

# EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS

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Joseph M. Finerty, Editor  
Gloria P. Green, Associate Editor  
James A. McCall, Associate Editor

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CALENDAR OF FEATURES											
In addition to the monthly data appearing regularly in Employment and Earnings, special features appear in most of the issues, as shown below:											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	
<b>Household data</b>											
Annual averages	x										
Revised seasonally adjusted series and current seasonal factors		x									
<b>Quarterly averages:</b>											
Seasonally adjusted data											
Persons not in labor force	x			x		x			x		
Vietnam Era war veterans											
<b>Establishment data</b>											
National annual averages:											
Industry divisions (preliminary)	x										
Industry detail (final)			x								
Women employment (National)		x			x		x			x	
National data adjusted to new benchmarks									(1)		
Revised seasonally adjusted series and current seasonal factors									(1)		
State and area annual averages					x						
Area definitions					x						

<sup>1</sup> The issue that introduces the establishment data adjusted to new benchmarks varies. The October 1972 issue marks the introduction of March 1971 benchmarks.

# Employment and Unemployment Developments, January 1973

The Nation's overall employment situation in January was little changed from the previous month. The unemployment rate was 5.0 percent; the December rate was 5.1 percent, as revised. The jobless rate was at its lowest point in 2½ years, substantially below the year-ago rate of 5.9 percent.

The total number of persons employed, which has advanced strongly since mid-1971, edged down slightly in January to 82.6 million (after seasonal adjustment). Over the year, total employment has risen by 1.9 million.

The number of nonagricultural payroll jobs (from the establishment survey) rose by 200,000 in January (seasonally adjusted) to a new high of 74.2 million. The pickup in payroll employment was concentrated largely in the service-producing industries.

## Unemployment

Total joblessness rose about in line with usual December-January movements, and, after seasonal adjustment, both the number of persons unemployed and the unemployment rate, at 4.4 million and 5.0 percent, respectively, were essentially unchanged from their December levels. Over the past year, however, total unemployment has declined by nearly 800,000.

Jobless rates in January were also little changed or unchanged for most of the major demographic groups: adult men (3.3 percent), adult women (5.3 percent), white workers (4.6 percent), married men (2.4 percent), and household heads (2.9 percent). However, the jobless rate for teenagers declined significantly—from 15.7 to 14.3 percent, its lowest point in nearly 3 years. The rate for Negro workers edged down to 8.9 percent after averaging 10.0 percent during 1972.

The jobless situation among most of the major occupational groups changed little except for a sharp drop in the unemployment rate for service workers. On an industry basis, the jobless rate for manufacturing workers rose from 4.4 percent in December to 5.0 percent in January but was still substantially below its year-ago level of 6.4 percent.

The rate for workers covered by State unemployment insurance programs moved down sharply in January, falling from 3.2 to 2.8 percent. This was the lowest insured unemployment rate since March 1970.

The average (mean) duration of joblessness fell to 10.9 weeks in January and was down a little over a full week compared with a year ago. The number of persons unemployed 15 weeks or more declined for the fifth consecutive month.

The number of workers who had lost their last job continued to decline in January, and there was also a drop among workers who left their last job. These decreases were partly offset by increases in the number who newly entered or reentered the labor force and could not find employment. Over the year, the number of job losers has diminished by 580,000, accounting for almost the entire decline in total joblessness.

## Civilian labor force and total employment

The number of persons in the Nation's civilian labor force declined more than it usually does between December and January and after seasonal adjustment was down by 350,000 to a level of 86.9 million. Total employment also edged down in January to a seasonally adjusted level of 82.6 million, primarily due to a drop in agricultural employment.

Compared with January a year ago, the labor force has grown by 1.2 million and the number of employed by 1.9 million. Adult men made up over half of the employment advance; adult women accounted for another 550,000 of the gain, and teenagers rose by 300,000.

## Vietnam Era veterans

The employment situation for Vietnam Era veterans 20-to-29 years old was little changed in January, as both employment and unemployment, after seasonal adjustment, held at the improved levels of the last few months of 1972. The veterans' unemployment rate was 5.9 percent, seasonally adjusted, essentially the same as their 5.8-percent rate in December. January marked the fifth straight month that there was no material difference

between the unemployment rates for veterans and nonveterans.

Compared with January 1972, veterans' employment has expanded by 420,000, absorbing all of the increase in their labor force and reducing the number unemployed by about 100,000. During this period, their seasonally adjusted jobless rate has declined by 2.6 percentage points.

### Industry payroll employment

According to preliminary data from the establishment survey (based on an unusually small initial response to the January survey), the number of nonagricultural payroll jobs declined less than seasonally expected in January. After seasonal adjustment, payroll employment rose by 200,000 to 74.2 million. This represented an increase of nearly 2.7 million jobs over January a year ago.

Goods-producing industries accounted for one-fourth of the January increase in payroll jobs. In manufacturing, the durable goods industries showed a seasonally adjusted employment increase of about 40,000, but this was partly offset by a 20,000 job decline in nondurable goods. Contract construction employment rose by 25,000, after falling steeply in December because of unusually bad weather.

In the service-producing sector, the number of jobs rose 145,000 (seasonally adjusted) in January, with large gains being posted in transportation and public utilities, services, and government.

### Hours of work

The average workweek for production or nonsupervisory personnel fell more than usual between December

and January, according to preliminary figures from the payroll survey. After seasonal adjustment, the workweek declined by 0.2 hour to 36.9 hours. In manufacturing, the average workweek dropped 0.5 hour to 40.2 hours, and overtime fell 0.2 hour to 3.6 hours.

### Hourly and weekly earnings

Average hourly earnings of rank-and-file workers rose 4 cents in January (3 cents, after seasonal adjustment) to \$3.78. This represented an increase of 23 cents or 6.5 percent over January 1972.

Average weekly earnings declined \$1.15 to \$138.35, as the drop in actual hours (0.7 hour) more than offset the increase in hourly earnings. After seasonal adjustment, however, average weekly earnings were up 31 cents from December. Compared with January a year ago, average weekly earnings have increased by \$8.06 or 6.2 percent. During the latest 12-month period for which the Consumer Price Index is available—December 1971 to December 1972—consumer prices rose 3.4 percent.

### Hourly earnings index

The Bureau's Hourly Earnings Index, seasonally adjusted, was 142.5 (1967=100) in January, 0.5 percent higher than in December, according to preliminary figures. The index was 5.9 percent above January a year ago. All industries posted increases in 1972, ranging from 4.7 percent in wholesale and retail trade to 9.2 percent in transportation and public utilities. During the 12-month period ending in December, the Hourly Earnings Index in dollars of constant purchasing power rose 2.6 percent.

# Seasonal Adjustment for Labor Force Series

The Bureau of Labor Statistics has completed its annual revision of the seasonal adjustment factors for unemployment and other labor force series. The revisions incorporate data through December 1972. The revised seasonal adjustment factors shown on page 6 and the seasonally adjusted series on pages 133-203 replace those published in the February 1972 issue of this publication, which were based on data through December 1971. The incorporation of 1972 data and the recomputation of the seasonally adjusted data did not affect the unemployment rate of all civilian workers published in 1972 by more than 0.1 percentage point in any month, and it was unaffected in 7 out of 12 months. Because they are calculated from unadjusted numbers, annual averages are not affected by the adjustment of seasonal factors.

In 1973, the BLS will use the Census Bureau X-11 method<sup>1</sup> to seasonally adjust the labor force data. Because it has the capacity to adjust time series as short as 3 years, the X-11 method will permit a separate adjustment of data from 1967 to the present, which was affected to varying degrees by the conceptual and questionnaire changes introduced in January of that year. Moreover, series beginning in 1967, such as unemployment by reason, can be seasonally adjusted by the same method and, thus, should have movements that are more consistent with other time series. As a result of these changes, data for periods before 1967 that have already been seasonally adjusted by the BLS Seasonal Factor Method<sup>2</sup> will be "frozen" and will not be subject to change in the future. In other words, subsequent seasonal adjustment of labor force series will be limited to data beginning in 1967 and will be based on the X-11 method.

## Method of adjustment

The seasonal adjustment method used for the labor force series continues to be an adaptation of the traditional ratio-to-moving-average method, with allowance for changing seasonal patterns. The original data are regarded as a product of a trend-cycle component, a seasonal component, and an irregular component. The trend-cycle represents the long-run trend and cyclical movement of the series. The seasonal component is the annual repetitive pattern which makes certain months consistently higher or lower than others. The irregular com-

ponent is a residual, including sampling errors and short-term fluctuations, due to unusual weather, strikes, etc., which do not follow any consistent pattern. After a satisfactory decomposition is achieved, the seasonally adjusted series is computed by dividing each month's original value by the corresponding seasonal factor.

A centered 12-month moving average of the original data is used as the first estimate of the trend-cycle. This estimate is divided into the original value to isolate the seasonal-irregular component. In the X-11 method, a 5-term weighted moving average of these seasonal-irregulars for the same month of successive years provided initial estimates of the seasonal factors. The quotient of each seasonal-irregular divided by the corresponding seasonal is an estimate of the irregular component, which at this stage includes some residual trend-cycle, because the 12-month moving average is an imperfect measure of the trend-cycle. A 5-year moving standard deviation (sigma) of the irregular is computed. Individual irregulars divided by these sigmas are classified by size. The X-11 method assigns graduated weights to the observations based on these ratios. Small deviations (those between 0 and 1.5 sigma are accepted, that is, receive a weight of "1"; deviations exceeding 2.5 sigma are rejected, receiving zero weight; and intermediate deviations (those between 1.5 and 2.5 sigma) receive weights of more than zero and less than one).

The weights are used in two ways. They serve as auxiliary weights in the various moving averages so that the effect of each aberrant figure is reduced in accordance with its weight. They are used also in computing modified original values, where the amount of modification varies inversely with the weight. The effect of these refinements is to keep most of the aberrations out of the trend-cycle and seasonal components and make them part of the irregular component instead. The modified original series then is fitted with a more flexible set of moving

<sup>1</sup> For a description of the X-11 method, see Technical Paper No. 15, The X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program, 1967 revision (Bureau of the Census), Washington, U.S. Government Printing Office, 1967.

<sup>2</sup> The BLS method is described in The BLS Seasonal Factor Method (1966), which is available from the Bureau on request.

average weights to obtain a trend-cycle and reseasonally adjusted. Processes similar to those described earlier are used to obtain revised seasonal factors and irregular components. Revised modified original data are then seasonally adjusted once again by a repetition of this process to obtain a final set of seasonal factors and of seasonally adjusted data.

Many of the labor force series are seasonally adjusted by aggregation rather than directly, that is, components of a series are adjusted directly, and their seasonally adjusted values then are combined to provide seasonally adjusted values for the aggregate. Most of the unemployment rates are a quotient of one such aggregate divided by another. The 12 basic component series, which are used in computing the overall unemployment rate, are the four age-sex groups (male and female, under and over 20 years of age) for unemployment, nonagricultural employment, and agricultural employment.

### Historical comparability

Beginning in 1960, the data include Alaska and Hawaii; this fact should be taken into account in making comparisons with earlier years. The inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in an increase of about 300,000 in the labor force, four-fifths of this in nonagricultural employment. The levels of other labor force categories were not changed appreciably.

In 1953, population data from the 1950 census were introduced into the estimating procedure, affecting the comparability of the labor force figures with earlier years. Labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment levels were raised by about 350,000, primarily the figures for all persons and for males. Similarly, population data from the 1960 census were introduced in April 1962; this change primarily affected the labor force and employment totals, which were reduced by about 200,000. The 1970 census data were introduced into the estimation procedures in January 1972; this resulted in an increase in the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over of nearly 800,000 and of a little over 300,000 in labor force and employment; unemployment levels and rates were relatively unaffected. Comparisons of current data with statistics for years before 1972 should take these changes into account.<sup>3</sup>

Beginning in January 1967, all data reflect the conceptual changes adopted at the time as a result of the recommendations of the President's Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics.<sup>4</sup> Most of the changes are not believed to have significantly

affected the seasonality of labor force series. However, the addition of a current availability test for all job-seekers did have important effects. Specifically, persons who are looking for jobs for some future period are no longer counted as unemployed. In terms of seasonality, this factor had its most noticeable effect on young persons in school who are seeking summer jobs during the spring.

In addition to altering the seasonal pattern of teenage unemployment, the 1967 changes tended to affect the comparability of post-1967 data with those for earlier years in the following ways: (1) increased the number of persons working 1 to 34 hours a week and lowered the number working 35 or more; (2) altered the distribution of unemployment by sex; (3) increased the number of workers on part time for economic reasons; and (4) reduced the number of workers unemployed 15 weeks or more.

As a result of revisions in the occupational classification system for the 1970 Census of Population that were introduced into the Current Population Survey in January 1971, comparisons of employment and unemployment data by occupation before and after this data are affected.<sup>5</sup> The extent of the break in series varies considerably on a group-by-group basis but is largest among the operative, nonfarm laborer, and service worker occupations. Employment levels were affected the most, unemployment levels were affected to a lesser degree, and there was little or no change in unemployment rates. A second source of noncomparability in occupation data occurred in December 1971 as a result of the introduction of a new question into the survey regarding the major activities or duties of experienced workers. This change resulted in several sharp occupational shifts, particularly from managers and administrators to other groups. Coupled with the changes in the occupational classification system as well, a meaningful analysis of current occupational movements can only be made for December 1971 and subsequently. It is too early to determine if there are any pronounced revisions in seasonal patterns in occupational employment data resulting from these two changes.

<sup>3</sup> A fuller description of the nature of the 1970 census population adjustments is provided in "Revisions in Current Population Survey" in the February 1972 issue of Employment and Earnings.

<sup>4</sup> A detailed discussion of the conceptual changes and their effect on the various series may be found in the February 1967 Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report of the Labor Force and Concepts and Methods Used in Manpower Statistics from the Current Population Survey, Report 313, (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1967). Reprints are available on request.

<sup>5</sup> For an indication of the nature and size of the revisions, see "Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971" in the February 1971 Employment and Earnings. Reprints of the article are available on request.

## Current Seasonal Adjustment Factors For Labor Force Components

Series title	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Unemployed--males 20 years and over.....	121.9	125.5	115.1	101.1	91.2	96.6	96.6	92.1	85.5	84.8	90.6	99.0
Unemployed--females 20 years and over.....	103.4	106.6	99.1	94.9	92.1	99.0	100.4	106.8	110.7	101.7	98.5	86.8
Unemployed--males 16-19 years.....	101.7	98.0	94.9	84.9	77.1	150.1	132.1	95.9	89.0	88.1	92.7	95.6
Unemployed--females 16-19 years....	79.9	84.5	87.0	83.9	73.4	166.9	136.3	107.1	104.3	95.2	101.4	80.2
Nonagricultural employment--males 20 years and over.....	98.9	98.9	99.3	99.6	99.8	100.6	100.8	101.1	100.5	100.3	100.1	99.9
Nonagricultural employment--females 20 years and over.....	100.6	101.0	101.0	100.4	100.0	97.6	96.4	96.9	99.6	101.5	102.1	102.7
Nonagricultural employment--males 16-19 years.....	88.7	89.3	88.9	92.2	95.9	113.8	131.0	125.0	92.9	93.7	94.0	94.5
Nonagricultural employment--females 16-19 years.....	91.8	92.7	91.4	92.3	93.2	104.5	122.6	120.3	94.1	97.4	97.7	101.7
Agricultural employment--males 20 years and over.....	90.7	92.5	94.9	101.9	104.2	108.3	107.6	104.2	102.7	102.8	97.4	92.4
Agricultural employment--females 20 years and over.....	73.7	74.9	78.1	92.5	114.2	134.7	125.9	112.7	106.8	110.2	97.4	78.6
Agricultural employment--males 16-19 years.....	61.5	65.6	81.5	96.6	107.0	165.5	161.1	145.4	95.8	84.6	73.7	62.0
Agricultural employment--females 16-19 years.....	50.8	54.9	56.0	77.3	95.2	180.8	223.1	182.5	77.4	82.8	64.6	55.2

Current seasonal adjustment factors for other series available upon request  
from the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

# Changes in the Spendable Earnings Series for 1973

Two changes in the social security withholding tax for 1973 necessitate changes in the formulas used for computing the spendable earnings series issued by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. The social security tax rate has been raised from 5.2 percent in 1972 to 5.85 percent in 1973, and the maximum base on which this tax is computed has been raised to \$10,800 from \$9,000 in 1972. The increases in tax liability resulting from these changes for the various levels of spendable earnings published monthly are shown below. The workers most affected by these changes are those whose gross average weekly earnings exceed \$173.07 because their pay is subject to the change in the tax base as well as the change in the tax rate.

The spendable earnings series is a measure of the weekly pay available to wage earners after their Federal income and social security tax requirements have been met. The series is based on average earnings for all full-time and part-time production or nonsupervisory jobs

in the private nonfarm sector of the U.S. economy. The income tax liability is based on the standard deduction allowable under the income tax law; no change is being made in the computation of the income tax. The social security tax rate (5.58 percent) is applied to gross average weekly earnings up to \$207.69 beyond which the maximum amount of \$12.15 is assumed to be applicable. Separate spendable earnings series are derived for a worker with no dependents and a married worker with three dependents who files a joint return.<sup>1</sup>

Spendable average weekly earnings formulas for the 1939-73 follow:

<sup>1</sup> For a technical description of the calculation, uses and limitations of the spendable earnings series see: Carol M. Utter, "The Spendable Earnings Series: A Technical Note on its Calculation," Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force, February 1969, pp. 6-10; Paul M. Schwab, "Two Measures of Purchasing Power Contrasted," Monthly Labor Review, April 1971, pp. 3-14; Jack Alterman, "Compensation per Man-Hour and Take-Home Pay," Monthly Labor Review, June 1971, pp. 25-34.

**Table 1. Changes in tax liabilities in spendable average weekly earnings for 1973**

	Gross average weekly earnings Oct. 1972	Spendable average weekly earnings worker with no dependents			
		1972 Formula	1973 Formula	Change	Percent
Trade .....	\$106.79	\$89.79	\$89.09	\$0.70	0.8
Services .....	110.48	92.58	91.87	.71	.8
Finance .....	129.80	106.95	106.11	.84	.8
Total private .....	139.50	114.11	113.20	.91	.8
Manufacturing .....	157.49	127.30	126.28	1.02	.8
Mining .....	189.19	151.40	149.33	2.07	1.4
Transportation and public utilities .....	194.88	155.92	153.52	2.40	1.5
Construction .....	237.60	189.60	186.45	3.15	1.7
		Spendable average weekly earnings worker with 3 dependents			
		1972 Formula	1973 Formula	Change	Percent
Trade .....		\$97.82	\$97.12	\$0.70	0.7
Services .....		100.76	100.04	.72	.7
Finance .....		116.08	115.24	.84	.7
Total private .....		123.73	122.82	.91	.7
Manufacturing .....		137.74	136.71	1.03	.7
Mining .....		163.30	161.23	2.07	1.3
Transportation and public utilities .....		168.07	165.67	2.40	1.4
Construction .....		203.89	200.74	3.15	1.5

**SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS FORMULAS, 1939-73**

Period	Worker with no dependents		Married worker with 3 dependents	
	Gross average weekly earnings	Formula (X=gross average weekly earnings)	Gross average weekly earnings	Formula (X=gross average weekly earnings)
January 1939-December 1939.....	\$0 - \$22.73	0.99X	\$0 - \$57.69	0.99X
January 1940-December 1940.....	22.74- 57.69	.95816X+\$0.77	0 - 57.69	.99X
January 1941-December 1941.....	0 - 18.18	.99X	0 - 47.05	.99X
January 1942-December 1942.....	18.19- 57.69	.95278X+ .68	47.06- 52.28	.9336X+\$2.65
January 1943-December 1943.....	0 - 15.34	.99X	52.29- 57.69	.89976X+ 4.42
January 1944-December 1944.....	15.35- 17.04	.9336X+ .87	0 - 38.87	.99X
January 1945-December 1945.....	17.05- 56.25	.89976X+ 1.44	38.88- 43.19	.8678X+ 4.75
January 1946-December 1946.....	0 - 10.23	.99X	43.20- 57.69	.81704X+ 6.94
January 1947-December 1947.....	10.24- 11.36	.8678X+ 1.25	0 - 12.76	.99X
January 1948-December 1948.....	11.37- 51.15	.81704X+ 1.83	12.77- 38.87	.96368X+ .84
January 1949-December 1949.....	51.16- 57.69	.78884X+ 3.27	38.88- 48.19	.84148X+ 5.09
January 1950-December 1950.....	0 - 10.23	.99X	48.20- 57.69	.79072X+ 7.28
January 1951-December 1951.....	10.24- 11.36	.8678X+ 1.25	0 - 10.68	.99X
January 1952-December 1952.....	11.37- 12.76	.81704X+ 1.83	10.69- 42.74	.963X+ .29
January 1953-December 1953.....	12.77- 51.15	.78179X+ 2.28	42.75- 57.69	.783X+ 7.98
January 1954-December 1954.....	51.16- 57.69	.76359X+ 3.72	57.70- 85.47	.793X+ 7.40
January 1955-December 1955.....	0 - 10.68	.99X	0 - 42.74	.99X
January 1956-December 1956.....	10.69- 53.41	.783X+ 2.21	42.75- 57.69	.819X+ 7.81
January 1957-December 1957.....	53.42- 57.69	.763X+ 3.17	57.70- 85.47	.829X+ 6.73
January 1958-December 1958.....	57.70- 96.15	.775X+ 2.59	0 - 51.28	.99X
January 1959-December 1959.....	0 - 12.82	.99X	51.29- 57.69	.8406X+ 7.66
January 1960-December 1960.....	12.83- 55.56	.8406X+ 1.92	57.70-136.75	.8566X+ 7.08
January 1961-December 1961.....	55.57- 57.69	.81576X+ 3.30	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 1962-December 1962.....	57.70- 98.29	.82576X+ 2.72	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 1963-December 1963.....	0 - 12.82	.985X	57.70-136.75	.8506X+ 6.80
January 1964-December 1964.....	12.83- 55.56	.8356X+ 1.92	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 1965-December 1965.....	55.57- 57.69	.81076X+ 3.30	51.29- 57.69	.805X+ 9.23
January 1966-December 1966.....	57.70- 98.29	.82576X+ 2.43	57.70-136.75	.82X+ 8.87
January 1967-December 1967.....	0 - 12.82	.985X	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 1968-December 1968.....	12.83- 55.56	.805X+ 2.31	51.29- 57.69	.8284X+ 8.03
January 1969-December 1969.....	55.57- 57.69	.787X+ 3.31	57.70-136.75	.8434X+ 7.17
January 1970-December 1970.....	57.70- 98.29	.802X+ 2.44	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 1971-December 1971.....	0 - 12.82	.985X	51.29- 57.69	.8284X+ 8.03
January 1972-December 1972.....	12.83- 55.56	.8284X+ 2.01	57.70-136.75	.8434X+ 7.17
January 1973-December 1973.....	55.57- 57.69	.80482X+ 3.32	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 1974-December 1974.....	57.70- 98.29	.81882X+ 2.45	51.29- 57.69	.805X+ 9.23
January 1975-December 1975.....	0 - 12.82	.985X	57.70-136.75	.82X+ 8.19
January 1976-December 1976.....	12.83- 55.56	.805X+ 2.31	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 1977-December 1977.....	55.57- 57.69	.787X+ 3.31	51.29- 57.69	.805X+ 9.23
January 1978-December 1978.....	57.70- 98.29	.802X+ 2.27	57.70-136.75	.82X+ 8.19
January 1979-December 1979.....	0 - 12.82	.985X	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 1980-December 1980.....	12.83- 55.56	.7852X+ 2.56	51.29- 57.69	.7852X+10.25
January 1981-December 1981.....	55.57- 57.69	.7636X+ 3.76	57.70-136.75	.8002X+ 9.21
January 1982-December 1982.....	57.70- 98.29	.7786X+ 2.72	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 1983-December 1983.....	0 - 12.82	.985X	51.29- 57.69	.8014X+ 9.42
January 1984-December 1984.....	12.83- 55.56	.8014X+ 2.35	57.70-136.75	.8164X+ 8.38
January 1985-December 1985.....	55.57- 57.69	.7834X+ 3.35	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 1986-December 1986.....	57.70- 98.29	.7984X+ 2.32	51.29- 57.69	.7852X+10.25
January 1987-December 1987.....	0 - 12.82	.985X	57.70-136.75	.8002X+ 9.21
January 1988-December 1988.....	12.83- 55.56	.7852X+ 2.56	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 1989-December 1989.....	55.57- 57.69	.7636X+ 3.76	51.29- 57.69	.7852X+10.25
January 1990-December 1990.....	57.70- 98.29	.7786X+ 2.72	57.70-136.75	.8002X+ 9.21
January 1991-December 1991.....	0 - 12.82	.98X	0 - 51.28	.98X
January 1992-December 1992.....	12.83- 55.56	.80X+ 2.31	51.29- 57.69	.80X+ 9.23
January 1993-December 1993.....	55.57- 57.69	.782X+ 3.31	57.70-136.75	.82X+ 7.85
January 1994-December 1994.....	57.70- 98.29	.802X+ 1.92	0 - 51.28	.98X
January 1995-December 1995.....	0 - 12.82	.98X	51.29- 57.69	.80X+ 9.23
January 1996-December 1996.....	12.83- 55.56	.80X+ 2.31	57.70-136.75	.82X+ 7.85
January 1997-December 1997.....	55.57- 57.69	.782X+ 3.31	0 - 51.28	.98X
January 1998-December 1998.....	57.70- 98.29	.802X+ 1.69	51.29- 57.69	.80X+ 9.23
January 1999-December 1999.....	98.30-141.03	.766X+ 5.23	57.70-136.75	.82X+ 7.85
January 2000-December 2000.....	0 - 12.82	.9775X	0 - 51.28	.9775X
January 2001-December 2001.....	12.83- 55.56	.7975X+ 2.31	51.29- 57.69	.7975X+ 9.23
January 2002-December 2002.....	55.57- 57.69	.7795X+ 3.31	57.70-136.75	.82X+ 7.41
January 2003-December 2003.....	57.70- 98.29	.802X+ 1.49	0 - 51.28	.975X
January 2004-December 2004.....	98.30-141.03	.766X+ 5.03	51.29- 57.69	.795X+ 9.23
January 2005-December 2005.....	0 - 12.82	.975X	57.70-136.75	.82X+ 6.92
January 2006-December 2006.....	12.83- 55.56	.795X+ 2.31	0 - 51.28	.975X
January 2007-December 2007.....	55.57- 57.69	.777X+ 3.31	51.29- 57.69	.795X+ 9.23
January 2008-December 2008.....	57.70- 98.29	.802X+ 1.00	57.70-136.75	.82X+ 6.92
January 2009-December 2009.....	98.30-141.03	.766X+ 4.54	0 - 51.28	.97X
January 2010-December 2010.....	0 - 12.82	.97X	51.29- 57.69	.79X+ 9.23
January 2011-December 2011.....	12.83- 55.56	.79X+ 2.31	57.70-136.75	.82X+ 6.46
January 2012-December 2012.....	55.57- 57.69	.772X+ 3.31	0 - 51.28	.97X
January 2013-December 2013.....	57.70- 98.29	.802X+ .54	51.29- 57.69	.79X+ 9.23
January 2014-December 2014.....	98.30-141.03	.766X+ 4.08	57.70-136.75	.82X+ 6.46
January 2015-December 2015.....	0 - 12.81	.96875X	0 - 51.28	0.96875X
January 2016-December 2016.....	12.82- 55.56	.78875X+ 2.31	51.29- 57.69	.78875X+ 9.23
January 2017-December 2017.....	55.57- 57.69	.77075X+ 3.31	57.70-136.75	.82X+ 6.35
January 2018-December 2018.....	57.70- 98.29	.802X+ .42	0 - 51.28	.96375X
January 2019-December 2019.....	98.30-141.03	.766X+ 3.96	51.29- 57.69	.78375X+ 9.23
January 2020-December 2020.....	0 - 12.81	.96375X	57.70-136.75	.82X+ 5.88
January 2021-December 2021.....	12.82- 55.56	.78375X+ 2.31	0 - 51.28	.96375X
January 2022-December 2022.....	55.57- 57.69	.76575X+ 3.31	51.29- 57.69	.78375X+ 9.23
January 2023-December 2023.....	57.70- 98.29	.802X-	57.70-136.75	.82X+ 5.88
January 2024-December 2024.....	98.30-141.03	.766X+ 3.50		

See footnote at end of table.



SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS FORMULAS, 1939-73—Continued

Period	Worker with no dependents		Married worker with 3 dependents	
	Gross average weekly earnings	Formula (X = gross average weekly earnings)	Gross average weekly earnings	Formula (X = gross average weekly earnings)
January 1964–December 1964	0 - 17.31 17.32-26.92 26.93-36.54 36.55-46.15 46.16-55.77 55.78-57.69 57.70-92.31 92.32-98.28 98.29-141.02 141.03-183.77	.96375 X .80875 X + 2.77 .79875 X + 2.90 .78875 X + 3.27 .78375 X + 3.50 .76375 X + 4.62 .78375 X + 3.46 .82 X + .12 .7885 X + 3.21 .757 X + 7.65	0 - 57.69 57.70-76.92 76.93-92.31 92.32-96.15 96.16-115.38 115.39-136.75 136.76-192.31	.96375 X .80375 X + 9.23 .79875 X + 9.62 .835 X + 6.27 .825 X + 7.23 .838 X + 5.73 .82 X + 8.19
January 1965–December 1965	0 - 17.31 17.32-26.92 26.93-36.54 36.55-46.15 46.16-55.77 55.78-57.69 57.70-92.31 92.32-98.28 98.29-141.02 141.03-183.77	.96375 X .82375 X + 2.42 .81375 X + 2.69 .80375 X + 3.06 .79375 X + 3.52 .77375 X + 4.64 .79275 X + 3.54 .829 X + 0.19 .802 X + 2.84 .775 X + 6.65	0 - 57.69 57.70-76.92 76.93-92.31 92.32-96.15 96.16-115.38 115.39-136.75 136.76-192.31	.96375 X .82375 X + 8.08 .81375 X + 8.85 .85 X + 5.50 .84 X + 6.45 .847 X + 5.65 .829 X + 8.11
January–December 1966	0 - 17.31 17.32-26.92 26.93-36.54 36.55-46.15 46.16-55.77 55.78-57.69 57.70-98.28 98.29-126.92 126.93-141.02 141.03-183.77	.958 X .818 X + 2.42 .808 X + 2.69 .798 X + 3.06 .788 X + 3.52 .768 X + 4.64 .787 X + 3.54 .76 X + 6.19 .802 X + .86 .775 X + 4.67	0 - 57.69 57.70-76.92 76.93-96.15 96.16-115.38 115.39-126.92 126.93-136.75 136.76-192.31	.958 X .818 X + 8.08 .808 X + 8.85 .798 X + 9.80 .805 X + 9.00 .847 X + 3.67 .829 X + 6.13
January 1967–December 1967	0 - 17.31 17.32-26.92 26.93-36.54 36.55-46.15 46.16-55.77 55.78-57.69 57.70-98.28 98.29-126.92 126.93-141.02 141.03-183.77 183.78-192.31 192.32-223.07	.956 X .816 X + 2.42 .806 X + 2.69 .796 X + 3.06 .786 X + 3.52 .766 X + 4.64 .785 X + 3.54 .758 X + 6.19 .802 X + .61 .775 X + 4.42 .748 X + 9.38 .720 X + 14.76	0 - 57.69 57.70-76.92 76.93-96.15 96.16-115.38 115.39-126.92 126.93-136.75 136.76-192.31 192.32-219.23	.956 X .816 X + 8.08 .806 X + 8.85 .796 X + 9.80 .803 X + 9.00 .847 X + 3.42 .829 X + 5.38 .810 X + 9.54
January 1968–March 1968	0 - 17.31 17.32-26.92 26.93-36.54 36.55-46.15 46.16-55.77 55.78-57.69 57.70-98.28 98.29-141.02 141.03-150.00 150.01-183.77 183.78-192.31 192.32-223.07 223.08-261.54	.956 X .816 X + 2.42 .806 X + 2.69 .796 X + 3.06 .786 X + 3.52 .766 X + 4.64 .785 X + 3.54 .758 X + 6.19 .781 X + 10.00 .775 X + 3.40 .748 X + 8.36 .720 X + 13.74 .680 X + 22.67	0 - 57.69 57.70-76.92 76.93-96.15 96.16-115.38 115.39-136.75 136.76-150.00 150.01-192.31 192.32-219.23 219.24-296.15	.956 X .816 X + 8.08 .806 X + 8.85 .796 X + 9.80 .803 X + 9.00 .785 X + 11.46 .829 X + 4.36 .810 X + 8.52 .780 X + 15.09
April 1968–December 1968	0 - 17.31 17.32-26.92 26.93-36.54 36.55-46.15 46.16-53.56 53.57-55.77 55.78-57.69 57.70-98.28 98.29-141.02 141.03-150.00 150.01-183.77 183.78-192.31 192.32-223.07 223.08-261.54	.956 X .816 X + 2.42 .806 X + 2.69 .764 X + 4.23 .752 X + 4.78 .769 X + 3.87 .747 X + 5.10 .7679 X + 3.89 .7382 X + 6.81 .7085 X + 11.00 .7525 X + 4.40 .7228 X + 9.85 .692 X + 15.77 .648 X + 25.59	0 - 57.69 57.70-76.92 76.93-96.15 96.16-115.38 115.39-131.71 131.72-136.75 136.76-150.00 150.01-192.31 192.32-219.23 219.24-296.15	.956 X .816 X + 8.08 .806 X + 8.85 .764 X + 12.89 .7724 X + 11.92 .7877 X + 9.90 .7679 X + 12.60 .8119 X + 6.90 .791 X + 10.02 .758 X + 17.26
1968 annual average <sup>1</sup>	0 - 17.31 17.32-26.92 26.93-36.54 36.55-46.15 46.16-53.56 53.57-55.77 55.78-57.69 57.70-98.28 98.29-141.02 141.03-150.00 150.01-183.77 183.78-192.31 192.32-223.07 223.08-261.54	.956 X .816 X + 2.42 .806 X + 2.69 .772 X + 3.94 .7605 X + 4.47 .7733 X + 3.78 .7518 X + 4.99 .7722 X + 3.81 .7432 X + 6.65 .7141 X + 10.75 .7581 X + 4.15 .7291 X + 9.49 .699 X + 15.27 .656 X + 24.87	0 - 57.69 57.70-76.92 76.93-96.15 96.16-115.38 115.39-131.71 131.72-136.75 136.76-150.00 150.01-192.31 192.32-219.23 219.24-296.15	.956 X .816 X + 8.08 .806 X + 8.85 .772 X + 12.11 .780 X + 11.19 .7915 X + 9.68 .7722 X + 12.32 .8162 X + 5.72 .7958 X + 9.66 .7635 X + 16.72

See footnote at end of table.

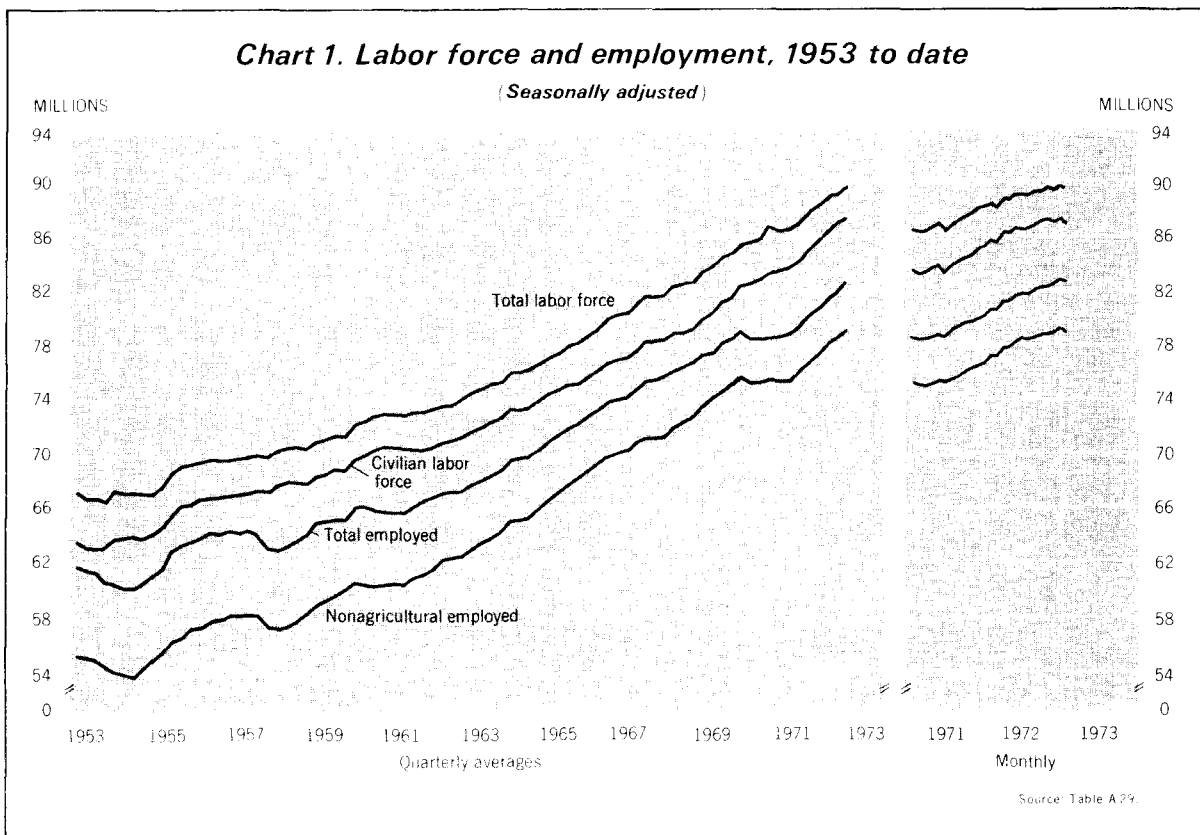
**SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS FORMULAS, 1939-73—Continued**

Period	Worker with no dependents		Married worker with 3 dependents	
	Gross average weekly earnings	Formula (X = gross average weekly earnings)	Gross average weekly earnings	Formula (X = gross average weekly earnings)
January 1969-December 1969-----	0 - 17.31 17.32-26.92 26.93-36.54 36.55-46.15 46.16-53.56 53.57-55.77 55.78-57.69 57.70-98.28 98.29-141.02 141.03-150.00 150.01-183.77 183.78-192.31 192.32-223.07 223.08-261.54	.952 X .812 X + 2.42 .802 X + 2.69 .760 X + 4.23 .748 X + 4.78 .765 X + 3.87 .743 X + 5.10 .7639 X + 3.89 .7342 X + 6.81 .7045 X + 11.00 .7525 X + 3.80 .7228 X + 9.26 .692 X + 15.17 .648 X + 25.00	0 - 57.69 57.70-76.92 76.93-96.15 96.16-115.38 115.39-131.71 131.72-136.75 136.76-150.00 150.01-192.31 192.32-219.23 219.24-296.15	.952 X .812 X + 8.08 .802 X + 8.85 .760 X + 12.89 .7684 X + 11.92 .7837 X + 9.90 .7639 X + 12.61 .8119 X + 5.41 .791 X + 9.43 .758 X + 16.66
January 1970-December 1970-----	0 - 33.17 33.18-39.59 39.60-46.00 46.01-52.40 52.41-57.31 57.32-58.82 58.83-62.88 62.89-98.82 98.83-141.56 141.57-150.00 150.01-184.28 184.29-192.31 192.32-223.56 223.57-262.02	.952 X .742 X + 6.97 .727 X + 7.56 .700 X + 8.80 .6842 X + 9.62 .6906 X + 9.26 .6599 X + 11.07 .7767 X + 3.72 .749 X + 6.46 .7214 X + 10.38 .7694 X + 3.18 .7417 X + 8.27 .713 X + 13.79 .672 X + 22.96	0 - 69.23 69.24-82.06 82.07-88.46 88.47-98.08 98.09-115.38 115.39-117.50 117.51-133.85 133.86-138.87 138.88-150.00 150.01-192.31 192.32-221.15 221.16-298.08	.952 X .742 X + 14.54 .727 X + 15.77 .802 X + 9.14 .784 X + 10.90 .801 X + 8.96 .7913 X + 10.08 .7952 X + 9.56 .7767 X + 12.12 .8247 X + 4.92 .8052 X + 8.67 .7745 X + 15.47
January 1971-December 1971-----	0 - 33.17 33.18-42.79 42.80-52.40 52.41-62.02 62.03-71.63 71.64-110.10 110.11-148.56 148.57-150.00 150.01-155.33 155.34-191.75 191.76-221.88 221.89-234.13 234.14-272.60	.948 X .808 X + 4.64 .798 X + 5.07 .788 X + 5.59 .778 X + 6.21 .758 X + 7.65 .738 X + 9.85 .708 X + 14.30 .76 X + 6.50 .7912 X + 1.66 .7825 X + 3.33 .75 X + 10.54 .73 X + 15.23	0 - 72.12 72.13-91.35 91.36-110.58 110.59-129.81 129.82-149.04 149.05-150.00 150.01-155.33 155.34-221.89 221.90-234.62 234.63-311.54	.948 X .808 X + 10.10 .798 X + 11.01 .788 X + 12.11 .778 X + 13.42 .758 X + 16.43 .81 X + 8.60 .8347 X + 4.76 .81 X + 10.24 .78 X + 17.28
January 1972-December 1972-----	0 - 39.42 39.43-49.04 49.05-58.65 58.66-68.27 68.28-77.88 77.89-116.35 116.36-154.81 154.82-166.67 166.68-173.08 173.09-197.96 197.97-243.21 243.22-256.40 256.41-283.65	.948 X .808 X + 5.52 .798 X + 6.01 .788 X + 6.59 .778 X + 7.28 .758 X + 8.84 .738 X + 11.16 .708 X + 15.80 .744 X + 9.80 .796 X + .80 .7875 X + 2.49 .7705 X + 6.63 .73 X + 17.01	0 - 82.69 82.70-101.92 101.93-121.15 121.16-140.38 140.39-159.62 159.63-166.67 166.68-173.01 173.02-248.87 248.88-256.40 256.41-326.92	.948 X .808 X + 11.58 .798 X + 12.60 .788 X + 13.80 .778 X + 15.21 .758 X + 18.41 .7868 X + 13.66 .8385 X + 4.66 .813 X + 11.00 .78 X + 19.46
January 1973-December 1973-----	0 - 39.42 39.43-49.04 49.05-58.65 58.66-68.27 68.28-77.88 77.89-116.35 116.36-154.81 154.82-166.67 166.68-197.96 197.97-207.69 207.70-243.21 243.22-256.40 256.41-283.65	.9415 X .8015 X + 5.52 .7915 X + 6.01 .7815 X + 6.59 .7715 X + 7.28 .7515 X + 8.84 .7315 X + 11.16 .7015 X + 15.80 .7375 X + 9.80 .729 X + 11.49 .7875 X + 0.66 .7705 X + 3.48 .73 X + 13.86	0 - 82.69 82.70-101.92 101.93-121.15 121.16-140.38 140.39-159.62 159.63-166.67 166.68-207.69 207.70-248.87 248.88-256.40 256.41-326.92	.9415 X .8015 X + 11.58 .7915 X + 12.60 .7815 X + 13.80 .7715 X + 15.21 .7515 X + 18.41 .78 X + 13.66 .8385 X + 1.51 .813 X + 7.85 .78 X + 16.31

<sup>1</sup> Formulas for computing annual averages take into account the changes during the year in income tax rates.

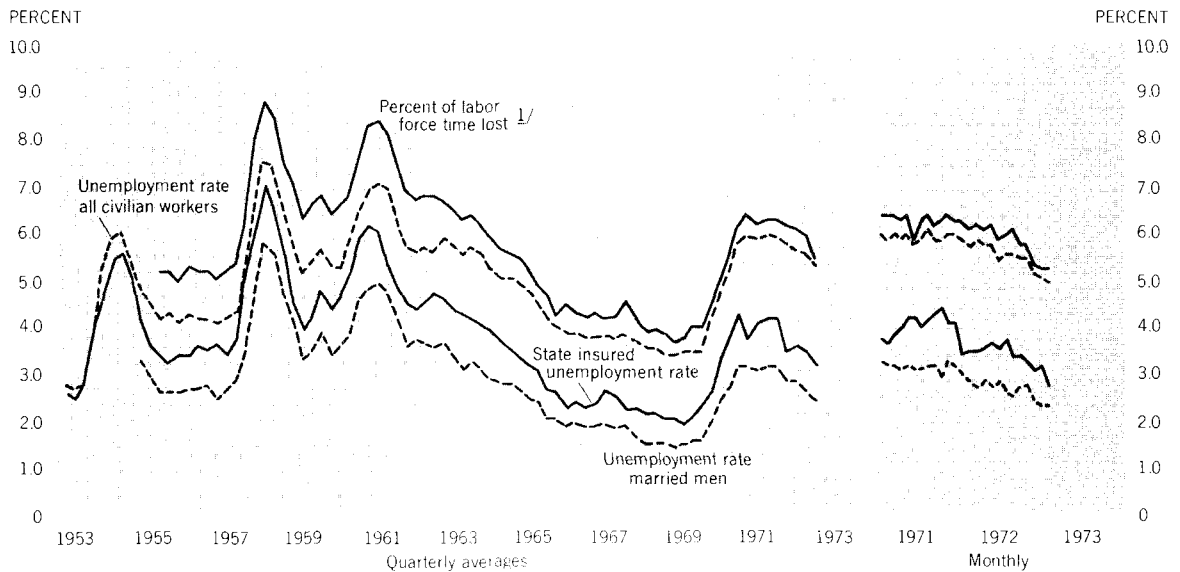
## CHARTS

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**Chart 2. Major unemployment indicators  
1953 to date**

(Seasonally adjusted)

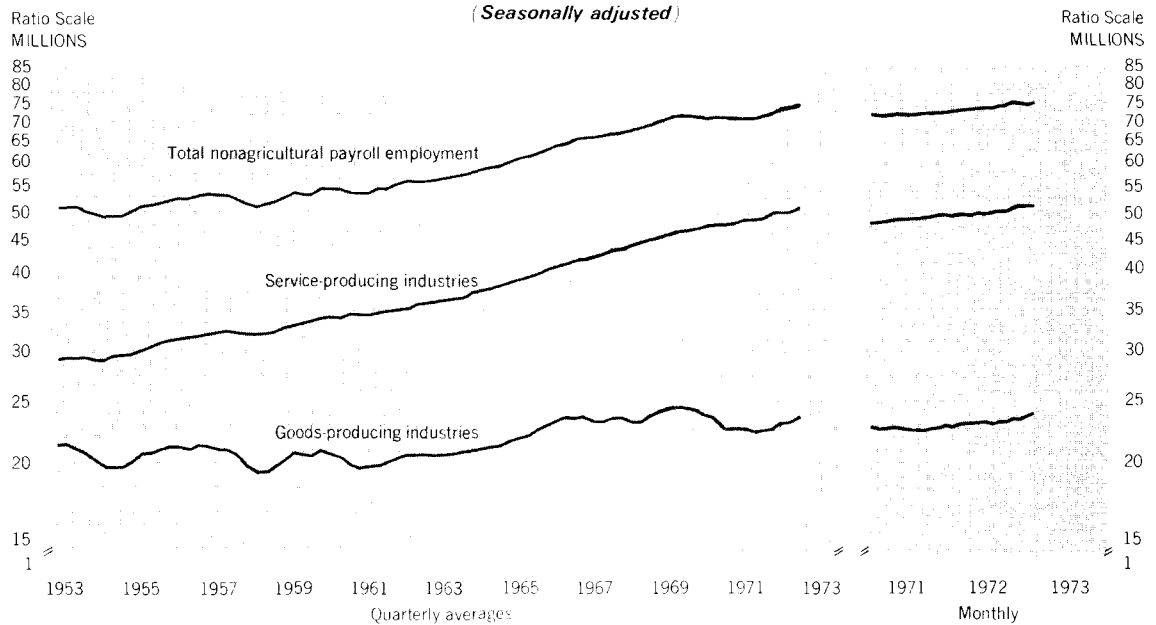


<sup>1/</sup> Series revised beginning 1963 to reflect whether unemployed persons sought full-time jobs

Source: Table A-33.

**Chart 3. Payroll employment in goods-and service-producing industries  
1953 to date**

(Seasonally adjusted)

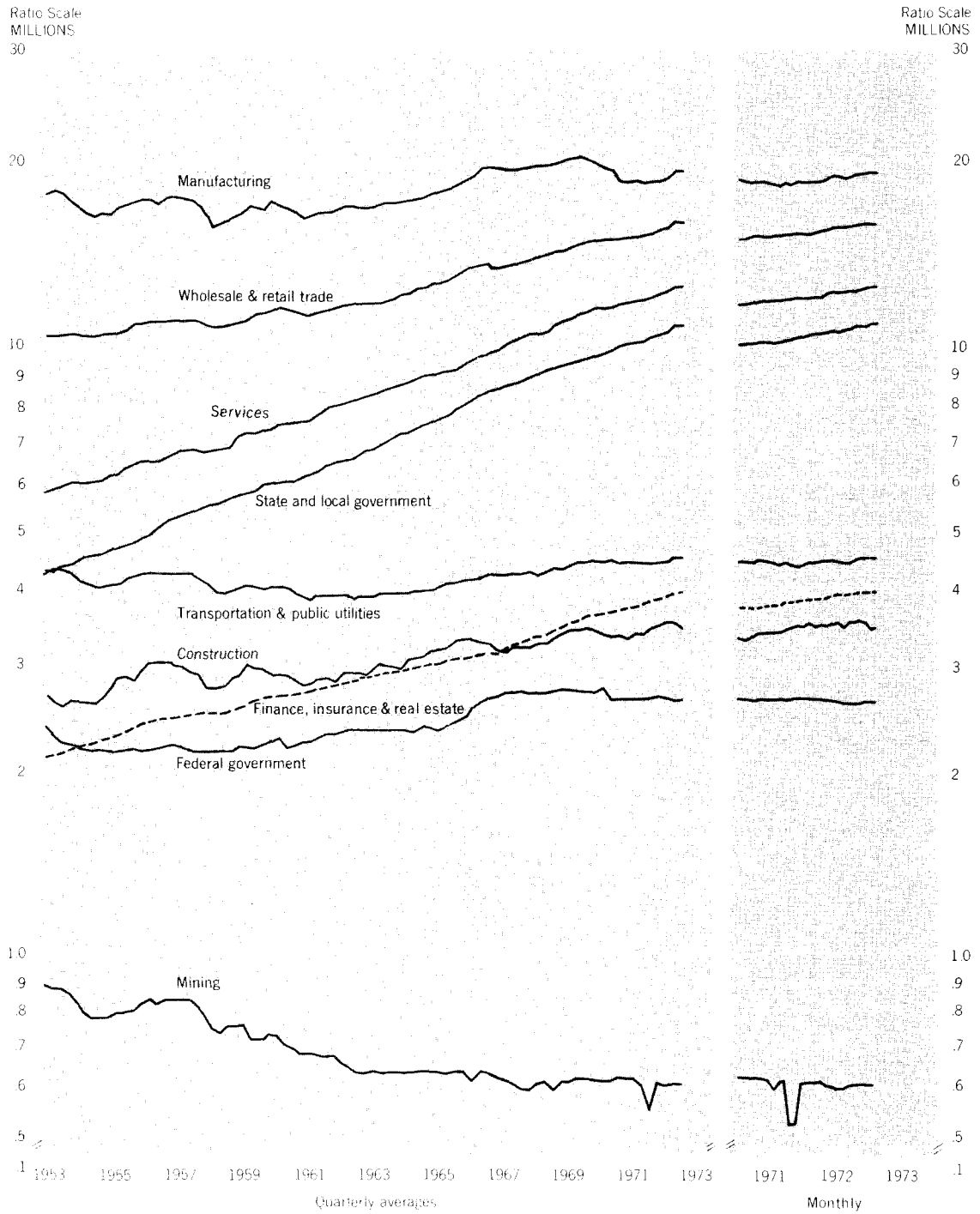


Note: Data for 2 most recent months, are preliminary

Source: Table B-5.

**Chart 4. Nonagricultural payroll employment by industry  
1953 to date**

(Seasonally adjusted)

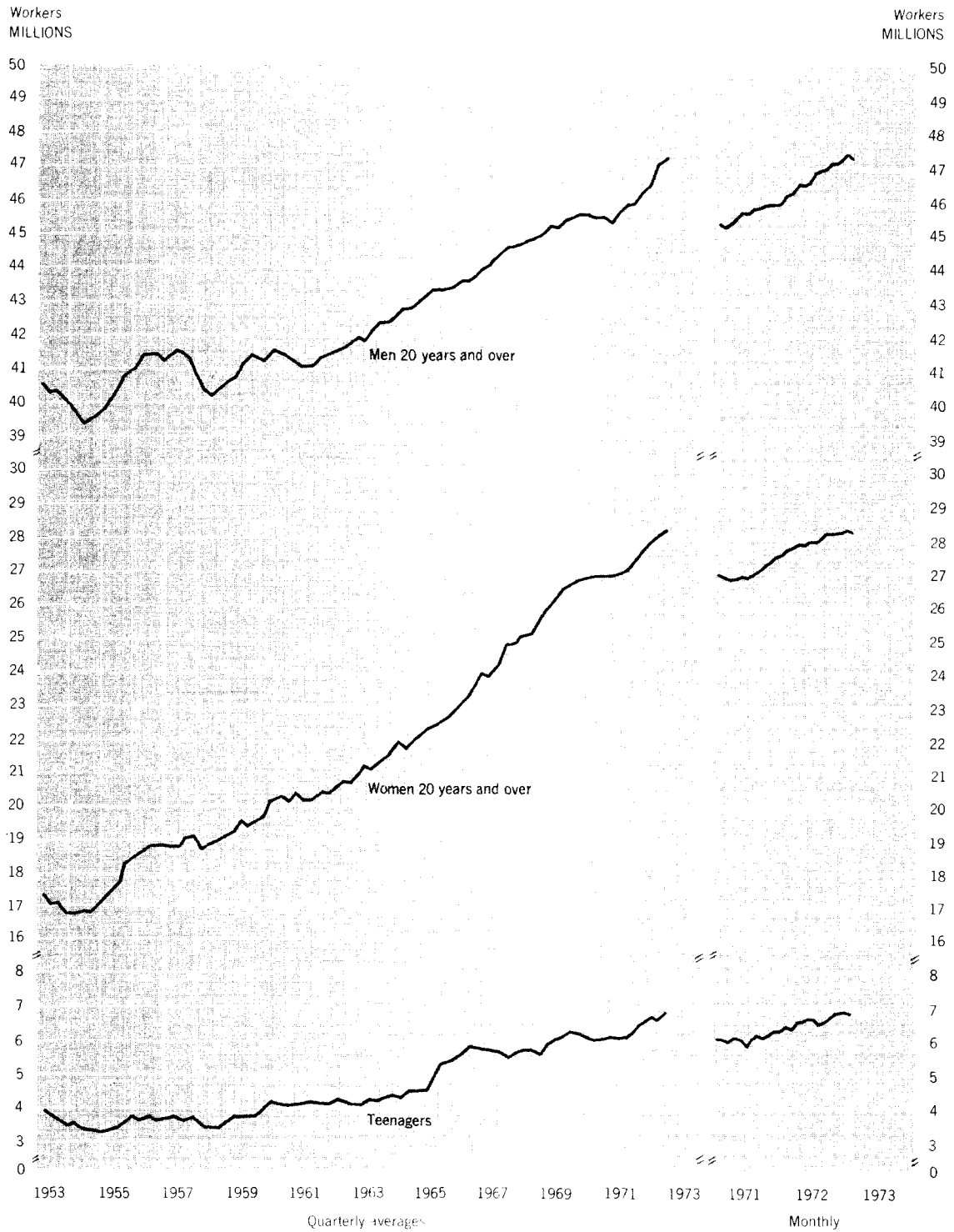


Note: Data for 1971 and 1972 are preliminary.

Source: Table B-5

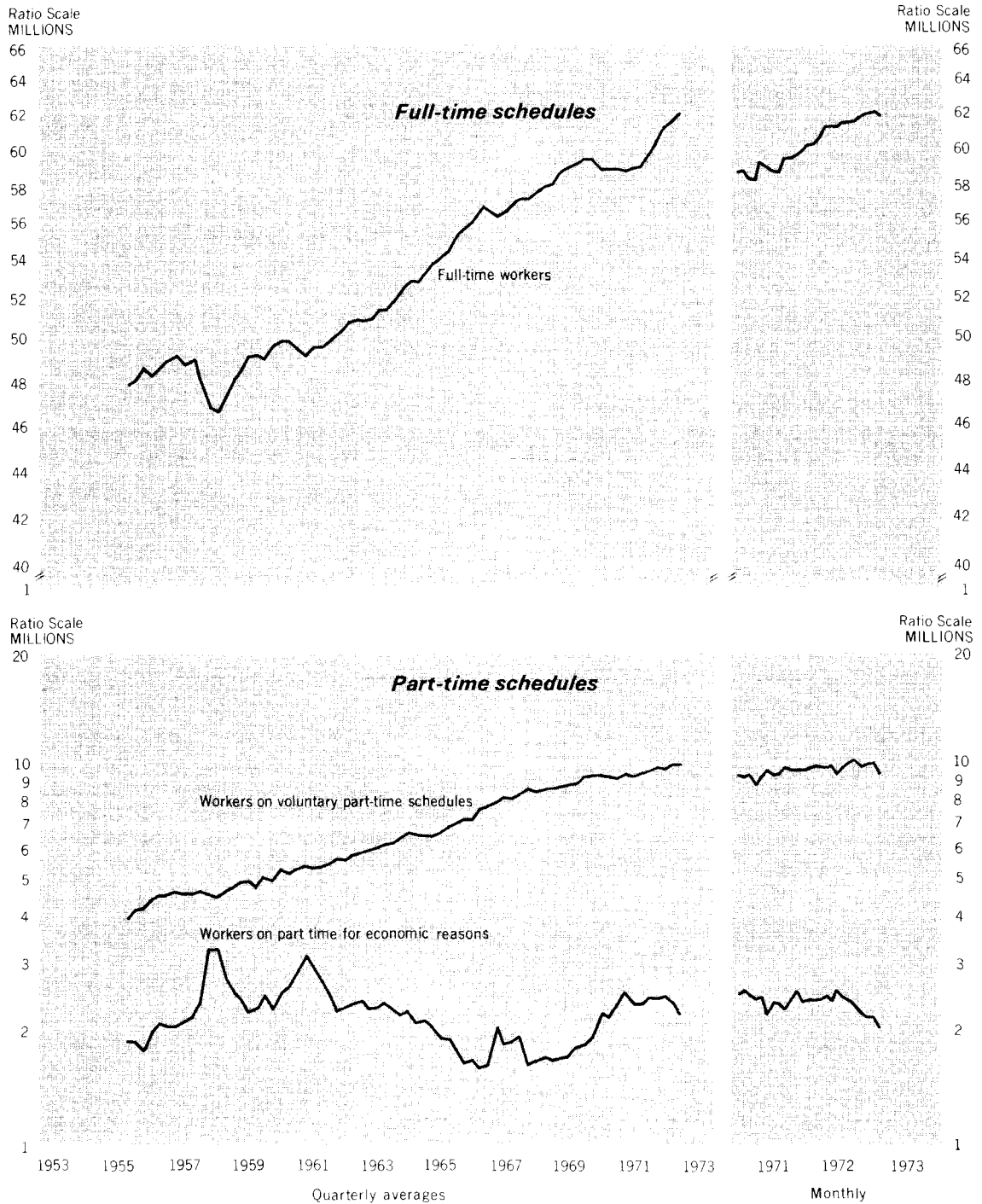
**Chart 5. Total employment by age and sex  
1953 to date**

(Seasonally adjusted)



Source: Table A-29.

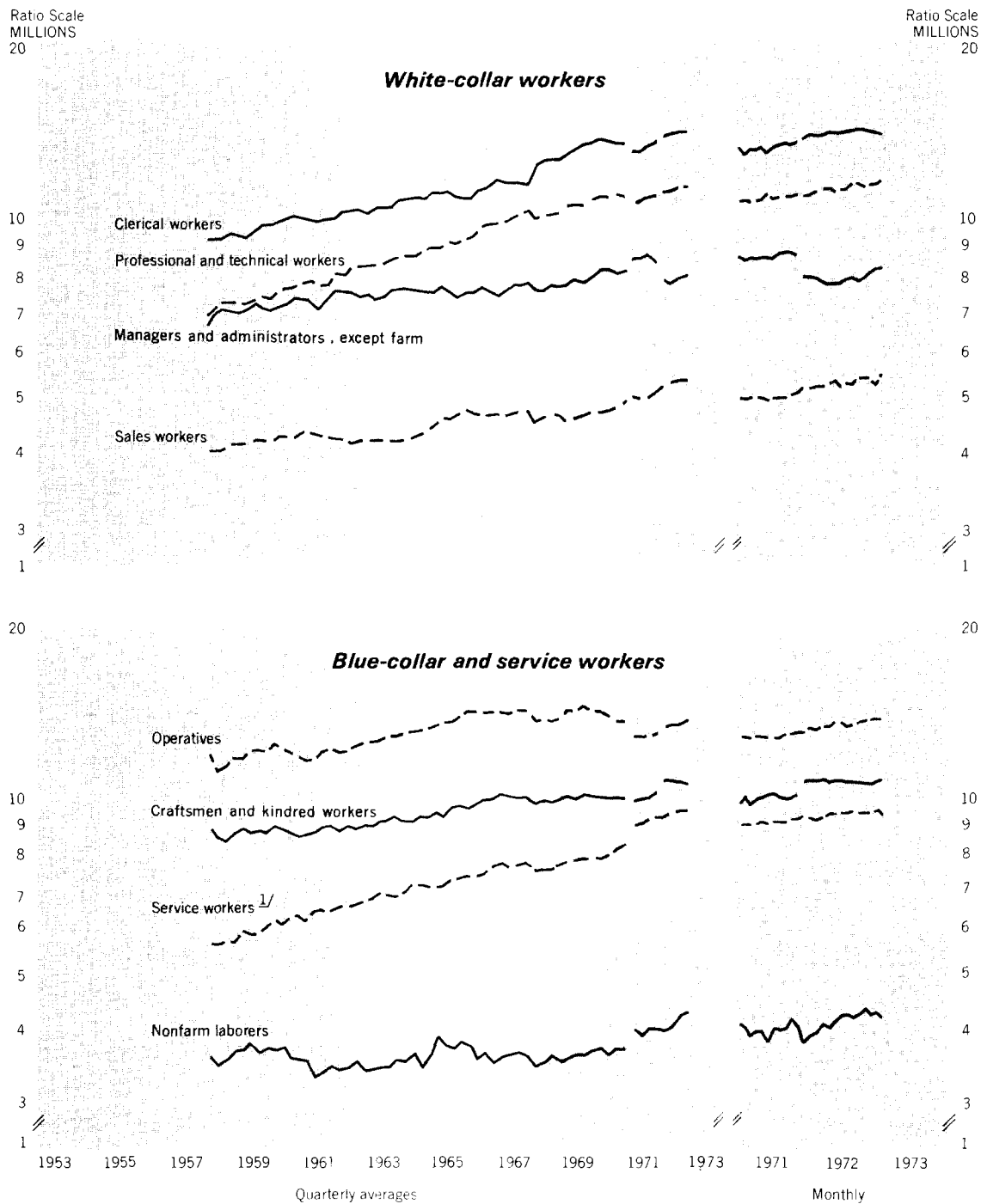
**Chart 6. Persons at work full and part time  
in nonagricultural industries  
1955 to date**  
(Seasonally adjusted)



Source: Table A-29 and unpublished data.

**Chart 7. Employment in nonfarm occupations  
1958 to date**

(Seasonally adjusted)



<sup>1</sup> Excludes private household workers.

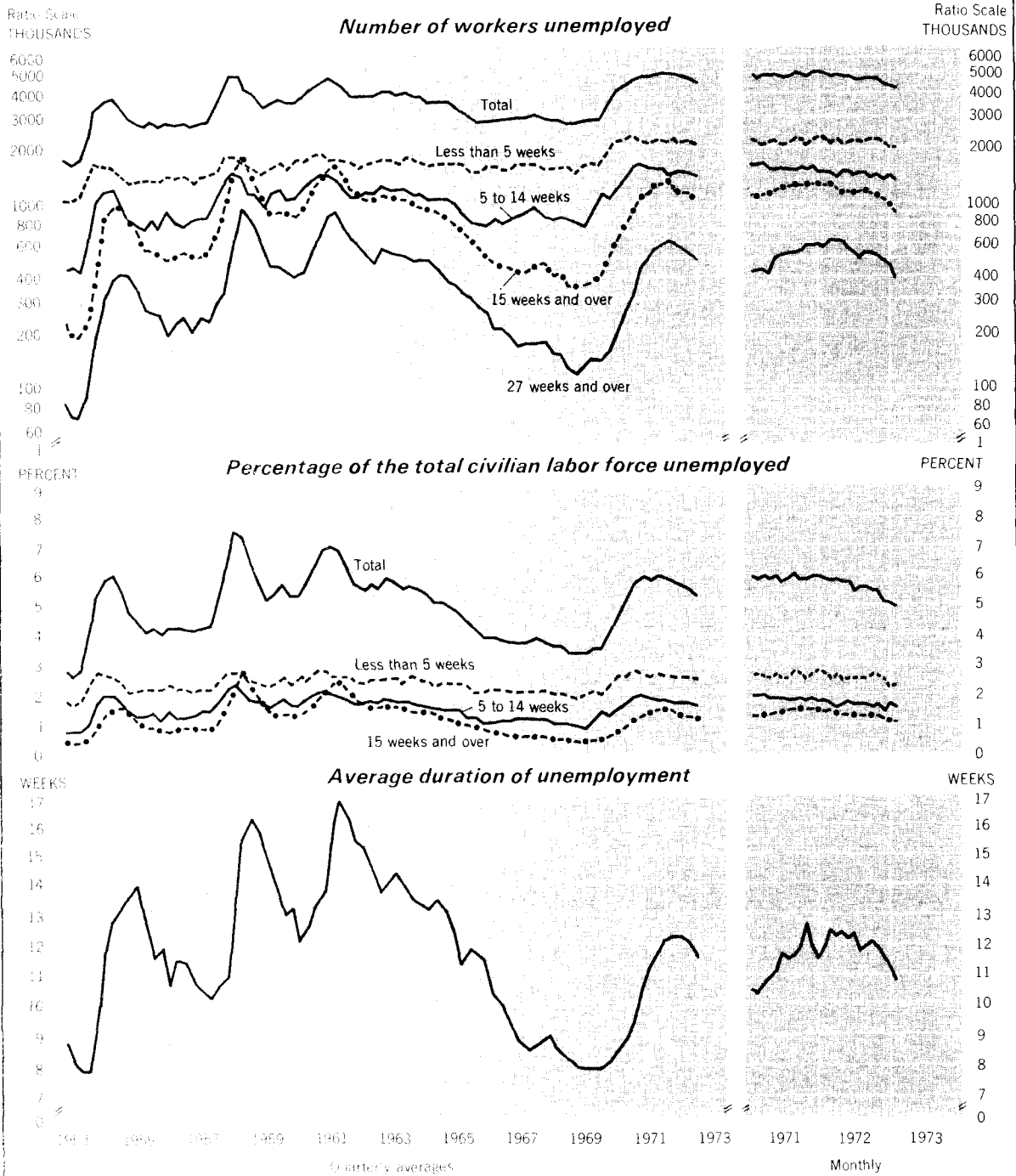
Note: The breaks in series in 1971 stem from the reclassification of occupations introduced in January and from a questionnaire change concerning "major activity" introduced in December.

Source: Table A-37.



## Chart 8. Duration of unemployment 1953 to date

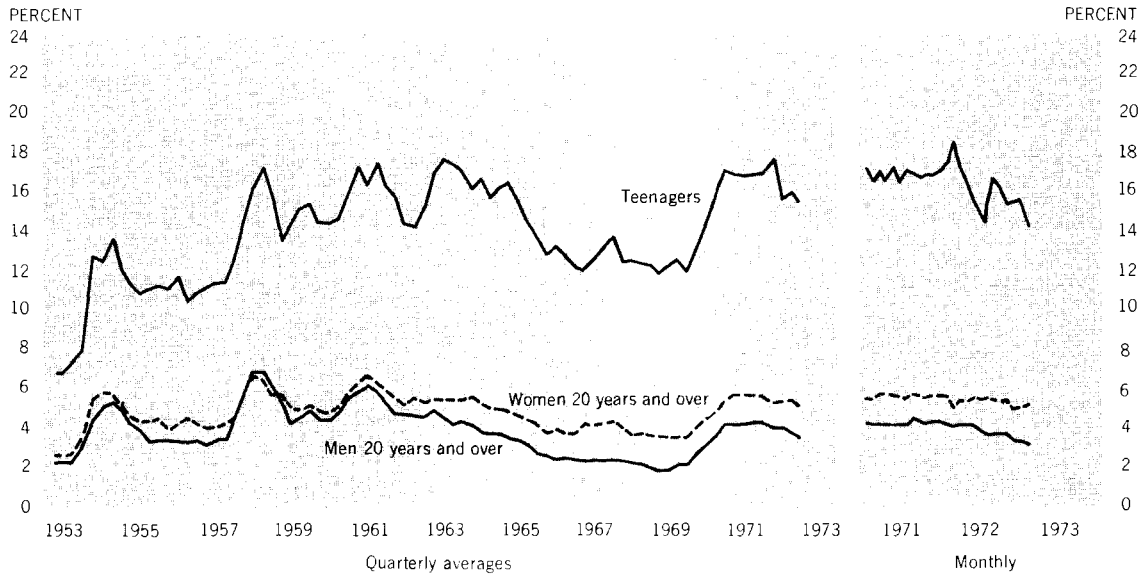
(Seasonally adjusted)



Source: Table A-32.

**Chart 9. Unemployment rates by age and sex  
1953 to date**

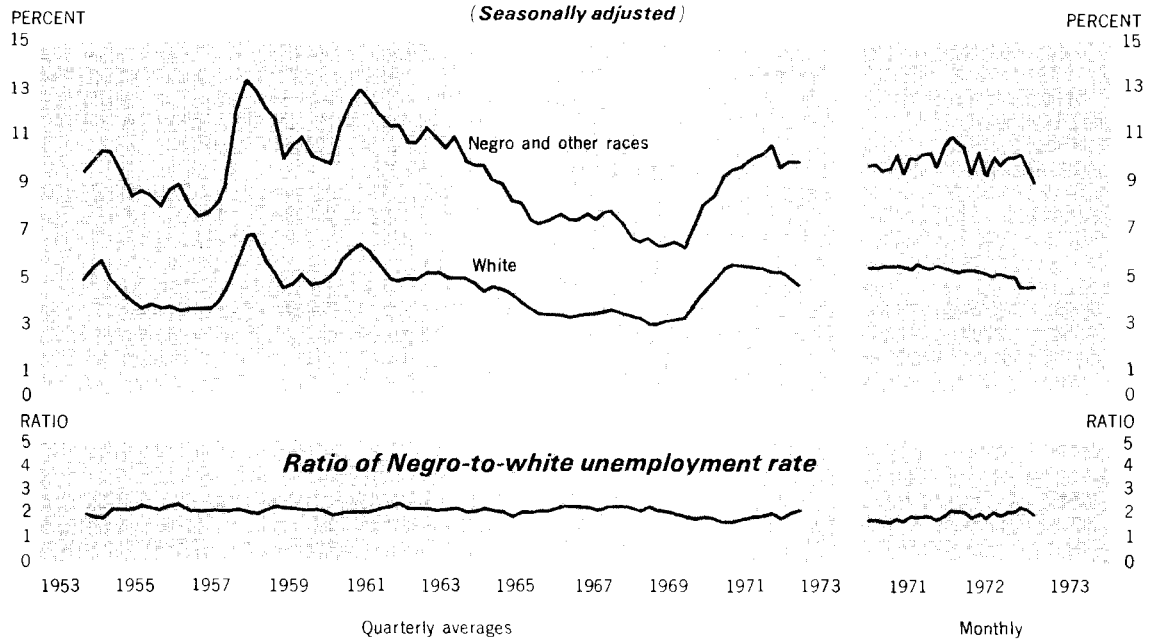
(Seasonally adjusted)



Source: Table A-33.

**Chart 10. Unemployment rates by color  
1954 to date**

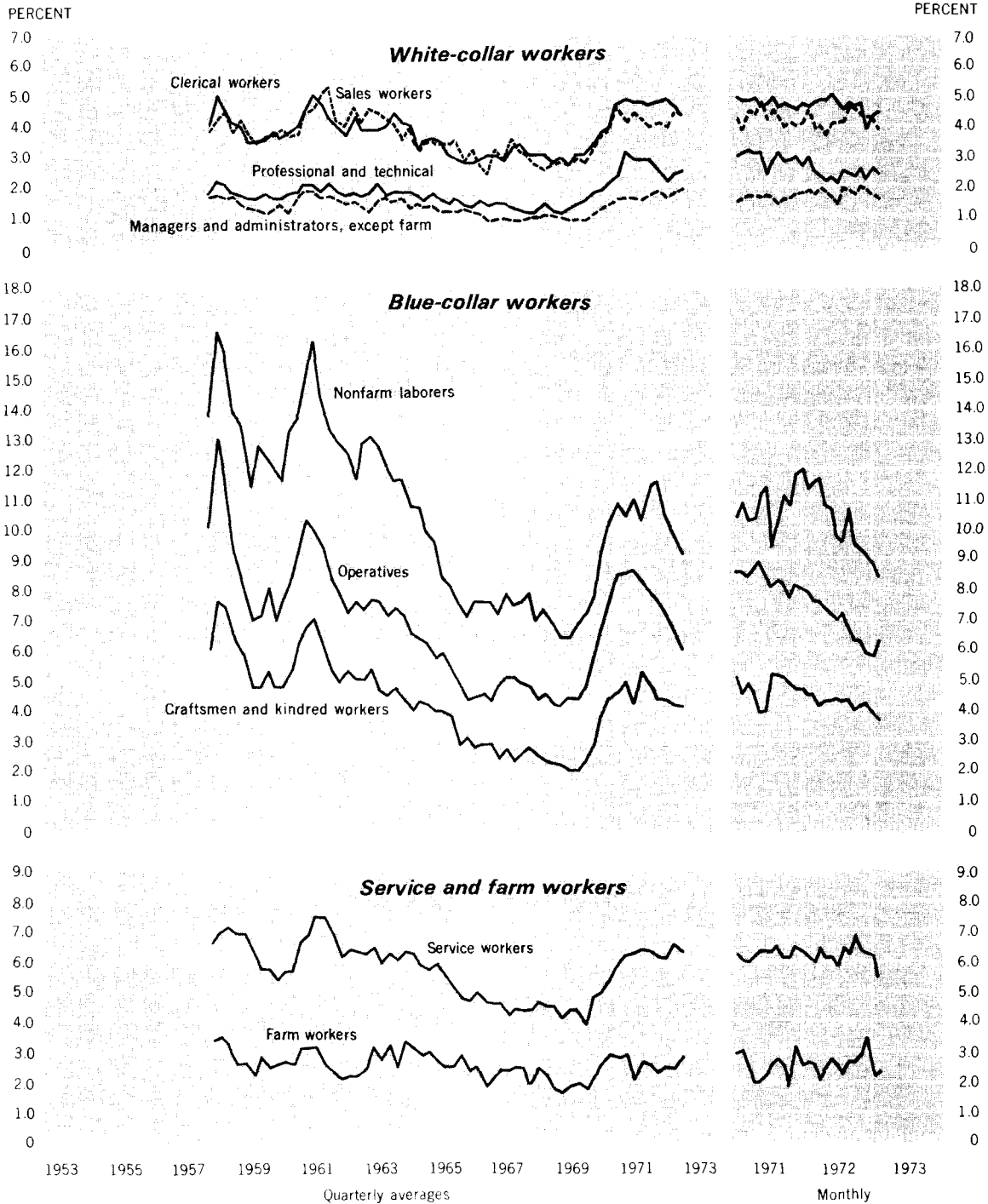
(Seasonally adjusted)



Source: Table A-31.

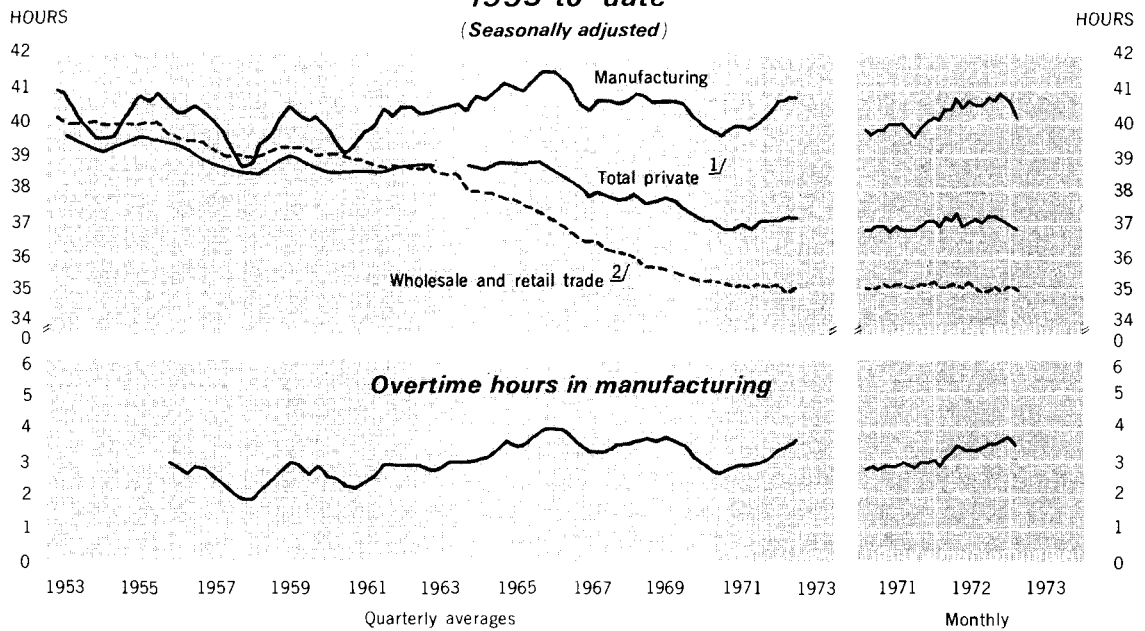
**Chart 11. Unemployment rates by occupation  
1958 to date**

(Seasonally adjusted)



Source: Table A-33

**Chart 12. Average weekly hours in private nonagricultural establishments, manufacturing and trade 1953 to date**  
(Seasonally adjusted)



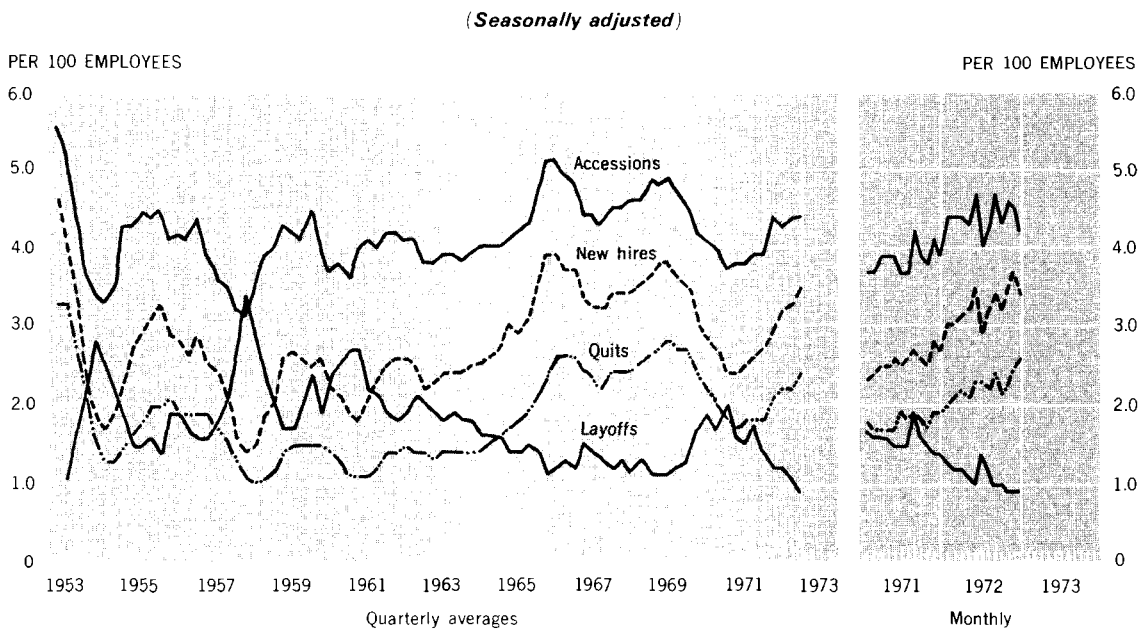
1/ Annual averages prior to 1964.

2/ Beginning in 1964, data include eating and drinking establishments, not previously available.

Note: Data for 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Source: Table C.7.

**Chart 13. Labor turnover rates in manufacturing 1953 to date**  
(Seasonally adjusted)



Note: Data for current month are preliminary.

Source: Table D.3

**Chart 14. Major compensation trend indicators  
in the private nonfarm economy  
1953 to date**

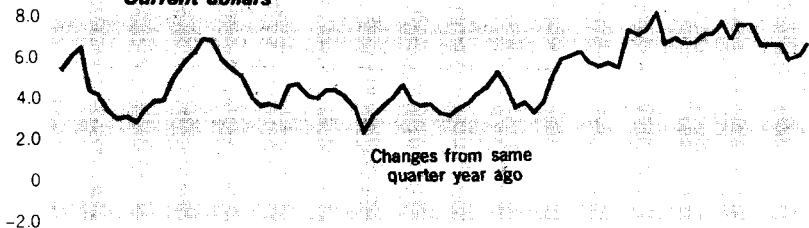
(Seasonally adjusted, at annual rates)

**Hourly compensation index, all employees**

PERCENT CHANGE

10.0

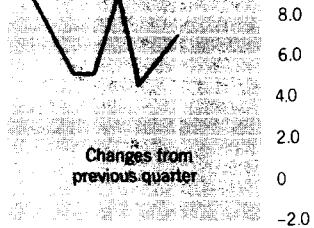
**Current dollars**



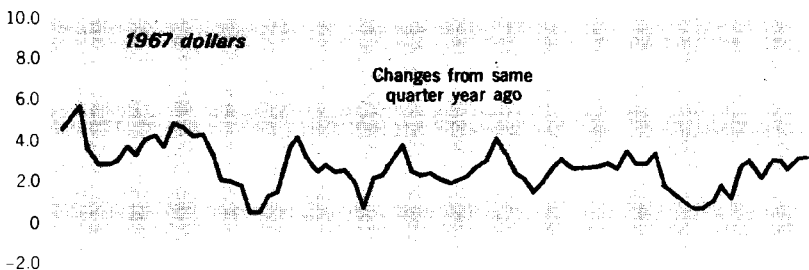
PERCENT CHANGE

10.0

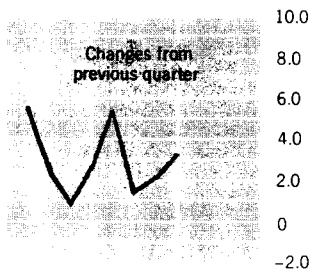
**Changes from previous quarter**



**1967 dollars**

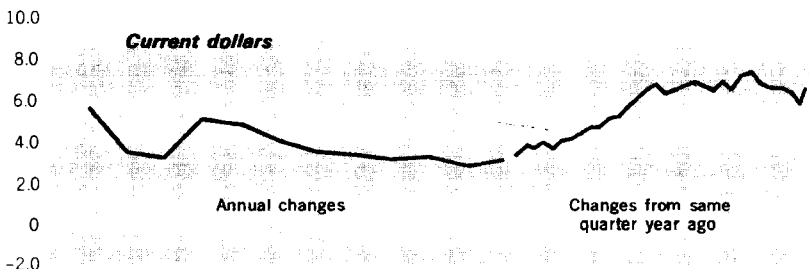


**Changes from previous quarter**

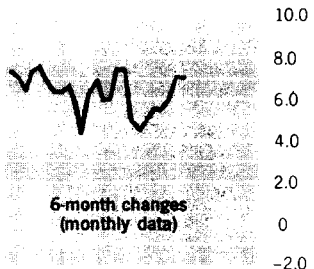


**Hourly earnings index, production or nonsupervisory employees**

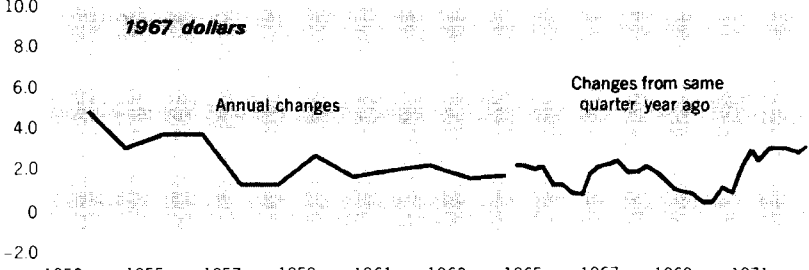
**Current dollars**



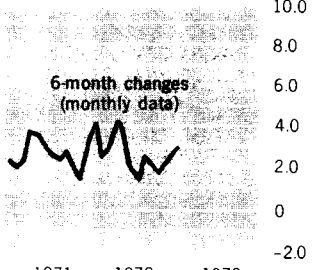
**6-month changes (monthly data)**



**1967 dollars**



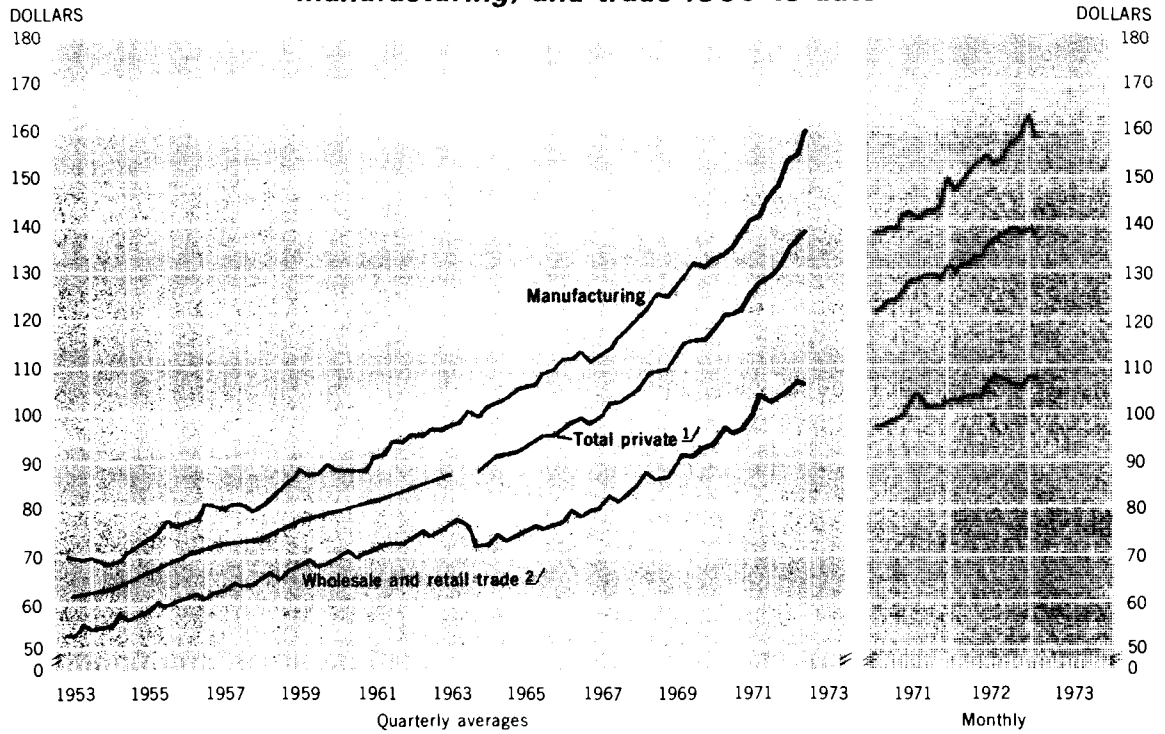
**6-month changes (monthly data)**



1953 1955 1957 1959 1961 1963 1965 1967 1969 1971 1973 1971 1972 1973

Source: Tables C-12, C-13, and C-15.

**Chart 15. Average weekly earnings in private nonagricultural establishments, manufacturing, and trade 1953 to date**



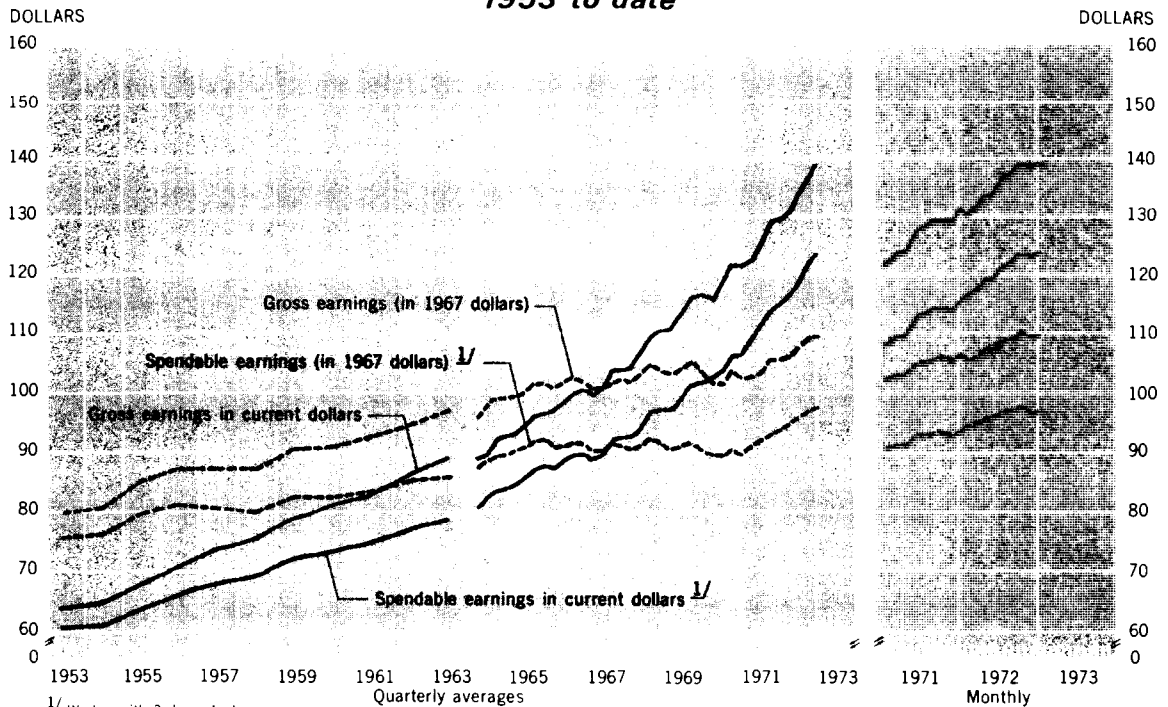
1/ Annual averages prior to 1964

2/ Beginning in 1964, data include eating and drinking establishments, not previously available.

Note: Data for two most recent months are preliminary.

Source: Table C-1.

**Chart 16. Average weekly and spendable earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonagricultural payrolls 1953 to date**



1/ Worker with 3 dependents

Note: Data prior to 1964 are annual averages.

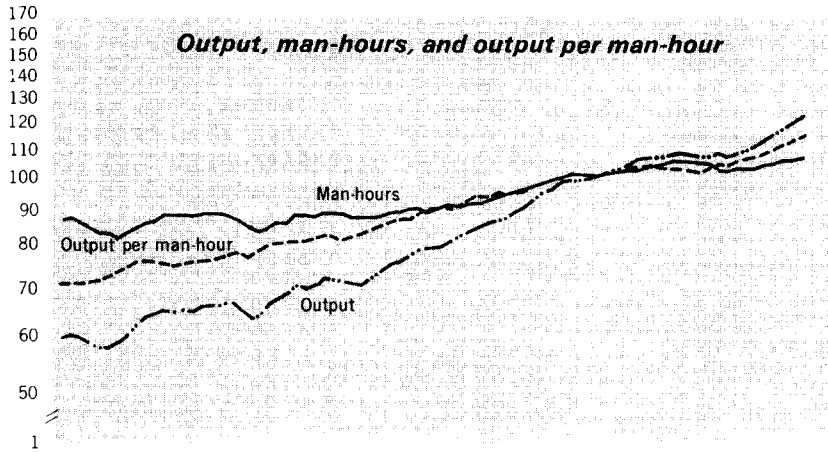
Data for current month are preliminary.

Source: Table C-5.

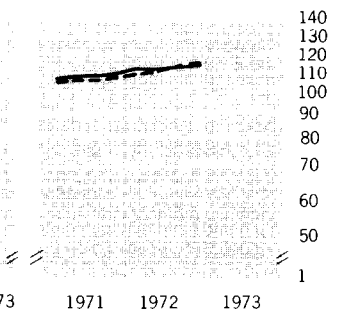
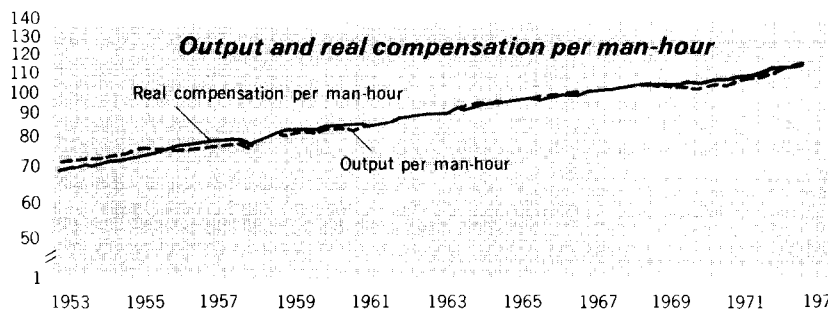
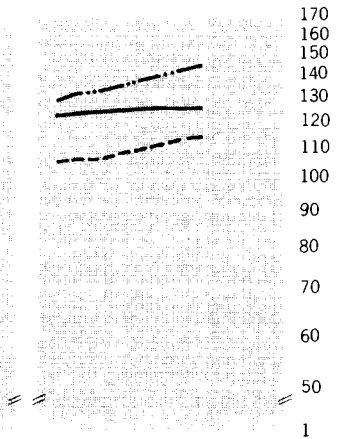
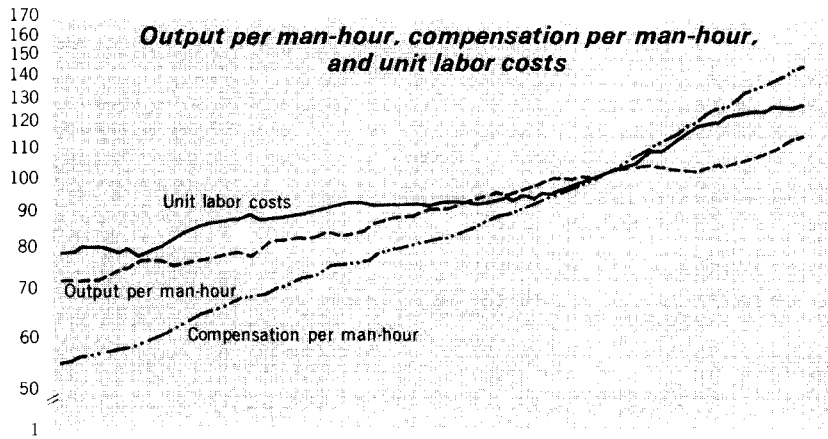
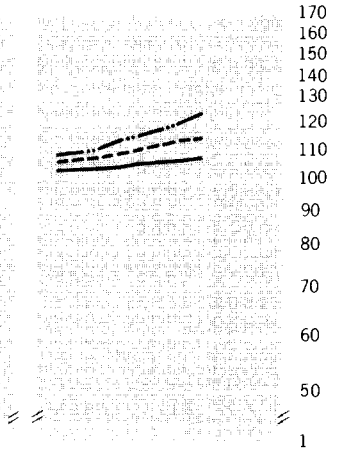
**Chart 17. Indexes of output per man-hour, hourly compensation, and unit labor costs in the private nonfarm economy 1953 to date**

(Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages)

RATIO SCALE  
INDEX (1967=100)



RATIO SCALE  
INDEX (1967=100)



Source: Table C-10

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## A-1: Employment status of the noninstitutional population, 1929 to date

(In thousands)

Year and month	Total noninstitutional population	Total labor force		Civilian labor force						Not in labor force	
		Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed			Unemployed			
					Total	Agri- culture	Nonagri- cultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force		
						Not seasonally adjusted		Seasonally adjusted			
Persons 14 years of age and over											
1929.....	(1)	49,440	(1)	49,180	47,630	10,450	37,180	1,550	3.2	-	(1)
1930.....	(1)	50,080	(1)	49,820	45,480	10,340	35,140	4,340	8.7	-	(1)
1931.....	(1)	50,680	(1)	50,420	42,400	10,290	32,110	8,020	15.9	-	(1)
1932.....	(1)	51,250	(1)	51,000	38,940	10,170	28,770	12,060	23.6	-	(1)
1933.....	(1)	51,840	(1)	51,590	38,760	10,090	28,670	12,830	24.9	-	(1)
1934.....	(1)	52,490	(1)	52,230	40,890	9,900	30,990	11,340	21.7	-	(1)
1935.....	(1)	53,140	(1)	52,870	42,260	10,110	32,150	10,610	20.1	-	(1)
1936.....	(1)	53,740	(1)	53,440	44,410	10,000	34,410	9,030	16.9	-	(1)
1937.....	(1)	54,320	(1)	54,000	46,300	9,820	36,480	7,700	14.3	-	(1)
1938.....	(1)	54,950	(1)	54,610	44,220	9,690	34,530	10,390	19.0	-	(1)
1939.....	(1)	55,600	(1)	55,230	45,750	9,610	36,140	9,480	17.2	-	(1)
1940.....	100,380	56,180	56.0	55,640	47,520	9,540	37,980	8,120	14.6	-	44,200
1941.....	101,520	57,530	56.7	55,910	50,350	9,100	41,250	5,560	9.9	-	43,990
1942.....	102,610	60,380	58.8	56,410	53,750	9,250	44,500	2,660	4.7	-	42,230
1943.....	103,660	64,560	62.3	55,540	54,470	9,080	45,390	1,070	1.9	-	39,100
1944.....	104,630	66,040	63.1	54,630	53,960	8,950	45,010	670	1.2	-	38,590
1945.....	105,530	65,300	61.9	53,860	52,820	8,580	44,240	1,040	1.9	-	40,230
1946.....	106,520	60,970	57.2	57,520	55,250	8,320	46,930	2,270	3.9	-	45,550
1947.....	107,608	61,758	57.4	60,168	57,812	8,256	49,557	2,356	3.9	-	45,850
Persons 16 years of age and over											
1947.....	103,418	60,941	58.9	59,350	57,039	7,891	49,148	2,311	3.9	-	42,477
1948.....	104,527	62,080	59.4	60,621	58,344	7,629	50,713	2,276	3.8	-	42,447
1949.....	105,611	62,903	59.6	61,286	57,649	7,656	49,990	3,637	5.9	-	42,708
1950.....	106,645	63,858	59.9	62,208	58,920	7,160	51,760	3,288	5.3	-	42,787
1951.....	107,721	65,117	60.4	62,017	59,962	6,726	53,239	2,055	3.3	-	42,604
1952.....	108,823	65,730	60.4	62,138	60,254	6,501	53,753	1,883	3.0	-	43,093
1953.....	110,601	66,560	60.2	63,015	61,181	6,261	54,922	1,834	2.9	-	44,041
1954.....	111,671	66,993	60.0	63,643	60,110	6,206	53,903	3,532	5.5	-	44,678
1955.....	112,732	68,072	60.4	65,023	62,171	6,449	55,724	2,852	4.4	-	44,660
1956.....	113,811	69,409	61.0	66,552	63,802	6,283	57,517	2,750	4.1	-	44,602
1957.....	115,065	69,729	60.6	66,929	64,071	5,947	58,123	2,859	4.3	-	45,336
1958.....	116,363	70,275	60.4	67,639	63,036	5,586	57,450	4,602	6.8	-	46,088
1959.....	117,881	70,921	60.2	68,369	64,630	5,565	59,065	3,740	5.5	-	46,960
1960.....	119,759	72,142	60.2	69,628	65,778	5,458	60,318	3,852	5.5	-	47,617
1961.....	121,343	73,031	60.2	70,459	65,746	5,200	60,546	4,714	6.7	-	48,312
1962.....	122,981	73,442	59.7	70,614	66,702	4,944	61,759	3,911	5.5	-	49,539
1963.....	125,154	74,571	59.6	71,833	67,762	4,687	63,076	4,070	5.7	-	50,583
1964.....	127,224	75,830	59.6	73,091	69,305	4,523	64,782	3,786	5.2	-	51,394
1965.....	129,236	77,178	59.7	74,455	71,088	4,361	66,726	3,366	4.5	-	52,058
1966.....	131,180	78,893	60.1	75,770	72,895	3,979	68,915	2,875	3.8	-	52,288
1967.....	133,319	80,793	60.6	77,347	74,372	3,842	70,527	2,975	3.8	-	52,527
1968.....	135,562	82,272	60.7	78,737	75,920	3,817	72,103	2,817	3.6	-	53,291
1969.....	137,841	84,240	61.1	80,734	77,902	3,606	74,296	2,832	3.5	-	53,602
1970.....	140,182	85,903	61.3	82,715	78,627	3,462	75,165	4,088	4.9	-	54,280
1971.....	142,596	86,929	61.0	84,113	79,120	3,387	75,732	4,993	5.9	-	55,666
1972.....	145,775	88,991	61.0	86,542	81,702	3,472	78,230	4,840	5.6	-	56,785
1972: January.....	144,697	87,147	60.2	84,553	79,106	2,869	76,237	5,447	6.4	5.9	57,550
June.....	145,639	90,448	62.1	88,055	82,629	3,976	78,653	5,426	6.2	5.5	55,191
July.....	145,854	91,005	62.4	88,617	83,443	4,061	79,383	5,173	5.8	5.6	54,850
August.....	146,069	90,758	62.1	88,362	83,505	4,031	79,475	4,857	5.5	5.6	55,311
September.....	146,289	89,098	60.9	86,693	82,034	3,658	78,376	4,658	5.4	5.5	57,191
October.....	146,498	89,591	61.2	87,176	82,707	3,721	78,986	4,470	5.1	5.5	56,907
November.....	146,709	89,400	60.9	86,969	82,703	3,363	79,340	4,266	4.9	5.2	57,309
December.....	146,923	89,437	60.9	86,997	82,881	3,163	79,719	4,116	4.7	5.1	57,486
1973: January.....	147,129	88,122	59.9	85,718	81,043	2,955	78,088	4,675	5.5	5.0	59,008

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

NOTE: Figures for periods prior to January 1972 are not strictly comparable with current data because of the introduction of 1970 Census data into the estimation procedures. For example, the civilian labor force and employment totals were increased by more than 300,000 as a result of the census adjustment. For an explanation of the changes and an indication of the differences, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey" in the February 1972 issue of Employment and Earnings.

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-2: Employment status of the noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1947 to date

(In thousands)

Year, month, and sex	Total noninstitutional population	Total labor force		Civilian labor force							Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed			Unemployed			
					Total	Agri- culture	Nonagri- cultural indus- tries	Number	Percent of labor force		
									Not season- ally adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	
<b>MALE</b>											
1947	50,968	44,258	86.8	42,686	40,994	6,643	34,351	1,692	4.0	-	6,710
1948	51,439	44,729	87.0	43,286	41,726	6,358	35,368	1,559	3.6	-	6,710
1949	51,922	45,097	86.9	43,498	40,926	6,342	34,584	2,572	5.9	-	6,825
1950	52,352	45,446	86.8	43,819	41,580	6,001	35,578	2,239	5.1	-	6,906
1951	52,788	46,063	87.3	43,001	41,780	5,533	36,248	1,221	2.8	-	6,725
1952	53,248	46,416	87.2	42,869	41,684	5,389	36,294	1,185	2.8	-	6,832
1953	54,248	47,131	86.9	43,633	42,431	5,253	37,178	1,202	2.8	-	7,117
1954	54,706	47,275	86.4	43,965	41,620	5,200	36,418	2,344	5.3	-	7,431
1955	55,122	47,488	86.2	44,475	42,621	5,265	37,357	1,854	4.2	-	7,634
1956	55,547	47,914	86.3	45,091	43,380	5,039	38,340	1,711	3.8	-	7,633
1957	56,082	47,964	85.5	45,197	43,357	4,824	38,532	1,841	4.1	-	8,118
1958	56,640	48,126	85.0	45,521	42,423	4,596	37,827	3,098	6.8	-	8,514
1959	57,312	48,405	84.5	45,886	43,466	4,532	38,934	2,420	5.3	-	8,907
1960	58,144	48,870	84.0	46,388	43,904	4,472	39,431	2,486	5.4	-	9,274
1961	58,826	49,193	83.6	46,653	43,656	4,298	39,359	2,997	6.4	-	9,633
1962	59,626	49,395	82.8	46,600	44,177	4,069	40,108	2,423	5.2	-	10,231
1963	60,627	49,835	82.2	47,129	44,657	3,809	40,849	2,472	5.2	-	10,792
1964	61,556	50,387	81.9	47,679	45,474	3,691	41,782	2,205	4.6	-	11,169
1965	62,473	50,946	81.5	48,255	46,340	3,547	42,792	1,914	4.0	-	11,527
1966	63,351	51,560	81.4	48,471	46,919	3,243	43,675	1,551	3.2	-	11,792
1967	64,316	52,398	81.5	48,987	47,479	3,164	44,315	1,508	3.1	-	11,919
1968	65,345	53,030	81.2	49,533	48,114	3,157	44,957	1,419	2.9	-	12,315
1969	66,365	53,688	80.9	50,221	48,818	2,963	45,855	1,403	2.8	-	12,677
1970	67,409	53,343	80.6	51,195	48,960	2,861	46,099	2,235	4.4	-	13,066
1971	68,512	54,797	80.0	52,021	49,245	2,790	46,455	2,776	5.3	-	13,715
1972	69,864	55,671	79.7	53,265	50,630	2,839	47,791	2,635	4.9	-	14,193
1972: January	69,369	54,473	78.5	51,918	48,678	2,423	46,255	3,240	6.2	5.3	14,896
1972: June	69,800	57,050	81.7	54,700	51,874	3,188	48,686	2,827	5.2	4.8	12,749
1972: July	69,900	57,487	82.2	55,143	52,483	3,233	49,250	2,659	4.8	4.7	12,412
1972: August	70,000	57,250	81.8	54,898	52,461	3,229	49,323	2,437	4.4	4.9	12,750
1972: September	70,103	55,655	79.4	53,293	51,054	2,998	48,056	2,239	4.2	4.8	14,448
1972: October	70,200	55,656	79.3	53,286	51,059	3,005	48,054	2,227	4.2	4.8	14,544
1972: November	70,297	55,487	78.9	53,101	50,864	2,781	48,083	2,238	4.2	4.6	14,811
1972: December	70,396	55,524	78.9	53,131	50,803	2,671	48,132	2,328	4.4	4.4	14,872
1973: January	70,493	54,905	77.9	52,548	49,945	2,524	47,420	2,603	5.0	4.2	15,587
<b>FEMALE</b>											
1947	52,450	16,683	31.8	16,664	16,045	1,248	14,797	619	3.7	-	35,767
1948	53,088	17,351	32.7	17,335	16,618	1,271	15,347	717	4.1	-	35,737
1949	53,689	17,806	33.2	17,788	16,723	1,314	15,409	1,065	6.0	-	35,883
1950	54,293	18,412	33.9	18,389	17,340	1,159	16,182	1,049	5.7	-	35,881
1951	54,933	19,054	34.7	19,016	18,182	1,193	16,990	834	4.4	-	35,879
1952	55,575	19,314	34.8	19,269	18,570	1,112	17,459	698	3.6	-	36,261
1953	56,353	19,429	34.5	19,382	18,750	1,008	17,744	632	3.3	-	36,924
1954	56,965	19,718	34.6	19,678	18,490	1,006	17,486	1,188	6.0	-	37,247
1955	57,610	20,584	35.7	20,548	19,550	1,184	18,367	998	4.9	-	37,026
1956	58,264	21,495	36.9	21,461	20,422	1,244	19,177	1,039	4.8	-	36,769
1957	58,983	21,765	36.9	21,732	20,714	1,123	19,591	1,018	4.7	-	37,218
1958	59,723	22,149	37.1	22,118	20,613	990	19,623	1,504	6.8	-	37,574
1959	60,569	22,516	37.2	22,483	21,164	1,033	20,131	1,320	5.9	-	38,053
1960	61,615	23,272	37.8	23,240	21,874	986	20,887	1,366	5.9	-	38,343
1961	62,517	23,838	38.1	23,806	22,090	902	21,187	1,717	7.2	-	38,679
1962	63,355	24,047	38.0	24,014	22,525	875	21,651	1,488	6.2	-	39,308
1963	64,527	24,736	38.3	24,704	23,105	878	22,227	1,598	6.5	-	39,791
1964	65,668	25,443	38.7	25,412	23,831	832	23,000	1,581	6.2	-	40,225
1965	66,763	26,232	39.3	26,200	24,748	814	23,934	1,452	5.5	-	40,531
1966	67,829	27,333	40.3	27,299	25,976	736	25,240	1,324	4.8	-	40,496
1967	69,003	28,395	41.2	28,360	26,893	680	26,212	1,468	5.2	-	40,608
1968	70,217	29,242	41.6	29,204	27,807	660	27,147	1,397	4.8	-	40,976
1969	71,476	30,551	42.7	30,513	29,084	643	28,441	1,429	4.7	-	40,924
1970	72,774	31,560	43.4	31,520	29,066	601	29,066	1,853	5.9	-	41,214
1971	74,084	32,132	43.4	32,091	29,875	598	29,277	2,217	6.9	-	41,952
1972	75,911	33,320	43.9	33,277	31,072	633	30,439	2,205	6.6	-	42,591
1972: January	75,328	32,675	43.4	32,635	30,428	446	29,982	2,207	6.8	6.9	42,653
1972: June	75,839	33,397	44.0	32,354	30,755	788	29,967	2,599	7.8	6.7	42,442
1972: July	75,955	33,517	44.1	32,474	30,960	827	30,133	2,514	7.5	6.9	42,437
1972: August	76,069	33,508	44.0	33,464	31,044	802	30,242	2,420	7.2	6.8	42,561
1972: September	76,186	33,443	43.9	33,400	30,980	660	30,320	2,420	7.2	6.6	42,743
1972: October	76,298	33,936	44.5	33,891	31,648	716	30,932	2,243	6.6	6.7	42,363
1972: November	76,411	33,913	44.4	33,867	31,839	582	31,257	2,028	6.0	6.1	42,499
1972: December	76,527	33,913	44.3	33,866	32,079	492	31,587	1,788	5.3	6.3	42,613
1973: January	76,637	33,216	43.3	33,170	31,098	430	30,668	2,072	6.2	6.4	43,421

NOTE: See note, table A-1, regarding the introduction of 1970 census population controls.

A - 3: Employment status of the noninstitutional population by sex, age, and color

January 1973

(In thousands)

Sex, age, and color	Total labor force		Civilian labor force				Not in labor force				
	Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed	Unemployed		Total	Keeping house	Going to school	Unable to work	Other reasons
					Number	Percent of labor force					
<b>MALE</b>											
16 years and over .....	54,905	77.9	52,548	49,945	2,603	5.0	15,587	279	4,724	1,613	8,971
16 to 21 years .....	7,248	61.1	6,359	5,500	858	13.5	4,621	30	4,013	26	551
16 to 19 years .....	4,308	53.2	3,919	3,315	605	15.4	3,787	23	3,347	13	404
16 and 17 years .....	1,611	39.0	1,563	1,270	293	18.7	2,519	9	2,329	4	177
18 and 19 years .....	2,698	68.0	2,357	2,045	312	13.2	1,268	14	1,018	9	226
20 to 64 years .....	48,782	90.3	46,814	44,875	1,939	4.1	5,245	112	1,376	1,158	2,599
20 to 24 years .....	7,701	84.1	6,705	6,097	608	9.1	1,451	11	1,078	49	313
25 to 54 years .....	34,070	94.7	33,100	31,980	1,120	3.4	1,896	62	295	634	906
25 to 29 years .....	7,131	94.5	6,762	6,419	343	5.1	417	8	202	54	153
30 to 34 years .....	5,949	96.4	5,520	5,200	320	3.4	219	14	50	69	86
35 to 39 years .....	5,237	96.6	5,023	4,892	131	2.6	182	8	16	77	81
40 to 44 years .....	5,336	95.6	5,233	5,082	151	2.9	244	9	15	101	119
45 to 49 years .....	5,366	93.7	5,335	5,181	154	2.9	358	13	6	139	200
50 to 54 years .....	5,050	91.4	5,036	4,886	149	3.0	475	10	6	193	267
55 to 64 years .....	7,012	78.7	7,009	6,798	211	3.0	1,899	39	4	476	1,380
55 to 59 years .....	4,146	86.6	4,144	4,032	112	2.7	640	11	2	219	407
60 to 64 years .....	2,866	69.5	2,865	2,766	99	3.5	1,259	28	2	257	972
65 years and over .....	1,815	21.7	1,815	1,755	60	3.3	6,555	144	1	442	5,968
65 to 69 years .....	1,058	33.2	1,058	1,017	40	3.8	2,132	43	--	116	1,973
70 years and over .....	757	14.6	757	738	19	2.6	4,423	101	--	326	3,995
<b>White</b>											
16 years and over .....	49,460	78.7	47,412	45,205	2,207	4.7	13,392	233	3,937	1,298	7,924
16 to 21 years .....	6,435	62.8	5,672	4,961	712	12.5	3,820	18	3,347	20	435
16 to 19 years .....	3,855	55.3	3,524	3,026	498	14.1	3,115	12	2,774	11	318
16 and 17 years .....	1,481	41.8	1,439	1,189	250	17.4	2,065	6	1,922	4	133
18 and 19 years .....	2,374	69.3	2,085	1,837	248	11.9	1,050	6	852	7	185
20 to 64 years .....	43,946	91.0	42,230	40,569	1,661	3.9	4,341	86	1,162	933	2,159
20 to 24 years .....	6,797	84.9	5,927	5,410	518	8.7	1,209	9	918	37	245
25 to 54 years .....	30,698	95.4	29,853	28,892	961	3.2	1,475	44	242	505	684
25 to 34 years .....	11,738	96.0	11,211	10,760	451	4.0	495	14	212	94	176
35 to 44 years .....	9,470	96.7	9,194	8,958	237	2.6	324	12	22	145	144
45 to 54 years .....	9,490	93.5	9,447	9,174	273	2.9	656	18	8	265	364
55 to 64 years .....	6,452	79.6	6,449	6,268	182	2.8	1,657	33	2	392	1,230
55 to 59 years .....	3,806	87.2	3,804	3,709	95	2.5	557	9	2	184	362
60 to 64 years .....	2,645	70.6	2,645	2,558	87	3.3	1,100	24	--	208	868
65 years and over .....	1,659	21.8	1,659	1,611	48	2.9	5,936	135	1	354	5,447
<b>Negro and other races</b>											
16 years and over .....	5,446	71.3	5,136	4,739	397	7.7	2,196	46	787	315	1,047
16 to 21 years .....	813	50.4	686	540	147	21.4	801	13	666	6	116
16 to 19 years .....	453	40.3	396	289	107	27.0	672	11	573	2	86
16 and 17 years .....	130	22.3	124	81	43	34.7	454	3	407	--	45
18 and 19 years .....	323	59.7	272	208	64	23.5	218	8	157	2	41
20 to 64 years .....	4,836	84.2	4,584	4,306	279	6.1	905	26	214	225	440
20 to 24 years .....	904	78.9	777	687	90	11.6	242	3	159	12	68
25 to 54 years .....	3,372	88.9	3,247	3,088	159	4.9	421	18	52	128	222
25 to 34 years .....	1,342	90.5	1,262	1,179	84	6.6	141	9	40	30	63
35 to 44 years .....	1,103	91.5	1,062	1,017	45	4.2	103	5	9	33	56
45 to 54 years .....	927	83.9	923	893	30	3.2	177	5	4	66	102
55 to 64 years .....	560	69.8	560	531	30	5.3	242	6	2	84	150
55 to 59 years .....	340	80.4	340	323	17	5.1	83	2	--	36	45
60 to 64 years .....	220	58.0	220	208	12	5.6	159	4	2	49	105
65 years and over .....	156	20.1	156	144	11	7.1	618	9	--	88	521

**A-3: Employment status of the noninstitutional population by sex, age, and color--Continued**  
 January 1973  
 (In thousands)

Sex, age, and color	Total labor force		Civilian labor force				Not in labor force				
	Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed	Unemployed		Total	Keeping house	Going to school	Unable to work	Other reasons
					Number	Percent of labor force					
<b>FEMALE</b>											
16 years and over .....	33,216	43.3	33,170	31,098	2,072	6.2	43,421	35,475	4,419	951	2,575
16 to 21 years .....	5,408	46.6	5,386	4,716	670	12.4	6,194	1,707	4,084	20	383
16 to 19 years .....	3,227	41.0	3,218	2,773	445	13.8	4,647	833	3,526	16	272
16 and 17 years .....	1,216	30.3	1,215	1,033	182	15.0	2,792	212	2,456	2	122
18 and 19 years .....	2,012	52.0	2,003	1,740	263	13.1	1,854	621	1,070	13	150
20 to 64 years .....	28,981	50.9	28,944	27,358	1,586	5.5	28,009	25,642	890	348	1,130
20 to 24 years .....	5,411	59.5	5,387	4,906	481	8.9	3,686	2,725	716	20	226
25 to 54 years .....	19,377	51.3	19,364	18,405	959	5.0	18,420	17,483	166	199	572
25 to 29 years .....	3,890	50.6	3,884	3,625	259	6.7	3,798	3,602	73	26	97
30 to 34 years .....	3,018	47.4	3,015	2,813	202	6.7	3,348	3,215	34	22	76
35 to 39 years .....	2,916	51.5	2,914	2,779	135	4.6	2,749	2,633	21	28	67
40 to 44 years .....	3,171	53.8	3,169	3,031	139	4.4	2,718	2,597	23	24	75
45 to 49 years .....	3,254	52.7	3,253	3,117	137	4.2	2,916	2,765	7	32	113
50 to 54 years .....	3,129	52.0	3,128	3,040	88	2.8	2,891	2,671	8	68	144
55 to 64 years .....	4,192	41.5	4,192	4,047	145	3.5	5,902	5,434	8	129	332
55 to 59 years .....	2,501	47.1	2,501	2,415	86	3.4	2,812	2,627	4	58	123
60 to 64 years .....	1,691	35.4	1,691	1,632	59	3.5	3,090	2,807	3	71	209
65 years and over .....	1,008	8.6	1,008	967	41	4.1	10,765	9,000	4	588	1,173
65 to 69 years .....	639	16.1	639	616	22	3.5	3,329	2,950	5	69	303
70 years and over .....	369	4.7	369	351	18	5.0	7,436	6,050	--	518	869
<b>White</b>											
16 years and over .....	28,998	42.8	28,958	27,329	1,629	5.6	38,773	32,103	3,657	751	2,262
16 to 21 years .....	4,817	48.4	4,798	4,296	503	10.5	5,128	1,397	3,390	19	323
16 to 19 years .....	2,919	43.4	2,911	2,571	341	11.7	3,811	661	2,910	15	225
16 and 17 years .....	1,134	33.2	1,134	984	150	13.2	2,283	168	2,016	1	97
18 and 19 years .....	1,785	53.9	1,777	1,587	190	10.7	1,528	492	894	13	128
20 to 64 years .....	25,180	50.1	25,148	23,898	1,251	5.0	25,086	23,120	741	266	958
20 to 24 years .....	4,715	59.9	4,695	4,343	352	7.5	3,151	2,352	601	14	182
25 to 54 years .....	16,689	50.2	16,679	15,910	769	4.6	16,558	15,792	133	153	482
25 to 29 years .....	5,827	47.4	5,819	5,481	338	5.8	6,462	6,189	87	37	150
30 to 34 years .....	5,190	51.5	5,187	4,964	223	4.3	4,887	4,695	32	42	118
35 to 44 years .....	5,673	52.1	5,672	5,465	208	3.7	5,210	4,908	14	74	213
55 to 64 years .....	3,776	41.3	3,776	3,645	130	3.4	5,377	4,976	8	100	294
55 to 59 years .....	2,254	46.8	2,253	2,175	78	3.5	2,563	2,403	4	49	106
60 to 64 years .....	1,522	35.1	1,522	1,470	52	3.4	2,814	2,573	3	50	188
65 years and over .....	899	8.3	899	861	37	4.2	9,876	8,322	5	470	1,079
<b>Negro and other races</b>											
16 years and over .....	4,218	47.6	4,212	3,769	443	10.5	4,647	3,372	762	200	312
16 to 21 years .....	591	35.6	587	420	167	28.5	1,066	310	695	2	60
16 to 19 years .....	308	26.9	307	202	104	34.0	836	173	615	1	47
16 and 17 years .....	81	13.8	81	49	32	39.3	509	44	439	1	25
18 and 19 years .....	227	41.0	226	153	73	32.2	326	129	176	--	22
20 to 64 years .....	3,800	56.5	3,795	3,460	335	8.8	2,922	2,520	147	81	172
20 to 24 years .....	696	56.5	692	563	129	18.7	536	372	114	6	43
25 to 54 years .....	2,688	59.1	2,687	2,495	192	7.1	1,862	1,691	34	47	90
25 to 34 years .....	1,081	61.3	1,080	957	123	11.4	683	628	21	11	23
35 to 44 years .....	897	60.7	897	846	51	5.7	581	536	12	10	23
45 to 54 years .....	710	54.3	710	692	18	2.5	597	527	1	26	44
55 to 64 years .....	417	44.2	417	402	15	3.5	525	457	--	29	39
55 to 59 years .....	247	49.8	247	240	7	3.0	249	224	--	9	17
60 to 64 years .....	169	38.0	169	162	7	4.2	276	234	--	20	22
65 years and over .....	110	11.0	110	106	4	3.2	889	679	--	118	94

A - 4: Labor force by sex, age, and color

Sex, age, and color	Total labor force				Civilian labor force			
	Thousands of persons		Participation rate		Thousands of persons		Participation rate	
	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972
<b>MALE</b>								
16 years and over .....	54,905	54,473	77.9	78.5	52,548	51,918	77.1	77.7
16 to 19 years .....	4,308	4,195	53.2	52.9	3,919	3,879	50.9	51.0
16 and 17 years .....	1,611	1,635	39.0	40.3	1,563	1,603	38.3	39.8
18 and 19 years .....	2,698	2,560	68.0	66.2	2,357	2,276	65.0	63.5
20 to 24 years .....	7,701	7,582	84.1	83.8	6,705	6,321	82.2	81.2
25 to 54 years .....	34,070	33,563	94.7	95.1	33,100	32,589	94.6	94.9
25 to 34 years .....	13,080	12,471	95.4	95.8	12,474	11,887	95.1	95.6
35 to 44 years .....	10,573	10,634	96.1	96.1	10,256	10,299	96.0	95.9
45 to 54 years .....	10,416	10,459	92.6	93.3	10,371	10,403	92.6	93.3
55 to 64 years .....	7,012	7,132	78.7	80.7	7,009	7,128	78.7	80.7
55 to 59 years .....	4,146	4,175	86.6	87.7	4,144	4,172	86.6	87.6
60 to 64 years .....	2,866	2,956	69.5	72.6	2,865	2,956	69.5	72.6
65 years and over .....	1,815	2,001	21.7	24.2	1,815	2,001	21.7	24.2
<b>White</b>								
16 years and over .....	49,460	49,146	78.7	79.4	47,412	46,888	78.0	78.6
16 to 19 years .....	3,855	3,784	55.3	55.3	3,524	3,506	53.1	53.4
16 and 17 years .....	1,481	1,505	41.8	43.1	1,439	1,476	41.1	42.6
18 and 19 years .....	2,374	2,280	69.3	68.0	2,085	2,030	66.5	65.4
20 to 24 years .....	6,797	6,714	84.9	84.4	5,927	5,589	83.1	81.8
25 to 54 years .....	30,698	30,275	95.4	95.8	29,853	29,424	95.3	95.7
25 to 34 years .....	11,738	11,179	96.0	96.3	11,211	10,668	95.8	96.1
35 to 44 years .....	9,470	9,567	96.7	97.0	9,194	9,277	96.6	96.9
45 to 54 years .....	9,490	9,529	93.5	94.2	9,447	9,478	93.5	94.2
55 to 64 years .....	6,452	6,539	79.6	81.4	6,449	6,536	79.6	81.4
55 to 59 years .....	3,806	3,830	87.2	88.3	3,804	3,827	87.2	88.3
60 to 64 years .....	2,645	2,709	70.6	73.3	2,645	2,709	70.6	73.3
65 years and over .....	1,659	1,833	21.8	24.4	1,659	1,833	21.8	24.4
<b>Negro and other races</b>								
16 years and over .....	5,446	5,327	71.3	71.6	5,136	5,030	70.1	70.4
16 to 19 years .....	453	411	40.3	37.9	396	373	37.0	35.7
16 and 17 years .....	130	130	22.3	23.0	124	127	21.4	22.5
18 and 19 years .....	323	280	59.7	54.4	272	246	55.4	51.1
20 to 24 years .....	904	868	78.9	79.7	777	732	76.2	76.8
25 to 54 years .....	3,372	3,288	88.9	88.6	3,247	3,165	88.5	88.2
25 to 34 years .....	1,342	1,292	90.5	91.5	1,262	1,219	90.0	91.0
35 to 44 years .....	1,103	1,066	91.5	88.6	1,062	1,021	91.2	88.1
45 to 54 years .....	927	929	83.9	84.9	923	925	83.9	84.9
55 to 64 years .....	560	592	69.8	73.8	560	592	69.8	73.8
55 to 59 years .....	340	345	80.4	81.2	340	345	80.4	81.2
60 to 64 years .....	220	247	58.0	65.5	220	247	58.0	65.5
65 years and over .....	156	168	20.1	22.1	156	168	20.1	22.1

A- 4: Labor force by sex, age, and color--Continued

Sex, age, and color	Total labor force				Civilian labor force			
	Thousands of persons		Participation rate		Thousands of persons		Participation rate	
	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972
<b>FEMALE</b>								
16 years and over .....	33,216	32,675	43.3	43.4	33,170	32,635	43.3	43.3
16 to 19 years .....	3,227	3,176	41.0	41.2	3,218	3,167	40.9	41.1
16 and 17 years .....	1,216	1,245	30.3	31.6	1,215	1,244	30.3	31.6
18 and 19 years .....	2,012	1,931	52.0	57.1	2,003	1,923	51.9	51.0
20 to 24 years .....	5,411	5,172	59.5	57.4	5,387	5,153	59.4	57.3
25 to 54 years .....	19,377	18,989	51.3	51.1	19,364	18,976	51.2	51.1
25 to 34 years .....	6,908	6,279	49.2	47.0	6,899	6,272	49.1	46.9
35 to 44 years .....	6,087	6,100	52.7	52.4	6,084	6,097	52.7	52.4
45 to 54 years .....	6,383	6,609	52.4	54.5	6,382	6,607	52.4	54.5
55 to 64 years .....	4,192	4,294	41.5	43.1	4,192	4,294	41.5	43.1
55 to 59 years .....	2,501	2,591	47.1	49.2	2,501	2,591	47.1	49.2
60 to 64 years .....	1,691	1,703	35.4	36.3	1,691	1,703	35.4	36.3
65 years and over .....	1,008	1,046	8.6	9.1	1,008	1,046	8.6	9.1
<b>White</b>								
16 years and over .....	28,998	28,514	42.8	42.8	28,958	28,479	42.8	42.7
16 to 19 years .....	2,919	2,853	43.4	43.1	2,911	2,846	43.3	43.1
16 and 17 years .....	1,134	1,145	33.2	34.0	1,134	1,144	33.2	34.0
18 and 19 years .....	1,785	1,709	53.9	52.6	1,777	1,702	53.8	52.5
20 to 24 years .....	4,715	4,530	59.9	57.9	4,695	4,513	59.8	57.8
25 to 54 years .....	16,689	16,305	50.2	49.9	16,679	16,296	50.2	49.9
25 to 34 years .....	5,827	5,251	47.4	45.0	5,819	5,245	47.4	44.9
35 to 44 years .....	5,190	5,189	51.5	51.1	5,187	5,186	51.5	51.1
45 to 54 years .....	5,673	5,866	52.1	54.1	5,672	5,865	52.1	54.1
55 to 64 years .....	3,776	3,905	41.3	43.2	3,776	3,905	41.3	43.2
55 to 59 years .....	2,254	2,351	46.8	49.3	2,253	2,350	46.8	49.3
60 to 64 years .....	1,522	1,554	35.1	36.5	1,522	1,554	35.1	36.5
65 years and over .....	899	920	8.3	8.7	899	920	8.3	8.7
<b>Negro and other races</b>								
16 years and over .....	4,218	4,161	47.6	48.2	4,212	4,156	47.5	48.2
16 to 19 years .....	308	322	26.9	29.3	307	321	26.9	29.2
16 and 17 years .....	81	100	13.8	17.5	81	100	13.8	17.5
18 and 19 years .....	227	222	41.0	42.2	226	221	40.9	42.0
20 to 24 years .....	696	642	56.5	54.2	692	639	56.4	54.1
25 to 54 years .....	2,688	2,681	59.1	60.3	2,687	2,680	59.1	60.3
25 to 34 years .....	1,081	1,028	61.3	60.9	1,080	1,027	61.2	60.9
35 to 44 years .....	897	911	60.7	61.7	897	911	60.7	61.7
45 to 54 years .....	710	742	54.3	57.9	710	742	54.3	57.9
55 to 64 years .....	417	389	44.2	41.9	417	389	44.2	41.9
55 to 59 years .....	247	241	49.8	48.8	247	241	49.8	48.8
60 to 64 years .....	169	149	38.0	34.0	169	149	38.0	34.0
65 years and over .....	110	126	11.0	12.9	110	126	11.0	12.9



## A- 5: Employment status of persons 16-21 years of age in the noninstitutional population by color and sex

January 1973  
(In thousands)

Employment status	Total			White			Negro and other races		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total noninstitutional population	23,471	11,869	11,602	20,200	10,255	9,945	3,271	1,614	1,657
Total labor force	12,656	7,248	5,408	11,252	6,435	4,817	1,404	813	591
Percent of population	53.9	61.1	46.6	55.7	62.8	48.4	42.9	50.4	35.6
Civilian labor force	11,744	6,359	5,386	10,471	5,672	4,798	1,274	686	587
Employed	10,216	5,500	4,716	9,256	4,961	4,296	960	540	420
Agriculture	343	284	59	320	264	56	23	20	3
Nonagricultural industries	9,872	5,216	4,656	8,936	4,697	4,239	937	519	417
Unemployed	1,529	858	670	1,214	712	503	314	147	167
Percent of labor force	13.0	13.5	12.4	11.6	12.5	10.5	24.7	21.4	28.5
Looking for full-time work	943	521	423	742	431	311	202	90	112
Looking for part-time work	585	338	247	473	281	192	112	57	55
Not in labor force	10,815	4,621	6,194	8,948	3,820	5,128	1,867	801	1,066
Major activity: going to school									
Civilian labor force	3,236	1,781	1,454	3,005	1,657	1,349	230	125	106
Employed	2,706	1,453	1,253	2,570	1,384	1,186	136	70	67
Agriculture	110	88	22	107	86	22	2	2	--
Nonagricultural industries	2,597	1,365	1,231	2,463	1,298	1,165	134	67	67
Unemployed	529	328	201	435	273	162	94	55	39
Percent of labor force	16.4	18.4	13.8	14.5	16.5	12.0	40.8	44.1	36.9
Looking for full-time work	36	22	13	33	20	12	3	2	1
Looking for part-time work	494	306	188	403	253	150	91	53	38
Not in labor force	8,097	4,013	4,084	6,736	3,347	3,390	1,361	666	695
Major activity: other									
Civilian labor force	8,509	4,577	3,931	7,465	4,015	3,450	1,043	562	482
Employed	7,509	4,047	3,462	6,686	3,577	3,109	823	470	353
Agriculture	233	196	37	213	178	35	21	18	3
Nonagricultural industries	7,276	3,851	3,425	6,473	3,399	3,074	803	452	351
Unemployed	999	530	469	779	439	341	220	92	128
Percent of labor force	11.7	11.6	11.9	10.4	10.9	9.9	21.1	16.3	26.7
Looking for full-time work	908	498	409	709	411	298	199	88	111
Looking for part-time work	92	32	60	70	28	42	21	4	17
Not in labor force	2,718	608	2,110	2,211	473	1,739	506	135	372

## A- 6: Employment status of the noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, age, and color

(In thousands)

Employment status and color	Total							
	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16-19 years	
	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972
<b>Total</b>								
Total noninstitutional population	147,129	144,697	62,398	61,444	68,762	67,615	15,969	15,638
Total labor force	88,122	87,147	50,597	50,277	29,989	29,499	7,536	7,371
Percent of population	59.9	60.2	81.1	81.8	43.6	43.6	47.2	47.1
Civilian labor force	85,718	84,553	48,629	48,039	29,952	29,468	7,137	7,046
Employed	81,043	79,106	46,630	45,554	28,325	27,774	6,088	5,779
Agriculture	2,955	2,869	2,319	2,230	388	408	248	230
Nonagricultural industries	78,088	76,237	44,311	43,323	27,937	27,366	5,840	5,548
Unemployed	4,675	5,447	1,999	2,485	1,627	1,695	1,050	1,267
Percent of labor force	5.5	6.4	4.1	5.2	5.4	5.8	14.7	18.0
Not in labor force	59,008	57,550	11,800	11,166	38,774	38,116	8,434	8,267
<b>White</b>								
Total noninstitutional population	130,624	128,620	55,882	55,083	61,041	60,083	13,700	13,455
Total labor force	78,458	77,660	45,605	45,361	26,079	25,661	6,774	6,638
Percent of population	60.1	60.4	81.6	82.4	42.7	42.7	49.4	49.3
Civilian labor force	76,370	75,367	43,889	43,382	26,047	25,633	6,435	6,352
Employed	72,535	70,945	42,180	41,295	24,759	24,314	5,596	5,336
Agriculture	2,744	2,636	2,139	2,035	372	386	233	214
Nonagricultural industries	69,791	68,310	40,041	39,260	24,387	23,928	5,363	5,122
Unemployed	3,835	4,422	1,709	2,087	1,288	1,319	838	1,016
Percent of labor force	5.0	5.9	3.9	4.8	4.9	5.1	13.0	16.0
Not in labor force	52,165	50,961	10,277	9,721	34,962	34,422	6,926	6,817
<b>Negro and other races</b>								
Total noninstitutional population	16,506	16,077	6,516	6,361	7,721	7,532	2,269	2,183
Total labor force	9,663	9,487	4,992	4,916	3,910	3,838	761	733
Percent of population	58.5	59.0	76.6	77.3	50.6	51.0	33.5	33.6
Civilian labor force	9,347	9,186	4,740	4,657	3,905	3,835	702	694
Employed	8,508	8,161	4,450	4,258	3,566	3,460	491	443
Agriculture	211	233	180	195	17	22	15	16
Nonagricultural industries	8,297	7,928	4,271	4,063	3,550	3,438	476	427
Unemployed	840	1,025	290	398	339	375	211	251
Percent of labor force	9.0	11.2	6.1	8.6	8.7	9.8	30.1	36.2
Not in labor force	6,843	6,589	1,523	1,445	3,811	3,694	1,508	1,450

**A-7: Full- and part-time status of the civilian labor force by color, sex, and age**  
 January 1973  
 (Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	Full-time labor force					Part-time labor force			
	Total	Employed		Unemployed (looking for full-time work)		Total	Employed on voluntary part time <sup>1</sup>	Unemployed (looking for part-time work)	
		Full-time schedules <sup>1</sup>	Part time for economic reasons	Number	Percent of full-time labor force			Number	Percent of part-time labor force
<b>TOTAL</b>									
Total, 16 years and over .....	73,096	67,394	2,052	3,650	5.0	12,622	11,597	1,025	8.1
16 to 21 years .....	7,150	5,784	423	943	13.2	4,594	4,009	585	12.7
16 to 19 years .....	3,447	2,663	237	547	15.9	3,690	3,187	502	13.6
16 to 17 years .....	476	312	44	120	25.2	2,302	1,947	355	15.4
16 to 19 years .....	2,971	2,351	193	427	14.4	1,388	1,240	147	10.6
20 years and over .....	69,649	64,731	1,815	3,103	4.5	8,932	8,409	522	5.8
20 to 24 years .....	10,428	9,085	410	933	9.0	1,664	1,508	156	9.4
25 years and over .....	59,221	55,646	1,406	2,170	3.7	7,268	6,900	367	5.0
25 to 54 years .....	47,606	44,757	1,030	1,820	3.8	4,858	4,598	260	5.4
55 years and over .....	11,615	10,890	376	349	3.0	2,410	2,302	108	4.5
<b>Males, 16 years and over</b> .....	48,186	45,042	990	2,156	4.5	4,360	3,913	447	10.2
16 to 21 years .....	3,976	3,259	202	521	13.1	2,383	2,045	338	14.2
16 to 19 years .....	1,972	1,550	110	313	15.8	1,947	1,655	292	15.0
20 years and over .....	46,216	43,492	880	1,844	4.0	2,413	2,258	155	6.4
20 to 24 years .....	5,935	5,202	196	537	9.1	770	699	71	9.2
25 years and over .....	40,281	38,290	684	1,307	3.2	1,644	1,558	84	5.1
25 to 54 years .....	32,465	30,895	487	1,084	3.3	635	598	36	5.7
55 years and over .....	7,816	7,395	197	223	2.9	1,009	961	48	4.8
<b>Females, 16 years and over</b> .....	24,908	22,352	1,062	1,494	6.0	8,262	7,684	578	7.0
16 to 21 years .....	3,174	2,532	220	423	13.3	2,211	1,964	247	11.2
16 to 19 years .....	1,475	1,114	127	235	15.9	1,743	1,533	210	12.1
20 years and over .....	23,433	21,238	936	1,259	5.4	6,519	6,151	367	5.6
20 to 24 years .....	4,493	3,883	214	396	8.8	894	809	85	9.5
25 years and over .....	18,940	17,356	722	863	4.6	5,624	5,342	282	5.0
25 to 54 years .....	15,141	13,861	543	737	4.9	4,223	4,001	223	5.3
55 years and over .....	3,799	3,495	178	126	3.3	1,401	1,342	60	4.3
<b>WHITE</b>									
<b>Males, 16 years and over</b> .....	43,442	40,759	847	1,837	4.2	3,970	3,600	370	9.3
16 to 21 years .....	3,467	2,854	181	431	12.4	2,206	1,925	281	12.7
16 to 19 years .....	1,728	1,369	102	257	14.9	1,796	1,555	241	13.4
20 years and over .....	41,715	39,390	745	1,580	3.8	2,174	2,045	129	5.9
20 to 24 years .....	5,219	4,599	167	453	8.7	708	643	65	9.2
25 years and over .....	36,496	34,791	579	1,128	3.1	1,465	1,402	65	4.4
25 to 54 years .....	29,309	27,962	414	933	3.2	544	516	29	5.3
55 years and over .....	7,187	6,829	165	195	2.7	921	886	36	3.9
<b>Females, 16 years and over</b> .....	21,475	19,438	884	1,153	5.4	7,483	7,007	476	6.4
16 to 21 years .....	2,757	2,260	186	311	11.3	2,042	1,850	192	9.4
16 to 19 years .....	1,303	1,013	110	180	13.8	1,608	1,448	160	10.0
20 years and over .....	20,172	18,426	774	973	4.8	5,875	5,559	315	5.4
20 to 24 years .....	3,869	3,397	187	284	7.3	826	758	68	8.2
25 years and over .....	16,303	15,028	587	689	4.2	5,048	4,801	248	4.9
25 to 54 years .....	12,852	11,845	433	575	4.5	3,825	3,631	194	5.1
55 years and over .....	3,451	3,183	154	115	3.3	1,223	1,170	53	4.3
<b>NEGRO AND OTHER RACES</b>									
<b>Males, 16 years and over</b> .....	4,746	4,283	143	320	6.7	390	313	77	19.7
16 to 21 years .....	509	398	21	90	17.6	177	120	57	32.1
16 to 19 years .....	245	181	8	56	22.7	151	100	51	33.9
20 years and over .....	4,501	4,102	135	264	5.9	239	213	26	10.8
20 to 24 years .....	716	602	29	85	11.8	61	56	6	9.3
25 years and over .....	3,786	3,501	105	179	4.7	178	158	20	11.2
25 to 54 years .....	3,157	2,933	73	150	4.8	90	82	7	7.8
55 years and over .....	628	567	33	29	4.6	88	76	12	13.6
<b>Females, 16 years and over</b> .....	3,433	2,914	178	341	9.9	779	677	102	13.1
16 to 21 years .....	418	272	34	112	26.8	170	114	55	32.7
16 to 19 years .....	172	101	17	55	31.7	135	85	50	37.0
20 years and over .....	3,261	2,813	162	286	8.8	644	592	52	8.1
20 to 24 years .....	624	486	27	112	17.9	68	51	17	25.6
25 years and over .....	2,637	2,327	135	175	6.6	576	542	35	6.1
25 to 54 years .....	2,289	2,016	110	163	7.1	398	369	28	7.0
55 years and over .....	348	312	25	12	3.4	178	172	6	3.4

<sup>1</sup> Employed persons with a job but not at work are distributed proportionately among the full- and part-time employed categories.

A- 8: Unemployed persons by sex and age

Age	Male				Female			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972
<b>Total, 16 years and over</b> .....	2,603	3,240	5.0	6.2	2,072	2,207	6.2	6.8
16 to 19 years .....	605	755	15.4	19.5	445	512	13.8	16.2
16 and 17 years .....	293	330	18.7	20.6	182	197	15.0	15.9
18 and 19 years .....	312	425	13.2	18.7	263	315	13.1	16.4
20 years and over .....	1,999	2,485	4.1	5.2	1,627	1,695	5.4	5.8
20 to 24 years .....	608	763	9.1	12.1	481	501	8.9	9.7
25 years and over .....	1,391	1,722	3.3	4.1	1,145	1,194	4.7	4.9
25 to 34 years .....	535	629	4.3	5.3	461	440	6.7	7.0
35 to 44 years .....	282	397	2.7	3.9	274	289	4.5	4.7
45 to 54 years .....	303	347	2.9	3.3	225	287	3.5	4.3
55 to 64 years .....	211	277	3.0	3.9	145	142	3.5	3.3
55 to 59 years .....	112	137	2.7	3.3	86	81	3.4	3.1
60 to 64 years .....	99	140	3.5	4.7	59	61	3.5	3.6
65 years and over .....	60	72	3.3	3.6	41	36	4.1	3.5
<b>Household head, 16 years and over</b> .....	1,398	1,719	3.2	4.0	395	398	5.5	5.7
16 to 24 years .....	234	248	6.0	6.8	76	67	8.8	8.6
25 to 54 years .....	906	1,136	2.9	3.7	229	252	5.6	6.3
55 years and over .....	258	335	3.0	3.8	90	80	4.1	3.5

A- 9: Unemployed persons by marital status, sex, age, and color

Marital status, age, and color	Male				Female			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972
<b>Total, 16 years and over</b> .....	2,603	3,240	5.0	6.2	2,072	2,270	6.2	6.8
Married, spouse present .....	1,235	1,518	3.1	3.9	1,035	1,107	5.3	5.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	187	233	6.2	7.9	389	412	6.3	6.7
Single (never married) .....	1,181	1,489	11.8	15.3	648	688	8.8	9.5
<b>Total, 20 to 64 years of age</b> .....	1,939	2,413	4.1	5.2	1,586	1,659	5.5	5.8
Married, spouse present .....	1,149	1,433	3.0	3.8	946	1,021	5.0	5.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	182	218	6.6	8.2	350	373	6.4	6.9
Single (never married) .....	608	763	9.7	12.6	289	265	6.4	6.0
<b>White, 16 years and over</b> .....	2,207	2,713	4.7	5.8	1,629	1,710	5.6	6.0
Married, spouse present .....	1,088	1,320	3.0	3.7	889	930	5.1	5.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	137	178	5.7	7.5	291	272	5.9	5.5
Single (never married) .....	981	1,215	11.2	14.1	448	508	7.0	8.0
<b>White, 20 to 64 years of age</b> .....	1,661	2,030	3.9	4.9	1,251	1,286	5.2	5.2
Married, spouse present .....	1,018	1,241	2.9	3.6	818	858	4.8	5.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	134	168	6.1	8.0	255	239	5.9	5.5
Single (never married) .....	508	621	9.3	11.8	178	190	4.6	5.0
<b>Negro and other races, 16 years and over</b> .....	397	527	7.7	10.5	443	498	10.5	12.0
Married, spouse present .....	146	198	4.4	6.0	145	178	7.1	8.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	50	55	8.4	9.2	98	140	8.1	11.7
Single (never married) .....	200	274	16.9	24.0	200	180	21.0	19.9
<b>Negro and other races, 20 to 64 years of age</b> .....	279	383	6.1	8.5	335	372	8.8	10.0
Married, spouse present .....	131	192	4.1	6.1	129	163	6.5	8.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	49	49	8.6	8.8	95	134	8.4	12.2
Single (never married) .....	98	142	12.1	18.3	112	75	16.4	11.8

A-10: Unemployed persons by occupation of last job and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
			Total		Male		Female	
	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	4,675	5,447	5.5	6.4	5.0	6.2	6.2	6.8
White-collar workers .....	1,300	1,435	3.2	3.6	2.1	2.8	4.3	4.5
Professional and technical .....	252	298	2.1	2.6	1.6	2.5	2.7	2.7
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	136	157	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.7
Sales workers .....	239	266	4.2	4.9	2.7	3.9	6.4	6.3
Clerical workers .....	673	714	4.5	4.8	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.0
Blue-collar workers .....	2,110	2,638	7.0	8.8	6.4	8.3	9.6	11.3
Craftsmen and kindred workers .....	560	684	5.0	6.1	5.0	6.1	4.3	4.9
Carpenters and other construction craftsmen .....	311	376	9.2	11.3	9.2	11.4	--	--
All other .....	249	308	3.2	3.9	3.1	3.8	3.8	5.0
Operatives, except transport .....	873	1,049	7.8	9.5	5.8	7.8	10.6	12.2
Transport equipment operatives .....	164	232	4.9	6.8	5.1	7.0	1.7	1.6
Nonfarm laborers .....	512	672	11.9	16.0	12.3	16.1	6.4	13.5
Construction laborers .....	195	214	22.2	22.6	22.0	22.5	(1)	(1)
All other .....	317	458	9.2	14.1	9.6	14.1	5.9	12.9
Service workers .....	673	759	5.9	6.6	5.8	6.9	6.0	6.4
Private household .....	48	74	3.4	4.7	8.6	2.2	3.3	4.7
All other .....	625	685	6.3	6.9	5.8	6.9	6.7	6.9
Farmers and farm laborers .....	93	101	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.3	4.3	6.9
No previous work experience .....	499	516	--	--	--	--	--	--
16 to 19 years .....	358	382	--	--	--	--	--	--
20 to 24 years .....	90	83	--	--	--	--	--	--
25 years and over .....	51	51	--	--	--	--	--	--

1/ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

A-11: Unemployed persons by industry of last job and sex

Industry	Percent distribution		Unemployment rates					
			Total		Male		Female	
	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972
<b>Total</b> .....	100.0	100.0	5.5	6.4	5.0	6.2	6.2	6.8
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers .....	78.1	78.6	5.8	7.0	5.4	6.9	6.6	7.1
Mining .....	.5	.7	4.0	6.7	4.4	7.0	(1)	(1)
Construction .....	12.8	11.8	14.2	15.7	14.9	16.2	3.1	5.0
Manufacturing .....	24.7	26.2	5.5	7.0	4.3	5.8	8.6	9.8
Durable goods .....	13.0	15.3	5.0	7.0	4.1	6.5	8.1	8.8
Primary metal industries .....	1.1	1.9	3.9	8.3	3.7	8.1	5.2	10.0
Fabricated metal products .....	1.3	1.9	4.1	7.0	3.3	6.7	7.6	8.2
Machinery .....	1.7	2.0	3.6	5.3	3.1	4.8	6.2	8.3
Electrical equipment .....	2.3	1.7	5.1	4.7	3.7	3.5	7.2	6.3
Motor vehicles and equipment .....	.5	1.0	2.2	5.2	2.4	5.1	1.1	5.7
All other transportation equipment .....	1.6	1.4	7.6	8.0	6.6	6.8	13.5	16.1
Other durable goods industries .....	4.5	5.4	7.0	9.5	5.7	9.1	10.6	10.5
Nondurable goods .....	11.7	10.9	6.3	7.0	4.5	4.6	8.9	10.6
Food and kindred products .....	3.7	2.7	9.2	7.8	6.2	5.4	16.2	14.0
Textile mill products .....	1.2	1.2	5.6	6.6	3.7	5.3	7.6	8.2
Apparel and other finished textile products .....	2.5	3.2	8.2	11.8	6.2	7.6	8.8	13.0
Other nondurable goods industries .....	4.3	3.8	4.6	5.0	3.7	3.7	6.4	7.8
Transportation and public utilities .....	3.5	3.9	3.5	4.6	3.4	4.8	3.8	4.0
Railroads and railway express .....	.6	.5	4.6	4.8	4.3	5.0	10.3	--
Other transportation .....	2.1	2.6	4.6	6.7	4.9	6.7	3.4	7.1
Communication and other public utilities .....	.8	.8	1.9	2.3	1.1	1.9	3.7	2.7
Wholesale and retail trade .....	20.2	19.6	6.2	7.1	5.0	6.2	7.8	8.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.8	2.1	4.0	3.9	3.5
Service industries .....	13.7	13.6	5.0	5.9	4.4	6.6	5.4	5.5
Professional services .....	5.7	4.8	3.9	4.0	3.2	4.6	4.2	3.7
All other service industries .....	8.0	8.9	6.4	8.0	5.6	8.4	7.1	7.8
Agricultural wage and salary workers .....	2.3	2.4	9.8	12.5	9.8	11.4	9.2	19.0
All other classes of workers .....	8.9	9.6	1.9	2.4	1.6	2.1	2.5	2.9
No previous work experience .....	10.7	9.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

1/ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

A-12: Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and color

Reason for unemployment	Total unemployed		Male, 20 years and over		Female, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years		White		Negro and other races	
	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972
<b>Unemployment level</b>												
Total unemployed, in thousands . . . . .	4,675	5,447	1,999	2,485	1,627	1,695	1,050	1,267	3,835	4,422	840	1,025
Lost last job . . . . .	2,228	2,809	1,314	1,696	667	775	248	337	1,894	2,329	334	480
Left last job . . . . .	590	598	241	255	236	232	113	111	485	492	105	106
Reentered labor force . . . . .	1,365	1,531	381	471	646	616	339	443	1,089	1,200	276	331
Never worked before . . . . .	491	509	64	63	78	71	350	376	367	401	124	108
Total unemployed, percent distribution . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Lost last job . . . . .	47.7	51.6	65.7	68.2	41.0	45.7	23.6	26.6	49.4	52.7	39.8	46.8
Left last job . . . . .	12.6	11.0	12.1	10.3	14.5	13.7	10.8	8.8	12.6	11.1	12.5	10.3
Reentered labor force . . . . .	29.2	28.1	19.1	19.0	39.7	36.4	32.3	35.0	28.4	27.1	32.9	32.2
Never worked before . . . . .	10.5	9.3	3.2	2.5	4.8	4.2	33.3	29.7	9.6	9.1	14.8	10.5
<b>Unemployment rate</b>												
Total unemployment rate . . . . .	5.5	6.4	4.1	5.2	5.4	5.8	14.7	18.0	5.0	5.9	9.0	11.2
Job-loser rate <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	2.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.3	2.6	3.5	4.8	2.5	3.1	3.6	5.2
Job-leaver rate <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	.7	.7	.5	.5	.8	.8	1.6	1.6	.6	.7	1.1	1.2
Reentrant rate <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	1.6	1.8	.8	1.0	2.2	2.1	4.7	6.3	1.4	1.6	3.0	3.6
New entrant rate <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	.6	.6	.1	.1	.3	.2	4.9	5.3	.5	.5	1.3	1.2

<sup>1</sup>Unemployment rates are calculated as a percent of the civilian labor force.

