

EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS

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CALENDAR OF FEATURES											
In addition to the monthly data appearing regularly in Employment and Earnings, special features appear in most of the issues, as shown below:											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	
Household data											
Annual averages	x										
Revised seasonally adjusted series and current seasonal factors		x									
Quarterly averages:											
Seasonally adjusted data											
Persons not in labor force	x			x		x			x		
Vietnam Era war veterans											
Establishment data											
National annual averages:											
Industry divisions (preliminary)	x										
Industry detail (final)			x								
Women employment (National)		x			x		x				x
National data adjusted to new benchmarks									(1)		
Revised seasonally adjusted series and current seasonal factors									(1)		
State and area annual averages					x						
Area definitions					x						

¹ The issue that introduces the establishment data adjusted to new benchmarks varies. The September 1971 issue marks the introduction of March 1970 benchmarks.

Employment and Unemployment Developments, January 1972

Employment rose in January, while the unemployment rate was essentially unchanged. The overall jobless rate was 5.9 percent in January, compared with 6.0 percent in December, as revised. The jobless rate has remained close to 6 percent since late 1970.

Total employment rose 240,000 in January (seasonally adjusted), after eliminating the effect of the introduction of 1970 census population controls into the procedures used in developing the statistics. Employment has advanced strongly since last summer.

Nonfarm payroll employment also rose in January, reaching 71.4 million (seasonally adjusted), an alltime high. However, the average workweek in private nonfarm industries, particularly in manufacturing, declined over the month.

Unemployment

The number of unemployed persons, which always increases substantially between December and January, rose this January to 5.4 million. On a seasonally adjusted basis, unemployment in January was little different from the December level. Although there was a small increase in joblessness among part-time workers, the rise was offset by a decline among full-time workers.

The unemployment rate for full-time workers declined slightly over the month (from 5.7 to 5.5 percent), while the rate for part-time workers rose from 8.4 to 9.0 percent. Jobless rates for the major age-sex groups—men 20 years and over (4.2 percent), women 20 years and over (5.5 percent), and teenagers (17.8 percent)—were little changed between December and January and were at about the same levels as a year ago. There was, however, some over-the-month decline in joblessness among men and women 25 years and over, as well as among married men.

Unemployment rates for white workers (5.3 percent) and Negro workers (10.6 percent) were essentially unchanged in January from the December levels. The rate for white workers was slightly below the year-ago level, while that for Negroes was above the January 1971 rate (9.5 percent).

The jobless situation for workers in most major industry and occupational groups was little changed in January. However, the jobless rate for construction workers dropped from 11.2 percent in December to 9.8 percent in January, following a rise of about the same magnitude in December. The factory jobless rate declined from 6.9 to 6.4 percent in January.

Joblessness among workers covered by State unemployment insurance programs declined markedly in January, as their jobless rate moved from 4.1 percent in December to 3.4 percent. The State insured rate was at its lowest point since the spring of 1970.

The number of persons jobless 15 weeks or more was 1.2 million, seasonally adjusted, in January, slightly below the December level. However, the average (mean) duration of joblessness rose to 11.8 weeks in January, seasonally adjusted, after declining in the 2 previous months. The average duration was 1½ weeks longer than in January 1971.

Civilian labor force and total employment

The number of persons in the civilian labor force declined in January, as it usually does at this time of year. On a seasonally adjusted basis, the labor force was up by 480,000 to 85.7 million; however, after allowance for the upward adjustment in the labor force level (333,000) as a result of the introduction of 1970 census population data, the labor force was little changed from the December level.

Total employment also declined over the month, but less than it usually does between December and January. As a result, after seasonal adjustment, total employment was up by 240,000 (eliminating the 301,000 upward adjustment stemming from the introduction of the new population controls).

Over the year ending in January 1972, the civilian labor force and employment have each increased by 1.6 million (after eliminating the effects of the population control adjustment), with most of the increases occurring since last summer.

Vietnam Era veterans

Four million Vietnam veterans 20-29 years old were in the labor force in January; 3.6 million of them held jobs and 400,000 were unemployed. After seasonal adjustment, the number of jobless veterans (340,000) and their unemployment rate (8.5 percent) were no different in January than during the last 3 months of 1971. (Table 1 contains seasonally adjusted data for the first time for veterans and nonveterans.)

For nonveterans 20 to 29 years old, the seasonally adjusted unemployment rate, at 7.5 percent, was also unchanged from the last few months of 1971. The rate for veterans has generally been higher than that for nonveterans in the same age group, but the gap has narrowed since last October.

Industry payroll employment

Nonagricultural payroll employment, which usually drops sharply between December and January, declined by 1.6 million this January. The drop was somewhat smaller than usual, however, and after seasonal adjustment, nonfarm payroll employment rose by 240,000 over the month to 71.4 million—an alltime high. (Payroll employment data are not linked to population levels and are therefore unaffected by the introduction

of the new population controls.) Payroll employment has been rising steadily since last summer, posting a gain of 875,000 between August and January.

The January increase in payroll employment was about evenly divided between the goods-producing and service-producing sectors of the economy. The largest gain occurred in the contract construction industry (75,000) and represented a rebound from a slightly larger decline between November and December. In manufacturing, employment rose by 45,000 in January, with most of the increase occurring in the durable goods sector. Factory employment has risen by 160,000 since reaching its recent low in August 1971.

In the service-producing industries, employment rose by 115,000, seasonally adjusted, in January. The largest over-the-month increases were posted in transportation and public utilities, retail trade, and State and local government.

Hours of work

The average workweek for all rank-and-file workers on private nonagricultural payrolls declined more than usual between December and January. After seasonal adjustment, the average workweek was down 0.3 hour to 36.9 hours. This drop returned weekly hours to the levels that had prevailed throughout most of 1971. The

Table 1. Employment status of male Vietnam Era veterans and nonveterans 20 to 29 years old

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971	Jan. 1971	Seasonally adjusted					
				Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971	Nov. 1971	Oct. 1971	Sept. 1971	Jan. 1971
War veterans¹									
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	4,380	4,334	3,752	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Civilian labor force	3,974	3,979	3,416	3,990	3,985	3,957	3,910	3,887	3,425
Employed	3,574	3,656	3,050	3,649	3,650	3,621	3,598	3,508	3,112
Unemployed	400	323	366	341	335	336	312	379	313
Unemployment rate	10.1	8.1	10.7	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.0	9.8	9.1
Nonveterans									
Civilian noninstitutional population....	9,662	9,616	9,179	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Civilian labor force	8,248	8,270	7,846	8,425	8,483	8,346	8,284	8,128	8,005
Employed	7,516	7,678	7,160	7,793	7,834	7,668	7,680	7,583	7,416
Unemployed	732	592	686	632	649	678	604	545	589
Unemployment rate	8.9	7.2	8.7	7.5	7.7	8.1	7.3	6.7	7.4

¹ War veterans 20 to 29 years old are all veterans of the Vietnam Era (service at any time after August 4, 1964), and they account for over 80 percent of the Vietnam Era veterans of all ages. Post-Korean-peace-time veterans 20 to 29 years old are not included in this table.

² Not applicable.

NOTE: This table introduces seasonally adjusted data for male veterans and nonveterans 20 to 29 years old, which was made possible by the availability of data through 1971. Because of the small number of years of data available, seasonal adjustments were made by a simpler technique than the standard Bureau of Labor Statistics procedure used for series with 8 or more years of data.

largest reduction in average hours took place in manufacturing, where the workweek moved down by 0.4 hour to 39.9 hours, seasonally adjusted. This decline was concentrated in the durable goods industries, which had posted sizeable increases over the previous 3 months. Factory overtime, at 2.9 hours in January, was down 0.2 hour from December, returning to the levels that had prevailed through nearly all of 1971.

Hourly and weekly earnings

The average hourly earnings of production and non-supervisory workers on private nonagricultural payrolls rose 3 cents in January to \$3.53. After adjustment for seasonality, average hourly pay was up 2 cents. Compared with a year ago, hourly earnings have risen 20 cents, or 6.0 percent.

Despite the increase in average hourly earnings, the decline in the actual workweek resulted in a \$1.35 decrease in average weekly earnings, to \$129.20. After seasonal adjustment, however, average weekly earnings were down only 31 cents in January.

Compared with January 1971, average weekly earnings were up \$7.32, or 6.0 percent. During the latest 12-month period for which the Consumer Price Index is available—December 1970 to December 1971—consumer prices rose by 3.4 percent.

Hourly earnings index

Incorporated in this analysis for the first time is the Bureau's Hourly Earnings Index, a series which provides the best available monthly measure of underlying wage movements for production and nonsupervisory workers in the private nonfarm economy. These data are regularly published in *Employment and Earnings* (tables C-11 through C-15) as well as in two other BLS monthly periodicals, *Current Wage Developments* and the *Monthly Labor Review*.

The Hourly Earnings Index is adjusted to exclude effects of two types of changes that are unrelated to underlying wage rate developments: Fluctuations in overtime premiums in manufacturing (the only sector for which overtime data are available) and the effects of shifts of workers between high-wage and low-wage industries. However, it is not a pure measure of wage-rate change since it is affected by such factors as fluctuations in earnings under incentive plans, changes in the proportions of low- and high-paid workers within establishments, and overtime variations outside of manufacturing.

In January, the Hourly Earnings Index, seasonally adjusted, was 133.8 (1967=100), according to preliminary figures. The index was 0.4 percent higher in

Table 2. Hourly earnings index for production or nonsupervisory workers in private nonfarm industries, seasonally adjusted

(1967=100)

Industry	Jan. ^P 1972	Dec. ^P 1971	Nov. 1971	Oct. 1971	Jan. 1971	Percent change	
						Dec. 1971- Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971- Jan. 1972
Total private nonfarm:							
Current dollars	133.8	133.3	131.6	131.4	126.0	.4	6.2
Constant (1967) dollars . .	NA	108.3	107.3	107.4	105.6	1.9	² 3.2
Mining	134.8	133.0	126.2	125.9	123.5	1.3	9.2
Contract construction	143.6	142.3	142.1	141.6	133.1	.9	7.9
Manufacturing	131.4	131.5	129.0	129.1	124.4	-.1	5.7
Transportation and public utilities	137.2	135.6	133.4	132.9	125.3	1.2	9.5
Wholesale and retail trade. . . .	131.8	131.6	130.1	129.9	125.0	.2	5.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	130.0	129.1	127.9	128.1	122.9	.7	5.7
Services	134.2	132.7	131.9	131.7	127.8	1.1	5.0

¹ Percent change from Nov. 1971 to Dec. 1971, the latest data available.

² Percent change from Dec. 1970 to Dec. 1971, the latest data available.

NA indicates data are not available.

p= preliminary.

NOTE: All series are in current dollars except where indicated.

January than in December, and 6.2 percent higher than January a year ago. (See table 2.) Because erratic monthly fluctuations can occur in the index, changes over longer intervals than a month should be observed before reaching conclusions as to a trend.

During the 12-month period ending in December, the Hourly Earnings Index in dollars of constant purchasing

power rose 3.2 percent, the largest increase since the beginning of the series in 1964.

All industry components of the seasonally adjusted index for January increased over December, with the exception of manufacturing. The increases ranged from 0.2 percent in trade to 1.3 percent in mining. Between January 1971 and January 1972, all industries posted increases, ranging from 5.0 percent in services to 9.5 percent in transportation and public utilities.

Revisions in Current Population Survey

*By Gary M. Shapiro and
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Introduction

Statistics on the employment status of the population and its characteristics are compiled monthly for the BLS by the Bureau of the Census in the Current Population Survey (CPS). These monthly surveys of the population are conducted with a scientifically selected sample of households and other living quarters designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population of the United States.

The sample design used for the CPS is based to a large extent on the distribution of the population reported in the most recent decennial census. As the time since the most recent census increases, the efficiency of the sample declines, and although the estimates continue to be unbiased, the sampling errors increase somewhat. Consequently, since the inception of the household survey in 1940, it has been the practice to revise the CPS sample after each decennial census, utilizing data from the census. This occasion also has been used to introduce other improvements deemed desirable, such as changes in the methods of sampling or survey procedures developed between decennial censuses. As 1970 census data now is becoming available, a number of such revisions in the sample design and the survey procedures are being introduced into the CPS, beginning with December 1971.

In order to avoid sudden changes in the survey results with possible effects on comparability, the major revisions occasioned by the 1970 data are being introduced gradually. They will be spread over a 16-month period starting with December 1971 and continuing through March 1973. Essentially, the revisions involve two aspects of the survey: (1) Materials and methods used to select the households and persons in the sample, and (2) methods and data used in the estimation procedure, that is, in the method of adjusting the sample data so that they best reflect the entire population.

The major changes being introduced are the subject of this article. Further details on this survey and a more

extensive description of the sample before the current revisions appears in "Concepts and Methods Used in Manpower Statistics from the Current Population Survey," BLS Report 313. This report is available from BLS on request.

Sampling methods

Three changes in sampling methods are being made: 1) Change in set of sample primary sampling units, 2) use of 1970 census sampling materials, and 3) reduction in the average segment size.

Change in set of sample primary sampling units. The sample used for the CPS is a representative multi-stage sample selected to represent the population of the United States. The first stage of sampling requires grouping of primary sampling units (PSU's, each of which typically consists of a county or a group of counties) into strata from which are drawn the sample PSU's. The PSU's within each stratum are made as similar to each other as possible with respect to a variety of demographic, social, and economic characteristics. The sample PSU's are selected within each stratum with probability proportionate to the population in the PSU's.

A review of the grouping of PSU's into strata based on 1970 census data and other new materials developed during the past decade has been undertaken. Changes have been made where necessary and the probabilities of selection have been changed where necessary to reflect the 1970 population. As a result, new sample PSU's have been selected from these strata in a number of cases. The new areas will be introduced gradually, beginning with the August 1972 survey.

Use of 1970 census sampling materials. The majority of the units in the current sample are selected from listings of housing units prepared during the previous (1960) census. Units constructed since the census are represented by samples selected from files of building

* Messrs. Shapiro and Thompson are statisticians in the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

permits. The selection is performed so that the designated units are in groups of units called segments. Beginning with the December 1971 survey, the selection process will utilize materials drawn from the 1970 census. Selection of the sample units from this source will result in less variation in the segment size and will improve the reliability of the sample estimates. In order to insure the continued consistencies of the data, the introduction of 1970 materials will be spread over a 16-month period. For example, in December 1971, about 8 percent of the sample was based on new sampling materials drawn from the 1970 census.

Reduction in the average segment size. For reasons of cost and efficiency, the sample of households or units within a specific area usually is divided into a number of small groups spread throughout the area. These groups are called segments and, at present, average about 6 addresses. Studies undertaken by the Bureau of the Census have determined that decreasing the segment size from 6 to 4, with a concurrent increase in the overall number of segments, would result in a more efficient sample. All other things equal, the smaller the segment size in a sample, the more reliable the data. On the other hand, the cost of conducting a survey goes up as segment size decreases. The proper balance between the two results in an efficient sample design. Recent studies indicated that an improvement in reliability would result if the average segment size were changed from 6 to 4, and the total sample were reduced slightly to account for the increased costs. Implementation of these changes, which also are being introduced gradually beginning with the data collected for December 1971, will result in more reliable data with no increase in survey costs.

At the same time, the method of defining the segments has been revised so that, where possible, all units at a single address are included in the same segment. This change is intended to improve the ability of the interviewer to cover all units designated for the sample. In general, this change applies primarily to the sample selected in urban areas.

Estimation procedure

Also, three revisions are being made in the estimation methods. The first revision (ratio estimation to independent estimates of the population) represents no change in method; the change is simply the use of 1970 census data instead of updated 1960 census data in determining the independent estimates. For the other two, slight changes in methods are involved also. Unlike the situation for sampling methods, each revision in estimation will be introduced completely in a single month.

Ratio estimation to independent estimates of the population. Each month, the Census Bureau prepares current

independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, race, and sex, by modifying the most recent census data to take account of subsequent births, mortality and aging of the population, and the migration between the United States and other countries. The resulting figures are used to produce sample estimates for the month. In effect, the information from the sample is used to determine the percentage of the population having the desired characteristic within each age-race-sex group, and the absolute numbers are derived by applying these percentages to the independent population figures. For the past decade, 1960 census counts were used as the basis for the independent estimates.

The timing of the changeover to the 1970 census material (January 1972) was determined by the completion date for the tabulations of the necessary census information. In order to measure the effect of the change to 1970 census data, the survey results have been tabulated for several months using both 1960 and 1970 as the basis of the population figures. As the new census population figures show a somewhat different age distribution than the old, the age distribution of the labor force and employed also will differ slightly. However, there is no effect on percent distributions of characteristics within age groups or on the labor force or unemployment rates by age. The effect on comparability with data before January 1972 is not considered sufficient to warrant revisions of earlier statistics. Users who wish to make allowances can do so on the basis of the data shown in the tables at the end of the article.

Noninterview adjustment procedure. The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to the extent needed to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability for other reasons. In the past this adjustment was made separately by groups of sample areas and, within these, for six groups—race (white and Negro and other races) by residence categories (urban, rural nonfarm, and rural farm). The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 3 to 5 percent depending on weather, vacations, etc.

Effective with the data for December 1971, a change is being made in the residence categories used. For PSU's which are standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), the residence categories are now central city of SMSA, balance urban, and balance rural. For other PSU's, the same residence categories as in the past are being used. This change should improve the reliability of data for the portions of SMSA's inside and outside central cities but will have no perceptible effect on national estimates.

First-stage ratio-estimation procedure. This ratio estimation procedure takes into account the differences existing at the time of the census between the race-residence distribution for the nation and for the sample areas.

At present, 1960 census data are used for these ratio estimates. When the data become available (within the next few months), 1970 census information will be used instead. At the same time, the definition of the residence categories will be changed in order to make them consistent with the definitions used in the noninterview adjustment procedure. The improvement in reliability will apply primarily to estimates of agricultural employment and related characteristics and should have little effect on estimated unemployment rates.

Changes in presentation of occupational data

An additional change being made is in the method of tabulating occupational data. It does not involve a change in the estimation procedure or the sample method.

A comprehensive revision in the classification of occupation and industry data occurred in the 1970 Census of Population; this revision reflects recognition of new categories, reduces the size of the "not elsewhere classified" groups, and refines categories. This revised

system was introduced in the coding of the CPS in January 1971 and was described in *Employment and Earnings* in February 1971.¹ However, the occupation categories for which tabulations are shown in *Employment and Earnings* were not changed at that time.

The tabulation programs have now been revised for January 1972 to produce data comparable with the 1970 census summary classification. The major change in the reclassification of occupation was the splitting of the operatives category into "operatives, except transport" and "transport equipment operatives."

Comparison of the occupational distribution shown in table A-18 of this report with the like table in last year's reports will show that several titles have been changed, without change in content.

A more detailed discussion of the background of the occupational classification system and an analysis of many of these classification revisions were described in the December 1969 issue of the *Statistical Reporter*, a monthly bulletin of the Office of Management and Budget. In addition, the full detail of the 1970 classification system will be presented in Chapter D, Volume 1 of *Characteristics of the Population*, as part of the 1970 Population Census publication program.

¹ See "Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971." Reprints of the article are available upon request.

Table 1. Civilian noninstitutional population and labor force for persons 16 years and over by age and sex, using 1960 base and 1970 base population estimates—January 1972

(In thousands)

Age and sex	Civilian noninstitutional population			Civilian labor force		
	1970 base	1960 base	Net difference	1970 base	1960 base	Net difference
Total, 16 years and over	142,103	141,316	787	84,553	84,220	333
Male	66,814	66,562	252	51,918	51,767	151
16-19 years	7,609	7,523	86	3,879	3,837	42
20-24 years	7,783	7,665	118	6,321	6,227	94
25-34 years	12,439	12,536	-97	11,887	11,975	-88
35-44 years	10,735	10,660	75	10,299	10,229	70
45-54 years	11,153	11,173	-20	10,403	10,425	-22
55-64 years	8,834	8,754	80	7,128	7,076	52
65 years and over	8,262	8,251	11	2,001	1,997	4
Female	75,289	74,754	535	32,635	32,453	182
16-19 years	7,705	7,675	30	3,167	3,156	11
20-24 years	8,986	8,840	146	5,153	5,070	83
25-34 years	13,360	13,386	-26	6,272	6,283	-11
35-44 years	11,630	11,487	143	6,097	6,017	80
45-54 years	12,129	12,153	-24	6,607	6,620	-13
55-64 years	9,963	9,912	51	4,294	4,285	9
65 years and over	11,516	11,300	216	1,046	1,022	24

Table 2. Civilian noninstitutional population and labor force for Negro and other races 16 years and over by age and sex, using 1960 base and 1970 base population estimates—January 1972

(In thousands)

Age and sex	Civilian noninstitutional population			Civilian labor force		
	1970 base	1960 base	Net difference	1970 base	1960 base	Net difference
Total, 16 years and over	15,775	15,562	213	9,186	9,140	46
Male	7,147	7,091	56	5,030	5,035	-5
16-19 years	1,045	1,021	24	373	365	8
20-24 years	953	984	-31	732	758	-26
25-34 years	1,339	1,403	-64	1,219	1,277	-58
35-44 years	1,159	1,128	31	1,021	995	26
45-54 years	1,090	1,073	17	925	911	14
55-64 years	803	780	23	592	579	13
65 years and over	759	701	58	168	151	17
Female	8,628	8,471	157	4,156	4,105	51
16-19 years	1,099	1,089	10	321	319	2
20-24 years	1,181	1,185	-4	639	643	-4
25-34 years	1,687	1,671	16	1,027	1,018	9
35-44 years	1,475	1,426	49	911	879	32
45-54 years	1,282	1,285	-3	742	744	-2
55-64 years	930	923	7	389	391	-2
65 years and over	974	892	82	126	112	14

Table 3. Employment status of persons 16 years and over by age and sex, using 1960 base and 1970 base population estimates—January 1972

(In thousands)

Age and sex	Employed ¹						Unemployed		
	Agriculture			Nonagricultural industries			1970 base	1960 base	Net difference
	1970 base	1960 base	Net difference	1970 base	1960 base	Net difference			
Total, 16 years and over	2,869	2,856	13	76,237	75,949	288	5,447	5,415	32
Male	2,423	2,413	10	46,255	46,132	123	3,240	3,222	18
16-19 years	192	190	2	2,932	2,901	31	755	746	9
20-24 years	193	189	4	5,365	5,285	80	763	753	10
25-34 years	325	328	-3	10,932	11,010	-78	629	638	-9
35-44 years	362	360	2	9,539	9,475	64	397	393	4
45-54 years	474	474	-	9,582	9,604	-22	347	347	-
55-64 years	519	514	5	6,333	6,289	44	277	273	4
65 years and over	357	357	-	1,572	1,568	4	72	72	-
Female	446	444	2	29,982	29,817	165	2,207	2,193	14
16-19 years	38	38	-	2,617	2,608	9	512	510	2
20-24 years	23	22	1	4,629	4,555	74	501	492	9
25-34 years	55	55	-	5,777	5,788	-11	440	440	-
35-44 years	102	101	1	5,706	5,632	74	289	284	5
45-54 years	107	107	-	6,213	6,225	-12	287	288	-1
55-64 years	93	92	1	4,060	4,051	9	142	141	1
65 years and over	29	28	1	981	958	23	36	36	-

Seasonal Adjustment for Labor Force Series

In accordance with its regular practice at the beginning of each year, the Bureau of Labor Statistics has revised the seasonal adjustment factors for unemployment and other labor force series. The revisions incorporate data through December 1971. The revised seasonal adjustment factors shown on page 12 and the seasonally adjusted series on pages 137-206 replace those published in the February 1971 issue of this publication, which were based on data through December 1970. The incorporation of 1971 data and the recomputation of the seasonally adjusted data did not affect the unemployment rate of all civilian workers published last year in six months and altered it by 0.1 percentage point in five months and by 0.2 percentage point in only one month (June). Because they are calculated from unadjusted numbers, annual averages are not affected by the adjustment of seasonal factors.

Method of adjustment ¹

As has been the case for the past several years, the seasonal adjustment method used for the labor force series is an adaptation of the traditional ratio-to-moving-average method, with allowance for changing seasonal patterns. The original data are regarded as a product of a trend-cycle component, a seasonal component, and an irregular component. The trend-cycle represents the long-run trend and cyclical movement of the series. The seasonal component is the annual repetitive pattern which makes certain months consistently higher or lower than others. The irregular component is a residual, including sampling errors and short-term fluctuations, due to unusual weather, strikes, etc., which do not follow any consistent pattern. After a satisfactory decomposition is achieved, the seasonally adjusted series is computed by dividing each month's original value by the corresponding seasonal factor.

A centered 12-month moving average of the original data is used as the first estimate of the trend-cycle. This estimate is divided into the original value to isolate the seasonal-irregular component. A 7-term weighted moving average of these seasonal-irregulars for the same month of successive years provides estimates of the seasonal factors. The quotient of each seasonal-irregular divided

by the corresponding seasonal is an estimate of the irregular component, which at this stage includes some residual trend-cycle, because the 12-month moving average is an imperfect measure of the trend-cycle. These irregulars are smoothed to provide a trend improvement factor, which is multiplied by the 12-month moving average to yield a better trend-cycle. A new decomposition based on the revised trend-cycle then is computed.

The use of the revised 12-month moving average to compute a trend-cycle would end the process were it not for the problem of extreme values. Most series contain some extreme values which do not fit the general pattern. To handle these, the BLS uses a graduated approach in which the data value is assigned a credence factor between zero and one. Each credence factor is based on the size of the irregular deviation for that value: Small deviations are accepted; large deviations are rejected; and intermediate deviations receive weights of more than zero and less than one.

The credence factors are used in two ways. They serve as auxiliary weights in the various moving averages so that the effect of each aberrant figure is reduced in accordance with its credence factor. They are used also in computing modified original values, where the amount of modification varies inversely with the credence factor.

The process is repeated twice in order to refine the credence factors and the resulting decomposition. The effect of these refinements is to keep most of the aberrations out of the trend-cycle and seasonal components and make them part of the irregular component instead.

Many of the labor force series are seasonally adjusted by aggregation rather than directly, that is, components of a series are adjusted directly and their seasonally adjusted values then are combined to provide seasonally adjusted values for the aggregate. Most of the unemployment rates are a quotient of one such aggregate divided by another. The 12 basic component series, which are used in computing the overall unemployment rate, are the four age-sex groups (male and female, under and over

¹ For a detailed description of the seasonal adjustment method, see the BLS Seasonal Factor Method (1966), which is available from the Bureau on request.

20 years of age) for unemployment, nonagricultural employment, and agricultural employment.

Because some time series are of less than 8 years' duration, they must be seasonally adjusted by a simpler technique than the standard BLS procedure described. Of the adjusted series published in this report, those on reasons for unemployment and unemployed 16-19 year-olds seeking full- and part-time work are adjusted by the less complex method.

Seasonal factors for the labor force series are updated only once a year. However, the reliability of the seasonal adjustment of these data is under continual review. If, at any time, it appears that some modification of the seasonal adjustment procedures will produce more accurate seasonally adjusted data, changes in these procedures may be made before the usual up-dating next January.

Historical comparability

Beginning in 1960, the data include Alaska and Hawaii; this fact should be taken into account in making comparisons with previous years. The inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in an increase of about 300,000 in the labor force, four-fifths of this in nonagricultural employment. The levels of other labor force categories were not changed appreciably.

In 1953, population data from the 1950 census were introduced into the estimating procedure, affecting the comparability of the labor force figures with previous years. Labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment levels were raised by about 350,000, primarily the figures for all persons and for males. Similarly, population data from the 1960 census were introduced in April 1962; this change primarily affected the labor force and employment totals, which were reduced by about 200,000. The unemployment totals were virtually unchanged. Because it will be introduced with January 1972 data, the adjustment of the CPS based on 1970 census population data does not affect the re-seasonally adjusted labor force series presented here (i.e., before January 1972). The 1970 census population adjustments, which are described elsewhere in this publication, however, will affect the comparability of monthly seasonally adjusted series during the year 1972 with data before January.

Beginning in January 1967, all data reflect the conceptual changes adopted at that time as a result of the recommendations of the President's Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics.² Most of the changes are not believed to have significantly affected the seasonality of labor force series. However, the addition of a current availability test for all job-

seekers did have important effects. Specifically, persons who are looking for jobs for some future period but are not available for work at the time of the jobseeking period are no longer counted as unemployed. In terms of seasonality, this had its most noticeable effect on young persons in school who are seeking summer jobs during the spring. For 1967 and subsequent years, a special procedure was devised to produce appropriate seasonal factors on a current basis for unemployment series affected by this change—in general, all series involving 16-19 year-olds and short duration unemployment (less than 5 weeks). This procedure involved the creation of several "synthetic" series for the 1962-66 period, in which estimates of 16-19 year-olds looking for full-time work while still in school were excluded from the unemployed during the months March through June. In this way, a reasonably consistent series of 8 years' duration became available for seasonal adjustment. Because the introduction of the availability test brought about a break in series, only the adjusted data for 1967 forward are used for the affected series and are combined with already-adjusted data from the pre-1967 period.

In addition to altering the seasonal pattern of teenage unemployment, the 1967 changes tended to affect the comparability of post-1967 data with those for earlier years in the following ways: (1) Increased the number of persons working 1 to 34 hours a week and lowered the number working 35 or more; (2) altered the distribution of unemployment by sex; (3) increased the number of workers on part time for economic reasons; and (4) reduced the number of workers unemployed 15 weeks or more.

As a result of revisions in the occupational classification system for the 1970 Census of Population that were introduced into the Current Population Survey in January 1971, comparisons of employment and unemployment data by occupation before and after this date are affected.³ The extent of the break in series varies considerably on a group-by-group basis but is largest among the operative, nonfarm laborer, and service worker occupations. Employment levels were affected the most, unemployment levels were affected to a lesser degree, and there was little or no change in unemployment rates.

² A detailed discussion of the conceptual changes and their effect on the various series may be found in the February 1967 Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force and Concepts and Methods Used in Manpower Statistics from the Current Population Survey (BLS Report 313, 1967). Reprints are available on request.

³ For an indication of the nature and size of the revisions, see "Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971" in the February 1971 Employment and Earnings. Reprints of the article are available on request.

CURRENT SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT FACTORS FOR LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS

Series title	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Unemployed--males 20 years and over.....	123.5	127.8	115.9	99.1	88.8	96.9	95.8	91.9	85.3	85.4	90.1	99.7
Unemployed--females 20 years and over.....	104.0	107.8	100.1	94.6	89.1	100.9	99.4	107.0	111.0	102.7	97.9	85.4
Unemployed--males 16-19 years.....	98.4	95.9	92.8	82.7	74.4	154.2	141.9	95.5	88.0	90.4	92.5	93.2
Unemployed--females 16-19 years....	77.3	82.1	81.7	77.7	74.6	177.9	142.0	106.4	102.8	95.7	103.2	78.4
Nonagricultural employment--males 20 years and over.....	98.9	99.0	99.3	99.6	99.9	100.6	100.8	101.1	100.5	100.2	100.2	100.0
Nonagricultural employment--females 20 years and over.....	100.5	100.8	101.0	100.6	100.5	97.8	96.7	96.8	99.6	101.3	102.0	102.6
Nonagricultural employment--males 16-19 years.....	87.5	88.5	88.9	92.2	95.8	115.2	131.9	127.9	93.1	93.2	92.0	93.6
Nonagricultural employment--females 16-19 years.....	91.6	92.5	91.3	91.1	90.3	104.9	122.6	121.5	95.0	98.5	99.2	101.7
Agricultural employment--males 20 years and over.....	91.3	93.7	95.3	102.0	104.0	108.4	107.5	103.8	102.0	101.5	97.5	92.9
Agricultural employment--females 20 years and over.....	72.4	72.9	77.2	91.4	114.1	134.9	126.4	111.4	108.0	112.2	100.2	79.3
Agricultural employment--males 16-19 years.....	63.1	66.7	78.1	97.0	107.2	159.7	160.1	145.2	98.4	85.0	77.1	62.7
Agricultural employment--females 16-19 years.....	45.7	50.5	50.8	69.9	82.3	190.7	218.4	185.4	86.0	105.3	66.9	48.9

Current seasonal adjustment factors for other series available upon request
from the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Changes in the Spendable Earnings Series: The Effects of the 1971 Revenue Act and Social Security Tax Changes

*By Paul A. Armknecht Jr.

The Revenue Act of 1971, which was signed into law on December 10, 1971, contains retroactive tax reduction features that will affect individuals filing their 1971 tax returns. It also provides substantial reductions in the tax burden on individuals for 1972. This paper discusses the effect of these changes, as well as offsetting increases in 1972 social security taxes, on the spendable earnings series published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.¹

The spendable earnings series is a measure of the weekly pay available to wage earners after their Federal income and social security tax requirements have been met. Spendable earnings are computed from formulas covering a wide range of weekly earnings of wage earners who normally use the standard deduction allowable under the income tax law, and are derived separately for a worker with no dependents and a married worker with three dependents who files a joint return.

The retroactive provisions of the 1971 tax law made it necessary to revise the formulas used to approximate the impact of Federal taxes and to recalculate the spendable earnings series for 1971. (This was also the case in 1968 when the Revenue and Expenditure Control Act imposed a retroactive income surtax.) Revised spendable earnings for January-September 1971 have been published in the January 1972 issue of *Employment and Earnings*, p. 6.

Changes in the tax law require further changes in the formulas for 1972. In addition, a scheduled increase in the maximum earnings level for withholding social security taxes affects the 1972 formulas. The spendable earnings formulas for the period 1939-72 are shown on pp. 15-17 of this issue.

The two changes in the tax law which affected the 1971 spendable earnings formulas were the increase in the personal exemption and the repeal of the phase-out of the low-income allowance. The increase in the personal exemption from \$650 to \$675 automatically results in a weekly tax reduction of approximately 12

cents for the worker with no dependents and about 40 cents for the worker with three dependents.²

The low-income allowance, which was designed to remove poverty-level taxpayers from the tax rolls, is computed as the sum of a basic allowance and an additional allowance. The basic allowance consists of a \$200 deduction plus \$100 for each exemption.³ The additional allowance is \$850 minus \$100 for each exemption. As a result, the total allowance is a flat \$1,050. Under the 1970 Tax Reform Act, this allowance was then reduced by a low-income phase-out.⁴ The removal of this phase-out results in substantial reductions of tax liabilities for single workers having weekly earnings greater than \$33.17 but less than \$155.33 and for workers with three dependents having weekly earnings greater than \$72.13 but less than \$155.33. Earnings below these minima are exempt from taxes; those above the upper limit are not affected by the low-income allowance.

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¹ For a technical description of the calculation, uses, and limitations of the spendable earnings series see: Utter, Carol M. "The Spendable Earnings Series: A Technical Note on its Calculation," *Employment and Earnings*, February 1969; Schwab, Paul M. "Two Measures of Purchasing Power Contrasted," *Monthly Labor Review*, April 1971; Alterman, Jack, "Compensation per Man-Hour and Take-Home Pay," *Monthly Labor Review*, June 1971.

² The tax reduction can be computed by multiplying the increase in the exemption by the worker's highest tax rate. For the single worker, the increase (\$25 annually, or 48 cents weekly) was multiplied by 24 percent. For the worker with three dependents, the increase (\$100 annually, or \$1.92 a week) was multiplied by 21 percent.

³ This basic allowance is equivalent to the old variable minimum (depending on number of exemptions) standard deduction.

⁴ The phase-out computation is as follows:

$$p = \frac{1}{15} [X - (\$1,050 + \$650n)], \text{ for } p > 0,$$

where

p = phase-out
x = adjusted gross income
n = number of exemptions.

Table 1 indicates the total reductions in the published spendable earnings series arising from these revisions in the law. It can be seen that the greatest tax reductions are in the lower earnings brackets (\$100-\$150), particularly for single workers.

The new tax law will result in major changes during 1972. It sets the personal and dependent exemptions at \$750 each and increases the standard deduction from 13 to 15 percent, with a maximum of \$2,000. Both of these provisions would not have gone into effect until 1973 under the previous act. In addition, the low-income allowance is raised to \$1,300.

The increase in exemptions in 1972 will result in a reduction in tax liability of approximately 36 cents per week for the single worker and about \$1.15 per week for the worker with three dependents. The rise in the low-income allowance could reduce the weekly tax by as much as \$1.20 for workers in the lower earnings brackets. The 2 percent increase in the standard deduction results in a 0.4-0.5 percent decrease in taxes for workers with weekly earnings from \$150 to \$250.

Countering these tax reductions in 1972 is the advance in the maximum base for withholding social security taxes scheduled under the 1969 social security tax amendment. The social security tax rate remains at

5.2 percent, but the base on which it is paid has been raised to \$9,000 from \$7,800. Therefore, wage earners with weekly pay between \$150 and \$173 will have an additional Federal tax liability of 5.2 percent on the increment that exceeds \$150, while workers with pay above the \$173 ceiling will have an additional liability of \$1.20. For the single worker whose weekly earnings average between \$172.46 and \$177.08, the increase in social security tax more than offsets the reduction in income tax, so there is a slight increase in the total Federal tax liability.

The net changes in taxes in 1972 from the revised 1971 levels appear in table 1. The lower earnings brackets realize additional substantial tax savings owing to the sizable increase in the low-income allowance, which is almost 25 percent over the revised 1971 level.

The total tax savings resulting from revisions in the formulas for 1971 and changes for 1972 are also shown in table 1. For single workers who use the standard deduction and whose earnings fall within the range for which these formulas are computed, the total weekly Federal tax reduction would be from \$0.09 to \$2.30, or about \$5 to \$120 annually. For the worker with three dependents the decrease would be from \$0.94 to \$2.57 per week, or about \$50 to \$135 a year.

Table 1. Changes in tax liabilities in the spendable average weekly earnings series due to changes in the tax laws for 1971 and 1972¹

Industry	Average weekly earnings, Oct. 1971	Worker with no dependents, change from			Worker with 3 dependents, change from		
		Original 1971 to revised 1971	Revised 1971 to 1972	Original 1971 to 1972	Original 1971 to revised 1971	Revised 1971 to 1972	Original 1971 to 1972
Trade	\$101.85	-\$0.97	-\$1.19	-\$2.16	-\$0.60	-\$1.58	-\$2.18
Services	103.32	-1.00	-1.19	-2.19	-.61	-1.59	-2.20
Finance	122.47	-.99	-1.31	-2.30	-.87	-1.69	-2.56
Total private	129.13	-.82	-1.31	-2.13	-.88	-1.69	-2.57
Manufacturing	144.00	-.42	-1.30	-1.72	-.58	-1.79	-2.37
Mining	167.78	-.12	-.22	-.34	-.37	-.81	-1.18
Transportation and public utilities	² 174.56	-.12	² +.03	-.09	-.37	-.57	-.94
Contract construction ..	225.38	-.12	-.40	-.52	-.36	-.84	-1.20

¹ Income tax reductions under the Revenue Act of 1971 and social security tax increases effective in 1972.

² These earnings fall within the range where the increase in the social security tax in 1972 exceeds the decline in the income tax for the single worker. Hence there is a slight increase in federal taxes for workers at this earnings level in 1972.

SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS FORMULAS, 1939-72

Period	Worker with no dependents		Married worker with 3 dependents	
	Gross average weekly earnings	Formula (X=gross average weekly earnings)	Gross average weekly earnings	Formula (X=gross average weekly earnings)
January 1939-December 1939.....	\$0 - \$22.73	0.99X	\$0 - \$57.69	0.99X
January 1940-December 1940.....	22.74- 57.69	.95616X+\$0.77	0 - 57.69	.99X
January 1941-December 1941.....	0 - 18.18	.99X	0 - 47.05	.99X
January 1942-December 1942.....	18.19- 57.69	.96278X+ .68	47.06- 52.28	.9336X+\$2.65
January 1943-December 1943.....	0 - 15.34	.99X	52.29- 57.69	.89976X+ 4.42
January 1944-December 1944.....	15.35- 17.04	.9336X+ .87	0 - 38.87	.99X
January 1945-December 1945.....	17.05- 56.25	.89976X+ 1.44	38.88- 43.19	.8678X+ 4.75
January 1946-December 1946.....	0 - 10.23	.99X	43.20- 57.69	.81704X+ 6.94
January 1947-December 1947.....	10.24- 11.36	.8678X+ 1.25	0 - 12.76	.99X
January 1948-December 1948.....	11.37- 51.15	.81704X+ 1.83	12.77- 38.87	.96368X+ .34
January 1949-December 1949.....	51.16- 57.69	.78884X+ 3.27	38.88- 43.19	.84148X+ 5.09
January 1950-December 1950.....	0 - 10.23	.99X	43.20- 57.69	.79072X+ 7.28
January 1951-December 1951.....	10.24- 11.36	.8678X+ 1.25	0 - 10.68	.99X
January 1952-December 1952.....	11.37- 12.76	.81704X+ 1.83	10.69- 42.74	.963X+ .29
January 1953-December 1953.....	12.77- 51.15	.78179X+ 2.28	42.75- 57.69	.783X+ 7.98
January 1954-December 1954.....	51.16- 57.69	.75359X+ 3.72	57.70- 85.47	.793X+ 7.40
January 1955-December 1955.....	0 - 10.68	.99X	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 1956-December 1956.....	10.69- 53.41	.783X+ 2.21	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 1957-December 1957.....	53.42- 57.69	.765X+ 3.17	57.70-136.75	.8506X+ 6.80
January 1958-December 1958.....	57.70- 96.15	.775X+ 2.59	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 1959-December 1959.....	0 - 10.68	.99X	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 1960-December 1960.....	10.69- 53.41	.819X+ 1.83	57.70-136.75	.8506X+ 6.80
January 1961-December 1961.....	53.42- 57.69	.8019X+ 2.74	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 1962-December 1962.....	57.70- 96.15	.8119X+ 2.16	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 1963-December 1963.....	0 - 12.82	.99X	57.70-136.75	.8506X+ 6.80
January 1964-December 1964.....	12.83- 55.56	.8406X+ 1.92	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 1965-December 1965.....	55.57- 57.69	.81576X+ 3.30	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 1966-December 1966.....	57.70- 98.29	.82576X+ 2.72	57.70-136.75	.8506X+ 6.80
January 1967-December 1967.....	0 - 12.82	.985X	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 1968-December 1968.....	12.83- 55.56	.8356X+ 1.92	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 1969-December 1969.....	55.57- 57.69	.81076X+ 3.30	57.70-136.75	.8506X+ 6.80
January 1970-December 1970.....	57.70- 98.29	.82576X+ 2.48	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 1971-December 1971.....	0 - 12.82	.985X	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 1972-December 1972.....	12.83- 55.56	.805X+ 2.31	57.70-136.75	.8506X+ 6.80
January 1973-December 1973.....	55.57- 57.69	.787X+ 3.31	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 1974-December 1974.....	57.70- 98.29	.802X+ 2.44	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 1975-December 1975.....	0 - 12.82	.985X	57.70-136.75	.8506X+ 6.80
January 1976-December 1976.....	12.83- 55.56	.8284X+ 2.01	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 1977-December 1977.....	55.57- 57.69	.80482X+ 3.32	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 1978-December 1978.....	57.70- 98.29	.81882X+ 2.45	57.70-136.75	.8506X+ 6.80
January 1979-December 1979.....	0 - 12.82	.985X	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 1980-December 1980.....	12.83- 55.56	.805X+ 2.31	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 1981-December 1981.....	55.57- 57.69	.787X+ 3.31	57.70-136.75	.8506X+ 6.80
January 1982-December 1982.....	57.70- 98.29	.802X+ 2.27	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 1983-December 1983.....	0 - 12.82	.985X	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 1984-December 1984.....	12.83- 55.56	.7882X+ 2.56	57.70-136.75	.8506X+ 6.80
January 1985-December 1985.....	55.57- 57.69	.7636X+ 3.76	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 1986-December 1986.....	57.70- 98.29	.7789X+ 2.72	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 1987-December 1987.....	0 - 12.82	.985X	57.70-136.75	.8506X+ 6.80
January 1988-December 1988.....	12.83- 55.56	.8014X+ 2.35	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 1989-December 1989.....	55.57- 57.69	.7834X+ 3.35	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 1990-December 1990.....	57.70- 98.29	.7984X+ 2.32	57.70-136.75	.8506X+ 6.80
January 1991-December 1991.....	0 - 12.82	.985X	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 1992-December 1992.....	12.83- 55.56	.7882X+ 2.56	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 1993-December 1993.....	55.57- 57.69	.7636X+ 3.76	57.70-136.75	.8506X+ 6.80
January 1994-December 1994.....	57.70- 98.29	.7789X+ 2.72	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 1995-December 1995.....	0 - 12.82	.985X	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 1996-December 1996.....	12.83- 55.56	.80X+ 2.31	57.70-136.75	.8506X+ 6.80
January 1997-December 1997.....	55.57- 57.69	.782X+ 3.31	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 1998-December 1998.....	57.70- 98.29	.802X+ 1.92	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 1999-December 1999.....	0 - 12.82	.98X	57.70-136.75	.8506X+ 6.80
January 2000-December 2000.....	12.83- 55.56	.80X+ 2.31	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 2001-December 2001.....	55.57- 57.69	.782X+ 3.31	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 2002-December 2002.....	57.70- 98.29	.802X+ 1.92	57.70-136.75	.8506X+ 6.80
January 2003-December 2003.....	0 - 12.82	.98X	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 2004-December 2004.....	12.83- 55.56	.80X+ 2.31	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 2005-December 2005.....	55.57- 57.69	.782X+ 3.31	57.70-136.75	.8506X+ 6.80
January 2006-December 2006.....	57.70- 98.29	.802X+ 1.69	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 2007-December 2007.....	0 - 12.82	.98X	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 2008-December 2008.....	12.83- 55.56	.80X+ 2.31	57.70-136.75	.8506X+ 6.80
January 2009-December 2009.....	55.57- 57.69	.782X+ 3.31	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 2010-December 2010.....	57.70- 98.29	.766X+ 5.23	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 2011-December 2011.....	0 - 12.82	.9775X	57.70-136.75	.8506X+ 6.80
January 2012-December 2012.....	12.83- 55.56	.7975X+ 2.81	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 2013-December 2013.....	55.57- 57.69	.7795X+ 3.31	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 2014-December 2014.....	57.70- 98.29	.802X+ 1.49	57.70-136.75	.8506X+ 6.80
January 2015-December 2015.....	0 - 12.82	.9775X	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 2016-December 2016.....	12.83- 55.56	.795X+ 2.31	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 2017-December 2017.....	55.57- 57.69	.777X+ 3.31	57.70-136.75	.8506X+ 6.80
January 2018-December 2018.....	57.70- 98.29	.802X+ 1.00	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 2019-December 2019.....	0 - 12.82	.97X	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 2020-December 2020.....	12.83- 55.56	.79X+ 2.31	57.70-136.75	.8506X+ 6.80
January 2021-December 2021.....	55.57- 57.69	.772X+ 3.31	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 2022-December 2022.....	57.70- 98.29	.802X+ .54	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 2023-December 2023.....	0 - 12.81	.96875X	57.70-136.75	.8506X+ 6.80
January 2024-December 2024.....	12.82- 55.56	.78875X+ 2.31	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 2025-December 2025.....	55.57- 57.69	.77075X+ 3.31	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 2026-December 2026.....	57.70- 98.29	.802X+ .42	57.70-136.75	.8506X+ 6.80
January 2027-December 2027.....	0 - 12.81	.96375X	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 2028-December 2028.....	12.82- 55.56	.78375X+ 2.31	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 2029-December 2029.....	55.57- 57.69	.76575X+ 3.31	57.70-136.75	.8506X+ 6.80
January 2030-December 2030.....	57.70- 98.29	.802X+ .	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 2031-December 2031.....	0 - 12.81	.96375X	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 2032-December 2032.....	12.82- 55.56	.78375X+ 2.31	57.70-136.75	.8506X+ 6.80
January 2033-December 2033.....	55.57- 57.69	.76575X+ 3.31	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 2034-December 2034.....	57.70- 98.29	.802X+ .	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 2035-December 2035.....	0 - 12.81	.96375X	57.70-136.75	.8506X+ 6.80
January 2036-December 2036.....	12.82- 55.56	.78375X+ 2.31	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 2037-December 2037.....	55.57- 57.69	.76575X+ 3.31	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 2038-December 2038.....	57.70- 98.29	.802X+ .	57.70-136.75	.8506X+ 6.80
January 2039-December 2039.....	0 - 12.81	.96375X	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 2040-December 2040.....	12.82- 55.56	.78375X+ 2.31	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 2041-December 2041.....	55.57- 57.69	.76575X+ 3.31	57.70-136.75	.8506X+ 6.80
January 2042-December 2042.....	57.70- 98.29	.802X+ .	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 2043-December 2043.....	0 - 12.81	.96375X	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 2044-December 2044.....	12.82- 55.56	.78375X+ 2.31	57.70-136.75	.8506X+ 6.80
January 2045-December 2045.....	55.57- 57.69	.76575X+ 3.31	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 2046-December 2046.....	57.70- 98.29	.802X+ .	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 2047-December 2047.....	0 - 12.81	.96375X	57.70-136.75	.8506X+ 6.80
January 2048-December 2048.....	12.82- 55.56	.78375X+ 2.31	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 2049-December 2049.....	55.57- 57.69	.76575X+ 3.31	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 2050-December 2050.....	57.70- 98.29	.802X+ .	57.70-136.75	.8506X+ 6.80
January 2051-December 2051.....	0 - 12.81	.96375X	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 2052-December 2052.....	12.82- 55.56	.78375X+ 2.31	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 2053-December 2053.....	55.57- 57.69	.76575X+ 3.31	57.70-136.75	.8506X+ 6.80
January 2054-December 2054.....	57.70- 98.29	.802X+ .	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 2055-December 2055.....	0 - 12.81	.96375X	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 2056-December 2056.....	12.82- 55.56	.78375X+ 2.31	57.70-136.75	.8506X+ 6.80
January 2057-December 2057.....	55.57- 57.69	.76575X+ 3.31	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 2058-December 2058.....	57.70- 98.29	.802X+ .	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 2059-December 2059.....	0 - 12.81	.96375X	57.70-136.75	.8506X+ 6.80
January 2060-December 2060.....	12.82- 55.56	.78375X+ 2.31	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 2061-December 2061.....	55.57- 57.69	.76575X+ 3.31	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 2062-December 2062.....	57.70- 98.29	.802X+ .	57.70-136.75	.8506X+ 6.80
January 2063-December 2063.....	0 - 12.81	.96375X	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 2064-December 2064.....	12.82- 55.56	.78375X+ 2.31	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 2065-December 2065.....	55.57- 57.69	.76575X+ 3.31	57.70-136.75	.8506X+ 6.80
January 2066-December 2066.....	57.70- 98.29	.802X+ .	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 2067-December 2067.....	0 - 12.81	.96375X	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 2068-December 2068.....	12.82- 55.56	.78375X+ 2.31	57.70-136.75	.8506X+ 6.80
January 2069-December 2069.....	55.57- 57.69	.76575X+ 3.31	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 2070-December 2070.....	57.70- 98.29	.802X+ .	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 2071-December 2071.....	0 - 12.81	.96375X	57.70-136.75	.8506X+ 6.80
January 2072-December 2072.....	12.82- 55.56	.78375X+ 2.31	0 - 51.28	.985X
January 2073-December 2073.....	55.57- 57.69	.76575X+ 3.31	51.29- 57.69	.8356X+ 7.66
January 2074-December 2074.....</				

SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS FORMULAS, 1939-72—Continued

Period	Worker with no dependents		Married worker with 3 dependents	
	Gross average weekly earnings	Formula (X = gross average weekly earnings)	Gross average weekly earnings	Formula (X = gross average weekly earnings)
January 1964–December 1964	0 - 17.31 17.32-26.92 26.93-36.54 36.55-46.15 46.16-55.77 55.78-57.69 57.70-92.31 92.32-98.28 98.29-141.02 141.03-183.77	.96375 X .80375 X + 2.77 .79875 X + 2.90 .78875 X + 3.27 .78375 X + 3.50 .76375 X + 4.62 .78375 X + 3.46 .82 X + .12 .7885 X + 3.21 .757 X + 7.65	0 - 57.69 57.70-76.92 76.93-92.31 92.32-96.15 96.16-115.38 115.39-136.75 136.76-192.31	.96375 X .80375 X + 9.23 .79875 X + 9.62 .835 X + 6.27 .825 X + 7.23 .838 X + 5.73 .82 X + 8.19
January 1965–December 1965	0 - 17.31 17.32-26.92 26.93-36.54 36.55-46.15 46.16-55.77 55.78-57.69 57.70-92.31 92.32-98.28 98.29-141.02 141.03-183.77	.96375 X .82375 X + 2.42 .81375 X + 2.69 .80375 X + 3.06 .79375 X + 3.52 .77375 X + 4.64 .79275 X + 3.54 .829 X + 0.19 .802 X + 2.84 .775 X + 6.65	0 - 57.69 57.70-76.92 76.93-92.31 92.32-96.15 96.16-115.38 115.39-136.75 136.76-192.31	.96375 X .82375 X + 8.08 .81375 X + 8.85 .85 X + 5.50 .84 X + 6.45 .847 X + 5.65 .829 X + 8.11
January–December 1966	0 - 17.31 17.32-26.92 26.93-36.54 36.55-46.15 46.16-55.77 55.78-57.69 57.70-98.28 98.29-126.92 126.93-141.02 141.03-183.77	.958 X .818 X + 2.42 .808 X + 2.69 .798 X + 3.06 .788 X + 3.52 .768 X + 4.64 .787 X + 3.54 .76 X + 6.19 .802 X + .86 .775 X + 4.67	0 - 57.69 57.70-76.92 76.93-96.15 96.16-115.38 115.39-126.92 126.93-136.75 136.76-192.31	.958 X .818 X + 8.08 .808 X + 8.85 .798 X + 9.80 .805 X + 9.00 .847 X + 3.67 .829 X + 6.13
January 1967–December 1967	0 - 17.31 17.32-26.92 26.93-36.54 36.55-46.15 46.16-55.77 55.78-57.69 57.70-98.28 98.29-126.92 126.93-141.02 141.03-183.77 183.78-192.31 192.32-223.07	.956 X .816 X + 2.42 .806 X + 2.69 .796 X + 3.06 .786 X + 3.52 .766 X + 4.64 .785 X + 3.54 .758 X + 6.19 .802 X + .61 .775 X + 4.42 .748 X + 9.38 .720 X + 14.76	0 - 57.69 57.70-76.92 76.93-96.15 96.16-115.38 115.39-126.92 126.93-136.75 136.76-192.31 192.32-219.23	.956 X .816 X + 8.08 .806 X + 8.85 .796 X + 9.80 .803 X + 9.00 .847 X + 3.42 .829 X + 5.88 .810 X + 9.54
January 1968–March 1968	0 - 17.31 17.32-26.92 26.93-36.54 36.55-46.15 46.16-55.77 55.78-57.69 57.70-98.28 98.29-141.02 141.03-150.00 150.01-183.77 183.78-192.31 192.32-223.07 223.08-261.54	.956 X .816 X + 2.42 .806 X + 2.69 .796 X + 3.06 .786 X + 3.52 .766 X + 4.64 .785 X + 3.54 .758 X + 6.19 .731 X + 10.00 .775 X + 3.40 .748 X + 8.36 .720 X + 13.74 .680 X + 22.67	0 - 57.69 57.70-76.92 76.93-96.15 96.16-115.38 115.39-136.75 136.76-150.00 150.01-192.31 192.32-219.23 219.24-296.15	.956 X .816 X + 8.08 .806 X + 8.85 .796 X + 9.80 .803 X + 9.00 .785 X + 11.46 .829 X + 4.86 .810 X + 8.52 .780 X + 15.09
April 1968–December 1968	0 - 17.31 17.32-26.92 26.93-36.54 36.55-46.15 46.16-53.56 53.57-55.77 55.78-57.69 57.70-98.28 98.29-141.02 141.03-150.00 150.01-183.77 183.78-192.31 192.32-223.07 223.08-261.54	.956 X .816 X + 2.42 .806 X + 2.69 .764 X + 4.23 .752 X + 4.78 .769 X + 3.87 .747 X + 5.10 .7679 X + 3.89 .7382 X + 6.81 .7085 X + 11.00 .7525 X + 4.40 .7228 X + 4.40 .692 X + 15.77 .648 X + 25.59	0 - 57.69 57.70-76.92 76.93-96.15 96.16-115.38 115.39-131.71 131.72-136.75 136.76-150.00 150.01-192.31 192.32-219.23 219.24-296.15	.956 X .816 X + 8.08 .806 X + 8.85 .764 X + 12.89 .7724 X + 11.92 .7877 X + 9.90 .7679 X + 12.60 .8119 X + 6.00 .791 X + 10.02 .758 X + 17.26
1968 annual average ¹	0 - 17.31 17.32-26.92 26.93-36.54 36.55-46.15 46.16-53.56 53.57-55.77 55.78-57.69 57.70-98.28 98.29-141.02 141.03-150.00 150.01-183.77 183.78-192.31 192.32-223.07 223.08-261.54	.956 X .816 X + 2.42 .806 X + 2.69 .772 X + 3.94 .7605 X + 4.47 .7738 X + 3.78 .7518 X + 4.99 .7722 X + 3.81 .7432 X + 6.65 .7141 X + 10.75 .7581 X + 4.15 .7291 X + 9.49 .699 X + 15.27 .656 X + 24.87	0 - 57.69 57.70-76.92 76.93-96.15 96.16-115.38 115.39-131.71 131.72-136.75 136.76-150.00 150.01-192.31 192.32-219.23 219.24-296.15	.956 X .816 X + 8.08 .806 X + 8.85 .772 X + 12.11 .780 X + 11.19 .7915 X + 9.68 .7722 X + 12.32 .8162 X + 5.72 .7958 X + 9.66 .7635 X + 16.72

See footnote at end of table.

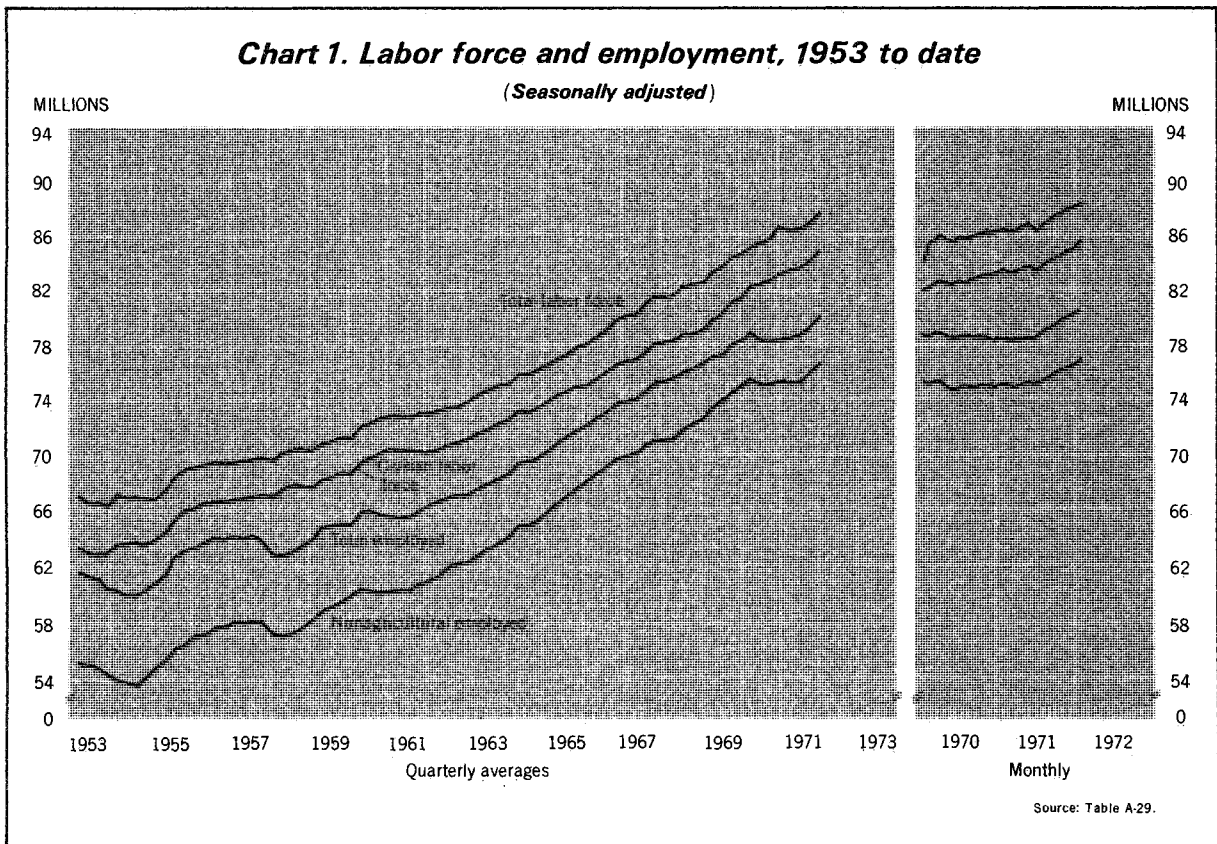
SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS FORMULAS, 1939-72—Continued

Period	Worker with no dependents		Married worker with 3 dependents		
	Gross average weekly earnings	Formula (X=gross average weekly earnings)	Gross average weekly earnings	Formula (X=gross average weekly earnings)	
January 1969-December 1969-----	0 - 17.31	.952 X	0 - 57.69	.952 X	
	17.32- 26.92	.812 X+ 2.42	57.70- 76.92	.812 X+ 8.08	
	26.93- 36.54	.802 X+ 2.69	76.93- 96.15	.802 X+ 8.85	
	36.55- 46.15	.760 X+ 4.23	96.16-115.38	.760 X+12.89	
	46.16- 53.56	.748 X+ 4.78	115.39-131.71	.7684 X+11.92	
	53.57- 55.77	.765 X+ 3.87	131.72-136.75	.7837 X+ 9.90	
	55.78- 57.69	.743 X+ 5.10	136.76-150.00	.7689 X+12.61	
	57.70- 98.28	.7639 X+ 3.89	150.01-192.31	.8119 X+ 5.41	
	98.29-141.02	.7842 X+ 6.81	192.32-219.23	.791 X+ 9.43	
	141.03-150.00	.7045 X+11.00	219.24-296.15	.758 X+16.66	
	150.01-183.77	.7525 X+ 3.80			
	183.78-192.31	.7228 X+ 9.26			
	192.32-223.07	.692 X+15.17			
	223.08-261.54	.648 X+25.00			
	January 1970-December 1970-----	0 - 33.17	.952 X	0 - 69.23	.952 X
		33.18- 39.59	.742 X+ 6.97	69.24- 82.06	.742 X+14.54
		39.60- 46.00	.727 X+ 7.56	82.07- 88.46	.727 X+15.77
46.01- 52.40		.700 X+ 8.80	88.47- 98.08	.802 X+ 9.14	
52.41- 57.31		.6842 X+ 9.62	98.09-115.38	.784 X+10.90	
57.32- 58.82		.6906 X+ 9.26	115.39-117.50	.801 X+ 8.96	
58.83- 62.88		.6599 X+11.07	117.51-133.85	.7913 X+10.08	
62.89- 98.82		.7767 X+ 3.72	133.86-138.87	.7952 X+ 9.56	
98.83-141.56		.749 X+ 6.46	138.88-150.00	.7767 X+12.12	
141.57-150.00		.7214 X+10.38	150.01-192.31	.8247 X+ 4.92	
150.01-184.28		.7694 X+ 3.18	192.32-221.15	.8052 X+ 3.67	
184.29-192.31		.7417 X+ 8.27	221.16-298.08	.7745 X+15.47	
192.32-223.56		.713 X+13.79			
223.57-262.02		.672 X+22.96			
January 1971-December 1971-----		0 - 33.17	.948 X	0 - 72.12	.948 X
		33.18- 42.79	.808 X+ 4.64	72.13- 91.35	.808 X+10.10
		42.80- 52.40	.798 X+ 5.07	91.36-110.58	.798 X+11.01
	52.41- 62.02	.788 X+ 5.59	110.59-129.81	.788 X+12.11	
	62.03- 71.63	.778 X+ 6.21	129.82-149.04	.778 X+13.42	
	71.64-110.10	.758 X+ 7.65	149.05-150.00	.758 X+16.40	
	110.11-148.56	.738 X+ 9.85	150.01-155.33	.81 X+ 8.60	
	148.57-150.00	.708 X+14.30	155.34-221.89	.8347 X+ 4.76	
	150.01-155.33	.76 X+ 6.50	221.90-234.62	.81 X+10.24	
	155.34-191.75	.7912 X+ 1.66	234.63-311.54	.78 X+17.28	
	191.76-221.88	.7825 X+ 3.33			
	221.89-234.13	.75 X+10.54			
	234.14-272.60	.73 X+15.23			
	January 1972-December 1972-----	0 - 39.42	.948 X	0 - 82.69	.948 X
		39.43- 49.04	.808 X+ 5.52	82.70-101.92	.808 X+11.58
		49.05- 58.65	.798 X+ 6.01	101.93-121.15	.798 X+12.60
		58.66- 68.27	.788 X+ 6.59	121.16-140.38	.788 X+13.80
68.28- 77.88		.778 X+ 7.28	140.39-159.62	.778 X+15.21	
77.89-116.35		.758 X+ 8.84	159.63-166.67	.758 X+18.41	
116.36-154.81		.738 X+11.16	166.68-173.01	.7865 X+13.66	
154.82-166.67		.708 X+15.80	173.02-248.87	.8385 X+ 4.66	
166.68-173.08		.744 X+ 9.80	248.88-256.40	.813 X+11.00	
173.09-197.96		.796 X+ .80	256.41-326.92	.78 X+19.46	
197.97-243.21		.7875 X+ 2.49			
243.22-256.40		.7705 X+ 6.63			
256.41-283.65		.73 X+17.01			

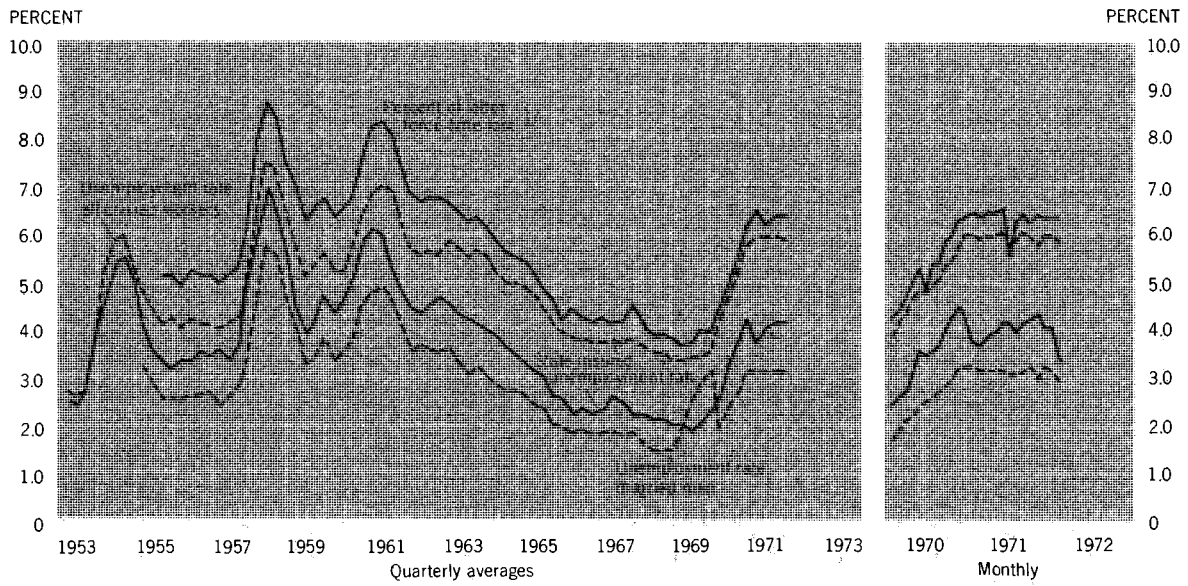
¹ Formulas for computing annual averages take into account the changes during the year in income tax rates.

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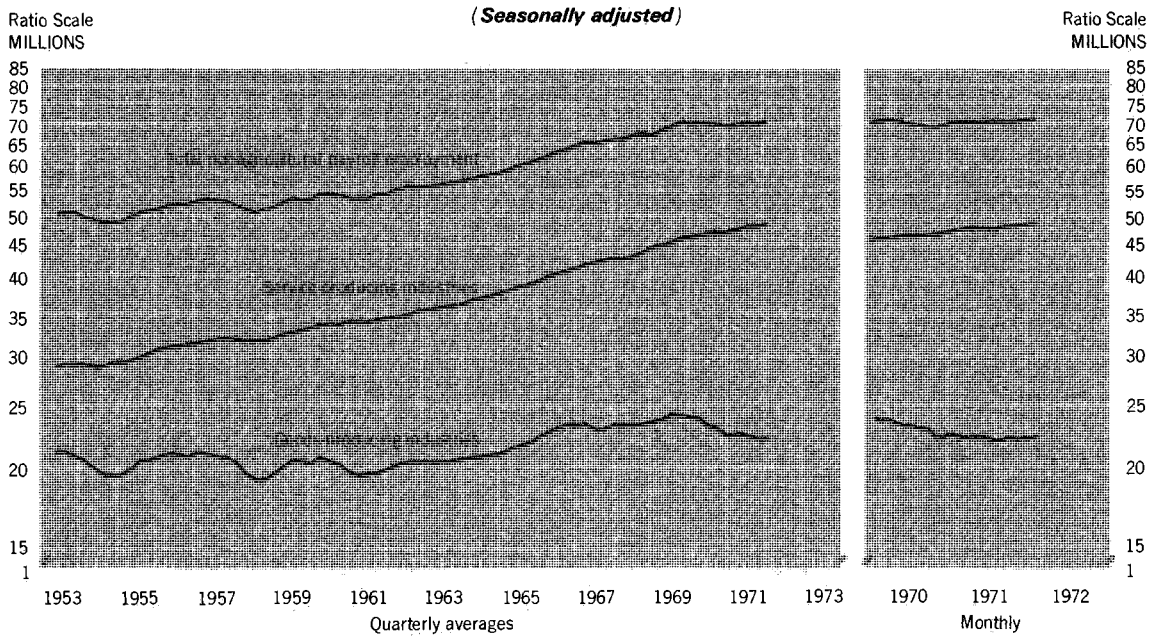
**Chart 2. Major unemployment indicators
1953 to date**
(Seasonally adjusted)



Series revised beginning 1963 to reflect whether unemployed persons sought full-or part-time jobs.

Source: Table A-33.

**Chart 3. Payroll employment in goods-and service-producing industries
1953 to date**
(Seasonally adjusted)

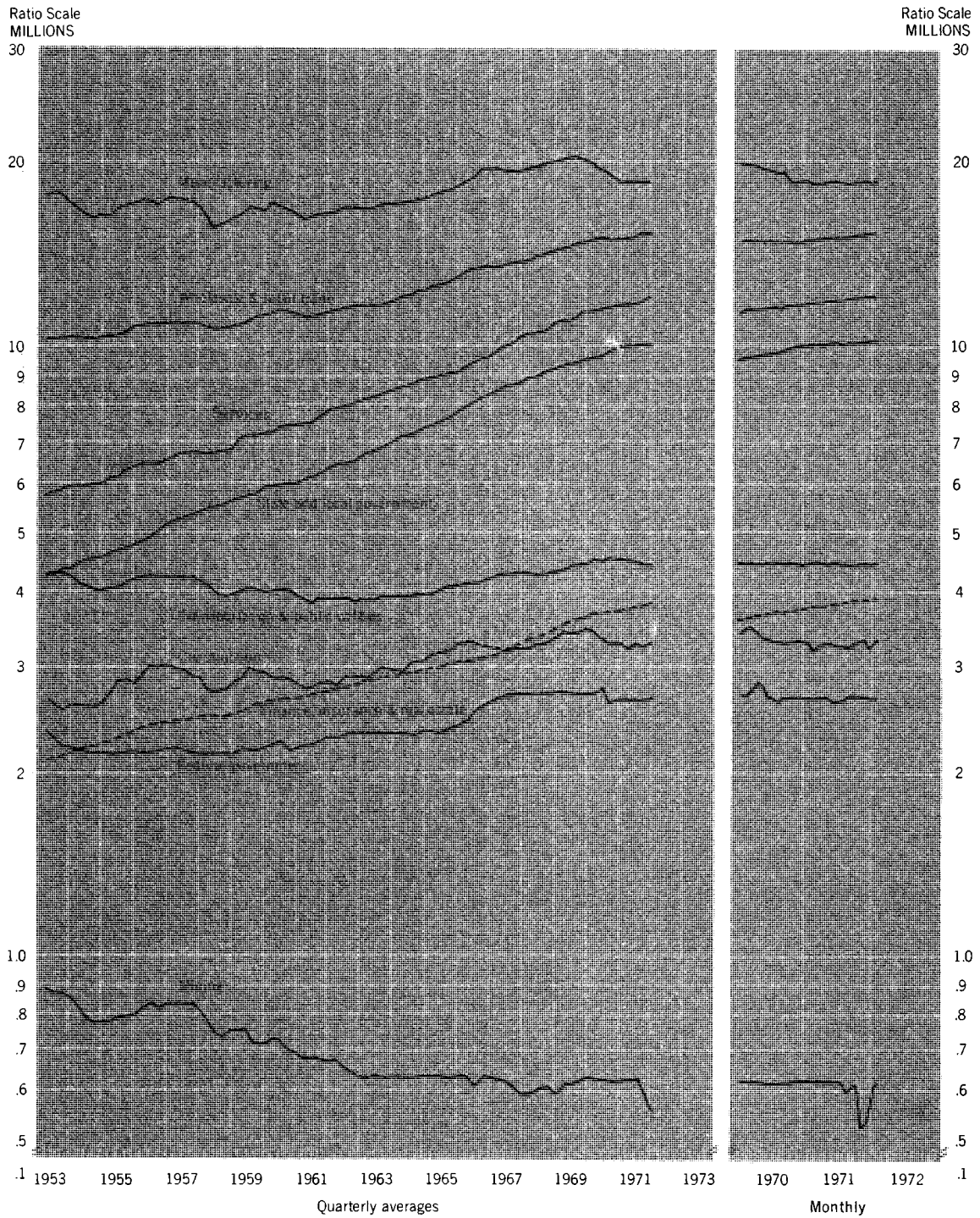


Note: Data for 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Source: Table B-5.

