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CALENDAR OF FEATURES											
In addition to the monthly data appearing regularly in Employment and Earnings, special features appear in most of the issues, as shown below:											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Household data											
Annual averages	x										
Revised seasonally adjusted series and current seasonal factors		x									
Quarterly averages:											
Seasonally adjusted data											
Persons not in labor force	x			x			x			x	
Vietnam Era war veterans											
Establishment data											
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Revised seasonally adjusted series and current seasonal factors							(2)				
State and area annual averages											
Area definitions					x						

¹ The issue that introduces the establishment data adjusted to new benchmarks varies. The October 1972 issue marks the introduction of March 1971 benchmarks.

² Revised data introduced in June 1973.

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Employment and Unemployment Developments, January 1974

Unemployment rose in January, and the number of jobs on nonfarm payrolls declined. The unemployment rate increased to 5.2 percent from a revised December rate of 4.8 percent.

Nonfarm payroll employment (as measured by the establishment survey), which had exhibited exceptional growth during much of 1973, leveled off in December 1973 and dropped by 260,000 in January 1974. This decline was caused, to some degree, by actual or anticipated shortages of gasoline and other petroleum products. Preliminary information intended to provide estimates of employment reductions that resulted directly from shortages of fuel or power and shortages of other materials arising from energy shortages suggest that the number of jobs eliminated in the past several months was substantial. Examples of such industries are gasoline stations and air transportation. In addition, employment declined in industries where demand levels were changing, at least partly, because of actual or anticipated shortages of fuels. Examples of such industries are automobile manufacturing, automobile sales, and hotels and motels. For the present, reporting is not yet adequate to permit quantitative estimates.

Total employment (as measured by the household survey) has shown little change for the past 3 months, following substantial gains during most of 1973.

Unemployment

The number of persons unemployed increased by almost 370,000 in January to a total of 4.7 million, seasonally adjusted. This raised the unemployment rate to 5.2 percent from 4.8 percent in December and from 4.6 percent in October. The rate had been 5.0 percent in January a year ago.

The January rise in joblessness occurred largely among young adults and teenagers. The unemployment rate for 20-24 year-olds rose from 7.7 to 8.5 percent, returning to the level that had prevailed in late 1972. The teenage jobless rate increased from 14.4 to 15.6 percent in January, after hovering near the 14-percent mark throughout the second half of last year. For women 25

and over, the unemployment rate of 4.2 percent was unchanged from the previous month but has increased from its recent low point of 3.8 percent posted in October 1973. The jobless rate for men 25 and over rose from 2.4 to 2.7 percent in January.

Unemployment rates for household heads (males and females combined) and married men, at 3.0 and 2.3 percent respectively, were little changed from December. However, both rates have risen from the lows reached in the second half of 1973 and were at or about their year-ago levels.

The unemployment rate for workers covered by State unemployment insurance programs rose from 2.7 (as revised) in December to 2.9 percent in January, moving out of the narrow 2.6-2.7 percent range that had prevailed since April of last year.

The unemployment rate for white workers rose from 4.4 to 4.7 percent in January, while the rate for Negro workers increased from 8.6 to 9.4 percent; both increases primarily reflected a deterioration in the job situation for adult males. The unemployment rate for each of these groups was at its highest point in more than a year.

The January increase in joblessness occurred among both full- and part-time jobseekers. After reaching a low of 4.1 percent last October, the full-time rate has risen to 4.7 percent, a return to its level of late 1972 and early 1973. The rate for part-time workers rose from 7.5 to 8.2 percent over the month.

Blue-collar workers, whose unemployment rate rose from 5.2 to 6.0 percent, accounted for the bulk of the January increase in joblessness. Sizeable increases in unemployment occurred both among craft workers and operatives. (The latter occupation includes a large number of automobile assembly-line workers.) Among the major industry groups, the rise in unemployment was confined largely to manufacturing workers. Principally as a reflection of recent layoffs in the automobile industry, the jobless rate for workers in durable goods industries rose from 3.9 to 5.0 percent from December to January.

The unemployment rate of Vietnam-era veterans 20 to 34 years of age rose nearly 1 percentage point

to 5.2 percent in January. Nearly all of the increase was among the more recently discharged veterans (20-24 years), whose employment rate jumped from 7.5 to 10.6 percent. Their rate—the highest in more than a year—was again well above that of the young non-veterans (7.2 percent) after 2 months of little difference. There was little change over the month in the jobless rates for veterans 25 to 29 (3.6 percent) and 30 to 34 (3.1 percent), nor were these rates essentially different from those of their nonveteran counterparts.

The increase in total unemployment took place largely among persons who had lost their last job—the number of job losers increased by 250,000 to a level of 2.0 million. Since reaching a low of 1.5 million in October of last year, the number of unemployed job losers has risen by almost 550,000, and now accounts for more than two-fifths of total unemployment.

The average duration of unemployment was little changed in January at 9.4 weeks. Since January a year ago, however, the average duration of unemployment has fallen by one and a half weeks.

Civilian labor force and total employment

The civilian labor force increased by more than 500,000 in January, to a seasonally adjusted level of 90.5 million. Since January 1973, the civilian labor force has risen by 3.3 million.

Total employment, at 85.8 million, was about unchanged for the third straight month. Over the past 12 months, employment has risen by 3.0 million, with adult men accounting for nearly 1.2 million of this expansion, adult women a like amount, and teenagers 640,000.

Industry payroll employment

According to preliminary data from the establishment survey, the number of nonagricultural payroll jobs declined by 260,000 in January to 76.4 million (seasonally adjusted). Manufacturing jobs were down 125,000 in January, with the losses concentrated in the production of durable goods. Hard hit were transportation equipment, particularly automobiles, and primary metals and machinery. Retail trade declined for the second month, despite the return to work of striking grocery workers. In addition, employment in contract construction, which had increased slightly in December, dropped by 130,000 in January.

Partly offsetting these declines were employment increases of about 25,000 each in transportation and public

utilities (after settlement of an airline strike) and in State and local government.

Despite the turn of events in the last 2 months, non-agricultural payroll employment in January was still 2.1 million above its year-ago level, reflecting the strong growth posted throughout most of 1973.

Hours of work

The average workweek for production or nonsupervisory personnel fell more than usual between December and January, according to preliminary estimates. After seasonal adjustment, the workweek declined by 0.4 hour to 36.6 hours, the shortest workweek that has been recorded since the series began on a monthly basis in 1964. In manufacturing, the average workweek dropped 0.8 hour to 39.9 hours—the shortest in more than 2 years—and overtime fell by 0.4 hour to 3.3 hours. Within manufacturing, weekly hours in transportation equipment; stone, clay, and glass products; and primary metal industries posted the largest monthly declines.

Hourly and weekly earnings

Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on nonagricultural payrolls were unchanged in January. Since January a year ago, hourly earnings have risen by 6.6 percent. Weekly earnings dropped 1.1 percent from December to January (seasonally adjusted) but have advanced by 5.8 percent from their year-earlier level.

Before adjustment for seasonality, average hourly earnings increased by 1 cent in January to \$4.02. Since January 1973, hourly earnings have risen by 25 cents. Weekly earnings averaged \$145.93 in January, down \$3.24 from December but \$7.95 above a year earlier.

Hourly earnings index

The Hourly Earnings Index—earnings adjusted for overtime in manufacturing, seasonality, and the effects of changes in the proportion of workers in high-wage and low-wage industries—was 151.8 (1967=100) in January, 0.4 percent higher than in December. The index was 6.7 percent above January a year ago. All industries recorded gains over the past 12 months, ranging from 4.5 percent in contract construction to 8.0 percent in mining. During the 12-month period ended in December, the Hourly Earnings Index in dollars of constant purchasing power declined 2.0 percent.

CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation

As a final step in preparing the monthly labor force estimates, the data collected in the Current Population Survey (CPS) are adjusted to independent estimates of the population, by color, sex, and age. These independent estimates are prepared by the Census Bureau. Beginning in January 1974, the methods used in preparing independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population have been modified.

In its simplest terms, the method of deriving the population "controls" starts with the most recent census data and modifies it to take into account subsequent births, deaths, aging of the population, and the migration between the United States and other countries. Research has shown that the Census suffers some undercount. For various reasons, not all persons are counted, and this understatement varies by age. In the method used before January 1974, the absolute amount of any undercount in the census followed an age cohort (group born in the same year) throughout the decade. For example, if Negro females 9 years of age were undercounted by 20,413 in 1970, Negro females 10 years of age would be understated by about the same amount in 1971, etc. This procedure distorts the actual change in the population in the same age group, since the undercount varies for different age groups.

The new procedure is called the "inflation-deflation" method. In this procedure, the April 1, 1970, Census population figure for a given color-sex-age group is "inflated" to include the estimated net census undercount for that group and the resulting adjusted census figure is carried forward to each subsequent month and later age by adding births, subtracting deaths, and adding net migration. Finally, the current population estimates are

"deflated" to reflect the estimated rates of net undercount in the most recent census for the ages at the estimated date, by color, sex, and age. In this way, the percent of net undercount in the census for any given single year of age would be preserved throughout the decade. Thus, if white males 20 years of age were undercounted by 1 percent in the last decennial census, the population estimate for 20-year-old white males would be understated by 1 percent until the next census. This inflation-deflation procedure has been used by the Bureau of the Census in making intercensal estimates for each decade since 1940 but has not previously been used for making postcensal estimates.

As the accompanying tables indicate, this change in derivation of the population estimates has a minor effect on overall levels for January 1974. However, as would be expected, the greatest effect is on those age groups with relatively different undercounts in adjacent age groups, especially males 20-24 years of age and, in particular, males of Negro-and-other-races 20-24 years of age. For example, for January 1974, the new method reduces the estimated number of males 20-24 in the civilian noninstitutional population from 8,471,000 to 8,307,000 and the estimated number of 20-24 males in the Negro-and-other-races group from 1,102,000 to 1,045,000. Offsetting changes occur in the other age groups.

Further details on the estimation procedures used in the CPS appear in "Concepts and Methods Used in Manpower Statistics from the Current Population Survey," BLS Report 313. This report is available from BLS on request.

NOTE: This article was prepared in the Population Division of the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Table 1. Civilian noninstitutional population and labor force by sex and age, using old and new method of estimating civilian population; January 1974

(In thousands)

Sex and age	Civilian noninstitutional population			Civilian labor force		
	Old method	New method	Net difference	Old method	New method	Net difference
Total, 16 years and over	147,372	147,398	+26	89,156	89,096	-60
Males	69,486	69,503	+17	54,332	54,286	-46
16-19 years	7,879	7,874	-5	4,366	4,360	-6
20-24 years	8,471	8,307	-164	7,212	7,057	-155
25-34 years	13,788	13,712	-76	13,246	13,176	-70
35-44 years	10,683	10,736	+53	10,278	10,328	+50
45-54 years	11,222	11,334	+112	10,412	10,513	+101
55-64 years	9,014	9,032	+18	7,033	7,039	+6
65 years and over	8,430	8,508	+78	1,786	1,814	+28
Females	77,886	77,896	+10	34,824	34,809	-15
16-19 years	8,009	8,056	+47	3,613	3,639	+26
20-24 years	9,252	9,164	-88	5,583	5,526	-57
25-34 years	14,676	14,652	-24	7,619	7,605	-14
35-44 years	11,520	11,607	+87	6,227	6,273	+46
45-54 years	12,221	12,244	+23	6,584	6,596	+12
55-64 years	10,245	10,147	-98	4,214	4,167	-47
65 years and over	11,963	12,026	+63	985	1,003	+18

Table 2. Civilian noninstitutional population and labor force for Negro and other races by sex and age using old and new method of estimating civilian population; January 1974

(In thousands)

Sex and age	Civilian noninstitutional population			Civilian labor force		
	Old method	New method	Net difference	Old method	New method	Net difference
Total, 16 years and over	16,999	17,005	+6	10,180	10,152	-28
Males	7,683	7,684	+1	5,655	5,631	-24
16-19 years	1,111	1,112	-1	494	491	-3
20-24 years	1,102	1,045	-57	908	855	-53
25-34 years	1,564	1,534	-30	1,447	1,420	-27
35-44 years	1,202	1,204	+2	1,095	1,097	+2
45-54 years	1,114	1,155	+41	972	1,007	+35
55-64 years	814	837	+23	591	605	+14
65 years and over	775	797	+22	148	157	+9
Females	9,316	9,321	+5	4,525	4,521	-4
16-19 years	1,194	1,198	+4	366	366	-
20-24 years	1,316	1,300	-16	721	711	-10
25-34 years	1,931	1,930	-1	1,170	1,169	-1
35-44 years	1,520	1,525	+5	942	945	+3
45-54 years	1,346	1,347	+1	791	792	+1
55-64 years	977	979	+2	438	436	-2
65 years and over	1,031	1,042	+11	97	102	+5

Table 3. Employment status by sex and age using old and new method of estimating civilian population, January 1974

Sex and age	Employed						Unemployed		
	Agriculture			Nonagricultural industries			Old method	New method	Net difference
	Old method	New method	Net difference	Old method	New method	Net difference			
Total, 16 years and over	3,189	3,197	+8	80,941	80,891	-50	5,027	5,008	-19
Males	2,689	2,696	+7	48,862	48,827	-35	2,781	2,764	-17
16-19 years	248	248	-	3,410	3,406	-4	709	707	-2
20-24 years	245	241	-4	6,304	6,168	-136	663	648	-15
25-34 years	396	394	-2	12,284	12,221	-63	566	561	-5
35-44 years	401	403	+2	9,589	9,635	+46	288	290	+1
45-54 years	490	496	+6	9,645	9,738	+93	277	280	+3
55-64 years	578	578	-	6,242	6,248	+6	213	213	-
65 years and over	332	336	+4	1,388	1,411	+23	66	67	+1
Females	500	501	+1	32,079	32,064	-15	2,245	2,244	-1
16-19 years	45	45	-	3,007	3,029	+22	561	564	+3
20-24 years	34	34	-	5,022	4,970	-52	526	522	-4
25-34 years	99	99	-	7,028	7,016	-12	491	490	-1
35-44 years	110	111	+1	5,864	5,907	+43	254	255	+1
45-54 years	114	115	+1	6,223	6,235	+12	246	246	-
55-64 years	68	67	-1	4,019	3,976	-43	126	124	-2
65 years and over	30	30	-	915	932	+17	41	41	-

Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series

At the beginning of each calendar year, the Bureau of Labor Statistics revises the seasonally adjusted labor force series derived from the Current Population Survey (household survey) to take into account data from the previous year. This issue of *Employment and Earnings* introduces revised seasonal factors and seasonally adjusted data for unemployment and other labor force series which incorporate experience through December 1973. The revised seasonally adjusted factors shown on page 13 and the seasonally adjusted series shown on page 135 replace those published in the February 1973 issue of this publication, which were based on data through December 1972.

The incorporation of 1973 experience did not affect the previously published seasonally adjusted overall unemployment rate in 7 months of last year and altered it by not more than 0.1 percentage point in the remaining 5 months, as shown in table 1. Because they are calculated from 12 monthly observations based on unadjusted numbers, annual averages are not affected by the revision of seasonal factors.

Table 1. Seasonally adjusted unemployment rates, all civilian workers, 1973

Month	Originally published	Revised
January	5.0	5.0
February	5.1	5.1
March	5.0	5.0
April	5.0	5.0
May	5.0	4.9
June	4.8	4.8
July	4.7	4.7
August	4.8	4.7
September	4.8	4.7
October	4.5	4.6
November	4.7	4.7
December	4.9	4.8

The Census Bureau's X-11 method ¹ is used to seasonally adjust the labor force series. Because it can adjust time series of as short a duration as 3 years, this

method permits a separate adjustment of data from 1967 ² to the present, including series, such as data for veterans, that have been introduced after 1967. Data for periods before 1967, which had been adjusted by the BLS Seasonal Factor Method ³, were "frozen" a year ago and thus are no longer subject to change. In the past, revised seasonally adjusted monthly labor force series have been published in the February issues of *Employment and Earnings* from the date of inception of each series (on a conceptually comparable basis) through the most recent year. Beginning with this issue, only data for 1967 and later years will be published. Users of these data should retain the February 1973 issue of this publication as a permanent source of pre-1967 seasonally adjusted data, but historical data may also be obtained from the BLS upon request.

Method of adjustment

The X-11 seasonal adjustment method is an adaptation of the traditional ratio-to-moving-average method, with allowance for changing seasonal patterns. The original data are regarded as a product of a trend-cycle component, a seasonal component, and an irregular component. The trend-cycle represents the long-run trend and cyclical movements of the series. The seasonal component is the annual repetitive pattern which makes certain months consistently higher or lower than others. The irregular component is a residual, including

¹ For a detailed description of the X-11 method, see Technical Paper No. 15, *The X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program, 1967 revision* (Bureau of the Census, 1967).

² Comparability with earlier years was affected to varying degrees by the conceptual and questionnaire changes introduced in January 1967. A detailed discussion of these changes and their effect on the various series appears in "New Definitions for Employment and Unemployment," reprinted from the February 1967 *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report of the Labor Force* and "Concepts and Methods Used in Manpower Statistics" from the Current Population Survey, Report 313 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1967). Copies are available upon request.

³ The BLS method is described in the BLS Handbook of Methods, Bulletin 1711 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1971) Appendix A.

sampling errors and short-term fluctuations due to unusual weather, strikes, etc., which do not follow any consistent pattern. After a satisfactory decomposition is achieved, the seasonally adjusted series is computed by dividing each month's original value by the corresponding seasonal factor.

A centered 12-month moving average of the original data is used as the first estimate of the trend-cycle. This estimate is divided into the original value to isolate the seasonal-irregular. In the X-11 method, a 5-term weighted moving average of these seasonal-irregulars for the same month of successive years provides initial estimates of the seasonal factors. The quotient of each seasonal-irregular divided by the corresponding seasonal is an estimate of the irregular component, which at this stage includes some residual trend-cycle, because the 12-month moving average is an imperfect measure of the trend-cycle. A 5-year moving standard deviation (σ) of the irregular is computed. Individual irregulars divided by these σ s are classified by size. The X-11 method assigns graduated weights to the observations based on these ratios. Small deviations (those between 0 and 1.5 σ) are accepted, that is, they receive a weight of "1"; deviations exceeding 2.5 σ are rejected, receiving zero weight; and intermediate deviations (those between 1.5 and 2.5 σ) receive weights of more than zero and less than one.

The weights are used in two ways. They serve as auxiliary weights in the various moving averages so that the effect of each aberrant figure is reduced in accordance with its weight. They are also used in computing modified original values, where the amount of modification varies inversely with the weight. The effect of these refinements is to keep most of the aberrations out of the trend-cycle and seasonal components and make them part of the irregular component instead. The modified original series then is averaged with one of several possible sets of weights to obtain a trend-cycle. Processes similar to those described earlier are used to obtain revised seasonal factors and irregular components. (For these and subsequent estimates of seasonal factors, moving averages of up to seven terms are applied to the seasonal-irregulars.) Revised modified original data are then seasonally adjusted once again by a repetition of this process to obtain a final set of seasonal factors and of seasonally adjusted data.

Factors for 1974

The X-11 method has a provision for projecting seasonal factors for the 12 months following the last month of data. This procedure takes one-half the trend

of the factors between the last and next-to-last data years and adds that quantity to the last year's factor. However, a study of this procedure conducted by BLS during the past year, outlined in the following paragraphs, indicated that the projection of factors using a trend may unnecessarily introduce error into the current factors.

The study entailed the calculation of a separate "projection factor" for each of 2 years for nearly every basic labor force series which is seasonally adjusted. This factor is the proportion of the trend that would have been required to correctly project the true seasonal factor. (The true seasonal factor is the one resulting once data are available for the latest 12-month-period.)

It was found that although the median projection factor was 0.55 of trend (approximating the 0.50 used in X-11), there were substantial divergences. In 45 percent of the cases the projection factor called for a trend greater than that of the previous year (i.e., was greater than 1), and in fully 40 percent of the observations the previous trend was reversed (i.e., the projection factor was less than zero). The most desirable range for using projection factors—between zero and 1—occurred in only 15 percent of the cases. The results of the test for the 12 basic component series of the total civilian labor force were even more compelling: Fifty percent of the observations had true trends exceeding the previous year, 45.8 percent of the observations reversed the previous trend, while only 4.2 percent had trend factors between zero and 1. For these 12 series, the median projection factor was only 0.11. Therefore, the provision for projecting seasonal factors in the X-11 method was rejected, and 1973 factors are being used for 1974 monthly adjustments.

Aggregation procedures

After the computation of seasonal factors and seasonally adjusted data for approximately 170 basic series, certain series are then combined according to a set of specifications to yield other seasonally adjusted estimates. In other words, components of a series are adjusted directly, and these values are combined to provide seasonally adjusted values for many other series.

All civilian labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by this method of aggregation. For example, for each of the three major labor force components—agricultural and nonagricultural employment and unemployment—data for four age-sex groups (males and females under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then

added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. In order to provide seasonally adjusted total employment and civilian labor force, the appropriate series are aggregated. The unemployment rate for all civilian workers is derived by dividing the estimate for total unemployment (the sum of 4 seasonally adjusted age-sex components) by the figure for the civilian labor force (the sum of 12 seasonally adjusted age-sex components).

A total of 290 seasonally adjusted series—both components and aggregates—are published in this volume. There are a large number of other series which have not been included due to space limitations. These additional series, which are either components or aggregates of the series presented, may be obtained from the BLS upon request.

Historical comparability

The comparability of labor force data from 1967 to the present has been affected by the introduction of

1970 Census population adjustments into the estimating procedures of the household survey in both January 1972 and March 1973. Occupational comparability was affected in 1971 as a result of changes based on the census occupational classification system. This was introduced into the Current Population Survey in two stages: the first in January 1971 for the classification changes, and the second in December 1971, when a question relating to major activities or duties was added to the survey questionnaire to determine more precisely the occupational classification of individuals.⁴ It is too early to determine if there are any pronounced revisions in seasonal patterns resulting from any of these changes.

⁴ For an explanation of these changes and their effect on the various series, see "Historic Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes of this publication.

Current Seasonal Adjustment Factors for Labor Force Components

Series title	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Unemployed--males 20 years and over.....	120.2	122.9	115.0	101.5	92.4	96.9	95.4	93.4	86.7	83.8	90.6	101.2
Unemployed--females 20 years and over.....	104.1	105.1	98.7	93.4	92.1	99.4	101.6	108.1	111.0	101.1	98.1	87.1
Unemployed--males 16-19 years.....	101.2	99.2	94.9	86.9	79.2	141.6	130.3	95.3	89.3	88.0	96.3	98.3
Unemployed--females 16-19 years.....	79.7	85.1	88.0	86.0	76.6	161.8	135.9	105.2	105.9	94.4	99.9	81.5
Nonagricultural employment--males 20 years and over.....	98.8	98.8	99.4	99.6	99.9	100.7	100.9	101.0	100.5	100.3	100.1	99.8
Nonagricultural employment--females 20 years and over.....	100.5	100.9	101.0	100.5	100.1	97.8	96.5	96.9	99.7	101.5	102.0	102.4
Nonagricultural employment--males 16-19 years.....	88.4	89.0	89.9	93.3	95.9	115.3	128.5	124.0	93.0	94.7	94.1	93.9
Nonagricultural employment--females 16-19 years.....	91.8	92.7	92.3	93.1	94.9	105.2	122.0	118.9	93.3	96.7	97.6	101.2
Agricultural employment--males 20 years and over.....	91.1	91.7	94.6	100.6	103.1	107.8	107.5	104.7	102.3	102.8	99.7	94.2
Agricultural employment--females 20 years and over.....	72.4	74.7	80.4	91.7	113.5	132.3	126.0	115.1	107.8	109.9	96.6	79.5
Agricultural employment--males 16-19 years.....	62.4	64.6	79.2	93.1	103.3	163.9	165.1	144.5	94.0	87.8	77.3	65.3
Agricultural employment--females 16-19 years.....	54.8	59.4	63.5	77.7	85.8	169.0	218.3	177.4	81.9	87.8	64.2	60.5

Current seasonal adjustment factors for other series are available upon request
 from the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Changes in the Spendable Earnings Series for 1974

*Janet Grimes

Formulas used to compute the spendable earnings series issued by the Bureau of Labor Statistics have been developed for calendar year 1974 and reflect the new maximum base on which the social security tax is paid. For 1974, the new base is \$13,200; for 1973, it was \$10,800. The social security tax rate remains 5.85 percent. Increases in tax liability resulting from this change in base for the various levels of spendable earnings published monthly are shown in table 1. The only workers affected by this change are those whose gross average weekly earnings exceed \$207.69. Especially affected by the change are those making between \$207.69 and \$253.85 because all of their income is now taxable for social security purposes.

The spendable earnings series are a measure of the weekly pay available to wage earners after their Federal income and social security tax requirements have been met. The series are based on average earnings for all full-time and part-time production or nonsupervisory jobs in the private nonfarm sector of the U.S. economy. The income tax liability is based on the standard deduction allowable under the income tax law; no change in

the computation of the income tax was necessary for 1974. The social security tax rate (5.85 percent) is applied to gross average weekly earnings up to \$253.85, beyond which the maximum deduction of \$14.85 is applicable. Two sets of spendable earnings series are derived based on the assumptions that the worker earned the gross average weekly earnings and that he was taxed at the rates applicable to (1) a worker with no dependents or (2) a married worker with three dependents who files a joint return.¹ Spendable average weekly earnings formulas for the years 1939-74 follow.

* Janet Grimes is an economist in the Division of Industry Employment Statistics, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

¹ For a technical description of the calculation, uses and limitations of the spendable earnings series see; Carol M. Utter, "The Spendable Earnings Series: A Technical Note on its Calculation," *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force*, February 1969, pp. 6-10; Paul M. Schwab, "Two Measures of Purchasing Power Contrasted," *Monthly Labor Review*, April 1971, pp. 3-14; Jack Alterman, "Compensation per Man-Hour and Take-Home Pay," *Monthly Labor Review*, June 1971, pp. 25-34; John F. Early, "Factors Affecting Trends in Real Spendable Earnings," *Monthly Labor Review*, May 1973, pp. 16-19.

Table 1. Changes in tax liabilities in spendable average weekly earnings for 1974

	Gross average weekly earnings Dec. 1973 ^p	Spendable average weekly earnings worker with no dependents			
		1973 Formula	1974 Formula	Change	Percent
Trade	\$114.14	\$94.62	\$94.62	0	0
Services	118.32	97.71	97.71	0	0
Finance	137.64	111.84	111.84	0	0
Total private	149.17	120.28	120.28	0	0
Manufacturing	173.45	137.72	137.72	0	0
Transportation and public utilities	212.16	166.42	166.15	\$0.27	.2
Mining	214.40	168.18	167.79	.39	.2
Construction	245.95	192.98	190.75	2.23	1.2
Spendable average weekly earnings worker with 3 dependents					
		1973 Formula	1974 Formula	Change	Percent
Trade		\$102.94	\$102.94	0	0
Services		106.25	106.25	0	0
Finance		121.37	121.37	0	0
Total private		130.29	130.29	0	0
Manufacturing		148.95	148.95	0	0
Transportation and public utilities		179.41	179.14	\$0.27	.2
Mining		181.28	180.89	.39	.2
Construction		207.74	205.50	2.24	1.1

p = preliminary.

SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS FORMULAS, 1939-74

Period	Worker with no dependents		Married worker with 3 dependents	
	Gross average weekly earnings	Formula (X = gross average weekly earnings)	Gross average weekly earnings	Formula (X = gross average weekly earnings)
January 1939-December 1939.....	\$0 - \$22.73	0.99X .95616X + \$0.77	\$0 - \$57.69	0.99X
January 1940-December 1940.....	0 - 18.18	.99X	0 - 57.69	.99X
January 1941-December 1941.....	18.19 - 57.69	.98278X + .68	0 - 47.05	.99X
January 1942-December 1942.....	0 - 16.84	.99X	47.06 - 52.28	.9886X + \$2.65
	16.85 - 17.04	.9386X + .87	52.29 - 57.69	.89976X + 4.42
	17.05 - 58.25	.89976X + 1.44	0 - 38.87	.99X
	0 - 10.28	.99X	38.88 - 48.19	.8678X + 4.75
	10.29 - 11.86	.8678X + 1.25	48.20 - 57.69	.81704X + 6.94
	11.87 - 51.15	.81704X + 1.88		
	51.16 - 57.69	.78884X + 3.27		
January 1943-December 1943.....	0 - 10.28	.99X	0 - 12.76	.99X
	10.29 - 11.86	.8678X + 1.25	12.77 - 38.87	.96989X + .84
	11.87 - 12.76	.81704X + 1.88	38.88 - 48.19	.84148X + 5.09
	12.77 - 51.15	.78170X + 2.28	48.20 - 57.69	.70072X + 7.28
	51.16 - 57.69	.76859X + 3.72		
January 1944-December 1944.....	0 - 10.68	.99X	0 - 10.68	.99X
	10.69 - 58.41	.788X + 2.21	10.69 - 42.74	.968X + .29
	58.42 - 57.69	.764X + 3.17	42.75 - 57.69	.788X + 7.98
	57.70 - 98.15	.774X + 2.59	57.70 - 85.47	.798X + 7.40
January 1946-December 1947.....	0 - 10.68	.99X	0 - 42.74	.99X
	10.69 - 58.41	.819X + 1.83	42.75 - 57.69	.819X + 7.31
	58.42 - 57.69	.8019X + 2.74	57.70 - 85.47	.829X + 6.73
	57.70 - 98.15	.8119X + 2.16		
January 1948-December 1949.....	0 - 12.82	.99X	0 - 51.28	.99X
	12.83 - 55.56	.8404X + 1.92	51.29 - 57.69	.8406X + 7.66
	55.57 - 57.69	.81574X + 3.30	57.70 - 136.75	.8506X + 7.06
	57.70 - 98.29	.82578X + 2.72		
January 1950-September 1950.....	0 - 12.82	.985X	0 - 51.28	.985X
	12.83 - 55.56	.8356X + 1.92	51.29 - 57.69	.8356X + 7.66
	55.57 - 57.69	.81078X + 3.30	57.70 - 136.75	.8306X + 6.80
	57.70 - 98.29	.82578X + 2.43		
October 1950-December 1950.....	0 - 12.82	.985X	0 - 51.28	.985X
	12.83 - 55.56	.805X + 2.31	51.29 - 57.69	.805X + 9.23
	55.57 - 57.69	.787X + 3.31	57.70 - 136.75	.82X + 8.37
	57.70 - 98.29	.802X + 2.44		
1950 annual average 1.....	0 - 12.82	.985X	0 - 51.28	.985X
	12.83 - 55.56	.8284X + 2.01	51.29 - 57.69	.8284X + 8.03
	55.57 - 57.69	.80482X + 3.32	57.70 - 136.75	.8434X + 7.17
	57.70 - 98.29	.81982X + 2.45		
January 1951-October 1951.....	0 - 12.82	.985X	0 - 51.28	.985X
	12.83 - 55.56	.805X + 2.31	51.29 - 57.69	.805X + 9.23
	55.57 - 57.69	.787X + 3.31	57.70 - 136.75	.82X + 8.19
	57.70 - 98.29	.802X + 2.27		
November 1951-December 1951.....	0 - 12.82	.985X	0 - 51.28	.985X
	12.83 - 55.56	.7852X + 2.86	51.29 - 57.69	.7852X + 10.25
	55.57 - 57.69	.7636X + 3.76	57.70 - 136.75	.8002X + 9.21
	57.70 - 98.29	.7786X + 2.72		
1951 annual average 1.....	0 - 12.82	.985X	0 - 51.28	.985X
	12.83 - 55.56	.8014X + 2.35	51.29 - 57.69	.8014X + 9.42
	55.57 - 57.69	.7834X + 3.35	57.70 - 136.75	.8164X + 8.38
	57.70 - 98.29	.7984X + 2.32		
January 1952-December 1953.....	0 - 12.82	.985X	0 - 51.28	.985X
	12.83 - 55.56	.7852X + 2.86	51.29 - 57.69	.7852X + 10.25
	55.57 - 57.69	.7636X + 3.76	57.70 - 136.75	.8002X + 9.21
	57.70 - 98.29	.7786X + 2.72		
January 1954-December 1954.....	0 - 12.82	.98X	0 - 51.28	.98X
	12.83 - 55.56	.80X + 2.31	51.29 - 57.69	.80X + 9.23
	55.57 - 57.69	.782X + 3.31	57.70 - 136.75	.82X + 7.85
	57.70 - 98.29	.802X + 1.02		
January 1955-December 1956.....	0 - 12.82	.98X	0 - 51.28	.98X
	12.83 - 55.56	.80X + 2.31	51.29 - 57.69	.80X + 9.23
	55.57 - 57.69	.782X + 3.31	57.70 - 136.75	.82X + 7.62
	57.70 - 98.29	.802X + 1.69		
January 1957-December 1958.....	0 - 12.82	.9775X	0 - 51.28	.9775X
	12.83 - 55.56	.7975X + 2.31	51.29 - 57.69	.7975X + 9.23
	55.57 - 57.69	.7795X + 3.31	57.70 - 136.75	.82X + 7.41
	57.70 - 98.29	.802X + 1.49		
January 1959-December 1959.....	0 - 12.82	.975X	0 - 51.28	.975X
	12.83 - 55.56	.795X + 2.31	51.29 - 57.69	.795X + 9.23
	55.57 - 57.69	.777X + 3.31	57.70 - 136.75	.82X + 6.92
	57.70 - 98.29	.802X + 1.00		
January 1960-December 1961.....	0 - 12.82	.97X	0 - 51.28	.97X
	12.83 - 55.56	.79X + 2.31	51.29 - 57.69	.79X + 9.23
	55.57 - 57.69	.772X + 3.31	57.70 - 136.75	.82X + 6.46
	57.70 - 98.29	.802X + .64		
January 1962-December 1962.....	0 - 12.81	.96875X	0 - 51.28	0.96875X
	12.82 - 55.56	.78875X + 2.81	51.29 - 57.69	.78875X + 9.23
	55.57 - 57.69	.77075X + 3.81	57.70 - 136.75	.82X + 6.35
	57.70 - 98.29	.802X + 1.42		
January 1963-December 1963.....	0 - 12.81	.96875X	0 - 51.28	.96875X
	12.82 - 55.56	.78875X + 2.81	51.29 - 57.69	.78875X + 9.23
	55.57 - 57.69	.76875X + 3.81	57.70 - 136.75	.82X + 5.88
	57.70 - 98.29	.802X + .80		
	98.30 - 141.08	.766X + 3.80		

See footnote at end of table.

SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS FORMULAS, 1939-74—Continued

Period	Worker with no dependents		Married worker with 3 dependents	
	Gross average weekly earnings	Formula (X = gross average weekly earnings)	Gross average weekly earnings	Formula (X = gross average weekly earnings)
January 1964-December 1964.....	0 - 17.31 17.32-26.92 26.93-36.54 36.55-46.15 46.16-55.77 55.78-57.69 57.70-92.31 92.32-98.28 98.29-141.02 141.03-183.77	.96375 X .80375 X + 2.77 .79875 X + 2.90 .78875 X + 3.27 .78375 X + 3.50 .76375 X + 4.62 .78375 X + 3.46 .82 X + .12 .7885 X + 3.21 .757 X + 7.65	0 - 57.69 57.70-76.92 76.93-92.31 92.32-96.15 96.16-115.38 115.39-136.75 136.76-192.31	.96375 X .80375 X + 9.28 .79875 X + 9.62 .835 X + 6.27 .825 X + 7.23 .838 X + 5.73 .82 X + 8.19
January 1965-December 1965.....	0 - 17.31 17.32-26.92 26.93-36.54 36.55-46.15 46.16-55.77 55.78-57.69 57.70-92.31 92.32-98.28 98.29-141.02 141.03-183.77	.96375 X .82375 X + 2.42 .81375 X + 2.69 .80375 X + 3.06 .79375 X + 3.52 .77375 X + 4.64 .79275 X + 3.54 .829 X + 0.19 .802 X + 2.84 .775 X + 6.65	0 - 57.69 57.70-76.92 76.93-92.31 92.32-96.15 96.16-115.38 115.39-136.75 136.76-192.31	.96375 X .82375 X + 8.08 .81375 X + 8.55 .85 X + 5.50 .84 X + 6.45 .847 X + 5.65 .829 X + 8.11
January-December 1966.....	0 - 17.31 17.32-26.92 26.93-36.54 36.55-46.15 46.16-55.77 55.78-57.69 57.70-98.28 98.29-126.92 126.93-141.02 141.03-183.77	.958 X .818 X + 2.42 .808 X + 2.69 .798 X + 3.06 .788 X + 3.52 .768 X + 4.64 .787 X + 3.54 .76 X + 6.19 .802 X + .86 .775 X + 4.67	0 - 57.69 57.70-76.92 76.93-96.15 96.16-115.38 115.39-126.92 126.93-136.75 136.76-192.31	.958 X .818 X + 8.08 .808 X + 8.85 .798 X + 9.80 .805 X + 9.60 .847 X + 3.67 .829 X + 6.13
January 1967-December 1967.....	0 - 17.31 17.32-26.92 26.93-36.54 36.55-46.15 46.16-55.77 55.78-57.69 57.70-98.28 98.29-126.92 126.93-141.02 141.03-183.77 183.78-192.31 192.32-223.07	.956 X .816 X + 2.42 .806 X + 2.69 .796 X + 3.06 .786 X + 3.52 .766 X + 4.64 .785 X + 3.54 .758 X + 6.19 .802 X + .61 .775 X + 4.42 .748 X + 9.38 .720 X + 14.76	0 - 57.69 57.70-76.92 76.93-96.15 96.16-115.38 115.39-126.92 126.93-136.75 136.76-192.31 192.32-219.23	.956 X .816 X + 8.08 .806 X + 8.85 .796 X + 9.80 .808 X + 9.00 .847 X + 3.42 .829 X + 5.88 .810 X + 9.54
January 1968-March 1968.....	0 - 17.31 17.32-26.92 26.93-36.54 36.55-46.15 46.16-55.77 55.78-57.69 57.70-98.28 98.29-141.02 141.03-150.00 150.01-183.77 183.78-192.31 192.32-223.07 223.08-261.54	.956 X .816 X + 2.42 .806 X + 2.69 .796 X + 3.06 .786 X + 3.52 .766 X + 4.64 .785 X + 3.54 .758 X + 6.19 .731 X + 10.00 .775 X + 3.40 .748 X + 8.36 .720 X + 13.74 .680 X + 22.67	0 - 57.69 57.70-76.92 76.93-96.15 96.16-115.38 115.39-136.75 136.76-150.00 150.01-192.31 192.32-219.23 219.24-296.15	.956 X .816 X + 8.08 .806 X + 8.85 .796 X + 8.80 .803 X + 9.00 .785 X + 11.46 .829 X + 4.88 .810 X + 8.52 .780 X + 15.09
April 1968-December 1968.....	0 - 17.31 17.32-26.92 26.93-36.54 36.55-46.15 46.16-53.56 53.57-55.77 55.78-57.69 57.70-98.28 98.29-141.02 141.03-150.00 150.01-183.77 183.78-192.31 192.32-223.07 223.08-261.54	.956 X .816 X + 2.42 .806 X + 2.69 .764 X + 4.23 .752 X + 4.78 .769 X + 3.87 .747 X + 5.10 .7679 X + 3.89 .7382 X + 6.81 .7085 X + 11.00 .7525 X + 4.40 .7228 X + 9.85 .692 X + 15.77 .648 X + 25.59	0 - 57.69 57.70-76.92 76.93-96.15 96.16-115.38 115.39-131.71 131.72-136.75 136.76-150.00 150.01-192.31 192.32-219.23 219.24-296.15	.956 X .816 X + 8.08 .806 X + 8.85 .764 X + 12.89 .7724 X + 11.92 .7877 X + 9.90 .7679 X + 12.60 .8119 X + 6.00 .791 X + 10.02 .758 X + 17.46
1968 annual average ¹	0 - 17.31 17.32-26.92 26.93-36.54 36.55-46.15 46.16-53.56 53.57-55.77 55.78-57.69 57.70-98.28 98.29-141.02 141.03-150.00 150.01-183.77 183.78-192.31 192.32-223.07 223.08-261.54	.956 X .816 X + 2.42 .806 X + 2.69 .772 X + 3.94 .7605 X + 4.47 .7733 X + 3.78 .7518 X + 4.99 .7722 X + 3.81 .7432 X + 6.65 .7141 X + 10.75 .7581 X + 4.15 .7291 X + 9.49 .699 X + 15.27 .656 X + 24.87	0 - 57.69 57.70-76.92 76.93-96.15 96.16-115.38 115.39-131.71 131.72-136.75 136.76-150.00 150.01-192.31 192.32-219.23 219.24-296.15	.956 X .816 X + 8.08 .806 X + 8.85 .772 X + 12.11 .780 X + 11.19 .7915 X + 9.68 .7722 X + 12.32 .8162 X + 5.72 .7958 X + 9.66 .7635 X + 16.72

See footnote at end of table.

SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS FORMULAS, 1930-74—Continued

Period	Worker with no dependents		Married worker with 3 dependents	
	Gross average weekly earnings	Formula (X=gross average weekly earnings)	Gross average weekly earnings	Formula (X=gross average weekly earnings)
January 1969–December 1969 -----	0 - 17.31 17.32- 26.92 26.93- 36.54 36.55- 46.15 46.16- 53.56 53.57- 55.77 55.78- 57.69 57.70- 98.28 98.29-141.02 141.03-150.00 150.01-183.77 183.78-192.31 192.32-223.07 223.08-261.54	.952X .812X+ 2.42 .802X+ 2.69 .760X+ 4.23 .748X+ 4.78 .765X+ 3.87 .743X+ 5.10 .7639X+ 3.89 .7342X+ 6.81 .7045X+11.00 .7525X+ 3.80 .7228X+ 9.26 .692X+15.17 .648X+25.00	0 - 57.69 57.70- 76.92 76.93- 96.15 96.16-115.38 115.39-131.71 131.72-136.75 136.76-150.00 150.01-192.31 192.32-219.23 219.24-296.15	.952X .812X+ 8.08 .802X+ 8.85 .760X+12.89 .7684X+11.92 .7837X+ 9.90 .7639X+12.61 .8119X+ 5.41 .791X+ 9.43 .758X+16.66
January 1970–December 1970 -----	0 - 33.17 33.18- 39.59 39.60- 46.00 46.01- 52.40 52.41- 57.31 57.32- 58.82 58.83- 62.88 62.89- 98.82 98.83-141.56 141.57-150.00 150.01-184.28 184.29-192.31 192.32-223.56 223.57-262.02	.952X .742X+ 6.97 .727X+ 7.56 .700X+ 8.80 .6842X+ 9.62 .6906X+ 9.26 .6599X+11.07 .7767X+ 3.72 .749X+ 6.46 .7214X+10.38 .7694X+ 3.18 .7417X+ 8.27 .713X+13.79 .672X+22.96	0 - 69.23 69.24- 82.06 82.07- 88.46 88.47- 98.08 98.09-115.38 115.39-117.50 117.51-133.85 133.86-138.87 138.88-150.00 150.01-192.31 192.32-221.15 221.16-298.08	.952X .742X+14.54 .727X+15.77 .802X+ 9.14 .784X+10.90 .801X+ 8.96 .7913X+10.08 .7952X+ 9.56 .7767X+12.12 .8247X+ 4.92 .8052X+ 8.67 .7745X+15.47
January 1971–December 1971 -----	0 - 33.17 33.18- 42.79 42.80- 52.40 52.41- 62.02 62.03- 71.63 71.64-110.10 110.11-148.56 148.57-150.00 150.01-153.33 153.34-191.75 191.76-221.88 221.89-234.13 234.14-272.60	.948X .808X+ 4.64 .798X+ 5.07 .788X+ 5.59 .778X+ 6.21 .758X+ 7.65 .738X+ 9.85 .708X+14.80 .76X+ 6.50 .7912X+ 1.66 .7825X+ 3.33 .75X+10.54 .73X+15.23	0 - 72.12 72.13- 91.35 91.36-110.58 110.59-129.81 129.82-149.04 149.05-150.00 150.01-155.33 155.34-221.89 221.90-234.62 234.63-311.54	.948X .808X+10.10 .798X+11.01 .788X+12.11 .778X+13.42 .758X+16.40 .81X+ 8.60 .8347X+ 4.76 .81X+10.24 .78X+17.28
January 1972–December 1972 -----	0 - 39.42 39.43- 49.04 49.05- 58.65 58.66- 68.27 68.28- 77.88 77.89-116.35 116.36-154.81 154.82-166.67 166.68-173.08 173.09-197.96 197.97-243.21 243.22-256.40 256.41-283.65	.948X .808X+ 5.52 .798X+ 6.01 .788X+ 6.59 .778X+ 7.28 .758X+ 8.84 .738X+11.16 .708X+15.80 .744X+ 9.80 .796X+ .80 .7875X+ 2.49 .7705X+ 6.63 .73X+17.01	0 - 82.69 82.70-101.92 101.93-121.15 121.16-140.38 140.39-159.62 159.63-166.67 166.68-173.01 173.02-248.87 248.88-256.40 256.41-326.92	.948X .808X+11.58 .798X+12.60 .788X+13.80 .778X+15.21 .758X+18.41 .7865X+13.66 .8385X+ 4.66 .813X+11.00 .78X+19.46
January 1973–December 1973 -----	0 - 39.42 39.43- 49.04 49.05- 58.65 58.66- 68.27 68.28- 77.88 77.89-116.35 116.36-154.81 154.82-166.67 166.68-197.96 197.97-207.69 207.70-243.21 243.22-256.40 256.41-283.65	.9415X .8015X+ 5.52 .7915X+ 6.01 .7815X+ 6.59 .7715X+ 7.28 .7515X+ 8.84 .7315X+11.16 .7015X+15.80 .7375X+ 9.80 .729X+11.49 .7875X+ .66 .7705X+ 3.48 .73X+13.86	0 - 82.69 82.70-101.92 101.93-121.15 121.16-140.38 140.39-159.62 159.63-166.67 166.68-207.69 207.70-248.87 248.88-256.40 256.41-326.92	.9415X .8015X+11.58 .7915X+12.60 .7815X+13.80 .7715X+15.21 .7515X+18.41 .78X+13.66 .8385X+ 1.51 .813X+ 7.85 .78X+16.31
January 1974–December 1974 -----	0 - 39.42 39.43- 49.04 49.05- 58.65 58.66- 68.27 68.28- 77.88 77.89-116.35 116.36-154.81 154.82-166.67 166.68-197.96 197.97-243.21 243.22-253.85 253.86-256.40 256.41-283.65 283.66-322.12 322.13-360.58	.9415X .8015X+ 5.52 .7915X+ 6.01 .7815X+ 6.59 .7715X+ 7.28 .7515X+ 8.84 .7315X+11.16 .7015X+15.80 .7375X+ 9.80 .729X+11.49 .712X+15.63 .7705X+ .78 .73X+11.16 .71X+16.83 .69X+23.27	0 - 82.69 82.70-101.92 101.93-121.15 121.16-140.38 140.39-159.62 159.63-166.67 166.68-248.87 248.88-253.85 253.86-256.40 256.41-326.92 326.93-403.85	.9415X .8015X+11.58 .7915X+12.60 .7815X+13.80 .7715X+15.21 .7515X+18.41 .78X+13.66 .7545X+20.00 .813X+ 5.15 .78X+13.61 .75X+23.42

¹ Formulas for computing annual averages take into account the changes during the year in income tax rates.

CHARTS

This issue of Employment and Earnings introduces a revised set of charts plotted by computer. In addition to the conversion to computer plotting, there are several other changes in the present package.

Several charts have been dropped, some rearranged, and the display of quarterly data has been discontinued. All charts now contain seasonally adjusted monthly data and include shaded areas depicting recession periods. The peaks (P) and troughs (T) are business cycle turning dates as designated by the National Bureau of Economic Research.

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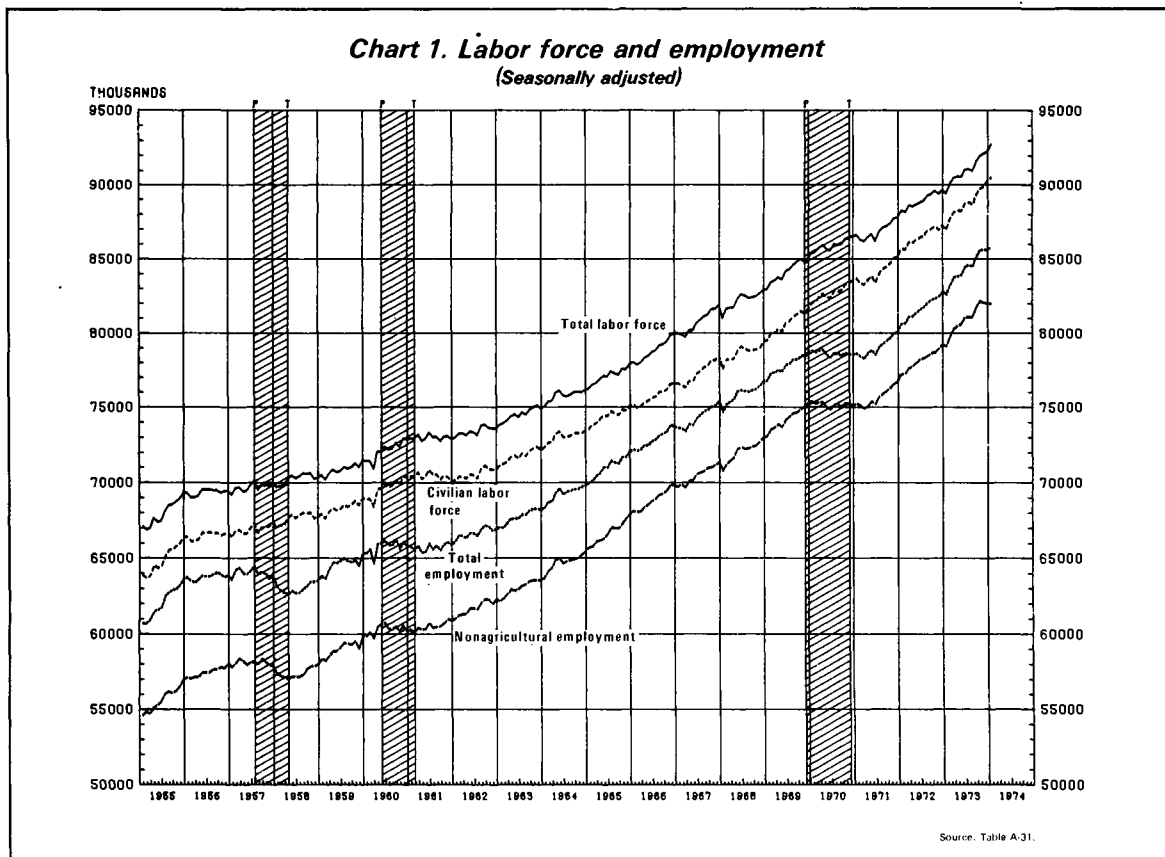
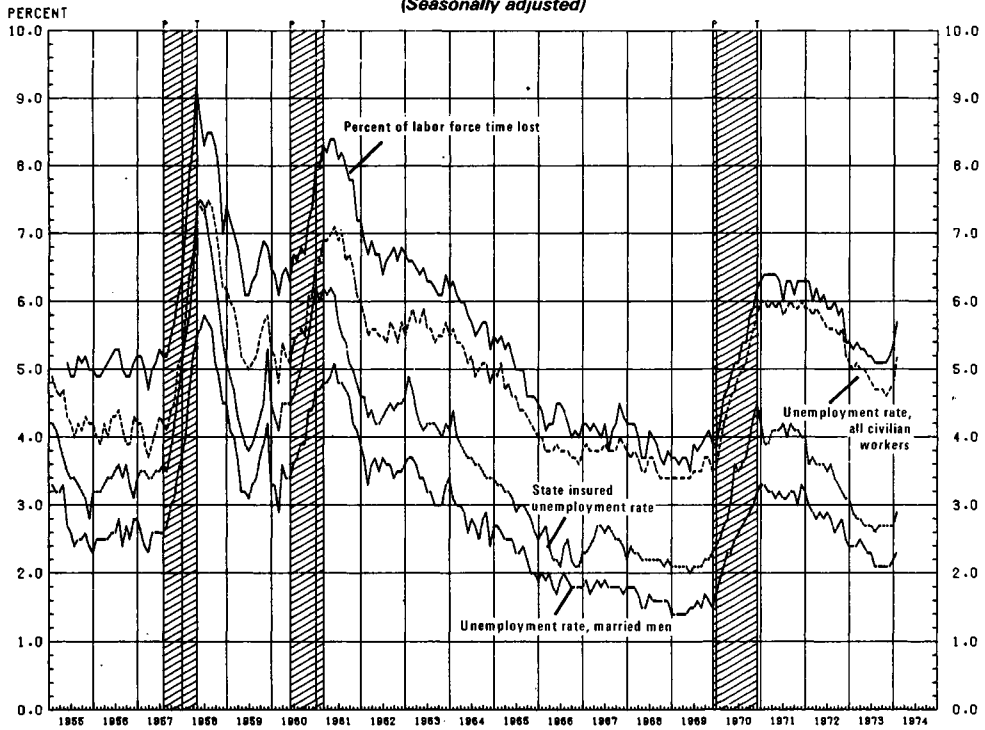
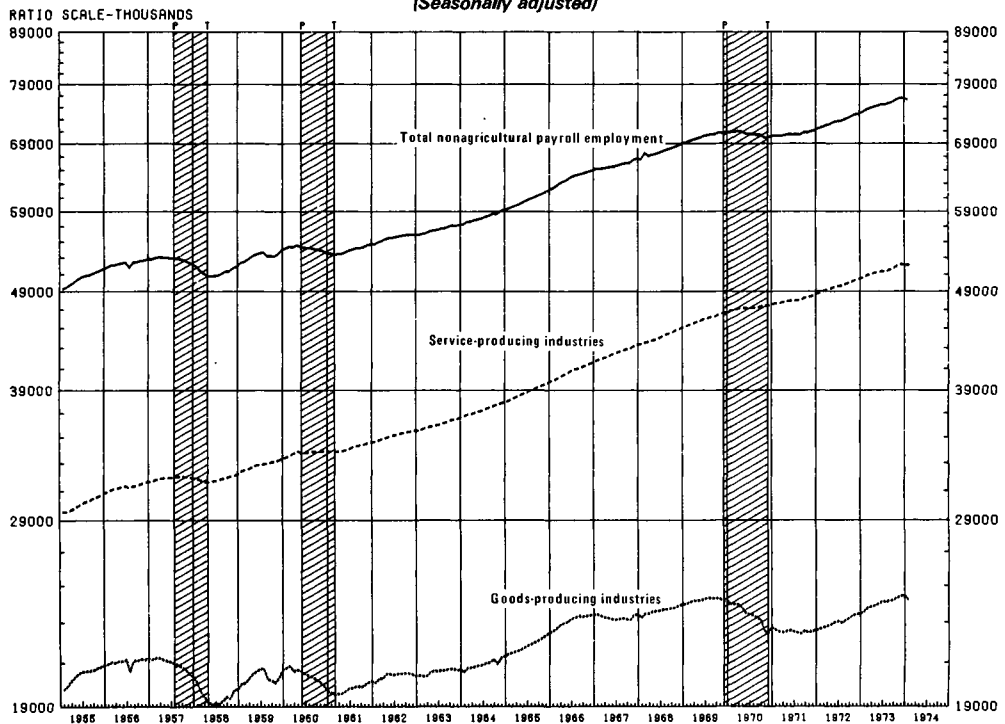


Chart 2. Major unemployment indicators
(Seasonally adjusted)



Source: Table A-35.

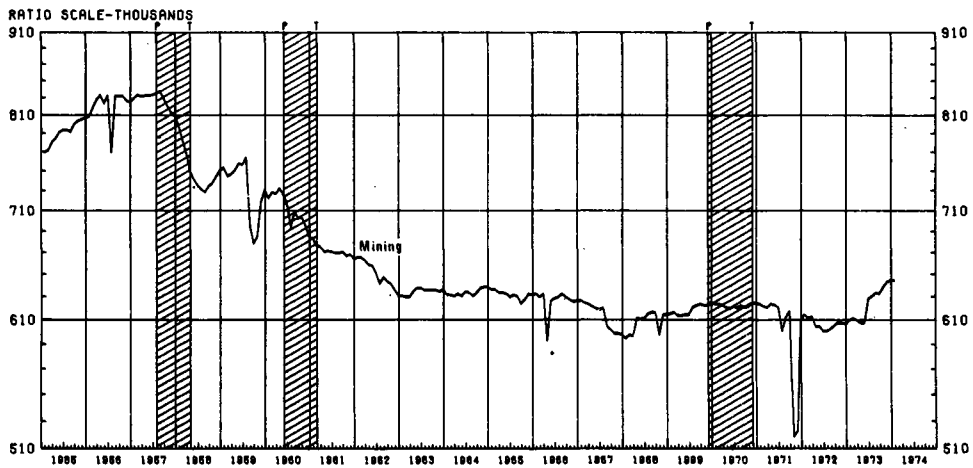
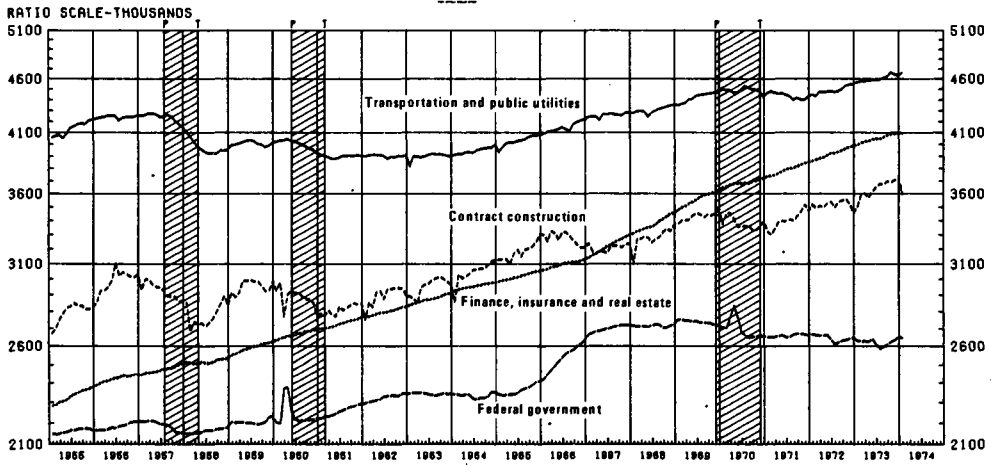
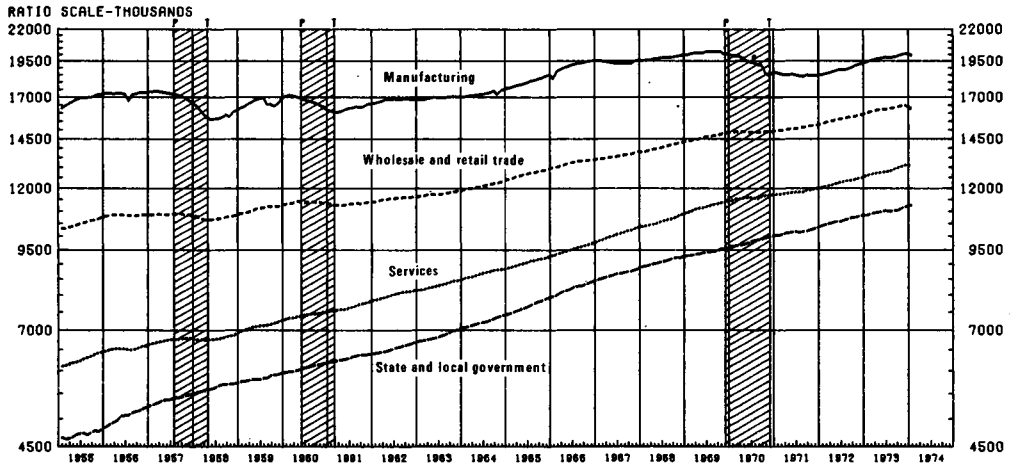
Chart 3. Payroll employment in goods- and service-producing industries
(Seasonally adjusted)



Note: Data for two most recent months are preliminary.

Source: Table B-5.

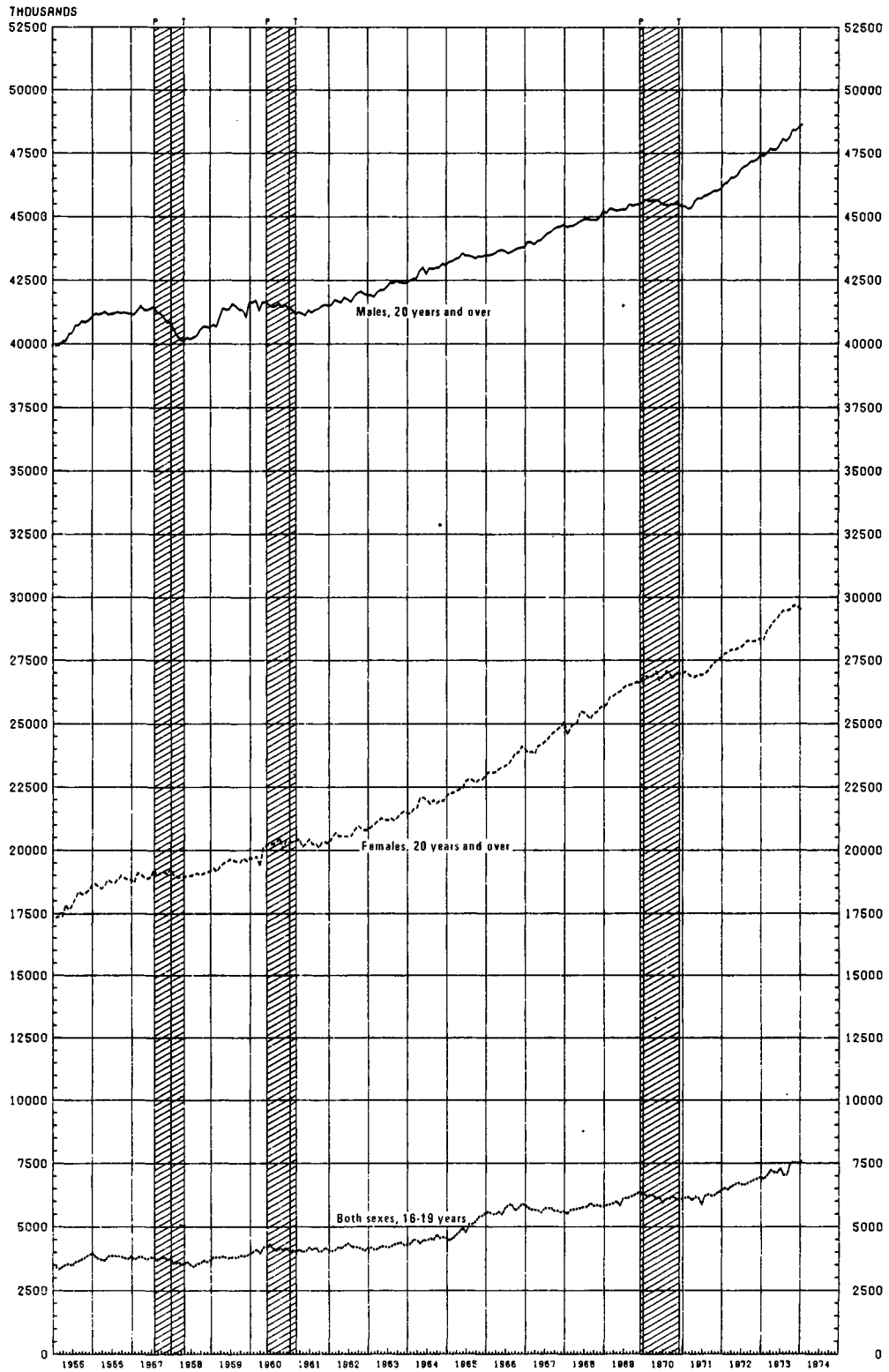
Chart 4. Nonagricultural payroll employment by industry
(Seasonally adjusted)



Note: Data for two most recent months are preliminary.

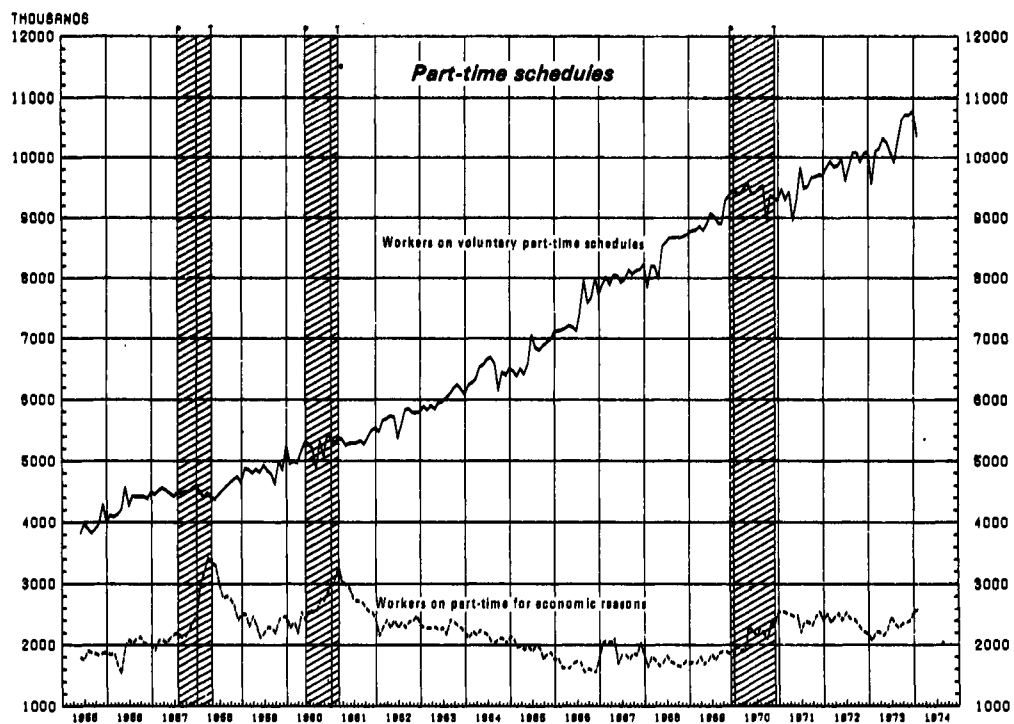
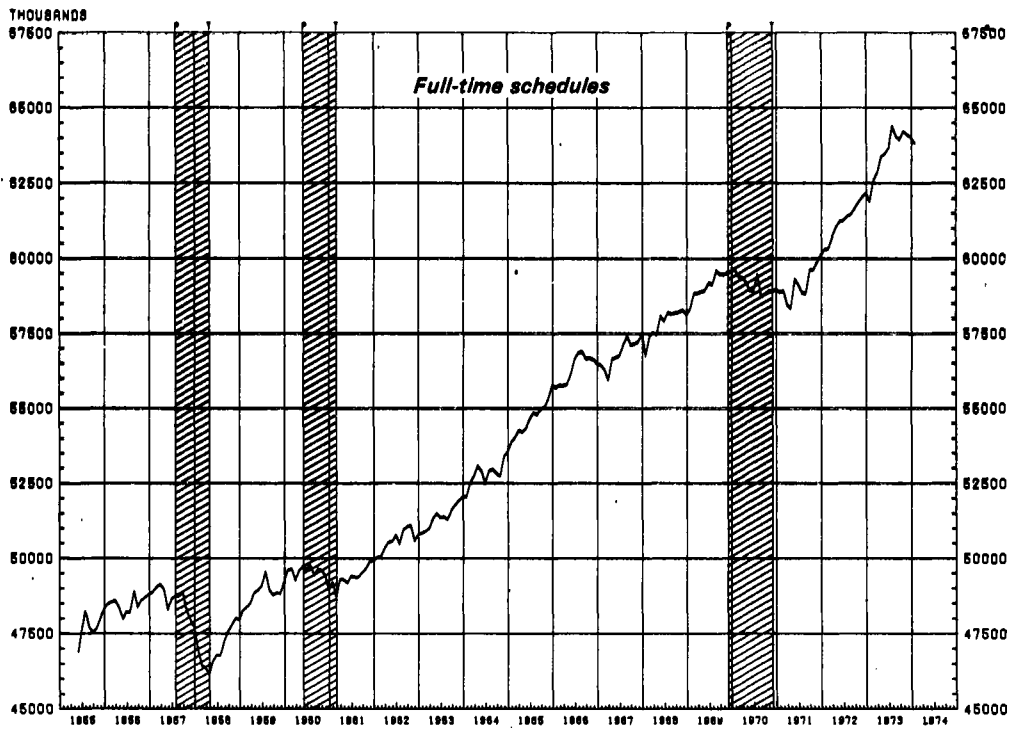
Source: Table B-5.

Chart 5. Total employment by age and sex
(Seasonally adjusted)



Source: Table A-21.

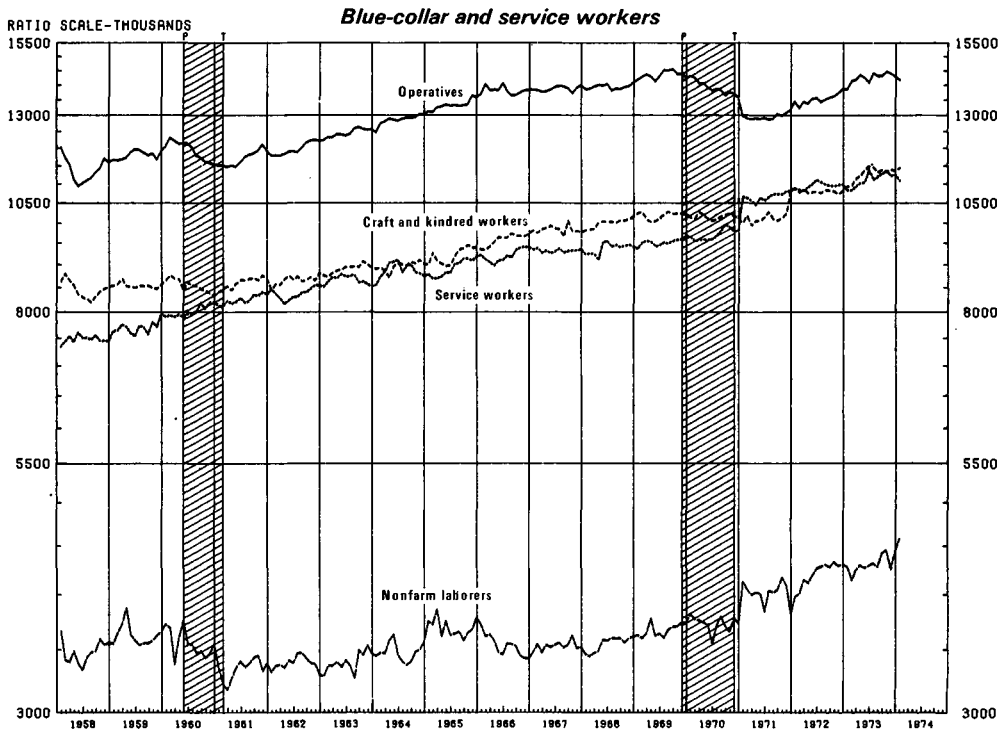
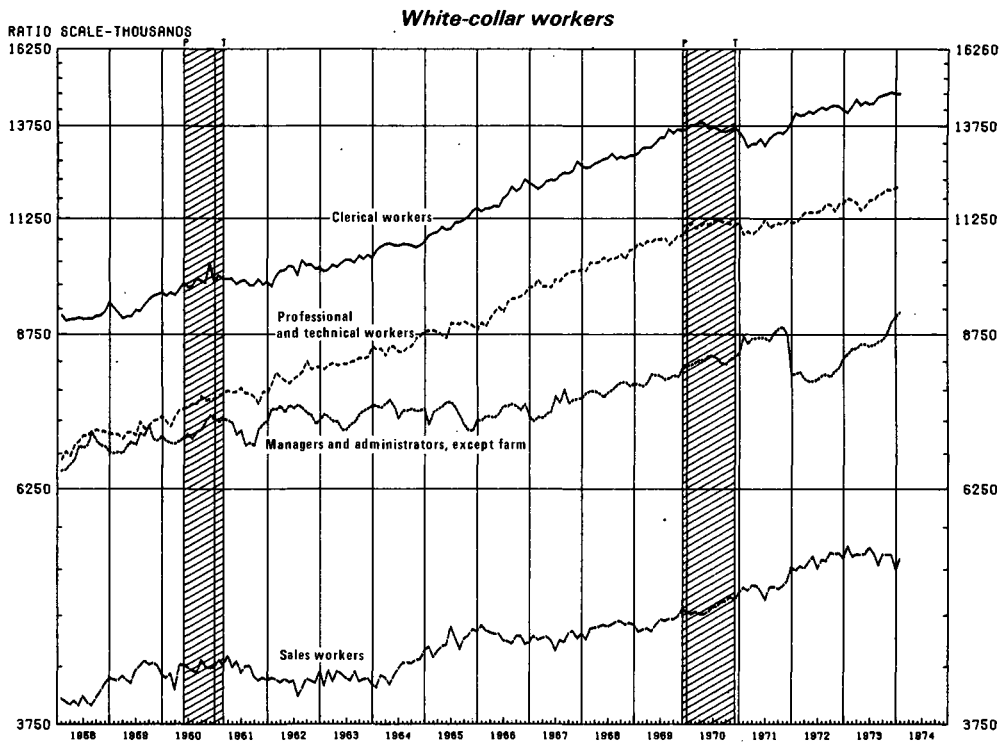
**Chart 6. Persons at work full and part time
in nonagricultural industries
(Seasonally adjusted)**



Source: Table A-31.

Chart 7. Employment in nonfarm occupations

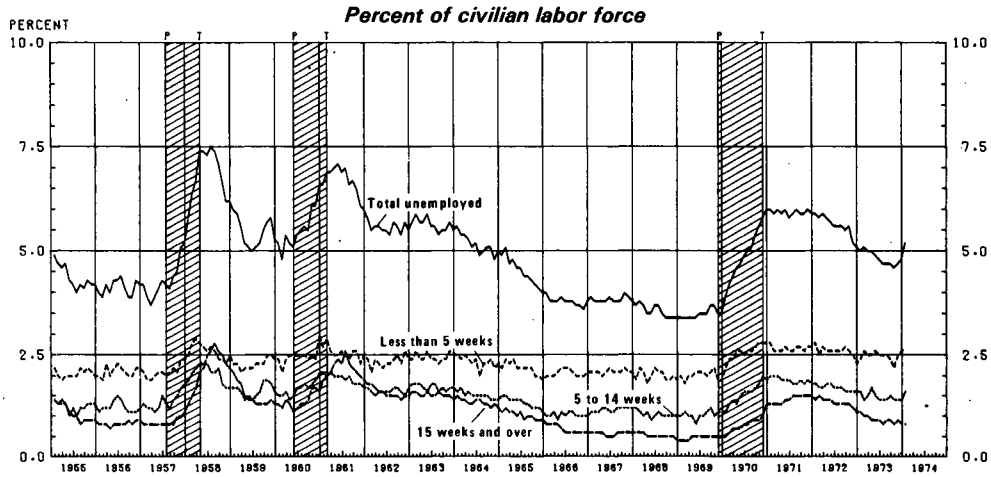
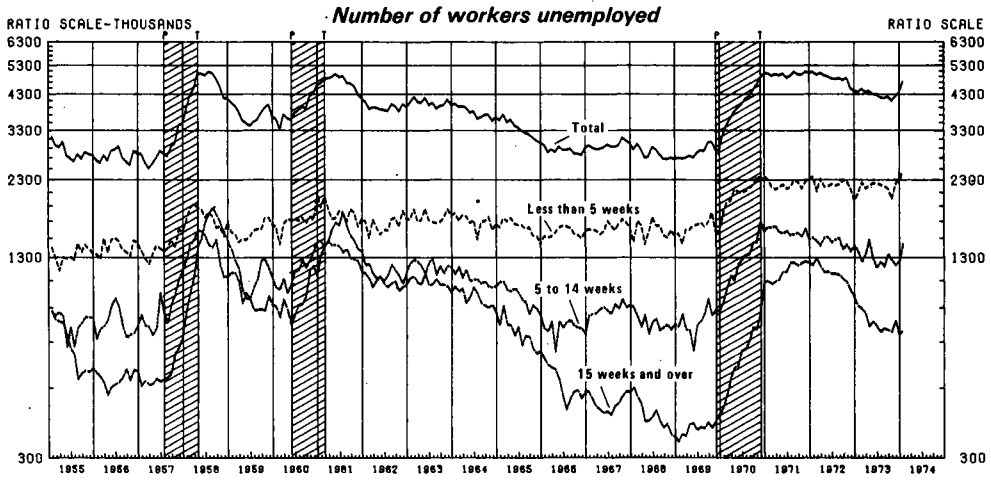
(Seasonally adjusted)



Note: Two breaks in series occurred in 1971 stemming from the reclassification of occupations introduced in January and from a questionnaire change concerning "major activity" introduced in December. See "Changes in occupational classification system" in the Explanatory Notes.

Source: Table A-29.

Chart 8. Duration of unemployment
(Seasonally adjusted)



Source: Table A-34.

Chart 9. Unemployment rates by age and sex
(Seasonally adjusted)

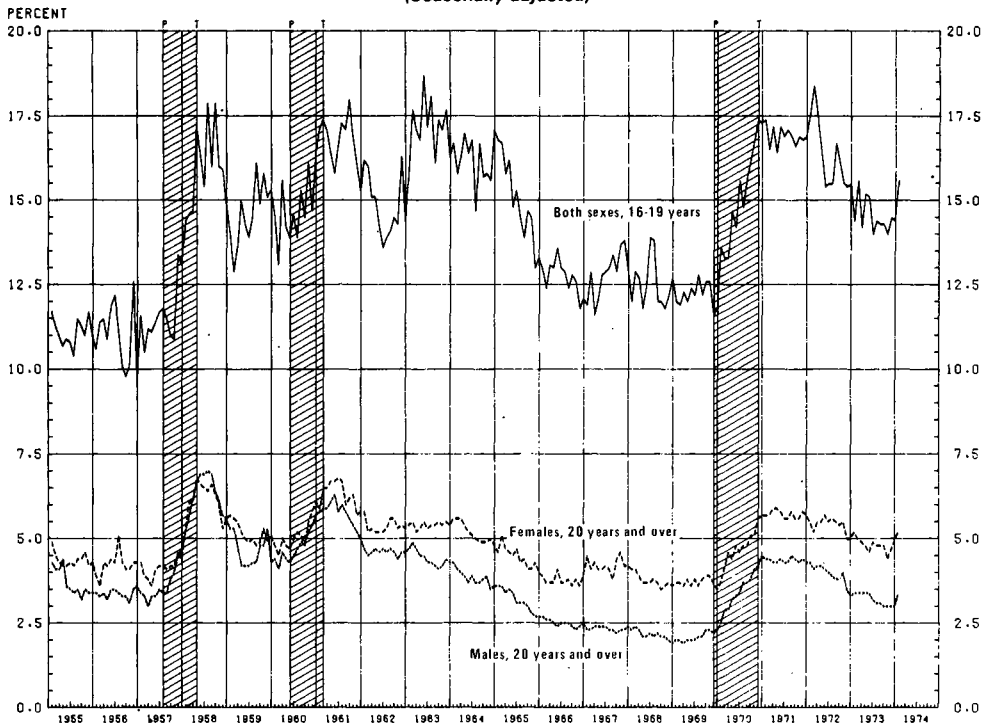
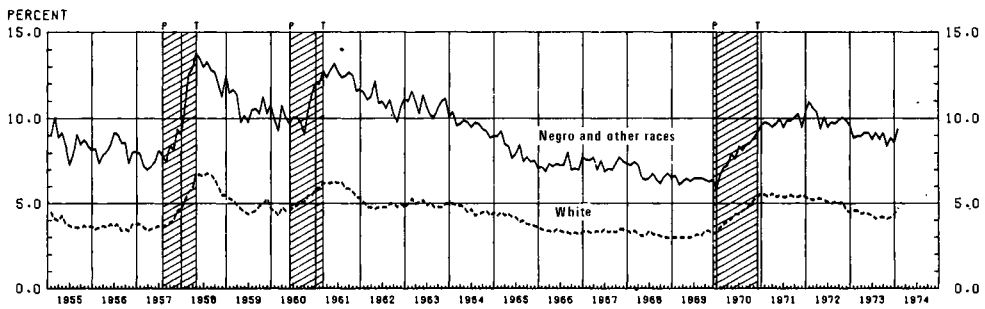
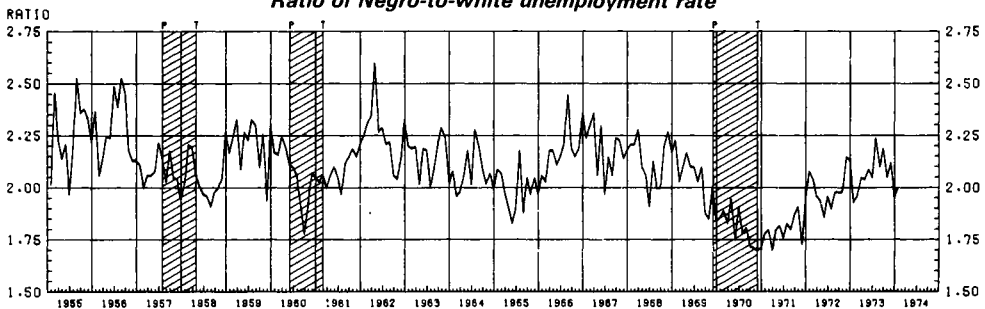


Chart 10. Unemployment rates by color
(Seasonally adjusted)

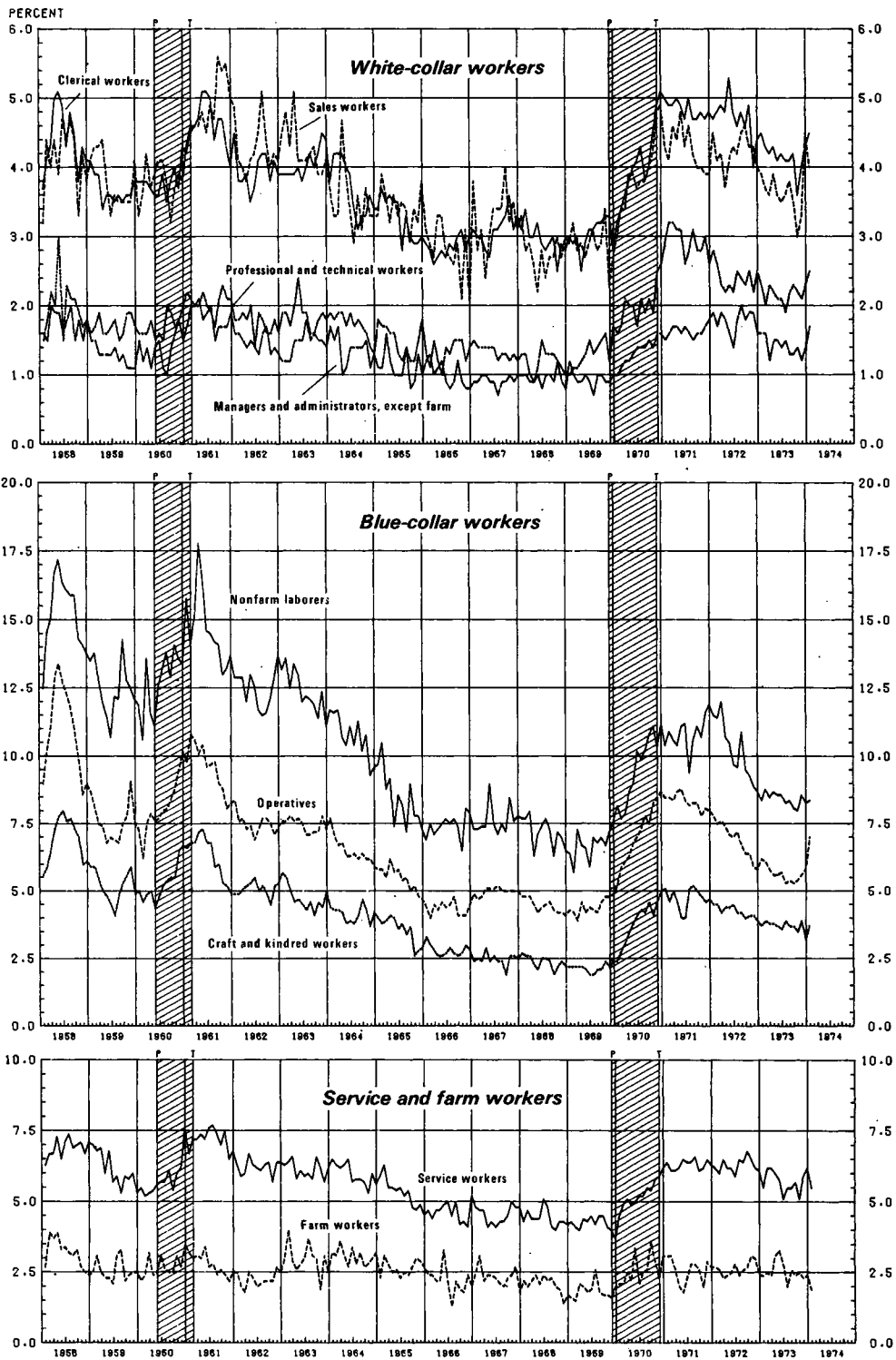


Ratio of Negro-to-white unemployment rate



Source: Table A-33.

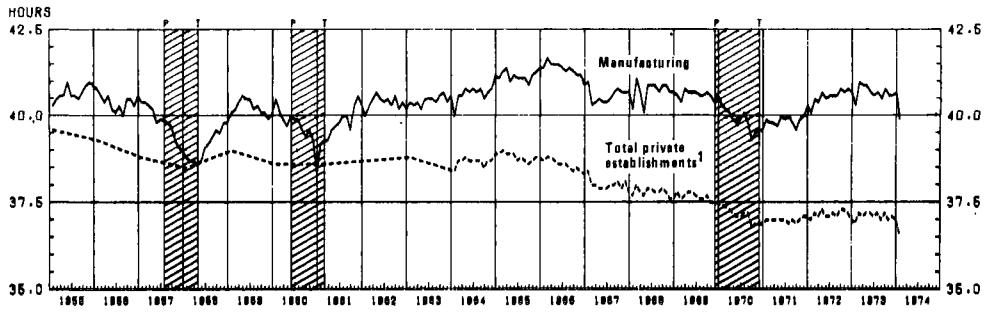
Chart 11. Unemployment rates by major occupational groups
(Seasonally adjusted)



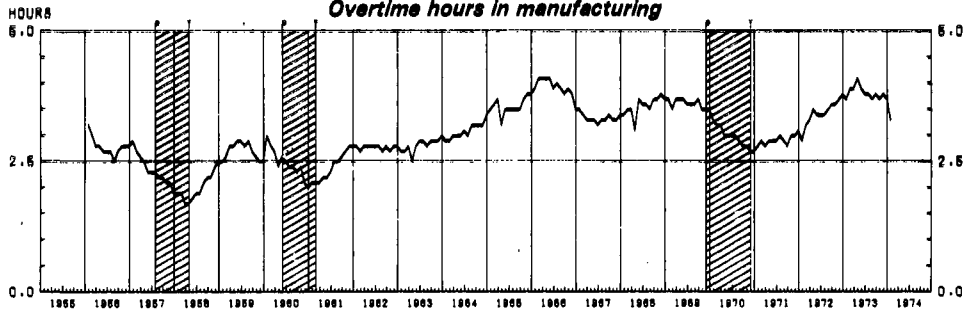
Source: Table A-35.

Chart 12. Average weekly hours in nonagricultural industries

(Seasonally adjusted)



Overtime hours in manufacturing

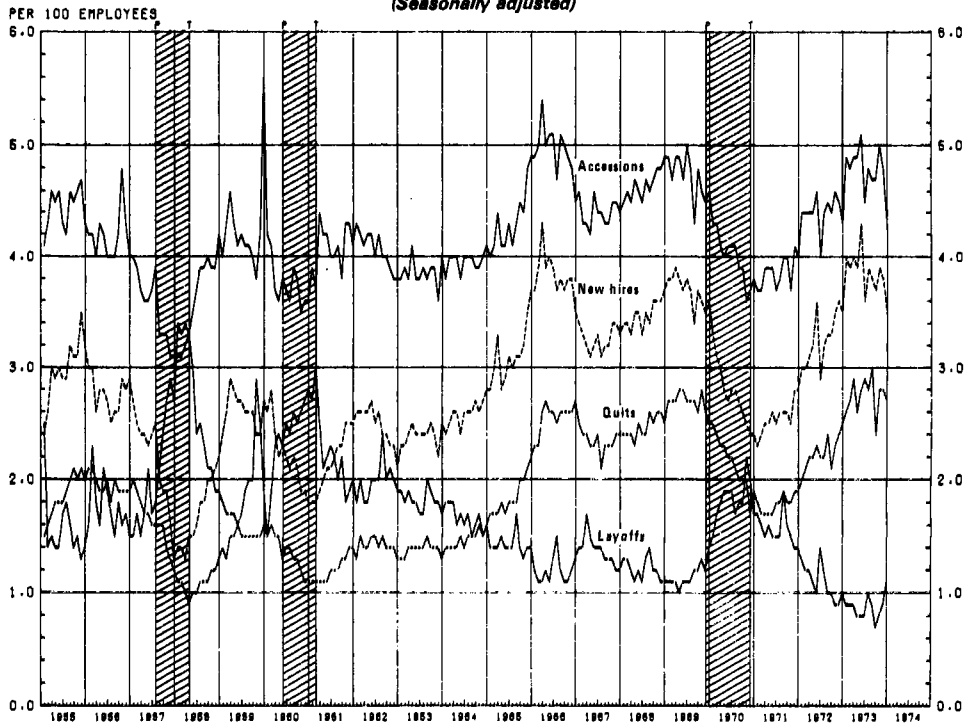


¹ Annual averages prior to 1984.
Note: Data for two most recent months are preliminary.

Source: Table C-7.

Chart 13. Labor turnover rates in manufacturing

(Seasonally adjusted)

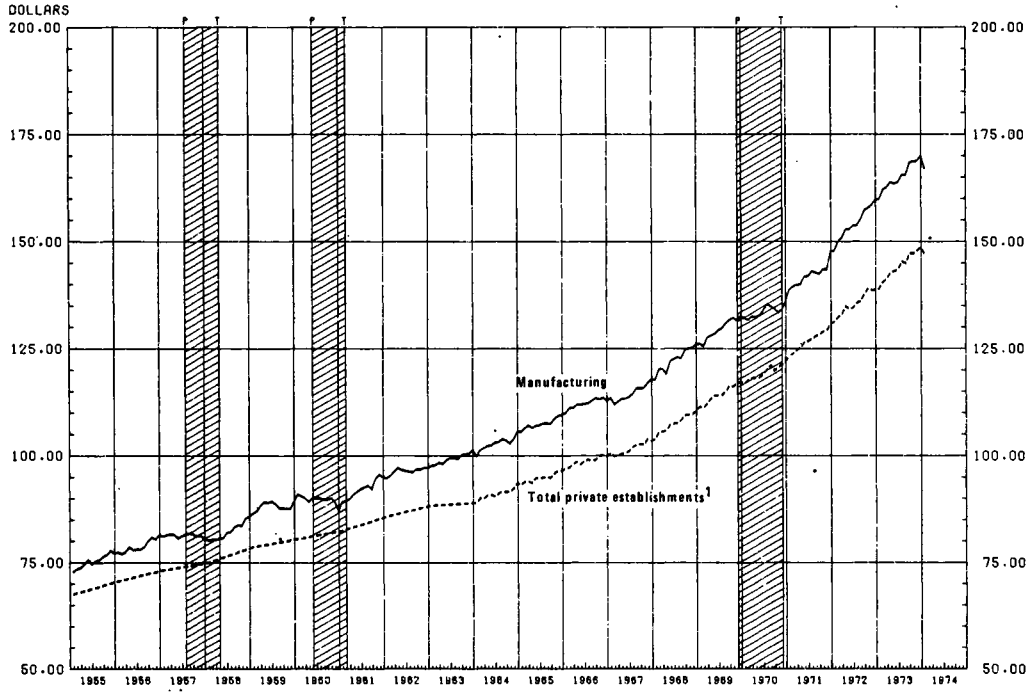


Note: Data for current month are preliminary.

Source: Table D-3.

Chart 14. Average weekly earnings in nonagricultural industries

(Seasonally adjusted)



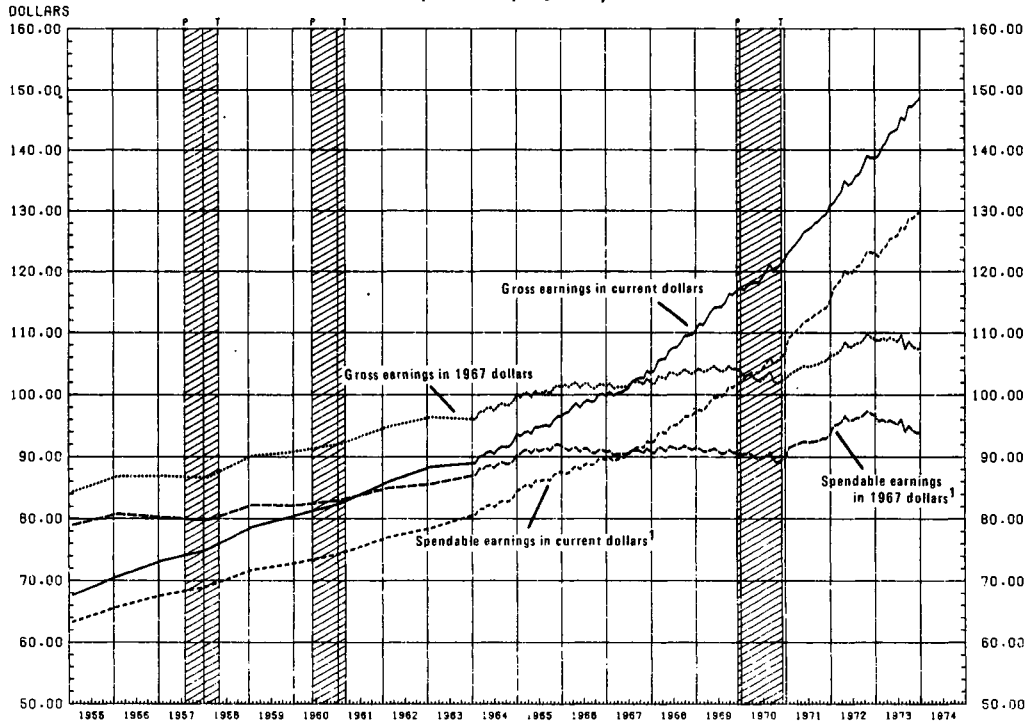
¹ Annual averages prior to 1964.

Note: Data for two most recent months are preliminary.

Source: Table C-7 and C-17.

Chart 15. Total private gross and spendable weekly earnings

(Seasonally adjusted)



¹ Worker with three dependents.

Note: Data prior to 1964 are annual averages. Data for current month are preliminary.

Source: Table C-17

A-1: Employment status of the noninstitutional population, 1929 to date

(In thousands)

Year and month	Total noninstitutional population	Total labor force		Civilian labor force						Net in labor force	
		Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed			Unemployed			
					Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force		
									Not seasonally adjusted		Seasonally adjusted
Persons 14 years of age and over											
1929	(1)	49,440	(1)	49,180	47,630	10,450	37,180	1,550	3.2	-	(1)
1930	(1)	50,080	(1)	49,820	45,480	10,340	35,140	4,340	8.7	-	(1)
1931	(1)	50,680	(1)	50,420	42,400	10,290	32,110	8,020	15.9	-	(1)
1932	(1)	51,250	(1)	51,000	38,940	10,170	28,770	12,060	23.6	-	(1)
1933	(1)	51,840	(1)	51,590	38,760	10,090	28,670	12,830	24.9	-	(1)
1934	(1)	52,490	(1)	52,230	40,890	9,900	30,990	11,340	21.7	-	(1)
1935	(1)	53,140	(1)	52,870	42,260	10,110	32,150	10,610	20.1	-	(1)
1936	(1)	53,740	(1)	53,440	44,410	10,000	34,410	9,030	16.9	-	(1)
1937	(1)	54,320	(1)	54,000	46,300	9,820	36,480	7,700	14.3	-	(1)
1938	(1)	54,950	(1)	54,610	44,220	9,690	34,530	10,390	19.0	-	(1)
1939	(1)	55,600	(1)	55,230	45,750	9,610	36,140	9,480	17.2	-	(1)
1940	100,380	56,180	56.0	55,640	47,520	9,540	37,980	8,120	14.6	-	44,200
1941	101,520	57,530	56.7	55,910	50,350	9,100	41,250	5,560	9.9	-	43,990
1942	102,610	60,380	58.8	56,410	53,750	9,250	44,500	2,660	4.7	-	42,230
1943	103,660	64,560	62.3	55,540	54,470	9,080	45,390	1,070	1.9	-	39,100
1944	104,630	66,040	63.1	54,630	53,960	8,950	45,010	670	1.2	-	38,590
1945	105,530	65,300	61.9	53,860	52,820	8,580	44,240	1,040	1.9	-	40,230
1946	106,520	60,970	57.2	57,520	55,250	8,320	46,930	2,270	3.9	-	45,550
1947	107,608	61,758	57.4	60,168	57,812	8,256	49,557	2,356	3.9	-	45,850
Persons 16 years of age and over											
1947	103,418	60,941	58.9	59,350	57,039	7,891	49,148	2,311	3.9	-	42,477
1948	104,527	62,080	59.4	60,621	58,344	7,629	50,713	2,276	3.8	-	42,447
1949	105,611	62,903	59.6	61,286	57,649	7,656	49,990	3,637	5.9	-	42,708
1950	106,645	63,858	59.9	62,208	58,920	7,160	51,760	3,288	5.3	-	42,787
1951	107,721	65,117	60.4	62,017	59,962	6,726	53,239	2,055	3.3	-	42,604
1952	108,823	65,730	60.4	62,138	60,254	6,501	53,753	1,883	3.0	-	43,093
1953 ²	110,601	66,560	60.2	63,015	61,181	6,261	54,922	1,834	2.9	-	44,041
1954	111,671	66,993	60.0	63,643	60,110	6,206	53,903	3,532	5.5	-	44,678
1955	112,732	68,072	60.4	65,023	62,171	6,449	55,724	2,852	4.4	-	44,660
1956	113,811	69,409	61.0	66,552	63,802	6,283	57,517	2,750	4.1	-	44,402
1957	115,065	69,729	60.6	66,929	64,071	5,947	58,123	2,859	4.3	-	45,336
1958	116,363	70,275	60.4	67,639	63,036	5,586	57,450	4,602	6.8	-	46,088
1959	117,881	70,921	60.2	68,369	64,630	5,565	59,065	3,740	5.5	-	46,960
1960 ²	119,759	72,142	60.2	69,628	65,778	5,458	60,318	3,852	5.5	-	47,617
1961	121,343	73,031	60.2	70,459	65,746	5,200	60,546	4,714	6.7	-	48,312
1962 ²	122,981	73,442	59.7	70,614	66,702	4,944	61,759	3,911	5.5	-	49,539
1963	125,154	74,571	59.6	71,833	67,762	4,687	63,076	4,070	5.7	-	50,583
1964	127,224	75,830	59.6	73,091	69,305	4,523	64,782	3,786	5.2	-	51,394
1965	129,236	77,178	59.7	74,455	71,088	4,361	66,726	3,366	4.5	-	52,058
1966	131,180	78,893	60.1	75,770	72,895	3,979	68,915	2,875	3.8	-	52,288
1967	133,319	80,793	60.6	77,347	74,372	3,844	70,527	2,975	3.8	-	52,527
1968	135,562	82,272	60.7	78,737	75,920	3,817	72,103	2,817	3.6	-	53,291
1969	137,841	84,240	61.1	80,734	77,902	3,606	74,296	2,832	3.5	-	53,602
1970	140,182	85,903	61.3	82,715	78,627	3,462	75,165	4,088	4.9	-	54,280
1971	142,595	86,929	61.0	84,113	79,120	3,387	75,732	4,993	5.9	-	55,666
1972 ²	145,775	88,991	61.0	86,542	81,702	3,472	78,230	4,840	5.6	-	56,785
1973 ²	148,263	91,000	61.4	88,714	84,409	3,452	80,957	4,304	4.9	-	57,222
1973: January	147,129	88,122	59.9	85,718	81,043	2,955	78,088	4,675	5.5	5.0	59,008
August	148,565	92,436	62.2	90,129	85,921	3,826	82,095	4,208	4.7	4.7	56,129
September	148,782	91,258	61.4	89,006	84,841	3,436	81,406	4,165	4.7	4.7	57,484
October	149,001	92,046	61.8	89,757	85,994	3,525	82,469	3,763	4.2	4.6	56,955
November	149,208	92,168	61.8	89,884	85,828	3,419	82,409	4,056	4.5	4.7	57,040
December	149,436	91,983	61.6	89,701	85,643	3,202	82,441	4,058	4.5	4.8	57,453
1974: January	149,656	91,354	61.0	89,096	84,088	3,197	80,891	5,008	5.6	5.2	58,303

¹ Not available.² Not strictly comparable with prior years due to the introduction of population adjustments in these years. For an explanation, see "Historic Comparability" under Household Data section of Explanatory Notes.

HOUSEHOLD DATA

30

A-2: Employment status of the noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1947 to date

(In thousands)

Year, month, and sex	Total noninstitutional population	Total labor force		Civilian labor force							Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed			Unemployed			
					Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force		
						Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted				
MALE											
1947.	50,968	44,258	86.8	42,686	40,994	6,643	34,351	1,692	4.0	-	6,710
1948.	51,739	44,729	87.0	43,286	41,725	6,358	35,368	1,559	3.6	-	6,710
1949.	51,922	45,097	86.9	43,498	40,926	6,342	34,584	2,572	5.9	-	6,825
1950.	52,352	45,446	86.8	43,819	41,580	6,001	35,578	2,239	5.1	-	6,906
1951.	52,788	46,063	87.3	43,001	41,780	5,533	36,248	1,221	2.8	-	6,725
1952.	53,248	46,416	87.2	42,869	41,684	5,389	36,294	1,185	2.8	-	6,832
1953 ¹ .	54,248	47,131	86.9	43,633	42,431	5,253	37,178	1,202	2.8	-	7,117
1954.	54,706	47,275	86.4	43,965	41,620	5,200	36,418	2,344	5.3	-	7,431
1955.	55,122	47,488	86.2	44,475	42,621	5,265	37,357	1,854	4.2	-	7,634
1956.	55,547	47,914	86.3	45,091	43,380	5,039	38,340	1,711	3.8	-	7,633
1957.	56,082	47,964	85.5	45,197	43,357	4,824	38,532	1,841	4.1	-	8,118
1958.	56,640	48,126	85.0	45,521	42,423	4,596	37,827	3,098	6.8	-	8,514
1959.	57,312	48,405	84.5	45,886	43,466	4,532	38,934	2,420	5.3	-	8,907
1960 ¹ .	58,144	48,870	84.0	46,388	43,904	4,472	39,431	2,486	5.4	-	9,274
1961.	58,826	49,193	83.6	46,653	43,656	4,298	39,359	2,997	6.4	-	9,633
1962 ¹ .	59,626	49,395	82.8	46,600	44,177	4,069	40,108	2,423	5.2	-	10,231
1963.	60,627	49,835	82.2	47,129	44,657	3,809	40,849	2,472	5.2	-	10,792
1964.	61,556	50,387	81.9	47,679	45,474	3,691	41,782	2,205	4.6	-	11,169
1965.	62,473	50,946	81.5	48,255	46,340	3,547	42,792	1,914	4.0	-	11,527
1966.	63,351	51,560	81.4	48,471	46,919	3,243	43,675	1,551	3.2	-	11,792
1967.	64,316	52,398	81.5	48,987	47,479	3,164	44,315	1,508	3.1	-	11,919
1968.	65,345	53,030	81.2	49,533	48,114	3,157	44,957	1,419	2.9	-	12,315
1969.	66,365	53,688	80.9	50,221	48,818	2,963	45,855	1,403	2.8	-	12,677
1970.	67,409	54,343	80.6	51,195	48,960	2,861	46,099	2,235	4.4	-	13,066
1971.	68,512	54,797	80.0	52,021	49,245	2,790	46,455	2,776	5.3	-	13,715
1972 ¹ .	69,864	55,671	79.7	53,265	50,630	2,839	47,791	2,635	4.9	-	14,193
1973 ¹ .	71,020	56,479	79.5	54,203	51,963	2,833	49,130	2,240	4.1	-	14,541
1973: January.	70,493	54,905	77.9	52,548	49,945	2,524	47,420	2,603	5.0	4.2	15,587
August.	71,158	57,777	81.2	55,521	53,486	3,072	50,414	2,035	3.7	4.0	13,380
September.	71,258	56,429	79.2	54,192	52,292	2,826	49,466	1,900	3.5	4.0	14,829
October.	71,361	56,663	79.4	54,429	52,610	2,880	49,730	1,819	3.3	3.9	14,698
November.	71,457	56,543	79.1	54,314	52,289	2,847	49,442	2,025	3.7	4.0	14,914
December.	71,596	56,537	79.0	54,315	52,125	2,686	49,438	2,191	4.0	4.0	15,059
1974: January.	71,701	56,485	78.8	54,286	51,523	2,696	48,827	2,764	5.1	4.4	15,216
FEMALE											
1947.	52,450	16,683	31.8	16,664	16,045	1,248	14,797	619	3.7	-	35,767
1948.	53,088	17,351	32.7	17,335	16,618	1,271	15,347	717	4.1	-	35,737
1949.	53,689	17,806	33.2	17,788	16,723	1,314	15,409	1,065	6.0	-	35,883
1950.	54,293	18,412	33.9	18,389	17,340	1,159	16,182	1,049	5.7	-	35,881
1951.	54,933	19,054	34.7	19,016	18,182	1,193	16,990	834	4.4	-	35,879
1952.	55,575	19,314	34.8	19,269	18,570	1,112	17,459	698	3.6	-	36,261
1953 ¹ .	56,353	19,429	34.5	19,382	18,750	1,008	17,744	632	3.3	-	36,924
1954.	56,965	19,718	34.6	19,678	18,490	1,006	17,486	1,188	6.0	-	37,247
1955.	57,610	20,584	35.7	20,548	19,550	1,184	18,367	998	4.9	-	37,026
1956.	58,264	21,495	36.9	21,461	20,422	1,244	19,177	1,039	4.8	-	36,769
1957.	58,983	21,765	36.9	21,732	20,714	1,123	19,591	1,018	4.7	-	37,218
1958.	59,723	22,149	37.1	22,118	20,613	990	19,623	1,504	6.8	-	37,574
1959.	60,569	22,516	37.2	22,483	21,164	1,033	20,131	1,320	5.9	-	38,053
1960 ¹ .	61,615	23,272	37.8	23,240	21,874	986	20,887	1,366	5.9	-	38,343
1961.	62,517	23,838	38.1	23,806	22,090	902	21,187	1,717	7.2	-	38,679
1962 ¹ .	63,355	24,047	38.0	24,014	22,525	875	21,651	1,488	6.2	-	39,308
1963.	64,527	24,736	38.3	24,704	23,105	878	22,227	1,598	6.5	-	39,791
1964.	65,668	25,443	38.7	25,412	23,831	832	23,000	1,581	6.2	-	40,225
1965.	66,763	26,232	39.3	26,200	24,748	814	23,934	1,452	5.5	-	40,531
1966.	67,829	27,333	40.3	27,299	25,976	736	25,240	1,324	4.8	-	40,496
1967.	69,003	28,395	41.2	28,360	26,893	680	26,212	1,468	5.2	-	40,608
1968.	70,217	29,242	41.6	29,204	27,807	660	27,147	1,397	4.8	-	40,976
1969.	71,476	30,551	42.7	30,513	29,084	643	28,441	1,429	4.7	-	40,924
1970.	72,774	31,560	43.4	31,520	29,667	601	29,066	1,853	5.9	-	41,214
1971.	74,084	32,132	43.4	32,091	29,875	598	29,277	2,217	6.9	-	41,952
1972 ¹ .	75,911	33,320	43.9	33,277	31,072	633	30,439	2,205	6.6	-	42,591
1973 ¹ .	77,242	34,561	44.7	34,510	32,446	619	31,827	2,064	6.0	-	42,681
1973: January.	76,637	33,216	43.3	33,170	31,098	430	30,668	2,072	6.2	6.3	43,421
August.	77,408	34,659	44.8	34,608	32,435	753	31,681	2,174	6.3	5.8	42,749
September.	77,524	34,869	45.0	34,814	32,549	609	31,940	2,265	6.5	5.9	42,655
October.	77,640	35,383	45.6	35,329	33,384	644	32,740	1,945	5.5	5.6	42,257
November.	77,751	35,625	45.8	35,570	33,539	572	32,967	2,031	5.7	5.9	42,126
December.	77,840	35,446	45.5	35,386	33,519	516	33,003	1,868	5.3	6.2	42,394
1974: January.	77,955	34,869	44.7	34,809	32,565	501	32,064	2,244	6.4	6.6	43,087

¹ See footnote 2, table A-1.

