of New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.
⁶ Subarea of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pennsylvania.
⁷ Subarea of Northeast Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Lackawanna County.

⁸ Subarea of Northeast Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Luzerne County.
⁹ Revised series; not strictly comparable with previously published data.
¹⁰ Subarea of Washington, D.C. Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Alexandria, Fairfax, and Falls Church cities and Arlington, Fairfax, Loudoun and Prince William Counties, Virginia.
 * Not available.
 p= preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

D-1. Labor turnover rates in manufacturing 1963 to date

(Per 100 employees)

Year	Annual average	Jan	Feb.	Mar	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Total accessions													
1963	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.8	4.3	4.8	4.8	3.9	2.9	2.5
1964	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	5.1	4.4	5.1	5.1	4.0	3.2	2.6
1965	4.2	3.8	3.5	4.0	3.8	4.1	5.6	4.5	5.3	5.5	3.5	3.9	3.1
1966	5.0	4.6	4.2	4.9	4.6	5.1	6.2	5.1	6.4	6.1	5.1	3.9	2.9
1967	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.6	5.9	4.1	5.5	5.5	4.5	3.7	2.8
1968	4.6	4.2	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.9	5.0	5.8	5.1	5.1	3.9	3.1
1969	4.7	4.6	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.8	6.6	5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9	3.6	2.9
1970	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.2	5.1	4.9	5.1	4.7	3.8	3.0	2.4
1971	3.9	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.9	4.0	5.5	4.8	3.9	3.0	2.3
1972	4.4	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.6	4.9	5.2	4.6	6.0	5.1	4.8	3.6	2.7
1973	4.8	4.6	4.0	4.4	4.7	5.3	5.9	5.1	6.2	5.2	5.2	3.8	2.6
1974	4.2 ^P	4.2	3.7	4.0	4.4	5.1	5.4	4.8	5.5	4.9	3.8	2.4	1.8 ^P
New hires													
1963	2.9	3.9	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.5	3.3	2.7	3.2	3.2	2.6	1.8	1.4
1964	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.9	3.6	2.9	3.4	3.5	2.8	2.2	1.6
1965	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.3	3.2	3.9	4.0	3.5	2.9	2.2
1966	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.6	4.1	5.6	3.9	4.8	4.7	1.2	3.1	2.1
1967	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.3	4.6	3.3	4.0	4.1	3.7	2.8	2.6
1968	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.6	4.7	3.7	4.3	4.6	3.0	2.9	2.2
1969	3.7	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.8	5.4	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.0	2.8	2.1
1970	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.4	2.7	1.9	1.4
1971	2.6	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.7	3.5	2.7	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.2	1.6
1972	3.3	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.6	4.1	3.4	4.4	4.3	3.8	2.9	2.0
1973	3.9	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.6	4.1	5.0	4.1	4.8	4.4	4.4	3.1	2.0
1974	3.2 ^P	3.2	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.9	4.3	3.7	4.2	3.9	2.9	1.7	1.0 ^P
Total separations													
1963	3.9	4.0	3.2	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.4	4.1	4.8	4.9	4.1	3.9	3.7
1964	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	4.3	5.1	4.2	3.6	3.7
1965	4.1	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.3	5.1	5.6	4.5	3.9	4.1
1966	4.6	4.9	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	5.3	5.8	6.6	4.8	4.3	4.2
1967	4.6	4.5	4.0	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.8	5.3	6.2	4.7	4.0	3.9
1968	4.6	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.1	5.0	6.0	6.3	5.0	4.1	3.8
1969	4.9	4.5	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	5.3	6.2	6.6	5.4	4.3	4.2
1970	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.4	5.3	5.6	6.0	5.3	4.3	4.1
1971	4.2	4.2	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.6	5.5	5.3	4.3	3.7	3.8
1972	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.6	5.4	5.3	4.3	3.7	3.7
1973	4.6	4.3	3.7	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.5	5.1	6.5	5.7	4.9	4.2	3.9
1974	4.9 ^P	4.9	4.0	3.4	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.9	6.2	5.5	5.1	5.0	5.4 ^P
Quits													
1963	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.4	1.5	1.1	.8
1964	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.7	1.7	1.2	1.0
1965	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.6	3.5	2.2	1.7	1.4
1966	2.6	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.6	4.5	2.8	2.1	1.7
1967	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	3.2	4.0	2.5	1.9	1.5
1968	2.5	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.8	4.2	2.8	2.1	1.6
1969	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	4.0	4.4	3.0	2.1	1.6
1970	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.0	3.3	2.1	1.4	1.2
1971	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.8	2.9	2.0	1.5	1.2
1972	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.6	3.5	2.5	1.9	1.6
1973	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	4.6	3.9	3.0	2.2	1.6
1974	2.3 ^P	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	4.0	3.2	2.2	1.4	.9 ^P
Layoffs													
1963	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3
1964	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.1
1965	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.9
1966	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	2.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.7
1967	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.6
1968	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	.9	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4
1969	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	.9	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.8
1970	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.2
1971	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8
1972	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	.8	1.1	1.7	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.3
1973	.9	1.0	.7	.8	.7	.6	.6	1.4	.8	.7	.8	1.1	1.5
1974	1.5 ^P	1.7	1.2	1.1	.9	.8	.8	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.8	2.8	3.7 ^P

^P preliminary

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
LABOR TURNOVER**

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D-2. Labor turnover rates, by industry

[Per 100 employees]

SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^P
-	MANUFACTURING	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.0	5.0	5.4	1.4	0.9	2.8	3.7
19,24,25,32,39	DURABLE GOODS	2.1	1.6	1.5	.9	4.9	5.2	1.2	.8	2.8	3.6
20-23,26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	2.9	2.0	2.0	1.2	5.2	5.7	1.8	1.2	2.7	3.9
	DURABLE GOODS										
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	1.5	-	.9	-	2.3	-	.7	-	1.1	-
192	Ammunition, except for small arms	1.3	-	.7	-	2.7	-	.6	-	1.5	-
24	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	2.9	2.8	2.2	1.4	7.8	7.8	2.3	1.4	4.5	5.7
242	Sawmills and planing mills	2.6	-	2.0	-	7.4	-	2.3	-	4.3	-
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general	2.4	-	1.9	-	6.9	-	2.1	-	4.1	-
243	Millwork, plywood and related products	2.5	-	1.7	-	7.4	-	2.0	-	4.5	-
2431	Millwork	2.3	-	1.5	-	6.2	-	1.5	-	3.8	-
2432	Veneer and plywood	2.8	-	1.8	-	7.4	-	2.0	-	4.2	-
244	Wooden containers	5.4	-	4.3	-	9.6	-	3.9	-	4.7	-
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	5.2	-	3.9	-	10.4	-	4.0	-	5.8	-
249	Miscellaneous wood products	3.8	-	2.8	-	8.8	-	2.8	-	4.8	-
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	2.6	1.8	2.1	.9	6.8	7.4	2.3	1.4	3.5	5.3
251	Household furniture	2.5	-	2.1	-	7.0	-	2.5	-	3.5	-
2511	Wood household furniture	2.7	-	2.3	-	6.9	-	2.8	-	3.0	-
2512	Upholstered household furniture	1.9	-	1.4	-	6.3	-	1.8	-	3.7	-
2515	Mattresses and bedspreads	1.9	-	1.6	-	6.5	-	1.6	-	4.0	-
252	Office furniture	2.2	-	1.8	-	5.1	-	1.6	-	2.6	-
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	2.0	1.7	1.5	.9	5.6	7.0	1.4	1.0	3.3	3.3
321	Flat glass	1.7	-	.3	-	13.6	-	1.1	-	11.8	-
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	1.6	-	.9	-	5.4	-	1.1	-	3.4	-
3221	Glass containers	1.4	-	1.0	-	6.6	-	1.1	-	4.6	-
3229	Pressed and blown glass, nec.	1.7	-	.9	-	4.0	-	1.0	-	1.9	-
324	Cement, hydraulic .....	.9	-	.6	-	2.5	-	.4	-	1.8	-
325	Structural clay products	2.5	-	2.0	-	4.9	-	2.5	-	1.7	-
3251	Brick and structural clay tile	3.0	-	2.2	-	5.6	-	3.1	-	1.3	-
326	Pottery and related products	2.4	-	1.8	-	5.6	-	1.5	-	2.8	-
3291	Abrasive products	1.5	-	1.1	-	4.3	-	.8	-	2.4	-
33	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	1.7	1.4	1.1	.7	3.5	4.5	.8	.6	1.8	3.2
331	Blast furnaces and basic steel products	1.4	-	.6	-	2.5	-	.4	-	1.3	-
3312	Blast furnaces and steel mills	1.4	-	.4	-	2.4	-	.3	-	1.2	-
332	Iron and steel foundries	2.7	-	2.3	-	3.7	-	1.5	-	1.1	-
3321	Gray iron foundries	2.4	-	2.0	-	3.9	-	1.5	-	1.4	-
3322	Malleable iron foundries	2.0	-	1.8	-	3.7	-	1.5	-	1.1	-
3323	Steel foundries	3.5	-	3.2	-	3.1	-	1.6	-	.4	-
333,4	Nonferrous metals	1.4	-	1.1	-	2.3	-	.8	-	.9	-
335	Nonferrous rolling and drawing	1.1	-	.5	-	4.8	-	.5	-	3.5	-
3351	Copper rolling and drawing	1.3	-	.3	-	6.8	-	.4	-	5.6	-
3352	Aluminum rolling and drawing .....	.8	-	.4	-	3.6	-	.4	-	2.6	-
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing, and insulating	1.2	-	.5	-	5.0	-	.5	-	3.7	-
336	Nonferrous foundries	2.3	-	1.6	-	7.4	-	1.5	-	4.9	-
3361	Aluminum castings	2.4	-	1.8	-	7.0	-	1.5	-	4.3	-
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings	2.1	-	1.4	-	7.9	-	1.4	-	5.6	-
339	Miscellaneous primary metal products	1.9	-	1.7	-	3.6	-	1.2	-	1.6	-
3391	Iron and steel forgings	2.1	-	1.7	-	3.3	-	1.1	-	1.2	-
34	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	2.5	-	1.8	-	5.7	-	1.4	-	3.4	-
341	Metal cans	4.2	-	.4	-	6.6	-	.5	-	5.2	-
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	2.3	-	1.5	-	5.8	-	1.3	-	3.8	-
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, incl. saws	2.6	-	2.0	-	4.0	-	1.4	-	1.9	-
3429	Hardware, nec.	2.0	-	1.1	-	7.2	-	1.2	-	5.3	-
343	Plumbing and heating, except electric	1.9	-	1.4	-	5.1	-	1.3	-	2.8	-
3431,2	Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods	1.8	-	1.0	-	5.3	-	1.3	-	4.2	-
3433	Heating equipment, except electric	2.0	-	1.7	-	4.1	-	1.4	-	1.6	-
344	Fabricated structural metal products	2.8	-	2.4	-	4.4	-	1.6	-	2.0	-
3441	Fabricated structural steel	3.3	-	2.9	-	3.7	-	1.7	-	1.2	-
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	2.8	-	2.1	-	2.6	-	1.2	-	.7	-
3446,9	Architectural and misc. metal work	2.9	-	2.5	-	5.9	-	1.9	-	3.3	-
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	2.0	-	1.8	-	3.9	-	1.5	-	1.5	-
3452	Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers	1.4	-	1.3	-	3.4	-	1.9	-	1.7	-

See footnotes at end of table.

D-2. Labor turnover rates, by industry—Continued

[Per 100 employees]

SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates						
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs		
		Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^p	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^p	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^p	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^p	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^p	
	DURABLE GOODS — Continued											
	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS — Continued											
346	Metal stampings	1.6	-	0.7	-	9.0	-	0.9	-	7.3	-	
348	Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	2.3	-	2.1	-	6.2	-	2.0	-	3.4	-	
349	Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	2.4	-	2.1	-	4.5	-	1.3	-	2.3	-	
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	2.6	-	2.4	-	3.8	-	1.3	-	1.5	-	
35	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.0	2.9	2.9	.9	0.6	1.2	1.2	
351	Engines and turbines	1.7	-	1.2	-	2.7	-	.5	-	1.4	-	
3511	Steam engines and turbines . . . . .	.9	-	.4	-	1.0	-	.3	-	(1)	-	
3519	Internal combustion engines, nec	2.2	-	1.7	-	3.7	-	.7	-	2.2	-	
352	Farm machinery	3.0	-	2.4	-	3.1	-	1.2	-	.9	-	
353	Construction and related machinery	2.2	-	1.9	-	2.0	-	.9	-	.4	-	
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery	1.6	-	1.3	-	1.5	-	.6	-	.4	-	
3533	Oil field machinery	4.0	-	3.8	-	2.4	-	1.5	-	(1)	-	
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, cranes, monorails	2.3	-	2.1	-	2.4	-	1.0	-	.6	-	
354	Metal working machinery	1.8	-	1.3	-	2.9	-	.9	-	1.3	-	
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types	1.4	-	1.3	-	2.1	-	.8	-	.7	-	
3545	Machine tool accessories	1.8	-	1.6	-	1.8	-	.8	-	.4	-	
3542,8	Miscellaneous metal working machinery	1.6	-	1.1	-	2.5	-	.9	-	.9	-	
355	Special industry machinery	2.0	-	1.6	-	2.5	-	.9	-	.9	-	
3551	Food products machinery	2.3	-	1.9	-	2.0	-	1.0	-	.4	-	
3552	Textile machinery	1.9	-	1.5	-	3.8	-	1.0	-	1.9	-	
356	General industrial machinery	1.8	-	1.5	-	2.8	-	.8	-	1.2	-	
3561	Pumps and compressors	2.0	-	1.7	-	3.0	-	.9	-	1.4	-	
3562	Ball and roller bearings	1.1	-	.8	-	2.3	-	.6	-	.8	-	
3566	Power transmission equipment	1.6	-	1.2	-	2.1	-	.8	-	.5	-	
357	Office and computing machines	1.3	-	.9	-	2.2	-	.7	-	.8	-	
3573	Electronic computing equipment	1.1	-	.7	-	2.1	-	.7	-	.7	-	
358	Service industry machines	1.9	-	1.4	-	5.2	-	1.1	-	3.1	-	
3585	Refrigeration machinery	1.7	-	1.0	-	5.4	-	.9	-	3.5	-	
36	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	1.7	-	1.0	-	5.4	-	1.1	-	3.4	-	
361	Electric test and distributing equipment	1.6	-	1.0	-	3.8	-	.9	-	2.1	-	
3611	Electric measuring instruments	1.9	-	1.5	-	3.7	-	1.2	-	1.9	-	
3612	Transformers	2.0	-	.7	-	5.0	-	.9	-	3.1	-	
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	1.1	-	.7	-	3.1	-	.8	-	1.7	-	
362	Electrical industrial apparatus	1.9	-	1.2	-	3.6	-	.8	-	2.0	-	
3621	Motors and generators	2.3	-	1.3	-	4.5	-	.9	-	2.7	-	
3622	Industrial controls	1.1	-	.8	-	2.5	-	.6	-	1.2	-	
363	Household appliances	2.1	-	1.3	-	6.4	-	1.2	-	3.9	-	
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers	3.4	-	2.3	-	5.8	-	1.2	-	3.4	-	
3633	Household laundry equipment . . . . .	.6	-	.1	-	6.7	-	.4	-	5.0	-	
3634	Electric housewares and fans	1.8	-	1.5	-	6.3	-	1.8	-	3.3	-	
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment	1.6	-	1.0	-	6.4	-	1.2	-	4.3	-	
3641	Electric lamps	1.5	-	.6	-	3.6	-	.6	-	2.2	-	
3642	Lighting fixtures	2.0	-	1.3	-	6.4	-	1.5	-	4.0	-	
3643,4	Wiring devices	1.3	-	.9	-	7.5	-	1.2	-	5.4	-	
365	Radio and TV receiving equipment	3.2	-	1.2	-	14.5	-	1.8	-	10.7	-	
366	Communication equipment	1.3	-	.9	-	2.1	-	.7	-	.9	-	
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus . . . . .	.7	-	.5	-	1.7	-	.7	-	.6	-	
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment	1.6	-	1.1	-	2.3	-	.8	-	1.0	-	
367	Electronic components and accessories	1.6	-	1.0	-	6.8	-	1.4	-	4.5	-	
3671-3	Electron tubes	1.8	-	.6	-	6.7	-	.7	-	5.1	-	
3674,9	Other electronic components	1.6	-	1.0	-	6.8	-	1.5	-	4.5	-	
369	Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	1.5	-	1.0	-	4.9	-	.9	-	2.8	-	
3694	Engine electrical equipment	1.3	-	.7	-	6.1	-	.8	-	3.7	-	
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	2.1	-	1.2	-	5.4	-	.9	-	3.6	-	
371	Motor vehicles and equipment	1.5	-	.6	-	6.3	-	.7	-	4.5	-	
3711	Motor vehicles	1.3	-	.4	-	6.2	-	.6	-	4.8	-	
3712	Passenger car bodies	1.2	-	.3	-	4.0	-	.3	-	2.2	-	
3713	Truck and bus bodies	2.1	-	1.6	-	6.0	-	1.2	-	4.1	-	
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	1.5	-	.6	-	6.3	-	.7	-	4.4	-	
372	Aircraft and parts	1.3	-	1.0	-	1.6	-	.5	-	.6	-	
3721	Aircraft	1.2	-	.8	-	1.5	-	.4	-	.7	-	
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts	1.0	-	.7	-	1.4	-	.4	-	.5	-	
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment	2.3	-	1.9	-	2.3	-	.9	-	.7	-	
373	Ship and boat building and repairing	5.3	-	3.6	-	6.5	-	2.0	-	3.2	-	
3731	Ship building and repairing	5.7	-	3.7	-	5.2	-	1.7	-	2.2	-	
374	Railroad equipment	6.8	-	2.7	-	2.4	-	.5	-	1.0	-	
375,9	Other transportation equipment	3.3	-	2.3	-	16.2	-	2.2	-	12.6	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
LABOR TURNOVER**

124

D-2. Labor turnover rates, by industry—Continued

[Per 100 employees]

SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates						
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs		
		Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^p	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^p	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^p	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^p	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^p	
	DURABLE GOODS — Continued											
38	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	1.9	1.2	1.5	0.9	3.4	2.7	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.3	
381	Engineering and scientific instruments	1.7	-	1.1	-	2.1	-	.7	-	.5	-	
382	Mechanical measuring and control devices	1.7	-	1.2	-	4.0	-	.9	-	2.2	-	
3821	Mechanical measuring devices	1.7	-	1.6	-	2.6	-	1.0	-	.8	-	
3822	Automatic temperature controls	1.6	-	.5	-	6.8	-	.8	-	4.9	-	
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods	2.0	-	1.7	-	3.4	-	1.4	-	1.4	-	
384	Medical instruments and supplies	2.5	-	2.1	-	2.9	-	1.4	-	.9	-	
386	Photographic equipment and supplies	1.5	-	1.3	-	3.0	-	1.9	-	.3	-	
387	Watches, clocks, and watchcases	2.7	-	1.3	-	7.5	-	1.9	-	4.1	-	
39	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	2.9	2.1	2.3	1.4	8.6	11.2	2.0	1.3	5.6	9.2	
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	3.0	-	2.7	-	5.0	-	2.1	-	2.3	-	
394	Toys and sporting goods	3.5	-	2.3	-	15.4	-	2.2	-	11.6	-	
3941,3	Games, toys, dolls and play vehicles	3.5	-	2.3	-	23.6	-	2.3	-	19.2	-	
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, nec	3.4	-	2.3	-	5.5	-	2.1	-	2.5	-	
395	Pens, pencils, office and art supplies	2.7	-	2.5	-	3.0	-	1.5	-	.7	-	
396	Costume jewelry and notions	3.4	-	2.7	-	8.1	-	2.6	-	4.6	-	
393,9	Other manufacturing industries	2.4	-	1.9	-	5.7	-	1.7	-	3.1	-	
	NONDURABLE GOODS											
20	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	4.1	3.2	2.9	1.9	7.1	7.6	2.5	1.7	3.9	5.1	
201	Meat products	5.0	-	3.6	-	5.9	-	3.3	-	1.7	-	
2011	Meat packing plants	4.4	-	2.4	-	4.7	-	1.7	-	2.0	-	
2015	Poultry dressing plants	7.5	-	6.6	-	9.4	-	7.1	-	1.4	-	
204	Grain mill products	2.8	-	2.3	-	3.8	-	1.7	-	1.4	-	
2041	Flour and other grain mill products	2.7	-	2.3	-	2.7	-	1.3	-	1.0	-	
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	3.2	-	3.0	-	4.1	-	2.3	-	1.0	-	
205	Bakery products	2.3	-	2.0	-	3.8	-	1.7	-	1.4	-	
2051	Bread, cake, and related products	2.2	-	2.0	-	3.1	-	1.7	-	.9	-	
2052	Cookies and crackers	2.3	-	2.0	-	6.7	-	1.8	-	3.7	-	
207	Confectionery and related products	4.7	-	2.1	-	9.6	-	2.0	-	6.8	-	
2071	Confectionery products	5.6	-	2.6	-	10.7	-	2.4	-	7.5	-	
208	Beverages	3.1	-	2.0	-	4.8	-	2.0	-	2.1	-	
2082	Malt liquors	2.8	-	.9	-	2.8	-	.3	-	1.9	-	
21	TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	3.6	4.3	1.9	2.0	6.8	6.0	1.5	1.3	4.1	3.5	
211	Cigarettes	1.1	-	.4	-	2.2	-	.2	-	.9	-	
212	Cigars	3.7	-	3.1	-	5.0	-	3.5	-	.3	-	
22	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	2.9	1.6	1.9	.9	5.7	5.8	2.1	1.2	2.6	3.7	
221	Weaving mills, cotton	3.3	-	2.3	-	4.6	-	2.7	-	.8	-	
222	Weaving mills, synthetics	2.8	-	2.2	-	5.3	-	2.3	-	2.0	-	
223	Weaving and finishing mills, wool	4.8	-	1.9	-	4.6	-	1.4	-	2.6	-	
224	Narrow fabric mills	2.7	-	1.3	-	6.9	-	1.6	-	4.6	-	
225	Knitting mills	2.9	-	2.0	-	5.3	-	1.8	-	2.7	-	
2251	Women's hosiery, except socks	2.7	-	2.3	-	3.2	-	1.7	-	.8	-	
2252	Hosiery, nec	2.3	-	2.0	-	3.5	-	1.7	-	1.2	-	
2254	Knit underwear mills	2.7	-	2.5	-	2.9	-	1.9	-	.6	-	
226	Textile finishing, except wool	2.0	-	1.2	-	5.2	-	1.3	-	3.1	-	
227	Floor covering mills	1.6	-	.7	-	8.1	-	1.6	-	5.4	-	
228	Yarn and thread mills	3.4	-	2.3	-	6.6	-	2.6	-	3.1	-	
229	Miscellaneous textile goods	2.4	-	1.6	-	7.0	-	1.6	-	4.2	-	
23	APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS	3.6	2.3	2.3	1.1	6.2	8.7	2.2	1.4	3.1	6.7	
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats	3.1	-	1.4	-	4.6	-	1.2	-	2.9	-	
232	Men's and boys' furnishings	3.5	-	2.6	-	3.2	-	2.8	-	1.7	-	
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	2.8	-	2.0	-	5.1	-	2.7	-	1.7	-	
2322	Men's and boys' separate trousers	3.2	-	2.3	-	4.4	-	2.4	-	1.3	-	
2328	Men's and boys' work clothing	4.4	-	3.5	-	5.1	-	3.5	-	1.0	-	
234	Women's and children's undergarments	2.3	-	1.5	-	5.6	-	2.3	-	2.4	-	
2341	Women's and children's underwear	2.5	-	1.7	-	3.9	-	2.5	-	2.4	-	
2342	Corsets and allied garments	1.4	-	.9	-	4.6	-	1.6	-	2.4	-	
26	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	1.7	1.4	1.2	.7	4.0	4.2	1.0	.7	2.3	3.0	
261,2,6	Paper and pulp mills	1.0	-	.7	-	2.4	-	.5	-	1.4	-	
263	Paperboard mills	1.9	-	1.1	-	3.5	-	.8	-	2.2	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

D-2. Labor turnover rates, by industry—Continued

[Per 100 employees]

SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^p	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^p	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^p	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^p	Nov. 1974	Dec. 1974 ^p
	NONDURABLE GOODS—Continued										
	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Continued										
264	Miscellaneous converted paper products	2.1	-	1.7	-	4.3	-	1.4	-	2.2	-
2643	Bags, except textile bags	3.4	-	2.9	-	4.1	-	2.0	-	1.3	-
265	Paperboard containers and boxes	1.8	-	1.2	-	5.5	-	1.3	-	3.5	-
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes	2.0	-	1.4	-	5.6	-	1.4	-	3.4	-
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	1.3	-	.9	-	4.9	-	1.1	-	3.1	-
27	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.2	2.9	2.7	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.2
28	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	1.4	1.0	1.0	.7	2.6	2.5	.6	.5	1.5	1.5
281	Industrial chemicals	1.3	-	1.0	-	1.3	-	.4	-	.4	-
282	Plastics materials and synthetics .....	.7	-	.4	-	5.2	-	.5	-	4.0	-
2821	Plastics materials and resins .....	.9	-	.6	-	2.4	-	.4	-	1.4	-
2823,4	Synthetic fibers .....	.5	-	.2	-	7.6	-	.5	-	6.4	-
283	Drugs	1.0	-	.9	-	1.0	-	.5	-	.2	-
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations	1.0	-	.9	-	1.1	-	.5	-	.3	-
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	1.7	-	1.4	-	3.5	-	.9	-	1.9	-
2841	Soap and other detergents	1.4	-	.8	-	2.9	-	.5	-	1.9	-
2844	Toilet preparations	2.1	-	1.9	-	4.0	-	1.0	-	2.0	-
285	Paints and allied products	1.2	-	.8	-	3.1	-	.7	-	1.8	-
286,9	Other chemical products	2.0	-	1.3	-	2.6	-	.8	-	1.3	-
29	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	2.1	3.4	.5	.4	.8	2.5
291	Petroleum refining	1.1	-	1.0	-	1.4	-	.3	-	.4	-
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products	1.8	-	1.6	-	4.6	-	1.3	-	2.3	-
30	RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS, NEC	2.4	1.5	1.7	.8	7.3	6.3	1.8	1.1	4.5	4.5
301	Tires and inner tubes .....	.9	-	.4	-	2.8	-	.4	-	1.5	-
302,3,6	Other rubber products	2.8	-	1.9	-	6.5	-	1.8	-	3.5	-
307	Miscellaneous plastics products	2.8	-	2.0	-	9.4	-	2.3	-	6.1	-
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	5.3	3.0	3.4	1.9	6.6	8.8	3.0	2.1	2.5	5.8
311	Leather tanning and finishing	4.7	-	3.7	-	5.0	-	2.3	-	1.9	-
314	Footwear, except rubber	6.1	-	3.6	-	6.3	-	3.3	-	1.9	-
	NONMANUFACTURING										
10	METAL MINING	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.6	2.8	1.3	1.1	.7	1.0
101	Iron ores	1.5	-	.9	-	2.4	-	.4	-	1.3	-
102	Copper ores	1.7	-	1.4	-	2.1	-	1.1	-	.4	-
11,12	COAL MINING .....	.9	1.0	.7	.8	.6	.7	.3	.4	.1	.1
12	Bituminous coal and lignite mining .....	.9	-	.7	-	.6	-	.3	-	.1	-
481	COMMUNICATION: Telephone communication .....	.6	-	-	-	.7	-	.4	-	.1	-
482	Telegraph communication ² .....	.9	-	-	-	1.8	-	1.4	-	.3	-

¹ Less than 0.05.

p = preliminary.

² Data relate to all employees except messengers.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED LABOR TURNOVER

126

D-3. Labor turnover rates in manufacturing, 1963 to date, seasonally adjusted

[Per 100 employees]

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Total accessions												
1963	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.9
1964	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0
1965	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.9
1966	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.6
1967	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5
1968	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8
1969	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5
1970	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8
1971	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.1
1972	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6
1973	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.4
1974	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.6	3.1	3.0 ^P
New hires												
1963	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.5
1964	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
1965	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.7
1966	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.6
1967	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5
1968	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7
1969	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5
1970	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4
1971	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.8
1972	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7
1973	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.6
1974	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.2	1.8 ^P
Total separations												
1963	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9
1964	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9
1965	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3
1966	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.6
1967	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4
1968	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.4
1969	4.6	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8
1970	4.9	5.2	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.6	5.0	4.9	4.7
1971	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2
1972	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
1973	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6
1974	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.9	5.6	6.3 ^P
Quits												
1963	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
1964	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6
1965	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2
1966	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7
1967	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4
1968	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6
1969	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6
1970	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9
1971	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
1972	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.6
1973	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.7
1974	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.5 ^P
Layoffs												
1963	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7
1964	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6
1965	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
1966	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
1967	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
1968	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
1969	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4
1970	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.7
1971	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3
1972	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0
1973	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1
1974	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.9	2.6	2.7 ^P

p-preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER

D-4. Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas

[Per 100 employees]

State and area	Accession rates				Separation rates						
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs		
	Oct. 1974	Nov. 1974 ^D	Oct. 1974	Nov. 1974 ^D	Oct. 1974	Nov. 1974 ^D	Oct. 1974	Nov. 1974 ^D	Oct. 1974	Nov. 1974 ^D	
ALABAMA:											
Birmingham	3.2	(*)	2.3	(*)	5.7	(*)	2.3	(*)	2.5	(*)	
Mobile	4.9	3.7	3.3	2.1	9.5	6.8	2.6	1.5	5.6	5.0	
ALASKA	11.0	8.4	10.5	7.2	32.0	21.0	14.7	8.0	15.6	12.0	
ARIZONA	4.0	2.6	3.2	2.1	5.2	8.4	2.3	1.7	1.9	5.8	
Phoenix	3.5	2.3	2.7	1.8	4.6	9.5	2.1	1.5	1.5	7.1	
ARKANSAS	6.1	4.3	3.4	3.2	8.7	8.5	5.0	3.3	2.5	4.0	
Fort Smith	5.4	3.5	5.0	3.0	7.4	5.8	4.5	2.9	1.8	2.5	
Little Rock-North Little Rock	5.8	3.7	5.3	2.9	9.0	8.0	4.4	2.9	2.9	3.9	
Pine Bluff	4.8	4.3	3.7	3.0	7.3	7.5	5.1	2.9	1.1	5.7	
COLORADO	6.6	2.8	4.0	2.2	4.7	5.8	2.7	2.0	1.2	3.1	
Denver	4.0	3.3	3.6	2.5	5.1	6.0	3.1	2.3	1.2	2.8	
CONNECTICUT	2.7	2.0	2.1	1.4	3.6	3.7	1.5	1.1	1.2	2.0	
Hartford	2.6	1.6	2.0	1.3	2.2	2.1	1.1	.8	.5	.8	
DELAWARE ¹	2.8	1.8	1.8	1.1	3.3	5.5	1.3	.7	1.2	3.7	
Wilmington	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.1	2.7	5.6	.9	.6	1.1	3.9	
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA											
Washington SMSA	3.1	(*)	3.0	(*)	3.4	(*)	2.4	(*)	.2	(*)	
FLORIDA	5.4	5.1	4.2	3.1	8.4	6.2	3.6	2.5	3.6	2.7	
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood	4.9	3.5	4.2	2.7	7.2	6.3	3.6	2.3	1.2	2.0	
Jacksonville	5.0	4.1	3.7	2.0	6.9	6.4	3.4	1.7	2.1	3.3	
Miami	4.9	6.4	4.2	3.1	9.5	11.8	2.7	2.2	6.0	9.1	
Orlando	4.5	2.8	3.0	1.5	11.1	6.1	2.9	1.5	7.1	3.8	
Pensacola	2.1	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.8	1.9	1.4	.9	.2	.2	
Tampa-St. Petersburg	5.8	4.3	4.6	3.2	8.0	5.1	4.5	2.7	2.4	1.7	
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton	3.6	3.7	2.9	3.3	5.3	3.6	2.5	2.3	2.1	.8	
GEORGIA	4.3	2.4	3.5	1.9	6.0	5.0	3.4	2.1	1.4	2.1	
Atlanta	4.0	1.5	3.3	1.2	5.3	4.9	2.5	1.5	1.5	2.6	
HAWAII ²	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.3	2.6	1.7	1.1	.9	1.1	.5	
IDAHO ⁴	4.2	3.1	3.5	2.7	7.5	14.1	2.6	2.5	3.6	10.5	
ILLINOIS:											
Chicago SMSA	3.2	(*)	2.7	(*)	4.3	(*)	2.0	(*)	1.1	(*)	
INDIANA	3.4	1.6	2.3	1.0	5.1	5.4	1.7	.9	2.3	3.5	
Indianapolis	3.7	1.4	1.8	.9	5.7	3.3	1.2	.7	3.3	1.9	
IOWA	4.0	2.4	3.6	2.0	4.3	3.6	2.7	1.8	.8	1.2	
Cedar Rapids	4.2	1.5	3.2	1.4	3.5	2.3	2.1	1.3	.8	.6	
Dos Moines	4.8	3.5	4.0	2.9	4.9	4.1	3.2	2.3	.4	.5	
KANSAS	6.0	3.9	5.2	3.1	5.5	3.8	3.5	2.1	.8	.8	
Topeka	3.0	2.2	2.7	1.0	3.5	2.7	1.6	1.0	.6	1.3	
Wichita	6.8	3.5	6.0	3.1	5.5	3.3	3.7	1.8	.1	.4	
KENTUCKY	3.0	2.2	1.8	1.1	5.7	5.5	1.8	1.4	2.8	3.3	
Louisville	2.5	1.5	1.0	.8	5.7	3.2	1.1	.6	3.1	1.6	
LOUISIANA:											
New Orleans	3.4	2.6	2.7	2.2	4.4	3.0	2.2	1.5	.9	.7	
MAINE	5.4	3.5	4.0	2.6	7.4	6.7	3.4	2.4	3.0	3.5	
Portland	2.9	1.7	2.6	1.6	3.7	4.4	2.7	1.6	.5	2.4	
MARYLAND	3.3	2.1	2.4	1.5	4.4	3.6	1.7	1.0	1.6	1.8	
Baltimore	2.9	2.0	2.1	1.3	4.0	3.2	1.6	.9	1.3	1.5	
MASSACHUSETTS	5.5	2.5	2.5	1.7	4.4	4.9	2.0	1.4	1.5	2.8	
Boston	3.1	2.5	2.5	1.8	3.4	4.3	1.6	1.2	.9	2.4	
MICHIGAN	2.8	1.9	1.6	.8	4.4	7.2	1.2	.9	1.7	5.0	
Detroit	2.8	2.0	1.6	.8	4.8	6.2	1.2	.9	1.6	3.9	

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER

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D-4. Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas—Continued

[Per 100 employees]

State and area	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Oct. 1974	Nov. 1974 ^P	Oct. 1974	Nov. 1974 ^P	Oct. 1974	Nov. 1974 ^P	Oct. 1974	Nov. 1974 ^P	Oct. 1974	Nov. 1974 ^P
MINNESOTA	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Minneapolis—St. Paul	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
MISSISSIPPI:										
Jackson	5.6	3.0	5.1	2.8	5.6	4.8	3.9	1.7	0.4	1.0
MISSOURI	3.5	2.5	2.7	1.8	4.8	5.1	2.2	1.6	1.7	2.8
Kansas City	3.1	2.4	2.6	1.8	3.4	5.1	1.7	1.5	.9	2.9
St. Louis	2.6	2.3	1.8	1.2	4.6	4.6	1.3	.9	2.3	2.9
MONTANA	3.5	1.9	2.6	1.6	5.6	3.8	1.5	1.2	2.9	2.2
NEBRASKA	5.0	3.5	4.2	3.0	5.2	5.1	3.2	2.4	1.1	1.9
NEVADA	6.3	4.7	5.1	3.7	5.3	5.4	3.0	2.5	1.0	1.6
NEW HAMPSHIRE	3.8	2.7	3.1	2.0	5.5	5.7	3.0	1.8	1.6	3.2
NEW JERSEY:										
Camden ⁶	2.9	2.1	2.5	1.5	4.1	5.1	1.4	1.1	1.6	3.1
Hackensack	3.5	1.6	3.2	1.4	4.0	3.9	1.7	.9	1.3	2.2
Jersey City	2.7	2.9	1.9	1.6	4.0	4.9	1.2	.8	1.8	3.3
Newark	2.6	1.8	2.1	1.4	3.8	4.0	1.3	.8	1.6	2.4
New Brunswick—Perth Amboy—Sayreville	4.2	2.7	2.5	1.6	7.4	6.4	1.4	.9	4.8	4.3
Paterson—Clifton—Passaic	4.0	3.2	2.7	1.7	4.5	5.7	1.6	1.2	2.1	3.7
Trenton	2.7	2.0	2.0	1.4	4.1	5.1	1.4	1.1	1.5	2.9
NEW YORK	3.8	2.7	2.5	1.5	4.4	5.4	1.5	1.1	2.1	3.6
Albany—Schenectady—Troy	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.0	3.5	3.3	1.1	.7	1.5	1.9
Binghamton	1.9	2.6	1.5	.7	4.0	2.0	1.4	.8	2.0	.8
Buffalo	2.5	1.3	1.4	.8	3.1	5.0	.9	.5	1.5	3.9
Elmira	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.4	3.5	3.1	1.3	.8	1.4	1.6
Monroe County ⁷	2.7	1.7	2.4	1.2	3.3	2.9	1.9	1.9	.7	.4
Nassau—Suffolk ⁸	5.1	3.8	3.6	2.6	4.5	4.3	2.0	1.2	1.5	2.1
New York and Nassau—Suffolk	4.9	3.6	2.9	1.8	5.2	6.7	1.4	1.0	2.9	4.9
New York SMSA ⁸	4.9	3.5	2.7	1.7	5.3	7.2	1.3	1.0	3.2	5.5
New York City ⁹	5.1	3.7	2.8	1.7	5.6	7.4	1.3	1.0	3.5	5.7
Rochester	3.1	1.9	2.6	1.3	3.9	4.2	2.2	1.9	1.0	1.7
Syracuse	2.8	1.9	2.2	1.0	4.9	6.1	1.5	1.0	2.0	3.9
Utica—Rome	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.2	3.3	2.9	1.1	.9	1.6	1.6
Westchester County ⁹	2.9	2.1	2.2	1.4	3.0	6.6	1.2	1.0	1.0	4.9
NORTH CAROLINA	4.2	2.2	3.6	1.7	5.4	5.1	3.4	1.9	1.0	2.3
Charlotte—Gastonia	5.4	3.0	4.5	2.3	6.7	4.8	3.9	2.3	1.3	1.4
Greensboro—Winston-Salem—High Point	3.9	2.3	3.5	1.9	4.4	4.3	2.9	1.8	.6	1.6
NORTH DAKOTA	7.8	7.5	7.0	6.8	6.0	5.4	3.6	3.2	1.4	1.4
Fargo—Moorhead	8.0	5.7	6.9	4.8	7.7	6.1	4.1	4.0	2.2	1.3
OHIO	2.6	1.6	1.8	.9	4.0	4.0	1.3	.7	1.7	2.5
Akron	1.9	.8	1.4	.5	1.8	1.4	.8	.5	.4	.5
Canton	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.1	3.1	3.3	1.1	.8	1.0	1.7
Cincinnati	2.4	1.5	1.8	1.1	3.1	3.0	1.3	.8	.9	1.5
Cleveland	2.7	1.6	2.3	1.1	3.7	3.9	1.6	1.0	1.0	2.1
Columbus	2.3	2.4	1.6	1.4	4.3	5.1	1.6	.9	2.0	3.3
Dayton	2.5	1.4	1.9	1.1	3.2	2.6	.9	.7	1.3	1.0
Toledo	2.2	1.9	.9	.8	4.3	3.5	.8	.4	2.2	2.2
Youngstown—Warren	1.9	1.6	1.0	.4	2.9	4.1	.7	.3	1.2	2.9
OKLAHOMA	5.4	3.6	4.7	3.2	5.6	5.3	3.9	3.0	.7	1.5
Oklahoma City	6.2	4.0	4.9	3.2	6.1	4.5	4.4	3.1	.7	.6
Tulsa ¹⁰	5.5	3.7	5.1	3.5	5.4	5.8	3.7	3.1	.5	1.8
OREGON ¹	5.1	3.1	4.0	2.3	6.8	6.8	2.9	1.8	2.9	4.0
Portland ¹	5.4	(*)	4.6	(*)	5.9	(*)	3.0	(*)	1.9	(*)
PENNSYLVANIA:										
Allentown—Bethlehem—Easton	2.8	2.2	1.8	1.1	3.7	3.6	1.2	.9	1.8	2.2
Altoona	4.4	1.9	2.3	1.2	3.6	7.1	1.2	1.2	2.1	5.3
Erie	4.8	5.7	4.2	1.9	7.1	8.6	3.3	1.3	2.4	6.2
Harrisburg	2.8	1.6	2.0	1.3	5.5	3.8	1.7	1.3	3.5	2.0
Johnstown	1.6	7.2	.7	2.6	2.2	4.3	.9	.7	1.0	2.9
Lancaster	3.0	2.6	2.5	1.9	3.4	5.1	1.9	1.7	.8	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER**
D-4. Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas—Continued