Chart 4. Nonagricultural payroll employment by industry 1953 to date

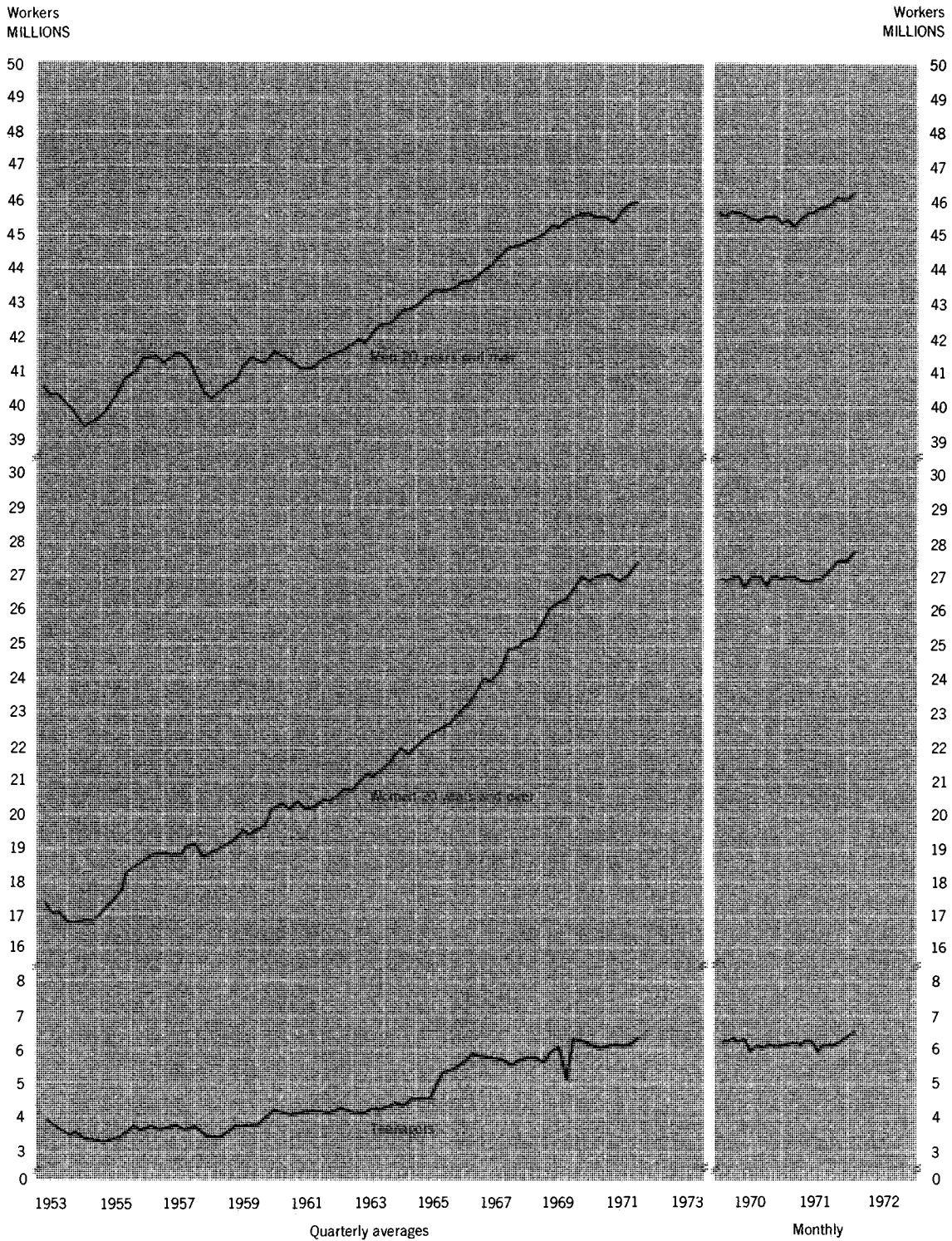
(Seasonally adjusted)



Note: Data for 2 most recent months are preliminary.

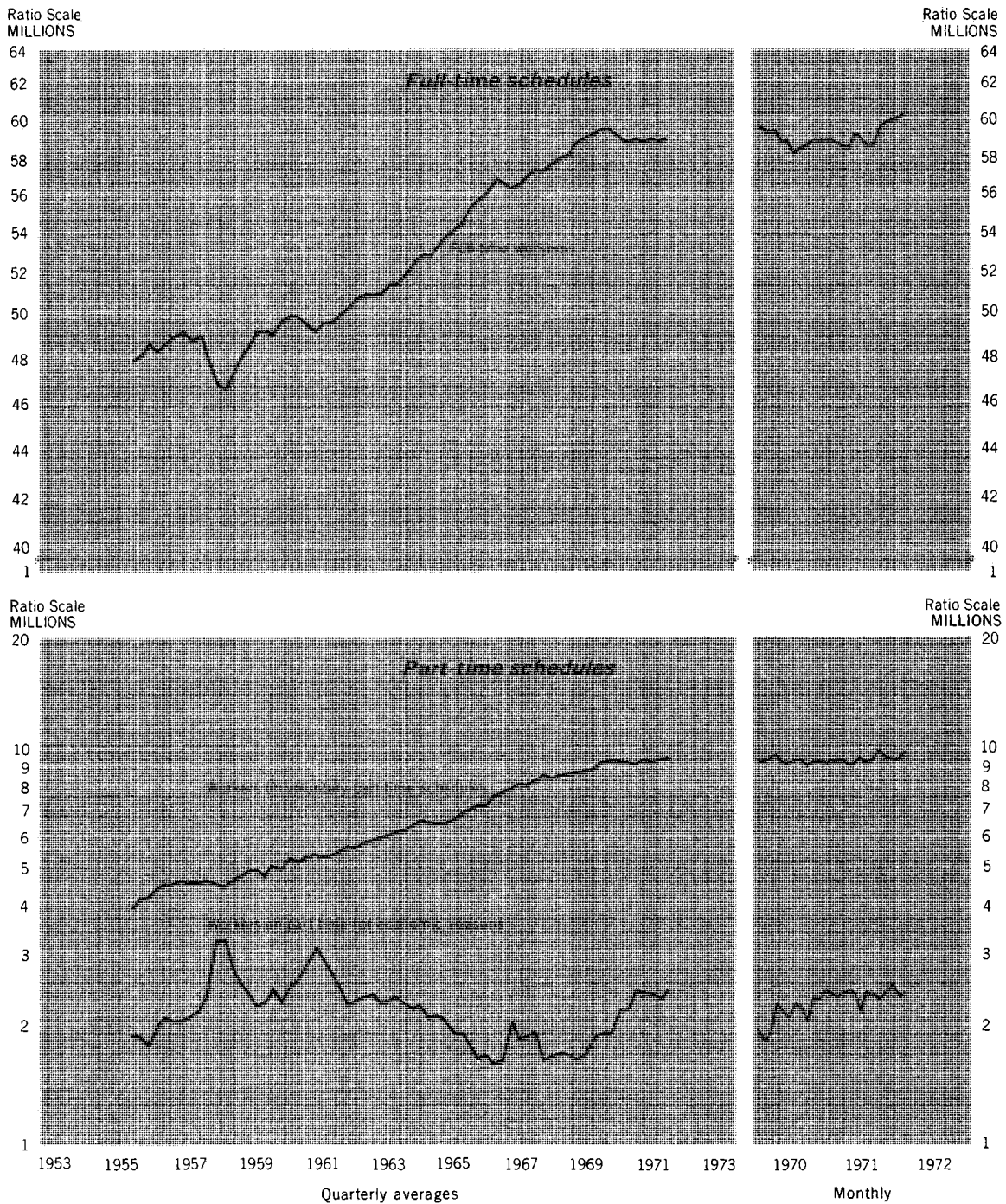
Source: Table B-5.

**Chart 5. Total employment by age and sex
1953 to date**
(Seasonally adjusted)



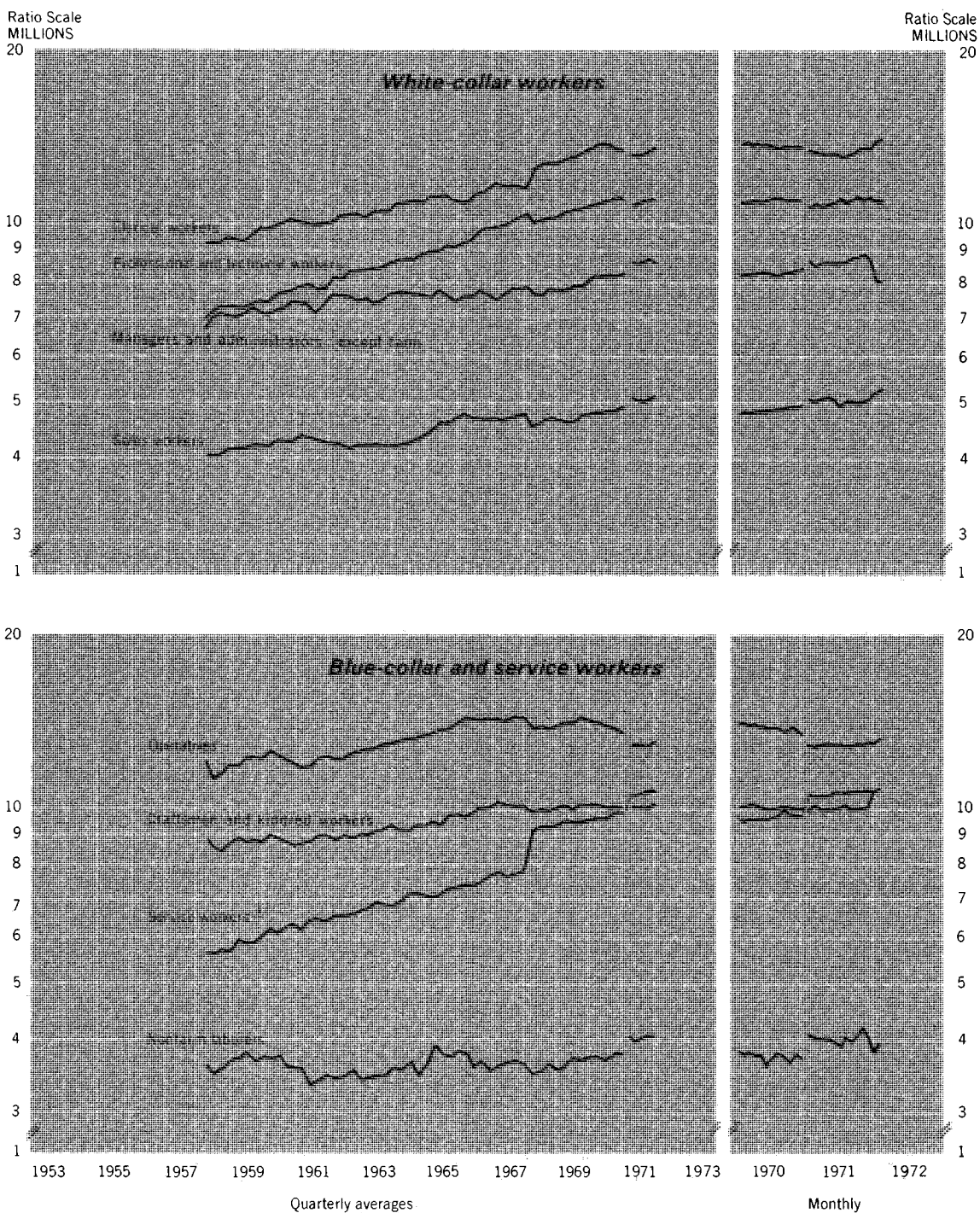
Source: Table A-29.

**Chart 6. Persons at work full and part time
in nonagricultural industries
1955 to date**
(Seasonally adjusted)



Source: Table A-29 and unpublished data.

**Chart 7. Employment in nonfarm occupations
1958 to date**
(Seasonally adjusted)



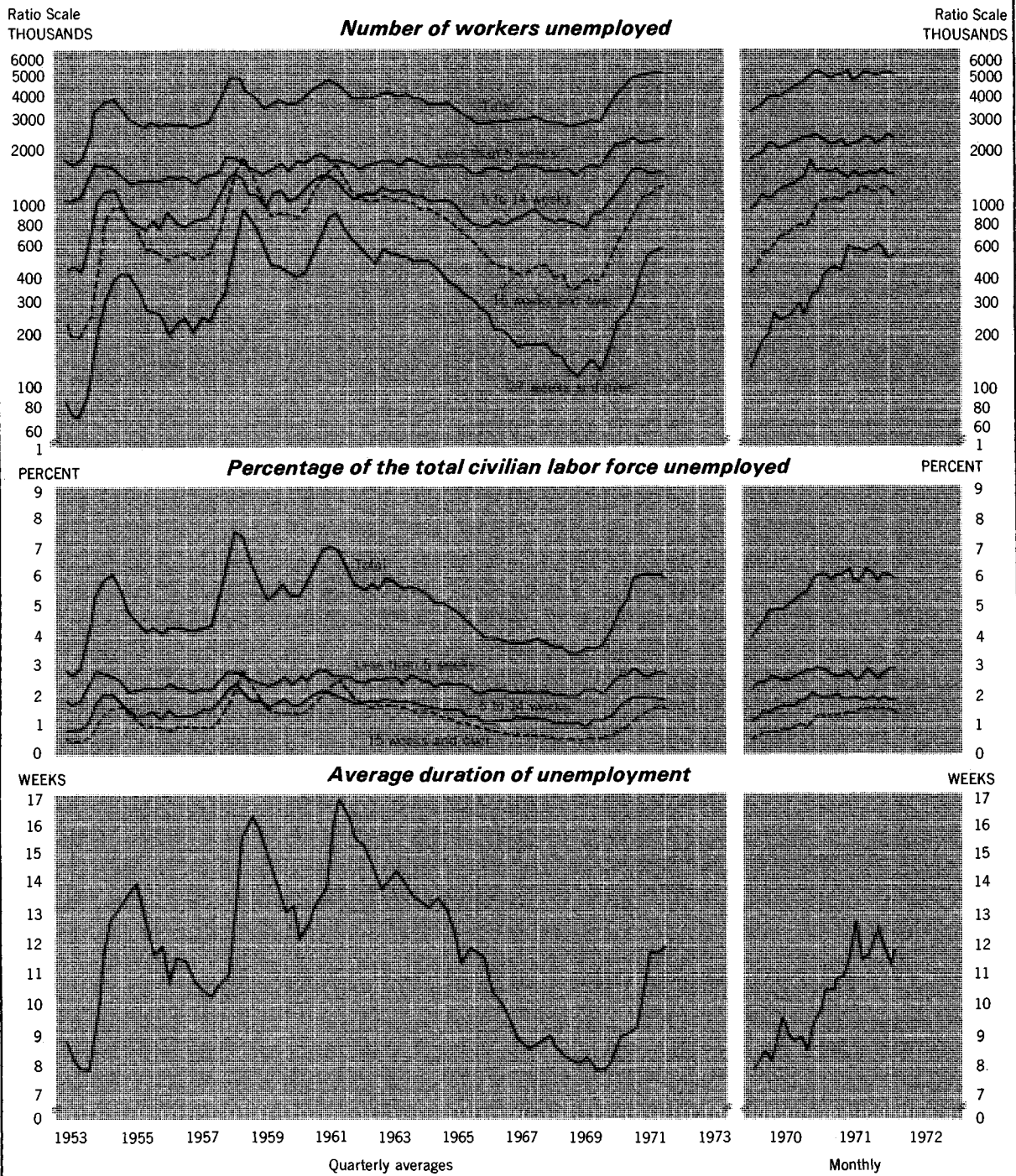
1/ Excludes private household workers.

Note: Comparisons with data prior to January 1971 are affected by the reclassification of census occupations that was introduced in that month, creating a break in series.

Source: Table A-37.

Chart 8. Duration of unemployment 1953 to date

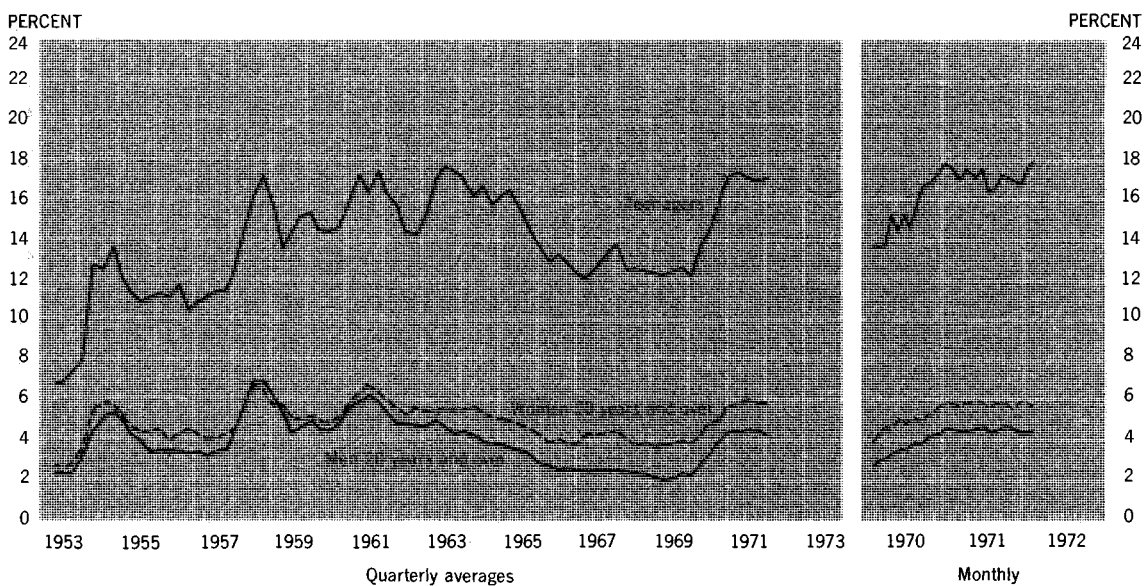
(Seasonally adjusted)



Source: Table A-32.

**Chart 9. Unemployment rates by age and sex
1953 to date**

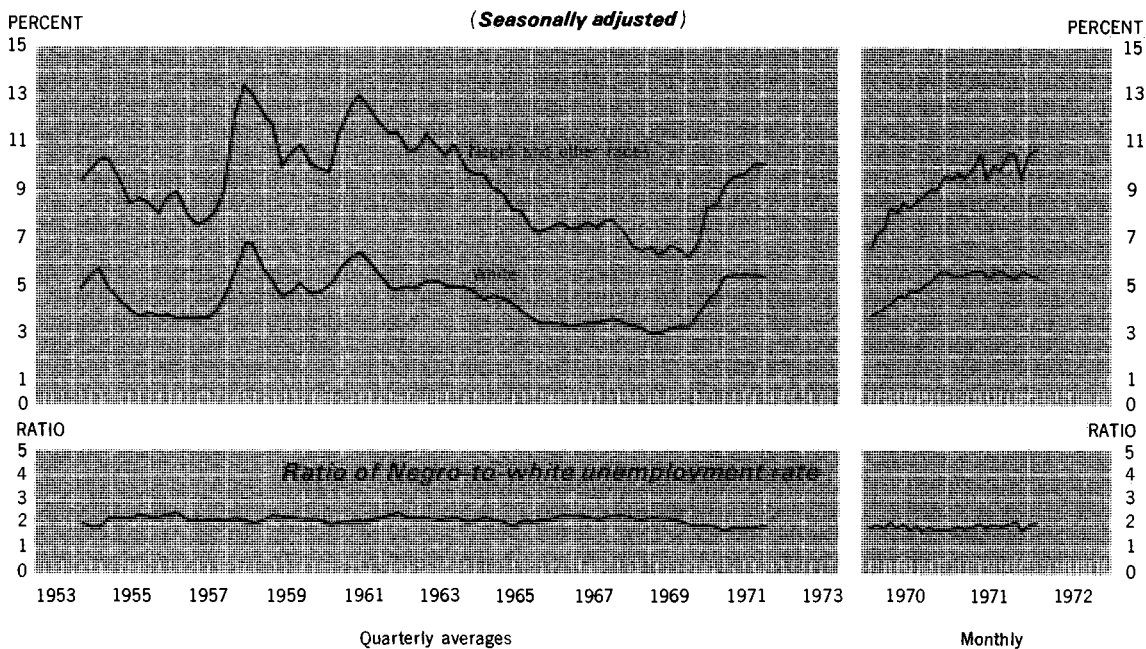
(Seasonally adjusted)



Source: Table A-33

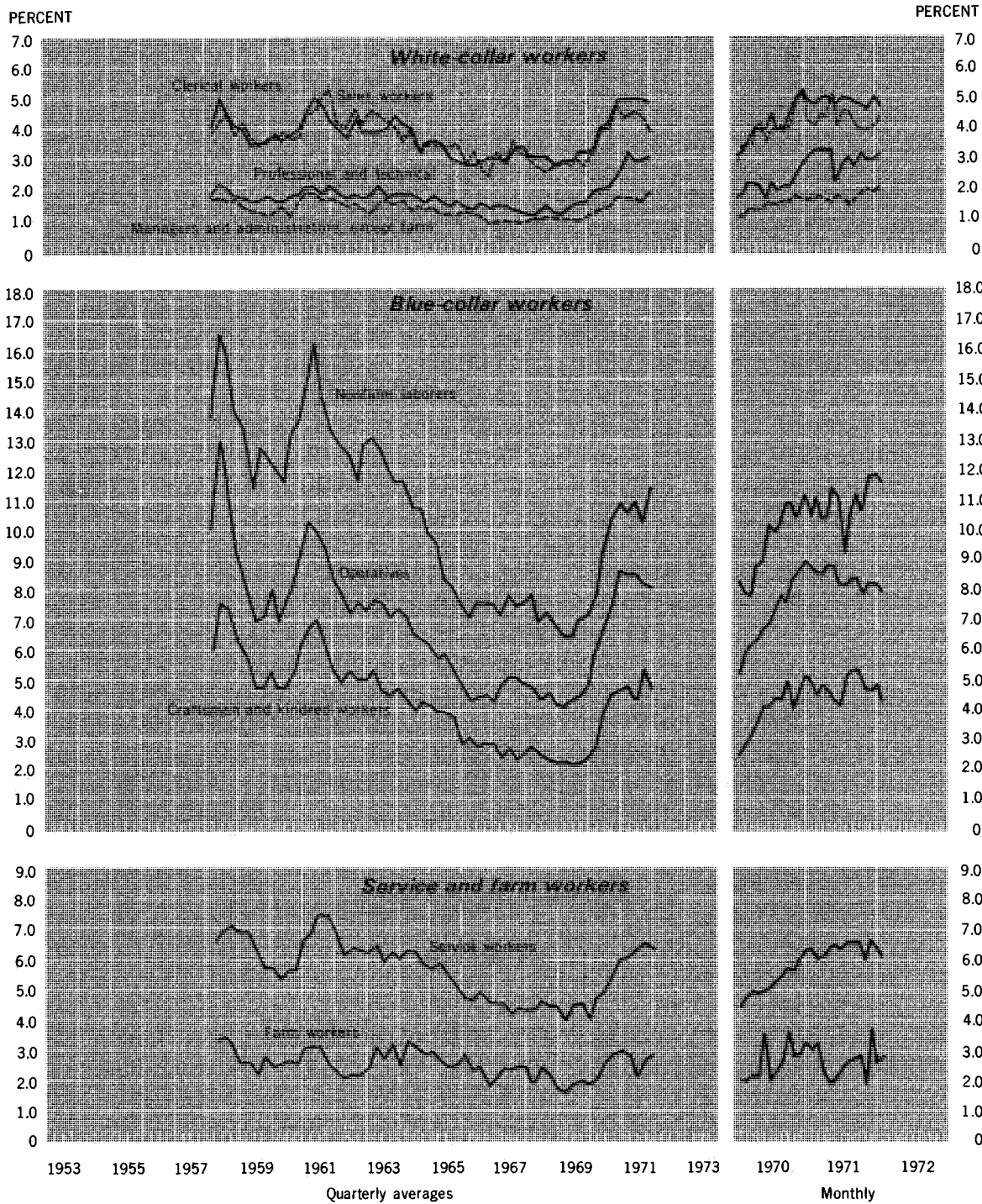
**Chart 10. Unemployment rates by color
1954 to date**

(Seasonally adjusted)



Source: Table A-31.

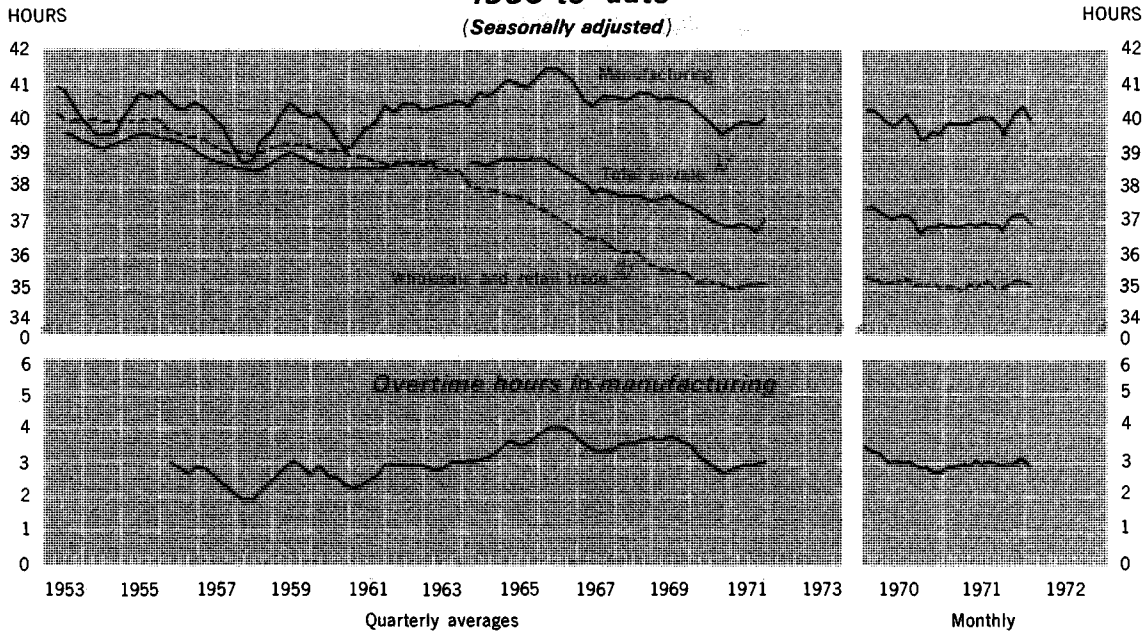
**Chart 11. Unemployment rates by occupation
1958 to date**
(Seasonally adjusted)



Source: Table A-33.

Chart 12. Average weekly hours in private nonagricultural establishments, manufacturing and trade
1953 to date

(Seasonally adjusted)



1/ Annual averages prior to 1964.

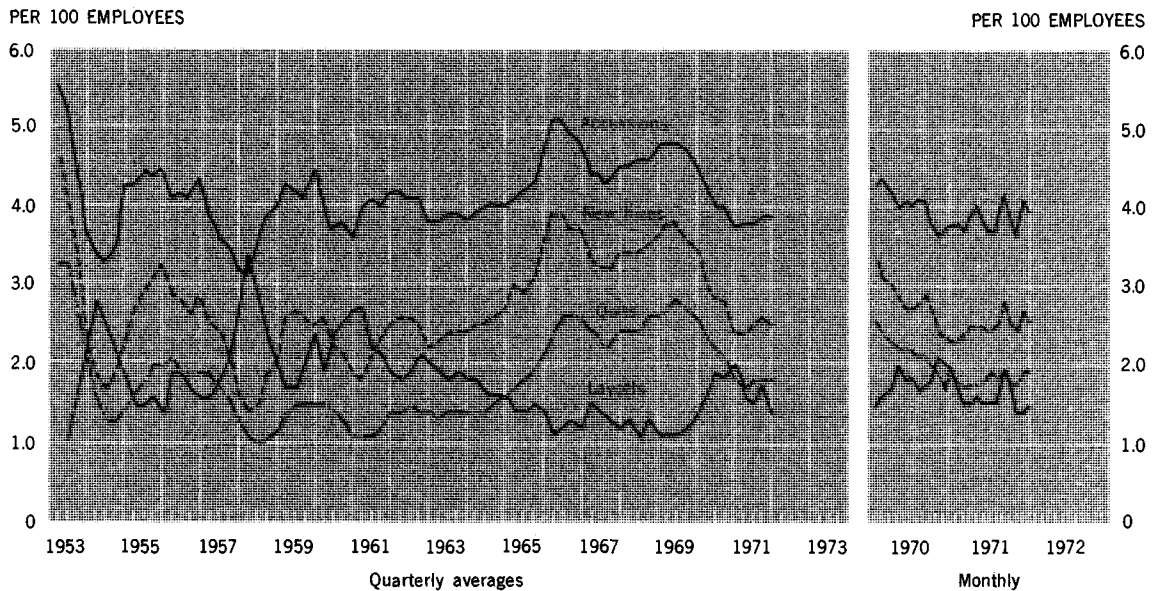
2/ Beginning in 1964, data include eating and drinking establishments, not previously available.

Note: Data for 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Source: Table C-7.

Chart 13. Labor turnover rates in manufacturing
1953 to date

(Seasonally adjusted)

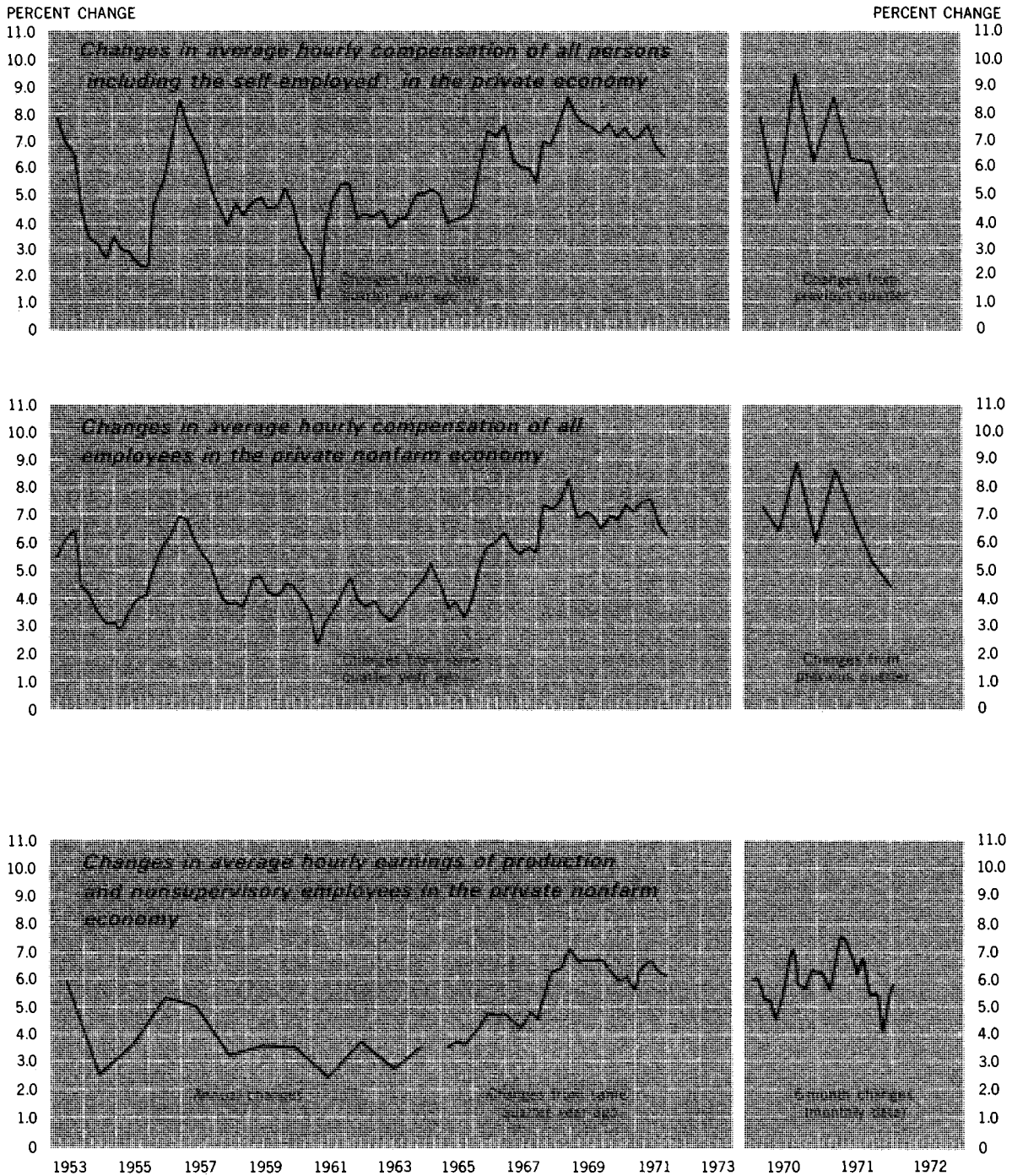


Note: Data for current month are preliminary.

Source: Table: D-3.

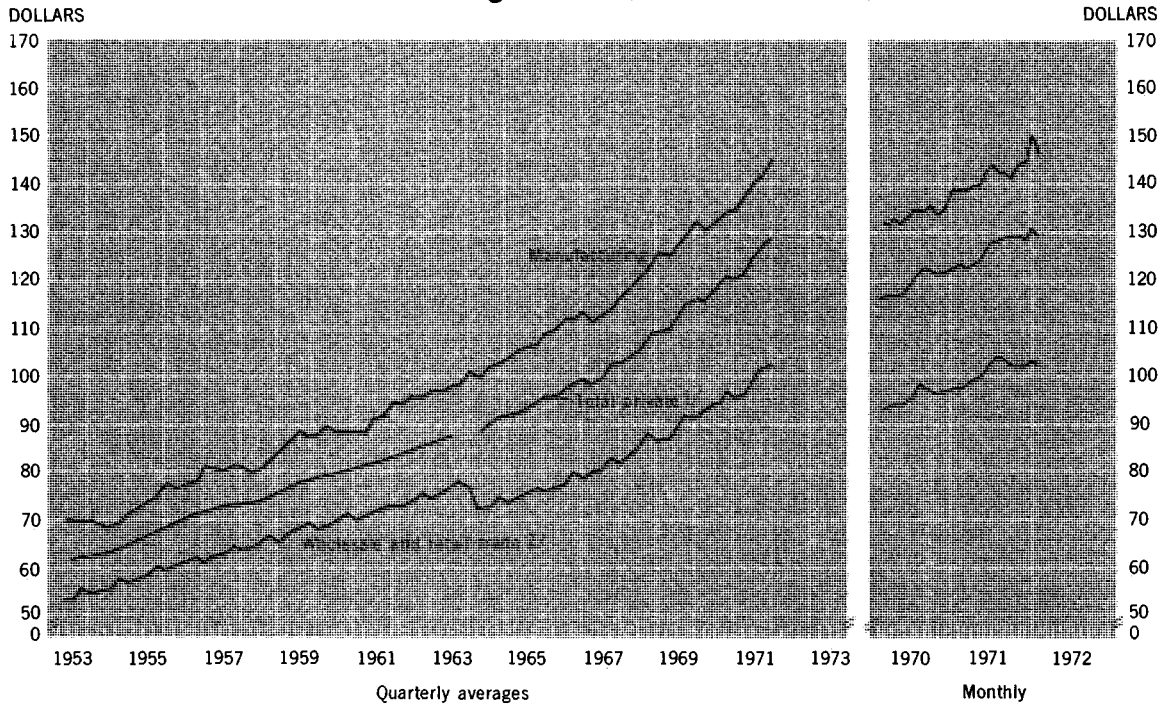
Chart 14. Major compensation trend indicators 1953 to date

(Seasonally adjusted, at annual rates)



Source: Tables C-11, C-12, and C-14.

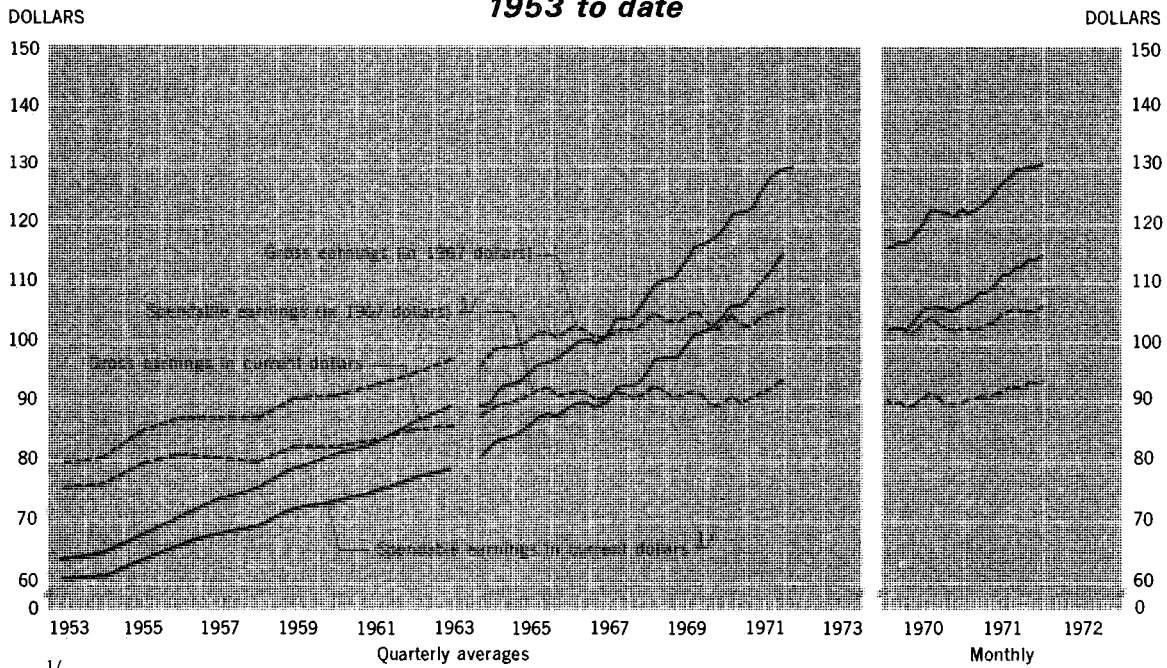
Chart 15. Average weekly earnings in private nonagricultural establishments, manufacturing, and trade 1953 to date



1/ Annual averages prior to 1964.
 2/ Beginning in 1964, data include eating and drinking establishments, not previously available.

Note: Data for two most recent months are preliminary.
 Source: Table C-1.

Chart 16. Average weekly and spendable earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonagricultural payrolls 1953 to date



1/ Worker with 3 dependents.
 Note: Data prior to 1964 are annual averages.

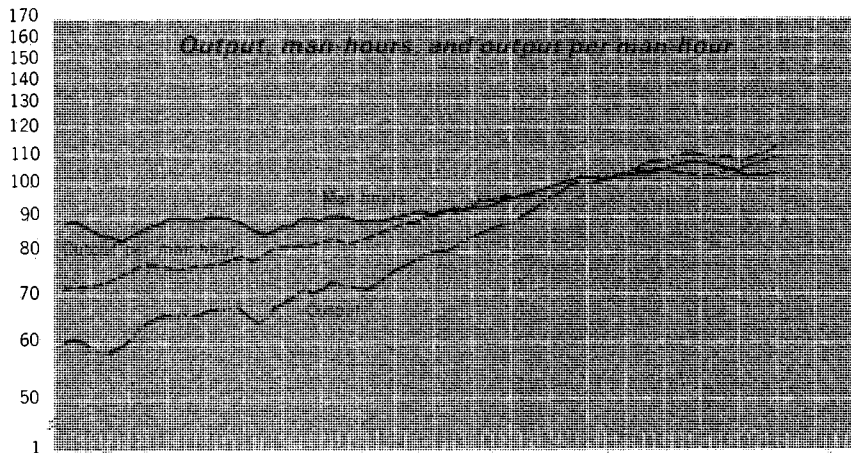
Data for current month are preliminary.

Source: Table C-5.

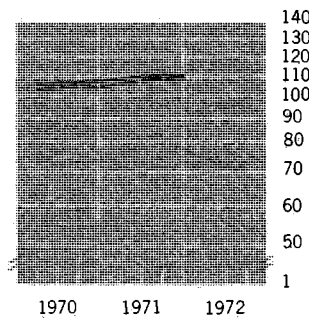
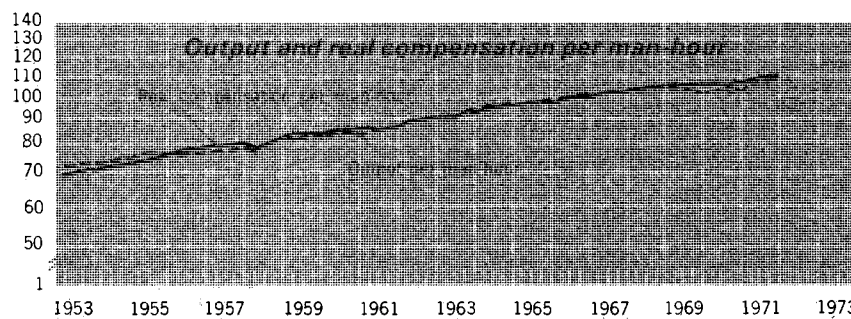
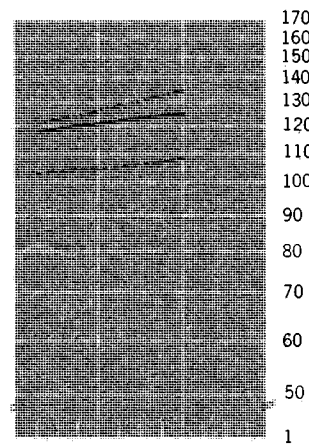
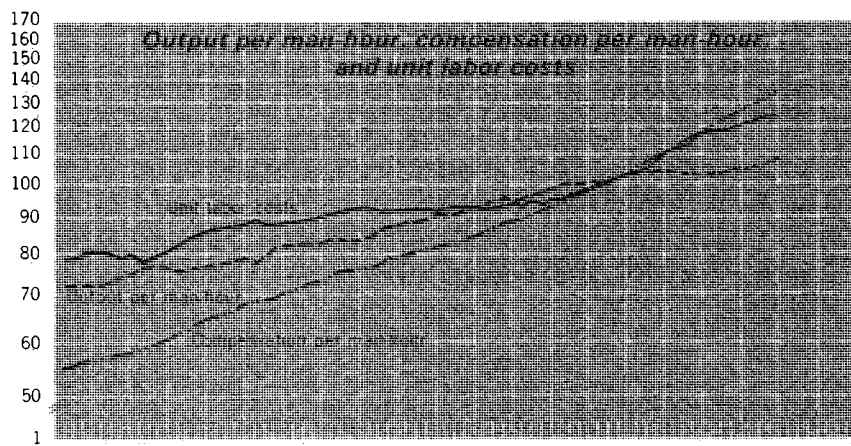
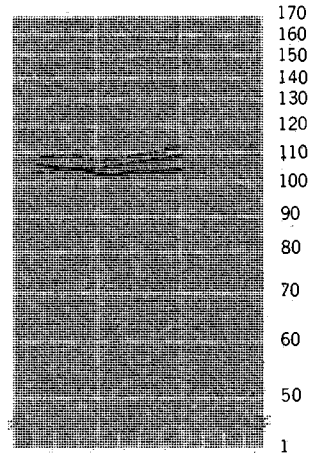
**Chart 17. Indexes of output per man-hour, hourly compensation, and unit labor costs in the private nonfarm economy
1953 to date**

(Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages)

RATIO SCALE
INDEX (1967=100)



RATIO SCALE
INDEX (1967=100)



1953 1955 1957 1959 1961 1963 1965 1967 1969 1971 1973 1970 1971 1972

Source: Table C-10.

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¹ Included in February, May, August, and November issues.

A-1: Employment status of the noninstitutional population, 1929 to date

(In thousands)

Year and month	Total noninstitutional population	Total labor force		Civilian labor force							Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed			Unemployed			
					Total	Agri- culture	Nonagri- cultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force		
									Not season- ally adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	
Persons 14 years of age and over											
1929.....	(1)	49,440	(1)	49,180	47,630	10,450	37,180	1,550	3.2	-	(1)
1930.....	(1)	50,080	(1)	49,820	45,480	10,340	35,140	4,340	8.7	-	(1)
1931.....	(1)	50,680	(1)	50,420	42,400	10,290	32,110	8,020	15.9	-	(1)
1932.....	(1)	51,250	(1)	51,000	38,940	10,170	28,770	12,060	23.6	-	(1)
1933.....	(1)	51,840	(1)	51,590	38,760	10,090	28,670	12,830	24.9	-	(1)
1934.....	(1)	52,490	(1)	52,230	40,890	9,900	30,990	11,340	21.7	-	(1)
1935.....	(1)	53,140	(1)	52,870	42,260	10,110	32,150	10,610	20.1	-	(1)
1936.....	(1)	53,740	(1)	53,440	44,410	10,000	34,410	9,030	16.9	-	(1)
1937.....	(1)	54,320	(1)	54,000	46,300	9,820	36,480	7,700	14.3	-	(1)
1938.....	(1)	54,950	(1)	54,610	44,220	9,690	34,530	10,390	19.0	-	(1)
1939.....	(1)	55,600	(1)	55,230	45,750	9,610	36,140	9,480	17.2	-	(1)
1940.....	100,380	56,180	56.0	55,640	47,520	9,540	37,980	8,120	14.6	-	44,200
1941.....	101,520	57,530	56.7	55,910	50,350	9,100	41,250	5,560	9.9	-	43,990
1942.....	102,610	60,380	58.8	56,410	53,750	9,250	44,500	2,660	4.7	-	42,230
1943.....	103,660	64,560	62.3	55,540	54,470	9,080	45,390	1,070	1.9	-	39,100
1944.....	104,630	66,040	63.1	54,630	53,960	8,950	45,010	670	1.2	-	38,590
1945.....	105,530	65,300	61.9	53,860	52,820	8,580	44,240	1,040	1.9	-	40,230
1946.....	106,520	60,970	57.2	57,520	55,250	8,320	46,930	2,270	3.9	-	45,550
1947.....	107,608	61,758	57.4	60,168	57,812	8,256	49,557	2,356	3.9	-	45,850
Persons 16 years of age and over											
1947.....	103,418	60,941	58.9	59,350	57,039	7,891	49,148	2,311	3.9	-	42,477
1948.....	104,527	62,080	59.4	60,621	58,344	7,629	50,713	2,276	3.8	-	42,447
1949.....	105,611	62,903	59.6	61,286	57,649	7,656	49,990	3,637	5.9	-	42,708
1950.....	106,645	63,858	59.9	62,208	58,920	7,160	51,760	3,288	5.3	-	42,787
1951.....	107,721	65,117	60.4	62,017	59,962	6,726	53,239	2,055	3.3	-	42,604
1952.....	108,823	65,730	60.4	62,138	60,254	6,501	53,753	1,883	3.0	-	43,093
1953.....	110,601	66,560	60.2	63,015	61,181	6,261	54,922	1,834	2.9	-	44,041
1954.....	111,671	66,993	60.0	63,643	60,110	6,206	53,903	3,532	5.5	-	44,678
1955.....	112,732	68,072	60.4	65,023	62,171	6,449	54,724	2,852	4.4	-	44,660
1956.....	113,811	69,409	61.0	66,552	63,802	6,283	57,517	2,750	4.1	-	44,402
1957.....	115,065	69,729	60.6	66,929	64,071	5,947	58,123	2,859	4.3	-	45,336
1958.....	116,363	70,275	60.4	67,639	63,036	5,586	57,450	4,602	6.8	-	46,088
1959.....	117,881	70,921	60.2	68,369	64,630	5,565	59,065	3,740	5.5	-	46,960
1960.....	119,759	72,142	60.2	69,628	65,778	5,458	60,318	3,852	5.5	-	47,617
1961.....	121,343	73,031	60.2	70,459	65,746	5,200	60,546	4,714	6.7	-	48,312
1962.....	122,981	73,442	59.7	70,614	66,702	4,944	61,759	3,911	5.5	-	49,539
1963.....	125,154	74,571	59.6	71,833	67,762	4,687	63,076	4,070	5.7	-	50,583
1964.....	127,224	75,830	59.6	73,091	69,305	4,523	64,782	3,786	5.2	-	51,394
1965.....	129,236	77,178	59.7	74,455	71,088	4,361	66,726	3,366	4.5	-	52,058
1966.....	131,180	78,893	60.1	75,770	72,895	3,979	68,915	2,875	3.8	-	52,288
1967.....	133,319	80,793	60.6	77,347	74,372	3,844	70,527	2,975	3.8	-	52,527
1968.....	135,562	82,272	60.7	78,737	75,920	3,817	72,103	2,817	3.6	-	53,291
1969.....	137,841	84,240	61.1	80,734	77,902	3,606	74,296	2,832	3.5	-	53,602
1970.....	140,182	85,903	61.3	82,715	78,627	3,462	75,165	4,088	4.9	-	54,280
1971.....	142,596	86,929	61.0	84,113	79,120	3,387	75,732	4,993	5.9	-	55,666
1971: January.....	141,500	85,628	60.5	82,652	77,238	2,877	74,361	5,414	6.6	6.0	55,872
May.....	142,285	85,954	60.4	83,104	78,709	3,598	75,111	4,394	5.3	6.1	56,331
June.....	142,482	87,784	61.6	84,968	79,478	3,920	75,559	5,490	6.5	5.8	54,698
July.....	142,685	88,808	62.2	86,011	80,681	3,971	76,710	5,330	6.2	5.9	53,877
August.....	142,886	88,453	61.9	85,678	80,618	3,764	76,853	5,061	5.9	6.1	54,433
September.....	143,104	86,884	60.7	84,135	79,295	3,444	75,851	4,840	5.8	6.0	56,220
October.....	143,321	87,352	60.9	84,635	80,065	3,470	76,595	4,570	5.4	5.8	55,968
November.....	143,517	87,715	61.1	85,019	80,204	3,262	76,942	4,815	5.7	6.0	55,802
December.....	143,723	87,541	60.9	84,883	80,188	2,948	77,240	4,695	5.5	6.0	56,181
1972: January.....	144,697	87,147	60.2	84,553	79,106	2,869	76,237	5,447	6.4	5.9	57,550

¹Not available.

NOTE: Figures for periods prior to January 1972 are not strictly comparable with current data because of the introduction of 1970 Census data into the estimation procedures. For example, the civilian labor force and employment totals for January 1972 were increased by more than 300,000 by the census adjustment. For an explanation of the changes and an indication of the differences, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey" in the February 1972 issue of Employment and Earnings.

A-2: Employment status of the noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1947 to date

(In thousands)

Year, month, and sex	Total noninstitutional population	Total labor force		Civilian labor force						Not in labor force	
		Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed			Unemployed			
					Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force		
						Not seasonally adjusted		Seasonally adjusted			
MALE											
1947.....	50,968	44,258	86.8	42,686	40,994	6,643	34,351	1,692	4.0	-	6,710
1948.....	51,439	44,729	87.0	43,286	41,726	6,358	35,368	1,559	3.6	-	6,710
1949.....	51,922	45,097	86.9	43,498	40,926	6,342	34,584	2,572	5.9	-	6,825
1950.....	52,352	45,446	86.8	43,819	41,580	6,001	35,578	2,239	5.1	-	6,906
1951.....	52,788	46,063	87.3	43,001	41,780	5,533	36,248	1,221	2.8	-	6,725
1952.....	53,248	46,416	87.2	42,869	41,684	5,389	36,294	1,185	2.8	-	6,832
1953.....	54,248	47,131	86.9	43,633	42,431	5,253	37,178	1,202	2.8	-	7,117
1954.....	54,706	47,275	86.4	43,965	41,620	5,200	36,418	2,344	5.3	-	7,431
1955.....	55,122	47,488	86.2	44,475	42,621	5,265	37,357	1,854	4.2	-	7,634
1956.....	55,547	47,914	86.3	45,091	43,380	5,039	38,340	1,711	3.8	-	7,633
1957.....	56,082	47,964	85.5	45,197	43,357	4,824	38,532	1,841	4.1	-	8,118
1958.....	56,640	48,126	85.0	45,521	42,423	4,596	37,827	3,098	6.8	-	8,514
1959.....	57,312	48,405	84.5	45,886	43,466	4,532	38,934	2,420	5.3	-	8,907
1960.....	58,144	48,870	84.0	46,388	43,904	4,472	39,431	2,486	5.4	-	9,274
1961.....	58,826	49,193	83.6	46,653	43,656	4,298	39,359	2,997	6.4	-	9,633
1962.....	59,626	49,395	82.8	46,600	44,177	4,069	40,108	2,423	5.2	-	10,231
1963.....	60,627	49,835	82.2	47,129	44,657	3,809	40,849	2,472	5.2	-	10,792
1964.....	61,556	50,387	81.9	47,679	45,474	3,691	41,782	2,205	4.6	-	11,169
1965.....	62,473	50,946	81.5	48,255	46,340	3,547	42,792	1,914	4.0	-	11,527
1966.....	63,351	51,560	81.4	48,471	46,919	3,243	43,675	1,551	3.2	-	11,792
1967.....	64,316	52,398	81.5	48,987	47,479	3,164	44,315	1,508	3.1	-	11,919
1968.....	65,345	53,030	81.2	49,533	48,114	3,157	44,957	1,419	2.9	-	12,315
1969.....	66,365	53,688	80.9	50,221	48,818	2,963	45,855	1,403	2.8	-	12,677
1970.....	67,409	54,343	80.6	51,195	48,960	2,861	46,099	2,235	4.4	-	13,066
1971.....	68,512	54,797	80.0	52,021	49,245	2,790	46,455	2,776	5.3	-	13,715
1971: January.....	68,009	53,873	79.2	50,938	47,686	2,456	45,230	3,252	6.4	5.4	14,136
1971: November.....	68,938	54,643	79.3	51,988	49,408	2,691	46,717	2,580	5.0	5.4	14,295
1971: December.....	69,033	54,566	79.0	51,948	49,164	2,474	46,689	2,784	5.4	5.4	14,467
1972: January.....	69,369	54,473	78.5	51,918	48,678	2,423	46,255	3,240	6.2	5.3	14,896
FEMALE											
1947.....	52,450	16,683	31.8	16,664	16,045	1,248	14,797	619	3.7	-	35,767
1948.....	53,088	17,351	32.7	17,335	16,618	1,271	15,347	717	4.1	-	35,737
1949.....	53,689	17,806	33.2	17,788	16,723	1,314	15,409	1,065	6.0	-	35,883
1950.....	54,293	18,412	33.9	18,389	17,340	1,159	16,182	1,049	5.7	-	35,881
1951.....	54,933	19,054	34.7	19,016	18,182	1,193	16,990	834	4.4	-	35,879
1952.....	55,575	19,314	34.8	19,269	18,570	1,112	17,459	698	3.6	-	36,261
1953.....	56,353	19,429	34.5	19,382	18,750	1,008	17,744	632	3.3	-	36,924
1954.....	56,965	19,718	34.6	19,678	18,490	1,006	17,486	1,188	6.0	-	37,247
1955.....	57,610	20,584	35.7	20,548	19,550	1,184	18,367	998	4.9	-	37,026
1956.....	58,264	21,495	36.9	21,461	20,422	1,244	19,177	1,039	4.8	-	36,769
1957.....	58,983	21,765	36.9	21,732	20,714	1,123	19,591	1,018	4.7	-	37,218
1958.....	59,723	22,149	37.1	22,118	20,613	990	19,623	1,504	6.8	-	37,574
1959.....	60,569	22,516	37.2	22,483	21,164	1,033	20,131	1,320	5.9	-	38,053
1960.....	61,415	23,272	37.8	23,240	21,874	986	20,887	1,366	5.9	-	38,343
1961.....	62,267	23,838	38.1	23,806	22,090	902	21,187	1,717	7.2	-	38,679
1962.....	63,135	24,047	38.0	24,014	22,525	875	21,651	1,488	6.2	-	39,308
1963.....	64,027	24,736	38.3	24,704	23,105	878	22,227	1,598	6.5	-	39,791
1964.....	64,933	25,443	38.7	25,412	23,831	832	23,000	1,581	6.2	-	40,225
1965.....	65,853	26,232	39.3	26,200	24,748	814	23,934	1,452	5.5	-	40,531
1966.....	66,789	27,033	40.3	27,001	25,976	736	25,240	1,324	4.8	-	40,496
1967.....	67,703	28,395	41.2	28,360	26,893	680	26,212	1,468	5.2	-	40,608
1968.....	68,633	29,242	41.6	29,204	27,807	660	27,147	1,397	4.8	-	40,976
1969.....	69,573	30,551	42.7	30,513	29,084	643	28,441	1,429	4.7	-	40,924
1970.....	70,523	31,560	43.4	31,520	29,667	601	29,066	1,853	5.9	-	41,214
1971.....	71,473	32,132	43.4	32,091	29,875	598	29,277	2,217	6.9	-	41,952
1971: January.....	73,490	31,754	43.2	31,714	29,552	421	29,131	2,162	6.8	7.0	41,736
1971: November.....	74,579	33,072	44.3	33,031	30,796	571	30,225	2,235	6.8	6.9	41,508
1971: December.....	74,690	32,975	44.1	32,935	31,024	474	30,550	1,911	5.8	7.0	41,715
1972: January.....	75,328	32,675	43.4	32,635	30,428	446	29,982	2,207	6.8	6.9	42,653

NOTE: See note, table A-1, regarding the introduction of 1970 census population controls.

A - 3: Employment status of the noninstitutional population by sex, age, and color

January 1972
(In thousands)

Sex, age, and color	Total labor force		Civilian labor force				Not in labor force				
	Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed	Unemployed		Total	Keeping house	Going to school	Unable to work	Other reasons
					Number	Percent of labor force					
MALE											
16 years and over	54,473	78.5	51,918	48,678	3,240	6.2	14,896	217	4,785	1,613	8,280
16 to 21 years	7,092	61.0	6,138	5,039	1,099	17.9	4,532	19	4,031	43	439
16 to 19 years	4,195	52.9	3,879	3,124	755	19.5	3,730	19	3,403	23	285
16 and 17 years	1,635	40.3	1,603	1,273	330	20.6	2,423	11	2,309	6	97
18 and 19 years	2,560	66.2	2,276	1,851	425	18.7	1,307	8	1,094	17	188
20 to 64 years	48,276	90.8	46,038	43,625	2,413	5.2	4,905	86	1,381	1,105	2,333
20 to 24 years	7,582	83.8	6,321	5,557	763	12.1	1,463	9	1,110	44	300
25 to 54 years	33,563	95.1	32,589	31,216	1,373	4.2	1,737	40	268	608	822
25 to 29 years	6,748	94.7	6,404	6,013	391	6.1	380	2	192	56	130
30 to 34 years	5,723	97.1	5,483	5,244	238	4.3	172	2	28	55	87
35 to 39 years	5,204	96.4	4,975	4,764	212	4.3	194	16	14	81	83
40 to 44 years	5,429	95.7	5,323	5,138	185	3.5	242	9	15	87	132
45 to 49 years	5,436	94.3	5,398	5,238	160	3.0	327	4	5	138	180
50 to 54 years	5,023	92.2	5,005	4,818	187	3.7	422	6	15	191	210
55 to 64 years	7,132	80.7	7,128	6,852	277	3.9	1,706	38	3	453	1,212
55 to 59 years	4,175	87.7	4,172	4,036	137	3.3	588	16	3	218	350
60 to 64 years	2,956	72.6	2,956	2,816	140	4.7	1,118	21	--	235	861
65 years and over	2,001	24.2	2,001	1,929	72	3.6	6,261	112	1	486	5,662
65 to 69 years	1,167	37.3	1,167	1,115	53	4.5	1,963	22	--	129	1,813
70 years and over	833	16.2	833	814	19	2.3	4,298	90	1	357	3,849
White											
16 years and over	49,146	79.4	46,888	44,175	2,713	5.8	12,779	172	4,004	1,229	7,374
16 to 21 years	6,332	62.9	5,492	4,585	907	16.5	3,735	16	3,339	31	349
16 to 19 years	3,784	55.3	3,506	2,880	626	17.9	3,058	16	2,801	18	222
16 and 17 years	1,505	43.1	1,476	1,193	283	19.1	1,986	11	1,899	5	71
18 and 19 years	2,280	68.0	2,030	1,687	343	16.9	1,072	6	902	13	151
20 to 64 years	43,528	91.5	41,549	39,519	2,030	4.9	4,052	60	1,202	833	1,957
20 to 24 years	6,714	84.4	5,589	4,972	617	11.0	1,242	9	965	31	237
25 to 54 years	30,275	95.8	29,424	28,256	1,168	4.0	1,315	25	234	433	622
25 to 34 years	11,179	96.3	10,668	10,155	513	4.8	431	3	198	71	159
35 to 44 years	9,567	97.0	9,277	8,934	344	3.7	299	13	18	118	149
45 to 54 years	9,529	94.2	9,478	9,167	311	3.3	585	8	18	244	314
55 to 64 years	6,539	81.4	6,536	6,291	245	3.7	1,495	27	3	368	1,098
55 to 59 years	3,830	88.3	3,827	3,707	120	3.1	508	14	3	174	318
60 to 64 years	2,709	73.3	2,709	2,584	125	4.6	987	13	--	195	780
65 years and over	1,833	24.4	1,833	1,776	57	3.1	5,669	96	1	377	5,195
Negro and other races											
16 years and over	5,327	71.6	5,030	4,502	527	10.5	2,117	45	781	385	906
16 to 21 years	760	48.8	646	454	192	29.8	796	3	691	12	90
16 to 19 years	411	37.9	373	244	129	34.6	672	3	602	5	63
16 and 17 years	130	23.0	127	79	48	37.6	437	1	409	1	26
18 and 19 years	280	54.4	246	165	81	33.1	235	2	192	4	37
20 to 64 years	4,748	84.8	4,489	4,106	383	8.5	853	27	179	272	375
20 to 24 years	868	79.7	732	585	146	20.0	221	1	145	12	62
25 to 54 years	3,288	88.6	3,165	2,960	206	6.5	422	14	34	174	199
25 to 34 years	1,292	91.5	1,219	1,103	116	9.5	120	2	21	39	58
35 to 44 years	1,066	88.6	1,021	968	53	5.2	137	11	11	50	66
45 to 54 years	929	84.9	925	889	36	3.9	165	2	2	85	76
55 to 64 years	592	73.8	592	561	32	5.3	210	11	--	85	114
55 to 59 years	345	81.2	345	329	16	4.7	80	3	--	45	33
60 to 64 years	247	65.5	247	232	15	6.1	130	9	--	40	81
65 years and over	168	22.1	168	152	15	9.1	592	16	--	108	468

NOTE: See note, table A-1, regarding the introduction of 1970 census population controls.

A-3: Employment status of the noninstitutional population by sex, age, and color--Continued
 January 1972
 (In thousands)

Sex, age, and color	Total labor force		Civilian labor force				Not in labor force				
	Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed	Unemployed		Total	Keeping house	Going to school	Unable to work	Other reasons
					Number	Percent of labor force					
FEMALE											
16 years and over	32,675	43.4	32,635	30,428	2,207	6.8	42,653	45,421	4,518	847	1,868
16 to 21 years	5,234	46.0	5,215	4,450	765	14.7	6,147	1,751	4,108	22	265
16 to 19 years	3,176	41.2	3,167	2,655	512	16.2	4,537	791	3,540	15	191
16 and 17 years	1,245	31.6	1,244	1,047	197	15.9	2,691	193	2,433	6	60
18 and 19 years	1,931	51.1	1,923	1,608	315	16.4	1,847	598	1,108	9	131
20 to 64 years	28,453	50.7	28,422	26,765	1,659	5.8	27,646	25,646	971	291	738
20 to 24 years	5,172	57.4	5,153	4,651	501	9.7	3,833	2,919	765	14	135
25 to 54 years	18,967	51.1	18,976	17,961	1,015	5.3	18,144	17,414	204	143	383
25 to 29 years	3,529	48.5	3,525	3,274	251	7.1	3,749	3,572	87	18	72
30 to 34 years	2,749	45.2	2,747	2,559	188	6.9	3,339	3,232	46	15	46
35 to 39 years	2,873	50.9	2,872	2,718	154	5.3	2,775	2,672	29	19	55
40 to 44 years	3,227	53.9	3,225	3,090	135	4.2	2,758	2,636	27	22	73
45 to 49 years	3,398	54.7	3,397	3,233	164	4.8	2,818	2,706	13	31	67
50 to 54 years	3,210	54.3	3,210	3,087	123	3.8	2,704	2,595	1	38	71
55 to 64 years	4,294	43.1	4,294	4,153	142	3.3	5,669	5,313	3	134	220
55 to 59 years	2,591	49.2	2,591	2,510	81	3.1	2,674	2,530	--	63	80
60 to 64 years	1,703	36.3	1,703	1,642	61	3.6	2,995	2,782	2	71	139
65 years and over	1,046	9.1	1,046	1,009	36	3.5	10,470	8,984	6	541	939
65 to 69 years	650	16.7	650	620	30	4.7	3,239	2,946	4	71	217
70 years and over	395	5.2	395	389	6	1.5	7,231	6,038	2	469	722
White											
16 years and over	28,514	42.8	28,479	26,770	1,710	6.0	38,181	32,123	3,765	656	1,637
16 to 21 years	4,658	47.6	4,642	4,059	583	12.6	5,119	1,457	3,426	18	218
16 to 19 years	2,853	43.1	2,846	2,456	390	13.7	3,759	635	2,948	12	165
16 and 17 years	1,145	34.0	1,144	982	162	14.2	2,218	160	2,005	7	45
18 and 19 years	1,709	52.6	1,702	1,474	228	13.4	1,542	174	942	5	120
20 to 64 years	24,741	49.9	24,713	23,427	1,286	5.2	24,800	23,150	812	209	627
20 to 24 years	4,530	57.9	4,513	4,122	391	8.7	3,292	2,542	637	12	101
25 to 54 years	16,305	49.9	16,296	15,534	762	4.7	16,380	15,767	173	105	336
25 to 29 years	5,251	45.0	5,245	4,936	308	5.9	6,429	6,196	106	25	102
30 to 34 years	5,189	51.1	5,186	4,971	215	4.2	4,969	4,777	54	31	108
35 to 44 years	5,866	54.1	5,865	5,627	238	4.1	4,982	4,795	13	49	126
55 to 64 years	3,905	43.2	3,905	3,771	133	3.4	5,128	4,841	3	93	191
55 to 59 years	2,351	49.3	2,350	2,275	75	3.2	2,421	2,314	--	42	191
60 to 64 years	1,554	36.5	1,554	1,496	58	3.7	2,706	2,528	2	51	125
65 years and over	920	8.7	920	887	33	3.6	9,622	8,338	5	435	845
Negro and other races											
16 years and over	4,161	48.2	4,156	3,568	498	12.0	4,472	3,298	753	191	231
16 to 21 years	576	35.9	573	391	182	31.7	1,028	294	683	4	47
16 to 19 years	322	29.3	321	199	122	38.1	778	156	592	3	26
16 and 17 years	100	17.5	100	65	35	35.3	473	32	427	--	15
18 and 19 years	222	42.2	221	134	87	39.4	305	124	165	5	11
20 to 64 years	3,712	56.6	3,709	3,337	372	10.0	2,846	2,495	159	81	110
20 to 24 years	642	54.2	639	529	110	17.2	542	378	128	2	34
25 to 54 years	2,681	60.3	2,680	2,427	254	9.5	1,764	1,646	32	39	47
25 to 29 years	1,028	60.9	1,027	896	131	12.8	660	608	27	8	17
30 to 34 years	911	61.7	911	837	73	8.0	565	531	3	10	20
35 to 44 years	742	57.9	742	693	49	6.6	540	507	1	21	11
55 to 64 years	389	41.9	389	381	8	2.1	541	471	--	41	29
55 to 59 years	241	48.8	241	235	5	2.3	252	217	--	21	15
60 to 64 years	149	34.0	149	146	3	1.8	288	254	--	20	14
65 years and over	126	12.9	126	123	3	2.7	848	647	1	106	94

NOTE: See note, table A-1, regarding the introduction of 1970 census population controls.

A - 4: Labor force by sex, age, and color

Sex, age, and color	Total labor force				Civilian labor force			
	Thousands of persons		Participation rate		Thousands of persons		Participation rate	
	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971
MALE								
16 years and over	54,473	53,873	78.5	79.2	51,918	50,938	77.7	78.3
16 to 19 years	4,195	3,983	52.9	52.1	3,879	3,642	51.0	49.9
16 and 17 years	1,635	1,606	40.3	40.9	1,603	1,575	39.8	40.4
18 and 19 years	2,560	2,377	66.2	64.0	2,276	2,067	63.5	60.7
20 to 24 years	7,582	7,385	83.8	84.5	6,321	5,844	81.2	81.2
25 to 54 years	33,563	33,307	95.1	95.6	32,589	32,257	94.9	95.5
25 to 34 years	12,471	12,075	95.8	96.1	11,887	11,444	95.6	95.9
35 to 44 years	10,634	10,725	96.1	96.7	10,299	10,370	95.9	96.5
45 to 54 years	10,459	10,507	93.3	94.1	10,403	10,444	93.3	94.1
55 to 64 years	7,132	7,157	80.7	82.7	7,128	7,153	80.7	82.7
55 to 59 years	4,175	4,238	87.7	89.3	4,172	4,234	87.6	89.3
60 to 64 years	2,956	2,919	72.6	74.7	2,956	2,919	72.6	74.7
65 years and over	2,001	2,041	24.2	25.1	2,001	2,041	24.2	25.1
White								
16 years and over	49,146	48,436	79.4	79.7	46,888	45,827	78.6	78.7
16 to 19 years	3,784	3,569	53.3	53.9	3,506	3,265	53.4	51.6
16 and 17 years	1,505	1,456	43.1	42.9	1,476	1,427	42.6	42.4
18 and 19 years	2,280	2,113	68.0	65.5	2,030	1,837	65.4	62.2
20 to 24 years	6,714	6,491	84.4	84.6	5,589	5,111	81.8	81.3
25 to 54 years	30,275	29,962	95.8	96.1	29,424	29,041	95.7	96.0
25 to 34 years	11,179	10,750	96.3	96.3	10,668	10,197	96.1	96.2
35 to 44 years	9,567	9,634	97.0	97.1	9,277	9,324	96.9	97.0
45 to 54 years	9,529	9,578	94.2	94.8	9,478	9,520	94.2	94.8
55 to 64 years	6,539	6,549	81.4	83.2	6,536	6,545	81.4	83.1
55 to 59 years	3,830	3,880	88.3	90.0	3,827	3,877	88.3	90.0
60 to 64 years	2,709	2,668	73.3	74.8	2,709	2,668	73.3	74.8
65 years and over	1,833	1,865	24.4	25.0	1,833	1,865	24.4	25.0
Negro and other races								
16 years and over	5,327	5,437	71.6	75.5	5,030	5,112	70.4	74.3
16 to 19 years	411	414	37.9	40.6	373	378	35.7	38.4
16 and 17 years	130	151	23.0	28.3	127	148	22.5	27.9
18 and 19 years	280	264	54.4	54.0	246	230	51.1	50.6
20 to 24 years	868	893	79.7	83.8	732	734	76.8	80.9
25 to 54 years	3,288	3,346	88.6	91.7	3,165	3,216	88.2	91.3
25 to 34 years	1,292	1,325	91.5	93.9	1,219	1,246	91.0	93.5
35 to 44 years	1,066	1,091	88.6	93.0	1,021	1,045	88.1	92.8
45 to 54 years	929	929	84.9	87.2	925	925	84.9	87.1
55 to 64 years	592	608	73.8	78.6	592	608	73.8	78.6
55 to 59 years	345	357	81.2	82.4	345	357	81.2	82.3
60 to 64 years	247	251	65.5	73.8	247	251	65.5	73.8
65 years and over	168	176	22.1	25.5	168	176	22.1	25.5

NOTE: See note, table A-1, regarding the introduction of 1970 census population controls.

A- 4: Labor force by sex, age, and color--Continued

Sex, age, and color	Total labor force				Civilian labor force			
	Thousands of persons		Participation rate		Thousands of persons		Participation rate	
	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971
FEMALE								
16 years and over	32,675	31,754	43.4	43.2	32,635	31,714	43.3	43.2
16 to 19 years	3,176	2,940	41.2	39.2	3,167	2,931	41.1	39.2
16 and 17 years	1,245	1,116	31.6	29.0	1,244	1,116	31.6	29.0
18 and 19 years	1,931	1,824	51.1	50.0	1,923	1,815	51.0	49.9
20 to 24 years	5,172	4,954	57.4	57.1	5,153	4,935	57.3	57.0
25 to 34 years	18,987	18,523	51.1	50.7	18,976	18,510	51.1	50.7
25 to 34 years	6,279	5,894	47.0	45.9	6,272	5,887	46.9	45.8
35 to 44 years	6,100	6,072	52.4	52.3	6,097	6,068	52.4	52.3
45 to 54 years	6,609	6,557	54.5	54.3	6,607	6,555	54.5	54.3
55 to 64 years	4,294	4,249	43.1	43.6	4,294	4,250	43.1	43.6
55 to 59 years	2,591	2,606	49.2	49.7	2,591	2,606	49.2	49.7
60 to 64 years	1,703	1,644	36.3	36.5	1,703	1,644	36.3	36.5
65 years and over	1,046	1,088	9.1	9.9	1,046	1,088	9.1	9.9
White								
16 years and over	28,514	27,841	42.8	42.7	28,479	27,806	42.7	42.6
16 to 19 years	2,853	2,667	43.1	41.4	2,846	2,660	43.1	41.3
16 and 17 years	1,145	1,013	34.0	30.7	1,144	1,012	34.0	30.7
18 and 19 years	1,709	1,655	52.6	52.6	1,702	1,647	52.5	52.5
20 to 24 years	4,530	4,331	57.9	57.4	4,513	4,315	57.8	57.3
25 to 34 years	16,305	16,022	49.9	49.7	16,296	16,011	49.9	49.7
25 to 34 years	5,251	4,960	45.0	44.1	5,245	4,954	44.9	44.1
35 to 44 years	5,189	5,222	51.1	51.3	5,186	5,219	51.1	51.3
45 to 54 years	5,866	5,840	54.1	54.0	5,865	5,838	54.1	54.0
55 to 64 years	3,905	3,830	43.2	43.3	3,905	3,830	43.2	43.3
55 to 59 years	2,351	2,342	49.3	49.4	2,350	2,342	49.3	49.4
60 to 64 years	1,554	1,488	36.5	36.2	1,554	1,488	36.5	36.2
65 years and over	920	990	8.7	9.7	920	990	8.7	9.7
Negro and other races								
16 years and over	4,161	3,913	48.2	47.4	4,156	3,909	48.2	47.4
16 to 19 years	322	273	29.3	25.9	321	272	29.2	25.8
16 and 17 years	100	103	17.5	19.0	100	103	17.5	18.9
18 and 19 years	222	169	42.2	33.5	221	168	42.0	33.3
20 to 24 years	642	622	54.2	55.0	639	620	54.1	54.9
25 to 34 years	2,681	2,500	60.3	58.2	2,680	2,499	60.3	58.2
25 to 34 years	1,028	934	60.9	58.2	1,027	933	60.9	58.2
35 to 44 years	911	850	61.7	59.5	911	849	61.7	59.5
45 to 54 years	742	717	57.9	56.9	742	717	57.9	56.9
55 to 64 years	389	419	41.9	46.5	389	419	41.9	46.5
55 to 59 years	241	264	48.8	52.1	241	264	48.8	52.1
60 to 64 years	149	155	34.0	39.3	149	155	34.0	39.3
65 years and over	126	98	12.9	11.3	126	98	12.9	11.3

NOTE: See note, table A-1, regarding the introduction of 1970 census population controls.