A - 3: Employment status of the noninstitutional population by sex, age, and color

January 1974
(In thousands)

Sex, age, and color	Total labor force		Civilian Labor force				Not in labor force				
	Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed	Unemployed		Total	Keeping house	Going to school	Unable to work	Other reasons
					Number	Percent of labor force					
MALE											
16 years and over	56,485	78.8	54,286	51,523	2,764	5.1	15,216	260	4,272	1,721	8,964
16 to 21 years	7,927	65.1	7,085	6,100	984	13.9	4,242	30	3,709	34	469
16 to 19 years	4,732	57.4	4,360	3,653	707	16.2	3,514	23	3,165	21	305
16 and 17 years	1,856	46.2	1,817	1,452	365	20.1	2,342	16	2,225	7	94
18 and 19 years	2,877	71.0	2,543	2,202	341	13.4	1,173	7	940	14	211
20 to 64 years	49,939	90.9	48,112	46,121	1,990	4.1	5,009	111	1,107	1,175	2,615
20 to 24 years	7,940	86.4	7,057	6,409	648	9.2	1,251	17	888	40	305
25 to 54 years	34,956	95.2	34,016	32,886	1,130	3.3	1,766	41	218	657	851
25 to 29 years	7,449	95.3	7,090	6,746	345	4.9	364	8	139	85	132
30 to 34 years	6,322	97.3	6,085	5,869	216	3.6	172	1	34	57	80
35 to 39 years	5,313	96.7	5,104	4,936	168	3.3	180	6	17	69	88
40 to 44 years	5,319	95.9	5,223	5,102	121	2.3	228	--	13	97	117
45 to 49 years	5,394	94.5	5,365	5,213	152	2.8	212	6	7	147	153
50 to 54 years	5,159	91.0	5,148	5,020	127	2.5	508	19	8	201	282
55 to 64 years	7,041	77.9	7,039	6,827	213	3.0	1,993	54	1	479	1,458
55 to 59 years	4,193	86.9	4,193	4,066	124	3.0	632	17	2	218	394
60 to 64 years	2,849	67.7	2,849	2,760	88	3.1	1,361	36	--	261	1,064
65 years and over	1,814	21.3	1,814	1,748	67	3.7	6,693	125	--	525	6,044
65 to 69 years	1,063	31.8	1,063	1,015	48	4.5	2,281	37	--	172	2,072
70 years and over	752	14.6	752	732	19	2.5	4,413	88	--	352	3,972
White											
16 years and over	50,534	79.3	48,656	46,371	2,285	4.7	13,162	214	3,525	1,407	8,016
16 to 21 years	6,967	66.5	6,261	5,470	791	12.6	3,512	25	3,052	28	407
16 to 19 years	4,180	59.1	3,869	3,298	571	14.8	2,893	18	2,594	18	262
16 and 17 years	1,677	46.8	1,644	1,343	301	18.3	1,906	10	1,810	7	79
18 and 19 years	2,503	71.7	2,226	1,955	271	12.2	987	8	784	12	183
20 to 64 years	44,698	91.4	43,129	41,476	1,654	3.8	4,217	86	931	951	2,248
20 to 24 years	6,953	86.6	6,202	5,677	525	8.5	1,061	15	759	31	256
25 to 54 years	31,308	95.7	30,492	29,559	933	3.1	1,395	27	172	512	683
25 to 34 years	12,270	96.7	11,756	11,306	450	3.8	422	9	140	109	165
35 to 44 years	9,495	96.9	9,231	8,995	236	2.6	300	4	17	130	149
45 to 54 years	9,543	93.4	9,506	9,258	248	2.6	673	15	15	274	370
55 to 64 years	6,436	78.5	6,434	6,239	196	3.0	1,761	43	1	408	1,309
55 to 59 years	3,840	87.4	3,839	3,725	114	3.0	552	15	2	187	349
60 to 64 years	2,596	68.2	2,596	2,514	82	3.1	1,209	28	--	221	960
65 years and over	1,657	21.5	1,657	1,597	60	3.6	6,053	110	--	438	5,506
Negro and other races											
16 years and over	5,951	74.3	5,631	5,152	478	8.5	2,054	46	747	341	948
16 to 21 years	960	56.8	824	631	193	23.4	730	5	657	6	62
16 to 19 years	553	47.1	491	355	135	27.6	622	5	571	3	43
16 and 17 years	179	29.1	173	109	64	37.2	436	6	415	--	15
18 and 19 years	374	66.8	317	246	71	22.3	186	--	156	2	28
20 to 64 years	5,241	86.9	4,983	4,647	336	6.7	792	26	176	224	367
20 to 24 years	987	83.9	855	732	123	14.4	190	2	130	9	49
25 to 54 years	3,649	90.8	3,524	3,327	197	5.6	370	13	46	143	168
25 to 34 years	1,501	92.9	1,420	1,309	111	7.8	114	1	34	33	47
35 to 44 years	1,137	91.3	1,097	1,043	53	4.9	108	2	13	37	56
45 to 54 years	1,010	87.2	1,007	975	32	3.2	148	10	--	74	65
55 to 64 years	605	72.3	605	588	17	2.8	232	11	--	71	150
55 to 59 years	352	81.5	352	342	10	3.0	80	3	--	32	45
60 to 64 years	253	62.5	253	246	7	2.6	152	8	--	40	104
65 years and over	157	19.7	157	150	7	4.3	640	15	--	87	538

A-3: Employment status of the noninstitutional population by sex, age, and color--Continued.
January 1974
(In thousands)

Sex, age, and color	Total labor force		Civilian labor force				Not in labor force				
	Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed	Unemployed		Total	Keeping house	Going to school	Unable to work	Other reasons
					Number	Percent of labor force					
FEMALE											
16 years and over	34,869	44.7	34,809	32,565	2,244	6.4	43,087	35,634	4,231	952	2,269
16 to 21 years	5,894	49.4	5,864	5,043	821	14.0	6,028	1,807	3,795	28	398
16 to 19 years	3,653	45.3	3,639	3,075	564	15.5	4,417	844	3,311	17	245
16 and 17 years	1,415	34.8	1,415	1,174	241	17.0	2,653	229	2,349	4	71
18 and 19 years	2,238	55.9	2,224	1,901	324	14.5	1,764	615	962	13	174
20 to 64 years	30,212	52.2	30,167	28,529	1,639	5.4	27,647	25,315	915	366	1,051
20 to 24 years	5,557	60.4	5,526	5,004	522	9.5	3,638	2,693	682	30	233
25 to 54 years	20,488	53.2	20,474	19,482	992	4.8	18,029	17,111	226	172	520
25 to 29 years	4,282	53.8	4,274	3,975	299	7.0	3,680	3,455	105	11	109
30 to 34 years	3,334	49.8	3,332	3,141	191	5.7	3,367	3,219	37	25	86
35 to 39 years	3,093	53.5	3,091	2,948	144	4.6	2,688	2,565	30	28	66
40 to 44 years	3,183	54.6	3,182	3,070	112	3.5	2,646	2,538	33	23	52
45 to 49 years	3,305	54.1	3,304	3,170	134	4.1	2,802	2,640	11	49	102
50 to 54 years	3,292	53.6	3,292	3,180	112	3.4	2,846	2,649	10	37	105
55 to 64 years	4,167	41.1	4,167	4,042	124	3.0	5,980	5,512	7	164	298
55 to 59 years	2,551	48.0	2,551	2,465	86	3.4	2,759	2,567	7	80	105
60 to 64 years	1,616	33.4	1,616	1,578	38	2.4	3,222	2,944	1	84	193
65 years and over	1,003	8.3	1,003	962	41	4.1	11,023	9,474	5	570	974
65 to 69 years	626	14.8	626	595	31	5.0	3,592	3,277	2	81	231
70 years and over	377	4.8	377	367	10	2.7	7,431	6,197	2	489	742
White											
16 years and over	30,339	42.2	30,288	28,526	1,762	5.8	38,287	32,081	3,460	765	1,981
16 to 21 years	5,240	51.5	5,215	4,589	626	12.0	4,937	1,480	3,104	21	332
16 to 19 years	3,285	47.8	3,273	2,825	447	13.7	3,585	678	2,699	14	194
16 and 17 years	1,298	37.6	1,298	1,105	193	14.8	2,154	187	1,913	3	52
18 and 19 years	1,987	58.1	1,975	1,720	255	12.9	1,431	492	786	11	143
20 to 64 years	26,153	51.5	26,114	24,839	1,276	4.9	24,619	22,689	756	269	904
20 to 24 years	4,841	61.4	4,815	4,414	401	8.3	3,049	2,283	561	17	189
25 to 54 years	17,581	52.1	17,568	16,801	768	4.4	16,133	15,358	190	136	450
25 to 29 years	6,445	50.6	6,436	6,063	373	5.8	6,287	5,970	120	30	167
35 to 44 years	5,331	52.9	5,328	5,141	187	3.5	4,754	4,560	54	38	103
45 to 54 years	5,805	53.3	5,804	5,597	207	3.6	5,092	4,829	16	67	180
55 to 64 years	3,731	40.7	3,731	3,624	107	2.9	5,437	5,049	6	117	265
55 to 59 years	2,289	47.6	2,289	2,215	74	3.2	2,518	2,357	7	60	94
60 to 64 years	1,442	33.1	1,442	1,409	33	2.3	2,919	2,692	--	57	170
65 years and over	901	8.2	901	862	39	4.3	10,083	8,713	5	482	883
Negro and other races											
16 years and over	4,529	48.6	4,521	4,039	482	10.7	4,799	3,553	771	187	288
16 to 21 years	654	37.5	649	454	195	30.0	1,091	327	691	6	67
16 to 19 years	368	30.7	366	249	117	32.0	831	166	612	3	50
16 and 17 years	117	19.0	117	68	48	41.4	499	43	436	1	19
18 and 19 years	251	43.1	249	181	69	27.6	333	123	176	2	31
20 to 64 years	4,059	57.3	4,053	3,690	363	9.0	3,028	2,626	159	96	148
20 to 24 years	761	54.9	711	590	121	17.0	589	411	121	13	44
25 to 54 years	2,907	60.5	2,906	2,681	224	7.7	1,897	1,753	36	36	71
25 to 29 years	1,170	60.6	1,169	1,052	117	10.0	760	705	22	5	29
35 to 44 years	945	61.9	945	877	68	7.2	581	543	9	13	15
45 to 54 years	792	58.8	792	752	39	4.9	555	505	5	18	27
55 to 64 years	436	44.5	436	418	18	4.1	543	463	1	46	33
55 to 59 years	262	52.2	262	250	12	4.8	240	210	--	20	10
60 to 64 years	174	36.5	174	168	5	3.0	303	252	1	27	22
65 years and over	102	9.8	102	100	2	2.3	940	761	--	88	90

A- 4: Labor force by sex, age, and color

Sex, age, and color	Total labor force				Civilian labor force			
	Thousands of persons		Participation rate		Thousands of persons		Participation rate	
	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974
MALE								
16 years and over	54,905	56,485	77.9	78.8	52,548	54,286	77.1	78.1
16 to 19 years	4,308	4,732	53.2	57.4	3,919	4,360	50.9	55.4
16 and 17 years	1,611	1,856	39.0	44.2	1,563	1,817	38.3	43.7
18 and 19 years	2,698	2,877	68.0	71.0	2,357	2,543	65.0	68.4
20 to 24 years	7,701	7,940	84.1	86.4	6,705	7,057	82.2	84.9
25 to 34 years	34,070	34,956	94.7	95.2	33,100	34,016	94.6	95.1
25 to 34 years	13,080	13,771	95.4	96.3	12,474	13,176	95.1	96.1
35 to 44 years	19,573	19,632	96.1	96.3	19,256	19,328	96.0	96.2
45 to 54 years	10,416	10,553	92.6	92.8	10,371	10,513	92.6	92.8
55 to 64 years	7,012	7,041	78.7	77.9	7,009	7,039	78.7	77.9
55 to 59 years	4,146	4,193	86.6	86.9	4,144	4,191	86.6	86.9
60 to 64 years	2,866	2,849	69.5	67.7	2,865	2,848	69.5	67.7
65 years and over	1,815	1,814	21.7	21.3	1,815	1,814	21.7	21.3
White								
16 years and over	49,460	50,534	78.7	79.3	47,412	48,656	78.0	78.7
16 to 19 years	3,855	4,180	55.3	59.1	3,524	3,869	53.1	57.2
16 and 17 years	1,481	1,777	41.8	46.8	1,439	1,644	41.1	46.3
18 and 19 years	2,374	2,503	69.3	71.7	2,085	2,226	66.5	69.3
20 to 24 years	6,797	6,953	84.9	86.8	5,927	6,202	83.1	85.4
25 to 34 years	30,698	31,308	95.4	95.7	29,853	30,492	95.3	95.6
25 to 34 years	11,738	12,270	96.0	96.7	11,211	11,756	95.8	96.5
35 to 44 years	9,470	9,495	96.7	96.9	9,194	9,231	96.6	96.9
45 to 54 years	9,490	9,543	93.5	93.4	9,447	9,506	93.5	93.4
55 to 64 years	6,452	6,436	79.6	78.5	6,449	6,434	79.6	78.5
55 to 59 years	3,806	3,840	87.2	87.4	3,804	3,839	87.2	87.4
60 to 64 years	2,645	2,596	70.6	68.2	2,645	2,596	70.6	68.2
65 years and over	1,659	1,657	21.8	21.5	1,659	1,657	21.8	21.5
Negro and other races								
16 years and over	5,446	5,951	71.3	74.3	5,136	5,631	70.1	73.3
16 to 19 years	453	553	40.3	47.1	396	491	37.0	44.1
16 and 17 years	130	179	22.3	29.1	124	173	21.4	28.5
18 and 19 years	323	374	59.7	66.8	272	317	55.4	63.0
20 to 24 years	904	987	78.9	83.9	777	855	76.2	81.8
25 to 34 years	3,372	3,649	88.9	90.8	3,247	3,524	88.5	90.5
25 to 34 years	1,342	1,501	90.5	92.9	1,262	1,420	90.0	92.6
35 to 44 years	1,103	1,137	91.5	91.3	1,062	1,097	91.2	91.0
45 to 54 years	927	1,010	83.9	87.2	923	1,007	83.9	87.2
55 to 64 years	560	605	69.8	72.3	560	605	69.8	72.3
55 to 59 years	340	352	80.4	81.5	340	352	80.4	81.5
60 to 64 years	220	253	58.0	62.5	220	253	58.0	62.4
65 years and over	156	157	20.1	19.7	156	157	20.1	19.7

A. 4: Labor force by sex, age, and color--Continued

Sex, age, and color	Total labor force				Civilian labor force			
	Thousands of persons		Participation rate		Thousands of persons		Participation rate	
	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974
FEMALE								
16 years and over	33,216	34,869	43.3	44.7	33,170	34,809	43.3	44.7
16 to 19 years	3,227	3,653	41.0	45.3	3,218	3,639	40.9	45.2
16 and 17 years	1,216	1,415	30.3	34.8	1,215	1,415	30.3	34.8
18 and 19 years	2,012	2,238	52.0	55.9	2,003	2,224	51.9	55.8
20 to 24 years	5,411	5,557	59.5	60.4	5,387	5,526	59.4	60.3
25 to 34 years	19,377	20,488	51.3	53.2	19,364	20,474	51.2	53.2
25 to 34 years	6,908	7,616	49.2	51.9	6,889	7,605	49.1	51.9
35 to 44 years	6,087	6,276	52.7	54.1	6,084	6,273	52.7	54.0
45 to 54 years	6,383	6,597	52.4	53.9	6,382	6,596	52.4	53.9
55 to 64 years	4,192	4,167	41.5	41.1	4,192	4,167	41.5	41.1
55 to 59 years	2,501	2,551	47.1	48.0	2,501	2,551	47.1	48.0
60 to 64 years	1,691	1,616	35.4	33.4	1,691	1,616	35.4	33.4
65 years and over	1,008	1,003	8.6	8.3	1,008	1,003	8.6	8.3
White								
16 years and over	28,998	30,339	42.8	44.2	28,958	30,288	42.8	44.2
16 to 19 years	2,919	3,285	43.4	47.8	2,911	3,273	43.3	47.7
16 and 17 years	1,134	1,298	33.2	37.6	1,134	1,298	33.2	37.6
18 and 19 years	1,785	1,987	53.9	58.1	1,777	1,975	53.8	58.0
20 to 24 years	4,715	4,841	59.9	61.4	4,695	4,815	59.8	61.2
25 to 34 years	16,689	17,581	50.2	52.1	16,679	17,568	50.2	52.1
25 to 34 years	5,827	6,445	47.4	50.6	5,819	6,436	47.4	50.6
35 to 44 years	5,190	5,331	51.5	52.9	5,187	5,328	51.5	52.9
45 to 54 years	5,673	5,805	52.1	53.3	5,672	5,804	52.1	53.3
55 to 64 years	3,776	3,731	41.3	40.7	3,776	3,731	41.3	40.7
55 to 59 years	2,254	2,289	46.8	47.6	2,253	2,289	46.8	47.6
60 to 64 years	1,522	1,442	35.1	33.1	1,522	1,442	35.1	33.1
65 years and over	899	901	8.3	8.2	899	901	8.3	8.2
Negro and other races								
16 years and over	4,218	4,529	47.6	48.6	4,212	4,521	47.5	48.5
16 to 19 years	308	368	26.9	30.7	307	366	26.9	30.6
16 and 17 years	81	117	13.8	19.0	81	117	13.8	19.0
18 and 19 years	227	251	41.0	43.1	226	249	40.9	42.9
20 to 24 years	696	716	56.5	54.9	692	711	56.4	54.7
25 to 34 years	2,688	2,907	59.1	60.5	2,687	2,906	59.1	60.5
25 to 34 years	1,081	1,170	61.3	60.6	1,080	1,169	61.2	60.6
35 to 44 years	897	945	60.7	61.9	897	945	60.7	61.9
45 to 54 years	710	792	54.3	58.8	710	792	54.3	58.8
55 to 64 years	417	436	44.2	44.5	417	436	44.2	44.5
55 to 59 years	247	262	49.8	52.2	247	262	49.8	52.2
60 to 64 years	169	174	38.0	36.5	169	174	38.0	36.5
65 years and over	110	102	11.0	9.8	110	102	11.0	9.8

A- 5: Employment status of persons 16-21 years of age in the noninstitutional population by color and sex
January 1974
(In thousands)

Employment status	Total			White			Negro and other races		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total noninstitutional population	24,092	12,169	11,922	20,657	10,479	10,178	3,435	1,690	1,744
Total labor force	13,821	7,927	5,894	12,207	6,967	5,240	1,614	960	654
Percent of population	57.4	65.1	49.4	59.1	66.5	51.5	47.0	56.8	37.5
Civilian labor force	12,949	7,085	5,864	11,476	6,261	5,215	1,473	824	649
Employed	11,144	6,100	5,043	10,059	5,470	4,589	1,085	631	454
Agriculture	425	359	66	417	351	66	8	8	--
Nonagricultural industries	10,719	5,742	4,977	9,642	5,119	4,523	1,078	623	455
Unemployed	1,805	984	821	1,417	791	626	388	193	195
Percent of labor force	13.9	13.9	14.0	12.3	12.6	12.0	26.3	23.4	30.0
Looking for full-time work	1,080	571	508	829	449	381	251	123	128
Looking for part-time work	725	413	312	588	342	245	137	70	67
Not in labor force	10,270	4,242	6,028	8,450	3,512	4,937	1,820	730	1,091
Major activity: going to school									
Civilian labor force	3,671	2,022	1,649	3,328	1,829	1,499	343	194	150
Employed	3,024	1,640	1,385	2,806	1,507	1,299	219	133	86
Agriculture	139	118	21	135	115	20	4	3	--
Nonagricultural industries	2,886	1,522	1,364	2,671	1,392	1,278	215	129	86
Unemployed	647	382	264	522	322	200	125	61	64
Percent of labor force	17.6	18.9	16.0	15.7	17.6	13.4	36.3	31.4	42.6
Looking for full-time work	42	22	20	34	19	15	9	3	5
Looking for part-time work	604	360	244	488	303	186	116	58	59
Not in labor force	7,504	3,709	3,795	6,157	3,052	3,104	1,348	657	691
Major activity: other									
Civilian labor force	9,278	5,062	4,215	8,148	4,432	3,716	1,130	630	500
Employed	8,119	4,461	3,658	7,253	3,963	3,290	867	498	368
Agriculture	286	241	45	282	236	46	4	5	--
Nonagricultural industries	7,833	4,220	3,613	6,971	3,727	3,244	862	494	369
Unemployed	1,158	602	557	895	470	426	263	132	131
Percent of labor force	12.5	11.9	13.2	11.0	10.6	11.5	23.3	21.0	26.3
Looking for full-time work	1,038	549	489	796	430	366	242	119	123
Looking for part-time work	121	53	68	100	40	60	21	13	9
Not in labor force	2,766	533	2,233	2,293	460	1,833	473	73	400

A- 6: Employment status of the noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, age, and color

(In thousands)

Employment status and color	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16-19 years	
	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974
	Total							
Total noninstitutional population	147,129	149,656	62,398	63,455	68,762	69,885	15,969	16,316
Total labor force	88,122	91,354	50,597	51,753	29,989	31,215	7,556	8,385
Percent of population	59.9	61.0	81.1	81.6	43.6	44.7	47.2	51.4
Civilian labor force	85,718	89,096	48,629	49,926	29,952	31,170	7,137	7,999
Employed	81,043	84,088	46,630	47,869	28,325	29,491	6,088	6,728
Agriculture	2,955	3,197	2,319	2,448	388	455	248	293
Nonagricultural industries	78,088	80,891	44,311	45,421	27,937	29,035	5,840	6,435
Unemployed	4,675	5,008	1,999	2,057	1,627	1,680	1,050	1,271
Percent of labor force	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.1	5.4	5.4	14.7	15.9
Not in labor force	59,008	58,303	11,800	11,702	38,774	38,670	8,434	7,931
White								
Total noninstitutional population	130,624	132,323	55,882	56,624	61,041	61,756	13,700	13,942
Total labor force	78,458	80,873	45,605	46,355	26,079	27,054	6,774	7,464
Percent of population	60.1	61.1	81.6	81.9	42.7	43.8	49.4	53.5
Civilian labor force	76,370	78,944	43,889	44,786	26,047	27,015	6,435	7,142
Employed	72,535	74,897	42,180	43,073	24,759	25,701	5,596	6,123
Agriculture	2,744	2,936	2,139	2,234	372	417	233	285
Nonagricultural industries	69,791	71,961	40,041	40,839	24,387	25,284	5,363	5,839
Unemployed	3,835	4,047	1,709	1,714	1,288	1,315	838	1,019
Percent of labor force	5.0	5.1	3.9	3.8	4.9	4.9	13.0	14.3
Not in labor force	52,165	51,449	10,277	10,270	34,962	34,702	6,926	6,478
Negro and other races								
Total noninstitutional population	16,506	17,333	6,516	6,831	7,721	8,129	2,269	2,374
Total labor force	9,663	10,480	4,992	5,398	3,910	4,161	761	921
Percent of population	58.5	60.5	76.6	79.0	50.6	51.2	33.5	38.8
Civilian labor force	9,347	10,152	4,740	5,140	3,905	4,155	702	857
Employed	8,508	9,191	4,450	4,797	3,566	3,790	491	604
Agriculture	211	261	180	214	17	39	15	8
Nonagricultural industries	8,297	8,930	4,271	4,582	3,550	3,751	476	596
Unemployed	840	960	290	343	339	365	211	252
Percent of labor force	9.0	9.5	6.1	6.7	8.7	8.8	30.1	29.5
Not in labor force	6,843	6,853	1,523	1,432	3,811	3,968	1,508	1,453

A-7: Full- and part-time status of the civilian labor force by color, sex, and age

January 1974
(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	Full-time labor force					Part-time labor force			
	Total	Employed		Unemployed (looking for full-time work)		Total	Employed on voluntary part time ¹	Unemployed (looking for part-time work)	
		Full-time schedules ¹	Part time for economic reasons	Number	Percent of full-time labor force			Number	Percent of part-time labor force
TOTAL									
Total, 16 years and over	75,498	69,098	2,585	3,816	5.1	13,598	12,406	1,192	8.8
16 to 21 years	7,833	6,247	506	1,080	13.8	5,116	4,391	725	14.2
16 to 19 years	3,869	2,894	323	652	16.8	4,130	3,511	619	15.0
16 to 17 years	591	346	75	169	28.7	2,641	2,204	437	16.5
18 to 19 years	3,278	2,548	248	483	14.7	1,489	1,307	182	12.3
20 years and over	71,629	66,203	2,262	3,164	4.4	9,468	8,895	573	6.0
20 to 24 years	10,817	9,427	412	978	9.0	1,766	1,575	192	10.8
25 years and over	60,812	56,776	1,850	2,186	3.6	7,703	7,320	381	4.9
25 to 54 years	49,334	46,096	1,390	1,848	3.7	5,156	4,881	274	5.3
55 years and over	11,478	10,679	460	338	2.9	2,547	2,439	107	4.2
Males, 16 years and over									
16 to 21 years	4,441	3,616	254	571	12.9	2,643	2,231	413	15.6
16 to 19 years	2,208	1,688	166	354	16.0	2,152	1,800	353	16.4
20 years and over	47,318	44,398	1,072	1,848	3.9	2,608	2,399	209	8.0
20 to 24 years	6,216	5,465	201	550	8.9	840	743	97	11.6
25 years and over	41,102	38,933	870	1,297	3.2	1,768	1,656	113	6.4
25 to 54 years	33,345	31,624	641	1,079	3.2	671	620	52	7.7
55 years and over	7,757	7,309	229	219	2.8	1,097	1,036	61	5.6
Females, 16 years and over									
16 to 21 years	3,391	2,631	252	508	15.0	2,473	2,160	312	12.6
16 to 19 years	1,662	1,207	157	298	17.9	1,977	1,711	266	13.5
20 years and over	24,311	21,805	1,189	1,316	5.4	6,860	6,496	363	5.3
20 to 24 years	4,600	3,962	210	428	9.3	926	831	94	10.2
25 years and over	19,710	17,843	979	889	4.5	5,933	5,664	269	4.5
25 to 54 years	15,990	14,472	748	769	4.8	4,484	4,262	222	5.0
55 years and over	3,720	3,370	230	119	3.2	1,450	1,403	47	3.2
WHITE									
Males, 16 years and over									
16 to 21 years	4,410	4,156	1,030	1,812	4.1	4,246	3,773	473	11.1
16 to 19 years	3,883	3,213	221	449	11.6	2,377	2,035	342	14.4
16 to 17 years	1,931	1,501	146	284	14.7	1,938	1,651	287	14.8
20 years and over	42,479	40,066	885	1,528	3.6	2,307	2,122	186	8.1
20 to 24 years	5,441	4,828	180	433	8.0	761	670	91	12.0
25 years and over	37,039	35,239	705	1,094	3.0	1,547	1,452	94	6.1
25 to 54 years	29,933	28,523	518	891	3.0	561	519	42	7.5
55 years and over	7,106	6,716	187	203	2.9	986	934	52	5.3
Females, 16 years and over									
16 to 21 years	2,255	1,926	1,088	1,241	5.6	8,033	7,512	521	6.5
16 to 19 years	2,963	2,365	217	381	12.8	2,252	2,007	245	10.9
16 to 17 years	1,482	1,101	139	242	16.4	1,790	1,585	205	11.4
20 years and over	20,773	18,826	948	999	4.8	6,243	5,926	316	5.1
20 to 24 years	3,969	3,476	171	322	8.1	846	766	79	9.4
25 years and over	16,803	15,350	777	676	4.0	5,397	5,160	237	4.4
25 to 54 years	13,453	12,287	595	571	4.2	4,116	3,919	196	4.8
55 years and over	3,350	3,063	182	105	3.1	1,282	1,241	41	3.2
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES									
Males, 16 years and over									
16 to 21 years	5,116	4,518	208	390	7.6	515	426	89	17.3
16 to 19 years	558	403	32	123	22.0	265	196	70	26.4
16 to 17 years	277	186	20	70	25.2	214	149	65	30.6
20 years and over	4,839	4,332	188	320	6.6	301	277	23	7.8
20 to 24 years	776	637	22	117	15.1	79	73	6	7.5
25 years and over	4,063	3,695	165	204	5.0	223	205	18	8.1
25 to 54 years	3,412	3,103	123	187	5.5	112	101	10	8.9
55 years and over	651	592	42	16	2.5	111	103	7	6.3
Females, 16 years and over									
16 to 21 years	3,717	3,085	258	373	10.0	804	696	108	13.5
16 to 19 years	429	266	35	128	29.8	221	153	67	30.4
16 to 17 years	179	106	17	56	31.1	187	126	61	32.8
20 years and over	3,538	2,979	241	318	9.0	617	570	47	7.6
20 to 24 years	631	486	39	106	16.8	80	65	15	19.0
25 years and over	2,907	2,492	202	212	7.3	536	504	32	6.0
25 to 54 years	2,537	2,185	153	198	7.8	368	342	26	7.1
55 years and over	370	307	48	14	3.8	168	162	6	3.6

¹ Employed persons with a job but not at work are distributed proportionately among the full- and part-time employed categories.

A- 8: Unemployed persons by sex and age

Age	Male				Female			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974
Total, 16 years and over	2,603	2,764	5.0	5.1	2,072	2,244	6.2	6.4
16 to 19 years	605	707	15.4	16.2	445	564	13.8	15.5
16 and 17 years	293	365	18.7	20.1	182	241	15.0	17.0
18 and 19 years	312	341	13.2	13.4	263	324	13.1	14.5
20 years and over	1,999	2,057	4.1	4.1	1,627	1,680	5.4	5.4
20 to 24 years	608	648	9.1	9.2	481	522	8.9	9.5
25 years and over	1,391	1,409	3.3	3.3	1,145	1,157	4.7	4.5
25 to 34 years	535	561	4.3	4.3	461	490	6.7	6.4
35 to 44 years	282	290	2.7	2.8	274	255	4.5	4.1
45 to 54 years	303	280	2.9	2.7	225	246	3.5	3.7
55 to 64 years	211	213	3.0	3.0	145	124	3.5	3.0
55 to 59 years	112	124	2.7	3.0	86	86	3.4	3.4
60 to 64 years	99	88	3.5	3.1	59	38	3.5	2.4
65 years and over	60	67	3.3	3.7	41	41	4.1	4.1
Household head, 16 years and over	1,398	1,419	3.2	3.2	395	422	5.5	5.5
16 to 24 years	234	235	6.0	5.7	76	100	8.8	10.1
25 to 54 years	906	928	2.9	2.9	229	234	5.6	5.3
55 years and over	258	257	3.0	3.0	90	87	4.1	3.9

A- 9: Unemployed persons by marital status, sex, age, and color

Marital status, age, and color	Male				Female			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974
Total, 16 years and over	2,603	2,764	5.0	5.1	2,072	2,244	6.2	6.4
Married, spouse present	1,235	1,197	3.1	3.0	1,035	1,061	5.3	5.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	187	207	6.2	6.5	389	381	6.3	5.9
Single (never married)	1,181	1,359	11.8	12.4	648	803	8.8	9.9
Total, 20 to 64 years of age	1,939	1,990	4.1	4.1	1,586	1,639	5.5	5.4
Married, spouse present	1,149	1,124	3.0	2.9	946	955	5.0	4.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	182	187	6.6	6.4	350	337	6.4	5.9
Single (never married)	608	680	9.7	9.9	289	347	6.4	7.1
White, 16 years and over	2,207	2,285	4.7	4.7	1,629	1,762	5.6	5.8
Married, spouse present	1,088	1,047	3.0	2.9	889	875	5.1	4.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	137	156	5.7	6.1	291	277	5.9	5.4
Single (never married)	981	1,083	11.2	11.3	448	610	7.0	8.6
White, 20 to 64 years of age	1,661	1,654	3.9	3.8	1,251	1,276	5.2	4.9
Married, spouse present	1,018	977	2.9	2.8	818	788	4.8	4.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	134	138	6.1	5.8	255	239	5.9	5.3
Single (never married)	508	538	9.3	9.1	178	249	4.6	6.0
Negro and other races, 16 years and over	397	478	7.7	8.5	443	482	10.5	10.7
Married, spouse present	146	151	4.4	4.2	145	186	7.1	8.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	50	52	8.4	8.6	98	103	8.1	8.0
Single (never married)	200	276	16.9	19.3	200	192	21.0	18.5
Negro and other races, 20 to 64 years of age	279	336	6.1	6.7	335	363	8.8	9.0
Married, spouse present	131	146	4.1	4.2	129	167	6.5	7.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	49	49	8.6	8.5	95	99	8.4	8.1
Single (never married)	98	142	12.1	14.9	112	96	16.4	13.1

A-10: Unemployed persons by occupation of last job and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
			Total		Male		Female	
	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974
TOTAL	4,675	5,008	5.5	5.6	5.0	5.1	6.2	6.4
White-collar workers	1,300	1,394	3.2	3.3	2.1	2.2	4.3	4.3
Professional and technical	252	283	2.1	2.3	1.6	1.8	2.7	2.9
Managers and administrators, except farm	136	164	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.3	2.8
Sales workers	239	238	4.2	4.3	2.7	3.4	6.4	5.6
Clerical workers	673	709	4.5	4.6	3.7	3.5	4.8	4.9
Blue-collar workers	2,110	2,338	7.0	7.5	6.4	6.8	9.6	10.3
Craft and kindred workers	560	598	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.3	6.5
Carpenters and other construction craft	311	365	9.2	10.4	9.2	10.3	(1)	(1)
All other	249	233	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.8	5.6
Operatives, except transport	873	1,003	7.8	8.7	5.8	7.3	10.6	10.8
Transport equipment operatives	164	195	4.9	5.5	5.1	5.4	1.7	7.1
Nonfarm laborers	517	542	11.9	11.8	12.3	11.8	6.4	11.1
Construction laborers	195	208	22.2	24.8	22.0	24.7	(1)	(1)
All other	317	334	9.2	8.9	9.6	8.7	5.9	10.5
Service workers	673	690	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9
Private household	48	60	3.4	4.5	(1)	(1)	3.3	4.2
All other	625	630	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.9	6.7	6.3
Farm workers	93	76	3.5	2.7	3.3	2.5	4.3	3.9
No previous work experience	499	509	--	--	--	--	--	--
16 to 19 years	358	393	--	--	--	--	--	--
20 to 24 years	90	68	--	--	--	--	--	--
25 years and over	51	49	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

A-11: Unemployed persons by industry of last job and sex

Industry	Percent distribution		Unemployment rates					
			Total		Male		Female	
	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974
Total	100.0	100.0	5.5	5.6	5.0	5.1	6.2	6.4
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	78.1	78.3	5.8	6.0	5.4	5.6	6.6	6.7
Mining .....	.5	.4	4.0	3.3	4.4	3.5	(1)	(1)
Construction	12.8	12.6	14.2	14.1	14.9	14.5	3.1	9.2
Manufacturing	24.7	24.4	5.5	5.6	4.3	4.4	8.6	8.6
Durable goods	13.0	13.5	5.0	5.3	4.1	4.4	8.1	8.2
Primary metal industries	1.1	1.0	3.9	3.5	3.7	2.5	5.2	11.3
Fabricated metal products	1.3	1.6	4.1	5.2	3.3	4.0	7.6	10.1
Machinery	1.7	1.6	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.2	6.2	4.8
Electrical equipment	2.3	2.5	5.1	5.4	3.7	2.9	7.2	8.8
Motor vehicles and equipment .....	.5	2.5	2.2	6.9	2.4	6.9	1.1	6.9
All other transportation equipment	1.6	1.0	7.6	11.1	6.6	8.9	13.5	(1)
Other durable goods industries	4.5	3.4	7.0	5.6	5.7	5.0	10.6	7.1
Nondurable goods	11.7	10.9	6.3	6.2	4.5	4.4	8.9	8.9
Food and kindred products	3.7	2.5	9.2	6.5	6.2	5.5	16.2	9.6
Textile mill products	1.2	1.2	5.6	6.1	3.7	6.7	7.6	5.5
Apparel and other finished textile products	2.5	3.0	8.2	10.5	6.2	8.2	8.8	11.1
Other nondurable goods industries	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.6	3.7	3.1	6.4	8.1
Transportation and public utilities	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.8	4.2
Railroads and railway express .....	.6	.3	4.6	2.0	4.3	2.1	(1)	(1)
Other transportation	2.1	2.5	4.6	5.4	4.9	5.2	3.4	6.7
Communication and other public utilities .....	.8	.7	1.9	1.8	1.1	1.1	3.7	3.0
Wholesale and retail trade	20.2	21.3	6.2	6.7	5.0	5.6	7.8	8.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.2	2.1	2.4	3.9	3.9
Service industries	13.7	13.4	5.0	5.0	4.4	4.8	5.4	5.2
Professional services	5.7	5.2	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.4	4.2	3.7
All other service industries	8.0	8.2	6.4	6.8	5.6	6.0	7.1	7.4
Agricultural wage and salary workers	2.3	2.4	9.8	9.4	9.8	9.5	9.2	9.0
All other classes of workers	8.9	9.1	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.4
No previous work experience	10.7	10.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

A-12: Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and color

Reason for unemployment	Total unemployed		Male, 20 years and over		Female, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years		White		Negro and other races	
	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974
Unemployment level												
Total unemployed, in thousands	4,675	5,008	1,999	2,057	1,627	1,680	1,050	1,271	3,835	4,047	840	960
Lost last job	2,228	2,519	1,314	1,441	667	695	248	383	1,894	2,050	334	469
Left last job	590	757	241	276	236	327	113	155	485	616	105	141
Reentered labor force	1,365	1,227	381	307	646	574	339	347	1,089	1,012	276	215
Never worked before	491	504	64	33	78	84	350	387	367	369	124	135
Total unemployed, percent distribution . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Lost last job	47.7	50.3	65.7	70.1	41.0	41.4	23.6	30.2	49.4	50.7	39.8	48.9
Left last job	12.6	15.1	12.1	13.4	14.5	19.5	10.8	12.2	12.6	15.2	12.5	14.7
Reentered labor force	29.2	24.5	19.1	14.9	39.7	34.2	32.3	27.3	28.4	25.0	32.9	22.4
Never worked before	10.5	10.1	3.2	1.6	4.8	5.0	33.3	30.4	9.6	9.1	14.8	14.0
Unemployment rate												
Total unemployment rate	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.1	5.4	5.4	14.7	15.9	5.0	5.1	9.0	9.5
Job-loser rate ¹	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.3	2.2	3.5	4.8	2.5	2.6	3.6	4.6
Job-leaver rate ¹ . . . . .	.7	.8	.5	.6	.8	1.0	1.6	1.9	.6	.8	1.1	1.4
Reentrant rate ¹	1.6	1.4	.8	.6	2.2	1.8	4.7	4.3	1.4	1.3	3.0	2.1
New entrant rate ¹ . . . . .	.6	.6	.1	.1	.3	.3	4.9	4.8	.5	.5	1.3	1.3

¹Unemployment rates are calculated as a percent of the civilian labor force.

A-13: Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, duration, sex, and age

January 1974

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	5,008	100.0	52.8	31.4	15.7	9.5	6.2
Lost last job	2,519	100.0	48.9	35.3	15.8	9.5	6.3
Left last job	757	100.0	51.8	33.0	15.2	10.8	4.4
Reentered labor force	1,227	100.0	61.0	25.4	13.5	7.7	5.8
Never worked before	504	100.0	53.8	24.4	21.8	12.3	9.5
Male, 20 years and over	2,057	100.0	47.4	35.1	17.6	9.1	8.5
Lost last job	1,441	100.0	47.0	35.9	17.1	9.2	7.9
Left last job	276	100.0	44.4	37.5	18.2	13.1	5.1
Reentered labor force	307	100.0	52.1	30.6	17.3	4.9	12.4
Never worked before	33	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Female, 20 years and over	1,680	100.0	55.6	29.8	14.6	9.5	5.1
Lost last job	695	100.0	49.6	34.7	15.7	11.2	4.5
Left last job	327	100.0	54.6	30.5	14.9	9.1	5.8
Reentered labor force	574	100.0	62.8	25.4	11.8	8.0	3.8
Never worked before	84	100.0	61.4	16.9	21.7	6.0	15.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,271	100.0	57.9	27.7	14.4	10.4	4.0
Lost last job	383	100.0	55.5	33.9	10.5	6.8	3.7
Left last job	155	100.0	58.7	30.3	11.0	11.0	--
Reentered labor force	347	100.0	66.0	21.3	12.7	10.1	2.6
Never worked before	387	100.0	53.1	26.2	20.7	13.7	7.0

¹Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

A-14: Unemployed jobseekers by the jobsearch methods used, sex, age, and color

January 1974

Sex, age, and color	Thousands of persons		Methods used as a percent of total jobseekers						Average number of methods used
	Total unemployed	Total job-seekers	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Employer directly	Placed or answered ads	Friends or relatives	Other	
Total	5,008	3,935	26.1	8.8	70.5	28.0	13.7	6.9	1.54
16 to 19 years	1,271	1,135	18.9	4.7	78.1	23.6	12.3	5.5	1.43
20 to 24 years	1,170	971	30.0	10.4	73.1	30.9	12.6	3.2	1.60
25 to 34 years	1,051	771	31.9	12.5	69.3	29.2	16.7	5.8	1.65
35 to 44 years	545	380	33.7	7.6	64.7	25.8	11.8	11.6	1.55
45 to 54 years	526	375	24.5	9.6	65.6	30.1	16.5	9.9	1.56
55 to 64 years	337	239	17.2	10.5	49.8	31.4	13.4	20.5	1.43
65 years and over	108	64	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Males	2,764	2,107	29.6	8.6	70.5	25.4	14.9	9.7	1.59
16 to 19 years	707	624	17.6	3.0	78.4	21.8	14.4	5.9	1.41
20 to 24 years	648	523	35.6	9.6	75.1	32.1	16.1	3.3	1.72
25 to 34 years	561	385	41.6	12.2	69.6	26.2	17.7	10.4	1.78
35 to 44 years	290	193	46.1	11.9	62.2	17.6	7.8	16.6	1.62
45 to 54 years	280	182	26.4	13.7	65.9	22.0	18.1	15.9	1.62
55 to 64 years	213	153	14.4	9.2	47.7	25.5	11.8	30.1	1.39
65 years and over	67	45	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Females	2,244	1,828	22.0	8.9	70.6	31.1	17.4	3.7	1.49
16 to 19 years	564	511	20.5	6.5	77.7	25.8	9.8	4.9	1.45
20 to 24 years	522	448	23.4	11.2	71.0	29.2	8.5	3.1	1.46
25 to 34 years	490	385	22.3	13.0	68.8	32.2	15.8	1.0	1.53
35 to 44 years	255	187	20.9	2.7	67.4	34.8	16.0	7.0	1.49
45 to 54 years	246	193	22.8	5.7	64.8	37.3	15.0	4.1	1.50
55 to 64 years	124	86	22.1	14.0	53.5	41.9	16.3	3.5	1.51
65 years and over	41	18	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
White: Total	4,047	3,120	25.0	9.2	69.8	29.7	13.7	7.2	1.55
Males	2,285	1,705	27.7	9.1	69.8	27.3	14.8	11.0	1.60
Females	1,762	1,415	21.6	9.3	69.8	32.7	12.4	2.8	1.49
Negro and other races: Total	960	815	30.3	7.2	73.6	21.6	13.7	5.8	1.52
Males	478	402	37.6	7.0	73.9	17.7	15.2	4.7	1.56
Females	482	413	23.5	7.5	73.4	25.4	12.3	7.0	1.49

¹ Per cent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because persons on layoff or waiting to begin a new wage and salary job within 30 days are not actually seeking jobs. It should also be noted that the percent using each method will always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method.

A-15: Unemployed jobseekers by the jobsearch methods used, sex, and reason for unemployment

January 1974

Sex and reason	Thousands of persons		Methods used as a percent of total jobseekers						Average number of methods used
	Total unemployed	Total job-seekers	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Employer directly	Placed or answered ads	Friends or relatives	Other	
Total, 16 years and over	5,008	3,935	26.1	8.8	70.5	28.0	13.7	6.9	1.54
Lost last job	2,519	1,568	33.8	9.0	68.3	26.8	14.7	9.6	1.62
Left last job	757	736	26.6	10.7	73.9	30.7	13.3	3.1	1.58
Reentered labor force	1,227	1,132	21.6	9.2	66.5	31.4	14.6	6.5	1.50
Never worked before	504	499	11.0	4.2	82.0	20.2	9.4	5.0	1.32
Males, 16 years and over	2,764	2,107	29.6	8.6	70.5	25.4	14.9	9.7	1.59
Lost last job	1,696	1,106	34.7	9.3	66.9	24.6	15.6	12.3	1.63
Left last job	359	341	32.0	9.7	73.6	26.4	14.7	5.6	1.62
Reentered labor force	500	455	22.6	8.1	69.9	32.1	15.4	8.8	1.57
Never worked before	209	206	13.1	4.4	85.9	13.1	10.2	4.4	1.31
Females, 16 years and over	2,244	1,828	22.0	8.9	70.6	31.1	12.4	3.7	1.49
Lost last job	823	462	31.6	8.2	71.6	32.3	12.8	3.2	1.60
Left last job	399	395	22.0	11.6	74.2	34.4	12.2	8	1.55
Reentered labor force	727	676	20.9	10.0	64.2	31.0	13.7	5.0	1.45
Never worked before	295	293	9.6	4.1	79.2	24.9	8.9	5.5	1.32

NOTE: See note, table A-14.

A-16: Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Household head			
	Thousands		Percent distribution		Thousands		Percent distribution	
	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974
Total	4,675	5,008	100.0	100.0	1,793	1,841	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	2,231	2,644	47.7	52.8	763	900	42.5	48.9
5 to 14 weeks	1,501	1,575	32.1	31.4	622	600	34.6	32.6
5 to 10 weeks	1,118	1,177	23.9	23.5	455	449	25.4	24.4
11 to 14 weeks	383	398	8.2	7.9	166	150	9.3	8.2
15 weeks and over	942	789	20.2	15.8	409	341	22.9	18.5
15 to 26 weeks	557	478	11.9	9.5	240	182	13.4	9.9
27 weeks and over	386	311	8.3	6.2	170	159	9.5	8.6
Average (mean) duration	10.4	9.0	--	--	11.7	10.4	--	--

A-17: Unemployed persons by duration, sex, age, color, and marital status

January 1974

Sex, age, color, and marital status	Thousands of persons					Average (mean) duration, in weeks	Less than 5 weeks as a percent of unemployed in group		15 weeks and over as a percent of unemployed in group	
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over		Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974
Total	5,008	2,644	1,575	478	311	9.0	47.7	52.8	20.2	15.8
16 to 21 years	1,805	1,046	502	182	74	7.6	54.7	58.0	17.2	14.2
16 to 19 years	1,271	736	352	132	51	7.4	54.2	57.9	17.8	14.4
20 to 24 years	1,170	637	387	97	49	8.2	52.3	54.4	17.0	12.5
25 to 34 years	1,051	552	312	107	80	9.4	48.2	52.5	19.6	17.8
35 to 44 years	545	288	187	37	33	8.4	41.0	52.8	21.7	12.9
45 to 54 years	526	246	177	54	49	12.8	41.2	46.7	21.7	19.6
55 to 64 years	337	129	128	42	39	12.1	36.6	38.2	27.6	24.0
65 years and over	108	57	32	10	9	9.8	36.5	52.9	42.6	17.3
Male	2,764	1,354	919	270	201	9.9	44.0	49.0	21.6	17.0
16 to 21 years	984	518	320	110	36	8.0	53.8	52.6	17.1	14.8
16 to 19 years	707	380	217	82	27	8.0	53.9	53.8	17.5	15.4
20 to 24 years	648	315	249	59	24	8.3	47.0	48.6	17.4	12.9
25 to 34 years	561	269	181	56	55	10.3	43.0	48.0	24.2	19.7
35 to 44 years	290	154	96	16	24	9.3	38.4	53.1	22.5	13.8
45 to 54 years	280	129	90	25	36	16.0	37.9	46.0	23.8	21.8
55 to 64 years	213	75	82	26	29	12.5	27.5	35.3	30.4	26.2
65 years and over	67	32	24	5	5	10.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Female	2,244	1,290	636	208	110	8.0	52.4	57.5	18.3	14.2
16 to 21 years	821	558	182	73	37	7.2	55.9	64.4	17.4	13.4
16 to 19 years	564	356	135	50	24	6.7	54.5	63.0	18.1	13.1
20 to 24 years	522	322	137	38	25	8.0	59.0	61.7	16.4	12.1
25 to 34 years	490	283	132	51	25	8.4	54.3	57.7	14.2	15.5
35 to 44 years	255	134	91	21	10	7.5	43.7	52.4	20.8	11.9
45 to 54 years	246	117	87	28	14	9.2	45.6	47.5	19.0	17.1
55 to 64 years	124	53	46	16	10	11.6	49.9	43.0	23.5	20.3
65 years and over	41	25	8	5	3	8.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
White: Total	4,047	2,153	1,287	357	250	8.7	48.9	53.2	18.8	15.0
Male	2,285	1,120	805	187	174	9.6	43.8	49.0	20.7	15.8
Female	1,762	1,033	482	171	76	7.6	55.8	58.6	16.3	14.0
Negro and other races: Total	960	491	288	120	61	10.3	42.2	51.1	26.1	18.9
Male	478	234	134	83	27	10.9	44.6	48.9	26.8	23.1
Female	482	257	154	37	34	9.7	40.1	53.3	25.5	14.8
Male: Married, wife present	1,197	559	422	117	100	10.4	40.4	46.7	22.9	18.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	207	95	75	18	20	10.6	37.4	45.6	25.8	18.4
Single (never married)	1,359	701	442	135	81	9.3	48.8	51.6	19.7	15.9
Female: Married, husband present	1,061	623	308	94	35	7.1	53.8	58.8	15.4	12.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	381	191	129	33	28	10.0	50.5	50.1	18.1	15.9
Single (never married)	803	476	199	81	47	8.4	51.5	59.2	23.0	16.0

1 Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

A-18: Unemployed persons by duration, occupation, and industry of last job

January 1974

Occupation and industry	Thousands of persons					Average (mean) duration, in weeks	Less than 5 weeks as a percent of unemployed in group		15 weeks and over as a percent of unemployed in group	
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over		Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974
OCCUPATION										
White-collar workers	1,394	743	406	132	114	9.6	51.0	53.3	20.9	17.6
Professional and managerial	447	222	131	56	37	10.2	46.1	49.7	26.3	20.8
Sales workers	238	122	80	13	24	9.7	53.2	51.2	24.3	15.5
Clerical workers	709	399	195	62	53	9.1	53.1	56.2	16.6	16.2
Blue-collar workers	2,338	1,214	802	204	118	8.6	44.0	51.9	19.3	13.8
Craft and kindred workers	598	333	183	45	36	8.7	43.4	55.7	19.2	13.6
Operatives, except transport	1,003	514	343	92	54	9.0	43.4	51.2	22.2	14.6
Transport equipment operatives	195	96	78	8	13	9.1	42.8	49.1	14.6	11.0
Nonfarm laborers	542	271	198	58	15	7.7	46.1	50.1	15.8	13.4
Service workers	690	365	230	68	26	8.0	51.0	52.9	18.4	13.7
INDUSTRY¹										
Agriculture	122	66	28	17	11	9.4	46.2	54.0	23.9	23.1
Construction	645	331	247	37	30	7.9	42.8	51.3	13.1	10.4
Manufacturing	1,229	621	392	137	79	9.6	44.0	50.5	23.1	17.6
Durable goods	677	351	208	67	52	9.8	43.5	51.9	25.9	17.5
Non-durable goods	551	269	184	70	27	9.3	44.5	48.9	20.0	17.7
Transportation and public utilities	186	96	58	21	12	8.8	46.5	51.5	20.9	17.4
Wholesale and retail trade	1,074	590	330	90	64	8.7	51.2	55.0	18.5	14.3
Finance and service industries	1,004	533	329	86	56	8.5	51.7	53.1	19.7	14.1
Public administration	124	68	33	15	9	10.7	37.9	54.7	26.3	19.1
No previous work experience	509	277	123	62	48	11.0	50.2	54.3	24.3	21.5

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

A-19: Employed persons by sex and age

(In thousands)

Age and type of industry	Total		Male		Female	
	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974
All industries	81,043	84,088	49,945	51,523	31,098	32,565
16 to 19 years	6,088	6,728	3,315	3,653	2,773	3,075
16 to 17 years	2,303	2,626	1,270	1,452	1,033	1,174
18 to 19 years	3,785	4,102	2,045	2,202	1,740	1,901
20 to 24 years	11,002	11,412	6,097	6,409	4,906	5,004
25 to 54 years	50,385	52,368	31,980	32,886	18,405	19,482
25 to 34 years	18,377	19,730	11,939	12,615	6,438	7,115
35 to 44 years	15,784	16,056	9,974	10,038	5,810	6,018
45 to 54 years	16,224	16,582	10,067	10,233	6,156	6,349
55 to 64 years	10,846	10,869	6,798	6,827	4,047	4,042
55 to 59 years	6,447	6,531	4,032	4,066	2,415	2,465
60 to 64 years	4,399	4,338	2,766	2,760	1,632	1,578
65 years and over	2,723	2,709	1,755	1,748	967	962
Nonagricultural industries	78,088	80,891	47,420	48,827	30,668	32,064
16 to 19 years	5,840	6,435	3,109	3,406	2,731	3,029
16 to 17 years	2,160	2,479	1,154	1,328	1,006	1,151
18 to 19 years	3,680	3,956	1,955	2,078	1,724	1,878
20 to 24 years	10,779	11,137	5,901	6,168	4,878	4,970
25 to 54 years	48,852	50,751	30,711	31,594	18,141	19,158
25 to 34 years	17,910	19,238	11,550	12,221	6,360	7,016
35 to 44 years	15,334	15,542	9,625	9,635	5,709	5,907
45 to 54 years	15,608	15,972	9,536	9,738	6,072	6,235
55 to 64 years	10,259	10,224	6,277	6,248	3,982	3,976
55 to 59 years	6,141	6,195	3,768	3,768	2,373	2,426
60 to 64 years	4,118	4,029	2,509	2,480	1,609	1,549
65 years and over	2,359	2,343	1,423	1,411	936	932
Agriculture	2,955	3,197	2,524	2,696	430	501
16 to 19 years	248	293	206	248	42	45
16 to 17 years	143	146	116	124	27	22
18 to 19 years	105	147	89	124	15	23
20 to 24 years	224	276	196	241	28	34
25 to 54 years	1,533	1,616	1,269	1,292	264	324
25 to 34 years	467	492	389	394	78	99
35 to 44 years	450	514	349	403	101	111
45 to 54 years	615	610	531	496	84	115
55 to 64 years	587	645	521	578	65	67
55 to 59 years	306	337	264	298	42	39
60 to 64 years	280	309	257	280	23	28
65 years and over	364	366	333	336	31	30

A-20: Employed persons by occupational group, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Male, 20 years and over		Female, 20 years and over		Male, 16-19 years		Female, 16-19 years	
	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974
	Total	81,043	84,088	46,630	47,869	28,325	29,491	3,315	3,653	2,773	3,075
White-collar workers	39,796	41,331	20,077	20,483	17,674	18,495	588	658	1,457	1,695
Professional and technical	11,916	12,225	7,070	7,198	4,682	4,841	77	101	87	85
Health workers	1,933	2,020	735	733	1,179	1,262	2	5	16	18
Teachers, except college	3,102	3,011	892	903	2,176	2,075	11	8	23	25
Other professional and technical	6,882	7,196	5,444	5,562	1,326	1,504	63	88	49	42
Managers and administrators, except farm	8,230	9,011	6,716	7,312	1,450	1,630	49	54	15	16
Salaried workers	6,560	7,148	5,390	5,797	1,112	1,287	45	49	13	15
Self-employed workers in retail trade	882	936	645	708	232	227	3	--	2	1
Self-employed workers, except retail trade	788	928	681	806	106	117	1	4	--	--
Sales workers	5,461	5,321	3,116	2,878	1,816	1,815	219	258	309	369
Retail trade	3,026	2,989	1,086	956	1,463	1,475	181	208	296	351
Other industries	2,435	2,332	2,031	1,923	353	341	39	50	13	19
Clerical workers	14,189	14,774	3,174	3,095	9,726	10,209	244	245	1,046	1,225
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	4,067	4,211	72	58	3,631	3,756	7	2	358	395
Other clerical workers	10,123	10,563	3,102	3,037	6,095	6,453	237	243	689	830
Blue-collar workers	27,958	29,016	21,120	21,640	4,642	4,782	1,846	2,070	350	323
Craft and kindred workers	10,614	11,101	9,840	10,207	436	465	310	405	27	24
Carpenters	946	1,052	896	972	4	7	45	71	1	2
Construction craft, except carpenters	2,106	2,107	2,049	2,015	5	12	51	80	1	--
Mechanics and repairers	2,634	2,938	2,521	2,773	14	25	96	137	4	3
Metal craft	1,192	1,172	1,125	1,106	29	21	37	44	1	1
Blue-collar supervisors, n.e.c.	1,424	1,424	1,298	1,304	119	111	6	8	2	1
All other	2,312	2,410	1,951	2,037	266	289	75	65	19	17
Operatives, except transport	10,386	10,534	5,600	5,763	3,823	3,869	676	668	287	235
Durable goods manufacturing	4,605	4,810	2,964	3,057	1,321	1,465	222	205	98	83
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3,529	3,498	1,323	1,351	1,936	1,886	126	150	144	111
Other industries	2,253	2,227	1,314	1,354	565	517	329	313	45	41
Transport equipment operatives	3,164	3,327	2,844	2,989	152	166	160	161	8	11
Drivers, motor vehicles	2,688	2,805	2,409	2,504	146	161	125	128	8	11
All other	476	522	435	485	6	5	35	33	--	--
Nonfarm laborers	3,794	4,054	2,835	2,882	231	282	701	837	28	53
Construction	683	630	594	527	2	1	89	102	--	--
Manufacturing	1,042	1,149	838	873	94	105	104	159	5	12
Other industries	2,069	2,274	1,403	1,482	134	176	508	576	23	41
Service workers	10,692	10,950	3,345	3,355	5,710	5,871	702	704	934	1,020
Private household workers	1,355	1,273	24	13	1,065	1,016	7	16	259	227
Service workers, except private household	9,337	9,677	3,321	3,341	4,645	4,855	695	688	676	793
Food service workers	3,135	3,304	609	619	1,734	1,848	388	351	404	485
Protective service workers	1,160	1,147	1,076	1,060	68	65	16	16	1	6
All other	5,042	5,226	1,635	1,663	2,843	2,942	291	321	271	302
Farm workers	2,597	2,791	2,088	2,192	299	342	178	221	32	36
Farmers and farm managers	1,602	1,658	1,505	1,538	81	98	12	23	4	--
Farm laborers and supervisors	995	1,132	583	654	219	245	165	198	28	36
Paid workers	724	872	554	622	64	90	92	136	15	24
Unpaid family workers	271	260	29	32	155	155	74	62	13	11

A-21: Employed persons by major occupational group, sex, and color

(Percent distribution)

Occupational group and color	Total		Male		Female	
	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974
Total						
Total employed (thousands)	81,043	84,088	49,945	51,523	31,098	32,565
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	49.1	49.2	41.4	41.0	61.5	62.0
Professional and technical	14.7	14.5	14.3	14.2	15.3	15.1
Managers and administrators, except farm	10.2	10.7	13.5	14.3	4.7	5.1
Sales workers	6.7	6.3	6.7	6.1	6.8	6.7
Clerical workers	17.5	17.6	6.8	6.5	34.6	35.1
Blue-collar workers	34.5	34.5	46.0	46.4	16.1	15.7
Craft and kindred workers	13.1	13.2	20.3	20.6	1.5	1.5
Operatives, except transport	12.8	12.5	12.6	12.5	13.2	12.6
Transport equipment operatives	3.9	4.0	6.0	6.1	.5	.5
Nonfarm laborers	4.7	4.8	7.1	7.2	.8	1.0
Service workers	13.2	13.0	8.1	7.9	21.4	21.2
Private household workers	1.7	1.5	.1	.1	4.3	3.8
Other service workers	11.5	11.5	8.0	7.8	17.1	17.3
Farm workers	3.2	3.3	4.5	4.7	1.1	1.2
Farmers and farm managers	2.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	.3	.3
Farm laborers and supervisors	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	.8	.9
White						
Total employed (thousands)	72,535	74,897	45,205	46,371	27,329	28,526
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	51.1	51.3	43.3	42.8	64.0	65.0
Professional and technical	15.2	15.1	14.9	14.7	15.7	15.7
Managers and administrators, except farm	10.9	11.5	14.5	15.3	5.0	5.4
Sales workers	7.2	6.8	7.2	6.5	7.4	7.3
Clerical workers	17.8	17.9	6.8	6.3	36.0	36.6
Blue-collar workers	33.8	33.8	44.7	45.3	15.8	15.1
Craft and kindred workers	13.6	13.7	20.9	21.2	1.6	1.6
Operatives, except transport	12.4	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.9	12.0
Transport equipment operatives	3.4	3.8	5.7	5.7	.5	.6
Nonfarm laborers	4.1	4.4	6.1	6.4	.8	1.0
Service workers	11.7	11.5	7.3	7.0	19.0	18.7
Private household workers	1.1	1.0	--	(1)	3.0	2.7
Other service workers	10.6	10.4	7.3	7.0	16.0	16.0
Farm workers	3.3	3.4	4.7	4.8	1.2	1.2
Farmers and farm managers	2.1	2.1	3.3	3.3	.3	.3
Farm laborers and supervisors	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	.9	.9
Negro and other races						
Total employed (thousands)	8,508	9,191	4,739	5,152	3,769	4,039
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	32.1	31.9	23.1	24.7	43.5	41.0
Professional and technical	10.9	10.3	9.2	9.6	13.0	11.2
Managers and administrators, except farm	3.6	4.0	4.6	5.2	2.5	2.5
Sales workers	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.9	2.7
Clerical workers	15.2	15.1	7.3	7.7	25.2	24.6
Blue-collar workers	40.0	40.2	57.8	56.5	17.7	19.6
Craft and kindred workers	8.6	9.0	14.7	15.4	.9	1.0
Operatives, except transport	16.6	17.1	17.4	17.2	15.5	16.9
Transport equipment operatives	5.3	5.5	9.1	9.4	.4	.5
Nonfarm laborers	9.6	8.6	16.5	14.5	.9	1.2
Service workers	25.7	25.5	15.7	15.3	38.3	38.6
Private household workers	6.1	5.4	.3	.2	13.5	12.0
Other service workers	19.6	20.1	15.4	15.1	24.8	26.5
Farm workers	2.1	2.3	3.4	3.5	.4	.8
Farmers and farm managers	.6	.7	.9	1.0	.1	.2
Farm laborers and supervisors	1.5	1.7	2.5	2.5	.3	.6

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

A-22: Employed persons by class of worker, sex, and age

January 1974
(In thousands)

Age and sex	Nonagricultural industries					Agriculture			
	Wage and salary workers				Self employed	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers	Self employed	Unpaid family workers
	Total	Private household workers	Government	Other					
Total	75,132	1,372	13,835	59,926	5,328	431	1,166	1,757	273
16 to 19 years	6,313	286	516	5,511	82	40	197	23	73
16 and 17 years	2,420	209	156	2,055	37	22	92	10	45
18 and 19 years	3,893	76	361	3,456	45	17	105	13	28
20 to 24 years	10,879	86	1,748	9,045	235	24	195	61	20
25 to 34 years	18,181	133	3,569	14,480	999	57	224	229	39
35 to 44 years	14,264	167	2,887	11,210	1,172	106	171	299	44
45 to 54 years	14,534	245	3,010	11,278	1,316	122	169	387	54
55 to 64 years	9,119	271	1,831	7,017	1,051	54	159	451	35
55 to 59 years	5,561	142	1,141	4,278	600	34	76	239	22
60 to 64 years	3,558	130	689	2,739	451	20	83	212	13
65 years and over	1,842	183	274	1,385	474	28	52	207	7
Male	44,809	127	7,388	37,293	3,960	58	971	1,632	93
16 to 19 years	3,328	59	220	3,049	51	27	164	22	61
16 and 17 years	1,289	37	73	1,179	25	13	79	10	35
18 and 19 years	2,039	22	147	1,870	26	13	85	13	26
20 to 24 years	5,999	5	771	5,223	157	12	169	57	15
25 to 34 years	11,501	5	1,961	9,535	714	6	177	213	4
35 to 44 years	8,740	6	1,557	7,176	894	1	135	262	5
45 to 54 years	8,713	11	1,703	6,999	1,024	1	130	363	3
55 to 64 years	5,475	17	1,005	4,453	771	3	147	431	1
55 to 59 years	3,316	5	643	2,668	452	1	69	229	--
60 to 64 years	2,160	11	362	1,786	319	1	78	202	--
65 years and over	1,053	25	171	858	350	8	49	284	4
Female	30,324	1,245	6,447	22,632	1,368	372	196	125	180
16 to 19 years	2,985	227	296	2,462	31	13	33	1	11
16 and 17 years	1,130	172	82	876	12	9	13	--	9
18 and 19 years	1,855	55	214	1,586	19	4	20	1	2
20 to 24 years	4,880	82	977	3,822	78	12	26	3	5
25 to 34 years	6,680	128	1,608	4,945	285	51	47	16	36
35 to 44 years	5,525	161	1,330	4,034	278	105	35	37	59
45 to 54 years	5,821	234	1,307	4,279	253	121	39	24	51
55 to 64 years	3,644	254	826	2,564	280	51	12	20	35
55 to 59 years	2,245	136	499	1,610	148	33	7	10	22
60 to 64 years	1,399	118	327	954	132	18	5	10	13
65 years and over	789	159	103	527	124	19	3	23	4

A-23: Employed persons with a job but not at work by reason, pay status, and sex

(In thousands)

Reason not working	All industries		Nonagricultural industries					
	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Total		Wage and salary workers ¹			
			Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Paid absence ²		Unpaid absence ²	
					Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974
Total	4,484	3,993	4,185	3,719	1,450	1,161	2,097	1,991
Vacation	952	992	926	963	516	537	297	315
Illness	1,809	1,479	1,740	1,423	698	494	844	784
Bad weather	1,044	689	881	558	--	--	--	--
Industrial dispute	53	43	53	43	--	--	--	--
All other reasons	626	790	585	731	237	130	956	892
Male	2,760	2,535	2,484	2,276	934	820	1,178	1,096
Vacation	585	632	562	603	354	413	139	122
Illness	1,081	873	1,019	823	463	313	446	437
All other reasons	1,094	1,030	903	850	117	94	593	537
Female	1,724	1,458	1,700	1,443	516	341	920	895
Vacation	367	361	364	360	161	124	159	193
Illness	728	606	721	600	235	181	398	347
All other reasons ³	629	491	615	483	120	36	363	355

¹Excludes private household.²Pay status not available separately for bad weather and industrial dispute; these categories are included in all other reasons.³Includes bad weather and industrial disputes, not shown separately.

A-24: Persons at work by type of industry and hours of work

January 1974

Hours of work	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Nonagricultural industries	Agriculture	All industries	Nonagricultural industries	Agriculture
Total at work	80,095	77,172	2,922	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-34 hours	19,803	18,682	1,123	24.7	24.2	38.4
1-4 hours	819	769	51	1.0	1.0	1.7
5-14 hours	4,227	3,910	317	5.3	5.1	10.8
15-29 hours	9,847	9,286	561	12.3	12.0	19.2
30-34 hours	4,910	4,717	194	6.1	6.1	6.6
35 hours and over	60,292	58,492	1,801	75.3	75.8	61.6
35-39 hours	5,894	5,691	203	7.4	7.4	6.9
40 hours	33,309	32,888	422	41.6	42.6	14.4
41 hours and over	21,089	19,913	1,176	26.3	25.8	40.2
41 to 48 hours	9,086	8,855	231	11.3	11.5	7.9
49 to 59 hours	7,068	6,706	362	8.8	8.7	12.4
60 hours and over	4,935	4,352	583	6.2	5.6	19.9
Average hours, total at work	38.3	38.2	39.8	--	--	--
Average hours, workers on full-time schedules	42.5	42.3	47.1	--	--	--

A-25: Persons at work 1-34 hours by usual status and reason working part time

January 1974

(In thousands)

Reasons working part time	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total.....	19,803	7,244	12,559	18,681	6,694	11,987
Economic reasons.....	2,584	1,419	1,165	2,385	1,274	1,111
Slack work.....	1,455	1,048	407	1,277	905	372
Material shortages or repairs to plant and equipment.....	136	136	--	133	133	--
New job started during week.....	154	154	--	153	153	--
Job terminated during week.....	81	81	--	81	81	--
Could find only part-time work.....	758	--	758	739	--	739
Other reasons.....	17,219	5,825	11,394	16,296	5,420	10,876
Does not want, or unavailable for, full-time work.....	9,398	--	9,398	9,001	--	9,001
Vacation.....	356	356	--	348	348	--
Illness.....	2,149	1,951	198	2,093	1,924	169
Bad weather.....	2,400	2,400	--	2,047	2,047	--
Industrial dispute.....	33	33	--	33	33	--
Legal or religious holiday.....	69	69	--	69	69	--
Full time for this job.....	1,374	--	1,374	1,329	--	1,329
All other reasons.....	1,440	1,016	424	1,375	999	376
Average hours:						
Economic reasons.....	20.8	23.6	17.5	20.9	23.8	17.6
Other reasons.....	20.2	25.0	17.7	20.3	25.2	17.8
Worked 30 to 34 hours:						
Economic reasons.....	705	537	168	667	503	164
Other reasons.....	4,205	2,586	1,619	4,050	2,474	1,576

A-26: Nonagricultural workers by industry and full- or part-time status

January 1974

Industry	Percent distribution							Average hours, total at work	Average hours, workers on full-time schedules
	Total at work	On part time for economic reasons	On voluntary part time	On full-time schedules					
				Total	40 hours or less	41 to 48 hours	49 hours or more		
Total ¹	100.0	3.1	14.1	82.8	57.0	11.5	14.3	38.2	42.3
Wage and salary workers.....	100.0	2.9	13.8	83.2	58.9	11.5	12.8	38.0	41.9
Construction.....	100.0	4.2	5.3	90.5	70.4	8.6	11.4	37.1	38.9
Manufacturing.....	100.0	2.8	3.5	93.6	66.7	15.1	11.8	40.4	41.7
Durable goods.....	100.0	2.1	2.7	90.5	68.1	15.0	12.1	40.7	41.7
Nondurable goods.....	100.0	3.9	4.7	91.4	64.7	15.2	11.5	40.0	41.7
Transportation and public utilities.....	100.0	1.6	7.9	90.6	63.4	12.6	14.5	40.2	42.5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	100.0	4.1	24.5	71.4	44.0	12.2	15.3	36.4	43.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	100.0	1.5	9.6	88.9	65.8	10.1	13.0	39.1	41.6
Service industries.....	100.0	3.1	22.8	74.1	53.6	8.5	11.9	35.3	41.7
Private households.....	100.0	8.8	53.7	37.4	25.7	4.1	7.6	24.3	43.4
All other service.....	100.0	2.7	20.6	76.7	55.6	8.8	12.2	36.1	41.6
Public administration.....	100.0	.9	5.3	93.8	73.5	9.5	10.8	40.2	41.6
Self-employed workers.....	100.0	5.4	15.7	78.8	31.9	11.1	35.8	41.9	48.6
Unpaid family workers.....	100.0	3.2	40.1	56.6	27.4	5.6	23.7	36.6	47.1

¹ Includes mining not shown separately.

**A-27: Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by full- or part-time status,
sex, age, color, and marital status**

January 1974

Age, sex, color and marital status	Total at work	On part time for economic reasons	On voluntary part time	On full-time schedules			Average hours, total at work	Average hours, workers on full-time schedules
				Total	40 hours or less	41 hours or more		
(In thousands)								
TOTAL								
Total, 16 years and over.....	77,172	2,385	10,876	63,911	43,998	19,913	38.2	42.3
16 to 21 years.....	10,327	483	4,004	5,840	4,598	1,242	30.0	40.3
16 to 19 years.....	6,201	311	3,204	2,686	2,167	519	26.5	39.9
16 and 17 years.....	2,408	71	2,023	314	246	68	18.4	39.7
18 and 19 years.....	3,793	241	1,181	2,371	1,921	450	31.6	39.9
20 years and over.....	70,971	2,074	7,672	61,225	41,830	19,395	39.2	42.4
20 to 24 years.....	10,709	389	1,422	8,898	6,621	2,277	37.2	40.9
25 years and over.....	60,263	1,685	6,250	52,328	35,208	17,120	39.8	42.7
25 to 44 years.....	33,335	929	3,000	29,406	19,402	10,004	40.1	42.9
45 to 64 years.....	24,776	677	2,274	21,825	15,069	6,756	39.8	42.4
65 years and over.....	2,151	78	975	1,098	740	358	29.7	42.6
Males, 16 years and over.....	46,551	1,081	3,483	41,987	26,040	15,947	41.1	43.6
16 to 21 years.....	5,517	233	1,987	3,297	2,369	928	31.4	41.2
16 to 19 years.....	3,268	154	1,592	1,522	1,151	371	27.9	40.6
16 and 17 years.....	1,288	39	1,029	220	164	56	20.3	40.4
18 and 19 years.....	1,980	115	563	1,302	986	316	32.8	40.6
20 years and over.....	43,284	925	1,891	40,468	24,893	15,575	42.1	43.7
20 to 24 years.....	5,925	186	669	5,070	3,392	1,678	38.7	42.0
25 years and over.....	37,358	739	1,221	35,398	21,503	13,895	42.9	43.9
25 to 44 years.....	21,012	431	362	20,219	11,918	8,301	43.4	44.2
45 to 64 years.....	15,077	274	336	14,467	9,111	5,356	42.8	43.6
65 years and over.....	1,269	35	524	710	470	240	31.2	42.6
Females, 16 years and over.....	30,621	1,304	7,393	21,924	17,958	3,966	33.8	39.9
16 to 21 years.....	4,810	248	2,017	2,545	2,231	314	28.3	39.1
16 to 19 years.....	2,933	156	1,612	1,165	1,019	146	24.9	39.1
16 and 17 years.....	1,120	31	994	95	83	12	16.2	38.0
18 and 19 years.....	1,814	126	618	1,070	936	134	30.3	39.2
20 years and over.....	27,688	1,148	5,781	20,759	16,939	3,820	34.7	39.9
20 to 24 years.....	4,783	203	753	3,827	3,229	598	35.3	39.5
25 years and over.....	22,905	946	5,028	16,931	13,709	3,222	34.6	40.1
25 to 44 years.....	12,323	498	2,639	9,186	7,482	1,704	34.6	39.9
45 to 64 years.....	9,699	405	1,938	7,356	5,955	1,401	35.2	40.1
65 years and over.....	882	43	451	388	270	118	27.5	42.6
COLOR								
White.....	68,699	1,950	9,898	56,851	38,206	18,645	38.4	42.5
Male.....	41,875	900	3,125	37,850	22,786	15,064	41.4	43.9
Female.....	26,824	1,051	6,773	19,000	15,419	3,581	33.6	39.9
Negro and other races.....	8,474	435	978	7,061	5,792	1,269	36.8	40.4
Male.....	4,676	180	359	4,137	3,254	883	38.4	41.0
Female.....	3,798	255	619	2,924	2,539	385	34.8	39.6
MARITAL STATUS								
Male:								
Married, wife present.....	35,232	625	1,095	33,512	20,042	13,470	42.9	44.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	2,669	111	127	2,431	1,643	788	40.3	42.4
Single (never married).....	8,650	345	2,261	6,044	4,354	1,690	34.3	41.6
Female:								
Married, husband present.....	17,995	722	4,318	12,955	10,694	2,261	34.0	39.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	5,650	296	923	4,431	3,504	927	35.7	40.3
Single (never married).....	6,977	287	2,152	4,538	3,759	779	31.7	39.9

**A-27: Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by full- or part-time status,
sex, age, color, and marital status--Continued**
January 1974

Age, sex, color and marital status	Total at work	On part time for economic reasons	On voluntary part time	On full-time schedules		
				Total	40 hours or less	41 hours or more
(Percent distribution)						
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over.....	100.0	3.1	14.1	82.8	57.0	25.8
16 to 21 years.....	100.0	4.7	38.8	56.5	44.5	12.0
16 to 19 years.....	100.0	5.0	51.7	43.3	34.9	8.4
16 and 17 years.....	100.0	2.9	84.0	13.0	10.2	2.8
18 and 19 years.....	100.0	6.4	31.1	62.5	50.6	11.9
20 years and over.....	100.0	2.9	10.8	86.2	58.9	27.3
20 to 24 years.....	100.0	3.6	13.3	83.1	61.8	21.3
25 years and over.....	100.0	2.8	10.4	86.8	58.4	28.4
25 to 44 years.....	100.0	2.8	9.0	88.2	58.2	30.0
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	2.7	9.2	88.1	60.8	27.3
65 years and over.....	100.0	3.6	45.3	51.0	34.4	16.6
Males, 16 years and over.....	100.0	2.3	7.5	90.2	55.9	34.3
16 to 21 years.....	100.0	4.2	36.0	59.7	42.9	16.8
16 to 19 years.....	100.0	4.7	48.7	46.6	35.2	11.4
16 and 17 years.....	100.0	3.0	79.9	17.1	12.7	4.3
18 and 19 years.....	100.0	5.8	28.4	65.8	49.8	16.0
20 years and over.....	100.0	2.1	4.4	93.5	57.5	36.0
20 to 24 years.....	100.0	3.1	11.3	85.5	57.2	28.3
25 years and over.....	100.0	2.0	3.3	94.8	57.6	37.2
25 to 44 years.....	100.0	2.1	1.7	96.2	56.7	39.5
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	1.8	2.2	95.9	60.4	35.5
65 years and over.....	100.0	2.8	41.2	55.9	37.0	18.9
Females, 16 years and over.....	100.0	4.3	24.1	71.6	58.6	13.0
16 to 21 years.....	100.0	5.2	41.9	52.9	46.4	6.5
16 to 19 years.....	100.0	5.3	55.0	39.7	34.7	5.0
16 and 17 years.....	100.0	2.8	88.8	8.5	7.4	1.1
18 and 19 years.....	100.0	6.9	34.1	59.0	51.6	7.4
20 years and over.....	100.0	4.1	20.9	75.0	61.2	13.8
20 to 24 years.....	100.0	4.2	15.7	80.0	67.5	12.5
25 years and over.....	100.0	4.1	22.0	74.0	59.9	14.1
25 to 44 years.....	100.0	4.0	21.4	74.5	60.7	13.8
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	4.2	20.0	75.8	61.4	14.4
65 years and over.....	100.0	4.9	51.1	44.0	30.6	13.4
COLOR						
White.....	100.0	2.8	14.4	82.7	55.6	27.1
Male.....	100.0	2.1	7.5	90.4	54.4	36.0
Female.....	100.0	3.9	25.2	70.8	57.5	13.3
Negro and other races.....	100.0	5.1	11.5	83.4	68.4	15.0
Male.....	100.0	3.8	7.7	88.5	69.6	18.9
Female.....	100.0	6.7	16.3	77.0	66.9	10.1
MARITAL STATUS						
Male:						
Married, wife present.....	100.0	1.8	3.1	95.1	56.9	38.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	100.0	4.2	4.8	91.1	61.6	29.5
Single (never married).....	100.0	4.0	26.2	69.8	50.3	19.5
Female:						
Married, husband present.....	100.0	4.0	24.0	72.0	59.4	12.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	100.0	5.2	16.3	78.4	62.0	16.4
Single (never married).....	100.0	4.1	30.8	65.1	53.9	11.2

A-28: Persons at work in nonfarm occupations by full- or part-time status and sex

January 1974

Occupational group and sex	Total at work	On part time for economic reasons	On voluntary part time	On full-time schedules			Average hours, total at work	Average hours, workers on full- time schedules	
				Total	40 hours or less	41 to 48 hours			49 hours or more
				(Thousands of persons)					
TOTAL									
White-collar workers	39,818	694	5,591	33,533	22,215	4,375	6,943	39.1	43.0
Professional and technical	11,785	147	1,318	10,320	6,713	1,357	2,250	39.8	43.1
Managers and administrators, except farm	8,678	89	353	8,236	3,811	1,263	3,162	45.9	47.4
Sales workers	5,072	193	1,277	3,602	2,188	578	836	36.1	43.3
Clerical workers	14,234	264	2,644	11,376	9,504	1,177	695	35.6	39.8
Blue-collar workers	27,294	1,160	1,871	24,263	17,167	3,756	3,340	39.1	41.4
Craft and kindred workers	10,454	333	339	9,782	6,722	1,518	1,542	40.4	41.7
Operatives, except transport	10,023	525	557	8,941	6,686	1,419	836	38.8	40.9
Transport equipment operatives	3,088	115	297	2,676	1,525	454	697	40.8	44.2
Nonfarm laborers	3,730	187	677	2,866	2,236	365	265	34.6	39.6
Service workers	10,423	557	3,486	6,380	4,761	761	858	32.3	42.0
Private household	1,205	103	669	433	300	46	87	23.9	43.1
Other service workers	9,218	455	2,817	5,946	4,460	715	771	33.4	41.9
MALE									
White-collar workers	20,433	209	1,280	18,944	10,319	2,949	5,676	43.4	45.4
Professional and technical	7,066	69	417	6,580	3,945	901	1,734	42.7	44.5
Managers and administrators, except farm	7,106	60	179	6,867	2,936	1,073	2,858	47.0	48.0
Sales workers	3,038	50	345	2,643	1,407	493	743	41.1	44.6
Clerical workers	3,224	29	338	2,857	2,033	482	342	39.1	41.7
Blue-collar workers	22,465	768	1,366	20,331	13,806	3,309	3,216	39.8	41.9
Craft and kindred workers	9,999	301	271	9,427	6,441	1,472	1,514	40.6	41.7
Operatives, except transport	6,128	197	305	5,626	3,812	1,059	755	40.5	42.2
Transport equipment operatives	2,918	109	181	2,628	1,485	447	696	41.9	44.3
Nonfarm laborers	3,421	162	609	2,650	2,067	332	251	34.7	39.6
Service workers	3,899	115	867	2,917	2,023	388	506	36.6	43.3
Private household	29	1	24	4	3	1	--	11.4	31.7
Other service workers	3,870	114	843	2,913	2,020	387	506	36.7	43.3
FEMALE									
White-collar workers	19,384	486	4,311	14,587	11,894	1,426	1,267	34.7	40.0
Professional and technical	4,719	78	901	3,740	2,767	456	517	35.4	40.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	1,572	29	173	1,370	875	191	304	41.0	44.3
Sales workers	2,034	143	931	960	781	85	94	28.6	40.0
Clerical workers	11,060	235	2,305	8,520	7,472	695	353	34.6	39.1
Blue-collar workers	4,829	391	505	3,933	3,362	446	125	35.5	38.7
Craft and kindred workers	455	33	69	353	278	46	29	36.1	39.9
Operatives, except transport	3,895	328	252	3,315	2,874	360	81	36.1	38.5
Transport equipment operatives	170	7	116	47	37	7	3	23.0	38.3
Nonfarm laborers	309	25	68	216	170	33	13	33.8	39.6
Service workers	6,524	443	2,619	3,462	2,737	373	352	29.8	40.9
Private household	1,176	102	645	429	297	45	87	24.2	43.2
Other service workers	5,347	341	1,974	3,032	2,439	328	265	31.0	40.6

A-28: Persons at work in nonfarm occupations by full- or part-time status and sex—Continued

January 1974

Occupational group and sex	Total at work	On part time for economic reasons	On voluntary part time	On full-time schedules			
				Total	40 hours or less	41 to 48 hours	49 hours or more
(Percent distribution)							
TOTAL							
White-collar workers	100.0	1.7	14.0	84.2	55.8	11.0	17.4
Professional and technical	100.0	1.2	11.2	87.6	57.0	11.5	19.1
Managers and administrators, except farm	100.0	1.0	4.1	94.9	43.9	14.6	36.4
Sales workers	100.0	3.8	25.2	71.0	43.1	11.4	16.5
Clerical workers	100.0	1.8	18.5	79.6	66.5	8.2	4.9
Blue-collar workers	100.0	4.3	6.9	88.9	62.9	13.8	12.2
Craft and kindred workers	100.0	3.2	3.2	93.6	64.3	14.5	14.8
Operatives, except transport	100.0	5.2	5.6	89.2	66.7	14.2	8.3
Transport equipment operatives	100.0	3.7	9.6	86.7	49.4	14.7	22.6
Nonfarm laborers	100.0	5.0	18.2	76.8	59.9	9.8	7.1
Service workers	100.0	5.3	33.4	61.2	45.7	7.3	8.2
Private household	100.0	8.5	55.5	35.9	24.9	3.8	7.2
Other service workers	100.0	4.9	30.6	64.6	48.4	7.8	8.4
MALE							
White-collar workers	100.0	1.0	6.3	92.7	50.5	14.4	27.8
Professional and technical	100.0	1.0	5.9	93.1	53.8	12.8	24.5
Managers and administrators, except farm	100.0	.8	2.5	96.6	41.3	15.1	40.2
Sales workers	100.0	1.6	11.4	87.0	46.3	16.2	24.5
Clerical workers	100.0	.9	10.5	88.7	63.1	15.0	10.6
Blue-collar workers	100.0	3.4	6.1	90.5	61.5	14.7	14.3
Craft and kindred workers	100.0	3.0	2.7	94.2	64.4	14.7	15.1
Operatives, except transport	100.0	3.2	5.0	91.8	62.2	17.3	12.3
Transport equipment operatives	100.0	3.7	6.2	90.1	50.9	15.3	23.9
Nonfarm laborers	100.0	4.7	17.8	77.4	60.4	9.7	7.3
Service workers	100.0	2.9	22.2	74.9	51.9	10.0	13.0
Private household	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other service workers	100.0	2.9	21.8	75.3	52.2	10.0	13.1
FEMALE							
White-collar workers	100.0	2.5	22.2	75.3	61.4	7.4	6.5
Professional and technical	100.0	1.7	19.1	79.3	58.6	9.7	11.0
Managers and administrators, except farm	100.0	1.8	11.0	87.2	55.7	12.2	19.3
Sales workers	100.0	7.0	45.8	47.2	38.4	4.2	4.6
Clerical workers	100.0	2.1	20.8	77.1	67.6	6.3	3.2
Blue-collar workers	100.0	8.1	10.5	81.4	69.6	9.2	2.6
Craft and kindred workers	100.0	7.3	15.2	77.6	61.1	10.1	6.4
Operatives, except transport	100.0	8.4	6.5	85.1	73.8	9.2	2.1
Transport equipment operatives	100.0	4.1	68.2	27.7	21.8	4.1	1.8
Nonfarm laborers	100.0	8.1	22.0	69.9	55.0	10.7	4.2
Service workers	100.0	6.8	40.1	53.1	42.0	5.7	5.4
Private household	100.0	8.7	54.8	36.5	25.3	3.8	7.4
Other service workers	100.0	6.4	36.9	56.7	45.6	6.1	5.0

¹Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

A-29: Employment status of 14-15 year-olds by sex and color

January 1974
(In thousands)

Employment status	Total			White			Negro and other races		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Civilian noninstitutional population	8,413	4,276	4,137	7,140	3,639	3,501	1,273	637	636
Civilian labor force	1,357	747	610	1,255	687	568	102	60	42
Employed	1,219	657	562	1,156	620	536	63	37	26
Agriculture	81	76	5	78	73	5	2	2	--
Nonagricultural industries	1,138	582	556	1,078	547	531	61	35	26
Unemployed	138	89	48	99	67	32	39	23	16
Not in labor force	7,056	3,529	3,527	5,885	2,952	2,933	1,171	577	595
Keeping house	64	6	58	48	4	44	16	2	14
Going to school	6,874	3,460	3,414	5,736	2,894	2,842	1,138	566	572
Unable to work	8	6	1	6	4	1	2	2	--
All other reasons	111	57	54	95	50	45	16	7	9

A-30: Employed 14-15 year-olds by sex, class of worker, and major occupational group

January 1974

Characteristics	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
CLASS OF WORKER						
Total	1,219	656	561	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nonagricultural industries	1,138	581	556	93.4	88.6	99.1
Wage and salary workers	1,048	500	548	86.0	76.2	97.7
Private household workers	479	78	401	39.3	11.9	71.5
Government workers	28	20	7	2.3	3.0	1.2
Other wage and salary workers	541	402	140	44.4	61.3	25.0
Self-employed workers	79	72	6	6.5	11.0	1.1
Unpaid family workers	11	9	2	.9	1.4	.4
Agriculture	81	75	5	6.6	11.4	.9
Wage and salary workers	47	43	4	3.9	6.6	.7
Self-employed workers	7	6	--	.6	.9	--
Unpaid family workers	27	26	1	2.2	4.0	.2
OCCUPATION						
Total	1,219	659	562	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	324	261	63	26.6	39.6	11.2
Professional and technical	3	3	--	.2	.5	--
Managers and administrators, except farm	4	5	--	.3	.8	--
Sales workers	268	231	37	22.0	35.1	6.6
Clerical workers	48	22	27	3.9	3.3	4.8
Blue-collar workers	201	186	15	16.5	28.2	2.7
Craft and kindred workers	12	12	--	1.0	1.8	--
Operatives, except transport	32	29	3	2.6	4.4	.5
Transport equipment operatives	3	1	2	.2	.2	.4
Nonfarm laborers	154	144	10	12.6	21.9	1.8
Service workers	615	138	477	50.5	20.9	84.9
Private household workers	421	21	400	34.5	3.2	71.2
Other service workers	194	117	77	15.9	17.8	13.7
Farm workers	79	74	6	6.5	11.2	1.1
Farmers and farm managers	8	8	--	.7	1.2	--
Farm laborers and supervisors	72	66	6	5.9	10.0	1.1

A-31: Employment status of the noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	1973												1974
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Total													
Total labor force	89,404	90,108	90,523	90,622	90,597	91,133	91,139	91,011	91,664	92,038	92,186	92,315	92,801
Civilian labor force	87,000	87,716	88,162	88,272	88,263	88,818	88,828	88,704	89,373	89,749	89,903	90,033	90,543
Employed	82,619	83,230	83,782	83,854	83,950	84,518	84,621	84,513	85,133	85,649	85,649	85,669	85,811
Agriculture	3,489	3,446	3,469	3,356	3,320	3,430	3,512	3,425	3,376	3,455	3,561	3,643	3,794
Nonagricultural industries	79,130	79,784	80,313	80,498	80,630	81,088	81,109	81,088	81,757	82,194	82,088	82,026	82,017
On part time for economic reasons	2,077	2,224	2,213	2,158	2,254	2,473	2,369	2,287	2,353	2,377	2,405	2,562	2,586
Usually work full time	905	1,024	958	989	1,043	1,099	1,161	1,167	1,106	1,103	1,143	1,192	1,213
Usually work part time	1,172	1,200	1,255	1,169	1,211	1,374	1,208	1,120	1,247	1,274	1,262	1,370	1,373
Unemployed	4,381	4,486	4,380	4,418	4,313	4,300	4,207	4,191	4,240	4,100	4,254	4,364	4,732
Men, 20 years and over													
Total labor force	51,030	51,154	51,307	51,254	51,237	51,350	51,498	51,403	51,522	51,790	51,791	51,931	52,197
Civilian labor force	49,061	49,195	49,373	49,329	49,325	49,460	49,612	49,520	49,651	49,921	49,926	50,085	50,371
Employed	47,398	47,513	47,694	47,655	47,668	47,859	48,087	47,992	48,138	48,432	48,425	48,559	48,660
Agriculture	2,546	2,496	2,524	2,472	2,447	2,498	2,479	2,480	2,472	2,489	2,544	2,569	2,687
Nonagricultural industries	44,852	45,017	45,170	45,183	45,221	45,361	45,608	45,512	45,666	45,943	45,881	45,990	45,973
Unemployed	1,663	1,682	1,679	1,674	1,657	1,601	1,525	1,528	1,513	1,489	1,501	1,526	1,711
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	29,884	30,187	30,330	30,500	30,526	30,850	30,981	30,970	30,999	31,042	31,183	31,169	31,133
Employed	28,322	28,687	28,834	29,036	29,145	29,338	29,481	29,483	29,517	29,661	29,704	29,596	29,519
Agriculture	536	561	568	547	508	545	620	545	500	531	550	595	628
Nonagricultural industries	27,786	28,126	28,266	28,489	28,637	28,793	28,861	28,938	29,017	29,130	29,154	29,001	28,891
Unemployed	1,562	1,500	1,496	1,464	1,391	1,512	1,500	1,487	1,482	1,381	1,479	1,573	1,614
Both sexes, 16-19 years													
Civilian labor force	8,055	8,334	8,459	8,443	8,472	8,508	8,235	8,214	8,723	8,786	8,794	8,779	9,039
Employed	6,899	7,030	7,254	7,163	7,137	7,321	7,053	7,038	7,478	7,556	7,520	7,514	7,632
Agriculture	407	389	377	337	365	387	413	400	404	435	467	479	479
Nonagricultural industries	6,492	6,641	6,877	6,826	6,772	6,934	6,640	6,638	7,074	7,121	7,053	7,035	7,153
Unemployed	1,156	1,304	1,205	1,280	1,265	1,187	1,182	1,176	1,245	1,230	1,274	1,265	1,407

NOTE: Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series, detail for the household data shown in tables A-31 through A-40 will not necessarily add to totals.

A-32: Full- and part-time status of the civilian labor force by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time employment status, sex, and age	1973												1974
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Full time													
Total, 16 years and over:													
Civilian labor force	74,911	75,256	75,438	75,525	75,665	75,930	75,966	75,801	76,127	76,583	76,764	76,807	77,458
Employed	71,484	71,793	72,050	72,162	72,411	72,681	72,800	72,631	72,942	73,473	73,439	73,406	73,842
Unemployed	3,427	3,463	3,388	3,363	3,254	3,249	3,166	3,170	3,185	3,110	3,325	3,401	3,616
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.7
Men, 20 years and over:													
Civilian labor force	46,688	46,806	46,929	46,910	46,959	47,076	47,145	47,126	47,193	47,374	47,430	47,536	47,792
Employed	45,155	45,248	45,374	45,402	45,448	45,637	45,790	45,763	45,861	46,042	46,066	46,156	46,256
Unemployed	1,533	1,558	1,555	1,508	1,511	1,439	1,355	1,363	1,332	1,332	1,364	1,380	1,536
Unemployment rate	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.2
Women, 20 years and over:													
Civilian labor force	23,566	23,701	23,740	23,905	23,959	24,163	24,204	24,234	24,159	24,229	24,392	24,366	24,446
Employed	22,354	22,500	22,581	22,724	22,891	22,987	23,056	23,077	23,010	23,154	23,202	23,094	23,179
Unemployed	1,212	1,201	1,159	1,181	1,068	1,176	1,148	1,157	1,149	1,075	1,190	1,272	1,267
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.9	5.2	5.2
Part time													
Total, 16 years and over:													
Civilian labor force	12,236	12,563	12,694	12,817	12,779	12,646	12,612	12,810	13,307	13,186	13,190	13,317	13,171
Employed	11,298	11,578	11,718	11,777	11,692	11,526	11,534	11,770	12,278	12,203	12,228	12,314	12,085
Unemployed	938	985	976	1,040	1,087	1,120	1,078	1,040	1,029	983	962	1,003	1,086
Unemployment rate	7.7	7.8	7.7	8.1	8.5	8.9	8.5	8.1	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.5	8.2

NOTE: Persons on part-time schedules for economic reasons are included in the full-time employed category; unemployed persons are allocated by whether seeking full- or part-time work.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

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A-33: Employment status by color, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Characteristics	1973												1974
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
White													
Total:													
Civilian labor force	77,401	77,873	78,104	78,281	78,402	78,846	78,703	78,654	79,211	79,566	79,673	79,704	80,089
Employed	73,869	74,308	74,634	74,792	74,952	75,440	75,437	75,359	75,881	76,301	76,339	76,223	76,328
Unemployed	3,532	3,565	3,470	3,489	3,450	3,406	3,266	3,295	3,330	3,265	3,334	3,481	3,761
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.7
Males, 20 years and over:													
Civilian labor force	44,213	44,274	44,309	44,300	44,320	44,434	44,513	44,462	44,560	44,759	44,777	44,910	45,137
Employed	42,809	42,877	42,933	42,936	42,982	43,126	43,298	43,223	43,323	43,557	43,565	43,625	43,729
Unemployed	1,404	1,397	1,376	1,364	1,338	1,308	1,215	1,239	1,237	1,202	1,212	1,285	1,408
Unemployment rate	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.1
Females, 20 years and over:													
Civilian labor force	25,958	26,196	26,243	26,469	26,562	26,866	26,892	26,889	26,882	26,913	27,022	26,941	26,930
Employed	24,729	25,017	25,090	25,326	25,461	25,684	25,699	25,738	25,743	25,850	25,903	25,751	25,675
Unemployed	1,229	1,179	1,153	1,143	1,101	1,182	1,156	1,154	1,146	1,083	1,119	1,190	1,255
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:													
Civilian labor force	7,230	7,403	7,552	7,512	7,520	7,546	7,335	7,300	7,762	7,894	7,874	7,853	8,022
Employed	6,331	6,414	6,611	6,530	6,509	6,630	6,440	6,398	6,815	6,914	6,871	6,847	6,924
Unemployed	899	989	941	982	1,011	916	895	902	947	980	1,003	1,006	1,098
Unemployment rate	12.4	13.4	12.5	13.1	13.4	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.4	12.7	12.8	13.7
Negro and other races													
Total:													
Civilian labor force	9,658	9,801	10,006	9,958	9,937	9,942	10,096	10,065	10,156	10,187	10,210	10,300	10,499
Employed	8,794	8,920	9,109	9,046	9,023	9,070	9,168	9,184	9,222	9,333	9,299	9,412	9,513
Unemployed	864	881	897	912	914	872	928	881	934	854	911	888	986
Unemployment rate	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.2	8.8	9.2	8.8	9.2	8.4	8.9	8.6	9.4
Males, 20 years and over:													
Civilian labor force	4,836	4,915	5,031	5,029	5,033	5,044	5,089	5,065	5,076	5,148	5,151	5,174	5,239
Employed	4,579	4,642	4,727	4,719	4,714	4,755	4,779	4,778	4,802	4,863	4,869	4,919	4,935
Unemployed	257	273	304	310	319	289	310	287	274	285	282	255	304
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.3	5.7	6.1	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.5	4.9	5.8
Females, 20 years and over:													
Civilian labor force	3,981	3,984	4,094	4,002	4,005	3,963	4,100	4,108	4,108	4,139	4,127	4,195	4,236
Employed	3,625	3,657	3,759	3,701	3,687	3,651	3,779	3,779	3,776	3,816	3,769	3,829	3,852
Unemployed	356	327	335	301	318	312	335	329	332	323	358	366	384
Unemployment rate	8.9	8.2	8.2	7.5	7.9	7.9	8.2	8.0	8.1	7.8	8.7	8.7	9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:													
Civilian labor force	841	902	881	927	899	935	907	892	972	900	932	931	1,024
Employed	590	621	623	626	622	664	624	627	644	654	661	664	726
Unemployed	251	281	258	301	277	271	283	265	328	246	271	267	298
Unemployment rate	29.8	31.2	29.3	32.5	30.8	29.0	31.2	29.7	33.7	27.3	29.1	28.7	29.1

A-34: Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Duration of unemployment	1973												1974
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Less than 5 weeks	2,081	2,264	2,168	2,207	2,251	2,244	2,225	2,206	2,158	2,001	2,243	2,308	2,466
5 to 14 weeks	1,369	1,264	1,337	1,487	1,287	1,210	1,267	1,220	1,339	1,283	1,235	1,270	1,437
15 weeks and over	917	898	869	787	818	789	755	777	768	756	820	740	768
15 to 26 weeks	510	533	496	467	470	463	478	446	476	431	469	409	440
27 weeks and over	407	365	373	320	348	326	277	331	292	325	351	331	328
Average (mean) duration	10.9	10.5	10.5	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.8	10.0	9.4	10.3	10.0	9.3	9.4

A-35: Major unemployment indicators, seasonally adjusted
(Unemployment rates)

Selected categories	1973												1974
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Total (all civilian workers)	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.2
Men, 20 years and over	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.4
Women, 20 years and over	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.2
Both sexes, 16-19 years	14.4	15.6	14.2	15.2	15.1	14.0	14.4	14.3	14.3	14.0	14.5	14.4	15.6
White	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.7
Negro and other races	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.2	8.8	9.2	8.8	9.2	8.4	8.9	8.6	9.4
Household heads	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0
Married men	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3
Full-time workers	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.7
Part-time workers	7.7	7.8	7.7	8.1	8.5	8.9	8.5	8.1	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.5	8.2
Unemployed 15 weeks and over ¹	1.1	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	.9	.8	.9	.9	.8	.9	.8	.8
State insured ²	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9
Labor force time lost ³	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.7
Occupation													
White-collar workers	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.2
Professional and technical	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.5
Managers and administrators, except farm	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.7
Sales workers	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.0	3.3	4.5	4.0
Clerical workers	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.5
Blue-collar workers	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.2	6.0
Craft and kindred workers	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.2	3.8
Operatives	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.8	7.0
Nonfarm laborers	8.4	8.8	8.5	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.3	8.4	8.1	8.0	8.6	8.3	8.4
Service workers	5.5	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.1	5.9	6.2	5.5
Farm workers	2.4	2.5	2.4	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.9
Industry													
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers ⁴	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.3
Construction	9.1	8.9	8.7	9.3	8.9	8.2	9.4	8.5	9.6	9.0	9.1	8.2	9.1
Manufacturing	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.8	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.3	5.1
Durable goods	4.7	4.2	4.4	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.9	5.0
Nondurable goods	5.4	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.3	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.1	5.3	4.9	5.3
Transportation and public utilities	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.5	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.9
Wholesale and retail trade	5.7	6.0	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.1	5.4	6.1	6.1
Finance and service industries	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.5
Government workers	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5
Agricultural wage and salary workers	6.5	7.2	7.1	8.0	8.8	7.0	5.4	7.1	5.8	6.7	7.4	6.4	6.3

¹ Unemployment rate calculated as a percent of civilian labor force.

² Insured unemployment under State programs as a percent of average covered employment. As with the other statistics presented, insured unemployment data relate to the week containing the 12th.

³ Man-hours lost by the unemployed and persons on part-time for economic reasons as a percent of potentially available labor force man-hours.

⁴ Includes mining, not shown separately.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

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A-36: Rates of unemployment by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

Sex and age	1973												1974
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Total, 16 years and over	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.2
16 to 19 years	14.4	15.6	14.2	15.2	15.1	14.0	14.4	14.3	14.3	14.0	14.5	14.4	15.6
16 and 17 years	17.6	18.1	17.3	18.8	18.1	17.5	16.4	16.6	17.2	16.4	17.2	16.7	19.4
18 and 19 years	12.5	13.3	12.1	12.4	13.0	10.7	12.6	12.8	12.6	12.1	12.5	12.9	13.3
20 to 24 years	8.2	8.1	7.9	8.1	7.9	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.8	6.7	7.2	7.7	8.5
25 years and over	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2
25 to 54 years	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.4
55 years and over	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.8
Males, 16 years and over	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.4
16 to 19 years	13.5	14.2	13.4	14.5	14.3	13.6	13.9	14.1	13.7	13.4	14.3	13.6	14.1
16 and 17 years	17.5	17.6	17.1	19.0	17.8	17.2	16.6	16.5	15.6	15.6	17.2	16.3	18.8
18 and 19 years	11.1	11.1	10.7	10.8	11.8	10.0	11.6	12.3	12.6	11.3	12.1	11.9	11.2
20 to 24 years	7.8	7.8	7.5	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.0	7.2	7.0	6.3	6.6	6.7	7.9
25 years and over	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.7
25 to 54 years	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.7
55 years and over	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.6
Females, 16 years and over	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.6
16 to 19 years	15.5	17.4	15.2	16.0	15.9	14.3	14.9	14.6	15.0	14.8	14.8	15.4	17.3
16 and 17 years	17.8	18.8	17.7	18.5	18.5	17.9	16.1	16.6	19.3	17.3	17.2	17.2	20.1
18 and 19 years	14.1	15.8	13.6	14.3	14.4	11.4	13.8	13.3	12.6	13.0	13.1	14.0	15.6
20 to 24 years	8.8	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.2	8.1	9.3	8.5	8.7	7.3	7.9	8.9	9.3
25 years and over	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.2
25 to 54 years	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.6
55 years and over	3.5	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.1

A-37: Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for unemployment	1973												1974
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Number of unemployed													
Lost last job	1,773	1,745	1,710	1,677	1,610	1,716	1,581	1,565	1,611	1,461	1,664	1,761	2,006
Left last job	569	661	701	657	621	670	674	646	670	678	783	765	731
Reentered labor force	1,393	1,374	1,291	1,451	1,505	1,218	1,304	1,362	1,303	1,253	1,227	1,266	1,252
Never worked before	665	667	689	682	682	636	649	608	641	612	590	593	682
Percent distribution													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Lost last job	40.3	39.2	38.9	37.5	36.4	40.5	37.6	37.4	38.1	36.5	39.0	40.2	42.9
Left last job	12.9	14.8	16.0	14.7	14.1	15.8	16.0	15.5	15.9	16.9	18.4	17.4	15.6
Reentered labor force	31.7	30.8	29.4	32.5	34.1	28.7	31.0	32.6	30.8	31.3	28.8	28.9	26.8
Never worked before	15.1	15.2	15.7	15.3	15.4	15.0	15.4	14.5	15.2	15.3	13.8	13.5	14.6
Unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force													
Lost last job	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.2
Left last job .....	.7	.8	.8	.7	.7	.8	.8	.7	.7	.8	.9	.8	.8
Reentered labor force	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Never worked before .....	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8

A-38: Employed persons by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Sex and age	1973												1974
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Total													
16 years and over	82,619	82,230	83,782	83,854	83,950	84,518	84,621	84,513	85,133	85,649	85,649	85,669	85,811
16 to 19 years	6,899	7,030	7,254	7,163	7,137	7,321	7,053	7,038	7,478	7,556	7,520	7,514	7,632
16 and 17 years	2,768	2,887	3,006	2,972	2,981	2,992	2,962	2,937	3,175	3,206	3,117	3,116	3,157
18 and 19 years	4,140	4,158	4,253	4,177	4,172	4,324	4,103	4,054	4,279	4,361	4,387	4,384	4,486
20 to 24 years	11,332	11,428	11,579	11,582	11,623	11,715	11,675	11,633	11,730	11,972	12,000	11,984	11,762
25 years and over	64,455	64,781	64,928	65,118	65,205	65,457	65,785	65,813	65,952	66,184	66,131	66,166	66,498
25 to 54 years	50,701	50,986	51,074	51,337	51,473	51,688	51,989	51,998	52,206	52,389	52,408	52,451	52,700
55 years and over	13,720	13,846	13,844	13,778	13,733	13,801	13,804	13,803	13,773	13,738	13,699	13,723	13,732
Male													
16 years and over	51,244	51,454	51,761	51,641	51,597	51,848	52,037	51,892	52,290	52,638	52,584	52,732	52,910
16 to 19 years	3,846	3,967	4,067	3,986	3,929	3,989	3,950	3,900	4,152	4,206	4,159	4,173	4,250
16 and 17 years	1,556	1,662	1,757	1,675	1,688	1,695	1,680	1,665	1,828	1,835	1,743	1,748	1,779
18 and 19 years	2,281	2,304	2,304	2,294	2,243	2,311	2,266	2,204	2,325	2,390	2,413	2,419	2,455
20 to 24 years	6,373	6,397	6,504	6,493	6,526	6,542	6,555	6,497	6,564	6,748	6,775	6,821	6,704
25 years and over	41,038	41,132	41,178	41,186	41,154	41,315	41,467	41,450	41,575	41,739	41,668	41,719	41,995
25 to 54 years	32,335	32,359	32,371	32,499	32,553	32,642	32,822	32,815	32,916	33,029	33,023	33,032	33,262
55 years and over	8,691	8,806	8,817	8,699	8,611	8,672	8,646	8,631	8,649	8,652	8,644	8,706	8,712
Female													
16 years and over	31,375	31,772	32,021	32,213	32,353	32,670	32,584	32,621	32,843	33,011	33,065	32,937	32,901
16 to 19 years	3,053	3,085	3,187	3,177	3,208	3,332	3,103	3,138	3,326	3,350	3,361	3,341	3,382
16 and 17 years	1,212	1,225	1,249	1,297	1,293	1,297	1,282	1,272	1,347	1,371	1,374	1,368	1,378
18 and 19 years	1,859	1,854	1,949	1,883	1,929	2,033	1,837	1,850	1,954	1,971	1,974	1,965	2,031
20 to 24 years	4,959	5,031	5,075	5,089	5,097	5,173	5,120	5,136	5,166	5,224	5,225	5,163	5,058
25 years and over	23,417	23,549	23,750	23,932	24,041	24,142	24,318	24,363	24,377	24,445	24,463	24,447	24,503
25 to 54 years	18,866	18,827	18,703	18,838	18,926	19,046	19,167	19,183	19,290	19,360	19,385	19,419	19,438
55 years and over	5,029	5,060	5,027	5,079	5,122	5,129	5,152	5,172	5,124	5,086	5,055	5,017	5,020

A-39: Employed persons by major occupational group, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Occupational group	1973												1974
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
White-collar workers													
Professional & technical	39,855	39,981	40,161	39,868	40,066	40,205	40,177	40,423	40,691	40,921	41,205	41,138	41,399
Managers and administrative workers, except farm	11,764	11,719	11,653	11,471	11,555	11,716	11,721	11,843	11,895	11,989	11,980	12,030	12,068
Sales workers	8,390	8,487	8,493	8,573	8,573	8,536	8,559	8,619	8,653	8,761	8,989	9,099	9,186
Clerical workers	5,528	5,405	5,430	5,427	5,435	5,515	5,437	5,303	5,431	5,424	5,425	5,254	5,386
Blue-collar workers													
Craftsmen and kindred workers	14,173	14,370	14,585	14,397	14,503	14,438	14,460	14,658	14,712	14,747	14,811	14,755	14,759
Operatives ¹	29,103	29,261	29,602	29,909	29,914	29,876	30,226	29,928	30,150	30,285	30,075	30,101	30,212
Nonfarm laborers	10,943	10,955	11,155	11,230	11,388	11,492	11,470	11,334	11,396	11,336	11,403	11,357	11,444
Farm laborers	13,874	14,159	14,196	14,379	14,255	14,091	14,435	14,315	14,329	14,488	14,414	14,303	14,187
Service workers	4,286	4,147	4,251	4,300	4,271	4,293	4,321	4,279	4,425	4,461	4,258	4,441	4,581
Farmers and farm laborers	10,838	10,838	10,945	11,036	11,049	11,388	11,120	11,206	11,290	11,368	11,230	11,260	11,098
Farmers and farm laborers	3,078	3,076	3,030	2,954	2,924	3,018	3,095	2,976	2,939	3,025	3,102	3,123	3,326

¹ Data represent the sum of transport equipment operatives and operatives, except transport.