[Per 100 employees]

State and area	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Oct. 1974	Nov. 1974 ^p	Oct. 1974	Nov. 1974 ^p	Oct. 1974	Nov. 1974 ^p	Oct. 1974	Nov. 1974 ^p	Oct. 1974	Nov. 1974 ^p
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued										
Northeast Pennsylvania	4.1	3.4	2.3	1.6	6.4	7.6	1.7	1.3	4.1	5.9
Philadelphia SMSA	3.3	2.2	2.3	1.2	4.2	3.1	1.5	.8	1.8	1.6
Pittsburgh	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.0	2.9	2.5	.7	.4	1.5	1.5
Reading	3.1	2.8	2.7	1.9	4.2	3.4	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.3
Scranton ¹¹	3.3	2.1	2.0	1.4	4.3	4.7	1.3	.8	2.6	3.6
Wilkes-Barre—Hazleton ¹²	4.7	4.1	2.4	1.5	7.9	7.8	2.0	1.2	5.2	6.1
Williamsport	4.2	2.5	2.8	1.7	4.6	2.2	2.0	1.1	1.7	.7
York	5.8	3.4	4.5	2.6	6.1	4.0	3.2	2.1	1.9	1.3
RHODE ISLAND										
Providence—Warwick—Pawtucket	6.0	3.5	5.2	2.7	6.4	7.7	3.5	2.7	2.0	4.1
.....	6.0	3.4	5.1	2.7	6.4	7.6	3.6	2.8	2.0	4.0
SOUTH CAROLINA:										
Greenville—Spartanburg	5.5	2.9	4.9	2.4	6.3	5.3	4.3	2.5	.5	1.5
SOUTH DAKOTA										
Sioux Falls	4.6	3.6	3.8	2.8	4.7	4.2	2.6	2.3	.6	1.7
.....	3.2	3.3	2.1	1.6	5.1	4.0	1.9	1.0	2.2	2.6
TENNESSEE:										
Memphis	4.2	2.1	3.5	1.8	6.1	5.5	2.6	1.9	2.0	2.7
TEXAS:										
Dallas	3.8	2.7	3.5	2.3	5.1	4.9	3.3	2.3	.8	1.6
Fort Worth	5.1	3.6	4.5	3.2	5.5	4.9	3.5	2.7	.9	1.5
Houston	5.0	3.9	4.6	3.7	4.7	4.0	3.2	2.4	.3	.6
San Antonio	4.5	2.8	4.1	2.5	5.7	4.3	3.2	2.2	1.3	1.2
UTAH⁴										
Salt Lake City—Ogden ⁴	4.9	3.2	4.2	2.8	4.8	4.1	3.4	2.1	.4	1.1
.....	4.6	3.1	4.1	2.8	4.5	3.6	3.3	2.2	.3	.4
VERMONT										
Burlington	2.5	1.5	1.9	1.1	3.7	2.6	1.6	.9	1.5	1.3
.....	1.5	.7	.6	.3	1.1	1.4	.5	.3	.4	.9
Springfield	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.4	3.5	2.0	1.0	.4	1.8	1.7
VIRGINIA										
Richmond	4.2	2.2	2.9	1.6	5.4	4.1	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.8
.....	2.8	2.1	2.3	1.7	3.0	3.4	1.8	1.3	.4	1.2
WASHINGTON:										
Seattle—Everett ¹³	3.5	2.3	2.4	1.6	3.5	3.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.3
WISCONSIN										
Milwaukee	3.4	2.2	2.7	1.6	5.3	4.6	1.9	1.1	2.4	2.7
.....	3.6	2.3	3.0	1.9	4.2	4.1	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.9
WYOMING										
.....	9.6	9.1	6.2	5.7	7.1	7.7	3.6	3.6	2.6	3.5

¹ Excludes canning and preserving.² Excludes agricultural chemicals, and miscellaneous manufacturing.³ Excludes canned fruits, vegetables, preserves, jams and jellies.⁴ Excludes canning and preserving, and sugar.⁵ Excludes canning and preserving, and newspapers.⁶ Subarea of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, New Jersey.⁷ Subarea of Rochester Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.⁸ Area included in New York and Nassau—Suffolk combined SMSA's.⁹ Subarea of New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.¹⁰ Excludes new-hire rate for transportation equipment.¹¹ Subarea of Northeast Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Lackawanna County.¹² Subarea of Northeast Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Luzerne County.¹³ Excludes canning and preserving, printing and publishing.^p Not available.^p preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

E-1. Insured unemployment under State programs

[Week including the 12th of the month]

State	Number (in thousands)					Rate (percent of average covered employment)		
	Jan. 1974	Dec. 1974	Jan. 1975	Change from ¹		Jan. 1974	Dec. 1974	Jan. 1975
				Jan. 1974	Dec. 1974			
TOTAL^{2, 3}	2,529.4	3,152.1	3,708.4	2,239.0	1,516.4	4.0	4.8	7.2
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	1,929.5	3,193.2	3,629.4	1,699.9	436.3	3.1	4.9	5.5
Alabama	26.1	46.6	77.6	49.6	31.2	3.2	5.1	8.4
Alaska	8.4	6.0	8.5	.2	2.6	12.2	8.2	11.3
Arizona	15.8	30.4	46.6	24.8	10.2	2.8	5.1	6.7
Arkansas	23.0	34.0	66.2	37.2	26.2	4.7	6.5	11.3
California*	289.1	353.7	456.1	67.1	2.4	4.7	5.5	7.6
Colorado	18.8	18.5	27.1	8.2	8.6	2.7	2.5	3.6
Connecticut	54.6	63.0	86.2	31.7	23.3	4.7	5.2	7.1
Delaware	8.8	8.9	15.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	6.0
District of Columbia	7.4	8.6	9.9	2.6	1.3	2.0	2.4	2.7
Florida	34.3	92.5	123.6	89.3	31.3	1.6	3.9	5.1
Georgia	25.8	54.1	125.4	99.6	71.3	1.8	3.7	8.5
Hawaii	13.6	11.5	15.0	-.6	1.5	4.6	3.8	4.2
Idaho	13.3	10.1	17.7	4.4	7.6	6.8	4.9	8.5
Illinois	105.0	120.4	205.6	.7	85.3	2.9	3.2	5.4
Indiana	49.9	66.8	114.7	64.8	47.9	3.0	3.9	6.7
Iowa	19.3	16.6	31.4	12.1	14.8	2.5	2.1	3.9
Kansas	21.6	16.7	23.8	2.1	7.0	3.8	2.8	4.0
Kentucky	31.3	31.5	63.3	32.0	28.8	3.9	4.1	7.5
Louisiana	33.6	32.0	46.7	13.6	14.7	3.6	3.3	4.7
Maine	17.9	22.2	32.9	15.1	10.7	6.4	7.8	11.5
Maryland	37.7	49.8	69.0	31.3	19.3	3.4	4.2	6.0
Massachusetts	126.5	133.7	184.8	64.3	51.1	6.1	6.7	9.2
Michigan	159.4	223.6	345.7	95.3	22.1	5.7	8.0	12.4
Minnesota	54.8	44.0	76.1	21.3	32.1	4.8	3.6	5.9
Mississippi	12.0	21.6	34.3	22.3	12.7	2.3	4.0	6.2
Missouri	58.3	58.0	110.1	51.8	52.1	4.1	4.0	7.5
Montana	11.2	8.5	13.0	1.8	4.2	7.1	5.3	7.8
Nebraska	12.6	12.3	20.8	8.2	8.6	3.1	2.9	4.8
Nevada	13.0	14.3	17.8	4.8	3.5	6.7	6.9	8.5
New Hampshire	7.8	12.7	18.6	10.9	5.9	3.1	4.9	7.1
New Jersey	148.1	156.9	223.5	75.4	66.6	6.5	6.8	9.6
New Mexico	8.5	11.7	15.8	7.3	4.1	3.6	4.7	6.2
New York	300.8	338.6	461.5	60.8	23.0	5.1	5.7	7.7
North Carolina	35.5	113.7	176.4	40.9	62.8	2.1	6.5	10.1
North Dakota	6.7	3.3	5.6	-1.1	2.3	5.3	2.5	4.2
Ohio	85.8	138.1	230.5	44.7	92.4	2.5	3.8	6.2
Oklahoma	18.1	19.7	28.1	10.0	8.5	2.7	2.8	4.6
Oregon	46.5	50.8	77.0	30.6	26.2	7.1	7.3	16.7
Pennsylvania	189.6	230.8	321.4	31.7	90.5	5.0	5.9	8.3
Puerto Rico ²	62.4	63.5	68.3	5.9	4.8	11.9	11.0	13.1
Rhode Island	21.6	23.1	41.2	19.6	18.1	6.7	7.1	12.7
South Carolina	14.6	54.9	95.0	80.4	40.0	1.9	6.8	11.5
South Dakota	4.3	3.1	4.8	.6	1.7	3.1	2.1	3.3
Tennessee	42.1	60.8	127.7	85.6	66.8	3.4	4.7	9.9
Texas	42.3	55.7	84.3	42.0	28.6	1.3	1.6	2.4
Utah	15.5	11.2	20.3	4.8	9.0	5.1	3.5	6.2
Vermont	8.9	8.5	11.9	3.0	3.4	6.8	6.4	8.9
Virginia	14.0	25.1	57.7	43.7	32.6	1.1	1.8	4.2
Washington	81.3	69.1	94.4	13.2	25.3	8.9	7.3	9.9
West Virginia	22.5	25.1	34.6	12.1	9.5	5.0	5.5	7.6
Wisconsin	60.7	61.1	104.3	43.6	43.1	4.3	4.2	7.0
Wyoming	1.9	1.6	3.3	1.4	1.7	2.2	1.6	3.4

¹ Based on unrounded data; changes of less than 50 not shown.

² Include data under the program for Puerto Rico's sugarcane workers. Rates exclude the sugarcane workers as comparable covered employment data are not yet available.

³ Figures do not include claimants receiving benefits under extended benefit provisions.

E-2. Insured unemployment¹ in 150 major labor areas²

(In thousands, for week including the 12th of the month)

State and area	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	State and area	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	State and area	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975	State and area	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1975
ALABAMA			INDIANA—			NEW JERSEY			PENNSYLVANIA—		
Birmingham	4.7	10.8	Continued			Atlantic City	6.3	8.4	Continued		
Mobile	2.2	5.2	Gary-Hammond—			Jersey City	19.2	25.9	Northeast		
ARIZONA			East Chicago	3.8	7.6	Newark	38.0	56.8	Pennsylvania	(*)	34.2
Phoenix	10.2	28.5	Indianapolis	7.1	22.0	New Brunswick—			Philadelphia	68.3	119.8
ARKANSAS			South Bend	2.9	5.3	Perth Amboy—			Pittsburgh	30.1	43.1
Little Rock—			Terre Haute	1.6	2.9	Sayreville	11.6	18.0	Reading	4.7	9.0
North Little			IOWA			Puterson—Clifton—			York	3.4	9.1
Rock	2.7	7.5	Cedar Rapids .....	.6	1.7	Passaic	13.9	19.0	PUERTO RICO		
CALIFORNIA			Des Moines	2.1	3.3	Trenton	4.8	6.2	Mayaguez	1.8	2.0
Anaheim—S. Ana—			KANSAS			NEW MEXICO			Ponce	3.6	3.5
Garden Grove	17.0	33.7	Wichita	3.5	3.8	Albuquerque	3.7	7.1	San Juan	8.9	10.3
Fresno	7.1	11.1	KENTUCKY			NEW YORK			RHODE ISLAND		
Los Angeles—Long			Louisville	6.3	15.4	Albany—			Providence—		
Beach	93.1	157.9	LOUISIANA			Schenectady—			Warwick—		
Riverside—San			Baton Rouge	2.0	2.6	Troy	9.5	17.2	Pawtucket	23.1	43.7
Bernardino—			New Orleans	8.6	10.7	Binghamton	4.1	5.0	SOUTH CAROLINA		
Ontario	14.0	22.5	Shreveport	2.1	3.5	Buffalo	22.6	38.4	Charleston	1.5	4.4
Sacramento	14.9	19.4	MAINE			New York City	201.4	295.2	Greenville—		
San Diego	20.5	30.4	Portland	1.8	3.2	Combined Areas.			Spartanburg	1.1	21.4
San Francisco—			MARYLAND			(a) N.Y. City			TENNESSEE		
Oakland	49.3	65.2	Baltimore	22.1	40.3	plus Rockland,			Chattanooga	2.5	11.0
San Jose	14.5	29.9	MASSACHUSETTS			Putnam, and			Knoxville	4.3	10.5
Stockton	5.8	8.7	Boston	50.3	71.1	Westchester Cos.	164.0	235.0	Memphis	6.0	16.6
COLORADO			Brockton	4.3	6.4	(b) Nassau—			Nashville—		
Denver—Boulder ..	9.0	16.2	Fall River	6.1	9.3	Suffolk	37.3	60.3	Davidson	3.8	13.8
CONNECTICUT			Lawrence—			Rochester	9.0	19.0	TEXAS		
Bridgeport	8.4	11.3	Haverhill	7.5	9.3	Syracuse	7.7	15.0	Austin	1.0	2.4
Hartford	12.2	15.3	Lowell	4.5	8.5	Utica—Rome	6.1	9.0	Beaumont—		
New Britain	2.7	5.1	New Bedford	5.3	11.4	NORTH CAROLINA			Port Arthur—		
New Haven—			Springfield			Asheville	1.0	5.7	Orange	2.2	2.9
West Haven	6.7	10.0	Chicopee—			Charlotte—			Corpus Christi	1.3	2.1
Stamford	2.3	8.4	Holyoke	11.1	17.5	Gastonia	1.8	19.9	Dallas	5.0	16.0
Waterbury	4.8	4.3	Worcester	5.7	3.0	Greensboro—			El Paso	2.9	4.8
DELAWARE			MICHIGAN			Winston-Salem—			Fort Worth	3.2	6.8
Wilmington	8.4	12.6	Battle Creek	2.8	6.0	High Point	3.9	20.1	Houston	4.4	9.5
DIST. OF COL.			Detroit	63.2	178.9	Raleigh—Durham ..	1.0	5.2	San Antonio	4.2	6.8
Washington	14.2	23.3	Flint	7.8	19.6	OHIO			UTAH		
FLORIDA			Grand Rapids	7.4	18.8	Akron	5.8	16.4	Salt Lake City—		
Jacksonville	1.1	5.2	Kalamazoo—			Canton	3.2	8.0	Ogden	6.8	9.0
Miami	10.6	29.2	Portage	2.6	5.9	Cincinnati	10.8	22.3	VIRGINIA		
Tampa—St.			Lansing—East			Cleveland	13.2	34.2	Newport News—		
Petersburg	4.8	17.6	Lansing	4.1	15.2	Columbus	5.6	19.0	Hampton .....	.8	1.9
GEORGIA			Muskegon—			Dayton	6.0	14.3	Norfolk—		
Atlanta	9.3	28.2	Muskegon—			Hamilton—			Virginia Beach—		
Augusta	2.6	7.7	Heights	2.3	7.1	Middletown	3.5	6.9	Portsmouth	2.0	6.1
Columbus	1.3	9.7	Saginaw	2.8	6.4	Lorain			Richmond .....	.5	1.4
Macon	1.1	6.5	MINNESOTA			Elyria	1.8	7.1	Roanoke .....	.6	3.1
Savannah .....	.9	4.1	Duluth			Staubenville—			WASHINGTON		
HAWAII			Superior	5.7	4.9	Weirton	1.0	1.5	Seattle	31.8	35.0
Honolulu	11.7	11.0	Minneapolis—			Toledo	5.1	21.4	Spokane	7.2	9.2
ILLINOIS			St. Paul	20.1	34.4	Youngstown—			Tacoma	8.7	9.4
Chicago	53.5	125.1	MISSISSIPPI			Warren	6.9	18.8	WEST VIRGINIA		
Davenport—Rock			Jackson .....	.7	3.3	OKLAHOMA			Charleston	2.4	4.1
Island—			MISSOURI			Oklahoma City	4.2	7.4	Huntington—		
Moline	1.9	3.5	Kansas City	15.9	24.5	Tulsa	3.6	5.1	Ashland	3.5	5.7
Peoria	3.2	3.5	St. Louis	32.5	60.1	OREGON			Wheeling	2.4	4.1
Rockford	5.5	7.2	NEBRASKA			Portland	18.5	28.2	WISCONSIN		
INDIANA			Omaha	5.6	10.7	PENNSYLVANIA			Kenosha .....	.9	2.6
Evansville	2.3	6.1	NEW HAMPSHIRE			Allentown—			Madison	5.6	8.5
Ft. Wayne	1.5	7.1	Manchester	1.5	3.8	Bethlehem—			Milwaukee	13.5	28.2
						Easton	9.9	23.3	Racine	1.4	3.4

¹ Insured jobless under State, Federal Employee, and Ex-Servicemen's unemployment insurance programs excludes extended benefit claims.² For full name of labor area and definition of area, see Area Trends in Employment and Unemployment published by the Manpower Administration.

* Data not available.

REVISED SEASONALLY ADJUSTED LABOR FORCE SERIES

TOTAL LABOR FORCE												
IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	80,025	79,939	79,764	80,226	80,229	80,714	80,913	81,171	81,268	81,657	81,661	81,960
1968.....	81,041	81,696	81,748	81,776	82,383	82,587	82,557	82,400	82,449	82,516	82,726	82,963
1969.....	83,000	83,494	83,583	83,797	83,647	84,220	84,348	84,636	84,833	85,022	84,890	85,064
1970.....	85,463	85,496	85,764	85,961	85,684	85,625	86,030	85,977	86,015	86,329	86,461	86,549
1971.....	86,720	86,324	86,134	86,529	86,751	86,256	86,861	87,225	87,226	87,414	87,826	87,346
1972.....	88,225	88,083	88,525	88,549	88,762	88,856	89,037	89,431	89,346	89,520	89,398	89,751
1973.....	89,368	90,095	90,404	90,646	90,659	91,106	91,213	91,123	91,514	91,857	92,135	92,330
1974.....	92,723	92,809	92,632	92,567	92,983	93,068	93,503	93,419	93,922	94,057	93,920	94,015
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE												
1967.....	76,639	76,521	76,328	76,777	76,773	77,270	77,464	77,712	77,812	78,194	78,191	78,491
1968.....	77,578	78,230	78,256	78,270	78,847	79,120	78,970	78,811	78,858	78,913	79,209	79,463
1969.....	79,523	80,019	80,079	80,281	80,125	80,696	80,827	81,106	81,290	81,494	81,397	81,624
1970.....	82,077	82,155	82,446	82,690	82,456	82,446	82,876	82,843	82,906	83,250	83,422	83,536
1971.....	83,744	83,374	83,254	83,647	83,901	83,440	84,064	84,450	84,477	84,697	85,130	85,288
1972.....	85,631	85,543	86,021	86,086	86,343	86,463	86,649	87,035	86,941	87,105	86,967	87,311
1973.....	86,964	87,703	88,043	88,296	88,325	88,791	88,902	88,816	89,223	89,568	89,852	90,048
1974.....	90,465	90,551	90,381	90,324	90,753	90,857	91,283	91,199	91,705	91,844	91,708	91,803
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - MALES												
1967.....	48,715	48,650	48,582	48,698	48,770	49,033	49,090	49,236	49,130	49,294	49,282	49,365
1968.....	49,047	49,335	49,279	49,348	49,429	49,686	49,651	49,693	49,528	49,579	49,651	49,903
1969.....	49,871	50,032	50,020	50,015	49,919	50,096	50,186	50,347	50,500	50,469	50,487	50,549
1970.....	50,806	50,933	51,046	51,124	51,192	51,100	51,229	51,214	51,376	51,432	51,569	51,719
1971.....	51,649	51,506	51,416	51,829	52,037	51,768	52,170	52,306	52,223	52,349	52,511	52,549
1972.....	52,619	52,695	52,922	52,987	53,126	53,257	53,322	53,543	53,533	53,616	53,539	53,687
1973.....	53,425	53,761	53,978	54,022	53,982	54,103	54,296	54,155	54,350	54,657	54,748	54,900
1974.....	55,228	55,189	54,887	54,870	55,155	54,997	55,001	55,150	55,455	55,678	55,601	55,476
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - FEMALES												
1967.....	27,924	27,871	27,746	28,079	28,003	28,237	28,374	28,476	28,682	28,900	28,909	29,126
1968.....	28,531	28,895	28,977	28,922	29,418	29,434	29,319	29,118	29,330	29,334	29,558	29,560
1969.....	29,652	29,987	30,059	30,266	30,206	30,600	30,641	30,759	30,790	31,025	30,910	31,075
1970.....	31,271	31,222	31,400	31,566	31,264	31,346	31,647	31,629	31,530	31,818	31,853	31,817
1971.....	32,095	31,868	31,838	31,818	31,864	31,672	31,894	32,144	32,254	32,348	32,619	32,739
1972.....	33,012	32,848	33,099	33,099	33,217	33,206	33,327	33,492	33,408	33,489	33,428	33,624
1973.....	33,539	33,942	34,065	34,274	34,343	34,688	34,606	34,661	34,863	34,911	35,104	35,148
1974.....	35,237	35,362	35,494	35,454	35,598	35,860	36,282	36,049	36,250	36,166	36,107	36,327
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	6,550	6,536	6,431	6,436	6,389	6,593	6,599	6,650	6,469	6,537	6,479	6,491
1968.....	6,265	6,533	6,525	6,506	6,578	6,735	6,737	6,759	6,630	6,650	6,630	6,647
1969.....	6,672	6,693	6,778	6,853	6,681	6,993	7,042	7,037	7,131	7,210	7,224	7,176
1970.....	7,200	7,201	7,206	7,180	7,180	7,108	7,197	7,276	7,392	7,353	7,364	7,373
1971.....	7,412	7,385	7,287	7,386	7,412	7,120	7,551	7,624	7,440	7,514	7,650	7,703
1972.....	7,885	7,889	7,957	7,970	7,952	7,966	7,927	8,189	8,038	8,084	8,161	8,229
1973.....	7,982	8,292	8,396	8,437	8,379	8,542	8,323	8,362	8,635	8,720	8,775	8,773
1974.....	8,940	8,869	8,831	8,615	8,766	8,768	8,672	8,631	9,041	9,024	8,912	8,856
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - MALES 16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	3,629	3,613	3,582	3,558	3,593	3,726	3,692	3,759	3,604	3,638	3,586	3,557
1968.....	3,376	3,571	3,573	3,619	3,641	3,759	3,754	3,809	3,673	3,745	3,722	3,754
1969.....	3,790	3,790	3,815	3,849	3,737	3,860	3,896	3,877	3,981	3,917	3,979	3,910
1970.....	3,938	3,973	4,017	3,957	3,989	3,942	4,001	3,998	4,049	4,017	4,066	4,160
1971.....	4,109	4,108	4,010	4,140	4,167	3,981	4,233	4,247	4,126	4,233	4,298	4,289
1972.....	4,330	4,383	4,414	4,399	4,423	4,420	4,372	4,592	4,506	4,508	4,527	4,552
1973.....	4,394	4,578	4,662	4,670	4,585	4,651	4,643	4,607	4,744	4,817	4,836	4,830
1974.....	4,885	4,880	4,839	4,773	4,825	4,790	4,755	4,734	4,920	4,897	4,864	4,834
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - FEMALES 16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	2,921	2,923	2,849	2,878	2,796	2,867	2,907	2,891	2,865	2,899	2,893	2,934
1968.....	2,889	2,962	2,952	2,887	2,937	2,976	2,983	2,950	2,957	2,905	2,908	2,893
1969.....	2,882	2,903	2,963	3,004	2,944	3,133	3,146	3,160	3,150	3,293	3,245	3,266
1970.....	3,262	3,228	3,189	3,223	3,191	3,166	3,196	3,278	3,343	3,336	3,298	3,213
1971.....	3,303	3,277	3,277	3,246	3,245	3,139	3,318	3,377	3,314	3,281	3,352	3,414
1972.....	3,555	3,506	3,543	3,571	3,529	3,546	3,555	3,597	3,532	3,576	3,634	3,677
1973.....	3,588	3,714	3,734	3,767	3,794	3,891	3,680	3,755	3,891	3,903	3,939	3,943
1974.....	4,055	3,989	3,992	3,842	3,941	3,978	3,917	3,897	4,121	4,127	4,048	4,022

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - BOTH SEXES 20 YEARS AND OVER

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	70,089	69,985	69,897	70,341	70,384	70,677	70,865	71,062	71,343	71,657	71,712	72,000
1968.....	71,313	71,697	71,731	71,764	72,269	72,385	72,233	72,052	72,228	72,263	72,579	72,816
1969.....	72,851	73,326	73,301	73,428	73,444	73,703	73,785	74,069	74,159	74,284	74,173	74,448
1970.....	74,877	74,954	75,240	75,510	75,276	75,338	75,679	75,567	75,514	75,697	76,058	76,163
1971.....	76,332	75,989	75,967	76,261	76,489	76,320	76,513	76,826	77,037	77,183	77,480	77,585
1972.....	77,746	77,654	78,064	78,116	78,391	78,497	78,722	78,846	78,903	79,021	78,806	79,082
1973.....	78,987	79,411	79,847	79,859	79,946	80,249	80,579	80,454	80,588	80,848	81,077	81,275
1974.....	81,525	81,682	81,550	81,709	81,987	82,089	82,611	82,568	82,664	82,820	82,796	82,947

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	45,086	45,037	45,000	45,140	45,177	45,307	45,398	45,477	45,526	45,656	45,696	45,808
1968.....	45,671	45,764	45,706	45,729	45,788	45,927	45,897	45,884	45,855	45,834	45,929	46,149
1969.....	46,081	46,242	46,205	46,166	46,182	46,236	46,290	46,470	46,519	46,552	46,508	46,639
1970.....	46,868	46,960	47,029	47,167	47,203	47,158	47,228	47,216	47,327	47,415	47,503	47,559
1971.....	47,540	47,398	47,406	47,689	47,870	47,787	47,937	48,059	48,097	48,116	48,213	48,260
1972.....	48,289	48,312	48,508	48,588	48,703	48,837	48,950	48,951	49,027	49,108	49,012	49,135
1973.....	49,031	49,183	49,316	49,352	49,397	49,452	49,653	49,548	49,616	49,840	49,912	50,070
1974.....	50,343	50,309	50,048	50,097	50,330	50,207	50,246	50,416	50,535	50,781	50,737	50,542

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	25,003	24,948	24,897	25,201	25,207	25,370	25,467	25,585	25,817	26,001	26,016	26,192
1968.....	25,642	25,933	26,025	26,035	26,481	26,458	26,336	26,168	26,373	26,429	26,650	26,667
1969.....	26,770	27,084	27,096	27,262	27,262	27,467	27,495	27,599	27,640	27,732	27,665	27,803
1970.....	28,009	27,994	28,211	28,343	28,073	28,180	28,451	28,351	28,187	28,482	28,555	28,664
1971.....	28,792	28,591	28,561	28,572	28,619	28,533	28,576	28,767	28,940	29,067	29,267	29,325
1972.....	29,457	29,342	29,556	29,528	29,688	29,660	29,772	29,895	29,876	29,913	29,794	29,947
1973.....	29,951	30,228	30,331	30,507	30,549	30,797	30,926	30,906	30,972	31,008	31,165	31,205
1974.....	31,182	31,373	31,502	31,612	31,657	31,882	32,365	32,152	32,129	32,039	32,059	32,305

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - BOTH SEXES 20-24 YEARS

1967.....	8,716	8,776	8,818	8,885	8,962	9,046	9,074	9,063	9,108	9,110	9,248	9,330
1968.....	9,207	9,239	9,201	9,176	9,213	9,300	9,322	9,317	9,337	9,357	9,433	9,533
1969.....	9,517	9,695	9,753	9,803	9,743	9,954	9,907	9,985	10,000	10,007	10,054	10,076
1970.....	10,260	10,325	10,324	10,405	10,461	10,445	10,628	10,663	10,826	10,852	10,909	10,983
1971.....	10,966	10,916	10,965	11,128	11,217	11,121	11,332	11,426	11,467	11,480	11,512	11,645
1972.....	11,663	11,695	11,773	11,828	11,923	11,990	12,050	12,096	12,136	12,273	12,255	12,319
1973.....	12,329	12,448	12,556	12,602	12,624	12,687	12,710	12,630	12,723	12,829	12,895	12,973
1974.....	12,840	12,944	12,905	12,940	13,092	13,014	13,071	13,110	13,228	13,286	13,356	13,377

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - MALES 20-24 YEARS

1967.....	4,949	4,977	4,974	4,985	5,026	5,071	5,082	5,107	5,075	5,082	5,087	5,134
1968.....	5,112	5,125	5,074	5,041	5,015	5,034	5,055	5,059	5,038	5,050	5,070	5,171
1969.....	5,090	5,168	5,179	5,225	5,254	5,308	5,311	5,353	5,359	5,357	5,369	5,384
1970.....	5,456	5,519	5,527	5,585	5,632	5,626	5,741	5,776	5,890	5,882	5,950	5,001
1971.....	5,984	5,954	6,011	6,123	6,181	6,137	6,211	6,302	6,279	6,338	6,345	6,455
1972.....	6,469	6,509	6,605	6,602	6,590	6,690	6,726	6,711	6,770	6,850	6,845	6,902
1973.....	6,893	6,947	7,031	7,046	7,070	7,047	7,082	7,032	7,059	7,178	7,230	7,308
1974.....	7,258	7,235	7,163	7,172	7,309	7,196	7,174	7,188	7,313	7,381	7,402	7,335

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - FEMALES 20-24 YEARS

1967.....	3,767	3,799	3,844	3,900	3,936	3,975	3,992	3,956	4,033	4,028	4,161	4,196
1968.....	4,095	4,114	4,127	4,135	4,198	4,266	4,267	4,258	4,299	4,307	4,363	4,362
1969.....	4,427	4,527	4,574	4,578	4,489	4,646	4,596	4,632	4,641	4,650	4,685	4,692
1970.....	4,802	4,806	4,797	4,820	4,829	4,819	4,887	4,887	4,936	4,970	4,959	4,982
1971.....	4,932	4,962	4,954	5,005	5,036	4,984	5,121	5,124	5,188	5,142	5,167	5,190
1972.....	5,194	5,186	5,168	5,226	5,333	5,300	5,324	5,385	5,366	5,423	5,410	5,417
1973.....	5,436	5,501	5,525	5,556	5,554	5,640	5,628	5,598	5,664	5,651	5,665	5,665
1974.....	5,582	5,709	5,742	5,768	5,783	5,818	5,897	5,922	5,915	5,905	5,954	6,042

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - BOTH SEXES 25 YEARS AND OVER

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	61,317	61,228	61,090	61,407	61,367	61,701	61,813	62,059	62,225	62,522	62,476	62,666
1968.....	62,070	62,480	62,547	62,549	63,006	63,110	62,927	62,795	62,887	62,891	63,164	63,272
1969.....	63,298	63,650	63,548	63,598	63,663	63,774	63,875	64,129	64,155	64,280	64,141	64,355
1970.....	64,550	64,650	64,911	65,097	64,775	64,920	65,029	64,940	64,687	65,052	65,177	65,205
1971.....	65,300	65,091	64,996	65,142	65,233	65,193	65,140	65,402	65,577	65,735	66,001	65,960
1972.....	66,050	65,977	66,307	66,307	66,427	66,500	66,602	66,722	66,785	66,788	66,591	66,791
1973.....	66,640	66,971	67,120	67,294	67,289	67,542	67,774	67,768	67,888	68,060	68,225	68,318
1974.....	68,693	68,753	68,672	68,802	68,855	69,055	69,447	69,393	69,464	69,581	69,487	69,577

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - MALES 25 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	40,086	40,082	40,022	40,142	40,154	40,227	40,333	40,404	40,439	40,572	40,611	40,692
1968.....	40,517	40,662	40,631	40,682	40,772	40,876	40,865	40,868	40,803	40,787	40,860	40,982
1969.....	40,940	41,087	41,015	40,938	40,927	40,911	40,994	41,143	41,146	41,209	41,150	41,250
1970.....	41,375	41,446	41,503	41,580	41,558	41,527	41,483	41,462	41,415	41,539	41,568	41,588
1971.....	41,520	41,442	41,407	41,577	41,669	41,631	41,711	41,757	41,803	41,791	41,884	41,834
1972.....	41,803	41,809	41,943	42,009	42,081	42,130	42,184	42,216	42,250	42,265	42,189	42,274
1973.....	42,127	42,238	42,337	42,343	42,295	42,382	42,517	42,467	42,561	42,666	42,709	42,801
1974.....	43,082	43,084	42,943	42,961	42,981	42,987	43,015	43,181	43,231	43,397	43,358	43,349

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - FEMALES 25 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	21,231	21,146	21,068	21,265	21,213	21,474	21,480	21,655	21,786	21,950	21,865	21,974
1968.....	21,553	21,818	21,916	21,867	22,234	22,234	22,062	21,927	22,084	22,104	22,304	22,290
1969.....	22,358	22,563	22,533	22,660	22,736	22,863	22,881	22,986	23,009	23,071	22,991	23,105
1970.....	23,175	23,204	23,408	23,517	23,217	23,393	23,546	23,478	23,272	23,513	23,609	23,617
1971.....	23,780	23,649	23,589	23,565	23,564	23,562	23,429	23,645	23,774	23,944	24,117	24,126
1972.....	24,247	24,168	24,364	24,298	24,346	24,370	24,418	24,506	24,535	24,523	24,402	24,517
1973.....	24,513	24,733	24,783	24,951	24,994	25,160	25,257	25,301	25,327	25,394	25,516	25,517
1974.....	25,611	25,669	25,729	25,841	25,874	26,068	26,432	26,212	26,233	26,184	26,129	26,228

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - BOTH SEXES 25-54 YEARS

1967.....	47,520	47,503	47,475	47,636	47,587	47,777	47,933	48,126	48,250	48,448	48,407	48,550
1968.....	48,192	48,460	48,537	48,570	48,797	48,849	48,761	48,682	48,786	48,731	48,915	48,999
1969.....	49,129	49,289	49,201	49,188	49,324	49,449	49,506	49,698	49,748	49,833	49,780	49,998
1970.....	50,129	50,148	50,310	50,471	50,254	50,447	50,558	50,482	50,291	50,553	50,673	50,669
1971.....	50,658	50,681	50,539	50,581	50,699	50,765	50,762	50,945	51,123	51,217	51,360	51,400
1972.....	51,462	51,560	51,814	51,800	51,949	52,049	52,151	52,251	52,269	52,271	52,223	52,457
1973.....	52,486	52,789	52,914	53,117	53,187	53,456	53,610	53,623	53,763	53,945	54,054	54,185
1974.....	54,524	54,532	54,486	54,549	54,766	55,037	55,341	55,288	55,365	55,494	55,509	55,476

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - MALES 25-54 YEARS

1967.....	31,150	31,103	31,109	31,163	31,119	31,171	31,255	31,314	31,359	31,425	31,436	31,476
1968.....	31,468	31,526	31,531	31,579	31,574	31,630	31,622	31,632	31,603	31,606	31,642	31,731
1969.....	31,810	31,827	31,774	31,724	31,764	31,784	31,820	31,893	31,851	31,896	31,882	31,963
1970.....	32,062	32,085	32,149	32,202	32,200	32,267	32,234	32,215	32,204	32,293	32,340	32,301
1971.....	32,250	32,276	32,216	32,307	32,361	32,414	32,470	32,490	32,577	32,598	32,649	32,638
1972.....	32,595	32,688	32,756	32,832	32,931	32,993	33,050	33,064	33,062	33,062	33,102	33,141
1973.....	33,206	33,289	33,354	33,410	33,456	33,487	33,608	33,610	33,659	33,759	33,779	33,843
1974.....	34,134	34,048	33,990	33,928	34,113	34,144	34,119	34,217	34,246	34,387	34,437	34,325

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - FEMALES 25-54 YEARS

1967.....	16,370	16,400	16,366	16,473	16,468	16,606	16,678	16,812	16,891	17,023	16,971	17,074
1968.....	16,724	16,934	17,006	16,991	17,223	17,219	17,139	17,050	17,183	17,125	17,273	17,268
1969.....	17,319	17,462	17,427	17,464	17,560	17,665	17,686	17,805	17,897	17,937	17,898	18,035
1970.....	18,067	18,063	18,161	18,269	18,054	18,180	18,324	18,267	18,087	18,260	18,333	18,368
1971.....	18,408	18,405	18,323	18,274	18,338	18,351	18,292	18,455	18,546	18,619	18,711	18,762
1972.....	18,867	18,872	19,058	18,968	19,018	19,056	19,101	19,187	19,207	19,209	19,121	19,316
1973.....	19,280	19,500	19,560	19,707	19,731	19,969	20,002	20,013	20,104	20,186	20,275	20,342
1974.....	20,390	20,484	20,496	20,621	20,653	20,893	21,222	21,071	21,119	21,107	21,072	21,151

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - WHITE WORKERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	68,013	67,965	67,837	68,146	68,192	68,639	68,839	69,188	69,110	69,409	69,409	69,588
1968.....	68,942	69,432	69,473	69,469	70,011	70,365	70,176	70,177	70,154	70,126	70,460	70,634
1969.....	71,638	71,113	71,240	71,392	71,355	71,840	71,888	72,095	72,242	72,380	72,315	72,556
1970.....	72,859	73,033	73,309	73,487	73,284	73,203	73,634	73,633	73,721	74,109	74,221	74,275
1971.....	74,484	74,110	74,009	74,378	74,578	74,243	74,658	75,060	75,093	75,287	75,752	75,909
1972.....	76,232	76,031	76,512	76,605	76,739	76,829	77,036	77,415	77,405	77,541	77,296	77,533
1973.....	77,499	77,868	78,112	78,279	78,328	78,856	78,754	78,672	79,137	79,448	79,679	79,678
1974.....	80,065	80,129	80,178	80,089	80,414	80,561	80,938	80,796	81,337	81,439	81,355	81,338

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - WHITE WORKERS 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	5,809	5,817	5,706	5,663	5,631	5,808	5,848	5,915	5,637	5,697	5,656	5,635
1968.....	5,518	5,742	5,716	5,699	5,828	5,949	5,927	6,014	5,865	5,849	5,882	5,868
1969.....	6,864	6,903	6,999	6,064	6,959	6,205	6,245	6,236	6,316	6,350	6,373	6,385
1970.....	6,384	6,333	6,402	6,355	6,410	6,258	6,414	6,492	6,616	6,557	6,567	6,575
1971.....	6,654	6,594	6,481	6,594	6,642	6,383	6,734	6,829	6,688	6,717	6,878	6,897
1972.....	7,182	7,040	7,087	7,133	7,189	7,091	7,082	7,275	7,237	7,256	7,302	7,368
1973.....	7,201	7,374	7,513	7,508	7,464	7,569	7,417	7,418	7,708	7,826	7,853	7,848
1974.....	7,984	7,393	7,376	7,723	7,820	7,795	7,746	7,664	8,091	8,026	7,964	7,933