A- 5: Employment status of persons 16-21 years of age in the noninstitutional population by color and sex
January 1972
(In thousands)

Employment status	Total			White			Negro and other races		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total noninstitutional population	23,005	11,624	11,381	19,844	10,067	9,777	3,161	1,557	1,604
Total labor force	12,326	7,092	5,234	10,990	6,332	4,658	1,337	760	576
Percent of population	53.6	61.0	46.0	55.4	62.9	47.6	42.3	48.8	35.9
Civilian labor force	11,353	6,138	5,215	10,134	5,492	4,642	1,220	646	573
Employed	9,489	5,039	4,450	8,643	4,585	4,059	845	454	391
Agriculture	326	281	46	305	265	40	22	16	6
Nonagricultural industries	9,162	4,758	4,404	8,339	4,320	4,019	823	438	386
Unemployed	1,864	1,099	765	1,490	907	583	374	192	182
Percent of labor force	16.4	17.9	14.7	14.7	16.5	12.6	30.7	29.8	31.7
Looking for full-time work	1,121	646	475	863	506	357	258	140	118
Looking for part-time work	743	453	291	627	401	226	116	52	65
Not in labor force	10,679	4,532	6,147	8,854	3,735	5,119	1,824	796	1,028
Major activity: going to school									
Civilian labor force	3,382	1,900	1,483	3,099	1,760	1,339	283	139	143
Employed	2,715	1,475	1,240	2,547	1,394	1,153	168	81	86
Agriculture	122	104	18	119	102	17	3	2	1
Nonagricultural industries	2,593	1,372	1,221	2,428	1,292	1,136	165	80	85
Unemployed	667	424	243	552	366	186	115	58	57
Percent of labor force	19.7	22.3	16.4	17.8	20.8	13.9	40.7	41.6	39.8
Looking for full-time work	53	32	21	36	21	15	17	11	6
Looking for part-time work	615	392	222	517	346	171	98	47	51
Not in labor force	8,139	4,031	4,108	6,765	3,339	3,426	1,374	691	683
Major activity: other									
Civilian labor force	7,971	4,238	3,733	7,034	3,732	3,303	937	507	430
Employed	6,774	3,564	3,210	6,096	3,191	2,905	678	372	305
Agriculture	205	177	28	185	163	23	19	14	5
Nonagricultural industries	6,569	3,387	3,183	5,911	3,029	2,882	659	358	300
Unemployed	1,197	675	522	938	540	397	259	134	125
Percent of labor force	15.0	15.9	14.0	13.3	14.5	12.0	27.7	26.5	29.1
Looking for full-time work	1,068	614	454	828	485	343	241	129	112
Looking for part-time work	129	60	68	110	55	55	19	5	13
Not in labor force	2,540	501	2,309	2,089	396	1,693	451	105	345

NOTE: See note, table A-1, regarding the introduction of 1970 census population controls.

A- 6: Employment status of the noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, age, and color
(In thousands)

Employment status and color	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16-19 years	
	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971
	Total							
Total noninstitutional population	144,697	141,500	61,444	60,363	67,615	65,996	15,638	15,141
Total labor force	87,147	85,628	50,277	49,890	29,499	28,814	7,371	6,923
Percent of population	60.2	60.5	81.8	82.6	43.6	43.7	47.1	45.7
Civilian labor force	84,553	82,562	48,039	47,296	29,468	28,783	7,046	6,573
Employed	79,106	77,238	45,554	44,750	27,774	27,083	5,779	5,405
Agriculture	2,869	2,877	2,230	2,233	408	389	230	255
Nonagricultural industries	76,237	74,361	43,323	42,517	27,366	26,694	5,548	5,150
Unemployed	5,447	5,414	2,485	2,546	1,695	1,700	1,267	1,168
Percent of labor force	6.4	6.6	5.2	5.4	5.8	5.9	18.0	17.8
Not in labor force	57,550	55,872	11,166	10,473	38,116	37,182	8,267	8,217
White								
Total noninstitutional population	128,620	126,050	55,083	54,181	60,083	58,801	13,455	13,068
Total labor force	77,660	76,278	45,361	44,867	25,661	25,174	6,638	6,236
Percent of population	60.4	60.5	82.4	82.8	42.7	42.8	49.3	47.7
Civilian labor force	75,367	73,633	43,382	42,562	25,633	25,146	6,352	5,925
Employed	70,945	69,131	41,295	40,437	24,314	23,732	5,336	4,962
Agriculture	2,636	2,622	2,035	2,016	386	369	214	237
Nonagricultural industries	68,310	66,509	39,260	38,422	23,928	23,363	5,122	4,724
Unemployed	4,422	4,502	2,087	2,125	1,319	1,414	1,016	963
Percent of labor force	5.9	6.1	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.6	16.0	16.3
Not in labor force	50,961	49,773	9,721	9,314	34,422	33,627	6,817	6,832
Negro and other races								
Total noninstitutional population	16,077	15,449	6,361	6,182	7,532	7,195	2,183	2,072
Total labor force	9,487	9,350	4,916	5,023	3,838	3,640	733	687
Percent of population	59.0	60.5	77.3	81.3	51.0	50.6	33.6	33.2
Civilian labor force	9,186	9,021	4,657	4,734	3,835	3,637	694	650
Employed	8,161	8,107	4,258	4,312	3,460	3,351	443	444
Agriculture	233	254	195	217	22	20	16	18
Nonagricultural industries	7,928	7,852	4,063	4,095	3,438	3,331	427	426
Unemployed	1,025	914	398	422	375	286	251	206
Percent of labor force	11.2	10.1	8.6	8.9	9.8	7.9	36.2	31.7
Not in labor force	6,589	6,099	1,445	1,159	3,694	3,555	1,450	1,385

NOTE: See note, table A-1, regarding the introduction of 1970 census population controls.

A-7: Full- and part-time status of the civilian labor force by age and sex

January 1972

(In thousands)

Age and sex	Full-time labor force					Part-time labor force			
	Total	Employed		Unemployed (looking for full-time work)		Total	Employed on voluntary part time ¹	Unemployed (looking for part-time work)	
		Full-time schedules ¹	Part time for economic reasons	Number	Percent of full-time labor force			Number	Percent of part-time labor force
TOTAL									
16 years and over	71,691	64,879	2,551	4,261	5.9	12,862	11,676	1,186	9.2
16 to 21 years	6,613	5,015	477	1,121	17.0	4,740	3,997	743	15.7
16 to 19 years	3,153	2,213	310	630	20.0	3,893	3,256	637	16.4
16 and 17 years	491	256	93	142	28.9	2,357	1,971	386	16.4
18 and 19 years	2,663	1,957	217	488	18.3	1,536	1,285	251	16.4
20 years and over	68,538	62,667	2,241	3,631	5.3	8,969	8,420	549	6.1
20 to 24 years	9,835	8,384	395	1,055	10.7	1,639	1,430	209	12.8
25 years and over	58,703	54,283	1,846	2,576	4.4	7,330	6,990	340	4.6
25 to 54 years	46,693	43,215	1,328	2,149	4.6	4,872	4,633	239	4.9
55 years and over	12,011	11,067	518	426	3.5	2,458	2,357	100	4.1
MALE									
16 years and over	47,383	43,480	1,269	2,635	5.6	4,534	3,929	605	13.3
16 to 21 years	3,614	2,719	248	646	17.9	2,524	2,071	453	17.9
16 to 19 years	1,761	1,235	158	368	20.9	2,118	1,731	387	18.3
20 years and over	45,623	42,245	1,111	2,267	5.0	2,416	2,198	218	9.0
20 to 24 years	5,546	4,692	206	648	11.7	775	659	116	14.9
25 years and over	40,077	37,553	905	1,619	4.0	1,641	1,539	102	6.2
25 to 54 years	32,014	30,087	607	1,320	4.1	576	522	54	9.4
55 years and over	8,064	7,466	298	300	3.7	1,066	1,016	49	4.6
FEMALE									
16 years and over	24,308	21,400	1,282	1,626	6.7	8,327	7,747	581	7.0
16 to 21 years	3,000	2,296	229	475	15.8	2,216	1,925	291	13.1
16 to 19 years	1,393	978	152	263	18.9	1,774	1,525	250	14.1
20 years and over	22,915	20,422	1,130	1,364	6.0	6,553	6,222	331	5.0
20 to 24 years	4,289	3,693	188	408	9.5	864	770	93	10.8
25 years and over	18,626	16,729	942	956	5.1	5,689	5,452	238	4.2
25 to 54 years	14,679	13,128	721	830	5.7	4,296	4,110	186	4.3
55 years and over	3,948	3,600	220	126	3.2	1,392	1,341	51	3.7

¹ Employed persons with a job but not at work are distributed proportionately among the full- and part-time employed categories.
NOTE: See note, table A-1, regarding the introduction of 1970 census population controls.

A- 8: Unemployed persons by sex and age

Age	Male				Female			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971
Total, 16 years and over	3,240	3,252	6.2	6.4	2,207	2,162	6.8	6.8
16 to 19 years	755	706	19.5	19.4	512	462	16.2	15.8
16 and 17 years	330	340	20.6	21.6	197	177	15.9	15.9
18 and 19 years	425	366	18.7	17.7	315	285	16.4	15.7
20 years and over	2,485	2,546	5.2	5.4	1,695	1,700	5.8	5.9
20 to 24 years	763	703	12.1	12.0	501	462	9.7	9.4
25 years and over	1,722	1,844	4.1	4.4	1,194	1,238	4.9	5.2
25 to 34 years	629	638	5.3	5.6	440	442	7.0	7.5
35 to 44 years	397	394	3.9	3.8	289	357	4.7	5.9
45 to 54 years	347	382	3.3	3.7	287	256	4.3	3.9
55 to 64 years	277	328	3.9	4.6	142	138	3.3	3.2
55 to 59 years	137	198	3.3	4.7	81	78	3.1	3.0
60 to 64 years	140	131	4.7	4.5	61	59	3.6	3.6
65 years and over	72	102	3.6	5.0	36	45	3.5	4.1
Household head, 16 years and over	1,719	1,833	4.0	4.3	398	362	5.7	5.4
16 to 24 years	248	263	6.8	7.8	67	70	8.6	10.0
25 to 54 years	1,136	1,162	3.7	3.9	252	214	6.3	5.7
55 years and over	335	408	3.8	4.6	80	79	3.5	3.5

A- 9: Unemployed persons by marital status, sex, age, and color

Marital status, age, and color	Male				Female			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971
Total, 16 years and over	3,240	3,252	6.2	6.4	2,207	2,162	6.8	6.8
Married, spouse present	1,518	1,650	3.9	4.2	1,107	1,149	5.7	6.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	233	240	7.9	8.7	412	365	6.7	6.2
Single (never married)	1,489	1,362	15.3	14.8	688	648	9.5	9.2
Total, 20 to 64 years of age	2,413	2,444	5.2	5.4	1,659	1,655	5.8	6.0
Married, spouse present	1,433	1,541	3.8	4.2	1,021	1,062	5.5	5.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	218	220	8.2	8.9	373	331	6.9	6.4
Single (never married)	763	682	12.6	11.9	265	262	6.0	6.0
White, 16 years and over	2,713	2,712	5.8	5.9	1,710	1,790	6.0	6.4
Married, spouse present	1,320	1,447	3.7	4.1	930	1,005	5.4	6.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	178	179	7.5	8.2	272	272	5.5	5.7
Single (never married)	1,215	1,085	14.1	13.5	508	512	8.0	8.3
White, 20 to 64 years of age	2,030	2,029	4.9	5.0	1,286	1,372	5.2	5.7
Married, spouse present	1,241	1,346	3.6	4.0	858	928	5.2	5.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	168	161	8.0	8.2	239	242	5.5	5.8
Single (never married)	621	520	11.8	10.6	190	201	5.0	5.4
Negro and other races, 16 years and over	527	541	10.5	10.6	498	373	12.0	9.5
Married, spouse present	198	203	6.0	6.1	178	143	8.6	7.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	55	61	9.2	10.9	140	93	11.7	8.5
Single (never married)	274	276	24.0	23.1	180	136	19.9	16.3
Negro and other races, 20 to 64 years of age	383	416	8.5	9.1	372	283	10.0	8.0
Married, spouse present	192	196	6.1	6.1	163	133	8.3	6.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	49	59	8.8	11.4	134	90	12.2	8.7
Single (never married)	142	161	18.3	19.4	75	61	11.8	10.3

A-10: Unemployed persons by occupation of last job and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
			Total		Male		Female	
	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971
TOTAL	5,447	5,414	6.4	6.6	6.2	6.4	6.8	6.8
White-collar workers	1,435	1,383	3.6	3.5	2.8	2.8	4.5	4.3
Professional and technical	298	288	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.5
Managers and administrators, except farm	157	139	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.5	2.7	2.1
Sales workers	266	243	4.9	4.6	3.9	3.8	6.3	5.8
Clerical workers	714	714	4.8	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0	5.0
Blue-collar workers	2,638	2,711	8.8	9.4	8.3	8.7	11.3	12.4
Craftsmen and kindred workers	684	724	6.1	6.9	6.1	7.0	4.9	6.5
Carpenters and other construction craftsmen	376	(2)	11.3	(2)	11.4	(2)	--	(2)
All other	308	(2)	3.9	(2)	3.8	(2)	5.0	(2)
Operatives, except transport	1,049	(2)	9.5	(2)	7.8	(2)	12.2	(2)
Transport equipment operatives	232	(2)	6.8	(2)	7.0	(2)	1.6	(2)
Nonfarm laborers	672	622	16.0	14.5	16.1	14.4	13.5	16.0
Construction laborers	214	241	22.6	26.8	22.5	26.8	(1)	--
All other	458	381	14.1	11.2	14.1	10.8	12.9	16.3
Service workers	759	772	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.2	6.4	6.6
Private household	74	73	4.7	4.4	2.2	--	4.7	4.6
All other	685	699	6.9	7.2	6.9	7.2	6.9	7.2
Farmers and farm laborers	101	114	3.8	4.3	3.3	4.0	6.9	6.1
No previous work experience	516	434	--	--	--	--	--	--
16 to 19 years	382	338	--	--	--	--	--	--
20 to 24 years	83	57	--	--	--	--	--	--
25 years and over	51	38	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

²Data comparable to 1972 category not available. For an explanation of the occupational classification changes, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey" in the February 1972 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

A-11: Unemployed persons by industry of last job and sex

Industry	Percent distribution		Unemployment rates					
			Total		Male		Female	
	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971
Total	100.0	100.0	6.4	6.6	6.2	6.4	6.8	6.8
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	78.6	81.0	7.0	7.3	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.5
Mining .....	.7	.6	6.7	5.8	7.0	5.6	(1)	(1)
Construction	11.8	12.7	15.7	17.6	16.2	18.3	5.0	5.4
Manufacturing	26.2	29.7	7.0	7.8	5.8	6.6	9.8	10.6
Durable goods	15.3	17.2	7.0	7.7	6.5	7.0	8.8	10.5
Primary metal industries	1.9	1.3	8.3	5.3	8.1	4.8	10.0	9.5
Fabricated metal products	1.9	2.3	7.0	8.8	6.7	8.1	8.2	11.2
Machinery	2.0	2.9	5.3	7.1	4.8	6.9	8.3	7.9
Electrical equipment	1.7	2.8	4.7	7.7	3.5	5.1	6.3	11.5
Motor vehicles and equipment	1.0	.9	5.2	4.4	5.1	4.2	5.7	5.2
All other transportation equipment	1.4	2.5	8.0	12.1	6.8	11.3	16.1	17.3
Other durable goods industries	5.4	4.5	9.5	8.5	9.1	7.9	10.5	10.0
Nondurable goods	10.9	12.5	7.0	7.9	4.6	6.0	10.6	10.7
Food and kindred products	2.7	2.6	7.8	8.0	5.4	5.6	14.0	15.2
Textile mill products	1.2	1.6	6.6	8.5	5.3	7.5	8.2	9.5
Apparel and other finished textile products	3.2	3.6	11.8	13.4	7.6	12.2	13.0	13.7
Other nondurable goods industries	3.8	4.7	5.0	5.8	3.7	5.2	7.8	7.1
Transportation and public utilities	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.0	6.0
Railroads and railway express .....	.5	.6	4.8	4.6	5.0	4.2	--	(1)
Other transportation	2.6	2.3	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.5	7.1	6.3
Communication and other public utilities .....	.8	1.2	2.3	3.3	1.9	2.0	2.7	5.5
Wholesale and retail trade	19.6	18.4	7.1	6.9	6.2	6.0	8.3	8.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2.8	2.3	3.8	3.4	4.0	3.3	3.5	3.5
Service industries	13.6	13.2	5.9	5.7	6.6	5.6	5.5	5.8
Professional services	4.8	4.7	4.0	3.9	4.6	2.8	3.7	4.4
All other service industries	8.9	8.6	8.0	7.6	8.4	7.9	7.8	7.5
Agricultural wage and salary workers	2.4	2.5	12.5	12.8	11.4	12.2	19.0	15.8
All other classes of workers	9.6	8.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.9	2.3
No previous work experience	9.5	8.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

A-12: Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and color

Reason for unemployment	Total unemployed		Male, 20 years and over		Female, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years		White		Negro and other races	
	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971
Unemployment level												
Total unemployed, in thousands	5,447	5,414	2,485	2,546	1,695	1,700	1,267	1,168	4,422	4,501	1,025	914
Lost last job	2,809	2,954	1,696	1,811	775	824	337	318	2,329	2,462	480	491
Left last job	598	668	255	272	232	254	111	141	492	564	106	104
Reentered labor force	1,531	1,364	471	422	616	570	443	371	1,200	1,118	331	246
Never worked before	509	429	63	41	71	52	376	338	401	356	108	73
Total unemployed, percent distribution . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Lost last job	51.6	54.5	68.2	71.2	45.7	48.5	26.6	27.2	52.7	54.7	46.8	53.8
Left last job	11.0	12.3	10.3	10.7	13.7	14.9	8.8	12.1	11.1	12.5	10.3	11.4
Reentered labor force	28.1	25.2	19.0	16.6	36.4	33.5	35.0	31.8	27.1	24.8	32.2	26.9
Never worked before	9.3	7.9	2.5	1.6	4.2	3.1	29.7	28.9	9.1	7.9	10.5	7.9
Unemployment rate												
Total unemployment rate	6.4	6.6	5.2	5.4	5.8	5.9	18.0	17.8	5.9	6.1	11.2	10.1
Job-loser rate ¹	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.8	2.6	2.8	4.8	4.8	3.1	3.3	5.2	5.5
Job-leaver rate ¹ . . . . .	.7	.8	.5	.6	.8	.9	1.6	2.2	.7	.8	1.2	1.2
Reentrant rate ¹	1.8	1.6	1.0	.9	2.1	2.0	6.3	5.7	1.6	1.5	3.6	2.7
New entrant rate ¹ . . . . .	.6	.5	.1	.1	.2	.2	5.3	5.1	.5	.5	1.2	.8

¹Unemployment rates are calculated as a percent of the civilian labor force.

A-13: Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, duration, sex, and age

January 1972

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	5,447	100.0	46.5	30.3	23.2	12.9	10.4
Lost last job	2,809	100.0	41.3	33.3	25.4	13.3	12.1
Left last job	598	100.0	50.2	28.3	21.6	14.7	6.9
Reentered labor force	1,531	100.0	53.4	27.9	18.7	11.2	7.5
Never worked before	509	100.0	49.9	23.8	26.3	13.4	13.0
Male, 20 years and over	2,485	100.0	40.2	33.5	26.3	13.7	12.6
Lost last job	1,696	100.0	37.2	35.3	27.5	14.6	13.0
Left last job	255	100.0	49.0	26.7	24.3	16.1	8.2
Reentered labor force	471	100.0	44.7	33.2	22.1	9.8	12.3
Never worked before	63	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Female, 20 years and over	1,695	100.0	50.9	28.1	21.0	11.4	9.6
Lost last job	775	100.0	44.1	29.0	26.8	12.9	13.9
Left last job	232	100.0	50.6	27.5	21.9	15.9	6.0
Reentered labor force	616	100.0	58.1	28.2	13.6	8.4	5.2
Never worked before	71	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,267	100.0	52.8	27.1	20.1	13.2	6.9
Lost last job	337	100.0	55.2	32.9	11.9	8.0	3.9
Left last job	111	100.0	52.3	35.1	12.6	8.1	4.5
Reentered labor force	443	100.0	56.3	21.5	22.2	16.5	5.7
Never worked before	376	100.0	46.5	26.1	27.4	15.4	12.0

¹Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

A-14: Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Household head			
	Thousands		Percent distribution		Thousands		Percent distribution	
	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971
Total	5,447	5,414	100.0	100.0	2,117	2,195	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	2,530	2,487	46.4	45.9	837	888	39.5	40.5
5 to 14 weeks	1,651	1,791	30.3	33.1	723	815	34.2	37.1
5 to 10 weeks	1,217	1,270	22.3	23.5	552	597	26.1	27.2
11 to 14 weeks	434	521	8.0	9.6	171	218	8.1	9.9
15 weeks and over	1,266	1,136	23.2	21.0	557	491	26.3	22.4
15 to 26 weeks	701	723	12.9	13.4	282	306	13.3	13.9
27 weeks and over	564	413	10.4	7.6	275	185	13.0	8.4
Average (mean) duration	11.5	10.1	--	--	13.3	10.8	--	--

A-15: Unemployed persons by duration, sex, age, color, and marital status

January 1972

Sex, age, color, and marital status	Thousands of persons					Average (mean) duration, in weeks	Less than 5 weeks as a percent of unemployed in group		15 weeks and over as a percent of unemployed in group	
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over		Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971
Total	5,447	2,530	1,651	701	564	11.5	46.5	45.9	23.2	21.0
16 to 21 years	1,864	977	514	250	123	9.4	52.4	54.4	20.0	16.9
16 to 19 years	1,267	669	343	168	88	9.3	52.8	53.8	20.2	17.8
20 to 24 years	1,264	611	385	165	103	10.4	48.3	51.3	21.2	17.8
25 to 44 years	1,755	772	571	228	183	11.6	44.0	43.8	23.5	21.4
45 years and over	1,161	479	352	141	189	14.9	41.2	36.7	28.5	26.4
Male	3,240	1,381	1,063	433	363	12.2	42.6	42.8	24.6	22.3
16 to 21 years	1,099	551	323	150	75	9.7	50.1	53.7	20.5	17.0
16 to 19 years	755	382	231	93	49	9.1	50.7	52.9	18.7	17.9
20 to 24 years	763	343	240	108	72	11.2	44.9	48.6	23.6	18.6
25 to 44 years	1,026	403	353	152	117	12.7	39.3	38.9	26.2	23.9
45 years and over	696	252	239	80	125	16.2	36.3	33.9	29.4	27.4
Female	2,207	1,149	589	268	201	10.4	52.1	50.7	21.3	19.0
16 to 21 years	765	426	192	100	48	9.1	55.7	55.6	19.2	16.7
16 to 19 years	512	286	112	75	39	9.6	55.8	55.0	22.3	17.7
20 to 24 years	501	268	146	56	31	9.3	53.5	55.4	17.4	16.5
25 to 44 years	729	368	218	76	66	10.1	50.5	50.2	19.5	18.0
45 years and over	465	226	113	61	65	13.1	48.7	41.9	27.0	24.6
White: Total	4,422	2,062	1,341	561	458	11.4	46.6	46.5	23.0	21.1
Male	2,713	1,161	892	357	302	12.2	42.8	42.9	24.3	22.2
Female	1,710	901	449	203	156	10.2	52.7	51.8	21.0	19.5
Negro and other races: Total	1,025	468	310	141	106	11.8	45.7	43.4	24.1	20.5
Male	527	220	170	76	61	12.4	41.7	42.2	26.0	23.3
Female	498	248	140	65	45	11.2	49.9	45.1	22.1	16.5
Male: Married, wife present	1,518	593	536	202	188	13.1	39.1	39.1	25.7	22.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	233	93	67	37	37	2.4	39.8	37.5	31.5	26.5
Single (never married)	1,489	695	460	195	139	10.9	46.7	48.2	22.4	22.0
Female: Married, husband present	1,107	611	297	119	80	9.4	55.2	51.6	18.0	18.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	412	184	122	59	48	2.8	44.6	46.6	25.9	18.3
Single (never married)	688	355	170	90	73	10.8	51.6	51.3	23.7	20.2

A-16: Unemployed persons by duration, occupation, and industry of last job
January 1972

Occupation and industry	Thousands of persons					Average (mean) duration, in weeks	Less than 5 weeks as a percent of unemployed in group		15 weeks and over as a percent of unemployed in group	
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over		Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971
OCCUPATION										
White-collar workers	1,435	700	369	197	168	12.2	48.8	47.3	25.5	25.5
Professional and managerial	455	207	115	69	65	15.0	45.4	46.1	29.4	29.0
Sales workers	266	154	53	35	24	9.5	58.0	51.7	22.1	23.0
Clerical workers	714	340	201	94	80	11.5	47.6	46.4	24.3	24.3
Blue-collar workers	2,638	1,128	930	331	249	11.4	42.7	42.7	22.0	20.2
Craftsmen and kindred workers	684	276	279	71	58	11.0	40.4	37.1	18.9	20.0
Operatives, except transport	1,049	454	333	153	110	11.9	43.3	(3)	25.0	(3)
Transport equipment operatives	232	105	69	28	31	13.7	45.0	(3)	25.2	(3)
Nonfarm laborers	672	293	249	80	51	10.1	43.6	44.3	19.5	17.8
Service workers	759	387	200	93	79	11.0	51.0	51.7	22.6	16.4
INDUSTRY¹										
Agriculture	130	75	42	11	1	5.9	58.1	57.8	9.7	7.1
Construction	672	274	296	67	35	9.7	40.8	41.3	15.2	12.0
Manufacturing	1,429	556	441	229	203	13.9	38.9	38.5	30.2	28.0
Durable goods	837	282	250	163	142	16.0	33.7	33.3	36.5	32.7
Nondurable goods	592	274	191	66	61	11.0	46.2	45.7	21.4	21.6
Transportation and public utilities	225	98	72	32	22	11.0	43.8	60.8	24.1	15.8
Wholesale and retail trade	1,071	595	280	104	93	9.5	55.5	52.8	18.4	18.5
Finance and service industries	1,122	539	315	151	116	11.0	48.0	47.6	23.7	19.7
Public administration	138	51	42	31	15	13.3	36.7	43.9	32.7	30.7
No previous work experience	516	258	122	70	66	12.1	50.0	47.9	26.4	22.8

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

² Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

³ Data comparable to 1972 category not available. For an explanation of the occupational classification changes, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey" in the February 1972 issue of Employment and Earnings.

A-17: Employed persons by sex and age

(In thousands)

Age and type of industry	Total		Male		Female	
	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971
All industries	79,106	77,238	48,678	47,686	30,428	29,552
16 to 19 years	5,779	5,405	3,124	2,937	2,655	2,468
16 to 17 years	2,320	2,174	1,273	1,235	1,047	939
18 and 19 years	3,459	3,231	1,851	1,701	1,608	1,530
20 to 24 years	10,209	9,615	5,557	5,142	4,651	4,473
25 to 54 years	49,176	48,298	31,216	30,844	17,960	17,455
25 to 34 years	17,090	16,250	11,258	10,806	5,832	5,445
35 to 44 years	15,710	15,687	9,902	9,976	5,808	5,711
45 to 54 years	16,376	16,361	10,056	10,062	6,320	6,299
55 to 64 years	11,004	10,936	6,852	6,825	4,153	4,112
55 to 59 years	6,548	6,592	4,025	4,037	2,510	2,512
60 to 64 years	4,458	4,372	2,816	2,788	1,642	1,584
65 years and over	2,938	2,982	1,929	1,939	1,009	1,043
Nonagricultural industries	76,237	74,361	46,255	45,230	29,982	29,131
16 to 19 years	5,548	5,150	2,932	2,713	2,617	2,437
16 and 17 years	2,195	2,040	1,169	1,118	1,026	922
18 and 19 years	3,354	3,110	1,763	1,595	1,591	1,515
20 to 24 years	9,993	9,441	5,365	5,003	4,629	4,437
25 to 54 years	47,750	46,800	30,053	29,603	17,696	17,197
25 to 34 years	16,709	15,858	10,932	10,476	5,777	5,382
35 to 44 years	15,246	15,177	9,539	9,555	5,706	5,622
45 to 54 years	15,795	15,765	9,582	9,572	6,213	6,193
55 to 64 years	10,393	10,381	6,333	6,331	4,060	4,050
55 to 59 years	6,241	6,288	3,789	3,798	2,452	2,490
60 to 64 years	4,152	4,092	2,544	2,533	1,608	1,560
65 years and over	2,553	2,590	1,572	1,579	981	1,011
Agriculture	2,869	2,877	2,423	2,456	446	421
16 to 19 years	230	255	192	223	38	32
16 and 17 years	125	134	104	117	21	17
18 and 19 years	105	121	88	106	17	15
20 to 24 years	215	174	193	138	23	36
25 to 54 years	1,426	1,499	1,161	1,241	264	259
25 to 34 years	381	392	325	329	55	63
35 to 44 years	464	510	362	421	102	90
45 to 54 years	581	597	474	491	107	106
55 to 64 years	611	556	519	494	93	61
55 to 59 years	305	275	247	239	58	37
60 to 64 years	306	280	272	256	34	24
65 years and over	385	392	357	360	29	32

NOTE: See note, table A-1, regarding the introduction of 1970 census population controls.

A-18: Employed persons by occupational group, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Male, 20 years and over		Female, 20 years and over		Male, 16-19 years		Female, 16-19 years	
	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971
Total	79,106	77,238	45,554	44,749	27,774	27,083	3,124	2,937	2,655	2,468
White-collar workers	38,552	38,028	19,292	19,393	17,259	16,636	612	608	1,388	1,391
Professional and technical	11,320	11,036	6,744	6,565	4,398	4,334	91	74	86	62
Health workers	1,773	1,766	687	644	1,070	1,105	4	3	12	14
Teachers, except college	2,971	2,790	877	813	2,049	1,961	10	5	35	11
Other professional and technical	6,576	6,478	5,180	5,108	1,279	1,269	77	66	39	36
Managers and administrators, except farm ..	7,886	8,572	6,512	7,077	1,318	1,435	42	50	15	10
Salaried workers	6,204	6,537	5,175	5,410	971	1,073	42	45	16	9
Self-employed workers in retail trade ...	962	1,038	723	794	239	241	--	1	--	1
Self-employed workers, except retail trade	720	997	614	872	107	121	--	4	--	--
Sales workers	5,171	4,973	2,830	2,628	1,804	1,830	240	220	297	296
Retail trade	3,032	2,875	1,026	884	1,527	1,547	193	166	286	278
Other industries	2,139	2,099	1,804	1,743	277	283	47	54	12	18
Clerical workers	14,175	13,447	3,206	3,124	9,740	9,037	239	264	990	1,022
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries ...	4,066	3,503	56	77	3,696	3,149	6	4	309	273
Other clerical workers	10,109	9,944	3,150	3,046	6,044	5,889	233	259	681	750
Blue-collar workers	27,262	26,124	21,004	20,066	4,300	4,346	1,670	1,487	287	225
Craftsmen and kindred workers	10,570	9,725	9,935	9,100	398	386	223	222	13	16
Carpenters	916	791	889	758	2	13	23	18	1	2
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	2,023	(1)	1,948	(1)	10	(1)	63	(1)	2	(1)
Mechanics and repairmen	2,809	2,373	2,711	2,263	25	26	72	83	1	1
Metal craftsmen	1,175	1,184	1,150	1,144	12	24	14	17	--	1
Foremen, not elsewhere classified	1,385	1,458	1,271	1,327	111	124	2	5	--	2
All other	2,262	(1)	1,966	(1)	238	(1)	49	(1)	9	(1)
Operatives, except transport	9,970	(1)	5,540	(1)	3,612	(1)	589	(1)	228	(1)
Durable goods manufacturing	4,287	(1)	2,828	(1)	1,227	(1)	171	(1)	60	(1)
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3,394	(1)	1,353	(1)	1,827	(1)	88	(1)	126	(1)
Other industries	2,289	(1)	1,359	(1)	558	(1)	330	(1)	42	(1)
Transport equipment operatives	3,190	(1)	2,894	(1)	129	(1)	155	(1)	11	(1)
Drivers and deliverymen	2,782	2,449	2,505	2,226	126	114	140	103	11	6
All other	408	(1)	390	(1)	4	(1)	15	(1)	--	(1)
Nonfarm laborers	3,532	3,676	2,634	2,795	160	199	703	647	35	35
Construction	734	659	642	580	5	2	86	77	--	--
Manufacturing	856	1,036	711	860	59	73	78	96	8	7
Other industries	1,942	1,980	1,281	1,355	96	123	539	474	27	28
Service workers	10,748	10,540	3,255	3,280	5,873	5,794	673	638	947	828
Private household workers	1,505	1,583	18	34	1,130	1,223	10	15	346	311
Service workers, except private household ..	9,243	8,957	3,237	3,246	4,743	4,571	663	623	600	517
Food service workers	3,207	(1)	599	(1)	1,843	(1)	367	(1)	398	(1)
Protective service workers	1,064	962	1,001	888	53	65	8	9	2	--
All other	4,972	(1)	1,637	(1)	2,847	(1)	288	(1)	200	(1)
Farm workers	2,548	2,545	2,002	2,010	343	307	170	203	33	24
Farmers and farm managers ..	1,567	1,563	1,482	1,491	75	60	9	12	1	--
Farm laborers and foremen	981	982	520	519	267	248	162	191	32	25
Paid workers	647	661	475	473	58	64	99	111	15	13
Unpaid family workers	334	321	45	46	209	183	63	80	17	12

NOTE: See note table A-1, regarding the introduction of 1970 census population controls.

¹Data comparable to 1972 category not available. For an explanation of the occupational classification changes, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey" in the February 1972 issue of Employment and Earnings.

A-19: Employed persons by major occupational group, sex, and color

(Percent distribution)

Occupational group and color	Total		Male		Female	
	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971
Total						
Total employed (thousands)	79,106	77,238	48,678	47,686	30,428	29,552
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	48.7	49.2	40.9	41.9	61.3	61.0
Professional and technical	14.3	14.3	14.0	13.9	14.7	14.9
Managers and administrators, except farm	10.0	11.1	13.5	14.9	4.4	4.9
Sales workers	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.0	6.9	7.2
Clerical workers	17.9	17.4	7.1	7.1	35.3	34.0
Blue-collar workers	34.5	33.8	46.6	45.2	15.1	15.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	13.4	12.6	20.9	19.5	1.4	1.4
Operatives, except transport	12.6	(1)	12.6	(1)	12.6	(1)
Transport equipment operatives	4.0	(1)	6.3	(1)	.5	(1)
Nonfarm laborers	4.5	4.8	6.9	7.2	.6	.8
Service workers	13.6	13.6	8.1	8.2	22.4	22.4
Private household workers	1.9	2.0	.1	.1	4.9	5.2
Other service workers	11.7	11.6	8.0	8.1	17.6	17.2
Farm workers	3.2	3.3	4.5	4.6	1.2	1.1
Farmers and farm managers	2.0	2.0	3.1	3.2	.2	.2
Farm laborers and foremen	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.0	.9
White						
Total employed (thousands)	70,945	69,131	44,175	43,115	26,770	26,016
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	50.9	56.6	42.8	44.0	64.4	64.3
Professional and technical	14.8	14.9	14.6	14.6	15.2	15.5
Managers and administrators, except farm	10.7	11.9	14.4	16.0	4.7	5.3
Sales workers	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.4	7.4	7.8
Clerical workers	18.4	17.9	7.1	7.1	37.0	35.7
Blue-collar workers	33.9	33.1	45.4	43.8	14.9	15.2
Craftsmen and kindred workers	13.9	13.2	21.5	20.2	1.4	1.4
Operatives, except transport	12.2	(1)	12.1	(1)	12.5	(1)
Transport equipment operatives	3.8	(1)	5.9	(1)	.5	(1)
Nonfarm laborers	3.9	4.1	5.9	6.1	.6	.8
Service workers	11.8	11.9	7.3	7.5	19.4	19.3
Private household workers	1.2	1.3	.1	.1	3.2	3.5
Other service workers	10.6	10.6	7.2	7.4	16.2	15.9
Farm workers	3.3	3.4	4.5	4.7	1.3	1.2
Farm and farm managers	2.1	2.2	3.3	3.4	.3	.2
Farm laborers and foremen	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0
Negro and other races						
Total employed (thousands)	8,161	8,107	4,502	4,571	3,658	3,536
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	29.6	28.7	22.3	22.3	38.5	37.0
Professional and technical	9.7	9.1	8.5	8.0	11.2	10.5
Managers and administrators, except farm	3.5	3.9	4.7	5.4	2.1	1.9
Sales workers	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.9	3.0
Clerical workers	14.0	13.5	7.3	7.3	22.3	21.6
Blue-collar workers	39.3	40.4	58.1	58.2	16.2	17.4
Craftsmen and kindred workers	8.6	7.8	14.5	13.0	1.3	1.0
Operatives, except transport	15.8	(1)	17.4	(1)	13.9	(1)
Transport equipment operatives	5.7	(1)	10.3	(1)	.1	(1)
Nonfarm laborers	9.2	10.3	15.8	17.9	1.0	.6
Service workers	28.8	28.2	15.9	15.2	44.7	45.1
Private household workers	7.8	8.1	.1	.5	17.2	18.0
Other service workers	21.0	20.1	15.8	14.7	27.5	27.1
Farm workers	2.3	2.7	3.7	4.3	.7	.5
Farm and farm managers . . . . .	.6	.6	1.0	1.2	--	--
Farm laborers and foremen	1.8	2.0	2.7	3.2	.6	.6

NOTE: See note table A-1, regarding the introduction of 1970 census population controls.

1 Data comparable to 1972 category not available. For explanation of the occupational classification changes, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey" in the February 1972 issue of Employment and Earnings.

A-20: Employed persons by class of worker, sex, and age
 January 1972
 (In thousands)

Age and sex	Nonagricultural industries					Agriculture			
	Wage and salary workers				Self employed	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers	Self employed	Unpaid family workers
	Total	Private household workers	Government	Other					
Total	70,379	1,593	13,386	55,399	5,364	495	909	1,614	345
16 to 19 years.....	5,432	382	501	4,549	83	33	138	13	80
16 and 17 years.....	2,123	298	161	1,663	54	18	63	6	56
18 and 19 years.....	3,309	84	340	2,885	29	16	75	7	24
20 to 24 years.....	9,791	99	1,676	8,015	184	19	131	47	37
25 to 34 years.....	15,794	129	3,058	12,607	845	70	166	187	27
35 to 44 years.....	13,935	210	2,817	10,909	1,206	104	133	259	72
45 to 54 years.....	14,247	277	3,036	10,934	1,400	148	144	364	74
55 to 64 years.....	9,189	310	1,966	6,912	1,122	83	142	425	44
55 to 59 years.....	5,564	169	1,196	4,199	623	54	70	206	29
60 to 64 years.....	3,625	140	770	2,714	499	29	72	219	15
65 years and over.....	1,991	187	332	1,473	524	38	55	319	11
Male	42,225	114	7,145	34,967	3,975	55	786	1,529	108
16 to 19 years.....	2,856	36	208	2,611	53	23	117	12	63
16 and 17 years.....	1,120	33	71	1,016	35	14	56	5	42
18 and 19 years.....	1,736	4	137	1,595	18	10	61	7	21
20 to 24 years.....	5,241	9	701	4,531	114	9	120	46	27
25 to 34 years.....	10,322	6	1,755	8,561	601	9	147	172	6
35 to 44 years.....	8,612	12	1,578	7,021	925	2	108	250	4
45 to 54 years.....	8,516	6	1,661	6,848	1,065	1	125	344	6
55 to 64 years.....	5,501	21	1,063	4,417	832	1	121	398	--
55 to 59 years.....	3,325	7	635	2,684	463	--	56	191	--
60 to 64 years.....	2,175	14	428	1,733	368	--	65	207	--
65 years and over.....	1,178	23	177	977	384	10	48	306	2
Female	28,154	1,480	6,241	20,432	1,389	440	123	86	237
16 to 19 years.....	2,576	346	293	1,938	30	10	21	1	17
16 and 17 years.....	1,003	266	90	647	19	4	7	1	17
18 and 19 years.....	1,573	80	203	1,290	11	6	14	--	3
20 to 24 years.....	4,550	91	975	3,484	69	10	12	1	10
25 to 34 years.....	5,472	123	1,303	4,046	244	61	20	14	21
35 to 44 years.....	5,324	197	1,239	3,888	281	102	25	9	68
45 to 54 years.....	5,731	271	1,375	4,086	335	147	19	20	68
55 to 64 years.....	3,688	289	903	2,495	290	82	21	28	45
55 to 59 years.....	2,238	163	561	1,515	160	54	14	16	29
60 to 64 years.....	1,449	126	342	981	130	28	7	12	16
65 years and over.....	813	163	154	495	140	28	7	13	9

NOTE: See note, table A-1, regarding the introduction of 1970 census population controls.

A-21: Employed persons with a job but not at work by reason, pay status, and sex

(In thousands)

Reason not working	All industries		Nonagricultural industries					
	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Total		Wage and salary workers ¹			
			Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Paid absence ²		Unpaid absence ²	
					Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971
Total	3,443	3,215	3,233	3,027	1,099	971	1,622	1,569
Vacation	681	592	660	576	390	363	180	156
Illness	1,704	1,395	1,654	1,348	613	495	853	709
Bad weather	309	370	234	291	--	--	--	--
Industrial dispute	92	93	92	93	--	--	--	--
All other reasons	656	765	594	719	95	113	588	704
Male	2,142	1,967	1,946	1,788	718	645	886	847
Vacation	431	381	413	367	263	247	92	76
Illness	963	807	913	763	390	319	418	373
All other reasons	748	779	620	658	65	80	376	398
Female	1,300	1,248	1,288	1,239	381	325	737	723
Vacation	250	211	247	210	127	116	89	80
Illness	742	587	741	585	223	176	435	336
All other reasons	308	450	300	444	30	34	213	307

¹Excludes private household.²Pay status not available separately for bad weather and industrial dispute; these categories are included in all other reasons.

A-22: Persons at work by type of industry and hours of work

January 1972

Hours of work	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Nonagricultural industries	Agriculture	All industries	Nonagricultural industries	Agriculture
Total at work	75,663	73,004	2,660	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-34 hours	17,986	17,008	979	23.8	23.3	36.8
1-4 hours	851	804	48	1.1	1.1	1.8
5-14 hours	3,975	3,711	264	5.3	5.1	9.9
15-29 hours	8,656	8,138	518	11.4	11.1	19.5
30-34 hours	4,504	4,355	149	6.0	6.0	5.6
35 hours and over	57,678	55,996	1,681	76.2	76.7	63.2
35-39 hours	5,404	5,251	153	7.1	7.2	5.8
40 hours	31,877	31,569	308	42.1	43.2	11.6
41 hours and over	20,397	19,176	1,220	27.0	26.3	45.9
41 to 48 hours	8,614	8,380	233	11.4	11.5	8.8
49 to 59 hours	6,589	6,193	396	8.7	8.5	14.9
60 hours and over	5,194	4,603	591	6.9	6.3	22.2
Average hours, total at work	38.7	38.5	41.5	--	--	--
Average hours, workers on full-time schedules	43.0	42.8	50.2	--	--	--

NOTE: See note, table A-1, regarding the introduction of 1970 census population controls.

A-23: Persons at work 1-34 hours by usual status and reason working part-time

January 1972

(In thousands)

Reasons working part time	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total.....	17,985	5,992	11,993	17,007	5,586	11,421
Economic reasons	2,551	1,375	1,176	2,321	1,220	1,101
Slack work.....	1,503	1,093	410	1,302	941	361
Material shortages or repairs to plant and equipment	60	60	--	60	60	--
New job started during week.....	150	150	--	148	148	--
Job terminated during week.....	72	72	--	71	71	--
Could find only part-time work.....	765	--	765	740	--	740
Other reasons	15,434	4,617	10,817	14,686	4,366	10,320
Does not want, or unavailable for, full-time work	8,825	--	8,825	8,453	--	8,453
Vacation.....	240	240	--	232	232	--
Illness.....	2,525	2,310	215	2,458	2,279	179
Bad weather.....	900	900	--	714	714	--
Industrial dispute.....	18	18	--	18	18	--
Legal or religious holiday.....	121	121	--	119	119	--
Full time for this job.....	1,380	--	1,380	1,347	--	1,347
All other reasons	1,425	1,028	397	1,346	1,005	341
Average hours:						
Economic reasons.....	21.2	23.5	18.5	21.3	23.7	18.6
Other reasons	19.9	25.2	17.6	19.9	25.4	17.6
Worked 30 to 34 hours:						
Economic reasons.....	769	554	215	717	508	209
Other reasons	3,735	2,150	1,585	3,638	2,091	1,547

NOTE: See note, table A-1, regarding the introduction of 1970 census population controls.

A-24: Nonagricultural workers by industry and full- or part-time status

January 1972

Industry	Percent distribution							Average hours, total at work	Average hours, workers on full-time schedules
	Total at work	On part time for economic reasons	On voluntary part time	On full-time schedules					
				Total	40 hours or less	41 to 48 hours	49 hours or more		
Total ^{1/}	100.0	3.2	14.1	82.7	56.4	11.5	14.8	38.5	42.8
Wage and salary workers	100.0	3.1	13.8	83.1	58.5	11.6	13.0	38.2	42.2
Construction	100.0	4.9	3.8	91.3	73.4	9.8	8.1	37.5	39.2
Manufacturing	100.0	3.0	2.8	94.3	67.7	14.3	12.2	40.7	41.9
Durable goods	100.0	2.2	1.5	96.3	70.0	14.0	12.3	41.1	41.8
Nondurable goods	100.0	4.1	4.5	91.4	64.6	14.8	12.0	40.2	41.9
Transportation and public utilities	100.0	2.6	6.5	90.9	64.3	12.0	14.6	40.5	42.6
Wholesale and retail trade	100.0	3.9	24.5	71.6	42.6	13.5	15.5	36.7	43.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100.0	.9	10.6	88.6	66.9	8.6	13.1	38.9	41.5
Service industries	100.0	3.2	23.6	73.2	51.5	8.7	13.0	35.6	42.5
Private households	100.0	10.9	56.0	33.1	21.4	3.3	8.3	23.8	44.9
All other service	100.0	2.5	20.7	76.8	54.2	9.2	13.4	36.7	42.4
Public administration	100.0	1.0	6.3	92.8	72.5	9.4	10.9	40.1	41.7
Self-employed workers	100.0	4.8	16.0	79.2	30.2	10.7	38.3	43.4	50.4
Unpaid family workers	100.0	3.0	41.6	55.4	27.3	5.3	22.8	36.8	49.4

^{1/}Mining not shown separately but included in totals.

NOTE: See note, table A-1, regarding the introduction of 1970 census population controls.

A-25: Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by full- or part-time status, sex, age, color, and marital status

January 1972

Age, sex, color and marital status	Total at work	On part time for economic reasons	On voluntary part time	On full-time schedules			Average hours, total at work	Average hours, workers on full-time schedules
				Total	40 hours or less	41 hours or more		
(In thousands)								
TOTAL								
Total, 16 years and over.....	73,004	2,321	10,320	60,363	41,187	19,176	38.5	42.8
16 to 21 years.....	8,825	449	3,673	4,703	3,691	1,012	28.8	40.3
16 to 19 years.....	5,373	289	3,001	2,083	1,648	435	24.7	39.8
16 and 17 years.....	2,138	86	1,817	235	191	44	16.4	40.0
18 and 19 years.....	3,235	204	1,184	1,848	1,456	391	30.2	40.0
20 years and over.....	67,631	2,031	7,319	58,281	39,538	18,743	39.6	42.9
20 to 24 years.....	9,642	379	1,299	7,964	5,927	2,037	37.4	41.3
25 years and over.....	57,989	1,652	6,020	50,317	33,611	16,706	40.0	43.2
25 to 44 years.....	30,862	853	2,872	27,137	17,778	9,359	40.5	43.2
45 to 64 years.....	24,810	679	2,249	21,882	14,981	6,901	40.3	43.0
65 years and over.....	2,317	120	898	1,299	852	447	31.7	43.8
Males, 16 years and over	44,309	1,082	3,280	39,947	24,605	15,342	41.5	44.0
16 to 21 years.....	4,579	228	1,860	2,491	1,764	727	30.0	41.4
16 to 19 years.....	2,836	143	1,551	1,142	828	314	25.9	40.5
16 and 17 years.....	1,141	53	933	155	125	30	17.9	38.1
18 and 19 years.....	1,694	90	618	986	701	285	31.3	40.9
20 years and over.....	41,474	939	1,729	38,806	23,779	15,027	42.6	44.1
20 to 24 years.....	5,169	193	596	4,380	2,936	1,444	39.1	42.7
25 years and over.....	36,305	746	1,133	34,426	20,843	13,583	43.1	44.3
25 to 44 years.....	19,856	401	318	19,137	11,244	7,893	43.8	44.6
45 to 64 years.....	15,040	279	322	14,439	9,071	5,368	43.1	44.0
65 years and over.....	1,409	67	492	850	529	321	32.9	43.9
Females, 16 years and over	28,694	1,238	7,040	20,416	16,582	3,834	34.0	40.3
16 to 21 years.....	4,246	221	1,813	2,212	1,927	285	27.6	39.2
16 to 19 years.....	2,537	146	1,450	941	821	120	23.4	39.0
16 and 17 years.....	997	33	884	80	66	14	14.6	40.2
18 and 19 years.....	1,540	114	566	860	754	106	29.1	38.9
20 years and over.....	26,157	1,092	5,590	19,475	15,761	3,714	35.0	40.4
20 to 24 years.....	4,473	186	704	3,583	2,990	593	35.6	39.7
25 years and over.....	21,684	906	4,886	15,892	12,771	3,121	34.9	40.6
25 to 44 years.....	11,006	453	2,554	7,999	6,536	1,463	34.4	40.1
45 to 64 years.....	9,770	399	1,927	7,444	5,913	1,531	35.9	40.8
65 years and over.....	908	53	406	449	323	126	29.7	43.5
COLOR								
White.....	65,441	1,913	9,392	54,136	36,097	18,039	38.8	43.1
Male.....	40,218	942	3,054	36,222	21,679	14,543	41.8	44.4
Female.....	25,223	971	6,338	17,914	14,418	3,496	34.0	40.4
Negro and other races.....	7,562	408	928	6,226	5,089	1,137	36.8	40.5
Male.....	4,092	142	226	3,724	2,925	799	39.1	41.1
Female.....	3,471	267	702	2,502	2,164	338	34.0	39.7
MARITAL STATUS								
Male:								
Married, wife present.....	34,420	681	1,024	32,715	19,542	13,173	43.2	44.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	2,444	85	160	2,199	1,447	752	40.8	43.2
Single (never married).....	7,445	318	2,096	5,031	3,613	1,418	33.8	42.0
Female:								
Married, husband present.....	17,033	725	4,270	12,038	9,868	2,170	34.0	40.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	5,358	244	868	4,246	3,327	919	36.6	41.2
Single (never married).....	6,303	268	1,902	4,133	3,387	746	31.7	40.3

NOTE: See note, table A-1, regarding the introduction of 1970 census population controls.

A-25: Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by full- or part-time status, sex, age, color, and marital status--Continued

Age, sex, color and marital status	January 1972					
	Total at work	On part time for economic reasons	On voluntary part time	On full-time schedules		
				Total	40 hours or less	41 hours or more
(Percent distribution)						
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over	100.0	3.2	14.1	82.7	56.4	26.3
16 to 21 years	100.0	5.1	41.6	53.3	41.8	11.5
16 to 19 years	100.0	5.4	55.9	38.8	30.7	8.1
16 and 17 years	100.0	4.0	85.0	11.0	8.9	2.1
18 and 19 years	100.0	6.3	36.6	57.1	45.0	12.1
20 years and over	100.0	3.0	10.8	86.2	58.5	27.7
20 to 24 years	100.0	3.9	13.5	82.6	61.5	21.1
25 years and over	100.0	2.8	10.4	86.8	58.0	28.8
25 to 44 years	100.0	2.8	9.3	87.9	57.6	30.3
45 to 64 years	100.0	2.7	9.1	88.2	60.4	27.8
65 years and over	100.0	5.2	38.8	56.1	36.8	19.3
Males, 16 years and over	100.0	2.4	7.4	90.2	55.5	34.6
16 to 21 years	100.0	5.0	40.6	54.4	38.5	15.9
16 to 19 years	100.0	5.0	54.7	40.3	29.2	11.1
16 and 17 years	100.0	4.6	81.8	13.6	11.0	2.6
18 and 19 years	100.0	5.3	36.5	58.2	41.4	16.8
20 years and over	100.0	2.3	4.2	93.6	57.3	36.2
20 to 24 years	100.0	3.7	11.5	84.7	56.8	27.9
25 years and over	100.0	2.1	3.1	94.8	57.4	37.4
25 to 44 years	100.0	2.0	1.6	96.4	56.6	39.8
45 to 64 years	100.0	1.9	2.1	96.0	60.3	35.7
65 years and over	100.0	4.8	34.9	60.3	37.5	22.8
Females, 16 years and over	100.0	4.3	24.5	71.2	57.8	13.4
16 to 21 years	100.0	5.2	42.7	52.1	45.4	6.7
16 to 19 years	100.0	5.8	57.2	37.1	32.4	4.7
16 and 17 years	100.0	3.3	88.7	8.0	6.6	1.4
18 and 19 years	100.0	7.4	36.8	55.8	49.0	6.9
20 years and over	100.0	4.2	21.4	74.5	60.3	14.2
20 to 24 years	100.0	4.2	15.7	80.1	66.8	13.3
25 years and over	100.0	4.2	22.5	73.3	58.9	14.4
25 to 44 years	100.0	4.1	23.2	72.7	59.4	13.3
45 to 64 years	100.0	4.1	19.7	76.2	60.5	15.7
65 years and over	100.0	5.8	44.7	49.4	35.6	13.9
COLOR						
White	100.0	2.9	14.4	82.7	55.2	27.6
Male	100.0	2.3	7.6	90.1	53.9	36.2
Female	100.0	3.8	25.1	71.0	57.2	13.9
Negro and other races	100.0	5.4	12.3	82.3	67.3	15.0
Male	100.0	3.5	5.5	91.0	71.5	19.5
Female	100.0	7.7	20.2	72.1	62.3	9.7
MARITAL STATUS						
Male:						
Married, wife present	100.0	2.0	3.0	95.0	56.8	38.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	100.0	3.5	6.5	90.0	59.2	30.8
Single (never married)	100.0	4.3	28.2	67.6	48.5	19.0
Female:						
Married, husband present	100.0	4.3	25.1	70.7	57.9	12.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	100.0	4.6	16.2	79.2	62.1	17.2
Single (never married)	100.0	4.3	30.2	65.6	53.7	11.8

A-26: Persons at work in nonfarm occupations by full- or part-time status and sex

January 1972

Occupational group and sex	Total at work	On part time for economic reasons	On voluntary part time	On full-time schedules			Average hours, total at work	Average hours, workers on full- time schedules	
				Total	40 hours or less	41 to 48 hours			49 hours or more
				(Thousands of persons)					
TOTAL									
White-collar workers	37,156	595	5,403	31,158	20,345	4,040	6,773	39.6	43.6
Professional and technical	10,946	146	1,366	9,434	5,978	1,245	2,211	40.1	43.8
Managers and administrators, except farm	7,588	47	308	7,233	3,173	1,146	2,914	47.0	48.4
Sales workers	4,911	147	1,228	3,536	2,022	552	962	37.4	44.8
Clerical workers	13,712	253	2,501	10,958	9,176	1,098	684	35.8	40.0
Blue-collar workers	25,865	1,176	1,674	23,015	16,367	3,564	3,084	39.3	41.7
Craftsmen and kindred workers	9,998	294	284	9,420	6,488	1,587	1,345	40.7	42.0
Operatives, except transport	9,493	540	539	8,414	6,355	1,220	839	38.9	41.1
Transport equipment operatives	3,027	142	261	2,624	1,502	466	656	41.2	44.6
Nonfarm laborers	3,346	200	589	2,557	2,021	291	245	34.5	39.6
Service workers	10,280	570	3,296	6,414	4,586	804	1,024	32.9	42.6
Private household	1,444	161	813	470	303	50	117	23.5	44.5
Other service workers	8,836	410	2,483	5,943	4,282	754	907	34.4	42.5
MALE									
White-collar workers	19,228	191	1,282	17,755	9,442	2,722	5,591	43.9	46.1
Professional and technical	6,626	52	449	6,125	3,649	785	1,691	43.0	45.1
Managers and administrators, except farm	6,328	37	148	6,143	2,488	1,029	2,626	48.0	48.9
Sales workers	2,950	60	347	2,543	1,220	455	868	42.5	46.4
Clerical workers	3,324	42	338	2,944	2,087	453	404	39.4	42.1
Blue-collar workers	21,538	780	1,272	19,486	13,375	3,155	2,956	40.0	42.2
Craftsmen and kindred workers	9,612	276	240	9,096	6,224	1,538	1,334	40.9	42.1
Operatives, except transport	5,871	190	318	5,363	3,757	877	729	40.3	42.2
Transport equipment operatives	2,890	135	171	2,584	1,472	460	652	42.0	44.6
Nonfarm laborers	3,165	178	543	2,444	1,924	280	240	34.7	39.6
Service workers	3,767	127	754	2,886	1,864	410	612	37.8	44.3
Private household	27	--	17	10	8	1	1	19.0	36.2
Other service workers	3,740	129	737	2,874	1,855	409	610	37.9	44.3
FEMALE									
White-collar workers	17,928	403	4,121	13,404	10,904	1,318	1,182	34.9	40.4
Professional and technical	4,320	93	917	3,310	2,330	460	520	35.7	41.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	1,259	10	160	1,089	685	116	288	42.2	45.6
Sales workers	1,960	87	881	992	801	97	94	29.8	40.5
Clerical workers	10,388	212	2,163	8,013	7,088	645	280	34.7	39.2
Blue-collar workers	4,326	397	402	3,527	2,991	409	127	35.9	39.2
Craftsmen and kindred workers	386	18	44	324	265	49	10	36.3	39.3
Operatives, except transport	3,622	350	221	3,051	2,598	344	109	36.6	39.2
Transport equipment operatives	137	7	91	39	29	6	4	24.3	40.1
Nonfarm laborers	182	23	46	113	97	11	5	31.3	38.4
Service workers	6,513	443	2,542	3,528	2,723	394	411	30.0	41.3
Private household	1,416	162	797	457	293	49	115	23.6	44.7
Other service workers	5,096	281	1,746	3,069	2,428	345	296	31.8	40.8

NOTE: See note, table A-1, regarding the introduction of 1970 census population controls.

A-26: Persons at work in nonfarm occupations by full- or part-time status and sex—Continued
January 1972

Occupational group and sex	Total at work	On part time for economic reasons	On voluntary part time	On full-time schedules			
				Total	40 hours or less	41 to 48 hours	49 hours or more
				(Percent distribution)			
TOTAL							
White-collar workers	100.0	1.6	14.5	83.9	54.8	10.9	18.2
Professional and technical	100.0	1.3	12.5	86.2	54.6	11.4	20.2
Managers and administrators, except farm	100.0	.6	4.1	95.3	41.8	15.1	38.4
Sales workers	100.0	3.0	25.0	72.0	41.2	11.2	19.6
Clerical workers	100.0	1.8	18.2	79.9	66.9	8.0	5.0
Blue-collar workers	100.0	4.5	6.5	89.0	63.3	13.8	11.9
Craftsmen and kindred workers	100.0	2.9	2.8	94.2	64.9	15.9	13.5
Operatives, except transport	100.0	5.7	5.7	88.6	66.9	12.9	8.8
Transport equipment operatives	100.0	4.7	8.6	86.7	49.6	15.4	21.7
Nonfarm laborers	100.0	6.0	17.6	76.4	60.4	8.7	7.3
Service workers	100.0	5.5	32.1	62.4	44.6	7.8	10.0
Private household	100.0	11.1	56.3	32.5	21.0	3.5	8.1
Other service workers	100.0	4.6	28.1	67.3	48.5	8.5	10.3
MALE							
White-collar workers	100.0	1.0	6.7	92.3	49.1	14.2	29.1
Professional and technical	100.0	.8	6.8	92.4	55.1	11.8	25.5
Managers and administrators, except farm	100.0	.6	2.3	97.1	39.3	16.3	41.5
Sales workers	100.0	2.0	11.8	86.2	41.4	15.4	29.4
Clerical workers	100.0	1.3	10.2	88.6	62.8	13.6	12.2
Blue-collar workers	100.0	3.6	5.9	90.5	62.1	14.6	13.7
Craftsmen and kindred workers	100.0	2.9	2.5	94.6	64.8	16.0	13.9
Operatives, except transport	100.0	3.2	5.4	91.3	64.0	14.9	12.4
Transport equipment operatives	100.0	4.7	5.9	89.4	50.9	15.9	22.6
Nonfarm laborers	100.0	5.6	17.2	77.2	60.8	8.8	7.6
Service workers	100.0	3.4	20.0	76.6	49.5	10.9	16.2
Private household	100.0	--	63.0	37.0	29.6	3.7	3.7
Other service workers	100.0	3.4	19.7	76.8	49.6	10.9	16.3
FEMALE							
White-collar workers	100.0	2.2	23.0	74.8	60.8	7.4	6.6
Professional and technical	100.0	2.2	21.2	76.6	53.9	10.6	12.0
Managers and administrators, except farm	100.0	.8	12.7	86.5	54.4	9.2	22.9
Sales workers	100.0	4.4	44.9	50.6	40.9	4.9	4.8
Clerical workers	100.0	2.0	20.8	77.1	68.2	6.2	2.7
Blue-collar workers	100.0	9.2	9.3	81.5	69.1	9.5	2.9
Craftsmen and kindred workers	100.0	4.7	11.4	83.9	68.7	12.7	2.6
Operatives, except transport	100.0	9.7	6.1	84.2	71.7	9.5	3.0
Transport equipment operatives	100.0	5.1	66.4	28.5	21.2	4.4	2.9
Nonfarm laborers	100.0	12.6	25.3	62.1	53.3	6.0	2.7
Service workers	100.0	6.8	39.0	54.2	41.8	6.0	6.3
Private household	100.0	11.4	56.3	32.3	20.7	3.5	8.1
Other service workers	100.0	5.5	34.3	60.2	47.6	6.8	5.8

A-27: Employment status of 14- 15 year-olds by sex and color

January 1972

(In thousands)

Employment status	Total			White			Negro and other races		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	8,243	4,190	4,053	7,050	3,595	3,455	1,193	595	598
Civilian labor force.....	1,128	646	482	1,035	576	458	93	70	23
Employed.....	1,008	564	445	945	518	427	63	45	18
Agriculture.....	104	89	15	100	85	15	4	4	--
Nonagricultural industries.....	904	475	430	845	433	412	59	42	17
Unemployed.....	119	82	37	89	58	31	30	24	6
Not in labor force.....	7,115	3,544	3,571	6,015	3,018	2,997	1,100	526	574
Keeping house.....	55	6	49	46	6	39	9	--	9
Going to school.....	6,984	3,497	3,487	5,904	2,977	2,928	1,080	521	559
Unable to work.....	5	3	1	4	3	1	1	1	--
All other reasons.....	72	37	35	61	33	29	10	4	6

A-28: Employed 14- 15 year-olds by sex, class of worker, and major occupation group

January 1972

Characteristics	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
CLASS OF WORKER						
Total.....	1,008	564	445	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nonagricultural industries.....	904	475	430	89.7	84.2	96.2
Wage and salary workers.....	791	373	418	78.5	66.1	93.7
Private household workers.....	372	53	319	36.9	9.4	71.5
Government workers.....	46	28	19	4.6	5.0	4.3
Other wage and salary workers.....	372	292	80	36.9	51.8	17.9
Self-employed workers.....	106	95	11	10.5	16.8	2.5
Unpaid family workers.....	8	7	--	.8	1.2	--
Agriculture.....	104	89	15	10.3	15.8	3.8
Wage and salary workers.....	36	32	5	3.6	5.7	1.1
Self-employed workers.....	2	3	--	.2	.5	--
Unpaid family workers.....	66	54	12	6.5	9.6	2.7
OCCUPATION						
Total.....	1,008	564	445	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers.....	278	229	49	27.6	40.5	11.2
Professional and technical.....	15	8	8	1.5	1.4	1.8
Managers, officials, and proprietors.....	1	1	--	.1	.2	--
Clerical workers.....	44	13	31	4.4	2.3	6.9
Sales workers.....	218	207	11	21.6	36.6	2.5
Blue-collar workers.....	142	134	9	14.1	23.7	2.0
Craftsmen and foremen.....	5	6	--	.5	1.1	--
Operatives.....	47	41	6	4.7	7.3	1.3
Nonfarm laborers.....	90	87	3	8.9	15.4	6.7
Service workers.....	488	116	373	48.5	20.5	83.4
Private household workers.....	342	22	320	34.0	3.9	71.6
Other service workers.....	146	94	53	14.5	16.6	11.9
Farm workers.....	100	86	14	9.8	15.2	3.4
Farmers and farm managers.....	4	5	--	.4	.9	--
Farm laborers and foremen.....	95	81	15	9.4	14.3	3.4

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-29: Employment status of the noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	1972		1971										
	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.
Total													
Total labor force	88,301	87,883	87,812	87,467	87,240	87,088	86,727	86,217	86,836	86,670	86,385	86,311	86,706
Civilian labor force	85,707	85,225	85,116	84,750	84,491	84,313	83,930	83,401	83,986	83,788	83,455	83,361	83,730
Employed	80,636	80,098	80,020	79,832	79,451	79,199	79,014	78,600	78,830	78,732	78,446	78,475	78,718
Agriculture	3,393	3,400	3,419	3,416	3,363	3,407	3,374	3,301	3,412	3,540	3,387	3,285	3,406
Nonagricultural industries	77,243	76,698	76,601	76,416	76,088	75,792	75,640	75,299	75,418	75,192	75,059	75,190	75,312
On part time for economic reasons	2,429	2,388	2,604	2,502	2,311	2,425	2,438	2,200	2,495	2,504	2,474	2,460	2,488
Usually work full time	1,146	1,084	1,263	1,148	1,076	1,147	1,148	991	1,219	1,299	1,265	1,265	1,354
Usually work part time	1,283	1,304	1,341	1,354	1,235	1,278	1,290	1,209	1,276	1,205	1,209	1,215	1,134
Unemployed	5,071	5,127	5,096	4,918	5,040	5,114	4,916	4,801	5,156	5,056	5,009	4,886	5,012
Men, 20 years and over													
Total labor force	50,814	50,463	50,527	50,530	50,492	50,458	50,369	50,256	50,368	50,234	50,026	49,867	50,092
Civilian labor force	48,259	48,169	48,200	48,179	48,113	48,057	47,949	47,820	47,869	47,707	47,457	47,295	47,498
Employed	46,247	46,080	46,066	46,124	45,969	45,893	45,879	45,762	45,725	45,618	45,411	45,275	45,436
Agriculture	2,442	2,439	2,503	2,494	2,435	2,462	2,449	2,423	2,448	2,469	2,439	2,342	2,446
Nonagricultural industries	43,805	43,641	43,563	43,630	43,534	43,431	43,430	43,339	43,277	43,149	42,972	42,933	42,990
Unemployed	2,012	2,089	2,134	2,055	2,144	2,164	2,070	2,058	2,144	2,089	2,046	2,020	2,062
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	29,424	29,284	29,254	29,082	28,960	28,826	28,594	28,531	28,545	28,555	28,566	28,610	28,733
Employed	27,794	27,592	27,571	27,471	27,319	27,144	26,964	26,928	26,851	26,871	26,907	27,002	27,098
Agriculture	564	547	528	530	548	543	529	513	533	585	534	529	537
Nonagricultural industries	27,230	27,045	27,043	26,941	26,771	26,601	26,435	26,415	26,318	26,286	26,373	26,473	26,561
Unemployed	1,630	1,692	1,683	1,611	1,641	1,682	1,630	1,603	1,694	1,684	1,659	1,608	1,635
Both sexes, 16-19 years													
Civilian labor force	8,024	7,772	7,662	7,489	7,418	7,430	7,387	7,050	7,572	7,526	7,432	7,456	7,499
Employed	6,595	6,426	6,383	6,237	6,163	6,162	6,171	5,910	6,254	6,243	6,128	6,198	6,184
Agriculture	387	414	388	392	380	402	396	365	431	486	414	414	423
Nonagricultural industries	6,208	6,012	5,995	5,845	5,783	5,760	5,775	5,545	5,823	5,757	5,714	5,784	5,761
Unemployed	1,429	1,346	1,279	1,252	1,255	1,268	1,216	1,140	1,318	1,283	1,304	1,258	1,315

NOTE: Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series, detail for the household data shown in tables A-29 through A-37 will not necessarily add to totals.

NOTE: See note, table A-1, regarding the introduction of 1970 census population controls.

A-30: Full- and part-time status of the civilian labor force by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time employment status, sex, and age	1972		1971										
	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.
Full time													
Total, 16 years and over:													
Civilian labor force	73,261	73,170	73,020	72,550	72,342	72,218	71,995	71,427	72,163	71,803	71,435	71,628	71,664
Employed	69,279	69,023	68,889	68,643	68,285	68,209	68,128	67,616	68,052	67,868	67,484	67,753	67,737
Unemployed	3,982	4,147	4,131	3,907	4,057	4,009	3,867	3,811	4,111	3,935	3,951	3,875	3,927
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5
Men, 20 years and over:													
Civilian labor force	45,892	45,805	45,898	45,766	45,717	45,693	45,685	45,498	45,566	45,339	45,130	45,110	45,148
Employed	44,061	43,881	43,909	43,848	43,729	43,669	43,776	43,598	43,608	43,434	43,260	43,246	43,272
Unemployed	1,831	1,924	1,989	1,918	1,988	2,024	1,909	1,900	1,958	1,905	1,870	1,864	1,876
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2
Women, 20 years and over:													
Civilian labor force	23,009	22,992	22,985	22,735	22,784	22,595	22,347	22,344	22,508	22,455	22,365	22,542	22,529
Employed	21,704	21,680	21,643	21,464	21,433	21,296	21,070	21,065	21,102	21,130	21,034	21,266	21,227
Unemployed	1,305	1,312	1,342	1,271	1,351	1,299	1,277	1,279	1,406	1,325	1,331	1,276	1,302
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.2	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.8
Part time													
Total, 16 years and over:													
Civilian labor force	12,595	12,083	12,125	12,190	12,293	12,211	11,954	12,064	11,819	11,881	12,022	11,757	12,170
Employed	11,476	11,072	11,094	11,158	11,280	11,086	10,918	11,100	10,743	10,794	10,958	10,732	11,066
Unemployed	1,119	1,011	1,031	1,032	1,013	1,125	1,036	964	1,076	1,087	1,064	1,025	1,104
Unemployment rate	8.9	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.2	9.2	8.7	8.0	9.1	9.1	8.9	8.7	9.1

NOTE: Persons on part-time schedules for economic reasons are included in the full-time employed category; unemployed persons are allocated by whether seeking full- or part-time work.

NOTE: See note, table A-1, regarding the introduction of 1970 census population controls.

HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-31: Employment status by color, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted
(In thousands)

Characteristics	1972	1971											
	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.
White													
Total:													
Civilian labor force	76,419	75,939	75,751	75,327	75,119	74,897	74,515	74,178	74,629	74,458	74,187	74,158	74,603
Employed	72,347	71,822	71,542	71,349	71,049	70,714	70,524	70,214	70,448	70,320	70,070	70,171	70,467
Unemployed	4,072	4,117	4,209	3,978	4,070	4,183	3,991	3,964	4,181	4,138	4,117	3,987	4,136
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.5
Males, 20 years and over:													
Civilian labor force	43,625	43,395	43,365	43,326	43,315	43,260	43,175	43,066	43,128	42,956	42,715	42,627	42,785
Employed	41,924	41,739	41,622	41,633	41,551	41,450	41,450	41,306	41,312	41,185	40,973	40,922	41,053
Unemployed	1,701	1,656	1,743	1,693	1,764	1,810	1,725	1,760	1,816	1,771	1,742	1,705	1,732
Unemployment rate	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0
Females, 20 years and over:													
Civilian labor force	25,581	25,584	25,449	25,269	25,160	25,000	24,782	24,758	24,760	24,812	24,847	24,853	25,089
Employed	24,338	24,168	24,075	23,999	23,876	23,643	23,468	23,465	23,448	23,460	23,512	23,582	23,756
Unemployed	1,243	1,416	1,374	1,270	1,284	1,357	1,314	1,293	1,312	1,352	1,335	1,271	1,333
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.5	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:													
Civilian labor force	7,213	6,960	6,937	6,732	6,644	6,637	6,558	6,354	6,741	6,690	6,625	6,678	6,729
Employed	6,085	5,915	5,845	5,717	5,622	5,621	5,606	5,443	5,688	5,675	5,585	5,667	5,658
Unemployed	1,128	1,045	1,092	1,015	1,022	1,016	952	911	1,053	1,015	1,040	1,011	1,071
Unemployment rate	15.6	15.0	15.7	15.1	15.4	15.3	14.5	14.3	15.6	15.2	15.7	15.1	15.9
Negro and other races													
Total:													
Civilian labor force	9,415	9,304	9,365	9,445	9,410	9,376	9,377	9,177	9,385	9,252	9,304	9,272	9,237
Employed	8,414	8,335	8,483	8,463	8,435	8,449	8,443	8,310	8,398	8,347	8,418	8,382	8,360
Unemployed	1,001	969	882	982	975	927	934	867	987	905	886	890	877
Unemployment rate	10.6	10.4	9.4	10.4	10.4	9.9	10.0	9.4	10.5	9.8	9.5	9.6	9.5
Males, 20 years and over:													
Civilian labor force	4,701	4,761	4,810	4,842	4,817	4,781	4,778	4,757	4,749	4,750	4,749	4,720	4,776
Employed	4,381	4,381	4,446	4,453	4,438	4,427	4,428	4,426	4,418	4,429	4,441	4,401	4,436
Unemployed	320	380	364	389	379	354	350	331	331	321	308	319	340
Unemployment rate	6.8	8.0	7.6	8.0	7.9	7.4	7.3	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.8	7.1
Females, 20 years and over:													
Civilian labor force	3,908	3,751	3,801	3,821	3,815	3,803	3,773	3,717	3,822	3,704	3,738	3,781	3,704
Employed	3,516	3,448	3,494	3,478	3,452	3,483	3,449	3,416	3,422	3,377	3,423	3,456	3,405
Unemployed	392	303	307	343	363	320	324	301	400	327	315	325	299
Unemployment rate	10.0	8.1	8.1	9.0	9.5	8.4	8.6	8.1	10.5	8.8	8.4	8.6	8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:													
Civilian labor force	806	792	754	782	778	792	826	703	814	798	817	771	757
Employed	517	506	543	532	545	539	566	468	558	541	554	525	519
Unemployed	289	286	211	250	233	253	260	235	256	257	263	246	238
Unemployment rate	35.9	36.1	28.0	32.0	29.9	31.9	31.5	33.4	31.4	32.2	32.2	31.9	31.4

NOTE: See note, table A-1, regarding the introduction of 1970 census population controls.

A-32: Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Duration of unemployment	1972	1971											
	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.
Less than 5 weeks	2,358	2,410	2,290	2,140	2,317	2,320	2,150	2,118	2,245	2,176	2,155	2,218	2,318
5 to 14 weeks	1,502	1,509	1,650	1,529	1,567	1,553	1,532	1,572	1,552	1,587	1,633	1,605	1,630
15 weeks and over	1,198	1,273	1,311	1,253	1,250	1,291	1,255	1,175	1,183	1,088	1,100	1,073	1,075
15 to 26 weeks	636	724	741	628	683	735	704	630	667	640	645	619	663
27 weeks and over	562	549	570	625	567	556	551	545	516	448	455	454	412
Average (mean) duration	11.8	11.4	11.8	12.5	12.0	11.6	11.5	12.6	11.4	11.0	10.7	10.4	10.3

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-33: Major unemployment indicators, seasonally adjusted
(Unemployment rates)

Selected categories	1972	1971											
	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.
Total (all civilian workers)	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.8	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.0
Men, 20 years and over	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3
Women, 20 years and over	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.7
Both sexes, 16-19 years	17.8	17.3	16.7	16.7	16.9	17.1	16.5	16.2	17.4	17.0	17.5	16.9	17.5
White	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.5
Negro and other races	10.6	10.4	9.4	10.4	10.4	9.9	10.0	9.4	10.5	9.8	9.5	9.6	9.5
Married men	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3
Full-time workers	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5
Part-time workers	8.9	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.2	9.2	8.7	8.0	9.1	9.1	8.9	8.7	9.1
Unemployed 15 weeks and over ¹	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
State insured ²	3.4	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.8
Labor force time lost ³	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.3	5.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.5
Occupation													
White-collar workers	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5
Professional and technical	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0
Managers and administrators, except farm	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6
Sales workers	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.1	5.1	4.4	4.5	4.0	4.2
Clerical workers	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.9
Blue-collar workers	7.1	7.5	7.5	7.1	7.7	7.5	7.2	7.1	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	4.3	4.8	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.9
Operatives	7.9	8.2	8.2	7.8	8.3	8.3	8.1	8.2	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.7
Nonfarm laborers	11.6	11.9	11.8	10.6	11.2	10.6	9.2	11.1	11.4	10.4	10.4	11.1	10.4
Service workers	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.3
Farm workers	2.8	2.7	3.7	1.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.3	3.2	3.0
Industry													
Private wage and salary workers ⁴	6.1	6.3	6.2	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.4
Construction	9.8	11.2	9.7	10.2	9.7	9.9	9.8	10.3	11.0	10.0	10.7	10.9	11.1
Manufacturing	6.4	6.9	6.6	6.2	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.8	7.1
Durable goods	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.4	7.0	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.4
Nondurable goods	6.0	7.1	6.3	5.8	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.8
Transportation and public utilities	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.3	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.4	4.3	3.8	3.4	4.1	4.3
Wholesale and retail trade	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.8	6.5	6.7	6.2	6.2
Finance and service industries	5.3	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.2	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.1
Government wage and salary workers	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8
Agricultural wage and salary workers	8.6	7.5	9.6	7.0	8.5	8.8	7.8	6.3	7.7	6.4	6.7	9.5	8.9

¹ Unemployment rate calculated as a percent of civilian labor force.