A-40: Employment status of male Vietnam Era veterans and nonveterans 20 to 34 years of age

Employment status	(Numbers in thousands)								
	Jan. 1973	Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Seasonally adjusted					
				Jan. 1973	Sept. 1973	Oct. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974
VETERANS¹									
Total, 20 to 34 years									
Civilian noninstitutional population ²	5,515	5,900	5,935	5,515	5,795	5,833	5,865	5,900	5,935
Civilian labor force	5,113	5,578	5,653	5,164	5,408	5,497	5,503	5,589	5,712
Employed	4,787	5,357	5,311	4,884	5,143	5,251	5,300	5,348	5,417
Unemployed	326	221	342	280	265	246	203	241	295
Unemployment rate	6.4	4.0	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.5	3.7	4.3	5.2
20 to 24 years									
Civilian noninstitutional population ²	1,818	1,517	1,488	1,818	1,602	1,577	1,546	1,517	1,488
Civilian labor force	1,639	1,368	1,370	1,651	1,437	1,431	1,382	1,366	1,377
Employed	1,472	1,267	1,205	1,504	1,322	1,314	1,282	1,263	1,231
Unemployed	167	101	165	147	115	117	100	103	146
Unemployment rate	10.2	7.4	12.0	8.9	8.0	8.2	7.2	7.5	10.6
25 to 29 years									
Civilian noninstitutional population ²	2,848	3,208	3,243	2,848	3,104	3,139	3,173	3,208	3,243
Civilian labor force	2,656	3,060	3,102	2,684	2,910	2,974	3,004	3,062	3,139
Employed	2,521	2,973	2,963	2,575	2,793	2,874	2,928	2,975	3,027
Unemployed	135	87	139	109	117	100	76	105	112
Unemployment rate	5.1	2.8	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.4	2.5	3.4	3.6
30 to 34 years									
Civilian noninstitutional population ²	849	1,175	1,204	849	1,089	1,117	1,146	1,175	1,204
Civilian labor force	818	1,150	1,181	829	1,061	1,092	1,117	1,161	1,196
Employed	794	1,117	1,143	805	1,028	1,063	1,090	1,128	1,159
Unemployed	24	33	38	24	33	29	27	33	37
Unemployment rate	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.8	3.1
NONVETERANS									
Total, 20 to 34 years									
Civilian noninstitutional population ²	13,885	14,814	14,659	13,885	14,559	14,626	14,701	14,814	14,659
Civilian labor force	12,243	13,337	13,185	12,445	13,068	13,227	13,360	13,487	13,406
Employed	11,498	12,723	12,366	11,814	12,455	12,669	12,739	12,858	12,711
Unemployed	745	614	819	631	613	558	621	629	695
Unemployment rate	6.1	4.6	6.2	5.1	4.7	4.2	4.6	4.7	5.2
20 to 24 years									
Civilian noninstitutional population ²	6,337	6,929	6,819	6,337	6,770	6,812	6,861	6,929	6,819
Civilian labor force	5,066	5,804	5,687	5,255	5,627	5,751	5,871	5,963	5,900
Employed	4,625	5,439	5,205	4,865	5,257	5,422	5,487	5,568	5,473
Unemployed	441	465	482	390	370	329	384	395	427
Unemployment rate	8.7	6.3	8.5	7.4	6.6	5.7	6.5	6.6	7.2
25 to 29 years									
Civilian noninstitutional population ²	4,053	4,193	4,099	4,053	4,144	4,155	4,168	4,193	4,099
Civilian labor force	3,830	3,976	3,879	3,837	3,929	3,944	3,947	3,961	3,887
Employed	3,632	3,803	3,684	3,681	3,763	3,788	3,781	3,801	3,733
Unemployed	198	173	195	156	166	156	166	160	154
Unemployment rate	5.2	4.4	5.0	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.0
30 to 34 years									
Civilian noninstitutional population ²	3,495	3,692	3,741	3,495	3,645	3,659	3,672	3,692	3,741
Civilian labor force	3,347	3,557	3,619	3,353	3,512	3,532	3,542	3,563	3,619
Employed	3,241	3,481	3,477	3,268	3,435	3,459	3,471	3,489	3,505
Unemployed	106	76	142	85	77	73	71	74	114
Unemployment rate	3.2	2.1	3.9	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	3.2

¹ Vietnam Era veterans are those who served after August 4, 1964. At present, of the Vietnam Era veterans of all ages, 90 per cent are 20 to 34 years of age.

² Since seasonal variations are not present in the population figures, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT**

B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry

SIC CODE	Industry	(In thousands)										
		All employees					Production workers ¹					
		Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 P	Jan. 1974 P	Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 P	Jan. 1974 P	
-	TOTAL	74,778	73,343	77,322	77,399	75,467	-	-	-	-	-	
-	PRIVATE SECTOR	61,071	59,772	63,281	63,281	61,444	50,689	49,365	52,483	52,482	50,685	
-	MINING	603	598	643	641	633	454	451	491	490	483	
10	METAL MINING	86.7	87.4	93.2	92.6	-	68.9	69.5	74.3	73.7	-	
101	Iron ores	20.0	20.1	21.5	21.6	-	16.0	16.1	17.5	17.6	-	
102	Copper ores	40.2	40.6	43.7	43.0	-	32.0	32.4	34.8	34.2	-	
11,12	COAL MINING	162.2	162.1	164.8	165.9	-	137.5	138.6	141.9	142.6	-	
12	Bituminous coal and lignite mining	157.7	158.5	161.3	162.4	-	134.5	135.5	138.8	139.5	-	
13	OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION	261.9	260.4	266.4	266.7	-	173.1	173.0	179.6	180.0	-	
131,2	Crude petroleum and natural gas fields ...	135.7	134.5	131.7	131.7	-	68.8	68.3	66.6	66.5	-	
138	Oil and gas field services	126.2	125.9	134.7	135.0	-	104.3	104.7	113.0	113.5	-	
14	NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS	109.5	105.2	118.4	115.7	-	88.9	84.4	95.6	93.2	-	
142	Crushed and broken stone	37.4	35.0	42.2	40.9	-	31.1	28.7	34.4	33.2	-	
144	Sand and gravel	36.7	35.0	40.2	38.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	3,373	3,155	3,822	3,637	3,248	2,756	2,537	3,170	2,989	2,609	
15	GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	1,017.0	952.9	1,123.3	1,071.9	-	827.5	765.8	919.5	870.4	-	
16	HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS	636.6	547.1	801.7	711.3	-	523.8	433.7	680.3	591.6	-	
161	Highway and street construction	254.0	202.4	355.8	292.3	-	212.1	160.4	311.5	247.9	-	
162	Heavy construction, n e c	382.6	344.7	445.9	419.0	-	311.7	273.3	368.8	343.7	-	
17	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	1,719.5	1,654.7	1,896.6	1,853.3	-	1,404.5	1,337.6	1,570.4	1,527.0	-	
171	Plumbing, heating, air conditioning	436.8	423.7	476.8	472.7	-	343.2	329.0	379.9	376.2	-	
172	Painting, paper hanging, decorating	118.5	108.3	132.6	124.3	-	101.8	91.5	115.9	107.7	-	
173	Electrical work	325.8	316.7	351.3	349.6	-	261.2	252.5	284.0	282.7	-	
174	Masonry, stonework, and plastering	195.7	185.9	211.7	203.7	-	174.9	164.7	189.9	181.6	-	
176	Roofing and sheet metal work	115.8	115.0	131.6	128.3	-	93.9	93.3	109.4	106.2	-	
-	MANUFACTURING	19,423	19,279	20,202	20,113	19,781	14,282	14,130	14,886	14,800	14,491	
19,24,25,32-39	DURABLE GOODS	11,289	11,253	11,909	11,873	11,666	8,290	8,243	8,765	8,731	8,540	
20-23,26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	8,134	8,026	8,293	8,240	8,115	5,992	5,887	6,121	6,069	5,951	
	<i>Durable Goods</i>											
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	197.9	197.3	187.8	191.6	186.3	103.2	102.6	94.7	97.3	95.3	
192	Ammunition, except for small arms	139.3	138.7	130.9	134.5	(*)	66.8	66.2	59.7	62.2	(*)	
1925	Complete guided missiles	94.3	94.3	96.4	97.4	-	30.0	30.1	32.2	32.6	-	
1929	Ammunition, exc. for small arms, nec ...	45.0	44.4	34.5	37.1	-	36.8	36.1	27.5	29.6	-	
24	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	614.5	606.3	636.7	635.3	623.2	529.2	520.5	548.3	545.5	534.8	
241	Logging camps & logging contractors	67.6	66.4	75.3	75.4	(*)	-	-	-	-	-	
242	Sawmills and planing mills	212.6	210.1	218.4	218.1	215.9	192.4	189.5	198.0	197.0	195.4	
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general	179.7	178.0	185.7	185.3	-	162.8	160.6	168.6	167.6	-	
243	Millwork, plywood & related products	210.6	206.3	213.2	211.6	(*)	176.0	171.7	176.9	174.9	(*)	
2431	Millwork	90.4	88.5	90.7	90.0	-	74.4	72.2	73.9	73.2	-	
2432	Veneer and plywood	83.1	83.5	86.6	86.9	-	73.2	73.9	76.2	76.3	-	
244	Wooden containers	27.4	27.2	28.3	27.9	27.9	24.4	24.2	25.4	25.2	24.9	
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	21.8	21.5	22.4	22.4	-	19.5	19.2	20.2	20.3	-	
249	Miscellaneous wood products	96.3	96.3	101.5	102.3	101.9	79.6	79.5	84.1	84.8	84.6	

See footnotes at end of table.

B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	(In thousands)					Production workers ¹				
		All employees									
		Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Jan. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Jan. 1974 ^P
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	512.1	511.3	534.9	531.3	525.8	425.5	423.6	441.0	437.8	433.1
251	Household furniture.....	370.9	371.0	386.7	385.1	382.7	316.5	315.2	327.6	326.2	324.1
2511	Wood household furniture.....	185.1	184.4	194.1	194.3	--	163.9	162.5	170.7	170.9	--
2512	Upholstered household furniture.....	106.4	105.8	109.7	109.5	--	89.5	88.6	91.7	91.6	--
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings.....	38.6	38.8	38.8	37.9	--	29.5	29.8	29.8	29.2	--
252	Office furniture.....	39.7	39.5	42.8	43.1	--	31.2	31.2	33.9	34.3	--
254	Partitions and fixtures.....	52.9	53.2	55.4	54.2	--	40.5	40.9	42.4	41.2	--
253,9	Other furniture and fixtures.....	48.6	47.6	50.0	48.9	47.1	37.3	36.3	37.1	36.1	34.4
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS...	666.1	653.4	704.3	697.4	684.1	532.5	519.2	565.3	559.3	544.8
321	Flat glass.....	25.4	25.3	27.0	26.9	--	18.9	18.6	19.7	19.4	--
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown...	137.1	136.1	140.2	140.1	138.2	118.6	117.1	120.9	121.0	119.3
3221	Glass containers.....	76.8	75.9	76.3	76.9	--	67.4	66.3	67.2	67.8	--
3229	Pressed and blown glass, n e c.....	60.3	60.2	63.9	63.2	--	51.2	50.8	53.7	53.2	--
324	Cement, hydraulic.....	33.6	32.9	34.0	33.9	33.2	26.3	25.7	26.7	26.6	25.9
325	Structural clay products.....	58.4	57.5	61.0	61.1	60.6	48.5	47.4	50.7	50.8	50.1
3251	Brick and structural clay tile.....	26.4	25.5	26.7	26.8	--	22.8	21.8	23.1	23.2	--
326	Pottery and related products.....	45.4	45.8	48.6	48.7	--	38.5	38.7	41.7	41.6	--
327	Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products...	193.9	186.3	208.9	202.9	191.2	150.6	143.4	164.4	159.6	148.1
328,9	Other stone and nonmetallic mineral products	139.1	136.5	147.2	148.0	147.6	105.2	102.7	112.4	112.9	111.4
3291	Abrasive products.....	27.6	27.8	31.1	31.3	--	19.5	19.6	22.4	22.5	--
33	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	1,271.6	1,274.5	1,339.2	1,338.3	1,323.9	1,020.8	1,023.5	1,079.3	1,081.9	1,066.1
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products...	584.7	587.4	613.1	611.8	(*)	468.4	470.8	492.6	494.1	(*)
3312	Blast furnaces and steel mills.....	502.4	505.3	527.3	525.6	--	403.8	406.1	425.0	426.0	--
332	Iron and steel foundries.....	226.9	226.9	243.3	245.3	245.9	190.1	190.2	205.2	207.6	207.7
3321	Gray iron foundries.....	143.1	143.4	156.2	157.8	--	121.7	122.0	133.7	135.5	--
3322	Malleable iron foundries.....	26.0	25.6	26.1	26.2	--	22.0	21.6	22.2	22.3	--
3323	Steel foundries.....	57.8	57.9	61.0	61.3	--	46.4	46.6	49.3	49.8	--
333,4	Nonferrous metals.....	84.9	85.1	87.0	87.0	85.9	66.4	66.6	67.7	67.6	66.7
3334	Primary aluminum.....	30.2	30.4	31.4	31.6	--	25.0	25.1	25.6	25.8	--
335	Nonferrous rolling and drawing.....	213.9	213.2	221.8	221.1	214.6	163.0	162.2	169.4	169.0	160.4
3351	Copper rolling and drawing.....	41.7	41.2	41.3	41.6	--	32.3	32.1	32.0	32.4	--
3352	Aluminum rolling and drawing.....	68.4	68.1	71.0	71.3	--	51.5	50.9	52.9	53.1	--
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating..	82.7	82.7	87.3	85.9	--	64.1	64.1	68.1	66.9	--
336	Nonferrous foundries.....	89.4	89.8	97.8	97.9	97.9	75.0	75.4	82.8	82.9	83.0
3361	Aluminum castings.....	46.5	46.8	52.0	52.6	--	39.6	39.9	44.6	45.1	--
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings.....	42.9	43.0	45.8	45.3	--	35.4	35.5	38.2	37.8	--
339	Miscellaneous primary metal products...	71.8	72.1	76.2	75.2	69.5	57.9	58.3	61.6	60.7	56.0
3391	Iron and steel forgings.....	47.2	47.6	49.7	48.6	--	38.8	39.1	40.7	39.6	--
34	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS.....	1,418.3	1,411.6	1,486.4	1,479.8	1,461.1	1,092.4	1,085.4	1,150.0	1,143.4	1,125.5
341	Metal cans.....	66.1	64.5	67.0	67.3	67.1	55.6	54.0	57.6	57.7	57.5
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware.....	163.3	162.9	171.1	170.2	168.8	129.2	128.9	135.7	134.6	132.6
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, incl. saws.....	69.5	69.6	74.1	73.6	--	55.5	55.8	59.1	58.4	--
3429	Hardware, n e c.....	93.8	93.3	97.0	96.6	--	73.7	73.1	76.6	76.2	--
343	Plumbing and heating, except electric...	81.8	81.7	83.6	82.2	81.5	61.9	61.7	63.5	62.4	61.6
3431,2	Sanitary ware & plumbers' brass goods..	39.6	39.7	39.5	39.3	--	31.8	31.8	31.5	31.7	--
3433	Heating equipment, except electric.....	42.2	42.0	44.1	42.9	--	30.1	29.9	32.0	30.7	--
344	Fabricated structural metal products.....	441.4	436.3	466.4	465.2	456.3	317.8	312.7	335.8	334.4	327.3
3441	Fabricated structural steel.....	101.8	101.9	105.9	105.0	--	74.1	73.9	77.4	76.6	--
3442	Metal doors, sash, and trim.....	78.4	75.4	78.2	77.4	--	58.2	55.5	57.7	56.9	--
3443	Fabricated plate work(boiler shops)....	115.9	114.9	124.7	126.5	--	81.2	80.1	85.5	87.0	--
3444	Sheet metal work.....	86.4	85.8	94.5	93.7	--	62.6	62.0	70.3	69.4	--
3446,9	Architectural and misc. metal work.....	58.9	58.3	63.1	62.6	--	41.7	41.2	44.9	44.5	--
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.....	101.4	102.0	107.3	108.2	107.8	80.5	80.8	86.1	86.9	86.1
3451	Screw machine products.....	44.5	44.9	48.4	48.9	--	37.3	37.7	40.8	41.3	--
3452	Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers.....	56.9	57.1	58.9	59.3	--	43.2	43.1	45.3	45.6	--
346	Metal stampings.....	246.9	246.7	255.9	251.8	244.8	201.3	201.0	210.2	206.2	199.8
347	Metal services, n e c.....	90.4	89.9	96.7	96.3	(*)	75.0	74.4	80.6	80.5	(*)
348	Misc. fabricated wire products.....	69.3	69.4	71.9	71.3	70.7	55.4	55.5	58.1	57.7	57.0
349	Misc. fabricated metal products.....	157.7	158.2	166.5	167.3	166.9	115.7	116.4	122.4	123.0	123.2
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings.....	99.2	99.6	105.2	106.2	--	69.8	70.1	74.1	74.7	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT**

62

B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	(In thousands)									
		All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^p	Jan. 1974 ^p	Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^p	Jan. 1974 ^p
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
35	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	1,950.1	1,961.0	2,108.4	2,126.2	2,105.2	1,315.3	1,322.8	1,431.0	1,446.8	1,424.6
351	Engines and turbines	114.7	115.6	121.3	120.5	120.9	76.0	76.5	80.1	79.9	80.3
3511	Steam engines and turbines	44.2	44.1	44.8	45.0	-	24.3	23.9	23.8	23.9	-
3519	Internal combustion engines, n e c	70.5	71.5	76.5	75.5	-	51.7	52.6	56.3	56.0	-
352	Farm machinery	141.0	142.3	154.4	158.8	-	101.9	102.4	112.6	116.8	-
353	Construction and related machinery	299.7	302.2	322.5	324.4	323.3	201.4	203.1	216.3	217.6	218.2
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery	163.6	165.2	176.4	177.8	-	112.5	113.7	120.7	122.2	-
3533	Oil field machinery	47.1	47.2	50.7	50.8	-	33.0	33.0	35.4	35.2	-
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, cranes, monorails	39.6	40.2	42.9	43.5	-	24.8	25.3	26.9	27.1	-
3537	Industrial trucks and tractors	34.2	34.5	37.4	37.4	-	23.1	23.1	25.8	25.7	-
354	Metal working machinery	304.3	307.4	338.2	342.5	342.3	225.2	227.7	253.4	257.2	255.7
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types	62.1	62.7	70.6	71.4	-	41.0	41.5	47.8	48.4	-
3544	Special dies, tools, jigs, & fixtures	117.0	118.8	128.1	130.1	-	95.3	96.9	104.6	106.5	-
3545	Machine tool accessories	51.5	52.0	58.5	59.2	-	37.4	37.9	43.0	43.8	-
3542,8	Misc. metal working machinery	73.7	73.9	81.0	81.8	-	51.5	51.4	58.0	58.5	-
355	Special industry machinery	184.9	185.0	200.2	201.4	201.0	123.3	123.6	133.9	134.8	134.7
3551	Food products machinery	38.8	39.0	42.0	42.0	-	25.3	25.6	27.9	27.9	-
3552	Textile machinery	37.9	37.7	38.9	39.2	-	29.4	29.1	30.0	30.3	-
3555	Printing trades machinery	27.2	27.2	30.0	30.2	-	16.9	17.1	18.7	18.9	-
356	General industrial machinery	276.2	277.0	297.0	299.5	300.0	188.6	188.9	204.5	206.3	207.0
3561	Pumps and compressors	77.7	77.7	82.8	83.9	-	48.9	49.0	52.5	53.1	-
3562	Ball and roller bearings	54.4	54.3	55.5	56.0	-	42.6	42.4	42.9	43.4	-
3564	Blowers and fans	34.3	34.5	37.6	37.6	-	22.0	22.1	24.8	25.0	-
3566	Power transmission equipment	49.8	50.1	54.8	55.0	-	36.0	35.9	40.0	40.2	-
357	Office and computing machines	253.9	255.5	276.4	278.2	279.3	116.9	117.4	128.6	130.0	129.1
3573	Electronic computing equipment	179.3	180.5	197.6	199.2	-	65.0	65.2	74.7	75.9	-
358	Service industry machines	155.1	155.0	159.6	161.1	160.2	109.0	109.3	113.3	114.8	113.7
3585	Refrigeration machinery	105.5	105.6	109.7	111.0	-	75.4	75.8	79.1	80.4	-
359	Misc. machinery, except electrical	220.3	221.0	238.8	239.8	239.2	173.0	173.9	188.3	189.4	188.6
36	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	1,919.7	1,920.7	2,066.2	2,069.1	2,041.0	1,317.7	1,315.1	1,435.6	1,436.5	1,398.5
361	Electric test & distributing equipment	203.1	203.7	220.8	223.3	224.4	141.3	141.3	155.6	158.1	158.2
3611	Electric measuring instruments	72.6	73.4	79.8	80.6	-	46.2	46.6	51.7	52.6	-
3612	Transformers	55.1	54.9	59.3	59.8	-	41.0	40.7	44.6	44.8	-
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	75.4	75.4	81.7	82.9	-	54.1	54.0	59.3	60.7	-
362	Electrical industrial apparatus	220.7	221.8	239.2	241.1	239.2	156.7	157.8	173.8	175.7	173.7
3621	Motors and generators	121.0	121.2	128.7	129.8	-	89.0	89.2	96.4	97.5	-
3622	Industrial controls	60.8	61.2	67.0	67.4	-	39.6	40.0	45.3	45.8	-
363	Household appliances	206.2	207.0	223.8	220.5	218.9	164.7	165.0	178.3	175.1	172.7
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers	61.5	63.2	69.1	69.4	-	50.0	51.7	56.0	56.3	-
3633	Household laundry equipment	28.5	28.5	31.0	31.2	-	23.1	23.1	24.9	25.1	-
3634	Electric housewares and fans	54.1	51.9	58.7	56.5	-	43.1	41.1	46.9	45.3	-
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment	211.5	210.5	224.9	226.2	223.6	165.2	164.2	177.2	177.5	174.4
3641	Electric lamps	37.4	37.7	41.1	42.2	-	33.2	33.5	36.8	37.7	-
3642	Lighting fixtures	70.2	69.1	73.4	73.3	-	54.7	53.6	57.7	57.3	-
3643,4	Wiring devices	103.9	103.7	110.4	110.7	-	77.3	77.1	82.7	82.5	-
365	Radio and TV receiving equipment	147.6	142.6	155.9	154.1	(*)	111.2	106.3	119.2	117.2	(*)
366	Communication equipment	436.0	435.3	445.0	446.1	442.3	222.8	222.3	231.5	232.9	229.6
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus	150.3	150.3	155.8	156.0	-	97.3	97.4	102.7	103.1	-
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment	285.7	285.0	289.2	290.1	-	125.5	124.9	128.8	129.8	-
367	Electronic components and accessories	364.9	369.1	412.7	415.3	412.8	253.2	255.5	285.6	287.2	284.4
3671-3	Electron tubes	51.9	52.2	54.1	54.5	-	36.9	36.9	37.3	37.5	-
3674,9	Other electronic components	313.0	316.9	358.6	360.8	-	216.3	218.6	248.3	249.7	-
369	Misc. electrical equipment & supplies	129.7	130.7	143.9	142.5	140.4	102.6	102.7	114.4	112.8	110.8
3694	Engine electrical equipment	68.2	69.2	75.6	76.4	-	55.3	55.6	61.3	61.9	-
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	1,833.5	1,827.7	1,875.8	1,847.1	1,773.9	1,325.8	1,318.7	1,341.6	1,318.3	1,267.8
371	Motor vehicles and equipment	925.2	922.5	961.6	946.6	(*)	725.1	722.6	743.7	732.1	(*)
3711	Motor vehicles	418.5	417.8	427.4	416.5	-	310.7	309.9	307.9	300.0	-
3712	Passenger car bodies	49.3	48.3	50.2	49.9	-	40.5	39.4	40.1	39.9	-
3713	Truck and bus bodies	40.7	40.0	42.9	42.9	-	32.4	31.7	34.6	34.4	-
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	390.5	389.9	411.8	407.6	-	320.9	320.8	337.7	334.0	-
3715	Truck trailers	26.2	26.5	29.3	29.7	-	20.6	20.8	23.4	23.8	-
372	Aircraft and parts	511.7	512.0	521.6	519.2	520.7	281.8	280.6	284.7	285.1	285.0
3721	Aircraft	274.8	275.3	278.5	275.3	-	143.1	142.1	140.8	140.2	-
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts	143.7	143.9	146.5	147.3	-	78.6	78.8	80.9	81.7	-
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment	93.2	92.8	96.6	96.6	-	60.1	59.7	63.0	63.2	-
373	Ship and boat building and repairing	183.0	184.4	186.8	188.9	189.9	146.2	147.7	149.0	149.8	151.2
3731	Ship building and repairing	136.8	137.6	141.7	145.0	-	108.1	109.1	112.0	114.2	-

See footnotes at end of table.

B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	(In thousands)									
		All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 P	Jan. 1974 P	Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 P	Jan. 1974 P
	<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT--Continued										
3732	Boat building and repairing.....	46.2	46.8	45.1	43.9	-	38.1	38.6	37.0	35.6	-
374	Railroad equipment.....	53.8	52.6	55.8	56.4	-	41.4	40.2	43.3	43.7	-
375,9	Other transportation equipment.....	159.8	156.2	150.0	136.0	-	131.3	127.6	120.9	107.6	-
38	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	473.8	475.2	513.9	516.5	513.3	290.2	291.2	319.9	321.8	318.2
381	Engineering & scientific instruments.....	66.4	66.5	71.8	72.7	-	33.5	33.7	37.1	37.5	-
382	Mechanical measuring & control devices...	107.1	107.6	113.8	114.0	112.8	68.3	68.6	74.2	74.6	73.9
3821	Mechanical measuring devices.....	66.3	66.4	71.1	71.3	-	39.7	39.6	43.8	43.9	-
3822	Automatic temperature controls.....	40.8	41.2	42.7	42.7	-	28.6	29.0	30.4	30.7	-
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods.....	58.6	58.7	64.8	65.4	64.8	41.7	41.8	45.6	46.1	45.7
385	Ophthalmic goods.....	41.4	41.4	44.7	44.6	-	31.6	31.7	33.7	33.7	-
384	Medical instruments and supplies.....	93.8	93.9	102.8	103.8	102.6	62.3	62.2	69.9	70.7	70.3
386	Photographic equipment and supplies.....	116.2	116.6	124.4	124.9	124.8	58.4	58.7	63.3	63.7	63.1
387	Watches, clocks, and watchcases.....	31.7	31.9	36.3	35.7	-	26.0	26.2	29.8	29.2	-
	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING										
39	INDUSTRIES	431.7	414.2	455.4	440.1	428.1	337.3	320.4	358.5	342.7	331.3
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware.....	55.9	54.2	57.3	56.4	55.3	42.0	40.4	42.7	41.8	40.6
394	Toys and sporting goods.....	119.4	109.3	135.6	125.0	-	96.1	85.9	111.1	100.7	-
3941-3	Games, toys, dolls, & play vehicles.....	62.3	52.6	75.3	64.9	-	49.3	39.6	62.0	51.7	-
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, n e c.....	57.1	56.7	60.3	60.1	-	46.8	46.3	49.1	49.0	-
395	Pens, pencils, office, and art supplies.....	33.9	33.5	36.4	36.3	-	24.1	23.8	26.2	26.1	-
396	Costume jewelry and notions.....	55.1	52.4	55.2	54.2	-	45.3	42.8	45.0	44.1	-
393,9	Other manufacturing industries.....	167.4	164.8	170.9	168.2	163.9	129.8	127.5	133.5	130.0	126.0
393	Musical instruments and parts.....	24.5	23.9	25.6	25.8	-	20.2	19.4	21.5	21.5	-
	<i>Nondurable Goods</i>										
20	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	1,727.0	1,684.0	1,767.9	1,731.4	1,684.8	1,162.4	1,120.8	1,207.6	1,173.7	1,128.9
201	Meat products.....	347.5	335.3	340.2	340.7	332.8	287.4	274.7	280.3	280.4	273.0
2011	Meat packing plants.....	181.2	180.0	172.0	173.6	-	146.2	144.3	137.3	138.8	-
2013	Sausages and other prepared meats.....	61.2	60.4	59.6	59.7	-	44.7	44.0	43.0	42.9	-
2015	Poultry dressing plants.....	105.1	94.9	108.6	107.4	-	96.5	86.4	100.0	98.7	-
202	Dairy products.....	217.9	217.4	211.7	210.1	(*)	107.1	106.3	105.6	103.9	(*)
2024	Ice cream and frozen desserts.....	21.1	21.1	21.1	20.8	-	11.7	11.5	11.9	11.5	-
2026	Fluid milk.....	152.1	152.1	145.7	145.0	-	61.2	61.0	59.3	58.9	-
203	Canned, cured, and frozen foods.....	243.3	228.6	293.4	269.9	-	195.9	181.4	244.9	222.8	-
2041,6	Canned, cured, and frozen sea foods.....	42.3	37.2	43.6	44.8	-	36.7	31.9	37.9	39.2	-
2042,3	Canned food, except sea foods.....	105.7	99.0	133.7	115.8	-	78.4	72.3	105.2	88.7	-
2037	Frozen fruits and vegetables.....	65.6	63.3	76.8	73.3	-	57.6	54.8	69.1	65.6	-
204	Grain mill products.....	135.4	135.4	141.7	143.2	141.4	96.2	96.3	101.3	102.7	100.3
2041	Flour and other grain mill products.....	27.9	27.9	28.9	29.3	-	20.1	20.1	20.6	21.0	-
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls.....	67.0	67.1	70.0	70.5	-	44.4	44.7	46.9	47.2	-
205	Bakery products.....	272.4	268.1	271.5	268.2	264.3	156.2	153.1	156.4	153.7	149.7
2051	Bread, cake, and related products.....	227.7	223.4	225.5	222.7	-	121.2	117.9	120.3	118.3	-
2052	Cookies and crackers.....	44.7	44.7	46.0	45.5	-	35.0	35.2	36.1	35.4	-
206	Sugar.....	43.5	41.7	46.2	43.5	-	35.6	33.7	38.1	35.7	-
207	Confectionery and related products.....	84.7	81.7	84.2	81.7	(*)	68.5	65.8	67.5	65.0	(*)
2071	Confectionery products.....	66.8	64.0	66.4	64.2	-	55.0	52.5	54.1	52.0	-
208	Beverages.....	228.1	222.8	228.0	224.4	219.4	114.0	109.4	113.0	110.6	106.8
2082	Malt liquors.....	53.0	51.5	51.3	51.0	-	35.1	33.9	33.7	33.9	-
2086	Bottled and canned soft drinks.....	126.0	124.7	126.6	125.8	-	48.1	46.9	47.0	47.0	-
209	Misc. foods and kindred products.....	148.1	147.0	151.0	149.7	(*)	96.5	95.3	100.5	98.9	(*)
21	TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	75.7	71.3	80.8	78.8	73.9	62.9	58.7	67.9	65.8	61.1
211	Cigarettes.....	43.4	42.9	46.4	46.7	-	35.3	34.8	38.0	38.2	-
212	Cigars.....	13.7	13.5	13.4	13.3	-	12.2	12.0	12.0	11.9	-
22	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	1,020.3	1,011.3	1,033.4	1,034.9	1,028.4	898.2	889.5	907.4	909.0	903.7
221	Weaving mills, cotton.....	204.9	202.4	205.3	207.7	207.0	186.3	183.7	186.1	188.4	187.8
222	Weaving mills, synthetics.....	107.3	106.8	110.7	111.6	(*)	96.0	95.4	98.7	99.5	(*)
223	Weaving and finishing mills, wool.....	28.1	28.3	28.2	28.5	28.0	23.9	24.0	23.9	24.2	23.8
224	Narrow fabric mills.....	30.9	30.5	31.3	31.5	31.6	27.3	27.1	27.9	28.1	28.2
225	Knitting mills.....	274.4	270.1	277.3	273.8	271.1	239.7	235.5	240.9	237.5	235.8
2251	Women's hosiery, except socks.....	57.0	56.0	51.4	50.6	-	50.7	49.7	45.2	44.5	-
2252	Hosiery, n e c.....	36.0	35.3	36.5	36.0	-	32.4	31.7	32.3	32.0	-
2253	Knit outerwear mills.....	80.0	77.7	86.7	85.1	-	68.0	65.8	74.3	72.7	-
2254	Knit underwear mills.....	36.7	36.6	36.6	36.9	-	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.8	-

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA EMPLOYMENT

64

B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

(In thousands)

SIC Code	Industry	All employees					Production workers ¹					
		Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>											
	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS--Continued											
226	Textile finishing, except wool	86.2	86.3	84.9	85.2	(*)	73.0	73.1	71.9	72.1	(*)	
227	Floor covering mills	65.7	65.1	66.8	66.8	-	53.6	52.8	54.5	54.6	-	
228	Yarn and thread mills	148.6	148.1	154.8	155.6	155.9	137.1	136.6	142.5	143.6	143.8	
229	Miscellaneous textile goods	74.2	73.7	74.1	74.2	73.5	61.3	61.3	61.0	61.0	60.4	
23	APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS	1,343.4	1,316.9	1,347.6	1,329.7	1,302.7	1,169.6	1,143.2	1,167.6	1,150.2	1,125.1	
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats	108.6	107.4	105.9	107.0	105.2	94.8	93.7	92.0	93.0	91.6	
232	Men's and boys' furnishings	385.1	380.0	387.0	387.1	(*)	335.0	329.3	334.0	334.5	(*)	
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	117.6	115.5	116.4	116.1	-	103.9	101.7	102.5	102.2	-	
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers	84.2	84.0	84.4	87.6	-	75.0	74.8	74.8	78.0	-	
2328	Men's and boys' work clothing	87.3	86.8	86.7	86.2	-	75.5	74.0	71.8	71.6	-	
233	Women's and misses' outerwear	402.8	392.6	397.9	390.2	384.0	356.2	346.4	351.3	344.0	338.7	
2331	Women's and misses' blouses and waists	44.0	43.6	42.8	41.4	-	39.4	38.9	38.0	36.6	-	
2335	Women's and misses' dresses	189.7	186.5	186.9	186.7	-	170.4	167.8	168.0	167.7	-	
2337	Women's and misses' suits and coats	65.9	60.4	64.3	58.3	-	57.0	51.7	55.7	50.1	-	
2339	Women's and misses' outerwear, n e c	103.2	102.1	103.9	103.8	-	89.4	88.0	89.6	89.6	-	
234	Women's and children's undergarments	113.7	110.1	111.7	109.8	106.4	98.1	94.6	95.4	93.7	90.3	
2341	Women's and children's underwear	81.7	78.7	81.4	79.7	-	71.8	68.8	70.5	69.1	-	
2342	Corsets and allied garments	32.0	31.4	30.3	30.1	-	26.3	25.8	24.9	24.6	-	
235	Hats, caps, and millinery	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.1	-	14.3	14.4	14.3	14.3	-	
236	Children's outerwear	72.6	72.6	73.5	71.9	73.3	64.1	63.8	64.3	62.2	63.7	
2361	Children's dresses and blouses	31.0	31.0	31.1	30.2	-	28.2	28.0	28.1	27.1	-	
237,8	Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	71.1	67.7	70.6	68.4	-	60.6	57.7	60.5	58.3	-	
239	Misc. fabricated textile products	173.5	170.2	184.6	179.2	175.9	146.5	143.3	155.8	150.2	147.1	
2391,2	Housefurnishings	72.0	70.4	72.0	72.2	-	62.5	60.4	61.5	61.3	-	
26	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	711.5	703.5	729.6	727.0	721.4	551.1	544.6	566.4	563.4	558.6	
261,2,6	Paper and pulp mills	209.6	207.7	211.3	211.6	210.4	162.8	161.0	164.3	164.4	163.3	
263	Paperboard mills	71.1	70.2	72.3	73.3	73.2	57.3	56.4	58.1	58.0	58.0	
264	Misc. converted paper products	201.7	199.6	210.4	206.6	204.5	148.8	147.6	156.0	153.0	151.0	
2643	Bags, except textile bags	46.3	45.8	47.4	47.3	-	37.9	37.4	38.8	38.8	-	
265	Paperboard containers and boxes	229.1	226.0	235.6	235.5	233.3	182.2	179.6	188.0	188.0	186.3	
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes	62.6	61.2	62.7	62.0	-	51.6	50.5	51.9	51.3	-	
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	113.2	112.7	116.7	116.8	-	87.1	86.9	89.6	89.8	-	
2654	Sanitary food containers	31.7	30.5	33.5	33.7	-	25.9	24.5	27.8	27.9	-	
27	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	1,097.3	1,091.0	1,106.5	1,113.6	1,102.1	666.3	659.3	668.3	673.7	662.0	
271	Newspapers	383.5	380.7	383.4	384.1	380.9	183.5	181.5	180.2	179.5	176.4	
272	Periodicals	68.7	68.8	69.7	69.7	-	21.1	20.8	20.4	20.2	-	
273	Books	98.8	98.6	100.8	104.1	-	54.7	54.4	54.1	57.2	-	
275	Commercial printing	350.6	347.4	350.2	352.4	347.3	267.8	264.1	268.6	271.4	266.2	
2751	Commercial printing, ex. lithographic	206.5	203.5	204.9	205.3	-	159.7	157.0	160.2	161.5	-	
2752	Commercial printing, lithographic	133.2	133.0	134.5	136.0	-	100.0	99.1	100.5	101.8	-	
278	Blankbooks and bookbinding	56.1	56.4	56.1	56.5	55.5	47.1	47.1	46.9	47.1	46.2	
274,6,7,9	Other publishing & printing ind.	139.6	139.1	146.5	146.8	144.3	92.1	91.4	98.1	98.3	94.9	
28	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	1,011.1	1,007.8	1,039.6	1,040.0	1,038.1	588.0	585.1	606.1	607.8	605.9	
281	Industrial chemicals	304.6	304.0	311.8	312.3	311.3	165.0	164.5	168.9	169.5	170.9	
2812	Alkalies and chlorine	21.3	21.2	20.6	20.5	-	14.7	14.6	14.4	14.4	-	
2818	Industrial organic chemicals, n e c	124.0	123.5	128.8	129.3	-	54.1	53.7	56.5	56.9	-	
2819	Industrial inorganic chemicals, n e c	96.9	97.0	98.7	99.2	-	55.1	55.2	56.3	56.7	-	
282	Plastics materials and synthetics	221.6	221.7	232.4	232.1	232.1	151.6	151.4	159.4	160.0	159.6	
2821	Plastics materials and resins	91.4	91.5	94.1	94.1	-	57.5	57.4	58.9	58.7	-	
2821,4	Synthetic fibers	117.5	117.5	126.2	125.9	-	85.3	85.2	92.2	92.2	-	
283	Drugs	148.0	147.5	151.9	153.9	153.8	73.6	73.7	76.2	77.5	77.2	
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations	118.9	118.3	122.0	122.8	-	57.8	57.7	59.5	60.4	-	
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	123.6	121.0	126.3	124.2	(*)	70.4	67.9	72.1	70.9	(*)	
2841	Soap and other detergents	39.1	38.6	38.9	38.7	-	25.9	25.6	25.9	25.8	-	
2844	Toilet preparations	51.3	48.9	54.1	51.9	-	27.6	25.3	29.4	28.1	-	
285	Paints and allied products	68.9	68.7	69.4	69.1	68.5	38.2	37.8	38.6	38.3	37.4	
287	Agricultural chemicals	52.0	52.8	56.0	57.3	(*)	31.7	32.5	34.2	35.0	(*)	
2871,2	Fertilizers, complete & mixing only	35.5	36.2	38.8	39.0	-	24.0	24.6	25.7	26.1	-	
286,9	Other chemical products	92.4	92.1	91.2	91.1	89.1	57.5	57.3	56.7	56.6	54.6	
2892	Explosives	24.2	24.2	22.6	22.5	-	16.3	16.3	14.8	14.8	-	
29	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	187.3	184.7	190.1	190.6	188.1	116.7	114.7	120.2	119.9	117.4	
291	Petroleum refining	149.5	148.1	149.7	150.9	151.1	89.5	88.5	90.6	91.2	91.1	
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products	37.8	36.6	40.4	39.7	(*)	27.2	26.2	29.6	28.7	(*)	

See footnotes at end of table.

B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	(In thousands)					Production workers ¹				
		All employees									
		Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 P	Jan. 1974 P	Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 P	Jan. 1974 P
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
30	RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS, N.E.C.	660.5	660.2	698.9	696.7	683.5	519.7	518.9	553.7	550.9	538.0
301	Tires and inner tubes.....	132.7	132.8	140.3	142.6	142.5	94.8	95.1	101.9	104.6	104.3
302,3,6	Other rubber products.....	187.2	187.3	194.4	194.6	189.9	149.2	149.3	156.2	155.6	150.7
302	Rubber footwear.....	27.0	26.9	28.5	28.5	-	23.2	23.2	24.6	24.7	-
307	Miscellaneous plastics products.....	340.6	340.1	364.2	359.5	351.1	275.7	274.5	295.6	290.7	283.0
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS...	300.1	294.8	298.5	296.9	292.2	257.3	251.9	255.8	254.4	250.1
311	Leather tanning and finishing.....	23.8	23.2	22.1	22.4	22.4	20.5	19.8	18.9	19.0	19.2
314	Footwear, except rubber.....	197.0	195.4	194.8	194.4	192.5	171.2	169.6	168.9	168.5	166.8
312,3,5-7,9	Other leather products.....	79.3	76.2	81.6	80.1	77.3	65.6	62.5	68.0	66.9	64.1
316	Luggage.....	16.7	16.4	18.0	17.2	-	12.7	12.4	14.3	13.8	-
317	Handbags and personal leather goods.....	36.1	34.6	37.5	37.3	-	30.8	29.3	32.0	31.8	-
-	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES.....	4,558	4,510	4,659	4,639	4,600	3,937	3,884	4,006	3,983	3,950
40	RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION.....	563.3	553.1	576.4	573.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
4011	Class I railroads ²	508.3	499.1	519.1	516.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT.....	277.5	278.2	277.0	279.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
411	Local and suburban transportation.....	68.7	69.7	68.1	68.9	-	64.3	65.0	64.1	64.7	-
412	Taxicabs.....	101.6	101.5	98.7	99.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
413	Intercity highway transportation.....	40.6	39.9	39.3	40.4	-	36.9	36.1	35.0	36.2	-
42	TRUCKING AND WAREHOUSING.....	1,139.4	1,109.3	1,192.7	1,181.3	-	1,030.7	1,000.1	1,078.2	1,066.0	-
421,3	Trucking and trucking terminals.....	1,048.2	1,020.7	1,097.7	1,089.4	-	950.9	922.6	995.0	986.0	-
422	Public warehousing.....	91.2	88.6	95.0	91.9	-	79.8	77.5	83.2	80.0	-
45	TRANSPORTATION BY AIR.....	357.1	356.6	350.5	345.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
451,2	Air transportation.....	323.6	323.3	316.8	311.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
46	PIPE LINE TRANSPORTATION.....	17.8	17.9	18.1	18.1	-	13.7	13.8	13.9	13.9	-
44,47	OTHER TRANSPORTATION AND SERVICES	324.7	314.7	327.3	320.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
44	WATER TRANSPORTATION.....	217.5	209.3	216.9	208.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	TRANSPORTATION SERVICES.....	107.2	105.4	110.4	111.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
48	COMMUNICATION.....	1,152.3	1,154.1	1,179.1	1,180.8	-	890.4	888.3	905.5	907.1	-
481	Telephone communication.....	965.6	965.2	992.0	992.5	-	753.9	750.2	769.6	770.0	-
482	Telegraph communication ³	26.1	25.9	21.9	21.9	-	17.9	17.6	14.7	14.7	-
483	Radio and television broadcasting.....	133.1	135.1	135.3	136.5	-	106.8	108.5	108.2	109.4	-
49	ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES	725.4	726.2	737.6	739.7	-	618.5	619.3	621.8	623.6	-
491	Electric companies and systems.....	311.8	313.6	314.3	315.7	-	266.3	268.0	263.3	264.3	-
492	Gas companies and systems.....	162.8	163.2	165.7	166.2	-	137.0	137.3	138.4	139.1	-
493	Combination companies and systems.....	193.1	192.0	197.6	198.2	-	165.0	164.2	168.1	168.6	-
494-7	Water, steam, & sanitary systems.....	57.7	57.4	60.0	59.6	-	50.2	49.8	52.0	51.6	-
-	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	16,669	15,865	16,780	17,115	16,236	14,877	14,072	14,904	15,238	14,362
50	WHOLESALE TRADE.....	3,998	3,973	4,188	4,180	4,127	3,351	3,320	3,507	3,496	3,446
501	Motor vehicles & automotive equipment.....	359.0	359.1	379.3	375.7	-	291.2	291.3	306.2	303.1	-
502	Drugs, chemicals, and allied products.....	228.5	226.0	239.3	241.3	-	185.9	183.2	194.2	195.7	-
503	Dry goods and apparel.....	162.6	160.4	163.2	162.2	-	127.9	125.8	126.8	125.6	-
504	Groceries and related products.....	582.1	568.8	610.1	603.4	-	510.9	497.3	535.7	528.7	-
506	Electrical goods.....	328.3	328.6	334.8	334.6	-	281.8	281.9	286.4	286.4	-
507	Hardware; plumbing & heating equipment.....	181.8	180.7	187.9	188.7	-	154.1	152.9	159.6	160.1	-
508	Machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	757.8	762.9	802.8	804.1	-	636.2	639.7	673.0	673.2	-
509	Miscellaneous wholesalers.....	1,288.1	1,279.0	1,346.8	1,344.3	-	1,070.9	1,059.2	1,120.9	1,118.0	-
52-59	RETAIL TRADE.....	12,671	11,892	12,592	12,935	12,109	11,526	10,752	11,397	11,742	10,916
53	RETAIL GENERAL MERCHANDISE.....	2,946.0	2,504.5	2,778.2	3,061.8	-	2,737.9	2,303.6	2,564.7	2,850.5	-
531	Department stores.....	1,968.1	1,660.4	1,845.8	2,054.2	-	1,836.8	1,528.9	1,705.5	1,917.1	-
532	Mail order houses.....	156.9	130.9	160.6	166.6	-	149.5	123.3	153.0	159.1	-
533	Variety stores.....	391.5	330.6	359.8	394.2	-	364.9	310.5	339.5	373.6	-
54	FOOD STORES.....	1,890.8	1,872.4	1,931.9	1,926.4	-	1,757.0	1,738.1	1,794.0	1,785.8	-
541-3	Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores.....	1,706.7	1,694.9	1,750.5	1,742.9	-	1,585.6	1,573.1	1,623.6	1,613.7	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT**

B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	(In thousands)					Production workers ¹				
		All employees									
		Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^p	Jan. 1974 ^p	Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^p	Jan. 1974 ^p
-	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE (Continued)										
56	APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES	870.1	764.8	785.5	855.5	-	786.4	681.4	695.6	766.1	-
561	Men's & boys' clothing & furnishings	158.5	140.1	135.8	157.1	-	143.7	125.0	119.8	140.9	-
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	328.7	288.7	306.9	330.0	-	298.5	259.5	273.1	296.3	-
565	Family clothing stores	131.2	107.9	109.2	125.1	-	123.9	100.6	101.8	118.1	-
566	Shoe stores	164.0	152.3	154.3	158.6	-	141.1	128.7	130.5	135.0	-
57	FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHINGS STORES	497.6	481.7	498.8	509.3	-	433.7	418.3	430.3	440.4	-
571	Furniture and home furnishings	312.5	303.8	312.0	317.8	-	271.9	263.3	269.5	275.4	-
58	EATING AND DRINKING PLACES	2,700.3	2,609.4	2,838.7	2,797.5	-	2,536.2	2,443.4	2,655.0	2,615.5	-
52,55,59	OTHER RETAIL TRADE	3,766.3	3,659.3	3,758.4	3,784.3	-	3,274.6	3,167.3	3,257.5	3,283.6	-
52	Building materials and farm equipment	594.3	578.1	608.2	613.2	-	511.3	495.3	523.7	528.6	-
55	Automotive dealers & service stations	1,728.7	1,722.3	1,736.9	1,693.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
551,2	Motor vehicle dealers	805.7	808.6	827.2	815.4	-	676.1	678.1	694.0	682.5	-
553,9	Other automotive & accessory dealers	275.9	267.9	292.3	289.2	-	234.3	227.3	248.4	246.1	-
554	Gasoline service stations	647.1	645.8	617.4	588.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
59	Miscellaneous retail stores	1,443.3	1,358.9	1,413.3	1,478.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
591	Drug stores and proprietary stores	499.7	479.5	492.0	509.6	-	450.4	431.1	443.6	460.7	-
594	Book and stationery stores	70.5	68.0	69.9	71.3	-	61.6	59.2	60.3	61.7	-
596	Farm and garden supply stores	117.8	118.5	121.8	123.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
598	Fuel and ice dealers	110.1	111.4	105.4	107.7	-	95.3	96.8	90.7	93.0	-
-	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE⁴	3,971	3,959	4,079	4,078	4,062	3,095	3,074	3,158	3,151	3,129
60	Banking	1,125.7	1,127.2	1,188.2	1,193.1	-	910.8	908.6	953.5	956.1	-
61	Credit agencies other than banks	406.5	408.7	433.9	437.4	-	315.6	317.2	335.8	338.5	-
612	Savings and loan associations	136.4	138.2	149.8	151.4	-	110.9	111.7	121.0	122.6	-
614	Personal credit institutions	196.7	197.0	209.9	211.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
62	Security, commodity brokers & services	195.0	194.4	176.3	176.6	-	163.8	162.8	145.2	145.3	-
63	Insurance carriers	1,115.7	1,116.0	1,144.3	1,146.5	-	766.3	763.6	780.8	782.5	-
631	Life insurance	570.2	569.7	575.9	576.2	-	332.0	330.2	333.0	334.0	-
632	Accident and health insurance	100.7	101.0	105.9	106.3	-	85.1	85.0	88.6	89.0	-
633	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	388.5	388.8	405.5	407.4	-	301.5	300.7	311.3	311.8	-
64	Insurance agents, brokers, and service	293.5	293.0	308.2	307.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
65	Real estate	741.5	727.4	732.3	720.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
655	Subdividers and developers	118.9	113.8	119.1	111.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
656	Operative builders	58.3	54.6	50.8	48.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
66,67	Other finance, insurance, & real estate	92.9	91.9	95.9	96.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	SERVICES	12,474	12,406	13,096	13,058	12,884	11,288	11,217	11,868	11,831	11,661
70	Hotels and other lodging places	814.0	801.8	845.8	835.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
701	Hotels, tourist courts, and motels	681.9	663.8	707.0	692.6	-	629.5	612.6	655.7	641.0	-
72	Personal services	909.8	897.1	897.5	895.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
721	Laundries and dry cleaning plants	424.7	421.2	411.0	407.4	-	384.8	381.9	372.1	368.3	-
722	Photographic studios	43.7	39.6	46.4	45.2	-	39.3	35.0	41.8	40.5	-
73	Miscellaneous business services	1,740.6	1,734.0	1,839.2	1,838.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
731	Advertising	116.8	116.2	119.1	118.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
732	Credit reporting and collection	82.5	81.2	85.6	84.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
734	Services to buildings	337.0	338.5	360.9	362.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
76	Miscellaneous repair services	193.9	194.0	203.0	203.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
78	Motion pictures	183.2	178.0	188.9	188.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
781	Motion picture filming & distributing	52.8	52.3	52.7	53.2	-	36.8	36.3	38.2	38.5	-
782,3	Motion picture theaters and services	130.4	125.7	136.2	134.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
80	Medical and other health services	3,524.8	3,545.1	3,778.4	3,790.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
806	Hospitals	2,039.1	2,045.4	2,135.3	2,135.9	-	1,862.5	1,868.2	1,958.9	1,958.0	-
81	Legal services	269.9	268.9	290.2	289.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
82	Educational services	1,242.8	1,209.8	1,293.7	1,285.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
821	Elementary and secondary schools	415.7	415.2	425.7	427.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
822	Colleges and universities	684.3	649.2	707.1	698.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
89	Miscellaneous services	722.3	730.1	782.1	786.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
891	Engineering & architectural services	329.0	331.1	364.7	366.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
892	Nonprofit research agencies	113.2	114.0	118.8	119.7	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

(In thousands)

SIC Code	Industry	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^p	Jan. 1974 ^p	Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^p	Jan. 1974 ^p
-	GOVERNMENT	13,707	13,571	14,041	14,118	14,023	-	-	-	-	-
91	FEDERAL GOVERNMENT ⁵	2,671	2,619	2,628	2,677	2,632	-	-	-	-	-
	Executive	2,630.6	2,577.9	2,585.8	2,580.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Department of Defense	978.0	970.6	938.7	924.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Postal Service	704.5	662.7	692.8	700.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other agencies	948.1	944.6	954.3	955.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Legislative	32.2	32.7	33.8	33.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Judicial	8.4	8.5	8.8	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
92,93	STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT ...	11,036	10,952	11,413	11,441	11,391	-	-	-	-	-
92	State government	2,943.5	2,898.4	3,061.7	3,048.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
	State education	1,288.5	1,238.2	1,364.3	1,351.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other State government	1,655.0	1,660.2	1,697.4	1,697.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
93	Local government	8,092.3	8,054.0	8,351.4	8,392.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Local education	4,717.8	4,682.2	4,896.6	4,918.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other local government	3,374.5	3,371.8	3,454.8	3,473.8	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; to construction workers in contract construction; and to nonsupervisory workers in wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; transportation and public utilities; and services.

² Beginning January 1965, data relate to railroads with operating revenues of \$5,000,000 or more.

³ Data for nonsupervisory workers exclude messengers.

⁴ Data for nonoffice salesmen excluded from nonsupervisory count for all series in this division.

⁵ Prepared by the U.S. Civil Service Commission. Data relate to civilian employment only and exclude Central Intelligence and National Security Agencies.

* Not available.

^ppreliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES**

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B-3: Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry

SIC Code	Industry	October 1972		July 1973		October 1973	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
-	TOTAL	27,966	38	27,908	37	29,337	38
-	PRIVATE SECTOR	21,950	36	22,496	36	23,188	37
-	MINING	36	6	38	6	39	6
10	METAL MINING	2.9	3	3.2	3	3.3	4
11,12	COAL MINING	2.2	2	2.7	2	2.6	2
13	OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION	25.9	10	27.0	10	27.1	10
131,2	Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	17.8	13	18.2	13	18.2	14
138	Oil and gas field services	8.1	6	8.8	7	8.9	7
14	NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS	5.3	5	5.5	5	5.6	5
142	Crushed and broken stone	1.9	5	1.9	5	1.9	4
144	Sand and gravel	1.7	4	1.8	4	1.8	4
-	CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	193	5	205	5	207	5
15	GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	55.9	5	59.9	5	61.5	5
16	HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS	33.8	4	35.9	4	36.6	4
161	Highway and street construction	12.1	3	12.7	3	12.8	3
162	Heavy construction, n e c	21.7	5	23.2	5	23.8	5
17	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	103.1	6	108.7	6	109.1	6
171	Plumbing, heating, air conditioning	32.6	7	35.2	8	34.7	7
172	Painting, paper hanging, decorating	8.3	6	8.3	6	8.2	6
173	Electrical work	16.5	5	17.9	5	18.4	5
174	Masonry, stonework, and plastering	8.6	4	8.8	4	8.8	4
176	Roofing and sheet metal work	7.6	6	7.5	6	7.4	6
-	MANUFACTURING	5,547	29	5,602	28	5,914	29
19,24,25,32-39	DURABLE GOODS	2,338	21	2,479	21	2,611	22
20-23,26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	3,209	39	3,123	38	3,303	40
	<i>Durable Goods</i>						
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	42.4	22	45.1	23	44.6	23
192	Ammunition, except for small arms	29.8	23	33.3	25	33.5	25
1925	Complete guided missiles	16.4	18	17.9	19	18.7	20
1929	Ammunition, exc. for small arms, n e c	13.4	36	15.4	38	14.8	39
24	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	69.4	11	74.1	12	78.0	12
241	Logging camps, & logging contractors	2.7	4	2.9	4	2.8	4
242	Sawmills and planing mills	13.0	6	13.8	6	15.0	7
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general	9.2	5	10.1	5	11.0	6
243	Millwork, plywood & related products	25.2	12	28.0	13	29.3	14
2431	Millwork	13.3	15	14.8	16	15.5	17
2432	Veneer and plywood	8.9	11	10.0	12	10.7	12
244	Wooden containers	5.4	19	5.5	20	5.9	21
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	4.6	20	4.5	20	4.9	22
249	Miscellaneous wood products	23.1	24	23.9	24	25.0	25
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	134.2	26	136.7	27	149.0	28
251	Household furniture	106.9	29	109.1	29	118.7	31
2511	Wood household furniture	49.7	27	50.7	28	56.5	29
2512	Upholstered household furniture	33.9	32	34.9	33	37.2	34
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings	11.2	29	11.3	29	11.7	29
252	Office furniture	6.9	18	7.1	18	7.9	18
254	Partitions and fixtures	6.8	13	7.3	13	7.9	14
253,9	Other furniture and fixtures	13.6	28	13.2	28	14.5	29
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	112.8	17	117.7	17	121.6	17
321	Flat glass	1.8	7	2.0	8	2.0	7
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	46.4	34	47.5	34	47.9	34
3221	Glass containers	28.4	37	29.3	36	28.7	37
3229	Pressed and blown glass n e c	18.0	30	18.2	30	19.2	30
324	Cement, hydraulic	1.2	4	1.2	4	1.2	4
325	Structural clay products	7.0	12	7.0	11	7.3	12
3251	Brick and structural clay tile	1.3	5	1.2	4	1.4	5
326	Pottery and related products	15.2	33	15.4	34	16.7	34
327	Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	11.3	5	11.8	5	12.1	6
328,9	Other stone and nonmetallic mineral products	20.5	15	22.6	15	23.4	16
3291	Abrasive products	5.3	20	6.1	20	6.4	21

B-3: Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	October 1972		July 1973		October 1973	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
	<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>						
	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	91.0	7	97.8	7	102.0	8
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products	25.8	4	27.9	5	28.5	5
3312	Blast furnaces and steel mills	18.9	4	20.7	4	21.3	4
332	Iron and steel foundries	10.6	5	11.7	5	12.4	5
3321	Gray iron foundries	5.6	4	6.2	4	6.8	4
3322	Malleable iron foundries	1.0	4	1.0	4	1.2	4
3323	Steel foundries	4.0	7	4.5	7	4.4	7
333,4	Nonferrous metals	3.3	4	3.6	4	3.7	4
3334	Primary aluminum	.7	2	.9	3	.9	3
335	Nonferrous rolling and drawing	33.9	16	35.4	16	37.5	17
3351	Copper rolling and drawing	2.9	7	3.1	8	3.2	8
3352	Aluminum rolling and drawing	7.0	10	7.4	11	7.5	11
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	20.8	26	21.6	26	23.3	27
336	Nonferrous foundries	12.4	14	13.6	15	14.2	15
3364	Aluminum castings	5.0	11	5.9	12	6.3	12
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings	7.4	18	7.7	18	7.9	17
339	Miscellaneous primary metal products	5.0	7	5.6	8	5.7	8
3391	Iron and steel forgings	2.4	5	2.6	5	2.7	5
	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	260.7	19	270.1	19	282.8	19
341	Metal cans	11.0	17	12.0	17	11.6	17
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	51.8	32	52.4	32	55.1	33
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, incl. saws	18.6	27	19.0	27	20.8	28
3429	Hardware, n e c	33.2	36	33.4	36	34.3	36
343	Plumbing and heating, except electric	13.9	17	14.4	18	15.2	18
3431,2	Sanitary ware & plumbers' brass goods	7.5	19	7.2	19	7.7	20
3433	Heating equipment, except electric	6.4	15	7.2	16	7.5	17
344	Fabricated structural metal products	50.4	11	52.7	12	53.9	12
3441	Fabricated structural steel	5.4	5	5.7	5	5.9	6
3442	Metal doors, sash, and trim	19.6	25	19.8	25	19.7	25
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	8.5	7	9.3	8	9.3	8
3444	Sheet metal work	11.2	13	12.2	13	13.0	14
3446,9	Architectural and misc. metal work	5.7	10	5.7	9	6.0	9
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	20.4	21	22.0	21	23.2	22
3451	Screw machine products	10.1	24	11.2	24	12.1	25
3452	Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers	10.3	18	10.8	19	11.1	19
346	Metal stampings	50.5	21	50.8	21	54.3	21
347	Metal services, n e c	17.7	20	18.5	20	20.2	21
348	Misc. fabricated wire products	17.8	26	18.0	26	19.3	27
349	Misc. fabricated metal products	27.2	18	29.3	18	30.0	18
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	16.7	17	18.1	18	18.5	18
	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	284.9	15	315.4	15	328.9	16
351	Engines and turbines	16.2	14	17.4	15	18.5	15
3511	Steam engines and turbines	5.1	12	5.2	12	5.4	12
3519	Internal combustion engines, n e c	11.1	16	12.2	17	13.1	17
352	Farm machinery	13.8	10	15.7	11	16.0	11
353	Construction and related machinery	26.5	9	29.1	9	29.8	9
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery	12.4	8	13.8	8	14.1	8
3533	Oil field machinery	4.4	9	5.0	10	5.2	10
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, cranes, monorails	4.3	11	4.6	11	4.6	11
3537	Industrial trucks and tractors	2.6	8	2.9	8	3.1	8
354	Metal working machinery	35.9	12	41.6	13	43.4	13
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types	5.8	10	6.8	10	6.9	10
3544	Special dies, tools, jigs & fixtures	8.7	8	10.4	9	11.1	9
3545	Machine tool accessories	9.6	19	10.6	19	10.8	19
3542,8	Misc. metal working machinery	11.8	16	13.8	18	14.6	18
355	Special industry machinery	22.2	12	23.6	12	24.8	13
3551	Food products machinery	4.5	12	4.5	11	4.7	11
3552	Textile machinery	5.5	15	5.7	15	6.1	16
3555	Printing trades machinery	3.2	12	3.5	12	3.7	13
356	General industrial machinery	43.4	16	47.2	17	48.1	17
3561	Pumps and compressors	10.2	13	11.3	14	11.3	14
3562	Ball and roller bearings	11.9	23	12.2	23	12.2	24
3564	Blowers and fans	6.1	18	6.8	19	7.0	19
3566	Power transmission equipment	6.5	13	7.6	14	7.5	14
357	Office and computing machines	68.7	28	76.8	29	81.8	30
3573	Electronic computing equipment	48.0	27	55.4	29	58.9	30
358	Service industry machines	26.9	18	30.3	19	30.2	19
3585	Refrigeration machines	15.9	15	18.6	17	18.8	17
359	Misc. machinery, except electrical	31.3	15	33.7	15	36.3	15

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES**

B-3: Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	October 1972		July 1973		October 1973	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
	<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>						
36	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	767.4	41	829.2	42	871.3	42
361	Electrical test & distributing equipment	66.9	34	76.8	35	80.3	36
3611	Electric measuring instruments	30.2	43	35.2	44	36.8	45
3612	Transformers	14.8	27	16.8	29	17.3	29
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	21.9	29	24.8	31	26.2	32
362	Electrical industrial apparatus	74.5	35	83.2	36	87.6	37
3621	Motors and generators	40.4	34	44.9	36	46.7	37
3622	Industrial controls	24.7	41	27.5	43	29.7	45
363	Household appliances	56.2	28	60.0	28	66.1	30
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers	11.5	19	13.7	20	15.3	23
3633	Household laundry equipment	4.7	16	5.5	19	5.7	18
3634	Electric housewares and fans	27.5	50	26.3	50	29.6	52
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment	90.4	44	96.8	45	101.6	45
3641	Electric lamps	23.7	65	26.1	65	27.2	66
3642	Lighting fixtures	24.1	35	25.1	36	27.0	37
3643,4	Wiring devices	42.6	42	45.6	42	47.4	43
365	Radio and TV receiving equipment	81.4	55	81.7	56	89.9	57
366	Communication equipment	157.9	36	161.8	37	165.2	37
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus	68.5	46	70.1	46	73.1	47
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment	89.4	31	91.7	32	92.1	32
367	Electronic components and accessories	196.4	56	222.3	56	230.3	57
3671-3	Electron tubes	23.4	45	23.6	44	23.4	43
3674,9	Other electronic components	173.0	57	198.7	58	206.9	59
369	Misc. electrical equipment & supplies	43.7	34	46.6	35	50.3	35
3694	Engine electrical equipment	24.8	37	26.8	38	28.1	38
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	193.8	11	210.4	11	219.8	12
371	Motor vehicles and equipment	82.8	9	90.9	10	98.0	10
3711	Motor vehicles	29.4	7	33.1	8	35.6	8
3712	Passenger car bodies	2.8	6	3.1	7	4.0	8
3713	Truck and bus bodies	3.2	8	3.4	8	3.5	8
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	46.3	12	50.0	13	53.5	13
3715	Truck trailers	1.1	4	1.3	5	1.4	5
372	Aircraft and parts	71.1	14	75.4	15	76.8	15
3721	Aircraft	39.6	14	42.1	15	43.0	16
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts	17.5	13	19.0	13	19.2	13
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment	14.0	15	14.3	15	14.6	15
373	Ship and boat building and repairing	12.5	7	13.5	8	14.4	8
3731	Ship building and repairing	7.2	5	7.8	6	8.3	6
3732	Boat building and repairing	5.3	12	5.7	13	6.1	13
374	Railroad equipment	3.8	7	4.1	8	4.2	8
375,9	Other transportation equipment	23.6	15	26.5	16	26.4	17
38	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	178.5	38	192.7	39	202.4	40
381	Engineering & scientific instruments	16.8	26	19.3	28	20.1	28
382	Mechanical measuring & control devices	40.8	39	44.5	40	45.7	41
3821	Mechanical measuring devices	22.3	34	24.4	35	25.2	36
3822	Automatic temperature controls	18.5	47	20.1	47	20.5	48
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods	25.8	45	27.0	44	28.8	45
385	Ophthalmic goods	21.3	52	21.5	51	23.0	52
384	Medical instruments and supplies	45.1	49	49.5	51	51.5	51
386	Photographic equipment and supplies	29.1	25	31.8	26	32.8	27
387	Watches, clocks, and watchcases	20.9	65	20.6	65	23.5	66
39	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	202.4	45	189.6	44	210.7	46
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	23.1	41	20.7	41	24.3	42
394	Toys and sporting goods	69.4	52	64.1	51	73.3	53
3941-3	Games, toys, dolls, & play vehicles	43.3	56	36.2	54	44.3	57
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, n e c	26.1	47	27.9	47	29.0	48
395	Pens, pencils, office and art supplies	18.0	52	17.9	52	19.7	54
396	Costume jewelry and notions	29.0	52	27.1	52	29.3	52
393,9	Other manufacturing industries	62.9	37	59.8	36	64.1	37
393	Musical instruments and parts	10.5	43	11.4	48	12.1	47
	<i>Nondurable Goods</i>						
20	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	483.1	27	457.3	26	498.6	28
201	Meat products	102.6	29	100.3	30	101.7	30
2011	Meat packing plants	24.6	14	24.4	14	24.6	14
2013	Sausages and other prepared meats	17.6	29	17.1	29	17.0	29
2015	Poultry dressing plants	60.4	55	58.8	55	60.1	56
202	Dairy products	37.5	17	39.8	18	37.5	18
2024	Ice cream and frozen desserts	5.2	23	6.7	26	5.2	23

B-3: Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	October 1972		July 1973		October 1973	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>						
	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS-- Continued						
2026	Fluid milk	22.0	14	22.2	15	21.2	14
203	Canned, cured, and frozen foods	137.5	44	123.2	42	151.0	45
2031,6	Canned, cured, and frozen sea foods	27.6	60	27.8	60	27.3	60
2032,3	Canned food, except sea foods	57.2	37	51.7	35	64.6	39
2037	Frozen fruits and vegetables	36.9	48	30.5	46	41.3	51
204	Grain mill products	20.8	15	21.5	16	22.3	16
2041	Flour and other grain mill products	3.6	13	4.0	14	4.2	15
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	10.2	15	10.0	14	10.4	15
205	Bakery products	68.4	25	67.9	25	69.1	26
2051	Bread, cake, and related products	47.2	21	47.1	21	48.1	21
2052	Cookies and crackers	21.2	47	20.8	46	21.0	47
206	Sugar	5.5	10	2.6	8	5.2	12
207	Confectionery and related products	41.4	50	34.8	46	40.9	50
2071	Confectionery products	33.9	53	27.4	48	33.5	52
208	Beverages	32.3	14	31.4	13	33.0	14
2082	Malt liquors	3.7	7	3.8	7	3.7	7
2086	Bottled and canned soft drinks	12.7	10	13.5	10	13.4	10
209	Misc. foods and kindred products	37.1	25	35.8	25	37.9	25
21	TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	33.7	44	26.3	39	35.5	44
211	Cigarettes	14.6	35	15.1	33	15.7	34
212	Cigars	9.7	71	7.6	68	9.3	71
22	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	467.2	47	469.8	47	486.7	47
221	Weaving mills, cotton	83.7	42	85.0	42	86.9	43
222	Weaving mills, synthetics	40.9	39	41.8	39	43.4	40
223	Weaving and finishing mills, wool	10.3	37	10.3	37	10.5	37
224	Narrow fabric mills	18.1	60	17.4	60	18.5	60
225	Knitting mills	177.3	65	175.4	65	181.2	65
2251	Women's hosiery, except socks	44.2	78	39.7	77	39.6	77
2252	Hosiery, n e c	25.9	72	26.4	72	26.5	73
2253	Knit outerwear mills	56.9	72	56.8	72	62.0	72
2254	Knit underwear mills	25.1	70	25.5	71	25.6	71
226	Textile finishing, except wool	23.6	28	24.0	28	24.5	29
227	Floor covering mills	23.0	36	22.8	36	25.3	37
228	Yarn and thread mills	69.4	48	72.7	48	75.0	49
229	Miscellaneous textile goods	20.9	28	20.4	28	21.4	29
23	APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS	1,093.6	81	1,016.5	80	1,090.8	81
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats	77.7	74	76.6	74	79.3	75
232	Men's and boys' furnishings	322.4	84	314.4	83	323.2	83
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	103.9	87	101.1	88	102.1	87
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers	66.6	81	67.6	81	68.4	81
2328	Men's and boys' work clothing	73.0	84	69.7	82	71.2	82
233	Women's and misses' outerwear	348.3	86	303.9	85	344.6	86
2331	Women's and misses' blouses and waists	38.3	88	26.9	88	38.7	89
2335	Women's and misses' dresses	169.0	87	148.1	86	164.5	87
2337	Women's and misses' suits and coats	55.1	78	51.4	80	54.0	80
2339	Women's and misses' outerwear, n e c	85.9	86	77.5	84	87.4	85
234	Women's and children's undergarments	100.9	87	91.4	87	97.1	87
2341	Women's and children's underwear	73.3	88	66.9	87	71.5	88
2342	Corsets and allied garments	27.6	85	24.5	84	25.6	85
235	Hats, caps, and millinery	11.2	66	11.2	71	11.6	72
236	Children's outerwear	64.8	86	63.8	86	63.7	86
2361	Children's dresses and blouses	27.8	89	27.9	88	27.6	89
237,8	Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	55.5	75	49.2	75	54.3	76
239	Misc. fabricated textile products	112.8	63	106.0	63	117.0	63
2391,2	Housefurnishings	52.2	71	48.4	71	50.7	70
26	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	146.0	21	145.9	20	152.9	21
261,2,6	Paper and pulp mills	21.3	10	22.1	10	22.0	11
263	Paperboard mills	5.2	7	5.2	7	5.3	7
264	Misc. converted paper products	67.5	34	69.0	34	71.5	34
2643	Bags, except textile bags	14.7	32	14.7	32	15.8	33
265	Paperboard containers and boxes	52.0	23	49.6	22	54.1	23
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes	20.8	33	18.2	31	21.2	34
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	15.1	14	15.6	14	15.9	14
2654	Sanitary food containers	10.4	33	9.7	32	10.7	32

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES**

B-3: Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	October 1972		July 1973		October 1973	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>							
27	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	361.8	33	374.3	34	379.7	34
271	Newspapers	105.7	28	111.4	29	111.9	29
272	Periodicals	34.0	49	33.8	49	34.0	49
273	Books	47.5	48	50.5	50	50.1	50
275	Commercial printing	95.6	28	95.3	28	99.1	28
2751	Commercial printing, ex. lithographic	57.1	28	55.8	28	58.9	29
2752	Commercial printing, lithographic	35.4	27	36.6	27	37.1	28
278	Blankbooks and bookbinding	28.3	50	29.4	51	29.0	51
274,6,7,9	Other publishing & printing ind.	50.7	37	53.9	38	55.6	38
28	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	210.7	21	218.1	21	222.4	21
281	Industrial chemicals	33.9	11	34.8	11	35.1	11
2812	Alkalies and chlorines	1.7	8	1.7	8	1.6	8
2818	Industrial organic chemicals, n e c	16.1	13	16.6	13	16.9	13
2819	Industrial inorganic chemicals, n e c	10.2	10	10.4	11	10.5	11
282	Plastics materials and synthetics	39.5	18	43.4	19	44.1	19
2821	Plastics materials and resins	8.4	9	9.0	10	9.0	10
2823,4	Synthetic fibers	30.2	26	33.5	27	34.2	27
283	Drugs	56.7	39	59.4	39	59.2	39
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations	47.4	41	49.4	40	49.1	40
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	47.4	38	46.8	37	49.9	38
2841	Soap and other detergents	9.1	23	8.8	22	8.5	22
2844	Toilet preparations	28.5	53	28.0	54	31.3	55
285	Paints and allied products	10.8	15	11.1	15	11.1	16
287	Agricultural chemicals	5.6	11	6.1	11	6.3	11
2871,2	Fertilizers, complete & mixing only	2.8	8	3.1	8	3.2	8
286,9	Other chemical products	16.8	18	16.5	18	16.7	18
2892	Explosives	4.5	18	4.3	18	4.1	18
29	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	17.2	9	18.0	9	17.9	9
291	Petroleum refining	12.9	9	13.5	9	13.2	9
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products	4.3	11	4.5	11	4.7	11
30	RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS, NEC	215.8	33	225.2	33	237.4	34
301	Tires and inner tubes	12.1	9	12.7	9	12.6	9
302,3,6	Other rubber products	63.5	35	66.2	35	68.3	36
302	Rubber footwear	15.5	59	15.6	59	16.7	60
307	Miscellaneous plastics products	140.2	42	146.3	42	156.5	43
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	180.2	60	171.6	60	180.8	61
311	Leather tanning and finishing	3.6	15	3.3	15	3.4	16
314	Footwear, except rubber	127.7	64	123.6	65	128.1	66
312,3,5,7,9	Other leather products	48.9	61	44.7	60	49.3	62
316	Luggage	9.5	55	9.0	54	9.8	55
317	Handbags and personal leather goods	25.8	71	23.2	70	26.0	71
-	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	949	21	972	21	989	21
41	LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT	37.7	14	23.6	10	41.7	15
411	Local and suburban transportation	4.9	7	5.1	8	5.3	8
412	Taxicabs	4.9	5	4.8	5	5.4	6
413	Intercity highway transportation	3.7	9	3.6	9	3.7	9
42	TRUCKING AND WAREHOUSING	104.1	9	106.1	9	109.7	9
421,3	Trucking and trucking terminals	90.0	9	94.0	9	94.5	9
422	Public warehousing	14.1	16	12.1	14	15.2	17
45	TRANSPORTATION BY AIR	91.2	26	100.4	28	102.3	27
451,2	Air transportation	87.7	27	96.4	29	98.1	29
46	PIPE LINE TRANSPORTATION	1.3	7	1.3	7	1.3	7
44	WATER TRANSPORTATION	15.2	7	17.5	8	17.5	8
47	TRANSPORTATION SERVICES	24.0	23	26.0	24	26.1	24
48	COMMUNICATION	541.5	47	555.8	47	550.9	47
481	Telephone communication	494.1	51	506.4	51	502.1	51
483	Radio and television broadcasting	33.0	25	34.6	25	34.7	25
49	ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES	108.6	15	115.4	15	113.9	15
491	Electric companies and systems	45.7	15	48.7	15	48.5	15
492	Gas companies and systems	27.6	17	28.9	17	28.5	17

B.3: Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	October 1972		July 1973		October 1973	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>						
	ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES--Cont'd						
493	Combination companies and systems	27.6	14	29.6	15	28.7	15
494-7	Water, steam, & sanitary systems	7.7	13	8.2	13	8.2	14
-	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	6,354	40	6,473	40	6,682	40
50	WHOLESALE TRADE	926	23	945	23	988	24
501	Motor vehicles & automotive equipment	69.5	20	74.6	20	75.7	20
502	Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	79.1	35	80.9	35	84.8	36
503	Dry goods and apparel	74.8	47	76.3	47	78.4	48
504	Groceries and related products	133.4	23	130.9	22	137.6	23
506	Electrical goods	79.5	24	84.2	25	85.3	26
507	Hardware; plumbing & heating equipment	43.2	24	45.8	25	46.9	25
508	Machinery, equipment, and supplies	139.1	18	149.0	19	151.3	19
509	Miscellaneous wholesalers	279.9	22	287.8	22	298.5	22
52-59	RETAIL TRADE	5,428	46	5,528	46	5,694	46
53	RETAIL GENERAL MERCHANDISE	1,666.5	68	1,650.9	67	1,761.7	68
531	Department stores	1,110.3	69	1,099.8	69	1,174.8	69
532	Mail order houses	80.4	62	71.0	59	86.7	62
533	Variety stores	244.8	74	239.3	73	254.7	74
54	FOOD STORES	679.2	37	694.4	37	717.6	38
541-3	Grocery, meat, and vegetables stores	569.3	34	587.2	35	605.8	35
56	APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES	498.1	66	483.9	66	501.7	66
561	Men's & boys' clothing & furnishings	51.1	40	52.7	41	53.2	41
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	256.5	88	249.8	89	261.3	89
565	Family clothing stores	71.3	68	69.2	68	69.5	69
566	Shoe stores	60.7	39	57.2	38	57.8	38
57	FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHINGS STORES	140.3	29	144.8	30	148.1	30
571	Furniture and home furnishings	93.2	31	95.4	31	97.0	31
58	EATING AND DRINKING PLACES	1,520.6	56	1,605.7	55	1,590.6	55
52,55,59	OTHER RETAIL TRADE	923.5	25	947.0	26	973.0	26
52	Building materials and farm equipment	100.6	17	105.1	17	107.0	18
55	Automotive dealers & service stations	214.4	13	231.7	13	233.1	13
551,2	Motor vehicle dealers	93.7	12	99.1	12	99.7	12
553,9	Other automotive & accessory dealers	37.6	14	42.6	14	43.2	15
59	Miscellaneous retail stores	608.5	46	611.3	45	633.8	46
591	Drug stores and proprietary stores	289.4	61	290.0	61	297.5	61
594	Book and stationery stores	31.7	47	30.2	46	33.4	48
596	Farm and garden supply stores	24.7	21	22.5	19	23.3	19
598	Fuel and ice dealers	17.8	17	17.5	18	18.3	18
-	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	2,056	52	2,161	53	2,162	53
60	Banking	713.5	64	775.7	66	781.6	66
61	Credit agencies other than banks	227.7	57	249.8	58	251.3	58
612	Savings and loan associations	90.3	68	101.4	68	102.1	68
614	Personal credit institutions	94.3	49	103.8	50	104.9	50
62	Security, commodity brokers & services	68.4	35	63.2	34	59.8	34
63	Insurance carriers	574.1	52	597.7	52	597.6	52
631	Life insurance	252.0	44	259.5	45	259.4	45
632	Accident and health insurance	70.0	70	73.5	70	74.2	70
633	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	217.6	56	228.1	57	229.1	57
64	Insurance agents, brokers, and service	170.2	58	169.5	56	170.5	56
65	Real estate	255.3	34	255.7	33	252.5	34
655	Subdividers and developers	24.3	19	26.4	19	25.7	21
656	Operative builders	9.4	15	8.2	14	8.4	16
66,67	Other finance, insurance, & real estate	47.0	51	49.0	51	48.8	51
-	SERVICES	6,815	55	7,045	54	7,195	55
	Hotels and other lodging places:						
701	Hotels, tourist courts, and motels	372.4	53	424.5	53	389.1	54
72	Personal services	567.7	62	555.3	62	561.5	63
721	Laundries and dry cleaning plants	279.0	65	272.7	64	266.3	64
722	Photographic studios	30.9	67	24.4	63	30.4	66

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES

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B-3: Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	October 1972		July 1973		October 1973	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>							
SERVICES - Continued							
73	Miscellaneous business services	592.2	34	628.5	35	651.0	36
731	Advertising	56.3	43	51.6	44	51.6	44
732	Credit reporting and collection	57.4	70	60.7	71	60.5	71
734	Services to buildings	114.7	35	123.3	36	130.4	36
76	Miscellaneous repair services	28.4	15	30.8	16	31.2	16
78	Motion pictures	70.2	37	74.9	38	72.3	37
781	Motion picture filming & distributing	17.7	34	17.6	35	18.3	34
782,3	Motion picture theaters and services	52.5	38	57.3	38	54.0	39
80	Medical and other health services	2,812.4	80	2,976.0	80	3,028.9	81
806	Hospitals	1,629.5	80	1,692.1	80	1,708.9	80
81	Legal services	167.2	63	181.9	62	180.9	63
82	Educational services	600.7	49	475.5	46	614.9	49
821	Elementary and secondary schools	250.9	62	191.7	56	257.4	62
822	Colleges and universities	287.4	42	215.2	39	284.0	41
89	Miscellaneous services	178.2	25	193.9	25	198.4	26
891	Engineering & architectural services	47.4	15	53.1	15	54.8	15
892	Nonprofit research agencies	35.3	32	37.5	32	37.5	32
-	GOVERNMENT	6,016	45	5,412	41	6,149	44
91	FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	764	29	771	29	759	29
92,93	STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT	5,252	48	4,641	44	5,390	48
92	State government	1,250.4	43	1,173.4	42	1,303.7	43
	State education	545.8	43	436.4	42	577.4	43
	Other State government	704.6	43	737.0	42	726.3	43
93	Local government	4,002.0	50	3,467.5	45	4,086.6	50
	Local education	2,910.6	63	2,255.4	58	2,966.4	62
	Other local government	1,091.4	32	1,212.1	32	1,120.2	33

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT

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B-5: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry, seasonally adjusted

Industry division and group	1973												1974
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
TOTAL	74,252	74,715	74,914	75,105	75,321	75,526	75,478	75,747	75,961	76,363	76,679	76,631	76,372
GOODS-PRODUCING	23,571	23,792	23,857	23,906	24,010	24,139	24,115	24,171	24,215	24,349	24,450	24,466	24,212
MINING	610	612	610	608	608	629	631	634	633	639	644	645	645
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	3,498	3,594	3,604	3,571	3,620	3,654	3,680	3,676	3,700	3,694	3,711	3,730	3,601
MANUFACTURING	19,463	19,586	19,643	19,727	19,782	19,856	19,804	19,861	19,882	20,016	20,095	20,091	19,966
DURABLE GOODS	11,326	11,421	11,463	11,534	11,602	11,654	11,646	11,692	11,708	11,802	11,859	11,852	11,739
Ordnance and accessories	197	198	197	195	193	192	193	192	190	191	186	190	186
Lumber and wood products	624	628	630	631	629	628	628	631	631	634	637	644	642
Furniture and fixtures	511	514	517	520	523	527	522	527	525	528	528	527	526
Stone, clay, and glass products	674	682	687	687	692	693	697	694	696	701	701	704	705
Primary metal industries	1,284	1,286	1,280	1,288	1,299	1,308	1,308	1,323	1,339	1,353	1,357	1,353	1,333
Fabricated metal products	1,419	1,432	1,436	1,448	1,456	1,457	1,459	1,459	1,456	1,466	1,473	1,468	1,468
Machinery, except electrical	1,965	1,973	1,990	2,006	2,021	2,040	2,040	2,065	2,073	2,086	2,121	2,126	2,109
Electrical equipment	1,925	1,945	1,957	1,970	1,984	2,008	2,009	2,006	2,010	2,039	2,048	2,057	2,045
Transportation equipment	1,817	1,845	1,846	1,869	1,877	1,871	1,858	1,859	1,850	1,858	1,857	1,827	1,763
Instruments and related products	477	481	484	481	490	494	494	500	503	507	512	514	515
Miscellaneous manufacturing	433	437	439	439	438	436	438	436	435	439	439	442	447
NONDURABLE GOODS	8,137	8,165	8,180	8,193	8,180	8,202	8,158	8,169	8,174	8,214	8,236	8,239	8,227
Food and kindred products	1,749	1,751	1,748	1,746	1,736	1,729	1,720	1,706	1,719	1,735	1,749	1,749	1,750
Tobacco manufactures	72	73	76	76	76	76	76	72	70	72	75	75	74
Textile mill products	1,014	1,023	1,023	1,023	1,022	1,024	1,021	1,026	1,025	1,027	1,028	1,030	1,031
Apparel and other textile products	1,337	1,349	1,350	1,357	1,351	1,351	1,319	1,337	1,337	1,340	1,333	1,331	1,323
Paper and allied products	708	711	715	712	719	719	716	721	719	725	725	723	726
Printing and publishing	1,093	1,092	1,094	1,096	1,095	1,100	1,101	1,100	1,097	1,098	1,102	1,106	1,104
Chemicals and allied products	1,016	1,014	1,018	1,021	1,025	1,030	1,034	1,031	1,038	1,043	1,043	1,043	1,046
Petroleum and coal products	189	185	186	183	182	186	186	189	190	190	190	193	193
Rubber and plastics products, nec	664	672	674	680	676	687	690	691	683	687	694	693	687
Leather and leather products	295	295	296	299	298	300	295	296	296	297	297	296	293
SERVICE-PRODUCING	50,681	50,923	51,057	51,199	51,311	51,387	51,363	51,576	51,746	52,014	52,229	52,165	52,160
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	4,574	4,580	4,580	4,591	4,593	4,597	4,598	4,617	4,629	4,671	4,654	4,639	4,665
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	16,013	16,114	16,163	16,217	16,256	16,262	16,294	16,352	16,388	16,465	16,520	16,400	16,363
WHOLESALE TRADE	4,001	4,022	4,029	4,044	4,046	4,072	4,071	4,099	4,111	4,137	4,163	4,151	4,156
RETAIL TRADE	12,012	12,092	12,134	12,173	12,210	12,190	12,223	12,253	12,277	12,328	12,357	12,249	12,207
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	3,995	4,014	4,024	4,031	4,044	4,049	4,048	4,064	4,078	4,088	4,095	4,098	4,099
SERVICES	12,621	12,682	12,716	12,746	12,776	12,820	12,828	12,906	12,995	13,044	13,122	13,124	13,107
Hotels and other lodging places	861	872	867	865	871	888	877	890	901	894	904	890	-
Personal services	905	903	904	901	896	891	898	894	895	892	891	893	-
Medical and other health services	3,556	3,580	3,601	3,622	3,642	3,663	3,678	3,711	3,733	3,758	3,778	3,798	-
Educational services	1,179	1,191	1,193	1,196	1,194	1,206	1,196	1,196	1,209	1,221	1,229	1,229	-
GOVERNMENT	13,478	13,533	13,574	13,614	13,642	13,659	13,595	13,637	13,656	13,746	13,838	13,904	13,926
FEDERAL	2,634	2,628	2,631	2,628	2,641	2,613	2,588	2,599	2,613	2,626	2,638	2,654	2,648
STATE AND LOCAL	10,844	10,905	10,943	10,986	11,001	11,046	11,007	11,038	11,043	11,120	11,200	11,250	11,278

^p preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT

**B-6: Production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonagricultural payrolls,
seasonally adjusted**

Industry division and group	(In thousands)												1974
	1973												
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
TOTAL	50,316	50,708	50,830	50,947	51,090	51,241	51,247	51,442	51,592	51,856	52,044	51,912	51,640
GOODS-PRODUCING	17,624	17,827	17,890	17,920	17,996	18,111	18,093	18,135	18,155	18,257	18,322	18,348	18,103
MINING	462	464	462	461	461	477	479	483	483	488	491	494	494
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	2,867	2,961	2,977	2,938	2,984	3,020	3,048	3,041	3,063	3,049	3,057	3,081	2,948
MANUFACTURING	14,295	14,402	14,451	14,521	14,551	14,614	14,566	14,611	14,609	14,720	14,774	14,773	14,661
DURABLE GOODS	8,307	8,386	8,425	8,483	8,528	8,573	8,562	8,597	8,599	8,674	8,712	8,707	8,607
Ordnance and accessories	102	103	102	101	99	98	99	97	96	97	93	96	95
Lumber and wood products	539	543	543	544	542	542	541	544	544	546	548	554	554
Furniture and fixtures	424	426	428	430	428	436	431	434	434	434	434	433	433
Stone, clay, and glass products	539	547	550	550	555	555	557	554	554	562	561	566	565
Primary metal industries	1,031	1,033	1,027	1,033	1,044	1,052	1,050	1,066	1,082	1,093	1,096	1,095	1,074
Fabricated metal products	1,091	1,104	1,108	1,118	1,123	1,126	1,127	1,129	1,123	1,131	1,137	1,132	1,131
Machinery, except electrical	1,324	1,328	1,343	1,356	1,366	1,380	1,379	1,399	1,398	1,411	1,441	1,445	1,426
Electrical equipment	1,316	1,337	1,349	1,361	1,370	1,389	1,392	1,384	1,386	1,412	1,417	1,424	1,400
Transportation equipment	1,310	1,327	1,334	1,351	1,354	1,348	1,338	1,339	1,332	1,331	1,324	1,298	1,259
Instruments and related products	292	295	298	296	304	306	306	311	311	314	318	320	319
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	343	343	343	343	341	342	340	339	343	343	344	351
NONDURABLE GOODS	5,988	6,016	6,026	6,038	6,023	6,041	6,004	6,014	6,010	6,046	6,062	6,066	6,054
Food and kindred products	1,181	1,184	1,181	1,178	1,170	1,165	1,160	1,144	1,157	1,171	1,184	1,187	1,190
Tobacco manufactures	59	61	63	63	63	63	64	60	57	59	62	62	62
Textile mill products	893	902	900	900	900	900	899	902	899	902	903	904	907
Apparel and other textile products	1,161	1,173	1,174	1,182	1,174	1,175	1,140	1,161	1,160	1,161	1,155	1,153	1,142
Paper and allied products	548	552	554	552	557	557	556	561	558	563	562	559	563
Printing and publishing	662	661	661	663	661	664	663	662	661	662	664	667	665
Chemicals and allied products	590	587	592	593	596	599	605	603	606	610	608	610	611
Petroleum and coal products	119	115	117	115	115	117	118	120	120	120	120	122	122
Rubber and plastics products, nec	522	529	531	536	531	544	546	547	538	543	549	548	541
Leather and leather products	253	252	253	256	256	257	253	254	254	255	255	254	251
SERVICE-PRODUCING	32,692	32,881	32,940	33,027	33,094	33,130	33,154	33,307	33,437	33,599	33,722	33,564	33,537
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	3,947	3,949	3,945	3,952	3,957	3,960	3,952	3,969	3,972	4,019	4,002	3,983	4,014
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	14,111	14,320	14,362	14,404	14,435	14,421	14,449	14,489	14,527	14,596	14,657	14,524	14,481
WHOLESALE TRADE	3,450	3,463	3,372	3,381	3,385	3,406	3,404	3,423	3,432	3,456	3,483	3,468	3,477
RETAIL TRADE	10,661	10,857	10,990	11,023	11,050	11,015	11,045	11,066	11,095	11,140	11,174	11,056	11,004
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	3,111	3,127	3,134	3,139	3,143	3,144	3,142	3,153	3,162	3,165	3,171	3,167	3,167
SERVICES	11,423	11,485	11,499	11,532	11,559	11,605	11,611	11,696	11,776	11,819	11,892	11,890	11,875

¹ For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2. preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In thousands)

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P
1	ALABAMA	1,089.5	1,110.6	1,112.6	8.3	8.6	8.6	56.1	62.3	59.3	333.9	338.3	338.0
2	Birmingham	280.0	285.2	287.0	5.4	5.6	5.7	15.7	17.3	16.9	70.5	71.4	70.9
3	Huntsville	81.4	81.2	81.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.3	2.0	14.5	15.7	15.7
4	Mobile	107.3	110.1	110.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	7.0	7.0	24.4	25.0	25.1
5	Montgomery	74.8	76.3	76.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	6.2	5.0	11.2	11.2	11.3
6	Tuscaloosa	45.4	46.3	46.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.5	3.4	12.0	12.0	12.1
7	ALASKA	103.1	107.6	105.3	1.7	1.8	1.8	6.5	8.1	6.6	6.6	8.5	7.6
8	ARIZONA ²	683.9	721.6	726.7	22.9	25.3	25.4	59.7	62.3	62.1	102.7	110.1	110.6
9	Phoenix	411.9	437.4	440.7	.4	.4	.4	35.5	35.9	35.6	78.1	84.2	84.6
10	Tucson ²	134.1	138.7	139.8	7.2	8.1	8.1	12.9	13.1	13.0	11.0	11.9	12.0
11	ARKANSAS	595.0	620.0	620.5	4.4	4.7	4.6	28.8	34.5	32.6	188.4	200.8	200.5
12	Fayetteville	29.8	30.7	30.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.4	1.3	8.0	8.6	8.3
13	Fort Smith	50.7	53.8	54.0	.4	.4	.4	1.9	2.1	2.1	18.7	20.5	20.6
14	Little Rock-North Little Rock	136.7	143.0	142.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	9.8	9.2	28.7	31.2	31.1
15	Pine Bluff	25.5	26.0	26.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0	1.0	1.1	6.0	6.5	6.4
16	CALIFORNIA ²	7,394.3	7,793.3	7,798.3	29.7	31.2	31.2	302.9	342.6	332.3	1,558.7	1,692.1	1,674.2
17	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove ²	487.7	529.8	534.3	2.0	1.9	1.8	25.7	28.5	28.3	134.0	148.0	147.9
18	Bakersfield ²	95.2	98.8	99.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	3.5	4.2	4.1	8.6	9.1	9.1
19	Fresno ²	132.7	141.9	140.6	.7	.6	.6	5.9	6.6	6.3	18.1	22.6	21.0
20	Los Angeles-Long Beach ²	2,976.2	3,112.6	3,124.5	10.6	10.5	10.5	98.1	110.1	108.2	796.8	849.4	842.5
21	Modesto ²	62.3	66.7	65.7	.1	.1	.1	3.6	3.7	3.4	15.3	16.5	15.7
22	Oxnard-Simi Valley-Ventura ²	103.0	108.7	108.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	4.6	4.8	4.8	14.9	16.1	15.7
23	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario ²	319.2	329.8	331.3	2.1	2.5	2.5	15.5	16.8	16.5	54.6	56.3	55.4
24	Sacramento ²	286.3	297.2	295.2	.2	.2	.2	12.9	12.0	11.0	20.1	21.9	21.3
25	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey ²	69.5	72.9	71.9	.5	.6	.6	3.0	2.8	2.8	8.2	8.7	8.4
26	San Diego ²	436.4	457.9	457.6	.5	.6	.6	26.3	26.7	26.5	66.6	71.1	71.1
27	San Francisco-Oakland ²	1,280.7	1,310.9	1,304.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	57.0	62.5	60.4	186.3	195.6	194.2
28	San Jose ²	421.7	452.7	451.1	.1	.1	.1	16.9	16.8	16.1	131.2	150.0	149.0
29	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc ²	86.5	91.5	92.2	.7	.7	.7	3.4	3.3	3.2	11.3	12.2	12.2
30	Santa Rosa ²	57.3	60.2	59.8	.2	.3	.3	3.2	3.0	3.0	7.5	9.2	8.9
31	Stockton ²	93.0	95.5	95.1	.1	.1	.1	3.8	3.6	3.3	16.8	18.0	17.7
32	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa ²	71.1	74.3	73.1	.1	.1	.1	2.4	2.8	2.5	6.3	8.3	7.9
33	COLORADO	886.0	918.5	914.5	13.7	14.6	14.8	70.1	78.9	74.9	135.2	138.2	137.4
34	Denver	527.6	538.9	537.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	31.8	35.0	33.3	88.4	89.6	89.0
35	CONNECTICUT	1,214.7	1,242.7	1,252.4	(3)	(3)	(3)	55.4	58.2	55.9	414.7	428.9	431.4
36	Bridgeport	147.8	149.4	150.0	(3)	(3)	(3)	5.2	5.9	5.5	62.5	63.5	63.2
37	Hartford	324.3	336.1	339.0	(3)	(3)	(3)	13.4	14.7	13.9	84.2	87.5	87.8
38	New Britain	45.3	46.6	47.5	(3)	(3)	(3)	1.7	2.1	2.1	22.8	23.9	24.3
39	New Haven	164.5	164.7	165.4	(3)	(3)	(3)	8.0	8.3	8.0	41.5	41.8	41.9
40	Stamford	84.6	85.9	86.4	(3)	(3)	(3)	3.9	3.9	3.7	27.4	28.0	28.0
41	Waterbury	82.4	85.0	85.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	3.6	4.2	3.9	37.0	37.8	37.9
42	DELAWARE	236.6	239.8	241.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.6	15.9	15.8	73.8	75.0	75.0
43	Wilmington	205.6	207.0	208.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.6	14.1	14.0	67.4	70.1	70.1
44	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA ⁴	687.5	688.0	689.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.2	19.7	18.9	17.3	17.3	17.4
45	Washington SMSA	1,260.1	1,283.2	1,287.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	78.5	80.6	77.0	44.4	46.0	46.4
46	FLORIDA	2,535.4	2,638.0	2,667.3	9.2	9.6	9.6	218.9	241.3	237.4	350.3	363.7	365.3
47	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood	216.9	223.8	227.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	26.6	27.9	27.8	24.5	25.9	25.9
48	Jacksonville	206.3	209.6	211.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.7	14.3	14.3	24.7	25.4	25.6
49	Miami	570.6	572.8	576.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	37.6	38.0	37.3	85.5	88.8	87.9
50	Orlando	199.9	213.2	214.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.1	25.1	23.5	26.3	26.5	26.6
51	Pensacola	76.6	78.0	78.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	6.8	6.7	14.4	14.2	14.2
52	Tampa-St. Petersburg	374.7	385.9	390.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	33.8	33.2	33.0	57.6	58.6	59.3
53	West Palm Beach	135.4	139.1	142.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.5	16.3	16.4	19.2	19.0	19.3
54	GEORGIA	1,699.1	1,739.4	1,750.7	7.1	7.5	7.6	92.9	101.0	99.8	479.0	478.5	484.4
55	Atlanta	665.2	680.2	681.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	39.3	40.7	39.6	111.8	107.6	111.6
56	Augusta	93.9	95.8	96.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.3	6.3	30.3	31.3	31.3
57	Columbus	71.9	73.5	73.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.8	4.9	20.7	21.4	21.5
58	Macon	81.1	81.7	82.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.7	4.9	13.9	13.8	13.8
59	Savannah	69.4	68.2	68.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.2	4.1	16.0	15.9	16.0
60	HAWAII	312.5	316.5	317.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.3	25.9	26.0	22.3	21.8	21.8
61	Honolulu	264.4	266.5	267.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.9	22.1	22.2	15.9	15.3	15.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

for States and selected areas, by industry division

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government			
Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	
57.7	60.8	60.7	219.9	219.8	225.8	46.7	48.5	48.6	144.5	147.2	147.0	222.4	225.1	224.6	1
20.5	21.6	21.6	67.2	65.8	68.1	17.9	18.3	18.4	41.3	42.5	42.6	41.5	42.7	42.8	2
1.7	1.7	1.7	13.3	13.4	14.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	16.0	15.7	15.6	31.2	30.1	30.2	3
9.2	9.8	9.7	26.6	26.4	26.8	5.5	5.9	5.8	17.7	18.6	18.6	17.4	17.4	17.6	4
4.3	4.5	4.5	17.8	17.3	18.0	4.5	4.9	4.9	12.4	12.2	12.3	19.2	20.0	19.9	5
1.7	1.8	1.8	7.3	7.2	7.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	4.5	4.2	4.2	15.5	16.2	15.9	6
9.9	10.3	10.2	18.0	18.7	19.0	4.0	4.2	4.2	14.7	15.4	15.4	41.7	40.6	40.5	7
33.7	35.8	36.1	163.6	169.8	173.2	38.9	41.0	41.0	115.8	122.2	122.5	146.6	155.1	155.8	8
19.6	20.8	20.9	104.9	109.8	112.3	28.7	30.6	30.5	72.4	76.6	76.9	76.9	79.1	79.5	9
7.0	7.7	7.8	30.8	30.3	30.9	6.3	6.5	6.5	23.8	24.4	24.6	35.1	36.7	36.9	10
36.0	36.3	36.0	123.9	125.5	128.4	25.7	28.4	28.3	78.8	82.5	82.3	109.0	107.3	107.8	11
2.1	2.2	2.2	6.5	6.6	6.8	.8	.8	.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	7.4	7.5	7.4	12
2.9	3.1	3.1	11.0	11.3	11.4	1.8	1.9	1.9	7.3	7.7	7.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	13
10.1	10.3	10.3	31.4	31.4	31.8	10.1	10.6	10.6	21.9	22.4	22.4	27.0	27.3	27.4	14
3.7	3.9	3.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.5	3.5	3.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	15
458.1	473.6	473.2	1,711.0	1,764.0	1,791.6	427.6	449.4	450.4	1,382.2	1,495.1	1,494.4	1,524.1	1,545.3	1,551.0	16
16.1	17.4	17.5	118.4	125.8	128.8	27.2	30.0	30.2	86.4	95.7	96.8	77.9	82.5	83.0	17
6.4	6.8	6.9	22.8	22.9	23.7	4.1	4.1	4.2	15.1	16.8	16.5	27.7	27.8	28.2	18
8.5	8.9	8.7	34.6	34.5	35.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	24.4	26.6	26.0	33.8	35.3	35.5	19
173.3	180.6	181.0	692.2	706.9	722.1	183.5	191.5	191.8	577.8	618.0	620.0	443.9	445.6	448.4	20
2.8	3.0	3.0	15.0	15.9	16.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	11.2	12.7	12.5	12.5	13.0	13.0	21
4.3	4.6	4.6	24.6	25.5	25.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	17.8	19.7	19.7	31.5	32.7	32.9	22
17.4	18.2	18.2	75.8	76.0	78.3	11.8	12.1	12.1	61.2	64.7	64.9	80.8	83.2	83.4	23
17.2	17.7	17.6	66.2	68.9	68.4	12.7	13.0	13.0	43.5	45.9	45.6	113.5	117.0	118.1	24
4.1	4.5	4.5	18.7	19.5	19.0	2.6	2.8	2.8	13.2	14.2	14.0	19.2	19.8	19.8	25
22.3	23.4	22.7	98.2	100.5	100.7	24.0	25.5	25.5	84.8	92.9	92.8	113.7	117.2	117.7	26
125.7	125.0	125.0	287.8	289.5	290.0	105.1	109.8	110.3	235.6	253.4	249.9	281.6	273.5	273.2	27
18.5	18.7	18.6	84.8	87.5	88.0	17.7	18.5	18.4	85.6	92.3	91.9	66.9	68.8	69.0	28
3.1	3.3	3.3	20.7	21.6	22.4	4.0	4.4	4.4	21.5	23.3	23.3	21.8	22.7	22.7	29
3.1	3.3	3.3	14.1	14.3	14.4	4.0	4.2	4.1	10.5	10.7	10.6	14.7	15.2	15.2	30
6.7	7.0	7.0	20.7	21.9	22.0	3.2	3.4	3.4	15.8	16.6	16.5	25.9	24.9	25.1	31
3.8	3.9	3.9	14.1	14.2	14.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	12.2	13.1	12.5	30.0	29.7	30.0	32
55.9	58.3	57.7	219.5	224.3	225.2	48.0	47.9	47.6	153.2	159.6	160.8	190.4	196.7	196.1	33
38.7	40.6	40.2	133.0	134.0	135.4	31.7	32.7	32.6	92.6	94.9	95.1	105.9	106.6	106.4	34
53.2	55.2	55.0	246.6	246.1	254.5	79.5	83.3	83.9	198.5	203.6	203.5	166.7	167.6	168.2	35
6.3	6.3	6.3	30.5	29.7	30.9	5.6	5.7	5.7	21.9	22.4	22.5	15.8	16.0	16.0	36
12.4	12.8	12.6	68.7	69.8	72.9	47.0	49.7	50.0	51.9	55.0	55.0	46.7	46.8	46.9	37
1.4	1.5	1.5	7.4	7.1	7.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.0	4.9	5.2	38
13.9	13.9	13.8	34.3	33.4	34.1	8.4	8.7	8.7	36.0	36.0	35.9	22.5	22.7	22.9	39
3.3	3.4	3.4	19.0	19.0	19.8	4.9	5.2	5.2	17.3	17.4	17.4	8.7	9.0	9.0	40
3.1	3.3	3.3	14.5	14.3	14.7	2.4	2.5	2.6	11.8	12.7	12.7	10.0	10.2	10.2	41
11.0	11.0	10.9	50.0	50.9	51.6	10.7	11.1	11.1	40.2	41.0	41.6	35.3	34.9	35.0	42
9.8	9.8	9.8	41.8	42.3	42.8	9.5	9.7	9.8	32.2	32.5	33.3	30.3	28.5	28.5	43
28.5	28.2	28.2	78.5	76.1	76.9	32.5	32.8	33.0	137.9	138.4	139.0	373.6	375.5	376.2	44
60.2	63.0	62.8	257.3	258.6	264.1	73.7	78.2	78.7	270.1	275.5	276.0	475.9	481.3	482.2	45
176.6	181.4	181.8	685.4	702.2	717.2	157.5	167.9	168.2	475.4	494.1	505.7	462.1	477.8	482.1	46
12.4	13.7	13.6	63.2	63.6	66.2	14.7	15.2	15.2	45.8	45.2	46.7	29.7	32.3	32.5	47
20.2	20.5	20.8	57.1	56.3	57.5	21.9	22.9	22.9	34.4	35.1	35.1	34.3	35.1	35.1	48
61.7	58.5	58.0	149.8	149.7	153.4	40.1	40.6	39.4	130.3	130.5	132.7	65.6	66.7	67.6	49
11.2	11.8	12.0	52.1	58.7	59.6	12.3	13.7	13.7	45.7	48.0	49.4	28.2	29.4	29.9	50
3.9	4.0	4.0	18.3	18.6	19.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	11.0	11.5	11.5	19.3	19.6	19.8	51
25.1	26.3	26.3	108.7	112.3	115.4	24.1	25.1	25.1	72.1	75.8	76.2	53.3	54.6	55.3	52
6.0	5.9	5.9	36.3	36.7	37.9	8.9	9.3	9.5	31.5	32.3	33.2	19.0	19.6	19.8	53
113.0	116.4	116.4	374.7	386.0	391.8	86.3	90.0	90.0	219.4	222.4	221.3	326.7	337.6	339.4	54
64.7	69.4	69.2	190.9	197.2	195.7	49.0	51.0	50.7	106.7	109.1	109.0	102.8	105.2	105.5	55
3.7	3.7	3.7	18.2	18.6	19.6	3.2	3.3	3.3	10.4	10.5	10.5	22.2	22.1	22.2	56
2.8	2.8	2.8	13.9	14.2	14.4	4.2	4.7	4.7	9.4	9.6	9.6	16.3	16.0	16.0	57
3.4	3.6	3.6	16.7	16.7	17.2	4.1	4.3	4.3	11.0	11.0	11.0	27.4	27.6	27.6	58
6.9	6.7	6.8	15.7	15.6	15.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	10.7	10.7	10.7	12.3	11.7	12.0	59
24.3	24.7	24.7	76.1	77.8	78.8	20.0	20.3	20.4	65.5	67.9	67.5	81.0	78.1	78.5	60
20.6	20.9	20.8	64.4	65.4	66.0	18.2	18.5	18.5	54.7	56.4	56.2	70.7	67.9	68.2	61