A-13: Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, duration, sex, and age

January 1973  
(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over . . . . .	4,675	100.0	47.7	32.1	20.2	11.9	8.3
Lost last job . . . . .	2,228	100.0	41.2	36.5	22.3	12.7	9.6
Left last job . . . . .	590	100.0	50.5	32.2	17.5	10.5	6.9
Reentered labor force . . . . .	1,365	100.0	56.6	27.3	16.3	10.6	5.6
Never worked before . . . . .	491	100.0	49.7	25.5	24.8	13.8	11.0
Male, 20 years and over . . . . .	1,999	100.0	40.9	36.2	22.9	12.2	10.7
Lost last job . . . . .	1,314	100.0	37.4	37.8	24.7	13.4	11.3
Left last job . . . . .	241	100.0	46.9	35.7	17.4	9.1	8.3
Reentered labor force . . . . .	381	100.0	48.3	32.5	19.1	10.2	8.9
Never worked before . . . . .	64	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Female, 20 years and over . . . . .	1,627	100.0	51.9	29.7	18.4	10.8	7.6
Lost last job . . . . .	667	100.0	44.0	34.7	21.4	(1)	(1)
Left last job . . . . .	236	100.0	44.5	33.5	22.1	13.6	8.5
Reentered labor force . . . . .	646	100.0	62.7	24.1	13.1	7.1	6.0
Never worked before . . . . .	78	100.0	51.3	21.8	27.0	16.7	10.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years . . . . .	1,050	100.0	54.1	28.1	17.8	13.1	4.7
Lost last job . . . . .	248	100.0	52.8	34.7	11.7	8.5	3.2
Left last job . . . . .	113	100.0	70.8	22.1	8.0	7.1	.9
Reentered labor force . . . . .	338	100.0	54.0	26.9	18.9	17.7	1.2
Never worked before . . . . .	350	100.0	50.0	26.0	23.7	13.7	10.0

<sup>1</sup>/ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

A-14: Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Household head			
	Thousands		Percent distribution		Thousands		Percent distribution	
	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972
Total .....	4,675	5,447	100.0	100.0	1,793	2,117	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks .....	2,231	2,530	47.7	46.4	763	837	42.5	39.5
5 to 14 weeks .....	1,501	1,651	32.1	30.3	622	723	34.6	34.2
5 to 10 weeks .....	1,118	1,217	23.9	22.3	455	552	25.4	26.1
11 to 14 weeks .....	383	434	8.2	8.0	166	171	9.3	8.1
15 weeks and over .....	942	1,266	20.2	23.2	409	557	22.9	26.3
15 to 26 weeks .....	557	701	11.9	12.9	240	282	13.4	13.3
27 weeks and over .....	386	564	8.3	10.4	170	275	9.5	13.0
Average (mean) duration .....	10.4	11.5	--	--	11.7	13.3	--	--

A-15: Unemployed persons by duration, sex, age, color, and marital status  
January 1973

Sex, age, color, and marital status	Thousands of persons					Average (mean) duration, in weeks	Less than 5 weeks as a percent of unemployed in group		15 weeks and over as a percent of unemployed in group	
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over		Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972
Total .....	4,675	2,231	1,501	557	386	10.4	47.7	46.5	20.2	23.2
16 to 21 years .....	1,529	836	429	189	75	8.2	54.7	52.4	17.2	20.0
16 to 19 years .....	1,050	569	295	138	49	8.1	54.2	52.8	17.8	20.2
20 to 24 years .....	1,089	570	334	113	72	8.9	52.3	48.3	17.0	21.2
25 to 34 years .....	996	480	321	107	88	10.7	48.2	46.3	19.6	22.0
35 to 44 years .....	555	228	207	63	58	11.7	41.0	40.3	21.7	25.8
45 to 54 years .....	528	217	196	66	49	12.1	41.2	44.6	21.7	23.7
55 to 64 years .....	356	130	128	51	47	14.7	36.6	39.6	27.6	30.3
65 years and over .....	100	37	21	19	24	15.8	36.5	27.9	42.6	48.9
Male .....	2,603	1,144	896	322	241	11.4	44.0	42.6	21.6	24.6
16 to 21 years .....	858	462	250	106	41	8.2	53.8	50.1	17.1	20.5
16 to 19 years .....	605	326	173	79	27	8.0	53.9	50.7	17.5	18.7
20 to 24 years .....	608	286	216	61	45	9.5	47.0	44.9	17.4	23.6
25 to 34 years .....	535	230	176	69	60	12.8	43.0	41.5	24.2	23.9
35 to 44 years .....	282	108	110	37	26	12.4	38.4	35.9	22.5	30.1
45 to 54 years .....	303	115	116	37	35	14.0	37.9	38.1	23.8	24.6
55 to 64 years .....	211	58	89	31	34	17.3	27.5	37.3	30.4	29.7
65 years and over .....	60	21	16	8	14	15.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Female .....	2,072	1,086	606	234	145	9.1	52.4	52.1	18.3	21.3
16 to 21 years .....	670	375	179	83	34	8.2	55.9	55.7	17.4	19.2
16 to 19 years .....	445	242	122	59	22	8.3	54.5	55.8	18.1	22.3
20 to 24 years .....	481	284	118	52	27	8.1	59.0	53.5	16.4	17.4
25 to 34 years .....	461	250	145	38	28	8.3	54.3	53.2	14.2	19.3
35 to 44 years .....	274	120	97	26	31	11.1	43.7	46.5	20.8	19.8
45 to 54 years .....	225	103	80	29	14	9.5	45.6	52.4	19.0	22.7
55 to 64 years .....	145	72	38	21	13	11.1	49.9	44.1	23.5	31.5
65 years and over .....	41	15	5	11	9	16.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
White: Total .....	3,835	1,876	1,236	418	305	10.1	48.9	46.6	18.8	23.0
Male .....	2,207	968	782	255	202	11.4	43.8	42.8	20.7	24.3
Female .....	1,629	909	454	163	103	8.4	55.8	52.7	16.3	21.0
Negro and other races: Total .....	840	355	265	139	81	11.6	42.2	45.7	26.1	24.1
Male .....	397	177	113	67	39	11.7	44.6	41.7	26.8	26.0
Female .....	443	178	152	71	42	11.5	40.1	49.9	25.5	22.1
Male: Married, wife present .....	1,235	498	454	157	125	12.4	40.4	39.1	22.9	25.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	187	70	69	25	23	14.0	37.4	39.8	25.8	31.5
Single (never married) .....	1,181	576	373	140	93	10.0	48.8	46.7	19.7	22.4
Female: Married, husband present .....	1,035	557	318	92	68	8.7	53.8	55.2	15.4	18.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	389	196	122	46	25	8.6	50.5	44.6	18.1	25.9
Single (never married) .....	648	333	165	96	53	10.1	51.5	51.6	23.0	23.7

<sup>1</sup>Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

A-16: Unemployed persons by duration, occupation, and industry of last job

January 1973

Occupation and industry	Thousands of persons					Average (mean) duration, in weeks	Less than 5 weeks as a percent of unemployed in group		15 weeks and over as a percent of unemployed in group	
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 to 28 weeks	27 weeks and over		Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
White-collar workers .....	1,300	663	365	140	131	10.8	51.0	48.8	20.9	25.5
Professional and managerial .....	388	179	107	50	52	13.5	46.1	45.4	26.3	29.4
Sales workers .....	239	127	54	32	26	11.8	53.2	58.0	24.3	22.1
Clerical workers .....	673	357	204	58	53	9.0	53.1	47.6	16.6	24.3
Blue-collar workers .....	2,110	928	775	253	154	10.3	44.0	42.7	19.3	22.0
Craftsmen and kindred workers .....	560	243	210	67	41	9.9	43.4	40.4	19.2	18.9
Operatives, except transport .....	873	379	300	120	74	11.0	43.4	43.3	22.2	25.0
Transport equipment operatives .....	164	70	70	18	6	8.1	42.8	45.0	14.6	25.2
Nonfarm laborers .....	512	236	195	48	33	10.0	46.1	43.6	15.8	19.5
Service workers .....	673	343	206	81	43	9.2	51.0	51.0	18.4	22.6
<b>INDUSTRY<sup>1</sup></b>										
Agriculture .....	115	53	34	19	9	11.3	46.2	58.1	23.9	9.7
Construction .....	612	262	270	55	25	9.0	42.8	40.8	13.1	15.2
Manufacturing .....	1,162	511	383	161	107	11.2	44.0	38.9	23.1	30.2
Durable goods .....	612	266	188	79	80	13.0	43.5	33.7	25.9	36.5
Nondurable goods .....	550	245	195	83	27	9.1	44.5	46.2	20.0	21.4
Transportation and public utilities .....	175	81	57	22	15	10.8	46.5	43.8	20.9	24.1
Wholesale and retail trade .....	952	487	288	90	86	10.0	51.2	55.5	18.5	18.4
Finance and service industries .....	971	502	277	121	70	10.0	51.7	48.0	19.7	23.7
Public administration .....	91	35	33	12	12	12.8	37.9	36.7	26.3	32.7
No previous work experience .....	499	250	127	68	54	11.5	50.2	50.0	24.3	26.4

<sup>1</sup> Includes wage and salary workers only.

A-17: Employed persons by sex and age

(In thousands)

Age and type of industry	Total		Male		Female	
	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972
<b>All industries</b> .....	81,043	79,106	49,945	48,678	31,098	30,428
16 to 19 years .....	6,088	5,779	3,315	3,124	2,773	2,655
16 to 17 years .....	2,303	2,320	1,270	1,273	1,033	1,047
18 to 19 years .....	3,785	3,459	2,045	1,851	1,740	1,608
20 to 24 years .....	11,002	10,209	6,097	5,557	4,906	4,651
25 to 54 years .....	50,385	49,176	31,980	31,216	18,405	17,960
25 to 34 years .....	18,377	17,090	11,939	11,258	6,438	5,832
35 to 44 years .....	15,784	15,710	9,974	9,902	5,810	5,808
45 to 54 years .....	16,224	16,376	10,067	10,056	6,156	6,320
55 to 64 years .....	10,846	11,004	6,798	6,852	4,047	4,153
55 to 59 years .....	6,447	6,546	4,032	4,036	2,415	2,510
60 to 64 years .....	4,399	4,458	2,766	2,816	1,632	1,642
65 years and over .....	2,723	2,938	1,755	1,929	967	1,009
<b>Nonagricultural industries</b> .....	78,088	76,237	47,420	46,255	30,668	29,982
16 to 19 years .....	5,840	5,548	3,109	2,932	2,731	2,617
16 to 17 years .....	2,160	2,195	1,154	1,169	1,006	1,026
18 to 19 years .....	3,680	3,354	1,955	1,763	1,724	1,591
20 to 24 years .....	10,779	9,993	5,901	5,365	4,878	4,629
25 to 54 years .....	48,852	47,750	30,711	30,053	18,141	17,696
25 to 34 years .....	17,910	16,709	11,550	10,932	6,360	5,777
35 to 44 years .....	15,334	15,246	9,625	9,539	5,709	5,706
45 to 54 years .....	15,608	15,795	9,536	9,582	6,072	6,213
55 to 64 years .....	10,259	10,393	6,277	6,333	3,982	4,060
55 to 59 years .....	6,141	6,241	3,768	3,789	2,373	2,452
60 to 64 years .....	4,118	4,152	2,509	2,544	1,609	1,608
65 years and over .....	2,359	2,553	1,423	1,572	936	981
<b>Agriculture</b> .....	2,955	2,869	2,524	2,423	430	446
16 to 19 years .....	248	230	206	192	42	38
16 to 17 years .....	143	125	116	104	27	21
18 to 19 years .....	105	105	89	88	15	17
20 to 24 years .....	224	215	196	193	28	23
25 to 54 years .....	1,533	1,426	1,269	1,161	264	264
25 to 34 years .....	467	381	389	325	78	55
35 to 44 years .....	450	464	349	362	101	102
45 to 54 years .....	615	581	531	474	84	107
55 to 64 years .....	587	611	521	519	65	93
55 to 59 years .....	306	305	264	247	42	58
60 to 64 years .....	280	306	257	272	23	34
65 years and over .....	364	385	333	357	31	29

A-18: Employed persons by occupational group, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Male, 20 years and over		Female, 20 years and over		Male, 16-19 years		Female, 16-19 years	
	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972
	<b>Total</b> .....	81,043	79,106	46,630	45,554	28,325	27,774	3,315	3,124	2,773
<b>White-collar workers</b> .....	39,796	38,552	20,077	19,292	17,674	17,259	588	612	1,457	1,388
Professional and technical .....	11,916	11,320	7,070	6,744	4,682	4,398	77	91	87	86
Health workers .....	1,933	1,773	735	687	1,179	1,070	2	4	16	12
Teachers, except college .....	3,102	2,971	892	877	2,176	2,049	11	10	23	35
Other professional and technical .....	6,882	6,576	5,444	5,180	1,326	1,279	63	77	49	39
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	8,230	7,886	6,716	6,512	1,450	1,318	49	42	15	15
Salaried workers .....	6,560	6,204	5,390	5,175	1,112	971	45	42	13	16
Self-employed workers in retail trade .....	882	962	645	723	232	239	3	--	2	--
Self-employed workers, except retail trade .....	788	720	681	614	106	107	1	--	--	--
Sales workers .....	5,461	5,171	3,116	2,830	1,816	1,804	219	240	309	297
Retail trade .....	3,026	3,032	1,086	1,026	1,463	1,527	181	193	296	286
Other industries .....	2,435	2,139	2,031	1,804	353	277	39	47	13	12
Clerical workers .....	14,189	14,175	3,174	3,206	9,726	9,740	244	239	1,046	990
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries .....	4,067	4,066	72	56	3,631	3,696	7	6	358	309
Other clerical workers .....	10,123	10,109	3,102	3,150	6,095	6,044	237	233	689	681
<b>Blue-collar workers</b> .....	27,958	27,262	21,120	21,004	4,642	4,300	1,846	1,670	350	287
Craftsmen and kindred workers .....	10,614	10,570	9,840	9,935	436	398	310	223	27	13
Carpenters .....	946	916	896	889	4	2	45	23	1	1
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters .....	2,106	2,023	2,049	1,948	5	10	51	63	1	2
Mechanics and repairmen .....	2,634	2,809	2,521	2,711	14	25	96	72	4	1
Metal craftsmen .....	1,192	1,175	1,125	1,150	29	12	37	14	1	--
Foremen, not elsewhere classified .....	1,424	1,385	1,298	1,271	119	111	6	2	2	--
All other .....	2,312	2,262	1,951	1,966	266	238	75	49	19	9
Operatives, except transport .....	10,386	9,970	5,600	5,540	3,823	3,612	676	589	287	228
Durable goods manufacturing .....	4,605	4,287	2,964	2,828	1,321	1,227	222	171	98	60
Nondurable goods manufacturing .....	3,529	3,394	1,323	1,353	1,936	1,827	126	88	144	126
Other industries .....	2,253	2,289	1,314	1,359	565	558	329	330	45	42
Transport equipment operatives .....	3,164	3,190	2,844	2,894	152	129	160	155	8	11
Drivers and deliverymen .....	2,688	2,782	2,409	2,505	146	126	125	140	8	11
All other .....	476	408	435	390	6	4	35	15	--	--
Nonfarm laborers .....	3,794	3,532	2,835	2,634	231	160	701	703	28	35
Construction .....	683	734	594	642	2	5	89	86	--	--
Manufacturing .....	1,042	856	838	711	94	59	104	78	5	8
Other industries .....	2,069	1,942	1,403	1,281	134	96	508	539	23	27
<b>Service workers</b> .....	10,692	10,748	3,345	3,255	5,710	5,873	702	673	934	947
Private household workers .....	1,355	1,505	24	18	1,065	1,130	7	10	259	346
Service workers, except private household .....	9,337	9,243	3,321	3,237	4,645	4,743	695	663	676	600
Food service workers .....	3,135	3,207	609	599	1,734	1,843	388	367	404	398
Protective service workers .....	1,160	1,064	1,076	1,001	68	53	16	8	1	2
All other .....	5,042	4,972	1,635	1,637	2,843	2,847	291	288	271	200
<b>Farm workers</b> .....	2,597	2,548	2,088	2,002	299	343	178	170	32	33
Farmers and farm managers .....	1,602	1,567	1,505	1,482	81	75	12	9	4	1
Farm laborers and foremen .....	995	981	583	520	219	267	165	162	28	32
Paid workers .....	724	647	554	475	64	58	92	99	15	15
Unpaid family workers .....	271	334	29	45	155	209	74	63	13	17



**A-19: Employed persons by major occupational group, sex, and color**  
(Percent distribution)

Occupational group and color	Total		Male		Female	
	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972
<b>Total</b>						
Total employed (thousands)	81,043	79,106	49,945	48,678	31,098	30,428
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>White-collar workers</b>	49.1	48.7	41.4	40.9	61.5	61.3
Professional and technical	14.7	14.3	14.3	14.0	15.3	14.7
Managers and administrators, except farm	10.2	10.0	13.5	13.5	4.7	4.4
Sales workers	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.3	6.8	6.9
Clerical workers	17.5	17.9	6.8	7.1	34.6	35.3
<b>Blue-collar workers</b>	34.5	34.5	46.0	46.6	16.1	15.1
Craftsmen and kindred workers	13.1	13.4	20.3	20.9	1.5	1.4
Operatives, except transport	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.6	13.2	12.6
Transport equipment operatives	3.9	4.0	6.0	6.3	.5	.5
Nonfarm laborers	4.7	4.5	7.1	6.9	.8	.6
<b>Service workers</b>	13.2	13.6	8.1	8.1	21.4	22.4
Private household workers	1.7	1.9	.1	.1	4.3	4.9
Other service workers	11.5	11.7	8.0	8.0	17.1	17.6
<b>Farm workers</b>	3.2	3.2	4.5	4.5	1.1	1.2
Farmers and farm managers	2.0	2.0	3.0	3.1	.3	.2
Farm laborers and foremen	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	.8	1.0
<b>White</b>						
Total employed (thousands)	72,535	70,945	45,205	44,175	27,329	26,770
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>White-collar workers</b>	51.1	50.9	43.3	42.8	64.0	64.4
Professional and technical	15.2	14.8	14.9	14.6	15.7	15.2
Managers and administrators, except farm	10.9	10.7	14.5	14.4	5.0	4.7
Sales workers	7.2	7.0	7.2	6.8	7.4	7.4
Clerical workers	17.8	18.4	6.8	7.1	36.0	37.0
<b>Blue-collar workers</b>	33.8	33.9	44.7	45.4	15.8	14.9
Craftsmen and kindred workers	13.6	13.9	20.9	21.5	1.6	1.4
Operatives, except transport	12.4	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.9	12.5
Transport equipment operatives	3.4	3.8	5.7	5.9	.5	.5
Nonfarm laborers	4.1	3.9	6.1	5.9	.8	.6
<b>Service workers</b>	11.7	11.8	7.3	7.3	19.0	19.4
Private household workers	1.1	1.2	--	.1	3.0	3.2
Other service workers	10.6	10.6	7.3	7.2	16.0	16.2
<b>Farm workers</b>	3.3	3.3	4.7	4.5	1.2	1.3
Farm and farm managers	2.1	2.1	3.3	3.3	.3	.3
Farm laborers and foremen	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	.9	1.0
<b>Negro and other races</b>						
Total employed (thousands)	8,508	8,161	4,739	4,502	3,769	3,658
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>White-collar workers</b>	32.1	29.6	23.1	22.3	43.5	38.5
Professional and technical	10.9	9.7	9.2	8.5	13.0	11.2
Managers and administrators, except farm	3.6	3.5	4.6	4.7	2.5	2.1
Sales workers	2.4	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.9	2.9
Clerical workers	15.2	14.0	7.3	7.3	25.2	22.3
<b>Blue-collar workers</b>	40.0	39.3	57.8	58.1	17.7	16.2
Craftsmen and kindred workers	8.6	8.6	14.7	14.5	.9	1.3
Operatives, except transport	16.6	15.8	17.4	17.4	15.5	13.9
Transport equipment operatives	5.3	5.7	9.1	10.3	.4	.1
Nonfarm laborers	9.6	9.2	16.5	15.8	.9	1.0
<b>Service workers</b>	25.7	28.8	15.7	15.9	38.3	44.7
Private household workers	6.1	7.8	.3	.1	13.5	17.2
Other service workers	19.6	21.0	15.4	15.8	24.8	27.5
<b>Farm workers</b>	2.1	2.3	3.4	3.7	.4	.7
Farm and farm managers	.6	.6	.9	1.0	.1	--
Farm laborers and foremen	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.7	.3	.6

**A-20: Employed persons by class of worker, sex, and age**  
 January 1973  
 (in thousands)

Age and sex	Nonagricultural industries						Agriculture		
	Wage and salary workers				Self employed	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers	Self employed	Unpaid family workers
	Total	Private household workers	Government	Other					
<b>Total</b> .....	72,407	1,479	13,557	57,371	5,239	443	988	1,681	285
16 to 19 years.....	5,736	290	477	4,969	77	27	143	16	89
16 and 17 years.....	2,108	230	155	1,724	40	12	79	9	55
18 and 19 years.....	3,628	61	322	3,245	36	15	64	7	34
20 to 24 years.....	10,515	109	1,732	8,675	246	18	149	52	23
25 to 34 years.....	16,986	159	3,319	13,507	878	46	199	230	38
35 to 44 years.....	14,091	168	2,866	11,056	1,142	101	132	264	54
45 to 54 years.....	14,105	271	2,982	10,851	1,360	143	183	390	42
55 to 64 years.....	9,125	315	1,858	6,953	1,054	80	135	425	27
55 to 59 years.....	5,506	154	1,156	4,196	585	50	81	209	17
60 to 64 years.....	3,619	161	701	2,757	469	30	55	216	10
65 years and over.....	1,849	166	323	1,360	482	28	48	304	12
<b>Male</b> .....	43,501	134	7,224	36,143	3,865	54	844	1,574	106
16 to 19 years.....	3,044	30	207	2,807	45	20	118	13	76
16 and 17 years.....	1,130	27	77	1,025	18	6	62	7	46
18 and 19 years.....	1,914	2	130	1,782	27	14	55	5	29
20 to 24 years.....	5,714	16	733	4,964	177	11	129	50	17
25 to 34 years.....	10,951	13	1,812	9,125	598	1	173	212	3
35 to 44 years.....	8,762	11	1,583	7,168	863	--	101	245	3
45 to 54 years.....	8,488	18	1,705	6,765	1,040	9	159	369	3
55 to 64 years.....	5,486	22	989	4,475	783	7	120	399	3
55 to 59 years.....	3,329	11	636	2,681	436	4	68	194	2
60 to 64 years.....	2,158	11	352	1,794	348	4	51	205	1
65 years and over.....	1,057	24	195	838	360	6	44	287	2
<b>Female</b> .....	28,906	1,345	6,333	21,228	1,373	389	145	107	179
16 to 19 years.....	2,692	260	270	2,162	32	7	25	4	13
16 and 17 years.....	978	202	78	698	23	5	17	2	9
18 and 19 years.....	1,714	58	192	1,464	9	1	8	2	5
20 to 24 years.....	4,802	93	999	3,710	69	7	20	2	6
25 to 34 years.....	6,035	146	1,507	4,382	280	45	25	18	35
35 to 44 years.....	5,329	158	1,283	3,888	279	101	31	19	51
45 to 54 years.....	5,617	253	1,278	4,087	320	134	24	21	40
55 to 64 years.....	3,639	293	869	2,477	271	73	16	26	24
55 to 59 years.....	2,177	143	520	1,515	149	46	12	15	15
60 to 64 years.....	1,461	150	349	962	121	27	3	11	9
65 years and over.....	792	142	128	522	123	22	4	17	10

## A-21: Employed persons with a job but not at work by reason, pay status, and sex

(In thousands)

Reason not working	All industries		Nonagricultural industries					
	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Total		Wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup>			
			Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Paid absence <sup>2</sup>		Unpaid absence <sup>2</sup>	
					Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972
<b>Total</b> .....	4,484	3,443	4,185	3,233	1,450	1,099	2,097	1,622
Vacation .....	952	681	926	660	516	390	297	180
Illness .....	1,809	1,704	1,740	1,654	698	613	844	853
Bad weather .....	1,044	309	881	234	--	--	--	--
Industrial dispute .....	53	92	53	92	--	--	--	--
All other reasons .....	626	656	585	594	237	95	956	588
<b>Male</b> .....	2,760	2,142	2,484	1,946	934	718	1,178	886
Vacation .....	585	431	562	413	354	263	139	92
Illness .....	1,081	963	1,019	913	463	390	446	418
All other reasons .....	1,094	748	903	620	117	65	593	376
<b>Female</b> .....	1,724	1,300	1,700	1,288	516	381	920	737
Vacation .....	367	250	364	247	161	127	159	89
Illness .....	728	742	721	741	235	223	398	435
All other reasons .....	629	308	615	300	120	30	363	213

<sup>1</sup>Excludes private household.<sup>2</sup>Pay status not available separately for bad weather and industrial dispute; these categories are included in all other reasons.

## A-22: Persons at work by type of industry and hours of work

January 1973

Hours of work	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Nonagricultural industries	Agriculture	All industries	Nonagricultural industries	Agriculture
<b>Total at work</b> .....	76,559	73,903	2,656	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>1-34 hours</b> .....	19,569	18,557	1,012	25.6	25.1	38.1
1-4 hours .....	785	735	50	1.0	1.0	1.9
5-14 hours .....	4,069	3,766	303	5.3	5.1	11.4
15-29 hours .....	9,619	9,075	544	12.6	12.3	20.5
30-34 hours .....	5,096	4,981	115	6.7	6.7	4.3
<b>35 hours and over</b> .....	56,991	55,346	1,644	74.4	74.9	61.9
35-39 hours .....	5,479	5,330	148	7.2	7.2	5.6
40 hours .....	30,808	30,489	319	40.2	41.3	12.0
41 hours and over .....	20,704	19,527	1,177	27.0	26.4	44.3
41 to 48 hours .....	8,789	8,582	207	11.5	11.6	7.8
49 to 59 hours .....	6,801	6,419	382	8.9	8.7	14.4
60 hours and over .....	5,114	4,526	588	6.7	6.1	22.1
<b>Average hours, total at work</b> .....	38.4	38.3	40.6	--	--	--
<b>Average hours, workers on full-time schedules</b> .....	42.3	42.1	47.7	--	--	--

A-23: Persons at work 1-34 hours by usual status and reason working part time

January 1973

(In thousands)

Reasons working part time	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total.....	19,569	8,072	11,497	18,557	7,567	10,990
Economic reasons.....	2,052	1,054	998	1,899	951	948
Slack work.....	1,126	777	349	986	680	306
Material shortages or repairs to plant and equipment.....	77	77	--	77	77	--
New job started during week.....	162	162	--	157	157	--
Job terminated during week.....	38	38	--	36	36	--
Could find only part-time work.....	648	--	648	641	--	641
Other reasons.....	17,517	7,018	10,499	16,658	6,616	10,042
Does not want, or unavailable for, full-time work.....	8,497	--	8,497	8,153	--	8,153
Vacation.....	326	326	--	315	315	--
Illness.....	2,391	2,196	195	2,353	2,172	181
Bad weather.....	3,252	3,252	--	2,922	2,922	--
Industrial dispute.....	50	50	--	50	50	--
Legal or religious holiday.....	63	63	--	62	62	--
Full time for this job.....	1,367	--	1,367	1,337	--	1,337
All other reasons.....	1,571	1,132	439	1,467	1,097	370
Average hours:						
Economic reasons.....	20.7	22.7	18.6	20.9	23.1	18.7
Other reasons.....	20.6	24.6	17.9	20.7	24.9	17.9
Worked 30 to 34 hours:						
Economic reasons.....	533	349	184	520	338	182
Other reasons.....	4,563	2,958	1,605	4,461	2,885	1,576

A-24: Nonagricultural workers by industry and full- or part-time status

January 1973

Industry	Percent distribution							Average hours, total at work	Average hours, workers on full-time schedules
	Total at work	On part time for economic reasons	On voluntary part time	On full-time schedules					
				Total	40 hours or less	41 to 48 hours	49 hours or more		
Total <sup>1/</sup> .....	100.0	2.6	13.6	83.8	57.4	11.6	14.8	38.3	42.1
Wage and salary workers.....	100.0	2.5	13.3	84.2	59.3	11.7	13.2	38.0	41.6
Construction.....	100.0	3.9	3.6	92.5	74.9	8.4	9.2	36.6	38.0
Manufacturing.....	100.0	2.3	3.4	94.2	65.4	15.5	13.3	40.4	41.5
Durable goods.....	100.0	1.5	2.2	96.3	65.3	16.4	14.6	41.1	41.8
Nondurable goods.....	100.0	3.5	5.0	91.5	65.6	14.3	11.6	39.4	41.1
Transportation and public utilities.....	100.0	2.0	6.7	91.3	64.1	12.6	14.6	40.5	42.5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	100.0	3.4	24.2	72.4	44.9	12.6	14.9	36.4	43.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	100.0	1.0	9.2	89.9	66.7	10.3	12.9	38.9	41.1
Service industries.....	100.0	2.6	22.0	75.3	54.2	8.4	12.7	35.6	41.6
Private households.....	100.0	8.6	53.4	38.0	25.1	4.7	8.2	24.3	42.5
All other service.....	100.0	2.1	19.6	78.3	56.5	8.7	13.1	36.5	41.6
Public administration.....	100.0	.6	5.3	94.0	74.4	8.8	10.8	39.6	41.0
Self-employed workers.....	100.0	4.1	15.4	80.5	32.8	10.0	37.7	42.6	49.0
Unpaid family workers.....	100.0	2.0	41.8	56.2	31.2	8.1	16.9	35.3	45.8

<sup>1/</sup> Mining not shown separately but included in totals.

**A-25: Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by full- or part-time status,  
sex, age, color, and marital status**

January 1973

Age, sex, color and marital status	Total at work	On part time for economic reasons	On voluntary part time	On full-time schedules			Average hours, total at work	Average hours, workers on full-time schedules
				Total	40 hours or less	41 hours or more		
(In thousands)								
<b>TOTAL</b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	73,903	1,899	10,042	61,962	42,435	19,527	38.3	42.1
16 to 21 years.....	9,402	418	3,598	5,386	4,299	1,087	29.9	39.7
16 to 19 years.....	5,591	231	2,889	2,471	2,021	450	26.3	39.2
16 and 17 years.....	2,068	43	1,773	252	220	32	17.4	37.2
18 and 19 years.....	3,523	189	1,116	2,218	1,800	418	31.5	39.4
20 years and over.....	68,313	1,668	7,153	59,492	40,416	19,076	39.3	42.2
20 to 24 years.....	10,244	410	1,318	8,516	6,378	2,138	37.0	40.7
25 years and over.....	58,069	1,256	5,834	50,979	34,039	16,940	39.6	42.5
25 to 44 years.....	31,622	632	2,748	28,242	18,462	9,780	40.2	42.7
45 to 64 years.....	24,325	557	2,248	21,520	14,728	6,792	39.7	42.2
65 years and over.....	2,122	68	837	1,217	849	368	30.7	41.6
<b>Males, 16 years and over.....</b>	<b>44,936</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>3,177</b>	<b>40,891</b>	<b>25,009</b>	<b>15,882</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>43.6</b>
16 to 21 years.....	4,937	200	1,796	2,941	2,121	820	31.4	40.8
16 to 19 years.....	2,971	107	1,464	1,400	1,061	339	27.9	39.9
16 and 17 years.....	1,104	27	910	167	142	25	19.0	36.5
18 and 19 years.....	1,868	80	554	1,234	918	316	33.2	40.4
20 years and over.....	41,965	760	1,712	39,493	23,950	15,543	42.3	43.7
20 to 24 years.....	5,578	197	593	4,788	3,180	1,608	38.8	42.1
25 years and over.....	36,387	563	1,120	34,704	20,769	13,935	42.8	43.9
25 to 44 years.....	20,281	304	330	19,647	11,395	8,252	43.6	44.3
45 to 64 years.....	14,832	228	337	14,267	8,845	5,422	42.7	43.5
65 years and over.....	1,273	32	453	788	526	262	31.8	41.5
<b>Females, 16 years and over.....</b>	<b>28,967</b>	<b>1,031</b>	<b>6,865</b>	<b>21,071</b>	<b>17,426</b>	<b>3,645</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>39.3</b>
16 to 21 years.....	4,465	218	1,802	2,445	2,178	267	28.2	38.5
16 to 19 years.....	2,619	124	1,425	1,070	958	112	24.5	38.1
16 and 17 years.....	964	16	862	86	77	9	15.6	38.6
18 and 19 years.....	1,655	108	562	985	883	102	29.7	38.1
20 years and over.....	26,348	906	5,440	20,002	16,469	3,533	34.4	39.3
20 to 24 years.....	4,665	213	725	3,727	3,197	530	34.8	38.9
25 years and over.....	21,682	693	4,714	16,275	13,272	3,003	34.3	39.4
25 to 44 years.....	11,340	328	2,418	8,594	7,066	1,528	34.2	39.0
45 to 64 years.....	9,493	329	1,912	7,252	5,883	1,369	35.1	39.7
65 years and over.....	849	38	384	427	322	105	29.0	41.8
<b>COLOR</b>								
<b>White.....</b>	<b>66,313</b>	<b>1,584</b>	<b>9,226</b>	<b>55,503</b>	<b>37,120</b>	<b>18,383</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>42.5</b>
Male.....	40,781	735	2,927	37,119	22,088	15,031	41.7	44.0
Female.....	25,532	849	6,299	18,384	15,032	3,352	33.5	39.5
<b>Negro and other races.....</b>	<b>7,590</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>6,459</b>	<b>5,315</b>	<b>1,144</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>38.9</b>
Male.....	4,155	132	249	3,774	2,924	850	37.9	39.8
Female.....	3,435	181	566	2,688	2,395	293	33.6	37.7
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>								
<b>Male:</b>								
Married, wife present.....	34,583	468	974	33,141	19,543	13,598	43.0	44.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	2,506	79	137	2,290	1,533	757	40.2	42.2
Single (never married).....	7,847	321	2,066	5,460	3,931	1,529	34.3	41.5
<b>Female:</b>								
Married, husband present.....	17,243	550	4,118	12,575	10,482	2,093	33.6	39.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	5,342	241	865	4,236	3,344	892	35.8	40.0
Single (never married).....	6,382	240	1,882	4,260	3,600	660	31.4	39.2

A-25: Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by full- or part-time status, sex, age, color, and marital status--Continued

January 1973

Age, sex, color and marital status	Total at work	On part time for economic reasons	On voluntary part time	On full-time schedules		
				Total	40 hours or less	41 hours or more
(Percent distribution)						
<b>TOTAL</b>						
Total, 16 years and over.....	100.0	2.6	13.6	83.8	57.4	26.4
16 to 21 years.....	100.0	4.4	38.3	57.3	45.7	11.6
16 to 19 years.....	100.0	4.1	51.7	44.1	36.1	8.0
16 and 17 years.....	100.0	2.1	85.7	12.1	10.6	1.5
18 and 19 years.....	100.0	5.4	31.7	63.0	51.1	11.9
20 years and over.....	100.0	2.4	10.5	87.1	59.2	27.9
20 to 24 years.....	100.0	4.0	12.9	83.2	62.3	20.9
25 years and over.....	100.0	2.2	10.0	87.8	58.6	29.2
25 to 44 years.....	100.0	2.0	8.7	89.3	58.4	30.9
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	2.3	9.2	88.4	60.5	27.9
65 years and over.....	100.0	3.2	39.4	57.3	40.0	17.3
<b>Males, 16 years and over.....</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>35.3</b>
16 to 21 years.....	100.0	4.1	36.4	59.6	43.0	16.6
16 and 19 years.....	100.0	3.6	49.3	47.1	35.7	11.4
16 and 17 years.....	100.0	2.4	82.4	15.2	12.9	2.3
18 and 19 years.....	100.0	4.3	29.7	66.0	49.1	16.9
20 years and over.....	100.0	1.8	4.1	94.1	57.1	37.0
20 to 24 years.....	100.0	3.5	10.6	85.8	57.0	28.8
25 years and over.....	100.0	1.5	3.1	95.4	57.1	38.3
25 to 44 years.....	100.0	1.5	1.6	96.9	56.2	40.7
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	1.5	2.3	96.2	59.6	36.6
65 years and over.....	100.0	2.5	35.6	61.9	41.3	20.6
<b>Females, 16 years and over.....</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>72.8</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>12.6</b>
16 to 21 years.....	100.0	4.9	40.4	54.8	48.8	6.0
16 to 19 years.....	100.0	4.7	54.4	40.9	36.6	4.3
16 and 17 years.....	100.0	1.7	89.4	8.9	8.0	.9
18 and 19 years.....	100.0	6.5	34.0	59.6	53.4	6.2
20 years and over.....	100.0	3.4	20.6	75.9	62.5	13.4
20 to 24 years.....	100.0	4.6	15.5	79.9	68.5	11.4
25 years and over.....	100.0	3.2	21.7	75.1	61.2	13.9
25 to 44 years.....	100.0	2.9	21.3	75.8	62.3	13.5
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	3.5	20.1	76.4	62.0	14.4
65 years and over.....	100.0	4.5	45.2	50.3	37.9	12.4
<b>COLOR</b>						
<b>White.....</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>83.7</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>27.7</b>
Male.....	100.0	1.8	7.2	91.1	54.2	36.9
Female.....	100.0	3.3	24.7	72.0	58.9	13.1
<b>Negro and other races.....</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>70.0</b>	<b>15.1</b>
Male.....	100.0	3.2	6.0	90.9	70.4	20.5
Female.....	100.0	5.3	16.5	78.2	69.7	8.5
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>						
<b>Male:</b>						
Married, wife present.....	100.0	1.4	2.8	95.8	56.5	39.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	100.0	3.2	5.5	91.4	61.2	30.2
Single (never married).....	100.0	4.1	26.3	69.6	50.1	19.5
<b>Female:</b>						
Married, husband present.....	100.0	3.2	23.9	72.9	60.8	12.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	100.0	4.5	16.2	79.3	62.6	16.7
Single (never married).....	100.0	3.8	29.5	66.7	56.4	10.3

**A-26: Persons at work in nonfarm occupations by full- or part-time status and sex**  
January 1973

Occupational group and sex	Total at work	On part time for economic reasons	On voluntary part time	On full-time schedules			Average hours, total at work	Average hours, workers on full- time schedules	
				Total	40 hours or less	41 to 48 hours			49 hours or more
(Thousands of persons)									
<b>TOTAL</b>									
White-collar workers .....	38,026	578	5,203	32,245	21,370	4,162	6,713	39.1	42.8
Professional and technical .....	11,365	135	1,293	9,937	6,374	1,334	2,229	39.7	42.9
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	7,883	62	327	7,494	3,552	1,086	2,856	45.9	47.2
Sales workers .....	5,151	133	1,251	3,767	2,154	597	1,016	36.8	43.8
Clerical workers .....	13,628	247	2,333	11,048	9,292	1,144	612	35.6	39.4
Blue-collar workers .....	26,145	895	1,696	23,554	16,421	3,745	3,388	39.1	41.2
Craftsmen and kindred workers .....	9,883	202	268	9,413	6,293	1,552	1,568	40.8	41.8
Operatives, except transport .....	9,861	424	601	8,836	6,546	1,407	883	38.4	40.0
Transport equipment operatives .....	2,959	112	248	2,599	1,525	402	672	41.1	44.2
Nonfarm laborers .....	3,443	156	579	2,708	2,060	383	265	34.5	39.0
Service workers .....	10,052	448	3,209	6,395	4,788	693	914	32.9	41.8
Private household .....	1,243	108	681	454	308	51	95	24.0	42.4
Other service workers .....	8,810	341	2,528	5,941	4,480	641	820	34.1	41.7
<b>MALE</b>									
White-collar workers .....	19,868	187	1,201	18,480	9,995	2,812	5,673	43.5	45.4
Professional and technical .....	6,885	63	397	6,425	3,762	918	1,745	42.8	44.6
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	6,508	38	168	6,302	2,759	917	2,626	47.1	48.0
Sales workers .....	3,193	48	333	2,812	1,385	495	932	42.2	45.4
Clerical workers .....	3,282	39	301	2,942	2,090	482	370	39.1	41.5
Blue-collar workers .....	21,432	593	1,223	19,616	13,107	3,289	3,220	39.9	41.8
Craftsmen and kindred workers .....	9,442	183	214	9,045	5,980	1,510	1,555	41.0	42.0
Operatives, except transport .....	5,983	165	326	5,492	3,728	1,020	744	40.1	41.8
Transport equipment operatives .....	2,811	104	166	2,541	1,482	397	662	41.9	44.3
Nonfarm laborers .....	3,195	139	517	2,539	1,920	361	258	34.8	39.0
Service workers .....	3,859	106	784	2,969	2,008	378	583	37.6	43.8
Private household .....	30	2	16	12	8	2	2	21.8	40.1
Other service workers .....	3,829	103	768	2,958	1,999	377	582	37.8	43.8
<b>FEMALE</b>									
White-collar workers .....	18,158	391	4,003	13,764	11,374	1,350	1,040	34.3	39.4
Professional and technical .....	4,480	74	895	3,511	2,612	416	483	34.8	39.8
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	1,375	24	159	1,192	793	169	230	40.1	43.4
Sales workers .....	1,958	86	917	955	768	103	84	28.1	39.0
Clerical workers .....	10,345	209	2,031	8,105	7,200	662	243	34.6	38.7
Blue-collar workers .....	4,713	302	474	3,937	3,313	456	168	35.2	38.1
Craftsmen and kindred workers .....	440	19	54	367	312	42	13	35.4	38.4
Operatives, except transport .....	3,878	260	275	3,343	2,817	387	139	35.7	38.1
Transport equipment operatives .....	148	8	82	58	43	5	10	27.3	39.6
Nonfarm laborers .....	247	17	62	168	139	22	7	31.4	37.8
Service workers .....	6,193	344	2,425	3,424	2,779	314	331	29.9	40.1
Private household .....	1,212	106	666	440	297	50	93	24.0	42.5
Other service workers .....	4,980	238	1,759	2,983	2,480	265	238	31.3	39.7

## A-26: Persons at work in nonfarm occupations by full- or part-time status and sex—Continued

January 1973

Occupational group and sex	Total at work	On part time for economic reasons	On voluntary part time	On full-time schedules			
				Total	40 hours or less	41 to 48 hours	49 hours or more
				(Percent distribution)			
<b>TOTAL</b>							
White-collar workers .....	100.0	1.5	13.7	84.8	56.2	10.9	17.7
Professional and technical .....	100.0	1.2	11.4	87.4	56.1	11.7	19.6
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	100.0	.8	4.1	95.1	45.1	13.8	36.2
Sales workers .....	100.0	2.6	24.3	73.1	41.8	11.6	19.7
Clerical workers .....	100.0	1.8	17.1	81.1	68.2	8.4	4.5
Blue-collar workers .....	100.0	3.4	6.5	90.1	62.8	14.3	13.0
Craftsmen and kindred workers .....	100.0	2.0	2.7	95.3	63.7	15.7	15.9
Operatives, except transport .....	100.0	4.3	6.1	89.7	66.4	14.3	9.0
Transport equipment operatives .....	100.0	3.8	8.4	87.8	51.5	13.6	22.7
Nonfarm laborers .....	100.0	4.5	16.8	78.6	59.8	11.1	7.7
Service workers .....	100.0	4.5	31.9	63.6	47.6	6.9	9.1
Private household .....	100.0	8.7	54.8	36.5	24.8	4.1	7.6
Other service workers .....	100.0	3.9	28.7	67.5	50.9	7.3	9.3
<b>MALE</b>							
White-collar workers .....	100.0	.9	6.0	93.1	50.3	14.2	28.6
Professional and technical .....	100.0	.9	5.8	93.2	54.6	13.3	25.3
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	100.0	.6	2.6	96.9	42.4	14.1	40.4
Sales workers .....	100.0	1.5	10.4	88.1	43.4	15.5	29.2
Clerical workers .....	100.0	1.2	9.2	89.7	63.7	14.7	11.3
Blue-collar workers .....	100.0	2.8	5.7	91.5	61.2	15.3	15.0
Craftsmen and kindred workers .....	100.0	1.9	2.3	95.8	63.3	16.0	16.5
Operatives, except transport .....	100.0	2.8	5.4	91.7	62.3	17.0	12.4
Transport equipment operatives .....	100.0	3.7	5.9	90.4	52.7	14.1	23.6
Nonfarm laborers .....	100.0	4.4	16.2	79.5	60.1	11.3	8.1
Service workers .....	100.0	2.7	20.3	76.9	52.0	9.8	15.1
Private household .....	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other service workers .....	100.0	2.7	20.1	77.2	52.2	9.8	15.2
<b>FEMALE</b>							
White-collar workers .....	100.0	2.2	22.0	75.7	62.6	7.4	5.7
Professional and technical .....	100.0	1.7	20.0	78.4	58.3	9.3	10.8
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	100.0	1.7	11.6	86.7	57.7	12.3	16.7
Sales workers .....	100.0	4.4	46.8	48.8	39.2	5.3	4.3
Clerical workers .....	100.0	2.0	19.6	78.3	69.6	6.4	2.3
Blue-collar workers .....	100.0	6.4	10.1	83.6	70.3	9.7	3.6
Craftsmen and kindred workers .....	100.0	4.3	12.3	83.4	70.9	9.5	3.0
Operatives, except transport .....	100.0	6.7	7.1	86.2	72.6	10.0	3.6
Transport equipment operatives .....	100.0	5.4	55.4	39.3	29.1	3.4	6.8
Nonfarm laborers .....	100.0	6.9	25.1	68.0	56.3	8.9	2.8
Service workers .....	100.0	5.6	39.2	55.3	44.9	5.1	5.3
Private household .....	100.0	8.7	55.0	36.3	24.5	4.1	7.7
Other service workers .....	100.0	4.8	35.3	59.9	49.8	5.3	4.8

1/ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.



## A-27: Employment status of 14-15 year-olds by sex and color

January 1973

(In thousands)

Employment status	Total			White			Negro and other races		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	8,297	4,218	4,079	7,092	3,616	3,476	1,205	602	603
Civilian labor force .....	1,120	625	495	1,059	574	486	61	51	10
Employed .....	1,030	563	468	991	529	462	39	33	6
Agriculture .....	80	68	11	80	69	11	--	--	--
Nonagricultural industries .....	951	494	457	911	461	451	40	33	6
Unemployed .....	90	62	27	68	44	24	22	18	4
Not in labor force .....	7,177	3,593	3,584	6,033	3,043	2,990	1,144	551	594
Keeping house .....	72	15	57	58	16	42	14	--	15
Going to school .....	6,840	3,450	3,390	5,760	2,924	2,835	1,081	526	555
Unable to work .....	12	7	5	11	7	4	2	--	2
All other reasons .....	252	121	131	205	95	109	48	26	22

## A-28: Employed 14-15 year-olds by sex, class of worker, and major occupational group

January 1973

Characteristics	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>						
Total .....	1,030	563	468	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nonagricultural industries .....	951	494	457	92.3	87.9	97.6
Wage and salary workers .....	839	395	444	81.5	70.3	94.9
Private household workers .....	380	44	336	36.9	7.8	71.8
Government workers .....	37	22	15	3.6	3.9	3.2
Other wage and salary workers .....	422	329	93	41.0	58.5	19.9
Self-employed workers .....	107	97	11	10.4	17.3	2.4
Unpaid family workers .....	4	2	2	.4	.4	.4
Agriculture .....	80	68	11	7.7	12.1	2.4
Wage and salary workers .....	29	24	5	2.8	4.3	1.1
Self-employed workers .....	4	4	--	.4	.9	--
Unpaid family workers .....	46	40	6	4.5	7.1	1.3
<b>OCCUPATION</b>						
Total .....	1,030	563	468	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers .....	321	253	68	31.3	45.1	14.7
Professional and technical .....	14	4	10	1.4	.7	2.1
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	2	2	--	.2	.4	--
Sales workers .....	266	232	34	25.8	41.2	7.2
Clerical workers .....	40	16	25	3.9	2.8	5.3
Blue-collar workers .....	117	108	9	11.3	19.0	1.9
Craftsmen and kindred workers .....	5	5	--	.5	.9	--
Operatives, except transport .....	34	29	5	3.3	5.2	1.1
Transport equipment operatives .....	2	2	--	.2	.4	--
Nonfarm laborers .....	75	71	4	7.3	12.6	.9
Service workers .....	518	137	381	50.3	24.5	81.2
Private household workers .....	363	30	334	35.2	5.3	71.2
Other service workers .....	155	108	47	15.0	19.2	10.0
Farm workers .....	74	64	10	7.2	11.4	2.1
Farmers and farm managers .....	3	3	--	.3	.5	--
Farm laborers and foremen .....	71	61	10	6.9	10.8	2.1

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**  
**SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-29: Employment status of the noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted**  
(In thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	1973		1972										
	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.
<b>Total</b>													
Total labor force	89,325	89,707	89,454	89,651	89,471	89,337	88,985	88,947	88,850	88,647	88,768	88,058	88,238
Civilian labor force	86,921	87,267	87,023	87,236	87,066	86,941	86,597	86,554	86,431	86,184	86,264	85,518	85,644
Employed	82,555	82,780	82,525	82,397	82,256	82,061	81,782	81,752	81,458	81,209	81,216	80,594	80,579
Agriculture	3,501	3,650	3,556	3,658	3,579	3,610	3,443	3,331	3,338	3,313	3,460	3,369	3,397
Nonagricultural industries	79,054	79,130	78,969	78,739	78,677	78,451	78,339	78,421	78,120	77,896	77,756	77,225	77,182
On part time for economic reasons	2,023	2,181	2,217	2,264	2,347	2,439	2,476	2,569	2,409	2,499	2,446	2,421	2,455
Usually work full time	893	968	1,025	1,027	1,070	1,076	1,091	1,066	1,093	1,103	1,138	1,146	1,144
Usually work part time	1,130	1,213	1,192	1,237	1,277	1,363	1,385	1,503	1,316	1,396	1,308	1,275	1,311
Unemployed	4,366	4,487	4,498	4,839	4,810	4,880	4,815	4,802	4,973	4,975	5,048	4,924	5,065
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Total labor force	50,970	51,150	51,079	51,184	51,103	50,981	50,975	50,911	50,737	50,672	50,753	50,472	50,537
Civilian labor force	49,001	49,152	49,044	49,162	49,071	48,957	48,957	48,889	48,677	48,575	48,621	48,280	48,298
Employed	47,361	47,475	47,308	47,227	47,196	47,070	47,042	46,924	46,657	46,540	46,596	46,322	46,261
Agriculture	2,557	2,664	2,599	2,630	2,612	2,542	2,473	2,439	2,399	2,372	2,409	2,422	2,456
Nonagricultural industries	44,804	44,811	44,709	44,597	44,584	44,528	44,569	44,485	44,258	44,168	44,187	43,900	43,805
Unemployed	1,640	1,677	1,736	1,935	1,875	1,887	1,915	1,965	2,020	2,035	2,025	1,958	2,037
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force	29,870	29,869	29,779	29,931	29,908	29,972	29,841	29,727	29,713	29,554	29,573	29,311	29,412
Employed	28,296	28,357	28,293	28,281	28,287	28,313	28,147	28,072	28,022	27,962	27,952	27,815	27,773
Agriculture	526	566	547	585	567	597	559	497	551	557	613	560	554
Nonagricultural industries	27,770	27,791	27,746	27,696	27,720	27,716	27,588	27,575	27,471	27,405	27,339	27,255	27,219
Unemployed	1,574	1,512	1,486	1,650	1,621	1,659	1,694	1,655	1,691	1,592	1,621	1,496	1,639
<b>Both sexes, 16-19 years</b>													
Civilian labor force	8,050	8,246	8,200	8,143	8,087	8,012	7,799	7,938	8,041	8,055	8,070	7,927	7,934
Employed	6,898	6,948	6,924	6,889	6,773	6,678	6,593	6,756	6,779	6,707	6,668	6,457	6,545
Agriculture	418	420	410	443	400	471	411	395	388	384	438	387	387
Nonagricultural industries	6,480	6,528	6,514	6,446	6,373	6,207	6,182	6,361	6,391	6,323	6,230	6,070	6,158
Unemployed	1,152	1,298	1,276	1,254	1,314	1,334	1,206	1,182	1,262	1,348	1,402	1,470	1,389

NOTE: Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series, detail for the household data shown in tables A-29 through A-38 will not necessarily add to totals.

**A-30: Full- and part-time status of the civilian labor force by sex and age, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time employment status, sex, and age	1973		1972										
	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.
<b>Full time</b>													
Total, 16 years and over:													
Civilian labor force	74,935	74,715	74,402	74,688	74,275	74,261	74,143	74,403	73,970	73,689	73,614	73,135	73,260
Employed	71,491	71,224	70,969	70,947	70,572	70,482	70,384	70,674	70,005	69,772	69,662	69,213	69,263
Unemployed	3,444	3,491	3,433	3,741	3,703	3,779	3,759	3,729	3,965	3,917	3,952	3,922	3,997
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.7	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5
<b>Men, 20 years and over:</b>													
Civilian labor force	46,648	46,630	46,539	46,749	46,574	46,538	46,524	46,488	46,301	46,189	46,098	45,964	45,937
Employed	45,139	45,095	44,964	44,971	44,872	44,819	44,778	44,727	44,465	44,351	44,254	44,148	44,084
Unemployed	1,509	1,535	1,575	1,778	1,702	1,719	1,746	1,761	1,836	1,838	1,844	1,816	1,853
Unemployment rate	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
<b>Women, 20 years and over:</b>													
Civilian labor force	23,549	23,390	23,303	23,443	23,337	23,438	23,461	23,502	23,351	23,178	23,163	22,983	23,004
Employed	22,330	22,268	22,144	22,166	22,084	22,114	22,086	22,182	21,979	21,924	21,871	21,723	21,684
Unemployed	1,219	1,122	1,159	1,277	1,253	1,324	1,375	1,320	1,372	1,254	1,292	1,260	1,320
Unemployment rate	5.2	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.7
<b>Part time</b>													
Total, 16 years and over:													
Civilian labor force	12,220	12,705	12,679	12,559	12,931	12,738	12,275	11,896	12,467	12,470	12,475	12,472	12,434
Employed	11,249	11,640	11,616	11,495	11,811	11,616	11,277	10,862	11,455	11,368	11,391	11,418	11,318
Unemployed	971	1,065	1,063	1,064	1,120	1,122	998	1,034	1,012	1,102	1,084	1,054	1,116
Unemployment rate	7.9	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.1	8.7	8.1	8.8	8.7	8.5	9.0

NOTE: Persons on part-time schedules for economic reasons are included in the full-time employed category; unemployed persons are allocated by whether seeking full- or part-time work.

## HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

### A-31: Employment status by color, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Characteristics	1973		1972										
	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.
<b>White</b>													
Total:													
Civilian labor force .....	77,418	77,531	77,338	77,673	77,497	77,356	76,969	76,870	76,837	76,646	76,581	76,087	76,243
Employed .....	73,888	73,989	73,802	73,774	73,640	73,416	73,131	72,965	72,831	72,571	72,542	72,168	72,194
Unemployed .....	3,530	3,542	3,536	3,899	3,857	3,940	3,838	3,905	4,006	4,075	4,039	3,919	4,049
Unemployment rate .....	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3
Males, 20 years and over:													
Civilian labor force .....	44,217	44,267	44,160	44,308	44,201	44,089	44,059	43,975	43,825	43,750	43,743	43,536	43,598
Employed .....	42,822	42,885	42,718	42,647	42,645	42,536	42,519	42,323	42,175	42,055	42,072	41,916	41,895
Unemployed .....	1,395	1,382	1,442	1,661	1,556	1,553	1,540	1,652	1,650	1,695	1,671	1,620	1,703
Unemployment rate .....	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.9
Females, 20 years and over:													
Civilian labor force .....	25,971	25,877	25,830	26,018	26,034	26,149	25,973	25,825	25,821	25,713	25,674	25,450	25,532
Employed .....	24,734	24,698	24,704	24,754	24,782	24,821	24,603	24,520	24,463	24,397	24,401	24,275	24,266
Unemployed .....	1,237	1,179	1,126	1,264	1,252	1,328	1,370	1,305	1,358	1,316	1,273	1,175	1,266
Unemployment rate .....	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.6	5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:													
Civilian labor force .....	7,230	7,387	7,348	7,347	7,262	7,118	6,937	7,070	7,191	7,183	7,164	7,101	7,113
Employed .....	6,332	6,406	6,380	6,373	6,213	6,059	6,009	6,122	6,193	6,119	6,069	5,977	6,033
Unemployed .....	898	981	968	974	1,049	1,059	928	948	998	1,064	1,095	1,124	1,080
Unemployment rate .....	12.4	13.3	13.2	13.3	14.4	14.9	13.4	13.4	13.9	14.8	15.3	15.8	15.2
<b>Negro and other races</b>													
Total:													
Civilian labor force .....	9,647	9,725	9,701	9,632	9,587	9,600	9,604	9,602	9,591	9,449	9,548	9,470	9,447
Employed .....	8,790	8,787	8,723	8,668	8,630	8,668	8,645	8,721	8,606	8,566	8,554	8,468	8,418
Unemployed .....	857	938	978	964	957	932	959	881	985	883	994	1,002	1,029
Unemployment rate .....	8.9	9.6	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.7	10.0	9.2	10.3	9.3	10.4	10.6	10.9
Males, 20 years and over:													
Civilian labor force .....	4,823	4,892	4,874	4,890	4,862	4,866	4,895	4,874	4,857	4,811	4,827	4,784	4,712
Employed .....	4,578	4,608	4,587	4,592	4,548	4,538	4,516	4,573	4,477	4,474	4,475	4,442	4,377
Unemployed .....	245	284	287	298	314	328	379	301	380	337	352	342	335
Unemployment rate .....	5.1	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.5	6.7	7.7	6.2	7.8	7.0	7.3	7.1	7.1
Females, 20 years and over:													
Civilian labor force .....	3,997	3,979	3,965	3,922	3,887	3,845	3,848	3,877	3,896	3,804	3,871	3,854	3,924
Employed .....	3,628	3,638	3,593	3,534	3,517	3,518	3,531	3,543	3,553	3,537	3,535	3,532	3,517
Unemployed .....	369	341	372	388	370	327	317	334	343	267	336	322	407
Unemployment rate .....	9.2	8.6	9.4	9.9	9.5	8.5	8.2	8.6	8.8	7.0	8.7	8.4	10.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:													
Civilian labor force .....	827	854	862	820	838	889	861	851	838	834	850	832	811
Employed .....	584	541	543	542	565	612	598	605	576	555	544	494	524
Unemployed .....	243	313	319	278	273	277	263	246	262	279	306	338	287
Unemployment rate .....	29.4	36.7	37.0	33.9	32.6	31.2	30.5	28.9	31.3	33.5	36.0	40.6	35.4

### A-32: Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Duration of unemployment	1973		1972										
	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.
Less than 5 weeks .....	2,060	2,026	2,151	2,239	2,312	2,255	2,208	2,234	2,207	2,179	2,300	2,173	2,335
5 to 14 weeks .....	1,375	1,444	1,348	1,455	1,395	1,490	1,487	1,450	1,516	1,503	1,418	1,471	1,511
15 weeks and over .....	919	1,001	1,068	1,117	1,134	1,170	1,151	1,139	1,157	1,143	1,209	1,298	1,234
15 to 26 weeks .....	515	530	579	589	590	625	648	594	571	530	581	655	644
27 weeks and over .....	404	471	489	528	544	545	503	545	586	613	628	643	590
Average (mean) duration .....	10.9	11.4	11.6	11.9	12.1	12.0	11.8	12.4	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.5	12.0

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-33: Major unemployment indicators, seasonally adjusted**  
(Unemployment rates)

Selected categories	1973	1972											
	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.
Total (all civilian workers) .....	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.9
Men, 20 years and over .....	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2
Women, 20 years and over .....	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.6
Both sexes, 16-19 years .....	14.3	15.7	15.6	15.4	16.2	16.7	15.5	14.9	15.7	16.7	17.4	18.5	17.5
White .....	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3
Negro and other races .....	8.9	9.6	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.7	10.0	9.2	10.3	9.3	10.4	10.6	10.9
Household heads .....	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5
Married men .....	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0
Full-time workers .....	4.6	4.7	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5
Part-time workers .....	7.9	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.1	8.7	8.1	8.8	8.7	8.5	9.0
Unemployed 15 weeks and over <sup>1</sup> .....	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
State insured <sup>2</sup> .....	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4
Labor force time lost <sup>3</sup> .....	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.3
<b>Occupation</b>													
White-collar workers .....	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6
Professional and technical .....	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.5	3.0
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.9
Sales workers .....	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.5
Clerical workers .....	4.5	4.4	3.9	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.8	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7
Blue-collar workers .....	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1
Craftsmen and kindred workers .....	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.5
Operatives .....	6.3	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.3	6.7	7.2	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.9
Nonfarm laborers .....	8.4	8.8	9.1	9.3	9.5	10.7	9.6	9.8	10.7	10.8	11.7	11.6	11.4
Service workers .....	5.5	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.9	6.3	6.5	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.0	6.1
Farm workers .....	2.4	2.3	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.7
<b>Industry</b>													
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers <sup>4</sup> .....	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.9	5.9	5.7	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.1
Construction .....	9.0	9.8	10.5	10.3	9.8	11.0	10.7	9.6	11.1	10.7	9.9	10.4	10.0
Manufacturing .....	5.0	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.4
Durable goods .....	4.6	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.7	5.8	6.2	5.8	6.2	6.3	6.5
Nondurable goods .....	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.1
Transportation and public utilities .....	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.9
Wholesale and retail trade .....	5.6	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.6	6.3	6.4
Finance and service industries .....	4.4	4.9	4.5	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.0	5.2
Government workers .....	2.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9
Agricultural wage and salary workers .....	6.4	6.4	8.7	10.0	8.2	6.9	6.1	7.4	8.3	6.8	6.6	8.1	8.2

<sup>1</sup> Unemployment rate calculated as a percent of civilian labor force.

<sup>2</sup> Insured unemployment under State programs as a percent of average covered employment. As with the other statistics presented, insured unemployment data relate to the week containing the 12th.

<sup>3</sup> Man-hours lost by the unemployed and persons on part-time for economic reasons as a percent of potentially available labor force man-hours.

<sup>4</sup> Includes mining, not shown separately.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**  
**SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**
**A-34: Rates of unemployment by sex and age, seasonally adjusted**

Sex and age	1973		1972										
	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.
<b>Total, 16 years and over</b> .....	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.9
16 to 19 years .....	14.3	15.7	15.6	15.4	16.2	16.7	15.5	14.9	15.7	16.7	17.4	18.5	17.5
16 and 17 years .....	17.3	17.5	18.3	17.6	19.3	20.0	17.0	17.0	17.2	19.2	20.3	21.1	18.7
18 and 19 years .....	12.2	14.4	13.7	13.7	14.1	14.1	14.2	13.0	15.0	15.2	15.4	16.5	16.3
20 to 24 years .....	8.2	8.7	8.4	9.2	9.0	9.2	9.6	9.0	9.7	9.7	9.9	9.2	10.0
25 years and over .....	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8
25 to 54 years .....	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9
55 years and over .....	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.4	3.1	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.2
<b>Males, 16 years and over</b> .....	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3
16 to 19 years .....	13.4	15.4	15.7	14.5	15.7	16.2	14.3	14.0	16.1	16.3	17.5	19.3	17.1
16 and 17 years .....	17.1	17.4	18.4	17.1	20.0	19.7	15.2	15.8	18.3	19.1	21.2	21.1	18.8
18 and 19 years .....	11.0	13.7	13.7	12.5	12.7	13.3	13.4	12.5	14.6	14.5	15.0	17.4	15.7
20 to 24 years .....	7.7	8.2	8.5	8.8	8.6	8.8	9.3	8.8	9.4	10.3	10.4	9.4	10.3
25 years and over .....	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3
25 to 54 years .....	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3
55 years and over .....	2.5	3.0	2.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.0
<b>Females, 16 years and over</b> .....	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.9
16 to 19 years .....	15.4	16.2	15.4	16.6	16.9	17.3	16.9	16.1	15.1	17.2	17.2	17.6	18.0
16 and 17 years .....	17.7	17.6	18.1	18.4	18.3	20.6	19.4	18.6	15.7	19.3	19.2	21.1	18.6
18 and 19 years .....	13.7	15.4	13.8	15.2	15.9	15.1	15.0	13.6	15.5	16.0	15.9	15.4	17.1
20 to 24 years .....	8.9	9.2	8.2	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.9	9.2	10.1	8.9	9.1	8.9	9.7
25 years and over .....	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.6
25 to 54 years .....	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.0
55 years and over .....	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.7	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.4

**A-35: Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for unemployment	1973		1972										
	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.
<b>Number of unemployed</b>													
Lost last job .....	1,758	1,846	1,882	1,988	2,102	2,185	2,133	2,160	2,190	2,045	2,143	2,114	2,215
Left last job .....	550	672	646	685	653	648	634	607	629	599	687	603	557
Reentered labor force .....	1,409	1,322	1,375	1,450	1,422	1,423	1,434	1,362	1,453	1,531	1,503	1,496	1,579
Never worked before .....	679	629	621	638	656	645	620	634	790	854	708	699	703
<b>Percent distribution</b>													
Total unemployed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Lost last job .....	40.0	41.3	41.6	41.8	43.5	44.6	44.2	45.3	43.3	40.7	42.5	43.0	43.8
Left last job .....	12.5	15.0	14.3	14.4	13.5	13.2	13.2	12.7	12.4	11.9	13.6	12.3	11.0
Reentered labor force .....	32.1	29.6	30.4	30.5	29.4	29.0	29.7	28.6	28.7	30.4	29.8	30.5	31.2
Never worked before .....	15.4	14.1	13.7	13.4	13.6	13.2	12.9	13.3	15.6	17.0	14.0	14.2	13.9
<b>Unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force</b>													
Lost last job .....	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6
Left last job .....	.6	.8	.7	.8	.8	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.7	.7
Reentered labor force .....	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8
Never worked before .....	.8	.7	.7	.7	.8	.7	.7	.7	.9	1.0	.8	.8	.8

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-36: Employed persons by sex and age, seasonally adjusted**  
(In thousands)

Sex and age	1973		1972										
	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.
<b>Total</b>													
16 years and over .....	82,636	82,780	82,525	82,397	82,256	82,061	81,782	81,752	81,458	81,209	81,216	80,594	80,579
16 to 19 years .....	6,898	6,948	6,924	6,889	6,773	6,678	6,593	6,756	6,779	6,707	6,668	6,457	6,545
16 and 17 years .....	2,772	2,861	2,816	2,814	2,772	2,716	2,731	2,781	2,851	2,748	2,698	2,667	2,791
18 and 19 years .....	4,144	4,070	4,099	4,076	3,981	3,953	3,888	3,972	3,945	3,909	3,921	3,813	3,784
20 to 24 years .....	11,321	11,266	11,246	11,160	11,051	10,976	10,866	10,917	10,787	10,694	10,629	10,602	10,498
25 years and over .....	64,417	64,554	64,357	64,449	64,481	64,369	64,200	63,997	63,867	63,832	63,924	63,557	63,564
25 to 54 years .....	50,667	50,671	50,440	50,409	50,410	50,355	50,191	50,026	49,940	49,845	49,836	49,619	49,431
55 years and over .....	13,747	13,889	13,910	14,024	14,099	14,027	13,984	13,972	13,926	13,918	14,040	13,986	14,122
<b>Male</b>													
16 years and over .....	51,249	51,336	51,165	51,132	51,034	50,852	50,708	50,710	50,375	50,250	50,282	49,868	49,880
16 to 19 years .....	3,840	3,861	3,857	3,905	3,838	3,782	3,666	3,786	3,718	3,710	3,686	3,546	3,619
16 and 17 years .....	1,560	1,636	1,619	1,631	1,582	1,603	1,579	1,616	1,592	1,557	1,538	1,526	1,563
18 and 19 years .....	2,285	2,229	2,231	2,284	2,238	2,171	2,109	2,167	2,142	2,112	2,124	2,051	2,067
20 to 24 years .....	6,383	6,349	6,297	6,263	6,185	6,097	6,061	6,102	5,980	5,931	5,930	5,880	5,818
25 years and over .....	41,026	41,107	41,006	41,034	41,025	40,936	40,935	40,765	40,664	40,632	40,679	40,458	40,463
25 to 54 years .....	32,322	32,267	32,195	32,123	32,131	32,085	32,069	31,928	31,839	31,804	31,723	31,638	31,530
55 years and over .....	8,705	8,841	8,827	8,870	8,890	8,853	8,847	8,848	8,811	8,833	8,932	8,854	8,934
<b>Female</b>													
16 years and over .....	31,387	31,444	31,360	31,265	31,222	31,209	31,074	31,042	31,083	30,959	30,934	30,726	30,699
16 to 19 years .....	3,058	3,087	3,067	2,984	2,935	2,896	2,927	2,970	3,061	2,997	2,982	2,911	2,926
16 and 17 years .....	1,212	1,225	1,197	1,183	1,190	1,113	1,152	1,165	1,259	1,191	1,160	1,141	1,228
18 and 19 years .....	1,859	1,841	1,868	1,792	1,743	1,782	1,779	1,805	1,803	1,797	1,797	1,762	1,717
20 to 24 years .....	4,938	4,917	4,949	4,897	4,866	4,879	4,805	4,815	4,807	4,763	4,699	4,722	4,680
25 years and over .....	23,391	23,447	23,351	23,415	23,456	23,433	23,265	23,232	23,203	23,200	23,245	23,099	23,101
25 to 54 years .....	18,345	18,404	18,245	18,286	18,279	18,270	18,122	18,098	18,101	18,041	18,113	17,981	17,901
55 years and over .....	5,042	5,048	5,083	5,154	5,209	5,174	5,137	5,124	5,115	5,085	5,108	5,132	5,188

**A-37: Employed persons by major occupational group, seasonally adjusted**  
(In thousands)

Occupational group	1973		1972										
	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.
<b>White-collar workers</b> .....	39,923	39,481	39,636	39,429	39,493	39,363	39,100	38,797	38,870	38,853	38,699	38,765	38,649
Professional & technical ..	11,798	11,628	11,632	11,494	11,631	11,682	11,418	11,410	11,351	11,395	11,390	11,289	11,201
Managers and adminis-													
trators, except farm ..	8,389	8,342	8,162	8,080	7,993	8,053	8,009	7,899	7,894	7,897	7,937	8,079	8,036
Sales workers .....	5,561	5,311	5,458	5,440	5,453	5,339	5,364	5,283	5,420	5,355	5,273	5,293	5,264
Clerical workers .....	14,175	14,200	14,384	14,415	14,416	14,289	14,309	14,205	14,205	14,206	14,099	14,104	14,148
<b>Blue-collar workers</b> .....	28,989	28,901	28,754	28,850	28,698	28,544	28,538	28,764	28,662	28,330	28,495	28,071	28,243
Craftsmen and kindred													
workers .....	10,909	10,763	10,703	10,742	10,796	10,811	10,818	10,884	10,855	10,797	10,900	10,813	10,855
Operatives <sup>1</sup> .....	13,827	13,817	13,758	13,714	13,597	13,448	13,421	13,613	13,625	13,426	13,463	13,262	13,430
Nonfarm laborers .....	4,253	4,321	4,293	4,394	4,305	4,285	4,299	4,267	4,182	4,107	4,132	3,996	3,958
Service workers .....	10,756	10,060	10,956	10,963	10,968	10,997	11,072	11,120	11,058	10,984	10,839	10,766	10,807
Farmers and farm laborers ..	3,089	3,244	3,193	3,249	3,146	3,169	3,015	2,905	2,929	2,936	3,059	2,994	3,031

<sup>1</sup> Data represent the sum of transport equipment operatives and operatives, except transport.

## A-38: Employment status of male Vietnam Era veterans and nonveterans 20 to 29 years old

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status	Jan. 1973	Dec. 1972	Jan. 1972	Seasonally adjusted					
				Jan. 1973	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1972	Oct. 1972	Sept. 1972	Jan. 1972
<b>Veterans<sup>1</sup></b>									
<b>Total, 20 to 29 years old</b>									
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>2</sup> .....	4,666	4,648	4,380	4,666	4,648	4,636	4,624	4,596	4,380
Civilian labor force .....	4,295	4,330	3,974	4,334	4,338	4,318	4,310	4,255	3,990
Employed .....	3,993	4,099	3,574	4,080	4,087	4,052	4,026	3,981	3,652
Unemployed .....	302	231	400	254	251	266	284	274	338
Unemployment rate .....	7.0	5.3	10.1	5.9	5.8	6.2	6.6	6.4	8.5
<b>20 to 24 years</b>									
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>2</sup> .....	1,818	1,837	1,991	1,818	1,837	1,861	1,885	1,897	1,991
Civilian labor force .....	1,639	1,682	1,749	1,649	1,673	1,682	1,709	1,699	1,748
Employed .....	1,472	1,535	1,502	1,508	1,524	1,514	1,543	1,541	1,539
Unemployed .....	167	147	247	141	149	168	166	158	209
Unemployment rate .....	10.2	8.7	14.1	8.6	8.9	10.0	9.7	9.3	12.0
<b>25 to 29 years</b>									
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>2</sup> .....	2,848	2,811	2,389	2,848	2,811	2,775	2,739	2,699	2,389
Civilian labor force .....	2,656	2,648	2,225	2,685	2,665	2,636	2,601	2,556	2,242
Employed .....	2,521	2,564	2,072	2,572	2,563	2,538	2,483	2,440	2,113
Unemployed .....	135	84	153	113	102	98	116	116	129
Unemployment rate .....	5.1	3.2	6.9	4.2	3.8	3.7	4.5	4.5	5.8
<b>Nonveterans</b>									
<b>Total, 20 to 29 years old</b>									
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>2</sup> .....	10,390	10,327	9,662	10,390	10,327	10,250	10,209	10,155	9,662
Civilian labor force .....	8,896	8,879	8,248	9,104	9,009	8,947	8,962	8,833	8,410
Employed .....	8,257	8,343	7,516	8,558	8,439	8,393	8,377	8,278	7,783
Unemployed .....	639	536	732	546	570	554	585	555	627
Unemployment rate .....	7.2	6.0	8.9	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.3	7.5
<b>20 to 24 years</b>									
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>2</sup> .....	6,337	6,289	5,790	6,337	6,289	6,226	6,194	6,140	5,790
Civilian labor force .....	5,066	5,075	4,569	5,266	5,231	5,180	5,158	5,036	4,730
Employed .....	4,625	4,698	4,053	4,874	4,808	4,768	4,719	4,635	4,271
Unemployed .....	441	377	516	392	423	412	439	401	459
Unemployment rate .....	8.7	7.4	11.3	7.4	8.1	8.0	8.5	8.0	9.7
<b>25 to 29 years</b>									
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>2</sup> .....	4,053	4,038	3,872	4,053	4,038	4,024	4,015	4,015	3,872
Civilian labor force .....	3,830	3,804	3,679	3,838	3,778	3,767	3,804	3,797	3,680
Employed .....	3,632	3,645	3,463	3,684	3,631	3,625	3,658	3,643	3,512
Unemployed .....	198	159	216	154	147	142	146	154	168
Unemployment rate .....	5.2	4.2	5.9	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.6

<sup>1</sup> Vietnam Era veterans are those who served after August 4, 1964; they are all classified as war veterans. 78 percent of the Vietnam Era veterans of all ages are 20 to 29 years old. Post-Korean-peace-time veterans 20 to 29 years old are not included in this table.

<sup>2</sup> Since seasonal variations are not present in the population figures, identical numbers appear in the unadjusted and seasonally adjusted columns.





**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT**

**B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry**

SIC CODE	Industry	(In thousands)									
		All employees					Production workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Jan. 1973 <sup>P</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971	Jan. 1973 <sup>P</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971
-	<b>TOTAL</b> .....	73,322	74,775	74,449	70,642	72,039	-	-	-	-	-
-	<b>PRIVATE SECTOR</b> .....	59,708	61,079	60,804	57,464	58,814	49,335	50,697	50,442	47,387	48,727
-	<b>MINING</b> .....	603	604	607	603	607	455	455	459	454	457
10	<b>METAL MINING</b> .....	-	87.0	87.0	86.2	86.5	-	69.1	69.2	68.3	68.3
101	Iron ores .....	-	20.2	20.6	19.6	19.5	-	16.1	16.6	15.6	15.4
102	Copper ores .....	-	40.2	39.9	38.1	38.4	-	32.0	31.7	29.9	30.3
11,12	<b>COAL MINING</b> .....	-	145.4	145.6	151.2	148.6	-	123.9	124.0	127.2	124.0
12	Bituminous coal and lignite mining .....	-	141.9	142.1	146.5	143.9	-	120.9	121.0	123.0	119.9
13	<b>OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION</b> .....	-	261.6	260.8	262.7	263.0	-	173.4	172.2	174.5	175.1
131,2	Crude petroleum and natural gas fields .....	-	135.9	135.9	138.3	138.7	-	69.1	68.9	71.0	71.5
138	Oil and gas field services .....	-	125.7	124.9	124.4	124.3	-	104.3	103.3	103.5	103.6
14	<b>NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS</b> .....	-	109.6	113.8	103.1	108.8	-	88.9	93.2	83.8	89.2
142	Crushed and broken stone .....	-	37.5	39.6	35.1	38.0	-	31.1	33.2	29.3	32.2
144	Sand and gravel .....	-	36.7	38.9	34.0	35.6	-	-	-	-	-
-	<b>CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION</b> .....	3,149	3,388	3,630	3,174	3,388	2,534	2,770	3,012	2,582	2,792
15	<b>GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS</b> .....	-	1,021.4	1,084.5	950.3	1,012.2	-	832.2	894.4	770.8	831.3
16	<b>HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS</b> .....	-	639.2	750.1	572.3	653.2	-	526.0	637.3	466.9	542.5
161	Highway and street construction .....	-	255.6	348.1	224.1	271.1	-	213.8	304.8	186.1	229.8
162	Heavy construction, n e c .....	-	383.6	402.0	348.2	382.1	-	312.2	332.5	280.8	312.7
17	<b>SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS</b> .....	-	1,727.1	1,795.5	1,651.7	1,722.6	-	1,411.5	1,480.1	1,344.7	1,418.0
171	Plumbing, heating, air conditioning .....	-	436.8	443.2	424.6	437.8	-	343.2	349.5	334.0	348.5
172	Painting, paper hanging, decorating .....	-	119.6	129.6	105.3	118.5	-	101.8	112.1	88.3	99.1
173	Electrical work .....	-	325.3	329.2	296.4	303.4	-	260.9	265.1	233.2	241.0
174	Masonry, stonework, and plastering .....	-	198.5	212.8	199.7	213.8	-	177.6	191.9	178.6	192.5
176	Roofing and sheet metal work .....	-	116.9	126.0	108.8	113.5	-	95.0	104.6	88.0	92.7
-	<b>MANUFACTURING</b> .....	19,252	19,427	19,414	18,365	18,520	14,127	14,290	14,281	13,325	13,467
19,24,25, 32-39	<b>DURABLE GOODS</b> .....	11,248	11,289	11,241	10,505	10,558	8,262	8,292	8,248	7,573	7,622
20-23, 26-31	<b>NONDURABLE GOODS</b> .....	8,004	8,138	8,173	7,860	7,962	5,865	5,998	6,033	5,752	5,845
	<i>Durable Goods</i>										
19	<b>ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES</b> .....	199.0	198.0	198.0	183.0	184.3	102.7	103.3	103.3	90.1	91.2
192	Ammunition, except for small arms .....	140.2	139.8	139.0	124.9	125.7	66.2	67.3	66.4	54.9	55.6
1925	Complete guided missiles .....	-	94.4	94.1	86.9	87.5	-	30.1	29.7	25.4	25.8
1929	Ammunition, exc. for small arms, nec .....	-	45.4	44.9	38.0	38.2	-	37.2	36.7	29.5	29.8
24	<b>LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS</b> .....	599.2	613.8	620.8	585.6	593.2	513.6	528.5	535.2	501.4	508.5
241	Logging camps & logging contractors .....	(*)	66.0	69.5	67.2	69.9	-	-	-	-	-
242	Sawmills and planing mills .....	210.4	213.0	215.4	210.5	213.3	190.2	192.7	195.5	190.1	192.9
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general .....	-	179.9	182.2	178.4	180.9	-	163.0	165.6	161.4	163.6
243	Millwork, plywood & related products .....	207.9	210.9	212.2	191.5	192.8	173.0	176.3	176.9	157.8	158.8
2431	Millwork .....	-	90.6	90.5	82.6	82.9	-	74.7	74.4	67.6	67.9
2432	Veneer and plywood .....	-	83.1	83.8	77.2	76.7	-	73.2	73.9	67.3	66.8
244	Wooden containers .....	(*)	27.2	27.5	27.8	28.4	(*)	24.3	24.5	24.4	25.2
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates .....	-	21.7	22.1	21.9	22.4	-	19.4	19.8	19.3	19.9
249	Miscellaneous wood products .....	(*)	96.7	96.2	88.6	88.8	(*)	79.9	79.6	73.4	73.5

See footnotes at end of table.

## B-2. Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	(In thousands)									
		All employees					Production workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Jan. 1973 <sup>p</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>p</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971	Jan. 1973 <sup>p</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>p</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	509.9	512.1	511.7	477.2	477.6	422.0	424.5	425.0	394.4	395.0
251	Household furniture.....	370.3	371.4	370.9	344.3	344.0	315.0	316.2	315.9	292.1	292.3
2511	Wood household furniture.....	—	185.0	185.8	172.1	172.9	—	163.3	164.0	151.2	152.0
2512	Upholstered household furniture.....	—	106.5	105.5	96.1	95.9	—	89.5	88.7	80.6	80.7
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings.....	—	38.7	38.9	38.6	38.8	—	29.6	29.9	29.6	30.0
252	Office furniture.....	—	39.5	39.5	37.9	37.3	—	30.8	31.1	29.5	28.6
254	Partitions and fixtures.....	—	52.7	52.6	48.3	48.5	—	40.2	40.5	36.9	37.1
253,9	Other furniture and fixtures.....	47.5	48.5	48.7	46.7	47.8	36.0	37.3	37.5	35.9	37.0
<b>STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS...</b>											
32	Flat glass.....	—	25.4	25.3	24.2	24.3	—	18.9	18.8	18.2	18.2
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown...	(*)	137.2	137.0	126.4	126.4	(*)	118.7	118.6	108.7	108.8
3221	Glass containers.....	—	77.0	77.0	72.0	72.1	—	67.7	67.7	63.5	63.6
3229	Pressed and blown glass, n e c.....	—	60.2	60.0	54.4	54.3	—	51.0	50.9	45.2	45.2
324	Cement, hydraulic.....	33.2	33.5	33.7	32.4	32.8	26.0	26.2	26.4	25.3	25.7
325	Structural clay products.....	57.4	58.3	58.7	56.7	57.4	47.4	48.3	48.7	47.0	47.5
3251	Brick and structural clay tile.....	—	26.5	26.6	24.5	25.3	—	22.9	23.0	21.3	22.0
326	Pottery and related products.....	—	45.7	45.9	42.4	42.4	—	39.0	39.0	35.5	35.5
327	Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products...	185.3	194.2	203.5	185.0	189.8	144.0	150.9	160.1	141.5	146.3
328,9	Other stone and nonmetallic mineral products	(*)	139.2	138.7	128.0	129.2	(*)	105.3	104.6	95.1	96.2
3291	Abrasive products.....	—	27.7	27.2	25.2	24.9	—	19.5	19.0	17.3	17.0
<b>PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....</b>											
33	Blast furnace and basic steel products...	(*)	585.1	580.8	543.0	527.8	(*)	468.5	464.3	426.8	410.7
3312	Blast furnaces and steel mills.....	—	502.9	499.1	465.4	450.8	—	404.1	400.1	367.1	351.4
332	Iron and steel foundries.....	227.1	226.8	225.1	212.7	212.9	190.1	190.0	188.0	176.3	176.8
3321	Gray iron foundries.....	—	143.1	142.1	137.0	137.5	—	121.7	120.5	115.7	116.5
3322	Malleable iron foundries.....	—	25.8	25.7	23.5	23.5	—	21.8	21.6	19.5	19.6
3323	Steel foundries.....	—	57.9	57.3	52.2	51.9	—	46.5	45.9	41.1	40.7
333,4	Nonferrous metals.....	84.4	85.3	85.0	81.7	82.7	66.2	66.7	66.5	63.2	64.1
3334	Primary aluminum.....	—	30.3	30.2	27.9	28.2	—	25.1	24.8	22.6	23.0
335	Nonferrous rolling and drawing.....	213.2	213.8	211.7	200.3	201.6	162.2	162.8	160.7	147.6	148.1
3351	Copper rolling and drawing.....	—	41.8	40.6	38.5	38.8	—	32.5	31.4	28.5	28.5
3352	Aluminum rolling and drawing.....	—	68.1	68.0	64.4	65.3	—	51.0	50.8	46.5	47.2
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating...	—	82.8	82.0	77.7	78.3	—	64.2	63.4	58.8	59.4
336	Nonferrous foundries.....	89.0	89.4	87.7	79.7	80.2	74.9	75.2	73.6	65.6	66.2
3361	Aluminum castings.....	—	46.4	45.6	41.7	41.5	—	39.6	38.8	34.8	34.8
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings.....	—	43.0	42.1	38.0	38.7	—	35.6	34.8	30.8	31.4
339	Miscellaneous primary metal products...	71.8	71.8	70.8	66.5	66.8	57.7	57.9	56.9	52.4	52.6
3391	Iron and steel forgings.....	—	47.2	46.6	44.4	44.6	—	38.7	38.1	35.6	35.8
<b>FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS.....</b>											
34	Metal cans.....	64.4	65.4	66.3	67.4	67.4	53.7	54.8	55.5	57.2	57.1
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware.....	161.3	163.2	161.8	150.0	151.6	127.8	129.2	127.9	117.7	119.6
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, incl. saws.....	—	69.5	68.8	62.3	63.4	—	55.8	55.0	48.8	49.9
3429	Hardware, n e c.....	—	93.7	93.0	87.7	88.2	—	73.6	72.9	68.9	69.7
343	Plumbing and heating, except electric...	80.3	82.0	81.6	78.5	78.8	60.5	62.0	61.6	58.5	58.8
3431,2	Sanitary ware & plumbers' brass goods...	—	39.7	39.5	38.1	38.1	—	31.9	31.6	30.3	30.3
3433	Heating equipment, except electric.....	—	42.3	42.1	40.4	40.7	—	30.1	30.0	28.2	28.5
344	Fabricated structural metal products.....	436.7	440.7	442.1	414.6	420.3	313.2	317.7	319.0	294.1	299.4
3441	Fabricated structural steel.....	—	101.6	102.2	101.7	101.6	—	74.1	74.2	74.1	73.8
3442	Metal doors, sash, and trim.....	—	78.2	79.6	69.5	72.7	—	58.1	59.6	49.9	52.9
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops).....	—	116.3	115.0	109.4	111.2	—	81.8	80.3	74.9	76.8
3444	Sheet metal work.....	—	86.2	87.0	81.3	81.2	—	62.4	63.4	58.6	58.6
3446,9	Architectural and misc. metal work.....	—	58.4	58.3	52.7	53.6	—	41.3	41.5	36.6	37.3
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.....	(*)	101.5	100.3	93.0	92.3	(*)	80.7	79.4	71.8	71.2
3451	Screw machine products.....	—	44.6	43.8	39.8	39.6	—	37.5	36.7	32.6	32.5
3452	Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers.....	—	56.9	56.5	53.2	52.7	—	43.2	42.7	39.2	38.7
346	Metal stampings.....	245.7	246.8	244.5	228.4	232.7	199.4	201.2	198.6	184.0	188.6
347	Metal services, n e c.....	(*)	90.4	89.9	80.8	81.2	(*)	75.0	74.7	66.0	66.8
348	Misc. fabricated wire products.....	68.9	69.1	69.3	64.6	64.7	55.0	55.3	55.7	51.1	50.9
349	Misc. fabricated metal products.....	157.9	157.2	156.4	150.7	149.2	115.7	115.6	114.8	109.4	108.3
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings.....	—	99.0	98.0	94.2	93.5	—	69.6	68.9	65.6	65.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT**

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**B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued**

SIC Code	Industry	(In thousands)									
		All employees					Production workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Jan. 1973 <sup>P</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971	Jan. 1973 <sup>P</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
35	<b>MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL . . . . .</b>	1,967.0	1,950.8	1,920.1	1,799.3	1,803.5	1,329.5	1,316.0	1,288.5	1,177.2	1,179.2
351	Engines and turbines . . . . .	117.5	114.7	113.9	110.8	111.1	78.5	76.0	75.5	72.9	73.0
3511	Steam engines and turbines . . . . .	-	44.2	44.2	45.0	45.3	-	24.3	24.3	25.6	25.7
3519	Internal combustion engines, n e c . . . . .	-	70.5	69.7	65.8	65.8	-	51.7	51.2	47.3	47.3
352	Farm machinery . . . . .	-	140.5	136.6	124.0	121.9	-	101.4	97.5	86.8	85.1
353	Construction and related machinery . . . . .	(*)	299.9	296.0	277.3	276.8	(*)	201.3	197.7	177.3	176.0
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery . . . . .	-	163.4	161.1	150.9	151.0	-	112.3	110.1	98.1	98.0
3533	Oil field machinery . . . . .	-	47.2	46.7	43.6	43.3	-	33.1	32.7	29.6	29.2
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, cranes, monorails . . . . .	-	39.6	39.2	37.7	37.5	-	24.9	24.3	23.0	22.4
3537	Industrial trucks and tractors . . . . .	-	34.3	33.9	29.2	29.1	-	22.9	22.6	18.7	18.4
354	Metal working machinery . . . . .	(*)	305.4	298.6	278.9	277.9	(*)	225.6	219.3	203.2	202.8
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types . . . . .	-	62.2	60.3	55.3	55.4	-	41.0	39.2	35.5	35.5
3544	Special dies, tools, jigs, & fixtures . . . . .	-	117.5	114.7	110.9	111.0	-	95.5	93.0	89.3	89.5
3545	Machine tool accessories . . . . .	-	51.7	50.7	46.7	46.7	-	37.5	36.5	32.8	32.8
3542,8	Misc. metal working machinery . . . . .	-	74.0	72.9	66.0	64.8	-	51.6	50.6	45.6	45.0
355	Special industry machinery . . . . .	185.5	185.3	182.6	174.1	176.4	124.0	123.8	121.4	112.3	114.4
3551	Food products machinery . . . . .	-	38.9	38.8	36.5	37.7	-	25.4	25.1	22.6	23.6
3552	Textile machinery . . . . .	-	38.1	37.1	36.5	37.0	-	29.6	28.8	26.9	27.4
3555	Printing trades machinery . . . . .	-	27.2	27.0	27.4	27.4	-	16.9	16.6	16.7	17.0
356	General industrial machinery . . . . .	275.9	275.1	270.6	256.0	258.5	187.7	187.6	183.4	168.7	170.8
3561	Pumps and compressors . . . . .	-	77.6	75.7	72.4	72.8	-	49.0	47.3	44.0	44.3
3562	Ball and roller bearings . . . . .	-	53.3	53.0	50.0	50.8	-	41.4	41.2	38.0	38.5
3564	Blowers and fans . . . . .	-	34.3	33.6	31.9	32.5	-	22.0	21.3	19.7	20.5
3566	Power transmission equipment . . . . .	-	49.8	49.0	45.0	45.5	-	36.0	35.2	31.7	32.1
357	Office and computing machines . . . . .	(*)	254.2	251.5	234.7	237.5	(*)	117.6	115.7	104.1	106.0
3573	Electronic computing equipment . . . . .	-	179.5	177.5	168.9	171.6	-	65.6	64.0	60.7	62.5
358	Service industry machines . . . . .	153.4	155.0	153.6	142.1	140.6	107.4	109.4	107.9	96.6	94.7
3585	Refrigeration machinery . . . . .	-	105.5	104.3	95.1	93.7	-	75.6	74.3	65.0	63.3
359	Misc. machinery, except electrical . . . . .	(*)	220.7	216.7	201.4	202.8	(*)	173.3	170.1	155.3	156.4
36	<b>ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES</b>	1,917.3	1,920.8	1,905.2	1,774.5	1,785.7	1,314.6	1,318.4	1,304.2	1,186.3	1,195.8
361	Electric test & distributing equipment . . . . .	203.4	204.1	201.3	181.9	187.0	141.2	141.8	139.1	122.9	127.3
3611	Electric measuring instruments . . . . .	-	72.7	71.7	61.0	62.0	-	46.2	45.3	37.5	38.1
3612	Transformers . . . . .	-	55.4	54.7	47.7	51.1	-	41.1	40.5	33.7	37.1
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus . . . . .	-	76.0	74.9	73.2	73.9	-	54.5	53.3	51.7	52.1
362	Electrical industrial apparatus . . . . .	222.1	220.7	218.3	198.2	199.5	157.2	156.6	154.3	135.3	137.0
3621	Motors and generators . . . . .	-	121.0	119.4	107.8	108.8	-	88.9	87.5	75.5	76.5
3622	Industrial controls . . . . .	-	60.8	60.3	55.0	55.2	-	39.6	39.1	34.7	35.3
363	Household appliances . . . . .	205.7	206.6	204.2	187.7	186.6	164.5	164.8	162.9	148.8	147.6
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers . . . . .	-	61.7	60.3	57.5	56.0	-	50.1	49.1	46.9	45.4
3633	Household laundry equipment . . . . .	-	28.5	28.5	27.5	25.9	-	23.1	23.0	22.3	20.8
3634	Electric housewares and fans . . . . .	-	54.1	55.0	47.3	49.6	-	43.0	44.0	36.9	39.1
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment . . . . .	210.6	211.7	209.1	194.8	195.2	164.6	165.6	163.2	150.1	150.5
3641	Electric lamps . . . . .	-	37.4	37.0	36.1	36.4	-	33.2	32.9	31.7	31.9
3642	Lighting fixtures . . . . .	-	70.5	69.4	64.8	66.2	-	54.7	53.9	49.5	50.7
3643,4	Wiring devices . . . . .	-	103.8	102.7	93.9	92.6	-	77.7	76.4	68.9	67.9
365	Radio and TV receiving equipment . . . . .	146.3	147.1	147.5	133.6	135.9	109.6	110.8	111.0	98.3	100.7
366	Communication equipment . . . . .	434.5	436.3	434.3	427.4	430.7	223.0	223.5	221.4	212.9	214.5
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus . . . . .	-	150.2	150.2	149.1	150.3	-	97.6	97.4	95.6	96.3
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment . . . . .	-	286.1	284.1	278.3	280.4	-	125.9	124.0	117.3	118.2
367	Electronic components and accessories . . . . .	364.7	364.4	360.5	328.7	327.6	251.8	252.6	249.7	223.1	222.3
3671-3	Electron tubes . . . . .	-	51.9	52.0	50.0	50.2	-	36.9	37.1	34.9	35.1
3674,9	Other electronic components . . . . .	-	312.5	308.5	278.7	277.4	-	215.7	212.6	188.2	187.2
369	Misc. electrical equipment & supplies . . . . .	130.0	129.9	130.0	122.2	123.2	102.7	102.7	102.6	94.9	95.9
3694	Engine electrical equipment . . . . .	-	68.1	68.3	65.0	64.7	-	55.1	55.2	52.2	51.9
37	<b>TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .</b>	1,835.0	1,833.0	1,817.7	1,709.1	1,721.7	1,344.0	1,328.1	1,310.7	1,218.0	1,230.9
371	Motor vehicles and equipment . . . . .	(*)	925.9	914.2	848.1	857.1	(*)	726.7	714.5	658.3	667.4
3711	Motor vehicles . . . . .	-	419.0	414.3	375.5	382.3	-	311.7	306.6	275.6	281.9
3712	Passenger car bodies . . . . .	-	49.4	48.7	47.0	47.5	-	40.6	40.1	39.4	40.1
3713	Truck and bus bodies . . . . .	-	40.7	40.1	37.3	36.8	-	32.5	31.9	29.5	29.2
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories . . . . .	-	390.6	385.1	364.6	367.1	-	321.3	315.7	295.4	298.1
3715	Truck trailers . . . . .	-	26.2	26.0	23.7	23.4	-	20.6	20.2	18.4	18.1
372	Aircraft and parts . . . . .	503.9	512.0	509.9	497.7	498.8	275.8	282.4	278.9	266.5	267.8
3721	Aircraft . . . . .	-	274.7	275.6	272.6	271.8	-	143.2	142.5	138.7	138.2
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts . . . . .	-	144.1	141.8	139.8	141.1	-	78.9	76.7	73.7	75.1
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment . . . . .	-	93.2	92.5	85.3	85.9	-	60.3	59.7	54.1	54.5
373	Ship and boat building and repairing . . . . .	(*)	182.4	181.3	172.2	173.7	(*)	146.3	144.9	138.6	140.6
3731	Ship building and repairing . . . . .	-	136.4	135.8	131.1	133.7	-	108.2	107.4	104.9	107.6

See footnotes at end of table.

B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	(In thousands)									
		All employees					Production workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Jan. 1973 <sup>P</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971	Jan. 1973 <sup>P</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
<b>TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT--Continued</b>											
3732	Boat building and repairing.....	-	46.0	45.5	41.1	40.0	-	38.1	37.5	33.7	33.0
374	Railroad equipment.....	-	54.5	53.2	53.1	53.6	-	42.0	40.7	41.4	41.3
375,9	Other transportation equipment.....	-	158.2	159.1	138.0	138.5	-	130.7	131.7	113.2	113.8
38	<b>INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS</b> ....	472.3	474.3	471.4	440.0	440.1	289.0	290.8	288.8	263.7	264.4
381	Engineering & scientific instruments.....	-	66.1	66.3	62.2	62.4	-	33.6	33.4	30.2	30.1
382	Mechanical measuring & control devices....	107.3	107.3	106.2	101.6	102.0	68.5	68.4	67.6	62.4	62.6
3821	Mechanical measuring devices.....	-	66.4	66.1	65.2	65.7	-	39.6	39.4	37.8	38.2
3822	Automatic temperature controls.....	-	40.9	40.1	36.4	36.3	-	28.8	28.2	24.6	24.4
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods.....	58.5	58.7	58.0	50.8	50.9	41.8	41.8	41.4	35.6	35.7
385	Ophthalmic goods.....	-	41.5	41.0	35.6	35.5	-	31.7	31.4	27.0	27.0
384	Medical instruments and supplies.....	93.7	94.1	93.3	87.3	87.0	61.9	62.6	61.7	57.1	57.1
386	Photographic equipment and supplies.....	114.6	116.3	115.1	109.0	108.8	56.8	58.4	58.0	54.7	55.2
387	Watches, clocks, and watchcases.....	-	31.8	32.5	29.1	29.0	-	26.0	26.7	23.7	23.7
<b>MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES</b> .....											
39	<b>INDUSTRIES</b> .....	417.5	431.0	447.1	399.3	409.4	323.8	337.0	352.7	305.1	315.5
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware.....	54.1	55.8	56.1	50.6	51.4	40.5	42.0	42.2	37.6	38.6
394	Toys and sporting goods.....	-	118.8	132.2	105.5	111.8	-	95.7	109.0	82.7	88.2
3941-3	Games, toys, dolls, & play vehicles.....	-	61.3	75.3	53.3	60.2	-	48.5	62.1	40.0	46.0
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, n e c.....	-	57.5	56.9	52.2	51.6	-	47.2	46.9	42.7	42.2
395	Pens, pencils, office, and art supplies....	-	33.9	34.2	31.7	32.0	-	24.1	24.4	21.8	22.1
396	Costume jewelry and notions.....	-	54.9	55.9	53.3	55.0	-	45.1	46.2	43.2	45.1
393,9	Other manufacturing industries.....	165.8	167.6	168.7	158.2	159.2	128.2	130.1	130.9	119.8	121.5
393	Musical instruments and parts.....	-	24.7	24.8	22.5	23.1	-	20.4	20.4	18.2	18.9
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>											
20	<b>FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS</b> .....	1,681.3	1,727.6	1,761.7	1,691.5	1,738.7	1,117.2	1,163.4	1,194.7	1,126.0	1,170.2
201	Meat products.....	(*)	346.1	353.1	340.1	349.6	(*)	286.4	292.9	278.4	288.1
2011	Meat packing plants.....	-	180.9	181.6	180.2	184.1	-	146.2	146.7	143.8	148.2
2013	Sausages and other prepared meats.....	-	61.1	61.4	63.0	63.5	-	44.6	44.9	46.4	46.8
2015	Poultry dressing plants.....	-	104.1	110.1	96.9	102.0	-	95.6	101.3	88.2	93.1
202	Dairy products.....	218.1	218.0	219.0	221.1	223.4	107.0	107.0	107.3	106.3	107.9
2024	Ice cream and frozen desserts.....	-	21.2	21.8	21.7	21.9	-	11.5	11.8	11.3	11.2
2026	Fluid milk.....	-	152.1	152.9	154.6	155.6	-	61.3	61.6	60.7	61.2
203	Canned, cured, and frozen foods.....	-	243.6	272.1	242.8	257.6	-	196.0	224.1	195.9	209.7
2031,6	Canned, cured, and frozen sea foods....	-	42.3	43.7	41.4	42.1	-	36.6	38.2	36.2	36.7
2032,3	Canned food, except sea foods.....	-	106.1	121.0	109.1	117.8	-	78.8	93.1	82.0	90.2
2037	Frozen fruits and vegetables.....	(*)	65.5	73.6	63.0	66.0	(*)	57.5	65.6	55.4	58.2
204	Grain mill products.....	(*)	136.9	130.7	131.3	132.3	(*)	97.3	91.1	92.7	93.5
2041	Flour and other grain mill products.....	-	28.1	27.8	27.7	28.1	-	20.2	19.9	20.4	20.8
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls....	-	67.2	66.6	64.8	64.8	-	44.3	44.2	42.7	42.7
205	Bakery products.....	272.5	274.1	268.2	266.1	268.7	156.6	158.4	152.0	154.4	156.6
2051	Bread, cake, and related products.....	-	229.1	222.8	222.1	224.8	-	123.1	116.3	119.3	121.7
2052	Cookies and crackers.....	-	45.0	45.4	44.0	43.9	-	35.3	35.7	35.1	34.9
206	Sugar.....	-	48.4	52.8	41.6	45.5	-	39.3	43.5	32.0	37.4
207	Confectionery and related products.....	80.7	85.6	85.4	79.0	83.1	64.3	69.4	69.5	63.6	67.5
2071	Confectionery products.....	-	67.7	67.2	61.6	65.9	-	55.9	55.8	50.5	54.6
208	Beverages.....	223.1	227.0	230.5	223.8	231.3	109.9	113.2	116.4	108.4	114.0
2082	Malt liquors.....	-	52.7	53.7	54.5	56.1	-	34.8	35.5	35.9	37.2
2086	Bottled and canned soft drinks.....	-	125.9	125.9	124.1	127.0	-	48.0	47.8	44.0	45.1
209	Misc. foods and kindred products.....	144.9	147.9	149.9	145.7	147.2	93.4	96.4	97.9	94.3	95.5
21	<b>TOBACCO MANUFACTURES</b> .....	72.4	77.0	74.9	72.6	76.2	59.8	64.2	61.9	59.5	62.8
211	Cigarettes.....	-	43.4	42.8	41.5	41.8	-	35.3	34.6	33.4	33.6
212	Cigars.....	-	13.7	13.6	14.4	15.1	-	12.2	12.2	12.8	13.4
22	<b>TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS</b> .....	998.5	1,021.5	1,012.9	967.8	971.9	876.8	899.9	891.3	850.6	854.0
221	Weaving mills, cotton.....	(*)	205.1	203.2	200.6	201.6	(*)	186.5	184.7	182.7	183.5
222	Weaving mills, synthetics.....	106.8	107.6	106.2	103.6	103.5	95.4	96.4	94.8	92.2	92.0
223	Weaving and finishing mills, wool.....	28.7	28.2	27.7	26.9	26.3	24.4	24.0	23.5	22.4	21.8
224	Narrow fabric mills.....	30.4	30.9	30.4	30.0	30.2	26.9	27.3	26.8	26.4	26.5
225	Knitting mills.....	(*)	274.5	274.9	256.1	258.4	(*)	239.9	240.5	224.3	226.5
2251	Women's hosiery, except socks.....	-	57.2	57.3	55.3	56.5	-	50.9	50.9	49.5	50.7
2252	Hosiery, n e c.....	-	36.0	36.0	33.8	33.9	-	32.3	32.4	30.1	30.2
2253	Knit outerwear mills.....	-	80.0	80.9	72.1	73.3	-	68.1	69.1	61.9	63.1
2254	Knit underwear mills.....	-	36.6	36.4	34.6	34.8	-	32.4	32.2	30.6	30.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT**

**B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued**

SIC Code	Industry	(In thousands)									
		All employees					Production workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Jan. 1973 <sup>P</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971	Jan. 1973 <sup>P</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>											
<b>TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS--Continued</b>											
226	Textile finishing, except wool .....	(*)	86.3	85.3	81.6	81.6	(*)	73.2	72.2	69.1	69.1
227	Floor covering mills .....	-	65.8	65.3	58.8	59.7	-	53.8	53.4	47.4	48.1
228	Yarn and thread mills .....	(*)	148.9	146.2	137.9	137.9	(*)	137.4	134.8	126.6	126.8
229	Miscellaneous textile goods .....	73.9	74.2	73.7	72.3	72.7	61.4	61.4	60.6	59.5	59.7
23	<b>APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS...</b>	1,307.4	1,344.5	1,362.0	1,308.4	1,327.9	1,135.7	1,171.7	1,188.7	1,140.3	1,159.5
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats .....	106.1	107.4	106.2	109.2	110.0	92.6	94.1	92.9	95.8	96.2
232	Men's and boys' furnishings .....	(*)	384.3	386.5	379.9	382.4	(*)	334.7	337.5	332.5	335.1
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear ...	-	117.6	118.4	116.4	117.9	-	103.9	104.7	102.7	104.3
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers .....	-	84.4	83.3	88.8	88.8	-	75.2	74.4	79.1	79.1
2328	Men's and boys' work clothing .....	-	87.1	87.6	83.3	84.0	-	75.4	75.9	72.7	73.5
233	Women's and misses' outerwear .....	(*)	404.7	413.1	387.3	392.7	(*)	358.3	365.5	341.0	347.1
2331	Women's and misses' blouses and waists ..	-	44.0	44.2	41.8	42.1	-	39.3	39.5	37.0	37.4
2335	Women's and misses' dresses .....	-	189.5	195.1	185.4	186.9	-	170.5	175.4	166.1	168.0
2337	Women's and misses' suits and coats ...	-	67.2	70.9	63.8	68.3	-	58.3	61.8	54.9	59.5
2339	Women's and misses' outerwear, n e c ...	-	104.0	102.9	96.3	95.4	-	90.2	88.8	83.0	82.2
234	Women's and children's undergarments ...	(*)	114.3	114.9	111.7	114.5	(*)	98.4	99.2	96.5	99.1
2341	Women's and children's underwear .....	-	82.4	82.3	79.3	81.3	-	72.3	72.4	69.4	71.3
2342	Corsets and allied garments .....	-	31.9	32.6	32.4	33.2	-	26.1	26.8	27.1	27.8
235	Hats, caps, and millinery .....	-	16.1	16.2	15.4	16.0	-	14.1	14.2	13.7	14.2
236	Children's outerwear .....	(*)	72.9	75.4	75.4	74.5	(*)	64.4	66.7	67.2	66.2
2361	Children's dresses and blouses .....	-	31.1	31.7	31.5	31.0	-	28.4	28.8	28.6	28.1
237,8	Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel .....	-	71.1	73.6	67.1	72.1	-	60.8	63.2	57.1	61.8
239	Misc. fabricated textile products .....	169.4	173.7	176.1	162.4	165.7	143.2	146.9	149.5	136.5	139.8
2391,2	Housefurnishings .....	-	71.8	73.3	67.8	69.1	-	62.4	63.7	58.0	59.4
26	<b>PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS...</b>	705.9	711.6	709.9	680.2	689.9	546.8	551.7	549.7	521.8	530.0
261,2,6	Paper and pulp mills .....	207.8	209.7	208.2	205.0	207.6	160.9	162.7	161.6	158.7	161.0
263	Paperboard mills .....	70.0	71.0	71.1	70.0	70.6	56.4	57.4	57.2	55.7	55.9
264	Misc. converted paper products .....	(*)	201.7	201.4	190.7	192.9	(*)	149.1	148.4	138.2	139.8
2643	Bags, except textile bags .....	-	46.4	45.8	43.7	44.3	-	38.1	37.4	35.0	35.1
265	Paperboard containers and boxes .....	227.1	229.2	229.2	214.5	218.8	180.7	182.5	182.5	169.2	173.3
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes .....	-	62.7	63.2	60.6	63.2	-	51.8	52.3	49.4	51.9
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes .....	-	113.2	112.9	105.4	106.2	-	87.1	86.9	80.7	81.4
2654	Sanitary food containers .....	-	31.6	31.8	29.2	29.5	-	25.9	26.1	23.6	23.8
27	<b>PRINTING AND PUBLISHING...</b>	1,088.0	1,096.7	1,092.8	1,068.6	1,074.6	657.7	665.9	663.2	652.2	657.2
271	Newspapers .....	(*)	383.7	382.8	371.6	373.7	(*)	183.1	183.3	180.8	182.0
272	Periodicals .....	-	69.0	68.9	68.2	67.9	-	21.0	21.0	20.8	20.8
273	Books .....	-	98.4	98.3	99.1	98.7	-	54.3	53.6	55.4	54.7
275	Commercial printing .....	344.9	350.5	347.8	342.1	345.3	262.5	268.1	265.5	261.7	265.1
2751	Commercial printing, ex. lithographic ...	-	206.7	205.0	200.5	203.5	-	160.3	158.6	155.8	158.9
2752	Commercial printing, lithographic .....	-	132.9	132.0	131.0	131.1	-	99.7	98.9	98.0	98.3
278	Blankbooks and bookbinding .....	55.6	56.3	55.9	53.3	53.6	45.6	47.1	46.7	43.9	44.1
274,6,7,9	Other publishing & printing ind. ....	(*)	138.8	139.1	134.3	135.4	(*)	92.3	93.1	89.6	90.5
28	<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS...</b>	1,007.5	1,010.6	1,009.5	989.8	995.1	584.7	587.7	587.4	572.2	575.0
281	Industrial chemicals .....	304.7	304.8	303.8	303.5	305.9	164.9	165.3	164.6	166.5	167.4
2812	Alkalies and chlorine .....	-	21.4	21.3	21.8	22.0	-	14.7	14.7	14.8	15.0
2818	Industrial organic chemicals, n e c .....	-	124.2	123.8	121.1	122.3	-	54.4	53.9	54.7	54.9
2819	Industrial inorganic chemicals, n e c ...	-	96.9	96.6	96.7	97.5	-	55.1	55.0	55.1	55.5
282	Plastics materials and synthetics .....	219.5	221.0	220.1	212.2	211.9	149.0	150.7	149.9	143.6	143.0
2821	Plastics materials and resins .....	-	90.9	90.3	88.3	88.0	-	56.9	56.5	54.9	54.7
2823,4	Synthetic fibers .....	-	117.4	117.1	110.4	110.3	-	85.1	84.6	79.3	78.9
283	Drugs .....	147.7	147.7	147.0	146.7	147.6	73.4	73.9	73.2	72.0	72.7
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations .....	-	118.6	118.0	117.7	118.6	-	58.0	57.4	57.0	57.5
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods .....	122.8	123.7	125.2	118.6	120.3	69.9	70.5	72.0	66.3	67.9
2841	Soap and other detergents .....	-	39.2	39.8	39.5	39.9	-	26.0	26.4	25.5	26.0
2844	Toilet preparations .....	-	51.3	52.5	47.5	48.9	-	27.7	28.6	25.1	26.4
285	Paints and allied products .....	68.2	68.8	69.2	67.0	67.1	37.7	38.2	38.6	36.2	36.4
287	Agricultural chemicals .....	52.7	52.1	51.6	50.4	49.8	32.6	31.7	31.4	31.5	30.7
2871,2	Fertilizers, complete & mixing only .....	-	35.5	35.5	34.9	34.5	-	24.0	23.9	24.0	23.4
286,9	Other chemical products .....	91.9	92.5	92.6	91.4	92.5	57.2	57.4	57.7	56.1	56.9
2892	Explosives .....	-	24.1	24.2	23.8	24.0	-	16.2	16.3	15.9	16.0
29	<b>PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS...</b>	185.5	187.7	189.0	183.9	189.3	114.1	117.1	118.4	110.6	115.6
291	Petroleum refining .....	148.2	149.4	149.5	147.7	152.2	87.6	89.4	89.7	84.9	89.1
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products .....	37.3	38.3	39.5	36.2	37.1	26.5	27.7	28.7	25.7	26.5

See footnotes at end of table.

## B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

(In thousands)

SIC Code	Industry	All employees					Production workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Jan. 1973 <sup>P</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971	Jan. 1973 <sup>P</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971
	<i>Nonurable Goods--Continued</i>										
30	<b>RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS, N.E.C.</b>	657.3	666.3	656.9	596.4	596.5	516.3	519.4	517.5	462.2	462.9
301	Tires and inner tubes.....	(*)	132.8	131.7	124.6	125.2	(*)	94.9	94.0	88.5	89.3
302,3,6	Other rubber products.....	187.6	187.0	185.5	174.6	174.0	150.1	149.0	147.8	137.7	137.5
302	Rubber footwear.....	-	27.0	26.6	26.0	25.9	-	23.2	22.9	22.2	22.2
307	Miscellaneous plastics products.....	336.2	340.5	339.7	297.2	297.3	270.7	275.5	275.7	236.0	236.1
31	<b>LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS...</b>	299.9	300.2	303.0	300.4	302.3	255.9	257.4	259.7	256.6	258.0
311	Leather tanning and finishing.....	23.0	23.7	24.2	25.4	25.7	19.7	20.3	20.8	21.9	22.1
314	Footwear, except rubber.....	(*)	197.0	198.0	201.7	201.7	(*)	171.3	171.8	174.8	174.7
312,3,5-7,9	Other leather products.....	(*)	79.5	80.8	73.3	74.9	(*)	65.8	67.1	59.9	61.2
316	Luggage.....	-	17.1	17.4	15.0	15.7	-	13.2	13.4	11.3	12.0
317	Handbags and personal leather goods.....	-	36.0	36.9	33.0	33.6	-	30.6	31.6	28.0	28.4
-	<b>TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES.....</b>	4,526	4,559	4,554	4,393	4,432	3,902	3,939	3,934	3,795	3,834
40	<b>RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION.....</b>	-	563.0	571.7	567.0	569.4	-	-	-	-	-
4011	Class I railroads <sup>2</sup> .....	-	508.3	516.9	513.1	514.5	-	-	-	-	-
41	<b>LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT.....</b>	-	276.4	273.8	278.0	277.5	-	-	-	-	-
411	Local and suburban transportation.....	-	68.9	68.4	72.2	71.3	-	64.4	63.9	67.9	67.1
412	Taxicabs.....	-	101.7	100.0	105.7	105.1	-	-	-	-	-
413	Intercity highway transportation.....	-	40.8	40.2	41.4	42.6	-	37.1	36.4	37.7	39.1
42	<b>TRUCKING AND WAREHOUSING.....</b>	-	1,141.1	1,138.6	1,063.9	1,095.5	-	1,031.7	1,029.6	958.5	988.4
421,3	Trucking and trucking terminals.....	-	1,049.3	1,047.3	976.0	1,005.2	-	951.3	949.6	882.6	910.3
422	Public warehousing.....	-	91.8	91.3	87.9	90.3	-	80.4	80.0	75.9	78.1
45	<b>TRANSPORTATION BY AIR.....</b>	-	351.7	354.1	338.4	340.4	-	-	-	-	-
451,2	Air transportation.....	-	323.4	320.5	306.9	308.8	-	-	-	-	-
46	<b>PIPE LINE TRANSPORTATION.....</b>	-	17.8	17.8	17.7	17.8	-	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8
44,47	<b>OTHER TRANSPORTATION AND SERVICES</b>	-	326.2	322.6	320.6	320.7	-	-	-	-	-
44	WATER TRANSPORTATION.....	-	219.2	215.8	219.0	215.8	-	-	-	-	-
47	TRANSPORTATION SERVICES.....	-	107.0	106.8	101.6	104.9	-	-	-	-	-
48	<b>COMMUNICATION.....</b>	-	1,150.9	1,151.2	1,108.8	1,112.3	-	891.3	890.4	862.7	867.6
481	Telephone communication.....	-	964.8	964.9	924.6	925.6	-	755.0	753.8	725.8	729.5
482	Telegraph communication <sup>3</sup> .....	-	(*)	25.9	28.0	29.2	-	(*)	17.8	19.4	20.0
483	Radio and television broadcasting.....	-	132.7	133.3	133.0	134.6	-	106.6	107.0	107.8	108.5
49	<b>ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES</b>	-	726.5	724.2	698.3	698.2	-	618.5	617.6	594.9	595.2
491	Electric companies and systems.....	-	311.6	310.7	299.3	298.8	-	265.8	265.3	255.5	255.3
492	Gas companies and systems.....	-	163.1	163.5	159.1	159.0	-	137.4	137.9	134.7	134.4
493	Combination companies and systems.....	-	193.9	192.6	185.1	185.5	-	165.0	164.5	156.7	157.4
494-7	Water, steam, & sanitary systems.....	-	57.9	57.4	54.8	54.9	-	50.3	49.9	48.0	48.1
-	<b>WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....</b>	15,819	16,645	16,162	15,237	16,061	14,031	14,850	14,376	13,504	14,326
50	<b>WHOLESALE TRADE.....</b>	3,955	4,000	3,987	3,822	3,867	3,308	3,353	3,342	3,188	3,231
501	Motor vehicles & automotive equipment.....	-	359.3	356.9	338.1	340.4	-	291.2	289.7	272.4	275.4
502	Drugs, chemicals, and allied products.....	-	230.0	229.5	224.1	225.7	-	187.5	186.9	180.5	182.1
503	Dry goods and apparel.....	-	162.6	162.7	154.2	155.5	-	128.4	128.2	120.8	122.2
504	Groceries and related products.....	-	581.7	584.8	546.4	565.0	-	510.4	512.9	476.3	493.7
506	Electrical goods.....	-	329.1	326.0	317.7	319.9	-	282.5	280.2	267.7	269.1
507	Hardware; plumbing & heating equipment.....	-	181.6	181.6	173.6	174.1	-	153.9	154.2	147.5	147.7
508	Machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	-	757.8	756.4	736.9	734.4	-	636.0	635.2	620.9	618.5
509	Miscellaneous wholesalers.....	-	1,288.7	1,279.3	1,228.1	1,243.0	-	1,071.6	1,063.5	1,016.3	1,031.4
52-59	<b>RETAIL TRADE.....</b>	11,864	12,645	12,175	11,415	12,194	10,723	11,497	11,034	10,316	11,095
53	<b>RETAIL GENERAL MERCHANDISE.....</b>	-	2,944.9	2,645.1	2,408.3	2,854.1	-	2,733.9	2,437.4	2,209.2	2,650.6
531	Department stores.....	-	1,967.9	1,747.9	1,587.8	1,902.2	-	1,833.2	1,615.4	1,460.6	1,772.8
532	Mail order houses.....	-	157.8	151.7	133.9	156.8	-	150.9	144.3	124.9	148.0
533	Variety stores.....	-	390.4	352.7	324.5	388.7	-	363.7	327.4	298.7	360.7
54	<b>FOOD STORES.....</b>	-	1,889.1	1,862.0	1,794.8	1,818.2	-	1,757.2	1,728.4	1,666.0	1,691.1
541-3	Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores.....	-	1,705.1	1,682.9	1,625.4	1,641.4	-	1,585.9	1,562.5	1,508.1	1,525.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT**

**B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued**

		(In thousands)									
SIC Code	Industry	All employees					Production workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Jan. 1973 <sup>P</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971	Jan. 1973 <sup>P</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971
-	<b>WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE (Continued)</b>										
56	APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES . . . . .	-	869.0	786.2	757.1	866.0	-	784.7	703.0	673.3	781.8
561	Men's & boys' clothing & furnishings. . . . .	-	159.2	135.7	137.7	159.5	-	144.4	120.9	123.3	145.6
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores . . . . .	-	329.2	302.8	286.6	328.9	-	298.7	272.6	255.2	297.0
565	Family clothing stores . . . . .	-	129.0	111.1	104.7	130.0	-	121.5	103.7	97.6	122.7
566	Shoe stores . . . . .	-	164.2	156.2	153.0	162.5	-	141.4	133.9	130.3	140.2
57	FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHINGS STORES	-	497.3	486.9	465.2	479.7	-	433.6	423.8	402.1	418.0
571	Furniture and home furnishings . . . . .	-	312.8	305.6	290.8	300.0	-	272.2	265.7	250.2	260.1
58	EATING AND DRINKING PLACES . . . . .	-	2,681.1	2,712.7	2,492.2	2,573.2	-	2,514.3	2,545.7	2,332.1	2,413.3
52,55,59	OTHER RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	-	3,763.9	3,682.0	3,497.1	3,603.0	-	3,273.2	3,195.8	3,033.1	3,140.3
52	Building materials and farm equipment . . . . .	-	594.9	597.2	554.0	568.2	-	512.1	514.3	474.3	487.7
55	Automotive dealers & service stations . . . . .	-	1,729.6	1,719.2	1,642.7	1,655.6	-	-	-	-	-
551,2	Motor vehicle dealers . . . . .	-	805.4	805.5	780.8	781.8	-	676.5	676.6	658.0	658.9
553,9	Other automotive & accessory dealers . . . . .	-	277.5	269.4	249.3	257.9	-	235.3	228.8	210.8	220.8
554	Gasoline service stations . . . . .	-	646.7	644.3	612.6	615.9	-	-	-	-	-
59	Miscellaneous retail stores . . . . .	-	1,439.4	1,365.6	1,300.4	1,379.2	-	-	-	-	-
591	Drug stores and proprietary stores . . . . .	-	500.0	477.8	462.8	477.5	-	451.1	430.7	415.7	430.9
594	Book and stationery stores . . . . .	-	70.3	67.9	66.4	69.1	-	61.5	58.9	57.2	59.8
596	Farm and garden supply stores . . . . .	-	118.0	116.9	111.8	111.5	-	-	-	-	-
598	Fuel and ice dealers . . . . .	-	109.9	106.6	111.4	110.8	-	95.2	92.1	97.1	96.2
-	<b>FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE<sup>4</sup></b>	3,955	3,969	3,965	3,828	3,836	3,077	3,096	3,094	2,996	3,010
60	Banking . . . . .	-	1,125.6	1,120.6	1,082.4	1,082.3	-	911.4	906.4	879.3	882.1
61	Credit agencies other than banks . . . . .	-	406.1	402.8	379.4	377.4	-	315.5	312.9	294.6	293.0
612	Savings and loan associations . . . . .	-	136.4	134.8	121.0	119.3	-	110.9	109.6	97.4	96.0
614	Personal credit institutions . . . . .	-	196.3	194.8	188.8	188.8	-	-	-	-	-
62	Security, commodity brokers & services . . . . .	-	194.7	194.5	196.1	196.9	-	163.6	163.4	166.3	166.6
63	Insurance carriers . . . . .	-	1,114.8	1,111.7	1,088.2	1,086.9	-	765.2	763.4	751.4	751.3
631	Life insurance . . . . .	-	569.8	568.6	564.4	563.7	-	331.1	331.1	331.5	331.4
632	Accident and health insurance . . . . .	-	100.7	100.2	97.8	97.4	-	85.2	84.8	83.7	83.9
633	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance . . . . .	-	388.3	386.9	375.3	375.2	-	301.4	300.1	293.9	293.9
64	Insurance agents, brokers, and service . . . . .	-	293.4	294.0	283.4	285.3	-	-	-	-	-
65	Real estate . . . . .	-	741.4	748.1	709.4	718.0	-	-	-	-	-
655	Subdividers and developers . . . . .	-	118.2	125.1	109.7	110.9	-	-	-	-	-
656	Operative builders . . . . .	-	58.1	59.2	54.7	57.0	-	-	-	-	-
66,67	Other finance, insurance, & real estate . . . . .	-	93.1	92.8	88.8	88.9	-	-	-	-	-
-	<b>SERVICES</b>	12,404	12,487	12,472	11,864	11,970	11,209	11,297	11,286	10,731	10,841
70	Hotels and other lodging places . . . . .	-	822.5	812.5	769.7	766.1	-	-	-	-	-
701	Hotels, tourist courts, and motels . . . . .	-	682.1	686.5	644.9	649.5	-	629.6	634.3	594.2	598.2
72	Personal services . . . . .	-	910.5	914.5	911.2	924.4	-	-	-	-	-
721	Laundries and dry cleaning plants . . . . .	-	425.2	427.9	447.5	451.6	-	385.0	388.1	404.3	409.1
722	Photographic studios . . . . .	-	44.1	46.1	40.0	43.3	-	39.9	41.7	36.0	38.9
73	Miscellaneous business services . . . . .	-	1,737.7	1,729.4	1,589.3	1,608.4	-	-	-	-	-
731	Advertising . . . . .	-	117.1	116.5	113.2	115.1	-	-	-	-	-
732	Credit reporting and collection . . . . .	-	82.7	82.4	77.0	78.4	-	-	-	-	-
734	Services to buildings . . . . .	-	337.4	334.3	303.9	305.5	-	-	-	-	-
76	Miscellaneous repair services . . . . .	-	193.8	193.7	182.0	184.9	-	-	-	-	-
78	Motion pictures . . . . .	-	182.7	184.1	182.3	190.8	-	-	-	-	-
781	Motion picture filming & distributing . . . . .	-	52.4	51.7	52.2	54.1	-	36.5	36.0	31.9	33.9
782,3	Motion picture theaters and services . . . . .	-	130.3	132.4	130.1	136.7	-	-	-	-	-
80	Medical and other health services . . . . .	-	3,524.3	3,512.7	3,344.9	3,331.1	-	-	-	-	-
806	Hospitals . . . . .	-	2,040.8	2,038.6	1,986.4	1,980.2	-	1,863.8	1,861.6	1,815.5	1,812.7
81	Legal services . . . . .	-	269.9	268.5	251.2	252.8	-	-	-	-	-
82	Educational services . . . . .	-	1,245.4	1,250.1	1,173.1	1,199.5	-	-	-	-	-
821	Elementary and secondary schools . . . . .	-	416.6	415.9	399.9	399.9	-	-	-	-	-
822	Colleges and universities . . . . .	-	686.2	691.9	639.7	664.5	-	-	-	-	-
89	Miscellaneous services . . . . .	-	722.1	716.9	684.5	676.3	-	-	-	-	-
891	Engineering & architectural services . . . . .	-	328.9	326.4	304.3	304.3	-	-	-	-	-
892	Nonprofit research agencies . . . . .	-	113.1	113.1	108.6	108.2	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT

## B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

(In thousands)

SIC Code	Industry	All employees					Production workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Jan. 1973 <sup>p</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>p</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971	Jan. 1973 <sup>p</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>p</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971
-	GOVERNMENT .....	13,614	13,696	13,645	13,178	13,225	-	-	-	-	-
91	FEDERAL GOVERNMENT <sup>2</sup> .....	2,639	2,671	2,631	2,654	2,684	-	-	-	-	-
	Executive .....	-	2,530.6	2,590.3	2,614.1	2,645.2	-	-	-	-	-
	Department of Defense .....	-	978.0	978.2	992.9	995.4	-	-	-	-	-
	Postal Service .....	-	704.5	666.1	706.0	738.9	-	-	-	-	-
	Other agencies .....	-	948.1	946.0	915.2	910.9	-	-	-	-	-
	Legislative .....	-	32.2	32.6	31.6	31.1	-	-	-	-	-
	Judicial .....	-	8.4	8.4	8.1	8.1	-	-	-	-	-
92,93	STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT ...	10,975	11,025	11,014	10,524	10,541	-	-	-	-	-
92	State government .....	-	2,938.1	2,946.1	2,815.2	2,837.9	-	-	-	-	-
	State education .....	-	1,283.7	1,292.3	1,206.6	1,237.9	-	-	-	-	-
	Other State government .....	-	1,654.4	1,653.8	1,608.6	1,600.0	-	-	-	-	-
93	Local government .....	-	8,086.5	8,067.9	7,708.7	7,703.5	-	-	-	-	-
	Local education .....	-	4,717.7	4,694.4	4,437.2	4,440.5	-	-	-	-	-
	Other local government .....	-	3,368.8	3,373.5	3,271.5	3,263.0	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; to construction workers in contract construction; and to nonsupervisory workers in wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; transportation and public utilities; and services. Transportation and public utilities, and services are included in Total Private but are not shown separately in this table.

<sup>2</sup> Beginning January 1965, data relate to railroads with operating revenues of \$5,000,000 or more.

<sup>3</sup> Data for nonsupervisory workers exclude messengers.

<sup>4</sup> Data for nonoffice salesmen excluded from nonsupervisory count for all series in this division.

<sup>5</sup> Prepared by the U.S. Civil Service Commission. Data relate to civilian employment only and exclude Central Intelligence and National Security Agencies.

<sup>p</sup> Not available.