² Insured unemployment under State programs as a percent of average covered employment.

³ Man-hours lost by the unemployed and persons on part time for economic reasons as a percent of potentially available labor force man-hours.

⁴ Includes mining, not shown separately.

HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-34: Rates of unemployment by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

Sex and age	1972	1971											
	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.
Total, 16 years and over	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.8	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.0
16 to 19 years	17.8	17.3	16.7	16.7	16.9	17.1	16.5	16.2	17.4	17.0	17.5	16.9	17.5
16 and 17 years	19.1	18.8	18.3	19.9	18.4	19.5	18.3	18.7	19.0	18.2	18.7	18.0	19.6
18 and 19 years	16.8	16.3	15.4	14.5	15.8	15.0	15.0	14.3	17.1	15.7	16.7	16.1	16.1
20 to 24 years	10.1	10.1	10.4	9.2	9.6	10.0	9.8	10.1	10.8	10.2	10.1	9.6	9.9
25 years and over	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
25 to 54 years	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1
55 years and over	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6
Males, 16 years and over	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4
16 to 19 years	17.3	17.3	16.2	16.5	16.3	17.2	15.8	16.1	17.6	16.5	16.8	16.5	17.2
16 and 17 years	18.7	19.0	18.1	20.3	18.6	19.4	18.4	18.4	17.8	18.7	18.3	17.9	19.6
18 and 19 years	16.1	16.0	14.7	13.7	14.6	15.0	13.7	14.3	18.3	14.8	15.7	15.2	15.3
20 to 24 years	10.4	10.5	10.7	9.7	10.2	10.5	10.2	10.1	10.7	10.3	10.2	9.9	10.4
25 years and over	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
25 to 54 years	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.4
55 years and over	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.7
Females, 16 years and over	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.7	7.1	7.1	7.1	6.8	7.0
16 to 19 years	18.4	17.3	17.3	17.0	17.6	16.9	17.2	16.3	17.1	17.7	18.5	17.4	18.0
16 and 17 years	19.6	18.5	18.7	19.2	18.0	19.5	18.3	19.3	20.5	17.7	19.3	18.2	19.6
18 and 19 years	17.7	16.7	16.2	15.6	17.3	15.1	16.4	14.4	15.7	16.7	17.8	17.1	17.0
20 to 24 years	9.6	9.6	10.0	8.6	8.9	9.4	9.4	10.1	10.8	10.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
25 years and over	4.6	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.9
25 to 54 years	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3
55 years and over	3.3	3.9	3.7	3.0	3.4	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.4

A-35: Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for unemployment	1972	1971											
	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.
Number of unemployed													
Lost last job	2,169	2,365	2,360	2,206	2,369	2,460	2,280	2,342	2,321	2,300	2,225	2,295	2,281
Left last job	564	666	629	541	583	572	510	501	611	602	593	635	630
Reentered labor force	1,652	1,432	1,493	1,486	1,536	1,509	1,534	1,371	1,513	1,459	1,511	1,325	1,471
Never worked before	742	736	651	663	603	651	570	558	705	666	658	589	625
Percent distribution													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Lost last job	42.3	45.5	46.0	45.1	46.5	47.4	46.6	49.1	45.1	45.8	44.6	47.4	45.6
Left last job	11.0	12.8	12.3	11.0	11.5	11.0	10.4	10.5	11.9	12.0	11.9	13.1	12.6
Reentered labor force	32.2	27.5	29.1	30.4	30.2	29.1	31.3	28.7	29.4	29.0	30.3	27.4	29.4
Never worked before	14.5	14.2	12.7	13.5	11.8	12.5	11.6	11.7	13.7	13.2	13.2	12.2	12.5
Unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force													
Lost last job	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7
Left last job .....	.7	.8	.7	.6	.7	.7	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8
Reentered labor force	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.8
Never worked before .....	.9	.9	.8	.8	.7	.8	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.7	.7

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-36: Employed persons by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Sex and age	1972		1971										
	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.
Total													
16 years and over	80,636	80,098	80,020	79,832	79,451	79,199	79,014	78,600	78,830	78,732	78,446	78,475	78,718
16 to 19 years	6,595	6,426	6,383	6,237	6,163	6,162	6,171	5,910	6,254	6,243	6,128	6,198	6,184
16 and 17 years	2,836	2,655	2,712	2,551	2,592	2,551	2,550	2,338	2,647	2,634	2,619	2,662	2,661
18 and 19 years	3,791	3,760	3,688	3,695	3,579	3,580	3,627	3,568	3,608	3,597	3,520	3,550	3,540
20 to 24 years	10,513	10,486	10,338	10,489	10,364	10,269	10,192	9,982	10,031	9,995	9,864	9,813	9,889
25 years and over	63,603	63,228	63,344	63,131	62,943	62,764	62,586	62,646	62,572	62,494	62,480	62,463	62,695
25 to 54 years	49,478	49,157	49,181	49,031	48,913	48,758	48,612	48,660	48,638	48,487	48,489	48,581	48,597
55 years and over	14,231	14,077	14,115	14,091	14,030	13,973	13,907	13,914	13,965	13,962	14,042	13,925	14,208
Male													
16 years and over	49,902	49,669	49,726	49,681	49,430	49,318	49,337	49,068	49,176	49,110	48,809	48,734	48,890
16 to 19 years	3,655	3,589	3,660	3,557	3,461	3,425	3,458	3,306	3,451	3,492	3,398	3,459	3,454
16 and 17 years	1,591	1,545	1,589	1,489	1,503	1,486	1,492	1,382	1,537	1,530	1,490	1,550	1,544
18 and 19 years	2,084	2,056	2,079	2,071	1,963	1,907	1,970	1,919	1,957	1,943	1,911	1,916	1,916
20 to 24 years	5,821	5,819	5,680	5,749	5,635	5,604	5,558	5,501	5,526	5,504	5,410	5,331	5,374
25 years and over	40,467	40,319	40,403	40,348	40,341	40,283	40,286	40,213	40,205	40,112	40,023	39,964	40,080
25 to 54 years	31,504	31,440	31,482	31,460	31,405	31,315	31,325	31,272	31,232	31,194	31,091	31,147	31,126
55 years and over	9,015	8,877	8,924	8,906	8,950	8,939	8,945	8,916	8,955	8,908	8,947	8,816	8,998
Female													
16 years and over	30,734	30,429	30,294	30,151	30,021	29,881	29,677	29,532	29,654	29,622	29,637	29,741	29,828
16 to 19 years	2,940	2,837	2,723	2,680	2,702	2,737	2,713	2,604	2,803	2,751	2,730	2,739	2,730
16 and 17 years	1,245	1,110	1,123	1,062	1,089	1,065	1,058	956	1,110	1,104	1,129	1,112	1,117
18 and 19 years	1,707	1,704	1,609	1,624	1,616	1,673	1,657	1,649	1,651	1,654	1,609	1,634	1,624
20 to 24 years	4,692	4,667	4,658	4,740	4,729	4,665	4,634	4,481	4,505	4,491	4,454	4,482	4,515
25 years and over	23,136	22,909	22,941	22,783	22,603	22,481	22,300	22,433	22,367	22,382	22,457	22,499	22,615
25 to 54 years	17,974	17,717	17,699	17,571	17,508	17,443	17,287	17,388	17,406	17,293	17,398	17,434	17,471
55 years and over	5,216	5,200	5,191	5,185	5,080	5,034	4,962	4,998	5,010	5,054	5,095	5,109	5,210

NOTE: See note, table A-1, regarding the introduction of 1970 census population controls.

A-37: Employed persons by major occupational group, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Occupational group	1972		1971										
	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.
White-collar workers	38,587	38,341	38,800	38,699	38,734	38,521	38,113	37,906	38,122	37,983	37,879	37,859	38,079
Professional & technical	11,065	11,143	11,268	11,166	11,211	11,188	11,019	11,259	11,014	10,969	10,879	10,950	10,788
Managers and administrators, except farm	8,020	8,067	8,824	8,946	8,878	8,832	8,686	8,614	8,680	8,633	8,645	8,573	8,720
Sales workers	5,314	5,228	5,126	5,046	5,027	5,035	5,049	4,914	5,034	5,105	5,081	5,031	5,111
Clerical workers	14,188	13,903	13,582	13,541	13,618	13,466	13,359	13,119	13,394	13,276	13,274	13,305	13,460
Blue-collar workers	28,203	27,804	27,404	27,362	27,161	26,925	27,182	27,086	27,030	27,038	27,024	27,140	27,051
Craftsmen and kindred workers	10,897	10,861	10,184	10,073	10,033	10,054	10,245	10,199	10,089	10,070	10,066	10,227	10,026
Operatives	13,373	13,148	13,131	13,068	13,079	12,871	12,888	12,981	12,941	12,953	12,938	12,867	12,931
Nonfarm laborers	3,933	3,795	4,089	4,221	4,049	4,000	4,049	3,906	4,000	4,015	4,020	4,046	4,094
Service workers	10,911	10,793	10,730	10,729	10,706	10,741	10,697	10,613	10,696	10,514	10,596	10,589	10,696
Farmers and farm laborers	3,031	3,019	3,010	3,041	2,957	3,022	2,997	2,943	2,998	3,159	2,987	2,951	3,028

NOTE: See note, table A-1, regarding the introduction of 1970 census population controls.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT

**B-1: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division
1919 to date**
(In thousands)

Year and month	Goods-producing					Service-producing									
	Total	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Total	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government			
							Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade			Total	Federal	State and local	
1919.....	27,088	12,813	1,133	1,021	10,659	14,275	3,711	4,514	-	-	1,111	2,263	2,676	-	-
1920.....	27,350	12,745	1,239	848	10,658	14,605	3,998	4,467	-	-	1,175	2,362	2,603	-	-
1921.....	24,382	10,231	962	1,012	8,257	14,151	3,459	4,589	-	-	1,163	2,412	2,528	-	-
1922.....	25,827	11,234	929	1,185	9,120	14,593	3,505	4,903	-	-	1,144	2,503	2,538	-	-
1923.....	28,394	12,741	1,212	1,229	10,300	15,653	3,882	5,290	-	-	1,190	2,684	2,607	-	-
1924.....	28,040	12,093	1,101	1,321	9,671	15,947	3,807	5,407	-	-	1,231	2,782	2,720	-	-
1925.....	28,778	12,474	1,089	1,446	9,939	16,304	3,826	5,576	-	-	1,233	2,869	2,800	-	-
1926.....	29,819	12,896	1,185	1,555	10,156	16,923	3,942	5,784	-	-	1,305	3,046	2,846	-	-
1927.....	29,976	12,723	1,114	1,608	10,001	17,253	3,895	5,908	-	-	1,367	3,168	2,915	-	-
1928.....	30,000	12,603	1,050	1,606	9,947	17,397	3,828	5,874	-	-	1,435	3,265	2,995	-	-
1929.....	31,339	13,286	1,087	1,497	10,702	18,053	3,916	6,123	-	-	1,509	3,440	3,065	533	2,532
1930.....	29,424	11,943	1,009	1,372	9,562	17,481	3,685	5,797	-	-	1,475	3,376	3,148	526	2,622
1931.....	26,649	10,257	873	1,214	8,170	16,392	3,254	5,284	-	-	1,407	3,183	3,264	560	2,704
1932.....	23,628	8,632	731	970	6,931	14,996	2,816	4,683	-	-	1,341	2,931	3,225	559	2,666
1933.....	23,711	8,950	744	809	7,397	14,761	2,672	4,755	-	-	1,295	2,873	3,166	565	2,601
1934.....	25,953	10,246	883	862	8,501	15,707	2,750	5,281	-	-	1,319	3,058	3,299	652	2,647
1935.....	27,053	10,878	897	912	9,069	16,175	2,786	5,431	-	-	1,335	3,142	3,481	753	2,728
1936.....	29,082	11,918	946	1,145	9,827	17,164	2,973	5,809	-	-	1,388	3,326	3,668	826	2,842
1937.....	31,026	12,921	1,015	1,112	10,794	18,105	3,134	6,265	-	-	1,432	3,518	3,756	833	2,923
1938.....	29,209	11,386	891	1,055	9,440	17,823	2,863	6,179	-	-	1,425	3,473	3,883	829	3,054
1939.....	30,618	12,282	854	1,150	10,278	18,336	2,936	6,426	1,684	4,742	1,462	3,517	3,995	905	3,090
1940.....	32,376	13,204	925	1,294	10,985	19,173	3,038	6,750	1,754	4,996	1,502	3,681	4,202	996	3,206
1941.....	36,554	15,939	957	1,790	13,192	20,614	3,274	7,210	1,873	5,338	1,549	3,921	4,660	1,340	3,320
1942.....	40,125	18,442	992	2,170	15,280	21,683	3,460	7,118	1,821	5,297	1,538	4,084	5,483	2,213	3,270
1943.....	42,452	20,094	925	1,567	17,602	22,359	3,647	6,982	1,741	5,241	1,503	4,148	6,080	2,905	3,174
1944.....	41,883	19,314	892	1,094	17,328	22,569	3,829	7,058	1,762	5,296	1,476	4,163	6,043	2,928	3,116
1945.....	40,394	17,492	836	1,132	15,524	22,902	3,906	7,314	1,862	5,452	1,497	4,241	5,944	2,808	3,137
1946.....	41,674	17,226	862	1,661	14,703	24,448	4,061	8,376	2,190	6,186	1,697	4,719	5,595	2,254	3,341
1947.....	43,881	18,482	955	1,982	15,545	25,399	4,166	8,955	2,361	6,595	1,754	5,050	5,474	1,892	3,582
1948.....	44,891	18,745	994	2,169	15,582	26,146	4,189	9,272	2,489	6,783	1,829	5,206	5,650	1,863	3,787
1949.....	43,778	17,536	930	2,165	14,441	26,242	4,001	9,264	2,487	6,778	1,857	5,264	5,856	1,908	3,948
1950.....	45,222	18,475	901	2,333	15,241	26,747	4,034	9,386	2,518	6,868	1,919	5,382	6,026	1,928	4,098
1951.....	47,849	19,925	929	2,603	16,393	27,924	4,226	9,742	2,606	7,136	1,991	5,776	6,389	2,302	4,087
1952.....	48,825	20,164	898	2,634	16,632	28,660	4,248	10,004	2,687	7,317	2,069	5,730	6,609	2,420	4,188
1953.....	50,232	21,038	866	2,623	17,549	29,105	4,290	10,247	2,727	7,520	2,146	5,867	6,645	2,305	4,340
1954.....	49,022	19,717	791	2,612	16,314	29,306	4,084	10,235	2,739	7,496	2,234	6,002	6,751	2,188	4,563
1955.....	50,675	20,476	792	2,802	16,882	30,199	4,141	10,535	2,796	7,740	2,335	6,274	6,914	2,187	4,727
1956.....	52,408	21,064	822	2,999	17,243	31,344	4,244	10,858	2,884	7,974	2,429	6,536	7,277	2,209	5,069
1957.....	52,894	20,925	828	2,923	17,174	31,969	4,241	10,886	2,893	7,992	2,477	6,749	7,616	2,217	5,399
1958.....	51,363	19,474	751	2,778	15,945	31,890	3,976	10,750	2,848	7,902	2,519	6,806	7,839	2,191	5,648
1959.....	53,313	20,367	732	2,960	16,675	32,945	4,011	11,127	2,946	8,182	2,594	7,130	8,083	2,233	5,850
1960.....	54,234	20,393	712	2,885	16,796	33,840	4,004	11,391	3,004	8,388	2,669	7,423	8,353	2,270	6,083
1961.....	54,042	19,814	672	2,816	16,326	34,229	3,903	11,337	2,993	8,344	2,731	7,664	8,594	2,279	6,315
1962.....	55,596	20,405	650	2,902	16,853	35,190	3,906	11,566	3,056	8,511	2,800	8,028	8,890	2,340	6,550
1963.....	56,702	20,593	635	2,963	16,995	36,108	3,903	11,778	3,104	8,675	2,877	8,325	9,225	2,358	6,868
1964.....	58,331	20,958	634	3,050	17,274	37,373	3,951	12,160	3,189	8,971	2,957	8,709	9,596	2,348	7,248
1965.....	60,815	21,880	632	3,186	18,062	38,936	4,036	12,716	3,312	9,404	3,023	9,087	10,074	2,378	7,696
1966.....	63,955	23,116	627	3,275	19,214	40,839	4,151	13,245	3,437	9,808	3,100	9,551	10,792	2,564	8,227
1967.....	65,857	23,268	613	3,208	19,447	42,589	4,261	13,606	3,525	10,081	3,225	10,099	11,398	2,719	8,679
1968.....	67,915	23,672	606	3,285	19,781	44,244	4,310	14,084	3,611	10,473	3,382	10,623	11,845	2,737	9,109
1969.....	70,284	24,221	619	3,435	20,167	46,063	4,429	14,639	3,733	10,906	3,564	11,229	12,202	2,758	9,444
1970.....	70,616	23,336	622	3,345	19,369	47,280	4,504	14,922	3,824	11,098	3,690	11,630	12,535	2,705	9,830
1971p.....	70,699	22,468	601	3,257	18,610	48,231	4,481	15,175	3,855	11,320	3,799	11,917	12,859	2,665	10,194
1971:Jan.	69,527	22,111	611	2,921	18,579	47,416	4,435	14,862	3,810	11,052	3,709	11,611	12,799	2,640	10,159
Feb.	69,450	21,984	606	2,846	18,532	47,466	4,454	14,721	3,799	10,922	3,715	11,667	12,909	2,646	10,263
Mar.	69,782	22,063	608	2,967	18,488	47,719	4,466	14,789	3,806	10,983	3,735	11,758	12,971	2,649	10,322
Apr.	70,309	22,263	617	3,164	18,482	48,046	4,469	15,074	3,808	11,166	3,758	11,867	12,978	2,662	10,316
May	70,738	22,441	622	3,265	18,554	48,297	4,500	14,971	3,823	11,248	3,780	11,953	12,993	2,659	10,334
June	71,355	22,794	634	3,414	18,746	48,561	4,549	15,192	3,860	11,332	3,837	12,050	12,933	2,674	10,259
July	70,452	22,541	613	3,480	18,448	47,911	4,534	15,132	3,877	11,255	3,867	12,040	12,338	2,688	9,650
Aug.	70,542	22,785	625	3,509	18,651	47,757	4,486	15,151	3,886	11,265	3,865	11,994	12,261	2,690	9,571
Sept.	71,184	22,934	623	3,471	18,840	48,250	4,509	15,242	3,880	11,362	3,829	11,986	12,684	2,666	10,018
Oct.	71,379	22,709	522	3,478	18,709	48,670	4,455	15,327	3,896	11,431	3,826	12,020	13,042	2,659	10,383
Nov.	71,638	22,627	524	3,410	18,693	49,011	4,447	15,537	3,905	11,632	3,836	12,032	13,159	2,655	10,504
Dec. p	72,030	22,366	604	3,160	18,602	49,664	4,468	16,100	3,911	12,189	3,832	12,023	13,241	2,696	10,545
1972:Jan. p	70,467	21,997	598	2,951	18,448	48,470	4,420	15,179	3,852	11,327	3,822	11,904	13,145	2,646	10,499

p-preliminary.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1969. This inclusion has resulted in an increase of 212,000 (0.4 percent) in the nonagricultural total for the March 1969 benchmark month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT**

B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry

SIC CODE	Industry	(In thousands)									
		All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Jan. 1972 ^P	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970	Jan. 1972 ^P	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970
-	TOTAL	70,467	72,030	71,638	69,527	71,151	-	-	-	-	-
-	PRIVATE SECTOR	57,322	58,789	58,479	56,728	58,266	47,242	48,705	48,384	46,678	48,196
-	MINING	598	604	524	611	621	442	449	375	461	471
10	METAL MINING	-	86.8	91.1	92.6	93.9	-	68.3	72.4	74.2	75.3
101	Iron ores	-	19.9	23.3	24.6	25.3	-	15.7	18.8	19.9	20.6
102	Copper ores	-	38.5	39.0	37.6	37.6	-	30.3	30.8	29.8	29.8
11,12	COAL MINING	-	144.7	56.9	152.2	151.1	-	116.6	35.1	131.7	130.8
12	Bituminous coal and lignite mining	-	140.4	51.6	146.7	145.5	-	112.8	30.4	126.8	125.9
13	OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION	-	261.7	262.2	261.1	264.9	-	173.3	173.7	170.1	174.1
131,2	Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	-	138.6	139.3	140.6	141.4	-	71.3	71.6	71.4	72.2
138	Oil and gas field services	-	123.1	122.9	120.5	123.5	-	102.0	102.1	98.7	101.9
14	NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS	-	110.3	113.9	105.0	110.8	-	90.5	94.0	84.8	90.4
142	Crushed and broken stone	-	39.8	41.2	36.1	39.2	-	33.7	35.2	29.7	32.8
144	Sand and gravel	-	35.8	37.9	33.4	35.6	-	-	-	-	-
-	CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	2,951	3,160	3,410	2,921	3,233	2,398	2,606	2,849	2,376	2,682
-	GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	-	927.1	993.3	877.7	967.8	-	760.4	823.6	715.1	803.7
16	HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS	-	603.3	727.4	535.4	657.3	-	501.3	620.9	434.5	551.9
161	Highway and street construction	-	247.5	337.6	203.5	282.2	-	209.4	297.9	167.3	343.6
162	Heavy construction, n e c	-	355.8	389.8	331.9	375.1	-	291.9	323.0	267.2	308.3
17	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	-	1,629.7	1,689.1	1,507.9	1,607.4	-	1,344.4	1,404.1	1,225.9	1,326.0
171	Plumbing, heating, air conditioning	-	402.4	407.3	391.9	404.0	-	320.1	325.8	311.3	323.3
172	Painting, paper hanging, decorating	-	106.9	118.2	97.0	108.9	-	90.8	102.7	81.0	93.4
173	Electrical work	-	289.4	293.4	283.6	295.0	-	230.1	234.3	223.5	235.1
174	Masonry, stonework, and plastering	-	208.9	220.1	184.4	197.8	-	188.0	199.0	163.8	177.7
176	Roofing and sheet metal work	-	110.2	117.2	102.9	115.4	-	90.1	96.6	63.2	95.6
-	MANUFACTURING	18,448	18,602	18,693	18,579	18,823	13,388	13,528	13,605	13,400	13,617
19,24,25, 32-39	DURABLE GOODS	10,533	10,579	10,612	10,646	10,763	7,598	7,636	7,660	7,619	7,721
20-23, 26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	7,915	8,023	8,081	7,933	8,060	5,790	5,892	5,945	5,781	5,896
	<i>Durable Goods</i>										
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	185.6	185.6	187.3	209.2	213.2	91.4	91.3	92.8	108.5	111.9
192	Ammunition, except for small arms	128.6	127.9	128.8	146.0	147.9	56.5	55.9	56.9	70.9	72.5
1925	Complete guided missiles	-	90.4	90.0	91.7	91.9	-	26.7	26.6	28.5	28.7
1929	Ammunition, exc. for small arms, nec	-	37.5	38.8	54.3	56.0	-	29.2	30.3	42.4	43.8
24	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	589.4	592.5	598.1	544.5	552.4	506.4	509.8	516.0	465.6	473.2
241	Logging camps & logging contractors	(*)	68.8	72.7	63.1	65.9	-	-	-	-	-
242	Sawmills and planing mills	211.1	212.8	213.4	202.7	205.4	189.8	192.4	193.2	183.4	186.2
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general	-	180.0	180.6	171.9	174.7	-	162.9	163.7	155.7	158.7
243	Millwork, plywood & related products	188.0	191.1	192.5	164.9	166.1	157.3	159.5	161.3	135.7	136.8
2431	Millwork	-	84.5	84.5	70.8	72.0	-	69.0	69.4	56.4	57.7
2432	Veneer and plywood	-	77.6	76.8	70.2	69.4	-	69.6	68.8	62.5	61.7
244	Wooden containers	(*)	29.6	29.4	30.2	30.6	(*)	26.3	26.1	26.7	27.0
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	-	23.9	23.7	23.9	24.4	-	21.2	21.1	21.1	21.6
249	Miscellaneous wood products	(*)	90.2	90.1	83.6	84.4	(*)	74.7	74.5	69.2	69.8

See footnotes at end of table.

B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	(In thousands)									
		All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971	Nov. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971	Nov. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	478.0	477.5	475.8	449.4	453.8	394.8	394.7	393.2	369.5	373.8
251	Household furniture.....	345.9	345.7	344.0	320.3	322.3	293.6	293.5	292.1	271.2	272.9
2511	Wood household furniture.....	—	174.8	173.4	161.7	163.1	—	153.3	152.3	141.2	143.0
2512	Upholstered household furniture.....	—	97.6	97.0	88.6	89.7	—	82.1	81.5	74.4	74.9
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings.....	—	38.7	38.6	36.1	36.6	—	29.8	29.6	27.9	28.2
252	Office furniture.....	—	35.4	35.1	32.9	34.1	—	27.1	27.0	25.1	26.3
254	Partitions and fixtures.....	—	49.2	49.2	48.4	49.0	—	37.7	37.5	36.8	37.3
253,9	Other furniture and fixtures.....	46.1	47.2	47.5	47.8	48.4	35.6	36.4	36.6	36.4	37.3
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS...	618.4	626.8	636.3	606.1	621.5	490.2	498.2	507.2	477.8	493.0
321	Flat glass.....	—	24.9	24.5	24.7	24.9	—	18.7	18.3	18.2	18.5
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown...	(*)	127.2	128.2	127.8	131.2	(*)	109.4	110.5	109.8	113.3
3221	Glass containers.....	—	72.1	73.1	74.0	76.9	—	63.6	64.6	64.8	67.9
3229	Pressed and blown glass, n e c.....	—	55.1	55.1	53.8	54.3	—	45.8	45.9	45.0	45.4
324	Cement, hydraulic.....	31.8	32.0	32.3	30.7	31.3	25.0	25.2	25.4	23.5	24.1
325	Structural clay products.....	(*)	57.7	58.1	54.5	56.4	(*)	48.0	48.4	44.4	45.9
3251	Brick and structural clay tile.....	—	26.1	26.7	24.1	25.2	—	22.8	23.3	20.7	21.7
326	Pottery and related products.....	—	40.9	41.1	40.9	41.4	—	34.2	34.4	34.0	34.6
327	Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products...	177.4	183.4	190.6	170.2	179.7	135.7	142.0	148.5	130.4	139.6
328,9	Other stone and nonmetallic mineral products	129.5	130.7	130.6	128.6	128.1	97.3	97.2	97.4	95.1	94.9
3291	Abrasive products.....	—	25.4	25.0	24.5	24.9	—	17.4	17.0	16.8	17.1
33	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	1,186.9	1,171.9	1,165.2	1,255.3	1,252.2	931.9	919.1	910.5	992.0	986.9
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products...	(*)	534.4	525.8	604.6	597.3	(*)	416.7	406.9	482.7	474.4
3312	Blast furnaces and steel mills.....	—	463.4	454.5	528.3	520.8	—	362.2	352.0	423.8	415.2
332	Iron and steel foundries.....	209.0	209.3	210.8	218.9	220.1	172.9	173.3	174.8	180.6	181.5
3321	Gray iron foundries.....	—	133.5	133.4	134.1	134.7	—	112.9	112.6	112.2	112.6
3322	Malleable iron foundries.....	—	23.2	23.7	22.9	22.9	—	19.3	19.9	19.2	19.1
3323	Steel foundries.....	—	52.6	53.7	61.9	62.5	—	41.1	42.3	49.2	49.8
333,4	Nonferrous metals.....	81.5	82.1	83.5	86.5	87.6	63.3	63.7	64.7	66.4	67.6
3334	Primary aluminum.....	—	28.6	29.4	29.8	30.6	—	23.4	23.9	24.0	25.0
335	Nonferrous rolling and drawing.....	195.8	201.0	201.1	203.0	204.2	143.2	148.2	147.7	149.0	149.8
3351	Copper rolling and drawing.....	—	39.3	39.7	40.3	40.5	—	28.9	29.1	29.3	29.3
3352	Aluminum rolling and drawing.....	—	63.7	64.0	65.3	66.0	—	46.3	46.2	47.1	47.5
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating..	—	79.4	78.7	76.8	77.0	—	60.3	59.6	58.3	58.6
336	Nonferrous foundries.....	80.0	79.7	78.8	74.6	75.2	65.9	65.6	64.9	60.5	60.8
3361	Aluminum castings.....	—	41.1	40.3	38.2	38.3	—	34.4	33.6	31.5	31.5
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings.....	—	38.6	38.5	36.4	36.9	—	31.2	31.3	29.0	29.3
339	Miscellaneous primary metal products...	65.0	65.4	65.2	67.7	67.8	51.2	51.6	51.5	52.8	52.8
3391	Iron and steel forgings.....	—	43.3	43.3	45.3	45.5	—	34.9	34.8	35.8	35.8
34	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS.....	1,339.8	1,345.6	1,350.7	1,325.4	1,345.1	1,020.5	1,025.8	1,030.6	1,004.7	1,024.1
341	Metal cans.....	69.2	69.5	69.4	73.1	72.4	58.5	58.6	59.0	62.4	61.7
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware.....	153.5	154.0	153.3	149.9	152.7	121.2	121.4	120.7	116.5	119.2
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, incl. saws.....	—	63.3	63.0	61.6	62.5	—	49.8	49.5	47.4	48.2
3429	Hardware, n e c.....	—	90.7	90.3	88.3	90.2	—	71.6	71.2	69.1	71.0
343	Plumbing and heating, except electric...	83.8	83.9	84.7	79.4	80.6	62.3	62.9	63.4	57.8	59.6
3431,2	Sanitary ware & plumbers' brass goods..	—	39.3	39.7	36.7	36.5	—	31.1	31.5	28.6	28.6
3433	Heating equipment, except electric.....	—	44.6	45.0	42.7	44.1	—	31.8	31.9	29.2	31.0
344	Fabricated structural metal products.....	411.4	415.8	419.3	407.2	416.2	292.9	296.1	298.9	289.6	298.0
3441	Fabricated structural steel.....	—	104.5	105.3	107.7	109.9	—	75.6	76.2	79.3	81.1
3442	Metal doors, sash, and trim.....	—	71.0	72.7	62.6	65.8	—	51.8	53.3	45.0	47.9
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)....	—	113.0	112.3	114.5	116.7	—	78.2	77.3	79.8	82.1
3444	Sheet metal work.....	—	78.4	79.5	75.8	76.4	—	56.7	57.8	53.3	54.0
3446,9	Architectural and misc. metal work.....	—	48.9	49.5	46.6	47.4	—	33.8	34.3	32.2	32.9
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.....	(*)	92.9	93.2	95.0	95.9	(*)	71.9	71.9	73.0	73.6
3451	Screw machine products.....	—	41.3	41.2	41.7	42.3	—	34.0	33.8	34.0	34.6
3452	Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers.....	—	51.6	52.0	53.3	53.6	—	37.9	38.1	39.0	39.0
346	Metal stampings.....	225.9	228.8	228.8	225.8	230.5	182.6	185.2	185.1	180.6	185.3
347	Metal services, n e c.....	74.2	75.9	77.3	76.5	78.1	60.4	62.5	63.6	62.5	63.7
348	Misc. fabricated wire products.....	(*)	65.8	66.1	63.7	64.4	(*)	51.9	52.1	50.1	50.7
349	Misc. fabricated metal products.....	159.9	159.0	158.6	154.8	154.3	116.4	115.3	115.9	112.2	112.3
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings.....	—	97.8	97.4	94.2	94.1	—	67.9	68.3	65.9	66.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT**

B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	(In thousands)									
		All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Jan. 1972 p	Dec. 1971 p	Nov. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970	Jan. 1972 p	Dec. 1971 p	Nov. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970
	<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
35	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	1,784.9	1,787.5	1,778.9	1,827.2	1,846.9	1,173.4	1,171.0	1,162.1	1,198.1	1,212.5
351	Engines and turbines	116.2	116.6	116.3	111.2	111.4	76.9	77.0	76.5	73.5	74.2
3511	Steam engines and turbines	-	45.7	45.7	38.5	38.4	-	25.9	25.9	20.6	20.6
3519	Internal combustion engines, n e c	-	70.9	70.6	72.7	73.0	-	51.1	50.6	52.9	53.6
352	Farm machinery	-	125.5	121.1	123.3	121.0	-	88.0	83.8	86.6	85.2
353	Construction and related machinery	278.5	275.1	273.9	280.1	283.3	180.2	176.1	174.5	181.8	183.9
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery	-	145.7	144.8	148.5	150.5	-	94.6	93.8	99.6	100.7
3533	Oil field machinery	-	44.6	45.2	44.0	44.3	-	30.1	30.5	29.6	29.8
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, cranes, monorails	-	38.1	37.5	40.1	40.9	-	24.1	23.3	24.9	25.4
3537	Industrial trucks and tractors	-	30.7	30.5	30.8	31.0	-	19.2	19.0	19.1	19.3
354	Metal working machinery	262.1	263.1	262.6	276.5	279.9	191.5	191.9	191.6	199.3	202.3
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types	-	50.8	50.5	55.4	55.4	-	32.4	32.4	35.3	34.7
3544	Special dies, tools, jigs, & fixtures	-	104.5	104.2	103.9	105.8	-	84.3	84.0	82.5	84.0
3545	Machine tool accessories	-	44.3	44.3	47.5	47.5	-	31.1	31.1	32.8	33.5
3542,8	Misc. metal working machinery	-	63.5	63.6	69.7	71.2	-	44.1	44.1	48.7	50.1
355	Special industry machinery	176.7	176.8	176.7	182.8	185.5	114.4	114.2	114.0	118.2	121.0
3551	Food products machinery	-	39.7	39.5	40.9	41.3	-	24.7	24.4	25.3	25.8
3552	Textile machinery	-	35.9	35.6	34.8	35.4	-	26.7	26.4	25.5	26.1
3555	Printing trades machinery	-	27.9	28.0	30.2	30.2	-	17.2	17.1	18.9	19.1
356	General industrial machinery	249.3	250.6	250.5	259.3	263.2	165.2	166.1	165.6	170.4	172.5
3561	Pumps and compressors	-	67.4	67.1	70.5	72.3	-	41.2	40.5	41.8	42.5
3562	Ball and roller bearings	-	48.7	48.6	52.2	52.6	-	36.9	36.9	39.3	39.6
3564	Blowers and fans	-	32.3	32.5	31.7	31.8	-	20.4	20.7	20.2	20.5
3566	Power transmission equipment	-	47.0	46.8	48.6	49.2	-	33.2	33.0	34.5	34.7
357	Office and computing machines	(*)	233.5	233.9	257.0	263.9	(*)	104.2	104.9	120.8	124.6
3573	Electronic computing equipment	-	168.0	168.2	174.3	178.9	-	61.2	61.6	64.4	65.7
358	Service industry machines	137.7	137.5	138.2	139.0	139.6	92.7	92.4	93.0	96.6	96.9
3585	Refrigeration machinery	-	89.9	89.6	91.8	92.6	-	60.6	60.3	64.4	64.7
359	Misc. machinery, except electrical	(*)	208.8	205.7	198.0	199.1	(*)	161.1	158.2	150.9	151.9
36	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	1,794.3	1,803.8	1,806.7	1,801.9	1,828.7	1,194.4	1,203.2	1,204.6	1,185.0	1,205.3
361	Electric test & distributing equipment	194.8	196.0	195.7	198.4	199.9	133.7	133.5	133.0	134.7	136.3
3611	Electric measuring instruments	-	64.0	63.8	63.3	64.0	-	39.6	39.2	38.8	39.4
3612	Transformers	-	53.5	53.6	54.3	55.4	-	38.8	38.9	39.0	39.9
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	-	78.5	78.3	80.8	80.5	-	55.1	54.9	56.9	57.0
362	Electrical industrial apparatus	198.1	199.4	198.4	203.5	204.5	136.2	136.9	135.9	138.3	138.3
3621	Motors and generators	-	107.5	106.8	110.5	111.3	-	75.3	74.5	76.6	76.7
3622	Industrial controls	-	54.1	53.8	52.9	53.2	-	34.8	34.6	33.2	33.1
363	Household appliances	(*)	189.0	190.1	175.0	180.8	(*)	149.7	150.9	136.9	141.6
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers	-	57.4	56.6	52.7	52.8	-	46.6	45.9	41.9	42.1
3633	Household laundry equipment	-	26.7	28.8	27.0	27.8	-	21.3	23.5	21.9	22.1
3634	Electric housewares and fans	-	50.1	50.7	44.7	48.6	-	39.5	40.0	34.6	38.3
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment	188.5	187.8	188.7	183.7	187.3	144.0	144.5	145.8	139.9	143.5
3641	Electric lamps	-	35.0	35.0	36.6	37.1	-	30.6	30.6	32.3	32.6
3642	Lighting fixtures	-	64.5	65.0	61.3	62.8	-	49.3	50.2	46.6	48.4
3643,4	Wiring devices	-	88.3	88.7	85.8	87.4	-	64.6	65.0	61.0	62.5
365	Radio and TV receiving equipment	139.0	140.9	142.0	135.7	140.6	102.4	104.7	105.4	100.6	104.6
366	Communication equipment	(*)	424.0	427.0	460.7	466.5	(*)	208.7	210.6	232.6	235.2
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus	-	148.2	149.4	162.7	162.0	-	94.9	95.6	108.3	107.8
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment	-	275.8	277.6	298.0	304.5	-	113.8	115.0	124.3	127.4
367	Electronic components and accessories	341.0	340.9	338.8	329.6	331.8	226.7	227.1	224.8	214.4	216.0
3671-3	Electron tubes	-	53.9	52.9	58.3	59.2	-	37.4	36.7	40.8	41.2
3674,9	Other electronic components	-	287.4	285.9	271.3	272.6	-	189.7	188.1	173.6	174.8
369	Misc. electrical equipment & supplies	124.7	125.8	126.0	115.3	117.3	97.0	98.1	98.2	87.6	89.8
3694	Engine electrical equipment	-	65.3	64.5	59.6	60.2	-	52.3	51.4	46.1	46.8
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	1,729.1	1,742.5	1,750.6	1,796.7	1,798.0	1,234.8	1,244.8	1,249.7	1,258.5	1,260.9
371	Motor vehicles and equipment	(*)	888.3	890.5	878.4	866.3	(*)	692.0	693.4	680.7	672.1
3711	Motor vehicles	-	391.9	393.2	379.0	374.5	-	288.0	289.3	274.1	273.5
3712	Passenger car bodies	-	57.8	60.6	67.3	61.6	-	48.9	51.3	58.6	53.3
3713	Truck and bus bodies	-	38.0	37.0	37.5	36.8	-	30.2	29.2	29.5	29.0
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	-	378.9	377.6	373.2	371.9	-	308.2	306.7	302.8	300.6
3715	Truck trailers	-	21.7	22.1	21.4	21.5	-	16.7	16.9	15.7	15.7
372	Aircraft and parts	501.9	505.7	512.5	599.9	610.5	268.6	271.6	275.1	325.0	333.0
3721	Aircraft	-	275.8	277.2	324.1	329.0	-	140.7	141.7	166.8	171.3
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts	-	143.0	144.6	170.0	173.4	-	75.9	76.2	90.0	92.0
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment	-	86.9	90.7	105.8	108.1	-	55.0	57.2	68.2	69.7
373	Ship and boat building and repairing	170.7	167.9	163.9	165.2	164.0	138.7	135.5	131.9	131.6	131.0
3731	Ship building and repairing	-	129.7	125.5	130.5	130.4	-	104.0	100.1	103.8	104.5

See footnotes at end of table.

B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	(In thousands)									
		All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971	Nov. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971	Nov. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT--Continued											
3732	Boat building and repairing.....	-	38.2	38.4	34.7	33.6	-	31.5	31.8	27.8	26.5
374	Railroad equipment.....	-	52.1	51.7	50.0	50.2	-	40.5	40.4	38.2	38.5
375,9	Other transportation equipment.....	-	128.5	130.2	103.2	107.0	-	105.2	108.9	83.0	86.3
38	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	431.8	434.9	436.7	436.1	439.5	257.7	260.4	261.4	259.4	262.4
381	Engineering & scientific instruments.....	-	62.9	62.6	65.0	65.7	-	30.0	29.9	31.1	31.4
382	Mechanical measuring & control devices...	98.1	98.0	98.5	100.9	101.6	60.1	60.0	60.3	60.3	61.2
3821	Mechanical measuring devices.....	-	61.2	61.6	63.6	64.6	-	35.4	35.4	35.6	36.5
3822	Automatic temperature controls.....	-	36.8	36.9	37.3	37.0	-	24.6	24.9	24.7	24.7
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods.....	50.3	50.9	50.8	49.7	50.3	35.3	35.5	35.5	34.2	34.5
385	Ophthalmic goods.....	-	35.5	35.3	34.0	34.2	-	26.8	26.7	25.4	25.5
384	Medical instruments and supplies.....	89.3	89.0	88.4	85.0	85.0	58.0	57.9	57.5	56.2	56.4
386	Photographic equipment and supplies.....	(*)	104.6	106.4	106.2	107.5	(*)	52.8	53.6	54.2	55.4
387	Watches, clocks, and watchcases.....	-	29.5	30.0	29.3	29.4	-	24.2	24.6	23.4	23.5
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES											
39	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware.....	395.0	409.9	425.8	393.7	412.0	302.7	317.4	332.3	300.0	316.6
391	Toys and sporting goods.....	50.7	51.1	51.9	48.5	50.2	37.7	38.6	39.2	35.9	37.1
394	Games, toys, dolls, & play vehicles.....	-	110.1	121.7	100.4	108.1	-	87.9	99.3	78.9	85.7
3941-3	Sporting and athletic goods, n e c.....	-	58.5	70.4	51.7	59.0	-	45.6	57.3	39.7	46.5
3949	Pens, pencils, office, and art supplies....	-	51.6	51.3	48.7	49.1	-	42.3	42.0	39.2	39.2
395	Costume jewelry and notions.....	-	31.3	31.7	31.4	31.8	-	21.6	22.0	22.0	22.4
396	Other manufacturing industries.....	(*)	58.7	59.4	57.1	61.0	-	48.3	48.9	45.7	49.6
393,9	Musical instruments and parts.....	(*)	158.7	161.1	156.3	160.9	(*)	121.0	122.9	117.5	121.8
393		-	22.3	22.3	20.1	21.0	-	18.2	18.1	15.7	16.6
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>											
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS											
20	Meat products.....	1,696.8	1,739.9	1,770.8	1,696.1	1,749.2	1,128.1	1,168.1	1,201.7	1,124.2	1,174.9
201	Meat packing plants.....	341.8	351.2	354.2	339.4	347.6	280.2	289.6	293.1	278.1	285.9
2011	Sausages and other prepared meats.....	-	183.6	183.2	179.5	180.1	-	147.6	147.4	143.5	143.5
2013	Poultry dressing plants.....	-	61.9	62.0	61.6	61.7	-	45.4	45.8	45.4	45.5
2015	Dairy products.....	(*)	105.7	109.0	98.3	105.8	(*)	96.6	99.9	89.2	96.9
202	Ice cream and frozen desserts.....	-	226.7	227.3	232.7	234.1	-	109.2	109.5	110.1	110.5
2024	Fluid milk.....	-	23.7	24.2	24.5	24.7	-	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3
2026	Canned, cured, and frozen sea foods.....	-	158.1	158.7	163.8	164.5	-	62.1	62.6	63.2	63.8
203	Canned food, except sea foods.....	-	256.0	277.7	232.6	255.9	-	207.1	230.7	185.5	209.7
2031,6	Frozen fruits and vegetables.....	-	38.1	38.3	34.0	41.9	-	33.2	33.6	28.6	36.5
2032,3	Grain mill products.....	-	121.4	138.7	104.5	114.8	-	92.7	111.4	78.3	88.9
2037	Flour and other grain mill products.....	134.0	134.0	133.7	135.2	135.0	95.3	95.2	95.1	96.0	96.3
204	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls....	-	28.0	27.9	28.3	28.4	-	20.8	20.6	21.1	21.2
2041	Bakery products.....	269.9	271.8	272.1	267.8	271.8	157.0	158.8	159.7	157.1	160.7
205	Bread, cake, and related products.....	-	226.4	226.2	223.1	227.0	-	122.3	122.7	121.0	124.5
2051	Cookies and crackers.....	-	45.4	45.9	44.7	44.8	-	36.5	37.0	36.1	36.2
2052	Sugar.....	-	40.6	42.4	37.2	40.8	-	33.4	34.7	29.5	33.0
206	Confectionery and related products.....	77.1	81.7	82.0	77.9	83.0	62.0	66.5	66.7	62.3	66.8
207	Confectionery products.....	-	64.7	65.1	61.7	67.0	-	53.7	53.9	50.1	54.8
2071	Beverages.....	229.0	233.4	235.7	229.6	234.5	111.5	114.5	117.2	112.9	116.8
208	Malt liquors.....	-	54.9	55.0	56.1	57.3	-	36.7	36.6	36.9	37.8
2082	Bottled and canned soft drinks.....	-	130.0	130.2	128.5	129.4	-	46.2	47.0	46.4	46.7
2086	Misc. foods and kindred products.....	(*)	144.5	145.7	143.7	146.5	(*)	93.8	95.0	92.7	95.2
209		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES											
21	Cigarettes.....	71.4	73.5	76.5	78.0	84.1	58.5	60.8	63.4	64.8	70.8
211	Cigars.....	-	40.5	40.3	42.1	43.7	-	32.6	32.3	33.9	35.6
212		-	15.6	15.7	16.6	17.0	-	13.9	14.0	15.0	15.4
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS											
22	Weaving mills, cotton.....	972.1	976.8	973.7	955.7	963.2	853.2	858.6	855.2	837.8	844.3
221	Weaving mills, synthetics.....	211.3	213.0	212.0	218.9	219.4	192.2	193.9	192.9	198.8	199.4
222	Weaving and finishing mills, wool.....	97.4	97.2	96.2	95.4	95.8	86.6	86.3	85.3	84.0	84.1
223	Narrow fabric mills.....	(*)	27.4	27.2	32.0	32.9	(*)	22.7	22.4	27.1	27.8
224	Knitting mills.....	30.4	30.8	30.6	29.3	29.2	26.7	27.0	26.9	26.0	25.8
225	Women's hosiery, except socks.....	247.5	251.5	252.9	236.4	239.8	216.5	220.8	222.1	206.5	209.9
2251	Hosiery, n e c.....	-	57.6	57.7	61.6	63.5	-	51.8	51.9	55.0	56.7
2252	Knit underwear mills.....	-	34.4	34.6	34.9	35.3	-	30.6	30.9	31.1	31.5
2253	Knit underwear mills.....	-	77.1	78.8	66.3	68.2	-	66.4	68.1	56.7	58.6
2254		-	32.4	31.9	29.6	29.8	-	28.6	28.1	26.1	26.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT**

68

B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	(In thousands)									
		All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Jan. 1972 ^P	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970	Jan. 1972 ^P	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE (Continued)											
56	APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES	-	845.3	753.6	741.2	858.1	-	765.0	671.4	661.5	775.0
561	Men's & boys' clothing & furnishings	-	157.7	131.7	138.0	159.3	-	144.1	118.2	124.3	144.9
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	-	321.3	289.8	273.5	327.2	-	291.1	258.0	245.3	296.3
565	Family clothing stores	-	125.9	106.2	107.8	132.8	-	119.2	99.0	100.1	125.2
566	Shoe stores	-	155.9	147.9	148.3	155.6	-	134.6	126.6	126.3	133.9
57	FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHINGS STORES	-	485.4	472.5	458.6	471.3	-	423.1	407.4	398.8	411.4
571	Furniture and home furnishings	-	303.4	296.8	288.5	297.1	-	262.9	256.1	249.1	258.0
58	EATING AND DRINKING PLACES	-	2,548.6	2,562.2	2,362.9	2,446.1	-	2,388.2	2,402.3	2,203.6	2,288.6
52,55,59	OTHER RETAIL TRADE	-	3,591.5	3,501.5	3,387.0	3,488.7	-	3,134.6	3,045.4	2,943.6	3,047.9
52	Building materials and farm equipment	-	560.4	560.9	522.1	544.6	-	481.1	481.6	444.7	463.8
55	Automotive dealers & service stations	-	1,652.3	1,645.7	1,597.0	1,596.8	-	-	-	-	-
551,2	Motor vehicle dealers	-	762.0	760.4	733.6	727.0	-	642.8	639.9	615.6	610.1
553,9	Other automotive & accessory dealers	-	257.6	252.0	231.6	244.9	-	221.2	215.6	198.1	212.2
554	Gasoline service stations	-	632.7	633.3	631.8	624.9	-	-	-	-	-
59	Miscellaneous retail stores	-	1,378.8	1,294.9	1,267.9	1,347.3	-	-	-	-	-
591	Drug stores and proprietary stores	-	476.7	455.6	462.8	482.3	-	430.1	409.4	411.9	431.4
594	Book and stationery stores	-	66.6	65.0	65.1	68.6	-	57.5	56.1	56.3	59.9
596	Farm and garden supply stores	-	107.5	107.0	105.6	105.2	-	-	-	-	-
598	Fuel and ice dealers	-	117.3	113.0	120.7	117.7	-	101.8	97.9	106.1	103.2
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE²											
		3,822	3,832	3,836	3,709	3,712	2,988	3,008	3,015	2,911	2,923
60	Banking	-	1,086.6	1,083.7	1,063.7	1,060.6	-	885.9	883.8	870.2	870.2
61	Credit agencies other than banks	-	388.1	385.5	368.9	364.9	-	301.8	298.8	287.8	284.8
612	Savings and loan associations	-	124.1	122.6	112.0	110.1	-	99.9	98.4	89.4	88.1
614	Personal credit institutions	-	192.7	192.6	190.5	189.2	-	-	-	-	-
62	Security, commodity brokers & services	-	208.2	208.0	198.8	199.7	-	-	-	-	-
63	Insurance carriers	-	1,072.2	1,073.0	1,059.8	1,062.2	-	176.1	176.2	167.9	167.1
631	Life insurance	-	554.4	556.6	554.8	554.4	-	742.6	743.5	737.7	742.4
632	Accident and health insurance	-	97.7	97.4	95.7	95.8	-	326.5	327.1	329.2	330.9
633	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	-	369.8	368.6	363.7	366.3	-	83.7	83.6	82.6	83.0
64	Insurance agents, brokers, and service	-	287.2	285.8	273.6	278.4	-	290.5	290.8	288.5	291.0
65	Real estate	-	700.4	713.1	656.7	658.6	-	-	-	-	-
655	Subdividers and developers	-	98.3	107.0	86.5	90.3	-	-	-	-	-
656	Operative builders	-	51.7	53.4	41.3	42.3	-	-	-	-	-
66,67	Other finance, insurance, & real estate	-	89.2	86.9	87.2	88.0	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICES											
		11,904	12,023	12,032	11,611	11,717	10,759	10,889	10,893	10,516	10,626
70	Hotels and other lodging places	-	747.1	736.0	710.4	715.7	-	-	-	-	-
701	Hotels, tourist courts, and motels	-	618.7	624.8	625.6	631.5	-	569.0	576.3	576.5	582.3
72	Personal services	-	943.0	946.4	958.8	975.1	-	-	-	-	-
721	Laundries and dry cleaning plants	-	460.5	465.2	484.4	492.1	-	417.3	421.7	439.2	445.0
722	Photographic studios	-	43.7	45.9	38.0	41.0	-	39.2	41.4	32.6	35.6
73	Miscellaneous business services	-	1,659.6	1,659.5	1,627.0	1,639.7	-	-	-	-	-
731	Advertising	-	118.2	118.0	120.0	121.5	-	-	-	-	-
732	Credit reporting and collection	-	80.7	80.0	77.3	79.3	-	-	-	-	-
734	Services to buildings	-	309.8	307.6	296.9	297.7	-	-	-	-	-
76	Miscellaneous repair services	-	180.7	179.0	178.5	180.5	-	-	-	-	-
78	Motion pictures	-	183.7	190.9	193.0	201.4	-	-	-	-	-
781	Motion picture filming & distributing	-	49.3	50.2	53.9	58.9	-	-	-	-	-
782,3	Motion picture theaters and services	-	134.4	140.7	139.1	142.5	-	31.3	31.6	34.8	38.3
80	Medical and other health services	-	3,313.7	3,305.7	3,147.5	3,130.4	-	-	-	-	-
806	Hospitals	-	1,979.5	1,981.7	1,916.4	1,909.2	-	1,810.6	1,813.5	1,760.2	1,757.8
81	Legal services	-	255.9	255.3	240.7	243.5	-	-	-	-	-
82	Educational services	-	1,221.8	1,230.2	1,179.8	1,206.5	-	-	-	-	-
821	Elementary and secondary schools	-	412.2	413.8	411.7	412.2	-	-	-	-	-
822	Colleges and universities	-	678.6	685.7	653.8	678.3	-	-	-	-	-
89	Miscellaneous services	-	681.8	680.0	668.6	663.9	-	-	-	-	-
891	Engineering & architectural services	-	313.9	313.4	297.3	298.6	-	-	-	-	-
892	Nonprofit research agencies	-	112.2	112.0	106.2	105.9	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT

B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

(In thousands)

SIC Code	Industry	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Jan. 1972 ^P	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970	Jan. 1972 ^P	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970
-	GOVERNMENT	13,145	13,241	13,159	12,799	12,885	-	-	-	-	-
91	FEDERAL GOVERNMENT ⁵	2,646	2,696	2,655	2,640	2,693	-	-	-	-	-
	Executive	-	2,659.1	2,615.7	2,602.2	2,656.6	-	-	-	-	-
	Department of Defense	-	995.4	997.2	999.9	1,003.8	-	-	-	-	-
	Postal Service	-	750.8	705.8	720.6	776.8	-	-	-	-	-
	Other agencies	-	910.9	912.7	881.7	876.0	-	-	-	-	-
	Legislative	-	31.1	31.6	30.3	29.7	-	-	-	-	-
	Judicial	-	8.1	8.1	7.2	7.0	-	-	-	-	-
92,93	STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT ...	10,499	10,545	10,504	10,159	10,192	-	-	-	-	-
92	State government	-	2,856.7	2,873.7	2,749.0	2,779.3	-	-	-	-	-
	State education	-	1,246.6	1,263.8	1,172.7	1,201.3	-	-	-	-	-
	Other State government	-	1,610.1	1,609.9	1,576.3	1,578.0	-	-	-	-	-
93	Local government	-	7,688.4	7,630.2	7,410.3	7,412.5	-	-	-	-	-
	Local education	-	4,408.7	4,366.1	4,256.1	4,257.3	-	-	-	-	-
	Other local government	-	3,279.7	3,264.1	3,154.2	3,155.2	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; to construction workers in contract construction; and to nonsupervisory workers in wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; transportation and public utilities; and services. Transportation and public utilities, and services are included in Total Private but are not shown separately in this table.

² Beginning January 1965, data relate to railroads with operating revenues of \$5,000,000 or more.

³ Data for nonsupervisory workers exclude messengers.

⁴ Data for nonoffice salesmen excluded from nonsupervisory count for all series in this division.

⁵ Prepared by the U.S. Civil Service Commission. Data relate to civilian employment only and exclude Central Intelligence and National Security Agencies.

^{*} Not available.

^P preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES**

B-3: Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry

SIC Code	Industry	October 1971		July 1971		October 1970	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
-	TOTAL	26,622	37	25,499	36	26,244	37
-	PRIVATE SECTOR	21,021	36	20,589	35	20,773	36
-	MINING	36	7	37	6	37	6
10	METAL MINING	3.0	3	2.4	4	2.7	3
11,12	COAL MINING	2.1	4	2.4	2	2.5	2
13	OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION	26.2	10	26.7	10	26.8	10
131,2	Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	18.2	13	18.6	13	18.7	13
138	Oil and gas field services	8.0	7	8.1	7	8.1	7
14	NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS	5.1	4	5.2	4	5.2	4
142	Crushed and broken stone	1.9	5	1.9	5	1.9	5
144	Sand and gravel	1.6	4	1.6	4	1.6	4
	CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	168	5	169	5	168	5
15	GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	47.4	5	47.5	5	46.3	5
16	HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS	28.7	4	28.8	4	29.1	4
161	Highway and street construction	10.3	3	10.4	3	10.9	3
162	Heavy construction, n e c	18.4	5	18.4	5	18.2	5
17	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	91.6	5	92.3	5	92.3	6
171	Plumbing, heating, air conditioning	28.3	7	28.8	7	28.0	7
172	Painting, paper hanging, decorating	7.3	6	7.4	6	7.4	6
173	Electrical work	14.7	5	14.8	5	14.9	5
174	Masonry, stonework, and plastering	8.0	4	8.4	4	8.4	4
176	Roofing and sheet metal work	6.4	5	6.5	6	7.0	6
	MANUFACTURING	5,308	28	5,091	28	5,389	29
19,24,25,32-39	DURABLE GOODS	2,149	20	2,068	20	2,200	21
20-23,26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	3,159	39	3,023	38	3,189	39
	<i>Durable Goods</i>						
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	42.5	23	43.0	23	55.8	25
192	Ammunition, except for small arms	31.2	24	32.0	25	40.7	27
1925	Complete guided missiles	15.2	17	15.4	17	16.8	18
1929	Ammunition, exc. for small arms, n e c	16.0	40	16.6	40	23.9	40
24	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	61.9	10	58.6	10	59.0	10
241	Logging camps, & logging contractors	2.6	3	2.8	4	2.8	4
242	Sawmills and planing mills	12.2	6	11.8	5	12.1	6
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general	8.7	5	8.6	5	8.8	5
243	Millwork, plywood & related products	21.0	11	19.9	11	18.8	11
2431	Millwork	11.7	14	11.0	14	10.3	14
2432	Veneer and plywood	7.6	10	7.5	10	6.8	10
244	Wooden containers	6.1	20	5.8	19	6.0	19
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	5.0	21	4.8	20	5.0	20
249	Miscellaneous wood products	20.0	22	18.3	21	19.3	22
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	119.0	25	110.7	24	112.7	25
251	Household furniture	93.4	27	87.1	27	86.2	27
2511	Wood household furniture	42.8	25	39.8	24	39.5	24
2512	Upholstered household furniture	29.6	31	27.1	31	27.2	31
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings	11.2	29	10.7	29	10.4	28
252	Office furniture	5.7	16	5.4	16	5.8	16
254	Partitions and fixtures	6.2	12	5.8	12	6.2	12
253,9	Other furniture and fixtures	13.7	29	12.4	27	14.5	29
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	102.8	16	100.9	16	106.7	17
321	Flat glass	1.7	7	1.7	7	1.6	7
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	42.1	33	42.2	33	46.0	34
3221	Glass containers	27.0	36	27.0	35	30.0	38
3229	Pressed and blown glass n e c	15.1	29	15.2	29	16.0	29
324	Cement, hydraulic	1.2	4	1.2	4	1.3	4
325	Structural clay products	7.0	12	6.5	11	6.7	12
3251	Brick and structural clay tile	1.3	5	1.2	5	1.3	5
326	Pottery and related products	13.2	32	12.3	31	13.8	32
327	Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	11.0	6	10.9	6	10.9	6
328,9	Other stone and nonmetallic mineral products	18.3	14	18.3	14	18.7	15
3291	Abrasive products	4.8	19	5.0	20	5.1	20

B-3: Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	October 1971		July 1971		October 1970	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
	<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>						
33	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	85.5	7	86.8	7	84.5	7
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products.....	25.2	5	27.5	4	28.2	5
3312	Blast furnaces and steel mills.....	18.9	4	21.1	4	21.4	4
332	Iron and steel foundries.....	10.0	5	10.3	5	11.2	5
3321	Gray iron foundries.....	5.2	4	5.2	4	5.4	4
3322	Malleable iron foundries.....	1.0	4	1.0	4	1.0	5
3323	Steel foundries.....	3.8	7	4.1	7	4.8	8
333,4	Nonferrous metals.....	3.3	4	3.4	4	3.7	4
3334	Primary aluminum.....	.8	3	.8	3	.9	3
335	Nonferrous rolling and drawing.....	31.4	15	30.6	15	25.5	13
3351	Copper rolling and drawing.....	3.1	8	3.2	8	3.5	8
3352	Aluminum rolling and drawing.....	6.6	10	6.5	10	7.0	10
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating.....	18.8	24	18.1	24	11.9	17
336	Nonferrous foundries.....	11.0	14	10.3	14	10.9	14
3361	Aluminum castings.....	4.4	11	4.2	11	4.6	12
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings.....	6.6	17	6.1	17	6.3	16
339	Miscellaneous primary metal products.....	4.6	7	4.7	7	5.0	8
3391	Iron and steel forgings.....	2.4	6	2.5	6	2.8	6
34	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS.....	244.5	18	235.4	18	242.4	18
341	Metal cans.....	11.7	18	13.4	18	11.7	16
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware.....	49.0	32	46.0	32	45.0	32
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, incl. saws.....	16.7	27	15.5	26	16.4	27
3429	Hardware, n e c.....	32.3	37	30.5	36	28.6	36
343	Plumbing and heating, except electric.....	13.8	17	13.2	16	13.2	16
3431,2	Sanitary ware & plumbers' brass goods.....	7.3	19	7.1	18	6.8	19
3433	Heating equipment, except electric.....	6.5	15	6.1	15	6.4	14
344	Fabricated structural metal products.....	45.3	11	44.7	11	44.2	10
3441	Fabricated structural steel.....	5.6	5	5.7	5	5.7	5
3442	Metal doots, sash, and trim.....	16.7	22	16.4	23	15.5	22
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops).....	8.0	7	7.9	7	7.9	7
3444	Sheet metal work.....	10.3	13	10.1	13	10.4	13
3446,9	Architectural and misc. metal work.....	4.7	9	4.6	9	4.7	10
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.....	18.7	20	18.2	20	20.8	21
3451	Screw machine products.....	8.9	22	9.0	23	10.5	23
3452	Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers.....	9.8	19	9.2	18	10.3	19
346	Metal stampings.....	47.0	21	43.6	21	46.5	22
347	Metal services, n e c.....	14.8	19	14.3	19	16.4	20
348	Misc. fabricated wire products.....	16.9	26	15.8	25	16.4	25
349	Misc. fabricated metal products.....	27.3	17	26.2	17	28.2	18
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings.....	16.5	17	15.6	17	15.7	16
35	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	261.0	15	259.8	15	280.2	15
351	Engines and turbines.....	16.1	14	16.1	14	15.0	14
3511	Steam engines and turbines.....	5.1	11	5.1	12	4.2	11
3519	Internal combustion engines, n e c.....	11.0	15	11.0	15	10.8	15
352	Farm machinery.....	12.6	10	12.0	10	12.6	10
353	Construction and related machinery.....	25.4	9	26.0	9	28.1	10
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery.....	11.6	8	11.7	8	13.3	9
3533	Oil field machinery.....	4.3	9	4.3	9	4.3	10
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, cranes, monorails.....	4.0	11	4.1	10	4.3	10
3537	Industrial trucks and tractors.....	2.5	8	2.8	9	3.2	10
354	Metal working machinery.....	30.4	12	30.0	12	34.4	12
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types.....	4.9	10	5.0	10	6.0	10
3544	Special dies, tools, jigs & fixtures.....	7.5	7	7.5	8	8.3	8
3545	Machine tool accessories.....	8.0	18	8.0	18	9.2	19
3542,8	Misc. metal working machinery.....	10.0	16	9.5	15	10.9	15
355	Special industry machinery.....	21.6	12	21.5	12	22.7	12
3551	Food products machinery.....	4.7	12	4.7	12	4.8	12
3552	Textile machinery.....	5.0	14	4.9	14	4.8	13
3555	Printing trades machinery.....	3.5	12	3.5	12	4.0	13
356	General industrial machinery.....	38.9	16	39.1	16	42.0	16
3561	Pumps and compressors.....	8.8	13	9.2	13	9.4	13
3562	Ball and roller bearings.....	10.3	21	10.3	21	11.8	22
3564	Blowers and fans.....	6.0	18	6.0	19	6.3	19
3566	Power transmission equipment.....	6.2	13	6.0	13	6.4	13
357	Office and computing machines.....	63.8	27	63.7	26	72.1	27
3573	Electronic computing equipment.....	43.2	26	42.7	25	47.3	26
358	Service industry machines.....	23.2	17	22.8	16	24.1	17
3585	Refrigeration machinery.....	12.9	14	13.0	14	13.9	15
359	Misc. machinery, except electrical.....	29.0	14	28.6	14	29.2	14

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES**

B-3: Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	October 1971		July 1971		October 1970	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
	<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>						
36	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	701.3	39	669.7	38	726.6	39
361	Electrical test & distributing equipment	61.9	32	58.3	30	63.9	31
3611	Electric measuring instruments	26.6	42	25.4	41	27.4	42
3612	Transformers	13.5	25	11.5	22	13.9	25
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	21.8	28	21.4	27	22.6	28
362	Electrical industrial apparatus	63.2	32	61.2	31	68.0	32
3621	Motors and generators	33.5	31	32.7	31	37.0	32
3622	Industrial controls	20.7	38	19.6	37	21.0	38
363	Household appliances	48.6	26	44.8	25	51.2	27
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers	10.3	18	9.7	17	10.7	17
3633	Household laundry equipment	4.3	16	4.6	16	4.7	17
3634	Electric housewares and fans	23.6	47	20.9	47	25.9	51
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment	78.4	42	72.9	41	80.7	43
3641	Electric lamps	22.3	64	21.6	63	24.0	64
3642	Lighting fixtures	21.1	33	18.9	32	20.7	34
3643,4	Wiring devices	35.0	40	32.4	39	36.0	40
365	Radio and TV receiving equipment	75.9	54	71.9	54	75.5	56
366	Communication equipment	153.5	36	154.2	35	171.4	36
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus	68.4	45	70.8	46	76.1	47
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment	85.1	31	83.4	30	95.3	30
367	Electronic components and accessories	177.4	53	169.2	52	178.9	52
3671-3	Electron tubes	24.3	45	24.5	45	26.7	45
3674,9	Other electronic components	153.1	54	144.7	53	152.2	53
369	Misc. electrical equipment & supplies	42.4	34	37.2	33	37.0	34
3694	Engine electrical equipment	23.4	37	20.3	35	19.2	37
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	174.3	10	171.6	10	174.5	11
371	Motor vehicles and equipment	73.9	8	70.9	9	59.9	10
3711	Motor vehicles	25.0	6	24.4	7	20.1	9
3712	Passenger car bodies	2.5	4	2.3	4	1.3	7
3713	Truck and bus bodies	2.5	7	2.3	7	2.4	7
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	42.8	11	40.8	12	34.8	12
3715	Truck trailers	1.1	5	1.1	5	1.3	6
372	Aircraft and parts	69.7	14	70.6	14	87.2	14
3721	Aircraft	38.5	14	38.5	14	48.5	14
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts	18.4	13	19.2	13	23.1	13
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment	12.8	14	12.9	14	15.6	14
373	Ship and boat building and repairing	9.7	6	9.6	6	8.9	6
3731	Ship building and repairing	5.5	4	5.7	5	5.5	4
3732	Boat building and repairing	4.2	11	3.9	10	3.4	10
374	Railroad equipment	3.7	7	3.5	7	3.0	7
375,9	Other transportation equipment	17.3	13	17.0	13	15.5	14
38	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	161.5	37	154.9	36	160.8	36
381	Engineering & scientific instruments	15.4	25	14.9	24	16.2	24
382	Mechanical measuring & control devices	35.9	37	34.7	36	37.0	36
3821	Mechanical measuring devices	19.1	31	18.6	31	19.9	30
3822	Automatic temperature controls	16.8	45	16.1	44	17.1	45
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods	21.1	42	20.6	42	21.4	41
385	Ophthalmic goods	17.0	48	16.4	48	16.8	48
384	Medical instruments and supplies	43.1	49	41.3	48	41.0	49
386	Photographic equipment and supplies	26.4	25	25.9	24	27.0	25
387	Watches, clocks, and watchcases	19.6	64	17.5	63	18.2	61
39	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	194.4	45	176.7	44	197.1	45
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	20.6	40	18.6	41	20.2	40
394	Toys and sporting goods	66.0	53	59.8	52	67.4	53
3941-3	Games, toys, dolls, & play vehicles	41.9	57	36.0	56	45.3	58
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, n e c	24.1	48	23.8	46	22.1	45
395	Pens, pencils, office and art supplies	16.7	52	15.7	51	17.7	53
396	Costume jewelry and notions	32.3	54	30.0	53	35.3	56
393,9	Other manufacturing industries	58.8	36	52.6	34	56.5	35
393	Musical instruments and parts	8.9	41	7.4	38	7.7	38
	<i>Nondurable Goods</i>						
20	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	478.0	27	452.4	25	489.9	27
201	Meat products	102.7	29	101.2	28	102.9	29
2011	Meat packing plants	25.1	14	25.4	14	25.2	14
2013	Sausages and other prepared meats	17.9	29	17.8	29	17.6	29
2015	Poultry dressing plants	59.7	54	58.0	53	60.1	55
202	Dairy products	38.5	17	41.2	17	39.9	17
2024	Ice cream and frozen desserts	5.8	23	7.4	25	5.9	23

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES

B-3: Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	October 1971		July 1971		October 1970	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>						
	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS-- Continued						
2026	Fluid milk	22.4	14	23.5	14	23.5	14
203	Canned, cured, and frozen foods	136.4	45	122.8	41	143.5	45
2031,6	Canned, cured, and frozen sea foods	23.0	61	25.4	61	28.2	62
2032,3	Canned food, except sea foods	62.5	39	57.7	35	62.1	39
2037	Frozen fruits and vegetables	34.3	51	25.6	46	34.9	50
204	Grain mill products	20.0	15	19.7	14	19.6	14
2041	Flour and other grain mill products	3.2	11	3.0	11	3.1	11
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	9.3	14	9.1	13	8.8	13
205	Bakery products	67.6	25	66.6	24	68.4	25
2051	Bread, cake, and related products	45.5	20	44.9	20	47.3	21
2052	Cookies and crackers	22.1	48	21.7	47	21.1	46
206	Sugar	4.7	11	2.5	9	4.7	11
207	Confectionery and related products	39.5	49	32.8	45	41.6	49
2071	Confectionery products	32.9	52	26.8	48	35.4	52
208	Beverages	32.0	13	30.3	12	32.2	13
2082	Malt liquors	3.6	6	3.7	6	3.8	7
2086	Bottled and canned soft drinks	12.7	10	13.0	9	12.6	10
209	Misc. foods and kindred products	36.6	25	35.3	25	37.1	25
21	TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	36.4	46	25.2	41	44.1	48
211	Cigarettes	12.6	32	11.9	32	15.2	35
212	Cigars	11.1	70	9.9	69	12.2	70
22	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	444.4	46	432.2	46	445.7	46
221	Weaving mills, cotton	86.1	41	86.2	41	89.8	41
222	Weaving mills, synthetics	35.2	37	33.7	36	35.2	37
223	Weaving and finishing mills, wool	9.7	36	9.9	34	12.2	36
224	Narrow fabric mills	18.0	59	17.3	59	17.1	59
225	Knitting mills	167.5	67	161.7	66	167.1	68
2251	Women's hosiery, except socks	44.8	78	44.1	78	52.4	78
2252	Hosiery, n e c	25.3	73	25.7	73	26.4	73
2253	Knit outerwear mills	56.4	73	52.7	72	51.5	73
2254	Knit underwear mills	22.1	70	21.4	70	20.6	70
226	Textile finishing, except wool	23.0	27	22.7	27	22.3	27
227	Floor covering mills	20.5	36	18.7	35	20.2	35
228	Yarn and thread mills	63.9	47	62.4	47	61.5	47
229	Miscellaneous textile goods	20.5	28	19.6	27	20.3	28
23	APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS	1,110.4	81	1,044.8	80	1,106.1	81
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats	81.7	74	76.4	74	82.2	73
232	Men's and boys' furnishings	330.2	84	319.0	84	317.4	84
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	106.7	88	104.1	87	105.9	88
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers	69.1	81	66.8	80	67.6	82
2328	Men's and boys' work clothing	72.7	84	68.9	83	68.5	83
233	Women's and misses' outerwear	359.9	84	330.2	84	365.9	85
2331	Women's and misses' blouses and waists	38.0	88	31.9	87	42.1	88
2335	Women's and misses' dresses	176.9	87	162.9	86	179.3	87
2337	Women's and misses' suits and coats	64.2	77	62.5	76	63.7	77
2339	Women's and misses' outerwear, n e c	80.8	84	72.9	83	80.8	85
234	Women's and children's undergarments	100.0	87	93.1	86	101.8	87
2341	Women's and children's underwear	70.9	88	66.6	88	72.6	88
2342	Corsets and allied garments	29.1	86	26.5	84	29.2	85
235	Hats, caps, and millinery	11.4	70	11.3	71	12.9	71
236	Children's outerwear	65.4	86	65.8	87	64.2	87
2361	Children's dresses and blouses	27.4	89	28.8	89	29.1	89
237,8	Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	55.8	73	51.9	74	57.3	74
239	Misc. fabricated textile products	106.0	63	97.1	63	104.4	65
2391,2	Housefurnishings	49.8	72	45.4	72	49.7	73
26	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	143.2	21	138.0	20	147.9	21
261,2,6	Paper and pulp mills	22.3	11	22.0	11	23.2	11
263	Paperboard mills	5.5	8	5.4	8	5.7	8
264	Misc. converted paper products	65.9	34	62.6	34	65.4	35
2643	Bags, except textile bags	14.0	32	13.0	32	14.2	33
265	Paperboard containers and boxes	49.5	23	48.0	22	53.6	24
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes	21.1	33	19.7	32	23.7	35
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	14.5	14	14.2	14	15.2	14
2654	Sanitary food containers	9.2	31	9.7	32	10.0	32