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

80

B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In thousands)

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P
1	IDAHO	238.7	250.9	249.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	11.8	14.3	13.0	46.2	48.8	47.5
2	Boise City	50.3	54.8	54.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	4.3	3.9	5.3	5.8	5.5
3	ILLINOIS	4,352.0	4,419.6	4,429.9	23.1	23.5	23.1	177.1	193.0	180.7	1,294.8	1,345.0	1,339.2
4	Bloomington-Normal	43.7	45.6	45.6	(3)	(3)	(3)	1.7	2.0	1.7	6.4	7.4	7.4
5	Champaign-Urbana	63.3	64.5	64.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	2.8	3.5	3.4	4.8	5.6	5.6
6	Chicago ⁵	2,984.4	3,029.8	3,039.5	4.2	4.2	4.0	117.2	129.2	123.9	884.7	914.6	910.6
7	Chicago-Northwestern Indiana	3,207.3	3,253.4	3,253.4	4.3	4.2	(*)	127.1	140.8	(*)	988.3	1,020.3	(*)
8	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline	136.4	140.1	140.7	(3)	(3)	(3)	6.3	7.7	7.2	43.0	44.6	45.0
9	Decatur	51.5	53.1	52.7	(3)	(3)	(3)	2.0	2.7	2.1	20.3	21.5	21.2
10	Peoria	134.8	138.3	137.9	(3)	(3)	(3)	8.1	9.0	8.7	48.0	50.3	49.7
11	Rockford	110.4	114.5	114.4	(3)	(3)	(3)	3.6	4.1	3.7	53.4	55.9	55.8
12	Springfield	71.9	72.7	73.0	(3)	(3)	(3)	3.5	4.0	3.4	9.4	9.1	9.1
13	INDIANA	1,945.0	2,008.8	2,003.9	6.6	6.9	6.7	77.9	93.8	87.5	730.4	759.2	757.1
14	Evansville	90.0	95.1	95.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	4.2	4.5	4.3	31.6	35.3	35.4
15	Fort Wayne	126.4	129.9	129.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	6.0	5.5	44.8	46.2	46.0
16	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago ⁵	222.9	231.0	230.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.9	11.4	10.5	103.6	106.6	106.2
17	Indianapolis	432.2	440.1	439.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.5	20.6	19.2	124.3	127.2	126.8
18	Muncie	46.7	48.2	48.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.8	1.7	15.9	16.4	16.5
19	South Bend	98.3	101.3	101.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.3	4.1	32.3	32.9	32.9
20	Terre Haute	56.1	57.6	57.8	.9	.9	.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	15.9	16.9	16.9
21	IOWA	952.2	973.8	976.6	2.9	3.0	2.9	40.8	42.9	38.9	232.9	242.0	243.8
22	Cedar Rapids	69.3	70.5	71.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.0	3.8	23.8	24.7	25.3
23	Des Moines	140.9	142.6	142.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	7.2	6.9	26.4	27.2	27.1
24	Dubuque	37.4	39.1	39.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0	1.2	1.0	15.8	16.7	16.6
25	Sioux City	43.4	44.5	44.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	2.3	2.1	11.9	12.1	12.1
26	Waterloo	54.1	56.7	56.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.6	2.4	20.8	22.0	22.5
27	KANSAS	736.8	769.9	768.5	9.7	9.6	9.6	30.5	35.1	34.2	150.8	163.7	161.0
28	Topeka	67.7	68.2	68.1	.1	.1	.1	2.5	2.8	2.6	9.8	10.3	10.5
29	Wichita	150.9	162.4	161.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	6.5	7.8	7.7	43.1	50.7	49.0
30	KENTUCKY	1,018.5	1,052.5	1,056.9	32.0	34.2	34.5	51.4	64.4	61.9	277.1	283.1	287.7
31	Lexington	87.9	90.4	91.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.4	5.1	17.7	19.9	18.9
32	Louisville	344.4	358.1	365.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.5	19.2	18.5	112.7	109.5	115.9
33	LOUISIANA	1,143.0	1,160.1	1,165.3	52.9	52.2	52.5	86.2	87.7	87.2	181.4	184.6	183.8
34	Baton Rouge	119.2	124.4	124.8	.5	.5	.5	12.8	11.5	11.6	17.3	17.6	17.5
35	Lake Charles	43.7	45.0	44.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	4.0	4.3	4.1	9.4	9.9	9.9
36	Monroe	41.6	43.0	43.0	.4	.4	.4	4.1	4.3	4.1	7.0	7.0	7.0
37	New Orleans	399.6	404.0	406.1	13.8	13.7	13.6	26.8	27.2	27.0	52.9	51.5	51.1
38	Shreveport	102.3	104.6	105.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	6.7	7.2	7.2	18.4	19.5	19.5
39	MAINE	339.3	344.1	344.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.9	19.3	17.7	103.4	104.6	105.3
40	Lewiston-Auburn	29.1	29.8	29.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.4	1.4	11.8	11.9	11.9
41	Portland	70.0	70.5	71.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	4.0	3.8	13.9	14.6	14.7
42	MARYLAND ⁴	1,388.0	1,424.7	1,433.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	95.5	105.0	101.0	250.1	257.0	257.6
43	Baltimore	837.8	855.0	860.2	.3	.3	.3	44.2	47.6	45.6	178.6	184.5	184.7
44	MASSACHUSETTS	2,335.6	2,382.6	2,386.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	106.5	114.1	109.0	610.8	629.6	628.3
45	Boston	1,303.7	1,314.5	1,321.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	54.1	58.6	56.2	257.1	259.7	259.2
46	Brockton	54.4	56.0	55.6	-	-	-	2.0	2.3	2.1	15.7	15.8	15.3
47	Fall River	46.8	46.9	46.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.8	21.0	20.9
48	Lawrence-Haverhill	82.8	82.7	83.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.0	1.9	36.6	37.2	37.4
49	Lowell	53.5	54.2	53.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	3.3	3.0	20.1	20.3	20.0
50	New Bedford	56.8	57.9	57.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.4	1.2	25.7	26.2	26.0
51	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke	190.8	194.0	191.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	8.8	8.3	60.6	63.9	61.7
52	Worcester	131.2	134.6	134.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	5.3	4.9	42.2	44.3	44.5
53	MICHIGAN	3,226.5	3,322.2	3,329.6	12.2	13.4	12.8	123.4	133.4	127.3	1,129.8	1,177.2	1,171.4
54	Ann Arbor	107.7	110.6	111.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.1	2.9	37.3	38.7	39.1
55	Battle Creek	65.6	67.1	66.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	2.2	1.8	26.5	26.9	26.8
56	Bay City	31.5	33.5	33.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.5	1.3	10.0	11.0	10.8
57	Detroit	1,579.2	1,634.1	1,639.3	.9	.7	.7	57.5	62.0	60.5	572.9	598.9	594.6
58	Flint	174.7	177.8	178.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	6.0	6.0	79.8	81.3	79.9
59	Grand Rapids	208.9	213.8	214.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.3	9.9	9.4	80.8	83.9	83.3
60	Jackson	50.8	53.2	52.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	2.4	2.1	17.3	18.5	18.1
61	Kalamazoo	78.9	80.9	81.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.4	3.2	28.2	29.4	29.5
62	Lansing-East Lansing	143.2	152.8	147.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	6.6	5.7	38.9	39.8	39.6
63	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	51.7	53.2	53.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	2.0	1.8	22.0	23.1	23.1
64	Saginaw	80.6	82.2	82.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.0	3.1	34.2	34.9	34.9

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

for States and selected areas, by industry division--Continued

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government			
Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	
15.2	15.7	15.5	60.9	61.9	62.9	9.4	10.3	10.3	38.6	39.5	39.9	53.5	57.2	56.8	1
3.4	3.5	3.6	13.7	14.0	14.1	3.4	3.8	3.8	9.1	9.6	9.7	12.2	13.8	13.6	2
283.0	281.7	280.7	981.6	968.8	992.6	239.3	245.3	246.4	691.6	704.0	702.6	661.6	658.2	664.5	3
3.1	3.1	3.1	10.0	10.0	10.2	5.5	5.8	5.9	7.1	7.1	7.0	10.0	10.2	10.2	4
2.4	2.6	2.6	13.7	13.1	13.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	29.4	29.4	29.1	5
203.6	201.5	200.8	700.2	690.3	707.0	186.8	190.7	192.0	509.4	517.5	515.8	378.3	381.8	385.3	6
217.1	215.8	215.8	739.6	727.1	737.1	193.1	197.5	197.5	533.8	542.9	542.9	404.8	404.9	404.9	7
7.1	7.2	7.2	32.5	32.8	33.1	5.9	5.9	5.9	19.7	19.4	19.5	22.2	22.5	22.9	8
4.4	4.4	4.5	10.1	9.7	10.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	7.4	7.5	7.5	5.4	5.2	5.1	9
7.2	7.5	7.5	30.0	29.7	30.2	5.5	5.7	5.8	19.9	20.4	20.2	16.0	15.6	15.6	10
3.9	3.9	3.9	21.8	22.1	22.4	5.5	5.7	5.7	14.3	14.9	14.8	10.0	10.0	10.0	11
4.3	4.3	4.3	15.2	15.2	15.9	5.8	6.2	6.2	12.9	12.9	13.0	20.7	21.1	21.0	12
101.0	101.9	101.4	401.5	409.2	415.3	81.5	83.9	84.1	242.3	245.5	244.9	304.0	308.5	306.9	13
5.3	5.4	5.4	20.7	20.8	21.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	14.9	15.1	14.9	8.9	9.4	9.2	14
9.2	9.3	9.3	29.7	30.7	31.4	6.8	7.2	7.2	17.3	17.8	17.8	12.8	12.7	12.7	15
13.5	14.4	14.3	38.8	39.6	40.2	6.3	6.5	6.5	24.5	25.3	25.2	26.3	27.2	27.5	16
27.5	27.4	27.3	99.3	100.6	101.7	30.0	31.1	31.2	58.5	60.5	60.4	73.1	72.7	72.8	17
2.2	2.3	2.3	10.3	10.7	10.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	5.7	5.8	5.9	9.6	9.7	9.5	18
4.7	4.9	4.9	21.9	23.2	23.4	5.2	5.3	5.2	18.8	19.1	19.1	11.4	11.6	11.7	19
4.0	4.1	4.1	13.0	13.3	13.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	7.4	7.6	7.6	11.1	11.0	11.0	20
53.1	54.7	54.5	234.4	238.9	243.2	44.6	46.8	47.0	162.2	165.1	165.6	181.2	180.4	180.7	21
3.6	3.6	3.6	14.8	14.9	15.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	11.4	11.3	11.3	8.5	8.9	8.8	22
10.1	10.8	10.8	33.9	33.2	33.2	16.9	16.6	16.6	26.5	26.7	26.5	20.7	20.9	21.1	23
1.7	1.6	1.6	7.4	7.8	7.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	7.3	7.7	7.8	3.1	3.1	3.2	24
3.2	3.1	3.1	11.4	12.0	11.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	7.5	7.5	7.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	25
2.4	2.4	2.4	10.6	11.2	11.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	7.6	8.1	8.0	9.0	9.0	8.8	26
51.9	54.5	54.4	180.3	182.2	184.0	32.7	33.9	34.0	112.6	116.9	117.0	168.3	174.0	174.3	27
7.0	7.0	7.0	15.6	15.1	15.3	4.4	4.6	4.6	11.4	11.7	11.7	17.1	16.7	16.6	28
7.9	8.4	8.4	34.9	35.4	35.8	7.1	7.4	7.4	27.3	28.4	28.4	22.2	22.5	22.6	29
62.5	63.9	64.0	213.4	212.2	214.2	39.2	40.9	40.9	145.6	153.9	153.1	197.3	199.9	200.6	30
4.6	4.1	4.9	19.3	18.1	19.4	4.0	4.5	4.5	13.2	14.0	14.2	23.6	24.4	24.4	31
23.7	23.9	23.6	76.3	80.3	82.1	18.4	19.6	19.5	50.0	57.2	56.9	46.7	48.5	48.5	32
95.4	98.9	99.0	272.9	268.5	274.4	53.4	55.1	55.2	167.7	170.1	170.4	233.1	242.7	242.8	33
5.5	5.7	5.7	26.7	26.9	26.9	7.4	9.5	9.5	17.6	19.7	19.8	31.4	33.2	33.3	34
3.0	3.1	3.1	10.3	10.0	10.2	1.7	1.8	1.8	6.6	6.8	6.8	7.6	8.0	7.9	35
2.3	2.6	2.6	11.8	12.0	12.2	2.7	2.9	2.9	5.8	6.0	6.0	7.5	7.8	7.8	36
41.9	43.6	43.8	100.4	101.4	103.3	24.0	24.5	24.6	76.1	77.2	77.7	63.7	64.9	65.0	37
9.4	9.4	9.7	26.4	26.2	27.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.3	17.1	17.0	38
17.5	17.6	17.5	70.1	69.3	70.8	12.8	13.0	13.0	48.3	49.3	49.0	70.3	71.0	71.0	39
1.0	1.0	1.0	6.5	6.6	6.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	5.0	5.3	5.1	2.6	2.7	2.7	40
5.3	5.5	5.5	19.6	18.2	19.6	5.9	6.2	6.2	12.6	12.8	12.8	9.2	9.2	9.2	41
80.8	81.2	81.6	352.0	355.1	365.6	75.3	77.9	78.1	258.6	268.2	268.1	273.5	278.1	278.9	42
55.4	55.2	55.5	195.9	194.9	200.7	45.8	47.3	47.6	147.6	152.7	152.7	170.0	172.5	173.1	43
122.7	124.5	124.0	538.5	534.5	544.2	133.1	135.0	135.3	482.9	497.7	495.9	341.1	347.2	349.7	44
76.1	77.8	77.7	316.5	307.8	315.5	94.3	94.7	95.1	328.0	339.3	338.9	177.6	176.6	178.9	45
4.1	4.4	4.4	13.8	14.0	14.2	1.6	1.7	1.7	7.8	8.2	8.1	9.4	9.6	9.8	46
2.0	2.1	2.1	10.4	9.8	10.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	8.9	9.1	9.0	4.7	4.9	4.9	47
3.5	3.3	3.3	15.8	15.1	15.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	10.7	10.8	10.8	11.7	11.9	12.1	48
2.2	2.2	2.5	11.8	11.3	11.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	8.4	8.6	8.5	6.9	6.9	6.9	49
3.2	3.2	3.2	11.8	11.8	11.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	9.7	10.0	9.9	5.2	5.3	5.3	50
8.7	8.9	8.7	40.9	38.9	39.4	9.8	9.9	9.9	35.8	36.2	36.2	27.9	27.4	27.4	51
6.9	7.3	7.1	28.7	28.2	28.6	7.0	7.4	7.4	24.2	24.9	24.9	17.0	17.2	17.4	52
149.1	151.8	152.1	669.5	662.7	678.9	125.7	128.6	128.5	472.8	491.0	491.1	544.0	564.0	567.5	53
2.0	2.0	2.0	14.8	14.4	14.8	2.6	2.8	2.8	10.2	11.5	11.5	38.1	38.1	38.6	54
2.5	2.5	2.5	10.6	10.7	10.9	3.7	3.7	3.8	9.1	9.4	9.4	11.5	11.7	11.8	55
1.9	2.0	2.1	8.1	8.9	9.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	4.4	4.3	4.2	5.1	4.9	4.9	56
79.1	78.1	78.2	325.5	331.8	341.0	70.2	70.6	70.8	250.4	263.1	262.5	222.7	228.8	231.0	57
5.1	5.6	5.7	34.6	33.3	34.5	5.1	5.2	5.2	19.2	20.6	20.9	25.8	25.7	25.8	58
9.1	9.4	9.4	48.4	48.5	49.8	7.9	8.1	8.2	30.8	31.1	31.3	22.5	23.0	23.1	59
4.2	4.2	4.2	9.9	10.4	10.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	60
2.7	2.5	2.6	16.6	16.8	17.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	11.2	11.6	11.7	14.4	14.6	14.5	61
3.5	3.8	3.7	27.6	28.7	29.5	6.1	6.3	6.3	18.1	18.6	18.5	43.9	49.0	44.5	62
3.2	3.3	3.2	9.7	9.9	10.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.3	6.3	6.4	7.2	7.2	7.3	63
3.6	3.7	3.7	16.7	16.8	17.3	2.9	3.0	3.0	9.7	10.6	10.5	10.1	10.2	10.3	64

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

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B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In thousands)

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 P
1	MINNESOTA	1,392.1	1,451.7	1,442.2	12.9	14.6	14.2	59.3	67.0	57.8	315.7	336.2	332.7
2	Duluth-Superior	55.4	56.0	55.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.1	1.7	8.1	7.6	7.5
3	Minneapolis-St. Paul	821.9	849.1	848.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.2	36.8	33.0	200.8	213.1	212.1
4	MISSISSIPPI	645.7	665.8	668.4	6.0	6.0	6.0	33.7	35.7	33.6	209.5	214.3	213.9
5	Jackson	104.4	108.4	108.9	.7	.7	.7	6.9	7.2	6.8	15.5	17.0	17.0
6	MISSOURI	1,734.3	1,773.9	1,772.8	7.9	8.1	8.2	66.1	80.3	74.2	447.7	457.1	456.9
7	Kansas City	531.4	536.7	535.9	.5	.5	.5	27.1	31.5	30.1	119.3	117.7	118.2
8	St. Joseph	33.2	33.3	33.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	1.5	1.9	1.7	9.3	9.2	9.2
9	St. Louis	879.4	882.5	879.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	24.8	31.9	28.7	256.3	258.8	255.7
10	Springfield	65.0	68.4	68.4	.1	.2	.2	3.0	3.4	3.2	17.3	18.6	18.5
11	MONTANA	220.1	227.3	227.7	6.7	6.2	6.3	11.0	13.5	11.8	24.0	24.4	24.3
12	Billings ²	34.9	37.1	37.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.9	1.7	3.8	4.0	3.9
13	Great Falls	26.3	27.0	27.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.8
14	NEBRASKA	522.4	537.5	535.4	1.4	1.7	1.6	25.8	32.2	28.5	89.6	89.6	89.7
15	Lincoln	81.4	83.8	83.6	-	-	-	3.9	4.2	3.7	12.7	13.6	13.6
16	Omaha	226.2	234.2	232.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	10.6	14.0	11.9	40.0	40.9	41.0
17	NEVADA	227.8	246.6	(*)	3.4	3.6	(*)	15.0	17.8	(*)	10.5	11.6	(*)
18	Las Vegas	124.0	133.4	(*)	.1	.1	(*)	9.1	10.0	(*)	4.5	4.9	(*)
19	Reno	65.2	70.7	(*)	.2	.2	(*)	4.2	5.3	(*)	4.2	4.7	(*)
20	NEW HAMPSHIRE	277.3	291.2	290.9	.3	.4	.3	13.3	16.2	15.1	93.0	96.7	96.5
21	Manchester	51.9	53.3	53.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.3	2.2	17.1	17.1	17.0
22	NEW JERSEY	2,722.7	2,768.9	2,767.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	125.5	135.3	130.4	822.8	820.9	810.0
23	Atlantic City	62.4	67.3	64.1	-	-	-	3.5	3.3	3.2	9.7	10.4	10.5
24	Camden ⁶	284.1	289.7	290.1	.1	.1	.1	16.7	18.8	18.5	68.8	67.3	66.9
25	Jersey City ⁷	249.2	249.6	248.7	-	-	-	4.9	5.1	5.1	97.5	95.6	93.8
26	Long Branch-Asbury Park	128.5	130.8	130.8	.1	.1	.1	7.5	8.2	8.2	22.8	22.6	22.3
27	Newark ⁷	803.5	808.0	813.2	.6	.7	.7	31.9	33.8	33.2	231.2	233.9	233.4
28	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic ⁷	533.0	537.7	535.7	.2	.2	.2	22.4	23.8	21.8	183.5	183.2	177.9
29	Perth Amboy ⁷	305.2	312.9	315.5	.7	.8	.8	13.3	14.9	14.6	113.2	113.5	113.4
30	Trenton	147.5	148.9	148.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.8	3.7	40.1	40.1	39.9
31	Vineland-Milville-Bridgeton	53.3	52.9	52.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.6	2.4	22.0	21.4	21.1
32	NEW MEXICO ²	340.1	353.3	354.5	16.4	16.6	16.8	23.6	26.3	25.8	26.3	28.2	28.2
33	Albuquerque ⁸	138.5	144.2	144.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.5	13.1	12.9	14.0	15.0	15.0
34	NEW YORK	7,113.0	7,135.1	(*)	7.1	7.3	(*)	268.0	279.5	(*)	1,618.6	1,648.5	(*)
35	Albany-Schenectady-Troy	291.2	296.5	294.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.7	18.6	17.2	58.8	58.8	58.4
36	Binghamton	106.5	112.1	112.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	6.0	5.3	38.2	39.3	39.6
37	Buffalo	497.6	507.9	507.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.9	22.0	19.2	154.8	161.5	160.1
38	Elmira	39.0	39.3	39.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.9	2.5	14.0	13.8	13.6
39	Monroe County ⁹	313.1	325.1	326.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.1	14.5	13.4	126.8	133.1	133.3
40	Nassau-Suffolk ¹⁰	775.1	799.9	804.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	40.4	45.7	43.9	145.3	146.3	145.2
41	New York-Northeastern New Jersey	6,622.4	6,645.2	(*)	3.7	3.9	(*)	242.9	251.9	(*)	1,525.4	1,532.3	(*)
42	New York and Nassau-Suffolk ⁷	4,731.5	4,739.9	(*)	2.2	2.1	(*)	170.3	175.0	(*)	900.0	905.0	(*)
43	New York SMSA ¹⁰	3,956.4	3,940.3	(*)	2.1	2.0	(*)	130.0	129.3	(*)	754.7	758.7	(*)
44	New York City ¹¹	3,578.0	3,552.4	(*)	1.6	1.6	(*)	108.1	107.1	(*)	672.1	676.9	(*)
45	Poughkeepsie	81.2	84.8	84.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.2	3.0	27.5	28.8	28.7
46	Rochester	356.7	370.8	370.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.9	16.2	14.6	142.0	149.4	148.7
47	Rockland County ¹¹	70.6	74.6	74.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	6.0	5.3	14.0	13.8	13.9
48	Syracuse	238.4	246.1	246.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.0	14.0	12.5	60.1	61.7	61.9
49	Utica-Rome	109.8	113.5	112.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	4.1	3.5	34.6	35.1	34.8
50	Westchester County ¹¹	307.7	313.7	315.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.8	16.2	15.7	68.6	68.0	67.7
51	NORTH CAROLINA	1,963.9	2,011.2	2,019.7	3.9	4.2	4.1	114.1	125.0	123.2	769.9	779.1	778.5
52	Asheville	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22.1	22.2	22.4
53	Charlotte	201.0	205.9	206.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.8	15.2	15.3	45.1	45.5	45.6
54	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point	288.5	294.5	296.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.6	14.4	14.4	116.5	116.2	116.3
55	Raleigh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.2	17.5	17.5
56	NORTH DAKOTA	180.0	187.6	185.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	10.1	11.6	9.6	11.1	12.4	12.1
57	Fargo-Moorhead	45.6	48.1	47.5	.1	.1	.1	2.6	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.4
58	OHIO	4,043.9	4,150.3	4,158.8	23.7	23.8	23.9	154.7	174.7	164.0	1,388.3	1,435.1	1,431.2
59	Akron	255.3	259.1	259.1	.2	.2	.2	7.6	8.5	7.8	92.9	92.9	93.0
60	Canton	141.6	147.1	147.3	.4	.4	.4	5.3	5.6	5.4	58.1	61.0	60.6
61	Cincinnati	524.4	542.8	546.0	.4	.4	.4	23.3	26.5	25.2	162.3	169.0	169.3

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

for States and selected areas, by industry division--Continued

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government			
Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	
88.6	92.1	91.5	350.7	355.4	358.4	68.3	70.4	70.5	245.5	258.7	259.5	251.1	257.2	257.7	1
6.6	7.1	6.8	14.0	14.7	14.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.0	10.9	10.6	2
56.9	58.0	58.5	210.8	209.6	211.9	51.4	52.8	52.9	149.3	156.9	157.5	117.6	122.1	122.6	3
33.6	35.7	35.1	127.9	133.8	139.1	23.4	24.0	24.0	71.4	73.5	73.4	140.2	142.8	143.2	4
7.1	7.2	7.2	25.0	25.6	26.5	8.0	8.2	8.2	18.4	19.3	19.3	22.8	23.1	23.3	5
124.8	122.1	121.1	410.3	408.5	415.7	93.5	95.8	96.0	281.5	289.8	288.9	302.5	312.2	311.8	6
49.6	44.6	44.0	137.5	135.7	137.2	33.9	34.2	34.3	85.1	88.8	87.7	78.4	83.7	83.9	7
2.1	2.2	2.1	8.6	8.4	8.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	8
63.6	64.3	63.8	198.5	192.0	196.7	46.5	46.5	46.6	155.0	155.7	154.8	132.2	130.7	130.6	9
4.7	4.5	4.5	17.2	18.3	18.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	11.1	11.7	11.6	9.0	9.1	9.1	10
18.3	18.9	18.8	55.6	56.6	58.0	9.2	9.3	9.3	39.2	42.7	43.0	56.1	55.7	56.2	11
3.4	3.8	3.8	10.9	11.8	11.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	6.9	7.8	7.6	6.1	6.0	6.4	12
2.2	2.3	2.3	8.0	7.8	8.1	1.7	1.8	1.8	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	13
37.4	39.4	39.4	135.4	137.6	138.9	30.7	32.2	32.2	91.4	94.1	93.7	110.8	110.9	111.2	14
5.0	5.0	5.0	18.1	18.1	18.2	5.5	5.6	5.6	12.9	13.3	13.3	23.4	24.1	24.2	15
20.9	21.7	21.7	58.2	59.1	59.5	17.6	18.5	18.5	42.0	43.5	43.2	36.8	36.4	36.4	16
15.3	16.2	(*)	45.8	48.4	(*)	10.2	10.6	(*)	86.6	96.4	(*)	41.0	42.0	(*)	17
7.9	8.5	(*)	24.7	25.8	(*)	5.5	5.6	(*)	54.6	60.1	(*)	17.6	18.4	(*)	18
5.4	5.7	(*)	14.9	15.7	(*)	3.8	4.0	(*)	21.0	23.2	(*)	11.5	11.9	(*)	19
12.4	12.6	12.9	58.2	60.7	62.4	12.4	13.4	13.4	45.4	47.4	46.7	42.3	43.8	43.6	20
3.6	3.7	3.7	12.2	12.4	13.0	3.4	3.6	3.6	9.1	9.4	9.3	4.5	4.8	4.6	21
184.4	184.7	185.9	607.9	612.8	627.5	126.4	129.6	130.5	433.1	444.9	440.9	419.3	437.4	439.4	22
3.8	3.9	3.9	16.8	18.6	18.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	13.3	15.4	12.6	12.0	12.4	12.5	23
14.9	14.7	14.6	77.3	77.6	78.8	11.3	12.5	12.4	44.5	46.9	46.9	50.5	51.8	51.9	24
33.2	33.2	33.1	44.8	43.0	43.6	8.3	8.7	8.7	29.8	29.9	29.8	30.7	34.1	34.6	25
6.0	5.8	6.0	30.9	32.7	33.1	4.6	4.7	4.7	27.0	27.2	26.9	29.6	29.5	29.5	26
61.6	60.0	60.8	165.0	161.7	166.1	55.3	55.0	55.2	140.7	143.4	143.3	117.2	119.5	120.5	27
27.1	27.6	27.8	140.2	140.3	146.2	21.8	22.3	22.4	81.4	82.3	81.5	56.4	58.0	57.9	28
16.0	16.0	15.9	68.2	69.4	72.6	7.6	8.5	8.5	35.8	36.6	36.6	50.4	53.2	53.1	29
5.8	5.7	5.7	23.2	22.8	23.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	33.2	35.0	34.7	35.7	35.9	35.9	30
3.5	3.4	3.4	8.8	8.7	8.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	6.2	6.0	6.0	8.2	8.5	8.6	31
22.1	23.6	23.6	76.2	79.1	81.0	14.8	15.7	15.7	60.9	62.1	61.8	99.8	101.7	101.6	32
7.8	8.4	8.4	33.7	35.0	35.6	7.8	8.1	8.1	30.2	30.9	30.9	32.5	33.7	33.9	33
477.7	463.8	(*)	1,507.7	1,467.8	(*)	593.1	590.3	(*)	1,390.1	1,411.2	(*)	1,250.6	1,266.7	(*)	34
16.8	17.4	17.5	60.5	60.3	60.1	12.2	12.6	12.5	50.0	51.4	51.2	76.3	77.4	77.7	35
4.6	4.7	4.7	19.6	20.3	20.8	3.3	3.4	3.3	13.1	13.6	13.5	22.9	24.8	24.9	36
30.7	30.7	30.5	108.0	105.8	108.9	19.8	20.3	20.2	83.2	85.4	85.4	82.0	82.2	83.2	37
1.5	1.5	1.5	8.3	7.8	8.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	5.6	5.7	5.7	6.3	6.7	6.8	38
11.1	11.3	11.3	59.2	57.8	60.2	12.0	12.6	12.6	55.2	58.4	57.7	36.6	37.4	37.8	39
37.1	38.7	38.9	216.4	216.2	224.0	39.8	42.2	42.3	141.9	149.1	148.2	154.2	161.7	161.9	40
496.7	487.1	(*)	1,441.8	1,408.5	(*)	595.0	593.1	(*)	1,283.0	1,300.2	(*)	1,033.9	1,068.2	(*)	41
358.8	350.6	(*)	1,023.6	994.8	(*)	502.0	498.5	(*)	995.3	1,008.5	(*)	779.2	805.3	(*)	42
321.7	311.8	(*)	807.2	779.7	(*)	462.2	456.3	(*)	853.5	859.5	(*)	625.0	642.9	(*)	43
298.6	287.9	(*)	719.3	692.6	(*)	444.8	438.3	(*)	775.1	777.3	(*)	558.3	570.7	(*)	44
2.8	2.8	2.8	14.2	14.5	14.8	2.4	2.5	2.5	12.9	13.8	13.7	18.4	19.2	19.3	45
12.7	13.0	13.0	67.1	65.8	67.9	12.8	13.4	13.4	60.0	63.0	62.5	49.2	49.9	50.4	46
3.7	3.8	3.8	14.9	16.0	16.6	2.3	2.6	2.5	12.2	12.8	12.7	18.5	19.7	19.8	47
14.3	14.8	14.7	53.1	53.1	53.8	12.9	13.8	13.9	41.9	44.2	44.1	44.2	44.3	45.1	48
5.1	5.0	4.9	19.2	20.8	21.2	4.9	5.1	5.1	15.8	16.7	16.5	27.0	26.7	26.8	49
19.4	20.2	20.2	73.0	71.1	73.0	15.1	15.4	15.4	66.7	69.8	69.9	48.2	53.0	53.2	50
100.6	105.2	104.8	370.8	366.2	376.8	81.5	87.2	87.5	239.8	251.5	251.7	283.3	292.8	293.1	51
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52
20.7	21.1	21.0	54.3	54.3	54.7	15.4	16.0	15.8	28.4	29.8	29.9	22.3	24.0	24.2	53
17.4	18.3	18.3	56.1	55.5	56.8	13.9	14.8	14.8	38.1	40.1	40.1	32.9	35.2	35.4	54
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55
12.3	12.5	12.4	51.5	53.8	54.4	7.3	7.7	7.7	35.1	36.8	36.7	51.0	51.2	51.2	56
3.1	3.3	3.2	14.0	14.5	14.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	9.8	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.3	57
224.8	227.1	226.4	855.7	861.7	883.4	169.0	175.5	175.5	620.9	642.7	640.9	606.9	609.7	613.6	58
15.5	16.2	16.1	53.8	54.0	55.5	8.6	8.9	8.9	37.6	38.6	38.3	39.0	39.0	39.2	59
7.0	7.1	7.4	29.4	29.4	30.2	4.9	5.1	5.1	22.1	23.4	23.3	14.4	14.8	14.9	60
34.5	34.9	34.7	117.2	118.5	121.4	27.6	28.6	28.5	86.5	90.9	91.7	72.5	74.0	74.6	61

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In thousands)

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P
1	OHIO—Continued												
2	Cleveland	857.3	877.5	880.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	28.6	31.7	30.0	279.9	288.3	287.5
3	Columbus	414.9	426.7	428.8	.8	.8	.8	20.7	23.5	21.9	89.7	90.7	90.7
4	Dayton	333.4	337.6	338.4	.5	.5	.5	12.0	13.9	13.0	119.2	117.8	117.7
5	Toledo	256.8	263.7	264.1	.4	.4	.4	10.0	11.1	10.5	82.4	84.2	83.8
6	Youngstown—Warren	209.9	219.9	219.8	.3	.3	.3	7.0	8.2	7.5	92.8	98.9	98.1
7	OKLAHOMA	819.0	843.9	846.7	36.9	37.5	37.4	36.3	45.1	43.6	142.6	150.0	149.3
8	Oklahoma City	282.8	290.5	291.8	7.0	7.2	7.1	16.2	18.8	18.6	39.9	41.4	41.3
9	Tulsa	190.0	196.9	197.4	12.9	12.9	12.7	10.4	12.2	12.0	41.4	43.3	43.3
10	OREGON	779.6	832.0	826.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	33.1	39.0	37.9	180.8	196.8	194.5
11	Eugene—Springfield	77.4	83.3	(*)	(¹)	(¹)	(*)	3.2	3.6	(*)	19.3	22.0	(*)
12	Portland	415.0	442.2	440.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	18.3	21.8	21.2	89.5	97.5	96.3
	Salem	61.0	64.9	65.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.8	3.4	3.4	10.0	11.1	11.3
13	PENNSYLVANIA	4,460.0	4,522.8	4,519.5	40.1	40.8	41.6	197.9	216.7	203.3	1,459.1	1,494.8	1,486.0
14	Allentown—Bethlehem—Easton	230.7	235.3	235.1	.6	.6	.6	10.2	10.8	10.3	102.1	104.3	103.7
15	Altoona	50.0	49.9	50.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.1	2.1	1.9	15.2	15.2	15.1
16	Delaware Valley ¹¹	1,556.8	1,564.9	1,568.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	76.8	81.6	78.5	436.4	438.7	439.4
17	Erie	107.3	112.2	112.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.9	4.0	3.6	45.2	48.4	48.2
18	Harrisburg	196.1	201.5	201.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.3	9.2	8.8	41.1	43.2	43.0
19	Johnstown	81.7	83.2	82.8	6.5	6.7	6.6	3.1	3.2	2.9	23.4	24.1	23.8
20	Lancaster	132.8	138.7	138.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7.6	8.0	7.9	56.1	58.1	57.6
21	Philadelphia SMSA	1,841.0	1,854.7	1,858.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	93.5	100.4	97.1	505.4	506.0	506.2
22	Philadelphia City ¹²	891.4	885.9	885.3	-	-	-	32.0	34.2	33.6	215.0	212.4	211.9
23	Pittsburgh	874.4	876.2	879.7	10.4	10.3	10.3	39.2	40.9	39.1	258.5	265.7	265.3
24	Reading	131.5	132.9	133.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.4	4.9	4.8	56.0	55.6	55.9
25	Scranton	88.3	89.0	88.2	.3	.3	.3	2.9	3.2	2.9	32.6	31.6	31.3
26	Wilkes-Barre—Hazleton	126.2	129.8	129.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	6.9	7.1	6.5	50.1	50.7	50.2
27	Williamsport	45.7	46.3	45.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.6	2.0	1.7	19.3	18.6	18.1
28	York	139.5	142.9	143.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.9	7.9	7.5	60.6	63.8	63.6
29	RHODE ISLAND	368.4	365.0	364.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	16.0	15.8	15.0	123.9	124.6	124.1
30	Providence—Warwick—Pawtucket	381.0	378.5	377.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	16.1	15.8	15.0	138.7	140.2	139.3
31	SOUTH CAROLINA	950.8	990.5	996.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	61.6	68.0	67.7	363.8	373.5	372.5
32	Charleston	93.7	96.8	97.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.6	6.5	6.6	12.7	12.9	12.9
33	Columbia	133.0	137.8	138.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	10.1	9.9	9.8	23.3	24.8	25.0
34	Greenville	141.0	145.6	(*)	(¹)	(¹)	(*)	10.4	10.5	(*)	61.0	64.0	(*)
35	SOUTH DAKOTA ²	199.0	208.8	208.6	2.2	2.5	2.5	8.3	11.3	10.4	19.0	20.4	20.2
36	Rapid City ²	21.8	23.0	23.1	.2	.3	.3	1.6	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.2
37	Sioux Falls ²	39.4	42.0	41.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.7	2.5	2.2	6.3	6.7	6.6
38	TENNESSEE	1,501.1	1,536.8	1,537.0	7.3	7.8	7.8	76.7	80.3	80.0	503.4	509.1	505.9
39	Chattanooga	140.8	140.5	143.0	.3	.3	.3	5.8	5.5	5.4	55.1	55.4	55.2
40	Knoxville	161.6	164.1	164.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	8.7	10.2	10.1	49.0	50.3	50.0
41	Memphis	311.2	316.9	316.8	.2	.2	.2	14.9	14.0	14.0	61.7	62.6	61.3
42	Nashville	235.0	240.5	(*)	(¹)	(¹)	(*)	13.2	15.3	(*)	62.9	64.4	(*)
43	TEXAS	3,996.2	4,133.0	4,162.2	102.2	104.1	104.0	259.2	280.1	278.6	757.9	784.6	784.5
44	Amarillo	52.5	52.9	53.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.9	2.6	2.6	7.0	7.1	7.1
45	Austin	136.4	144.6	144.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.6	9.7	9.5	13.1	13.9	13.7
46	Beaumont—Port Arthur—Orange	111.4	113.3	114.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8.6	9.0	9.2	37.4	38.7	38.7
47	Corpus Christi	89.7	91.1	91.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	7.5	7.8	7.8	10.9	11.4	11.3
48	Dallas	711.4	744.1	746.7	8.1	7.9	7.9	40.7	44.7	44.1	155.4	165.1	163.2
49	El Paso	119.6	124.2	124.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8.3	9.2	9.1	27.3	29.3	29.8
50	Fort Worth	268.7	277.3	278.8	1.4	1.5	1.5	14.4	15.9	16.1	72.2	73.5	73.0
51	Galveston—Texas City	55.6	57.1	57.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.0	4.1	4.0	11.0	10.9	10.8
52	Houston	834.7	858.2	866.5	31.6	31.8	31.9	67.1	71.0	70.9	150.7	158.7	158.7
53	Lubbock	66.8	69.9	71.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.0	3.4	3.1	7.9	9.8	10.2
54	San Antonio	281.8	288.7	287.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	18.9	19.6	19.6	34.2	33.9	32.8
55	Waco	56.4	55.7	56.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.6	2.9	2.8	14.2	13.4	13.4
56	Wichita Falls	39.6	41.2	41.7	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.9	5.4	6.1	6.1
57	UTAH	409.3	430.0	427.9	12.3	12.8	12.8	19.7	22.5	20.0	62.0	66.9	66.4
58	Salt Lake City	221.6	230.4	232.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	11.6	13.3	12.5	34.0	36.0	36.4

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

for States and selected areas, by industry division--Continued

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government			
Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	
49.1	49.1	48.8	194.3	193.5	198.1	42.8	43.9	43.8	144.7	149.4	148.9	116.5	120.3	121.7	1
22.2	22.6	23.0	94.6	96.3	98.6	28.7	30.5	30.5	72.0	76.2	75.9	86.0	86.2	87.4	2
12.5	13.0	12.9	65.3	66.3	68.0	10.6	11.0	10.9	53.1	55.6	55.3	60.2	59.7	60.1	3
17.3	18.0	17.8	57.9	59.0	60.4	8.4	8.6	8.6	42.1	43.7	43.7	38.3	38.8	39.0	4
10.5	11.1	11.1	41.5	41.7	42.8	6.2	6.4	6.4	28.8	30.1	30.0	22.7	23.3	23.7	5
54.2	56.4	56.5	189.0	188.6	193.9	40.4	42.4	42.4	125.1	127.9	127.4	194.5	196.0	196.2	6
18.3	19.2	19.2	68.5	69.2	70.9	17.3	17.7	17.7	41.5	42.8	42.8	74.1	74.2	74.2	7
15.8	16.6	16.7	44.2	45.8	46.5	10.3	10.5	10.4	35.2	35.7	35.8	19.8	19.9	20.0	8
50.9	52.7	52.0	188.1	198.8	199.2	40.4	43.7	43.6	126.9	136.0	136.1	158.1	163.6	161.8	9
4.5	4.6	(*)	17.7	18.8	(*)	3.4	3.7	(*)	11.9	12.9	(*)	17.4	17.7	(*)	10
31.0	32.0	31.7	105.5	110.8	111.6	27.4	29.3	29.3	75.8	81.4	81.2	67.5	69.4	69.2	11
2.4	2.4	2.4	13.2	13.8	13.8	3.4	3.6	3.6	9.4	10.1	10.0	19.8	20.5	20.5	12
265.4	265.9	267.2	911.8	908.4	924.1	204.0	207.6	207.4	716.5	734.6	733.3	665.2	654.0	656.6	13
12.2	12.9	12.8	43.8	42.7	43.5	7.0	7.3	7.3	32.3	33.5	33.4	22.5	23.2	23.5	14
7.2	7.0	7.2	9.7	9.5	9.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	7.6	7.9	7.9	6.8	6.8	6.9	15
88.4	86.6	86.4	335.0	330.4	336.4	96.9	98.5	98.7	292.8	297.0	296.3	229.3	230.9	231.3	16
6.0	5.9	6.0	19.6	20.2	20.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	15.8	16.1	15.9	13.0	13.6	13.5	17
13.9	14.2	14.2	40.0	40.6	41.1	9.9	10.5	10.7	31.7	32.7	32.7	50.2	51.1	51.4	18
5.5	5.7	5.6	15.2	15.3	15.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	12.3	12.8	12.9	13.3	12.9	13.0	19
5.8	6.3	6.3	27.9	28.3	28.6	3.4	4.0	4.1	19.5	21.4	21.1	12.5	12.6	12.8	20
103.3	101.3	101.1	412.3	408.0	415.1	108.2	111.0	111.1	337.3	343.9	343.2	279.7	282.7	283.2	21
63.8	62.7	62.8	186.1	182.7	182.7	70.6	70.1	70.2	170.2	171.7	171.5	153.7	152.1	152.6	22
58.4	57.8	58.2	188.4	188.1	193.5	38.5	38.6	38.7	162.2	162.3	161.5	117.8	112.5	113.1	23
6.1	6.2	6.2	25.1	24.8	25.1	5.3	5.2	5.3	18.2	19.3	19.4	16.4	16.9	16.9	24
4.8	4.7	4.7	18.9	18.7	18.9	2.8	3.1	3.1	15.7	16.6	16.5	10.3	10.8	10.5	25
6.8	6.8	6.8	22.0	23.3	24.1	4.7	5.1	5.2	16.4	16.9	16.8	17.8	18.3	18.5	26
2.1	2.2	2.2	8.5	8.8	9.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	6.9	7.2	7.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	27
6.3	6.4	6.5	27.2	28.1	28.3	2.9	3.1	3.1	17.5	18.6	18.9	15.1	15.0	15.1	28
15.4	16.0	15.9	81.9	78.7	80.6	16.6	16.9	17.1	60.0	61.1	60.5	54.6	51.9	51.6	29
15.5	15.9	15.8	83.7	80.8	82.7	16.6	17.1	17.3	58.9	60.1	59.4	51.5	48.6	48.3	30
41.8	44.6	44.1	173.0	178.2	184.7	34.4	36.8	37.0	103.7	110.7	110.7	170.9	177.0	178.0	31
6.0	6.1	5.8	19.2	20.2	21.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	12.2	12.4	12.5	33.1	34.8	34.8	32
7.7	8.0	8.0	27.5	28.0	28.5	8.0	8.3	8.4	18.8	19.1	19.2	37.6	39.7	39.3	33
6.3	6.5	(*)	26.9	26.9	(*)	5.1	5.5	(*)	16.9	17.3	(*)	14.4	14.9	(*)	34
11.6	12.2	12.3	50.5	53.2	53.5	7.8	8.1	8.2	38.7	43.1	43.0	60.9	58.0	58.5	35
1.6	1.5	1.5	5.9	6.4	6.6	.8	.9	.9	4.1	4.6	4.6	5.2	4.9	4.9	36
3.7	4.3	4.3	12.2	12.2	12.2	1.9	2.1	2.1	8.2	8.8	8.7	5.4	5.4	5.4	37
70.8	72.2	71.7	316.7	321.8	327.0	64.1	65.6	65.8	217.3	222.0	220.1	244.8	258.0	258.7	38
6.4	6.8	6.9	26.9	26.9	29.0	7.9	8.4	8.3	17.4	17.6	17.7	21.0	19.6	20.2	39
7.6	7.7	7.6	35.7	35.7	36.6	6.2	5.8	5.8	22.0	21.8	21.6	30.8	31.1	31.2	40
20.7	21.5	21.1	84.0	84.1	85.5	18.2	18.8	18.7	53.5	55.0	54.6	58.0	60.7	61.4	41
14.1	14.0	(*)	51.7	51.1	(*)	16.6	17.6	(*)	39.4	40.4	(*)	37.1	37.7	(*)	42
264.4	272.4	272.4	1,008.6	1,023.6	1,051.9	221.8	238.9	239.4	654.3	688.4	689.3	727.8	740.9	742.1	43
5.1	5.1	5.1	15.7	15.2	15.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	10.3	10.3	10.3	9.9	9.9	9.9	44
4.4	4.9	4.9	28.1	29.3	29.4	7.8	9.1	9.1	20.1	20.5	20.2	53.3	57.2	57.2	45
8.4	8.5	8.7	22.2	21.9	22.6	3.9	4.0	4.0	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.5	15.8	15.8	46
6.2	6.2	6.3	23.9	23.8	24.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	13.6	13.9	13.8	20.0	20.5	20.5	47
54.0	56.6	56.7	193.8	195.0	199.7	60.1	62.9	62.8	114.5	120.9	121.1	84.8	91.0	91.2	48
9.0	9.3	9.3	29.5	29.6	29.8	5.2	5.5	5.5	16.0	16.1	16.0	24.3	25.2	25.2	49
14.1	14.5	15.0	70.5	72.3	74.5	13.4	14.0	14.0	45.5	47.2	46.4	37.2	38.4	38.3	50
5.9	5.7	5.7	10.2	10.4	10.5	3.0	3.1	3.1	7.2	7.4	7.3	15.3	15.5	15.7	51
65.1	69.6	69.9	212.8	206.6	213.9	51.0	55.2	55.2	156.8	166.1	166.3	99.6	99.2	99.7	52
4.7	5.1	5.5	20.6	20.8	21.6	3.2	3.3	3.3	12.1	12.3	12.5	15.3	15.2	15.5	53
11.7	12.3	12.5	69.3	69.7	69.9	18.6	20.0	20.0	45.5	47.2	47.1	82.1	84.5	84.4	54
2.7	2.8	2.8	13.1	12.8	13.2	2.9	2.9	2.9	11.7	11.5	11.4	9.2	9.4	9.5	55
2.3	2.5	2.5	10.4	10.5	10.9	1.6	1.7	1.7	6.0	6.2	6.2	10.3	10.3	10.3	56
24.6	25.9	26.1	98.6	103.2	105.6	17.8	18.2	18.0	67.5	71.3	71.2	106.7	109.1	107.7	57
16.3	17.1	17.0	61.6	62.6	65.1	13.1	13.6	13.5	37.2	38.4	38.5	41.4	42.9	43.0	58

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In thousands)

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^p	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^p	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^p	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^p
1	VERMONT	157.7	163.8	165.1	.9	.8	.8	10.0	11.5	10.0	39.3	42.1	42.5
2	Burlington ¹¹	39.5	40.8	40.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.6	8.9	8.8
3	Springfield ¹¹	13.0	13.7	13.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.7	6.4	6.4
4	VIRGINIA ⁴	1,614.4	1,663.9	1,667.5	15.8	16.0	16.3	106.7	114.5	112.0	394.2	400.2	398.6
5	Lynchburg	56.0	58.3	58.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.8	3.0	2.9	24.8	25.5	25.5
6	Newport News-Hampton	111.3	110.9	110.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.7	6.6	6.4	35.0	32.3	32.3
7	Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth	213.3	220.5	220.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	16.4	17.6	17.2	20.0	20.7	20.3
8	Northern Virginia ¹⁵	309.1	314.7	315.3	.4	.4	.4	26.7	27.4	26.5	10.4	11.2	11.2
9	Richmond	258.1	268.5	270.2	.2	.2	.2	15.8	18.3	18.1	52.3	53.4	53.3
10	Roanoke	87.2	88.8	89.9	.1	.1	.1	5.2	5.3	5.1	20.7	21.1	21.3
11	WASHINGTON	1,120.7	1,175.2	1,173.2	1.6	2.0	1.9	47.1	54.9	51.0	227.3	250.7	246.9
12	Seattle-Everett	522.7	546.5	547.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	19.2	22.8	21.6	111.9	123.6	123.6
13	Spokane	97.3	99.8	99.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.9	5.3	4.8	13.1	13.5	13.5
14	Tacoma	107.6	109.8	109.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.4	5.9	5.5	19.6	19.3	19.2
15	WEST VIRGINIA	542.4	544.9	545.3	51.0	50.6	50.6	33.6	33.0	31.6	124.2	127.5	126.0
16	Charleston	84.7	85.3	85.7	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.1	15.1	15.3	15.3
17	Huntington-Ashland	82.3	82.6	82.8	.7	.7	.7	3.5	3.7	3.5	26.4	27.1	27.1
18	Wheeling	59.6	59.5	60.2	5.7	5.5	5.6	1.9	2.0	1.9	15.0	15.6	15.1
19	WISCONSIN	1,614.2	1,658.5	1,655.4	2.4	2.7	2.4	64.0	68.3	63.6	503.0	527.7	525.1
20	Appleton-Oshkosh	104.1	108.9	108.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.3	5.1	4.7	40.0	42.9	42.8
21	Green Bay	60.6	63.4	63.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.2	3.4	3.1	17.8	18.5	18.5
22	Kenosha	39.2	42.1	42.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.2	1.3	1.2	16.8	19.5	19.5
23	La Crosse	31.8	30.3	30.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.1	1.2	1.1	8.5	6.4	6.3
24	Madison	130.4	134.7	134.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.0	6.6	6.1	15.8	16.8	16.8
25	Milwaukee	589.8	600.9	601.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	22.7	24.3	23.5	199.8	209.9	209.5
26	Racine	58.3	60.4	60.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.8	1.8	1.7	26.1	27.8	27.9
27	WYOMING	118.9	128.9	(*)	12.1	12.7	(*)	9.4	13.3	(*)	7.9	7.9	(*)
28	Casper	20.1	21.2	(*)	3.0	3.5	(*)	1.1	1.4	(*)	1.9	1.6	(*)
29	Cheyenne	20.5	21.0	(*)	(¹)	(¹)	(*)	1.0	1.0	(*)	1.3	1.3	(*)

¹ Combined with services.
² Revised to 1973 benchmark; not strictly comparable with previously published data.
³ Combined with construction.
⁴ Federal employment in the Maryland and Virginia sectors of the Washington Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area is included in data for District of Columbia.
⁵ Area included in Chicago-Northwestern Indiana Standard Consolidated Area.
⁶ Subarea of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, New Jersey.
⁷ Area included in New York-Northeastern New Jersey Standard Consolidated Area.
⁸ Revised to 1973 benchmark; not strictly comparable with previously published data. In addition to Bernalillo County, the area definition now includes Sandoval County.
⁹ Subarea of Rochester Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.
¹⁰ Area included in New York and Nassau-Suffolk combined SMSA's.
¹¹ Subarea of New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.
¹² Subarea of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pennsylvania.
¹³ Subarea of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Philadelphia County.
¹⁴ Total includes data for industry divisions not shown separately. Services excludes agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.
¹⁵ Subarea of Washington, D.C. Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Alexandria, Fairfax, and Falls Church cities and Arlington, Fairfax, Loudoun, and Prince William Counties, Virginia.
* Not available.
^p preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

for States and selected areas, by industry division--Continued

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government			
Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	
8.3	8.5	8.6	33.1	34.1	34.7	6.3	6.8	6.9	31.0	30.9	32.3	28.9	29.3	29.4	1
2.1	2.2	2.2	8.7	9.2	9.2	-	-	-	7.4	7.7	7.7	-	-	-	2
.8	.9	.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	-	-	-	2.1	2.0	2.1	-	-	-	3
100.9	104.4	103.8	346.6	352.0	359.6	77.5	79.8	79.8	239.0	254.2	253.6	333.7	342.8	343.8	4
2.5	2.6	2.6	9.9	10.4	10.6	2.3	2.5	2.5	7.2	7.6	7.6	6.5	6.7	6.7	5
3.6	3.7	3.7	19.3	20.0	20.3	3.3	3.6	3.6	14.1	14.6	14.5	30.3	30.1	29.9	6
16.1	16.2	16.1	53.5	55.3	56.7	10.3	10.7	10.6	33.6	35.7	35.6	63.4	64.3	64.4	7
22.6	23.2	23.1	74.8	74.9	76.5	19.3	20.2	20.2	57.0	58.5	58.5	97.9	98.9	98.9	8
18.5	18.7	18.6	59.2	61.4	63.0	20.4	21.2	21.3	38.1	40.1	40.2	53.6	55.2	55.5	9
10.6	10.3	10.3	19.9	20.0	21.0	4.7	4.9	4.9	14.5	15.0	15.0	11.5	12.1	12.2	10
71.7	73.2	72.6	262.3	268.0	273.9	61.7	64.0	64.0	186.5	198.2	198.2	262.5	264.2	264.7	11
39.2	39.6	39.4	123.0	125.7	128.2	36.9	38.7	38.5	88.6	93.3	93.3	103.9	102.8	103.0	12
7.5	7.8	7.8	26.7	26.7	27.1	6.1	6.3	6.3	20.5	21.3	21.3	18.5	18.9	18.8	13
5.6	5.6	5.4	24.8	24.7	25.5	5.7	5.9	5.9	19.6	20.3	20.2	27.9	28.1	28.1	14
40.5	40.5	40.8	107.6	105.9	109.1	16.8	17.0	17.1	70.3	71.4	71.1	98.4	99.0	99.1	15
8.5	8.5	8.5	20.4	20.1	20.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	13.6	13.7	13.6	14.7	15.0	14.9	16
7.0	7.0	7.0	17.7	17.3	17.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	10.9	10.9	10.9	13.2	13.0	13.1	17
3.9	3.3	3.9	13.6	13.7	14.0	2.3	2.4	2.4	10.4	10.2	10.4	6.9	6.8	6.9	18
83.5	86.0	85.3	366.3	369.4	373.9	65.1	68.2	68.2	250.5	256.8	257.4	279.5	279.4	279.4	19
4.5	4.5	4.5	22.4	22.7	22.3	3.8	3.9	3.9	14.8	15.4	15.5	14.3	14.5	14.4	20
4.9	5.2	5.1	15.2	15.8	16.0	1.6	1.7	1.7	9.8	10.4	10.3	8.1	8.4	8.6	21
1.5	1.3	1.4	7.2	7.3	7.5	.7	.7	.7	6.5	6.6	6.8	5.4	5.4	5.4	22
2.3	2.2	2.2	7.9	8.1	8.2	.7	.7	.7	6.3	6.6	6.7	5.0	5.1	5.1	23
5.2	5.4	5.4	29.7	30.2	31.3	7.1	7.6	7.6	19.7	20.6	20.5	46.9	47.3	47.2	24
31.1	32.2	32.1	131.7	130.7	132.7	29.6	29.9	30.0	97.5	98.0	97.7	77.4	75.9	76.1	25
2.0	2.0	2.0	10.7	10.9	11.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	8.5	8.6	8.7	7.8	7.7	7.6	26
11.0	11.7	(*)	25.1	27.3	(*)	3.8	3.8	(*)	17.6	19.4	(*)	32.0	32.8	(*)	27
1.6	1.7	(*)	5.1	5.5	(*)	.8	.8	(*)	2.7	2.8	(*)	3.9	3.9	(*)	28
2.5	2.7	(*)	4.7	5.0	(*)	1.0	1.1	(*)	3.8	3.8	(*)	6.2	6.1	(*)	29

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry**

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Jan. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Jan. 1974 ^P
	TOTAL PRIVATE	\$ 139.13	\$ 137.98	\$ 148.00	\$ 149.17	\$ 145.93	\$ 3.74	\$ 3.77	\$ 4.00	\$ 4.01	\$ 4.02
	MINING	191.10	189.98	208.49	214.40	210.08	4.55	4.60	4.86	4.94	4.99
10	METAL MINING.....	193.24	189.70	207.41	214.93	-	4.59	4.56	4.95	5.01	-
101	Iron ores	188.41	186.90	212.91	217.13	-	4.54	4.45	4.94	4.98	-
102	Copper ores	200.18	196.35	210.34	218.87	-	4.71	4.72	5.02	5.02	-
11,12	COAL MINING.....	227.21	230.57	239.98	252.32	-	5.61	5.61	5.94	6.08	-
17	Bituminous coal and lignite mining...	228.83	232.63	240.99	254.40	-	5.65	5.66	5.98	6.13	-
13	OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION.....	172.98	170.98	188.78	195.79	-	4.07	4.15	4.31	4.38	-
131,2	Crude petroleum and natural gas fields.	184.50	189.93	190.82	199.92	-	4.50	4.61	4.70	4.76	-
138	Oil and gas field services.....	165.30	158.62	187.83	193.12	-	3.80	3.85	4.11	4.18	-
14	NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS	173.72	168.48	200.15	193.55	-	4.04	4.05	4.37	4.33	-
142	Crushed and broken stone	174.15	163.38	207.74	200.73	-	3.94	3.89	4.31	4.28	-
	CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	222.46	223.42	250.13	245.95	236.62	6.32	6.42	6.67	6.72	6.78
15	GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS ..	208.62	208.88	232.60	229.12	-	6.10	6.18	6.39	6.40	-
16	HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS ..	200.36	202.06	235.53	223.30	-	5.55	5.66	5.83	5.77	-
161	Highway and street construction.....	181.28	179.23	229.07	209.28	-	5.15	5.18	5.56	5.38	-
162	Heavy construction, n.e.c.....	215.23	214.90	241.59	233.92	-	5.81	5.92	6.07	6.06	-
17	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS.....	238.24	238.35	267.16	264.26	-	6.73	6.81	7.24	7.30	-
171	Plumbing, heating, air conditioning...	254.18	251.60	275.64	283.49	-	6.76	6.80	7.37	7.48	-
172	Painting, paper hanging, decorating...	207.35	206.79	229.04	223.71	-	6.01	6.10	6.38	6.41	-
173	Electrical work	281.15	278.26	305.31	310.01	-	7.36	7.44	7.93	7.99	-
174	Masonry, stonework, and plastering...	202.93	201.53	241.85	220.50	-	6.61	6.74	6.99	7.00	-
176	Roofing and sheetmetal work.....	174.29	193.43	219.30	207.36	-	6.01	6.18	6.45	6.48	-
	MANUFACTURING	162.74	159.20	169.73	173.45	166.32	3.95	3.98	4.16	4.21	4.20
19,24,25,32-39	DURABLE GOODS	177.24	173.43	183.43	187.71	178.00	4.21	4.23	4.42	4.48	4.45
20-23,26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	142.84	139.71	150.82	152.00	148.98	3.58	3.61	3.78	3.80	3.82
	<i>Durable Goods</i>										
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	179.32	176.38	189.06	193.95	195.24	4.18	4.16	4.48	4.50	4.53
192	Ammunition, except for small arms ..	177.94	173.77	184.29	189.59	(*)	4.10	4.06	4.43	4.44	(*)
1925	Complete guided missiles	210.22	202.50	209.36	212.60	-	4.56	4.48	4.78	4.81	-
1929	Ammunition, exc. for small arms, nec	151.62	149.74	155.23	164.81	-	3.68	3.67	3.97	4.01	-
24	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS.....	134.52	134.55	146.73	152.03	146.10	3.38	3.45	3.65	3.69	3.68
242	Sawmills and planing mills	132.33	129.70	141.95	146.32	(*)	3.30	3.36	3.54	3.56	(*)
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general.	137.14	134.29	146.40	151.62	-	3.42	3.47	3.66	3.68	-
243	Millwork, plywood & related products.	143.60	144.40	153.92	157.82	(*)	3.59	3.61	3.81	3.84	(*)
2431	Millwork	139.23	135.87	147.03	153.18	-	3.57	3.52	3.77	3.82	-
2432	Veneer and plywood	145.66	151.52	159.18	163.20	-	3.57	3.66	3.79	3.84	-
244	Wooden containers	105.57	102.10	115.05	118.50	(*)	2.70	2.73	2.92	2.97	(*)
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates ..	101.24	96.39	106.86	110.21	-	2.55	2.55	2.74	2.79	-
249	Miscellaneous wood products	122.43	118.21	132.48	135.94	134.96	2.95	2.97	3.20	3.26	3.26
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	128.52	120.96	132.93	136.49	132.78	3.15	3.15	3.34	3.37	3.37
251	Household furniture	121.99	113.24	126.17	130.33	125.12	2.99	2.98	3.17	3.21	3.20
2511	Wood household furniture	113.98	108.08	119.39	123.30	-	2.78	2.80	2.97	3.00	-
2512	Upholstered household furniture.....	132.02	116.66	135.49	142.04	-	3.22	3.17	3.43	3.49	-
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings	134.60	127.54	134.40	135.94	-	3.34	3.33	3.50	3.54	-
252	Office furniture	153.79	146.93	153.68	155.25	-	3.61	3.61	3.73	3.75	-
254	Partitions and fixtures	151.22	147.42	157.57	161.60	-	3.79	3.78	4.03	4.05	-
253,9	Other furniture and fixtures	139.78	136.76	142.63	146.46	(*)	3.46	3.48	3.62	3.68	(*)
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS ..	166.83	162.01	180.62	180.18	171.20	4.02	4.03	4.28	4.29	4.28
321	Flat glass	237.47	214.20	238.34	238.50	-	5.14	5.04	5.32	5.30	-
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	166.46	166.04	175.80	177.80	(*)	4.08	4.12	4.33	4.39	(*)
3221	Glass containers	173.04	170.91	182.29	182.25	-	4.20	4.22	4.49	4.50	-
3229	Pressed and blown glass, n.e.c.....	157.18	159.20	167.67	172.14	-	3.91	3.98	4.14	4.24	-
324	Cement, hydraulic	222.29	223.02	237.02	245.10	(*)	5.28	5.31	5.63	5.70	(*)
325	Structural clay products	132.11	128.58	144.07	144.42	(*)	3.27	3.28	3.48	3.48	(*)
3251	Brick and structural clay tile.....	124.24	120.90	137.94	137.94	-	3.06	3.10	3.30	3.30	-
326	Pottery and related products	139.65	136.46	148.83	149.92	-	3.50	3.49	3.73	3.72	-
327	Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	166.87	158.73	190.53	185.32	(*)	4.07	4.07	4.37	4.34	(*)
328,9	Other stone and nonmetallic mineral products	167.11	163.17	179.35	182.33	(*)	3.96	3.97	4.23	4.27	(*)
3291	Abrasive products	170.15	167.66	176.66	179.58	-	4.10	4.15	4.33	4.38	-

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Jan. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Jan. 1974 ^P
-	TOTAL PRIVATE	37.2	36.6	37.0	37.2	36.3	-	-	-	-	-
-	MINING	42.0	41.3	42.9	43.4	42.1	-	-	-	-	-
10	METAL MINING	42.1	41.6	41.9	42.9	-	-	-	-	-	
101	Iron ores	41.5	42.0	43.1	43.6	-	-	-	-	-	
102	Copper ores	42.5	41.6	41.9	43.6	-	-	-	-	-	
11,12	COAL MINING	40.5	41.1	40.4	41.5	-	-	-	-	-	
12	Bituminous coal and lignite mining	40.5	41.1	40.3	41.5	-	-	-	-	-	
13	OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION	42.5	41.2	43.8	44.7	-	-	-	-	-	
131,2	Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	41.0	41.2	40.6	42.0	-	-	-	-	-	
138	Oil and gas field services	43.5	41.2	45.7	46.2	-	-	-	-	-	
14	NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS	43.0	41.6	45.8	44.7	-	-	-	-	-	
112	Crushed and broken stone	44.2	42.0	48.2	46.9	-	-	-	-	-	
-	CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	35.2	34.8	37.5	36.6	34.9	-	-	-	-	
15	GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	34.2	33.8	36.4	35.8	-	-	-	-	-	
16	HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS	36.1	35.7	40.4	38.7	-	-	-	-	-	
161	Highway and street construction	35.2	34.6	41.2	38.9	-	-	-	-	-	
162	Heavy construction, n e c	36.7	36.3	39.8	38.6	-	-	-	-	-	
17	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	35.4	35.0	36.9	36.2	-	-	-	-	-	
171	Plumbing, heating, air conditioning	37.6	37.0	37.4	37.9	-	-	-	-	-	
172	Painting, paper hanging, decorating	34.5	33.9	35.9	34.9	-	-	-	-	-	
173	Electrical work	38.2	37.4	38.5	38.8	-	-	-	-	-	
174	Masonry, stonework, and plastering	30.7	29.9	34.6	31.5	-	-	-	-	-	
176	Roofing and sheet metal work	29.0	31.3	34.0	32.0	-	-	-	-	-	
-	MANUFACTURING	41.2	40.0	40.8	41.2	39.6	3.9	3.6	3.9	3.8	
19, 24, 25, 32-40	DURABLE GOODS	42.1	41.0	41.5	41.9	40.0	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.1	
20, 23, 26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	39.9	38.7	39.9	40.0	39.0	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.4	
	<i>Durable Goods</i>										
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	42.9	42.4	42.2	43.1	43.1	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.9	
192	Ammunition, except for small arms	43.4	42.8	41.6	42.7	(*)	3.6	3.3	3.0	3.7	
1925	Complete guided missiles	46.1	45.2	43.8	44.2	-	-	-	-	-	
1929	Ammunition, e x c . for small arms, n e c	41.2	40.8	39.1	41.1	-	-	-	-	-	
24	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	39.8	39.0	40.2	41.2	39.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.2	
242	Sawmills and planing mills	40.1	38.6	40.1	41.4	(*)	4.2	3.6	4.2	4.5	
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general	40.1	38.7	40.0	41.2	-	-	-	-	-	
243	Millwork, plywood & related products	40.0	40.0	40.4	41.1	(*)	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.0	
2431	Millwork	39.0	38.6	39.0	40.1	-	-	-	-	-	
2432	Veneer and plywood	40.8	41.4	42.0	42.5	-	-	-	-	-	
244	Wooden containers	39.1	37.4	39.4	39.9	(*)	3.2	2.4	3.2	3.1	
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	39.7	37.8	39.0	39.5	-	-	-	-	-	
249	Miscellaneous wood products	41.5	39.8	41.4	41.7	41.4	4.2	3.2	4.4	4.2	
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	40.8	38.4	39.8	40.5	39.4	3.5	2.6	2.9	3.2	
251	Household furniture	40.8	38.0	39.8	40.6	39.1	3.5	2.5	2.8	3.2	
2511	Wood household furniture	41.0	38.6	40.2	41.1	-	3.7	3.0	3.3	3.7	
2512	Upholstered household furniture	41.0	36.8	39.5	40.7	-	-	-	-	-	
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings	40.3	38.3	38.4	38.4	-	-	-	-	-	
252	Office furniture	42.6	40.7	41.2	41.4	-	4.6	3.3	3.7	4.1	
254	Partitions and fixtures	39.9	39.0	39.1	39.9	-	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.1	
253,9	Other furniture and fixtures	40.4	39.3	39.4	39.8	(*)	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.5	
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	41.5	40.2	42.2	42.0	40.0	4.4	4.1	5.1	4.7	
321	Flat glass	46.2	42.5	44.8	45.0	-	5.8	4.2	6.0	5.1	
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	40.8	40.3	40.6	40.5	(*)	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.2	
3221	Glass containers	41.2	40.5	40.6	40.5	-	-	-	-	-	
3229	Pressed and blown glass, n e c	40.2	40.0	40.5	40.6	-	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.4	
324	Cement, hydraulic	42.1	42.0	42.1	43.0	(*)	3.4	3.5	3.4	4.0	
325	Structural clay products	40.4	39.2	41.4	41.5	(*)	3.9	3.4	4.6	4.4	
3251	Brick and structural clay tile	40.6	39.0	41.8	41.8	-	-	-	-	-	
326	Pottery and related products	39.9	39.1	39.9	40.3	-	2.8	2.4	3.3	2.7	
327	Concrete, gypsum and plaster products	41.0	39.0	43.6	42.7	(*)	5.1	4.8	6.7	5.9	
328,9	Other stone and nonmetallic mineral products	42.2	41.1	42.4	42.7	(*)	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.4	
3291	Abrasives products	41.5	40.4	40.8	41.0	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued**

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Jan. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Jan. 1974 ^P
	<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
33	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	\$203.94	\$206.49	\$224.89	\$233.55	\$211.93	\$4.81	\$4.87	\$5.23	\$5.26	\$5.22
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products ..	213.93	219.66	245.82	237.64	(*)	5.18	5.23	5.73	5.74	(*)
3312	Blast furnaces and steel mills	216.24	223.63	250.65	241.08	-	5.30	5.35	5.87	5.88	-
332	Iron and steel foundries	197.55	196.42	210.49	218.40	(*)	4.50	4.60	4.85	4.93	(*)
3321	Gray iron foundries	202.94	203.51	218.30	229.27	-	4.54	4.70	4.95	5.05	-
3322	Malleable iron foundries	211.79	205.59	208.82	206.17	-	4.77	4.77	4.96	4.98	-
3323	Steel foundries	176.81	173.40	189.45	193.83	-	4.24	4.25	4.50	4.55	-
333,4	Nonferrous metals	194.50	194.00	212.15	213.85	213.27	4.62	4.63	4.98	5.02	5.03
3334	Primary aluminum	213.69	214.95	232.94	234.78	-	5.10	5.13	5.52	5.59	-
335	Nonferrous rolling and drawing	197.98	197.94	209.76	209.04	(*)	4.52	4.54	4.80	4.85	(*)
3351	Copper rolling and drawing	203.84	202.49	215.06	217.41	-	4.55	4.53	4.91	4.93	-
3352	Aluminum rolling and drawing	197.94	199.27	217.56	218.45	-	4.54	4.56	4.90	4.92	-
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating ..	197.52	197.45	203.94	199.62	-	4.52	4.56	4.71	4.81	-
336	Nonferrous foundries	172.18	169.32	174.64	176.34	(*)	4.08	4.08	4.27	4.28	(*)
3361	Aluminum castings	175.56	172.62	178.83	178.83	-	4.19	4.20	4.33	4.33	-
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings	168.27	165.90	169.08	174.28	-	3.95	3.95	4.20	4.23	-
339	Miscellaneous primary metal products	217.63	216.20	225.68	233.82	(*)	4.98	4.97	5.20	5.29	(*)
3391	Iron and steel forgings	233.38	232.32	236.93	250.98	-	5.28	5.28	5.51	5.64	-
34	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	173.87	169.33	181.40	183.98	176.95	4.13	4.13	4.35	4.37	4.38
341	Metal cans	206.78	205.64	227.94	236.32	(*)	4.82	4.85	5.24	5.24	(*)
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	165.51	162.76	168.10	170.98	163.17	3.95	3.96	4.10	4.15	4.15
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, incl. saws	160.86	158.59	166.03	170.93	-	3.83	3.84	4.02	4.06	-
3429	Hardware, n e c	168.47	166.05	169.72	170.89	-	4.04	4.06	4.17	4.23	-
343	Plumbing and heating, except electric	157.80	152.43	159.60	163.62	157.59	3.83	3.83	4.00	4.03	4.01
3431,2	Sanitary ware & plumbers' brass goods ..	162.24	156.40	166.01	170.97	-	3.90	3.91	4.14	4.17	-
3433	Heating equipment, except electric	153.41	148.10	153.64	156.38	-	3.76	3.74	3.87	3.89	-
344	Fabricated structural metal products	166.05	161.10	179.66	183.06	(*)	4.09	4.08	4.35	4.39	(*)
3441	Fabricated structural steel	175.11	165.87	190.35	192.15	-	4.24	4.21	4.50	4.50	-
3442	Metal doors, sash, and trim	129.20	128.18	139.76	144.67	-	3.40	3.40	3.63	3.70	-
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	175.53	170.02	189.03	192.95	-	4.25	4.24	4.49	4.54	-
3444	Sheet metal work	180.78	176.04	189.72	190.19	-	4.42	4.39	4.65	4.65	-
3446,9	Architectural and misc. metal work	162.72	157.99	178.50	184.04	-	3.94	3.93	4.24	4.30	-
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	176.88	176.92	188.72	190.91	190.51	4.02	4.03	4.26	4.29	4.32
3451	Screw machine products	167.70	169.74	180.11	180.94	-	3.90	3.92	4.15	4.15	-
3452	Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers	184.58	183.34	196.20	200.21	-	4.12	4.12	4.36	4.41	-
346	Metal stampings	206.96	195.46	202.14	203.04	194.00	4.63	4.61	4.79	4.80	4.79
347	Metal services, n e c	144.89	141.65	152.52	152.93	(*)	3.56	3.55	3.72	3.73	(*)
348	Misc. fabricated wire products	151.06	150.02	159.06	160.19	(*)	3.64	3.65	3.87	3.86	(*)
349	Misc. fabricated metal products	168.04	165.24	180.62	182.75	(*)	4.02	4.04	4.28	4.30	(*)
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	171.77	168.51	186.17	189.65	-	4.08	4.10	4.36	4.39	-
35	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	192.70	188.26	197.16	205.28	197.35	4.44	4.44	4.65	4.73	4.71
351	Engines and turbines	217.07	210.92	222.49	231.55	(*)	5.06	5.01	5.31	5.41	(*)
3511	Steam engines and turbines	203.45	198.53	216.83	(*)	-	4.95	4.89	5.09	(*)	-
3519	Internal combustion engines, n e c	223.82	216.57	225.06	236.07	-	5.11	5.06	5.41	5.49	-
352	Farm machinery	197.83	190.71	196.93	209.09	-	4.59	4.53	4.70	4.84	-
353	Construction and related machinery	190.42	188.13	189.67	200.86	(*)	4.47	4.49	4.73	4.84	(*)
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery	199.33	199.75	189.74	203.89	-	4.69	4.70	4.98	5.11	-
3533	Oil field machinery	179.45	170.95	190.53	195.36	-	4.06	4.08	4.36	4.43	-
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, cranes, monorails	186.14	177.94	197.37	204.18	-	4.39	4.34	4.59	4.65	-
3537	Industrial trucks and tractors	170.54	170.57	177.55	185.70	-	4.08	4.15	4.32	4.39	-
354	Metal working machinery	212.40	209.51	217.85	227.91	(*)	4.72	4.74	4.94	5.02	(*)
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types	217.49	212.80	225.55	235.16	-	4.78	4.75	4.99	5.09	-
3544	Special dies, tools, jigs & fixtures	233.43	232.30	234.07	244.65	-	5.02	5.05	5.26	5.33	-
3545	Machine tool accessories	190.53	187.91	201.89	212.89	-	4.36	4.37	4.62	4.71	-
3542,8	Misc. metal working machinery	185.74	180.04	193.91	201.94	-	4.36	4.37	4.52	4.60	-
355	Special industry machinery	181.36	175.14	187.92	192.72	187.48	4.15	4.18	4.33	4.38	4.36
3551	Food products machinery	184.47	178.05	194.38	200.64	-	4.28	4.28	4.51	4.56	-
3552	Textile machinery	150.10	138.16	156.75	159.42	-	3.54	3.57	3.75	3.76	-
3555	Printing trades machinery	209.28	210.46	214.45	213.89	-	4.63	4.74	4.83	4.85	-
356	General industrial machinery	194.01	187.81	199.91	207.06	(*)	4.46	4.44	4.66	4.76	(*)
3561	Pumps and compressors	192.72	180.13	194.62	202.21	-	4.40	4.33	4.59	4.67	-
3562	Ball and roller bearings	208.71	208.65	213.89	219.56	-	4.69	4.71	4.85	4.99	-
3564	Blowers and fans	172.13	159.60	172.64	179.78	-	4.05	4.00	4.17	4.23	-
3566	Power transmission equipment	195.80	194.03	206.86	211.38	-	4.44	4.43	4.68	4.75	-
357	Office and computing machines	185.30	176.82	190.91	194.38	(*)	4.25	4.20	4.45	4.51	(*)
3573	Electronic computing equipment	190.02	184.46	191.84	196.23	-	4.27	4.26	4.40	4.47	-
358	Service industry machines	169.71	159.99	171.30	183.18	(*)	4.06	4.03	4.24	4.30	(*)
3585	Refrigeration machinery	172.99	162.41	172.53	189.23	-	4.08	4.05	4.26	4.35	-
359	Misc. machinery, except electrical	182.31	182.75	190.46	196.20	-	4.23	4.26	4.45	4.50	-

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Jan. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Jan. 1974 ^P
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
33	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	42.4	42.4	43.0	42.5	40.6	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.5	-
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products	41.3	42.0	42.9	41.4	(*)	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.2	-
3312	Blast furnaces and steel mills	40.8	41.8	42.7	41.0	-	2.7	3.3	3.3	2.8	-
332	Iron and steel foundries	43.9	42.7	43.4	44.3	(*)	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.1	-
3321	Gray iron foundries	44.7	43.3	44.1	45.4	-	6.4	6.9	7.2	6.7	-
3322	Malleable iron foundries	44.4	43.1	42.1	41.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
3323	Steel foundries	41.7	40.8	42.1	42.6	-	4.2	3.8	4.8	5.4	-
333,34	Nonferrous metals	42.1	41.9	42.6	42.6	42.4	4.3	4.2	4.8	4.7	-
3334	Primary aluminum	41.9	41.9	42.2	42.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
335	Nonferrous rolling and drawing	43.8	43.6	43.7	43.1	(*)	6.1	5.9	6.1	5.6	-
3351	Copper rolling and drawing	44.8	44.7	43.8	44.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
3352	Aluminum rolling and drawing	43.6	43.7	44.4	44.4	-	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.1	-
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	43.7	43.3	43.3	41.5	-	6.1	5.7	5.9	4.8	-
336	Nonferrous foundries	42.2	41.5	40.9	41.2	(*)	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.1	-
3361	Aluminum castings	41.9	41.1	41.3	41.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings	42.6	42.0	40.4	41.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
339	Miscellaneous primary metal products	43.7	43.5	43.4	44.2	(*)	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.4	-
3391	Iron and steel forgings	44.2	44.0	43.0	44.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	42.1	41.0	41.7	42.1	40.4	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.1	-
341	Metal cans	42.9	42.4	43.5	45.1	(*)	3.3	3.9	4.5	5.0	-
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	41.9	41.1	41.0	41.2	39.8	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.4	-
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, incl. saws	42.0	41.3	41.3	42.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
3429	Hardware, n.e.c.	41.7	40.9	40.7	40.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
343	Plumbing and heating, except electric	41.2	39.8	39.9	40.6	39.3	3.8	3.3	3.0	3.3	-
3431,2	Sanitary ware & plumbers' brass goods	41.6	40.0	40.1	41.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
3433	Heating equipment, except electric	40.8	39.6	39.7	40.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
344	Fabricated structural metal products	40.6	39.5	41.3	41.7	(*)	3.2	2.8	3.6	3.9	-
3441	Fabricated structural steel	41.3	39.4	42.3	42.7	-	3.2	3.0	4.0	4.4	-
3442	Metal doors, sash, and trim	38.0	37.7	38.5	39.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
3443	Fabricate-plate work (boiler shops)	41.3	40.1	42.1	42.5	-	3.3	2.8	3.8	4.1	-
3444	Sheet metal work	40.9	40.1	40.8	40.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
3446,9	Architectural and misc. metal work	41.3	40.2	42.1	42.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	44.0	43.9	44.3	44.5	44.1	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4	-
3451	Screw machine products	43.0	43.3	43.4	43.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
3452	Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers	44.8	44.5	45.0	45.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
346	Metal stampings	44.7	42.4	42.2	42.3	40.5	5.5	5.2	4.8	3.7	-
347	Metal services, n.e.c.	40.7	39.9	41.0	41.0	(*)	3.9	3.6	4.2	4.1	-
348	Misc. fabricated wire products	41.5	41.1	41.1	41.5	(*)	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.8	-
349	Misc. fabricated metal products	41.8	40.9	42.2	42.5	(*)	3.9	3.7	4.2	4.6	-
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	42.1	41.1	42.7	43.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	43.4	42.4	42.4	43.4	41.9	4.9	4.5	4.9	5.2	-
351	Engines and turbines	42.9	42.1	41.9	42.8	(*)	5.4	4.8	4.8	5.3	-
3511	Steam engines and turbines	41.1	40.6	42.6	(*)	-	-	-	-	-	-
3519	Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.	43.8	42.8	41.6	43.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
352	Farm machinery	43.1	42.1	41.9	43.2	-	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	-
353	Construction and related machinery	42.6	41.9	40.1	41.5	(*)	3.8	3.5	3.7	4.8	-
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery	42.5	42.5	38.1	39.9	-	3.3	3.3	2.9	4.7	-
3533	Off field machinery	44.2	41.9	43.7	44.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, cranes, monorails	42.4	41.0	43.0	44.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
3537	Industrial trucks and tractors	41.8	41.1	41.1	42.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
354	Metal working machinery	45.0	44.2	44.1	45.4	(*)	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.9	-
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types	45.5	44.8	45.2	46.2	-	6.9	6.2	6.9	7.6	-
3544	Special dies, tools, jigs, & fixtures	46.5	46.0	44.5	45.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
3545	Machine tool accessories	43.7	43.0	43.7	45.2	-	5.1	4.7	5.9	6.4	-
3542,8	Misc. metal working machinery	42.6	41.2	42.9	43.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
355	Special industry machinery	43.7	41.9	43.4	44.0	43.0	5.0	4.3	5.2	5.4	-
3551	Food products machinery	43.1	41.6	43.1	44.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
3552	Textile machinery	42.4	38.7	41.8	42.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
3555	Printing trades machinery	45.2	44.4	44.4	44.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
356	General industrial machinery	43.5	42.3	42.9	43.5	(*)	5.2	4.4	5.2	5.5	-
3561	Pumps and compressors	43.8	41.6	42.4	43.3	-	5.4	3.6	4.6	5.1	-
3562	Ball and roller bearings	44.5	44.3	44.1	44.0	-	6.2	6.0	6.5	5.9	-
3564	Blowers and fans	42.5	39.9	41.4	42.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
3566	Power transmission equipment	44.1	43.8	44.2	44.5	-	5.8	5.5	6.5	6.4	-
357	Office and computing machines	43.6	42.1	42.9	43.1	(*)	3.8	3.1	4.4	4.5	-
3573	Electronic computing equipment	44.5	43.3	43.6	43.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
358	Service industry machines	41.8	39.7	40.4	42.6	(*)	3.3	2.6	2.9	2.8	-
3585	Refrigeration machinery	42.4	40.1	40.5	43.5	-	3.6	2.9	2.9	2.7	-
359	Misc. machinery, except electrical	43.1	42.9	42.8	43.6	-	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.3	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued**

SIC code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Jan. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Jan. 1974 ^P
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
36	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES...	\$ 155.77	\$ 153.14	\$ 159.17	\$ 161.99	\$ 156.81	\$ 3.79	\$ 3.80	\$ 3.93	\$ 3.98	\$ 3.99
361	Electric test & distributing equipment	162.99	157.47	165.63	170.55	(*)	3.89	3.85	4.03	4.09	(*)
3611	Electric measuring instruments	140.76	139.94	144.36	147.38	-	3.45	3.43	3.60	3.63	-
3612	Transformers	162.96	158.71	167.68	173.05	-	3.88	3.89	4.07	4.13	-
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	181.47	171.80	182.68	189.55	-	4.24	4.18	4.36	4.46	-
362	Electrical industrial apparatus	162.57	158.67	163.99	167.65	164.83	3.88	3.87	3.99	4.03	4.04
3621	Motors and generators	164.67	161.11	163.62	166.06	-	3.93	3.92	4.03	4.07	-
3622	Industrial controls	153.55	149.08	156.59	158.62	-	3.70	3.69	3.81	3.85	-
363	Household appliances	161.96	158.63	167.27	169.31	165.95	3.96	4.02	4.13	4.16	4.18
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers	172.18	169.68	181.48	184.76	-	4.22	4.20	4.47	4.42	-
3633	Household laundry equipment	179.95	190.23	190.76	193.93	-	4.51	4.54	4.63	4.73	-
3634	Electric housewares and fans	129.85	117.84	136.68	133.91	-	3.23	3.31	3.35	3.39	-
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment	146.93	144.80	149.60	151.20	(*)	3.61	3.62	3.74	3.78	(*)
3641	Electric lamps	151.70	150.63	157.95	161.92	-	3.70	3.71	3.90	3.93	-
3642	Lighting fixtures	149.45	145.78	144.72	145.14	-	3.69	3.70	3.73	3.76	-
3643,4	Wiring devices	143.62	141.55	149.41	150.66	-	3.52	3.53	3.68	3.72	-
365	Radio and TV receiving equipment	139.25	136.89	136.80	140.62	(*)	3.49	3.51	3.60	3.74	(*)
366	Communication equipment	177.62	171.68	185.89	187.54	183.37	4.28	4.26	4.49	4.53	4.55
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus	177.86	174.03	189.61	189.88	-	4.37	4.34	4.58	4.62	-
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment	177.24	170.10	182.55	185.54	-	4.22	4.20	4.42	4.46	-
367	Electronic components and accessories	127.43	126.88	132.33	133.20	(*)	3.17	3.18	3.30	3.33	(*)
367-1,3	Electronic tubes	159.80	160.93	168.49	170.14	-	3.86	3.85	4.06	4.16	-
3674,9	Other electronic components	122.00	120.87	126.88	127.36	-	3.05	3.06	3.18	3.20	-
369	Misc. electrical equipment & supplies	183.18	183.61	182.28	189.08	180.14	4.28	4.29	4.34	4.47	4.47
3694	Engine electrical equipment	195.65	198.36	189.81	196.19	-	4.55	4.56	4.53	4.66	-
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	219.44	209.50	213.62	225.78	199.16	5.01	5.00	5.16	5.30	5.20
371	Motor vehicles and equipment	252.65	239.32	233.20	250.17	(*)	5.41	5.39	5.50	5.66	(*)
3711	Motor vehicles	269.20	246.19	244.10	265.52	-	5.62	5.57	5.73	5.94	-
3712	Passenger car bodies	256.66	229.31	231.66	236.40	-	5.82	5.69	5.85	6.00	-
3713	Truck and bus bodies	184.47	182.70	179.69	181.85	-	4.31	4.35	4.47	4.49	-
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	248.38	244.87	232.83	250.99	-	5.33	5.37	5.44	5.59	-
3715	Truck trailers	155.59	154.81	163.22	165.65	-	3.88	3.88	4.04	4.05	-
372	Aircraft and parts	207.69	199.67	214.85	223.22	(*)	4.91	4.87	5.14	5.24	(*)
3721	Aircraft	212.69	203.59	217.54	220.66	-	5.04	4.99	5.28	5.33	-
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts	212.15	203.20	217.33	236.62	-	4.98	4.92	5.15	5.39	-
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment	191.20	187.05	205.39	211.85	-	4.52	4.54	4.81	4.87	-
373	Ship and boat building and repairing	163.83	158.15	179.55	182.61	180.75	4.19	4.24	4.50	4.52	4.53
3731	Ship building and repairing	173.44	169.34	189.92	193.33	-	4.47	4.54	4.76	4.75	-
3732	Boat building and repairing	136.46	127.16	146.82	147.39	-	3.42	3.40	3.68	3.76	-
374	Railroad equipment	182.57	173.99	203.71	196.84	-	4.83	4.78	5.21	5.18	-
375,9	Other transportation equipment	134.92	131.03	141.00	140.97	-	3.56	3.58	3.75	3.81	-
38	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	157.03	153.56	163.14	168.06	163.62	3.83	3.82	3.95	4.04	4.04
381	Engineering & scientific instruments	181.90	173.79	180.96	191.33	-	4.29	4.27	4.35	4.46	-
382	Mechanical measuring & control devices	151.00	150.29	159.80	162.63	160.31	3.71	3.72	3.86	3.90	3.91
3821	Mechanical measuring devices	149.45	147.66	164.05	166.57	-	3.69	3.71	3.86	3.91	-
3822	Automatic temperature controls	152.97	154.09	154.03	157.56	-	3.74	3.74	3.87	3.90	-
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods	140.88	138.40	145.96	147.60	144.67	3.47	3.46	3.64	3.69	3.70
385	Ophthalmic goods	126.15	125.19	132.50	133.33	-	3.21	3.21	3.38	3.41	-
384	Medical instruments and supplies	135.54	134.98	141.45	142.61	(*)	3.38	3.40	3.51	3.53	(*)
386	Photographic equipment and supplies	200.26	192.92	211.90	222.57	(*)	4.69	4.66	4.86	5.07	(*)
387	Watches, clocks, and watchcases	118.58	116.31	126.23	128.64	-	3.08	3.11	3.14	3.20	-
39	MISC. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	125.69	124.42	130.87	131.71	129.84	3.19	3.24	3.33	3.36	3.39
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	143.62	133.67	145.73	146.55	(*)	3.52	3.49	3.68	3.71	(*)
394	Toys and sporting goods	112.42	113.62	117.87	117.81	-	2.92	2.99	3.03	3.06	-
3941-3	Games, toys, dolls & play vehicles	104.62	106.51	111.74	108.41	-	2.82	2.91	2.91	2.93	-
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, n e c	120.40	119.95	125.53	127.20	-	3.01	3.06	3.17	3.13	-
395	Pens, pencils, office and art supplies	130.49	124.74	137.20	138.84	-	3.23	3.24	3.33	3.37	-
396	Costume jewelry and notions	113.19	112.42	114.90	116.82	-	2.94	2.99	3.00	3.05	-
393,9	Other manufacturing industries	133.06	132.65	140.98	141.02	(*)	3.36	3.41	3.56	3.57	(*)
393	Musical instruments and parts	130.80	126.81	135.34	136.21	-	3.27	3.26	3.35	3.38	-
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>											
20	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	151.40	149.25	159.92	162.17	160.00	3.72	3.75	3.91	3.97	3.99
201	Meat products	158.38	155.23	168.05	172.20	(*)	3.93	3.96	4.03	4.10	(*)
2011	Meat packing plants	194.37	189.78	207.69	213.26	-	4.65	4.64	4.83	4.88	-
2013	Sausages and other prepared meats	179.58	171.70	185.32	192.82	-	4.38	4.38	4.52	4.58	-
2015	Poultry dressing plants	93.00	89.91	105.86	104.94	-	2.48	2.47	2.64	2.65	-

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Jan. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Jan. 1974 ^P
	<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
36	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	41.1	40.3	40.5	40.7	39.3	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	-
361	Electric test & distributing equipment	41.9	40.9	41.1	41.7	(*)	3.5	2.7	3.2	3.6	-
3611	Electric measuring instruments	40.8	40.8	40.1	40.6	-	2.8	2.6	2.3	3.0	-
3612	Transformers	42.0	40.8	41.2	41.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	42.8	41.1	41.9	42.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
362	Electrical industrial apparatus	41.9	41.0	41.1	41.6	40.8	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.6	-
3621	Motors and generators	41.9	41.1	40.6	40.8	-	4.0	3.3	3.2	3.1	-
3622	Industrial controls	41.5	40.4	41.1	41.2	-	3.8	3.0	3.6	3.4	-
363	Household appliances	40.9	39.5	40.5	40.7	39.7	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.6	-
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers	40.8	40.4	40.6	41.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
3633	Household laundry equipment	39.9	41.9	41.2	41.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
3634	Electric housewares and fans	40.2	35.6	40.8	39.5	-	2.7	1.9	3.3	2.4	-
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment	40.7	40.0	40.0	40.0	(*)	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.7	-
3641	Electric lamps	41.0	40.6	40.5	41.2	-	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.6	-
3642	Lighting fixtures	40.5	39.4	38.8	38.6	-	3.1	2.6	2.6	1.8	-
3643,4	Wiring devices	40.8	40.1	40.6	40.5	-	3.1	2.6	2.9	3.3	-
365	Radio and TV receiving equipment	39.9	39.0	38.0	37.6	(*)	2.8	2.5	1.5	.8	-
366	Communication equipment	41.5	40.3	41.4	41.4	40.3	3.1	2.4	3.0	3.1	-
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus	40.7	40.1	41.4	41.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment	42.0	40.5	41.3	41.6	-	3.4	2.6	3.1	3.2	-
367	Electronic components and accessories	40.2	39.9	40.1	40.0	(*)	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	-
3671-3	Electron tubes	41.4	41.8	41.5	40.9	-	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.9	-
3674,9	Other electronic components	40.0	39.5	39.9	39.8	-	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.8	-
369	Misc. electrical equipment & supplies	42.8	42.8	42.0	42.3	40.3	4.6	4.7	4.2	3.2	-
3694	Engine electrical equipment	43.0	43.5	41.9	42.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	43.8	41.9	41.4	42.6	38.3	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.4	-
371	Motor vehicles and equipment	46.7	44.4	42.4	44.2	(*)	7.0	6.5	5.5	4.9	-
3711	Motor vehicles	47.9	44.2	42.6	44.7	-	7.7	6.5	6.0	5.7	-
3712	Passenger car bodies	44.1	40.3	39.6	39.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
3713	Truck and bus bodies	42.8	42.0	40.2	40.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	46.6	45.6	42.8	44.9	-	6.8	7.3	5.7	4.7	-
3715	Truck trailers	40.1	39.9	40.4	40.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
372	Aircraft and parts	42.3	41.0	41.8	42.6	(*)	3.6	3.1	4.1	4.5	-
3721	Aircraft	42.2	40.8	41.2	41.4	-	2.8	2.7	3.6	3.3	-
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts	42.6	41.3	42.2	43.9	-	4.9	3.5	4.5	6.1	-
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment	42.3	41.2	42.7	3.5	-	4.0	3.4	4.6	5.1	-
373	Ship and boat building and repairing	39.1	37.3	39.9	40.4	39.9	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.5	-
3731	Ship building and repairing	38.8	37.3	39.9	40.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
3732	Boat building and repairing	39.9	37.4	39.9	39.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
374	Railroad equipment	37.8	36.4	39.1	38.0	-	1.1	1.2	2.5	1.5	-
375,9	Other transportation equipment	37.9	36.6	37.6	37.0	-	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	-
38	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	41.0	40.2	41.3	41.6	40.5	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.5	-
381	Engineering & scientific instruments	42.4	40.7	41.6	42.9	-	4.6	3.4	3.6	4.2	-
382	Mechanical measuring & control devices	40.7	40.4	41.4	41.7	41.0	3.1	3.4	3.8	3.7	-
3821	Mechanical measuring devices	40.5	39.8	42.5	42.6	-	2.7	2.9	4.6	4.3	-
3822	Automatic temperature controls	40.9	41.2	39.8	40.4	-	3.5	4.1	2.6	2.7	-
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods	40.6	40.0	40.1	40.0	39.1	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.7	-
385	Ophthalmic goods	39.3	39.0	39.2	39.1	-	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.0	-
384	Medical instruments and supplies	40.1	39.7	40.3	40.4	(*)	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	-
386	Photographic equipment and supplies	42.7	41.4	43.6	43.9	(*)	3.9	2.9	4.6	4.7	-
387	Watches, clocks, and watch cases	38.5	37.4	40.2	40.2	-	2.2	2.1	3.1	3.0	-
39	MISC. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	39.4	38.4	39.3	39.2	38.3	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.6	-
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	40.8	38.3	39.6	39.5	(*)	4.6	2.9	3.6	3.4	-
394	Toys and sporting goods	38.5	38.0	38.9	38.5	-	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.0	-
3941-3	Games, toys, dolls, & play vehicles	37.1	36.6	38.4	37.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	40.0	39.2	39.6	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
395	Pens, pencils, office and art supplies	40.4	38.5	41.2	41.2	-	3.1	2.3	3.3	3.5	-
396	Costume jewelry and notions	38.5	37.6	38.3	38.3	-	2.5	2.0	2.6	2.5	-
393,9	Other manufacturing industries	39.6	38.9	39.6	39.5	(*)	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.7	-
393	Musical instruments and parts	40.0	38.9	40.4	40.3	-	2.8	1.9	3.0	3.1	-
	<i>Nondurable Goods</i>										
20	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	40.7	39.8	40.9	41.1	40.1	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.4	-
201	Meat products	40.3	39.2	41.7	42.0	(*)	4.1	3.7	5.2	5.3	-
2011	Meat packing plants	41.8	40.9	43.0	43.7	-	4.3	4.2	5.5	6.1	-
2013	Sausages and other prepared meats	41.0	39.2	41.0	42.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
2015	Poultry dressing plants	37.5	36.4	40.1	39.6	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued**

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Jan. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Jan. 1974 ^P
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS--Continued										
202	Dairy products	\$ 155.70	\$ 154.60	\$ 164.77	\$ 166.42	(*)	\$ 3.77	\$ 3.78	\$ 3.98	\$ 4.01	(*)
2024	Ice cream and frozen desserts	143.63	140.25	152.05	153.27	-	3.75	3.73	3.83	3.93	-
2026	Fluid milk	165.03	163.83	174.29	173.89	-	3.92	3.91	4.13	4.15	-
203	Canned, cured, and frozen foods	119.66	119.07	124.31	127.64	-	3.10	3.15	3.28	3.35	-
2031,6	Canned, cured, and frozen sea foods	92.49	86.78	102.31	105.12	-	2.65	2.67	2.89	2.92	-
2032,3	Canned food, except sea foods	132.26	135.41	128.66	137.92	-	3.40	3.49	3.44	3.62	-
2037	Frozen fruits and vegetables	115.78	114.80	125.06	122.05	-	2.88	2.87	3.15	3.17	-
204	Grain mill products	181.15	177.95	190.35	190.00	(*)	3.99	3.99	4.23	4.26	(*)
2041	Flour and other grain mill products	195.34	187.68	210.15	212.00	-	4.21	4.18	4.50	4.53	-
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	163.79	159.25	163.16	164.94	-	3.53	3.50	3.65	3.69	-
205	Bakery products	152.78	148.97	162.77	163.56	(*)	3.81	3.81	4.10	4.12	(*)
2051	Bread, cake, and related products	151.67	147.84	161.85	162.24	-	3.83	3.83	4.15	4.16	-
2052	Cookies and crackers	156.29	153.75	165.48	168.44	-	3.73	3.75	3.94	4.02	-
206	Sugar	152.30	150.38	171.12	177.57	-	3.34	3.53	3.72	3.77	-
207	Confectionery and related products	121.45	124.69	138.40	137.66	(*)	3.23	3.29	3.46	3.45	(*)
2071	Confectionery products	116.06	118.61	132.60	131.74	-	3.12	3.18	3.34	3.31	-
208	Beverages	171.54	167.18	185.40	191.23	(*)	4.31	4.32	4.67	4.71	(*)
2082	Malt liquors	229.96	228.97	260.40	266.02	-	5.65	5.71	6.20	6.23	-
2086	Bottled and canned soft drinks	126.88	122.68	129.96	135.06	-	3.27	3.22	3.42	3.49	-
209	Misc. foods and kindred products	157.25	151.84	165.29	168.48	(*)	3.64	3.65	3.88	3.90	(*)
21	TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	135.41	128.52	155.83	154.80	\$ 156.42	3.49	3.56	3.81	3.87	\$ 3.96
211	Cigarettes	164.64	151.43	192.28	189.24	-	4.20	4.23	4.60	4.56	-
212	Cigars	92.63	92.48	101.11	97.76	-	2.49	2.52	2.64	2.60	-
22	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	118.01	112.22	125.46	125.77	122.09	2.83	2.87	3.06	3.06	3.06
221	Weaving mills, cotton	122.11	117.79	129.36	130.28	126.68	2.82	2.88	3.08	3.08	3.06
222	Weaving mills, synthetics	123.70	119.14	133.67	134.93	(*)	2.87	2.92	3.16	3.16	(*)
223	Weaving and finishing mills, wool	123.35	119.54	130.73	131.77	129.07	2.93	2.93	3.15	3.13	3.11
224	Narrow fabric mills	113.44	109.57	116.52	117.79	113.97	2.74	2.76	2.87	2.88	2.90
225	Knitting mills	104.99	98.53	113.39	112.60	109.45	2.72	2.76	2.93	2.94	2.95
2251	Women's hosiery, except socks	92.62	85.21	99.10	96.83	-	2.58	2.63	2.73	2.72	-
2252	Hosiery, n e c	91.85	83.73	102.41	101.99	-	2.43	2.47	2.66	2.67	-
2253	Knit outerwear mills	106.60	103.03	114.90	112.65	-	2.82	2.87	3.00	3.02	-
2254	Knit underwear mills	95.37	93.49	103.57	103.41	-	2.49	2.52	2.69	2.70	-
226	Textile finishing, except wool	131.02	120.96	133.81	138.18	(*)	3.04	3.07	3.24	3.29	(*)
227	Floor covering mills	128.10	116.49	135.34	136.59	-	3.00	3.01	3.23	3.26	-
228	Yarn and thread mills	112.20	106.80	118.82	120.38	115.54	2.64	2.67	2.87	2.88	2.86
229	Miscellaneous textile goods	136.74	132.48	143.40	141.46	139.10	3.18	3.20	3.39	3.36	3.36
23	APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS	96.03	92.75	102.96	101.96	98.61	2.69	2.72	2.86	2.84	2.85
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats	125.06	125.88	129.90	131.74	(*)	3.38	3.43	3.53	3.58	(*)
232	Men's and boys' furnishings	86.27	82.42	93.59	93.95	(*)	2.37	2.41	2.55	2.56	(*)
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	84.72	79.02	91.25	91.98	-	2.36	2.38	2.50	2.52	-
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers	87.93	83.04	95.16	95.94	-	2.37	2.40	2.60	2.60	-
2328	Men's and boys' work clothing	79.92	80.13	89.06	90.52	-	2.22	2.27	2.42	2.44	-
233	Women's and misses' outerwear	94.70	93.15	100.76	98.74	(*)	2.81	2.84	2.99	2.93	(*)
2331	Women's and misses' blouses and waists	88.15	85.14	94.46	91.91	-	2.57	2.58	2.77	2.76	-
2335	Women's and misses' dresses	93.85	93.38	98.84	96.79	-	2.87	2.90	3.06	2.96	-
2337	Women's and misses' suits and coats	107.58	105.30	113.54	109.55	-	3.30	3.23	3.42	3.35	-
2339	Women's and misses' outerwear, n e c	90.72	88.40	98.82	99.37	-	2.52	2.60	2.70	2.73	-
234	Women's and children's undergarments	85.80	82.32	94.38	91.59	(*)	2.41	2.45	2.60	2.58	(*)
2341	Women's and children's underwear	84.37	79.73	93.08	89.82	-	2.35	2.38	2.55	2.53	-
2342	Corsets and allied garments	89.53	88.89	98.64	96.48	-	2.58	2.63	2.74	2.71	-
235	Hats, caps, and millinery	84.49	88.19	92.88	92.01	-	2.38	2.39	2.49	2.48	-
236	Children's outerwear	86.00	82.91	93.37	91.52	(*)	2.50	2.52	2.63	2.60	(*)
2361	Children's dresses and blouses	84.38	81.00	92.22	88.66	-	2.46	2.50	2.62	2.60	-
237,8	Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	98.19	92.82	105.90	103.38	-	2.72	2.73	2.87	2.84	-
239	Misc. fabricated textile products	115.53	108.17	120.28	119.58	(*)	2.97	2.98	3.10	3.09	(*)
2391,2	Housefurnishings	95.37	87.19	102.29	101.50	-	2.49	2.52	2.65	2.65	-
26	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	175.80	171.74	184.47	186.19	184.46	4.06	4.06	4.30	4.31	4.32
261,2,6	Paper and pulp mills	203.40	200.23	215.52	213.80	212.85	4.52	4.53	4.80	4.73	4.73
263	Paperboard mills	211.13	204.70	224.28	223.50	224.91	4.62	4.60	4.94	4.88	4.90
264	Misc. converted paper products	155.03	150.55	160.63	166.34	163.98	3.70	3.69	3.88	3.97	3.98
2643	Bags, except textile bags	149.10	145.20	156.83	159.68	-	3.55	3.55	3.77	3.82	-
265	Paperboard containers and boxes	157.03	152.93	165.53	165.97	(*)	3.73	3.73	3.96	3.98	(*)
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes	145.67	138.95	152.03	154.13	-	3.51	3.50	3.69	3.75	-
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	167.35	163.80	176.81	176.82	-	3.91	3.90	4.18	4.19	-
2654	Sanitary food containers	146.67	147.46	159.29	158.12	-	3.56	3.65	3.82	3.81	-