<sup>p</sup> preliminary.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
WOMEN EMPLOYEES**

**B-3: Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry**

SIC Code	Industry	October 1972		July 1972		October 1971	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
-	<b>TOTAL</b> .....	27,966	38	26,481	37	26,577	37
-	<b>PRIVATE SECTOR</b> .....	21,950	36	21,282	36	20,968	36
-	<b>MINING</b> .....	36	6	37	6	37	7
10	<b>METAL MINING</b> .....	2.9	3	2.9	3	3.0	3
11,12	<b>COAL MINING</b> .....	2.2	2	2.2	1	2.2	4
13	<b>OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION</b> .....	25.9	10	26.7	10	26.5	10
131,2	Crude petroleum and natural gas fields .....	17.8	13	18.4	13	18.3	13
138	Oil and gas field services .....	8.1	6	8.3	7	8.2	7
14	<b>NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS</b> .....	5.3	5	5.4	5	5.3	5
142	Crushed and broken stone .....	1.9	5	1.9	5	1.9	5
144	Sand and gravel .....	1.7	4	1.7	4	1.7	4
-	<b>CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION</b> .....	193	5	191	5	178	5
15	<b>GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS</b> .....	55.9	5	55.6	5	51.2	5
16	<b>HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS</b> .....	33.8	4	33.0	4	30.3	4
161	Highway and street construction .....	12.1	3	12.0	3	11.1	3
162	Heavy construction, n e c .....	21.7	5	21.0	5	19.2	5
17	<b>SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS</b> .....	103.1	6	102.3	6	96.9	5
171	Plumbing, heating, air conditioning .....	32.6	7	32.8	7	30.6	7
172	Painting, paper hanging, decorating .....	8.3	6	8.2	6	7.9	6
173	Electrical work .....	16.5	5	16.5	5	15.4	5
174	Masonry, stonework, and plastering .....	8.6	4	8.3	4	8.3	4
176	Roofing and sheet metal work .....	7.6	6	7.0	6	6.6	6
-	<b>MANUFACTURING</b> .....	5,547	29	5,222	28	5,273	28
19,24,25,32-39	<b>DURABLE GOODS</b> .....	2,338	21	2,183	20	2,145	20
20-23,26-31	<b>NONDURABLE GOODS</b> .....	3,209	39	3,039	38	3,128	39
	<i>Durable Goods</i>						
19	<b>ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES</b> .....	42.4	22	43.4	23	42.5	23
192	Ammunition, except for small arms .....	29.8	23	31.3	24	31.1	24
1925	Complete guided missiles .....	16.4	18	15.7	17	14.8	17
1929	Ammunition, exc. for small arms, n e c .....	13.4	36	15.6	39	16.3	40
24	<b>LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS</b> .....	69.4	11	65.7	10	61.6	10
241	Logging camps, & logging contractors .....	2.7	4	2.8	4	2.7	4
242	Sawmills and planing mills .....	13.0	6	12.6	6	12.1	6
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general .....	9.2	5	9.1	5	8.8	5
243	Millwork, plywood & related products .....	25.2	12	23.9	11	21.1	11
2431	Millwork .....	13.3	15	12.7	14	11.6	14
2432	Veneer and plywood .....	8.9	11	8.3	10	7.4	10
244	Wooden containers .....	5.4	19	5.8	20	5.9	21
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates .....	4.6	20	4.8	20	4.8	21
249	Miscellaneous wood products .....	23.1	24	20.6	22	19.8	22
25	<b>FURNITURE AND FIXTURES</b> .....	134.2	26	121.8	25	118.4	25
251	Household furniture .....	106.9	29	96.0	28	92.8	27
2511	Wood household furniture .....	49.7	27	44.1	25	42.3	25
2512	Upholstered household furniture .....	33.9	32	30.9	31	29.1	31
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings .....	11.2	29	10.7	28	11.2	29
252	Office furniture .....	6.9	18	6.6	17	6.1	17
254	Partitions and fixtures .....	6.8	13	6.3	12	6.1	12
253,9	Other furniture and fixtures .....	13.6	28	12.9	27	13.4	28
32	<b>STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS</b> .....	112.8	17	109.0	16	103.8	16
321	Flat glass .....	1.8	7	1.7	7	1.7	7
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown .....	46.4	34	45.2	33	42.1	33
3221	Glass containers .....	28.4	37	28.6	36	27.1	36
3229	Pressed and blown glass n e c .....	18.0	30	16.6	29	15.0	29
324	Cement, hydraulic .....	1.2	4	1.2	4	1.2	4
325	Structural clay products .....	7.0	12	7.0	12	7.0	12
3251	Brick and structural clay tile .....	1.3	5	1.2	4	1.2	5
326	Pottery and related products .....	15.2	33	14.0	32	13.6	32
327	Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products .....	11.3	5	11.6	6	11.3	6
328,9	Other stone and nonmetallic mineral products .....	20.5	15	19.9	15	18.8	15
3291	Abrasive products .....	5.3	20	5.3	20	4.8	20

B-3: Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	October 1972		July 1972		October 1971	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>							
33	<b>PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.</b> . . . . .	91.0	7	85.9	7	85.6	7
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products . . . . .	25.8	4	25.8	4	25.2	5
3312	Blast furnaces and steel mills . . . . .	18.9	4	19.2	4	18.5	4
332	Iron and steel foundries . . . . .	10.6	5	9.8	5	10.1	5
3321	Gray iron foundries . . . . .	5.6	4	5.3	4	5.3	4
3322	Malleable iron foundries . . . . .	1.0	4	1.0	4	1.0	4
3323	Steel foundries . . . . .	4.0	7	3.5	6	3.8	7
333,4	Nonferrous metals . . . . .	3.3	4	3.5	4	3.3	4
3334	Primary aluminum . . . . .	.7	2	.8	3	.8	3
335	Nonferrous rolling and drawing . . . . .	33.9	16	31.0	15	31.2	15
3351	Copper rolling and drawing . . . . .	2.9	7	2.8	7	3.1	8
3352	Aluminum rolling and drawing . . . . .	7.0	10	6.8	10	6.7	10
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating . . . . .	20.8	26	18.5	24	18.5	24
336	Nonferrous foundries . . . . .	12.4	14	11.1	14	11.0	14
3361	Aluminum castings . . . . .	5.0	11	4.7	11	4.5	11
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings . . . . .	7.4	18	6.4	17	6.5	17
339	Miscellaneous primary metal products . . . . .	5.0	7	4.7	7	4.8	7
3391	Iron and steel forgings . . . . .	2.4	5	2.4	5	2.5	6
34	<b>FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS.</b> . . . .	260.7	19	246.8	18	242.6	18
341	Metal cans . . . . .	11.0	17	12.0	17	11.4	17
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware . . . . .	51.8	32	48.2	32	47.8	32
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, incl. saws . . . . .	18.6	27	17.4	27	16.7	27
3429	Hardware, n e c . . . . .	33.2	36	30.8	36	31.1	36
343	Plumbing and heating, except electric . . . . .	13.9	17	13.1	17	13.0	17
3431,2	Sanitary ware & plumbers' brass goods . . . . .	7.5	19	6.8	18	7.0	19
3433	Heating equipment, except electric . . . . .	6.4	15	6.3	15	6.0	15
344	Fabricated structural metal products . . . . .	50.4	11	49.3	11	46.2	11
3441	Fabricated structural steel . . . . .	5.4	5	5.4	5	5.4	5
3442	Metal doors, sash, and trim . . . . .	19.6	25	19.3	25	17.0	22
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops) . . . . .	8.5	7	8.1	7	7.9	7
3444	Sheet metal work . . . . .	11.2	13	11.1	13	10.7	13
3446,9	Architectural and misc. metal work . . . . .	5.7	10	5.4	9	5.2	9
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc. . . . .	20.4	21	19.3	20	18.4	20
3451	Screw machine products . . . . .	10.1	24	9.5	23	8.5	22
3452	Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers . . . . .	10.3	18	9.8	18	9.9	19
346	Metal stampings . . . . .	50.5	21	45.4	21	47.8	21
347	Metal services, n e c . . . . .	17.7	20	16.4	19	15.7	19
348	Misc. fabricated wire products . . . . .	17.8	26	16.4	25	16.7	26
349	Misc. fabricated metal products . . . . .	27.2	18	26.7	17	25.6	17
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings . . . . .	16.7	17	16.3	17	15.8	17
35	<b>MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.</b> . . . .	284.9	15	274.4	15	262.4	15
351	Engines and turbines . . . . .	16.2	14	15.4	14	15.3	14
3511	Steam engines and turbines . . . . .	5.1	12	5.1	12	5.1	11
3519	Internal combustion engines, n e c . . . . .	11.1	16	10.3	16	10.2	15
352	Farm machinery . . . . .	13.8	10	12.8	10	12.4	10
353	Construction and related machinery . . . . .	26.5	9	26.0	9	25.6	9
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery . . . . .	12.4	8	12.1	8	12.0	8
3533	Oil field machinery . . . . .	4.4	9	4.3	9	4.1	9
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, cranes, monorails . . . . .	4.3	11	4.3	11	4.1	11
3537	Industrial trucks and tractors . . . . .	2.6	8	2.5	8	2.4	8
354	Metal working machinery . . . . .	35.9	12	34.2	12	32.1	12
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types . . . . .	5.8	10	5.7	10	5.4	10
3544	Special dies, tools, jigs & fixtures . . . . .	8.7	8	8.4	8	8.1	7
3545	Machine tool accessories . . . . .	9.6	19	9.2	19	8.4	18
3542,8	Misc. metal working machinery . . . . .	11.8	16	10.9	16	10.2	16
355	Special industry machinery . . . . .	22.2	12	21.9	12	21.3	12
3551	Food products machinery . . . . .	4.5	12	4.5	12	4.4	12
3552	Textile machinery . . . . .	5.5	15	5.4	15	5.1	14
3555	Printing trades machinery . . . . .	3.2	12	3.2	13	3.4	12
356	General industrial machinery . . . . .	43.4	16	42.0	16	39.8	15
3561	Pumps and compressors . . . . .	10.2	13	10.2	13	9.5	13
3562	Ball and roller bearings . . . . .	11.9	23	11.2	22	10.7	21
3564	Blowers and fans . . . . .	6.1	18	6.1	19	6.0	18
3566	Power transmission equipment . . . . .	6.5	13	6.4	14	5.9	13
357	Office and computing machines . . . . .	68.7	28	66.0	27	64.8	27
3573	Electronic computing equipment . . . . .	48.0	27	45.5	27	44.1	26
358	Service industry machines . . . . .	26.9	18	26.6	18	23.4	17
3585	Refrigeration machinery . . . . .	15.9	15	15.4	15	13.4	14
359	Misc. machinery, except electrical . . . . .	31.3	15	29.5	14	27.7	14

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
WOMEN EMPLOYEES**

68

**B-3: Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued**

SIC Code	Industry	October 1972		July 1972		October 1971	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
	<i>Durable Goods-- Continued</i>						
36	<b>ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES</b> . . . . .	767.4	41	716.4	40	697.8	39
361	Electrical test & distributing equipment . . . . .	66.9	34	62.8	33	59.0	31
3611	Electric measuring instruments . . . . .	30.2	43	27.3	41	25.6	41
3612	Transformers . . . . .	14.8	27	14.4	27	12.9	25
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus . . . . .	21.9	29	21.1	28	20.5	28
362	Electrical industrial apparatus . . . . .	74.5	35	71.2	34	64.4	32
3621	Motors and generators . . . . .	40.4	34	38.3	34	34.6	32
3622	Industrial controls . . . . .	24.7	41	24.0	40	21.4	39
363	Household appliances . . . . .	56.2	28	50.7	26	48.1	26
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers . . . . .	11.5	19	10.6	18	10.0	18
3633	Household laundry equipment . . . . .	4.7	16	4.5	16	4.2	16
3634	Electric housewares and fans . . . . .	27.5	50	24.2	49	23.3	47
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment . . . . .	90.4	44	84.5	43	81.0	42
3641	Electric lamps . . . . .	23.7	65	22.6	64	23.0	64
3642	Lighting fixtures . . . . .	24.1	35	22.4	34	21.6	33
3643,4	Wiring devices . . . . .	42.6	42	39.5	41	36.4	40
365	Radio and TV receiving equipment . . . . .	81.4	55	74.1	54	72.9	54
366	Communication equipment . . . . .	157.9	36	152.3	36	156.0	36
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus . . . . .	68.5	46	65.9	45	69.4	45
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment . . . . .	89.4	31	86.4	31	86.6	31
367	Electronic components and accessories . . . . .	196.4	56	181.4	54	174.2	54
3671-3	Electron tubes . . . . .	23.4	45	22.7	45	22.9	45
3674,9	Other electronic components . . . . .	173.0	57	158.7	56	151.3	55
369	Misc. electrical equipment & supplies . . . . .	43.7	34	39.4	33	42.2	34
3694	Engine electrical equipment . . . . .	24.8	37	23.0	36	22.9	36
37	<b>TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT</b> . . . . .	193.8	11	171.9	11	173.9	10
371	Motor vehicles and equipment . . . . .	82.8	9	66.1	9	72.4	8
3711	Motor vehicles . . . . .	29.4	7	22.5	7	24.3	6
3712	Passenger car bodies . . . . .	2.8	6	1.3	5	2.1	4
3713	Truck and bus bodies . . . . .	3.2	8	2.5	7	2.5	7
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories . . . . .	46.3	12	38.6	12	42.3	12
3715	Truck trailers . . . . .	1.1	4	1.2	5	1.2	5
372	Aircraft and parts . . . . .	71.1	14	69.0	14	68.9	14
3721	Aircraft . . . . .	39.6	14	38.2	14	38.1	14
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts . . . . .	17.5	13	17.3	13	17.8	13
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment . . . . .	14.0	15	13.5	15	13.1	15
373	Ship and boat building and repairing . . . . .	12.5	7	11.4	6	10.3	6
3731	Ship building and repairing . . . . .	7.2	5	6.7	5	5.9	4
3732	Boat building and repairing . . . . .	5.3	12	4.7	11	4.4	11
374	Railroad equipment . . . . .	3.8	7	3.8	8	3.8	7
375,9	Other transportation equipment . . . . .	23.6	15	21.6	14	18.5	13
38	<b>INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS</b> . . . . .	178.5	38	168.4	37	162.9	37
381	Engineering & scientific instruments . . . . .	16.8	26	16.4	25	15.3	25
382	Mechanical measuring & control devices . . . . .	40.8	39	38.4	37	37.3	36
3821	Mechanical measuring devices . . . . .	22.3	34	20.9	32	20.7	32
3822	Automatic temperature controls . . . . .	18.5	47	17.5	46	16.6	45
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods . . . . .	25.8	45	23.4	43	21.4	42
385	Ophthalmic goods . . . . .	21.3	52	19.0	50	17.3	49
384	Medical instruments and supplies . . . . .	45.1	49	43.2	48	42.1	49
386	Photographic equipment and supplies . . . . .	29.1	25	28.7	25	27.6	25
387	Watches, clocks, and watchcases . . . . .	20.9	65	18.3	63	19.2	64
39	<b>MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES</b> . . . . .	202.4	45	179.5	43	193.4	45
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware . . . . .	23.1	41	19.8	40	20.7	40
394	Toys and sporting goods . . . . .	69.4	52	58.5	50	65.9	53
3941-3	Games, toys, dolls, & play vehicles . . . . .	43.3	56	33.9	53	23.4	55
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, n e c . . . . .	26.1	47	24.6	46	23.9	47
395	Pens, pencils, office and art supplies . . . . .	18.0	52	16.8	51	17.1	52
396	Costume jewelry and notions . . . . .	29.0	52	26.9	51	30.8	54
393,9	Other manufacturing industries . . . . .	62.9	37	57.5	36	58.9	36
393	Musical instruments and parts . . . . .	10.5	43	9.4	42	9.2	41
	<i>Nondurable Goods</i>						
20	<b>FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS</b> . . . . .	483.1	27	460.9	26	480.6	27
201	Meat products . . . . .	102.6	29	102.0	29	101.0	29
2011	Meat packing plants . . . . .	24.6	14	24.4	14	25.2	14
2013	Sausages and other prepared meats . . . . .	17.6	29	17.6	28	18.3	29
2015	Poultry dressing plants . . . . .	60.4	55	60.0	54	57.5	54
202	Dairy products . . . . .	37.5	17	39.5	17	37.7	17
2024	Ice cream and frozen desserts . . . . .	5.2	23	6.3	24	5.2	22

## B-3: Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	October 1972		July 1972		October 1971	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>							
<b>FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS-- Continued</b>							
2026	Fluid milk . . . . .	22.0	14	22.8	14	22.0	14
203	Canned, cured, and frozen foods . . . . .	137.5	44	125.5	41	140.9	45
2031,6	Canned, cured, and frozen sea foods . . . . .	27.6	60	28.2	60	25.2	61
2032,3	Canned food, except sea foods . . . . .	57.2	37	55.8	35	62.7	40
2037	Frozen fruits and vegetables . . . . .	36.9	48	28.0	46	35.9	51
204	Grain mill products . . . . .	20.8	15	20.4	15	19.9	15
2041	Flour and other grain mill products . . . . .	3.6	13	3.3	12	3.2	11
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls . . . . .	10.2	15	9.4	14	9.3	14
205	Bakery products . . . . .	68.4	25	67.6	24	66.7	25
2051	Bread, cake, and related products . . . . .	47.2	21	46.6	20	45.3	20
2052	Cookies and crackers . . . . .	21.2	47	21.0	47	21.4	48
206	Sugar . . . . .	5.5	10	2.9	9	5.2	11
207	Confectionery and related products . . . . .	41.4	50	35.6	48	40.3	49
2071	Confectionery products . . . . .	33.9	53	28.3	50	33.6	52
208	Beverages . . . . .	32.3	14	30.9	13	31.4	13
2082	Malt liquors . . . . .	3.7	7	3.8	7	3.6	6
2086	Bottled and canned soft drinks . . . . .	12.7	10	12.8	10	12.3	10
209	Misc. foods and kindred products . . . . .	37.1	25	36.5	25	37.5	25
21	<b>TOBACCO MANUFACTURES . . . . .</b>	33.7	44	27.4	41	38.1	45
211	Cigarettes . . . . .	14.6	35	14.7	35	13.0	32
212	Cigars . . . . .	9.7	71	8.4	67	10.7	70
22	<b>TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS . . . . .</b>	467.2	47	444.3	46	441.9	46
221	Weaving mills, cotton . . . . .	83.7	42	81.8	41	81.6	41
222	Weaving mills, synthetics . . . . .	40.9	39	39.4	38	37.5	37
223	Weaving and finishing mills, wool . . . . .	10.3	37	10.0	36	9.3	36
224	Narrow fabric mills . . . . .	18.1	60	16.6	59	17.7	60
225	Knitting mills . . . . .	177.3	65	167.0	64	168.7	66
2251	Women's hosiery, except socks . . . . .	44.2	78	41.0	76	44.1	78
2252	Hosiery, n e c . . . . .	25.9	72	25.5	72	25.0	73
2253	Knit outerwear mills . . . . .	56.9	72	51.3	70	53.3	73
2254	Knit underwear mills . . . . .	25.1	70	24.4	69	23.7	70
226	Textile finishing, except wool . . . . .	23.6	28	22.5	27	21.4	27
227	Floor covering mills . . . . .	23.0	36	20.6	35	21.3	36
228	Yarn and thread mills . . . . .	69.4	48	66.8	47	64.0	47
229	Miscellaneous textile goods . . . . .	20.9	28	19.6	28	20.4	28
23	<b>APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS . . . . .</b>	1,093.6	81	1,011.5	80	1,088.4	81
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats . . . . .	77.7	74	74.6	75	80.7	74
232	Men's and boys' furnishings . . . . .	322.4	84	313.3	83	322.1	84
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear . . . . .	103.9	87	101.7	87	103.4	88
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers . . . . .	66.6	81	64.6	80	71.5	81
2328	Men's and boys' work clothing . . . . .	73.0	84	70.9	84	69.3	84
233	Women's and misses' outerwear . . . . .	348.3	86	300.8	84	345.8	85
2331	Women's and misses' blouses and waists . . . . .	38.3	88	26.7	88	38.1	88
2335	Women's and misses' dresses . . . . .	169.0	87	152.3	87	170.8	87
2337	Women's and misses' suits and coats . . . . .	55.1	78	49.4	77	57.6	77
2339	Women's and misses' outerwear, n e c . . . . .	85.9	86	72.4	85	79.3	85
234	Women's and children's undergarments . . . . .	100.9	87	96.3	87	101.5	87
2341	Women's and children's underwear . . . . .	73.3	88	69.3	88	72.9	88
2342	Corsets and allied garments . . . . .	27.6	85	27.0	85	28.6	86
235	Hats, caps, and millinery . . . . .	11.2	66	10.7	69	10.7	71
236	Children's outerwear . . . . .	64.8	86	62.9	86	66.4	87
2361	Children's dresses and blouses . . . . .	27.8	89	26.8	90	28.3	89
237,8	Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel . . . . .	55.5	75	51.3	76	55.5	74
239	Misc. fabricated textile products . . . . .	112.8	63	101.6	62	105.7	63
2391,2	Housefurnishings . . . . .	52.2	71	47.9	71	50.4	71
26	<b>PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS . . . . .</b>	146.0	21	141.7	20	142.5	21
261,2,6	Paper and pulp mills . . . . .	21.3	10	21.3	10	22.1	11
263	Paperboard mills . . . . .	5.2	7	5.3	7	5.4	8
264	Misc. converted paper products . . . . .	67.5	34	66.0	34	66.0	34
2643	Bags, except textile bags . . . . .	14.7	32	14.0	32	14.6	33
265	Paperboard containers and boxes . . . . .	52.0	23	49.1	22	49.0	23
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes . . . . .	20.8	33	18.6	31	20.6	33
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes . . . . .	15.1	14	14.6	13	14.4	14
2654	Sanitary food containers . . . . .	10.4	33	10.2	33	9.1	31

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
WOMEN EMPLOYEES**

**B-3: Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued**

SIC Code	Industry	October 1972		July 1972		October 1971	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>							
27	<b>PRINTING AND PUBLISHING</b> . . . . .	361.8	33	354.0	33	348.3	33
271	Newspapers . . . . .	105.7	28	104.1	28	99.6	27
272	Periodicals . . . . .	34.0	49	32.9	49	33.1	49
273	Books . . . . .	47.5	48	47.2	48	45.6	47
275	Commercial printing . . . . .	95.6	28	91.9	27	93.3	27
2751	Commercial printing, ex. lithographic . . . . .	57.1	28	54.7	27	56.4	28
2752	Commercial printing, lithographic . . . . .	35.4	27	34.1	26	33.8	26
278	Blankbooks and bookbinding . . . . .	28.3	50	28.6	51	27.5	51
274,6,7,9	Other publishing & printing ind. . . . .	50.7	37	49.3	36	49.2	36
28	<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b> . . . . .	210.7	21	207.3	21	205.5	21
281	Industrial chemicals . . . . .	33.9	11	33.3	11	33.2	11
2812	Alkalies and chlorines . . . . .	1.7	8	1.7	8	1.7	8
2818	Industrial organic chemicals, n e c . . . . .	16.1	13	15.6	13	15.6	13
2819	Industrial inorganic chemicals, n e c . . . . .	10.2	10	10.1	10	9.9	10
282	Plastics materials and synthetics . . . . .	39.5	18	39.3	18	36.6	17
2821	Plastics materials and resins . . . . .	8.4	9	8.2	9	8.0	9
2823,4	Synthetic fibers . . . . .	30.2	26	30.2	26	27.6	25
283	Drugs . . . . .	56.7	39	57.9	39	56.9	39
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations . . . . .	47.4	41	48.5	41	48.1	41
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods . . . . .	47.4	38	44.2	36	45.9	37
2841	Soap and other detergents . . . . .	9.1	23	8.8	23	9.1	23
2844	Toilet preparations . . . . .	28.5	53	26.0	52	27.5	54
285	Paints and allied products . . . . .	10.8	15	11.0	15	10.9	16
287	Agricultural chemicals . . . . .	5.6	11	5.4	11	5.4	11
2871,2	Fertilizers, complete & mixing only . . . . .	2.8	8	2.7	8	2.7	8
286,9	Other chemical products . . . . .	16.8	18	16.2	18	16.6	18
2892	Explosives . . . . .	4.5	18	4.1	17	4.5	18
29	<b>PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS</b> . . . . .	17.2	9	17.4	9	17.0	9
291	Petroleum refining . . . . .	12.9	9	13.2	9	12.8	8
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products . . . . .	4.3	11	4.2	10	4.2	11
30	<b>RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS, NEC</b> . . . . .	215.8	33	198.9	32	191.5	32
301	Tires and inner tubes . . . . .	12.1	9	11.8	9	11.2	9
302,3,6	Other rubber products . . . . .	63.5	35	58.9	34	58.4	34
302	Rubber footwear . . . . .	15.5	59	13.9	58	14.6	57
307	Miscellaneous plastics products . . . . .	140.2	42	128.2	40	121.9	41
31	<b>LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS</b> . . . . .	180.2	60	175.7	59	174.1	58
311	Leather tanning and finishing . . . . .	3.6	15	3.6	14	3.5	14
314	Footwear, except rubber . . . . .	127.7	64	127.1	64	125.9	64
312,3,5-7,9	Other leather products . . . . .	48.9	61	45.0	59	44.7	59
316	Luggage . . . . .	9.5	55	8.9	55	8.7	55
317	Handbags and personal leather goods . . . . .	25.8	71	23.7	69	23.6	68
-	<b>TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES</b> . . . . .	949	21	939	21	943	21
41	<b>LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT</b> . . . . .	37.7	14	22.2	9	33.4	12
411	Local and suburban transportation . . . . .	4.9	7	5.0	7	4.6	7
412	Taxicabs . . . . .	4.9	5	4.4	5	4.9	5
413	Intercity highway transportation . . . . .	3.7	9	3.8	9	3.8	9
42	<b>TRUCKING AND WAREHOUSING</b> . . . . .	104.1	9	102.1	9	100.2	9
421,3	Trucking and trucking terminals . . . . .	90.0	9	90.4	9	86.7	9
422	Public warehousing . . . . .	14.1	16	11.7	14	13.5	15
45	<b>TRANSPORTATION BY AIR</b> . . . . .	91.2	26	87.0	26	86.9	25
451,2	Air transportation . . . . .	87.7	27	83.4	27	83.6	27
46	<b>PIPE LINE TRANSPORTATION</b> . . . . .	1.3	7	1.4	7	1.4	8
44	<b>WATER TRANSPORTATION</b> . . . . .	15.2	7	15.3	7	13.6	8
47	<b>TRANSPORTATION SERVICES</b> . . . . .	24.0	23	23.4	22	23.9	22
48	<b>COMMUNICATION</b> . . . . .	541.5	47	552.0	47	550.3	49
481	Telephone communication . . . . .	494.1	51	505.3	52	504.0	54
483	Radio and television broadcasting . . . . .	33.0	25	32.9	24	32.1	24
49	<b>ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES</b> . . . . .	108.6	15	109.7	15	105.0	15
491	Electric companies and systems . . . . .	45.7	15	45.9	15	44.0	15
492	Gas companies and systems . . . . .	27.6	17	27.9	17	26.7	17

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**  
**WOMEN EMPLOYEES**
**B-3: Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued**

SIC Code	Industry	October 1972		July 1972		October 1971	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>						
	<b>ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES--Cont'd</b>						
493	Combination companies and systems . . . . .	27.6	14	28.2	14	27.1	14
494-7	Water, steam, & sanitary systems . . . . .	7.7	13	7.7	13	7.2	13
-	<b>WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE . . . . .</b>	<b>6,354</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>6,128</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>6,052</b>	<b>40</b>
50	<b>WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .</b>	926	23	888	22	889	23
501	Motor vehicles & automotive equipment . . . . .	69.5	20	68.2	19	65.7	19
502	Drugs, chemicals, and allied products . . . . .	79.1	35	78.1	34	79.6	35
503	Dry goods and apparel . . . . .	74.8	47	72.7	46	71.7	47
504	Groceries and related products . . . . .	133.4	23	121.1	21	125.0	22
506	Electrical goods . . . . .	79.5	24	77.0	23	78.7	25
507	Hardware; plumbing & heating equipment . . . . .	43.2	24	42.4	23	39.3	23
508	Machinery, equipment, and supplies . . . . .	139.1	18	137.2	18	130.6	18
509	Miscellaneous wholesalers . . . . .	279.9	22	272.7	21	270.7	22
52-59	<b>RETAIL TRADE . . . . .</b>	5,428	46	5,240	45	5,163	45
53	<b>RETAIL GENERAL MERCHANDISE . . . . .</b>	1,666.5	68	1,565.3	67	1,627.9	69
531	Department stores . . . . .	1,110.3	69	1,045.6	69	1,070.5	69
532	Mail order houses . . . . .	80.4	62	68.3	59	81.4	61
533	Variety stores . . . . .	244.8	74	228.3	73	250.5	78
54	<b>FOOD STORES . . . . .</b>	679.2	37	658.5	36	634.1	36
541-3	Grocery, meat, and vegetables stores . . . . .	569.3	34	552.7	34	528.9	33
56	<b>APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES . . . . .</b>	498.1	66	475.5	66	490.9	66
561	Men's & boys' clothing & furnishings . . . . .	51.1	40	50.6	40	52.1	40
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores . . . . .	256.5	88	243.9	89	251.0	88
565	Family clothing stores . . . . .	71.3	68	68.5	67	71.0	68
566	Shoe stores . . . . .	60.7	39	59.5	40	57.5	38
57	<b>FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHINGS STORES . . . . .</b>	140.3	29	135.0	29	135.7	29
571	Furniture and home furnishings . . . . .	93.2	31	89.4	30	90.3	31
58	<b>EATING AND DRINKING PLACES . . . . .</b>	1,520.6	56	1,503.0	55	1,410.8	54
52,55,59	<b>OTHER RETAIL TRADE . . . . .</b>	923.5	25	902.4	25	863.8	25
52	Building materials and farm equipment . . . . .	100.6	17	98.8	16	94.7	17
55	Automotive dealers & service stations . . . . .	214.4	13	211.9	12	195.5	12
551,2	Motor vehicle dealers . . . . .	93.7	12	92.4	12	87.5	11
553,9	Other automotive & accessory dealers . . . . .	37.6	14	38.6	14	34.7	14
59	Miscellaneous retail stores . . . . .	608.5	46	591.7	45	573.6	45
591	Drug stores and proprietary stores . . . . .	289.4	61	284.7	61	276.7	61
594	Book and stationery stores . . . . .	31.7	47	28.3	46	30.4	46
596	Farm and garden supply stores . . . . .	24.7	21	21.8	19	23.1	21
598	Fuel and ice dealers . . . . .	17.8	17	17.1	17	17.7	17
-	<b>FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .</b>	2,056	52	2,059	52	1,976	52
60	Banking . . . . .	713.5	64	711.0	64	684.0	64
61	Credit agencies other than banks . . . . .	227.7	57	225.1	57	209.2	56
612	Savings and loan associations . . . . .	90.3	68	88.3	67	78.5	67
614	Personal credit institutions . . . . .	94.3	49	94.0	49	90.7	49
62	Security, commodity brokers & services . . . . .	68.4	35	71.2	35	67.6	34
63	Insurance carriers . . . . .	574.1	52	579.4	52	561.7	52
631	Life insurance . . . . .	252.0	44	254.3	45	250.0	45
632	Accident and health insurance . . . . .	70.0	70	70.2	70	69.2	71
633	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance . . . . .	217.6	56	220.0	57	212.0	57
64	Insurance agents, brokers, and service . . . . .	170.2	58	170.9	59	161.2	57
65	Real estate . . . . .	255.3	34	254.1	33	248.3	34
655	Subdividers and developers . . . . .	24.3	19	24.7	18	23.1	19
656	Operative builders . . . . .	9.4	15	8.8	14	9.3	16
66,67	Other finance, insurance, & real estate . . . . .	47.0	51	47.6	51	44.0	51
-	<b>SERVICES . . . . .</b>	6,815	55	6,706	54	6,509	54
	<b>Hotels and other lodging places:</b>						
701	Hotels, tourist courts, and motels . . . . .	372.4	53	407.7	53	352.2	52
72	Personal services . . . . .	567.7	62	558.7	61	572.8	62
721	Laundries and dry cleaning plants . . . . .	279.0	65	285.1	65	299.4	65
722	Photographic studios . . . . .	30.9	67	23.6	61	29.4	64

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**  
**WOMEN EMPLOYEES**

**B-3: Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued**

SIC Code	Industry	October 1972		July 1972		October 1971	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>						
	<b>SERVICES - Continued</b>						
73	Miscellaneous business services . . . . .	592.2	34	567.4	34	541.3	34
731	Advertising . . . . .	50.3	43	49.7	43	48.4	42
732	Credit reporting and collection . . . . .	57.4	70	56.6	71	56.0	72
734	Services to buildings . . . . .	114.7	35	110.2	34	101.6	33
76	Miscellaneous repair services . . . . .	28.4	15	28.7	15	26.8	14
78	Motion pictures . . . . .	70.2	37	75.8	37	72.1	37
781	Motion picture filming & distributing . . . . .	17.7	34	17.6	33	18.1	33
782,3	Motion picture theaters and services . . . . .	52.5	38	58.2	38	54.0	38
80	Medical and other health services . . . . .	2,812.4	80	2,782.7	80	2,679.7	81
806	Hospitals . . . . .	1,629.5	80	1,622.0	80	1,602.1	81
81	Legal services . . . . .	167.2	63	167.4	62	156.6	63
82	Educational services . . . . .	600.7	49	464.5	46	563.4	47
821	Elementary and secondary schools . . . . .	250.9	62	188.2	56	234.2	59
822	Colleges and universities . . . . .	287.4	42	217.2	40	270.1	41
89	Miscellaneous services . . . . .	178.2	25	174.8	25	162.0	24
891	Engineering & architectural services . . . . .	47.4	15	47.4	15	43.9	15
892	Nonprofit research agencies . . . . .	35.3	32	36.1	32	32.0	30
-	<b>GOVERNMENT . . . . .</b>	6,016	45	5,199	41	5,609	43
91	<b>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT . . . . .</b>	764	29	746	28	703	26
92,93	<b>STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT . . . . .</b>	5,252	48	4,453	44	4,906	47
92	State government . . . . .	1,250.4	43	1,116.7	41	1,155.6	41
	State education . . . . .	545.8	43	404.7	41	494.8	40
	Other State government . . . . .	704.6	43	712.0	41	660.8	41
93	Local government . . . . .	4,002.0	50	3,335.8	45	3,750.3	50
	Local education . . . . .	2,910.6	63	2,179.8	58	2,706.1	62
	Other local government . . . . .	1,091.4	32	1,156.0	32	1,044.2	32

# ESTABLISHMENT DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT

**B-4: Indexes of employment on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division,  
1919 to date, monthly data seasonally adjusted**

1967 = 100

Year and month	Total	Goods-producing				Service-producing									
		Total	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Total	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government		
								Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade			Total	Federal	State and local
1919	41.1	55.1	184.8	31.8	54.8	33.5	87.1	33.2	-	-	34.4	22.4	23.5	-	-
1920	41.5	54.8	202.1	26.4	54.8	34.3	93.8	32.8	-	-	36.4	23.4	22.8	-	-
1921	37.0	44.0	156.9	31.5	42.5	33.2	81.2	33.7	-	-	36.1	23.9	22.2	-	-
1922	39.2	48.3	151.5	36.9	46.9	34.3	82.3	36.0	-	-	35.5	24.8	22.3	-	-
1923	43.1	54.8	197.7	38.3	53.0	36.8	91.1	38.9	-	-	36.9	26.6	22.9	-	-
1924	42.6	52.0	179.6	41.2	49.7	37.4	89.3	39.7	-	-	38.2	27.5	23.9	-	-
1925	43.7	53.6	177.7	45.1	51.1	38.3	89.8	41.0	-	-	38.2	28.4	24.6	-	-
1926	45.3	55.4	193.3	48.5	52.2	39.7	92.5	42.5	-	-	40.5	30.2	25.0	-	-
1927	45.5	54.7	181.7	50.1	51.4	40.5	91.4	43.4	-	-	42.4	31.4	25.6	-	-
1928	45.6	54.2	171.3	50.1	51.1	40.8	89.8	43.2	-	-	44.5	32.3	26.3	-	-
1929	47.6	57.1	177.3	46.7	55.0	42.4	91.9	45.0	-	-	46.8	34.1	26.9	19.6	29.2
1930	44.7	51.3	164.6	42.8	49.2	41.0	86.5	42.6	-	-	45.7	33.4	27.6	19.3	30.2
1931	40.5	44.1	142.4	37.8	42.0	38.5	76.4	38.8	-	-	43.6	31.5	28.6	20.6	31.2
1932	35.9	37.1	119.2	30.2	35.6	35.2	66.1	34.4	-	-	41.6	29.0	28.3	20.6	30.7
1933	36.0	38.5	121.4	25.2	38.0	34.7	62.7	34.9	-	-	40.2	28.4	27.8	20.8	30.0
1934	39.4	44.0	144.0	26.9	43.7	36.9	64.5	38.8	-	-	40.9	30.3	28.9	24.0	30.5
1935	41.1	46.8	146.3	28.4	46.6	38.0	65.4	39.9	-	-	41.4	31.1	30.5	27.7	31.4
1936	44.2	51.2	154.3	35.7	50.5	40.3	69.8	42.7	-	-	43.0	32.9	32.2	30.4	32.7
1937	47.1	55.5	165.6	34.7	55.5	42.5	73.6	46.0	-	-	44.4	34.8	33.0	30.6	33.7
1938	44.4	48.9	145.4	32.9	48.5	41.8	67.2	45.4	-	-	44.2	34.4	34.1	30.5	35.2
1939	46.5	52.8	139.3	35.8	52.9	43.1	68.9	47.2	47.8	47.0	45.3	34.8	35.1	33.3	35.6
1940	49.2	56.7	150.9	40.3	56.5	45.0	71.3	49.6	49.8	49.6	46.6	36.4	36.9	36.6	36.9
1941	55.5	68.5	156.1	55.8	67.8	48.4	76.8	53.0	53.1	53.0	48.0	38.8	40.9	49.3	38.3
1942	60.9	79.3	161.8	67.6	78.6	50.9	81.2	52.3	51.7	52.5	47.7	40.4	48.1	81.4	37.7
1943	64.5	86.4	150.9	48.8	90.5	52.5	85.6	51.3	49.4	52.0	46.6	41.1	53.3	106.8	36.6
1944	63.6	83.0	145.5	34.1	89.1	53.0	89.9	51.9	50.0	52.5	45.8	41.2	53.0	107.7	35.9
1945	61.3	75.2	136.4	35.3	79.8	53.8	91.7	53.8	52.8	54.1	46.4	42.0	52.1	103.3	36.1
1946	63.3	74.0	140.6	51.8	75.6	57.4	95.3	61.6	62.1	61.4	52.6	46.7	49.1	82.9	38.5
1947	66.6	79.4	155.8	61.8	79.9	59.6	97.8	65.8	67.0	65.4	54.4	50.0	48.0	69.6	41.3
1948	68.2	80.6	162.2	67.6	80.1	61.4	98.3	68.1	70.6	67.3	56.7	51.5	49.6	68.5	43.6
1949	66.5	75.4	151.7	67.5	74.3	61.6	93.9	68.1	70.6	67.2	57.6	52.1	51.4	70.2	45.5
1950	68.7	79.4	147.0	72.7	78.4	62.8	94.7	69.0	71.4	68.1	59.5	53.3	52.9	70.9	47.2
1951	72.7	85.6	151.5	81.1	84.3	65.6	99.2	71.6	73.9	70.8	61.7	55.2	56.1	84.7	47.1
1952	74.1	86.7	146.5	82.1	85.5	67.3	99.7	73.5	76.2	72.6	64.2	56.7	58.0	89.0	48.3
1953	76.3	90.4	141.3	81.8	90.2	68.6	100.7	75.3	77.4	74.6	66.5	58.1	58.3	84.8	50.0
1954	74.4	84.7	129.0	81.4	83.9	68.8	95.8	75.2	77.7	74.4	69.3	59.4	59.2	80.5	52.6
1955	76.9	88.0	129.2	87.3	86.8	70.9	97.2	77.4	79.3	76.8	72.4	62.1	60.7	80.4	54.5
1956	79.6	90.5	134.1	93.5	88.7	73.6	99.6	79.8	81.8	79.1	75.3	64.7	63.8	81.2	58.4
1957	80.3	89.9	135.1	91.1	88.3	75.1	99.5	80.0	82.1	79.3	76.8	66.8	66.8	81.5	62.2
1958	78.0	83.7	122.5	86.6	82.0	74.9	93.3	79.0	80.8	78.4	78.1	67.4	68.8	80.6	65.1
1959	81.0	87.5	119.4	92.3	85.7	77.4	94.1	81.8	83.6	81.2	80.4	70.6	70.9	82.1	67.4
1960	82.4	87.6	116.2	89.9	86.4	79.5	94.0	83.7	85.2	83.2	82.8	73.5	73.3	83.5	70.1
1961	82.1	85.2	109.6	87.8	84.0	80.4	91.6	83.3	84.9	82.8	84.7	75.9	75.4	83.8	72.8
1962	84.4	87.7	106.0	90.5	86.7	82.6	91.7	85.0	86.7	84.4	86.8	79.5	78.0	86.1	75.5
1963	86.1	88.5	103.6	92.4	87.4	84.8	91.6	86.6	88.1	86.1	89.2	82.4	80.9	86.7	79.1
1964	88.6	90.1	103.4	95.1	88.8	87.8	92.7	89.4	90.5	89.0	91.7	86.2	84.2	86.4	83.5
1965	92.3	94.0	103.1	99.3	92.9	91.4	94.7	93.5	94.0	93.3	93.7	90.0	88.4	87.5	88.7
1966	97.1	99.3	102.3	102.1	98.8	95.9	97.4	97.3	97.5	97.3	96.1	94.6	94.7	94.3	94.8
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	103.1	101.7	98.9	102.4	101.7	103.9	101.1	103.5	102.4	103.9	104.9	105.2	103.9	100.7	105.0
1969	106.7	104.1	101.0	107.1	103.7	108.2	103.9	107.6	105.9	108.2	110.5	111.2	107.1	101.4	108.8
1970	107.2	100.4	101.6	105.4	99.5	110.9	105.4	109.6	108.1	110.1	114.4	115.0	110.0	99.5	113.3
1971	107.3	96.9	98.2	106.3	95.3	112.9	104.2	111.3	108.1	112.4	117.7	117.5	112.8	98.0	117.4
1972 <sup>p</sup>	110.5	99.1	99.0	109.8	97.4	116.7	105.5	115.3	111.1	116.7	121.7	121.9	116.6	97.5	122.6
1972:															
Jan.	108.6	97.5	100.3	109.8	95.4	114.7	104.6	113.0	109.2	114.4	119.9	119.5	114.9	98.3	120.1
Feb.	108.9	97.6	100.0	108.9	95.7	115.1	104.2	113.6	109.6	115.0	120.1	119.9	115.3	98.2	120.7
Mar.	109.3	98.0	100.2	109.5	96.1	115.5	105.3	114.0	110.2	115.3	120.5	120.2	115.6	98.1	121.1
Apr.	109.7	98.4	98.7	108.9	96.6	115.9	105.2	114.4	110.5	115.7	120.7	120.9	116.0	98.0	121.6
May	110.2	99.0	98.5	110.2	97.1	116.4	105.4	114.9	111.0	116.2	121.3	121.3	116.5	98.0	122.2
June	110.4	99.2	97.9	110.7	97.3	116.5	105.4	115.3	111.4	116.6	121.9	121.7	116.0	97.3	121.9
July	110.3	98.6	97.7	108.8	97.0	116.7	105.0	115.3	111.0	116.8	121.8	122.2	116.5	96.4	122.8
Aug.	110.8	99.2	98.2	110.5	97.3	117.2	105.1	115.8	111.6	117.3	122.0	123.0	116.8	96.3	123.3
Sept.	111.1	99.6	98.9	110.7	97.9	117.4	105.6	116.1	111.9	117.5	122.6	122.6	117.3	96.5	123.8
Oct.	111.7	100.6	99.5	111.2	98.8	117.9	106.5	116.4	112.2	117.9	123.1	123.3	117.5	96.7	124.1
Nov.	112.2	100.8	99.3	109.9	99.4	118.4	106.8	117.3	112.3	119.0	123.4	123.7	118.1	97.2	124.7
Dec.	112.4	101.0	99.2	108.1	99.9	118.6	107.0	117.0	112.7	118.6	123.7	124.4	118.4	97.5	124.9
1973:															
Jan. <sup>p</sup>	112.7	101.2	100.3	108.9	100.0	119.0	107.7	117.2	113.0	118.6	123.9	124.9	118.7	97.8	125.2

<sup>p</sup>preliminary.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has resulted in an increase of 212,000 (0.4 percent) in the nonagricultural total for the March 1959 benchmark month.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**  
**SEASONALLY ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT**

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**B-5: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry, seasonally adjusted**

Industry division and group	(In thousands)												
	1973	1972											
	Jan. <sup>p</sup>	Dec. <sup>p</sup>	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	74, 221	74, 024	73, 899	73, 589	73, 176	72, 984	72, 661	72, 699	72, 592	72, 246	72, 011	71, 744	71, 552
<b>GOODS-PRODUCING</b> .....	23, 550	23, 497	23, 457	23, 397	23, 186	23, 076	22, 949	23, 081	23, 031	22, 888	22, 811	22, 719	22, 689
<b>MINING</b> .....	615	608	609	610	606	602	599	600	604	605	614	613	615
<b>CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION</b> .....	3, 495	3, 468	3, 524	3, 568	3, 551	3, 544	3, 489	3, 550	3, 535	3, 493	3, 512	3, 494	3, 523
<b>MANUFACTURING</b> .....	19, 440	19, 421	19, 324	19, 219	19, 029	18, 930	18, 861	18, 931	18, 892	18, 790	18, 685	18, 612	18, 551
<b>DURABLE GOODS</b> .....	11, 320	11, 281	11, 203	11, 127	10, 970	10, 897	10, 843	10, 857	10, 837	10, 755	10, 673	10, 621	10, 575
Ordnance and accessories .....	198	197	197	191	188	192	190	188	186	185	182	182	183
Lumber and wood products .....	618	622	622	616	613	613	611	610	610	610	606	604	604
Furniture and fixtures .....	510	508	505	503	499	497	494	490	488	486	483	481	477
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	675	673	673	673	664	663	660	662	660	651	650	646	645
Primary metal industries .....	1, 277	1, 285	1, 280	1, 279	1, 268	1, 236	1, 214	1, 222	1, 228	1, 215	1, 209	1, 190	1, 192
Fabricated metal products .....	1, 416	1, 406	1, 400	1, 392	1, 380	1, 376	1, 370	1, 373	1, 370	1, 360	1, 347	1, 341	1, 335
Machinery, except electrical .....	1, 971	1, 957	1, 934	1, 915	1, 881	1, 868	1, 855	1, 858	1, 848	1, 824	1, 814	1, 815	1, 803
Electrical equipment .....	1, 921	1, 913	1, 890	1, 882	1, 847	1, 830	1, 826	1, 830	1, 818	1, 805	1, 795	1, 786	1, 778
Transportation equipment .....	1, 824	1, 815	1, 801	1, 782	1, 743	1, 736	1, 743	1, 740	1, 754	1, 747	1, 720	1, 712	1, 699
Instruments and related products .....	474	472	470	466	462	460	456	457	452	447	444	443	442
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	436	433	431	428	425	426	422	426	423	425	423	421	417
<b>NONDURABLE GOODS</b> .....	8, 120	8, 140	8, 121	8, 092	8, 059	8, 033	8, 018	8, 074	8, 055	8, 035	8, 012	7, 991	7, 976
Food and kindred products .....	1, 748	1, 743	1, 741	1, 742	1, 745	1, 738	1, 757	1, 771	1, 755	1, 756	1, 759	1, 751	1, 758
Tobacco manufactures .....	73	73	69	66	66	70	75	75	76	77	76	73	73
Textile mill products .....	1, 004	1, 018	1, 009	1, 002	993	992	986	991	988	984	981	976	973
Apparel and other textile products .....	1, 327	1, 347	1, 351	1, 342	1, 337	1, 334	1, 311	1, 329	1, 334	1, 344	1, 334	1, 336	1, 328
Paper and allied products .....	710	707	706	707	701	699	698	699	700	691	687	685	684
Printing and publishing .....	1, 091	1, 090	1, 088	1, 086	1, 083	1, 079	1, 076	1, 079	1, 080	1, 076	1, 074	1, 072	1, 072
Chemicals and allied products .....	1, 016	1, 015	1, 013	1, 011	1, 007	997	995	1, 001	1, 002	996	997	997	998
Petroleum and coal products .....	190	190	189	189	188	188	188	190	190	191	191	191	189
Rubber and plastics products, nec .....	661	658	654	643	633	629	627	630	621	615	609	605	600
Leather and leather products .....	300	299	301	304	306	307	305	309	309	305	304	303	301
<b>SERVICE-PRODUCING</b> .....	50, 671	50, 527	50, 442	50, 192	49, 990	49, 908	49, 712	49, 618	49, 561	49, 358	49, 200	49, 025	48, 863
<b>TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES</b> .....	4, 590	4, 559	4, 549	4, 540	4, 499	4, 478	4, 473	4, 491	4, 490	4, 481	4, 487	4, 438	4, 455
<b>WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE</b> .....	15, 943	15, 924	15, 954	15, 835	15, 794	15, 758	15, 692	15, 682	15, 632	15, 561	15, 508	15, 456	15, 379
<b>WHOLESALE TRADE</b> .....	3, 983	3, 972	3, 959	3, 954	3, 946	3, 935	3, 913	3, 926	3, 914	3, 894	3, 883	3, 863	3, 849
<b>RETAIL TRADE</b> .....	11, 960	11, 952	11, 995	11, 881	11, 848	11, 823	11, 779	11, 756	11, 718	11, 667	11, 625	11, 593	11, 530
<b>FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE</b> .....	3, 995	3, 989	3, 981	3, 969	3, 953	3, 936	3, 927	3, 931	3, 913	3, 892	3, 885	3, 874	3, 867
<b>SERVICES</b> .....	12, 619	12, 562	12, 497	12, 451	12, 379	12, 419	12, 341	12, 290	12, 252	12, 206	12, 139	12, 112	12, 069
Hotels and other lodging places .....	-	879	869	861	863	860	843	858	837	829	834	831	828
Personal services .....	-	908	909	911	912	911	907	911	914	917	917	921	920
Medical and other health services .....	-	3, 538	3, 513	3, 495	3, 478	3, 458	3, 436	3, 429	3, 430	3, 404	3, 384	3, 371	3, 355
Educational services .....	-	1, 189	1, 187	1, 185	1, 188	1, 168	1, 155	1, 161	1, 159	1, 161	1, 156	1, 150	1, 145
<b>GOVERNMENT</b> .....	13, 524	13, 493	13, 461	13, 397	13, 365	13, 317	13, 279	13, 224	13, 274	13, 218	13, 181	13, 145	13, 093
<b>FEDERAL STATE AND LOCAL</b> .....	2, 658	2, 652	2, 642	2, 630	2, 624	2, 618	2, 621	2, 646	2, 665	2, 664	2, 667	2, 669	2, 673
	10, 866	10, 841	10, 819	10, 767	10, 741	10, 699	10, 658	10, 578	10, 609	10, 554	10, 514	10, 476	10, 420

p = preliminary.

## ESTABLISHMENT DATA

### SEASONALLY ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT

#### B-6: Production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonagricultural payrolls, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry division and group	1972												
	1973	Jan. P	Dec. P	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	50,269	50,114	50,068	49,836	49,510	49,367	49,122	49,245	49,124	48,845	48,677	48,443	48,332
<b>GOODS-PRODUCING</b> .....	17,632	17,574	17,558	17,496	17,319	17,226	17,114	17,231	17,183	17,049	16,986	16,889	16,881
<b>MINING</b> .....	466	458	460	461	459	455	453	451	457	456	466	464	465
<b>CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION</b> .....	2,870	2,844	2,907	2,952	2,936	2,925	2,876	2,934	2,928	2,882	2,904	2,881	2,924
<b>MANUFACTURING</b> .....	14,296	14,272	14,191	14,083	13,924	13,846	13,785	13,846	13,798	13,711	13,616	13,544	13,492
<b>DURABLE GOODS</b> .....	8,330	8,276	8,212	8,131	7,999	7,942	7,889	7,899	7,876	7,805	7,729	7,680	7,637
Ordnance and accessories .....	102	102	102	96	93	97	96	95	92	91	89	89	90
Lumber and wood products .....	532	538	537	530	528	528	527	526	524	524	520	519	519
Furniture and fixtures .....	422	420	419	417	413	411	409	405	402	402	399	397	394
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	544	538	540	538	530	530	528	528	526	519	519	515	514
Primary metal industries .....	1,025	1,034	1,029	1,028	1,017	988	966	973	978	965	956	940	939
Fabricated metal products .....	1,089	1,081	1,074	1,068	1,058	1,056	1,049	1,053	1,049	1,038	1,028	1,022	1,016
Machinery, except electrical .....	1,331	1,319	1,302	1,279	1,252	1,242	1,231	1,233	1,223	1,200	1,189	1,189	1,178
Electrical equipment .....	1,317	1,309	1,290	1,279	1,248	1,236	1,233	1,237	1,223	1,214	1,205	1,198	1,189
Transportation equipment .....	1,335	1,308	1,294	1,276	1,247	1,243	1,245	1,241	1,257	1,252	1,229	1,218	1,210
Instruments and related products .....	290	288	288	285	281	279	276	276	273	269	266	266	265
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	343	339	337	335	332	332	329	332	329	331	329	327	323
<b>NONDURABLE GOODS</b> .....	5,966	5,996	5,979	5,952	5,925	5,904	5,896	5,947	5,922	5,906	5,887	5,864	5,855
Food and kindred products .....	1,177	1,176	1,171	1,170	1,172	1,167	1,188	1,202	1,182	1,186	1,186	1,180	1,187
Tobacco manufactures .....	60	61	57	54	54	57	62	63	63	63	63	60	60
Textile mill products .....	881	896	887	881	874	873	867	870	868	865	864	857	855
Apparel and other textile products .....	1,153	1,174	1,178	1,171	1,167	1,162	1,140	1,161	1,166	1,173	1,164	1,165	1,158
Paper and allied products .....	551	547	546	547	541	539	539	539	539	531	529	526	526
Printing and publishing .....	660	660	659	659	658	656	655	656	658	656	655	654	655
Chemicals and allied products .....	590	590	590	587	585	578	578	581	580	575	575	576	577
Petroleum and coal products .....	119	119	119	118	117	117	116	117	117	117	117	117	115
Rubber and plastics products, nec .....	519	517	514	504	494	491	489	492	483	478	473	469	465
Leather and leather products .....	256	256	258	261	263	264	262	266	266	262	261	260	257
<b>SERVICE-PRODUCING</b> .....	32,637	32,540	32,510	32,340	32,191	32,141	32,008	32,014	31,941	31,796	31,691	31,554	31,451
<b>TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES</b> .....	3,965	3,935	3,930	3,922	3,881	3,856	3,861	3,879	3,886	3,875	3,881	3,835	3,857
<b>WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE</b> .....	14,144	14,128	14,165	14,054	14,025	13,979	13,912	13,924	13,894	13,825	13,769	13,714	13,634
<b>WHOLESALE TRADE</b> .....	3,335	3,323	3,315	3,312	3,301	3,292	3,273	3,286	3,279	3,259	3,249	3,225	3,214
<b>RETAIL TRADE</b> .....	10,809	10,805	10,850	10,742	10,724	10,687	10,639	10,638	10,615	10,566	10,520	10,489	10,420
<b>FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE</b> .....	3,114	3,112	3,106	3,097	3,087	3,077	3,069	3,077	3,065	3,049	3,047	3,037	3,032
<b>SERVICES</b> .....	11,414	11,365	11,309	11,267	11,198	11,229	11,166	11,134	11,096	11,047	10,994	10,968	10,928

<sup>1</sup> For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2, preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

**B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls**

(In thousands)

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971
1	ALABAMA .....	1,055.4	1,049.6	1,028.4	8.0	8.0	7.6	48.7	51.1	48.9	325.8	325.3	315.9
2	Birmingham .....	271.4	269.8	265.6	5.2	5.1	4.7	15.0	15.5	15.6	68.7	69.0	67.1
3	Huntsville .....	80.4	80.2	81.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.4	2.3	14.4	14.3	13.6
4	Mobile .....	103.8	103.2	102.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.3	6.3	23.5	23.2	23.0
5	Montgomery .....	(*)	74.4	72.4	(*)	(1)	(1)	(*)	5.2	5.6	(*)	10.9	10.5
6	Tuscaloosa .....	43.3	43.1	39.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.7	2.6	11.8	11.8	11.0
7	ALASKA .....	101.6	104.4	96.0	1.9	2.1	2.1	6.5	7.7	6.2	6.6	7.5	6.1
8	ARIZONA .....	684.0	672.8	618.1	22.8	22.6	22.1	58.5	58.2	48.1	102.1	101.0	92.8
9	Phoenix .....	408.3	401.1	369.7	.3	.3	.4	34.2	33.8	28.6	77.9	77.2	71.7
10	Tucson .....	134.1	131.7	120.7	7.1	7.1	7.0	13.0	13.0	11.3	10.9	10.7	9.3
11	ARKANSAS .....	566.6	564.7	546.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	23.5	24.9	23.6	180.4	180.4	171.0
12	Fayetteville .....	28.4	29.0	27.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.3	1.2	7.7	8.3	7.2
13	Fort Smith .....	48.6	48.9	47.8	.5	.5	.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	17.7	17.9	17.2
14	Little Rock-North Little Rock .....	131.9	133.0	128.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.5	9.7	8.8	28.4	28.6	26.8
15	Pine Bluff .....	24.5	24.4	24.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	.8	.8	.9	5.9	5.9	5.5
16	CALIFORNIA .....	7,271.8	7,208.3	7,053.0	29.4	29.4	30.1	289.5	297.0	277.6	1,523.3	1,528.0	1,474.6
17	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove .....	456.9	450.9	426.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	22.9	23.7	19.7	121.6	121.5	113.7
18	Bakersfield .....	96.5	96.4	92.7	6.1	6.0	6.3	3.6	3.8	3.3	8.5	8.6	7.9
19	Fresno .....	129.7	130.1	123.4	.7	.7	.7	5.3	5.4	5.4	18.7	19.6	17.7
20	Los Angeles-Long Beach .....	2,931.3	2,899.1	2,861.1	10.3	10.5	10.4	88.3	89.6	89.1	799.2	797.5	766.4
21	Modesto .....	59.5	60.3	55.9	.1	.1	.1	3.6	3.9	3.3	14.1	14.9	13.9
22	Oxnard-Simi Valley-Ventura .....	100.9	99.6	96.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.4	4.4	4.1	13.8	13.7	12.8
23	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	312.2	309.4	303.8	2.4	2.4	2.5	13.0	13.3	12.7	53.1	53.1	51.2
24	Sacramento .....	277.6	276.2	270.6	.1	.1	.1	13.1	14.2	12.8	18.9	19.5	19.5
25	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey .....	66.1	67.3	63.8	.5	.5	.5	2.4	2.4	2.2	7.2	7.9	6.9
26	San Diego .....	412.3	410.3	398.5	.5	.5	.5	21.0	21.5	21.6	57.7	58.4	56.8
27	San Francisco-Oakland .....	1,266.6	1,251.9	1,249.6	1.9	1.9	1.8	56.5	57.5	55.9	185.0	184.4	185.1
28	San Jose .....	396.0	393.8	375.9	.1	.1	.1	16.8	17.0	15.9	117.8	118.7	112.1
29	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc .....	85.9	85.2	82.5	.9	.9	.9	3.3	3.3	3.1	10.2	10.4	9.4
30	Santa Rosa .....	56.0	56.1	53.0	.3	.3	.3	2.4	2.5	2.3	7.6	7.9	6.7
31	Stockton .....	88.9	89.6	87.1	.1	.1	.1	4.6	5.0	4.0	15.6	15.9	15.2
32	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa .....	70.6	70.6	69.8	.2	.2	.2	2.4	2.6	2.1	6.2	6.5	6.5
33	COLORADO .....	830.8	830.6	793.1	13.5	13.6	13.7	51.9	53.6	46.0	125.7	126.2	120.0
34	Denver .....	528.1	528.5	505.9	5.5	5.5	5.4	32.1	32.9	29.6	88.8	89.1	85.7
35	CONNECTICUT .....	1,207.6	1,197.9	1,179.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	55.1	57.9	55.2	410.0	406.2	396.8
36	Bridgeport .....	148.2	146.6	146.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.4	5.5	5.4	63.8	63.3	61.7
37	Hartford .....	322.1	319.1	316.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	14.4	15.1	14.1	82.9	82.3	83.5
38	New Britain .....	45.3	45.1	44.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.7	1.9	1.7	22.6	22.3	21.4
39	New Haven .....	161.3	159.6	159.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.4	8.7	8.1	39.7	39.0	38.9
40	Stamford .....	82.7	82.0	81.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.6	3.6	3.3	26.7	26.8	26.8
41	Waterbury .....	80.3	79.6	78.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.6	3.8	3.7	35.0	35.0	33.7
42	DELAWARE .....	219.7	219.7	217.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.3	14.4	15.2	70.9	71.4	69.4
43	Wilmington .....	197.6	197.5	194.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.9	14.0	14.7	66.2	66.6	64.9
44	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA <sup>3</sup> .....	(*)	680.8	683.9	(*)	(1)	(1)	(*)	17.8	17.8	(*)	17.4	17.6
45	Washington SMSA .....	(*)	1,222.5	1,211.8	(*)	(1)	(1)	(*)	70.5	67.5	(*)	45.0	44.3
46	FLORIDA .....	2,424.9	2,369.4	2,288.6	9.3	9.2	9.2	184.3	180.1	168.5	340.7	337.1	324.1
47	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood .....	(*)	197.9	190.5	(*)	(1)	(1)	(*)	24.2	22.6	(*)	22.2	19.9
48	Jacksonville .....	197.1	196.2	195.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.5	12.6	12.7	24.4	24.7	24.0
49	Miami .....	(*)	530.8	525.0	(*)	(1)	(1)	(*)	31.9	31.5	(*)	81.1	76.5
50	Orlando .....	183.5	179.5	165.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.4	17.7	15.8	25.1	24.4	22.4
51	Pensacola .....	74.2	73.8	71.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	6.7	5.9	14.4	14.4	14.3
52	Tampa-St. Petersburg .....	357.6	351.2	334.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	32.9	32.2	30.1	57.4	57.1	55.2
53	West Palm Beach .....	123.6	119.0	119.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.3	12.0	11.3	18.9	18.2	19.3
54	GEORGIA .....	1,636.4	1,634.7	1,599.7	7.1	7.0	7.0	80.8	83.3	80.9	464.9	464.9	456.9
55	Atlanta .....	641.4	640.8	633.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	32.5	34.0	33.8	109.7	109.7	112.1
56	Augusta .....	92.9	91.7	91.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.5	5.1	30.5	30.2	29.7
57	Columbus .....	71.5	70.9	70.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.7	4.7	20.5	20.2	19.3
58	Macon .....	78.8	78.4	79.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.3	4.3	14.2	14.3	14.0
59	Savannah .....	69.1	68.1	67.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.7	4.1	16.2	15.4	15.1
60	HAWAII .....	308.2	306.5	302.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.7	22.9	22.6	21.4	21.4	21.8
61	Honolulu .....	260.6	259.4	256.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.4	19.5	19.1	15.3	15.3	15.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

for States and selected areas, by industry division

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government			
Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	
56.9	57.4	55.8	208.5	200.7	203.7	45.8	45.6	43.3	139.0	139.0	134.7	222.7	222.5	218.5	1
20.0	20.0	19.1	63.9	61.8	63.3	18.3	18.4	17.7	39.3	39.4	38.3	41.0	40.6	39.8	2
1.6	1.6	1.6	12.6	12.2	12.9	2.3	2.3	2.2	16.5	16.6	17.9	30.7	30.8	30.8	3
8.8	9.1	9.7	26.5	25.8	25.4	5.3	5.3	5.1	16.6	16.6	16.5	16.9	16.9	16.9	4
(*)	4.1	3.9	(*)	17.2	17.0	(*)	4.5	4.4	(*)	13.3	12.3	(*)	19.2	18.7	5
1.6	1.6	1.6	6.9	6.6	6.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.8	3.8	3.9	15.3	15.2	12.7	6
10.0	10.5	9.4	17.7	17.4	16.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	13.7	14.0	13.1	41.7	41.7	39.0	7
33.6	33.1	31.5	165.2	158.5	147.1	37.6	37.3	34.5	116.9	115.9	105.7	147.3	146.2	136.3	8
19.4	19.1	18.3	105.4	100.8	94.1	28.3	28.3	25.6	70.6	69.8	64.2	72.2	71.8	66.8	9
7.1	7.1	6.4	31.1	29.8	27.9	6.0	5.8	5.2	23.8	23.5	21.9	35.1	34.7	31.7	10
33.2	33.8	32.9	116.3	112.7	113.4	23.9	23.9	22.4	77.0	76.9	74.4	108.1	107.9	104.5	11
2.2	2.2	2.2	5.8	5.7	5.9	.7	.7	.6	3.3	3.3	3.1	7.5	7.5	7.2	12
2.7	2.8	2.9	10.8	10.8	10.2	1.7	1.7	1.6	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.5	6.5	6.4	13
9.6	9.6	9.8	29.8	28.8	28.5	9.6	9.6	8.9	19.5	20.3	19.8	26.5	26.4	25.7	14
3.6	3.7	3.4	4.7	4.6	4.9	1.0	.9	.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	5.4	5.4	5.6	15
456.8	457.3	455.7	1,698.2	1,636.9	1,642.2	419.6	416.8	400.7	1,324.4	1,319.5	1,282.3	1,530.6	1,523.4	1,489.8	16
15.2	15.2	14.4	113.8	109.2	106.3	27.0	26.7	23.4	78.0	77.0	72.9	76.4	75.6	74.1	17
7.0	6.9	6.4	23.8	23.2	22.8	4.1	4.1	3.7	15.6	16.0	15.1	27.8	27.8	27.2	18
8.1	8.4	8.0	34.5	33.2	33.4	5.8	5.8	5.7	23.0	23.7	22.0	33.6	33.3	30.5	19
172.2	172.4	171.1	683.5	657.3	672.1	182.6	182.0	176.4	548.7	546.1	538.4	446.5	443.7	437.2	20
2.8	2.8	2.6	14.7	14.4	13.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	10.9	11.0	10.0	11.9	11.8	11.1	21
4.6	4.6	4.4	24.5	23.6	23.2	3.9	3.9	3.8	16.5	16.3	15.5	31.5	31.4	31.0	22
17.9	17.9	17.4	73.9	70.8	72.3	10.9	10.9	10.8	60.0	59.9	58.4	81.0	81.1	78.5	23
17.6	17.7	17.6	64.0	62.2	59.4	12.1	12.1	11.9	41.8	41.2	39.7	110.0	109.2	109.6	24
4.1	4.1	4.0	17.5	17.9	17.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	12.7	12.9	12.3	19.4	19.3	18.2	25
22.2	22.0	21.3	99.0	96.0	94.7	22.6	22.5	21.0	80.6	80.9	76.8	108.7	108.5	105.8	26
130.1	128.3	128.7	282.1	272.3	277.6	103.9	103.4	100.1	227.1	225.6	222.7	280.0	278.5	277.7	27
17.8	17.9	17.9	81.7	79.0	76.0	16.1	16.0	14.7	79.2	78.7	75.7	66.5	66.4	63.5	28
3.4	3.4	3.4	20.7	20.0	19.8	3.4	3.4	3.3	21.4	21.3	20.6	22.6	22.5	22.0	29
2.8	2.8	2.8	14.2	13.8	13.7	3.8	3.8	3.4	9.7	9.8	9.4	15.2	15.2	14.4	30
6.3	6.4	6.8	20.5	20.3	20.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	14.9	15.0	14.0	23.7	23.7	23.9	31
3.6	3.7	3.6	14.0	13.5	13.6	2.0	2.0	1.9	11.4	11.4	10.9	30.8	30.7	31.0	32
55.3	55.2	52.6	200.5	196.3	189.6	43.5	43.4	42.0	136.8	137.1	133.8	203.6	205.2	195.4	33
38.7	38.7	36.8	132.8	129.7	128.4	31.6	31.6	30.9	92.3	93.0	89.7	106.3	108.0	99.4	34
53.0	53.6	54.1	243.6	235.0	237.4	80.9	80.4	78.0	202.6	202.8	194.0	162.5	162.0	164.1	35
6.2	6.3	6.2	30.2	28.8	30.4	5.1	5.0	5.0	21.7	21.7	21.8	15.9	15.9	15.8	36
12.0	12.0	12.1	66.6	63.5	64.2	50.2	50.0	47.5	50.0	50.1	48.8	46.2	46.1	45.7	37
1.4	1.4	1.4	7.6	7.4	7.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.1	38
14.2	14.4	14.2	34.2	33.2	34.2	8.5	8.5	8.4	35.2	34.9	34.8	21.1	20.9	20.9	39
3.6	3.6	3.6	18.3	17.4	17.8	5.1	5.1	4.8	17.4	17.5	16.9	8.1	8.1	8.0	40
3.1	3.1	3.3	14.7	14.0	14.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	11.4	11.3	11.3	10.1	10.1	9.9	41
11.0	10.9	11.0	45.5	45.1	46.3	9.8	9.8	9.4	33.0	32.7	32.3	35.2	35.4	33.8	42
10.9	10.9	10.8	39.2	38.7	40.0	8.9	8.8	8.7	28.1	28.0	26.9	30.4	30.5	28.7	43
(*)	28.1	28.0	(*)	79.2	80.5	(*)	34.1	34.0	(*)	133.2	134.0	(*)	371.0	372.0	44
(*)	59.4	58.4	(*)	246.1	244.0	(*)	73.8	71.1	(*)	258.0	255.0	(*)	469.7	471.5	45
177.6	175.5	167.3	661.0	632.2	621.0	149.4	147.4	140.9	448.9	438.4	427.8	453.7	449.5	429.8	46
(*)	11.2	10.7	(*)	59.2	58.5	(*)	14.1	13.4	(*)	38.3	37.4	(*)	28.7	28.0	47
20.3	19.9	20.4	54.1	53.3	53.7	20.1	20.0	19.4	31.4	31.5	31.2	34.3	34.2	33.8	48
(*)	58.7	58.3	(*)	140.6	141.4	(*)	37.2	36.2	(*)	120.1	120.5	(*)	61.2	60.6	49
10.8	10.5	9.8	48.3	46.7	45.3	11.9	11.7	10.7	42.5	41.3	36.1	27.5	27.2	25.6	50
3.6	3.7	3.6	18.0	17.4	16.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	10.2	10.0	9.4	18.6	18.6	18.7	51
23.9	23.5	22.4	102.9	99.3	95.4	22.5	22.4	19.7	65.8	64.9	63.1	52.2	51.8	48.3	52
5.7	5.6	5.5	33.5	31.5	32.2	8.2	8.1	7.8	26.9	25.6	26.0	18.1	18.0	17.0	53
110.1	109.6	106.2	356.3	353.1	351.7	82.6	82.6	80.0	209.2	209.0	204.7	325.4	325.2	312.3	54
64.2	63.2	60.0	183.7	182.9	183.1	48.0	48.1	46.5	100.2	99.6	98.2	103.1	103.3	99.5	55
3.5	3.5	3.7	17.7	16.9	17.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	10.3	10.3	10.4	22.3	22.2	22.2	56
2.9	2.9	3.1	13.5	13.2	13.5	4.3	4.3	4.1	9.3	9.3	9.2	16.3	16.3	16.8	57
3.3	3.3	3.2	16.2	15.8	16.6	4.2	4.1	4.1	9.3	9.3	9.4	27.4	27.3	28.1	58
7.3	7.1	7.2	15.4	15.3	16.0	3.4	3.4	3.3	9.8	9.9	9.4	12.3	12.3	12.1	59
24.5	24.3	24.2	75.1	73.9	74.3	19.9	19.9	19.4	63.9	64.4	61.7	80.7	79.7	78.9	60
20.5	20.4	20.6	63.3	62.4	63.2	18.2	18.2	17.8	53.5	54.0	51.8	70.4	69.6	68.9	61

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

**B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls**

(In thousands)

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971
1	IDAHO .....	232.2	233.6	222.3	2.9	3.0	3.2	10.6	12.4	10.0	44.4	45.0	43.1
2	Boise City .....	50.3	50.4	46.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.4	2.7	5.6	5.8	5.2
3	ILLINOIS .....	4,386.5	4,368.4	4,314.0	23.4	24.1	23.9	177.4	187.9	181.7	1,296.7	1,294.8	1,255.3
4	Chicago .....	2,999.6	2,986.0	2,958.8	4.1	4.3	4.4	115.6	121.2	116.9	888.4	886.8	869.1
5	Chicago-Northwestern Indiana .....	(*)	3,198.4	3,165.6	(*)	4.5	4.5	(*)	130.9	126.3	(*)	986.3	961.6
6	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline .....	135.2	134.2	130.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.2	6.7	5.9	42.8	41.9	39.6
7	Decatur .....	51.8	51.7	49.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.2	2.5	2.5	20.3	20.2	18.3
8	Peoria .....	133.6	133.2	132.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.2	8.6	8.0	48.1	47.7	46.8
9	Rockford .....	109.7	109.4	106.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.1	4.4	4.2	53.2	53.1	50.2
10	Springfield .....	72.3	72.2	70.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.9	4.5	3.9	9.5	9.6	9.5
11	INDIANA .....	1,908.5	1,911.9	1,833.0	6.7	6.9	6.6	75.4	83.9	73.2	725.6	725.0	675.2
12	Evansville .....	89.1	89.3	88.6	1.3	1.4	1.4	4.1	4.2	4.0	31.6	32.0	31.8
13	Fort Wayne .....	123.0	122.7	119.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	5.5	4.6	44.2	44.2	42.6
14	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago .....	217.1	215.6	206.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	9.1	9.4	103.1	102.0	92.5
15	Indianapolis .....	418.9	419.2	414.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.1	19.4	16.7	122.6	122.6	120.1
16	Muncie .....	46.4	46.1	46.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.6	1.6	15.9	15.7	16.2
17	South Bend .....	95.4	95.5	92.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.3	3.7	31.5	31.7	29.6
18	Terre Haute .....	56.2	56.4	55.9	.9	.9	1.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	16.3	16.3	15.5
19	IOWA .....	920.2	922.1	895.1	2.8	3.0	2.8	36.5	41.3	36.8	227.8	228.1	209.6
20	Cedar Rapids .....	65.6	65.3	63.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.4	3.5	23.8	23.3	22.1
21	Des Moines .....	134.2	133.8	130.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.6	5.7	26.3	26.2	25.0
22	Dubuque .....	36.7	36.7	33.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.4	1.2	15.7	15.6	13.8
23	Sioux City .....	42.5	43.0	41.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.3	2.0	12.0	12.0	9.6
24	Waterloo .....	53.3	53.3	49.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	2.0	1.8	20.4	20.0	17.0
25	KANSAS .....	729.8	729.7	688.9	9.5	9.7	9.8	31.2	34.9	30.4	150.4	149.4	132.7
26	Topeka .....	67.0	66.8	65.4	.1	.1	.1	2.2	2.6	2.6	9.8	9.6	9.8
27	Wichita .....	146.4	145.3	137.7	2.3	2.3	2.3	6.8	7.3	6.3	42.3	41.7	35.9
28	KENTUCKY .....	979.0	975.8	944.1	30.5	30.9	29.4	44.7	49.1	47.4	268.5	265.1	251.7
29	Lexington .....	85.4	85.0	82.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.9	5.2	18.1	17.6	16.8
30	Louisville .....	(*)	344.1	330.5	(*)	(1)	(1)	(*)	17.5	15.2	(*)	111.0	106.4
31	LOUISIANA .....	1,099.0	1,093.1	1,072.7	51.1	51.2	50.9	78.9	78.8	78.0	178.5	179.7	175.6
32	Baton Rouge .....	114.6	114.7	111.4	.5	.5	.5	12.5	12.1	11.8	17.7	17.7	17.6
33	Lake Charles .....	42.7	42.5	42.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	3.7	3.6	4.2	9.4	9.4	9.6
34	Monroe .....	40.1	40.1	39.4	.4	.4	.4	3.6	3.8	3.4	6.9	6.9	6.6
35	New Orleans .....	389.1	386.7	383.9	13.4	13.4	12.7	24.2	24.3	24.2	52.3	52.7	53.9
36	Shreveport .....	100.2	99.2	96.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	6.2	6.3	6.1	18.0	18.0	16.6
37	MAINE .....	336.0	335.8	331.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.3	17.4	15.9	105.3	104.5	102.7
38	Lewiston-Auburn .....	28.5	28.5	28.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.5	1.4	11.9	11.9	11.6
39	Portland .....	67.6	67.0	66.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	4.1	3.4	14.2	13.8	13.6
40	MARYLAND .....	1,388.8	1,379.3	1,347.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	95.0	99.3	94.0	253.4	253.5	249.2
41	Baltimore .....	840.7	835.9	824.5	.3	.3	.3	47.5	49.6	47.0	179.4	180.2	178.7
42	MASSACHUSETTS .....	2,306.5	2,299.2	2,287.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	99.1	103.4	99.0	613.1	612.7	603.0
43	Boston .....	1,304.7	1,296.5	1,301.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	54.1	55.6	54.0	256.9	257.1	257.5
44	Brockton .....	54.4	54.3	52.5	-	-	-	2.0	2.2	1.6	15.7	15.9	15.0
45	Fall River .....	46.6	47.0	45.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.7	20.9	20.2
46	Lawrence-Haverhill .....	82.6	83.3	81.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.2	2.2	36.6	36.9	36.4
47	Lowell .....	53.6	53.7	52.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.8	2.4	20.1	20.3	19.6
48	New Bedford .....	56.7	56.3	55.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.4	1.5	25.6	25.4	24.7
49	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke .....	190.3	190.5	189.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	8.5	7.8	60.6	61.2	60.4
50	Worcester .....	131.2	130.5	127.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	5.5	5.2	42.1	42.0	39.0
51	MICHIGAN .....	3,128.8	3,108.0	3,036.9	11.7	11.9	11.8	106.0	112.4	110.8	1,115.6	1,106.4	1,064.8
52	Ann Arbor .....	107.9	107.2	104.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.3	1.7	38.0	37.7	36.4
53	Battle Creek .....	63.7	60.0	60.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.9	1.5	26.0	22.5	23.9
54	Bay City .....	31.8	31.5	30.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.3	1.4	10.5	10.5	9.8
55	Detroit .....	1,524.6	1,513.1	1,494.1	.7	.7	.9	56.2	58.2	56.7	560.2	555.3	535.5
56	Flint .....	173.4	173.5	171.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.9	4.5	79.4	79.5	78.2
57	Grand Rapids .....	204.5	203.1	194.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	8.7	8.0	77.0	76.8	71.3
58	Jackson .....	50.0	49.9	47.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	2.0	1.7	18.0	17.9	17.0
59	Kalamazoo .....	75.9	75.3	75.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.2	3.2	27.7	27.3	26.6
60	Lansing-East Lansing .....	136.2	141.3	137.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	5.7	4.8	38.4	38.3	38.3
61	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights .....	49.3	49.1	49.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.8	1.4	21.6	21.5	21.9
62	Saginaw .....	80.8	80.1	78.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.7	3.7	35.6	34.9	33.9

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

for States and selected areas, by industry division--Continued

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government			
Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	
15.0	15.0	14.4	59.6	58.2	56.5	9.3	9.3	8.7	36.4	36.1	34.9	54.0	54.6	51.5	1
3.5	3.4	3.3	13.9	13.6	12.9	3.4	3.4	3.2	8.3	8.3	7.6	12.5	12.5	11.6	2
283.3	283.1	282.3	1,004.2	978.6	992.2	243.3	242.4	238.9	692.8	695.2	685.4	665.4	662.3	654.3	3
200.3	200.7	201.8	714.1	697.9	707.1	189.7	188.7	186.5	509.1	511.8	501.7	378.3	374.7	371.2	4
(*)	215.4	215.5	(*)	731.9	744.2	(*)	194.1	192.8	(*)	534.7	525.0	(*)	400.7	395.7	5
7.1	7.1	7.1	32.5	32.1	31.6	5.8	5.8	5.6	18.6	18.5	18.5	22.2	22.0	22.3	6
3.9	3.9	3.9	10.5	10.1	10.4	2.1	2.1	2.0	7.5	7.5	7.5	5.3	5.3	5.1	7
7.3	7.3	7.2	29.2	28.6	29.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	19.1	19.3	19.0	16.1	16.1	16.1	8
3.8	3.8	3.7	21.6	21.1	21.2	3.4	3.4	3.3	13.7	13.7	13.3	10.0	10.0	10.1	9
4.2	4.2	4.3	15.1	14.6	14.7	5.9	5.8	5.6	12.7	12.7	12.6	21.0	20.9	19.9	10
98.3	98.7	97.3	389.6	382.5	381.6	78.6	78.5	76.8	230.4	230.8	224.9	303.9	305.7	297.4	11
5.2	5.2	5.2	20.7	20.3	20.0	3.2	3.2	3.3	14.1	14.1	14.0	8.9	8.9	8.9	12
9.0	9.0	8.3	29.1	28.4	28.7	7.0	7.0	6.8	16.0	15.9	15.4	12.7	12.7	12.6	13
14.0	14.0	13.7	36.7	35.9	37.1	6.5	6.5	6.3	23.0	23.1	23.3	25.1	25.0	24.5	14
27.2	27.3	27.8	96.7	95.1	97.1	29.2	29.2	28.7	55.7	55.7	55.3	69.4	69.9	68.8	15
2.2	2.2	2.2	10.0	9.7	10.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	9.9	10.0	9.4	16
4.7	4.8	4.7	22.1	21.4	22.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	16.6	16.7	15.9	11.3	11.4	11.1	17
4.0	4.0	4.1	13.0	12.9	13.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	7.0	7.0	6.9	11.1	11.2	11.2	18
52.5	52.8	51.6	220.9	216.5	217.8	42.0	41.9	41.2	154.7	154.8	152.6	183.0	183.7	182.8	19
3.6	3.6	3.5	13.7	13.3	13.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	10.2	10.2	9.9	8.1	8.5	8.0	20
9.6	9.6	9.2	31.6	31.1	32.2	16.9	16.1	15.7	24.2	24.0	22.9	20.1	20.0	19.8	21
1.6	1.6	1.6	7.4	7.3	7.2	.9	.9	.9	6.8	6.8	6.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	22
3.0	3.0	2.9	10.7	10.8	11.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	7.6	7.6	7.7	5.0	5.1	5.5	23
2.3	2.3	2.2	11.1	11.3	11.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	7.8	7.8	7.2	8.5	8.6	8.4	24
52.8	52.6	51.0	176.8	173.7	169.1	32.1	32.2	31.0	108.5	108.7	104.9	168.5	168.5	160.0	25
7.0	7.0	6.9	15.3	15.0	14.5	4.2	4.2	4.3	11.5	11.5	10.8	17.1	17.0	16.8	26
7.7	7.7	7.7	33.1	32.4	32.3	6.9	6.9	6.7	25.3	25.3	24.8	22.1	21.9	21.7	27
59.0	59.4	58.0	204.2	197.6	195.7	37.3	37.1	36.3	139.5	141.3	138.2	195.3	195.3	187.4	28
4.2	4.4	4.3	17.7	17.0	17.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	12.3	12.6	12.0	23.6	23.6	23.6	29
(*)	23.9	23.2	(*)	74.4	73.8	(*)	18.9	18.0	(*)	52.3	49.0	(*)	46.1	44.8	30
93.1	92.8	92.2	251.0	245.2	246.6	52.3	52.1	49.9	161.1	160.5	157.3	233.0	232.8	222.2	31
5.5	5.5	5.3	25.1	24.8	23.5	6.7	6.6	6.3	15.4	15.5	14.8	31.2	32.0	31.6	32
3.0	3.2	2.9	10.0	9.8	9.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	6.1	6.1	6.1	7.7	7.6	7.6	33
2.2	2.2	2.3	11.0	10.8	10.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	5.7	5.8	5.6	7.7	7.7	7.8	34
43.2	42.7	42.6	95.5	94.0	95.1	24.7	24.7	24.0	73.4	72.5	70.7	62.4	62.4	60.7	35
9.5	9.4	9.2	26.3	25.5	24.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	15.9	15.9	15.7	16.2	16.0	16.1	36
17.4	17.5	17.4	69.9	68.3	69.5	13.0	13.0	12.6	43.5	43.9	42.9	70.6	71.2	70.8	37
1.0	1.0	1.0	6.6	6.4	6.5	.9	.9	.8	4.1	4.3	4.1	2.5	2.5	2.6	38
5.1	5.2	5.2	18.6	17.9	18.7	6.1	6.1	5.6	11.0	11.1	10.7	8.9	8.8	8.8	39
82.1	81.4	78.9	352.9	341.8	338.4	73.1	72.9	70.9	257.8	257.5	248.6	272.5	270.9	265.1	40
58.1	57.6	55.4	196.2	190.3	191.4	45.5	45.3	44.2	146.2	146.1	142.3	167.5	166.5	165.2	41
122.8	122.7	120.3	521.2	508.4	524.4	129.9	129.3	128.5	479.3	481.1	474.0	341.1	341.6	338.1	42
76.2	76.1	74.9	317.4	308.7	321.1	94.4	93.9	93.7	328.0	328.5	320.1	177.7	176.6	180.2	43
4.1	4.1	3.9	13.8	13.3	13.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	7.8	7.9	7.7	9.4	9.3	9.1	44
2.0	2.0	1.9	10.4	10.3	10.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.9	9.1	8.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	45
3.5	3.5	2.7	15.8	15.5	15.9	2.5	2.5	2.4	10.7	10.7	10.4	11.5	12.0	11.5	46
2.2	2.2	2.3	11.9	11.5	11.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	8.4	8.5	8.3	6.9	6.9	6.9	47
3.2	3.2	3.3	11.8	11.4	11.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.7	9.7	9.5	5.2	5.2	5.3	48
8.8	8.8	8.9	40.4	39.6	41.1	9.7	9.7	9.5	35.7	35.7	35.6	27.1	27.0	26.5	49
6.9	6.9	7.0	28.7	27.8	28.3	7.0	7.0	7.0	24.2	24.3	23.6	17.1	17.0	16.9	50
147.8	147.3	145.2	638.2	621.5	632.7	119.8	119.6	116.5	446.9	447.9	433.6	542.8	541.0	521.5	51
2.2	2.1	2.2	14.8	14.4	14.3	2.7	2.7	2.6	9.7	9.6	9.5	38.4	38.4	37.9	52
2.6	2.6	2.6	10.0	9.8	9.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	8.3	8.3	8.1	11.3	11.2	11.1	53
2.0	2.0	1.9	7.5	7.4	7.2	.8	.8	.8	4.5	4.5	4.4	5.0	5.0	4.7	54
78.0	78.4	78.9	311.6	301.6	314.8	70.4	70.4	69.4	228.8	230.1	222.6	218.7	218.3	215.3	55
5.6	5.5	5.7	34.8	34.8	37.2	5.1	5.1	4.6	19.9	19.8	17.7	24.0	24.0	23.7	56
9.7	9.7	9.6	50.4	49.0	48.2	7.4	7.4	7.1	28.7	28.5	28.2	23.1	23.0	22.0	57
4.2	4.2	4.2	10.0	9.8	8.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	6.3	6.3	5.9	8.2	8.2	8.1	58
2.8	2.8	2.8	16.1	15.6	15.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	9.4	9.5	9.2	14.4	14.5	15.2	59
3.9	4.0	4.1	23.4	23.2	22.6	6.1	6.1	5.9	17.5	16.9	16.9	42.0	47.2	44.6	60
3.3	3.3	3.2	8.3	8.0	8.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	5.9	5.9	5.8	7.2	7.2	7.4	61
3.9	3.9	3.8	15.7	15.5	15.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	8.8	8.8	8.7	10.4	10.3	9.4	62

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

80

**B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls**

(In thousands)

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971
1	MINNESOTA	1,353.7	1,357.9	1,318.1	13.1	14.2	12.7	57.0	65.1	60.7	312.5	312.6	297.7
2	Duluth-Superior	55.3	55.6	55.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.5	2.7	8.5	8.4	8.6
3	Minneapolis-St. Paul	795.7	792.0	778.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	30.7	34.4	34.3	197.2	196.6	189.3
4	MISSISSIPPI	622.5	619.6	603.9	6.1	6.2	6.1	27.0	28.6	28.1	204.7	204.7	193.5
5	Jackson	103.7	102.9	99.2	.7	.7	.7	6.6	6.9	6.0	15.1	15.1	14.2
6	MISSOURI	1,693.4	1,698.3	1,676.4	7.6	8.2	8.5	57.7	66.4	66.1	440.5	441.9	429.7
7	Kansas City	539.5	537.5	529.0	.5	.5	.4	26.0	28.5	26.8	121.9	122.0	119.0
8	St. Joseph	33.0	33.1	32.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.4	1.8	1.6	9.4	9.4	9.3
9	St. Louis	871.8	874.4	885.4	2.6	2.9	2.9	25.1	28.7	32.3	252.4	254.3	255.0
10	Springfield	62.6	63.2	61.3	.1	.1	.1	3.1	3.3	3.0	16.7	17.0	16.2
11	MONTANA	212.2	212.8	210.7	6.4	6.3	6.4	8.5	9.6	10.7	25.4	25.4	25.3
12	Billings	33.8	33.9	31.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	2.3	1.8	3.8	4.0	3.6
13	Great Falls	26.0	26.1	26.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.8	1.4	2.1	2.1	2.9
14	NEBRASKA	508.0	507.5	496.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	24.8	26.7	24.8	88.8	88.3	82.7
15	Lincoln	79.1	78.0	75.0	-	-	-	4.0	4.1	3.3	12.4	12.3	11.2
16	Omaha	221.1	219.7	215.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.7	12.0	10.9	40.1	39.3	37.6
17	NEVADA	225.7	227.7	210.9	3.3	3.3	3.5	15.0	15.7	12.8	9.9	9.8	8.5
18	Las Vegas	123.4	123.5	114.3	.1	.1	.1	8.7	8.8	7.0	4.4	4.3	3.7
19	Reno	65.3	66.0	60.8	.2	.2	.3	4.4	4.8	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.3
20	NEW HAMPSHIRE <sup>5</sup>	277.5	275.8	264.4	.3	.4	.3	13.3	14.6	13.0	93.3	92.7	87.8
21	Manchester <sup>5</sup>	52.0	51.7	51.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.1	2.3	17.2	17.2	17.2
22	NEW JERSEY	2,664.5	2,659.7	2,622.4	2.8	2.8	2.7	115.2	117.8	115.4	802.2	807.0	802.5
23	Atlantic City	62.5	64.5	61.3	-	-	-	3.9	3.9	3.8	9.6	9.8	9.5
24	Camden <sup>6</sup>	275.0	275.8	268.9	.1	.1	.1	14.9	15.2	14.0	67.5	67.5	68.6
25	Jersey City <sup>7</sup>	249.6	250.8	250.0	-	-	-	7.1	7.5	7.2	96.7	98.2	97.9
26	Long Branch-Asbury Park	127.2	127.3	124.2	.1	.1	.1	7.8	7.8	7.0	21.9	21.7	21.8
27	Newark <sup>7</sup>	798.8	795.2	786.1	.6	.6	.6	31.6	31.9	30.2	228.7	229.6	229.0
28	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic <sup>7</sup>	524.2	520.6	513.8	.2	.2	.1	22.2	23.1	22.3	178.9	180.5	177.2
29	Perth Amboy <sup>7</sup>	295.7	292.7	287.9	.5	.6	.5	11.9	12.0	12.0	106.7	106.4	106.5
30	Trenton	142.4	141.4	137.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.9	3.7	37.3	37.9	37.3
31	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	49.5	49.3	47.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.9	1.8	21.3	21.4	20.1
32	NEW MEXICO	330.5	328.0	308.0	16.5	16.1	15.9	22.0	22.5	19.9	26.3	26.2	22.2
33	Albuquerque	130.6	129.5	118.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.5	10.7	9.0	12.6	12.5	9.9
34	NEW YORK	(*)	7,017.1	7,006.8	(*)	7.0	6.8	(*)	273.2	265.3	(*)	1,629.5	1,605.6
35	Albany-Schenectady-Troy	284.6	285.0	279.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.7	14.9	13.1	58.3	58.7	59.1
36	Binghamton	102.2	102.4	100.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	4.2	3.8	37.8	38.1	37.8
37	Buffalo	493.9	491.4	481.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.9	19.6	15.5	155.8	155.5	152.0
38	Elmira	39.4	39.7	37.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	3.0	1.9	14.0	14.3	13.7
39	Monroe County <sup>8</sup>	305.3	304.6	300.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	11.6	11.3	126.5	126.3	122.2
40	Nassau and Suffolk Counties <sup>9</sup>	765.9	758.6	735.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	38.4	40.3	37.7	143.0	143.3	138.3
41	New York-Northeastern New Jersey	(*)	6,547.6	6,552.1	(*)	3.1	3.5	(*)	244.6	245.2	(*)	1,533.9	1,523.3
42	New York SMSA <sup>7</sup>	(*)	4,687.5	4,714.3	(*)	2.4	2.3	(*)	171.0	173.5	(*)	917.6	912.8
43	New York City <sup>9</sup>	(*)	3,554.9	3,606.9	(*)	1.5	1.7	(*)	108.2	112.5	(*)	692.6	691.5
44	Rochester	349.1	349.0	343.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	12.2	12.0	142.2	142.8	136.8
45	Rockland County <sup>9</sup>	68.1	68.0	65.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	5.0	4.2	13.5	13.5	14.1
46	Syracuse	236.4	236.1	229.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.1	11.2	9.2	60.7	60.2	59.1
47	Utica-Rome	107.1	107.5	107.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.9	3.8	34.0	34.1	34.4
48	Westchester County <sup>9</sup>	308.0	307.0	305.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.8	17.5	19.1	68.2	68.2	68.8
49	NORTH CAROLINA	1,897.4	1,883.3	1,835.9	4.0	4.0	3.7	98.1	100.6	97.3	748.6	745.7	723.6
50	Asheville	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.4	21.4	20.0
51	Charlotte	194.2	194.2	189.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.8	13.1	12.0	45.0	45.0	42.9
52	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point	280.8	278.8	276.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.7	13.0	13.5	114.4	113.7	113.3
53	Raleigh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.5	15.5	14.7
54	NORTH DAKOTA	170.5	172.2	166.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	8.7	10.7	9.1	11.4	11.7	10.6
55	Fargo-Moorhead	44.6	45.2	43.2	.1	.1	.1	2.5	3.0	2.7	3.3	3.6	3.2
56	OHIO	3,973.1	3,953.6	3,850.0	23.5	23.4	22.0	140.3	151.0	141.6	1,367.0	1,361.8	1,301.0
57	Akron	252.6	251.7	248.0	.3	.3	.3	7.4	8.1	7.3	90.9	90.5	90.0
58	Canton	141.7	140.8	135.4	.4	.4	.4	4.3	4.5	4.2	58.6	58.6	55.5
59	Cincinnati	512.7	511.4	504.6	.4	.4	.4	19.3	20.6	19.2	158.1	158.4	154.6

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

for States and selected areas, by industry division--Continued

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government			
Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	
87.1	87.6	85.1	339.7	335.3	330.2	67.2	67.0	65.6	221.7	220.3	216.1	255.5	255.7	249.9	1
6.7	7.3	6.5	13.7	13.4	13.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	11.1	11.0	10.7	11.3	11.1	11.0	2
59.9	59.5	58.9	201.2	198.1	196.8	49.4	49.2	48.3	140.3	137.4	136.5	117.0	116.6	114.7	3
33.3	33.4	31.4	117.5	113.0	115.0	22.7	22.7	22.3	71.6	71.6	70.6	139.7	139.4	136.8	4
6.4	6.4	6.3	26.3	25.3	24.8	7.5	7.4	7.2	17.5	17.6	17.2	23.6	23.5	22.6	5
123.1	123.7	124.0	399.2	391.6	393.3	92.8	92.9	91.4	266.3	267.1	261.9	306.2	306.5	301.5	6
48.9	49.0	49.5	140.8	135.9	137.0	34.4	34.3	33.8	86.0	86.3	84.6	81.0	81.0	77.9	7
2.0	2.0	2.0	8.5	8.3	8.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	5.2	5.2	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.0	8
63.5	63.3	64.1	200.5	196.2	200.9	46.5	46.6	46.2	150.5	151.1	153.3	130.7	131.3	130.7	9
4.5	4.6	4.6	16.7	16.6	16.1	2.5	2.5	2.4	10.7	10.8	10.2	8.3	8.3	8.7	10
17.6	17.6	17.6	52.9	52.1	51.9	9.0	9.0	8.7	36.8	36.9	35.4	55.6	55.9	54.7	11
3.2	3.2	2.9	10.5	10.2	10.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	6.5	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.7	12
2.2	2.2	2.2	7.7	7.4	7.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.8	5.8	5.5	13
35.9	36.0	35.9	128.9	127.4	127.7	30.2	29.9	29.5	87.4	87.3	85.7	110.6	110.2	108.3	14
5.0	5.0	5.2	17.1	16.7	16.9	5.6	5.6	5.6	11.5	11.6	11.3	23.4	22.7	21.5	15
20.4	20.0	20.5	56.2	55.1	55.9	17.1	17.0	16.7	39.7	39.8	38.9	37.0	36.7	35.5	16
15.1	15.2	14.4	44.6	43.9	41.8	10.6	10.6	9.4	86.1	88.3	81.4	41.1	40.9	39.1	17
7.9	7.8	7.5	23.6	23.0	22.4	5.8	5.8	5.0	55.2	56.0	51.5	17.7	17.7	17.1	18
5.2	5.2	4.9	14.7	14.5	13.7	3.7	3.7	3.5	21.8	22.4	20.0	11.6	11.5	10.9	19
12.4	12.0	12.2	58.2	56.7	54.4	12.4	12.3	12.0	45.4	45.0	44.3	42.2	42.1	40.4	20
3.6	3.6	3.5	12.2	11.7	12.1	3.4	3.3	3.3	9.1	9.1	8.5	4.5	4.7	4.4	21
179.0	179.9	181.3	603.5	589.8	587.8	125.8	125.0	122.4	426.9	429.8	416.7	409.1	407.6	393.6	22
3.7	3.7	3.3	17.2	17.9	16.8	3.1	3.1	3.0	13.1	14.3	13.8	11.9	11.8	11.1	23
13.8	13.9	14.1	75.0	74.0	71.5	11.2	11.3	11.0	40.7	42.2	40.1	51.8	51.6	49.5	24
34.0	34.0	34.5	42.7	41.9	42.3	8.8	8.8	8.5	30.7	30.9	30.3	29.6	29.5	29.3	25
6.0	6.1	6.0	30.5	29.8	29.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	27.3	28.2	26.9	29.2	29.2	28.6	26
62.4	62.6	63.4	166.4	161.4	160.5	56.9	56.8	56.1	139.4	139.8	137.5	112.8	112.5	108.8	27
24.9	25.0	25.4	139.2	133.0	136.6	20.3	20.3	18.9	80.5	80.4	77.4	58.0	58.1	55.9	28
15.3	15.4	16.0	69.9	66.8	64.6	7.0	7.0	6.6	35.7	35.8	34.4	48.7	48.7	47.3	29
5.8	5.8	6.1	24.1	22.9	23.8	5.3	5.3	5.2	31.6	31.4	29.2	34.3	34.2	32.0	30
2.8	2.8	2.9	8.2	8.0	7.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	5.8	5.8	5.8	7.3	7.3	6.8	31
21.6	21.4	20.5	74.1	72.1	67.3	14.9	14.9	14.1	57.6	57.3	53.9	97.5	97.5	94.2	32
7.8	7.7	7.2	32.7	32.0	29.1	7.4	7.4	7.0	27.7	27.5	26.2	31.9	31.7	30.1	33
(*)	475.9	450.9	(*)	1,445.5	1,485.4	(*)	587.8	593.1	(*)	1,359.9	1,353.1	(*)	1,238.4	1,246.5	34
16.0	15.9	14.6	59.1	57.8	58.5	12.0	12.0	11.7	48.7	49.2	48.2	76.4	74.7	74.7	35
4.7	4.6	4.5	18.7	18.2	18.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	12.3	12.5	12.1	21.7	21.5	21.2	36
30.5	30.6	27.9	108.2	104.7	106.6	19.5	19.5	19.2	81.2	80.8	78.6	81.7	80.7	82.0	37
1.5	1.5	1.4	8.2	7.9	8.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.7	38
11.0	11.0	10.8	55.0	53.1	55.1	12.2	12.1	11.8	53.5	53.7	51.8	37.2	36.7	37.8	39
36.8	36.7	31.8	216.9	207.5	212.2	38.6	38.4	36.7	139.6	139.7	132.7	152.5	152.8	146.4	40
(*)	496.5	478.8	(*)	1,395.0	1,433.4	(*)	592.2	594.4	(*)	1,257.9	1,250.0	(*)	1,024.4	1,023.5	41
(*)	359.4	339.4	(*)	991.9	1,029.4	(*)	499.1	504.3	(*)	970.7	970.3	(*)	775.3	782.3	42
(*)	299.0	286.3	(*)	701.9	732.0	(*)	444.3	451.3	(*)	751.7	761.6	(*)	555.7	570.1	43
12.6	12.6	12.4	62.8	60.6	63.2	13.0	12.9	12.6	58.4	58.7	56.9	49.6	49.1	49.8	44
3.7	3.7	3.6	14.0	13.4	13.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	11.6	11.7	11.4	18.8	18.6	17.5	45
14.4	14.6	13.6	52.4	51.8	51.0	13.2	13.2	12.6	42.1	42.3	41.8	43.5	42.7	41.9	46
4.9	4.9	4.4	18.4	18.0	18.8	4.9	4.9	4.7	15.2	15.3	14.9	26.3	26.3	26.7	47
19.9	19.8	17.8	71.8	69.7	72.3	14.5	14.4	14.3	68.0	68.5	65.3	48.8	48.8	48.2	48
101.1	100.9	95.9	357.9	344.7	344.7	77.6	77.6	71.6	230.5	230.5	223.5	279.6	279.3	275.6	49
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
20.0	20.1	18.7	50.7	50.3	50.8	14.9	14.8	14.1	28.7	28.7	28.8	22.1	22.2	21.8	51
18.1	18.2	17.3	52.4	51.1	51.6	13.7	13.7	13.6	36.0	35.8	34.9	33.5	33.3	32.5	52
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53
11.9	11.9	12.1	47.3	46.7	45.4	7.7	7.7	7.4	30.1	30.2	29.6	51.8	51.8	50.4	54
3.0	3.0	2.9	13.5	13.3	13.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	8.9	8.9	8.6	10.9	10.9	10.4	55
225.6	226.8	219.5	831.0	808.8	820.4	167.9	167.4	163.6	611.4	612.2	591.2	606.3	602.2	590.6	56
14.9	15.0	15.0	54.1	52.8	53.0	7.7	7.8	7.5	38.4	38.7	36.6	38.8	38.5	38.3	57
7.1	7.0	6.9	29.6	28.6	28.5	5.0	4.9	4.8	22.2	22.3	21.1	14.6	14.6	14.0	58
36.0	36.1	35.5	113.0	110.3	113.1	27.4	27.4	27.0	84.9	85.0	82.4	73.6	73.3	72.4	59



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

**B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls**

(In thousands)

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971
1	OHIO—Continued												
2	Cleveland	853.9	848.8	838.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	28.0	29.6	28.8	277.8	276.3	269.6
3	Columbus	402.0	399.8	389.6	.8	.8	.8	17.3	18.5	17.6	86.5	86.3	83.6
4	Dayton	326.9	325.4	310.9	.5	.5	.5	10.7	11.3	10.9	116.7	116.4	104.7
5	Toledo	256.1	255.4	248.7	.4	.4	.4	9.7	10.4	9.3	82.4	82.2	79.4
6	Youngstown—Warren	207.8	206.8	197.1	.3	.3	.3	6.6	7.2	6.1	91.8	91.3	84.7
7	OKLAHOMA	817.5	816.3	794.9	36.1	36.2	36.6	38.7	43.5	39.2	139.7	139.8	131.0
8	Oklahoma City	280.1	278.5	271.0	6.7	6.7	6.7	15.1	15.6	14.4	39.6	39.6	37.5
9	Tulsa	188.5	188.6	183.0	13.6	13.7	13.3	9.5	10.2	8.8	41.5	41.2	38.8
10	OREGON	776.3	791.8	746.1	1.6	1.8	1.4	29.7	38.6	31.5	179.3	186.8	173.1
11	Eugene—Springfield	78.4	80.3	74.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.7	2.9	20.4	21.3	19.9
12	Portland	411.2	415.4	396.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.7	21.6	18.8	88.7	90.5	83.4
13	Salem	59.5	61.5	57.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.2	3.0	9.4	11.4	9.7
14	PENNSYLVANIA	4,416.3	4,395.4	4,328.7	39.5	39.7	41.0	204.5	216.2	196.3	1,446.0	1,442.9	1,403.2
15	Allentown—Bethlehem—Easton	222.2	222.2	217.7	.6	.6	.6	9.3	9.7	8.5	101.2	100.9	98.4
16	Alltoona	47.9	47.7	47.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.4	1.7	14.3	14.2	14.1
17	Delaware Valley <sup>10</sup>	1,559.9	1,546.5	1,546.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	75.8	77.8	74.0	440.5	439.1	438.2
18	Erie	103.0	103.3	98.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.3	3.2	44.8	45.0	42.3
19	Harrisburg	184.7	183.4	180.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	9.4	9.4	39.9	39.8	39.1
20	Johnstown	81.4	81.8	79.4	5.9	5.9	5.8	3.1	3.3	2.7	24.0	24.5	23.4
21	Lancaster	131.2	130.9	124.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	7.6	6.5	56.0	56.1	52.8
22	Philadelphia SMSA	1,835.3	1,822.6	1,815.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	90.7	93.1	87.9	508.2	506.8	507.0
23	Philadelphia City <sup>11</sup>	898.5	897.8	899.2	-	-	-	31.1	33.1	29.8	217.5	217.5	218.0
24	Pittsburgh	882.7	875.4	863.6	10.2	10.2	10.4	45.7	48.2	44.6	256.9	255.7	245.5
25	Reading	128.6	127.1	126.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.2	4.0	55.9	55.2	55.0
26	Scranton	87.2	87.6	88.0	.3	.3	.4	2.5	2.7	2.6	33.3	33.8	33.5
27	Wilkes-Barre—Hazleton	125.5	125.2	122.4	1.6	1.6	1.9	7.5	8.0	5.9	49.3	48.9	49.1
28	York	138.2	139.5	136.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	11.1	10.3	60.7	61.9	60.1
29	RHODE ISLAND	351.9	349.5	346.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.9	14.4	13.5	119.9	119.9	116.9
30	Providence—Warwick—Pawtucket	365.4	363.3	358.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.9	14.5	13.6	134.2	134.4	130.7
31	SOUTH CAROLINA	926.0	918.9	886.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	57.7	58.4	53.5	357.8	356.1	342.4
32	Charleston	(*)	90.3	90.6	(*)	(1)	(1)	(*)	6.5	6.7	(*)	13.0	13.0
33	Columbia	127.9	126.6	120.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.2	10.2	8.2	22.0	22.0	20.3
34	Greenville	(*)	133.0	128.5	(*)	(1)	(1)	(*)	9.3	9.0	(*)	58.8	56.3
35	SOUTH DAKOTA	190.6	191.4	185.7	2.2	2.2	2.3	7.6	8.8	6.8	18.3	18.6	17.7
36	Rapid City	21.1	21.4	20.3	.1	.1	.1	1.1	1.4	1.3	2.4	2.5	2.3
37	Sioux Falls	39.0	39.1	37.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.7	1.5	6.2	6.4	6.2
38	TENNESSEE	1,448.0	1,436.9	1,391.3	6.7	6.7	7.0	73.8	76.1	73.1	490.4	487.1	466.8
39	Chattanooga	138.5	137.4	134.3	.3	.3	.3	5.5	6.0	5.2	54.9	54.5	53.1
40	Knoxville	160.6	160.8	152.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	8.1	8.8	7.0	50.3	50.0	47.0
41	Memphis	298.7	297.6	287.3	.2	.3	.3	14.7	15.6	16.8	60.1	59.7	58.3
42	Nashville	232.3	231.1	228.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.0	13.3	12.8	61.6	61.2	59.6
43	TEXAS	3,869.3	3,835.6	3,741.1	100.9	100.5	101.2	247.0	249.9	229.5	735.6	734.3	712.5
44	Amarillo	52.6	52.5	52.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.8	2.8	7.0	7.1	7.2
45	Austin	132.2	131.4	126.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.5	9.6	9.2	13.4	13.4	12.4
46	Beaumont—Port Arthur—Orange	110.0	109.1	109.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.5	9.4	8.5	37.2	37.2	37.5
47	Corpus Christi	88.9	88.5	87.9	3.3	3.3	3.5	7.5	7.5	7.2	10.9	10.9	10.9
48	Dallas	701.7	700.2	674.9	8.2	8.3	8.3	39.9	41.4	38.4	152.1	153.0	145.0
49	El Paso	117.1	116.6	113.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	8.0	8.4	28.1	28.0	26.7
50	Fort Worth	260.5	259.7	254.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	12.9	12.9	12.6	70.9	71.2	69.3
51	Galveston—Texas City	56.4	56.2	56.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.2	4.2	10.6	10.7	11.0
52	Houston	838.8	827.5	811.2	30.4	30.6	29.1	72.9	73.0	71.7	149.4	149.2	145.8
53	Lubbock	63.6	63.2	60.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.3	3.4	7.5	7.5	7.4
54	San Antonio	277.6	276.4	271.9	1.4	1.4	1.3	16.7	16.7	14.5	34.7	34.8	33.4
55	Waco	53.1	52.4	51.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.9	2.8	13.3	13.3	12.0
56	Wichita Falls	38.6	38.2	37.8	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	5.5	5.5	5.1
57	UTAH <sup>5</sup>	409.5	408.7	383.1	12.5	12.6	11.9	19.6	22.1	17.3	62.2	62.1	57.1
58	Salt Lake City <sup>5</sup>	223.0	222.0	206.1	6.6	6.6	6.4	12.4	13.3	10.8	33.4	33.0	31.1
59	VERMONT	154.8	152.8	149.1	.8	.8	.9	9.2	10.2	8.4	39.1	38.9	37.8
60	Burlington <sup>12</sup>	39.7	39.8	38.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.6	8.7	9.0
61	Springfield <sup>12</sup>	12.9	12.6	12.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.6	5.5	5.3

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

for States and selected areas, by industry division--Continued

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government			
Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	
49.8	50.1	49.3	190.8	185.5	190.9	43.6	43.3	42.8	145.8	146.6	140.7	116.5	115.7	115.0	1
22.4	22.3	21.7	89.7	87.4	87.5	28.0	27.9	26.8	72.9	72.9	69.2	84.5	83.7	82.4	2
12.4	12.5	10.7	63.8	61.8	63.6	10.4	10.5	9.9	53.8	54.0	51.6	58.6	58.4	58.9	3
17.0	17.2	16.7	56.2	54.9	56.3	8.4	8.4	8.2	43.4	43.5	41.4	38.6	38.3	37.0	4
10.6	10.6	10.3	40.3	39.3	39.8	6.2	6.1	5.9	29.5	29.9	28.5	22.4	22.2	21.6	5
53.0	52.8	52.1	188.3	183.5	183.9	40.5	40.5	38.9	126.9	126.2	121.6	194.3	193.8	191.6	6
18.1	18.1	17.5	67.5	65.4	63.9	18.0	18.0	17.4	41.4	41.3	40.0	73.7	73.8	73.6	7
16.0	15.9	16.1	44.8	44.3	44.1	10.2	10.2	9.9	33.4	33.7	32.9	19.5	19.4	19.1	8
50.8	51.4	49.4	188.8	187.7	176.1	40.8	40.7	37.8	127.0	126.1	119.0	158.3	158.7	157.8	9
4.5	4.4	4.4	17.8	17.7	16.4	3.4	3.4	3.1	11.7	11.9	10.7	17.7	17.9	17.2	10
30.8	30.6	30.5	105.6	104.1	99.6	27.5	27.4	26.0	75.6	75.2	71.9	66.3	66.0	66.7	11
2.2	2.2	2.1	12.9	12.8	12.3	3.4	3.3	3.1	9.1	8.9	8.3	19.7	19.7	19.4	12
261.9	261.5	261.9	896.4	871.2	884.9	199.3	198.5	196.2	708.2	708.0	701.8	660.5	657.4	643.4	13
11.6	11.6	11.6	39.7	39.5	39.9	6.8	6.7	6.9	30.3	30.6	29.7	22.7	22.6	22.1	14
7.0	6.9	6.6	9.9	9.6	10.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.8	6.8	7.0	6.5	6.5	6.5	15
90.6	90.1	89.4	333.3	324.4	329.8	92.5	92.4	93.2	295.6	293.1	295.0	230.5	228.5	225.2	16
6.1	6.1	5.6	19.0	18.9	18.5	3.8	3.8	3.5	13.4	13.4	13.2	12.8	12.8	11.8	17
13.7	13.7	13.8	38.9	38.0	37.6	10.1	9.7	9.3	26.2	26.3	25.6	46.7	46.5	45.6	18
5.4	5.4	5.3	15.0	14.7	14.7	2.3	2.3	2.2	12.3	12.3	11.9	13.4	13.4	13.4	19
5.4	5.5	5.5	27.5	27.0	26.0	3.3	3.3	3.1	19.3	19.3	19.0	12.2	12.1	11.7	20
104.5	104.0	103.4	408.3	398.4	401.4	103.8	103.7	104.2	336.3	335.3	335.2	282.3	280.0	274.8	21
67.4	67.0	66.8	189.2	187.4	188.4	71.1	71.2	72.2	170.8	171.2	173.1	151.4	150.4	150.9	22
57.6	57.3	56.3	189.3	180.5	189.2	38.1	38.0	37.4	163.0	163.7	161.3	121.9	121.8	118.9	23
6.0	6.0	6.0	23.7	22.8	22.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	17.3	17.4	17.4	16.7	16.6	15.9	24
4.6	4.7	4.7	18.1	17.5	18.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	15.5	15.6	15.4	10.2	10.3	10.4	25
7.0	7.0	6.7	23.0	22.5	23.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	15.7	15.7	15.7	16.9	17.0	15.6	26
6.2	6.2	6.0	26.4	25.9	26.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	15.8	16.0	15.7	15.5	15.4	15.2	27
15.9	15.9	15.4	77.3	74.1	76.7	16.5	16.4	15.8	55.3	55.8	54.5	53.1	53.0	53.9	28
15.9	15.9	15.5	80.4	77.2	79.0	16.4	16.3	15.8	54.2	54.7	53.1	50.4	50.3	50.8	29
39.7	39.7	38.5	165.5	159.5	157.7	33.5	33.3	31.2	97.7	97.7	96.3	172.6	172.7	165.2	30
(*)	5.4	5.6	(*)	18.5	18.8	(*)	3.9	3.8	(*)	11.3	11.2	(*)	31.7	31.5	31
7.5	7.5	7.0	26.3	25.2	25.3	8.1	8.1	7.6	16.9	16.8	16.8	36.9	36.8	35.3	32
(*)	5.5	5.2	(*)	23.1	23.0	(*)	5.0	4.9	(*)	16.6	16.1	(*)	14.7	14.0	33
11.2	11.2	11.1	48.4	47.9	47.1	8.1	8.0	7.5	36.1	36.6	35.0	58.7	58.1	58.2	34
1.5	1.5	1.5	5.9	5.8	5.5	.7	.7	.7	4.2	4.2	3.9	5.2	5.2	5.0	35
3.7	3.6	3.5	11.5	11.3	11.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	8.7	8.8	8.4	5.4	5.3	5.4	36
70.1	70.1	68.0	297.4	286.7	286.2	63.9	63.9	61.4	201.0	201.7	195.4	244.7	244.6	233.4	37
6.6	6.5	6.4	25.9	24.6	25.4	7.9	7.9	7.4	17.3	17.5	17.1	20.1	20.1	19.4	38
7.4	7.5	6.8	36.7	36.0	34.8	6.0	6.0	5.4	19.9	20.1	19.2	30.6	30.8	30.2	39
19.8	19.9	19.3	77.6	76.0	75.7	17.4	17.1	16.1	49.9	50.4	47.8	59.0	58.6	53.0	40
14.0	14.0	14.1	50.6	49.2	49.6	16.2	16.3	16.3	39.3	39.5	39.2	37.6	37.6	36.5	41
259.8	260.8	254.1	982.0	949.7	946.2	214.3	214.1	203.1	626.5	623.1	602.3	703.2	703.2	692.2	42
5.2	5.2	5.1	16.0	15.5	15.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.5	9.5	9.6	43
4.2	4.2	3.8	27.4	27.0	26.6	7.5	7.6	6.7	17.5	17.8	17.5	52.7	52.7	50.3	44
8.0	8.0	7.8	21.5	20.9	21.8	4.0	4.0	3.9	15.1	15.0	15.3	14.7	14.5	14.5	45
6.0	6.0	5.7	24.0	23.5	23.8	4.3	4.3	4.2	12.8	12.9	12.6	20.1	20.0	20.0	46
53.8	53.6	51.1	196.4	191.6	190.9	58.1	58.3	57.1	109.2	110.0	105.1	84.0	84.0	79.0	47
8.5	8.6	8.4	29.1	28.7	27.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	16.3	16.3	16.0	22.1	22.1	21.7	48
14.3	14.3	14.7	68.4	66.8	66.9	12.5	12.5	12.4	42.1	42.7	40.6	38.2	38.1	36.8	49
5.8	5.5	5.4	10.6	10.4	10.6	3.1	3.1	3.1	7.0	7.0	7.5	15.3	15.3	14.8	50
64.4	64.9	63.1	216.2	205.2	209.3	49.8	49.6	45.9	156.1	156.0	147.2	99.6	99.0	99.1	51
4.2	4.0	4.2	19.4	19.2	17.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	11.4	11.3	11.1	14.9	14.9	14.5	52
11.8	11.9	11.6	67.9	66.4	68.1	18.1	18.0	17.3	47.7	47.9	47.1	79.3	79.3	78.6	53
2.7	2.7	2.6	12.3	11.9	12.2	2.7	2.7	2.7	10.6	10.2	10.3	8.7	8.7	8.7	54
2.4	2.4	2.3	10.0	9.6	9.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	5.7	5.7	5.5	10.1	10.1	10.3	55
24.9	24.8	23.5	99.1	95.9	90.0	18.1	17.9	16.2	66.6	66.7	62.5	106.3	106.6	104.8	56
16.1	16.1	15.6	62.9	61.3	56.8	13.1	13.0	12.0	37.4	37.5	34.1	41.1	41.2	39.3	57
8.3	8.3	8.1	32.7	31.7	31.1	6.2	6.3	5.9	30.0	28.3	29.0	28.6	28.4	28.0	58
2.1	2.1	2.0	8.9	8.8	8.4	-	-	-	7.6	7.6	7.2	-	-	-	59
.8	.8	.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	-	-	-	2.1	1.9	2.0	-	-	-	60

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

**B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls**

(In thousands)

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971
1	VIRGINIA <sup>3</sup>	1,599.1	1,590.8	1,538.5	16.6	16.9	16.3	101.7	103.9	97.6	389.8	389.2	369.5
2	Lynchburg	54.9	54.3	52.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.8	2.7	24.5	24.2	23.5
3	Newport News-Hampton	110.9	109.7	104.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.6	5.1	34.5	34.1	31.1
4	Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth	212.4	211.1	206.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.7	14.9	14.0	19.8	19.9	18.9
5	Northern Virginia <sup>13</sup>	294.4	292.1	283.9	.4	.4	.4	22.8	22.9	20.2	10.4	10.4	10.3
6	Richmond	257.9	256.3	248.1	.2	.2	.2	15.6	15.8	14.3	51.9	51.5	50.5
7	Roanoke	87.6	87.4	84.9	.1	.1	.1	5.0	5.1	4.8	20.5	20.4	19.1
8	WASHINGTON	1,124.1	1,123.9	1,081.3	1.8	1.8	1.7	48.1	52.8	50.5	225.0	230.0	211.4
9	Seattle-Everett	514.3	512.5	497.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.4	20.5	21.1	109.3	110.3	102.2
10	Spokane	95.2	96.2	92.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	5.7	4.5	12.9	13.0	11.9
11	Tacoma	107.9	108.0	106.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	5.2	4.3	19.5	19.9	19.0
12	WEST VIRGINIA	528.6	529.5	532.6	53.3	53.9	55.8	27.9	30.3	30.7	123.0	123.3	121.5
13	Charleston	84.4	84.1	84.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.9	4.7	14.9	14.8	15.4
14	Huntington-Ashland	82.7	82.4	81.5	.7	.7	.7	3.6	3.7	3.2	26.9	26.9	26.5
15	Wheeling	61.0	60.9	59.1	5.7	5.6	5.5	3.0	3.0	3.1	15.7	16.0	14.6
16	WISCONSIN	1,591.2	1,596.1	1,545.3	2.3	2.6	2.3	59.3	65.4	60.7	498.2	499.1	473.8
17	Appleton-Oshkosh	102.4	103.2	99.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.9	3.8	39.6	39.9	37.4
18	Green Bay	58.5	59.0	56.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.1	2.8	17.8	18.0	16.6
19	Kenosha	38.8	38.2	36.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.2	1.3	16.7	16.7	15.3
20	La Crosse	31.3	31.4	30.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.2	1.2	8.2	8.2	8.0
21	Madison	128.2	128.6	125.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	6.1	6.1	15.0	15.2	14.8
22	Milwaukee	579.1	579.8	566.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.9	22.2	20.8	198.8	198.3	191.6
23	Racine	57.0	56.6	54.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.9	1.5	25.5	25.3	23.7
24	WYOMING <sup>5</sup>	118.9	121.1	111.7	12.4	12.2	11.4	9.2	10.6	7.5	7.8	8.1	7.7
25	Casper <sup>5</sup>	19.7	20.2	20.5	3.0	3.2	3.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.8
26	Cheyenne <sup>5</sup>	20.2	20.4	19.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0	1.1	.9	1.1	1.3	1.0

1 Combined with services.  
 2 Combined with construction.  
 3 Federal employment in the Maryland and Virginia sectors of the Washington Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area is included in data for District of Columbia.  
 4 Area included in Chicago-Northwestern Indiana Standard Consolidated Area.  
 5 Revised to 1972 benchmark; not strictly comparable with previously published data.  
 6 Subarea of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, New Jersey.  
 7 Area included in New York-Northeastern New Jersey Standard Consolidated Area.  
 8 Subarea of Rochester Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.  
 9 Subarea of New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.  
 10 Subarea of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pennsylvania.  
 11 Subarea of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Philadelphia County.  
 12 Total includes data for industry divisions not shown separately. Services excludes agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.  
 13 Subarea of Washington, D.C. Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Alexandria, Fairfax, and Falls Church cities and Arlington, Fairfax, Loudoun, and Prince William Counties, Virginia.  
 \* Not available.  
 P= preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**
**for States and selected areas, by industry division--Continued**

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government			
Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	
99.3	99.1	97.5	341.8	332.5	329.8	77.1	76.9	72.4	234.1	235.2	227.3	338.7	337.1	328.1	1
2.6	2.6	2.5	9.7	9.2	9.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	7.0	7.1	6.8	6.2	6.2	6.0	2
3.8	3.8	3.6	19.7	19.0	18.8	3.4	3.4	3.1	13.4	13.5	13.2	30.5	30.3	30.0	3
16.6	16.6	16.1	54.1	52.5	52.3	10.2	10.2	10.0	32.9	33.0	31.6	64.1	64.0	63.6	4
20.9	20.9	20.7	72.4	70.3	67.9	18.9	18.9	17.3	52.5	52.6	51.3	96.1	95.7	95.8	5
18.9	18.9	17.9	59.3	58.1	57.6	19.8	19.6	19.2	38.2	38.2	36.8	54.0	54.0	51.6	6
10.6	10.8	10.5	20.3	20.0	19.9	4.6	4.6	4.5	14.8	14.7	14.5	11.7	11.7	11.5	7
70.6	70.6	71.5	263.6	255.8	251.7	62.7	62.5	58.4	190.2	189.3	175.2	262.1	261.1	260.9	8
38.8	38.8	38.8	121.2	117.8	118.9	36.2	36.2	34.5	86.6	86.6	82.4	102.8	102.3	99.7	9
7.4	7.4	7.3	25.2	25.1	25.2	5.9	5.9	5.5	20.5	20.6	19.6	18.4	18.5	18.7	10
5.7	5.7	6.1	24.0	23.5	23.7	5.8	5.8	5.9	20.0	19.7	18.8	28.4	28.2	28.3	11
40.2	40.2	40.6	101.6	98.1	103.0	16.7	16.6	16.2	66.7	67.7	66.6	99.2	99.3	98.3	12
8.7	8.6	8.5	20.5	20.0	20.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	13.3	13.3	12.9	14.0	14.0	14.2	13
7.0	7.0	6.9	17.9	17.4	17.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	10.7	10.7	10.7	13.1	13.0	12.8	14
3.9	3.9	3.8	13.2	12.9	12.8	2.3	2.3	2.2	10.4	10.4	10.2	6.8	6.8	6.9	15
83.9	85.0	82.0	361.7	355.9	352.9	64.9	65.0	62.4	242.3	242.3	237.3	278.7	280.8	274.0	16
4.6	4.6	4.4	22.8	22.9	22.5	3.7	3.7	3.6	13.8	13.8	13.3	14.3	14.4	14.0	17
5.0	5.1	4.7	14.2	14.0	14.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	9.1	9.2	8.9	8.0	8.0	7.9	18
1.4	1.4	1.6	7.4	7.2	7.1	.7	.7	.7	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.2	19
2.2	2.2	2.2	8.0	7.9	7.7	.7	.7	.7	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.0	5.2	5.0	20
5.4	5.5	5.3	29.8	28.8	29.0	6.9	6.9	6.5	18.8	18.9	17.9	46.7	47.3	45.4	21
31.3	31.9	30.6	129.0	126.7	127.0	29.4	29.6	28.9	92.4	93.0	92.2	77.2	78.0	75.2	22
2.0	2.0	2.0	10.2	10.1	10.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.7	23
10.9	11.0	10.4	25.0	25.8	24.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	17.6	17.7	15.7	32.2	32.0	30.4	24
1.6	1.6	1.7	5.0	4.9	5.1	.8	.8	.8	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	25
2.5	2.5	2.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.8	3.8	3.3	6.2	6.2	6.1	26



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup>  
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry**

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Jan. 1973 <sup>P</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971	Jan. 1973 <sup>P</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971
	<b>TOTAL PRIVATE</b> .....	\$138.35	\$139.50	\$138.75	\$130.29	\$131.30	\$3.78	\$3.74	\$3.74	\$3.55	\$3.52
	<b>MINING</b> .....	188.50	191.98	189.98	184.02	182.76	4.62	4.56	4.47	4.34	4.28
10	METAL MINING .....	-	193.70	191.03	180.43	181.41	-	4.59	4.57	4.39	4.34
101	Iron ores .....	-	191.13	188.48	185.51	182.52	-	4.54	4.52	4.47	4.43
102	Copper ores .....	-	200.65	199.08	187.96	188.10	-	4.71	4.74	4.54	4.50
11,12	COAL MINING .....	-	228.58	224.26	223.34	226.94	-	5.63	5.43	5.28	5.29
12	Bituminous coal and lignite mining ..	-	230.20	225.91	226.95	229.62	-	5.67	5.47	5.34	5.34
13	OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION .....	-	174.22	170.80	167.31	161.50	-	4.08	4.00	3.90	3.80
131,2	Crude petroleum and natural gas fields ..	-	184.99	182.01	186.40	172.58	-	4.49	4.45	4.47	4.23
138	Oil and gas field services .....	-	167.37	163.68	153.91	153.91	-	3.83	3.72	3.53	3.53
14	NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS ..	-	174.12	180.67	162.59	166.38	-	4.04	4.06	3.79	3.79
142	Crushed and broken stone .....	-	174.59	184.61	154.00	163.97	-	3.95	3.97	3.60	3.66
	<b>CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION</b> .....	222.37	222.46	224.28	213.37	214.76	6.39	6.32	6.23	5.96	5.90
15	GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS ..	-	208.89	211.65	200.42	202.21	-	6.09	6.03	5.71	5.68
16	HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS ..	-	200.88	211.07	197.84	200.59	-	5.58	5.54	5.22	5.21
161	Highway and street construction .....	-	183.39	196.79	180.86	182.78	-	5.21	5.22	4.81	4.81
162	Heavy construction, n.e.c. ....	-	212.43	224.65	209.17	213.79	-	5.82	5.82	5.49	5.51
17	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS .....	-	238.56	237.45	225.50	228.06	-	6.72	6.67	6.37	6.30
171	Plumbing, heating, air conditioning ..	-	254.48	251.46	242.35	241.02	-	6.75	6.67	6.48	6.41
172	Painting, paper hanging, decorating ..	-	208.45	206.72	193.44	197.33	-	5.99	6.08	5.74	5.77
173	Electrical work .....	-	281.89	278.13	261.59	265.78	-	7.36	7.30	6.83	6.78
174	Masonry, stonework, and plastering ..	-	203.90	210.90	195.00	203.85	-	6.62	6.57	6.23	6.14
176	Roofing and sheetmetal work .....	-	172.84	177.56	175.68	179.28	-	5.96	5.86	5.76	5.62
	<b>MANUFACTURING</b> .....	159.20	163.15	159.49	147.26	150.18	3.99	3.96	3.89	3.70	3.69
19,24,25,32-39	DURABLE GOODS .....	172.99	177.66	173.05	158.78	162.29	4.24	4.22	4.14	3.94	3.92
20-23,26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS .....	138.99	142.44	141.20	132.55	134.13	3.61	3.57	3.53	3.39	3.37
	<i>Durable Goods</i>										
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES .....	181.41	180.58	175.11	165.97	168.75	4.18	4.18	4.13	3.98	3.98
192	Ammunition, except for small arms ..	182.04	179.58	173.36	162.27	163.80	4.10	4.10	4.06	3.91	3.90
1925	Complete guided missiles .....	-	209.76	200.25	187.47	194.04	-	4.56	4.50	4.37	4.40
1929	Ammunition, exc. for small arms, nec	-	155.40	151.98	139.90	137.54	-	3.70	3.68	3.48	3.43
24	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS .....	129.07	134.46	139.06	128.40	130.15	3.37	3.37	3.40	3.21	3.19
242	Sawmills and planing mills .....	(*)	131.60	134.15	124.62	125.56	(*)	3.29	3.28	3.10	3.07
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general ..	-	136.00	138.31	128.32	129.65	-	3.40	3.39	3.20	3.17
243	Millwork, plywood & related products ..	(*)	143.92	148.16	140.63	141.44	(*)	3.58	3.57	3.43	3.40
2431	Millwork .....	-	139.98	142.31	135.60	135.60	-	3.58	3.54	3.39	3.34
2432	Veneer and plywood .....	-	145.85	153.87	146.80	145.95	-	3.54	3.57	3.43	3.41
244	Wooden containers .....	(*)	105.45	106.93	99.46	100.86	(*)	2.69	2.68	2.59	2.56
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates ..	-	100.19	102.36	94.60	95.40	-	2.53	2.54	2.47	2.44
249	Miscellaneous wood products .....	(*)	122.43	120.18	111.88	114.12	(*)	2.95	2.91	2.79	2.77
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES .....	120.02	128.21	127.39	118.31	121.88	3.15	3.15	3.13	2.98	2.98
251	Household furniture .....	(*)	121.29	120.18	111.95	116.03	(*)	2.98	2.96	2.82	2.83
2511	Wood household furniture .....	-	113.98	113.29	106.80	109.45	-	2.78	2.77	2.65	2.65
2512	Upholstered household furniture .....	-	131.05	128.15	119.47	125.97	-	3.22	3.18	3.04	3.05
2515	Mattresses and bedspreads .....	-	134.00	131.01	116.49	121.91	-	3.35	3.30	3.09	3.11
252	Office furniture .....	-	154.21	151.86	143.79	144.97	-	3.62	3.59	3.49	3.46
254	Partitions and fixtures .....	-	152.38	152.74	141.12	143.60	-	3.80	3.79	3.60	3.59
253,9	Other furniture and fixtures .....	(*)	140.59	140.70	128.18	129.92	(*)	3.48	3.44	3.27	3.24
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS ..	161.60	166.83	167.60	153.78	155.58	4.02	4.02	4.00	3.76	3.74
321	Flat glass .....	-	237.47	217.66	201.28	207.89	-	5.14	5.05	4.67	4.63
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown ..	(*)	167.69	164.43	155.56	155.90	(*)	4.09	4.07	3.86	3.84
3221	Glass containers .....	-	175.55	170.11	162.77	162.76	-	4.22	4.19	3.97	3.96
3229	Pressed and blown glass, n.e.c. ....	-	157.58	156.39	145.78	146.07	-	3.92	3.90	3.70	3.67
324	Cement, hydraulic .....	220.90	222.82	219.56	204.89	201.34	5.31	5.28	5.24	4.89	4.84
325	Structural clay products .....	129.28	132.60	135.11	121.60	122.61	3.24	3.25	3.24	3.04	3.02
3251	Brick and structural clay tile .....	-	124.85	129.86	113.77	115.21	-	3.06	3.07	2.83	2.81
326	Pottery and related products .....	-	140.24	136.91	129.81	130.47	-	3.48	3.44	3.32	3.27
327	Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products ..	(*)	166.46	174.62	160.93	163.54	(*)	4.06	4.08	3.85	3.83
328,9	Other stone and nonmetallic mineral products ..	(*)	165.53	165.87	149.08	152.35	(*)	3.96	3.94	3.69	3.68
3291	Abrasive products .....	-	169.74	166.87	147.07	148.18	-	4.10	4.10	3.81	3.78

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers'  
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Jan. 1973 <sup>P</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971	Jan. 1973 <sup>P</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971
-	<b>TOTAL PRIVATE</b> . . . . .	36.6	37.3	37.1	36.7	37.3	-	-	-	-	-
-	<b>MINING</b> . . . . .	40.8	42.1	42.5	42.4	42.7	-	-	-	-	-
10	METAL MINING . . . . .	-	42.2	41.8	41.1	41.8	-	-	-	-	-
101	Iron ores . . . . .	-	42.1	41.7	41.5	41.2	-	-	-	-	-
102	Copper ores . . . . .	-	42.6	42.0	41.4	41.8	-	-	-	-	-
11,12	COAL MINING . . . . .	-	40.6	41.3	42.3	42.9	-	-	-	-	-
12	Bituminous coal and lignite mining . . . . .	-	40.6	41.3	42.5	43.0	-	-	-	-	-
13	OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION . . . . .	-	42.7	42.7	42.9	42.5	-	-	-	-	-
131,2	Crude petroleum and natural gas fields . . . . .	-	41.2	40.9	41.7	40.8	-	-	-	-	-
138	Oil and gas field services . . . . .	-	43.7	44.0	43.6	43.6	-	-	-	-	-
14	NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS . . . . .	-	43.1	44.5	42.9	43.9	-	-	-	-	-
142	Crushed and broken stone . . . . .	-	44.2	46.5	42.8	44.8	-	-	-	-	-
-	<b>CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION</b> . . . . .	34.8	35.2	36.0	35.8	36.4	-	-	-	-	-
15	GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS . . . . .	-	34.3	35.1	35.1	35.6	-	-	-	-	-
16	HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS . . . . .	-	36.0	38.1	37.9	38.5	-	-	-	-	-
161	Highway and street construction . . . . .	-	35.2	37.7	37.6	38.0	-	-	-	-	-
162	Heavy construction, n e c . . . . .	-	36.5	38.6	38.1	38.8	-	-	-	-	-
17	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS . . . . .	-	35.5	35.6	35.4	36.2	-	-	-	-	-
171	Plumbing, heating, air conditioning . . . . .	-	37.7	37.7	37.4	37.6	-	-	-	-	-
172	Painting, paper hanging, decorating . . . . .	-	34.8	34.0	33.7	34.2	-	-	-	-	-
173	Electrical work . . . . .	-	38.3	38.1	38.3	39.2	-	-	-	-	-
174	Masonry, stonework, and plastering . . . . .	-	30.8	32.1	31.3	33.2	-	-	-	-	-
176	Roofing and sheet metal work . . . . .	-	29.0	30.3	30.5	31.9	-	-	-	-	-
-	<b>MANUFACTURING</b> . . . . .	39.9	41.2	41.0	39.8	40.7	3.5	3.9	3.8	2.8	3.2
19,24,25,32-39	DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	40.8	42.1	41.8	40.3	41.4	3.8	4.3	4.0	2.9	3.2
20-23,26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	38.5	39.9	40.0	39.1	39.8	3.0	3.5	3.6	2.9	3.1
	<i>Durable Goods</i>										
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES . . . . .	43.4	43.2	42.4	41.7	42.4	-	3.4	3.0	2.7	3.1
192	Ammunition, except for small arms . . . . .	44.4	43.8	42.7	41.5	42.0	-	3.7	3.0	2.4	2.7
1925	Complete guided missiles . . . . .	-	46.0	44.5	43.7	44.1	-	-	-	-	-
1929	Ammunition, exc. for small arms, nec . . . . .	-	42.0	41.3	40.2	40.1	-	-	-	-	-
24	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS . . . . .	38.3	39.9	40.9	40.0	40.8	-	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.9
242	Sawmills and planing mills . . . . .	(*)	40.0	40.9	40.2	40.9	-	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.2
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general . . . . .	-	40.0	40.8	40.1	40.9	-	-	-	-	-
243	Millwork, plywood & related products . . . . .	(*)	40.2	41.5	41.0	41.6	-	3.6	4.1	3.6	3.9
2431	Millwork . . . . .	-	39.1	40.2	40.0	40.6	-	-	-	-	-
2432	Veneer and plywood . . . . .	-	41.2	43.1	42.8	42.8	-	-	-	-	-
244	Wooden containers . . . . .	(*)	39.2	39.9	38.4	39.4	-	3.1	3.3	2.3	2.7
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates . . . . .	-	39.6	40.3	38.3	39.1	-	-	-	-	-
249	Miscellaneous wood products . . . . .	(*)	41.5	41.3	40.1	41.2	-	4.3	4.1	3.5	3.6
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES . . . . .	38.1	40.7	40.7	39.7	40.9	-	3.4	3.4	2.8	3.2
251	Household furniture . . . . .	(*)	40.7	40.6	39.7	41.0	-	3.3	3.2	2.8	3.3
2511	Wood household furniture . . . . .	-	41.0	40.9	40.3	41.3	-	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.6
2512	Upholstered household furniture . . . . .	-	40.7	40.3	39.3	41.3	-	-	-	-	-
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings . . . . .	-	40.0	39.7	37.7	39.2	-	-	-	-	-
252	Office furniture . . . . .	-	42.6	42.3	41.2	41.9	-	4.4	4.7	3.9	3.8
254	Partitions and fixtures . . . . .	-	40.1	40.3	39.2	40.0	-	3.4	3.3	2.2	2.4
253,9	Other furniture and fixtures . . . . .	(*)	40.4	40.9	39.2	40.1	-	3.1	3.5	2.5	2.8
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS . . . . .	40.2	41.5	41.9	40.9	41.6	-	4.5	4.7	4.0	4.3
321	Flat glass . . . . .	-	46.2	43.1	43.1	44.9	-	6.1	4.7	4.9	5.0
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown . . . . .	(*)	41.0	40.4	40.3	40.6	-	4.5	4.1	3.9	4.5
3221	Glass containers . . . . .	-	41.6	40.6	41.0	41.1	-	-	-	-	-
3229	Pressed and blown glass, n e c . . . . .	-	40.2	40.1	39.4	39.8	-	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.3
324	Cement, hydraulic . . . . .	41.6	42.2	41.9	41.9	41.6	-	3.3	2.9	3.4	2.7
325	Structural clay products . . . . .	39.9	40.8	41.7	40.0	40.6	-	3.8	4.5	3.3	3.5
3251	Brick and structural clay tile . . . . .	-	40.8	42.3	40.2	41.0	-	-	-	-	-
326	Pottery and related products . . . . .	-	40.3	39.8	39.1	39.9	-	3.1	2.7	2.2	2.3
327	Concrete, gypsum and plaster products . . . . .	(*)	41.0	42.8	41.8	42.7	-	5.1	6.3	5.2	5.6
328,9	Other stone and nonmetallic mineral products . . . . .	(*)	41.8	42.1	40.4	41.4	-	4.4	4.3	3.1	3.6
3291	Abrasive products . . . . .	-	41.9	40.7	38.6	39.2	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup>  
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued**

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Jan. 1973 <sup>P</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971	Jan. 1973 <sup>P</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
33	<b>PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES</b> .....	\$200.31	\$204.79	\$203.04	\$183.92	\$184.09	\$4.85	\$4.83	\$4.80	\$4.53	\$4.49
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products ..	(*)	214.76	217.15	197.38	193.83	(*)	5.20	5.22	4.91	4.87
3312	Blast furnaces and steel mills .....	-	217.06	220.01	200.70	197.11	-	5.32	5.34	5.03	4.99
332	Iron and steel foundries .....	188.41	196.64	190.49	175.94	182.76	4.54	4.51	4.43	4.26	4.27
3321	Gray iron foundries .....	-	203.37	192.67	179.74	187.92	-	4.57	4.46	4.30	4.31
3322	Malleable iron foundries .....	-	205.63	206.77	191.52	196.99	-	4.76	4.71	4.56	4.56
3323	Steel foundries .....	-	175.95	175.14	158.40	160.39	-	4.25	4.19	4.00	3.98
333,4	Nonferrous metals .....	(*)	194.50	193.73	177.18	176.81	(*)	4.62	4.58	4.29	4.24
3334	Primary aluminum .....	-	213.09	211.74	195.23	194.81	-	5.11	5.09	4.75	4.74
335	Nonferrous rolling and drawing .....	(*)	198.85	194.89	172.22	173.89	(*)	4.54	4.47	4.16	4.15
3351	Copper rolling and drawing .....	-	203.39	201.15	165.22	165.98	-	4.54	4.47	4.02	3.99
3352	Aluminum rolling and drawing .....	-	198.82	198.36	178.46	178.49	-	4.56	4.56	4.29	4.27
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating ..	-	198.38	189.63	171.81	174.30	-	4.55	4.41	4.14	4.15
336	Nonferrous foundries .....	168.08	172.99	168.42	151.98	156.56	4.06	4.08	4.01	3.79	3.80
3361	Aluminum castings .....	-	175.98	173.05	156.39	162.27	-	4.20	4.14	3.90	3.91
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings .....	-	169.85	164.12	147.57	149.74	-	3.95	3.88	3.68	3.67
339	Miscellaneous primary metal products ...	(*)	218.12	211.00	186.65	190.39	(*)	4.98	4.93	4.62	4.61
3391	Iron and steel forgings .....	-	234.35	224.46	194.40	198.85	-	5.29	5.22	4.86	4.85
34	<b>FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS</b> .....	167.68	173.46	169.72	155.98	159.42	4.12	4.13	4.07	3.88	3.86
341	Metal cans .....	210.54	207.69	200.34	185.85	191.25	4.84	4.83	4.77	4.50	4.50
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware .....	164.36	165.92	162.99	150.26	152.40	3.97	3.96	3.89	3.71	3.69
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, incl. saws .....	-	161.63	159.94	144.59	147.44	-	3.83	3.79	3.57	3.57
3429	Hardware, n e c .....	-	168.48	165.55	154.31	156.11	-	4.05	3.97	3.81	3.78
343	Plumbing and heating, except electric ...	(*)	155.80	155.80	141.73	146.78	(*)	3.80	3.80	3.57	3.58
3431,2	Sanitary ware & plumbers' brass goods ..	-	160.19	159.01	146.16	148.21	-	3.86	3.85	3.60	3.58
3433	Heating equipment, except electric .....	-	151.47	152.22	137.35	145.35	-	3.74	3.74	3.54	3.58
344	Fabricated structural metal products ....	160.34	166.05	165.65	153.25	156.29	4.08	4.09	4.05	3.87	3.84
3441	Fabricated structural steel .....	-	175.95	173.86	162.41	165.90	-	4.25	4.22	4.01	3.95
3442	Metal doors, sash, and trim .....	-	129.50	130.08	123.39	126.15	-	3.39	3.31	3.23	3.21
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops) ..	-	174.26	176.80	159.19	161.60	-	4.24	4.25	4.02	4.00
3444	Sheet metal work .....	-	182.01	180.89	164.36	164.82	-	4.45	4.38	4.14	4.10
3446,9	Architectural and misc. metal work ....	-	161.11	158.30	146.52	154.38	-	3.92	3.88	3.70	3.72
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc. ....	(*)	176.44	177.68	160.55	162.01	(*)	4.01	4.02	3.85	3.83
3451	Screw machine products .....	-	168.09	168.83	152.18	155.91	-	3.90	3.89	3.73	3.73
3452	Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers .....	-	184.13	184.58	167.45	166.96	-	4.11	4.12	3.94	3.91
346	Metal stampings .....	(*)	206.04	190.00	170.45	179.78	(*)	4.63	4.46	4.24	4.24
347	Metal services, n e c .....	(*)	145.66	142.86	137.26	138.65	(*)	3.57	3.51	3.44	3.39
348	Misc. fabricated wire products .....	148.60	149.97	149.45	139.49	143.72	3.66	3.64	3.61	3.47	3.48
349	Misc. fabricated metal products .....	(*)	168.44	166.00	151.93	152.63	(*)	4.02	4.00	3.77	3.75
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings .....	-	172.58	169.29	154.73	155.86	-	4.08	4.05	3.83	3.82
35	<b>MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL</b> .....	188.24	193.14	187.03	170.56	173.89	4.45	4.44	4.38	4.16	4.15
351	Engines and turbines .....	214.46	219.38	211.30	190.59	193.44	5.07	5.09	4.96	4.66	4.65
3511	Steam engines and turbines .....	-	204.44	211.19	196.65	200.93	-	4.95	4.90	4.75	4.75
3519	Internal combustion engines, n e c .....	-	226.09	211.58	187.63	189.52	-	5.15	4.99	4.61	4.60
352	Farm machinery .....	-	200.15	185.66	172.99	173.86	-	4.58	4.41	4.24	4.22
353	Construction and related machinery .....	(*)	191.30	186.97	167.66	171.81	(*)	4.48	4.42	4.15	4.16
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery .....	-	202.57	195.89	173.63	175.85	-	4.70	4.62	4.33	4.31
3533	Oil field machinery .....	-	176.99	179.89	164.25	167.48	-	4.05	4.07	3.92	3.95
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, cranes, monorails ..	-	186.14	176.76	163.60	169.62	-	4.39	4.28	4.00	4.01
3537	Industrial trucks and tractors .....	-	166.05	164.43	149.75	157.90	-	4.05	4.04	3.83	3.87
354	Metal working machinery .....	(*)	212.38	205.04	189.00	192.17	(*)	4.73	4.66	4.50	4.49
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types ....	-	216.53	210.49	174.84	177.45	-	4.78	4.73	4.36	4.36
3544	Special dies, tools, jigs & fixtures ..	-	233.43	221.89	215.74	217.32	-	5.02	4.92	4.87	4.84
3545	Machine tool accessories .....	-	190.10	184.90	165.22	169.32	-	4.37	4.32	4.11	4.15
3542,8	Misc. metal working machinery .....	-	187.04	183.16	165.23	170.15	-	4.37	4.33	4.10	4.10
355	Special industry machinery .....	(*)	181.79	176.32	156.75	162.93	(*)	4.16	4.11	3.88	3.87
3551	Food products machinery .....	-	187.05	182.33	158.40	166.00	-	4.30	4.25	4.00	4.00
3552	Textile machinery .....	-	149.81	144.20	130.20	139.44	-	3.55	3.50	3.33	3.32
3555	Printing trades machinery .....	-	210.65	207.92	188.79	192.25	-	4.65	4.60	4.35	4.33
356	General industrial machinery .....	188.28	192.69	187.89	167.27	171.80	4.43	4.45	4.39	4.12	4.11
3561	Pumps and compressors .....	-	188.79	184.04	162.81	171.28	-	4.36	4.31	4.01	4.03
3562	Ball and roller bearings .....	-	209.12	201.92	176.79	180.62	-	4.71	4.61	4.26	4.26
3564	Blowers and fans .....	-	170.89	165.98	151.26	152.56	-	4.04	3.99	3.81	3.73
3566	Power transmission equipment .....	-	196.25	190.97	167.69	171.39	-	4.43	4.36	4.11	4.12
357	Office and computing machines .....	(*)	185.29	182.29	167.25	173.75	(*)	4.24	4.21	4.03	4.05
3573	Electronic computing equipment .....	-	189.57	188.29	178.88	185.98	-	4.26	4.26	4.16	4.17
358	Service industry machines .....	(*)	170.93	161.19	149.23	152.25	(*)	4.06	3.98	3.74	3.75
3585	Refrigeration machinery .....	-	175.46	162.40	150.42	153.78	-	4.09	4.00	3.77	3.76
359	Misc. machinery, except electrical .....	(*)	182.74	178.49	166.42	168.35	(*)	4.24	4.19	4.01	3.98

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS**
**C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup>  
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued**

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Jan. 1973 <sup>p</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>p</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971	Jan. 1973 <sup>p</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>p</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971
	<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
33	<b>PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES</b>	41.3	42.4	42.3	40.6	41.0	-	4.4	4.2	3.1	3.1
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products	(*)	41.3	41.6	40.2	39.8	-	3.2	3.0	2.3	2.1
3312	Blast furnaces and steel mills	-	40.8	41.2	39.9	39.5	-	2.7	2.7	2.1	2.0
332	Iron and steel foundries	41.5	43.6	43.0	41.3	42.8	-	5.6	5.2	4.2	4.6
3321	Gray iron foundries	-	44.5	43.2	41.8	43.6	-	6.2	5.7	4.7	5.0
3322	Malleable iron foundries	-	43.2	43.9	42.0	43.2	-	-	-	-	-
3323	Steel foundries	-	41.4	41.8	39.6	40.3	-	4.1	3.6	2.6	2.8
333,4	Nonferrous metals	(*)	42.1	42.3	41.3	41.7	-	4.4	4.2	3.7	3.8
3334	Primary aluminum	-	41.7	41.6	41.1	41.1	-	-	-	-	-
335	Nonferrous rolling and drawing	(*)	43.8	43.6	41.4	41.9	-	5.9	5.7	3.4	3.8
3351	Copper rolling and drawing	-	44.8	45.0	41.1	41.6	-	-	-	-	-
3352	Aluminum rolling and drawing	-	43.6	43.5	41.6	41.8	-	5.8	6.2	3.8	4.1
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	-	43.6	43.0	41.5	42.0	-	5.7	5.0	3.6	3.8
336	Nonferrous foundries	41.4	42.4	42.0	40.1	41.2	-	4.6	4.4	3.0	3.4
3361	Aluminum castings	-	41.9	41.8	40.1	41.5	-	-	-	-	-
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings	-	43.0	42.3	40.1	40.8	-	-	-	-	-
339	Miscellaneous primary metal products	(*)	43.8	42.8	40.4	41.3	-	6.0	5.4	3.5	3.2
3391	Iron and steel forgings	-	44.3	43.0	40.0	41.0	-	-	-	-	-
34	<b>FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS</b>	40.7	42.0	41.7	40.2	41.3	-	4.1	4.0	2.8	3.0
341	Metal cans	43.5	43.0	42.0	41.3	42.5	-	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.9
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	41.4	41.9	41.9	40.5	41.3	-	4.0	3.9	2.8	3.0
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, incl. saws	-	42.2	42.2	40.5	41.3	-	-	-	-	-
3429	Hardware, n e c	-	41.6	41.7	40.5	41.3	-	-	-	-	-
343	Plumbing and heating, except electric	(*)	41.0	41.0	39.7	41.0	-	3.7	3.5	2.5	2.8
3431,2	Sanitary ware & plumbers' brass goods	-	41.5	41.3	40.6	41.4	-	-	-	-	-
3433	Heating equipment, except electric	-	40.5	40.7	38.8	40.6	-	-	-	-	-
344	Fabricated structural metal products	39.3	40.6	40.9	39.6	40.7	-	3.2	3.3	2.3	2.9
3441	Fabricated structural steel	-	41.4	41.2	40.5	42.0	-	3.5	3.1	2.7	3.6
3442	Metal doors, sash, and trim	-	38.2	39.3	38.2	39.3	-	-	-	-	-
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	-	41.1	41.6	39.6	40.4	-	3.2	3.7	2.3	2.6
3444	Sheet metal work	-	40.9	41.3	39.7	40.2	-	-	-	-	-
3446,9	Architectural and misc. metal work	-	41.1	40.8	39.6	41.5	-	-	-	-	-
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	(*)	44.0	44.2	41.7	42.3	-	6.0	6.0	4.4	4.0
3451	Screw machine products	-	43.1	43.4	40.8	41.8	-	-	-	-	-
3452	Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers	-	44.8	44.8	42.5	42.7	-	-	-	-	-
346	Metal stampings	(*)	44.5	42.6	40.2	42.4	-	5.5	4.8	2.7	3.0
347	Metal services, n e c	(*)	40.8	40.7	39.9	40.9	-	3.9	4.0	3.2	3.6
348	Misc. fabricated wire products	40.6	41.2	41.4	40.2	41.3	-	3.7	3.7	2.9	3.1
349	Misc. fabricated metal products	(*)	41.9	41.5	40.3	40.7	-	4.0	3.9	3.0	2.7
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	-	42.3	41.8	40.4	40.8	-	-	-	-	-
35	<b>MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL</b>	42.3	43.5	42.7	41.0	41.9	-	5.1	4.4	2.9	3.4
351	Engines and turbines	42.3	43.1	42.6	40.9	41.6	-	5.6	5.0	3.4	3.9
3511	Steam engines and turbines	-	41.3	43.1	41.4	42.3	-	-	-	-	-
3519	Internal combustion engines, n e c	-	43.9	42.4	40.7	41.2	-	-	-	-	-
352	Farm machinery	-	43.7	42.1	40.8	41.2	-	4.7	4.0	3.0	3.1
353	Construction and related machinery	(*)	42.7	42.3	40.4	41.3	-	4.6	3.2	2.4	2.8
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery	-	43.1	42.4	40.1	40.8	-	5.0	2.8	2.2	2.4
3533	Oil field machinery	-	43.7	44.2	41.9	42.4	-	-	-	-	-
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, cranes, monorails	-	42.4	41.3	40.9	42.3	-	-	-	-	-
3537	Industrial trucks and tractors	-	41.0	40.7	39.1	40.8	-	-	-	-	-
354	Metal working machinery	(*)	44.9	44.0	42.0	42.8	-	6.5	5.8	3.5	3.9
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types	-	45.3	44.5	40.1	40.7	-	6.9	6.0	2.0	2.4
3544	Special dies, tools, jigs, & fixtures	-	46.5	45.1	44.3	44.9	-	-	-	-	-
3545	Machine tool accessories	-	43.5	42.8	40.2	40.8	-	4.8	4.4	2.1	2.3
3542,8	Misc. metal working machinery	-	42.8	42.3	40.3	41.5	-	-	-	-	-
355	Special industry machinery	(*)	43.7	42.9	40.4	42.1	-	5.1	4.5	2.6	3.6
3551	Food products machinery	-	43.5	42.9	39.6	41.5	-	-	-	-	-
3552	Textile machinery	-	42.2	41.2	39.1	42.0	-	-	-	-	-
3555	Printing trades machinery	-	45.3	45.2	43.4	44.4	-	-	-	-	-
356	General industrial machinery	42.5	43.3	42.8	40.6	41.8	-	5.1	4.6	2.5	3.3
3561	Pumps and compressors	-	43.3	42.7	40.6	42.5	-	4.9	4.5	2.7	4.0
3562	Ball and roller bearings	-	44.4	43.8	41.5	42.4	-	6.2	5.5	2.9	3.9
3564	Blowers and fans	-	42.3	41.6	39.7	40.9	-	-	-	-	-
3566	Power transmission equipment	-	44.3	43.8	40.8	41.6	-	6.1	5.2	2.6	2.7
357	Office and computing machines	(*)	43.7	43.3	41.5	42.9	-	4.0	3.8	2.5	3.5
3573	Electronic computing equipment	-	44.5	44.2	43.0	44.6	-	-	-	-	-
358	Service industry machines	(*)	42.1	40.5	39.9	40.6	-	3.6	2.9	2.0	2.4
3585	Refrigeration machinery	-	42.9	40.6	39.9	40.9	-	3.9	3.0	1.9	2.4
359	Misc. machinery, except electrical	(*)	43.1	42.6	41.5	42.3	-	5.3	5.1	4.0	4.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup>  
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued**

SIC code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Jan. 1973 <sup>P</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971	Jan. 1973 <sup>P</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
36	<b>ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES...</b>	\$154.35	\$156.56	\$153.71	\$143.24	\$146.06	\$3.83	\$3.80	\$3.74	\$3.59	\$3.58
361	Electric test & distributing equipment ...	(*)	163.02	158.98	150.66	156.49	(*)	3.90	3.84	3.72	3.78
3611	Electric measuring instruments .....	-	140.82	138.63	133.46	136.20	-	3.46	3.44	3.32	3.33
3612	Transformers .....	-	163.02	157.38	147.13	154.09	-	3.90	3.82	3.66	3.74
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus..	-	181.48	176.81	165.24	173.04	-	4.25	4.17	4.04	4.12
362	Electrical industrial apparatus .....	159.88	164.16	161.66	148.19	151.52	3.89	3.89	3.84	3.65	3.66
3621	Motors and generators .....	-	165.09	162.57	151.40	155.17	-	3.94	3.88	3.72	3.73
3622	Industrial controls .....	-	158.90	155.03	137.71	141.17	-	3.73	3.70	3.46	3.46
363	Household appliances .....	(*)	162.76	162.70	152.00	154.22	(*)	3.96	3.93	3.80	3.78
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers ...	-	172.62	178.42	170.57	171.40	-	4.20	4.32	4.13	4.15
3633	Household laundry equipment .....	-	183.51	176.18	165.19	172.21	-	4.52	4.35	4.14	4.19
3634	Electric housewares and fans .....	-	130.57	129.97	121.37	122.71	-	3.24	3.17	3.12	3.06
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment ...	147.78	148.47	143.82	133.96	135.26	3.64	3.63	3.56	3.40	3.39
3641	Electric lamps .....	-	151.74	153.55	136.57	136.67	-	3.71	3.70	3.44	3.46
3642	Lighting fixtures .....	-	149.48	143.20	135.37	136.12	-	3.70	3.58	3.48	3.42
3643,4	Wiring devices .....	-	146.67	140.30	132.20	133.93	-	3.56	3.49	3.33	3.34
365	Radio and TV receiving equipment .....	(*)	136.42	135.72	125.30	129.52	(*)	3.48	3.41	3.28	3.23
366	Communication equipment .....	174.12	178.46	172.58	159.99	163.15	4.31	4.29	4.23	3.97	3.96
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus .....	-	179.55	174.12	158.00	161.20	-	4.39	4.31	3.99	3.99
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment ..	-	177.66	170.98	161.56	165.09	-	4.21	4.16	3.95	3.94
367	Electronic components and accessories ..	127.28	127.75	127.17	118.69	120.30	3.19	3.17	3.14	3.02	3.00
3671-3	Electron tubes .....	-	161.73	159.22	133.86	134.06	-	3.86	3.80	3.45	3.42
3674,9	Other electronic components .....	-	121.90	121.30	115.84	118.08	-	3.04	3.01	2.94	2.93
369	Misc. electrical equipment & supplies ..	181.88	182.75	177.63	165.63	171.68	4.31	4.29	4.16	4.03	4.03
3694	Engine electrical equipment .....	-	196.11	186.16	171.35	179.35	-	4.55	4.37	4.21	4.23
37	<b>TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT .....</b>	213.03	219.44	206.98	185.09	195.08	5.06	5.01	4.87	4.57	4.59
371	Motor vehicles and equipment .....	(*)	253.73	231.17	202.46	217.36	(*)	5.41	5.23	4.95	4.94
3711	Motor vehicles .....	-	270.96	239.12	204.06	225.72	-	5.61	5.41	5.14	5.13
3712	Passenger car bodies .....	-	255.06	252.51	219.63	215.59	-	5.81	5.70	5.37	5.31
3713	Truck and bus bodies .....	-	184.90	178.51	158.75	162.54	-	4.31	4.22	3.91	3.87
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories ...	-	249.38	230.58	206.29	219.56	-	5.34	5.17	4.90	4.89
3715	Truck trailers .....	-	157.14	155.57	144.63	146.83	-	3.88	3.87	3.58	3.59
372	Aircraft and parts .....	(*)	209.10	204.31	182.13	186.04	(*)	4.92	4.83	4.41	4.44
3721	Aircraft .....	-	212.69	210.73	185.15	187.32	-	5.04	4.97	4.44	4.46
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts .....	-	214.50	203.34	180.45	186.68	-	5.00	4.83	4.50	4.52
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment .....	-	194.29	189.90	177.24	181.90	-	4.55	4.50	4.22	4.26
373	Ship and boat building and repairing .....	(*)	159.26	162.21	156.41	156.81	(*)	4.18	4.17	3.98	3.98
3731	Ship building and repairing .....	-	167.63	170.37	164.61	165.90	-	4.47	4.46	4.21	4.20
3732	Boat building and repairing .....	-	136.74	138.31	130.07	128.51	-	3.41	3.39	3.26	3.27
374	Railroad equipment .....	-	184.99	185.76	189.92	198.65	-	4.83	4.80	4.76	4.81
375,9	Other transportation equipment .....	-	133.46	138.34	128.21	130.03	-	3.54	3.52	3.35	3.36
38	<b>INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS ..</b>	151.62	156.65	152.97	146.77	147.29	3.80	3.83	3.74	3.66	3.61
381	Engineering & scientific instruments ....	-	183.61	172.94	167.26	170.98	-	4.31	4.27	4.14	4.13
382	Mechanical measuring & control devices..	147.71	150.63	149.33	140.30	143.16	3.73	3.71	3.66	3.57	3.57
3821	Mechanical measuring devices .....	-	150.55	149.33	140.01	145.80	-	3.69	3.66	3.59	3.60
3822	Automatic temperature controls .....	-	150.32	150.10	140.94	139.48	-	3.73	3.67	3.55	3.54
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods .....	137.02	139.73	138.45	127.98	130.33	3.46	3.45	3.41	3.29	3.25
385	Ophthalmic goods .....	-	124.34	126.88	116.97	117.99	-	3.18	3.18	3.07	3.01
384	Medical instruments and supplies .....	(*)	135.54	136.08	129.04	127.98	(*)	3.38	3.36	3.21	3.16
386	Photographic equipment and supplies .....	(*)	199.84	189.95	187.68	183.16	(*)	4.68	4.48	4.49	4.33
387	Watches, clocks, and watchcases .....	-	118.04	118.40	113.10	115.53	-	3.09	2.96	2.90	2.91
39	<b>MISC. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES .....</b>	124.42	125.69	125.06	119.20	120.87	3.24	3.19	3.15	3.08	3.06
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware....	(*)	143.97	141.29	126.28	135.60	(*)	3.52	3.48	3.28	3.34
394	Toys and sporting goods .....	-	113.48	113.08	109.06	108.36	-	2.94	2.87	2.84	2.80
3941-3	Games, toys, dolls & play vehicles .....	-	106.39	106.98	102.86	100.61	-	2.86	2.75	2.78	2.69
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, n e c .....	-	120.40	121.50	114.05	116.69	-	3.01	3.03	2.88	2.91
395	Pens, pencils, office and art supplies....	-	130.09	130.97	124.18	123.41	-	3.22	3.21	3.12	3.07
396	Costume jewelry and notions .....	-	112.51	113.20	110.88	111.50	-	2.93	2.91	2.88	2.83
393,9	Other manufacturing industries .....	(*)	132.60	133.73	126.43	128.23	(*)	3.34	3.36	3.25	3.23
393	Musical instruments and parts .....	-	132.60	129.77	125.36	127.41	-	3.25	3.22	3.08	3.07
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>											
20	<b>FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS .....</b>	148.50	151.40	147.86	140.14	142.91	3.75	3.72	3.66	3.53	3.52
201	Meat products .....	(*)	157.99	156.70	147.29	151.37	(*)	3.93	3.85	3.71	3.71
2011	Meat packing plants .....	-	195.30	192.24	180.43	184.84	-	4.65	4.61	4.39	4.38
2013	Sausages and other prepared meats .....	-	176.58	177.45	160.66	170.13	-	4.36	4.36	4.13	4.18
2015	Poultry dressing plants .....	-	92.38	96.19	87.78	89.17	-	2.47	2.46	2.31	2.31

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup>  
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Jan. 1973 <sup>P</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971	Jan. 1973 <sup>P</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971
	<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
36	<b>ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES</b>	40.3	41.2	41.1	39.9	40.8	-	3.3	3.2	2.2	2.6
361	Electric test & distributing equipment	(*)	41.8	41.4	40.5	41.4	-	3.4	3.1	2.2	3.0
3611	Electric measuring instruments	-	40.7	40.3	40.2	40.9	-	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.3
3612	Transformers	-	41.8	41.2	40.2	41.2	-	-	-	-	-
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	-	42.7	42.4	40.9	42.0	-	-	-	-	-
362	Electrical industrial apparatus	41.1	42.2	42.1	40.6	41.4	-	4.2	3.8	2.4	2.8
3621	Motors and generators	-	41.9	41.9	40.7	41.6	-	3.9	3.7	2.4	3.0
3622	Industrial controls	-	42.6	41.9	39.8	40.8	-	4.7	3.5	1.6	2.4
363	Household appliances	(*)	41.1	41.4	40.0	40.8	-	3.4	4.0	2.4	2.9
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers	-	41.1	41.3	41.3	41.3	-	-	-	-	-
3633	Household laundry equipment	-	40.6	40.5	39.9	40.1	-	-	-	-	-
3634	Electric housewares and fans	-	40.3	41.0	38.9	40.1	-	2.8	3.3	1.7	2.3
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment	40.6	40.9	40.4	39.4	39.9	-	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.2
3641	Electric lamps	-	40.9	41.5	39.7	39.5	-	2.7	3.2	1.6	1.7
3642	Lighting fixtures	-	40.4	40.0	38.9	39.8	-	3.1	2.7	2.1	2.4
3643,4	Wiring devices	-	41.2	40.2	39.7	40.1	-	3.3	2.7	2.2	2.3
365	Radio and TV receiving equipment	(*)	39.2	39.8	38.2	40.1	-	2.5	2.7	1.4	2.7
366	Communication equipment	40.4	41.6	40.8	40.3	41.2	-	3.0	2.7	1.9	2.3
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus	-	40.9	40.4	39.6	40.4	-	-	-	-	-
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment	-	42.2	41.1	40.9	41.9	-	3.2	2.8	2.6	3.0
367	Electronic components and accessories	39.9	40.3	40.5	39.3	40.1	-	3.0	3.1	2.3	2.4
3671-3	Electron tubes	-	41.9	41.9	38.8	39.2	-	3.1	2.9	1.7	2.0
3674,9	Other electronic components	-	40.1	40.3	39.4	40.3	-	3.0	3.1	2.4	2.5
369	Misc. electrical equipment & supplies	42.2	42.6	42.7	41.1	42.6	-	4.7	4.4	3.2	3.1
3694	Engine electrical equipment	-	43.1	42.6	40.7	42.4	-	-	-	-	-
37	<b>TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT</b>	42.1	43.8	42.5	40.5	42.5	-	5.3	4.8	2.4	3.3
371	Motor vehicles and equipment	(*)	46.9	44.2	40.9	44.0	-	7.1	6.2	2.2	3.6
3711	Motor vehicles	-	48.3	44.2	39.7	44.0	-	7.7	6.4	2.3	3.5
3712	Passenger car bodies	-	43.9	44.3	40.9	40.6	-	-	-	-	-
3713	Truck and bus bodies	-	42.9	42.3	40.6	42.0	-	-	-	-	-
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	-	46.7	44.6	42.1	44.9	-	6.9	6.7	2.0	3.9
3715	Truck trailers	-	40.5	40.2	40.4	40.9	-	-	-	-	-
372	Aircraft and parts	(*)	42.5	42.3	41.3	41.9	-	3.7	3.5	2.7	3.2
3721	Aircraft	-	42.2	42.4	41.7	42.0	-	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.7
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts	-	42.9	42.1	40.1	41.3	-	4.8	4.1	2.2	3.3
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment	-	42.7	42.2	42.0	42.7	-	4.4	4.2	3.7	4.1
373	Ship and boat building and repairing	(*)	38.1	38.9	39.3	39.4	-	3.8	3.4	2.9	3.4
3731	Ship building and repairing	-	37.5	38.2	39.1	39.5	-	-	-	-	-
3732	Boat building and repairing	-	40.1	40.8	39.9	39.3	-	-	-	-	-
374	Railroad equipment	-	38.3	38.7	39.9	41.3	-	.8	1.6	2.5	3.0
375,9	Other transportation equipment	-	37.7	39.3	38.3	38.7	-	2.1	2.9	1.9	2.2
38	<b>INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS</b>	39.9	40.9	40.9	40.1	40.8	-	3.2	3.1	2.5	2.6
381	Engineering & scientific instruments	-	42.6	40.5	40.4	41.4	-	4.6	3.6	2.5	2.9
382	Mechanical measuring & control devices	39.6	40.6	40.8	39.3	40.1	-	2.7	3.3	2.1	2.3
3821	Mechanical measuring devices	-	40.8	40.8	39.0	40.5	-	2.7	2.9	2.1	2.4
3822	Automatic temperature controls	-	40.3	40.9	39.7	39.4	-	3.4	3.8	2.2	2.0
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods	39.6	40.5	40.6	38.9	40.1	-	3.0	2.9	1.9	2.2
385	Ophthalmic goods	-	39.1	39.9	38.1	39.2	-	2.2	2.4	1.8	1.9
384	Medical instruments and supplies	(*)	40.1	40.5	40.2	40.5	-	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.4
386	Photographic equipment and supplies	(*)	42.7	42.4	41.8	42.3	-	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.4
387	Watches, clocks, and watch cases	-	38.2	40.0	39.0	39.7	-	2.5	2.6	1.9	2.0
39	<b>MISC. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES</b>	38.4	39.4	39.7	38.7	39.5	-	3.0	3.1	2.0	2.5
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	(*)	40.9	40.6	38.5	40.6	-	4.9	4.4	2.2	3.8
394	Toys and sporting goods	-	38.6	39.4	38.4	38.7	-	2.5	2.9	1.9	2.2
3941-3	Games, toys, dolls, & play vehicles	-	37.2	38.9	37.0	37.4	-	-	-	-	-
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	-	40.0	40.1	39.6	40.1	-	-	-	-	-
395	Pens, pencils, office and art supplies	-	40.4	40.8	39.8	40.2	-	3.2	3.1	2.0	2.0
396	Costume jewelry and notions	-	38.4	38.9	38.5	39.4	-	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.7
393,9	Other manufacturing industries	(*)	39.7	39.8	38.9	39.7	-	2.9	3.0	2.0	2.4
393	Musical instruments and parts	-	40.8	40.3	40.7	41.5	-	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.4
	<i>Nondurable Goods</i>										
20	<b>FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS</b>	39.6	40.7	40.4	39.7	40.6	-	4.0	4.1	3.5	3.8
201	Meat products	(*)	40.2	40.7	39.7	40.8	-	3.9	4.6	4.0	4.2
2011	Meat packing plants	-	42.0	41.7	41.1	42.2	-	4.4	4.9	4.5	4.5
2013	Sausages and other prepared meats	-	40.5	40.7	38.9	40.7	-	-	-	-	-
2015	Poultry dressing plants	-	37.4	39.1	38.0	38.6	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup>  
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued**