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES**

B-3: Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	October 1971		July 1971		October 1970	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>							
27	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	355.0	33	350.1	32	357.9	32
271	Newspapers	99.2	27	98.9	27	97.8	26
272	Periodicals	34.3	48	34.0	48	36.6	48
273	Books	47.5	47	48.2	47	47.3	47
275	Commercial printing	94.8	27	93.5	27	97.7	27
2751	Commercial printing, ex. lithographic	58.1	28	56.9	27	59.9	28
2752	Commercial printing, lithographic	33.3	26	33.0	26	34.3	26
278	Blankbooks and bookbinding	27.9	51	27.9	50	28.0	50
274,6,7,9	Other publishing & printing ind.	51.3	36	47.6	34	50.5	35
28	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	206.4	21	207.1	20	213.2	20
281	Industrial chemicals	33.4	11	34.2	11	35.1	11
2812	Alkalies and chlorines	1.6	8	1.6	8	1.7	8
2818	Industrial organic chemicals, n e c	15.8	13	16.5	13	17.4	13
2819	Industrial inorganic chemicals, n e c	9.9	10	10.0	10	9.9	10
282	Plastics materials and synthetics	35.9	17	35.9	17	34.6	16
2821	Plastics materials and resins	7.6	9	7.9	9	8.3	9
2823,4	Synthetic fibers	27.3	25	27.0	25	25.2	23
283	Drugs	57.3	39	57.9	38	56.9	39
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations	47.6	41	48.1	40	47.4	41
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	46.1	37	45.0	36	48.5	37
2841	Soap and other detergents	9.5	23	9.6	23	9.7	23
2844	Toilet preparations	27.1	54	25.9	52	29.4	54
285	Paints and allied products	10.8	16	11.0	16	10.9	16
287	Agricultural chemicals	5.9	11	5.9	11	5.9	11
2871,2	Fertilizers, complete & mixing only	3.0	8	2.9	8	3.1	8
286,9	Other chemical products	17.0	18	17.2	18	21.3	20
2892	Explosives	4.2	18	4.4	18	7.5	23
29	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	16.9	9	17.0	9	17.6	9
291	Petroleum refining	12.9	8	13.1	8	13.6	9
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products	4.0	11	3.9	10	4.0	11
30	RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS, NEC	190.2	32	180.2	31	184.4	32
301	Tires and inner tubes	11.5	9	11.4	9	11.1	10
302,3,6	Other rubber products	59.3	34	56.8	33	56.8	34
302	Rubber footwear	15.4	56	15.0	58	14.9	59
307	Miscellaneous plastics products	119.4	41	112.0	40	116.5	40
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	178.1	59	175.5	59	182.0	58
311	Leather tanning and finishing	3.5	14	3.5	14	3.7	14
314	Footwear, except rubber	128.9	64	128.6	64	131.3	63
312,3,5-7,9	Other leather products	45.7	60	43.4	59	47.0	58
316	Luggage	8.6	55	8.9	56	8.7	50
317	Handbags and personal leather goods	24.3	69	22.5	68	24.4	69
-	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	948	21	948	21	956	21
41	LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT	32.4	12	20.0	8	30.9	11
411	Local and suburban transportation	4.4	7	4.6	7	4.7	6
412	Taxicabs	5.0	5	4.6	4	5.0	5
413	Intercity highway transportation	3.8	9	4.0	9	4.2	10
42	TRUCKING AND WAREHOUSING	103.6	9	101.2	9	100.9	9
421,3	Trucking and trucking terminals	89.8	9	90.1	9	88.6	9
422	Public warehousing	13.8	15	11.1	13	12.3	14
45	TRANSPORTATION BY AIR	84.8	25	86.5	26	88.3	26
451,2	Air transportation	82.0	27	83.7	27	85.6	27
46	PIPE LINE TRANSPORTATION	1.4	8	1.4	8	1.4	8
44	WATER TRANSPORTATION	13.9	8	14.5	7	15.6	7
47	TRANSPORTATION SERVICES	23.2	22	23.6	21	23.7	22
48	COMMUNICATION	553.8	49	562.5	49	560.4	50
481	Telephone communication	508.1	54	522.2	53	515.7	55
483	Radio and television broadcasting	31.3	24	31.7	24	30.6	23
49	ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES	107.1	15	109.3	15	105.0	15
491	Electric companies and systems	44.0	15	44.7	15	43.2	15
492	Gas companies and systems	28.2	17	28.7	17	27.9	17

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
B-3: Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	October 1971		July 1971		October 1970	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>						
	ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES--Cont'd						
493	Combination companies and systems.....	27.3	14	28.1	14	26.7	14
494-7	Water, steam, & sanitary systems.....	7.6	13	7.8	13	7.2	13
	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	6,051	39	5,915	39	5,975	40
	WHOLESALE TRADE.....	901	23	867	22	899	23
50	Motor vehicles & automotive equipment.....	66.8	19	65.8	19	64.5	20
501	Drugs, chemicals, and allied products.....	83.2	35	82.4	35	83.4	35
502	Dry goods and apparel.....	70.7	47	68.7	45	72.1	47
503	Groceries and related products.....	126.5	22	115.8	21	123.6	22
504	Electrical goods.....	85.5	25	81.7	24	79.7	24
506	Hardware; plumbing & heating equipment.....	39.4	23	39.9	23	39.7	23
507	Machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	128.2	18	129.4	18	133.4	18
508	Miscellaneous wholesalers.....	273.5	22	270.8	22	275.5	22
509							
52-59	RETAIL TRADE.....	5,150	45	5,048	45	5,076	46
	RETAIL GENERAL MERCHANDISE.....	1,634.4	69	1,557.3	68	1,607.1	70
53	Department stores.....	1,074.6	69	1,025.2	69	1,055.9	69
531	Mail order houses.....	78.6	61	68.1	59	84.6	62
532	Variety stores.....	256.2	78	241.7	79	254.8	80
533	FOOD STORES.....	637.7	36	617.4	35	617.8	35
54	Grocery, meat, and vegetables stores.....	534.2	33	518.8	33	516.5	33
541-3	APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES.....	480.6	66	460.0	65	475.3	66
56	Men's & boys' clothing & furnishings.....	51.5	40	51.4	41	53.7	42
561	Women's ready-to-wear stores.....	245.5	88	233.0	88	236.9	88
562	Family clothing stores.....	69.6	68	68.5	67	72.4	69
565	Shoe stores.....	55.4	38	54.0	38	54.8	39
566	FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHINGS STORES.....	137.3	29	133.2	29	135.5	30
57	Furniture and home furnishings.....	91.3	31	88.9	31	88.8	31
571	EATING AND DRINKING PLACES.....	1,397.2	54	1,429.5	55	1,394.4	56
58	OTHER RETAIL TRADE.....	863.2	25	850.8	25	845.5	25
52,55,59	Building materials and farm equipment.....	93.7	17	91.6	16	90.9	17
52	Automotive dealers & service stations.....	195.9	12	197.9	12	188.1	12
55	Motor vehicle dealers.....	85.5	11	85.3	11	84.6	11
551,2	Other automotive & accessory dealers.....	34.5	14	35.2	14	33.4	14
553,9	Miscellaneous retail stores.....	573.6	45	561.3	45	566.5	45
59	Drug stores and proprietary stores.....	276.0	61	271.9	61	278.6	61
591	Book and stationery stores.....	29.5	46	26.7	45	29.3	45
594	Farm and garden supply stores.....	22.3	21	19.0	18	21.8	21
596	Fuel and ice dealers.....	18.9	17	18.0	17	18.3	17
598							
	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	1,982	52	1,995	52	1,922	52
	Banking.....	687.1	64	693.2	63	669.1	64
60	Credit agencies other than banks.....	215.3	56	214.4	56	201.2	56
61	Savings and loan associations.....	81.7	67	80.8	67	72.7	67
612	Personal credit institutions.....	92.6	48	92.9	48	90.8	48
614	Security, commodity brokers & services.....	71.4	34	73.2	34	66.8	34
62	Insurance carriers.....	555.7	52	559.7	52	548.1	52
63	Life insurance.....	247.1	45	249.6	44	245.4	45
631	Accident and health insurance.....	69.2	71	69.6	71	67.7	71
632	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance.....	209.1	57	210.7	57	208.7	57
633	Insurance agents, brokers, and service.....	162.4	57	163.9	58	158.8	57
64	Real estate.....	246.5	35	246.5	34	234.4	35
65	Subdividers and developers.....	21.2	19	21.8	19	19.8	21
655	Operative builders.....	8.5	16	8.2	16	7.9	18
656	Other finance, insurance, & real estate.....	44.0	50	44.5	50	43.8	50
66,67							
	SERVICES.....	6,528	54	6,434	53	6,326	54
	Hotels and other lodging places:						
701	Hotels, tourist courts, and motels.....	337.1	52	381.0	52	340.8	52
72	Personal services.....	579.6	62	571.0	61	608.6	62
721	Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	305.1	65	312.2	65	329.5	66
722	Photographic studios.....	29.0	64	21.1	58	27.5	62

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES**

B-3: Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	October 1971		July 1971		October 1970	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>						
	SERVICES - Continued						
73	Miscellaneous business services	559.9	34	546.5	33	544.7	33
731	Advertising	49.4	42	49.6	42	51.4	42
732	Credit reporting and collection	57.4	72	57.1	72	56.6	71
734	Services to buildings	102.8	33	99.1	33	97.0	32
76	Miscellaneous repair services	26.0	14	25.2	14	26.2	14
78	Motion pictures	71.9	37	76.6	37	71.7	35
781	Motion picture filming & distributing	17.1	33	17.1	34	17.6	31
782,3	Motion picture theaters and services	54.8	38	59.5	38	54.1	37
80	Medical and other health services	2,664.9	81	2,640.3	81	2,520.4	81
806	Hospitals	1,601.0	81	1,593.6	81	1,540.8	81
81	Legal services	159.2	63	158.4	61	150.1	62
82	Educational services	574.2	47	440.4	44	563.2	47
821	Elementary and secondary schools	241.6	59	184.6	55	242.1	60
822	Colleges and universities	275.0	41	205.6	38	268.2	40
89	Miscellaneous services	162.0	24	163.9	24	157.5	24
891	Engineering & architectural services	45.3	15	46.3	15	44.2	15
892	Nonprofit research agencies	33.3	30	33.4	30	31.2	30
-	GOVERNMENT.	5,601	43	4,910	40	5,471	43
91	FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	703	26	712	26	696	26
92,93	STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT.	4,898	47	4,198	44	4,775	47
92	State government	1,167.9	41	1,083.0	41	1,132.2	41
	State education	500.7	40	389.8	40	471.2	40
	Other State government	667.2	41	693.2	42	661.0	42
	Local government	3,730.1	50	3,114.5	45	3,642.5	50
	Local education	2,680.6	62	2,010.7	56	2,613.0	63
	Other local government	1,049.5	32	1,103.8	32	1,029.5	33

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT

**B-4: Indexes of employment on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division,
1919 to date, monthly data seasonally adjusted**

1967 = 100

Year and month	Total	Goods-producing				Service-producing									
		Total	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Total	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government		
								Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade			Total	Federal	State and local
1919	41.1	55.1	184.8	31.8	54.8	33.5	87.1	33.2	-	-	34.4	22.4	23.5	-	-
1920	41.5	54.8	202.1	26.4	54.8	34.3	93.8	32.8	-	-	36.4	23.4	22.8	-	-
1921	37.0	44.0	156.9	31.5	42.5	33.2	81.2	33.7	-	-	36.1	23.9	22.2	-	-
1922	39.2	48.3	151.5	36.9	46.9	34.3	82.3	36.0	-	-	35.5	24.8	22.3	-	-
1923	43.1	54.8	197.7	38.3	53.0	36.8	91.1	38.9	-	-	36.9	26.6	22.9	-	-
1924	42.6	52.0	179.6	41.2	49.7	37.4	89.3	39.7	-	-	38.2	27.5	23.9	-	-
1925	43.7	53.6	177.7	45.1	51.1	38.3	89.8	41.0	-	-	38.2	28.4	24.6	-	-
1926	45.3	55.4	193.3	48.5	52.2	39.7	92.5	42.5	-	-	40.5	30.2	25.0	-	-
1927	45.5	54.7	181.7	50.1	51.4	40.5	91.4	43.4	-	-	42.4	31.4	25.6	-	-
1928	45.6	54.2	171.3	50.1	51.1	40.8	89.8	43.2	-	-	44.5	32.3	26.3	-	-
1929	47.6	57.1	177.3	46.7	55.0	42.4	91.9	45.0	-	-	46.8	34.1	26.9	19.6	29.2
1930	44.7	51.3	164.6	42.8	49.2	41.0	86.5	42.6	-	-	45.7	33.4	27.6	19.3	30.2
1931	40.5	44.1	142.4	37.8	42.0	38.5	76.4	38.8	-	-	43.6	31.5	28.6	20.6	31.2
1932	35.9	37.1	119.2	30.2	35.6	35.2	66.1	34.4	-	-	41.6	29.0	28.3	20.6	30.7
1933	36.0	38.5	121.4	25.2	38.0	34.7	62.7	34.9	-	-	40.2	28.4	27.8	20.8	30.0
1934	39.4	44.0	144.0	26.9	43.7	36.9	64.5	38.8	-	-	40.9	30.3	28.9	24.0	30.5
1935	41.1	46.8	146.3	28.4	46.6	38.0	65.4	39.9	-	-	41.4	31.1	30.5	27.7	31.4
1936	44.2	51.2	154.3	35.7	50.5	40.3	69.8	42.7	-	-	43.0	32.9	32.2	30.4	32.7
1937	47.1	55.5	165.6	34.7	55.5	42.5	73.6	46.0	-	-	44.4	34.8	33.0	30.6	33.7
1938	44.4	48.9	145.4	32.9	48.5	41.8	67.2	45.4	-	-	44.2	34.4	34.1	30.5	35.2
1939	46.5	52.8	139.3	35.8	52.9	43.1	68.9	47.2	47.8	47.0	45.3	34.8	35.1	33.3	35.6
1940	49.2	56.7	150.9	40.3	56.5	45.0	71.3	49.6	49.8	49.6	46.6	36.4	36.9	36.6	36.9
1941	55.5	68.5	156.1	55.8	67.8	48.4	76.8	53.0	53.1	53.0	48.0	38.8	40.9	49.3	38.3
1942	60.9	79.3	161.8	67.6	78.6	50.9	81.2	52.3	51.7	52.5	47.7	40.4	48.1	81.4	37.7
1943	64.5	86.4	150.9	48.8	90.5	52.5	85.6	51.3	49.4	52.0	46.6	41.1	53.3	106.8	36.6
1944	63.6	83.0	145.5	34.1	89.1	53.0	89.9	51.9	50.0	52.5	45.8	41.2	53.0	107.7	35.9
1945	61.3	75.2	136.4	35.3	79.8	53.8	91.7	53.8	52.8	54.1	46.4	42.0	52.1	103.3	36.1
1946	63.3	74.0	140.6	51.8	75.6	57.4	95.3	61.6	62.1	61.4	52.6	46.7	49.1	82.9	38.5
1947	66.6	79.4	155.8	61.8	79.9	59.6	97.8	65.8	67.0	65.4	54.4	50.0	48.0	69.6	41.3
1948	68.2	80.6	162.2	67.6	80.1	61.4	98.3	68.1	70.6	67.3	56.7	51.5	49.6	68.5	43.6
1949	66.5	75.4	151.7	67.5	74.3	61.6	93.9	68.1	70.6	67.2	57.6	52.1	51.4	70.2	45.5
1950	68.7	79.4	147.0	72.7	78.4	62.8	94.7	69.0	71.4	68.1	59.5	53.3	52.9	70.9	47.2
1951	72.7	85.6	151.5	81.1	84.3	65.6	99.2	71.6	73.9	70.8	61.7	55.2	56.1	84.7	47.1
1952	74.1	86.7	146.5	82.1	85.5	67.3	99.7	73.5	76.2	72.6	64.2	56.7	58.0	89.0	48.3
1953	76.3	90.4	141.3	81.8	90.2	68.6	100.7	75.3	77.4	74.6	66.5	58.1	58.3	84.8	50.0
1954	74.4	84.7	129.0	81.4	83.9	68.8	95.8	75.2	77.7	74.4	69.3	59.4	59.2	80.5	52.6
1955	76.9	88.0	129.2	87.3	86.8	70.9	97.2	77.4	79.3	76.8	72.4	62.1	60.7	80.4	54.5
1956	79.6	90.5	134.1	93.5	88.7	73.6	99.6	79.8	81.8	79.1	75.3	64.7	63.8	81.2	58.4
1957	80.3	89.9	135.1	91.1	88.3	75.1	99.5	80.0	82.1	79.3	76.8	66.8	66.8	81.5	62.2
1958	78.0	83.7	122.5	86.6	82.0	74.9	93.3	79.0	80.8	78.4	78.1	67.4	68.8	80.6	65.1
1959	81.0	87.5	119.4	92.3	85.7	77.4	94.1	81.8	83.6	81.2	80.4	70.6	70.9	82.1	67.4
1960	82.4	87.6	116.2	89.9	86.4	79.5	94.0	83.7	85.2	83.2	82.8	73.5	73.3	83.5	70.1
1961	82.1	85.2	109.6	87.8	84.0	80.4	91.6	83.3	84.9	82.8	84.7	75.9	75.4	83.8	72.8
1962	84.4	87.7	106.0	90.5	86.7	82.6	91.7	85.0	86.7	84.4	86.8	79.5	78.0	86.1	75.5
1963	86.1	88.5	103.6	92.4	87.4	84.8	91.6	86.6	88.1	86.1	89.2	82.4	80.9	86.7	79.1
1964	88.6	90.1	103.4	95.1	88.8	87.8	92.7	89.4	90.5	89.0	91.7	86.2	84.2	86.4	83.5
1965	92.3	94.0	103.1	99.3	92.9	91.4	94.7	93.5	94.0	93.3	93.7	90.0	88.4	87.5	88.7
1966	97.1	99.3	102.3	102.1	98.8	95.9	97.4	97.3	97.5	97.3	96.1	94.6	94.7	94.3	94.8
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	103.1	101.7	98.9	102.4	101.7	103.9	101.1	103.5	102.4	103.9	104.9	105.2	103.9	100.7	105.0
1969	106.7	104.1	101.0	107.1	103.7	108.2	103.9	107.6	105.9	108.2	110.5	111.2	107.1	101.4	108.8
1970	107.2	100.3	101.5	104.3	99.6	111.0	105.7	109.7	108.5	110.1	114.4	115.2	110.0	99.5	113.3
1971 P...	107.4	96.6	98.0	101.5	95.7	113.2	105.2	111.5	109.4	112.3	117.8	118.0	112.8	98.0	117.5
1971:															
Jan ..	107.0	97.3	102.0	102.0	96.4	112.3	105.8	110.5	109.0	111.1	116.2	116.8	111.6	97.9	115.9
Feb ..	106.9	96.7	101.5	99.7	96.1	112.4	106.2	110.7	109.1	111.2	116.2	116.9	111.8	97.9	116.2
Mar ..	107.0	96.7	101.5	101.7	95.7	112.7	106.1	110.8	109.3	111.3	116.5	117.2	112.2	97.9	116.7
Apr ..	107.2	96.9	101.6	102.3	95.8	112.8	105.7	111.0	109.3	111.6	116.9	117.3	112.6	98.1	117.1
May ..	107.5	97.1	101.5	102.1	96.2	113.1	106.0	111.3	109.7	111.9	117.5	117.4	112.8	98.1	117.4
June ..	107.3	96.6	101.0	101.5	95.7	113.1	105.6	111.2	108.9	112.1	118.0	117.8	112.6	97.1	117.5
July ..	107.1	96.1	97.4	100.6	95.3	113.0	105.0	111.4	108.8	112.3	118.0	118.0	112.4	97.2	117.2
Aug ..	107.1	95.8	99.3	100.3	94.9	113.3	103.9	111.9	109.0	112.9	118.0	118.3	112.7	97.5	117.4
Sept ..	107.6	96.6	100.5	101.3	95.7	113.6	104.7	112.3	109.6	113.2	118.5	118.4	112.8	98.3	117.3
Oct ..	107.6	96.1	85.0	102.6	95.4	113.8	104.2	112.2	109.9	113.1	118.9	118.8	113.5	98.4	118.2
Nov ..	107.9	96.5	85.6	103.5	95.7	114.1	104.1	112.3	109.9	113.1	119.4	119.3	113.9	98.2	118.9
Dec P.	108.1	96.3	98.9	100.6	95.5	114.5	104.8	112.6	110.1	113.5	119.4	119.6	114.4	98.1	119.5
1972:															
Jan P.	108.4	96.8	99.7	103.0	95.7	114.8	105.4	112.9	110.2	113.8	119.7	119.8	114.6	98.1	119.8

p=preliminary.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has resulted in an increase of 212,000 (0.4 percent) in the nonagricultural total for the March 1959 benchmark month.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT

B-5: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry, seasonally adjusted

Industry division and group	(In thousands)												
	1972	1971											
	Jan. p	Dec. p	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.
TOTAL ..	71,407	71,167	71,042	70,848	70,853	70,529	70,531	70,657	70,769	70,599	70,480	70,391	70,454
GOODS-PRODUCING ..	22,535	22,408	22,448	22,371	22,482	22,285	22,358	22,482	22,599	22,544	22,495	22,504	22,643
MINING ...	611	606	525	521	616	609	597	619	622	623	622	622	625
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	3,305	3,228	3,320	3,290	3,250	3,219	3,228	3,255	3,275	3,282	3,264	3,198	3,271
MANUFACTURING	18,619	18,574	18,603	18,560	18,616	18,457	18,533	18,608	18,702	18,639	18,609	18,684	18,747
DURABLE GOODS	10,587	10,552	10,572	10,561	10,597	10,485	10,552	10,598	10,651	10,598	10,571	10,642	10,697
Ordnance and accessories	185	184	186	189	190	191	191	193	196	194	195	200	208
Lumber and wood products	609	601	601	597	591	583	579	574	570	567	566	565	563
Furniture and fixtures	478	473	470	467	465	456	461	458	457	452	450	449	449
Stone, clay, and glass products	638	632	634	631	633	627	625	629	633	628	622	624	626
Primary metal industries	1,193	1,179	1,178	1,187	1,182	1,156	1,226	1,259	1,272	1,270	1,264	1,260	1,262
Fabricated metal products	1,342	1,334	1,339	1,341	1,346	1,331	1,335	1,333	1,339	1,333	1,298	1,328	1,328
Machinery, except electrical	1,787	1,795	1,797	1,791	1,794	1,775	1,770	1,769	1,783	1,784	1,796	1,810	1,829
Electrical equipment	1,793	1,791	1,791	1,793	1,791	1,772	1,773	1,783	1,793	1,789	1,787	1,792	1,800
Transportation equipment	1,715	1,718	1,732	1,720	1,758	1,754	1,751	1,759	1,768	1,745	1,753	1,771	1,782
Instruments and related products	433	433	436	437	435	430	431	430	429	426	429	432	437
Miscellaneous manufacturing	414	412	408	408	412	410	410	411	411	410	411	411	413
NONDURABLE GOODS	8,032	8,022	8,031	7,999	8,019	7,972	7,981	8,010	8,051	8,041	8,038	8,042	8,050
Food and kindred products	1,766	1,754	1,750	1,728	1,755	1,748	1,762	1,751	1,758	1,753	1,760	1,764	1,765
Tobacco manufactures	72	69	71	69	72	70	69	77	78	79	77	79	79
Textile mill products	979	975	970	963	960	959	959	956	963	958	958	959	962
Apparel and other textile products	1,345	1,355	1,370	1,365	1,361	1,351	1,349	1,357	1,373	1,374	1,368	1,359	1,356
Paper and allied products	688	691	691	693	694	681	676	682	681	690	689	691	693
Printing and publishing	1,084	1,082	1,084	1,085	1,082	1,080	1,083	1,088	1,091	1,088	1,092	1,096	1,099
Chemicals and allied products	1,005	1,005	1,008	1,008	1,008	1,004	1,008	1,016	1,024	1,021	1,021	1,026	1,030
Petroleum and coal products	191	191	189	189	190	188	188	189	190	190	191	192	192
Rubber and plastics products, nec	599	595	592	594	591	582	584	583	582	577	574	567	564
Leather and leather products	303	305	306	305	306	309	303	311	311	311	308	309	310
SERVICE-PRODUCING ..	48,872	48,759	48,594	48,477	48,371	48,244	48,173	48,175	48,170	48,055	47,985	47,887	47,811
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	4,492	4,464	4,434	4,442	4,460	4,428	4,476	4,500	4,518	4,505	4,520	4,526	4,507
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	15,359	15,325	15,278	15,270	15,273	15,223	15,158	15,135	15,148	15,107	15,074	15,059	15,039
WHOLESALE TRADE	3,883	3,880	3,874	3,873	3,865	3,844	3,835	3,837	3,866	3,854	3,852	3,845	3,841
RETAIL TRADE	11,476	11,445	11,404	11,397	11,408	11,379	11,323	11,298	11,282	11,253	11,222	11,214	11,198
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	3,861	3,851	3,851	3,834	3,821	3,804	3,806	3,807	3,788	3,769	3,758	3,749	3,746
SERVICES	12,098	12,083	12,044	11,996	11,962	11,946	11,921	11,895	11,858	11,843	11,841	11,809	11,800
Hotels and other lodging places	-	802	785	784	796	760	755	775	768	768	766	766	770
Personal services	-	939	941	937	938	935	933	943	954	950	960	962	970
Medical and other health services	-	3,324	3,306	3,297	3,283	3,260	3,241	3,231	3,222	3,198	3,186	3,169	3,157
Educational services	-	1,166	1,168	1,165	1,160	1,139	1,142	1,155	1,167	1,168	1,168	1,153	1,147
GOVERNMENT	13,062	13,036	12,987	12,935	12,855	12,843	12,812	12,838	12,858	12,831	12,792	12,744	12,719
FEDERAL	2,667	2,667	2,669	2,675	2,674	2,650	2,643	2,640	2,667	2,667	2,662	2,662	2,661
STATE AND LOCAL	10,395	10,369	10,318	10,260	10,181	10,193	10,169	10,198	10,191	10,164	10,130	10,082	10,058

p - preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT

**B-6: Production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonagricultural payrolls,
seasonally adjusted**

Industry division and group	(In thousands)												
	1972	1971											
	Jan. p	Dec. p	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.
TOTAL	48,208	48,020	47,959	47,824	47,925	47,640	47,669	47,764	47,859	47,711	47,595	47,551	47,636
GOODS-PRODUCING	16,738	16,610	16,642	16,570	16,678	16,502	16,565	16,667	16,766	16,706	16,626	16,614	16,747
MINING	454	451	376	374	466	460	447	468	472	472	471	471	474
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	2,747	2,670	2,761	2,734	2,697	2,671	2,678	2,703	2,725	2,732	2,707	2,636	2,722
MANUFACTURING	13,537	13,489	13,505	13,462	13,515	13,371	13,440	13,496	13,569	13,502	13,448	13,507	13,551
DURABLE GOODS	7,645	7,602	7,614	7,600	7,630	7,534	7,594	7,627	7,667	7,612	7,569	7,625	7,665
Ordnance and accessories	91	90	92	93	94	94	93	95	98	97	99	102	108
Lumber and wood products	525	518	519	515	509	503	500	495	491	488	487	486	483
Furniture and fixtures	395	390	388	384	383	375	380	378	375	372	370	369	370
Stone, clay, and glass products	509	502	504	502	502	497	496	499	502	498	492	494	496
Primary metal industries	937	924	922	932	926	901	965	996	1,012	1,008	1,002	994	997
Fabricated metal products	1,023	1,013	1,018	1,020	1,026	1,016	1,016	1,013	1,020	1,014	980	1,006	1,007
Machinery, except electrical	1,173	1,176	1,177	1,171	1,175	1,159	1,156	1,152	1,159	1,163	1,172	1,183	1,198
Electrical equipment	1,192	1,190	1,189	1,190	1,185	1,167	1,169	1,179	1,184	1,177	1,173	1,177	1,183
Transportation equipment	1,221	1,220	1,230	1,216	1,251	1,248	1,244	1,246	1,253	1,225	1,225	1,237	1,245
Instruments and related products	258	259	261	261	260	256	257	256	255	253	253	256	260
Miscellaneous manufacturing	321	320	314	316	319	318	318	318	318	317	316	318	318
NONDURABLE GOODS	5,892	5,887	5,891	5,862	5,885	5,837	5,846	5,869	5,902	5,890	5,879	5,882	5,886
Food and kindred products	1,191	1,180	1,177	1,156	1,185	1,179	1,188	1,178	1,184	1,181	1,184	1,186	1,187
Tobacco manufactures	59	57	58	56	58	56	56	64	65	66	64	66	65
Textile mill products	860	856	851	845	842	841	841	838	845	840	839	841	845
Apparel and other textile products	1,172	1,184	1,198	1,193	1,189	1,180	1,179	1,188	1,204	1,202	1,197	1,189	1,187
Paper and allied products	527	530	530	532	533	520	515	520	519	527	526	529	531
Printing and publishing	662	661	661	663	661	658	661	667	667	666	668	671	672
Chemicals and allied products	581	581	581	581	582	577	582	585	588	584	583	586	588
Petroleum and coal products	117	117	116	116	116	115	115	116	116	116	116	118	116
Rubber and plastics products, nec	464	461	458	460	458	447	450	449	448	443	440	433	431
Leather and leather products	259	260	261	260	261	264	259	265	266	265	262	263	264
SERVICE-PRODUCING	31,470	31,410	31,317	31,254	31,247	31,138	31,104	31,097	31,093	31,005	30,969	30,937	30,889
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	3,891	3,854	3,831	3,839	3,860	3,836	3,864	3,897	3,914	3,904	3,916	3,920	3,904
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	13,610	13,589	13,555	13,544	13,549	13,507	13,457	13,433	13,458	13,411	13,385	13,360	13,341
WHOLESALE TRADE	3,238	3,238	3,233	3,231	3,222	3,211	3,197	3,201	3,232	3,221	3,222	3,212	3,213
RETAIL TRADE	10,372	10,351	10,322	10,313	10,327	10,296	10,260	10,232	10,226	10,190	10,163	10,148	10,128
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	3,024	3,023	3,027	3,015	3,006	2,985	2,992	3,000	2,983	2,966	2,954	2,950	2,946
SERVICES	10,945	10,944	10,904	10,856	10,832	10,810	10,791	10,767	10,738	10,724	10,714	10,707	10,698

¹ For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2, preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

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B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In thousands)

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970
1	ALABAMA	1,016.5	1,009.9	1,009.5	7.7	3.3	8.3	51.6	54.1	41.1	314.2	315.1	320.9
2	Birmingham	266.4	261.8	258.3	5.2	1.3	5.7	15.9	16.4	6.7	68.5	69.4	73.0
3	Huntsville	78.3	78.0	77.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.3	2.0	13.2	13.1	13.3
4	Mobile	102.5	102.2	104.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.5	6.8	22.7	23.2	24.3
5	Montgomery	70.7	71.0	69.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	5.1	4.9	10.3	10.3	10.3
6	Tuscaloosa	39.0	39.0	38.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.3	2.5	10.8	10.9	10.1
7	ALASKA	91.4	93.2	88.2	2.0	2.1	2.5	4.6	5.8	5.2	5.1	5.7	5.5
8	ARIZONA	602.6	597.0	561.5	22.4	22.4	21.2	45.7	46.2	39.1	91.2	90.9	85.9
9	Phoenix	358.9	355.0	335.7	.4	.4	.3	26.4	26.4	22.4	70.2	70.0	65.6
10	Tucson	118.0	117.0	108.6	7.2	7.3	6.9	10.5	10.6	8.6	9.0	8.9	8.7
11	ARKANSAS	542.6	542.1	532.6	4.4	4.5	4.6	23.3	25.5	25.0	167.7	168.0	162.9
12	Fayetteville	27.8	28.6	27.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.3	1.4	7.2	7.7	6.9
13	Fort Smith	46.2	47.0	45.4	.5	.5	.6	1.7	2.1	2.6	16.6	17.0	15.6
14	Little Rock-North Little Rock	123.6	124.3	121.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	7.6	6.3	26.6	26.8	26.3
15	Pine Bluff	24.0	24.0	24.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	.8	.9	5.4	5.5	5.4
16	CALIFORNIA	7,053.0	7,010.6	6,923.2	30.1	30.4	30.0	277.6	294.6	270.1	1,474.6	1,484.7	1,472.4
17	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	426.5	421.5	416.7	2.0	2.0	1.9	19.7	20.4	19.0	113.7	113.6	115.3
18	Bakersfield	92.7	92.4	89.9	6.3	6.3	6.3	3.3	3.7	3.5	7.9	8.1	7.5
19	Fresno	123.4	124.5	118.6	.7	.7	.8	5.4	5.7	5.0	17.7	19.2	16.9
20	Los Angeles-Long Beach	2,861.1	2,834.5	2,845.9	10.4	10.4	10.7	89.1	94.2	96.2	766.4	766.6	760.6
21	Modesto	55.9	55.7	54.0	.1	.1	.1	3.3	3.5	2.9	13.9	14.0	13.4
22	Oxnard-Simi Valley-Ventura	96.5	95.7	93.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	4.1	4.4	4.3	12.8	13.0	13.0
23	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	304.8	301.3	298.3	2.5	2.5	2.2	12.7	13.1	13.0	52.2	52.1	51.4
24	Sacramento	270.6	269.9	263.6	.1	.1	.1	12.8	13.9	9.9	19.5	19.9	20.4
25	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey	63.8	64.9	62.7	.5	.5	.6	2.2	2.3	2.0	6.9	7.5	7.1
26	San Diego	398.5	399.0	391.8	.5	.5	.5	21.6	22.0	19.2	56.8	60.6	65.3
27	San Francisco-Oakland	1,249.6	1,240.1	1,252.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	55.9	57.7	56.6	185.1	185.5	192.3
28	San Jose	375.9	376.2	372.4	.1	.1	.1	15.9	17.1	15.5	112.1	114.0	115.1
29	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc	82.5	82.1	81.8	.9	.9	1.0	3.1	3.4	3.1	9.4	9.4	10.1
30	Santa Rosa	53.0	53.0	50.6	.3	.3	.2	2.3	2.7	2.0	6.7	7.0	6.8
31	Stockton	87.1	87.5	84.7	.1	.1	.1	4.0	4.5	3.3	15.2	15.5	14.8
32	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa	69.8	69.9	68.2	.2	.2	.2	2.1	2.3	1.9	6.5	6.8	6.6
33	COLORADO	782.5	778.0	755.9	13.4	12.6	13.8	42.8	43.9	40.7	119.1	119.1	116.1
34	Denver	503.6	501.8	492.9	5.0	5.0	4.8	29.9	30.8	29.4	86.2	86.4	84.6
35	CONNECTICUT	1,181.7	1,176.6	1,197.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	53.0	55.6	54.3	402.7	403.7	423.0
36	Bridgeport	145.5	144.9	150.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.5	5.9	6.2	61.1	61.3	65.2
37	Hartford	322.8	320.8	325.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	16.7	17.4	16.1	85.1	85.6	94.9
38	New Britain	43.8	44.0	44.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.6	1.8	1.6	21.7	21.8	22.8
39	New Haven	159.8	159.4	160.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.7	9.1	8.3	38.8	39.2	40.9
40	Stamford	82.7	82.1	84.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.7	3.9	4.0	26.7	26.6	28.6
41	Waterbury	77.3	76.8	76.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.8	4.0	3.6	33.8	33.9	34.4
42	DELAWARE	213.1	213.3	213.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.6	13.9	12.5	71.1	71.2	70.7
43	Wilmington	189.3	189.4	191.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.3	12.5	11.7	66.5	66.7	68.3
44	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA ³	694.2	692.6	689.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.9	20.3	20.6	17.7	17.9	18.5
45	Washington SMSA	1,201.5	1,195.9	1,174.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	68.7	69.9	68.8	43.6	43.6	43.0
46	FLORIDA	2,267.6	2,221.0	2,222.5	8.0	8.0	8.6	170.6	171.0	168.0	323.9	320.0	326.3
47	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood	181.0	175.2	175.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.9	21.0	20.1	18.8	18.8	18.9
48	Jacksonville	194.7	192.2	194.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.4	12.5	11.8	24.6	24.7	25.4
49	Miami	520.7	512.1	515.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	31.9	32.3	32.6	77.9	77.9	77.7
50	Orlando	163.7	159.3	148.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.9	14.6	16.2	22.2	21.3	20.4
51	Pensacola	70.1	69.5	68.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.9	5.2	14.5	14.5	14.4
52	Tampa-St. Petersburg	330.1	322.8	314.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	29.4	28.9	24.3	56.5	56.0	54.7
53	West Palm Beach	116.3	111.4	115.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.3	9.2	9.5	19.0	18.4	21.4
54	GEORGIA	1,573.9	1,569.1	1,562.5	7.1	7.0	6.8	81.6	82.0	79.7	453.2	452.7	453.0
55	Atlanta	627.0	623.6	620.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	32.9	33.1	34.1	110.8	111.1	113.7
56	Augusta	91.5	90.6	88.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	6.1	4.7	29.9	29.8	29.2
57	Columbus	70.6	70.3	69.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.6	4.2	19.1	19.1	18.6
58	Macon	79.6	78.6	78.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.8	3.7	14.2	14.0	14.2
59	Savannah	65.8	64.9	66.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.2	4.2	15.0	15.0	15.3
60	HAWAII	298.3	295.1	294.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.6	20.6	23.7	21.4	21.3	22.4
61	Honolulu	253.3	251.0	253.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.7	17.7	20.9	14.9	15.1	15.7

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

for States and selected areas, by industry division

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government			
Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	
55.3	54.2	55.1	198.6	192.3	200.3	42.6	42.6	41.8	130.4	131.0	130.8	216.1	217.3	211.2	1
19.2	19.2	19.1	64.2	62.4	62.6	17.6	17.6	17.0	37.8	37.9	37.4	38.0	37.6	36.8	2
1.7	1.7	1.7	12.1	11.7	12.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	16.8	16.8	17.4	30.2	30.3	29.2	3
10.0	9.3	9.6	26.3	26.0	26.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	15.7	15.7	16.0	16.5	16.4	16.6	4
4.0	4.0	4.1	16.5	16.3	16.4	4.8	4.8	4.3	11.1	11.1	10.7	19.2	19.4	18.9	5
1.6	1.5	1.6	6.8	6.6	6.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	3.7	3.7	3.8	12.8	12.8	12.7	6
9.2	9.3	8.3	16.5	16.2	15.9	3.4	3.4	3.1	12.5	12.6	11.5	38.1	38.1	36.2	7
31.6	31.5	30.5	141.5	136.8	134.8	34.1	34.2	30.9	100.3	99.9	93.5	135.9	135.1	125.6	8
18.8	18.8	18.3	90.5	87.3	86.0	25.7	25.7	23.2	60.2	60.2	57.5	66.7	66.2	62.4	9
6.1	6.1	5.9	26.7	25.9	25.4	5.2	5.2	5.0	21.5	21.3	19.9	31.8	31.7	28.2	10
32.3	33.4	32.3	113.8	109.8	110.7	21.9	21.9	21.3	74.7	74.6	72.8	104.5	104.4	103.0	11
2.4	2.5	2.3	5.9	5.9	5.5	.6	.6	.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	7.0	7.1	6.9	12
2.8	2.8	2.7	9.9	9.9	9.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	7.1	7.1	6.9	6.1	6.1	6.0	13
9.5	9.6	9.4	28.2	27.7	28.0	8.8	8.8	8.5	18.8	18.7	18.6	25.1	25.1	24.4	14
3.4	3.4	3.2	4.8	4.7	4.7	.9	.9	.9	3.1	3.1	3.3	5.5	5.6	5.7	15
455.7	455.2	455.7	1,642.2	1,589.2	1,592.8	400.7	399.5	385.8	1,282.3	1,276.2	1,262.0	1,489.8	1,480.8	1,454.4	16
14.4	14.4	14.6	106.3	102.5	102.9	23.4	23.2	22.5	72.9	72.0	70.9	74.1	73.4	69.6	17
6.4	6.3	6.3	22.8	22.0	21.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	15.1	15.5	14.5	27.2	26.8	26.6	18
8.0	8.3	7.7	33.4	32.7	32.2	5.7	5.7	5.3	22.0	22.5	21.9	30.5	29.7	28.8	19
171.1	171.6	174.0	672.1	646.8	661.6	176.4	175.7	170.9	538.4	535.0	536.7	437.2	434.2	435.2	20
2.6	2.6	2.5	13.5	13.1	13.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	10.0	10.2	10.1	11.1	10.8	10.6	21
4.4	4.3	4.0	23.2	22.4	22.5	3.8	3.8	3.5	15.5	15.5	14.7	31.0	30.6	29.7	22
17.4	17.4	17.2	72.3	69.3	70.5	10.8	10.8	10.2	58.4	57.9	57.2	78.5	78.2	76.6	23
17.6	17.8	17.1	59.4	58.0	57.3	11.9	11.9	11.1	39.7	39.2	39.1	109.6	109.1	108.6	24
4.0	3.9	4.2	17.4	18.0	17.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	12.3	12.5	11.9	18.2	17.9	17.4	25
21.3	21.2	20.5	94.7	91.8	90.4	21.0	21.1	19.6	76.8	76.7	76.2	105.8	105.1	100.1	26
128.7	127.7	132.4	277.6	269.7	275.9	100.1	99.6	98.3	222.7	221.8	220.9	277.7	276.3	273.9	27
17.9	17.9	17.0	76.0	73.4	74.4	14.7	14.7	13.7	75.7	75.8	74.9	63.5	63.2	61.7	28
3.4	3.4	3.3	19.8	19.1	18.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	20.6	20.6	19.9	22.0	22.0	22.2	29
2.8	2.7	2.6	13.7	13.3	12.7	3.4	3.4	3.3	9.4	9.4	9.1	14.4	14.2	13.9	30
6.8	6.4	6.4	20.0	19.8	19.4	3.1	3.0	3.1	14.0	14.2	13.8	23.9	24.0	23.8	31
3.6	3.6	3.5	13.6	13.1	12.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	10.9	11.1	10.9	31.0	30.9	30.6	32
53.9	54.0	52.6	188.8	184.4	181.5	41.3	41.3	40.3	133.7	133.6	131.7	189.5	189.1	179.2	33
37.4	37.4	36.5	128.4	125.7	125.3	30.2	30.1	29.9	88.8	89.0	88.9	97.7	97.4	93.5	34
54.8	55.0	55.1	241.1	233.1	242.3	78.1	77.7	75.4	188.8	189.3	186.2	163.2	162.2	160.9	35
6.5	6.6	6.4	30.2	29.1	30.7	5.0	5.0	4.9	21.1	21.4	21.2	16.1	15.6	15.8	36
13.2	13.1	12.8	68.8	66.0	67.5	45.9	45.7	43.3	48.2	48.3	47.0	44.9	44.7	43.9	37
1.4	1.4	1.4	7.5	7.3	7.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	38
14.6	14.7	14.3	34.4	33.6	34.0	8.6	8.5	8.3	34.4	34.2	34.1	20.4	20.2	20.3	39
3.7	3.6	3.6	18.1	17.4	18.2	4.9	4.9	4.8	17.4	17.4	17.5	8.2	8.1	8.2	40
3.4	3.4	3.3	14.1	13.4	13.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	10.7	10.7	10.5	9.3	9.1	8.9	41
11.0	11.1	11.1	43.8	43.3	45.9	9.6	9.6	9.5	30.5	30.4	30.3	33.5	33.8	33.2	42
9.8	9.9	9.8	38.3	37.8	39.8	8.6	8.6	8.6	25.7	25.8	25.7	28.1	28.1	27.9	43
29.0	29.1	29.5	83.4	81.8	83.6	33.1	32.9	33.2	139.7	139.7	138.1	371.4	370.9	365.7	44
58.9	59.0	59.7	244.9	238.8	237.9	69.8	69.6	68.3	258.5	258.5	254.1	457.1	456.5	442.8	45
164.3	160.1	158.9	620.8	595.1	610.6	137.3	136.7	134.4	417.1	406.8	402.1	425.6	423.3	413.6	46
10.3	9.9	9.5	55.4	52.0	54.1	12.0	11.8	11.3	35.8	34.2	34.7	27.8	27.5	26.9	47
21.3	19.9	21.1	53.7	52.5	54.2	19.1	19.0	18.8	30.1	30.0	30.0	33.5	33.6	33.1	48
56.6	56.4	57.5	139.3	134.9	139.6	34.7	34.8	33.2	120.1	116.1	116.6	60.2	59.7	58.1	49
9.6	9.3	9.2	46.0	43.8	43.4	10.3	10.2	9.9	36.2	34.9	26.1	25.5	25.2	23.2	50
3.7	3.6	3.7	16.3	15.8	14.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	9.3	9.3	9.2	18.7	18.7	18.2	51
23.0	22.3	21.9	95.0	92.0	92.9	19.7	19.4	18.2	60.4	58.8	57.8	46.1	45.4	45.0	52
5.4	5.3	5.2	31.4	29.5	30.2	7.8	7.5	7.6	26.2	24.4	24.8	17.2	17.1	16.4	53
107.8	107.2	106.4	342.9	339.2	344.7	78.9	78.8	78.5	190.7	191.0	188.2	311.7	311.2	305.2	54
60.8	60.6	59.0	182.6	178.9	176.9	46.1	46.2	44.8	95.2	95.2	92.6	98.6	98.5	98.9	55
3.8	3.8	3.7	17.2	16.4	16.5	3.1	3.1	3.0	10.5	10.4	10.5	21.0	21.0	20.5	56
3.4	3.4	3.5	14.3	14.0	14.0	4.2	4.2	3.9	9.5	9.5	8.8	16.5	16.5	16.0	57
3.2	3.3	3.4	16.6	15.6	15.9	4.4	4.4	4.1	9.1	9.2	9.4	28.2	28.3	28.0	58
6.6	6.1	7.2	15.3	14.9	15.2	3.4	3.4	3.3	9.5	9.5	9.3	11.8	11.8	11.5	59
23.8	23.6	24.0	73.2	71.2	72.8	19.3	19.1	18.3	61.2	61.5	56.5	78.8	77.8	77.0	60
20.2	20.0	20.4	62.2	60.6	62.5	17.7	17.5	16.7	51.8	52.2	49.4	68.8	67.9	67.4	61

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

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B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In thousands)

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970
1	IDAHO	219.0	219.7	210.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	10.9	12.1	10.6	42.6	43.5	40.7
2	Boise	45.6	45.6	42.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.9	2.5	5.1	5.3	4.6
3	ILLINOIS	4,323.8	4,302.6	4,376.9	22.2	14.7	22.7	168.9	179.6	178.4	1,260.6	1,265.1	1,316.0
4	Chicago ⁴	2,980.7	2,966.3	3,015.5	4.2	4.4	4.4	108.3	113.9	114.3	877.9	879.4	919.5
5	Chicago-Northwestern Indiana	(*)	3,180.6	3,234.8	(*)	4.4	4.5	(*)	124.1	125.7	(*)	977.0	1,023.0
6	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline	131.4	130.8	132.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	6.5	7.0	6.6	40.3	39.8	41.3
7	Peoria	133.4	132.7	132.9	(3)	(3)	(3)	8.1	8.3	7.9	46.6	46.8	47.9
8	Rockford	(*)	105.6	107.5	(*)	(3)	(3)	(*)	3.8	3.8	(*)	48.8	50.9
9	INDIANA	1,832.9	1,832.4	1,832.8	6.6	4.5	6.9	73.3	78.1	75.1	675.1	674.2	679.4
10	Evansville	88.2	87.1	83.3	1.4	1.0	1.5	4.2	4.3	4.6	31.8	31.3	26.2
11	Fort Wayne	119.0	118.7	118.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.7	4.8	42.7	42.8	42.4
12	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago ⁴	206.2	205.0	219.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.3	11.1	11.4	92.2	91.2	103.5
13	Indianapolis	413.7	414.3	417.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.1	16.9	16.9	122.5	122.7	124.4
14	Muncie	46.3	46.1	47.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.7	1.9	16.0	16.0	18.3
15	South Bend	92.1	92.1	93.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.9	3.6	29.6	29.7	30.4
16	Terre Haute	55.6	55.6	56.7	1.1	.3	1.2	2.4	2.7	2.9	14.8	15.5	15.5
17	IOWA ⁵	895.4	895.1	881.8	2.8	3.0	2.8	36.8	41.1	37.5	209.5	209.8	211.6
18	Cedar Rapids ⁵	63.7	63.9	63.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.8	2.8	22.1	22.2	23.3
19	Des Moines ⁵	130.8	131.2	131.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	6.4	6.1	25.0	25.1	25.0
20	Dubuque ⁵	33.8	34.0	33.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.4	1.4	13.8	14.0	13.4
21	Sioux City ⁵	40.4	40.6	42.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.1	2.1	8.9	9.5	10.7
22	Waterloo ⁵	49.3	49.3	48.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	2.1	1.9	17.0	17.0	17.0
23	KANSAS	675.2	675.4	671.5	10.1	10.0	10.7	29.3	32.1	30.5	130.4	130.3	128.3
24	Topeka	63.1	62.8	63.0	.1	.1	.1	2.6	2.8	3.1	9.5	9.3	9.4
25	Wichita	137.4	136.0	134.6	2.3	2.3	2.5	6.3	6.8	5.6	35.8	35.2	35.0
26	KENTUCKY	953.3	946.5	941.9	29.9	27.1	29.6	51.4	56.9	52.9	252.4	250.5	253.0
27	Lexington	84.6	82.1	84.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.5	4.3	18.6	17.3	19.4
28	Louisville	333.6	333.6	331.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.6	18.8	15.3	107.4	106.5	111.8
29	LOUISIANA	1,070.4	1,064.8	1,063.9	50.6	50.4	50.7	75.8	76.1	76.5	174.3	175.5	175.3
30	Baton Rouge	106.7	106.5	105.4	.5	.5	.5	12.2	12.2	12.4	17.9	17.9	17.9
31	Lake Charles	41.6	41.9	41.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	4.2	4.3	4.8	9.3	9.7	9.0
32	Monroe	(*)	38.7	37.6	(*)	.5	.4	(*)	3.4	2.9	(*)	6.6	6.4
33	New Orleans	380.3	377.5	379.4	12.8	12.8	13.7	24.3	24.1	23.7	53.0	53.0	53.0
34	Shreveport	94.0	93.8	93.2	3.5	3.5	3.7	5.5	5.6	5.9	16.4	16.5	16.1
35	MAINE	329.4	328.2	330.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.5	16.3	15.9	102.6	102.8	105.7
36	Lewiston-Auburn	28.0	28.1	29.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.6	1.5	11.7	12.0	13.1
37	Portland	66.0	65.3	66.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.5	3.5	13.4	13.3	13.0
38	MARYLAND ³	1,348.7	1,334.5	1,328.6	1.9	1.7	1.9	90.1	94.0	86.8	248.9	249.3	263.4
39	Baltimore	824.2	813.8	822.6	.3	.3	.3	44.6	46.6	43.4	178.1	178.3	190.4
40	MASSACHUSETTS	2,286.0	2,275.7	2,291.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	99.0	103.7	99.1	602.6	604.8	623.0
41	Boston	1,300.6	1,289.9	1,308.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	54.0	54.8	55.8	258.1	257.9	268.7
42	Brockton	52.3	52.5	53.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.7	2.0	14.9	15.2	16.3
43	Fall River	45.7	46.1	45.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.2	20.6	19.9
44	Lawrence-Haverhill	81.6	81.9	81.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.4	2.4	36.5	36.4	37.2
45	Lowell	53.1	52.8	52.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.6	2.5	19.7	19.5	19.9
46	New Bedford	55.8	55.9	54.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.7	1.8	24.7	24.9	24.5
47	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke	189.7	189.8	192.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	8.3	7.9	60.4	60.8	63.0
48	Worcester	127.0	127.3	129.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	5.6	5.7	39.0	39.6	42.0
49	MICHIGAN	3,030.9	3,027.1	3,009.0	12.2	12.5	12.5	101.7	113.3	103.6	1,070.0	1,066.0	1,067.7
50	Ann Arbor	108.7	108.2	110.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.8	2.3	38.4	38.0	37.7
51	Battle Creek	61.8	62.2	61.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.6	1.6	24.8	25.0	24.9
52	Bay City	31.7	31.3	31.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.6	1.4	10.6	10.6	11.7
53	Detroit	1,513.0	1,505.2	1,511.6	.8	.9	.7	57.8	61.1	55.2	542.3	541.0	549.9
54	Flint	168.2	165.6	162.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.2	3.8	78.7	78.0	75.7
55	Grand Rapids	195.8	195.0	193.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	8.1	8.0	71.5	71.6	71.4
56	Jackson	46.3	46.3	45.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.7	1.5	16.4	16.6	16.0
57	Kalamazoo	76.4	75.8	74.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.5	3.0	27.1	27.0	27.4
58	Lansing	137.2	137.2	134.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.9	5.8	37.8	37.8	37.6
59	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	51.6	51.0	50.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.5	1.7	23.2	22.9	22.5
60	Saginaw	78.9	77.8	73.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.0	3.1	34.2	33.8	31.7

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

for States and selected areas, by industry division--Continued

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government			
Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	
14.3	14.4	14.3	53.2	52.0	51.7	8.5	8.5	8.1	34.7	33.9	32.4	51.3	51.8	49.6	1
3.3	3.3	3.3	12.6	12.3	12.2	3.1	3.1	2.9	7.3	7.2	6.8	11.5	11.5	10.4	2
283.4	284.4	287.9	985.1	960.3	983.3	239.0	238.8	236.1	700.5	704.3	689.8	664.2	655.3	662.7	3
206.6	207.9	209.5	707.0	688.4	704.4	186.9	186.6	184.5	513.0	515.7	505.0	376.8	370.0	373.9	4
(*)	223.1	223.5	(*)	724.6	742.6	(*)	192.9	190.7	(*)	540.1	528.1	(*)	394.5	396.6	5
7.2	7.3	7.2	30.5	29.8	30.2	5.4	5.4	5.3	18.8	19.0	18.7	22.7	22.7	22.8	6
7.4	7.4	7.3	30.2	29.4	29.8	5.5	5.4	5.4	19.2	19.2	18.6	16.3	16.2	16.0	7
(*)	3.5	3.5	(*)	21.7	21.4	(*)	3.1	3.2	(*)	14.4	14.4	(*)	10.2	10.2	8
97.5	97.7	100.5	381.5	374.2	377.3	76.8	76.5	76.4	224.9	225.4	221.0	297.2	301.8	296.1	9
5.2	5.2	5.3	19.8	19.6	20.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	13.7	13.7	13.6	8.9	8.8	8.7	10
8.5	8.5	8.3	29.0	28.3	28.9	6.8	6.8	6.7	15.2	15.1	15.3	12.5	12.5	12.2	11
14.0	14.0	14.0	36.4	35.6	38.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	23.2	23.1	23.3	23.9	23.8	22.7	12
27.9	28.2	28.5	95.9	95.0	98.6	28.7	28.7	28.9	54.5	54.7	53.5	68.1	68.1	66.8	13
2.3	2.3	2.4	10.0	9.8	9.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.3	5.3	5.1	9.7	9.6	8.9	14
4.7	4.8	4.9	21.9	21.4	21.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	16.1	16.1	16.2	11.1	11.2	11.1	15
4.2	4.2	4.2	13.3	13.1	13.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	6.6	6.6	6.4	11.4	11.4	11.1	16
51.7	52.1	50.6	218.1	213.3	212.4	41.3	41.3	40.8	152.6	152.9	147.3	182.5	181.6	178.9	17
3.5	3.5	3.2	13.7	13.4	14.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	9.9	10.0	9.7	8.0	8.0	7.2	18
9.1	9.3	9.4	32.3	31.9	34.3	15.9	15.9	15.0	22.9	22.9	22.8	19.8	19.7	19.2	19
1.6	1.6	1.6	7.2	7.1	7.1	.9	.9	.9	6.2	6.2	6.3	2.9	2.9	2.8	20
2.9	3.0	3.1	11.3	10.9	11.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	7.7	7.5	7.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	21
2.2	2.2	2.4	11.2	11.0	10.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	7.2	7.2	7.2	8.4	8.4	8.4	22
50.4	50.5	51.2	162.3	159.8	162.0	30.6	30.6	30.4	102.7	102.8	101.8	159.4	159.3	156.6	23
6.5	6.5	7.1	14.0	13.5	13.4	4.2	4.2	4.1	10.2	10.2	10.1	16.2	16.4	15.9	24
7.7	7.8	7.9	32.2	31.4	32.2	6.7	6.7	6.8	24.8	24.9	24.4	21.7	21.1	20.4	25
58.3	58.3	58.8	192.7	186.4	191.0	35.7	35.8	34.8	139.9	140.8	139.0	193.0	190.7	182.8	26
4.5	4.6	4.4	17.3	16.1	17.1	3.6	3.7	3.6	13.1	13.1	13.3	23.0	22.8	21.9	27
23.3	23.4	22.9	75.0	73.4	72.4	17.6	17.6	17.0	49.7	50.3	47.8	43.9	43.6	44.4	28
93.2	93.1	93.4	238.2	232.0	238.5	50.4	50.5	49.3	157.4	157.6	157.9	230.5	229.6	222.3	29
5.2	5.3	5.3	22.2	22.1	21.6	6.1	6.0	5.6	14.2	14.2	14.3	28.4	28.3	27.8	30
3.0	3.0	3.1	8.9	8.7	8.9	1.5	1.5	1.4	5.9	5.9	5.8	7.3	7.3	7.1	31
(*)	2.2	2.1	(*)	10.0	10.1	(*)	2.4	2.3	(*)	5.6	5.4	(*)	8.0	8.0	32
44.1	44.1	46.4	93.1	91.6	93.0	23.0	23.0	22.5	69.9	69.0	69.3	60.1	59.9	57.8	33
9.2	9.2	9.1	23.5	23.1	23.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	15.2	15.2	14.5	16.1	16.2	15.8	34
17.7	17.5	17.5	67.9	66.3	68.0	12.6	12.5	12.5	42.2	42.3	42.2	70.9	70.5	68.9	35
1.0	1.0	1.0	6.4	6.1	6.4	.9	.9	.9	4.2	4.3	4.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	36
5.4	5.4	5.5	18.8	17.7	18.9	5.6	5.6	5.6	11.0	11.1	11.2	8.7	8.7	8.4	37
80.2	75.4	82.5	342.6	330.8	329.3	71.5	71.4	69.1	249.5	249.0	240.0	264.0	262.9	255.6	38
56.9	52.0	58.4	194.3	187.8	190.3	44.5	44.4	43.8	142.3	142.0	137.5	163.2	162.4	158.5	39
120.3	119.6	118.7	524.4	507.6	524.1	128.5	128.1	128.8	474.0	476.2	468.6	337.2	335.7	329.4	40
74.9	74.6	74.6	321.1	309.0	321.7	93.7	93.8	95.3	320.1	321.2	313.1	178.7	178.6	179.2	41
3.9	4.0	4.0	13.6	13.3	13.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	7.7	7.8	7.5	9.1	9.0	8.8	42
1.9	1.9	2.0	10.4	10.1	10.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8.7	8.9	8.8	4.5	4.6	4.4	43
2.7	2.7	2.7	16.0	15.5	15.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	10.4	10.5	10.2	11.4	12.0	10.8	44
2.4	2.4	2.3	11.9	11.5	11.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	8.3	8.4	7.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	45
3.3	3.4	3.1	11.6	11.2	11.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.5	9.5	9.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	46
8.9	8.8	9.0	41.1	40.3	42.0	9.5	9.5	9.6	35.7	35.6	34.9	26.3	26.5	25.8	47
7.0	7.1	7.0	28.3	27.5	27.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	23.6	23.6	22.9	16.9	16.9	17.1	48
148.3	149.1	147.0	620.5	603.0	613.4	120.3	119.9	118.4	423.1	427.9	427.2	534.8	535.3	519.4	49
2.4	2.4	2.5	14.3	13.8	14.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	10.1	10.1	10.4	39.2	39.4	40.2	50
2.7	2.7	2.7	10.0	9.9	9.8	3.6	3.6	3.5	8.1	8.1	7.9	11.2	11.4	10.8	51
1.8	1.8	1.7	7.5	7.2	7.4	.8	.8	.8	4.4	4.2	3.9	5.1	4.9	4.8	52
83.2	83.5	79.6	316.3	304.9	318.1	68.6	68.5	68.0	220.7	224.5	222.1	223.5	220.8	218.0	53
6.1	5.8	5.2	35.4	34.1	34.5	4.3	4.3	4.2	17.3	17.1	16.4	23.1	23.0	22.9	54
10.0	9.9	10.0	48.8	47.7	47.4	7.2	7.2	7.3	27.3	27.3	26.9	23.3	23.2	22.3	55
4.3	4.3	4.3	8.9	8.7	8.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	5.5	5.4	5.2	8.2	8.2	8.0	56
2.8	2.8	2.8	15.9	15.4	14.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	9.2	9.2	9.0	15.7	15.6	15.4	57
3.8	3.8	3.3	22.7	22.3	23.1	5.8	5.8	5.6	16.9	16.5	15.0	43.5	44.2	44.2	58
2.8	2.8	2.6	9.0	8.7	8.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.6	6.5	6.5	7.2	7.2	6.7	59
3.4	3.4	3.5	15.6	14.9	14.0	2.8	2.8	2.5	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.8	9.9	9.4	60

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In thousands)

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Dec. P 1971	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970
1	MINNESOTA	1,305.4	1,314.8	1,307.3	13.2	14.3	13.7	59.7	67.2	62.9	297.8	302.2	306.1
2	Duluth-Superior	54.3	56.0	55.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.6	2.4	8.2	9.2	9.3
3	Minneapolis-St. Paul	785.7	788.2	786.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.8	38.9	37.8	192.9	194.8	196.7
4	MISSISSIPPI	594.9	592.4	584.9	6.4	6.5	6.4	29.6	31.8	31.7	189.6	189.0	183.3
5	Jackson	97.4	96.9	94.6	.7	.7	.7	5.5	6.0	5.2	13.9	13.9	13.9
6	MISSOURI	1,628.7	1,626.9	1,662.0	7.2	7.4	8.6	62.1	68.3	75.4	421.5	420.8	434.3
7	Kansas City	528.6	524.9	514.6	.5	.5	.5	27.2	28.0	24.3	118.4	118.7	122.9
8	St. Joseph	32.4	32.1	31.2	(3)	(3)	(3)	1.6	1.7	1.8	9.3	9.2	8.4
9	St. Louis	892.6	887.9	900.8	2.1	1.7	2.2	36.4	38.0	40.9	255.4	257.7	267.1
10	Springfield	59.2	59.3	59.4	.1	.1	.1	2.6	2.9	2.9	16.1	16.3	15.9
11	MONTANA	205.3	206.8	201.9	6.0	6.1	6.4	10.1	11.9	9.6	25.0	25.4	24.6
12	Billings ⁵	31.4	31.5	29.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	2.0	1.6	3.4	3.5	3.2
13	Great Falls	26.0	26.4	25.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	2.0	1.5	2.8	2.8	2.9
14	NEBRASKA	493.3	495.1	486.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	23.2	26.2	23.4	81.4	82.1	82.8
15	Lincoln	74.6	74.6	73.0	-	-	-	3.8	4.0	3.6	11.0	11.0	10.4
16	Omaha	218.0	217.0	210.7	(3)	(3)	(3)	11.7	12.1	10.8	36.6	36.9	37.4
17	NEVADA	207.6	209.3	203.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	11.5	12.0	11.3	8.2	8.2	8.4
18	Las Vegas	112.9	113.6	112.5	.1	.1	.1	6.7	6.8	7.0	3.7	3.7	4.2
19	Reno	60.8	61.4	57.1	.3	.3	.2	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0
20	NEW HAMPSHIRE	257.2	255.8	254.8	.3	.4	.3	11.1	12.2	11.6	86.1	86.3	86.4
21	Manchester	50.7	50.6	50.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.2	2.2	17.0	17.0	16.3
22	NEW JERSEY	2,615.0	2,602.9	2,619.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	122.7	126.2	124.0	810.2	815.1	845.4
23	Atlantic City	61.8	63.0	60.0	-	-	-	3.7	3.8	3.5	10.4	10.4	10.2
24	Camden	264.6	264.1	259.4	.1	.1	.1	13.7	14.4	14.0	70.1	69.8	73.2
25	Jersey City	251.6	251.0	257.4	-	-	-	6.9	7.0	7.1	100.0	102.1	105.1
26	Long Branch	121.8	121.6	117.1	.1	.1	.1	5.8	5.9	6.1	21.4	21.5	20.8
27	Newark	791.6	781.4	797.1	.8	.8	.7	33.6	34.2	33.6	231.5	230.8	239.5
28	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic	512.5	510.9	511.7	.2	.2	.3	23.5	24.2	22.3	176.6	178.6	183.2
29	Perth Amboy	284.7	284.0	284.5	.8	.8	.9	13.0	13.5	13.2	106.9	108.5	113.2
30	Trenton	136.3	134.4	135.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.2	4.2	37.9	36.9	39.6
31	NEW MEXICO	307.9	305.9	297.1	15.9	15.6	17.1	19.9	20.7	16.8	22.1	21.7	20.8
32	Albuquerque	118.3	117.2	111.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.0	9.2	7.7	9.9	9.7	9.1
33	NEW YORK	(*)	7,043.4	7,196.2	(*)	7.5	8.1	(*)	279.8	265.6	(*)	1,660.9	1,713.3
34	Albany-Schenectady-Troy	276.9	277.9	282.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.1	14.3	13.7	59.1	59.2	60.6
35	Binghamton	101.3	101.1	104.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	4.2	4.6	38.2	38.4	40.5
36	Buffalo	482.5	481.3	496.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.6	18.3	17.2	153.0	153.9	165.2
37	Elmira	37.1	37.2	38.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.7	1.7	13.6	13.9	15.1
38	Monroe County	305.0	304.1	307.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.3	14.8	14.2	122.2	123.6	125.0
39	Nassau and Suffolk Counties	741.0	732.2	738.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	38.9	40.9	36.4	137.3	138.5	146.1
40	New York-Northeastern New Jersey	(*)	6,608.7	6,727.1	(*)	4.5	4.5	(*)	259.5	245.3	(*)	1,579.6	1,626.2
41	New York SMSA	(*)	4,780.9	4,877.3	(*)	2.5	2.6	(*)	180.5	169.2	(*)	959.1	985.1
42	New York City	(*)	3,668.3	3,760.0	(*)	1.8	1.9	(*)	112.3	109.3	(*)	734.6	749.2
43	Rochester	346.9	346.5	349.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.2	15.9	15.2	136.2	138.3	139.0
44	Rockland County	65.6	65.5	64.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	4.1	3.9	14.5	14.7	14.6
45	Syracuse	228.1	227.8	226.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.3	10.3	9.4	58.7	59.2	60.1
46	Utica-Rome	108.9	109.5	113.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.7	3.6	35.3	36.0	39.2
47	Westchester County	315.1	314.7	314.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.9	23.2	19.5	71.1	71.2	75.2
48	NORTH CAROLINA	1,823.6	1,811.2	1,800.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	93.6	94.3	94.8	718.0	719.2	713.2
49	Asheville	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.6	19.4	19.5
50	Charlotte	184.8	184.2	183.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.5	11.6	11.9	42.7	42.8	42.7
51	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point	270.3	269.4	269.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.4	14.6	14.6	111.6	111.7	112.8
52	Raleigh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.0	14.1	13.9
53	NORTH DAKOTA	166.0	168.3	166.3	1.7	1.8	1.8	9.0	10.9	9.3	9.6	9.7	9.9
54	Fargo-Moorhead	44.6	45.4	43.3	.1	.1	.1	3.3	4.2	2.8	3.4	3.4	3.1
55	OHIO	3,859.9	3,838.0	3,907.7	21.7	14.6	21.3	147.3	157.5	155.5	1,301.4	1,302.4	1,361.3
56	Akron	247.7	246.6	248.9	.2	.3	.3	7.7	8.4	8.0	90.9	91.3	94.8
57	Canton	134.4	133.3	136.6	.4	.4	.4	4.9	5.1	5.1	55.3	54.8	58.7
58	Cincinnati	511.1	510.0	511.3	.4	.4	.4	19.8	21.0	20.3	156.6	158.4	161.5

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

for States and selected areas, by industry division--Continued

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government			
Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	
90.0	91.1	86.0	321.6	317.7	322.9	65.2	64.8	64.1	215.7	215.7	216.7	242.2	241.9	234.8	1
6.5	7.2	6.9	13.7	13.4	13.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	11.1	11.2	11.1	10.7	10.6	10.5	2
58.3	58.5	55.2	191.6	189.2	195.5	48.0	47.7	47.7	143.8	143.7	144.9	115.2	115.4	108.8	3
29.9	30.5	30.4	114.1	109.8	111.1	21.5	21.4	21.3	66.9	67.0	67.4	136.9	136.4	133.3	4
6.0	6.0	6.0	24.1	23.2	23.4	7.2	7.2	7.1	17.2	17.3	16.6	22.6	22.5	21.6	5
120.7	120.9	123.5	376.3	368.7	385.8	90.5	90.5	88.9	260.3	260.4	259.5	290.1	289.9	286.0	6
49.5	49.3	50.5	137.0	133.0	130.4	33.7	33.6	32.6	84.6	84.1	79.7	77.7	77.7	73.7	7
2.0	2.0	2.0	8.4	8.1	8.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	4.8	4.8	4.7	5.0	5.0	4.7	8
63.7	64.6	62.5	202.6	196.6	200.2	47.1	46.9	46.8	153.9	154.0	152.7	131.4	128.4	128.4	9
4.5	4.5	4.6	15.1	14.7	15.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	9.8	10.0	9.8	8.7	8.5	8.3	10
17.0	17.3	17.2	50.4	49.1	49.2	8.6	8.5	8.3	34.2	34.5	33.5	54.0	54.0	53.1	11
2.9	2.9	2.6	9.9	9.7	9.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.7	12
2.1	2.1	2.2	7.4	7.2	6.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.7	5.7	5.4	13
35.8	35.7	36.3	128.6	126.6	124.6	29.9	29.9	29.5	84.2	84.6	83.3	108.7	108.3	105.1	14
5.0	4.9	4.8	16.5	15.9	15.8	5.6	5.6	5.5	11.3	11.5	11.4	21.5	21.7	21.5	15
20.1	20.2	20.1	58.4	56.7	56.0	17.1	17.0	17.0	39.0	39.1	37.9	35.2	35.1	31.5	16
14.2	14.3	14.0	41.6	40.8	40.6	8.6	8.6	8.3	80.5	82.7	79.5	39.2	38.9	37.8	17
7.6	7.7	7.4	22.7	22.2	21.9	4.5	4.5	4.4	50.7	51.9	51.1	16.9	16.7	16.4	18
4.7	4.7	4.7	13.9	13.6	13.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	21.0	21.9	19.3	11.0	10.9	10.5	19
12.5	12.1	12.1	52.9	51.7	52.0	11.7	11.7	11.3	43.0	42.5	41.9	39.6	38.9	39.2	20
3.6	3.6	3.6	11.9	11.7	12.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	8.4	8.4	8.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	21
178.8	172.1	179.6	576.2	560.0	560.6	122.1	122.1	119.8	414.2	418.1	407.2	387.6	386.1	379.2	22
3.4	3.4	3.5	16.5	16.6	15.7	3.0	3.0	2.9	13.3	14.3	13.2	11.5	11.5	11.0	23
12.9	13.1	13.1	69.8	67.6	64.5	10.1	10.1	9.4	38.2	39.2	37.7	49.7	49.8	47.4	24
33.8	32.0	34.6	42.5	41.5	41.6	8.2	8.2	8.4	30.5	30.7	30.4	29.7	29.5	30.2	25
6.1	6.2	6.1	30.6	29.8	27.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	25.1	25.7	24.7	28.4	28.1	27.5	26
63.1	58.8	63.6	159.8	154.0	160.5	57.1	57.3	56.6	136.9	137.3	136.0	108.8	108.2	106.6	27
26.1	25.8	27.4	134.2	129.0	130.9	19.8	19.8	19.0	76.4	77.6	75.6	55.7	55.7	53.0	28
14.8	14.7	15.0	62.4	60.0	59.2	6.5	6.5	6.2	32.7	32.6	31.1	47.6	47.4	45.7	29
6.5	6.5	6.6	22.8	21.6	21.8	5.3	5.3	5.3	30.4	30.6	29.1	29.2	29.3	28.8	30
20.6	20.6	20.5	67.2	65.1	64.8	14.1	14.1	13.0	53.9	54.1	53.3	94.2	94.0	90.8	31
7.2	7.2	7.0	29.1	28.1	27.8	7.0	7.1	6.7	26.2	26.2	25.8	29.9	29.7	27.5	32
(*)	452.1	486.0	(*)	1,470.1	1,524.8	(*)	597.8	598.4	(*)	1,361.1	1,366.5	(*)	1,214.2	1,233.4	33
14.4	14.5	16.1	58.7	57.4	59.4	11.2	11.1	11.0	47.9	48.4	47.0	72.6	73.0	74.9	34
4.5	4.4	4.6	18.4	17.9	18.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	12.0	12.0	12.0	21.2	21.0	20.7	35
28.7	28.9	31.6	105.7	102.5	105.7	19.5	19.6	19.5	78.2	77.9	76.3	81.8	80.3	81.4	36
1.4	1.4	1.5	8.4	7.9	8.1	.9	.9	1.0	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.4	37
10.8	10.7	10.8	57.4	54.5	58.9	11.5	11.4	11.4	52.8	52.9	50.9	37.0	36.1	36.1	38
32.2	32.0	34.6	217.0	205.4	205.9	35.0	34.8	33.7	138.4	139.1	133.4	142.2	141.4	148.7	39
(*)	474.6	508.5	(*)	1,408.7	1,454.6	(*)	601.2	601.0	(*)	1,277.3	1,273.4	(*)	1,003.3	1,013.6	40
(*)	343.2	367.8	(*)	1,024.6	1,062.3	(*)	509.4	510.8	(*)	999.2	1,001.3	(*)	762.5	778.2	41
(*)	290.1	309.9	(*)	732.8	767.8	(*)	458.5	461.1	(*)	781.2	794.5	(*)	556.9	566.3	42
12.3	12.3	12.4	65.6	62.3	66.9	12.3	12.2	12.2	57.6	57.7	55.8	48.7	47.7	48.3	43
3.3	3.3	3.4	13.9	13.6	13.7	2.1	2.1	2.0	10.3	10.3	9.9	17.8	17.4	16.9	44
13.5	13.8	13.8	53.1	51.4	51.7	12.8	12.7	12.5	39.3	39.4	38.1	41.3	40.9	40.6	45
4.7	4.7	4.6	19.8	19.0	20.1	4.7	4.7	4.6	14.5	14.6	14.5	25.9	25.8	26.5	46
17.7	17.5	20.0	75.0	72.5	75.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	68.6	69.2	64.2	47.7	47.0	46.4	47
96.0	95.8	92.6	342.0	329.0	339.0	71.1	70.8	69.6	216.9	217.3	211.6	282.4	281.2	276.2	48
19.1	19.2	18.7	47.7	47.1	48.5	13.8	13.8	13.3	27.9	27.8	26.2	22.1	21.9	21.8	49
17.1	17.1	16.3	50.3	49.1	50.4	13.1	13.1	12.8	32.7	32.9	31.7	31.1	30.9	30.4	50
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
11.7	11.7	12.1	45.5	45.3	45.7	7.2	7.2	7.1	29.3	29.4	29.5	51.9	52.4	51.0	52
2.9	3.0	3.0	13.1	12.9	12.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	8.6	8.6	8.6	10.7	10.8	10.5	53
227.1	227.3	227.2	821.3	798.4	819.8	164.2	164.0	159.3	592.4	593.2	575.7	584.5	580.7	587.6	54
14.7	14.7	14.5	51.5	49.6	51.0	7.5	7.4	7.2	37.3	37.4	35.0	38.0	37.7	38.1	55
7.0	6.9	7.0	27.2	26.5	27.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	21.0	21.1	20.0	13.6	13.7	13.3	56
37.7	37.0	37.3	114.6	111.7	113.2	27.3	27.3	26.7	83.3	83.3	79.8	71.4	70.9	72.0	57