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973P	Jan. 1974P	Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973P	Jan. 1974P
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS--Continued										
202	Dairy products	41.3	40.9	41.4	41.5	(*)	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	-
2024	Ice cream and frozen desserts	38.3	37.6	39.7	39.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
2026	Fluid milk	42.1	41.9	42.2	41.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
203	Canned, cured, and frozen foods	38.6	37.8	37.9	38.1	-	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	-
2031,6	Canned, cured and frozen sea foods	34.9	32.5	35.4	36.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
2032,3	Canned food, except sea foods	38.9	38.8	37.4	38.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
2037	Frozen fruits and vegetables	40.2	40.0	39.7	38.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
204	Grain mill products	45.4	44.6	45.0	44.6	(*)	7.3	7.3	7.0	6.7	-
2041	Flour and other grain mill product	46.4	44.9	46.7	46.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	46.4	45.5	44.7	44.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
205	Bakery products	40.1	39.1	39.7	39.7	(*)	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.4	-
2051	Bread, cake, and related products	39.6	38.6	39.0	39.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
2052	Cookies and crackers	41.9	41.0	42.0	41.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
206	Sugar	45.6	42.6	46.0	47.1	-	4.2	4.5	5.0	4.8	-
207	Confectionery and related products	37.6	37.9	40.0	39.9	(*)	2.6	2.2	3.2	3.1	-
2071	Confectionery products	37.2	37.3	39.7	39.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
208	Beverages	39.8	38.7	39.7	40.6	(*)	3.2	2.8	3.3	3.7	-
2082	Malt liquors	40.7	40.1	42.0	42.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
2086	Bottled and canned soft drinks	38.8	38.1	38.0	38.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
209	Misc. foods and kindred products	43.2	41.6	42.6	43.2	(*)	5.4	5.0	5.5	5.5	-
21	TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	38.8	36.1	40.9	40.0	39.5	.7	.3	3.5	3.2	-
211	Cigarettes	39.2	35.8	41.8	41.5	-	.3	.0	4.3	4.3	-
212	Cigars	37.2	36.7	38.3	37.6	-	.7	.6	2.1	1.6	-
22	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	41.7	39.1	41.0	41.1	39.9	4.7	3.9	4.4	4.3	-
221	Weaving mills, cotton	43.3	40.9	42.0	42.3	41.4	5.6	5.1	5.5	5.3	-
222	Weaving mills, synthetics	43.1	40.8	42.3	42.7	(*)	5.7	3.7	5.2	5.3	-
223	Weaving and finishing mills, wool	42.1	40.8	41.5	42.1	41.5	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.5	-
224	Narrow fabric mills	41.4	39.7	40.6	40.9	39.3	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.7	-
225	Knitting mills	38.6	35.7	38.7	38.3	37.1	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.6	-
2251	Women's hosiery, except socks	35.9	32.4	36.3	35.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
2252	Hosiery, n e c	37.8	33.9	38.5	38.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
2253	Knit outerwear mills	37.8	35.9	38.3	37.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
2254	Knit underwear mills	38.3	37.1	38.5	38.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
226	Textile finishing, except wool	43.1	39.4	41.3	42.0	(*)	5.7	4.1	4.5	4.7	-
227	Floor covering mills	42.7	38.7	41.9	41.9	-	5.1	2.8	5.1	4.7	-
228	Yarn and thread mills	42.5	40.0	41.4	41.8	40.4	5.2	4.4	4.6	4.9	-
229	Miscellaneous textile goods	43.0	41.4	42.3	42.1	41.4	5.0	4.6	5.1	4.1	-
23	APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS	35.7	34.1	36.0	35.9	34.6	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.2	-
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats	37.0	36.7	36.8	36.8	(*)	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	-
232	Men's and boys' furnishings	36.4	34.2	36.7	36.7	(*)	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.2	-
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	35.9	33.2	36.5	36.5	-	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.3	-
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers	37.1	34.6	36.6	36.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
2328	Men's and boys' work clothing	36.0	35.3	36.8	37.1	-	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	-
233	Women's and misses' outerwear	33.7	32.8	33.7	33.7	(*)	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	-
2331	Women's and misses' blouses and waists	34.3	33.0	34.1	33.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
2335	Women's and misses' dresses	32.7	32.2	32.3	32.7	-	1.1	1.1	.9	.9	-
2337	Women's and misses' suits and coats	32.6	32.6	33.2	32.7	-	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	-
2339	Women's and misses' outerwear, n e c	36.0	34.0	36.6	36.4	-	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	-
234	Women's and children's undergarments	35.6	33.6	36.3	35.5	(*)	1.2	.8	1.5	.9	-
2341	Women's and children's underwear	35.9	33.5	36.5	35.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
2342	Corsets and allied garments	34.7	33.8	36.0	35.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
235	Hats, caps, and millinery	35.5	36.9	37.3	37.1	-	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.5	-
236	Children's outerwear	34.4	32.9	35.5	35.2	(*)	.8	.8	1.2	.8	-
2361	Children's dresses and blouses	34.3	32.4	35.2	34.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
237,8	Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	36.1	34.0	36.9	36.4	-	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.2	-
239	Misc. fabricated textile products	38.9	36.3	38.8	38.7	(*)	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.0	-
2391,2	Housefurnishings	38.3	34.6	38.6	38.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
26	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	43.3	42.3	42.9	43.2	42.7	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.2	-
261,2,6	Paper and pulp mills	45.0	44.2	44.9	45.2	45.0	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.7	-
263	Paperboard mills	45.7	44.5	45.4	45.8	45.9	7.5	7.2	8.1	7.9	-
264	Misc. converted paper products	41.9	40.8	41.4	41.9	41.2	4.2	3.7	3.7	4.1	-
2643	Bags, except textile bags	42.0	40.9	41.6	41.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
265	Paperboard containers and boxes	42.1	41.0	41.8	41.7	(*)	4.5	4.0	4.3	4.0	-
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes	41.5	39.7	41.2	41.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	42.8	42.0	42.3	42.2	-	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.5	-
2654	Sanitary food containers	41.2	40.4	41.7	41.5	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued**

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Jan. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Jan. 1974 ^P
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
27	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	\$ 175.34	\$ 170.09	\$ 180.88	\$ 183.07	\$ 177.34	\$ 4.59	\$ 4.56	\$ 4.76	\$ 4.78	\$ 4.78
271	Newspapers	183.53	174.50	185.33	185.85	(*)	5.07	5.00	5.25	5.25	(*)
272	Periodicals	192.85	193.74	208.15	216.48	-	4.87	4.88	5.23	5.28	-
273	Books	157.10	155.09	163.86	166.36	-	4.07	4.06	4.18	4.18	-
275	Commercial printing	178.30	174.19	185.08	186.81	182.88	4.56	4.56	4.77	4.79	4.80
2751	Commercial printing, ex. lithographic	169.94	165.94	175.10	176.72	-	4.38	4.39	4.56	4.59	-
2752	Commercial printing, lithographic	191.75	186.24	200.15	202.29	-	4.83	4.80	5.08	5.07	-
278	Blankbooks and bookbinding	131.51	130.72	138.55	140.04	(*)	3.47	3.44	3.58	3.60	(*)
274,6,7,9	Other publishing & printing ind.	180.06	175.87	186.44	191.20	(*)	4.57	4.58	4.72	4.78	(*)
28	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	182.73	180.94	192.82	193.70	192.46	4.33	4.36	4.58	4.59	4.66
281	Industrial chemicals	206.35	202.50	219.65	219.65	218.88	4.81	4.81	5.12	5.12	5.15
2812	Alkalies and chlorine	211.36	199.68	224.90	234.38	-	4.87	4.80	5.17	5.22	-
2818	Industrial organic chemicals, n.e.c.	223.31	222.80	240.79	237.73	-	5.11	5.11	5.46	5.44	-
2819	Industrial inorganic chemicals, n.e.c.	194.42	189.31	202.29	204.52	-	4.64	4.64	4.91	4.94	-
282	Plastics materials and synthetics	177.66	175.12	185.20	185.20	(*)	4.21	4.23	4.42	4.42	(*)
2821	Plastics materials and resins	200.18	196.11	206.06	207.41	-	4.56	4.55	4.77	4.79	-
2823,4	Synthetic fibers	158.26	157.57	168.10	166.87	-	3.86	3.91	4.10	4.07	-
283	Drugs	175.14	172.21	183.57	184.80	(*)	4.16	4.19	4.35	4.40	(*)
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations	172.18	169.33	179.77	180.99	-	4.08	4.11	4.27	4.33	-
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	176.78	180.43	184.42	190.76	(*)	4.27	4.39	4.52	4.63	(*)
2841	Soap and other detergents	224.40	229.19	240.69	248.69	-	5.28	5.38	5.65	5.77	-
2844	Toilet preparations	142.97	146.73	145.06	152.86	-	3.53	3.65	3.71	3.86	-
285	Paints and allied products	165.62	164.43	174.23	175.89	(*)	4.02	4.06	4.26	4.29	(*)
287	Agricultural chemicals	160.76	155.66	169.09	168.99	(*)	3.73	3.76	3.96	3.93	(*)
2871,2	Fertilizers, complete & mixing only	154.43	147.44	162.11	162.69	-	3.55	3.57	3.77	3.74	-
286,9	Other chemical products	172.18	169.74	182.28	187.04	184.38	4.08	4.11	4.34	4.36	4.39
2892	Explosives	173.06	165.59	181.25	185.24	-	4.15	4.15	4.41	4.40	-
29	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	210.76	209.71	228.00	223.98	227.94	5.03	5.09	5.29	5.27	5.44
291	Petroleum refining	222.91	222.73	238.13	232.96	(*)	5.32	5.38	5.59	5.56	(*)
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products	171.37	166.87	196.68	194.92	(*)	4.09	4.10	4.40	4.39	(*)
30	RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS, N.E.C.	154.75	152.97	161.07	160.70	156.00	3.72	3.74	3.90	3.91	3.90
301	Tires and inner tubes	231.03	231.40	243.63	234.96	(*)	5.18	5.20	5.39	5.34	(*)
302,3,6	Other rubber products	148.37	146.21	152.63	151.84	150.35	3.61	3.61	3.75	3.74	3.74
302	Rubber footwear	115.24	113.48	117.78	118.65	-	2.97	3.01	3.02	3.05	-
307	Miscellaneous plastics products	131.78	129.68	137.08	138.63	(*)	3.23	3.25	3.41	3.44	(*)
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	101.93	103.04	109.35	109.92	109.42	2.74	2.77	2.87	2.87	2.91
311	Leather tanning and finishing	137.59	137.32	152.76	154.31	154.33	3.51	3.53	3.80	3.81	3.82
314	Footwear, except rubber	98.05	100.88	104.15	106.20	107.06	2.65	2.69	2.77	2.78	2.81
312,3,5-7,5	Other leather products	100.44	98.28	109.24	107.44	(*)	2.70	2.73	2.83	2.82	(*)
316	Luggage	102.43	98.38	108.70	107.53	-	2.91	2.86	2.97	2.93	-
317	Handbags and personal leather goods	98.25	97.46	110.68	105.49	-	2.62	2.67	2.76	2.74	-
-	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	197.80	195.77	211.75	212.16	210.77	4.86	4.87	5.19	5.20	5.23
	RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION										
4011	Class I railroads ²	227.90	238.78	249.64	(*)	-	5.30	5.33	5.56	(*)	-
	LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT:										
411	Local and suburban transportation	161.90	160.78	175.10	173.44	-	3.92	3.96	4.25	4.22	-
413	Intercity highway transportation	192.27	200.00	198.06	199.06	-	4.93	5.00	5.31	5.38	-
42	TRUCKING AND WAREHOUSING	215.36	206.55	228.60	231.93	-	5.02	5.05	5.43	5.47	-
421,3	Trucking and trucking terminals	221.45	211.97	234.50	238.43	-	5.15	5.17	5.57	5.61	-
422	Public warehousing	144.42	139.65	153.50	156.75	-	3.48	3.50	3.69	3.75	-
46	PIPE LINE TRANSPORTATION	224.72	225.57	227.84	229.70	-	5.30	5.32	5.53	5.63	-
48	COMMUNICATION	176.85	175.11	192.15	192.55	-	4.50	4.49	4.84	4.85	-
481	Telephone communication	176.46	174.78	192.15	192.55	-	4.49	4.47	4.84	4.85	-
4817	Switchboard operating employees ³	122.42	125.56	133.82	134.59	-	3.59	3.65	3.89	3.89	-
4818	Line construction employees ⁴	231.53	228.03	250.80	250.23	-	5.25	5.23	5.70	5.70	-
482	Telegraph communication ⁵	199.13	200.03	210.12	210.12	-	4.73	4.74	5.15	5.15	-
483	Radio and television broadcasting	178.94	178.39	193.75	193.75	-	4.60	4.67	4.93	4.93	-

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Jan. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Jan. 1974 ^P
<i>Nonurable Goods--Continued</i>											
27	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	38.2	37.3	38.0	38.3	37.1	3.2	2.6	3.1	3.1	-
271	Newspapers	36.2	34.9	35.3	35.4	(*)	2.9	2.0	2.6	2.4	-
272	Periodicals	39.6	39.7	39.8	41.0	-	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.1	-
273	Books	38.6	38.2	39.2	39.8	-	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.6	-
274	Commercial printing	39.1	38.2	38.8	39.0	38.1	3.4	2.9	3.3	3.3	-
2751	Commercial printing, ex. lithographic	38.8	37.8	38.4	38.5	-	3.2	2.7	3.0	2.9	-
2752	Commercial printing, lithographic	39.7	38.8	39.4	39.9	-	3.8	3.4	3.8	3.8	-
278	Blankbooks and bookbinding	37.9	38.0	38.7	38.9	(*)	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	-
274, 6, 7, 9	Other publishing & printing ind.	39.4	38.4	39.5	40.0	(*)	3.2	2.7	3.6	3.7	-
28	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	42.2	41.5	42.1	42.2	41.3	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.4	-
281	Industrial chemicals	42.9	42.1	42.9	42.9	42.5	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.8	-
2812	Alkalies and chlorine	43.4	41.6	43.5	44.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
2818	Industrial organic chemicals, n.e.c.	43.7	43.6	44.1	43.7	-	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.3	-
2819	Industrial inorganic chemicals, n.e.c.	41.9	40.8	41.2	41.4	-	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	-
282	Plastics materials and synthetics	42.2	41.4	41.9	41.9	(*)	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.0	-
2821	Plastics materials and resins	43.9	43.1	43.2	43.3	-	5.3	4.5	4.4	4.3	-
2823, 4	Synthetic fibers	41.0	40.3	41.0	41.0	-	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	-
283	Drugs	42.1	41.1	42.2	42.0	(*)	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.4	-
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations	42.2	41.2	42.1	41.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	41.4	41.1	40.8	41.2	(*)	2.8	3.3	2.8	2.8	-
2841	Soap and other detergents	42.5	42.6	42.6	43.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
2844	Toilet preparations	40.5	40.2	39.1	39.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
285	Paints and allied products	41.2	40.5	40.9	41.0	(*)	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.5	-
287	Agricultural chemicals	43.1	41.4	42.7	43.0	(*)	4.9	4.4	5.4	5.4	-
2871, 2	Fertilizers, complete & mixing only	43.5	41.3	43.0	43.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
286, 9	Other chemical products	42.2	41.3	42.0	42.9	42.0	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.7	-
2892	Explosives	41.7	39.9	41.1	42.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	41.9	41.2	43.1	42.5	41.9	3.4	3.0	4.0	3.6	-
291	Petroleum refining	41.9	41.4	42.6	41.9	(*)	3.0	2.6	3.2	2.9	-
295, 9	Other petroleum and coal products	41.9	40.7	44.7	44.4	(*)	4.8	4.5	6.6	6.0	-
30	RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS, NEC.	41.6	40.9	41.3	41.1	40.0	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.6	-
301	Tires and inner tubes	44.6	44.5	45.2	44.0	(*)	6.4	6.5	6.9	5.3	-
302, 3, 6	Other rubber products	41.1	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.2	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.1	-
302	Rubber footwear	38.8	37.7	39.0	38.9	-	2.6	1.8	2.7	2.5	-
307	Miscellaneous plastics products	40.8	39.9	40.2	40.3	(*)	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.3	-
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	37.2	37.2	38.1	38.3	37.6	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.2	-
311	Leather tanning and finishing	39.2	38.9	40.2	40.5	40.4	2.8	2.9	3.6	3.8	-
311	Footwear, except rubber	37.0	37.5	37.6	38.2	38.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	-
312, 3, 5, 7, 9	Other leather products	37.2	36.0	38.6	38.1	(*)	2.2	1.5	2.6	2.1	-
316	Luggage	35.2	34.4	36.6	36.7	-	1.2	1.1	2.1	1.6	-
317	Handbags and personal leather goods	37.5	36.5	40.1	38.5	-	2.3	1.7	3.2	2.2	-
-	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	40.7	40.2	40.8	40.8	40.3	-	-	-	-	-
	RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION:										
4011	Class I railroads ²	43.0	44.8	44.9	(*)	-	-	-	-	-	-
	LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT:										
411	Local and suburban transportation	41.3	40.6	41.2	41.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
413	Intercity highway transportation	39.0	40.0	37.3	37.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
42	TRUCKING AND WAREHOUSING	42.9	40.9	42.1	42.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
421, 3	Trucking and trucking terminals	43.0	41.0	42.1	42.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
422	Public warehousing	41.5	39.9	41.6	41.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
46	PIPE LINE TRANSPORTATION	42.4	42.4	41.2	40.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
48	COMMUNICATION	39.3	39.0	39.7	39.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
481	Telephone communication	39.3	39.1	39.7	39.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
4817	Switchboard operating employees ³	34.1	34.4	34.4	34.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
4818	Line construction employees ⁴	44.1	43.6	44.0	43.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
482	Telegraph communication ⁵	42.1	42.2	40.8	40.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
483	Radio and television broadcasting	38.9	38.2	39.3	39.3	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

100

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^p	Jan. 1974 ^p	Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^p	Jan. 1974 ^p
-	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES--Continued										
49	ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES	\$207.67	\$208.58	\$220.70	\$220.18	-	\$4.98	\$4.99	\$5.28	\$5.28	-
491	Electric companies and systems	211.51	213.45	222.38	221.31	-	5.06	5.07	5.32	5.32	-
492	Gas companies and systems	187.05	188.28	197.06	198.58	-	4.54	4.57	4.76	4.82	-
493	Combination companies and systems	230.74	228.93	250.92	245.95	-	5.52	5.49	5.96	5.87	-
494-7	Water, steam, & sanitary systems	170.51	171.74	180.62	182.29	-	4.05	4.06	4.28	4.33	-
-	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	108.37	107.30	112.85	114.14	\$112.89	3.07	3.11	3.29	3.28	\$3.34
50	WHOLESALE TRADE	160.00	157.61	166.27	169.12	164.40	3.99	3.99	4.22	4.26	4.27
501	Motor vehicles & automotive equipment	153.78	148.85	156.81	164.02	-	3.76	3.74	3.98	4.07	-
502	Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	162.57	159.36	167.04	171.55	-	4.19	4.15	4.35	4.41	-
503	Dry goods and apparel	145.15	143.15	155.08	158.88	-	3.85	3.89	4.18	4.17	-
504	Groceries and related products	151.13	149.34	156.42	155.63	-	3.75	3.80	3.97	3.96	-
506	Electrical goods	175.87	167.67	178.91	190.53	-	4.09	4.05	4.27	4.34	-
507	Hardware; plumbing & heating equipment	146.83	145.43	157.61	159.20	-	3.68	3.71	3.99	4.00	-
508	Machinery, equipment, and supplies	174.20	171.70	183.26	183.26	-	4.28	4.25	4.57	4.57	-
509	Miscellaneous wholesalers	159.95	158.71	165.59	169.17	-	4.07	4.08	4.29	4.36	-
52-59	RETAIL TRADE	93.23	91.46	96.43	97.57	96.58	2.75	2.78	2.94	2.93	2.99
53	Retail general merchandise	86.91	81.69	86.70	89.60	-	2.61	2.61	2.77	2.74	-
531	Department stores	89.00	84.39	89.05	92.13	-	2.73	2.74	2.91	2.87	-
532	Mail order houses	112.16	105.53	112.50	117.39	-	2.79	2.86	3.00	3.01	-
533	Variety stores	71.18	63.77	65.93	68.20	-	2.17	2.14	2.25	2.20	-
54	Food stores	102.71	102.40	108.54	107.87	-	3.17	3.20	3.35	3.35	-
541-3	Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	105.95	105.62	111.83	111.48	-	3.24	3.26	3.42	3.43	-
56	Apparel and accessory stores	81.67	77.72	79.95	83.78	-	2.49	2.54	2.63	2.61	-
561	Men's & boys' clothing & furnishings	98.14	96.53	99.76	103.20	-	2.82	2.89	3.06	3.00	-
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	73.94	69.79	72.12	76.26	-	2.34	2.39	2.47	2.46	-
565	Family clothing stores	79.22	73.94	76.08	80.68	-	2.33	2.34	2.40	2.38	-
566	Shoe stores	80.70	76.29	79.65	79.89	-	2.57	2.56	2.70	2.69	-
57	Furniture and home furnishings stores	127.01	123.71	130.65	134.66	-	3.36	3.38	3.56	3.62	-
571	Furniture and home furnishings	128.14	125.15	134.67	138.37	-	3.39	3.41	3.63	3.68	-
58	Eating and drinking places ⁶	62.21	61.78	64.46	65.49	-	2.06	2.08	2.20	2.22	-
52,55,59	Other retail trade	115.36	114.64	121.77	122.02	-	3.06	3.09	3.30	3.28	-
52	Building materials and farm equipment	125.69	124.61	133.57	133.57	-	3.19	3.22	3.39	3.39	-
551,2	Motor vehicle dealers	152.74	151.55	163.18	159.99	-	3.79	3.77	4.10	4.03	-
553,9	Other automotive & accessory dealers	130.10	130.56	138.04	136.55	-	3.15	3.20	3.40	3.38	-
591	Drug stores and proprietary stores	84.32	81.97	86.27	88.76	-	2.66	2.67	2.81	2.80	-
594	Book and stationery stores	94.70	91.46	99.03	103.89	-	2.81	2.78	3.01	3.02	-
598	Fuel and ice dealers	148.83	153.82	145.92	145.54	-	3.73	3.77	3.80	3.80	-
-	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE⁷	130.59	130.98	135.79	137.64	137.63	3.52	3.54	3.67	3.71	3.75
60	Banking	112.48	113.59	115.29	116.66	-	3.04	3.07	3.15	3.17	-
61	Credit agencies other than banks	117.80	119.95	123.44	124.86	-	3.10	3.14	3.24	3.26	-
612	Savings and loan associations	115.24	119.04	118.99	120.70	-	3.14	3.20	3.26	3.28	-
62	Security, commodity brokers & services	225.06	230.27	249.20	248.35	-	6.05	6.19	6.61	6.57	-
63	Insurance carriers	134.31	134.69	140.59	142.43	-	3.63	3.65	3.81	3.86	-
631	Life insurance	135.05	135.40	140.53	140.84	-	3.70	3.73	3.85	3.88	-
632	Accident and health insurance	125.88	128.43	135.05	139.13	-	3.43	3.49	3.66	3.73	-
633	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	136.13	135.76	143.23	145.88	-	3.63	3.63	3.84	3.89	-
-	SERVICES	111.18	110.85	116.96	118.32	117.28	3.27	3.27	3.45	3.48	3.48
701	Hotels and other lodging places: Hotels, tourist courts, and motels ⁶	76.94	75.91	80.10	81.40	-	2.36	2.35	2.48	2.52	-
721	Personal Services: Laundries and dry cleaning plants	88.00	86.75	93.98	94.60	-	2.50	2.50	2.64	2.68	-
722	Photographic studios	101.60	99.46	107.46	108.41	-	2.87	2.96	2.92	2.97	-
781	Motion pictures: Motion picture filming & distributing	221.13	223.30	227.34	230.47	-	5.67	5.77	5.77	5.82	-
806	Hospitals	107.36	108.05	112.50	111.51	-	3.13	3.15	3.28	3.27	-

¹ For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.

² Beginning January 1985, data relate to railroads with operating revenues of \$5,000,000 or more.

³ Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as switchboard operators; service assistants; operating room instructors; and pay-station attendants. In 1971, such employees made up 29 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.

⁴ Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as central office craftsmen; installation and exchange repair craftsmen; line, cable, and conduit craftsmen; and laborers. In 1971, such employees made up 34 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.

⁵ Data relate to nonsupervisory employees except messengers.

⁶ Money payments only; tips, not included.

⁷ Data for nonoffice salesmen excluded from all series in this division.

^{*} Not available.

^p preliminary.

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours														
		Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Jan. 1974 ^P	Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Jan. 1974 ^P										
-	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES--Continued																				
49	ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES	41.7	41.8	41.8	41.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
491	Electric companies and systems.....	41.8	42.1	41.8	41.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
492	Gas companies and systems.....	41.2	41.2	41.4	41.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
493	Combination companies and systems...	41.8	41.7	42.1	41.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
494-7	Water, steam & sanitary systems.....	42.1	42.3	42.2	42.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	35.3	34.5	34.3	34.8	33.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50	WHOLESALE TRADE.....	40.1	39.5	39.4	39.7	38.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
501	Motor vehicles & automotive equipment.....	40.9	39.8	39.4	40.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
502	Drugs, chemicals, and allied products...	38.8	38.4	38.4	38.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
503	Dry goods and apparel.....	37.7	36.8	37.1	38.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
504	Groceries and related products.....	40.3	39.3	39.4	39.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
506	Electrical goods.....	43.0	41.4	41.9	43.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
507	Hardware; plumbing & heating equipment.....	39.9	39.2	39.5	39.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
508	Machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	40.7	40.4	40.1	40.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
509	Miscellaneous wholesalers.....	39.3	38.9	38.6	38.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
52-59	RETAIL TRADE.....	33.9	32.9	32.8	33.3	32.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
53	Retail general merchandise.....	33.3	31.3	31.3	32.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
531	Department stores.....	32.6	30.8	30.6	32.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
532	Mail order houses.....	40.2	36.9	37.5	39.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
533	Variety stores.....	32.8	29.8	29.3	31.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
54	Food stores.....	32.4	32.0	32.4	32.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
541-3	Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores...	32.7	32.4	32.7	32.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
56	Apparel and accessory stores.....	32.8	30.6	30.4	32.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
561	Men's & boys' clothing & furnishings...	34.8	33.4	32.6	34.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores.....	31.6	29.2	29.2	31.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
565	Family clothing stores.....	34.0	31.6	31.7	33.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
566	Shoe stores.....	31.4	29.8	29.5	29.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
57	Furniture and home furnishings stores...	37.8	36.6	36.7	37.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
571	Furniture and home furnishings.....	37.8	36.7	37.1	37.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
58	Eating and drinking places ⁶	30.2	29.7	29.3	29.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
52,55,59	Other retail trade.....	37.7	37.1	36.9	37.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
52	Building materials and farm equipment.....	39.4	38.7	39.4	39.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
551,2	Motor vehicle dealers.....	40.3	40.2	39.8	39.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
553,9	Other automotive & accessory dealers.....	41.3	40.8	40.6	40.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
591	Drug stores and proprietary stores...	31.7	30.7	30.7	31.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
594	Book and stationery stores.....	33.7	32.9	32.9	34.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
598	Fuel and ice dealers.....	39.9	40.8	38.4	38.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE⁷	37.1	37.0	37.0	37.1	36.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
60	Banking.....	37.0	37.0	36.6	36.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
61	Credit agencies other than banks.....	38.0	38.2	38.1	38.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
612	Savings and loan associations.....	36.7	37.2	36.5	36.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
62	Security, commodity brokers & services.....	37.2	37.2	37.7	37.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
63	Insurance carriers.....	37.0	36.9	36.9	36.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
631	Life insurance.....	36.5	36.3	36.5	36.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
632	Accident and health insurance.....	36.7	36.8	36.9	37.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
633	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance...	37.5	37.4	37.3	37.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	SERVICES	34.0	33.9	33.9	34.0	33.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
701	Hotels and other lodging places: Hotels, tourist courts, and motels ⁶ ...	32.6	32.3	32.3	32.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
721	Personal Services: Laundries & dry cleaning plants.....	35.2	34.7	35.6	35.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
722	Photographic studios.....	35.4	33.6	36.8	36.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
781	Motion pictures: Motion picture filming & distributing...	39.0	38.7	39.4	39.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
806	Hospitals.....	34.3	34.3	34.3	34.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹As noted on page 7 of the January 1972 issue of this magazine, the series does not include earned pay withheld as a consequence of delays caused by the wage freeze in effect between August 15 and November 14, 1971, and by administrative procedures of the Pay Board. These delays resulted from compliance with the Government's Economic Stabilization Program. Because these withheld payments were substantial and fell due under a significant number of new labor-management contracts in that industry, they affected a large proportion of SIC 372. The series including these payments for September 1971 - March 1973 are shown below.

A 17-cent delayed payment for employees in a number of large companies was pending as a consequence of litigation in the courts arising out of the Government's Economic Stabilization Program. The issue is undergoing further litigation. These data will later be revised, if necessary, to include this additional delayed payment.

Average hourly earnings September 1971-March 1973

SIC Code	Annual average		1971				1972								1973						
	1971	1972	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
372	\$4.35	\$4.70	\$4.41	\$4.45	\$4.49	\$4.57	\$4.55	\$4.54	\$4.59	\$4.64	\$4.66	\$4.67	\$4.65	\$4.74	\$4.75	\$4.82	\$4.86	\$4.93	\$4.90	\$4.91	\$4.92
3721	4.41	4.78	4.49	4.54	4.60	4.65	4.63	4.59	4.65	4.74	4.73	4.74	4.69	4.81	4.82	4.93	4.99	5.04	5.00	5.04	5.04
3722	4.38	4.76	4.38	4.43	4.47	4.63	4.60	4.64	4.65	4.65	4.69	4.71	4.76	4.81	4.82	4.85	4.87	5.01	4.95	4.95	4.96
3723,9	4.16	4.44	4.24	4.24	4.23	4.30	4.27	4.32	4.37	4.40	4.44	4.45	4.43	4.47	4.49	4.51	4.55	4.57	4.58	4.55	4.59

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

C-3: Employment, hours, and indexes of earnings in the Executive Branch of the Federal Government

(Employment in thousands—includes both supervisory and nonsupervisory employees)

Item	1972					1973							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.
EXECUTIVE BRANCH													
Total employment	2,602.7	2,585.6	2,586.4	2,590.3	2,630.6	2,577.9	2,576.9	2,580.8	2,588.0	2,594.8	2,587.4	2,573.1	2,573.6
Average weekly hours	39.6	39.6	39.7	39.6	41.9	39.5	39.6	39.3	39.3	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.8
Average overtime hours	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	3.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0	1.2
Indexes (1967=100):													
Average weekly earnings	149.9	152.4	154.1	151.8	163.8	158.5	158.9	159.1	158.5	158.1	157.6	155.5	161.6
Average hourly earnings	149.2	151.6	153.0	151.1	154.1	158.1	158.1	159.5	158.9	158.9	158.4	155.9	160.0
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE													
Total employment	976.6	973.9	976.8	978.2	978.0	970.6	965.3	962.3	963.0	964.2	952.1	937.6	936.4
Average weekly hours	39.8	39.7	39.4	40.3	39.8	39.3	40.0	39.7	40.0	39.9	39.8	39.4	40.7
Average overtime hours . . . . .	.8	.8	.8	.8	.7	.7	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.7	.9
Indexes (1967=100):													
Average weekly earnings	146.7	149.0	148.9	148.0	146.9	154.9	156.1	157.0	157.1	157.0	156.1	150.0	159.9
Average hourly earnings	148.5	151.2	152.3	148.0	148.8	158.9	157.2	159.4	158.3	158.6	158.0	153.4	158.3
POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT													
Total employment	672.7	667.3	663.7	666.1	704.5	662.7	666.8	670.0	669.9	672.0	679.5	672.9	676.1
Average weekly hours	39.5	40.2	40.8	39.7	49.2	40.3	39.7	39.3	39.1	38.9	39.0	39.5	39.4
Average overtime hours	1.3	1.5	2.0	1.4	10.3	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3
Indexes (1967=100):													
Average weekly earnings	161.6	164.5	168.5	163.7	218.8	168.1	168.1	167.3	166.1	164.7	164.5	166.3	175.8
Average hourly earnings	157.9	157.9	159.5	159.1	171.6	161.0	163.4	164.3	164.0	163.4	162.8	162.5	172.3
OTHER AGENCIES													
Total employment	953.4	944.4	945.9	946.0	948.1	944.6	944.8	948.5	955.1	958.6	955.8	962.6	961.1
Average weekly hours	39.5	39.1	39.2	38.9	38.8	39.1	39.1	38.8	38.8	38.6	38.9	39.0	39.2
Average overtime hours	1.2	1.0	1.0	.8	.7	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4
Indexes (1967=100):													
Average weekly earnings	146.9	149.4	150.8	149.9	148.8	156.9	156.9	156.9	156.7	156.1	156.1	155.0	155.8
Average hourly earnings	144.3	148.3	149.3	149.5	148.8	155.7	155.7	156.9	156.7	156.9	155.7	154.2	154.2

NOTE: Averages presented in this table have been computed using data collected by the U.S. Civil Service Commission from all agencies of the executive branch of the Federal Government; the data cover both salaried workers and hourly paid wage-board employees. Since these averages relate to hours and earnings of all workers, both supervisory and nonsupervisory, they are not comparable to similar data presented in table C-2 which relate only to production or nonsupervisory workers.

C-4: Average hourly earnings excluding overtime of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, by industry

Major industry group	Average hourly earnings excluding overtime ¹				
	Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^p	Jan. 1974 ^p
MANUFACTURING	\$3.78	\$3.81	\$3.97	\$4.02	\$4.04
DURABLE GOODS	4.01	4.04	4.21	4.27	4.27
Ordnance and accessories	4.02	4.00	4.30	4.31	-
Lumber and wood products	3.22	3.30	3.48	3.51	-
Furniture and fixtures	3.02	3.05	3.22	3.24	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	3.82	3.84	4.04	4.07	-
Primary metal industries	4.57	4.61	4.95	4.99	-
Fabricated metal products	3.94	3.94	4.14	4.17	-
Machinery, except electrical	4.21	4.22	4.40	4.47	-
Electrical equipment and supplies	3.65	3.66	3.78	3.85	-
Transportation equipment	4.73	4.73	4.89	5.04	-
Instruments and related products	3.68	3.69	3.80	3.88	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3.08	3.14	3.21	3.25	-
NONDURABLE GOODS	3.43	3.47	3.62	3.65	3.68
Food and kindred products	3.54	3.58	3.72	3.77	-
Tobacco manufactures	3.46	3.55	3.65	3.72	-
Textile mill products	2.68	2.73	2.90	2.91	-
Apparel and other textile products	2.64	2.68	2.80	2.79	-
Paper and allied products	3.83	3.83	4.06	4.06	-
Printing and publishing	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	-
Chemicals and allied products	4.16	4.19	4.39	4.42	-
Petroleum and coal products	4.84	4.91	5.05	5.05	-
Rubber and plastics products, n e c	3.54	3.56	3.71	3.74	-
Leather and leather products	2.66	2.70	2.78	2.79	-

¹Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

²Not available as average overtime rates are significantly above time and one-half. Inclusion of data for the group in the nondurable goods total has little effect.

p = preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**
**C-5: Gross and spendable average weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, in current and 1967 dollars**

Industry	Gross average weekly earnings			Spendable average weekly earnings					
				Worker with no dependents			Worker with three dependents		
	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^p	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^p	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^p
TOTAL PRIVATE:									
Current dollars	\$139.13	\$148.00	\$149.17	\$113.84	\$119.42	\$120.28	\$123.43	\$129.39	\$130.29
1967 dollars	109.29	107.56	107.70	39.43	86.79	86.84	96.96	94.03	94.07
MINING:									
Current dollars	191.10	208.49	214.40	152.92	163.53	168.18	164.90	176.33	181.28
1967 dollars	150.12	151.52	154.80	120.13	118.84	121.43	129.54	128.15	130.89
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION:									
Current dollars	222.46	250.13	245.95	177.68	196.21	192.98	191.19	211.21	207.74
1967 dollars	174.75	181.78	177.58	139.58	142.59	139.34	150.19	153.50	149.99
MANUFACTURING:									
Current dollars	162.74	169.73	173.45	131.02	134.98	137.72	141.77	146.05	148.95
1967 dollars	127.84	123.35	125.23	102.92	98.10	99.44	111.37	106.14	107.55
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES:									
Current dollars	197.80	211.75	212.16	158.25	166.09	166.42	170.52	179.06	179.41
1967 dollars	155.38	153.89	153.18	124.31	120.70	120.16	133.95	130.13	129.54
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE:									
Current dollars	108.37	112.85	114.14	90.98	93.65	94.62	99.08	101.92	102.94
1967 dollars	85.13	82.01	82.41	71.47	68.06	68.32	77.83	74.07	74.32
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE:									
Current dollars	130.59	135.79	137.64	107.54	110.49	111.84	116.70	119.92	121.37
1967 dollars	102.58	98.68	99.38	84.48	80.30	80.75	91.67	87.15	87.63
SERVICES:									
Current dollars	111.18	116.96	118.32	93.11	96.72	97.71	101.32	105.17	106.25
1967 dollars	87.34	85.00	85.43	73.14	70.29	70.55	79.59	76.43	76.71
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (All items, 1967 = 100)	127.3	137.6	138.5	NOTE: The Consumer Price Index is an estimate of the average change in prices of goods and services purchased by urban wage earners and clerical workers.					

¹For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.
p = preliminary (applicable to earnings data only).

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**C-6: Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours and payrolls of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls**

1967 = 100

Industry division and group	Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Jan. 1974 ^P
	Man-hours				
TOTAL	110.0	105.3	113.1	113.7	107.1
GOODS-PRODUCING	100.2	95.7	106.5	105.3	97.5
MINING	95.4	93.2	105.4	106.5	101.8
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	95.0	86.4	116.5	107.2	89.2
MANUFACTURING	101.3	97.4	104.7	104.9	98.8
DURABLE GOODS	101.2	98.1	105.6	106.3	99.2
Ordnance and accessories	60.9	59.8	55.1	57.7	56.6
Lumber and wood products	101.0	97.2	105.7	107.6	101.6
Furniture and fixtures	114.8	107.4	115.9	117.2	112.7
Stone, clay, and glass products	106.2	100.4	114.6	113.1	104.8
Primary metal industries	99.5	99.7	106.6	105.5	99.3
Fabricated metal products	105.1	101.8	109.8	110.6	104.1
Machinery, except electrical	97.9	96.2	104.1	107.8	102.4
Electrical equipment	102.0	99.8	109.6	110.0	103.4
Transportation equipment	102.3	97.3	98.0	99.0	85.6
Instruments and related products	102.3	100.7	113.8	115.2	110.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing	99.5	92.2	105.7	100.6	95.0
NONDURABLE GOODS	101.3	96.4	103.5	102.8	98.3
Food and kindred products	97.4	91.8	101.6	99.5	93.3
Tobacco manufactures	85.7	74.4	97.5	92.3	84.7
Textile mill products	107.9	100.1	106.9	107.5	103.7
Apparel and other textile products	93.8	87.6	94.4	92.7	87.5
Paper and allied products	105.9	102.2	108.0	108.1	106.0
Printing and publishing	100.4	97.0	100.1	101.7	96.7
Chemicals and allied products	100.9	98.6	103.6	104.2	101.7
Petroleum and coal products	100.0	96.7	105.9	104.2	100.7
Rubber and plastics products, nec	131.6	129.4	139.1	137.7	131.1
Leather and leather products	82.7	80.9	84.0	84.2	81.2
SERVICE-PRODUCING	116.8	112.0	117.8	119.5	113.7
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	106.6	103.8	108.7	108.2	105.8
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	118.5	109.5	115.5	119.6	109.6
WHOLESALE TRADE	112.3	109.4	115.2	115.9	110.6
RETAIL TRADE	120.9	109.6	115.6	121.0	109.2
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	120.8	119.6	122.8	123.0	120.8
SERVICES	118.0	116.8	123.6	123.5	120.8

¹ For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.
p=preliminary.

**C-6: Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours and payrolls of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls--Continued**

1967 = 100

Industry division and group	Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Jan. 1974 ^P
	Payrolls				
TOTAL	153.8	148.3	169.1	170.1	160.6
GOODS-PRODUCING	142.3	136.6	161.3	160.2	147.1
MINING	136.0	134.4	160.7	165.0	159.4
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	145.9	134.9	189.1	175.3	147.1
MANUFACTURING	141.6	137.1	154.2	156.2	146.7
DURABLE GOODS	142.1	138.1	155.4	158.7	147.0
Ordnance and accessories	80.0	78.1	77.4	81.5	80.5
Lumber and wood products	144.4	141.6	163.1	167.8	157.9
Furniture and fixtures	155.5	145.5	166.3	169.7	163.4
Stone, clay, and glass products	151.5	143.6	174.1	172.2	159.1
Primary metal industries	143.4	145.3	166.8	166.0	155.2
Fabricated metal products	145.9	141.0	160.3	161.7	153.1
Machinery, except electrical	136.5	133.9	151.9	160.1	151.4
Electrical equipment	139.5	136.5	155.1	157.8	148.8
Transportation equipment	149.2	141.6	147.2	152.9	129.6
Instruments and related products	137.5	135.1	157.9	163.4	157.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing	135.3	127.3	149.7	143.8	137.3
NONDURABLE GOODS	140.8	135.3	152.2	152.0	146.0
Food and kindred products	137.4	130.6	150.7	149.7	141.2
Tobacco manufactures	131.8	116.8	163.8	157.6	147.8
Textile mill products	148.4	139.6	158.9	160.2	154.0
Apparel and other textile products	124.4	117.6	132.9	129.8	122.9
Paper and allied products	149.8	144.5	161.7	162.0	159.5
Printing and publishing	140.4	134.9	145.4	148.3	141.1
Chemicals and allied products	140.9	138.5	152.8	154.3	152.7
Petroleum and coal products	140.7	137.7	156.6	153.4	153.1
Rubber and plastics products, nec	178.4	176.3	197.6	196.1	186.2
Leather and leather products	109.4	108.4	116.5	117.0	114.2
SERVICE-PRODUCING	163.8	158.4	175.9	178.7	172.2
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	160.1	156.2	174.3	173.9	171.1
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	162.0	151.8	169.2	174.7	163.0
WHOLESALE TRADE	155.5	151.7	169.0	171.5	164.3
RETAIL TRADE	165.4	151.8	169.3	176.4	162.3
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	164.5	164.1	174.6	176.8	175.5
SERVICES	168.3	166.7	186.3	187.7	184.2

¹ For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.
p-preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED HOURS

**C-7: Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, seasonally adjusted**

Industry	1973												1974
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec ^P	Jan. ^P
TOTAL	36.9	37.2	37.1	37.2	37.2	37.1	37.2	37.0	37.2	37.0	37.1	37.0	36.6
MINING	41.5	42.0	41.9	41.7	42.5	42.5	42.4	42.6	42.9	42.5	42.8	43.2	42.4
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	36.1	36.2	37.0	37.0	37.5	37.4	37.5	37.1	36.7	36.9	38.5	37.2	36.2
MANUFACTURING	40.3	41.0	40.9	40.9	40.7	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.8	40.6	40.6	40.7	39.9
<i>Overtime hours</i>	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.3
DURABLE GOODS	41.3	42.0	41.6	41.8	41.6	41.4	41.4	41.1	41.4	41.3	41.4	41.3	40.3
<i>Overtime hours</i>	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.4
Ordnance and accessories	42.5	42.7	42.4	42.0	41.9	41.9	42.7	41.5	42.5	42.4	42.1	42.7	43.2
Lumber and wood products	39.9	40.7	41.0	41.1	40.7	40.9	40.5	40.7	40.7	40.3	40.3	41.2	40.6
Furniture and fixtures	39.0	40.6	40.6	40.4	40.1	40.1	39.8	39.7	39.7	39.4	39.4	39.7	40.0
Stone, clay, and glass products	41.1	42.2	42.3	42.3	42.3	42.2	42.1	42.0	42.2	41.9	42.1	42.1	40.9
Primary metal industries	42.4	42.4	42.1	42.2	41.9	41.9	42.2	41.8	42.7	42.7	43.4	42.5	40.6
Fabricated metal products	41.4	41.9	41.7	41.8	41.6	41.5	41.6	41.3	41.5	41.5	41.6	41.6	40.8
Machinery, except electrical	42.4	42.9	42.6	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.2	42.4	43.0	42.6	42.3	42.6	41.9
Electrical equipment and supplies	40.4	41.1	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.1	40.2	40.1	40.4	40.0	40.2	40.1	39.4
Transportation equipment	42.3	43.2	42.0	43.5	42.1	41.9	42.3	41.0	41.1	41.5	41.1	41.2	38.6
Instruments and related products	40.4	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.7	40.5	40.6	40.4	40.9	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	38.7	39.4	39.3	39.0	39.1	38.9	38.9	38.7	39.1	38.6	38.9	38.9	38.6
NONDURABLE GOODS	39.1	39.7	39.8	39.8	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.5	39.8	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.4
<i>Overtime hours</i>	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.1
Food and kindred products	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.1	40.4	40.1	40.2	40.4	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.8	40.4
Tobacco manufactures	36.6	38.4	38.8	39.2	37.9	37.8	36.0	38.5	37.9	39.2	40.7	39.1	40.1
Textile mill products	39.5	41.2	41.3	41.6	40.9	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.5	40.6	40.7	40.3
Apparel and other textile products	34.5	36.0	36.2	36.1	36.0	36.0	35.9	35.7	35.9	35.8	35.7	35.9	35.1
Paper and allied products	42.5	43.0	43.1	42.8	42.8	42.7	42.7	42.4	42.8	42.6	42.7	42.8	42.9
Printing and publishing	37.8	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	37.8	37.7	37.7	38.0	37.9	37.9	37.8	37.6
Chemicals and allied products	41.6	42.0	42.0	41.9	42.0	42.0	42.1	42.1	42.0	41.9	42.0	41.9	41.4
Petroleum and coal products	41.9	41.9	42.0	41.9	42.1	41.7	42.4	42.1	42.5	42.2	43.0	42.8	42.6
Rubber and plastics products, nec	41.0	41.5	41.5	41.5	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.5	41.0	40.8	41.2	40.8	40.1
Leather and leather products	37.2	37.8	37.9	38.2	37.9	38.1	37.8	38.1	38.4	38.0	38.0	37.5	37.6
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	40.6	40.4	40.4	40.7	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.6	40.8	40.7	40.6	40.7
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	34.9	35.0	34.8	34.8	34.8	34.9	34.7	34.5	34.6	34.5	34.6	34.6	34.2
WHOLESALE TRADE	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.5	39.7	39.5	39.5	39.4	39.5	39.3	39.4	39.3	38.7
RETAIL TRADE	33.4	33.5	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.5	33.2	33.0	33.2	33.0	33.1	33.0	32.8
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	37.0	37.1	37.0	37.2	37.0	37.1	37.2	37.0	37.2	36.9	37.0	37.1	36.7
SERVICES	34.1	34.1	34.0	34.1	34.2	34.4	34.2	34.2	34.1	34.0	34.0	34.0	33.9

¹ For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table R-2.
P = preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
**C-8: Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, seasonally adjusted**

Industry division and group	1973												1974
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^p	Jan. ^p
TOTAL	108.4	109.8	109.9	110.4	110.8	111.1	110.9	110.9	111.4	111.7	112.5	112.0	110.2
GOODS-PRODUCING	99.5	102.1	102.4	102.9	103.1	103.4	103.4	103.1	103.7	104.0	105.3	104.9	101.4
MINING	95.9	97.5	96.9	96.2	98.0	101.4	101.6	102.9	103.7	103.8	105.1	106.8	104.8
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	101.4	105.0	107.9	106.5	109.7	110.7	112.0	110.6	110.2	110.3	115.3	112.3	104.6
MANUFACTURING	99.3	101.7	101.6	102.5	102.1	102.2	102.0	101.8	102.6	103.0	103.6	103.5	100.7
DURABLE GOODS	99.6	102.1	101.7	103.0	102.8	102.9	102.9	102.6	103.5	104.0	104.6	104.6	100.7
Ordnance and accessories	59.7	60.5	59.5	58.4	57.1	56.5	58.2	55.4	56.2	56.6	53.9	56.4	56.5
Lumber and wood products	103.0	105.9	106.7	107.1	105.7	106.2	105.0	106.1	106.1	105.4	105.8	109.4	107.8
Furniture and fixtures	109.2	114.3	114.8	114.8	113.4	115.5	113.3	113.8	113.4	113.0	113.0	113.6	114.4
Stone, clay, and glass products	106.5	111.0	111.9	111.9	112.9	112.6	112.8	111.9	112.4	113.2	113.6	114.6	111.1
Primary metal industries	100.4	100.6	99.3	100.1	100.5	101.2	101.8	102.3	106.1	107.2	109.2	106.9	100.1
Fabricated metal products	103.3	105.8	105.7	106.9	106.9	106.9	107.3	106.7	106.6	107.4	108.2	107.7	105.6
Machinery, except electrical	96.4	97.8	98.2	98.9	99.9	100.7	99.9	101.8	103.2	103.2	104.6	105.7	102.6
Electrical equipment	100.1	103.4	103.1	104.0	104.7	104.8	105.3	104.4	105.4	106.3	107.2	107.5	103.8
Transportation equipment	97.7	101.1	98.8	103.6	100.5	99.6	99.8	96.8	96.5	97.4	95.9	94.3	85.7
Instruments and related products	101.5	103.6	104.4	104.0	106.5	106.7	106.9	108.1	109.5	110.3	111.9	113.2	111.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing	98.3	101.3	101.0	100.3	100.5	99.4	99.7	98.6	99.4	99.2	100.0	100.3	101.6
NONDURABLE GOODS	98.8	101.2	101.6	101.7	101.1	101.2	100.6	100.7	101.2	101.4	102.0	102.0	100.8
Food and kindred products	97.5	98.0	97.8	97.3	97.3	96.2	96.0	95.2	96.7	97.9	99.5	99.7	99.0
Tobacco manufactures	75.8	82.2	85.8	86.7	83.8	83.6	80.9	81.1	75.8	81.2	88.6	85.1	87.3
Textile mill products	101.5	106.9	106.9	107.7	105.9	105.7	105.5	105.9	105.8	105.1	105.5	105.9	105.2
Apparel and other textile products	89.9	94.8	95.4	95.8	94.9	95.0	91.9	93.0	93.5	93.3	92.6	92.9	90.0
Paper and allied products	103.4	105.4	106.0	104.9	105.9	105.6	105.4	105.6	106.1	106.5	106.6	106.2	107.3
Printing and publishing	98.6	99.0	99.0	99.3	99.0	98.9	98.5	98.3	99.0	98.8	99.1	99.3	98.5
Chemicals and allied products	99.7	100.2	101.0	100.9	101.7	102.2	103.5	103.1	103.4	103.8	103.7	103.8	102.8
Petroleum and coal products	101.9	98.5	100.5	98.5	99.0	99.8	102.3	103.3	103.4	103.5	105.5	106.8	106.3
Rubber and plastics products, nec	130.3	133.7	134.2	135.4	131.9	134.8	135.6	134.9	134.3	134.9	137.7	136.1	132.1
Leather and leather products	81.2	82.2	82.7	84.3	83.7	84.5	82.5	83.5	84.2	83.6	83.6	82.2	81.4
SERVICE-PRODUCING	114.5	115.2	115.1	115.7	116.1	116.5	116.0	116.3	116.8	117.0	117.5	116.8	100.8
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	106.6	106.1	106.0	107.0	107.9	107.2	107.0	107.9	107.2	109.0	108.3	107.5	108.6
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	112.0	113.1	113.2	113.4	113.7	113.8	113.2	113.0	113.8	113.7	114.6	113.2	111.9
WHOLESALE TRADE	111.0	111.4	111.7	111.5	112.2	112.3	112.2	112.6	113.1	113.4	114.5	113.8	112.3
RETAIL TRADE	112.4	113.7	113.7	114.1	114.3	114.3	113.6	113.1	114.1	113.9	114.6	113.0	111.8
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	121.1	122.0	122.0	122.8	122.3	122.7	122.9	122.7	123.7	122.8	123.4	123.6	122.2
SERVICES	119.6	120.2	120.0	120.7	121.4	122.6	121.9	122.8	123.3	123.4	124.1	124.1	123.6

¹ For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.
p: preliminary.

C-9: Man-hours of wage and salary workers¹ in nonagricultural establishments

Industry division	Annual rate, millions of man-hours ²			Percent change ³		
	November 1973	December 1973 ^p	January 1974 ^p	January 1973 to January 1974	November 1973 to December 1973	December 1973 to January 1974
TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES	149,623	149,616	147,534	1.6	-0.1	-15.5
TOTAL PRIVATE	121,775	121,202	119,509	1.6	-5.5	-15.5
MINING	1,433	1,449	1,422	8.1	13.9	-20.1
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	7,429	7,215	6,778	3.2	-29.6	-52.7
MANUFACTURING	42,186	42,133	41,324	0.9	-1.5	-20.7
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	9,850	9,794	9,873	2.2	-6.6	10.1
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	29,798	29,502	29,184	0.2	-11.3	-12.2
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	7,879	7,906	7,823	1.8	4.2	-11.9
SERVICES	23,200	23,203	23,105	3.2	0.2	-5.0
GOVERNMENT	27,848	28,414	28,025	2.0	27.3	-15.3

¹ Data refer to hours paid for all employees - production workers, nonsupervisory workers and salaried workers - and are based largely on establishment data. See *BLS Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies*, Chapter 25, Output Per Man Hour Measures, Private Economy.

² "Annual rate" refers to total man hours for 1 week in the month, seasonally adjusted, and expressed as an annual equivalent.

³ Percent change compounded at annual rates.

p: preliminary

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, Office of Productivity and Technology

**OUTPUT PER MAN-HOUR
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

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**C-10: Indexes of output per man-hour, hourly compensation, unit costs,
and prices, private economy, seasonally adjusted**

1967=100

Item	Annual average		Quarterly indexes										
			1971			1972				1973			
	1971	1972	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Total private:													
Output per man-hour	108.7	112.8	108.0	109.3	110.1	110.7	112.5	113.3	114.8	116.4r	116.1r	116.2r	115.8p
Output	110.9	118.1	110.1	111.1	113.1	114.5	117.4	119.1	121.5	124.2	125.0	126.1	126.5p
Man-hours	102.0	104.7	101.9	101.7	102.7	103.5	104.4	105.1	105.9	106.7r	107.7r	108.6r	109.2p
Compensation per man-hour ¹	133.3	142.4	132.2	134.7	136.1	139.4	141.4	143.1	145.7	149.6r	151.9r	154.6r	157.6p
Real compensation per man-hour ²	109.9	113.7	109.4	110.4	111.0	112.7	113.4	113.8	114.8	116.2r	115.6r	115.1	114.6p
Unit labor costs	122.6	126.2	122.4	123.3	123.6	125.9	125.7	126.3	126.9	128.5	130.9	133.1r	136.1p
Unit nonlabor payments ³	111.7	114.8	111.8	112.4	112.5	112.6	114.1	115.4	117.0	118.9	121.1	123.4r	124.9p
Implicit price deflator ⁴	118.4	121.8	118.2	119.1	119.3	120.7	121.2	122.0	123.1	124.8	127.1	129.3	131.8p
Private nonfarm:													
Output per man-hour	107.6	112.1	107.0	108.1	109.1	109.8	111.3	112.9	114.2	115.6	115.3r	115.9r	115.1p
Output	111.0	118.7	110.2	111.2	113.3	114.9	117.9	119.9	122.3	125.1	126.3	127.6	127.5p
Man-hours	103.2	106.0	103.0	102.9	103.8	104.6	105.9	106.2	107.1	108.2	109.5	110.2	110.7p
Compensation per man-hour ¹	131.8	140.9	130.9	133.1	134.6	137.8	139.5	141.8	144.2	147.9	149.8	152.7	155.7p
Real compensation per man-hour ²	108.6	112.4	108.3	109.0	109.7	111.4	111.9	112.7	113.6	114.9	113.9	113.6r	113.2p
Unit labor costs	122.5	125.7	122.3	123.1	123.3	125.5	125.3	125.6	126.2	127.9	129.8	131.8r	135.2p
Unit nonlabor payments ³	112.1	114.0	111.9	113.0	112.6	112.5	113.5	114.5	115.8	116.4	118.0	118.6r	118.6p
Implicit price deflator ⁴	118.5	121.3	118.4	119.3	119.3	120.6	120.8	121.4	122.3	123.6	125.4	126.8	128.9p
Manufacturing:													
Output per man-hour	115.6	121.8	115.9	116.4	116.4	118.6	120.7	123.2	124.9	126.1	127.3	129.0	127.8p
Output	108.9	118.6	109.3	109.0	109.8	113.0	117.1	120.3	124.4	127.5r	129.9	131.7	132.0p
Man-hours	94.2	97.4	94.3	93.6	94.4	95.3	97.0	97.6	99.6	101.1	102.0	102.1	103.3p
Compensation per man-hour ¹	130.7	139.0	130.0	131.7	132.9	136.4	138.1	139.6	141.9	145.6	148.5	151.8r	153.8p
Real compensation per man-hour ²	107.8	110.9	107.6	108.0	108.3	110.3	110.7	110.9	111.8	113.1	112.9	112.9	111.7p
Unit labor costs	113.1	114.1	112.1	113.1	114.2	115.1	114.4	113.3	113.6	115.4	116.6	117.6	120.3p
Nonfinancial corporations:													
Output per man-hour	113.4	117.9	112.5	114.3	115.3	116.6	117.3	118.3	119.3	121.4	121.7	123.1r	n.a.
Output	113.5	121.9	112.8	113.7	115.9	118.5	120.9	122.4	125.5	129.0	130.6	132.5	n.a.
Man-hours	100.1	103.4	100.2	99.5	100.6	101.6	103.1	103.5	105.2	106.2	107.3	107.7	n.a.
Compensation per man-hour ¹	132.3	141.3	131.2	133.9	135.1	138.8	140.2	142.3	144.0	148.2	150.5	153.8r	n.a.
Real compensation per man-hour ²	109.1	112.8	108.7	109.7	110.1	112.2	112.5	113.1	113.5	115.1	114.5	114.4	n.a.
Total unit costs ⁵	119.3	121.6	119.1	119.7	119.8	120.8	121.5	121.8	122.1	123.0	124.4	125.4r	n.a.
Unit labor costs	116.7	119.9	116.6	117.1	117.2	119.1	119.6	120.2	120.7	122.0	123.7	124.9r	n.a.
Unit nonlabor costs ⁷	127.2	126.7	126.5	127.6	127.6	126.3	127.3	126.5	126.6	125.9	126.5	126.7r	n.a.
Unit profits ⁸	80.2	84.8	81.1	81.0	80.0	83.0	82.6	84.9	89.0	91.4	92.7	94.8r	n.a.
Implicit price deflator ⁴	113.4	116.0	113.3	113.9	113.8	115.1	115.6	116.2	117.1	118.2	119.6	120.7	n.a.

¹ Wages and salaries of employees plus employers' contributions for social insurance and private benefit plans. Data also include an estimate of wages, salaries, and supplemental payments for the self-employed, except for nonfinancial corporations where there are no self-employed.

² Compensation per man-hour adjusted for changes in the Consumer Price Index.

³ Nonlabor payments include profits, depreciation, interest, rental income, and indirect taxes.

⁴ Current dollar gross product divided by constant dollar gross product.

⁵ Quarterly measures adjusted to annual estimates of output (gross product originating) from the Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce.

⁶ Total unit costs is the sum of unit labor costs and unit nonlabor costs.

⁷ Includes depreciation, interest, and indirect taxes.

⁸ Includes corporate profits before taxes and inventory valuation adjustment.

p= preliminary.

r= revised.

SOURCE: Output data from the Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Federal Reserve Board. Compensation and man-hours data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, and the Bureau of Economic Analysis.

**OUTPUT PER MAN-HOUR
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**
C-11: Percent changes from preceding quarter and year in output per man-hour, hourly compensation, unit costs, and prices, private economy, seasonally adjusted at annual rate¹

Item	Quarterly percent change						Annual percent change					
	II to III 1972	III to IV 1972	IV 1972 to I 1973	I 1973 to II 1973	II 1973 to III 1973	III 1973 to IV 1973	II 1971 to III 1972	IV 1971 to IV 1972	I 1972 to I 1973	II 1972 to II 1973	III 1972 to III 1973	IV 1972 to IV 1973
Total private:												
Output per man-hour.....	3.1	5.2	5.8r	-1.2r	0.4r	-1.3p	3.7	4.2	5.2r	3.2r	2.5	0.9p
Output	5.8	8.4	9.3	2.6	3.6	1.2p	7.2	7.5	8.5	6.5	5.9	4.1p
Man-hours	2.6	3.0	3.3r	3.8r	3.2r	2.5p	3.3	3.1	3.1r	3.2r	3.3r	3.2p
Compensation per man-hour ²	4.9	7.4	11.3r	6.3r	7.3r	8.0p	6.3	7.0	7.3r	7.4r	8.0r	8.2p
Real compensation per man-hour ³	1.2	3.6	5.2r	-2.3r	-1.7r	-1.7p	3.1	3.5	3.2r	1.9r	1.1r	-0.2p
Unit labor costs	1.7	2.0	5.2	7.6	6.9r	9.3p	2.4	2.6	2.1	4.1	5.4r	7.3p
Unit nonlabor payments ⁴	4.6	6.0	6.6	7.4	7.9r	5.0p	2.6	4.1	5.6	6.1	7.0r	6.7p
Implicit price deflator ⁵	2.8	3.5	5.7	7.5	7.3	7.7p	2.5	3.2	3.4	4.9	6.0	7.1p
Private nonfarm:												
Output per man-hour	5.6	4.7	5.0	-0.8	1.8r	-2.4p	4.4	4.6	5.3	3.6	2.6	0.8p
Output	7.0	8.3	9.2	3.9	4.4	-0.4p	7.8	8.0	8.9	7.1	6.4	4.2p
Man-hours	1.3	3.4	4.0	4.8	2.6r	2.1p	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.4p
Compensation per man-hour ²	6.7	6.8	10.7	5.3	8.0r	8.3p	6.6	7.1	7.3	7.3r	7.7	8.0p
Real compensation per man-hour ³	2.9	3.1	4.6	-3.3r	-1.1r	-1.4p	3.4	3.6	3.2	1.8	0.8	-0.3p
Unit labor costs	1.0	2.0	5.4	6.2	6.1r	10.9p	2.0	2.4	1.9	3.6	4.9r	7.1p
Unit nonlabor payments ⁴	3.6	4.4	2.4	5.4	2.2r	-0.2p	1.4	2.8	3.5	3.9	3.6r	2.4p
Implicit price deflator ⁵	1.9	2.9	4.3	5.9	4.7	6.9p	1.8	2.5	2.5	3.7	4.4	5.4p
Manufacturing:												
Output per man-hour	8.6	5.7	3.9	3.8	5.5	-3.8p	5.8	7.4	6.4	5.5	4.7	2.3p
Output ⁶	11.4	14.3	10.3	7.7	5.7	0.9p	10.4	13.3	12.8	10.9	9.5	6.1p
Man-hours	2.6	8.2	6.2	3.8	0.1	4.9p	4.3	5.5	6.1	5.2	4.5	3.7p
Compensation per man-hour ²	4.4	6.8	10.8	8.2	9.2r	5.4p	5.9	6.8	6.7	7.5	8.7	8.4p
Real compensation per man-hour ³	0.8	3.2	4.7	-0.7	0.1	-4.1p	2.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.8r	-0.1p
Unit labor costs	-3.8	1.1	6.6	4.2	3.5r	9.5p	0.1	-0.5	0.3	1.9	3.8	5.9p
Nonfinancial corporations:												
Output per man-hour	3.6	3.4	7.3	1.0	4.6r	n.a.	3.5	3.5	4.2	3.8	4.0r	n.a.
Output	5.1	10.4	11.6	5.0	6.1r	n.a.	7.7	8.3	8.9	8.0	8.2r	n.a.
Man-hours	1.5	6.8	4.0	4.0	1.5r	n.a.	4.0	4.6	4.5	4.0	4.0r	n.a.
Compensation per man-hour ²	5.9	4.9	12.1	6.6	9.0r	n.a.	6.3	6.6	6.7	7.3	8.1r	n.a.
Real compensation per man-hour ³	2.2	1.3	5.9	-2.1	-0.2r	n.a.	3.1	3.1	2.6	1.8	1.2r	n.a.
Total unit costs ⁷	1.1	1.1	2.8	4.6	3.3r	n.a.	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.4	2.9r	n.a.
Unit labor costs	2.3	1.4	4.4	5.5	4.2r	n.a.	2.7	3.0	2.5	3.4	3.9r	n.a.
Unit nonlabor costs ⁸	-2.4	0.3	-2.0	1.7	0.6r	n.a.	-0.9	-0.8	-0.3	-0.6	0.2r	n.a.
Unit profits ⁹	12.0	20.4	11.6	5.5	9.4r	n.a.	4.9	11.2	10.2	12.3	11.6r	n.a.
Implicit price deflator ⁵	2.2	3.2	3.8	4.7	4.0	n.a.	2.1	2.9	2.7	3.4	3.9	n.a.

¹ Computed from seasonally-adjusted original data, not from indexes.

² Wages and salaries of employees plus employers' contributions for social insurance and private benefit plans. Data also include an estimate of wages, salaries, and supplemental payments for the self-employed, except for nonfinancial corporations where there are no self-employed.

³ Compensation per man-hour adjusted for changes in the Consumer Price Index.

⁴ Nonlabor payments include profits, depreciation, interest, rental income, and indirect taxes.

⁵ Current dollar gross product divided by constant dollar gross product.

⁶ Quarterly measures adjusted to annual estimates of output (gross product originating) from the Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce.

⁷ Total unit costs is the sum of unit labor costs and unit nonlabor costs.

⁸ Includes depreciation, interest, and indirect taxes.

⁹ Includes corporate profits before taxes and inventory valuation adjustment.

p= preliminary.

r= revised.

SOURCE: Output data from the Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Federal Reserve Board. Compensation and man-hours data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, and the Bureau of Economic Analysis.

**C-12: Indexes of average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy,¹ adjusted for overtime
(in manufacturing only) and interindustry employment shifts, 1964 to date**

(1967 = 100)

Year and month	Current dollars	1967 dollars	Current dollars	1967 dollars	Current dollars	1967 dollars	Current dollars	1967 dollars
	Total private ²		Mining		Contract construction		Manufacturing	
1964	88.6	95.3	88.3	95.0	86.6	93.2	90.3	97.1
1965	91.9	97.2	91.8	97.2	90.1	95.3	92.6	98.0
1966	95.6	98.4	96.2	99.0	94.6	97.3	95.7	98.5
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	106.6	102.3	105.6	101.3	107.1	102.8	106.2	101.9
1969	113.6	103.5	113.7	103.5	116.5	106.1	112.6	102.5
1970	121.2	104.2	120.3	103.4	127.3	109.4	119.6	102.8
1971	129.7	106.9	127.2	104.9	138.1	113.8	127.5	105.1
1972 ^p	137.9	110.1	136.7	109.1	146.9	117.2	135.4	108.0
1973 ^p	146.5	110.1	146.4	110.0	156.2	117.4	143.3	107.7
1973: January	142.6	111.7	142.5	111.6	153.7	120.3	140.1	109.7
February	142.8	111.0	141.6	110.1	150.9	117.4	140.1	109.0
March	143.2	110.3	142.4	109.7	150.9	116.3	140.7	108.4
April	144.4	110.5	144.1	110.2	152.2	116.4	141.4	108.1
May	144.9	110.2	144.5	109.9	153.8	117.0	142.0	108.0
June	145.7	110.0	145.6	110.0	154.3	116.6	142.4	107.6
July	146.6	110.5	147.1	110.9	155.7	117.3	143.3	108.0
August	147.1	108.9	146.6	108.5	157.2	116.3	143.9	106.5
September	149.4	110.3	149.5	110.3	161.2	118.9	145.2	107.2
October	149.6	109.5	148.7	108.8	161.8	118.4	145.9	106.8
November	150.3	109.2	151.3	109.9	161.6	117.4	146.8	106.6
December ^p	151.3	109.2	153.3	110.7	161.7	116.7	148.3	107.1
1974: January	152.1	(*)	153.9	(*)	160.7	(*)	149.3	(*)

Year and month	Transportation and public utilities		Wholesale and retail trade		Finance, insurance, and real estate		Services	
	1964	89.4	96.2	87.3	93.9	89.2	96.0	86.3	92.9
1965	93.6	99.0	90.7	96.0	92.5	97.8	90.7	96.0
1966	96.4	99.2	95.0	97.7	96.0	98.8	95.2	98.0
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	105.5	101.3	107.2	102.8	105.8	101.5	106.6	102.3
1969	112.2	102.1	114.1	103.9	112.2	102.2	114.0	103.8
1970	119.0	102.3	121.1	104.1	118.9	102.2	122.2	105.0
1971	130.0	107.1	128.3	105.8	126.8	104.5	131.1	108.1
1972	143.7	114.6	135.0	107.7	133.4	106.5	138.4	110.5
1973 ^p	155.9	117.1	143.2	107.6	140.4	105.5	146.4	110.0
1973: January	150.7	118.0	138.7	108.6	137.4	107.6	141.9	111.1
February	151.7	118.0	139.5	108.5	138.1	107.4	142.4	110.7
March	151.3	116.7	140.2	108.0	137.5	106.0	143.3	110.4
April	153.8	117.7	141.5	108.3	139.1	106.5	144.3	110.4
May	153.3	116.6	142.1	108.1	138.7	105.4	144.7	110.1
June	154.3	116.6	143.1	108.1	139.2	105.1	146.1	110.4
July	155.4	117.1	143.5	108.1	140.7	106.0	147.5	111.1
August	157.7	116.8	143.8	106.4	140.4	103.9	146.6	108.5
September	160.3	118.3	145.9	107.7	142.7	105.3	150.0	110.7
October	160.2	117.2	146.1	106.9	142.2	104.1	149.2	109.2
November	160.5	116.6	146.8	106.7	143.4	104.2	149.8	108.8
December ^p	161.1	116.3	147.1	106.2	145.0	104.7	151.1	109.1
1974: January	161.8	(*)	148.5	(*)	146.5	(*)	151.5	(*)

¹ Production and nonsupervisory workers.

² Prior data are as follows:

Total private	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Current dollars	42.6	46.0	48.2	50.0	53.7	56.4	59.6	61.7	63.7	67.0	70.3	73.2	75.8	78.4	80.8	83.5	85.9
1967 dollars	63.7	63.8	67.5	69.3	69.0	70.9	74.4	76.6	79.4	82.3	83.4	84.5	86.8	88.4	90.2	92.2	93.7

* Not available.

p = preliminary.

NOTE: Seasonally adjusted data are shown in table C-17.

**EMPLOYEE COMPENSATION DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-13: Four-quarter changes in compensation, seasonally adjusted

Measure	Percent change over 4-quarter period ¹ ending in--								
	1971		1972			1973			
	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec. ²
Average hourly compensation									
All persons, total private economy	6.7	7.2	7.0	6.3	7.0	r 7.3	r 7.4	r 8.0	8.2
All employees, private nonfarm economy:									
Current dollars	6.7	7.3	6.6	6.5	6.9	7.2	7.3	r 7.8	8.1
1967 dollars	3.1	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.0	1.8	r .9	-1.3
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy ³	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.7	6.2	6.3	7.1	7.0
Mining	2.2	8.1	7.3	6.6	10.7	5.5	6.5	7.8	8.4
Contract construction	8.2	7.7	6.8	5.4	6.4	6.6	6.1	7.5	6.9
Manufacturing	6.4	6.0	6.5	6.6	7.7	6.9	6.5	7.1	6.8
Transportation and public utilities	9.6	10.1	10.5	9.9	11.1	9.1	8.8	8.9	7.5
Wholesale and retail trade	5.4	5.6	4.9	5.0	5.4	4.9	5.9	6.6	7.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5.5	5.6	4.8	4.6	5.4	4.4	4.2	4.9	5.0
Services	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.3	6.0	4.9	5.6	6.6	6.3
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy, ³ adjusted for overtime (in manufacturing only) and interindustry employment shifts:									
Total, current dollars	6.6	6.6	6.2	6.0	6.5	5.7	6.0	6.7	6.7
1967 dollars	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.0	1.6	.5	-1.2	-1.6
Mining	4.7	8.3	7.4	7.0	8.1	5.8	6.9	7.7	8.2
Contract construction	8.0	7.8	6.6	5.4	6.2	6.2	6.0	7.2	6.8
Manufacturing	6.2	6.3	6.1	5.8	6.4	5.5	5.5	6.2	6.5
Transportation and public utilities	9.8	9.8	10.6	10.5	11.2	9.4	8.8	8.5	7.5
Wholesale and retail trade	5.7	5.6	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.1	5.9	6.5	6.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5.4	5.4	5.0	4.9	5.6	4.8	4.6	5.6	6.0
Services	6.1	6.2	5.5	5.0	5.7	4.7	5.5	6.4	6.2
Average hourly earnings, all Federal executive branch employees ³	3.8	6.7	7.2	7.7	9.4	6.7	5.9	(*)	(*)
Average union scales, 7 building trades ⁴									
Wages and selected benefits	10.8	11.1	7.3	8.0	7.9	6.9	5.9	6.1	5.5
Hourly wage rates	10.1	10.4	6.1	6.8	6.9	5.7	4.7	4.9	4.4
Wage rates, hired farm labor	3.5	4.6	5.7	7.3	9.0	7.2	9.2	7.9	9.3
Average weekly earnings, private nonfarm economy: ²									
Current dollars	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.1	6.3	6.9	6.6
1967 dollars	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.4	1.9	.8	(5/)	-1.7
Real spendable earnings (worker and 3 dependents, 1967 dollars)	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.1	.5	-1.5	-1.5	-3.1

¹ Current quarter divided by comparable quarter a year earlier.
² Production and nonsupervisory workers.
³ Computed from data that are not seasonally adjusted.
⁴ Changes subsequent to June 1971 based on data before seasonal adjustment.

* Less than 0.05.
 r Revised.
 p Preliminary.
 NOTE See technical description at end of table C-17.

C-14: Quarter-to-quarter changes in compensation, seasonally adjusted

Measure	Percent change over previous quarter at annual rate								
	1971		1972			1973			
	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec. ²
Average hourly compensation:									
All persons, total private economy	4.4	9.9	5.9	4.9	7.4	r 11.3	r 6.3	r 7.3	8.0
All employees, private nonfarm economy:									
Current dollars	4.7	9.8	5.2	6.4	6.5	10.8	r 5.7	r 8.3	7.5
1967 dollars	2.4	6.1	2.0	2.7	2.8	4.7	-2.8	r -1.8	-2.1
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy ¹	4.7	7.4	6.5	5.3	7.5	5.5	7.2	8.2	7.0
Mining	-9.6	30.8	4.1	5.0	4.9	8.0	8.2	10.1	7.5
Contract construction	6.2	6.8	5.0	3.8	10.0	7.5	3.2	9.3	7.6
Manufacturing	3.4	10.7	7.0	5.4	7.9	7.4	5.5	7.5	7.0
Transportation and public utilities	7.7	13.9	8.9	9.0	12.5	6.2	7.6	9.4	7.0
Wholesale and retail trade	3.7	6.6	3.6	5.9	5.4	4.9	7.5	8.7	7.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2.0	7.4	6.0	3.1	5.1	3.5	5.0	6.1	5.6
Services	5.9	8.1	4.3	3.0	8.7	3.7	7.1	7.0	7.3
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy, ¹ adjusted for overtime (in manufacturing only) and interindustry employment shifts:									
Total, current dollars	4.8	8.3	5.6	5.3	7.1	5.0	6.7	7.9	7.1
1967 dollars	2.2	4.5	2.9	1.6	3.0	-1.0	-1.6	-1.0	-2.6
Mining	-1.5	19.2	4.2	6.0	4.0	9.3	8.3	9.4	5.7
Contract construction	6.2	7.1	4.3	4.1	9.3	7.1	3.6	9.0	7.5
Manufacturing	4.0	8.9	5.5	5.1	6.1	5.2	5.8	7.7	7.5
Transportation and public utilities	9.0	13.6	10.5	9.0	11.5	6.4	8.2	7.8	7.7
Wholesale and retail trade	3.9	6.5	4.4	5.3	5.7	5.0	7.6	7.6	6.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1.9	6.8	7.4	3.8	4.5	3.6	6.4	8.0	6.1
Services	4.4	8.0	4.1	3.5	7.2	4.1	7.4	6.9	6.6
Average hourly earnings, all Federal executive branch employees ³	2.3	6.4	3.3	-1.8	8.8	3.8	.4	(*)	(*)
Average union scales, 7 building trades ⁴									
Wages and selected benefits	5.4	5.6	13.3	7.7	5.3	1.7	9.0	8.6	2.8
Hourly wage rates	3.9	5.6	11.3	6.5	4.4	.8	7.4	7.0	2.7
Wage rates, hired farm labor	-2.2	9.4	9.1	13.6	4.3	2.1	17.5	8.2	10.1
Average weekly earnings, private nonfarm economy: ¹									
Current dollars	6.2	7.8	7.3	5.6	7.1	4.3	8.4	7.8	5.8
1967 dollars	3.7	4.1	4.5	1.9	3.0	-1.7	(4/)	-1.2	-3.8
Real spendable earnings (worker and 3 dependents, 1967 dollars)	3.0	9.4	3.7	1.3	2.2	-5.0	-1.0	-2.0	-4.4

¹ Production and nonsupervisory workers.
² Computed from data that are not seasonally adjusted. Actual percent change rather than annual rate of change is shown where change is affected by a general salary adjustment.
³ Changes subsequent to June 1971 based on data before seasonal adjustment.
⁴ Less than 0.05.

* Not available.
 r Revised.
 p Preliminary.
 NOTE See technical description at end of table C-17.

C-15: Twelve-month changes in compensation, seasonally adjusted

Measure	Percent change at annual rate over 12-month period ¹ ending in:-												
	1973											1974	
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy ²	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.4	6.6	7.1	6.8	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.2	6.6
Mining	6.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	6.5	7.6	8.0	7.3	8.1	7.9	8.8	8.6	8.5
Contract construction	7.8	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.5	7.0	7.3	7.1	8.0	7.2	7.1	6.4	5.7
Manufacturing	7.6	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.6	7.4	6.8	7.0	7.2	6.9	6.4	5.5
Transportation and public utilities	9.2	9.6	8.6	9.0	8.5	8.9	8.2	9.0	9.6	7.7	7.7	7.2	7.4
Wholesale and retail trade	4.4	5.1	5.4	5.4	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.1	7.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4.1	4.7	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.6	5.5	4.6	5.2	5.4	5.9
Services	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.4	6.3	7.0	6.3	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.4
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy, ² adjusted for overtime (in manufacturing only) and interindustry employment shifts:													
Total, current dollars	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.9	6.6	6.8	6.6	6.7
1967 dollars	2.1	1.7	1.0	.5	.4	.4	.7	-.8	-.4	-1.2	-1.5	-2.0	(*)
Mining	6.0	5.6	5.9	6.2	7.1	7.3	7.7	7.1	8.3	7.7	8.6	8.3	8.0
Contract construction	7.4	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.7	6.7	7.2	6.9	7.5	6.8	7.1	6.5	4.5
Manufacturing	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6
Transportation and public utilities	9.5	9.8	8.8	9.0	8.3	9.1	8.1	8.7	8.6	7.9	7.6	7.1	7.4
Wholesale and retail trade	4.7	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.1	6.5	6.8	6.6	6.9	6.6	7.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4.6	5.3	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.3	6.3	5.4	6.2	6.4	6.6
Services	4.5	4.5	5.1	4.9	5.3	6.3	6.6	6.1	6.5	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.8
Average hourly earnings, all Federal executive branch employees ³	7.6	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.5	7.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average weekly earnings, private nonfarm economy: ²													
Current dollars	5.9	6.2	6.1	5.8	6.6	6.6	7.1	6.5	7.0	5.8	6.7	7.2	5.8
1967 dollars	2.2	2.2	1.4	.6	1.1	.7	1.3	-.9	-.3	-1.9	-1.6	-1.5	(*)
Real spendable earnings (worker and 3 dependents, 1967 dollars)	.8	.8	(4/)	-.8	-.4	-.8	-.2	-2.3	-1.8	-3.3	-3.1	-3.0	(*)

¹ Current month divided by same month a year earlier.
² Production and nonsupervisory workers.
³ Computed from data that are not seasonally adjusted.
⁴ Less than 0.05 percent.

* Not available.
P = preliminary.

NOTE: See technical description at end of table C-17.

C-16: Six-month changes in compensation, seasonally adjusted

Measure	Percent change at annual rate over 6-month period ¹ ending in:-												
	1973											1974	
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy ²	6.7	6.1	6.6	6.0	6.5	6.5	7.6	7.5	8.0	7.4	7.4	7.9	5.7
Mining	8.8	5.1	5.5	8.3	8.3	7.6	7.1	9.5	10.9	7.5	9.3	9.6	9.9
Contract construction	12.0	7.4	7.0	6.6	4.9	4.5	2.8	6.8	9.1	7.7	9.4	8.3	8.5
Manufacturing	9.7	6.9	6.3	6.8	6.8	5.7	5.1	6.7	7.7	7.6	7.1	7.1	6.0
Transportation and public utilities	9.2	9.2	9.6	7.2	6.8	6.7	7.1	8.8	9.6	8.2	8.6	7.7	7.7
Wholesale and retail trade	4.7	5.4	5.3	6.0	5.9	6.6	7.9	7.9	8.5	7.8	8.4	7.7	7.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4.7	4.7	3.5	5.2	4.1	3.4	4.6	4.6	7.5	3.9	6.3	7.4	7.3
Services	6.4	6.4	5.7	5.7	5.0	5.6	7.5	6.2	7.4	6.7	7.4	7.3	5.4
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy, ² adjusted for overtime (in manufacturing only) and interindustry employment shifts:													
Total, current dollars	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.6	7.3	8.0	7.4	7.8	7.4	6.7
1967 dollars	2.2	.9	-.1	-.7	-1.3	-1.9	-.8	-2.5	-.7	-1.7	-1.7	-2.1	(*)
Mining	7.6	5.6	6.5	9.1	9.5	7.7	7.8	8.7	10.0	6.2	7.6	8.8	8.1
Contract construction	11.6	6.8	6.3	5.8	5.4	4.9	3.0	7.1	8.7	7.7	8.9	8.2	6.1
Manufacturing	6.1	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.6	5.7	6.1	7.0	7.2	7.9	7.5	7.4	7.1
Transportation and public utilities	9.1	9.1	8.7	8.8	6.5	6.7	7.1	8.3	8.6	6.9	8.7	7.6	7.7
Wholesale and retail trade	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.6	7.3	7.5	8.1	7.2	7.6	6.5	7.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4.4	4.9	2.9	5.6	4.9	4.4	6.0	5.8	9.8	5.1	7.4	8.5	7.3
Services	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.3	6.1	7.4	6.6	7.5	6.1	7.3	6.9	6.2
Average hourly earnings, all Federal executive branch employees ³	7.0	6.0	5.2	3.9	5.2	2.8	-2.8	2.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average weekly earnings, private nonfarm economy: ²													
Current dollars	5.0	6.7	5.5	5.4	6.5	7.1	9.3	6.4	8.6	6.3	6.8	7.3	2.3
1967 dollars	.8	1.6	-.4	-1.1	-.6	-.8	1.8	-3.3	-.2	-2.7	-2.6	-2.1	(*)
Real spendable earnings (worker and 3 dependents, 1967 dollars)	-1.2	-.6	-2.5	-3.1	-2.8	-3.1	.7	-4.1	-1.2	-3.4	-3.3	-2.9	(*)

¹ Current month divided by month 6 months earlier.
² Production and nonsupervisory workers.
³ Computed from data that are not seasonally adjusted. Actual percent change rather than annual rate of change is shown where change is affected by a general salary adjustment.

* Not available.
P = preliminary.

NOTE: See technical description at end of table C-17.

C-17: Average hourly or weekly compensation, seasonally adjusted

Measure	1973												1974
	1st quarter			2nd quarter			3d quarter			4th quarter			1st quarter
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
Levels													
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy ¹	\$3.77	\$3.78	\$3.81	\$3.84	\$3.85	\$3.87	\$3.91	\$3.92	\$3.96	\$3.98	\$3.99	\$4.02	\$4.02
Mining	4.58	4.52	4.54	4.59	4.62	4.70	4.74	4.73	4.78	4.76	4.83	4.92	4.97
Contract construction	6.37	6.29	6.31	6.35	6.34	6.43	6.46	6.50	6.59	6.59	6.63	6.69	6.73
Manufacturing	3.97	3.96	3.98	4.01	4.02	4.04	4.07	4.09	4.13	4.16	4.16	4.18	4.19
Transportation and public utilities	4.86	4.90	4.92	4.97	4.97	5.01	5.03	5.11	5.15	5.17	5.18	5.20	5.22
Wholesale and retail trade	3.09	3.11	3.13	3.15	3.16	3.19	3.21	3.23	3.26	3.27	3.29	3.31	3.32
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3.53	3.53	3.54	3.58	3.56	3.59	3.61	3.61	3.67	3.65	3.67	3.72	3.74
Services	3.26	3.27	3.30	3.32	3.32	3.36	3.38	3.37	3.42	3.43	3.44	3.48	3.47
Wage rates, hired farm labor (quarterly data)	1.93	-	-	1.94	-	-	2.02	-	-	2.06	-	-	2.11
Average weekly earnings, private nonfarm economy¹													
Current dollars	139.11	140.62	141.35	142.85	143.22	143.58	145.45	145.04	147.31	147.26	148.03	148.74	147.13
1967 dollars	108.79	109.22	108.83	109.30	108.94	108.60	109.77	107.39	108.72	107.80	107.52	107.45	(*)
Real spendable earnings (worker and 3 dependents, 1967 dollars)	95.81	96.08	95.67	95.96	95.61	95.29	96.16	94.11	95.11	94.30	94.00	93.88	(*)
Indexes, 1967=100													
Average hourly compensation (quarterly data):													
All persons, total private economy	-	r149.6	-	-	r151.9	-	-	r154.6	-	-	157.6	-	-
All employees, private nonfarm economy:													
Current dollars	-	147.5	-	-	149.6	-	-	r152.6	-	-	155.4	-	-
1967 dollars	-	114.6	-	-	113.8	-	-	113.6	-	-	113.0	-	-
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy¹ adjusted for overtime (in manufacturing only) and interindustry employment shifts:													
Total, current dollars	142.3	142.5	143.3	144.4	144.7	146.0	146.9	147.6	149.0	149.6	150.3	151.3	151.8
1967 dollars	111.3	110.7	110.4	110.5	110.1	110.4	110.9	109.3	110.0	109.5	109.1	109.3	(*)
Mining	142.4	141.5	142.5	144.0	144.8	146.2	147.9	147.5	149.5	148.4	150.2	152.5	153.7
Contract construction	154.0	151.8	152.6	153.4	153.7	155.4	156.3	157.2	159.1	159.2	160.3	161.7	161.0
Manufacturing	139.5	139.7	140.4	141.1	141.8	142.7	143.7	144.5	145.4	146.5	147.0	147.9	148.7
Transportation and public utilities	150.4	151.5	152.1	154.6	153.5	155.0	155.6	157.7	158.5	159.8	160.0	160.8	161.5
Wholesale and retail trade	138.7	139.2	140.2	141.2	141.7	142.9	143.6	144.4	145.7	146.2	146.9	147.5	148.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	136.8	137.0	136.9	139.1	138.5	139.5	140.9	140.9	143.4	142.7	143.6	145.3	145.9
Services	142.2	142.3	143.6	144.7	144.7	146.3	147.3	146.9	148.8	149.1	149.2	151.2	151.8
Average hourly earnings, all Federal executive branch employees ⁷	158.1	158.1	159.5	158.9	158.9	158.4	155.9	160.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average union scales, 7 building trades (quarterly data). ^{2/}													
Wages and selected benefits	164.4	-	-	165.1	-	-	168.7	-	-	172.2	-	-	173.4
Hourly wage rates	156.1	-	-	156.4	-	-	159.2	-	-	161.9	-	-	163.0

¹ Production and nonsupervisory workers. ² Not seasonally adjusted. r = revised * Not available. p = preliminary.

Technical description covering tables C-12 through C-17:

Characteristic	Average hourly compensation	Average hourly and weekly earnings	Union scales, building trades	Wage rates, hired farm labor
Reference period and source	Basic time series consists of quarterly averages. Data are developed by BLS from Department of Commerce estimates of compensation and BLS man-hour estimates.	Basic time series consists of averages for payroll period including 12th of month. Monthly data have been summed and divided by 3 to obtain quarterly averages. Private industry data obtained by BLS from a stratified probability sample of establishments. Federal data obtained from the Civil Service Commission. Published by BLS monthly in <i>Employment and Earnings</i> .	Basic time series consists of wage rates and selected benefits as of January 1, April 1, July 1, and October 1. Data obtained by BLS from local union officials and union agreements. Published quarterly in press releases.	Basic time series consists of rates as of week preceding January 1, April 1, July 1, and October 1. Data obtained by Department of Agriculture from a sample survey of farm operators and published quarterly in <i>Farm Labor</i> by USDA.
Type of compensation	Compensation is the total of wages and salaries plus supplements to wages and salaries (according to National Income Accounts definitions) per man-hour paid for.	Basic series consists of regular hourly payroll expenditures before deductions, i.e., straight-time hourly earnings plus premium and incentive pay. Series adjusted for overtime and interindustry employment shifts excludes overtime premiums in manufacturing only. Weekly earnings in 1967 dollars adjust earnings for price changes while spendable earnings adjust for price and Federal income and social security tax changes.	Compensation is, in the case of wage scales, minimum wage rates (excluding premium pay for holiday, vacation, or overtime) agreed upon in collective bargaining. In the case of wages and selected benefits, it is wages, as defined above, plus employer payments to health and welfare, pension, and vacation funds.	Compensation is cash payments to worker, exclusive of perquisites such as room or board.
Type of worker	1. Total private economy: All persons, i.e., all employees and imputed compensation of self-employed. 2. Nonfarm economy: All nonfarm employees including government enterprise and private household workers.	1. Private: Production and related workers in mining and manufacturing; construction workers in contract construction, and nonsupervisory workers in all other industries. 2. Federal Executive Branch: All workers, supervisory and nonsupervisory.	Unionized building trades workers in continental United States cities of 100,000 population or more in the following seven trades: Bricklayers, building laborers, carpenters, electricians, painters, plasterers, and plumbers.	Hired farm workers defined as those working only for wages, for 1 hour or more on farm during survey week.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

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**C-18: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
 by State and selected areas**

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P
ALABAMA	\$139.61	\$148.16	\$149.64	41.8	41.5	41.8	\$3.34	\$3.57	\$3.58
Birmingham	168.35	184.86	188.76	42.3	42.4	42.9	3.98	4.36	4.40
Mobile	166.04	178.92	176.81	41.1	42.0	42.3	4.04	4.26	4.18
ALASKA	200.86	246.04	(*)	35.3	40.6	(*)	5.69	6.06	(*)
ARIZONA	164.77	166.82	173.01	41.4	40.1	40.9	3.98	4.16	4.23
Phoenix	165.64	170.08	176.71	41.0	40.4	41.0	4.04	4.21	4.31
Tucson	159.80	169.66	(*)	41.4	40.3	(*)	3.86	4.21	(*)
ARKANSAS	110.78	120.74	124.18	38.2	39.2	39.8	2.90	3.08	3.12
Fort Smith	110.21	117.43	119.34	38.4	38.5	39.0	2.87	3.05	3.06
Little Rock—North Little Rock	117.56	130.08	133.62	37.8	39.3	39.3	3.11	3.31	3.40
Pine Bluff	144.79	154.84	157.50	40.9	41.4	42.0	3.54	3.74	3.75
CALIFORNIA	177.02	183.01	184.32	40.6	40.4	40.6	4.36	4.53	4.54
Anaheim—Santa Ana—Garden Grove	172.20	173.77	174.60	41.0	40.6	40.7	4.20	4.28	4.29
Bakersfield ¹	174.96	185.69	187.78	40.5	40.9	41.0	4.32	4.54	4.58
Fresno	150.10	160.48	162.36	39.5	41.9	41.0	3.80	3.83	3.96
Los Angeles—Long Beach	171.37	177.12	176.64	40.9	41.0	40.7	4.19	4.32	4.34
Modesto	157.96	174.64	169.03	39.1	40.9	39.4	4.04	4.27	4.29
Oxnard—Simi Valley—Ventura ¹	151.71	159.59	161.60	38.9	39.6	39.9	3.90	4.03	4.05
Riverside—San Bernardino—Ontario	166.72	180.45	182.86	39.6	40.1	40.1	4.21	4.50	4.56
Sacramento	179.83	195.44	199.36	38.1	38.7	39.4	4.72	5.05	5.06
Salinas—Seaside—Monterey	159.05	175.87	181.85	37.6	39.7	40.5	4.23	4.43	4.49
San Diego ¹	179.90	182.89	185.14	39.8	39.5	39.9	4.52	4.63	4.64
San Francisco—Oakland	202.69	212.93	212.00	39.9	39.8	39.7	5.08	5.35	5.34
San Jose	190.49	190.48	194.94	41.5	40.7	41.3	4.59	4.68	4.72
Santa Barbara—Santa Maria—Lompoc ¹	159.19	157.87	157.00	40.2	38.6	38.2	3.96	4.09	4.11
Santa Rosa	160.93	166.88	171.38	38.5	38.1	38.6	4.18	4.38	4.44
Stockton	193.80	196.61	202.78	40.8	39.8	40.8	4.75	4.94	4.97
Vallejo—Fairfield—Napa	167.20	176.53	182.96	38.0	37.8	38.6	4.40	4.67	4.74
COLORADO	164.43	174.17	174.29	40.6	40.6	42.1	4.05	4.29	4.14
Denver	165.55	182.38	184.05	39.7	40.8	40.9	4.17	4.47	4.50
CONNECTICUT	170.47	180.20	185.76	42.3	42.5	43.0	4.03	4.24	4.32
Bridgeport	171.25	180.20	180.62	42.6	42.4	42.4	4.02	4.25	4.26
Hartford	184.47	190.48	196.17	42.9	42.9	43.4	4.30	4.44	4.52
New Britain	171.78	187.91	187.04	42.0	43.0	42.8	4.09	4.37	4.37
New Haven	165.90	175.12	180.19	42.0	41.4	42.2	3.95	4.23	4.27
Stamford	172.22	191.52	192.36	41.6	42.0	42.0	4.14	4.56	4.58
Waterbury	157.75	164.74	166.41	43.1	42.9	43.0	3.66	3.84	3.87
DELAWARE	180.20	187.83	197.03	42.3	41.1	42.1	4.26	4.57	4.68
Wilmington	194.62	208.50	217.69	42.4	41.7	42.6	4.59	5.00	5.11
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:									
Washington SMSA	182.42	191.39	(*)	39.4	39.3	(*)	4.63	4.87	(*)
FLORIDA	140.44	146.14	149.46	42.3	41.4	42.1	3.32	3.53	3.55
Fort Lauderdale—Hollywood	139.35	140.88	143.72	42.1	40.6	40.6	3.31	3.47	3.54
Jacksonville	162.86	168.91	172.20	42.3	41.4	42.0	3.85	4.08	4.10
Miami	131.38	137.50	135.88	40.3	40.8	40.2	3.26	3.37	3.38
Orlando	143.32	149.82	150.59	43.3	41.5	41.6	3.31	3.61	3.62
Pensacola	161.93	172.22	173.46	41.1	41.4	42.0	3.94	4.16	4.13
Tampa—St. Petersburg	142.34	155.45	155.82	41.5	41.9	42.0	3.43	3.71	3.71
West Palm Beach	176.33	171.40	190.13	47.4	41.5	46.6	3.72	4.13	4.08
GEORGIA	134.08	134.93	141.32	41.9	40.4	41.2	3.20	3.34	3.43
Atlanta	176.81	167.23	178.67	42.3	40.2	40.7	4.18	4.16	4.39
Savannah	159.27	169.52	179.37	42.7	42.7	44.4	3.73	3.97	4.04

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
**C-18: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
 by State and selected areas--Continued**

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P
HAWAII	\$154.04	\$169.58	\$173.75	38.9	39.9	40.5	\$3.96	\$4.25	\$4.29
Honolulu	155.42	170.34	176.11	40.9	39.8	40.3	3.80	4.28	4.37
IDAHO	158.38	157.92	160.74	39.3	38.8	38.0	4.03	4.07	4.23
ILLINOIS	181.08	188.62	191.53	41.4	40.7	40.9	4.38	4.63	4.69
Chicago	182.85	192.67	(*)	41.4	41.2	(*)	4.41	4.68	(*)
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline	212.98	227.01	(*)	41.6	42.2	(*)	5.11	5.38	(*)
Decatur	193.77	186.10	204.47	41.5	38.3	40.9	4.67	4.86	5.00
Peoria	225.69	167.56	231.12	43.5	32.4	41.6	5.19	5.17	5.55
Rockford	183.72	192.05	(*)	43.8	42.6	(*)	4.19	4.51	(*)
Springfield	191.83	213.67	255.98	40.6	42.1	47.2	4.73	5.07	5.42
INDIANA	191.20	198.02	201.83	42.3	41.6	41.7	4.52	4.76	4.84
Indianapolis	205.48	204.53	(*)	44.0	42.7	(*)	4.67	4.79	(*)
IOWA	183.68	190.85	192.56	41.0	41.4	41.5	4.48	4.61	4.64
Cedar Rapids	187.03	199.22	203.07	42.7	42.1	43.3	4.38	4.73	4.69
Des Moines	189.48	202.56	210.22	40.4	40.4	41.0	4.69	5.02	5.13
Dubuque	217.75	226.32	232.44	40.7	40.2	40.6	5.35	5.63	5.73
Sioux City ²	151.26	147.20	142.88	39.7	39.4	38.7	3.81	3.73	3.69
Waterloo	230.47	233.35	233.01	42.6	41.3	40.3	5.41	5.65	5.78
KANSAS	157.13	167.17	168.89	40.9	41.6	41.9	3.85	4.02	4.03
Topeka	187.08	204.93	183.30	41.9	44.5	40.6	4.46	4.61	4.51
Wichita	169.11	183.17	183.21	42.9	43.5	43.5	3.94	4.21	4.22
KENTUCKY	156.59	163.22	(*)	41.1	40.5	(*)	3.81	4.03	(*)
Louisville	193.03	194.34	(*)	42.8	41.0	(*)	4.51	4.74	(*)
LOUISIANA	162.50	169.71	169.32	43.8	41.8	41.5	3.71	4.06	4.08
Baton Rouge	215.73	228.18	224.64	42.3	42.1	41.6	5.10	5.42	5.40
New Orleans	162.15	176.81	178.02	41.9	42.4	43.0	3.87	4.17	4.14
Shreveport	149.16	158.15	157.63	41.9	41.4	41.7	3.56	3.82	3.78
MAINE	128.33	136.68	138.51	41.0	40.8	41.1	3.13	3.35	3.37
Lewiston-Auburn	105.64	114.46	117.51	38.0	38.8	39.3	2.78	2.95	2.99
Portland	140.15	143.02	143.42	41.1	40.4	40.4	3.41	3.54	3.55
MARYLAND	166.87	178.30	179.08	40.9	40.8	40.7	4.08	4.37	4.40
Baltimore	175.11	187.09	187.46	41.3	41.3	41.2	4.24	4.53	4.55
MASSACHUSETTS	153.85	161.99	162.80	40.7	40.7	40.6	3.78	3.98	4.01
Boston	169.73	178.32	179.45	40.8	40.9	40.6	4.16	4.36	4.42
Brockton	125.51	140.01	136.81	38.5	40.7	39.2	3.26	3.44	3.49
Fall River	105.67	110.95	109.97	35.7	35.0	34.8	2.96	3.17	3.16
Lawrence-Haverhill	148.92	158.00	153.27	40.8	39.9	39.0	3.65	3.96	3.93
Lowell	136.15	145.06	146.96	40.4	39.1	39.4	3.37	3.71	3.73
New Bedford	125.71	134.55	136.57	38.8	39.0	39.7	3.24	3.45	3.44
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke	156.56	163.99	163.99	41.2	41.1	41.1	3.80	3.99	3.99
Worcester	161.02	168.10	172.22	41.5	41.1	41.6	3.88	4.09	4.14
MICHIGAN	234.09	223.34	231.64	45.2	42.1	43.0	5.18	5.31	5.39
Ann Arbor	263.70	240.59	243.92	48.2	43.8	44.3	5.47	5.49	5.51
Battle Creek	214.24	225.97	228.87	42.9	42.7	43.2	4.99	5.29	5.30
Bay City	195.63	191.19	189.73	42.4	39.6	39.7	4.61	4.83	4.78
Detroit	262.47	250.32	265.33	47.6	44.0	45.7	5.51	5.69	5.81
Flint	255.21	228.25	242.55	44.9	40.6	42.0	5.28	5.62	5.78
Grand Rapids	175.72	172.62	177.14	41.2	38.8	39.7	4.27	4.45	4.46
Jackson	210.05	207.13	205.78	44.1	41.6	41.8	4.76	4.98	4.92
Kalamazoo	205.02	200.83	202.23	43.0	41.4	41.8	4.77	4.85	4.84
Lansing-East Lansing	255.29	224.65	217.92	46.8	41.1	39.5	5.46	5.47	5.52
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	191.25	194.38	202.73	42.7	40.7	42.0	4.48	4.78	4.83
Saginaw	245.16	254.86	257.26	43.3	42.3	42.6	5.66	6.03	6.04

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

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**C-18: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
 by State and selected areas--Continued**

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P
MINNESOTA	\$172.63	\$178.87	\$181.81	41.8	41.5	41.7	\$4.13	\$4.31	\$4.36
Duluth-Superior	159.18	172.60	180.19	40.4	40.9	42.2	3.94	4.22	4.27
Minneapolis-St. Paul	186.92	193.16	194.88	42.1	41.9	42.0	4.44	4.61	4.64
MISSISSIPPI	120.10	125.05	127.51	41.7	41.0	41.4	2.88	3.05	3.08
Jackson	114.26	122.70	123.82	41.7	40.9	41.0	2.74	3.00	3.02
MISSOURI	153.65	168.47	170.52	38.8	40.4	40.6	3.96	4.17	4.20
Kansas City	176.58	187.22	195.47	40.5	40.7	41.5	4.36	4.60	4.71
St. Joseph	151.94	157.08	157.96	41.4	42.0	41.9	3.67	3.74	3.77
St. Louis	179.15	196.52	196.46	39.9	41.2	41.1	4.49	4.77	4.78
Springfield	133.28	136.73	135.32	39.2	38.3	37.8	3.40	3.57	3.58
MONTANA	171.70	180.11	186.13	40.4	38.9	40.2	4.25	4.63	4.63
NEBRASKA	154.43	158.29	163.47	42.0	41.1	41.9	3.68	3.84	3.90
Lincoln	145.86	147.70	155.94	41.4	39.4	40.8	3.53	3.75	3.82
Omaha	165.27	174.13	180.05	41.6	41.2	42.0	3.97	4.22	4.28
NEVADA	166.57	191.60	188.97	39.1	40.0	39.7	4.26	4.79	4.76
Las Vegas	219.30	223.97	(*)	43.0	42.1	(*)	5.10	5.32	(*)
NEW HAMPSHIRE	131.34	138.11	138.85	39.8	39.8	39.9	3.30	3.47	3.48
Manchester	118.42	125.18	122.90	38.7	38.4	37.7	3.06	3.26	3.26
NEW JERSEY	172.63	182.25	185.15	41.9	41.8	41.7	4.12	4.36	4.44
Atlantic City	142.45	148.56	149.52	40.7	40.7	40.3	3.50	3.65	3.71
Camden ³	163.80	174.72	177.23	42.0	41.7	41.7	3.90	4.19	4.25
Jersey City ⁴	168.05	182.74	187.37	41.7	42.4	42.2	4.03	4.31	4.44
Newark ⁴	173.88	182.68	183.90	42.0	41.9	41.7	4.14	4.36	4.41
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic ⁴	169.73	174.68	177.22	41.6	41.1	41.6	4.08	4.25	4.26
Perth Amboy ⁴	185.29	203.25	209.09	42.4	42.7	43.2	4.37	4.76	4.84
Trenton	185.33	184.45	190.49	43.2	42.5	43.0	4.29	4.34	4.43
NEW MEXICO	118.08	124.74	124.58	41.0	39.6	39.3	2.88	3.15	3.17
Albuquerque ⁵	128.63	128.88	130.28	41.9	39.9	39.6	3.07	3.23	3.29
NEW YORK	165.63	172.89	(*)	40.3	40.3	(*)	4.11	4.29	(*)
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	186.08	199.70	195.67	42.1	42.4	41.9	4.42	4.71	4.67
Binghamton	157.10	170.08	170.10	40.7	42.1	42.0	3.86	4.04	4.05
Buffalo	204.79	214.11	217.88	42.4	41.9	41.9	4.83	5.11	5.20
Elmira	157.87	169.33	170.98	40.9	41.2	41.2	3.86	4.11	4.15
Monroe County ⁶	208.01	221.26	233.46	42.8	43.9	44.3	4.86	5.04	5.27
Nassau-Suffolk ⁷	159.20	167.18	167.96	40.0	39.9	39.8	3.98	4.19	4.22
New York-Northeastern New Jersey	161.60	170.00	(*)	39.9	40.0	(*)	4.05	4.25	(*)
New York and Nassau-Suffolk ⁴	152.45	159.03	(*)	38.4	38.6	(*)	3.97	4.12	(*)
New York SMSA ⁷	151.26	157.44	(*)	38.1	38.4	(*)	3.97	4.10	(*)
New York City ⁸	149.31	156.24	(*)	37.8	38.2	(*)	3.95	4.09	(*)
Poughkeepsie	183.17	188.03	188.41	42.4	41.6	41.5	4.32	4.52	4.54
Rochester	198.05	209.67	220.69	42.5	43.5	43.7	4.66	4.82	5.05
Rockland County ⁸	161.15	173.44	179.31	40.9	42.2	43.0	3.94	4.11	4.17
Syracuse	181.90	185.85	194.68	42.5	41.3	42.6	4.28	4.50	4.57
Utica-Rome	153.18	158.69	160.78	41.4	40.9	40.6	3.70	3.88	3.96
Westchester County ⁸	170.97	166.34	173.34	41.0	39.7	40.5	4.17	4.19	4.28
NORTH CAROLINA	119.11	126.27	127.70	41.5	40.6	40.8	2.87	3.11	3.13
Asheville	115.08	122.82	123.82	41.1	40.4	40.2	2.80	3.04	3.08
Charlotte	127.56	137.52	139.02	42.1	41.8	42.0	3.03	3.29	3.31
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point	135.62	144.84	143.07	41.6	40.8	40.3	3.26	3.55	3.55
Raleigh	117.41	129.92	132.84	39.4	40.6	41.0	2.98	3.20	3.24
NORTH DAKOTA	137.09	142.27	145.96	40.8	39.3	40.1	3.36	3.62	3.64
Fargo-Moorhead	144.39	157.20	150.54	38.3	39.3	38.5	3.77	4.00	3.91

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

**C-18: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
by State and selected areas--Continued**

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P
OHIO	\$196.81	\$206.06	\$210.64	42.6	42.4	42.9	\$4.62	\$4.86	\$4.91
Akron	214.95	224.90	227.48	43.6	43.5	44.0	4.93	5.17	5.17
Canton	191.00	208.89	200.65	40.9	42.2	40.7	4.67	4.95	4.93
Cincinnati	185.76	193.86	198.69	43.3	42.7	43.1	4.29	4.54	4.61
Cleveland	201.71	215.63	219.37	43.1	43.3	43.7	4.68	4.98	5.02
Columbus	180.81	189.42	194.11	41.0	41.0	41.3	4.41	4.62	4.70
Dayton	221.76	221.53	231.62	44.8	43.1	44.8	4.95	5.14	5.17
Toledo	217.80	226.89	225.13	44.0	43.3	42.8	4.95	5.24	5.26
Youngstown-Warren	206.00	238.27	239.02	41.2	43.8	43.3	5.00	5.44	5.52
OKLAHOMA	139.98	154.95	158.08	39.1	41.1	41.6	3.58	3.77	3.80
Oklahoma City	146.83	161.80	170.83	39.9	41.7	42.6	3.68	3.88	4.01
Tulsa	154.73	168.92	167.69	40.4	41.1	40.8	3.83	4.11	4.11
OREGON	163.24	180.69	187.54	36.6	38.2	39.4	4.46	4.73	4.76
Eugene-Springfield	155.69	184.35	(*)	33.7	37.7	(*)	4.62	4.89	(*)
Portland	166.44	175.77	185.80	38.0	37.8	39.7	4.38	4.65	4.68
PENNSYLVANIA	162.01	177.05	176.11	40.2	40.7	40.3	4.03	4.35	4.37
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	160.39	181.20	174.05	39.7	40.0	39.2	4.04	4.53	4.44
Alltoona	125.88	133.93	135.77	36.7	37.1	37.3	3.43	3.61	3.64
Delaware Valley ⁹	172.58	179.82	181.93	40.8	40.5	40.7	4.23	4.44	4.47
Erie	172.20	189.65	188.72	42.0	43.3	42.6	4.10	4.38	4.43
Harrisburg	141.15	167.62	161.18	39.1	41.8	40.6	3.61	4.01	3.97
Johnstown	155.73	201.66	175.11	36.3	42.1	37.1	4.29	4.79	4.72
Lancaster	150.84	159.14	161.95	41.1	40.7	41.0	3.67	3.91	3.95
Philadelphia SMSA	171.79	179.05	181.60	41.0	40.6	40.9	4.19	4.41	4.44
Pittsburgh	191.58	210.92	210.76	41.2	42.1	41.9	4.65	5.01	5.03
Reading	142.43	162.81	157.21	38.6	40.3	39.4	3.69	4.04	3.99
Scranton	119.16	129.20	126.37	36.0	36.6	35.8	3.31	3.53	3.53
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	120.09	128.78	127.40	36.5	36.9	36.4	3.29	3.49	3.50
Williamsport	136.81	152.40	150.90	39.2	40.0	39.4	3.49	3.81	3.83
York	150.30	163.02	163.88	42.1	42.9	42.9	3.57	3.80	3.82
RHODE ISLAND	127.91	135.98	136.67	39.6	39.3	39.5	3.23	3.46	3.46
Providence-Warwick-Pawtucket	128.55	135.83	139.15	39.8	39.6	40.1	3.23	3.43	3.47
SOUTH CAROLINA	122.51	129.05	130.72	42.1	41.1	41.5	2.91	3.14	3.15
Charleston	139.02	155.06	(*)	42.0	42.6	(*)	3.31	3.64	(*)
Greenville	123.09	128.93	(*)	42.3	40.8	(*)	2.91	3.16	(*)
SOUTH DAKOTA	146.52	143.85	153.19	44.4	41.1	42.2	3.30	3.50	3.63
Sioux Falls	185.33	188.36	208.18	47.4	43.4	47.1	3.91	4.34	4.42
TENNESSEE	130.60	139.74	142.34	41.2	41.1	41.5	3.17	3.40	3.43
Chattanooga	146.70	155.66	160.18	42.4	41.4	42.6	3.46	3.76	3.76
Knoxville	149.34	158.28	157.17	41.6	40.9	40.3	3.59	3.87	3.90
Memphis	158.08	170.05	179.14	41.6	42.3	43.8	3.80	4.02	4.09
Nashville	132.83	139.83	146.11	39.3	39.5	40.7	3.38	3.54	3.59
TEXAS	145.56	160.13	161.35	40.1	41.7	41.8	3.63	3.84	3.86
Amarillo	126.56	135.96	136.03	39.8	41.2	41.6	3.18	3.30	3.27
Austin	120.71	135.94	141.86	38.2	41.7	41.0	3.16	3.26	3.46
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange	199.41	210.59	209.39	41.2	41.7	41.3	4.84	5.05	5.07
Corpus Christi	173.84	173.47	177.66	42.4	41.4	42.2	4.10	4.19	4.21
Dallas	126.71	145.20	147.55	37.6	40.9	41.1	3.37	3.55	3.59
El Paso	97.89	107.74	105.60	39.0	40.2	39.7	2.51	2.68	2.66
Fort Worth	151.30	161.58	160.34	39.4	40.7	40.8	3.84	3.97	3.93
Galveston-Texas City	226.37	240.09	230.20	43.2	45.3	44.1	5.24	5.30	5.22
Houston	186.54	194.85	196.64	44.1	43.3	43.6	4.23	4.50	4.51
Lubbock	125.52	126.77	126.54	41.7	41.7	40.3	3.01	3.04	3.14
San Antonio	118.30	123.73	122.18	42.1	41.8	41.7	2.81	2.96	2.93
Waco	94.13	143.85	143.91	31.8	41.1	41.0	2.96	3.50	3.51
Wichita Falls	110.48	124.54	124.34	38.9	40.7	40.5	2.84	3.06	3.07

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

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**C-18: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
 by State and selected areas--Continued**

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P
UTAH	\$152.86	\$153.14	\$154.33	39.5	38.0	38.2	\$3.87	\$4.03	\$4.04
Salt Lake City	142.56	142.30	142.66	39.6	39.2	39.3	3.60	3.63	3.63
VERMONT	142.64	145.96	150.18	42.2	41.0	41.6	3.38	3.56	3.61
Burlington	156.71	162.31	167.18	41.9	41.3	41.9	3.74	3.93	3.99
Springfield	168.39	170.87	181.75	43.4	42.4	43.9	3.88	4.03	4.14
VIRGINIA	132.89	141.66	143.38	41.4	41.3	41.2	3.21	3.43	3.48
Lynchburg	145.60	142.46	142.80	44.8	41.9	42.0	3.25	3.40	3.40
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth	157.85	158.73	158.67	45.1	42.9	42.2	3.50	3.70	3.76
Northern Virginia ¹⁰	167.26	177.39	180.59	41.3	40.5	40.4	4.05	4.38	4.47
Richmond	149.87	162.51	162.63	41.4	42.1	41.7	3.62	3.86	3.90
Roanoke	132.06	131.11	133.90	42.6	41.1	41.2	3.10	3.19	3.25
WASHINGTON	181.66	189.81	195.50	38.9	38.5	39.1	4.67	4.93	5.00
Seattle-Everett	190.16	197.22	202.36	39.7	38.9	39.6	4.79	5.07	5.11
Spokane	176.85	184.32	185.02	39.3	39.3	39.2	4.50	4.69	4.72
Tacoma	184.60	191.07	196.67	38.7	38.6	39.1	4.77	4.95	5.03
WEST VIRGINIA	159.20	172.37	171.94	39.9	39.9	39.8	3.99	4.32	4.32
Charleston	193.66	200.76	196.77	42.1	42.0	41.6	4.60	4.78	4.73
Huntington-Ashland	172.73	187.20	188.33	39.8	40.0	39.9	4.34	4.68	4.72
Wheeling	164.77	175.95	180.07	39.8	41.4	41.3	4.14	4.25	4.36
WISCONSIN	181.52	186.66	193.71	41.9	40.9	41.7	4.33	4.56	4.64
Appleton-Oshkosh	178.02	181.40	189.38	43.1	41.7	43.0	4.13	4.35	4.41
Green Bay	179.86	185.30	193.63	43.2	42.2	43.3	4.16	4.39	4.47
Kenosha	223.22	227.89	248.51	42.8	41.8	43.2	5.21	5.45	5.75
La Crosse	144.97	140.58	150.24	40.7	40.6	42.1	3.56	3.46	3.57
Madison	193.25	201.34	208.11	41.0	40.5	41.5	4.71	4.97	5.01
Milwaukee	196.58	204.85	211.16	41.9	41.1	41.8	4.69	4.98	5.05
Racine	195.67	192.25	197.19	42.7	40.4	41.1	4.58	4.76	4.80
WYOMING	145.50	177.76	(*)	38.8	40.4	(*)	3.75	4.40	(*)
Casper	182.55	208.62	(*)	41.3	44.2	(*)	4.42	4.72	(*)
Cheyenne	139.88	160.50	(*)	37.5	32.1	(*)	3.73	5.00	(*)

¹ Revised series; not strictly comparable with previously published data.
² Data for 1973 not comparable with earlier years.
³ Subarea of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, New Jersey.
⁴ Area included in the New York-Northeastern New Jersey Standard Consolidated Area.
⁵ In addition to Bernalillo County, the area definition now includes Sandoval County. The data are continuous.
⁶ Subarea of Rochester Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.
⁷ Area included in New York and Nassau-Suffolk combined SMSA's.
⁸ Subarea of New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.
⁹ Subarea of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pennsylvania.
¹⁰ Subarea of Washington, D.C. Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Alexandria, Fairfax, and Falls Church cities and Arlington, Fairfax, Loudoun, and Prince William Counties, Virginia.
 * Not available.
 p-preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

D-1: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing
1961 to date

(Per 100 employees)

Year	Annual average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Total accessions													
1961.....	4.1	3.7	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.3	5.0	4.4	5.3	4.7	4.3	3.4	2.6
1962.....	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.3	5.0	4.6	5.1	4.9	3.9	3.0	2.4
1963.....	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.8	4.3	4.8	4.8	3.9	2.9	2.5
1964.....	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	5.1	4.4	5.1	4.8	4.0	3.2	2.6
1965.....	4.3	3.8	3.5	4.0	3.8	4.1	5.6	4.5	5.4	5.5	4.5	3.9	3.1
1966.....	5.0	4.6	4.2	4.9	4.6	5.1	6.7	5.1	6.4	6.1	5.1	3.9	2.9
1967.....	4.4	4.3	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.6	5.9	4.7	5.5	5.3	4.7	3.7	2.8
1968.....	4.6	4.2	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.9	5.0	5.8	5.7	5.1	3.9	3.1
1969.....	4.7	4.6	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.8	6.6	5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9	3.6	2.9
1970.....	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.2	5.4	4.4	5.1	4.7	3.8	3.0	2.4
1971.....	3.9	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.9	4.0	5.3	4.8	3.9	3.3	2.5
1972.....	4.4	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.8	5.2	4.6	6.0	5.3	4.8	3.6	2.7
1973.....	4.8 ^P	4.6	4.0	4.4	4.5	5.3	5.9	5.1	6.2	5.7	5.2	3.8	2.7 ^P
New hires													
1961.....	2.2	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.9	2.5	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.0	1.4
1962.....	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.5	1.8	1.2
1963.....	2.4	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.5	3.3	2.7	3.2	3.2	2.6	1.8	1.4
1964.....	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.6	2.9	3.4	3.5	2.8	2.2	1.6
1965.....	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.3	3.2	3.9	4.0	3.5	2.9	2.2
1966.....	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.6	4.1	5.6	3.9	4.8	4.7	4.2	3.1	2.1
1967.....	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.3	4.6	3.3	4.0	4.1	3.7	2.8	2.0
1968.....	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.6	4.7	3.7	4.3	4.6	4.0	2.9	2.2
1969.....	3.7	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.8	5.4	3.9	4.3	4.8	4.0	2.8	2.1
1970.....	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.9	3.0	3.5	3.4	2.7	1.9	1.4
1971.....	2.5	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.6	3.5	2.7	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.2	1.6
1972.....	3.3	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.6	4.1	3.4	4.4	4.2	3.8	2.9	2.0
1973.....	3.9 ^P	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.6	4.4	5.0	4.1	5.0	4.7	4.3	3.0	2.0 ^P
Total separations													
1961.....	4.0	4.7	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.2	5.1	4.2	4.0	4.0
1962.....	4.1	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.4	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.0	3.8
1963.....	3.9	4.0	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.4	4.1	4.8	4.9	4.1	3.9	3.7
1964.....	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	4.4	4.3	5.1	4.2	3.6	3.7
1965.....	4.1	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.3	5.1	5.6	4.5	3.9	4.1
1966.....	4.6	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	5.3	5.8	6.6	4.8	4.3	4.2
1967.....	4.6	4.5	4.0	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.3	6.2	4.7	4.0	3.9
1968.....	4.6	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.1	5.0	6.0	6.3	5.0	4.1	3.8
1969.....	4.9	4.5	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	5.3	6.2	6.6	5.4	4.3	4.2
1970.....	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.4	5.3	5.6	6.0	5.3	4.3	4.1
1971.....	4.2	4.2	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.8	5.5	5.3	4.3	3.7	3.8
1972.....	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.8	5.4	5.3	4.3	3.7	3.6
1973.....	4.6 ^P	4.2	3.7	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.4	5.1	6.5	5.7	4.9	4.1	4.0 ^P
Quits													
1961.....	1.2	.9	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.7	2.3	1.4	1.1	.9
1962.....	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.4	1.5	1.1	.8
1963.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.4	1.5	1.1	.8
1964.....	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.7	1.7	1.2	1.0
1965.....	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.6	3.5	2.2	1.7	1.4
1966.....	2.6	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.6	4.5	2.8	2.1	1.7
1967.....	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	3.2	4.0	2.5	1.9	1.5
1968.....	2.5	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.8	4.2	2.8	2.1	1.6
1969.....	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	4.0	4.4	3.0	2.1	1.6
1970.....	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.0	3.3	2.1	1.4	1.2
1971.....	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.8	2.9	1.9	1.5	1.2
1972.....	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.6	3.4	2.5	1.9	1.6
1973.....	2.7 ^P	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.8	4.5	3.9	3.0	2.2	1.7 ^P
Layoffs													
1961.....	2.2	3.2	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.6
1962.....	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.5
1963.....	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3
1964.....	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.1
1965.....	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.9
1966.....	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	2.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.7
1967.....	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.6
1968.....	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	.9	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4
1969.....	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	.9	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.8
1970.....	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.2
1971.....	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8
1972.....	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	.8	1.1	1.7	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.3
1973.....	.9 ^P	1.0	.8	.8	.7	.6	.6	1.4	.8	.7	.8	1.0	1.5 ^P

^P=preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
LABOR TURNOVER**

D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry

(Per 100 employees)

SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P
-	MANUFACTURING	3.8	2.7	3.0	2.0	4.1	4.0	2.2	1.7	1.0	1.5
19,24,25,32-39	DURABLE GOODS	3.3	2.4	2.7	1.8	3.6	3.6	1.9	1.4	.8	1.4
20-23,26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	4.3	3.1	3.5	2.3	4.9	4.6	2.8	2.1	1.4	1.7
	<i>Durable Goods</i>										
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	1.9	-	1.1	-	1.8	-	.8	-	.6	-
192	Ammunition, except for small arms	2.1	-	1.0	-	1.8	-	.7	-	.6	-
24	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	4.7	3.7	4.1	3.1	6.0	5.2	3.5	2.7	1.7	1.7
242	Sawmills and planing mills	4.6	-	4.0	-	4.9	-	3.2	-	1.0	-
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general	4.2	-	3.7	-	4.5	-	2.8	-	.9	-
243	Millwork, plywood & related products	4.0	-	3.3	-	5.6	-	3.3	-	1.5	-
2431	Millwork	3.7	-	3.1	-	5.2	-	2.6	-	1.8	-
2432	Veneer and plywood	4.0	-	3.6	-	4.7	-	3.1	-	.8	-
244	Wooden containers	8.9	-	8.5	-	10.7	-	7.0	-	3.1	-
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	8.3	-	7.9	-	11.2	-	6.8	-	3.9	-
249	Miscellaneous wood products	6.1	-	5.6	-	6.0	-	4.4	-	.5	-
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	5.4	3.6	5.0	3.0	5.6	4.6	3.7	2.8	.7	.9
251	Household furniture	5.9	-	5.5	-	5.9	-	4.2	-	.5	-
2511	Wood household furniture	6.5	-	6.1	-	6.4	-	4.6	-	.4	-
2512	Upholstered household furniture	4.6	-	4.3	-	4.6	-	3.6	-	.3	-
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings	4.0	-	3.7	-	6.4	-	3.7	-	1.2	-
252	Office furniture	3.5	-	3.2	-	3.4	-	2.1	-	.6	-
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	3.6	2.7	3.1	2.2	4.4	4.4	2.4	1.9	1.1	1.8
321	Flat glass	2.0	-	.3	-	2.3	-	.2	-	1.5	-
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	2.8	-	2.1	-	3.5	-	1.5	-	1.0	-
3221	Glass containers	2.8	-	2.0	-	4.3	-	1.7	-	1.5	-
3229	Pressed and blown glass, n e c	2.8	-	2.1	-	2.5	-	1.3	-	.3	-
324	Cement, hydraulic .....	.9	-	.8	-	1.1	-	.4	-	.2	-
325	Structural clay products	5.1	-	4.7	-	5.1	-	3.9	-	.4	-
3251	Brick and structural clay tile	5.7	-	5.4	-	6.1	-	4.8	-	.5	-
326	Pottery and related products	4.3	-	3.8	-	4.6	-	2.9	-	.3	-
3291	Abrasive products	2.8	-	2.7	-	2.1	-	1.4	-	.1	-
33	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	2.6	2.0	2.1	1.4	2.6	2.5	1.2	.9	.4	.6
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products	1.7	-	1.0	-	1.8	-	.6	-	.4	-
3312	Blast furnaces and steel mills	1.6	-	.8	-	1.7	-	.6	-	.5	-
332	Iron and steel foundries	4.9	-	4.1	-	4.6	-	2.6	-	.5	-
3321	Gray iron foundries	4.5	-	3.8	-	4.3	-	2.5	-	.4	-
3322	Malleable iron foundries	7.1	-	6.3	-	7.5	-	3.6	-	1.3	-
3323	Steel foundries	4.8	-	4.0	-	4.2	-	2.3	-	.5	-
333,4	Nonferrous metals	2.4	-	2.1	-	2.3	-	1.0	-	.6	-
335	Nonferrous rolling and drawing	1.9	-	1.6	-	1.9	-	.8	-	.3	-
3351	Copper rolling and drawing	1.8	-	1.6	-	2.3	-	.8	-	.4	-
3352	Aluminum rolling and drawing	1.9	-	1.5	-	1.6	-	.7	-	.3	-
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing, and insulating	1.9	-	1.6	-	1.8	-	.9	-	.1	-
336	Nonferrous foundries	4.7	-	4.2	-	4.7	-	2.6	-	.7	-
3361	Aluminum castings	5.1	-	4.6	-	4.4	-	2.8	-	.3	-
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings	4.2	-	3.7	-	5.0	-	2.3	-	1.2	-
339	Miscellaneous primary metal products	2.9	-	2.7	-	2.9	-	1.6	-	.2	-
3391	Iron and steel forgings	2.7	-	2.4	-	2.6	-	1.4	-	.2	-

See footnotes at end of table.