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Jan. 1973 P	Dec. 1972 P	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971	Jan. 1973 P	Dec. 1972 P	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
	<b>FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS--Continued</b>										
202	Dairy products .....	\$155.70	\$155.70	\$154.09	\$146.37	\$146.26	\$3.77	\$3.77	\$3.74	\$3.57	\$3.55
2024	Ice cream and frozen desserts .....	-	144.38	142.80	136.76	137.81	-	3.75	3.69	3.48	3.48
2026	Fluid milk .....	-	164.22	162.18	153.59	153.92	-	3.91	3.88	3.71	3.70
203	Canned, cured, and frozen foods .....	-	119.27	114.00	110.92	112.78	-	3.09	3.04	2.95	2.96
2031,6	Canned, cured, and frozen sea foods .....	-	93.55	84.56	82.62	85.29	-	2.65	2.61	2.43	2.43
2032,3	Canned food, except sea foods .....	-	131.53	122.67	125.90	128.18	-	3.39	3.28	3.27	3.27
2037	Frozen fruits and vegetables .....	-	116.35	115.71	102.38	101.84	-	2.88	2.85	2.68	2.68
204	Grain mill products .....	(*)	182.16	175.89	162.06	166.50	(*)	4.03	3.90	3.70	3.70
2041	Flour and other grain mill products .....	-	195.39	198.43	178.30	182.13	-	4.22	4.24	3.91	3.90
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls .....	-	164.37	158.34	145.40	148.90	-	3.55	3.48	3.26	3.23
205	Bakery products .....	149.71	152.40	150.44	139.32	141.84	3.79	3.81	3.78	3.60	3.60
2051	Bread, cake, and related products .....	-	151.67	150.89	140.12	143.42	-	3.83	3.82	3.63	3.64
2052	Cookies and crackers .....	-	155.17	149.33	134.98	136.67	-	3.73	3.66	3.47	3.46
206	Sugar .....	-	152.66	146.60	147.55	142.96	-	3.37	3.37	3.59	3.42
207	Confectionery and related products .....	(*)	121.07	126.15	120.20	119.47	(*)	3.22	3.21	3.09	3.04
2071	Confectionery products .....	-	115.69	120.59	115.12	114.07	-	3.11	3.10	2.99	2.94
208	Beverages .....	(*)	171.57	168.63	158.32	165.24	(*)	4.30	4.28	4.07	4.08
2082	Malt liquors .....	-	231.80	227.92	211.33	216.07	-	5.64	5.60	5.27	5.27
2086	Bottled and canned soft drinks .....	-	126.43	123.59	114.82	120.08	-	3.25	3.21	2.99	3.04
209	Misc. foods and kindred products .....	(*)	157.32	152.70	140.76	145.95	(*)	3.65	3.61	3.40	3.41
21	<b>TOBACCO MANUFACTURES</b> .....	128.49	129.06	123.90	113.21	118.77	3.64	3.46	3.49	3.32	3.29
211	Cigarettes .....	-	149.52	143.99	127.52	140.05	-	4.20	4.26	4.01	3.99
212	Cigars .....	-	92.88	92.23	87.75	85.10	-	2.49	2.44	2.34	2.30
22	<b>TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS</b> .....	111.54	118.29	115.93	109.75	108.73	2.86	2.83	2.78	2.69	2.62
221	Weaving mills, cotton .....	(*)	122.39	117.70	112.74	110.24	(*)	2.82	2.75	2.71	2.60
222	Weaving mills, synthetics .....	(*)	123.41	120.12	117.85	113.16	(*)	2.87	2.80	2.76	2.65
223	Weaving and finishing mills, wool .....	122.47	123.94	122.67	115.21	112.61	2.93	2.93	2.90	2.81	2.76
224	Narrow fabric mills .....	111.35	113.16	114.09	102.29	104.55	2.77	2.74	2.71	2.57	2.55
225	Knitting mills .....	(*)	104.88	105.72	98.43	97.66	(*)	2.71	2.69	2.57	2.53
2251	Women's hosiery, except socks .....	-	92.72	95.12	89.14	87.85	-	2.59	2.55	2.49	2.42
2252	Hosiery, n e c .....	-	92.10	93.51	85.01	85.13	-	2.43	2.41	2.31	2.27
2253	Knit outerwear mills .....	-	107.24	111.00	100.97	101.53	-	2.80	2.81	2.65	2.61
2254	Knit underwear mills .....	-	96.00	95.50	91.54	87.14	-	2.50	2.50	2.39	2.33
226	Textile finishing, except wool .....	(*)	131.02	127.37	120.38	121.26	(*)	3.04	2.99	2.88	2.82
227	Floor covering mills .....	-	129.30	124.66	113.02	120.10	-	3.00	2.94	2.77	2.78
228	Yarn and thread mills .....	(*)	112.73	110.24	104.92	103.39	(*)	2.64	2.60	2.51	2.45
229	Miscellaneous textile goods .....	(*)	136.85	133.76	123.97	128.01	(*)	3.19	3.14	2.98	2.97
23	<b>APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS</b> .....	92.21	96.30	97.55	90.27	91.19	2.72	2.69	2.68	2.55	2.54
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats .....	121.61	124.21	124.66	114.35	115.81	3.35	3.33	3.36	3.15	3.13
232	Men's and boys' furnishings .....	(*)	86.27	88.03	82.26	82.88	(*)	2.37	2.36	2.26	2.24
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear .....	-	84.37	85.64	80.91	82.14	-	2.35	2.34	2.26	2.22
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers .....	-	88.30	87.89	82.94	83.18	-	2.38	2.35	2.26	2.23
2328	Men's and boys' work clothing .....	-	79.56	83.32	79.08	77.65	-	2.21	2.21	2.12	2.11
233	Women's and misses' outerwear .....	(*)	94.98	97.35	89.97	90.51	(*)	2.81	2.83	2.71	2.71
2331	Women's and misses' blouses and waists .....	-	88.49	90.39	83.39	80.24	-	2.58	2.59	2.41	2.36
2335	Women's and misses' dresses .....	-	94.75	96.82	89.04	88.96	-	2.88	2.89	2.80	2.78
2337	Women's and misses' suits and coats .....	-	107.91	113.21	102.71	105.92	-	3.30	3.32	3.17	3.20
2339	Women's and misses' outerwear, n e c .....	-	90.97	90.86	87.00	86.52	-	2.52	2.51	2.41	2.39
234	Women's and children's undergarments .....	(*)	85.56	89.06	81.30	80.84	(*)	2.41	2.42	2.29	2.29
2341	Women's and children's underwear .....	-	83.77	87.56	79.39	78.50	-	2.34	2.36	2.23	2.23
2342	Corsets and allied garments .....	-	89.36	93.50	86.13	86.62	-	2.59	2.59	2.44	2.44
235	Hats, caps, and millinery .....	-	85.20	86.38	87.47	86.51	-	2.38	2.36	2.45	2.43
236	Children's outerwear .....	(*)	85.91	88.60	83.89	81.78	(*)	2.49	2.51	2.39	2.35
2361	Children's dresses and blouses .....	-	84.38	86.45	82.72	78.88	-	2.46	2.47	2.35	2.32
237,8	Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel .....	-	98.55	101.01	91.69	94.22	-	2.73	2.73	2.59	2.61
239	Misc. fabricated textile products .....	(*)	116.22	113.40	102.38	108.11	(*)	2.98	2.91	2.73	2.73
2391,2	Housefurnishings .....	-	94.87	94.18	86.11	92.04	-	2.49	2.44	2.34	2.33
26	<b>PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b> .....	171.32	175.37	174.50	159.64	162.64	4.05	4.05	4.03	3.81	3.80
261,2,6	Paper and pulp mills .....	200.24	202.95	202.05	183.98	186.08	4.51	4.51	4.51	4.21	4.21
263	Paperboard mills .....	210.21	212.98	208.39	191.82	192.19	4.62	4.61	4.59	4.33	4.29
264	Misc. converted paper products .....	(*)	153.82	153.30	140.42	143.52	(*)	3.68	3.65	3.45	3.45
2643	Bags, except textile bags .....	-	148.39	148.19	133.53	138.61	-	3.55	3.52	3.33	3.34
265	Paperboard containers and boxes .....	(*)	156.66	156.93	141.75	146.30	(*)	3.73	3.71	3.50	3.50
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes .....	-	146.02	141.73	134.40	139.52	-	3.51	3.44	3.36	3.37
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes .....	-	166.96	170.87	149.24	152.82	-	3.91	3.91	3.64	3.63
2654	Sanitary food containers .....	-	145.71	143.62	137.23	141.54	-	3.58	3.52	3.38	3.37

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup>  
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Jan. 1973 <sup>p</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>p</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971	Jan. 1973 <sup>p</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>p</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
	<b>FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS--Continued</b>										
202	Dairy products.....	41.3	41.3	41.2	41.0	41.2	-	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.5
2024	Ice cream and frozen desserts.....	-	38.5	38.7	39.3	39.6	-	-	-	-	-
2026	Fluid milk.....	-	42.0	41.8	41.4	41.6	-	-	-	-	-
203	Canned, cured, and frozen foods.....	-	38.6	37.5	37.6	38.1	-	2.2	2.9	2.7	3.2
2031,6	Canned, cured and frozen sea foods..	-	35.3	32.4	34.0	35.1	-	-	-	-	-
2032,3	Canned food, except sea foods.....	-	38.8	37.4	38.5	39.2	-	-	-	-	-
2037	Frozen fruits and vegetables.....	-	40.4	40.6	38.2	38.0	-	-	-	-	-
204	Grain mill products.....	(*)	45.2	45.1	43.8	45.0	-	7.3	6.8	5.9	6.5
2041	Flour and other grain mill product..	-	46.3	46.8	45.6	46.7	-	-	-	-	-
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	-	46.3	45.5	44.6	46.1	-	-	-	-	-
205	Bakery products.....	39.5	40.0	39.8	38.7	39.4	-	3.7	3.7	2.6	3.0
2051	Bread, cake, and related products...	-	39.6	39.5	38.6	39.4	-	-	-	-	-
2052	Cookies and crackers.....	-	41.6	40.8	38.9	39.5	-	-	-	-	-
206	Sugar.....	-	45.3	43.5	41.1	41.8	-	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
207	Confectionery and related products...	(*)	37.6	39.3	38.9	39.3	-	2.4	3.0	2.6	2.5
2071	Confectionery products.....	-	37.2	38.9	38.5	38.8	-	-	-	-	-
208	Beverages.....	(*)	39.9	39.4	38.9	40.5	-	3.1	3.1	2.7	3.0
2082	Malt liquors.....	-	41.1	40.7	40.1	41.0	-	-	-	-	-
2086	Bottled and canned soft drinks.....	-	38.9	38.5	38.4	39.5	-	-	-	-	-
209	Misc. foods and kindred products.....	(*)	43.1	42.3	41.4	42.8	-	5.4	5.2	4.7	5.2
21	<b>TOBACCO MANUFACTURES</b> .....	35.3	37.3	35.5	34.1	36.1	-	.7	1.2	.7	.9
211	Cigarettes.....	-	35.6	33.8	31.8	35.1	-	.3	1.0	.4	.6
212	Cigars.....	-	37.3	37.8	37.5	37.0	-	.7	1.1	.6	1.3
22	<b>TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS</b> .....	39.0	41.8	41.7	40.8	41.5	-	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.2
221	Weaving mills, cotton.....	(*)	43.4	42.8	41.6	42.4	-	5.6	5.6	4.8	4.6
222	Weaving mills, synthetics.....	(*)	43.0	42.9	42.7	42.7	-	5.6	5.5	5.2	4.8
223	Weaving and finishing mills, wool....	41.8	42.3	42.3	41.0	40.8	-	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.9
224	Narrow fabric mills.....	40.2	41.3	42.1	39.8	41.0	-	3.9	4.3	3.0	3.3
225	Knitting mills.....	(*)	38.7	39.3	38.3	38.6	-	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.8
2251	Women's hosiery, except socks.....	-	35.8	37.3	35.8	36.3	-	-	-	-	-
2252	Hosiery, n e c.....	-	37.9	38.8	36.8	37.5	-	-	-	-	-
2253	Knit outerwear mills.....	-	38.3	39.5	38.1	38.9	-	-	-	-	-
2254	Knit underwear mills.....	-	38.4	38.2	38.3	37.4	-	-	-	-	-
226	Textile finishing, except wool.....	(*)	43.1	42.6	41.8	43.0	-	5.6	5.3	4.9	5.5
227	Floor covering mills.....	-	43.1	42.4	40.8	43.2	-	5.4	5.3	3.9	5.2
228	Yarn and thread mills.....	(*)	42.7	42.4	41.8	42.2	-	5.3	5.3	4.4	4.6
229	Miscellaneous textile goods.....	(*)	42.9	42.6	41.6	43.1	-	5.2	5.3	3.8	4.9
23	<b>APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS</b>	33.9	35.8	36.4	35.4	35.9	-	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.3
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	36.3	37.3	37.1	36.3	37.0	-	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
232	Men's and boys' furnishings.....	(*)	36.4	37.3	36.4	37.0	-	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.3
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	-	35.9	36.6	35.8	37.0	-	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.3
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers...	-	37.1	37.4	36.7	37.3	-	-	-	-	-
2328	Men's and boys' work clothing.....	-	36.0	37.7	37.3	36.8	-	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.2
233	Women's and misses' outerwear.....	(*)	33.8	34.4	33.2	33.4	-	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.1
2331	Women's and misses' blouses and waists	-	34.3	34.9	34.6	34.0	-	-	-	-	-
2335	Women's and misses' dresses.....	-	32.9	33.5	31.8	32.0	-	1.2	1.2	.9	1.0
2337	Women's and misses' suits and coats...	-	32.7	34.1	32.4	33.1	-	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.3
2339	Women's and misses' outerwear, n e c	-	36.1	36.2	36.1	36.2	-	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4
234	Women's and children's undergarments..	(*)	35.5	36.8	35.5	35.3	-	1.1	1.6	-	1.1
2341	Women's and children's underwear....	-	35.8	37.1	35.6	35.2	-	-	-	-	-
2342	Corsets and allied garments.....	-	34.5	36.1	35.3	35.5	-	-	-	-	-
235	Hats, caps, and millinery.....	-	35.8	36.6	35.7	35.6	-	1.3	1.8	.9	1.1
236	Children's outerwear.....	(*)	34.5	35.3	35.1	34.8	-	.9	1.4	.9	.6
2361	Children's dresses and blouses.....	-	34.3	35.0	35.2	34.0	-	-	-	-	-
237,8	Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel...	-	36.1	37.0	35.4	36.1	-	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.2
239	Misc. fabricated textile products.....	(*)	39.0	39.0	37.5	39.6	-	2.7	2.9	1.9	2.4
2391,2	Housefurnishings.....	-	38.1	38.6	36.8	39.5	-	-	-	-	-
26	<b>PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b> .....	42.3	43.3	43.3	41.9	42.8	-	5.3	5.3	4.5	4.7
261,2,6	Paper and pulp mills.....	44.4	45.0	44.8	43.7	44.2	-	6.7	6.5	5.8	5.7
263	Paperboard mills.....	45.5	46.2	45.4	44.3	44.8	-	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.3
264	Misc. converted paper products.....	(*)	41.8	42.0	40.7	41.6	-	4.0	4.1	3.2	3.4
2643	Bags, except textile bags.....	-	41.8	42.1	40.1	41.5	-	-	-	-	-
265	Paperboard containers and boxes.....	(*)	42.0	42.3	40.5	41.8	-	4.5	4.5	3.4	4.0
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes..	-	41.6	41.2	40.0	41.4	-	-	-	-	-
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes....	-	42.7	43.7	41.0	42.1	-	5.2	5.5	3.9	4.2
2654	Sanitary food containers.....	-	40.7	40.8	40.6	42.0	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup>  
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued**

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Jan. 1973 <sup>P</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971	Jan. 1973 <sup>P</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
27	<b>PRINTING AND PUBLISHING</b>	\$171.38	\$175.87	\$174.65	\$161.32	\$165.68	\$4.57	\$4.58	\$4.56	\$4.36	\$4.36
271	Newspapers	(*)	184.04	182.59	164.22	173.88	(*)	5.07	5.03	4.76	4.83
272	Periodicals	-	194.25	192.48	177.18	186.10	-	4.82	4.80	4.52	4.55
273	Books	-	159.51	159.14	149.00	151.31	-	4.09	4.07	3.85	3.85
275	Commercial printing	(*)	177.91	177.91	167.20	169.12	(*)	4.55	4.55	4.40	4.37
2751	Commercial printing, ex. lithographic	-	169.17	170.43	160.27	162.93	-	4.36	4.37	4.24	4.21
2752	Commercial printing, lithographic	-	192.15	189.51	177.33	178.94	-	4.84	4.81	4.63	4.60
278	Blankbooks and bookbinding	(*)	132.14	129.58	124.97	124.86	(*)	3.45	3.41	3.28	3.26
274,6,7,9	Other publishing & printing ind.	(*)	179.33	174.66	160.82	162.31	(*)	4.54	4.49	4.30	4.26
28	<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b>	180.89	182.73	180.18	170.56	170.11	4.38	4.33	4.29	4.10	4.06
281	Industrial chemicals	(*)	205.87	204.16	191.56	190.77	(*)	4.81	4.77	4.55	4.51
2812	Alkalies and chlorine	-	210.64	205.39	198.89	196.22	-	4.91	4.81	4.51	4.48
2818	Industrial organic chemicals, n e c.	-	223.82	221.12	205.38	201.72	-	5.11	5.06	4.89	4.78
2819	Industrial inorganic chemicals, n e c.	-	192.65	193.62	181.36	180.98	-	4.62	4.61	4.37	4.34
282	Plastics materials and synthetics	174.69	177.66	175.98	167.53	169.09	4.24	4.22	4.18	3.97	3.96
2821	Plastics materials and resins	-	200.58	198.46	185.75	189.18	-	4.59	4.49	4.28	4.28
2823,4	Synthetic fibers	-	157.85	156.31	149.97	150.59	-	3.85	3.85	3.64	3.62
283	Drugs	(*)	175.14	170.15	159.47	157.49	(*)	4.16	4.10	3.88	3.86
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations	-	172.60	168.89	154.60	152.97	-	4.09	4.05	3.78	3.74
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	(*)	176.32	172.18	166.06	166.85	(*)	4.29	4.22	4.08	4.04
2841	Soap and other detergents	-	224.91	219.66	208.83	209.42	-	5.30	5.23	5.02	5.01
2844	Toilet preparations	-	142.36	138.20	133.93	136.86	-	3.55	3.49	3.34	3.33
285	Paints and allied products	(*)	165.21	163.56	156.26	154.57	(*)	4.01	3.97	3.83	3.77
287	Agricultural chemicals	(*)	157.93	155.66	142.76	143.03	(*)	3.69	3.68	3.44	3.43
2871,2	Fertilizers, complete & mixing only	-	149.64	147.82	134.96	136.36	-	3.48	3.47	3.26	3.27
286,9	Other chemical products	(*)	171.74	170.08	159.44	158.91	(*)	4.06	4.04	3.87	3.82
2892	Explosives	-	171.80	170.56	164.42	162.76	-	4.11	4.10	4.03	3.96
29	<b>PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS</b>	199.58	212.18	213.35	201.41	196.27	4.94	5.04	5.02	4.83	4.64
291	Petroleum refining	(*)	223.86	224.08	212.99	205.45	(*)	5.33	5.31	5.12	4.88
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products	(*)	175.10	178.40	162.57	166.02	(*)	4.12	4.12	3.88	3.87
30	<b>RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS, N E C</b>	152.59	154.80	153.46	142.91	144.61	3.74	3.73	3.68	3.52	3.51
301	Tires and inner tubes	(*)	231.55	228.22	199.92	203.39	(*)	5.18	5.14	4.76	4.73
302,3,6	Other rubber products	145.44	148.01	147.80	137.20	139.54	3.60	3.61	3.57	3.43	3.42
302	Rubber footwear	-	117.11	117.09	109.44	108.75	-	2.98	2.92	2.88	2.81
307	Miscellaneous plastics products	129.03	131.14	131.29	124.53	125.36	3.25	3.23	3.21	3.09	3.08
31	<b>LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS</b>	101.19	102.20	103.09	102.38	102.82	2.78	2.74	2.72	2.68	2.65
311	Leather tanning and finishing	135.52	136.85	135.93	132.10	134.87	3.52	3.50	3.45	3.37	3.33
314	Footwear, except rubber	(*)	98.42	99.00	100.22	99.85	(*)	2.66	2.64	2.61	2.58
312,3,5,7,5	Other leather products	(*)	100.61	103.30	97.09	99.58	(*)	2.69	2.69	2.61	2.60
316	Luggage	-	98.98	103.46	95.35	103.21	-	2.82	2.85	2.74	2.82
317	Handbags and personal leather goods	-	99.56	103.23	93.36	94.62	-	2.62	2.62	2.53	2.49
-	<b>TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES</b>	195.86	196.50	195.21	177.11	178.64	4.86	4.84	4.82	4.45	4.40
	<b>RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION</b>										
4011	Class I railroads <sup>2</sup>	-	(*)	236.40	198.26	202.48	-	(*)	5.23	4.60	4.54
	<b>LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT</b>										
411	Local and suburban transportation	-	160.66	161.87	151.58	155.25	-	3.89	3.91	3.75	3.75
413	Intercity highway transportation	-	194.22	191.27	175.92	169.26	-	4.98	4.83	4.42	4.37
42	<b>TRUCKING AND WAREHOUSING</b>	-	214.93	208.74	186.30	190.71	-	5.01	4.97	4.60	4.53
421,3	Trucking and trucking terminals	-	220.59	214.71	191.23	195.85	-	5.13	5.10	4.71	4.63
422	Public warehousing	-	144.35	142.49	130.28	132.14	-	3.47	3.45	3.29	3.32
46	<b>PIPE LINE TRANSPORTATION</b>	-	219.54	212.98	217.12	205.09	-	5.29	5.22	5.27	4.93
48	<b>COMMUNICATION</b>	-	177.75	175.17	155.93	155.98	-	4.50	4.48	4.05	4.02
481	Telephone communication	-	177.75	175.17	153.98	154.42	-	4.50	4.48	4.01	3.98
4817	Switchboard operating employees <sup>3</sup>	-	123.19	121.38	109.23	109.23	-	3.55	3.57	3.32	3.31
4818	Line construction employees <sup>4</sup>	-	237.44	229.68	210.54	213.00	-	5.30	5.22	4.84	4.83
482	Telegraph communication <sup>5</sup>	-	(*)	195.67	168.91	173.46	-	(*)	4.67	4.14	4.20
483	Radio and television broadcasting	-	179.86	177.38	168.39	165.89	-	4.60	4.56	4.34	4.32

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup>  
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Jan. 1973 <sup>P</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971	Jan. 1973 <sup>P</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
27	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING .....	37.5	38.4	38.3	37.0	38.0	-	3.2	3.2	2.3	2.9
271	Newspapers.....	(*)	36.3	36.3	34.5	36.0	-	3.0	3.0	1.8	2.7
272	Periodicals.....	-	40.3	40.1	39.2	40.9	-	4.5	4.3	3.3	4.3
273	Books .....	-	39.0	39.1	38.7	39.3	-	3.5	3.3	2.7	2.9
275	Commercial printing .....	(*)	39.1	39.1	38.0	38.7	-	3.5	3.5	2.8	3.1
2751	Commercial printing, ex. lithographic .....	-	38.8	39.0	37.8	38.7	-	3.2	3.5	2.6	2.9
2752	Commercial printing, lithographic .....	-	39.7	39.4	38.3	38.9	-	3.9	3.7	3.1	3.5
278	Blankbooks and bookbinding.....	(*)	38.3	38.0	38.1	38.3	-	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8
274,6,7,9	Other publishing & printing ind.....	(*)	39.5	38.9	37.4	38.1	-	3.2	3.1	1.9	2.4
28	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS..	41.3	42.2	42.0	41.6	41.9	-	3.6	3.4	3.0	3.1
281	Industrial chemicals.....	(*)	42.8	42.8	42.1	42.3	-	4.0	4.0	3.2	3.4
2812	Alkalies and chlorine.....	-	42.9	42.7	44.1	43.8	-	-	-	-	-
2818	Industrial organic chemicals, n.e.c....	-	43.8	43.7	42.0	42.2	-	4.3	4.3	2.8	2.9
2819	Industrial inorganic chemicals, n.e.c....	-	41.7	42.0	41.5	41.7	-	3.2	3.4	2.8	2.7
282	Plastics materials and synthetics.....	41.2	42.1	42.1	42.2	42.7	-	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.2
2821	Plastics materials and resins.....	-	43.7	44.2	43.4	44.2	-	5.3	5.1	4.3	4.7
2823,4	Synthetic fibers.....	-	41.0	40.6	41.2	41.6	-	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.1
283	Drugs .....	(*)	42.1	41.5	41.1	40.8	-	3.5	2.7	2.6	2.7
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations.....	-	42.2	41.7	40.9	40.9	-	-	-	-	-
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods.....	(*)	41.1	40.8	40.7	41.3	-	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.9
2841	Soap and other detergents.....	-	42.3	42.0	41.6	41.8	-	-	-	-	-
2844	Toilet preparations.....	-	40.1	39.6	40.1	41.1	-	-	-	-	-
285	Paints and allied products.....	(*)	41.2	41.2	40.8	41.0	-	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.4
287	Agricultural chemicals.....	(*)	42.8	42.3	41.5	41.7	-	4.6	4.5	4.0	4.0
2871,2	Fertilizers, complete & mixing only..	-	43.0	42.6	41.4	41.7	-	-	-	-	-
286,9	Other chemical products.....	(*)	42.3	42.1	41.2	41.6	-	3.7	3.4	2.7	2.9
2892	Explosives .....	-	41.8	41.6	40.8	41.1	-	-	-	-	-
29	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS.....	40.4	42.1	42.5	41.7	42.3	-	3.5	3.6	3.1	3.6
291	Petroleum refining.....	(*)	42.0	42.2	41.6	42.1	-	3.0	3.0	2.6	3.1
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products.....	(*)	42.5	43.3	41.9	42.9	-	5.1	5.5	4.6	5.2
30	RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS, NEC..	40.8	41.5	41.7	40.6	41.2	-	4.3	4.4	3.4	3.5
301	Tires and inner tubes.....	(*)	44.7	44.4	42.0	43.0	-	6.5	6.0	4.3	4.9
302,3,6	Other rubber products.....	40.4	41.0	41.4	40.0	40.8	-	3.6	3.9	2.9	2.9
302	Rubber footwear .....	-	39.3	40.1	38.0	38.7	-	2.7	2.8	2.3	1.8
307	Miscellaneous plastics products.....	39.7	40.6	40.9	40.3	40.7	-	3.9	4.1	3.4	3.4
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	36.4	37.3	37.9	38.2	38.8	-	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2
311	Leather tanning and finishing.....	38.2	39.1	39.4	39.2	40.5	-	2.8	2.5	3.1	3.2
314	Footwear, except rubber.....	(*)	37.0	37.5	38.4	38.7	-	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0
312,3,5-7,9	Other leather products.....	(*)	37.4	38.4	37.2	38.3	-	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.2
316	Luggage .....	-	35.1	36.3	34.8	36.6	-	1.2	1.1	.6	1.6
317	Handbags and personal leather goods..	-	38.0	39.4	36.9	38.0	-	2.4	2.9	1.5	1.9
-	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES.....	40.3	40.6	40.5	39.8	40.6	-	-	-	-	-
	RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION:										
4011	Class I railroads <sup>2</sup> .....	-	(*)	45.2	43.1	44.6	-	-	-	-	-
	LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT:										
411	Local and suburban transportation.....	-	41.3	41.4	40.5	41.4	-	-	-	-	-
413	Intercity highway transportation.....	-	39.0	39.6	39.8	39.0	-	-	-	-	-
42	TRUCKING AND WAREHOUSING.....	-	42.9	42.0	40.5	42.1	-	-	-	-	-
421,3	Trucking and trucking terminals.....	-	43.0	42.1	40.6	42.3	-	-	-	-	-
422	Public warehousing.....	-	41.6	41.3	39.6	39.8	-	-	-	-	-
46	PIPE LINE TRANSPORTATION.....	-	41.5	40.8	41.2	41.6	-	-	-	-	-
48	COMMUNICATION.....	-	39.5	39.1	38.5	38.8	-	-	-	-	-
481	Telephone communication.....	-	39.5	39.1	38.4	38.8	-	-	-	-	-
4817	Switchboard operating employees <sup>3</sup> .....	-	34.7	34.0	32.9	33.0	-	-	-	-	-
4818	Line construction employees <sup>4</sup> .....	-	44.8	44.0	43.5	44.1	-	-	-	-	-
482	Telegraph communication <sup>5</sup> .....	-	(*)	41.9	40.8	41.3	-	-	-	-	-
483	Radio and television broadcasting.....	-	39.1	38.9	38.8	38.4	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup>  
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued**

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Jan. 1973 <sup>P</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971	Jan. 1973 <sup>P</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971
-	<b>TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES--Continued</b>										
49	<b>ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES</b>	-	\$205.34	\$206.83	\$194.52	\$194.74	-	\$4.96	\$4.96	\$4.71	\$4.67
491	Electric companies and systems .....	-	211.00	211.18	197.00	199.92	-	5.06	5.04	4.77	4.76
492	Gas companies and systems .....	-	186.18	183.68	177.55	173.83	-	4.53	4.48	4.32	4.25
493	Combination companies and systems .....	-	223.58	230.74	215.07	214.85	-	5.44	5.52	5.17	5.14
494-7	Water, steam, & sanitary systems .....	-	170.52	169.28	162.68	160.86	-	4.06	4.04	3.92	3.83
-	<b>WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE</b>	\$107.61	108.02	106.53	103.06	103.31	\$3.11	3.06	3.07	2.97	2.91
50	<b>WHOLESALE TRADE</b> .....	157.60	160.00	156.81	151.27	151.96	4.00	3.98	3.94	3.82	3.78
501	Motor vehicles & automotive equipment .....	-	154.54	147.20	141.25	145.91	-	3.76	3.68	3.54	3.55
502	Drugs, chemicals, and allied products .....	-	161.77	158.21	153.24	151.32	-	4.18	4.12	3.97	3.91
503	Dry goods and apparel .....	-	143.98	143.21	138.38	139.45	-	3.86	3.86	3.69	3.66
504	Groceries and related products .....	-	151.10	149.11	142.88	143.32	-	3.74	3.70	3.59	3.53
506	Electrical goods .....	-	175.03	168.50	155.83	161.54	-	4.08	4.07	3.81	3.81
507	Hardware; plumbing & heating equipment .....	-	147.20	147.63	147.17	145.56	-	3.68	3.70	3.67	3.63
508	Machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	-	172.96	171.74	167.27	168.92	-	4.26	4.23	4.13	4.13
509	Miscellaneous wholesalers .....	-	160.36	157.57	152.10	152.47	-	4.07	4.03	3.89	3.86
52-59	<b>RETAIL TRADE</b> .....	92.02	92.89	91.30	88.31	89.00	2.78	2.74	2.75	2.66	2.61
53	Retail general merchandise .....	-	86.10	83.40	79.67	81.83	-	2.57	2.59	2.57	2.45
531	Department stores .....	-	88.56	84.55	82.69	84.95	-	2.70	2.71	2.72	2.59
532	Mail order houses .....	-	111.38	108.94	100.65	103.88	-	2.75	2.71	2.75	2.65
533	Variety stores .....	-	69.75	67.52	61.82	64.03	-	2.12	2.13	2.11	1.97
54	Food stores .....	-	102.71	102.40	96.64	96.92	-	3.17	3.19	3.02	3.01
541-3	Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores .....	-	105.95	105.63	99.48	99.78	-	3.24	3.25	3.08	3.07
56	Apparel and accessory stores .....	-	81.67	77.19	76.30	79.59	-	2.49	2.49	2.43	2.39
561	Men's & boys' clothing & furnishings .....	-	97.93	92.85	93.29	95.20	-	2.79	2.78	2.81	2.72
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores .....	-	73.94	69.33	68.03	71.16	-	2.34	2.35	2.26	2.21
565	Family clothing stores .....	-	79.58	74.84	74.37	77.79	-	2.32	2.31	2.24	2.21
566	Shoe stores .....	-	80.50	78.43	75.14	79.82	-	2.58	2.58	2.48	2.51
57	Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	-	125.96	121.81	116.60	121.54	-	3.35	3.31	3.16	3.19
571	Furniture and home furnishings .....	-	127.09	123.58	116.60	121.22	-	3.38	3.34	3.16	3.19
58	Eating and drinking places <sup>6</sup> .....	-	62.72	61.59	59.90	60.89	-	2.07	2.06	1.99	1.99
52,55,59	Other retail trade .....	-	114.99	113.83	110.17	110.78	-	3.05	3.06	2.93	2.90
52	Building materials and farm equipment .....	-	125.69	126.01	120.48	122.51	-	3.19	3.19	3.05	3.04
551,2	Motor vehicle dealers .....	-	152.74	153.14	142.26	144.13	-	3.79	3.80	3.53	3.55
553,9	Other automotive & accessory dealers .....	-	129.90	128.74	124.09	122.47	-	3.13	3.14	2.99	2.93
591	Drug stores and proprietary stores .....	-	84.01	80.74	78.75	80.35	-	2.65	2.63	2.50	2.48
594	Book and stationery stores .....	-	94.70	91.28	92.46	94.66	-	2.81	2.80	2.76	2.72
598	Fuel and ice dealers .....	-	148.45	141.23	140.23	138.65	-	3.37	3.64	3.55	3.51
-	<b>FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE<sup>7</sup></b>	132.06	130.22	129.13	126.82	123.58	3.55	3.51	3.49	3.40	3.34
60	Banking .....	-	112.48	111.87	111.08	108.78	-	3.04	3.04	2.97	2.94
61	Credit agencies other than banks .....	-	118.18	118.11	117.96	114.08	-	3.11	3.10	3.08	3.01
612	Savings and loan associations .....	-	115.61	114.87	117.11	112.65	-	3.15	3.13	3.09	3.02
62	Security, commodity brokers & services .....	-	222.68	218.52	214.91	208.66	-	5.97	5.89	5.84	5.67
63	Insurance carriers .....	-	133.94	133.57	132.43	128.80	-	3.62	3.61	3.56	3.50
631	Life insurance .....	-	135.42	134.69	132.13	129.59	-	3.69	3.68	3.62	3.57
632	Accident and health insurance .....	-	124.12	125.86	127.43	124.96	-	3.41	3.42	3.38	3.35
633	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance .....	-	136.13	135.01	133.48	129.08	-	3.63	3.61	3.55	3.47
-	<b>SERVICES</b> .....	111.20	111.18	110.50	105.77	105.68	3.29	3.27	3.25	3.12	3.09
701	Hotels and other lodging places: Hotels, tourist courts, and motels <sup>6</sup> .....	-	77.26	76.52	73.92	74.25	-	2.37	2.34	2.24	2.25
721	Personal Services: Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	-	87.65	87.08	82.82	83.90	-	2.49	2.46	2.38	2.37
722	Photographic studios .....	-	101.10	102.76	95.43	97.94	-	2.84	2.80	2.75	2.64
781	Motion pictures: Motion picture filming & distributing .....	-	221.91	215.27	189.30	196.56	-	5.69	5.65	5.13	5.20
806	Hospitals .....	-	107.42	107.33	103.89	103.20	-	3.15	3.12	3.02	3.00

See footnotes at end of table.



C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup>  
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Jan. 1973 <sup>p</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>p</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971	Jan. 1973 <sup>p</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>p</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971
-	<b>TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES--Continued</b>										
49	<b>ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES</b>	-	41.4	41.7	41.3	41.7	-	-	-	-	-
491	Electric companies and systems.....	-	41.7	41.9	41.3	42.0	-	-	-	-	-
492	Gas companies and systems.....	-	41.1	41.0	41.1	40.9	-	-	-	-	-
493	Combination companies and systems..	-	41.1	41.8	41.6	41.8	-	-	-	-	-
494-7	Water, steam & sanitary systems.....	-	42.0	41.9	41.5	42.0	-	-	-	-	-
-	<b>WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....</b>	34.6	35.3	34.7	34.7	35.5	-	-	-	-	-
50	<b>WHOLESALE TRADE.....</b>	39.4	40.2	39.8	39.6	40.2	-	-	-	-	-
501	Motor vehicles & automotive equipment..	-	41.1	40.0	39.9	41.1	-	-	-	-	-
502	Drugs, chemicals, and allied products...	-	38.7	38.4	38.6	38.7	-	-	-	-	-
503	Dry goods and apparel.....	-	37.3	37.1	37.5	38.1	-	-	-	-	-
504	Groceries and related products.....	-	40.4	40.3	39.8	40.6	-	-	-	-	-
506	Electrical goods.....	-	42.9	41.4	40.9	42.4	-	-	-	-	-
507	Hardware, plumbing & heating equipment	-	40.0	39.9	40.1	40.1	-	-	-	-	-
508	Machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	-	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.9	-	-	-	-	-
509	Miscellaneous wholesalers.....	-	39.4	39.1	39.1	39.5	-	-	-	-	-
52-59	<b>RETAIL TRADE.....</b>	33.1	33.9	33.2	33.2	34.1	-	-	-	-	-
53	Retail general merchandise.....	-	33.5	32.2	31.0	33.4	-	-	-	-	-
531	Department stores.....	-	32.8	31.2	30.4	32.8	-	-	-	-	-
532	Mail order houses.....	-	40.5	40.2	36.6	39.2	-	-	-	-	-
533	Variety stores.....	-	32.9	31.7	29.3	32.5	-	-	-	-	-
54	Food stores.....	-	32.4	32.1	32.0	32.2	-	-	-	-	-
541-3	Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores...	-	32.7	32.5	32.3	32.5	-	-	-	-	-
56	Apparel and accessory stores.....	-	32.8	31.0	31.4	33.3	-	-	-	-	-
561	Men's & boys' clothing & furnishings..	-	35.1	33.4	33.2	35.0	-	-	-	-	-
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores.....	-	31.6	29.5	30.1	32.2	-	-	-	-	-
565	Family clothing stores.....	-	34.3	32.4	33.2	35.2	-	-	-	-	-
566	Shoe stores.....	-	31.2	30.4	30.3	31.8	-	-	-	-	-
57	Furniture and home furnishings stores..	-	37.6	36.8	36.9	38.1	-	-	-	-	-
571	Furniture and home furnishings.....	-	37.6	37.0	36.9	38.0	-	-	-	-	-
58	Eating and drinking places <sup>6</sup> .....	-	30.3	29.9	30.1	30.6	-	-	-	-	-
52,55,59	Other retail trade.....	-	37.7	37.2	37.6	38.2	-	-	-	-	-
52	Building materials and farm equipment	-	39.4	39.5	39.5	40.3	-	-	-	-	-
551,2	Motor vehicle dealers.....	-	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.6	-	-	-	-	-
553,9	Other automotive & accessory dealers..	-	41.5	41.0	41.5	41.8	-	-	-	-	-
591	Drug stores and proprietary stores...	-	31.7	30.7	31.5	32.4	-	-	-	-	-
594	Book and stationery stores.....	-	33.7	32.6	33.5	34.8	-	-	-	-	-
598	Fuel and ice dealers.....	-	39.8	38.8	39.5	39.5	-	-	-	-	-
-	<b>FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE<sup>7</sup>.....</b>	37.2	37.1	37.0	37.3	37.0	-	-	-	-	-
60	Banking.....	-	37.0	36.8	37.4	37.0	-	-	-	-	-
61	Credit agencies other than banks.....	-	38.0	38.1	38.3	37.9	-	-	-	-	-
612	Savings and loan associations.....	-	36.7	36.7	37.9	37.3	-	-	-	-	-
62	Security, commodity brokers & services.	-	37.3	37.1	36.8	36.8	-	-	-	-	-
63	Insurance carriers.....	-	37.0	37.0	37.2	36.8	-	-	-	-	-
631	Life insurance.....	-	36.7	36.6	36.5	36.3	-	-	-	-	-
632	Accident and health insurance.....	-	36.4	36.8	37.7	37.3	-	-	-	-	-
633	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance..	-	37.5	37.4	37.6	37.2	-	-	-	-	-
-	<b>SERVICES.....</b>	33.8	34.0	34.0	33.9	34.2	-	-	-	-	-
701	Hotels and other lodging places: Hotels, tourist courts, and motels <sup>6</sup> ...	-	32.6	32.7	33.0	33.0	-	-	-	-	-
721	Personal Services: Laundries & dry cleaning plants.....	-	35.2	35.4	34.8	35.4	-	-	-	-	-
722	Photographic studios.....	-	35.6	36.7	34.7	37.1	-	-	-	-	-
781	Motion pictures: Motion picture filming & distributing..	-	39.0	38.1	36.9	37.8	-	-	-	-	-
806	Hospitals.....	-	34.1	34.4	34.4	34.4	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.<sup>2</sup> Beginning January 1965, data relate to railroads with operating revenues of \$5,000,000 or more.<sup>3</sup> Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as switchboard operators; service assistants; operating room instructors; and pay-station attendants. In 1971, such employees made up 29 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.<sup>4</sup> Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as central office craftsmen; installation and exchange repair craftsmen; line, cable, and conduit craftsmen; and laborers. In 1971, such employees made up 34 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.<sup>5</sup> Data relate to nonsupervisory employees except messengers.<sup>6</sup> Money payments only; tips, not included.<sup>7</sup> Data for nonoffice salesmen excluded from all series in this division.

\* Not available.

<sup>p</sup> preliminary.

† As noted on page 7 of the January 1972 issue of this magazine, the series does not include earned pay withheld as a consequence of delays caused by the wage freeze in effect between August 15 and November 14, 1971, and by administrative procedures of the Pay Board. These delays resulted from compliance with the Government's Economic Stabilization Program. Because these withheld payments were substantial and fell due under a significant number of new labor-management contracts in that industry, they affected a large proportion of SIC 372. Accordingly, the series will be supplemented by publication in the future of a series which will include withheld payments in the months earned.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**C-3: Employment, hours, and indexes of earnings in the Executive Branch of the Federal Government**

(Employment in thousands—includes both supervisory and nonsupervisory employees)

Item	1972												1971	
	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	
<b>EXECUTIVE BRANCH</b>														
Total employment . . . . .	2,590.3	2,586.4	2,585.6	2,602.7	2,602.7	2,617.6	2,621.1	2,624.0	2,616.3	2,616.2	2,614.1	2,645.2	2,615.7	
Average weekly hours . . . . .	39.6	39.7	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.2	39.3	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.4	42.2	39.4	
Average overtime hours . . . . .	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	.9	.9	.8	.7	.8	0	3.3	.8	
Indexes (1967=100):														
Average weekly earnings . . . . .	151.8	154.1	152.4	149.9	148.6	149.2	149.6	148.7	149.2	148.5	147.0	153.7	137.6	
Average hourly earnings . . . . .	151.1	153.0	151.6	149.2	147.8	150.0	150.0	149.5	150.0	148.9	147.0	143.5	137.6	
<b>DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE</b>														
Total employment . . . . .	978.2	976.8	973.9	976.6	976.2	988.4	987.9	987.5	988.2	990.9	992.9	995.4	997.2	
Average weekly hours . . . . .	40.3	39.4	39.7	39.8	40.1	39.7	40.0	39.8	39.9	40.0	40.1	39.8	40.1	
Average overtime hours . . . . .	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	.8	.7	.6	.6	.6	.8	
Indexes (1967=100):														
Average weekly earnings . . . . .	148.0	148.9	149.0	146.7	147.2	150.6	150.6	149.1	150.0	147.9	147.0	141.8	142.3	
Average hourly earnings . . . . .	148.0	152.3	151.2	148.5	148.0	152.9	151.8	151.0	151.5	149.0	147.7	143.6	143.1	
<b>POSTAL SERVICE</b>														
Total employment . . . . .	666.1	663.7	667.3	672.7	673.8	694.2	698.8	703.6	704.2	704.2	706.0	738.9	705.8	
Average weekly hours . . . . .	39.7	40.8	40.2	39.5	39.3	38.4	38.5	38.6	38.5	38.7	38.8	49.8	38.5	
Average overtime hours . . . . .	1.4	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.2	.8	.8	.9	.8	.9	1.0	10.7	1.0	
Indexes (1967=100):														
Average weekly earnings . . . . .	163.7	168.5	164.5	161.6	154.3	151.3	150.8	150.9	150.5	151.6	148.3	208.1	140.2	
Average hourly earnings . . . . .	159.1	159.5	157.9	157.9	151.5	152.1	151.2	150.9	150.9	151.2	147.6	161.3	140.5	
<b>OTHER AGENCIES</b>														
Total employment . . . . .	946.0	945.9	944.4	953.4	952.7	935.0	934.4	932.9	923.9	921.1	915.2	910.9	912.7	
Average weekly hours . . . . .	38.9	39.2	39.1	39.5	39.4	39.3	39.0	38.9	39.0	38.9	39.0	39.1	39.2	
Average overtime hours . . . . .	.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	.9	.8	.9	.7	1.0	0	.6	.7	
Indexes (1967=100):														
Average weekly earnings . . . . .	149.9	150.8	149.4	146.9	147.3	148.2	148.5	147.7	149.3	148.7	147.5	134.0	132.3	
Average hourly earnings . . . . .	149.5	149.3	148.3	144.3	145.0	146.3	147.8	147.3	148.5	148.3	146.8	132.9	130.9	

NOTE: Averages presented in this table have been computed using data collected by the U.S. Civil Service Commission from all agencies of the executive branch of the Federal Government; the data cover both salaried workers and hourly paid wage-board employees. Since these averages relate to hours and earnings of all workers, both supervisory and nonsupervisory, they are not comparable to similar data presented in table C-2 which relate only to production or nonsupervisory workers.

**C-4: Average hourly earnings excluding overtime of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, by industry**

Major industry group	Average hourly earnings excluding overtime <sup>1</sup>				
	Jan. 1973 <sup>p</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>p</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971
<b>MANUFACTURING</b> . . . . .	\$3.82	\$3.77	\$3.72	\$3.58	\$3.55
<b>DURABLE GOODS</b> . . . . .	4.05	4.01	3.95	3.80	3.78
Ordnance and accessories . . . . .	-	4.02	3.99	3.85	3.84
Lumber and wood products . . . . .	-	3.21	3.24	3.07	3.05
Furniture and fixtures . . . . .	-	3.03	3.00	2.88	2.87
Stone, clay, and glass products . . . . .	-	3.81	3.79	3.59	3.56
Primary metal industries . . . . .	-	4.59	4.57	4.37	4.33
Fabricated metal products . . . . .	-	3.94	3.88	3.75	3.72
Machinery, except electrical . . . . .	-	4.20	4.16	4.01	3.99
Electrical equipment and supplies . . . . .	-	3.65	3.60	3.49	3.47
Transportation equipment . . . . .	-	4.73	4.60	4.44	4.42
Instruments and related products . . . . .	-	3.68	3.60	3.55	3.50
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries . . . . .	-	3.07	3.04	3.00	2.96
<b>NONDURABLE GOODS</b> . . . . .	3.47	3.42	3.38	3.26	3.24
Food and kindred products . . . . .	-	3.55	3.49	3.38	3.36
Tobacco manufactures . . . . .	-	3.43	3.43	3.29	3.25
Textile mill products . . . . .	-	2.68	2.63	2.56	2.50
Apparel and other textile products . . . . .	-	2.64	2.62	2.51	2.50
Paper and allied products . . . . .	-	3.82	3.80	3.61	3.60
Printing and publishing . . . . .	-	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Chemicals and allied products . . . . .	-	4.15	4.12	3.95	3.92
Petroleum and coal products . . . . .	-	4.84	4.81	4.66	4.46
Rubber and plastics products, n e c . . . . .	-	3.54	3.50	3.38	3.37
Leather and leather products . . . . .	-	2.66	2.65	2.60	2.58

<sup>1</sup>Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

<sup>2</sup>Not available as average overtime rates are significantly above time and one-half. Inclusion of data for the group in the nondurable goods total has little effect.

p = preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS**
**C-5: Gross and spendable average weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup>  
on private nonagricultural payrolls, in current and 1967 dollars**

Industry	Gross average weekly earnings			Spendable average weekly earnings					
				Worker with no dependents			Worker with three dependents		
	Dec. 1972 <sup>p</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>p</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>p</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971
<b>TOTAL PRIVATE:</b>									
Current dollars .....	\$139.50	\$138.75	\$131.30	\$114.11	\$113.56	\$106.75	\$123.73	\$123.14	\$115.57
1967 dollars .....	109.58	109.34	106.66	89.64	89.49	86.72	97.20	97.04	93.88
<b>MINING:</b>									
Current dollars .....	191.98	189.98	182.76	153.62	152.02	146.26	165.64	163.96	157.31
1967 dollars .....	150.81	149.71	148.46	120.68	119.80	118.81	130.12	129.20	127.79
<b>CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION:</b>									
Current dollars .....	222.46	224.28	214.76	177.68	179.11	171.38	191.19	192.72	184.02
1967 dollars .....	174.75	176.74	174.46	139.58	141.14	139.22	150.19	151.87	149.49
<b>MANUFACTURING:</b>									
Current dollars .....	163.15	159.49	150.18	131.31	128.72	120.64	142.08	139.29	130.25
1967 dollars .....	128.16	125.68	122.00	103.15	101.43	98.00	111.61	109.76	105.81
<b>TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES:</b>									
Current dollars .....	196.50	195.21	178.64	157.21	156.19	143.00	169.43	168.34	153.87
1967 dollars .....	154.36	153.83	145.12	123.50	123.08	116.17	133.10	132.66	125.00
<b>WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE:</b>									
Current dollars .....	108.02	106.53	103.31	90.72	89.59	85.96	98.80	97.61	93.45
1967 dollars .....	84.85	83.95	83.92	71.26	70.60	69.83	77.61	76.92	75.91
<b>FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE:</b>									
Current dollars .....	130.22	129.13	123.58	107.26	106.46	101.05	116.41	115.55	109.49
1967 dollars .....	102.29	101.76	100.39	84.26	83.89	82.09	91.45	91.06	88.94
<b>SERVICES:</b>									
Current dollars .....	111.18	110.50	105.68	93.11	92.60	87.76	101.32	100.78	95.34
1967 dollars .....	87.34	87.08	85.85	73.14	72.97	71.29	79.59	79.42	77.45
<b>CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (All items, 1967 = 100) .....</b>	127.3	126.9	123.1	NOTE: The Consumer Price Index is an estimate of the average change in prices of goods and services purchased by urban wage earners and clerical workers.					

<sup>1</sup>For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.

p = preliminary (applicable to earnings data only).

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**C-6: Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours and payrolls of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup>  
on private nonagricultural payrolls**

1967 = 100

Industry division and group	Jan. 1973 <sup>P</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971
	Man-hours				
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	105.2	110.1	109.0	101.2	105.8
<b>GOODS-PRODUCING</b> .....	95.3	100.4	101.6	91.4	95.2
<b>MINING</b> .....	93.0	95.9	97.7	96.4	97.7
<b>CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION</b> .....	86.4	95.6	106.2	90.5	99.7
<b>MANUFACTURING</b> .....	97.0	101.4	100.9	91.3	94.3
<b>DURABLE GOODS</b> .....	97.9	101.3	100.0	88.7	91.5
Ordnance and accessories .....	61.4	61.4	60.3	51.7	53.2
Lumber and wood products .....	94.3	100.9	105.0	96.1	99.4
Furniture and fixtures .....	106.2	114.2	114.3	103.5	106.8
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	101.2	106.3	109.3	97.4	100.4
Primary metal industries .....	96.4	99.4	98.2	87.0	86.5
Fabricated metal products .....	100.7	105.0	103.7	92.9	96.6
Machinery, except electrical .....	96.6	98.2	94.4	82.8	84.9
Electrical equipment .....	99.7	102.2	100.8	89.1	91.9
Transportation equipment .....	99.7	102.6	98.3	87.0	92.1
Instruments and related products .....	99.4	102.4	101.7	90.9	92.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	93.2	99.6	105.0	88.6	93.5
<b>NONDURABLE GOODS</b> .....	95.7	101.5	102.1	95.2	98.4
Food and kindred products .....	91.1	97.4	99.3	92.1	97.8
Tobacco manufactures .....	74.0	84.1	77.2	71.3	79.5
Textile mill products .....	98.4	108.3	107.0	99.8	101.9
Apparel and other textile products .....	86.3	94.2	97.2	90.5	93.4
Paper and allied products .....	102.6	106.0	105.7	97.2	100.7
Printing and publishing .....	97.2	100.7	100.0	95.2	98.3
Chemicals and allied products .....	98.0	100.7	100.2	96.8	97.9
Petroleum and coal products .....	94.2	100.8	102.8	94.2	99.9
Rubber and plastics products, nec .....	128.2	131.1	131.3	114.1	116.0
Leather and leather products .....	80.4	82.8	84.9	84.5	86.3
<b>SERVICE-PRODUCING</b> .....	112.1	116.8	114.1	108.1	113.1
<b>TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES</b> .....	104.6	106.4	106.1	100.4	103.4
<b>WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE</b> .....	109.7	118.5	112.8	105.9	115.0
<b>WHOLESALE TRADE</b> .....	108.9	112.4	111.1	105.5	108.5
<b>RETAIL TRADE</b> .....	110.0	120.8	113.5	106.0	117.3
<b>FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE</b> .....	120.4	120.9	120.5	117.5	117.3
<b>SERVICES</b> .....	116.3	118.0	117.7	111.8	113.8

<sup>1</sup> For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.  
P=preliminary.

**C-6: Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours and payrolls of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup>  
on private nonagricultural payrolls--Continued**

1967 = 100

Industry division and group	Jan. 1973 <sup>P</sup>	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971
	Payrolls				
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	148.4	153.8	152.0	134.4	138.9
<b>GOODS-PRODUCING</b> .....	136.2	142.6	143.2	122.2	127.2
<b>MINING</b> .....	134.8	137.1	137.0	131.1	131.3
<b>CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION</b> .....	134.2	146.8	160.8	131.1	143.0
<b>MANUFACTURING</b> .....	136.7	141.8	138.9	119.6	123.0
<b>DURABLE GOODS</b> .....	138.2	142.3	138.0	116.3	119.6
Ordnance and accessories .....	80.6	80.6	78.1	64.6	66.4
Lumber and wood products .....	134.3	143.8	151.1	130.5	134.2
Furniture and fixtures .....	143.7	154.8	153.7	132.7	136.9
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	144.2	151.6	155.0	130.0	133.1
Primary metal industries .....	140.1	143.7	141.0	118.0	116.4
Fabricated metal products .....	139.5	145.7	141.6	121.0	125.2
Machinery, except electrical .....	134.7	136.8	129.5	107.9	110.5
Electrical equipment .....	137.6	140.0	135.9	115.3	118.8
Transportation equipment .....	146.9	149.7	139.2	115.9	123.1
Instruments and related products .....	132.5	137.5	133.5	116.9	117.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	128.7	135.3	141.1	116.2	121.6
<b>NONDURABLE GOODS</b> .....	134.2	141.0	140.4	125.3	128.8
Food and kindred products .....	129.6	137.5	137.9	123.1	130.4
Tobacco manufactures .....	118.7	128.2	118.7	104.4	115.5
Textile mill products .....	136.6	148.9	144.5	130.4	130.0
Apparel and other textile products .....	115.8	124.8	128.5	113.8	117.0
Paper and allied products .....	144.7	149.6	148.4	128.8	133.1
Printing and publishing .....	135.6	140.5	138.9	126.4	130.7
Chemicals and allied products .....	138.2	140.6	138.5	127.7	128.2
Petroleum and coal products .....	130.1	142.1	144.1	127.2	129.7
Rubber and plastics products, nec .....	174.5	177.9	176.2	146.4	148.5
Leather and leather products .....	108.2	109.6	111.8	109.5	110.7
<b>SERVICE-PRODUCING</b> .....	158.9	163.5	159.6	144.8	149.0
<b>TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES</b> .....	157.3	159.1	158.1	138.2	140.7
<b>WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE</b> .....	152.0	161.5	154.2	140.1	149.1
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	151.6	155.3	152.3	139.9	142.8
RETAIL TRADE .....	152.1	164.9	155.2	140.2	152.5
<b>FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE</b> .....	165.5	164.4	162.6	154.4	151.6
<b>SERVICES</b> .....	167.2	168.6	166.8	152.3	153.4

<sup>1</sup> For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.  
P—preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**  
**SEASONALLY ADJUSTED HOURS**

104

**C-7: Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup>  
on private nonagricultural payrolls, seasonally adjusted**

Industry	1973		1972										
	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.
<b>TOTAL PRIVATE</b> . . . . .	36.9	37.1	37.2	37.3	37.3	37.1	37.2	37.1	37.0	37.3	37.1	37.2	37.0
<b>MINING</b> . . . . .	41.0	41.8	42.5	42.6	42.8	42.5	42.1	42.6	42.3	42.4	42.8	42.5	42.7
<b>CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION</b> . . . . .	36.1	35.6	37.0	37.6	37.1	37.1	37.0	36.9	36.7	36.7	37.2	37.3	37.1
<b>MANUFACTURING</b> . . . . .	40.2	40.7	40.9	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.8	40.4	40.4	40.1
<i>Overtime hours</i> . . . . .	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.9
<b>DURABLE GOODS</b> . . . . .	41.1	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.4	41.3	41.2	41.3	41.1	41.4	41.0	41.1	40.6
<i>Overtime hours</i> . . . . .	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.2	2.9
Ordnance and accessories . . . . .	43.4	42.7	42.3	42.4	42.2	42.7	42.4	42.0	42.0	42.2	42.0	42.2	41.7
Lumber and wood products . . . . .	39.2	39.8	41.0	41.1	41.3	41.2	41.1	41.2	41.0	41.1	40.9	40.8	40.9
Furniture and fixtures . . . . .	38.7	39.8	40.3	40.2	40.5	40.5	40.4	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.4	40.6	40.3
Stone, clay, and glass products . . . . .	41.1	41.5	41.8	42.2	41.9	41.9	41.9	42.0	41.8	42.0	42.0	42.0	41.9
Primary metal industries . . . . .	41.3	42.3	42.8	42.3	42.0	41.5	41.4	41.4	41.3	41.4	41.1	41.0	40.6
Fabricated metal products . . . . .	41.1	41.6	41.6	41.3	41.1	41.2	41.3	41.2	41.1	41.4	40.9	41.0	40.6
Machinery, except electrical . . . . .	42.3	42.8	42.7	42.3	42.4	42.3	42.0	42.1	41.8	41.9	41.4	41.4	41.0
Electrical equipment and supplies . . . . .	40.4	40.6	40.8	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.3	40.5	40.4	40.8	40.2	40.6	40.0
Transportation equipment . . . . .	42.5	42.8	42.0	41.5	41.9	41.2	41.3	41.6	41.9	43.0	41.7	41.7	40.9
Instruments and related products . . . . .	40.1	40.5	40.5	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.4	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.3	40.6	40.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries . . . . .	38.7	39.1	39.3	39.2	39.5	39.5	39.3	39.5	39.4	39.6	39.2	39.4	39.1
<b>NONDURABLE GOODS</b> . . . . .	38.8	39.6	39.9	39.7	39.7	39.8	39.6	39.7	39.6	39.8	39.6	39.6	39.4
<i>Overtime hours</i> . . . . .	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1
Food and kindred products . . . . .	39.9	40.4	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.3	40.4	40.5	40.4	40.7	40.6	40.1	40.0
Tobacco manufactures . . . . .	35.8	36.6	35.5	35.8	34.1	35.4	34.3	34.2	33.7	34.1	34.5	34.1	34.6
Textile mill products . . . . .	39.4	41.3	41.4	41.2	41.4	41.3	41.2	41.3	41.2	41.7	41.4	41.2	41.2
Apparel and other textile products . . . . .	34.3	35.8	36.2	36.2	36.3	36.0	36.0	35.9	35.6	36.2	35.8	36.2	35.9
Paper and allied products . . . . .	42.6	42.9	43.2	42.9	42.9	43.0	42.8	43.0	42.5	42.9	42.7	42.6	42.2
Printing and publishing . . . . .	38.0	37.9	38.3	38.0	38.2	37.9	38.0	37.9	37.7	38.0	37.6	37.6	37.4
Chemicals and allied products . . . . .	41.4	41.9	41.9	42.0	41.8	41.7	41.8	42.0	41.6	41.7	41.8	41.8	41.7
Petroleum and coal products . . . . .	41.1	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.3	41.8	41.6	42.2	42.0	42.4	42.2	42.2	42.4
Rubber and plastics products, nec . . . . .	41.0	41.1	41.6	41.2	41.1	41.4	40.9	41.3	41.0	41.3	41.0	41.0	40.8
Leather and leather products . . . . .	36.3	36.5	37.7	37.7	38.7	39.0	38.4	38.6	38.6	39.1	38.2	38.5	38.1
<b>TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES</b> . . . . .	40.7	40.4	40.3	40.4	40.3	40.7	40.3	40.6	40.6	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.2
<b>WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE</b> . . . . .	35.0	35.1	35.0	35.1	35.0	35.0	35.1	35.3	35.1	35.2	35.2	35.1	35.1
<b>WHOLESALE TRADE</b> . . . . .	39.6	39.8	39.9	39.8	39.9	39.6	39.8	39.9	40.0	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.8
<b>RETAIL TRADE</b> . . . . .	33.6	33.7	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.6	33.7	33.8	33.7	33.7	33.6	33.6	33.7
<b>FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE</b> . . . . .	37.2	37.1	37.0	37.3	37.2	37.1	37.3	37.2	37.1	37.3	37.1	37.1	37.3
<b>SERVICES</b> . . . . .	34.0	34.0	34.1	34.2	34.3	34.1	34.3	34.1	34.0	34.1	34.1	34.2	34.1

<sup>1</sup>For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.  
p = preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**  
**SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**
**C-8: Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours of production or nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup>  
on private nonagricultural payrolls, seasonally adjusted**

1967 = 100

Industry division and group	1972													
	1973	Jan. P	Dec. P	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	108.2	108.3	108.5	108.1	107.3	106.8	106.4	106.7	106.2	105.9	105.2	104.8	104.3	104.3
<b>GOODS-PRODUCING</b> .....	99.2	99.9	100.7	100.2	99.0	98.2	97.3	98.2	97.5	97.5	96.5	96.0	95.3	95.3
<b>MINING</b> .....	95.6	95.8	97.8	98.3	98.3	96.8	95.4	96.1	96.7	96.7	99.8	98.7	99.3	99.3
<b>CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION</b> .....	101.5	99.2	105.4	108.8	106.7	106.3	104.3	106.1	105.3	103.7	105.9	105.3	106.3	106.3
<b>MANUFACTURING</b> .....	98.9	100.2	100.0	98.7	97.7	96.8	96.2	96.9	96.2	96.4	94.8	94.3	93.2	93.2
<b>DURABLE GOODS</b> .....	99.4	99.9	99.3	97.7	96.2	95.1	94.2	94.6	94.2	94.1	92.0	91.6	90.1	90.1
Ordnance and accessories .....	60.9	59.9	59.4	56.0	54.0	57.0	56.0	54.9	53.2	52.8	51.4	51.7	51.7	51.7
Lumber and wood products .....	99.9	102.6	105.5	104.4	104.5	104.2	103.8	103.8	102.9	103.2	101.9	101.5	101.7	101.7
Furniture and fixtures .....	107.9	110.4	111.6	110.7	110.5	110.0	109.2	109.2	107.6	108.1	106.5	106.5	104.9	104.9
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	107.5	107.4	108.5	109.2	106.8	106.8	106.4	106.6	105.7	104.8	104.8	104.0	103.6	103.6
Primary metal industries .....	97.2	100.4	101.1	99.9	98.1	94.2	91.8	92.5	92.8	91.7	90.2	88.5	87.5	87.5
Fabricated metal products .....	102.4	102.9	102.2	100.9	99.5	99.5	99.1	99.2	98.6	98.3	96.2	95.9	94.4	94.4
Machinery, except electrical .....	96.6	96.9	95.4	92.9	91.1	90.2	88.7	89.1	87.7	86.3	84.5	84.5	82.9	82.9
Electrical equipment .....	100.1	100.0	99.1	97.7	95.4	94.2	93.5	94.3	93.0	93.2	91.2	91.5	89.5	89.5
Transportation equipment .....	100.0	98.7	95.8	93.4	92.1	90.3	90.6	91.0	92.8	94.9	90.3	89.5	87.2	87.2
Instruments and related products .....	100.0	100.4	100.4	99.6	98.4	97.5	96.0	96.5	95.4	94.2	92.3	93.0	91.9	91.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	99.5	99.4	99.3	98.4	98.3	98.3	96.9	98.3	97.2	98.3	96.7	96.6	94.7	94.7
<b>NONDURABLE GOODS</b> .....	98.2	100.6	100.9	100.2	99.8	99.3	99.0	100.1	99.1	99.8	98.8	98.3	97.7	97.7
Food and kindred products .....	96.7	97.8	97.2	97.3	97.0	96.9	98.8	100.3	98.3	99.4	99.2	97.4	97.8	97.8
Tobacco manufactures .....	75.4	78.4	71.1	67.9	64.6	70.9	74.7	75.7	74.5	75.4	76.3	71.8	72.9	72.9
Textile mill products .....	99.9	106.5	105.7	104.4	104.1	103.7	102.8	103.4	102.9	103.8	102.9	101.6	101.4	101.4
Apparel and other textile products .....	88.8	94.3	95.7	95.2	95.1	93.9	92.1	93.6	93.2	95.3	93.5	94.7	93.3	93.3
Paper and allied products .....	104.2	104.2	104.7	104.2	103.1	102.9	102.4	102.9	101.7	101.2	100.3	99.5	98.6	98.6
Printing and publishing .....	98.8	98.5	99.4	98.7	99.0	97.9	98.1	97.9	97.7	98.2	97.0	96.9	96.5	96.5
Chemicals and allied products .....	99.2	100.4	100.4	100.2	99.3	97.9	98.2	99.1	98.0	97.4	97.6	97.8	97.7	97.7
Petroleum and coal products .....	100.0	103.2	103.2	102.3	101.2	100.0	98.7	100.9	100.5	101.4	100.9	100.9	99.7	99.7
Rubber and plastics products, nec .....	129.6	129.4	130.2	126.4	123.6	123.8	121.8	123.7	120.6	120.2	118.1	117.1	115.5	115.5
Leather and leather products .....	80.2	80.6	83.9	84.9	87.8	88.8	86.8	88.6	88.6	88.4	86.0	86.4	84.5	84.5
<b>SERVICE-PRODUCING</b> .....	114.5	114.1	113.9	113.5	113.1	112.8	112.6	112.7	112.2	111.8	111.3	110.8	110.5	110.5
<b>TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES</b> .....	107.3	105.7	105.3	105.4	104.0	104.4	103.5	104.7	104.9	104.1	104.3	102.8	103.1	103.1
<b>WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE</b> .....	111.9	112.1	112.0	111.1	110.9	110.6	110.4	110.9	110.5	109.8	109.1	108.7	108.2	108.2
<b>WHOLESALE TRADE</b> .....	110.2	110.4	110.4	110.0	109.9	108.8	108.7	109.4	109.5	108.5	108.2	107.4	106.8	106.8
<b>RETAIL TRADE</b> .....	112.5	112.8	112.6	111.5	111.3	111.2	111.1	111.4	110.8	110.3	109.5	109.2	108.8	108.8
<b>FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE</b> .....	121.8	121.4	120.9	121.5	120.8	120.1	120.4	120.4	119.6	119.6	118.9	118.5	118.9	118.9
<b>SERVICES</b> .....	119.2	118.6	118.4	118.3	117.9	117.6	117.6	116.6	115.8	115.7	115.1	115.2	114.4	114.4

<sup>1</sup> For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.  
p= preliminary.

**C-9: Man-hours of wage and salary workers<sup>1</sup> in nonagricultural establishments**

Industry division	Annual rate, millions of man-hours <sup>2</sup>			Percent change <sup>3</sup>		
	January 1973 p	December 1972 p	November 1972	December 1972 to January 1973	November 1972 to December 1972	January 1972 to January 1973
<b>TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES</b> .....	144,682	144,679	144,807	0.0	-1.1	3.5
<b>TOTAL - PRIVATE</b> .....	117,115	117,175	117,368	-0.6	-2.0	3.6
<b>MINING</b> .....	1,311	1,322	1,347	-9.7	-19.6	-4.0
<b>CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION</b> .....	6,561	6,411	6,770	32.0	-48.1	-3.3
<b>MANUFACTURING</b> .....	40,392	40,812	40,742	-11.7	2.1	4.9
<b>TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES</b> .....	9,714	9,576	9,531	18.8	-5.8	4.3
<b>WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE</b> .....	29,098	29,167	29,178	-2.8	-0.5	3.0
<b>FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE</b> .....	7,728	7,700	7,664	4.4	5.8	3.0
<b>SERVICES</b> .....	22,310	22,187	22,137	6.9	2.7	4.4
<b>GOVERNMENT</b> .....	27,567	27,504	27,438	2.8	2.9	3.3

<sup>1</sup> Data refer to hours paid for all employees—production workers, nonsupervisory workers and salaried workers—and are based largely on establishment data. See *BLS Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies*—Chapter 25. Output Per Man-Hour Measures, Private Economy.

<sup>2</sup> "Annual rate" refers to total man-hours for 1 week in the month, seasonally adjusted, and expressed as an annual equivalent.

<sup>3</sup> Percent change compounded at annual rates.

p= preliminary.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, Office of Productivity and Technology.

**OUTPUT PER MAN-HOUR  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-10: Indexes of output per man-hour, hourly compensation, unit costs, and prices, private economy, seasonally adjusted**

Item	Annual average		Quarterly indexes										
			1972				1971				1970		
	1972	1971	IV	III	II	I	IV	III	II	I	IV	III	II
<b>Total private:</b>													
Output per man-hour	112.7p	108.1	114.8p	113.3	112.2	110.5	109.4	108.5	107.6	107.0	105.1	105.6	103.9
Output	118.0p	110.3	121.5p	118.9	117.1	114.3	112.3	110.4	109.7	108.7	106.5	107.9	107.3
Man-hours	104.7p	102.0	105.9p	105.0	104.4	103.4	102.6	101.8	101.9	101.6	101.3	102.1	103.2
Compensation per man-hour <sup>1</sup>	141.7p	133.4	144.9p	142.2	140.7	138.8	136.0	134.4	132.5	130.6	127.7	126.1	123.3
Real compensation per man-hour <sup>2</sup>	113.1p	109.9	114.2p	113.1	112.9	112.2	110.8	110.2	109.7	109.2	107.7	107.7	106.5
Unit labor costs	125.7p	123.4	126.3p	125.5	125.5	125.7	124.2	123.9	123.0	122.0	121.5	119.4	118.7
Unit nonlabor payments <sup>3</sup>	114.9p	110.6	116.8p	115.8	114.3	112.6	111.6	111.3	110.4	109.1	106.4	105.3	103.6
Implicit price deflator <sup>4</sup>	121.5p	118.4	122.6p	121.8	121.1	120.6	119.3	119.0	118.2	117.0	115.6	113.9	112.8
<b>Private nonfarm:</b>													
Output per man-hour	112.1p	107.1	114.3p	113.1	111.3	109.9	108.5	107.3	106.6	105.8	103.9	104.7	103.0
Output	118.8p	110.4	122.5p	120.0	117.8	114.9	112.7	110.5	109.8	108.7	106.5	108.1	107.3
Man-hours	105.9p	103.2	107.2p	106.1	105.9	104.5	103.8	103.0	103.0	102.8	102.5	103.2	104.2
Compensation per man-hour <sup>1</sup>	140.3p	131.8	143.6p	141.1	139.0	137.4	134.5	132.9	131.2	128.8	126.1	124.6	122.0
Real compensation per man-hour <sup>2</sup>	112.0p	108.7	113.2p	112.1	111.5	111.1	109.6	108.9	108.6	107.8	106.3	106.5	105.4
Unit labor costs	125.1p	123.2	125.7p	124.8	124.9	125.0	123.9	123.8	123.0	121.8	121.3	119.0	118.4
Unit nonlabor payments <sup>3</sup>	114.0p	110.7	115.1p	115.0	113.7	112.2	111.3	111.3	110.5	109.5	106.9	105.4	103.6
Implicit price deflator <sup>4</sup>	120.9p	118.4	121.7p	121.1	120.6	120.2	119.1	119.1	118.3	117.1	115.9	113.9	112.8
<b>Manufacturing:</b>													
Output per man-hour	119.1p	114.4	120.8p	120.1r	118.5	116.6	115.1	115.3	114.7	112.6	109.0	109.6	108.1
Output	115.9p	107.8	120.5p	117.0	115.0	111.1	108.7	107.9	108.2	106.3	102.3	106.8	107.5
Man-hours	97.4p	94.2	99.7p	97.4	97.0	95.3	94.5	93.5	94.3	94.4	93.8	97.4	99.4
Compensation per man-hour <sup>1</sup>	138.6p	130.5	141.4p	139.1r	137.5	135.9	132.2	131.2	130.0	128.2	125.5	124.0	120.9
Real compensation per man-hour <sup>2</sup>	110.6p	107.5	111.4p	110.6r	110.3	109.9	107.8	107.6	107.6	107.3	105.8	106.0	104.5
Unit labor costs	116.4p	114.0	117.0p	115.9	116.0	116.5	114.9	113.8	113.3	113.9	115.1	113.1	111.8
<b>Nonfinancial corporations:</b>													
Output per man-hour	n.a.	112.5	n.a.	118.7p	117.3	115.8	114.0	113.1	111.7	110.6	107.8	108.8	107.2
Output	n.a.	112.5	n.a.	122.7r	120.9	117.8	114.6	112.5	111.9	110.7	107.4	110.5	110.1
Man-hours	n.a.	100.0	n.a.	103.4p	103.1	101.7	100.6	99.4	100.2	100.1	99.7	101.6	102.7
Compensation per man-hour <sup>1</sup>	n.a.	132.4	n.a.	141.3p	139.6	137.9	134.7	133.5	131.4	129.2	126.7	125.0	122.0
Real compensation per man-hour <sup>2</sup>	n.a.	109.1	n.a.	112.3p	111.9	111.5	109.8	109.4	108.8	108.1	106.8	106.8	105.4
Unit labor costs	n.a.	117.7	n.a.	119.1r	119.0	119.1	118.2	118.0	117.6	116.9	117.5	114.9	113.8
Unit nonlabor costs <sup>6</sup>	n.a.	126.9	n.a.	128.6r	128.9	127.9	129.4	128.2	125.7	124.7	125.2	120.3	118.9
Unit profits <sup>7</sup>	n.a.	76.6	n.a.	81.6r	79.8	78.1	74.5	76.9	78.8	76.6	65.9	72.6	74.1
Implicit price deflator <sup>4</sup>	n.a.	113.4	n.a.	115.4p	115.1	114.8	113.9	113.9	113.4	112.4	111.3	109.6	108.0

<sup>1</sup> Wages and salaries of employees plus employers' contributions for social insurance and private benefit plans. Data also include an estimate of wages, salaries, and supplemental payments for the self-employed, except for nonfinancial corporations where there are no self-employed.

<sup>2</sup> Compensation per man-hour adjusted for changes in the Consumer Price Index.

<sup>3</sup> Nonlabor payments include profits, depreciation, interest, rental income, and indirect taxes.

<sup>4</sup> Current dollar gross product divided by constant dollar gross product.

<sup>5</sup> Quarterly measures adjusted to annual estimates of output (gross product originating) from the Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce.

<sup>6</sup> Includes depreciation, interest, and indirect taxes.

<sup>7</sup> Includes corporate profits before taxes and inventory valuation adjustment.

p= preliminary.

r= revised.

n.a. = not available

SOURCE: Output data from the Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Federal Reserve Board. Compensation and man-hours data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, and the Bureau of Economic Analysis.



**OUTPUT PER MAN-HOUR  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**
**C-11: Percent changes from preceding quarter and year in output per man-hour, hourly compensation, units costs, and prices, private economy, seasonally adjusted at annual rate**

Item	Quarterly percent change						Annual percent change					
	III - IV 1972	II - III, 1972	I - II, 1972	IV, 1971 to I, 1972	III - IV, 1971	II - III, 1971	IV 1971 to IV 1972	III, 1971 to III, 1972	II, 1971 to II, 1972	I, 1971 to I, 1972	IV, 1970 to IV, 1971	III, 1970 to III, 1971
<b>Total private:</b>												
Output per man-hour.....	5.3p	4.1	6.2	3.9	3.7	3.2	4.9p	4.5	4.2	3.2	4.1	2.7
Output.....	8.9p	6.5	10.2	7.0	7.2	2.5	8.2p	7.7	6.7	5.1	5.5	2.3
Man-hours.....	3.4p	2.3	3.8	3.1	3.4	-0.6	3.1p	3.1	2.4	1.8	1.4	0.3
Compensation per man-hour <sup>2</sup> .....	7.8p	4.4	5.6	8.7	4.7	5.8	6.6p	5.8	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.6
Real compensation per man-hour <sup>3</sup> .....	4.0p	0.8	2.4	5.1	2.3	1.7	3.0p	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.3
Unit labor costs.....	2.3p	0.3	-0.6	4.6	1.0	2.6	1.6p	1.3	1.9	3.0	2.3	3.9
Unit nonlabor payments <sup>4</sup> .....	3.3p	5.6	6.0	3.6	1.1	3.1	4.6p	4.1	3.5	3.2	4.9	5.7
Implicit price deflator <sup>5</sup> .....	2.7p	2.2	1.7	4.2	1.0	2.8	2.7p	2.3	2.4	3.1	3.2	4.5
<b>Private nonfarm:</b>												
Output per man-hour.....	4.3p	6.6	5.1	5.2	4.7	2.5	5.3p	5.4	4.4	3.9	4.4	2.4
Output.....	8.6p	7.5	10.6	8.1	8.1	2.4	8.7p	8.6	7.3	5.6	5.8	2.2
Man-hours.....	4.1p	0.9	5.2	2.8	3.3	-0.2	3.2p	3.0	2.8	1.7	1.3	0.2
Compensation per man-hour <sup>2</sup> .....	7.4p	6.1	4.6	9.1	4.9	5.2	6.8p	6.2	5.9	6.7	6.7	6.6
Real compensation per man-hour <sup>3</sup> .....	3.7p	2.4	1.5	5.5	2.6	1.1	3.3p	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.2
Unit labor costs.....	3.0p	-0.4	-0.5	3.8	0.3	2.5	1.4p	0.8	1.5	2.7	2.1	4.0
Unit nonlabor payments <sup>4</sup> .....	0.4p	4.7	5.2	3.5	0.1	2.9	3.4p	3.3	2.9	2.5	4.1	5.6
Implicit price deflator <sup>5</sup> .....	2.1p	1.4	1.5	3.7	0.1	2.7	2.1p	1.7	2.0	2.6	2.8	4.6
<b>Manufacturing:</b>												
Output per man-hour.....	2.4p	5.5r	6.6	5.6	1.0	2.2	5.0p	4.1r	3.3	3.6	5.5	5.2
Output <sup>6</sup> .....	12.5p	7.1	14.8	9.1	3.0	-1.1	10.9p	8.4	6.3	4.5	6.3	1.0
Man-hours.....	9.8p	1.6r	7.7	3.3	4.1	-3.2	5.6p	4.2r	2.9	0.9	0.7	4.0
Compensation per man-hour <sup>2</sup> .....	6.7p	4.9r	4.8	11.5	3.1	3.7	6.9p	6.0r	5.8	6.0	5.4	5.8
Real compensation per man-hour <sup>3</sup> .....	3.0p	1.3r	1.5	8.0	0.8	-0.3	3.4p	2.8r	2.4	2.4	1.8	1.5
Unit labor costs.....	4.1p	-0.6	-1.6	5.6	4.2	1.5	1.8p	1.9	2.4	2.3	-0.2	0.6
<b>Nonfinancial corporations:</b>												
Output per man-hour.....	n.a.	4.7r	5.3	6.6	3.0	5.0	n.a.	4.9r	5.0	4.7	5.7	4.0
Output.....	n.a.	6.2r	11.0	11.5	7.9	1.9	n.a.	9.1r	8.0	6.4	6.7	1.8
Man-hours.....	n.a.	1.5p	5.3	4.6	4.7	-2.9	n.a.	4.0p	2.9	1.6	0.9	-2.1
Compensation per man-hour <sup>2</sup> .....	n.a.	5.1p	4.8	9.8	3.7	6.7	n.a.	5.8p	6.2	6.7	6.4	6.8
Real compensation per man-hour <sup>3</sup> .....	n.a.	1.4p	1.7	6.2	1.4	2.2	n.a.	2.6p	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.5
Unit labor costs.....	n.a.	0.3r	-0.5	3.1	0.6	1.6	n.a.	0.9r	1.2	2.0	0.6	2.8
Unit nonlabor costs <sup>7</sup> .....	n.a.	-1.0r	3.1	-4.5	3.6	8.3	n.a.	0.3r	2.5	2.6	3.3	6.6
Unit profits <sup>8</sup> .....	n.a.	9.4r	8.9	20.9	-11.8	-9.2	n.a.	6.1r	1.3	2.0	13.0	6.0
Implicit price deflator <sup>5</sup> .....	n.a.	0.9p	1.3	2.9	0.0	1.9	n.a.	1.3p	1.5	2.1	2.4	4.0

<sup>1</sup> Computed from seasonally-adjusted original data, not from indexes.

<sup>2</sup> Wages and salaries of employees plus employers' contributions for social insurance and private benefit plans. Data also include an estimate of wages, salaries, and supplemental payments for the self-employed, except for nonfinancial corporations where there are no self-employed.

<sup>3</sup> Compensation per man-hour adjusted for changes in the Consumer Price Index.

<sup>4</sup> Nonlabor payments include profits, depreciation, interest, rental income, and indirect taxes.

<sup>5</sup> Current dollar gross product divided by constant dollar gross product.

<sup>6</sup> Quarterly measures adjusted to annual estimates of output (gross product originating) from the Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce.

<sup>7</sup> Includes depreciation, interest, and indirect taxes.

<sup>8</sup> Includes corporate profits before taxes and inventory valuation adjustment.

p= preliminary.

r= revised.

n.a. = not available

SOURCE: Output data from the Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Federal Reserve Board. Compensation and man-hours data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, and the Bureau of Economic Analysis.

**C-12: Indexes of average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy<sup>1</sup> adjusted for overtime  
(in manufacturing only) and interindustry employment shifts, 1964 to date**

(1967 = 100)

Year and month	Current dollars	1967 dollars	Current dollars	1967 dollars	Current dollars	1967 dollars	Current dollars	1967 dollars
	Total private <sup>2</sup>		Mining		Contract construction		Manufacturing	
1964	88.6	95.3	88.3	95.0	86.6	93.2	90.3	97.2
1965	91.9	97.2	91.8	97.2	90.1	95.3	92.6	98.0
1966	95.6	98.4	96.2	99.0	94.6	97.3	95.7	98.5
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	106.6	102.3	105.6	101.3	107.1	102.8	106.2	101.9
1969	113.6	103.5	113.7	103.5	116.5	106.1	112.6	102.5
1970	121.2	104.2	120.3	103.4	127.3	109.4	119.6	102.8
1971	129.7	106.9	127.2	104.9	138.1	113.8	127.5	105.1
1972 <sup>P</sup>	137.8	110.0	136.7	109.1	146.6	117.0	135.3	108.0
1972: January	134.8	109.4	134.5	109.1	143.0	116.1	132.6	107.6
February	135.1	109.1	134.2	108.4	142.9	115.4	133.1	107.5
March	135.5	109.3	134.5	108.5	143.0	115.3	133.5	107.7
April	136.6	109.9	135.7	109.1	144.0	115.9	134.1	107.9
May	136.9	109.8	135.0	108.3	145.6	116.8	134.6	107.9
June	136.9	109.5	135.8	108.6	144.6	115.7	134.7	107.8
July	137.7	109.7	136.6	108.8	145.2	115.7	135.0	107.6
August	138.1	109.8	136.9	108.9	147.0	116.9	135.5	107.8
September	139.8	110.7	138.1	109.4	149.9	118.8	136.7	108.3
October	140.4	110.9	138.1	109.1	151.6	119.7	137.0	108.2
November	140.7	110.9	139.4	109.8	150.8	118.9	137.8	108.6
December <sup>P</sup>	141.7	111.3	142.3	111.8	151.1	118.7	139.2	109.4
1973: January <sup>P</sup>	142.7	(*)	143.5	(*)	153.0	(*)	140.1	(*)

Year and month	Transportation and public utilities		Wholesale and retail trade		Finance, insurance, and real estate		Services	
	1964	89.4	96.2	87.3	93.9	89.2	96.0	86.3
1965	93.6	99.0	90.7	96.0	92.5	97.8	90.7	96.0
1966	96.4	99.2	95.0	97.7	96.0	98.8	95.2	98.0
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	105.5	101.3	107.2	102.8	105.8	101.5	106.6	102.3
1969	112.2	102.1	114.1	103.9	112.2	102.2	114.0	103.8
1970	119.0	102.3	121.1	104.1	118.9	102.2	122.9	105.0
1971	130.0	107.1	128.3	105.8	126.8	104.5	131.1	108.1
1972 <sup>P</sup>	143.5	114.5	135.0	107.7	133.4	106.4	138.5	110.5
1972: January	137.6	111.7	132.4	107.5	131.3	106.6	135.8	110.2
February	138.1	111.6	132.6	107.1	131.2	106.0	136.2	110.0
March	139.1	112.2	133.1	107.3	131.5	106.1	136.3	110.0
April	141.1	113.5	134.1	107.9	133.4	107.3	137.5	110.6
May	141.6	113.5	134.2	107.6	132.7	106.4	137.4	110.2
June	141.5	113.2	134.6	107.7	132.7	106.2	137.4	109.9
July	143.8	114.6	135.2	107.7	133.8	106.6	138.4	110.3
August	145.1	115.4	135.0	107.4	133.2	106.0	138.1	109.9
September	146.6	116.2	136.6	108.2	134.3	106.4	140.9	111.6
October	148.5	117.3	137.1	108.3	135.0	106.6	140.9	111.3
November	149.4	117.7	137.3	108.2	135.1	106.4	140.9	111.0
December <sup>P</sup>	149.7	117.6	137.7	108.2	136.0	106.8	142.1	111.6
1973: January <sup>P</sup>	150.2	(*)	138.7	(*)	137.7	(*)	142.9	(*)

<sup>1</sup> Production and nonsupervisory workers.

<sup>2</sup> Prior data are as follows:

Total private	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Current dollars	42.6	46.0	48.2	50.0	53.7	56.4	59.6	61.7	63.7	67.0	70.3	73.2	75.8	78.4	80.8	83.5	85.9
1967 dollars	63.7	63.8	67.5	69.3	69.0	70.9	74.4	76.6	79.4	82.3	83.4	84.5	86.8	88.4	90.2	92.2	93.7

\* Not available.

p = preliminary.

NOTE: Seasonally adjusted data are shown in table C-17.

# EMPLOYEE COMPENSATION DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

### C-13: Four-quarter changes in compensation, seasonally adjusted

Measure	Percent change over 4-quarter period <sup>1</sup> ending in--								
	1972				1971				1970
	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Sept.	June	Mar.	Dec.	Sept.	June	Mar.	Dec.
Average hourly compensation:									
All persons, total private economy	6.6	5.8	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.6	7.5	7.5	6.9
All employees, private nonfarm economy:									
Current dollars	6.6	6.1	5.9	6.6	6.6	6.6	7.6	7.6	6.9
1967 dollars	3.1	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.2	3.1	2.6	1.2
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy <sup>2</sup>	6.8	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.9	6.3	5.6
Mining	10.8	6.6	7.3	8.2	2.2	6.7	6.5	6.0	6.7
Contract construction	6.3	5.4	6.9	7.8	8.1	8.3	9.0	8.5	8.8
Manufacturing	7.6	6.6	6.5	6.1	6.4	5.7	6.2	6.4	4.3
Transportation and public utilities	11.1	10.1	10.6	10.0	9.6	9.2	8.9	8.7	6.7
Wholesale and retail trade	5.4	5.0	4.9	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.9	5.6	5.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5.3	4.7	4.8	5.5	5.5	6.8	7.7	5.8	5.6
Services	6.0	5.1	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.5	7.7	8.1	7.8
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy, <sup>2</sup> adjusted for overtime (in manufacturing only) and interindustry employment shifts:									
Total, current dollars	6.5	5.9	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.9	7.4	7.2	6.6
1967 dollars	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.9	2.2	.9
Mining	8.3	6.9	7.4	8.3	4.7	6.5	5.8	5.0	5.6
Contract construction	6.0	5.4	6.7	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.9	8.7	8.7
Manufacturing	6.4	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.0	6.2
Transportation and public utilities	11.0	10.5	10.6	9.8	9.8	9.0	9.0	8.9	6.7
Wholesale and retail trade	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.4	5.9	5.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5.5	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.4	6.8	7.7	6.4	6.3
Services	5.7	4.9	5.5	6.2	6.1	7.2	8.0	8.0	7.7
Average hourly earnings, all Federal executive branch employees <sup>3</sup>	(*)	7.7	7.2	6.7	3.8	7.2	8.6	13.9	10.5
Average union scales, 7 building trades: <sup>4</sup>									
Wages and selected benefits	7.9	8.0	7.3	11.1	10.8	11.7	12.1	13.7	13.0
Hourly wage rates	6.9	6.8	6.1	10.4	10.1	11.0	11.4	12.4	11.8
Wage rates, hired farm labor	8.5	7.3	5.7	4.0	3.5	5.3	5.5	6.1	5.6
Average weekly earnings, private nonfarm economy: <sup>2</sup>									
Current dollars	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.9	7.0	6.0	6.4	5.2	3.8
1967 dollars	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.4	1.6	1.9	.3	-1.8
Real spendable earnings (worker and 3 dependents, 1967 dollars)	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.2	2.5	2.8	1.3	-1.3

<sup>1</sup> Current quarter divided by comparable quarter a year earlier.

<sup>2</sup> Production and nonsupervisory workers.

<sup>3</sup> Computed from data that are not seasonally adjusted.

<sup>4</sup> Changes subsequent to June 1971 based on data before seasonal adjustment.

\* Not available.

p = preliminary.

r = revised.

NOTE: See technical description at end of table C-17.

### C-14: Quarter-to-quarter changes in compensation, seasonally adjusted

Measure	Percent change over previous quarter at annual rate								
	1972				1971				1970
	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Sept.	June	Mar.	Dec.	Sept.	June	Mar.	Dec.
Average hourly compensation:									
All persons, total private economy	7.8	4.4	5.6	8.7	4.7	5.8	6.2	9.2	5.4
All employees, private nonfarm economy:									
Current dollars	7.0	5.9	4.7	9.0	5.1	5.1	7.2	9.0	5.1
1967 dollars	3.3	2.2	1.6	5.4	2.7	1.0	2.7	5.6	-0.3
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy <sup>1</sup>	8.2	4.9	6.5	7.4	5.1	5.6	7.8	7.5	5.0
Mining	5.2	5.0	3.8	31.2	-9.6	7.8	7.2	4.5	7.4
Contract construction	10.5	2.9	5.3	6.8	6.7	8.8	9.0	8.1	7.2
Manufacturing	7.5	5.4	6.6	11.1	3.4	5.0	5.0	12.3	.8
Transportation and public utilities	12.2	9.3	9.2	13.5	8.4	11.4	6.7	11.9	7.0
Wholesale and retail trade	5.4	5.9	3.6	6.6	3.7	5.7	6.3	5.4	5.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4.7	3.1	6.5	7.0	2.4	3.3	9.5	6.9	7.5
Services	10.9	1.7	4.3	7.1	7.3	3.6	6.0	7.6	8.7
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy, <sup>1</sup> adjusted for overtime (in manufacturing only) and interindustry employment shifts:									
Total, current dollars	7.5	5.0	5.6	8.0	5.2	6.3	7.1	7.9	6.4
1967 dollars	3.5	1.3	3.0	4.0	2.7	2.2	3.2	4.0	.8
Mining	4.4	6.1	4.2	19.4	-9	8.1	7.6	4.2	5.9
Contract construction	9.2	3.6	4.5	6.9	6.8	8.4	8.9	8.0	7.3
Manufacturing	6.5	4.6	5.5	8.9	4.4	5.6	6.3	8.4	5.2
Transportation and public utilities	12.0	9.2	9.9	13.2	9.7	9.6	6.8	13.1	6.6
Wholesale and retail trade	5.7	5.3	4.4	6.2	4.1	5.3	6.9	6.7	5.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4.7	3.5	7.4	6.6	2.2	3.7	9.2	6.8	7.7
Services	8.3	2.9	4.1	7.8	5.1	-5.3	6.7	7.5	9.4
Average hourly earnings, all Federal executive branch employees <sup>2</sup>	(*)	-.8	3.3	6.4	2.3	-2.8	1.6	3.5	3.8
Average union scales, 7 building trades: <sup>3</sup>									
Wages and selected benefits	5.3	7.7	13.3	5.6	5.4	4.9	15.9	9.0	13.5
Hourly wage rates	4.5	6.5	11.3	5.6	3.9	4.0	15.9	9.3	10.9
Wage rates, hired farm labor	(4)	18.6	9.2	7.0	-4.4	12.0	2.3	4.8	2.4
Average weekly earnings, private nonfarm economy: <sup>1</sup>									
Current dollars	8.3	5.6	6.9	7.8	7.0	4.8	8.2	7.9	3.1
1967 dollars	4.3	2.0	4.3	3.8	4.5	.8	4.1	4.0	-2.3
Real spendable earnings (worker and 3 dependents, 1967 dollars)	3.3	1.3	3.5	9.1	3.8	.3	3.3	9.6	-2.6

<sup>1</sup> Production and nonsupervisory workers.

<sup>2</sup> Computed from data that are not seasonally adjusted. Actual percent change rather than annual rate of change is shown where change is affected by a general salary adjustment.

<sup>3</sup> Changes subsequent to June 1971 based on data before seasonal adjustment.

<sup>4</sup> Less than 0.05

\* Not available.

p = preliminary.

r = revised.

NOTE: See technical description at end of table C-17.

**EMPLOYEE COMPENSATION DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-15: Twelve-month changes in compensation, seasonally adjusted**

Measure	Percent change at annual rate over 12-month period <sup>1</sup> ending in:-												
	1973	1972											
	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy <sup>2</sup>	6.5	6.2	7.2	6.9	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.6
Mining	6.5	6.5	13.6	12.5	6.3	6.3	7.3	7.4	6.9	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.8
Contract construction	7.3	7.0	6.2	5.9	5.5	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.9	7.7	8.0	7.4	8.0
Manufacturing	7.9	7.1	8.4	7.5	7.2	6.7	5.9	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.0	6.0
Transportation and public utilities	9.2	10.0	11.8	11.4	9.3	10.8	10.2	10.3	10.4	11.2	10.5	9.3	10.1
Wholesale and retail trade	4.4	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.2	5.7	5.3	5.7	5.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4.4	5.1	5.8	5.1	5.1	4.2	4.9	4.6	3.9	5.8	4.6	5.3	6.6
Services	5.5	5.8	6.2	5.9	5.6	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.4	6.4	6.1	5.8	6.1
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy, <sup>2</sup> adjusted for overtime (in manufacturing only) and interindustry employment shifts:													
Total, current dollars	5.9	6.1	6.8	6.6	6.0	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.9
1967 dollars	(*)	2.6	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.2	3.0	2.6	3.4
Mining	6.7	7.0	9.1	9.0	6.4	6.6	7.8	7.5	6.9	8.0	8.1	7.9	8.8
Contract construction	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.0	5.6	5.3	5.3	6.0	6.6	7.4	7.7	7.5	8.1
Manufacturing	5.7	5.8	6.9	6.4	6.0	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
Transportation and public utilities	9.2	10.0	11.7	11.4	9.8	10.7	10.9	10.1	10.4	11.2	10.4	9.1	9.9
Wholesale and retail trade	4.7	5.1	5.6	5.5	5.2	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	6.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4.8	5.3	5.8	5.6	5.2	4.3	5.2	4.7	4.1	6.0	5.0	4.8	6.3
Services	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.2	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.3	6.4	5.9	6.2	6.5
Average hourly earnings, all Federal executive branch employees <sup>3</sup>	(*)	(*)	9.8	11.0	7.7	7.2	8.3	7.5	6.9	7.0	7.8	6.7	5.6
Average weekly earnings, private nonfarm economy: <sup>2</sup>													
Current dollars	6.2	6.3	7.5	7.7	7.2	6.7	6.7	6.1	6.1	7.7	6.8	7.1	6.9
1967 dollars	(*)	2.8	3.8	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.8	4.1	3.2	3.3	3.4
Real spendable earnings (worker and 3 dependents, 1967 dollars)	(*)	3.5	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.6	4.8	4.0	4.1	4.2

<sup>1</sup> Current month divided by same month a year earlier.  
<sup>2</sup> Production and nonsupervisory workers.  
<sup>3</sup> Computed from data that are not seasonally adjusted.

\* Not available.  
 p= preliminary.

NOTE: See technical description at end of table C-17.

**C-16: Six-month changes in compensation, seasonally adjusted**

Measure	Percent change at annual rate over 6-month period <sup>1</sup> ending in:-												
	1973	1972											
	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy <sup>2</sup>	7.8	6.7	6.7	6.2	5.6	6.3	5.1	5.7	7.6	7.6	6.4	5.9	6.5
Mining	9.8	8.9	4.2	2.3	5.2	4.7	3.3	4.3	23.8	23.8	7.3	7.9	11.6
Contract construction	11.3	9.5	5.7	4.7	4.4	4.4	3.4	4.5	6.6	7.0	6.7	6.0	7.5
Manufacturing	10.3	8.1	5.9	5.4	6.5	6.0	5.5	6.1	10.9	9.7	7.9	7.4	6.2
Transportation and public utilities	9.2	11.2	10.8	10.3	7.6	11.1	9.2	8.8	12.9	12.4	11.0	10.6	11.2
Wholesale and retail trade	4.7	6.1	6.1	4.7	5.5	4.8	4.1	4.1	4.9	6.3	4.9	4.9	5.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5.3	5.3	3.5	2.9	6.0	4.8	3.6	4.8	8.0	7.4	4.3	3.7	6.2
Services	9.1	7.8	6.5	4.5	4.5	2.6	1.9	3.9	6.0	7.3	6.7	6.7	8.2
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy, <sup>2</sup> adjusted for overtime (in manufacturing only) and interindustry employment shifts:													
Total, current dollars	7.0	7.1	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.3	4.8	5.2	7.6	7.6	6.3	6.2	7.2
1967 dollars	(*)	3.0	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.7	1.6	2.2	4.0	4.3	3.1	2.8	4.2
Mining	9.1	8.5	4.4	2.8	5.2	5.7	4.4	5.4	14.0	15.6	7.6	7.4	11.4
Contract construction	10.8	7.6	5.9	5.6	4.6	4.3	3.2	4.9	5.7	6.4	6.7	6.4	7.5
Manufacturing	6.4	5.9	5.2	5.6	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.7	8.6	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.5
Transportation and public utilities	8.7	11.6	10.5	9.6	8.5	10.5	9.6	8.5	13.0	13.3	11.2	10.9	12.1
Wholesale and retail trade	5.0	6.1	5.5	4.8	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.0	5.6	6.2	5.2	4.5	5.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4.9	5.2	3.9	3.2	6.1	5.4	4.8	5.4	7.7	8.0	4.4	3.2	5.6
Services	7.9	7.3	5.1	4.3	5.0	2.8	2.7	4.2	6.2	7.4	5.4	6.4	7.5
Average hourly earnings, all Federal executive branch employees <sup>3</sup>	(*)	(*)	1.5	4.7	2.1	.4	1.1	4.5	9.0	8.5	6.5	7.0	7.7
Average weekly earnings, private nonfarm economy: <sup>2</sup>													
Current dollars	6.1	6.8	7.9	6.2	6.8	5.7	6.3	5.7	7.0	9.3	7.6	7.6	7.1
1967 dollars	(*)	2.8	4.2	2.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.7	3.4	6.0	4.3	4.1	4.1
Real spendable earnings (worker and 3 dependents, 1967 dollars)	(*)	2.0	3.3	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.3	5.1	5.7	8.0	6.5	6.3	6.3

<sup>1</sup> Current month divided by month 6 months earlier.  
<sup>2</sup> Production and nonsupervisory workers.  
<sup>3</sup> Computed from data that are not seasonally adjusted. Actual percent change rather than annual rate of change is shown where change is affected by a general salary adjustment.

\* Not available.  
 p= preliminary.

NOTE: See technical description at end of table C-17.

C-17: Average hourly or weekly compensation, seasonally adjusted

Measure	1972												
	1973	4th quarter				3rd quarter			2nd quarter			1st quarter	
	1st quarter	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.
<b>Levels</b>													
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy <sup>1</sup>	\$ 3.78	\$ 3.75	\$ 3.74	\$ 3.73	\$ 3.69	\$ 3.67	\$ 3.64	\$ 3.63	\$ 3.62	\$ 3.62	\$ 3.59	\$ 3.56	\$ 3.55
Mining	4.60	4.56	4.43	4.40	4.42	4.41	4.39	4.37	4.34	4.35	4.31	4.31	4.32
Contract construction	6.34	6.29	6.19	6.15	6.10	6.06	6.01	6.01	6.02	6.01	5.97	5.93	5.91
Manufacturing	3.98	3.94	3.89	3.86	3.86	3.83	3.79	3.79	3.78	3.76	3.74	3.72	3.69
Transportation and public utilities	4.86	4.84	4.82	4.80	4.70	4.70	4.65	4.59	4.58	4.57	4.53	4.46	4.45
Wholesale and retail trade	3.09	3.09	3.07	3.06	3.05	3.03	3.02	3.00	2.98	2.99	2.97	2.96	2.96
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3.54	3.52	3.49	3.49	3.48	3.45	3.45	3.43	3.43	3.44	3.38	3.37	3.39
Services	3.28	3.27	3.25	3.24	3.21	3.16	3.14	3.15	3.15	3.17	3.14	3.12	3.11
Wage rates, hired farm labor (quarterly data)	1.92	-	-	1.92	-	-	1.84	-	-	1.80	-	-	1.77
Average weekly earnings, private nonfarm economy <sup>1</sup>													
Current dollars	139.48	139.17	139.13	139.13	137.64	136.16	135.41	134.67	133.94	135.03	133.19	132.43	131.35
1967 dollars	(*)	109.41	109.61	109.91	109.06	108.39	108.06	107.92	107.39	108.62	107.32	106.75	106.48
Real spendable earnings (worker and 3 dependents, 1967 dollars)	(*)	97.07	97.24	97.50	96.88	96.39	96.16	96.10	95.69	96.69	95.69	95.24	95.09
<b>Indexes, 1967=100</b>													
Average hourly compensation (quarterly data):													
All persons, total private economy	-	-	144.9	-	-	142.2	-	-	140.7	-	-	138.8	-
All employees, private nonfarm economy:													
Current dollars	-	-	143.3	-	-	140.9	-	-	138.9	-	-	137.3	-
1967 dollars	-	-	112.9	-	-	112.0	-	-	111.4	-	-	110.9	-
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy, <sup>1</sup> adjusted for overtime (in manufacturing only) and interindustry employment shifts:													
Total, current dollars	142.5	141.8	140.7	140.5	139.3	138.3	137.8	137.1	136.7	136.7	135.5	134.8	134.6
1967 dollars	(*)	111.5	110.8	111.0	110.4	110.1	110.0	109.8	109.6	110.0	109.2	108.7	109.1
Mining	143.3	142.0	138.1	137.5	138.1	137.8	137.3	136.3	135.2	135.7	134.6	134.1	134.3
Contract construction	153.3	151.1	149.6	149.3	147.8	146.8	145.6	145.6	145.4	145.3	144.6	143.8	143.3
Manufacturing	139.5	138.9	137.9	137.5	136.7	135.9	135.3	135.0	134.5	133.9	133.2	132.7	132.1
Transportation and public utilities	150.1	149.7	149.1	148.3	145.6	145.1	144.0	141.7	141.8	141.7	139.8	138.0	137.5
Wholesale and retail trade	138.7	138.4	137.3	137.2	136.3	135.6	135.3	134.4	133.6	134.0	132.9	132.4	132.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	137.2	136.4	135.1	135.5	134.8	133.6	133.9	133.0	132.5	133.4	130.9	130.2	130.8
Services	143.3	142.3	141.0	140.9	139.9	138.0	138.0	137.4	137.5	137.9	136.5	136.1	136.2
Average hourly earnings, all Federal executive branch employees <sup>2</sup>	(*)	(*)	151.1	153.0	151.6	149.2	147.8	150.0	150.0	149.5	150.0	148.9	147.0
Average union scales, 7 building trades (quarterly data): <sup>2/</sup>													
Wages and selected benefits	164.4	-	-	162.3	-	-	159.3	-	-	154.4	-	-	152.3
Hourly wage rates	156.1	-	-	154.4	-	-	152.0	-	-	148.0	-	-	146.0

<sup>1</sup> Production and nonsupervisory workers. <sup>2</sup> Not seasonally adjusted. r = revised \* Not available. <sup>pa</sup> preliminary.

Technical description covering tables C-12 through C-17:

Characteristic	Average hourly compensation	Average hourly and weekly earnings	Union scales, building trades	Wage rates, hired farm labor
Reference period and source	Basic time series consists of quarterly averages. Data are developed by BLS from Department of Commerce estimates of compensation and BLS man-hour estimates.	Basic time series consists of averages for payroll period including 12th of month. Monthly data have been summed and divided by 3 to obtain quarterly averages. Private industry data obtained by BLS from a stratified probability sample of establishments. Federal data obtained from the Civil Service Commission. Published by BLS monthly in <i>Employment and Earnings</i> .	Basic time series consists of wage rates and selected benefits as of January 1, April 1, July 1, and October 1. Data obtained by BLS from local union officials and union agreements. Published quarterly in press releases.	Basic time series consists of rates as of week preceding January 1, April 1, July 1, and October 1. Data obtained by Department of Agriculture from a sample survey of farm operators and published quarterly in <i>Farm Labor</i> by USDA.
Type of compensation	Compensation is the total of wages and salaries plus supplements to wages and salaries (according to National Income Accounts definitions) per man-hour paid for.	Basic series consists of regular hourly payroll expenditures before deductions, i.e., straight-time hourly earnings plus premium and incentive pay. Series adjusted for overtime and interindustry employment shifts excludes overtime premiums in manufacturing only. Weekly earnings in 1967 dollars adjust earnings for price changes while spendable earnings adjust for price and Federal income and social security tax changes.	Compensation is, in the case of wage scales, minimum wage rates (excluding premium pay for holiday, vacation, or overtime) agreed upon in collective bargaining. In the case of wages and selected benefits, it is wages, as defined above, plus employer payments to health and welfare, pension, and vacation funds.	Compensation is cash payments to worker, exclusive of perquisites such as room or board.
Type of worker	1. Total private economy: All persons, i.e., all employees and imputed compensation of self employed. 2. Nonfarm economy: All nonfarm employees including government enterprise and private household workers.	1. Private: Production and related workers in mining and manufacturing; construction workers in contract construction; and nonsupervisory workers in all other industries. 2. Federal Executive Branch: All workers, supervisory and nonsupervisory.	Unionized building trades workers in continental United States cities of 100,000 population or more in the following seven trades: Bricklayers, building laborers, carpenters, electricians, painters, plasterers, and plumbers.	Hired farm workers defined as those working only for wages, for 1 hour or more on farm during survey week.

## ESTABLISHMENT DATA

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## STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-18: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,  
by State and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971
<b>ALABAMA</b> .....	\$140.87	\$135.96	\$131.46	41.8	41.2	42.0	\$3.37	\$3.30	\$3.13
Birmingham .....	163.77	159.14	157.03	42.1	40.7	42.1	3.89	3.91	3.73
Mobile .....	167.96	165.11	154.93	42.2	41.8	42.1	3.98	3.95	3.68
<b>ALASKA</b> .....	(*)	219.26	212.30	(*)	38.4	38.6	(*)	5.71	5.50
<b>ARIZONA</b> .....	164.01	159.96	151.47	40.9	40.6	40.5	4.01	3.94	3.74
Phoenix .....	166.06	160.80	153.44	40.7	40.3	40.7	4.08	3.99	3.77
Tucson .....	160.19	155.04	154.80	41.5	40.8	40.0	3.86	3.80	3.87
<b>ARKANSAS</b> .....	111.25	114.29	109.34	38.9	40.1	40.2	2.86	2.85	2.72
Fort Smith .....	110.40	109.80	106.53	38.6	38.8	40.2	2.86	2.83	2.65
Little Rock—North Little Rock .....	117.80	120.90	116.80	38.0	39.9	40.0	3.10	3.03	2.92
Pine Bluff .....	144.08	143.72	139.52	40.7	41.3	41.4	3.54	3.48	3.37
<b>CALIFORNIA</b> .....	177.02	175.37	164.40	40.6	40.5	40.0	4.36	4.33	4.11
Anaheim—Santa Ana—Garden Grove .....	172.20	169.70	163.18	41.0	40.5	41.0	4.20	4.19	3.98
Bakersfield .....	180.23	178.97	164.41	40.5	40.4	40.1	4.45	4.43	4.10
Fresno .....	150.10	147.00	143.50	39.5	39.2	39.1	3.80	3.75	3.67
Los Angeles—Long Beach .....	171.37	169.32	159.96	40.9	40.8	40.6	4.19	4.15	3.94
Modesto .....	157.96	158.80	144.26	39.1	39.7	39.2	4.04	4.00	3.68
Oxnard—Simi Valley—Ventura .....	154.82	156.03	147.39	38.9	39.5	39.2	3.98	3.95	3.76
Riverside—San Bernardino—Ontario .....	166.72	170.93	158.00	39.6	40.6	39.5	4.21	4.21	4.00
Sacramento .....	179.83	179.45	170.31	38.1	38.1	38.1	4.72	4.71	4.47
Salinas—Seaside—Monterey .....	159.05	169.74	145.08	37.6	41.1	39.0	4.23	4.13	3.72
San Diego .....	179.90	175.05	162.11	39.8	38.9	37.7	4.52	4.50	4.30
San Francisco—Oakland .....	202.69	200.99	187.94	39.9	39.8	39.4	5.08	5.05	4.77
San Jose .....	190.49	187.42	177.39	41.5	41.1	40.5	4.59	4.56	4.38
Santa Barbara—Santa Maria—Lompoc .....	159.20	157.96	151.32	39.7	40.4	38.8	4.01	3.91	3.90
Santa Rosa .....	160.93	160.36	155.61	38.5	39.4	39.0	4.18	4.07	3.99
Stockton .....	193.80	189.88	174.07	40.8	40.4	40.2	4.75	4.70	4.33
Vallejo—Fairfield—Napa .....	167.20	167.81	161.48	38.0	38.4	39.1	4.40	4.37	4.13
<b>COLORADO</b> .....	164.42	164.84	155.57	40.3	40.7	40.2	4.08	4.05	3.87
Denver .....	169.26	171.80	163.60	40.3	41.1	40.9	4.20	4.18	4.00
<b>CONNECTICUT</b> .....	170.47	166.34	152.81	42.3	41.9	41.3	4.03	3.97	3.70
Bridgeport .....	171.25	170.05	156.87	42.6	42.3	41.5	4.02	4.02	3.78
Hartford .....	184.04	178.50	161.80	43.0	42.4	41.7	4.28	4.21	3.88
New Britain .....	171.78	172.53	156.91	42.0	42.6	41.4	4.09	4.05	3.79
New Haven .....	165.90	164.22	152.48	42.0	42.0	41.1	3.95	3.91	3.71
Stamford .....	172.22	170.57	163.14	41.6	41.5	41.3	4.14	4.11	3.95
Waterbury .....	157.75	154.57	138.99	43.1	42.7	41.0	3.66	3.62	3.39
<b>DELAWARE</b> .....	175.14	159.90	163.83	41.6	39.0	41.9	4.21	4.10	3.91
Wilmington .....	194.58	178.20	178.87	42.3	39.6	41.5	4.60	4.50	4.31
<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:</b>									
Washington SMSA .....	182.13	183.60	172.37	39.0	39.4	39.9	4.67	4.66	4.32
<b>FLORIDA</b> .....	140.01	137.78	130.10	42.3	41.5	41.7	3.31	3.32	3.12
Fort Lauderdale—Hollywood .....	143.31	139.61	139.28	42.4	41.8	41.7	3.38	3.34	3.34
Jacksonville .....	168.60	165.78	146.79	42.9	42.4	43.3	3.93	3.91	3.39
Miami .....	130.73	130.88	118.00	40.1	40.9	40.0	3.26	3.20	2.95
Orlando .....	(*)	139.86	123.30	(*)	42.0	41.1	(*)	3.33	3.00
Pensacola .....	(*)	163.90	162.49	(*)	41.6	43.1	(*)	3.94	3.77
Tampa—St. Petersburg .....	(*)	138.98	134.94	(*)	40.4	42.3	(*)	3.44	3.19
West Palm Beach .....	(*)	177.02	169.20	(*)	46.1	47.0	(*)	3.84	3.60
<b>GEORGIA</b> .....	133.76	126.98	121.25	41.8	40.7	41.1	3.20	3.12	2.95
Atlanta .....	176.81	158.80	154.88	42.4	39.7	41.3	4.17	4.00	3.75
Savannah .....	159.27	162.94	151.32	42.7	43.8	41.8	3.73	3.72	3.62

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**  
**STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**C-18: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,  
by State and selected areas--Continued**

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971
<b>HAWAII</b> .....	\$ 160.39	\$ 155.63	\$ 144.80	40.3	39.5	40.0	\$ 3.98	\$ 3.94	\$ 3.62
Honolulu .....	157.44	150.14	145.84	41.0	39.2	40.4	3.84	3.83	3.61
<b>IDAHO</b> .....	158.39	149.73	142.92	39.4	39.3	39.7	4.02	3.81	3.60
<b>ILLINOIS</b> .....	182.28	179.10	165.78	41.6	41.5	40.7	4.39	4.32	4.07
Chicago .....	(*)	181.04	166.36	(*)	41.5	40.5	(*)	4.37	4.10
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline .....	214.66	204.84	189.05	41.8	41.0	39.8	5.14	4.99	4.75
Decatur .....	193.80	191.97	179.49	41.6	41.2	41.5	4.66	4.66	4.33
Peoria .....	225.85	219.87	197.73	43.5	43.2	40.8	5.19	5.09	4.84
Rockford .....	183.04	180.84	168.31	43.7	43.2	42.5	4.19	4.19	3.96
Springfield .....	191.83	197.54	182.74	40.6	41.9	42.5	4.73	4.71	4.30
<b>INDIANA</b> .....	189.87	184.16	171.75	42.1	41.2	40.7	4.51	4.47	4.22
Indianapolis .....	(*)	191.52	179.34	(*)	42.0	42.0	(*)	4.56	4.27
<b>IOWA</b> .....	183.27	179.55	168.90	41.0	40.9	40.6	4.47	4.39	4.16
Cedar Rapids .....	182.30	178.46	174.72	42.2	41.6	41.9	4.32	4.29	4.17
Des Moines .....	188.26	180.32	173.17	40.4	39.2	39.9	4.66	4.60	4.34
Dubuque .....	221.68	213.15	193.26	40.9	40.6	39.2	5.42	5.25	4.93
Sioux City .....	151.27	156.00	162.86	39.6	40.0	43.2	3.82	3.90	3.77
Waterloo .....	229.38	223.86	194.75	42.4	43.3	41.0	5.41	5.17	4.75
<b>KANSAS</b> .....	156.66	156.80	150.74	40.8	41.0	41.3	3.84	3.83	3.65
Topeka .....	188.21	186.38	171.56	41.5	41.6	42.0	4.54	4.48	4.09
Wichita .....	170.52	169.50	162.36	43.3	42.8	43.0	3.94	3.96	3.78
<b>KENTUCKY</b> .....	157.80	155.80	144.23	41.2	41.0	40.4	3.83	3.80	3.57
Louisville .....	193.98	186.34	171.81	43.3	41.5	41.5	4.48	4.49	4.14
<b>LOUISIANA</b> .....	162.66	159.16	146.51	44.2	42.9	42.1	3.68	3.71	3.48
Baton Rouge .....	213.78	212.43	192.98	42.0	41.9	40.8	5.09	5.07	4.73
New Orleans .....	162.15	158.26	148.32	41.9	41.0	41.2	3.87	3.86	3.60
Shreveport .....	149.88	147.84	137.35	42.1	42.0	41.0	3.56	3.52	3.35
<b>MAINE</b> .....	128.33	126.77	119.36	41.0	40.5	40.6	3.13	3.13	2.94
Lewiston-Auburn .....	105.64	102.95	100.10	38.0	37.3	38.5	2.78	2.76	2.60
Portland .....	140.15	139.93	133.74	41.1	41.4	40.9	3.41	3.38	3.27
<b>MARYLAND</b> .....	166.06	162.01	150.02	40.8	40.3	39.9	4.07	4.02	3.76
Baltimore .....	174.69	168.89	156.38	41.2	40.5	40.2	4.24	4.17	3.89
<b>MASSACHUSETTS</b> .....	(*)	151.81	141.15	(*)	40.7	40.1	(*)	3.73	3.52
Boston .....	(*)	166.87	155.57	(*)	40.9	40.2	(*)	4.08	3.87
Brockton .....	(*)	126.80	121.13	(*)	39.5	38.7	(*)	3.21	3.13
Fall River .....	(*)	105.73	98.56	(*)	35.6	35.2	(*)	2.97	2.80
Lawrence-Haverhill .....	(*)	146.00	135.71	(*)	40.0	41.0	(*)	3.65	3.31
Lowell .....	(*)	136.06	119.73	(*)	39.9	39.0	(*)	3.41	3.07
New Bedford .....	(*)	124.23	115.62	(*)	38.7	38.8	(*)	3.21	2.98
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke .....	(*)	155.70	142.84	(*)	41.3	39.9	(*)	3.77	3.58
Worcester .....	(*)	159.01	144.62	(*)	41.3	39.3	(*)	3.85	3.68
<b>MICHIGAN</b> .....	(*)	219.85	208.36	(*)	43.7	43.4	(*)	5.03	4.80
Ann Arbor .....	258.78	243.34	230.74	47.3	46.2	46.0	5.47	5.27	5.02
Battle Creek .....	214.51	205.53	185.51	42.8	42.5	41.4	5.01	4.84	4.48
Bay City .....	188.72	185.46	177.36	42.2	41.5	40.2	4.47	4.47	4.41
Detroit .....	(*)	240.35	226.58	(*)	44.8	45.0	(*)	5.37	5.04
Flint .....	244.70	240.29	224.64	43.9	44.4	41.7	5.57	5.41	5.39
Grand Rapids .....	175.70	174.81	168.80	41.4	41.2	41.2	4.24	4.24	4.10
Jackson .....	212.46	201.16	188.12	44.3	42.6	40.7	4.80	4.72	4.62
Kalamazoo .....	203.35	203.60	184.44	42.9	43.3	41.4	4.74	4.70	4.46
Lansing-East Lansing .....	252.34	251.97	210.25	46.3	46.2	41.6	5.45	5.45	5.05
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights .....	189.21	189.21	173.06	42.0	42.0	41.7	4.51	4.51	4.15
Saginaw .....	232.67	229.54	222.37	41.9	41.5	42.1	5.55	5.53	5.28

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**  
**STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS**

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**C-18: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,  
 by State and selected areas--Continued**

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Dec. 1972 <sup>p</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>p</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>p</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971
<b>MINNESOTA</b> .....	\$173.05	\$171.38	\$160.75	41.9	41.8	40.8	\$4.13	\$4.10	\$3.94
Duluth-Superior .....	172.62	174.72	145.75	42.0	41.8	40.6	4.11	4.18	3.59
Minneapolis-St. Paul .....	185.24	182.67	170.68	42.1	41.8	41.0	4.40	4.37	4.16
<b>MISSISSIPPI</b> .....	120.22	115.77	110.81	41.6	41.2	41.5	2.89	2.81	2.67
Jackson .....	113.57	111.79	111.54	41.6	41.1	42.9	2.73	2.72	2.60
<b>MISSOURI</b> .....	152.48	157.16	148.77	38.8	40.4	40.1	3.93	3.89	3.71
Kansas City .....	166.05	164.43	146.21	40.5	40.6	40.5	4.10	4.05	3.61
St. Joseph .....	152.30	153.13	149.72	41.5	42.3	42.9	3.67	3.62	3.49
St. Louis .....	177.46	181.56	170.45	39.7	40.8	40.2	4.47	4.45	4.24
Springfield .....	136.00	137.23	127.08	40.0	40.6	40.6	3.40	3.38	3.13
<b>MONTANA</b> .....	175.39	176.64	158.00	43.2	43.4	39.9	4.06	4.07	3.96
<b>NEBRASKA</b> .....	154.80	148.89	145.76	42.0	40.7	41.8	3.69	3.66	3.49
Lincoln .....	148.64	141.23	134.29	41.6	40.3	40.3	3.57	3.50	3.34
Omaha .....	165.81	159.62	152.88	41.7	40.4	41.2	3.98	3.95	3.72
<b>NEVADA</b> .....	161.83	164.82	173.53	37.9	38.6	39.8	4.27	4.27	4.36
Las Vegas .....	(*)	205.42	204.79	(*)	40.2	42.4	(*)	5.11	4.83
<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	131.67	128.58	122.98	39.9	39.2	39.8	3.30	3.28	3.09
Manchester <sup>1</sup> .....	118.73	116.82	109.73	38.8	38.3	38.1	3.06	3.05	2.88
<b>NEW JERSEY</b> .....	172.57	168.04	158.12	42.4	41.8	41.5	4.07	4.02	3.81
Atlantic City .....	139.32	132.48	125.26	40.5	38.4	38.9	3.44	3.45	3.22
Camden <sup>4</sup> .....	160.58	157.82	157.50	41.6	41.1	42.0	3.86	3.84	3.75
Jersey City <sup>3</sup> .....	168.86	165.19	160.27	41.9	41.4	41.2	4.03	3.99	3.89
Newark <sup>3</sup> .....	175.14	170.14	158.24	42.1	41.6	41.1	4.16	4.09	3.85
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic <sup>3</sup> .....	171.38	166.04	157.47	41.8	41.1	40.9	4.10	4.04	3.85
Perth Amboy <sup>3</sup> .....	184.41	181.44	173.05	42.2	42.0	41.9	4.37	4.32	4.13
Trenton .....	185.32	178.06	157.92	43.4	42.7	40.7	4.27	4.17	3.88
<b>NEW MEXICO</b> .....	120.66	118.61	109.33	40.9	40.9	37.7	2.95	2.90	2.90
Albuquerque .....	128.34	124.31	127.10	41.4	41.3	38.4	3.10	3.01	3.31
<b>NEW YORK</b> .....	(*)	162.41	152.46	(*)	40.1	39.6	(*)	4.05	3.85
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	186.08	185.71	170.98	42.1	42.4	41.6	4.42	4.38	4.11
Binghamton .....	157.10	159.22	157.21	40.7	41.9	41.7	3.86	3.80	3.77
Buffalo .....	204.79	197.48	185.32	42.4	41.4	41.0	4.83	4.77	4.52
Elmira .....	157.87	157.85	144.47	40.9	41.0	39.8	3.86	3.85	3.63
Monroe County <sup>4</sup> .....	208.01	198.71	187.71	42.8	42.1	41.9	4.86	4.72	4.48
Nassau and Suffolk Counties <sup>5</sup> .....	159.20	158.00	153.56	40.0	40.0	40.2	3.98	3.95	3.82
New York-Northeastern New Jersey .....	(*)	158.40	149.71	(*)	39.7	39.5	(*)	3.99	3.79
New York SMSA <sup>3</sup> .....	(*)	150.53	142.87	(*)	38.4	38.2	(*)	3.92	3.74
New York City <sup>5</sup> .....	(*)	148.58	140.62	(*)	38.0	37.8	(*)	3.91	3.72
Rochester .....	198.05	189.00	180.16	42.5	42.0	41.8	4.66	4.50	4.31
Rockland County <sup>5</sup> .....	161.15	158.34	148.50	40.9	40.6	39.6	3.94	3.90	3.75
Syracuse .....	181.90	176.40	163.51	42.5	42.2	41.5	4.28	4.18	3.94
Utica-Rome .....	156.08	156.00	139.20	41.4	41.6	40.0	3.77	3.75	3.48
Westchester County <sup>5</sup> .....	170.97	164.84	150.11	41.0	40.6	39.4	4.17	4.06	3.81
<b>NORTH CAROLINA</b> .....	119.11	116.31	110.15	41.5	41.1	41.1	2.87	2.83	2.68
Asheville .....	114.67	113.44	111.61	41.1	41.1	42.6	2.79	2.76	2.62
Charlotte .....	129.50	126.60	116.88	42.6	42.2	41.3	3.04	3.00	2.83
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point .....	134.55	128.96	123.02	41.4	40.3	40.6	3.25	3.20	3.03
Raleigh .....	121.39	117.68	110.80	40.6	40.3	40.0	2.99	2.92	2.77
<b>NORTH DAKOTA</b> .....	134.87	133.13	130.57	40.5	40.1	40.3	3.33	3.32	3.24
Fargo-Moorhead .....	137.21	140.16	138.93	36.3	36.5	38.7	3.78	3.84	3.59

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**  
**STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS**
**C-18: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,  
 by State and selected areas--Continued**

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971
OHIO.....	\$ 196.35	\$ 192.47	\$ 177.18	42.5	42.3	41.3	\$ 4.62	\$ 4.55	\$ 4.29
Akron.....	212.60	211.79	189.70	43.3	43.4	41.6	4.91	4.88	4.56
Canton.....	192.87	196.98	171.20	41.3	42.0	40.0	4.67	4.69	4.28
Cincinnati.....	186.19	179.78	168.49	43.1	42.5	41.5	4.32	4.23	4.06
Cleveland.....	203.55	200.94	180.13	43.4	43.4	41.6	4.69	4.63	4.33
Columbus.....	179.11	175.85	164.02	40.8	40.8	40.3	4.39	4.31	4.07
Dayton.....	219.92	207.15	200.65	44.7	42.8	42.6	4.92	4.84	4.71
Toledo.....	206.55	208.31	183.34	42.5	42.6	41.2	4.86	4.89	4.45
Youngstown-Warren.....	203.36	203.20	190.62	41.0	41.3	40.3	4.96	4.92	4.73
OKLAHOMA.....	139.98	142.10	133.60	39.1	40.6	40.0	3.58	3.50	3.34
Oklahoma City.....	144.96	146.47	139.06	39.5	40.8	40.9	3.67	3.59	3.40
Tulsa.....	153.20	153.50	144.99	40.0	40.5	40.5	3.83	3.79	3.58
OREGON.....	163.32	174.64	164.67	36.7	39.6	39.3	4.45	4.41	4.19
Eugene-Springfield.....	154.56	176.22	170.68	33.6	39.6	39.6	4.60	4.45	4.31
Portland.....	166.88	172.26	163.90	38.1	39.6	39.4	4.38	4.35	4.16
PENNSYLVANIA.....	162.41	162.00	148.52	40.2	40.5	39.5	4.04	4.00	3.76
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	159.98	165.21	150.91	39.6	40.1	39.3	4.04	4.12	3.84
Altoona.....	125.66	127.01	117.87	37.4	37.8	38.9	3.36	3.36	3.03
Delaware Valley <sup>6</sup> .....	171.75	170.10	160.40	40.7	40.5	40.2	4.22	4.20	3.99
Erie.....	173.42	172.91	161.70	42.4	42.8	42.0	4.09	4.04	3.85
Harrisburg.....	142.66	147.50	131.77	39.3	40.3	39.1	3.63	3.66	3.37
Johnstown.....	156.34	174.09	161.35	36.7	37.6	38.6	4.26	4.63	4.18
Lancaster.....	152.40	149.56	138.29	41.3	41.2	40.2	3.69	3.63	3.44
Philadelphia SMSA.....	170.54	168.90	159.98	40.8	40.6	40.5	4.18	4.16	3.95
Pittsburgh.....	191.63	189.06	173.23	41.3	41.1	40.1	4.64	4.60	4.32
Reading.....	144.67	146.49	134.46	39.1	39.7	39.2	3.70	3.69	3.43
Scranton.....	120.12	120.15	112.27	36.4	36.3	36.1	3.30	3.31	3.11
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	119.68	122.34	110.90	36.6	37.3	36.6	3.27	3.28	3.03
York.....	149.67	149.45	136.86	42.4	42.7	41.6	3.53	3.50	3.29
RHODE ISLAND.....	127.91	127.59	121.48	39.6	39.5	39.7	3.23	3.23	3.06
Providence-Warwick-Pawtucket.....	128.55	128.23	121.87	39.8	39.7	39.7	3.23	3.23	3.07
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	(*)	119.42	112.86	(*)	41.9	41.8	(*)	2.85	2.70
Charleston.....	(*)	133.63	127.10	(*)	41.5	41.0	(*)	3.22	3.10
Greenville.....	(*)	117.88	113.79	(*)	41.8	42.3	(*)	2.82	2.69
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	143.98	143.44	147.03	43.5	43.6	45.1	3.31	3.29	3.26
Sioux Falls.....	184.86	183.52	185.26	47.4	47.3	49.8	3.90	3.88	3.72
TENNESSEE.....	131.43	128.96	120.77	41.2	41.2	40.8	3.19	3.13	2.96
Chattanooga.....	141.58	139.84	137.52	40.8	40.3	41.8	3.47	3.47	3.29
Knoxville.....	148.87	145.25	137.35	41.7	40.8	41.0	3.57	3.56	3.35
Memphis.....	158.42	154.45	142.69	41.8	42.2	41.6	3.79	3.66	3.43
Nashville.....	137.60	135.14	126.25	40.0	40.1	39.7	3.44	3.37	3.18
TEXAS.....	144.40	148.99	140.49	40.0	41.5	41.2	3.61	3.59	3.41
Amarillo.....	122.22	121.60	125.55	38.8	39.1	40.5	3.15	3.11	3.10
Austin.....	124.02	127.48	119.77	39.0	40.6	40.6	3.18	3.14	2.95
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange.....	196.39	193.33	184.16	41.0	40.7	41.2	4.79	4.75	4.47
Corpus Christi.....	183.18	177.21	166.30	42.7	42.7	42.1	4.29	4.15	3.95
Dallas.....	127.34	137.27	130.60	37.9	41.1	41.2	3.36	3.34	3.17
El Paso.....	98.64	98.11	91.58	39.3	39.4	38.0	2.51	2.49	2.41
Fort Worth.....	152.87	156.42	149.29	39.5	41.6	41.7	3.87	3.76	3.58
Galveston-Texas City.....	224.70	226.09	212.42	42.8	43.9	42.4	5.25	5.15	5.01
Houston.....	184.84	183.16	168.00	43.8	43.3	42.0	4.22	4.23	4.00
Lubbock.....	124.20	123.11	122.24	41.4	42.6	43.5	3.00	2.89	2.81
San Antonio.....	117.58	118.58	113.42	41.4	42.5	41.7	2.84	2.79	2.72
Waco.....	114.64	124.40	116.29	37.1	40.0	40.1	3.09	3.11	2.90
Wichita Falls.....	113.60	114.00	102.18	40.0	40.0	39.3	2.84	2.85	2.60

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**  
**STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS**

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**C-18: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,  
 by State and selected areas--Continued**

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Dec. 1972 <sup>p</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>p</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971	Dec. 1972 <sup>p</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1971
UTAH .....	\$ 152.46	\$ 153.66	\$ 145.78	39.6	39.5	39.4	\$ 3.85	\$ 3.89	\$ 3.70
Salt Lake City .....	141.80	140.30	135.19	39.5	39.3	39.3	3.59	3.57	3.44
VERMONT .....	142.64	135.20	132.07	42.2	40.6	41.4	3.38	3.33	3.19
Burlington .....	156.71	150.32	148.37	41.9	40.3	41.1	3.74	3.73	3.61
Springfield .....	169.56	156.87	140.19	43.7	41.5	40.4	3.88	3.78	3.47
VIRGINIA .....	133.54	131.33	121.66	41.6	41.3	41.1	3.21	3.18	2.96
Lynchburg .....	143.86	135.36	123.65	44.4	42.7	42.2	3.24	3.17	2.93
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth .....	157.85	151.16	135.14	45.1	44.2	42.1	3.50	3.42	3.21
Northern Virginia <sup>7</sup> .....	170.16	168.10	164.02	41.3	41.0	40.6	4.12	4.10	4.04
Richmond .....	149.19	146.06	137.53	41.1	40.8	41.3	3.63	3.58	3.33
Roanoke .....	132.06	128.59	115.92	42.6	42.3	41.4	3.10	3.04	2.80
WASHINGTON .....	180.89	183.41	169.51	38.9	39.7	38.7	4.65	4.62	4.38
Seattle-Everett .....	190.24	188.58	173.94	39.8	39.7	39.0	4.78	4.75	4.46
Spokane .....	176.91	171.77	164.94	39.4	38.6	38.9	4.49	4.45	4.24
Tacoma .....	183.74	185.16	174.21	38.6	38.9	38.8	4.76	4.76	4.49
WEST VIRGINIA .....	159.20	161.19	148.34	39.9	40.5	40.2	3.99	3.98	3.69
Charleston .....	193.66	191.86	180.60	42.1	41.8	42.0	4.60	4.59	4.30
Huntington-Ashland .....	172.73	169.92	157.98	39.8	39.7	39.2	4.34	4.28	4.03
Wheeling .....	164.77	168.06	153.18	39.8	41.6	40.1	4.14	4.04	3.82
WISCONSIN .....	180.98	179.25	164.29	41.9	41.9	41.0	4.32	4.28	4.01
Appleton-Oshkosh .....	177.70	173.78	161.58	43.1	42.7	42.0	4.12	4.07	3.85
Green Bay .....	181.56	177.48	165.40	43.8	43.3	42.3	4.15	4.10	3.91
Kenosha .....	225.52	222.94	181.40	43.1	43.7	39.3	5.23	5.10	4.61
La Crosse .....	146.97	143.94	138.72	41.0	40.7	41.0	3.59	3.54	3.38
Madison .....	190.48	187.62	188.65	40.7	40.2	41.3	4.68	4.66	4.57
Milwaukee .....	196.10	194.12	176.03	42.0	41.9	40.7	4.67	4.64	4.33
Racine .....	191.89	189.98	169.28	42.4	42.2	40.4	4.53	4.50	4.18
WYOMING .....	146.29	153.12	143.47	38.7	40.4	40.3	3.78	3.79	3.56
Casper .....	182.55	194.38	178.46	41.3	43.1	42.9	4.42	4.51	4.16
Cheyenne .....	139.88	139.12	148.22	37.5	37.6	38.8	3.73	3.70	3.82

<sup>1</sup> Revised series; not strictly comparable with previously published data.  
<sup>2</sup> Subarea of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, New Jersey.  
<sup>3</sup> Area included in the New York-Northeastern New Jersey Standard Consolidated Area.  
<sup>4</sup> Subarea of Rochester Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.  
<sup>5</sup> Subarea of New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.  
<sup>6</sup> Subarea of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pennsylvania.  
<sup>7</sup> Subarea of Washington, D.C. Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Alexandria, Fairfax, and Falls Church cities and Arlington, Fairfax, Loudoun, and Prince William Counties, Virginia.  
<sup>p</sup> Not available.  
 p= preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
LABOR TURNOVERD-1: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing  
1960 to date

(Per 100 employees)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
Total accessions													
1960 .....	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.7	3.9	4.9	4.8	3.5	2.9	2.3	3.8
1961 .....	3.7	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.3	5.0	4.4	5.3	4.7	4.3	3.4	2.6	4.1
1962 .....	4.1	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.3	5.0	4.6	5.1	4.9	3.9	3.0	2.4	4.1
1963 .....	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.8	4.3	4.8	4.8	3.9	2.9	2.5	3.9
1964 .....	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	5.1	4.4	5.1	4.8	4.0	3.2	2.6	4.0
1965 .....	3.8	3.5	4.0	3.8	4.1	5.6	4.5	5.4	5.5	4.5	3.9	3.1	4.3
1966 .....	4.6	4.2	4.9	4.6	5.1	6.7	5.1	6.4	6.1	5.1	3.9	2.9	5.0
1967 .....	4.3	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.6	5.9	4.7	5.5	5.3	4.7	3.7	2.8	4.4
1968 .....	4.2	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.9	5.0	5.8	5.7	5.1	3.9	3.1	4.6
1969 .....	4.6	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.8	6.6	5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9	3.6	2.9	4.7
1970 .....	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.2	5.4	4.4	5.1	4.7	3.8	3.0	2.4	4.0
1971 .....	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.9	4.0	5.3	4.8	3.9	3.3	2.5	3.9
1972 .....	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.8	5.2	4.6	6.0	5.3	4.8	3.6	2.7 <sup>P</sup>	4.4 <sup>P</sup>
New hires													
1960 .....	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.3	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.0	2.2
1961 .....	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.9	2.5	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.0	1.4	2.2
1962 .....	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.5	1.8	1.2	2.5
1963 .....	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.5	3.3	2.7	3.2	3.2	2.6	1.8	1.4	2.4
1964 .....	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.6	2.9	3.4	3.5	2.8	2.2	1.6	2.6
1965 .....	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.3	3.2	3.9	4.0	3.5	2.9	2.2	3.1
1966 .....	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.6	4.1	5.6	3.9	4.8	4.7	4.2	3.1	2.1	3.8
1967 .....	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.3	4.6	3.3	4.0	4.1	3.7	2.8	2.0	3.3
1968 .....	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.6	4.7	3.7	4.3	4.6	4.0	2.9	2.2	3.5
1969 .....	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.8	5.4	3.9	4.3	4.8	4.0	2.8	2.1	3.7
1970 .....	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.9	3.0	3.5	3.4	2.7	1.9	1.4	2.8
1971 .....	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.6	3.5	2.7	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.2	1.6	2.5
1972 .....	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.6	4.1	3.4	4.4	4.2	3.8	2.9	2.0 <sup>P</sup>	3.3 <sup>P</sup>
Total separations													
1960 .....	3.6	3.5	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.3
1961 .....	4.7	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.2	5.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0
1962 .....	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.4	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.0	3.8	4.1
1963 .....	4.0	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.4	4.1	4.8	4.9	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.9
1964 .....	4.0	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	4.4	4.3	5.1	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.9
1965 .....	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.3	5.1	5.6	4.5	3.9	4.1	4.1
1966 .....	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	5.3	5.8	6.6	4.8	4.3	4.2	4.6
1967 .....	4.5	4.0	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.3	6.2	4.7	4.0	3.9	4.6
1968 .....	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.1	5.0	6.0	6.3	5.0	4.1	3.8	4.6
1969 .....	4.5	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	5.3	6.2	6.6	5.4	4.3	4.2	4.9
1970 .....	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.4	5.3	5.6	6.0	5.3	4.3	4.1	4.8
1971 .....	4.2	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.8	5.5	5.3	4.3	3.7	3.8	4.2
1972 .....	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.8	5.4	5.3	4.3	3.7	3.6 <sup>P</sup>	4.2 <sup>P</sup>
Quits													
1960 .....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.3	1.3	.9	.7	1.3
1961 .....	.9	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.7	2.3	1.4	1.1	.9	1.2
1962 .....	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.4	1.5	1.1	.8	1.4
1963 .....	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.4	1.5	1.1	.8	1.4
1964 .....	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.7	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.5
1965 .....	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.6	3.5	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.9
1966 .....	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.6	4.5	2.8	2.1	1.7	2.6
1967 .....	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	3.2	4.0	2.5	1.9	1.5	2.3
1968 .....	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.8	4.2	2.8	2.1	1.6	2.5
1969 .....	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	4.0	4.4	3.0	2.1	1.6	2.7
1970 .....	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.0	3.3	2.1	1.4	1.2	2.1
1971 .....	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.8	2.9	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.8
1972 .....	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.6	3.4	2.5	1.9	1.6 <sup>P</sup>	2.2 <sup>P</sup>
Layoffs													
1960 .....	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.6	2.4
1961 .....	3.2	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.2
1962 .....	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.0
1963 .....	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	1.8
1964 .....	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.7
1965 .....	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.4
1966 .....	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	2.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.2
1967 .....	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4
1968 .....	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	.9	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2
1969 .....	1.2	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	.9	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.2
1970 .....	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.8
1971 .....	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6
1972 .....	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	.8	1.1	1.7	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.2 <sup>P</sup>	1.1 <sup>P</sup>

p=preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
LABOR TURNOVER**

**D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry**

(Per 100 employees)

SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972
	<b>MANUFACTURING</b> .....	2.7	3.6	2.0	2.9	3.6	3.7	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.0
19,24,25,32-39	<b>DURABLE GOODS</b> .....	2.5	3.3	1.9	2.6	3.0	3.2	1.3	1.6	1.0	.7
20-23,26-31	<b>NONDURABLE GOODS</b> .....	3.0	4.1	2.2	3.2	4.3	4.4	1.9	2.4	1.6	1.3
	<i>Durable Goods</i>										
19	<b>ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES</b> .....	-	2.1	-	1.3	-	1.6	-	.7	-	.4
192	Ammunition, except for small arms .....	-	2.1	-	1.3	-	1.7	-	.7	-	.4
24	<b>LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS</b> .....	3.4	4.5	2.8	4.0	5.3	5.5	2.6	3.4	1.9	1.2
242	Sawmills and planing mills .....	-	4.0	-	3.6	-	4.9	-	3.2	-	.9
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general .....	-	3.4	-	3.1	-	4.6	-	2.8	-	1.0
243	Millwork, plywood & related products .....	-	4.4	-	3.9	-	5.2	-	3.2	-	1.1
2431	Millwork .....	-	4.8	-	4.1	-	4.9	-	3.0	-	.9
2432	Veneer and plywood .....	-	3.6	-	3.2	-	4.2	-	2.5	-	.7
244	Wooden containers .....	-	7.3	-	6.3	-	8.4	-	4.8	-	2.4
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates .....	-	6.5	-	6.2	-	8.3	-	4.9	-	2.5
249	Miscellaneous wood products .....	-	5.5	-	4.7	-	6.1	-	3.7	-	1.1
25	<b>FURNITURE AND FIXTURES</b> .....	3.7	5.4	3.1	4.9	4.3	5.1	2.8	3.4	.6	.6
251	Household furniture .....	-	6.0	-	5.4	-	5.3	-	3.8	-	.3
2511	Wood household furniture .....	-	6.3	-	5.8	-	5.6	-	4.1	-	.3
2512	Upholstered household furniture .....	-	5.2	-	4.9	-	4.6	-	3.6	-	.2
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings .....	-	4.6	-	4.3	-	5.2	-	3.2	-	.7
252	Office furniture .....	-	3.8	-	3.5	-	4.0	-	2.1	-	1.0
32	<b>STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS</b> .....	2.6	3.1	1.9	2.5	4.8	4.0	1.6	1.8	2.5	1.4
321	Flat glass .....	-	1.4	-	.3	-	3.3	-	.4	-	2.1
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown .....	-	2.2	-	1.5	-	2.7	-	1.2	-	.6
3221	Glass containers .....	-	2.0	-	1.1	-	2.9	-	1.3	-	.8
3229	Pressed and blown glass, n e c .....	-	2.6	-	1.9	-	2.5	-	1.1	-	.2
324	Cement, hydraulic .....	-	.7	-	.6	-	1.2	-	.3	-	.5
325	Structural clay products .....	-	4.3	-	4.0	-	5.9	-	3.5	-	1.7
3251	Brick and structural clay tile .....	-	5.3	-	4.9	-	5.9	-	4.7	-	.6
326	Pottery and related products .....	-	4.4	-	3.9	-	3.7	-	2.1	-	.4
3291	Abrasive products .....	-	3.0	-	2.3	-	1.8	-	1.0	-	.1
33	<b>PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES</b> .....	2.2	2.6	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.2	.8	.9	.5	.5
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products .....	-	2.0	-	.8	-	1.8	-	.5	-	.6
3312	Blast furnaces and steel mills .....	-	1.9	-	.7	-	1.7	-	.4	-	.6
332	Iron and steel foundries .....	-	3.9	-	3.3	-	3.3	-	1.9	-	.3
3321	Gray iron foundries .....	-	3.6	-	3.2	-	3.2	-	1.8	-	.2
3322	Malleable iron foundries .....	-	4.6	-	4.3	-	4.2	-	2.4	-	.2
3323	Steel foundries .....	-	4.1	-	3.0	-	3.4	-	1.7	-	.8
333,4	Nonferrous metals .....	-	1.9	-	1.4	-	2.1	-	.8	-	.6
335	Nonferrous rolling and drawing .....	-	2.1	-	1.6	-	1.7	-	.8	-	.3
3351	Copper rolling and drawing .....	-	2.3	-	1.9	-	1.8	-	.8	-	.3
3352	Aluminum rolling and drawing .....	-	1.7	-	1.0	-	1.5	-	.6	-	.5
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing, and insulating .....	-	2.3	-	2.0	-	1.7	-	.9	-	.1
336	Nonferrous foundries .....	-	4.7	-	4.1	-	4.1	-	2.2	-	1.0
3361	Aluminum castings .....	-	5.3	-	4.8	-	3.8	-	2.5	-	.4
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings .....	-	4.2	2	3.3	-	4.3	-	1.9	-	1.6
339	Miscellaneous primary metal products .....	-	2.5	-	2.1	-	1.8	-	1.0	-	.2
3391	Iron and steel forgings .....	-	2.2	-	1.8	-	1.7	-	.8	-	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
LABOR TURNOVER**
**D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued**

(Per 100 employees)

SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972
	<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
34	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS .....	-	3.7	-	3.0	-	3.6	-	1.8	-	1.0
341	Metal cans .....	-	4.2	-	.6	-	5.4	-	.7	-	3.7
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware .....	-	3.3	-	2.9	-	2.6	-	1.5	-	.5
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, incl. saws .....	-	3.8	-	3.5	-	2.5	-	1.6	-	.2
3429	Hardware, n e c .....	-	3.0	-	2.5	-	2.7	-	1.3	-	.6
343	Plumbing and heating, except electric .....	-	3.1	-	2.8	-	3.2	-	1.7	-	.6
3431,2	Sanitary ware & plumbers' brass goods .....	-	3.0	-	2.8	-	2.8	-	1.5	-	.4
3433	Heating equipment, except electric .....	-	3.1	-	2.8	-	3.5	-	1.8	-	.8
344	Fabricated structural metal products .....	-	3.7	-	3.2	-	4.3	-	2.1	-	1.2
3441	Fabricated structural steel .....	-	3.6	-	3.1	-	4.5	-	1.9	-	1.7
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops) .....	-	3.0	-	2.6	-	2.7	-	1.5	-	.6
3446,9	Architectural and misc. metal work .....	-	4.0	-	3.6	-	4.1	-	2.2	-	1.0
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc. ....	-	3.8	-	3.6	-	3.0	-	1.9	-	.2
3452	Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers .....	-	2.9	-	2.7	-	2.2	-	1.2	-	.2
346	Metal stampings .....	-	3.4	-	2.5	-	3.2	-	1.4	-	1.0
348	Misc. fabricated wire products .....	-	4.4	-	3.9	-	4.1	-	2.7	-	.6
349	Misc. fabricated metal products .....	-	3.4	-	2.9	-	2.8	-	1.4	-	.6
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings .....	-	3.2	-	2.8	-	2.6	-	1.4	-	.4
35	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL .....	2.3	2.9	1.9	2.4	2.0	2.2	1.0	1.2	.3	.3
351	Engines and turbines .....	-	2.0	-	1.4	-	1.7	-	.6	-	.2
3511	Steam engines and turbines .....	-	1.1	-	.5	-	1.3	-	.4	-	.1
3519	Internal combustion engines, n e c .....	-	2.6	-	2.0	-	1.9	-	.7	-	.2
352	Farm machinery .....	-	4.1	-	3.1	-	2.7	-	1.4	-	.3
353	Construction and related machinery .....	-	2.7	-	2.3	-	1.9	-	1.0	-	.2
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery .....	-	2.3	-	1.9	-	1.5	-	.7	-	.2
3533	Oil field machinery .....	-	3.0	-	2.6	-	2.2	-	1.4	-	.2
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, cranes, monorails .....	-	2.9	-	2.7	-	2.2	-	1.3	-	.4
354	Metal working machinery .....	-	3.5	-	2.5	-	2.1	-	1.2	-	.3
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types .....	-	2.6	-	2.0	-	1.7	-	1.1	-	.1
3545	Machine tool accessories .....	-	2.8	-	2.3	-	1.8	-	1.0	-	.2
3542,8	Misc. metal working machinery .....	-	2.8	-	2.4	-	2.2	-	1.2	-	.5
355	Special industry machinery .....	-	2.8	-	2.4	-	2.1	-	1.1	-	.4
3551	Food products machinery .....	-	2.7	-	2.3	-	2.4	-	1.1	-	.9
3552	Textile machinery .....	-	3.8	-	3.1	-	2.7	-	1.7	-	.4
356	General industrial machinery .....	-	2.7	-	2.2	-	2.2	-	1.1	-	.4
3561	Pumps and compressors .....	-	2.6	-	2.0	-	2.1	-	.8	-	.6
3562	Ball and roller bearings .....	-	2.2	-	1.5	-	2.5	-	.9	-	.6
3566	Power transmission equipment .....	-	2.7	-	2.4	-	1.7	-	1.0	-	.1
357	Office and computing machines .....	-	2.1	-	1.7	-	2.0	-	1.0	-	.2
3573	Electronic computing equipment .....	-	2.0	-	1.6	-	1.5	-	.9	-	.1
358	Service industry machines .....	-	2.9	-	2.3	-	2.5	-	1.3	-	.4
3585	Refrigeration machinery .....	-	2.7	-	2.1	-	2.6	-	1.2	-	.6
36	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES .....	-	3.3	-	2.5	-	2.9	-	1.5	-	.4
361	Electric test & distributing equipment .....	-	2.9	-	2.2	-	2.2	-	1.2	-	.2
3611	Electric measuring instruments .....	-	3.2	-	2.7	-	2.5	-	1.5	-	.3
3612	Transformers .....	-	3.2	-	2.2	-	2.3	-	1.2	-	.2
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus .....	-	2.4	-	1.7	-	1.9	-	1.0	-	.2
362	Electrical industrial apparatus .....	-	2.8	-	2.2	-	2.3	-	1.1	-	.4
3621	Motors and generators .....	-	2.9	-	2.2	-	2.2	-	1.1	-	.2
3622	Industrial controls .....	-	2.7	-	2.2	-	2.5	-	.9	-	.9
363	Household appliances .....	-	3.7	-	2.6	-	3.6	-	1.7	-	.6
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers .....	-	4.1	-	2.0	-	4.0	-	1.3	-	1.0
3633	Household laundry equipment .....	-	1.6	-	1.1	-	1.6	-	.6	-	.3
3634	Electric housewares and fans .....	-	4.8	-	4.0	-	4.1	-	2.7	-	.3
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment .....	-	3.7	-	3.1	-	3.4	-	2.0	-	.5
3641	Electric lamps .....	-	2.1	-	1.5	-	1.5	-	.8	-	.1
3642	Lighting fixtures .....	-	3.4	-	2.9	-	3.1	-	1.8	-	.6
3643,4	Wiring devices .....	-	4.4	-	3.9	-	4.3	-	2.6	-	.7
365	Radio and TV receiving equipment .....	-	4.9	-	3.6	-	4.7	-	2.4	-	.5
366	Communication equipment .....	-	1.8	-	1.2	-	1.8	-	.7	-	.5
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus .....	-	1.2	-	.7	-	1.1	-	.6	-	.1
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment .....	-	2.1	-	1.5	-	2.1	-	.8	-	.7
367	Electronic components and accessories .....	-	4.7	-	3.7	-	3.5	-	2.2	-	.3
3671-3	Electron tubes .....	-	3.3	-	2.0	-	2.9	-	1.2	-	.3
3674,9	Other electronic components .....	-	4.9	-	4.0	-	3.6	-	2.3	-	.3
369	Misc. electrical equipment & supplies .....	-	2.8	-	2.4	-	2.6	-	1.3	-	.4
3694	Engine electrical equipment .....	-	2.6	-	2.1	-	2.3	-	1.1	-	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**  
**LABOR TURNOVER**

120

**D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued**

(Per 100 employees)

SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
37	<b>TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT</b> .....	-	2.9	-	1.9	-	2.9	-	1.1	-	1.0
371	Motor vehicles and equipment .....	-	2.1	-	1.4	-	2.0	-	.7	-	.4
3711	Motor vehicles .....	-	1.7	-	1.1	-	1.8	-	.6	-	.3
3712	Passenger car bodies .....	-	1.5	-	.7	-	1.2	-	.5	-	.1
3713	Truck and bus bodies .....	-	2.2	-	1.7	-	4.3	-	1.7	-	1.9
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	-	2.4	-	1.7	-	1.9	-	.7	-	.5
372	Aircraft and parts .....	-	1.9	-	1.2	-	1.7	-	.5	-	.7
3721	Aircraft .....	-	1.6	-	.9	-	1.6	-	.4	-	.9
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts .....	-	2.0	-	1.3	-	1.2	-	.4	-	.3
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment .....	-	2.7	-	1.9	-	2.3	-	.9	-	.8
373	Ship and boat building and repairing .....	-	7.1	-	4.5	-	7.6	-	2.5	-	3.7
3731	Ship building and repairing .....	-	6.8	-	3.5	-	8.0	-	1.7	-	4.8
374	Railroad equipment .....	-	4.6	-	1.9	-	4.1	-	.8	-	2.7
375,9	Other transportation equipment .....	-	4.9	-	4.2	-	5.9	-	3.5	-	1.4
38	<b>INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS</b> .....	2.1	2.8	1.7	2.4	2.0	2.7	1.1	1.5	.3	.5
381	Engineering & scientific instruments .....	-	2.5	-	2.0	-	2.1	-	.8	-	.8
382	Mechanical measuring & control devices .....	-	3.1	-	2.4	-	2.8	-	1.3	-	.5
3821	Mechanical measuring devices .....	-	2.4	-	2.1	-	2.5	-	1.3	-	.4
3822	Automatic temperature controls .....	-	4.3	-	2.8	-	3.2	-	1.2	-	.7
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods .....	-	3.8	-	3.3	-	3.2	-	1.8	-	.6
384	Medical instruments and supplies .....	-	3.6	-	3.3	-	3.0	-	1.9	-	.3
386	Photographic equipment and supplies .....	-	1.4	-	1.4	-	1.8	-	1.2	-	.1
387	Watches, clocks, and watchcases .....	-	3.1	-	2.7	-	4.9	-	2.1	-	1.5
39	<b>MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES</b> .....	2.8	4.8	2.3	4.3	8.4	5.8	2.3	2.9	4.8	1.8
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware .....	-	4.3	-	3.8	-	3.9	-	2.5	-	.8
394	Toys and sporting goods .....	-	6.7	-	6.0	-	10.3	-	4.2	-	4.0
3941-3	Games, toys, dolls, & play vehicles .....	-	7.1	-	6.5	-	14.0	-	5.0	-	6.0
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, n e c .....	-	6.3	-	5.4	-	5.1	-	3.0	-	1.2
395	Pens, pencils, office and art supplies .....	-	3.5	-	3.1	-	2.4	-	1.4	-	.3
396	Costume jewelry and notions .....	-	5.2	-	4.4	-	5.2	-	3.4	-	1.1
393,9	Other manufacturing industries .....	-	3.7	-	3.2	-	3.9	-	2.1	-	1.0
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>											
20	<b>FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS</b> .....	3.8	5.0	2.7	3.6	6.3	6.6	2.3	2.8	3.3	3.1
201	Meat products .....	-	6.0	-	4.2	-	6.0	-	3.4	-	1.9
2011	Meat packing plants .....	-	4.6	-	2.3	-	4.5	-	1.3	-	2.6
2015	Poultry dressing plants .....	-	10.1	-	8.8	-	9.8	-	8.0	-	.9
204	Grain mill products .....	-	3.5	-	2.8	-	4.3	-	2.1	-	1.5
2041	Flour and other grain mill products .....	-	3.0	-	1.9	-	3.1	-	1.2	-	.8
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls .....	-	4.5	-	4.0	-	5.7	-	3.2	-	1.8
205	Bakery products .....	-	3.5	-	2.8	-	3.7	-	2.0	-	.8
2051	Bread, cake, and related products .....	-	3.4	-	2.8	-	3.5	-	2.0	-	.6
2052	Cookies and crackers .....	-	4.1	-	3.3	-	4.8	-	2.1	-	1.7
207	Confectionery and related products .....	-	7.1	-	5.4	-	7.4	-	4.2	-	2.3
2071	Confectionery products .....	-	8.5	-	6.5	-	8.9	-	5.1	-	2.9
208	Beverages .....	-	3.7	-	2.6	-	4.5	-	2.1	-	1.8
2082	Malt liquors .....	-	3.4	-	1.1	-	4.4	-	.3	-	3.4
21	<b>TOBACCO MANUFACTURES</b> .....	3.4	5.9	2.2	3.3	3.3	5.9	1.1	1.4	1.2	3.7
211	Cigarettes .....	-	2.1	-	1.7	-	1.1	-	.4	-	( <sup>1</sup> )
212	Cigars .....	-	4.0	-	3.5	-	4.6	-	3.2	-	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

## D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued

(Per 100 employees)

SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 1972
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>											
22	<b>TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS</b> .....	4.0	5.9	3.2	4.9	4.5	5.5	3.0	4.0	.5	.4
221	Weaving mills, cotton .....	-	6.7	-	5.2	-	5.8	-	4.6	-	.1
222	Weaving mills, synthetics .....	-	6.4	-	5.2	-	6.1	-	4.5	-	.2
223	Weaving and finishing mills, wool .....	-	5.2	-	4.1	-	4.9	-	3.2	-	.7
224	Narrow fabric mills .....	-	5.0	-	4.2	-	4.3	-	3.0	-	.3
225	Knitting mills .....	-	4.9	-	3.9	-	4.8	-	3.3	-	.7
2251	Women's hosiery, except socks .....	-	3.4	-	2.8	-	3.8	-	2.9	-	.3
2252	Hosiery, n e c .....	-	5.2	-	4.2	-	4.7	-	4.0	-	.2
2254	Knit underwear mills .....	-	4.5	-	3.4	-	3.9	-	3.2	-	.1
226	Textile finishing, except wool .....	-	4.9	-	4.1	-	4.2	-	2.8	-	.3
227	Floor covering mills .....	-	6.3	-	5.6	-	6.0	-	4.5	-	.4
228	Yarn and thread mills .....	-	7.9	-	6.9	-	7.2	-	5.5	-	.4
229	Miscellaneous textile goods .....	-	4.5	-	3.7	-	4.5	-	2.7	-	.8
23	<b>APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS</b> .....	3.0	5.0	2.1	3.8	5.3	4.9	2.3	2.9	2.3	1.1
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats .....	-	3.2	-	2.2	-	2.7	-	1.6	-	.6
232	Men's and boys' furnishings .....	-	5.0	-	4.1	-	5.1	-	3.7	-	.6
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear .....	-	4.1	-	3.3	-	4.6	-	3.5	-	.5
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers .....	-	5.2	-	4.3	-	5.1	-	3.9	-	.6
2328	Men's and boys' work clothing .....	-	6.3	-	5.3	-	5.4	-	4.3	-	.3
234	Women's and children's undergarments .....	-	4.5	-	3.2	-	5.3	-	3.3	-	1.4
2341	Women's and children's underwear .....	-	4.8	-	3.4	-	5.8	-	3.7	-	1.4
2342	Corsets and allied garments .....	-	3.6	-	2.7	-	4.2	-	2.3	-	1.3
26	<b>PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b> .....	2.3	2.6	1.6	2.1	3.2	2.6	1.3	1.4	1.2	.5
261,2,6	Paper and pulp mills .....	-	1.5	-	1.0	-	1.7	-	.6	-	.5
263	Paperboard mills .....	-	1.6	-	1.4	-	2.0	-	1.0	-	.4
264	Misc. converted paper products .....	-	2.9	-	2.4	-	2.9	-	1.6	-	.6
2643	Bags, except textile bags .....	-	3.9	-	3.2	-	3.9	-	2.1	-	.8
265	Paperboard containers and boxes .....	-	3.5	-	3.1	-	3.5	-	2.1	-	.5
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes .....	-	4.0	-	3.5	-	3.8	-	2.4	-	.7
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes .....	-	3.0	-	2.8	-	3.0	-	1.9	-	.3
27	<b>PRINTING AND PUBLISHING</b> .....	2.1	2.8	1.7	2.3	2.9	2.8	1.5	1.6	.9	.7
28	<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b> .....	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.7	.8	.8	.6	.4
281	Industrial chemicals .....	-	1.2	-	.9	-	1.1	-	.4	-	.2
282	Plastics materials and synthetics .....	-	1.4	-	1.1	-	1.3	-	.7	-	.1
2821	Plastics materials and resins .....	-	1.5	-	1.4	-	1.4	-	.8	-	.1
2823,4	Synthetic fibers .....	-	1.4	-	1.0	-	1.2	-	.6	-	.2
283	Drugs .....	-	1.8	-	1.4	-	1.2	-	.6	-	.2
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations .....	-	1.9	-	1.5	-	1.3	-	.7	-	.2
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods .....	-	2.3	-	1.7	-	2.7	-	1.1	-	.9
2841	Soap and other detergents .....	-	1.3	-	.6	-	2.0	-	.4	-	1.1
2844	Toilet preparations .....	-	3.1	-	2.3	-	3.5	-	1.4	-	1.0
285	Paints and allied products .....	-	1.6	-	1.3	-	2.2	-	1.1	-	.6
286,9	Other chemical products .....	-	2.1	-	1.5	-	2.3	-	1.1	-	.7
29	<b>PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS</b> .....	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	3.1	1.7	.6	.6	1.8	.6
291	Petroleum refining .....	-	.9	-	.7	-	1.1	-	.3	-	.4
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products .....	-	2.0	-	1.9	-	3.8	-	1.6	-	1.6
30	<b>RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS, N E C.</b> .....	3.1	4.5	2.6	4.0	3.6	4.3	2.0	2.5	.7	.8
301	Tires and inner tubes .....	-	1.6	-	1.1	-	1.3	-	.6	-	.2
302,3,6	Other rubber products .....	-	4.5	-	3.9	-	3.7	-	2.2	-	.4
307	Miscellaneous plastics products .....	-	5.7	-	5.1	-	5.8	-	3.4	-	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
LABOR TURNOVER**

**D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued**

(Per 100 employees)

SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Dec. 1972 <sup>p</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1972 <sup>p</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1972 <sup>p</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1972 <sup>p</sup>	Nov. 1972	Dec. 1972 <sup>p</sup>	Nov. 1972
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS .....	4.5	5.5	3.2	4.0	6.1	5.8	2.8	3.4	2.3	1.5
311	Leather tanning and finishing .....	-	3.8	-	2.7	-	5.7	-	2.2	-	2.7
314	Footwear, except rubber .....	-	5.8	-	4.0	-	6.0	-	3.7	-	1.4
	<b>NONMANUFACTURING</b>										
10	METAL MINING .....	3.4	2.5	2.8	2.0	3.1	2.8	1.4	1.2	.5	.9
101	Iron ores .....	-	1.2	-	.6	-	3.3	-	.3	-	2.3
102	Copper ores .....	-	2.4	-	2.0	-	2.0	-	1.1	-	.2
11,12	COAL MINING .....	1.4	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.4	.4	.6	.9	.3
12	Bituminous coal and lignite mining .....	-	1.6	-	1.3	-	1.3	-	.6	-	.3
	<b>COMMUNICATION:</b>										
481	Telephone communication .....	-	.9	-	-	-	.9	-	.6	-	.1
482	Telegraph communication <sup>2</sup> .....	-	1.0	-	-	-	1.8	-	1.3	-	.2

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05.