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - WHITE WORKERS 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	62,204	62,148	62,131	62,463	62,561	62,831	62,991	63,273	63,473	63,712	63,753	63,953
1968.....	63,424	63,690	63,757	63,770	64,183	64,416	64,249	64,163	64,289	64,277	64,578	64,766
1969.....	64,774	65,210	65,241	65,328	65,396	65,635	65,643	65,859	65,926	66,030	65,942	66,171
1970.....	66,495	66,660	66,907	67,132	66,874	66,945	67,220	67,141	67,105	67,552	67,654	67,700
1971.....	67,830	67,516	67,528	67,764	67,936	67,960	67,924	68,231	68,405	68,570	68,874	69,012
1972.....	69,130	68,991	69,425	69,472	69,630	69,738	69,954	70,140	70,168	70,285	69,994	70,165
1973.....	70,198	70,494	70,599	70,771	70,864	71,287	71,337	71,254	71,429	71,622	71,826	71,830
1974.....	72,081	72,236	72,302	72,366	72,594	72,766	73,192	73,132	73,246	73,413	73,391	73,405

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES

1967.....	8,556	8,537	8,525	8,599	8,603	8,687	8,666	8,589	8,727	8,763	8,768	8,793
1968.....	8,580	8,737	8,793	8,765	8,878	8,803	8,798	8,665	8,718	8,766	8,767	8,791
1969.....	8,862	8,866	8,843	8,853	8,811	8,895	8,911	9,031	9,055	9,113	9,094	9,080
1970.....	9,229	9,128	9,152	9,180	9,202	9,249	9,226	9,229	9,208	9,167	9,227	9,240
1971.....	9,263	9,242	9,258	9,238	9,317	9,193	9,377	9,369	9,429	9,457	9,405	9,332
1972.....	9,433	9,476	9,520	9,448	9,576	9,636	9,577	9,606	9,604	9,632	9,711	9,721
1973.....	9,614	9,795	9,990	9,983	9,938	9,958	10,102	10,077	10,165	10,166	10,213	10,290
1974.....	10,447	10,332	10,264	10,196	10,287	10,308	10,271	10,313	10,457	10,461	10,394	10,389

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	727	731	728	740	769	801	764	775	828	805	805	803
1968.....	744	783	806	794	767	790	807	770	761	776	759	768
1969.....	819	800	781	778	737	792	782	807	818	855	854	800
1970.....	862	836	797	823	794	824	776	793	796	795	817	796
1971.....	764	767	794	787	772	712	815	789	785	797	786	808
1972.....	817	828	846	831	833	857	843	894	836	831	875	879
1973.....	827	999	879	933	898	943	900	899	973	900	928	937
1974.....	1,006	930	951	896	941	960	919	917	1,001	1,000	944	940

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	7,829	7,806	7,797	7,850	7,834	7,886	7,902	7,814	7,899	7,958	7,963	7,990
1968.....	7,836	7,954	7,987	7,971	8,111	8,013	7,991	7,895	7,957	7,990	8,008	8,023
1969.....	8,043	8,066	8,062	8,075	8,074	8,103	8,129	8,224	8,237	8,258	8,240	8,280
1970.....	8,366	8,292	8,355	8,357	8,408	8,425	8,450	8,436	8,412	8,372	8,410	8,444
1971.....	8,499	8,475	8,464	8,451	8,545	8,481	8,562	8,600	8,644	8,660	8,619	8,524
1972.....	8,616	8,648	8,674	8,617	8,743	8,779	8,734	8,712	8,768	8,801	8,836	8,842
1973.....	8,787	8,896	9,111	9,050	9,040	9,015	9,202	9,178	9,192	9,266	9,285	9,353
1974.....	9,441	9,402	9,313	9,300	9,346	9,348	9,352	9,396	9,456	9,461	9,450	9,449

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - WHITE MALES

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	43,794	43,747	43,694	43,745	43,834	44,061	44,140	44,328	44,166	44,314	44,301	44,334
1968.....	44,114	44,312	44,250	44,294	44,458	44,723	44,687	44,787	44,591	44,617	44,674	44,891
1969.....	44,852	45,005	45,032	45,022	44,977	45,100	45,170	45,315	45,421	45,366	45,382	45,451
1970.....	45,625	45,769	45,884	45,962	46,037	45,922	46,023	46,028	46,189	46,298	46,402	46,445
1971.....	46,417	46,303	46,226	46,622	46,827	46,610	45,941	47,065	46,996	47,102	47,255	47,314
1972.....	47,487	47,404	47,653	47,698	47,741	47,897	47,951	48,127	48,233	48,312	48,176	48,255
1973.....	48,148	48,339	48,517	48,446	48,365	48,603	48,670	48,536	48,813	49,024	49,073	49,165
1974.....	49,436	49,384	49,240	49,204	49,430	49,355	49,336	49,415	49,825	49,985	49,853	49,715

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - WHITE MALES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	3,221	3,215	3,170	3,117	3,153	3,250	3,255	3,334	3,125	3,163	3,117	3,068
1968.....	2,960	3,120	3,109	3,147	3,223	3,319	3,299	3,393	3,242	3,295	3,271	3,285
1969.....	3,326	3,330	3,377	3,393	3,330	3,419	3,437	3,431	3,497	3,437	3,476	3,457
1970.....	3,483	3,491	3,529	3,472	3,562	3,478	3,565	3,560	3,609	3,575	3,635	3,686
1971.....	3,680	3,642	3,552	3,691	3,725	3,566	3,770	3,775	3,707	3,771	3,843	3,848
1972.....	3,939	3,900	3,925	3,920	3,919	3,911	3,889	4,040	4,050	4,041	4,034	4,049
1973.....	3,980	4,082	4,173	4,140	4,058	4,145	4,133	4,061	4,248	4,305	4,312	4,296
1974.....	4,362	4,328	4,294	4,261	4,314	4,273	4,228	4,150	4,404	4,334	4,318	4,307

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - WHITE MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	40,573	40,532	40,524	40,628	40,681	40,811	40,885	40,994	41,041	41,151	41,184	41,266
1968.....	41,154	41,192	41,141	41,147	41,235	41,404	41,388	41,394	41,349	41,322	41,403	41,606
1969.....	41,526	41,675	41,655	41,629	41,647	41,681	41,733	41,884	41,924	41,929	41,906	41,994
1970.....	42,142	42,278	42,355	42,490	42,475	42,444	42,458	42,468	42,580	42,713	42,767	42,759
1971.....	42,737	42,661	42,674	42,931	43,102	43,044	43,171	43,290	43,289	43,331	43,412	43,466
1972.....	43,548	43,504	43,728	43,778	43,822	43,986	44,062	44,087	44,183	44,271	44,142	44,206
1973.....	44,168	44,257	44,344	44,306	44,307	44,457	44,537	44,475	44,565	44,719	44,761	44,869
1974.....	45,074	45,056	44,946	44,943	45,116	45,082	45,108	45,265	45,421	45,651	45,535	45,408

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, MALES

1967.....	4,900	4,885	4,892	4,914	4,949	4,998	4,973	4,963	4,964	4,968	4,956	4,958
1968.....	4,915	4,980	5,022	5,022	4,998	4,992	4,982	4,955	4,935	4,953	4,969	4,980
1969.....	5,026	5,014	4,974	4,963	4,967	5,022	5,013	5,056	5,078	5,109	5,101	5,099
1970.....	5,213	5,170	5,155	5,143	5,165	5,193	5,212	5,204	5,201	5,165	5,175	5,235
1971.....	5,247	5,189	5,194	5,196	5,183	5,171	5,233	5,235	5,256	5,278	5,266	5,202
1972.....	5,165	5,278	5,295	5,275	5,326	5,389	5,367	5,384	5,346	5,346	5,382	5,414
1973.....	5,303	5,406	5,516	5,561	5,534	5,536	5,608	5,555	5,602	5,664	5,678	5,705
1974.....	5,819	5,754	5,705	5,648	5,639	5,687	5,652	5,666	5,701	5,728	5,749	5,717

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, MALES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	406	400	411	423	447	482	449	463	471	459	449	442
1968.....	423	439	459	455	430	445	460	448	424	438	445	450
1969.....	482	462	432	439	417	454	450	455	483	479	495	451
1970.....	482	481	478	478	445	465	434	440	450	439	437	460
1971.....	449	452	451	446	441	412	461	455	438	463	462	440
1972.....	442	474	483	474	488	513	484	513	477	470	510	519
1973.....	474	494	496	527	501	500	508	486	520	517	530	530
1974.....	585	523	549	510	488	523	524	517	549	565	550	524

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE- NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	4,494	4,485	4,481	4,491	4,502	4,516	4,524	4,500	4,493	4,509	4,507	4,516
1968.....	4,492	4,541	4,563	4,567	4,568	4,547	4,522	4,507	4,511	4,515	4,524	4,530
1969.....	4,544	4,552	4,542	4,524	4,550	4,568	4,563	4,601	4,595	4,630	4,606	4,648
1970.....	4,731	4,689	4,677	4,665	4,720	4,728	4,778	4,764	4,751	4,726	4,738	4,775
1971.....	4,798	4,737	4,743	4,750	4,742	4,759	4,772	4,780	4,818	4,815	4,804	4,762
1972.....	4,723	4,804	4,812	4,801	4,838	4,876	4,883	4,871	4,869	4,876	4,872	4,895
1973.....	4,829	4,912	5,020	5,034	5,033	5,036	5,100	5,069	5,082	5,147	5,148	5,175
1974.....	5,234	5,231	5,156	5,138	5,151	5,164	5,128	5,149	5,152	5,163	5,199	5,193

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - WHITE FEMALES

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	24,219	24,218	24,143	24,401	24,358	24,578	24,699	24,860	24,944	25,095	25,108	25,254
1968.....	24,828	25,120	25,223	25,175	25,553	25,642	25,489	25,390	25,563	25,509	25,786	25,743
1969.....	25,786	26,108	26,208	26,370	26,378	26,740	26,718	26,780	26,821	27,014	26,933	27,105
1970.....	27,234	27,264	27,425	27,525	27,247	27,281	27,611	27,605	27,532	27,821	27,819	27,830
1971.....	28,067	27,807	27,783	27,756	27,751	27,633	27,717	27,995	28,097	28,185	28,497	28,595
1972.....	28,745	28,627	28,859	28,907	28,998	28,932	29,085	29,288	29,172	29,229	29,120	29,278
1973.....	29,251	29,529	29,595	29,833	29,963	30,253	30,084	30,136	30,324	30,424	30,606	30,513
1974.....	30,629	30,745	30,938	30,885	30,984	31,206	31,602	31,381	31,512	31,454	31,502	31,623

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - WHITE FEMALES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	2,588	2,602	2,536	2,566	2,478	2,558	2,593	2,581	2,512	2,534	2,539	2,567
1968.....	2,558	2,622	2,607	2,552	2,605	2,630	2,628	2,621	2,623	2,554	2,611	2,583
1969.....	2,538	2,573	2,622	2,671	2,629	2,786	2,808	2,805	2,819	2,913	2,897	2,928
1970.....	2,881	2,882	2,873	2,883	2,848	2,780	2,849	2,932	3,007	2,982	2,932	2,889
1971.....	2,974	2,952	2,929	2,903	2,917	2,817	2,964	3,054	2,981	2,946	3,035	3,049
1972.....	3,163	3,140	3,162	3,213	3,190	3,180	3,193	3,235	3,187	3,215	3,268	3,319
1973.....	3,221	3,292	3,340	3,368	3,406	3,423	3,294	3,357	3,460	3,521	3,541	3,552
1974.....	3,622	3,565	3,582	3,462	3,506	3,522	3,518	3,514	3,687	3,692	3,646	3,626

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - WHITE FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	21,631	21,616	21,607	21,835	21,880	22,020	22,106	22,279	22,432	22,561	22,569	22,687
1968.....	22,270	22,498	22,616	22,623	22,948	23,012	22,861	22,769	22,940	22,955	23,175	23,160
1969.....	23,248	23,535	23,586	23,699	23,749	23,954	23,910	23,975	24,002	24,101	24,036	24,177
1970.....	24,353	24,382	24,552	24,642	24,399	24,501	24,762	24,673	24,525	24,839	24,887	24,941
1971.....	25,093	24,855	24,854	24,853	24,834	24,816	24,753	24,941	25,116	25,239	25,462	25,546
1972.....	25,582	25,487	25,697	25,694	25,808	25,752	25,892	26,053	25,985	26,014	25,852	25,959
1973.....	26,030	26,237	26,255	26,465	26,557	26,830	26,800	26,779	26,864	26,903	27,065	26,961
1974.....	27,007	27,180	27,356	27,423	27,478	27,684	28,084	27,867	27,825	27,767	27,856	27,997

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, FEMALES

1967.....	3,656	3,652	3,633	3,676	3,654	3,689	3,693	3,626	3,763	3,795	3,812	3,835
1968.....	3,665	3,757	3,771	3,743	3,880	3,811	3,816	3,710	3,783	3,813	3,798	3,811
1969.....	3,836	3,852	3,869	3,890	3,844	3,873	3,898	3,975	3,977	4,004	3,993	3,981
1970.....	4,015	3,958	3,997	4,037	4,037	4,056	4,014	4,025	4,007	4,002	4,052	4,005
1971.....	4,016	4,053	4,064	4,042	4,134	4,022	4,144	4,154	4,173	4,179	4,139	4,130
1972.....	4,268	4,198	4,225	4,173	4,250	4,247	4,210	4,222	4,258	4,286	4,329	4,307
1973.....	4,311	4,389	4,474	4,422	4,404	4,422	4,494	4,522	4,563	4,502	4,535	4,585
1974.....	4,628	4,578	4,559	4,548	4,648	4,621	4,619	4,647	4,756	4,733	4,645	4,672

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, FEMALES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	321	331	317	317	322	319	315	312	357	346	356	361
1968.....	321	344	347	339	337	345	347	322	337	339	314	318
1969.....	337	338	349	339	320	338	332	352	335	376	359	349
1970.....	380	355	319	345	349	359	342	353	346	356	380	336
1971.....	315	315	343	341	331	300	354	334	347	334	324	368
1972.....	375	354	363	357	345	344	359	381	359	361	365	360
1973.....	353	405	383	406	397	443	392	413	453	383	398	407
1974.....	421	407	402	386	453	437	395	400	452	435	394	416

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE-NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	3,335	3,321	3,316	3,359	3,332	3,370	3,378	3,314	3,406	3,449	3,456	3,474
1968.....	3,344	3,413	3,424	3,404	3,543	3,466	3,469	3,388	3,446	3,475	3,484	3,493
1969.....	3,499	3,514	3,520	3,551	3,524	3,535	3,566	3,623	3,642	3,628	3,634	3,632
1970.....	3,635	3,603	3,678	3,692	3,688	3,697	3,672	3,672	3,661	3,646	3,672	3,669
1971.....	3,701	3,738	3,721	3,701	3,803	3,722	3,790	3,820	3,826	3,845	3,815	3,762
1972.....	3,893	3,844	3,862	3,816	3,905	3,903	3,851	3,841	3,899	3,925	3,964	3,947
1973.....	3,958	3,984	4,091	4,016	4,007	3,979	4,102	4,109	4,110	4,119	4,137	4,178
1974.....	4,207	4,171	4,157	4,162	4,195	4,184	4,224	4,247	4,304	4,298	4,251	4,256

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - FULL-TIME WORKERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	67,200	66,971	66,895	67,041	67,044	67,426	67,445	67,581	67,868	68,002	68,049	68,178
1968.....	67,811	68,151	68,202	68,153	68,405	68,468	68,381	68,291	68,288	68,369	68,561	68,560
1969.....	68,799	69,295	69,287	69,351	69,195	69,592	69,724	69,992	70,289	70,112	70,098	70,132
1970.....	70,508	70,627	70,603	70,748	70,898	70,778	71,102	71,061	71,449	71,554	71,726	71,844
1971.....	71,633	71,714	71,238	71,724	72,089	71,346	71,976	72,260	72,463	72,517	72,995	73,162
1972.....	73,154	73,037	73,469	73,588	73,861	74,254	74,215	74,268	74,317	74,683	74,351	74,694
1973.....	74,807	75,081	75,392	75,487	75,637	75,973	76,003	75,806	76,074	76,518	76,733	76,842
1974.....	77,342	77,473	77,352	77,613	77,836	77,383	77,625	77,796	78,477	78,860	78,569	78,626

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - FULL-TIME WORKERS BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	3,811	3,733	3,645	3,594	3,585	3,687	3,648	3,681	3,618	3,696	3,628	3,625
1968.....	3,620	3,631	3,727	3,711	3,625	3,698	3,715	3,697	3,639	3,574	3,598	3,489
1969.....	3,587	3,655	3,628	3,661	3,475	3,790	3,861	3,853	3,956	3,860	3,858	3,830
1970.....	3,805	3,859	3,819	3,816	3,894	3,741	3,885	3,862	4,112	3,925	4,016	3,983
1971.....	3,892	3,905	3,835	3,936	3,965	3,610	4,092	4,025	3,915	4,008	4,088	4,220
1972.....	4,207	4,111	4,232	4,250	4,232	4,391	4,331	4,364	4,397	4,448	4,509	4,610
1973.....	4,578	4,692	4,698	4,690	4,698	4,741	4,695	4,487	4,754	4,889	4,924	4,921
1974.....	5,107	5,038	5,025	5,146	5,072	4,716	4,803	4,654	5,211	5,239	5,144	5,071

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - FULL-TIME WORKERS MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	43,348	43,326	43,282	43,365	43,405	43,472	43,460	43,565	43,650	43,730	43,797	43,801
1968.....	43,716	43,913	43,856	43,821	43,850	43,947	43,888	43,954	43,851	43,860	43,928	44,019
1969.....	44,041	44,228	44,139	44,092	44,111	44,126	44,116	44,304	44,430	44,396	44,396	44,484
1970.....	44,649	44,768	44,758	44,856	45,002	44,924	44,936	44,920	45,059	45,170	45,241	45,318
1971.....	45,175	45,200	45,077	45,326	45,571	45,435	45,603	45,665	45,731	45,749	45,933	45,932
1972.....	45,913	45,931	46,065	46,186	46,327	46,428	46,499	46,509	46,569	46,733	46,539	46,674
1973.....	46,647	46,754	46,935	46,904	46,970	47,072	47,156	47,126	47,195	47,362	47,422	47,566
1974.....	47,770	47,850	47,712	47,756	47,956	47,771	47,700	47,967	47,955	48,255	48,230	48,100

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - FULL-TIME WORKERS FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	20,041	19,912	19,968	20,082	20,054	20,267	20,337	20,335	20,600	20,576	20,624	20,750
1968.....	20,475	20,607	20,619	20,621	20,930	20,823	20,778	20,640	20,798	20,935	21,035	21,052
1969.....	21,171	21,412	21,520	21,598	21,609	21,676	21,747	21,835	21,903	21,856	21,844	21,818
1970.....	22,054	22,010	22,016	22,076	22,002	22,113	22,281	22,279	22,278	22,459	22,469	22,544
1971.....	22,566	22,609	22,326	22,462	22,553	22,301	22,275	22,570	22,817	22,761	22,977	23,010
1972.....	23,034	22,996	23,172	23,152	23,309	23,435	23,385	23,495	23,351	23,502	23,303	23,437
1973.....	23,592	23,725	23,759	23,893	23,969	24,180	24,152	24,193	24,125	24,267	24,387	24,230
1974.....	24,465	24,585	24,615	24,761	24,808	24,896	25,122	25,175	25,311	25,366	25,195	25,455

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - PART-TIME WORKERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	9,533	9,707	9,511	9,765	9,819	9,748	9,955	9,946	9,975	10,205	10,191	10,245
1968.....	9,858	10,154	10,104	10,187	10,528	10,632	10,523	10,364	10,621	10,511	10,668	10,805
1969.....	10,746	10,777	10,756	10,901	10,965	11,055	10,973	10,923	11,039	11,346	11,315	11,489
1970.....	11,546	11,592	11,773	11,883	11,592	11,654	11,770	11,807	11,571	11,705	11,754	11,709
1971.....	12,058	11,690	11,925	11,896	11,870	12,175	12,083	12,204	12,171	12,210	12,147	12,154
1972.....	12,463	12,462	12,461	12,479	12,490	12,006	12,374	12,738	12,797	12,511	12,618	12,638
1973.....	12,261	12,581	12,682	12,891	12,817	12,583	12,651	12,903	13,330	13,156	13,138	13,199
1974.....	13,202	13,090	13,093	12,927	13,077	13,347	13,532	13,178	13,438	13,188	13,210	13,226

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - PART-TIME WORKERS BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	2,822	2,878	2,826	2,869	2,843	2,841	2,923	2,853	2,865	2,852	2,872	2,887
1968.....	2,729	2,920	2,847	2,856	2,976	3,019	2,998	2,969	3,011	3,043	3,035	3,128
1969.....	3,093	3,046	3,135	3,167	3,165	3,186	3,131	3,022	3,195	3,330	3,360	3,365
1970.....	3,384	3,332	3,354	3,338	3,271	3,398	3,386	3,445	3,314	3,412	3,373	3,412
1971.....	3,480	3,424	3,403	3,442	3,436	3,644	3,556	3,603	3,575	3,495	3,564	3,533
1972.....	3,658	3,706	3,677	3,708	3,676	3,418	3,672	3,761	3,707	3,661	3,688	3,693
1973.....	3,469	3,648	3,739	3,836	3,760	3,573	3,499	3,667	3,968	3,880	3,911	3,914
1974.....	3,881	3,873	3,872	3,686	3,812	3,956	3,893	3,778	3,944	3,893	3,854	3,886

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - PART-TIME WORKERS MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	1,720	1,775	1,735	1,780	1,824	1,838	1,895	1,851	1,862	1,939	1,921	1,964
1968.....	1,928	1,898	1,857	1,915	1,994	2,000	1,970	1,869	1,990	1,984	2,016	2,092
1969.....	2,029	2,057	2,060	2,063	2,131	2,122	2,139	2,141	2,062	2,154	2,132	2,142
1970.....	2,215	2,245	2,260	2,286	2,246	2,232	2,249	2,276	2,265	2,266	2,287	2,248
1971.....	2,349	2,238	2,332	2,344	2,339	2,352	2,275	2,382	2,373	2,385	2,299	2,332
1972.....	2,369	2,387	2,460	2,398	2,412	2,425	2,399	2,440	2,475	2,388	2,461	2,473
1973.....	2,379	2,412	2,413	2,452	2,451	2,407	2,440	2,404	2,428	2,473	2,472	2,484
1974.....	2,567	2,430	2,380	2,398	2,394	2,467	2,482	2,428	2,607	2,534	2,499	2,528

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - PART-TIME WORKERS FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	4,991	5,054	4,950	5,116	5,152	5,069	5,137	5,242	5,248	5,414	5,398	5,394
1968.....	5,201	5,336	5,400	5,416	5,558	5,613	5,555	5,526	5,620	5,484	5,617	5,585
1969.....	5,624	5,674	5,561	5,671	5,669	5,747	5,703	5,760	5,782	5,862	5,823	5,982
1970.....	5,947	6,015	6,159	6,259	6,075	6,024	6,135	6,086	5,992	6,027	6,094	6,049
1971.....	6,229	6,028	6,190	6,110	6,095	6,179	6,252	6,219	6,223	6,330	6,284	6,289
1972.....	6,436	6,369	6,324	6,373	6,402	6,163	6,303	6,537	6,615	6,462	6,469	6,472
1973.....	6,413	6,521	6,530	6,603	6,606	6,603	6,712	6,732	6,934	6,795	6,755	6,801
1974.....	6,754	6,787	6,841	6,843	6,871	6,924	7,157	6,972	6,887	6,761	6,857	6,812

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

IN THOUSANDS	TOTAL EMPLOYED											
	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	73,671	73,606	73,439	73,882	73,844	74,278	74,520	74,767	74,854	75,051	75,125	75,473
1968.....	74,700	75,229	75,379	75,561	76,107	76,182	76,087	76,043	76,172	76,224	76,494	76,778
1969.....	76,805	77,327	77,367	77,523	77,412	77,880	77,959	78,250	78,250	78,445	78,541	78,740
1970.....	78,864	78,707	78,818	78,894	78,543	78,430	78,696	78,591	78,452	78,613	78,537	78,480
1971.....	78,735	78,477	78,269	78,693	78,883	78,577	79,109	79,336	79,469	79,700	80,019	80,190
1972.....	80,592	80,631	80,996	81,138	81,431	81,623	81,813	82,145	82,163	82,216	82,453	82,846
1973.....	82,633	83,276	83,686	83,877	84,021	84,487	84,679	84,582	84,983	85,452	85,577	85,646
1974.....	85,800	85,861	85,779	85,787	86,062	86,088	86,403	86,274	86,402	86,304	85,689	85,202

	EMPLOYED - MALES											
1967.....	47,252	47,174	47,105	47,182	47,231	47,487	47,606	47,690	47,700	47,773	47,730	47,845
1968.....	47,586	47,803	47,807	47,988	48,085	48,184	48,231	48,289	48,170	48,223	48,305	48,579
1969.....	48,511	48,715	48,680	48,692	48,607	48,740	48,714	48,961	48,957	48,957	49,033	49,055
1970.....	49,138	49,092	49,161	49,063	49,064	48,853	48,894	48,840	48,887	48,823	48,894	48,864
1971.....	48,860	48,791	48,703	49,120	49,244	49,056	49,403	49,431	49,426	49,541	49,675	49,693
1972.....	49,836	49,896	50,131	50,265	50,433	50,655	50,760	50,922	50,969	50,981	51,090	51,306
1973.....	51,188	51,464	51,588	51,637	51,673	51,876	52,113	51,965	52,197	52,498	52,541	52,663
1974.....	52,845	52,731	52,502	52,430	52,740	52,492	52,473	52,522	52,671	52,674	52,410	51,953

	EMPLOYED - FEMALES											
1967.....	26,419	26,432	26,334	26,700	26,613	26,791	26,914	27,077	27,154	27,278	27,395	27,629
1968.....	27,114	27,426	27,572	27,573	28,022	27,998	27,856	27,754	28,002	28,001	28,189	28,199
1969.....	28,294	28,612	28,687	28,831	28,805	29,140	29,245	29,289	29,293	29,488	29,508	29,685
1970.....	29,726	29,615	29,657	29,831	29,479	29,577	29,802	29,751	29,565	29,790	29,643	29,616
1971.....	29,875	29,686	29,566	29,573	29,639	29,521	29,706	29,905	30,043	30,159	30,344	30,497
1972.....	30,756	30,735	30,865	30,873	30,998	30,968	31,053	31,223	31,194	31,235	31,363	31,540
1973.....	31,445	31,812	31,998	32,190	32,348	32,611	32,566	32,617	32,786	32,954	33,036	32,983
1974.....	32,955	33,130	33,277	33,357	33,322	33,596	33,930	33,752	33,731	33,630	33,279	33,249

	EMPLOYED - BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS											
1967.....	5,770	5,690	5,685	5,660	5,572	5,745	5,740	5,757	5,636	5,639	5,586	5,650
1968.....	5,513	5,689	5,697	5,736	5,753	5,802	5,805	5,945	5,834	5,865	5,824	5,804
1969.....	5,874	5,896	5,947	6,028	5,851	6,138	6,138	6,181	6,231	6,299	6,384	6,331
1970.....	6,224	6,245	6,246	6,119	6,161	6,003	6,130	6,136	6,193	6,114	6,084	6,094
1971.....	6,130	6,171	6,034	6,168	6,137	5,919	6,261	6,336	6,201	6,237	6,364	6,401
1972.....	6,508	6,448	6,569	6,642	6,733	6,733	6,704	6,821	6,739	6,825	6,896	6,955
1973.....	6,844	7,012	7,202	7,142	7,126	7,345	7,131	7,163	7,399	7,489	7,498	7,513
1974.....	7,558	7,535	7,509	7,413	7,395	7,383	7,268	7,307	7,529	7,483	7,365	7,249

	EMPLOYED - MALES 16-19 YEARS											
1967.....	3,223	3,177	3,183	3,121	3,131	3,257	3,242	3,280	3,165	3,163	3,105	3,126
1968.....	2,980	3,144	3,144	3,235	3,244	3,270	3,296	3,392	3,277	3,339	3,309	3,317
1969.....	3,357	3,376	3,375	3,430	3,329	3,427	3,409	3,448	3,510	3,469	3,528	3,478
1970.....	3,459	3,463	3,515	3,386	3,409	3,318	3,400	3,377	3,387	3,342	3,405	3,463
1971.....	3,412	3,447	3,342	3,468	3,454	3,318	3,533	3,522	3,460	3,514	3,604	3,565
1972.....	3,592	3,549	3,634	3,679	3,722	3,777	3,748	3,844	3,802	3,843	3,835	3,864
1973.....	3,805	3,935	4,036	3,980	3,926	4,021	3,996	3,953	4,100	4,162	4,152	4,173
1974.....	4,197	4,177	4,148	4,089	4,118	4,042	4,022	4,007	4,088	4,090	4,031	3,992

	EMPLOYED - FEMALES 16-19 YEARS											
1967.....	2,547	2,513	2,502	2,539	2,441	2,488	2,498	2,477	2,471	2,476	2,481	2,524
1968.....	2,533	2,545	2,553	2,501	2,509	2,532	2,509	2,553	2,557	2,526	2,515	2,487
1969.....	2,517	2,520	2,572	2,598	2,522	2,711	2,729	2,733	2,721	2,830	2,856	2,853
1970.....	2,765	2,782	2,731	2,733	2,752	2,685	2,730	2,759	2,806	2,772	2,679	2,631
1971.....	2,718	2,724	2,692	2,700	2,683	2,601	2,728	2,814	2,741	2,723	2,760	2,835
1972.....	2,916	2,899	2,935	2,963	3,011	2,956	2,956	2,977	2,937	2,992	3,061	3,091
1973.....	3,039	3,077	3,166	3,162	3,200	3,324	3,135	3,210	3,299	3,327	3,346	3,340
1974.....	3,361	3,358	3,361	3,324	3,277	3,341	3,246	3,300	3,441	3,393	3,334	3,257

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

EMPLOYED - BOTH SEXES 20 YEARS AND OVER

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	67,901	67,916	67,754	68,222	68,272	68,533	68,780	69,010	69,218	69,412	69,539	69,823
1968.....	69,187	69,540	69,662	69,825	70,354	70,389	70,282	70,098	70,338	70,359	70,670	70,974
1969.....	70,931	71,431	71,420	71,495	71,561	71,742	71,821	72,069	72,013	72,146	72,157	72,409
1970.....	72,640	72,462	72,572	72,775	72,382	72,427	72,566	72,455	72,259	72,499	72,453	72,386
1971.....	72,605	72,306	72,235	72,525	72,746	72,658	72,848	73,000	73,268	73,463	73,655	73,789
1972.....	74,084	74,183	74,427	74,496	74,698	74,890	75,109	75,324	75,424	75,391	75,557	75,891
1973.....	75,789	76,264	76,484	76,735	76,895	77,142	77,548	77,419	77,584	77,963	78,079	78,133
1974.....	78,242	78,326	78,270	78,374	78,667	78,705	79,135	78,967	78,873	78,821	78,324	77,953

EMPLOYED - MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	44,029	43,997	43,922	44,061	44,100	44,230	44,364	44,410	44,535	44,610	44,625	44,719
1968.....	44,606	44,659	44,663	44,753	44,841	44,914	44,935	44,897	44,893	44,884	44,996	45,262
1969.....	45,154	45,339	45,305	45,262	45,278	45,313	45,305	45,513	45,447	45,488	45,505	45,577
1970.....	45,679	45,629	45,646	45,677	45,655	45,575	45,494	45,463	45,500	45,481	45,489	45,401
1971.....	45,448	45,344	45,361	45,652	45,790	45,738	45,870	45,909	45,966	46,027	46,071	46,127
1972.....	46,244	46,347	46,497	46,586	46,711	46,878	47,012	47,078	47,167	47,138	47,255	47,442
1973.....	47,383	47,529	47,652	47,707	47,747	47,855	48,117	48,012	48,097	48,336	48,389	48,490
1974.....	48,648	48,554	48,354	48,341	48,622	48,450	48,451	48,515	48,583	48,584	48,379	47,961

EMPLOYED - FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	23,872	23,919	23,832	24,161	24,172	24,303	24,416	24,600	24,683	24,802	24,914	25,104
1968.....	24,581	24,881	25,019	25,072	25,513	25,466	25,347	25,201	25,445	25,475	25,674	25,712
1969.....	25,777	26,092	26,115	26,233	26,283	26,429	26,516	26,556	26,572	26,658	26,652	26,832
1970.....	26,961	26,833	26,926	27,098	26,727	26,892	27,072	26,992	26,759	27,018	26,964	26,985
1971.....	27,157	26,962	26,874	26,873	26,956	26,920	26,978	27,091	27,302	27,436	27,584	27,662
1972.....	27,840	27,836	27,930	27,910	27,987	28,312	28,097	28,246	28,257	28,253	28,302	28,449
1973.....	28,406	28,735	28,832	29,028	29,148	29,287	29,431	29,407	29,487	29,627	29,690	29,643
1974.....	29,594	29,772	29,915	30,033	30,045	30,255	30,684	30,452	30,290	30,237	29,945	29,992

AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT

1967.....	3,890	3,723	3,757	3,748	3,658	3,689	3,833	3,963	3,851	4,008	3,933	4,076
1968.....	3,908	3,959	3,904	3,875	3,814	3,806	3,820	3,736	3,758	3,741	3,758	3,746
1969.....	3,704	3,770	3,668	3,629	3,706	3,663	3,548	3,613	3,551	3,517	3,477	3,409
1970.....	3,424	3,443	3,498	3,561	3,545	3,547	3,517	3,418	3,452	3,346	3,368	3,379
1971.....	3,392	3,289	3,348	3,556	3,438	3,320	3,382	3,393	3,365	3,404	3,405	3,364
1972.....	3,361	3,360	3,417	3,346	3,392	3,375	3,456	3,603	3,573	3,633	3,501	3,578
1973.....	3,451	3,413	3,430	3,356	3,352	3,465	3,535	3,434	3,357	3,429	3,571	3,635
1974.....	3,749	3,811	3,653	3,515	3,497	3,333	3,433	3,451	3,489	3,440	3,375	3,339

AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - MALES

1967.....	3,229	3,130	3,129	3,096	3,040	3,056	3,127	3,193	3,199	3,255	3,238	3,309
1968.....	3,255	3,300	3,218	3,204	3,148	3,162	3,173	3,095	3,083	3,068	3,098	3,077
1969.....	3,026	3,066	3,028	2,984	3,041	3,002	2,927	2,977	2,936	2,898	2,853	2,796
1970.....	2,822	2,831	2,900	2,954	2,948	2,920	2,896	2,843	2,852	2,764	2,774	2,801
1971.....	2,802	2,714	2,783	2,909	2,835	2,738	2,790	2,806	2,752	2,801	2,794	2,750
1972.....	2,740	2,746	2,738	2,704	2,745	2,792	2,844	2,939	2,938	2,963	2,868	2,944
1973.....	2,855	2,784	2,807	2,756	2,782	2,840	2,849	2,812	2,766	2,831	2,946	2,976
1974.....	3,059	3,112	3,002	2,906	2,913	2,778	2,836	2,885	2,895	2,870	2,828	2,832

AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - FEMALES

1967.....	661	593	628	652	618	633	706	780	652	753	695	767
1968.....	653	659	686	671	666	644	647	641	675	673	660	669
1969.....	678	704	640	645	665	661	621	636	615	619	624	613
1970.....	602	612	598	607	597	627	621	575	600	582	544	578
1971.....	590	575	565	647	603	582	592	587	613	607	611	614
1972.....	621	614	679	642	647	583	612	664	635	670	633	634
1973.....	596	629	623	600	570	625	686	622	591	597	625	659
1974.....	690	699	651	609	584	555	597	566	594	570	547	507

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	419	349	384	363	357	391	420	434	393	455	428	449
1968.....	368	432	399	425	393	386	403	385	402	415	362	365
1969.....	368	377	356	364	407	396	363	364	383	356	422	352
1970.....	365	371	397	397	384	380	379	389	399	373	386	397
1971.....	419	409	397	483	432	363	394	406	390	401	393	394
1972.....	374	380	436	385	395	408	413	478	394	427	392	398
1973.....	400	380	380	328	359	398	424	404	394	429	459	478
1974.....	471	490	446	468	450	417	408	438	500	469	482	434

AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - MALES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	358	308	329	301	301	328	361	372	341	365	368	383
1968.....	311	376	335	366	335	332	353	335	338	346	331	323
1969.....	319	328	320	318	355	343	309	313	335	313	370	301
1970.....	323	326	353	355	345	329	326	328	337	319	327	346
1971.....	358	346	341	418	367	304	333	352	333	336	330	324
1972.....	305	318	338	305	309	338	355	404	328	344	318	319
1973.....	327	301	302	277	307	333	350	330	309	361	394	407
1974.....	394	418	378	400	384	347	341	369	395	393	399	381

AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - FEMALES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	61	41	55	62	56	63	59	62	52	90	60	66
1968.....	57	56	64	59	58	54	50	50	64	69	31	42
1969.....	49	49	36	46	52	53	54	51	48	43	52	51
1970.....	42	45	44	42	39	51	53	61	62	54	59	51
1971.....	61	63	56	65	65	59	61	54	57	65	63	70
1972.....	69	62	98	80	86	70	58	74	66	83	74	79
1973.....	73	79	78	51	52	65	74	74	85	68	65	71
1974.....	77	72	68	68	66	70	67	69	105	76	83	53

AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - BOTH SEXES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	3,471	3,374	3,373	3,385	3,301	3,298	3,413	3,529	3,458	3,553	3,505	3,627
1968.....	3,540	3,527	3,505	3,450	3,421	3,420	3,417	3,351	3,356	3,326	3,396	3,381
1969.....	3,336	3,393	3,312	3,265	3,299	3,267	3,185	3,249	3,168	3,161	3,055	3,057
1970.....	3,059	3,072	3,101	3,164	3,161	3,167	3,138	3,029	3,053	2,973	2,982	2,982
1971.....	2,973	2,880	2,951	3,073	3,006	2,957	2,988	2,987	2,975	3,007	3,012	2,970
1972.....	2,987	2,980	2,981	2,961	2,997	2,967	3,043	3,125	3,179	3,206	3,109	3,180
1973.....	3,051	3,033	3,050	3,028	2,993	3,067	3,111	3,030	2,963	2,999	3,112	3,157
1974.....	3,278	3,321	3,207	3,047	3,047	2,916	3,025	3,013	2,989	2,971	2,893	2,905

AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	2,871	2,822	2,800	2,795	2,739	2,728	2,766	2,811	2,858	2,890	2,870	2,926
1968.....	2,944	2,924	2,883	2,838	2,813	2,830	2,820	2,760	2,745	2,722	2,767	2,754
1969.....	2,707	2,738	2,708	2,666	2,686	2,659	2,618	2,664	2,601	2,585	2,483	2,495
1970.....	2,499	2,505	2,547	2,599	2,603	2,591	2,570	2,515	2,515	2,445	2,447	2,455
1971.....	2,444	2,368	2,442	2,491	2,468	2,434	2,457	2,454	2,419	2,465	2,464	2,426
1972.....	2,435	2,428	2,400	2,399	2,436	2,454	2,489	2,535	2,610	2,619	2,550	2,625
1973.....	2,528	2,483	2,505	2,479	2,475	2,507	2,499	2,482	2,457	2,470	2,552	2,569
1974.....	2,665	2,694	2,624	2,506	2,529	2,431	2,495	2,516	2,500	2,477	2,429	2,451

AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	600	552	573	590	562	570	647	718	600	663	635	701
1968.....	596	603	622	612	608	590	597	591	611	604	629	627
1969.....	629	655	604	599	613	608	567	585	567	576	572	562
1970.....	560	567	554	565	558	576	568	514	538	528	535	527
1971.....	529	512	509	582	538	523	531	533	556	542	548	544
1972.....	552	552	581	562	561	513	554	590	569	587	559	555
1973.....	523	550	545	549	518	560	612	548	506	529	560	588
1974.....	613	627	583	541	518	485	530	497	489	494	464	454