D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued

(Per 100 employees)

SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates							
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs			
		Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P		
	<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>												
34	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	4.1	-	3.4	-	4.5	-	2.3	-	1.1	-		
341	Metal cans	3.9	-	1.1	-	4.7	-	.7	-	3.0	-		
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	3.6	-	3.3	-	3.6	-	2.2	-	.6	-		
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, incl. saws	4.0	-	3.8	-	3.4	-	2.1	-	.3	-		
3429	Hardware, n e c	3.3	-	3.0	-	3.8	-	2.2	-	.8	-		
343	Plumbing and heating, except electric	3.4	-	3.0	-	3.9	-	1.9	-	.8	-		
3431,2	Sanitary ware & plumbers' brass goods	3.3	-	2.9	-	3.3	-	1.9	-	.3	-		
3433	Heating equipment, except electric	3.5	-	3.0	-	4.5	-	1.8	-	1.3	-		
344	Fabricated structural metal products	4.3	-	3.9	-	5.1	-	2.6	-	1.4	-		
3441	Fabricated structural steel	4.4	-	3.7	-	4.9	-	2.2	-	1.7	-		
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	3.3	-	3.0	-	3.0	-	1.7	-	.5	-		
3446,9	Architectural and misc. metal work	4.0	-	3.7	-	6.2	-	2.9	-	2.3	-		
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	4.2	-	3.9	-	4.0	-	2.5	-	.2	-		
3452	Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers	3.1	-	3.0	-	2.6	-	1.5	-	.2	-		
346	Metal stampings	3.4	-	2.4	-	3.6	-	1.6	-	1.0	-		
348	Misc. fabricated wire products	4.2	-	3.9	-	4.8	-	3.0	-	.9	-		
349	Misc. fabricated metal products	3.2	-	2.8	-	3.1	-	1.9	-	.5	-		
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	3.2	-	2.9	-	2.8	-	1.8	-	.3	-		
35	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	3.0	2.2	2.5	1.8	2.5	2.1	1.4	1.0	.4	0.4		
351	Engines and turbines	2.0	-	1.3	-	2.3	-	1.1	-	.2	-		
3511	Steam engines and turbines	1.5	-	.8	-	1.4	-	.4	-	(¹)	-		
3519	Internal combustion engines, n e c	2.2	-	1.6	-	2.7	-	1.5	-	.2	-		
352	Farm machinery	3.8	-	2.9	-	3.3	-	1.7	-	.5	-		
353	Construction and related machinery	2.5	-	2.3	-	2.2	-	1.2	-	.3	-		
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery	2.0	-	1.8	-	1.8	-	.9	-	.3	-		
3533	Oil field machinery	3.3	-	2.9	-	2.8	-	1.8	-	.2	-		
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, cranes, monorails	3.3	-	3.1	-	2.8	-	1.6	-	.3	-		
354	Metal working machinery	3.0	-	2.7	-	2.4	-	1.4	-	.2	-		
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types	2.6	-	2.4	-	1.9	-	1.2	-	.1	-		
3545	Machine tool accessories	3.1	-	2.8	-	2.0	-	1.3	-	.1	-		
3542,8	Misc. metal working machinery	3.0	-	2.7	-	2.4	-	1.5	-	.1	-		
355	Special industry machinery	3.2	-	2.9	-	2.4	-	1.5	-	.3	-		
3551	Food products machinery	3.2	-	3.1	-	2.2	-	1.5	-	.2	-		
3552	Textile machinery	4.5	-	4.1	-	3.5	-	2.1	-	.4	-		
356	General industrial machinery	3.0	-	2.6	-	2.4	-	1.4	-	.3	-		
3561	Pumps and compressors	3.0	-	2.5	-	1.9	-	1.1	-	.2	-		
3562	Ball and roller bearings	2.0	-	1.6	-	2.3	-	1.0	-	.5	-		
3566	Power transmission equipment	3.3	-	3.0	-	2.2	-	1.4	-	(¹)	-		
357	Office and computing machines	2.6	-	2.0	-	2.1	-	1.1	-	.3	-		
3573	Electronic computing equipment	2.5	-	2.0	-	2.0	-	.9	-	.4	-		
358	Service industry machines	2.6	-	2.2	-	3.0	-	1.3	-	1.0	-		
3585	Refrigeration machinery	2.3	-	1.8	-	2.6	-	1.1	-	.9	-		
36	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	3.1	-	2.5	-	3.1	-	1.7	-	.5	-		
361	Electric test & distributing equipment	3.0	-	2.5	-	2.6	-	1.5	-	.3	-		
3611	Electric measuring instruments	3.0	-	2.4	-	2.5	-	1.5	-	.2	-		
3612	Transformers	3.2	-	2.5	-	3.0	-	1.6	-	.4	-		
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	2.9	-	2.5	-	2.4	-	1.4	-	.3	-		
362	Electrical industrial apparatus	3.0	-	2.3	-	2.7	-	1.5	-	.3	-		
3621	Motors and generators	2.9	-	2.1	-	2.9	-	1.5	-	.3	-		
3622	Industrial controls	3.0	-	2.4	-	2.5	-	1.4	-	.2	-		
363	Household appliances	3.7	-	3.0	-	4.2	-	2.3	-	.7	-		
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers	4.2	-	3.0	-	3.5	-	1.8	-	(¹)	-		
3633	Household laundry equipment	1.8	-	1.3	-	2.4	-	.9	-	.9	-		
3634	Electric housewares and fans	5.2	-	4.8	-	5.4	-	3.9	-	.6	-		
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment	3.6	-	3.0	-	3.8	-	2.1	-	.7	-		
3641	Electric lamps	2.5	-	1.8	-	2.1	-	1.0	-	.3	-		
3642	Lighting fixtures	4.0	-	3.4	-	4.4	-	2.5	-	1.1	-		
3643,4	Wiring devices	3.7	-	3.1	-	3.9	-	2.3	-	.6	-		
365	Radio and TV receiving equipment	4.2	-	2.8	-	6.3	-	2.5	-	2.0	-		
366	Communication equipment	1.9	-	1.4	-	1.6	-	.9	-	.2	-		
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus	1.2	-	.9	-	1.1	-	.6	-	.1	-		
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment	2.2	-	1.6	-	1.9	-	1.0	-	.3	-		
367	Electronic components and accessories	3.7	-	3.1	-	3.2	-	2.1	-	.3	-		
3671-3	Electron tubes	2.1	-	1.2	-	1.9	-	1.0	-	.3	-		
3674,9	Other electronic components	3.9	-	3.4	-	3.4	-	2.2	-	.3	-		
369	Misc. electrical equipment & supplies	3.3	-	2.8	-	3.0	-	1.8	-	.3	-		
3694	Engine electrical equipment	3.5	-	2.7	-	3.1	-	1.8	-	.2	-		

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
LABOR TURNOVER**

D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued

(Per 100 employees)

SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 P	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 P	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 P	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 P	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 P
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	2.8	-	1.9	-	3.4	-	1.3	-	1.2	-
371	Motor vehicles and equipment	2.1	-	1.2	-	2.5	-	1.0	-	.6	-
3711	Motor vehicles	1.9	-	.9	-	2.1	-	.8	-	.4	-
3712	Passenger car bodies	1.2	-	.6	-	3.2	-	1.2	-	1.2	-
3713	Truck and bus bodies	2.9	-	2.5	-	3.3	-	1.8	-	.9	-
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2.1	-	1.3	-	2.6	-	.9	-	.8	-
372	Aircraft and parts	2.1	-	1.4	-	2.3	-	.7	-	1.1	-
3721	Aircraft	2.0	-	1.1	-	2.6	-	.6	-	1.5	-
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts	1.7	-	1.2	-	1.6	-	.5	-	.5	-
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment	3.2	-	2.6	-	2.9	-	1.3	-	.9	-
373	Ship and boat building and repairing	6.8	-	4.8	-	6.8	-	2.8	-	2.7	-
3731	Ship building and repairing	6.9	-	4.3	-	5.7	-	2.1	-	2.3	-
374	Railroad equipment	3.2	-	1.9	-	2.4	-	.8	-	.6	-
375,9	Other transportation equipment	4.6	-	4.1	-	9.2	-	4.4	-	3.8	-
38	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.8	2.6	1.7	1.2	.4	0.6
381	Engineering & scientific instruments	2.7	-	2.3	-	2.3	-	1.4	-	.3	-
382	Mechanical measuring & control devices	3.2	-	2.5	-	3.0	-	1.5	-	.4	-
3821	Mechanical measuring devices	3.2	-	2.8	-	2.4	-	1.5	-	.2	-
3822	Automatic temperature controls	3.1	-	2.1	-	3.8	-	1.6	-	.8	-
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods	3.3	-	2.9	-	3.3	-	2.2	-	.4	-
384	Medical instruments and supplies	3.9	-	3.3	-	3.3	-	1.8	-	.7	-
386	Photographic equipment and supplies	1.6	-	1.6	-	1.7	-	1.2	-	.1	-
387	Watches, clocks, and watchcases	5.8	-	4.8	-	5.2	-	3.1	-	.6	-
39	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	4.4	2.8	3.8	2.2	6.3	8.6	2.9	2.2	2.3	5.5
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	3.5	-	3.1	-	4.3	-	2.5	-	1.0	-
394	Toys and sporting goods	5.5	-	4.7	-	10.6	-	4.0	-	4.9	-
3941-3	Games, toys, dolls, & play vehicles	5.3	-	4.7	-	14.5	-	4.7	-	7.5	-
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, n e c	5.7	-	4.8	-	5.7	-	3.1	-	1.5	-
395	Pens, pencils, office and art supplies	3.4	-	3.1	-	3.3	-	2.1	-	.3	-
396	Costume jewelry and notions	4.1	-	3.5	-	4.3	-	2.4	-	1.1	-
393,9	Other manufacturing industries	4.1	-	3.5	-	4.9	-	2.5	-	1.4	-
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>											
20	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	5.7	4.2	4.4	3.1	7.1	6.9	3.4	2.7	3.0	3.5
201	Meat products	7.5	-	6.1	-	6.7	-	4.5	-	1.3	-
2011	Meat packing plants	5.9	-	4.2	-	4.8	-	2.2	-	1.8	-
2015	Poultry dressing plants	12.0	-	10.7	-	11.2	-	9.5	-	.7	-
204	Grain mill products	4.0	-	3.3	-	3.9	-	2.2	-	1.1	-
2041	Flour and other grain mill products	3.2	-	2.7	-	2.9	-	1.7	-	.6	-
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	5.1	-	4.3	-	4.8	-	2.9	-	1.3	-
205	Bakery products	3.4	-	2.9	-	3.7	-	2.1	-	1.0	-
2051	Bread, cake, and related products	3.1	-	2.7	-	3.3	-	2.1	-	.7	-
2052	Cookies and crackers	5.0	-	3.9	-	5.6	-	2.3	-	2.4	-
207	Confectionery and related products	5.9	-	4.4	-	7.4	-	3.2	-	3.3	-
2071	Confectionery products	6.9	-	5.1	-	8.7	-	3.7	-	4.0	-
208	Beverages	4.2	-	3.1	-	5.4	-	2.9	-	1.8	-
2082	Malt liquors	3.6	-	1.0	-	3.1	-	.5	-	2.1	-
21	TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	4.1	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.7	4.8	1.8	1.6	1.3	2.0
211	Cigarettes .....	.5	-	.4	-	.7	-	.4	-	(1)	-
212	Cigars	5.5	-	4.9	-	6.5	-	4.4	-	1.5	-

See footnotes at end of table.

D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	(Per 100 employees)									
		Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^P		
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
22	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	5.9	3.8	4.8	3.0	6.1	4.7	4.3	3.0	0.8	0.8
221	Weaving mills, cotton.....	7.6	-	5.8	-	6.7	-	5.0	-	.3	-
222	Weaving mills, synthetics.....	7.0	-	5.7	-	6.5	-	5.2	-	.2	-
223	Weaving and finishing mills, wool.....	4.2	-	3.2	-	4.5	-	2.7	-	1.0	-
224	Narrow fabric mills.....	5.5	-	4.9	-	5.0	-	3.6	-	.4	-
225	Knitting mills.....	4.3	-	3.4	-	5.7	-	3.4	-	1.6	-
2251	Women's hosiery, except socks.....	3.1	-	2.6	-	4.4	-	3.2	-	.8	-
2252	Hosiery, n e c.....	4.7	-	4.0	-	4.5	-	3.5	-	.5	-
2254	Knit underwear mills.....	4.3	-	3.2	-	4.0	-	3.5	-	.1	-
226	Textile finishing, except wool.....	4.0	-	3.4	-	4.7	-	2.8	-	.9	-
227	Floor covering mills.....	4.7	-	4.1	-	5.4	-	3.5	-	.7	-
228	Yarn and thread mills.....	8.1	-	7.1	-	8.1	-	6.3	-	.5	-
229	Miscellaneous textile goods.....	4.7	-	4.0	-	4.7	-	2.9	-	.7	-
23	APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS	5.1	3.2	3.9	2.2	5.9	6.0	3.4	2.4	1.7	2.8
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	4.0	-	2.5	-	4.0	-	1.8	-	1.6	-
232	Men's and boys' furnishings.....	5.1	-	4.2	-	5.8	-	4.3	-	.8	-
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear.....	4.9	-	3.7	-	5.4	-	4.2	-	.5	-
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers.....	4.9	-	4.1	-	5.5	-	4.5	-	.4	-
2328	Men's and boys' work clothing.....	5.5	-	4.7	-	6.0	-	4.8	-	.5	-
234	Women's and children's undergarments.....	4.3	-	3.4	-	5.6	-	3.8	-	1.1	-
2341	Women's and children's underwear.....	4.7	-	3.8	-	6.0	-	4.2	-	1.0	-
2342	Corsets and allied garments.....	3.3	-	2.5	-	4.6	-	2.5	-	1.3	-
26	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	2.6	2.1	2.2	1.7	3.0	2.7	1.6	1.2	.7	.7
261,2,6	Paper and pulp mills.....	1.4	-	1.1	-	1.7	-	.7	-	.5	-
263	Paperboard mills.....	1.7	-	1.5	-	1.6	-	1.0	-	.1	-
264	Misc. converted paper products.....	3.4	-	2.7	-	3.6	-	2.0	-	.9	-
2643	Bags, except textile bags.....	4.0	-	3.3	-	4.8	-	2.7	-	1.1	-
265	Paperboard containers and boxes.....	3.4	-	2.9	-	4.0	-	2.2	-	.8	-
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes.....	3.7	-	3.2	-	4.6	-	2.5	-	1.0	-
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes.....	3.0	-	2.7	-	3.3	-	2.1	-	.4	-
27	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.0	3.1	3.0	1.9	1.6	.7	.9
28	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.7	.9	.7	.5	.4
281	Industrial chemicals.....	1.3	-	1.1	-	1.2	-	.5	-	.2	-
282	Plastics materials and synthetics.....	1.5	-	1.3	-	1.5	-	.8	-	.2	-
2821	Plastics materials and resins.....	1.6	-	1.5	-	1.6	-	.8	-	.2	-
2823,4	Synthetic fibers.....	1.6	-	1.3	-	1.5	-	.8	-	.2	-
283	Drugs.....	1.7	-	1.5	-	1.4	-	.8	-	.3	-
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations.....	1.6	-	1.5	-	1.4	-	.7	-	.3	-
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods.....	2.0	-	1.6	-	4.4	-	1.2	-	2.3	-
2841	Soap and other detergents.....	1.4	-	1.1	-	2.5	-	.6	-	1.2	-
2844	Toilet preparations.....	2.4	-	1.8	-	6.9	-	1.7	-	4.2	-
285	Paints and allied products.....	1.7	-	1.4	-	2.4	-	1.2	-	.5	-
286.9	Other chemical products.....	2.1	-	1.7	-	2.1	-	1.1	-	.4	-
29	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	1.7	1.1	1.6	.9	1.9	1.6	.7	.6	.6	.5
291	Petroleum refining.....	1.3	-	1.2	-	1.2	-	.3	-	.4	-
295.9	Other petroleum and coal products.....	3.3	-	2.9	-	4.6	-	2.0	-	1.5	-
40	RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS, N E C.	4.7	3.0	3.9	2.5	5.0	4.3	3.0	2.2	.8	1.1
401	Tires and inner tubes.....	1.7	-	1.2	-	1.4	-	.7	-	.2	-
402,3,6	Other rubber products.....	4.2	-	3.7	-	4.5	-	2.8	-	.5	-
407	Miscellaneous plastics products.....	6.0	-	5.1	-	6.6	-	4.1	-	1.2	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
LABOR TURNOVER**

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D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued

(Per 100 employees)

SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^p	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^p	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^p	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^p	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973 ^p
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	6.5	5.1	5.3	3.8	6.7	6.8	4.3	3.2	1.4	2.5
311	Leather tanning and finishing	6.2	-	4.5	-	5.9	-	2.9	-	1.9	-
314	Footwear, except rubber	6.7	-	5.3	-	6.8	-	4.5	-	1.3	-
	NONMANUFACTURING										
10	METAL MINING	3.3	1.7	2.6	1.6	3.1	1.7	1.4	.8	.5	.3
101	Iron ores	1.4	-	1.0	-	2.6	-	.4	-	1.3	-
102	Copper ores	3.3	-	2.3	-	2.8	-	1.4	-	(¹)	-
11,12	COAL MINING	2.0	-	1.6	-	1.2	-	.6	-	.1	-
12	Bituminous coal and lignite mining	2.0	-	1.6	-	1.1	-	.6	-	.1	-
	COMMUNICATION:										
481	Telephone communication	1.0	-	-	-	.9	-	.6	-	.1	-
482	Telegraph communication ² .....	.9	-	-	-	1.8	-	1.3	-	.3	-

¹ Less than 0.05.

² Data relate to all employees except messengers.

p-preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED LABOR TURNOVERD-3: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing, 1961 to date
seasonally adjusted

(Per 100 employees)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Total accessions												
1961	3.9	3.7	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.1
1962	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8
1963	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.6	4.0
1964	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1
1965	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.9
1966	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.5
1967	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.4
1968	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9
1969	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.6
1970	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.8
1971	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.0
1972	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.3
1973	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.3 ^P
New hires												
1961	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
1962	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1
1963	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.5
1964	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8
1965	2.8	3.0	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.7
1966	3.7	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.5
1967	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3
1968	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7
1969	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.6
1970	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4
1971	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.8
1972	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.6	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.5
1973	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.3	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.5 ^P
Total separations												
1961	4.6	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.1
1962	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.9
1963	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9
1964	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.9
1965	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.4
1966	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.7	4.6
1967	4.7	4.8	5.1	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4
1968	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4
1969	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.8
1970	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.6	5.0	4.8	4.7
1971	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3
1972	4.2	4.2	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1
1973	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.5	5.1	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.5 ^P
Quits												
1961	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
1962	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
1963	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
1964	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6
1965	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2
1966	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7
1967	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4
1968	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5
1969	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.5
1970	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.9
1971	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
1972	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5
1973	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.7 ^P
Layoffs												
1961	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.0
1962	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9
1963	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7
1964	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6
1965	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4
1966	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3
1967	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
1968	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
1969	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4
1970	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.7
1971	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4
1972	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	1.0
1973	.9	.9	.9	.8	.8	.8	1.0	.9	.7	.8	.9	1.1 ^P

p=preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER**

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D-4: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas

State and area	(Per 100 employees)									
	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
Oct. 1973	Nov. 1973 ^P	Oct. 1973	Nov. 1973 ^P	Oct. 1973	Nov. 1973 ^P	Oct. 1973	Nov. 1973 ^P	Oct. 1973	Nov. 1973 ^P	
ALABAMA:										
Birmingham	3.8	3.6	3.1	2.6	3.8	3.0	2.3	1.7	0.7	0.6
Mobile ¹	7.8	5.9	4.1	3.8	7.8	3.1	3.1	1.9	3.7	.6
ALASKA	11.4	12.5	10.5	10.7	18.2	17.4	9.2	6.2	7.1	10.2
ARIZONA	6.8	4.8	5.8	4.1	5.9	5.1	3.7	2.8	.8	1.2
Phoenix	6.9	4.7	5.7	4.0	5.5	4.9	3.4	2.7	.7	1.0
ARKANSAS	9.4	6.4	8.4	5.5	8.8	6.5	6.6	4.6	.9	.8
Fort Smith	11.0	7.0	10.1	6.3	10.5	6.9	8.0	5.1	.3	.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock	11.5	9.3	10.6	8.3	10.5	8.6	7.2	5.4	.6	1.0
Pine Bluff	5.9	4.7	5.4	4.0	7.3	6.0	6.0	3.3	.2	1.7
COLORADO	10.4	4.4	6.6	3.8	5.7	5.7	3.7	3.0	.9	1.6
Denver	6.3	4.4	5.7	3.8	6.4	5.1	4.1	3.0	.9	1.0
CONNECTICUT	3.7	2.9	3.0	2.4	3.3	2.9	1.9	1.5	.6	.6
Hartford	3.3	2.2	2.6	1.8	2.5	2.2	1.4	1.2	.4	.4
DELAWARE ¹	3.7	3.0	2.5	1.9	2.7	2.5	1.6	1.3	.4	.3
Wilmington ¹	3.3	2.8	2.2	1.7	2.8	2.3	1.5	1.1	.5	.3
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:										
Washington SMSA	4.3	(*)	4.2	(*)	4.0	(*)	3.4	(*)	(²)	(*)
FLORIDA	9.9	8.9	8.7	7.4	8.3	7.4	6.2	5.4	.7	.8
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood	11.5	8.0	11.0	7.4	8.9	10.1	7.2	6.3	.2	2.3
Jacksonville	8.4	5.2	6.7	4.2	7.7	5.1	4.6	2.9	.8	1.0
Miami	8.6	7.0	7.7	6.6	7.6	6.1	4.9	4.3	1.5	.7
Orlando	9.8	7.2	8.1	5.7	8.5	6.0	5.7	4.4	.9	.2
Pensacola	3.6	2.0	2.9	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.2	(²)	(²)
Tampa-St. Petersburg	11.4	10.4	10.5	8.7	9.5	8.7	7.6	6.7	.6	.6
West Palm Beach	7.6	6.7	5.6	6.1	4.8	4.2	3.0	3.4	1.4	.3
GEORGIA	7.1	5.5	6.0	4.7	6.6	5.4	5.1	3.9	.3	.5
Atlanta ³	5.1	3.6	4.6	3.0	5.6	3.8	3.8	2.5	.6	.6
HAWAII ⁴	2.5	3.5	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.4	1.3	1.3	.6	.5
IDAHO ⁵	6.0	4.9	5.6	4.0	5.5	6.7	3.7	3.1	.5	2.7
ILLINOIS:										
Chicago	5.1	3.7	4.6	3.3	4.6	3.8	2.9	2.3	.4	.5
INDIANA ¹	4.0	2.8	3.2	2.1	4.0	3.4	2.2	1.6	.6	.9
Indianapolis ⁶	3.1	1.8	2.6	1.3	3.1	2.4	1.8	1.1	.2	.4
IOWA	4.8	3.6	4.3	3.2	4.4	3.6	3.1	2.2	.6	.7
Cedar Rapids	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.0	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.0
Des Moines	4.0	3.3	3.2	2.8	4.8	3.6	2.9	2.3	.6	.6
KANSAS	5.6	4.8	4.8	3.9	4.8	5.8	3.2	2.7	.5	2.0
Topeka	2.1	3.5	1.8	1.3	2.0	2.8	.8	1.0	.5	.6
Wichita	6.9	5.7	5.9	4.9	4.9	9.4	3.6	3.4	.1	4.8
KENTUCKY	4.9	3.3	3.8	2.4	4.8	3.3	2.5	1.7	1.1	.8
Louisville	3.4	2.5	2.2	1.8	3.2	2.6	1.4	1.1	.3	.4
LOUISIANA:										
New Orleans	4.1	3.6	3.5	2.6	5.4	4.6	2.6	2.1	1.5	1.3
MAINE	6.9	5.7	5.6	4.6	6.2	5.9	4.3	3.4	.8	1.4
Portland	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.1	4.6	3.9	3.7	2.8	.3	.5
MARYLAND	4.2	3.3	3.5	2.6	4.1	3.5	2.2	1.8	.8	.8
Baltimore	3.8	2.9	3.2	2.4	3.6	3.1	2.0	1.6	.7	.6
MASSACHUSETTS	4.7	3.5	4.0	2.9	4.2	3.6	2.7	2.1	.6	.8
Boston	4.2	3.4	3.6	2.8	3.9	3.6	2.2	1.9	.8	.9
MICHIGAN	3.6	2.4	2.7	1.6	3.5	3.0	1.7	1.1	.6	.9
Detroit	4.2	2.7	3.0	1.8	3.7	3.1	1.8	1.3	.4	.6

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER

D-4: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas--Continued

State and area	(Per 100 employees)									
	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
Oct. 1973	Nov. 1973 ^P	Oct. 1973	Nov. 1973 ^P	Oct. 1973	Nov. 1973 ^P	Oct. 1973	Nov. 1973 ^P	Oct. 1973	Nov. 1973 ^P	
MINNESOTA	5.4	3.6	4.8	3.0	5.7	4.0	3.7	2.2	1.1	1.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul	4.5	3.0	4.2	2.7	4.0	2.9	2.8	1.8	.4	.4
MISSISSIPPI:										
Jackson	5.8	4.9	5.4	4.2	5.8	4.5	3.8	3.1	.8	.6
MISSOURI	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.0	4.6	4.3	2.8	2.4	.9	1.2
Kansas City	3.6	3.7	3.2	2.9	4.4	3.7	2.8	2.0	.7	.9
St. Louis	3.2	2.5	2.7	1.8	3.4	3.4	1.6	1.4	.9	1.2
MONTANA	4.3	3.3	3.7	2.8	5.1	3.5	2.7	1.6	1.5	1.0
NEBRASKA	5.8	4.5	5.1	3.6	6.4	4.6	4.0	3.0	1.5	.8
NEVADA	8.2	8.0	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.7	4.6	4.1	.3	.5
NEW HAMPSHIRE	6.7	4.9	6.0	4.3	6.0	5.4	4.5	3.5	.6	1.0
NEW JERSEY:										
Camden ⁷	3.6	3.1	3.1	2.3	4.6	2.7	2.2	1.6	1.0	.4
Jersey City	3.5	2.4	3.0	2.0	3.7	3.6	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.7
Newark	4.0	3.1	3.3	2.5	3.7	3.1	1.9	1.4	.7	.8
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic	4.7	3.4	4.0	2.6	4.8	4.2	2.6	1.7	.9	1.5
Perth Amboy	4.6	3.2	3.7	2.6	4.2	3.7	1.9	1.3	.8	1.0
Trenton	3.9	2.8	3.4	2.4	4.0	2.8	2.2	1.3	.7	.6
NEW YORK	4.5	3.5	3.4	2.5	4.2	3.9	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	2.3	2.4	1.7	1.3	2.5	2.3	1.0	.7	.5	.9
Binghamton	3.4	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.4	1.9	1.4	.1	.2
Buffalo	2.6	1.8	2.0	1.3	2.4	2.0	1.1	.7	.6	.6
Elmira	3.3	2.6	3.0	2.3	3.5	3.8	2.3	1.6	.4	1.5
Monroe County ⁸	3.1	2.3	2.9	2.1	3.1	2.2	2.2	1.4	.3	.3
Nassau-Suffolk ⁹	6.8	4.4	5.5	3.3	5.1	4.8	2.9	2.2	1.0	1.8
New York and Nassau-Suffolk	5.2	4.4	3.9	2.9	5.0	5.0	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.6
New York SMSA ⁹	4.9	4.4	3.6	2.8	5.0	5.0	1.9	1.5	2.2	2.8
New York City ¹⁰	5.1	4.6	3.7	2.9	5.1	5.3	1.9	1.5	2.3	3.0
Rochester	3.9	2.6	3.5	2.4	3.6	2.5	2.4	1.6	.5	.4
Syracuse	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.4	3.4	3.2	2.0	1.4	.4	.9
Utica-Rome	3.2	2.4	2.4	1.6	2.9	2.7	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1
Westchester County ¹⁰	4.0	2.9	2.9	2.1	3.6	2.8	1.5	1.3	.9	.8
NORTH CAROLINA	7.5	5.6	6.6	4.8	6.7	5.3	5.4	4.0	.2	.4
Charlotte	7.5	5.2	7.1	4.8	6.5	4.9	5.3	3.8	.1	.1
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point	6.4	4.7	5.9	4.2	5.4	4.5	4.5	3.5	.1	.2
NORTH DAKOTA	7.8	4.6	6.5	4.0	4.8	7.2	3.2	3.0	.6	3.3
Fargo-Moorhead	8.0	5.3	6.9	4.2	9.2	9.5	4.5	3.6	2.7	3.9
OHIO	3.7	2.4	3.0	1.8	3.6	2.6	1.8	1.2	.7	.6
Akron	2.4	1.6	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.0	.9	.1	.3
Canton	3.5	2.7	2.3	1.6	3.5	2.6	1.4	1.0	.9	.5
Cincinnati	3.4	2.2	2.7	1.7	3.6	2.4	1.9	1.2	.6	.5
Cleveland	4.1	2.6	3.5	2.2	3.6	2.7	2.2	1.4	.2	.3
Columbus	3.5	2.4	2.9	1.7	3.4	2.9	1.8	1.2	.6	.8
Dayton	2.6	1.7	2.1	1.4	2.3	2.6	1.2	.9	.3	.8
Toledo	3.9	1.8	2.9	1.4	3.6	2.0	1.5	.8	.7	.2
Youngstown-Warren	3.0	1.7	2.1	1.0	2.6	1.9	1.2	.7	.4	.4
OKLAHOMA	7.4	5.4	6.8	4.8	6.3	5.6	4.7	3.7	.3	.8
Oklahoma City	8.8	6.0	7.8	5.1	7.3	5.7	5.6	4.1	.5	.5
Tulsa ¹¹	6.5	5.6	6.0	5.2	6.5	5.6	4.4	3.7	.3	.8
OREGON ¹	5.8	3.9	4.8	3.2	6.1	5.4	3.2	2.1	1.8	2.3
Portland ¹	6.0	4.5	5.1	3.7	5.6	4.5	3.3	2.2	1.3	1.5
PENNSYLVANIA:										
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	3.1	2.2	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5	.4	.6
Altoona	6.0	2.6	5.2	2.1	4.5	5.4	3.0	1.9	.7	3.0
Erie	5.3	3.4	4.5	2.8	5.0	5.2	3.0	1.7	.6	2.2
Harrisburg	4.5	2.6	4.0	2.3	3.9	3.4	2.8	1.7	.1	1.1
Johnstown	3.9	2.3	2.8	1.4	2.2	2.7	1.2	.9	.8	1.1
Lancaster	4.7	3.2	4.4	2.9	4.7	3.0	3.4	2.3	.5	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER

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D-4: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas--Continued

State and area	(Per 100 employees)									
	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
Oct. 1973	Nov. 1973 P	Oct. 1973	Nov. 1973 P	Oct. 1973	Nov. 1973 P	Oct. 1973	Nov. 1973 P	Oct. 1973	Nov. 1973 P	
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued										
Philadelphia SMSA	3.7	2.8	3.0	2.2	3.7	3.1	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.8
Pittsburgh	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.0	2.5	2.1	.8	.6	1.0	.9
Reading	4.6	3.6	4.0	3.1	3.7	3.5	2.8	2.2	.1	.7
Scranton	5.0	3.6	3.2	2.5	4.8	3.5	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.2
Wilkes-Barre—Hazleton	4.4	3.0	2.8	2.0	3.9	4.0	2.6	1.9	.7	1.3
York	7.3	4.4	6.3	3.8	5.7	5.3	4.4	3.2	.6	1.5
RHODE ISLAND										
Providence—Warwick—Pawtucket	7.3	5.7	6.4	4.8	6.1	5.8	4.3	3.6	.9	1.3
.....	7.6	5.3	6.7	4.6	6.3	5.7	4.6	3.7	.8	1.2
SOUTH CAROLINA:										
Greenville	9.4	(*)	8.5	(*)	8.8	(*)	7.5	(*)	(²)	(*)
SOUTH DAKOTA										
Sioux Falls	5.4	4.1	5.0	3.9	4.4	4.1	3.6	2.8	.2	.8
.....	5.6	3.5	4.5	3.4	4.2	5.0	3.2	2.4	.3	2.2
TENNESSEE:										
Memphis	6.2	4.9	5.5	4.4	6.0	5.4	3.8	2.9	.7	1.3
TEXAS:										
Dallas	6.1	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.5	4.0	3.8	.3	.5
Fort Worth	6.3	4.5	5.7	4.1	5.2	4.6	3.7	3.2	.6	.6
Houston	4.9	3.8	4.5	3.6	4.4	3.6	3.0	2.6	.4	.2
San Antonio	5.7	5.0	5.5	4.5	5.3	4.5	3.7	3.1	.6	.4
UTAH⁵										
Salt Lake City ⁵	6.4	4.9	5.6	4.3	5.2	4.0	3.6	2.6	.4	.6
.....	5.7	4.8	5.4	4.6	4.7	3.6	3.6	2.6	.2	.3
VERMONT										
Burlington	4.1	3.4	3.5	2.7	3.6	3.1	2.5	1.8	.4	.6
Springfield	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.2	.9	.1	.3
.....	3.8	2.1	3.3	1.7	3.0	1.8	2.2	.9	.2	.2
VIRGINIA										
Richmond	5.5	4.2	4.5	3.5	4.8	4.2	3.5	2.8	.2	.5
.....	4.9	3.4	4.3	3.0	4.4	3.4	2.8	2.1	.1	.1
WASHINGTON:										
Seattle—Everett ¹²	3.9	3.3	2.9	2.3	3.5	2.8	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.2
WEST VIRGINIA:										
Charleston	1.8	.8	1.0	.6	1.2	.7	.5	.3	(²)	(²)
WISCONSIN										
Milwaukee	4.3	2.8	3.6	2.4	4.9	3.7	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.2
.....	4.8	3.1	4.2	2.7	4.1	3.3	2.4	1.8	.3	.4
WYOMING										
.....	9.9	4.3	7.2	3.7	7.8	8.0	4.4	3.2	2.5	3.9

¹ Excludes canning and preserving.

² Less than 0.05.

³ Excludes agricultural chemicals and miscellaneous manufacturing.

⁴ Excludes canned fruits, vegetables, preserves, jams and jellies.

⁵ Excludes canning and preserving, and sugar.

⁶ Excludes canning and preserving, and newspapers.

⁷ Subarea of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, New Jersey.

⁸ Subarea of Rochester Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

⁹ Area included in New York and Nassau—Suffolk combined SMSA's

¹⁰ Subarea of New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

¹¹ Excludes new-hire rate for transportation equipment.

¹² Excludes canning and preserving, printing and publishing.

* Not available.

p=preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

E-1: Number and rate of job vacancies in manufacturing, April 1969 to date

Year	Annual average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Number of job vacancies (In thousands)													
1969	264	-	-	-	293	289	241	258	313	289	243	210	186
1970	132	187	170	166	158	151	123	126	137	118	92	75	76
1971	88	81	80	83	93	94	89	90	106	98	90	79	78
1972	127	90	97	110	124	127	124	134	159	155	142	133	132
1973	186 ^p	155	163	176	190	194	190	201	231	217	198	168	151 ^p
Job vacancy rates ¹													
1969	1.3	-	-	-	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9
1970 .....	.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	.8	.8	.6	.6	.7	.6	.5	.4	.4
1971 .....	.5	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.5	.5	.4	.4
1972 .....	.7	.5	.5	.6	.7	.7	.6	.7	.8	.8	.7	.7	.7
1973 .....	.9 ^p	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	.8	.7 ^p
Number of long-term job vacancies ² (In thousands)													
1969	120	-	-	-	137	131	110	110	121	127	111	102	90
1970	49	77	70	67	60	56	45	44	43	38	33	30	29
1971	27	28	27	27	28	27	25	26	28	28	28	25	26
1972	35	25	27	30	33	33	32	34	39	42	41	42	43
1973	57 ^p	44	47	50	56	57	57	58	65	67	63	62	55 ^p
Long-term job vacancy rates ²													
1969	0.6	-	-	-	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
1970 .....	.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
1971 .....	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1
1972 .....	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
1973 .....	.3 ^p	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3 ^p

¹ Computed by dividing the number of vacancies by the sum of employment plus vacancies and multiplying that quotient by 100.² Long-term job vacancies are those vacancies that have remained unfilled for 30 days or more. The long-term job vacancy rate is computed by dividing the number of long-term vacancies by the sum of employment plus all job vacancies and multiplying that quotient by 100.

p=preliminary

E-2: Number and rate of job vacancies in manufacturing, April 1969 to date, seasonally adjusted

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Number of job vacancies (In thousands)												
1969	-	-	-	275	267	246	249	257	257	249	246	225
1970	204	185	167	148	139	125	121	113	105	95	88	92
1971	88	86	84	87	87	91	87	87	87	92	92	94
1972	98	105	111	116	117	126	129	131	138	146	156	161
1973	170	175	178	178	179	192	192	190	194	203	198	183 ^p
Job vacancy rates ¹												
1969	-	-	-	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1
1970	1.0	.9	.8	.7	.7	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5
1971 .....	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
1972 .....	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8
1973 .....	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9 ^p
Number of long-term job vacancies ² (In thousands)												
1969	-	-	-	132	127	117	112	112	117	109	104	93
1970	83	73	67	58	54	47	45	40	35	32	30	30
1971	30	28	27	27	26	27	26	26	26	28	25	27
1972	27	29	30	32	32	34	35	36	39	40	43	44
1973	47	49	51	54	55	60	59	60	62	62	63	57 ^p
Long-term job vacancy rates ²												
1969	-	-	-	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
1970	0.4	0.4	0.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
1971 .....	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
1972 .....	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
1973 .....	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3 ^p

¹ See footnote 1, table E-1.² See footnote 2, table E-1.

p=preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
JOB VACANCY**

E-3: Job vacancy rates in manufacturing, by industry

Industry division and group	1972	1973											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
Job vacancy rates ¹													
Manufacturing	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7
Durable goods . . . . .	.7	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0	.9	.8
Nondurable goods . . . . .	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	.9	.8	.7
Selected durable goods industries:													
Primary metal industries . . . . .	.3	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.8	.6	.5	.4	.4
Machinery, except electrical . . . . .	.8	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
Electrical equipment and supplies	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	.9
Transportation equipment . . . . .	.5	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	.8	.6
Instruments and related products	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3
Selected nondurable goods industries:													
Textile mill products	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.2	.9
Apparel and other textile products	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.4
Printing and publishing . . . . .	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5
Chemicals and allied products . . . . .	.5	.6	.7	.7	.8	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.7	.6	.7
Long-term job vacancy rates ²													
Manufacturing	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Durable goods . . . . .	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Nondurable goods . . . . .	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Selected durable goods industries:													
Primary metal industries . . . . .	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2
Machinery, except electrical . . . . .	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.5	.5	.4
Electrical equipment and supplies . . . . .	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3
Transportation equipment . . . . .	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Instruments and related products . . . . .	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.4	.5	.4
Selected nondurable goods industries:													
Textile mill products . . . . .	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.5	.4	.4	.2
Apparel and other textile products . . . . .	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.7	.7	.7
Printing and publishing . . . . .	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Chemicals and allied products . . . . .	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Long-term job vacancies as a percent of job vacancies ³													
Manufacturing	32	28	29	29	30	29	30	29	28	31	32	37	36
Durable goods	30	27	28	27	29	27	28	27	27	29	30	35	35
Nondurable goods	35	30	30	31	31	32	34	31	29	33	34	40	39
Selected durable goods industries:													
Primary metal industries	33	31	30	30	29	30	29	23	30	34	34	36	38
Machinery, except electrical	29	27	30	29	33	34	34	34	32	34	35	38	41
Electrical equipment and supplies	26	23	27	25	26	24	25	22	23	27	28	35	35
Transportation equipment	34	25	22	22	22	22	22	23	26	24	25	29	30
Instruments and related products	26	24	24	27	30	24	28	27	29	31	28	35	32
Selected nondurable goods industries:													
Textile mill products	28	22	22	25	22	26	27	25	23	27	30	31	26
Apparel and other textile products	47	40	41	42	43	42	46	43	42	44	43	48	48
Printing and publishing	22	23	21	24	22	30	29	25	22	25	26	29	29
Chemicals and allied products	37	33	33	34	34	33	33	34	34	35	38	42	43

¹ See footnote 1, table E-1.

² See footnote 2, table E-1.

³ Percentages are computed using unrounded rates.

^P preliminary.

E-4: Percent distribution of job vacancies in manufacturing, by industry

Industry division and group	1972	1973											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
Manufacturing	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Durable goods	58.8	60.3	59.9	59.7	59.1	59.8	59.7	60.9	60.4	59.4	61.4	61.6	61.0
Primary metal industries	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.6	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.3	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.6
Machinery, except electrical	12.5	13.8	13.8	13.6	13.2	12.7	13.2	13.0	13.0	12.8	14.8	15.2	15.4
Electrical equipment and supplies	15.0	13.6	13.4	12.4	12.0	12.4	12.3	12.7	12.8	12.1	12.1	12.7	12.5
Transportation equipment	7.5	9.0	8.8	8.9	8.1	8.3	8.9	9.7	8.0	8.3	8.5	8.8	8.0
Instruments and related products	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.7	4.2	4.3
Other durable goods industries	16.7	16.9	16.7	17.4	17.8	18.5	17.6	17.5	18.5	18.7	19.0	17.5	17.2
Nondurable goods	41.2	39.7	40.1	40.3	40.9	40.2	40.3	39.1	39.6	40.6	38.6	38.4	39.0
Textile mill products	9.3	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.9	9.1	8.8	9.3	8.5	8.2	7.6	7.2	6.6
Apparel and other textile products	14.2	14.1	13.6	13.1	12.6	12.9	13.4	11.9	11.5	12.1	11.6	11.7	12.4
Printing and publishing	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.4
Chemicals and allied products	4.1	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.8	5.0
Other nondurable goods industries	10.5	10.2	10.4	10.9	11.6	11.6	11.1	11.1	12.9	13.3	12.4	12.6	11.7

^P preliminary

E-5: Job vacancy rates, United States and selected areas

Areas	Job vacancy rates				Areas	Job vacancy rates			
	Total ¹		Long-term ²			Total ¹		Long-term ²	
	Oct. 1973	Nov. 1973 ^P	Oct. 1973	Nov. 1973 ^P		Oct. 1973	Nov. 1973 ^P	Oct. 1973	Nov. 1973 ^P
Manufacturing					Nonmanufacturing⁶				
United States ³	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.3	Mining:				
Albany-Schenectady-					New Orleans, La	(*)	0.1	(*)	0.1
Troy, N.Y. ....	.4	.4	.2	.2	Phoenix, Ariz.	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)
Atlanta, Ga .....	.5	.5	.2	.1	Portland, Ore.	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)
Baltimore, Md .....	.7	.7	.3	.3	Construction:				
Boston, Mass .....	.8	.7	.2	.2	Oklahoma City, Okla.	1.7	.6	.3	.4
Buffalo, N.Y. ....	.4	.5	.1	.2	Portland, Ore. ....	.7	.7	.4	.4
Cedar Rapids, Iowa .....	.8	1.4	.1	.1	Transportation and Public Utilities:				
Dallas, Tex	1.1	.8	.3	.3	Baltimore, Md	1.2	1.0	.5	.4
Denver, Colo .....	.6	.6	.2	.2	Boston, Mass .....	.6	.3	.2	.1
Des Moines, Iowa .....	.6	.8	.2	.1	Kansas City, Mo. ....	.2	.1	(*)	(*)
Detroit, Mich .....	.4	.3	.1	.1	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn. ⁴	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.8
Fort Worth, Tex .....	.9	.7	.3	.2	Oklahoma City, Okla. ⁴ .....	.2	.5	.1	.3
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-					St. Louis, Mo. ⁵ .....	.1	.1	.1	.1
Highpoint, N.C.	1.4	1.2	.5	.4	Salt Lake City, Utah .....	.1	.2	.1	.1
Greenville, S.C.	2.2	1.4	.4	.3	Wholesale and Retail Trade:				
Houston, Tex.	1.2	1.2	.6	.5	Boston, Mass .....	.6	.4	.3	.1
Jersey City, N.J. ....	.4	.2	.1	(*)	Hartford, Conn .....	.5	.7	.1	.2
Kansas City, Mo. ....	.4	.4	.1	(*)	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn. ....	.9	.7	.1	.1
Little Rock-North Little Rock,					Phoenix, Ariz .....	.7	.5	.2	.2
Ark	1.2	1.0	.4	.2	Portland, Ore. ....	.6	.4	.1	(*)
Memphis, Tenn .....	.4	.2	.1	(*)	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate:				
Miami, Fla	2.2	1.6	.7	.7	Atlanta, Ga	1.4	1.4	.2	.2
Milwaukee, Wisc .....	.9	.8	.3	.3	Baltimore, Md	1.6	1.4	.6	.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	1.6	1.4	.3	.4	Boston, Mass	1.3	1.7	.3	.4
Newark, N.J. ....	.8	.7	.3	.2	Hartford, Conn	2.3	2.4	.7	1.0
New Orleans, La .....	.4	.6	.3	.2	Kansas City, Mo	1.0	.9	.2	.3
New York and Nassau-Suffolk					Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	1.1	1.1	.3	.2
New York SMSA ⁴ .....	.5	.4	.2	.2	Phoenix, Ariz .....	.7	.7	.2	.2
Oklahoma City, Okla. ....	.6	.5	.1	.1	Portland, Ore. ....	.8	1.0	.2	.2
Paterson-Clifton-					St. Antonio, Tex	1.4	.9	.5	.5
Passaic, N.J. ....	.5	.5	.1	.1	St. Louis, Mo	1.1	1.2	.4	.6
Perth Amboy, N.J.	1.4	.9	.3	.2	Salt Lake City, Utah .....	.9	.9	.1	.1
Philadelphia, Pa	1.2	.8	.4	.3	Service:				
Phoenix, Ariz	1.4	1.3	.2	.5	Boston, Mass .....	.9	.7	.4	.3
Portland-South					Kansas City, Mo	1.3	1.4	.5	.4
Portland, Maine .....	.4	1.5	.2	.9	Phoenix, Ariz	1.5	1.6	.4	.4
Portland, Ore. ....	.7	.7	.1	.1	Portland, Ore. ....	.8	.6	.3	.2
Providence-Pawtucket-					St. Louis, Mo	1.4	1.3	.4	.5
Warwick, R.I.	1.8	1.6	.6	.8	Government:				
Richmond, Va .....	.4	.4	.1	.2	Atlanta, Ga	2.2	2.3	1.2	1.3
St. Louis, Mo .....	.4	.4	.1	.1	Boston, Mass .....	.6	.6	.4	.5
Salt Lake City, Utah .....	.8	.7	.2	.2	Kansas City, Mo	1.0	.4	.2	.2
San Antonio, Tex	1.2	.7	.5	.3	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	1.0	1.0	.5	.6
Seattle, Wash. ⁵ .....	.5	.5	.1	.1	Phoenix, Ariz	1.0	1.0	.5	.2
Sioux Falls, S.D. ....	.4	.3	.1	.1	Portland, Ore. ⁹	1.2	.9	.5	.3
Syracuse, N.Y. ....	.9	1.1	.4	.3	St. Antonio, Tex .....	.3	.4	.2	.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg,					St. Louis, Mo	1.1	.6	.4	.2
Fla	2.8	2.9	2.0	1.8	All Nonagricultural Industries				
Wichita, Kans.	1.4	.7	.2	.1	Boston, Mass .....	.8	.6	.3	.3
					Kansas City, Mo. ⁸ .....	.2	.1	.7	.6
					Phoenix, Ariz .....	.9	.9	.3	.3
					Portland, Ore. ....	.7	.6	.2	.1
					Salt Lake City, Utah	1.0	.8	.2	.2

¹ See footnote 1, table E-1.² See footnote 2, table E-1.³ Based on a nationwide sample which includes metropolitan areas not shown in the table as well as nonmetropolitan areas.⁴ Area included in New York and Nassau Suffolk combined SMSA's (formerly New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area).⁵ Excludes canning and preserving, printing and publishing.⁶ Additional industry data, by area, will be published when available.⁷ Combined with services.⁸ Excludes railroads.⁹ Excludes education.

* Less than 0.05.

p=preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

F-1: Insured unemployment under State programs

(Week including the 12th of the month)

State	Number (in thousands)					Rate (percent of average covered employment)		
	Jan. 1973	Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Change from ¹		Jan. 1973	Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974
				Jan. 1973	Dec. 1973			
TOTAL ^{2,3}	2,170.4	1,709.8	2,528.2	357.7	818.4	3.9	2.8	4.0
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	1,619.8	1,709.8	1,906.8	287.0	197.0	2.9	2.8	3.0
Alabama	23.9	18.0	28.1	4.2	10.1	3.1	2.1	3.2
Alaska	7.1	7.5	8.4	1.3	.9	11.4	11.1	12.2
Arizona	11.1	12.8	15.8	4.6	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.8
Arkansas	21.0	13.6	23.0	2.0	9.4	4.8	2.8	4.7
California	260.3	238.3	289.1	28.7	50.8	4.9	3.9	4.7
Colorado	12.0	4.9	17.6	5.6	12.7	2.2	.8	2.5
Connecticut	48.2	33.9	54.6	6.4	20.7	4.3	2.9	4.7
Delaware	4.9	3.9	8.8	3.8	4.9	2.6	1.9	4.2
District of Columbia	6.7	7.4	7.4	.6	0	1.9	2.1	2.0
Florida	29.5	29.9	34.3	4.9	4.4	1.6	1.4	1.6
Georgia	17.5	15.2	25.8	8.3	10.6	1.5	1.1	1.8
Hawaii	11.5	12.7	13.6	2.0	.9	4.2	4.4	4.6
Idaho	9.7	8.1	13.3	3.7	5.2	5.6	4.3	6.8
Illinois	112.4	65.0	105.0	-7.4	40.0	3.3	1.8	2.9
Indiana	31.1	24.4	49.9	18.8	25.6	2.1	1.6	3.0
Iowa	15.9	10.4	19.3	3.4	8.9	2.4	1.4	2.5
Kansas	15.2	9.8	21.6	6.5	11.9	3.0	1.8	3.8
Kentucky	26.6	17.5	31.3	4.7	13.8	3.9	2.3	3.9
Louisiana	33.4	25.1	33.6	.2	8.6	4.1	2.7	3.6
Maine	16.6	10.6	17.9	1.3	7.2	6.8	3.9	6.4
Maryland	32.8	21.6	37.7	4.9	16.1	3.2	2.0	3.4
Massachusetts	103.8	87.0	120.5	16.7	33.4	5.8	4.5	6.1
Michigan	104.5	80.1	150.4	45.8	70.4	4.3	3.1	5.7
Minnesota	44.6	32.8	54.8	10.3	22.0	4.3	2.9	4.8
Mississippi	9.9	6.3	12.0	2.1	5.7	2.2	1.2	2.3
Missouri	50.1	43.4	58.3	8.3	15.0	4.0	3.1	4.1
Montana	10.4	6.7	11.2	.9	4.5	7.4	4.3	7.1
Nebraska	10.1	7.1	12.6	2.5	5.4	3.0	1.8	3.1
Nevada	10.9	8.9	13.0	2.1	4.2	6.3	4.7	6.7
New Hampshire	5.3	4.5	7.8	2.5	3.3	2.5	1.9	3.1
New Jersey	122.3	104.0	148.1	25.8	44.1	5.8	4.6	6.5
New Mexico	8.2	8.2	8.5	.3	.3	3.8	3.5	3.6
New York	265.8	216.5	300.8	35.0	84.3	4.6	3.7	5.1
North Carolina	37.3	18.4	35.5	-1.8	17.1	2.5	1.1	2.1
North Dakota	5.6	4.3	6.7	1.1	2.4	5.4	3.5	5.3
Ohio	71.1	45.7	85.8	14.7	40.1	2.3	1.4	2.5
Oklahoma	17.3	14.7	18.1	.8	3.4	3.2	2.2	2.7
Oregon	36.4	34.8	46.5	10.1	11.7	6.1	5.4	7.1
Pennsylvania	156.2	122.0	189.6	33.5	67.6	4.4	3.3	5.0
Puerto Rico ²	56.7	58.9	62.4	5.8	3.5	12.0	10.1	11.9
Rhode Island	17.0	14.0	21.6	4.6	7.5	5.8	4.5	6.7
South Carolina	13.6	10.6	14.6	1.0	4.0	2.0	1.4	1.9
South Dakota	4.1	2.4	4.3	.2	1.9	3.6	1.8	3.1
Tennessee	38.1	21.7	42.1	4.0	20.4	3.5	1.8	3.4
Texas	39.7	34.9	42.3	2.6	7.4	1.4	1.1	1.3
Utah	13.2	9.0	15.5	2.3	6.5	5.0	3.1	5.1
Vermont	7.8	6.2	8.9	1.1	2.7	6.9	4.8	6.8
Virginia	11.0	7.4	14.0	3.1	6.6	1.0	.6	1.1
Washington	76.0	61.6	81.3	5.3	19.7	9.0	6.9	8.9
West Virginia	22.8	13.6	22.5	-.3	8.9	5.8	3.1	5.0
Wisconsin	51.3	32.6	60.7	9.4	28.1	4.2	2.4	4.3
Wyoming	2.0	1.0	1.9	-.1	.9	2.5	1.1	2.2

¹ Based on unrounded data; changes of less than 50 not shown.

² Include data under the program for Puerto Rico's sugarcane workers. Rates exclude the sugarcane workers as comparable covered employment data are not yet available.

³ Figures do not include claimants receiving benefits under extended benefit provisions.

F-2: Insured unemployment¹ in 150 major labor areas²

(In thousands, for week including the 12th of the month)

State and area	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	State and area	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	State and area	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974	State and area	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1974
ALABAMA			INDIANA			NEW HAMPSHIRE			Pennsylvania--		
Birmingham.....	5.5	4.7	Evansville.....	1.9	2.3	Manchester.....	1.2	1.5	continued		
Mobile.....	1.9	2.2	Ft. Wayne.....	1.0	1.5				York.....	2.9	3.4
			Gary-Hammond..	3.6	3.8						
			Indianapolis....	4.7	7.1	NEW JERSEY			PUERTO RICO		
ARIZONA			South Bend.....	1.7	2.9	Atlantic City....	5.8	6.3	Mayaguez.....	2.1	1.8
Phoenix.....	6.9	10.2	Terre Haute....	1.7	1.6	Jersey City.....	17.0	19.2	Ponce.....	3.1	3.6
						Newark.....	28.8	38.0	San Juan.....	7.8	8.9
			IOWA			New Brunswick..	11.0	11.6			
ARKANSAS			Cedar Rapids....	.9	.6	Paterson.....	25.5	13.9			
Little Rock.....	1.7	2.7	Des Moines.....	1.6	2.1	Trenton.....	2.8	4.8			
									RHODE ISLAND		
CALIFORNIA			KANSAS			NEW MEXICO			Providence.....	18.3	23.1
Anaheim-S. Ana-			Wichita.....	2.8	3.5	Albuquerque....	3.3	3.7			
Garden Grove..	13.4	17.0							SOUTH CAROLINA		
Fresno.....	6.8	7.1	KENTUCKY			NEW YORK			Charleston.....	1.4	1.5
Los Angeles....	83.6	93.1	Louisville.....	4.3	6.3	Albany.....	8.3	9.5	Greenville.....	.8	1.1
Sacramento....	13.6	14.0				Binghamton....	3.3	4.1			
San Bernardino.	12.2	14.9	LOUISIANA			Buffalo.....	18.6	22.6			
San Diego.....	16.1	20.5	Baton Rouge....	2.2	2.0	New York.....	178.6	201.4			
San Francisco..	44.6	49.3	New Orleans....	8.4	8.6	Rochester.....	8.2	9.0	TENNESSEE		
San Jose.....	13.6	14.5	Shreveport....	2.1	2.1	Syracuse.....	7.6	7.7	Chattanooga...	2.1	2.5
Stockton.....	7.2	5.8				Utica.....	5.9	6.1	Knoxville.....	4.0	4.3
			MAINE			NORTH CAROLINA			Memphis.....	5.0	6.0
COLORADO			Portland.....	1.3	1.8	Asheville.....	.7	1.0	Nashville.....	3.8	3.8
Denver.....	6.5	9.0				Charlotte.....	1.4	1.8			
			MARYLAND			Durham.....	1.3	1.0	TEXAS		
CONNECTICUT			Baltimore.....	21.1	22.1	Greensboro-			Austin.....	.6	1.0
Bridgeport.....	7.1	8.4				Winston-Salem..	3.0	3.9	Beaumont.....	3.6	2.2
Hartford.....	10.0	12.2	MASSACHUSETTS			OHIO			Corpus Christi..	1.0	1.3
New Britain....	2.5	2.7	Boston.....	46.7	50.3	Akron.....	5.0	5.7	Dallas.....	5.7	5.0
New Haven.....	6.1	6.7	Brockton.....	3.7	4.3	Canton.....	2.5	3.3	El Paso.....	2.1	2.9
Stamford.....	2.5	2.3	Fall River.....	3.9	6.1	Cincinnati.....	9.2	10.0	Ft. Worth.....	2.5	3.2
Waterbury.....	4.6	4.8	Lawrence.....	5.2	7.5	Cleveland.....	13.0	12.5	Houston.....	4.7	4.4
			Lowell.....	4.3	4.5	Columbus.....	4.9	5.3	San Antonio....	1.9	4.2
DELAWARE			New Bedford....	4.5	5.3	Dayton.....	4.6	5.8			
Wilmington.....	4.4	8.4	Springfield....	8.9	11.1	Hamilton.....	2.2	3.1	UTAH		
			Worcester.....	5.0	5.7	Lorain.....	1.8	1.8	Salt Lake City..	6.2	6.8
			MICHIGAN			Scrubenville...	1.0	1.0			
DIST. OF COL.			Battle Creek....	2.1	2.8	Toledo.....	5.0	6.6	VIRGINIA		
Washington.....	12.8	14.2	Detroit.....	42.7	63.2	Youngstown....	4.0	9.3	Hampton.....	.4	.8
			Flint.....	3.2	7.8	OKLAHOMA			Norfolk.....	1.4	2.0
FLORIDA			Grand Rapids...	5.8	7.4	Oklahoma City..	3.6	4.2	Richmond.....	.4	.5
Jacksonville...	1.1	1.1	Kalamazoo.....	2.0	2.6	Tulsa.....	2.8	3.6	Roanoke.....	.3	.6
Miami.....	7.7	10.6	Lansing.....	3.6	4.1	OREGON					
Tampa.....	4.1	4.8	Muskegon.....	2.5	2.3	Portland.....	15.7	18.5	WASHINGTON		
			Saginaw.....	1.8	2.8				Seattle.....	32.6	31.8
						PENNSYLVANIA			Spokane.....	5.6	7.2
GEORGIA			MINNESOTA			Allenstown.....	5.9	9.9	Tacoma.....	7.9	8.7
Atlanta.....	4.9	9.3	Duluth.....	4.3	5.7	Altoona.....	2.1	2.5	WEST VIRGINIA		
Augusta.....	1.1	2.6	Minneapolis....	14.3	20.1	Erie.....	3.6	3.4	Charleston.....	2.3	2.4
Columbus.....	1.5	1.3				Harrisburg.....	3.7	4.0	Huntington....	2.2	3.5
Macon.....	1.0	1.1	MISSISSIPPI			Johnstown.....	4.6	5.2	Wheeling.....	1.5	2.5
Savannah.....	.7	.9	Jackson.....	.9	.7	Lancaster.....	2.3	4.7			
						Philadelphia....	56.2	68.3	WISCONSIN		
HAWAII			MISSOURI			Pittsburgh.....	31.1	30.1	Kenosha.....	.9	.9
Honolulu.....	9.2	11.7	Kansas City....	12.5	15.9	Reading.....	3.9	4.7	Madison.....	4.7	5.6
			St. Louis.....	27.8	32.5	Scranton.....	6.4	8.5	Milwaukee.....	13.4	13.5
			NEBRASKA			Wilkes-Barre...	9.2	12.5	Racine.....	1.5	1.4
ILLINOIS			Omaha.....	3.9	5.6						
Chicago.....	54.3	53.5									
Davenport.....	2.7	1.9									
Peoria.....	3.1	3.2									
Rockford.....	1.7	5.5									

¹ Insured jobless under State, Federal Employee, and Ex-Servicemen's unemployment insurance programs excludes extended benefit claims.² For full name of labor area, see Area Trends in Employment and Unemployment published by the Manpower Administration.

REVISED
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
LABOR FORCE SERIES

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

	TOTAL LABOR FORCE												
IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	80,025	79,939	79,764	80,226	80,229	80,714	80,913	81,171	81,268	81,657	81,661	81,960	80,796
1968.....	81,041	81,696	81,748	81,776	82,383	82,687	82,557	82,400	82,449	82,516	82,726	82,963	82,271
1969.....	83,000	83,494	83,583	83,797	83,647	84,220	84,348	84,636	84,833	85,022	84,890	85,064	84,240
1970.....	85,426	85,515	85,802	85,961	85,671	85,589	86,032	85,968	86,057	86,387	86,501	86,566	85,903
1971.....	86,662	86,327	86,221	86,508	86,714	86,228	86,833	87,148	87,240	87,428	87,771	87,828	84,113
1972.....	88,315	88,179	88,664	88,568	88,740	88,854	88,993	89,337	89,432	89,623	89,407	89,701	88,991
1973.....	89,404	90,108	90,523	90,622	90,597	91,133	91,139	91,011	91,664	92,038	92,186	92,315	91,042
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
1967.....	76,639	76,521	76,328	76,777	76,773	77,270	77,464	77,712	77,812	78,194	78,191	78,491	77,350
1968.....	77,578	78,230	78,256	78,270	78,847	79,120	78,970	78,811	78,858	78,913	79,209	79,463	78,737
1969.....	79,523	80,019	80,079	80,281	80,125	80,696	80,827	81,106	81,290	81,494	81,397	81,624	80,734
1970.....	82,040	82,174	82,484	82,690	82,443	82,410	82,878	82,834	82,948	83,308	83,462	83,553	82,715
1971.....	83,686	83,377	83,291	83,626	83,864	83,412	84,036	84,373	84,491	84,711	85,075	85,170	84,113
1972.....	85,721	85,639	86,160	86,105	86,321	86,461	86,605	86,941	87,027	87,208	86,976	87,261	86,542
1973.....	87,000	87,716	88,162	88,272	88,263	88,818	88,828	88,704	89,373	89,749	89,903	90,033	88,716
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - MALES													
1967.....	48,715	48,650	48,582	48,698	48,770	49,033	49,090	49,236	49,130	49,294	49,282	49,365	48,988
1968.....	49,047	49,335	49,279	49,348	49,429	49,686	49,651	49,693	49,528	49,579	49,651	49,903	49,533
1969.....	49,871	50,032	50,020	50,015	49,919	50,096	50,186	50,347	50,500	50,469	50,487	50,549	50,221
1970.....	50,822	50,946	51,078	51,128	51,175	51,072	51,212	51,203	51,390	51,466	51,590	51,719	51,195
1971.....	51,659	51,519	51,452	51,816	51,997	51,737	52,123	52,246	52,224	52,358	52,471	52,469	52,022
1972.....	52,729	52,773	53,025	52,991	53,090	53,229	53,255	53,466	53,586	53,683	53,539	53,665	53,265
1973.....	53,505	53,792	54,072	53,990	53,912	54,079	54,201	54,058	54,462	54,776	54,777	54,914	54,204
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - FEMALES													
1967.....	27,924	27,871	27,746	28,079	28,003	28,237	28,374	28,476	28,682	28,900	28,909	29,126	28,362
1968.....	28,531	28,895	28,977	28,922	29,418	29,434	29,319	29,118	29,330	29,334	29,558	29,560	29,204
1969.....	29,652	29,987	30,059	30,266	30,206	30,600	30,641	30,759	30,790	31,025	30,910	31,075	30,513
1970.....	31,218	31,228	31,406	31,562	31,268	31,338	31,666	31,631	31,558	31,842	31,872	31,834	31,520
1971.....	32,027	31,858	31,839	31,810	31,867	31,675	31,913	32,127	32,267	32,353	32,604	32,701	32,091
1972.....	32,992	32,866	33,135	33,114	33,231	33,232	33,350	33,475	33,441	33,525	33,437	33,596	33,277
1973.....	33,495	33,924	34,090	34,282	34,351	34,739	34,627	34,646	34,911	34,973	35,126	35,119	34,512
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS													
1967.....	6,550	6,536	6,431	6,436	6,389	6,593	6,599	6,650	6,469	6,537	6,479	6,491	6,521
1968.....	6,265	6,533	6,525	6,506	6,578	6,735	6,737	6,759	6,630	6,650	6,630	6,647	6,619
1969.....	6,672	6,693	6,778	6,853	6,681	6,993	7,042	7,037	7,131	7,210	7,224	7,176	6,970
1970.....	7,216	7,211	7,222	7,189	7,187	7,072	7,185	7,253	7,403	7,363	7,370	7,390	7,246
1971.....	7,441	7,402	7,311	7,391	7,424	7,083	7,519	7,563	7,465	7,530	7,650	7,710	7,453
1972.....	7,947	7,928	8,002	7,974	7,972	7,929	7,874	8,085	8,093	8,121	8,170	8,236	8,024
1973.....	8,055	8,334	8,459	8,443	8,402	8,508	8,235	8,214	8,723	8,786	8,794	8,779	8,463
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - MALES 16-19 YEARS													
1967.....	3,629	3,613	3,582	3,558	3,593	3,726	3,692	3,759	3,604	3,638	3,586	3,557	3,634
1968.....	3,376	3,571	3,573	3,619	3,641	3,759	3,754	3,809	3,673	3,745	3,722	3,754	3,681
1969.....	3,790	3,790	3,815	3,849	3,737	3,860	3,896	3,877	3,981	3,917	3,979	3,910	3,870
1970.....	3,947	3,978	4,029	3,962	3,991	3,921	3,992	3,992	4,055	4,020	4,070	4,170	4,006
1971.....	4,128	4,117	4,026	4,140	4,167	3,957	4,212	4,221	4,144	4,240	4,299	4,291	4,161
1972.....	4,372	4,403	4,442	4,393	4,426	4,391	4,338	4,545	4,548	4,528	4,534	4,552	4,457
1973.....	4,444	4,597	4,699	4,661	4,587	4,619	4,589	4,538	4,811	4,855	4,851	4,829	4,665
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - FEMALES 16-19 YEARS													
1967.....	2,921	2,923	2,849	2,878	2,796	2,867	2,907	2,891	2,865	2,899	2,893	2,934	2,887
1968.....	2,889	2,962	2,952	2,887	2,937	2,976	2,983	2,950	2,957	2,905	2,908	2,893	2,938
1969.....	2,882	2,903	2,963	3,004	2,944	3,133	3,146	3,160	3,150	3,293	3,245	3,266	3,100
1970.....	3,269	3,233	3,193	3,227	3,196	3,151	3,193	3,261	3,348	3,343	3,300	3,220	3,240
1971.....	3,313	3,285	3,285	3,251	3,257	3,126	3,307	3,342	3,321	3,290	3,351	3,419	3,292
1972.....	3,575	3,525	3,560	3,581	3,546	3,538	3,536	3,540	3,545	3,593	3,636	3,684	3,567
1973.....	3,611	3,737	3,760	3,782	3,815	3,889	3,646	3,676	3,912	3,931	3,943	3,950	3,798

HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - BOTH SEXES 20 YEARS AND OVER

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	70,099	69,985	69,897	70,341	70,384	70,677	70,865	71,062	71,343	71,657	71,712	72,000	70,829
1968.....	71,313	71,697	71,731	71,764	72,269	72,395	72,233	72,052	72,228	72,263	72,579	72,816	72,118
1969.....	72,851	73,326	73,301	73,428	73,444	73,703	73,785	74,069	74,159	74,284	74,173	74,448	73,764
1970.....	74,824	74,963	75,262	75,501	75,256	75,333	75,693	75,581	75,545	75,945	76,092	76,163	75,469
1971.....	76,245	75,975	75,980	76,235	76,440	76,329	76,517	76,810	77,026	77,181	77,425	77,460	76,660
1972.....	77,774	77,711	78,158	78,131	78,349	78,532	78,731	78,856	78,934	79,037	78,806	79,025	78,518
1973.....	78,945	79,382	79,703	79,829	79,861	80,310	80,593	80,490	80,650	80,963	81,109	81,254	80,253

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	45,086	45,037	45,000	45,140	45,177	45,307	45,393	45,477	45,526	45,656	45,696	45,808	45,354
1968.....	45,671	45,764	45,706	45,729	45,788	45,927	45,897	45,884	45,855	45,834	45,929	46,149	45,852
1969.....	46,081	46,242	46,205	46,166	46,182	46,236	46,293	46,470	46,519	46,552	46,508	46,639	46,351
1970.....	46,875	46,968	47,049	47,166	47,184	47,151	47,220	47,211	47,335	47,446	47,520	47,549	47,189
1971.....	47,531	47,402	47,426	47,676	47,830	47,783	47,911	48,025	48,080	48,118	48,172	48,178	47,861
1972.....	48,357	48,370	48,583	48,598	48,664	48,833	48,917	48,921	49,038	49,155	49,005	49,113	48,808
1973.....	49,061	49,195	49,373	49,329	49,325	49,460	49,612	49,520	49,651	49,921	49,926	50,085	49,539

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	25,003	24,948	24,897	25,201	25,207	25,370	25,467	25,585	25,817	26,001	26,016	26,192	25,475
1968.....	25,642	25,933	26,025	26,035	26,481	26,458	26,336	26,168	26,373	26,429	26,650	26,667	26,266
1969.....	26,770	27,084	27,096	27,262	27,262	27,467	27,495	27,599	27,640	27,732	27,665	27,809	27,413
1970.....	27,949	27,995	28,213	28,335	28,072	28,197	28,473	28,370	28,210	28,499	28,572	28,614	28,280
1971.....	28,714	28,573	28,554	28,559	28,610	28,549	28,606	28,785	28,946	29,063	29,253	29,282	28,799
1972.....	29,417	29,341	29,575	29,533	29,685	29,694	29,814	29,935	29,896	29,932	29,801	29,912	29,710
1973.....	29,884	30,187	30,330	30,500	30,536	30,850	30,981	30,970	30,999	31,042	31,183	31,169	30,714

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - BOTH SEXES 20-24 YEARS

1967.....	8,716	8,776	8,818	8,885	8,962	9,046	9,074	9,063	9,108	9,110	9,248	9,330	9,010
1968.....	9,207	9,239	9,201	9,176	9,213	9,300	9,322	9,317	9,337	9,357	9,433	9,533	9,305
1969.....	9,517	9,695	9,753	9,803	9,743	9,954	9,907	9,985	10,000	10,007	10,054	10,076	9,879
1970.....	10,261	10,319	10,331	10,403	10,459	10,452	10,629	10,658	10,824	10,851	10,917	10,985	10,584
1971.....	10,966	10,905	10,973	11,124	11,216	11,132	11,325	11,416	11,456	11,463	11,511	11,634	11,265
1972.....	11,687	11,695	11,792	11,831	11,925	12,002	12,038	12,086	12,131	12,259	12,270	12,321	12,011
1973.....	12,346	12,431	12,573	12,596	12,621	12,701	12,690	12,617	12,722	12,835	12,931	12,983	12,671

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - MALES 20-24 YEARS

1967.....	4,949	4,977	4,974	4,985	5,026	5,071	5,082	5,107	5,075	5,082	5,087	5,134	5,043
1968.....	5,112	5,125	5,074	5,041	5,015	5,034	5,055	5,059	5,038	5,050	5,070	5,171	5,070
1969.....	5,090	5,168	5,179	5,225	5,254	5,308	5,311	5,353	5,359	5,357	5,369	5,384	5,282
1970.....	5,460	5,514	5,528	5,583	5,631	5,634	5,739	5,769	5,888	5,886	5,956	6,002	5,710
1971.....	5,987	5,948	6,010	6,120	6,181	6,151	6,199	6,287	6,273	6,337	6,347	6,448	6,194
1972.....	6,490	6,508	6,609	6,603	6,592	6,703	6,704	6,691	6,769	6,857	6,857	6,902	6,695
1973.....	6,911	6,936	7,031	7,041	7,067	7,070	7,048	7,004	7,061	7,198	7,256	7,314	7,080

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - FEMALES 20-24 YEARS

1967.....	3,767	3,799	3,844	3,900	3,936	3,975	3,992	3,956	4,033	4,028	4,161	4,196	3,967
1968.....	4,095	4,114	4,127	4,135	4,198	4,266	4,267	4,258	4,299	4,307	4,363	4,362	4,235
1969.....	4,427	4,527	4,574	4,578	4,489	4,646	4,596	4,632	4,641	4,650	4,685	4,692	4,597
1970.....	4,801	4,805	4,803	4,820	4,828	4,818	4,890	4,889	4,936	4,965	4,961	4,983	4,874
1971.....	4,979	4,957	4,963	5,004	5,035	4,981	5,126	5,129	5,183	5,126	5,164	5,186	5,071
1972.....	5,197	5,187	5,183	5,228	5,333	5,294	5,334	5,395	5,362	5,402	5,413	5,419	5,316
1973.....	5,435	5,495	5,542	5,555	5,554	5,631	5,642	5,613	5,661	5,637	5,675	5,669	5,591

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - BOTH SEXES 25 YEARS AND OVER

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	61,317	61,228	61,090	61,407	61,367	61,701	61,813	62,059	62,225	62,572	62,476	62,666	61,818
1968.....	62,070	62,480	62,547	62,549	63,006	63,110	62,927	62,795	62,887	62,891	63,164	63,272	62,814
1969.....	63,298	63,650	63,548	63,598	63,663	63,774	63,875	64,129	64,155	64,280	64,141	64,355	63,884
1970.....	64,552	64,656	64,910	65,071	64,770	64,918	65,048	64,957	64,711	65,104	65,196	65,178	64,886
1971.....	65,280	65,077	64,971	65,095	65,215	65,203	65,147	65,403	65,560	65,746	65,933	65,831	65,394
1972.....	66,130	66,039	66,336	66,292	66,428	66,536	66,613	66,755	66,805	66,855	66,554	66,718	66,509
1973.....	66,660	66,975	67,106	67,240	67,261	67,590	67,789	67,834	67,936	68,168	68,197	68,278	67,581

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - MALES 25 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	40,086	40,082	40,022	40,142	40,154	40,227	40,333	40,404	40,439	40,572	40,611	40,692	40,310
1968.....	40,517	40,662	40,631	40,682	40,772	40,876	40,865	40,868	40,803	40,787	40,860	40,982	40,783
1969.....	40,940	41,087	41,015	40,938	40,927	40,911	40,994	41,143	41,146	41,209	41,150	41,250	41,068
1970.....	41,380	41,458	41,502	41,581	41,555	41,522	41,484	41,463	41,420	41,578	41,583	41,553	41,481
1971.....	41,521	41,448	41,395	41,563	41,659	41,625	41,698	41,739	41,780	41,814	41,842	41,734	41,666
1972.....	41,875	41,872	41,965	42,012	42,085	42,130	42,166	42,208	42,251	42,331	42,165	42,215	42,113
1973.....	42,168	42,273	42,333	42,315	42,280	42,379	42,495	42,470	42,579	42,766	42,692	42,766	42,460

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - FEMALES 25 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	21,231	21,146	21,068	21,265	21,213	21,474	21,480	21,655	21,786	21,950	21,865	21,974	21,508
1968.....	21,553	21,818	21,916	21,867	22,234	22,234	22,062	21,927	22,084	22,104	22,304	22,290	22,031
1969.....	22,358	22,563	22,533	22,660	22,736	22,863	22,881	22,986	23,009	23,071	22,991	23,105	22,816
1970.....	23,172	23,198	23,408	23,490	23,215	23,396	23,564	23,494	23,291	23,526	23,613	23,625	23,405
1971.....	23,759	23,629	23,576	23,532	23,556	23,578	23,449	23,664	23,780	23,932	24,091	24,097	23,728
1972.....	24,255	24,167	24,371	24,280	24,343	24,406	24,447	24,547	24,554	24,524	24,389	24,503	24,396
1973.....	24,492	24,702	24,773	24,925	24,981	25,211	25,294	25,364	25,357	25,402	25,505	25,512	25,121

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - BOTH SEXES 25-54 YEARS

1967.....	47,520	47,503	47,475	47,636	47,587	47,777	47,933	48,126	48,250	48,448	48,407	48,550	47,930
1968.....	48,192	48,460	48,537	48,570	48,797	48,849	48,761	48,682	48,786	48,731	48,915	48,999	48,696
1969.....	49,129	49,289	49,201	49,188	49,324	49,449	49,506	49,698	49,748	49,833	49,780	49,998	49,524
1970.....	50,144	50,140	50,288	50,463	50,254	50,442	50,560	50,489	50,307	50,567	50,698	50,685	50,389
1971.....	50,657	50,663	50,491	50,565	50,691	50,769	50,757	50,931	51,106	51,183	51,328	51,348	50,888
1972.....	51,536	51,599	51,793	51,816	51,962	52,057	52,147	52,251	52,280	52,271	52,238	52,461	52,041
1973.....	52,503	52,793	52,851	53,102	53,185	53,465	53,612	53,647	53,801	53,967	54,093	54,227	53,439

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - MALES 25-54 YEARS

1967.....	31,150	31,103	31,109	31,163	31,119	31,171	31,255	31,314	31,359	31,425	31,436	31,476	31,255
1968.....	31,468	31,526	31,531	31,579	31,574	31,630	31,622	31,632	31,603	31,606	31,642	31,731	31,602
1969.....	31,810	31,827	31,774	31,724	31,764	31,784	31,820	31,893	31,851	31,896	31,882	31,963	31,841
1970.....	32,073	32,078	32,131	32,207	32,201	32,259	32,234	32,214	32,211	32,309	32,357	32,311	32,193
1971.....	32,254	32,262	32,182	32,309	32,354	32,409	32,461	32,470	32,560	32,585	32,631	32,609	32,432
1972.....	32,653	32,706	32,737	32,856	32,935	32,987	33,040	33,048	33,063	33,071	33,115	33,152	32,954
1973.....	33,236	33,280	33,304	33,416	33,448	33,481	33,604	33,608	33,677	33,785	33,811	33,882	33,550

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - FEMALES 25-54 YEARS

1967.....	16,370	16,400	16,366	16,473	16,468	16,606	16,678	16,812	16,891	17,023	16,971	17,074	16,675
1968.....	16,724	16,934	17,006	16,991	17,223	17,219	17,139	17,050	17,183	17,125	17,273	17,268	17,094
1969.....	17,319	17,462	17,427	17,464	17,560	17,665	17,686	17,805	17,897	17,937	17,898	18,035	17,683
1970.....	18,071	18,062	18,157	18,256	18,053	18,183	18,326	18,275	18,096	18,258	18,341	18,374	18,196
1971.....	18,403	18,401	18,309	18,256	18,337	18,360	18,296	18,461	18,546	18,598	18,697	18,739	18,456
1972.....	18,883	18,893	19,056	18,960	19,027	19,070	19,107	19,203	19,217	19,200	19,123	19,309	19,087
1973.....	19,267	19,513	19,547	19,686	19,737	19,984	20,008	20,039	20,124	20,182	20,282	20,345	19,889

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - WHITE WORKERS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
IN THOUSANDS													
1967.....	68,013	67,965	67,837	68,146	68,192	68,639	68,839	69,188	69,110	69,409	69,409	69,588	68,699
1968.....	68,942	69,432	69,473	69,469	70,011	70,365	70,176	70,177	70,154	70,126	70,460	70,634	69,976
1969.....	70,638	71,113	71,240	71,392	71,355	71,840	71,888	72,095	72,242	72,380	72,315	72,556	71,778
1970.....	72,833	73,025	73,313	73,482	73,304	73,201	73,645	73,629	73,736	74,139	74,237	74,306	73,520
1971.....	74,433	74,091	73,989	74,358	74,612	74,234	74,642	75,022	75,070	75,269	75,670	75,829	74,790
1972.....	76,297	76,095	76,553	76,635	76,819	76,823	77,009	77,388	77,434	77,592	77,266	77,521	76,958
1973.....	77,401	77,873	78,104	78,281	78,402	78,846	78,703	78,654	79,211	79,566	79,673	79,704	78,691

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - WHITE WORKERS 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	5,809	5,817	5,706	5,683	5,631	5,809	5,848	5,915	5,637	5,697	5,656	5,635	5,749
1968.....	5,518	5,742	5,716	5,699	5,828	5,949	5,927	6,014	5,865	5,849	5,882	5,868	5,839
1969.....	5,864	5,903	5,999	6,064	5,959	6,205	6,245	6,236	6,316	6,350	6,373	6,385	6,168
1970.....	6,365	6,378	6,415	6,358	6,420	6,257	6,403	6,467	6,613	6,565	6,568	6,584	6,440
1971.....	6,660	6,603	6,496	6,593	6,668	6,377	6,704	6,777	6,694	6,735	6,874	6,896	6,671
1972.....	7,130	7,063	7,117	7,135	7,150	7,079	7,033	7,192	7,266	7,294	7,314	7,373	7,175
1973.....	7,230	7,403	7,552	7,512	7,520	7,546	7,335	7,300	7,762	7,894	7,874	7,853	7,553

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - WHITE WORKERS 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	62,204	62,148	62,131	62,463	62,561	62,831	62,991	63,273	63,473	63,712	63,753	63,953	62,950
1968.....	63,424	63,690	63,757	63,770	64,183	64,416	64,249	64,163	64,289	64,277	64,578	64,766	64,137
1969.....	64,774	65,210	65,241	65,328	65,396	65,635	65,643	65,859	65,926	66,030	65,942	66,171	65,610
1970.....	66,468	66,647	66,898	67,124	66,884	66,944	67,242	67,162	67,123	67,574	67,669	67,722	67,080
1971.....	67,773	67,488	67,493	67,765	67,944	67,857	67,938	68,245	68,376	68,534	68,796	68,933	68,119
1972.....	69,167	69,032	69,436	69,500	69,669	69,744	69,976	70,196	70,168	70,298	69,952	70,148	69,783
1973.....	70,171	70,470	70,552	70,769	70,882	71,300	71,369	71,354	71,449	71,672	71,799	71,851	71,138

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES

1967.....	8,556	8,537	8,525	8,590	8,603	8,687	8,666	8,589	8,727	8,763	8,768	8,793	8,649
1968.....	8,580	8,737	8,793	8,765	8,878	8,803	8,798	8,665	8,718	8,766	8,767	8,791	8,759
1969.....	8,862	8,866	8,843	8,853	8,811	8,895	8,911	9,031	9,055	9,113	9,094	9,080	8,955
1970.....	9,236	9,131	9,155	9,177	9,203	9,245	9,224	9,230	9,210	9,172	9,231	9,240	9,198
1971.....	9,275	9,241	9,262	9,227	9,314	9,188	9,368	9,380	9,421	9,458	9,394	9,325	9,322
1972.....	9,471	9,491	9,536	9,436	9,578	9,625	9,570	9,597	9,598	9,645	9,704	9,723	9,585
1973.....	9,658	9,801	10,006	9,958	9,937	9,942	10,096	10,065	10,156	10,187	10,210	10,300	10,025

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	727	731	728	740	769	801	764	775	828	805	805	803	771
1968.....	744	783	806	794	767	790	807	770	761	776	759	768	778
1969.....	819	800	781	778	737	792	782	807	818	855	854	800	802
1970.....	865	836	798	822	794	823	778	794	797	794	816	793	808
1971.....	770	767	795	784	772	710	816	785	784	797	786	805	780
1972.....	826	831	849	826	833	852	848	889	835	831	876	876	849
1973.....	841	902	881	927	899	935	907	892	972	900	932	931	909

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	7,829	7,806	7,797	7,850	7,834	7,886	7,902	7,814	7,899	7,958	7,963	7,990	7,878
1968.....	7,836	7,954	7,987	7,971	8,111	8,013	7,991	7,895	7,957	7,990	8,008	8,023	7,981
1969.....	8,043	8,066	8,062	8,075	8,074	8,103	8,129	8,224	8,237	8,258	8,240	8,280	8,153
1970.....	8,371	8,295	8,357	8,355	8,409	8,422	8,446	8,436	8,413	8,378	8,415	8,447	8,390
1971.....	8,505	8,474	8,467	8,443	8,542	8,478	8,552	8,595	8,637	8,661	8,608	8,520	8,542
1972.....	8,645	8,660	8,687	8,610	8,745	8,773	8,722	8,708	8,763	8,814	8,828	8,847	8,736
1973.....	8,817	8,899	9,125	9,031	9,038	9,007	9,189	9,173	9,184	9,287	9,278	9,369	9,116

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - WHITE MALES

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	43,794	43,747	43,694	43,745	43,834	44,061	44,140	44,328	44,166	44,314	44,301	44,334	44,041
1968.....	44,114	44,312	44,250	44,294	44,458	44,723	44,687	44,787	44,591	44,617	44,674	44,891	44,553
1969.....	44,852	45,005	45,032	45,022	44,977	45,100	45,170	45,315	45,421	45,366	45,382	45,451	45,185
1970.....	45,628	45,760	45,889	45,959	46,047	45,919	46,014	46,013	46,188	46,310	46,417	46,471	46,014
1971.....	46,417	46,299	46,213	46,609	46,840	46,593	46,905	47,015	46,967	47,097	47,218	47,278	46,801
1972.....	47,576	47,462	47,673	47,710	47,781	47,870	47,897	48,074	48,232	48,355	48,181	48,270	47,930
1973.....	48,211	48,372	48,498	48,431	48,395	48,564	48,591	48,480	48,843	49,110	49,106	49,211	48,648

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - WHITE MALES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	3,221	3,215	3,170	3,117	3,153	3,250	3,255	3,334	3,125	3,163	3,117	3,068	3,191
1968.....	2,960	3,120	3,109	3,147	3,223	3,319	3,299	3,393	3,242	3,295	3,271	3,285	3,236
1969.....	3,326	3,330	3,377	3,393	3,330	3,419	3,437	3,431	3,497	3,437	3,476	3,457	3,413
1970.....	3,482	3,492	3,537	3,472	3,562	3,478	3,558	3,552	3,609	3,581	3,639	3,690	3,550
1971.....	3,683	3,645	3,560	3,687	3,730	3,562	3,751	3,754	3,713	3,784	3,846	3,848	3,713
1972.....	3,955	3,911	3,940	3,914	3,932	3,902	3,856	4,008	4,069	4,069	4,045	4,053	3,969
1973.....	3,998	4,098	4,189	4,131	4,075	4,130	4,078	4,018	4,283	4,351	4,329	4,301	4,158

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - WHITE MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	40,573	40,532	40,524	40,628	40,681	40,811	40,885	40,994	41,041	41,151	41,184	41,266	40,850
1968.....	41,154	41,192	41,141	41,147	41,235	41,404	41,388	41,394	41,349	41,322	41,403	41,606	41,317
1969.....	41,526	41,675	41,655	41,629	41,647	41,681	41,733	41,884	41,924	41,929	41,906	41,994	41,772
1970.....	42,146	42,268	42,352	42,487	42,485	42,441	42,456	42,461	42,579	42,729	42,778	42,781	42,464
1971.....	42,734	42,654	42,653	42,922	43,110	43,031	43,154	43,261	43,254	43,313	43,372	43,430	43,088
1972.....	43,621	43,551	43,733	43,796	43,849	43,968	44,061	44,066	44,163	44,286	44,136	44,217	43,961
1973.....	44,213	44,274	44,309	44,300	44,320	44,434	44,513	44,462	44,560	44,759	44,777	44,910	44,490

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, MALES

1967.....	4,900	4,885	4,892	4,914	4,949	4,998	4,973	4,963	4,964	4,968	4,956	4,958	4,946
1968.....	4,915	4,980	5,022	5,022	4,998	4,992	4,992	4,955	4,935	4,953	4,969	4,980	4,979
1969.....	5,026	5,014	4,974	4,963	4,967	5,022	5,013	5,056	5,078	5,109	5,101	5,099	5,037
1970.....	5,219	5,172	5,158	5,143	5,165	5,193	5,208	5,203	5,201	5,167	5,178	5,233	5,182
1971.....	5,251	5,189	5,197	5,193	5,182	5,174	5,224	5,228	5,252	5,273	5,263	5,195	5,220
1972.....	5,178	5,287	5,308	5,271	5,329	5,394	5,356	5,378	5,344	5,345	5,385	5,411	5,335
1973.....	5,316	5,408	5,528	5,550	5,537	5,540	5,596	5,546	5,601	5,666	5,688	5,704	5,556

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, MALES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	406	400	411	423	447	482	449	463	471	459	449	442	443
1968.....	423	439	459	455	430	445	460	448	424	438	445	450	444
1969.....	482	462	432	439	417	454	450	455	483	479	495	451	458
1970.....	485	481	479	477	444	464	434	440	450	439	437	460	456
1971.....	453	452	451	444	440	410	460	452	439	463	464	440	447
1972.....	447	475	485	470	488	510	483	511	479	471	514	519	488
1973.....	440	493	497	521	504	496	507	481	525	518	537	530	506

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	4,494	4,485	4,481	4,491	4,502	4,516	4,524	4,500	4,493	4,509	4,507	4,516	4,503
1968.....	4,492	4,541	4,563	4,567	4,568	4,547	4,522	4,507	4,511	4,515	4,524	4,530	4,535
1969.....	4,544	4,552	4,542	4,524	4,550	4,568	4,563	4,601	4,595	4,630	4,606	4,648	4,579
1970.....	4,734	4,691	4,679	4,666	4,721	4,729	4,774	4,763	4,751	4,728	4,741	4,773	4,726
1971.....	4,798	4,737	4,746	4,749	4,742	4,764	4,764	4,776	4,813	4,810	4,799	4,755	4,773
1972.....	4,731	4,812	4,823	4,801	4,841	4,884	4,873	4,867	4,865	4,874	4,871	4,892	4,847
1973.....	4,836	4,915	5,031	5,029	5,033	5,044	5,089	5,065	5,076	5,148	5,151	5,174	5,050

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - WHITE FEMALES

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	24,219	24,218	24,143	24,401	24,358	24,578	24,699	24,860	24,944	25,095	25,108	25,254	24,658
1968.....	24,828	25,120	25,223	25,175	25,553	25,642	25,489	25,390	25,563	25,509	25,786	25,743	25,423
1969.....	25,786	26,108	26,208	26,370	26,378	26,740	26,718	26,780	26,821	27,014	26,933	27,105	26,593
1970.....	27,205	27,265	27,424	27,523	27,257	27,292	27,631	27,616	27,548	27,829	27,820	27,835	27,506
1971.....	28,016	27,792	27,776	27,749	27,772	27,641	27,737	28,007	28,103	28,172	28,452	28,551	27,989
1972.....	28,721	28,633	28,880	28,925	29,038	28,953	29,112	29,314	29,202	29,237	29,085	29,251	29,028
1973.....	29,190	29,501	29,606	29,850	30,007	30,282	30,112	30,174	30,368	30,456	30,567	30,493	30,043

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - WHITE FEMALES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	2,588	2,602	2,536	2,566	2,478	2,558	2,593	2,581	2,512	2,534	2,539	2,567	2,558
1968.....	2,558	2,622	2,607	2,552	2,605	2,630	2,628	2,621	2,623	2,554	2,611	2,583	2,603
1969.....	2,538	2,573	2,622	2,671	2,629	2,786	2,808	2,805	2,819	2,913	2,897	2,928	2,755
1970.....	2,883	2,886	2,878	2,886	2,858	2,779	2,845	2,915	3,004	2,984	2,929	2,894	2,890
1971.....	2,977	2,958	2,936	2,906	2,938	2,815	2,953	3,023	2,981	2,951	3,028	3,048	2,958
1972.....	3,175	3,152	3,177	3,221	3,218	3,177	3,177	3,184	3,197	3,225	3,269	3,320	3,206
1973.....	3,232	3,305	3,363	3,381	3,445	3,416	3,257	3,282	3,479	3,543	3,545	3,552	3,395

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - WHITE FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	21,631	21,616	21,607	21,835	21,880	22,020	22,106	22,279	22,432	22,561	22,569	22,687	22,100
1968.....	22,270	22,498	22,616	22,623	22,948	23,012	22,861	22,769	22,940	22,955	23,175	23,160	22,820
1969.....	23,248	23,535	23,586	23,699	23,749	23,954	23,910	23,975	24,002	24,101	24,036	24,177	23,838
1970.....	24,322	24,379	24,546	24,637	24,399	24,503	24,786	24,701	24,544	24,845	24,891	24,941	24,616
1971.....	25,039	24,834	24,840	24,843	24,834	24,826	24,784	24,984	25,122	25,221	25,424	25,503	25,031
1972.....	25,546	25,481	25,703	25,704	25,820	25,776	25,935	26,130	26,005	26,012	25,816	25,931	25,822
1973.....	25,958	26,196	26,243	26,469	26,562	26,866	26,855	26,892	26,889	26,913	27,022	26,941	26,648