<sup>2</sup> Data relate to all employees except messengers.

<sup>p</sup> preliminary.



# ESTABLISHMENT DATA

## SEASONALLY ADJUSTED LABOR TURNOVER

D-3: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing, 1960 to date  
seasonally adjusted

(Per 100 employees)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Total accessions												
1960	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.6
1961	3.9	3.7	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.1
1962	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8
1963	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.6	4.0
1964	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1
1965	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.9
1966	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.5
1967	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.4
1968	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.9
1969	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.5
1970	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7
1971	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.9
1972	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.2 <sup>P</sup>
New hires												
1960	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8
1961	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
1962	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1
1963	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.5
1964	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8
1965	2.8	3.0	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.7
1966	3.7	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.5
1967	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3
1968	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7
1969	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5
1970	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4
1971	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.7
1972	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.4 <sup>P</sup>
Total separations												
1960	3.5	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.5	5.0
1961	4.6	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.1
1962	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.9
1963	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9
1964	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.9
1965	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.4
1966	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.7	4.6
1967	4.7	4.8	5.1	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4
1968	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.3
1969	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.8
1970	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.6
1971	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3
1972	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0 <sup>P</sup>
Quits												
1960	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
1961	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
1962	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
1963	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
1964	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6
1965	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2
1966	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7
1967	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4
1968	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5
1969	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.6
1970	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.9
1971	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9
1972	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6 <sup>P</sup>
Layoffs												
1960	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8
1961	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.0
1962	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9
1963	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7
1964	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6
1965	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4
1966	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3
1967	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
1968	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
1969	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4
1970	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.7
1971	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4
1972	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	.9 <sup>P</sup>

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**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER**

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**D-4: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas**

State and area	(Per 100 employees)									
	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Nov. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 1972	Nov. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 1972	Nov. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 1972	Nov. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 1972	Nov. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 1972
<b>ALABAMA:</b>										
Birmingham .....	3.6	4.2	2.2	2.3	3.0	4.4	1.6	1.8	0.9	1.7
Mobile <sup>1</sup> .....	4.5	9.3	2.5	2.9	4.7	5.7	2.1	1.8	2.0	3.2
<b>ALASKA</b> .....	7.0	9.6	5.1	7.7	17.4	21.8	6.3	10.3	7.3	10.7
<b>ARIZONA</b> .....	5.0	6.5	4.2	5.6	4.2	5.6	2.4	3.0	.8	1.4
Phoenix .....	4.9	6.3	4.1	5.4	4.2	5.2	2.4	2.9	.8	1.1
<b>ARKANSAS</b> .....	6.3	8.1	5.4	7.0	5.7	6.8	4.1	5.3	.9	.6
Fort Smith .....	5.7	8.6	4.6	7.9	5.3	7.1	3.9	5.4	.4	.3
Little Rock-North Little Rock .....	6.0	7.6	5.6	7.1	5.3	6.7	4.1	5.5	.3	.2
Pine Bluff .....	5.2	7.5	4.6	6.8	4.7	6.2	3.4	5.0	.2	.3
<b>COLORADO</b> .....	4.4	8.1	3.9	6.1	4.4	5.3	2.8	3.2	.8	1.0
Denver .....	4.5	6.3	4.0	5.6	4.6	5.7	3.1	3.6	.7	.9
<b>CONNECTICUT</b> .....	2.8	3.3	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.8	1.2	1.5	.5	.6
Hartford .....	2.5	2.8	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.8	.8	1.0	.4	.4
<b>DELAWARE<sup>1</sup></b> .....	2.7	3.5	1.7	2.4	2.4	2.5	1.0	1.1	.5	.6
Wilmington <sup>1</sup> .....	2.5	3.5	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.0	1.2	.4	.3
<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:</b>										
Washington SMSA .....	(*)	4.0	(*)	3.8	(*)	3.6	(*)	2.2	(*)	.9
<b>FLORIDA</b> .....	7.9	9.2	6.4	7.5	6.1	6.6	4.4	5.1	.7	.4
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood .....	7.4	7.9	7.0	7.1	6.8	8.6	4.9	6.0	.7	1.2
Jacksonville .....	5.0	6.1	4.6	5.5	6.5	5.8	2.5	3.9	2.5	.4
Miami .....	7.0	8.6	6.3	7.7	5.0	5.5	3.5	4.0	.6	.5
Orlando .....	8.4	8.8	6.9	7.4	6.3	6.8	4.7	5.6	.1	.3
Pensacola .....	.9	1.2	.9	1.0	1.3	1.6	.8	1.1	.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Tampa-St. Petersburg .....	7.6	10.4	6.6	8.6	6.6	8.2	5.4	6.7	.4	.5
West Palm Beach .....	4.8	7.6	4.1	4.8	3.6	3.2	2.4	2.3	.1	.1
<b>GEORGIA</b> .....	5.8	7.3	5.0	6.3	5.6	6.4	4.2	5.0	.4	.3
Atlanta <sup>3</sup> .....	3.9	5.4	3.2	4.8	4.8	5.8	3.0	3.9	1.1	.7
<b>HAWAII<sup>4</sup></b> .....	1.6	2.2	1.1	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.3	1.2	.3	.3
<b>IDAHO<sup>5</sup></b> .....	3.3	5.4	3.1	5.0	4.6	5.1	2.1	3.3	1.7	.9
<b>ILLINOIS:</b>										
Chicago .....	3.2	4.6	2.7	3.9	3.2	3.8	1.7	2.1	.5	.4
<b>INDIANA<sup>1</sup></b> .....	2.7	3.7	2.1	2.8	2.9	3.4	1.3	1.8	.8	.6
Indianapolis <sup>6</sup> .....	2.2	3.1	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.8	1.1	1.5	.3	.4
<b>IOWA</b> .....	3.1	4.4	2.5	3.5	2.9	3.7	1.5	2.3	.8	.8
Cedar Rapids .....	3.2	3.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	4.1	.8	1.2	1.3	2.5
Des Moines .....	2.4	3.5	1.8	2.8	2.4	3.5	1.3	2.2	.2	.4
<b>KANSAS</b> .....	4.2	5.0	3.1	4.0	3.0	4.3	1.8	2.5	.5	.7
Topeka .....	4.0	3.2	1.5	2.4	2.5	3.5	.8	.9	.6	1.5
Wichita .....	4.1	4.7	2.9	3.4	2.0	2.9	1.5	2.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	.2
<b>KENTUCKY</b> .....	3.5	3.9	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.6	1.4	2.0	.9	.6
Louisville .....	2.6	3.3	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.9	1.0	1.5	.5	.3
<b>LOUISIANA:</b>										
New Orleans .....	(*)	5.2	(*)	4.3	(*)	4.6	(*)	2.2	(*)	1.1
<b>MAINE</b> .....	5.7	6.9	3.9	5.1	6.2	6.3	2.9	3.7	2.3	1.6
Portland .....	3.1	5.0	2.5	4.5	3.0	4.9	1.9	3.0	.4	1.0
<b>MARYLAND</b> .....	3.0	3.6	2.4	2.9	3.4	3.8	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.0
Baltimore .....	2.8	3.3	2.0	2.6	3.2	3.4	1.3	1.7	1.2	.8
<b>MASSACHUSETTS</b> .....	3.6	4.3	3.0	3.6	3.5	3.8	1.9	2.2	.8	.7
Boston .....	3.4	3.8	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.7	1.7	1.9	.9	.9
<b>MICHIGAN</b> .....	3.0	4.0	2.1	2.9	2.6	3.3	1.1	1.5	.5	.7
Detroit .....	3.2	4.4	2.2	3.3	2.6	3.6	1.2	1.7	.4	.7

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER

D-4: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas--Continued

State and area	(Per 100 employees)				Separation rates					
	Accession rates				Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Nov. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 1972	Nov. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 1972	Nov. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 1972	Nov. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 1972	Nov. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 1972
MINNESOTA .....	3.1	4.2	2.4	3.4	3.3	4.9	1.6	2.4	1.0	1.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul .....	2.7	3.4	2.2	2.8	2.5	2.8	1.3	1.7	.6	.4
MISSISSIPPI:										
Jackson .....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
MISSOURI .....	3.5	4.1	2.7	3.2	3.6	4.0	1.8	2.2	1.1	1.0
Kansas City .....	2.7	3.8	2.1	3.2	2.8	3.8	1.4	2.1	.7	.8
St. Louis .....	2.1	2.7	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.8	.8	1.2	.8	.9
MONTANA .....	2.2	4.6	1.7	4.2	3.6	5.4	1.7	3.1	1.7	1.4
NEBRASKA .....	4.6	5.3	3.7	4.7	3.9	4.9	2.3	2.9	.7	1.1
NEVADA .....	5.5	6.3	4.8	5.2	4.6	5.0	2.7	2.8	1.1	.9
NEW HAMPSHIRE .....	5.8	6.6	5.0	5.9	5.0	6.0	3.5	4.4	.7	.8
NEW JERSEY:										
Camden <sup>7</sup> .....	3.5	4.2	3.0	3.6	3.4	4.6	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.3
Jersey City .....	2.4	3.0	1.7	2.3	2.6	2.7	1.0	1.3	1.0	.6
Newark .....	3.1	4.1	2.5	3.4	2.8	3.8	1.3	1.6	.8	1.2
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic .....	3.0	3.9	2.5	3.2	3.5	3.9	1.6	1.9	1.0	1.0
Perth Amboy .....	3.1	3.5	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.0	1.4	1.5	.5	.4
Trenton .....	2.8	3.5	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.2	1.6	1.9	.5	.2
NEW YORK .....	(*)	4.3	(*)	3.2	(*)	3.7	(*)	1.7	(*)	1.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	(*)	2.5	(*)	1.9	(*)	2.3	(*)	1.1	(*)	.4
Binghamton .....	(*)	2.1	(*)	1.7	(*)	2.1	(*)	1.3	(*)	.2
Buffalo .....	(*)	2.6	(*)	1.5	(*)	2.5	(*)	.9	(*)	.9
Elmira .....	(*)	4.3	(*)	3.8	(*)	3.6	(*)	2.4	(*)	.3
Monroe County <sup>8</sup> .....	(*)	3.0	(*)	2.7	(*)	2.7	(*)	1.9	(*)	.3
Nassau and Suffolk Counties <sup>9</sup> .....	(*)	5.5	(*)	4.7	(*)	4.1	(*)	2.5	(*)	.6
New York SMSA .....	(*)	5.0	(*)	3.6	(*)	4.5	(*)	1.8	(*)	1.8
New York City <sup>9</sup> .....	(*)	5.0	(*)	3.5	(*)	4.7	(*)	1.7	(*)	2.2
Rochester .....	(*)	4.0	(*)	3.3	(*)	3.2	(*)	2.1	(*)	.6
Syracuse .....	(*)	3.9	(*)	3.1	(*)	3.7	(*)	2.1	(*)	.7
Utica-Rome .....	(*)	3.3	(*)	2.2	(*)	3.1	(*)	1.2	(*)	.9
Westchester County <sup>9</sup> .....	(*)	3.8	(*)	2.8	(*)	2.8	(*)	1.3	(*)	.7
NORTH CAROLINA .....	5.2	6.5	4.5	5.6	5.1	5.8	3.6	4.6	.5	.2
Charlotte .....	3.9	5.1	3.7	4.7	3.2	4.3	2.5	3.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	.1
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point .....	4.7	5.5	4.3	5.0	4.5	4.8	3.1	3.8	.5	.1
NORTH DAKOTA .....	4.4	7.3	3.2	5.2	5.8	6.0	1.6	3.0	3.3	2.2
Fargo-Moorhead .....	3.0	6.0	2.0	3.8	4.0	6.9	1.7	2.5	1.1	3.4
OHIO .....	2.5	3.4	1.7	2.3	2.5	3.8	.9	1.5	.8	1.5
Akron .....	1.4	2.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	.6	.7	.1	.2
Canton .....	3.2	3.4	1.4	1.5	2.4	3.3	.9	1.1	.6	1.2
Cincinnati .....	2.2	3.6	1.6	2.4	2.6	3.0	1.1	1.4	.8	.8
Cleveland .....	2.7	3.8	2.0	2.7	2.5	3.0	1.1	1.5	.6	.6
Columbus .....	3.1	3.7	2.0	2.4	2.6	3.2	1.2	1.8	.6	.6
Dayton .....	1.9	2.7	1.5	2.1	1.9	2.4	.7	1.0	.4	.4
Toledo .....	2.7	3.0	1.4	2.0	2.4	3.4	.7	1.2	.6	1.0
Youngstown-Warren .....	2.2	2.5	.7	1.3	1.8	2.5	.4	.6	.7	1.0
OKLAHOMA .....	4.9	6.4	4.4	5.7	4.6	6.2	3.3	4.2	.5	.4
Oklahoma City .....	5.9	7.2	5.2	6.3	5.0	7.2	3.6	4.8	.6	.6
Tulsa <sup>10</sup> .....	5.1	7.4	4.6	6.7	4.0	5.8	2.7	3.8	.4	.5
OREGON <sup>1</sup> .....	3.9	5.4	3.3	4.5	4.5	5.1	2.1	2.8	1.6	1.2
Portland <sup>1</sup> .....	4.4	5.6	3.5	4.8	4.4	5.1	2.0	2.8	1.6	1.3
PENNSYLVANIA:										
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	2.6	3.0	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.6	1.1	1.6	.4	.6
Altoona .....	4.0	4.1	3.0	3.5	3.3	5.7	1.9	2.7	.9	1.3
Erie .....	2.7	4.0	1.9	3.2	1.9	3.5	.9	1.9	.6	.6
Harrisburg .....	2.8	4.3	2.3	3.7	2.8	3.4	1.8	2.2	.5	.4
Johnstown .....	2.5	4.4	.9	1.9	2.4	3.4	.8	1.0	1.0	2.1
Lancaster .....	3.6	4.7	3.3	4.2	2.9	3.9	2.1	3.0	.3	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER**

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**D-4: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas--Continued**

State and area	(Per 100 employees)									
	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Nov. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 1972	Nov. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 1972	Nov. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 1972	Nov. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 1972	Nov. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 1972
<b>PENNSYLVANIA—Continued</b>										
Philadelphia SMSA .....	2.9	3.7	2.2	2.8	3.0	3.4	1.2	1.6	1.0	0.9
Pittsburgh .....	1.7	2.0	1.2	.9	2.0	2.5	.4	.6	1.0	1.2
Reading .....	3.3	4.6	2.9	3.9	3.3	3.6	2.0	2.6	.7	.3
Scranton .....	2.4	3.4	1.1	2.1	5.3	3.5	1.5	1.9	3.3	1.0
Wilkes-Barre—Hazleton .....	3.6	4.2	2.3	2.6	3.6	4.2	1.8	2.4	1.2	1.4
York .....	4.0	6.4	3.5	5.3	5.9	5.3	3.2	3.8	1.8	.7
<b>RHODE ISLAND</b>										
Providence—Warwick—Pawtucket .....	6.5	7.3	5.1	6.3	5.7	5.3	4.0	3.7	.9	.6
	6.6	8.1	5.9	7.0	5.9	6.2	4.3	4.5	.8	.6
<b>SOUTH CAROLINA:</b>										
Greenville .....	7.5	8.8	6.7	8.0	6.5	7.7	5.4	6.6	.1	.1
<b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>										
Sioux Falls .....	4.8	5.9	3.6	4.5	4.2	4.3	2.1	2.6	1.6	1.1
	5.4	5.6	2.4	1.8	5.3	4.6	1.1	1.8	3.8	2.5
<b>TENNESSEE:</b>										
Memphis .....	3.4	6.1	2.8	5.2	4.1	4.9	2.5	3.2	.7	.5
<b>TEXAS:</b>										
Dallas .....	3.9	5.4	3.6	5.0	3.7	4.6	2.6	3.4	.5	.3
Fort Worth .....	4.3	5.9	3.9	5.4	5.0	5.9	3.1	4.2	1.0	.7
Houston .....	3.6	4.3	3.2	4.0	3.2	4.0	2.2	2.6	.3	.4
San Antonio .....	4.0	5.2	3.7	4.9	3.9	4.3	2.7	3.2	.3	.3
<b>UTAH<sup>5</sup></b>										
Salt Lake City <sup>5</sup> .....	5.5	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.8	2.9	3.4	1.0	.5
	5.5	5.5	4.5	5.1	3.7	4.6	2.8	3.5	.2	.3
<b>VERMONT</b>										
Burlington .....	4.1	4.6	3.1	3.3	4.2	3.5	2.4	2.1	1.1	.7
Springfield .....	1.4	3.8	.9	1.5	2.3	2.4	1.0	1.3	.7	.5
	3.7	4.2	2.2	3.0	2.0	2.2	1.2	1.3	.3	.5
<b>VIRGINIA</b>										
Richmond .....	4.4	5.2	3.5	4.2	3.7	4.2	2.5	3.0	.5	.4
	3.4	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.0	1.6	2.2	.5	.1
<b>WASHINGTON:</b>										
Seattle—Everett <sup>11</sup> .....	1.7	4.1	.9	2.4	1.9	3.2	.5	1.2	1.1	1.3
<b>WEST VIRGINIA:</b>										
Charleston .....	.8	.6	.5	.4	.7	.7	.3	.3	.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>WISCONSIN</b>										
Milwaukee .....	2.7	3.8	2.1	3.0	3.3	4.4	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.8
	2.9	3.9	2.3	3.2	2.8	3.4	1.3	1.8	.5	.6
<b>WYOMING</b>										
	4.7	12.3	3.8	7.1	7.5	5.3	3.7	3.7	2.9	.9

<sup>1</sup> Excludes canning and preserving.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 0.05.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes agricultural chemicals and miscellaneous manufacturing.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes canned fruits, vegetables, preserves, jams and jellies.

<sup>5</sup> Excludes canning and preserving, and sugar.

<sup>6</sup> Excludes canning and preserving, and newspapers.

<sup>7</sup> Subarea of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, New Jersey.

<sup>8</sup> Subarea of Rochester Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

<sup>9</sup> Subarea of New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

<sup>10</sup> Excludes new-hire rate for transportation equipment.

<sup>11</sup> Excludes canning and preserving, printing and publishing.

<sup>\*</sup> Not available.

p= preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

E-1: Number and rate of job vacancies in manufacturing, April 1969 to date

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
Number of job vacancies (In thousands)													
1969.....	-	-	-	293	289	241	258	313	289	243	210	186	264
1970.....	187	170	166	158	151	123	126	137	118	92	75	76	132
1971.....	81	80	83	93	94	89	90	106	98	90	79	78	88
1972.....	90	97	110	124	127	124	134	159	155	142	133	137 <sup>P</sup>	128 <sup>P</sup>
Job vacancy rates <sup>1</sup>													
1969.....	-	-	-	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.3
1970.....	0.9	0.9	0.8	.8	.8	.6	.6	.7	.6	.5	.4	.4	.7
1971.....	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.5	.5	.4	.4	.5
1972.....	.5	.5	.6	.7	.7	.6	.7	.8	.8	.7	.7	.7 <sup>P</sup>	.7 <sup>P</sup>
Number of long-term job vacancies <sup>2</sup> (In thousands)													
1969.....	-	-	-	137	131	110	110	121	127	111	102	90	120
1970.....	77	70	67	60	56	45	44	43	38	33	30	29	49
1971.....	28	27	27	28	27	25	26	28	28	28	25	26	27
1972.....	25	27	30	33	33	32	34	39	42	41	42	45 <sup>P</sup>	35 <sup>P</sup>
Long-term job vacancy rates <sup>2</sup>													
1969.....	-	-	-	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6
1970.....	0.4	0.3	0.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3
1971.....	.2	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
1972.....	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2 <sup>P</sup>	.2 <sup>P</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Computed by dividing the number of vacancies by the sum of employment plus vacancies and multiplying that quotient by 100.

<sup>2</sup> Long-term job vacancies are those vacancies that have remained unfilled for 30 days or more. The long-term job vacancy rate is computed by dividing the number of long-term vacancies by the sum of employment plus all job vacancies and multiplying that quotient by 100.

<sup>P</sup>preliminary.

E-2: Number and rate of job vacancies in manufacturing, April 1969 to date, seasonally adjusted

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Number of job vacancies (In thousands)												
1969.....	-	-	-	277	269	248	250	255	255	247	245	222
1970.....	204	185	168	149	140	126	122	112	104	94	88	91
1971.....	89	87	84	88	87	91	87	86	92	92	92	93
1972.....	98	106	111	117	118	127	130	130	137	145	155	164 <sup>P</sup>
Job vacancy rates <sup>1</sup>												
1969.....	-	-	-	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
1970.....	1.0	1.0	0.8	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5
1971.....	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
1972.....	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8 <sup>P</sup>
Number of long-term job vacancies <sup>2</sup> (In thousands)												
1969.....	-	-	-	134	128	118	112	112	117	108	104	92
1970.....	83	73	68	59	54	48	45	40	35	32	30	30
1971.....	30	28	27	27	26	27	26	26	26	27	25	26
1972.....	27	29	30	32	33	34	35	36	39	40	43	45 <sup>P</sup>
Long-term job vacancy rates <sup>2</sup>												
1969.....	-	-	-	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
1970.....	0.4	0.4	0.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
1971.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
1972.....	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2 <sup>P</sup>

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, table E-1.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 2, table E-1.

<sup>P</sup>preliminary.

E-3: Job vacancy rates in manufacturing, by industry

Industry division and group	1972												1971
	Dec. P	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	Dec.
	Job vacancy rates <sup>1</sup>												
Manufacturing . . . . .	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Durable goods . . . . .	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.7	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.4
Nondurable goods . . . . .	.7	.7	.7	.8	.9	.7	.7	.7	.7	.6	.6	.5	.5
Selected durable goods industries:													
Primary metal industries . . . . .	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.1
Machinery, except electrical . . . . .	.9	.8	.9	.9	.8	.8	.7	.7	.7	.6	.5	.5	.4
Electrical equipment and supplies . . . . .	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	.9	1.0	.8	.8	.8	.7	.7	.6	.5
Transportation equipment . . . . .	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.6	.6	.6	.7	.5	.5	.4	.3
Instruments and related products . . . . .	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	.9	.7	.7	.6
Selected nondurable goods industries:													
Textile mill products . . . . .	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	.9	.8	.8
Apparel and other textile products . . . . .	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1
Printing and publishing . . . . .	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3
Chemicals and allied products . . . . .	.6	.5	.5	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.6	.5	.4	.4	.3
	Long-term job vacancy rates <sup>2</sup>												
Manufacturing . . . . .	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Durable goods . . . . .	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1
Nondurable goods . . . . .	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Selected durable goods industries:													
Primary metal industries . . . . .	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	(*)	(*)
Machinery, except electrical . . . . .	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1
Electrical equipment and supplies . . . . .	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2
Transportation equipment . . . . .	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1
Instruments and related products . . . . .	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.1	.1
Selected nondurable goods industries:													
Textile mill products . . . . .	.4	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2
Apparel and other textile products . . . . .	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5
Printing and publishing . . . . .	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Chemicals and allied products . . . . .	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1
	Long-term job vacancies as a percent of job vacancies <sup>3</sup>												
Manufacturing . . . . .	33	32	29	27	25	25	26	26	26	27	28	28	33
Durable goods . . . . .	29	30	27	26	24	24	23	24	23	24	24	23	30
Nondurable goods . . . . .	37	35	32	29	26	27	30	29	30	31	33	33	37
Selected durable goods industries:													
Primary metal industries . . . . .	36	35	27	27	17	23	23	24	22	27	27	23	29
Machinery, except electrical . . . . .	28	31	28	27	28	25	25	28	24	25	23	23	29
Electrical equipment and supplies . . . . .	27	24	25	23	22	21	19	20	21	23	23	21	30
Transportation equipment . . . . .	30	30	25	27	26	28	27	23	25	24	27	26	29
Instruments and related products . . . . .	19	31	27	31	27	32	24	30	22	19	25	19	24
Selected nondurable goods industries:													
Textile mill products . . . . .	29	27	26	23	22	20	23	25	23	20	23	20	28
Apparel and other textile products . . . . .	46	46	44	39	41	37	41	41	44	44	46	46	50
Printing and publishing . . . . .	23	24	23	18	18	20	21	20	20	21	22	24	23
Chemicals and allied products . . . . .	41	33	33	37	32	35	36	35	34	29	30	27	30

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, table E-1.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 2, table E-1.

<sup>3</sup> Percentages are computed using unrounded rates.

\* Less than 0.05

p-preliminary.

E-4: Percent distribution of job vacancies in manufacturing, by industry

Industry division and group	1972												1971
	Dec. P	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	Dec.
Manufacturing . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Durable goods . . . . .	57.3	57.8	57.3	56.7	54.3	55.8	55.5	54.3	56.0	53.3	54.6	54.1	51.7
Primary metal industries . . . . .	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.2
Machinery, except electrical . . . . .	12.9	11.8	11.7	10.7	9.8	11.0	10.5	9.5	10.0	9.3	9.7	10.3	9.8
Electrical equipment and supplies . . . . .	13.6	13.6	12.7	11.9	11.0	13.1	11.9	11.2	12.1	11.5	12.6	11.8	12.6
Transportation equipment . . . . .	7.7	8.3	8.6	8.2	7.5	7.4	8.5	8.3	9.5	8.6	9.2	8.6	7.2
Instruments and related products . . . . .	3.4	3.7	3.4	4.0	4.6	4.2	5.1	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.2
Other durable goods industries . . . . .	16.9	17.6	17.8	18.7	18.1	17.3	16.7	18.6	17.4	17.4	17.1	17.5	16.8
Nondurable goods . . . . .	42.7	42.2	42.7	43.3	45.7	44.2	44.5	45.7	44.0	46.7	45.4	45.9	48.3
Textile mill products . . . . .	9.3	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.9	9.1	8.8	9.3	9.7	10.0	9.6	8.9	10.1
Apparel and other textile products . . . . .	15.2	14.2	13.7	12.9	13.6	14.4	15.0	15.4	14.7	17.0	17.5	17.7	18.7
Printing and publishing . . . . .	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.3	4.1	4.5
Chemicals and allied products . . . . .	4.3	4.1	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.4	3.9	4.5	4.7	4.1	4.1	3.9
Other nondurable goods industries . . . . .	11.0	11.2	12.6	13.3	15.3	13.3	13.3	13.8	11.6	11.5	11.1	11.3	11.2

p=preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NATIONAL AND AREA JOB VACANCY**
**E-5: Job vacancy rates, United States and selected areas**

Areas	Job vacancy rates				Areas	Job vacancy rates			
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Long-term <sup>2</sup>			Total <sup>1</sup>		Long-term <sup>2</sup>	
	Nov. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 1972	Nov. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 1972		Nov. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 1972	Nov. 1972 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 1972
<b>Manufacturing</b>					<b>Nonmanufacturing<sup>4</sup></b>				
United States <sup>3</sup> .....	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2					
Albany-Schenectady-					Mining:				
Troy, N.Y. ....	.2	.3	.1	.1	New Orleans, La .....	.1	*	*	*
Atlanta, Ga. ....	.5	.6	.2	.1	Phoenix, Ariz .....	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
Baltimore, Md. ....	.5	.4	.2	.2	Portland, Oreg. ....	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
Boston, Mass. ....	.8	.8	.3	.3	Construction:				
Buffalo, N.Y. ....	.3	.4	.1	.1	Oklahoma City, Okla .....	1.1	1.2	.5	.5
Cedar Rapids, Iowa .....	.8	.7	.6	.2	Portland, Oreg .....	.1	.1	*	*
Dallas, Tex .....	.9	1.0	.2	.2	Transportation and Public				
Denver, Colo. ....	.5	.5	.1	.1	Utilities:				
Des Moines, Iowa .....	.3	.7	.1	.1	Boston, Mass. ....	.4	.1	.2	.1
Detroit, Mich .....	.3	.3	.1	.1	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn. <sup>6</sup> .....	1.1	1.0	.7	.2
Fort Worth, Tex .....	.5	.6	.2	.2	Oklahoma City, Okla. <sup>6</sup> .....	.3	.5	.1	.1
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-					St. Louis, Mo. <sup>6</sup> .....	.1	.2	*	.1
Highpoint, N.C. ....	1.5	1.4	.3	.3	Wholesale and Retail				
Greenville, S.C. ....	1.3	1.8	.3	.3	Trade:				
Houston, Tex .....	1.1	1.2	.5	.5	Boston, Mass. ....	.5	.7	.1	.2
Jersey City, N.J. ....	.3	.2	*	*	Hartford, Conn .....	.6	1.0	.1	.2
Kansas City, Mo. ....	.3	.4	.1	.1	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn. ....	.6	.8	.2	.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark .....	.3	.4	.1	.1	Phoenix, Ariz .....	.6	.7	.1	*
Memphis, Tenn .....	.3	.3	*	.1	Portland, Oreg. ....	.4	.6	.1	*
Miami, Fla .....	1.3	1.2	.5	.5	Finance, Insurance and				
Milwaukee, Wisc .....	.6	.6	.2	.1	Real Estate:				
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn. ....	.7	.7	.1	.1	Boston, Mass. ....	1.5	1.2	.2	.3
Newark, N.J. ....	.6	.7	.2	.2	Hartford, Conn .....	2.4	2.4	1.1	.8
New Orleans, La .....	.4	.4	.1	*	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn. ....	.8	.8	.2	.2
New York, N.Y. ....	.5	.6	.2	.2	Phoenix, Ariz .....	.7	.8	.1	.1
Oklahoma City, Okla .....	.9	1.3	.1	.1	Portland, Oreg. ....	.6	.5	.1	.2
Paterson-Clifton-					St. Louis, Mo. ....	.8	.8	.2	.2
Passaic, N.J. ....	.5	.5	.2	.1	Salt Lake City, Utah .....	.7	.6	.3	*
Perth Amboy, N.J. ....	1.0	.8	.3	.3	Service:				
Philadelphia, Pa. ....	.5	.7	.1	.2	Boston, Mass .....	1.0	1.2	.6	.5
Phoenix, Ariz .....	1.3	1.2	.3	.3	Phoenix, Ariz .....	1.2	1.5	.3	.3
Portland-South					Portland, Oreg. ....	.5	.6	.2	.2
Portland, Maine .....	.5	.8	.1	.2	St. Louis, Mo .....	1.0	1.0	.3	.2
Portland, Oreg. ....	.6	.8	.1	.1	Government:				
Providence-Pawtucket-					Atlanta, Ga. ....	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.0
Warwick, R.I. ....	1.6	1.7	.6	.4	Boston, Mass .....	.9	.6	.5	.4
Richmond, Va. ....	.6	.6	.1	.1	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn. ....	.8	.8	.3	.3
St. Louis, Mo .....	.3	.3	.1	.1	Phoenix, Ariz .....	1.2	1.1	.2	.3
Salt Lake City, Utah .....	1.1	.8	.3	.2	Portland, Oreg. <sup>7</sup> .....	.7	.6	.3	.2
San Antonio, Tex .....	.6	1.0	.2	.3	St. Louis, Mo .....	.6	.7	.2	.2
Seattle, Wash .....	.7	.7	.2	.1	<b>All Nonagricultural Industries</b>				
Sioux Falls, S.D. ....	.6	.8	*	*	Boston, Mass. ....	.8	.8	.3	.3
Syracuse, N.Y. ....	1.0	1.0	.2	.2	Phoenix, Ariz .....	.9	1.0	.2	.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla .....	1.4	2.2	.5	.8	Portland, Oreg. ....	.5	.6	.1	.1
Wichita, Kans .....	.8	1.2	.1	.3	Salt Lake City, Utah .....	.8	1.2	.2	.1

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, table E-1.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 2, table E-1.

<sup>3</sup> Based on a nationwide sample which includes metropolitan areas not shown in the table as well as nonmetropolitan areas.

<sup>4</sup> Additional industry data, by area, will be published when available.

<sup>5</sup> Combined with services.

<sup>6</sup> Excludes railroads.

<sup>7</sup> Excludes education.

<sup>\*</sup> Less than 0.05.

<sup>P</sup> preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

F-1: Insured unemployment under State programs

(Week including the 12th of the month)

State	Number (in thousands)					Rate (percent of average covered employment)		
	Jan. 1973	Dec. 1972	Jan. 1972	Change from <sup>1</sup>		Jan. 1973	Dec. 1972	Jan. 1972
				Dec. 1972	Jan. 1972			
TOTAL <sup>2,3</sup>	2,168.8	1,679.3	2,527.4	489.5	-358.7	3.8	3.1	4.8
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	1,568.4	1,749.9	1,826.6	-181.4	-258.1	2.8	3.2	3.5
Alabama	23.9	16.6	30.7	7.3	-6.8	3.1	2.2	4.3
Alaska	7.1	5.4	6.8	1.7	.3	11.4	9.0	11.9
Arizona	11.1	10.1	12.2	1.1	-1.1	2.4	2.3	3.1
Arkansas	21.0	13.2	22.3	7.8	-1.3	4.8	3.1	5.5
California	260.3	234.0	295.8	26.3	-35.4	4.9	4.5	5.7
Colorado	12.0	9.6	10.7	2.4	1.3	2.2	1.8	2.1
Connecticut	48.2	35.8	73.5	12.4	-25.3	4.3	3.3	7.2
Delaware	4.9	3.5	5.7	1.5	-.8	2.6	1.9	3.4
District of Columbia	6.7	6.8	6.8	-.1	-.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
Florida	29.5	26.7	36.1	2.7	-6.6	1.6	1.6	2.3
Georgia	17.5	13.2	21.7	4.4	-4.2	1.5	1.1	1.9
Hawaii	11.5	11.9	13.1	-3	-1.6	4.2	4.4	4.9
Idaho	9.7	7.1	10.5	2.6	-.8	5.6	4.3	6.7
Illinois	112.4	75.4	118.9	37.0	-6.6	3.3	2.3	3.8
Indiana	31.1	23.7	48.8	7.4	-17.7	2.1	1.7	3.6
Iowa	15.9	10.9	21.3	5.0	-5.4	2.4	1.8	3.7
Kansas	15.2	10.3	16.4	4.9	-1.2	3.0	2.2	3.8
Kentucky	26.6	17.8	28.0	8.8	-1.4	3.9	2.7	4.4
Louisiana	33.4	23.4	33.2	10.0	.2	4.1	3.0	4.6
Maine	16.6	12.1	17.5	4.4	-.9	6.8	5.5	7.9
Maryland	32.8	24.9	42.8	7.9	-10.0	3.2	2.5	4.5
Massachusetts	103.8	78.6	110.2	25.3	-6.4	5.8	4.6	6.4
Michigan	102.9	81.9	131.7	21.0	-28.8	4.3	3.4	5.7
Minnesota	44.6	30.2	48.0	14.4	-3.5	4.3	3.0	4.9
Mississippi	9.9	5.9	10.3	4.0	-.4	2.2	1.4	2.6
Missouri	50.1	36.0	53.9	14.1	-3.8	4.0	3.0	4.6
Montana	10.4	8.0	9.2	2.4	1.1	7.4	5.9	7.2
Nebraska	10.1	7.6	9.3	2.5	.8	3.0	2.3	3.0
Nevada	10.9	8.4	14.1	2.6	-3.2	6.3	4.9	8.6
New Hampshire	5.3	4.1	7.0	1.2	-1.7	2.5	2.0	3.7
New Jersey	122.3	91.7	131.9	30.6	-9.6	5.8	4.4	6.4
New Mexico	8.2	7.5	8.5	.7	-.3	3.8	3.7	4.5
New York	265.8	212.6	339.1	53.2	-73.3	4.6	3.7	6.0
North Carolina	37.3	16.9	35.9	20.4	1.4	2.5	1.2	2.7
North Dakota	5.6	4.5	6.1	1.2	-.4	5.4	4.6	6.9
Ohio	71.1	54.9	112.9	16.2	-41.8	2.3	1.9	3.9
Oklahoma	17.3	15.8	20.0	1.5	-2.7	3.2	3.1	4.0
Oregon	36.4	29.7	36.4	6.7	-	6.1	5.2	6.7
Pennsylvania	156.2	125.8	183.1	30.4	-26.9	4.4	3.7	5.5
Puerto Rico <sup>3</sup>	56.7	54.4	60.2	2.2	-3.5	12.0	10.6	13.2
Rhode Island	17.0	10.9	18.8	6.1	-1.8	5.8	3.8	6.8
South Carolina	13.6	9.9	16.6	3.7	-3.0	2.0	1.5	2.7
South Dakota	4.1	2.7	3.9	1.4	.2	3.6	2.5	4.1
Tennessee	38.1	20.0	39.3	18.2	-1.2	3.5	1.9	4.1
Texas	39.7	35.0	48.3	4.7	-8.6	1.4	1.3	1.9
Utah	13.2	8.9	12.7	4.4	.6	5.0	3.5	5.3
Vermont	7.8	5.9	7.6	1.9	.2	6.9	5.5	7.5
Virginia	11.0	7.7	14.8	3.3	-3.8	1.0	.7	1.4
Washington	76.0	59.6	80.1	16.4	-4.1	9.3	7.2	10.2
West Virginia	22.8	16.2	22.9	6.5	-.1	5.8	4.3	6.2
Wisconsin	51.3	34.5	59.9	16.8	-8.6	4.2	2.9	5.4
Wyoming	2.0	1.4	2.1	.6	-.1	2.5	1.8	2.9

<sup>1</sup> Based on unrounded data; changes of less than 50 not shown.

<sup>2</sup> Include data under the program for Puerto Rico's sugarcane workers. Rates exclude the sugarcane workers as comparable covered employment data are not yet available.

<sup>3</sup> Figures do not include claimants receiving benefits under extended benefit provisions.



F-2: Insured unemployment<sup>1</sup> in 150 major labor areas<sup>2</sup>

(In thousands, for week including the 12th of the month)

State and area	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	State and area	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	State and area	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	State and area	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972
<b>ALABAMA</b>			<b>INDIANA</b>			<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE</b>			<b>Pennsylvania--continued</b>		
Birmingham.....	5.5	8.8	Evansville.....	1.9	2.5	Manchester.....	1.2	1.2	York.....	2.8	3.3
Mobile.....	1.9	3.7	Ft. Wayne.....	1.0	1.6						
			Gary-Hammond..	3.6	9.5	<b>NEW JERSEY</b>			<b>PUERTO RICO</b>		
<b>ARIZONA</b>			Indianapolis....	4.7	8.1	Atlantic City....	5.8	5.9	Mayaguez.....	2.1	3.2
Phoenix.....	6.9	8.1	South Bend.....	1.7	2.7	Jersey City.....	17.0	18.6	Ponce.....	3.1	3.4
			Terre Haute.....	1.7	2.1	New Brunswick..	11.0	13.0	San Juan.....	7.8	9.8
<b>ARKANSAS</b>			<b>IOWA</b>			Paterson.....	25.5	26.0			
Little Rock.....	1.7	2.1	Cedar Rapids....	.9	1.8	Trenton.....	2.8	3.7	<b>RHODE ISLAND</b>		
			Des Moines.....	1.6	2.2				Providence.....	18.3	20.8
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>			<b>KANSAS</b>			<b>NEW MEXICO</b>					
Anaheim-S. Ana-			Wichita.....	2.8	3.9	Albuquerque....	3.3	3.2	<b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b>		
Garden Grove..	13.4	19.2						Charleston.....	1.4	1.9	
Fresno.....	6.8	7.3	<b>KENTUCKY</b>			<b>NEW YORK</b>			Greenville.....	.8	1.4
Los Angeles....	83.6	110.9	Louisville.....	4.3	6.5	Albany.....	8.3	10.5			
Sacramento....	13.6	12.3				Bigghamton....	3.3	4.0	<b>TENNESSEE</b>		
San Bernardino.	12.2	13.1	<b>LOUISIANA</b>			Buffalo.....	18.6	29.6	Chattanooga....	2.1	2.4
San Diego.....	16.1	18.4	Baton Rouge....	2.2	2.2	New York.....	178.6	228.4	Knoxville.....	4.0	4.7
San Francisco..	44.6	48.1	New Orleans....	8.4	8.7	Rochester.....	8.2	10.3	Memphis.....	5.0	5.6
San Jose.....	13.6	15.8	Shreveport.....	2.1	2.8	Syracuse.....	7.6	9.3	Nashville.....	3.8	3.9
Stockton.....	7.2	7.4				Utica.....	5.9	8.6			
<b>COLORADO</b>			<b>MAINE</b>			<b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>			<b>TEXAS</b>		
Denver.....	6.5	5.5	Portland.....	1.3	1.6	Asheville.....	.7	.9	Austin.....	.6	.7
			<b>MARYLAND</b>			Charlotte.....	1.4	2.1	Beaumont.....	3.6	3.8
<b>CONNECTICUT</b>			Baltimore.....	21.1	30.6	Durham.....	1.3	1.0	Corpus Christi..	1.0	1.4
Bridgeport.....	7.1	12.2	<b>MASSACHUSETTS</b>			Greensboro-			Dallas.....	5.7	6.4
Hartford.....	10.0	15.7	Boston.....	46.7	47.1	Winston-Salem..	3.0	3.7	El Paso.....	2.1	2.7
New Britain....	2.5	3.1	Brockton.....	3.7	3.6	<b>OHIO</b>			Ft. Worth.....	2.5	5.1
New Haven.....	6.1	8.6	Fall River.....	3.9	5.2	Akron.....	5.0	7.0	Houston.....	4.7	6.8
Stamford.....	2.5	3.4	Lawrence.....	5.2	6.6	Canton.....	2.5	5.6	San Antonio....	1.9	2.9
Waterbury.....	4.6	7.1	Lowell.....	4.3	4.5	Cincinnati.....	9.2	15.1			
<b>DELAWARE</b>			New Bedford....	4.5	5.2	Cleveland.....	13.0	21.6	<b>UTAH</b>		
Wilmington.....	4.4	5.6	Springfield....	8.9	11.1	Columbus.....	4.9	5.9	Salt Lake City..	6.2	6.6
			Worcester.....	5.0	6.2	Dayton.....	4.6	7.1			
<b>DIST. OF COL.</b>			<b>MICHIGAN</b>			Hamilton.....	2.2	4.0	<b>VIRGINIA</b>		
Washington.....	12.8	12.7	Battle Creek....	2.1	3.1	Lorain.....	1.8	2.7	Hampton.....	.4	.9
			Detroit.....	42.7	62.0	Steubenville...	1.0	1.9	Norfolk.....	1.4	1.8
<b>FLORIDA</b>			Flint.....	3.2	5.9	Toledo.....	5.0	6.3	Richmond.....	.4	.7
Jacksonville... Miami..... Tampa.....	1.1 7.7 4.1	1.3 9.3 5.6	Grand Rapids... Kalamazoo..... Lansing..... Muskegon..... Saginaw.....	5.8 2.0 3.6 2.5 1.8	7.9 2.6 3.7 3.1 1.7	Youngstown....	4.0	10.8	Roanoke.....	.3	.7
			<b>MINNESOTA</b>			<b>OKLAHOMA</b>			<b>WASHINGTON</b>		
<b>GEORGIA</b>			Duluth.....	4.3	4.9	Oklahoma City..	3.6	4.0	Seattle.....	32.6	36.8
Atlanta.....	4.9	7.1	Minneapolis....	14.3	18.9	Tulsa.....	2.8	3.5	Spokane.....	5.6	5.8
Augusta.....	1.1	1.7	<b>MISSISSIPPI</b>			<b>OREGON</b>			Tacoma.....	7.9	7.8
Columbus.....	1.5	1.1	Jackson.....	.9	1.0	Portland.....	15.7	16.5	<b>WEST VIRGINIA</b>		
Macon.....	1.0	.7	<b>MISSOURI</b>			<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>			Charleston.....	2.3	2.1
Savannah.....	.7	1.2	Kansas City....	12.5	13.6	Allenrwn.....	5.7	8.8	Huntington....	2.2	4.9
<b>HAWAII</b>			St. Louis.....	27.8	24.3	Altoona.....	1.9	2.9	Wheeling.....	1.5	2.7
Honolulu.....	9.2	10.9	<b>NEBRASKA</b>			Erie.....	3.4	4.1			
			Omaha.....	3.9	4.2	Harrisburg....	3.4	3.5	<b>WISCONSIN</b>		
<b>ILLINOIS</b>						Johnstown.....	4.3	6.3	Kenosha.....	.9	3.0
Chicago.....	54.3	71.3				Lancaster.....	2.2	4.0	Madison.....	4.7	4.6
Davenport.....	2.7	3.9				Philadelphia... Pittsburgh.... Reading..... Scranton..... Wilkes-Barre...	53.3 29.7 3.9 6.1 9.0	57.6 46.0 4.9 5.2 10.0	Milwaukee..... Racine.....	13.4 1.5	18.0 2.6
Peoria.....	3.1	3.8									
Rockford.....	1.7	2.9									

<sup>1</sup> Insured jobless under State, Federal Employee, and Ex-Servicemen's unemployment insurance programs excludes extended benefit claims.<sup>2</sup> For full name of labor area, see Area Trends in Employment and Unemployment published by the Manpower Administration.

## Revised Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series

The seasonally adjusted series which appear on the pages that follow cover 256 major series on the labor force 16 years and over. They include employment status by sex and age, by color, sex, and age, by occupation, by full- and part-time status, and for Vietnam Era veterans and nonveterans by age; employment by major industry group and by class of worker; nonagricultural persons at work on full- or part-time schedules; unemployment by duration and by reason; and unemployment rates by marital status, for household heads, and by industry.

There are a large number of other seasonally adjusted series which have not been included in this issue due to space limitations. These additional series are either components or aggregates of the series presented and may be obtained from the Bureau of Labor Statistics upon request.

The majority of the seasonally adjusted labor force series shown are computed by a method of aggregation. The process begins with the computation of seasonal factors and seasonally adjusted data for approximately 150 basic labor force series. These basic series are then aggregated according to a set of specifications to yield other seasonally adjusted estimates. All civilian labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates are computed by this method of aggregation. Totals of one aggregation pattern (e. g., civilian labor force for persons 16 years and over aggregated by sex and age) will not necessarily equal those of any other pattern (e. g., civilian labor force 16 years and over aggregated by color, sex, and age). Since the annual averages are also a product of the aggregation procedures, they may differ in some instances from those published elsewhere. A list of the basic series which are independently seasonally adjusted is available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics upon request.

In the past, revised seasonally adjusted monthly labor force series have been published in the February issue of Employment and Earnings from the point of inception of each series (on a conceptually consistent basis) through the most recent year. Because data for 1966 and prior years have now been "frozen" and thus will no longer be subject to change, future publication of seasonally adjusted labor force series in the February issue of Employment and Earnings will be limited to data beginning in 1967. Users of these data should note this change in publication policy and retain this issue of Employment and Earnings as the permanent source of pre-1967 seasonally adjusted data.

## TOTAL LABOR FORCE

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	61,486	61,900	61,456	62,063	61,360	62,368	62,624	62,281	62,331	62,187	62,266	62,772	62,078
1949.....	62,389	62,715	62,714	62,649	62,878	62,566	62,914	63,208	63,242	63,780	63,591	63,488	62,904
1950.....	63,219	63,203	63,100	63,638	63,553	63,880	63,586	64,083	63,952	64,312	64,377	64,354	63,859
1951.....	64,336	64,483	65,307	64,746	65,119	64,782	65,351	65,240	65,140	65,564	65,422	65,892	65,115
1952.....	65,893	65,959	65,359	65,386	65,728	65,747	65,578	65,488	66,075	65,541	66,042	66,159	65,732
1953.....	66,982	67,063	67,202	66,695	66,148	66,619	66,647	66,406	66,302	66,417	66,670	66,287	66,563
1954.....	66,553	67,408	67,186	67,309	67,036	66,686	66,632	67,041	67,531	67,244	67,044	66,597	66,992
1955.....	67,113	66,925	67,068	67,698	67,445	67,478	68,109	68,550	68,599	68,779	68,995	69,391	68,071
1956.....	69,335	69,030	69,068	69,143	69,587	69,546	69,588	69,513	69,541	69,369	69,485	69,526	69,469
1957.....	69,245	69,696	69,729	69,467	69,516	69,871	70,159	69,545	69,883	69,852	69,852	70,086	69,727
1958.....	69,742	69,845	69,871	70,301	70,533	70,305	70,455	70,673	70,637	70,677	70,285	70,360	70,273
1959.....	70,533	70,240	70,647	70,910	70,728	70,816	71,076	70,969	71,077	71,347	71,062	71,526	70,919
1960.....	71,483	71,470	70,919	72,091	72,139	72,431	72,254	72,322	72,668	72,407	72,972	72,925	72,143
1961.....	72,971	72,954	73,232	72,787	72,965	73,382	73,050	73,063	72,764	73,078	73,133	72,890	73,032
1962.....	73,032	73,295	73,299	73,163	73,426	73,370	73,157	73,840	73,888	73,653	73,621	73,618	73,442
1963.....	73,862	73,986	74,155	74,433	74,569	74,362	74,700	74,536	74,880	75,023	75,157	74,928	74,571
1964.....	75,077	75,415	75,456	76,019	76,143	75,776	75,747	75,869	76,033	76,045	76,017	76,191	75,828
1965.....	76,276	76,561	76,652	76,914	77,150	77,092	77,454	77,309	77,225	77,598	77,592	77,934	77,175
1966.....	78,076	77,878	78,049	78,346	78,492	78,746	78,871	79,224	79,285	79,478	79,932	80,031	78,899
1967.....	79,989	79,924	79,770	80,249	80,244	80,753	80,925	81,185	81,252	81,631	81,668	81,936	80,796
1968.....	81,006	81,676	81,763	81,800	82,396	82,728	82,573	82,412	82,434	82,490	82,730	82,928	82,271
1969.....	82,960	83,469	83,615	83,821	83,672	84,275	84,367	84,657	84,836	85,019	84,920	85,058	84,240
1970.....	85,338	85,428	85,831	85,980	85,710	85,653	86,039	85,951	86,018	86,319	86,436	86,465	85,903
1971.....	86,669	86,291	86,343	86,594	86,814	86,314	86,836	87,146	87,252	87,413	87,774	87,803	86,929
1972.....	88,238	88,058	88,768	88,647	88,850	88,947	88,985	89,337	89,471	89,651	89,454	89,707	88,991

# HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

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## CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
IN THOUSANDS													
1948.....	60,995	60,524	60,070	60,677	59,972	60,957	61,181	60,806	60,815	60,646	60,702	61,169	60,622
1949.....	60,771	61,057	61,073	61,007	61,259	60,948	61,301	61,590	61,633	62,185	62,005	61,908	61,288
1950.....	61,661	61,687	61,604	62,158	62,083	62,419	62,121	62,596	62,349	62,428	62,286	62,088	62,210
1951.....	61,941	61,778	62,526	61,808	62,344	61,615	62,106	61,927	61,780	62,204	62,014	62,457	62,017
1952.....	62,432	62,419	61,721	61,720	62,358	62,103	61,962	61,877	62,457	61,971	62,941	62,621	62,139
1953.....	63,439	63,520	63,657	63,167	62,615	63,063	63,057	62,816	62,727	62,867	62,949	62,795	63,016
1954.....	63,101	63,994	63,793	63,934	63,675	63,343	63,302	63,707	64,209	63,936	63,759	63,312	63,642
1955.....	63,910	63,696	63,882	64,564	64,381	64,482	65,145	65,581	65,628	65,821	66,307	66,445	65,023
1956.....	66,419	66,124	66,175	66,264	66,722	66,702	66,752	66,673	66,714	66,546	66,657	66,700	66,553
1957.....	66,428	66,879	66,913	66,647	66,695	67,052	67,336	66,706	67,064	67,066	67,123	67,398	66,928
1958.....	67,095	67,201	67,223	67,647	67,895	67,674	67,824	68,037	68,002	68,045	67,658	67,740	67,637
1959.....	67,936	67,649	68,068	68,339	68,178	68,278	68,539	68,432	68,545	68,821	68,533	68,994	68,368
1960.....	68,962	68,949	68,399	69,579	69,626	69,934	69,745	69,841	70,151	69,884	70,439	70,395	69,629
1961.....	70,447	70,420	70,703	70,267	70,452	70,878	70,536	70,534	70,217	70,492	70,376	70,077	70,460
1962.....	70,189	70,409	70,414	70,278	70,551	70,514	70,302	70,981	71,153	70,917	70,871	70,854	70,615
1963.....	71,146	71,262	71,423	71,697	71,832	71,626	71,956	71,786	72,131	72,281	72,418	72,188	71,834
1964.....	72,356	72,683	72,713	73,274	73,395	73,032	73,007	73,118	73,290	73,308	73,286	73,465	73,090
1965.....	73,569	73,857	73,949	74,228	74,466	74,412	74,761	74,616	74,502	74,838	74,797	75,093	74,453
1966.....	75,186	74,954	75,575	75,338	75,447	75,647	75,736	76,046	76,056	76,199	76,110	76,641	75,777
1967.....	76,603	76,506	76,334	76,800	76,788	77,309	77,476	77,726	77,796	78,168	78,198	78,467	77,350
1968.....	77,543	78,210	78,271	78,294	78,860	79,161	78,986	78,823	78,843	78,887	79,213	79,428	78,737
1969.....	79,483	79,994	80,111	80,305	80,150	80,751	80,846	81,127	81,293	81,491	81,421	81,618	80,734
1970.....	81,952	82,087	82,513	82,709	82,482	82,474	82,885	82,817	82,909	83,240	83,397	83,452	82,715
1971.....	83,693	83,341	83,413	83,712	83,964	83,498	84,039	84,371	84,503	84,696	85,078	85,145	84,113
1972.....	85,644	85,518	86,264	86,184	86,431	86,554	86,597	86,941	87,066	87,236	87,023	87,267	86,542

## CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - MALE

1948.....	43,214	43,400	43,080	43,215	43,002	43,257	43,429	43,403	43,240	43,396	43,337	43,544	43,287
1949.....	43,343	43,396	43,393	43,455	43,505	43,371	43,368	43,602	43,681	44,107	43,861	43,821	43,499
1950.....	43,633	43,629	43,622	43,811	43,888	43,855	43,836	44,054	43,988	43,762	43,524	43,396	43,820
1951.....	43,193	43,108	43,373	42,966	43,031	42,858	42,876	42,879	42,827	43,038	42,906	43,091	43,002
1952.....	43,084	43,129	42,843	42,734	42,823	42,877	42,871	42,718	42,763	42,678	42,762	43,177	42,870
1953.....	43,754	43,933	43,910	43,713	43,518	43,532	43,569	43,515	43,386	43,454	43,789	43,791	43,635
1954.....	43,871	44,135	43,854	44,081	43,993	43,798	43,896	44,185	44,299	44,082	43,983	43,813	43,964
1955.....	44,040	43,923	44,296	44,287	44,283	44,218	44,523	44,566	44,709	44,818	44,925	45,028	44,475
1956.....	45,177	45,068	45,073	45,010	45,155	45,182	45,110	45,086	45,039	44,963	45,086	45,073	45,091
1957.....	44,974	45,110	45,225	45,164	45,142	45,385	45,377	45,065	45,228	45,195	45,266	45,374	45,195
1958.....	45,223	45,202	45,222	45,445	45,638	45,523	45,726	45,771	45,841	45,858	45,599	45,580	45,520
1959.....	45,606	45,519	45,735	45,828	45,732	45,740	46,044	45,945	46,097	46,092	45,994	46,259	45,885
1960.....	46,296	46,213	45,957	46,400	46,322	46,337	46,305	46,455	46,555	46,569	46,785	46,683	46,390
1961.....	46,740	46,506	46,616	46,549	46,704	46,783	46,695	46,776	46,608	46,636	46,615	46,480	46,654
1962.....	46,342	46,485	46,549	46,439	46,709	46,599	46,408	46,707	46,824	46,769	46,743	46,722	46,601
1963.....	46,820	46,793	46,927	47,035	47,056	47,044	47,232	47,199	47,302	47,285	47,405	47,259	47,129
1964.....	47,351	47,380	47,414	47,662	47,787	47,555	47,734	47,695	47,909	47,855	47,828	47,814	47,678
1965.....	47,927	48,282	48,065	48,279	48,479	48,127	48,385	48,318	48,185	48,357	48,224	48,348	48,254
1966.....	48,380	48,287	48,370	48,454	48,360	48,812	48,493	48,521	48,402	48,444	48,591	48,618	48,473
1967.....	48,685	48,637	48,589	48,718	48,775	49,051	49,093	49,253	49,126	49,274	49,296	49,354	48,988
1968.....	49,017	49,318	49,294	49,358	49,434	49,704	49,655	49,710	49,525	49,560	49,666	49,885	49,533
1969.....	49,838	50,013	50,051	50,019	49,926	50,122	50,190	50,367	50,511	50,469	50,523	50,557	50,221
1970.....	50,762	50,883	51,139	51,120	51,178	51,103	51,205	51,197	51,378	51,431	51,580	51,685	51,195
1971.....	51,653	51,482	51,539	51,845	52,026	51,786	52,109	52,248	52,246	52,365	52,516	52,495	52,022
1972.....	52,662	52,676	53,091	53,010	53,111	53,289	53,234	53,468	53,625	53,729	53,619	53,716	53,265

## CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - FEMALE

1948.....	16,881	17,124	16,990	17,462	16,970	17,700	17,752	17,403	17,575	17,250	17,365	17,625	17,335
1949.....	17,428	17,661	17,680	17,552	17,754	17,577	17,933	17,988	17,952	18,078	18,144	18,087	17,789
1950.....	18,028	18,058	17,982	18,347	18,195	18,564	18,285	18,542	18,361	18,666	18,762	18,672	18,390
1951.....	18,748	18,670	19,153	18,842	19,013	18,757	19,320	19,048	18,953	19,166	19,108	19,366	19,015
1952.....	19,348	19,290	18,878	18,986	19,235	19,226	19,091	19,159	19,694	19,293	19,729	19,444	19,269
1953.....	19,685	19,587	19,747	19,454	19,097	19,531	19,488	19,301	19,341	19,413	19,160	19,004	19,381
1954.....	19,230	19,859	19,939	19,853	19,682	19,545	19,406	19,522	19,910	19,854	19,776	19,499	19,678
1955.....	19,870	19,773	19,786	20,277	20,098	20,264	20,622	21,015	20,919	21,003	21,112	21,417	20,548
1956.....	21,242	21,056	21,102	21,254	21,567	21,520	21,642	21,587	21,675	21,583	21,571	21,627	21,462
1957.....	21,454	21,769	21,688	21,483	21,553	21,667	21,959	21,641	21,836	21,871	21,857	22,024	21,733
1958.....	21,872	21,999	22,031	22,202	22,257	22,151	22,098	22,266	22,161	22,187	22,059	22,160	22,117
1959.....	22,330	22,130	22,363	22,511	22,446	22,538	22,495	22,487	22,448	22,729	22,539	22,735	22,483
1960.....	22,666	22,736	22,442	23,179	23,304	23,597	23,440	23,386	23,596	23,315	23,654	23,712	23,239
1961.....	23,707	23,914	24,087	23,718	23,748	24,095	23,841	23,758	23,609	23,856	23,761	23,597	23,806
1962.....	23,847	23,924	23,865	23,839	23,842	23,915	23,894	24,274	24,329	24,148	24,128	24,132	24,014
1963.....	24,326	24,469	24,496	24,662	24,776	24,582	24,724	24,587	24,829	24,996	25,013	24,929	24,705
1964.....	25,005	25,303	25,299	25,612	25,608	25,477	25,273	25,423	25,381	25,453	25,458	25,651	25,412
1965.....	25,642	25,775	25,884	25,949	25,987	26,285	26,376	26,298	26,317	26,481	26,573	26,745	26,199
1966.....	26,806	26,667	26,735	26,884	27,087	27,135	27,243	27,525	27,654	27,755	28,019	28,023	27,304
1967.....	27,918	27,869	27,745	28,087	28,013	28,259	28,383	28,473	28,670	28,89			

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**
**CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS**

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
IN THOUSANDS													
1948.....	4,502	4,549	4,573	4,568	4,305	4,563	4,445	4,373	4,366	4,273	4,295	4,443	4,435
1949.....	4,388	4,443	4,494	4,349	4,370	4,103	4,134	4,244	4,347	4,293	4,333	4,299	4,288
1950.....	4,247	4,236	4,098	4,156	4,159	4,128	4,155	4,247	4,274	4,339	4,237	4,213	4,216
1951.....	4,116	4,038	4,180	3,975	4,130	4,052	4,133	4,163	4,136	4,095	4,048	4,178	4,103
1952.....	4,127	4,095	4,030	4,014	4,130	4,173	4,052	3,971	4,015	3,982	4,085	4,072	4,064
1953.....	4,148	4,307	4,250	4,149	3,965	4,080	3,968	3,985	3,940	3,879	3,940	3,961	4,027
1954.....	4,113	4,162	4,214	4,115	4,004	3,822	3,902	3,959	4,010	3,921	3,836	3,707	3,976
1955.....	3,895	3,778	3,862	3,952	3,994	3,923	4,062	4,150	4,221	4,278	4,417	4,483	4,092
1956.....	4,318	4,245	4,197	4,147	4,372	4,416	4,354	4,275	4,258	4,211	4,280	4,273	4,296
1957.....	4,212	4,249	4,322	4,237	4,238	4,318	4,317	4,176	4,263	4,283	4,314	4,317	4,275
1958.....	4,169	4,229	4,201	4,265	4,351	4,152	4,184	4,243	4,364	4,388	4,313	4,364	4,260
1959.....	4,428	4,385	4,411	4,501	4,408	4,418	4,469	4,517	4,568	4,568	4,563	4,693	4,492
1960.....	4,710	4,746	4,697	4,932	4,883	5,063	4,833	4,814	4,876	4,877	4,905	4,821	4,841
1961.....	4,932	4,864	4,969	4,813	4,809	5,032	4,969	5,077	4,912	4,903	4,997	4,816	4,936
1962.....	4,842	4,879	4,982	4,895	4,992	5,008	4,901	4,923	4,899	4,869	4,859	4,886	4,916
1963.....	4,987	4,987	4,994	5,083	5,220	5,067	5,141	5,152	5,272	5,306	5,223	5,146	5,139
1964.....	5,225	5,366	5,353	5,257	5,388	5,363	5,339	5,397	5,580	5,431	5,461	5,512	5,388
1965.....	5,381	5,491	5,574	5,752	5,821	5,643	5,999	5,960	6,133	6,331	6,264	6,423	5,910
1966.....	6,445	6,297	6,332	6,440	6,369	6,616	6,729	6,742	6,490	6,571	6,698	6,697	6,558
1967.....	6,545	6,533	6,437	6,442	6,396	6,626	6,589	6,658	6,454	6,527	6,465	6,484	6,521
1968.....	6,261	6,528	6,535	6,512	6,582	6,770	6,728	6,762	6,614	6,639	6,619	6,639	6,619
1969.....	6,666	6,688	6,797	6,862	6,692	7,033	7,027	7,030	7,115	7,202	7,219	7,170	6,970
1970.....	7,201	7,201	7,250	7,214	7,216	7,103	7,153	7,224	7,385	7,357	7,367	7,385	7,246
1971.....	7,434	7,400	7,358	7,440	7,474	7,102	7,463	7,513	7,458	7,539	7,666	7,716	7,453
1972.....	7,934	7,927	8,070	8,055	8,041	7,938	7,799	8,012	8,387	8,143	8,200	8,246	8,024

**CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - MALES 16-19 YEARS**

1948.....	2,595	2,639	2,648	2,691	2,567	2,666	2,631	2,584	2,576	2,539	2,521	2,555	2,600
1949.....	2,540	2,545	2,504	2,526	2,539	2,406	2,441	2,439	2,481	2,440	2,533	2,467	2,477
1950.....	2,504	2,516	2,444	2,476	2,453	2,462	2,502	2,543	2,566	2,566	2,469	2,433	2,504
1951.....	2,362	2,317	2,353	2,252	2,381	2,326	2,342	2,369	2,398	2,336	2,315	2,432	2,347
1952.....	2,372	2,363	2,316	2,254	2,331	2,318	2,297	2,261	2,313	2,297	2,337	2,294	2,312
1953.....	2,420	2,486	2,420	2,392	2,262	2,297	2,274	2,258	2,213	2,255	2,348	2,331	2,320
1954.....	2,375	2,420	2,368	2,335	2,351	2,209	2,308	2,323	2,304	2,210	2,230	2,174	2,295
1955.....	2,291	2,240	2,273	2,334	2,344	2,292	2,352	2,355	2,435	2,495	2,534	2,526	2,369
1956.....	2,532	2,468	2,415	2,345	2,512	2,495	2,439	2,409	2,414	2,372	2,397	2,349	2,433
1957.....	2,349	2,378	2,445	2,404	2,388	2,462	2,458	2,359	2,371	2,416	2,466	2,460	2,415
1958.....	2,390	2,406	2,407	2,417	2,421	2,330	2,429	2,431	2,505	2,513	2,476	2,501	2,428
1959.....	2,553	2,562	2,564	2,582	2,567	2,542	2,598	2,583	2,653	2,654	2,635	2,725	2,596
1960.....	2,733	2,712	2,660	2,836	2,761	2,816	2,770	2,828	2,812	2,810	2,889	2,759	2,787
1961.....	2,833	2,750	2,762	2,687	2,778	2,865	2,828	2,883	2,742	2,756	2,790	2,764	2,794
1962.....	2,753	2,792	2,845	2,749	2,841	2,799	2,743	2,725	2,795	2,751	2,715	2,753	2,770
1963.....	2,795	2,780	2,827	2,898	2,911	2,863	2,905	2,960	2,998	2,997	3,020	2,924	2,907
1964.....	2,954	2,996	3,034	3,029	3,095	3,052	3,073	3,099	3,197	3,092	3,114	3,139	3,074
1965.....	3,090	3,188	3,170	3,312	3,383	3,236	3,502	3,485	3,479	3,636	3,553	3,631	3,397
1966.....	3,682	3,598	3,620	3,672	3,565	3,745	3,798	3,760	3,621	3,652	3,709	3,679	3,685
1967.....	3,628	3,610	3,589	3,563	3,591	3,742	3,682	3,766	3,599	3,633	3,575	3,554	3,634
1968.....	3,376	3,568	3,583	3,623	3,636	3,776	3,744	3,815	3,667	3,740	3,715	3,751	3,681
1969.....	3,788	3,785	3,831	3,855	3,735	3,880	3,881	3,876	3,979	3,916	3,977	3,910	3,870
1970.....	3,941	3,968	4,048	3,976	3,991	3,935	3,964	3,979	4,054	4,025	4,077	4,173	4,006
1971.....	4,127	4,111	4,052	4,166	4,173	3,966	4,166	4,197	4,150	4,260	4,325	4,303	4,161
1972.....	4,364	4,396	4,470	4,435	4,434	4,400	4,277	4,511	4,554	4,567	4,575	4,564	4,457

**CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - FEMALES 16-19 YEARS**

1948.....	1,907	1,910	1,925	1,877	1,738	1,897	1,814	1,789	1,790	1,734	1,774	1,888	1,835
1949.....	1,848	1,898	1,990	1,823	1,831	1,697	1,693	1,805	1,866	1,853	1,800	1,832	1,811
1950.....	1,743	1,720	1,654	1,674	1,706	1,666	1,653	1,704	1,708	1,773	1,768	1,780	1,712
1951.....	1,748	1,721	1,827	1,723	1,749	1,726	1,791	1,794	1,738	1,759	1,733	1,746	1,756
1952.....	1,755	1,732	1,714	1,760	1,799	1,855	1,755	1,710	1,702	1,685	1,748	1,778	1,752
1953.....	1,728	1,821	1,830	1,757	1,703	1,790	1,694	1,727	1,727	1,624	1,592	1,630	1,707
1954.....	1,738	1,742	1,846	1,780	1,653	1,613	1,594	1,636	1,706	1,711	1,606	1,526	1,681
1955.....	1,604	1,538	1,589	1,618	1,650	1,631	1,710	1,795	1,786	1,783	1,883	1,957	1,723
1956.....	1,766	1,777	1,782	1,802	1,860	1,921	1,915	1,866	1,844	1,839	1,883	1,924	1,863
1957.....	1,863	1,871	1,877	1,833	1,850	1,856	1,859	1,817	1,892	1,867	1,848	1,857	1,860
1958.....	1,779	1,823	1,794	1,848	1,930	1,822	1,755	1,812	1,859	1,875	1,837	1,863	1,832
1959.....	1,875	1,823	1,847	1,949	1,841	1,876	1,871	1,934	1,915	1,914	1,928	1,968	1,896
1960.....	1,977	2,034	2,037	2,066	2,122	2,247	2,063	1,986	2,064	2,067	2,016	2,062	2,054
1961.....	2,099	2,114	2,207	2,126	2,031	2,167	2,141	2,194	2,170	2,147	2,207	2,052	2,142
1962.....	2,089	2,087	2,137	2,146	2,151	2,249	2,158	2,198	2,104	2,118	2,144	2,133	2,146
1963.....	2,192	2,207	2,167	2,185	2,309	2,204	2,236	2,192	2,274	2,309	2,203	2,222	2,232
1964.....	2,271	2,370	2,319	2,228	2,293	2,311	2,266	2,298	2,383	2,339	2,347	2,403	2,314
1965.....	2,291	2,303	2,404	2,440	2,438	2,407	2,497	2,475	2,663	2,695	2,711	2,792	2,513
1966.....	2,763	2,699	2,712	2,768	2,804	2,871	2,931	2,982	2,869	2,919	2,989	3,018	2,873
1967.....	2,917	2,920	2,848	2,879	2,805	2,884	2,907	2,892	2,855	2,894	2,890	2,930	2,887
1968.....	2,885	2,960	2,952	2,889	2,946	2,994	2,984	2,947	2,947	2,899	2,904	2,888	2,938
1969.....	2,878	2,903	2,966	3,007	2,957	3,153	3,146	3,154	3,136	3,286	3,242	3,260	3,100
1970.....	3,260	3,233	3,202	3,238	3,225	3,168	3,189	3,245	3,331	3,332	3,290	3,212	3,240
1971.....	3,307	3,290	3,306	3,274	3,301	3,136	3,297	3,316	3,308	3,279	3,341	3,413	3,292
1972.....	3,570	3,531	3,600	3,620	3,607	3,538	3,522	3,501	3,533	3,576	3,625	3,682	3,567

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - BOTH SEXES 20 YEARS AND OVER

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
IN THOUSANDS													
1948.....	55,593	55,975	55,497	56,109	55,667	56,394	56,736	56,433	56,449	56,373	56,407	56,726	56,187
1949.....	56,383	56,614	56,579	56,658	56,889	56,845	57,167	57,346	57,286	57,892	57,672	57,609	57,000
1950.....	57,414	57,451	57,506	58,008	57,924	58,291	57,966	58,349	58,075	58,089	58,049	57,855	57,994
1951.....	57,831	57,740	58,346	57,833	57,914	57,563	57,973	57,764	57,644	58,109	57,966	58,279	57,914
1952.....	58,305	58,324	57,691	57,706	57,928	57,930	57,910	57,906	58,442	57,989	58,406	58,549	58,075
1953.....	59,291	59,213	59,407	59,018	58,650	58,983	59,089	58,831	58,787	58,988	59,009	58,834	58,989
1954.....	58,988	59,832	59,579	59,819	59,671	59,521	59,400	59,748	60,199	60,115	59,923	59,612	59,666
1955.....	60,215	59,918	60,020	60,612	60,387	60,559	61,083	61,401	61,407	61,543	61,620	61,962	60,931
1956.....	62,101	61,879	61,978	62,117	62,350	62,286	62,398	62,398	62,456	62,335	62,377	62,427	62,257
1957.....	62,216	62,630	62,591	62,410	62,457	62,734	63,019	62,530	62,801	62,783	62,809	63,081	62,653
1958.....	62,926	62,972	63,022	63,382	63,544	63,522	63,640	63,794	63,638	63,657	63,345	63,376	63,377
1959.....	63,508	63,264	63,657	63,808	63,770	63,860	64,070	63,915	63,977	64,253	63,970	64,301	63,876
1960.....	64,252	64,203	63,702	64,677	64,743	64,871	64,912	65,027	65,275	65,007	65,534	65,574	64,788
1961.....	65,515	65,556	65,734	65,454	65,643	65,846	65,567	65,457	65,305	65,589	65,379	65,261	65,524
1962.....	65,347	65,530	65,432	65,383	65,559	65,466	65,401	66,058	66,254	66,048	66,012	65,968	65,699
1963.....	66,159	66,275	66,429	66,614	66,612	66,559	66,815	66,634	66,859	66,975	67,195	67,042	66,695
1964.....	67,131	67,317	67,360	68,017	68,007	67,669	67,668	67,721	67,710	67,877	67,825	67,953	67,702
1965.....	68,188	68,366	68,375	68,474	68,645	68,769	68,762	68,656	68,369	68,507	68,533	68,670	68,543
1966.....	68,741	68,657	68,743	68,898	69,078	69,031	69,007	69,304	69,566	69,628	69,912	69,944	69,219
1967.....	70,058	69,976	69,897	70,358	70,392	70,683	70,887	71,068	71,342	71,641	71,733	71,983	70,829
1968.....	71,282	71,682	71,736	71,782	72,278	72,391	72,258	72,061	72,229	72,248	72,594	72,789	72,118
1969.....	72,817	73,366	73,314	73,443	73,458	73,718	73,819	74,097	74,178	74,289	74,208	74,448	73,764
1970.....	74,751	74,886	75,263	75,495	75,266	75,371	75,732	75,593	75,524	75,883	76,030	76,067	75,469
1971.....	76,259	75,941	76,055	76,272	76,490	76,396	76,576	76,858	77,045	77,157	77,412	77,429	76,660
1972.....	77,710	77,591	78,194	78,129	78,390	78,616	78,798	78,929	78,979	79,093	78,823	79,021	78,518

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1948.....	43,619	40,761	40,432	40,524	40,435	40,591	40,798	40,819	40,664	40,857	40,816	40,989	40,687
1949.....	40,800	40,851	40,889	40,929	40,966	40,965	40,927	41,163	41,200	41,667	41,328	41,354	41,022
1950.....	41,129	41,113	41,178	41,335	41,435	41,393	41,334	41,511	41,422	41,196	41,055	40,963	41,316
1951.....	40,831	40,791	41,020	40,714	40,650	40,532	40,444	40,510	40,429	40,702	40,591	40,659	40,655
1952.....	40,712	40,766	40,527	40,480	40,492	40,559	40,574	40,457	40,450	40,381	40,425	40,883	40,558
1953.....	41,334	41,447	41,490	41,321	41,256	41,242	41,295	41,257	41,173	41,199	41,441	41,460	41,315
1954.....	41,496	41,715	41,486	41,746	41,642	41,589	41,588	41,862	41,995	41,872	41,753	41,639	41,669
1955.....	41,749	41,683	41,823	41,953	41,939	41,926	42,171	42,211	42,274	42,323	42,391	42,502	42,106
1956.....	42,645	42,600	42,658	42,665	42,643	42,687	42,671	42,677	42,625	42,591	42,689	42,724	42,658
1957.....	42,625	42,732	42,780	42,760	42,754	42,923	42,919	42,706	42,857	42,779	42,800	42,914	42,780
1958.....	42,833	42,796	42,815	43,028	43,217	43,193	43,297	43,340	43,336	43,345	43,123	43,079	43,092
1959.....	43,053	42,957	43,141	43,246	43,165	43,198	43,446	43,362	43,444	43,438	43,359	43,534	43,289
1960.....	43,563	43,561	43,297	43,564	43,561	43,521	43,535	43,627	43,743	43,759	43,896	43,924	43,603
1961.....	43,907	43,756	43,854	43,862	43,926	43,918	43,867	43,893	43,866	43,880	43,825	43,716	43,860
1962.....	43,589	43,693	43,704	43,690	43,868	43,800	43,665	43,982	44,029	44,018	44,028	43,969	43,831
1963.....	44,025	44,013	44,100	44,137	44,145	44,181	44,327	44,239	44,304	44,288	44,385	44,335	44,222
1964.....	44,397	44,384	44,380	44,633	44,692	44,503	44,661	44,596	44,712	44,763	44,714	44,705	44,604
1965.....	44,837	44,894	44,895	44,967	45,096	44,891	44,883	44,833	44,715	44,721	44,671	44,717	44,857
1966.....	44,698	44,689	44,750	44,782	44,795	44,767	44,695	44,761	44,781	44,792	44,882	44,939	44,788
1967.....	45,057	45,027	45,000	45,150	45,184	45,308	45,411	45,487	45,527	45,641	45,721	45,800	45,354
1968.....	45,641	45,750	45,711	45,735	45,798	45,928	45,911	45,895	45,858	45,820	45,951	46,134	45,852
1969.....	46,053	46,228	46,220	46,164	46,191	46,242	46,309	46,491	46,532	46,553	46,546	46,647	46,351
1970.....	46,821	46,915	47,061	47,144	47,187	47,168	47,241	47,218	47,324	47,406	47,503	47,512	47,189
1971.....	47,526	47,372	47,487	47,679	47,853	47,820	47,943	48,051	48,096	48,105	48,191	48,192	47,861
1972.....	48,298	48,280	48,621	48,575	48,677	48,889	48,957	48,957	49,071	49,162	49,044	49,152	48,808

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1948.....	14,974	15,214	15,065	15,585	15,232	15,803	15,938	15,614	15,785	15,516	15,591	15,737	15,500
1949.....	15,580	15,763	15,600	15,729	15,923	15,880	16,240	16,183	16,086	16,225	16,344	16,255	15,978
1950.....	16,285	16,338	16,328	16,673	16,489	16,898	16,632	16,833	16,653	16,893	16,994	16,892	16,678
1951.....	17,000	16,949	17,326	17,119	17,264	17,031	17,529	17,254	17,215	17,407	17,375	17,620	17,259
1952.....	17,593	17,558	17,164	17,226	17,436	17,371	17,336	17,449	17,992	17,608	17,981	17,666	17,517
1953.....	17,957	17,766	17,917	17,697	17,394	17,741	17,794	17,574	17,614	17,789	17,568	17,374	17,674
1954.....	17,492	18,117	18,093	18,073	18,029	17,932	17,812	17,886	18,204	18,143	18,170	17,973	17,997
1955.....	18,266	18,235	18,197	18,659	18,448	18,633	18,912	19,220	19,133	19,220	19,229	19,460	18,825
1956.....	19,456	19,279	19,320	19,452	19,707	19,599	19,727	19,721	19,831	19,744	19,688	19,703	19,599
1957.....	19,591	19,898	19,811	19,650	19,703	19,811	20,100	19,824	19,944	20,004	20,009	20,167	19,873
1958.....	20,093	20,176	20,207	20,354	20,327	20,329	20,343	20,454	20,302	20,312	20,222	20,297	20,285
1959.....	21,455	20,307	20,516	20,562	20,605	20,662	20,624	20,553	20,533	20,815	20,611	20,767	20,587
1960.....	22,689	20,702	20,405	21,113	21,182	21,350	21,377	21,400	21,532	21,248	21,638	21,650	21,185
1961.....	21,608	21,800	21,880	21,592	21,717	21,928	21,700	21,564	21,439	21,709	21,554	21,545	21,664
1962.....	21,758	21,837	21,728	21,693	21,691	21,666	21,736	22,076	22,225	22,030	21,984	21,999	21,868
1963.....	22,134	22,262	22,329	22,477	22,467	22,378	22,488	22,395	22,555	22,687	22,810	22,707	22,473
1964.....	22,734	22,933	22,980	23,384	23,315	23,166	23,007	23,125	22,998	23,114	23,111	23,248	23,098
1965.....	23,351	23,472	23,480	23,509	23,549	23,878	23,879	23,823	23,654	23,786	23,862		

HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

## CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - BOTH SEXES 20-24 YEARS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
IN THOUSANDS													
1948.....	7,500	7,547	7,371	7,410	7,401	7,467	7,483	7,392	7,359	7,268	7,288	7,276	7,392
1949.....	7,173	7,242	7,382	7,270	7,449	7,380	7,454	7,434	7,351	7,347	7,402	7,377	7,340
1950.....	7,434	7,418	7,333	7,434	7,349	7,233	7,134	7,300	7,344	7,217	7,164	7,143	7,307
1951.....	7,000	6,931	7,026	6,814	6,659	6,548	6,505	6,398	6,353	6,349	6,362	6,292	6,594
1952.....	6,202	6,138	5,959	5,922	5,838	5,878	5,816	5,753	5,656	5,559	5,649	5,745	5,840
1953.....	5,754	5,746	5,609	5,593	5,636	5,466	5,433	5,394	5,342	5,258	5,304	5,328	5,481
1954.....	5,296	5,410	5,531	5,525	5,504	5,423	5,469	5,495	5,638	5,478	5,556	5,410	5,475
1955.....	5,478	5,548	5,531	5,590	5,523	5,528	5,645	5,692	5,778	5,781	5,891	5,873	5,666
1956.....	5,745	5,840	5,856	5,899	5,961	6,027	5,977	5,956	5,974	6,028	6,024	6,016	5,940
1957.....	6,094	6,000	6,038	6,019	6,014	6,110	6,191	6,104	6,067	6,046	6,094	6,149	6,071
1958.....	6,181	6,157	6,159	6,254	6,280	6,322	6,366	6,352	6,293	6,359	6,297	6,240	6,272
1959.....	6,266	6,256	6,333	6,378	6,325	6,345	6,377	6,415	6,520	6,552	6,536	6,605	6,413
1960.....	6,532	6,643	6,597	6,738	6,761	6,720	6,725	6,696	6,712	6,667	6,796	6,799	6,702
1961.....	6,956	6,997	6,964	6,955	6,843	6,731	6,813	6,932	7,138	7,012	7,024	7,013	6,950
1962.....	6,979	6,883	6,877	6,899	6,964	7,021	7,077	7,198	7,192	7,307	7,310	7,264	7,082
1963.....	7,311	7,381	7,389	7,437	7,403	7,438	7,549	7,485	7,567	7,571	7,573	7,599	7,473
1964.....	7,713	7,748	7,779	7,970	7,955	7,864	7,934	8,057	8,096	8,127	8,123	8,155	7,963
1965.....	8,149	8,205	8,218	8,305	8,343	8,302	8,355	8,280	8,340	8,180	8,293	8,265	8,259
1966.....	8,298	8,274	8,349	8,400	8,486	8,424	8,288	8,376	8,347	8,460	8,531	8,680	8,410
1967.....	8,703	8,774	8,818	8,882	8,963	9,042	9,069	9,060	9,106	9,108	9,247	9,328	9,010
1968.....	9,194	9,238	9,200	9,175	9,215	9,298	9,317	9,314	9,337	9,356	9,431	9,530	9,305
1969.....	9,502	9,691	9,751	9,804	9,745	9,952	9,901	9,982	10,003	10,016	10,054	10,076	9,879
1970.....	10,240	10,310	10,328	10,405	10,467	10,446	10,616	10,650	10,826	10,856	10,901	10,977	10,584
1971.....	10,956	10,902	10,976	11,137	11,234	11,123	11,309	11,408	11,468	11,479	11,501	11,642	11,265
1972.....	11,666	11,672	11,792	11,842	11,946	11,991	12,015	12,083	12,149	12,286	12,271	12,333	12,011

## CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - MALES 20-24 YEARS

1948.....	4,703	4,736	4,636	4,600	4,630	4,677	4,746	4,697	4,676	4,631	4,650	4,661	4,673
1949.....	4,651	4,611	4,671	4,688	4,777	4,712	4,687	4,708	4,690	4,648	4,720	4,688	4,682
1950.....	4,705	4,693	4,706	4,741	4,730	4,638	4,644	4,649	4,619	4,465	4,471	4,383	4,632
1951.....	4,262	4,272	4,281	4,142	3,950	3,863	3,804	3,789	3,785	3,758	3,762	3,614	3,935
1952.....	3,585	3,604	3,456	3,403	3,370	3,384	3,365	3,247	3,114	3,091	3,124	3,349	3,338
1953.....	3,252	3,227	3,133	3,089	3,128	3,036	2,972	2,981	2,940	2,874	2,993	3,059	3,053
1954.....	3,021	3,057	3,062	3,103	3,087	3,012	3,060	3,070	3,104	3,008	3,072	2,989	3,051
1955.....	3,062	3,102	3,133	3,169	3,126	3,149	3,251	3,279	3,305	3,317	3,358	3,330	3,221
1956.....	3,352	3,400	3,426	3,462	3,517	3,570	3,529	3,498	3,472	3,500	3,552	3,546	3,485
1957.....	3,583	3,546	3,577	3,568	3,585	3,678	3,682	3,665	3,668	3,671	3,671	3,702	3,629
1958.....	3,702	3,694	3,678	3,722	3,764	3,775	3,807	3,792	3,796	3,855	3,850	3,813	3,771
1959.....	3,807	3,806	3,833	3,918	3,869	3,892	3,950	3,951	4,033	4,031	4,046	4,090	3,940
1960.....	4,046	4,130	4,090	4,138	4,140	4,100	4,116	4,140	4,118	4,119	4,179	4,154	4,123
1961.....	4,363	4,259	4,210	4,226	4,158	4,066	4,159	4,234	4,435	4,311	4,271	4,308	4,253
1962.....	4,254	4,221	4,230	4,269	4,221	4,237	4,259	4,332	4,292	4,388	4,401	4,359	4,279
1963.....	4,392	4,433	4,458	4,506	4,500	4,514	4,564	4,534	4,576	4,562	4,546	4,577	4,514
1964.....	4,618	4,600	4,599	4,694	4,763	4,734	4,795	4,793	4,847	4,856	4,842	4,889	4,754
1965.....	4,916	4,918	4,911	4,975	4,989	4,929	4,957	4,873	4,760	4,779	4,833	4,825	4,894
1966.....	4,813	4,798	4,886	4,823	4,846	4,803	4,747	4,804	4,759	4,806	4,849	4,909	4,820
1967.....	4,942	4,977	4,974	4,983	5,026	5,068	5,079	5,105	5,074	5,083	5,087	5,134	5,043
1968.....	5,107	5,125	5,074	5,041	5,014	5,033	5,052	5,056	5,036	5,051	5,071	5,170	5,070
1969.....	5,085	5,166	5,179	5,226	5,253	5,304	5,307	5,350	5,358	5,365	5,373	5,384	5,282
1970.....	5,453	5,508	5,530	5,586	5,633	5,626	5,729	5,762	5,884	5,889	5,958	6,000	5,710
1971.....	5,988	5,944	6,020	6,130	6,188	6,139	6,185	6,280	6,271	6,343	6,360	6,458	6,194
1972.....	6,486	6,490	6,620	6,615	6,600	6,691	6,682	6,685	6,766	6,864	6,879	6,918	6,695

## CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - FEMALES 20-24 YEARS

1948.....	2,797	2,811	2,735	2,810	2,771	2,790	2,737	2,695	2,683	2,637	2,638	2,615	2,719
1949.....	2,522	2,631	2,711	2,582	2,672	2,668	2,767	2,726	2,661	2,699	2,682	2,689	2,658
1950.....	2,729	2,725	2,627	2,693	2,619	2,595	2,490	2,651	2,725	2,752	2,693	2,760	2,675
1951.....	2,738	2,659	2,745	2,672	2,709	2,685	2,701	2,609	2,568	2,591	2,600	2,678	2,659
1952.....	2,617	2,534	2,503	2,519	2,468	2,494	2,451	2,506	2,542	2,468	2,525	2,396	2,502
1953.....	2,502	2,519	2,476	2,504	2,508	2,430	2,461	2,413	2,402	2,384	2,311	2,269	2,428
1954.....	2,275	2,353	2,439	2,422	2,417	2,411	2,409	2,425	2,534	2,470	2,484	2,421	2,424
1955.....	2,416	2,446	2,398	2,421	2,397	2,379	2,394	2,413	2,473	2,464	2,533	2,543	2,445
1956.....	2,393	2,440	2,430	2,437	2,444	2,457	2,448	2,458	2,502	2,528	2,472	2,470	2,455
1957.....	2,511	2,454	2,461	2,451	2,429	2,432	2,509	2,439	2,399	2,375	2,423	2,447	2,442
1958.....	2,479	2,463	2,481	2,532	2,516	2,547	2,559	2,560	2,497	2,504	2,447	2,427	2,501
1959.....	2,459	2,450	2,500	2,460	2,456	2,453	2,427	2,464	2,487	2,521	2,490	2,515	2,473
1960.....	2,486	2,513	2,507	2,600	2,621	2,620	2,609	2,556	2,594	2,548	2,617	2,645	2,579
1961.....	2,593	2,738	2,754	2,729	2,685	2,665	2,654	2,698	2,703	2,701	2,753	2,705	2,697
1962.....	2,725	2,662	2,647	2,730	2,743	2,784	2,818	2,866	2,900	2,919	2,909	2,905	2,803
1963.....	2,919	2,948	2,931	2,931	2,903	2,924	2,985	2,951	2,991	3,009	3,027	3,022	2,959
1964.....	3,095	3,148	3,180	3,276	3,192	3,130	3,139	3,264	3,249	3,271	3,281	3,266	3,209
1965.....	3,233	3,287	3,307	3,330	3,354	3,373	3,398	3,407	3,380	3,401	3,460	3,440	3,365
1966.....	3,485	3,476	3,463	3,577	3,640	3,621	3,541	3,572	3,588	3,654	3,682	3,771	3,590
1967.....	3,761	3,797	3,844	3,899	3,937	3,974	3,990	3,955	4,032	4,025	4,160	4,194	3,967
1968.....	4,087	4,113	4,126	4,134	4,201	4,265	4,265	4,258	4,301	4,305	4,360	4,360	4,235
1969.....	4,417	4,525	4,572	4,578	4,492	4,648	4,594	4,632	4,645	4,651	4,681	4,692	4,597
1970.....	4,787	4,802	4,798	4,819	4,834	4,820	4,887	4,888	4,942	4,967	4,943	4,977	4,874
1971.....	4,968	4,958	4,956	5,007	5,046	4,984	5,124	5,128	5,197	5,136	5,141	5,184	5,071
1972.....	5,180	5,182	5,172	5,227	5,346	5,300	5,333	5,398	5,383	5,422	5,392	5,415	5,316

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

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**CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - BOTH SEXES 25 YEARS AND OVER**

IN THOUSANDS	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - BOTH SEXES 25 YEARS AND OVER												AVG.
	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	
1948.....	48,161	48,497	48,149	48,714	48,289	48,864	49,201	49,050	49,068	49,057	49,167	49,493	48,796
1949.....	49,248	49,434	49,227	49,354	49,483	49,420	49,694	49,933	50,420	50,292	50,262	50,243	49,662
1950.....	50,026	50,377	50,139	50,565	50,667	51,036	50,765	51,034	50,713	50,807	50,897	50,758	50,688
1951.....	50,850	50,830	51,312	51,051	51,298	50,978	51,418	51,408	51,277	51,726	51,610	52,035	51,322
1952.....	52,113	52,207	51,759	51,794	52,091	52,053	52,082	52,185	52,749	52,377	52,778	52,833	52,237
1953.....	53,536	53,504	53,795	53,407	53,066	53,521	53,633	53,476	53,435	53,693	53,720	53,509	53,506
1954.....	53,682	54,397	54,074	54,229	54,193	54,129	53,950	54,283	54,562	54,475	54,382	54,201	54,192
1955.....	54,527	54,339	54,478	54,992	54,891	55,034	55,419	55,764	55,603	55,748	55,783	56,099	55,266
1956.....	56,366	56,051	56,111	56,204	56,408	56,272	56,410	56,416	56,484	56,247	56,384	56,389	56,314
1957.....	56,187	56,659	56,568	56,360	56,448	56,623	56,800	56,430	56,741	56,729	56,721	56,911	56,586
1958.....	56,786	56,855	56,846	57,098	57,233	57,224	57,270	57,454	57,319	57,262	57,090	57,145	57,107
1959.....	57,224	57,013	57,318	57,428	57,437	57,505	57,680	57,499	57,448	57,641	57,459	57,661	57,464
1960.....	57,685	57,571	57,128	57,929	57,948	58,140	58,193	58,346	58,535	58,264	58,757	58,736	58,083
1961.....	58,712	58,588	58,805	58,525	58,694	58,942	58,686	58,480	58,308	58,548	58,389	58,309	58,572
1962.....	58,364	58,624	58,558	58,457	58,580	58,407	58,401	58,884	59,044	58,683	58,709	58,722	58,619
1963.....	58,858	58,878	59,739	59,178	59,161	59,086	59,287	59,175	59,308	59,363	59,648	59,406	59,223
1964.....	59,382	59,550	59,571	60,045	60,068	59,808	59,737	59,685	59,608	59,739	59,755	59,807	59,738
1965.....	60,056	60,135	60,166	60,177	60,303	60,464	60,420	60,370	60,178	60,285	60,245	60,417	60,286
1966.....	60,432	60,384	60,411	60,500	60,613	60,607	60,772	60,956	61,185	61,152	61,403	61,280	60,809
1967.....	61,314	61,198	61,797	61,417	61,374	61,703	61,819	62,073	62,228	62,517	62,464	62,634	61,818
1968.....	62,066	62,450	62,558	62,563	63,010	63,113	62,931	62,811	62,892	62,886	63,149	63,231	62,814
1969.....	63,290	63,618	63,570	63,616	63,666	63,777	63,887	64,157	64,176	64,295	64,142	64,339	63,884
1970.....	64,497	64,588	64,931	65,080	64,760	64,919	65,062	64,963	64,697	65,063	65,122	65,076	64,886
1971.....	65,292	65,072	65,067	65,144	65,231	65,217	65,180	65,431	65,578	65,743	65,904	65,784	65,394
1972.....	66,060	65,979	66,411	66,314	66,425	66,549	66,654	66,796	66,843	66,883	66,557	66,699	66,509

**CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - MALES 25 YEARS AND OVER**

1948.....	35,965	36,057	35,830	35,940	35,816	35,883	36,038	36,115	35,954	36,164	36,201	36,327	36,014
1949.....	36,195	36,267	36,247	36,232	36,294	36,236	36,247	36,455	36,497	36,871	36,624	36,662	36,342
1950.....	36,466	36,441	36,505	36,599	36,758	36,757	36,653	36,830	36,775	36,665	36,592	36,610	36,685
1951.....	36,570	36,522	36,762	36,607	36,721	36,654	36,620	36,756	36,630	36,913	36,833	37,047	36,721
1952.....	37,119	37,172	37,106	37,095	37,098	37,189	37,226	37,239	37,299	37,254	37,306	37,545	37,221
1953.....	38,063	38,219	38,394	38,221	38,135	38,218	38,329	38,319	38,202	38,296	38,445	38,388	38,260
1954.....	38,449	38,624	38,436	38,597	38,569	38,593	38,564	38,830	38,874	38,813	38,684	38,632	38,618
1955.....	38,673	38,549	38,702	38,755	38,824	38,768	38,898	38,960	38,934	39,004	39,068	39,159	38,886
1956.....	39,283	39,194	39,232	39,216	39,131	39,136	39,150	39,163	39,156	39,060	39,160	39,151	39,172
1957.....	39,077	39,203	39,220	39,178	39,176	39,249	39,229	39,057	39,188	39,106	39,124	39,197	39,156
1958.....	39,145	39,117	39,128	39,300	39,427	39,430	39,497	39,579	39,500	39,470	39,286	39,264	39,321
1959.....	39,221	39,137	39,302	39,345	39,313	39,291	39,481	39,404	39,413	39,375	39,326	39,407	39,349
1960.....	39,491	39,375	39,212	39,412	39,410	39,412	39,429	39,499	39,586	39,594	39,720	39,737	39,479
1961.....	39,697	39,527	39,654	39,638	39,673	39,663	39,642	39,598	39,562	39,556	39,572	39,472	39,605
1962.....	39,330	39,453	39,487	39,511	39,640	39,531	39,470	39,655	39,714	39,593	39,636	39,613	39,552
1963.....	39,640	39,562	39,655	39,623	39,610	39,640	39,803	39,715	39,732	39,695	39,860	39,745	39,709
1964.....	39,760	39,769	39,789	39,933	39,938	39,766	39,873	39,813	39,869	39,893	39,897	39,823	39,850
1965.....	39,954	39,967	40,003	39,982	40,119	39,943	39,939	39,954	39,927	39,911	39,826	39,904	39,964
1966.....	39,879	39,897	39,880	39,976	39,935	39,966	39,992	39,990	39,998	39,971	40,015	40,057	39,968
1967.....	40,094	40,057	40,027	40,144	40,157	40,231	40,338	40,406	40,448	40,570	40,604	40,669	40,310
1968.....	40,524	40,638	40,642	40,682	40,774	40,880	40,870	40,872	40,814	40,786	40,852	40,953	40,783
1969.....	40,947	41,062	41,036	40,933	40,926	40,914	41,007	41,155	41,165	41,220	41,155	41,242	41,068
1970.....	41,358	41,407	41,527	41,561	41,539	41,521	41,505	41,461	41,419	41,556	41,538	41,502	41,481
1971.....	41,539	41,434	41,468	41,564	41,634	41,631	41,737	41,751	41,802	41,822	41,824	41,724	41,666
1972.....	41,838	41,817	42,024	41,991	42,064	42,133	42,221	42,228	42,287	42,363	42,166	42,228	42,113

**CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - FEMALES 25 YEARS AND OVER**

1948.....	12,196	12,440	12,319	12,774	12,473	12,981	13,163	12,935	13,114	12,893	12,966	13,166	12,782
1949.....	13,053	13,167	12,980	13,122	13,279	13,184	13,447	13,492	13,436	13,549	13,668	13,581	13,320
1950.....	13,560	13,636	13,634	13,966	13,909	14,279	14,112	14,204	13,938	14,142	14,305	14,148	14,003
1951.....	14,280	14,308	14,550	14,444	14,577	14,324	14,798	14,652	14,647	14,813	14,777	14,988	14,601
1952.....	14,994	15,028	14,653	14,699	14,993	14,864	14,856	14,946	15,450	15,123	15,472	15,288	15,016
1953.....	15,473	15,285	15,401	15,186	14,931	15,303	15,304	15,157	15,233	15,397	15,275	15,121	15,246
1954.....	15,233	15,773	15,638	15,632	15,624	15,536	15,386	15,453	15,688	15,662	15,698	15,569	15,574
1955.....	15,854	15,790	15,776	16,237	16,067	16,266	16,521	16,804	16,669	16,744	16,715	16,940	16,380
1956.....	17,083	16,857	16,879	16,988	17,277	17,136	17,260	17,253	17,328	17,187	17,224	17,238	17,142
1957.....	17,110	17,456	17,348	17,182	17,272	17,374	17,579	17,373	17,553	17,623	17,597	17,714	17,430
1958.....	17,641	17,738	17,718	17,798	17,806	17,794	17,773	17,875	17,819	17,792	17,804	17,881	17,786
1959.....	18,003	17,876	18,016	18,083	18,124	18,214	18,199	18,095	18,035	18,266	18,133	18,254	18,115
1960.....	18,194	18,196	17,916	18,517	18,538	18,728	18,764	18,847	18,949	18,670	19,037	18,999	18,604
1961.....	19,015	19,061	19,151	18,887	19,021	19,279	19,044	18,882	18,746	18,992	18,817	18,837	18,967
1962.....	19,034	19,171	19,071	18,946	18,940	18,876	18,931	19,229	19,330	19,090	19,073	19,089	19,067
1963.....	19,218	19,316	19,384	19,559	19,551	19,446	19,484	19,460	19,576	19,668	19,788	19,681	19,514
1964.....	19,622	19,781	19,782	20,112	20,130	20,042	19,864	19,872	19,739	19,846	19,858	19,984	19,888
1965.....	20,102	20,168	20,163	20,195	20,184	20,521	20,481	20,416	20,251	20,374	20,419	20,513	20,322
1966.....	20,553	20,494	20,531	20,524	20,678	20,641	20,780	20,966	21,187	21,181	21,388	21,223	20,841
1967.....	21,220	21,141	21,070	21,273	21,217	21,472	21,481	21,667	21,780	21,947	21,860	21,965	21,508
1968.....	21,542	21,812	21,916	21,881	22,236	22,233	22,061	21,939	22,078	22,100	22,297	22,278	22,031
1969.....	22,343	22,556	22,534	22,683	22,740	22,863	22,879	23,002	23,011	23,075	22,987	23,097	22,816
1970.....	23,139	23,181	23,404	23,519	23,221	23,398	23,557	23,502	23,278	23,507	23,584	23,574	23,405
1971.....	23,753	23,638	23,599	23,580	23,577	23,586	23,443	23,680	23,776	23,921	24,080	24,060	23,728
1972.....	24,222	24,162	24,387	24,323	24,361	24,416	24,433	24,568	24,556	24,520	24,391	24,	

HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - WHITE WORKERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1954.....	56,528	57,366	57,246	57,066	56,741	56,423	56,455	56,942	57,172	56,841	56,951	56,628	56,816
1955.....	57,267	57,225	57,199	57,753	57,570	57,651	58,201	58,594	58,476	58,762	58,844	59,114	58,085
1956.....	59,328	59,048	59,126	59,198	59,538	59,549	59,580	59,450	59,575	59,409	59,625	59,558	59,428
1957.....	59,426	59,720	59,731	59,458	59,441	59,840	60,096	59,564	59,870	59,900	60,016	60,221	59,754
1958.....	59,935	60,023	59,987	60,286	60,515	60,301	60,394	60,709	60,538	60,491	60,299	60,437	60,293
1959.....	60,570	60,446	60,637	60,926	60,759	60,842	61,062	60,956	61,124	61,362	61,096	61,456	60,952
1960.....	61,387	61,434	61,089	61,883	61,941	62,054	61,988	62,041	62,330	62,014	62,540	62,486	61,915
1961.....	62,599	62,590	62,903	62,604	62,620	63,048	62,738	62,679	62,360	62,561	62,573	62,373	62,656
1962.....	62,492	62,508	62,560	62,476	62,656	62,647	62,434	63,014	63,254	63,005	62,938	62,975	62,750
1963.....	63,150	63,411	63,453	63,711	63,708	63,707	63,981	63,720	64,111	64,257	64,326	64,164	63,830
1964.....	64,301	64,584	64,645	65,159	65,177	64,883	64,846	64,982	65,016	65,054	64,993	65,296	64,921
1965.....	65,419	65,723	65,752	66,007	66,178	66,181	66,412	66,254	66,079	66,384	66,358	66,724	66,137
1966.....	66,790	66,571	66,727	66,863	67,051	67,197	67,161	67,460	67,402	67,682	68,079	68,086	67,276
1967.....	68,012	67,965	67,835	68,126	68,193	68,648	68,833	69,197	69,102	69,398	69,399	69,582	68,699
1968.....	68,939	69,434	69,476	69,445	70,013	70,373	70,171	70,183	70,148	70,117	70,449	70,620	69,976
1969.....	70,629	71,116	71,248	71,369	71,358	71,852	71,891	72,102	72,261	72,403	72,332	72,572	71,778
1970.....	72,774	72,998	73,306	73,450	73,304	73,220	73,635	73,594	73,720	74,117	74,183	74,224	73,520
1971.....	74,458	74,143	74,051	74,386	74,646	74,272	74,620	74,988	75,102	75,308	75,693	75,810	74,790
1972.....	76,243	76,087	76,581	76,646	76,837	76,870	76,969	77,356	77,497	77,673	77,338	77,531	76,958

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - WHITE WORKERS 16-19 YEARS

1954.....	3,711	3,782	3,758	3,654	3,510	3,362	3,430	3,485	3,498	3,412	3,374	3,282	3,501
1955.....	3,490	3,430	3,442	3,509	3,538	3,464	3,560	3,663	3,694	3,709	3,814	3,847	3,598
1956.....	3,802	3,742	3,730	3,652	3,789	3,837	3,797	3,740	3,743	3,732	3,821	3,786	3,771
1957.....	3,779	3,817	3,818	3,726	3,706	3,789	3,787	3,678	3,755	3,776	3,829	3,837	3,775
1958.....	3,685	3,757	3,712	3,756	3,843	3,645	3,655	3,745	3,822	3,863	3,817	3,868	3,757
1959.....	3,956	3,971	3,915	4,028	3,928	3,945	3,978	4,017	4,058	4,080	4,010	4,168	4,000
1960.....	4,149	4,213	4,161	4,333	4,351	4,462	4,289	4,269	4,265	4,290	4,267	4,251	4,275
1961.....	4,377	4,333	4,392	4,270	4,234	4,439	4,404	4,491	4,288	4,321	4,416	4,290	4,362
1962.....	4,291	4,302	4,406	4,325	4,421	4,456	4,362	4,389	4,383	4,311	4,245	4,324	4,354
1963.....	4,402	4,465	4,437	4,521	4,609	4,486	4,575	4,588	4,677	4,716	4,597	4,568	4,559
1964.....	4,625	4,753	4,738	4,676	4,765	4,764	4,750	4,795	4,913	4,788	4,833	4,971	4,784
1965.....	4,792	4,945	4,972	5,143	5,171	4,995	5,320	5,318	5,449	5,660	5,587	5,769	5,267
1966.....	5,768	5,603	5,668	5,718	5,673	5,863	5,939	5,975	5,709	5,866	5,957	5,987	5,827
1967.....	5,809	5,809	5,706	5,673	5,635	5,818	5,841	5,915	5,634	5,693	5,653	5,633	5,749
1968.....	5,519	5,735	5,719	5,690	5,833	5,959	5,919	6,007	5,861	5,845	5,879	5,864	5,839
1969.....	5,862	5,900	6,006	6,059	5,965	6,217	6,231	6,222	6,313	6,355	6,374	6,386	6,168
1970.....	6,356	6,380	6,430	6,366	6,435	6,265	6,368	6,434	6,605	6,578	6,570	6,582	6,440
1971.....	6,653	6,628	6,531	6,623	6,698	6,378	6,638	6,723	6,690	6,769	6,894	6,905	6,671
1972.....	7,113	7,101	7,164	7,183	7,191	7,070	6,937	7,118	7,262	7,347	7,348	7,387	7,175

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - WHITE WORKERS 20 YEARS AND OVER

1954.....	52,817	53,584	53,488	53,412	53,231	53,061	53,025	53,457	53,674	53,429	53,577	53,346	53,315
1955.....	53,777	53,795	53,757	54,244	54,032	54,187	54,641	54,931	54,782	55,053	55,030	55,267	54,487
1956.....	55,526	55,306	55,396	55,546	55,749	55,712	55,783	55,710	55,832	55,677	55,804	55,772	55,657
1957.....	55,647	55,903	55,913	55,732	55,735	56,051	56,309	55,886	56,115	56,124	56,187	56,384	55,979
1958.....	56,250	56,266	56,275	56,530	56,672	56,656	56,739	56,964	56,716	56,628	56,482	56,569	56,536
1959.....	56,614	56,475	56,722	56,898	56,831	56,897	57,084	56,939	57,066	57,282	57,086	57,288	56,952
1960.....	57,238	57,221	56,928	57,550	57,590	57,592	57,699	57,772	58,065	57,724	58,273	58,235	57,640
1961.....	58,222	58,257	58,511	58,334	58,386	58,609	58,334	58,188	58,072	58,240	58,157	58,083	58,294
1962.....	58,201	58,206	58,154	58,151	58,235	58,191	58,072	58,625	58,871	58,694	58,693	58,651	58,396
1963.....	58,748	58,946	59,016	59,190	59,099	59,221	59,406	59,132	59,434	59,541	59,729	59,596	59,271
1964.....	59,676	59,831	59,907	60,483	60,412	60,119	60,096	60,187	60,103	60,266	60,160	60,325	60,137
1965.....	60,627	60,778	60,780	60,864	61,007	61,186	61,092	60,936	60,630	60,724	60,771	60,955	60,870
1966.....	61,022	60,968	61,059	61,145	61,378	61,334	61,222	61,485	61,693	61,816	62,122	62,099	61,449
1967.....	62,203	62,156	62,129	62,455	62,558	62,830	62,992	63,282	63,468	63,705	63,746	63,949	62,950
1968.....	63,420	63,699	63,757	63,755	64,180	64,414	64,252	64,176	64,287	64,272	64,570	64,756	64,137
1969.....	64,767	65,216	65,242	65,310	65,393	65,635	65,660	65,880	65,948	66,048	65,958	66,186	65,610
1970.....	66,418	66,618	66,876	67,084	66,869	66,955	67,267	67,160	67,115	67,539	67,613	67,642	67,080
1971.....	67,805	67,515	67,520	67,763	67,948	67,894	67,982	68,265	68,412	68,539	68,799	68,905	68,119
1972.....	69,130	68,986	69,417	69,463	69,646	69,800	70,032	70,238	70,235	70,326	69,990	70,144	69,783



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - WHITE MALES

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1954.....	39,823	40,060	39,827	39,900	39,747	39,546	39,643	39,916	40,048	39,765	39,710	39,596	39,759
1955.....	39,889	39,830	39,888	40,136	40,666	39,939	40,163	40,247	40,322	40,462	40,546	40,598	40,197
1956.....	40,870	40,727	40,757	40,697	40,756	40,748	40,692	40,658	40,695	40,619	40,789	40,764	40,734
1957.....	40,699	40,800	40,849	40,777	40,728	40,986	40,925	40,733	40,879	40,855	40,892	40,991	40,826
1958.....	40,882	40,867	40,824	41,021	41,176	41,088	41,227	41,354	41,326	41,368	41,105	41,098	41,080
1959.....	41,136	41,145	41,211	41,372	41,277	41,274	41,492	41,400	41,581	41,557	41,483	41,698	41,397
1960.....	41,726	41,682	41,469	41,809	41,702	41,673	41,616	41,748	41,846	41,836	42,054	41,936	41,743
1961.....	42,017	41,880	41,976	41,900	41,975	42,122	42,054	42,076	41,884	41,959	41,907	41,866	41,986
1962.....	41,761	41,835	41,872	41,797	41,970	41,939	41,723	41,980	42,109	42,113	41,976	42,040	41,931
1963.....	42,090	42,208	42,220	42,280	42,240	42,346	42,506	42,434	42,574	42,555	42,657	42,527	42,404
1964.....	42,600	42,646	42,657	42,892	42,948	42,823	42,940	42,952	43,073	43,029	43,004	43,037	42,894
1965.....	43,105	43,296	43,287	43,456	43,587	43,316	43,547	43,468	43,324	43,445	43,309	43,500	43,400
1966.....	43,537	43,449	43,559	43,568	43,496	43,651	43,506	43,575	43,439	43,598	43,667	43,706	43,572
1967.....	43,796	43,760	43,698	43,729	43,831	44,053	44,135	44,329	44,161	44,306	44,296	44,347	44,041
1968.....	44,113	44,328	44,259	44,274	44,455	44,712	44,682	44,787	44,586	44,610	44,670	44,899	44,553
1969.....	44,550	45,021	45,047	44,998	44,971	45,084	45,165	45,324	45,431	45,383	45,400	45,484	45,185
1970.....	45,595	45,761	45,896	45,923	46,030	45,896	45,991	46,007	46,176	46,304	46,392	46,457	46,014
1971.....	46,435	46,349	46,263	46,603	46,838	46,573	46,866	47,024	46,986	47,140	47,243	47,312	46,801
1972.....	47,542	47,473	47,701	47,685	47,762	47,846	47,849	48,094	48,276	48,433	48,233	48,325	47,930

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - WHITE MALES 16-19 YEARS

1954.....	2,118	2,153	2,094	2,028	2,007	1,878	1,986	2,015	1,983	1,891	1,940	1,891	1,989
1955.....	1,997	1,951	1,973	2,044	2,034	1,983	2,018	2,063	2,112	2,146	2,197	2,179	2,056
1956.....	2,229	2,142	2,131	2,037	2,131	2,136	2,104	2,085	2,093	2,078	2,120	2,078	2,114
1957.....	2,076	2,115	2,128	2,074	2,045	2,152	2,130	2,074	2,071	2,104	2,159	2,146	2,108
1958.....	2,088	2,090	2,085	2,088	2,107	2,021	2,111	2,135	2,170	2,213	2,161	2,184	2,116
1959.....	2,246	2,280	2,243	2,262	2,258	2,240	2,274	2,269	2,335	2,320	2,280	2,390	2,279
1960.....	2,381	2,408	2,337	2,479	2,428	2,465	2,422	2,488	2,441	2,439	2,493	2,408	2,433
1961.....	2,480	2,420	2,396	2,324	2,410	2,504	2,489	2,538	2,379	2,406	2,429	2,427	2,439
1962.....	2,403	2,438	2,492	2,420	2,488	2,463	2,425	2,407	2,468	2,419	2,321	2,414	2,432
1963.....	2,441	2,476	2,485	2,548	2,550	2,528	2,564	2,618	2,651	2,630	2,644	2,580	2,563
1964.....	2,594	2,658	2,684	2,696	2,726	2,704	2,722	2,741	2,809	2,714	2,722	2,752	2,716
1965.....	2,710	2,836	2,810	2,938	2,979	2,843	3,093	3,071	3,056	3,208	3,127	3,246	2,999
1966.....	3,275	3,185	3,211	3,238	3,146	3,289	3,308	3,307	3,197	3,256	3,278	3,281	3,253
1967.....	3,222	3,215	3,175	3,111	3,154	3,246	3,253	3,334	3,123	3,161	3,116	3,070	3,191
1968.....	2,961	3,121	3,116	3,141	3,223	3,313	3,296	3,391	3,240	3,293	3,270	3,286	3,236
1969.....	3,326	3,331	3,386	3,389	3,330	3,411	3,428	3,431	3,497	3,445	3,478	3,461	3,413
1970.....	3,478	3,497	3,547	3,474	3,563	3,464	3,532	3,550	3,607	3,598	3,644	3,692	3,550
1971.....	3,679	3,662	3,577	3,700	3,736	3,541	3,703	3,752	3,715	3,821	3,864	3,855	3,713
1972.....	3,944	3,937	3,958	3,935	3,937	3,871	3,790	4,005	4,075	4,125	4,073	4,058	3,969

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - WHITE MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1954.....	37,705	37,907	37,733	37,872	37,740	37,668	37,657	37,901	38,065	37,874	37,770	37,705	37,770
1955.....	37,892	37,879	37,915	38,092	38,032	37,956	38,145	38,184	38,210	38,316	38,349	38,419	38,141
1956.....	38,641	38,585	38,626	38,660	38,625	38,612	38,588	38,573	38,602	38,541	38,669	38,686	38,620
1957.....	38,623	38,685	38,721	38,703	38,683	38,834	38,795	38,659	38,808	38,751	38,733	38,845	38,718
1958.....	38,794	38,777	38,739	38,933	39,069	39,067	39,116	39,219	39,156	39,155	38,944	38,914	38,964
1959.....	38,890	38,865	38,968	39,110	39,019	39,034	39,218	39,131	39,246	39,237	39,203	39,308	39,118
1960.....	39,345	39,274	39,132	39,330	39,274	39,208	39,194	39,260	39,405	39,397	39,561	39,528	39,310
1961.....	39,537	39,460	39,580	39,576	39,565	39,618	39,565	39,538	39,505	39,553	39,478	39,439	39,547
1962.....	39,358	39,397	39,380	39,377	39,482	39,476	39,298	39,573	39,641	39,694	39,655	39,626	39,499
1963.....	39,649	39,732	39,735	39,732	39,690	39,818	39,942	39,816	39,923	39,925	40,013	39,947	39,841
1964.....	40,006	39,988	39,973	40,196	40,222	40,119	40,218	40,211	40,264	40,315	40,282	40,285	40,178
1965.....	40,395	40,466	40,477	40,518	40,608	40,473	40,454	40,397	40,268	40,237	40,182	40,254	40,401
1966.....	40,262	40,264	40,348	40,330	40,350	40,362	40,198	40,268	40,242	40,342	40,389	40,425	40,319
1967.....	40,574	40,545	40,523	40,618	40,677	40,807	40,882	40,995	41,038	41,145	41,180	41,277	40,850
1968.....	41,152	41,207	41,143	41,133	41,232	41,399	41,386	41,396	41,346	41,317	41,400	41,613	41,317
1969.....	41,524	41,690	41,661	41,609	41,641	41,673	41,737	41,893	41,934	41,938	41,922	42,023	41,772
1970.....	42,117	42,264	42,349	42,449	42,467	42,432	42,459	42,457	42,569	42,706	42,748	42,765	42,464
1971.....	42,756	42,687	42,686	42,903	43,102	43,032	43,163	43,272	43,271	43,319	43,379	43,457	43,088
1972.....	43,598	43,536	43,743	43,750	43,825	43,975	44,059	44,089	44,201	44,308	44,160	44,267	43,961

HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

## CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - WHITE FEMALES

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1954.....	16,705	17,306	17,419	17,166	16,994	16,877	16,812	17,026	17,124	17,076	17,241	17,032	17,057
1955.....	17,378	17,395	17,311	17,617	17,504	17,712	18,038	18,347	18,154	18,300	18,298	18,516	17,888
1956.....	18,458	18,321	18,369	18,501	18,782	18,801	18,888	18,792	18,880	18,790	18,836	18,794	18,694
1957.....	18,727	18,920	18,882	18,681	18,713	18,854	19,171	18,831	18,991	19,045	19,124	19,230	18,928
1958.....	19,053	19,156	19,163	19,265	19,339	19,213	19,167	19,355	19,212	19,123	19,194	19,339	19,213
1959.....	19,434	19,301	19,426	19,554	19,482	19,568	19,570	19,556	19,543	19,805	19,613	19,758	19,555
1960.....	19,661	19,752	19,620	20,074	20,239	20,381	20,372	20,293	20,484	20,178	20,486	20,550	20,172
1961.....	20,582	20,710	20,927	20,704	20,645	20,926	20,684	20,603	20,476	20,602	20,666	20,507	20,670
1962.....	20,731	20,673	20,688	20,679	20,686	20,708	20,711	21,034	21,145	20,892	20,962	20,935	20,819
1963.....	21,060	21,203	21,233	21,431	21,468	21,361	21,475	21,286	21,537	21,702	21,669	21,637	21,426
1964.....	21,701	21,938	21,988	22,267	22,229	22,060	21,906	22,030	21,943	22,025	21,989	22,259	22,027
1965.....	22,314	22,427	22,465	22,551	22,591	22,865	22,865	22,786	22,755	22,939	23,049	23,224	22,737
1966.....	23,253	23,122	23,168	23,295	23,555	23,546	23,655	23,885	23,963	24,084	24,412	24,380	23,704
1967.....	24,216	24,205	24,137	24,397	24,362	24,595	24,698	24,868	24,941	25,092	25,103	25,235	24,658
1968.....	24,826	25,106	25,217	25,171	25,558	25,661	25,489	25,396	25,562	25,507	25,779	25,721	25,423
1969.....	25,779	26,095	26,201	26,371	26,387	26,768	26,726	26,778	26,830	27,020	26,932	27,088	26,593
1970.....	27,179	27,237	27,410	27,527	27,274	27,324	27,644	27,587	27,544	27,913	27,971	27,767	27,506
1971.....	28,023	27,794	27,788	27,783	27,808	27,699	27,754	27,964	28,116	28,168	28,450	28,498	27,989
1972.....	28,701	28,614	28,880	28,961	29,075	29,024	29,120	29,262	29,221	29,240	29,105	29,206	29,028

## CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - WHITE FEMALES 16-19 YEARS

1954.....	1,593	1,629	1,664	1,626	1,503	1,484	1,444	1,470	1,515	1,521	1,434	1,391	1,512
1955.....	1,493	1,479	1,469	1,465	1,504	1,481	1,542	1,600	1,582	1,563	1,617	1,668	1,542
1956.....	1,573	1,600	1,599	1,615	1,658	1,701	1,693	1,655	1,650	1,654	1,701	1,708	1,657
1957.....	1,793	1,702	1,690	1,652	1,661	1,637	1,657	1,604	1,684	1,672	1,670	1,691	1,667
1958.....	1,597	1,667	1,627	1,668	1,736	1,624	1,544	1,610	1,652	1,650	1,656	1,684	1,641
1959.....	1,710	1,691	1,672	1,766	1,670	1,705	1,704	1,748	1,723	1,760	1,730	1,778	1,721
1960.....	1,768	1,805	1,824	1,854	1,923	1,997	1,867	1,781	1,824	1,851	1,774	1,843	1,842
1961.....	1,897	1,913	1,996	1,946	1,824	1,935	1,915	1,953	1,909	1,915	1,987	1,863	1,923
1962.....	1,888	1,864	1,914	1,905	1,933	1,993	1,937	1,982	1,915	1,892	1,924	1,910	1,922
1963.....	1,961	1,989	1,952	1,973	2,059	1,958	2,011	1,970	2,026	2,086	1,953	1,988	1,996
1964.....	2,031	2,095	2,054	1,980	2,039	2,060	2,028	2,054	2,104	2,074	2,111	2,219	2,068
1965.....	2,082	2,109	2,162	2,205	2,192	2,152	2,227	2,247	2,393	2,452	2,460	2,523	2,268
1966.....	2,493	2,418	2,457	2,480	2,527	2,574	2,631	2,668	2,512	2,610	2,679	2,706	2,574
1967.....	2,587	2,594	2,531	2,562	2,481	2,572	2,588	2,581	2,511	2,532	2,537	2,563	2,558
1968.....	2,558	2,614	2,603	2,549	2,610	2,646	2,623	2,616	2,621	2,552	2,609	2,578	2,603
1969.....	2,536	2,569	2,620	2,670	2,635	2,806	2,803	2,791	2,816	2,910	2,896	2,925	2,755
1970.....	2,878	2,883	2,883	2,892	2,872	2,801	2,836	2,884	2,998	2,980	2,926	2,890	2,890
1971.....	2,974	2,966	2,954	2,923	2,962	2,837	2,935	2,971	2,975	2,948	3,030	3,050	2,958
1972.....	3,169	3,164	3,206	3,248	3,254	3,199	3,147	3,113	3,187	3,222	3,275	3,329	3,206

## CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - WHITE FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1954.....	15,112	15,677	15,755	15,540	15,491	15,393	15,368	15,556	15,609	15,555	15,807	15,641	15,545
1955.....	15,885	15,916	15,842	16,152	16,000	16,231	16,496	16,747	16,572	16,737	16,681	16,848	16,346
1956.....	16,885	16,721	16,770	16,886	17,124	17,100	17,195	17,137	17,230	17,136	17,135	17,086	17,037
1957.....	17,024	17,218	17,192	17,029	17,052	17,217	17,514	17,227	17,307	17,373	17,454	17,539	17,261
1958.....	17,456	17,489	17,536	17,597	17,603	17,589	17,623	17,745	17,560	17,473	17,538	17,655	17,572
1959.....	17,724	17,610	17,754	17,788	17,812	17,863	17,866	17,808	17,820	18,045	17,883	17,980	17,834
1960.....	17,893	17,947	17,796	18,229	18,316	18,384	18,505	18,512	18,660	18,327	18,712	18,707	18,330
1961.....	18,685	18,797	18,931	18,758	18,821	18,991	18,769	18,650	18,567	18,687	18,679	18,644	18,747
1962.....	18,843	18,809	18,774	18,774	18,753	18,715	18,774	19,052	19,230	19,000	19,038	19,025	18,897
1963.....	19,099	19,214	19,281	19,458	19,409	19,403	19,464	19,316	19,511	19,616	19,716	19,649	19,430
1964.....	19,670	19,843	19,934	20,287	20,190	20,000	19,878	19,976	19,839	19,951	19,878	20,040	19,959
1965.....	20,232	20,318	20,303	20,346	20,399	20,713	20,638	20,539	20,362	20,487	20,589	20,701	20,469
1966.....	20,760	20,704	20,711	20,815	21,028	20,972	21,024	21,217	21,451	21,474	21,733	21,674	21,130
1967.....	21,629	21,611	21,606	21,835	21,881	22,023	22,110	22,287	22,430	22,560	22,566	22,672	22,100
1968.....	22,268	22,492	22,614	22,622	22,948	23,015	22,866	22,780	22,941	22,955	23,170	23,143	22,820
1969.....	23,243	23,526	23,581	23,701	23,752	23,962	23,923	23,987	24,014	24,110	24,036	24,163	23,838
1970.....	24,301	24,354	24,527	24,635	24,402	24,523	24,808	24,703	24,546	24,833	24,865	24,877	24,616
1971.....	25,049	24,828	24,834	24,860	24,846	24,862	24,819	24,993	25,141	25,220	25,420	25,448	25,031
1972.....	25,532	25,450	25,674	25,713	25,821	25,825	25,973	26,149	26,034	26,018	25,830	25,877	25,822

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1954.....	6,802	6,812	6,740	6,800	6,856	6,848	6,760	6,732	7,048	6,915	6,865	6,772	6,825
1955.....	6,825	6,815	6,800	6,779	6,757	6,790	6,845	6,961	7,087	7,072	7,295	7,207	6,942
1956.....	7,149	7,159	7,103	7,070	7,154	7,136	7,129	7,177	7,178	7,068	7,066	7,125	7,125
1957.....	7,109	7,203	7,226	7,238	7,257	7,227	7,263	7,133	7,110	7,079	7,129	7,150	7,174
1958.....	7,204	7,284	7,283	7,411	7,362	7,347	7,390	7,348	7,365	7,457	7,359	7,363	7,346
1959.....	7,396	7,274	7,420	7,430	7,422	7,422	7,444	7,436	7,379	7,405	7,409	7,546	7,416
1960.....	7,564	7,541	7,381	7,720	7,634	7,781	7,766	7,765	7,828	7,818	7,871	7,859	7,716
1961.....	7,794	7,816	7,781	7,708	7,776	7,783	7,804	7,839	7,789	7,944	7,778	7,805	7,804
1962.....	7,754	7,883	7,868	7,826	7,844	7,821	7,866	7,918	7,860	7,885	7,897	7,953	7,864
1963.....	7,985	7,941	7,969	8,001	8,064	7,939	7,945	8,009	8,014	8,037	8,101	8,008	8,003
1964.....	8,021	8,106	8,097	8,117	8,192	8,198	8,102	8,114	8,247	8,250	8,298	8,241	8,170
1965.....	8,237	8,187	8,246	8,257	8,261	8,297	8,342	8,313	8,354	8,399	8,406	8,424	8,321
1966.....	8,460	8,438	8,445	8,499	8,394	8,450	8,516	8,520	8,548	8,500	8,557	8,592	8,499
1967.....	8,553	8,533	8,519	8,580	8,601	8,682	8,664	8,584	8,723	8,757	8,764	8,796	8,649
1968.....	8,578	8,733	8,790	8,758	8,879	8,799	8,797	8,664	8,714	8,760	8,765	8,791	8,759
1969.....	8,857	8,855	8,840	8,848	8,811	8,891	8,911	9,035	9,050	9,107	9,091	9,081	8,955
1970.....	9,219	9,115	9,154	9,176	9,205	9,236	9,230	9,231	9,201	9,155	9,221	9,230	9,198
1971.....	9,262	9,232	9,271	9,234	9,327	9,172	9,389	9,385	9,413	9,443	9,386	9,323	9,322
1972.....	9,447	9,470	9,548	9,449	9,591	9,602	9,604	9,600	9,587	9,632	9,701	9,725	9,585

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, 16-19 YEARS

1954.....	475	490	516	471	486	460	439	472	529	494	468	417	475
1955.....	460	467	469	454	453	452	460	486	512	546	606	592	495
1956.....	575	605	524	521	568	546	526	524	518	467	457	478	525
1957.....	492	486	520	526	525	516	523	513	472	495	482	471	503
1958.....	493	521	503	510	502	499	519	495	508	516	483	490	503
1959.....	487	490	496	491	480	484	490	502	493	493	528	521	490
1960.....	540	558	527	559	520	577	564	564	603	591	609	570	568
1961.....	546	552	555	536	561	578	580	604	597	585	560	568	573
1962.....	584	610	582	567	554	555	546	547	505	553	589	580	562
1963.....	573	555	570	567	601	574	568	569	581	605	605	587	580
1964.....	594	603	601	580	602	602	588	596	645	641	616	595	605
1965.....	616	583	610	621	626	642	682	636	657	674	680	680	645
1966.....	690	719	699	730	690	738	753	748	756	697	748	746	731
1967.....	732	728	724	737	770	800	762	772	825	801	801	800	771
1968.....	750	780	803	791	768	789	806	770	758	772	755	764	778
1969.....	823	795	779	776	737	792	782	807	815	850	847	792	802
1970.....	862	833	796	822	796	823	780	793	797	789	810	781	808
1971.....	763	766	794	788	777	710	824	786	786	789	773	788	780
1972.....	811	832	850	834	838	851	861	889	838	820	862	854	849

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, 20 YEARS AND OVER

1954.....	6,327	6,322	6,224	6,329	6,370	6,388	6,321	6,260	6,519	6,421	6,397	6,355	6,350
1955.....	6,365	6,348	6,331	6,325	6,304	6,338	6,385	6,475	6,575	6,526	6,689	6,615	6,447
1956.....	6,574	6,554	6,579	6,549	6,586	6,590	6,603	6,653	6,660	6,601	6,609	6,647	6,600
1957.....	6,617	6,717	6,706	6,712	6,732	6,711	6,740	6,620	6,638	6,584	6,647	6,679	6,671
1958.....	6,711	6,763	6,780	6,901	6,860	6,848	6,871	6,853	6,857	6,941	6,876	6,873	6,843
1959.....	6,909	6,824	6,924	6,939	6,942	6,938	6,954	6,934	6,886	6,912	6,881	7,025	6,926
1960.....	7,024	6,983	6,854	7,161	7,114	7,204	7,202	7,201	7,225	7,227	7,262	7,289	7,148
1961.....	7,248	7,264	7,226	7,172	7,215	7,205	7,224	7,235	7,192	7,359	7,218	7,237	7,231
1962.....	7,170	7,273	7,286	7,259	7,290	7,266	7,320	7,371	7,355	7,332	7,308	7,373	7,302
1963.....	7,412	7,386	7,399	7,434	7,463	7,365	7,377	7,440	7,433	7,432	7,496	7,421	7,423
1964.....	7,427	7,503	7,496	7,537	7,590	7,596	7,514	7,518	7,602	7,609	7,682	7,646	7,565
1965.....	7,621	7,604	7,636	7,636	7,635	7,655	7,660	7,677	7,697	7,725	7,726	7,744	7,676
1966.....	7,770	7,719	7,746	7,769	7,704	7,712	7,763	7,772	7,792	7,803	7,809	7,846	7,768
1967.....	7,821	7,802	7,795	7,843	7,831	7,882	7,902	7,812	7,898	7,956	7,963	7,996	7,878
1968.....	7,828	7,950	7,987	7,967	8,111	8,010	7,991	7,894	7,956	7,988	8,010	8,027	7,981
1969.....	8,034	8,060	8,061	8,072	8,074	8,099	8,129	8,228	8,235	8,257	8,244	8,289	8,153
1970.....	8,357	8,282	8,358	8,354	8,409	8,413	8,450	8,438	8,404	8,366	8,411	8,449	8,390
1971.....	8,499	8,466	8,477	8,446	8,550	8,462	8,565	8,599	8,627	8,654	8,613	8,535	8,542
1972.....	8,636	8,638	8,698	8,615	8,753	8,751	8,743	8,711	8,749	8,812	8,839	8,871	8,736

HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

## CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, MALES

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1954.....	4,167	4,244	4,122	4,181	4,214	4,192	4,189	4,245	4,295	4,203	4,234	4,196	4,204
1955.....	4,234	4,244	4,248	4,194	4,189	4,211	4,263	4,282	4,312	4,314	4,401	4,416	4,280
1956.....	4,398	4,427	4,362	4,363	4,373	4,397	4,340	4,379	4,341	4,281	4,304	4,329	4,358
1957.....	4,360	4,382	4,413	4,426	4,424	4,399	4,397	4,327	4,330	4,322	4,364	4,337	4,370
1958.....	4,372	4,376	4,398	4,457	4,475	4,453	4,473	4,432	4,467	4,486	4,467	4,486	4,443
1959.....	4,478	4,460	4,461	4,496	4,457	4,460	4,505	4,509	4,495	4,538	4,483	4,572	4,488
1960.....	4,591	4,593	4,493	4,612	4,597	4,654	4,667	4,699	4,693	4,723	4,692	4,706	4,647
1961.....	4,680	4,660	4,634	4,662	4,690	4,671	4,651	4,679	4,684	4,705	4,660	4,625	4,667
1962.....	4,591	4,654	4,678	4,653	4,674	4,655	4,674	4,689	4,670	4,669	4,718	4,709	4,669
1963.....	4,712	4,654	4,724	4,758	4,748	4,738	4,712	4,722	4,714	4,737	4,739	4,725	4,725
1964.....	4,714	4,770	4,790	4,769	4,797	4,781	4,738	4,736	4,824	4,834	4,815	4,816	4,785
1965.....	4,859	4,833	4,805	4,832	4,845	4,860	4,817	4,831	4,849	4,874	4,882	4,901	4,856
1966.....	4,891	4,905	4,896	4,893	4,821	4,864	4,931	4,913	4,907	4,876	4,922	4,929	4,898
1967.....	4,899	4,880	4,889	4,912	4,950	4,995	4,972	4,962	4,962	4,965	4,957	4,956	4,946
1968.....	4,914	4,974	5,020	5,019	5,000	4,990	4,985	4,954	4,934	4,950	4,970	4,976	4,979
1969.....	5,022	5,005	4,971	4,962	4,969	5,019	5,017	5,058	5,078	5,108	5,102	5,095	5,037
1970.....	5,207	5,156	5,156	5,145	5,172	5,190	5,218	5,202	5,200	5,166	5,173	5,218	5,182
1971.....	5,235	5,170	5,202	5,201	5,200	5,166	5,245	5,228	5,253	5,280	5,257	5,181	5,220
1972.....	5,153	5,253	5,312	5,282	5,352	5,383	5,387	5,375	5,345	5,360	5,378	5,396	5,335

## CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, MALES 16-19 YEARS

1954.....	307	313	301	294	303	304	281	318	337	315	309	286	305
1955.....	315	318	309	282	280	289	304	301	313	338	364	357	313
1956.....	346	365	310	311	352	334	311	323	310	286	287	288	319
1957.....	306	290	320	331	330	307	318	309	288	311	306	305	310
1958.....	315	336	325	322	308	310	313	302	321	300	304	308	313
1959.....	317	306	313	317	305	313	321	322	305	335	337	340	317
1960.....	346	348	326	352	325	356	357	362	363	372	373	348	354
1961.....	344	357	355	354	359	371	346	359	353	353	334	338	354
1962.....	343	373	345	323	336	334	322	327	322	334	367	339	337
1963.....	338	315	339	353	352	332	339	342	341	370	352	357	344
1964.....	351	351	353	332	352	356	350	354	381	376	378	369	358
1965.....	386	378	370	383	383	401	403	403	412	427	420	468	399
1966.....	419	441	432	439	412	448	459	429	427	394	425	418	431
1967.....	412	397	408	422	448	481	448	462	469	457	448	440	443
1968.....	430	436	457	453	431	444	461	448	423	435	443	446	444
1969.....	487	459	429	438	418	453	451	456	482	476	492	446	458
1970.....	486	477	477	476	446	464	437	440	451	438	433	452	456
1971.....	451	447	451	444	445	410	466	452	441	462	456	429	447
1972.....	441	469	485	471	495	509	492	509	483	470	504	504	488

## CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1954.....	3,860	3,931	3,821	3,887	3,911	3,888	3,908	3,927	3,958	3,888	3,925	3,910	3,899
1955.....	3,919	3,926	3,939	3,912	3,909	3,922	3,959	3,981	3,999	3,976	4,037	4,059	3,967
1956.....	4,052	4,062	4,052	4,052	4,021	4,063	4,029	4,056	4,031	3,995	4,017	4,041	4,039
1957.....	4,054	4,092	4,093	4,095	4,094	4,092	4,079	4,018	4,042	4,011	4,058	4,032	4,066
1958.....	4,057	4,040	4,073	4,135	4,167	4,143	4,160	4,130	4,146	4,186	4,163	4,178	4,130
1959.....	4,161	4,094	4,148	4,179	4,152	4,147	4,184	4,187	4,190	4,203	4,146	4,232	4,171
1960.....	4,245	4,245	4,167	4,260	4,272	4,298	4,310	4,337	4,330	4,351	4,319	4,358	4,293
1961.....	4,336	4,303	4,279	4,308	4,331	4,300	4,305	4,320	4,331	4,352	4,326	4,287	4,313
1962.....	4,248	4,281	4,333	4,330	4,338	4,321	4,352	4,362	4,348	4,335	4,351	4,370	4,332
1963.....	4,374	4,339	4,385	4,405	4,396	4,406	4,373	4,380	4,373	4,367	4,387	4,368	4,381
1964.....	4,363	4,419	4,437	4,437	4,445	4,425	4,388	4,382	4,443	4,458	4,437	4,447	4,427
1965.....	4,473	4,455	4,435	4,449	4,462	4,459	4,414	4,428	4,437	4,447	4,462	4,493	4,457
1966.....	4,472	4,464	4,464	4,454	4,409	4,416	4,472	4,484	4,480	4,482	4,497	4,511	4,467
1967.....	4,487	4,483	4,481	4,490	4,502	4,514	4,524	4,500	4,493	4,508	4,509	4,516	4,563
1968.....	4,484	4,538	4,563	4,566	4,569	4,546	4,524	4,506	4,511	4,515	4,527	4,530	4,535
1969.....	4,535	4,546	4,542	4,524	4,551	4,566	4,566	4,602	4,596	4,632	4,610	4,649	4,579
1970.....	4,721	4,679	4,679	4,669	4,726	4,726	4,781	4,762	4,749	4,728	4,740	4,766	4,726
1971.....	4,784	4,723	4,751	4,757	4,755	4,756	4,779	4,776	4,812	4,818	4,801	4,752	4,773
1972.....	4,712	4,784	4,827	4,811	4,857	4,874	4,895	4,866	4,862	4,890	4,874	4,892	4,847

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, FEMALES

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1954.....	2,635	2,568	2,618	2,619	2,642	2,656	2,571	2,487	2,753	2,712	2,631	2,576	2,621
1955.....	2,591	2,571	2,552	2,585	2,568	2,579	2,582	2,679	2,775	2,758	2,894	2,791	2,662
1956.....	2,751	2,732	2,741	2,707	2,781	2,739	2,789	2,798	2,837	2,787	2,762	2,796	2,767
1957.....	2,749	2,821	2,813	2,812	2,833	2,828	2,866	2,806	2,780	2,757	2,765	2,813	2,804
1958.....	2,832	2,908	2,885	2,954	2,887	2,894	2,917	2,916	2,898	2,971	2,892	2,877	2,903
1959.....	2,918	2,874	2,959	2,934	2,965	2,962	2,939	2,927	2,884	2,867	2,926	2,974	2,928
1960.....	2,973	2,948	2,888	3,108	3,537	3,127	3,099	3,066	3,135	3,095	3,179	3,153	3,069
1961.....	3,114	3,156	3,147	3,046	3,086	3,112	3,153	3,160	3,105	3,239	3,118	3,180	3,137
1962.....	3,163	3,229	3,190	3,173	3,170	3,166	3,192	3,229	3,190	3,216	3,179	3,244	3,195
1963.....	3,273	3,287	3,245	3,243	3,316	3,201	3,233	3,287	3,300	3,300	3,362	3,283	3,278
1964.....	3,307	3,336	3,307	3,348	3,395	3,417	3,364	3,378	3,423	3,416	3,483	3,425	3,385
1965.....	3,378	3,354	3,441	3,425	3,416	3,437	3,525	3,482	3,505	3,525	3,524	3,523	3,465
1966.....	3,569	3,533	3,549	3,606	3,573	3,586	3,585	3,607	3,641	3,624	3,635	3,663	3,601
1967.....	3,654	3,650	3,630	3,668	3,651	3,687	3,692	3,622	3,761	3,792	3,807	3,840	3,703
1968.....	3,664	3,756	3,770	3,739	3,879	3,809	3,812	3,714	3,780	3,810	3,795	3,815	3,780
1969.....	3,835	3,850	3,869	3,886	3,842	3,872	3,894	3,977	3,972	3,999	3,989	3,986	3,918
1970.....	4,012	3,959	3,998	4,031	4,033	4,046	4,012	4,029	4,001	3,989	4,048	4,012	4,016
1971.....	4,027	4,062	4,069	4,033	4,127	4,006	4,144	4,157	4,160	4,163	4,129	4,142	4,102
1972.....	4,294	4,217	4,236	4,167	4,239	4,219	4,217	4,225	4,242	4,272	4,323	4,329	4,250

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, FEMALES 16-19 YEARS

1954.....	168	177	215	177	183	156	158	154	192	179	159	131	170
1955.....	145	149	160	172	173	163	156	185	199	208	242	235	182
1956.....	229	240	214	210	216	212	215	201	208	181	170	190	206
1957.....	186	196	200	195	195	209	205	204	184	184	176	166	193
1958.....	178	185	178	188	194	189	206	193	187	216	179	182	190
1959.....	170	144	183	174	175	171	169	180	188	158	191	181	173
1960.....	194	210	201	207	195	221	207	202	240	219	236	222	214
1961.....	202	195	200	182	202	207	234	245	244	232	226	230	219
1962.....	241	237	237	244	218	221	224	220	183	219	222	241	225
1963.....	235	240	231	214	249	242	229	227	240	235	253	230	236
1964.....	243	252	248	248	250	246	238	242	264	265	238	226	247
1965.....	230	205	240	238	243	241	279	233	245	247	260	272	246
1966.....	271	278	267	291	278	290	294	319	329	303	323	328	300
1967.....	320	331	316	315	322	319	314	310	356	344	353	360	328
1968.....	320	344	346	338	337	345	345	322	335	337	312	318	334
1969.....	336	336	350	338	319	339	331	351	333	374	355	346	344
1970.....	376	356	319	346	350	359	343	353	346	351	377	329	352
1971.....	312	319	343	344	332	300	358	334	345	327	317	359	333
1972.....	370	363	365	363	343	342	369	380	355	350	358	350	361

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1954.....	2,467	2,391	2,403	2,442	2,459	2,500	2,413	2,333	2,561	2,533	2,472	2,445	2,451
1955.....	2,446	2,422	2,392	2,413	2,395	2,416	2,426	2,494	2,576	2,550	2,652	2,556	2,480
1956.....	2,522	2,492	2,527	2,497	2,565	2,527	2,574	2,597	2,629	2,606	2,592	2,606	2,561
1957.....	2,563	2,625	2,613	2,617	2,638	2,619	2,661	2,602	2,596	2,573	2,589	2,647	2,611
1958.....	2,654	2,723	2,707	2,766	2,693	2,705	2,711	2,723	2,711	2,755	2,713	2,695	2,713
1959.....	2,748	2,730	2,776	2,760	2,790	2,791	2,770	2,747	2,696	2,709	2,735	2,793	2,755
1960.....	2,779	2,738	2,687	2,901	2,842	2,906	2,892	2,864	2,895	2,876	2,943	2,931	2,855
1961.....	2,912	2,961	2,947	2,864	2,884	2,905	2,919	2,915	2,861	3,007	2,892	2,950	2,918
1962.....	2,922	2,992	2,953	2,929	2,952	2,945	2,968	3,009	3,007	2,997	2,957	3,003	2,970
1963.....	3,038	3,047	3,014	3,029	3,067	2,959	3,004	3,060	3,060	3,065	3,109	3,053	3,042
1964.....	3,064	3,084	3,059	3,100	3,145	3,171	3,126	3,136	3,159	3,151	3,245	3,199	3,138
1965.....	3,148	3,149	3,201	3,187	3,173	3,196	3,246	3,249	3,260	3,278	3,264	3,251	3,219
1966.....	3,298	3,255	3,282	3,315	3,295	3,296	3,291	3,288	3,312	3,321	3,312	3,335	3,301
1967.....	3,334	3,319	3,314	3,353	3,329	3,368	3,378	3,312	3,405	3,448	3,454	3,480	3,375
1968.....	3,344	3,412	3,424	3,401	3,542	3,464	3,467	3,388	3,445	3,473	3,483	3,497	3,446
1969.....	3,499	3,514	3,519	3,548	3,523	3,533	3,563	3,626	3,639	3,625	3,634	3,640	3,574
1970.....	3,636	3,603	3,679	3,685	3,683	3,687	3,669	3,676	3,655	3,638	3,671	3,683	3,664
1971.....	3,715	3,743	3,726	3,689	3,795	3,706	3,786	3,823	3,815	3,836	3,812	3,783	3,769
1972.....	3,924	3,854	3,871	3,804	3,896	3,877	3,848	3,845	3,887	3,922	3,965	3,979	3,889

HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

## CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - WHITE-COLLAR WORKERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1958.....	26,964	27,066	27,148	27,487	27,798	27,793	27,794	28,076	28,019	27,892	28,092	28,210	27,690
1959.....	28,026	27,919	27,750	27,901	27,928	28,078	28,505	28,518	28,794	28,776	28,774	28,891	28,321
1960.....	28,598	28,603	28,582	29,069	29,250	29,258	29,242	29,483	29,723	29,714	30,274	29,828	29,300
1961.....	30,105	30,139	30,254	30,096	29,893	29,960	29,722	29,525	29,446	29,670	29,813	29,859	29,875
1962.....	30,139	30,414	30,464	30,348	30,457	30,445	30,315	30,813	30,858	30,583	30,420	30,566	30,484
1963.....	30,459	30,654	30,612	30,692	30,659	30,619	30,739	30,821	31,044	31,054	31,259	31,357	30,830
1964.....	31,424	31,595	31,596	31,810	31,636	31,435	31,545	31,635	31,647	31,777	31,851	32,147	31,680
1965.....	32,104	32,306	32,422	32,534	32,461	32,961	32,806	32,662	32,607	32,600	32,802	33,003	32,604
1966.....	33,024	33,016	33,153	33,315	33,450	33,607	33,910	34,211	34,185	34,212	34,498	34,349	33,744
1967.....	34,383	34,388	34,362	34,499	34,529	34,932	34,984	35,431	35,371	35,550	35,715	35,663	34,986
1968.....	35,602	35,983	35,985	36,023	36,195	36,216	36,441	36,417	36,627	36,409	36,664	36,634	36,276
1969.....	36,867	36,916	37,088	37,129	37,480	37,692	37,644	37,826	37,864	38,152	38,219	38,411	37,625
1970.....	38,797	38,771	38,972	39,095	39,052	39,153	39,243	38,996	39,028	39,226	39,441	39,489	39,110
1971.....	39,548	39,128	39,332	39,395	39,609	39,284	39,490	39,908	40,039	40,050	40,163	39,651	39,639
1972.....	40,102	40,123	40,070	40,188	40,267	40,094	40,467	40,786	40,883	40,875	40,890	40,831	40,460

## CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - BLUE-COLLAR WORKERS

1958.....	26,574	26,447	26,270	26,195	25,820	25,654	25,730	25,714	25,854	25,965	25,979	25,979	25,987
1959.....	26,002	26,052	26,111	26,055	25,827	25,802	25,791	25,779	25,937	25,979	26,011	26,073	25,962
1960.....	26,372	26,480	26,286	26,398	26,222	26,309	26,192	25,907	25,792	25,683	25,795	25,906	26,089
1961.....	25,768	25,764	25,749	25,904	26,107	26,130	26,257	26,310	26,313	26,208	26,286	26,095	26,095
1962.....	25,590	25,670	25,685	25,746	26,040	25,879	25,965	26,061	26,184	26,219	26,224	26,327	25,976
1963.....	26,327	26,507	26,503	26,692	26,634	26,650	26,581	26,685	26,948	26,978	27,093	26,870	26,719
1964.....	26,750	27,025	26,951	26,971	27,127	26,998	26,969	26,978	27,119	27,158	27,252	27,220	27,052
1965.....	27,500	27,721	27,726	27,574	27,588	27,434	27,631	27,709	27,718	27,761	28,012	28,002	27,710
1966.....	28,010	28,187	28,090	28,122	28,162	28,363	28,208	28,209	28,017	27,979	28,118	28,236	28,144
1967.....	28,413	28,457	28,321	28,534	28,697	28,671	28,671	28,410	28,691	28,494	28,458	28,551	28,529
1968.....	28,450	28,549	28,574	28,656	28,771	28,863	28,689	28,719	28,575	28,716	28,750	28,912	28,698
1969.....	29,214	29,355	29,219	29,307	28,961	29,179	29,485	29,605	29,692	29,611	29,588	29,468	29,392
1970.....	29,633	29,708	29,670	29,700	29,613	29,340	29,686	29,797	29,588	29,830	29,828	29,621	29,637
1971.....	29,317	29,407	29,049	29,248	29,257	29,093	29,368	29,158	29,395	29,474	29,596	29,957	29,361
1972.....	30,408	30,196	30,621	30,384	30,704	30,752	30,515	30,509	30,514	30,687	30,518	30,607	30,551

## CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - SERVICE WORKERS

1958.....	7,849	7,982	8,092	8,030	8,142	8,089	8,116	8,031	8,135	8,029	8,001	8,012	8,043
1959.....	8,218	8,209	8,346	8,220	8,159	8,002	8,226	8,147	8,055	8,296	8,209	8,435	8,210
1960.....	8,374	8,382	8,354	8,413	8,385	8,461	8,463	8,549	8,663	8,597	8,746	8,877	8,519
1961.....	8,738	8,723	8,882	8,831	8,859	8,979	8,888	8,899	8,992	9,012	9,001	8,982	8,903
1962.....	9,043	8,905	8,814	8,767	8,797	8,865	8,851	8,968	8,988	9,003	9,152	9,135	8,940
1963.....	9,097	9,241	9,341	9,250	9,371	9,284	9,328	9,310	9,227	9,210	9,089	9,095	9,237
1964.....	9,162	9,341	9,438	9,669	9,704	9,668	9,378	9,544	9,555	9,338	9,375	9,275	9,456
1965.....	9,344	9,283	9,214	9,256	9,336	9,344	9,524	9,554	9,603	9,591	9,563	9,616	9,437
1966.....	9,677	9,543	9,512	9,431	9,571	9,595	9,651	9,650	9,746	9,812	9,823	9,907	9,658
1967.....	9,737	9,838	9,713	9,758	9,619	9,699	9,797	9,713	9,736	9,833	9,848	9,902	9,766
1968.....	9,582	9,715	9,672	9,572	9,917	10,062	9,899	9,880	9,783	9,875	9,935	9,901	9,818
1969.....	9,719	9,906	9,953	10,017	9,823	9,883	9,953	9,950	9,991	10,000	10,035	10,121	9,948
1970.....	10,029	10,007	10,092	10,132	10,073	10,106	10,231	10,381	10,549	10,516	10,434	10,510	10,253
1971.....	11,317	11,260	11,257	11,205	11,398	11,287	11,420	11,510	11,447	11,466	11,563	11,617	11,396
1972.....	11,508	11,454	11,595	11,708	11,784	11,811	11,848	11,742	11,783	11,718	11,696	11,792	11,702

## CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - FARM WORKERS

1958.....	5,644	5,524	5,419	5,554	5,636	5,458	5,484	5,600	5,523	5,597	5,485	5,456	5,536
1959.....	5,420	5,338	5,544	5,783	5,737	5,641	5,470	5,412	5,384	5,292	5,378	5,377	5,486
1960.....	5,278	5,217	4,766	5,307	5,198	5,272	5,389	5,357	5,575	5,337	5,370	5,529	5,318
1961.....	5,366	5,333	5,283	4,953	5,005	5,066	5,006	5,179	4,858	5,007	4,855	4,805	5,057
1962.....	4,939	5,067	4,963	4,831	4,747	4,702	4,637	4,602	4,692	4,609	4,657	4,482	4,741
1963.....	4,753	4,534	4,520	4,486	4,509	4,475	4,516	4,411	4,486	4,465	4,506	4,398	4,500
1964.....	4,479	4,383	4,194	4,227	4,382	4,354	4,364	4,347	4,459	4,388	4,356	4,201	4,347
1965.....	4,139	4,205	4,133	4,215	4,524	4,212	4,152	4,121	4,036	4,252	3,906	3,962	4,160
1966.....	3,865	3,854	3,844	3,893	3,762	3,745	3,589	3,658	3,694	3,698	3,759	3,671	3,748
1967.....	3,794	3,530	3,546	3,523	3,473	3,470	3,595	3,724	3,619	3,800	3,794	3,859	3,638
1968.....	3,703	3,692	3,632	3,612	3,530	3,511	3,534	3,453	3,463	3,436	3,420	3,443	3,537
1969.....	3,459	3,512	3,427	3,395	3,485	3,444	3,318	3,329	3,257	3,253	3,295	3,116	3,355
1970.....	3,163	3,189	3,251	3,247	3,319	3,270	3,258	3,142	3,208	3,115	3,122	3,159	3,209
1971.....	3,123	3,046	3,050	3,200	3,065	3,011	3,090	3,094	3,026	3,100	3,136	3,106	3,089
1972.....	3,114	3,074	3,124	3,010	3,013	2,984	3,085	3,256	3,233	3,347	3,305	3,322	3,151

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

IN THOUSANDS	TOTAL EMPLOYED												AVG.
	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	
1948.....	58,061	58,196	57,671	58,291	57,854	58,743	58,968	58,456	58,513	58,387	58,417	58,740	58,344
1949.....	58,175	58,208	58,043	57,747	57,552	57,172	57,190	57,397	57,584	57,269	58,009	57,845	57,652
1950.....	57,635	57,751	57,728	58,583	58,649	59,052	59,001	59,797	59,575	59,803	59,697	59,429	58,921
1951.....	59,636	59,661	60,401	59,889	60,188	59,620	60,156	59,994	59,713	60,010	59,836	60,497	59,963
1952.....	60,460	60,462	59,908	59,909	60,195	60,219	59,971	59,790	60,521	60,132	60,748	60,954	60,255
1953.....	61,600	61,884	62,010	61,444	61,019	61,456	61,397	61,151	60,906	60,893	60,738	59,977	61,180
1954.....	60,024	60,663	60,186	60,185	59,908	59,792	59,643	59,853	60,282	60,270	60,357	60,116	60,109
1955.....	60,753	60,727	60,964	61,515	61,634	61,781	62,513	62,797	62,950	62,991	63,257	63,684	62,170
1956.....	63,753	63,518	63,411	63,614	63,861	63,820	63,800	63,972	64,079	63,975	63,796	63,910	63,801
1957.....	63,632	64,257	64,404	64,047	63,985	64,196	64,540	63,959	64,121	64,046	63,669	63,922	64,069
1958.....	63,220	62,898	62,731	62,631	62,874	62,730	62,745	63,012	63,181	63,475	63,470	63,549	63,036
1959.....	63,868	63,684	64,267	64,768	64,699	64,849	65,011	64,844	64,770	64,911	64,530	65,341	64,629
1960.....	65,347	65,620	64,673	65,959	66,057	66,168	65,909	65,895	66,267	65,632	66,109	65,778	65,777
1961.....	65,776	65,588	65,850	65,374	65,449	65,993	65,608	65,852	65,541	65,919	66,081	65,900	65,746
1962.....	66,108	66,538	66,493	66,372	66,688	66,670	66,483	66,968	67,192	67,114	66,847	66,947	66,703
1963.....	67,072	67,024	67,351	67,642	67,615	67,649	67,905	67,908	68,174	68,294	68,267	68,213	67,763
1964.....	68,327	68,751	68,763	69,356	69,631	69,218	69,399	69,463	69,578	69,582	69,735	69,814	69,305
1965.....	69,997	70,127	70,439	70,633	71,034	71,025	71,460	71,300	71,286	71,695	71,724	72,062	71,088
1966.....	72,198	72,188	72,188	72,510	72,497	72,775	72,860	73,146	73,258	73,401	73,840	73,729	72,899
1967.....	73,636	73,603	73,445	73,901	73,858	74,317	74,532	74,780	74,837	75,026	75,133	75,434	74,373
1968.....	74,666	75,222	75,393	75,581	76,121	76,225	76,101	76,054	76,155	76,197	76,498	76,730	75,921
1969.....	76,768	77,314	77,399	77,543	77,435	77,938	77,975	78,267	78,247	78,443	78,572	78,716	77,902
1970.....	78,742	78,642	78,882	78,902	78,553	78,467	78,706	78,565	78,446	78,620	78,528	78,392	78,627
1971.....	78,679	78,441	78,417	78,736	78,906	78,653	79,095	79,264	79,476	79,738	79,987	80,040	79,119
1972.....	80,579	80,594	81,216	81,209	81,458	81,752	81,782	82,061	82,256	82,397	82,525	82,780	81,702

	EMPLOYED - MALES												
1948.....	41,736	41,835	41,431	41,585	41,510	41,809	41,969	41,825	41,652	41,823	41,735	41,861	41,726
1949.....	41,513	41,393	41,182	41,162	40,866	40,685	40,484	40,640	40,859	40,412	41,006	40,983	40,927
1950.....	40,857	40,922	40,942	41,228	41,511	41,621	41,747	42,148	42,146	42,034	41,912	41,735	41,580
1951.....	41,754	41,826	42,188	41,877	41,972	41,672	41,614	41,689	41,625	41,705	41,591	41,941	41,782
1952.....	41,858	41,912	41,688	41,595	41,713	41,675	41,589	41,367	41,480	41,574	41,682	42,110	41,685
1953.....	42,518	42,873	42,892	42,575	42,432	42,479	42,474	42,426	42,229	42,179	42,292	41,948	42,432
1954.....	41,933	41,972	41,525	41,608	41,471	41,456	41,452	41,542	41,650	41,562	41,680	41,639	41,619
1955.....	41,934	41,938	42,130	42,196	42,490	42,474	42,834	42,816	43,072	43,054	43,179	43,310	42,621
1956.....	43,469	43,365	43,377	43,373	43,379	43,397	43,382	43,424	43,406	43,396	43,273	43,294	43,380
1957.....	43,210	43,472	43,642	43,547	43,448	43,572	43,631	43,325	43,290	43,188	42,928	43,013	43,354
1958.....	42,649	42,355	42,176	42,109	42,233	42,162	42,256	42,349	42,578	42,781	42,731	42,752	42,423
1959.....	42,916	42,879	43,281	43,622	43,550	43,574	43,790	43,622	43,579	43,569	43,291	43,931	43,465
1960.....	43,971	44,105	43,538	44,065	44,026	43,924	43,834	43,866	44,008	43,802	43,986	43,727	43,904
1961.....	43,699	43,430	43,549	43,403	43,468	43,733	43,594	43,766	43,665	43,788	43,891	43,823	43,657
1962.....	43,860	44,089	44,121	44,009	44,278	44,151	44,045	44,237	44,397	44,443	44,244	44,317	44,177
1963.....	44,301	44,146	44,381	44,510	44,499	44,651	44,808	44,866	44,986	44,943	44,909	44,881	44,657
1964.....	44,968	45,103	45,125	45,387	45,633	45,310	45,630	45,548	45,724	45,681	45,783	45,746	45,473
1965.....	45,856	45,992	46,094	46,213	46,477	46,240	46,482	46,442	46,379	46,561	46,577	46,683	46,340
1966.....	46,733	46,710	46,755	46,929	46,831	46,964	46,935	46,982	46,907	46,998	47,105	47,058	46,921
1967.....	47,221	47,173	47,111	47,193	47,235	47,504	47,612	47,707	47,696	47,753	47,744	47,819	47,480
1968.....	47,555	47,799	47,821	47,995	48,090	48,203	48,238	48,306	48,167	48,203	48,319	48,548	48,114
1969.....	48,478	48,706	48,710	48,693	48,613	48,769	48,720	48,980	48,965	48,957	49,067	49,044	48,818
1970.....	49,096	49,044	49,220	49,048	49,038	48,863	48,877	48,826	48,884	48,834	48,909	48,830	48,960
1971.....	48,869	48,765	48,815	49,109	49,206	49,087	49,363	49,379	49,433	49,584	49,683	49,644	49,245
1972.....	49,880	49,868	50,282	50,250	50,375	50,710	50,708	50,852	51,034	51,132	51,165	51,336	50,630

	EMPLOYED - FEMALES												
1948.....	16,325	16,361	16,240	16,706	16,344	16,934	16,999	16,631	16,861	16,564	16,682	16,879	16,618
1949.....	16,662	16,815	16,861	16,585	16,686	16,487	16,706	16,757	16,725	16,857	17,003	16,862	16,725
1950.....	16,778	16,829	16,786	17,355	17,138	17,431	17,254	17,649	17,429	17,769	17,785	17,694	17,341
1951.....	17,882	17,835	18,213	18,012	18,216	17,948	18,542	18,305	18,088	18,305	18,245	18,556	18,181
1952.....	18,602	18,550	18,220	18,314	18,482	18,544	18,382	18,423	19,041	18,558	19,066	18,844	18,570
1953.....	19,082	19,011	19,118	18,869	18,587	18,977	18,923	18,725	18,677	18,714	18,446	18,029	18,748
1954.....	18,091	18,691	18,661	18,577	18,437	18,336	18,191	18,311	18,632	18,708	18,677	18,477	18,490
1955.....	18,819	18,789	18,834	19,319	19,144	19,307	19,679	19,981	19,878	19,937	20,078	20,374	19,549
1956.....	20,284	20,153	20,034	20,241	20,482	20,423	20,418	20,548	20,673	20,579	20,523	20,616	20,421
1957.....	20,422	20,785	20,762	20,590	20,537	20,624	20,909	20,634	20,831	20,858	20,741	20,909	20,715
1958.....	20,571	20,543	20,555	20,522	20,641	20,568	20,489	20,663	20,603	20,694	20,739	20,797	20,613
1959.....	20,952	20,805	20,986	21,146	21,149	21,275	21,221	21,222	21,191	21,342	21,239	21,410	21,164
1960.....	21,376	21,515	21,135	21,894	22,031	22,244	22,075	22,029	22,259	21,830	22,123	22,051	21,873
1961.....	22,077	22,158	22,301	21,971	21,981	22,260	22,014	22,086	21,876	22,131	22,190	22,077	22,089
1962.....	22,248	22,449	22,372	22,363	22,410	22,519	22,438	22,731	22,795	22,671	22,603	22,630	22,526
1963.....	22,771	22,878	22,970	23,132	23,116	22,998	23,097	23,042	23,188	23,351	23,358	23,332	23,106
1964.....	23,359	23,648	23,638	23,969	23,998	23,908	23,769	23,915	23,854	23,901	23,952	24,068	23,832
1965.....	24,141	24,135	24,345	24,420	24,557	24,785	24,978	24,920	24,907	25,134	25,147	25,379	24,748
1966.....	25,465	25,424	25,433	25,581	25,666	25,811	25,925	26,164	26,351	26,403	26,735	26,671	25,978
1967.....	26,415	26,430	26,334	26,708	26,623	26,813	26,920	27,073	27,141	27,273	27,389	27,615	26,893
1968.....	27,111	27,423	27,572	27,586	28,031	28,022	27,863	27,748	27,988	27,994	28,179	28,182	27,807
1969.....	28,290	28,608	28,689	28,580	28,822	29,169	29,255	29,287	29,282	29,486	29,505	29,672	29,084
1970.....	29,646	29,598	29,662	29,854	29,515	29,604	29,829	29,739	29,562	29,786	29,619	29,562	29,667
1971.....	29,810	29,676	29,602	29,627	29,700	29,566	29,732	29,885	30,043	30,154	30,304	30,396	29,874
1972.....	30,699	30,726	30,934	30,959	31,083	31,042	31,074	31,209	31,222	31,265	31,360	31,444	31,072

HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

## AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	8,077	7,696	7,333	7,557	7,141	7,591	7,602	7,562	7,865	7,626	7,624	7,984	7,628
1949.....	7,790	8,022	8,008	7,911	8,067	7,802	8,021	7,604	7,297	6,814	7,497	7,379	7,660
1950.....	7,065	7,057	7,116	7,264	7,277	7,285	7,126	7,248	6,992	7,371	7,163	6,760	7,162
1951.....	6,828	6,738	6,858	6,722	6,752	6,529	6,601	6,790	6,558	6,636	6,699	7,065	6,727
1952.....	7,148	7,020	6,468	6,525	6,334	6,529	6,334	6,174	6,537	6,363	6,509	6,361	6,562
1953.....	6,642	6,463	6,420	6,362	5,937	6,361	6,267	6,319	6,198	6,096	6,345	5,929	6,259
1954.....	6,073	6,590	6,395	6,142	6,210	6,162	6,222	6,087	6,453	6,242	5,934	5,848	6,205
1955.....	6,113	5,854	6,242	6,363	6,327	6,243	6,438	6,575	6,819	6,728	6,655	6,653	6,449
1956.....	6,590	6,457	6,221	6,460	6,375	6,335	6,320	6,280	6,375	6,137	5,997	5,806	6,284
1957.....	5,790	6,125	5,963	5,836	5,999	6,002	6,401	5,898	5,728	5,875	5,686	6,037	5,946
1958.....	5,831	5,654	5,561	5,602	5,647	5,510	5,525	5,673	5,453	5,563	5,571	5,521	5,586
1959.....	5,481	5,429	5,677	5,893	5,792	5,712	5,564	5,442	5,447	5,355	5,480	5,458	5,564
1960.....	5,458	5,443	4,959	5,471	5,359	5,416	5,542	5,520	5,755	5,436	5,513	5,622	5,459
1961.....	5,422	5,472	5,406	5,037	5,699	5,220	5,153	5,366	5,021	5,203	5,090	4,992	5,200
1962.....	5,094	5,289	5,157	5,009	4,964	4,943	4,840	4,866	4,867	4,816	4,831	4,647	4,944
1963.....	4,882	4,652	4,696	4,670	4,729	4,642	4,694	4,604	4,650	4,702	4,694	4,629	4,687
1964.....	4,603	4,563	4,366	4,414	4,603	4,556	4,591	4,573	4,619	4,550	4,496	4,322	4,523
1965.....	4,271	4,322	4,318	4,424	4,724	4,444	4,390	4,355	4,271	4,418	4,093	4,159	4,361
1966.....	4,077	4,078	4,069	4,108	3,930	3,967	3,920	3,921	3,952	3,912	3,945	3,906	3,979
1967.....	3,890	3,722	3,754	3,747	3,652	3,685	3,834	3,969	3,851	3,992	3,956	4,079	3,844
1968.....	3,908	3,957	3,902	3,873	3,806	3,800	3,821	3,741	3,761	3,728	3,781	3,750	3,817
1969.....	3,705	3,769	3,667	3,623	3,698	3,658	3,547	3,622	3,553	3,508	3,506	3,425	3,606
1970.....	3,428	3,443	3,507	3,547	3,528	3,532	3,510	3,422	3,451	3,342	3,402	3,404	3,462
1971.....	3,411	3,294	3,370	3,533	3,402	3,293	3,371	3,396	3,368	3,413	3,447	3,409	3,387
1972.....	3,397	3,369	3,460	3,313	3,338	3,331	3,443	3,610	3,579	3,658	3,556	3,650	3,472

## AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - MALES

1948.....	6,714	6,470	6,263	6,240	6,206	6,296	6,323	6,349	6,496	6,282	6,283	6,430	6,357
1949.....	6,396	6,482	6,522	6,504	6,586	6,440	6,558	6,361	6,153	5,816	6,087	6,244	6,344
1950.....	5,986	6,007	6,058	6,057	6,111	6,030	6,030	5,978	5,979	6,062	5,932	5,779	6,003
1951.....	5,694	5,639	5,692	5,625	5,559	5,451	5,413	5,468	5,338	5,390	5,533	5,699	5,535
1952.....	5,723	5,735	5,426	5,436	5,293	5,374	5,286	5,213	5,354	5,360	5,342	5,230	5,391
1953.....	5,489	5,326	5,263	5,273	5,214	5,335	5,257	5,298	5,198	5,045	5,251	5,145	5,254
1954.....	5,132	5,381	5,305	5,157	5,230	5,159	5,192	5,161	5,316	5,221	5,014	5,123	5,200
1955.....	5,186	5,031	5,229	5,182	5,220	5,152	5,269	5,308	5,516	5,389	5,367	5,330	5,265
1956.....	5,285	5,170	5,000	5,182	5,097	5,118	5,050	5,014	5,051	4,957	4,869	4,657	5,040
1957.....	4,714	4,855	4,774	4,754	4,834	4,821	5,124	4,768	4,733	4,813	4,711	4,932	4,822
1958.....	4,793	4,676	4,599	4,576	4,625	4,494	4,553	4,644	4,534	4,579	4,582	4,555	4,596
1959.....	4,548	4,510	4,653	4,752	4,660	4,652	4,565	4,427	4,428	4,389	4,396	4,394	4,531
1960.....	4,386	4,369	4,140	4,478	4,438	4,451	4,540	4,593	4,685	4,452	4,491	4,561	4,473
1961.....	4,401	4,439	4,386	4,197	4,249	4,315	4,229	4,402	4,242	4,247	4,250	4,216	4,298
1962.....	4,276	4,312	4,276	4,173	4,130	4,025	3,954	3,975	3,997	3,931	3,996	3,850	4,069
1963.....	4,004	3,827	3,841	3,817	3,820	3,795	3,843	3,752	3,742	3,793	3,774	3,745	3,809
1964.....	3,788	3,693	3,555	3,596	3,721	3,742	3,760	3,745	3,768	3,711	3,634	3,540	3,691
1965.....	3,528	3,560	3,540	3,599	3,814	3,638	3,571	3,533	3,484	3,546	3,319	3,369	3,547
1966.....	3,301	3,294	3,316	3,354	3,232	3,219	3,174	3,186	3,218	3,206	3,234	3,201	3,243
1967.....	3,229	3,128	3,126	3,093	3,640	3,051	3,126	3,188	3,198	3,238	3,261	3,312	3,164
1968.....	3,255	3,297	3,215	3,201	3,146	3,156	3,172	3,100	3,084	3,054	3,121	3,081	3,157
1969.....	3,026	3,064	3,025	2,978	3,038	2,997	2,925	2,984	2,937	2,888	2,881	2,810	2,963
1970.....	2,827	2,825	2,898	2,941	2,934	2,910	2,891	2,844	2,852	2,762	2,811	2,822	2,861
1971.....	2,818	2,710	2,782	2,889	2,806	2,723	2,779	2,807	2,754	2,807	2,844	2,784	2,790
1972.....	2,768	2,741	2,738	2,674	2,701	2,769	2,828	2,942	2,942	2,987	2,935	2,998	2,839

## AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - FEMALES

1948.....	1,363	1,226	1,070	1,317	935	1,295	1,279	1,213	1,369	1,344	1,341	1,554	1,271
1949.....	1,394	1,540	1,486	1,407	1,481	1,362	1,463	1,243	1,144	998	1,410	1,135	1,316
1950.....	1,079	1,050	1,058	1,207	1,166	1,255	1,096	1,270	1,013	1,309	1,231	981	1,159
1951.....	1,134	1,099	1,166	1,097	1,193	1,078	1,188	1,322	1,220	1,246	1,166	1,366	1,192
1952.....	1,425	1,285	1,042	1,089	1,041	1,155	1,048	961	1,183	1,003	1,167	1,131	1,111
1953.....	1,153	1,137	1,157	1,089	723	1,026	1,010	1,021	1,000	1,051	1,094	784	1,005
1954.....	941	1,209	1,090	985	980	1,003	1,030	926	1,137	1,021	920	725	1,005
1955.....	927	823	1,013	1,181	1,107	1,091	1,169	1,267	1,303	1,339	1,288	1,323	1,184
1956.....	1,305	1,287	1,221	1,278	1,278	1,217	1,270	1,266	1,324	1,180	1,128	1,149	1,244
1957.....	1,076	1,270	1,189	1,082	1,165	1,181	1,277	1,130	995	1,062	975	1,105	1,124
1958.....	1,038	978	962	1,026	1,022	1,016	972	1,029	919	984	989	966	990
1959.....	933	919	1,024	1,141	1,132	1,060	999	1,015	1,019	966	1,084	1,064	1,033
1960.....	1,072	1,074	819	993	921	965	1,002	927	1,070	984	1,022	1,061	986
1961.....	1,021	1,033	1,020	840	850	905	924	964	779	956	840	776	902
1962.....	818	977	881	836	834	918	886	891	870	885	835	797	875
1963.....	878	825	855	853	909	847	851	852	908	909	920	884	878
1964.....	815	870	811	818	882	814	831	828	851	839	862	782	832
1965.....	743	762	778	825	910	806	819	822	787	872	774	790	814
1966.....	776	784	753	754	698	748	746	735	734	706	711	705	736
1967.....	661	594	628	654	612	634	708	781	653	754	695	767	680
1968.....	653	660	687	672	660	644	649	641	677	674	660	669	660
1969.....	679	705	642	645	660	661	622	638	616	620	625	615	643
1970.....	601	618	609	606	594	622	619	578	599	580	591	582	601
1971.....	593	584	588	644	596	570	592	589	614	606	603	625	597
1972.....	629	628	722	639	637	562	615	668	637	671	621	652	633



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS**

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	863	718	689	750	661	746	727	711	773	703	735	802	734
1949.....	820	869	916	812	860	798	807	741	655	588	713	765	765
1950.....	699	690	678	740	734	703	669	714	666	765	719	651	704
1951.....	672	625	636	621	640	556	630	653	646	656	644	705	638
1952.....	704	666	610	633	616	640	595	559	696	656	650	621	634
1953.....	727	707	680	637	548	630	620	621	634	567	622	558	619
1954.....	548	583	607	525	564	580	603	598	624	637	567	451	584
1955.....	572	500	589	581	571	572	561	592	545	566	621	585	578
1956.....	579	523	512	528	576	539	571	577	617	551	511	453	553
1957.....	486	544	565	559	582	574	573	507	497	550	469	536	541
1958.....	537	524	501	531	516	503	489	491	508	523	509	529	509
1959.....	527	526	552	581	585	561	514	503	503	467	509	530	529
1960.....	582	567	470	575	545	571	583	572	606	565	593	569	566
1961.....	553	537	581	447	511	539	533	561	517	538	529	455	528
1962.....	463	502	506	463	440	480	482	495	500	481	457	474	482
1963.....	493	462	439	448	468	442	453	456	464	473	459	456	461
1964.....	476	520	495	433	495	454	461	449	504	465	456	388	463
1965.....	354	380	417	442	518	431	459	427	424	460	439	446	439
1966.....	422	405	392	436	381	421	392	425	382	419	432	403	410
1967.....	420	348	383	362	357	391	420	435	393	455	428	449	404
1968.....	369	431	398	424	392	385	403	385	403	415	363	365	395
1969.....	369	377	356	362	405	396	363	364	384	358	425	356	377
1970.....	367	371	398	397	381	378	379	388	399	376	392	407	386
1971.....	427	412	396	481	425	356	391	402	394	409	405	411	404
1972.....	387	387	438	384	388	395	411	471	400	443	410	420	411

**AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - MALES 16-19 YEARS**

1948.....	728	575	571	595	580	606	607	598	621	577	596	629	604
1949.....	651	701	715	682	718	671	671	613	564	514	600	621	642
1950.....	600	610	625	638	615	609	614	624	586	648	615	563	613
1951.....	553	531	559	553	533	473	525	538	544	538	522	577	534
1952.....	587	558	508	516	531	513	489	471	569	570	560	522	529
1953.....	622	543	511	503	492	535	530	501	525	460	516	511	518
1954.....	474	503	489	430	477	474	488	518	519	540	504	451	491
1955.....	527	492	528	500	475	477	474	481	447	464	496	466	483
1956.....	492	450	432	450	483	457	473	483	496	453	430	367	459
1957.....	420	461	471	470	477	483	479	424	435	474	403	476	458
1958.....	448	451	425	452	453	422	422	420	445	447	439	455	437
1959.....	453	452	478	479	485	472	439	421	412	391	412	425	443
1960.....	468	433	360	471	460	483	487	485	495	482	491	475	471
1961.....	465	440	478	377	437	462	446	469	449	456	460	428	449
1962.....	439	444	452	393	383	408	405	414	430	416	384	412	413
1963.....	420	424	386	384	382	358	381	378	380	378	383	346	381
1964.....	399	406	388	368	407	382	394	390	419	386	360	345	388
1965.....	328	341	354	378	448	373	384	368	358	388	350	360	373
1966.....	355	334	343	372	340	359	331	345	321	365	375	354	349
1967.....	359	307	328	300	302	328	361	372	341	365	368	383	343
1968.....	312	375	334	365	335	331	353	335	338	346	332	323	341
1969.....	319	328	319	316	355	343	309	313	336	315	372	304	327
1970.....	324	324	352	354	342	327	327	327	337	322	333	355	334
1971.....	363	346	336	416	361	299	332	350	334	343	342	337	344
1972.....	312	319	329	302	302	330	355	400	330	357	336	334	338

**AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - FEMALES 16-19 YEARS**

1948.....	135	143	118	155	81	140	120	113	152	126	139	173	130
1949.....	169	168	201	130	142	127	136	128	91	74	113	144	123
1950.....	99	80	53	102	119	94	55	90	80	117	104	88	91
1951.....	119	94	77	68	107	83	105	115	102	118	122	128	104
1952.....	117	108	102	117	85	127	106	88	127	86	90	99	105
1953.....	105	164	169	134	56	95	90	120	109	107	106	47	101
1954.....	74	80	118	95	87	106	115	80	105	97	63	0	93
1955.....	45	8	61	81	96	95	87	111	98	102	125	119	95
1956.....	87	73	80	78	93	82	98	94	121	98	81	86	94
1957.....	66	83	94	89	105	91	94	83	62	76	66	60	83
1958.....	89	73	76	79	63	81	67	71	63	76	70	74	72
1959.....	74	74	74	102	100	89	75	82	91	76	97	105	86
1960.....	114	134	110	104	85	88	96	87	111	83	102	94	95
1961.....	88	97	103	70	74	77	87	92	68	82	69	27	79
1962.....	24	58	54	70	57	72	77	81	70	65	73	62	69
1963.....	73	38	53	64	86	84	72	78	84	95	76	110	80
1964.....	77	114	107	65	88	72	67	59	85	79	96	43	75
1965.....	26	39	63	64	70	58	75	59	66	72	89	86	66
1966.....	67	71	49	64	41	62	61	80	61	54	57	49	61
1967.....	61	41	55	62	55	63	59	63	52	90	60	66	61
1968.....	57	56	64	59	57	54	50	50	65	69	31	42	54
1969.....	50	49	37	46	50	53	54	51	48	43	53	52	50
1970.....	43	47	46	43	39	51	52	61	62	54	59	52	52
1971.....	64	66	60	65	64	57	59	52	60	66	63	74	60
1972.....	75	68	109	82	86	65	56	71	70	86	74	86	73

HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

## AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - BOTH SEXES 20 YEARS AND OVER

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	7,214	6,978	6,644	6,807	6,480	6,845	6,875	6,851	7,092	6,923	6,889	7,182	6,894
1949.....	6,970	7,153	7,092	7,099	7,207	7,004	7,214	6,863	6,642	6,226	6,784	6,614	6,895
1950.....	6,366	6,367	6,438	6,524	6,543	6,582	6,457	6,534	6,326	6,606	6,444	6,109	6,458
1951.....	6,156	6,113	6,222	6,101	6,112	5,973	5,971	6,137	5,912	5,980	6,055	6,360	6,089
1952.....	6,444	6,354	5,858	5,892	5,718	5,889	5,739	5,615	5,841	5,707	5,859	5,740	5,868
1953.....	5,915	5,756	5,740	5,725	5,389	5,731	5,647	5,698	5,564	5,529	5,723	5,371	5,640
1954.....	5,525	6,007	5,788	5,617	5,646	5,582	5,619	5,489	5,829	5,605	5,367	5,397	5,621
1955.....	5,541	5,354	5,653	5,782	5,756	5,671	5,877	5,983	6,274	6,162	6,034	6,068	5,871
1956.....	6,011	5,934	5,709	5,932	5,799	5,796	5,749	5,703	5,758	5,586	5,486	5,353	5,731
1957.....	5,304	5,581	5,398	5,277	5,417	5,428	5,828	5,391	5,231	5,325	5,217	5,501	5,405
1958.....	5,294	5,130	5,060	5,071	5,131	5,007	5,036	5,182	4,945	5,040	5,062	4,992	5,077
1959.....	4,954	4,903	5,125	5,312	5,207	5,151	5,050	4,939	4,944	4,888	4,971	4,928	5,035
1960.....	4,876	4,876	4,489	4,896	4,814	4,845	4,959	4,948	5,149	4,871	4,920	5,053	4,893
1961.....	4,869	4,935	4,825	4,590	4,588	4,681	4,620	4,805	4,504	4,665	4,561	4,537	4,672
1962.....	4,631	4,787	4,651	4,546	4,524	4,463	4,358	4,371	4,367	4,335	4,374	4,173	4,462
1963.....	4,389	4,190	4,257	4,222	4,261	4,200	4,241	4,148	4,186	4,229	4,235	4,173	4,226
1964.....	4,127	4,043	3,871	3,981	4,108	4,102	4,130	4,124	4,115	4,085	4,040	3,934	4,060
1965.....	3,917	3,942	3,901	3,982	4,206	4,013	3,931	3,928	3,847	3,958	3,654	3,713	3,922
1966.....	3,655	3,673	3,677	3,672	3,549	3,546	3,528	3,496	3,570	3,493	3,513	3,503	3,569
1967.....	3,470	3,374	3,371	3,385	3,295	3,294	3,414	3,534	3,458	3,537	3,528	3,630	3,440
1968.....	3,539	3,526	3,504	3,449	3,414	3,415	3,418	3,356	3,358	3,313	3,418	3,385	3,422
1969.....	3,336	3,392	3,311	3,261	3,293	3,262	3,184	3,258	3,169	3,150	3,081	3,069	3,229
1970.....	3,061	3,072	3,109	3,150	3,147	3,154	3,131	3,034	3,052	2,966	3,010	2,997	3,076
1971.....	2,984	2,882	2,974	3,052	2,977	2,937	2,980	2,994	2,974	3,004	3,042	2,998	2,983
1972.....	3,010	2,982	3,022	2,929	2,950	2,936	3,032	3,139	3,179	3,215	3,146	3,230	3,061

## AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1948.....	5,986	5,895	5,692	5,645	5,626	5,690	5,716	5,751	5,875	5,705	5,687	5,801	5,753
1949.....	5,745	5,781	5,807	5,822	5,868	5,769	5,887	5,748	5,589	5,302	5,487	5,623	5,702
1950.....	5,386	5,397	5,433	5,419	5,496	5,421	5,416	5,354	5,393	5,414	5,317	5,216	5,390
1951.....	5,141	5,108	5,133	5,072	5,026	4,978	4,888	4,930	4,794	4,852	5,011	5,122	5,001
1952.....	5,136	5,177	4,918	4,920	4,762	4,861	4,797	4,742	4,785	4,790	4,782	4,708	4,862
1953.....	4,867	4,783	4,752	4,770	4,722	4,800	4,727	4,797	4,673	4,585	4,735	4,634	4,736
1954.....	4,658	4,878	4,816	4,727	4,753	4,685	4,704	4,643	4,797	4,681	4,510	4,672	4,709
1955.....	4,659	4,539	4,701	4,682	4,745	4,675	4,795	4,827	5,069	4,925	4,871	4,864	4,782
1956.....	4,793	4,720	4,568	4,732	4,614	4,661	4,577	4,531	4,555	4,504	4,439	4,290	4,581
1957.....	4,294	4,394	4,303	4,284	4,357	4,338	4,645	4,344	4,298	4,339	4,308	4,456	4,364
1958.....	4,345	4,225	4,174	4,124	4,172	4,072	4,131	4,224	4,089	4,132	4,143	4,100	4,159
1959.....	4,095	4,058	4,175	4,273	4,175	4,180	4,126	4,006	4,016	3,998	3,984	3,969	4,088
1960.....	3,918	3,936	3,780	4,007	3,978	3,968	4,053	4,108	4,190	3,970	4,000	4,086	4,002
1961.....	3,936	3,999	3,908	3,820	3,812	3,853	3,783	3,933	3,793	3,791	3,790	3,788	3,849
1962.....	3,837	3,868	3,824	3,780	3,747	3,617	3,549	3,561	3,567	3,515	3,612	3,438	3,656
1963.....	3,584	3,403	3,455	3,433	3,438	3,437	3,462	3,374	3,362	3,415	3,391	3,399	3,428
1964.....	3,389	3,287	3,167	3,228	3,314	3,360	3,366	3,355	3,349	3,325	3,274	3,195	3,303
1965.....	3,200	3,219	3,186	3,221	3,366	3,265	3,187	3,165	3,126	3,158	2,969	3,009	3,174
1966.....	2,946	2,960	2,973	2,982	2,892	2,860	2,843	2,841	2,897	2,841	2,859	2,847	2,894
1967.....	2,870	2,821	2,798	2,793	2,738	2,723	2,765	2,816	2,857	2,873	2,893	2,929	2,821
1968.....	2,943	2,922	2,881	2,836	2,811	2,825	2,819	2,765	2,746	2,708	2,789	2,758	2,816
1969.....	2,707	2,736	2,706	2,662	2,683	2,654	2,616	2,671	2,601	2,573	2,509	2,506	2,636
1970.....	2,503	2,501	2,546	2,587	2,592	2,583	2,564	2,517	2,515	2,440	2,478	2,467	2,527
1971.....	2,455	2,364	2,446	2,473	2,445	2,424	2,447	2,457	2,420	2,464	2,502	2,447	2,446
1972.....	2,456	2,422	2,409	2,372	2,399	2,439	2,473	2,542	2,612	2,630	2,599	2,664	2,501

## AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1948.....	1,228	1,083	952	1,162	854	1,155	1,159	1,100	1,217	1,218	1,202	1,381	1,141
1949.....	1,225	1,372	1,285	1,277	1,339	1,235	1,327	1,115	1,053	924	1,297	991	1,193
1950.....	980	970	1,005	1,105	1,047	1,161	1,041	1,180	933	1,192	1,127	893	1,068
1951.....	1,015	1,005	1,089	1,029	1,086	995	1,083	1,207	1,118	1,128	1,044	1,238	1,088
1952.....	1,308	1,177	940	972	956	1,028	942	873	1,056	917	1,077	1,032	1,006
1953.....	1,048	973	988	955	667	931	920	901	891	944	988	737	904
1954.....	867	1,129	972	890	893	897	915	846	1,032	924	857	725	912
1955.....	882	815	952	1,100	1,011	996	1,082	1,156	1,205	1,237	1,163	1,204	1,089
1956.....	1,218	1,214	1,141	1,200	1,185	1,135	1,172	1,172	1,203	1,082	1,047	1,063	1,150
1957.....	1,010	1,187	1,095	993	1,060	1,090	1,183	1,047	933	986	909	1,045	1,041
1958.....	949	905	886	947	959	935	905	958	856	908	919	892	918
1959.....	859	845	950	1,039	1,032	971	924	933	928	890	987	959	947
1960.....	958	940	709	889	836	877	906	840	959	901	920	967	891
1961.....	933	936	917	770	776	828	837	872	711	874	771	749	823
1962.....	794	919	827	766	777	846	809	810	800	820	762	735	806
1963.....	805	787	802	789	823	763	779	774	824	814	844	774	798
1964.....	738	756	704	753	794	742	764	769	766	760	766	739	757
1965.....	717	723	715	761	840	748	744	763	721	800	685	704	748
1966.....	709	713	704	690	657	686	685	655	673	652	654	656	675
1967.....	600	553	573	592	557	571	649	718	601	664	635	701	619
1968.....	596	604	623	613	603	590	599	591	612	605	629	627	606
1969.....	629	656	605	599	610	608	568	587	568	577	572	563	593
1970.....	558	571	563	563	555	571	567	517	537	526	532	530	549
1971.....	529	518	528	579	532	513	533	537	554	540	540	551	537
1972.....	554	560	613	557	551	497	559	597	567	585	547	566	560

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	49,984	50,500	50,338	50,734	50,713	51,152	51,366	50,894	50,648	50,761	50,793	50,756	50,716
1949.....	50,385	50,186	50,035	49,836	49,485	49,370	49,169	49,793	50,287	50,455	50,512	50,466	49,992
1950.....	50,570	50,694	50,612	51,319	51,372	51,767	51,875	52,549	52,583	52,432	52,534	52,669	51,759
1951.....	52,808	52,923	53,543	53,167	53,436	53,091	53,555	53,204	53,155	53,374	53,137	53,432	53,236
1952.....	53,312	53,442	53,440	53,384	53,861	53,690	53,637	53,616	53,984	53,769	54,239	54,593	53,753
1953.....	54,958	55,421	55,590	55,082	55,082	55,095	55,130	54,832	54,708	54,797	54,393	54,048	54,921
1954.....	53,951	54,073	53,791	54,043	53,698	53,630	53,421	53,766	53,829	54,028	54,423	54,268	53,904
1955.....	54,640	54,873	54,722	55,152	55,307	55,538	56,075	56,222	56,131	56,263	56,602	57,031	55,721
1956.....	57,163	57,061	57,190	57,154	57,486	57,485	57,480	57,692	57,704	57,838	57,799	58,104	57,517
1957.....	57,842	58,132	58,441	58,211	57,986	58,194	58,139	58,061	58,393	58,171	57,983	57,885	58,123
1958.....	57,389	57,244	57,170	57,029	57,227	57,220	57,220	57,339	57,728	57,912	57,899	58,028	57,450
1959.....	58,387	58,255	58,590	58,875	58,907	59,137	59,447	59,402	59,323	59,556	59,050	59,883	59,065
1960.....	59,889	60,177	59,714	60,488	60,698	60,752	60,367	60,375	60,512	60,196	60,596	60,156	60,318
1961.....	60,354	60,116	60,444	60,337	60,350	60,773	60,455	60,486	60,520	60,716	60,991	60,908	60,546
1962.....	61,014	61,249	61,336	61,363	61,724	61,727	61,643	62,102	62,325	62,298	62,016	62,300	61,759
1963.....	62,190	62,372	62,655	62,972	62,886	63,007	63,211	63,304	63,524	63,592	63,573	63,584	63,076
1964.....	63,724	64,188	64,397	64,942	65,028	64,662	64,808	64,890	64,959	65,032	65,239	65,492	64,782
1965.....	65,726	65,805	66,121	66,209	66,310	66,581	67,070	67,007	67,015	67,277	67,631	67,903	66,727
1966.....	68,121	68,556	68,119	68,402	68,567	68,808	68,940	69,225	69,306	69,489	69,895	69,823	68,920
1967.....	69,746	69,881	69,691	70,154	70,206	70,632	70,698	70,811	70,986	71,034	71,177	71,355	70,529
1968.....	70,758	71,265	71,491	71,708	72,315	72,425	72,280	72,313	72,394	72,469	72,171	72,980	72,104
1969.....	73,063	73,545	73,732	73,920	73,737	74,280	74,428	74,645	74,694	74,935	75,066	75,291	74,296
1970.....	75,314	75,199	75,375	75,355	75,025	74,935	75,196	75,143	74,995	75,278	75,126	74,988	75,165
1971.....	75,268	75,147	75,047	75,203	75,504	75,360	75,724	75,868	76,108	76,325	76,540	76,631	75,732
1972.....	77,182	77,225	77,756	77,896	78,120	78,421	78,339	78,451	78,677	78,739	78,969	79,130	78,230

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - MALES

1948.....	35,022	35,365	35,168	35,345	35,304	35,513	35,646	35,476	35,156	35,541	35,452	35,431	35,369
1949.....	35,117	34,911	34,660	34,658	34,280	34,245	33,926	34,279	34,706	34,596	34,919	34,739	34,583
1950.....	36,071	36,915	36,884	35,171	35,400	35,591	35,717	36,170	36,167	35,972	35,980	35,956	35,577
1951.....	36,060	36,187	36,496	36,252	36,413	36,221	36,201	36,221	36,287	36,315	36,058	36,242	36,247
1952.....	36,135	36,177	36,262	36,159	36,420	36,301	36,303	36,154	36,126	36,214	36,340	36,880	36,294
1953.....	37,029	37,547	37,629	37,302	37,218	37,144	37,217	37,128	37,031	37,134	37,041	36,803	37,178
1954.....	36,801	36,591	36,220	36,451	36,241	36,297	36,260	36,381	36,334	36,341	36,666	36,516	36,419
1955.....	36,748	36,907	36,901	37,014	37,270	37,322	37,565	37,508	37,556	37,665	37,812	37,980	37,356
1956.....	38,184	38,195	38,377	38,191	38,282	38,279	38,332	38,410	38,355	38,439	38,404	38,637	38,340
1957.....	38,496	38,617	38,868	38,703	38,614	38,751	38,507	38,557	38,557	38,375	38,217	38,081	38,532
1958.....	37,856	37,679	37,577	37,533	37,608	37,668	37,703	37,705	38,044	38,202	38,149	38,197	37,827
1959.....	38,368	38,369	38,628	38,870	38,890	38,922	39,225	39,195	39,151	39,180	38,895	39,537	38,934
1960.....	39,585	39,736	39,398	39,587	39,588	39,473	39,294	39,273	39,323	39,350	39,495	39,166	39,431
1961.....	39,298	38,991	39,163	39,206	39,219	39,418	39,365	39,364	39,423	39,541	39,641	39,607	39,359
1962.....	39,584	39,777	39,845	39,836	40,148	40,126	40,091	40,262	40,400	40,512	40,248	40,467	40,108
1963.....	40,297	40,319	40,540	40,693	40,679	40,856	40,965	41,114	41,244	41,150	41,135	41,136	40,848
1964.....	41,180	41,410	41,570	41,791	41,912	41,568	41,870	41,803	41,956	41,970	42,149	42,206	41,782
1965.....	42,328	42,432	42,554	42,614	42,663	42,602	42,911	42,909	42,895	43,015	43,258	43,314	42,793
1966.....	43,432	43,416	43,439	43,575	43,599	43,745	43,761	43,796	43,689	43,792	43,871	43,857	43,678
1967.....	43,992	44,045	43,985	44,100	44,195	44,453	44,486	44,519	44,498	44,515	44,483	44,507	44,316
1968.....	44,300	44,502	44,606	44,794	44,944	45,047	45,066	45,206	45,083	45,149	45,198	45,467	44,957
1969.....	45,452	45,642	45,685	45,715	45,575	45,772	45,795	45,996	46,028	46,069	46,186	46,234	45,855
1970.....	46,269	46,219	46,322	46,107	46,104	45,953	45,986	45,982	46,032	46,072	46,098	46,008	46,099
1971.....	46,051	46,055	46,033	46,220	46,400	46,364	46,584	46,572	46,679	46,777	46,839	46,860	46,455
1972.....	47,112	47,127	47,544	47,576	47,674	47,941	47,880	47,910	48,092	48,145	48,230	48,338	47,791

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - FEMALES

1948.....	14,962	15,135	15,170	15,389	15,409	15,639	15,720	15,418	15,492	15,220	15,341	15,325	15,347
1949.....	15,268	15,275	15,375	15,178	15,205	15,125	15,243	15,514	15,581	15,859	15,593	15,727	15,409
1950.....	15,699	15,779	15,728	16,148	15,972	16,176	16,158	16,379	16,416	16,460	16,554	16,713	16,182
1951.....	16,748	16,736	17,047	16,915	17,023	16,870	17,354	16,983	16,868	17,059	17,079	17,190	16,989
1952.....	17,177	17,265	17,178	17,225	17,441	17,389	17,334	17,462	17,858	17,555	17,899	17,713	17,459
1953.....	17,929	17,874	17,961	17,780	17,864	17,951	17,913	17,704	17,677	17,663	17,352	17,245	17,743
1954.....	17,150	17,482	17,571	17,592	17,457	17,333	17,161	17,385	17,495	17,687	17,757	17,752	17,485
1955.....	17,892	17,966	17,821	18,138	18,037	18,216	18,510	18,714	18,575	18,598	18,790	19,051	18,365
1956.....	18,979	18,866	18,813	18,963	19,204	19,206	19,148	19,282	19,349	19,399	19,395	19,467	19,177
1957.....	19,346	19,515	19,573	19,508	19,372	19,443	19,632	19,504	19,836	19,796	19,766	19,804	19,591
1958.....	19,533	19,565	19,593	19,496	19,619	19,552	19,517	19,634	19,684	19,710	19,750	19,831	19,623
1959.....	20,019	19,886	19,962	20,005	20,017	20,215	20,222	20,207	20,172	20,376	20,155	20,346	20,131
1960.....	20,304	20,441	20,316	20,901	21,110	21,279	21,073	21,102	21,189	20,846	21,101	20,990	20,887
1961.....	21,056	21,125	21,281	21,131	21,131	21,355	21,090	21,122	21,097	21,175	21,350	21,301	21,187
1962.....	21,430	21,472	21,491	21,527	21,576	21,601	21,552	21,840	21,925	21,786	21,768	21,833	21,651
1963.....	21,893	22,053	22,115	22,279	22,207	22,151	22,246	22,190	22,280	22,442	22,438	22,448	22,228
1964.....	22,544	22,778	22,827	23,151	23,116	23,094	22,938	23,087	23,003	23,062	23,090	23,286	23,000
1965.....	23,398	23,373	23,567	23,595	23,647	23,979	24,159	24,098	24,120	24,262	24,373	24,589	23,934
1966.....	24,689	24,640	24,680	24,827	24,968	25,063	25,179	25,429	25,617	25,697	26,024	25,966	25,242
1967.....	25,754	25,836	25,706	26,054	26,011	26,179	26,212	26,292	26,488	26,519	26,694	26,848	26,213
1968.....	26,458	26,763	26,885	26,914	27,371	27,378	27,214	27,107	27,311	27,320	27,519	27,513	27,147
1969.....	27,611	27,903	28,047	28,205	28,162	28,508	28,633	28,649	28,666	28,866	28,880	29,057	28,441
1970.....	29,045	28,980	29,053	29,248	28,921	28,982	29,210	29,161	28,963	29,206	29,028	28,980	29,066
1971.....	29,217	29,092	29,014	28,983	29,104	28,996	29,290	29,296	29,429	29,548	29,702	29,771	29,277
1972.....	30,070	30,098	30,212	30,320	30,446	30,480	30,459	30,541	30,585	30,594	30,739	30,792	30,439

HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

## NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	3,256	3,377	3,403	3,383	3,342	3,392	3,286	3,241	3,209	3,206	3,169	3,262	3,292
1949.....	3,131	3,105	3,043	2,964	2,925	2,739	2,734	2,865	3,056	3,027	3,014	2,872	2,947
1950.....	2,901	2,904	2,833	2,912	2,871	2,920	3,022	3,080	3,142	3,126	3,115	3,093	2,999
1951.....	3,090	3,084	3,195	3,038	3,215	3,158	3,145	3,168	3,147	3,125	3,019	3,155	3,129
1952.....	3,041	3,089	3,091	3,075	3,147	3,184	3,102	3,075	2,962	2,993	3,099	3,141	3,085
1953.....	3,135	3,310	3,285	3,219	3,165	3,167	3,058	3,070	3,017	2,935	2,979	2,935	3,101
1954.....	3,068	3,019	3,060	3,032	2,902	2,842	2,796	2,805	2,823	2,806	2,832	2,781	2,891
1955.....	2,869	2,850	2,849	2,947	2,988	2,928	3,078	3,081	3,200	3,240	3,278	3,406	3,064
1956.....	3,280	3,238	3,204	3,168	3,275	3,337	3,295	3,266	3,222	3,235	3,231	3,406	3,265
1957.....	3,238	3,257	3,273	3,206	3,172	3,238	3,233	3,189	3,295	3,267	3,265	3,217	3,237
1958.....	3,031	3,087	3,082	3,002	3,127	3,011	2,947	3,075	3,076	3,162	3,120	3,184	3,073
1959.....	3,280	3,292	3,257	3,270	3,194	3,243	3,306	3,288	3,385	3,380	3,365	3,443	3,309
1960.....	3,442	3,559	3,495	3,633	3,658	3,754	3,579	3,504	3,564	3,527	3,589	3,461	3,563
1961.....	3,535	3,482	3,537	3,576	3,538	3,659	3,578	3,650	3,512	3,534	3,666	3,624	3,580
1962.....	3,597	3,598	3,724	3,695	3,843	3,882	3,738	3,732	3,690	3,691	3,611	3,708	3,713
1963.....	3,708	3,640	3,703	3,782	3,777	3,754	3,757	3,867	3,893	3,928	3,840	3,849	3,794
1964.....	3,879	4,000	3,983	3,928	4,008	4,009	4,094	4,049	4,202	4,110	4,154	4,181	4,053
1965.....	4,124	4,192	4,279	4,378	4,443	4,348	4,671	4,705	4,807	4,955	5,009	5,120	4,597
1966.....	5,183	5,112	5,111	5,168	5,124	5,333	5,472	5,480	5,277	5,325	5,474	5,481	5,311
1967.....	5,345	5,336	5,307	5,303	5,221	5,387	5,314	5,330	5,227	5,175	5,146	5,191	5,278
1968.....	5,139	5,253	5,307	5,317	5,365	5,454	5,396	5,563	5,414	5,439	5,451	5,427	5,386
1969.....	5,500	5,513	5,608	5,672	5,455	5,786	5,762	5,810	5,831	5,933	5,955	5,965	5,740
1970.....	5,855	5,869	5,889	5,748	5,803	5,634	5,715	5,705	5,785	5,743	5,694	5,687	5,755
1971.....	5,719	5,759	5,702	5,726	5,745	5,574	5,797	5,845	5,817	5,855	5,969	5,985	5,791
1972.....	6,158	6,070	6,230	6,323	6,391	6,361	6,182	6,207	6,373	6,446	6,514	6,528	6,311

## NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - MALES 16-19 YEARS

1948.....	1,622	1,780	1,762	1,833	1,791	1,811	1,755	1,717	1,707	1,724	1,680	1,693	1,740
1949.....	1,629	1,575	1,452	1,487	1,447	1,382	1,408	1,417	1,551	1,504	1,546	1,454	1,482
1950.....	1,477	1,494	1,466	1,490	1,480	1,536	1,616	1,645	1,695	1,649	1,629	1,636	1,573
1951.....	1,606	1,600	1,616	1,520	1,687	1,661	1,606	1,643	1,665	1,612	1,565	1,673	1,622
1952.....	1,557	1,582	1,600	1,537	1,594	1,604	1,604	1,607	1,525	1,553	1,573	1,577	1,578
1953.....	1,640	1,784	1,733	1,726	1,617	1,586	1,566	1,573	1,512	1,564	1,613	1,552	1,618
1954.....	1,625	1,570	1,539	1,565	1,527	1,506	1,497	1,442	1,429	1,404	1,431	1,425	1,494
1955.....	1,470	1,482	1,491	1,576	1,605	1,553	1,609	1,588	1,705	1,732	1,747	1,781	1,612
1956.....	1,774	1,740	1,746	1,634	1,730	1,744	1,693	1,676	1,689	1,682	1,635	1,735	1,705
1957.....	1,622	1,670	1,671	1,642	1,637	1,678	1,680	1,658	1,642	1,645	1,672	1,653	1,657
1958.....	1,584	1,568	1,571	1,528	1,527	1,532	1,564	1,586	1,569	1,635	1,608	1,631	1,575
1959.....	1,694	1,728	1,724	1,724	1,710	1,715	1,755	1,716	1,816	1,816	1,817	1,855	1,755
1960.....	1,866	1,943	1,858	1,953	1,898	1,888	1,857	1,878	1,909	1,856	1,952	1,836	1,890
1961.....	1,871	1,813	1,798	1,820	1,892	1,922	1,903	1,935	1,816	1,823	1,875	1,861	1,866
1962.....	1,874	1,900	1,973	1,969	2,048	1,982	1,969	1,923	1,947	1,941	1,875	1,971	1,949
1963.....	1,943	1,846	1,948	1,995	1,972	2,025	2,000	2,088	2,106	2,128	2,111	2,108	2,025
1964.....	2,059	2,118	2,137	2,134	2,201	2,168	2,238	2,195	2,296	2,272	2,252	2,292	2,199
1965.....	2,291	2,372	2,370	2,438	2,450	2,380	2,609	2,627	2,650	2,712	2,780	2,810	2,545
1966.....	2,883	2,848	2,836	2,878	2,781	2,943	3,030	3,001	2,868	2,857	2,926	2,884	2,904
1967.....	2,862	2,867	2,861	2,826	2,827	2,945	2,875	2,915	2,819	2,793	2,727	2,737	2,843
1968.....	2,666	2,766	2,819	2,874	2,905	2,957	2,937	3,063	2,933	2,987	2,970	2,987	2,914
1969.....	3,035	3,042	3,071	3,119	2,972	3,107	3,088	3,135	3,172	3,152	3,153	3,169	3,103
1970.....	3,136	3,131	3,193	3,048	3,065	2,993	3,042	3,038	3,054	3,027	3,076	3,110	3,073
1971.....	3,063	3,095	3,046	3,073	3,090	3,022	3,144	3,137	3,143	3,198	3,273	3,229	3,126
1972.....	3,307	3,227	3,357	3,408	3,416	3,456	3,311	3,382	3,508	3,548	3,521	3,527	3,412

## NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - FEMALES 16-19 YEARS

1948.....	1,634	1,597	1,641	1,550	1,551	1,581	1,531	1,524	1,502	1,482	1,489	1,569	1,552
1949.....	1,502	1,530	1,591	1,477	1,478	1,357	1,326	1,448	1,505	1,523	1,468	1,418	1,465
1950.....	1,424	1,410	1,367	1,422	1,391	1,384	1,406	1,435	1,447	1,477	1,486	1,457	1,426
1951.....	1,484	1,484	1,579	1,518	1,528	1,497	1,539	1,525	1,482	1,513	1,454	1,482	1,507
1952.....	1,484	1,507	1,491	1,538	1,553	1,580	1,498	1,468	1,437	1,440	1,526	1,564	1,507
1953.....	1,495	1,526	1,552	1,493	1,548	1,581	1,492	1,497	1,505	1,371	1,366	1,383	1,483
1954.....	1,443	1,449	1,521	1,467	1,375	1,336	1,299	1,363	1,394	1,402	1,401	1,356	1,397
1955.....	1,399	1,368	1,358	1,371	1,383	1,375	1,469	1,493	1,495	1,508	1,531	1,625	1,452
1956.....	1,506	1,498	1,458	1,534	1,545	1,593	1,602	1,590	1,533	1,553	1,596	1,671	1,560
1957.....	1,616	1,587	1,602	1,564	1,535	1,560	1,553	1,531	1,653	1,622	1,593	1,564	1,580
1958.....	1,447	1,519	1,511	1,474	1,600	1,479	1,383	1,489	1,507	1,527	1,512	1,553	1,498
1959.....	1,586	1,564	1,533	1,546	1,484	1,528	1,551	1,572	1,569	1,564	1,548	1,588	1,554
1960.....	1,576	1,616	1,637	1,680	1,760	1,866	1,722	1,626	1,655	1,671	1,637	1,625	1,673
1961.....	1,664	1,669	1,739	1,756	1,646	1,737	1,675	1,715	1,696	1,711	1,791	1,763	1,714
1962.....	1,723	1,698	1,751	1,726	1,795	1,900	1,769	1,809	1,743	1,750	1,736	1,737	1,764
1963.....	1,765	1,794	1,755	1,787	1,805	1,729	1,757	1,779	1,787	1,800	1,729	1,741	1,769
1964.....	1,820	1,882	1,846	1,794	1,807	1,841	1,856	1,854	1,906	1,838	1,902	1,889	1,854
1965.....	1,833	1,820	1,909	1,940	1,993	1,968	2,062	2,078	2,157	2,243	2,229	2,310	2,052
1966.....	2,300	2,264	2,275	2,290	2,343	2,390	2,442	2,479	2,409	2,468	2,548	2,597	2,467
1967.....	2,483	2,469	2,446	2,477	2,394	2,442	2,439	2,415	2,408	2,382	2,419	2,454	2,435
1968.....	2,473	2,487	2,488	2,443	2,460	2,497	2,459	2,500	2,481	2,452	2,481	2,440	2,472
1969.....	2,465	2,471	2,537	2,553	2,483	2,679	2,674	2,675	2,659	2,781	2,802	2,796	2,637
1970.....	2,719	2,738	2,696	2,700	2,738	2,641	2,673	2,667	2,731	2,716	2,618	2,577	2,682
1971.....	2,656	2,664	2,656	2,653	2,655	2,552	2,653	2,708	2,674	2,657	2,696	2,756	2,665
1972.....	2,851	2,843	2,873	2,915	2,975	2,905	2,871	2,825	2,865	2,898	2,993	3,001	2,899

# HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

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## NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - BOTH SEXES 20 YEARS AND OVER

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	46,728	47,123	46,935	47,351	47,371	47,760	48,080	47,653	47,439	47,555	47,624	47,494	47,424
1949.....	47,254	47,081	46,992	46,872	46,560	46,631	46,435	46,928	47,231	47,428	47,498	47,594	47,045
1950.....	47,669	47,790	47,779	48,407	48,501	48,647	48,853	49,469	49,441	49,306	49,419	49,576	48,760
1951.....	49,718	49,839	50,348	50,129	50,221	49,933	50,410	50,036	50,008	50,249	50,118	50,277	50,107
1952.....	50,271	50,353	50,349	50,309	50,714	50,506	50,535	50,541	51,022	50,776	51,140	51,452	50,668
1953.....	51,823	52,111	52,305	51,863	51,917	51,928	52,072	51,762	51,691	51,862	51,414	51,113	51,820
1954.....	50,883	51,054	50,731	51,011	50,796	50,788	50,625	50,961	51,006	51,222	51,591	51,487	51,013
1955.....	51,771	52,023	51,873	52,205	52,319	52,610	52,997	53,141	52,931	53,023	53,324	53,625	52,657
1956.....	53,883	53,823	53,986	53,986	54,211	54,148	54,185	54,426	54,482	54,603	54,568	54,698	54,252
1957.....	54,604	54,875	55,168	55,005	54,814	54,956	54,906	54,872	55,098	54,904	54,718	54,668	54,886
1958.....	54,358	54,157	54,088	54,027	54,100	54,209	54,273	54,264	54,652	54,750	54,779	54,844	54,377
1959.....	55,107	54,963	55,333	55,605	55,713	55,894	56,141	56,114	55,938	56,176	55,685	56,440	55,756
1960.....	56,447	56,618	56,219	56,855	57,040	56,998	56,788	56,871	56,948	56,669	57,007	56,695	56,755
1961.....	56,819	56,634	56,907	56,761	56,812	57,114	56,877	56,836	57,008	57,182	57,325	57,284	56,966
1962.....	57,417	57,651	57,612	57,668	57,881	57,845	57,905	58,370	58,635	58,607	58,405	58,592	58,046
1963.....	58,482	58,732	58,952	59,190	59,109	59,253	59,454	59,437	59,631	59,664	59,733	59,735	59,282
1964.....	59,845	60,188	60,414	61,014	61,020	60,653	60,714	60,841	60,757	60,922	61,085	61,311	60,729
1965.....	61,602	61,613	61,842	61,831	61,867	62,233	62,399	62,302	62,208	62,322	62,622	62,783	62,130
1966.....	62,938	62,944	63,008	63,234	63,443	63,475	63,468	63,745	64,029	64,164	64,421	64,342	63,609
1967.....	64,401	64,545	64,384	64,851	64,985	65,245	65,384	65,481	65,759	65,859	66,031	66,164	65,251
1968.....	65,619	66,012	66,184	66,391	66,950	66,971	66,884	66,750	66,980	67,030	67,266	67,553	66,718
1969.....	67,563	68,032	68,124	68,248	68,282	68,494	68,666	68,835	68,863	69,002	69,111	69,326	68,556
1970.....	69,459	69,330	69,486	69,607	69,222	69,301	69,481	69,438	69,210	69,535	69,432	69,301	69,410
1971.....	69,549	69,388	69,345	69,477	69,759	69,786	69,927	70,023	70,291	70,470	70,571	70,646	69,941
1972.....	71,024	71,155	71,526	71,573	71,729	72,060	72,157	72,244	72,304	72,293	72,455	72,602	71,919

## NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1948.....	33,400	33,585	33,406	33,512	33,513	33,702	33,891	33,759	33,449	33,817	33,778	33,738	33,629
1949.....	33,488	33,336	33,208	33,171	32,833	32,863	32,518	32,862	33,155	33,092	33,373	33,285	33,101
1950.....	33,394	33,421	33,418	33,681	33,920	34,055	34,101	34,525	34,472	34,323	34,351	34,320	34,004
1951.....	34,454	34,587	34,880	34,732	34,726	34,560	34,595	34,578	34,622	34,703	34,493	34,569	34,625
1952.....	34,578	34,595	34,662	34,622	34,826	34,697	34,699	34,547	34,601	34,661	34,767	35,303	34,716
1953.....	35,389	35,763	35,896	35,576	35,601	35,558	35,651	35,555	35,519	35,570	35,428	35,251	35,560
1954.....	35,176	35,021	34,681	34,886	34,714	34,791	34,763	34,939	34,905	34,937	35,235	35,091	34,925
1955.....	35,278	35,425	35,410	35,438	35,665	35,769	35,956	35,920	35,851	35,933	36,065	36,199	35,744
1956.....	36,410	36,455	36,631	36,557	36,552	36,535	36,639	36,734	36,666	36,757	36,769	36,902	36,635
1957.....	36,874	36,947	37,197	37,061	36,977	37,073	36,827	36,899	36,915	36,730	36,545	36,428	36,875
1958.....	36,272	36,111	36,006	36,005	36,081	36,136	36,139	36,119	36,475	36,567	36,541	36,566	36,252
1959.....	36,674	36,641	36,904	37,146	37,180	37,207	37,470	37,479	37,335	37,364	37,078	37,682	37,179
1960.....	37,719	37,793	37,540	37,634	37,690	37,585	37,437	37,395	37,414	37,494	37,543	37,330	37,541
1961.....	37,427	37,178	37,365	37,386	37,327	37,496	37,462	37,429	37,607	37,718	37,766	37,746	37,493
1962.....	37,710	37,877	37,872	37,867	38,100	38,144	38,122	38,339	38,453	38,571	38,373	38,496	38,159
1963.....	38,350	38,473	38,592	38,698	38,707	38,831	38,965	39,026	39,138	39,022	39,024	39,028	38,823
1964.....	39,121	39,292	39,433	39,657	39,711	39,400	39,632	39,608	39,660	39,698	39,897	39,914	39,583
1965.....	40,037	40,060	40,184	40,176	40,213	40,222	40,302	40,282	40,245	40,303	40,478	40,504	40,248
1966.....	40,549	40,568	40,603	40,697	40,818	40,802	40,731	40,795	40,821	40,935	40,945	40,973	40,774
1967.....	41,130	41,178	41,124	41,274	41,368	41,508	41,611	41,604	41,679	41,722	41,756	41,770	41,473
1968.....	41,634	41,736	41,787	41,920	42,039	42,090	42,129	42,143	42,150	42,162	42,228	42,480	42,043
1969.....	42,417	42,600	42,614	42,596	42,603	42,665	42,707	42,861	42,856	42,917	43,033	43,065	42,752
1970.....	43,133	43,088	43,129	43,059	43,039	42,960	42,944	42,944	42,978	43,045	43,022	42,898	43,026
1971.....	42,988	42,960	42,987	43,147	43,310	43,342	43,440	43,435	43,536	43,579	43,566	43,631	43,329
1972.....	43,805	43,900	44,187	44,168	44,258	44,485	44,569	44,528	44,584	44,597	44,709	44,811	44,379

## NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1948.....	13,328	13,538	13,529	13,839	13,858	14,058	14,189	13,894	13,990	13,738	13,852	13,756	13,795
1949.....	13,766	13,745	13,784	13,701	13,727	13,768	13,917	14,066	14,076	14,336	14,125	14,309	13,944
1950.....	14,275	14,369	14,361	14,726	14,581	14,792	14,752	14,944	14,969	14,983	15,068	15,256	14,756
1951.....	15,264	15,252	15,468	15,397	15,495	15,373	15,815	15,458	15,386	15,546	15,625	15,708	15,482
1952.....	15,693	15,758	15,687	15,687	15,888	15,809	15,836	15,994	16,421	16,115	16,373	16,149	15,952
1953.....	16,434	16,348	16,409	16,287	16,316	16,370	16,421	16,207	16,172	16,292	15,986	15,862	16,260
1954.....	15,707	16,033	16,050	16,125	16,082	15,997	15,862	16,022	16,101	16,285	16,356	16,396	16,088
1955.....	16,493	16,598	16,463	16,767	16,654	16,841	17,041	17,221	17,080	17,090	17,259	17,426	16,913
1956.....	17,473	17,368	17,355	17,429	17,659	17,613	17,546	17,692	17,816	17,846	17,799	17,796	17,617
1957.....	17,730	17,928	17,971	17,944	17,837	17,883	18,079	17,973	18,183	18,174	18,173	18,240	18,011
1958.....	18,086	18,046	18,082	18,022	18,019	18,073	18,134	18,145	18,177	18,183	18,238	18,278	18,125
1959.....	18,433	18,322	18,429	18,459	18,533	18,687	18,671	18,635	18,603	18,812	18,607	18,758	18,577
1960.....	18,728	18,825	18,679	19,221	19,350	19,413	19,351	19,476	19,534	19,175	19,464	19,365	19,214
1961.....	19,392	19,456	19,542	19,375	19,485	19,618	19,415	19,407	19,401	19,464	19,559	19,538	19,473
1962.....	19,707	19,774	19,740	19,801	19,781	19,701	19,783	20,031	20,182	20,036	20,032	20,096	19,887
1963.....	20,128	20,259	20,360	20,492	20,402	20,422	20,489	20,411	20,493	20,642	20,709	20,707	20,459
1964.....	20,724	20,896	20,981	21,357	21,309	21,253	21,082	21,233	21,097	21,224	21,188	21,397	21,146
1965.....	21,565	21,553	21,658	21,655	21,654	22,011	22,097	22,020	21,963	22,019	22,144	22,279	21,882
1966.....	22,389	22,376	22,405	22,537	22,625	22,673	22,737	22,950	23,208	23,229	23,476	23,369	22,835
1967.....	23,271	23,367	23,260	23,577	23,617	23,737	23,773	23,877	24,080	24,137	24,275	24,394	23,778
1968.....	23,985	24,276	24,397	24,471	24,911	24,881	24,755	24,607	24,830	24,868	25,038	25,073	24,675
1969.....	25,146	25,432	25,510	25,652	25,679	25,829	25,959	25,974	26,007	26,085	26,078	26,261	25,804
1970.....	26,326	26,242	26,357	26,548	26,183	26,341	26,537	26,494	26,232	26,490	26,410	26,403	26,384
1971.....	26,561	26,428	26,358	26,330	26,449	26,444	26,487	26,588	26,755	26,891	27,005	27,015	26,612
1972.....	27,219	27,255	27,339	27,405	27,471	27,575	27,588	27,716	27,720	27,696	27,746	27,791	27,540

HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

## EMPLOYED - FULL-TIME WORKERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1963.....	59,849	59,863	60,205	60,581	60,474	60,454	60,471	60,585	60,938	61,102	60,912	60,869	60,507
1964.....	60,702	61,044	61,134	61,546	61,823	61,440	61,428	61,793	62,416	62,097	62,246	62,104	61,645
1965.....	62,375	62,581	62,898	62,983	63,225	62,807	63,029	63,192	63,379	63,715	63,698	63,951	63,138
1966.....	64,034	64,015	63,994	64,031	64,225	64,461	64,276	64,326	64,567	64,703	64,766	64,866	64,370
1967.....	64,868	64,769	64,639	64,786	64,770	65,197	65,210	65,309	65,562	65,574	65,654	65,824	65,173
1968.....	65,504	65,809	66,000	66,137	66,358	66,371	66,205	66,173	66,227	66,312	66,511	66,620	66,194
1969.....	66,658	67,208	67,265	67,238	67,173	67,526	67,561	67,861	67,987	67,877	67,941	67,956	67,558
1970.....	68,033	67,914	67,830	67,801	67,746	67,729	67,832	67,729	67,893	67,859	67,738	67,720	67,818
1971.....	67,727	67,831	67,400	67,900	68,156	67,622	68,081	68,238	68,345	68,514	68,829	68,919	68,129
1972.....	69,263	69,213	69,662	69,772	70,005	70,674	70,384	70,482	70,572	70,947	71,224	71,224	70,259

## EMPLOYED - FULL-TIME BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS

1963.....	2,698	2,647	2,745	2,824	2,761	2,590	2,535	2,599	2,730	2,752	2,599	2,557	2,648
1964.....	2,584	2,640	2,598	2,534	2,623	2,574	2,637	2,643	3,095	2,834	2,784	2,737	2,686
1965.....	2,735	2,813	2,864	2,889	2,980	2,567	2,994	3,004	3,166	3,333	3,278	3,370	2,986
1966.....	3,415	3,315	3,330	3,137	3,291	3,417	3,368	3,404	3,303	3,357	3,406	3,389	3,356
1967.....	3,364	3,288	3,195	3,145	3,120	3,268	3,147	3,149	3,119	3,141	3,089	3,129	3,177
1968.....	3,181	3,149	3,234	3,277	3,162	3,242	3,159	3,218	3,159	3,118	3,162	3,100	3,184
1969.....	3,111	3,183	3,198	3,197	3,025	3,370	3,330	3,362	3,429	3,367	3,380	3,349	3,299
1970.....	3,322	3,328	3,293	3,222	3,288	3,158	3,234	3,193	3,403	3,237	3,239	3,273	3,253
1971.....	3,224	3,228	3,176	3,298	3,273	2,982	3,282	3,277	3,168	3,294	3,316	3,417	3,237
1972.....	3,495	3,342	3,537	3,497	3,561	3,765	3,520	3,549	3,616	3,810	3,861	3,861	3,617

## EMPLOYED - FULL-TIME MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1963.....	40,418	40,308	40,451	40,588	40,666	40,780	40,832	40,881	41,029	41,017	40,998	40,981	40,748
1964.....	40,895	40,944	40,980	41,271	41,493	41,260	41,406	41,379	41,573	41,494	41,601	41,479	41,316
1965.....	41,678	41,697	41,848	41,873	42,050	41,943	41,896	41,896	41,915	41,960	41,961	42,022	41,892
1966.....	41,958	42,014	42,080	42,119	42,122	42,098	41,981	42,010	42,139	42,288	42,239	42,220	42,106
1967.....	42,363	42,345	42,289	42,386	42,403	42,497	42,561	42,597	42,731	42,767	42,815	42,804	42,543
1968.....	42,732	42,887	42,917	42,965	42,976	43,049	43,036	43,079	42,980	43,001	43,080	43,226	42,997
1969.....	43,192	43,412	43,331	43,267	43,282	43,298	43,271	43,487	43,498	43,487	43,486	43,521	43,386
1970.....	43,547	43,502	43,497	43,491	43,541	43,459	43,377	43,338	43,365	43,369	43,354	43,267	43,433
1971.....	43,290	43,307	43,227	43,452	43,637	43,582	43,736	43,672	43,733	43,798	43,904	43,872	43,604
1972.....	44,084	44,148	44,254	44,351	44,465	44,727	44,778	44,819	44,872	44,971	44,964	45,095	44,624

## EMPLOYED - FULL-TIME FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1963.....	16,733	16,908	17,009	17,169	17,047	17,084	17,104	17,105	17,179	17,333	17,315	17,331	17,111
1964.....	17,223	17,460	17,556	17,741	17,707	17,606	17,385	17,771	17,748	17,769	17,861	17,888	17,643
1965.....	17,962	18,071	18,186	18,221	18,195	18,297	18,139	18,292	18,298	18,422	18,459	18,559	18,260
1966.....	18,661	18,686	18,584	18,775	18,812	18,946	18,927	18,912	19,125	19,058	19,121	19,257	18,908
1967.....	19,141	19,136	19,155	19,255	19,247	19,432	19,502	19,563	19,712	19,666	19,750	19,891	19,453
1968.....	19,591	19,773	19,849	19,895	20,220	20,080	20,010	19,876	20,088	20,193	20,269	20,294	20,013
1969.....	20,355	20,613	20,736	20,774	20,866	20,858	20,960	21,012	21,060	21,023	21,075	21,086	20,873
1970.....	21,164	21,084	21,040	21,088	20,917	21,112	21,221	21,198	21,125	21,253	21,145	21,160	21,132
1971.....	21,213	21,296	20,997	21,150	21,246	21,058	21,063	21,289	21,444	21,422	21,609	21,630	21,288
1972.....	21,684	21,723	21,871	21,924	21,979	22,182	22,086	22,114	22,084	22,166	22,144	22,268	22,018

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**EMPLOYED - PART-TIME WORKERS**

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1963.....	6,998	7,078	7,254	7,987	7,230	7,187	7,240	7,307	7,571	7,420	7,443	7,191	7,254
1964.....	7,425	7,558	7,622	7,696	7,792	7,910	7,974	7,754	7,396	7,649	7,538	7,649	7,661
1965.....	7,587	7,531	7,633	7,655	7,867	8,442	8,356	8,107	8,659	8,109	8,093	8,120	7,952
1966.....	8,224	8,159	8,297	8,314	8,253	8,117	8,479	8,751	8,759	8,733	9,154	8,870	8,507
1967.....	8,839	8,984	8,869	9,143	9,159	9,030	9,269	9,281	9,315	9,469	9,498	9,553	9,199
1968.....	9,222	9,476	9,432	9,505	9,817	9,813	9,845	9,714	9,993	9,868	10,004	10,075	9,726
1969.....	10,088	10,152	10,096	10,271	10,257	10,376	10,281	10,194	10,329	10,568	10,638	10,778	10,343
1970.....	10,725	10,801	10,943	11,037	10,822	10,765	10,860	10,881	10,638	10,761	10,799	10,697	10,808
1971.....	10,927	10,676	10,879	10,800	10,778	11,124	10,980	11,083	11,232	11,216	11,149	11,158	10,990
1972.....	11,318	11,418	11,391	11,368	11,455	10,862	11,277	11,616	11,811	11,495	11,616	11,640	11,443

**EMPLOYED - PART-TIME BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS**

1963.....	1,559	1,526	1,504	1,545	1,576	1,541	1,432	1,619	1,759	1,716	1,705	1,732	1,606
1964.....	1,773	1,830	1,843	1,818	1,866	1,943	1,848	1,819	1,724	1,809	1,836	1,864	1,830
1965.....	1,806	1,812	1,873	1,967	2,021	2,368	2,009	2,042	2,168	2,167	2,191	2,245	2,050
1966.....	2,270	2,254	2,235	2,264	2,242	2,186	2,368	2,432	2,438	2,440	2,518	2,531	2,347
1967.....	2,474	2,483	2,526	2,532	2,492	2,458	2,573	2,484	2,517	2,490	2,504	2,523	2,504
1968.....	2,401	2,556	2,513	2,518	2,613	2,574	2,630	2,620	2,674	2,705	2,668	2,696	2,595
1969.....	2,749	2,713	2,752	2,808	2,789	2,806	2,740	2,635	2,804	2,916	2,993	2,990	2,817
1970.....	2,909	2,914	2,952	2,882	2,888	2,923	2,930	2,942	2,799	2,868	2,845	2,832	2,888
1971.....	2,891	2,912	2,872	2,890	2,893	3,107	2,985	3,002	3,055	2,950	3,035	2,995	2,958
1972.....	3,056	3,081	3,086	3,159	3,194	2,867	3,090	3,111	3,169	3,104	3,118	3,157	3,105

**EMPLOYED - PART-TIME MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER**

1963.....	1,433	1,489	1,547	1,469	1,463	1,521	1,553	1,520	1,577	1,544	1,514	1,421	1,503
1964.....	1,547	1,566	1,578	1,536	1,542	1,535	1,562	1,646	1,481	1,607	1,614	1,618	1,570
1965.....	1,552	1,525	1,516	1,458	1,572	1,573	1,570	1,552	1,475	1,534	1,531	1,504	1,530
1966.....	1,585	1,525	1,523	1,570	1,576	1,522	1,567	1,646	1,544	1,503	1,593	1,591	1,561
1967.....	1,634	1,698	1,648	1,700	1,734	1,732	1,779	1,776	1,784	1,850	1,824	1,865	1,751
1968.....	1,833	1,801	1,754	1,807	1,961	1,876	1,886	1,776	1,898	1,893	1,929	1,994	1,863
1969.....	1,936	1,955	1,972	1,992	2,027	2,028	2,021	2,021	1,941	2,027	2,057	2,049	2,002
1970.....	2,105	2,123	2,140	2,148	2,111	2,093	2,096	2,112	2,118	2,141	2,148	2,099	2,120
1971.....	2,169	2,058	2,156	2,162	2,136	2,190	2,102	2,223	2,213	2,269	2,168	2,212	2,171
1972.....	2,195	2,203	2,285	2,183	2,205	2,197	2,219	2,256	2,318	2,283	2,342	2,377	2,255

**EMPLOYED - PART-TIME FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER**

1963.....	4,006	4,063	4,203	4,073	4,191	4,125	4,255	4,168	4,235	4,160	4,224	4,038	4,145
1964.....	4,105	4,162	4,271	4,342	4,384	4,432	4,564	4,289	4,191	4,233	4,088	4,167	4,261
1965.....	4,229	4,194	4,244	4,230	4,274	4,501	4,777	4,513	4,416	4,408	4,371	4,371	4,372
1966.....	4,369	4,380	4,539	4,480	4,435	4,409	4,544	4,673	4,777	4,790	5,043	4,748	4,599
1967.....	4,731	4,803	4,695	4,911	4,933	4,840	4,917	5,021	5,014	5,129	5,170	5,165	4,944
1968.....	4,989	5,119	5,165	5,180	5,303	5,363	5,329	5,318	5,421	5,270	5,407	5,385	5,268
1969.....	5,403	5,484	5,372	5,471	5,441	5,542	5,520	5,538	5,584	5,625	5,588	5,739	5,524
1970.....	5,711	5,764	5,851	6,007	5,823	5,749	5,834	5,827	5,721	5,752	5,806	5,766	5,800
1971.....	5,867	5,706	5,851	5,748	5,749	5,827	5,893	5,858	5,964	5,997	5,946	5,951	5,861
1972.....	6,067	6,134	6,020	6,026	6,056	5,798	5,968	6,249	6,324	6,108	6,156	6,106	6,083

HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

EMPLOYED - WHITE-COLLAR WORKERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1958.....	26,284	26,281	26,294	26,562	26,805	26,910	26,915	27,135	27,157	27,127	27,267	27,385	26,842
1959.....	27,235	27,136	26,976	27,188	27,228	27,374	27,780	27,816	28,088	28,050	28,043	28,137	27,586
1960.....	27,854	27,867	27,813	28,315	28,498	28,488	28,475	28,735	28,938	28,886	28,434	28,954	28,521
1961.....	29,185	29,150	29,258	29,585	28,853	28,934	28,689	28,625	28,428	28,656	28,845	28,924	28,887
1962.....	29,190	29,572	29,633	29,521	29,647	29,665	29,448	29,878	29,954	29,784	29,558	29,752	29,634
1963.....	29,608	29,790	29,775	29,776	29,736	29,770	29,846	29,943	30,177	30,166	30,334	30,440	29,948
1964.....	30,556	30,727	30,695	30,895	30,802	30,588	30,796	30,873	30,896	30,993	31,101	31,398	30,864
1965.....	31,323	31,478	31,584	31,741	31,683	32,200	32,127	31,899	31,959	31,930	32,087	32,224	31,852
1966.....	32,321	32,354	32,498	32,650	32,773	32,947	33,237	33,540	33,445	33,521	33,830	33,682	33,065
1967.....	33,598	33,690	33,629	33,835	33,850	34,180	34,255	34,658	34,547	34,733	34,941	34,892	34,232
1968.....	34,844	35,192	35,290	35,330	35,477	35,482	35,737	35,699	35,890	35,712	35,955	35,944	35,551
1969.....	36,116	36,184	36,360	36,461	36,740	36,900	36,861	37,008	37,025	37,278	37,439	37,620	36,845
1970.....	37,926	37,843	37,964	38,019	37,974	38,087	38,082	37,925	37,877	38,033	38,070	38,049	37,997
1971.....	38,144	37,748	37,906	37,960	38,195	37,983	38,090	38,526	38,672	38,683	38,786	38,267	38,252
1972.....	38,649	38,765	38,699	38,853	38,870	38,797	39,100	39,363	39,493	39,429	39,636	39,481	39,091

EMPLOYED - PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS

1958.....	6,672	6,787	6,724	6,883	6,940	7,023	7,028	7,091	7,114	7,089	7,090	7,053	6,955
1959.....	7,051	7,044	6,976	7,074	7,084	7,032	7,244	7,129	7,183	7,256	7,274	7,331	7,140
1960.....	7,239	7,168	7,327	7,429	7,449	7,483	7,532	7,536	7,654	7,587	7,612	7,609	7,468
1961.....	7,660	7,707	7,751	7,712	7,732	7,793	7,702	7,703	7,640	7,528	7,731	7,714	7,698
1962.....	7,866	8,065	7,973	7,917	7,867	7,943	7,994	8,066	8,260	8,111	8,148	8,156	8,031
1963.....	8,116	8,182	8,226	8,182	8,207	8,203	8,239	8,263	8,314	8,299	8,334	8,523	8,258
1964.....	8,473	8,487	8,355	8,538	8,516	8,432	8,427	8,509	8,537	8,677	8,728	8,819	8,543
1965.....	8,825	8,832	8,798	8,747	8,685	8,974	8,961	8,958	9,003	8,957	8,926	8,840	8,874
1966.....	8,979	8,908	9,073	9,193	9,292	9,189	9,396	9,467	9,465	9,512	9,573	9,713	9,312
1967.....	9,710	9,869	9,716	9,718	9,696	9,871	9,830	9,948	10,015	10,047	10,052	10,082	9,879
1968.....	10,066	10,237	10,229	10,249	10,353	10,278	10,336	10,347	10,424	10,312	10,528	10,516	10,325
1969.....	10,695	10,623	10,721	10,697	10,775	10,753	10,797	10,648	10,733	10,869	10,854	10,997	10,769
1970.....	11,180	11,030	11,062	11,144	11,089	11,164	11,242	11,204	11,256	11,141	11,092	11,136	11,140
1971.....	10,913	10,970	10,886	10,955	11,036	11,239	11,012	11,144	11,158	11,158	11,211	11,144	11,071
1972.....	11,201	11,289	11,390	11,395	11,351	11,410	11,418	11,682	11,631	11,494	11,632	11,628	11,459

EMPLOYED - MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, EXCEPT FARM

1958.....	6,510	6,522	6,600	6,668	6,869	6,839	6,881	7,072	6,951	6,877	6,865	6,775	6,785
1959.....	6,763	6,782	6,760	6,871	6,933	6,886	7,057	7,029	7,183	6,976	6,949	7,026	6,934
1960.....	6,940	6,914	6,905	6,946	6,992	7,054	6,982	7,096	7,113	7,250	7,343	7,279	7,067
1961.....	7,244	7,289	7,265	7,226	7,042	7,103	6,878	6,918	6,870	7,120	7,201	7,253	7,119
1962.....	7,451	7,433	7,494	7,393	7,504	7,454	7,506	7,457	7,378	7,344	7,203	7,262	7,407
1963.....	7,360	7,311	7,244	7,243	7,111	7,114	7,192	7,238	7,352	7,413	7,445	7,491	7,293
1964.....	7,495	7,460	7,526	7,591	7,485	7,291	7,418	7,417	7,447	7,408	7,418	7,446	7,450
1965.....	7,190	7,389	7,438	7,482	7,548	7,558	7,469	7,337	7,193	7,103	7,097	7,262	7,339
1966.....	7,253	7,326	7,323	7,302	7,366	7,490	7,488	7,528	7,485	7,422	7,523	7,320	7,402
1967.....	7,244	7,315	7,299	7,364	7,397	7,653	7,546	7,763	7,531	7,588	7,608	7,623	7,495
1968.....	7,703	7,738	7,739	7,696	7,639	7,711	7,760	7,831	7,883	7,897	7,828	7,866	7,776
1969.....	7,858	7,822	7,877	8,030	8,013	8,002	7,939	7,956	8,014	7,980	8,127	8,184	7,987
1970.....	8,192	8,234	8,282	8,264	8,355	8,348	8,299	8,211	8,265	8,295	8,342	8,461	8,289
1971.....	8,732	8,600	8,686	8,676	8,695	8,662	8,640	8,799	8,869	8,904	8,767	8,039	8,675
1972.....	8,036	8,079	7,937	7,897	7,894	7,899	8,009	8,053	7,993	8,080	8,162	8,342	8,031

EMPLOYED - CLERICAL WORKERS

1958.....	9,132	9,026	9,053	9,056	9,088	9,056	9,068	9,061	9,119	9,131	9,212	9,402	9,117
1959.....	9,283	9,183	9,069	9,113	9,108	9,235	9,215	9,345	9,449	9,525	9,558	9,598	9,306
1960.....	9,523	9,596	9,536	9,663	9,793	9,704	9,744	9,898	9,847	9,798	10,237	9,808	9,763
1961.....	9,965	9,885	9,884	9,897	9,773	9,841	9,849	9,743	9,752	9,880	9,757	9,829	9,838
1962.....	9,720	9,935	10,058	10,068	10,166	10,143	9,959	10,298	10,172	10,204	10,102	10,118	10,078
1963.....	10,052	10,079	10,187	10,136	10,234	10,303	10,291	10,232	10,395	10,316	10,407	10,337	10,247
1964.....	10,521	10,603	10,660	10,674	10,634	10,627	10,666	10,655	10,626	10,589	10,631	10,724	10,634
1965.....	10,864	10,915	10,944	11,063	11,090	11,030	11,172	11,183	11,240	11,317	11,452	11,529	11,141
1966.....	11,436	11,521	11,518	11,587	11,548	11,765	11,860	12,072	11,949	12,035	12,264	12,162	11,811
1967.....	12,091	12,000	12,085	12,216	12,254	12,239	12,372	12,459	12,425	12,499	12,759	12,616	12,333
1968.....	12,562	12,597	12,693	12,747	12,824	12,841	12,975	12,827	12,885	12,841	12,919	12,910	12,803
1969.....	12,969	13,131	13,141	13,142	13,290	13,418	13,423	13,686	13,558	13,680	13,631	13,664	13,397
1970.....	13,780	13,786	13,854	13,842	13,731	13,715	13,689	13,619	13,609	13,644	13,712	13,561	13,714
1971.....	13,429	13,159	13,254	13,250	13,444	13,147	13,383	13,530	13,606	13,546	13,671	13,856	13,440
1972.....	14,148	14,104	14,099	14,206	14,205	14,205	14,309	14,289	14,416	14,415	14,384	14,200	14,247

EMPLOYED - SALES WORKERS

1958.....	3,970	3,946	3,917	3,955	3,908	3,992	3,938	3,911	3,973	4,030	4,100	4,155	3,985
1959.....	4,138	4,127	4,171	4,130	4,103	4,221	4,264	4,313	4,273	4,293	4,262	4,182	4,206
1960.....	4,152	4,189	4,045	4,277	4,264	4,247	4,217	4,205	4,324	4,251	4,242	4,258	4,223
1961.....	4,316	4,269	4,358	4,250	4,306	4,197	4,260	4,261	4,166	4,128	4,156	4,128	4,232
1962.....	4,153	4,139	4,108	4,143	4,110	4,125	3,989	4,057	4,144	4,125	4,105	4,216	4,118
1963.....	4,080	4,218	4,118	4,215	4,184	4,150	4,124	4,210	4,116	4,138	4,148	4,089	4,150
1964.....	4,067	4,177	4,154	4,092	4,167	4,238	4,291	4,292	4,286	4,319	4,324	4,469	4,237
1965.....	4,444	4,342	4,404	4,449	4,460	4,638	4,525	4,421	4,523	4,553	4,612	4,593	4,498
1966.....	4,653	4,599	4,584	4,568	4,567	4,503	4,493	4,473	4,546	4,552	4,470	4,487	4,540
1967.....	4,553	4,506	4,529	4,537	4,503	4,417	4,507	4,488	4,576	4,599	4,522	4,571	4,525
1968.....	4,513	4,620	4,629	4,638	4,661	4,652	4,666	4,694	4,698	4,662	4,679	4,652	4,647
1969.....	4,594	4,608	4,621	4,591	4,662	4,727	4,702	4,718	4,720	4,749	4,827	4,775	4,692
1970.....	4,774	4,793	4,766	4,769	4,799	4,860	4,852	4,891	4,907	4,953	4,924	4,951	4,854
1971.....	5,070	5,019	5,080	5,079	5,020	4,935	5,055	5,053	5,039	5,075	5,131	5,228	5,066
1972.....	5,264	5,293	5,273	5,355	5,420	5,283	5,364	5,339	5,453	5,440	5,458	5,311	5,354



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

IN THOUSANDS	EMPLOYED - BLUE-COLLAR WORKERS												
	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1958.....	24,352	23,984	23,609	23,181	22,708	22,676	22,831	22,865	23,156	23,473	23,752	23,707	23,346
1959.....	23,786	23,905	24,120	24,146	24,063	24,071	24,053	23,983	23,950	23,792	24,169	23,993	23,993
1960.....	24,462	24,799	24,315	24,434	24,359	24,341	24,132	23,823	23,710	23,506	23,450	23,450	24,057
1961.....	23,289	23,224	23,196	23,246	23,437	23,685	23,762	23,913	24,018	24,058	24,222	24,032	23,685
1962.....	23,586	23,757	23,737	23,883	24,082	23,997	24,109	24,131	24,269	24,355	24,303	24,341	24,053
1963.....	24,294	24,450	24,518	24,716	24,659	24,755	24,760	24,842	25,107	25,131	25,107	24,976	24,778
1964.....	24,846	25,187	25,169	25,219	25,486	25,329	25,334	25,309	25,408	25,472	25,673	25,632	25,338
1965.....	25,908	26,118	26,217	25,944	26,101	25,941	26,174	26,324	26,296	26,466	26,735	26,757	26,249
1966.....	26,789	27,015	26,885	26,964	26,957	27,162	26,980	26,952	26,896	26,890	26,933	27,010	26,952
1967.....	27,188	27,246	27,118	27,218	27,352	27,360	27,398	27,164	27,486	27,166	27,179	27,265	27,262
1968.....	27,199	27,287	27,323	27,526	27,673	27,666	27,475	27,519	27,520	27,601	27,623	27,829	27,525
1969.....	28,094	28,275	28,133	28,128	27,871	28,101	28,366	28,482	28,495	28,368	28,338	28,176	28,237
1970.....	28,262	28,200	28,105	28,019	27,825	27,464	27,719	27,755	27,553	27,693	27,623	27,327	27,791
1971.....	27,089	27,203	26,885	27,060	27,078	26,993	27,239	26,973	27,184	27,364	27,393	27,758	27,184
1972.....	28,243	28,071	28,495	28,330	28,662	28,764	28,538	28,544	28,698	28,850	28,754	28,901	28,575

EMPLOYED - CRAFTSMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS													
1958.....	8,651	8,815	8,659	8,547	8,371	8,305	8,273	8,203	8,334	8,440	8,486	8,532	8,463
1959.....	8,554	8,591	8,701	8,535	8,531	8,506	8,548	8,544	8,553	8,504	8,482	8,576	8,553
1960.....	8,670	8,775	8,706	8,689	8,443	8,628	8,547	8,551	8,480	8,447	8,395	8,336	8,554
1961.....	8,415	8,472	8,541	8,454	8,598	8,668	8,671	8,697	8,717	8,665	8,772	8,698	8,617
1962.....	8,466	8,581	8,563	8,689	8,761	8,683	8,750	8,637	8,666	8,732	8,659	8,825	8,669
1963.....	8,765	8,743	8,823	8,878	8,893	8,960	8,960	8,973	8,955	9,089	9,007	8,938	8,917
1964.....	8,915	8,944	8,874	8,720	8,974	9,036	9,024	8,992	9,074	9,035	9,116	9,028	8,979
1965.....	9,013	9,280	9,084	9,029	8,982	8,995	9,196	9,350	9,380	9,457	9,389	9,386	9,215
1966.....	9,353	9,342	9,419	9,532	9,648	9,627	9,639	9,749	9,687	9,677	9,672	9,729	9,592
1967.....	9,821	9,785	9,864	9,890	9,943	9,881	9,853	9,668	10,074	9,793	9,812	9,773	9,845
1968.....	9,824	9,874	9,876	10,019	10,257	10,043	10,047	10,242	10,071	10,066	10,102	10,155	10,015
1969.....	10,233	10,310	10,114	10,040	10,065	10,132	10,225	10,292	10,226	10,228	10,222	10,207	10,193
1970.....	10,125	10,133	10,288	10,211	10,138	10,088	10,131	10,155	10,190	10,204	10,150	10,070	10,158
1971.....	9,982	10,216	9,977	10,089	10,110	10,198	10,319	10,100	10,048	10,090	10,198	10,796	10,179
1972.....	10,855	10,813	10,900	10,797	10,855	10,884	10,818	10,811	10,796	10,742	10,703	10,763	10,810

EMPLOYED - OPERATIVES													
1958.....	12,038	11,754	11,551	11,143	10,952	11,038	11,117	11,182	11,332	11,439	11,726	11,610	11,403
1959.....	11,681	11,666	11,694	11,736	11,904	11,985	11,964	11,881	11,799	11,865	11,686	11,931	11,816
1960.....	12,065	12,333	12,231	12,141	12,159	12,159	12,040	11,798	11,738	11,625	11,589	11,560	11,950
1961.....	11,519	11,534	11,478	11,522	11,485	11,611	11,757	11,827	11,863	11,940	12,128	11,942	11,720
1962.....	11,805	11,807	11,797	11,844	11,911	11,926	11,887	12,019	12,176	12,235	12,263	12,225	11,993
1963.....	12,247	12,338	12,329	12,439	12,412	12,383	12,435	12,605	12,652	12,587	12,562	12,576	12,464
1964.....	12,841	12,766	12,827	12,917	12,881	12,838	12,910	12,944	12,934	12,955	13,055	13,041	12,880
1965.....	13,142	13,119	13,270	13,303	13,363	13,321	13,340	13,316	13,338	13,362	13,670	13,589	13,346
1966.....	13,717	14,058	13,834	13,852	13,831	14,077	13,786	13,653	13,680	13,764	13,832	13,855	13,828
1967.....	13,890	13,917	13,784	13,788	13,891	13,939	13,988	13,979	13,869	13,732	13,855	13,965	13,884
1968.....	13,910	13,969	13,975	14,021	14,031	14,049	13,827	13,898	13,848	13,957	13,921	14,058	13,955
1969.....	14,237	14,371	14,383	14,316	14,188	14,328	14,538	14,513	14,564	14,416	14,372	14,226	14,372
1970.....	14,327	14,306	14,069	14,079	13,971	13,828	13,873	13,807	13,650	13,809	13,689	13,529	13,908
1971.....	12,986	12,946	12,920	12,954	12,962	12,953	12,868	12,854	13,069	13,051	13,101	13,135	12,983
1972.....	13,430	13,262	13,463	13,426	13,625	13,613	13,421	13,448	13,597	13,714	13,758	13,817	13,548

EMPLOYED - NONFARM LABORERS													
1958.....	3,663	3,415	3,399	3,491	3,385	3,333	3,441	3,480	3,490	3,594	3,540	3,565	3,480
1959.....	3,551	3,648	3,725	3,875	3,628	3,580	3,541	3,558	3,557	3,581	3,624	3,662	3,624
1960.....	3,727	3,691	3,378	3,604	3,757	3,554	3,545	3,474	3,492	3,434	3,466	3,554	3,553
1961.....	3,355	3,218	3,177	3,270	3,354	3,406	3,354	3,389	3,438	3,453	3,322	3,392	3,348
1962.....	3,315	3,369	3,377	3,350	3,410	3,388	3,472	3,475	3,427	3,388	3,361	3,291	3,391
1963.....	3,282	3,369	3,366	3,399	3,354	3,412	3,365	3,264	3,500	3,455	3,538	3,462	3,397
1964.....	3,450	3,477	3,468	3,582	3,631	3,455	3,400	3,373	3,400	3,482	3,502	3,563	3,479
1965.....	3,753	3,719	3,863	3,612	3,756	3,625	3,638	3,658	3,578	3,647	3,676	3,782	3,688
1966.....	3,719	3,615	3,632	3,580	3,478	3,458	3,555	3,550	3,529	3,449	3,429	3,426	3,532
1967.....	3,477	3,549	3,470	3,540	3,518	3,540	3,557	3,517	3,543	3,641	3,512	3,527	3,533
1968.....	3,465	3,444	3,472	3,486	3,585	3,574	3,601	3,597	3,601	3,578	3,600	3,616	3,555
1969.....	3,624	3,594	3,636	3,772	3,618	3,641	3,603	3,677	3,705	3,724	3,744	3,743	3,672
1970.....	3,810	3,761	3,748	3,729	3,716	3,548	3,715	3,793	3,713	3,680	3,784	3,728	3,725
1971.....	4,121	4,041	3,988	4,017	4,006	3,842	4,052	4,019	4,067	4,223	4,094	3,827	4,022
1972.....	3,958	3,996	4,132	4,107	4,182	4,267	4,299	4,285	4,305	4,394	4,293	4,321	4,217

EMPLOYED - SERVICE WORKERS													
1958.....	7,353	7,444	7,548	7,440	7,614	7,511	7,518	7,476	7,562	7,461	7,463	7,447	7,487
1959.....	7,646	7,651	7,767	7,723	7,601	7,545	7,744	7,713	7,583	7,815	7,719	7,985	7,708
1960.....	7,914	7,946	7,912	7,960	7,914	7,980	7,980	8,026	8,192	8,079	8,202	8,202	8,024
1961.....	8,153	8,092	8,241	8,176	8,218	8,298	8,200	8,238	8,365	8,340	8,416	8,367	8,262
1962.....	8,477	8,378	8,287	8,176	8,243	8,315	8,310	8,407	8,412	8,486	8,563	8,548	8,383
1963.....	8,526	8,646	8,727	8,709	8,799	8,739	8,765	8,769	8,614	8,638	8,570	8,530	8,670
1964.....	8,571	8,755	8,854	9,059	9,075	9,116	8,835	8,991	9,009	8,842	8,812	8,755	8,891
1965.....	8,796	8,696	8,707	8,744	8,836	8,828	9,026	9,041	9,144	9,143	9,099	9,184	8,936
1966.....	9,226	9,127	9,062	8,987	9,103	9,113	9,213	9,170	9,340	9,390	9,419	9,392	9,211
1967.....	9,273	9,382	9,257	9,357	9,206	9,303	9,378	9,296	9,297	9,345	9,379	9,430	9,325
1968.....	9,173	9,264	9,247	9,154	9,483	9,550	9,421	9,475	9,384	9,447	9,505	9,483	9,381
1969.....	9,306	9,503	9,551	9,578	9,398	9,439	9,534	9,504	9,539	9,585	9,633	9,749	9,528
1970.....	9,584	9,517	9,583	9,640	9,570	9,585	9,701	9,816	9,969	9,908	9,817	9,860	9,712
1971.....	10,599	10,571	10,577	10,513	10,667	10,566	10,686	10,753	10,737	10,750	10,809	10,879	10,676
1972.....	10,807	10,766	10,839	10,984	11,058	11,120	11,072	10,997	10,968	10,963	10,956	11,060	10,965

## HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

### EMPLOYED - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD WORKERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1958.....	1,918	1,943	2,031	2,064	2,062	2,008	1,996	1,948	1,911	1,958	1,900	1,865	1,968
1959.....	1,885	1,938	1,931	1,992	1,963	1,965	2,023	1,951	1,915	1,925	1,881	2,027	1,950
1960.....	1,934	1,905	1,864	1,912	1,955	2,034	1,954	2,004	2,116	2,000	2,006	2,016	1,974
1961.....	2,066	2,000	2,144	1,998	1,999	1,984	1,896	1,960	2,026	1,997	2,167	2,171	2,036
1962.....	2,089	1,959	2,107	2,023	1,976	1,933	2,035	2,033	1,998	2,055	2,042	2,026	2,023
1963.....	2,040	2,069	2,044	2,022	2,026	2,010	2,089	2,088	2,039	2,059	1,938	1,930	2,029
1964.....	1,990	2,039	2,025	2,133	2,100	2,152	2,047	2,042	2,035	1,946	1,975	1,996	2,040
1965.....	1,958	1,884	1,894	1,871	1,954	1,962	1,954	1,978	2,008	2,027	2,029	1,962	1,957
1966.....	1,973	1,952	1,901	1,820	1,893	1,845	1,909	1,925	1,999	1,870	1,873	1,883	1,903
1967.....	1,808	1,790	1,781	1,820	1,774	1,765	1,830	1,736	1,739	1,762	1,702	1,725	1,769
1968.....	1,658	1,702	1,755	1,713	1,846	1,824	1,757	1,717	1,751	1,670	1,689	1,625	1,725
1969.....	1,640	1,638	1,613	1,659	1,614	1,593	1,605	1,625	1,579	1,607	1,638	1,738	1,631
1970.....	1,613	1,618	1,571	1,559	1,559	1,543	1,534	1,554	1,556	1,569	1,498	1,520	1,558
1971.....	1,551	1,519	1,516	1,429	1,463	1,458	1,468	1,544	1,471	1,448	1,477	1,483	1,486
1972.....	1,470	1,454	1,482	1,464	1,487	1,495	1,476	1,389	1,400	1,383	1,385	1,361	1,437

### EMPLOYED - OTHER SERVICE WORKERS

1958.....	5,435	5,501	5,517	5,376	5,552	5,503	5,522	5,528	5,651	5,503	5,563	5,582	5,519
1959.....	5,761	5,713	5,836	5,731	5,638	5,589	5,721	5,762	5,668	5,890	5,838	5,958	5,758
1960.....	5,980	6,041	6,048	6,048	5,959	5,946	6,026	6,022	6,076	6,079	6,196	6,186	6,050
1961.....	6,087	6,092	6,097	6,178	6,219	6,314	6,304	6,278	6,339	6,343	6,249	6,196	6,226
1962.....	6,388	6,419	6,180	6,153	6,267	6,382	6,275	6,374	6,414	6,431	6,521	6,522	6,360
1963.....	6,486	6,577	6,683	6,687	6,773	6,729	6,676	6,681	6,575	6,579	6,632	6,600	6,641
1964.....	6,581	6,716	6,829	6,926	6,975	6,964	6,788	6,949	6,974	6,896	6,837	6,759	6,851
1965.....	6,838	6,812	6,813	6,873	6,882	6,866	7,072	7,063	7,136	7,116	7,070	7,222	6,979
1966.....	7,253	7,175	7,161	7,167	7,210	7,268	7,304	7,245	7,341	7,520	7,546	7,509	7,308
1967.....	7,465	7,592	7,476	7,537	7,432	7,538	7,548	7,560	7,558	7,583	7,677	7,705	7,556
1968.....	7,515	7,562	7,492	7,441	7,637	7,726	7,664	7,758	7,633	7,777	7,816	7,858	7,656
1969.....	7,666	7,865	7,938	7,919	7,784	7,846	7,929	7,879	7,960	7,978	7,995	8,011	7,897
1970.....	7,971	7,899	8,012	8,081	8,011	8,042	8,167	8,262	8,413	8,339	8,319	8,340	8,154
1971.....	9,048	9,052	9,061	9,084	9,204	9,108	9,218	9,209	9,266	9,302	9,332	9,396	9,190
1972.....	9,337	9,312	9,357	9,520	9,571	9,625	9,596	9,608	9,568	9,580	9,571	9,699	9,528

### EMPLOYED - FARM WORKERS

1958.....	5,493	5,310	5,221	5,340	5,450	5,274	5,310	5,425	5,343	5,447	5,346	5,323	5,361
1959.....	5,286	5,172	5,405	5,652	5,604	5,525	5,301	5,235	5,263	5,167	5,241	5,243	5,345
1960.....	5,161	5,093	4,612	5,178	5,066	5,110	5,248	5,222	5,435	5,169	5,226	5,337	5,174
1961.....	5,194	5,175	5,119	4,802	4,834	4,927	4,868	5,054	4,730	4,888	4,749	4,686	4,913
1962.....	4,817	4,944	4,876	4,711	4,640	4,609	4,541	4,501	4,588	4,508	4,533	4,368	4,634
1963.....	4,611	4,354	4,391	4,369	4,385	4,340	4,351	4,275	4,353	4,379	4,367	4,287	4,366
1964.....	4,336	4,246	4,045	4,094	4,262	4,208	4,240	4,209	4,339	4,267	4,225	4,067	4,212
1965.....	4,043	4,074	4,017	4,111	4,408	4,116	4,048	4,023	3,929	4,126	3,792	3,857	4,050
1966.....	3,774	3,760	3,759	3,807	3,637	3,666	3,542	3,579	3,624	3,631	3,670	3,599	3,667
1967.....	3,701	3,421	3,469	3,441	3,390	3,393	3,520	3,652	3,535	3,709	3,674	3,792	3,553
1968.....	3,624	3,620	3,554	3,528	3,454	3,430	3,458	3,375	3,395	3,372	3,440	3,388	3,464
1969.....	3,404	3,461	3,356	3,329	3,423	3,380	3,233	3,271	3,202	3,198	3,160	3,056	3,292
1970.....	3,100	3,122	3,174	3,175	3,203	3,205	3,179	3,061	3,093	3,028	3,040	3,061	3,126
1971.....	3,029	2,952	2,975	3,137	3,004	2,943	3,006	3,008	2,947	3,041	3,035	3,024	3,008
1972.....	3,031	2,994	3,059	2,936	2,929	2,905	3,015	3,169	3,146	3,249	3,193	3,244	3,068

### EMPLOYED - FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS

1958.....	3,234	3,162	3,076	3,082	3,071	3,043	3,097	3,104	3,068	3,061	2,994	2,966	3,079
1959.....	3,011	3,030	3,052	3,069	3,086	3,102	2,968	2,985	2,986	2,970	3,007	2,888	3,014
1960.....	2,860	2,805	2,747	2,823	2,752	2,743	2,807	2,745	2,730	2,707	2,760	2,848	2,776
1961.....	2,750	2,801	2,789	2,675	2,669	2,686	2,662	2,699	2,660	2,685	2,662	2,760	2,707
1962.....	2,820	2,675	2,748	2,697	2,648	2,540	2,478	2,469	2,512	2,501	2,526	2,470	2,589
1963.....	2,459	2,449	2,414	2,390	2,415	2,435	2,411	2,339	2,356	2,360	2,339	2,314	2,390
1964.....	2,364	2,273	2,248	2,268	2,307	2,345	2,353	2,389	2,366	2,301	2,284	2,251	2,313
1965.....	2,228	2,265	2,272	2,299	2,340	2,293	2,260	2,250	2,190	2,167	2,138	2,133	2,237
1966.....	2,146	2,161	2,165	2,136	2,119	2,058	1,956	1,979	2,120	2,126	2,083	2,055	2,090
1967.....	2,027	2,020	1,937	1,932	1,905	1,885	1,943	1,956	2,007	2,012	1,987	2,034	1,969
1968.....	1,973	1,968	1,976	1,947	1,934	1,934	1,932	1,887	1,859	1,886	1,914	1,897	1,926
1969.....	1,902	1,894	1,859	1,874	1,856	1,863	1,825	1,853	1,832	1,810	1,779	1,764	1,844
1970.....	1,757	1,782	1,798	1,782	1,806	1,806	1,758	1,695	1,705	1,699	1,751	1,677	1,753
1971.....	1,673	1,650	1,665	1,669	1,661	1,645	1,691	1,660	1,624	1,672	1,686	1,687	1,666
1972.....	1,678	1,663	1,647	1,599	1,621	1,635	1,655	1,698	1,737	1,805	1,754	1,770	1,688

### EMPLOYED - FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN

1958.....	2,259	2,148	2,145	2,258	2,379	2,231	2,213	2,321	2,275	2,386	2,352	2,357	2,282
1959.....	2,275	2,142	2,353	2,583	2,518	2,423	2,333	2,250	2,277	2,197	2,234	2,355	2,331
1960.....	2,301	2,288	1,865	2,355	2,314	2,367	2,441	2,477	2,705	2,463	2,466	2,489	2,398
1961.....	2,444	2,374	2,330	2,127	2,165	2,241	2,206	2,355	2,070	2,203	2,087	1,926	2,206
1962.....	1,997	2,269	2,128	2,014	1,992	2,069	2,063	2,032	2,076	2,007	2,007	1,898	2,045
1963.....	2,152	1,905	1,977	1,979	1,970	1,905	1,940	1,936	1,997	2,019	2,028	1,973	1,976
1964.....	1,972	1,973	1,797	1,826	1,955	1,863	1,887	1,820	1,973	1,966	1,941	1,816	1,899
1965.....	1,815	1,809	1,745	1,812	2,068	1,823	1,788	1,773	1,739	1,959	1,654	1,724	1,813
1966.....	1,628	1,599	1,594	1,671	1,518	1,608	1,586	1,600	1,504	1,505	1,587	1,544	1,577
1967.....	1,674	1,401	1,532	1,509	1,485	1,508	1,577	1,696	1,528	1,697	1,687	1,758	1,584
1968.....	1,651	1,652	1,578	1,581	1,520	1,496	1,526	1,488	1,536	1,486	1,526	1,491	1,538
1969.....	1,502	1,567	1,497	1,455	1,567	1,517	1,408	1,418	1,370	1,388	1,381	1,292	1,448
1970.....	1,343	1,340	1,376	1,393	1,397	1,399	1,421	1,366	1,388	1,329	1,289	1,384	1,373
1971.....	1,356	1,302	1,310	1,468	1,343	1,298	1,315	1,348	1,323	1,369	1,349	1,337	1,342
1972.....	1,353	1,331	1,412	1,337	1,308	1,270	1,360	1,471	1,409	1,444	1,439	1,474	1,380

# HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

IN THOUSANDS	EMPLOYED - WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS												
	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	45,598	45,602	45,493	45,862	45,800	46,375	46,595	45,805	45,846	45,693	45,863	45,963	45,868
1949.....	45,540	45,439	45,454	45,151	44,988	44,516	44,479	45,015	45,432	45,242	45,497	45,422	45,172
1950.....	45,590	45,448	45,512	46,466	46,505	46,943	46,804	47,856	47,992	48,144	48,027	48,207	46,985
1951.....	48,559	48,185	48,701	48,547	48,632	48,266	48,805	48,589	48,541	48,674	48,556	49,102	48,595
1952.....	49,378	49,159	48,952	48,875	49,176	49,166	49,186	48,784	49,307	49,078	49,214	49,710	49,157
1953.....	50,267	50,494	50,823	50,436	50,288	50,090	50,204	49,785	49,978	50,089	49,836	49,673	50,146
1954.....	49,412	49,240	48,968	49,207	48,877	48,664	48,501	48,762	48,894	48,933	49,191	49,185	48,977
1955.....	49,535	49,647	49,763	50,466	50,459	50,623	51,460	51,557	51,794	51,610	51,982	52,454	50,962
1956.....	52,399	52,226	52,096	52,191	52,357	52,543	52,618	52,832	52,995	53,165	53,018	53,084	52,638
1957.....	53,039	53,181	53,271	53,193	52,941	53,003	53,149	52,912	53,267	52,996	52,910	53,123	53,093
1958.....	52,425	52,099	52,103	52,026	52,162	52,004	51,926	52,113	52,470	52,722	52,793	52,998	52,326
1959.....	53,379	53,043	53,517	53,962	53,756	53,895	54,279	53,986	53,971	54,130	53,811	54,444	53,846
1960.....	54,666	55,052	54,450	55,445	55,515	55,379	55,386	55,273	55,627	55,070	55,337	54,825	55,180
1961.....	54,903	54,810	54,859	54,994	55,008	55,478	55,252	55,358	55,320	55,447	55,644	55,561	55,230
1962.....	55,631	55,939	56,090	55,967	56,270	56,416	56,443	56,787	57,222	57,325	56,943	57,204	56,525
1963.....	57,289	57,209	57,551	57,869	57,909	57,845	58,053	58,082	58,412	58,423	58,329	58,458	57,951
1964.....	58,461	58,858	58,949	59,564	59,856	59,509	59,520	59,589	59,803	59,770	59,849	60,117	59,496
1965.....	60,376	60,420	60,745	60,679	60,895	61,218	61,827	61,666	61,870	62,134	62,334	62,755	61,418
1966.....	62,701	62,736	62,827	63,135	63,180	63,520	63,749	63,991	64,012	64,305	64,625	64,704	63,628
1967.....	65,435	65,496	65,321	65,655	65,584	66,113	66,388	66,439	66,603	66,709	66,998	67,099	66,150
1968.....	66,780	67,165	67,189	67,330	68,018	68,008	67,965	68,096	68,133	68,089	68,286	68,513	67,800
1969.....	68,725	69,130	69,138	69,140	69,157	69,631	69,696	70,102	70,085	70,348	70,415	70,711	69,707
1970.....	70,677	70,761	70,742	70,921	70,480	70,379	70,581	70,618	70,478	70,634	70,532	70,408	70,598
1971.....	70,618	70,422	70,332	70,586	70,798	70,538	71,054	71,399	71,599	71,626	71,796	71,817	71,060
1972.....	72,324	72,473	72,910	73,091	73,270	73,737	73,728	74,023	74,256	74,222	74,457	74,686	73,597

EMPLOYED - WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES													
1948.....	2,022	1,662	1,560	1,676	1,587	1,690	1,736	1,551	1,732	1,534	1,482	1,610	1,646
1949.....	1,581	1,819	1,912	1,802	1,878	1,703	1,789	1,820	1,654	1,494	1,675	1,683	1,727
1950.....	1,491	1,429	1,362	1,510	1,617	1,647	1,673	1,710	1,567	1,996	1,768	1,536	1,630
1951.....	1,672	1,576	1,579	1,600	1,593	1,465	1,473	1,507	1,462	1,565	1,509	1,656	1,547
1952.....	1,822	1,652	1,517	1,429	1,358	1,485	1,372	1,269	1,460	1,439	1,353	1,231	1,438
1953.....	1,332	1,384	1,493	1,471	1,330	1,404	1,253	1,268	1,314	1,335	1,500	1,479	1,375
1954.....	1,530	1,439	1,408	1,296	1,362	1,220	1,330	1,348	1,389	1,287	1,292	1,318	1,344
1955.....	1,350	1,365	1,481	1,558	1,502	1,411	1,600	1,656	1,913	1,738	1,715	1,712	1,601
1956.....	1,647	1,573	1,498	1,499	1,527	1,592	1,718	1,645	1,642	1,636	1,553	1,321	1,580
1957.....	1,458	1,535	1,467	1,486	1,647	1,644	1,831	1,540	1,496	1,553	1,521	1,752	1,583
1958.....	1,551	1,443	1,558	1,562	1,597	1,525	1,505	1,610	1,527	1,603	1,643	1,617	1,564
1959.....	1,586	1,475	1,679	1,753	1,641	1,603	1,598	1,478	1,576	1,512	1,520	1,614	1,582
1960.....	1,669	1,664	1,458	1,756	1,741	1,745	1,789	1,884	1,999	1,735	1,759	1,786	1,762
1961.....	1,728	1,680	1,619	1,607	1,603	1,674	1,635	1,733	1,543	1,659	1,578	1,478	1,629
1962.....	1,514	1,709	1,639	1,601	1,537	1,586	1,544	1,515	1,598	1,533	1,546	1,445	1,562
1963.....	1,735	1,539	1,613	1,540	1,552	1,469	1,551	1,523	1,577	1,579	1,577	1,575	1,564
1964.....	1,548	1,511	1,377	1,415	1,491	1,456	1,476	1,457	1,489	1,506	1,511	1,383	1,470
1965.....	1,373	1,383	1,359	1,362	1,492	1,403	1,383	1,320	1,366	1,498	1,312	1,367	1,387
1966.....	1,302	1,271	1,283	1,329	1,217	1,310	1,279	1,302	1,216	1,238	1,235	1,199	1,266
1967.....	1,350	1,231	1,276	1,242	1,190	1,268	1,312	1,365	1,265	1,366	1,386	1,381	1,302
1968.....	1,442	1,426	1,323	1,262	1,288	1,257	1,252	1,219	1,260	1,230	1,259	1,238	1,281
1969.....	1,179	1,246	1,187	1,132	1,226	1,243	1,165	1,184	1,164	1,160	1,124	1,120	1,179
1970.....	1,094	1,099	1,130	1,187	1,146	1,159	1,178	1,168	1,205	1,130	1,125	1,181	1,153
1971.....	1,163	1,097	1,183	1,260	1,190	1,146	1,158	1,126	1,154	1,166	1,157	1,123	1,161
1972.....	1,163	1,168	1,194	1,162	1,147	1,182	1,261	1,244	1,234	1,234	1,297	1,215	1,215

EMPLOYED - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES													
1948.....	38,534	38,762	38,615	38,810	38,852	39,226	39,507	38,935	38,985	39,077	39,122	39,087	38,961
1949.....	38,655	38,366	38,269	38,135	37,937	37,635	37,415	37,741	38,273	38,092	37,980	37,973	38,034
1950.....	38,394	38,384	38,407	38,841	39,050	39,434	39,307	40,384	40,620	40,415	40,539	40,931	39,566
1951.....	41,134	40,850	41,288	41,096	41,223	40,956	41,140	40,894	40,817	40,718	40,719	40,999	40,991
1952.....	41,175	41,032	40,966	40,964	41,156	41,059	41,201	41,077	41,291	41,435	41,615	42,089	41,258
1953.....	42,350	42,492	42,784	42,471	42,399	42,276	42,446	41,967	42,105	42,147	41,784	41,725	42,232
1954.....	41,563	41,543	40,944	41,230	40,769	40,697	40,631	40,820	40,937	40,948	41,060	41,073	41,016
1955.....	41,186	41,458	41,485	42,023	42,296	42,376	43,156	43,018	43,095	43,116	43,397	43,895	42,540
1956.....	43,995	43,798	43,791	43,879	43,989	44,017	43,973	44,132	44,360	44,541	44,552	44,666	44,144
1957.....	44,498	44,609	44,653	44,616	44,171	44,257	44,058	44,198	44,459	44,139	44,195	44,085	44,333
1958.....	43,594	43,342	43,173	43,002	43,041	43,046	42,807	43,009	43,399	43,627	43,588	43,818	43,291
1959.....	44,102	43,936	44,192	44,535	44,431	44,598	44,942	44,924	44,731	44,853	44,537	45,145	44,578
1960.....	45,380	45,685	45,303	45,809	45,983	45,746	45,675	45,335	45,464	45,209	45,263	44,970	45,483
1961.....	45,089	45,107	45,190	45,382	45,355	45,676	45,504	45,589	45,489	45,378	45,655	45,598	45,426
1962.....	45,587	45,635	45,810	45,843	46,048	46,193	46,273	46,469	46,882	47,063	46,538	46,841	46,272
1963.....	46,600	46,622	46,884	47,163	47,211	47,266	47,402	47,521	47,752	47,753	47,738	47,686	47,305
1964.....	47,681	48,039	48,190	48,609	48,793	48,798	48,898	48,985	49,018	48,878	48,867	49,287	48,676
1965.....	49,510	49,572	49,929	49,906	49,991	50,196	50,685	50,542	50,701	50,926	51,440	51,577	50,423
1966.....	51,586	51,487	51,494	51,668	51,749	51,961	52,062	52,301	52,388	52,455	52,504	52,822	52,039
1967.....	53,295	53,436	53,286	53,402	53,361	53,569	53,911	53,764	53,961	53,982	54,149	54,308	53,702
1968.....	53,924	54,236	54,396	54,639	55,079	55,105	55,040	55,206	55,216	55,250	55,403	55,544	54,929
1969.....	55,753	55,997	55,945	56,080	56,018	56,461	56,496	56,931	56,906	57,046	57,052	57,305	56,503
1970.....	57,257	57,390	57,267	57,304	56,965	56,798	57,055	57,026	56,831	56,863	56,700	56,717	57,021
1971.....	56,940	56,826	56,618	56,805	56,906	56,702	56,991	57,292	57,436	57,599	57,748	57,625	57,135
1972.....	58,027	58,087	58,472	58,665	58,836	59,140	59,160	59,380	59,436	59,606	59,807	60,024	59,052

HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

## EMPLOYED - SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
IN THOUSANDS													
1948.....	10,753	10,865	10,586	10,750	10,632	10,613	10,775	10,843	10,926	10,921	10,774	10,880	10,775
1949.....	10,864	10,755	10,655	10,746	10,699	10,765	10,921	10,754	10,738	10,719	10,742	10,940	10,776
1950.....	10,665	10,622	10,540	10,497	10,592	10,462	10,728	10,220	10,217	9,993	9,926	9,831	10,359
1951.....	9,666	9,890	10,116	9,973	9,993	9,946	9,830	9,635	9,602	9,769	9,719	9,715	9,821
1952.....	9,549	9,474	9,538	9,591	9,427	9,445	9,343	9,492	9,626	9,634	9,784	9,701	9,547
1953.....	9,745	9,646	9,569	9,509	9,464	9,755	9,649	9,760	9,497	9,434	9,406	9,220	9,556
1954.....	9,388	9,628	9,685	9,552	9,662	9,537	9,697	9,685	9,830	9,834	9,691	9,672	9,656
1955.....	9,809	9,538	9,590	9,482	9,565	9,549	9,478	9,554	9,569	9,603	9,608	9,568	9,577
1956.....	9,663	9,352	9,510	9,735	9,641	9,447	9,544	9,398	9,463	9,217	9,254	9,265	9,459
1957.....	9,070	9,242	9,301	9,311	9,347	9,387	9,567	9,338	9,293	9,393	9,246	9,240	9,312
1958.....	9,234	9,253	9,142	9,165	9,095	9,102	9,276	9,253	9,207	9,261	9,170	9,061	9,184
1959.....	8,997	9,139	9,201	9,291	9,288	9,263	9,194	9,223	9,363	9,376	9,210	9,355	9,242
1960.....	9,267	9,150	8,937	9,059	9,036	9,109	8,989	9,095	9,040	8,984	9,157	9,382	9,098
1961.....	9,248	9,229	9,325	9,042	8,961	8,988	8,930	8,905	8,864	8,972	9,042	9,072	9,045
1962.....	9,121	9,243	9,028	9,077	8,996	8,792	8,686	8,698	8,627	8,448	8,475	8,466	8,802
1963.....	8,488	8,631	8,598	8,437	8,494	8,528	8,520	8,472	8,603	8,588	8,574	8,547	8,541
1964.....	8,630	8,588	8,564	8,496	8,559	8,357	8,561	8,519	8,548	8,555	8,532	8,511	8,536
1965.....	8,456	8,466	8,479	8,638	8,830	8,550	8,446	8,352	8,181	8,166	8,072	8,068	8,394
1966.....	8,278	8,255	8,209	8,253	8,290	8,106	8,079	8,081	8,124	8,018	7,940	7,899	8,127
1967.....	7,318	7,229	7,032	7,142	7,150	7,119	7,036	7,282	7,251	7,232	7,091	7,178	7,170
1968.....	7,044	7,086	7,082	7,098	7,019	7,091	7,035	7,019	7,052	7,116	7,214	7,188	7,087
1969.....	7,108	7,201	7,160	7,262	7,133	7,211	7,234	7,188	7,141	7,053	7,056	7,024	7,148
1970.....	7,087	6,973	7,084	6,959	7,043	6,995	7,012	7,028	7,045	7,011	7,108	6,967	7,027
1971.....	7,018	7,017	7,017	7,063	7,118	7,063	7,007	6,980	6,990	7,124	7,088	7,152	7,057
1972.....	7,172	7,167	7,082	7,033	7,082	7,049	7,150	7,194	7,141	7,189	7,040	7,155	7,121

## EMPLOYED - SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS IN AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

1948.....	4,673	4,809	4,618	4,537	4,501	4,538	4,572	4,657	4,742	4,826	4,767	4,769	4,665
1949.....	4,763	4,676	4,620	4,660	4,695	4,644	4,792	4,565	4,514	4,434	4,455	4,473	4,609
1950.....	4,442	4,415	4,550	4,473	4,469	4,376	4,339	4,303	4,367	4,151	4,085	4,087	4,340
1951.....	3,968	4,061	4,145	4,041	4,056	4,059	3,989	3,992	3,886	3,954	4,033	4,020	4,017
1952.....	3,989	4,068	3,956	3,986	3,871	3,897	3,892	3,892	3,884	3,964	3,936	3,882	3,933
1953.....	3,932	3,860	3,804	3,798	3,771	3,870	3,912	3,951	3,793	3,772	3,749	3,557	3,816
1954.....	3,619	3,899	3,903	3,841	3,874	3,842	3,851	3,782	3,895	3,907	3,686	3,695	3,817
1955.....	3,743	3,549	3,725	3,691	3,761	3,747	3,711	3,752	3,785	3,738	3,792	3,708	3,726
1956.....	3,704	3,607	3,628	3,735	3,643	3,579	3,493	3,483	3,589	3,442	3,456	3,386	3,563
1957.....	3,301	3,381	3,341	3,317	3,306	3,259	3,357	3,296	3,268	3,293	3,214	3,275	3,301
1958.....	3,234	3,188	3,125	3,101	3,072	3,043	3,081	3,072	3,022	3,043	3,013	2,999	3,082
1959.....	3,004	3,039	3,060	3,090	3,095	3,107	2,968	3,004	2,988	2,979	2,993	2,901	3,020
1960.....	2,901	2,844	2,815	2,814	2,727	2,762	2,796	2,753	2,758	2,738	2,779	2,880	2,795
1961.....	2,767	2,841	2,848	2,696	2,700	2,721	2,686	2,730	2,697	2,697	2,696	2,786	2,737
1962.....	2,845	2,738	2,760	2,716	2,659	2,548	2,499	2,507	2,524	2,513	2,537	2,488	2,609
1963.....	2,460	2,447	2,426	2,415	2,464	2,467	2,437	2,378	2,409	2,429	2,397	2,385	2,427
1964.....	2,412	2,317	2,317	2,308	2,352	2,399	2,416	2,418	2,399	2,334	2,312	2,291	2,357
1965.....	2,283	2,315	2,336	2,370	2,425	2,360	2,336	2,312	2,257	2,219	2,178	2,149	2,297
1966.....	2,176	2,208	2,202	2,192	2,149	2,086	2,048	2,062	2,186	2,152	2,108	2,073	2,136
1967.....	2,019	2,038	1,958	1,944	1,915	1,911	1,976	2,000	2,040	2,061	2,030	2,069	1,996
1968.....	2,021	2,010	2,016	1,998	1,996	1,990	1,990	1,952	1,928	1,959	1,985	1,978	1,985
1969.....	1,964	1,958	1,909	1,932	1,904	1,905	1,880	1,905	1,884	1,861	1,824	1,821	1,896
1970.....	1,823	1,855	1,870	1,854	1,865	1,854	1,802	1,757	1,758	1,741	1,797	1,734	1,810
1971.....	1,752	1,729	1,743	1,749	1,752	1,709	1,766	1,755	1,724	1,761	1,769	1,759	1,748
1972.....	1,728	1,715	1,715	1,687	1,710	1,746	1,779	1,840	1,890	1,926	1,845	1,883	1,789

## EMPLOYED - SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

1948.....	6,080	6,056	5,968	6,213	6,131	6,075	6,203	6,186	6,184	6,095	6,007	6,111	6,110
1949.....	6,104	6,079	6,035	6,086	6,004	6,121	6,129	6,189	6,224	6,285	6,287	6,467	6,167
1950.....	6,223	6,207	5,990	6,024	6,123	6,086	6,389	5,917	5,850	5,842	5,841	5,744	6,019
1951.....	5,698	5,829	5,971	5,932	5,937	5,887	5,841	5,643	5,716	5,815	5,686	5,695	5,804
1952.....	5,560	5,406	5,582	5,605	5,556	5,548	5,451	5,600	5,722	5,670	5,848	5,819	5,614
1953.....	5,813	5,786	5,765	5,711	5,693	5,885	5,737	5,809	5,764	5,662	5,657	5,663	5,740
1954.....	5,769	5,729	5,782	5,711	5,788	5,695	5,846	5,903	5,935	5,927	6,005	5,977	5,839
1955.....	6,066	5,989	5,865	5,791	5,804	5,802	5,767	5,802	5,784	5,865	5,816	5,860	5,851
1956.....	5,959	5,745	5,882	6,000	5,998	5,868	6,051	5,915	5,874	5,775	5,798	5,879	5,896
1957.....	5,769	5,861	5,960	5,994	6,041	6,128	6,210	6,042	6,025	6,100	6,032	5,965	6,011
1958.....	6,000	6,065	6,017	6,064	6,023	6,059	6,195	6,181	6,185	6,218	6,157	6,062	6,102
1959.....	5,993	6,100	6,141	6,201	6,193	6,156	6,226	6,219	6,375	6,397	6,217	6,454	6,222
1960.....	6,366	6,306	6,122	6,245	6,309	6,347	6,193	6,342	6,282	6,246	6,378	6,502	6,303
1961.....	6,481	6,388	6,477	6,346	6,261	6,267	6,244	6,175	6,167	6,275	6,346	6,286	6,308
1962.....	6,276	6,505	6,268	6,361	6,337	6,244	6,187	6,191	6,103	5,935	5,938	5,978	6,193
1963.....	6,028	6,184	6,172	6,022	6,030	6,061	6,083	6,094	6,194	6,159	6,177	6,162	6,114
1964.....	6,218	6,271	6,247	6,188	6,207	5,958	6,145	6,101	6,149	6,221	6,220	6,220	6,179
1965.....	6,173	6,151	6,143	6,268	6,405	6,190	6,110	6,040	5,924	5,947	5,894	5,919	6,097
1966.....	6,102	6,047	6,007	6,061	6,141	6,020	6,031	6,019	5,938	5,866	5,832	5,826	5,991
1967.....	5,299	5,191	5,074	5,198	5,235	5,208	5,060	5,282	5,211	5,171	5,061	5,109	5,174
1968.....	5,023	5,076	5,066	5,100	5,023	5,101	5,045	5,067	5,124	5,157	5,229	5,210	5,102
1969.....	5,144	5,243	5,251	5,330	5,229	5,306	5,354	5,283	5,257	5,192	5,232	5,203	5,252
1970.....	5,264	5,118	5,214	5,105	5,178	5,141	5,210	5,271	5,287	5,270	5,311	5,233	5,217
1971.....	5,266	5,332	5,274	5,314	5,366	5,354	5,241	5,225	5,266	5,363	5,319	5,393	5,309
1972.....	5,444	5,452	5,367	5,346	5,372	5,303	5,371	5,354	5,251	5,263	5,195	5,272	5,332

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

EMPLOYED - UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	1,803	1,518	1,543	1,634	1,400	1,699	1,707	1,725	1,843	1,848	1,740	1,940	1,701
1949.....	1,792	1,806	1,824	1,838	1,901	1,840	1,837	1,547	1,561	1,328	1,710	1,513	1,700
1950.....	1,470	1,605	1,628	1,635	1,578	1,626	1,510	1,629	1,424	1,624	1,647	1,478	1,573
1951.....	1,571	1,462	1,536	1,474	1,570	1,363	1,545	1,667	1,614	1,572	1,507	1,745	1,546
1952.....	1,628	1,744	1,391	1,514	1,540	1,564	1,512	1,436	1,625	1,402	1,696	1,626	1,546
1953.....	1,723	1,520	1,509	1,552	1,233	1,485	1,521	1,563	1,501	1,481	1,470	1,254	1,478
1954.....	1,275	1,582	1,451	1,462	1,386	1,537	1,489	1,399	1,608	1,543	1,463	1,368	1,475
1955.....	1,505	1,444	1,586	1,653	1,606	1,506	1,632	1,664	1,639	1,821	1,722	1,711	1,634
1956.....	1,689	1,773	1,706	1,743	1,790	1,718	1,718	1,704	1,738	1,630	1,556	1,626	1,701
1957.....	1,524	1,699	1,763	1,616	1,674	1,694	1,809	1,681	1,620	1,703	1,566	1,600	1,667
1958.....	1,646	1,534	1,469	1,505	1,534	1,480	1,499	1,544	1,553	1,517	1,552	1,568	1,528
1959.....	1,520	1,520	1,565	1,563	1,605	1,585	1,531	1,536	1,498	1,450	1,538	1,540	1,542
1960.....	1,412	1,457	1,234	1,471	1,451	1,566	1,548	1,441	1,599	1,527	1,605	1,625	1,499
1961.....	1,677	1,619	1,683	1,332	1,484	1,460	1,413	1,513	1,379	1,500	1,387	1,334	1,472
1962.....	1,381	1,442	1,437	1,306	1,435	1,392	1,397	1,387	1,366	1,316	1,344	1,316	1,376
1963.....	1,338	1,254	1,255	1,294	1,267	1,251	1,279	1,242	1,262	1,285	1,283	1,230	1,269
1964.....	1,263	1,329	1,264	1,248	1,297	1,294	1,238	1,212	1,319	1,249	1,253	1,288	1,272
1965.....	1,307	1,298	1,262	1,284	1,357	1,254	1,191	1,290	1,270	1,349	1,191	1,254	1,278
1966.....	1,130	1,122	1,116	1,071	1,085	1,188	1,175	1,194	1,176	1,125	1,178	1,178	1,142
1967.....	1,018	971	1,018	1,025	1,029	1,041	1,076	1,107	1,035	1,080	1,075	1,150	1,052
1968.....	986	1,089	1,053	1,091	1,007	1,051	1,038	1,008	1,034	984	1,020	1,025	1,035
1969.....	1,022	1,108	1,026	1,072	1,081	1,040	1,017	1,036	1,073	1,055	1,076	976	1,048
1970.....	992	968	948	971	973	1,021	1,034	994	1,010	1,006	1,032	1,009	1,001
1971.....	1,010	986	946	1,029	952	985	990	1,000	999	1,020	1,026	1,047	1,000
1972.....	1,019	1,005	1,061	1,012	1,047	961	904	1,022	945	994	918	924	984

EMPLOYED - UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS IN AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