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	69,781	69,883	69,682	70,134	70,186	70,589	70,687	70,804	71,003	71,043	71,192	71,397
1968.....	70,792	71,270	71,475	71,686	72,293	72,376	72,267	72,307	72,414	72,483	72,736	73,032
1969.....	73,101	73,557	73,699	73,894	73,706	74,217	74,411	74,637	74,699	74,928	75,064	75,331
1970.....	75,440	75,264	75,320	75,333	74,998	74,883	75,179	75,173	75,000	75,267	75,169	75,101
1971.....	75,343	75,188	74,921	75,137	75,445	75,257	75,727	75,943	76,104	76,292	76,614	76,826
1972.....	77,231	77,271	77,579	77,792	78,034	78,248	78,357	78,542	78,590	78,583	78,952	79,268
1973.....	79,182	79,863	80,256	80,521	80,669	81,022	81,144	81,148	81,626	82,024	82,006	82,011
1974.....	82,051	82,050	82,126	82,272	82,565	82,755	82,970	82,823	82,913	82,864	82,314	81,863

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - MALES

1967.....	44,023	44,044	43,976	44,086	44,191	44,431	44,479	44,507	44,501	44,518	44,492	44,536
1968.....	44,331	44,503	44,589	44,784	44,937	45,022	45,058	45,194	45,087	45,155	45,207	45,502
1969.....	45,485	45,649	45,652	45,708	45,566	45,738	45,787	45,984	46,021	46,059	46,180	46,259
1970.....	46,316	46,261	46,261	46,109	46,116	45,933	45,998	45,997	46,035	46,059	46,120	46,063
1971.....	46,058	46,077	45,920	46,211	46,409	46,318	46,613	46,625	46,674	46,740	46,881	46,943
1972.....	47,096	47,150	47,393	47,561	47,688	47,863	47,916	47,983	48,031	48,018	48,222	48,362
1973.....	48,333	48,680	48,881	48,931	48,891	49,036	49,264	49,153	49,431	49,667	49,595	49,687
1974.....	49,786	49,619	49,500	49,524	49,827	49,714	49,637	49,637	49,776	49,804	49,582	49,121

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - FEMALES

1967.....	25,758	25,839	25,706	26,048	25,995	26,158	26,208	26,297	26,502	26,525	26,700	26,861
1968.....	26,461	26,767	26,886	26,902	27,356	27,354	27,209	27,113	27,327	27,328	27,529	27,530
1969.....	27,616	27,908	28,047	28,186	28,140	28,479	28,624	28,653	28,678	28,869	28,894	29,072
1970.....	29,124	29,003	29,059	29,224	28,882	28,950	29,181	29,176	28,965	29,208	29,049	29,038
1971.....	29,285	29,111	29,001	28,926	29,036	28,939	29,114	29,318	29,430	29,552	29,733	29,883
1972.....	30,135	30,121	30,186	30,231	30,351	30,385	30,441	30,559	30,559	30,565	30,730	30,906
1973.....	30,849	31,183	31,375	31,590	31,778	31,986	31,880	31,995	32,195	32,357	32,411	32,324
1974.....	32,265	32,431	32,626	32,748	32,738	33,041	33,333	33,186	33,137	33,060	32,732	32,742

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	5,351	5,341	5,301	5,297	5,215	5,354	5,320	5,323	5,243	5,184	5,158	5,201
1968.....	5,145	5,257	5,298	5,311	5,360	5,416	5,402	5,560	5,432	5,450	5,462	5,439
1969.....	5,506	5,519	5,591	5,664	5,444	5,742	5,775	5,817	5,848	5,943	5,962	5,979
1970.....	5,859	5,874	5,849	5,722	5,777	5,623	5,751	5,747	5,794	5,741	5,698	5,697
1971.....	5,711	5,762	5,637	5,685	5,705	5,556	5,867	5,930	5,811	5,836	5,971	6,007
1972.....	6,134	6,068	6,133	6,257	6,338	6,325	6,291	6,343	6,345	6,398	6,504	6,557
1973.....	6,444	6,632	6,822	6,814	6,767	6,947	6,707	6,759	7,005	7,060	7,039	7,035
1974.....	7,087	7,045	7,063	6,945	6,945	6,966	6,860	6,869	7,029	7,014	6,883	6,815

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - MALES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	2,865	2,869	2,854	2,820	2,830	2,929	2,881	2,908	2,824	2,798	2,737	2,743
1968.....	2,669	2,768	2,809	2,869	2,909	2,938	2,943	3,057	2,939	2,993	2,978	2,994
1969.....	3,038	3,048	3,055	3,112	2,974	3,084	3,100	3,135	3,175	3,156	3,158	3,177
1970.....	3,136	3,137	3,162	3,031	3,064	2,989	3,074	3,049	3,050	3,023	3,078	3,117
1971.....	3,054	3,101	3,001	3,050	3,087	3,014	3,200	3,170	3,127	3,178	3,274	3,242
1972.....	3,287	3,231	3,296	3,374	3,413	3,439	3,393	3,440	3,474	3,499	3,517	3,545
1973.....	3,478	3,634	3,734	3,703	3,619	3,688	3,646	3,623	3,791	3,801	3,758	3,766
1974.....	3,803	3,759	3,770	3,689	3,734	3,695	3,681	3,638	3,693	3,697	3,632	3,611

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - FEMALES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	2,486	2,472	2,447	2,477	2,385	2,425	2,439	2,415	2,419	2,386	2,421	2,458
1968.....	2,476	2,489	2,489	2,442	2,451	2,478	2,459	2,503	2,493	2,457	2,484	2,445
1969.....	2,468	2,471	2,536	2,552	2,470	2,658	2,675	2,682	2,673	2,787	2,804	2,802
1970.....	2,723	2,737	2,687	2,691	2,713	2,634	2,677	2,698	2,744	2,718	2,620	2,580
1971.....	2,657	2,661	2,636	2,635	2,618	2,542	2,667	2,760	2,684	2,658	2,697	2,765
1972.....	2,847	2,837	2,837	2,883	2,925	2,886	2,898	2,903	2,871	2,899	2,987	3,012
1973.....	2,966	2,998	3,088	3,111	3,148	3,259	3,061	3,136	3,214	3,259	3,281	3,269
1974.....	3,284	3,286	3,293	3,256	3,211	3,271	3,179	3,231	3,336	3,317	3,251	3,204

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - BOTH SEXES 20 YEARS AND OVER

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	64,430	64,542	64,381	64,837	64,971	65,235	65,367	65,481	65,760	65,859	66,034	66,196
1968.....	65,647	66,013	66,177	66,375	66,933	66,960	66,865	66,747	66,982	67,033	67,274	67,593
1969.....	67,595	68,038	68,108	68,230	68,262	68,475	68,636	68,820	68,851	68,985	69,102	69,352
1970.....	69,581	69,390	69,471	69,611	69,221	69,260	69,428	69,426	69,206	69,526	69,471	69,404
1971.....	69,632	69,426	69,284	69,452	69,740	69,701	69,860	70,013	70,293	70,456	70,643	70,819
1972.....	71,097	71,203	71,446	71,535	71,701	71,923	72,066	72,199	72,245	72,185	72,448	72,711
1973.....	72,738	73,231	73,434	73,707	73,902	74,075	74,437	74,389	74,621	74,964	74,967	74,976
1974.....	74,964	75,005	75,063	75,327	75,620	75,789	76,110	75,954	75,884	75,850	75,431	75,048

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	41,158	41,175	41,122	41,266	41,361	41,502	41,598	41,599	41,677	41,720	41,755	41,793
1968.....	41,662	41,735	41,780	41,915	42,028	42,084	42,115	42,137	42,148	42,162	42,229	42,508
1969.....	42,447	42,601	42,597	42,596	42,592	42,654	42,687	42,849	42,846	42,903	43,022	43,082
1970.....	43,180	43,124	43,099	43,078	43,052	42,944	42,924	42,948	42,985	43,036	43,042	42,946
1971.....	43,004	42,976	42,919	43,161	43,322	43,304	43,413	43,455	43,547	43,562	43,607	43,701
1972.....	43,809	43,919	44,097	44,187	44,275	44,424	44,523	44,543	44,557	44,519	44,705	44,817
1973.....	44,855	45,046	45,147	45,228	45,272	45,348	45,618	45,530	45,640	45,866	45,837	45,921
1974.....	45,983	45,860	45,730	45,835	46,093	46,019	45,956	45,999	46,083	46,107	45,950	45,510

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	23,272	23,367	23,259	23,571	23,610	23,733	23,769	23,882	24,083	24,139	24,279	24,403
1968.....	23,985	24,278	24,397	24,460	24,905	24,876	24,750	24,610	24,834	24,871	25,045	25,085
1969.....	25,148	25,437	25,511	25,634	25,670	25,821	25,949	25,971	26,005	26,082	26,080	26,270
1970.....	26,401	26,266	26,372	26,533	26,169	26,316	26,504	26,478	26,221	26,490	26,429	26,458
1971.....	26,628	26,450	26,365	26,291	26,418	26,397	26,447	26,558	26,746	26,894	27,036	27,118
1972.....	27,288	27,284	27,349	27,348	27,426	27,499	27,543	27,656	27,688	27,666	27,743	27,894
1973.....	27,883	28,185	28,287	28,479	28,630	28,727	28,819	28,859	28,981	29,098	29,130	29,055
1974.....	28,981	29,145	29,333	29,492	29,527	29,770	30,154	29,955	29,801	29,743	29,481	29,538

EMPLOYED - HOUSEHOLD HEADS

1967.....	45,590	45,573	45,081	45,661	45,619	45,740	45,742	45,833	45,941	46,006	46,000	46,089
1968.....	45,839	45,967	45,959	46,038	46,300	46,340	46,379	46,426	46,499	46,428	46,559	46,725
1969.....	46,628	46,975	46,949	46,951	47,012	47,107	47,209	47,316	47,051	47,186	47,286	47,217
1970.....	47,346	47,334	47,451	47,501	47,307	47,242	47,200	47,191	47,069	47,312	47,292	47,217
1971.....	47,266	47,184	47,236	47,440	47,544	47,521	47,611	47,628	47,824	47,944	48,034	48,078
1972.....	48,145	48,228	48,426	48,495	48,536	48,725	48,817	48,918	49,091	49,013	49,146	49,304
1973.....	49,181	49,491	49,642	49,624	49,511	49,819	50,192	50,119	50,213	50,361	50,388	50,536
1974.....	50,778	50,790	50,745	50,767	50,862	50,980	51,024	51,057	50,914	50,957	50,737	50,427

EMPLOYED - MARRIED WORKERS

1967.....	52,428	52,414	52,402	52,505	52,452	52,587	52,986	53,109	53,314	53,529	53,695	53,850
1968.....	53,456	53,629	53,711	53,726	54,062	54,082	54,076	54,027	54,241	54,292	54,380	54,447
1969.....	54,511	54,803	54,870	54,811	55,078	55,118	55,144	55,021	55,164	55,363	55,454	55,558
1970.....	55,646	55,658	55,678	55,877	55,664	55,493	55,640	56,172	55,206	55,514	55,477	55,397
1971.....	55,390	55,338	55,223	55,335	55,401	55,551	55,554	55,641	55,976	55,856	55,898	55,811
1972.....	56,210	56,242	56,445	56,410	56,511	56,473	56,622	56,837	56,879	56,788	57,043	57,300
1973.....	57,368	57,490	57,787	57,741	58,037	58,049	58,270	57,880	58,144	58,633	58,690	58,524
1974.....	58,595	58,509	58,365	58,513	58,598	58,634	58,720	58,779	58,744	58,791	58,326	57,840

EMPLOYED - MARRIED MEN

1967.....	37,353	37,306	37,271	37,269	37,255	37,311	37,381	37,418	37,506	37,590	37,674	37,712
1968.....	37,581	37,548	37,506	37,602	37,644	37,744	37,831	37,864	37,853	37,859	37,812	37,941
1969.....	37,890	37,991	37,985	37,880	38,010	38,046	38,031	38,031	37,921	38,014	38,122	38,080
1970.....	38,181	38,208	38,227	38,197	38,122	37,927	37,802	37,638	37,800	37,864	37,883	37,780
1971.....	37,749	37,744	37,757	37,837	37,868	37,990	38,065	38,064	38,208	38,070	37,964	37,908
1972.....	38,108	38,093	38,234	38,320	38,382	38,431	38,490	38,597	38,639	38,508	38,653	38,760
1973.....	38,779	38,793	38,903	38,839	38,817	38,904	39,088	38,884	38,937	39,178	39,207	39,212
1974.....	39,384	39,239	39,035	39,007	39,069	38,952	38,837	38,919	38,887	38,978	38,727	38,377

EMPLOYED - MARRIED WOMEN

1967.....	15,075	15,108	15,131	15,236	15,197	15,276	15,605	15,691	15,808	15,939	16,021	16,138
1968.....	15,875	16,081	16,205	16,124	16,418	16,338	16,245	16,163	16,388	16,433	16,568	16,506
1969.....	16,621	16,812	16,885	16,931	17,068	17,072	17,113	16,990	17,243	17,349	17,332	17,478
1970.....	17,465	17,450	17,451	17,680	17,542	17,566	17,838	18,534	17,406	17,650	17,594	17,617
1971.....	17,641	17,594	17,466	17,498	17,533	17,561	17,489	17,577	17,768	17,786	17,934	17,903
1972.....	18,102	18,149	18,211	18,090	18,129	18,042	18,132	18,240	18,240	18,280	18,390	18,540
1973.....	18,589	18,697	18,884	18,902	19,220	19,145	19,182	18,996	19,207	19,455	19,483	19,312
1974.....	19,211	19,270	19,330	19,506	19,529	19,682	19,883	19,860	19,857	19,813	19,599	19,463

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

EMPLOYED - WHITE-COLLAR WORKERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	33,598	33,698	33,635	33,838	33,851	34,169	34,253	34,657	34,548	34,736	34,941	34,911
1968.....	34,841	35,199	35,298	35,337	35,471	35,474	35,735	35,698	35,889	35,713	35,953	35,971
1969.....	36,102	36,185	36,370	36,471	36,731	36,903	36,862	36,996	37,014	37,260	37,426	37,648
1970.....	37,931	37,841	37,972	38,036	37,978	38,135	38,110	37,893	37,887	38,021	38,064	38,115
1971.....	38,106	37,699	37,871	37,975	38,210	38,064	38,144	38,481	38,672	38,657	38,773	38,373
1972.....	38,594	38,680	38,633	38,882	38,901	38,918	39,182	39,269	39,418	39,347	39,564	39,551
1973.....	39,890	39,967	40,055	39,887	40,128	40,265	40,187	40,422	40,677	40,880	41,176	41,068
1974.....	41,439	41,352	41,628	41,621	41,694	42,203	41,988	41,746	41,984	41,914	41,733	41,690

EMPLOYED - PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS

1967.....	9,702	9,870	9,716	9,719	9,697	9,872	9,831	9,949	10,015	10,049	10,052	10,090
1968.....	10,055	10,238	10,230	10,251	10,355	10,280	10,338	10,348	10,424	10,312	10,527	10,574
1969.....	10,678	10,622	10,722	10,702	10,782	10,759	10,803	10,641	10,732	10,859	10,849	11,003
1970.....	11,184	11,026	11,068	11,157	11,113	11,174	11,258	11,175	11,154	11,119	11,092	11,151
1971.....	10,907	10,948	10,888	10,973	11,083	11,252	11,035	11,091	11,147	11,123	11,218	11,171
1972.....	11,196	11,250	11,392	11,423	11,426	11,421	11,449	11,596	11,588	11,436	11,626	11,649
1973.....	11,812	11,700	11,639	11,485	11,594	11,714	11,703	11,803	11,863	11,980	11,986	12,029
1974.....	12,123	12,333	12,237	12,291	12,304	12,487	12,589	12,513	12,474	12,327	12,237	12,200

EMPLOYED - MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, EXCEPT FARM

1967.....	7,244	7,315	7,300	7,364	7,398	7,653	7,547	7,765	7,532	7,590	7,609	7,623
1968.....	7,703	7,738	7,739	7,696	7,639	7,711	7,760	7,834	7,884	7,899	7,828	7,866
1969.....	7,856	7,820	7,876	8,030	8,014	8,004	7,939	7,958	8,013	7,981	8,125	8,178
1970.....	8,185	8,228	8,281	8,256	8,355	8,357	8,307	8,221	8,232	8,311	8,339	8,381
1971.....	8,710	8,579	8,681	8,670	8,690	8,685	8,654	8,814	8,916	8,923	8,758	8,005
1972.....	8,005	8,048	7,934	7,896	7,888	7,939	8,025	8,058	8,043	8,090	8,130	8,272
1973.....	8,364	8,470	8,483	8,568	8,545	8,550	8,585	8,653	8,731	8,765	8,964	9,031
1974.....	9,157	9,011	8,939	9,004	9,117	9,201	8,965	8,708	8,753	8,883	8,811	8,760

EMPLOYED - SALES WORKERS

1967.....	4,552	4,508	4,531	4,540	4,505	4,407	4,508	4,489	4,576	4,600	4,522	4,575
1968.....	4,512	4,622	4,631	4,642	4,663	4,641	4,667	4,695	4,697	4,662	4,678	4,662
1969.....	4,590	4,611	4,624	4,594	4,662	4,716	4,702	4,720	4,717	4,747	4,823	4,793
1970.....	4,764	4,797	4,768	4,770	4,794	4,866	4,850	4,894	4,904	4,950	4,919	4,994
1971.....	5,049	5,019	5,074	5,072	5,007	4,949	5,054	5,061	5,031	5,068	5,129	5,299
1972.....	5,229	5,292	5,257	5,337	5,399	5,307	5,366	5,350	5,436	5,424	5,451	5,398
1973.....	5,516	5,405	5,420	5,417	5,422	5,569	5,440	5,301	5,406	5,402	5,435	5,276
1974.....	5,370	5,408	5,448	5,429	5,420	5,432	5,353	5,459	5,554	5,490	5,382	5,279

EMPLOYED - CLERICAL WORKERS

1967.....	12,100	12,005	12,088	12,215	12,251	12,237	12,367	12,454	12,425	12,497	12,758	12,623
1968.....	12,571	12,601	12,698	12,748	12,814	12,842	12,970	12,821	12,884	12,840	12,920	12,919
1969.....	12,978	13,132	13,148	13,145	13,273	13,424	13,418	13,677	13,552	13,673	13,629	13,674
1970.....	13,798	13,790	13,855	13,853	13,716	13,738	13,695	13,603	13,597	13,641	13,714	13,589
1971.....	13,440	13,153	13,228	13,260	13,430	13,178	13,401	13,515	13,578	13,543	13,668	13,898
1972.....	14,164	14,090	14,050	14,226	14,188	14,251	14,342	14,265	14,351	14,397	14,357	14,232
1973.....	14,198	14,392	14,513	14,417	14,567	14,432	14,459	14,665	14,677	14,733	14,791	14,732
1974.....	14,789	14,600	15,004	14,897	14,853	15,083	15,081	15,066	15,203	15,214	15,303	15,451

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

EMPLOYED - BLUE-COLLAR WORKERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	27,156	27,142	27,112	27,228	27,323	27,371	27,391	27,159	27,531	27,161	27,259	27,330
1968.....	27,163	27,183	27,320	27,531	27,640	27,675	27,468	27,517	27,557	27,588	27,697	27,896
1969.....	28,077	28,188	28,129	28,123	27,825	28,097	28,361	28,487	28,509	28,339	28,388	28,237
1970.....	28,281	28,212	28,099	28,008	27,763	27,453	27,688	27,793	27,569	27,647	27,666	27,429
1971.....	27,114	27,245	26,850	27,019	26,974	26,973	27,187	27,058	27,199	27,301	27,439	27,912
1972.....	28,281	28,142	28,430	28,261	28,496	28,725	28,444	28,682	28,703	28,751	28,782	29,061
1973.....	29,065	29,404	29,556	29,908	29,826	29,973	30,149	29,927	30,135	30,227	30,067	30,141
1974.....	30,184	29,918	29,698	29,722	30,074	29,738	29,970	29,905	29,861	29,800	29,579	29,018

EMPLOYED - CRAFT AND KINDRED WORKERS

1967.....	9,821	9,757	9,860	9,889	9,944	9,883	9,854	9,671	10,079	9,799	9,819	9,781
1968.....	9,826	9,850	9,872	10,019	10,057	10,043	10,045	10,025	10,078	10,075	10,112	10,167
1969.....	10,244	10,283	10,107	10,036	10,060	10,126	10,215	10,291	10,234	10,242	10,235	10,227
1970.....	10,146	10,144	10,268	10,198	10,112	10,067	10,089	10,155	10,219	10,248	10,183	10,122
1971.....	10,002	10,226	9,931	10,055	10,053	10,166	10,255	10,111	10,080	10,157	10,254	10,888
1972.....	10,877	10,825	10,826	10,745	10,755	10,833	10,722	10,832	10,848	10,834	10,772	10,866
1973.....	10,935	11,002	11,107	11,204	11,330	11,537	11,407	11,314	11,413	11,367	11,440	11,403
1974.....	11,429	11,378	11,540	11,510	11,545	11,412	11,553	11,553	11,534	11,538	11,509	11,251

EMPLOYED - OPERATIVES

1967.....	13,856	13,835	13,780	13,795	13,859	13,947	13,978	13,970	13,908	13,735	13,927	14,022
1968.....	13,870	13,887	13,373	14,021	13,996	14,056	13,821	13,894	13,877	13,952	13,984	14,114
1969.....	14,205	14,306	14,381	14,308	14,143	14,329	14,543	14,520	14,573	14,393	14,412	14,274
1970.....	14,320	14,286	14,074	14,072	13,926	13,833	13,884	13,841	13,645	13,761	13,705	13,582
1971.....	12,991	12,945	12,919	12,936	12,903	12,955	12,880	12,913	13,065	12,990	13,103	13,198
1972.....	13,447	13,275	13,459	13,395	13,545	13,610	13,425	13,532	13,587	13,630	13,739	13,875
1973.....	13,873	14,212	14,205	14,394	14,229	14,123	14,405	14,313	14,316	14,466	14,392	14,286
1974.....	14,200	14,053	13,709	13,984	14,102	14,004	14,250	14,022	13,920	13,779	13,654	13,395

EMPLOYED - NONFARM LABORERS

1967.....	3,479	3,550	3,472	3,544	3,520	3,541	3,559	3,518	3,544	3,627	3,513	3,527
1968.....	3,467	3,446	3,475	3,491	3,587	3,576	3,602	3,598	3,602	3,561	3,601	3,615
1969.....	3,628	3,599	3,641	3,779	3,622	3,642	3,603	3,676	3,702	3,704	3,741	3,736
1970.....	3,815	3,782	3,757	3,738	3,725	3,553	3,715	3,797	3,705	3,638	3,778	3,725
1971.....	4,121	4,074	4,000	4,028	4,018	3,852	4,052	4,034	4,046	4,154	4,082	3,826
1972.....	3,957	4,042	4,145	4,121	4,196	4,282	4,297	4,318	4,268	4,287	4,271	4,320
1973.....	4,257	4,190	4,244	4,310	4,267	4,313	4,337	4,300	4,406	4,394	4,235	4,452
1974.....	4,555	4,487	4,449	4,228	4,427	4,322	4,167	4,330	4,407	4,483	4,416	4,372

EMPLOYED - SERVICE WORKERS

1967.....	9,351	9,381	9,277	9,326	9,265	9,304	9,373	9,286	9,324	9,339	9,334	9,364
1968.....	9,245	9,267	9,258	9,170	9,531	9,555	9,416	9,467	9,408	9,444	9,466	9,420
1969.....	9,372	9,521	9,557	9,539	9,428	9,449	9,525	9,493	9,557	9,581	9,600	9,683
1970.....	9,669	9,567	9,588	9,604	9,586	9,596	9,686	9,807	9,969	9,895	9,796	9,797
1971.....	10,691	10,657	10,583	10,473	10,665	10,563	10,670	10,733	10,723	10,726	10,813	10,815
1972.....	10,910	10,875	10,849	10,945	11,040	11,099	11,057	10,964	10,934	10,911	10,967	10,984
1973.....	10,876	10,880	10,976	11,070	11,084	11,339	11,123	11,163	11,252	11,306	11,219	11,231
1974.....	11,155	11,234	11,176	11,247	11,164	11,400	11,376	11,595	11,537	11,609	11,478	11,548

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

EMPLOYED - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD WORKERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	1,808	1,791	1,781	1,820	1,775	1,766	1,830	1,735	1,739	1,762	1,703	1,725
1968.....	1,661	1,703	1,755	1,711	1,846	1,825	1,757	1,717	1,751	1,669	1,690	1,625
1969.....	1,645	1,639	1,614	1,657	1,614	1,595	1,604	1,625	1,577	1,605	1,638	1,737
1970.....	1,626	1,621	1,577	1,557	1,560	1,544	1,527	1,554	1,551	1,564	1,499	1,518
1971.....	1,566	1,522	1,525	1,428	1,464	1,460	1,455	1,543	1,460	1,442	1,482	1,483
1972.....	1,487	1,458	1,494	1,464	1,489	1,499	1,455	1,386	1,384	1,376	1,389	1,360
1973.....	1,341	1,339	1,325	1,342	1,338	1,343	1,383	1,357	1,377	1,380	1,347	1,364
1974.....	1,261	1,335	1,230	1,303	1,282	1,255	1,253	1,270	1,230	1,182	1,095	1,068

EMPLOYED - OTHER SERVICE WORKERS

1967.....	7,543	7,590	7,496	7,506	7,490	7,538	7,543	7,551	7,585	7,577	7,631	7,639
1968.....	7,584	7,564	7,503	7,409	7,685	7,730	7,659	7,750	7,657	7,775	7,776	7,795
1969.....	7,727	7,882	7,943	7,882	7,814	7,854	7,921	7,868	7,980	7,976	7,962	7,946
1970.....	8,043	7,946	8,011	8,047	8,026	8,052	8,159	8,253	8,418	8,331	8,297	8,279
1971.....	9,125	9,135	9,058	9,045	9,201	9,103	9,215	9,190	9,263	9,284	9,331	9,332
1972.....	9,423	9,417	9,355	9,481	9,551	9,600	9,602	9,578	9,550	9,535	9,578	9,624
1973.....	9,535	9,541	9,651	9,728	9,746	9,996	9,740	9,806	9,875	9,926	9,872	9,867
1974.....	9,894	9,899	9,946	9,944	9,882	10,145	10,123	10,325	10,307	10,427	10,383	10,480

EMPLOYED - FARM WORKERS

1967.....	3,702	3,429	3,470	3,442	3,397	3,400	3,522	3,652	3,543	3,712	3,669	3,756
1968.....	3,624	3,628	3,556	3,531	3,462	3,436	3,461	3,377	3,403	3,372	3,432	3,358
1969.....	3,603	3,466	3,354	3,337	3,435	3,392	3,238	3,268	3,213	3,192	3,143	3,023
1970.....	3,093	3,114	3,165	3,191	3,221	3,231	3,188	3,073	3,108	3,020	3,012	3,019
1971.....	3,007	2,936	2,952	3,163	3,037	2,983	3,021	3,025	2,963	3,026	2,991	2,970
1972.....	2,991	2,967	3,027	2,970	2,980	2,960	3,039	3,185	3,163	3,219	3,125	3,170
1973.....	3,034	3,031	3,004	2,952	2,940	3,058	3,121	3,011	2,913	3,021	3,094	3,119
1974.....	3,270	3,326	3,170	3,133	3,055	2,945	2,998	2,974	3,003	2,974	2,914	2,926

EMPLOYED - FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS

1967.....	2,028	2,020	1,938	1,932	1,905	1,887	1,943	1,958	2,013	2,013	1,982	2,030
1968.....	1,974	1,968	1,977	1,948	1,935	1,935	1,933	1,889	1,866	1,886	1,908	1,892
1969.....	1,902	1,894	1,860	1,878	1,858	1,865	1,825	1,854	1,843	1,807	1,768	1,754
1970.....	1,753	1,780	1,798	1,790	1,812	1,813	1,760	1,705	1,719	1,695	1,735	1,660
1971.....	1,663	1,645	1,661	1,683	1,675	1,653	1,595	1,673	1,642	1,666	1,665	1,660
1972.....	1,661	1,655	1,642	1,618	1,645	1,646	1,661	1,712	1,758	1,793	1,724	1,728
1973.....	1,695	1,681	1,675	1,669	1,663	1,683	1,659	1,637	1,613	1,639	1,675	1,680
1974.....	1,751	1,778	1,691	1,667	1,632	1,589	1,638	1,631	1,626	1,613	1,533	1,584

EMPLOYED - FARM LABORERS AND SUPERVISORS

1967.....	1,674	1,409	1,532	1,510	1,492	1,513	1,579	1,694	1,530	1,699	1,687	1,726
1968.....	1,650	1,660	1,579	1,583	1,527	1,501	1,528	1,488	1,537	1,486	1,524	1,466
1969.....	1,501	1,572	1,494	1,459	1,577	1,527	1,413	1,414	1,370	1,385	1,277	1,269
1970.....	1,340	1,334	1,367	1,401	1,409	1,418	1,428	1,368	1,389	1,325	1,375	1,359
1971.....	1,344	1,291	1,291	1,480	1,362	1,330	1,326	1,352	1,321	1,360	1,326	1,310
1972.....	1,330	1,312	1,385	1,352	1,335	1,314	1,378	1,473	1,405	1,426	1,401	1,442
1973.....	1,339	1,350	1,329	1,283	1,277	1,375	1,462	1,374	1,300	1,382	1,419	1,439
1974.....	1,519	1,548	1,479	1,466	1,423	1,356	1,360	1,343	1,377	1,361	1,381	1,342

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

EMPLOYED - WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	65,411	65,459	65,356	65,700	65,564	66,095	66,377	66,464	66,599	66,709	67,045	67,135
1968.....	66,758	67,117	67,220	67,370	67,990	67,990	67,956	68,118	68,118	68,091	68,341	68,554
1969.....	63,709	69,092	69,152	69,167	69,124	69,607	69,689	70,119	70,041	70,326	70,456	70,726
1970.....	70,705	70,770	70,776	70,951	70,461	70,364	70,581	70,616	70,438	70,644	70,469	70,469
1971.....	70,591	70,417	70,323	70,590	70,774	70,508	71,049	71,408	71,547	71,645	71,940	71,924
1972.....	72,262	72,468	72,874	73,090	73,247	73,683	73,701	74,006	74,123	74,164	74,505	74,702
1973.....	74,478	75,306	75,553	75,896	75,856	76,166	76,252	76,404	76,789	77,360	77,448	77,374
1974.....	77,465	77,568	77,668	77,476	77,691	77,794	77,859	78,043	78,112	78,142	77,599	76,943

EMPLOYED - WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

1967.....	1,330	1,212	1,286	1,293	1,183	1,271	1,316	1,359	1,248	1,369	1,384	1,374
1968.....	1,425	1,407	1,332	1,311	1,280	1,261	1,254	1,215	1,242	1,232	1,259	1,230
1969.....	1,172	1,231	1,191	1,172	1,221	1,246	1,162	1,184	1,146	1,163	1,126	1,105
1970.....	1,090	1,085	1,129	1,225	1,144	1,165	1,171	1,168	1,195	1,135	1,129	1,165
1971.....	1,157	1,080	1,173	1,297	1,199	1,156	1,148	1,128	1,148	1,175	1,162	1,102
1972.....	1,148	1,146	1,176	1,193	1,165	1,199	1,249	1,286	1,243	1,244	1,234	1,269
1973.....	1,236	1,219	1,206	1,215	1,216	1,238	1,294	1,229	1,229	1,272	1,333	1,371
1974.....	1,452	1,431	1,417	1,300	1,338	1,248	1,296	1,336	1,403	1,378	1,386	1,272

EMPLOYED - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

1967.....	53,292	53,418	53,319	53,377	53,348	53,550	53,896	53,796	53,974	53,980	54,198	54,351
1968.....	53,919	54,207	54,425	54,612	55,059	55,086	55,030	55,232	55,220	55,252	55,458	55,592
1969.....	55,744	55,973	55,961	56,051	55,990	56,440	56,494	56,948	56,879	56,928	57,093	57,334
1970.....	57,270	57,411	57,301	57,292	56,951	56,809	57,065	57,018	56,808	56,858	56,788	56,770
1971.....	56,894	56,848	56,629	56,778	56,887	56,717	57,003	57,285	57,396	57,590	57,848	57,711
1972.....	57,939	58,128	58,475	58,636	58,820	59,153	59,164	59,342	59,325	59,525	59,819	60,032
1973.....	59,870	60,543	60,864	61,178	61,108	61,380	61,454	61,646	61,929	62,371	62,399	62,337
1974.....	62,358	62,303	62,263	62,155	62,304	62,447	62,424	62,677	62,730	62,767	62,174	61,440

EMPLOYED - SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS

1967.....	7,325	7,234	7,034	7,144	7,144	7,120	7,035	7,288	7,254	7,234	7,078	7,180
1968.....	7,051	7,092	7,085	7,100	7,013	7,089	7,033	7,025	7,056	7,117	7,202	7,191
1969.....	7,116	7,210	7,164	7,264	7,129	7,207	7,230	7,192	7,145	7,051	7,042	7,021
1970.....	7,117	6,985	7,086	6,963	7,030	6,979	6,998	7,042	7,050	7,010	7,119	6,969
1971.....	7,038	7,077	7,014	7,071	7,099	7,029	6,985	7,003	7,002	7,117	7,114	7,157
1972.....	7,187	7,185	7,080	7,044	7,058	7,002	7,115	7,224	7,159	7,165	7,073	7,140
1973.....	7,128	7,043	7,203	7,166	7,198	7,266	7,227	7,185	7,251	7,231	7,233	7,287
1974.....	7,295	7,367	7,207	7,405	7,433	7,481	7,502	7,472	7,417	7,438	7,329	7,314

EMPLOYED - SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS IN AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

1967.....	2,020	2,039	1,959	1,945	1,917	1,912	1,978	2,004	2,043	2,062	2,016	2,069
1968.....	2,022	2,012	2,018	2,000	1,998	1,990	1,992	1,956	1,931	1,959	1,970	1,978
1969.....	1,965	1,960	1,913	1,936	1,909	1,905	1,882	1,907	1,888	1,857	1,807	1,814
1970.....	1,823	1,858	1,874	1,860	1,874	1,858	1,803	1,760	1,763	1,735	1,788	1,717
1971.....	1,747	1,732	1,746	1,761	1,768	1,716	1,767	1,758	1,732	1,750	1,756	1,730
1972.....	1,718	1,720	1,719	1,705	1,735	1,760	1,777	1,842	1,898	1,907	1,824	1,838
1973.....	1,787	1,775	1,771	1,784	1,762	1,792	1,776	1,746	1,745	1,760	1,801	1,804
1974.....	1,866	1,911	1,821	1,777	1,758	1,722	1,743	1,723	1,723	1,703	1,625	1,673

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

EMPLOYED - SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	5,305	5,195	5,075	5,199	5,227	5,208	5,057	5,284	5,211	5,172	5,062	5,111
1968.....	5,029	5,080	5,067	5,100	5,015	5,099	5,041	5,069	5,125	5,158	5,232	5,213
1969.....	5,151	5,250	5,251	5,328	5,220	5,302	5,348	5,285	5,257	5,194	5,235	5,207
1970.....	5,294	5,127	5,212	5,103	5,156	5,121	5,195	5,282	5,287	5,275	5,331	5,252
1971.....	5,291	5,345	5,268	5,310	5,331	5,313	5,218	5,245	5,270	5,367	5,358	5,427
1972.....	5,469	5,465	5,361	5,339	5,323	5,242	5,338	5,382	5,261	5,258	5,249	5,302
1973.....	5,341	5,268	5,432	5,382	5,436	5,474	5,451	5,439	5,506	5,471	5,432	5,483
1974.....	5,429	5,456	5,386	5,628	5,675	5,759	5,759	5,749	5,694	5,735	5,704	5,641

EMPLOYED - UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS

1967.....	1,018	971	1,019	1,022	1,027	1,043	1,078	1,108	1,037	1,082	1,077	1,153
1968.....	986	1,090	1,054	1,087	1,007	1,053	1,039	1,008	1,036	987	1,022	1,028
1969.....	1,024	1,110	1,028	1,070	1,084	1,041	1,017	1,031	1,074	1,058	1,076	978
1970.....	998	977	951	970	981	1,020	1,033	980	1,010	1,004	1,034	1,015
1971.....	1,024	1,003	947	1,028	962	978	986	974	999	1,014	1,031	1,054
1972.....	1,044	1,031	1,058	1,010	1,062	954	899	987	944	982	926	931
1973.....	910	940	951	838	914	1,081	1,044	1,007	970	965	955	884
1974.....	886	915	920	941	887	874	856	785	921	856	830	854

EMPLOYED - UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS IN AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

1967.....	527	493	524	528	524	525	554	586	546	567	559	642
1968.....	469	557	557	586	508	560	568	542	572	543	565	551
1969.....	560	592	568	545	552	533	503	502	507	504	552	477
1970.....	496	494	482	502	510	537	532	471	492	480	467	479
1971.....	473	461	416	517	461	459	473	487	497	493	499	505
1972.....	499	492	499	460	479	441	437	472	454	500	449	444
1973.....	417	399	447	371	374	454	475	437	405	417	426	407
1974.....	403	428	408	447	399	391	396	373	381	374	346	356

EMPLOYED - UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

1967.....	491	478	495	494	503	518	524	522	491	515	518	511
1968.....	517	533	497	501	499	493	471	466	464	444	457	477
1969.....	464	518	460	525	532	508	514	529	567	554	526	501
1970.....	502	483	469	468	471	483	501	509	518	524	567	536
1971.....	551	542	531	511	501	519	513	487	502	521	532	546
1972.....	545	539	559	550	583	513	462	515	490	463	477	487
1973.....	493	541	504	467	540	627	569	570	565	546	529	477
1974.....	483	487	512	494	488	483	460	412	540	482	484	498

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

TOTAL AT WORK IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	66,413	66,408	65,876	66,823	66,472	66,552	66,949	67,367	67,081	67,139	67,436	67,577
1968.....	66,281	67,473	67,497	67,127	68,355	68,370	68,628	68,552	68,550	68,581	68,753	68,588
1969.....	68,845	69,366	69,541	69,394	69,617	70,157	69,932	70,408	70,327	70,669	70,772	70,919
1970.....	71,091	70,711	70,930	71,140	70,589	70,498	71,260	70,408	69,810	70,629	70,549	70,773
1971.....	71,020	70,842	70,526	69,834	71,151	71,165	70,754	70,717	71,602	71,776	72,193	72,293
1972.....	72,711	72,675	73,125	73,463	73,605	73,370	73,696	73,983	74,063	74,012	74,313	74,410
1973.....	73,715	75,051	75,383	75,917	75,994	76,167	76,682	76,602	76,810	77,198	77,157	77,302
1974.....	77,009	77,227	77,161	75,749	77,640	77,772	78,017	77,851	77,887	77,768	77,417	76,526

NONAGRICULTURAL WORKERS ON FULL-TIME SCHEDULES

1967.....	56,466	56,303	55,947	56,663	56,723	56,780	57,119	57,450	57,132	57,168	57,244	57,505
1968.....	56,769	57,432	57,548	57,472	58,100	57,932	58,214	58,171	58,204	58,240	58,301	58,136
1969.....	58,331	58,855	58,862	58,912	58,955	59,217	59,145	59,611	59,499	59,475	59,532	59,590
1970.....	59,659	59,402	59,444	59,227	58,950	58,917	59,490	58,686	58,772	58,894	58,882	58,964
1971.....	58,951	59,003	58,569	58,376	59,327	59,107	58,867	58,806	59,614	59,630	59,962	60,202
1972.....	60,331	60,372	60,814	61,041	61,194	61,217	61,404	61,425	61,626	61,833	62,091	62,200
1973.....	62,015	62,739	62,995	63,395	63,440	63,608	64,374	63,980	63,866	64,130	64,149	64,024
1974.....	63,988	64,016	64,128	63,381	64,443	64,597	64,692	64,639	64,562	64,306	63,694	62,733