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, FEMALES

1967.....	3,656	3,652	3,633	3,676	3,654	3,689	3,693	3,626	3,763	3,795	3,812	3,835	3,703
1968.....	3,665	3,757	3,771	3,743	3,880	3,811	3,816	3,710	3,783	3,813	3,798	3,811	3,780
1969.....	3,836	3,852	3,869	3,890	3,844	3,873	3,898	3,975	3,977	4,004	3,993	3,981	3,918
1970.....	4,017	3,959	3,997	4,034	4,038	4,052	4,016	4,027	4,009	4,005	4,053	4,007	4,016
1971.....	4,024	4,052	4,065	4,034	4,132	4,014	4,144	4,152	4,169	4,185	4,131	4,130	4,102
1972.....	4,293	4,204	4,228	4,165	4,249	4,231	4,214	4,219	4,254	4,300	4,319	4,312	4,250
1973.....	4,342	4,393	4,478	4,408	4,400	4,402	4,500	4,519	4,555	4,521	4,522	4,596	4,469

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, FEMALES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	321	331	317	317	322	319	315	312	357	346	356	361	328
1968.....	321	344	347	339	337	345	347	322	337	338	314	318	334
1969.....	337	338	349	339	320	338	332	352	335	376	359	349	344
1970.....	380	355	319	345	350	359	344	354	347	355	379	333	352
1971.....	317	315	344	340	332	300	356	333	345	334	322	365	333
1972.....	379	356	364	356	345	342	365	378	356	360	362	357	361
1973.....	361	409	384	406	395	439	400	411	447	382	395	401	403

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE-NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	3,335	3,321	3,316	3,359	3,332	3,370	3,378	3,314	3,406	3,449	3,456	3,474	3,375
1968.....	3,344	3,413	3,424	3,404	3,543	3,466	3,469	3,388	3,446	3,475	3,484	3,493	3,446
1969.....	3,499	3,514	3,520	3,551	3,524	3,535	3,566	3,623	3,642	3,628	3,634	3,632	3,574
1970.....	3,637	3,604	3,678	3,689	3,688	3,693	3,672	3,673	3,662	3,650	3,674	3,674	3,664
1971.....	3,707	3,737	3,721	3,694	3,800	3,714	3,788	3,819	3,824	3,851	3,809	3,765	3,769
1972.....	3,914	3,848	3,864	3,809	3,904	3,889	3,849	3,841	3,898	3,940	3,957	3,955	3,889
1973.....	3,981	3,984	4,094	4,002	4,005	3,963	4,130	4,108	4,108	4,139	4,127	4,195	4,066

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - FULL-TIME WORKERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	67,200	66,971	66,895	67,041	67,044	67,426	67,445	67,581	67,868	68,002	68,049	68,176	67,466
1968.....	67,811	68,151	68,202	68,153	68,403	68,468	68,381	68,291	68,288	68,369	68,561	68,560	68,332
1969.....	68,799	69,295	69,287	69,351	69,195	69,392	69,724	69,992	70,289	70,112	70,098	70,132	69,700
1970.....	70,527	70,641	70,618	70,759	70,883	70,755	71,108	71,072	71,458	71,574	71,753	71,845	71,020
1971.....	71,642	71,729	71,240	71,735	72,068	71,316	71,959	72,235	72,441	72,466	72,436	73,054	72,078
1972.....	73,294	73,155	73,546	73,651	73,879	74,218	74,188	74,256	74,337	74,683	74,343	74,635	74,029
1973.....	74,911	75,256	75,438	75,525	75,665	75,930	75,966	75,801	76,127	76,583	76,764	76,807	75,864

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - FULL-TIME WORKERS BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	3,811	3,733	3,645	3,594	3,585	3,687	3,648	3,681	3,618	3,696	3,628	3,625	3,659
1968.....	3,620	3,631	3,727	3,711	3,625	3,698	3,715	3,697	3,639	3,574	3,598	3,489	3,661
1969.....	3,987	3,655	3,628	3,661	3,475	3,790	3,861	3,853	3,956	3,860	3,858	3,830	3,778
1970.....	3,812	3,866	3,834	3,822	3,898	3,719	3,880	3,857	4,111	3,938	4,019	3,990	3,879
1971.....	3,913	3,923	3,860	3,945	3,978	3,583	4,069	4,010	3,916	4,036	4,090	4,219	3,951
1972.....	4,259	4,149	4,278	4,264	4,260	4,350	4,284	4,336	4,404	4,505	4,514	4,603	4,348
1973.....	4,657	4,749	4,769	4,710	4,747	4,691	4,617	4,441	4,775	4,980	4,942	4,905	4,711

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - FULL-TIME WORKERS MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	43,348	43,326	43,282	43,365	43,405	43,472	43,460	43,565	43,650	43,730	43,797	43,801	43,514
1968.....	43,716	43,913	43,856	43,821	43,850	43,947	43,888	43,954	43,851	43,860	43,928	44,019	43,893
1969.....	44,041	44,228	44,139	44,092	44,111	44,126	44,116	44,304	44,430	44,396	44,396	44,484	44,248
1970.....	44,662	44,770	44,767	44,859	44,996	44,929	44,935	44,919	45,063	45,181	45,254	45,290	44,933
1971.....	45,178	45,215	45,066	45,326	45,560	45,437	45,596	45,642	45,699	45,715	45,886	45,830	45,526
1972.....	45,989	46,009	46,093	46,217	46,325	46,434	46,486	46,498	46,553	46,723	46,528	46,591	46,382
1973.....	46,688	46,806	46,929	46,910	46,959	47,076	47,145	47,126	47,193	47,374	47,430	47,536	47,104

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - FULL-TIME WORKERS FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	20,041	19,912	19,968	20,082	20,054	20,267	20,337	20,335	20,600	20,576	20,624	20,750	20,293
1968.....	20,475	20,607	20,619	20,621	20,930	20,823	20,778	20,640	20,798	20,935	21,035	21,052	20,778
1969.....	21,171	21,412	21,520	21,598	21,609	21,676	21,747	21,835	21,903	21,856	21,844	21,818	21,674
1970.....	22,053	22,005	22,017	22,078	21,989	22,108	22,293	22,296	22,284	22,455	22,480	22,565	22,208
1971.....	22,551	22,591	22,314	22,464	22,530	22,296	22,294	22,583	22,826	22,715	22,960	23,005	22,601
1972.....	23,046	22,997	23,175	23,170	23,294	23,434	23,418	23,422	23,380	23,455	23,301	23,441	23,299
1973.....	23,566	23,701	23,740	23,905	23,959	24,163	24,204	24,234	24,159	24,229	24,392	24,366	24,049

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - PART-TIME WORKERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	9,533	9,707	9,511	9,765	9,819	9,748	9,955	9,946	9,975	10,205	10,191	10,245	9,882
1968.....	9,858	10,154	10,104	10,187	10,528	10,632	10,523	10,364	10,621	10,511	10,668	10,805	10,405
1969.....	10,746	10,777	10,756	10,901	10,965	11,055	10,973	10,923	11,039	11,346	11,315	11,489	11,032
1970.....	11,546	11,584	11,780	11,872	11,590	11,674	11,769	11,802	11,546	11,723	11,771	11,744	11,696
1971.....	12,048	11,675	11,929	11,857	11,856	12,212	12,071	12,197	12,130	12,221	12,161	12,199	12,034
1972.....	12,461	12,454	12,478	12,427	12,462	12,061	12,349	12,738	12,761	12,534	12,654	12,721	12,514
1973.....	12,236	12,563	12,694	12,817	12,779	12,646	12,612	12,810	13,307	13,186	13,190	13,317	12,853

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - PART-TIME WORKERS BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	2,822	2,878	2,826	2,869	2,843	2,841	2,923	2,853	2,865	2,852	2,872	2,887	2,860
1968.....	2,729	2,920	2,847	2,856	2,976	3,019	2,998	2,969	3,011	3,043	3,035	3,128	2,958
1969.....	3,093	3,046	3,135	3,167	3,165	3,186	3,131	3,022	3,195	3,330	3,360	3,365	3,191
1970.....	3,384	3,331	3,360	3,335	3,268	3,408	3,380	3,435	3,316	3,413	3,380	3,419	3,368
1971.....	3,477	3,422	3,413	3,430	3,429	3,667	3,540	3,582	3,581	3,492	3,566	3,544	3,501
1972.....	3,657	3,708	3,701	3,689	3,659	3,454	3,646	3,730	3,723	3,660	3,694	3,715	3,676
1973.....	3,460	3,646	3,769	3,806	3,742	3,622	3,464	3,625	3,995	3,890	3,918	3,947	3,752

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - PART-TIME WORKERS MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	1,720	1,775	1,735	1,780	1,824	1,838	1,895	1,851	1,862	1,939	1,921	1,964	1,840
1968.....	1,928	1,898	1,857	1,915	1,994	2,000	1,970	1,869	1,990	1,984	2,016	2,092	1,959
1969.....	2,029	2,057	2,060	2,063	2,131	2,122	2,139	2,141	2,062	2,154	2,132	2,142	2,103
1970.....	2,223	2,242	2,258	2,283	2,242	2,236	2,244	2,271	2,264	2,271	2,287	2,268	2,257
1971.....	2,362	2,233	2,325	2,333	2,328	2,353	2,267	2,374	2,372	2,393	2,300	2,362	2,335
1972.....	2,389	2,381	2,448	2,381	2,394	2,427	2,389	2,431	2,477	2,405	2,468	2,520	2,425
1973.....	2,399	2,402	2,398	2,425	2,426	2,402	2,428	2,393	2,434	2,499	2,484	2,546	2,436

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - PART-TIME WORKERS FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	4,991	5,054	4,950	5,116	5,152	5,069	5,137	5,242	5,248	5,414	5,398	5,394	5,182
1968.....	5,201	5,336	5,400	5,416	5,558	5,613	5,555	5,526	5,620	5,484	5,617	5,585	5,488
1969.....	5,624	5,674	5,561	5,671	5,669	5,747	5,703	5,760	5,782	5,862	5,823	5,982	5,738
1970.....	5,939	6,011	6,162	6,254	6,080	6,030	6,145	6,096	5,966	6,039	6,104	6,057	6,071
1971.....	6,209	6,020	6,191	6,094	6,099	6,192	6,264	6,241	6,177	6,336	6,295	6,293	6,198
1972.....	6,415	6,365	6,329	6,357	6,409	6,180	6,314	6,577	6,561	6,469	6,492	6,486	6,413
1973.....	6,377	6,515	6,527	6,586	6,611	6,622	6,720	6,792	6,878	6,797	6,788	6,824	6,665

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - WHITE-COLLAR WORKERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	34,386	34,401	34,372	34,506	34,533	34,927	34,984	35,432	35,370	35,555	35,713	35,681	34,986
1968.....	35,601	35,994	35,998	36,032	36,192	36,213	36,441	36,419	36,624	36,409	36,661	36,660	36,276
1969.....	36,852	36,922	37,103	37,144	37,476	37,702	37,646	37,814	37,849	38,134	38,204	38,436	37,625
1970.....	38,783	38,778	39,008	39,127	39,064	39,188	39,270	38,972	39,016	39,225	39,461	39,577	39,110
1971.....	39,458	39,083	39,340	39,402	39,629	39,354	39,537	39,846	39,988	40,000	40,145	39,721	39,639
1972.....	40,032	40,090	40,114	40,217	40,305	40,205	40,543	40,679	40,786	40,797	40,837	40,900	40,460
1973.....	41,148	41,230	41,370	41,130	41,261	41,408	41,362	41,641	41,916	42,034	42,377	42,455	41,603

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - BLUE-COLLAR WORKERS

1967.....	28,386	28,351	28,322	28,546	28,667	28,680	28,667	28,408	28,735	28,488	28,536	28,618	28,529
1968.....	28,419	28,444	28,577	28,663	28,736	28,871	28,684	28,717	28,612	28,703	28,827	28,982	28,698
1969.....	29,202	29,266	29,220	29,303	28,912	29,174	29,480	29,612	29,705	29,584	29,641	29,533	29,392
1970.....	29,674	29,652	29,681	29,691	29,543	29,311	29,671	29,855	29,604	29,824	29,895	29,745	29,637
1971.....	29,361	29,337	29,034	29,204	29,153	29,024	29,336	29,252	29,403	29,435	29,631	30,081	29,361
1972.....	30,510	30,155	30,618	30,335	30,576	30,640	30,462	30,662	30,529	30,634	30,543	30,740	30,552
1973.....	30,840	31,016	31,314	31,612	31,604	31,552	31,894	31,578	31,780	31,921	31,804	31,754	31,556

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - SERVICE WORKERS

1967.....	9,821	9,839	9,734	9,728	9,680	9,702	9,793	9,705	9,760	9,828	9,802	9,836	9,766
1968.....	9,659	9,719	9,684	9,540	9,966	10,069	9,894	9,873	9,804	9,872	9,895	9,838	9,818
1969.....	9,791	9,925	9,960	9,979	9,854	9,895	9,944	9,941	10,005	9,995	10,001	10,054	9,948
1970.....	10,115	10,051	10,096	10,091	10,085	10,120	10,218	10,382	10,556	10,513	10,425	10,459	10,253
1971.....	11,401	11,328	11,251	11,148	11,382	11,302	11,400	11,507	11,439	11,456	11,567	11,548	11,396
1972.....	11,609	11,551	11,594	11,648	11,747	11,829	11,826	11,746	11,762	11,706	11,713	11,721	11,703
1973.....	11,471	11,550	11,663	11,745	11,728	11,996	11,771	11,860	11,969	11,984	11,929	12,004	11,803

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - FARM WORKERS

1967.....	3,798	3,538	3,548	3,524	3,482	3,479	3,598	3,725	3,627	3,804	3,772	3,826	3,638
1968.....	3,705	3,701	3,636	3,614	3,538	3,520	3,539	3,456	3,473	3,437	3,479	3,416	3,537
1969.....	3,459	3,518	3,427	3,403	3,497	3,458	3,325	3,327	3,270	3,248	3,194	3,086	3,355
1970.....	3,162	3,195	3,249	3,267	3,337	3,290	3,265	3,139	3,231	3,109	3,082	3,117	3,209
1971.....	3,118	3,048	3,042	3,232	3,095	3,036	3,098	3,085	3,054	3,084	3,073	3,048	3,089
1972.....	3,108	3,080	3,118	3,052	3,054	3,016	3,093	3,240	3,272	3,321	3,215	3,247	3,151
1973.....	3,155	3,155	3,106	3,049	3,024	3,104	3,157	3,056	3,011	3,101	3,176	3,199	3,105

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

IN THOUSANDS	TOTAL EMPLOYED												AVG.
	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	
1967.....	73,671	73,606	73,439	73,882	73,844	74,278	74,520	74,767	74,854	75,051	75,125	75,473	74,373
1968.....	74,700	75,229	75,379	75,561	76,107	76,182	76,087	76,043	76,172	76,224	76,494	76,778	75,921
1969.....	76,805	77,327	77,367	77,523	77,412	77,880	77,959	78,250	78,250	78,445	78,541	78,740	77,902
1970.....	78,821	78,707	78,850	78,891	78,527	78,394	78,702	78,590	78,502	78,676	78,586	78,535	78,627
1971.....	78,659	78,440	78,293	78,668	78,843	78,548	79,090	79,283	79,496	79,731	79,986	80,129	79,119
1972.....	80,637	80,672	81,110	81,153	81,404	81,623	81,781	82,083	82,256	82,338	82,486	82,841	81,702
1973.....	82,619	83,230	83,782	83,854	83,950	84,518	84,621	84,513	85,133	85,649	85,649	85,669	84,410
EMPLOYED - MALES													
1967.....	47,252	47,174	47,105	47,182	47,231	47,487	47,606	47,690	47,700	47,773	47,730	47,845	47,480
1968.....	47,586	47,803	47,807	47,988	48,085	48,184	48,231	48,289	48,170	48,223	48,305	48,579	48,114
1969.....	48,511	48,715	48,680	48,692	48,607	48,740	48,714	48,961	48,957	48,957	49,033	49,055	48,818
1970.....	49,151	49,090	49,189	49,064	49,044	48,823	48,877	48,835	48,907	48,862	48,923	48,905	48,960
1971.....	48,861	48,774	48,728	49,100	49,201	49,020	49,362	49,387	49,433	49,564	49,653	49,675	49,245
1972.....	49,922	49,935	50,214	50,257	50,391	50,622	50,705	50,864	51,022	51,068	51,108	51,340	50,630
1973.....	51,244	51,458	51,761	51,641	51,597	51,848	52,037	51,892	52,290	52,638	52,584	52,732	51,963
EMPLOYED - FEMALES													
1967.....	26,419	26,432	26,334	26,700	26,613	26,791	26,914	27,077	27,154	27,278	27,395	27,628	26,893
1968.....	27,114	27,426	27,572	27,573	28,022	27,998	27,856	27,754	28,002	28,001	28,189	28,199	27,807
1969.....	28,294	28,612	28,687	28,831	28,805	29,140	29,245	29,289	29,293	29,488	29,568	29,685	29,084
1970.....	29,670	29,617	29,661	29,827	29,483	29,571	29,825	29,755	29,595	29,814	29,663	29,630	29,667
1971.....	29,798	29,666	29,565	29,568	29,642	29,528	29,728	29,896	30,063	30,167	30,333	30,454	29,874
1972.....	30,715	30,737	30,896	30,896	31,013	31,001	31,076	31,219	31,234	31,270	31,378	31,501	31,072
1973.....	31,375	31,772	32,021	32,213	32,353	32,670	32,584	32,621	32,843	33,011	33,065	32,937	32,447
EMPLOYED - BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS													
1967.....	5,770	5,690	5,685	5,660	5,572	5,745	5,740	5,757	5,636	5,639	5,586	5,650	5,682
1968.....	5,513	5,689	5,697	5,736	5,753	5,802	5,805	5,945	5,834	5,865	5,824	5,804	5,781
1969.....	5,874	5,896	5,947	6,028	5,851	6,138	6,138	6,181	6,231	6,299	6,384	6,331	6,117
1970.....	6,233	6,252	6,260	6,129	6,166	5,968	6,121	6,117	6,206	6,123	6,090	6,111	6,141
1971.....	6,148	6,180	6,053	6,179	6,144	5,884	6,234	6,287	6,226	6,254	6,367	6,409	6,195
1972.....	6,552	6,470	6,605	6,659	6,746	6,702	6,656	6,735	6,790	6,863	6,909	6,961	6,722
1973.....	6,899	7,030	7,254	7,163	7,137	7,321	7,053	7,038	7,478	7,556	7,520	7,514	7,237
EMPLOYED - MALES 16-19 YEARS													
1967.....	3,223	3,177	3,183	3,121	3,131	3,257	3,242	3,280	3,165	3,163	3,105	3,126	3,186
1968.....	2,980	3,144	3,144	3,235	3,244	3,270	3,296	3,392	3,277	3,339	3,309	3,317	3,255
1969.....	3,357	3,376	3,375	3,430	3,329	3,427	3,409	3,448	3,510	3,469	3,528	3,478	3,430
1970.....	3,466	3,467	3,526	3,392	3,411	3,296	3,391	3,374	3,394	3,345	3,408	3,473	3,407
1971.....	3,427	3,453	3,355	3,474	3,455	3,292	3,514	3,505	3,475	3,522	3,604	3,570	3,470
1972.....	3,625	3,562	3,657	3,685	3,726	3,747	3,718	3,809	3,836	3,866	3,839	3,966	3,750
1973.....	3,846	3,945	4,067	3,986	3,929	3,989	3,950	3,900	4,152	4,206	4,159	4,173	4,018
EMPLOYED - FEMALES 16-19 YEARS													
1967.....	2,547	2,513	2,502	2,539	2,441	2,488	2,499	2,477	2,471	2,476	2,481	2,524	2,496
1968.....	2,533	2,545	2,553	2,501	2,509	2,532	2,509	2,553	2,557	2,526	2,515	2,487	2,526
1969.....	2,517	2,520	2,572	2,598	2,522	2,711	2,729	2,733	2,721	2,830	2,856	2,853	2,687
1970.....	2,767	2,785	2,734	2,737	2,755	2,672	2,730	2,743	2,812	2,778	2,682	2,638	2,734
1971.....	2,721	2,727	2,698	2,705	2,689	2,592	2,720	2,782	2,751	2,732	2,763	2,839	2,725
1972.....	2,927	2,908	2,948	2,974	3,020	2,955	2,938	2,926	2,954	2,997	3,070	3,095	2,972
1973.....	3,053	3,085	3,187	3,177	3,208	3,332	3,103	3,138	3,326	3,350	3,361	3,341	3,219

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

EMPLOYED - BOTH SEXES 20 YEARS AND OVER

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	67,901	67,916	67,754	68,222	68,272	68,533	68,780	69,010	69,218	69,412	69,539	69,823	68,691
1968.....	69,187	69,540	69,682	69,825	70,354	70,380	70,292	70,098	70,338	70,359	70,670	70,974	70,140
1969.....	70,931	71,431	71,420	71,495	71,561	71,742	71,821	72,069	72,019	72,146	72,157	72,409	71,785
1970.....	72,588	72,455	72,590	72,762	72,361	72,426	72,581	72,473	72,296	72,553	72,496	72,424	72,486
1971.....	72,511	72,260	72,240	72,489	72,699	72,664	72,856	72,996	73,270	73,477	73,619	73,720	72,924
1972.....	74,085	74,202	74,505	74,494	74,658	74,921	75,125	75,348	75,466	75,475	75,577	75,880	74,980
1973.....	75,720	76,200	76,528	76,691	76,813	77,197	77,568	77,475	77,655	78,093	78,129	78,155	77,173

EMPLOYED - MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	44,029	43,997	43,922	44,061	44,100	44,230	44,364	44,410	44,535	44,610	44,625	44,719	44,294
1968.....	44,606	44,659	44,663	44,753	44,841	44,914	44,935	44,897	44,893	44,884	44,996	45,262	44,859
1969.....	45,154	45,339	45,305	45,262	45,278	45,313	45,305	45,513	45,447	45,488	45,505	45,577	45,388
1970.....	45,685	45,623	45,663	45,672	45,633	45,527	45,496	45,461	45,513	45,517	45,515	45,432	45,553
1971.....	45,434	45,321	45,373	45,626	45,746	45,728	45,848	45,882	45,958	46,042	46,049	46,105	45,775
1972.....	46,297	46,373	46,557	46,572	46,665	46,875	46,987	47,055	47,186	47,202	47,269	47,474	46,880
1973.....	47,398	47,513	47,694	47,655	47,668	47,859	48,087	47,992	48,138	48,432	48,425	48,559	47,945

EMPLOYED - FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	23,872	23,919	23,832	24,161	24,172	24,303	24,416	24,600	24,683	24,802	24,914	25,104	24,397
1968.....	24,581	24,881	25,019	25,072	25,513	25,466	25,347	25,201	25,445	25,475	25,674	25,712	25,281
1969.....	25,777	26,092	26,115	26,233	26,283	26,429	26,516	26,556	26,572	26,658	26,652	26,832	26,397
1970.....	26,903	26,832	26,927	27,090	26,728	26,899	27,095	27,012	26,783	27,036	26,981	26,992	26,933
1971.....	27,077	26,939	26,867	26,863	26,953	26,936	27,008	27,114	27,312	27,435	27,570	27,615	27,149
1972.....	27,788	27,829	27,948	27,922	27,993	28,046	28,138	28,293	28,280	28,273	28,308	28,406	28,100
1973.....	28,322	28,687	28,834	29,036	29,145	29,338	29,481	29,483	29,517	29,661	29,704	29,596	29,228

AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT

1967.....	3,890	3,723	3,757	3,748	3,658	3,689	3,833	3,963	3,851	4,008	3,933	4,076	3,844
1968.....	3,908	3,959	3,904	3,875	3,814	3,806	3,820	3,736	3,758	3,741	3,758	3,746	3,817
1969.....	3,704	3,770	3,668	3,629	3,706	3,663	3,548	3,613	3,551	3,517	3,477	3,409	3,606
1970.....	3,427	3,451	3,506	3,566	3,544	3,541	3,512	3,413	3,455	3,349	3,365	3,378	3,462
1971.....	3,404	3,303	3,363	3,562	3,430	3,305	3,370	3,383	3,372	3,415	3,394	3,360	3,387
1972.....	3,389	3,387	3,445	3,353	3,378	3,351	3,441	3,593	3,585	3,650	3,490	3,577	3,472
1973.....	3,489	3,446	3,469	3,356	3,320	3,430	3,512	3,425	3,376	3,455	3,561	3,643	3,453

AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - MALES

1967.....	3,229	3,130	3,129	3,096	3,040	3,056	3,127	3,183	3,199	3,255	3,238	3,309	3,164
1968.....	3,255	3,300	3,218	3,204	3,148	3,162	3,173	3,095	3,083	3,068	3,098	3,077	3,157
1969.....	3,026	3,066	3,028	2,984	3,041	3,002	2,927	2,977	2,936	2,898	2,853	2,796	2,963
1970.....	2,824	2,835	2,904	2,957	2,946	2,917	2,892	2,839	2,857	2,770	2,773	2,799	2,861
1971.....	2,809	2,723	2,789	2,914	2,825	2,730	2,778	2,800	2,762	2,809	2,789	2,743	2,790
1972.....	2,757	2,764	2,750	2,709	2,729	2,779	2,825	2,935	2,956	2,980	2,865	2,938	2,839
1973.....	2,876	2,804	2,822	2,756	2,754	2,822	2,821	2,809	2,789	2,856	2,946	2,977	2,833

AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - FEMALES

1967.....	661	593	628	652	618	633	706	780	652	753	695	767	680
1968.....	653	659	686	671	666	644	647	641	675	673	660	669	660
1969.....	678	704	640	645	665	661	621	636	615	619	624	613	643
1970.....	603	616	602	609	598	624	620	574	598	579	592	579	601
1971.....	595	580	574	648	605	575	592	583	610	606	605	617	597
1972.....	632	623	695	644	649	572	616	658	629	670	625	639	633
1973.....	613	642	647	600	566	608	691	616	587	599	615	666	620

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	419	349	384	363	357	391	420	434	393	455	428	449	404
1968.....	368	432	399	425	393	386	403	385	402	415	362	365	395
1969.....	368	377	356	364	407	396	363	364	383	356	422	352	377
1970.....	365	371	398	401	386	377	378	389	400	372	385	399	386
1971.....	421	412	396	490	437	358	389	405	394	402	393	396	404
1972.....	378	387	433	394	405	401	406	476	401	430	396	398	411
1973.....	407	389	377	337	365	387	413	400	404	435	467	479	403

AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - MALES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	358	308	329	301	301	328	361	372	341	365	368	383	343
1968.....	311	376	335	366	335	332	353	335	338	346	331	323	341
1969.....	319	328	320	318	355	343	309	313	335	313	370	301	327
1970.....	323	326	354	358	345	328	325	328	338	319	327	349	334
1971.....	360	349	340	424	367	300	329	352	336	337	331	326	344
1972.....	308	324	336	312	310	332	349	404	335	347	322	319	338
1973.....	330	308	298	284	307	324	342	329	317	367	402	408	333

AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - FEMALES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	61	41	55	62	56	63	59	62	52	90	60	66	61
1968.....	57	56	64	59	58	54	50	50	64	69	31	42	54
1969.....	49	49	36	46	52	53	54	51	48	43	52	51	50
1970.....	42	45	44	43	41	51	53	61	62	53	58	50	52
1971.....	61	63	56	66	70	58	60	53	58	65	62	70	60
1972.....	70	63	97	82	95	69	57	72	66	83	74	79	73
1973.....	77	81	79	53	58	63	71	71	87	68	65	71	70

AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - BOTH SEXES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	3,471	3,374	3,373	3,385	3,301	3,298	3,413	3,529	3,458	3,553	3,505	3,627	3,440
1968.....	3,540	3,527	3,505	3,450	3,421	3,420	3,417	3,351	3,356	3,326	3,396	3,381	3,422
1969.....	3,336	3,393	3,312	3,265	3,299	3,267	3,185	3,249	3,168	3,161	3,055	3,057	3,229
1970.....	3,062	3,080	3,108	3,165	3,158	3,162	3,134	3,024	3,055	2,977	2,980	2,979	3,076
1971.....	2,983	2,891	2,967	3,072	2,993	2,947	2,981	2,978	2,978	3,013	3,001	2,964	2,983
1972.....	3,011	3,000	3,012	2,959	2,973	2,950	3,035	3,117	3,184	3,220	3,094	3,179	3,061
1973.....	3,082	3,057	3,092	3,019	2,955	3,043	3,099	3,025	2,972	3,020	3,094	3,164	3,050

AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	2,871	2,822	2,800	2,795	2,739	2,728	2,766	2,811	2,858	2,890	2,870	2,926	2,821
1968.....	2,944	2,924	2,883	2,838	2,813	2,830	2,820	2,760	2,745	2,722	2,767	2,754	2,816
1969.....	2,707	2,738	2,708	2,666	2,686	2,659	2,618	2,664	2,601	2,585	2,483	2,495	2,636
1970.....	2,501	2,509	2,550	2,599	2,601	2,589	2,567	2,511	2,519	2,451	2,446	2,450	2,527
1971.....	2,449	2,374	2,449	2,490	2,458	2,430	2,449	2,448	2,426	2,472	2,458	2,417	2,446
1972.....	2,449	2,440	2,414	2,397	2,419	2,447	2,476	2,531	2,621	2,633	2,543	2,619	2,501
1973.....	2,546	2,496	2,524	2,472	2,447	2,498	2,479	2,480	2,472	2,489	2,544	2,569	2,500

AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	600	552	573	590	562	570	647	718	600	663	635	701	619
1968.....	596	603	622	612	608	590	597	591	611	604	629	627	606
1969.....	629	655	604	599	613	608	567	585	567	576	572	562	593
1970.....	561	571	558	566	557	573	567	513	536	526	534	529	549
1971.....	534	517	518	582	535	517	532	530	552	541	543	547	537
1972.....	562	560	598	562	554	503	559	586	563	587	551	560	560
1973.....	536	561	568	547	508	545	620	545	500	531	550	595	550

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

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NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	69,781	69,883	69,682	70,134	70,186	70,589	70,687	70,804	71,003	71,043	71,192	71,397	70,529
1968.....	70,792	71,270	71,475	71,686	72,293	72,376	72,267	72,307	72,414	72,483	72,736	73,032	72,104
1969.....	73,101	73,557	73,699	73,894	73,706	74,217	74,411	74,637	74,699	74,928	75,064	75,331	74,296
1970.....	75,394	75,256	75,344	75,325	74,983	74,853	75,190	75,177	75,047	75,327	75,221	75,157	75,165
1971.....	75,255	75,137	74,930	75,106	75,413	75,243	75,720	75,900	76,124	76,316	76,592	76,769	75,732
1972.....	77,248	77,285	77,665	77,800	78,026	78,272	78,340	78,490	78,671	78,688	78,996	79,264	78,230
1973.....	79,130	79,784	80,313	80,498	80,630	81,088	81,109	81,088	81,757	82,194	82,088	82,026	80,957

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - MALES

1967.....	44,023	44,044	43,976	44,086	44,191	44,431	44,479	44,507	44,501	44,518	44,492	44,536	44,316
1968.....	44,331	44,503	44,589	44,784	44,937	45,022	45,058	45,194	45,087	45,155	45,207	45,502	44,957
1969.....	45,485	45,649	45,652	45,708	45,566	45,738	45,787	45,984	46,021	46,059	46,180	46,259	45,855
1970.....	46,327	46,255	46,285	46,107	46,098	45,906	45,985	45,996	46,050	46,092	46,150	46,106	46,099
1971.....	46,052	46,051	45,939	46,186	46,376	46,290	46,584	46,587	46,671	46,755	46,864	46,932	46,455
1972.....	47,165	47,171	47,464	47,548	47,662	47,843	47,880	47,929	48,066	48,088	48,243	48,402	47,791
1973.....	48,368	48,654	48,939	48,885	48,843	49,026	49,216	49,083	49,501	49,782	49,638	49,755	49,130

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - FEMALES

1967.....	25,758	25,839	25,706	26,048	25,995	26,158	26,208	26,297	26,502	26,525	26,700	26,861	26,213
1968.....	26,461	26,767	26,886	26,902	27,356	27,354	27,209	27,113	27,327	27,328	27,529	27,530	27,147
1969.....	27,616	27,908	28,047	28,186	28,140	28,479	28,624	28,653	28,678	28,869	28,884	29,072	28,441
1970.....	29,067	29,001	29,059	29,218	28,885	28,947	29,205	29,181	28,997	29,235	29,071	29,051	29,066
1971.....	29,203	29,086	28,991	28,920	29,037	28,953	29,136	29,313	29,453	29,561	29,728	29,837	29,277
1972.....	30,083	30,114	30,201	30,252	30,364	30,429	30,460	30,561	30,605	30,600	30,753	30,862	30,439
1973.....	30,762	31,130	31,374	31,613	31,787	32,062	31,893	32,005	32,256	32,412	32,450	32,271	31,827

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	5,351	5,341	5,301	5,297	5,215	5,354	5,320	5,323	5,243	5,184	5,158	5,201	5,278
1968.....	5,145	5,257	5,298	5,311	5,360	5,416	5,402	5,560	5,432	5,450	5,462	5,439	5,386
1969.....	5,506	5,519	5,591	5,664	5,444	5,742	5,775	5,817	5,848	5,943	5,962	5,979	5,740
1970.....	5,868	5,881	5,862	5,728	5,780	5,589	5,743	5,728	5,806	5,751	5,705	5,712	5,755
1971.....	5,727	5,768	5,657	5,689	5,707	5,526	5,845	5,882	5,832	5,852	5,974	6,013	5,791
1972.....	6,174	6,083	6,172	6,265	6,341	6,301	6,250	6,259	6,389	6,433	6,513	6,563	6,311
1973.....	6,492	6,641	6,877	6,826	6,772	6,934	6,640	6,638	7,074	7,121	7,053	7,035	6,834

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - MALES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	2,865	2,869	2,854	2,820	2,830	2,929	2,881	2,908	2,824	2,798	2,737	2,743	2,843
1968.....	2,669	2,768	2,809	2,869	2,909	2,938	2,943	3,057	2,939	2,993	2,978	2,994	2,914
1969.....	3,038	3,048	3,055	3,112	2,974	3,084	3,100	3,135	3,175	3,156	3,158	3,177	3,103
1970.....	3,143	3,141	3,172	3,034	3,066	2,968	3,066	3,046	3,056	3,026	3,081	3,124	3,073
1971.....	3,067	3,104	3,015	3,050	3,088	2,992	3,185	3,153	3,139	3,185	3,273	3,244	3,126
1972.....	3,317	3,238	3,321	3,373	3,416	3,415	3,369	3,405	3,501	3,519	3,517	3,547	3,412
1973.....	3,516	3,637	3,769	3,702	3,622	3,665	3,608	3,571	3,835	3,839	3,757	3,765	3,685

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - FEMALES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	2,486	2,472	2,447	2,477	2,385	2,425	2,439	2,415	2,419	2,386	2,421	2,458	2,435
1968.....	2,476	2,489	2,489	2,442	2,451	2,478	2,459	2,503	2,493	2,457	2,484	2,445	2,472
1969.....	2,468	2,471	2,536	2,552	2,470	2,658	2,675	2,682	2,673	2,787	2,804	2,802	2,637
1970.....	2,725	2,740	2,690	2,694	2,714	2,621	2,677	2,682	2,750	2,725	2,624	2,588	2,682
1971.....	2,660	2,664	2,642	2,639	2,619	2,534	2,660	2,729	2,693	2,667	2,701	2,769	2,665
1972.....	2,857	2,845	2,851	2,892	2,925	2,886	2,881	2,854	2,888	2,914	2,996	3,016	2,899
1973.....	2,976	3,004	3,108	3,124	3,150	3,269	3,032	3,067	3,239	3,282	3,296	3,270	3,149

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - BOTH SEXES 20 YEARS AND OVER

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	64,430	64,542	64,381	64,837	64,971	65,235	65,367	65,481	65,760	65,859	66,034	66,196	65,251
1968.....	65,647	66,013	66,177	66,375	66,933	66,960	66,865	66,747	66,982	67,033	67,274	67,593	66,718
1969.....	67,595	68,038	68,108	68,230	68,262	68,475	68,636	68,820	68,851	68,985	69,102	69,352	68,556
1970.....	69,526	69,375	69,482	69,597	69,203	69,264	69,447	69,449	69,241	69,576	69,516	69,445	69,410
1971.....	69,528	69,369	69,273	69,417	69,706	69,717	69,875	70,018	70,292	70,464	70,618	70,756	69,941
1972.....	71,074	71,202	71,493	71,535	71,685	71,971	72,090	72,231	72,282	72,255	72,483	72,701	71,919
1973.....	72,638	73,143	73,436	73,672	73,858	74,154	74,469	74,450	74,683	75,073	75,035	74,991	74,123

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	41,158	41,175	41,122	41,266	41,361	41,502	41,598	41,599	41,677	41,720	41,755	41,793	41,473
1968.....	41,662	41,735	41,780	41,915	42,028	42,084	42,115	42,137	42,148	42,162	42,229	42,508	42,043
1969.....	42,447	42,601	42,597	42,596	42,592	42,654	42,687	42,849	42,846	42,903	43,022	43,082	42,752
1970.....	43,184	43,114	43,113	43,073	43,032	42,938	42,919	42,950	42,994	43,066	43,069	42,982	43,026
1971.....	42,985	42,947	42,924	43,136	43,288	43,298	43,399	43,434	43,532	43,570	43,591	43,688	43,329
1972.....	43,848	43,933	44,143	44,175	44,246	44,428	44,511	44,524	44,565	44,569	44,726	44,855	44,379
1973.....	44,852	45,017	45,170	45,183	45,221	45,361	45,608	45,512	45,666	45,943	45,881	45,990	45,445

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	23,272	23,367	23,259	23,571	23,610	23,733	23,769	23,882	24,083	24,139	24,279	24,403	23,778
1968.....	23,985	24,278	24,397	24,460	24,905	24,876	24,750	24,610	24,834	24,871	25,045	25,085	24,675
1969.....	25,148	25,437	25,511	25,634	25,670	25,821	25,949	25,971	26,005	26,082	26,080	26,270	25,804
1970.....	26,342	26,261	26,369	26,524	26,171	26,326	26,528	26,499	26,247	26,510	26,447	26,463	26,384
1971.....	26,543	26,422	26,349	26,281	26,418	26,419	26,476	26,584	26,760	26,894	27,027	27,068	26,612
1972.....	27,226	27,269	27,350	27,360	27,439	27,543	27,579	27,707	27,717	27,666	27,757	27,846	27,540
1973.....	27,786	28,126	28,266	28,489	28,637	28,793	28,861	28,938	29,017	29,130	29,154	29,001	28,678

EMPLOYED - HOUSEHOLD HEADS

1967.....	45,590	45,573	45,081	45,661	45,619	45,740	45,742	45,833	45,941	46,006	46,000	46,089	45,734
1968.....	45,839	45,967	45,959	46,038	46,300	46,340	46,379	46,426	46,499	46,428	46,559	46,725	46,290
1969.....	46,628	46,975	46,949	46,951	47,012	47,107	47,209	47,316	47,051	47,186	47,286	47,217	47,087
1970.....	47,362	47,334	47,445	47,493	47,299	47,239	47,201	47,196	47,090	47,324	47,309	47,238	47,284
1971.....	47,271	47,172	47,209	47,415	47,522	47,517	47,608	47,620	47,815	47,921	47,992	48,033	47,606
1972.....	48,229	48,277	48,431	48,492	48,520	48,729	48,821	48,927	49,100	49,027	49,133	49,303	48,752
1973.....	49,228	49,515	49,616	49,589	49,468	49,820	50,203	50,146	50,232	50,403	50,385	50,565	49,926

EMPLOYED - MARRIED WORKERS

1967.....	52,428	52,414	52,402	52,505	52,452	52,597	52,986	53,109	53,314	53,529	53,695	53,850	52,934
1968.....	53,456	53,629	53,711	53,726	54,062	54,082	54,076	54,027	54,241	54,292	54,380	54,447	54,012
1969.....	54,511	54,803	54,870	54,811	55,078	55,118	55,144	55,021	55,164	55,363	55,454	55,558	55,089
1970.....	55,645	55,655	55,679	55,863	55,654	55,489	55,644	56,195	55,194	55,578	55,509	55,416	55,607
1971.....	55,356	55,314	55,201	55,306	55,381	55,538	55,550	55,629	55,936	55,905	55,860	55,768	55,577
1972.....	56,246	56,281	56,463	56,409	56,506	56,459	56,627	56,827	56,868	56,909	57,035	57,322	56,664
1973.....	57,342	57,485	57,770	57,706	58,014	58,016	58,282	57,878	58,152	58,803	58,699	58,586	58,054

EMPLOYED - MARRIED MEN

1967.....	37,353	37,306	37,271	37,269	37,255	37,311	37,381	37,418	37,506	37,590	37,674	37,712	37,415
1968.....	37,581	37,548	37,506	37,602	37,644	37,744	37,831	37,864	37,853	37,859	37,812	37,941	37,733
1969.....	37,890	37,991	37,985	37,880	38,010	38,046	38,031	38,031	37,921	38,014	38,122	38,080	38,010
1970.....	38,189	38,212	38,231	38,192	38,116	37,921	37,802	37,636	37,776	37,910	37,912	37,789	37,964
1971.....	37,743	37,743	37,744	37,820	37,859	37,974	38,051	38,036	38,164	38,098	37,951	37,876	37,932
1972.....	38,160	38,145	38,245	38,317	38,387	38,411	38,473	38,570	38,617	38,574	38,666	38,772	38,446
1973.....	38,802	38,825	38,882	38,807	38,814	38,872	39,064	38,861	38,936	39,265	39,237	39,252	38,963

EMPLOYED - MARRIED WOMEN

1967.....	15,075	15,108	15,131	15,236	15,197	15,276	15,605	15,691	15,808	15,939	16,021	16,138	15,519
1968.....	15,875	16,081	16,205	16,124	16,418	16,338	16,245	16,163	16,388	16,433	16,568	16,506	16,279
1969.....	16,621	16,812	16,885	16,931	17,068	17,072	17,113	16,990	17,243	17,349	17,332	17,478	17,079
1970.....	17,456	17,443	17,448	17,671	17,538	17,568	17,842	18,559	17,418	17,668	17,597	17,627	17,643
1971.....	17,613	17,571	17,457	17,486	17,522	17,564	17,499	17,593	17,772	17,807	17,909	17,892	17,645
1972.....	18,086	18,136	18,218	18,092	18,119	18,048	18,154	18,257	18,251	18,335	18,369	18,550	18,218
1973.....	18,540	18,660	18,888	18,899	19,200	19,144	19,218	19,017	19,216	19,538	19,462	19,334	19,091

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

EMPLOYED - WHITE-COLLAR WORKERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	33,598	33,698	33,635	33,838	33,851	34,169	34,253	34,657	34,548	34,736	34,941	34,911	34,232
1968.....	34,841	35,199	35,298	35,337	35,471	35,474	35,735	35,698	35,889	35,713	35,953	35,971	35,551
1969.....	36,102	36,185	36,370	36,471	36,731	36,903	36,862	36,996	37,014	37,260	37,426	37,648	36,845
1970.....	37,916	37,842	37,993	38,048	37,972	38,111	38,107	37,902	37,875	38,032	38,090	38,156	37,997
1971.....	38,070	37,690	37,905	37,972	38,189	38,029	38,135	38,469	38,634	38,638	38,758	38,371	38,252
1972.....	38,599	38,715	38,734	38,889	38,875	38,877	39,174	39,265	39,412	39,360	39,575	39,595	39,091
1973.....	39,855	39,981	40,161	39,868	40,066	40,205	40,177	40,423	40,691	40,921	41,205	41,138	40,385

EMPLOYED - PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS

1967.....	9,702	9,870	9,716	9,719	9,697	9,872	9,831	9,949	10,015	10,049	10,052	10,090	9,879
1968.....	10,055	10,238	10,230	10,251	10,355	10,280	10,338	10,348	10,424	10,312	10,527	10,524	10,325
1969.....	10,678	10,622	10,722	10,702	10,782	10,759	10,803	10,641	10,732	10,859	10,849	11,003	10,769
1970.....	11,158	11,028	11,070	11,157	11,113	11,174	11,260	11,187	11,159	11,128	11,100	11,158	11,140
1971.....	10,869	10,951	10,889	10,967	11,074	11,252	11,040	11,105	11,150	11,122	11,211	11,162	11,071
1972.....	11,162	11,271	11,406	11,419	11,411	11,425	11,460	11,621	11,606	11,441	11,623	11,646	11,459
1973.....	11,764	11,719	11,653	11,471	11,555	11,716	11,721	11,843	11,895	11,989	11,980	12,030	11,777

EMPLOYED - MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, EXCEPT FARM

1967.....	7,244	7,315	7,300	7,364	7,398	7,653	7,547	7,765	7,532	7,590	7,609	7,623	7,495
1968.....	7,703	7,738	7,739	7,696	7,639	7,711	7,760	7,834	7,884	7,899	7,828	7,866	7,776
1969.....	7,856	7,820	7,876	8,030	8,014	8,004	7,939	7,958	8,013	7,981	8,125	8,178	7,987
1970.....	8,192	8,231	8,287	8,268	8,361	8,358	8,299	8,210	8,207	8,303	8,345	8,401	8,289
1971.....	8,721	8,584	8,688	8,680	8,703	8,683	8,638	8,788	8,865	8,907	8,759	8,025	8,675
1972.....	8,033	8,067	7,950	7,909	7,909	7,933	8,004	8,028	7,984	8,081	8,142	8,317	8,031
1973.....	8,390	8,487	8,493	8,573	8,573	8,536	8,559	8,619	8,653	8,761	8,985	9,099	8,644

EMPLOYED - SALES WORKERS

1967.....	4,552	4,508	4,531	4,540	4,505	4,407	4,508	4,489	4,576	4,600	4,522	4,575	4,525
1968.....	4,512	4,622	4,631	4,642	4,663	4,641	4,667	4,695	4,697	4,662	4,678	4,662	4,647
1969.....	4,590	4,611	4,624	4,594	4,662	4,716	4,702	4,720	4,717	4,747	4,823	4,793	4,692
1970.....	4,770	4,798	4,769	4,772	4,797	4,845	4,853	4,897	4,907	4,953	4,921	4,994	4,854
1971.....	5,054	5,018	5,076	5,075	5,011	4,917	5,056	5,063	5,037	5,071	5,122	5,286	5,066
1972.....	5,245	5,295	5,268	5,346	5,408	5,264	5,367	5,353	5,451	5,437	5,444	5,383	5,354
1973.....	5,528	5,405	5,430	5,427	5,435	5,515	5,437	5,303	5,431	5,424	5,425	5,254	5,416

EMPLOYED - CLERICAL WORKERS

1967.....	12,100	12,005	12,088	12,215	12,251	12,237	12,367	12,454	12,425	12,497	12,758	12,623	12,333
1968.....	12,571	12,601	12,698	12,748	12,814	12,842	12,970	12,821	12,884	12,840	12,920	12,919	12,803
1969.....	12,978	13,132	13,148	13,145	13,273	13,424	13,418	13,677	13,552	13,673	13,629	13,674	13,397
1970.....	13,796	13,785	13,867	13,851	13,701	13,734	13,695	13,608	13,602	13,648	13,724	13,603	13,714
1971.....	13,426	13,137	13,252	13,250	13,401	13,177	13,401	13,513	13,582	13,538	13,666	13,898	13,440
1972.....	14,159	14,082	14,110	14,215	14,147	14,255	14,343	14,263	14,371	14,401	14,366	14,249	14,247
1973.....	14,173	14,370	14,585	14,397	14,503	14,438	14,460	14,658	14,712	14,747	14,811	14,755	14,548

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

	EMPLOYED - BLUE-COLLAR WORKERS												
IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	27,156	27,142	27,112	27,228	27,323	27,371	27,391	27,159	27,531	27,161	27,259	27,330	27,262
1968.....	27,163	27,183	27,320	27,531	27,640	27,675	27,468	27,517	27,557	27,588	27,697	27,896	27,525
1969.....	28,077	28,188	28,129	28,123	27,825	28,097	28,361	28,487	28,509	28,339	28,388	28,237	28,237
1970.....	28,298	28,150	28,106	28,010	27,763	27,437	27,708	27,805	27,567	27,678	27,688	27,442	27,791
1971.....	27,128	27,152	26,853	27,015	26,989	26,930	27,216	27,058	27,188	27,317	27,433	27,877	27,184
1972.....	28,340	28,049	28,468	28,277	28,551	28,654	28,495	28,686	28,706	28,788	28,791	29,032	28,576
1973.....	29,103	29,261	29,602	29,909	29,914	29,876	30,226	29,928	30,150	30,285	30,075	30,101	29,869
	EMPLOYED - CRAFT AND KINDRED WORKERS												
1967.....	9,821	9,757	9,860	9,889	9,944	9,883	9,854	9,671	10,079	9,799	9,819	9,781	9,845
1968.....	9,826	9,850	9,872	10,019	10,057	10,043	10,045	10,025	10,078	10,075	10,112	10,167	10,015
1969.....	10,244	10,283	10,107	10,036	10,060	10,126	10,215	10,291	10,234	10,242	10,235	10,227	10,193
1970.....	10,152	10,110	10,277	10,202	10,119	10,064	10,110	10,165	10,212	10,242	10,183	10,119	10,158
1971.....	10,004	10,185	9,945	10,063	10,070	10,149	10,285	10,120	10,073	10,137	10,234	10,859	10,179
1972.....	10,893	10,790	10,860	10,768	10,795	10,802	10,770	10,848	10,830	10,810	10,746	10,831	10,810
1973.....	10,943	10,955	11,155	11,230	11,388	11,492	11,470	11,334					
	EMPLOYED - OPERATIVES												
1967.....	13,856	13,835	13,780	13,795	13,859	13,947	13,978	13,970	13,908	13,735	13,927	14,022	13,884
1968.....	13,870	13,887	13,973	14,021	13,996	14,056	13,821	13,894	13,877	13,952	13,984	14,114	13,955
1969.....	14,205	14,306	14,381	14,308	14,143	14,329	14,543	14,520	14,573	14,393	14,412	14,274	14,372
1970.....	14,326	14,268	14,070	14,069	13,921	13,824	13,886	13,843	13,650	13,782	13,720	13,599	13,908
1971.....	12,992	12,914	12,906	12,926	12,903	12,939	12,887	12,911	13,066	13,000	13,107	13,201	12,983
1972.....	13,465	13,244	13,455	13,391	13,559	13,586	13,441	13,534	13,598	13,646	13,755	13,892	13,549
1973.....	13,874	14,159	14,196	14,379	14,255	14,091	14,435	14,315	14,329	14,488	14,414	14,303	14,269
	EMPLOYED - NONFARM LABORERS												
1967.....	3,479	3,550	3,472	3,544	3,520	3,541	3,559	3,518	3,544	3,627	3,513	3,527	3,533
1968.....	3,467	3,446	3,475	3,491	3,587	3,576	3,602	3,598	3,602	3,561	3,601	3,615	3,555
1969.....	3,628	3,599	3,641	3,779	3,622	3,642	3,603	3,676	3,702	3,704	3,741	3,736	3,672
1970.....	3,820	3,772	3,759	3,739	3,723	3,549	3,712	3,797	3,705	3,654	3,785	3,724	3,725
1971.....	4,132	4,053	4,002	4,026	4,016	3,842	4,044	4,027	4,049	4,180	4,092	3,817	4,022
1972.....	3,982	4,015	4,153	4,118	4,197	4,266	4,284	4,304	4,278	4,332	4,290	4,309	4,217
1973.....	4,286	4,147	4,251	4,300	4,271	4,293	4,321	4,279	4,425	4,461	4,258	4,441	4,312
	EMPLOYED - SERVICE WORKERS												
1967.....	9,351	9,381	9,277	9,326	9,265	9,304	9,373	9,286	9,324	9,339	9,334	9,364	9,325
1968.....	9,245	9,267	9,258	9,120	9,531	9,555	9,416	9,467	9,408	9,444	9,466	9,420	9,381
1969.....	9,372	9,521	9,557	9,539	9,428	9,449	9,525	9,493	9,557	9,581	9,600	9,683	9,528
1970.....	9,662	9,558	9,585	9,598	9,580	9,598	9,690	9,813	9,982	9,905	9,810	9,811	9,712
1971.....	10,671	10,635	10,570	10,455	10,647	10,576	10,670	10,746	10,738	10,741	10,817	10,820	10,676
1972.....	10,893	10,855	10,838	10,923	11,017	11,127	11,057	10,991	10,961	10,950	10,981	11,004	10,966
1973.....	10,838	10,838	10,945	11,036	11,049	11,388	11,120	11,206	11,290	11,368	11,230	11,260	11,128

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

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EMPLOYED - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD WORKERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	1,808	1,791	1,781	1,820	1,775	1,766	1,830	1,735	1,739	1,762	1,703	1,725	1,769
1968.....	1,661	1,703	1,755	1,711	1,846	1,825	1,757	1,717	1,751	1,669	1,690	1,625	1,725
1969.....	1,645	1,639	1,614	1,657	1,614	1,595	1,604	1,625	1,577	1,605	1,638	1,737	1,631
1970.....	1,623	1,620	1,574	1,555	1,559	1,545	1,530	1,556	1,553	1,565	1,501	1,521	1,558
1971.....	1,561	1,520	1,519	1,425	1,462	1,460	1,460	1,547	1,464	1,443	1,482	1,483	1,486
1972.....	1,483	1,458	1,487	1,461	1,487	1,497	1,464	1,393	1,392	1,378	1,391	1,360	1,437
1973.....	1,335	1,336	1,315	1,338	1,335	1,340	1,395	1,367	1,389	1,383	1,348	1,363	1,353

EMPLOYED - OTHER SERVICE WORKERS

1967.....	7,543	7,590	7,496	7,506	7,490	7,538	7,543	7,551	7,585	7,577	7,631	7,639	7,556
1968.....	7,584	7,564	7,503	7,409	7,685	7,730	7,659	7,750	7,657	7,775	7,776	7,795	7,656
1969.....	7,727	7,882	7,943	7,882	7,814	7,854	7,921	7,868	7,980	7,976	7,962	7,946	7,897
1970.....	8,039	7,938	8,011	8,043	8,021	8,053	8,160	8,257	8,429	8,340	8,309	8,290	8,154
1971.....	9,110	9,115	9,051	9,030	9,185	9,116	9,210	9,199	9,274	9,298	9,335	9,337	9,190
1972.....	9,410	9,397	9,351	9,462	9,530	9,630	9,593	9,598	9,569	9,572	9,590	9,644	9,529
1973.....	9,503	9,502	9,630	9,698	9,714	10,048	9,725	9,839	9,901	9,985	9,882	9,897	9,775

EMPLOYED - FARM WORKERS

1967.....	3,702	3,429	3,470	3,442	3,397	3,400	3,522	3,652	3,543	3,712	3,669	3,756	3,553
1968.....	3,624	3,628	3,556	3,531	3,462	3,436	3,461	3,377	3,403	3,372	3,432	3,358	3,464
1969.....	3,403	3,466	3,354	3,337	3,435	3,392	3,238	3,268	3,213	3,192	3,143	3,023	3,292
1970.....	3,057	3,127	3,170	3,195	3,225	3,222	3,184	3,057	3,115	3,019	3,011	3,017	3,126
1971.....	3,022	2,953	2,963	3,168	3,038	2,965	3,011	2,999	2,974	3,023	2,988	2,965	3,008
1972.....	3,023	2,999	3,047	2,977	2,976	2,933	3,020	3,153	3,184	3,218	3,125	3,169	3,068
1973.....	3,078	3,076	3,030	2,954	2,924	3,018	3,095	2,976	2,939	3,025	3,102	3,123	3,027

EMPLOYED - FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS

1967.....	2,028	2,020	1,938	1,932	1,905	1,887	1,943	1,958	2,013	2,013	1,982	2,030	1,969
1968.....	1,974	1,968	1,977	1,948	1,935	1,935	1,933	1,889	1,866	1,886	1,908	1,892	1,926
1969.....	1,902	1,894	1,860	1,878	1,858	1,865	1,825	1,854	1,843	1,807	1,768	1,754	1,844
1970.....	1,755	1,783	1,800	1,791	1,812	1,808	1,758	1,698	1,724	1,695	1,734	1,663	1,753
1971.....	1,668	1,649	1,665	1,683	1,671	1,647	1,691	1,664	1,647	1,665	1,661	1,664	1,666
1972.....	1,672	1,664	1,649	1,618	1,636	1,639	1,654	1,703	1,766	1,793	1,719	1,738	1,688
1973.....	1,709	1,693	1,683	1,665	1,647	1,674	1,649	1,629	1,622	1,641	1,670	1,694	1,664

EMPLOYED - FARM LABORERS AND SUPERVISORS

1967.....	1,674	1,409	1,532	1,510	1,492	1,513	1,579	1,694	1,530	1,699	1,687	1,726	1,584
1968.....	1,650	1,660	1,579	1,583	1,527	1,501	1,528	1,488	1,537	1,486	1,524	1,466	1,538
1969.....	1,501	1,572	1,494	1,459	1,577	1,527	1,413	1,414	1,370	1,385	1,375	1,269	1,448
1970.....	1,342	1,344	1,370	1,404	1,413	1,414	1,426	1,359	1,391	1,324	1,277	1,354	1,373
1971.....	1,354	1,304	1,298	1,485	1,367	1,318	1,320	1,335	1,327	1,358	1,327	1,301	1,342
1972.....	1,351	1,335	1,398	1,359	1,340	1,294	1,366	1,450	1,418	1,425	1,406	1,431	1,380
1973.....	1,369	1,383	1,347	1,289	1,277	1,344	1,446	1,347	1,317	1,384	1,432	1,429	1,363

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

EMPLOYED - WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	65,411	65,459	65,356	65,700	65,564	66,095	66,377	66,464	66,599	66,709	67,045	67,135	66,150
1968.....	66,758	67,117	67,220	67,370	67,990	67,990	67,956	68,118	68,118	68,091	68,341	68,554	67,800
1969.....	68,709	69,092	69,152	69,167	69,124	69,607	69,689	70,119	70,041	70,326	70,456	70,726	69,707
1970.....	70,710	70,762	70,769	70,942	70,460	70,359	70,578	70,662	70,461	70,672	70,467	70,529	70,598
1971.....	70,565	70,374	70,294	70,544	70,768	70,501	71,038	71,428	71,540	71,625	71,858	71,891	71,060
1972.....	72,336	72,499	72,915	73,053	73,271	73,700	73,692	74,048	74,166	74,205	74,475	74,737	73,598
1973.....	74,488	75,257	75,557	75,796	75,844	76,198	76,261	76,457	76,867	77,451	77,463	77,453	76,248

EMPLOYED - WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

1967.....	1,330	1,212	1,286	1,293	1,183	1,271	1,316	1,359	1,248	1,369	1,384	1,374	1,302
1968.....	1,425	1,407	1,332	1,311	1,280	1,261	1,254	1,215	1,242	1,232	1,259	1,230	1,281
1969.....	1,172	1,231	1,191	1,172	1,221	1,246	1,162	1,184	1,146	1,163	1,126	1,106	1,179
1970.....	1,095	1,089	1,131	1,224	1,145	1,163	1,167	1,171	1,192	1,134	1,129	1,158	1,153
1971.....	1,167	1,089	1,179	1,296	1,197	1,152	1,137	1,131	1,145	1,172	1,161	1,091	1,161
1972.....	1,167	1,165	1,189	1,193	1,161	1,193	1,229	1,290	1,240	1,242	1,236	1,252	1,216
1973.....	1,265	1,246	1,223	1,214	1,206	1,229	1,267	1,233	1,226	1,271	1,340	1,353	1,254

EMPLOYED - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

1967.....	53,292	53,418	53,319	53,377	53,348	53,550	53,896	53,796	53,974	53,980	54,198	54,351	53,702
1968.....	53,919	54,207	54,425	54,612	55,059	55,086	55,030	55,232	55,220	55,252	55,458	55,592	54,929
1969.....	55,744	55,973	55,961	56,051	55,990	56,440	56,494	56,948	56,879	56,928	57,093	57,334	56,503
1970.....	57,279	57,398	57,293	57,271	56,946	56,790	57,062	57,059	56,829	56,896	56,796	56,834	57,021
1971.....	56,886	56,799	56,589	56,720	56,876	56,688	56,994	57,307	57,402	57,600	57,798	57,704	57,135
1972.....	58,023	58,126	58,474	58,577	58,830	59,135	59,155	59,385	59,381	59,597	59,817	60,088	59,053
1973.....	59,907	60,460	60,818	61,056	61,089	61,364	61,464	61,704	62,026	62,493	62,433	62,432	61,432

EMPLOYED - SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS

1967.....	7,325	7,234	7,034	7,144	7,144	7,120	7,035	7,288	7,254	7,234	7,078	7,180	7,170
1968.....	7,051	7,092	7,085	7,100	7,013	7,089	7,033	7,025	7,056	7,117	7,202	7,191	7,087
1969.....	7,116	7,210	7,164	7,264	7,129	7,207	7,230	7,192	7,145	7,051	7,042	7,021	7,148
1970.....	7,097	6,994	7,087	6,966	7,037	6,984	7,005	7,039	7,056	7,013	7,107	6,969	7,027
1971.....	7,015	7,085	7,008	7,073	7,106	7,041	6,997	6,996	7,002	7,116	7,088	7,143	7,057
1972.....	7,173	7,202	7,076	7,051	7,070	7,020	7,136	7,219	7,158	7,170	7,045	7,131	7,121
1973.....	7,112	7,053	7,194	7,169	7,207	7,290	7,261	7,181	7,248	7,241	7,199	7,276	7,202

EMPLOYED - SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS IN AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

1967.....	2,020	2,039	1,959	1,945	1,917	1,912	1,978	2,004	2,043	2,062	2,016	2,069	1,996
1968.....	2,022	2,012	2,018	2,000	1,998	1,990	1,992	1,956	1,931	1,959	1,970	1,978	1,985
1969.....	1,965	1,960	1,913	1,936	1,909	1,905	1,882	1,907	1,888	1,857	1,807	1,814	1,896
1970.....	1,826	1,861	1,877	1,862	1,874	1,854	1,802	1,759	1,765	1,736	1,777	1,721	1,810
1971.....	1,753	1,737	1,750	1,761	1,765	1,708	1,764	1,756	1,733	1,750	1,742	1,736	1,748
1972.....	1,732	1,728	1,727	1,704	1,730	1,747	1,774	1,840	1,901	1,909	1,811	1,850	1,789
1973.....	1,805	1,784	1,780	1,778	1,750	1,774	1,772	1,745	1,751	1,765	1,790	1,821	1,776

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

EMPLOYED - SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	5,305	5,195	5,075	5,199	5,227	5,208	5,057	5,284	5,211	5,172	5,062	5,111	5,174
1968.....	5,029	5,080	5,067	5,100	5,015	5,099	5,041	5,069	5,125	5,158	5,232	5,213	5,102
1969.....	5,151	5,250	5,251	5,328	5,220	5,302	5,348	5,285	5,257	5,194	5,235	5,207	5,252
1970.....	5,271	5,133	5,210	5,104	5,163	5,130	5,203	5,280	5,291	5,277	5,330	5,248	5,217
1971.....	5,262	5,348	5,258	5,312	5,341	5,333	5,233	5,240	5,269	5,366	5,346	5,407	5,309
1972.....	5,441	5,474	5,349	5,347	5,340	5,273	5,362	5,379	5,257	5,261	5,234	5,281	5,332
1973.....	5,307	5,269	5,414	5,391	5,457	5,516	5,489	5,436	5,497	5,476	5,409	5,455	5,426

EMPLOYED - UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS

1967.....	1,018	971	1,019	1,022	1,027	1,043	1,078	1,108	1,037	1,082	1,077	1,153	1,052
1968.....	986	1,090	1,054	1,087	1,007	1,053	1,039	1,008	1,036	987	1,022	1,028	1,035
1969.....	1,024	1,110	1,028	1,070	1,084	1,041	1,017	1,031	1,074	1,058	1,078	978	1,048
1970.....	997	971	950	972	980	1,021	1,032	984	1,013	1,008	1,036	1,012	1,001
1971.....	1,016	991	946	1,032	964	982	984	981	1,004	1,022	1,030	1,048	1,000
1972.....	1,030	1,014	1,061	1,018	1,064	957	896	996	952	994	923	925	984
1973.....	889	917	955	848	919	1,087	1,039	1,020	980	948	878	878	959

EMPLOYED - UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS IN AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

1967.....	527	493	524	528	524	525	554	586	546	567	559	642	547
1968.....	469	557	557	586	508	560	568	542	572	543	565	551	550
1969.....	560	592	568	545	552	533	503	502	507	504	552	477	531
1970.....	496	494	482	505	509	537	530	472	492	482	466	477	499
1971.....	470	462	416	522	461	459	470	489	498	498	496	503	479
1972.....	494	494	499	467	478	439	432	475	457	508	445	441	467
1973.....	410	401	446	379	374	450	468	442	407	427	420	405	422

EMPLOYED - UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

1967.....	491	478	495	494	503	518	524	522	491	515	518	511	505
1968.....	517	533	497	501	499	493	471	466	464	444	457	477	485
1969.....	464	518	460	525	532	508	514	529	567	554	526	501	517
1970.....	501	477	468	467	471	484	502	512	521	526	570	535	502
1971.....	546	529	530	510	503	523	514	492	506	524	534	545	521
1972.....	536	520	562	551	586	518	464	521	495	486	478	484	517
1973.....	479	516	509	469	545	637	571	578	573	553	528	473	537

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

TOTAL AT WORK IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	66,413	66,408	65,876	66,823	66,472	66,552	66,949	67,367	67,081	67,139	67,436	67,577	66,827
1968.....	66,281	67,473	67,497	67,127	68,355	68,370	68,628	68,552	68,550	68,581	68,753	68,588	68,044
1969.....	68,845	69,366	69,541	69,394	69,617	70,157	69,932	70,408	70,327	70,669	70,772	70,919	70,019
1970.....	71,075	70,700	70,868	71,120	70,585	70,512	71,254	70,460	69,861	70,682	70,603	70,829	70,685
1971.....	70,936	70,781	70,421	69,795	71,141	71,192	70,751	70,737	71,634	71,796	72,180	72,262	71,146
1972.....	72,679	72,680	73,048	73,463	73,629	73,433	73,702	74,020	74,154	74,107	74,370	74,461	73,663
1973.....	73,557	74,965	75,235	75,881	76,016	76,248	76,711	76,657	76,936	77,352	77,252	77,396	76,183

NONAGRICULTURAL WORKERS ON FULL-TIME SCHEDULES

1967.....	56,466	56,303	55,947	56,663	56,723	56,780	57,119	57,450	57,132	57,168	57,244	57,505	56,866
1968.....	56,769	57,432	57,548	57,472	58,100	57,932	58,214	58,171	58,204	58,240	58,301	58,136	57,877
1969.....	58,331	58,855	58,862	58,912	58,955	59,217	59,145	59,611	59,499	59,475	59,532	59,590	59,182
1970.....	59,652	59,394	59,383	59,218	58,950	58,930	59,486	58,733	58,812	58,932	58,916	58,997	59,102
1971.....	58,891	58,949	58,471	58,354	59,334	59,138	58,869	58,840	59,636	59,636	59,915	60,147	59,203
1972.....	60,320	60,358	60,738	61,061	61,246	61,282	61,417	61,493	61,693	61,895	62,070	62,194	61,318
1973.....	61,911	62,635	62,866	63,398	63,508	63,692	64,414	64,070	63,954	64,242	64,128	64,038	63,560

NONAGRICULTURAL WORKERS ON PART TIME FOR ECONOMIC REASONS

1967.....	2,048	2,077	2,039	2,104	1,702	1,838	1,850	1,765	1,875	1,840	2,034	1,832	1,913
1968.....	1,653	1,819	1,748	1,659	1,714	1,826	1,727	1,705	1,659	1,658	1,742	1,697	1,715
1969.....	1,721	1,707	1,810	1,686	1,746	1,854	1,750	1,875	1,907	1,897	1,855	1,869	1,810
1970.....	1,996	1,898	1,971	2,320	2,235	2,159	2,271	2,187	2,110	2,366	2,355	2,539	2,196
1971.....	2,563	2,531	2,512	2,478	2,492	2,213	2,390	2,377	2,323	2,473	2,551	2,405	2,440
1972.....	2,518	2,376	2,461	2,530	2,409	2,537	2,443	2,435	2,371	2,279	2,219	2,174	2,408
1973.....	2,077	2,224	2,213	2,158	2,254	2,473	2,369	2,287	2,353	2,377	2,405	2,562	2,311

NONAGRICULTURAL WORKERS ON PART TIME FOR ECONOMIC REASONS - USUALLY WORK FULL TIME

1967.....	1,144	1,163	1,184	1,218	1,018	990	1,018	929	987	967	1,179	952	1,060
1968.....	799	938	847	852	901	984	946	912	901	893	888	874	895
1969.....	878	898	959	849	908	1,012	888	991	1,022	994	1,016	1,034	955
1970.....	1,071	1,090	1,100	1,350	1,245	1,182	1,247	1,254	1,020	1,315	1,204	1,375	1,201
1971.....	1,380	1,269	1,265	1,281	1,216	1,034	1,133	1,128	1,087	1,135	1,197	1,093	1,184
1972.....	1,165	1,152	1,157	1,110	1,096	1,077	1,067	1,058	1,081	1,033	1,003	957	1,081
1973.....	905	1,024	958	989	1,043	1,099	1,161	1,167	1,106	1,103	1,143	1,192	1,074

NONAGRICULTURAL WORKERS ON PART TIME FOR ECONOMIC REASONS - USUALLY WORK PART TIME

1967.....	904	914	855	886	684	848	832	836	888	873	855	880	853
1968.....	854	881	901	807	813	842	781	793	758	765	854	823	820
1969.....	843	809	851	837	838	842	862	884	885	903	839	835	855
1970.....	925	808	871	970	990	977	1,024	933	1,090	1,051	1,151	1,164	995
1971.....	1,183	1,262	1,247	1,197	1,276	1,179	1,257	1,249	1,236	1,338	1,354	1,312	1,256
1972.....	1,353	1,224	1,304	1,420	1,313	1,460	1,376	1,377	1,290	1,246	1,216	1,217	1,327
1973.....	1,172	1,200	1,255	1,169	1,211	1,374	1,208	1,120	1,247	1,274	1,262	1,370	1,237

NONAGRICULTURAL WORKERS ON PART TIME FOR NONECONOMIC REASONS - USUALLY WORK PART TIME

1967.....	7,899	8,028	7,890	8,056	8,047	7,934	7,980	8,152	8,074	8,131	8,158	8,240	8,048
1968.....	7,859	8,222	8,201	7,996	8,541	8,612	8,687	8,676	8,687	8,683	8,710	8,755	8,452
1969.....	8,793	8,804	8,869	8,796	8,916	9,086	9,037	8,922	8,921	9,297	9,385	9,460	9,027
1970.....	9,427	9,408	9,514	9,582	9,400	9,423	9,497	9,540	8,939	9,384	9,332	9,293	9,387
1971.....	9,482	9,301	9,438	8,963	9,315	9,841	9,492	9,520	9,675	9,687	9,714	9,710	9,503
1972.....	9,841	9,946	9,849	9,872	9,974	9,614	9,842	10,092	10,090	9,933	10,081	10,093	9,937
1973.....	9,569	10,106	10,156	10,325	10,254	10,083	9,928	10,300	10,629	10,733	10,719	10,796	10,312

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

IN THOUSANDS	TOTAL UNEMPLOYED												
	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	2,968	2,915	2,889	2,895	2,929	2,992	2,944	2,945	2,958	3,143	3,066	3,018	2,977
1968.....	2,878	3,001	2,877	2,709	2,740	2,938	2,883	2,768	2,686	2,689	2,715	2,685	2,816
1969.....	2,718	2,692	2,712	2,758	2,713	2,816	2,868	2,856	3,040	3,049	2,856	2,884	2,832
1970.....	3,219	3,467	3,634	3,799	3,916	4,016	4,176	4,244	4,446	4,632	4,876	5,018	4,088
1971.....	5,027	4,937	4,998	4,958	5,021	4,864	4,946	5,090	4,995	4,980	5,089	5,041	4,994
1972.....	5,084	4,967	5,050	4,952	4,917	4,838	4,824	4,858	4,771	4,870	4,490	4,420	4,840
1973.....	4,381	4,486	4,380	4,418	4,313	4,300	4,207	4,191	4,240	4,100	4,254	4,364	4,306
	UNEMPLOYED - MALES												
1967.....	1,463	1,476	1,477	1,516	1,539	1,546	1,484	1,546	1,430	1,521	1,552	1,520	1,508
1968.....	1,461	1,532	1,472	1,360	1,344	1,502	1,420	1,404	1,358	1,356	1,346	1,324	1,419
1969.....	1,360	1,317	1,340	1,323	1,312	1,356	1,472	1,386	1,543	1,512	1,454	1,494	1,403
1970.....	1,671	1,856	1,889	2,064	2,131	2,249	2,335	2,368	2,483	2,604	2,667	2,814	2,235
1971.....	2,798	2,745	2,724	2,716	2,796	2,717	2,761	2,859	2,791	2,794	2,818	2,794	2,777
1972.....	2,807	2,838	2,811	2,734	2,699	2,607	2,550	2,602	2,564	2,615	2,431	2,325	2,635
1973.....	2,261	2,334	2,311	2,349	2,315	2,231	2,164	2,166	2,172	2,138	2,193	2,182	2,241
	UNEMPLOYED - FEMALES												
1967.....	1,505	1,439	1,412	1,379	1,390	1,446	1,460	1,399	1,528	1,622	1,514	1,498	1,469
1968.....	1,417	1,469	1,405	1,349	1,396	1,436	1,463	1,364	1,328	1,333	1,369	1,361	1,397
1969.....	1,358	1,375	1,372	1,435	1,401	1,460	1,396	1,470	1,497	1,537	1,402	1,390	1,429
1970.....	1,548	1,611	1,745	1,735	1,785	1,767	1,841	1,876	1,963	2,028	2,209	2,204	1,853
1971.....	2,229	2,192	2,274	2,242	2,225	2,147	2,185	2,231	2,204	2,186	2,271	2,247	2,217
1972.....	2,277	2,129	2,239	2,218	2,218	2,231	2,274	2,256	2,207	2,255	2,059	2,095	2,205
1973.....	2,120	2,152	2,069	2,069	1,998	2,069	2,043	2,025	2,068	1,962	2,061	2,182	2,065
	UNEMPLOYED - BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	780	846	746	776	817	848	859	893	833	898	893	841	839
1968.....	752	844	828	770	825	933	932	814	796	785	806	843	838
1969.....	798	797	831	825	830	855	904	856	900	911	840	845	853
1970.....	983	959	962	1,060	1,021	1,104	1,064	1,136	1,197	1,240	1,280	1,279	1,105
1971.....	1,293	1,222	1,258	1,212	1,280	1,199	1,285	1,276	1,239	1,276	1,283	1,301	1,258
1972.....	1,395	1,458	1,397	1,315	1,226	1,227	1,218	1,350	1,303	1,258	1,261	1,275	1,302
1973.....	1,156	1,304	1,205	1,280	1,265	1,187	1,182	1,176	1,245	1,230	1,274	1,265	1,226
	UNEMPLOYED - MALES 16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	406	436	399	437	462	469	450	479	439	475	481	431	448
1968.....	396	427	429	384	397	489	458	417	396	406	413	437	426
1969.....	433	414	440	419	408	433	487	429	471	448	451	432	440
1970.....	481	511	503	570	580	625	601	618	661	675	662	697	599
1971.....	701	664	671	666	712	665	698	716	669	718	695	721	691
1972.....	747	841	785	708	700	644	620	736	712	662	695	686	707
1973.....	598	652	632	675	658	630	639	638	659	649	692	656	647
	UNEMPLOYED - FEMALES 16-19 YEARS												
1967.....	374	410	347	339	355	379	409	414	394	423	412	410	391
1968.....	356	417	399	386	428	444	474	397	400	379	393	406	412
1969.....	365	383	391	406	422	422	417	427	429	463	389	413	413
1970.....	502	448	459	490	441	479	463	518	536	565	618	582	506
1971.....	592	558	587	546	568	534	587	560	570	558	588	580	567
1972.....	648	617	612	607	526	583	598	614	591	596	566	589	595
1973.....	558	652	573	605	607	557	543	538	586	581	582	609	579

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

UNEMPLOYED - BOTH SEXES 20 YEARS AND OVER

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	2,188	2,069	2,143	2,119	2,112	2,144	2,085	2,052	2,125	2,245	2,173	2,177	2,138
1968.....	2,126	2,157	2,049	1,939	1,915	2,005	1,951	1,954	1,890	1,904	1,909	1,842	1,978
1969.....	1,920	1,895	1,881	1,933	1,883	1,961	1,964	2,000	2,140	2,138	2,016	2,039	1,979
1970.....	2,236	2,508	2,672	2,739	2,895	2,912	3,112	3,108	3,249	3,392	3,596	3,739	2,983
1971.....	3,734	3,715	3,740	3,746	3,741	3,665	3,661	3,814	3,756	3,704	3,806	3,740	3,736
1972.....	3,689	3,509	3,653	3,637	3,691	3,611	3,606	3,508	3,468	3,612	3,229	3,145	3,538
1973.....	3,225	3,182	3,175	3,138	3,048	3,113	3,025	3,015	2,995	2,870	2,980	3,099	3,080

UNEMPLOYED - MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	1,057	1,040	1,078	1,079	1,077	1,077	1,034	1,067	991	1,046	1,071	1,089	1,060
1968.....	1,065	1,105	1,043	976	947	1,013	962	987	962	950	933	887	993
1969.....	927	903	900	904	904	923	985	957	1,072	1,064	1,003	1,062	963
1970.....	1,190	1,345	1,386	1,494	1,551	1,624	1,734	1,750	1,822	1,929	2,005	2,117	1,636
1971.....	2,097	2,081	2,053	2,050	2,084	2,052	2,063	2,143	2,122	2,076	2,123	2,073	2,086
1972.....	2,060	1,997	2,026	2,026	1,999	1,963	1,930	1,866	1,852	1,953	1,736	1,639	1,928
1973.....	1,663	1,682	1,679	1,674	1,657	1,601	1,525	1,528	1,513	1,489	1,501	1,526	1,594

UNEMPLOYED - FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	1,131	1,029	1,065	1,040	1,035	1,067	1,051	985	1,134	1,199	1,102	1,088	1,078
1968.....	1,061	1,052	1,006	963	968	992	989	967	928	954	976	955	985
1969.....	993	992	981	1,029	979	1,038	979	1,043	1,068	1,074	1,013	977	1,016
1970.....	1,046	1,163	1,286	1,245	1,344	1,288	1,378	1,358	1,427	1,463	1,591	1,622	1,347
1971.....	1,637	1,634	1,687	1,696	1,657	1,613	1,598	1,671	1,634	1,628	1,683	1,667	1,650
1972.....	1,629	1,512	1,627	1,611	1,692	1,648	1,676	1,642	1,616	1,659	1,493	1,506	1,610
1973.....	1,562	1,500	1,496	1,464	1,391	1,512	1,500	1,487	1,482	1,381	1,479	1,573	1,486

UNEMPLOYED - BOTH SEXES 20-24 YEARS

1967.....	514	442	489	478	495	516	540	493	557	526	526	570	511
1968.....	551	571	559	504	516	601	506	563	516	533	538	531	543
1969.....	524	533	535	545	527	557	564	542	620	604	580	596	560
1970.....	653	764	714	777	815	817	904	896	999	975	1,071	1,091	865
1971.....	1,081	1,096	1,107	1,111	1,184	1,152	1,091	1,155	1,093	1,061	1,188	1,149	1,121
1972.....	1,173	1,092	1,168	1,142	1,141	1,080	1,153	1,094	1,085	1,136	1,047	1,043	1,116
1973.....	1,014	1,003	994	1,014	998	986	1,015	984	992	863	931	999	985

UNEMPLOYED - MALES 20-24 YEARS

1967.....	229	175	221	218	242	245	242	256	235	229	267	273	234
1968.....	251	271	281	261	257	276	236	277	243	250	245	236	258
1969.....	256	249	246	247	252	269	277	251	314	300	287	305	270
1970.....	333	387	370	422	430	437	512	507	587	598	613	636	479
1971.....	620	609	609	607	662	646	622	673	639	613	665	659	635
1972.....	674	624	691	672	612	591	631	583	580	611	575	557	619
1973.....	538	539	527	548	541	528	493	507	497	450	481	493	514

UNEMPLOYED - FEMALES 20-24 YEARS

1967.....	285	267	268	260	253	271	298	237	322	297	259	297	277
1968.....	300	300	278	243	259	325	270	286	273	283	293	295	285
1969.....	268	284	289	298	275	288	287	291	306	304	293	291	290
1970.....	320	377	344	355	385	380	392	389	412	377	458	455	386
1971.....	461	487	498	504	522	506	469	482	454	448	523	490	486
1972.....	499	468	477	470	529	489	522	511	505	525	472	486	497
1973.....	476	464	467	466	457	458	522	477	495	413	450	506	471

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYED - BOTH SEXES 25 YEARS AND OVER

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	1,655	1,617	1,650	1,620	1,608	1,693	1,554	1,565	1,560	1,702	1,637	1,619	1,626
1968.....	1,562	1,580	1,494	1,426	1,395	1,421	1,454	1,392	1,363	1,355	1,369	1,327	1,435
1969.....	1,386	1,361	1,348	1,381	1,354	1,430	1,404	1,459	1,506	1,515	1,439	1,460	1,418
1970.....	1,577	1,747	1,954	1,956	2,080	2,125	2,218	2,210	2,221	2,390	2,537	2,673	2,119
1971.....	2,642	2,626	2,630	2,629	2,565	2,515	2,581	2,653	2,634	2,615	2,639	2,615	2,615
1972.....	2,513	2,431	2,488	2,491	2,555	2,552	2,456	2,404	2,359	2,445	2,202	2,123	2,423
1973.....	2,205	2,194	2,178	2,122	2,056	2,133	2,004	2,021	1,984	1,984	2,066	2,112	2,094

UNEMPLOYED - MALES 25 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	830	848	856	856	839	837	793	814	746	818	812	824	825
1968.....	818	820	766	718	694	726	726	712	707	700	694	658	735
1969.....	675	644	657	659	654	642	706	707	744	762	723	768	692
1970.....	860	949	1,017	1,074	1,124	1,186	1,222	1,245	1,209	1,323	1,405	1,505	1,158
1971.....	1,482	1,461	1,447	1,446	1,428	1,389	1,443	1,470	1,458	1,455	1,468	1,438	1,451
1972.....	1,394	1,368	1,346	1,359	1,388	1,370	1,295	1,283	1,254	1,328	1,166	1,102	1,309
1973.....	1,130	1,141	1,155	1,129	1,116	1,064	1,028	1,020	1,004	1,027	1,024	1,047	1,080

UNEMPLOYED - FEMALES 25 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	825	769	794	764	769	856	761	751	814	884	825	795	801
1968.....	744	760	728	708	701	695	728	680	656	655	675	669	700
1969.....	711	717	691	722	700	788	698	752	762	753	716	692	726
1970.....	717	798	937	882	956	939	996	965	1,012	1,067	1,132	1,168	961
1971.....	1,160	1,165	1,183	1,183	1,137	1,126	1,138	1,183	1,176	1,160	1,171	1,177	1,164
1972.....	1,119	1,063	1,142	1,132	1,167	1,182	1,161	1,121	1,105	1,117	1,036	1,021	1,114
1973.....	1,075	1,053	1,023	993	940	1,069	976	1,001	980	957	1,042	1,065	1,014

UNEMPLOYED - BOTH SEXES 25-54 YEARS

1967.....	1,264	1,293	1,295	1,273	1,244	1,373	1,256	1,206	1,248	1,340	1,314	1,288	1,285
1968.....	1,215	1,242	1,168	1,151	1,087	1,087	1,153	1,100	1,078	1,053	1,083	1,046	1,128
1969.....	1,113	1,070	1,068	1,096	1,113	1,150	1,125	1,151	1,194	1,166	1,175	1,165	1,131
1970.....	1,281	1,394	1,543	1,559	1,623	1,716	1,817	1,796	1,771	1,920	2,085	2,198	1,707
1971.....	2,110	2,107	2,116	2,108	2,056	2,054	2,153	2,159	2,168	2,161	2,161	2,161	2,126
1972.....	2,054	1,971	1,977	1,971	2,041	2,043	1,983	1,911	1,892	1,910	1,804	1,725	1,946
1973.....	1,802	1,807	1,777	1,765	1,712	1,777	1,623	1,649	1,595	1,578	1,685	1,776	1,721

UNEMPLOYED - MALES 25-54 YEARS

1967.....	600	633	628	621	600	620	584	583	573	593	584	585	603
1968.....	601	604	563	543	495	517	526	525	521	517	526	486	541
1969.....	509	474	484	497	512	486	529	511	564	548	553	564	517
1970.....	664	717	746	817	844	940	962	957	928	1,028	1,102	1,176	890
1971.....	1,124	1,097	1,113	1,104	1,108	1,116	1,163	1,155	1,184	1,173	1,191	1,178	1,140
1972.....	1,102	1,054	1,011	1,037	1,083	1,079	1,018	979	956	979	930	848	1,011
1973.....	901	921	933	917	895	839	782	793	761	756	788	850	854

UNEMPLOYED - FEMALES 25-54 YEARS

1967.....	664	660	667	652	644	753	672	623	675	747	730	703	682
1968.....	614	638	605	608	592	570	627	575	557	536	557	560	587
1969.....	604	596	584	599	601	664	596	640	630	618	622	601	614
1970.....	617	677	797	742	779	776	855	839	843	892	983	1,022	817
1971.....	986	1,010	1,003	1,004	948	938	990	1,004	984	988	970	983	986
1972.....	952	917	966	934	958	969	965	932	936	931	874	877	935
1973.....	901	886	844	848	817	938	841	856	834	822	897	926	867

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

UNEMPLOYED - WHITE WORKERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	2,321	2,263	2,236	2,287	2,279	2,409	2,301	2,342	2,315	2,457	2,418	2,370	2,338
1968.....	2,257	2,342	2,247	2,137	2,182	2,379	2,256	2,220	2,142	2,112	2,138	2,122	2,226
1969.....	2,131	2,144	2,160	2,172	2,166	2,247	2,269	2,268	2,462	2,481	2,278	2,361	2,260
1970.....	2,597	2,793	2,964	3,047	3,226	3,245	3,418	3,458	3,661	3,835	4,032	4,145	3,337
1971.....	4,123	4,000	4,107	4,044	4,118	3,998	4,009	4,153	4,058	4,030	4,185	4,079	4,074
1972.....	4,054	3,923	4,042	4,051	3,996	3,917	3,877	3,911	3,845	3,928	3,525	3,496	3,885
1973.....	3,532	3,565	3,470	3,489	3,450	3,406	3,266	3,295	3,330	3,265	3,334	3,481	3,412

UNEMPLOYED - WHITE WORKERS 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	600	657	557	583	580	686	643	661	609	669	697	615	635
1968.....	587	643	612	585	648	738	707	632	605	588	618	654	644
1969.....	594	613	646	646	631	661	704	665	711	707	653	661	660
1970.....	744	741	766	829	833	863	828	895	959	988	1,028	1,026	871
1971.....	1,039	965	998	966	1,046	964	1,016	1,022	1,022	1,022	1,063	1,022	1,009
1972.....	1,086	1,096	1,083	1,041	978	983	957	1,067	1,058	970	947	967	1,018
1973.....	899	989	941	982	1,011	916	895	902	947	980	1,003	1,006	951

UNEMPLOYED - WHITE WORKERS 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	1,721	1,606	1,679	1,704	1,699	1,723	1,658	1,681	1,706	1,788	1,721	1,755	1,703
1968.....	1,670	1,699	1,635	1,552	1,534	1,641	1,549	1,588	1,537	1,524	1,520	1,468	1,582
1969.....	1,537	1,531	1,514	1,526	1,535	1,586	1,565	1,603	1,751	1,774	1,625	1,700	1,600
1970.....	1,853	2,052	2,198	2,218	2,393	2,382	2,590	2,563	2,702	2,847	3,004	3,119	2,466
1971.....	3,084	3,035	3,109	3,078	3,072	3,034	2,993	3,131	3,036	3,008	3,122	3,057	3,065
1972.....	2,968	2,827	2,959	3,010	3,018	2,934	2,920	2,844	2,787	2,958	2,578	2,529	2,867
1973.....	2,633	2,576	2,529	2,507	2,439	2,490	2,371	2,393	2,383	2,285	2,331	2,475	2,461

UNEMPLOYED - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES

1967.....	649	648	663	601	655	603	617	602	645	685	657	654	638
1968.....	625	655	639	567	565	571	597	551	542	578	592	571	590
1969.....	592	539	553	578	554	577	577	588	579	573	586	538	571
1970.....	623	655	664	738	713	780	752	784	793	813	845	889	752
1971.....	913	899	878	894	935	871	930	928	950	974	896	970	919
1972.....	1,044	1,010	993	889	966	910	942	935	948	976	965	931	956
1973.....	864	881	897	912	914	872	928	881	934	854	911	888	894

UNEMPLOYED - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	182	194	196	200	228	167	201	227	223	223	211	216	203
1968.....	165	208	224	191	173	197	209	183	193	194	206	182	194
1969.....	203	186	188	184	196	196	188	192	193	204	202	183	193
1970.....	230	213	196	232	194	246	227	241	252	252	269	248	235
1971.....	242	238	258	244	242	242	262	252	237	252	226	273	247
1972.....	297	337	308	275	263	252	259	278	270	283	321	314	284
1973.....	251	281	258	301	277	271	283	265	328	246	271	267	275

UNEMPLOYED - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	467	454	467	401	427	436	416	375	422	462	446	438	435
1968.....	460	447	415	376	392	374	388	368	349	384	386	389	396
1969.....	389	353	365	394	358	381	389	396	386	369	384	355	378
1970.....	393	442	468	506	519	534	525	543	541	561	576	641	517
1971.....	671	661	620	650	693	629	668	676	713	722	670	697	672
1972.....	747	673	685	614	703	658	683	657	678	693	644	617	672
1973.....	613	600	639	611	637	601	645	616	606	608	640	621	619

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYED - WHITE MALES

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	1,185	1,164	1,147	1,212	1,212	1,282	1,180	1,223	1,166	1,206	1,266	1,244	1,208
1968.....	1,180	1,208	1,167	1,068	1,103	1,262	1,142	1,133	1,109	1,086	1,074	1,060	1,142
1969.....	1,087	1,058	1,089	1,062	1,066	1,096	1,190	1,113	1,269	1,278	1,169	1,219	1,137
1970.....	1,383	1,515	1,561	1,685	1,786	1,856	1,951	1,975	2,068	2,197	2,260	2,346	1,856
1971.....	2,308	2,248	2,270	2,265	2,349	2,258	2,304	2,373	2,310	2,290	2,335	2,318	2,302
1972.....	2,319	2,269	2,296	2,265	2,189	2,169	2,070	2,119	2,133	2,194	1,976	1,886	2,161
1973.....	1,888	1,908	1,878	1,885	1,855	1,804	1,707	1,740	1,764	1,726	1,765	1,806	1,818

UNEMPLOYED - WHITE MALES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	323	340	290	330	338	385	338	353	324	347	389	324	342
1968.....	311	319	321	284	316	395	345	322	308	306	317	337	328
1969.....	338	321	346	329	308	337	375	333	371	367	351	328	343
1970.....	383	406	404	452	490	504	491	502	535	550	557	562	485
1971.....	572	520	533	541	573	538	566	583	562	579	583	597	561
1972.....	608	637	620	575	546	524	502	579	597	522	532	522	562
1973.....	484	511	502	521	517	496	492	501	527	524	553	521	511

UNEMPLOYED - WHITE MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	862	824	857	882	874	897	842	870	842	859	877	920	866
1968.....	869	889	846	784	787	867	797	811	801	780	757	723	814
1969.....	749	737	743	733	758	759	815	780	898	911	818	891	794
1970.....	1,000	1,109	1,157	1,233	1,296	1,352	1,460	1,473	1,533	1,647	1,703	1,784	1,371
1971.....	1,736	1,728	1,737	1,724	1,776	1,720	1,738	1,790	1,748	1,711	1,752	1,721	1,741
1972.....	1,711	1,632	1,676	1,690	1,643	1,645	1,568	1,540	1,536	1,672	1,444	1,364	1,599
1973.....	1,404	1,397	1,376	1,364	1,338	1,308	1,215	1,239	1,237	1,202	1,212	1,285	1,307

UNEMPLOYED - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, MALES

1967.....	291	302	332	288	333	287	294	314	266	318	294	277	300
1968.....	295	313	305	280	245	259	267	267	251	274	278	266	277
1969.....	286	248	248	254	247	272	276	268	277	242	289	281	267
1970.....	298	322	324	368	348	407	388	389	425	420	405	477	379
1971.....	503	467	448	446	442	466	468	479	490	511	480	493	474
1972.....	496	545	510	469	501	438	486	473	442	428	458	465	474
1973.....	377	400	429	467	453	422	458	414	418	408	428	400	423

UNEMPLOYED - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, MALES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	93	99	110	107	113	90	103	123	115	123	105	102	106
1968.....	95	113	107	101	74	98	104	96	89	97	106	96	98
1969.....	104	94	92	91	92	98	106	96	103	80	109	104	98
1970.....	104	101	97	117	85	125	108	115	135	123	115	132	114
1971.....	135	136	136	125	129	129	133	128	120	136	119	124	129
1972.....	145	194	160	135	144	123	121	147	127	136	173	175	145
1973.....	120	127	125	157	134	133	148	127	144	123	146	145	136

UNEMPLOYED - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	198	203	222	181	220	197	191	191	151	195	189	175	194
1968.....	200	200	198	179	171	161	163	171	162	177	172	170	179
1969.....	182	154	156	163	155	174	170	172	174	162	180	177	169
1970.....	194	221	227	251	263	282	280	274	290	297	290	345	265
1971.....	368	331	312	321	313	337	335	351	370	375	361	369	345
1972.....	351	351	350	334	357	315	365	326	315	292	285	290	329
1973.....	257	273	304	310	319	289	310	287	274	285	282	255	287

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**
UNEMPLOYED - WHITE FEMALES

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	1,136	1,099	1,089	1,075	1,067	1,127	1,121	1,119	1,149	1,251	1,152	1,126	1,130
1968.....	1,077	1,134	1,080	1,069	1,079	1,117	1,114	1,087	1,033	1,026	1,064	1,062	1,084
1969.....	1,044	1,086	1,071	1,110	1,100	1,151	1,079	1,155	1,193	1,203	1,109	1,142	1,123
1970.....	1,214	1,278	1,403	1,362	1,440	1,389	1,467	1,483	1,593	1,638	1,772	1,799	1,481
1971.....	1,815	1,752	1,837	1,779	1,769	1,740	1,705	1,780	1,748	1,740	1,850	1,761	1,772
1972.....	1,735	1,654	1,746	1,786	1,807	1,748	1,807	1,792	1,712	1,734	1,549	1,610	1,724
1973.....	1,644	1,657	1,592	1,604	1,595	1,602	1,559	1,555	1,566	1,539	1,569	1,675	1,594

UNEMPLOYED - WHITE FEMALES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	277	317	267	253	242	301	305	308	285	322	308	291	293
1968.....	276	324	291	301	332	343	362	310	297	282	301	317	316
1969.....	256	292	300	317	323	324	329	332	340	340	302	333	317
1970.....	361	335	362	377	343	359	337	393	424	438	471	464	386
1971.....	467	445	465	425	473	426	450	439	460	443	480	425	448
1972.....	478	459	463	466	432	459	455	488	461	448	415	445	456
1973.....	415	478	439	461	494	420	403	401	420	456	450	485	440

UNEMPLOYED - WHITE FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	859	782	822	822	825	826	816	811	864	929	844	835	837
1968.....	801	810	789	768	747	774	752	777	736	744	763	745	768
1969.....	788	794	771	793	777	827	750	823	853	863	807	809	806
1970.....	853	943	1,041	985	1,097	1,030	1,130	1,090	1,169	1,200	1,301	1,335	1,095
1971.....	1,348	1,307	1,372	1,354	1,296	1,314	1,255	1,341	1,288	1,297	1,370	1,336	1,324
1972.....	1,257	1,195	1,283	1,320	1,375	1,289	1,352	1,304	1,251	1,286	1,134	1,165	1,268
1973.....	1,229	1,179	1,153	1,143	1,101	1,182	1,156	1,154	1,146	1,083	1,119	1,190	1,154

UNEMPLOYED - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, FEMALES

1967.....	358	346	331	313	322	316	323	288	379	367	363	377	338
1968.....	330	342	334	287	320	312	330	284	291	304	314	305	313
1969.....	306	291	305	324	307	305	301	320	302	331	297	257	304
1970.....	325	333	340	370	365	373	364	395	368	393	440	412	373
1971.....	410	432	430	448	493	405	462	449	460	463	416	477	445
1972.....	548	465	483	420	465	472	456	462	506	548	507	466	482
1973.....	487	481	468	445	461	450	470	467	516	446	483	488	471

UNEMPLOYED - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, FEMALES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	89	95	86	93	115	77	98	104	108	100	106	114	97
1968.....	70	95	117	90	99	99	105	87	104	97	100	86	96
1969.....	99	92	96	93	104	98	82	96	90	124	93	79	95
1970.....	126	112	99	115	109	121	119	126	117	129	154	116	121
1971.....	107	102	122	119	113	113	129	124	117	116	107	149	118
1972.....	152	143	148	140	119	129	138	131	143	147	148	139	139
1973.....	131	154	133	144	143	138	135	138	184	123	125	122	139

UNEMPLOYED - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	269	251	245	220	207	239	225	184	271	267	257	263	241
1968.....	260	247	217	197	221	213	225	197	187	207	214	219	217
1969.....	207	199	209	231	203	207	219	224	212	207	204	178	209
1970.....	199	221	241	255	256	252	245	269	251	264	286	296	252
1971.....	303	330	308	329	380	292	333	325	343	347	309	328	327
1972.....	396	322	335	280	346	343	318	331	363	401	359	327	343
1973.....	356	327	335	301	318	312	335	329	332	323	358	366	332

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

WORKERS UNEMPLOYED - LESS THAN 5 WEEKS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	1,608	1,596	1,586	1,547	1,581	1,704	1,642	1,595	1,667	1,730	1,680	1,616	1,634
1968.....	1,458	1,710	1,651	1,436	1,567	1,755	1,647	1,645	1,534	1,507	1,593	1,527	1,594
1969.....	1,554	1,442	1,603	1,600	1,649	1,664	1,686	1,637	1,693	1,814	1,580	1,585	1,629
1970.....	1,807	1,957	1,984	2,145	2,113	2,097	2,128	2,174	2,223	2,359	2,325	2,366	2,137
1971.....	2,318	2,187	2,150	2,197	2,232	2,164	2,191	2,309	2,272	2,171	2,283	2,308	2,234
1972.....	2,362	2,116	2,325	2,197	2,203	2,237	2,212	2,233	2,310	2,285	2,158	1,982	2,223
1973.....	2,081	2,264	2,168	2,207	2,251	2,244	2,225	2,206	2,158	2,001	2,243	2,308	2,196

WORKERS UNEMPLOYED - 5 TO 14 WEEKS

1967.....	854	862	869	896	905	883	863	928	895	962	905	920	893
1968.....	904	845	784	856	745	816	831	765	781	799	768	800	810
1969.....	785	863	770	764	657	799	816	865	963	853	888	883	827
1970.....	934	1,046	1,142	1,102	1,244	1,285	1,324	1,342	1,451	1,462	1,707	1,576	1,289
1971.....	1,634	1,628	1,648	1,572	1,559	1,590	1,536	1,548	1,566	1,521	1,611	1,493	1,578
1972.....	1,508	1,470	1,425	1,507	1,517	1,458	1,486	1,506	1,383	1,436	1,365	1,423	1,459
1973.....	1,369	1,264	1,337	1,487	1,287	1,210	1,267	1,220	1,339	1,283	1,235	1,270	1,295

WORKERS UNEMPLOYED - 15 WEEKS AND OVER

1967.....	489	459	436	428	417	422	412	441	448	472	490	485	448
1968.....	503	468	447	393	395	405	426	393	375	386	357	351	412
1969.....	239	358	353	386	387	368	377	373	391	374	392	413	375
1970.....	431	474	537	582	592	660	668	707	787	770	871	1,092	662
1971.....	1,102	1,076	1,098	1,113	1,179	1,178	1,259	1,260	1,232	1,254	1,270	1,257	1,182
1972.....	1,234	1,301	1,224	1,172	1,178	1,158	1,161	1,149	1,118	1,093	1,028	977	1,158
1973.....	917	898	869	787	818	789	755	777	768	756	820	740	812

WORKERS UNEMPLOYED - 27 WEEKS AND OVER

1967.....	203	201	180	174	153	150	151	200	162	178	182	195	177
1968.....	190	179	179	149	136	162	159	153	132	134	131	160	156
1969.....	130	115	119	133	126	124	160	132	148	136	146	132	133
1970.....	143	161	181	195	235	225	233	251	281	258	333	386	235
1971.....	430	446	448	435	515	543	566	550	564	586	581	588	517
1972.....	592	647	619	642	584	554	518	535	549	512	470	458	562
1973.....	407	365	373	320	348	326	277	331	292	325	351	331	337

WORKERS UNEMPLOYED 15 WEEKS AND OVER AS A PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE

1967.....	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
1968.....	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.5
1969.....	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
1970.....	.5	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.3	.8
1971.....	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4
1972.....	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3
1973.....	1.1	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	.9	.8	.9	.9	.8	.9	.8	.9

AVERAGE DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT

1967.....	9.3	9.2	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.3	8.3	8.9	8.4	8.7	8.9	8.6	8.7
1968.....	9.4	8.7	8.5	8.7	8.2	7.9	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.1	8.2	8.4
1969.....	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	7.6	8.0	8.0	7.8
1970.....	7.9	8.0	8.3	8.3	8.6	8.7	8.9	8.8	8.9	8.7	9.4	9.8	8.6
1971.....	10.4	10.4	10.6	10.9	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.9	12.6	12.0	11.4	11.3
1972.....	12.1	12.4	12.2	12.5	12.3	12.5	11.9	12.0	12.1	11.8	11.4	11.3	12.0
1973.....	10.9	10.5	10.5	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.8	10.0	9.4	10.3	10.0	9.3	10.0

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

UNEMPLOYED - FULL-TIME WORKERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	2,285	2,193	2,250	2,247	2,277	2,296	2,236	2,267	2,295	2,417	2,388	2,347	2,293
1968.....	2,257	2,333	2,201	2,009	2,049	2,171	2,179	2,115	2,042	2,046	2,042	1,934	2,138
1969.....	2,088	2,071	2,026	2,107	2,026	2,162	2,171	2,137	2,286	2,240	2,169	2,190	2,142
1970.....	2,409	2,676	2,784	2,944	3,141	3,147	3,277	3,323	3,485	3,671	3,955	4,034	3,202
1971.....	3,925	3,913	3,905	3,865	3,948	3,860	3,885	3,987	4,021	3,958	4,100	4,091	3,949
1972.....	3,980	3,895	3,923	3,884	3,904	3,772	3,810	3,768	3,671	3,779	3,409	3,395	3,770
1973.....	3,427	3,463	3,388	3,363	3,254	3,249	3,166	3,170	3,185	3,110	3,325	3,401	3,292

UNEMPLOYED - FULL-TIME WORKERS BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	442	439	444	439	465	477	489	521	487	547	532	490	482
1968.....	434	477	488	425	463	518	539	469	462	449	431	385	477
1969.....	473	463	429	459	452	489	507	480	502	486	474	479	479
1970.....	492	527	551	601	618	631	606	650	673	695	780	716	626
1971.....	704	686	708	654	720	678	730	712	706	741	782	808	714
1972.....	789	797	777	780	722	695	682	758	727	702	675	756	731
1973.....	682	704	674	674	675	634	663	650	704	703	771	749	681

UNEMPLOYED - FULL-TIME WORKERS MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	973	980	992	978	993	976	909	975	920	962	982	996	971
1968.....	972	1,024	941	855	863	899	866	882	872	858	848	792	896
1969.....	836	811	810	820	813	836	865	831	944	921	925	979	862
1970.....	1,079	1,240	1,260	1,349	1,427	1,490	1,582	1,580	1,682	1,793	1,863	1,976	1,500
1971.....	1,907	1,921	1,866	1,877	1,902	1,900	1,897	1,980	1,967	1,931	1,975	1,947	1,922
1972.....	1,876	1,830	1,842	1,845	1,819	1,766	1,764	1,697	1,691	1,791	1,571	1,505	1,758
1973.....	1,533	1,558	1,555	1,508	1,511	1,439	1,355	1,363	1,332	1,332	1,364	1,380	1,446

UNEMPLOYED - FULL-TIME WORKERS FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	870	774	814	830	819	843	838	771	888	908	874	861	840
1968.....	851	832	772	729	723	754	774	764	708	739	763	757	765
1969.....	779	797	787	828	761	837	799	826	840	833	770	732	801
1970.....	838	909	973	994	1,096	1,026	1,089	1,093	1,130	1,183	1,312	1,342	1,076
1971.....	1,314	1,306	1,331	1,334	1,326	1,282	1,258	1,295	1,348	1,286	1,343	1,336	1,313
1972.....	1,315	1,268	1,304	1,259	1,363	1,311	1,364	1,313	1,253	1,286	1,163	1,134	1,281
1973.....	1,212	1,201	1,159	1,181	1,068	1,176	1,148	1,157	1,149	1,075	1,190	1,272	1,165

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYED - PART-TIME WORKERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	688	722	637	624	658	708	691	661	668	726	698	694	683
1968.....	628	680	669	682	709	806	683	645	640	635	673	732	679
1969.....	642	631	658	628	706	657	688	725	738	779	697	716	689
1970.....	786	789	838	833	766	857	890	906	952	968	987	1,031	888
1971.....	1,086	1,018	1,070	1,066	1,081	998	1,058	1,094	982	1,033	1,043	1,027	1,044
1972.....	1,087	1,052	1,106	1,068	1,008	1,079	1,025	1,093	1,078	1,086	1,079	1,065	1,071
1973.....	938	985	976	1,040	1,087	1,120	1,078	1,040	1,029	983	962	1,003	1,014

UNEMPLOYED - PART-TIME WORKERS BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	345	394	300	337	350	378	356	365	349	360	372	363	356
1968.....	327	364	334	338	363	438	374	344	340	335	371	431	363
1969.....	341	332	382	359	380	369	394	382	396	411	373	376	374
1970.....	470	413	407	456	392	460	449	482	523	540	538	582	480
1971.....	583	507	545	549	557	519	553	563	538	540	537	542	543
1972.....	596	621	616	545	497	534	553	593	576	556	585	550	571
1973.....	464	546	527	598	602	605	542	530	549	535	531	545	545

UNEMPLOYED - PART-TIME WORKERS MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	85	76	85	79	88	104	115	74	78	90	98	102	89
1968.....	93	96	101	106	91	122	93	92	92	94	91	101	96
1969.....	89	101	88	69	100	90	114	119	122	136	87	95	101
1970.....	109	116	122	128	125	134	142	152	144	149	158	168	137
1971.....	183	171	179	161	184	147	156	141	158	157	161	154	164
1972.....	178	170	176	181	178	208	159	161	159	166	164	151	170
1973.....	126	125	115	172	144	172	170	166	167	150	135	158	148

UNEMPLOYED - PART-TIME WORKERS FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	258	252	252	208	220	226	220	222	241	276	228	229	238
1968.....	208	220	234	238	255	246	226	209	208	206	211	200	220
1969.....	212	198	188	200	226	198	180	224	220	232	237	245	214
1970.....	207	260	309	249	249	263	299	272	285	279	291	281	271
1971.....	320	340	346	356	340	332	349	390	286	336	345	331	337
1972.....	313	261	314	342	333	337	313	339	343	364	330	364	330
1973.....	348	314	334	270	341	343	366	344	313	298	296	300	321

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

TOTAL UNEMPLOYED JOB LOSERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	1,205	1,187	1,170	1,258	1,209	1,323	1,228	1,204	1,248	1,275	1,265	1,227	1,229
1968.....	1,238	1,184	1,143	1,042	1,039	967	1,055	1,064	1,033	1,010	995	923	1,070
1969.....	979	974	999	1,044	995	993	1,015	977	1,005	1,042	1,048	1,131	1,017
1970.....	1,246	1,407	1,524	1,607	1,834	1,813	1,851	1,920	2,058	2,217	2,311	2,385	1,809
1971.....	2,327	2,342	2,262	2,333	2,342	2,295	2,306	2,359	2,306	2,234	2,317	2,269	2,313
1972.....	2,229	2,133	2,174	2,072	2,213	2,165	2,126	2,137	2,050	1,974	1,847	1,842	2,089
1973.....	1,773	1,745	1,710	1,677	1,610	1,716	1,581	1,565	1,611	1,461	1,664	1,761	1,666

TOTAL UNEMPLOYED JOB LEAVERS

1967.....	404	410	411	407	441	430	421	427	466	515	461	466	438
1968.....	432	465	470	417	437	412	441	436	412	418	427	406	431
1969.....	441	407	420	430	376	449	433	449	489	439	432	448	436
1970.....	462	468	470	548	522	570	605	570	565	614	597	586	549
1971.....	640	635	577	596	601	488	525	580	603	561	614	626	587
1972.....	575	599	651	602	644	613	642	662	658	693	628	646	635
1973.....	569	661	701	657	621	670	674	646	670	678	783	765	674