1948.....	1,399	1,151	1,177	1,298	1,047	1,336	1,325	1,333	1,425	1,427	1,349	1,526	1,317
1949.....	1,392	1,417	1,427	1,432	1,510	1,420	1,481	1,202	1,143	971	1,330	1,151	1,321
1950.....	1,106	1,213	1,236	1,259	1,204	1,246	1,120	1,228	1,056	1,237	1,257	1,096	1,190
1951.....	1,177	1,082	1,146	1,105	1,141	1,007	1,163	1,280	1,223	1,201	1,146	1,353	1,163
1952.....	1,252	1,267	1,007	1,103	1,113	1,148	1,092	1,022	1,202	1,012	1,239	1,210	1,129
1953.....	1,314	1,124	1,111	1,087	834	1,069	1,111	1,121	1,096	1,060	1,093	897	1,069
1954.....	864	1,180	1,093	1,001	983	1,277	1,075	991	1,185	1,095	990	855	1,044
1955.....	987	944	1,068	1,120	1,081	1,067	1,139	1,172	1,125	1,287	1,171	1,191	1,123
1956.....	1,158	1,215	1,105	1,213	1,214	1,136	1,128	1,151	1,193	1,090	1,019	1,067	1,142
1957.....	983	1,105	1,172	1,039	1,057	1,089	1,196	1,071	975	1,049	971	1,027	1,065
1958.....	1,060	985	917	937	977	929	920	951	926	907	916	929	941
1959.....	912	891	980	1,037	1,051	1,005	961	942	929	875	972	949	963
1960.....	868	895	690	887	888	904	933	834	984	932	957	991	901
1961.....	992	956	964	726	789	818	821	870	783	835	802	756	833
1962.....	791	860	818	682	752	791	780	819	757	760	754	721	773
1963.....	736	687	698	696	700	698	684	671	708	690	715	680	696
1964.....	681	731	671	669	731	691	688	665	761	706	671	679	696
1965.....	686	660	636	677	770	669	667	695	665	723	602	645	678
1966.....	594	590	588	593	539	583	575	545	573	547	605	649	578
1967.....	527	492	523	531	526	523	552	585	545	567	559	639	547
1968.....	469	556	556	589	509	558	567	542	571	542	566	549	550
1969.....	559	590	566	546	552	531	501	506	507	504	554	478	531
1970.....	493	490	479	502	507	534	529	479	490	484	470	481	499
1971.....	467	454	412	516	456	456	470	503	494	502	503	512	479
1972.....	487	481	493	458	470	435	433	494	450	515	454	451	467

EMPLOYED - UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

1948.....	404	367	366	336	353	363	382	392	418	421	391	414	384
1949.....	400	389	397	406	391	420	356	345	358	357	380	362	379
1950.....	364	392	392	376	374	380	390	401	368	387	390	382	383
1951.....	394	380	390	369	429	356	382	387	391	371	361	392	383
1952.....	376	477	384	411	427	416	420	414	423	390	457	416	417
1953.....	409	396	398	465	399	416	410	442	405	421	377	357	469
1954.....	411	402	358	461	403	460	414	408	423	448	473	513	431
1955.....	518	500	518	533	525	439	493	492	514	534	551	520	511
1956.....	531	558	601	530	576	582	590	553	545	540	537	559	559
1957.....	541	594	591	577	617	605	613	610	645	654	595	573	602
1958.....	586	549	552	568	557	551	579	593	627	610	636	639	587
1959.....	608	629	585	526	554	580	570	594	569	575	566	591	579
1960.....	544	562	544	584	563	662	615	607	615	595	648	634	598
1961.....	685	663	719	606	695	642	592	643	596	665	585	578	639
1962.....	590	582	619	624	683	601	617	568	609	556	590	595	603
1963.....	602	567	557	598	567	553	595	571	554	595	568	550	573
1964.....	582	598	593	579	566	603	550	547	558	543	582	609	576
1965.....	621	638	626	607	587	585	524	595	605	626	589	609	600
1966.....	536	532	528	478	546	605	600	649	603	578	573	529	564
1967.....	491	479	495	494	503	518	524	522	490	513	516	511	505
1968.....	517	533	497	502	498	493	471	466	463	442	454	476	485
1969.....	463	518	460	526	529	509	516	530	566	551	522	498	517
1970.....	499	478	469	469	466	487	505	515	520	522	562	528	502
1971.....	543	532	534	513	496	529	520	497	505	518	523	535	521
1972.....	532	524	568	554	577	526	471	528	495	479	464	473	517

HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

## TOTAL AT WORK IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1956.....	54,468	54,537	54,433	54,465	54,568	54,601	54,674	55,461	54,951	55,077	55,128	55,333	54,808
1957.....	55,266	55,675	55,810	55,548	54,913	55,275	55,478	55,396	55,551	55,058	54,895	54,811	55,301
1958.....	54,499	54,011	54,310	53,892	54,306	54,273	54,095	54,688	54,998	55,156	55,193	55,147	54,573
1959.....	55,683	55,577	55,812	56,059	55,901	56,254	56,717	56,029	55,623	56,312	56,157	56,963	56,090
1960.....	56,880	57,037	56,446	57,318	57,479	57,513	57,547	56,903	57,741	57,436	57,749	57,289	57,277
1961.....	57,601	57,370	57,717	57,560	57,421	57,472	57,422	57,464	57,485	57,658	57,994	57,888	57,601
1962.....	57,690	58,037	58,457	58,570	58,701	58,471	58,449	59,108	59,314	59,308	58,883	58,931	58,656
1963.....	59,053	59,042	59,224	59,475	59,737	59,628	59,615	59,837	60,210	60,404	60,407	60,371	59,752
1964.....	60,422	61,069	61,285	61,881	61,689	61,343	61,699	61,607	61,110	61,332	61,832	62,239	61,456
1965.....	62,480	62,395	62,787	62,570	62,917	63,620	63,700	63,580	63,669	63,847	64,224	64,643	63,358
1966.....	64,646	64,555	64,567	64,653	65,043	65,519	66,070	66,444	65,884	65,957	66,224	66,054	65,453
1967.....	66,409	66,418	65,882	66,849	66,475	66,518	66,941	67,389	67,114	67,127	67,430	67,524	66,827
1968.....	66,263	67,478	67,512	67,169	68,358	68,329	68,629	68,566	68,590	68,568	68,739	68,529	68,044
1969.....	68,808	69,367	69,563	69,470	69,618	70,105	69,945	70,418	70,400	70,671	70,776	70,880	70,019
1970.....	70,972	70,659	70,873	71,239	70,594	70,430	71,279	70,418	69,903	70,626	70,508	70,676	70,685
1971.....	70,894	70,823	70,483	70,009	71,198	71,098	70,792	70,680	71,730	71,789	72,120	72,149	71,146
1972.....	72,542	72,661	73,069	73,693	73,701	73,327	73,746	73,936	74,278	74,140	74,332	74,361	73,663

## NONAGRICULTURAL WORKERS ON FULL-TIME SCHEDULES

1956.....	48,502	48,565	48,620	48,405	47,999	48,242	48,219	48,928	48,389	48,615	48,717	48,824	48,511
1957.....	48,886	49,063	49,148	48,985	48,308	48,662	48,780	48,778	48,885	48,308	47,956	47,708	48,617
1958.....	46,975	46,430	46,379	46,154	46,615	46,796	46,800	47,287	47,598	47,804	48,026	47,991	47,078
1959.....	48,282	48,397	48,529	48,875	48,956	49,103	49,569	48,953	48,794	48,875	48,831	49,239	48,865
1960.....	49,634	49,653	49,274	49,612	49,754	49,649	49,785	49,456	49,656	49,618	49,439	48,940	49,542
1961.....	49,223	48,709	49,326	49,306	49,189	49,427	49,388	49,393	49,559	49,693	49,929	49,940	49,427
1962.....	50,050	50,074	50,351	50,554	50,576	50,800	50,489	50,975	51,070	51,119	50,601	50,803	50,619
1963.....	50,859	50,923	51,028	51,333	51,523	51,368	51,407	51,314	51,639	51,812	51,953	52,078	51,440
1964.....	52,060	52,552	52,768	53,094	52,906	52,502	52,938	52,978	52,841	52,753	53,407	53,577	52,871
1965.....	53,901	54,038	54,282	54,226	54,345	54,655	54,865	54,805	55,009	55,048	55,354	55,775	54,690
1966.....	55,715	55,777	55,767	55,803	56,151	56,655	56,874	56,916	56,674	56,695	56,650	56,518	56,348
1967.....	56,465	56,310	55,957	56,689	56,732	56,778	57,113	57,486	57,122	57,159	57,232	57,453	56,866
1968.....	56,759	57,431	57,566	57,516	58,108	57,928	58,215	58,199	58,195	58,228	58,282	58,080	57,877
1969.....	58,307	58,843	58,890	58,993	58,964	59,215	59,160	59,632	59,502	59,475	59,524	59,548	59,182
1970.....	59,587	59,338	59,397	59,344	58,965	58,931	59,513	58,711	58,762	58,884	58,830	58,859	59,102
1971.....	58,898	58,939	58,533	58,571	59,387	59,154	58,916	58,811	59,592	59,633	59,863	60,041	59,203
1972.....	60,263	60,284	60,757	61,309	61,312	61,303	61,478	61,451	61,639	61,924	62,038	62,099	61,318

## NONAGRICULTURAL WORKERS ON PART TIME FOR ECONOMIC REASONS

1956.....	1,847	1,874	1,678	1,846	1,992	2,088	2,026	2,107	2,138	2,036	2,018	2,009	1,967
1957.....	1,923	2,086	2,091	2,034	2,127	2,187	2,207	2,133	2,158	2,249	2,378	2,501	2,169
1958.....	3,022	3,174	3,440	3,334	3,306	3,019	2,771	2,808	2,756	2,646	2,414	2,514	2,953
1959.....	2,511	2,314	2,475	2,310	2,123	2,205	2,302	2,282	2,205	2,423	2,469	2,462	2,336
1960.....	2,287	2,379	2,197	2,545	2,413	2,577	2,552	2,558	2,755	2,737	2,864	2,960	2,560
1961.....	3,087	3,278	3,024	2,994	2,932	2,748	2,727	2,731	2,647	2,563	2,549	2,405	2,813
1962.....	2,161	2,296	2,414	2,280	2,403	2,290	2,369	2,288	2,390	2,398	2,485	2,322	2,337
1963.....	2,298	2,282	2,281	2,296	2,249	2,288	2,179	2,419	2,381	2,330	2,277	2,200	2,291
1964.....	2,120	2,232	2,166	2,246	2,205	2,173	2,062	2,043	2,114	2,119	2,025	2,143	2,137
1965.....	2,108	1,973	1,994	1,927	1,983	1,898	1,986	1,963	1,776	1,859	1,884	1,761	1,928
1966.....	1,797	1,637	1,627	1,629	1,706	1,737	1,723	1,563	1,616	1,592	1,566	1,807	1,664
1967.....	2,047	2,083	2,038	2,108	1,702	1,820	1,853	1,763	1,874	1,838	2,040	1,831	1,913
1968.....	1,649	1,827	1,747	1,661	1,715	1,811	1,731	1,703	1,659	1,657	1,746	1,694	1,715
1969.....	1,713	1,720	1,805	1,685	1,745	1,844	1,755	1,875	1,908	1,896	1,862	1,865	1,810
1970.....	1,974	1,913	1,962	2,312	2,234	2,156	2,286	2,191	2,105	2,360	2,357	2,535	2,196
1971.....	2,521	2,572	2,497	2,461	2,493	2,229	2,414	2,381	2,311	2,460	2,550	2,407	2,440
1972.....	2,455	2,421	2,446	2,499	2,409	2,569	2,476	2,439	2,347	2,264	2,217	2,181	2,408

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

NONAGRICULTURAL WORKERS ON PART TIME FOR ECONOMIC REASONS - USUALLY WORK FULL TIME

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1956.....	956	1,035	830	992	1,137	1,102	1,131	1,188	1,138	1,130	1,141	1,112	1,067
1957.....	1,079	1,119	1,169	1,158	1,163	1,226	1,219	1,143	1,174	1,178	1,226	1,376	1,183
1958.....	1,764	1,949	2,105	1,988	1,914	1,686	1,481	1,477	1,450	1,303	1,183	1,129	1,638
1959.....	1,137	991	974	918	889	941	965	1,046	1,004	1,120	1,228	1,194	1,032
1960.....	1,729	1,040	1,002	1,155	1,170	1,328	1,260	1,253	1,388	1,417	1,448	1,497	1,243
1961.....	1,534	1,746	1,445	1,382	1,309	1,172	1,263	1,216	1,103	1,166	1,103	1,070	1,297
1962.....	898	974	1,078	1,007	1,120	1,010	1,068	1,084	1,122	1,065	1,167	1,020	1,049
1963.....	1,045	1,019	1,033	1,104	1,030	1,018	1,008	1,170	1,171	1,103	1,088	1,038	1,069
1964.....	964	1,044	1,013	1,039	954	1,034	943	886	965	979	944	1,059	986
1965.....	985	922	900	865	974	877	923	932	838	874	864	794	897
1966.....	894	853	816	805	886	929	926	845	823	860	823	994	871
1967.....	1,145	1,164	1,184	1,223	1,017	972	1,021	929	987	967	1,187	953	1,060
1968.....	799	938	847	855	901	968	949	913	903	894	895	875	895
1969.....	876	896	957	850	907	997	892	994	1,025	997	1,027	1,036	955
1970.....	1,062	1,085	1,093	1,348	1,244	1,166	1,260	1,263	1,020	1,316	1,218	1,381	1,201
1971.....	1,363	1,264	1,251	1,277	1,215	1,022	1,152	1,142	1,083	1,134	1,216	1,104	1,184
1972.....	1,144	1,146	1,138	1,103	1,093	1,066	1,091	1,076	1,070	1,027	1,025	968	1,081

NONAGRICULTURAL WORKERS ON PART TIME FOR ECONOMIC REASONS - USUALLY WORK PART TIME

1956.....	891	839	848	854	855	986	895	919	1,000	906	877	897	900
1957.....	844	967	922	876	964	961	988	990	984	1,071	1,152	1,125	986
1958.....	1,258	1,225	1,335	1,346	1,392	1,333	1,290	1,331	1,306	1,343	1,231	1,385	1,315
1959.....	1,374	1,323	1,501	1,392	1,234	1,264	1,337	1,236	1,201	1,303	1,241	1,268	1,304
1960.....	1,253	1,339	1,195	1,390	1,243	1,249	1,292	1,305	1,367	1,320	1,416	1,463	1,317
1961.....	1,553	1,532	1,579	1,612	1,623	1,576	1,464	1,515	1,544	1,397	1,446	1,335	1,516
1962.....	1,263	1,322	1,336	1,273	1,283	1,280	1,301	1,204	1,268	1,333	1,318	1,302	1,288
1963.....	1,253	1,263	1,248	1,192	1,219	1,270	1,171	1,249	1,210	1,227	1,189	1,162	1,222
1964.....	1,156	1,188	1,153	1,207	1,251	1,139	1,119	1,157	1,149	1,140	1,081	1,084	1,151
1965.....	1,123	1,051	1,094	1,062	1,009	1,021	1,063	1,031	938	985	1,020	967	1,031
1966.....	903	784	811	824	820	808	797	718	793	732	743	813	793
1967.....	902	919	854	885	685	848	832	834	887	871	853	878	853
1968.....	850	889	900	806	814	843	782	790	756	763	851	819	820
1969.....	837	824	848	835	838	847	863	881	883	899	835	829	855
1970.....	912	828	869	964	990	990	1,026	928	1,085	1,044	1,139	1,154	995
1971.....	1,158	1,308	1,246	1,184	1,278	1,207	1,262	1,239	1,228	1,326	1,334	1,303	1,256
1972.....	1,311	1,275	1,308	1,396	1,316	1,503	1,385	1,363	1,277	1,237	1,192	1,213	1,327

NONAGRICULTURAL WORKERS ON PART TIME FOR NONECONOMIC REASONS - USUALLY WORK PART TIME

1956.....	4,119	4,098	4,135	4,214	4,577	4,271	4,429	4,426	4,424	4,426	4,393	4,500	4,330
1957.....	4,457	4,526	4,571	4,529	4,478	4,426	4,491	4,485	4,508	4,501	4,561	4,602	4,515
1958.....	4,502	4,407	4,491	4,404	4,385	4,458	4,524	4,593	4,644	4,706	4,753	4,642	4,542
1959.....	4,890	4,859	4,808	4,874	4,822	4,946	4,846	4,794	4,624	5,014	4,857	5,262	4,889
1960.....	4,959	5,005	4,975	5,161	5,312	5,287	5,210	4,889	5,330	5,081	5,446	5,389	5,175
1961.....	5,291	5,383	5,367	5,260	5,300	5,297	5,307	5,340	5,279	5,402	5,516	5,543	5,361
1962.....	5,479	5,667	5,692	5,736	5,722	5,381	5,591	5,845	5,854	5,791	5,797	5,806	5,700
1963.....	5,896	5,837	5,915	5,846	5,965	5,972	6,029	6,104	6,190	6,262	6,177	6,093	6,021
1964.....	6,242	6,285	6,351	6,541	6,578	6,668	6,699	6,586	6,155	6,460	6,400	6,519	6,448
1965.....	6,471	6,384	6,511	6,417	6,589	7,067	6,849	6,812	6,884	6,940	6,986	7,107	6,740
1966.....	7,134	7,141	7,173	7,221	7,186	7,127	7,473	7,965	7,594	7,670	8,008	7,729	7,441
1967.....	7,897	8,025	7,887	8,052	8,041	7,920	7,975	8,140	8,118	8,130	8,158	8,240	8,048
1968.....	7,855	8,220	8,199	7,992	8,535	8,590	8,683	8,664	8,736	8,683	8,711	8,755	8,452
1969.....	8,788	8,804	8,868	8,792	8,909	9,046	9,030	8,911	8,990	9,300	9,390	9,467	9,027
1970.....	9,411	9,408	9,514	9,583	9,395	9,343	9,480	9,516	9,036	9,382	9,321	9,282	9,387
1971.....	9,475	9,312	9,453	8,977	9,318	9,715	9,462	9,488	9,827	9,696	9,707	9,701	9,503
1972.....	9,824	9,956	9,866	9,885	9,980	9,455	9,792	10,046	10,292	9,952	10,077	10,081	9,937

HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

	TOTAL UNEMPLOYED												
IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	2,034	2,328	2,399	2,386	2,118	2,214	2,213	2,351	2,302	2,259	2,285	2,429	2,278
1949.....	2,596	2,849	3,030	3,260	3,707	3,776	4,111	4,193	4,049	4,916	3,996	4,063	3,636
1950.....	4,026	3,936	3,876	3,575	3,434	3,367	3,120	2,799	2,774	2,625	2,589	2,639	3,289
1951.....	2,305	2,117	2,125	1,919	1,856	1,995	1,950	1,933	2,067	2,194	2,178	1,960	2,054
1952.....	1,972	1,957	1,813	1,811	1,863	1,884	1,991	2,087	1,936	1,839	1,743	1,667	1,884
1953.....	1,839	1,636	1,647	1,723	1,596	1,607	1,660	1,665	1,821	1,974	2,211	2,818	1,836
1954.....	3,077	3,331	3,607	3,749	3,767	3,551	3,659	3,854	3,927	3,666	3,402	3,196	3,533
1955.....	3,157	2,969	2,918	3,049	2,747	2,701	2,632	2,784	2,678	2,830	2,780	2,761	2,853
1956.....	2,666	2,606	2,764	2,650	2,861	2,882	2,952	2,701	2,635	2,571	2,861	2,790	2,752
1957.....	2,796	2,622	2,509	2,600	2,719	2,856	2,796	2,747	2,943	3,020	3,454	3,476	2,859
1958.....	3,875	4,303	4,492	5,016	5,021	4,944	5,079	5,025	4,821	4,570	4,188	4,191	4,601
1959.....	4,068	3,965	3,801	3,571	3,479	3,429	3,528	3,588	3,775	3,910	4,003	3,653	3,739
1960.....	3,615	3,329	3,726	3,620	3,569	3,766	3,836	3,946	3,884	4,252	4,330	4,617	3,852
1961.....	4,671	4,832	4,853	4,893	5,093	4,885	4,928	4,682	4,676	4,573	4,295	4,177	4,714
1962.....	4,081	3,871	3,921	3,906	3,863	3,844	3,819	4,013	3,961	3,803	4,024	3,907	3,912
1963.....	4,074	4,238	4,072	4,055	4,217	3,977	4,051	3,878	3,957	3,987	4,151	3,975	4,071
1964.....	4,029	3,932	3,950	3,918	3,764	3,814	3,608	3,655	3,712	3,726	3,551	3,651	3,785
1965.....	3,572	3,730	3,510	3,595	3,432	3,387	3,301	3,254	3,216	3,143	3,073	3,031	3,365
1966.....	2,988	2,820	2,887	2,828	2,950	2,872	2,876	2,900	2,798	2,798	2,770	2,912	2,878
1967.....	2,967	2,903	2,889	2,899	2,930	2,992	2,944	2,946	2,959	3,142	3,065	3,033	2,977
1968.....	2,877	2,988	2,878	2,713	2,739	2,936	2,885	2,769	2,688	2,690	2,715	2,698	2,816
1969.....	2,715	2,680	2,712	2,762	2,715	2,813	2,871	2,860	3,046	3,048	2,855	2,902	2,832
1970.....	3,210	3,445	3,631	3,807	3,929	4,007	4,179	4,252	4,463	4,620	4,869	5,063	4,088
1971.....	5,014	4,900	4,996	4,976	5,058	4,845	4,944	5,107	5,027	4,958	5,091	5,165	4,994
1972.....	5,065	4,924	5,048	4,975	4,973	4,802	4,815	4,880	4,810	4,839	4,498	4,487	4,840

	UNEMPLOYED - MALES												
1948.....	1,478	1,565	1,649	1,630	1,492	1,448	1,460	1,578	1,588	1,573	1,602	1,683	1,561
1949.....	1,830	2,003	2,211	2,293	2,639	2,686	2,884	2,962	2,822	3,695	2,855	2,838	2,572
1950.....	2,776	2,707	2,680	2,583	2,377	2,234	2,089	1,906	1,842	1,728	1,612	1,661	2,240
1951.....	1,439	1,282	1,185	1,089	1,059	1,186	1,172	1,190	1,202	1,333	1,315	1,150	1,220
1952.....	1,226	1,217	1,155	1,139	1,110	1,202	1,282	1,351	1,283	1,104	1,080	1,067	1,185
1953.....	1,236	1,060	1,018	1,138	1,086	1,053	1,095	1,089	1,157	1,275	1,497	1,843	1,263
1954.....	1,938	2,163	2,329	2,473	2,522	2,342	2,444	2,643	2,649	2,520	2,303	2,174	2,345
1955.....	2,106	1,985	1,966	2,091	1,793	1,744	1,689	1,750	1,637	1,764	1,746	1,718	1,854
1956.....	1,708	1,703	1,696	1,637	1,776	1,785	1,728	1,662	1,633	1,567	1,813	1,779	1,711
1957.....	1,764	1,638	1,583	1,707	1,694	1,813	1,746	1,740	1,938	2,307	2,338	2,361	1,841
1958.....	2,574	2,847	3,046	3,336	3,405	3,361	3,470	3,422	3,263	3,077	2,868	2,828	3,097
1959.....	2,690	2,640	2,424	2,206	2,182	2,166	2,254	2,323	2,518	2,523	2,703	2,328	2,420
1960.....	2,325	2,108	2,419	2,335	2,296	2,413	2,471	2,589	2,547	2,767	2,799	2,956	2,486
1961.....	3,041	3,076	3,067	3,146	3,236	3,050	3,101	3,010	2,943	2,848	2,724	2,657	2,997
1962.....	2,482	2,396	2,428	2,430	2,431	2,448	2,363	2,470	2,427	2,326	2,499	2,405	2,424
1963.....	2,519	2,647	2,546	2,525	2,557	2,393	2,424	2,333	2,316	2,342	2,496	2,378	2,472
1964.....	2,383	2,277	2,289	2,275	2,154	2,245	2,104	2,147	2,185	2,174	2,045	2,068	2,205
1965.....	2,071	2,090	1,971	2,066	2,002	1,887	1,903	1,876	1,806	1,796	1,647	1,665	1,914
1966.....	1,647	1,577	1,615	1,525	1,529	1,548	1,558	1,539	1,495	1,446	1,486	1,560	1,552
1967.....	1,464	1,464	1,478	1,520	1,540	1,546	1,481	1,546	1,430	1,521	1,552	1,535	1,508
1968.....	1,462	1,519	1,473	1,363	1,344	1,501	1,417	1,404	1,358	1,357	1,347	1,337	1,419
1969.....	1,360	1,307	1,341	1,326	1,313	1,353	1,470	1,387	1,546	1,512	1,456	1,513	1,403
1970.....	1,666	1,839	1,889	2,072	2,140	2,240	2,328	2,371	2,494	2,597	2,671	2,855	2,235
1971.....	2,784	2,717	2,724	2,736	2,820	2,699	2,746	2,869	2,813	2,781	2,833	2,851	2,777
1972.....	2,782	2,808	2,809	2,760	2,736	2,579	2,526	2,616	2,591	2,597	2,454	2,380	2,635

	UNEMPLOYED - FEMALES												
1948.....	556	763	750	756	626	766	753	772	714	686	683	746	717
1949.....	766	846	819	967	1,068	1,090	1,227	1,231	1,227	1,221	1,141	1,225	1,064
1950.....	1,250	1,229	1,196	992	1,057	1,133	1,031	893	932	897	977	978	1,049
1951.....	866	835	940	830	797	809	778	743	865	861	863	810	834
1952.....	746	740	658	672	753	682	709	736	653	735	663	600	699
1953.....	603	576	629	585	510	554	565	576	664	699	714	975	633
1954.....	1,139	1,168	1,278	1,276	1,245	1,209	1,215	1,211	1,278	1,146	1,099	1,022	1,188
1955.....	1,051	984	952	958	954	957	943	1,034	1,041	1,066	1,034	1,043	999
1956.....	958	903	1,068	1,013	1,085	1,097	1,224	1,039	1,002	1,004	1,048	1,011	1,041
1957.....	1,032	984	926	893	1,016	1,043	1,050	1,007	1,005	1,013	1,116	1,115	1,018
1958.....	1,301	1,456	1,446	1,680	1,616	1,583	1,609	1,603	1,558	1,493	1,320	1,363	1,504
1959.....	1,378	1,325	1,377	1,365	1,297	1,263	1,274	1,265	1,257	1,387	1,300	1,325	1,319
1960.....	1,290	1,221	1,307	1,285	1,273	1,353	1,365	1,357	1,337	1,485	1,531	1,661	1,366
1961.....	1,630	1,756	1,786	1,747	1,767	1,835	1,827	1,672	1,733	1,725	1,571	1,520	1,717
1962.....	1,599	1,475	1,493	1,476	1,432	1,396	1,456	1,543	1,534	1,477	1,525	1,502	1,488
1963.....	1,555	1,591	1,526	1,530	1,660	1,584	1,627	1,545	1,641	1,645	1,655	1,597	1,599
1964.....	1,646	1,655	1,661	1,643	1,610	1,569	1,504	1,508	1,527	1,552	1,506	1,583	1,580
1965.....	1,501	1,640	1,539	1,529	1,430	1,500	1,398	1,378	1,410	1,347	1,426	1,366	1,451
1966.....	1,341	1,243	1,272	1,303	1,421	1,324	1,318	1,361	1,303	1,352	1,284	1,352	1,326
1967.....	1,503	1,439	1,411	1,379	1,390	1,446	1,463	1,400	1,529	1,621	1,513	1,498	1,469
1968.....	1,415	1,469	1,405	1,350	1,395	1,435	1,468	1,365	1,330	1,333	1,368	1,361	1,397
1969.....	1,355	1,373	1,371	1,436	1,402	1,460	1,401	1,473	1,500	1,536	1,399	1,389	1,429
1970.....	1,544	1,606	1,742	1,735	1,789	1,767	1,851	1,881	1,969	2,023	2,198	2,205	1,853
1971.....	2,230	2,183	2,272	2,240	2,238	2,146	2,198	2,238	2,214	2,177	2,258	2,254	2,217
1972.....	2,283	2,116	2,239	2,215	2,237	2,223	2,289	2,264	2,219	2,242	2,044	2,107	2,205



# HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

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## UNEMPLOYED - BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	383	454	481	435	302	425	432	421	384	364	391	379	409
1949.....	437	469	535	573	585	566	593	638	636	678	606	662	576
1950.....	647	642	587	498	554	505	464	453	466	448	403	469	513
1951.....	348	329	349	316	275	338	358	342	343	314	385	318	336
1952.....	382	340	329	306	367	349	355	337	357	333	336	310	345
1953.....	286	290	285	293	252	283	290	294	289	377	339	468	307
1954.....	497	560	547	558	538	400	503	556	563	478	437	468	501
1955.....	454	428	424	424	435	423	423	477	476	472	518	492	450
1956.....	459	484	481	451	521	540	488	432	419	425	538	414	478
1957.....	488	448	484	472	484	506	511	480	471	466	580	564	497
1958.....	601	618	618	732	708	638	748	677	780	703	684	651	678
1959.....	621	567	602	680	629	614	649	726	680	721	689	720	654
1960.....	686	620	732	694	680	738	671	738	706	785	723	791	712
1961.....	844	845	851	790	760	834	858	866	883	831	802	737	828
1962.....	782	779	752	737	709	686	681	696	709	697	791	704	721
1963.....	786	885	852	853	975	871	931	829	915	905	924	841	884
1964.....	870	846	875	896	885	900	784	899	874	856	851	943	872
1965.....	903	919	879	932	860	864	869	828	902	916	816	857	874
1966.....	840	780	829	836	864	862	865	837	831	827	792	813	837
1967.....	780	846	747	777	818	848	855	893	834	897	891	844	839
1968.....	753	844	830	771	825	931	929	814	797	785	805	847	838
1969.....	797	798	833	828	832	851	902	856	900	911	839	849	853
1970.....	979	961	963	1,069	1,032	1,091	1,059	1,131	1,201	1,238	1,281	1,291	1,105
1971.....	1,288	1,229	1,260	1,233	1,304	1,172	1,275	1,266	1,247	1,275	1,292	1,320	1,258
1972.....	1,389	1,470	1,402	1,348	1,262	1,182	1,206	1,334	1,314	1,254	1,276	1,298	1,302

## UNEMPLOYED - MALES 16-19 YEARS

1948.....	245	284	315	263	196	249	269	269	248	238	245	233	256
1949.....	260	269	337	357	374	353	362	409	366	422	387	392	353
1950.....	427	412	353	348	358	317	272	274	285	269	225	234	318
1951.....	203	186	178	179	161	192	211	188	189	186	228	182	191
1952.....	228	223	208	201	206	201	204	183	219	174	204	195	205
1953.....	158	159	176	163	153	169	178	184	176	231	219	268	184
1954.....	276	347	340	340	347	229	323	363	356	266	295	298	310
1955.....	294	266	254	258	264	262	269	286	283	299	291	279	274
1956.....	266	278	237	261	299	294	273	250	229	237	332	247	269
1957.....	307	247	303	292	274	301	299	277	294	297	391	331	300
1958.....	358	387	411	437	441	376	443	425	491	431	429	415	416
1959.....	406	382	362	379	372	355	404	446	425	447	406	445	398
1960.....	399	336	442	412	403	445	426	465	408	472	446	448	426
1961.....	497	497	486	490	449	481	479	479	477	477	455	475	479
1962.....	440	448	420	387	410	409	369	388	418	394	456	370	408
1963.....	432	510	493	519	557	480	524	494	512	491	526	470	501
1964.....	496	472	509	527	487	502	441	514	482	434	502	472	487
1965.....	471	475	446	496	485	483	509	490	462	536	423	461	479
1966.....	444	416	441	422	444	443	437	414	432	430	408	441	432
1967.....	407	436	400	437	462	469	446	479	439	475	480	434	448
1968.....	398	427	430	384	396	488	454	417	396	407	413	441	426
1969.....	434	415	441	420	408	430	484	428	471	449	452	437	440
1970.....	481	513	503	574	584	615	595	614	663	676	668	708	599
1971.....	701	669	670	677	722	645	690	710	673	719	710	737	691
1972.....	745	850	784	725	716	614	611	729	716	662	718	703	707

## UNEMPLOYED - FEMALES 16-19 YEARS

1948.....	138	170	166	172	106	176	163	152	136	126	146	146	153
1949.....	177	200	198	216	211	213	231	229	270	256	219	270	223
1950.....	220	230	234	150	196	188	192	179	181	179	178	235	195
1951.....	145	143	171	137	114	146	147	154	154	128	157	136	145
1952.....	154	117	121	105	161	148	151	154	138	159	132	115	140
1953.....	128	131	109	130	99	114	112	110	113	146	120	200	123
1954.....	221	213	207	218	191	171	180	193	207	212	142	170	191
1955.....	160	162	170	166	171	161	154	191	193	173	227	213	176
1956.....	193	206	244	190	222	246	215	182	190	188	206	167	209
1957.....	181	201	181	180	210	205	212	203	177	169	189	233	197
1958.....	243	231	207	295	267	262	305	252	289	272	255	236	262
1959.....	215	185	240	301	257	259	245	280	255	274	283	275	256
1960.....	287	284	290	282	277	293	245	273	298	313	277	343	286
1961.....	347	348	365	300	311	353	379	387	406	354	347	262	349
1962.....	342	331	332	350	299	277	312	308	291	303	335	334	313
1963.....	354	375	359	334	418	391	407	335	403	414	398	371	383
1964.....	374	374	366	369	398	398	343	385	392	422	349	471	385
1965.....	432	444	432	436	375	381	360	338	440	380	393	396	395
1966.....	396	364	388	414	420	419	428	423	399	397	384	372	405
1967.....	373	410	347	340	356	379	409	414	395	422	411	410	391
1968.....	355	417	400	387	429	443	475	397	401	378	392	406	412
1969.....	363	383	392	408	424	421	418	428	429	462	387	412	413
1970.....	498	448	460	495	448	476	464	517	538	562	613	583	506
1971.....	587	560	590	556	582	527	585	556	574	556	582	583	567
1972.....	644	620	618	623	546	568	595	605	598	592	558	595	595

HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

## UNEMPLOYED - BOTH SEXES 20 YEARS AND OVER

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	1,651	1,874	1,918	1,951	1,816	1,789	1,781	1,929	1,918	1,895	1,894	2,050	1,869
1949.....	2,159	2,388	2,495	2,687	3,122	3,210	3,518	3,555	3,413	4,238	3,390	3,401	3,060
1950.....	3,379	3,294	3,289	3,077	2,880	2,862	2,656	2,346	2,308	2,177	2,186	2,170	2,776
1951.....	1,957	1,788	1,776	1,603	1,581	1,657	1,592	1,591	1,724	1,880	1,793	1,642	1,718
1952.....	1,590	1,617	1,484	1,505	1,496	1,535	1,636	1,750	1,579	1,506	1,407	1,357	1,539
1953.....	1,553	1,346	1,362	1,430	1,344	1,324	1,370	1,371	1,532	1,597	1,872	2,350	1,529
1954.....	2,580	2,771	3,060	3,191	3,229	3,151	3,156	3,298	3,364	3,188	2,965	2,728	3,032
1955.....	2,703	2,541	2,494	2,625	2,312	2,278	2,209	2,307	2,202	2,358	2,262	2,269	2,403
1956.....	2,207	2,122	2,283	2,199	2,340	2,342	2,464	2,269	2,216	2,146	2,323	2,376	2,274
1957.....	2,308	2,174	2,025	2,128	2,226	2,350	2,285	2,267	2,472	2,554	2,874	2,912	2,362
1958.....	3,274	3,685	3,874	4,284	4,313	4,306	4,331	4,348	4,041	3,867	3,504	3,540	3,923
1959.....	3,447	3,398	3,199	2,891	2,850	2,815	2,879	2,862	3,095	3,189	3,314	2,933	3,085
1960.....	2,929	2,709	2,994	2,926	2,889	3,028	3,165	3,208	3,178	3,467	3,607	3,826	3,140
1961.....	3,827	3,987	4,002	4,103	4,243	4,051	4,070	3,816	3,793	3,742	3,493	3,440	3,886
1962.....	3,299	3,092	3,169	3,169	3,154	3,158	3,138	3,317	3,252	3,106	3,233	3,203	3,191
1963.....	3,288	3,353	3,220	3,202	3,242	3,106	3,120	3,049	3,042	3,082	3,227	3,134	3,187
1964.....	3,159	3,086	3,075	3,022	2,879	2,914	2,824	2,756	2,838	2,870	2,700	2,708	2,913
1965.....	2,669	2,811	2,632	2,663	2,572	2,523	2,432	2,426	2,314	2,227	2,257	2,174	2,491
1966.....	2,148	2,04C	2,058	1,992	2,086	2,010	2,011	2,063	1,967	1,971	1,978	2,099	2,041
1967.....	2,187	2,057	2,142	2,122	2,112	2,144	2,089	2,053	2,125	2,245	2,174	2,189	2,138
1968.....	2,124	2,144	2,048	1,942	1,914	2,005	1,956	1,955	1,891	1,905	1,910	1,851	1,978
1969.....	1,918	1,882	1,879	1,934	1,883	1,962	1,969	2,004	2,146	2,137	2,016	2,053	1,979
1970.....	2,231	2,484	2,668	2,738	2,897	2,916	3,120	3,121	3,262	3,382	3,588	3,769	2,983
1971.....	3,726	3,671	3,736	3,743	3,754	3,673	3,669	3,841	3,780	3,683	3,799	3,785	3,736
1972.....	3,676	3,454	3,646	3,627	3,711	3,620	3,609	3,546	3,496	3,585	3,222	3,189	3,538

## UNEMPLOYED - MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1948.....	1,233	1,281	1,334	1,367	1,296	1,199	1,191	1,309	1,340	1,335	1,357	1,450	1,305
1949.....	1,570	1,734	1,874	1,936	2,265	2,333	2,522	2,553	2,456	3,273	2,468	2,446	2,219
1950.....	2,349	2,295	2,327	2,235	2,019	1,917	1,817	1,632	1,557	1,459	1,387	1,427	1,922
1951.....	1,236	1,096	1,007	910	898	994	961	1,002	1,013	1,147	1,087	968	1,029
1952.....	998	994	947	938	904	1,001	1,078	1,168	1,064	930	876	872	980
1953.....	1,078	901	842	975	933	884	917	905	981	1,044	1,278	1,575	1,019
1954.....	1,662	1,816	1,989	2,133	2,175	2,113	2,121	2,280	2,293	2,254	2,008	1,876	2,035
1955.....	1,812	1,719	1,712	1,833	1,529	1,482	1,420	1,464	1,354	1,465	1,455	1,439	1,580
1956.....	1,442	1,425	1,459	1,376	1,477	1,491	1,455	1,412	1,404	1,330	1,481	1,532	1,442
1957.....	1,457	1,391	1,280	1,415	1,420	1,512	1,447	1,463	1,644	1,710	1,947	2,030	1,541
1958.....	2,216	2,460	2,635	2,899	2,964	2,985	3,027	2,997	2,772	2,646	2,439	2,413	2,681
1959.....	2,284	2,258	2,062	1,827	1,810	1,811	1,850	1,877	2,093	2,076	2,297	1,883	2,022
1960.....	1,926	1,772	1,977	1,923	1,893	1,968	2,045	2,124	2,139	2,295	2,353	2,508	2,060
1961.....	2,544	2,579	2,581	2,656	2,787	2,569	2,622	2,531	2,466	2,371	2,269	2,182	2,518
1962.....	2,042	1,948	2,008	2,043	2,021	2,039	1,994	2,082	2,009	1,932	2,043	2,035	2,016
1963.....	2,087	2,137	2,053	2,006	2,000	1,913	1,900	1,839	1,804	1,851	1,970	1,908	1,971
1964.....	1,887	1,805	1,780	1,748	1,667	1,743	1,663	1,633	1,703	1,740	1,543	1,596	1,718
1965.....	1,600	1,615	1,525	1,570	1,517	1,404	1,394	1,386	1,344	1,260	1,224	1,204	1,435
1966.....	1,203	1,161	1,174	1,103	1,085	1,105	1,121	1,125	1,063	1,016	1,078	1,119	1,120
1967.....	1,057	1,028	1,078	1,083	1,078	1,077	1,035	1,067	991	1,046	1,072	1,101	1,060
1968.....	1,064	1,092	1,043	979	948	1,013	963	987	962	950	934	896	993
1969.....	926	892	900	906	905	923	986	959	1,075	1,063	1,004	1,076	963
1970.....	1,185	1,326	1,386	1,498	1,556	1,625	1,733	1,757	1,831	1,921	2,003	2,147	1,636
1971.....	2,083	2,048	2,054	2,059	2,098	2,054	2,056	2,159	2,140	2,062	2,123	2,114	2,086
1972.....	2,037	1,958	2,025	2,035	2,020	1,965	1,915	1,887	1,875	1,935	1,736	1,677	1,928

## UNEMPLOYED - FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1948.....	418	593	584	584	520	590	590	620	578	560	537	600	564
1949.....	589	646	621	751	857	877	996	1,002	957	965	922	955	841
1950.....	1,030	999	962	842	861	945	839	714	751	718	799	743	854
1951.....	721	692	769	693	683	663	631	589	711	733	706	674	689
1952.....	592	623	537	567	592	534	558	582	515	576	531	485	559
1953.....	475	445	520	455	411	440	453	466	551	553	594	775	510
1954.....	918	955	1,071	1,058	1,054	1,038	1,035	1,018	1,071	934	957	852	997
1955.....	891	822	782	792	783	796	789	843	848	893	807	830	823
1956.....	765	697	824	823	863	851	1,009	857	812	816	842	844	832
1957.....	851	783	745	713	806	838	838	804	828	844	927	882	821
1958.....	1,058	1,225	1,239	1,385	1,349	1,321	1,304	1,351	1,269	1,221	1,065	1,127	1,242
1959.....	1,163	1,140	1,137	1,064	1,040	1,004	1,029	985	1,002	1,113	1,017	1,050	1,063
1960.....	1,003	937	1,017	1,003	996	1,060	1,120	1,084	1,039	1,172	1,254	1,318	1,080
1961.....	1,283	1,408	1,421	1,447	1,456	1,482	1,448	1,285	1,327	1,371	1,224	1,258	1,368
1962.....	1,257	1,144	1,161	1,126	1,133	1,119	1,144	1,235	1,243	1,174	1,190	1,168	1,175
1963.....	1,201	1,216	1,167	1,196	1,242	1,193	1,220	1,210	1,238	1,231	1,257	1,226	1,216
1964.....	1,272	1,281	1,295	1,274	1,212	1,171	1,161	1,123	1,135	1,130	1,157	1,112	1,195
1965.....	1,069	1,196	1,107	1,093	1,055	1,119	1,038	1,040	970	967	1,033	970	1,056
1966.....	945	879	884	889	1,001	905	890	938	904	955	900	980	921
1967.....	1,130	1,029	1,064	1,039	1,034	1,067	1,054	986	1,134	1,199	1,102	1,088	1,078
1968.....	1,060	1,052	1,005	963	966	992	993	968	929	955	976	955	985
1969.....	992	990	979	1,028	978	1,039	983	1,045	1,071	1,074	1,012	977	1,016
1970.....	1,046	1,158	1,282	1,240	1,341	1,291	1,387	1,364	1,431	1,461	1,585	1,622	1,347
1971.....	1,643	1,623	1,682	1,684	1,656	1,619	1,613	1,682	1,640	1,621	1,676	1,671	1,650
1972.....	1,639	1,496	1,621	1,592	1,691	1,655	1,694	1,659	1,621	1,650	1,486	1,512	1,610

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYED - BOTH SEXES 20-24 YEARS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	432	476	562	504	486	449	461	420	403	380	393	464	455
1949.....	484	546	575	588	720	716	791	825	748	820	732	692	680
1950.....	773	737	654	622	592	555	516	470	543	345	410	367	561
1951.....	312	271	305	279	245	267	269	227	266	277	299	238	273
1952.....	261	272	260	268	259	253	275	287	331	265	234	270	268
1953.....	229	207	233	256	212	232	200	278	270	225	316	443	256
1954.....	459	500	507	544	517	476	496	498	603	495	535	442	504
1955.....	443	416	385	401	397	403	398	374	427	368	349	360	396
1956.....	360	327	392	392	414	421	429	400	379	409	391	440	395
1957.....	415	413	341	396	402	448	390	439	438	448	552	523	430
1958.....	612	666	693	794	757	748	781	752	705	698	591	629	701
1959.....	615	619	589	496	445	517	494	496	568	553	564	534	543
1960.....	537	536	562	573	568	556	580	572	566	575	677	724	583
1961.....	697	736	750	894	762	711	720	691	691	697	636	670	723
1962.....	640	580	629	583	603	586	648	742	659	659	659	639	636
1963.....	636	643	628	653	626	653	672	667	692	702	670	650	658
1964.....	699	702	673	680	662	654	638	645	648	694	620	613	660
1965.....	601	613	589	622	602	584	546	528	468	468	534	486	557
1966.....	456	415	454	455	473	463	385	450	421	427	437	510	446
1967.....	513	440	489	476	495	515	539	492	556	525	524	569	511
1968.....	550	569	558	503	515	601	506	563	516	532	536	529	543
1969.....	523	530	534	544	527	557	565	542	621	605	575	597	560
1970.....	651	757	711	776	820	815	903	899	1,003	974	1,057	1,099	865
1971.....	1,079	1,083	1,102	1,113	1,196	1,148	1,088	1,162	1,103	1,057	1,167	1,169	1,121
1972.....	1,168	1,070	1,163	1,148	1,159	1,074	1,149	1,107	1,098	1,126	1,025	1,067	1,116

UNEMPLOYED - MALES 20-24 YEARS

1948.....	338	349	415	363	350	322	283	292	293	259	265	322	324
1949.....	356	392	433	428	529	520	586	571	509	577	514	464	485
1950.....	515	509	498	435	396	350	342	330	353	191	262	214	377
1951.....	180	168	153	156	140	152	156	121	144	159	185	134	155
1952.....	151	147	125	145	140	149	159	172	242	160	123	169	155
1953.....	132	132	139	167	115	131	99	142	160	116	197	308	152
1954.....	294	328	342	322	340	315	323	337	361	329	353	304	327
1955.....	299	249	254	265	256	256	289	242	223	207	202	193	248
1956.....	218	215	237	251	259	257	240	246	221	237	239	265	240
1957.....	247	255	206	245	262	312	247	278	302	318	391	385	283
1958.....	429	469	481	506	519	520	557	504	479	483	394	401	478
1959.....	390	391	361	299	264	325	312	311	372	352	372	344	343
1960.....	343	347	367	363	344	318	357	365	365	381	428	469	369
1961.....	459	472	471	538	485	452	458	457	422	437	402	415	458
1962.....	388	367	374	364	378	354	378	443	352	399	394	387	381
1963.....	399	397	403	401	381	395	404	403	411	388	374	392	396
1964.....	416	413	367	373	356	381	383	381	403	433	352	350	384
1965.....	367	348	325	370	337	324	293	275	281	253	260	257	311
1966.....	213	214	254	226	231	224	173	222	200	191	228	271	221
1967.....	228	174	221	217	242	244	242	255	234	229	266	273	234
1968.....	251	270	281	261	256	276	236	276	242	250	245	235	258
1969.....	256	247	246	247	252	269	277	250	314	301	287	305	270
1970.....	332	383	369	424	432	436	509	507	587	596	614	640	479
1971.....	617	601	608	614	667	645	616	675	640	608	669	670	635
1972.....	668	610	690	684	620	589	621	588	581	601	582	569	619

UNEMPLOYED - FEMALES 20-24 YEARS

1948.....	94	127	147	141	136	127	178	128	110	121	128	142	131
1949.....	128	154	142	160	191	196	205	254	239	243	218	228	195
1950.....	258	228	156	187	196	205	174	140	190	154	148	153	184
1951.....	132	103	152	123	105	115	113	106	122	118	114	104	118
1952.....	110	125	135	123	119	104	116	115	89	105	111	101	113
1953.....	97	75	94	89	97	101	101	136	110	109	119	135	104
1954.....	165	172	165	222	177	161	173	161	242	166	182	138	177
1955.....	144	167	131	136	141	147	109	132	204	161	147	167	148
1956.....	142	112	155	141	155	164	189	154	158	172	152	175	155
1957.....	168	158	135	151	140	136	143	161	136	130	161	138	147
1958.....	183	197	212	288	238	228	224	248	226	215	197	228	223
1959.....	225	228	228	197	181	192	182	185	196	201	192	190	200
1960.....	194	189	195	210	224	238	223	207	201	194	249	255	214
1961.....	238	264	279	356	277	259	262	234	269	260	234	255	265
1962.....	252	213	255	219	225	232	270	299	307	260	265	252	255
1963.....	237	246	225	252	245	258	268	264	281	314	296	258	262
1964.....	283	289	306	307	306	273	255	264	245	261	268	263	276
1965.....	234	265	264	252	265	260	253	253	187	215	274	229	246
1966.....	243	201	200	229	242	239	212	228	221	236	209	239	225
1967.....	285	266	268	259	253	271	297	237	322	296	258	296	277
1968.....	299	299	277	242	259	325	270	287	274	282	291	294	285
1969.....	267	283	288	297	275	288	288	292	307	304	288	292	290
1970.....	319	374	342	352	388	379	394	392	416	378	443	459	386
1971.....	462	482	494	499	529	503	472	487	463	449	498	499	486
1972.....	500	460	473	464	539	485	528	519	517	525	443	498	497

HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

## UNEMPLOYED - BOTH SEXES 25 YEARS AND OVER

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	1,239	1,411	1,331	1,460	1,336	1,314	1,346	1,530	1,524	1,440	1,508	1,598	1,414
1949.....	1,690	1,846	1,888	2,107	2,420	2,462	2,760	2,746	2,694	3,266	2,667	2,722	2,381
1950.....	2,634	2,576	2,562	2,473	2,312	2,297	2,167	1,886	1,789	1,772	1,782	1,808	2,215
1951.....	1,651	1,521	1,419	1,333	1,343	1,391	1,341	1,374	1,480	1,565	1,495	1,406	1,447
1952.....	1,334	1,347	1,196	1,243	1,243	1,282	1,367	1,465	1,274	1,211	1,177	1,090	1,271
1953.....	1,326	1,145	1,108	1,178	1,137	1,089	1,170	1,093	1,285	1,345	1,560	1,903	1,271
1954.....	2,133	2,287	2,528	2,640	2,726	2,697	2,651	2,798	2,802	2,651	2,435	2,287	2,528
1955.....	2,264	2,135	2,093	2,217	1,922	1,880	1,798	1,926	1,800	1,971	1,913	1,912	2,008
1956.....	1,843	1,805	1,887	1,802	1,922	1,926	2,021	1,866	1,846	1,723	1,934	1,941	1,878
1957.....	1,889	1,769	1,690	1,727	1,818	1,903	1,889	1,826	2,036	2,088	2,322	2,392	1,933
1958.....	2,663	3,033	3,193	3,495	3,540	3,574	3,537	3,606	3,336	3,143	2,913	2,920	3,222
1959.....	2,826	2,778	2,612	2,399	2,392	2,305	2,381	2,382	2,514	2,609	2,752	2,411	2,542
1960.....	2,389	2,165	2,436	2,363	2,312	2,481	2,581	2,649	2,600	2,865	2,952	3,110	2,555
1961.....	3,128	3,233	3,247	3,243	3,468	3,358	3,356	3,148	3,594	3,009	2,882	2,766	3,164
1962.....	2,657	2,499	2,537	2,597	2,539	2,577	2,488	2,595	2,582	2,421	2,602	2,561	2,556
1963.....	2,653	2,699	2,585	2,560	2,595	2,447	2,450	2,400	2,341	2,354	2,591	2,485	2,529
1964.....	2,458	2,387	2,399	2,355	2,188	2,249	2,189	2,129	2,171	2,166	2,107	2,097	2,253
1965.....	2,265	2,199	2,047	2,044	1,942	1,936	1,898	1,908	1,830	1,756	1,744	1,691	1,936
1966.....	1,682	1,624	1,603	1,535	1,584	1,559	1,642	1,618	1,530	1,550	1,550	1,600	1,595
1967.....	1,651	1,611	1,647	1,621	1,608	1,693	1,556	1,563	1,564	1,699	1,635	1,624	1,626
1968.....	1,557	1,575	1,491	1,425	1,393	1,421	1,455	1,391	1,368	1,353	1,367	1,329	1,435
1969.....	1,382	1,358	1,345	1,381	1,352	1,430	1,405	1,459	1,512	1,513	1,436	1,464	1,418
1970.....	1,571	1,742	1,950	1,953	2,077	2,126	2,219	2,215	2,226	2,383	2,531	2,683	2,119
1971.....	2,631	2,621	2,630	2,623	2,566	2,517	2,581	2,667	2,640	2,605	2,634	2,634	2,615
1972.....	2,496	2,422	2,487	2,482	2,558	2,552	2,454	2,427	2,362	2,434	2,200	2,145	2,423

## UNEMPLOYED - MALES 25 YEARS AND OVER

1948.....	910	945	939	1,016	954	858	906	1,019	1,054	1,001	1,095	1,134	981
1949.....	1,226	1,355	1,457	1,513	1,751	1,791	1,931	1,974	1,975	2,542	1,956	1,985	1,735
1950.....	1,854	1,803	1,841	1,810	1,641	1,563	1,476	1,297	1,223	1,208	1,127	1,212	1,545
1951.....	1,058	931	855	757	762	844	808	882	882	949	900	834	875
1952.....	849	848	823	793	766	854	920	995	839	740	754	703	825
1953.....	946	777	706	808	820	754	822	761	834	904	1,081	1,261	866
1954.....	1,374	1,492	1,655	1,803	1,846	1,808	1,799	1,939	1,954	1,891	1,661	1,566	1,708
1955.....	1,516	1,466	1,464	1,561	1,279	1,226	1,126	1,218	1,137	1,246	1,249	1,242	1,333
1956.....	1,223	1,209	1,228	1,124	1,215	1,237	1,215	1,166	1,180	1,089	1,239	1,266	1,202
1957.....	1,208	1,135	1,083	1,169	1,153	1,194	1,204	1,184	1,335	1,387	1,551	1,643	1,259
1958.....	1,789	1,989	2,172	2,399	2,434	2,470	2,472	2,502	2,283	2,157	2,037	2,010	2,203
1959.....	1,892	1,859	1,708	1,532	1,538	1,487	1,542	1,578	1,710	1,713	1,920	1,542	1,679
1960.....	1,584	1,422	1,612	1,566	1,542	1,658	1,691	1,770	1,762	1,895	1,938	2,040	1,690
1961.....	2,087	2,101	2,106	2,132	2,301	2,120	2,171	2,091	2,033	1,907	1,884	1,767	2,061
1962.....	1,652	1,574	1,632	1,685	1,646	1,681	1,619	1,651	1,648	1,512	1,672	1,647	1,635
1963.....	1,689	1,733	1,647	1,609	1,621	1,499	1,499	1,442	1,389	1,443	1,622	1,521	1,575
1964.....	1,473	1,391	1,411	1,378	1,309	1,341	1,281	1,253	1,295	1,293	1,213	1,250	1,334
1965.....	1,235	1,262	1,201	1,203	1,178	1,057	1,107	1,115	1,059	1,000	980	953	1,125
1966.....	985	940	921	875	851	882	957	901	859	829	860	858	899
1967.....	828	843	854	857	839	837	792	812	750	815	810	832	825
1968.....	815	816	764	718	693	726	725	711	712	698	692	663	735
1969.....	673	641	655	659	653	642	705	706	749	760	721	776	692
1970.....	855	944	1,015	1,074	1,124	1,186	1,219	1,246	1,215	1,320	1,399	1,521	1,158
1971.....	1,469	1,455	1,447	1,446	1,434	1,389	1,437	1,476	1,467	1,454	1,461	1,459	1,451
1972.....	1,375	1,359	1,345	1,359	1,400	1,368	1,286	1,292	1,262	1,329	1,160	1,121	1,309

## UNEMPLOYED - FEMALES 25 YEARS AND OVER

1948.....	329	466	392	444	382	456	440	511	470	439	413	464	433
1949.....	464	491	431	594	669	671	829	772	719	724	711	737	646
1950.....	780	773	721	663	671	734	691	589	566	564	655	596	676
1951.....	593	590	564	576	581	547	533	492	598	616	595	572	572
1952.....	485	499	373	450	477	428	447	470	435	471	423	387	446
1953.....	380	375	402	370	317	335	348	332	451	441	479	642	405
1954.....	756	795	873	837	880	889	852	859	848	760	774	721	820
1955.....	748	669	629	656	643	654	672	708	663	725	664	670	675
1956.....	620	596	659	678	707	689	806	700	666	634	695	675	676
1957.....	681	634	607	558	665	709	685	642	701	701	771	749	674
1958.....	874	1,044	1,021	1,096	1,106	1,104	1,065	1,104	1,053	986	876	910	1,019
1959.....	934	919	904	867	854	818	839	804	804	896	832	869	863
1960.....	805	743	824	797	770	823	890	879	838	970	1,014	1,070	865
1961.....	1,041	1,132	1,141	1,111	1,167	1,238	1,185	1,057	1,061	1,102	998	999	1,103
1962.....	1,005	925	905	912	893	896	869	944	934	909	930	914	921
1963.....	964	966	938	951	974	948	951	958	952	911	969	964	954
1964.....	985	996	988	977	879	908	908	876	876	873	894	867	919
1965.....	830	937	846	841	764	879	791	793	771	756	764	738	811
1966.....	697	684	682	660	733	677	685	717	671	721	690	742	696
1967.....	823	768	793	764	769	856	764	751	814	884	825	792	801
1968.....	742	759	727	707	700	695	730	680	656	655	675	666	700
1969.....	709	717	690	722	699	788	700	753	763	753	715	688	726
1970.....	716	798	935	879	953	940	1,000	969	1,011	1,063	1,132	1,162	961
1971.....	1,162	1,166	1,183	1,177	1,132	1,128	1,144	1,191	1,173	1,151	1,173	1,175	1,164
1972.....	1,121	1,063	1,142	1,123	1,158	1,184	1,168	1,135	1,100	1,105	1,040	1,024	1,114

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYED - WHITE WORKERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1954.....	2,565	2,805	2,866	3,137	3,002	2,804	2,987	3,179	3,359	2,916	2,657	2,486	2,859
1955.....	2,552	2,348	2,299	2,456	2,161	2,147	2,103	2,116	2,126	2,189	2,138	2,185	2,252
1956.....	2,086	2,121	2,199	2,120	2,241	2,194	2,281	2,040	2,060	2,011	2,250	2,242	2,159
1957.....	2,230	2,138	2,013	2,092	2,156	2,242	2,211	2,197	2,362	2,415	2,754	2,840	2,289
1958.....	3,119	3,423	3,564	4,012	4,038	3,978	4,087	4,089	3,883	3,638	3,334	3,297	3,680
1959.....	3,202	3,150	2,957	2,856	2,725	2,694	2,740	2,779	3,001	3,054	3,218	2,870	2,946
1960.....	2,844	2,654	2,929	2,851	2,827	2,978	3,049	3,187	3,175	3,420	3,429	3,696	3,065
1961.....	3,722	3,854	3,881	3,910	3,971	3,904	3,961	3,698	3,670	3,591	3,389	3,282	3,743
1962.....	3,175	3,016	3,022	2,958	3,005	2,982	2,974	3,132	3,133	3,036	3,177	3,029	3,052
1963.....	3,186	3,332	3,199	3,241	3,298	3,142	3,235	3,080	3,075	3,115	3,245	3,178	3,208
1964.....	3,183	3,162	3,166	3,126	2,955	3,047	2,798	2,881	2,896	2,976	2,824	2,919	2,999
1965.....	2,814	2,975	2,808	2,907	2,782	2,747	2,585	2,643	2,524	2,529	2,445	2,428	2,691
1966.....	2,368	2,236	2,271	2,233	2,323	2,268	2,237	2,226	2,162	2,208	2,173	2,237	2,255
1967.....	2,322	2,252	2,229	2,283	2,277	2,406	2,295	2,344	2,314	2,455	2,416	2,380	2,338
1968.....	2,258	2,333	2,240	2,132	2,181	2,376	2,251	2,221	2,142	2,110	2,136	2,128	2,226
1969.....	2,131	2,137	2,154	2,169	2,163	2,243	2,264	2,272	2,465	2,481	2,277	2,368	2,260
1970.....	2,594	2,784	2,958	3,049	3,227	3,237	3,407	3,465	3,663	3,827	4,029	4,163	3,337
1971.....	4,121	3,996	4,103	4,059	4,125	3,989	3,983	4,170	4,067	4,013	4,191	4,114	4,074
1972.....	4,049	3,919	4,039	4,075	4,006	3,905	3,838	3,940	3,857	3,899	3,536	3,542	3,885

UNEMPLOYED - WHITE WORKERS 16-19 YEARS

1954.....	467	533	449	474	423	320	427	463	489	414	344	397	423
1955.....	409	368	355	360	355	349	357	391	394	382	389	396	373
1956.....	365	425	407	358	396	414	381	333	315	353	441	356	382
1957.....	401	383	386	370	386	396	405	381	386	361	472	484	401
1958.....	495	513	508	597	569	501	588	543	614	554	522	502	541
1959.....	503	488	470	552	513	494	517	577	511	579	544	592	525
1960.....	542	517	586	554	543	601	541	615	586	625	574	629	575
1961.....	668	695	679	650	614	664	690	706	712	684	658	597	669
1962.....	622	606	587	580	570	570	564	574	587	568	609	542	580
1963.....	662	716	705	698	776	691	753	661	740	709	729	692	708
1964.....	716	718	717	744	715	721	615	706	681	675	703	815	708
1965.....	707	758	715	769	706	691	706	688	708	730	635	686	705
1966.....	662	590	641	655	672	674	661	653	626	648	627	641	651
1967.....	602	651	554	580	581	685	636	663	609	669	697	616	635
1968.....	590	638	609	582	650	737	701	632	605	588	618	654	644
1969.....	595	611	644	644	632	658	697	666	711	707	653	662	660
1970.....	743	743	767	834	839	852	817	893	954	989	1,033	1,030	871
1971.....	1,036	980	1,005	981	1,060	943	995	1,016	1,015	1,025	1,078	1,032	1,009
1972.....	1,080	1,124	1,095	1,064	998	948	928	1,059	1,049	974	968	981	1,018

UNEMPLOYED - WHITE WORKERS 20 YEARS AND OVER

1954.....	2,098	2,267	2,417	2,663	2,579	2,484	2,560	2,716	2,870	2,502	2,313	2,089	2,436
1955.....	2,143	1,980	1,944	2,096	1,806	1,798	1,746	1,725	1,732	1,807	1,749	1,789	1,879
1956.....	1,721	1,696	1,792	1,762	1,845	1,780	1,900	1,707	1,745	1,658	1,809	1,886	1,777
1957.....	1,829	1,755	1,627	1,722	1,770	1,846	1,806	1,816	1,976	2,054	2,282	2,356	1,888
1958.....	2,624	2,910	3,056	3,415	3,469	3,477	3,499	3,546	3,269	3,084	2,812	2,795	3,139
1959.....	2,699	2,662	2,487	2,304	2,212	2,200	2,223	2,202	2,490	2,475	2,674	2,278	2,421
1960.....	2,302	2,137	2,343	2,297	2,284	2,377	2,508	2,572	2,589	2,795	2,855	3,067	2,490
1961.....	3,054	3,159	3,202	3,260	3,357	3,240	3,271	2,998	2,958	2,907	2,731	2,685	3,074
1962.....	2,553	2,410	2,435	2,378	2,435	2,412	2,410	2,558	2,546	2,468	2,568	2,487	2,472
1963.....	2,584	2,616	2,494	2,543	2,522	2,451	2,482	2,419	2,335	2,406	2,516	2,486	2,500
1964.....	2,467	2,444	2,449	2,382	2,240	2,326	2,183	2,175	2,215	2,301	2,121	2,104	2,291
1965.....	2,107	2,217	2,093	2,138	2,076	2,056	1,879	1,955	1,816	1,799	1,810	1,742	1,986
1966.....	1,706	1,646	1,630	1,578	1,651	1,594	1,576	1,567	1,536	1,560	1,546	1,596	1,604
1967.....	1,720	1,601	1,675	1,703	1,696	1,721	1,659	1,681	1,705	1,786	1,719	1,764	1,703
1968.....	1,668	1,695	1,631	1,550	1,531	1,639	1,550	1,589	1,537	1,522	1,518	1,474	1,582
1969.....	1,536	1,526	1,510	1,525	1,531	1,585	1,567	1,606	1,754	1,774	1,624	1,706	1,600
1970.....	1,851	2,041	2,191	2,215	2,388	2,385	2,590	2,572	2,709	2,838	2,996	3,133	2,466
1971.....	3,085	3,016	3,098	3,078	3,065	3,046	2,988	3,154	3,052	2,988	3,113	3,082	3,065
1972.....	2,969	2,795	2,944	3,011	3,008	2,957	2,910	2,881	2,808	2,925	2,568	2,561	2,867

HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

## UNEMPLOYED - WHITE MALES

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1954.....	1,621	1,795	1,826	2,084	2,030	1,871	2,019	2,219	2,389	2,014	1,803	1,691	1,913
1955.....	1,697	1,573	1,533	1,713	1,437	1,389	1,380	1,360	1,315	1,368	1,380	1,367	1,478
1956.....	1,338	1,389	1,368	1,345	1,423	1,396	1,364	1,262	1,314	1,274	1,437	1,431	1,366
1957.....	1,402	1,354	1,258	1,365	1,348	1,431	1,414	1,403	1,575	1,604	1,836	1,919	1,477
1958.....	2,069	2,281	2,458	2,699	2,727	2,714	2,813	2,798	2,665	2,488	2,260	2,211	2,489
1959.....	2,147	2,083	1,899	1,755	1,726	1,700	1,727	1,786	1,988	1,966	2,144	1,826	1,903
1960.....	1,817	1,672	1,894	1,855	1,829	1,932	1,973	2,098	2,115	2,245	2,267	2,373	1,988
1961.....	2,445	2,475	2,454	2,528	2,612	2,455	2,518	2,385	2,317	2,257	2,157	2,111	2,398
1962.....	1,973	1,898	1,908	1,876	1,909	1,919	1,860	1,941	1,918	1,884	2,008	1,891	1,915
1963.....	1,990	2,132	2,039	2,044	2,012	1,903	1,960	1,894	1,823	1,870	1,973	1,913	1,976
1964.....	1,899	1,847	1,883	1,838	1,734	1,839	1,680	1,724	1,753	1,789	1,637	1,640	1,779
1965.....	1,632	1,684	1,613	1,712	1,667	1,563	1,534	1,534	1,436	1,491	1,304	1,356	1,556
1966.....	1,353	1,279	1,279	1,220	1,226	1,242	1,225	1,217	1,192	1,180	1,173	1,218	1,241
1967.....	1,184	1,161	1,145	1,211	1,210	1,279	1,175	1,223	1,164	1,203	1,263	1,259	1,208
1968.....	1,178	1,207	1,165	1,067	1,102	1,259	1,137	1,132	1,107	1,083	1,072	1,070	1,142
1969.....	1,086	1,056	1,088	1,061	1,064	1,092	1,184	1,114	1,269	1,277	1,169	1,230	1,137
1970.....	1,379	1,513	1,560	1,688	1,789	1,845	1,934	1,978	2,070	2,194	2,262	2,367	1,856
1971.....	2,301	2,249	2,270	2,276	2,361	2,244	2,271	2,384	2,319	2,286	2,346	2,343	2,302
1972.....	2,308	2,270	2,295	2,282	2,210	2,152	2,025	2,137	2,150	2,184	1,992	1,909	2,161

## UNEMPLOYED - WHITE MALES 16-19 YEARS

1954.....	252	336	287	291	286	187	278	298	315	234	247	248	266
1955.....	250	231	220	232	226	215	229	251	238	244	231	230	232
1956.....	205	242	208	210	231	237	218	196	186	210	271	222	221
1957.....	254	226	242	219	211	240	241	216	242	228	318	284	243
1958.....	294	312	346	360	354	291	354	335	387	353	330	321	333
1959.....	340	327	288	304	309	285	316	361	314	345	311	349	318
1960.....	299	282	347	323	316	357	337	390	340	380	367	354	341
1961.....	387	409	376	386	360	379	391	388	389	392	373	392	384
1962.....	362	359	347	320	339	345	313	316	340	321	350	290	334
1963.....	326	427	406	426	452	387	433	398	434	382	432	378	407
1964.....	409	408	430	451	406	409	360	408	385	345	396	382	400
1965.....	367	398	366	407	403	392	420	402	364	430	308	365	387
1966.....	354	319	344	331	345	347	334	332	340	353	320	354	340
1967.....	323	339	290	330	338	384	335	353	323	346	388	326	342
1968.....	311	319	321	284	316	394	342	321	307	305	316	338	328
1969.....	338	321	346	329	308	335	371	333	370	367	351	330	343
1970.....	382	408	405	455	494	495	483	502	532	551	562	566	485
1971.....	570	527	536	549	583	522	552	585	558	581	596	603	561
1972.....	605	650	624	587	560	500	485	584	594	523	550	527	562

## UNEMPLOYED - WHITE MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1954.....	1,369	1,459	1,539	1,793	1,744	1,684	1,741	1,921	2,074	1,780	1,556	1,443	1,647
1955.....	1,447	1,342	1,313	1,481	1,211	1,174	1,151	1,109	1,077	1,124	1,149	1,137	1,246
1956.....	1,133	1,147	1,160	1,135	1,192	1,159	1,146	1,066	1,128	1,064	1,166	1,209	1,145
1957.....	1,148	1,128	1,016	1,146	1,137	1,191	1,173	1,187	1,333	1,376	1,518	1,635	1,234
1958.....	1,775	1,969	2,112	2,339	2,373	2,423	2,459	2,463	2,278	2,135	1,930	1,890	2,156
1959.....	1,807	1,756	1,611	1,451	1,417	1,415	1,411	1,425	1,674	1,621	1,833	1,477	1,585
1960.....	1,518	1,390	1,547	1,532	1,513	1,575	1,636	1,708	1,775	1,865	1,900	2,019	1,647
1961.....	2,058	2,075	2,078	2,142	2,252	2,076	2,127	1,997	1,928	1,865	1,784	1,719	2,014
1962.....	1,611	1,539	1,561	1,556	1,570	1,574	1,547	1,625	1,578	1,563	1,658	1,601	1,581
1963.....	1,664	1,705	1,633	1,618	1,560	1,516	1,527	1,496	1,389	1,488	1,541	1,535	1,569
1964.....	1,490	1,439	1,453	1,387	1,328	1,430	1,320	1,316	1,368	1,444	1,241	1,258	1,379
1965.....	1,265	1,286	1,247	1,305	1,264	1,171	1,114	1,132	1,072	1,061	996	991	1,169
1966.....	999	960	935	889	881	895	891	885	852	827	853	864	901
1967.....	861	822	855	881	872	895	840	870	841	857	875	933	866
1968.....	867	888	844	783	786	865	795	811	800	778	756	732	814
1969.....	748	735	742	732	756	757	813	781	899	910	818	900	794
1970.....	997	1,105	1,155	1,233	1,295	1,350	1,451	1,476	1,538	1,643	1,700	1,801	1,371
1971.....	1,731	1,722	1,734	1,727	1,778	1,722	1,719	1,799	1,761	1,705	1,750	1,740	1,741
1972.....	1,703	1,620	1,671	1,695	1,650	1,652	1,540	1,553	1,556	1,661	1,442	1,382	1,599

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYED - WHITE FEMALES

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1954.....	944	1,005	1,040	1,053	972	933	968	960	970	902	854	795	946
1955.....	855	775	766	743	724	758	723	756	811	821	758	818	774
1956.....	748	732	831	775	818	798	917	778	746	737	813	811	793
1957.....	828	784	755	727	808	811	797	794	787	811	918	921	812
1958.....	1,050	1,142	1,106	1,313	1,311	1,264	1,274	1,291	1,218	1,150	1,074	1,086	1,191
1959.....	1,055	1,067	1,058	1,101	999	994	1,013	993	1,013	1,088	1,074	1,044	1,043
1960.....	1,027	982	1,035	996	998	1,046	1,076	1,089	1,060	1,175	1,162	1,323	1,077
1961.....	1,277	1,379	1,427	1,382	1,359	1,449	1,443	1,313	1,353	1,334	1,232	1,171	1,345
1962.....	1,202	1,118	1,114	1,082	1,096	1,063	1,114	1,191	1,215	1,152	1,169	1,138	1,137
1963.....	1,196	1,200	1,160	1,197	1,286	1,239	1,275	1,186	1,252	1,245	1,272	1,265	1,232
1964.....	1,284	1,315	1,283	1,288	1,221	1,208	1,118	1,157	1,143	1,187	1,187	1,279	1,220
1965.....	1,182	1,291	1,195	1,195	1,115	1,184	1,051	1,109	1,088	1,038	1,141	1,072	1,135
1966.....	1,015	957	992	1,013	1,097	1,026	1,012	1,003	970	1,028	1,000	1,019	1,014
1967.....	1,138	1,091	1,084	1,072	1,067	1,127	1,120	1,121	1,150	1,252	1,153	1,121	1,130
1968.....	1,080	1,126	1,075	1,065	1,079	1,117	1,114	1,089	1,035	1,027	1,064	1,058	1,084
1969.....	1,045	1,081	1,066	1,108	1,099	1,151	1,080	1,158	1,196	1,204	1,108	1,138	1,123
1970.....	1,215	1,271	1,398	1,361	1,438	1,392	1,473	1,487	1,593	1,633	1,767	1,796	1,481
1971.....	1,820	1,747	1,833	1,783	1,764	1,745	1,712	1,786	1,748	1,727	1,845	1,771	1,772
1972.....	1,741	1,649	1,744	1,793	1,796	1,753	1,813	1,803	1,707	1,715	1,544	1,633	1,724

UNEMPLOYED - WHITE FEMALES 16-19 YEARS

1954.....	215	197	162	183	137	133	149	165	174	180	97	149	157
1955.....	159	137	135	128	129	134	128	140	156	138	158	166	141
1956.....	160	183	199	148	165	177	163	137	129	143	170	134	161
1957.....	147	157	144	151	175	156	164	165	144	133	154	200	158
1958.....	201	201	162	237	215	210	234	208	227	201	192	181	208
1959.....	163	161	182	248	204	209	201	216	197	234	233	243	207
1960.....	243	235	239	231	227	244	204	225	246	245	207	275	234
1961.....	281	295	303	264	254	285	299	312	323	292	285	205	285
1962.....	260	247	240	260	231	225	251	258	247	247	259	252	246
1963.....	276	289	299	272	324	304	320	263	306	327	297	314	301
1964.....	307	310	287	293	309	312	255	298	296	330	307	433	308
1965.....	340	360	349	362	303	299	286	286	344	300	327	321	318
1966.....	308	271	297	324	327	327	327	321	286	295	307	287	311
1967.....	279	312	264	250	243	301	301	310	286	323	309	290	293
1968.....	279	319	288	298	334	343	359	311	298	283	302	316	316
1969.....	257	290	298	315	324	323	326	333	341	340	302	332	317
1970.....	361	335	362	379	345	357	334	391	422	438	471	464	386
1971.....	466	453	469	432	477	421	443	431	457	444	482	429	448
1972.....	475	474	471	477	438	448	443	475	455	451	418	454	456

UNEMPLOYED - WHITE FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1954.....	729	808	878	870	835	800	819	795	796	722	757	646	789
1955.....	696	638	631	615	595	624	595	616	655	683	600	652	633
1956.....	588	549	632	627	653	621	754	641	617	594	643	677	632
1957.....	681	627	611	576	633	655	633	629	643	678	764	721	654
1958.....	849	941	944	1,076	1,096	1,054	1,040	1,083	991	949	882	905	983
1959.....	892	906	876	853	795	785	812	777	816	854	841	801	836
1960.....	784	747	796	765	771	802	872	864	814	930	955	1,048	843
1961.....	996	1,084	1,124	1,118	1,105	1,164	1,144	1,001	1,030	1,042	947	966	1,060
1962.....	942	871	874	822	865	838	863	933	968	905	910	886	891
1963.....	920	911	861	925	962	935	955	923	946	918	975	951	931
1964.....	977	1,005	996	995	912	896	863	859	847	857	880	846	912
1965.....	842	931	846	833	812	885	765	823	744	738	814	751	817
1966.....	707	686	695	689	770	699	685	682	684	733	693	732	703
1967.....	859	779	820	822	824	826	819	811	864	929	844	831	837
1968.....	801	807	787	767	745	774	755	778	737	744	762	742	768
1969.....	788	791	768	793	775	828	754	825	855	864	806	806	806
1970.....	854	936	1,036	982	1,093	1,035	1,139	1,096	1,171	1,195	1,296	1,332	1,095
1971.....	1,354	1,294	1,364	1,351	1,287	1,324	1,269	1,355	1,291	1,283	1,363	1,342	1,324
1972.....	1,266	1,175	1,273	1,316	1,358	1,305	1,370	1,328	1,252	1,264	1,126	1,179	1,268

HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

## UNEMPLOYED - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1954.....	541	625	721	639	696	674	722	662	738	700	709	694	673
1955.....	620	687	606	626	567	498	538	633	602	620	610	590	601
1956.....	591	532	562	571	609	653	651	619	614	523	571	574	591
1957.....	571	519	507	521	546	591	572	538	603	579	673	652	576
1958.....	755	921	939	1,022	991	953	984	941	938	896	833	922	923
1959.....	852	848	849	726	756	726	778	789	763	835	765	812	793
1960.....	759	701	796	777	740	782	783	760	711	819	895	948	788
1961.....	933	1,003	968	989	1,025	990	964	977	987	990	903	912	971
1962.....	890	873	891	956	852	864	831	881	806	773	845	889	861
1963.....	875	920	874	822	921	849	808	809	850	884	911	807	863
1964.....	837	781	782	800	799	780	797	787	774	771	742	744	787
1965.....	743	764	704	692	635	664	710	626	650	631	643	600	678
1966.....	612	584	622	609	621	621	623	686	601	601	601	667	622
1967.....	641	646	661	595	654	600	614	600	644	684	655	661	638
1968.....	618	653	638	561	565	569	595	550	541	578	592	576	590
1969.....	585	536	552	573	553	574	576	588	579	573	587	541	571
1970.....	612	652	664	733	717	770	755	784	795	809	851	893	752
1971.....	899	895	877	887	946	851	940	928	958	967	905	976	919
1972.....	1,029	1,002	994	883	985	881	959	932	957	964	978	938	956

## UNEMPLOYED - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, 16-19 YEARS

1954.....	54	79	109	78	90	62	77	87	79	68	79	88	79
1955.....	58	92	76	58	68	58	64	86	81	95	110	110	77
1956.....	101	94	79	91	113	120	103	96	100	73	78	66	95
1957.....	88	91	101	97	94	106	102	99	81	104	92	88	96
1958.....	108	134	113	133	138	132	156	136	159	144	145	153	138
1959.....	114	102	130	124	116	118	136	149	162	141	131	138	128
1960.....	139	124	142	141	134	135	129	130	115	158	144	169	138
1961.....	169	170	168	138	140	169	167	172	159	145	145	145	159
1962.....	150	182	160	162	135	114	117	128	114	127	182	168	142
1963.....	175	176	149	160	202	180	177	169	165	196	192	161	176
1964.....	149	134	159	155	169	177	168	192	175	180	156	151	165
1965.....	185	167	161	167	147	173	167	149	175	182	190	185	171
1966.....	171	190	190	192	196	187	199	185	187	169	169	181	186
1967.....	180	194	194	199	228	166	199	226	222	222	210	217	203
1968.....	164	207	222	189	172	196	208	183	192	194	206	182	194
1969.....	202	184	187	183	195	195	187	191	192	204	201	182	193
1970.....	226	213	195	232	193	244	227	240	253	252	270	247	235
1971.....	237	238	255	246	241	239	264	252	240	250	224	272	247
1972.....	287	338	306	279	262	246	263	277	273	278	319	313	284

## UNEMPLOYED - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, 20 YEARS AND OVER

1954.....	487	546	612	561	606	612	645	575	659	632	630	606	594
1955.....	562	595	530	568	499	440	474	547	521	525	500	480	524
1956.....	490	438	483	480	496	533	548	523	514	450	493	508	496
1957.....	483	428	406	424	452	485	470	439	522	475	581	564	474
1958.....	647	787	826	889	853	821	828	805	779	752	688	769	785
1959.....	738	746	719	602	640	608	648	640	601	694	634	674	665
1960.....	620	577	654	636	606	647	654	630	596	661	751	779	650
1961.....	764	833	800	851	885	821	797	805	828	845	758	767	812
1962.....	740	691	731	794	717	750	714	753	692	646	663	721	719
1963.....	700	744	725	662	719	669	631	640	685	688	719	646	687
1964.....	688	647	623	645	630	603	629	595	599	591	586	593	622
1965.....	558	597	543	525	488	491	543	477	475	449	453	415	507
1966.....	441	394	432	417	425	434	424	501	414	432	432	486	436
1967.....	461	452	467	396	426	434	415	374	422	462	445	444	435
1968.....	454	446	416	372	393	373	387	367	349	384	386	394	396
1969.....	383	352	365	390	358	379	389	397	387	369	386	359	378
1970.....	386	439	469	501	524	526	528	544	542	557	581	646	517
1971.....	662	657	622	641	705	612	676	676	718	717	681	704	672
1972.....	742	664	688	604	723	635	696	655	684	686	659	625	672



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYED - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, MALES

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1954.....	323	431	456	405	456	446	515	420	409	443	458	438	431
1955.....	406	455	410	405	352	334	344	366	367	366	333	341	376
1956.....	364	337	315	320	358	374	371	370	352	275	341	345	345
1957.....	356	303	330	353	345	372	333	327	387	394	471	433	364
1958.....	500	585	601	650	686	646	662	621	609	587	580	616	610
1959.....	533	576	534	465	459	460	522	518	530	560	536	502	517
1960.....	498	451	530	491	470	479	498	488	436	528	519	582	498
1961.....	586	621	617	629	625	606	584	610	610	608	550	547	599
1962.....	504	514	524	564	520	533	496	516	490	458	478	514	509
1963.....	519	529	518	490	549	501	465	432	468	491	512	461	496
1964.....	477	438	413	442	421	416	422	411	406	413	399	419	426
1965.....	427	416	366	359	337	342	371	334	348	326	335	295	360
1966.....	287	301	349	312	310	322	327	312	285	284	296	329	310
1967.....	285	301	332	287	334	285	292	314	265	318	294	277	300
1968.....	289	312	305	278	247	258	267	267	251	274	278	265	277
1969.....	280	246	248	253	248	270	277	269	278	243	288	279	267
1970.....	289	319	324	369	356	402	393	391	426	422	405	472	379
1971.....	486	460	449	449	458	454	479	481	493	516	479	486	474
1972.....	476	532	511	474	526	421	503	474	443	433	456	458	474

UNEMPLOYED - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, MALES 16-19 YEARS

1954.....	29	44	61	40	47	36	45	53	45	29	42	60	44
1955.....	46	56	40	19	32	42	39	31	46	56	51	58	42
1956.....	60	53	35	46	63	56	52	49	41	29	49	28	48
1957.....	51	39	64	68	61	60	55	58	49	69	63	48	57
1958.....	64	93	68	74	86	85	87	88	101	78	86	96	84
1959.....	62	72	73	75	62	68	86	85	109	101	85	98	80
1960.....	92	68	94	91	88	87	87	80	67	92	77	93	85
1961.....	102	115	109	104	88	102	89	93	85	84	81	82	95
1962.....	72	101	72	67	68	63	58	73	77	73	103	79	74
1963.....	98	93	88	96	107	92	94	95	79	109	87	90	94
1964.....	83	70	80	74	81	91	85	103	94	90	100	88	87
1965.....	97	86	81	92	81	91	95	88	94	103	108	96	93
1966.....	86	101	101	96	103	98	103	81	90	72	77	87	92
1967.....	92	99	109	107	113	89	102	123	114	123	105	102	106
1968.....	95	112	106	100	74	97	104	96	89	97	106	95	98
1969.....	104	93	91	91	92	97	106	96	103	80	108	103	98
1970.....	103	100	96	117	85	124	109	115	136	124	114	131	114
1971.....	133	133	135	126	130	128	135	128	122	136	116	123	129
1972.....	141	190	159	137	146	120	124	146	129	135	169	174	145

UNEMPLOYED - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1954.....	294	387	395	365	409	410	470	367	364	414	416	378	387
1955.....	360	399	370	386	320	292	305	335	321	310	282	283	334
1956.....	304	284	280	274	295	318	319	321	311	246	292	317	297
1957.....	305	264	266	285	284	312	278	269	338	325	408	385	307
1958.....	436	492	533	576	600	561	575	533	508	509	494	520	526
1959.....	471	504	461	390	397	392	436	433	421	459	451	404	437
1960.....	406	383	436	400	382	392	411	408	369	436	442	489	413
1961.....	484	506	508	525	537	504	495	517	525	524	469	465	504
1962.....	432	413	452	497	452	470	438	443	413	385	375	435	435
1963.....	421	436	430	394	442	409	371	337	389	382	425	371	402
1964.....	394	368	333	368	340	325	337	308	312	323	299	331	339
1965.....	330	330	285	267	256	251	276	246	254	223	227	199	267
1966.....	201	200	248	216	207	224	224	231	195	212	219	242	218
1967.....	193	202	223	180	221	196	190	191	151	195	189	175	194
1968.....	194	200	199	178	173	161	163	171	162	177	172	170	179
1969.....	176	153	157	162	156	173	171	173	175	163	180	176	169
1970.....	186	219	228	252	271	278	284	276	290	298	291	341	265
1971.....	353	327	314	323	328	326	344	353	371	380	363	363	345
1972.....	335	342	352	337	380	301	379	328	314	298	287	284	329

HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

## UNEMPLOYED - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, FEMALES

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1954.....	218	194	265	234	240	228	207	242	329	257	251	256	242
1955.....	214	232	196	221	215	164	194	267	235	254	277	249	225
1956.....	227	195	247	251	251	279	280	249	262	248	230	229	246
1957.....	215	216	177	168	201	219	239	211	216	185	202	219	206
1958.....	255	336	338	372	305	307	322	320	329	309	253	306	313
1959.....	319	272	315	261	297	266	256	271	233	275	229	310	276
1960.....	261	250	266	286	270	303	285	272	275	291	376	366	290
1961.....	347	382	351	360	400	384	380	367	377	382	353	365	372
1962.....	386	359	367	392	332	331	335	365	316	315	367	375	352
1963.....	356	391	356	332	372	348	343	377	382	393	399	346	367
1964.....	360	343	369	358	378	364	375	376	368	358	343	325	361
1965.....	316	348	338	333	298	322	339	292	302	305	308	305	318
1966.....	325	283	273	297	311	299	296	374	316	317	305	338	312
1967.....	356	345	329	308	320	315	322	286	379	366	361	384	338
1968.....	329	341	333	283	318	311	328	283	290	304	314	311	313
1969.....	305	290	304	320	305	304	299	319	301	330	299	262	304
1970.....	323	333	340	364	361	368	362	393	369	387	446	421	373
1971.....	413	435	428	438	488	397	461	447	465	451	426	490	445
1972.....	553	470	483	409	459	460	456	458	514	531	522	480	482

## UNEMPLOYED - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, FEMALES 16-19 YEARS

1954.....	25	35	48	38	43	26	32	34	34	39	37	28	35
1955.....	12	36	36	39	36	16	25	55	35	39	59	52	35
1956.....	41	41	44	45	50	64	51	47	59	44	29	38	47
1957.....	37	52	37	29	33	46	47	41	32	35	29	40	39
1958.....	44	41	45	59	52	47	69	48	58	66	59	57	54
1959.....	52	30	57	49	54	50	44	64	53	40	46	40	48
1960.....	47	56	48	50	46	48	42	50	48	66	67	76	53
1961.....	67	55	59	34	52	67	78	79	74	61	64	63	64
1962.....	78	81	88	95	67	51	59	55	37	54	79	89	68
1963.....	77	83	61	64	95	88	83	74	86	87	105	71	82
1964.....	66	64	79	81	88	86	83	89	81	90	56	63	78
1965.....	88	81	80	75	66	82	72	61	81	79	82	89	78
1966.....	85	89	89	96	93	89	96	104	97	97	92	94	94
1967.....	88	95	85	92	115	77	97	103	108	99	105	115	97
1968.....	69	95	116	89	98	99	104	87	103	97	100	87	96
1969.....	98	91	96	92	103	98	81	95	89	124	93	79	95
1970.....	123	113	99	115	108	120	118	125	117	128	156	116	121
1971.....	104	105	120	120	111	111	129	124	118	114	108	149	118
1972.....	146	148	147	142	116	126	139	131	144	143	150	139	139

## UNEMPLOYED - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1954.....	193	159	217	196	197	202	175	208	295	218	214	228	207
1955.....	202	196	160	182	179	148	169	212	200	215	218	197	190
1956.....	186	154	203	206	201	215	229	202	203	204	201	191	199
1957.....	178	164	140	139	168	173	192	170	184	150	173	179	167
1958.....	211	295	293	313	253	260	253	272	271	243	194	249	259
1959.....	267	242	258	212	243	216	212	207	180	235	183	270	228
1960.....	214	194	218	236	224	255	243	222	227	225	309	290	237
1961.....	280	327	292	326	348	317	302	288	303	321	289	302	308
1962.....	308	278	279	297	265	280	276	310	279	261	288	286	284
1963.....	279	308	295	268	277	260	260	303	296	306	294	275	285
1964.....	294	279	290	277	290	278	292	287	287	268	287	262	283
1965.....	228	267	258	258	232	240	267	231	221	226	226	216	240
1966.....	240	194	184	201	218	210	200	270	219	220	213	244	218
1967.....	268	250	244	216	205	238	225	183	271	267	256	269	241
1968.....	260	246	217	194	220	212	224	196	187	207	214	224	217
1969.....	207	199	208	228	202	206	218	224	212	206	206	183	209
1970.....	200	220	241	249	253	248	244	268	252	259	290	305	252
1971.....	309	330	308	318	377	286	332	323	347	337	318	341	327
1972.....	407	322	336	267	343	334	317	327	370	388	372	341	343

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**  
**SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

IN THOUSANDS	WORKERS UNEMPLOYED - LESS THAN 5 WEEKS												
	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	1,188	1,377	1,279	1,461	1,146	1,287	1,259	1,511	1,245	1,210	1,251	1,432	1,300
1949.....	1,510	1,603	1,631	1,652	1,884	1,729	1,852	1,874	1,651	2,332	1,747	1,748	1,756
1950.....	1,780	1,600	1,503	1,472	1,464	1,468	1,411	1,251	1,272	1,262	1,354	1,459	1,450
1951.....	1,115	1,197	1,215	1,160	1,125	1,125	1,183	1,184	1,294	1,279	1,233	1,138	1,177
1952.....	1,066	1,181	1,150	1,137	1,179	1,196	1,187	1,270	1,130	1,050	1,017	1,044	1,135
1953.....	1,059	1,068	1,029	1,131	973	985	1,002	1,076	1,163	1,242	1,307	1,761	1,142
1954.....	1,631	1,706	1,729	1,725	1,643	1,573	1,623	1,587	1,640	1,535	1,457	1,414	1,605
1955.....	1,398	1,296	1,184	1,301	1,295	1,305	1,282	1,445	1,357	1,429	1,386	1,338	1,335
1956.....	1,336	1,289	1,502	1,353	1,483	1,505	1,469	1,376	1,356	1,319	1,481	1,446	1,412
1957.....	1,373	1,293	1,241	1,335	1,423	1,392	1,366	1,395	1,484	1,399	1,598	1,585	1,408
1958.....	1,701	1,883	1,933	1,881	1,855	1,755	1,818	1,760	1,626	1,643	1,531	1,692	1,753
1959.....	1,574	1,554	1,459	1,494	1,479	1,522	1,591	1,607	1,602	1,750	1,745	1,657	1,585
1960.....	1,638	1,431	1,666	1,735	1,718	1,738	1,709	1,746	1,677	1,766	1,718	2,102	1,719
1961.....	1,884	2,037	1,863	1,729	1,748	1,841	1,789	1,701	1,859	1,811	1,638	1,734	1,806
1962.....	1,701	1,504	1,721	1,629	1,543	1,598	1,592	1,731	1,749	1,636	1,838	1,732	1,663
1963.....	1,730	1,858	1,701	1,717	1,870	1,719	1,693	1,677	1,695	1,738	1,859	1,774	1,751
1964.....	1,805	1,708	1,783	1,767	1,681	1,719	1,486	1,696	1,703	1,754	1,596	1,672	1,697
1965.....	1,626	1,743	1,702	1,747	1,670	1,656	1,654	1,613	1,627	1,533	1,531	1,436	1,628
1966.....	1,523	1,505	1,523	1,563	1,631	1,647	1,640	1,622	1,555	1,541	1,499	1,582	1,573
1967.....	1,611	1,624	1,587	1,548	1,581	1,705	1,643	1,595	1,668	1,693	1,674	1,614	1,634
1968.....	1,461	1,738	1,653	1,437	1,567	1,756	1,648	1,646	1,535	1,476	1,588	1,524	1,594
1969.....	1,555	1,466	1,603	1,600	1,649	1,665	1,688	1,640	1,695	1,778	1,573	1,587	1,629
1970.....	1,799	1,998	1,977	2,141	2,114	2,098	2,131	2,182	2,224	2,308	2,313	2,381	2,137
1971.....	2,307	2,246	2,136	2,189	2,234	2,164	2,192	2,324	2,272	2,128	2,273	2,345	2,234
1972.....	2,335	2,173	2,300	2,179	2,207	2,234	2,208	2,255	2,312	2,239	2,151	2,026	2,223

WORKERS UNEMPLOYED - 5 TO 14 WEEKS													
1948.....	507	677	830	694	671	611	643	591	759	655	682	696	669
1949.....	715	889	1,025	1,171	1,247	1,405	1,410	1,472	1,506	1,385	1,242	1,400	1,194
1950.....	1,256	1,333	1,329	1,126	1,011	1,090	955	953	888	752	755	725	1,055
1951.....	687	608	558	503	490	656	480	522	549	627	630	569	574
1952.....	549	541	477	480	511	482	573	584	541	548	493	406	516
1953.....	469	409	445	486	494	406	453	394	446	497	591	752	482
1954.....	962	1,080	1,083	1,183	1,218	1,141	1,043	1,233	1,412	1,136	1,069	1,014	1,116
1955.....	879	857	873	848	678	781	679	784	807	845	841	840	815
1956.....	715	774	789	824	918	967	906	786	726	742	751	790	805
1957.....	857	793	785	738	776	1,008	871	816	925	1,000	1,113	1,190	891
1958.....	1,278	1,429	1,483	1,588	1,590	1,536	1,433	1,407	1,488	1,239	1,130	1,135	1,396
1959.....	1,169	1,164	1,093	934	1,005	963	1,047	1,113	1,275	1,292	1,205	1,122	1,114
1960.....	1,045	1,034	1,120	1,002	1,074	1,182	1,184	1,287	1,213	1,282	1,367	1,468	1,176
1961.....	1,477	1,407	1,476	1,427	1,432	1,419	1,356	1,387	1,297	1,288	1,269	1,175	1,376
1962.....	1,161	1,118	1,049	1,105	1,131	1,101	1,142	1,238	1,192	1,144	1,076	1,171	1,134
1963.....	1,253	1,283	1,266	1,226	1,160	1,259	1,289	1,150	1,225	1,163	1,227	1,213	1,231
1964.....	1,156	1,216	1,124	1,192	1,094	1,109	1,112	1,074	1,097	1,055	1,047	1,057	1,117
1965.....	1,092	1,090	1,029	1,018	1,043	1,009	959	946	860	920	895	857	983
1966.....	777	758	814	653	821	779	809	827	793	780	776	745	779
1967.....	854	861	867	893	908	882	862	928	895	962	904	919	893
1968.....	904	844	782	853	748	816	831	765	781	800	766	800	810
1969.....	784	862	768	760	658	799	816	865	965	854	885	885	827
1970.....	934	1,046	1,138	1,097	1,246	1,283	1,324	1,338	1,456	1,468	1,694	1,583	1,289
1971.....	1,636	1,630	1,644	1,566	1,560	1,585	1,537	1,536	1,577	1,533	1,595	1,508	1,578
1972.....	1,511	1,471	1,418	1,503	1,516	1,450	1,487	1,490	1,395	1,455	1,348	1,444	1,459

WORKERS UNEMPLOYED - 15 WEEKS AND OVER													
1948.....	311	283	292	324	329	322	295	332	298	324	282	305	309
1949.....	315	374	414	483	602	705	848	917	973	1,000	1,056	961	684
1950.....	947	947	912	920	890	868	769	633	648	545	507	482	782
1951.....	438	386	355	294	269	258	260	249	223	269	316	269	303
1952.....	282	248	234	242	219	210	194	211	249	230	216	238	232
1953.....	268	208	213	180	176	213	168	177	178	190	259	309	210
1954.....	372	532	765	774	879	880	932	1,002	1,017	1,009	975	827	812
1955.....	882	826	816	811	734	668	640	535	558	572	564	581	702
1956.....	561	545	521	476	506	516	523	543	577	530	575	567	533
1957.....	509	530	514	516	538	526	535	542	559	650	674	731	560
1958.....	879	1,005	1,128	1,387	1,493	1,677	1,796	1,888	1,795	1,708	1,570	1,490	1,452
1959.....	1,396	1,277	1,210	1,039	965	963	889	889	895	883	982	920	1,040
1960.....	915	841	959	896	797	854	921	927	982	1,189	1,223	1,142	957
1961.....	1,328	1,416	1,463	1,598	1,686	1,651	1,830	1,649	1,531	1,481	1,388	1,361	1,532
1962.....	1,235	1,244	1,162	1,122	1,134	1,079	1,049	1,081	1,096	1,022	1,051	1,068	1,119
1963.....	1,122	1,137	1,087	1,071	1,157	1,067	1,070	1,114	1,069	1,071	1,054	1,007	1,088
1964.....	1,057	1,015	1,039	934	975	1,047	1,002	934	917	903	922	873	973
1965.....	793	919	796	796	736	786	683	733	732	672	645	659	755
1966.....	623	594	583	575	534	475	427	464	488	494	464	488	526
1967.....	490	459	436	421	417	422	409	441	448	473	495	487	448
1968.....	504	468	447	386	395	405	424	394	376	387	361	352	412
1969.....	340	358	352	379	386	367	376	374	393	377	399	417	375
1970.....	431	474	534	571	587	656	665	712	793	778	891	1,107	662
1971.....	1,103	1,075	1,090	1,091	1,163	1,166	1,251	1,274	1,246	1,275	1,310	1,283	1,182
1972.....	1,234	1,298	1,209	1,143	1,157	1,139	1,151	1,170	1,134	1,117	1,068	1,001	1,158

HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

## WORKERS UNEMPLOYED - 27 WEEKS AND OVER

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	128	121	110	109	109	118	107	128	127	136	95	99	116
1949.....	104	130	116	158	192	250	309	339	355	368	430	409	256
1950.....	398	406	422	470	415	423	338	298	298	279	260	217	357
1951.....	179	198	153	140	130	115	127	117	118	99	155	103	137
1952.....	104	88	87	118	83	68	67	62	64	88	67	104	84
1953.....	87	81	84	70	48	93	72	66	68	66	96	112	78
1954.....	146	152	232	278	317	317	329	420	432	454	429	393	317
1955.....	421	439	384	400	354	335	297	275	250	244	275	286	336
1956.....	251	276	241	205	201	186	206	235	242	247	237	259	232
1957.....	178	225	218	233	239	260	254	232	221	293	277	260	239
1958.....	298	348	352	511	571	707	838	962	1,017	930	825	827	667
1959.....	802	732	680	631	575	548	495	482	446	447	477	467	571
1960.....	465	429	440	431	389	396	400	410	466	566	550	554	454
1961.....	640	665	694	802	859	928	991	900	845	822	766	738	804
1962.....	674	683	639	623	627	573	565	596	529	506	440	510	585
1963.....	544	597	599	591	665	500	548	521	559	530	521	490	553
1964.....	504	487	505	470	504	508	523	508	460	433	438	429	482
1965.....	389	412	359	368	351	369	324	327	356	336	311	293	351
1966.....	290	270	268	251	285	230	209	205	202	221	200	210	239
1967.....	203	201	179	173	152	149	150	200	162	178	181	196	177
1968.....	189	178	179	148	135	161	157	152	132	134	131	161	156
1969.....	129	115	118	131	124	123	158	131	148	137	147	134	133
1970.....	143	161	181	191	233	223	230	252	281	262	338	394	235
1971.....	429	444	452	421	513	536	554	556	563	600	598	604	517
1972.....	590	643	628	613	586	545	503	545	544	528	489	471	562

## WORKERS UNEMPLOYED 15 WEEKS AND OVER AS A PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE

1948.....	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
1949.....	.5	.6	.7	.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.1
1950.....	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	.9	.8	.8	1.3
1951.....	.7	.6	.6	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.5
1952.....	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.3	.4	.4
1953.....	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.3
1954.....	.6	.8	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3
1955.....	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.1
1956.....	.8	.8	.8	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.8	.9	.9	.8
1957.....	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	.8
1958.....	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1
1959.....	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5
1960.....	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4
1961.....	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.2
1962.....	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6
1963.....	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5
1964.....	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3
1965.....	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	.9	1.0
1966.....	.8	.8	.8	.8	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7
1967.....	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
1968.....	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.5
1969.....	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
1970.....	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.0	.9	1.1	1.3	.8
1971.....	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4
1972.....	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3

## AVERAGE DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT

1948.....	8.9	8.4	8.7	8.5	9.1	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.5	9.5	7.8	8.1	8.6
1949.....	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.8	9.1	10.0	10.8	11.0	11.7	10.9	11.6	11.8	10.0
1950.....	11.3	11.8	12.4	12.6	12.7	13.1	12.5	12.2	12.2	12.3	10.7	10.7	12.1
1951.....	10.6	10.8	10.1	10.6	9.9	8.7	9.2	9.1	9.1	8.9	9.7	9.3	9.7
1952.....	9.3	8.8	8.4	9.0	7.8	7.3	7.5	7.6	8.1	9.1	9.5	8.8	8.4
1953.....	9.3	8.4	8.5	7.8	7.9	8.2	7.9	8.0	7.1	7.2	7.9	8.0	8.0
1954.....	8.7	9.5	10.6	10.9	11.6	12.3	12.5	12.8	12.9	13.3	13.2	13.4	11.8
1955.....	13.4	14.2	13.4	14.3	14.4	13.4	13.8	12.3	11.7	11.5	11.3	12.0	13.0
1956.....	11.7	12.5	11.6	11.0	10.4	10.1	10.5	12.0	11.8	11.6	10.9	11.4	11.3
1957.....	10.4	10.7	10.8	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.1	10.5	9.8	11.1	10.4	10.4	10.5
1958.....	10.5	11.0	11.2	12.1	13.1	14.4	14.6	15.7	16.5	16.5	16.4	15.7	13.9
1959.....	16.3	15.5	15.3	14.9	14.7	14.9	14.3	13.7	13.7	12.9	13.1	13.1	14.4
1960.....	13.5	13.1	13.0	12.6	11.9	11.9	12.6	12.2	12.9	13.5	13.9	12.4	12.8
1961.....	13.7	13.6	14.1	15.5	15.6	16.2	17.3	17.0	16.1	15.9	17.0	15.8	15.6
1962.....	15.3	16.0	15.0	14.9	15.5	15.1	14.6	14.5	14.1	14.1	13.3	13.6	14.7
1963.....	13.8	14.1	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.0	14.0	13.9	14.2	13.9	13.3	13.3	14.0
1964.....	13.5	13.2	13.5	12.4	13.6	13.6	14.7	13.0	12.7	12.6	14.0	12.7	13.3
1965.....	12.2	12.6	12.0	11.4	11.1	11.6	11.6	11.9	11.9	12.1	11.7	11.4	11.8
1966.....	11.9	11.2	11.1	10.8	10.2	9.7	9.7	9.8	10.1	10.3	9.7	9.5	10.4
1967.....	9.3	9.3	9.0	8.9	8.6	8.3	8.3	8.9	8.5	8.7	8.9	8.7	8.8
1968.....	9.4	8.8	8.6	8.7	8.2	8.0	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.1	8.2	8.4
1969.....	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.7	8.1	8.0	7.9
1970.....	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.6	8.7	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.8	9.5	9.8	8.7
1971.....	10.5	10.4	10.7	10.9	11.1	11.7	11.5	11.6	11.9	12.7	12.0	11.5	11.3
1972.....	12.0	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.2	12.4	11.8	12.0	12.1	11.9	11.6	11.4	12.0

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

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UNEMPLOYED - FULL-TIME WORKERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1963.....	3,719	3,722	3,624	3,539	3,613	3,365	3,422	3,317	3,283	3,410	3,520	3,451	3,505
1964.....	3,466	3,377	3,391	3,339	3,196	3,146	2,985	3,053	3,105	3,081	2,925	3,029	3,178
1965.....	3,041	3,163	2,980	3,029	2,875	2,794	2,692	2,696	2,610	2,470	2,493	2,459	2,791
1966.....	2,391	2,301	2,349	2,365	2,423	2,295	2,277	2,235	2,225	2,218	2,279	2,266	2,315
1967.....	2,283	2,166	2,235	2,245	2,263	2,323	2,228	2,276	2,297	2,411	2,360	2,348	2,292
1968.....	2,252	2,309	2,189	2,008	2,040	2,196	2,168	2,122	2,044	2,040	2,022	1,909	2,137
1969.....	2,090	2,055	2,023	2,113	2,025	2,176	2,157	2,142	2,292	2,231	2,149	2,208	2,142
1970.....	2,413	2,668	2,788	2,960	3,155	3,145	3,253	3,331	3,498	3,644	3,936	4,083	3,201
1971.....	3,939	3,910	3,926	3,891	3,988	3,837	3,843	3,998	4,047	3,923	4,104	4,175	3,949
1972.....	3,997	3,922	3,952	3,917	3,965	3,729	3,759	3,779	3,703	3,741	3,433	3,491	3,769

UNEMPLOYED FULL-TIME WORKERS - BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS

1963.....	692	679	660	601	639	574	597	581	593	633	621	595	614
1964.....	605	580	623	611	566	583	464	601	588	564	570	637	574
1965.....	629	654	598	638	554	569	527	516	554	511	500	547	563
1966.....	511	490	523	628	602	560	514	497	523	507	536	471	535
1967.....	446	422	433	439	450	507	482	525	484	543	505	482	481
1968.....	435	462	480	426	453	545	529	471	460	445	413	354	476
1969.....	480	456	429	467	450	504	492	479	503	479	458	490	479
1970.....	505	533	560	620	627	624	582	641	681	680	770	753	625
1971.....	730	701	733	686	744	652	690	695	723	724	790	874	714
1972.....	824	846	816	825	757	648	638	736	748	686	699	834	730

UNEMPLOYED FULL-TIME WORKERS - MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1963.....	1,950	2,033	1,972	1,923	1,899	1,790	1,797	1,731	1,652	1,746	1,832	1,821	1,860
1964.....	1,784	1,697	1,676	1,658	1,591	1,594	1,548	1,533	1,592	1,614	1,416	1,486	1,609
1965.....	1,512	1,537	1,462	1,479	1,437	1,285	1,317	1,299	1,251	1,170	1,142	1,123	1,351
1966.....	1,124	1,096	1,111	1,016	991	1,016	1,046	1,011	985	945	1,015	1,025	1,040
1967.....	970	970	989	976	994	974	908	980	924	960	981	1,007	971
1968.....	969	1,014	938	853	864	897	865	886	875	856	847	800	896
1969.....	834	803	809	819	814	834	864	836	947	920	923	990	862
1970.....	1,073	1,229	1,259	1,347	1,430	1,487	1,577	1,593	1,686	1,786	1,859	2,000	1,500
1971.....	1,894	1,907	1,869	1,873	1,913	1,896	1,886	2,000	1,975	1,920	1,975	1,978	1,922
1972.....	1,853	1,816	1,844	1,838	1,836	1,761	1,746	1,719	1,702	1,778	1,575	1,535	1,758

UNEMPLOYED FULL-TIME WORKERS - FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1963.....	1,077	1,010	992	1,015	1,075	1,001	1,028	1,005	1,038	1,031	1,067	1,035	1,031
1964.....	1,077	1,100	1,092	1,070	1,039	969	973	919	925	903	939	906	995
1965.....	900	972	920	912	884	940	848	881	805	789	851	789	877
1966.....	756	715	715	721	830	719	717	727	717	766	728	790	740
1967.....	867	774	813	830	819	842	838	771	889	908	874	859	840
1968.....	848	833	771	729	723	754	774	765	709	739	762	755	765
1969.....	776	796	785	827	761	838	801	827	842	832	768	728	801
1970.....	835	906	969	993	1,098	1,030	1,094	1,097	1,131	1,178	1,307	1,330	1,076
1971.....	1,315	1,302	1,324	1,332	1,331	1,289	1,267	1,303	1,349	1,279	1,339	1,323	1,313
1972.....	1,320	1,260	1,292	1,254	1,372	1,320	1,375	1,324	1,253	1,277	1,159	1,122	1,281

HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

## UNEMPLOYED - PART-TIME WORKERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1963.....	391	583	568	553	653	569	598	583	615	547	589	572	568
1964.....	571	604	626	626	581	624	607	620	569	589	600	553	596
1965.....	548	598	557	619	617	547	574	562	566	594	574	563	575
1966.....	586	521	542	522	659	569	553	663	529	541	504	578	560
1967.....	663	736	628	600	669	724	696	653	678	723	716	687	682
1968.....	608	691	662	665	718	817	688	642	648	631	686	721	678
1969.....	630	642	651	623	714	655	687	727	752	772	704	707	689
1970.....	782	800	823	835	774	839	889	915	976	958	986	1,008	887
1971.....	1,101	1,028	1,050	1,092	1,087	961	1,038	1,118	1,017	1,017	1,035	1,019	1,043
1972.....	1,116	1,054	1,084	1,102	1,012	1,034	998	1,122	1,120	1,064	1,063	1,065	1,070

## UNEMPLOYED PART-TIME WORKERS - BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS

1963.....	126	272	263	259	288	299	293	275	298	273	301	282	270
1964.....	276	311	294	318	281	319	299	303	272	271	283	236	287
1965.....	288	292	294	348	341	280	307	309	317	346	310	315	311
1966.....	330	287	308	278	378	300	301	316	273	280	269	321	301
1967.....	311	399	298	325	370	390	366	362	349	366	382	354	355
1968.....	300	367	333	333	382	449	381	343	340	339	378	419	362
1969.....	321	335	381	359	398	370	396	384	401	414	376	363	374
1970.....	456	416	406	464	410	450	440	490	535	541	534	556	479
1971.....	583	512	545	570	580	499	528	578	558	537	529	517	542
1972.....	608	626	613	573	518	511	518	613	601	549	573	524	571

## UNEMPLOYED PART-TIME WORKERS - MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1963.....	135	120	122	107	166	88	99	107	119	89	101	95	112
1964.....	97	118	125	101	108	112	119	102	98	106	107	114	109
1965.....	86	88	75	94	95	94	76	90	87	83	80	73	85
1966.....	79	75	69	78	107	75	78	119	75	73	64	81	80
1967.....	83	76	83	80	82	102	110	78	78	89	104	105	89
1968.....	91	96	100	107	87	118	80	97	92	92	96	103	96
1969.....	88	101	87	71	97	86	109	124	125	133	92	96	101
1970.....	109	115	120	127	125	129	144	154	149	147	165	163	137
1971.....	182	166	175	168	185	138	149	144	169	154	169	155	164
1972.....	179	161	172	188	182	198	153	160	172	162	171	153	170

## UNEMPLOYED PART-TIME WORKERS - FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1963.....	130	191	183	187	199	182	206	201	198	185	187	195	186
1964.....	198	175	207	207	192	193	189	215	199	212	210	203	200
1965.....	174	218	188	177	181	173	191	163	162	165	184	175	179
1966.....	177	159	165	166	174	194	174	228	181	188	171	176	179
1967.....	269	261	247	195	217	232	220	213	251	268	230	228	238
1968.....	217	228	229	225	249	250	227	202	216	200	212	199	220
1969.....	221	206	183	193	219	199	182	219	226	225	236	248	214
1970.....	217	269	297	244	239	260	305	271	292	270	287	289	271
1971.....	336	350	330	354	322	324	361	396	290	326	337	347	337
1972.....	329	267	299	341	312	325	327	349	347	353	319	388	329

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

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**TOTAL JOB LOSERS**

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	1,295	1,186	1,169	1,251	1,207	1,322	1,227	1,210	1,248	1,275	1,268	1,228	1,229
1968.....	1,238	1,183	1,141	1,036	1,037	965	1,055	1,071	1,034	1,010	997	923	1,070
1969.....	978	972	997	1,037	991	992	1,016	985	1,010	1,046	1,053	1,131	1,017
1970.....	1,243	1,402	1,516	1,592	1,821	1,810	1,857	1,942	2,080	2,227	2,329	2,381	1,809
1971.....	2,319	2,331	2,243	2,307	2,321	2,291	2,315	2,397	2,348	2,251	2,350	2,269	2,313
1972.....	2,215	2,114	2,143	2,045	2,190	2,160	2,133	2,185	2,102	1,988	1,882	1,846	2,089

**TOTAL JOB LEAVERS**

1967.....	402	409	409	405	439	431	422	428	467	515	460	465	438
1968.....	429	464	469	416	436	412	441	436	413	418	426	406	431
1969.....	437	406	422	429	374	450	432	449	490	438	432	449	436
1970.....	454	468	480	546	517	569	603	567	565	612	601	592	549
1971.....	624	637	600	594	591	487	522	573	600	557	625	641	587
1972.....	557	603	687	599	629	607	634	648	653	685	646	672	635

**TOTAL REENTRANTS**

1967.....	1,098	1,008	1,016	926	933	970	849	889	897	921	920	898	945
1968.....	769	931	863	910	839	1,112	962	893	857	849	898	928	909
1969.....	910	901	892	921	962	953	951	1,021	1,042	1,063	1,008	938	965
1970.....	1,032	1,107	1,161	1,184	1,144	1,193	1,260	1,268	1,311	1,214	1,397	1,461	1,227
1971.....	1,408	1,315	1,485	1,440	1,501	1,497	1,510	1,503	1,509	1,449	1,508	1,462	1,466
1972.....	1,579	1,496	1,503	1,531	1,453	1,362	1,434	1,423	1,422	1,450	1,375	1,322	1,444

**TOTAL UNEMPLOYED NEW ENTRANTS**

1967.....	408	378	335	337	331	377	412	453	405	422	430	407	395
1968.....	381	399	409	382	433	426	417	398	395	382	401	429	407
1969.....	382	399	402	396	401	414	442	422	477	448	364	363	414
1970.....	466	467	457	496	456	496	469	505	547	547	585	558	503
1971.....	600	579	636	630	698	564	617	659	612	655	645	699	627
1972.....	703	699	708	854	790	634	620	645	656	638	621	629	672

**LABOR FORCE TIME LOST**

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1955.....	.0	.0	.0	.0	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.8
1956.....	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.1
1957.....	5.2	5.0	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.3	5.3
1958.....	7.1	7.9	8.3	9.2	8.7	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.3	7.9	7.0	7.4	8.1
1959.....	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.6
1960.....	6.4	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.7	7.2	7.4	8.0	6.7
1961.....	8.0	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.1	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.2	7.2	8.0
1962.....	6.9	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.7
1963.....	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.4	6.2	6.4
1964.....	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.8
1965.....	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	5.0
1966.....	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.2
1967.....	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2
1968.....	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.9
1969.....	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8
1970.....	4.2	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.3	5.3
1971.....	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.4	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.3
1972.....	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.2	5.9	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.9

HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - ALL CIVILIAN WORKERS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	3.4	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.8
1949.....	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.3	6.1	6.2	6.7	6.8	6.6	7.9	6.4	6.6	5.9
1950.....	6.5	6.4	6.3	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.3	5.3
1951.....	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.3
1952.....	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.0
1953.....	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.5	4.5	2.9
1954.....	4.9	5.2	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.1	5.7	5.3	5.0	5.6
1955.....	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.4
1956.....	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.1
1957.....	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.5	5.1	5.2	4.3
1958.....	5.8	6.4	6.7	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.1	6.7	6.2	6.2	6.8
1959.....	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.5
1960.....	5.2	4.8	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.5	6.1	6.1	6.6	5.5
1961.....	6.6	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.0	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.7
1962.....	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.5
1963.....	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.7
1964.....	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.0	5.2
1965.....	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.5
1966.....	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8
1967.....	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8
1968.....	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6
1969.....	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.5
1970.....	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.1	4.9
1971.....	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.9
1972.....	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.6

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MALES

1948.....	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.6
1949.....	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.3	6.1	6.2	6.7	6.8	6.5	8.4	6.5	6.5	5.9
1950.....	6.4	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.8	5.1
1951.....	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.8
1952.....	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.8
1953.....	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.4	4.2	2.8
1954.....	4.4	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.2	5.0	5.3
1955.....	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.2
1956.....	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	4.0	3.9	3.8
1957.....	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.4	5.2	5.2	4.1
1958.....	5.7	6.3	6.7	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.1	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.8
1959.....	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.0	5.3
1960.....	5.0	4.6	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.3	5.4
1961.....	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.7	6.4
1962.....	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.2
1963.....	5.4	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.2
1964.....	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.6
1965.....	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.4	4.0
1966.....	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2
1967.....	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
1968.....	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9
1969.....	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.8
1970.....	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.5	4.4
1971.....	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3
1972.....	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.9

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FEMALES

1948.....	3.3	4.5	4.4	4.3	3.7	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.1
1949.....	4.4	4.8	4.6	5.5	6.0	6.2	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.3	6.8	6.0
1950.....	6.9	6.8	6.7	5.4	5.8	6.1	5.6	4.8	5.1	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.7
1951.....	4.6	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.4
1952.....	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.6
1953.....	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.7	5.1	3.3
1954.....	5.9	5.9	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.4	5.8	5.6	5.2	6.0
1955.....	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.9
1956.....	4.5	4.3	5.1	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.7	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.9
1957.....	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	5.1	5.1	4.7
1958.....	5.9	6.6	6.6	7.6	7.3	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.0	6.2	6.8
1959.....	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.9
1960.....	5.7	5.4	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.7	6.4	6.5	7.0	5.9
1961.....	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.0	7.3	7.2	6.6	6.4	7.2
1962.....	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.2
1963.....	6.4	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.5
1964.....	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.1	5.9	6.2	6.2
1965.....	5.9	6.4	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.5
1966.....	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.9
1967.....	5.4	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2
1968.....	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.8
1969.....	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.7
1970.....	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.9	6.9	5.9
1971.....	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.9
1972.....	6.9	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.1	6.3	6.6



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	8.5	10.0	10.5	9.5	7.0	9.3	9.7	9.6	8.8	8.5	9.1	8.5	9.2
1949.....	10.0	10.6	11.9	13.2	13.4	13.8	14.3	15.0	14.6	15.8	14.0	15.4	13.4
1950.....	15.2	15.2	14.3	12.0	13.3	12.2	11.2	10.7	10.9	10.3	9.5	11.1	12.2
1951.....	8.5	8.1	8.3	7.9	6.7	8.3	8.7	8.2	8.3	7.7	9.5	7.6	8.2
1952.....	9.3	8.3	8.2	7.6	8.9	8.4	8.8	8.5	8.9	8.4	8.2	7.6	8.5
1953.....	6.9	6.7	6.7	7.1	6.4	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.3	9.7	8.6	11.8	7.6
1954.....	12.1	13.5	13.0	13.6	13.4	10.5	12.9	14.0	14.0	12.2	11.4	12.6	12.6
1955.....	11.7	11.3	11.0	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.4	11.5	11.3	11.0	11.7	11.0	11.0
1956.....	10.6	11.4	11.5	10.9	11.9	12.2	11.2	10.1	9.8	10.1	12.6	9.7	11.1
1957.....	11.6	10.5	11.2	11.1	11.4	11.7	11.8	11.5	11.0	10.9	13.4	13.1	11.6
1958.....	14.4	14.6	14.7	17.2	16.3	15.4	17.9	16.0	17.9	16.0	15.9	14.9	15.9
1959.....	14.0	12.9	13.6	15.0	14.3	13.9	14.5	16.1	14.9	15.8	15.1	15.3	14.6
1960.....	14.6	13.1	15.6	14.2	13.9	14.6	13.9	15.3	14.5	16.1	14.7	16.4	14.7
1961.....	17.1	17.4	17.1	16.4	15.8	16.6	17.3	17.1	18.0	16.9	16.0	15.3	16.8
1962.....	16.2	16.0	15.1	15.1	14.2	13.6	13.9	14.1	14.5	14.3	16.3	14.4	14.7
1963.....	15.8	17.7	17.1	16.8	18.7	17.2	18.1	16.1	17.4	17.1	17.7	16.3	17.2
1964.....	16.7	15.8	16.3	17.0	16.4	16.8	14.7	16.7	15.7	15.8	15.6	17.1	16.2
1965.....	16.8	16.7	15.8	16.2	14.8	15.3	14.5	13.9	14.7	14.5	13.0	13.3	14.8
1966.....	13.0	12.4	13.1	13.0	13.6	13.0	12.9	12.4	12.8	12.6	11.8	12.1	12.8
1967.....	11.9	13.0	11.6	12.1	12.8	12.8	13.0	13.4	12.9	13.7	13.8	13.0	12.9
1968.....	12.0	12.9	12.7	11.8	12.5	13.8	13.8	12.0	12.1	11.8	12.2	12.8	12.7
1969.....	12.0	11.9	12.3	12.1	12.4	12.1	12.8	12.2	12.6	12.6	11.6	11.8	12.2
1970.....	13.6	13.3	13.3	14.8	14.3	15.4	14.8	15.7	16.3	16.8	17.4	17.5	15.2
1971.....	17.3	16.6	17.1	16.6	17.4	16.5	17.1	16.9	16.7	16.9	16.9	17.1	16.9
1972.....	17.5	18.5	17.4	16.7	15.7	14.9	15.5	16.7	16.2	15.4	15.6	15.7	16.2

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MALES 16-19 YEARS

1948.....	9.4	10.8	11.9	9.8	7.6	9.3	10.2	10.4	9.6	9.4	9.7	9.1	9.8
1949.....	10.2	10.6	13.5	14.1	14.7	14.7	14.8	16.8	14.8	17.3	15.3	15.9	14.3
1950.....	17.1	16.4	14.4	14.1	14.6	12.9	10.9	10.8	11.1	10.5	9.1	9.6	12.7
1951.....	8.6	8.0	7.6	7.9	6.8	8.3	9.0	7.9	7.9	8.0	9.8	7.5	8.1
1952.....	9.6	9.4	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.9	8.1	9.5	7.6	8.7	8.5	8.9
1953.....	6.5	6.4	7.3	6.8	6.8	7.4	7.8	8.1	8.0	10.2	9.3	11.5	7.9
1954.....	11.6	14.3	14.4	14.6	14.8	10.4	14.0	15.6	15.5	12.0	13.2	13.7	13.5
1955.....	12.8	11.9	11.2	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.4	12.1	11.6	12.0	11.5	11.0	11.6
1956.....	10.5	11.3	9.8	11.1	11.9	11.8	11.2	10.4	9.5	10.0	13.9	10.5	11.1
1957.....	13.1	10.4	12.4	12.1	11.5	12.2	12.2	11.7	12.4	12.3	15.9	13.5	12.4
1958.....	15.0	16.1	17.1	18.1	18.2	16.1	18.2	17.5	19.6	17.2	17.3	16.6	17.1
1959.....	15.9	14.9	14.1	14.7	14.5	14.0	15.6	17.3	16.0	16.8	15.4	16.3	15.3
1960.....	14.6	12.4	16.6	14.5	14.6	15.8	15.4	16.4	14.5	16.8	15.4	16.2	15.3
1961.....	17.5	18.1	17.6	18.2	16.2	16.8	16.9	16.6	17.4	17.3	16.3	17.2	17.1
1962.....	16.0	16.0	14.8	14.1	14.4	14.6	13.5	14.2	15.0	14.3	16.8	13.4	14.7
1963.....	15.5	18.3	17.4	17.9	19.1	16.8	18.0	16.7	17.1	16.4	17.4	16.1	17.2
1964.....	16.8	15.8	16.8	17.4	15.7	16.4	14.4	16.6	15.1	14.0	16.1	15.2	15.8
1965.....	15.2	14.9	14.1	15.0	14.3	14.9	14.5	14.1	13.3	14.7	11.9	12.7	14.1
1966.....	12.1	11.6	12.2	11.5	12.5	11.8	11.5	11.0	11.9	11.8	11.0	12.0	11.7
1967.....	11.2	12.1	11.1	12.3	12.9	12.5	12.1	12.7	12.2	13.1	13.4	12.2	12.3
1968.....	11.8	12.0	12.0	10.6	10.9	12.9	12.1	10.9	10.8	10.9	11.1	11.8	11.6
1969.....	11.5	11.0	11.5	10.9	10.9	11.1	12.5	11.0	11.8	11.5	11.4	11.2	11.4
1970.....	12.2	12.9	12.4	14.4	14.6	15.6	15.0	15.4	16.4	16.8	16.4	17.0	15.0
1971.....	17.0	16.3	16.5	16.3	17.3	16.3	16.6	16.9	16.2	16.9	16.4	17.1	16.6
1972.....	17.1	19.3	17.5	16.3	16.1	14.0	14.3	16.2	15.7	14.5	15.7	15.4	15.9

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FEMALES 16-19 YEARS

1948.....	7.2	8.9	8.6	9.2	6.1	9.3	9.0	8.5	7.6	7.3	8.2	7.7	8.3
1949.....	9.6	10.5	9.9	11.8	11.5	12.6	13.6	12.7	14.5	13.8	12.2	14.7	12.3
1950.....	12.6	13.4	14.1	9.0	11.5	11.3	11.6	10.5	10.6	10.1	10.1	13.2	11.4
1951.....	8.3	8.3	9.4	8.0	6.5	8.5	8.2	8.6	8.9	7.3	9.1	7.8	8.3
1952.....	8.8	6.8	7.1	6.0	8.9	8.0	8.6	9.0	8.1	9.4	7.6	6.5	8.0
1953.....	7.4	7.2	6.0	7.4	5.8	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.5	9.0	7.5	12.3	7.2
1954.....	12.7	12.2	11.2	12.2	11.6	10.6	11.3	11.8	12.1	12.4	8.8	11.1	11.4
1955.....	10.0	10.5	10.7	10.3	10.4	9.9	9.0	10.6	10.8	9.7	12.1	10.9	10.2
1956.....	10.8	11.6	13.7	10.5	11.9	12.8	11.2	9.8	10.3	10.2	10.9	8.7	11.2
1957.....	9.7	10.7	9.6	9.8	11.4	11.0	11.4	11.2	9.4	9.1	10.2	12.5	10.6
1958.....	13.7	12.7	11.5	16.0	13.8	14.4	17.4	13.9	15.5	14.5	13.9	12.7	14.3
1959.....	11.5	10.1	13.0	15.4	14.0	13.8	13.1	14.5	13.3	14.3	14.7	14.0	13.5
1960.....	14.5	14.0	14.2	13.6	13.1	13.0	11.9	13.7	14.4	15.1	13.7	16.6	13.9
1961.....	16.5	16.5	16.5	14.1	15.3	16.3	17.7	17.6	18.7	16.5	15.7	12.8	16.3
1962.....	16.4	15.9	15.5	16.3	13.9	12.3	14.5	14.0	13.8	14.3	15.6	15.7	14.6
1963.....	16.1	17.0	16.6	15.3	18.1	17.7	18.2	15.3	17.7	17.9	18.1	16.7	17.2
1964.....	16.5	15.8	15.8	16.6	17.4	17.2	15.1	16.8	16.4	18.0	14.9	19.6	16.6
1965.....	18.9	19.3	18.0	17.9	15.4	15.8	14.4	13.7	16.5	14.1	14.5	14.2	15.7
1966.....	14.3	13.5	14.3	15.0	15.0	14.6	14.6	14.2	13.9	13.6	12.8	12.3	14.1
1967.....	12.8	14.0	12.2	11.8	12.7	13.1	14.1	14.3	13.8	14.6	14.2	14.0	13.5
1968.....	12.3	14.1	13.6	13.4	14.6	14.8	15.9	13.5	13.6	13.0	13.5	14.1	14.0
1969.....	12.6	13.2	13.2	13.6	14.3	13.4	13.3	13.6	13.7	14.1	11.9	12.6	13.3
1970.....	15.3	13.9	14.4	15.3	13.9	15.0	14.6	15.9	16.2	16.9	18.6	18.2	15.6
1971.....	17.8	17.0	17.8	17.0	17.6	16.8	17.7	16.8	17.4	17.0	17.4	17.1	17.2
1972.....	18.0	17.6	17.2	17.2	15.1	16.1	16.9	17.3	16.9	16.6	15.4	16.2	16.7

HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - BOTH SEXES 20 YEARS AND OVER

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.3
1949.....	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.6	6.2	6.2	6.0	7.3	5.9	5.9	5.4
1950.....	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.5	4.9	4.6	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.8
1951.....	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.8	3.0
1952.....	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.7
1953.....	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.2	4.0	2.6
1954.....	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.6	5.1
1955.....	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.9
1956.....	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.7
1957.....	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.6	3.8
1958.....	5.2	5.9	6.1	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.3	6.1	5.5	5.6	6.2
1959.....	5.4	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.2	4.6	4.8
1960.....	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.8	4.8
1961.....	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.3	5.9
1962.....	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.9
1963.....	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.8
1964.....	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.3
1965.....	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.6
1966.....	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.9
1967.....	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
1968.....	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7
1969.....	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.7
1970.....	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.0	4.0
1971.....	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9
1972.....	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.5

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1948.....	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.2
1949.....	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.7	5.5	5.7	6.2	6.2	6.0	7.9	6.0	5.9	5.4
1950.....	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.4	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.5	4.7
1951.....	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.5
1952.....	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.4
1953.....	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.8	2.5
1954.....	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.4	4.8	4.5	4.9
1955.....	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.4	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.8
1956.....	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.4
1957.....	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.7	3.6
1958.....	5.2	5.7	6.2	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.4	6.1	5.7	5.6	6.2
1959.....	5.3	5.3	4.8	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.8	5.3	4.3	4.7
1960.....	4.4	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.7	4.7
1961.....	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.3	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.7
1962.....	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6
1963.....	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.5
1964.....	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.9
1965.....	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.2
1966.....	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5
1967.....	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3
1968.....	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.2
1969.....	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.1
1970.....	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.5	3.5
1971.....	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4
1972.....	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.4	4.0

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1948.....	2.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.6
1949.....	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.8	5.4	5.5	6.1	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.3
1950.....	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.0	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.4	5.1
1951.....	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.4	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.0
1952.....	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.7	3.2
1953.....	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.4	4.5	2.9
1954.....	5.2	5.3	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.1	5.3	4.7	5.5
1955.....	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.4
1956.....	3.9	3.6	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.3	5.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.2
1957.....	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.1
1958.....	5.3	6.1	6.1	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.3	5.6	6.1
1959.....	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.3	4.9	5.1	5.2
1960.....	4.8	4.5	5.0	4.8	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.1	4.8	5.5	5.8	6.1	5.1
1961.....	5.9	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.0	6.2	6.3	5.7	5.8	6.3
1962.....	5.8	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.4
1963.....	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4
1964.....	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.2
1965.....	4.6	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.5
1966.....	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.8
1967.....	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.2
1968.....	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.8
1969.....	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.7
1970.....	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.6	5.7	4.8
1971.....	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7
1972.....	5.6	5.1	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.0	5.1	5.4

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - BOTH SEXES 20-24 YEARS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	5.8	6.3	7.6	6.8	6.6	6.0	6.2	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.4	6.4	6.2
1949.....	6.7	7.5	7.8	8.1	9.7	9.7	10.6	11.1	10.2	11.2	9.9	9.4	9.3
1950.....	10.4	9.9	8.9	8.4	8.1	7.7	7.2	6.4	7.4	4.8	5.7	5.1	7.7
1951.....	4.5	3.9	4.3	4.1	3.7	4.1	4.1	3.5	4.2	4.4	4.7	3.8	4.1
1952.....	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.9	4.8	4.1	4.7	4.6
1953.....	4.0	3.6	4.2	4.6	3.8	4.2	3.7	5.2	5.1	4.3	6.0	8.3	4.7
1954.....	8.7	9.2	9.2	9.8	9.4	8.8	9.1	9.1	10.7	9.0	9.6	8.2	9.2
1955.....	8.1	7.5	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.1	6.6	7.4	6.4	5.9	6.1	7.0
1956.....	6.3	5.6	6.7	6.6	6.9	7.0	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.8	6.5	7.3	6.6
1957.....	6.8	6.9	5.6	6.6	6.7	7.3	6.3	7.2	7.2	7.4	9.1	8.5	7.1
1958.....	9.9	10.8	11.3	12.7	12.1	11.8	12.3	11.8	11.2	11.0	9.4	10.1	11.2
1959.....	9.8	9.9	9.3	7.8	7.0	8.1	7.7	7.7	8.7	8.4	8.6	8.1	8.5
1960.....	8.2	8.1	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.6	10.0	10.6	8.7
1961.....	10.3	10.5	10.8	12.9	11.1	10.6	10.6	10.0	9.7	9.9	9.1	9.6	10.4
1962.....	9.2	8.4	9.1	8.5	8.7	8.3	9.2	10.3	9.2	9.0	9.0	8.8	9.0
1963.....	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.8	8.5	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.1	9.3	8.8	8.6	8.8
1964.....	9.1	9.1	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.5	7.6	7.5	8.3
1965.....	7.4	7.5	7.2	7.5	7.2	7.0	6.5	6.4	5.7	5.7	6.4	5.9	6.7
1966.....	5.5	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.5	4.6	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.9	5.3
1967.....	5.9	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.4	6.1	5.8	5.7	6.1	5.7
1968.....	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.5	5.6	6.5	5.4	6.0	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.8
1969.....	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.4	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.9	5.7
1970.....	6.4	7.3	6.9	7.5	7.8	7.8	8.5	8.4	9.3	9.0	9.7	10.0	8.2
1971.....	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.6	10.3	9.6	10.2	9.6	9.2	10.1	10.0	10.0
1972.....	10.0	9.2	9.9	9.7	9.7	9.0	9.6	9.2	9.0	9.2	8.4	8.7	9.3

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MALES 20-24 YEARS

1948.....	7.2	7.4	9.0	7.9	7.6	6.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	5.6	5.7	6.9	6.9
1949.....	7.7	8.5	9.3	9.1	11.1	11.0	12.5	12.1	10.9	12.4	10.9	9.9	10.4
1950.....	10.9	10.8	10.6	9.2	8.4	7.5	7.4	7.1	7.6	4.3	5.9	4.9	8.1
1951.....	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.9	4.1	3.2	3.8	4.2	4.9	3.7	3.9
1952.....	4.2	4.1	3.6	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.3	7.8	5.2	3.9	5.0	4.6
1953.....	4.1	4.1	4.4	5.4	3.7	4.3	3.3	4.8	5.4	4.0	6.6	10.1	5.0
1954.....	9.7	10.7	11.2	10.4	11.0	10.5	10.6	11.0	11.6	10.9	11.5	10.2	10.7
1955.....	9.8	8.0	8.1	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.9	7.4	6.7	6.2	6.0	5.8	7.7
1956.....	6.5	6.3	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.2	6.8	7.0	6.4	6.8	6.7	7.5	6.9
1957.....	6.9	7.2	5.8	6.9	7.3	8.5	6.7	7.6	8.2	8.7	10.7	10.4	7.8
1958.....	11.6	12.7	13.1	13.6	13.8	13.8	14.6	13.3	12.6	12.5	10.2	10.5	12.7
1959.....	10.2	10.3	9.4	7.6	6.8	8.4	7.9	7.9	9.2	8.7	9.2	8.4	8.7
1960.....	8.5	8.4	9.0	8.6	8.3	7.8	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.2	10.2	11.3	8.9
1961.....	10.5	11.1	11.2	12.7	11.7	11.1	11.0	10.8	9.5	10.1	9.4	9.6	10.8
1962.....	9.1	8.7	8.8	8.7	9.0	8.4	8.9	10.2	8.2	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.9
1963.....	9.1	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.5	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.0	8.5	8.2	8.6	8.8
1964.....	9.0	9.0	8.0	7.9	7.5	8.0	8.0	7.9	8.3	8.9	7.3	7.2	8.1
1965.....	7.5	7.1	6.6	7.4	6.8	6.6	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.3	5.4	5.3	6.4
1966.....	4.4	4.5	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.7	3.6	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.7	5.5	4.6
1967.....	4.6	3.5	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.6	4.5	5.2	5.3	4.6
1968.....	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.5	4.7	5.5	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.5	5.1
1969.....	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.2	4.7	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.7	5.1
1970.....	6.1	7.0	6.7	7.6	7.7	7.7	8.9	8.8	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.7	8.4
1971.....	10.3	10.1	10.1	10.0	10.8	10.5	10.0	10.7	10.2	9.6	10.5	10.4	10.3
1972.....	10.3	9.4	10.4	10.3	9.4	8.8	9.3	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.5	8.2	9.2

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FEMALES 20-24 YEARS

1948.....	3.4	4.5	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.6	6.5	4.7	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.4	4.8
1949.....	5.1	5.9	5.2	6.2	7.1	7.3	7.4	9.3	9.0	9.0	8.1	8.5	7.3
1950.....	9.5	8.4	5.9	6.9	7.5	7.9	7.0	5.3	7.0	5.6	5.5	5.5	6.9
1951.....	4.8	3.9	5.5	4.6	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.8	4.6	4.4	3.9	4.4
1952.....	4.2	4.9	5.4	4.9	4.8	4.2	4.7	4.6	3.5	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.5
1953.....	3.9	3.0	3.8	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.1	5.6	4.6	4.6	5.1	5.9	4.3
1954.....	7.3	7.3	6.8	9.2	7.3	6.7	7.2	6.6	9.6	6.7	7.3	5.7	7.3
1955.....	6.0	6.8	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.2	4.6	5.5	8.2	6.5	5.8	6.6	6.1
1956.....	5.9	4.6	6.4	5.8	6.3	6.7	7.7	6.3	6.3	6.8	6.1	7.1	6.3
1957.....	6.7	6.4	5.5	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.7	6.6	5.7	5.5	6.6	5.6	6.0
1958.....	7.4	8.0	8.5	11.4	9.5	9.0	8.8	9.7	9.1	8.6	8.1	9.4	8.9
1959.....	9.2	9.3	9.1	8.0	7.4	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.9	8.0	7.7	7.6	8.1
1960.....	7.8	7.5	7.8	8.1	8.5	9.1	8.5	8.1	7.7	7.6	9.5	9.6	8.3
1961.....	9.2	9.6	10.1	13.0	10.3	9.7	9.9	8.7	10.0	9.6	8.5	9.4	9.8
1962.....	9.2	8.0	9.6	8.0	8.2	8.3	9.6	10.4	10.6	8.9	9.1	8.7	9.1
1963.....	8.1	8.3	7.7	8.6	8.4	8.8	9.0	8.9	9.4	10.4	9.8	8.5	8.9
1964.....	9.1	9.2	9.6	9.4	9.6	8.7	8.1	8.1	7.5	8.0	8.2	8.1	8.6
1965.....	7.2	8.1	8.0	7.6	7.9	7.7	7.4	7.4	5.5	6.3	7.9	6.7	7.3
1966.....	7.0	5.8	5.8	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.0	6.4	6.2	6.5	5.7	6.3	6.3
1967.....	7.6	7.0	7.0	6.6	6.4	6.8	7.4	6.0	8.0	7.4	6.2	7.1	7.0
1968.....	7.3	7.3	6.7	5.9	6.2	7.6	6.3	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7
1969.....	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.3
1970.....	6.7	7.8	7.1	7.3	8.0	7.9	8.1	8.0	8.4	7.6	9.0	9.2	7.9
1971.....	9.3	9.7	10.0	10.0	10.5	10.1	9.2	9.5	8.9	8.7	9.7	9.6	9.6
1972.....	9.7	8.9	9.1	8.9	10.1	9.2	9.9	9.6	9.6	9.7	8.2	9.2	9.3

HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - BOTH SEXES 25 YEARS AND OVER

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.9
1949.....	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.9	5.0	5.6	5.5	5.4	6.5	5.3	5.4	4.8
1950.....	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	4.4
1951.....	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.8
1952.....	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.4
1953.....	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.6	2.4
1954.....	4.0	4.2	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.7
1955.....	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.6
1956.....	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.3
1957.....	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.2	3.4
1958.....	4.7	5.3	5.6	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	5.8	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.6
1959.....	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.2	4.4
1960.....	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.9	5.0	5.3	4.4
1961.....	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.7	5.4
1962.....	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.4
1963.....	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.3
1964.....	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.8
1965.....	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.2
1966.....	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6
1967.....	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6
1968.....	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3
1969.....	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2
1970.....	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.1	3.3
1971.....	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
1972.....	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.6

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MALES 25 YEARS AND OVER

1948.....	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.7
1949.....	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.4	6.9	5.3	5.4	4.8
1950.....	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.3	4.2
1951.....	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.4
1952.....	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.2
1953.....	2.5	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.3	2.3
1954.....	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.3	4.1	4.4
1955.....	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4
1956.....	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.1
1957.....	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.5	4.0	4.2	3.2
1958.....	4.6	5.1	5.6	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.6
1959.....	4.8	4.7	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.9	3.9	4.3
1960.....	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.1	4.3
1961.....	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.5	5.2
1962.....	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.1
1963.....	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.1	3.8	4.0
1964.....	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.3
1965.....	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.8
1966.....	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2
1967.....	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
1968.....	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8
1969.....	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7
1970.....	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.7	2.8
1971.....	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
1972.....	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.7	3.1

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FEMALES 25 YEARS AND OVER

1948.....	2.7	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.3	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.4
1949.....	3.6	3.7	3.3	4.5	5.0	5.1	6.2	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.4	4.8
1950.....	5.8	5.7	5.3	4.7	4.8	5.1	4.9	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.6	4.2	4.8
1951.....	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.4	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.9
1952.....	3.2	3.3	2.5	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.5	3.0
1953.....	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	3.0	2.9	3.1	4.2	2.7
1954.....	5.0	5.0	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.6	5.3
1955.....	4.7	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.1
1956.....	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.7	4.1	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.9
1957.....	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.2	3.9
1958.....	5.0	5.9	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.2	5.9	5.5	4.9	5.1	5.7
1959.....	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.8
1960.....	4.4	4.1	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.5	5.2	5.3	5.6	4.6
1961.....	5.5	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.2	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.8
1962.....	5.3	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8
1963.....	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.9
1964.....	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.6
1965.....	4.1	4.6	4.2	4.2	3.8	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	4.0
1966.....	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.3
1967.....	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.6	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.7
1968.....	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2
1969.....	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.2
1970.....	3.1	3.4	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.1
1971.....	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9
1972.....	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.6

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - BOTH SEXES 25-54 YEARS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	2.5	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.8
1949.....	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.2	6.7	5.3	5.4	4.7
1950.....	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.4	4.3
1951.....	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7
1952.....	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.4
1953.....	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.6	2.3
1954.....	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.1	4.5	4.1	4.7
1955.....	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.5
1956.....	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.3
1957.....	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.3	3.4
1958.....	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.4	5.8	5.6	5.0	5.1	5.8
1959.....	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.2	4.4
1960.....	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.6	5.1	5.2	5.6	4.5
1961.....	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.5	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.7	5.4
1962.....	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.4
1963.....	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.3
1964.....	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8
1965.....	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.2
1966.....	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
1967.....	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7
1968.....	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.3
1969.....	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
1970.....	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.4	3.4
1971.....	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2
1972.....	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.7

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MALES 25-54 YEARS

1948.....	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.6
1949.....	3.2	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	7.1	5.3	5.3	4.6
1950.....	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.0	4.0
1951.....	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2
1952.....	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.1
1953.....	2.3	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.2	2.2
1954.....	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.0	4.2	3.8	4.4
1955.....	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.2
1956.....	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.0
1957.....	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.2	3.1
1958.....	4.7	5.2	5.6	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.4	5.7	5.4	4.9	5.0	5.6
1959.....	4.7	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.8	3.8	4.2
1960.....	3.9	3.5	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.3	4.2
1961.....	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.3	5.1
1962.....	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.0
1963.....	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	4.0	3.7	3.8
1964.....	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2
1965.....	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.7
1966.....	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1
1967.....	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9
1968.....	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.7
1969.....	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6
1970.....	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.7	2.8
1971.....	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.5
1972.....	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.1

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FEMALES 25-54 YEARS

1948.....	2.8	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.3	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.5
1949.....	3.7	3.9	3.6	4.7	5.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	5.4	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.0
1950.....	5.9	5.8	5.7	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.7	4.3	4.9
1951.....	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.4	3.5	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0
1952.....	3.2	3.4	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.0	2.6	3.1
1953.....	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	3.0	3.2	3.3	4.3	2.8
1954.....	5.0	5.1	5.7	5.5	5.9	6.1	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.3	5.1	4.8	5.5
1955.....	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.3
1956.....	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.1
1957.....	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.5	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.0
1958.....	5.0	6.4	6.1	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.2	5.4	6.1
1959.....	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.6	5.4	4.9	5.0	5.0
1960.....	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.6	5.7	6.2	5.0
1961.....	5.8	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.1	6.1	6.2	5.8	5.7	6.2
1962.....	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.2
1963.....	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.3
1964.....	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.7	5.0
1965.....	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.3
1966.....	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.6
1967.....	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.5	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.1
1968.....	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4
1969.....	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.5
1970.....	3.4	3.7	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.6	4.5
1971.....	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3
1972.....	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.9

HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - BOTH SEXES 55 YEARS AND OVER

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.9	3.1
1949.....	3.5	4.0	4.3	4.4	5.3	5.3	6.1	6.2	6.3	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.1
1950.....	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.5	4.7	5.5	4.3	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.7
1951.....	3.8	3.8	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.7	3.6	3.3	2.8	3.2
1952.....	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.6
1953.....	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.7	2.3	2.8	2.4	3.1	3.5	2.6
1954.....	3.6	3.8	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.4
1955.....	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.7	4.1	3.8	4.5	3.7	3.8	4.0
1956.....	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.4
1957.....	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.4
1958.....	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.1
1959.....	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.4	3.9	4.3	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.4
1960.....	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.1
1961.....	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.3	4.7	4.9	5.3
1962.....	4.5	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.3
1963.....	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.1
1964.....	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.2	3.0	3.7
1965.....	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.2
1966.....	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.6
1967.....	2.9	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5
1968.....	2.5	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.2
1969.....	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.0
1970.....	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.6	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.5	2.8
1971.....	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.4
1972.....	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.1	3.4	2.8	3.0	3.3

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MALES 55 YEARS AND OVER

1948.....	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.9	4.1	3.2
1949.....	3.7	4.3	4.6	4.7	5.4	5.3	6.2	6.6	6.7	6.6	5.8	5.6	5.3
1950.....	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.1	5.7	4.6	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.9
1951.....	3.9	3.7	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.3	2.6	2.5	3.0
1952.....	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.6
1953.....	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.6	3.3	3.5	2.7
1954.....	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.1	4.7	4.7	4.5
1955.....	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.4	3.8	4.2	3.9	4.9	4.1	4.0	4.2
1956.....	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.4	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.5
1957.....	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.5
1958.....	4.1	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.4
1959.....	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.0	4.5	3.9	4.2	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.6
1960.....	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.5
1961.....	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.0	5.6	6.3	6.3	6.3	5.7	5.3	5.3	5.7
1962.....	4.9	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.6	5.1	5.1	4.6
1963.....	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.4
1964.....	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.0	3.3	3.2	3.9
1965.....	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.3
1966.....	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7
1967.....	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.5
1968.....	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.1
1969.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.9
1970.....	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.5	3.7	2.9
1971.....	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.4
1972.....	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.7	3.0	3.3

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FEMALE 55 YEARS AND OVER

1948.....	2.4	3.9	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.9
1949.....	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.4	5.0	5.4	5.7	5.0	5.0	3.4	4.5	5.0	4.3
1950.....	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.5	3.6	4.6	3.3	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.3	3.6	4.2
1951.....	3.4	3.9	3.0	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.7	2.8	3.7	4.8	5.3	3.5	3.7
1952.....	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.3	2.4
1953.....	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	2.0	1.9	3.0	1.8	2.5	3.6	2.2
1954.....	4.0	4.3	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.5	3.5	4.5	3.8	4.2
1955.....	4.1	3.9	3.1	2.8	4.0	3.2	3.5	4.0	3.4	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.4
1956.....	2.6	2.7	3.3	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.3	2.8	3.3
1957.....	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.5	3.4	3.5	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.9	3.6	3.1
1958.....	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.5	4.3	5.6	4.7	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.3
1959.....	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.7	3.6	4.1	3.4	3.4	4.4	3.8
1960.....	3.6	2.9	3.7	3.2	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.3
1961.....	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.9	4.5	5.3	4.8	4.1	4.3	4.5	3.5	4.0	4.4
1962.....	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.5	3.5	4.3	4.1	4.8	3.9	3.3	3.6
1963.....	3.4	3.4	2.8	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.5
1964.....	3.6	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.5	3.3
1965.....	2.5	3.7	2.9	3.5	2.7	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.8
1966.....	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.4
1967.....	3.5	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.7	1.8	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5
1968.....	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.3
1969.....	2.2	2.5	2.0	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.2
1970.....	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.5	3.4	2.8	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.8
1971.....	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.3	2.9	3.7	3.9	3.4
1972.....	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.1	2.7	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.4

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WHITE WORKERS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1954.....	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.9	5.1	4.7	4.4	5.0
1955.....	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.3	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9
1956.....	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.6
1957.....	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.6	4.7	3.8
1958.....	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.4	6.0	5.5	5.5	6.1
1959.....	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.3	4.7	4.8
1960.....	4.6	4.3	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.0
1961.....	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.3	6.0
1962.....	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.9
1963.....	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.0
1964.....	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.6
1965.....	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	4.1
1966.....	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4
1967.....	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4
1968.....	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2
1969.....	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.1
1970.....	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	4.5
1971.....	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.4
1972.....	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.6	5.0