NONAGRICULTURAL WORKERS ON PART TIME FOR ECONOMIC REASONS

1967.....	2,048	2,077	2,039	2,104	1,702	1,838	1,850	1,765	1,875	1,840	2,034	1,832
1968.....	1,653	1,819	1,748	1,659	1,714	1,826	1,727	1,705	1,659	1,658	1,742	1,697
1969.....	1,721	1,707	1,810	1,686	1,746	1,854	1,750	1,875	1,907	1,897	1,855	1,869
1970.....	1,993	1,902	1,970	2,321	2,233	2,145	2,271	2,192	2,111	2,368	2,357	2,542
1971.....	2,557	2,533	2,510	2,476	2,486	2,203	2,396	2,396	2,322	2,475	2,548	2,414
1972.....	2,503	2,361	2,457	2,525	2,398	2,526	2,455	2,468	2,365	2,278	2,205	2,184
1973.....	2,065	2,204	2,211	2,156	2,243	2,458	2,386	2,324	2,342	2,377	2,381	2,573
1974.....	2,578	2,719	2,535	2,392	2,740	2,461	2,450	2,557	2,808	2,929	3,180	3,375

NONAGRICULTURAL WORKERS ON PART TIME FOR ECONOMIC REASONS - USUALLY WORK FULL TIME

1967.....	1,144	1,163	1,184	1,218	1,018	990	1,018	929	987	967	1,179	952
1968.....	799	938	847	852	901	984	946	912	901	893	888	874
1969.....	878	898	959	849	908	1,012	888	991	1,022	994	1,016	1,034
1970.....	1,073	1,087	1,101	1,352	1,244	1,169	1,246	1,253	1,021	1,318	1,211	1,383
1971.....	1,384	1,260	1,266	1,282	1,211	1,024	1,134	1,130	1,091	1,142	1,201	1,104
1972.....	1,167	1,135	1,157	1,111	1,087	1,067	1,069	1,062	1,087	1,042	999	968
1973.....	910	1,005	958	994	1,032	1,088	1,164	1,174	1,115	1,118	1,130	1,203
1974.....	1,222	1,350	1,248	1,086	1,249	1,195	1,158	1,180	1,269	1,377	1,575	1,847

NONAGRICULTURAL WORKERS ON PART TIME FOR ECONOMIC REASONS - USUALLY WORK PART TIME

1967.....	904	914	855	886	684	848	832	836	888	873	855	880
1968.....	854	881	901	807	813	842	781	793	758	765	854	823
1969.....	843	809	851	837	838	842	862	884	885	903	839	835
1970.....	920	815	869	969	989	976	1,025	939	1,090	1,050	1,146	1,159
1971.....	1,173	1,273	1,244	1,194	1,275	1,179	1,262	1,266	1,231	1,333	1,347	1,310
1972.....	1,336	1,226	1,300	1,414	1,311	1,459	1,386	1,406	1,278	1,236	1,206	1,216
1973.....	1,155	1,199	1,253	1,162	1,211	1,370	1,222	1,150	1,227	1,259	1,251	1,370
1974.....	1,356	1,369	1,287	1,306	1,491	1,266	1,292	1,377	1,539	1,552	1,605	1,528

NONAGRICULTURAL WORKERS ON PART TIME FOR NONECONOMIC REASONS - USUALLY WORK PART TIME

1967.....	7,899	8,028	7,890	8,056	8,047	7,934	7,980	8,152	8,074	8,131	8,158	8,240
1968.....	7,859	8,222	8,201	7,996	8,541	8,612	8,687	8,676	8,687	8,683	8,710	8,755
1969.....	8,793	8,804	8,869	8,796	8,916	9,086	9,037	8,922	8,921	9,297	9,385	9,460
1970.....	9,439	9,407	9,516	9,592	9,406	9,436	9,499	9,530	8,927	9,367	9,310	9,267
1971.....	9,512	9,306	9,447	8,982	9,338	9,855	9,491	9,515	9,666	9,671	9,683	9,677
1972.....	9,877	9,942	9,854	9,897	10,013	9,627	9,837	10,090	10,072	9,901	10,017	10,026
1973.....	9,635	10,108	10,177	10,366	10,311	10,101	9,922	10,298	10,602	10,691	10,627	10,705
1974.....	10,443	10,492	10,498	9,976	10,457	10,714	10,875	10,655	10,517	10,533	10,543	10,418

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

IN THOUSANDS	TOTAL UNEMPLOYED											
	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	2,968	2,915	2,889	2,895	2,929	2,992	2,944	2,945	2,958	3,143	3,066	3,018
1968.....	2,878	3,001	2,877	2,709	2,740	2,938	2,883	2,768	2,686	2,689	2,715	2,685
1969.....	2,718	2,692	2,712	2,758	2,713	2,816	2,868	2,856	3,040	3,049	2,856	2,884
1970.....	3,213	3,448	3,628	3,796	3,913	4,016	4,180	4,252	4,454	4,637	4,885	5,056
1971.....	5,009	4,897	4,985	4,954	5,018	4,863	4,955	5,114	5,008	4,997	5,111	5,098
1972.....	5,039	4,912	5,025	4,948	4,917	4,840	4,836	4,890	4,778	4,889	4,514	4,465
1973.....	4,331	4,427	4,357	4,419	4,304	4,304	4,223	4,234	4,240	4,116	4,275	4,402
1974.....	4,665	4,690	4,602	4,537	4,691	4,769	4,890	4,925	5,303	5,540	6,019	6,601
	UNEMPLOYED - MALES											
1967.....	1,463	1,476	1,477	1,516	1,539	1,546	1,484	1,546	1,430	1,521	1,552	1,520
1968.....	1,461	1,537	1,472	1,360	1,344	1,502	1,420	1,404	1,358	1,356	1,346	1,324
1969.....	1,360	1,317	1,340	1,323	1,312	1,356	1,472	1,386	1,543	1,512	1,454	1,494
1970.....	1,668	1,841	1,895	2,061	2,128	2,247	2,335	2,374	2,489	2,609	2,675	2,855
1971.....	2,789	2,715	2,713	2,709	2,793	2,712	2,767	2,875	2,797	2,808	2,836	2,856
1972.....	2,789	2,799	2,791	2,722	2,693	2,602	2,562	2,621	2,564	2,635	2,449	2,381
1973.....	2,237	2,297	2,290	2,335	2,309	2,227	2,183	2,190	2,163	2,159	2,207	2,237
1974.....	2,383	2,458	2,385	2,440	2,415	2,505	2,528	2,628	2,784	3,004	3,191	3,523
	UNEMPLOYED - FEMALES											
1967.....	1,505	1,439	1,412	1,379	1,390	1,446	1,460	1,399	1,528	1,622	1,514	1,498
1968.....	1,417	1,469	1,405	1,349	1,396	1,430	1,463	1,364	1,328	1,333	1,369	1,361
1969.....	1,358	1,375	1,372	1,435	1,401	1,460	1,396	1,470	1,497	1,537	1,402	1,390
1970.....	1,545	1,607	1,743	1,735	1,785	1,769	1,845	1,878	1,965	2,028	2,210	2,201
1971.....	2,220	2,182	2,272	2,245	2,225	2,151	2,188	2,239	2,211	2,189	2,275	2,242
1972.....	2,256	2,113	2,234	2,226	2,217	2,238	2,274	2,269	2,214	2,254	2,065	2,084
1973.....	2,094	2,130	2,067	2,084	1,995	2,077	2,040	2,044	2,077	1,957	2,069	2,165
1974.....	2,282	2,232	2,217	2,097	2,275	2,264	2,352	2,297	2,519	2,536	2,828	3,078
	UNEMPLOYED - BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS											
1967.....	780	846	746	776	817	848	859	893	833	898	893	841
1968.....	752	844	828	770	825	933	932	814	796	785	806	843
1969.....	798	797	831	825	830	855	904	856	900	911	840	845
1970.....	976	956	960	1,061	1,019	1,105	1,067	1,140	1,199	1,239	1,280	1,279
1971.....	1,282	1,214	1,253	1,218	1,275	1,201	1,290	1,288	1,239	1,277	1,286	1,302
1972.....	1,377	1,441	1,388	1,328	1,219	1,233	1,223	1,368	1,299	1,259	1,265	1,274
1973.....	1,138	1,280	1,194	1,295	1,253	1,197	1,192	1,199	1,236	1,231	1,277	1,260
1974.....	1,382	1,334	1,322	1,202	1,371	1,385	1,406	1,324	1,512	1,541	1,547	1,607
	UNEMPLOYED - MALES 16-19 YEARS											
1967.....	406	436	399	437	467	469	450	479	439	475	481	431
1968.....	396	427	429	384	397	488	458	417	396	406	413	437
1969.....	433	414	440	419	408	433	487	429	471	448	451	432
1970.....	479	510	502	571	580	624	501	621	662	675	661	697
1971.....	697	661	668	672	713	663	700	725	666	719	694	723
1972.....	738	834	780	720	701	643	624	748	704	665	692	688
1973.....	589	643	626	690	653	630	647	654	644	655	684	657
1974.....	688	703	691	684	707	748	733	727	832	897	933	842
	UNEMPLOYED - FEMALES 16-19 YEARS											
1967.....	374	410	347	339	355	379	409	414	394	423	412	410
1968.....	356	417	399	386	428	444	474	397	400	379	393	406
1969.....	365	383	391	406	422	422	417	427	429	463	389	413
1970.....	497	446	458	490	439	481	466	519	537	564	614	582
1971.....	585	553	585	546	562	533	590	563	573	558	592	579
1972.....	639	607	608	608	518	590	599	620	595	594	573	586
1973.....	549	637	568	605	596	567	545	545	592	576	583	503
1974.....	694	631	631	518	664	637	671	597	680	734	714	765

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYED - BOTH SEXES 20 YEARS AND OVER

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	2,188	2,069	2,143	2,119	2,112	2,144	2,085	2,052	2,125	2,245	2,173	2,177
1968.....	2,126	2,157	2,049	1,939	1,915	2,005	1,951	1,954	1,890	1,904	1,909	1,842
1969.....	1,920	1,895	1,881	1,933	1,883	1,961	1,964	2,000	2,140	2,138	2,016	2,039
1970.....	2,237	2,492	2,668	2,735	2,894	2,911	3,113	3,112	3,255	3,398	3,605	3,777
1971.....	3,727	3,683	3,732	3,736	3,743	3,662	3,665	3,826	3,769	3,720	3,825	3,796
1972.....	3,662	3,471	3,637	3,620	3,693	3,607	3,613	3,522	3,479	3,630	3,249	3,191
1973.....	3,193	3,147	3,163	3,124	3,051	3,107	3,031	3,035	3,004	2,885	2,998	3,142
1974.....	3,283	3,356	3,280	3,335	3,320	3,384	3,476	3,601	3,791	3,999	4,472	4,994

UNEMPLOYED - MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	1,057	1,040	1,078	1,079	1,077	1,077	1,034	1,067	991	1,046	1,071	1,089
1968.....	1,065	1,105	1,043	976	947	1,013	962	987	962	950	933	887
1969.....	927	903	900	904	904	923	985	957	1,072	1,064	1,003	1,062
1970.....	1,189	1,331	1,383	1,490	1,548	1,623	1,734	1,753	1,827	1,934	2,014	2,158
1971.....	2,092	2,054	2,045	2,037	2,080	2,049	2,067	2,150	2,131	2,089	2,142	2,133
1972.....	2,045	1,965	2,011	2,002	1,992	1,959	1,938	1,873	1,860	1,970	1,757	1,693
1973.....	1,648	1,654	1,664	1,645	1,650	1,597	1,536	1,536	1,519	1,504	1,523	1,580
1974.....	1,695	1,755	1,694	1,756	1,708	1,757	1,795	1,901	1,952	2,197	2,358	2,681

UNEMPLOYED - FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	1,131	1,029	1,065	1,040	1,035	1,067	1,051	985	1,134	1,199	1,102	1,088
1968.....	1,061	1,052	1,006	963	968	992	989	967	928	954	976	955
1969.....	993	992	981	1,029	979	1,038	979	1,043	1,068	1,074	1,013	977
1970.....	1,048	1,161	1,285	1,245	1,346	1,288	1,379	1,359	1,428	1,464	1,591	1,619
1971.....	1,635	1,629	1,687	1,699	1,663	1,613	1,598	1,676	1,638	1,631	1,683	1,663
1972.....	1,617	1,506	1,625	1,618	1,701	1,648	1,675	1,649	1,619	1,660	1,492	1,498
1973.....	1,545	1,493	1,499	1,479	1,401	1,510	1,495	1,499	1,485	1,381	1,475	1,562
1974.....	1,588	1,601	1,586	1,579	1,612	1,627	1,681	1,700	1,839	1,802	2,114	2,313

UNEMPLOYED - BOTH SEXES 20-24 YEARS

1967.....	514	442	489	478	495	516	540	493	557	526	526	570
1968.....	551	571	559	504	516	601	506	563	516	533	538	531
1969.....	524	533	535	545	527	557	564	542	620	604	580	596
1970.....	653	760	713	775	814	815	901	897	1,003	991	1,074	1,093
1971.....	1,076	1,086	1,106	1,110	1,177	1,150	1,087	1,151	1,102	1,096	1,195	1,151
1972.....	1,158	1,077	1,167	1,141	1,130	1,080	1,149	1,084	1,096	1,189	1,055	1,041
1973.....	995	987	995	1,015	985	990	1,009	970	1,003	913	939	992
1974.....	1,066	1,094	1,046	1,048	1,117	1,095	1,137	1,227	1,237	1,255	1,407	1,568

UNEMPLOYED - MALES 20-24 YEARS

1967.....	229	175	221	218	242	245	242	256	235	229	267	273
1968.....	251	271	281	261	257	276	236	277	243	250	245	236
1969.....	256	249	246	247	252	269	277	251	314	300	287	305
1970.....	333	383	369	421	429	436	511	509	591	605	616	640
1971.....	617	600	607	605	656	645	623	673	646	630	672	667
1972.....	665	611	687	668	603	590	636	580	588	636	583	565
1973.....	528	526	523	543	531	529	500	503	505	474	488	500
1974.....	561	584	558	555	597	584	588	661	664	695	768	821

UNEMPLOYED - FEMALES 20-24 YEARS

1967.....	285	267	268	260	253	271	298	237	322	297	259	297
1968.....	300	300	278	243	259	325	270	286	273	283	293	295
1969.....	268	284	289	298	275	288	287	291	306	304	293	291
1970.....	320	377	344	354	385	379	390	388	412	386	458	453
1971.....	459	486	499	505	521	505	464	478	456	466	523	484
1972.....	493	466	480	473	527	490	513	504	508	553	472	476
1973.....	467	461	472	472	454	461	509	467	498	439	451	492
1974.....	505	510	488	493	520	511	549	566	573	560	639	747

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

UNEMPLOYED - BOTH SEXES 25 YEARS AND OVER

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	1,655	1,617	1,650	1,620	1,608	1,693	1,554	1,565	1,560	1,702	1,637	1,619
1968.....	1,562	1,580	1,494	1,426	1,395	1,421	1,454	1,392	1,363	1,355	1,369	1,327
1969.....	1,386	1,361	1,348	1,381	1,354	1,430	1,404	1,459	1,506	1,515	1,439	1,460
1970.....	1,574	1,739	1,949	1,952	2,075	2,123	2,218	2,213	2,228	2,394	2,542	2,708
1971.....	2,632	2,604	2,620	2,624	2,557	2,511	2,587	2,664	2,649	2,629	2,650	2,656
1972.....	2,492	2,397	2,472	2,485	2,546	2,545	2,469	2,418	2,373	2,466	2,212	2,153
1973.....	2,185	2,156	2,163	2,120	2,048	2,123	2,020	2,037	1,998	2,006	2,077	2,134
1974.....	2,208	2,257	2,229	2,297	2,186	2,294	2,338	2,334	2,556	2,793	3,088	3,395

UNEMPLOYED - MALES 25 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	830	848	856	856	839	837	793	814	746	818	812	824
1968.....	818	820	766	718	694	726	726	712	707	700	694	658
1969.....	675	644	657	659	654	642	706	707	744	762	723	768
1970.....	858	944	1,013	1,071	1,121	1,184	1,220	1,246	1,214	1,323	1,409	1,540
1971.....	1,474	1,449	1,438	1,439	1,422	1,388	1,444	1,477	1,469	1,457	1,479	1,481
1972.....	1,380	1,349	1,333	1,348	1,379	1,369	1,299	1,294	1,264	1,330	1,179	1,138
1973.....	1,118	1,121	1,142	1,118	1,106	1,063	1,035	1,033	1,013	1,027	1,040	1,081
1974.....	1,132	1,164	1,140	1,219	1,099	1,168	1,204	1,239	1,292	1,497	1,594	1,857

UNEMPLOYED - FEMALES 25 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	825	769	794	764	769	856	761	751	814	884	825	795
1968.....	744	760	728	708	701	695	728	680	656	655	675	669
1969.....	711	717	691	722	700	788	698	752	762	753	716	692
1970.....	716	795	936	881	954	939	998	967	1,014	1,071	1,133	1,168
1971.....	1,158	1,155	1,182	1,185	1,135	1,123	1,143	1,187	1,180	1,172	1,171	1,175
1972.....	1,112	1,048	1,139	1,137	1,167	1,176	1,170	1,124	1,109	1,136	1,033	1,015
1973.....	1,067	1,035	1,021	1,002	942	1,060	985	1,004	985	979	1,037	1,053
1974.....	1,076	1,093	1,089	1,078	1,087	1,126	1,134	1,095	1,264	1,296	1,494	1,538

UNEMPLOYED - BOTH SEXES 25-54 YEARS

1967.....	1,264	1,293	1,295	1,273	1,244	1,373	1,256	1,206	1,248	1,340	1,314	1,288
1968.....	1,215	1,242	1,168	1,151	1,087	1,087	1,153	1,100	1,078	1,053	1,083	1,046
1969.....	1,113	1,070	1,068	1,096	1,113	1,150	1,125	1,151	1,194	1,166	1,175	1,165
1970.....	1,277	1,392	1,539	1,556	1,622	1,715	1,821	1,798	1,783	1,930	2,091	2,209
1971.....	2,102	2,093	2,105	2,101	2,053	2,048	2,162	2,174	2,190	2,182	2,167	2,175
1972.....	2,035	1,948	1,962	1,962	2,036	2,040	2,000	1,936	1,916	1,932	1,804	1,732
1973.....	1,784	1,777	1,761	1,760	1,708	1,764	1,643	1,679	1,615	1,602	1,679	1,769
1974.....	1,817	1,869	1,824	1,939	1,818	1,911	1,960	1,922	2,122	2,322	2,627	2,848

UNEMPLOYED - MALES 25-54 YEARS

1967.....	600	633	628	621	600	620	584	583	573	593	584	585
1968.....	601	604	563	543	495	517	526	525	521	517	526	486
1969.....	509	474	484	497	512	486	529	511	564	548	553	564
1970.....	662	716	743	813	840	941	963	961	937	1,032	1,108	1,185
1971.....	1,119	1,091	1,102	1,094	1,104	1,115	1,169	1,169	1,201	1,183	1,201	1,191
1972.....	1,090	1,046	994	1,022	1,076	1,079	1,030	1,001	975	989	938	859
1973.....	890	910	914	901	888	837	794	816	775	764	795	853
1974.....	898	903	905	1,013	904	960	979	974	1,049	1,233	1,347	1,520

UNEMPLOYED - FEMALES 25-54 YEARS

1967.....	664	660	667	652	644	753	672	623	675	747	730	703
1968.....	614	638	605	608	592	570	627	575	557	536	557	560
1969.....	604	596	584	599	601	564	596	640	630	618	622	601
1970.....	615	676	796	743	782	774	858	837	846	898	983	1,024
1971.....	983	1,002	1,003	1,007	949	933	993	1,005	989	999	966	984
1972.....	945	902	968	940	960	961	970	935	941	943	866	873
1973.....	894	867	847	859	820	927	849	863	840	838	884	916
1974.....	919	966	919	926	914	951	981	948	1,073	1,089	1,280	1,328

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYED - WHITE WORKERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	2,321	2,263	2,236	2,287	2,279	2,409	2,301	2,342	2,315	2,457	2,418	2,370
1968.....	2,257	2,342	2,247	2,137	2,182	2,379	2,256	2,220	2,142	2,112	2,138	2,122
1969.....	2,131	2,144	2,160	2,172	2,166	2,247	2,269	2,268	2,462	2,481	2,278	2,361
1970.....	2,598	2,779	2,960	3,043	3,217	3,242	3,422	3,469	3,671	3,850	4,049	4,157
1971.....	4,114	3,964	4,101	4,037	4,094	3,997	4,022	4,178	4,076	4,057	4,217	4,194
1972.....	4,026	3,871	4,033	4,041	3,966	3,916	3,893	3,940	3,860	3,960	3,560	3,519
1973.....	3,501	3,502	3,467	3,477	3,413	3,467	3,287	3,329	3,341	3,295	3,374	3,497
1974.....	3,724	3,696	3,658	3,619	3,754	3,829	3,922	3,946	4,320	4,442	4,817	5,232

UNEMPLOYED - WHITE WORKERS 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	600	657	557	583	580	686	643	661	609	669	697	615
1968.....	587	643	612	585	648	738	707	632	605	588	618	654
1969.....	594	613	646	646	631	661	704	665	711	707	653	661
1970.....	744	739	764	828	825	861	832	900	959	988	1,034	1,026
1971.....	1,037	961	998	968	1,052	963	1,026	1,032	1,019	1,023	1,073	1,023
1972.....	1,080	1,087	1,084	1,048	950	982	967	1,079	1,049	973	957	966
1973.....	894	973	943	990	973	920	911	918	935	983	1,015	1,002
1974.....	1,094	1,032	1,012	926	1,062	1,088	1,082	1,021	1,218	1,190	1,206	1,262

UNEMPLOYED - WHITE WORKERS 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	1,721	1,606	1,679	1,704	1,699	1,723	1,658	1,681	1,706	1,788	1,721	1,755
1968.....	1,670	1,699	1,635	1,552	1,534	1,641	1,549	1,588	1,537	1,524	1,520	1,468
1969.....	1,537	1,531	1,514	1,526	1,535	1,586	1,565	1,603	1,751	1,774	1,625	1,700
1970.....	1,854	2,040	2,196	2,215	2,392	2,381	2,590	2,569	2,712	2,862	3,015	3,131
1971.....	3,077	3,003	3,103	3,069	3,070	3,034	2,996	3,146	3,057	3,034	3,144	3,081
1972.....	2,946	2,784	2,949	2,993	3,016	2,934	2,926	2,861	2,811	2,987	2,603	2,552
1973.....	2,607	2,529	2,524	2,487	2,440	2,487	2,376	2,411	2,406	2,312	2,359	2,495
1974.....	2,630	2,664	2,646	2,693	2,692	2,741	2,840	2,925	3,102	3,252	3,611	3,970

UNEMPLOYED - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES

1967.....	649	648	663	601	655	603	617	602	645	685	657	654
1968.....	625	655	639	567	565	571	597	551	542	578	592	571
1969.....	592	539	553	578	554	577	577	568	579	573	586	538
1970.....	621	653	662	741	711	782	751	783	793	814	845	889
1971.....	911	899	874	899	931	874	933	932	955	975	897	963
1972.....	1,031	1,007	985	895	959	920	944	942	956	974	962	919
1973.....	844	882	886	925	903	888	930	893	945	853	903	868
1974.....	961	953	949	900	961	930	967	966	1,034	1,145	1,206	1,299

UNEMPLOYED - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	182	194	196	200	228	167	201	227	223	223	211	216
1968.....	165	208	224	191	173	197	209	183	193	194	206	182
1969.....	203	186	188	184	196	196	188	192	193	204	202	183
1970.....	229	213	195	233	193	246	226	240	252	253	270	251
1971.....	241	239	256	245	240	243	261	254	238	252	225	275
1972.....	293	336	304	277	261	255	255	281	273	283	320	316
1973.....	244	281	253	303	274	277	279	270	332	245	267	269
1974.....	289	273	315	273	312	297	322	291	327	345	348	354

UNEMPLOYED - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	467	454	467	401	427	436	416	375	422	462	446	438
1968.....	460	447	415	376	392	374	388	368	349	384	356	389
1969.....	389	353	365	394	358	381	389	396	386	369	384	355
1970.....	392	440	467	508	518	536	525	543	541	561	575	638
1971.....	670	660	618	654	691	631	672	678	717	723	671	688
1972.....	738	671	681	618	698	665	689	661	683	691	642	603
1973.....	600	601	633	622	629	611	651	623	613	608	636	599
1974.....	672	680	634	627	649	633	645	675	707	800	858	945

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

UNEMPLOYED - WHITE MALES

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	1,185	1,164	1,147	1,212	1,212	1,282	1,180	1,223	1,166	1,206	1,266	1,244
1968.....	1,180	1,208	1,167	1,068	1,103	1,262	1,142	1,133	1,109	1,086	1,074	1,060
1969.....	1,087	1,058	1,089	1,062	1,066	1,096	1,190	1,113	1,269	1,278	1,169	1,219
1970.....	1,383	1,506	1,559	1,683	1,786	1,855	1,952	1,985	2,075	2,205	2,270	2,353
1971.....	2,300	2,222	2,268	2,257	2,348	2,262	2,312	2,393	2,323	2,303	2,353	2,334
1972.....	2,299	2,232	2,293	2,252	2,187	2,176	2,083	2,139	2,145	2,208	1,994	1,901
1973.....	1,866	1,865	1,880	1,869	1,854	1,812	1,726	1,760	1,772	1,737	1,780	1,822
1974.....	1,937	1,936	1,879	1,957	1,974	2,011	2,076	2,115	2,282	2,427	2,567	2,808

UNEMPLOYED - WHITE MALES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	323	340	290	330	338	385	338	353	324	347	389	324
1968.....	311	319	321	284	316	395	345	322	308	306	317	337
1969.....	338	321	346	329	308	337	375	333	371	367	351	328
1970.....	383	406	404	452	491	503	491	506	534	549	556	561
1971.....	570	519	535	543	572	538	569	592	558	579	581	595
1972.....	603	633	623	580	544	524	506	588	589	523	528	520
1973.....	479	503	507	528	513	498	500	511	516	527	545	519
1974.....	549	544	516	526	577	584	571	536	658	620	647	655

UNEMPLOYED - WHITE MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	862	824	857	882	874	897	842	870	842	859	877	920
1968.....	869	889	846	784	787	867	797	811	801	780	757	723
1969.....	749	737	743	733	758	759	815	780	898	911	818	891
1970.....	1,000	1,100	1,155	1,231	1,295	1,352	1,461	1,479	1,541	1,656	1,714	1,792
1971.....	1,730	1,703	1,733	1,714	1,776	1,724	1,743	1,801	1,765	1,724	1,772	1,738
1972.....	1,696	1,599	1,670	1,672	1,643	1,652	1,577	1,551	1,556	1,685	1,466	1,381
1973.....	1,387	1,362	1,373	1,341	1,341	1,314	1,226	1,249	1,256	1,210	1,235	1,303
1974.....	1,388	1,392	1,363	1,431	1,397	1,427	1,505	1,579	1,624	1,807	1,920	2,153

UNEMPLOYED - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, MALES

1967.....	291	302	332	288	333	287	294	314	266	318	294	277
1968.....	295	313	305	280	245	259	267	267	251	274	278	266
1969.....	286	248	248	254	247	272	276	268	277	242	289	281
1970.....	299	321	322	368	347	405	388	389	425	422	408	479
1971.....	508	467	444	444	439	461	470	480	492	517	486	492
1972.....	501	543	500	466	496	432	490	474	445	435	464	462
1973.....	382	401	417	464	445	417	463	417	421	418	432	395
1974.....	462	497	522	480	431	494	471	497	544	574	633	676

UNEMPLOYED - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, MALES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	93	99	110	107	113	90	103	123	115	123	105	102
1968.....	95	113	107	101	74	98	104	96	89	97	106	96
1969.....	104	94	92	91	92	98	106	96	103	80	109	104
1970.....	104	101	96	118	85	125	108	115	135	124	115	133
1971.....	135	136	135	126	129	130	133	129	119	137	118	125
1972.....	144	193	157	137	144	124	121	147	126	137	171	175
1973.....	119	127	122	159	133	135	149	128	141	125	142	146
1974.....	149	147	183	153	117	166	166	169	193	182	192	195

UNEMPLOYED - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	198	203	222	181	220	197	191	191	151	195	189	175
1968.....	200	200	198	179	171	161	163	171	162	177	172	170
1969.....	182	154	156	163	155	174	170	172	174	162	180	177
1970.....	195	220	226	250	262	280	280	274	290	298	293	346
1971.....	373	331	309	318	310	331	337	351	373	380	368	367
1972.....	357	350	343	329	352	308	369	327	319	298	293	286
1973.....	263	274	295	305	312	282	314	289	280	293	290	249
1974.....	313	350	339	327	314	328	305	328	351	392	441	481

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYED - WHITE FEMALES

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	1,136	1,099	1,089	1,075	1,067	1,127	1,121	1,119	1,149	1,251	1,152	1,126
1968.....	1,077	1,134	1,080	1,069	1,079	1,117	1,114	1,087	1,033	1,026	1,064	1,062
1969.....	1,044	1,086	1,071	1,110	1,100	1,151	1,079	1,155	1,193	1,203	1,109	1,142
1970.....	1,215	1,273	1,401	1,360	1,431	1,387	1,470	1,484	1,596	1,645	1,779	1,804
1971.....	1,814	1,742	1,833	1,780	1,746	1,735	1,710	1,785	1,753	1,754	1,864	1,770
1972.....	1,727	1,639	1,740	1,789	1,779	1,740	1,810	1,801	1,715	1,752	1,566	1,617
1973.....	1,635	1,637	1,587	1,608	1,559	1,595	1,561	1,569	1,569	1,558	1,594	1,675
1974.....	1,787	1,760	1,779	1,662	1,780	1,818	1,846	1,831	2,038	2,015	2,250	2,424

UNEMPLOYED - WHITE FEMALES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	277	317	267	253	242	301	305	308	285	322	308	291
1968.....	276	324	291	301	332	343	362	310	297	282	301	317
1969.....	256	292	300	317	323	324	329	332	340	340	302	333
1970.....	361	333	360	376	334	358	341	394	425	439	478	465
1971.....	467	442	463	425	452	425	457	440	461	444	492	427
1972.....	477	454	461	468	406	458	461	491	460	450	429	446
1973.....	415	470	436	462	460	422	411	407	419	456	470	483
1974.....	545	488	496	400	485	504	511	485	560	570	559	607

UNEMPLOYED - WHITE FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	859	782	822	822	825	826	816	811	864	929	844	835
1968.....	801	810	789	768	747	774	752	777	736	744	763	745
1969.....	788	794	771	793	777	827	750	823	853	863	807	809
1970.....	854	940	1,041	984	1,097	1,029	1,129	1,090	1,171	1,206	1,301	1,339
1971.....	1,347	1,300	1,370	1,355	1,294	1,310	1,253	1,345	1,292	1,310	1,372	1,343
1972.....	1,250	1,185	1,279	1,321	1,373	1,282	1,349	1,310	1,255	1,302	1,137	1,171
1973.....	1,220	1,167	1,151	1,146	1,099	1,173	1,150	1,162	1,150	1,102	1,124	1,192
1974.....	1,242	1,272	1,283	1,262	1,295	1,314	1,335	1,346	1,478	1,445	1,691	1,817

UNEMPLOYED - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, FEMALES

1967.....	358	346	331	313	322	316	323	288	379	367	363	377
1968.....	330	342	334	287	320	312	330	284	291	304	314	305
1969.....	306	291	305	324	307	305	301	320	302	331	297	257
1970.....	322	332	340	373	364	377	363	394	368	392	437	410
1971.....	403	432	430	455	492	413	463	452	453	458	411	471
1972.....	530	464	485	429	463	488	454	468	511	539	498	457
1973.....	462	481	469	461	458	471	467	476	524	435	471	473
1974.....	499	456	427	420	530	436	496	469	490	571	573	623

UNEMPLOYED - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, FEMALES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	89	95	86	93	115	77	98	104	108	100	106	114
1968.....	70	95	117	90	99	99	105	87	104	97	100	86
1969.....	99	92	96	93	104	98	82	96	90	124	93	79
1970.....	125	112	99	115	108	121	118	125	117	129	155	118
1971.....	106	103	121	119	111	113	128	125	119	115	108	150
1972.....	149	143	147	140	117	131	134	134	147	146	149	140
1973.....	125	154	131	144	141	142	130	142	191	120	125	123
1974.....	140	126	132	120	195	131	156	122	134	163	156	159

UNEMPLOYED - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	269	251	245	220	207	239	225	184	271	267	257	263
1968.....	260	247	217	197	221	213	225	197	187	207	214	219
1969.....	237	199	209	231	203	207	219	224	212	207	204	178
1970.....	197	220	241	258	256	256	245	269	251	263	282	292
1971.....	297	329	309	336	381	300	335	327	344	343	303	321
1972.....	381	321	338	289	346	357	320	334	364	393	349	317
1973.....	337	327	338	317	317	329	337	334	333	315	346	350
1974.....	359	330	295	300	335	305	340	347	356	408	417	464

HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

WORKERS UNEMPLOYED - LESS THAN 5 WEEKS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	1,608	1,596	1,586	1,547	1,581	1,704	1,642	1,595	1,667	1,730	1,680	1,616
1968.....	1,458	1,710	1,651	1,436	1,567	1,755	1,647	1,645	1,534	1,507	1,593	1,527
1969.....	1,554	1,442	1,603	1,600	1,649	1,664	1,686	1,637	1,693	1,814	1,580	1,585
1970.....	1,802	1,955	1,980	2,142	2,109	2,093	2,127	2,175	2,227	2,388	2,331	2,365
1971.....	2,300	2,181	2,141	2,200	2,218	2,163	2,190	2,314	2,280	2,219	2,289	2,311
1972.....	2,323	2,107	2,306	2,209	2,180	2,240	2,211	2,240	2,318	2,351	2,161	1,984
1973.....	2,037	2,250	2,143	2,234	2,218	2,250	2,225	2,220	2,165	2,069	2,240	2,305
1974.....	2,408	2,411	2,434	2,312	2,481	2,378	2,472	2,506	2,654	2,765	2,981	3,077

WORKERS UNEMPLOYED - 5 TO 14 WEEKS

1967.....	854	862	869	896	905	883	863	928	895	962	905	920
1968.....	904	845	784	856	745	810	831	765	781	799	768	800
1969.....	785	863	770	764	657	799	816	865	963	853	888	883
1970.....	934	1,045	1,139	1,096	1,244	1,288	1,326	1,345	1,454	1,467	1,708	1,577
1971.....	1,625	1,624	1,645	1,560	1,584	1,599	1,540	1,554	1,572	1,532	1,614	1,492
1972.....	1,489	1,461	1,423	1,491	1,528	1,472	1,492	1,514	1,387	1,452	1,367	1,417
1973.....	1,344	1,254	1,340	1,466	1,304	1,227	1,273	1,228	1,345	1,299	1,239	1,255
1974.....	1,405	1,414	1,398	1,444	1,378	1,489	1,522	1,449	1,701	1,754	1,931	2,062

WORKERS UNEMPLOYED - 15 WEEKS AND OVER

1967.....	489	459	436	423	417	422	412	441	448	472	490	485
1968.....	503	468	447	393	395	405	426	393	375	386	357	351
1969.....	339	358	353	386	387	368	377	373	391	374	392	413
1970.....	433	469	534	600	592	658	662	704	784	765	869	1,096
1971.....	1,112	1,063	1,094	1,144	1,175	1,171	1,251	1,254	1,226	1,250	1,268	1,269
1972.....	1,246	1,280	1,222	1,198	1,173	1,149	1,155	1,143	1,110	1,091	1,023	988
1973.....	930	880	871	802	816	783	754	772	760	755	813	749
1974.....	780	812	820	875	877	934	927	940	989	1,016	1,117	1,319

WORKERS UNEMPLOYED - 27 WEEKS AND OVER

1967.....	203	201	180	174	153	150	151	200	162	178	182	195
1968.....	190	179	179	149	136	162	159	153	132	134	131	160
1969.....	130	115	119	133	126	124	160	132	148	136	146	132
1970.....	143	161	181	201	234	225	233	250	281	256	331	381
1971.....	428	445	449	451	513	542	565	548	564	580	577	578
1972.....	588	645	624	669	582	553	517	533	549	505	464	448
1973.....	404	365	377	335	347	326	278	328	292	320	343	322
1974.....	326	324	316	347	350	369	381	380	386	376	426	537

WORKERS UNEMPLOYED 15 WEEKS AND OVER AS A PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE

1967.....	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
1968.....	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4
1969.....	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
1970.....	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.3
1971.....	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
1972.....	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1
1973.....	1.1	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	.9	.8	.9	.9	.8	.9	.8
1974.....	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4

AVERAGE DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT

1967.....	9.3	9.2	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.3	8.3	8.9	8.4	8.7	8.9	8.6
1968.....	9.4	8.7	8.5	8.7	8.2	7.9	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.1	8.2
1969.....	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	7.6	8.0	8.0
1970.....	7.9	8.0	8.3	8.3	8.6	8.7	8.9	8.8	8.9	8.6	9.4	9.8
1971.....	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.9	11.3	11.6	11.5	11.5	12.0	12.5	12.0	11.4
1972.....	12.1	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.5	11.9	11.9	12.2	11.6	11.5	11.2
1973.....	11.0	10.5	10.6	10.0	10.1	9.7	9.7	9.9	9.5	10.1	10.0	9.3
1974.....	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.8	9.6	9.8	10.1	9.9	9.7	9.8	9.8	10.0

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYED - FULL-TIME WORKERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	2,285	2,193	2,250	2,247	2,277	2,296	2,236	2,267	2,295	2,417	2,388	2,347
1968.....	2,257	2,333	2,201	2,009	2,049	2,171	2,179	2,115	2,042	2,046	2,042	1,934
1969.....	2,088	2,071	2,026	2,107	2,026	2,162	2,171	2,137	2,286	2,240	2,169	2,190
1970.....	2,404	2,664	2,777	2,939	3,160	3,143	3,277	3,330	3,489	3,690	3,959	4,045
1971.....	3,908	3,883	3,887	3,852	3,972	3,859	3,892	4,004	4,033	4,003	4,110	4,105
1972.....	3,940	3,846	3,892	3,870	3,927	3,776	3,823	3,787	3,678	3,841	3,417	3,397
1973.....	3,381	3,407	3,358	3,354	3,269	3,260	3,182	3,193	3,185	3,168	3,324	3,386
1974.....	3,557	3,561	3,526	3,583	3,591	3,631	3,749	3,762	4,127	4,537	4,844	5,312

UNEMPLOYED - FULL-TIME WORKERS BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	442	439	444	439	465	477	489	521	487	547	532	490
1968.....	434	477	488	425	463	518	539	469	462	449	431	385
1969.....	473	463	429	459	452	489	507	480	502	486	474	479
1970.....	492	526	550	602	619	631	607	653	671	692	779	711
1971.....	702	682	704	657	719	682	735	716	702	736	778	800
1972.....	780	788	769	787	720	704	690	763	718	695	669	745
1973.....	672	691	664	682	672	649	675	656	689	693	759	735
1974.....	796	725	748	710	774	772	796	770	912	976	940	937

UNEMPLOYED - FULL-TIME WORKERS MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	973	980	992	978	993	976	909	975	920	962	982	996
1968.....	972	1,024	941	855	863	899	866	882	872	858	848	792
1969.....	836	811	810	820	813	836	865	831	944	921	925	979
1970.....	1,077	1,232	1,256	1,345	1,424	1,487	1,582	1,585	1,689	1,799	1,872	2,013
1971.....	1,899	1,900	1,853	1,864	1,896	1,899	1,902	1,993	1,982	1,944	1,995	2,000
1972.....	1,859	1,799	1,820	1,825	1,809	1,766	1,774	1,712	1,706	1,808	1,594	1,553
1973.....	1,515	1,526	1,531	1,487	1,501	1,442	1,366	1,380	1,344	1,346	1,388	1,427
1974.....	1,519	1,578	1,551	1,633	1,554	1,581	1,638	1,714	1,778	2,034	2,183	2,502