TOTAL UNEMPLOYED REENTRANTS

1967.....	1,098	1,008	1,016	926	933	970	849	890	898	923	921	899	945
1968.....	770	930	863	910	840	1,112	962	893	857	851	899	929	909
1969.....	911	900	892	921	962	953	951	1,021	1,042	1,066	1,010	941	965
1970.....	1,031	1,105	1,162	1,179	1,143	1,196	1,261	1,264	1,312	1,222	1,405	1,468	1,227
1971.....	1,402	1,311	1,485	1,424	1,499	1,504	1,513	1,493	1,509	1,464	1,521	1,469	1,466
1972.....	1,566	1,493	1,505	1,504	1,449	1,374	1,440	1,407	1,419	1,469	1,391	1,331	1,444
1973.....	1,393	1,374	1,291	1,451	1,505	1,218	1,304	1,362	1,303	1,253	1,227	1,266	1,323

TOTAL UNEMPLOYED NEW ENTRANTS

1967.....	409	378	335	337	327	377	412	453	410	423	433	409	395
1968.....	382	400	409	382	424	425	417	398	400	384	404	432	407
1969.....	383	400	402	397	388	413	443	423	483	451	368	367	414
1970.....	466	467	454	494	433	496	472	510	554	553	595	566	503
1971.....	597	576	627	622	648	568	625	669	618	664	660	711	627
1972.....	695	694	691	837	717	644	633	658	662	648	640	638	672
1973.....	665	677	689	682	682	636	649	608	641	612	590	593	642

LABOR FORCE TIME LOST

1967.....	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.1
1968.....	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.9
1969.....	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8
1970.....	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.3	5.2
1971.....	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2
1972.....	6.3	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.9
1973.....	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.2

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - ALL CIVILIAN WORKERS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8
1968.....	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6
1969.....	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5
1970.....	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0	4.9
1971.....	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.9
1972.....	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.6
1973.....	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MALES

1967.....	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
1968.....	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9
1969.....	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.8
1970.....	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.4	4.4
1971.....	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3
1972.....	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.9
1973.....	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FEMALES

1967.....	5.4	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2
1968.....	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.8
1969.....	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.7
1970.....	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.9	6.9	5.9
1971.....	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.9
1972.....	6.9	6.5	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.2	6.2	6.6
1973.....	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.0

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	11.9	12.9	11.6	12.1	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.4	12.9	13.7	13.8	13.0	12.9
1968.....	12.0	12.9	12.7	11.8	12.5	13.9	13.8	12.0	12.0	11.8	12.2	12.7	12.7
1969.....	12.0	11.9	12.3	12.0	12.4	12.2	12.8	12.2	12.6	12.6	11.6	11.8	12.2
1970.....	13.6	13.3	13.3	14.7	14.2	15.6	14.8	15.7	16.2	16.8	17.4	17.3	15.2
1971.....	17.4	16.5	17.2	16.4	17.2	16.9	17.1	16.9	16.6	16.9	16.8	16.9	16.9
1972.....	17.6	18.4	17.5	16.5	15.4	15.5	15.5	16.7	16.1	15.5	15.4	15.5	16.2
1973.....	14.4	15.6	14.2	15.2	15.1	14.0	14.4	14.3	14.3	14.0	14.5	14.4	14.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MALES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	11.2	12.1	11.1	12.3	12.9	12.6	12.2	12.7	12.2	13.1	13.4	12.1	12.3
1968.....	11.7	12.0	12.0	10.6	10.9	13.0	12.2	10.9	10.8	10.8	11.1	11.6	11.6
1969.....	11.4	10.9	11.5	10.9	10.9	11.2	12.5	11.1	11.8	11.4	11.3	11.0	11.4
1970.....	12.2	12.8	12.5	14.4	14.5	15.9	15.1	15.5	16.3	16.8	16.3	16.7	15.0
1971.....	17.0	16.1	16.7	16.1	17.1	16.8	16.6	17.0	16.1	16.9	16.2	16.8	16.6
1972.....	17.1	19.1	17.7	16.1	15.8	14.7	14.3	16.2	15.7	14.6	15.3	15.1	15.9
1973.....	13.5	14.2	13.4	14.5	14.3	13.6	13.9	14.1	13.7	13.4	14.3	13.6	13.9

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FEMALES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	12.8	14.0	12.2	11.8	12.7	13.2	14.1	14.3	13.8	14.6	14.2	14.0	13.5
1968.....	12.3	14.1	13.5	13.4	14.6	14.9	15.9	13.5	13.5	13.0	13.5	14.0	14.0
1969.....	12.7	13.2	13.2	13.5	14.3	13.5	13.3	13.5	13.6	14.1	12.0	12.6	13.3
1970.....	15.4	13.9	14.4	15.2	13.8	15.2	14.5	15.9	16.0	16.9	18.7	18.1	15.6
1971.....	17.9	17.0	17.9	16.8	17.4	17.1	17.8	16.8	17.2	17.0	17.5	17.0	17.2
1972.....	18.1	17.5	17.2	17.0	14.8	16.5	16.9	17.3	16.7	16.6	15.6	16.0	16.7
1973.....	15.5	17.4	15.2	16.0	15.9	14.3	14.9	14.6	15.0	14.8	14.8	15.4	15.2

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - BOTH SEXES 20 YEARS AND OVER

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
1968.....	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7
1969.....	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7
1970.....	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.0
1971.....	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.9
1972.....	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.1	4.0	4.5
1973.....	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3
1968.....	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.2
1969.....	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.1
1970.....	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.5	3.5
1971.....	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4
1972.....	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.3	4.0
1973.....	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.2
1968.....	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.8
1969.....	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.7
1970.....	3.7	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.6	5.7	4.8
1971.....	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.7
1972.....	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.4
1973.....	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.7	5.0	4.8

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - BOTH SEXES 20-24 YEARS

1967.....	5.9	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.0	5.4	6.1	5.8	5.7	6.1	5.7
1968.....	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.5	5.6	6.5	5.4	6.0	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.8
1969.....	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.4	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.7
1970.....	6.4	7.4	6.9	7.5	7.8	7.8	8.5	8.4	9.2	9.0	9.8	9.9	8.2
1971.....	9.9	10.1	10.1	10.0	10.6	10.3	9.6	10.1	9.5	9.3	10.3	9.9	10.0
1972.....	10.0	9.3	9.9	9.7	9.6	9.0	9.6	9.1	8.9	9.3	8.5	8.5	9.3
1973.....	8.2	8.1	7.9	8.1	7.9	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.8	6.7	7.2	7.7	7.8

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MALES 20-24 YEARS

1967.....	4.6	3.5	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.6	4.5	5.2	5.3	4.6
1968.....	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.5	4.7	5.5	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.6	5.1
1969.....	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.2	4.7	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.7	5.1
1970.....	6.1	7.0	6.7	7.6	7.6	7.8	8.9	8.8	10.0	10.2	10.3	10.6	8.4
1971.....	10.4	10.2	10.1	9.9	10.7	10.5	10.0	10.7	10.2	9.7	10.5	10.2	10.3
1972.....	10.4	9.6	10.5	10.2	9.3	8.8	9.4	8.7	8.6	8.9	8.4	8.1	9.2
1973.....	7.8	7.8	7.5	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.0	7.2	7.0	6.3	6.6	6.7	7.3

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FEMALES 20-24 YEARS

1967.....	7.6	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.8	7.5	6.0	8.0	7.4	6.2	7.1	7.0
1968.....	7.3	7.3	6.7	5.9	6.2	7.6	6.3	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.7
1969.....	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.3
1970.....	6.7	7.8	7.2	7.4	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.3	7.6	9.2	9.1	7.9
1971.....	9.3	9.8	10.0	10.1	10.4	10.2	9.1	9.4	8.8	8.7	10.1	9.4	9.6
1972.....	9.6	9.0	9.2	9.0	9.9	9.2	9.8	9.5	9.4	9.7	8.7	9.0	9.3
1973.....	8.8	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.2	8.1	9.3	8.5	8.7	7.3	7.9	8.9	8.4

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - BOTH SEXES 25 YEARS AND OVER

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6
1968.....	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3
1969.....	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2
1970.....	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.1	3.3
1971.....	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
1972.....	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.6
1973.....	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MALES 25 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
1968.....	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8
1969.....	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7
1970.....	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.6	2.8
1971.....	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5
1972.....	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.6	3.1
1973.....	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FEMALES 25 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.6	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.7
1968.....	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2
1969.....	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.2
1970.....	3.1	3.4	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.1
1971.....	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9
1972.....	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.6
1973.....	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.0

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - BOTH SEXES 25-54 YEARS

1967.....	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7
1968.....	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3
1969.....	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3
1970.....	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.3	3.4
1971.....	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
1972.....	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.7
1973.....	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.2

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MALES 25-54 YEARS

1967.....	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
1968.....	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.7
1969.....	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6
1970.....	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.6	2.8
1971.....	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5
1972.....	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.6	3.1
1973.....	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FEMALES 25-54 YEARS

1967.....	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.5	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.1
1968.....	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4
1969.....	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.5
1970.....	3.4	3.7	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.6	4.5
1971.....	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3
1972.....	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.9
1973.....	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.4

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MALES 25-34 YEARS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1
1968.....	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9
1969.....	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.9
1970.....	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.3	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.3	4.0	4.3	4.6	3.4
1971.....	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.4
1972.....	4.2	4.1	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.7
1973.....	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.3

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FEMALES 25-34 YEARS

1967.....	5.3	4.9	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.4
1968.....	4.5	5.4	5.1	4.3	5.0	4.8	5.4	4.6	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.7
1969.....	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.2	5.3	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.6
1970.....	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.5	6.5	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.6	6.7	5.7
1971.....	7.0	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.0
1972.....	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.2	6.4	6.3	5.7	5.7	6.2
1973.....	6.2	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.9	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.3	5.3	5.8	5.8	5.8

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MALES 35-44 YEARS

1967.....	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7
1968.....	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.6
1969.....	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5
1970.....	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.3	2.4
1971.....	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1
1972.....	3.1	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.0	2.7
1973.....	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.0

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FEMALES 35-44 YEARS

1967.....	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9	4.1
1968.....	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.4
1969.....	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.4
1970.....	3.1	3.6	4.4	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.5	5.1	5.2	6.1	4.4
1971.....	5.7	5.4	5.0	5.4	4.8	4.9	5.4	5.7	4.9	5.4	4.7	4.9	5.2
1972.....	4.6	4.6	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.9
1973.....	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.9

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MALES 45-54 YEARS

1967.....	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.0
1968.....	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6
1969.....	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5
1970.....	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.4
1971.....	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.0
1972.....	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.6
1973.....	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.1

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FEMALES 45-54 YEARS

1967.....	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.9	3.0	2.5	2.7	3.2	3.5	2.9	3.1
1968.....	2.7	2.4	2.3	3.1	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.4
1969.....	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6
1970.....	2.8	2.9	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.4	4.1	3.5
1971.....	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0
1972.....	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.6
1973.....	3.3	3.7	3.2	3.4	2.5	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.9	3.2

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - BOTH SEXES 55 YEARS AND OVER

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.5
1968.....	2.6	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.2
1969.....	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0
1970.....	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.5	2.8
1971.....	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.3	3.4
1972.....	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.4	2.8	3.0	3.3
1973.....	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MALES 55 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.5
1968.....	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.1
1969.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.9
1970.....	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.5	3.7	2.9
1971.....	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.4
1972.....	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.4	2.6	3.0	3.3
1973.....	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FEMALES 55 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	3.5	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.7	1.8	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.5
1968.....	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.3
1969.....	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.2
1970.....	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.4	2.8	2.9	2.4	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.8
1971.....	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.0	3.7	3.8	3.4
1972.....	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.4
1973.....	3.5	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MALES 55-64 YEARS

1967.....	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.3
1968.....	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.9
1969.....	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.8
1970.....	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.2	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.8
1971.....	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.3
1972.....	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	2.3	2.9	3.2
1973.....	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.4

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FEMALES 55-64 YEARS

1967.....	3.4	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.4	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4
1968.....	3.0	2.2	2.5	1.7	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2
1969.....	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.2
1970.....	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.4	3.0	3.2	2.6	3.0	2.7
1971.....	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.4	2.7	3.7	3.6	3.3
1972.....	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.2	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3
1973.....	3.4	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.8

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MALES 65 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.5	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.5	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8
1968.....	3.0	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.8
1969.....	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.2
1970.....	2.5	2.7	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.9	4.4	3.3
1971.....	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.6	2.6	3.0	3.9	3.0	2.8	3.2	2.8	3.4
1972.....	3.1	3.7	3.3	4.4	3.8	3.4	2.8	3.6	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.3	3.6
1973.....	2.9	2.6	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.8	3.0

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FEMALES 65 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	3.7	1.7	2.6	2.2	3.9	2.2	2.2	3.6	3.0	3.4	2.3	1.8	2.7
1968.....	2.5	3.8	2.4	2.9	1.7	3.1	2.7	2.7	1.7	2.1	3.3	2.8	2.7
1969.....	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.5	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.3	2.1	2.8	1.2	2.2	2.3
1970.....	1.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	5.6	2.9	4.0	2.7	3.1	2.5	4.0	3.3	3.1
1971.....	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.6	4.0	3.0	2.6	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.4	3.6
1972.....	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.7	3.2	4.4	6.1	3.8	4.2	2.8	2.2	3.5
1973.....	3.7	3.4	3.5	2.7	2.9	3.7	2.6	3.5	2.8	1.7	2.4	2.3	2.9

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WHITE WORKERS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4
1968.....	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2
1969.....	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.1
1970.....	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	4.5
1971.....	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4
1972.....	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	4.6	4.5	5.0
1973.....	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.3

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WHITE WORKERS 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	10.3	11.3	9.8	10.3	10.3	11.8	11.0	11.2	10.8	11.7	12.3	10.9	11.0
1968.....	10.6	11.2	10.7	10.3	11.1	12.4	11.9	10.5	10.3	10.1	10.5	11.1	11.0
1969.....	10.1	10.4	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.7	11.3	10.7	11.3	11.1	10.2	10.4	10.7
1970.....	11.7	11.6	11.9	13.0	13.0	13.8	12.9	13.8	14.5	15.0	15.7	15.6	13.5
1971.....	15.6	14.6	15.4	14.7	15.7	15.1	15.2	15.1	15.3	15.2	15.5	14.8	15.1
1972.....	15.2	15.5	15.2	14.6	13.7	13.9	13.6	14.8	14.6	13.3	12.9	13.1	14.2
1973.....	12.4	13.4	12.5	13.1	13.4	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.4	12.7	12.8	12.6

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WHITE WORKERS 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7
1968.....	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5
1969.....	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.4
1970.....	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	3.7
1971.....	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5
1972.....	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.7	3.6	4.1
1973.....	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES

1967.....	7.6	7.6	7.8	7.0	7.6	6.9	7.1	7.0	7.4	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.4
1968.....	7.3	7.5	7.3	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.6	6.8	6.5	6.7
1969.....	6.7	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.4	5.9	6.4
1970.....	6.7	7.2	7.3	8.0	7.7	8.4	8.2	8.5	8.6	8.9	9.2	9.6	8.2
1971.....	9.8	9.7	9.5	9.7	10.0	9.5	9.9	9.9	10.1	10.3	9.5	10.4	9.9
1972.....	11.0	10.6	10.4	9.4	10.1	9.5	9.8	9.7	9.9	10.1	9.9	9.6	10.0
1973.....	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.2	8.8	9.2	8.8	9.2	8.4	8.9	8.6	8.9

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	25.0	26.5	26.9	27.0	29.6	20.8	26.3	29.3	26.9	27.7	26.2	26.9	26.3
1968.....	22.2	26.6	27.8	24.1	22.6	24.9	25.9	23.8	25.4	25.0	27.1	23.7	24.9
1969.....	24.8	23.3	24.1	23.7	26.6	24.7	24.0	23.8	23.6	23.9	23.7	22.9	24.1
1970.....	26.6	25.5	24.6	28.2	24.4	29.9	29.2	30.4	31.6	31.7	33.0	31.3	29.1
1971.....	31.4	31.0	32.5	31.1	31.3	34.1	32.1	32.1	30.2	31.6	28.8	33.9	31.7
1972.....	36.0	40.6	36.3	33.3	31.6	29.6	30.5	31.3	32.3	34.1	36.6	35.8	33.5
1973.....	29.8	31.2	29.3	32.5	30.8	29.0	31.2	29.7	33.7	27.3	29.1	28.7	30.3

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.3	4.8	5.3	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.5
1968.....	5.9	5.6	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.0
1969.....	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.6
1970.....	4.7	5.3	5.6	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.6	6.2
1971.....	7.9	7.8	7.3	7.7	8.1	7.4	7.8	7.9	8.3	8.3	7.8	8.2	7.9
1972.....	8.6	7.8	7.9	7.1	8.0	7.5	7.8	7.5	7.7	7.9	7.3	7.0	7.7
1973.....	7.0	6.7	7.0	6.8	7.0	6.7	7.0	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.9	6.6	6.8

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WHITE MALES

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
1968.....	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6
1969.....	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.5
1970.....	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.0
1971.....	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
1972.....	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.1	3.9	4.5
1973.....	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WHITE MALES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	10.0	10.6	9.1	10.6	10.7	11.8	10.4	10.6	10.4	11.0	12.5	10.6	10.7
1968.....	10.5	10.2	10.3	9.0	9.8	11.9	10.5	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.7	10.3	10.1
1969.....	10.2	9.6	10.2	9.7	9.2	9.9	10.9	9.7	10.6	10.7	10.1	9.5	10.0
1970.....	11.0	11.6	11.4	13.0	13.8	14.5	13.8	14.1	14.8	15.4	15.3	15.2	13.7
1971.....	15.5	14.3	15.0	14.7	15.4	15.1	15.1	15.5	15.1	15.3	15.2	15.5	15.1
1972.....	15.4	16.3	15.7	14.7	13.9	13.4	13.0	14.4	14.7	12.8	13.2	12.9	14.2
1973.....	12.1	12.5	12.0	12.6	12.7	12.0	12.1	12.5	12.3	12.0	12.8	12.1	12.3

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WHITE MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1
1968.....	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.0
1969.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.9
1970.....	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.2	3.2
1971.....	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
1972.....	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.6
1973.....	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, MALES

1967.....	5.9	6.2	6.8	5.9	6.7	5.7	5.9	6.3	5.4	6.4	5.9	5.6	6.1
1968.....	6.0	6.3	6.1	5.6	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.6
1969.....	5.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.5	4.7	5.7	5.5	5.3
1970.....	5.7	6.2	6.3	7.2	6.7	7.8	7.5	7.5	8.2	8.1	7.8	9.1	7.3
1971.....	9.6	9.0	8.6	8.6	8.5	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.7	9.1	9.5	9.1
1972.....	9.6	10.3	9.6	8.9	9.4	8.1	9.1	8.8	8.3	8.0	8.5	8.6	8.9
1973.....	7.1	7.4	7.8	8.4	8.2	7.6	8.2	7.5	7.5	7.2	7.5	7.0	7.6

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, MALES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	22.9	24.8	26.8	25.3	25.3	18.7	22.9	26.6	24.4	26.8	23.4	23.1	23.9
1968.....	22.5	25.7	23.3	22.2	17.2	22.0	22.6	21.4	21.0	22.1	23.8	21.3	22.1
1969.....	21.6	20.3	21.3	20.7	22.1	21.6	23.6	21.1	21.3	16.7	22.0	23.1	21.4
1970.....	21.4	21.0	20.3	24.5	19.1	26.9	24.9	26.1	30.0	28.0	26.3	28.7	25.0
1971.....	29.8	30.1	30.2	28.2	29.3	31.5	28.9	28.3	27.3	29.4	25.6	28.2	28.9
1972.....	32.4	40.8	33.0	28.7	29.5	24.1	25.1	28.8	26.5	28.9	33.7	33.7	29.7
1973.....	25.0	25.8	25.2	30.1	26.6	26.8	29.2	26.4	27.4	23.7	27.2	27.4	26.9

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.0	4.9	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.4	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.3
1968.....	4.5	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9
1969.....	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.7
1970.....	4.1	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.6	6.0	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.1	7.2	5.6
1971.....	7.7	7.0	6.6	6.8	6.6	7.1	7.0	7.3	7.7	7.8	7.5	7.8	7.2
1972.....	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.0	7.4	6.4	7.5	6.7	6.5	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.8
1973.....	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.3	5.7	6.1	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.5	4.9	5.7

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WHITE FEMALES

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.6
1968.....	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3
1969.....	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.2
1970.....	4.5	4.7	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.9	6.4	6.5	5.4
1971.....	6.5	6.3	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.2	6.3
1972.....	6.0	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.3	5.5	5.9
1973.....	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.3

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WHITE FEMALES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	10.7	12.2	10.5	9.9	9.8	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.3	12.7	12.1	11.3	11.5
1968.....	10.8	12.4	11.2	11.8	12.7	13.0	13.8	11.8	11.3	11.0	11.5	12.3	12.1
1969.....	10.1	11.3	11.4	11.9	12.3	11.6	11.7	11.8	12.1	11.7	10.4	11.4	11.5
1970.....	12.5	11.6	12.6	13.1	12.0	12.9	11.8	13.5	14.1	14.7	16.1	16.0	13.4
1971.....	15.7	15.0	15.8	14.6	16.1	15.1	15.2	14.5	15.4	15.0	15.9	13.9	15.1
1972.....	15.1	14.6	14.6	14.5	13.4	14.4	14.3	15.3	14.4	13.9	12.7	13.4	14.2
1973.....	12.8	14.5	13.1	13.6	14.3	12.3	12.4	12.2	12.1	12.9	12.7	13.7	13.0

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WHITE FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.8
1968.....	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.4
1969.....	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.4
1970.....	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.4	4.4
1971.....	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.3
1972.....	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.9
1973.....	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.3

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, FEMALES

1967.....	9.8	9.5	9.1	8.5	8.8	8.6	8.7	7.9	10.1	9.7	9.5	9.8	9.1
1968.....	9.0	9.1	8.9	7.7	8.2	8.2	8.6	7.7	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.0	8.3
1969.....	8.0	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.0	7.9	7.7	8.1	7.6	8.3	7.4	6.5	7.8
1970.....	8.1	8.4	8.5	9.2	9.0	9.2	9.1	9.8	9.2	9.8	10.9	10.3	9.3
1971.....	10.2	10.7	10.6	11.1	11.9	10.1	11.1	10.8	11.0	11.1	10.1	11.5	10.8
1972.....	12.8	11.1	11.4	10.1	10.9	11.2	10.8	11.0	11.9	12.7	11.7	10.8	11.3
1973.....	11.2	10.9	10.5	10.1	10.5	10.2	10.4	10.3	11.3	9.9	10.7	10.6	10.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, FEMALES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	27.7	28.7	27.1	29.3	35.7	24.1	31.1	33.3	30.3	28.9	29.8	31.6	29.6
1968.....	21.8	27.6	33.7	26.5	29.4	28.7	30.3	27.0	30.9	28.7	31.8	27.0	28.7
1969.....	29.4	27.2	27.5	27.4	32.5	29.0	24.7	27.3	26.9	33.0	25.9	22.6	27.6
1970.....	33.2	31.5	31.0	33.3	31.1	33.7	34.6	35.6	33.7	36.3	40.6	34.8	34.4
1971.....	33.8	32.4	35.5	35.0	34.0	37.7	36.2	37.2	33.9	34.7	33.2	40.8	35.4
1972.....	40.1	40.2	40.7	39.3	34.5	37.7	37.8	34.7	40.2	40.8	40.9	38.9	38.5
1973.....	36.3	37.7	34.6	35.5	36.2	31.4	33.8	33.6	41.2	32.2	31.6	30.4	34.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	8.1	7.6	7.4	6.5	6.2	7.1	6.7	5.6	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.6	7.1
1968.....	7.8	7.2	6.3	5.8	6.2	6.1	6.5	5.8	5.4	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.3
1969.....	5.9	5.7	5.9	6.5	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.6	4.9	5.8
1970.....	5.5	6.1	6.6	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.7	7.3	6.9	7.2	7.8	8.1	6.9
1971.....	8.2	8.8	8.3	8.9	10.0	7.9	8.8	8.5	9.0	9.0	8.1	8.7	8.7
1972.....	10.1	8.4	8.7	7.4	8.9	8.8	8.3	8.6	9.3	10.2	9.1	8.3	8.8
1973.....	8.9	8.2	8.2	7.5	7.9	7.9	8.2	8.0	8.1	7.8	8.7	8.7	8.2

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - HOUSEHOLD HEADS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
1968.....	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9
1969.....	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.8
1970.....	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.7	2.9
1971.....	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7
1972.....	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	2.9	2.8	3.3
1973.....	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MARRIED WORKERS

1967.....	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6
1968.....	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3
1969.....	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
1970.....	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.1	3.3
1971.....	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.0
1972.....	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.6
1973.....	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.1

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MARRIED MEN

1967.....	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
1968.....	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6
1969.....	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.5
1970.....	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	2.6
1971.....	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.2
1972.....	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.8
1973.....	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MARRIED WOMEN

1967.....	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.5
1968.....	4.1	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9
1969.....	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9
1970.....	3.8	4.3	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.6	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.6	4.9
1971.....	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.7
1972.....	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.4
1973.....	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.5	4.8	4.6

HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FULL-TIME WORKERS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4
1968.....	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.1
1969.....	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1
1970.....	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.6	4.5
1971.....	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5
1972.....	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.5	5.1
1973.....	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.3

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FULL-TIME WORKERS BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	11.6	11.8	12.2	12.2	13.0	12.9	13.4	14.2	13.5	14.8	14.7	13.5	13.2
1968.....	12.0	13.1	13.1	11.5	12.8	14.0	14.5	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.0	11.0	13.0
1969.....	13.2	12.7	11.8	12.5	13.0	12.9	13.1	12.5	12.7	12.6	12.3	12.5	12.7
1970.....	12.9	13.6	14.4	15.7	15.9	17.0	15.6	16.9	16.4	17.6	19.4	17.9	16.1
1971.....	18.0	17.5	18.3	16.6	18.1	18.9	17.9	17.8	18.0	18.4	19.1	19.2	18.1
1972.....	18.5	19.2	18.2	18.3	16.9	16.0	15.9	17.5	16.5	15.6	15.0	16.4	16.8
1973.....	14.6	14.8	14.1	14.3	14.2	13.5	14.4	14.6	14.7	14.1	15.6	15.3	14.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FULL-TIME WORKERS MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2
1968.....	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.0
1969.....	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.9
1970.....	2.4	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.4	3.3
1971.....	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2
1972.....	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.8
1973.....	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.1

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FULL-TIME WORKERS FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1
1968.....	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7
1969.....	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.7
1970.....	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.8	5.9	4.8
1971.....	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8
1972.....	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.0	4.8	5.5
1973.....	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.9	5.2	4.8

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

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UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PART-TIME WORKERS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	7.2	7.4	6.7	6.4	6.7	7.3	6.9	6.6	6.7	7.1	6.8	6.8	6.9
1968.....	6.4	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.7	7.6	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.8	6.5
1969.....	6.0	5.9	6.1	5.8	6.4	5.9	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.2	6.2	6.2
1970.....	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.0	6.6	7.3	7.6	7.7	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.8	7.6
1971.....	9.0	8.7	9.0	9.0	9.1	8.2	8.9	9.0	8.1	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.7
1972.....	8.7	8.4	8.9	8.6	8.1	8.9	8.3	8.6	8.4	8.7	8.5	8.4	8.6
1973.....	7.7	7.8	7.7	8.1	8.5	8.9	8.5	8.1	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.5	7.9

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PART-TIME WORKERS BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS

1967.....	12.2	13.7	10.6	11.7	12.3	13.3	12.2	12.8	12.2	12.6	13.0	12.6	12.4
1968.....	12.0	12.5	11.7	11.8	12.2	14.5	12.5	11.6	11.3	11.0	12.2	13.8	12.3
1969.....	11.0	10.9	12.2	11.3	12.0	11.6	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.3	11.1	11.2	11.7
1970.....	13.9	12.4	12.1	13.7	12.0	13.5	13.3	14.0	15.8	15.8	15.9	17.0	14.3
1971.....	16.8	14.8	16.0	16.0	16.2	14.2	15.6	15.7	15.0	15.5	15.1	15.3	15.5
1972.....	16.3	16.7	16.6	14.8	13.6	15.5	15.2	15.9	15.5	15.2	15.8	14.8	15.5
1973.....	13.4	15.0	14.0	15.7	16.1	16.7	15.6	14.6	13.7	13.8	13.6	13.8	14.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PART-TIME WORKERS MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	4.9	4.3	4.9	4.4	4.8	5.7	6.1	4.0	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.2	4.8
1968.....	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.5	4.6	6.1	4.2	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.9
1969.....	4.4	4.9	4.3	3.3	4.7	4.2	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.3	4.1	4.4	4.8
1970.....	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.3	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.4	6.1
1971.....	7.7	7.7	7.7	6.9	7.9	6.2	6.9	5.9	6.7	6.6	7.0	6.5	7.0
1972.....	7.5	7.1	7.2	7.6	7.4	8.6	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.9	6.6	6.0	7.0
1973.....	5.3	5.2	4.8	7.1	5.9	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.0	5.4	6.2	6.1

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PART-TIME WORKERS FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1967.....	5.2	5.0	5.1	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.6	5.1	4.2	4.2	4.6
1968.....	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.6	4.0
1969.....	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.5	4.0	3.4	3.2	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.7
1970.....	3.5	4.3	5.0	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.9	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.5
1971.....	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.6	6.2	4.6	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.4
1972.....	4.9	4.1	5.0	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.1	5.6	5.1
1973.....	5.5	4.8	5.1	4.1	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.8

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WHITE-COLLAR WORKERS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
1968.....	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
1969.....	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.1
1970.....	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.5	3.6	2.8
1971.....	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5
1972.....	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.4
1973.....	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.1	2.9

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS

1967.....	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3
1968.....	1.3	1.3	1.0	.9	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2
1969.....	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.3
1970.....	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.6	2.0
1971.....	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.9
1972.....	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.4
1973.....	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.2

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, EXCEPT FARM

1967.....	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	.7	.9	.9	1.0	.9	1.0	.9
1968.....	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	.8	1.0	1.0	.9	1.2	.9	.8	1.0
1969.....	1.2	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	.9	.7	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	.9
1970.....	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.3
1971.....	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6
1972.....	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.8
1973.....	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - SALES WORKERS

1967.....	3.8	2.8	3.1	2.4	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.4	4.0	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.2
1968.....	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.8
1969.....	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.4	2.3	2.7	2.9
1970.....	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.8	4.9	3.9
1971.....	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.3
1972.....	4.5	4.1	4.2	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.3
1973.....	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.0	3.3	4.5	3.6

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - CLERICAL WORKERS

1967.....	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
1968.....	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.9	2.8	3.0
1969.....	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	2.8	3.0
1970.....	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.1	4.1
1971.....	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8
1972.....	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.0	4.4	4.7
1973.....	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.2

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - BLUE-COLLAR WORKERS

1967.....	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4
1968.....	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.7	4.1
1969.....	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.4	3.9
1970.....	4.6	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.7	6.2
1971.....	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.4
1972.....	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.6	6.5
1973.....	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.3

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - CRAFT AND KINDRED WORKERS

1967.....	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.4	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5
1968.....	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.4
1969.....	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.2
1970.....	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.1	4.6	5.0	3.8
1971.....	5.1	4.6	5.0	4.6	4.0	4.0	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.7
1972.....	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.3
1973.....	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.2	3.7

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

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UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - OPERATIVES

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
1968.....	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.5
1969.....	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.4
1970.....	5.2	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.8	7.5	8.3	8.5	8.7	7.1
1971.....	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.7	8.8	8.4	8.2	8.3	8.3	7.8	8.1	8.0	8.3
1972.....	7.8	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.1	7.0	7.2	6.7	6.4	6.4	5.9	5.8	6.9
1973.....	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.7

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - NONFARM LABORERS

1967.....	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	9.0	7.5	7.1	7.5	7.2	8.5	7.6	7.8	7.6
1968.....	7.7	7.7	8.0	6.3	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.3	6.3	7.2	7.0	6.5	7.2
1969.....	6.4	5.7	7.3	6.7	6.6	5.9	7.0	6.8	7.0	6.7	7.2	7.6	6.7
1970.....	8.2	7.7	7.9	8.7	9.0	10.2	9.9	10.2	10.8	11.1	10.3	11.2	9.5
1971.....	10.4	10.9	10.6	10.4	11.1	11.2	9.4	10.6	11.1	10.7	11.6	11.9	10.8
1972.....	11.5	11.4	12.0	10.7	10.5	9.7	9.6	10.9	9.5	9.3	8.9	8.7	10.3
1973.....	8.4	8.8	8.5	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.3	8.4	8.1	8.0	8.6	8.3	8.4

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - SERVICE WORKERS

1967.....	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.5	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.5
1968.....	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	5.1	4.8	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.5
1969.....	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.7	4.2
1970.....	4.5	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.8	5.9	6.2	5.3
1971.....	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.3
1972.....	6.2	6.0	6.5	6.2	6.2	5.9	6.5	6.4	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.3
1973.....	5.5	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.1	5.9	6.2	5.7

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD WORKERS

1967.....	4.9	4.4	4.4	2.8	3.8	3.8	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.1
1968.....	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.6	4.2	4.0	3.5	4.2	4.0	3.7	4.3	4.0
1969.....	4.2	4.3	3.8	4.2	3.9	3.3	3.5	3.6	2.8	3.4	3.9	2.5	3.6
1970.....	2.8	3.9	4.2	3.5	3.9	4.5	4.1	5.6	5.1	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.2
1971.....	4.8	4.0	3.9	4.8	4.6	4.6	5.0	4.0	4.4	4.4	5.1	4.4	4.4
1972.....	5.1	4.2	5.2	2.3	3.9	3.0	3.4	5.9	4.3	3.8	3.1	4.4	4.0
1973.....	3.7	4.3	4.7	4.7	4.6	5.2	3.1	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.4

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - OTHER SERVICE WORKERS

1967.....	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.1	4.8	4.9	4.6
1968.....	4.4	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.5	5.3	5.0	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.6
1969.....	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.3
1970.....	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	6.0	6.2	6.5	5.5
1971.....	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.8	6.7	6.6	7.0	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.6
1972.....	6.3	6.3	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.4	7.0	6.5	7.2	6.8	6.7	6.4	6.6
1973.....	5.8	6.4	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.1	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.2	6.0	6.4	5.9

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FARM WORKERS

1967.....	2.5	3.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.7	1.8	2.3
1968.....	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.7	2.1
1969.....	1.6	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.9
1970.....	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.2	3.4	2.1	2.5	2.6	3.6	2.9	2.3	3.2	2.6
1971.....	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.0	2.8	2.7	2.6
1972.....	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.6
1973.....	2.4	2.5	2.4	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FARM LABORERS AND SUPERVISORS

1967.....	5.0	6.8	4.5	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.4	3.9	4.9	4.9	5.7	3.7	4.9
1968.....	4.3	4.0	4.6	4.7	4.5	5.1	4.6	4.8	4.1	4.0	2.8	3.7	4.3
1969.....	3.5	3.1	4.6	4.2	3.5	4.0	5.7	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.4	4.5	4.0
1970.....	4.5	4.5	5.1	4.7	7.1	4.5	5.1	5.6	7.4	6.1	5.2	6.4	5.4
1971.....	6.0	6.3	5.4	4.1	3.9	4.6	5.9	5.7	5.6	4.2	5.9	5.5	5.4
1972.....	5.9	5.7	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.8	4.9	4.7	5.7	6.6	5.7	5.0	5.5
1973.....	5.1	5.1	5.1	6.5	7.0	5.8	3.9	5.5	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.3

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6
1968.....	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.4
1969.....	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3
1970.....	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.9	4.8
1971.....	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.7
1972.....	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	4.8	4.8	5.3
1973.....	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

1967.....	6.6	9.1	5.8	7.0	7.4	7.1	5.9	6.0	7.4	7.1	8.8	5.1	6.9
1968.....	5.8	6.1	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.0	6.8	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.5	6.3
1969.....	6.0	5.3	6.3	6.2	5.3	5.7	8.0	6.0	5.5	6.3	5.7	6.1	6.1
1970.....	6.3	6.4	7.1	6.6	9.1	5.8	7.8	7.6	8.5	8.5	8.1	9.5	7.5
1971.....	8.7	9.3	7.5	7.0	7.0	6.3	8.4	8.8	8.0	7.2	8.2	7.7	7.9
1972.....	8.4	8.1	7.0	6.7	7.8	7.6	6.5	6.5	8.4	9.8	8.2	6.8	7.7
1973.....	6.5	7.2	7.1	8.0	8.8	7.0	5.4	7.1	5.8	6.7	7.4	6.4	6.9

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

1967.....	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9
1968.....	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6
1969.....	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5
1970.....	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.5	5.2
1971.....	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.2
1972.....	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.2	5.1	5.7
1973.....	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.8	5.0	4.8

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL GOODS-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES

1967.....	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2
1968.....	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.8
1969.....	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.7
1970.....	4.4	5.1	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.8	6.1
1971.....	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.1	7.3	7.4	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.3
1972.....	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.3	6.4	6.4	5.8	6.0	5.6	5.3	6.3
1973.....	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.7	5.1	4.7	5.1	4.9	5.1

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN MINING

1967.....	2.2	2.4	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.0	3.8	3.1	3.0	4.0	4.5	3.4	3.4
1968.....	3.0	3.6	3.6	2.7	2.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	4.3	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.1
1969.....	2.9	3.0	2.2	3.0	2.7	4.3	.8	3.1	2.3	1.2	3.4	3.9	2.9
1970.....	3.3	3.0	2.9	5.6	3.6	3.3	2.3	4.3	1.4	3.6	1.7	2.1	3.1
1971.....	3.7	3.6	3.2	2.6	4.2	4.9	6.1	4.4	5.6	4.1	2.7	4.7	4.0
1972.....	4.2	2.3	3.8	3.3	2.5	2.3	4.7	2.9	2.4	3.0	3.8	2.5	3.2
1973.....	2.4	4.5	3.2	3.1	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.6	2.6	3.6	3.1	2.9

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN CONSTRUCTION

1967.....	7.7	7.8	7.1	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.4	6.5	4.9	6.8	8.1	7.5	7.4
1968.....	8.2	7.5	7.7	5.7	6.6	7.3	7.0	6.3	5.0	5.9	7.4	6.2	6.9
1969.....	5.7	5.6	6.0	6.4	5.3	4.8	5.7	6.5	6.8	7.1	6.4	6.3	6.0
1970.....	7.3	7.9	8.1	8.6	10.9	10.5	10.7	11.3	12.7	11.3	10.6	11.5	9.7
1971.....	11.3	11.0	11.0	10.0	9.9	10.6	9.5	9.7	10.0	9.8	10.2	10.8	10.4
1972.....	10.1	10.5	10.1	10.7	11.0	9.9	10.5	11.4	9.5	10.2	10.1	9.7	10.3
1973.....	9.1	8.9	8.7	9.3	8.9	8.2	9.4	8.5	9.6	9.0	9.1	8.2	8.8

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.7
1968.....	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.3
1969.....	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.3
1970.....	3.9	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.7	7.1	7.3	5.6
1971.....	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.6	7.0	6.9	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.8
1972.....	6.3	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.1	5.2	4.7	4.4	5.6
1973.....	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.8	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.3

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN DURABLE GOODS

1967.....	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.4
1968.....	3.0	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.6	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.5	3.0
1969.....	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.0
1970.....	3.9	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.0	6.2	7.1	7.7	7.7	5.7
1971.....	7.3	7.4	7.2	7.5	7.1	7.1	6.6	7.2	7.0	6.6	6.6	6.6	7.0
1972.....	6.6	6.2	6.1	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.0	5.4
1973.....	4.7	4.2	4.4	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.9

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN NONDURABLE GOODS

1967.....	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.1
1968.....	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.7
1969.....	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.6	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.7
1970.....	3.9	4.5	4.7	4.6	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.8	5.4
1971.....	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.8	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.5
1972.....	6.0	6.1	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.5	6.1	5.1	5.1	5.7
1973.....	5.4	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.3	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.1	5.3	4.9	4.9

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN SERVICE-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES

1967.....	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6
1968.....	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4
1969.....	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4
1970.....	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.5	4.5
1971.....	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.5
1972.....	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.4
1973.....	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.6	5.0	4.7

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES

1967.....	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.4
1968.....	2.0	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.8	2.1	2.1	1.6	2.0
1969.....	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.2
1970.....	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.1	3.2
1971.....	4.2	4.1	3.2	3.8	4.4	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.1	3.8
1972.....	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.3	2.8	2.7	3.5
1973.....	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.5	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

1967.....	4.3	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.2
1968.....	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.7	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0
1969.....	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.1
1970.....	4.5	4.7	4.7	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.4	5.3
1971.....	6.3	6.3	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.4
1972.....	6.5	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.4
1973.....	5.7	6.0	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.1	5.4	6.1	5.6

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.0	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.5	2.5
1968.....	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.4	2.2
1969.....	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.1
1970.....	2.1	2.1	2.8	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.5	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.8
1971.....	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.2	2.8	3.3	3.7	3.3
1972.....	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.4
1973.....	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.6	3.4	2.8	2.7

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN MISCELLANEOUS SERVICES

1967.....	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.0	4.1	3.9
1968.....	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.7
1969.....	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5
1970.....	3.6	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.6	5.2	5.2	5.8	5.9	4.7
1971.....	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.8	6.1	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.8
1972.....	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.8	5.1	5.2	5.4
1973.....	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	5.2	4.8

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS

1967.....	4.7	4.2	4.9	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.1
1968.....	4.0	4.3	3.8	4.1	3.3	4.7	4.1	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.1
1969.....	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.1	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.5	4.2	2.9	3.7
1970.....	2.8	3.6	4.2	3.5	4.4	4.9	4.4	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.4
1971.....	4.7	4.0	4.1	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.1	4.1	4.6	5.1	4.7	4.5
1972.....	5.4	4.7	5.6	2.3	4.0	3.2	3.7	5.3	4.8	3.9	3.9	5.6	4.3
1973.....	3.8	4.6	4.8	5.0	4.7	5.0	3.3	4.4	4.3	4.8	5.3	5.2	4.6

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN SERVICE INDUSTRIES

1967.....	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.9
1968.....	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.7
1969.....	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.5
1970.....	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.6	5.7	4.7
1971.....	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.6
1972.....	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.6	4.9	5.2	5.3
1973.....	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	5.2	4.8

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN FINANCE AND SERVICE INDUSTRIES

1967.....	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.6
1968.....	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.4
1969.....	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.2
1970.....	3.2	3.3	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.6	5.0	5.0	4.2
1971.....	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1
1972.....	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.5	4.8	4.8
1973.....	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.3

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - GOVERNMENT WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

1967.....	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8
1968.....	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.8
1969.....	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9
1970.....	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.2
1971.....	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9
1972.....	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.9
1973.....	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.7

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

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VIETNAM ERA VETERANS - 20-34 YEARS

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE												
	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1970.....	3,127	3,180	3,270	3,332	3,382	3,432	3,513	3,537	3,599	3,654	3,732	3,799	3,463
1971.....	3,777	3,846	3,887	3,972	4,039	4,082	4,200	4,266	4,334	4,408	4,463	4,517	4,149
1972.....	4,546	4,688	4,749	4,762	4,833	4,847	4,890	4,944	4,990	5,050	5,082	5,132	4,876
1973.....	5,164	5,179	5,234	5,278	5,292	5,361	5,349	3,389	5,408	5,497	5,503	5,589	5,354
	EMPLOYED												
1970.....	2,971	3,000	3,099	3,130	3,172	3,208	3,258	3,309	3,365	3,383	3,416	3,450	3,230
1971.....	3,452	3,535	3,553	3,650	3,692	3,741	3,859	3,914	3,948	4,058	4,114	4,153	3,806
1972.....	4,188	4,359	4,394	4,408	4,491	4,528	4,552	4,613	4,699	4,734	4,781	4,850	4,550
1973.....	4,884	4,908	4,951	4,990	5,019	5,070	5,085	5,117	5,143	5,251	5,300	5,348	5,089
	UNEMPLOYED												
1970.....	156	180	171	202	210	224	255	228	234	271	316	349	233
1971.....	325	311	334	322	347	341	341	352	386	350	349	364	344
1972.....	358	329	355	354	342	319	338	331	291	316	301	282	326
1973.....	280	271	283	288	273	291	264	272	265	246	203	241	265
	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE												
1970.....	5.0	5.7	5.2	6.1	6.2	6.5	7.3	6.4	6.5	7.4	8.5	9.2	6.7
1971.....	8.6	8.1	8.6	8.1	8.6	8.4	8.1	8.3	8.9	7.9	7.8	8.1	8.3
1972.....	7.9	7.0	7.5	7.4	7.1	6.6	6.9	6.7	5.8	6.3	5.9	5.5	6.7
1973.....	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.4	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.5	3.7	4.3	4.9

NONVETERANS - 20-34 YEARS

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE												
	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1970.....	10,407	10,527	10,526	10,568	10,625	10,680	10,743	10,825	10,882	10,923	10,984	11,002	10,724
1971.....	11,051	11,040	11,070	11,135	11,214	11,197	11,262	11,361	11,326	11,423	11,481	11,588	11,262
1972.....	11,639	11,645	11,763	11,794	11,822	12,001	12,037	12,083	12,173	12,254	12,258	12,352	11,985
1973.....	12,445	12,586	12,716	12,767	12,884	12,884	12,962	12,982	13,068	13,227	13,360	13,487	12,947
	EMPLOYED												
1970.....	10,005	10,068	10,081	10,067	10,119	10,120	10,175	10,190	10,249	10,234	10,306	10,293	10,159
1971.....	10,352	10,361	10,372	10,481	10,503	10,500	10,536	10,602	10,645	10,704	10,703	10,865	10,552
1972.....	10,893	10,919	11,032	11,067	11,134	11,312	11,364	11,443	11,494	11,569	11,633	11,704	11,297
1973.....	11,814	11,933	12,041	12,122	12,208	12,271	12,347	12,340	12,455	12,669	12,739	12,858	12,316
	UNEMPLOYED												
1970.....	402	459	445	501	506	560	568	635	633	689	678	709	565
1971.....	699	679	698	654	711	697	726	759	681	719	778	723	710
1972.....	746	726	731	727	688	689	673	640	679	685	625	648	688
1973.....	631	653	675	645	676	613	615	642	613	558	621	629	631
	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE												
1970.....	3.9	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.9	5.8	6.3	6.2	6.4	5.3
1971.....	6.3	6.2	6.3	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.7	6.0	6.3	6.8	6.2	6.3
1972.....	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.1	5.2	5.7
1973.....	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.9

HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

VIETNAM ERA VETERANS - 20-24 YEARS

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE												
	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1970.....	1,563	1,567	1,589	1,609	1,615	1,612	1,653	1,633	1,643	1,649	1,673	1,674	1,623
1971.....	1,677	1,672	1,674	1,706	1,715	1,713	1,744	1,766	1,788	1,804	1,792	1,786	1,736
1972.....	1,752	1,840	1,810	1,794	1,789	1,762	1,759	1,734	1,706	1,697	1,689	1,678	1,750
1973.....	1,651	1,625	1,612	1,589	1,554	1,540	1,479	1,457	1,437	1,431	1,382	1,366	1,510
	EMPLOYED												
1970.....	1,454	1,445	1,469	1,473	1,467	1,474	1,477	1,481	1,482	1,465	1,475	1,471	1,469
1971.....	1,474	1,475	1,467	1,495	1,488	1,483	1,539	1,556	1,556	1,598	1,582	1,564	1,523
1972.....	1,535	1,662	1,594	1,584	1,605	1,590	1,562	1,542	1,541	1,528	1,516	1,528	1,566
1973.....	1,504	1,466	1,465	1,446	1,416	1,382	1,349	1,321	1,322	1,314	1,282	1,263	1,378
	UNEMPLOYED												
1970.....	109	122	120	136	148	138	176	152	161	184	198	203	154
1971.....	203	197	207	211	227	230	205	210	232	206	210	222	213
1972.....	217	178	216	210	184	172	197	192	165	169	173	150	185
1973.....	147	159	147	143	138	158	130	136	115	117	100	103	133
	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE												
1970.....	7.0	7.8	7.6	8.5	9.2	8.6	10.6	9.3	9.8	11.2	11.8	12.1	9.5
1971.....	12.1	11.8	12.4	12.4	13.2	13.4	11.8	11.9	13.0	11.4	11.7	12.4	12.3
1972.....	12.4	9.7	11.9	11.7	10.3	9.8	11.2	11.1	9.7	10.0	10.2	8.9	10.6
1973.....	8.9	9.8	9.1	9.0	8.9	10.3	8.8	9.3	8.0	8.2	7.2	7.5	8.8

NONVETERANS - 20-24 YEARS

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE												
	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1970.....	3,844	3,939	3,903	3,928	3,973	4,014	4,071	4,126	4,178	4,219	4,244	4,282	4,060
1971.....	4,300	4,296	4,327	4,399	4,451	4,440	4,451	4,531	4,462	4,526	4,543	4,646	4,448
1972.....	4,722	4,689	4,796	4,804	4,802	4,943	4,940	4,972	5,053	5,144	5,163	5,219	4,937
1973.....	5,255	5,350	5,423	5,458	5,522	5,515	5,536	5,550	5,627	5,751	5,871	5,963	5,568
	EMPLOYED												
1970.....	3,621	3,671	3,651	3,653	3,694	3,702	3,738	3,756	3,786	3,796	3,840	3,860	3,730
1971.....	3,882	3,884	3,927	4,010	4,019	4,007	4,034	4,058	4,072	4,108	4,092	4,212	4,025
1972.....	4,264	4,243	4,324	4,344	4,374	4,524	4,503	4,571	4,650	4,703	4,759	4,809	4,506
1973.....	4,865	4,971	5,041	5,051	5,118	5,145	5,173	5,169	5,257	5,422	5,487	5,568	5,189
	UNEMPLOYED												
1970.....	223	268	252	275	279	314	333	370	392	423	404	422	330
1971.....	418	412	400	389	432	433	417	473	390	418	451	434	422
1972.....	458	446	472	460	428	419	437	401	403	441	404	410	432
1973.....	390	379	382	407	404	370	363	381	370	329	384	395	380
	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE												
1970.....	5.8	6.8	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.8	8.2	9.0	9.4	10.0	9.5	9.9	8.1
1971.....	9.7	9.6	9.2	8.8	9.7	9.8	9.4	10.4	8.7	9.2	9.9	9.3	9.5
1972.....	9.7	9.5	9.8	9.6	8.9	8.5	8.8	8.1	8.0	8.6	7.8	7.9	8.7
1973.....	7.4	7.1	7.0	7.5	7.3	6.7	6.6	6.9	6.6	5.7	6.5	6.6	6.8

HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

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VIETNAM ERA VETERANS - 25-29 YEARS

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1970.....	1,356	1,394	1,449	1,479	1,511	1,551	1,586	1,616	1,661	1,694	1,732	1,777	1,567
1971.....	1,751	1,811	1,839	1,878	1,919	1,948	2,016	2,041	2,069	2,110	2,153	2,204	1,978
1972.....	2,238	2,275	2,336	2,352	2,402	2,423	2,455	2,505	2,555	2,603	2,618	2,652	2,451
1973.....	2,684	2,699	2,730	2,773	2,799	2,846	2,875	2,915	2,910	2,974	3,004	3,062	2,856

EMPLOYED

1970.....	1,315	1,339	1,403	1,419	1,452	1,480	1,517	1,551	1,597	1,620	1,627	1,643	1,497
1971.....	1,642	1,712	1,728	1,780	1,817	1,855	1,895	1,917	1,935	1,981	2,025	2,074	1,863
1972.....	2,114	2,141	2,207	2,228	2,262	2,292	2,339	2,386	2,445	2,477	2,519	2,550	2,330
1973.....	2,575	2,613	2,624	2,654	2,685	2,737	2,759	2,800	2,793	2,874	2,928	2,957	2,750

UNEMPLOYED

1970.....	41	55	46	60	59	71	69	65	64	74	105	134	70
1971.....	109	99	111	98	102	93	121	124	134	129	128	130	115
1972.....	124	134	129	124	140	131	116	119	110	126	99	102	121
1973.....	109	86	106	119	114	109	116	115	117	100	76	105	106

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE

1970.....	3.0	3.9	3.2	4.1	3.9	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.9	4.4	6.1	7.5	4.5
1971.....	6.2	5.5	6.0	5.2	5.3	4.8	6.0	6.1	6.5	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.8
1972.....	5.5	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.8	5.4	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.8	3.8	3.8	4.9
1973.....	4.1	3.2	3.9	4.3	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.4	2.5	3.4	3.7

NONVETERANS - 25-29 YEARS

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE

1970.....	3,649	3,663	3,703	3,695	3,696	3,683	3,681	3,691	3,696	3,662	3,692	3,651	3,680
1971.....	3,691	3,682	3,699	3,656	3,666	3,650	3,687	3,686	3,701	3,720	3,756	3,746	3,695
1972.....	3,678	3,709	3,703	3,722	3,746	3,778	3,810	3,813	3,790	3,797	3,768	3,787	3,758
1973.....	3,837	3,866	3,889	3,884	3,909	3,896	3,914	3,928	3,929	3,944	3,947	3,961	3,909

EMPLOYED

1970.....	3,545	3,550	3,583	3,561	3,549	3,535	3,546	3,527	3,538	3,505	3,525	3,479	3,537
1971.....	3,521	3,514	3,520	3,499	3,507	3,506	3,509	3,508	3,527	3,535	3,560	3,563	3,522
1972.....	3,509	3,542	3,547	3,554	3,585	3,606	3,662	3,672	3,634	3,647	3,627	3,640	3,602
1973.....	3,681	3,702	3,693	3,738	3,730	3,729	3,738	3,750	3,763	3,788	3,781	3,801	3,741

UNEMPLOYED

1970.....	104	113	120	134	147	148	135	164	158	157	167	172	143
1971.....	170	168	179	157	159	144	178	178	174	185	196	183	173
1972.....	169	167	156	168	161	172	148	141	156	150	141	147	156
1973.....	156	164	196	146	179	167	176	178	166	156	166	160	168

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE

1970.....	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.7	3.9
1971.....	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.7
1972.....	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.6	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.2
1973.....	4.1	4.2	5.0	3.8	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.3

HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

VIETNAM ERA VETERANS - 30-34 YEARS

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE												
	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1970.....	208	219	232	244	256	269	274	288	295	311	327	348	273
1971.....	349	363	374	388	405	421	440	459	477	494	518	527	435
1972.....	556	573	603	616	642	662	676	705	729	750	775	802	674
1973.....	829	855	892	916	939	975	995	1,017	1,061	1,092	1,117	1,161	987
	EMPLOYED												
1970.....	202	216	227	238	253	254	264	277	286	298	314	336	264
1971.....	336	348	358	375	387	403	425	441	457	479	507	515	419
1972.....	539	556	593	596	624	646	651	685	713	729	746	772	654
1973.....	805	829	862	890	918	951	977	996	1,028	1,063	1,090	1,128	961
	UNEMPLOYED												
1970.....	6	3	5	6	3	15	10	11	9	13	13	12	9
1971.....	13	15	16	13	18	18	15	18	20	15	11	12	15
1972.....	17	17	10	20	18	16	25	20	16	21	29	30	20
1973.....	24	26	30	26	21	24	18	21	33	29	27	33	26
	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE												
1970.....	2.9	1.4	2.2	2.5	1.2	5.6	3.6	3.8	3.0	4.2	4.0	3.4	3.2
1971.....	3.7	4.1	4.3	3.4	4.4	4.3	3.4	3.9	4.2	3.0	2.1	2.3	3.5
1972.....	3.1	3.0	1.7	3.2	2.8	2.4	3.7	2.8	2.2	2.8	3.7	3.7	3.0
1973.....	2.9	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.2	2.5	1.8	2.1	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.6

NONVETERANS - 30-34 YEARS

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE												
	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1970.....	2,914	2,925	2,920	2,945	2,956	2,983	2,991	3,008	3,008	3,042	3,048	3,069	2,984
1971.....	3,060	3,062	3,044	3,080	3,097	3,107	3,124	3,144	3,163	3,177	3,182	3,196	3,120
1972.....	3,239	3,247	3,264	3,268	3,274	3,280	3,287	3,298	3,330	3,313	3,327	3,346	3,289
1973.....	3,353	3,370	3,404	3,425	3,453	3,473	3,512	3,504	3,512	3,532	3,542	3,563	3,470
	EMPLOYED												
1970.....	2,839	2,847	2,847	2,853	2,876	2,885	2,891	2,907	2,925	2,933	2,941	2,954	2,892
1971.....	2,949	2,963	2,925	2,972	2,977	2,987	2,993	3,036	3,046	3,061	3,051	3,090	3,004
1972.....	3,120	3,134	3,161	3,169	3,175	3,182	3,199	3,200	3,210	3,219	3,247	3,255	3,189
1973.....	3,268	3,260	3,307	3,333	3,360	3,397	3,436	3,421	3,435	3,459	3,471	3,489	3,386
	UNEMPLOYED												
1970.....	75	78	73	92	80	98	100	101	83	109	107	115	93
1971.....	111	99	119	108	120	120	131	108	117	116	131	106	116
1972.....	119	113	103	99	99	98	88	98	120	94	80	91	100
1973.....	85	110	97	92	93	76	76	83	77	73	71	74	84
	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE												
1970.....	2.6	2.7	2.5	3.1	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.4	2.8	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.1
1971.....	3.6	3.2	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.2	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.3	3.7
1972.....	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.6	2.8	2.4	2.7	3.0
1973.....	2.5	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.4

Explanatory Notes

Introduction

Household Data (A tables)

Establishment Data (B, C, D, and E tables)

Unemployment Insurance Data (F tables)

Seasonal Adjustment

Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from three major sources: (1) Household interviews, (2) reports from employers, and (3) administrative statistics of unemployment insurance systems.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed and the unemployed, including such characteristics as age, sex, color, marital status, occupations, hours of work, and duration of unemployment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 47,000 households, representing 461 areas in 923 counties and independent cities, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment records are compiled each month from mail questionnaires by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, in cooperation with State agencies. The establishment surveys are designed to provide detailed industry information on nonagricultural wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly and weekly earnings, job vacancies, and labor turnover for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample of establishments employing about 30 million nonagricultural wage and salary workers. The data relate to all workers, full- or part-time, who received pay during the payroll period which includes the 12th of the month. Based on a somewhat smaller sample, labor turnover data relate to actions occurring during the month while job vacancies pertain to those outstanding at the end of the month.

Data based on administrative records of unemployment insurance systems furnish a complete count of insured unemployment among the three-fourths of the Nation's labor force covered by unemployment insurance programs. Weekly reports, by State, are issued on the number of initial claims, the volume, and rate of insured unemployment under State unemployment insurance programs, and the volume under programs of unemployment compensation for Federal employees, ex-servicemen, and railroad workers. These statistics are published by the Manpower Administration, U.S. Department of Labor, in "Unemployment Insurance Claims."

RELATION BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data supplement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteristics, for example, are readily obtained only from the household survey

whereas detailed industrial classifications can be reliably derived only from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of differences in definition and coverage, sources of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors which have a differential effect on levels and trends of the two series are as follows:

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the survey week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonagricultural establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household approach provides information on the work status of the population without duplication since each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. In the figures based on establishment records, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all persons who had jobs but were not at work during the survey week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management dispute, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but not those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period.

For a comprehensive discussion of the differences between household and establishment survey employment data, see Gloria P. Green's article "Comparing Employment Estimates from Household and Payroll Surveys," *Monthly Labor Review*, December 1969. Reprints of this article are available upon request from the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Hours of work

The household survey measures hours actually worked whereas the payroll survey measures hours paid for by

employers. In the household survey data, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours. In the payroll survey, employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

COMPARABILITY OF THE HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job at all during the survey week and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, regardless of whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Manpower Administration of the Department of Labor, exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (agriculture, some State and local government, domestic service, self-employment, unpaid family work, and religious organizations).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed rather than unemployed in the household survey.

For an examination of the similarities and differences between State insured unemployment and total unemployment, see "Measuring Total and State Insured Unemployment" by Gloria P. Green in the June 1971 issue of the *Monthly Labor Review*. Reprints of this article may be obtained upon request.

Agricultural employment estimates of the Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the Statistical Research Service (SRS) series and the treatment of dual jobholders who are counted more than

once if they worked on more than one farm during the reporting period. There are also wide differences in sampling techniques and collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of impact on differences in level and trend of the two series.

COMPARABILITY OF THE PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Statistics on manufactures and business, Bureau of the Census. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the Bureau of the Census from its censuses or annual sample surveys of manufacturing establishments and the censuses of business establishments. The major reasons for some noncomparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units, the industrial classification of establishments, and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There are also differences in the scope of the industries covered, e.g., the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns. Data in County Business Patterns (CBP), published jointly by the U.S. Departments of Commerce and Health, Education, and Welfare, differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences may also arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit activities.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Most nonagricultural wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. Beginning in January 1972, coverage was expanded to include employees of small firms and selected nonprofit activities who had not been covered previously. However, certain activities, such as interstate railroads, parochial schools, churches and most State and local government activities are not covered by unemployment insurance whereas these are included in BLS establishment statistics.

Household data

(A tables)

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population, the personal, occupational, and other characteristics of the employed, the unemployed, and persons not in the labor force, and related data are compiled for the BLS by the Bureau of the Census in its Current Population Survey (CPS). A detailed description of this survey appears in *Concepts and Methods Used in Manpower Statistics from the Current Population Survey*, BLS Report 313. This report is available from BLS on request.

These monthly surveys of the population are conducted with a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to

obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and over. Separate statistics are also collected and published for 14 and 15 year olds. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, which includes the 12th of the month. This is known as the survey week. Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week.

Inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces, and persons under 14 years of age are not covered in the regular monthly enumerations and are excluded from the population and labor force statistics shown in this report. Data on members of the Armed Forces, who are included as part of the categories "total noninstitutional population" and "total labor force," are obtained from the Department of Defense.

Each month, 47,000 occupied units are designated for interview. About 1,700 of these households are visited but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not found at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey of about 4 percent. In addition to the 47,000 occupied units, there are 7,500 sample units in an average month which are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not to be enumerated. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from 1 month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year ago.

CONCEPTS

Employed persons comprise (a) all those who during the survey week did any work at all as paid employees, in their own business, profession, or farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management dispute, or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid by their employers for the time off, and whether or not they were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once. Those who held more than one job are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries, temporarily in the United States, who are not living on the premises of an Embassy.

Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house (such as own home housework, and painting or repairing own home) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed persons comprise all persons who did not work during the survey week, who made specific efforts to find a job within the past 4 weeks, and who were available for work during the survey week (except for temporary illness). Also included as unemployed are those who did not work at all, were available for work, and (a) were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off; or (b) were waiting to report to a new wage or salary job within 30 days.

Duration of unemployment represents the length of time (through the current survey week) during which persons classified as unemployed had been continuously looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks since the termination of their most recent employment. A period of 2 weeks or more during which a person was employed or ceased looking for work is considered to break the continuity of the present period of seeking work. Average duration is an arithmetic mean computed from a distribution by single weeks of unemployment.

Unemployed persons by reasons for unemployment are divided into four major groups. (1) Job losers are persons whose employment ended involuntarily who immediately began looking for work and persons on layoff. (2) Job leavers are persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work. (3) Reentrants are persons who previously worked at a full-time job lasting 2 weeks or longer but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning to look for work. (4) New entrants are persons who never worked at a full-time job lasting 2 weeks or longer.

Jobseekers are all unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job, sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week. Jobseekers do not include persons unemployed because they (a) were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off or (b) were waiting to report to a new wage or salary job within 30 days. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work, including going to a public or private employment agency or to an employer directly, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or utilizing some "other" method. Examples of the "other" category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated pick-up point.

The civilian labor force comprises the total of all civilians classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "total labor force" also includes members of the Armed Forces stationed either in the United States or abroad.

The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force. This measure can also be computed for groups within the labor force classified by sex, age, marital status, color, etc. The job-loser, job-leaver, reentrant, and new entrant rates are each calculated as a percent of the civilian labor force; the sum of the rates for the four groups thus equals the total unemployment rate.

Participation rates represent the proportion of the non-institutional population that is in the labor force. Two types of participation rates are published: The total labor force participation rate, which is the ratio of the total labor force and the total noninstitutional population; and the civilian labor force participation rate, which is the ratio of the civilian labor force and the civilian noninstitutional population. Participation rates are usually published for sex-age groups, often cross-classified by other demographic characteristics such as color and educational attainment.

Not in labor force includes all civilians 16 years and over who are not classified as employed or unemployed. These persons are further classified as "engaged in own home housework," "in school," "unable to work" because of long-term physical or mental illness, and "other." The "other" group includes for the most part retired persons, those reported as too old to work, the voluntarily idle, and seasonal workers for whom the survey week fell in an "off" season and who were not reported as unemployed. Persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours) are also classified as not in the labor force.

For persons not in the labor force, data on previous work experience, intentions to seek work again, desire for a job at the time of interview, and reasons for not looking for work are compiled on a quarterly basis. As of January 1970, the detailed questions for persons not in the labor force are asked only in those households that are in the fourth and eighth months of the sample, i.e., the "outgoing" groups, those which had been in the sample for 3 previous months and would not be in for the subsequent month. Between 1967 and 1969, the detailed not-in-labor force questions were asked of persons in the first and fifth months in the sample, i.e., the "incoming" groups.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker for the employed apply to the job held in the survey week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. The unemployed are classified according to their latest full-time civilian job lasting 2 weeks or more. The occupation and industry groups used in data derived from the CPS household interviews are defined as in the 1970 Census of Population.

Information on the detailed categories included in these groups is available upon request.

The class-of-worker breakdown specifies "wage and salary workers," subdivided into private and government workers, "self-employed workers," and "unpaid family workers." Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commission, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, or trade, or operate a farm. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by blood or marriage.

Hours of work statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the survey week. For example, a person who normally works 40 hours a week but who was off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours even though he was paid for the holiday.

For persons working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week. However, all the hours are credited to the major job.

The distribution of employment by hours worked relate to persons "at work" during the survey week. At-work data differ from data on total employment because the latter include persons in zero-hours worked category, "with a job but not at work." Included in this latter group are persons who were on vacation, ill, involved in a labor dispute, or otherwise absent from their jobs for voluntary, noneconomic reasons.

Persons who worked 35 hours or more in the survey week are designated as working "full time;" persons who worked between 1 and 34 hours are designated as working "part time." Part-time workers are classified by their usual status at their present job (either full time or part time) and by their reason for working part time during the survey week (economic or other reasons). "Economic reasons" include: Slack work, material shortages, repairs to plant or equipment, start or termination of job during the week, and inability to find full-time work. "Other reasons" include: Labor dispute, bad weather, own illness, vacation, demands of home housework, school, no desire for full-time work, and full-time worker only during peak season. Persons on full-time schedules include, in addition to those working 35 hours or more, those who worked from 1-34 hours for noneconomic reasons and usually work full time.

Full- and part-time labor force. The *full-time labor force* consists of persons working on full-time schedules, persons involuntarily working part time (part time for economic reasons), and unemployed persons seeking full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of persons working part time voluntarily and unemployed persons seeking part-time work. Persons with a job but not at work during the survey week are classified according to whether they usually work full or part time.

Labor force time lost is a measure of man-hours lost to the economy through unemployment and involuntary part-time employment and is expressed as a percent of potentially available man-hours. It is computed by assuming: (1) That unemployed persons looking for full-time work lost an average of 37.5 hours, (2) that those looking for part-time work lost the average number of hours actually worked by voluntary part-time workers during the survey week, and (3) that persons on part time for economic reasons lost the difference between 37.5 hours and the actual number of hours they worked.

White and Negro and other races are terms used to describe the color or race of workers. The Negro and other races category, which had formerly been identified as "nonwhite,"

includes all persons who are observed in the enumeration process to be other than white. At the time of the 1970 Census of Population, 89 percent of the Negro and other races population group were Negro; the remainder were American Indians, Eskimos, Orientals, and other nonwhite. Tables in this volume which contain these data utilize the word "color" to so indicate.

Major activity: going to school and *major activity: other* are terms used to describe whether the activity of young persons during the reference week was primarily one of going to school or not. Statistics on major activities are published every month in table A-5 for 16-21 year-olds by employment status, color, sex, and, if unemployed, whether seeking full- or part-time work.

Household head. One person in each household is designated as the head. The head is usually the person regarded as the head by the members of the group. If a husband and wife family occupy the unit, the husband is designated as the head. The number of heads, therefore, is equal to the number of households.

Vietnam Era veterans are those who served in the Armed Forces of the United States after August 4, 1964. Tables for veterans in this volume are limited to men in the civilian noninstitutional population; i.e., veterans in institutions and females are excluded.

Nonveterans are males who never served in the Armed Forces.

HISTORIC COMPARABILITY

Raised lower age limit

Beginning with data for 1967, the lower age limit for official statistics on persons in the labor force was raised from 14 to 16 years. At the same time, several definitions were sharpened to clear up ambiguities. The principal definitional changes were: (1) Counting as unemployed only persons who were currently available for work and who had engaged in some specific jobseeking activity within the past 4 weeks; an exception to the latter condition is made for persons waiting to start a new job in 30 days or waiting to be recalled from layoff; in the past, the current availability test was not applied and the time period for jobseeking was ambiguous; (2) counting as employed persons who were absent from their jobs in the survey week because of strikes, bad weather, etc. and those who were looking for other jobs; previously, these persons had been classified as unemployed; (3) sharpening the questions on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment in order to increase their reliability.

These changes did not affect the unemployment rate by more than one-fifth of a percentage point in either direction, although the distribution of unemployment by sex was affected. The number of employed was reduced about 1 million because of the exclusion of 14- and 15-year-olds. For persons 16 years and over, the only employment series appreciably affected were those relating to hours of work and class of worker. A detailed discussion of the changes and their effect on the various series is contained in "New Definitions of Employment and Unemployment" by Robert L. Stein in the February 1967 issue of *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force*. Reprints may be obtained upon request.

Noncomparability of labor force levels

Before the changes introduced in 1967, the labor force data were not comparable for three earlier periods: (1) Beginning 1953, as a result of the introduction of data from the 1950

census into the estimation procedure, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and males; other categories were relative unaffected; (2) beginning 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in an increase of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force, four-fifths of this in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected; (3) beginning 1962, the introduction of figures from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000, labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged. In addition, beginning 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, producing an increase in the civilian noninstitutional population of about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000, and unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. A subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced in March 1973. This adjustment affected the white and Negro and other races groups but had little effect on totals. The adjustment resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the Negro and other races population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the Negro and other races labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not affected significantly.

Changes in occupational classification system

Beginning with 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in census occupational classifications introduced into the Current Population Survey (CPS). These changes stemmed from an exhaustive review of the classification system to be used for the 1970 Census of Population. This review, the most comprehensive since the 1940 census, was to reduce the size of large groups, to be more specific about general and "not elsewhere classified" groups, and to provide information on emerging significant occupations. Differences in March 1970 employment levels tabulated on both the 1960 and 1970 classification systems ranged from a drop of 650,000 in operatives to an increase of 570,000 in service workers, much of which resulted from a shift between these two groups; the nonfarm laborers group increased by 420,000, and changes in other groups amounted to 220,000 or less.

An additional major group was created by splitting the operatives category into two: operatives, except transport, and transport equipment operatives. Separate data for these two groups first became available in January 1972. At the same time, several changes in titles, as well as in order of presentation, were introduced; for example, the title of the managers, officials, and proprietors group was changed to "managers and administrators, except farm," since only proprietors performing managerial duties are included in the category.

Apart from the effects of revisions in the occupational classification system beginning in 1971, comparability of occupational employment data was further affected in December 1971, when a question eliciting information on major activities or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to determine more precisely the occupational classification of individuals. This change resulted in several dramatic occupational

shifts, particularly from managers and administrators to other groups. Thus, meaningful comparisons of occupational levels cannot be made between 1972 and earlier periods. However, revisions in the occupational classification system as well as in the CPS questionnaire are believed to have had but a negligible impact on unemployment rates.

Additional information on changes in the occupational classification system of the CPS appears in "Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971" and "Revisions in the Current Population Survey" in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of *Employment and Earnings*.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimation methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. There are no subsequent adjustments to independent benchmark data on labor force, employment, or unemployment. Therefore, revisions of the historical data are not an inherent feature of this statistical program.

1. *Noninterview adjustment.* The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to the extent needed to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondent for other reasons. This adjustment is made separately by combinations of sample areas and, within these, for six groups—two race categories (white, and Negro and other races) within three residence categories. For sample areas which are standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), these residence categories are the central cities, and the urban and the rural balance of the SMSA's. For other sample areas, the residence categories are urban, rural nonfarm, and rural farm. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 3 to 5 percent depending on weather, vacations, etc.

2. *Ratio estimates.* The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the Nation as a whole, in such characteristics as age, color, sex, and residence. Since these population characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation and other principal measurements made from the sample, the latter estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio estimates as follows:

a. *First-stage ratio estimate.* This is a procedure in which the sample proportions are weighted by the known 1970 Census data on the color-residence distribution of the population. This step takes into account the differences existing at the time of the 1970 Census between the color-residence distribution for the Nation and for the sample areas.

b. *Second-stage ratio estimate.* In this step, the sample proportions are weighted by independent current estimates of the population by age, sex, and color. These estimates are prepared by carrying forward the most recent census data (1970) to take account of subsequent aging of the population, mortality, and migration between the United States and other countries.

3. *Composite estimate procedure.* In deriving statistics for a given month, a composite estimating procedure is used which

takes account of net changes from the previous month for continuing parts of the sample (75 percent) as well as the sample results for the current month. This procedure reduces the sampling variability of month-to-month changes especially and of the levels for most items also.

Rounding of estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Reliability of the estimates

Since the estimates are based on a sample, they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained if it were possible to take a complete census using the same schedules and procedures.

The standard error is a measure of sampling variability, that is, the variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is surveyed. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that an estimate from the sample would differ from a complete census by less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference would be less than twice the standard error.

Table A shows the average standard error for the major employment status categories, by sex, computed from data for past months. Estimates of change derived from the survey are

Table A. Average standard error of major employment status categories

[In thousands]

Employment status and sex	Average standard error of --	
	Monthly level	Month-to-month change (consecutive months only)
BOTH SEXES		
Labor force	205	150
Total employment	210	155
Agriculture	95	60
Nonagricultural employment	210	155
Unemployment	90	95
MALE		
Labor force	115	95
Total employment	125	100
Agriculture	85	55
Nonagricultural employment	130	105
Unemployment	70	80
FEMALE		
Labor force	140	110
Total employment	140	110
Agriculture	35	25
Nonagricultural employment	140	110
Unemployment	60	70

Table B. Standard error of level of monthly estimates

[In thousands]

Size of estimate	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Total or white	Negro and other races	Total or white	Negro and other races	Total or white	Negro and other races
10	4	4	6	4	6	4
50	9	9	11	9	11	9
100	12	12	16	12	16	12
250	20	17	25	17	25	17
500	30	25	34	25	34	25
1,000	40	35	50	35	50	35
2,500	60	40	75	40	75	40
5,000	85	45	90	—	90	—
10,000	115	—	115	—	115	—
20,000	150	—	125	—	125	—
30,000	170	—	—	—	—	—
40,000	180	—	—	—	—	—

Table C. Standard error of estimates of month-to-month change

[In thousands]

Standard error of monthly level	Standard error of month-to-month change
10	12
25	28
50	55
100	100
150	140
200	155
250	160
300	190

also subject to sampling variability. The standard error of change for consecutive months is also shown in table A. The standard errors of level shown in table A are acceptable approximations of the standard errors of year-to-year change.

The figures presented in table B are to be used for other characteristics and are approximations of the standard errors of all such characteristics. They should be interpreted as providing an indication of the order of magnitude of the standard errors rather than as the precise standard error for any specific item.

The standard error of the change in an item from one month to the next month is more closely related to the standard error of the monthly level for that item than to the size of the specific month-to-month change itself. Thus, in order to use the approximations to the standard errors of month-to-month changes as presented in table C, it is first necessary to obtain the standard error of the monthly level of the item in table B, and then find the standard error of the month-to-month change in table C corresponding to this standard error of level. It should be noted that table C applies to estimates of change between 2 consecutive months. For changes between the current month and the same month last year, the standard errors of level shown in table B are acceptable approximations.

Illustration. Assume that the tables showed the total number of persons working a specific number of hours as 15,000,000, an increase of 500,000 over the previous month. Linear interpolation in the first column of table B shows that the standard error of 15,000,000 is about 133,000. Consequently, the chances are about 68 out of 100 that the sample estimate differs by less than

133,000 from the figure which would have been obtained from a complete count of the number of persons working the given number of hours. Using the 133,000 as the standard error of the monthly level in table C, it may be seen that the standard error of the 500,000 increase is about 126,000.

The reliability of an estimated percentage, computed by using sample data for both numerator and denominator, depends upon both the size of the percentage and the size of the total upon which the percentage is based. Where the numerator is a subclass of the denominator, estimated percentages are relatively more reliable than the corresponding absolute estimates of the numerator of the percentage, particularly if the percentage is large (50 percent or greater). Table D shows the standard errors for percentages derived from the survey. Linear interpolation may be used for percentages and base figures not shown in table D. As a general rule, percentages will not be published when the monthly base is less than 75,000 or the annual base is less than 35,000.

Table D. Standard error of percentage

Base of percentages (thousands)	Estimated percentage								
	1 or 99	2 or 98	5 or 95	10 or 90	15 or 85	20 or 80	25 or 75	35 or 65	50
150	1.1	1.5	2.4	3.3	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.5	6.1
250	.9	1.3	2.0	2.8	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.6	5.1
500	.6	.8	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.2
1,000	.4	.6	.9	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.3
2,000	.3	.4	.6	.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6
3,000	.2	.3	.5	.7	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
5,000	.2	.3	.4	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.0
10,000	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.5	.6	.7	.7
25,000	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4
50,000	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3
75,000	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3

Establishment data

(B, C, D, and E tables)

COLLECTION

Payroll reports provide current information on wage and salary employment, hours, earnings, job vacancies, and labor turnover in nonagricultural establishments, by industry and geographic location.

Federal-State cooperation

Under cooperative arrangements with State agencies, the respondent fills out a single employment or job vacancy-labor turnover reporting form, which is then used for national, State, and area estimates. This eliminates duplicate reporting on the part of respondents and, together with the use of identical techniques at the national and State levels, insures maximum comparability of estimates.

State agencies mail the forms to the establishments and examine the returns for consistency, accuracy, and completeness. The States use the information to prepare State and area series and then send the establishment data to the BLS for use in preparing the national series.

Shuttle schedules

Two types of data collection schedules are used: Form BLS 790—Monthly Report on Employment, Payroll, and Hours; and Form DL 1219—Monthly Report on Job Openings and Labor Turnover. These schedules are of the "shuttle" type, with space for each month of the calendar year. The collection agency returns the schedule to the respondent each month so that the next month's data can be entered. This procedure assures maximum comparability and accuracy of reporting, since the respondent can see the figures he has reported for previous months.

Form BLS 790 provides for entry of data on the number of full- and part-time workers on the payrolls of nonagricultural establishments and, for most industries, payroll and manhours of

production and related workers or nonsupervisory workers for the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. Form DL 1219 provides for the collection of information on the total number of accessions and separations, by type, during the calendar month, and three job vacancy items as of the end of the month: Current job vacancies, (i.e., vacancies available for immediate filling), current vacancies which have remained unfilled for 30 days or more, and openings with future starting dates.

CONCEPTS

Industrial classification

Establishments reporting on Form BLS 790 and Form DL 1219 are classified into industries on the basis of their principal product or activity determined from information on annual sales volume. This information is collected each year on a supplement to the monthly 790 or 1219 report. For an establishment making more than one product or engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the most important product or activity.

All national, State, and area employment, hours, earnings, job vacancy, and labor turnover series are classified in accordance with the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, Bureau of the Budget, 1967.

Industry employment

Employment data, except those for the Federal Government, refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. For Federal Government establishments, employment figures represent the number of persons who occupied positions on the last day of the calendar month. Intermittent workers are counted if they performed any service during the month.

The data exclude proprietors, the self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farm workers, and domestic workers in households. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (when pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday or paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period and are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period, are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are laid off, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period or who are hired but have not been paid during the period.

Industry hours and earnings

Hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and man-hours for production and related workers in manufacturing and mining, construction workers in contract construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the remaining private nonagricultural components. For Federal Government, hours and earnings relate to all employees, both supervisory and nonsupervisory. Terms are defined below. When the pay period reported is longer than 1 week, figures are reduced to a weekly basis.

Production and related workers include working foreman and all nonsupervisory workers (including leadmen and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspection, receiving, storage, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, maintenance, repair, janitorial and watchman services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (e.g., power plant), and recordkeeping and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers include the following employees in the contract construction division: Working foremen, journeymen, mechanic's apprentices, laborers, etc., whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards, at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees include employees (not above the working supervisory level) such as office and clerical workers, repairmen, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aids, teachers, draftsmen, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, linemen, laborers, janitors, watchmen, and similar occupational levels, and other employees whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll covers the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, e.g., for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, vacations, and sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period), other pay not earned in the pay period reported (e.g., retroactive pay), tips, and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. "Fringe benefits" (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, etc. paid by the employer) are also excluded.

Man-hours cover man-hours paid for, during the pay period which includes the 12th of the month, for production, construc-

tion, or nonsupervisory workers. The man-hours include hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours cover hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Gross average hourly and weekly earnings

Average hourly earnings are on a "gross" basis, reflecting not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. Shifts in the volume of employment between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments also affect the general earnings averages. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period of time; rates are the amounts stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series does not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer since the following are excluded: Irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payments of various welfare benefits, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under the production-worker, construction-worker, or nonsupervisory-employee definitions.

Gross average weekly earnings are derived by multiplying average weekly hours by average hourly earnings. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in gross average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying causes, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of gross average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the work force. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the service industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and has affected the average weekly earnings series.

Average weekly hours

The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Average overtime hours

The overtime hours represent the portion of the gross average weekly hours which were in excess of regular hours and for

which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee worked on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation his holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Since overtime hours are premium hours by definition, gross weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month-to-month; for example, overtime premiums may be paid for hours in excess of the straight-time workday although less than a full week is worked. Diverse trends at the industry-group level also may be caused by a marked change in gross hours for a component industry where little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months. In addition, such factors as stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on gross hours.

Hours and earnings for total private nonagricultural industries

This series covers all nonagricultural industry divisions except government. The principal source of payroll data is Form BLS 790. Secondary source material such as the Bureau's *Employment and Wages, County Business Patterns* of the Bureau of the Census, and additional supporting information such as *The Hospital Guide, Part II*, of the American Hospital Association and special studies by the National Council of Churches supplement data for certain industry groups within the service division.

For a technical description of this series, see the article, "Hours and Earnings for Workers in Private Nonagricultural Industries," published in the May 1967 issue of *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force*. Reprints are available upon request.

Railroad hours and earnings

The figures for class I railroads (excluding switching and terminal companies) are based on monthly data summarized in the M-300 report of the Interstate Commerce Commission and relate to all employees except executives, officials, and staff assistants (ICC group I) who received pay during the month. Gross average hourly earnings are computed by dividing total compensation by total hours paid for. Average weekly hours are obtained by dividing the total number of hours paid for, reduced to a weekly basis, by the number of employees, as defined above. Gross average weekly earnings are derived by multiplying average weekly hours by average hourly earnings.

Spendable average weekly earnings

Spendable average weekly earnings in current dollars are obtained by deducting estimated Federal social security and income taxes from average weekly earnings. The amount of income tax liability depends on the number of dependents supported by the worker and his marital status, as well as on the level of his gross income. To reflect these variables, spendable earnings are computed for a worker with no dependents and a married worker with three dependents. The computations are based on gross average weekly earnings for all production or nonsupervisory workers in the industry division excluding other income and income earned by other family members.

The series reflects the spendable earnings of only those

workers, with either none or three dependents, whose gross weekly pay approximates the average earnings indicated for all production and nonsupervisory workers. It does not reflect, for example, the average earnings of all workers with three dependents; such workers, in fact have higher gross average earnings than workers with no dependents.

Since part-time as well as full-time workers are included, and since the proportion of part-time workers has been rising, the series understates the increase in earnings for full-time workers. As noted, "fringe benefits" are not included in the earnings. For a more complete discussion of the uses and limitations of these series, see the article by Paul M. Schwab, "Two Measures of Purchasing Power Contrasted," in the *Monthly Labor Review* for April 1971. Reprints of this article are available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

"Real" earnings are computed by dividing the current Consumer Price Index into the earnings averages for the current month. This is done for gross average weekly earnings and for spendable average weekly earnings. The level of earnings is thus adjusted for changes in purchasing power since the base period (1967).

Average hourly earnings excluding overtime

Average hourly earnings excluding overtime premium pay are computed by dividing the total production-worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production-worker man-hours and one-half of total overtime man-hours. Prior to January 1956, these data were based on the application of adjustment factors to gross average hourly earnings (as described in the *Monthly Labor Review*, May 1950, pp. 537-540). Both methods eliminate only the earnings due to overtime paid for at 1½ times the straight-time rates. No adjustment is made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday work, late-shift work and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls and man-hours

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls and man-hours are prepared by dividing the current month's aggregate by the monthly average for the 1967 period. The man-hour aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production-worker or nonsupervisory worker employment, and the payroll aggregates are the product of man-hour aggregates and average hourly earnings. At all higher levels of aggregation, man-hour and payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

Labor turnover

Labor turnover is the gross movement of wage and salary workers into and out of employed status with respect to individual establishments. This movement, which relates to a calendar month, is divided into two broad types: *Accessions* (new hires and rehires) and *separations* (terminations of employment initiated by either employer or employee). Each type of action is cumulated for a calendar month and expressed as a rate per 100 employees. The data relate to all employees, whether full- or part-time, permanent or temporary, including executive, office, sales, other salaried personnel, and production workers. Transfers to another establishment of the company are included, beginning with January 1959.

Accessions are the total number of permanent and temporary additions to the employment roll, including both new and rehired employees.

New hires are temporary or permanent additions to the employment roll of persons who have never before been employed in the establishment (except employees transferring from another establishment of the same company) or of former employees not recalled by the employer.

Other accessions, which are not published separately but are included in total accessions, are all additions to the employment roll which are not classified as new hires, including transfers from other establishments of the company and employees recalled from layoff.

Separations are terminations of employment during the calendar month and are classified according to cause: Quits, layoffs, and other separations, are defined as follows:

Quits are terminations of employment initiated by employees, failure to report after being hired, and unauthorized absences, if on the last day of the month the person has been absent more than 7 consecutive calendar days.

Layoffs are suspensions without pay lasting or expected to last more than 7 consecutive calendar days, initiated by the employer without prejudice to the worker.

Other separations, which are not published separately but are included in total separations, are terminations of employment because of discharge, permanent disability, death, retirement, transfers to another establishment of the company, and entrance into the Armed Forces for a period expected to last more than 30 consecutive calendar days.

Relationship of labor turnover to employment series

Month-to-month changes in total employment in manufacturing industries reflected by labor turnover rates are not comparable with the changes shown in the Bureau's employment series for the following reasons: (1) Accessions and separations are computed for the entire calendar month; the employment reports refer to the pay period which includes the 12th of the month; and (2) employees on strike are not counted as turnover actions although such employees are excluded from the employment estimates if the work stoppage extends through the report period.

Job vacancies

Job vacancies are the stock of unfilled job openings as of the close of the last business day of the reference month. Openings of all kinds of positions, classifications and employment, full time, part time, permanent, temporary, and seasonal are included. Excluded are jobs to be filled by recall from layoff, transfer, promotion, demotion or return from paid or unpaid leave; jobs unoccupied because of labor-management disputes; job openings for which "new" workers were already hired and scheduled to start work later; and openings with future starting dates, which are requested as a separate item.

Job vacancies are defined as vacant jobs which are immediately available for filling, and for which the firm is actively trying to find or recruit workers from outside the firm.

"Actively trying to find or recruit" means that the establishment is engaged in current efforts to fill the job vacancies by means of orders listed with public or private employment agencies and school placement offices; notification to labor unions and professional organizations; "help wanted" advertising

(newspaper, posted notice, etc.) recruitment programs; and interview and selection of applicants.

Long-term job vacancies are those current vacancies which have continued unfilled for 30 days or more.

The reporting establishment is also asked to indicate the number of openings with future starting dates for which the firm is actively trying to recruit workers from outside the firm.

Job openings with future starting dates may exist for such reasons as: Job unavailable until expected separation of present incumbent occurs; work will not start until some future date; new branch to be opened in the future; or anticipated increase in business.

The *job vacancy rate* is computed by dividing the number of current job vacancies by the sum of employment plus vacancies, and multiplying that quotient by 100.

Occupational classifications are made in accordance with those established in the *Dictionary of Occupational Titles*, Third Edition, U.S. Department of Labor, 1965.

ESTIMATING METHODS

The principal features of the procedure used to estimate employment for the industry statistics are (1) the use of the "link relative" technique, which is a form of ratio estimation, (2) periodic adjustment of employment levels to new benchmarks, and (3) the use of size and regional stratification.

The "link relative" technique

From a sample composed of establishments reporting for both the previous and current months, the ratio of current month employment to that of the previous month is computed. This is called a link relative. The estimates of employment (all employees, including production and nonproduction workers together) for the current month are obtained by multiplying the estimates for the previous month by these "link relatives." In addition, small bias correction factors are applied to selected employment estimates each month. The size of the bias correction factors is determined from past experience. Other features of the general procedures are described in table E, Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, earnings, job vacancies, and labor turnover. Further details are given in the technical notes—Chapter 2, Employment, hours and earnings, and Chapter 3, Job vacancies and labor turnover, reprinted from the *Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 1711—which are available upon request.

Size and regional stratification

A number of industries are stratified by size of establishment and/or by region, and the stratified production- or nonsupervisory-worker data are used to weight the hours and earnings into broader industry groupings. Accordingly, the basic estimating cell for an employment, hours, or earnings series, as the term is used in the summary of computational methods, may be a whole industry or a size stratum, a region stratum, or a size stratum of a region within an industry.

Benchmark adjustments

Employment estimates are compared periodically with comprehensive counts of employment which provide "benchmarks"

Table E. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, earnings, job vacancies, and labor turnover

Item	Basic estimating cell (industry, region, size, or region/size cell)	Aggregate industry levels (divisions, groups and, where stratified, individual cells)
Monthly data		
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments which reported for both months.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) ratio of women to all employees.	Sum of production- or nonsupervisory-worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells
Gross average weekly hours	Production- or nonsupervisory-worker man hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production- or nonsupervisory-worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime man-hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production-worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.
Gross average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory-worker payroll divided by total production- or nonsupervisory worker man-hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate man-hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.
Gross average weekly earnings	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.
Labor turnover rates	The number of particular actions (e.g., quits) in reporting establishments divided by total employment in those firms. The result is multiplied by 100.	Average, weighted by employment, of the rates for component cells.
Job vacancy rates	The total number of job vacancies in sample establishments divided by the sum of total employment plus the total number of job vacancies. The result is multiplied by 100.	Sum of the total job vacancies in the component cells, weighted by employment, divided by the sum of total employment plus the total number of job vacancies. The result is multiplied by 100.
Long term job vacancy rates	The number of long term job vacancies in sample establishments divided by the sum of total employment plus the total number of job vacancies. The result is multiplied by 100.	Sum of the long term job vacancies in the component cells, weighted by employment, divided by the sum of total employment plus the total number of job vacancies. The result is multiplied by 100.
Annual average data		
All employees and production or nonsupervisory workers	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Gross average weekly hours	Annual total of aggregate man-hours (production or nonsupervisory-worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of employment.	Annual total of aggregate man-hours for production- or nonsupervisory-workers divided by annual sum of employment for these workers.
Average weekly overtime hours	Annual total of aggregate overtime man-hours (production-worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of employment.	Annual total of aggregate overtime man-hours for production workers divided by annual sum of employment for these workers.
Gross average hourly earnings	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production- or nonsupervisory-worker employment multiplied by weekly earnings) divided by annual aggregate man-hours.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls divided by annual aggregate man-hours.
Gross average weekly earnings	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.
Labor turnover rates	Sum of monthly rates divided by 12.	Sum of monthly rates divided by 12.
Job vacancy rates	Sum of monthly rates divided by 12.	Sum of monthly rates divided by 12.

for the various nonagricultural industries, and appropriate adjustments are made as indicated. The industry estimates are currently projected from March 1971 levels. Normally, benchmark adjustments are made annually.

The primary sources of benchmark information are employment data, by industry, compiled quarterly by State agencies from reports of establishments covered under State unemployment insurance laws. These tabulations, cover nearly nine-tenths of the total nonagricultural employment in the United States. Benchmarks data for the residual are obtained from the records of the Social Security Administration, the Interstate Commerce Commission, and a number of other agencies in private industry or government.

The estimates relating to the benchmark month are compared with new benchmark levels, industry by industry. If revisions are necessary, the monthly series of estimates are adjusted between the new benchmark and the preceding one, and the new benchmark for each industry is then carried forward progressively to the current month by use of the sample trends. Thus, under this procedure, the benchmark is used to establish the level of employment; the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level. A comparison of the actual amounts of revisions made in the last 3 benchmark years is shown in table F.

Table F. Nonagricultural payroll employment estimates, by industry divisions, as a percentage of the benchmark for 1969-71

Industry division	1969	1970	1971
Total	99.8	100.0	100.2
Mining	101.5	100.0	99.8
Contract construction	99.0	100.1	96.9
Manufacturing	99.8	100.1	100.4
Transportation and public utilities	100.4	99.9	100.9
Wholesale and retail trade	100.0	100.1	100.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100.0	100.3	100.2
Services	99.1	99.6	100.4
Government	100.1	100.3	100.0

Data for all months since the last benchmark to which the series has been adjusted are subject to revision. To provide users of the data with a convenient reference source for the revised data, the BLS publishes as soon as possible after each benchmark revision a summary volume of employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover statistics, entitled *Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-72*.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The sampling plan used in the current employment statistics program is known as "sampling proportionate to average size of establishment." This design is an optimum allocation design among strata since the sampling variance is proportional to the average size of establishments. The universe of establishments is stratified first by industry and then within each industry by size of establishment in terms of employment. For each industry, the number of sample units is distributed among the size class cells

on the basis of average employment per establishment in each cell. In practice, this is equivalent to distributing the predetermined total number of establishments required in the sample among the cells on the basis of the ratio of employment in each cell to total employment in the industry. Within each noncertainty stratum the sample members are selected at random.

Under this type of design, large establishments fall into the sample with certainty. The size of the sample for the various industries is determined empirically on the basis of experience and of cost considerations. In a manufacturing industry in which a high proportion of total employment is concentrated in relatively few establishments, a large percentage of total employment is included in the sample. Consequently, the sample design for such industries provides for a complete census of the large establishments with only a few chosen from among the smaller establishments or none at all if the concentration of employment is great enough. On the other hand, in an industry in which a large proportion of total employment is in small establishments, the sample design calls for inclusion of all large establishments and also for a substantial number of the small ones. Many industries in the trade and services divisions fall into this category. To keep the sample to a size which can be handled by available resources, it is necessary to accept samples in these divisions with a smaller proportion of universe employment than is the case for most manufacturing industries. Since individual establishments in these nonmanufacturing divisions generally show less fluctuation from regular cyclical or seasonal patterns than establishments in manufacturing industries, these smaller samples (in terms of employment) generally produce reliable estimates.

In the context of the BLS employment and job vacancy-labor turnover statistics programs, with their emphasis on producing timely data at minimum cost, a sample must be obtained which will provide coverage of a sufficiently large segment of the universe to provide reasonably reliable estimates that can be published promptly and regularly. The present sample meets these specifications for most industries. With its use, the BLS is able to produce preliminary estimates each month for many industries and for many geographic levels within a few weeks after reports are mailed by respondents, and at a somewhat later date, statistics in considerably greater industrial detail.

Coverage

The BLS sample of establishment employment and payrolls is the largest monthly sampling operation in the field of social statistics. Table G shows the approximate proportion of total employment in each industry division covered by the group of establishments furnishing monthly employment data. The coverage for individual industries within the division may vary from the proportions shown. Table H shows the approximate coverage, in terms of employment, of the job vacancy-labor turnover sample.

Reliability of the employment estimates

Although the relatively large size of the BLS establishment sample assures a high degree of accuracy, the estimates derived from it may differ from the figures that would be obtained if it were possible to take a complete census using the same schedules

Table G. Approximate size and coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 1972¹

Industry division	Number of establishments in samples	Employees	
		Number reported	Percent of total
Total	155,400	29,228,000	41
Mining	2,200	309,000	51
Contract construction	16,000	691,000	22
Manufacturing	45,700	10,998,000	59
Transportation and public utilities:			
Railroad transportation (ICC)	96	536,000	94
Other transportation and public utilities	7,100	2,052,000	53
Wholesale and retail trade	38,500	2,881,000	19
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9,900	1,405,000	36
Services	23,000	2,495,000	21
Government:			
Federal (Civil Service Commission) ²	3,100	2,656,000	100
State and local	9,800	5,205,000	48

¹ Since a few establishments do not report payroll and man-hour information, hours and earnings estimates may be based on a slightly smaller sample than employment estimates.

² National estimates of Federal employment are provided to the BLS by the Civil Service Commission. State and area estimates are based on a sample of 3,100 reports covering about 56 percent of employment in Federal establishments.

Table H. Approximate size and coverage of BLS job vacancy-labor turnover sample, March 1972

Industry	Employees	
	Number reported	Percent of total
Total	10,279,890	52
Manufacturing ¹	9,566,590	52
Metal mining	56,300	65
Coal mining	58,900	40
Communication:		
Telephone	580,500	60
Telegraph	17,600	66

¹ Since some establishments do not report the information, job vacancy estimates currently are based on reports from sample establishments covering about 43 percent of universe employment.

and procedures. As discussed under the previous section, a link relative technique is used to estimate employment. This requires the use of the previous month's estimate as the base in computing the current month's estimate. Thus, small sampling and response errors may cumulate over several months. To remove this accumulated error, the estimates are adjusted annually to new benchmarks. In addition to taking account of sampling and response errors, the benchmark revision adjusts the estimates for changes in the industrial classification of individual establishments (resulting from changes in their product which are not reflected in the levels of estimates until the data are adjusted to new benchmarks). In fact, at the more detailed

industry levels, particularly within manufacturing, changes in classification are the major cause of benchmark adjustments. Another cause of differences, generally minor, arises from improvements in the quality of the benchmark data. Table I presents the average percent revisions of the six most recent benchmarks for major industry divisions. Detailed descriptions of individual benchmark revisions are available from the Bureau upon request.

The hours and earnings estimates for cells are not subject to benchmark revisions, although the broader groupings may be affected slightly by changes in employment weights. The hours and earnings estimates, however, are subject to sampling errors which may be expressed as relative errors of the estimates. (A relative error is a standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate.) Relative errors for major industries are presented in table I and for individual industries with the specified number of employees in table J. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the hours and earnings estimates from the sample would differ by a smaller percentage than the relative error from the averages that would have been obtained from a complete census.

One measure of the reliability of the employment estimates for individual industries is the root-mean-square error (RMSE). The measure is the standard deviation adjusted for the bias in estimates

$$(RMSE = \sqrt{(Standard\ Deviation)^2 + (Bias)^2}).$$

If the bias is small, the chances are about 2 out of 3 that an estimate from the sample would differ from its benchmark by less than the root-mean-square error. The chances are about 19

Table I. Average benchmark percent revision in employment estimates and relative errors¹ for average weekly hours and average hourly earnings by industry division

Industry division	Average benchmark revision in estimates of employment ²	Relative errors (in percent)	
		Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonagricultural employment	0.2		
Total private .....	.2	0.1	0.2
Mining .....	.7	.5	.5
Construction	1.1	.2	.3
Manufacturing .....	.3	.1	.1
Durable goods .....	.4	.1	.1
Nondurable goods .....	.3	.1	.1
Transportation and public utilities .....	.4	.7	.4
Trade .....	.2	.1	.2
Wholesale .....	.9	.2	.3
Retail .....	.2	.2	.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	.3	.2	.4
Services .....	.5	.4	.8
Government ³			

¹ Relative errors relate to March 1971 data.

² The average percent revision in employment for the 6 most recent benchmarks (1966-71).

³ Estimates for government are based on a total count for Federal Government and samples for State and local government benchmarked to a quinquennial census of government conducted by the Bureau of the Census.

out of 20 that the difference would be less than twice the root-mean-square error.

Approximations of the root-mean-square errors (based on the experience of the last 6 years) of differences between final estimates and benchmarks are presented in table J.

For the most recent months, estimates of employment, hours, and earnings are preliminary and are so footnoted in the tables. These figures are based on less than the total sample and are revised when all the reports in the sample have been received. Table K presents root-mean-square errors of the amounts of revisions that may be expected between the preliminary and final levels of employment and preliminary and final month-to-month changes. Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than .1 of an hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings.

Table J. Root-mean-square errors of differences between benchmarks and estimates of employment and average relative errors for average weekly hours and average hourly earnings

Size of employment estimate	Root-mean square error of employment estimates ¹	Relative errors (in percent)	
		Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
50,000	1,900	0.9	1.5
100,000	2,700	.7	1.1
200,000	4,100	.5	.9
500,000	9,600	.4	.8
1,000,000	13,000	.3	.5
2,000,000	16,800	.3	.5

¹ Assuming 12 month intervals between benchmark revisions.

Table K. Errors of preliminary employment estimates

Size of employment estimate	Root-mean-square error of	
	Monthly level	Month-to-month change
50,000	500	500
100,000	800	800
200,000	1,600	1,500
500,000	2,500	2,400
1,000,000	4,000	3,800
2,000,000	7,800	6,800
10,000,000	33,000	32,000
Total nonagricultural employment	100,000	91,000
Mining	4,000	4,000
Contract construction	21,000	21,000
Manufacturing	41,000	34,000
Transportation and public utilities	12,000	10,000
Wholesale and retail trade	31,000	28,000
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7,000	7,000
Services	24,000	20,000
Government	37,000	32,000

Reliability of job vacancy estimates

As with the employment estimates, the estimates derived from the job vacancy survey may differ from the figures that would have been obtained if it were possible to take a complete census using the same schedules and procedures.

Measures of reliability for the job vacancy estimates are given by the relative errors in table L. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that an estimate from the sample would differ from a complete census by a smaller percentage than the relative error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference would be a smaller percentage than twice the relative error.

Table L. Relative errors of estimates of job vacancy data

Industry	Relative error ¹ (in percent)
Manufacturing	2
Durable goods industries	3
Nondurable goods industries	3
Selected durable goods industries:	
Primary metal industries	8
Machinery, except electrical	5
Electrical equipment and supplies	9
Transportation equipment	11
Instruments and related products	16
Selected nondurable goods industries:	
Textile mill products	4
Apparel and other textile products	4
Printing and publishing	14
Chemicals and allied products	8

¹ Expressed as a percent of the estimate.

STATISTICS FOR STATES AND AREAS

State and area employment, hours, earnings, job vacancy, and labor turnover data are collected and prepared by State agencies in cooperation with BLS. The area statistics relate to metropolitan areas. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur. Additional industry detail may be obtained from the State agencies listed on the inside back cover of each issue. These statistics are based on the same establishment reports used by BLS for preparing national estimates. For employment, the sum of the State figures may differ slightly from the equivalent official U.S. totals on a national basis, because some States have more recent benchmarks than others and because of the effects of differing industrial and geographic stratification.

For the States and the areas shown in the B and C sections of this periodical, all the annual average data for the detailed industry statistics currently published by each cooperating State agency are presented (from the earliest data of availability of each series) in a summary volume published annually by the BLS.

Unemployment insurance data

(F tables)

Insured unemployment represents the number of persons reporting a week of unemployment under an unemployment insurance program. It includes some persons who are working part time who would be counted as employed in the payroll and household surveys. Excluded are persons who have exhausted their benefit rights and workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance. In general, excluded from coverage are those persons engaged in agriculture, domestic service, unpaid family work, selected nonprofit organizations, some State and local government and self-employment. Also excluded from the insured unemployment count, but included as employed in the household survey, are those persons who earned no wages during the payroll period because they were temporarily absent from their jobs due to taking time off, illness and industrial dispute as well as unpaid vacations. The rate of insured unemployment is the number of insured unemployed expressed as a percent of

average covered employment in a 12-month period ending 6 to 8 months prior to the week of reference. Initial claims are notices filed by those losing jobs covered by an unemployment insurance program that they are starting a period of unemployment. A claimant who continued to be unemployed a full week is then counted in the insured unemployment figure.

Because of differences in State laws and procedures under which unemployment insurance programs are operated, State unemployment insurance programs are operated, State unemployment rates generally indicate, but do not precisely measure, differences among the individual States. Persons wishing to receive a detailed description of the nature, sources, inclusions and exclusions, and limitation of unemployment insurance data should address their inquiries to Manpower Administration, Washington, D.C. 20210.

Seasonal adjustment

Many economic statistics reflect a regularly recurring seasonal movement which can be estimated on the basis of past experience. By eliminating that part of the change which can be ascribed to usual seasonal variation, it is possible to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. However, in evaluating deviations from the seasonal pattern—that is, changes in a seasonally adjusted series—it is important to note that seasonal adjustment is merely an approximation based on past experience. Seasonally adjusted estimates have a broader margin of possible error than the original data on which they are based, since they are subject not only to sampling and other errors but, in addition, are affected by the uncertainties of the seasonal adjustment process itself. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment data are published regularly in *Employment and Earnings*.

The seasonal adjustment method used for these series is an adaptation of the standard ratio-to-moving average method, with a provision for moving "adjustment factors" to take account of changing seasonal patterns. A detailed description of the method is given in the booklet, the BLS *Seasonal Factor Method (1966)*, and the *X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program*, Technical Paper No. 15, Bureau of the Census (1967).

For each of the three major labor force components—agricultural and nonagricultural employment and unemployment—data for four age-sex groups (male and female workers under age 20 and age 20 and over) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to give seasonally adjusted total figures. In order to produce seasonally adjusted total employment and civilian labor force data, the appropriate series are aggregated. The seasonally adjusted rate of unemployment is derived by dividing the seasonally adjusted figure for total unemployment (the sum of four seasonally adjusted age-sex components) by the figure for the seasonally adjusted civilian labor force (the sum of twelve seasonally adjusted age-sex components).

The seasonal adjustment factors applying to current data are based on a pattern shown by past experience. These factors are

revised in the light of the pattern revealed by subsequent data. Revised seasonally adjusted series for major components of the labor force based on data through December 1973 are published in the February 1974 *Employment and Earnings*. Revisions will be made annually as each additional year's data become available.

For establishment data, the seasonally adjusted series on hours, hourly earnings, number of job vacancies, and labor turnover rates for industry groupings are computed by applying factors directly to the corresponding unadjusted series. However, seasonally adjusted employment totals for all employees and production workers by industry division are obtained by summing seasonally adjusted data for the component industries. Seasonally adjusted average weekly earnings are the product of seasonally adjusted average hourly earnings and average weekly hours. Average weekly earnings in constant dollars, seasonally adjusted, are obtained by dividing seasonally adjusted average weekly earnings by the seasonally adjusted Consumer Price Index. Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours, seasonally adjusted, are obtained by multiplying average weekly hours, seasonally adjusted, by production or nonsupervisory workers, seasonally adjusted, and dividing by the 1967 base. For total private, total goods producing, total private service producing, trade, manufacturing, and durable and nondurable goods the indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours, seasonally adjusted, are obtained by summing the aggregate weekly man-hours, seasonally adjusted, for the appropriate component industries and dividing by the 1967 base.

The seasonally adjusted establishment data for Federal Government are based on a series which excludes the Christmas temporary help employed by the Postal Service in December. The employment of these workers constitutes the only significant seasonal change in Federal Government employment during the winter months. Furthermore, the volume of such employment may change substantially from year to year because of administrative decisions by the Postal Service. Hence, it was considered desirable to exclude this group from the data upon which the seasonally adjusted series is based.

Seasonally adjusted job vacancy rates are computed by dividing the seasonally adjusted number of job vacancies by the sum of seasonally adjusted employment and job vacancies and multiplying the quotient by 100. Seasonally adjusted long-term job vacancy rates are computed by dividing the seasonally adjusted long-term job vacancies by the sum of seasonally adjusted employment and total job vacancies and multiplying the quotient by 100.

The revised seasonally adjusted series for the establishment data reflect experience through March 1973. Seasonal factors to be used for current adjustment appear in the June 1973 *Employment and Earnings*.

Additional information concerning the preparation of the labor force, employment, hours, earnings, job vacancy, and labor turnover series—concepts and scope, survey methods, and limitations—is contained in the *Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 1711.

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