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

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B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In thousands)

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Dec. P 1971	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. P 1971	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. P 1971	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. P 1971	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970
1	OHIO—Continued												
2	Cleveland	854.8	849.6	860.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	33.3	35.0	35.1	271.0	270.6	281.6
3	Columbus	384.6	382.0	384.9	.7	.7	.7	16.1	17.5	16.8	82.5	83.2	87.8
4	Dayton	312.7	312.8	329.0	.5	.5	.5	11.0	11.7	11.5	102.7	102.9	120.1
5	Toledo	249.8	249.3	247.1	.3	.3	.3	9.0	9.7	8.9	79.8	79.9	79.5
6	Youngstown—Warren	198.2	195.9	202.8	.3	.3	.3	6.7	7.4	7.8	83.7	82.3	88.6
7	OKLAHOMA	786.8	784.2	778.0	37.1	37.0	38.3	37.4	39.2	38.3	131.6	132.1	133.4
8	Oklahoma City	266.4	264.3	262.3	6.8	6.8	7.0	14.3	14.4	13.7	36.9	36.9	38.3
9	Tulsa	176.7	176.2	177.1	13.2	13.3	13.3	7.6	7.7	8.1	39.0	39.0	40.5
10	OREGON	738.7	743.4	709.6	1.2	1.3	1.1	29.6	32.6	27.7	171.6	177.0	165.0
11	Eugene	72.2	73.1	69.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.0	2.6	19.3	19.6	18.2
12	Portland	395.2	395.3	381.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.3	19.2	16.1	83.1	85.8	81.8
	Salem	57.3	59.2	54.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.9	2.5	9.9	12.0	8.9
13	PENNSYLVANIA	4,315.1	4,282.8	4,347.7	40.6	27.2	39.9	192.6	204.7	192.3	1,404.8	1,409.7	1,463.2
14	Allentown—Bethlehem—Easton	212.0	212.8	214.5	.6	.6	.5	7.3	7.6	7.5	97.7	98.5	101.6
15	Altoona	46.1	47.1	48.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	2.2	2.2	14.1	14.9	15.2
16	Delaware Valley ¹⁰	1,542.1	1,533.4	1,543.7	1.4	1.5	1.4	81.2	82.5	76.1	442.3	442.3	451.5
17	Erie	97.0	97.9	99.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.9	3.5	41.4	42.1	43.0
18	Harrisburg	180.2	179.2	177.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	9.3	8.5	38.4	38.2	38.8
19	Johnstown	78.2	73.6	77.5	5.6	1.6	5.3	3.0	3.3	2.5	23.2	22.8	23.6
20	Lancaster	122.8	122.9	123.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	6.7	6.3	51.4	52.1	54.1
21	Philadelphia SMSA	1,806.4	1,797.7	1,803.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	94.9	96.9	90.1	512.2	512.2	524.7
22	Philadelphia City	907.6	908.3	920.6	-	-	-	31.9	34.2	34.6	226.7	227.3	233.2
23	Pittsburgh	877.9	865.2	875.8	10.1	4.6	9.0	43.8	46.7	42.0	256.1	256.5	266.1
24	Reading	127.7	126.4	123.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.5	4.4	56.1	55.6	54.8
25	Scranton	86.2	86.3	85.0	.4	.4	.4	2.6	2.8	2.5	32.8	33.1	32.5
26	Wilkes-Barre—Hazleton	123.2	123.8	125.4	1.7	1.8	1.9	5.5	6.1	6.0	51.7	52.4	53.5
27	York	137.9	137.9	135.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	10.0	9.8	60.5	61.3	59.9
28	RHODE ISLAND	341.6	339.3	342.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.2	14.0	14.2	116.5	116.6	117.0
29	Providence—Pawtucket—Warwick	353.9	352.1	354.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.7	14.4	14.5	132.7	133.3	133.5
30	SOUTH CAROLINA	875.1	866.0	845.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	52.5	52.9	49.3	337.8	337.0	332.9
31	Charleston	88.1	88.2	87.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.0	4.8	12.8	12.9	14.7
32	Columbia	(*)	115.6	111.1	(*)	(1)	(1)	(*)	8.4	7.5	(*)	19.4	19.2
33	Greenville	124.5	123.5	121.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	8.7	9.1	54.8	54.2	52.9
34	SOUTH DAKOTA	(*)	179.7	176.8	(*)	2.2	2.2	(*)	7.6	6.7	(*)	16.4	16.0
35	Sioux Falls	(*)	35.0	34.8	(*)	(1)	(1)	(*)	1.4	1.6	(*)	6.2	6.0
36	TENNESSEE	1,382.5	1,377.3	1,350.8	7.0	7.1	7.2	73.8	74.3	66.0	470.7	469.8	467.5
37	Chattanooga	134.9	133.5	131.8	.3	.3	.2	5.4	5.4	5.8	53.0	52.9	52.6
38	Knoxville	147.2	145.7	145.7	1.9	2.0	1.8	7.2	7.3	7.4	46.0	46.1	47.4
39	Memphis	286.1	285.1	278.9	.3	.3	.3	16.6	17.5	15.6	59.0	59.3	59.0
40	Nashville	225.9	225.5	224.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.3	13.6	13.2	59.4	59.6	60.9
41	TEXAS	3,714.5	3,684.4	3,667.8	102.3	102.9	105.2	211.0	213.0	216.2	703.9	705.7	717.3
42	Amarillo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.4	7.4	7.4
43	Austin	123.5	122.5	117.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.3	9.2	8.1	11.9	11.9	11.5
44	Beaumont—Port Arthur—Orange	109.7	107.9	109.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	7.9	8.6	37.7	37.6	36.3
45	Corpus Christi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.9	11.0	11.3
46	Dallas	666.3	661.7	656.7	7.7	7.8	7.7	36.7	37.0	36.9	140.5	140.2	142.9
47	El Paso	107.4	106.4	104.6	-	-	-	5.6	5.5	5.4	25.1	25.0	23.5
48	Fort Worth	255.6	255.9	267.5	1.2	1.1	1.7	12.8	13.1	11.6	70.5	70.8	83.1
49	Galveston—Texas City	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.2	11.2	11.4
50	Houston	813.6	804.1	788.7	28.6	28.7	29.4	70.3	70.8	68.2	145.2	145.0	146.0
51	Lubbock	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.5	7.5	7.2
52	San Antonio	264.6	263.7	259.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	33.4	33.5	33.2
53	Waco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.6	11.9	11.4
54	Wichita Falls	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.1	5.1	4.4
55	UTAH	379.0	378.9	366.0	11.5	10.3	12.9	17.3	19.5	14.2	56.8	57.1	55.7
56	Salt Lake City	202.2	201.1	196.5	6.5	6.8	7.6	10.0	10.2	8.5	30.4	30.4	30.3
57	VERMONT	149.1	147.8	147.0	.9	.9	1.0	8.3	9.4	9.5	37.8	37.9	38.2
58	Burlington ¹²	38.3	38.3	38.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.0	9.0	10.1
59	Springfield ¹²	12.4	12.2	12.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.3	5.3	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

for States and selected areas, by industry division--Continued

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government			
Dec. P 1971	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. P 1971	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. P 1971	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. P 1971	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. P 1971	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	
52.9	53.0	52.5	196.3	189.3	194.5	43.5	43.3	42.5	145.9	146.6	140.6	110.5	110.3	112.0	1
21.8	21.4	21.4	86.9	83.8	84.9	26.0	26.0	25.6	68.5	68.8	65.1	81.9	80.5	82.5	2
11.2	13.0	12.7	65.4	63.1	64.6	10.7	10.7	10.0	51.5	51.5	49.5	59.8	59.4	60.1	3
17.4	17.2	17.5	56.0	54.9	55.9	8.4	8.4	8.2	41.4	41.5	39.7	37.5	37.3	37.0	4
10.1	9.9	10.3	40.6	39.4	40.3	6.1	6.1	5.9	29.0	29.1	27.7	21.7	21.5	21.8	5
51.2	51.3	51.8	178.5	174.2	174.9	37.1	37.0	36.7	120.6	120.2	118.4	193.3	193.2	186.2	6
17.3	17.2	17.2	62.1	60.2	60.6	16.0	16.0	15.6	39.7	39.4	38.4	73.3	73.4	71.5	7
14.7	14.8	15.1	42.4	41.7	41.3	9.5	9.5	9.4	31.8	31.7	31.0	18.5	18.5	18.4	8
49.9	50.1	47.9	173.4	171.0	167.0	37.5	37.4	36.0	119.1	118.1	113.5	156.4	155.9	151.4	9
4.3	4.3	4.1	15.6	15.5	15.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	10.2	10.3	10.1	16.9	17.3	16.7	10
30.3	30.1	29.6	97.6	95.8	95.4	25.5	25.5	24.6	72.1	71.3	68.9	68.3	67.6	64.6	11
2.0	2.1	2.0	11.8	11.6	11.8	3.2	3.2	3.1	8.3	8.2	8.2	19.3	19.2	18.4	12
260.8	259.4	266.3	877.3	850.9	875.4	194.0	194.2	191.9	700.3	696.0	684.3	644.7	640.7	634.4	13
12.2	12.3	12.5	36.3	35.7	36.4	7.4	7.4	7.1	29.0	29.1	28.4	21.5	21.6	20.5	14
6.8	6.8	7.5	8.7	8.5	9.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	7.0	7.0	7.1	6.4	6.4	6.3	15
87.3	87.9	91.5	319.0	312.3	326.9	91.7	91.8	92.3	292.6	289.5	281.8	226.6	225.6	222.2	16
5.4	5.4	5.5	18.1	17.5	18.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	13.6	13.7	13.5	11.7	11.8	11.5	17
13.8	13.9	14.0	37.5	36.8	36.6	9.5	9.4	9.1	26.0	25.7	25.9	45.9	45.9	44.9	18
4.9	4.9	4.9	14.0	13.5	14.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	11.9	12.0	12.1	13.4	13.3	12.9	19
5.7	5.7	5.5	25.2	24.5	24.7	3.0	3.0	2.9	19.2	19.3	18.5	11.7	11.6	11.0	20
100.2	101.1	104.6	388.7	379.9	391.5	101.8	101.9	101.8	330.8	328.7	319.5	276.2	275.4	269.7	21
65.6	65.2	64.6	187.2	185.7	189.5	72.5	72.8	71.7	170.7	170.6	172.6	153.0	152.5	154.4	22
56.3	56.5	59.9	193.3	183.7	188.4	37.9	38.1	37.9	160.1	160.4	158.8	120.3	118.7	113.7	23
6.5	6.5	6.6	22.9	22.1	22.1	4.7	4.7	4.6	17.3	17.0	16.7	16.0	16.0	14.7	24
4.5	4.6	4.7	18.0	17.4	17.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	15.0	15.1	14.5	10.3	10.3	10.1	25
6.6	6.6	6.7	22.7	21.8	21.9	4.4	4.4	4.3	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.7	26
6.0	5.9	6.0	27.0	26.3	26.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	16.2	16.2	15.7	15.1	15.1	14.6	27
15.9	16.0	15.7	74.1	71.1	73.5	15.9	15.9	15.6	54.5	54.8	54.3	51.5	50.9	52.3	28
15.7	15.8	15.3	74.8	71.9	74.1	15.9	15.9	15.6	53.4	53.7	53.4	47.7	47.1	48.4	29
37.9	37.9	36.8	160.2	152.4	152.5	31.5	31.3	30.2	91.5	91.3	89.9	162.1	161.6	152.1	30
5.6	5.5	5.7	18.8	18.7	17.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	10.5	10.6	10.3	30.9	30.9	30.1	31
(*)	7.3	7.2	(*)	23.3	23.5	(*)	7.5	7.3	(*)	16.1	15.3	(*)	33.6	31.1	32
4.6	4.6	4.5	22.8	22.3	22.2	4.9	4.9	4.9	14.5	14.4	14.2	14.2	14.4	13.5	33
(*)	10.6	10.5	(*)	45.2	45.1	(*)	7.5	7.5	(*)	32.9	33.1	(*)	57.3	55.7	34
(*)	3.1	3.2	(*)	10.7	10.5	(*)	1.8	1.9	(*)	6.7	6.8	(*)	5.1	4.9	35
67.6	68.1	66.6	274.0	267.8	269.9	60.0	59.9	58.1	189.0	189.3	184.2	240.4	241.0	231.3	36
6.2	6.3	6.4	25.9	24.5	25.8	7.6	7.6	7.3	17.6	17.7	16.4	18.9	18.8	17.3	37
6.2	6.1	6.3	32.6	30.9	30.4	5.1	5.1	5.0	17.7	17.8	18.2	30.5	30.4	29.2	38
19.6	19.8	19.8	75.8	73.5	72.6	15.9	16.0	15.2	46.4	46.0	44.7	52.5	52.7	51.7	39
13.7	13.7	13.9	50.2	49.3	50.2	15.3	15.3	14.9	37.6	37.6	36.6	36.4	36.4	34.6	40
252.3	251.6	254.9	948.3	915.8	922.1	200.7	200.0	193.0	602.0	601.7	586.9	694.0	693.7	672.2	41
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
3.7	3.7	3.8	26.1	25.9	24.4	6.4	6.4	5.8	15.8	15.9	15.8	50.3	49.5	47.9	43
8.8	7.9	9.1	22.3	21.8	22.4	3.9	3.9	3.9	15.3	15.4	15.7	13.4	13.4	13.3	44
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
52.2	52.4	52.2	186.8	181.3	181.4	58.0	58.1	54.7	107.3	107.2	105.5	77.1	77.7	75.4	46
8.4	8.3	8.6	26.1	25.5	25.9	4.5	4.5	4.4	15.0	14.9	14.5	22.7	22.7	22.3	47
15.2	15.2	15.5	65.1	64.2	65.1	12.6	12.6	12.6	41.1	41.7	41.2	37.1	37.2	36.7	48
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49
64.2	64.2	63.8	208.2	199.1	201.4	44.7	44.4	42.0	151.1	151.1	141.7	101.3	100.8	96.2	50
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
11.7	11.7	11.3	64.3	63.3	62.8	17.6	17.5	16.7	45.4	45.6	44.3	78.7	78.5	77.1	52
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54
23.6	23.8	23.3	89.0	87.4	84.9	16.0	15.9	15.2	62.0	62.0	59.0	102.8	103.0	100.8	55
15.4	15.5	15.3	55.4	53.8	54.1	12.0	12.0	11.5	33.8	34.0	32.1	38.7	38.5	37.0	56
8.2	8.1	8.0	30.6	29.8	29.3	5.9	5.9	5.7	28.7	27.2	28.1	28.8	28.6	27.5	57
2.1	2.0	2.0	8.4	8.3	8.0	-	-	-	7.2	7.2	7.4	-	-	-	58
.8	.8	.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	-	-	-	1.9	1.7	1.8	-	-	-	59

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In thousands)

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970
1	VIRGINIA ³	1,535.8	1,521.5	1,487.3	16.3	10.4	15.8	97.2	98.8	92.5	369.6	371.3	363.7
2	Lynchburg	53.1	52.5	53.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.7	2.6	23.6	23.4	24.2
3	Newport News-Hampton	105.7	103.7	95.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.8	5.2	31.2	30.5	24.6
4	Norfolk-Portsmouth	205.0	201.2	200.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.9	14.1	13.7	18.6	19.0	19.6
5	Northern Virginia ¹³	283.8	282.7	281.3	.4	.4	.4	20.2	20.2	20.3	10.3	10.3	10.4
6	Richmond	246.3	244.5	242.7	.2	.2	.2	15.2	15.2	15.1	50.4	50.3	51.3
7	Roanoke	84.1	83.7	83.9	.1	.1	.1	4.5	4.7	4.9	19.1	19.1	19.8
8	WASHINGTON	1,065.3	1,065.8	1,060.9	1.7	1.7	1.5	51.3	54.8	49.0	210.3	214.9	217.4
9	Seattle-Everett	484.6	480.2	497.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.5	20.4	21.2	100.7	100.5	111.9
10	Spokane	92.5	92.4	91.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	5.2	4.2	11.7	11.7	11.9
11	Tacoma	105.3	104.6	105.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.7	4.8	18.6	18.8	19.1
12	WEST VIRGINIA	(*)	480.1	520.0	(*)	15.4	50.7	(*)	29.5	28.8	(*)	122.1	122.8
13	Charleston	(*)	82.3	85.8	(*)	1.2	4.0	(*)	6.0	5.3	(*)	15.4	16.4
14	Huntington-Ashland	(*)	80.7	84.5	(*)	.5	.6	(*)	4.1	4.2	(*)	25.2	26.9
15	Wheeling	(*)	55.8	59.5	(*)	1.0	5.1	(*)	3.6	3.4	(*)	15.2	15.3
16	WISCONSIN	1,545.3	1,552.4	1,544.8	2.2	2.5	2.5	55.3	61.5	59.8	475.4	478.8	482.6
17	Green Bay	56.7	56.9	55.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.6	2.4	16.9	17.4	16.6
18	Kenosha	35.9	35.9	36.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.4	1.2	15.2	15.3	16.6
19	La Crosse	30.5	30.5	29.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0	1.1	.9	8.0	8.1	7.7
20	Madison	126.0	126.1	125.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.4	6.3	15.2	15.6	16.1
21	Milwaukee	569.2	571.2	574.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.6	19.8	19.0	192.4	193.0	198.3
22	Racine	54.6	54.6	54.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.5	1.6	23.8	23.9	23.2
23	WYOMING	110.5	111.7	106.9	11.5	11.5	11.4	7.5	8.0	6.6	7.2	7.6	7.7
24	Casper	20.1	20.1	20.2	2.9	2.9	3.1	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.7	2.0
25	Cheyenne	18.7	18.8	18.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	1.0	.8	.9	1.0	.9

1 Combined with services.
2 Combined with construction.
3 Federal employment in the Maryland and Virginia sectors of the Washington Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area is included in data for District of Columbia.
4 Area included in Chicago-Northwestern Indiana Standard Consolidated Area.
5 Revised to 1971 benchmark; not strictly comparable with previously published data.
6 Subarea of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, New Jersey.
7 Area included in New York-Northeastern New Jersey Standard Consolidated Area.
8 Subarea of Rochester Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.
9 Subarea of New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.
10 Subarea of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pennsylvania.
11 Subarea of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Philadelphia County.
12 Total includes data for industry divisions not shown separately. Services excludes agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.
13 Subarea of Washington, D.C. Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Alexandria, Fairfax, and Falls Church cities and Arlington, Fairfax, Loudoun, and Prince William Counties, Virginia.
* Not available.
^P preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**
for States and selected areas, by industry division--Continued

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government			
Dec. 1971 P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971 P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971 P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971 P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971 P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	
95.8	91.4	97.6	329.2	320.9	320.7	72.4	72.7	68.7	227.4	228.5	220.2	327.9	327.2	308.1	1
2.5	2.5	2.6	9.2	8.9	9.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.0	6.0	5.8	2
4.3	3.5	4.2	18.5	17.9	16.9	3.0	3.0	2.8	13.3	13.3	12.9	29.7	29.7	29.2	3
15.8	12.6	16.1	51.8	50.3	49.7	9.7	9.7	9.6	31.8	32.0	31.0	63.4	63.5	60.9	4
20.7	20.8	21.2	67.7	66.2	66.0	17.3	17.3	16.4	51.3	51.4	49.9	95.9	96.1	96.7	5
18.1	18.1	18.4	56.4	55.1	56.4	19.2	19.2	18.9	36.5	36.6	35.5	50.3	49.8	46.9	6
10.7	10.3	11.0	19.8	19.5	19.8	4.1	4.1	4.0	14.1	14.2	13.8	11.7	11.7	10.5	7
70.0	70.7	69.9	243.9	240.9	246.8	57.2	57.4	57.3	170.2	169.6	167.6	260.7	255.8	251.4	8
37.6	37.8	37.6	114.4	111.3	117.6	33.8	33.8	34.1	79.2	79.3	79.1	99.4	97.1	96.0	9
6.9	6.9	7.3	24.8	24.7	24.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	20.1	19.8	19.3	18.9	18.7	18.6	10
6.2	6.2	6.5	23.4	22.6	23.4	5.8	5.9	6.0	18.6	18.5	18.8	28.2	27.9	26.8	11
(*)	37.7	41.6	(*)	93.0	96.8	(*)	16.2	15.9	(*)	68.1	66.7	(*)	98.2	96.5	12
(*)	8.7	9.0	(*)	19.9	20.4	(*)	4.0	4.0	(*)	13.1	13.1	(*)	13.9	13.7	13
(*)	6.6	8.3	(*)	18.2	18.5	(*)	3.0	2.9	(*)	10.4	10.5	(*)	12.7	12.7	14
(*)	3.7	3.9	(*)	13.0	13.0	(*)	2.2	2.2	(*)	10.3	10.1	(*)	6.8	6.6	15
82.3	84.1	82.0	354.5	349.4	350.9	63.6	63.7	61.5	237.7	238.4	233.9	274.2	274.0	271.5	16
4.7	4.8	4.6	14.4	13.9	14.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	8.7	8.7	8.4	7.9	7.8	7.6	17
1.3	1.5	1.2	7.2	7.0	7.0	.7	.7	.7	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.9	18
2.2	2.2	2.1	7.8	7.7	7.9	.6	.6	.6	6.0	6.0	6.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	19
5.9	5.9	5.8	28.3	27.3	27.4	6.6	6.7	6.3	18.5	18.7	18.6	45.8	45.6	45.0	20
31.4	32.5	32.0	130.0	128.4	129.9	29.5	29.6	29.1	91.9	92.4	92.5	75.5	75.5	74.1	21
2.0	2.0	2.0	10.3	10.1	10.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.4	22
10.6	10.7	10.4	23.9	23.9	23.3	3.7	3.7	3.7	16.0	16.0	15.0	30.1	30.3	28.8	23
1.8	1.9	1.7	4.9	4.9	4.8	.9	.9	.8	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	24
2.6	2.6	2.5	4.2	4.2	4.0	.9	.9	1.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	6.1	6.0	5.7	25

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-1: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, 1947 to date

Year and month	Average			Average			Average			Average		
	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings
	Total private ²			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
1947	\$45.58	\$40.3	\$1.131	\$59.94	40.8	\$1.469	\$58.87	38.2	\$1.541	\$49.17	40.4	\$1.217
1948	49.00	40.0	1.225	65.56	39.4	1.664	65.27	38.1	1.713	53.12	40.0	1.328
1949	50.24	39.4	1.275	62.33	36.3	1.717	67.56	37.7	1.792	53.88	39.1	1.378
1950	53.13	39.8	1.335	67.16	37.9	1.772	69.68	37.4	1.863	58.32	40.5	1.440
1951	57.86	39.9	1.45	74.11	38.4	1.93	76.96	38.1	2.02	63.34	40.6	1.56
1952	60.65	39.9	1.52	77.59	38.6	2.01	82.86	38.9	2.13	67.16	40.7	1.65
1953	63.76	39.6	1.61	83.03	38.8	2.14	86.41	37.9	2.28	70.47	40.5	1.74
1954	64.52	39.1	1.65	82.60	38.6	2.14	88.91	37.2	2.39	70.49	39.6	1.78
1955	67.72	39.6	1.71	89.54	40.7	2.20	90.90	37.1	2.45	75.70	40.7	1.86
1956	70.74	39.3	1.80	95.06	40.8	2.33	96.38	37.5	2.57	78.78	40.4	1.95
1957	73.33	38.8	1.89	98.65	40.1	2.46	100.27	37.0	2.71	81.59	39.8	2.05
1958	75.08	38.5	1.95	96.08	38.9	2.47	103.78	36.8	2.82	82.71	39.2	2.11
1959 ²	78.78	39.0	2.02	103.68	40.5	2.56	108.41	37.0	2.93	88.26	40.3	2.19
1960	80.67	38.6	2.09	105.44	40.4	2.61	113.04	36.7	3.08	89.72	39.7	2.26
1961	82.60	38.6	2.14	106.92	40.5	2.64	118.08	36.9	3.20	92.34	39.8	2.32
1962	85.91	38.7	2.22	110.43	40.9	2.70	122.47	37.0	3.31	96.56	40.4	2.39
1963	88.46	38.8	2.28	114.40	41.6	2.75	127.19	37.3	3.41	99.63	40.5	2.46
1964	91.33	38.7	2.36	117.74	41.9	2.81	132.06	37.2	3.55	102.97	40.7	2.53
1965	95.06	38.8	2.45	123.52	42.3	2.92	138.38	37.4	3.70	107.53	41.2	2.61
1966	98.82	38.6	2.56	130.24	42.7	3.05	146.26	37.6	3.89	112.34	41.3	2.72
1967	101.84	38.0	2.68	135.89	42.6	3.19	154.95	37.7	4.11	114.90	40.6	2.83
1968	107.73	37.8	2.85	142.71	42.6	3.35	164.93	37.4	4.41	122.51	40.7	3.01
1969	114.61	37.7	3.04	155.23	43.0	3.61	181.54	37.9	4.79	129.51	40.6	3.19
1970	119.46	37.1	3.22	163.97	42.7	3.84	196.35	37.4	5.25	133.73	39.8	3.36
1971 ^P	126.91	37.0	3.43	171.32	42.3	4.05	212.98	37.3	5.71	142.44	39.9	3.57
1971: January	121.88	36.6	3.33	168.75	42.4	3.98	199.08	36.0	5.53	138.60	39.6	3.50
February	122.61	36.6	3.35	167.60	41.9	4.00	197.38	35.5	5.56	138.29	39.4	3.51
March	123.65	36.8	3.36	168.82	42.1	4.01	205.53	37.1	5.54	139.74	39.7	3.52
April	124.05	36.7	3.38	170.89	42.3	4.04	205.35	37.0	5.55	139.83	39.5	3.54
May	125.49	36.8	3.41	171.30	42.4	4.04	209.05	37.0	5.65	142.00	40.0	3.55
June	127.57	37.3	3.42	172.10	42.6	4.04	213.94	38.0	5.63	143.51	40.2	3.57
July	127.94	37.3	3.43	172.53	42.6	4.05	216.41	38.1	5.68	142.09	39.8	3.57
August	129.03	37.4	3.45	173.43	42.3	4.10	220.23	38.3	5.75	141.69	39.8	3.56
September	129.13	37.0	3.49	174.72	42.1	4.15	216.23	36.9	5.86	143.28	39.8	3.60
October	129.13	37.0	3.49	167.78	42.8	3.92	225.38	38.2	5.90	144.00	40.0	3.60
November	128.76	37.0	3.48	165.82	42.3	3.92	223.61	37.9	5.90	144.72	40.2	3.60
December ^P	130.55	37.3	3.50	180.62	42.4	4.26	214.90	36.3	5.92	150.18	40.7	3.69
1972: January ^P	129.20	36.6	3.53	179.31	41.7	4.30	210.50	35.2	5.98	146.89	39.7	3.70
Year and month	Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services		
1947	-	-	-	\$38.07	40.5	\$0.940	\$43.21	37.9	\$1.140	-	-	-
1948	-	-	-	40.80	40.4	1.010	45.48	37.9	1.200	-	-	-
1949	-	-	-	42.93	40.5	1.060	47.63	37.8	1.260	-	-	-
1950	-	-	-	44.55	40.5	1.00	50.52	37.7	1.340	-	-	-
1951	-	-	-	47.79	40.5	1.18	54.67	37.7	1.45	-	-	-
1952	-	-	-	49.20	40.0	1.23	57.08	37.8	1.51	-	-	-
1953	-	-	-	51.35	39.5	1.30	59.57	37.7	1.58	-	-	-
1954	-	-	-	53.33	39.5	1.35	62.04	37.6	1.65	-	-	-
1955	-	-	-	55.16	39.4	1.40	63.92	37.6	1.70	-	-	-
1956	-	-	-	57.48	39.1	1.47	65.68	36.9	1.78	-	-	-
1957	-	-	-	59.60	38.7	1.54	67.53	36.7	1.84	-	-	-
1958	-	-	-	61.76	38.6	1.60	70.12	37.1	1.89	-	-	-
1959 ²	-	-	-	64.41	38.8	1.66	72.74	37.3	1.95	-	-	-
1960	-	-	-	66.01	38.6	1.71	75.14	37.2	2.02	-	-	-
1961	-	-	-	67.41	38.3	1.76	77.12	36.9	2.09	-	-	-
1962	-	-	-	69.91	38.2	1.83	80.94	37.3	2.17	-	-	-
1963	-	-	-	72.01	38.1	1.89	84.38	37.5	2.25	-	-	-
1964	\$118.37	41.1	\$2.88	74.28	37.9	1.96	85.79	37.3	2.30	\$69.84	36.0	\$1.94
1965	125.14	41.3	3.03	76.53	37.7	2.03	88.91	37.2	2.39	73.60	35.9	2.05
1966	128.13	41.2	3.11	79.02	37.1	2.13	92.13	37.3	2.47	77.04	35.5	2.17
1967	131.22	40.5	3.24	81.76	36.5	2.24	95.46	37.0	2.58	80.38	35.1	2.29
1968	138.85	40.6	3.42	86.40	36.0	2.40	101.75	37.0	2.75	84.32	34.7	2.43
1969	148.15	40.7	3.64	91.14	35.6	2.56	108.70	37.1	2.93	90.57	34.7	2.61
1970	155.93	40.5	3.85	95.66	35.3	2.71	113.34	36.8	3.08	96.66	34.4	2.81
1971 ^P	168.84	40.2	4.20	100.74	35.1	2.87	121.36	37.0	3.28	102.26	34.2	2.99
1971: January	160.39	39.7	4.04	97.51	34.7	2.81	117.07	36.7	3.19	99.62	34.0	2.93
February	164.83	40.4	4.08	97.92	34.6	2.83	119.23	36.8	3.24	100.30	34.0	2.95
March	163.61	40.2	4.07	98.55	34.7	2.84	119.56	36.9	3.24	100.30	34.0	2.95
April	164.82	40.2	4.10	99.18	34.8	2.85	120.29	36.9	3.26	100.64	34.0	2.96
May	164.37	39.8	4.13	99.88	34.8	2.87	121.77	36.9	3.30	101.02	33.9	2.98
June	169.32	40.8	4.15	101.60	35.4	2.87	121.36	37.0	3.28	101.57	34.2	2.97
July	162.43	38.4	4.23	103.61	36.1	2.87	122.06	37.1	3.29	103.70	34.8	2.98
August	172.98	40.7	4.25	103.68	36.0	2.88	123.09	37.3	3.30	103.75	34.7	2.99
September	176.66	40.8	4.33	102.08	35.2	2.90	121.77	36.9	3.30	103.66	34.1	3.04
October	174.56	40.5	4.31	101.85	35.0	2.91	122.47	37.0	3.31	103.32	34.1	3.03
November	175.80	40.6	4.33	101.56	34.9	2.91	122.10	37.0	3.30	103.36	34.0	3.04
December ^P	178.23	40.6	4.39	103.31	35.5	2.91	123.91	37.1	3.34	104.01	34.1	3.05
1972: January ^P	177.64	40.1	4.43	102.71	34.7	2.96	125.40	37.1	3.38	104.10	33.8	3.08

¹ For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.² Data include Alaska and Hawaii 1959.

p-preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry**

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Jan. 1972 P	Dec. 1971 P	Nov. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970	Jan. 1972 P	Dec. 1971 P	Nov. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970
	TOTAL PRIVATE	\$129.20	\$130.55	\$128.76	\$121.88	\$122.43	\$3.35	\$3.50	\$3.48	\$3.33	\$3.30
	MINING	179.31	180.62	165.82	168.75	170.28	4.30	4.26	3.92	3.98	3.96
10	METAL MINING.....	-	180.96	175.48	167.09	170.28	-	4.35	4.28	3.95	3.96
101	Iron ores.....	-	184.29	178.57	164.42	163.98	-	4.43	4.42	4.02	3.98
102	Copper ores.....	-	184.64	179.26	174.59	179.10	-	4.46	4.33	3.95	3.98
11,12	COAL MINING.....	-	221.43	158.14	198.49	197.41	-	5.31	4.48	4.76	4.78
12	Bituminous coal and lignite mining...	-	224.47	161.70	201.54	199.48	-	5.37	4.66	4.81	4.83
13	OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION.....	-	154.78	160.65	156.95	158.12	-	3.55	3.78	3.65	3.61
131,2	Crude petroleum and natural gas fields.	-	173.42	167.60	167.27	160.31	-	4.24	4.19	4.05	3.91
138	Oil and gas field services.....	-	154.78	155.94	149.84	156.64	-	3.55	3.52	3.39	3.42
14	NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS	-	163.81	170.33	148.75	155.23	-	3.74	3.76	3.50	3.52
142	Crushed and broken stone.....	-	165.52	172.05	147.61	154.81	-	3.67	3.70	3.37	3.41
	CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION		214.90	223.61	199.08	204.20		5.92	5.90	5.53	5.46
15	GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS.	-	203.02	208.62	189.02	195.08	-	5.74	5.70	5.37	5.33
16	HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS.	-	195.05	221.31	187.31	194.65	-	5.16	5.32	4.84	4.83
161	Highway and street construction.....	-	180.78	215.04	165.19	177.01	-	4.77	5.12	4.37	4.47
162	Heavy construction, n.e.c.....	-	205.09	226.46	201.16	208.90	-	5.44	5.51	5.13	5.12
17	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS.....	-	228.78	232.73	209.68	214.18	-	6.32	6.29	5.89	5.82
171	Plumbing, heating, air conditioning...	-	242.68	242.94	225.67	225.97	-	6.42	6.41	5.97	5.90
172	Painting, paper hanging, decorating...	-	199.86	202.19	181.03	185.14	-	5.81	5.81	5.34	5.32
173	Electrical work.....	-	268.03	266.47	244.72	248.92	-	6.82	6.85	6.34	6.27
174	Masonry, stonework, and plastering...	-	205.46	213.21	173.76	189.06	-	6.17	6.18	5.66	5.61
176	Roofing and sheetmetal work.....	-	176.89	190.37	162.40	169.39	-	5.58	5.55	5.29	5.18
	MANUFACTURING	146.89	150.18	144.72	138.60	138.45	3.70	3.69	3.60	3.50	3.47
19,24,25,32-39	DURABLE GOODS.....	158.38	162.70	155.88	149.17	149.04	3.93	3.93	3.83	3.72	3.68
20-23,26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS.....	131.82	133.39	130.28	124.09	124.58	3.38	3.36	3.29	3.19	3.17
	<i>Durable Goods</i>										
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	170.07	167.93	162.96	156.83	154.54	4.03	3.97	3.88	3.77	3.76
192	Ammunition, except for small arms...	(*)	162.63	158.15	154.34	150.88	(*)	3.90	3.82	3.71	3.68
1925	Complete guided missiles.....	-	190.53	185.76	184.90	186.62	-	4.38	4.30	4.31	4.32
1929	Ammunition, exc. for small arms, nec	-	137.20	134.06	133.50	127.91	-	3.43	3.36	3.28	3.23
24	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS.....	126.48	130.47	129.92	117.09	119.89	3.17	3.19	3.20	3.01	3.02
242	Sawmills and planing mills.....	(*)	126.28	125.26	112.23	111.93	(*)	3.08	3.07	2.90	2.87
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general.	-	130.06	129.65	115.12	114.85	-	3.18	3.17	2.99	2.96
243	Millwork, plywood & related products.	139.47	140.95	138.17	126.47	128.32	3.41	3.38	3.37	3.21	3.20
2431	Millwork.....	-	135.20	132.66	123.13	123.63	-	3.33	3.30	3.19	3.17
2432	Veneer and plywood.....	-	145.86	141.70	129.92	130.38	-	3.40	3.39	3.20	3.18
244	Wooden containers.....	(*)	100.22	99.68	92.63	93.48	(*)	2.55	2.53	2.47	2.46
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates...	-	95.65	94.86	88.77	90.30	-	2.44	2.42	2.38	2.37
249	Miscellaneous wood products.....	(*)	114.68	112.34	107.60	108.65	(*)	2.77	2.74	2.67	2.65
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	118.31	121.47	118.37	110.09	114.33	2.98	2.97	2.93	2.83	2.83
251	Household furniture.....	110.71	115.90	111.91	103.98	108.81	2.81	2.82	2.77	2.68	2.68
2511	Wood household furniture.....	-	108.62	104.75	99.75	103.00	-	2.63	2.58	2.50	2.50
2512	Upholstered household furniture....	-	125.86	122.10	108.00	118.03	-	3.04	3.00	2.88	2.90
2515	Mattresses and bedspings.....	-	122.53	119.73	115.92	117.09	-	3.11	3.07	2.98	2.92
252	Office furniture.....	-	145.05	143.90	129.35	129.85	-	3.47	3.41	3.25	3.23
254	Partitions and fixtures.....	-	144.27	141.65	131.97	135.38	-	3.58	3.55	3.41	3.41
253,9	Other furniture and fixtures.....	(*)	130.40	126.32	118.34	122.09	(*)	3.26	3.19	3.05	3.06
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS..	152.22	155.17	155.45	141.86	144.96	3.74	3.73	3.71	3.52	3.51
321	Flat glass.....	-	209.66	189.95	185.24	183.18	-	4.68	4.48	4.40	4.26
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	(*)	155.90	152.28	149.54	149.33	(*)	3.84	3.76	3.72	3.66
3221	Glass containers.....	-	162.35	158.73	157.49	157.32	-	3.95	3.90	3.86	3.80
3229	Pressed and blown glass, n.e.c.....	-	147.23	142.36	137.90	137.66	-	3.69	3.55	3.50	3.45
324	Cement, hydraulic.....	(*)	198.58	202.66	177.98	180.94	(*)	4.82	4.86	4.32	4.36
325	Structural clay products.....	(*)	121.99	121.58	113.65	115.26	(*)	2.99	2.98	2.87	2.86
3251	Brick and structural clay tile.....	-	115.92	117.86	106.93	110.83	-	2.80	2.84	2.68	2.69
326	Pottery and related products.....	-	130.28	126.68	121.73	131.91	-	3.29	3.24	3.17	3.11
327	Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	-	155.77	162.21	170.61	142.51	151.66	3.79	3.79	3.86	3.51
328,9	Other stone and nonmetallic mineral products.....	151.37	152.35	150.38	140.88	142.55	3.71	3.68	3.65	3.47	3.46
3291	Abrasive products.....	-	148.16	145.51	132.02	133.46	-	3.77	3.76	3.53	3.54

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Jan. 1972 ^P	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970	Jan. 1972 ^P	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970
-	TOTAL PRIVATE	36.6	37.3	37.0	36.6	37.1	-	-	-	-	-
-	MINING	41.7	42.4	42.3	42.4	43.0	-	-	-	-	-
10	METAL MINING	-	41.6	41.0	42.3	43.0	-	-	-	-	-
101	Iron ores	-	41.6	40.4	40.9	41.2	-	-	-	-	-
102	Copper ores	-	41.4	41.4	44.2	45.0	-	-	-	-	-
11,12	COAL MINING	-	41.7	35.3	41.7	41.3	-	-	-	-	-
12	Bituminous coal and lignite mining	-	41.8	34.7	41.9	41.3	-	-	-	-	-
13	OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION	-	43.6	42.5	43.0	43.8	-	-	-	-	-
131,2	Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	-	40.9	40.0	41.3	41.0	-	-	-	-	-
138	Oil and gas field services	-	43.6	44.3	44.2	45.8	-	-	-	-	-
14	NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS	-	43.8	45.3	42.5	44.1	-	-	-	-	-
142	Crushed and broken stone	-	45.1	46.5	43.8	45.4	-	-	-	-	-
-	CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	-	36.3	37.9	36.0	37.4	-	-	-	-	-
15	GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	-	35.4	36.6	35.2	36.6	-	-	-	-	-
16	HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS	-	37.8	41.6	38.7	40.3	-	-	-	-	-
161	Highway and street construction	-	37.9	42.0	37.8	39.6	-	-	-	-	-
162	Heavy construction, n e c	-	37.7	41.1	39.3	40.8	-	-	-	-	-
17	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	-	36.2	37.0	35.6	36.8	-	-	-	-	-
171	Plumbing, heating, air conditioning	-	37.8	37.9	37.8	38.3	-	-	-	-	-
172	Painting, paper hanging, decorating	-	34.4	34.8	33.9	34.8	-	-	-	-	-
173	Electrical work	-	39.3	38.9	38.6	39.7	-	-	-	-	-
174	Masonry, stonework, and plastering	-	33.3	34.5	30.7	33.7	-	-	-	-	-
176	Roofing and sheet metal work	-	31.7	34.3	30.7	32.7	-	-	-	-	-
-	MANUFACTURING	39.7	40.7	40.2	39.6	39.9	2.8	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.8
19,24,25,32-39	DURABLE GOODS	40.3	41.4	40.7	40.1	40.5	2.8	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.7
20-23,26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	39.0	39.7	39.6	38.9	39.3	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.8
	<i>Durable Goods</i>										
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	42.2	42.3	42.0	41.6	41.1	-	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.2
192	Ammunition, except for small arms	(*)	41.7	41.4	41.6	41.0	-	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.3
1925	Complete guided missiles	-	43.5	43.2	42.9	43.2	-	-	-	-	-
1929	Ammunition, exc. for small arms, nec	-	40.0	39.9	40.7	39.6	-	-	-	-	-
24	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	39.9	40.9	40.6	38.9	39.7	-	4.0	3.8	3.0	3.1
242	Sawmills and planing mills	(*)	41.0	40.8	38.7	39.0	-	4.3	4.1	3.2	3.4
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general	-	40.9	40.9	38.5	38.8	-	-	-	-	-
243	Millwork, plywood & related products	40.9	41.7	41.0	39.4	40.1	-	3.9	3.8	2.7	2.9
2431	Millwork	-	40.6	40.2	38.6	39.0	-	-	-	-	-
2432	Veneer and plywood	-	42.9	41.8	40.6	41.0	-	-	-	-	-
244	Wooden containers	(*)	39.3	39.4	37.5	38.0	-	2.9	2.8	1.9	2.2
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	-	39.2	39.2	37.3	38.1	-	-	-	-	-
249	Miscellaneous wood products	(*)	41.4	41.0	40.3	41.0	-	3.7	3.7	3.1	3.2
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	39.7	40.9	40.4	38.9	40.4	-	3.3	3.1	2.1	2.7
251	Household furniture	39.4	41.1	40.4	38.8	40.6	-	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.9
2511	Wood household furniture	-	41.3	40.6	39.9	41.2	-	3.6	3.3	2.6	3.1
2512	Upholstered household furniture	-	41.4	40.7	37.5	40.7	-	-	-	-	-
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings	-	39.4	39.0	38.9	40.1	-	-	-	-	-
252	Office furniture	-	41.8	42.2	39.8	40.2	-	3.9	4.1	2.4	2.5
254	Partitions and fixtures	-	40.3	39.9	38.7	39.7	-	2.3	2.4	1.5	1.7
253,9	Other furniture and fixtures	(*)	40.0	39.6	38.8	39.9	-	2.8	2.8	2.0	2.6
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	40.7	41.6	41.9	40.3	41.3	-	4.2	4.7	3.6	4.0
321	Flat glass	-	44.8	42.4	42.1	43.0	-	5.3	4.2	4.1	3.9
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	(*)	40.6	40.5	40.2	40.8	-	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.3
3221	Glass containers	-	41.1	40.7	40.8	41.4	-	-	-	-	-
3229	Pressed and blown glass, n e c	-	39.9	40.1	39.4	39.9	-	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.0
324	Cement, hydraulic	(*)	41.2	41.7	41.2	41.5	-	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.7
325	Structural clay products	(*)	40.8	40.8	39.6	40.3	-	3.7	3.8	2.9	3.2
3251	Brick and structural clay tile	-	41.4	41.5	39.9	41.2	-	-	-	-	-
326	Pottery and related products	-	39.6	39.1	38.4	39.2	-	2.3	2.3	1.7	1.9
327	Concrete, gypsum and plaster products	-	41.1	42.8	44.2	40.6	42.6	5.5	6.8	4.5	5.4
328,9	Other stone and nonmetallic mineral products	40.8	41.4	41.2	40.6	41.2	-	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.4
3291	Abrasive products	-	39.3	38.7	37.4	37.7	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers' on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Jan. 1972 ^P	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970	Jan. 1972 ^P	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970
	<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
33	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	\$181.75	\$185.36	\$173.96	\$164.83	\$161.60	\$4.51	\$4.51	\$4.36	\$4.08	\$4.05
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products ..	(*)	194.22	181.54	172.91	165.71	(*)	4.88	4.74	4.28	4.26
3312	Blast furnaces and steel mills	-	197.60	184.19	175.31	167.57	-	4.99	4.86	4.35	4.33
332	Iron and steel foundries	(*)	184.04	169.33	157.20	156.35	(*)	4.28	4.11	3.93	3.87
3321	Gray iron foundries	-	190.96	172.22	159.19	156.36	-	4.34	4.13	3.96	3.88
3322	Malleable iron foundries	-	195.24	187.00	168.73	172.94	-	4.53	4.40	4.25	4.27
3323	Steel foundries	-	160.80	152.49	148.83	151.40	-	3.99	3.89	3.73	3.72
333,4	Nonferrous metals	(*)	176.81	171.40	159.78	160.90	(*)	4.23	4.13	3.85	3.84
3334	Primary aluminum	-	193.93	191.76	167.66	171.81	-	4.73	4.70	4.15	4.16
335	Nonferrous rolling and drawing	170.97	173.47	166.85	156.94	156.94	4.17	4.16	4.04	3.80	3.80
3351	Copper rolling and drawing	-	165.17	162.31	156.24	153.54	-	3.98	3.93	3.82	3.81
3352	Aluminum rolling and drawing	-	179.74	175.46	158.56	160.13	-	4.30	4.29	3.83	3.84
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating ..	-	173.06	163.46	156.04	156.00	-	4.16	3.92	3.76	3.75
336	Nonferrous foundries	(*)	157.80	151.07	141.57	142.04	(*)	3.83	3.73	3.63	3.56
3361	Aluminum castings	-	165.55	156.31	143.50	142.92	-	3.97	3.85	3.67	3.60
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings	-	148.64	145.48	140.01	141.55	-	3.67	3.61	3.59	3.53
339	Miscellaneous primary metal products ...	(*)	191.22	184.05	174.93	176.23	(*)	4.63	4.50	4.33	4.33
3391	Iron and steel forgings	-	199.67	190.41	180.90	182.66	-	4.87	4.69	4.50	4.51
34	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	153.62	159.42	153.47	147.17	147.38	3.85	3.86	3.78	3.67	3.63
341	Metal cans	(*)	193.05	186.48	179.89	176.08	(*)	4.50	4.44	4.07	4.02
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	151.40	152.85	148.32	140.10	142.04	3.72	3.71	3.60	3.52	3.49
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, incl. saws	-	147.03	144.90	134.58	135.54	-	3.56	3.50	3.39	3.38
3429	Hardware, n e c	-	157.38	150.84	144.04	145.96	-	3.82	3.67	3.61	3.56
343	Plumbing and heating, except electric ...	(*)	145.20	141.35	132.16	133.39	(*)	3.55	3.49	3.38	3.36
3431,2	Sanitary ware & plumbers' brass goods ..	-	148.93	142.45	133.43	133.91	-	3.58	3.50	3.43	3.39
3433	Heating equipment, except electric	-	141.50	140.65	130.54	132.87	-	3.52	3.49	3.33	3.33
344	Fabricated structural metal products	(*)	155.88	151.55	145.24	147.02	(*)	3.83	3.77	3.64	3.63
3441	Fabricated structural steel	-	165.06	160.22	149.29	151.06	-	3.93	3.87	3.65	3.64
3442	Metal doors, sash, and trim	-	125.44	122.61	119.83	120.74	-	3.20	3.16	3.17	3.12
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops) ..	-	160.39	156.02	155.04	158.08	-	3.98	3.92	3.80	3.80
3444	Sheet metal work	-	166.46	162.00	151.31	152.86	-	4.10	4.04	3.86	3.86
3446,9	Architectural and misc. metal work	-	153.18	149.69	135.76	138.73	-	3.70	3.66	3.49	3.53
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	(*)	160.02	156.79	143.28	144.68	(*)	3.81	3.76	3.60	3.59
3451	Screw machine products	-	155.50	150.84	143.60	146.11	-	3.72	3.67	3.59	3.59
3452	Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers	-	163.77	161.63	142.56	142.84	-	3.89	3.83	3.60	3.58
346	Metal stampings	(*)	180.20	166.05	164.43	161.56	(*)	4.24	4.09	4.05	3.95
347	Metal services, n e c	135.04	134.86	129.20	126.55	128.30	3.41	3.38	3.33	3.27	3.24
348	Misc. fabricated wire products	(*)	143.79	139.06	129.42	129.28	(*)	3.49	3.40	3.26	3.24
349	Misc. fabricated metal products	152.36	153.44	148.77	144.40	146.61	3.79	3.77	3.71	3.61	3.62
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	-	157.06	152.69	149.85	152.18	-	3.84	3.77	3.70	3.73
35	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	168.49	174.30	166.04	155.57	157.87	4.15	4.16	4.04	3.87	3.86
351	Engines and turbines	(*)	194.32	187.46	175.89	175.87	(*)	4.66	4.55	4.29	4.30
3511	Steam engines and turbines	-	202.62	200.08	188.86	193.80	-	4.79	4.73	4.54	4.56
3519	Internal combustion engines, n e c	-	190.03	181.52	170.95	168.86	-	4.59	4.46	4.19	4.19
352	Farm machinery	-	175.09	165.24	147.82	149.67	-	4.26	4.08	3.80	3.77
353	Construction and related machinery	166.01	170.57	162.00	155.56	157.41	4.14	4.14	4.00	3.86	3.83
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery	-	175.87	167.25	163.60	163.51	-	4.30	4.15	4.00	3.94
3533	Oil field machinery	-	169.92	158.08	151.06	154.40	-	3.97	3.80	3.64	3.65
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, cranes, monorails ..	-	161.54	155.80	145.49	150.42	-	3.94	3.80	3.74	3.77
3537	Industrial trucks and tractors	-	158.38	148.93	132.08	136.37	-	3.93	3.78	3.56	3.57
354	Metal working machinery	(*)	193.03	182.21	170.14	170.15	(*)	4.51	4.38	4.17	4.15
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types	-	177.05	170.45	162.79	161.20	-	4.35	4.24	4.08	4.03
3544	Special dies, tools, jigs & fixtures	-	219.64	204.73	189.00	189.03	-	4.87	4.75	4.50	4.49
3545	Machine tool accessories	-	169.32	164.43	154.06	152.49	-	4.15	4.07	3.93	3.90
3542,8	Misc. metal working machinery	-	169.74	161.58	153.54	157.77	-	4.11	3.97	3.81	3.82
355	Special industry machinery	(*)	165.82	157.41	148.64	150.43	(*)	3.92	3.83	3.67	3.66
3551	Food products machinery	-	169.71	160.77	150.44	155.39	-	4.06	3.95	3.78	3.79
3552	Textile machinery	-	142.04	132.59	126.45	129.15	-	3.39	3.29	3.13	3.15
3555	Printing trades machinery	-	192.69	185.31	167.63	166.27	-	4.33	4.26	4.02	3.94
356	General industrial machinery	169.74	172.22	164.41	150.53	154.37	4.15	4.12	4.01	3.84	3.84
3561	Pumps and compressors	-	171.28	162.68	148.90	156.53	-	4.03	3.92	3.76	3.79
3562	Ball and roller bearings	-	180.62	171.81	151.67	151.68	-	4.27	4.14	3.96	3.95
3564	Blowers and fans	-	152.15	145.96	141.95	144.90	-	3.72	3.64	3.54	3.50
3566	Power transmission equipment	-	174.30	165.23	151.31	155.96	-	4.15	4.03	3.86	3.87
357	Office and computing machines	(*)	173.72	166.24	154.35	157.80	(*)	4.04	3.93	3.83	3.83
3573	Electronic computing equipment	-	188.52	176.61	164.55	164.48	-	4.18	4.06	3.89	3.87
358	Service industry machines	(*)	152.25	146.03	139.48	141.20	(*)	3.75	3.66	3.54	3.53
3585	Refrigeration machinery	-	154.25	148.03	142.88	144.27	-	3.79	3.71	3.59	3.58
359	Misc. machinery, except electrical	(*)	168.80	161.46	156.11	156.00	(*)	4.00	3.90	3.78	3.75

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Jan. 1972 ^P	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970	Jan. 1972 ^P	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970
	<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
33	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	40.3	41.1	39.9	40.4	39.9	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.4	
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products	(*)	39.8	38.3	40.4	38.9	2.2	1.6	2.0	1.5	
3312	Blast furnaces and steel mills	—	39.6	37.9	40.3	38.7	2.1	1.4	1.9	1.4	
332	Iron and steel foundries	(*)	43.0	41.2	40.0	40.4	4.7	4.1	3.4	3.3	
3321	Gray iron foundries	—	44.0	41.7	40.2	40.3	5.3	4.5	3.5	3.1	
3322	Malleable iron foundries	—	43.1	42.5	39.7	40.5	—	—	—	—	
3323	Steel foundries	—	40.3	39.2	39.9	40.7	2.9	2.5	3.1	3.6	
333,4	Nonferrous metals	(*)	41.8	41.5	41.5	41.9	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.7	
3334	Primary aluminum	—	41.0	40.8	40.4	41.3	—	—	—	—	
335	Nonferrous rolling and drawing	41.0	41.7	41.3	41.3	41.3	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.0	
3351	Copper rolling and drawing	—	41.5	41.3	40.9	40.3	—	—	—	—	
3352	Aluminum rolling and drawing	—	41.8	40.9	41.4	41.7	3.8	3.7	3.1	3.2	
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	—	41.6	41.7	41.5	41.6	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.4	
336	Nonferrous foundries	(*)	41.2	40.5	39.9	39.9	3.5	3.0	2.2	2.2	
3361	Aluminum castings	—	41.7	40.6	39.1	39.7	—	—	—	—	
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings	—	40.5	40.3	39.0	40.1	—	—	—	—	
339	Miscellaneous primary metal products	(*)	41.3	40.9	40.4	40.7	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.4	
3391	Iron and steel forgings	—	41.0	40.6	40.2	40.5	—	—	—	—	
34	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	39.9	41.3	40.6	40.1	40.6	—	3.0	2.9	2.8	
341	Metal cans	(*)	42.9	42.0	44.2	43.8	—	3.1	3.1	4.0	
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	40.7	41.2	41.2	39.8	40.7	—	3.0	3.0	2.4	
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, incl. saws	—	41.3	41.4	39.7	40.1	—	—	—	—	
3429	Hardware, n e c	—	41.2	41.1	39.9	41.0	—	—	—	—	
343	Plumbing and heating, except electric	(*)	40.9	40.5	39.1	39.7	—	2.8	2.6	1.9	
3431,2	Sanitary ware & plumbers' brass goods	—	41.6	40.7	38.9	39.5	—	—	—	—	
3433	Heating equipment, except electric	—	40.2	40.3	39.2	39.9	—	—	—	—	
344	Fabricated structural metal products	(*)	40.7	40.2	39.9	40.5	—	2.9	2.6	2.4	
3441	Fabricated structural steel	—	42.0	41.4	40.9	41.5	—	3.6	3.4	3.4	
3442	Metal doors, sash, and trim	—	39.2	38.8	37.8	38.7	—	—	—	—	
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	—	40.3	39.8	40.8	41.6	—	2.5	2.1	2.7	
3444	Sheet metal work	—	40.6	40.1	39.2	39.6	—	—	—	—	
3446,9	Architectural and misc. metal work	—	41.4	40.9	38.9	39.3	—	—	—	—	
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	(*)	42.0	41.7	39.8	40.3	—	3.9	3.6	2.2	
3451	Screw machine products	—	41.8	41.1	40.0	40.7	—	—	—	—	
3452	Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers	—	42.1	42.2	39.6	39.9	—	—	—	—	
346	Metal stampings	(*)	42.5	40.6	40.6	40.9	—	3.0	2.9	3.3	
347	Metal services, n e c	39.6	39.9	38.8	38.7	39.6	—	4.1	3.9	3.4	
348	Misc. fabricated wire products	(*)	41.2	40.9	39.7	39.9	—	3.1	3.2	2.3	
349	Misc. fabricated metal products	40.2	40.7	40.1	40.0	40.5	—	2.6	2.5	2.1	
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	—	40.9	40.5	40.5	40.8	—	—	—	—	
35	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	40.6	41.9	41.1	40.2	40.9	—	3.4	2.9	2.4	
351	Engines and turbines	(*)	41.7	41.2	41.0	40.9	—	3.9	3.6	3.4	
3511	Steam engines and turbines	—	42.3	42.3	41.6	42.5	—	—	—	—	
3519	Internal combustion engines, n e c	—	41.4	40.7	40.8	40.3	—	—	—	—	
352	Farm machinery	—	41.1	40.5	38.9	39.7	—	3.0	2.5	2.4	
353	Construction and related machinery	40.1	41.2	40.5	40.3	41.1	—	3.0	2.2	2.5	
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery	—	40.9	40.3	40.9	41.5	—	3.0	2.0	2.9	
3533	Oil field machinery	—	42.8	41.6	41.5	42.3	—	—	—	—	
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, cranes, monorails	—	41.0	41.0	38.9	39.9	—	—	—	—	
3537	Industrial trucks and tractors	—	40.3	39.4	37.1	38.2	—	—	—	—	
354	Metal working machinery	(*)	42.8	41.6	40.8	41.0	—	3.9	3.4	2.7	
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types	—	40.7	40.2	39.9	40.0	—	2.4	2.2	1.7	
3544	Special dies, tools, jigs, & fixtures	—	45.1	43.1	42.0	42.1	—	—	—	—	
3545	Machine tool accessories	—	40.8	40.4	39.2	39.1	—	2.3	1.8	1.6	
3542,8	Misc. metal working machinery	—	41.3	40.7	40.3	41.3	—	—	—	—	
355	Special industry machinery	(*)	42.3	41.1	40.5	41.1	—	3.7	2.8	2.3	
3551	Food products machinery	—	41.8	40.7	39.8	41.0	—	—	—	—	
3552	Textile machinery	—	41.9	40.3	40.4	41.0	—	—	—	—	
3555	Printing trades machinery	—	44.5	43.5	41.7	42.2	—	—	—	—	
356	General industrial machinery	40.9	41.8	41.0	39.2	40.2	—	3.3	2.7	1.7	
3561	Pumps and compressors	—	42.5	41.5	39.6	41.3	—	3.8	3.1	2.4	
3562	Ball and roller bearings	—	42.3	41.5	38.3	38.4	—	3.8	3.0	.6	
3564	Blowers and fans	—	40.9	40.1	40.1	41.4	—	—	—	—	
3566	Power transmission equipment	—	42.0	41.0	39.2	40.3	—	3.0	2.3	1.6	
357	Office and computing machines	(*)	43.0	42.3	40.3	41.2	—	3.2	3.1	2.0	
3573	Electronic computing equipment	—	45.1	43.5	42.3	42.5	—	—	—	—	
358	Service industry machines	(*)	40.6	39.9	39.4	40.0	—	2.3	1.8	1.7	
3585	Refrigeration machinery	—	40.7	39.9	39.8	40.3	—	2.2	2.0	2.0	
359	Misc. machinery, except electrical	(*)	42.2	41.4	41.3	41.6	—	4.0	3.8	3.5	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued**

SIC code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Jan. 1972 P	Dec. 1971 P	Nov. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970	Jan. 1972 P	Dec. 1971 P	Nov. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970
	<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
36	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES...	\$143.32	\$147.24	\$142.21	\$135.83	\$137.83	\$3.61	\$3.60	\$3.52	\$3.43	\$3.42
361	Electric test & distributing equipment ...	(*)	158.08	150.55	141.69	146.73	(*)	3.80	3.69	3.56	3.57
3611	Electric measuring instruments	-	136.86	133.25	122.75	126.01	-	3.33	3.29	3.18	3.19
3612	Transformers	-	154.88	146.33	140.18	143.07	-	3.75	3.64	3.54	3.55
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus..	-	175.97	166.01	155.47	163.11	-	4.17	4.01	3.82	3.82
362	Electrical industrial apparatus	150.22	152.40	145.40	140.05	139.95	3.70	3.69	3.59	3.51	3.49
3621	Motors and generators	-	156.46	148.64	144.27	141.95	-	3.77	3.67	3.58	3.54
3622	Industrial controls	-	143.15	137.42	131.48	134.00	-	3.50	3.41	3.38	3.35
363	Household appliances	(*)	155.74	152.85	141.69	144.32	(*)	3.78	3.71	3.56	3.59
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers...	-	172.64	167.69	157.21	166.05	-	4.15	4.09	3.94	4.09
3633	Household laundry equipment	-	172.21	168.92	156.04	156.87	-	4.19	4.09	3.76	3.78
3634	Electric housewares and fans	-	125.56	125.44	113.30	112.52	-	3.07	3.03	2.92	2.90
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment...	136.62	136.72	132.20	126.29	126.01	3.45	3.42	3.33	3.23	3.19
3641	Electric lamps	-	136.07	133.67	129.28	129.35	-	3.48	3.35	3.24	3.25
3642	Lighting fixtures	-	138.85	133.51	130.42	129.17	-	3.48	3.38	3.37	3.27
3643,4	Wiring devices	-	133.93	130.54	122.07	121.83	-	3.34	3.28	3.13	3.10
365	Radio and TV receiving equipment	(*)	128.48	126.48	118.58	119.42	(*)	3.22	3.17	3.08	3.07
366	Communication equipment	(*)	162.76	158.34	152.18	157.92	(*)	3.96	3.90	3.73	3.76
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus	-	160.00	156.02	147.38	155.40	-	3.99	3.93	3.63	3.70
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment	-	165.09	160.63	156.62	159.64	-	3.94	3.88	3.82	3.81
367	Electronic components and accessories ..	(*)	122.92	119.20	116.10	116.61	(*)	3.05	3.01	3.00	2.99
3671-3	Electron tubes	-	136.51	133.91	129.96	130.87	-	3.43	3.39	3.29	3.28
3674,9	Other electronic components	-	120.69	116.32	112.81	113.30	-	2.98	2.93	2.93	2.92
369	Misc. electrical equipment & supplies....	(*)	172.46	160.44	150.38	150.55	(*)	4.02	3.82	3.75	3.69
3694	Engine electrical equipment	-	178.51	164.37	149.37	152.78	-	4.22	3.98	3.83	3.81
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	188.70	196.85	182.48	181.69	176.30	4.58	4.61	4.44	4.41	4.30
371	Motor vehicles and equipment	(*)	218.79	194.99	200.13	187.54	(*)	4.95	4.71	4.72	4.53
3711	Motor vehicles	-	226.00	198.29	205.31	191.82	-	5.09	4.86	4.90	4.69
3712	Passenger car bodies	-	215.06	212.01	261.13	216.49	-	5.31	5.06	5.34	5.13
3713	Truck and bus bodies	-	162.96	149.67	150.96	146.10	-	3.88	3.77	3.70	3.68
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories ...	-	221.89	196.65	191.94	185.64	-	4.92	4.66	4.57	4.42
3715	Truck trailers	-	145.35	141.75	128.52	133.06	-	3.58	3.50	3.40	3.36
372	Aircraft and parts	(*)	186.92	183.50	174.22	177.19	(*)	4.44	4.39	4.27	4.28
3721	Aircraft	-	189.10	186.46	177.12	179.26	-	4.46	4.45	4.32	4.33
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts	-	187.05	182.04	170.34	174.17	-	4.54	4.44	4.28	4.29
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment	-	181.90	177.66	171.81	176.81	-	4.25	4.19	4.13	4.17
373	Ship and boat building and repairing	154.00	156.02	156.81	153.24	154.39	4.00	3.97	3.94	3.86	3.85
3731	Ship building and repairing	-	165.06	166.40	161.18	161.60	-	4.20	4.16	4.06	4.02
3732	Boat building and repairing	-	126.94	126.75	124.74	127.52	-	3.23	3.25	3.15	3.18
374	Railroad equipment	-	191.94	179.33	167.27	165.33	-	4.67	4.54	4.30	4.25
375,9	Other transportation equipment	-	129.15	131.01	115.29	121.28	-	3.32	3.30	3.15	3.15
38	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS ..	145.12	147.29	144.18	137.02	138.40	3.61	3.61	3.56	3.46	3.46
381	Engineering & scientific instruments ...	-	173.06	166.46	159.18	157.55	-	4.16	4.11	3.94	3.89
382	Mechanical measuring & control devices..	142.56	143.51	139.65	132.16	135.38	3.60	3.57	3.50	3.38	3.41
3821	Mechanical measuring devices	-	145.40	141.86	134.35	137.54	-	3.59	3.52	3.41	3.43
3822	Automatic temperature controls	-	141.69	137.11	128.92	131.77	-	3.56	3.48	3.34	3.37
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods	(*)	129.92	129.12	121.09	124.11	(*)	3.24	3.22	3.17	3.15
385	Ophthalmic goods	-	119.47	119.38	112.35	116.42	-	3.04	3.03	2.98	2.97
384	Medical instruments and supplies	128.88	129.74	126.36	119.47	121.30	3.19	3.18	3.12	3.04	3.04
386	Photographic equipment and supplies ...	(*)	182.28	178.90	167.68	168.91	(*)	4.34	4.28	4.13	4.14
387	Watches, clocks, and watchcases	-	115.24	112.86	113.60	111.04	-	2.91	2.85	2.84	2.84
39	MISC. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	119.81	120.17	117.32	112.22	113.49	3.08	3.05	2.97	2.93	2.91
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware....	(*)	135.27	133.17	119.83	128.88	(*)	3.34	3.28	3.17	3.19
394	Toys and sporting goods	-	107.20	104.52	103.52	102.76	-	2.77	2.68	2.71	2.69
3941-3	Games, toys, dolls & play vehicles	-	98.32	99.46	97.76	95.49	-	2.65	2.57	2.60	2.56
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, n e c	-	116.47	111.11	109.42	111.22	-	2.89	2.82	2.82	2.83
395	Pens, pencils, office and art supplies....	-	121.30	119.50	114.00	110.46	-	3.04	3.01	3.00	2.93
396	Costume jewelry and notions	-	110.94	109.57	102.76	102.29	-	2.83	2.76	2.69	2.65
393,9	Other manufacturing industries	(*)	128.30	126.01	119.20	121.97	(*)	3.24	3.19	3.08	3.08
393	Musical instruments and parts	-	127.82	127.07	118.20	123.73	-	3.08	3.04	3.00	3.04
	<i>Nondurable Goods</i>										
20	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	140.45	142.16	136.34	134.13	133.09	3.52	3.51	3.40	3.32	3.27
201	Meat products	144.60	149.37	142.51	147.55	146.09	3.67	3.67	3.51	3.53	3.47
2011	Meat packing plants	-	183.16	173.89	183.87	185.40	-	4.33	4.17	4.16	4.12
2013	Sausages and other prepared meats	-	168.91	158.79	155.94	155.42	-	4.14	3.95	3.86	3.80
2015	Poultry dressing plants	-	88.47	88.98	85.14	83.88	-	2.31	2.27	2.20	2.19

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Jan. 1972 ^P	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970	Jan. 1972 ^P	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
36	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	39.7	40.9	40.4	39.6	40.3	-	2.6	2.5	1.8	2.2
361	Electric test & distributing equipment	(*)	41.6	40.8	39.8	41.1	-	3.3	2.5	1.6	2.8
3611	Electric measuring instruments	-	41.1	40.5	38.6	39.5	-	2.5	2.0	1.0	1.5
3612	Transformers	-	41.3	40.2	39.6	40.3	-	-	-	-	-
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	-	42.2	41.4	40.7	42.7	-	-	-	-	-
362	Electrical industrial apparatus	40.6	41.3	40.5	39.9	40.1	-	2.6	2.4	1.7	2.0
3621	Motors and generators	-	41.5	40.5	40.3	40.1	-	2.9	2.5	1.8	2.0
3622	Industrial controls	-	40.9	40.3	38.9	40.0	-	1.9	1.9	1.2	1.8
363	Household appliances	(*)	41.2	41.2	39.8	40.2	-	3.0	2.9	2.0	2.2
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers	-	41.6	41.0	39.9	40.6	-	-	-	-	-
3633	Household laundry equipment	-	41.1	41.3	41.5	41.5	-	-	-	-	-
3634	Electric housewares and fans	-	40.9	41.4	38.8	38.8	-	2.9	3.2	1.4	2.1
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment	39.6	39.8	39.7	39.1	39.5	-	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.8
3641	Electric lamps	-	39.1	39.9	39.9	39.8	-	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9
3642	Lighting fixtures	-	39.9	39.5	38.7	39.5	-	2.5	2.4	1.7	1.7
3643,4	Wiring devices	-	40.1	39.8	39.0	39.3	-	2.0	2.3	1.5	1.8
365	Radio and TV receiving equipment	(*)	39.9	39.9	38.5	38.9	-	2.3	2.5	1.4	1.8
366	Communication equipment	(*)	41.1	40.6	40.8	42.0	-	2.5	2.2	2.5	3.1
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus	-	40.1	39.7	40.6	42.0	-	-	-	-	-
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment	-	41.9	41.4	41.0	41.9	-	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.9
367	Electronic components and accessories	(*)	40.3	39.6	38.7	39.0	-	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.5
3671-3	Electron tubes	-	39.8	39.5	39.5	39.9	-	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.9
3674,9	Other electronic components	-	40.5	39.7	38.5	38.8	-	2.5	2.2	1.4	1.5
369	Misc. electrical equipment & supplies	(*)	42.9	42.0	40.1	40.8	-	3.3	3.7	2.2	2.5
3694	Engine electrical equipment	-	42.3	41.3	39.0	40.1	-	-	-	-	-
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	41.2	42.7	41.1	41.2	41.0	-	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.1
371	Motor vehicles and equipment	(*)	44.2	41.4	42.4	41.4	-	3.3	3.3	4.4	3.4
3711	Motor vehicles	-	44.4	40.8	41.9	40.9	-	2.8	2.9	4.9	3.6
3712	Passenger car bodies	-	40.5	41.9	48.9	42.2	-	-	-	-	-
3713	Truck and bus bodies	-	42.0	39.7	40.8	39.7	-	-	-	-	-
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	-	45.1	42.2	42.0	42.0	-	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.1
3715	Truck trailers	-	40.6	40.5	37.8	39.6	-	-	-	-	-
372	Aircraft and parts	(*)	42.1	41.8	40.8	41.4	-	3.0	2.9	2.1	2.6
3721	Aircraft	-	42.4	41.9	41.0	41.4	-	2.5	2.5	1.9	1.9
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts	-	41.2	41.0	39.8	40.6	-	3.4	3.0	1.7	2.7
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment	-	42.8	42.4	41.6	42.4	-	3.8	4.0	3.3	4.2
373	Ship and boat building and repairing	38.5	39.3	39.8	39.7	40.1	-	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.6
3731	Ship building and repairing	-	39.3	40.0	39.7	40.2	-	-	-	-	-
3732	Boat building and repairing	-	39.3	39.0	39.6	40.1	-	-	-	-	-
374	Railroad equipment	-	41.1	39.5	38.9	38.9	-	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.8
375,9	Other transportation equipment	-	38.9	39.7	36.6	38.5	-	2.1	2.5	1.6	1.9
38	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	40.2	40.8	40.5	39.6	40.0	-	2.5	2.6	1.8	2.1
381	Engineering & scientific instruments	-	41.6	40.5	40.4	40.5	-	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.4
382	Mechanical measuring & control devices	39.6	40.2	39.9	39.1	39.7	-	2.1	2.4	1.6	1.9
3821	Mechanical measuring devices	-	40.5	40.3	39.4	40.1	-	2.1	2.6	1.7	2.3
3822	Automatic temperature controls	-	39.8	39.4	38.6	39.1	-	2.0	2.1	1.4	1.3
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods	(*)	40.1	40.1	38.2	39.4	-	2.2	2.1	1.2	1.5
385	Ophthalmic goods	-	39.3	39.4	37.7	39.2	-	1.9	1.9	1.2	1.5
384	Medical instruments and supplies	40.4	40.8	40.5	39.3	39.9	-	2.5	2.7	1.7	2.0
386	Photographic equipment and supplies	(*)	42.0	41.8	40.6	40.8	-	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.6
387	Watches, clocks, and watch cases	-	39.6	39.6	40.0	39.1	-	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.7
39	MISC. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	38.9	39.4	39.5	38.3	39.0	-	2.5	2.7	1.8	2.2
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	(*)	40.5	40.6	37.8	40.4	-	3.6	3.9	2.1	3.5
394	Toys and sporting goods	-	38.7	39.0	38.2	38.2	-	2.2	2.5	1.6	1.8
3941-3	Games, toys, dolls, & play vehicles	-	37.1	38.7	37.6	37.3	-	-	-	-	-
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	-	40.3	39.4	38.8	39.3	-	-	-	-	-
395	Pens, pencils, office and art supplies	-	39.9	39.7	38.0	37.7	-	2.0	1.9	.6	.5
396	Costume jewelry and notions	-	39.2	39.7	38.2	38.6	-	2.8	2.9	1.8	2.1
393,9	Other manufacturing industries	(*)	39.6	39.5	38.7	39.6	-	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.4
393	Musical instruments and parts	-	41.5	41.8	39.4	40.7	-	3.5	4.1	2.2	3.1
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>											
20	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	39.9	40.5	40.1	40.4	40.7	-	3.9	3.6	3.9	3.9
201	Meat products	39.4	40.7	40.6	41.8	42.1	-	4.2	3.9	5.4	5.3
2011	Meat packing plants	-	42.3	41.7	44.2	45.0	-	4.6	4.2	6.8	6.8
2013	Sausages and other prepared meats	-	40.8	40.2	40.4	40.9	-	-	-	-	-
2015	Poultry dressing plants	-	38.3	39.2	38.7	38.3	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued**