UNEMPLOYED - FULL-TIME WORKERS FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	870	774	814	830	819	843	838	771	888	908	874	861
1968.....	851	832	772	729	723	754	774	764	708	739	763	757
1969.....	779	797	787	828	761	837	799	826	840	833	770	732
1970.....	835	906	971	992	1,117	1,025	1,088	1,092	1,129	1,199	1,308	1,321
1971.....	1,307	1,301	1,330	1,331	1,357	1,278	1,255	1,295	1,349	1,323	1,337	1,305
1972.....	1,301	1,259	1,303	1,258	1,398	1,306	1,359	1,312	1,254	1,338	1,154	1,099
1973.....	1,194	1,190	1,163	1,185	1,096	1,169	1,141	1,157	1,152	1,129	1,177	1,224
1974.....	1,242	1,258	1,227	1,240	1,263	1,278	1,315	1,278	1,437	1,527	1,721	1,873

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

UNEMPLOYED - PART-TIME WORKERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	688	722	637	624	658	708	691	661	668	726	698	694
1968.....	628	680	669	682	709	806	683	645	640	635	673	732
1969.....	642	631	658	628	706	657	688	725	738	779	697	716
1970.....	785	790	837	840	761	846	885	905	952	967	990	1,036
1971.....	1,081	1,018	1,073	1,088	1,069	982	1,054	1,088	981	1,040	1,050	1,036
1972.....	1,075	1,050	1,111	1,097	990	1,055	1,020	1,080	1,076	1,098	1,087	1,076
1973.....	926	982	981	1,074	1,063	1,090	1,073	1,021	1,028	1,003	972	1,009
1974.....	1,070	1,091	1,063	982	1,117	1,156	1,158	1,122	1,174	1,148	1,221	1,276

UNEMPLOYED - PART-TIME WORKERS BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	345	394	300	337	350	378	356	365	349	360	372	363
1968.....	327	364	334	338	363	438	374	344	340	335	371	431
1969.....	341	332	382	359	380	369	394	382	396	411	373	376
1970.....	469	414	406	457	388	459	448	482	523	540	539	584
1971.....	581	508	545	552	548	516	551	564	539	544	541	544
1972.....	591	621	615	549	486	528	548	593	578	563	591	552
1973.....	460	545	527	605	587	593	536	531	552	547	538	544
1974.....	565	566	573	502	595	634	635	522	619	616	638	696

UNEMPLOYED - PART-TIME WORKERS MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	85	76	85	79	88	104	115	74	78	90	98	102
1968.....	93	96	101	106	91	122	83	92	92	94	91	101
1969.....	89	101	88	69	109	90	114	119	122	136	87	95
1970.....	109	117	123	129	125	125	141	153	144	148	159	169
1971.....	181	172	184	165	185	136	156	141	157	158	162	156
1972.....	174	170	185	187	179	191	159	160	157	166	164	153
1973.....	122	125	124	179	146	155	171	163	164	151	135	159
1974.....	165	172	136	144	150	178	152	198	174	172	182	192

UNEMPLOYED - PART-TIME WORKERS FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	258	252	252	208	220	226	220	222	241	276	228	229
1968.....	208	220	234	238	255	246	226	209	208	206	211	200
1969.....	212	198	188	200	226	198	180	224	220	232	237	245
1970.....	207	253	308	254	248	262	296	270	285	279	292	283
1971.....	319	338	344	371	336	330	347	383	285	338	347	336
1972.....	310	259	311	361	325	336	313	327	341	369	332	371
1973.....	344	312	330	290	330	342	366	327	312	305	299	306
1974.....	340	353	354	336	372	344	371	402	381	360	401	388

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

TOTAL UNEMPLOYED JOB LOSERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	1,205	1,187	1,170	1,258	1,209	1,323	1,228	1,204	1,248	1,275	1,265	1,227
1968.....	1,238	1,184	1,143	1,042	1,039	967	1,055	1,064	1,033	1,010	995	923
1969.....	979	974	999	1,044	995	993	1,015	977	1,005	1,042	1,048	1,131
1970.....	1,244	1,403	1,516	1,612	1,831	1,805	1,854	1,931	2,068	2,229	2,325	2,387
1971.....	2,310	2,362	2,297	2,382	2,323	2,297	2,329	2,333	2,296	2,286	2,305	2,240
1972.....	2,214	2,104	2,147	2,075	2,225	2,143	2,137	2,150	2,071	2,014	1,865	1,850
1973.....	1,731	1,722	1,701	1,695	1,631	1,713	1,590	1,566	1,623	1,501	1,674	1,765
1974.....	1,987	2,017	1,992	2,015	1,911	1,971	2,037	1,993	2,256	2,418	2,840	3,190

TOTAL UNEMPLOYED JOB LEAVERS

1967.....	404	410	411	407	441	430	421	427	466	515	461	465
1968.....	432	465	470	417	437	412	441	436	412	418	427	406
1969.....	441	407	420	430	376	449	433	449	489	439	432	448
1970.....	461	467	468	547	526	574	607	570	563	613	598	584
1971.....	652	630	564	595	612	497	533	588	607	554	609	604
1972.....	574	593	642	604	657	618	644	660	659	683	636	640
1973.....	575	653	684	664	638	678	678	647	678	658	791	752
1974.....	738	741	717	729	698	748	768	772	745	834	784	788

TOTAL UNEMPLOYED REENTRANTS

1967.....	1,098	1,008	1,016	926	933	970	849	890	898	923	921	899
1968.....	770	930	863	910	840	1,112	962	893	857	851	899	929
1969.....	911	900	892	921	962	953	951	1,021	1,042	1,066	1,010	941
1970.....	1,031	1,111	1,166	1,183	1,138	1,195	1,258	1,260	1,308	1,222	1,402	1,469
1971.....	1,386	1,323	1,469	1,407	1,476	1,517	1,500	1,483	1,487	1,524	1,505	1,500
1972.....	1,562	1,504	1,534	1,524	1,418	1,373	1,432	1,402	1,403	1,471	1,391	1,330
1973.....	1,377	1,386	1,320	1,458	1,455	1,214	1,294	1,355	1,280	1,296	1,228	1,266
1974.....	1,239	1,252	1,227	1,279	1,546	1,411	1,447	1,463	1,592	1,450	1,670	1,762

TOTAL UNEMPLOYED NEW ENTRANTS

1967.....	409	378	335	337	327	377	412	453	410	423	433	409
1968.....	382	400	409	382	424	425	417	398	400	384	404	432
1969.....	383	400	402	397	388	413	443	423	483	451	368	367
1970.....	466	466	454	493	432	498	470	508	554	552	597	570
1971.....	573	562	604	591	602	608	644	671	604	662	674	714
1972.....	694	689	684	837	708	651	628	662	661	646	645	646
1973.....	657	665	675	667	662	658	647	617	631	610	600	606
1974.....	679	620	617	547	623	639	672	645	726	770	784	778

LABOR FORCE TIME LOST

1967.....	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.2
1968.....	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.7
1969.....	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.9
1970.....	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.3
1971.....	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.3
1972.....	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.4
1973.....	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.4
1974.....	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.4	6.6	7.2	7.9

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - ALL CIVILIAN WORKERS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.8
1968.....	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
1969.....	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5
1970.....	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.1
1971.....	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0
1972.....	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.2	5.1
1973.....	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.9
1974.....	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.6	7.2

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MALES

1967.....	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1
1968.....	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
1969.....	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.0
1970.....	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.5
1971.....	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
1972.....	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.4
1973.....	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1
1974.....	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.7	6.4

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FEMALES

1967.....	5.4	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.2	5.1
1968.....	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6
1969.....	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.5	4.5
1970.....	4.9	5.1	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.9	6.9
1971.....	6.9	6.8	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.8	7.0	6.9
1972.....	6.8	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.2	6.2
1973.....	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.1	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.6	5.9	6.2
1974.....	6.5	6.3	6.2	5.9	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.9	7.0	7.8	8.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	11.9	12.9	11.6	12.1	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.4	12.9	13.7	13.8	13.0
1968.....	12.0	12.9	12.7	11.8	12.5	13.9	13.8	12.0	12.0	11.8	12.2	12.7
1969.....	12.0	11.9	12.3	12.0	12.4	12.2	12.8	12.2	12.6	12.6	11.6	11.8
1970.....	13.6	13.3	13.3	14.8	14.2	15.5	14.8	15.7	16.2	16.9	17.4	17.3
1971.....	17.3	16.4	17.2	16.5	17.2	16.9	17.1	16.9	16.7	17.0	16.8	16.9
1972.....	17.5	18.3	17.4	16.7	15.3	15.5	15.4	16.7	16.2	15.6	15.5	15.5
1973.....	14.3	15.4	14.2	15.3	15.0	14.0	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.1	14.6	14.4
1974.....	15.5	15.0	15.0	14.0	15.6	15.8	16.2	15.3	16.7	17.1	17.4	18.1

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MALES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	11.2	12.1	11.1	12.3	12.9	12.6	12.2	12.7	12.2	13.1	13.4	12.1
1968.....	11.7	12.0	12.0	10.6	10.9	13.0	12.2	10.9	10.8	10.8	11.1	11.6
1969.....	11.4	10.9	11.5	10.9	10.9	11.2	12.5	11.1	11.8	11.4	11.3	11.0
1970.....	12.2	12.8	12.5	14.4	14.5	15.8	15.0	15.5	16.3	16.8	16.3	16.8
1971.....	17.0	16.1	16.7	16.2	17.1	16.7	16.5	17.1	16.1	17.0	16.1	16.9
1972.....	17.0	19.0	17.7	16.4	15.8	14.5	14.3	16.3	15.6	14.8	15.3	15.1
1973.....	13.4	14.0	13.4	14.8	14.4	13.5	13.9	14.2	13.6	13.6	14.1	13.6
1974.....	14.1	14.4	14.3	14.3	14.7	15.6	15.4	15.4	16.9	16.5	17.1	17.4

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FEMALES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	12.8	14.0	12.2	11.8	12.7	13.2	14.1	14.3	13.8	14.6	14.2	14.0
1968.....	12.3	14.1	13.5	13.4	14.6	14.9	15.9	13.5	13.5	13.0	13.5	14.0
1969.....	12.7	13.2	13.2	13.5	14.3	13.5	13.3	13.5	13.6	14.1	12.0	12.6
1970.....	15.2	13.8	14.4	15.2	13.8	15.2	14.6	15.8	16.1	16.9	18.8	18.1
1971.....	17.7	16.9	17.9	16.8	17.3	17.1	17.8	16.7	17.3	17.0	17.7	17.0
1972.....	18.0	17.3	17.2	17.0	14.7	16.6	16.8	17.2	16.8	16.6	15.8	15.9
1973.....	15.3	17.2	15.2	16.1	15.7	14.6	14.8	14.5	15.2	14.8	15.1	15.3
1974.....	17.1	15.8	15.8	13.5	16.8	16.0	17.1	15.3	16.5	17.8	17.6	19.0

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - BOTH SEXES 20 YEARS AND OVER

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0
1968.....	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5
1969.....	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7
1970.....	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.0
1971.....	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9
1972.....	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.1	4.0
1973.....	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9
1974.....	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.4	6.0

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4
1968.....	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9
1969.....	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3
1970.....	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.5
1971.....	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4
1972.....	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.4
1973.....	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2
1974.....	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.6	5.3

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.2
1968.....	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6
1969.....	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.5
1970.....	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.6	5.7
1971.....	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.7
1972.....	5.5	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.0	5.0
1973.....	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.7	5.0
1974.....	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.6	6.6	7.2

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - BOTH SEXES 20-24 YEARS

1967.....	5.9	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.0	5.4	6.1	5.8	5.7	6.1
1968.....	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.5	5.6	6.5	5.4	6.0	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.5
1969.....	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.4	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.9
1970.....	6.4	7.4	6.9	7.4	7.8	7.8	8.5	8.4	9.3	9.1	9.8	10.0
1971.....	9.8	9.9	10.1	10.0	10.5	10.3	9.6	10.1	9.6	9.5	10.4	9.9
1972.....	9.9	9.2	9.9	9.6	9.5	9.0	9.5	9.0	9.0	9.7	8.6	8.5
1973.....	8.1	7.9	7.9	8.1	7.8	7.3	7.9	7.7	7.9	7.1	7.3	7.6
1974.....	8.3	8.5	8.1	8.1	8.5	8.4	8.7	9.4	9.4	9.4	10.5	11.7

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MALES 20-24 YEARS

1967.....	4.6	3.5	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.6	4.5	5.2	5.3
1968.....	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.5	4.7	5.5	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.6
1969.....	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	5.1	5.2	4.7	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.7
1970.....	6.1	6.9	6.7	7.5	7.6	7.7	8.9	8.8	10.0	10.3	10.4	10.7
1971.....	10.3	10.1	10.1	9.9	10.6	10.5	10.0	10.7	10.3	9.9	10.6	10.3
1972.....	10.3	9.4	10.4	10.1	9.2	8.8	9.5	8.6	8.7	9.3	8.5	8.2
1973.....	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.1	7.2	7.2	6.6	6.7	6.8
1974.....	7.7	8.1	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.1	8.2	9.2	9.1	9.4	10.4	11.2

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FEMALES 20-24 YEARS

1967.....	7.6	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.8	7.5	6.0	8.0	7.4	6.2	7.1
1968.....	7.3	7.3	6.7	5.9	6.2	7.6	6.3	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.8
1969.....	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.2
1970.....	6.7	7.8	7.2	7.3	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.9	8.3	7.8	9.2	9.1
1971.....	9.2	9.8	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.1	9.1	9.3	8.8	9.1	10.1	9.3
1972.....	9.5	9.0	9.3	9.1	9.9	9.2	9.6	9.4	9.5	10.2	8.7	8.6
1973.....	8.6	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.2	9.0	8.3	8.8	7.8	8.0	8.7
1974.....	9.0	8.9	8.5	8.5	9.0	8.8	9.3	9.6	9.7	9.5	10.7	12.4

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - BOTH SEXES 25 YEARS AND OVER

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6
1968.....	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1
1969.....	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3
1970.....	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.2
1971.....	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
1972.....	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.2
1973.....	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1
1974.....	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.9

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MALES 25 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0
1968.....	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6
1969.....	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
1970.....	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.7
1971.....	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
1972.....	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.7
1973.....	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5
1974.....	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.7	4.3

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FEMALES 25 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.6	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.6
1968.....	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
1969.....	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.0
1970.....	3.1	3.4	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.9
1971.....	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9
1972.....	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.1
1973.....	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.1
1974.....	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.8	4.9	5.7	5.9

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - BOTH SEXES 25-54 YEARS

1967.....	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7
1968.....	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1
1969.....	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3
1970.....	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.4
1971.....	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2
1972.....	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.3
1973.....	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3
1974.....	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.7	5.1

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MALES 25-54 YEARS

1967.....	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
1968.....	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5
1969.....	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8
1970.....	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.7
1971.....	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6
1972.....	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.6
1973.....	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5
1974.....	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.6	3.9	4.4

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FEMALES 25-54 YEARS

1967.....	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.5	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.1
1968.....	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2
1969.....	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3
1970.....	3.4	3.7	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.6
1971.....	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.2
1972.....	5.0	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.5
1973.....	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.5
1974.....	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.5	5.1	5.2	6.1	6.3

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MALES 25-34 YEARS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.0
1968.....	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8
1969.....	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0
1970.....	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.3	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.4	4.0	4.3	4.7
1971.....	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.3
1972.....	4.1	4.1	3.6	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4
1973.....	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.2
1974.....	3.4	3.4	3.4	4.1	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	4.7	5.0	5.8

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FEMALES 25-34 YEARS

1967.....	5.3	4.9	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.9
1968.....	4.5	5.4	5.1	4.3	5.0	4.8	5.4	4.6	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.3
1969.....	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.2	5.3	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4
1970.....	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.4	6.5	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.6	6.7
1971.....	7.0	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.1
1972.....	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.4	5.6	5.8
1973.....	6.1	5.6	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.8
1974.....	5.9	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.5	6.2	5.8	6.3	6.6	7.2	7.4

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MALES 35-44 YEARS

1967.....	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8
1968.....	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.1
1969.....	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6
1970.....	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.3
1971.....	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2
1972.....	3.1	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.0
1973.....	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.3
1974.....	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.7

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FEMALES 35-44 YEARS

1967.....	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
1968.....	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.3
1969.....	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.0
1970.....	3.1	3.6	4.4	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.5	5.2	5.2	6.1
1971.....	5.7	5.3	5.0	5.4	4.8	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.0	5.5	4.7	5.0
1972.....	4.6	4.6	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.5
1973.....	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.7	4.0	3.8
1974.....	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6	5.6	5.9

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MALES 45-54 YEARS

1967.....	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7
1968.....	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6
1969.....	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6
1970.....	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9
1971.....	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.3
1972.....	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.3
1973.....	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0
1974.....	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.4

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FEMALES 45-54 YEARS

1967.....	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.8	3.0	2.5	2.7	3.2	3.5	2.9
1968.....	2.7	2.4	2.3	3.1	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.2
1969.....	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7
1970.....	2.8	2.9	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.4	4.1
1971.....	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.4	4.1	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.8
1972.....	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.3
1973.....	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.5	2.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.7
1974.....	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.0	4.0	4.0	5.1	5.3

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - BOTH SEXES 55 YEARS AND OVER

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.4
1968.....	2.6	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0
1969.....	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1
1970.....	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.5
1971.....	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.4
1972.....	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.4	2.8	2.9
1973.....	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5
1974.....	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.7

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MALES 55 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.5
1968.....	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.8
1969.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.2
1970.....	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.6
1971.....	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.0
1972.....	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.5	2.6	2.9
1973.....	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.3
1974.....	2.6	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.4

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FEMALES 55 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	3.5	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.7	1.8	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3
1968.....	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.4
1969.....	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.0
1970.....	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.4	2.8	2.9	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.2
1971.....	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.0	3.7	3.9
1972.....	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	2.9	3.3	3.1	3.0
1973.....	3.4	3.7	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.9
1974.....	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.4

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MALES 55-64 YEARS

1967.....	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.4
1968.....	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6
1969.....	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.2
1970.....	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.4
1971.....	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.0
1972.....	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.4	2.3	2.7
1973.....	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.2
1974.....	2.5	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.3

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FEMALES 55-64 YEARS

1967.....	3.4	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.4	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.4
1968.....	3.0	2.2	2.5	1.7	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.4
1969.....	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.0
1970.....	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.4	3.0	3.2	2.6	3.0
1971.....	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.4	2.8	3.6	3.6
1972.....	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.2	2.7	3.2	3.1	3.1
1973.....	3.4	3.8	3.2	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.8
1974.....	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.7

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MALES 65 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.5	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.5	3.1	3.0	3.0
1968.....	3.0	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.4
1969.....	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.0
1970.....	2.5	2.7	3.4	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.9	4.4
1971.....	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.5	2.6	3.1	3.7	3.0	2.8	3.2	2.9
1972.....	3.1	3.7	3.5	4.6	3.7	3.4	2.9	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.4
1973.....	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.8
1974.....	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.8	4.0	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.6

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FEMALES 65 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	3.7	1.7	2.6	2.2	3.9	2.2	2.2	3.6	3.0	3.4	2.3	1.8
1968.....	2.5	3.8	2.4	2.9	1.7	3.1	2.7	2.7	1.7	2.1	3.3	2.8
1969.....	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.5	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.3	2.1	2.8	1.2	2.2
1970.....	1.5	2.7	2.6	2.7	5.5	2.9	4.0	2.7	3.1	2.4	4.0	3.7
1971.....	3.8	3.0	3.1	3.6	3.9	3.1	2.6	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.1	5.3
1972.....	3.1	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.5	4.5	6.0	3.7	3.8	2.9	2.8
1973.....	3.5	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.8	4.0	2.7	3.4	2.7	1.5	2.6	3.1
1974.....	3.5	4.2	4.1	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.4

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WHITE WORKERS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4
1968.....	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
1969.....	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.3
1970.....	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.8
1971.....	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.4
1972.....	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	4.6	4.5
1973.....	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.4
1974.....	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.4

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WHITE WORKERS 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	10.3	11.3	9.8	10.3	10.3	11.8	11.0	11.2	10.8	11.7	12.3	10.9
1968.....	10.6	11.2	10.7	10.3	11.1	12.4	11.9	10.5	10.3	10.1	10.5	11.1
1969.....	10.1	10.4	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.7	11.3	10.7	11.3	11.1	10.2	10.4
1970.....	11.7	11.6	11.9	13.0	12.9	13.8	13.0	13.9	14.5	15.1	15.7	15.6
1971.....	15.6	14.6	15.4	14.7	15.4	15.1	15.2	15.1	15.2	15.2	15.6	14.8
1972.....	15.2	15.4	15.3	14.7	13.4	13.8	13.7	14.8	14.5	13.4	13.1	13.1
1973.....	12.4	13.2	12.6	13.2	13.0	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.1	12.6	12.9	12.8
1974.....	13.7	13.1	12.8	12.0	13.6	14.0	14.0	13.3	15.1	14.8	15.1	15.9

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WHITE WORKERS 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7
1968.....	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3
1969.....	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6
1970.....	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.6
1971.....	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.5
1972.....	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.7	3.6
1973.....	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.5
1974.....	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.9	5.4

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES

1967.....	7.6	7.6	7.8	7.0	7.6	6.9	7.1	7.0	7.4	7.8	7.5	7.4
1968.....	7.3	7.5	7.3	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.6	6.8	6.5
1969.....	6.7	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.4	5.9
1970.....	6.7	7.2	7.2	8.1	7.7	8.5	8.1	8.5	8.6	8.9	9.2	9.6
1971.....	9.8	9.7	9.4	9.7	10.0	9.5	9.9	9.9	10.1	10.3	9.5	10.3
1972.....	10.9	10.6	10.3	9.5	10.0	9.5	9.9	9.8	10.0	10.1	9.9	9.5
1973.....	8.8	9.0	8.9	9.3	9.1	8.9	9.2	8.9	9.3	8.4	8.8	8.4
1974.....	9.2	9.2	9.2	8.8	9.3	9.0	9.4	9.4	9.9	10.9	11.6	12.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	25.0	26.5	26.9	27.0	29.6	20.8	26.3	29.3	26.9	27.7	26.2	26.9
1968.....	22.2	26.6	27.8	24.1	22.6	24.9	25.9	23.8	25.4	25.0	27.1	23.7
1969.....	24.8	23.3	24.1	23.7	26.6	24.7	24.0	23.8	23.6	23.9	23.7	22.9
1970.....	26.6	25.5	24.5	28.3	24.3	29.9	29.1	30.3	31.7	31.8	33.0	31.5
1971.....	31.5	31.2	32.2	31.1	31.1	34.1	32.0	32.2	30.3	31.6	28.8	34.0
1972.....	35.9	40.6	35.9	33.3	31.3	29.8	30.2	31.4	32.7	34.1	36.6	35.9
1973.....	29.5	31.3	28.8	32.5	30.5	29.4	31.0	30.0	34.1	27.2	28.8	28.7
1974.....	28.7	29.4	33.1	30.5	33.2	30.9	35.0	31.7	32.7	34.5	36.9	37.7

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.3	4.8	5.3	5.8	5.6	5.5
1968.....	5.9	5.6	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.8
1969.....	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.3
1970.....	4.7	5.3	5.6	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.6
1971.....	7.9	7.8	7.3	7.7	8.1	7.4	7.8	7.9	8.3	8.3	7.8	8.1
1972.....	8.6	7.8	7.9	7.2	8.0	7.6	7.9	7.6	7.8	7.9	7.3	6.8
1973.....	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.8	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.4
1974.....	7.1	7.2	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.5	8.5	9.1	10.0

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WHITE MALES

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
1968.....	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4
1969.....	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7
1970.....	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.1
1971.....	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9
1972.....	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.1	3.9
1973.....	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.7
1974.....	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.6

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WHITE MALES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	10.0	10.6	9.1	10.6	10.7	11.8	10.4	10.6	10.4	11.0	12.5	10.6
1968.....	10.5	10.2	10.3	9.0	9.8	11.9	10.5	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.7	10.3
1969.....	10.2	9.6	10.2	9.7	9.2	9.9	10.9	9.7	10.6	10.7	10.1	9.5
1970.....	11.0	11.6	11.4	13.0	13.8	14.5	13.8	14.2	14.8	15.4	15.3	15.2
1971.....	15.5	14.3	15.1	14.7	15.4	15.1	15.1	15.7	15.1	15.4	15.1	15.5
1972.....	14.7	16.2	15.9	14.8	13.9	13.4	13.0	14.6	14.5	12.9	13.1	12.8
1973.....	12.0	12.3	12.1	12.8	12.6	12.0	12.1	12.6	12.1	12.2	12.6	12.1
1974.....	12.6	12.6	12.0	12.3	13.4	13.7	13.5	12.9	14.9	14.3	15.0	15.2

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WHITE MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2
1968.....	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7
1969.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1
1970.....	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.2
1971.....	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0
1972.....	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.1
1973.....	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9
1974.....	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.7

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, MALES

1967.....	5.9	6.2	6.8	5.9	6.7	5.7	5.9	6.3	5.4	6.4	5.9	5.6
1968.....	6.0	6.3	6.1	5.6	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.3
1969.....	5.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.5	4.7	5.7	5.5
1970.....	5.7	6.2	6.2	7.2	6.7	7.8	7.4	7.5	8.2	8.2	7.9	9.1
1971.....	9.7	9.0	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.3	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.8	9.2	9.5
1972.....	9.7	10.3	9.4	8.8	9.3	8.0	9.1	8.8	8.3	8.1	8.6	8.5
1973.....	7.2	7.4	7.6	8.3	8.0	7.5	8.3	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.6	6.9
1974.....	7.9	8.6	9.1	8.5	7.6	8.7	8.3	8.8	9.5	10.0	11.0	11.8

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, MALES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	22.9	24.8	26.8	25.3	25.3	18.7	22.9	26.6	24.4	26.8	23.4	23.1
1968.....	22.5	25.7	23.3	22.2	17.2	22.0	22.6	21.4	21.0	22.1	23.8	21.3
1969.....	21.6	20.3	21.3	20.7	22.1	21.6	23.6	21.1	21.3	16.7	22.0	23.1
1970.....	21.6	21.0	20.1	24.7	19.1	26.9	24.9	26.1	30.0	28.2	26.3	28.9
1971.....	30.1	30.1	29.9	28.3	29.3	31.6	28.9	28.4	27.2	29.6	25.5	28.4
1972.....	32.6	40.7	32.5	28.9	29.5	24.2	25.0	28.7	26.4	29.1	33.5	33.9
1973.....	25.1	25.7	24.6	30.2	26.5	27.0	29.3	26.3	27.1	24.2	26.8	27.5
1974.....	25.5	28.1	33.3	30.0	24.0	31.7	31.7	32.7	35.2	32.2	34.9	37.2

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.0	4.9	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.4	4.3	4.2	3.9
1968.....	4.5	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.8
1969.....	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.8
1970.....	4.1	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.6	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.2	7.2
1971.....	7.8	7.0	6.5	6.7	6.5	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.7	7.9	7.7	7.7
1972.....	7.6	7.3	7.1	6.9	7.3	6.3	7.6	6.7	6.6	6.1	6.0	5.8
1973.....	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.2	5.6	6.2	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.6	4.8
1974.....	6.0	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.1	6.4	5.9	6.4	6.8	7.6	8.5	9.3

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WHITE FEMALES

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	5.0	4.6	4.5
1968.....	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1
1969.....	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.2
1970.....	4.5	4.7	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.9	6.4	6.5
1971.....	6.5	6.3	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.2
1972.....	6.0	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.9	6.0	5.4	5.5
1973.....	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.5
1974.....	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.5	6.4	7.1	7.7

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WHITE FEMALES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	10.7	12.2	10.5	9.9	9.8	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.3	12.7	12.1	11.3
1968.....	10.8	12.4	11.2	11.8	12.7	13.0	13.8	11.8	11.3	11.0	11.5	12.3
1969.....	10.1	11.3	11.4	11.9	12.3	11.6	11.7	11.8	12.1	11.7	10.4	11.4
1970.....	12.5	11.6	12.5	13.0	11.7	12.9	12.0	13.4	14.1	14.7	16.3	16.1
1971.....	15.7	15.0	15.8	14.6	15.5	15.1	15.4	14.4	15.5	15.1	16.2	14.0
1972.....	15.1	14.5	14.6	14.6	12.7	14.4	14.4	15.2	14.4	14.0	13.1	13.4
1973.....	12.9	14.3	13.1	13.7	13.5	12.3	12.5	12.1	12.1	13.0	13.3	13.6
1974.....	15.0	13.7	13.8	11.6	13.8	14.3	14.5	13.8	15.2	15.4	15.3	16.7

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WHITE FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.7
1968.....	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2
1969.....	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3
1970.....	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.4
1971.....	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.3
1972.....	4.9	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.4	4.5
1973.....	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.4
1974.....	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.2	6.1	6.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, FEMALES

1967.....	9.8	9.5	9.1	8.5	8.8	8.6	8.7	7.9	10.1	9.7	9.5	9.8
1968.....	9.0	9.1	8.9	7.7	8.2	8.2	8.6	7.7	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.0
1969.....	8.0	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.0	7.9	7.7	8.1	7.6	8.3	7.4	6.5
1970.....	8.0	8.4	8.5	9.2	9.0	9.3	9.0	9.8	9.2	9.8	10.8	10.2
1971.....	10.0	10.7	10.6	11.3	11.9	10.3	11.2	10.9	11.1	11.0	9.9	11.4
1972.....	12.4	11.1	11.5	10.3	10.9	11.5	10.8	11.1	12.0	12.6	11.5	10.6
1973.....	10.7	11.0	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.7	10.4	10.5	11.5	9.7	10.4	10.3
1974.....	10.8	10.0	9.4	9.2	11.4	9.4	10.7	10.1	10.3	12.1	12.3	13.3

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, FEMALES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	27.7	28.7	27.1	29.3	35.7	24.1	31.1	33.3	30.3	28.9	29.8	31.6
1968.....	21.8	27.6	33.7	26.5	29.4	28.7	30.3	27.0	30.9	28.7	31.8	27.0
1969.....	29.4	27.2	27.5	27.4	32.5	29.0	24.7	27.3	26.9	33.0	25.9	22.6
1970.....	32.9	31.5	31.0	33.3	30.9	33.7	34.5	35.4	33.8	36.2	40.8	35.1
1971.....	33.7	32.7	35.3	34.9	33.5	37.7	36.2	37.4	34.3	34.4	33.3	40.8
1972.....	39.7	40.4	40.5	39.2	33.9	38.1	37.3	35.2	40.9	40.4	40.8	38.9
1973.....	35.4	38.0	34.2	35.5	35.5	32.1	33.2	34.4	42.2	31.3	31.4	30.2
1974.....	33.3	31.0	32.8	31.1	43.0	30.0	39.5	30.5	29.6	37.5	39.6	38.2

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	8.1	7.6	7.4	6.5	6.2	7.1	6.7	5.6	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.6
1968.....	7.8	7.2	6.3	5.8	6.2	6.1	6.5	5.8	5.4	6.0	6.1	6.3
1969.....	5.9	5.7	5.9	6.5	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.6	4.9
1970.....	5.4	6.1	6.6	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.7	7.3	6.9	7.2	7.7	8.0
1971.....	8.0	8.8	8.3	9.1	10.0	8.1	8.8	8.6	9.0	8.9	7.9	8.5
1972.....	9.8	8.4	8.8	7.6	8.9	9.1	8.3	8.7	9.3	10.0	8.8	8.0
1973.....	8.5	8.2	8.3	7.9	7.9	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.1	7.6	8.4	8.4
1974.....	8.5	7.9	7.1	7.2	8.0	7.3	8.0	8.2	8.3	9.5	9.8	10.9

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - HOUSEHOLD HEADS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
1968.....	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
1969.....	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.0
1970.....	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.7
1971.....	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7
1972.....	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	2.9	2.9
1973.....	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9
1974.....	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.6

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MARRIED WORKERS

1967.....	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6
1968.....	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2
1969.....	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
1970.....	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.1
1971.....	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.9
1972.....	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.2
1973.....	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.1
1974.....	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.4	4.9

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MARRIED MEN

1967.....	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8
1968.....	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4
1969.....	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7
1970.....	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3
1971.....	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.2
1972.....	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.4
1973.....	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2
1974.....	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.8

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MARRIED WOMEN

1967.....	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.4
1968.....	4.1	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8
1969.....	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8
1970.....	3.8	4.3	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.6	5.3	5.2	5.6	5.6
1971.....	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.5
1972.....	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.0
1973.....	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.5	4.7
1974.....	4.8	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.3	6.4	7.1

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FULL-TIME WORKERS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.4
1968.....	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8
1969.....	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1
1970.....	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.6
1971.....	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6
1972.....	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.5
1973.....	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.4
1974.....	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.8

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FULL-TIME WORKERS BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	11.6	11.8	12.2	12.2	13.0	12.9	13.4	14.2	13.5	14.8	14.7	13.5
1968.....	12.0	13.1	13.1	11.5	12.8	14.0	14.5	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.0	11.0
1969.....	13.2	12.7	11.8	12.5	13.0	12.9	13.1	12.5	12.7	12.6	12.3	12.5
1970.....	12.9	13.6	14.4	15.8	15.9	16.9	15.6	16.9	16.3	17.6	19.4	17.9
1971.....	18.0	17.5	18.4	16.7	18.1	18.9	18.0	17.8	17.9	18.4	19.0	19.0
1972.....	18.5	19.2	18.2	18.5	17.0	16.0	15.9	17.5	16.3	15.6	14.8	16.2
1973.....	14.7	14.7	14.1	14.5	14.3	13.7	14.4	14.6	14.5	14.2	15.4	14.9
1974.....	15.6	14.4	14.9	13.8	15.3	16.4	16.6	16.5	17.5	18.6	18.3	18.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FULL-TIME WORKERS MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3
1968.....	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8
1969.....	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2
1970.....	2.4	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.4
1971.....	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.4
1972.....	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.3
1973.....	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0
1974.....	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.2	4.5	5.2

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FULL-TIME WORKERS FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.1
1968.....	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6
1969.....	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.4
1970.....	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.5	5.1	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.8	5.9
1971.....	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7
1972.....	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.4	6.0	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.0	4.7
1973.....	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.0
1974.....	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.8	7.4

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PART-TIME WORKERS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	7.2	7.4	6.7	6.4	6.7	7.3	6.9	6.6	6.7	7.1	6.8	6.8
1968.....	6.4	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.7	7.6	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.8
1969.....	6.0	5.9	6.1	5.8	6.4	5.9	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.2	6.2
1970.....	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.1	6.6	7.3	7.5	7.7	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.8
1971.....	9.0	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.0	8.1	8.7	8.9	8.1	8.5	8.6	8.5
1972.....	8.6	8.4	8.9	8.8	7.9	8.8	8.2	8.5	8.4	8.8	8.6	8.5
1973.....	7.6	7.8	7.7	8.3	8.3	8.7	8.5	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.6
1974.....	8.1	8.3	8.1	7.6	8.5	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.7	9.2	9.6

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PART-TIME WORKERS BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	12.2	13.7	10.6	11.7	12.3	13.3	12.2	12.8	12.2	12.6	13.0	12.6
1968.....	12.0	12.5	11.7	11.8	12.2	14.5	12.5	11.6	11.3	11.0	12.2	13.8
1969.....	11.0	10.9	12.2	11.3	12.0	11.6	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.3	11.1	11.2
1970.....	13.9	12.4	12.1	13.7	11.9	13.5	13.2	14.0	15.8	15.8	16.0	17.1
1971.....	16.7	14.8	16.0	16.0	15.9	14.2	15.5	15.7	15.1	15.6	15.2	15.4
1972.....	16.2	16.8	16.7	14.8	13.2	15.4	14.9	15.8	15.6	15.4	16.0	14.9
1973.....	13.3	14.9	14.1	15.8	15.6	16.6	15.3	14.5	13.9	14.1	13.8	13.9
1974.....	14.6	14.6	14.8	13.6	15.6	16.0	16.3	13.8	15.7	15.8	16.6	17.9

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PART-TIME WORKERS MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	4.9	4.3	4.9	4.4	4.8	5.7	6.1	4.0	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.2
1968.....	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.5	4.6	6.1	4.2	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.8
1969.....	4.4	4.9	4.3	3.3	4.7	4.2	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.3	4.1	4.4
1970.....	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	6.3	6.7	6.4	6.5	7.0	7.5
1971.....	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.0	7.9	5.8	6.9	5.9	6.6	6.6	7.0	6.7
1972.....	7.3	7.1	7.5	7.8	7.4	7.9	6.6	6.6	6.3	7.0	6.7	6.2
1973.....	5.1	5.2	5.1	7.3	6.0	6.4	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.1	5.5	6.4
1974.....	6.4	7.1	5.7	6.0	6.3	7.2	6.1	8.2	6.7	6.8	7.3	7.6

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PART-TIME WORKERS FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	5.2	5.0	5.1	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.6	5.1	4.2	4.2
1968.....	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.6
1969.....	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.5	4.0	3.4	3.2	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.1
1970.....	3.5	4.3	5.0	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.8	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.7
1971.....	5.1	5.6	5.6	6.1	5.5	5.3	5.6	6.2	4.6	5.3	5.5	5.3
1972.....	4.8	4.1	4.9	5.7	5.1	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.7	5.1	5.7
1973.....	5.4	4.8	5.1	4.4	5.0	5.2	5.5	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5
1974.....	5.0	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.4	5.0	5.2	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.8	5.7

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WHITE-COLLAR WORKERS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
1968.....	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
1969.....	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1
1970.....	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.5	3.6
1971.....	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4
1972.....	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.2
1973.....	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.1
1974.....	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.8	4.1

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS

1967.....	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2
1968.....	1.3	1.3	1.0	.9	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
1969.....	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.7
1970.....	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.6
1971.....	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.6
1972.....	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.4
1973.....	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.3
1974.....	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, EXCEPT FARM

1967.....	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	.7	.9	.9	1.0	.9	1.0
1968.....	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	.8	1.0	1.0	.9	1.2	.9	.8
1969.....	1.2	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	.9	.7	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	1.0
1970.....	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6
1971.....	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8
1972.....	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7
1973.....	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4
1974.....	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.6

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - SALES WORKERS

1967.....	3.8	2.8	3.1	2.4	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.4	4.0	3.2	3.5	3.1
1968.....	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.0
1969.....	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.4	2.3	2.7
1970.....	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.9	4.9
1971.....	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8
1972.....	4.5	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.0
1973.....	3.8	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.1	3.4	4.4
1974.....	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.3	4.1	4.6	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.5	5.0	6.0

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - CLERICAL WORKERS

1967.....	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.3
1968.....	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.9	2.8
1969.....	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	2.8
1970.....	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.3	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.1
1971.....	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8
1972.....	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.0	4.4
1973.....	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.7	4.1	4.2
1974.....	4.4	4.5	4.1	3.9	4.4	4.4	5.0	4.4	4.9	4.5	5.1	5.4

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - BLUE-COLLAR WORKERS

1967.....	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.5	4.5
1968.....	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.7
1969.....	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.4
1970.....	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.8
1971.....	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.3	7.5	7.3
1972.....	7.1	6.9	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.6
1973.....	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.2
1974.....	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.3	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.6	7.0	7.4	8.3	9.3

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - CRAFT AND KINDRED WORKERS

1967.....	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.4	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.5
1968.....	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.2
1969.....	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.4
1970.....	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.1	4.6	5.0
1971.....	5.1	4.6	5.0	4.6	4.0	4.0	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.6
1972.....	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.8
1973.....	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.1
1974.....	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	5.0	5.3	6.1

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - OPERATIVES

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
1968.....	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1
1969.....	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.9
1970.....	5.2	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.8	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.5	8.4	8.6	8.8
1971.....	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.6	8.8	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.4	7.9	8.2	8.1
1972.....	7.7	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.9	7.3	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.0	5.9
1973.....	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.8
1974.....	6.8	6.6	7.0	6.9	6.4	6.7	6.4	7.1	7.6	8.1	9.8	10.7