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WHITE WORKERS 16-19 YEARS

1954.....	12.6	14.1	11.9	13.0	12.1	9.5	12.4	13.3	14.0	12.1	10.2	12.1	12.1
1955.....	11.7	10.7	10.3	10.3	10.0	10.1	10.0	10.7	10.7	10.3	10.2	10.3	10.4
1956.....	9.6	11.4	10.9	9.8	11.5	10.8	10.0	8.9	8.4	9.5	11.5	9.4	10.1
1957.....	10.6	10.0	10.1	9.9	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.4	10.3	9.6	12.3	12.6	10.6
1958.....	13.4	13.7	13.7	15.9	14.8	13.7	16.1	14.5	16.1	14.3	13.7	13.0	14.4
1959.....	12.7	12.3	12.0	13.7	13.1	12.5	13.0	14.4	12.6	14.2	13.6	14.2	13.1
1960.....	13.1	12.3	14.1	12.8	12.5	13.5	12.6	14.4	13.7	14.6	13.5	14.8	13.5
1961.....	15.3	16.0	15.5	15.2	14.5	15.0	15.7	15.6	16.6	15.8	14.9	13.9	15.3
1962.....	14.5	14.1	13.3	13.4	12.9	12.8	12.9	13.1	13.4	13.2	14.3	12.5	13.3
1963.....	13.7	16.0	15.9	15.4	16.8	15.4	16.5	14.4	15.8	15.0	15.9	15.1	15.5
1964.....	15.5	15.1	15.1	15.9	15.0	15.1	12.9	14.7	13.9	14.1	14.5	16.4	14.8
1965.....	14.8	15.3	14.4	15.0	13.7	13.8	13.3	12.9	13.0	12.9	11.4	11.9	13.4
1966.....	11.5	10.5	11.3	11.5	11.8	11.5	11.1	10.9	11.0	11.0	10.5	10.7	11.2
1967.....	10.4	11.2	9.7	10.2	10.3	11.8	10.9	11.2	10.8	11.8	12.3	10.9	11.0
1968.....	10.7	11.1	10.6	10.2	11.1	12.4	11.8	10.5	10.3	10.1	10.5	11.2	11.0
1969.....	10.2	10.4	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6	11.2	10.7	11.3	11.1	10.2	10.4	10.7
1970.....	11.7	11.6	11.9	13.1	13.0	13.6	12.8	13.9	14.4	15.0	15.7	15.6	13.5
1971.....	15.6	14.8	15.4	14.8	15.8	14.8	15.0	15.1	15.2	15.1	15.6	14.9	15.1
1972.....	15.2	15.8	15.3	14.8	13.9	13.4	13.4	14.9	14.4	13.3	13.2	13.3	14.2

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WHITE WORKERS 20 YEARS AND OVER

1954.....	4.0	4.2	4.5	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.3	4.7	4.3	3.9	4.6
1955.....	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.4
1956.....	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.2
1957.....	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.2	3.4
1958.....	4.7	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.4	5.0	4.9	5.6
1959.....	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.0	4.3
1960.....	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.3	4.3
1961.....	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.6	5.3
1962.....	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.2
1963.....	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.2
1964.....	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.8
1965.....	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.3
1966.....	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6
1967.....	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7
1968.....	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5
1969.....	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.4
1970.....	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	3.7
1971.....	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5
1972.....	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.7	3.7	4.1

HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WHITE MALES

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1954.....	4.1	4.5	4.6	5.2	5.1	4.7	5.1	5.6	6.0	5.1	4.5	4.3	4.8
1955.....	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7
1956.....	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.4
1957.....	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.9	3.9	4.5	4.7	3.6
1958.....	5.1	5.6	6.0	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.4	6.0	5.5	5.4	6.1
1959.....	5.2	5.1	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.8	4.7	5.2	4.4	4.6
1960.....	4.4	4.0	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.7	4.8
1961.....	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.2	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.7
1962.....	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.6
1963.....	4.7	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.7
1964.....	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.8	4.1
1965.....	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.6
1966.....	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8
1967.....	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
1968.....	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6
1969.....	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.5
1970.....	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	4.0
1971.....	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.8	5.1	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.9
1972.....	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.5

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WHITE MALES 16-19 YEARS

1954.....	11.9	15.6	13.7	14.3	14.3	10.0	14.0	14.8	15.9	12.4	12.7	13.1	13.4
1955.....	12.5	11.8	11.2	11.4	11.1	10.8	11.3	12.2	11.3	11.4	10.5	10.6	11.3
1956.....	9.2	11.3	9.8	10.3	10.8	11.1	10.4	9.4	8.9	10.1	12.8	10.7	10.5
1957.....	12.2	10.7	11.4	10.6	10.3	11.2	11.3	10.4	11.7	10.8	14.7	13.2	11.5
1958.....	14.1	14.9	16.6	17.2	16.8	14.4	16.8	15.7	17.8	16.0	15.3	14.7	15.7
1959.....	15.1	14.3	12.8	13.4	13.7	12.7	13.9	15.9	13.4	14.9	13.6	14.6	14.0
1960.....	12.6	11.7	14.8	13.0	13.0	14.5	13.9	15.7	13.9	15.6	14.7	14.7	14.0
1961.....	15.6	16.5	15.7	16.6	14.9	15.1	15.7	15.3	16.4	16.3	15.4	16.2	15.7
1962.....	15.1	14.7	13.9	13.2	13.6	14.0	12.9	13.1	13.8	13.3	15.1	12.0	13.7
1963.....	13.4	17.2	16.3	16.7	17.7	15.3	16.9	15.2	16.4	14.5	16.3	14.7	15.9
1964.....	15.8	15.3	16.0	16.7	14.9	15.1	13.2	14.9	13.7	12.7	14.5	13.9	14.7
1965.....	13.5	14.0	13.0	13.9	13.5	13.8	13.6	13.1	11.9	13.4	9.8	11.2	12.9
1966.....	10.8	10.0	10.7	10.2	11.0	10.6	10.1	10.0	10.6	10.8	9.8	10.8	10.5
1967.....	10.0	10.5	9.1	10.6	10.7	11.8	10.3	10.6	10.3	10.9	12.5	10.6	10.7
1968.....	10.5	10.2	10.3	9.0	9.8	11.9	10.4	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.7	10.3	10.1
1969.....	10.2	9.6	10.2	9.7	9.2	9.8	10.8	9.7	10.6	10.7	10.1	9.5	10.0
1970.....	11.0	11.7	11.4	13.1	13.9	14.3	13.7	14.1	14.7	15.3	15.4	15.3	13.7
1971.....	15.5	14.4	15.0	14.8	15.6	14.7	14.9	15.6	15.0	15.2	15.4	15.6	15.1
1972.....	15.3	16.5	15.8	14.9	14.2	12.9	12.8	14.6	14.6	12.7	13.5	13.0	14.2

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WHITE MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1954.....	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6	5.1	5.4	4.7	4.1	3.8	4.4
1955.....	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.3
1956.....	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.0
1957.....	3.0	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.2	3.2
1958.....	4.6	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.8	5.5	5.0	4.9	5.5
1959.....	4.6	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.3	4.1	4.7	3.8	4.1
1960.....	3.9	3.5	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.1	4.2
1961.....	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.2	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.4	5.1
1962.....	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.0
1963.....	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.9
1964.....	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.4
1965.....	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.9
1966.....	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2
1967.....	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.1
1968.....	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0
1969.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.9
1970.....	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.2	3.2
1971.....	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0
1972.....	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.6



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WHITE FEMALES

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1954.....	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.7	5.5
1955.....	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.3
1956.....	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.9	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.2
1957.....	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.3
1958.....	5.5	6.0	5.8	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.6	6.2
1959.....	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.3
1960.....	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.8	5.7	6.4	5.3
1961.....	6.2	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.9	7.0	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.0	5.7	6.5
1962.....	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.5
1963.....	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.6	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.8
1964.....	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.5
1965.....	5.3	5.8	5.3	5.3	4.9	5.2	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.5	5.0	4.6	5.0
1966.....	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.3
1967.....	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.6
1968.....	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3
1969.....	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.2
1970.....	4.5	4.7	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.9	6.4	6.5	5.4
1971.....	6.5	6.3	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.5	6.2	6.3
1972.....	6.1	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.3	5.6	5.9

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WHITE FEMALES 16-19 YEARS

1954.....	13.5	12.1	9.7	11.3	9.1	9.0	10.3	11.2	11.5	11.8	6.8	10.7	10.4
1955.....	10.6	9.3	9.2	8.7	8.6	9.0	8.3	8.8	9.9	8.8	9.8	10.0	9.1
1956.....	10.2	11.4	12.4	9.2	10.0	10.4	9.6	8.3	7.8	8.6	10.0	7.8	9.7
1957.....	8.6	9.2	8.5	9.1	10.5	9.5	9.9	10.3	8.6	8.0	9.2	11.8	9.5
1958.....	12.6	12.1	10.0	14.2	12.4	12.9	15.2	12.9	13.7	12.2	11.6	10.7	12.7
1959.....	9.5	9.5	10.9	14.0	12.2	12.3	11.8	12.4	11.4	13.3	13.5	13.7	12.0
1960.....	13.7	13.0	13.1	12.5	11.8	12.2	10.9	12.6	13.5	13.2	11.7	14.9	12.7
1961.....	14.8	15.4	15.2	13.6	13.9	14.7	15.6	16.0	16.9	15.2	14.3	11.0	14.8
1962.....	13.8	13.3	12.5	13.6	12.0	11.3	13.0	13.0	12.9	13.1	13.5	13.2	12.8
1963.....	14.1	14.5	15.3	13.8	15.7	15.5	15.9	13.4	15.1	15.7	15.2	15.8	15.1
1964.....	15.1	14.8	14.0	14.8	15.2	15.1	12.6	14.5	14.1	15.9	14.5	19.5	14.9
1965.....	16.3	17.1	16.1	16.4	13.8	13.9	12.8	12.7	14.4	12.2	13.3	12.7	14.0
1966.....	12.4	11.2	12.1	13.1	12.9	12.7	12.4	12.0	11.4	11.3	11.5	10.6	12.1
1967.....	10.8	12.0	10.4	9.8	9.8	11.7	11.6	12.0	11.4	12.8	12.2	11.3	11.5
1968.....	10.9	12.2	11.1	11.7	12.8	13.0	13.7	11.9	11.4	11.1	11.6	12.3	12.1
1969.....	10.1	11.3	11.4	11.8	12.3	11.5	11.6	11.9	12.1	11.7	10.4	11.4	11.5
1970.....	12.5	11.6	12.6	13.1	12.0	12.7	11.8	13.6	14.1	14.7	16.1	16.1	13.4
1971.....	15.7	15.3	15.9	14.8	16.1	14.8	15.1	14.5	15.4	15.1	15.9	14.1	15.1
1972.....	15.0	15.0	14.7	14.7	13.5	14.0	14.1	15.3	14.3	14.0	12.8	13.6	14.2

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WHITE FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1954.....	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.8	4.1	5.1
1955.....	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.9	3.9
1956.....	3.5	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.7
1957.....	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.1	3.8
1958.....	4.9	5.4	5.4	6.1	6.2	6.0	5.9	6.1	5.6	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.6
1959.....	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.7
1960.....	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.4	5.1	5.1	5.6	4.6
1961.....	5.3	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.1	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.1	5.2	5.7
1962.....	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7
1963.....	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.8
1964.....	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.6
1965.....	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.3	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.6	4.0
1966.....	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.3
1967.....	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.8
1968.....	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.4
1969.....	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.4
1970.....	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.4	4.4
1971.....	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.3
1972.....	5.0	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.9	4.4	4.6	4.9

HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1954.....	8.0	9.2	10.7	9.4	10.2	9.8	10.7	9.8	10.5	10.1	10.3	10.2	9.9
1955.....	9.1	10.1	8.9	9.2	8.4	7.3	7.9	9.1	8.5	8.8	8.4	8.2	8.7
1956.....	8.3	7.4	7.9	8.1	8.5	9.2	9.1	8.6	8.6	7.4	8.1	8.1	8.3
1957.....	8.0	7.2	7.0	7.2	7.5	8.2	7.9	7.5	8.5	8.2	9.4	9.1	7.9
1958.....	10.5	12.6	12.9	13.8	13.5	13.0	13.3	12.8	12.7	12.0	11.3	12.5	12.6
1959.....	11.5	11.7	11.4	9.8	10.2	9.8	10.5	10.6	10.3	11.3	10.3	10.8	10.7
1960.....	10.0	9.3	10.8	10.1	9.7	10.1	10.1	9.8	9.1	10.5	11.4	12.1	10.2
1961.....	12.0	12.8	12.4	12.8	13.2	12.7	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.5	11.6	11.7	12.4
1962.....	11.5	11.1	11.3	12.2	10.9	11.0	10.6	11.1	10.3	9.8	10.7	11.2	10.9
1963.....	11.0	11.6	11.0	10.3	11.4	10.7	10.2	10.1	10.6	11.0	11.2	10.1	10.8
1964.....	10.4	9.6	9.7	9.9	9.8	9.5	9.8	9.7	9.4	9.3	8.9	9.0	9.6
1965.....	9.0	9.3	8.5	8.4	7.7	8.0	8.5	7.5	7.8	7.5	7.6	7.1	8.1
1966.....	7.2	6.9	7.4	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.3	8.1	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.8	7.3
1967.....	7.5	7.6	7.8	6.9	7.6	6.9	7.1	7.0	7.4	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.4
1968.....	7.2	7.5	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.8	6.3	6.2	6.6	6.8	6.6	6.7
1969.....	6.6	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.0	6.4
1970.....	6.6	7.2	7.3	8.0	7.8	8.3	8.2	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.2	9.7	8.2
1971.....	9.7	9.7	9.5	9.6	10.1	9.3	10.0	9.9	10.2	10.2	9.6	10.5	9.9
1972.....	10.9	10.6	10.4	9.3	10.3	9.2	10.0	9.7	10.0	10.0	10.1	9.6	10.0

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, 16-19 YEARS

1954.....	11.4	16.1	21.1	16.6	18.5	13.5	17.5	18.4	14.9	13.8	16.9	21.1	16.6
1955.....	12.6	19.7	16.2	12.8	15.0	12.8	13.9	17.7	15.8	17.4	18.2	18.6	15.6
1956.....	17.6	15.5	15.1	17.5	19.9	22.0	19.6	18.3	19.3	15.6	17.1	13.8	18.1
1957.....	17.9	18.7	19.4	18.4	17.9	20.5	19.5	19.3	17.2	21.0	19.1	18.7	19.1
1958.....	21.9	25.7	22.5	26.1	27.5	26.5	30.1	27.5	31.3	27.9	30.0	31.2	27.4
1959.....	23.4	22.7	26.2	25.3	24.2	24.4	26.5	29.7	32.9	28.6	24.8	26.5	26.1
1960.....	25.7	22.2	26.9	25.2	25.8	23.4	22.9	23.0	19.1	26.7	23.6	29.6	24.3
1961.....	31.0	30.8	30.3	25.7	25.0	29.2	28.8	28.5	26.6	24.8	25.9	25.5	27.7
1962.....	25.7	29.8	27.5	28.6	24.4	20.5	21.4	23.4	22.6	23.0	30.9	29.0	25.3
1963.....	30.5	31.7	26.1	28.2	33.6	31.4	31.2	29.7	28.4	32.4	31.7	27.4	30.3
1964.....	25.1	22.2	26.5	26.7	28.1	29.4	28.6	32.2	27.1	28.1	25.3	25.4	27.3
1965.....	30.0	28.6	26.4	26.9	23.5	26.9	24.5	23.4	26.6	27.0	27.9	27.2	26.5
1966.....	24.8	26.4	27.2	26.3	28.4	25.3	26.4	24.7	24.7	24.2	22.6	24.3	25.4
1967.....	24.6	26.6	26.8	27.0	29.6	20.8	26.1	29.3	26.9	27.7	26.2	27.1	26.3
1968.....	21.9	26.5	27.6	23.9	22.4	24.8	25.8	23.8	25.3	25.1	27.3	23.8	24.9
1969.....	24.5	23.1	24.0	23.6	26.5	24.6	23.9	23.7	23.6	24.0	23.7	23.0	24.1
1970.....	26.2	25.6	24.5	28.2	24.2	29.6	29.1	30.3	31.7	31.9	33.3	31.6	29.1
1971.....	31.1	31.1	32.1	31.2	31.0	33.7	32.0	32.1	30.5	31.7	29.0	34.5	31.7
1972.....	35.4	40.6	36.0	33.5	31.3	28.9	30.5	31.2	32.6	33.9	37.0	36.7	33.5

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, 20 YEARS AND OVER

1954.....	7.7	8.6	9.8	8.9	9.5	9.6	10.2	9.2	10.1	9.8	9.8	9.5	9.4
1955.....	8.8	9.4	8.4	9.0	7.9	6.9	7.4	8.4	7.9	8.0	7.5	7.3	8.1
1956.....	7.5	6.7	7.3	7.3	7.5	8.1	8.3	7.9	7.7	6.8	7.5	7.6	7.5
1957.....	7.3	6.4	6.1	6.3	6.7	7.2	7.0	6.6	7.9	7.2	8.7	8.4	7.1
1958.....	9.6	11.6	12.2	12.9	12.4	12.0	12.1	11.7	11.4	10.8	10.0	11.2	11.5
1959.....	10.7	10.9	10.4	8.7	9.2	8.8	9.3	9.2	8.7	10.0	9.2	9.6	9.6
1960.....	8.8	8.3	9.5	8.9	8.5	9.0	9.1	8.7	8.2	9.1	10.3	10.7	9.1
1961.....	10.5	11.5	11.1	11.9	12.3	11.4	11.0	11.1	11.5	11.5	10.5	10.6	11.2
1962.....	10.3	9.5	10.0	10.9	9.8	10.3	9.8	10.2	9.4	8.8	9.1	9.8	9.8
1963.....	9.4	10.1	9.8	8.9	9.6	9.1	8.6	8.6	9.2	9.3	9.6	8.7	9.3
1964.....	9.3	8.6	8.3	8.6	8.3	7.9	8.4	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.8	8.2
1965.....	7.3	7.9	7.1	6.9	6.4	6.4	7.1	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.4	6.6
1966.....	5.7	5.1	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.5	6.4	5.3	5.5	5.5	6.2	5.6
1967.....	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.3	4.8	5.3	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.5
1968.....	5.8	5.6	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0
1969.....	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.6
1970.....	4.6	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.6	6.2
1971.....	7.8	7.8	7.3	7.6	8.2	7.2	7.9	7.9	8.3	8.3	7.9	8.2	7.9
1972.....	8.6	7.7	7.9	7.0	8.3	7.3	8.0	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.5	7.0	7.7

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, MALES

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1954.....	7.8	10.2	11.1	9.7	10.8	10.6	12.3	9.9	9.5	10.5	10.8	10.4	10.3
1955.....	9.6	10.7	9.7	9.7	8.4	7.9	8.1	8.5	8.5	8.5	7.6	7.7	8.8
1956.....	8.3	7.6	7.2	7.3	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.1	6.4	7.9	8.0	7.9
1957.....	8.2	6.9	7.5	8.0	7.8	8.5	7.6	7.6	8.9	9.1	10.8	10.0	8.3
1958.....	11.4	13.4	13.7	14.6	15.3	14.5	14.8	14.0	13.6	13.1	13.0	13.7	13.7
1959.....	11.9	13.1	12.0	10.3	10.3	10.3	11.6	11.5	11.8	12.3	12.0	11.0	11.5
1960.....	10.8	9.8	11.8	10.6	10.2	10.3	10.7	10.4	9.3	11.2	11.1	12.4	10.7
1961.....	12.5	13.3	13.3	13.5	13.3	13.0	12.6	13.0	13.0	12.9	11.8	11.8	12.8
1962.....	11.0	11.0	11.2	12.1	11.1	11.5	10.6	11.0	10.5	9.8	10.1	10.9	10.9
1963.....	11.0	11.4	11.0	10.3	11.6	10.6	9.9	9.1	9.9	10.4	10.8	9.8	10.5
1964.....	10.1	9.2	8.6	9.3	8.8	8.7	8.9	8.7	8.4	8.5	8.3	8.7	8.9
1965.....	8.8	8.6	7.6	7.4	7.0	7.0	7.7	6.9	7.2	6.7	6.9	6.0	7.4
1966.....	5.9	6.1	7.1	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.4	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.7	6.3
1967.....	5.8	6.2	6.8	5.8	6.7	5.7	5.9	6.3	5.3	6.4	5.9	5.6	6.1
1968.....	5.9	6.3	6.1	5.5	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.6
1969.....	5.6	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.5	4.8	5.6	5.5	5.3
1970.....	5.6	6.2	6.3	7.2	6.9	7.7	7.5	7.5	8.2	8.2	7.8	9.0	7.3
1971.....	9.3	8.9	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.8	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.8	9.1	9.4	9.1
1972.....	9.2	10.1	9.6	9.0	9.8	7.8	9.3	8.8	8.3	8.1	8.5	8.5	8.9

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, MALES 16-19 YEARS

1954.....	9.4	14.1	20.3	13.6	15.5	11.8	16.0	16.7	13.4	9.2	13.6	21.0	14.4
1955.....	14.6	17.6	12.9	6.7	11.4	14.5	12.8	10.3	14.7	16.6	14.0	16.2	13.4
1956.....	17.3	14.5	11.3	14.8	17.9	16.8	16.7	15.2	13.2	10.1	17.1	9.7	15.0
1957.....	16.7	13.4	20.0	20.5	18.5	19.5	17.3	18.8	17.0	22.2	20.6	15.7	18.4
1958.....	20.3	27.7	20.9	23.0	27.9	27.4	27.8	29.1	31.5	26.0	28.3	31.2	26.8
1959.....	19.6	23.5	23.3	23.7	20.3	21.7	26.8	26.4	35.7	30.1	25.2	28.8	25.2
1960.....	26.6	19.5	28.8	25.9	27.1	24.4	24.4	22.1	18.5	24.7	20.6	26.7	24.0
1961.....	29.7	32.2	30.7	29.4	24.5	27.5	25.7	25.9	24.1	23.8	24.3	24.3	26.8
1962.....	21.0	27.1	20.9	20.7	20.2	18.9	18.0	22.3	23.9	21.9	28.1	23.3	22.0
1963.....	29.0	29.5	26.0	27.2	30.4	27.7	27.7	27.8	23.2	29.5	24.7	25.2	27.3
1964.....	23.6	19.9	22.7	22.3	23.0	25.6	24.3	29.1	24.7	23.9	26.5	23.8	24.3
1965.....	25.1	22.8	21.9	24.0	21.1	22.7	23.6	21.8	22.8	24.1	25.7	23.5	23.3
1966.....	20.5	22.9	23.4	21.9	25.0	21.9	22.4	18.9	21.1	18.3	18.1	20.8	21.3
1967.....	22.3	24.9	26.7	25.4	25.2	18.5	22.8	26.6	24.3	26.9	23.4	23.2	23.9
1968.....	22.1	25.7	23.2	22.1	17.2	21.8	22.6	21.4	21.0	22.3	23.9	21.3	22.1
1969.....	21.4	20.3	21.2	20.8	22.0	21.4	23.5	21.1	21.4	16.8	22.0	23.1	21.4
1970.....	21.2	21.0	20.1	24.6	19.1	26.7	24.9	26.1	30.2	28.3	26.3	29.0	25.0
1971.....	29.5	29.8	29.9	28.4	29.2	31.2	29.0	28.3	27.7	29.4	25.4	28.7	28.9
1972.....	32.0	40.5	32.8	29.1	29.5	23.6	25.2	28.7	26.7	28.7	33.5	34.5	29.7

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1954.....	7.6	9.8	10.3	9.4	10.5	10.5	12.0	9.3	9.2	10.6	10.6	9.7	9.9
1955.....	9.2	10.2	9.4	9.9	8.2	7.4	7.7	8.4	8.0	7.8	7.0	7.0	8.4
1956.....	7.5	7.0	6.9	6.8	7.3	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.7	6.2	7.3	7.8	7.4
1957.....	7.5	6.5	6.5	7.0	6.9	7.6	6.8	6.7	8.4	8.1	10.1	9.5	7.6
1958.....	10.7	12.2	13.1	13.9	14.4	13.5	13.8	12.9	12.3	12.2	11.9	12.4	12.7
1959.....	11.3	12.3	11.1	9.3	9.6	9.5	10.4	10.3	10.0	10.9	10.9	9.5	10.5
1960.....	9.6	9.0	10.5	9.4	8.9	9.1	9.5	9.4	8.5	10.0	10.2	11.2	9.6
1961.....	11.2	11.8	11.9	12.2	12.4	11.7	11.5	12.0	12.1	12.0	10.8	10.8	11.7
1962.....	10.2	9.6	10.4	11.5	10.4	10.9	10.1	10.2	9.5	8.9	8.6	10.0	10.0
1963.....	9.6	10.0	9.8	8.9	10.1	9.3	8.5	7.7	8.9	8.7	9.7	8.5	9.2
1964.....	9.0	8.3	7.5	8.3	7.6	7.3	7.7	7.0	7.0	7.2	6.7	7.4	7.7
1965.....	7.4	7.4	6.4	6.0	5.7	5.6	6.3	5.6	5.7	5.0	5.1	4.4	6.0
1966.....	4.5	4.5	5.6	4.8	4.7	5.1	5.0	5.2	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.4	4.9
1967.....	4.3	4.5	5.0	4.0	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.2	3.4	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.3
1968.....	4.3	4.4	4.4	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9
1969.....	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.7
1970.....	3.9	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.1	7.2	5.6
1971.....	7.4	6.9	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.7	7.9	7.6	7.6	7.2
1972.....	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.0	7.8	6.2	7.7	6.7	6.5	6.1	5.9	5.8	6.8

HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, FEMALES

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1954.....	8.3	7.6	10.1	8.9	9.1	8.6	8.1	9.7	12.0	9.5	9.5	9.9	9.2
1955.....	8.3	9.0	7.7	8.5	8.4	6.4	7.5	10.0	8.5	9.2	9.6	8.9	8.5
1956.....	8.3	7.1	9.0	9.3	9.0	10.2	10.0	8.9	9.2	8.9	8.3	8.2	8.9
1957.....	7.8	7.7	6.3	6.0	7.1	7.7	8.3	7.5	7.8	6.7	7.3	7.8	7.3
1958.....	9.0	11.6	11.7	12.6	10.6	10.6	11.0	11.0	11.4	10.4	8.7	10.6	10.8
1959.....	10.9	9.5	10.6	8.9	10.0	9.0	8.7	9.3	8.1	9.6	7.8	10.4	9.4
1960.....	8.8	8.5	9.2	9.2	8.9	9.7	9.2	8.9	8.8	9.4	11.8	11.6	9.4
1961.....	11.1	12.1	11.2	11.8	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.6	12.1	11.8	11.3	11.5	11.9
1962.....	12.2	11.1	11.5	12.4	10.5	10.5	10.5	11.3	9.9	9.8	11.5	11.6	11.0
1963.....	10.9	11.9	11.0	10.2	11.2	10.9	10.6	11.5	11.6	11.9	11.9	10.5	11.2
1964.....	10.9	10.3	11.2	10.7	11.1	10.7	11.1	11.1	10.8	10.5	9.8	9.5	10.7
1965.....	9.4	10.4	9.8	9.7	8.7	9.4	9.6	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.7	9.2
1966.....	9.1	8.0	7.7	8.2	8.7	8.3	8.3	10.4	8.7	8.7	8.4	9.2	8.7
1967.....	9.7	9.5	9.1	8.4	8.8	8.5	8.7	7.9	10.1	9.7	9.5	10.0	9.1
1968.....	9.0	9.1	8.8	7.6	8.2	8.2	8.6	7.6	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.2	8.3
1969.....	8.0	7.5	7.9	8.2	7.9	7.9	7.7	8.0	7.6	8.3	7.5	6.6	7.8
1970.....	8.1	8.4	8.5	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.8	9.2	9.7	11.0	10.5	9.3
1971.....	10.3	10.7	10.5	10.9	11.8	9.9	11.1	10.8	11.2	10.8	10.3	11.8	10.8
1972.....	12.9	11.1	11.4	9.8	10.8	10.9	10.8	10.8	12.1	12.4	12.1	11.1	11.3

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, FEMALES 16-19 YEARS

1954.....	14.9	19.8	22.3	21.5	23.5	16.7	20.3	22.1	17.7	21.8	23.3	21.4	20.6
1955.....	8.3	24.2	22.5	22.7	20.8	9.8	16.0	29.7	17.6	18.8	24.4	22.1	19.2
1956.....	17.9	17.1	20.6	21.4	23.1	30.2	23.7	23.4	28.4	24.3	17.1	20.0	22.8
1957.....	19.9	26.5	18.5	14.9	16.9	22.0	22.9	20.1	17.4	19.0	16.5	24.1	20.2
1958.....	24.7	22.2	25.3	31.4	26.8	24.9	33.5	24.9	31.0	30.6	33.0	31.3	28.4
1959.....	30.6	20.8	31.1	28.2	30.9	29.2	26.0	35.6	28.2	25.3	24.1	22.1	27.7
1960.....	24.2	26.7	23.9	24.2	23.6	21.7	20.3	24.8	20.0	30.1	28.4	34.2	24.8
1961.....	33.2	28.2	29.5	18.7	25.7	32.4	33.3	32.2	30.3	26.3	28.3	27.4	29.2
1962.....	32.4	34.2	37.1	38.9	30.7	23.1	26.3	25.0	20.2	24.7	35.6	36.9	30.2
1963.....	32.8	34.6	26.4	29.9	38.2	36.4	36.2	32.6	35.8	37.0	41.5	30.9	34.7
1964.....	27.2	25.4	31.9	32.7	35.2	35.0	34.9	36.8	35.7	34.0	23.5	27.9	31.6
1965.....	38.3	39.5	33.3	31.5	27.2	34.0	25.8	26.2	33.1	32.0	31.5	32.7	31.7
1966.....	31.4	32.0	33.3	33.0	33.5	30.7	32.7	32.6	29.5	32.0	28.5	28.7	31.3
1967.....	27.5	28.7	26.9	29.2	35.7	24.1	30.9	33.2	30.3	28.8	29.7	31.9	29.6
1968.....	21.6	27.6	33.5	26.3	29.1	28.7	30.1	27.0	30.7	28.8	32.1	27.4	28.7
1969.....	29.2	27.1	27.4	27.2	32.3	28.9	24.5	27.1	26.7	33.2	26.2	22.8	27.6
1970.....	32.7	31.7	31.0	33.2	30.9	33.4	34.4	35.4	33.8	36.5	41.4	35.3	34.4
1971.....	33.3	32.9	35.0	34.9	33.4	37.0	36.0	37.1	34.2	34.9	34.1	41.5	35.4
1972.....	39.5	40.8	40.3	39.1	33.8	36.8	37.7	34.5	40.6	40.9	41.9	39.7	38.5

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - NEGRO AND OTHER RACES, FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1954.....	7.8	6.6	9.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	7.3	8.9	11.5	8.6	8.7	9.3	8.4
1955.....	8.3	8.1	6.7	7.5	7.5	6.1	7.0	8.5	7.8	8.4	8.2	7.7	7.7
1956.....	7.4	6.2	8.0	8.2	7.8	8.5	8.9	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.3	7.8
1957.....	6.9	6.2	5.4	5.3	6.4	6.6	7.2	6.5	7.1	5.8	6.7	6.8	6.4
1958.....	8.0	10.8	10.8	11.3	9.4	9.6	9.3	10.0	10.0	8.8	7.2	9.2	9.5
1959.....	9.7	8.9	9.3	7.7	8.7	7.7	7.7	7.5	6.7	8.7	6.7	9.7	8.3
1960.....	7.7	7.1	8.1	8.1	7.9	8.8	8.4	7.8	7.8	7.8	10.5	9.9	8.3
1961.....	9.6	11.0	9.9	11.4	12.1	10.9	10.3	9.9	10.6	10.7	10.0	10.2	10.6
1962.....	10.5	9.3	9.4	10.1	9.0	9.5	9.3	10.3	9.3	8.7	9.7	9.5	9.6
1963.....	9.2	10.1	9.8	8.8	9.0	8.8	8.7	9.9	9.7	10.0	9.5	9.0	9.4
1964.....	9.6	9.0	9.5	8.9	9.2	8.8	9.3	9.2	9.1	8.5	8.8	8.2	9.0
1965.....	7.2	8.5	8.1	8.1	7.3	7.5	8.2	7.1	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.6	7.5
1966.....	7.3	6.0	5.6	6.1	6.6	6.4	6.1	8.2	6.6	6.6	6.4	7.3	6.6
1967.....	8.0	7.5	7.4	6.4	6.2	7.1	6.7	5.5	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.7	7.1
1968.....	7.8	7.2	6.3	5.7	6.2	6.1	6.5	5.8	5.4	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.3
1969.....	5.9	5.7	5.9	6.4	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.0	5.8
1970.....	5.5	6.1	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.7	7.3	6.9	7.1	7.9	8.3	6.9
1971.....	8.3	8.8	8.3	8.6	9.9	7.7	8.8	8.4	9.1	8.8	8.3	9.0	8.7
1972.....	10.4	8.4	8.7	7.0	8.8	8.6	8.2	8.5	9.5	9.9	9.4	8.6	8.8

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

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**UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MARRIED WORKERS**

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1955.....	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.1
1956.....	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.0
1957.....	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.8	4.0	3.2
1958.....	4.5	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.8	5.4
1959.....	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.5	3.7	4.0
1960.....	3.7	3.4	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.7	4.7	5.1	4.1
1961.....	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.6	5.1
1962.....	4.3	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1
1963.....	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9
1964.....	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.4
1965.....	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	3.0
1966.....	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4
1967.....	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6
1968.....	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3
1969.....	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3
1970.....	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.1	3.3
1971.....	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.0
1972.....	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.6

**UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MARRIED MEN**

1955.....	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.8
1956.....	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.6
1957.....	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.7	2.8
1958.....	4.0	4.7	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.5	5.1
1959.....	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.2	3.3	3.6
1960.....	3.3	2.9	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.7	3.7
1961.....	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.6
1962.....	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6
1963.....	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.4
1964.....	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.8
1965.....	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.4
1966.....	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
1967.....	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
1968.....	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6
1969.....	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.5
1970.....	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	2.6
1971.....	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.2
1972.....	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.8

**UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MARRIED WOMEN**

1955.....	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2
1956.....	4.1	3.5	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.7	4.4	4.4	4.1
1957.....	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.1	4.8	4.7	4.3
1958.....	5.7	6.7	6.7	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.6	6.8	6.6	6.2	5.7	5.8	6.5
1959.....	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.2	4.8	5.2
1960.....	4.7	4.6	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.7	5.7	6.4	5.2
1961.....	5.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	7.0	7.2	6.7	6.1	6.4	6.3	5.9	6.5	6.5
1962.....	5.9	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.4
1963.....	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.4
1964.....	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.7	5.1
1965.....	4.4	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.1	4.5
1966.....	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7
1967.....	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.5
1968.....	4.1	4.3	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9
1969.....	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9
1970.....	3.8	4.3	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.7	5.0	4.7	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.7	4.9
1971.....	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.7
1972.....	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.4

**UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - HOUSEHOLD HEADS**

1963.....	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.7
1964.....	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.2
1965.....	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.8
1966.....	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2
1967.....	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1
1968.....	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9
1969.....	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.8
1970.....	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.7	2.9
1971.....	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7
1972.....	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	2.9	2.9	3.3

HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FULL-TIME WORKERS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1963.....	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.5
1964.....	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.9
1965.....	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.2
1966.....	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5
1967.....	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4
1968.....	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.1
1969.....	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1
1970.....	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.7	4.5
1971.....	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.5
1972.....	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.7	5.1

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FULL-TIME WORKERS BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS

1963.....	20.4	20.4	19.4	17.5	18.8	18.1	19.1	18.3	17.8	18.7	19.3	18.9	18.8
1964.....	19.0	18.0	19.3	19.4	17.7	18.5	15.0	18.5	16.0	16.6	17.0	18.9	17.6
1965.....	18.7	18.9	17.3	18.1	15.7	18.1	15.0	14.7	14.9	13.3	13.2	14.0	15.9
1966.....	13.0	12.9	13.6	16.7	15.5	14.1	13.2	12.7	13.7	13.1	13.6	12.2	13.7
1967.....	11.7	11.4	11.9	12.2	12.6	13.4	13.3	14.3	13.4	14.7	14.1	13.3	13.1
1968.....	12.0	12.8	12.9	11.5	12.5	14.4	14.3	12.8	12.7	12.5	11.6	10.2	13.0
1969.....	13.4	12.5	11.8	12.7	12.9	13.0	12.9	12.5	12.8	12.5	11.9	12.8	12.7
1970.....	13.2	13.8	14.5	16.1	16.0	16.6	15.3	16.7	16.7	17.4	19.2	18.7	16.1
1971.....	18.5	17.8	18.8	17.2	18.5	17.9	17.4	17.5	18.6	18.0	19.2	20.4	18.1
1972.....	19.1	20.2	18.7	19.1	17.5	14.7	15.3	17.2	17.1	15.3	15.3	17.8	16.8

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FULL-TIME WORKERS MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1963.....	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.4
1964.....	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.7
1965.....	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.1
1966.....	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4
1967.....	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2
1968.....	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.0
1969.....	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.9
1970.....	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.4	3.3
1971.....	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2
1972.....	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.8

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FULL-TIME WORKERS FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1963.....	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.9	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.7
1964.....	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.3	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.3
1965.....	4.8	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.6
1966.....	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.2	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.8
1967.....	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1
1968.....	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7
1969.....	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.7
1970.....	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.8	5.9	4.8
1971.....	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.8
1972.....	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.0	4.8	5.5

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PART-TIME WORKERS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1963.....	5.3	7.6	7.3	7.2	8.3	7.3	7.6	7.4	7.5	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.3
1964.....	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.5	6.9	7.3	7.1	7.4	7.1	7.1	7.4	6.7	7.2
1965.....	6.7	7.4	6.8	7.5	7.3	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.7
1966.....	6.7	6.0	6.1	5.9	7.4	6.6	6.1	7.0	5.7	5.8	5.2	6.1	6.2
1967.....	7.0	7.6	6.6	6.2	6.8	7.4	7.0	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.0	6.7	6.9
1968.....	6.2	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.8	7.7	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.4	6.7	6.5
1969.....	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.7	6.5	5.9	6.3	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.2	6.2	6.2
1970.....	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.7	7.2	7.6	7.8	8.4	8.2	8.4	8.6	7.6
1971.....	9.2	8.8	8.8	9.2	9.2	8.0	8.6	9.2	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.4	8.7
1972.....	9.0	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.1	8.7	8.1	8.8	8.7	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.6

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PART-TIME WORKERS BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS

1963.....	7.5	15.1	14.9	14.4	15.5	16.3	17.0	14.5	14.5	13.7	15.0	14.0	14.4
1964.....	13.5	14.5	13.8	14.9	13.1	14.1	13.9	14.3	13.6	13.0	13.4	11.2	13.6
1965.....	13.8	13.9	13.6	15.0	14.4	10.6	13.3	13.1	12.8	13.8	12.4	12.3	13.2
1966.....	12.7	11.3	12.1	10.9	14.4	12.1	11.3	11.5	10.1	10.3	9.7	11.3	11.4
1967.....	11.2	13.8	10.6	11.4	12.9	13.7	12.5	12.7	12.2	12.8	13.2	12.3	12.4
1968.....	11.1	12.6	11.7	11.7	12.8	14.9	12.7	11.6	11.3	11.1	12.4	13.5	12.2
1969.....	10.5	11.0	12.2	11.3	12.5	11.6	12.6	12.7	12.5	12.4	11.2	10.8	11.7
1970.....	13.6	12.5	12.1	13.9	12.4	13.3	13.1	14.3	16.0	15.9	15.8	16.4	14.2
1971.....	16.8	15.0	15.9	16.5	16.7	13.8	15.0	16.1	15.4	15.4	14.8	14.7	15.5
1972.....	16.6	16.9	16.6	15.4	14.0	15.1	14.4	16.5	15.9	15.0	15.5	14.2	15.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PART-TIME WORKERS MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1963.....	8.6	7.5	7.3	6.8	10.2	5.5	6.0	6.6	7.0	5.5	6.3	6.3	6.9
1964.....	5.9	7.0	7.3	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.1	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.5
1965.....	5.3	5.5	4.7	6.1	5.7	5.6	4.6	5.5	5.6	5.1	5.0	4.6	5.3
1966.....	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.7	6.4	4.7	4.7	6.7	4.6	4.6	3.9	4.8	4.9
1967.....	4.8	4.3	4.8	4.5	4.5	5.6	5.8	4.2	4.2	4.6	5.4	5.3	4.8
1968.....	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.6	4.4	5.9	4.1	5.2	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.9
1969.....	4.3	4.9	4.2	3.4	4.6	4.1	5.1	5.8	6.1	6.2	4.3	4.5	4.8
1970.....	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.4	6.8	6.6	6.4	7.1	7.2	6.1
1971.....	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.2	8.0	5.9	6.6	6.1	7.1	6.4	7.2	6.5	7.0
1972.....	7.5	6.8	7.0	7.9	7.6	8.3	6.5	6.6	6.9	6.6	6.8	6.0	7.0

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PART-TIME WORKERS FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1963.....	3.1	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.3
1964.....	4.6	4.0	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.5
1965.....	4.0	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.9
1966.....	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.2	3.7	4.7	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.7
1967.....	5.4	5.2	5.0	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.8	5.0	4.3	4.2	4.6
1968.....	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	4.0
1969.....	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.1	3.7
1970.....	3.7	4.5	4.8	3.9	3.9	4.3	5.0	4.4	4.9	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.5
1971.....	5.4	5.8	5.3	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.8	6.3	4.6	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.4
1972.....	5.1	4.2	4.7	5.4	4.9	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.5	4.9	6.0	5.1

HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WHITE-COLLAR WORKERS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1958.....	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.1
1959.....	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6
1960.....	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.7
1961.....	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.3
1962.....	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.8
1963.....	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9
1964.....	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.6
1965.....	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3
1966.....	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0
1967.....	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
1968.....	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
1969.....	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.1
1970.....	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.5	3.6	2.8
1971.....	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5
1972.....	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.4

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS

1958.....	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.0	3.0	1.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.0
1959.....	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7
1960.....	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.7
1961.....	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0
1962.....	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.7
1963.....	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8
1964.....	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.7
1965.....	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.5
1966.....	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.3
1967.....	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3
1968.....	1.3	1.3	1.0	.9	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2
1969.....	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.3
1970.....	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.0
1971.....	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.9
1972.....	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.4

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, EXCEPT FARM

1958.....	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.7
1959.....	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
1960.....	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.4
1961.....	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8
1962.....	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5
1963.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5
1964.....	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.4
1965.....	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	.8	.9	1.3	1.0	1.1
1966.....	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	.9	.8	.9	1.2	.9	.8	1.0	1.0
1967.....	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	.7	.9	.9	1.0	.9	1.0	.9
1968.....	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	.8	1.0	1.0	.9	1.2	.9	.8	1.0
1969.....	1.2	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	.9	.7	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	.9
1970.....	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.3
1971.....	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.6
1972.....	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - CLERICAL WORKERS

1958.....	3.7	4.1	4.3	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.3	4.8	4.5	3.8	4.3	4.1	4.4
1959.....	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.7
1960.....	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.7	4.3	3.8
1961.....	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.0	4.6
1962.....	4.5	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.0
1963.....	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.0
1964.....	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.7
1965.....	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	2.8	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.3
1966.....	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.9
1967.....	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
1968.....	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.9	2.8	3.0
1969.....	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.8	3.0
1970.....	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.3	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.9	5.1	4.1
1971.....	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.8
1972.....	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.8	3.9	4.4	4.7

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - SALES WORKERS

1958.....	3.2	4.4	4.0	4.4	3.9	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.4	3.3	4.2	3.8	4.1
1959.....	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.1	3.8
1960.....	3.3	3.6	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.2	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.8
1961.....	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.9	4.7	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.0	4.9
1962.....	4.9	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.5	5.1	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3
1963.....	4.5	4.8	4.3	5.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.3
1964.....	3.7	3.3	3.3	4.7	3.9	3.4	2.9	3.6	3.1	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.5
1965.....	3.3	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.4	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.4
1966.....	3.1	2.9	2.7	3.3	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.1	3.1	2.0	2.8
1967.....	3.8	2.7	3.1	2.4	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.4	4.0	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.2
1968.....	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.8
1969.....	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.9
1970.....	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.9	5.0	3.9
1971.....	4.3	3.9	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.2	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3
1972.....	4.5	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3



**HOUSEHOLD DATA**  
**SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

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UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - BLUE-COLLAR WORKERS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1958.....	8.4	9.3	10.1	11.5	12.1	11.6	11.3	11.1	10.4	9.6	8.6	8.7	10.2
1959.....	8.5	8.2	7.6	7.3	6.8	6.7	6.7	7.0	7.8	7.8	8.5	7.3	7.6
1960.....	7.2	6.3	7.5	7.4	7.1	7.5	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.5	9.1	9.5	7.8
1961.....	9.6	9.9	9.9	10.3	10.2	9.4	9.4	9.1	8.7	8.2	7.9	7.9	9.2
1962.....	7.8	7.5	7.6	7.2	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.4	7.3	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.4
1963.....	7.7	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.3	7.0	7.3
1964.....	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.8	6.3
1965.....	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.4	5.3
1966.....	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.2
1967.....	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4
1968.....	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.7	4.1
1969.....	3.8	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.4	3.9
1970.....	4.6	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.7	6.2
1971.....	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.4
1972.....	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.6	6.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - CRAFTSMEN AND KINDRED WORKERS

1958.....	5.6	5.9	6.6	7.3	7.8	8.0	7.6	7.7	7.3	7.0	6.0	6.1	6.8
1959.....	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.9	4.9	5.3
1960.....	5.0	4.6	4.9	5.0	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.5	6.5	6.7	5.3
1961.....	6.6	6.8	6.8	7.2	7.3	6.8	6.8	5.9	6.0	5.3	5.2	4.9	6.3
1962.....	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.5	5.2	5.3	5.1
1963.....	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.4	5.0	4.8
1964.....	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.7	4.3	3.7	4.2	4.2
1965.....	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.7	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.6
1966.....	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.8
1967.....	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5
1968.....	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.4
1969.....	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.2
1970.....	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.1	4.7	5.0	3.8
1971.....	5.1	4.6	4.9	4.6	3.9	4.0	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.7
1972.....	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.3

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - OPERATIVES

1958.....	9.0	10.2	11.1	12.9	13.4	12.7	12.3	11.8	10.9	9.9	8.6	9.0	11.0
1959.....	8.7	8.1	7.5	7.4	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.8	7.5	7.8	9.1	7.5	7.6
1960.....	7.3	6.2	7.5	7.9	7.6	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.4	8.8	9.5	10.2	8.0
1961.....	9.8	10.8	10.6	10.1	10.4	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.0	8.8	8.1	8.3	9.6
1962.....	8.4	7.6	7.7	7.3	7.4	6.9	7.3	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.1	7.4	7.5
1963.....	7.6	7.6	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.5	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.8	7.3	7.5
1964.....	7.7	7.1	6.7	6.8	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.2	5.9	6.6
1965.....	5.8	5.8	5.5	6.2	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.0	5.2	4.8	4.7	5.5
1966.....	4.4	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.4
1967.....	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
1968.....	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.5
1969.....	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.4
1970.....	5.2	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.8	7.4	8.2	8.5	8.7	7.1
1971.....	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.7	8.9	8.4	8.1	8.3	8.2	7.7	8.1	8.0	8.3
1972.....	7.9	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.0	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.8	6.9

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - NONFARM LABORERS

1958.....	12.5	14.5	15.0	16.7	17.2	16.4	16.1	15.9	15.9	14.3	14.1	13.8	15.1
1959.....	13.5	13.8	12.8	12.0	11.5	10.7	12.2	12.1	14.3	12.8	12.5	12.1	12.6
1960.....	11.9	10.6	13.6	11.6	11.1	12.6	13.2	13.8	12.9	14.1	13.6	13.4	12.6
1961.....	15.8	14.1	15.1	17.8	16.5	14.6	14.5	14.2	14.1	13.0	13.2	13.7	14.7
1962.....	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.0	13.0	12.6	11.7	11.5	11.6	12.1	12.9	13.7	12.5
1963.....	13.2	13.6	12.5	13.4	13.0	12.0	12.2	12.1	11.9	11.4	12.4	11.1	12.4
1964.....	11.7	11.6	11.7	10.7	10.4	11.1	10.4	11.3	10.2	10.8	9.3	9.6	10.8
1965.....	9.7	10.5	8.8	9.2	7.4	8.6	8.2	7.2	9.0	7.8	7.8	7.3	8.6
1966.....	6.9	7.5	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.5	7.7	7.4	6.5	8.1	7.9	7.4
1967.....	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	9.0	7.6	7.1	7.5	7.3	8.5	7.6	7.8	7.6
1968.....	7.6	7.7	7.9	6.3	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.3	6.4	7.3	7.0	6.5	7.2
1969.....	6.4	5.7	7.2	6.7	6.6	6.0	7.0	6.8	7.0	6.7	7.2	7.6	6.7
1970.....	8.1	7.7	7.7	8.7	9.1	10.2	9.9	10.1	10.8	11.1	10.4	11.2	9.5
1971.....	10.4	10.9	10.3	10.4	11.2	11.4	9.4	10.4	11.1	10.8	11.8	12.0	10.8
1972.....	11.4	11.6	11.7	10.8	10.7	9.8	9.6	10.7	9.5	9.3	9.1	8.8	10.3

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - SERVICE WORKERS

1958.....	6.3	6.7	6.7	7.3	6.5	7.1	7.4	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.7	7.1	6.9
1959.....	7.0	6.8	6.9	6.0	6.8	5.7	5.9	5.3	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.3	6.1
1960.....	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.7	6.1	5.4	6.0	6.2	7.6	5.8
1961.....	6.7	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.2	7.6	7.7	7.4	7.0	7.5	6.5	6.8	7.2
1962.....	6.3	5.9	6.0	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.4	5.7	6.4	6.4	6.2
1963.....	6.3	6.4	6.6	5.8	6.1	5.9	6.0	5.8	6.6	6.2	5.7	6.2	6.1
1964.....	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.5	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.3	6.0	5.6	6.0
1965.....	5.9	6.3	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.4	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.5	5.3
1966.....	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.5	5.0	4.2	4.3	4.1	5.2	4.6
1967.....	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.5	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.5
1968.....	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	5.1	4.8	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.5
1969.....	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.7	4.2
1970.....	4.4	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.2	5.3
1971.....	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.3
1972.....	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.2	6.2	5.9	6.5	6.3	6.9	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.3

HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD WORKERS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1958.....	5.1	6.0	6.0	6.2	5.1	5.7	5.5	6.0	5.8	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.6
1959.....	5.8	5.1	6.4	5.2	6.4	4.5	5.5	3.7	5.1	6.0	5.4	4.5	5.2
1960.....	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.2	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.6	5.4	5.1	6.2	7.2	5.3
1961.....	5.8	7.0	6.0	7.3	6.2	7.1	7.5	5.8	6.8	7.2	4.7	5.9	6.4
1962.....	6.2	4.8	5.0	6.3	5.9	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.1	4.9	5.8	5.9	5.5
1963.....	5.6	6.7	7.0	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.0	5.2	5.3	6.0	5.5	5.7	5.8
1964.....	6.2	5.1	5.6	5.3	7.7	5.3	4.9	5.5	5.4	4.8	5.2	4.3	5.4
1965.....	4.1	6.1	5.1	4.7	3.7	4.4	5.0	5.1	4.2	4.1	5.2	4.2	4.7
1966.....	5.1	3.9	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.4	5.6	3.9	4.2	3.2	4.8	4.1
1967.....	4.8	4.4	4.4	2.8	3.8	3.8	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.1
1968.....	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.6	4.2	4.0	3.5	4.2	4.0	3.7	4.3	4.0
1969.....	4.2	4.3	3.8	4.2	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.4	2.8	3.4	3.8	2.5	3.6
1970.....	2.7	3.8	4.2	3.5	3.9	4.6	4.1	5.4	5.1	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.2
1971.....	4.7	3.9	3.9	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.9	3.8	4.0	4.3	5.0	4.4	4.4
1972.....	4.9	4.1	5.3	2.3	4.0	3.1	3.3	5.4	4.2	3.8	3.0	4.4	4.0

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - OTHER SERVICE WORKERS

1958.....	6.7	7.0	7.0	7.8	7.0	7.7	8.0	7.2	7.5	7.7	7.3	7.6	7.4
1959.....	7.3	7.4	7.1	6.3	7.0	6.1	6.0	5.8	6.1	5.7	6.1	5.6	6.4
1960.....	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.3	5.5	6.3	6.2	7.7	6.0
1961.....	7.0	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.0	7.5	7.1	7.2	7.4
1962.....	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.9	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.8	6.0	6.6	6.6	6.5
1963.....	6.5	6.4	6.4	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.0	7.1	6.3	5.8	6.4	6.3
1964.....	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.6	6.1	5.8	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.5	6.2	6.0	6.1
1965.....	6.4	6.4	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.3	5.4	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.5
1966.....	4.5	4.5	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.2	4.8	4.8	4.2	4.3	4.3	5.3	4.8
1967.....	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	5.1	4.8	4.9	4.6
1968.....	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.6	5.3	5.0	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.6
1969.....	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.3
1970.....	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.5	5.5
1971.....	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.6	6.7	7.0	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.7	6.6
1972.....	6.3	6.3	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.3	7.0	6.5	7.3	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.6

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FARM WORKERS

1958.....	2.7	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.4	3.2
1959.....	2.5	3.1	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.1	3.1	3.3	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6
1960.....	2.2	2.4	3.2	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.1	2.7	3.5	2.7
1961.....	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.4	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.8
1962.....	2.5	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.3
1963.....	3.0	4.0	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.7	3.1	3.0	1.9	3.1	2.5	3.0
1964.....	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.1	2.7	3.4	2.8	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.1
1965.....	2.3	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6
1966.....	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	3.3	2.1	1.3	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.0	2.2
1967.....	2.5	3.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.4	3.2	1.7	2.3
1968.....	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6	2.1
1969.....	1.6	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9
1970.....	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.2	3.5	2.0	2.4	2.6	3.6	2.8	2.6	3.1	2.6
1971.....	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.6	1.9	3.2	2.6	2.6
1972.....	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.4	2.3	2.6

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN

1958.....	5.8	8.2	7.8	8.1	6.5	6.7	5.9	6.0	6.8	5.4	5.0	5.0	6.4
1959.....	5.5	6.5	5.1	4.3	4.5	4.6	6.5	6.8	4.5	5.2	5.5	5.1	5.4
1960.....	4.6	4.7	7.3	4.9	5.2	5.8	5.3	4.9	4.6	6.0	5.3	6.7	5.3
1961.....	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.8	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.7	4.7	4.5	5.4	5.7
1962.....	5.6	4.2	3.6	5.1	4.7	3.5	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.5	5.4	5.3	4.6
1963.....	5.6	8.2	5.5	4.7	5.5	6.5	7.1	6.1	5.5	3.7	6.1	5.1	5.9
1964.....	6.3	6.0	7.4	6.6	4.9	6.8	5.8	6.3	5.3	5.3	5.6	6.2	6.1
1965.....	4.7	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2	4.9	5.3	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.9	5.3	5.2
1966.....	4.8	5.3	4.8	4.4	6.7	3.7	2.5	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.4
1967.....	4.9	6.7	4.4	5.0	5.2	4.8	4.3	3.8	4.9	4.8	6.6	3.5	4.9
1968.....	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.6	4.5	5.0	4.4	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.2	3.5	4.3
1969.....	3.5	3.1	4.5	4.2	3.6	3.9	5.6	3.9	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.0
1970.....	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.7	7.4	4.3	5.0	5.5	7.4	5.9	5.9	6.2	5.4
1971.....	5.8	6.2	5.0	4.1	4.3	4.5	5.7	5.7	5.6	4.1	6.6	5.4	5.4
1972.....	5.7	5.6	4.3	5.2	5.9	5.6	4.7	4.7	5.8	6.2	6.5	4.9	5.5

# HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

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## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.3
1949.....	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.8	7.1	7.8	7.9	7.5	8.8	7.4	7.6	6.8
1950.....	7.5	7.4	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.1	5.7	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.6	6.0
1951.....	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.7
1952.....	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.4
1953.....	3.2	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.8	4.6	3.2
1954.....	5.2	5.7	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.5	6.0	5.7	6.2
1955.....	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.8
1956.....	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.4
1957.....	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.5	5.6	4.6
1958.....	6.2	6.9	7.4	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.1	6.5	6.6	7.3
1959.....	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.1	5.5	5.7
1960.....	5.4	4.9	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.7	6.3	6.4	6.9	5.7
1961.....	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.1	6.1	6.8
1962.....	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.6
1963.....	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.6
1964.....	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.6	5.0
1965.....	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7	4.3
1966.....	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5
1967.....	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6
1968.....	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.4
1969.....	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3
1970.....	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.9	4.8
1971.....	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.7
1972.....	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.8	5.2

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

1948.....	5.1	5.4	6.6	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.5	6.1	4.0	4.8	6.3	7.3	5.5
1949.....	6.4	6.2	5.1	6.7	6.8	9.0	8.2	8.4	7.5	10.7	5.8	7.6	7.1
1950.....	12.6	12.0	11.2	10.6	9.7	8.1	7.1	7.6	8.4	6.5	5.3	7.8	9.0
1951.....	4.6	5.2	4.6	3.4	4.6	4.2	3.7	3.0	4.7	4.0	5.3	3.3	4.4
1952.....	3.6	3.9	5.1	5.2	4.6	2.9	5.1	4.6	12.3	2.6	4.1	3.8	4.8
1953.....	4.6	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.4	6.9	6.3	7.7	5.5	5.7	10.4	5.6
1954.....	6.4	9.0	9.3	9.3	7.5	10.7	7.9	10.3	7.5	9.7	10.1	9.9	9.0
1955.....	7.2	7.8	7.0	8.6	7.7	7.6	7.1	10.0	5.6	7.4	6.8	6.2	7.2
1956.....	7.8	6.9	7.2	6.2	8.4	7.5	7.4	6.3	6.3	7.0	8.9	8.8	7.4
1957.....	7.7	6.1	6.1	4.9	6.1	6.7	6.4	8.4	10.2	8.1	8.2	6.3	6.9
1958.....	9.8	12.5	12.2	13.2	10.6	11.0	8.8	9.0	10.4	8.8	8.1	9.1	10.3
1959.....	8.8	10.2	8.4	7.9	8.5	8.5	10.1	11.5	8.2	8.9	9.0	8.6	9.1
1960.....	7.5	7.6	11.5	7.6	7.8	8.6	7.9	6.5	6.6	8.6	8.3	11.5	8.3
1961.....	9.6	9.2	10.0	9.8	11.0	8.7	7.9	10.0	10.5	9.9	8.3	10.2	9.6
1962.....	9.4	7.3	6.2	8.4	7.2	6.1	6.8	6.9	7.7	5.4	8.4	8.4	7.5
1963.....	8.2	12.2	9.0	7.9	9.0	10.4	10.6	9.9	8.7	5.5	9.1	8.2	9.2
1964.....	9.5	9.6	11.3	10.3	9.4	11.1	9.7	9.6	8.9	8.4	8.2	10.1	9.7
1965.....	7.2	8.5	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.0	8.6	6.8	7.6
1966.....	7.6	7.6	6.8	6.3	9.8	5.0	4.6	7.3	5.4	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.6
1967.....	6.5	8.9	5.8	7.2	7.3	7.0	5.8	5.9	7.3	7.1	8.7	5.0	6.9
1968.....	5.7	6.0	6.7	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.0	6.8	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.4	6.3
1969.....	6.0	5.2	6.2	6.4	5.3	5.6	7.8	6.0	5.4	6.3	5.8	6.0	6.1
1970.....	6.3	6.4	7.0	6.7	9.3	5.7	7.5	7.7	8.4	8.6	8.4	9.2	7.5
1971.....	8.6	9.3	7.2	7.1	7.2	6.1	7.9	9.2	7.9	7.3	8.6	7.3	7.9
1972.....	8.2	8.1	6.6	6.8	8.3	7.4	6.1	6.9	8.2	10.0	8.7	6.4	7.7

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

1948.....	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.5
1949.....	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.7	7.3	7.5	8.4	8.5	8.1	9.5	8.0	8.1	7.3
1950.....	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.0	6.6	6.5	6.0	5.2	5.1	4.7	5.0	4.8	6.3
1951.....	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.9
1952.....	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.6
1953.....	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.8	3.4
1954.....	5.6	6.0	6.7	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.5	7.1	6.5	6.1	6.7
1955.....	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.5	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.7	5.1
1956.....	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.7
1957.....	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.3	6.0	6.1	4.9
1958.....	6.8	7.4	8.0	8.5	8.7	8.5	8.7	8.6	8.2	7.8	7.1	7.1	7.9
1959.....	6.9	6.8	6.5	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.6	6.2	6.4	6.6	5.8	6.1
1960.....	5.7	5.2	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.8	7.0	7.4	6.2
1961.....	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.0	7.7	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.2	6.7	6.7	7.5
1962.....	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.1
1963.....	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.0	6.3	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.1
1964.....	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.4
1965.....	5.0	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.6
1966.....	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.8
1967.....	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9
1968.....	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6
1969.....	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5
1970.....	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.5	5.2
1971.....	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.2
1972.....	6.1	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.7

HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL GOODS-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	4.3	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.3	5.2	4.7	4.5	5.0	5.4	4.8
1949.....	6.1	6.8	7.6	7.8	9.0	9.2	10.8	10.6	9.2	12.4	9.5	9.6	8.9
1950.....	9.1	8.9	8.6	8.1	7.1	7.3	6.6	5.9	6.0	5.2	5.4	5.2	7.1
1951.....	4.6	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.8	5.2	4.9	4.4	4.4
1952.....	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.3	4.0
1953.....	3.9	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.9	4.0	4.8	5.8	3.8
1954.....	6.7	7.4	8.1	8.7	8.9	8.7	8.8	8.7	9.0	8.8	8.0	7.3	8.2
1955.....	7.1	6.6	6.2	6.2	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.4	5.0	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.8
1956.....	5.0	5.3	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.3	5.5	5.4	5.0	5.6	5.4	5.6
1957.....	5.4	5.3	4.9	5.2	5.6	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.2	6.8	7.6	8.2	6.0
1958.....	8.9	9.6	10.3	10.9	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6	10.6	9.8	9.1	9.0	10.4
1959.....	8.3	8.3	7.9	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.7	7.5	7.9	8.6	7.0	7.4
1960.....	6.9	6.0	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.9	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.3	9.0	9.1	7.5
1961.....	9.4	10.1	9.9	9.7	10.0	9.3	9.4	9.0	8.9	8.2	7.6	7.6	9.1
1962.....	7.5	7.0	7.2	6.9	7.3	7.1	6.8	7.1	6.9	6.6	7.1	7.3	7.1
1963.....	7.1	7.6	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.8	7.1	6.7	6.9
1964.....	6.8	6.2	6.3	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.3	5.6	6.0
1965.....	5.3	5.6	5.1	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2	5.0
1966.....	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9
1967.....	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2
1968.....	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.8
1969.....	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.7
1970.....	4.4	5.1	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.6	7.0	7.0	7.5	7.8	6.1
1971.....	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.3	7.4	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.3
1972.....	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.8	6.3	6.4	6.3	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.3	6.4

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN MINING

1948.....	3.1	3.4	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	4.0	3.8	3.5	4.2	4.4	3.1
1949.....	2.9	4.1	4.0	5.2	7.0	5.5	7.7	8.2	5.9	49.8	9.4	4.8	8.9
1950.....	6.9	11.1	6.3	6.4	6.6	7.1	6.4	5.9	5.8	7.5	5.1	7.1	6.9
1951.....	8.3	5.1	2.4	5.7	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.7	1.7	2.8	3.0	4.0
1952.....	5.1	3.9	3.8	2.7	2.7	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.6	1.5	3.8
1953.....	3.4	3.7	5.8	5.4	6.0	5.6	4.2	3.2	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.7	4.6
1954.....	9.1	12.4	13.1	12.7	15.6	16.3	13.6	16.3	17.7	17.4	16.8	14.5	14.4
1955.....	10.1	11.3	8.7	12.0	9.9	8.7	11.3	8.6	3.7	5.2	8.5	9.4	9.1
1956.....	6.7	7.0	9.8	8.3	6.2	5.2	6.9	6.7	4.3	5.8	5.3	5.2	6.8
1957.....	5.7	4.9	5.8	4.4	5.2	5.1	5.5	5.0	4.3	7.8	9.3	9.1	5.9
1958.....	8.7	10.2	10.0	11.1	13.9	14.8	11.0	14.3	11.9	7.3	9.6	9.7	11.0
1959.....	10.1	9.7	10.4	8.0	7.9	8.3	9.7	10.5	12.2	13.0	10.1	6.9	9.7
1960.....	9.9	9.6	8.8	9.6	6.6	7.9	9.6	8.4	9.1	8.7	15.1	12.5	9.7
1961.....	12.5	12.4	12.1	12.0	11.1	10.4	10.0	11.8	11.2	11.6	9.5	7.5	11.1
1962.....	6.4	7.7	5.5	7.3	7.1	7.2	8.8	8.9	8.1	9.1	8.8	9.2	7.8
1963.....	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.0	7.7	8.2	6.0	5.3	4.6	3.5	5.8	5.9	7.2
1964.....	7.2	5.4	6.3	7.4	7.7	8.9	7.3	6.0	8.7	6.7	6.0	4.8	6.7
1965.....	6.9	6.2	7.0	2.5	6.3	5.5	5.6	6.5	4.3	3.8	3.2	4.9	5.4
1966.....	4.7	5.2	3.4	2.8	3.4	2.5	3.9	1.9	4.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.7
1967.....	2.0	2.4	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.0	3.8	2.9	2.8	3.9	4.3	3.4	3.4
1968.....	2.8	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.4	3.3	3.2	2.8	4.3	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.1
1969.....	2.9	2.8	2.2	3.0	2.5	4.2	.6	2.9	2.3	1.2	3.2	3.9	2.9
1970.....	3.1	3.0	2.9	5.7	3.4	3.1	1.9	4.1	1.4	3.4	1.7	2.0	3.1
1971.....	3.5	3.8	3.3	2.7	4.2	4.8	5.2	4.1	5.6	3.7	2.8	4.7	4.0
1972.....	3.9	2.6	4.1	3.4	2.6	2.3	3.8	2.4	2.3	2.9	4.2	2.5	3.2

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN CONSTRUCTION

1948.....	7.8	8.9	8.9	8.5	8.2	8.1	7.5	9.3	9.2	9.7	10.2	9.5	8.7
1949.....	10.5	11.3	13.8	12.6	15.5	15.1	17.8	16.0	14.0	14.8	14.9	16.3	14.0
1950.....	15.1	14.1	14.5	13.3	12.3	12.1	11.1	10.4	11.0	8.8	10.0	9.0	12.2
1951.....	8.2	8.5	7.0	5.3	5.3	7.1	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.5	8.0	7.1	7.2
1952.....	7.2	7.2	7.2	6.9	6.8	7.0	6.7	7.0	6.1	6.2	5.8	6.0	6.7
1953.....	6.6	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.4	7.0	7.6	7.8	9.0	8.2	8.4	9.0	7.2
1954.....	10.2	11.7	12.2	14.0	14.4	13.8	14.3	12.9	13.6	15.3	13.2	12.5	12.9
1955.....	12.3	10.4	11.6	10.9	10.4	10.7	10.0	11.0	9.0	11.4	11.5	10.5	10.9
1956.....	10.6	10.5	10.3	8.2	10.4	10.2	9.9	9.5	8.8	9.0	11.2	10.9	10.0
1957.....	10.9	10.5	9.5	10.4	10.2	10.2	10.0	11.3	11.2	11.0	13.1	13.5	10.9
1958.....	13.5	14.7	15.4	15.3	14.9	16.7	17.0	17.3	16.5	15.9	14.5	14.8	15.3
1959.....	14.0	15.1	14.6	11.3	13.1	12.3	12.3	12.0	14.9	14.7	13.1	11.8	13.4
1960.....	12.8	11.6	15.6	12.9	12.9	12.5	12.9	14.6	13.2	14.3	14.9	14.9	13.5
1961.....	15.9	16.3	15.6	17.1	18.4	16.6	16.7	15.0	15.8	13.8	14.1	13.7	15.7
1962.....	13.9	13.5	14.7	14.2	14.0	13.8	13.5	11.1	11.6	12.4	13.1	14.4	13.5
1963.....	14.2	15.7	14.9	13.5	12.7	12.6	12.4	12.0	11.7	12.2	12.7	12.5	13.3
1964.....	12.6	11.3	10.9	10.5	10.6	11.5	10.2	12.0	11.6	12.5	8.8	12.0	11.2
1965.....	11.0	11.5	10.9	10.1	10.7	10.5	11.1	9.7	10.2	9.0	7.9	7.6	10.1
1966.....	7.9	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.1	7.2	7.8	8.3	8.4	8.8	9.6	8.0
1967.....	7.6	7.7	7.1	8.1	7.9	7.5	7.4	6.5	5.1	6.7	8.2	7.5	7.4
1968.....	8.2	7.4	7.7	5.7	6.5	7.2	7.0	6.2	5.2	5.9	7.5	6.2	6.9
1969.....	5.7	5.6	6.0	6.3	5.3	4.7	5.7	6.5	7.0	7.0	6.4	6.4	6.0
1970.....	7.3	7.8	8.0	8.6	10.9	10.3	10.7	11.1	13.1	11.3	10.8	11.6	9.7
1971.....	11.3	10.9	10.8	10.1	9.9	10.3	9.6	9.4	10.3	9.9	10.5	11.0	10.4
1972.....	10.0	10.4	9.9	10.7	11.1	9.6	10.7	11.0	9.8	10.3	10.5	9.8	10.3

# HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

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## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.6	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.7	4.2
1949.....	5.5	6.2	6.8	7.1	8.1	8.4	9.7	9.8	8.6	9.8	8.5	8.5	8.0
1950.....	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.3	6.3	6.4	5.9	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.6	4.4	6.2
1951.....	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.6	4.3	4.9	4.4	4.0	3.9
1952.....	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.6	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.9	3.5
1953.....	3.5	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.3	4.2	5.2	3.1
1954.....	6.0	6.5	7.1	7.6	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.3	6.7	6.1	7.1
1955.....	6.0	5.7	5.2	5.1	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.7
1956.....	3.9	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.6	4.7	4.8	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.7
1957.....	4.5	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.8	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.6	7.1	5.1
1958.....	8.1	8.7	9.4	10.0	10.8	10.4	10.7	10.3	9.3	8.7	8.0	7.8	9.3
1959.....	7.1	6.9	6.4	5.9	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.4	7.7	6.1	6.1
1960.....	5.7	4.8	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.4	6.3	6.8	7.1	7.6	7.8	6.2
1961.....	8.1	8.8	8.7	8.2	8.3	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.4	7.0	6.3	6.4	7.8
1962.....	6.3	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.5	6.3	5.9	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.8
1963.....	5.7	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.7
1964.....	5.8	5.3	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.4	5.0
1965.....	4.2	4.5	4.0	4.7	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	4.0
1966.....	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.2
1967.....	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.7
1968.....	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.3
1969.....	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.3
1970.....	3.9	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.5	7.0	7.3	5.6
1971.....	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.6	7.0	6.9	6.2	6.5	6.5	6.8
1972.....	6.4	6.2	6.2	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.4	5.6

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN DURABLE GOODS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	3.7	4.3	4.6	4.0
1949.....	5.8	6.3	7.0	7.0	8.7	8.4	9.5	9.7	8.5	10.6	8.4	8.9	8.1
1950.....	8.1	7.3	7.8	7.0	5.6	5.7	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.0	3.9	3.8	5.7
1951.....	3.0	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.8	3.4	3.0	3.1
1952.....	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.3	2.7	3.0	3.8	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.1	2.3	3.0
1953.....	3.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.5	2.7	3.9	5.2	2.6
1954.....	5.9	6.4	7.5	7.3	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.9	7.8	7.7	6.9	6.6	7.3
1955.....	5.7	5.3	4.7	5.0	4.1	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.6	4.4
1956.....	3.4	4.1	4.5	4.8	4.7	5.0	5.2	4.4	4.3	3.6	4.3	4.0	4.4
1957.....	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.7	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.2	5.4	6.3	7.1	8.1	4.9
1958.....	9.3	9.7	10.6	11.2	12.6	11.9	12.2	11.7	10.5	9.9	9.1	8.4	10.6
1959.....	7.5	7.3	6.8	5.8	5.0	4.5	4.8	5.1	6.1	6.1	9.0	6.4	6.2
1960.....	5.4	4.1	5.6	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.4	7.3	7.8	8.5	6.4
1961.....	9.0	10.2	9.8	9.5	9.4	8.8	8.8	8.4	7.5	7.3	6.5	6.5	8.5
1962.....	6.3	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.1	6.6	5.7	5.6	6.0	5.8	5.7
1963.....	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.2	5.5
1964.....	5.5	5.0	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.7
1965.....	4.1	4.0	3.5	4.2	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.5
1966.....	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.6	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.8
1967.....	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.4
1968.....	3.0	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.5	3.0
1969.....	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.0
1970.....	3.9	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.0	6.2	7.0	7.6	7.6	5.7
1971.....	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.2	7.1	6.6	7.2	7.1	6.5	6.5	6.5	7.0
1972.....	6.5	6.3	6.2	5.8	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.9	5.4

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN NONDURABLE GOODS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	3.9	4.3	5.0	5.0	4.5	4.0	4.0	5.3	3.9	3.6	4.0	4.9	4.4
1949.....	5.3	6.1	6.5	7.3	7.3	8.4	9.9	9.9	8.6	9.0	8.7	8.1	7.8
1950.....	8.1	8.4	7.6	7.5	6.9	7.1	6.9	5.8	5.7	5.0	5.4	5.0	6.7
1951.....	4.6	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.0	4.2	5.7	6.3	5.6	5.0	4.7
1952.....	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.6	4.1
1953.....	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.5	5.2	3.8
1954.....	6.2	6.5	6.7	7.9	7.5	7.2	7.7	7.5	7.8	6.8	6.5	5.4	6.9
1955.....	6.3	6.1	5.7	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.8	5.3	5.6	5.2	5.2
1956.....	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	6.1	5.2	5.5	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2
1957.....	4.8	5.0	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.3	5.4	5.9	5.9	5.3
1958.....	6.5	7.3	7.6	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.3	7.8	7.0	6.6	7.1	7.7
1959.....	6.5	6.4	5.9	6.0	5.5	5.9	5.5	6.1	5.5	6.8	5.9	5.7	6.0
1960.....	6.0	5.7	6.1	5.7	5.3	5.6	6.3	5.5	6.0	6.8	7.2	6.8	6.1
1961.....	6.8	7.1	7.4	6.6	7.0	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.3	6.7	6.1	6.4	6.8
1962.....	6.4	6.1	6.1	5.6	6.3	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.2	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.0
1963.....	6.0	6.3	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.0
1964.....	6.2	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.5	4.8	5.4
1965.....	4.5	5.1	4.6	5.5	4.9	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.7
1966.....	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.8
1967.....	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.1
1968.....	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.2	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.7
1969.....	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.6	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7
1970.....	3.9	4.5	4.6	4.6	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.8	5.4
1971.....	7.0	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.8	5.9	6.5	6.6	6.5
1972.....	6.1	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.2	5.2	5.7

HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN SERVICE-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	3.9	4.4	4.3	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2
1949.....	4.4	4.8	4.8	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.6	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.7	5.8
1950.....	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.6	5.5	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	5.4
1951.....	3.9	3.6	3.9	3.4	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.4
1952.....	3.0	3.3	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1
1953.....	2.9	2.8	2.5	3.3	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.0
1954.....	4.4	4.6	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.8	6.0	5.4	5.1	4.9	5.2
1955.....	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.5
1956.....	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.7	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.9
1957.....	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.4	3.9
1958.....	4.8	5.4	6.0	6.6	6.4	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.9
1959.....	5.7	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.1
1960.....	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.6	5.4	6.0	5.0
1961.....	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.9	6.1
1962.....	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.3
1963.....	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.9	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3
1964.....	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.9
1965.....	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.3
1966.....	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6
1967.....	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6
1968.....	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4
1969.....	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4
1970.....	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.5
1971.....	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.5
1972.....	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.4

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES

1948.....	3.0	3.2	3.3	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.1	3.5
1949.....	3.4	3.8	4.5	5.7	5.9	6.3	7.3	6.6	7.4	8.0	7.8	6.7	5.9
1950.....	6.1	6.1	5.8	4.9	5.1	4.1	5.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.7	4.6
1951.....	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.1	1.7	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.3
1952.....	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.2	2.1	3.0	2.3
1953.....	2.7	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.6	1.9	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.2	2.2
1954.....	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.5	6.2	6.0	6.7	5.8	6.4	5.6	5.0	4.4	5.6
1955.....	5.0	4.6	5.0	5.6	3.8	3.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	4.1	3.2	3.1	4.0
1956.....	2.7	2.9	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.8	3.9	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.0
1957.....	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.7	3.8	4.5	4.5	3.3
1958.....	4.9	5.3	6.9	7.3	7.7	6.7	6.3	6.4	6.4	5.1	4.7	5.1	6.1
1959.....	5.4	4.9	4.5	3.6	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.4
1960.....	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.5	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.6	5.4	5.4	4.6
1961.....	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.6	5.0	4.9	5.3
1962.....	4.9	3.7	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.8	3.1	2.8	4.1	4.1
1963.....	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.7	3.8	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.4	4.2
1964.....	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.4	2.4	3.5
1965.....	3.4	3.3	2.9	3.4	2.6	3.8	2.8	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.9
1966.....	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.1
1967.....	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.4
1968.....	2.0	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.8	2.0	2.1	1.6	2.0
1969.....	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.2
1970.....	2.6	2.5	3.0	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.2
1971.....	4.2	4.1	3.2	3.7	4.3	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.1	3.8
1972.....	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.3	2.8	2.7	3.5

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

1948.....	4.5	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.0	4.5	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.7
1949.....	4.6	5.2	5.2	5.6	6.2	6.0	6.3	7.4	7.3	6.8	6.9	7.2	6.2
1950.....	7.4	6.9	7.4	6.7	7.0	6.5	5.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.3	6.0
1951.....	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.2	3.8	3.9	3.6	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.6	3.9
1952.....	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.3	4.1	3.2	3.5
1953.....	2.9	3.2	2.8	4.2	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.3	3.4
1954.....	4.6	4.8	6.0	6.1	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.4	6.4	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.7
1955.....	5.2	5.2	4.8	5.0	4.3	4.9	4.5	3.8	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.7
1956.....	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.4	5.0	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.5
1957.....	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.4	5.1	4.8	4.5
1958.....	5.6	6.0	6.8	7.9	7.1	7.0	7.4	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.8
1959.....	6.2	6.4	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.9	5.5	6.0	6.0	5.4	5.4	5.8
1960.....	5.5	5.0	5.5	5.8	5.7	6.2	5.9	6.4	5.8	6.7	6.2	7.1	5.9
1961.....	6.6	6.8	7.3	7.4	7.7	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.2	7.3
1962.....	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.4	5.9	6.2	6.0	6.6	6.7	5.9	6.3	5.9	6.3
1963.....	6.5	6.4	6.4	5.9	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.5	5.9	6.3	6.3	6.2
1964.....	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.7
1965.....	5.5	5.6	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.7	5.0	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.6	5.0
1966.....	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.4
1967.....	4.3	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.2
1968.....	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.7	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0
1969.....	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.1
1970.....	4.5	4.7	4.7	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.4	5.3
1971.....	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.5	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.4	6.4
1972.....	6.4	6.3	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.4

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE**

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	2.1	1.5	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.4	2.1	1.8
1949.....	1.1	1.4	1.4	3.3	1.6	2.3	2.1	2.8	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.1
1950.....	2.9	3.0	2.7	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.2	1.4	2.2
1951.....	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.5
1952.....	1.6	1.7	.8	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.5	2.0	1.8
1953.....	1.5	1.7	1.5	2.3	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.4	1.8
1954.....	2.6	2.4	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.4	3.2	2.6	2.2	2.3	1.2	2.3
1955.....	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.7	3.2	2.4	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.4
1956.....	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.4	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.3	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8
1957.....	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
1958.....	2.1	2.1	3.1	2.4	3.0	2.3	3.7	3.6	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.9
1959.....	3.0	2.5	2.4	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.5
1960.....	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.3	2.4
1961.....	3.1	2.9	3.1	4.2	3.4	3.4	3.0	2.9	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3
1962.....	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.4	3.8	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.0
1963.....	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	3.9	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.3	2.2	2.8	2.7
1964.....	2.6	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.7	3.2	2.8	2.7	1.8	1.6	2.4	1.9	2.6
1965.....	3.1	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3
1966.....	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1
1967.....	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.2	3.0	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.5	2.5
1968.....	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.2
1969.....	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.7	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.1
1970.....	2.1	2.1	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.5	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.8
1971.....	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.1	2.8	3.4	3.9	3.3
1972.....	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.4	2.7	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.4

**UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN MISCELLANEOUS SERVICES**

1948.....	4.4	5.1	5.4	5.0	4.4	4.5	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.0
1949.....	6.3	6.1	5.8	6.1	5.9	6.5	6.1	6.4	7.4	7.5	6.9	7.3	6.5
1950.....	6.9	7.8	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.2	6.9	5.6	4.5	4.6	5.4	5.1	6.2
1951.....	4.2	4.1	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.6	4.0
1952.....	3.5	4.4	2.9	3.0	3.6	3.6	2.7	4.6	3.4	3.6	2.8	3.1	3.4
1953.....	3.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.7	3.9	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.3
1954.....	4.1	4.5	5.2	5.5	5.4	4.6	4.3	5.8	6.4	6.2	5.6	5.3	5.2
1955.....	5.1	5.1	5.9	5.5	5.7	5.0	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.6	5.1
1956.....	4.5	4.7	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.0	5.3	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.4
1957.....	4.4	3.8	3.1	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.4	4.0
1958.....	4.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.9	7.0	5.6	5.6	5.6
1959.....	6.1	5.2	5.6	5.2	4.5	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.1
1960.....	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.9	4.5	5.0	5.1	5.7	4.8
1961.....	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.3	5.9	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.3	5.4	6.0
1962.....	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.6	4.5	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.8	6.2	5.8	5.4
1963.....	5.8	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.6	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.9	5.3	5.0	5.6
1964.....	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.6	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.1	5.4	5.0	5.1	4.8	5.2
1965.....	5.2	5.2	5.5	4.7	4.3	4.9	4.1	4.5	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.6
1966.....	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.8
1967.....	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.0	4.1	3.9
1968.....	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.7
1969.....	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5
1970.....	3.6	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.6	5.2	5.2	5.8	5.9	4.7
1971.....	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.8
1972.....	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.7	5.0	5.2	5.4

**UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS**

1948.....	3.8	5.9	4.9	3.5	3.8	5.0	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.5	3.3	5.3	4.5
1949.....	5.4	6.2	5.9	7.1	6.9	7.9	7.8	8.1	9.0	9.0	7.5	7.5	7.4
1950.....	8.5	7.3	7.8	6.7	7.0	7.6	6.4	7.0	6.1	5.8	6.8	6.1	6.9
1951.....	5.0	5.1	4.7	5.2	5.5	4.6	5.4	4.1	4.8	5.1	4.6	4.2	4.8
1952.....	3.5	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.1	4.4	4.4	3.8	4.1	4.5	2.5	4.2
1953.....	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.3	1.1	3.3	3.0	3.8	3.5	4.0	6.4	3.7
1954.....	6.2	6.5	7.3	6.0	6.5	5.2	6.2	6.4	6.0	7.0	5.5	6.0	6.2
1955.....	6.2	5.1	4.3	4.6	4.1	5.4	5.5	7.0	6.4	5.4	4.9	4.8	5.3
1956.....	3.3	4.0	5.0	6.0	5.5	6.5	5.8	5.4	4.8	5.6	5.8	4.5	5.2
1957.....	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.0	5.9	5.7	4.4	3.9	4.4	4.2	5.4	5.3	4.7
1958.....	5.7	6.8	6.5	6.9	5.7	5.6	6.0	6.7	6.3	6.0	4.3	6.1	6.1
1959.....	6.5	6.1	7.0	6.3	6.8	4.9	5.8	4.0	5.6	6.1	5.5	5.1	5.8
1960.....	5.9	5.4	5.3	4.6	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.7	5.8	6.1	6.4	7.6	6.0
1961.....	6.7	7.0	6.3	7.3	6.4	7.3	7.9	6.1	6.8	7.5	4.9	6.1	6.7
1962.....	5.9	5.5	5.3	6.5	6.0	6.4	5.7	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.9	6.2	5.9
1963.....	5.6	7.0	6.6	5.9	6.1	5.6	5.3	5.4	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.9	5.9
1964.....	6.4	5.9	5.7	5.5	8.0	5.7	4.7	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.8	4.2	5.6
1965.....	3.9	6.8	5.2	4.5	3.7	4.3	4.8	5.0	4.1	4.3	5.5	4.3	4.7
1966.....	5.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.1	3.6	5.4	4.1	4.0	3.5	5.0	4.2
1967.....	4.6	4.2	4.9	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.1
1968.....	3.9	4.3	3.8	4.0	3.3	4.7	4.0	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.1
1969.....	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.5	4.1	2.8	3.7
1970.....	2.7	3.7	4.2	3.6	4.3	5.0	4.3	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4
1971.....	4.5	4.0	4.1	5.1	4.4	4.6	4.6	3.9	4.1	4.6	5.3	4.6	4.5
1972.....	5.2	4.7	5.7	2.4	3.9	3.2	3.6	5.0	4.7	3.9	4.1	5.5	4.3

HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN SERVICE INDUSTRIES

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	4.2	5.3	5.3	4.6	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.5	5.4	4.8
1949.....	6.0	6.1	5.8	6.4	6.2	6.9	6.6	6.8	7.8	7.9	7.1	7.4	6.8
1950.....	7.3	7.7	7.4	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.0	5.0	4.9	5.8	5.4	6.4
1951.....	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.2
1952.....	3.5	4.6	3.4	3.4	4.0	3.7	3.1	4.6	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.6
1953.....	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.7	4.3	3.4
1954.....	4.7	5.0	5.8	5.6	5.7	4.8	4.8	5.9	6.3	6.4	5.6	5.5	5.5
1955.....	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.8	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.7	5.2
1956.....	4.2	4.5	4.0	4.7	4.7	5.2	4.5	5.3	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.6
1957.....	4.5	4.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.4	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.2
1958.....	4.8	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.7	5.3	5.8	5.7
1959.....	6.2	5.4	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.7	5.2	4.7	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.3
1960.....	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.4	4.8	5.3	5.4	6.2	5.1
1961.....	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.7	6.1	6.1	6.2	5.2	5.6	6.2
1962.....	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.7	4.9	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.7	6.1	5.9	5.5
1963.....	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.7
1964.....	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.0	5.2	4.6	5.3
1965.....	4.9	5.6	5.4	4.7	4.2	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.2	4.6
1966.....	4.2	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.6	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.7	4.2	3.9
1967.....	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.9
1968.....	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.7
1969.....	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.5
1970.....	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.1	5.6	5.7	4.7
1971.....	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.6
1972.....	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.5	4.9	5.3	5.3

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN FINANCE AND SERVICE INDUSTRIES

1948.....	3.7	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.7	4.2
1949.....	5.0	5.2	4.9	5.7	5.2	5.9	5.6	6.0	6.6	6.8	6.2	6.4	5.8
1950.....	6.4	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.2	4.5	4.4	5.0	4.6	5.5
1951.....	3.9	3.8	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.7
1952.....	3.1	3.9	2.8	3.1	3.6	3.3	2.9	4.0	3.1	3.4	2.9	2.8	3.2
1953.....	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.9	3.1
1954.....	4.2	4.5	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.3	4.2	5.3	5.5	5.5	4.9	4.6	4.8
1955.....	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.5	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.6
1956.....	3.7	4.0	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.6	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0
1957.....	3.9	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.0	3.7
1958.....	4.2	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.9	4.8	5.2	5.1
1959.....	5.5	4.8	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.7
1960.....	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.2	4.6	4.8	5.5	4.5
1961.....	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.9	5.4	5.5	5.6	4.9	5.1	5.5
1962.....	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.4	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.0
1963.....	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.6	4.7	5.0
1964.....	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.0	4.7
1965.....	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.2	3.7	4.3	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.7	4.1
1966.....	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.5
1967.....	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.6
1968.....	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.4
1969.....	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.2
1970.....	3.2	3.3	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.6	5.1	5.1	4.2
1971.....	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.1
1972.....	5.2	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	5.0	4.5	4.9	4.8

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - GOVERNMENT WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

1948.....	1.7	2.5	2.2	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.3	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.2
1949.....	2.5	2.3	3.0	2.4	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.4	4.2	3.1
1950.....	3.4	3.9	3.7	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.1	3.0
1951.....	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.8
1952.....	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.6
1953.....	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.5
1954.....	2.2	2.7	3.3	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2
1955.....	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.9	2.0
1956.....	1.9	1.6	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7
1957.....	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9
1958.....	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.5
1959.....	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.2
1960.....	2.6	2.4	2.5	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.4
1961.....	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.5
1962.....	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1
1963.....	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.2
1964.....	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1
1965.....	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.7	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.9
1966.....	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
1967.....	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
1968.....	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.8
1969.....	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9
1970.....	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.8	2.2
1971.....	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9
1972.....	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

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VIETNAM ERA VETERANS - 20-29 YEARS

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE												
	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1969.....	2,231	2,300	2,352	2,359	2,427	2,490	2,522	2,605	2,590	2,710	2,746	2,820	2,512
1970.....	2,916	2,961	3,036	3,091	3,127	3,164	3,228	3,253	3,297	3,342	3,420	3,452	3,190
1971.....	3,424	3,485	3,509	3,591	3,633	3,662	3,747	3,816	3,849	3,913	3,951	3,992	3,714
1972.....	3,990	4,111	4,142	4,154	4,190	4,183	4,201	4,247	4,255	4,310	4,318	4,338	4,203
	EMPLOYED												
1969.....	2,129	2,206	2,250	2,273	2,336	2,385	2,416	2,478	2,454	2,551	2,617	2,679	2,398
1970.....	2,769	2,778	2,870	2,893	2,918	2,956	2,990	3,028	3,074	3,098	3,113	3,115	2,967
1971.....	3,117	3,180	3,192	3,276	3,302	3,341	3,428	3,464	3,485	3,592	3,616	3,641	3,386
1972.....	3,652	3,798	3,796	3,813	3,862	3,885	3,895	3,918	3,981	4,026	4,052	4,087	3,897
	UNEMPLOYED												
1969.....	102	94	102	86	91	105	106	127	136	159	129	141	115
1970.....	147	183	166	198	209	208	238	225	223	244	307	338	224
1971.....	307	305	317	315	331	321	319	352	364	321	335	351	328
1972.....	338	313	346	341	328	298	306	329	274	284	266	251	306
	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE												
1969.....	4.6	4.1	4.3	3.6	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.8	5.3	5.9	4.7	5.0	4.6
1970.....	5.0	6.2	5.5	6.4	6.7	6.6	7.4	6.9	6.8	7.3	9.0	9.8	7.0
1971.....	9.0	8.8	9.0	8.8	9.1	8.8	8.5	9.2	9.5	8.2	8.5	8.8	8.8
1972.....	8.5	7.6	8.4	8.2	7.8	7.1	7.3	7.7	6.4	6.6	6.2	5.8	7.3

NONVETERANS - 20-29 YEARS

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE												
	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1969.....	7,257	7,370	7,335	7,391	7,382	7,485	7,445	7,473	7,458	7,434	7,419	7,385	7,403
1970.....	7,491	7,611	7,608	7,624	7,674	7,693	7,744	7,810	7,876	7,887	7,948	7,935	7,742
1971.....	7,989	7,978	8,032	8,060	8,133	8,081	8,127	8,203	8,155	8,255	8,306	8,386	8,142
1972.....	8,410	8,401	8,512	8,534	8,571	8,706	8,737	8,764	8,833	8,962	8,947	9,009	8,699
	EMPLOYED												
1969.....	7,013	7,116	7,081	7,140	7,132	7,206	7,167	7,216	7,176	7,168	7,148	7,102	7,139
1970.....	7,165	7,240	7,235	7,213	7,243	7,236	7,277	7,272	7,326	7,313	7,374	7,324	7,268
1971.....	7,403	7,417	7,452	7,504	7,527	7,512	7,537	7,546	7,594	7,660	7,653	7,756	7,547
1972.....	7,783	7,811	7,882	7,892	7,963	8,128	8,159	8,217	8,278	8,377	8,393	8,439	8,110
	UNEMPLOYED												
1969.....	244	254	254	251	250	279	278	257	282	266	271	283	264
1970.....	326	371	373	411	431	457	467	538	550	574	574	611	474
1971.....	586	561	580	556	606	569	590	657	561	595	653	630	595
1972.....	627	590	630	642	608	578	578	547	555	585	554	570	589
	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE												
1969.....	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.6
1970.....	4.4	4.9	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.9	7.0	7.3	7.2	7.7	6.1
1971.....	7.3	7.0	7.2	6.9	7.5	7.0	7.3	8.0	6.9	7.2	7.9	7.5	7.3
1972.....	7.5	7.0	7.4	7.5	7.1	6.6	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.2	6.3	6.8

HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

## VIETNAM ERA VETERANS - 20-24 YEARS

## CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1969.....	1,336	1,373	1,393	1,379	1,409	1,430	1,436	1,467	1,436	1,517	1,514	1,548	1,436
1970.....	1,561	1,564	1,590	1,613	1,617	1,618	1,644	1,636	1,639	1,649	1,672	1,672	1,623
1971.....	1,672	1,673	1,676	1,712	1,715	1,722	1,732	1,772	1,779	1,809	1,784	1,781	1,736
1972.....	1,748	1,837	1,813	1,802	1,790	1,774	1,747	1,737	1,699	1,709	1,682	1,673	1,751

## EMPLOYED

1969.....	1,261	1,309	1,331	1,323	1,347	1,358	1,362	1,389	1,337	1,395	1,423	1,446	1,357
1970.....	1,455	1,434	1,470	1,476	1,468	1,478	1,476	1,478	1,481	1,475	1,475	1,468	1,470
1971.....	1,476	1,462	1,468	1,499	1,490	1,488	1,537	1,548	1,555	1,609	1,579	1,560	1,523
1972.....	1,539	1,648	1,595	1,590	1,608	1,597	1,560	1,532	1,541	1,543	1,514	1,524	1,566

## UNEMPLOYED

1969.....	75	64	62	56	62	72	74	78	99	122	91	102	80
1970.....	106	130	120	137	149	140	168	158	158	174	197	204	153
1971.....	196	211	208	213	225	234	195	224	224	200	205	221	213
1972.....	209	189	218	212	182	177	187	205	158	166	168	149	185

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE

1969.....	5.6	4.7	4.4	4.1	4.4	5.0	5.2	5.3	6.9	8.0	6.0	6.6	5.5
1970.....	6.8	8.3	7.5	8.5	9.2	8.7	10.2	9.7	9.6	10.6	11.8	12.2	9.5
1971.....	11.7	12.6	12.4	12.4	13.1	13.6	11.3	12.6	12.6	11.1	11.5	12.4	12.3
1972.....	12.0	10.3	12.0	11.8	10.2	10.0	10.7	11.8	9.3	9.7	10.0	8.9	10.6

## NONVETERANS - 20-24 YEARS

## CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE

1969.....	3,645	3,745	3,718	3,753	3,753	3,829	3,809	3,830	3,829	3,794	3,800	3,754	3,771
1970.....	3,844	3,949	3,909	3,927	3,977	4,010	4,063	4,122	4,175	4,221	4,256	4,285	4,061
1971.....	4,300	4,297	4,340	4,400	4,463	4,433	4,438	4,520	4,449	4,532	4,555	4,649	4,448
1972.....	4,730	4,689	4,816	4,807	4,819	4,932	4,924	4,954	5,036	5,158	5,180	5,231	4,940

## EMPLOYED

1969.....	3,471	3,558	3,529	3,568	3,565	3,619	3,615	3,644	3,639	3,615	3,610	3,553	3,582
1970.....	3,623	3,691	3,657	3,650	3,694	3,696	3,732	3,749	3,781	3,800	3,847	3,851	3,731
1971.....	3,884	3,905	3,941	4,002	4,019	4,003	4,027	4,043	4,060	4,117	4,097	4,203	4,025
1972.....	4,271	4,267	4,344	4,335	4,375	4,519	4,495	4,550	4,635	4,719	4,768	4,808	4,507

## UNEMPLOYED

1969.....	174	187	189	185	188	210	194	186	190	179	190	201	189
1970.....	221	258	252	277	283	314	331	373	394	421	409	434	331
1971.....	416	392	399	398	444	430	411	477	389	415	458	446	423
1972.....	459	422	472	472	444	413	429	404	401	439	412	423	433

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE

1969.....	4.8	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.5	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.0
1970.....	5.7	6.5	6.4	7.1	7.1	7.8	8.1	9.0	9.4	10.0	9.6	10.1	8.1
1971.....	9.7	9.1	9.2	9.0	9.9	9.7	9.3	10.6	8.7	9.2	10.1	9.6	9.5
1972.....	9.7	9.0	9.8	9.8	9.2	8.4	8.7	8.2	8.0	8.5	8.0	8.1	8.8

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

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VIETNAM ERA VETERANS - 25-29 YEARS

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE												
	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1969.....	895	927	959	980	1,018	1,060	1,086	1,138	1,154	1,193	1,232	1,272	1,076
1970.....	1,355	1,397	1,446	1,478	1,510	1,546	1,584	1,617	1,658	1,693	1,748	1,781	1,568
1971.....	1,752	1,812	1,833	1,879	1,918	1,940	2,015	2,044	2,070	2,104	2,167	2,211	1,979
1972.....	2,242	2,274	2,329	2,352	2,400	2,409	2,454	2,510	2,556	2,601	2,636	2,665	2,452
	EMPLOYED												
1969.....	868	897	919	950	989	1,027	1,054	1,089	1,117	1,156	1,194	1,233	1,041
1970.....	1,314	1,344	1,400	1,417	1,450	1,478	1,514	1,550	1,593	1,623	1,638	1,647	1,497
1971.....	1,641	1,718	1,724	1,777	1,812	1,853	1,891	1,916	1,930	1,983	2,037	2,081	1,864
1972.....	2,113	2,150	2,201	2,223	2,254	2,288	2,335	2,386	2,440	2,483	2,538	2,563	2,331
	UNEMPLOYED												
1969.....	27	30	40	30	29	33	32	49	37	37	38	39	35
1970.....	41	53	46	61	60	68	70	67	65	70	110	134	70
1971.....	111	94	109	102	106	87	124	128	140	121	130	130	115
1972.....	129	124	128	129	146	121	119	124	116	118	98	102	121
	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE												
1969.....	3.0	3.2	4.2	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.9	4.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3
1970.....	3.0	3.8	3.2	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.1	6.3	7.5	4.5
1971.....	6.3	5.2	5.9	5.4	5.5	4.5	6.1	6.3	6.8	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.8
1972.....	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.5	6.1	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.5	3.7	3.8	4.9

NONVETERANS - 25-29 YEARS

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE												
	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1969.....	3,612	3,625	3,617	3,638	3,629	3,656	3,636	3,643	3,629	3,640	3,619	3,631	3,631
1970.....	3,647	3,662	3,699	3,697	3,697	3,683	3,681	3,688	3,701	3,666	3,692	3,650	3,680
1971.....	3,689	3,681	3,692	3,660	3,670	3,648	3,689	3,683	3,706	3,723	3,751	3,737	3,694
1972.....	3,680	3,712	3,696	3,727	3,752	3,774	3,813	3,810	3,797	3,804	3,767	3,778	3,759
	EMPLOYED												
1969.....	3,542	3,558	3,552	3,572	3,567	3,587	3,552	3,572	3,537	3,553	3,538	3,549	3,557
1970.....	3,542	3,549	3,578	3,563	3,549	3,540	3,545	3,523	3,545	3,513	3,527	3,473	3,537
1971.....	3,519	3,512	3,511	3,502	3,508	3,509	3,510	3,503	3,534	3,543	3,556	3,553	3,522
1972.....	3,512	3,544	3,538	3,557	3,588	3,609	3,664	3,667	3,643	3,658	3,625	3,631	3,603
	UNEMPLOYED												
1969.....	70	67	65	66	62	69	84	71	92	87	81	82	75
1970.....	105	113	121	134	148	143	136	165	156	153	165	177	143
1971.....	170	169	181	158	162	139	179	180	172	180	195	184	172
1972.....	168	168	158	170	164	165	149	143	154	146	142	147	156
	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE												
1969.....	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.3	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.1
1970.....	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.7	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.8	3.9
1971.....	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.3	4.4	3.8	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.8	5.2	4.9	4.7
1972.....	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.4	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.2

# Technical Note

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from three major sources: (1) Household interviews, (2) reports from employers, and (3) administrative statistics of unemployment insurance systems.

*Data based on household interviews* are obtained from a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed and the unemployed, including such characteristics as age, sex, color, marital status, occupations, hours of work, and duration of unemployment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 47,000 households, representing 461 areas in 923 counties and independent cities, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

*Data based on establishment records* are compiled each month from mail questionnaires by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, in cooperation with State agencies. The establishment surveys are designed to provide detailed industry information on nonagricultural wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly and weekly earnings, job vacancies, and labor turnover for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample of establishments employing about 30 million nonagriculture wage and salary workers. The data relate to all workers, full- or part-time, who received pay during the payroll period which includes the 12th of the month. Based on a somewhat smaller sample, labor turnover data relate to actions occurring during the month while job vacancies pertain to those outstanding at the end of the month.

*Data based on administrative records of unemployment insurance systems* furnish a complete count of insured unemployment among the two-thirds of the Nation's labor force covered by unemployment insurance programs. Weekly reports, by State, are issued on the number of initial claims, the volume, and rate of insured unemployment under State unemployment insurance programs, and the volume under programs of unemployment compensation for Federal employees, ex-servicemen, and railroad workers. These statistics are published by the Manpower Administration, U.S. Department of Labor, in "Unemployment Insurance Claims."

## Relation between the household and establishment series

The household and establishment data supplement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteristics, for example, are readily obtained only from the household survey whereas detailed industrial classifications can be reliably derived only from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of differences in definition and coverage, sources of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors which have a differential effect on levels and trends of the two series are as follows:

## Employment

*Coverage.* The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the survey week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonagricultural establishments.

*Multiple jobholding.* The household approach provides information on the work status of the population without duplication since each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. In the figures based on establishment records, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

*Unpaid absences from jobs.* The household survey includes among the employed all persons who had jobs but were not at work during the survey week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management dispute, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but not those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period.

For a comprehensive discussion of the differences between household and establishment survey employment data, see Gloria P. Green's article "Comparing employment estimates from household and payroll surveys," *Monthly Labor Review*, December 1969. Reprints of this article are available upon request from the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

## Hours of work

The household survey measures hours actually worked whereas the payroll survey measures hours paid for by employers. In the household survey data, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours. In the payroll survey, employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

## Comparability of the household interview data with other series

*Unemployment insurance data.* The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job at all during the survey week and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, regardless of whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Manpower Administration of the Department of Labor, exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit

rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (agriculture, State and local government, domestic service, self-employment, unpaid family work, nonprofit organizations, and firms below a minimum size).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed rather than unemployed in the household survey.

For an examination of the similarities and differences between State insured unemployment and total unemployment, see "Measuring Total and State Insured Unemployment" by Gloria P. Green in the June 1971 issue of the *Monthly Labor Review*. Reprints of this article may be obtained upon request.

*Agricultural employment estimates of the Department of Agriculture.* The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the Statistical Research Service (SRS) series and the treatment of dual jobholders who are counted more than once if they worked on more than one farm during the reporting period. There are also wide differences in sampling techniques and collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of impact on differences in level and trend of the two series.

### Comparability of the payroll employment data with other series

*Statistics on manufactures and business, Bureau of the Census.* BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the Bureau of the Census from its censuses or annual sample surveys of manufacturing establish-

ments and the censuses of business establishments. The major reasons for some noncomparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units, the industrial classification of establishments, and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There are also differences in the scope of the industries covered, e.g., the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in BLS statistics.

*County Business Patterns.* Data in County Business Patterns, published jointly by the U.S. Departments of Commerce and Health, Education, and Welfare, differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences may also arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit activities.

*Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs.* Most nonagricultural wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. Beginning in January 1972, coverage was expanded to include employees of small firms and selected nonprofit activities who had not been covered previously. However, certain activities, such as interstate railroads, private hospitals, parochial schools, and churches are not covered by unemployment insurance whereas these are included in BLS statistics.

Additional information concerning the preparation of the labor force, employment, hours, earnings, job vacancy, and labor turnover series—concepts and scope, survey methods, and limitations—is contained in technical notes for each of these series, available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics free of charge.

## Labor Force Data

### Collection and coverage

Statistics on the employment status of the population, the personal, occupational, and other characteristics of the employed, the unemployed, and persons not in the labor force, and related data are compiled for the BLS by the Bureau of the Census in its Current Population Survey (CPS). A detailed description of this survey appears in "Concepts and Methods Used in Manpower Statistics from the Current Population Survey" (BLS Report 313). This report is available from BLS on request.

These monthly surveys of the population are conducted with a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and over. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, which includes the 12th of the month. This is known as the survey week. Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week.

Inmates of institutions and persons under 16 years of age are not covered in the regular monthly enumerations and are excluded from the population and labor force statistics shown in this report. Data on members of the Armed Forces, who are included as part of the categories "total noninstitutional population" and "total labor force," are obtained from the Department of Defense.

Each month, 47,000 occupied units are designated for interview. About 1,700 of these households are visited but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not found at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey of about 4 percent. In addition to the 47,000 occupied units, there are 7,500 sample units in an average month which are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not to be enumerated. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year ago.

## Concepts

*Employed persons* comprise (a) all those who during the survey week did any work at all as paid employees, in their own business, profession, or farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management dispute, or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid by their employers for the time off, and whether or not they were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once. Those who held more than one job are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries, temporarily in the United States, who are not living on the premises of an Embassy.

Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house (such as own home housework, and painting or repairing own home) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

*Unemployed persons* comprise all persons who did not work during the survey week, who made specific efforts to find a job within the past 4 weeks, and who were available for work during the survey week (except for temporary illness). Also included as unemployed are those who did not work at all, were available for work, and (a) were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off; or (b) were waiting to report to a new wage or salary job within 30 days.

Duration of unemployment represents the length of time (through the current survey week) during which persons classified as unemployed had been continuously looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks since the termination of their most recent employment. A period of 2 weeks or more during which a person was employed or ceased looking for work is considered to break the continuity of the present period of seeking work. Average duration is an arithmetic mean computed from a distribution by single weeks of unemployment.

Unemployed persons by reasons for unemployment are divided into four major groups. (1) Job losers are persons whose employment ended involuntarily who immediately began looking for work and persons on layoff. (2) Job leavers are persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work. (3) Reentrants are persons who previously worked at a full-time job lasting 2 weeks or longer but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning to look for work. (4) New entrants are persons who never worked at a full-time job lasting 2 weeks or longer.

*The civilian labor force* comprises the total of all civilians classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "total labor force" also includes members of the Armed Forces stationed either in the United States or abroad.

*The unemployment rate* represents the number unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force. This measure can also be computed for groups within the labor force classified by sex, age, marital status, color, etc. The job-loser, job-leaver, reentrant, and new entrant rates are each calculated as a percent of the civilian labor force; the sum of the rates for the four groups thus equals the total unemployment rate.

*Participation rates* represent the proportion of the noninstitutional population that is in the labor force. Two types of participation rates are published: The total labor force participation

rate, which is the ratio of the total labor force and the total noninstitutional population, and the civilian labor force participation rate, which is the ratio of civilian labor force and civilian noninstitutional population. Participation rates are usually published for sex-age groups, often cross-classified by other demographic characteristics such as color and educational attainment.

*Not in labor force* includes all civilians 16 years and over who are not classified as employed or unemployed. These persons are further classified as "engaged in own home housework," "in school," "unable to work" because of long-term physical or mental illness, and "other." The "other" group includes for the most part retired persons, those reported as too old to work, the voluntarily idle, and seasonal workers for whom the survey week fell in an "off" season and who were not reported as unemployed. Persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours) are also classified as not in the labor force.

For persons not in the labor force, data on previous work experience, intentions to seek work again, desire for a job at the time of interview, and reasons for not looking for work are compiled on a quarterly basis. As of January 1970, the detailed questions for persons not in the labor force are asked only in those households that are in the fourth and eighth months of the sample, i.e., the "outgoing" groups, those which had been in the sample for 3 previous months and would not be in for the subsequent month. Between 1967 and 1969, the detailed not-in-labor force questions were asked of persons in the first and fifth months in the sample, i.e., the "incoming" groups.

*Occupation, industry, and class of worker* for the employed apply to the job held in the survey week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. The unemployed are classified according to their latest full-time civilian job lasting 2 weeks or more. The occupation and industry groups used in data derived from the CPS household interviews are defined as in the 1970 Census of Population. Information on the detailed categories included in these groups is available upon request.

The class-of-worker breakdown specifies "wage and salary workers," subdivided into private and government workers, "self-employed workers," and "unpaid family workers." Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commission, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a governmental unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, or trade, or operate a farm. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by blood or marriage.

*Hours of work* statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the survey week. For example, a person who normally works 40 hours a week but who was off on the Veterans Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours even though he was paid for the holiday.

For persons working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week. However, all the hours are credited to the major job.

The distribution of employment by hours worked relate to persons "at work" during the survey week. At-work data differ from data on total employment because the latter include persons in zero-hours worked category, "with a job but not at work." Included in this latter group are persons who were on vacation, ill, involved in a labor dispute, or otherwise absent from their jobs for voluntary, noneconomic reasons.

Persons who worked 35 hours or more in the survey week are designated as working "full time;" persons who worked between

1 and 34 hours are designated as working "part time." Part-time workers are classified by their usual status at their present job (either full time or part time) and by their reason for working part time during the survey week (economic or other reasons). "Economic reasons" include: Slack work, material shortages, repairs to plant or equipment, start or termination of job during the week, and inability to find full-time work. "Other reasons" include: Labor dispute, bad weather, own illness, vacation, demands of home housework, school, no desire for full-time work, and full-time worker only during peak season. Persons on full-time schedules include, in addition to those working 35 hours or more, those who worked from 1-34 hours for noneconomic reasons and usually work full time.

**Full- and part-time labor force.** The *full-time labor force* consists of persons working on full-time schedules, persons involuntarily working part time (because full-time work is not available), and unemployed persons seeking full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of persons working part time voluntarily and unemployed persons seeking part-time work. Persons with a job but not at work during the survey week are classified according to whether they usually work full or part time.

**Labor force time lost** is a measure of man-hours lost to the economy through unemployment and involuntary part-time employment and is expressed as a percent of potentially available man-hours. It is computed by assuming: (1) That unemployed persons looking for full-time work lost an average of 37.5 hours, (2) that those looking for part-time work lost the average number of hours actually worked by voluntary part-time workers during the survey week, and (3) that persons on part time for economic reasons lost the difference between 37.5 hours and the actual number of hours they worked.

**White and Negro and other races** are terms used to describe the color or race of workers. The Negro and other races category, which had formerly been identified as "Nonwhite," includes all persons who are observed in the enumeration process to be other than white. At the time of the 1960 Census of Population, approximately 92 percent of the Negro and other races population group were Negro; the remainder were American Indians, Eskimos, Orientals, and other nonwhites. Tables in this volume which contain these data utilize the word "color" to so indicate.

**Major activity: going to school and major activity: other** are terms used to describe whether the activity of young persons during the reference week was primarily one of going to school or not. Statistics on major activities are published every month in table A-5 for 16-21 year-olds by employment status, color, sex, and, if unemployed, whether seeking full- or part-time work.

## ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimation methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. There are no subsequent adjustments to independent benchmark data on labor force, employment, or unemployment. Therefore, revisions of the historical data are not an inherent feature of this statistical program.

1. **Noninterview adjustment.** The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to the extent needed to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondent for other reasons. This adjustment is made separately by combinations of sample areas and, within these, for six groups—two race categories (white, and Negro and other races) within three residence categories. For sample areas which are standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), these resi-

dence categories are the central cities, and the urban and the rural balance of the SMSA's. For other sample areas, the residence categories are urban, rural nonfarm, and rural farm. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 3 to 5 percent depending on weather, vacations, etc.

2. **Ratio estimates.** The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the Nation as a whole, in such characteristics as age, color, sex, and residence. Since these population characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation and other principal measurements made from the sample, the latter estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio estimates as follows:

a. **First-stage ratio estimate.** This is a procedure in which the sample proportions are weighted by the known 1970 Census data on the color-residence distribution of the population. This step takes into account the differences existing at the time of the 1970 Census between the color-residence distribution for the Nation and for the sample areas.

b. **Second-stage ratio estimate.** In this step, the sample proportions are weighted by independent current estimates of the population by age, sex, and color. These estimates are prepared by carrying forward the most recent census data (1970) to take account of subsequent aging of the population, mortality, and migration between the United States and other countries.

3. **Composite estimate procedure.** In deriving statistics for a given month, a composite estimating procedure is used which takes account of net changes from the previous month for continuing parts of the sample (75 percent) as well as the sample results for the current month. This procedure reduces the sampling variability of month-to-month changes especially and of the levels for most items also.

## Rounding of estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Differences, however, are insignificant.

## Reliability of the estimates

Since the estimates are based on a sample, they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained if it were possible to take a complete census using the same schedules and procedures.

The standard error is a measure of sampling variability, that is, the variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is surveyed. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that an estimate from the sample would differ from a complete census by less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference would be less than twice the standard error.

Table A shows the average standard error for the major employment status categories, by sex, computed from data for past months. Estimates of change derived from the survey are also subject to sampling variability. The standard error of change for consecutive months is also shown in table A. The standard errors of level shown in table A are acceptable approximations of the standard errors of year-to-year change.

The figures presented in table B are to be used for other characteristics and are approximations of the standard errors of all such characteristics. They should be interpreted as providing an indication of the order of magnitude of the standard errors rather than as the precise standard error for any specific item.

**Table A. Average standard error of major employment status categories**

(In thousands)

Employment status and sex	Average standard error of—	
	Monthly level	Month-to-month change (consecutive months only)
<b>BOTH SEXES</b>		
Labor force .....	205	150
Total employment .....	210	155
Agriculture .....	95	60
Nonagricultural employment .....	210	155
Unemployment .....	90	95
<b>MALE</b>		
Labor force .....	115	95
Total employment .....	125	100
Agriculture .....	85	55
Nonagricultural employment .....	130	105
Unemployment .....	70	80
<b>FEMALE</b>		
Labor force .....	140	110
Total employment .....	140	110
Agriculture .....	35	25
Nonagricultural employment .....	140	110
Unemployment .....	60	70

**Table B. Standard error of level of monthly estimates**

(In thousands)

Size of estimate	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Total or white	Negro and other races	Total or white	Negro and other races	Total or white	Negro and other races
10 .....	4	4	6	4	6	4
50 .....	9	9	11	9	11	9
100 .....	12	12	16	12	16	12
250 .....	20	17	25	17	25	17
500 .....	30	25	34	25	34	25
1,000 .....	40	35	50	35	50	35
2,500 .....	60	40	75	40	75	40
5,000 .....	85	45	90	-	90	-
10,000 .....	115	-	115	-	115	-
20,000 .....	150	-	125	-	125	-
30,000 .....	170	-	-	-	-	-
40,000 .....	180	-	-	-	-	-

The standard error of the change in an item from one month to the next month is more closely related to the standard error of the monthly level for that item than to the size of the specific month-to-month change itself. Thus, in order to use the approximations to the standard errors of month-to-month changes as presented in table C, it is first necessary to obtain the standard error of the monthly level of the item in table B, and then find

**Table C. Standard error of estimates of month-to-month change**

(In thousands)

	Standard error of monthly level	Standard error of month-to-month change
10 .....		12
25 .....		28
50 .....		55
100 .....		100
150 .....		140
200 .....		155
250 .....		160
300 .....		190

the standard error of the month-to-month change in table C corresponding to this standard error of level. It should be noted that table C applies to estimates of change between 2 consecutive months. For changes between the current month and the same month last year, the standard errors of level shown in table B are acceptable approximations.

*Illustration:* Assume that the tables showed the total number of persons working a specific number of hours as 15,000,000, an increase of 500,000 over the previous month. Linear interpolation in the first column of table B shows that the standard error of 15,000,000 is about 133,000. Consequently, the chances are about 68 out of 100 that the sample estimate differs by less than 133,000 from the figure which would have been obtained from a complete count of the number of persons working the given number of hours. Using the 133,000 as the standard error of the monthly level in table C, it may be seen that the standard error of the 500,000 increase is about 126,000.

The reliability of an estimated percentage, computed by using sample data for both numerator and denominator, depends upon both the size of the percentage and the size of the total upon which the percentage is based. Where the numerator is a subclass of the denominator, estimated percentages are relatively more reliable than the corresponding absolute estimates of the numerator of the percentage, particularly if the percentage is large (50 percent or greater). Table D shows the standard errors for percentages derived from the survey. Linear interpolation may be used for percentages and base figures not shown in table D. As a general rule, percentages will not be published when the monthly base is less than 75,000 or the annual base is less than 35,000.

**Table D. Standard error of percentage**

Base of percentages (thousands)	Estimated percentage								
	1 or 99	2 or 98	5 or 95	10 or 90	15 or 85	20 or 80	25 or 75	35 or 65	50
150 .....	1.1	1.5	2.4	3.3	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.5	6.1
250 .....	.9	1.3	2.0	2.8	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.6	5.1
500 .....	.6	.8	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.2
1,000 .....	.4	.6	.9	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.3
2,000 .....	.3	.4	.6	.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6
3,000 .....	.2	.3	.5	.7	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
5,000 .....	.2	.3	.4	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.0
10,000 .....	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.5	.6	.7	.7
25,000 .....	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4
50,000 .....	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3
75,000 .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3



# Establishment Data

## COLLECTION

Payroll reports provide current information on wage and salary employment, hours, earnings, job vacancies, and labor turnover in nonagricultural establishments, by industry and geographic location.

### Federal-State cooperation

Under cooperative arrangements with State agencies, the respondent fills out a single employment or job vacancy-labor turnover reporting form, which is then used for national, State, and area estimates. This eliminates duplicate reporting on the part of respondents and, together with the use of identical techniques at the national and State levels, insures maximum comparability of estimates.

State agencies mail the forms to the establishments and examine the returns for consistency, accuracy, and completeness. The States use the information to prepare State and area series and then send the establishment data to the BLS for use in preparing the national series.

### Shuttle schedules

Two types of data collection schedules are used: Form BLS 790—Monthly Report on Employment, Payroll, and Hours; and Form DL 1219—Monthly Report on Job Openings and Labor Turnover. These schedules are of the "shuttle" type, with space for each month of the calendar year. The collecting agency returns the schedule to the respondent each month so that the next month's data can be entered. This procedure assures maximum comparability and accuracy of reporting, since the respondent can see the figures he has reported for previous months.

Form BLS 790 provides for entry of data on the number of full- and part-time workers on the payrolls of nonagricultural establishments and, for most industries, payroll and man-hours of production and related workers or nonsupervisory workers for the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. Form DL 1219 provides for the collection of information on the total number of accessions and separations, by type, during the calendar month, and three job vacancy items as of the end of the month: Current job vacancies, (i.e., vacancies available for immediate filling), current vacancies which have remained unfilled for 30 days or more, and openings with future starting dates.

## CONCEPTS

### Industrial classification

Establishments reporting on Form BLS 790 and Form DL 1219 are classified into industries on the basis of their principal product or activity determined from information on annual sales volume. This information is collected each year on a supplement to the monthly 790 or 1219 report. For an establishment making more than one product or engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the most important product or activity.

All national, State, and area employment, hours, earnings, job vacancy, and labor turnover series are classified in accordance with the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, Bureau of the Budget, 1967.

### Industry employment

Employment data, except those for the Federal Government, refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. For Federal Government establishments, employment figures represent the number of persons who occupied positions on the last day of the calendar month. Intermittent workers are counted if they performed any service during the month.

The data exclude proprietors, the self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farm workers, and domestic workers in households. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (when pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday or paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period and are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period, are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are laid off, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period or who are hired but have not been paid during the period.

### Industry hours and earnings

Hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and man-hours for production and related workers in manufacturing and mining, construction workers in contract construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the remaining private nonagricultural components. For Federal Government, hours and earnings relate to all employees, both supervisory and nonsupervisory. Terms are defined below. When the pay period reported is longer than 1 week, figures are reduced to a weekly basis.

*Production and related workers* include working foreman and all nonsupervisory workers (including leadmen and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspection, receiving, storage, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, maintenance, repair, janitorial and watchman services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (e.g., power plant), and recordkeeping and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

*Construction workers* include the following employees in the contract construction division: Working foremen, journeymen, mechanic's apprentices, laborers, etc., whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards, at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

*Nonsupervisory employees* include employees (not above the working supervisory level) such as office and clerical workers, repairmen, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aids, teachers, draftsmen, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, linemen, laborers,

janitors, watchmen, and similar occupational levels, and other employees whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

**Payroll** covers the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, e.g., for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, vacations, and sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period), other pay not earned in pay period reported (e.g., retroactive pay), tips, and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. "Fringe benefits" (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, etc. paid by the employer) are also excluded.

**Man-hours** cover man-hours paid for, during the pay period which includes the 12th of the month, for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. The man-hours include hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

**Overtime hours** cover hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

### Gross average hourly and weekly earnings

Average hourly earnings are on a "gross" basis, reflecting not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. Shifts in the volume of employment between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments also affect the general earnings averages. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period of time; rates are the amounts stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series does not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer since the following are excluded: Irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payments of various welfare benefits, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under the production-worker, construction-worker, or nonsupervisory-employee definitions.

Gross average weekly earnings are derived by multiplying average weekly hours by average hourly earnings. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in gross average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying causes, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of gross average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the work force.

For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the service industries has reduced average workweeks in these industries and has affected the average weekly earnings series.

### Average weekly hours

The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

### Average overtime hours

The overtime hours represent the portion of the gross average weekly hours which were in excess of regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee worked on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation his holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Since overtime hours are premium hours by definition, gross weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month-to-month; for example, overtime premiums may be paid for hours in excess of the straight-time workday although less than a full week is worked. Diverse trends at the industry-group level also may be caused by a marked change in gross hours for a component industry where little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months. In addition, such factors as stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on gross hours.

### Hours and earnings for total private nonagricultural industries

This series covers all nonagricultural industry divisions except government. The principal source of payroll data is Form BLS 790. Secondary source material such as *Employment and Wages* (Manpower Administration), *County Business Patterns* (Bureau of the Census), and additional supporting information such as *The Hospital Guide*, Part II, of the American Hospital Association and special studies by the National Council of Churches supplement data for certain industry groups within the service division.

For a technical description of this series, see the article, "Hours and Earnings for Workers in Private Nonagricultural Industries," published in the May 1967 issue of *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force*.

### Railroad hours and earnings

The figures for class I railroads (excluding switching and terminal companies) are based on monthly data summarized in the M-300 report of the Interstate Commerce Commission and relate to all employees except executives, officials, and staff assistants (ICC group I) who received pay during the month. Gross average hourly earnings are computed by dividing total compensation by total hours paid for. Average weekly hours are obtained by

dividing the total number of hours paid for, reduced to a weekly basis, by the number of employees, as defined above. Gross average weekly earnings are derived by multiplying average weekly hours by average hourly earnings.

### Spendable average weekly earnings

Spendable average weekly earnings in current dollars are obtained by deducting estimated Federal social security and income taxes from average weekly earnings. The amount of income tax liability depends on the number of dependents supported by the worker and his marital status, as well as on the level of his gross income. To reflect these variables, spendable earnings are computed for a worker with no dependents and a married worker with three dependents. The computations are based on gross average weekly earnings for all production or nonsupervisory workers in the industry division excluding other income and income earned by other family members.

The series reflects the spendable earnings of only those workers, with either none or three dependents, whose gross weekly pay approximates the average earnings indicated for all production and nonsupervisory workers. It does not reflect, for example, the average earnings of all workers with three dependents; such workers, in fact have higher gross average earnings than workers with no dependents.

Since part-time as well as full-time workers are included, and since the proportion of part-time workers has been rising, the series understates the increase in earnings for full-time workers. As noted, "fringe benefits" are not included in the earnings. For a more complete discussion of the uses and limitations of these series, see the article by Paul M. Schwab, "Two Measures of Purchasing Power Contrasted," in the *Monthly Labor Review* for April 1971. Reprints of this article are available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

"Real" earnings are computed by dividing the current Consumer Price Index into the earnings averages for the current month. This is done for gross average weekly earnings and for spendable average weekly earnings. The level of earnings is thus adjusted for changes in purchasing power since the base period (1967).

### Average hourly earnings excluding overtime

Average hourly earnings excluding overtime premium pay are computed by dividing the total production-worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production-worker man-hours and one-half of total overtime man-hours. Prior to January 1956, these data were based on the application of adjustment factors to gross average hourly earnings (as described in the *Monthly Labor Review*, May 1950, pp. 537-540). Both methods eliminate only the earnings due to overtime paid for at 1½ times the straight-time rates. No adjustment is made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday work, late-shift work and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

### Indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls and man-hours

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls and man-hours are prepared by dividing the current month's aggregate by the monthly average for the 1967 period. The man-hour aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production-

worker or nonsupervisory worker employment, and the payroll aggregates are the product of man-hour aggregates and average hourly earnings. At all higher levels of aggregation, man-hour and payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

### Labor turnover

Labor turnover is the gross movement of wage and salary workers into and out of employed status with respect to individual establishments. This movement, which relates to a calendar month, is divided into two broad types: *Accessions* (new hires and rehires) and *separations* (terminations of employment initiated by either employer or employee). Each type of action is cumulated for a calendar month and expressed as a rate per 100 employees. The data relate to all employees, whether full- or part-time, permanent or temporary, including executive, office, sales, other salaried personnel, and production workers. Transfers to another establishment of the company are included, beginning with January 1959.

*Accessions* are the total number of permanent and temporary additions to the employment roll, including both new and rehired employees.

*New hires* are temporary or permanent additions to the employment roll of persons who have never before been employed in the establishment (except employees transferring from another establishment of the same company) or of former employees not recalled by the employer.

*Other accessions*, which are not published separately but are included in total accessions, are all additions to the employment roll which are not classified as new hires, including transfers from other establishments of the company and employees recalled from layoff.

*Separations* are terminations of employment during the calendar month and are classified according to cause: Quits, layoffs, and other separations, are defined as follows:

*Quits* are terminations of employment initiated by employees, failure to report after being hired, and unauthorized absences, if on the last day of the month the person has been absent more than 7 consecutive calendar days.

*Layoffs* are suspensions without pay lasting or expected to last more than 7 consecutive calendar days, initiated by the employer without prejudice to the worker.

*Other separations*, which are not published separately but are included in total separations, are terminations of employment because of discharge; permanent disability, death, retirement, transfers to another establishment of the company, and entrance into the Armed Forces for a period expected to last more than 30 consecutive calendar days.

### Relationship of labor turnover to employment series

Month-to-month changes in total employment in manufacturing industries reflected by labor turnover rates are not comparable with the changes shown in the Bureau's employment series for the following reasons: (1) Accessions and separations are computed for the entire calendar month; the employment reports refer to the pay period which includes the 12th of the month; and (2) employees on strike are not counted as turnover actions although such employees are excluded from the employment estimates if the work stoppage extends through the report period.

## Job vacancies

Job vacancies are the stock of unfilled job openings as of the close of the last business day of the reference month. Openings for all kinds of positions, classifications and employment, full time, part time, permanent, temporary, and seasonal are included. Excluded are jobs to be filled by recall from layoff, transfer, promotion, demotion or return from paid or unpaid leave; jobs unoccupied because of labor-management disputes; job openings for which "new" workers were already hired and scheduled to start work later; and openings with future starting dates, which are requested as a separate item.

*Job vacancies* are defined as vacant jobs which are immediately available for filling, and for which the firm is actively trying to find or recruit workers from outside the firm.

"Actively trying to find or recruit" means that the establishment is engaged in current efforts to fill the job vacancies by means of orders listed with public or private employment agencies and school placement offices; notification to labor unions and professional organizations; "help wanted" advertising (newspaper, posted notice, etc.) recruitment programs; and interview and selection of applicants.

*Long-term job vacancies* are those current vacancies which have continued unfilled for 30 days or more.

The reporting establishment is also asked to indicate the number of openings with future starting dates for which the firm is actively trying to recruit workers from outside the firm.

Job openings with future starting dates may exist for such reasons as: Job unavailable until expected separation of present incumbent occurs; work will not start until some future date; new branch to be opened in the future; or anticipated increase in business.

The *job vacancy rate* is computed by dividing the number of current job vacancies by the sum of employment plus vacancies, and multiplying that quotient by 100.

*Occupational classifications* are made in accordance with those established in the *Dictionary of Occupational Titles*, Third Edition, U.S. Department of Labor, 1965.

## ESTIMATING METHODS

The principal features of the procedure used to estimate employment for the industry statistics are (1) the use of the "link relative" technique, which is a form of ratio estimation, (2) periodic adjustment of employment levels to new benchmarks, and (3) the use of size and regional stratification.

### The "link relative" technique

From a sample composed of establishments reporting for both the previous and current months, the ratio of current month employment to that of the previous month is computed. This is called a link relative. The estimates of employment (all employees, including production and nonproduction workers together) for the current month are obtained by multiplying the estimates for the previous month by these "link relatives." In addition, small bias correction factors are applied to selected employment estimates each month. The size of the bias correction factors is determined from past experience. Other features of the general procedures are described later in table L, Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, earnings, job vacancies, and labor turnover. Further details are given in the technical notes—Chapter 2, Employment, hours and earnings, and Chapter 3, Job vacancies and

labor turnover, reprinted from the Handbook of Methods, BLS Bulletin 1711—which are available upon request.

## Size and regional stratification

A number of industries are stratified by size of establishment and/or by region, and the stratified production- or non-supervisory-worker data are used to weight the hours and earnings into broader industry groupings. Accordingly, the basic estimating cell for an employment, hours, or earnings series, as the term is used in the summary of computational methods, may be a whole industry or a size stratum, a region stratum, or a size stratum of a region within an industry.

## Benchmark adjustments

Employment estimates are compared periodically with comprehensive counts of employment which provide "benchmarks" for the various nonagricultural industries, and appropriate adjustments are made as indicated. The industry estimates are currently projected from March 1971 levels. Normally, benchmark adjustments are made annually.

The primary sources of benchmark information are employment data, by industry, compiled quarterly by State agencies from reports of establishments covered under State unemployment insurance laws. These tabulations, cover three-fourths of the total nonagricultural employment in the United States. Benchmark data for the residual are obtained from the records of the Social Security Administration, the Interstate Commerce Commission, and a number of other agencies in private industry or government.

The estimates relating to the benchmark month are compared with new benchmark levels, industry by industry. If revisions are necessary, the monthly series of estimates are adjusted between the new benchmark and the preceding one, and the new benchmark for each industry is then carried forward progressively to the current month by use of the sample trends. Thus, under this procedure, the benchmark is used to establish the level of employment; the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level. A comparison of the actual amounts of revisions made in the last 3 benchmark years is shown in table E.

**Table E. Nonagricultural payroll employment estimates, by industry divisions, as a percentage of the benchmark for 1969-1971**

Industry division	1969	1970	1971
Total . . . . .	99.8	100.0	100.2
Mining . . . . .	101.5	100.0	99.8
Contract construction . .	99.0	100.1	96.9
Manufacturing . . . . .	99.8	100.1	100.4
Transportation and public utilities . . . . .	100.4	99.9	100.9
Wholesale and retail trade . . . . .	100.0	100.1	100.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate . . . . .	100.0	100.3	100.2
Services . . . . .	99.1	99.6	100.4
Government . . . . .	100.1	100.3	100.0

Data for all months since the last benchmark to which the series has been adjusted are subject to revision. To provide users of the data with a convenient reference source for the revised data, the BLS publishes as soon as possible after each benchmark revision a summary volume of employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover statistics.

## THE SAMPLE

### Design

The sampling plan used in the current employment statistics program is known as "sampling proportionate to average size of establishment." This design is an optimum allocation design among strata since the sampling variance is proportional to the average size of establishments. The universe of establishments is stratified first by industry and then within each industry by size of establishment in terms of employment. For each industry, the number of sample units is distributed among the size class cells on the basis of average employment per establishment in each cell. In practice, this is equivalent to distributing the predetermined total number of establishments required in the sample among the cells on the basis of the ratio of employment in each cell to total employment in the industry. Within each noncertainty stratum the sample members are selected at random.

Under this type of design, large establishments fall into the sample with certainty. The size of the sample for the various industries is determined empirically on the basis of experience and of cost considerations. In a manufacturing industry in which a high proportion of total employment is concentrated in relatively few establishments, a large percentage of total employment is included in the sample. Consequently, the sample design for such industries provides for a complete census of the large establishments with only a few chosen from among the smaller establishments or none at all if the concentration of employment is great enough. On the other hand, in an industry in which a large proportion of total employment is in small establishments, the sample design calls for inclusion of all large establishments and also for a substantial number of the small ones. Many industries in the trade and services divisions fall into this category. To keep the sample to a size which can be handled by available resources, it is necessary to accept samples in these divisions with a smaller proportion of universe employment than is the case for most manufacturing industries. Since individual establishments in these nonmanufacturing divisions generally show less fluctuation from regular cyclical or seasonal patterns than establishments in manufacturing industries, these smaller samples (in terms of employment) generally produce reliable estimates.

In the context of the BLS employment and job vacancy-labor turnover statistics programs, with their emphasis on producing timely data at minimum cost, a sample must be obtained which will provide coverage of a sufficiently large segment of the universe to provide reasonably reliable estimates that can be published promptly and regularly. The present sample meets these specifications for most industries. With its use, the BLS is able to produce preliminary estimates each month for many industries and for many geographic levels within a few weeks after reports are mailed by respondents, and at a somewhat later date, statistics in considerably greater industrial detail.

### Coverage

The BLS sample of establishment employment and payrolls is the largest monthly sampling operation in the field of

social statistics. Table F shows the approximate proportion of total employment in each industry division covered by the group of establishments furnishing monthly employment data. The coverage for individual industries within the division may vary from the proportions shown.

**Table F. Approximate size and coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 1971<sup>1</sup>**

Industry division	Number of establishments in sample	Employees	
		Number reported	Per-cent of total
Total .....	155,000	28,995,000	42
Mining .....	2,200	307,000	50
Contract construction ...	15,600	701,000	23
Manufacturing .....	46,100	11,197,000	61
Transportation and public utilities:			
Railroad transportation (ICC) .....	95	562,000	93
Other transportation and public utilities ...	7,100	1,966,000	51
Wholesale and retail trade ...	38,200	2,675,000	18
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	9,700	1,352,000	36
Services .....	22,800	2,401,000	21
Government:			
Federal (Civil Service Commission) <sup>2</sup> .....	3,300	2,649,000	100
State and local .....	9,900	5,185,000	50

<sup>1</sup> Since a few establishments do not report payroll and man-hour information, hours and earnings estimates may be based on a slightly smaller sample than employment estimates.

<sup>2</sup> National estimates of Federal employment are provided to the BLS by the Civil Service Commission. State and area estimates are based on a sample of 3,300 reports covering about 56 percent of employment in Federal establishments.

Table G shows the approximate coverage, in terms of employment, of the job vacancy-labor turnover sample.

**Table G. Approximate size and coverage of BLS job vacancy-labor turnover sample, March 1971**

Industry	Employees	
	Number reported	Percent of total
Total .....	10,896,500	55
Manufacturing <sup>1</sup> .....	9,965,300	54
Metal mining .....	63,600	68
Coal mining .....	57,700	38
Communication:		
Telephone .....	789,000	83
Telegraph .....	20,900	70

<sup>1</sup> Since some establishments do not report the information, job vacancy estimates currently are based on reports from sample establishments covering about 44 percent of universe employment.

## Reliability of the employment estimates

Although the relatively large size of the BLS establishment sample assures a high degree of accuracy, the estimates derived from it may differ from the figures that would be obtained if it were possible to take a complete census using the same schedules and procedures. As discussed under the previous section, a link relative technique is used to estimate employment. This requires the use of the previous month's estimate as the base in computing the current month's estimate. Thus, small sampling and response errors may cumulate over several months. To remove this accumulated error, the estimates are adjusted annually to new benchmarks. In addition to taking account of sampling and response errors, the benchmark revision adjusts the estimates for changes in the industrial classification of individual establishments (resulting from changes in their product which are not reflected in the levels of estimates until the data are adjusted to new benchmarks). In fact, at the more detailed industry levels, particularly within manufacturing, changes in classification are the major cause of benchmark adjustments. Another cause of differences, generally minor, arises from improvements in the quality of the benchmark data. Table H presents the average percent revisions of the six most recent benchmarks for major industry divisions. Detailed descriptions of individual benchmark revisions are available from the Bureau upon request.

**Table H. Average benchmark percent revision in employment estimates and relative errors<sup>1</sup> for average weekly hours and average hourly earnings by industry division**

Industry division	Average benchmark revision in estimates of employment <sup>2</sup>	Relative errors (in percent)	
		Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonagricultural employment . . . . .	0.2	-	-
Total private. . . . .	.2	0.1	0.2
Mining . . . . .	.7	.5	.5
Construction. . . . .	1.1	.2	.3
Manufacturing. . . . .	.3	.1	.1
Durable goods . . . . .	.4	.1	.1
Nondurable goods . . . . .	.3	.1	.1
Transportation and public utilities . . . . .	.4	.7	.4
Trade . . . . .	.2	.1	.2
Wholesale . . . . .	.9	.2	.3
Retail . . . . .	.2	.2	.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate . . . . .	.3	.2	.4
Services . . . . .	.5	.4	.8
Government <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Relative errors relate to March 1971 data.

<sup>2</sup> The average percent revision in employment for the 6 most recent benchmarks (1966-71).

<sup>3</sup> Estimates for government are based on a total count for Federal Government and samples for State and local government benchmarked to a quinquennial census of government conducted by the Bureau of the Census.

The hours and earnings estimates for cells are not subject to benchmark revisions, although the broader groupings may be affected slightly by changes in employment weights. The hours

and earnings estimated, however, are subject to sampling errors which may be expressed as relative errors of the estimates. (A relative error is a standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate.) Relative errors for major industries are presented in table H and for individual industries with the specified number of employees in table I. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the hours and earnings estimates from the sample would differ by a smaller percentage than the relative error from the averages that would have been obtained from a complete census.

One measure of the reliability of the employment estimates for individual industries is the root-mean-square error (RMSE). The measure is the standard deviation adjusted for the bias in estimates  $(RMSE = \sqrt{(\text{Standard Deviation})^2 + (\text{Bias})^2})$ .

If the bias is small, the chances are about 2 out of 3 that an estimate from the sample would differ from its benchmark by less than the root-mean-square error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference would be less than twice the root-mean-square error.

**Table I. Root-mean-square errors of differences between benchmarks and estimates of employment and average relative errors for average weekly hours and average hourly earnings**

Size of employment estimate	Root-mean-square error of employment estimates <sup>1</sup>	Relative errors (in percent)	
		Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
50,000	1,900	0.9	1.5
100,000	2,700	.7	1.1
200,000	4,100	.5	.9
500,000	9,600	.4	.8
1,000,000	13,000	.3	.5
2,000,000	16,800	.3	.5

<sup>1</sup> Assuming 12-month intervals between benchmark revisions.

Approximations of the root-mean-square errors (based on the experience of the last 6 years) of differences between final estimates and benchmarks are presented in table I.

For the most recent months, estimates of employment, hours, and earnings are preliminary and are so footnoted in the tables. These figures are based on less than the total sample and are revised when all the reports in the sample have been received. Table J presents root-mean-square errors of the amounts of revisions that may be expected between the preliminary and final levels of employment and preliminary and final month-to-month changes. Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than .1 of an hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings.

## Reliability of job vacancy estimates

As with the employment estimates, the estimates derived from the job vacancy survey may differ from the figures that would have been obtained if it were possible to take a complete census using the same schedules and procedures.

Measures of reliability for the job vacancy estimates are given by the relative errors in table K. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that an estimate from the sample would differ from a complete census by a smaller percentage than the relative error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference would be a smaller percentage than twice the relative error.

**Table J. Errors of preliminary employment estimates**

Size of employment estimate	Root-mean-square error of	
	Monthly level	Month-to-month change
50,000	500	500
100,000	900	900
200,000	1,600	1,500
500,000	2,800	2,600
1,000,000	5,000	4,800
2,000,000	10,600	8,100
10,000,000	34,700	30,600
Total nonagricultural employment . . . . .	97,000	87,000
Mining . . . . .	3,000	3,000
Contract construction . . . . .	21,000	18,000
Manufacturing . . . . .	23,000	23,000
Transportation and public utilities . . . . .	7,000	6,000
Wholesale and retail trade . . . . .	29,000	24,000
Finance, insurance, and real estate . . . . .	3,000	3,000
Services . . . . .	18,000	14,000
Government . . . . .	28,000	25,000

**STATISTICS FOR STATES AND AREAS**

State and area employment, hours, earnings, job vacancy, and labor turnover data are collected and prepared by State agencies in cooperation with BLS. The area statistics relate to metropolitan areas. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue).

**Unemployment Insurance Data**

Insured unemployment represents the number of persons reporting a week of unemployment under an unemployment insurance program. It includes some persons who are working part time who would be counted as employed in the payroll and household surveys. Excluded are persons who have exhausted their benefit rights and workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance. In general, excluded from coverage are those persons engaged in agriculture, domestic service, unpaid family work, selected nonprofit organizations, State and local government and self-employment. Also excluded from the insured unemployment count, but included as employed in the household survey, are those persons who earned no wages during the payroll period because they were temporarily absent from their jobs due to taking time off, illness and industrial dispute as well as unpaid vacations. The rate of insured unemployment is the number of insured unemployed expressed

Changes in definitions are noted as they occur. Additional industry detail may be obtained from the State agencies listed on the inside back cover of each issue. These statistics are based on the same establishment reports used by BLS for preparing national estimates. For employment, the sum of the State fig-

**Table K. Relative errors of estimates of job vacancy data**

Industry	Relative error <sup>1</sup> (in percent)
Manufacturing . . . . .	2
Durable goods industries . . . . .	3
Nondurable goods industries . . . . .	3
Selected durable goods industries:	
Primary metal industries . . . . .	8
Machinery, except electrical . . . . .	5
Electrical equipment & supplies . . . . .	9
Transportation equipment . . . . .	11
Instruments & related products . . . . .	16
Selected nondurable goods industries:	
Textile mill products . . . . .	4
Apparel and other textile products . . . . .	4
Printing & publishing . . . . .	14
Chemicals & allied products . . . . .	8

<sup>1</sup> Expressed as a percent of the estimate.

ures may differ slightly from the equivalent official U.S. totals on a national basis, because some States have more recent benchmarks than others and because of the effects of differing industrial and geographic stratification.

For the States and the areas shown in the B and C sections of this periodical, all the annual average data for the detailed industry statistics currently published by each cooperating State agency are presented (from the earliest date of availability of each series) in a summary volume published annually by the BLS

as a percent of average covered employment in a 12-month period ending 6 to 8 months prior to the week of reference. Initial claims are notices filed by those losing jobs covered by an unemployment insurance program that they are starting a period of unemployment. A claimant who continued to be unemployed a full week is then counted in the insured unemployment figure.

Because of differences in State laws and procedures under which unemployment insurance programs are operated, State unemployment rates generally indicate, but do not precisely measure, differences among the individual States. Persons wishing to receive a detailed description of the nature, sources, inclusions and exclusions, and limitations of unemployment insurance data should address their inquiries to Manpower Administration, Washington, D.C. 20210.

# Seasonal Adjustments

Many economic statistics reflect a regularly recurring seasonal movement which can be estimated on the basis of past experience. By eliminating that part of the change which can be ascribed to usual seasonal variation, it is possible to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. However, in evaluating deviations from the seasonal pattern—that is, changes in a seasonally adjusted series—it is important to note that seasonal adjustment is merely an approximation based on past experience. Seasonally adjusted estimates have a broader margin of possible error than the original data on which they are based, since they are subject not only to sampling and other errors but, in addition, are affected by the uncertainties of the seasonal adjustment process itself. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment data are published regularly in *Employment and Earnings*.

The seasonal adjustment method used for these series is an adaptation of the standard ratio-to-moving average method, with a provision for "moving" adjustment factors to take account of changing seasonal patterns. A detailed description of the method is given in the booklet, *The BLS Seasonal Factor Method (1966)*, which may be obtained from the Bureau on request, and the *X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program*, Technical Paper No. 15, Bureau of the Census (1967).

For each of the three major labor force components—agricultural and nonagricultural employment and unemployment—data for four age-sex groups (male and female workers under age 20 and age 20 and over) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to give seasonally adjusted total figures. In order to produce seasonally adjusted total employment and civilian labor force data, the appropriate series are aggregated. The seasonally adjusted rate of unemployment is derived by dividing the seasonally adjusted figure for total unemployment (the sum of four seasonally adjusted age-sex components) by the figure for the seasonally adjusted civilian labor force (the sum of twelve seasonally adjusted age-sex components).

The seasonal adjustment factors applying to current data are based on a pattern shown by past experience. These factors are revised in the light of the pattern revealed by subsequent data. Revised seasonally adjusted series for major components of the labor force based on data through December 1972 are published in the February 1973 *Employment and Earnings*. Revisions will be made annually as each additional year's data become available.

For establishment data, the seasonally adjusted series on hours, hourly earnings, number of job vacancies, and labor

turnover rates for industry groupings are computed by applying factors directly to the corresponding unadjusted series. However, seasonally adjusted employment totals for all employees and production workers by industry division are obtained by summing seasonally adjusted data for the component industries. Seasonally adjusted average weekly earnings are the product of seasonally adjusted average hourly earnings and average weekly hours. Average weekly earnings in constant dollars, seasonally adjusted, are obtained by dividing seasonally adjusted average weekly earnings by the seasonally adjusted Consumer Price Index. Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours, seasonally adjusted, are obtained by multiplying average weekly hours, seasonally adjusted, by production or nonsupervisory workers, seasonally adjusted, and dividing by the 1967 base. For total private, total goods producing, total private service producing, trade, manufacturing, and durable and nondurable goods the indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours, seasonally adjusted, are obtained by summing the aggregate weekly man-hours, seasonally adjusted, for the appropriate component industries and dividing by the 1967 base.

The seasonally adjusted establishment data for Federal Government are based on a series which excludes the Christmas temporary help employed by the Postal Service in December. The employment of these workers constitutes the only significant seasonal change in Federal Government employment during the winter months. Furthermore, the volume of such employment may change substantially from year to year because of administrative decisions by the Postal Service. Hence, it was considered desirable to exclude this group from the data upon which the seasonally adjusted series is based.

Seasonally adjusted job vacancy rates are computed by dividing the seasonally adjusted number of job vacancies by the sum of seasonally adjusted employment and job vacancies and multiplying the quotient by 100. Seasonally adjusted long-term job vacancy rates are computed by dividing the seasonally adjusted long-term job vacancies by the sum of seasonally adjusted employment and total job vacancies and multiplying the quotient by 100.

The revised seasonally adjusted series for the establishment data reflect experience through June 1972. Seasonal factors to be used for current adjustment are shown in the October 1972 *Employment and Earnings*, and revisions will be made coincidental with the adjustment of series to new benchmark levels.

## ATTENTION

As discussed in the Technical Note, the Bureau periodically adjusts the industry employment series to a recent benchmark to improve their accuracy. These adjustments may also affect the hours, earnings, job vacancy, and labor turnover series because employment levels are used as weights. Industry data for all national series shown in this report have been adjusted to March 1971 benchmarks. Data from April 1971

forward are subject to revision at the time of the next benchmark.

Beginning with the October 1972 and subsequent issues of *Employment and Earnings*, the national data in Sections B, C, D, and E supersede those published in previous issues, as well as those appearing in the *Handbook of Labor Statistics, 1972*. Comparable data will be published in *Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-72*, BLS Bulletin 1312-9.



**Table L. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, earnings, job vacancies, and labor turnover**

Item	Basic estimating cells (industry, region, size, or region/size cell)	Aggregate industry levels (divisions, groups and, where stratified, individual cells)
<b>Monthly Data</b>		
All employees . . . . .	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments which reported for both months.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.
Production or nonsupervisory workers; women employees.	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) ratio of women to all employees.	Sum of production- or nonsupervisory-worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.
Gross average weekly hours . . . . .	Production- or nonsupervisory-worker man-hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production- or nonsupervisory-worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.
Average weekly overtime hours . . . . .	Production-worker overtime man-hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production-worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.
Gross average hourly earnings . . . . .	Total production- or nonsupervisory-worker payroll divided by total production- or nonsupervisory-worker man-hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate man-hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.
Gross average weekly earnings . . . . .	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.
Labor turnover rates . . . . .	The number of particular actions (e.g., quits) in reporting establishments divided by total employment in those firms. The result is multiplied by 100.	Average, weighted by employment, of the rates for component cells.
Job vacancy rates . . . . .	The total number of job vacancies in sample establishments divided by the sum of total employment plus the total number of job vacancies. The result is multiplied by 100.	Sum of the total job vacancies in the component cells, weighted by employment, divided by the sum of total employment plus the total number of job vacancies. The result is multiplied by 100.
Long-term job vacancy rates . . . . .	The number of long-term job vacancies in sample establishments divided by the sum of total employment plus the total number of job vacancies. The result is multiplied by 100.	Sum of the long-term job vacancies in the component cells, weighted by employment, divided by the sum of total employment plus the total number of job vacancies. The result is multiplied by 100.
<b>Annual Average Data</b>		
All employees and production or nonsupervisory workers.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Gross average weekly hours . . . . .	Annual total of aggregate man-hours (production- or nonsupervisory-worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of employment.	Annual total of aggregate man-hours for production or nonsupervisory workers divided by annual sum of employment for these workers.
Average weekly overtime hours . . . . .	Annual total of aggregate overtime man-hours (production-worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of employment.	Annual total of aggregate overtime man-hours for production workers divided by annual sum of employment for these workers.
Gross average hourly earnings . . . . .	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production- or nonsupervisory-worker employment multiplied by weekly earnings) divided by annual aggregate man-hours.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls divided by annual aggregate man-hours.
Gross average weekly earnings . . . . .	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.
Labor turnover rates . . . . .	Sum of monthly rates divided by 12.	Sum of monthly rates divided by 12.
Job vacancy rates . . . . .	Sum of monthly rates divided by 12.	Sum of monthly rates divided by 12.