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Jan. 1972 ^p	Dec. 1971 ^p	Nov. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970	Jan. 1972 ^p	Dec. 1971 ^p	Nov. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>											
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS--Continued											
202	Dairy products	(*)	\$145.91	\$142.04	\$138.24	\$138.51	(*)	\$3.55	\$3.49	\$3.38	\$3.37
2024	Ice cream and frozen desserts	-	138.45	132.35	128.38	127.98	-	3.47	3.42	3.25	3.24
2026	Fluid milk	-	153.18	150.33	147.26	146.56	-	3.70	3.64	3.54	3.54
203	Canned, cured, and frozen foods	-	112.64	107.54	106.75	103.63	-	2.98	2.86	2.78	2.72
2031,6	Canned, cured, and frozen sea foods	-	82.56	82.46	83.90	86.68	-	2.40	2.39	2.35	2.33
2032,3	Canned food, except sea foods	-	127.38	117.34	117.60	112.81	-	3.30	3.04	3.00	2.93
2037	Frozen fruits and vegetables	-	99.79	97.09	96.50	94.25	-	2.64	2.61	2.50	2.50
204	Grain mill products	(*)	165.97	159.64	149.26	147.80	(*)	3.68	3.62	3.40	3.39
2041	Flour and other grain mill products	-	181.66	174.02	157.58	154.07	-	3.89	3.85	3.50	3.47
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	-	147.06	142.70	139.07	136.96	-	3.19	3.15	3.07	3.03
205	Bakery products	\$138.90	141.12	137.63	129.70	129.93	\$3.58	3.60	3.52	3.36	3.34
2051	Bread, cake, and related products	-	143.02	139.98	130.18	131.48	-	3.63	3.58	3.39	3.38
2052	Cookies and crackers	-	135.80	129.87	125.97	124.87	-	3.50	3.33	3.23	3.21
206	Sugar	-	144.67	138.10	135.07	135.65	-	3.42	3.36	3.36	3.14
207	Confectionery and related products	(*)	117.09	118.40	112.79	111.67	(*)	3.01	2.99	2.87	2.82
2071	Confectionery products	-	112.04	112.61	108.14	107.68	-	2.91	2.88	2.78	2.74
208	Beverages	160.38	164.43	160.40	108.55	153.52	4.05	4.06	4.02	3.78	3.80
2082	Malt liquors	-	216.71	214.84	196.75	200.08	-	5.26	5.24	4.87	4.88
2086	Bottled and canned soft drinks	-	118.99	116.22	109.52	112.58	-	3.02	2.98	2.83	2.85
209	Misc. foods and kindred products	(*)	145.86	140.44	131.65	132.30	(*)	3.40	3.32	3.18	3.15
21	TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	109.55	119.10	109.96	115.28	119.10	3.27	3.29	3.08	3.01	3.00
211	Cigarettes	-	140.35	128.26	139.65	148.47	-	4.01	3.84	3.59	3.63
212	Cigars	-	86.02	88.70	83.55	84.60	-	2.30	2.31	2.24	2.25
22	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	109.34	108.47	107.23	101.60	101.45	2.68	2.62	2.59	2.54	2.53
221	Weaving mills, cotton	(*)	109.72	108.10	103.89	103.63	(*)	2.60	2.58	2.54	2.54
222	Weaving mills, synthetics	(*)	113.85	112.56	102.80	104.19	(*)	2.66	2.63	2.57	2.56
223	Weaving and finishing mills, wool	(*)	112.33	109.20	106.39	102.31	(*)	2.76	2.73	2.64	2.63
224	Narrow fabric mills	(*)	104.55	101.00	99.05	100.44	(*)	2.55	2.50	2.47	2.48
225	Knitting mills	(*)	96.77	97.25	91.74	91.13	(*)	2.52	2.50	2.44	2.43
2251	Women's hosiery, except socks	-	88.33	87.00	82.22	82.59	-	2.44	2.39	2.39	2.38
2252	Hosiery, n e c	-	85.81	86.94	79.12	78.48	-	2.27	2.27	2.21	2.18
2253	Knit outerwear mills	-	100.75	102.44	97.91	94.13	-	2.61	2.60	2.53	2.51
2254	Knit underwear mills	-	87.00	88.01	84.82	87.17	-	2.32	2.31	2.28	2.27
226	Textile finishing, except wool	(*)	121.82	118.83	111.92	114.90	(*)	2.82	2.77	2.71	2.71
227	Floor covering mills	-	119.11	119.46	107.98	111.41	-	2.77	2.74	2.64	2.64
228	Yarn and thread mills	(*)	103.15	102.12	97.10	97.00	(*)	2.45	2.42	2.38	2.36
229	Miscellaneous textile goods	122.59	126.82	122.93	114.37	112.03	2.99	2.97	2.92	2.81	2.78
23	APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS	90.11	91.44	91.48	85.61	86.13	2.56	2.54	2.52	2.46	2.44
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats	113.67	115.13	114.39	101.78	103.84	3.14	3.12	3.10	2.95	2.95
232	Men's and boys' furnishings	(*)	82.73	82.13	77.69	78.05	(*)	2.23	2.19	2.17	2.15
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	-	82.14	80.57	74.47	76.04	-	2.22	2.16	2.14	2.13
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers	-	84.29	81.81	78.69	79.18	-	2.23	2.17	2.15	2.14
2328	Men's and boys' work clothing	-	77.70	77.79	75.09	75.76	-	2.10	2.08	2.08	2.07
233	Women's and misses' outerwear	(*)	90.79	93.02	87.05	86.91	(*)	2.71	2.72	2.63	2.61
2331	Women's and misses' blouses and waists	-	80.34	84.14	79.73	78.96	-	2.37	2.37	2.38	2.35
2335	Women's and misses' dresses	-	89.84	91.56	87.31	87.26	-	2.79	2.80	2.72	2.71
2337	Women's and misses' suits and coats	-	106.25	108.39	97.28	97.91	-	3.21	3.16	3.04	3.05
2339	Women's and misses' outerwear, n e c	-	85.31	86.25	81.13	81.76	-	2.35	2.35	2.26	2.24
234	Women's and children's undergarments	(*)	80.71	84.27	79.07	79.56	(*)	2.28	2.29	2.24	2.21
2341	Women's and children's underwear	-	78.59	82.51	76.87	77.76	-	2.22	2.23	2.19	2.16
2342	Corsets and allied garments	-	86.27	88.21	84.85	84.47	-	2.43	2.43	2.37	2.34
235	Hats, caps, and millinery	-	85.68	86.38	83.62	82.63	-	2.40	2.36	2.31	2.27
236	Children's outerwear	(*)	82.25	81.78	79.46	79.57	(*)	2.35	2.35	2.29	2.28
2361	Children's dresses and blouses	-	79.56	78.39	80.50	78.78	-	2.34	2.34	2.30	2.29
237,8	Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	-	94.32	96.83	89.76	93.50	-	2.62	2.61	2.55	2.59
239	Misc. fabricated textile products	(*)	108.38	103.09	96.57	94.88	(*)	2.73	2.65	2.61	2.53
2391,2	Housefurnishings	-	92.66	90.62	82.21	83.92	-	2.34	2.30	2.24	2.22
26	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	159.26	163.02	158.15	147.74	148.75	3.81	3.80	3.73	3.56	3.55
261,2,6	Paper and pulp mills	184.84	186.08	181.77	169.69	169.74	4.22	4.21	4.15	3.91	3.92
263	Paperboard mills	(*)	193.03	189.90	176.40	176.36	(*)	4.28	4.22	4.00	3.99
264	Misc. converted paper products	142.33	144.28	137.76	129.60	130.33	3.48	3.46	3.36	3.24	3.21
2643	Bags, except textile bags	-	138.94	132.92	124.97	126.86	-	3.34	3.29	3.14	3.14
265	Paperboard containers and boxes	(*)	146.30	142.07	132.26	134.56	(*)	3.50	3.44	3.29	3.29
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes	-	140.27	134.48	122.30	128.11	-	3.38	3.28	3.12	3.14
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	-	153.61	150.06	139.66	140.70	-	3.64	3.59	3.44	3.44
2654	Sanitary food containers	-	140.87	134.97	130.65	131.84	-	3.37	3.30	3.21	3.20

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGSC-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Jan. 1972 ^P	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970	Jan. 1972 ^P	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS--Continued										
202	Dairy products.....	(*)	41.1	40.7	40.9	41.1	-	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6
2024	Ice cream and frozen desserts.....	-	39.9	38.7	39.5	39.5	-	-	-	-	-
2026	Fluid milk.....	-	41.4	41.3	41.6	41.4	-	-	-	-	-
203	Canned, cured, and frozen foods.....	-	37.8	37.6	38.4	38.1	-	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.5
2031,6	Canned, cured and frozen sea foods.....	-	34.4	34.5	35.7	37.2	-	-	-	-	-
2032,3	Canned food, except sea foods.....	-	38.6	38.6	39.2	38.5	-	-	-	-	-
2037	Frozen fruits and vegetables.....	-	37.8	37.2	38.6	37.7	-	-	-	-	-
204	Grain mill products.....	(*)	45.1	44.1	43.9	43.6	-	6.6	6.2	6.1	5.6
2041	Flour and other grain mill product.....	-	46.7	45.2	45.1	44.4	-	-	-	-	-
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls.....	-	46.1	45.3	45.3	45.2	-	-	-	-	-
205	Bakery products.....	38.8	39.2	39.1	38.6	38.9	-	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.9
2051	Bread, cake, and related products.....	-	39.4	39.1	38.4	38.9	-	-	-	-	-
2052	Cookies and crackers.....	-	38.8	39.0	39.0	38.9	-	-	-	-	-
206	Sugar.....	-	42.3	41.1	40.2	43.2	-	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.5
207	Confectionery and related products.....	(*)	38.9	39.6	39.3	39.6	-	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.5
2071	Confectionery products.....	-	38.5	39.1	38.9	39.3	-	-	-	-	-
208	Beverages.....	39.6	40.5	39.9	39.3	40.4	-	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.0
2082	Malt liquors.....	-	41.2	41.0	40.4	41.0	-	-	-	-	-
2086	Bottled and canned soft drinks.....	-	39.4	39.0	38.7	39.5	-	-	-	-	-
209	Misc. foods and kindred products.....	(*)	42.9	42.3	41.4	42.0	-	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.7
21	TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	33.5	36.2	35.7	38.3	39.7	-	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.0
211	Cigarettes.....	-	35.0	33.4	38.9	40.9	-	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.8
212	Cigars.....	-	37.4	38.4	37.3	37.6	-	1.4	1.9	.9	1.9
22	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	40.8	41.4	41.4	40.0	40.1	-	4.1	4.2	3.3	3.4
221	Weaving mills, cotton.....	(*)	42.2	41.9	40.9	40.8	-	4.6	4.7	3.7	3.8
222	Weaving mills, synthetics.....	(*)	42.8	42.8	40.0	40.7	-	4.8	5.0	3.1	3.2
223	Weaving and finishing mills, wool.....	(*)	40.7	40.0	40.3	38.9	-	4.1	3.0	3.2	2.7
224	Narrow fabric mills.....	(*)	41.0	40.4	40.1	40.5	-	3.3	2.9	2.3	2.6
225	Knitting mills.....	(*)	38.4	38.9	37.6	37.5	-	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.3
2251	Women's hosiery, except socks.....	-	36.2	36.4	34.4	34.7	-	-	-	-	-
2252	Hosiery, n e c.....	-	37.8	38.3	35.8	36.0	-	-	-	-	-
2253	Knit outerwear mills.....	-	38.6	39.4	38.7	37.5	-	-	-	-	-
2254	Knit underwear mills.....	-	37.5	38.1	37.2	38.4	-	-	-	-	-
226	Textile finishing, except wool.....	(*)	43.2	42.9	41.3	42.4	-	5.5	5.1	4.3	4.8
227	Floor covering mills.....	-	43.0	43.6	40.9	42.2	-	5.1	5.9	3.7	4.4
228	Yarn and thread mills.....	(*)	42.1	42.2	40.8	41.1	-	4.5	4.7	3.8	3.8
229	Miscellaneous textile goods.....	41.0	42.7	42.1	40.7	40.3	-	4.7	4.5	3.2	2.8
23	APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS.....	35.2	36.0	36.3	34.8	35.3	-	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.1
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	36.2	36.9	36.9	34.5	35.2	-	1.2	1.4	.7	.8
232	Men's and boys' furnishings.....	(*)	37.1	37.5	35.8	36.3	-	1.3	1.4	.9	1.0
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear.....	-	37.0	37.3	34.8	35.7	-	1.3	1.2	.6	.9
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers.....	-	37.8	37.7	36.6	37.0	-	-	-	-	-
2328	Men's and boys' work clothing.....	-	37.0	37.4	36.1	36.6	-	1.2	1.4	1.0	.9
233	Women's and misses' outerwear.....	(*)	33.5	34.2	33.1	33.3	-	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.0
2331	Women's and misses' blouses and waists.....	-	33.9	35.5	33.5	33.6	-	-	-	-	-
2335	Women's and misses' dresses.....	-	32.2	32.7	32.1	32.2	-	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0
2337	Women's and misses' suits and coats.....	-	33.1	34.3	32.0	32.1	-	1.4	1.5	.8	.9
2339	Women's and misses' outerwear, n e c.....	-	36.3	36.7	35.9	36.5	-	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.4
234	Women's and children's undergarments.....	(*)	35.4	36.8	35.3	36.0	-	1.0	1.6	.8	1.0
2341	Women's and children's underwear.....	-	35.4	37.0	35.1	36.0	-	-	-	-	-
2342	Corsets and allied garments.....	-	35.5	36.3	35.8	36.1	-	-	-	-	-
235	Hats, caps, and millinery.....	-	35.7	36.6	36.2	36.4	-	.8	1.1	1.0	.9
236	Children's outerwear.....	(*)	35.0	34.8	34.7	34.9	-	.7	.9	.9	.8
2361	Children's dresses and blouses.....	-	34.0	33.5	35.0	34.4	-	-	-	-	-
237,8	Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel.....	-	36.0	37.1	35.2	36.1	-	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.2
239	Misc. fabricated textile products.....	(*)	39.7	38.9	37.0	37.5	-	2.5	2.5	1.5	1.6
2391,2	Housefurnishings.....	-	39.6	39.4	36.7	37.8	-	-	-	-	-
26	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	41.8	42.9	42.4	41.5	41.9	-	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.3
261,2,6	Paper and pulp mills.....	43.8	44.2	43.8	43.4	43.3	-	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.5
263	Paperboard mills.....	(*)	45.1	45.0	44.1	44.2	-	8.0	7.4	6.7	6.7
264	Misc. converted paper products.....	40.9	41.7	41.0	40.0	40.6	-	3.6	3.3	2.9	3.0
2643	Bags, except textile bags.....	-	41.6	40.4	39.8	40.4	-	-	-	-	-
265	Paperboard containers and boxes.....	(*)	41.8	41.3	40.2	40.9	-	3.9	3.9	3.2	3.3
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes.....	-	41.5	41.0	39.2	40.8	-	-	-	-	-
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes.....	-	42.2	41.8	40.6	40.9	-	4.3	4.6	3.5	3.3
2654	Sanitary food containers.....	-	41.8	40.9	40.7	41.2	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued**

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Jan. 1972 ^P	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970	Jan. 1972 ^P	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
27	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	\$159.34	\$165.30	\$160.55	\$151.03	\$153.90	\$4.33	\$4.35	\$4.27	\$4.06	\$4.05
271	Newspapers.....	(*)	173.16	167.68	151.55	159.28	(*)	4.81	4.71	4.38	4.40
272	Periodicals.....	-	174.15	176.06	173.29	174.66	-	4.50	4.48	4.30	4.26
273	Books.....	-	156.00	147.84	142.42	142.37	-	3.90	3.83	3.68	3.66
275	Commercial printing.....	(*)	169.17	165.98	155.80	157.87	(*)	4.36	4.30	4.10	4.09
2751	Commercial printing, ex. lithographic.....	-	162.93	161.02	150.44	152.06	-	4.21	4.15	3.98	3.96
2752	Commercial printing, lithographic.....	-	178.94	173.12	163.45	165.68	-	4.60	4.52	4.29	4.27
278	Blankbooks and bookbinding.....	(*)	124.53	123.20	115.26	116.43	(*)	3.26	3.20	3.09	3.04
274,6,7,9	Other publishing & printing ind.....	159.32	162.43	155.25	153.56	151.65	4.26	4.23	4.14	4.02	3.97
28	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	170.57	170.13	166.40	158.18	158.50	4.11	4.07	4.00	3.83	3.81
281	Industrial chemicals.....	(*)	190.35	187.35	175.56	177.66	(*)	4.50	4.45	4.19	4.20
2812	Alkalies and chlorine.....	-	194.42	192.72	175.54	182.30	-	4.49	4.39	4.24	4.22
2818	Industrial organic chemicals, n e c.....	-	201.29	198.61	183.90	184.80	-	4.77	4.74	4.41	4.40
2819	Industrial inorganic chemicals, n e c.....	-	180.14	177.19	168.89	172.19	-	4.32	4.28	4.05	4.09
282	Plastics materials and synthetics.....	166.76	168.15	163.35	154.75	155.40	3.98	3.98	3.88	3.72	3.70
2821	Plastics materials and resins.....	-	190.09	180.53	165.03	166.99	-	4.33	4.15	3.92	3.92
2823,4	Synthetic fibers.....	-	150.65	147.55	143.03	142.42	-	3.63	3.59	3.48	3.44
283	Drugs.....	157.49	157.49	154.28	151.44	149.41	3.86	3.86	3.80	3.73	3.68
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations.....	-	152.56	149.74	146.25	144.63	-	3.73	3.67	3.62	3.58
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods.....	(*)	168.49	161.52	155.50	156.53	(*)	4.06	3.93	3.83	3.79
2841	Soap and other detergents.....	-	208.66	200.79	195.16	195.81	-	4.98	4.85	4.68	4.64
2844	Toilet preparations.....	-	138.69	133.66	127.60	127.98	-	3.35	3.26	3.19	3.16
285	Paints and allied products.....	152.00	153.06	149.85	143.32	141.25	3.80	3.77	3.70	3.61	3.54
287	Agricultural chemicals.....	143.10	144.97	138.02	132.92	130.51	3.44	3.46	3.35	3.18	3.16
2871,2	Fertilizers, complete & mixing only.....	-	138.60	131.43	128.29	125.52	-	3.30	3.19	3.04	3.01
286,9	Other chemical products.....	(*)	159.33	156.91	149.45	148.57	(*)	3.83	3.79	3.61	3.58
2892	Explosives.....	-	161.98	164.72	154.54	156.75	-	3.97	3.95	3.76	3.75
29	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	199.39	196.65	195.77	186.06	186.19	4.77	4.66	4.65	4.43	4.34
291	Petroleum refining.....	(*)	205.38	203.01	195.25	193.86	(*)	4.89	4.88	4.66	4.54
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products.....	(*)	165.94	169.60	153.13	158.70	(*)	3.85	3.89	3.62	3.64
30	RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS, N E C	144.02	145.38	141.17	132.47	132.47	3.53	3.52	3.46	3.32	3.32
301	Tires and inner tubes.....	204.68	205.24	198.71	177.60	177.06	4.76	4.74	4.72	4.44	4.46
302,3,6	Other rubber products.....	137.89	139.13	134.46	126.96	128.40	3.43	3.41	3.32	3.19	3.21
302	Rubber footwear.....	-	108.75	107.69	109.81	109.25	-	2.81	2.79	2.78	2.78
307	Miscellaneous plastics products.....	123.41	125.66	122.01	118.50	118.00	3.07	3.08	3.02	2.97	2.95
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	101.19	102.29	100.22	95.23	95.89	2.67	2.65	2.61	2.56	2.53
311	Leather tanning and finishing.....	(*)	134.60	135.12	125.58	126.48	(*)	3.34	3.32	3.22	3.17
314	Footwear, except rubber.....	(*)	99.85	97.03	93.62	93.99	(*)	2.58	2.54	2.51	2.48
312,3,5-7,5	Other leather products.....	97.20	98.16	97.79	89.54	91.39	2.62	2.59	2.56	2.46	2.45
316	Luggage.....	-	104.43	96.75	90.04	88.74	-	2.83	2.68	2.58	2.55
317	Handbags and personal leather goods.....	-	94.12	98.39	87.95	90.44	-	2.49	2.51	2.39	2.38
	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	177.64	178.23	175.80	160.39	161.20	4.43	4.39	4.33	4.04	3.99
11	RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION:										
	Class I railroads ²	-	(*)	194.90	180.20	174.36	-	(*)	4.46	4.25	3.99
	LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT:										
411	Local and suburban transportation.....	-	155.91	151.84	143.56	144.55	-	3.73	3.65	3.51	3.50
413	Intercity highway transportation.....	-	171.30	171.94	174.30	167.68	-	4.37	4.32	4.20	4.12
42	TRUCKING AND WAREHOUSING	-	191.62	187.74	168.50	168.45	-	4.53	4.47	4.14	4.03
421,3	Trucking and trucking terminals.....	-	196.78	192.82	172.18	172.21	-	4.63	4.58	4.22	4.11
422	Public warehousing.....	-	132.33	131.11	122.06	124.64	-	3.30	3.19	3.09	3.07
46	PIPE LINE TRANSPORTATION	-	205.50	198.85	200.93	197.16	-	4.94	4.85	4.75	4.65
48	COMMUNICATION	-	156.36	150.93	131.51	135.45	-	4.03	3.90	3.47	3.50
481	Telephone communication.....	-	154.81	149.00	127.76	132.35	-	3.99	3.85	3.38	3.42
4817	Switchboard operating employees ³	-	109.56	104.97	97.29	97.29	-	3.30	3.21	2.87	2.87
4818	Line construction employees ⁴	-	211.90	204.08	180.17	183.57	-	4.86	4.67	4.19	4.22
482	Telegraph communication ⁵	-	(*)	165.62	158.30	157.59	-	(*)	4.02	3.76	3.77
483	Radio and television broadcasting.....	-	166.22	163.45	155.42	156.29	-	4.34	4.29	4.09	4.07

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Jan. 1972 ^P	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970	Jan. 1972 ^P	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
27	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	36.8	38.0	37.6	37.2	38.0	-	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.9
271	Newspapers.....	(*)	36.0	35.6	34.6	36.2	-	2.9	2.6	1.9	3.0
272	Periodicals.....	-	38.7	39.3	40.3	41.0	-	2.7	3.5	4.0	3.0
273	Books	-	40.0	38.6	38.7	38.9	-	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.8
275	Commercial printing	(*)	38.8	38.6	38.0	38.6	-	3.0	3.2	2.6	3.0
2751	Commercial printing, ex. lithographic	-	38.7	38.8	37.8	38.4	-	2.7	3.3	2.5	2.9
2752	Commercial printing, lithographic	-	38.9	38.3	38.1	38.8	-	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.2
278	Blankbooks and bookbinding.....	(*)	38.2	38.5	37.3	38.3	-	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.7
274,6,7,9	Other publishing & printing ind.....	37.4	38.4	37.5	38.2	38.2	-	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.6
28	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS..	41.5	41.8	41.6	41.3	41.6	-	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.8
281	Industrial chemicals.....	(*)	42.3	42.1	41.9	42.3	-	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.3
2812	Alkalies and chlorine	-	43.3	43.9	41.4	43.2	-	-	-	-	-
2818	Industrial organic chemicals, n e c.....	-	42.2	41.9	41.7	42.0	-	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.7
2819	Industrial inorganic chemicals, n e c.....	-	41.7	41.4	41.7	42.1	-	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.6
282	Plastics materials and synthetics	41.9	42.5	42.1	41.6	42.0	-	3.2	3.1	2.5	2.5
2821	Plastics materials and resins	-	43.9	43.5	42.1	42.6	-	4.9	4.4	3.3	3.6
2823,4	Synthetic fibers.....	-	41.5	41.1	41.1	41.4	-	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.5
283	Drugs	40.8	40.8	40.6	40.6	40.6	-	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.5
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations	-	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.4	-	-	-	-	-
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods.....	(*)	41.5	41.1	40.6	41.3	-	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.9
2841	Soap and other detergents	-	41.9	41.4	41.7	42.2	-	-	-	-	-
2844	Toilet preparations	-	41.4	41.0	40.0	40.5	-	-	-	-	-
285	Paints and allied products.....	40.0	40.6	40.5	39.7	39.9	-	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.6
287	Agricultural chemicals	41.6	41.9	41.2	41.8	41.3	-	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.6
2871,2	Fertilizers, complete & mixing only..	-	42.0	41.2	42.2	41.7	-	-	-	-	-
286,9	Other chemical products	(*)	41.6	41.4	41.4	41.5	-	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.0
2892	Explosives	-	40.8	41.7	41.1	41.8	-	-	-	-	-
29	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS.....	41.8	42.2	42.1	42.0	42.9	-	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.0
291	Petroleum refining.....	(*)	42.0	41.6	41.9	42.7	-	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.3
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products.....	(*)	43.1	43.6	42.3	43.6	-	4.9	5.9	5.4	6.3
30	RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS, NEC..	40.8	41.3	40.8	39.9	39.9	-	3.6	3.4	2.8	2.8
301	Tires and inner tubes	43.0	43.3	42.1	40.0	39.7	-	5.0	4.4	3.6	3.4
302,3,6	Other rubber products	40.2	40.8	40.5	39.8	40.0	-	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.6
302	Rubber footwear	-	38.7	38.6	39.5	39.3	-	1.8	1.8	2.9	2.9
307	Miscellaneous plastics products	40.2	40.8	40.4	39.9	40.0	-	3.5	3.3	2.7	2.7
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	37.9	38.6	38.4	37.2	37.9	-	2.1	2.4	1.6	1.6
311	Leather tanning and finishing.....	(*)	40.3	40.7	39.0	39.9	-	3.2	3.5	2.8	3.4
314	Footwear, except rubber.....	(*)	38.7	38.2	37.3	37.9	-	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.4
312,3,5-7,9	Other leather products	37.1	37.9	38.2	36.4	37.3	-	1.9	2.5	1.3	1.6
316	Luggage	-	36.9	36.1	34.9	34.8	-	1.6	1.2	.8	1.0
317	Handbags and personal leather goods..	-	37.8	39.2	36.8	38.0	-	1.8	3.0	1.7	1.8
	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES.....	40.1	40.6	40.6	39.7	40.4	-	-	-	-	-
	RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION:										
4011	Class I railroads ²	-	(*)	43.7	42.4	43.7	-	-	-	-	-
	LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT:										
411	Local and suburban transportation	-	41.8	41.6	40.9	41.3	-	-	-	-	-
413	Intercity highway transportation	-	39.2	39.8	41.5	40.7	-	-	-	-	-
42	TRUCKING AND WAREHOUSING	-	42.3	42.0	40.7	41.8	-	-	-	-	-
421,3	Trucking and trucking terminals	-	42.5	42.1	40.8	41.9	-	-	-	-	-
422	Public warehousing	-	40.1	41.1	39.5	40.6	-	-	-	-	-
46	PIPE LINE TRANSPORTATION.....	-	41.6	41.0	42.3	42.4	-	-	-	-	-
48	COMMUNICATION	-	38.8	38.7	37.9	38.7	-	-	-	-	-
481	Telephone communication	-	38.8	38.7	37.8	38.7	-	-	-	-	-
4817	Switchboard operating employees ³	-	33.2	32.7	33.9	33.9	-	-	-	-	-
4818	Line construction employees ⁴	-	43.6	43.7	43.0	43.5	-	-	-	-	-
482	Telegraph communication ⁵	-	(*)	41.2	42.1	41.8	-	-	-	-	-
483	Radio and television broadcasting.....	-	38.3	38.1	38.0	38.4	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued**

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Jan. 1972 P	Dec. 1971 P	Nov. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970	Jan. 1972 P	Dec. 1971 P	Nov. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970
	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES--Continued										
49	ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES	-	\$193.02	\$190.07	\$178.00	\$178.05	-	\$4.64	\$4.58	\$4.31	\$4.28
491	Electric companies and systems	-	200.34	191.68	180.92	179.70	-	4.77	4.63	4.37	4.33
492	Gas companies and systems	-	172.57	174.28	163.15	161.52	-	4.24	4.23	3.96	3.93
493	Combination companies and systems	-	210.17	210.50	194.99	197.03	-	5.04	5.06	4.71	4.68
494-7	Water, steam, & sanitary systems	-	160.90	159.14	153.18	150.95	-	3.84	3.78	3.70	3.62
-	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	\$102.71	103.31	101.56	97.51	97.08	\$2.96	2.91	2.91	2.81	2.75
50	WHOLESALE TRADE	150.48	151.96	148.85	141.37	141.15	3.80	3.78	3.74	3.57	3.52
501	Motor vehicles & automotive equipment	-	144.79	136.97	131.01	129.52	-	3.54	3.45	3.30	3.23
502	Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	-	150.54	150.16	143.21	141.66	-	3.89	3.87	3.71	3.67
503	Dry goods and apparel	-	138.73	137.23	131.98	131.54	-	3.67	3.64	3.51	3.48
504	Groceries and related products	-	142.97	139.70	134.13	132.92	-	3.53	3.51	3.37	3.29
506	Electrical goods	-	160.36	154.01	140.75	147.49	-	3.80	3.72	3.51	3.43
507	Hardware; plumbing & heating equipment	-	145.60	144.44	135.72	134.64	-	3.64	3.62	3.41	3.40
508	Machinery, equipment, and supplies	-	168.10	166.46	154.35	155.50	-	4.11	4.08	3.83	3.83
509	Miscellaneous wholesalers	-	151.31	149.74	143.45	142.60	-	3.85	3.82	3.65	3.61
52-59	RETAIL TRADE.....	87.65	88.92	86.84	83.41	83.73	2.64	2.60	2.60	2.52	2.47
53	Retail general merchandise	-	81.59	78.79	75.64	78.21	-	2.45	2.47	2.44	2.37
531	Department stores	-	84.62	82.01	78.43	81.00	-	2.58	2.62	2.58	2.50
532	Mail order houses	-	103.09	98.17	96.68	101.35	-	2.65	2.57	2.62	2.54
533	Variety stores	-	63.50	59.49	56.74	61.31	-	1.96	1.97	1.97	1.19
54	Food stores	-	96.60	93.79	89.36	89.24	-	3.00	2.94	2.81	2.78
541-3	Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	-	99.14	96.28	91.20	90.80	-	3.06	2.99	2.85	2.82
56	Apparel and accessory stores	-	79.02	74.97	72.93	75.44	-	2.38	2.38	2.33	2.30
561	Men's & boys' clothing & furnishings	-	95.28	90.30	89.49	91.53	-	2.73	2.72	2.72	2.70
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	-	70.94	66.52	65.75	68.69	-	2.21	2.21	2.17	2.14
565	Family clothing stores	-	76.21	71.69	69.93	70.66	-	2.19	2.14	2.10	2.06
566	Shoe stores	-	78.86	76.44	70.80	75.84	-	2.48	2.49	2.36	2.40
57	Furniture and home furnishings stores	-	120.78	115.69	111.57	114.46	-	3.17	3.11	3.04	3.02
571	Furniture and home furnishings	-	120.08	116.06	110.53	113.78	-	3.16	3.12	3.02	2.01
58	Eating and drinking places ⁶	-	61.49	59.69	58.37	58.64	-	1.99	1.97	1.92	1.91
52,55,59	Other retail trade	-	110.40	109.42	103.50	102.27	-	2.89	2.91	2.76	2.72
52	Building materials and farm equipment	-	122.21	122.11	113.10	113.76	-	3.04	3.03	2.90	2.88
551,2	Motor vehicle dealers	-	143.32	145.04	132.99	130.09	-	3.53	3.59	3.30	3.22
553,9	Other automotive & accessory dealers	-	122.06	122.43	115.21	114.96	-	2.92	2.95	2.81	2.77
591	Drug stores and proprietary stores	-	80.43	78.12	76.56	76.24	-	2.49	2.48	2.40	2.39
594	Book and stationery stores	-	94.88	90.91	87.51	87.80	-	2.75	2.73	2.62	2.59
598	Fuel and ice dealers	-	138.93	135.80	140.90	134.72	-	3.59	3.50	3.42	3.31
-	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE⁷.....	125.40	123.91	122.10	117.07	115.61	3.38	3.34	3.30	3.19	3.15
60	Banking	-	108.70	108.33	105.98	104.60	-	2.93	2.92	2.88	2.85
61	Credit agencies other than banks	-	114.46	112.64	108.46	107.25	-	3.02	2.98	2.90	2.86
612	Savings and loan associations	-	112.72	111.90	106.48	102.85	-	3.03	3.00	2.87	2.81
62	Security, commodity brokers & services	-	208.46	202.58	182.04	173.07	-	5.68	5.52	4.92	4.64
63	Insurance carriers	-	128.78	127.67	124.41	123.98	-	3.49	3.46	3.39	3.36
631	Life insurance	-	129.94	129.22	127.05	125.61	-	3.56	3.55	3.50	3.47
632	Accident and health insurance	-	124.54	122.76	117.39	116.81	-	3.33	3.30	3.19	3.14
633	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	-	128.02	127.97	124.58	124.13	-	3.46	3.44	3.34	3.31
-	SERVICES.....	104.10	104.01	103.36	99.62	99.81	3.08	3.05	3.04	2.93	2.91
	Hotels and other lodging places:										
701	Hotels, tourist courts, and motels ⁶	-	74.25	73.26	68.68	69.76	-	2.25	2.20	2.05	2.07
	Personal Services:										
721	Laundries and dry cleaning plants	-	83.90	82.84	78.75	79.74	-	2.37	2.34	2.25	2.24
722	Photographic studios	-	98.10	98.54	93.81	97.27	-	2.63	2.60	2.65	2.58
	Motion pictures:										
781	Motion picture filming & distributing	-	194.39	191.44	188.07	193.34	-	5.17	5.16	4.81	4.87
806	Hospitals	-	103.24	102.21	98.89	98.21	-	3.01	2.98	2.90	2.88

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Jan. 1972 ^p	Dec. 1971 ^p	Nov. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970	Jan. 1972 ^p	Dec. 1971 ^p	Nov. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970
	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES--Continued										
49	ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES	--	41.6	41.5	41.3	41.6	--	--	--	--	--
491	Electric companies and systems.....	--	42.0	41.4	41.4	41.5	--	--	--	--	--
492	Gas companies and systems.....	--	40.7	41.2	41.2	41.1	--	--	--	--	--
493	Combination companies and systems..	--	41.7	41.6	41.4	42.1	--	--	--	--	--
494-7	Water, steam & sanitary systems.....	--	41.9	42.1	41.4	41.7	--	--	--	--	--
	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	34.7	35.5	34.9	34.7	35.3	--	--	--	--	--
50	WHOLESALE TRADE.....	39.6	40.2	39.8	39.6	40.1	--	--	--	--	--
501	Motor vehicles & automotive equipment..	--	40.9	39.7	39.7	40.1	--	--	--	--	--
502	Drugs, chemicals, and allied products...	--	38.7	38.8	38.6	38.6	--	--	--	--	--
503	Dry goods and apparel.....	--	37.8	37.7	37.6	37.8	--	--	--	--	--
504	Groceries and related products.....	--	40.5	39.8	39.8	40.4	--	--	--	--	--
506	Electrical goods.....	--	42.2	41.4	40.1	43.0	--	--	--	--	--
507	Hardware; plumbing & heating equipment	--	40.0	39.9	39.8	39.6	--	--	--	--	--
508	Machinery, equipment, and supplies....	--	40.9	40.8	40.3	40.6	--	--	--	--	--
509	Miscellaneous wholesalers.....	--	39.3	39.2	39.3	39.5	--	--	--	--	--
52-59	RETAIL TRADE.....	33.2	34.2	33.4	33.1	33.9	--	--	--	--	--
53	Retail general merchandise.....	33.3	33.3	31.9	31.0	33.0	--	--	--	--	--
531	Department stores.....	--	32.8	31.3	30.4	32.4	--	--	--	--	--
532	Mail order houses.....	--	38.9	38.2	36.9	39.9	--	--	--	--	--
533	Variety stores.....	--	32.4	30.2	28.8	32.1	--	--	--	--	--
54	Food stores.....	--	32.2	31.9	31.8	32.1	--	--	--	--	--
541-3	Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores...	--	32.4	32.2	32.0	32.2	--	--	--	--	--
56	Apparel and accessory stores.....	--	33.2	31.5	31.3	32.8	--	--	--	--	--
561	Men's & boys' clothing & furnishings..	--	34.9	33.2	32.9	33.9	--	--	--	--	--
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores.....	--	32.1	30.1	30.3	32.1	--	--	--	--	--
565	Family clothing stores.....	--	34.8	33.5	33.3	34.3	--	--	--	--	--
566	Shoe stores.....	--	31.8	30.7	30.0	31.6	--	--	--	--	--
57	Furniture and home furnishings stores..	--	38.1	37.2	36.7	37.9	--	--	--	--	--
571	Furniture and home furnishings.....	--	38.0	37.2	36.6	37.8	--	--	--	--	--
58	Eating and drinking places ⁶	--	30.9	30.3	30.4	30.7	--	--	--	--	--
52,55,59	Other retail trade.....	--	38.2	37.6	37.5	37.6	--	--	--	--	--
52	Building materials and farm equipment	--	40.2	40.3	39.0	39.5	--	--	--	--	--
551,2	Motor vehicle dealers.....	--	40.6	40.4	40.3	40.4	--	--	--	--	--
553,9	Other automotive & accessory dealers.	--	41.8	41.5	41.0	41.5	--	--	--	--	--
591	Drug stores and proprietary stores...	--	32.3	31.5	31.9	31.9	--	--	--	--	--
594	Book and stationery stores.....	--	34.5	33.3	33.4	33.9	--	--	--	--	--
598	Fuel and ice dealers.....	--	38.7	38.8	41.2	40.7	--	--	--	--	--
	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE⁷.....	37.1	37.1	37.0	36.7	36.7	--	--	--	--	--
60	Banking.....	--	37.1	37.1	36.8	36.7	--	--	--	--	--
61	Credit agencies other than banks.....	--	37.9	37.8	37.4	37.5	--	--	--	--	--
612	Savings and loan associations.....	--	37.2	37.3	37.1	36.6	--	--	--	--	--
62	Security, commodity brokers & services.	--	36.7	36.7	37.0	37.3	--	--	--	--	--
63	Insurance carriers.....	--	36.9	36.9	36.7	36.9	--	--	--	--	--
631	Life insurance.....	--	36.5	36.4	36.3	36.2	--	--	--	--	--
632	Accident and health insurance.....	--	37.4	37.2	36.8	37.2	--	--	--	--	--
633	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance..	--	37.0	37.2	37.3	37.5	--	--	--	--	--
	SERVICES.....	33.8	34.1	34.0	34.0	34.3	--	--	--	--	--
	Hotels and other lodging places:										
701	Hotels, tourist courts, and motels ⁶ ...	--	33.0	33.3	33.5	33.7	--	--	--	--	--
	Personal Services:										
721	Laundries & dry cleaning plants.....	--	35.4	35.4	35.0	35.6	--	--	--	--	--
722	Photographic studios.....	--	37.3	37.9	35.4	37.7	--	--	--	--	--
	Motion pictures:										
781	Motion picture filming & distributing..	--	37.6	37.1	39.1	39.7	--	--	--	--	--
806	Hospitals.....	--	34.3	34.3	34.1	34.1	--	--	--	--	--

¹ For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.² Beginning January 1965, data relate to railroads with operating revenues of \$5,000,000 or more.³ Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as switchboard operators; service assistants; operating room instructors; and pay-station attendants. In 1968, such employees made up 32 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.⁴ Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as central office craftsmen; installation and exchange repair craftsmen; line, cable, and conduit craftsmen; and laborers. In 1968, such employees made up 32 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.⁵ Data relate to nonsupervisory employees except messengers.⁶ Money payments only; tips, not included.⁷ Data for nonoffice salesmen excluded from all series in this division.^p Not available.

p-preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

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C-3: Employment, hours, and indexes of earnings in the Executive Branch of the Federal Government

(Employment in thousands—includes both supervisory and nonsupervisory employees)

Item	1971											1970	
	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.
EXECUTIVE BRANCH													
Total employment	2,615.7	2,619.5	2,626.9	2,649.8	2,647.6	2,634.5	2,620.7	2,622.9	2,610.8	2,608.4	2,602.2	2,656.6	2,611.1
Average weekly hours	39.4	r40.0	39.5	39.4	39.6	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.5	39.3	42.9	39.7
Average overtime hours . . . . .	.8	.9	.9	.8	.8	.8	.9	.8	.8	.8	.9	3.8	.9
Indexes (1967=100):													
Average weekly earnings	137.6	r139.9	141.2	139.2	137.2	138.8	139.6	139.0	139.5	139.8	138.8	149.5	134.8
Average hourly earnings	137.6	137.8	140.8	139.2	136.5	139.5	140.3	139.7	139.1	139.5	139.2	137.3	133.8
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE													
Total employment	997.2	998.1	998.1	1,001.4	1,001.4	999.7	999.7	1,001.5	1,001.5	998.9	999.9	1,003.8	1,006.8
Average weekly hours	40.1	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.5	39.8	39.9	39.8	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.2
Average overtime hours . . . . .	.8	.8	.9	.9	.8	.9	.9	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8
Indexes (1967=100):													
Average weekly earnings	142.3	142.8	141.2	138.9	139.7	139.9	141.1	140.7	141.3	141.5	140.1	136.8	135.1
Average hourly earnings	143.1	140.1	142.2	140.6	139.0	141.7	142.5	142.0	142.2	141.1	141.1	137.9	135.4
POSTAL SERVICE													
Total employment	705.8	703.7	705.6	713.7	709.8	714.1	715.7	718.2	718.0	718.7	720.6	776.8	725.0
Average weekly hours	38.5	39.5	39.0	38.6	38.9	38.4	38.5	38.5	38.3	39.2	38.8	51.3	39.5
Average overtime hours	1.0	1.1	.7	.7	.7	.7	.9	.9	.7	.8	1.1	11.4	1.2
Indexes (1967=100):													
Average weekly earnings	140.2	143.8	143.2	141.2	136.4	135.0	135.9	135.6	134.6	137.8	136.1	195.7	136.3
Average hourly earnings	140.5	140.5	141.8	141.2	135.4	135.7	136.3	136.0	135.7	135.7	135.4	147.3	133.2
OTHER AGENCIES													
Total employment	912.7	917.7	923.2	924.7	936.4	920.7	905.3	903.2	892.3	980.8	881.7	876.0	879.3
Average weekly hours	39.2	r39.2	39.1	39.4	39.3	39.1	39.1	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.1	39.1	39.2
Average overtime hours . . . . .	.7	.8	.9	.9	.8	.9	.9	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9
Indexes (1967=100):													
Average weekly earnings	132.3	r136.0	140.4	138.7	137.9	141.4	142.4	141.5	141.5	142.3	141.9	134.4	135.0
Average hourly earnings	130.9	r134.7	139.4	136.6	136.1	140.3	141.3	140.1	140.1	140.8	140.8	133.4	133.7

NOTE: Averages presented in this table have been computed using data collected by the U.S. Civil Service Commission from all agencies of the executive branch of the Federal Government; the data cover both salaried workers and hourly paid wage-board employees. Since these averages relate to hours and earnings of all workers, both supervisory and nonsupervisory, they are not comparable to similar data presented in table C-2 which relate only to production or nonsupervisory workers.
r= revised

C-4: Average hourly earnings excluding overtime of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, by industry

Major industry group	Average hourly earnings excluding overtime ¹				
	Jan. 1972 ^p	Dec. 1971 ^p	Nov. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970
MANUFACTURING	\$3.57	\$3.55	\$3.47	\$3.38	\$3.35
DURABLE GOODS	3.80	3.79	3.69	3.61	3.56
Ordnance and accessories	-	3.83	3.75	3.66	3.66
Lumber and wood products	-	3.04	3.06	2.89	2.90
Furniture and fixtures	-	2.86	2.82	2.75	2.74
Stone, clay, and glass products	-	3.55	3.52	3.37	3.35
Primary metal industries	-	4.34	4.22	3.95	3.93
Fabricated metal products	-	3.73	3.65	3.55	3.51
Machinery, except electrical	-	4.00	3.90	3.76	3.74
Electrical equipment and supplies	-	3.49	3.41	3.35	3.33
Transportation equipment	-	4.44	4.27	4.24	4.15
Instruments and related products	-	3.50	3.45	3.38	3.37
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	-	2.95	2.87	2.86	2.84
NONDURABLE GOODS	3.26	3.23	3.17	3.08	3.06
Food and kindred products	-	3.35	3.26	3.16	3.12
Tobacco manufactures	-	3.23	3.01	2.95	2.93
Textile mill products	-	2.50	2.47	2.44	2.43
Apparel and other textile products	-	2.50	2.47	2.42	2.41
Paper and allied products	-	3.60	3.54	3.39	3.38
Printing and publishing	-	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Chemicals and allied products	-	3.92	3.86	3.70	3.68
Petroleum and coal products	-	4.47	4.46	4.26	4.15
Rubber and plastics products, n e c	-	3.38	3.32	3.21	3.21
Leather and leather products	-	2.58	2.53	2.51	2.48

¹Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

²Not available as average overtime rates are significantly above time and one-half. Inclusion of data for the group in the nondurable goods total has little effect.

p = preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**
**C-5: Gross and spendable average weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, in current and 1967 dollars**

Industry	Gross average weekly earnings			Spendable average weekly earnings					
				Worker with no dependents			Worker with three dependents		
	Dec. p 1971	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. p 1971	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. p 1971	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970
TOTAL PRIVATE:									
Current dollars.....	\$ 130.55	\$ 128.76	\$ 122.43	\$ 106.20	\$ 104.87	\$ 98.16	\$ 114.99	\$ 113.57	\$ 106.96
1967 dollars.....	106.05	105.02	102.80	86.27	85.54	82.42	93.41	92.63	89.81
MINING:									
Current dollars.....	180.62	165.82	170.28	144.57	132.86	134.19	155.52	143.17	145.35
1967 dollars.....	146.73	135.25	142.97	117.44	108.37	112.67	126.34	116.78	122.04
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION:									
Current dollars.....	214.90	223.61	204.20	171.49	178.25	159.38	184.14	191.36	173.09
1967 dollars.....	174.57	182.39	171.45	139.31	145.39	133.82	149.59	156.08	145.33
MANUFACTURING:									
Current dollars.....	150.18	144.72	138.45	120.64	116.65	110.16	130.25	126.01	119.66
1967 dollars.....	122.00	118.04	116.25	98.00	95.15	92.49	105.81	102.78	100.47
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES:									
Current dollars.....	178.23	175.80	161.20	142.68	140.75	127.21	153.53	151.50	137.86
1967 dollars.....	144.78	143.39	135.35	115.91	114.80	106.81	124.72	123.57	115.75
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE:									
Current dollars.....	103.31	101.56	97.08	85.96	84.63	79.12	93.45	92.05	87.00
1967 dollars.....	83.92	82.84	81.51	69.83	69.03	66.43	75.91	75.08	73.05
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE:									
Current dollars.....	123.91	122.10	115.61	101.30	99.96	93.05	109.75	108.32	101.56
1967 dollars.....	100.66	99.59	97.07	82.29	81.53	78.13	89.16	88.35	85.27
SERVICES:									
Current dollars.....	104.01	103.36	99.81	86.49	86.00	81.22	94.01	93.49	89.15
1967 dollars.....	84.49	84.31	83.80	70.26	70.15	68.19	76.37	76.26	74.85
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (All items, 1967 = 100).....	123.1	122.6	119.1	NOTE: The Consumer Price Index is an estimate of the average change in prices of goods and services purchased by urban wage earners and clerical workers.					

¹For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.
p = preliminary (applicable to earnings data only).

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

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**C-6: Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours and payrolls of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls**

1967 = 100

Industry division and group	Jan. 1972 P	Dec. 1971 P	Nov. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970
	Man-hours				
TOTAL	100.8	105.7	104.3	99.6	104.1
GOODS-PRODUCING	90.4	94.5	95.5	90.4	94.6
MINING	92.2	95.3	79.3	97.9	101.3
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	82.8	92.7	105.7	83.9	98.3
MANUFACTURING	91.6	94.8	94.2	91.3	93.7
DURABLE GOODS	88.8	91.8	90.5	88.7	90.7
Ordnance and accessories	51.3	51.3	53.7	62.2	63.3
Lumber and wood products	96.7	100.0	100.5	86.7	90.0
Furniture and fixtures	103.7	106.7	105.0	94.9	99.8
Stone, clay, and glass products	96.0	99.7	102.2	92.7	97.9
Primary metal industries	86.2	86.6	83.4	92.1	90.4
Fabricated metal products	93.1	96.9	95.6	92.3	95.1
Machinery, except electrical	81.8	84.3	82.0	82.8	85.1
Electrical equipment	89.2	92.7	91.7	88.4	91.4
Transportation equipment	89.7	93.7	90.6	91.5	91.1
Instruments and related products	89.1	91.5	91.1	88.3	90.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing	88.2	93.8	98.4	86.2	92.5
NONDURABLE GOODS	95.7	99.2	99.6	95.1	98.0
Food and kindred products	92.7	97.4	99.4	93.6	98.5
Tobacco manufactures	68.9	77.3	79.4	87.1	98.7
Textile mill products	100.1	102.2	101.8	96.3	97.4
Apparel and other textile products	91.3	95.5	98.5	91.5	94.3
Paper and allied products	97.2	101.5	100.2	97.2	99.7
Printing and publishing	95.6	99.9	98.6	98.0	102.0
Chemicals and allied products	97.1	98.4	97.6	97.6	99.0
Petroleum and coal products	96.7	99.2	99.2	96.5	99.4
Rubber and plastics products, nec	84.8	116.8	114.9	104.1	105.3
Leather and leather products	114.7	87.5	87.3	84.7	86.9
SERVICE-PRODUCING	108.0	113.5	110.5	105.9	110.8
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	101.9	104.2	103.8	101.1	103.5
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	105.4	115.3	108.8	103.3	112.0
WHOLESALE TRADE	106.1	109.5	108.5	105.2	108.5
RETAIL TRADE	105.2	119.4	108.9	102.6	113.2
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	116.6	117.3	117.2	112.2	112.8
SERVICES	111.7	114.2	113.8	109.8	111.9

¹ For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.
P-preliminary.

**C-6: Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours and payrolls of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls--Continued**

1967 = 100

Industry division and group	Jan. 1972 ^p	Dec. 1971 ^p	Nov. 1971	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970
	Payrolls				
TOTAL	132.8	138.1	135.7	123.9	128.2
GOODS-PRODUCING	120.0	125.7	125.5	113.2	118.3
MINING	124.4	127.4	97.6	122.3	125.9
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	120.3	133.4	151.5	112.9	130.5
MANUFACTURING	119.8	123.7	119.9	113.0	114.8
DURABLE GOODS	116.2	120.2	115.4	110.0	111.2
Ordnance and accessories	67.2	66.3	65.3	73.6	74.8
Lumber and wood products	129.7	134.8	136.1	110.2	114.9
Furniture and fixtures	132.7	136.5	132.2	115.3	121.4
Stone, clay, and glass products	127.2	131.7	134.6	115.7	121.9
Primary metal industries	116.5	116.9	108.9	112.5	109.7
Fabricated metal products	120.4	125.7	121.3	113.6	116.0
Machinery, except electrical	106.4	110.0	104.0	100.5	103.0
Electrical equipment	116.0	120.3	116.3	109.2	112.7
Transportation equipment	119.6	125.6	117.0	117.5	114.1
Instruments and related products	112.8	115.9	113.7	107.3	109.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing	115.7	121.7	124.6	107.5	114.7
NONDURABLE GOODS	125.9	129.6	127.6	118.1	120.9
Food and kindred products	123.7	129.5	128.2	117.6	122.1
Tobacco manufactures	99.4	112.2	107.7	115.5	130.5
Textile mill products	130.6	130.3	128.3	118.8	119.8
Apparel and other textile products	115.2	119.6	122.2	110.9	113.4
Paper and allied products	129.0	134.3	130.2	120.5	123.2
Printing and publishing	126.2	132.6	128.5	121.4	126.0
Chemicals and allied products	128.5	129.0	125.7	120.4	121.6
Petroleum and coal products	128.9	129.1	128.9	119.6	120.6
Rubber and plastics products, nec	109.6	150.0	144.7	126.0	127.3
Leather and leather products	147.5	112.2	110.3	105.0	106.3
SERVICE-PRODUCING	143.8	148.8	144.5	133.1	136.8
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	139.5	141.6	138.9	126.3	127.6
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	138.9	149.3	141.1	129.4	137.0
WHOLESALE TRADE	140.1	143.8	140.9	130.4	132.8
RETAIL TRADE	138.2	152.2	141.2	128.8	139.2
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	152.4	151.5	150.0	138.7	137.6
SERVICES	150.2	152.1	150.9	140.8	142.3

¹ For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.
p-preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED HOURS

**C-7: Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, seasonally adjusted**

Industry	1972		1971										
	Jan. p	Dec. p	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.
TOTAL PRIVATE	36.9	37.2	37.1	37.0	36.7	36.9	36.9	37.1	36.9	37.0	37.0	37.0	36.9
MINING ...	42.2	42.2	42.3	42.5	41.9	42.0	42.2	42.3	42.4	42.2	42.8	42.6	42.9
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	36.7	36.6	39.0	37.6	35.7	37.1	37.1	37.2	36.8	37.1	37.8	36.8	37.6
MANUFACTURING	39.9	40.3	40.1	39.8	39.5	39.8	40.0	40.0	40.0	39.8	39.8	39.8	39.8
<i>Overtime hours</i>	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8
DURABLE GOODS	40.5	40.9	40.6	40.3	39.7	40.0	40.4	40.6	40.5	40.3	40.4	40.3	40.3
<i>Overtime hours</i>	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7
Ordnance and accessories	41.7	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.7	41.9	41.9	41.6	41.5	41.5	41.9	41.4	41.1
Lumber and wood products	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.7	40.1	40.2	40.5	40.4	39.8	40.1	39.9	39.8	39.8
Furniture and fixtures	40.3	39.9	40.0	39.7	39.4	39.9	40.1	39.9	39.9	39.5	39.7	39.6	39.5
Stone, clay, and glass products	41.6	41.6	41.9	41.8	41.4	41.8	41.8	42.0	41.4	41.1	41.7	41.3	41.2
Primary metal industries	40.2	41.1	40.1	40.1	39.5	38.8	40.6	41.0	41.0	41.0	40.8	40.6	40.3
Fabricated metal products	40.2	40.9	40.4	40.1	39.3	40.2	40.7	40.6	40.7	40.1	40.3	40.4	40.4
Machinery, except electrical	40.6	41.3	41.1	40.8	40.5	40.8	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.0	40.2	40.1	40.2
Electrical equipment and supplies	39.8	40.3	40.1	39.9	39.6	40.0	40.1	39.9	39.9	39.8	39.7	39.7	39.7
Transportation equipment	41.3	41.9	40.5	40.5	38.5	39.9	39.5	41.4	41.1	40.6	41.7	41.5	41.3
Instruments and related products	40.4	40.4	40.2	39.9	39.7	39.8	39.8	39.7	40.0	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	39.2	39.1	39.1	38.9	38.7	39.2	39.2	38.7	38.9	38.6	38.8	38.4	38.6
NONDURABLE GOODS	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.3	39.1	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.4	39.2	39.1	39.1	39.2
<i>Overtime hours</i>	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Food and kindred products	40.2	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.4	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.7	40.7
Tobacco manufactures	34.2	35.8	35.6	34.7	36.6	37.1	39.6	36.2	38.3	37.5	38.0	36.1	39.1
Textile mill products	41.3	40.9	41.1	40.8	40.4	40.7	40.3	40.8	40.8	40.4	40.3	40.2	40.4
Apparel and other textile products	35.6	36.0	36.2	36.0	35.4	35.7	35.8	35.4	35.5	35.1	35.2	35.0	35.2
Paper and allied products	42.0	42.4	42.3	42.0	41.9	42.4	42.4	42.3	42.1	42.3	41.9	41.8	41.7
Printing and publishing	37.2	37.5	37.6	37.5	37.4	37.5	37.6	37.7	37.7	37.5	37.5	37.4	37.6
Chemicals and allied products	41.7	41.6	41.4	41.5	42.1	41.5	41.4	41.7	41.5	41.7	41.4	41.5	41.5
Petroleum and coal products	42.3	42.6	41.8	42.4	42.9	43.4	42.6	42.3	41.7	41.7	41.9	42.9	42.5
Rubber and plastics products, nec	41.0	41.0	40.6	40.3	40.0	40.1	40.3	40.7	40.4	40.3	40.3	39.9	40.1
Leather and leather products	37.7	37.8	38.3	37.9	37.3	37.6	37.7	37.5	37.8	38.3	37.4	36.9	37.1
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES ...	40.3	40.5	40.4	40.3	40.6	40.5	38.0	40.7	40.0	40.6	40.6	40.6	39.9
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	35.1	35.3	35.2	35.2	35.1	35.1	35.3	35.2	35.1	35.2	35.0	35.1	35.1
WHOLESALE TRADE	39.7	39.9	39.9	39.8	39.7	39.7	39.6	39.9	39.8	39.6	39.7	39.7	39.7
RETAIL TRADE	33.7	34.0	33.7	33.8	33.6	33.6	33.8	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.5	33.6	33.6
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE ...	37.1	37.1	36.9	36.9	37.0	37.3	37.1	37.0	37.0	36.9	36.9	36.8	36.7
SERVICES	34.0	34.1	34.1	34.2	34.2	34.3	34.4	34.1	34.1	34.1	34.0	34.2	34.2

¹For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.
p = preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
C-8: Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, seasonally adjusted

1967 = 100

Industry division and group	1972		1971										
	Jan. p	Dec. p	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.
TOTAL	103.7	103.9	103.7	103.1	102.7	102.6	102.4	103.1	103.1	102.7	102.5	102.3	102.5
GOODS-PRODUCING	94.1	94.0	94.5	93.3	92.4	92.5	93.2	94.1	94.4	93.7	93.7	93.1	94.2
MINING	95.9	95.2	79.6	79.5	97.7	96.7	94.4	99.0	100.1	99.7	100.9	100.4	101.7
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	98.8	95.8	105.5	100.7	94.4	97.1	97.4	98.5	98.3	99.3	100.3	95.1	100.3
MANUFACTURING	93.3	93.7	93.1	92.5	91.9	91.6	92.4	93.1	93.5	92.5	92.4	92.5	92.9
DURABLE GOODS	89.9	90.4	89.5	89.0	87.8	87.7	89.0	90.0	90.2	88.9	88.9	89.3	89.6
Ordnance and accessories	52.2	51.9	53.1	53.5	53.9	54.2	53.6	54.4	56.0	55.4	57.1	58.1	61.1
Lumber and wood products	102.6	101.5	101.5	100.4	97.8	96.9	97.0	95.8	93.6	93.8	93.1	92.7	92.1
Furniture and fixtures	105.2	102.8	102.5	100.7	99.7	98.9	100.7	99.6	98.9	97.1	97.0	96.5	96.6
Stone, clay, and glass products	101.8	100.4	101.5	100.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	100.8	99.9	98.4	98.7	98.1	98.3
Primary metal industries	86.5	87.2	84.9	85.8	84.0	80.3	90.0	93.8	95.3	94.9	93.9	93.0	92.3
Fabricated metal products	94.1	94.8	94.1	93.6	92.2	93.4	94.6	94.1	95.0	93.0	90.4	93.0	93.1
Machinery, except electrical	81.7	83.4	83.0	82.0	81.7	81.2	80.8	80.5	80.6	79.8	80.9	81.4	82.7
Electrical equipment	89.3	90.3	89.7	89.4	88.3	87.9	88.2	88.5	88.9	88.2	87.6	87.9	88.4
Transportation equipment	88.9	90.1	87.8	86.8	84.9	87.8	86.6	90.9	90.8	87.7	90.1	90.5	90.6
Instruments and related products	89.7	90.1	90.3	89.6	88.8	87.7	88.0	87.5	87.8	86.5	86.5	87.5	89.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing	94.3	93.8	92.0	92.1	92.5	93.4	93.4	92.2	92.7	91.7	91.9	91.5	92.0
NONDURABLE GOODS	98.2	98.4	98.4	97.5	97.7	97.3	97.4	97.7	98.3	97.8	97.4	97.3	97.7
Food and kindred products	98.6	97.7	97.0	95.2	98.8	98.3	99.1	98.0	98.8	98.5	98.8	99.4	99.5
Tobacco manufactures	70.9	71.7	72.5	68.2	74.5	73.0	77.9	81.4	87.4	86.9	85.4	83.7	89.3
Textile mill products	102.2	100.7	100.6	99.2	97.9	98.5	97.5	98.4	99.2	97.6	97.3	97.3	98.2
Apparel and other textile products	93.7	95.7	97.3	96.4	94.5	94.6	94.7	94.4	95.9	94.7	94.6	93.4	93.8
Paper and allied products	98.3	99.8	99.6	99.2	99.2	97.9	97.0	97.7	97.0	99.0	97.9	98.2	98.3
Printing and publishing	97.0	97.7	97.9	97.9	97.4	97.2	97.9	99.1	99.1	98.4	98.7	98.9	99.5
Chemicals and allied products	98.4	98.2	97.7	98.0	99.5	97.3	97.9	99.1	99.1	98.9	98.1	98.8	99.1
Petroleum and coal products	101.2	101.9	99.1	100.6	101.7	102.0	100.2	99.5	98.9	98.9	99.4	103.5	100.8
Rubber and plastics products, nec	115.8	115.1	113.2	112.9	111.5	109.1	110.4	111.3	110.2	108.7	108.0	105.2	105.2
Leather and leather products	84.2	84.8	86.2	85.0	84.0	85.6	84.2	85.7	86.8	87.6	84.5	83.7	84.5
SERVICE-PRODUCING	110.4	110.7	110.0	109.9	109.8	109.6	108.7	109.4	109.1	109.0	108.6	108.7	108.3
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	104.3	103.8	102.7	102.9	104.2	103.3	97.6	105.5	104.1	105.4	105.7	105.8	103.6
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	108.0	108.7	107.9	107.8	107.3	107.0	107.0	106.8	106.9	106.4	105.8	105.8	105.7
WHOLESALE TRADE	107.3	107.8	107.7	107.3	106.8	106.4	105.7	106.6	107.4	106.5	106.8	106.4	106.5
RETAIL TRADE	108.3	109.0	107.8	108.0	107.5	107.2	107.4	106.8	106.8	106.4	105.5	105.6	105.4
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	118.0	118.0	117.5	117.0	117.0	117.1	116.7	116.7	116.1	115.1	114.6	114.2	113.7
SERVICES	114.3	114.6	114.2	114.0	113.7	113.8	114.0	112.7	112.4	112.3	111.8	112.4	112.3

¹ For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.
 p-preliminary.

C-9: Man-hours of wage and salary workers¹ in nonagricultural establishments

Industry division	Annual rate, millions of man-hours ²			Percent change ³		
	January 1972 p	December 1971 p	November 1971	December 1971 to January 1972	November 1971 to December 1971	January 1971 to January 1972
TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES	138,989	139,052	138,923	- 0.5	1.1	1.2
TOTAL - PRIVATE	112,431	112,547	112,518	- 1.2	0.3	0.9
MINING	1,341	1,330	1,155	10.4	4/	- 3.8
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	6,307	6,144	6,733	36.9	-66.7	- 1.4
MANUFACTURING	38,499	38,686	38,605	- 5.6	2.5	- 0.5
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	9,413	9,401	9,315	1.5	11.7	0.4
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	28,033	28,131	27,965	- 4.1	7.4	2.1
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	7,449	7,429	7,389	3.3	6.7	4.2
SERVICES	21,389	21,426	21,356	- 2.1	4.0	1.9
GOVERNMENT	26,558	26,505	26,405	2.4	4.6	2.4

¹ Data refer to hours paid for all employees—production workers, nonsupervisory workers and salaried workers—and are based largely on establishment data. See BLS Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies—Chapter 22, Output Per Man-Hour Measures, Private Economy.

² "Annual rate" refers to total man-hours for 1 week in the month, seasonally adjusted, and expressed as an annual equivalent.

³ Percent change compounded at annual rates.

⁴ Not relevant because of return of strikers to work.

p-preliminary.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, Office of Productivity and Technology.

**OUTPUT PER MAN-HOUR
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-10: Output per man-hour, hourly compensation, and unit labor costs,
private economy, seasonally adjusted**

(Indexes 1967 = 100)

Year and quarter	Output		Man-hours		Output per man-hour		Compensation per man-hour ¹		Real compensation per man-hour ²		Unit labor costs		Unit nonlabor payments ³		Implicit price deflator	
	Private	Private nonfarm	Private	Private nonfarm	Private	Private nonfarm	Private	Private nonfarm	Private	Private nonfarm	Private	Private nonfarm	Private	Private nonfarm	Private	Private nonfarm
1968: 1st quarter	102.6	102.8	100.8	100.9	101.8	101.9	104.4	104.6	102.0	102.2	102.5	102.6	101.5	101.3	102.1	102.1
2d quarter	104.6	104.9	101.8	102.0	102.7	102.9	106.3	106.1	102.7	102.5	103.5	103.1	102.5	102.7	103.1	103.0
3d quarter	105.6	105.9	102.2	102.7	103.3	103.2	108.6	108.0	103.6	103.1	105.1	104.7	102.2	102.6	104.0	103.9
4th quarter	106.3	106.6	102.5	103.0	103.7	103.5	110.9	110.3	104.6	104.1	106.9	106.6	102.2	102.4	105.1	105.0
Annual average	104.8	105.1	101.8	102.1	102.9	102.9	107.6	107.3	103.2	102.9	104.6	104.3	102.0	102.3	103.6	103.5
1969: 1st quarter	107.1	107.2	103.4	104.0	103.6	103.1	112.6	111.9	104.9	104.3	108.7	108.6	102.5	102.4	106.3	106.3
2d quarter	107.5	107.9	104.2	104.9	103.1	102.8	114.4	113.7	104.8	104.2	110.9	110.6	102.6	102.2	107.7	107.4
3d quarter	108.0	108.3	104.5	105.4	103.4	102.7	116.6	115.5	105.4	104.4	112.8	112.5	102.9	102.8	109.0	108.8
4th quarter	107.6	107.8	104.0	105.2	103.4	102.4	118.9	117.5	105.9	104.7	115.0	114.7	102.6	102.2	110.2	110.0
Annual average	107.5	107.8	104.0	104.9	103.4	102.7	115.6	114.7	105.3	104.5	111.9	111.6	102.6	102.3	108.3	108.1
1970: 1st quarter	106.7	107.1	103.7	104.9	103.0	102.1	121.1	119.7	106.3	105.0	117.7	117.2	102.1	101.3	111.6	111.2
2d quarter	106.9	107.2	103.1	104.0	103.7	103.1	122.5	121.5	103.9	105.0	118.1	117.8	104.4	104.0	112.8	112.6
3d quarter	107.3	107.7	102.0	103.1	105.3	104.6	125.3	124.1	107.1	106.0	119.0	118.7	106.4	106.6	114.1	114.1
4th quarter	106.1	106.2	100.8	102.0	105.3	104.1	127.2	125.7	107.2	106.0	120.7	120.7	108.1	108.8	115.9	116.2
Annual average	106.8	107.1	102.4	103.5	104.3	103.5	124.0	122.7	106.6	105.5	118.9	118.6	105.3	105.2	113.6	113.5
1971: 1st quarter	108.3r	108.5r	101.3	102.5	106.9r	105.8r	129.8r	128.4r	108.6r	107.4r	121.4r	121.3r	110.4r	110.9r	117.1r	117.4r
2d quarter	109.3r	109.5r	101.7	102.8	107.4r	106.5r	131.7r	130.4r	109.0r	108.0r	122.6r	122.4r	111.7r	112.2r	118.4r	118.6r
3d quarter	110.0r	110.0r	101.4	102.6	108.5r	107.1r	133.7r	132.1r	109.6r	108.3r	123.3r	123.3r	112.6r	112.9r	119.1r	119.4r
4th quarter	111.8p	112.0p	102.2p	103.3p	109.4p	108.4p	135.1p	133.8p	110.1p	109.0p	123.5p	123.4p	113.0p	112.6p	119.4p	119.3p
Annual average	109.9p	110.0p	101.7p	102.8p	108.1p	107.0p	132.6p	131.2p	109.3p	108.1p	122.7p	122.6p	111.9p	112.1p	118.5p	118.7p
Percent change over previous quarter at annual rate ⁴																
1968: 1st quarter	5.6	6.1	0.9	1.4	4.6	4.7	9.3	9.9	4.9	5.5	4.5	4.9	1.5	0.5	3.3	3.3
2d quarter	7.7	8.6	3.9	4.3	3.7	4.1	7.6	6.2	2.7	1.3	3.8	2.0	3.7	5.7	3.7	3.4
3d quarter	4.2	3.8	1.9	2.7	2.2	1.0	8.9	7.4	3.6	2.2	6.6	6.3	-1.1	0.4	3.6	3.7
4th quarter	2.7	2.4	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.3	8.8	8.8	3.9	4.0	7.1	7.5	0.2	-0.9	4.4	4.3
1969: 1st quarter	3.0	2.5	3.4	4.2	-0.4	-1.7	6.4	5.8	1.4	0.8	6.8	7.7	1.0	0.0	4.6	4.7
2d quarter	1.4	2.4	3.3	3.6	-1.8	-1.1	6.5	6.4	-0.4	-0.5	8.4	7.6	0.4	-0.9	5.4	4.4
3d quarter	1.8	1.6	0.9	1.9	0.9	-0.3	7.9	6.7	2.0	0.9	7.0	7.1	1.3	2.4	4.8	5.3
4th quarter	-1.5	-1.7	-1.6	-0.7	0.1	-1.0	8.0	7.1	2.2	1.3	7.8	8.2	-1.1	-2.3	4.5	4.4
1970: 1st quarter	-3.0	-2.7	-1.4	-1.2	-1.6	-1.5	7.9	7.5	1.5	1.1	9.7	9.1	-1.9	-3.4	5.4	4.5
2d quarter	0.8	0.6	-2.2	-3.6	3.1	4.3	4.7	6.3	-1.7	0.2	1.6	1.9	9.0	11.2	4.2	5.1
3d quarter	1.5	2.0	-4.3	-3.5	6.1	5.6	9.4	8.7	4.6	4.0	3.1	2.9	8.2	10.4	4.9	5.5
4th quarter	-4.4	-5.6	-4.5	-4.0	0.2	-1.6	6.1	5.5	0.7	0.1	6.0	7.2	6.6	8.2	6.2	7.6
1971: 1st quarter	8.5r	8.8r	2.1	2.1	6.2r	6.6r	8.5r	8.6r	5.1r	5.2r	2.1r	1.9r	8.7r	8.1r	4.4r	4.1r
2d quarter	3.6r	3.7r	1.7	1.0	1.9r	2.7r	6.2r	6.6r	1.7r	2.1r	4.1r	3.8r	4.6r	4.6r	4.3r	4.1r
3d quarter	2.7r	1.8r	-1.2r	-0.5r	4.0r	2.3r	6.1r	5.3r	2.0r	1.3r	2.1r	3.0r	3.3r	2.6r	2.5r	2.8r
4th quarter	6.5p	7.5p	2.9p	2.5p	3.5p	4.9p	4.3p	5.1p	2.0p	2.8p	0.8p	0.2p	1.4p	0.9p	1.1p	-0.2p
Percent change over previous year ⁵																
Year ending -																
1970: 1st quarter	-0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.9	-0.6	-1.0	7.6	6.9	1.3	0.7	8.2	8.0	-0.3	-1.1	5.0	4.7
2d quarter	-0.5	-0.6	-1.1	-0.9	0.6	0.4	7.1	6.9	1.0	0.8	6.5	6.5	1.7	1.8	4.7	4.8
3d quarter	-0.6	-0.5	-2.4	-2.3	1.9	1.8	7.5	7.4	1.6	1.5	5.5	5.5	3.4	3.7	4.7	4.9
4th quarter	-1.3	-1.5	-3.1	-3.1	1.9	1.7	7.0	7.0	1.2	1.2	5.0	5.2	5.4	6.4	5.2	5.7
1971: 1st quarter	1.5r	1.3r	-2.3	-2.3	3.8r	3.7r	7.1r	7.3r	2.1r	2.2r	3.2r	3.5r	8.1r	9.5r	4.9r	5.5r
2d quarter	2.2r	2.1r	-1.3	-1.2	3.6r	3.3r	7.5r	7.3r	3.0r	2.8r	3.8r	3.9r	7.0r	7.8r	5.0r	5.3r
3d quarter	2.5r	2.0r	-0.5	-0.4	3.1r	2.5r	6.7r	6.5r	2.4r	2.2r	3.6r	3.9r	5.8r	5.9r	4.4r	4.6r
4th quarter	5.3p	5.4p	1.4p	1.2p	3.9p	4.1p	6.3p	6.4p	2.7p	2.8p	2.3p	2.2p	4.5p	3.6p	3.1p	2.7p

¹ Wages and salaries of employees plus employers' contributions for social insurance and private benefit plans. Also includes an estimate of wages, salaries, and supplementary payments for the self-employed.

² Compensation per man-hour adjusted for changes in the consumer price index.

³ Nonlabor payments include profits, depreciation, interest, rental income, and indirect taxes.

⁴ Percent change computed from original data.

⁵ Current quarter divided by comparable quarter a year ago.

r = preliminary. r = revised

Source: Output data from the Office of Business Economic, U.S. Department of Commerce. Man-hours and compensation of all persons from the Bureau of Labor Statistics. See BLS Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies—Chapter 22. Output Per Man-Hour Measures, Private Economy.

**EMPLOYEE COMPENSATION DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**
C-11: Four-quarter changes in compensation, seasonally adjusted

Measure	Percent change over 4-quarter period ¹ ending in--								
	1971				1970				1969
	Dec. ^P	Sept.	June	Mar.	Dec.	Sept.	June	Mar.	Dec.
Average hourly compensation:									
All persons, total private economy	6.3	6.7	7.5	7.1	7.0	7.5	7.1	7.6	7.2
All employees, private nonfarm economy	6.2	6.6	7.5	7.4	7.0	7.3	6.8	6.9	6.4
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy ² :	6.1	6.2	6.7	6.3	5.6	6.1	5.9	6.3	6.7
Mining	2.1	6.5	6.2	5.9	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.8
Contract construction	8.2	8.6	9.4	9.1	9.1	9.8	9.1	10.5	10.0
Manufacturing	6.5	5.6	6.4	6.4	4.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	6.0
Transportation and public utilities	9.6	9.4	8.7	8.9	6.7	6.1	5.5	5.7	6.1
Wholesale and retail trade	5.4	5.7	6.2	5.9	5.5	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5.8	7.2	7.8	6.1	5.5	5.2	4.6	5.1	5.3
Services	5.0	5.9	7.2	7.7	8.0	8.0	7.1	7.3	6.8
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy, ² adjusted for overtime (in manufacturing only) and interindustry employment shifts	6.4	6.8	7.4	7.3	6.6	6.9	6.5	6.6	6.7
Mining	4.7	6.4	5.7	5.0	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.5	7.2
Contract construction	8.1	8.4	9.3	9.1	9.1	9.9	9.1	10.2	9.9
Manufacturing	6.2	6.4	6.9	7.1	6.3	6.6	6.4	6.0	6.0
Transportation and public utilities	9.7	9.1	9.1	9.0	6.6	6.2	5.5	5.9	5.9
Wholesale and retail trade	5.7	6.1	6.5	5.9	5.6	6.1	6.1	6.5	6.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5.4	6.9	7.6	6.4	6.2	6.3	5.8	5.7	5.9
Services	4.9	6.3	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.6	6.6	6.9	6.9
Average hourly earnings, all Federal executive branch employees ³	(*)	7.2	8.6	13.9	10.5	10.4	14.8	9.8	9.6
Average union scales, 7 building trades:									
Wages and selected benefits	(*)	11.7	12.1	13.5	12.9	12.8	12.9	10.3	10.7
Hourly wage rates	(*)	10.9	11.3	12.3	11.8	11.7	11.9	9.2	9.5
Wage rates, hired farm labor	3.5	5.9	4.8	5.5	5.6	6.3	5.1	5.2	6.6
Average weekly earnings, private nonfarm economy: ²									
Current dollars	6.6	5.7	6.2	5.2	4.0	4.3	4.2	5.4	6.3
1967 dollars	3.0	1.3	1.7	.3	-1.6	-1.3	-1.8	-0.7	.4
Real spendable earnings (worker and 3 dependents, 1967 dollars)	3.8	2.3	2.6	1.3	-1.2	-1.0	-1.4	-0.5	-0.8

¹ Current quarter divided by comparable quarter a year earlier.
² Production and nonsupervisory workers.
³ Computed from data that are not seasonally adjusted.

* Not available.
 P= preliminary.
 r= revised

NOTE: See technical description at end of table C-15.