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - NONFARM LABORERS

1967.....	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	9.0	7.5	7.1	7.5	7.2	8.5	7.6	7.3
1968.....	7.7	7.7	8.0	6.3	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.3	6.3	7.2	7.0	6.5
1969.....	6.4	5.7	7.3	6.7	6.6	5.9	7.0	6.8	7.0	6.7	7.2	7.6
1970.....	8.2	7.7	7.9	8.7	9.0	10.1	9.9	10.2	10.8	11.2	10.4	11.2
1971.....	10.5	10.8	10.6	10.3	11.1	11.2	9.4	10.6	11.1	10.8	11.7	12.0
1972.....	11.6	11.2	12.1	10.7	10.5	9.7	9.5	10.9	9.6	9.4	9.1	8.7
1973.....	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.7	8.3
1974.....	8.5	9.1	9.0	10.3	8.9	9.7	10.6	10.5	10.3	10.8	11.0	13.0

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - SERVICE WORKERS

1967.....	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.5	5.0	4.8	4.8
1968.....	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	5.1	4.8	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.2
1969.....	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.7
1970.....	4.5	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.8	6.2
1971.....	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.2
1972.....	6.3	6.0	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.5	6.4	6.9	6.4	6.2	6.0
1973.....	5.7	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.1	5.8	6.1
1974.....	5.7	6.0	6.0	5.8	6.7	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.1

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD WORKERS

1967.....	4.9	4.4	4.4	2.8	3.8	3.8	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.5	4.6	4.3
1968.....	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.6	4.2	4.0	3.5	4.2	4.0	3.7	4.3
1969.....	4.2	4.3	3.8	4.2	3.9	3.3	3.5	3.6	2.8	3.4	3.9	2.5
1970.....	2.8	3.9	4.2	3.5	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.7	5.1	4.5	4.2	4.5
1971.....	4.7	3.9	3.9	4.9	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.8	4.3
1972.....	5.0	4.1	5.3	2.3	4.0	3.0	3.4	6.2	4.3	3.8	2.8	4.3
1973.....	3.6	4.2	4.7	4.9	4.8	5.3	3.1	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.7
1974.....	4.7	4.6	4.5	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.4

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - OTHER SERVICE WORKERS

1967.....	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.1	4.8	4.9
1968.....	4.4	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.5	5.3	5.0	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.2
1969.....	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.0	4.0
1970.....	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.5
1971.....	6.8	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.8	5.6	7.0	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.5
1972.....	6.5	6.2	6.7	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.9	6.5	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.3
1973.....	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.2	5.9	5.2	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.2	5.9	6.2
1974.....	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.0	7.0	6.2	6.4	5.5	6.6	6.9	7.0	7.4

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FARM WORKERS

1967.....	2.5	3.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.7	1.8
1968.....	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.7
1969.....	1.6	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.0
1970.....	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.2	3.5	2.0	2.4	2.6	3.6	2.9	2.3	3.2
1971.....	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.0	2.8	2.9
1972.....	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
1973.....	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.0	3.6	2.7	1.9	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4
1974.....	2.0	2.1	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FARM LABORERS AND SUPERVISORS

1967.....	5.0	6.8	4.5	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.4	3.9	4.9	4.9	5.7	3.7
1968.....	4.3	4.0	4.6	4.7	4.5	5.1	4.6	4.8	4.1	4.0	2.8	3.7
1969.....	3.5	3.1	4.6	4.2	3.5	4.0	5.7	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.4	4.5
1970.....	4.5	4.6	5.1	4.7	7.5	4.6	5.1	5.5	7.4	6.0	5.2	6.3
1971.....	6.1	6.4	5.4	4.1	4.2	4.6	5.8	5.7	5.6	4.2	5.9	5.5
1972.....	6.1	5.7	4.8	5.1	5.8	5.7	4.7	4.6	5.8	6.5	5.7	4.9
1973.....	5.4	5.3	5.3	6.3	7.7	5.6	3.8	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.8	5.0
1974.....	4.0	4.3	6.0	5.2	5.1	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.6
1968.....	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1
1969.....	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4
1970.....	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.9
1971.....	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.6
1972.....	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.8
1973.....	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.6
1974.....	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.2	6.9

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

1967.....	6.6	9.1	5.8	7.0	7.4	7.1	5.9	6.0	7.4	7.1	8.8	5.1
1968.....	5.8	6.1	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.0	6.8	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.5
1969.....	6.0	5.3	6.3	6.2	5.3	5.7	8.0	6.0	5.5	6.3	5.7	6.1
1970.....	6.4	6.5	7.1	6.5	9.3	5.7	7.8	7.6	8.6	8.5	8.1	9.5
1971.....	8.8	9.3	7.4	6.8	7.1	6.2	8.2	8.9	8.2	7.2	8.1	7.8
1972.....	8.5	8.1	7.0	6.5	8.1	7.6	6.4	6.5	8.6	9.7	7.9	7.0
1973.....	6.6	7.2	6.9	7.7	9.1	7.1	5.3	7.2	6.0	6.5	7.2	6.7
1974.....	6.4	6.7	7.7	7.9	7.2	7.5	7.7	7.0	6.7	7.9	7.2	7.9

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

1967.....	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.9
1968.....	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4
1969.....	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6
1970.....	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.5
1971.....	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.2
1972.....	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.2	5.1
1973.....	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.8	5.0
1974.....	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.8	7.7

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL GOODS-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES

1967.....	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.2
1968.....	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.3
1969.....	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1
1970.....	4.4	5.1	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.3	7.5	7.9
1971.....	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.0	7.1	7.3
1972.....	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.3	6.6	6.5	5.8	6.1	5.6	5.4
1973.....	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.8	5.1	4.8	5.1	5.0
1974.....	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.9	7.3	8.3	9.7

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN MINING

1967.....	2.2	2.4	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.0	3.8	3.1	3.0	4.0	4.5	3.4
1968.....	3.0	3.6	3.6	2.7	2.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	4.3	2.9	3.0	2.7
1969.....	2.9	3.0	2.2	3.0	2.7	4.3	.8	3.1	2.3	1.2	3.4	3.9
1970.....	3.3	3.2	2.9	5.6	3.6	3.3	2.3	4.3	1.4	3.4	1.5	2.2
1971.....	3.7	3.8	3.2	2.6	4.2	5.0	6.3	4.4	5.6	3.9	2.6	4.6
1972.....	4.3	2.4	4.0	3.1	2.5	2.4	4.7	2.8	2.3	3.0	3.4	2.5
1973.....	2.6	5.0	3.2	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.2
1974.....	2.1	3.1	2.5	3.3	3.7	2.7	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.4	3.4	2.6

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN CONSTRUCTION

1967.....	7.7	7.8	7.1	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.4	6.5	4.9	6.8	8.1	7.5
1968.....	8.2	7.5	7.7	5.7	6.6	7.3	7.0	6.3	5.0	5.9	7.4	6.7
1969.....	5.7	5.6	6.0	6.4	5.3	4.8	5.7	6.5	6.8	7.1	6.4	6.3
1970.....	7.3	7.9	8.1	8.7	10.9	10.5	10.7	11.3	12.3	11.2	10.6	11.5
1971.....	11.3	11.1	11.1	10.0	9.9	10.5	9.6	9.7	9.6	9.8	10.2	10.8
1972.....	10.1	10.7	10.3	10.5	11.0	9.8	10.7	11.5	9.1	10.1	10.0	9.6
1973.....	9.1	9.2	8.9	9.0	8.9	8.2	9.5	8.6	9.2	8.9	8.9	8.1
1974.....	9.1	8.2	8.7	9.9	9.6	10.4	10.7	11.3	12.0	12.0	13.5	14.9

HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.6
1968.....	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.9
1969.....	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7
1970.....	3.9	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.7	7.1	7.4
1971.....	7.0	6.9	6.8	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.5	5.6	6.7
1972.....	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.6
1973.....	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.4
1974.....	4.8	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.7	5.1	5.2	5.5	6.0	6.4	7.4	8.9

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN DURABLE GOODS

1967.....	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.3
1968.....	3.0	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.6	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.5
1969.....	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.6
1970.....	3.9	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.0	6.3	7.2	7.8	7.8
1971.....	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.4	7.1	7.1	6.8	7.3	7.2	6.7	6.8	6.8
1972.....	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.1
1973.....	4.4	4.1	4.2	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.7	4.2	3.8	3.7	4.0
1974.....	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.3	6.1	7.0	8.7

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN NONDURABLE GOODS

1967.....	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.0
1968.....	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4
1969.....	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.6	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9
1970.....	3.9	4.5	4.7	4.6	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.8
1971.....	6.8	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.2	6.4	6.6
1972.....	5.9	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.6	6.2	5.1	5.1
1973.....	5.3	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.3	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.7	5.2	5.0
1974.....	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.9	6.9	7.9	9.1

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN SERVICE-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES

1967.....	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.7
1968.....	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4
1969.....	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.3
1970.....	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.5
1971.....	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.4
1972.....	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.1	4.9
1973.....	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.9
1974.....	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.4

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES

1967.....	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2
1968.....	2.0	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.8	2.1	2.1	1.6
1969.....	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.4
1970.....	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.1
1971.....	4.2	4.1	3.2	3.8	4.4	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.1
1972.....	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.3	2.8	2.7
1973.....	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.7	3.0	3.5	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.1
1974.....	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.9

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

1967.....	4.3	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.2
1968.....	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.7	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.1
1969.....	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.9
1970.....	4.5	4.7	4.7	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.4
1971.....	6.3	6.3	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.2
1972.....	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.2	5.9
1973.....	5.6	6.0	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.2	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.1	5.5	6.0
1974.....	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.0	8.1

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

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UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1967.....	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.0	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.5
1968.....	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.4
1969.....	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.8
1970.....	2.1	2.1	2.8	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.5	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.9
1971.....	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.6
1972.....	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.2
1973.....	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.7	3.3	2.7
1974.....	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.2	2.5	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.8	3.8

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN MISCELLANEOUS SERVICES

1967.....	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.0	4.1
1968.....	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.5
1969.....	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4
1970.....	3.6	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.7	5.3	5.2	5.8	5.8
1971.....	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.9	6.1	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.5
1972.....	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.9	5.1	5.1
1973.....	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	5.1
1974.....	4.8	5.5	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.9	6.0

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS

1967.....	4.7	4.2	4.9	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.5
1968.....	4.0	4.3	3.8	4.1	3.3	4.7	4.1	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.4
1969.....	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.1	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.5	4.2	2.9
1970.....	2.8	3.6	4.2	3.6	4.4	4.9	4.4	5.5	5.2	4.7	4.4	4.5
1971.....	4.6	3.9	4.1	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.1	4.2	4.6	5.0	4.6
1972.....	5.3	4.6	5.6	2.4	4.1	3.2	3.6	5.5	5.0	3.9	3.7	5.5
1973.....	3.7	4.5	4.9	5.1	4.8	5.0	3.3	4.6	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.1
1974.....	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.5	5.0	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.7	5.3

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN SERVICE INDUSTRIES

1967.....	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.2
1968.....	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.7
1969.....	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.3
1970.....	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.6	5.6
1971.....	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.3
1972.....	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.2	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.6	4.9	5.1
1973.....	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.6	5.1
1974.....	4.8	5.4	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.9	5.9

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN FINANCE AND SERVICE INDUSTRIES

1967.....	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.8
1968.....	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.4
1969.....	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0
1970.....	3.2	3.3	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.6	5.0	5.0
1971.....	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.9
1972.....	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	5.1	4.5	4.7
1973.....	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5
1974.....	4.4	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.8	5.4	5.4

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - GOVERNMENT WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

1967.....	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9
1968.....	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.6
1969.....	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9
1970.....	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.8
1971.....	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0
1972.....	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.0
1973.....	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5
1974.....	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.2

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE-VETERANS 20-34 YEARS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1970.....	3,129	3,183	3,268	3,327	3,383	3,445	3,513	3,543	3,611	3,641	3,733	3,801
1971.....	3,776	3,843	3,886	3,965	4,037	4,096	4,199	4,273	4,354	4,398	4,459	4,523
1972.....	4,546	4,674	4,745	4,763	4,835	4,855	4,896	4,955	5,007	5,047	5,081	5,128
1973.....	5,156	5,156	5,225	5,279	5,294	5,366	5,360	5,401	5,428	5,495	5,495	5,576
1974.....	5,702	5,712	5,718	5,691	5,803	5,819	5,813	5,861	5,861	5,957	5,965	5,981

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE-VETERANS 20-24 YEARS

1970.....	1,561	1,571	1,591	1,601	1,613	1,620	1,653	1,637	1,655	1,638	1,675	1,677
1971.....	1,674	1,671	1,677	1,699	1,711	1,722	1,743	1,769	1,802	1,796	1,790	1,786
1972.....	1,748	1,831	1,815	1,797	1,785	1,771	1,760	1,738	1,712	1,693	1,688	1,676
1973.....	1,646	1,613	1,615	1,594	1,552	1,547	1,482	1,462	1,441	1,429	1,379	1,361
1974.....	1,372	1,333	1,275	1,238	1,254	1,242	1,228	1,212	1,174	1,199	1,166	1,136

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE-VETERANS 25-29 YEARS

1970.....	1,360	1,393	1,446	1,482	1,514	1,557	1,585	1,618	1,659	1,691	1,732	1,779
1971.....	1,754	1,808	1,834	1,879	1,921	1,953	2,014	2,044	2,069	2,108	2,154	2,206
1972.....	2,243	2,267	2,325	2,350	2,407	2,423	2,456	2,511	2,562	2,604	2,620	2,658
1973.....	2,683	2,685	2,716	2,770	2,802	2,845	2,880	2,919	2,919	2,976	3,003	3,067
1974.....	3,136	3,201	3,242	3,213	3,274	3,268	3,250	3,278	3,282	3,318	3,331	3,339

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE-VETERANS 30-34 YEARS

1970.....	208	219	231	244	256	268	275	288	297	312	326	345
1971.....	348	364	375	387	405	421	442	460	483	494	515	531
1972.....	555	576	605	616	643	661	680	706	733	750	773	794
1973.....	827	858	894	915	940	974	998	1,020	1,068	1,090	1,113	1,148
1974.....	1,194	1,178	1,201	1,240	1,275	1,309	1,335	1,371	1,405	1,440	1,468	1,506

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE-NONVETERANS 20-34 YEARS

1970.....	10,407	10,546	10,521	10,568	10,624	10,698	10,757	10,826	10,908	10,921	10,961	10,981
1971.....	11,040	11,053	11,066	11,129	11,210	11,215	11,283	11,353	11,344	11,427	11,452	11,561
1972.....	11,634	11,652	11,772	11,786	11,816	12,010	12,067	12,076	12,196	12,266	12,226	12,330
1973.....	12,430	12,590	12,732	12,759	12,830	12,890	12,998	12,976	13,086	13,215	13,314	13,445
1974.....	13,391	13,295	13,339	13,387	13,579	13,508	13,482	13,589	13,870	13,883	13,977	13,904

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE-NONVETERANS 20-24 YEARS

1970.....	3,834	3,949	3,891	3,717	3,969	4,027	4,092	4,137	4,210	4,224	4,228	4,254
1971.....	4,285	4,300	4,317	4,383	4,443	4,455	4,476	4,535	4,487	4,535	4,525	4,614
1972.....	4,714	4,685	4,792	4,787	4,792	4,955	4,974	4,979	5,079	5,159	5,142	5,188
1973.....	5,242	5,346	5,418	5,441	5,512	5,526	5,577	5,563	5,653	5,751	5,842	5,919
1974.....	5,885	5,910	5,892	5,936	6,065	5,967	5,910	5,955	6,184	6,187	6,233	6,168

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE-NONVETERANS 25-29 YEARS

1970.....	3,661	3,675	3,712	3,707	3,700	3,689	3,673	3,682	3,685	3,655	3,675	3,656
1971.....	3,700	3,693	3,708	3,667	3,671	3,654	3,682	3,675	3,689	3,712	3,732	3,749
1972.....	3,686	3,722	3,721	3,732	3,752	3,776	3,806	3,801	3,781	3,789	3,746	3,791
1973.....	3,840	3,877	3,916	3,894	3,917	3,892	3,908	3,913	3,921	3,929	3,922	3,961
1974.....	3,891	3,776	3,814	3,799	3,849	3,868	3,864	3,899	3,930	3,949	3,995	3,995

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE-NONVETERANS 30-34 YEARS

1970.....	2,912	2,922	2,918	2,944	2,955	2,982	2,992	3,007	3,013	3,042	3,058	3,071
1971.....	3,055	3,060	3,041	3,079	3,096	3,106	3,125	3,143	3,168	3,180	3,195	3,198
1972.....	3,234	3,245	3,259	3,267	3,272	3,279	3,287	3,296	3,336	3,318	3,338	3,351
1973.....	3,348	3,367	3,398	3,424	3,451	3,472	3,513	3,500	3,512	3,535	3,550	3,565
1974.....	3,615	3,609	3,633	3,652	3,665	3,673	3,708	3,735	3,756	3,747	3,749	3,741

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

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EMPLOYED-VETERANS 20-34 YEARS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1970.....	2,972	3,003	3,098	3,130	3,176	3,217	3,261	3,319	3,366	3,365	3,412	3,449
1971.....	3,451	3,533	3,553	3,649	3,697	3,752	3,861	3,924	3,950	4,041	4,105	4,157
1972.....	4,187	4,351	4,391	4,413	4,496	4,539	4,558	4,624	4,707	4,725	4,772	4,848
1973.....	4,876	4,892	4,947	4,995	5,022	5,079	5,096	5,130	5,150	5,243	5,285	5,337
1974.....	5,408	5,428	5,436	5,405	5,525	5,520	5,526	5,574	5,546	5,620	5,600	5,525

EMPLOYED-VETERANS 20-24 YEARS

1970.....	1,450	1,451	1,472	1,469	1,466	1,480	1,480	1,490	1,481	1,451	1,476	1,473
1971.....	1,469	1,478	1,470	1,492	1,488	1,489	1,540	1,563	1,555	1,585	1,579	1,563
1972.....	1,531	1,661	1,597	1,586	1,605	1,597	1,563	1,549	1,542	1,520	1,511	1,525
1973.....	1,499	1,462	1,468	1,450	1,416	1,388	1,351	1,329	1,323	1,308	1,276	1,257
1974.....	1,227	1,206	1,160	1,124	1,126	1,117	1,109	1,079	1,026	1,054	1,015	959

EMPLOYED-VETERANS 25-29 YEARS

1970.....	1,320	1,336	1,399	1,423	1,457	1,484	1,517	1,552	1,598	1,616	1,623	1,643
1971.....	1,646	1,706	1,723	1,782	1,821	1,860	1,896	1,919	1,937	1,978	2,021	2,075
1972.....	2,117	2,131	2,198	2,230	2,266	2,297	2,344	2,389	2,451	2,477	2,516	2,557
1973.....	2,572	2,597	2,613	2,655	2,687	2,741	2,768	2,803	2,799	2,876	2,922	2,962
1974.....	3,022	3,075	3,106	3,074	3,157	3,129	3,115	3,159	3,153	3,160	3,161	3,115

EMPLOYED-VETERANS 30-34 YEARS

1970.....	202	216	227	238	253	253	264	277	287	298	313	333
1971.....	336	349	360	375	388	403	425	442	458	478	505	519
1972.....	539	559	596	557	625	645	651	686	714	728	745	766
1973.....	805	833	866	890	919	950	977	998	1,028	1,059	1,087	1,118
1974.....	1,159	1,147	1,170	1,207	1,242	1,274	1,302	1,338	1,367	1,406	1,424	1,451

EMPLOYED-NONVETERANS 20-34 YEARS

1970.....	10,006	10,082	10,078	10,081	10,125	10,137	10,178	10,210	10,255	10,215	10,280	10,277
1971.....	10,345	10,370	10,372	10,491	10,507	10,517	10,544	10,617	10,644	10,687	10,668	10,839
1972.....	10,890	10,931	11,049	11,077	11,140	11,320	11,382	11,455	11,494	11,549	11,595	11,680
1973.....	11,801	11,944	12,065	12,132	12,219	12,275	12,373	12,351	12,453	12,630	12,685	12,813
1974.....	12,702	12,582	12,616	12,635	12,840	12,775	12,726	12,761	13,055	12,941	12,927	12,781

EMPLOYED-NONVETERANS 20-24 YEARS

1970.....	3,614	3,675	3,640	3,654	3,693	3,707	3,751	3,783	3,802	3,787	3,826	3,838
1971.....	3,872	3,885	3,920	4,007	4,015	4,016	4,051	4,083	4,083	4,099	4,075	4,183
1972.....	4,258	4,243	4,325	4,340	4,369	4,531	4,529	4,598	4,661	4,689	4,739	4,778
1973.....	4,854	4,973	5,042	5,046	5,116	5,150	5,208	5,202	5,267	5,396	5,458	5,524
1974.....	5,462	5,452	5,442	5,496	5,596	5,511	5,443	5,438	5,670	5,635	5,616	5,525

EMPLOYED-NONVETERANS 25-29 YEARS

1970.....	3,553	3,561	3,591	3,573	3,556	3,545	3,534	3,521	3,528	3,495	3,513	3,485
1971.....	3,525	3,522	3,527	3,511	3,515	3,514	3,498	3,499	3,516	3,526	3,542	3,567
1972.....	3,512	3,552	3,563	3,567	3,596	3,610	3,653	3,658	3,625	3,640	3,608	3,644
1973.....	3,681	3,710	3,716	3,752	3,743	3,732	3,728	3,730	3,755	3,775	3,758	3,800
1974.....	3,734	3,617	3,650	3,621	3,671	3,699	3,705	3,726	3,766	3,704	3,721	3,707

EMPLOYED-NONVETERANS 30-34 YEARS

1970.....	2,839	2,846	2,847	2,854	2,876	2,885	2,893	2,906	2,925	2,933	2,941	2,954
1971.....	2,948	2,963	2,925	2,973	2,977	2,987	2,995	3,035	3,045	3,062	3,051	3,089
1972.....	3,120	3,136	3,161	3,170	3,175	3,179	3,200	3,199	3,208	3,220	3,248	3,258
1973.....	3,266	3,261	3,307	3,334	3,360	3,393	3,437	3,419	3,431	3,459	3,469	3,489
1974.....	3,506	3,513	3,524	3,518	3,573	3,565	3,578	3,597	3,619	3,602	3,590	3,549

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

UNEMPLOYED-VETERANS 20-34 YEARS												
IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1970.....	157	180	170	197	207	228	252	224	245	276	321	352
1971.....	325	310	333	316	340	344	338	349	404	357	354	366
1972.....	359	323	354	350	339	316	338	331	300	322	309	280
1973.....	280	264	278	284	272	287	264	271	278	252	210	239
1974.....	294	284	282	286	278	299	287	287	315	337	365	456
UNEMPLOYED-VETERANS 20-24 YEARS												
1970.....	111	120	119	132	147	140	173	147	174	187	199	204
1971.....	205	193	207	207	223	233	203	206	247	211	211	223
1972.....	217	170	218	211	180	174	197	189	170	173	177	151
1973.....	147	151	147	144	136	159	131	133	118	121	103	104
1974.....	145	127	115	114	128	125	119	133	148	145	151	177
UNEMPLOYED-VETERANS 25-29 YEARS												
1970.....	40	57	47	59	57	73	68	66	61	75	109	136
1971.....	108	102	111	97	100	93	118	125	132	130	133	131
1972.....	126	136	127	120	141	126	112	122	111	127	104	101
1973.....	111	88	103	115	115	104	112	116	120	100	81	105
1974.....	114	126	136	139	117	139	135	119	129	158	170	224
UNEMPLOYED-VETERANS 30-34 YEARS												
1970.....	6	3	4	6	3	15	11	11	10	14	13	12
1971.....	12	15	15	12	17	18	17	18	25	16	10	12
1972.....	16	17	9	19	18	16	29	20	19	22	28	28
1973.....	22	25	28	25	21	24	21	22	40	31	26	30
1974.....	35	31	31	33	33	35	33	35	38	34	44	55
UNEMPLOYED-NONVETERANS 20-34 YEARS												
1970.....	401	464	443	487	499	561	579	616	653	706	681	704
1971.....	695	683	694	638	703	698	734	736	700	740	784	722
1972.....	744	721	723	709	676	690	685	621	702	717	631	650
1973.....	629	646	667	627	661	615	625	625	633	585	629	632
1974.....	689	713	723	752	733	733	756	828	815	942	1,050	1,123
UNEMPLOYED-NONVETERANS 20-24 YEARS												
1970.....	220	274	251	263	276	320	341	354	408	437	402	416
1971.....	413	415	397	376	428	439	425	452	404	436	450	431
1972.....	456	442	467	447	423	424	445	381	418	470	403	410
1973.....	388	373	376	395	396	376	369	361	386	355	384	395
1974.....	423	458	450	440	469	456	467	517	514	552	617	643
UNEMPLOYED-NONVETERANS 25-29 YEARS												
1970.....	108	114	121	134	144	144	139	161	157	160	162	171
1971.....	175	171	181	156	156	140	184	176	173	186	190	182
1972.....	174	170	158	165	156	166	153	143	156	149	138	147
1973.....	159	167	200	142	174	160	180	183	166	154	164	161
1974.....	157	159	164	178	178	169	159	173	164	245	274	288
UNEMPLOYED-NONVETERANS 30-34 YEARS												
1970.....	73	76	71	90	79	97	99	101	88	109	117	117
1971.....	107	97	116	106	119	119	130	108	123	118	144	109
1972.....	114	109	98	97	97	100	87	97	128	98	90	93
1973.....	82	106	91	90	91	79	76	81	81	76	81	76
1974.....	109	96	109	134	92	108	130	138	137	145	159	192

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

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UNEMPLOYMENT RATE-VETERANS 20-34 YEARS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
1970.....	5.0	5.7	5.2	5.9	6.1	6.6	7.2	6.3	6.8	7.6	8.6	9.3
1971.....	8.6	8.1	8.6	8.0	8.4	8.4	8.0	8.2	9.3	8.1	7.9	8.1
1972.....	7.9	6.9	7.5	7.3	7.0	6.5	6.9	6.7	6.0	6.4	6.1	5.5
1973.....	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.3	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.6	3.8	4.3
1974.....	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.1	7.6

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE-VETERANS 20-24 YEARS

1970.....	7.1	7.6	7.5	8.2	9.1	8.6	10.5	9.0	10.5	11.4	11.9	12.2
1971.....	12.2	11.5	12.3	12.2	13.0	13.5	13.7	11.6	13.7	11.7	11.8	12.5
1972.....	12.4	9.3	12.0	11.7	10.1	9.8	9.9	10.9	9.9	10.2	10.5	9.0
1973.....	8.9	9.4	9.1	9.0	8.8	10.3	8.2	9.1	8.2	8.5	7.5	7.6
1974.....	10.6	9.5	9.0	9.2	10.2	10.1	12.6	11.0	12.6	12.1	13.0	15.6

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE-VETERANS 25-29 YEARS

1970.....	2.9	4.1	3.3	4.0	3.8	4.7	4.3	4.1	3.7	4.4	6.3	7.6
1971.....	6.2	5.6	6.1	5.2	5.2	4.8	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.2	6.2	5.9
1972.....	5.6	6.0	5.5	5.1	5.9	5.2	4.6	4.9	4.3	4.9	4.0	3.8
1973.....	4.1	3.3	3.8	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.4	2.7	3.4
1974.....	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.3	3.6	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.9	4.8	5.1	6.7

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE-VETERANS 30-34 YEARS

1970.....	2.9	1.4	1.7	2.5	1.2	5.6	4.0	3.8	3.4	4.5	4.0	3.5
1971.....	3.4	4.1	4.0	3.1	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.9	5.2	3.2	1.9	2.3
1972.....	2.9	3.0	1.5	3.1	2.8	2.4	4.3	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.6	3.5
1973.....	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.2	3.7	2.8	2.3	2.6
1974.....	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.4	3.0	3.7

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE-NONVETERANS 20-34 YEARS

1970.....	3.9	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.5	6.2	6.4
1971.....	6.3	6.2	6.3	5.7	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.5	6.8	6.2
1972.....	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.1	5.8	5.8	5.2	5.3
1973.....	5.1	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.7	4.7
1974.....	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.6	6.1	5.9	6.8	7.5	8.1

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE-NONVETERANS 20-24 YEARS

1970.....	5.7	6.9	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.9	8.3	8.6	9.7	10.3	9.5	9.8
1971.....	9.6	9.7	9.2	8.6	9.6	9.9	9.5	10.0	9.0	9.6	9.9	9.3
1972.....	9.7	9.4	9.7	9.3	8.8	8.6	8.9	7.7	8.2	9.1	7.8	7.9
1973.....	7.4	7.0	6.9	7.3	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.8	6.2	6.6	6.7
1974.....	7.2	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.7	7.6	7.9	8.7	8.3	8.9	9.9	10.4

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE-NONVETERANS 25-29 YEARS

1970.....	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.7
1971.....	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.3	4.2	3.8	5.0	4.8	4.7	5.0	5.1	4.9
1972.....	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.9
1973.....	4.1	4.3	5.1	3.6	4.4	4.1	4.6	4.7	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.1
1974.....	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.2	6.2	6.9	7.2

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE-NONVETERANS 30-34 YEARS

1970.....	2.5	2.6	2.4	3.1	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.4	2.9	3.6	3.8	3.8
1971.....	3.5	3.2	3.8	3.4	3.8	3.8	4.2	3.4	3.9	3.7	4.5	3.4
1972.....	3.5	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.9	3.8	3.0	2.7	2.8
1973.....	2.4	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.1
1974.....	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.7	2.5	2.9	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.2	5.1

Explanatory Notes

Introduction

Household Data (A tables)

Establishment Data (B, C, and D tables)

Unemployment Insurance Data (E tables)

Seasonal Adjustment

Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from three major sources: (1) Household interviews, (2) reports from employers, and (3) administrative statistics of unemployment insurance systems.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed and the unemployed, including such characteristics as age, sex, color, marital status, occupations, hours of work, and duration of unemployment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 47,000 households, representing 461 areas in 923 counties and independent cities, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment records are compiled each month from mail questionnaires by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, in cooperation with State agencies. The establishment surveys are designed to provide detailed industry information on nonagricultural wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly and weekly earnings, and labor turnover for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample of establishments employing over 30 million nonagricultural wage and salary workers. The data relate to all workers, full- or part-time, who received pay during the payroll period which includes the 12th of the month. Based on a somewhat smaller sample, labor turnover data relate to actions occurring during the entire month.

Data based on administrative records of unemployment insurance systems furnish a complete count of insured unemployment among the three-fourths of the Nation's labor force covered by unemployment insurance programs. Weekly reports, by State, are issued on the number of initial claims, the volume, and rate of insured unemployment under State unemployment insurance programs, and the volume under programs of unemployment compensation for Federal employees, ex-servicemen, and railroad workers. These statistics are published by the Manpower Administration, U.S. Department of Labor, in "Unemployment Insurance Claims"

RELATION BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data supplement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteristics, for example, are readily obtained only from the household survey

whereas detailed industrial classifications can be reliably derived only from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of differences in definition and coverage, sources of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors which have a differential effect on levels and trends of the two series are as follows:

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the survey week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonagricultural establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household approach provides information on the work status of the population without duplication since each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. In the figures based on establishment records, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all persons who had jobs but were not at work during the survey week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management dispute, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but not those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period.

For a comprehensive discussion of the differences between household and establishment survey employment data, see Gloria P. Green's article "Comparing Employment Estimates from Household and Payroll Surveys," *Monthly Labor Review*, December 1969. Reprints of this article are available upon request from the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Hours of work

The household survey measures hours actually worked whereas the payroll survey measures hours paid for by

employers. In the household survey data, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours. In the payroll survey, employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

COMPARABILITY OF THE HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job at all during the survey week and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, regardless of whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Manpower Administration of the Department of Labor, exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (agriculture, some State and local government, domestic service, self-employment, unpaid family work, and religious organizations).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed rather than unemployed in the household survey.

For an examination of the similarities and differences between State insured unemployment and total unemployment, see "Measuring Total and State Insured Unemployment" by Gloria P. Green in the June 1971 issue of the *Monthly Labor Review*. Reprints of this article may be obtained upon request.

Agricultural employment estimates of the Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the Statistical Research Service (SRS) series and the treatment of dual jobholders who are counted more than

once if they worked on more than one farm during the reporting period. There are also wide differences in sampling techniques and collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of impact on differences in level and trend of the two series.

COMPARABILITY OF THE PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Statistics on manufactures and business, Bureau of the Census. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the Bureau of the Census from its censuses or annual sample surveys of manufacturing establishments and the censuses of business establishments. The major reasons for some noncomparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units, the industrial classification of establishments, and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There are also differences in the scope of the industries covered, e.g., the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns. Data in County Business Patterns (CBP), published jointly by the U.S. Departments of Commerce and Health, Education, and Welfare, differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences may also arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit activities.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Most nonagricultural wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. Beginning in January 1972, coverage was expanded to include employees of small firms and selected nonprofit activities who had not been covered previously. However, certain activities such as interstate railroads, parochial schools, churches and most State and local government activities are not covered by unemployment insurance whereas these are included in BLS establishment statistics.

Household data

(A tables)

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population, the personal, occupational, and other characteristics of the employed, the unemployed, and persons not in the labor force, and related data are compiled for the BLS by the Bureau of the Census in its Current Population Survey (CPS). A detailed description of this survey appears in *Concepts and Methods Used in Manpower Statistics from the Current Population Survey*, BLS Report 313. This report is available from BLS on request.

These monthly surveys of the population are conducted with a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to

obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and over. Separate statistics are also collected and published for 14 and 15 year olds. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, which includes the 12th of the month. This is known as the survey week. Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week.

Inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces, and persons under 14 years of age are not covered in the regular monthly enumerations and are excluded from the population and labor force statistics shown in this report. Data on members of the Armed Forces, who are included as part of the categories "total noninstitutional population" and "total labor force," are obtained from the Department of Defense.

Each month, 47,000 occupied units are designated for interview. About 1,700 of these households are visited but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not found at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey of about 4 percent. In addition to the 47,000 occupied units, there are 7,500 sample units in an average month which are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not to be enumerated. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from 1 month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year ago.

CONCEPTS

Employed persons comprise (a) all those who during the survey week did any work at all as paid employees, in their own business, profession, or farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management dispute, or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid by their employers for the time off, and whether or not they were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once. Those who held more than one job are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries, temporarily in the United States, who are not living on the premises of an Embassy.

Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house (such as own home housework, and painting or repairing own home) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed persons comprise all persons who did not work during the survey week, who made specific efforts to find a job within the past 4 weeks, and who were available for work during the survey week (except for temporary illness). Also included as unemployed are those who did not work at all, were available for work, and (a) were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off; or (b) were waiting to report to a new wage or salary job within 30 days.

Duration of unemployment represents the length of time (through the current survey week) during which persons classified as unemployed had been continuously looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks since the termination of their most recent employment. A period of 2 weeks or more during which a person was employed or ceased looking for work is considered to break the continuity of the present period of seeking work. Average duration is an arithmetic mean computed from a distribution by single weeks of unemployment.

Unemployed persons by reasons for unemployment are divided into four major groups. (1) Job losers are persons whose employment ended involuntarily who immediately began looking for work and persons on layoff. (2) Job leavers are persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work. (3) Reentrants are persons who previously worked at a full-time job lasting 2 weeks or longer but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning to look for work. (4) New entrants are persons who never worked at a full-time job lasting 2 weeks or longer.

Jobseekers are all unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job, sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week. Jobseekers do not include persons unemployed because they (a) were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off or (b) were waiting to report to a new wage or salary job within 30 days. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work, including going to a public or private employment agency or to an employer directly, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or utilizing some "other" method. Examples of the "other" category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated pick-up point.

The civilian labor force comprises the total of all civilians classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "total labor force" also includes members of the Armed Forces stationed either in the United States or abroad.

The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force. This measure can also be computed for groups within the labor force classified by sex, age, marital status, color, etc. The job-loser, job-leaver, reentrant, and new entrant rates are each calculated as a percent of the civilian labor force; the sum of the rates for the four groups thus equals the total unemployment rate.

Participation rates represent the proportion of the non-institutional population that is in the labor force. Two types of participation rates are published. The total labor force participation rate, which is the ratio of the total labor force and the total noninstitutional population; and the civilian labor force participation rate, which is the ratio of the civilian labor force and the civilian noninstitutional population. Participation rates are usually published for sex-age groups, often cross-classified by other demographic characteristics such as color and educational attainment.

Not in labor force includes all civilians 16 years and over who are not classified as employed or unemployed. These persons are further classified as "engaged in own home housework," "in school," "unable to work" because of long-term physical or mental illness, and "other." The "other" group includes for the most part retired persons, those reported as too old to work, the voluntarily idle, and seasonal workers for whom the survey week fell in an "off" season and who were not reported as unemployed. Persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours) are also classified as not in the labor force.

For persons not in the labor force, data on previous work experience, intentions to seek work again, desire for a job at the time of interview, and reasons for not looking for work are compiled on a quarterly basis. As of January 1970, the detailed questions for persons not in the labor force are asked only in those households that are in the fourth and eighth months of the sample, i.e., the "outgoing" groups, those which had been in the sample for 3 previous months and would not be in for the subsequent month. Between 1967 and 1969, the detailed not-in-labor force questions were asked of persons in the first and fifth months in the sample, i.e., the "incoming" groups.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker for the employed apply to the job held in the survey week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. The unemployed are classified according to their latest full-time civilian job lasting 2 weeks or more. The occupation and industry groups used in data derived from the CPS household interviews are defined as in the 1970 Census of Population.

Information on the detailed categories included in these groups is available upon request.

The class-of-worker breakdown specifies "wage and salary workers," subdivided into private and government workers, "self-employed workers," and "unpaid family workers." Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commission, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, or trade, or operate a farm. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by blood or marriage.

Hours of work statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the survey week. For example, a person who normally works 40 hours a week but who was off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours even though he was paid for the holiday.

For persons working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week. However, all the hours are credited to the major job.

The distribution of employment by hours worked relate to persons "at work" during the survey week. At work data differ from data on total employment because the latter include persons in zero-hours worked category, "with a job but not at work." Included in this latter group are persons who were on vacation, ill, involved in a labor dispute, or otherwise absent from their jobs for voluntary, noneconomic reasons.

Persons who worked 35 hours or more in the survey week are designated as working "full time;" persons who worked between 1 and 34 hours are designated as working "part time." Part-time workers are classified by their usual status at their present job (either full time or part time) and by their reason for working part time during the survey week (economic or other reasons). "Economic reasons" include: Slack work, material shortages, repairs to plant or equipment, start or termination of job during the week, and inability to find full-time work. "Other reasons" include: Labor dispute, bad weather, own illness, vacation, demands of home housework, school, no desire for full time work, and full-time worker only during peak season. Persons on full-time schedules include, in addition to those working 35 hours or more, those who worked from 1-34 hours for noneconomic reasons and usually work full time.

Full- and part-time labor force. The *full-time labor force* consists of persons working on full-time schedules, persons involuntarily working part time (part time for economic reasons), and unemployed persons seeking full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of persons working part time voluntarily and unemployed persons seeking part-time work. Persons with a job but not at work during the survey week are classified according to whether they usually work full or part time.

Labor force time lost is a measure of man-hours lost to the economy through unemployment and involuntary part-time employment and is expressed as a percent of potentially available man-hours. It is computed by assuming: (1) That unemployed persons looking for full-time work lost an average of 37.5 hours, (2) that those looking for part-time work lost the average number of hours actually worked by voluntary part-time workers during the survey week, and (3) that persons on part time for economic reasons lost the difference between 37.5 hours and the actual number of hours they worked.

White and Negro and other races are terms used to describe the color or race of workers. The Negro and other races

category, which in the past had been identified as "nonwhite," includes all persons who are observed in the enumeration process to be other than white. At the time of the 1970 Census of Population, 89 percent of the Negro and other races population group were Negro; the remainder were American Indians, Eskimos, Orientals, and other nonwhite. Tables in this volume which contain these data utilize the word "color" to so indicate. The term "Negro" is used in tables when the relevant data are provided for Negroes exclusively.

Spanish origin refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as Mexican, Puerto Rican living on the mainland, Cuban, Central or South American or other Spanish origin or descent. According to the 1970 Census, approximately 98 percent of their population is white.

Major activity: going to school and *major activity: other* are terms used to describe whether the activity of young persons during the reference week was primarily one of going to school or not. Statistics on major activities are published every month in table A-5 for 16-21 year-olds by employment status, color, sex, and, if unemployed, whether seeking full- or part-time work.

Household head. One person in each household is designated as the head. The head is usually the person regarded as the head by the members of the group. If a husband and wife family occupy the unit, the husband is designated as the head. The number of heads, therefore, is equal to the number of households.

Vietnam-era veterans are those who served in the Armed Forces of the United States after August 4, 1964. Tables for veterans in this volume are limited to men in the civilian noninstitutional population; i.e., veterans in institutions and females are excluded.

Nonveterans are males who never served in the Armed Forces.

Poverty areas classification consists of all Census geographical divisions in which 20 percent or more of the residents were poor according to the 1970 Decennial Census. Persons were classified as poor or nonpoor by using income thresholds adopted by a Federal interagency committee in 1969. These thresholds vary by family size, composition, and residence (farm-nonfarm). While poverty areas have a substantial concentration of low-income residents, many poor persons live outside these areas and, conversely, the areas include many people who are not poor.

HISTORIC COMPARABILITY

Raised lower age limit

Beginning with data for 1967, the lower age limit for official statistics on persons in the labor force was raised from 14 to 16 years. At the same time, several definitions were sharpened to clear up ambiguities. The principal definitional changes were: (1) Counting as unemployed only persons who were currently available for work and who had engaged in some specific jobseeking activity within the past 4 weeks; an exception to the latter condition is made for persons waiting to start a new job in 30 days or waiting to be recalled from layoff; in the past, the current availability test was not applied and the time period for jobseeking was ambiguous; (2) counting as employed persons who were absent from their jobs in the survey week because of strikes, bad weather, etc. and those who were looking for other jobs; previously, these persons had been classified as unemployed; (3) sharpening the questions on hours of work,

duration of unemployment, and self-employment in order to increase their reliability.

These changes did not affect the unemployment rate by more than one-fifth of a percentage point in either direction, although the distribution of unemployment by sex was affected. The number of employed was reduced about 1 million because of the exclusion of 14- and 15-year-olds. For persons 16 years and over, the only employment series appreciably affected were those relating to hours of work and class of worker. A detailed discussion of the changes and their effect on the various series is contained in "New Definitions of Employment and Unemployment" by Robert L. Stein in the February 1967 issue of *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force*. Reprints may be obtained upon request.

Noncomparability of labor force levels

Before the changes introduced in 1967, the labor force data were not comparable for three earlier periods: (1) Beginning 1953, as a result of the introduction of data from the 1950 census into the estimation procedure, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and males; other categories were relative unaffected; (2) beginning 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in an increase of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force, four-fifths of this in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected; (3) beginning 1962, the introduction of figures from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000, labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged. In addition, beginning 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, producing an increase in the civilian noninstitutional population of about 800,000, labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000, and unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. A subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced in March 1973. This adjustment affected the white and Negro and other races groups but had little effect on totals. The adjustment resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the Negro and other races population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the Negro and other races labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not affected significantly.

Beginning in January 1974, the methodology used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an "inflation-deflation" approach. This change in the derivation of the population estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20-24 year-old males—particularly those of Negro and other races—but had little effect on 16 and over totals. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in "CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation" in the February 1974 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Changes in occupational classification system

Beginning with 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in census

occupational classifications introduced into the Current Population Survey (CPS). These changes stemmed from an exhaustive review of the classification system to be used for the 1970 Census of Population. This review, the most comprehensive since the 1940 census, was to reduce the size of large groups, to be more specific about general and "not elsewhere classified" groups, and to provide information on emerging significant occupations. Differences in March 1970 employment levels tabulated on both the 1960 and 1970 classification systems ranged from a drop of 650,000 in operatives to an increase of 570,000 in service workers, much of which resulted from a shift between these two groups; the nonfarm laborers group increased by 420,000, and changes in other groups amounted to 220,000 or less.

An additional major group was created by splitting the operatives category into two: operatives, except transport, and transport equipment operatives. Separate data for these two groups first became available in January 1972. At the same time, several changes in titles, as well as in order of presentation, were introduced; for example, the title of the managers, officials, and proprietors group was changed to "managers and administrators, except farm," since only proprietors performing managerial duties are included in the category.

Apart from the effects of revisions in the occupational classification system beginning in 1971, comparability of occupational employment data was further affected in December 1971, when a question eliciting information on major activities or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to determine more precisely the occupational classification of individuals. This change resulted in several dramatic occupational shifts, particularly from managers and administrators to other groups. Thus, meaningful comparisons of occupational levels cannot be made between 1972 and earlier periods. However, revisions in the occupational classification system as well as in the CPS questionnaire are believed to have had but a negligible impact on unemployment rates.

Additional information on changes in the occupational classification system of the CPS appears in "Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971" and "Revisions in the Current Population Survey" in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of *Employment and Earnings*.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimation methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. There are no subsequent adjustments to independent benchmark data on labor force, employment, or unemployment. Therefore, revisions of the historical data are not an inherent feature of this statistical program.

1. *Noninterview adjustment.* The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to the extent needed to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondent for other reasons. This adjustment is made separately by combinations of sample areas and, within these, for six groups—two race categories (white, and Negro and other races) within three residence categories. For sample areas which are standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), these residence categories are the central cities, and the urban and the rural balance of the SMSA's. For other sample

areas, the residence categories are urban, rural nonfarm, and rural farm. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 3 to 5 percent depending on weather, vacations, etc.

2. *Ratio estimates.* The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the Nation as a whole, in such characteristics as age, color, sex, and residence. Since these population characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation and other principal measurements made from the sample, the latter estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio estimates as follows:

a. *First-stage ratio estimate.* This is a procedure in which the sample proportions are weighted by the known 1970 Census data on the color-residence distribution of the population. This step takes into account the differences existing at the time of the 1970 Census between the color-residence distribution for the Nation and for the sample areas.

b. *Second-stage ratio estimate.* In this step, the sample proportions are applied to independent current estimates of the population by age, sex, and color. Prior to January 1974 these estimates were prepared by carrying forward the most recent census data (1970) after taking account of subsequent aging of the population, births, deaths, and migration between the United States and other countries.

Beginning in 1974, the "inflation-deflation" method of deriving independent population controls was introduced into the CPS estimation procedures. In this procedure, the most recent census population adjusted to include estimated net census undercount by age, sex, and color (i.e., "inflated") is carried forward to each subsequent month and later age by adding births, subtracting deaths, and adding net migration. These postcensal population estimates are then "deflated" to census level to reflect the pattern of net undercount in the most recent census by age, sex, and color. The actual percent change over time in the population in any age group is preserved.

3. *Composite estimate procedure.* In deriving statistics for a given month, a composite estimating procedure is used which takes account of net changes from the previous month for continuing parts of the sample (75 percent) as well as the sample results for the current month. This procedure reduces the sampling variability of month-to-month changes especially and of the levels for most items also.

Rounding of estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Reliability of the estimates

Since the estimates are based on a sample, they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained if it were possible to take a complete census using the same schedules and procedures.

The standard error is a measure of sampling variability, that is, the variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is surveyed. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that an estimate from the sample would differ from a

complete census by less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference would be less than twice the standard error.

Table A shows the average standard error for the major employment status categories, by sex, computed from data for past months. Estimates of change derived from the survey are also subject to sampling variability. The standard error of change for consecutive months is also shown in table A. The standard errors of level shown in table A are acceptable approximations of the standard errors of year-to-year change.

Table A. Average standard error of major employment status categories

[In thousands]

Employment status and sex	Average standard error of -	
	Monthly level	Month-to-month change (consecutive months only)
BOTH SEXES		
Labor force	205	150
Total employment	210	155
Agriculture	95	60
Nonagricultural employment	210	155
Unemployment	90	95
MALE		
Labor force	115	95
Total employment	125	100
Agriculture	85	55
Nonagricultural employment	130	105
Unemployment	70	80
FEMALE		
Labor force	140	110
Total employment	140	110
Agriculture	35	25
Nonagricultural employment	140	110
Unemployment	60	70

The figures presented in table B are to be used for other characteristics and are approximations of the standard errors of

Table B. Standard error of level of monthly estimates

[In thousands]

Size of estimate	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Total or white	Negro and other races	Total or white	Negro and other races	Total or white	Negro and other races
10	4	4	6	4	6	4
50	9	9	11	9	11	9
100	12	12	16	12	16	12
250	20	17	25	17	25	17
500	30	25	34	25	34	25
1,000	40	35	50	35	50	35
2,500	60	40	75	40	75	40
5,000	85	45	90	—	90	—
10,000	115	—	115	—	115	—
20,000	150	—	125	—	125	—
30,000	170	—	—	—	—	—
40,000	180	—	—	—	—	—

all such characteristics. They should be interpreted as providing an indication of the order of magnitude of the standard errors rather than as the precise standard error for any specific item.

The standard error of the change in an item from one month to the next month is more closely related to the standard error of the monthly level for that item than to the size of the specific month-to-month change itself. Thus, in order to use the approximations to the standard errors of month-to-month changes as presented in table C, it is first necessary to obtain the standard error of the monthly level of the item in table B, and then find the standard error of the month-to-month change in table C corresponding to this standard error of level. It should be noted that table C applies to estimates of change between 2 consecutive months. For changes between the current month and the same month last year, the standard errors of level shown in table B are acceptable approximations.

Illustration. Assume that the tables showed the total number of persons working a specific number of hours as 15,000,000, an increase of 500,000 over the previous month. Linear interpolation in the first column of table B shows that the standard error of 15,000,000 is about 133,000. Consequently, the chances are about 68 out of 100 that the sample estimate differs by less than 133,000 from the figure which would have been obtained from a complete count of the number of persons working the given number of hours. Using the 133,000 as the standard error of the monthly level in table C, it may be seen that the standard error of the 500,000 increase is about 126,000.

Table C. Standard error of estimates of month-to-month change

[In thousands]

Standard error of monthly level	Standard error of month-to-month change
10	12
25	28
50	55
100	100
150	140
200	155
250	160
300	190

The reliability of an estimated percentage, computed by using sample data for both numerator and denominator, depends upon both the size of the percentage and the size of the total upon which the percentage is based. Where the numerator is a subclass of the denominator, estimated percentages are relatively more reliable than the corresponding absolute estimates of the numerator of the percentage, particularly if the percentage is large (50 percent or greater). Table D shows the standard errors for percentages derived from the survey. Linear interpolation may be used for percentages and base figures not shown in table D. As a general rule, percentages will not be published when the monthly base is less than 75,000 or the annual base is less than 35,000. Table E shows the standard error of percentage of monthly levels and consecutive month change for frequently analyzed unemployment rate series. These errors are computed from data for recent months. Errors on change for nonconsecutive months are slightly greater (by roughly a factor of 1.1 times the month-to-month error).

Table D. Standard error of percentage

Base of percentages (thousands)	Estimated percentage									
	1 or 99	2 or 98	5 or 95	10 or 90	15 or 85	20 or 80	25 or 75	35 or 65	50	
150	1.1	1.5	2.4	3.3	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.5	6.1	
250	.9	1.3	2.0	2.8	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.6	5.1	
500	.6	.8	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.2	
1,000	.4	.6	.9	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.3	
2,000	.3	.4	.6	.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	
3,000	.2	.3	.5	.7	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	
5,000	.2	.3	.4	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.0	
10,000	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.5	.6	.7	.7	
25,000	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	
50,000	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	
75,000	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	

Table E. Standard error of percentage for major unemployment rates

Selected categories	Monthly level	Consecutive month change
Total (all civilian workers)	.09	.11
Men, 20 years and over	.10	.12
Women, 20 years and over	.16	.19
Both sexes, 16-19 years	.50	.64
White workers	.09	.11
Negro (and other races) workers	.36	.45
Household heads	.09	.11
Married men	.09	.11
Full-time workers	.09	.11
Part-time workers	.32	.40
Unemployed 15 weeks and over	.04	.05
Labor force time lost	.10	.12
OCCUPATION		
White-collar workers	.11	.13
Professional and technical	.18	.22
Managers and administrators except farm	.14	.18
Sales workers	.34	.42
Clerical workers	.21	.25
Blue-collar workers	.16	.20
Craft and kindred workers	.23	.28
Operatives	.24	.30
Nonfarm laborers	.52	.65
Service workers	.27	.34
Farm workers	.37	.45
INDUSTRY		
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	.11	.13
Construction	.52	.66
Manufacturing	.18	.22
Durable goods	.21	.26
Nondurable goods	.30	.37
Transportation and public utilities	.33	.40
Wholesale and retail trade	.24	.30
Finance and service industries	.20	.24
Government wage and salary workers	.18	.22
Agricultural wage and salary workers	.97	1.23

Establishment data

(B, C, and D tables)

COLLECTION

Payroll reports provide current information on wage and salary employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover in nonagricultural establishments, by industry and geographic location.

Federal-State cooperation

Under cooperative arrangements with State agencies, the respondent fills out a single employment or labor turnover reporting form, which is then used for national, State, and area estimates. This eliminates duplicate reporting on the part of respondents and, together with the use of identical techniques at the national and State levels, insures maximum comparability of estimates.

State agencies mail the forms to the establishments and examine the returns for consistency, accuracy, and completeness. The States use the information to prepare State and area series and then send the establishment data to the BLS for use in preparing the national series.

Shuttle schedules

Two types of data collection schedules are used: Form BLS 790—Monthly Report on Employment, Payroll, and Hours; and Form DL 1219—Monthly Report on Labor Turnover. These schedules are of the “shuttle” type, with space for each month of the calendar year. The collection agency returns the schedule to the respondent each month so that the next month’s data can be entered. This procedure assures maximum comparability and accuracy of reporting, since the respondent can see the figures he has reported for previous months.

Form BLS 790 provides for entry of data on the number of full- and part-time workers on the payrolls of nonagricultural establishments and, for most industries, payroll and manhours for production and related workers or nonsupervisory workers for the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. Form DL 1219 provides for the collection of information on the total number of accessions and separations, by type, during the calendar month.

CONCEPTS

Industrial classification

Establishments reporting on Form BLS 790 and Form DL 1219 are classified into industries on the basis of their principal product or activity determined from information on annual sales volume. This information is collected each year on a supplement to the monthly 790 or 1219 report. For an establishment making more than one product or engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the most important product or activity.

All national, State, and area employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover series are classified in accordance with the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, Bureau of the Budget, 1967.

Industry employment

Employment data, except those for the Federal Government, refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. For Federal Government establishments, employment figures represent the number of persons who occupied positions on the last day of the calendar month. Intermittent workers are counted if they performed any service during the month.

The data exclude proprietors, the self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farm workers, and domestic workers in households. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (when pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday or paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period and are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period, are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are laid off, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period or who are hired but have not been paid during the period.

Industry hours and earnings

Hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and man-hours for production and related workers in manufacturing and mining, construction workers in contract construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the remaining private nonagricultural components. For Federal Government, hours and earnings relate to all employees, both supervisory and nonsupervisory. Terms are defined below. When the pay period reported is longer than 1 week, figures are reduced to a weekly basis.

Production and related workers include working foreman and all nonsupervisory workers (including leadmen and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspection, receiving, storage, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, maintenance, repair, janitorial and watchman services, product development, auxiliary production for plant’s own use (e.g., power plant), and recordkeeping and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers include the following employees in the contract construction division: Working foremen, journeymen, mechanic’s apprentices, laborers, etc., whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards, at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees include employees (not above the working supervisory level) such as office and clerical workers, repairmen, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aids, teachers, draftsmen, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, linemen, laborers, janitors, watchmen, and similar occupational levels, and other employees whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll covers the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for

any part of the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, e.g., for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, vacations, and sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period), other pay not earned in the pay period reported (e.g., retroactive pay), tips, and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. "Fringe benefits" (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, etc. paid by the employer) are also excluded.

Man-hours cover man-hours paid for, during the pay period which includes the 12th of the month, for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. The man-hours include hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours cover hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Gross average hourly and weekly earnings

Average hourly earnings are on a "gross" basis, reflecting not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. Shifts in the volume of employment between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments also affect the general earnings averages. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period of time; rates are the amounts stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series does not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer since the following are excluded: Irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payments of various welfare benefits, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under the production-worker, construction-worker, or nonsupervisory-employee definitions.

Gross average weekly earnings are derived by multiplying average weekly hours by average hourly earnings. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in gross average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying causes, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of gross average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the work force. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the service industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

Average weekly hours

The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or

scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Average overtime hours

The overtime hours represent the portion of the gross average weekly hours which were in excess of regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee worked on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation his holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Since overtime hours are premium hours by definition, gross weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month-to-month; for example, overtime premiums may be paid for hours in excess of the straight-time workday although less than a full week is worked. Diverse trends at the industry-group level also may be caused by a marked change in gross hours for a component industry where little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months. In addition, such factors as stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on gross hours.

Hours and earnings for total private nonagricultural industries

This series covers all nonagricultural industry divisions except government. The principal source of payroll data is Form BLS 790. Secondary source material such as the Bureau's *Employment and Wages, County Business Patterns* of the Bureau of the Census, and additional supporting information such as *The Hospital Guide, Part II*, of the American Hospital Association and special studies by the National Council of Churches supplement data for certain industry groups within the service division.

For a technical description of this series, see the article, "Hours and Earnings for Workers in Private Nonagricultural Industries," published in the May 1967 issue of *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force*. Reprints are available upon request.

Railroad hours and earnings

The figures for class I railroads (excluding switching and terminal companies) are based on monthly data summarized in the M-300 report of the Interstate Commerce Commission and relate to all employees except executives, officials, and staff assistants (ICC group I) who received pay during the month. Gross average hourly earnings are computed by dividing total compensation by total hours paid for. Average weekly hours are obtained by dividing the total number of hours paid for, reduced to a weekly basis, by the number of employees, as defined above. Gross average weekly earnings are derived by multiplying average weekly hours by average hourly earnings.

Spendable average weekly earnings

Spendable average weekly earnings in current dollars are obtained by deducting estimated Federal social security and income taxes from average weekly earnings. The amount of

income tax liability depends on the number of dependents supported by the worker and his marital status, as well as on the level of his gross income. To reflect these variables, spendable earnings are computed for a worker with no dependents and a married worker with three dependents. The computations are based on gross average weekly earnings for all production or nonsupervisory workers in the industry division excluding other income and income earned by other family members.

The series reflects the spendable earnings of only those workers, with either none or three dependents, whose gross weekly pay approximates the average earnings indicated for all production and nonsupervisory workers. It does not reflect, for example, the average earnings of all workers with three dependents; such workers, in fact have higher gross average earnings than workers with no dependents.

Since part-time as well as full-time workers are included, and since the proportion of part-time workers has been rising, the series understates the increase in earnings for full-time workers. As noted, "fringe benefits" are not included in the earnings. For a more complete discussion of the uses and limitations of these series, see the article by Paul M. Schwab, "Two Measures of Purchasing Power Contrasted," in the *Monthly Labor Review* for April 1971. Reprints of this article are available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

"Real" earnings are computed by dividing the current Consumer Price Index into the earnings averages for the current month. This is done for gross average weekly earnings and for spendable average weekly earnings. The level of earnings is thus adjusted for changes in purchasing power since the base period (1967).

Average hourly earnings excluding overtime

Average hourly earnings excluding overtime premium pay are computed by dividing the total production-worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production-worker man-hours and one-half of total overtime man-hours. Prior to January 1956, these data were based on the application of adjustment factors to gross average hourly earnings (as described in the *Monthly Labor Review*, May 1950, pp. 537-540). Both methods eliminate only the earnings due to overtime paid for at 1½ times the straight time rates. No adjustment is made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday work, late-shift work and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls and man-hours

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls and man-hours are prepared by dividing the current month's aggregate by the monthly average for the 1967 period. The man-hour aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production-worker or nonsupervisory worker employment, and the payroll aggregates are the product of man-hour aggregates and average hourly earnings. At all higher levels of aggregation, man-hour and payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

Indexes of diffusion of changes in number of employees on nonagricultural payroll

These indexes measure the percent of industries which posted increases in employment over the specified time span. The 30 industry index refers to the 30 basic published seasonally adjusted employment series, which cover all nonagricultural payroll employment. The 172 industry index is calculated from 172 unpublished seasonally adjusted employment

series (two-digit nonmanufacturing industries and three-digit manufacturing industries) covering in much greater detail all nonagricultural payroll employment in the private sector. A more detailed discussion of these indexes appears in "Introduction of Diffusion Indexes," in the December, 1974 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Labor turnover

Labor turnover is the gross movement of wage and salary workers into and out of employed status with respect to individual establishments. This movement, which relates to a calendar month, is divided into two broad types: *Accessions* (new hires and rehires) and *separations* (terminations of employment initiated by either employer or employee). Each type of action is cumulated for a calendar month and expressed as a rate per 100 employees. The data relate to all employees, whether full- or part-time, permanent or temporary, including executive, office, sales, other salaried personnel, and production workers. Transfers to another establishment of the company are included, beginning with January 1959.

Accessions are the total number of permanent and temporary additions to the employment roll, including both new and rehired employees.

New hires are temporary or permanent additions to the employment roll of persons who have never before been employed in the establishment (except employees transferring from another establishment of the same company) or of former employees not recalled by the employer.

Other accessions, which are not published separately but are included in total accessions, are all additions to the employment roll which are not classified as new hires, including transfers from other establishments of the company and employees recalled from layoff.

Separations are terminations of employment during the calendar month and are classified according to cause. Quits, layoffs, and other separations, are defined as follows:

Quits are terminations of employment initiated by employees, failure to report after being hired, and unauthorized absences, if on the last day of the month the person has been absent more than 7 consecutive calendar days.

Layoffs are suspensions without pay lasting or expected to last more than 7 consecutive calendar days, initiated by the employer without prejudice to the worker.

Other separations, which are not published separately but are included in total separations, are terminations of employment because of discharge, permanent disability, death, retirement, transfers to another establishment of the company, and entrance into the Armed Forces for a period expected to last more than 30 consecutive calendar days.

Relationship of labor turnover to employment series

Month-to-month changes in total employment in manufacturing industries reflected by labor turnover rates are not comparable with the changes shown in the Bureau's employment series for the following reasons: (1) Accessions and separations are computed for the entire calendar month; the employment reports refer to the pay period which includes the 12th of the month; and (2) employees on strike are not counted as turnover actions although such employees are excluded from the employment estimates if the work stoppage extends through the report period.

ESTIMATING METHODS

The principal features of the procedure used to estimate employment for the industry statistics are (1) the use of the "link relative" technique, which is a form of ratio estimation, (2) periodic adjustment of employment levels to new benchmarks, and (3) the use of size and regional stratification.

The "link relative" technique

From a sample composed of establishments reporting for both the previous and current months, the ratio of current

month employment to that of the previous month is computed. This is called a link relative. The estimates of employment (all employees, including production and nonproduction workers together) for the current month are obtained by multiplying the estimates for the previous month by these "link relatives." In addition, small bias correction factors are applied to selected employment estimates each month. The size of the bias correction factors is determined from past experience. Other features of the general procedures are described in table F, Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover.

Table F. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and labor turnover

Item	Basic estimating cell (industry, region, size, or region/size cell)	Aggregate industry levels (divisions, groups and, where stratified, individual cells)
Monthly data		
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments which reported for both months.	Sum of all employee estimates for component cells.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) ratio of women to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.
Gross average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker man hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime man hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.
Gross average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker man hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate man hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.
Gross average weekly earnings	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings
Labor turnover rates	The number of particular actions (e.g., quits) in reporting establishments divided by total employment in those firms. The result is multiplied by 100	Average, weighted by employment, of the rates for component cells.
Annual average data		
All employees and production or nonsupervisory workers	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Gross average weekly hours	Annual total of aggregate man hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of employment.	Annual total of aggregate man hours for production or nonsupervisory workers divided by annual sum of employment for these workers.
Average weekly overtime hours	Annual total of aggregate overtime man hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of employment.	Annual total of aggregate overtime man hours for production workers divided by annual sum of employment for these workers.
Gross average hourly earnings	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by weekly earnings) divided by annual aggregate man hours.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls divided by annual aggregate man hours.
Gross average weekly earnings	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.
Labor turnover rates	Sum of monthly rates divided by 12.	Sum of monthly rates divided by 12.

Size and regional stratification

A number of industries are stratified by size of establishment and/or by region, and the stratified production- or nonsupervisory-worker data are used to weight the hours and earnings into broader industry groupings. Accordingly, the basic estimating cell for an employment, hours, or earnings series, as the term is used in the summary of computational methods, may be a whole industry or a size stratum, a region stratum, or a size stratum of a region within an industry.

Benchmark adjustments

Employment estimates are compared periodically with comprehensive counts of employment which provide "benchmarks" for the various nonagricultural industries, and appropriate adjustments are made as indicated. The industry estimates are currently projected from March 1973 levels. Normally, benchmark adjustments are made annually.

The primary sources of benchmark information are employment data, by industry, compiled quarterly by State agencies from reports of establishments covered under State unemployment insurance laws. These tabulations, cover nearly nine-tenths of the total nonagricultural employment in the United States. Benchmarks data for the residual are obtained from the records of the Social Security Administration, the Interstate Commerce Commission, and a number of other agencies in private industry or government.

The estimates relating to the benchmark month are compared with new benchmark levels, industry by industry. If revisions are necessary, the monthly series of estimates are adjusted between the new benchmark and the preceding one, and the new benchmark for each industry is then carried forward progressively to the current month by use of the sample trends. Thus, under this procedure, the benchmark is used to establish the level of employment; the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level. A comparison of the actual amounts of revisions due to the March 1973 benchmark adjustment is shown in table G.

Table G. Nonagricultural payroll employment estimates, by industry divisions, as a percentage of the benchmark for 1973

Industry division	1973
Total	98.4
Mining	96.5
Contract construction	90.4
Manufacturing	98.9
Transportation and public utilities	99.3
Wholesale and retail trade	97.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	99.5
Services	99.1
Government	99.5

Data for all months since the last benchmark to which the series has been adjusted are subject to revision. To provide users of the data with a convenient reference source for the revised data, the BLS publishes as soon as possible after each benchmark revision a summary volume of employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover statistics, entitled *Employment and Earnings, United States*.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The sampling plan used in the current employment statistics program is known as "sampling proportionate to average size of establishment." This design is an optimum allocation design among strata since the sampling variance is proportional to the average size of establishments. The universe of establishments is stratified first by industry and then within each industry by size of establishment in terms of employment. For each industry, the number of sample units is distributed among the size class cells on the basis of average employment per establishment in each cell. In practice, this is equivalent to distributing the predetermined total number of establishments required in the sample among the cells on the basis of the ratio of employment in each cell to total employment in the industry. Within each noncertainty stratum the sample members are selected at random.

Under this type of design, large establishments fall into the sample with certainty. The size of the sample for the various industries is determined empirically on the basis of experience and of cost considerations. In a manufacturing industry in which a high proportion of total employment is concentrated in relatively few establishments, a large percentage of total employment is included in the sample. Consequently, the sample design for such industries provides for a complete census of the large establishments with only a few chosen from among the smaller establishments or none at all if the concentration of employment is great enough. On the other hand, in an industry in which a large proportion of total employment is in small establishments, the sample design calls for inclusion of all large establishments and also for a substantial number of the small ones. Many industries in the trade and services divisions fall into this category. To keep the sample to a size which can be handled by available resources, it is necessary to accept samples in these divisions with a smaller proportion of universe employment than is the case for most manufacturing industries. Since individual establishments in these nonmanufacturing divisions generally show less fluctuation from regular cyclical or seasonal patterns than establishments in manufacturing industries, these smaller samples (in terms of employment) generally produce reliable estimates.

In the context of the BLS employment and labor turnover statistics programs, with their emphasis on producing timely data at minimum cost, a sample must be obtained which will provide coverage of a sufficiently large segment of the universe to provide reasonably reliable estimates that can be published promptly and regularly. The present sample meets these specifications for most industries. With its use, the BLS is able to produce preliminary estimates each month for many industries and for many geographic levels within a few weeks after reports are mailed by respondents, and at a somewhat later date, statistics in considerably greater industrial detail.

Coverage

The BLS sample of establishment employment and payrolls is the largest monthly sampling operation in the field of social statistics. Table H shows the approximate proportion of total employment in each industry division covered by the group of establishments furnishing monthly employment data. The coverage for individual industries within the division may vary

Table H. Approximate size and coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 1973¹

Industry division	Number of establishments in samples	Employees	
		Number reported	Percent of total
Total	157,500	30,648,000	41
Mining	2,200	310,000	50
Contract construction	16,100	720,000	20
Manufacturing	46,900	11,860,000	60
Transportation and public utilities:			
Railroad transportation (ICC)	90	526,000	94
Other transportation and public utilities	7,100	2,860,000	54
Wholesale and retail trade	38,500	3,002,000	18
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9,900	1,483,000	37
Services	23,100	2,670,000	21
Government:			
Federal (Civil Service Commission) ²	3,300	1,524,000	100
State and local	10,300	5,693,000	51

¹ Since a few establishments do not report payroll and man hour information, hours and earnings estimates may be based on a slightly smaller sample than employment estimates.

² National estimates of Federal employment are provided to the BLS by the Civil Service Commission. State and area estimates are based on a sample of 3,300 reports covering about 54 percent of employment in Federal establishments.

from the proportions shown. Table I shows the approximate coverage, in terms of employment, of the labor turnover sample.

Table I. Approximate size and coverage of BLS labor turnover sample, March 1973

Industry	Employees	
	Number reported	Percent of total
Total	11,278,000	54
Manufacturing	10,386,000	53
Metal mining	64,000	72
Coal mining	58,000	40
Communications:		
Telephone	754,000	78
Telegraph	16,000	63

Reliability of the employment estimates

Although the relatively large size of the BLS establishment sample assures a high degree of accuracy, the estimates derived from it may differ from the figures that would be obtained if it were possible to take a complete census using the same schedules and procedures. As discussed under the previous section, a link relative technique is used to estimate employment. This requires the use of the previous month's estimate as the base in computing the current month's estimate. Thus, small sampling and response errors may cumulate over several months to remove this accumulated error, the estimates are usually adjusted

annually to new benchmarks. In addition to taking account of sampling and response errors, the benchmark revision adjusts the estimates for changes in the industrial classification of individual establishments (resulting from changes in their product which are not reflected in the levels of estimates until the data are adjusted to new benchmarks). In fact, at the more detailed industry levels, particularly within manufacturing, changes in classification are the major cause of benchmark adjustments. Another cause of differences arises from improvements in the quality of the benchmark data. Improvements brought about by the most recent expansion in unemployment insurance coverage were the major cause of differences in the March 1973 benchmark adjustments. (See article by Carol M. Utter, BLS Establishment Estimates Revised to March 1973 Benchmark Levels, in the December 1974 issue.) Table J presents the average percent revisions of the six most recent benchmarks for major industry divisions. Detailed descriptions of individual benchmark revisions are available from the Bureau upon request.

The hours and earnings estimates for cells are not subject to benchmark revisions, although the broader groupings may be affected slightly by changes in employment weights. The hours and earnings estimates, however, are subject to sampling errors which may be expressed as relative errors of the estimates. (A relative error is a standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate.) Relative errors for major industries are presented in table J and for individual industries with the specified number of employees in table K. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the hours and earnings estimates from the sample would differ by a smaller percentage than the relative error from the averages that would have been obtained from a complete census.

Table J. Average benchmark percent revision in employment estimates and relative errors¹ for average weekly hours and average hourly earnings by industry division

Industry division	Average benchmark revision in estimates of employment ²	Relative errors (in percent)	
		Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonagricultural employment	0.2		
Total private	.2	0.1	0.2
Mining	.7	.5	.5
Construction	1.1	.2	.3
Manufacturing	.3	.1	.1
Durable goods	.4	.1	.1
Nondurable goods	.3	.1	.1
Transportation and public utilities	.4	.7	.4
Trade	.2	.1	.2
Wholesale	.9	.2	.3
Retail	.2	.2	.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	.3	.2	.4
Services	.5	.4	.8
Government ³			

¹ Relative errors relate to March 1971 data.

² The average percent revision in employment for the 6 most recent annual benchmarks (1966-71).

³ Estimates for government are based on a total count for Federal Government and samples for State and local government benchmarked to a quinquennial census of government conducted by the Bureau of the Census.

One measure of the reliability of the employment estimates for individual industries is the root-mean-square error (RMSE). The measure is the standard deviation adjusted for the bias in estimates

$$(RMSE = \sqrt{(Standard\ Deviation)^2 + (Bias)^2}).$$

If the bias is small, the chances are about 2 out of 3 that an estimate from the sample would differ from its benchmark by less than the root-mean-square error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference would be less than twice the root-mean-square error.

Approximations of the root-mean-square errors (based on the experience of the last 6 years) of differences between final estimates and benchmarks are presented in table K.

Table K. Root-mean-square errors of differences between benchmarks and estimates of employment and average relative errors for average weekly hours and average hourly earnings

Size of employment estimate	Root mean square error of employment estimates ¹	Relative errors (in percent)	
		Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
50,000	1,900	0.9	1.5
100,000	2,700	.7	1.1
200,000	4,100	.5	.9
500,000	9,600	.4	.8
1,000,000	13,000	.3	.5
2,000,000	16,800	.3	.5

¹ Assuming 12 month intervals between benchmark revisions.

For the two most recent months, estimates of employment, hours, and earnings are preliminary and are so footnoted in the tables. These figures are based on less than the total sample and are revised when all the reports in the sample have been received. Table L presents root-mean-square errors of the amounts of revisions that may be expected between the preliminary and final levels of employment and preliminary and final month-to-month changes. Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than .1 of an hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings.

Table L. Errors of preliminary employment estimates

Size of employment estimate	Root mean square error of	
	Monthly level	Month to month change
50,000	700	700
100,000	900	900
200,000	1,600	1,400
500,000	2,700	2,600
1,000,000	4,800	4,600
2,000,000	9,000	8,700
10,000,000	24,000	20,200
Total nonagricultural employment	102,000	89,000
Mining	5,000	4,000
Contract construction	20,000	21,000
Manufacturing	45,000	42,000
Transportation and public utilities	13,000	12,000
Wholesale and retail trade	35,000	30,000
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7,000	7,000
Services	29,000	24,000
Government	46,000	40,000

STATISTICS FOR STATES AND AREAS

State and area employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover data are collected and prepared by State agencies in cooperation with BLS. The area statistics relate to metropolitan areas. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur. Additional industry detail may be obtained from the State agencies listed on the inside back cover of each issue. These statistics are based on the same establishment reports used by BLS for preparing national estimates. For employment, the sum of the State figures may differ slightly from the equivalent official U.S. totals on a national basis, because some States have more recent benchmarks than others and because of the effects of differing industrial and geographic stratification.

For the States and the areas shown in the B and C sections of this periodical, all the annual average data for the detailed industry statistics currently published by each cooperating State agency are presented (from the earliest data of availability of each series) in a summary volume published annually by the BLS.

Unemployment insurance data (E tables)

Insured unemployment represents the number of persons reporting a week of unemployment under an unemployment insurance program. It includes some persons who are working part time who would be counted as employed in the payroll and household surveys. Excluded are persons who have exhausted their benefit rights and workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance. In general, excluded from coverage are those persons engaged in agriculture, domestic service, unpaid

family work, selected nonprofit organizations, some State and local government and self-employment. Also excluded from the insured unemployment count, but included as employed in the household survey, are those persons who earned no wages during the payroll period because they were temporarily absent from their jobs due to taking time off, illness and industrial dispute as well as unpaid vacations. The rate of insured unemployment is the number of insured unemployed expressed as a percent of

average covered employment in a 12-month period ending 6 to 8 months prior to the week of reference. Initial claims are notices filed by those losing jobs covered by an unemployment insurance program that they are starting a period of unemployment. A claimant who continued to be unemployed a full week is then counted in the insured unemployment figure.

Because of differences in State laws and procedures under

which unemployment insurance programs are operated, State unemployment rates generally indicate, but do not precisely measure, differences among the individual States. Persons wishing to receive a detailed description of the nature, sources, inclusions and exclusions, and limitation of unemployment insurance data should address their inquiries to Manpower Administration, Washington, D.C. 20210.

Seasonal adjustment

Many economic statistics reflect a regularly recurring seasonal movement which can be estimated on the basis of past experience. By eliminating that part of the change which can be ascribed to usual seasonal variation, it is possible to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. However, in evaluating deviations from the seasonal pattern—that is, changes in a seasonally adjusted series—it is important to note that seasonal adjustment is merely an approximation based on past experience. Seasonally adjusted estimates have a broader margin of possible error than the original data on which they are based, since they are subject not only to sampling and other errors but, in addition, are affected by the uncertainties of the seasonal adjustment process itself. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment data are published regularly in *Employment and Earnings*.

The seasonal adjustment methods used for these series are an adaptation of the standard ratio-to-moving average method, with a provision for moving "adjustment factors" to take account of changing seasonal patterns. A detailed description of the method is given in the two publications, *BLS Seasonal Factor Method (1966)* and *X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program*, Technical Paper No. 15, Bureau of the Census (1967).

Data for the household series are seasonally adjusted by the Census X-11 Method. For each of the three major labor force components—agricultural employment, nonagricultural employment, and unemployment—data for four age-sex groups (male and female workers, 16-19 years and 20 years and over) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and then added to give seasonally adjusted total figures. In order to produce seasonally adjusted total employment and civilian labor force data, the appropriate series are aggregated. The seasonally adjusted rate of unemployment for all civilian workers is derived by dividing the figure for total unemployment (the sum of four seasonally adjusted age-sex components) by the figure for the civilian labor force (the sum of 12 seasonally adjusted age-sex components). Other series, such as unemployment by duration or employment by major occupational groups, are independently adjusted.

The seasonal adjustment factors applying to current data are based on a pattern shown by past experience. Once each year (in January), these factors are revised in the light of the previous years' experience. Revised seasonally adjusted series for major components of the labor force based on data through December 1974, plus a short description of the methodology,

are published in the February 1975 *Employment and Earnings*. Many additional series, which are either components or aggregates of the series presented, are available from the BLS upon request.

For establishment data, the seasonally adjusted series on hours and hourly earnings, for industry groupings are computed by applying factors directly to the corresponding unadjusted series, utilizing the BLS Seasonal Factor Method. However, seasonally adjusted employment totals for all employees and production workers by industry division are obtained by summing seasonally adjusted data for the component industries. Seasonally adjusted average weekly earnings are the product of seasonally adjusted average hourly earnings and average weekly hours. Average weekly earnings in constant dollars, seasonally adjusted, are obtained by dividing seasonally adjusted average weekly earnings by the seasonally adjusted Consumer Price Index. Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours, seasonally adjusted, are obtained by multiplying average weekly hours, seasonally adjusted, by production or non-supervisory workers, seasonally adjusted, and dividing by the 1967 base. For total private, total goods producing, total private service producing, trade, manufacturing, and durable and non-durable goods the indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours, seasonally adjusted, are obtained by summing the aggregate weekly man-hours, seasonally adjusted, for the appropriate component industries and dividing by the 1967 base.

The seasonally adjusted establishment data for Federal Government are based on a series which excludes the Christmas temporary help employed by the Postal Service in December. The employment of these workers constitutes the only significant seasonal change in Federal Government employment during the winter months. Furthermore, the volume of such employment may change substantially from year to year because of administrative decisions by the Postal Service. Hence, it was considered desirable to exclude this group from the data upon which the seasonally adjusted series is based.

Labor turnover rates are seasonally adjusted by applying appropriate seasonal factors to the rate. These factors are derived by the Census X-11 method using the trading day option. As a result these series are adjusted for the number of times each day of the week occurs in a given month, as well as for the month of the year.

The revised seasonally adjusted series for the establishment data reflect experience through August 1974. Seasonal factors to be used for current adjustment appear in the December 1974 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Additional information concerning the preparation of the labor force, employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover series—concepts and scope, survey methods, and limitations—is contained in the *Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 1711.