C-12: Quarter-to-quarter changes in compensation, seasonally adjusted

Measure	Percent change over previous quarter at annual rate								
	1971				1970				1969
	Dec. ^P	Sept.	June	Mar.	Dec.	Sept.	June	Mar.	Dec.
Average hourly compensation:									
All persons, total private economy	4.3	6.1	6.2	8.5	6.1	9.4	4.7	7.9	8.0
All employees, private nonfarm economy	4.3	5.2	6.8	8.5	5.9	8.9	6.3	7.2	6.9
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy ¹ :	4.7	5.2	6.9	7.5	5.0	7.3	5.6	4.3	7.1
Mining	-8.8	7.1	6.5	4.5	7.8	6.1	5.4	7.0	7.6
Contract construction	6.6	8.3	9.5	8.6	8.0	11.6	8.1	8.6	10.9
Manufacturing	4.1	4.2	5.8	11.8	.8	7.4	5.8	3.7	5.5
Transportation and public utilities	9.1	11.8	4.6	13.0	8.5	8.7	5.4	4.4	6.0
Wholesale and retail trade	3.7	5.2	6.3	6.4	5.0	7.1	5.1	4.6	8.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1.6	4.6	9.5	7.9	7.1	6.8	2.7	5.5	6.0
Services	4.5	2.7	5.6	7.1	8.2	7.9	7.5	8.2	8.4
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy, ¹ adjusted for overtime (in manufacturing only) and interindustry employment shifts	4.1	6.0	7.1	8.3	5.9	8.3	6.6	5.7	7.1
Mining	-0.5	7.9	7.0	4.7	5.9	5.1	4.4	6.7	6.8
Contract construction	6.4	8.1	9.6	8.3	7.6	11.8	8.8	8.1	10.9
Manufacturing	3.7	5.9	6.3	8.9	4.7	7.6	7.2	5.5	6.0
Transportation and public utilities	9.1	9.4	6.4	14.0	6.6	9.4	6.0	4.7	4.9
Wholesale and retail trade	3.4	5.7	7.3	6.6	5.0	7.0	4.9	5.4	7.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1.3	3.8	9.5	7.2	7.0	6.8	4.8	6.3	7.5
Services	3.6	2.5	6.3	7.4	9.1	8.0	6.7	7.0	8.8
Average hourly earnings, all Federal executive branch employees ²	(*)	-2.8	1.6	3.5	3.8	2.6	5.3	1.7	3.7
Average union scales, 7 building trades:									
Wages and selected benefits	(*)	7.8	18.5	8.7	12.2	9.5	24.6	6.4	11.6
Hourly wage rates	(*)	7.0	17.9	9.0	10.2	8.4	22.1	6.9	10.0
Wage rates, hired farm labor	-6.5	17.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	12.7	5.0	2.5	5.1
Average weekly earnings, private nonfarm economy: ¹									
Current dollars	7.8	3.3	7.3	7.9	4.3	5.4	3.4	2.9	5.6
1967 dollars	5.4	-0.5	3.1	4.0	-1.1	1.0	-2.5	-3.7	-1.1
Real spendable earnings (worker and 3 dependents, 1967 dollars)	4.5	-0.9	2.3	9.6	-1.5	.4	-2.9	-0.7	-0.8

¹ Production and nonsupervisory workers.
² Computed from data that are not seasonally adjusted. Actual percent change rather than annual rate of change is shown where change is affected by a general salary adjustment.

* Not available.
 P= preliminary.
 r= revised

NOTE: See technical description at end of table C-15.

EMPLOYEE COMPENSATION DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-13: Twelve-month changes in compensation, seasonally adjusted

Measure	Percent change at annual rate over 12-month period ¹ ending in--												
	1972	1971											
	Jan. ^P	Dec. ^P	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy ²	6.0	6.0	5.8	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.4
Mining	8.1	7.6	-1.3	(4)	6.7	6.7	6.0	5.7	6.3	6.6	5.8	6.1	5.9
Contract construction	8.0	8.5	7.9	8.3	9.0	8.0	8.7	9.4	10.3	8.5	9.0	9.5	8.7
Manufacturing	5.7	6.4	6.2	6.8	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.3	6.7	6.1
Transportation and public utilities	9.6	10.0	9.3	9.4	10.0	9.0	9.3	8.1	8.7	9.3	9.0	9.1	8.6
Wholesale and retail trade	5.4	5.8	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.6	6.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6.3	6.3	5.1	6.1	6.8	7.4	7.5	7.9	8.2	7.3	6.3	6.3	5.7
Services	5.1	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.2	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.6	7.2	7.3	7.7	8.1
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy, ² adjusted for overtime (in manufacturing only) and interindustry employment shifts	6.2	6.6	6.0	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.6	7.4	7.1	7.4	7.3
Mining	9.2	7.9	2.9	3.2	6.7	6.7	5.7	5.6	5.9	5.6	4.9	5.2	5.1
Contract construction	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.4	8.6	8.0	8.6	9.1	10.0	8.9	9.0	9.4	8.9
Manufacturing	5.7	6.3	5.8	6.4	6.1	6.5	6.6	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.0	7.2	7.1
Transportation and public utilities	9.5	10.6	9.2	9.4	9.8	8.9	8.5	8.4	9.1	9.6	9.1	9.3	8.5
Wholesale and retail trade	5.4	6.2	5.3	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.2	5.7	5.7	6.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5.7	5.6	4.9	5.7	6.4	7.0	7.1	7.4	8.2	7.2	6.5	6.6	6.2
Services	5.0	4.9	4.7	5.3	5.5	6.6	6.8	7.3	8.3	7.5	7.2	7.8	8.4
Average hourly earnings, all Federal executive branch employees ³	(*)	(*)	2.8	4.1	6.7	7.5	7.2	8.2	8.2	9.5	13.8	14.2	13.7
Average weekly earnings, private nonfarm economy: ¹													
Current dollars	6.0	6.6	6.4	6.7	6.1	5.6	5.3	6.3	6.3	6.0 ^r	5.5	5.2	5.0
1967 dollars	(*)	3.1	2.8	3.0 ^r	2.1 ^r	1.1	.9	1.7	1.8	1.6	.8	.4 ^r	-2
Real spendable earnings (worker and 3 dependents, 1967 dollars)	(*)	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.0 ^r	2.0	1.9	2.6	2.7	2.6	1.8	1.4 ^r	.8

¹ Current month divided by same month a year earlier.
² Production and nonsupervisory workers.
³ Computed from data that are not seasonally adjusted.
⁴ Less than 0.05 percent.

* Not available.
p= preliminary.
r= revised

NOTE: See technical description at end of table C-15.

C-14: Six-month changes in compensation, seasonally adjusted

Measure	Percent change at annual rate over 6-month period ¹ ending in--												
	1972	1971											
	Jan. ^P	Dec. ^P	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy ²	5.9	5.3	4.1	5.4	5.4	6.7	6.1	6.8	7.4	7.5	6.9	5.6	6.3
Mining	10.6	10.6	-7.3	-6.3	7.1	7.7	5.6	4.6	5.1	6.8	6.3	5.8	6.3
Contract construction	7.5	6.8	6.8	8.8	9.2	8.9	8.6	10.2	9.0	7.9	8.8	7.2	8.9
Manufacturing	5.7	6.3	2.8	3.4	4.6	4.6	5.8	6.5	9.7	10.3	5.9	6.6	6.0
Transportation and public utilities	11.2	12.4	9.9	8.9	9.0	7.5	8.0	7.6	8.8	9.9	11.1	10.5	10.6
Wholesale and retail trade	4.9	4.9	3.5	5.0	5.0	6.5	5.8	6.6	6.6	5.9	5.9	5.2	6.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4.3	4.3	.6	4.4	5.7	7.0	8.4	8.4	9.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	6.6
Services	6.8	4.8	2.7	3.4	4.8	4.1	3.4	4.9	7.0	7.1	5.7	7.9	9.5
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy, ² adjusted for overtime (in manufacturing only) and interindustry employment shifts	6.0	6.2	3.8	5.3	6.4	6.8	6.4	7.1	8.3	7.7	6.8	6.9	7.6
Mining	13.1	10.5	-2	.6	8.4	8.4	5.4	5.4	6.1	5.8	5.0	5.0	5.9
Contract construction	7.1	6.3	6.9	8.6	8.9	9.0	8.7	9.6	9.2	8.2	8.4	7.0	8.5
Manufacturing	5.1	6.3	3.4	4.7	5.7	6.3	6.2	6.3	8.3	8.2	6.5	6.8	7.1
Transportation and public utilities	12.3	11.3	7.6	8.9	9.3	7.5	6.9	9.9	10.8	9.9	10.4	10.2	10.1
Wholesale and retail trade	4.6	5.5	3.4	4.8	6.0	7.2	6.2	6.9	7.3	6.6	5.7	4.9	6.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4.3	3.2	.9	3.7	5.5	7.2	7.2	8.2	9.0	7.9	7.4	6.9	7.0
Services	6.7	4.1	1.4	3.7	5.2	4.6	3.4	5.6	8.1	6.9	5.8	8.6	10.3
Average hourly earnings, all Federal executive branch employees ³	(*)	(*)	-3.8	-2.7	2.5	-.4	-3.8	1.6	4.9	5.5	5.5	7.7	9.3
Average weekly earnings, private nonfarm economy: ¹													
Current dollars	5.9	5.9	5.3	5.4 ^r	3.7 ^r	6.1 ^r	6.1 ^r	7.3 ^r	7.4	8.1 ^r	8.6 ^r	5.0 ^r	4.6
1967 dollars	(*)	3.1 ^r	2.4	1.7 ^r	-.2 ^r	1.9 ^r	2.1 ^r	3.2 ^r	3.2	4.3 ^r	4.4 ^r	.2 ^r	-3
Real spendable earnings (worker and 3 dependents, 1967 dollars)	(*)	2.5	1.8	1.1 ^r	-.6 ^r	1.3 ^r	1.5 ^r	5.5 ^r	5.6 ^r	6.6 ^r	6.7 ^r	2.8 ^r	2.3 ^r

¹ Current month divided by month 6 months earlier.
² Production and nonsupervisory workers.
³ Computed from data that are not seasonally adjusted. Actual percent change rather than annual rate of change is shown where change is affected by a general salary adjustment.

* Not available.
p= preliminary.
r= revised

NOTE: See technical description at end of table C-15.

**EMPLOYEE COMPENSATION DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-15: Average hourly or weekly compensation, seasonally adjusted

Measure	1972	1971											
		4th quarter				3d quarter			2d quarter			1st quarter	
	Jan. ^P	Dec. ^P	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.
Levels													
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy ¹	\$ 3.53	\$ 3.51	\$ 3.48	\$ 3.48	\$ 3.46	\$ 3.46	\$ 3.43	\$ 3.42	\$ 3.41	\$ 3.39	\$ 3.37	\$ 3.35	\$ 3.33
Mining	4.28	4.26	3.90	3.91	4.15	4.13	4.07	4.05	4.05	4.04	4.01	3.98	3.96
Contract construction	5.93	5.89	5.86	5.84	5.81	5.78	5.72	5.70	5.67	5.60	5.56	5.54	5.49
Manufacturing	3.68	3.68	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.59	3.58	3.57	3.55	3.54	3.52	3.51	3.48
Transportation and public utilities	4.45	4.40	4.33	4.30	4.29	4.24	4.22	4.15	4.13	4.12	4.11	4.09	4.06
Wholesale and retail trade	2.95	2.94	2.91	2.91	2.90	2.90	2.88	2.87	2.86	2.84	2.83	2.81	2.80
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3.37	3.35	3.30	3.32	3.31	3.32	3.30	3.28	3.29	3.25	3.22	3.21	3.17
Services	3.08	3.05	3.03	3.02	3.02	3.00	2.98	2.98	2.99	2.97	2.95	2.94	2.93
Wage rates, hired farm labor (quarterly data)	1.77	-	-	1.80	-	-	1.73	-	-	1.72	-	-	1.71
Average weekly earnings, private nonfarm economy:¹													
Current dollars	130.26	130.57	129.11	128.76	126.98	127.67	126.57	126.88	125.83	125.43	124.69	123.95	122.88
1967 dollars	(*)	106.13	105.34	105.24	103.92	104.60	104.05	104.51	104.12	104.37	104.04	103.62	102.95
Real spendable earnings (worker and 3 dependents, 1967 dollars)	(*)	93.47	92.89	92.82	91.80	92.35	91.95	92.33	92.06	92.32	92.09	91.77	91.27
Indexes, 1967=100													
Average hourly compensation (quarterly data):													
All persons, total private economy	-	-	135.1	-	-	133.7	-	-	131.7	-	-	129.8	-
All employees, private nonfarm economy	-	-	133.7	-	-	132.3	-	-	130.7	-	-	128.5	-
Average hourly earnings, private nonfarm economy,¹ adjusted for overtime (in manufacturing only) and interindustry employment shifts													
Mining	133.8	133.3	131.6	131.4	131.3	130.9	130.0	129.3	129.1	128.1	127.3	126.7	126.0
Contract construction	134.8	133.0	126.2	125.9	129.6	129.2	126.8	126.6	126.4	125.5	124.1	125.1	123.5
Manufacturing	143.6	142.3	142.1	141.6	140.6	140.1	138.8	138.1	137.4	135.9	134.7	134.2	133.1
Transportation and public utilities	131.4	131.5	129.0	129.1	129.1	128.8	128.2	127.5	126.9	126.2	125.5	125.0	124.4
Wholesale and retail trade	137.2	135.6	133.4	132.9	132.6	131.1	129.5	128.6	128.6	127.4	126.9	126.5	125.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	131.8	131.6	130.1	129.9	129.7	129.7	128.9	128.1	127.9	126.9	126.0	125.3	125.0
Services	130.0	129.1	127.9	128.1	128.1	128.4	127.3	127.1	127.3	125.8	124.7	124.0	122.9
Average hourly earnings, all Federal executive branch employees ²	(*)	(*)	137.6	137.8	140.8	139.2	136.5	139.5	140.3	139.7	139.1	139.5	139.2
Average union scales, 7 building trades (quarterly data):													
Wages and selected benefits	(*)	-	-	149.7	-	-	146.9	-	-	140.8	-	-	137.9
Hourly wage rates	(*)	-	-	144.0	-	-	141.6	-	-	135.9	-	-	133.0

¹ Production and nonsupervisory workers.

² Not seasonally adjusted.

* Not available.

p= preliminary.

r= revised

Technical description covering tables C-11 through C-15

Characteristic	Average hourly compensation	Average hourly and weekly earnings	Union scales, building trades	Wage rates, hired farm labor
Reference period and source	Basic time series consists of quarterly averages. Data are developed by BLS from Department of Commerce estimates of compensation and BLS man-hour estimates.	Basic time series consists of averages for payroll period including 12th of month. Monthly data have been summed and divided by 3 to obtain quarterly averages. Private industry data obtained by BLS from a stratified probability sample of establishments. Federal data obtained from the Civil Service Commission. Published by BLS monthly in <i>Employment and Earnings</i> .	Basic time series consists of wage rates and selected benefits as of January 1, April 1, July 1, and October 1. Data obtained by BLS from local union officials and union agreements. Published quarterly in press releases.	Basic time series consists of rates as of week preceding January 1, April 1, July 1, and October 1. Data obtained by Department of Agriculture from a sample survey of farm operators and published quarterly in <i>Farm Labor</i> by USDA.
Type of compensation	Compensation is the total of wages and salaries plus supplements to wages and salaries (according to National Income Accounts definitions) per man-hour paid for.	Basic series consists of regular hourly payroll expenditures before deductions, i.e., straight-time hourly earnings plus premium and incentive pay. Series adjusted for overtime and interindustry employment shifts excludes overtime premiums in manufacturing only. Weekly earnings in 1967 dollars adjust earnings for price changes while spendable earnings adjust for price and Federal income and social security tax changes.	Compensation is, in the case of wage scales, minimum wage rates (excluding premium pay for holiday, vacation, or overtime) agreed upon in collective bargaining. In the case of wages and selected benefits, it is wages, as defined above, plus employer payments to health and welfare, pension, and vacation funds.	Compensation is cash payments to worker, exclusive of perquisites such as room or board.
Type of worker	1. Total private economy: All persons, i.e., all employees and imputed compensation of self employed. 2. Nonfarm economy: All nonfarm employees including government enterprise and private household workers.	1. Private: Production and related workers in mining and manufacturing; construction workers in contract construction; and nonsupervisory workers in all other industries. 2. Federal Executive Branch: All workers, supervisory and nonsupervisory.	Unionized building trades workers in continental United States cities of 100,000 population or more in the following seven trades: Bricklayers, building laborers, carpenters, electricians, painters, plasterers, and plumbers.	Hired farm workers defined as those working only for wages, for 1 hour or more on farm during survey week.

r= revised

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

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**C-16: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
 by State and selected areas**

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Dec. p 1971	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. p 1971	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. p 1971	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970
ALABAMA	\$ 131.24	\$ 123.62	\$ 119.77	42.2	40.8	40.6	\$ 3.11	\$ 3.03	\$ 2.95
Birmingham	(*)	142.80	139.19	(*)	40.0	40.7	(*)	3.57	3.42
Mobile	154.40	150.23	136.08	42.3	41.5	40.5	3.65	3.62	3.36
ALASKA	(*)	218.11	205.21	(*)	37.8	38.5	(*)	5.77	5.33
ARIZONA	153.00	146.73	139.84	40.8	40.2	40.3	3.75	3.65	3.47
Phoenix	154.22	148.34	141.91	40.8	40.2	40.2	3.78	3.69	3.53
Tucson	153.18	147.34	139.70	40.1	39.5	39.8	3.82	3.73	3.51
ARKANSAS	109.34	104.80	101.75	40.2	39.4	39.9	2.72	2.66	2.55
Fort Smith	106.13	105.44	93.94	40.2	40.4	38.5	2.64	2.61	2.44
Little Rock-North Little Rock	116.22	113.03	109.73	39.8	39.8	39.9	2.92	2.84	2.75
Pine Bluff	137.42	133.93	129.85	40.9	40.1	40.2	3.36	3.34	3.23
CALIFORNIA	164.40	162.00	155.62	40.0	40.0	39.7	4.11	4.05	3.92
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	163.18	158.76	155.88	41.0	40.5	40.7	3.98	3.92	3.83
Bakersfield	164.41	162.38	150.14	40.1	39.8	39.1	4.10	4.08	3.84
Fresno	143.50	142.76	131.29	39.1	40.1	38.5	3.67	3.56	3.41
Los Angeles-Long Beach	159.96	157.56	150.84	40.6	40.4	39.8	3.94	3.90	3.79
Modesto	144.26	143.15	129.34	39.2	38.9	37.6	3.68	3.68	3.44
Oxnard-Simi Valley-Ventura	147.39	146.20	136.02	39.2	39.3	38.1	3.76	3.72	3.57
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	157.59	155.59	156.40	39.3	40.1	40.0	4.01	3.88	3.91
Sacramento	170.31	173.49	161.93	38.1	38.9	38.1	4.47	4.46	4.25
Salinas-Seaside-Monterey	145.08	141.64	132.48	39.0	38.7	38.4	3.72	3.66	3.45
San Diego	162.11	167.88	168.40	37.7	39.5	40.0	4.30	4.25	4.21
San Francisco-Oakland	187.94	184.94	171.65	39.4	39.1	39.1	4.77	4.73	4.39
San Jose	177.39	171.14	166.83	40.5	39.8	40.2	4.38	4.30	4.15
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc	151.32	147.43	135.97	38.8	38.9	38.3	3.90	3.79	3.55
Santa Rosa	155.61	150.92	138.70	39.0	38.5	38.0	3.99	3.92	3.65
Stockton	174.07	171.23	161.18	40.2	40.1	39.7	4.33	4.27	4.06
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa	161.48	158.65	145.08	39.1	38.6	37.2	4.13	4.11	3.90
COLORADO	155.50	152.31	142.80	40.6	40.4	40.0	3.83	3.77	3.57
Denver	162.33	159.10	150.92	41.2	40.9	40.9	3.94	3.89	3.69
CONNECTICUT	152.81	151.25	142.91	41.3	41.1	40.6	3.70	3.68	3.52
Bridgeport	156.87	152.93	143.47	41.5	41.0	40.3	3.78	3.73	3.56
Hartford	161.80	159.39	155.54	41.7	41.4	41.7	3.88	3.85	3.73
New Britain	156.91	153.44	140.35	41.4	40.7	40.1	3.79	3.77	3.50
New Haven	152.48	151.74	142.00	41.1	40.9	40.0	3.71	3.71	3.55
Stamford	163.14	158.73	154.01	41.3	40.7	41.4	3.95	3.90	3.72
Waterbury	138.99	138.58	134.64	41.0	41.0	40.8	3.39	3.38	3.30
DELAWARE	161.48	152.76	146.33	41.3	40.2	40.2	3.91	3.80	3.64
Wilmington	177.61	167.22	161.20	41.4	40.1	40.3	4.29	4.17	4.00
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: Washington SMSA	(*)	168.67	154.84	(*)	39.5	39.5	(*)	4.27	3.92
FLORIDA	130.10	126.07	124.15	41.7	40.8	41.8	3.12	3.09	2.97
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood	142.74	134.16	135.70	40.9	39.0	41.5	3.49	3.44	3.27
Jacksonville	158.15	145.35	132.52	44.3	42.5	40.9	3.57	3.42	3.24
Miami	118.38	118.20	117.09	39.2	39.4	40.1	3.02	3.00	2.92
Orlando	125.33	122.30	122.22	41.5	40.1	42.0	3.02	3.05	2.91
Pensacola	162.38	156.82	139.88	43.3	42.5	40.9	3.75	3.69	3.42
Tampa-St. Petersburg	134.51	133.31	128.24	42.3	41.4	41.5	3.18	3.22	3.09
West Palm Beach	169.05	155.98	141.97	46.7	42.5	46.7	3.62	3.67	3.04
GEORGIA	121.42	116.12	110.83	41.3	40.6	40.3	2.94	2.86	2.75
Atlanta	154.16	145.56	137.86	41.0	40.1	39.5	3.76	3.63	3.49
Savannah	151.32	145.69	133.39	41.8	42.6	39.7	3.62	3.42	3.36

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

**C-16: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
by State and selected areas--Continued**

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970
HAWAII	\$ 143.28	\$ 143.20	\$ 133.57	39.8	40.0	39.4	\$ 3.60	\$ 3.58	\$ 3.39
Honolulu	144.36	143.16	134.41	40.1	40.1	39.3	3.60	3.57	3.42
IDAHO	142.92	141.29	129.79	39.7	39.8	38.4	3.60	3.55	3.38
ILLINOIS	166.22	160.68	151.76	40.6	40.3	40.3	4.09	3.98	3.77
Chicago	(*)	162.21	152.00	(*)	40.2	40.0	(*)	4.03	3.80
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline	(*)	179.47	169.48	(*)	39.8	40.0	(*)	4.51	4.23
Peoria	(*)	190.16	169.05	(*)	40.6	40.5	(*)	4.69	4.17
Rockford	(*)	161.24	144.94	(*)	41.5	40.5	(*)	3.88	3.58
INDIANA	170.91	164.42	155.57	40.5	40.2	40.2	4.22	4.09	3.87
Indianapolis	(*)	168.51	160.36	(*)	40.9	40.7	(*)	4.12	3.94
IOWA	166.85	160.39	155.99	40.4	39.7	40.1	4.13	4.04	3.89
Cedar Rapids	168.10	165.65	162.74	41.2	40.9	41.2	4.08	4.05	3.95
Des Moines	173.17	166.40	157.18	39.9	38.9	39.1	4.34	4.27	4.02
Dubuque	193.75	180.10	181.31	39.3	38.4	39.5	4.93	4.69	4.59
Sioux City	162.86	160.02	145.52	43.2	42.9	42.8	3.77	3.73	3.40
Waterloo	194.75	180.50	159.92	41.0	40.2	39.1	4.75	4.49	4.09
KANSAS	151.05	148.22	147.22	41.4	41.2	41.9	3.65	3.60	3.51
Topeka	177.25	170.06	155.17	42.2	41.4	41.7	4.20	4.10	3.72
Wichita	161.08	161.93	160.52	43.0	43.8	43.9	3.74	3.70	3.66
KENTUCKY	144.59	137.76	132.26	40.5	39.7	39.6	3.57	3.47	3.34
Louisville	171.81	161.20	151.20	41.6	39.9	40.0	4.13	4.04	3.78
LOUISIANA	146.16	147.74	141.86	42.0	43.2	42.6	3.48	3.42	3.33
Baton Rouge	174.99	176.32	155.93	40.6	41.1	40.5	4.31	4.29	3.85
New Orleans	147.60	147.03	138.72	41.0	41.3	40.8	3.60	3.56	3.40
Shreveport	137.61	138.18	128.43	41.2	42.0	40.9	3.34	3.29	3.14
MAINE	119.36	116.61	111.32	40.6	39.8	39.9	2.94	2.93	2.79
Lewiston-Auburn	100.10	96.49	90.64	38.5	37.4	36.4	2.60	2.58	2.49
Portland	133.74	131.54	118.50	40.9	40.6	39.5	3.27	3.24	3.00
MARYLAND	149.20	144.91	138.90	40.0	39.7	39.8	3.73	3.65	3.49
Baltimore	155.56	150.82	146.29	40.3	39.9	40.3	3.86	3.78	3.63
MASSACHUSETTS	141.15	138.75	130.59	40.1	40.1	39.1	3.52	3.46	3.34
Boston	155.57	152.33	144.97	40.2	40.3	39.5	3.87	3.78	3.67
Brockton	121.13	120.90	110.48	38.7	39.0	37.2	3.13	3.10	2.97
Fall River	98.56	97.78	94.88	35.2	35.3	34.5	2.80	2.77	2.75
Lawrence-Haverhill	135.71	133.46	121.57	41.0	40.2	39.6	3.31	3.32	3.07
Lowell	119.73	118.78	112.99	39.0	39.2	38.3	3.07	3.03	2.95
New Bedford	115.62	114.46	103.42	38.8	38.8	37.2	2.98	2.95	2.78
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke	142.84	140.70	131.26	39.9	40.2	39.3	3.58	3.50	3.34
Worcester	144.62	141.77	131.95	39.3	39.6	37.7	3.68	3.58	3.50
MICHIGAN	210.77	190.69	179.58	43.8	41.4	41.0	4.81	4.61	4.38
Ann Arbor	224.59	205.32	202.43	45.5	42.9	43.6	4.94	4.79	4.64
Battle Creek	186.90	183.09	165.51	41.7	41.2	39.9	4.48	4.44	4.15
Bay City	172.36	171.05	180.56	40.7	40.4	41.7	4.24	4.23	4.33
Detroit	227.64	201.43	187.62	45.5	41.6	41.4	5.00	4.84	4.53
Flint	224.13	207.61	204.60	41.2	40.9	40.0	5.44	5.08	5.12
Grand Rapids	174.80	164.08	159.03	42.5	41.0	39.5	4.11	4.00	4.03
Jackson	185.16	179.23	157.68	40.2	39.6	38.3	4.61	4.53	4.12
Kalamazoo	184.38	183.44	168.33	41.5	41.9	40.6	4.44	4.38	4.15
Lansing	209.74	196.37	189.62	41.5	40.8	40.2	5.05	4.81	4.72
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	170.28	163.98	153.97	41.4	40.6	39.9	4.11	4.04	3.86
Saginaw	219.49	206.96	197.95	42.0	41.6	42.1	5.23	4.98	4.70

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

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**C-16: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
 by State and selected areas--Continued**

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970
MINNESOTA	\$156.75	\$152.42	\$145.93	40.4	39.9	39.8	\$3.88	\$3.82	\$3.67
Duluth-Superior	149.64	144.05	128.98	41.2	39.3	38.5	3.63	3.66	3.35
Minneapolis-St. Paul	169.55	162.52	154.71	41.0	39.9	39.9	4.13	4.07	3.87
MISSISSIPPI	110.81	107.74	103.16	41.5	41.6	41.1	2.67	2.59	2.51
Jackson	112.23	110.33	105.84	43.0	42.6	42.0	2.61	2.59	2.52
MISSOURI	147.23	142.23	139.74	39.9	39.4	39.7	3.69	3.61	3.52
Kansas City	146.97	139.00	136.06	40.6	39.6	39.9	3.62	3.51	3.41
St. Joseph	147.23	143.14	156.29	42.8	42.6	45.3	3.44	3.36	3.45
St. Louis	167.51	164.79	160.78	39.6	39.9	40.6	4.23	4.13	3.96
Springfield	124.03	122.61	110.00	40.4	40.2	37.8	3.07	3.05	2.91
MONTANA	155.22	154.05	149.71	39.8	39.5	39.5	3.90	3.90	3.79
NEBRASKA	145.81	140.77	140.83	41.5	41.3	41.4	3.50	3.41	3.40
Lincoln	134.63	132.14	124.56	40.4	40.2	39.6	3.33	3.29	3.15
Omaha ¹	153.24	144.15	146.66	41.2	40.0	41.8	3.72	3.60	3.51
NEVADA	175.20	167.91	158.80	40.0	38.6	40.1	4.38	4.35	3.96
Las Vegas	(*)	194.11	184.88	(*)	41.3	42.6	(*)	4.70	4.34
NEW HAMPSHIRE	123.07	120.65	113.39	39.7	39.3	39.1	3.10	3.07	2.90
Manchester	110.98	110.21	102.98	38.4	38.4	38.0	2.89	2.87	2.71
NEW JERSEY	158.95	154.05	145.08	41.5	41.3	40.3	3.83	3.73	3.60
Atlantic City	124.66	120.41	110.37	42.4	42.1	39.7	2.94	2.86	2.78
Camden ²	159.70	153.24	146.56	42.7	42.1	41.4	3.74	3.64	3.54
Jersey City ³	162.99	159.47	146.16	41.9	42.3	40.6	3.89	3.77	3.60
Newark ³	158.53	154.42	143.78	41.5	41.4	39.5	3.82	3.73	3.64
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic ³	159.44	149.88	140.18	41.2	40.4	39.6	3.87	3.71	3.54
Perth Amboy ³	163.62	157.17	148.00	40.6	40.3	40.0	4.03	3.90	3.70
Trenton	152.05	145.73	139.26	39.7	39.6	38.9	3.83	3.68	3.58
NEW MEXICO	107.34	105.60	104.93	38.2	38.4	39.3	2.81	2.75	2.67
Albuquerque	125.18	124.66	115.34	38.4	39.2	39.5	3.26	3.18	2.92
NEW YORK	(*)	148.92	140.46	(*)	39.5	38.8	(*)	3.77	3.62
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	170.98	166.46	158.21	41.6	41.0	41.2	4.11	4.06	3.84
Binghamton	157.21	150.43	137.31	41.7	41.1	39.8	3.77	3.66	3.45
Buffalo	185.32	178.27	165.59	41.0	40.7	39.9	4.52	4.38	4.15
Elmira	144.47	140.54	131.14	39.8	39.7	39.5	3.63	3.54	3.32
Monroe County ⁴	187.71	179.61	173.75	41.9	41.1	40.5	4.48	4.37	4.29
Nassau and Suffolk Counties ⁵	153.56	150.32	139.91	40.2	40.3	39.3	3.82	3.73	3.56
New York-Northeastern New Jersey	(*)	146.17	137.45	(*)	39.4	38.5	(*)	3.71	3.57
New York SMSA ³	(*)	141.31	133.46	(*)	38.4	37.7	(*)	3.68	3.54
New York City ⁵	(*)	138.71	131.30	(*)	37.9	37.3	(*)	3.66	3.52
Rochester	180.16	172.63	166.46	41.8	41.2	40.5	4.31	4.19	4.11
Rockland County ⁶	148.50	147.26	139.20	39.6	39.8	40.0	3.75	3.70	3.48
Syracuse	163.51	158.26	148.64	41.5	41.0	40.5	3.94	3.86	3.67
Utica-Rome	139.20	138.23	128.59	40.0	40.3	38.5	3.48	3.43	3.34
Westchester County ⁵	150.11	145.43	140.48	39.4	39.2	38.7	3.81	3.71	3.63
NORTH CAROLINA	110.15	106.63	102.11	41.1	40.7	40.2	2.68	2.62	2.54
Asheville	110.66	107.43	95.74	42.4	41.8	39.4	2.61	2.57	2.43
Charlotte	119.99	114.54	108.81	42.1	41.2	40.6	2.85	2.78	2.68
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point	123.02	115.24	113.77	40.6	39.6	40.2	3.03	2.91	2.83
Raleigh	111.08	108.94	103.62	40.1	40.2	39.4	2.77	2.71	2.63
NORTH DAKOTA	133.85	126.44	129.06	40.6	39.6	42.7	3.30	3.19	3.03
Fargo-Moorhead	140.54	131.93	137.63	38.9	37.7	41.3	3.61	3.50	3.33

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

**C-16: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
by State and selected areas--Continued**

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970
OHIO	\$175.92	\$169.73	\$163.14	41.2	40.8	41.3	\$4.27	\$4.16	\$3.95
Akron	188.24	182.78	177.62	41.1	40.8	41.5	4.58	4.48	4.28
Canton	167.53	162.12	156.41	39.7	38.6	39.8	4.22	4.20	3.93
Cincinnati	167.62	159.90	157.45	41.8	41.0	42.1	4.01	3.90	3.74
Cleveland	178.00	173.86	161.99	41.3	41.2	40.7	4.31	4.22	3.98
Columbus	162.41	157.21	153.38	40.1	39.6	40.9	4.05	3.97	3.75
Dayton	197.87	187.42	185.51	42.1	41.1	41.5	4.70	4.56	4.47
Toledo	184.68	180.02	169.33	41.5	41.1	41.4	4.45	4.38	4.09
Youngstown--Warren	188.87	177.18	176.81	40.1	39.2	41.8	4.71	4.52	4.23
OKLAHOMA	133.27	132.99	130.29	39.9	40.3	41.1	3.34	3.30	3.17
Oklahoma City	139.47	136.42	130.51	40.9	40.6	41.3	3.41	3.36	3.16
Tulsa	142.44	141.15	142.61	39.9	40.1	41.7	3.57	3.52	3.42
OREGON	164.25	160.63	151.70	39.2	38.8	38.6	4.19	4.14	3.93
Eugene	172.80	169.49	154.41	40.0	39.6	38.7	4.32	4.28	3.99
Portland	163.90	157.51	152.86	39.4	38.7	38.6	4.16	4.07	3.96
PENNSYLVANIA	148.13	143.45	135.59	39.5	39.3	39.3	3.75	3.65	3.45
Allentown--Bethlehem--Easton	149.74	141.68	130.22	39.2	38.5	38.3	3.82	3.68	3.40
Altoona	117.26	116.01	112.51	38.7	38.8	38.4	3.03	2.99	2.93
Delaware Valley 6	157.99	155.21	147.60	40.1	39.9	40.0	3.94	3.89	3.69
Erie	161.20	156.98	151.92	42.2	42.2	42.2	3.82	3.72	3.60
Harrisburg	131.48	131.32	123.95	38.9	39.2	39.6	3.38	3.35	3.13
Johnstown	159.74	145.20	126.72	38.4	36.3	36.0	4.16	4.00	3.52
Lancaster	138.29	134.40	124.58	40.2	40.0	39.3	3.44	3.36	3.17
Philadelphia SMSA	157.96	155.17	147.53	40.4	40.2	40.2	3.91	3.86	3.67
Pittsburgh	167.45	163.80	157.95	39.4	39.0	40.5	4.25	4.20	3.90
Reading	134.55	132.16	120.82	39.0	39.1	38.6	3.45	3.38	3.13
Scranton	112.22	109.99	105.34	36.2	36.3	36.2	3.10	3.03	2.91
Wilkes--Barre--Hazleton	110.35	110.78	100.39	36.3	37.3	35.6	3.04	2.97	2.82
York	136.45	135.56	125.36	41.6	42.1	41.1	3.28	3.22	3.05
RHODE ISLAND	121.48	120.17	112.13	39.7	39.4	38.8	3.06	3.05	2.89
Providence--Pawtucket--Warwick	121.87	120.78	114.46	39.7	39.6	39.2	3.07	3.05	2.92
SOUTH CAROLINA	113.55	110.54	104.90	41.9	41.4	40.5	2.71	2.67	2.59
Charleston	127.51	123.62	123.91	41.4	40.4	40.1	3.08	3.06	3.09
Greenville	114.06	110.24	99.68	42.4	41.6	39.4	2.69	2.65	2.53
SOUTH DAKOTA	146.90	135.47	142.44	45.2	43.7	45.8	3.25	3.10	3.11
Sioux Falls	184.76	166.97	178.26	49.8	47.3	50.5	3.71	3.53	3.53
TENNESSEE	122.36	119.14	113.93	41.2	40.8	40.4	2.97	2.92	2.82
Chattanooga	137.85	134.22	123.42	41.9	41.3	40.6	3.29	3.25	3.04
Knoxville	140.08	134.13	127.66	41.2	40.4	40.4	3.40	3.32	3.16
Memphis	142.27	137.02	125.66	41.6	40.9	40.8	3.42	3.35	3.08
Nashville	127.92	126.94	123.22	40.1	40.3	40.4	3.19	3.15	3.05
TEXAS	139.74	136.42	134.72	41.1	40.6	41.2	3.40	3.36	3.27
Amarillo	126.38	123.32	116.82	40.9	40.3	39.6	3.09	3.06	2.95
Austin	119.36	114.76	119.66	40.6	39.3	43.2	2.94	2.92	2.77
Beaumont--Port Arthur--Orange	182.82	179.86	167.67	40.9	40.6	40.5	4.47	4.43	4.14
Corpus Christi	166.30	163.56	165.55	42.1	41.2	43.0	3.95	3.97	3.85
Dallas	131.02	128.30	125.86	41.2	40.6	40.6	3.18	3.16	3.10
El Paso	91.20	85.86	85.04	38.0	38.5	37.3	2.40	2.23	2.28
Fort Worth	147.84	142.74	144.14	42.0	40.9	41.9	3.52	3.49	3.44
Galveston--Texas City	207.20	204.47	184.54	42.2	41.9	41.1	4.91	4.88	4.49
Houston	165.97	164.32	160.78	41.7	41.6	42.2	3.98	3.95	3.81
Lubbock	116.30	113.55	113.90	42.6	41.9	42.5	2.73	2.71	2.68
San Antonio	114.63	109.03	107.26	42.3	41.3	41.9	2.71	2.64	2.56
Waco	110.48	109.06	111.22	38.9	38.0	39.3	2.84	2.87	2.83
Wichita Falls	102.97	101.66	97.22	39.3	39.1	39.2	2.62	2.60	2.48

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

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**C-16: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
 by State and selected areas--Continued**

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Dec. 1971 ^p	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971 ^p	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970	Dec. 1971 ^p	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1970
UTAH	\$ 144.60	\$ 141.12	\$ 137.09	39.4	39.2	38.4	\$ 3.67	\$ 3.60	\$ 3.57
Salt Lake City	134.80	134.35	127.10	39.3	39.4	38.4	3.43	3.41	3.31
VERMONT	132.07	129.15	125.44	41.4	41.0	41.4	3.19	3.15	3.03
Burlington	148.37	147.44	144.41	41.1	41.3	42.6	3.61	3.57	3.39
Springfield	140.48	138.92	127.60	40.6	40.5	40.0	3.46	3.43	3.19
VIRGINIA	121.95	118.55	112.72	41.2	40.6	40.4	2.96	2.92	2.79
Lynchburg	123.09	119.68	110.29	42.3	41.7	41.0	2.91	2.87	2.69
Norfolk-Portsmouth	135.56	125.24	125.05	42.1	40.4	40.6	3.22	3.10	3.08
Northern Virginia	163.62	161.15	144.49	40.6	40.9	41.4	4.03	3.94	3.49
Richmond	138.20	133.82	129.37	41.5	40.8	41.2	3.33	3.28	3.14
Roanoke	113.98	109.87	106.25	41.0	40.1	40.4	2.78	2.74	2.63
WASHINGTON	169.51	168.05	161.38	38.7	38.9	38.7	4.38	4.32	4.17
Seattle-Everett	173.94	173.26	168.63	39.0	39.2	39.4	4.46	4.42	4.28
Spokane	164.94	158.84	158.39	38.9	38.0	39.4	4.24	4.18	4.02
Tacoma	174.66	171.16	157.00	38.9	38.9	38.2	4.49	4.40	4.11
WEST VIRGINIA	(*)	146.07	141.52	(*)	39.8	40.1	(*)	3.67	3.52
Charleston	(*)	176.81	168.45	(*)	41.7	41.8	(*)	4.24	4.03
Huntington-Ashland	(*)	154.83	148.16	(*)	39.0	39.3	(*)	3.97	3.77
Wheeling	(*)	153.41	148.01	(*)	40.8	41.0	(*)	3.76	3.61
WISCONSIN	163.77	160.90	150.66	40.9	41.0	40.1	4.00	3.93	3.76
Green Bay	164.84	162.03	159.69	42.2	42.4	43.1	3.90	3.82	3.71
Kenosha	181.32	175.34	156.74	39.3	39.7	38.9	4.61	4.42	4.03
La Crosse	138.33	134.75	129.69	41.0	40.7	40.8	3.37	3.31	3.18
Madison	187.86	177.47	174.94	41.2	41.1	40.4	4.56	4.31	4.33
Milwaukee	175.09	172.15	161.58	40.6	40.6	39.9	4.31	4.24	4.05
Racine	171.36	170.10	153.54	40.8	40.9	39.8	4.20	4.15	3.85
WYOMING	145.40	144.73	133.06	40.5	41.0	39.6	3.59	3.53	3.36
Casper	178.45	179.34	161.52	43.0	42.0	41.1	4.15	4.27	3.93
Cheyenne	151.31	148.20	103.97	39.2	39.0	30.4	3.86	3.80	3.42

1 Revised series; not strictly comparable with previously published data.
 2 Subarea of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, New Jersey.
 3 Area included in the New York-Northeastern New Jersey Standard Consolidated Area.
 4 Subarea of Rochester Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.
 5 Subarea of New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.
 6 Subarea of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pennsylvania.
 7 Subarea of Washington, D.C. Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Alexandria, Fairfax, and Falls Church cities and Arlington, Fairfax, Loudoun, and Prince William Counties, Virginia.
 * Not available.
 p preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

D-1: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing

1960 to date

(Per 100 employees)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
Total accessions													
1960	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.7	3.9	4.9	4.8	3.5	2.9	2.3	3.8
1961	3.7	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.3	5.0	4.4	5.3	4.7	4.3	3.4	2.6	4.1
1962	4.1	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.3	5.0	4.6	5.1	4.9	3.9	3.0	2.4	4.1
1963	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.8	4.3	4.8	4.8	3.9	2.9	2.5	3.9
1964	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	5.1	4.4	5.1	4.8	4.0	3.2	2.6	4.0
1965	3.8	3.5	4.0	3.8	4.1	5.6	4.5	5.4	5.5	4.5	3.9	3.1	4.3
1966	4.6	4.2	4.9	4.6	5.1	6.7	5.1	6.4	6.1	5.1	3.9	2.9	5.0
1967	4.3	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.6	5.9	4.7	5.5	5.3	4.7	3.7	2.8	4.4
1968	4.2	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.9	5.0	5.8	5.7	5.1	3.9	3.1	4.6
1969	4.6	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.8	6.6	5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9	3.6	2.9	4.7
1970	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.2	5.4	4.4	5.1	4.7	3.8	3.0	2.4	4.0
1971	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.9	4.0	5.3	4.8	3.8	3.3	2.5p	3.9p
New hires													
1960	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.3	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.0	2.2
1961	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.9	2.5	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.0	1.4	2.2
1962	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.5	1.8	1.2	2.5
1963	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.5	3.3	2.7	3.2	3.2	2.6	1.8	1.4	2.4
1964	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.6	2.9	3.4	3.5	2.8	2.2	1.6	2.6
1965	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.3	3.2	3.9	4.0	3.5	2.9	2.2	3.1
1966	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.6	4.1	5.6	3.9	4.8	4.7	4.2	3.1	2.1	3.8
1967	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.3	4.6	3.3	4.0	4.1	3.7	2.8	2.0	3.3
1968	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.6	4.7	3.7	4.3	4.6	4.0	2.9	2.2	3.5
1969	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.8	5.4	3.9	4.3	4.8	4.0	2.8	2.1	3.7
1970	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.9	3.0	3.5	3.4	2.7	1.9	1.4	2.8
1971	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.6	3.5	2.7	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.2	1.5p	2.5p
Total separations													
1960	3.6	3.5	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.3
1961	4.7	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.2	5.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0
1962	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.4	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.0	3.8	4.1
1963	4.0	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.4	4.1	4.8	4.9	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.9
1964	4.0	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	4.4	4.3	5.1	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.9
1965	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.3	5.1	5.6	4.5	3.9	4.1	4.1
1966	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	5.3	5.8	6.6	4.8	4.3	4.2	4.6
1967	4.5	4.0	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.3	6.2	4.7	4.0	3.9	4.6
1968	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.1	5.0	6.0	6.3	5.0	4.1	3.8	4.6
1969	4.5	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	5.3	6.2	6.6	5.4	4.3	4.2	4.9
1970	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.4	5.3	5.6	6.0	5.3	4.3	4.1	4.8
1971	4.2	3.5	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.8	4.8	5.5	5.3	4.3	3.7	3.8p	4.2p
Quits													
1960	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.3	1.3	.9	.7	1.3
1961	.9	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.7	2.3	1.4	1.1	.9	1.2
1962	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.4	1.5	1.1	.8	1.4
1963	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.4	1.5	1.1	.8	1.4
1964	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.7	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.5
1965	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.6	3.5	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.9
1966	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.6	4.5	2.8	2.1	1.7	2.6
1967	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	3.2	4.0	2.5	1.9	1.5	2.3
1968	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.8	4.2	2.8	2.1	1.6	2.5
1969	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	4.0	4.4	3.0	2.1	1.6	2.7
1970	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.0	3.3	2.1	1.4	1.2	2.1
1971	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.8	2.9	1.9	1.5	1.2p	1.8p
Layoffs													
1960	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.6	2.4
1961	3.2	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.2
1962	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.0
1963	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	1.8
1964	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.7
1965	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.4
1966	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	2.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.2
1967	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4
1968	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	.9	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2
1969	1.2	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	.9	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.2
1970	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.8
1971	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.9p	1.6p

p=preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
LABOR TURNOVER**

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D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry

(Per 100 employees)

SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Dec. 1971 ^F	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1971 ^F	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1971 ^F	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1971 ^F	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1971 ^F	Nov. 1971
	MANUFACTURING	2.5	3.3	1.5	2.2	3.8	3.7	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.5
19,24,25,32-39	DURABLE GOODS	2.3	2.9	1.3	1.9	3.4	3.4	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.4
20-23,26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	2.8	3.7	1.8	2.6	4.3	4.1	1.5	1.9	2.1	1.6
	<i>Durable Goods</i>										
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	-	1.7	-	1.1	-	2.6	-	.6	-	1.5
192	Ammunition, except for small arms	-	1.7	-	.9	-	2.8	-	.6	-	1.8
24	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	3.3	4.1	2.6	3.5	5.2	4.7	2.1	2.6	2.2	1.4
242	Sawmills and planing mills	-	4.2	-	3.7	-	4.5	-	2.8	-	.9
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general	-	3.7	-	3.3	-	4.1	-	2.5	-	.9
243	Millwork, plywood & related products	-	3.9	-	3.3	-	4.6	-	2.3	-	1.5
2431	Millwork	-	3.7	-	3.3	-	4.7	-	2.3	-	1.6
2432	Veneer and plywood	-	3.4	-	2.9	-	3.1	-	2.0	-	.3
244	Wooden containers	-	5.9	-	5.6	-	6.1	-	3.6	-	1.8
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	-	5.8	-	5.4	-	6.2	-	3.2	-	2.2
249	Miscellaneous wood products	-	4.3	-	3.6	-	4.6	-	2.6	-	1.1
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	3.2	4.8	2.7	4.2	3.6	4.7	2.1	2.8	.7	.8
251	Household furniture	-	5.2	-	4.7	-	4.9	-	3.2	-	.6
2511	Wood household furniture	-	5.7	-	5.1	-	5.6	-	3.6	-	.7
2512	Upholstered household furniture	-	4.7	-	4.4	-	3.9	-	2.9	-	.2
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings	-	4.5	-	3.9	-	4.6	-	2.8	-	.5
252	Office furniture	-	3.9	-	3.3	-	3.0	-	1.6	-	.7
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	2.3	3.1	1.6	2.2	4.5	4.1	1.3	1.5	2.4	1.8
321	Flat glass	-	2.3	-	.3	-	2.4	-	.2	-	1.6
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	-	2.5	-	1.4	-	3.6	-	1.1	-	1.8
3221	Glass containers	-	2.2	-	1.3	-	3.9	-	1.2	-	2.0
3229	Pressed and blown glass, n e c	-	2.8	-	1.4	-	3.2	-	.9	-	1.5
324	Cement, hydraulic	-	.9	-	.5	-	1.5	-	.3	-	1.0
325	Structural clay products	-	4.4	-	3.7	-	4.3	-	2.5	-	.9
3251	Brick and structural clay tile	-	5.0	-	4.8	-	4.7	-	3.3	-	.5
326	Pottery and related products	-	3.3	-	2.6	-	4.2	-	1.5	-	1.6
3291	Abrasive products	-	2.4	-	1.4	-	1.4	-	.6	-	.2
33	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	2.9	3.0	.7	1.0	2.9	3.6	.5	.7	1.7	2.2
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products	-	3.6	-	.3	-	4.4	-	.3	-	3.3
3312	Blast furnaces and steel mills	-	3.8	-	.2	-	4.6	-	.3	-	3.6
332	Iron and steel foundries	-	3.2	-	1.7	-	3.5	-	1.1	-	1.5
3321	Gray iron foundries	-	3.3	-	1.8	-	3.5	-	1.2	-	1.4
3322	Malleable iron foundries	-	2.8	-	2.0	-	2.3	-	1.1	-	.3
3323	Steel foundries	-	3.1	-	1.2	-	4.1	-	.8	-	2.3
333,4	Nonferrous metals	-	1.5	-	1.1	-	2.6	-	.8	-	1.0
335	Nonferrous rolling and drawing	-	1.8	-	1.1	-	2.4	-	.8	-	1.1
3351	Copper rolling and drawing	-	1.4	-	.8	-	2.3	-	.7	-	.8
3352	Aluminum rolling and drawing	-	1.7	-	1.0	-	2.8	-	.7	-	1.7
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing, and insulating	-	2.1	-	1.4	-	2.1	-	.8	-	.6
336	Nonferrous foundries	-	3.8	-	2.6	-	3.6	-	1.4	-	1.4
3361	Aluminum castings	-	3.9	-	2.9	-	3.0	-	1.5	-	.5
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings	-	3.6	-	2.2	-	4.3	-	1.3	-	2.3
339	Miscellaneous primary metal products	-	2.6	-	1.5	-	2.5	-	.7	-	1.2
3391	Iron and steel forgings	-	2.5	-	1.5	-	2.1	-	.6	-	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued

(Per 100 employees)

SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Dec. 1971 ^p	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1971 ^p	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1971 ^p	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1971 ^p	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1971 ^p	Nov. 1971
	<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
34	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	-	3.1	-	2.2	-	3.7	-	1.3	-	1.6
341	Metal cans	-	4.9	-	.5	-	7.0	-	.5	-	5.7
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	-	2.8	-	2.3	-	2.4	-	1.0	-	.7
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, incl. saws	-	2.9	-	2.5	-	2.4	-	1.2	-	.5
3429	Hardware, n e c	-	2.7	-	2.2	-	2.4	-	.9	-	.9
343	Plumbing and heating, except electric	-	3.3	-	2.6	-	3.3	-	1.7	-	.8
3431,2	Sanitary ware & plumbers' brass goods	-	3.8	-	3.2	-	3.1	-	1.7	-	.4
3433	Heating equipment, except electric	-	3.0	-	2.1	-	3.5	-	1.6	-	1.1
344	Fabricated structural metal products	-	3.2	-	2.5	-	4.1	-	1.6	-	1.7
3441	Fabricated structural steel	-	3.6	-	2.6	-	4.2	-	1.6	-	1.9
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	-	2.2	-	1.8	-	3.3	-	1.1	-	1.5
3446,9	Architectural and misc. metal work	-	2.9	-	2.5	-	3.4	-	1.4	-	1.0
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	-	2.8	-	2.2	-	2.9	-	1.3	-	.8
3452	Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers	-	2.2	-	1.6	-	2.3	-	.7	-	.8
346	Metal stampings	-	2.6	-	1.5	-	3.4	-	.9	-	1.8
348	Misc. fabricated wire products	-	3.6	-	2.8	-	3.4	-	1.8	-	.9
349	Misc. fabricated metal products	-	2.6	-	1.9	-	2.8	-	1.1	-	1.1
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	-	2.5	-	2.1	-	2.8	-	1.1	-	1.2
35	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.4	2.1	2.5	.7	.8	.7	1.1
351	Engines and turbines	-	1.6	-	.8	-	1.6	-	.4	-	.5
3511	Steam engines and turbines	-	1.3	-	.7	-	1.3	-	.5	-	.1
3519	Internal combustion engines, n e c	-	1.9	-	.9	-	1.8	-	.3	-	.7
352	Farm machinery	-	3.2	-	1.4	-	2.8	-	.8	-	1.1
353	Construction and related machinery	-	2.0	-	1.4	-	2.5	-	.7	-	1.2
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery	-	1.4	-	.9	-	2.4	-	.4	-	1.4
3533	Oil field machinery	-	2.6	-	2.3	-	2.2	-	1.1	-	.2
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, cranes, monorails	-	2.1	-	1.4	-	2.8	-	.8	-	1.5
354	Metal working machinery	-	2.7	-	1.6	-	2.3	-	.7	-	1.1
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types	-	1.4	-	.6	-	1.9	-	.5	-	1.0
3545	Machine tool accessories	-	2.2	-	1.2	-	1.6	-	.6	-	.7
3542,8	Misc. metal working machinery	-	2.4	-	1.7	-	2.3	-	.7	-	1.2
355	Special industry machinery	-	2.1	-	1.5	-	1.9	-	.8	-	.6
3551	Food products machinery	-	1.6	-	1.3	-	1.8	-	.7	-	.6
3552	Textile machinery	-	3.8	-	2.8	-	2.4	-	1.5	-	.4
356	General industrial machinery	-	1.9	-	1.1	-	1.9	-	.7	-	.9
3561	Pumps and compressors	-	1.8	-	1.0	-	1.7	-	.6	-	.7
3562	Ball and roller bearings	-	2.0	-	.8	-	2.2	-	.5	-	1.3
3566	Power transmission equipment	-	1.8	-	1.1	-	1.6	-	.7	-	.5
357	Office and computing machines	-	1.6	-	1.0	-	2.8	-	.7	-	1.2
3573	Electronic computing equipment	-	1.4	-	.9	-	2.9	-	.6	-	1.2
358	Service industry machines	-	2.3	-	1.7	-	3.6	-	1.0	-	1.7
3585	Refrigeration machinery	-	2.2	-	1.5	-	4.1	-	.9	-	2.2
36	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	-	2.7	-	1.7	-	2.8	-	1.0	-	1.0
361	Electric test & distributing equipment	-	2.0	-	1.4	-	2.3	-	.9	-	.6
3611	Electric measuring instruments	-	2.1	-	1.7	-	2.5	-	1.1	-	.8
3612	Transformers	-	2.4	-	1.2	-	2.6	-	1.1	-	.7
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	-	1.8	-	1.2	-	1.8	-	.7	-	.5
362	Electrical industrial apparatus	-	2.1	-	1.0	-	2.4	-	.7	-	1.0
3621	Motors and generators	-	2.4	-	1.1	-	2.7	-	.7	-	1.2
3622	Industrial controls	-	1.3	-	.8	-	2.0	-	.6	-	.8
363	Household appliances	-	3.2	-	1.7	-	3.0	-	1.1	-	1.0
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers	-	3.2	-	.4	-	2.6	-	.4	-	1.4
3633	Household laundry equipment	-	1.6	-	1.1	-	2.4	-	.7	-	1.0
3634	Electric housewares and fans	-	4.5	-	3.5	-	4.1	-	2.1	-	1.0
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment	-	3.1	-	2.4	-	2.8	-	1.3	-	.7
3641	Electric lamps	-	2.2	-	1.1	-	1.4	-	.6	-	.1
3642	Lighting fixtures	-	3.3	-	2.5	-	3.4	-	1.4	-	1.2
3643,4	Wiring devices	-	3.4	-	2.7	-	2.9	-	1.4	-	.6
365	Radio and TV receiving equipment	-	5.0	-	3.1	-	5.8	-	1.8	-	2.2
366	Communication equipment	-	1.4	-	.8	-	2.2	-	.6	-	1.1
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus	-	1.6	-	.3	-	2.2	-	.5	-	1.3
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment	-	1.8	-	1.0	-	2.2	-	.7	-	1.0
367	Electronic components and accessories	-	3.3	-	2.2	-	2.9	-	1.4	-	.7
3671-3	Electron tubes	-	1.8	-	.5	-	2.6	-	.8	-	1.0
3674,9	Other electronic components	-	3.6	-	2.5	-	3.0	-	1.5	-	.6
369	Misc. electrical equipment & supplies	-	2.8	-	2.1	-	2.5	-	1.1	-	.5
3694	Engine electrical equipment	-	2.7	-	1.8	-	2.2	-	1.0	-	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
LABOR TURNOVER**

D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued

(Per 100 employees)

SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	-	2.7	-	1.5	-	3.1	-	0.9	-	1.5
371	Motor vehicles and equipment	-	1.7	-	.8	-	2.3	-	.6	-	1.1
3711	Motor vehicles	-	1.3	-	.4	-	2.0	-	.5	-	.8
3712	Passenger car bodies	-	1.2	-	.5	-	2.6	-	.4	-	1.6
3713	Truck and bus bodies	-	2.5	-	1.9	-	3.9	-	1.0	-	2.4
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	-	1.9	-	.9	-	2.5	-	.5	-	1.1
372	Aircraft and parts	-	1.8	-	.8	-	2.3	-	.5	-	1.4
3721	Aircraft	-	1.9	-	.8	-	1.9	-	.4	-	1.2
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts	-	1.1	-	.3	-	2.6	-	.4	-	1.7
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment	-	2.6	-	1.3	-	2.9	-	.7	-	1.8
373	Ship and boat building and repairing	-	8.1	-	4.7	-	7.3	-	2.3	-	3.9
3731	Ship building and repairing	-	7.9	-	3.6	-	7.5	-	1.5	-	4.9
374	Railroad equipment	-	3.6	-	1.0	-	3.0	-	.6	-	1.7
375,9	Other transportation equipment	-	5.8	-	5.0	-	5.7	-	2.8	-	1.9
38	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	1.8	2.3	1.3	1.7	2.4	2.3	.8	.9	.7	.7
381	Engineering & scientific instruments	-	2.2	-	1.4	-	2.3	-	.8	-	.7
382	Mechanical measuring & control devices	-	2.0	-	1.3	-	2.1	-	.8	-	.6
3821	Mechanical measuring devices	-	1.5	-	1.2	-	1.5	-	.8	-	.4
3822	Automatic temperature controls	-	2.7	-	1.4	-	3.0	-	.8	-	1.1
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods	-	3.0	-	2.5	-	2.7	-	1.2	-	.9
384	Medical instruments and supplies	-	2.9	-	2.5	-	3.0	-	1.4	-	.8
386	Photographic equipment and supplies	-	1.5	-	1.4	-	1.2	-	.5	-	.2
387	Watches, clocks, and watchcases	-	2.8	-	1.4	-	3.9	-	1.3	-	1.6
39	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	2.6	4.4	1.9	3.5	8.6	5.7	1.7	2.4	6.1	2.5
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	-	3.3	-	2.7	-	2.9	-	1.8	-	.6
394	Toys and sporting goods	-	6.8	-	5.2	-	10.5	-	3.9	-	5.3
3941-3	Games, toys, dolls, & play vehicles	-	6.7	-	5.6	-	14.4	-	4.9	-	7.7
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, n e c	-	7.0	-	4.7	-	5.1	-	2.4	-	1.8
395	Pens, pencils, office and art supplies	-	1.9	-	1.6	-	3.0	-	1.3	-	1.0
396	Costume jewelry and notions	-	4.6	-	3.9	-	4.3	-	2.3	-	1.5
393,9	Other manufacturing industries	-	3.5	-	2.7	-	3.9	-	1.6	-	1.6
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>											
20	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	3.7	4.7	2.2	3.1	6.7	6.0	1.8	2.2	4.2	3.1
201	Meat products	-	5.8	-	3.5	-	5.9	-	2.9	-	2.4
2011	Meat packing plants	-	5.5	-	1.7	-	5.2	-	1.1	-	3.6
2015	Poultry dressing plants	-	8.2	-	7.4	-	8.8	-	6.8	-	1.2
204	Grain mill products	-	2.6	-	2.0	-	4.0	-	1.5	-	1.9
2041	Flour and other grain mill products	-	2.2	-	1.1	-	3.1	-	.9	-	1.6
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	-	3.4	-	2.9	-	4.7	-	2.1	-	1.8
205	Bakery products	-	2.8	-	2.2	-	3.2	-	1.6	-	.9
2051	Bread, cake, and related products	-	2.6	-	2.1	-	2.6	-	1.6	-	.4
2052	Cookies and crackers	-	3.7	-	2.4	-	6.1	-	1.7	-	3.2
207	Confectionery and related products	-	6.2	-	3.6	-	6.2	-	2.4	-	2.8
2071	Confectionery products	-	7.2	-	4.0	-	7.4	-	2.9	-	3.6
208	Beverages	-	3.5	-	2.4	-	4.7	-	1.8	-	2.2
2082	Malt liquors	-	2.9	-	.9	-	3.6	-	.3	-	2.9
21	TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	2.4	4.4	1.5	2.9	4.0	5.4	1.1	1.1	2.5	3.5
211	Cigarettes	-	1.2	-	.7	-	.9	-	.3	-	(1)
212	Cigars	-	3.7	-	3.0	-	3.9	-	2.7	-	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	(Per 100 employees)									
		Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971	Dec. 1971 ^P	Nov. 1971		
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
22	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	3.5	5.0	2.6	3.9	4.1	4.7	2.4	3.0	0.9	0.8
221	Weaving mills, cotton.....	-	4.9	-	3.8	-	4.6	-	3.3	-	.4
222	Weaving mills, synthetics.....	-	5.3	-	4.2	-	4.4	-	3.1	-	.3
223	Weaving and finishing mills, wool.....	-	4.8	-	2.7	-	5.4	-	1.8	-	3.0
224	Narrow fabric mills.....	-	5.1	-	4.0	-	4.0	-	2.5	-	.8
225	Knitting mills.....	-	4.4	-	3.5	-	4.7	-	2.6	-	1.4
2251	Women's hosiery, except socks.....	-	2.9	-	2.2	-	3.7	-	2.2	-	.8
2252	Hosiery, n e c.....	-	3.3	-	2.8	-	4.1	-	3.1	-	.6
2254	Knit underwear mills.....	-	4.4	-	3.2	-	3.0	-	2.4	-	.1
226	Textile finishing, except wool.....	-	5.0	-	4.3	-	3.7	-	2.4	-	.2
227	Floor covering mills.....	-	4.3	-	3.7	-	4.4	-	2.7	-	.8
228	Yarn and thread mills.....	-	6.7	-	5.6	-	6.0	-	4.6	-	.4
229	Miscellaneous textile goods.....	-	3.9	-	2.9	-	3.8	-	1.8	-	1.0
23	APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS	3.3	4.6	2.0	3.1	5.8	5.1	2.0	2.4	3.1	2.0
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	-	3.6	-	2.4	-	2.9	-	1.3	-	1.1
232	Men's and boys' furnishings.....	-	4.9	-	3.8	-	5.2	-	3.3	-	1.2
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear.....	-	4.0	-	3.0	-	4.7	-	3.1	-	.9
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers.....	-	4.7	-	3.8	-	5.0	-	3.3	-	1.0
2328	Men's and boys' work clothing.....	-	6.0	-	4.9	-	4.6	-	3.7	-	.3
234	Women's and children's undergarments.....	-	3.8	-	2.9	-	4.3	-	2.6	-	1.0
2341	Women's and children's underwear.....	-	4.0	-	3.0	-	4.4	-	2.8	-	.9
2342	Corsets and allied garments.....	-	3.6	-	2.7	-	4.0	-	2.2	-	1.2
26	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	1.9	2.5	1.2	1.7	2.8	2.7	.9	1.1	1.3	1.0
261,2,6	Paper and pulp mills.....	-	1.6	-	.8	-	2.0	-	.6	-	1.1
263	Paperboard mills.....	-	1.9	-	1.3	-	1.7	-	.7	-	.4
264	Misc. converted paper products.....	-	2.7	-	1.8	-	2.8	-	1.3	-	.9
2643	Bags, except textile bags.....	-	3.4	-	2.7	-	4.0	-	2.2	-	1.2
265	Paperboard containers and boxes.....	-	3.3	-	2.4	-	3.4	-	1.6	-	1.1
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes.....	-	3.9	-	2.8	-	3.9	-	1.8	-	1.3
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes.....	-	3.0	-	2.4	-	3.1	-	1.7	-	.7
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	2.1	2.5	1.5	1.8	2.8	2.6	1.2	1.3	1.1	.4
28	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	1.2	1.5	.8	1.0	1.9	1.7	.6	.6	.8	.6
281	Industrial chemicals.....	-	.8	-	.5	-	1.4	-	.4	-	.5
282	Plastics materials and synthetics.....	-	1.2	-	.8	-	1.2	-	.5	-	.3
2821	Plastics materials and resins.....	-	1.0	-	.8	-	1.0	-	.4	-	.2
2823,4	Synthetic fibers.....	-	1.3	-	.8	-	1.4	-	.5	-	.5
283	Drugs.....	-	1.2	-	.9	-	1.4	-	.6	-	.4
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations.....	-	1.3	-	.9	-	1.5	-	.6	-	.4
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods.....	-	2.8	-	1.9	-	3.1	-	1.1	-	1.3
2841	Soap and other detergents.....	-	2.2	-	.9	-	2.7	-	.3	-	1.9
2844	Toilet preparations.....	-	3.7	-	2.6	-	4.2	-	1.8	-	1.4
285	Paints and allied products.....	-	1.4	-	1.2	-	2.4	-	.9	-	.8
286,9	Other chemical products.....	-	2.4	-	1.4	-	1.9	-	.7	-	.5
29	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS.....	.8	1.2	.6	1.0	2.0	2.0	.4	.5	.9	.9
291	Petroleum refining.....	-	1.0	-	.7	-	1.6	-	.3	-	.8
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products.....	-	2.4	-	2.2	-	3.7	-	1.2	-	1.5
30	RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS, N E C	2.4	3.4	1.7	2.6	3.1	3.7	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.1
301	Tires and inner tubes.....	-	1.6	-	1.0	-	1.6	-	.5	-	.4
302,3,6	Other rubber products.....	-	3.3	-	2.4	-	3.5	-	1.7	-	1.0
307	Miscellaneous plastics products.....	-	4.3	-	3.4	-	4.8	-	2.2	-	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
LABOR TURNOVER**

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D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued

(Per 100 employees)

SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Dec. p 1971 ¹	Nov. 1971	Dec. p ² 1971	Nov. 1971	Dec. p ² 1971	Nov. 1971	Dec. p ² 1971	Nov. 1971	Dec. p ² 1971	Nov. 1971
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	4.8	5.9	3.1	4.2	5.9	5.6	2.4	2.8	2.5	1.9
311	Leather tanning and finishing	-	4.1	-	3.0	-	4.0	-	1.9	-	1.4
314	Footwear, except rubber	-	6.0	-	4.1	-	5.7	-	3.0	-	1.8
	NONMANUFACTURING										
10	METAL MINING	1.4	2.1	1.1	1.6	2.4	3.7	.8	1.2	1.1	1.8
101	Iron ores	-	1.6	-	.5	-	4.1	-	.3	-	3.2
102	Copper ores	-	1.8	-	1.5	-	3.6	-	1.0	-	1.9
11,12	COAL MINING	1.8	1.5	1.4	.9	1.1	2.1	.7	.8	.2	.9
12	Bituminous coal and lignite mining	-	1.5	-	1.1	-	1.8	-	.7	-	.6
	COMMUNICATION:										
481	Telephone communication	-	.7	-	.6	-	1.0	-	.7	-	.1
482	Telegraph communication ²	-	1.0	-	.9	-	1.8	-	1.4	-	.2

¹ Less than 0.05

² Data relate to all employees except messengers.

p= Preliminary

ESTABLISHMENT DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED LABOR TURNOVER

D-3: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing, 1960 to date
seasonally adjusted

(Per 100 employees)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Total accessions												
1960	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.6
1961	3.9	3.7	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.1
1962	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8
1963	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.6	4.0
1964	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1
1965	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.9
1966	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.5
1967	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.4
1968	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.9
1969	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.5
1970	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.8
1971	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.6	4.1	3.9p
New hires												
1960	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8
1961	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
1962	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1
1963	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.5
1964	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8
1965	2.8	3.0	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.7
1966	3.7	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.5
1967	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4
1968	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7
1969	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5
1970	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3
1971	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.5p
Total separations												
1960	3.5	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.5	5.0
1961	4.6	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.1
1962	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.9
1963	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9
1964	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.9
1965	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.4
1966	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.7	4.6
1967	4.6	4.8	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4
1968	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.3
1969	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.8
1970	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.9	4.8	4.7
1971	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.5	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.4p
Quits												
1960	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
1961	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
1962	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
1963	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
1964	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6
1965	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2
1966	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7
1967	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4
1968	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5
1969	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5
1970	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.9
1971	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9p
Layoffs												
1960	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8
1961	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.0
1962	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9
1963	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7
1964	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6
1965	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4
1966	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3
1967	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
1968	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
1969	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4
1970	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.8
1971	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.5p

p=preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER**

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D-4: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas

State and area	(Per 100 employees)									
	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
Nov. p 1971	Oct. 1971	Nov. p 1971	Oct. 1971	Nov. p 1971	Oct. 1971	Nov. p 1971	Oct. 1971	Nov. p 1971	Oct. 1971	
ALABAMA:										
Birmingham	3.1	3.1	1.6	2.1	3.4	5.5	1.0	1.6	1.7	3.0
Mobile ¹	7.0	8.9	1.6	1.8	8.3	10.4	1.2	1.6	6.8	8.1
ALASKA (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)										
ARIZONA 4.4 5.4 3.3 3.9 4.1 4.7 2.3 2.6 .9 1.1										
Phoenix	4.2	5.4	3.0	3.8	3.9	4.6	2.1	2.5	.9	1.0
ARKANSAS:										
Fort Smith	5.8	7.6	4.7	6.1	6.2	7.3	3.7	4.8	1.7	1.5
Little Rock-North Little Rock	6.1	6.8	4.9	5.6	7.1	8.7	3.5	5.8	2.7	1.5
Pine Bluff	5.9	7.7	5.4	7.1	6.7	8.0	3.8	4.9	1.3	1.5
	4.2	7.3	3.0	3.1	5.0	8.4	2.8	2.9	1.6	4.8
COLORADO 4.9 6.5 3.3 4.0 5.1 5.7 1.9 2.3 2.5 2.3										
Denver	4.1	4.3	3.3	3.5	4.0	5.3	2.0	2.7	1.2	1.6
CONNECTICUT 2.2 2.7 1.5 2.0 2.4 3.1 1.0 1.3 .9 1.0										
Hartford	1.7	1.9	1.1	1.4	2.2	2.9	.7	1.0	1.0	1.2
DELAWARE ¹ 1.9 2.3 1.3 1.2 2.2 2.6 .8 1.1 .5 .5										
Wilmington ¹	1.5	2.2	.9	1.1	1.8	2.6	.7	1.1	.3	.4
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:										
Washington SMSA	(*)	3.2	(*)	2.9	(*)	3.4	(*)	2.5	(*)	.2
FLORIDA 6.8 7.6 5.4 5.6 5.0 6.6 3.1 4.2 .8 1.3										
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood	5.5	9.3	4.7	8.8	5.7	8.8	2.9	6.1	1.9	1.3
Jacksonville	3.6	7.2	3.5	4.0	3.4	7.9	2.0	3.3	.7	3.1
Miami	5.6	6.7	4.4	4.6	4.0	4.8	2.4	3.2	.6	.9
Orlando	8.7	8.2	5.6	6.3	5.3	6.2	3.1	4.1	1.1	1.0
Pensacola	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1	2.1	.8	1.8	(²)	(²)
Tampa-St. Petersburg	8.1	9.3	6.2	7.4	6.8	8.9	4.3	5.7	1.5	2.0
West Palm Beach	9.9	3.3	7.1	2.5	2.9	6.7	2.3	2.1	(²)	3.7
GEORGIA ³ 4.6 5.5 3.8 4.6 4.5 5.6 3.1 4.0 .6 .6										
Atlanta	3.5	4.1	2.9	3.7	3.8	5.6	2.3	3.2	.7	1.4
HAWAII ⁴ 2.4 1.5 1.1 1.2 2.0 1.9 .8 .9 .4 .3										
IDAHO ⁵ 2.6 4.2 2.4 3.8 7.0 5.5 2.0 2.8 4.3 1.7										
ILLINOIS:										
Chicago	(*)	3.2	(*)	2.6	(*)	3.7	(*)	1.8	(*)	1.1
INDIANA ¹ 2.3 2.8 1.1 1.5 3.0 4.2 .8 1.3 1.5 2.1										
Indianapolis ⁶	2.1	1.8	.9	1.1	2.8	3.3	.8	1.0	1.2	1.6
IOWA 2.6 2.8 1.6 1.8 2.6 2.9 1.2 1.5 .1 .9										
Cedar Rapids	2.6	2.2	.9	.9	2.7	3.0	.8	.8	1.3	1.5
Des Moines	3.0	2.7	1.3	1.2	2.3	2.5	1.2	1.5	.4	.4
KANSAS 3.4 3.0 1.9 2.0 3.0 3.5 1.4 1.8 1.0 1.1										
Topeka	3.5	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.3	2.8	.5	1.2	.5	1.0
Wichita	4.3	2.6	1.5	1.4	2.3	3.2	1.2	1.4	.5	1.2
KENTUCKY 2.8 3.2 1.7 2.0 2.8 3.4 1.0 1.6 1.0 1.0										
Louisville	2.0	2.5	1.0	1.5	2.8	2.5	.7	1.1	1.4	.4
LOUISIANA:										
New Orleans	4.0	5.6	2.6	3.3	4.2	4.9	1.7	2.1	1.0	1.0
MAINE 5.2 5.4 3.3 3.6 5.9 6.7 2.3 2.8 2.8 2.9										
Portland	3.5	3.6	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.2	1.7	2.0	.6	.4
MARYLAND 2.8 3.3 1.9 2.2 3.7 4.1 1.3 1.6 1.7 1.6										
Baltimore	2.7	3.1	1.7	2.1	3.6	4.0	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.7
MASSACHUSETTS 3.1 3.3 2.2 2.4 3.2 3.5 1.4 1.8 1.1 1.0										
Boston	2.9	3.0	2.1	2.1	2.9	3.1	1.2	1.4	1.1	.9
MICHIGAN 2.4 2.8 1.1 1.5 3.0 3.8 .7 1.0 1.5 1.5										
Detroit	2.4	2.8	1.1	1.5	2.9	3.7	.7	1.1	1.2	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER

D-4: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas--Continued

State and area	(Per 100 employees)									
	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
Nov. p 1971	Oct. 1971	Nov. p 1971	Oct. 1971	Nov. p 1971	Oct. 1971	Nov. p 1971	Oct. 1971	Nov. p 1971	Oct. 1971	
MINNESOTA	3.1	3.1	1.9	2.2	4.4	4.5	1.3	2.1	2.4	1.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul	2.5	2.6	1.4	1.7	3.8	3.2	1.0	1.3	2.0	1.3
MISSISSIPPI:										
Jackson	4.0	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.8	4.3	2.3	2.7	.7	1.0
MISSOURI	2.9	3.2	1.8	2.1	3.2	4.1	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.7
Kansas City	2.9	2.8	1.6	2.1	2.9	4.2	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.7
St. Louis	1.7	2.2	1.0	1.3	2.6	2.9	.7	.9	1.3	1.3
MONTANA	2.1	4.5	1.8	4.1	3.6	4.7	1.8	3.3	1.2	.8
NEBRASKA	3.8	4.2	2.6	3.1	4.2	4.6	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.5
NEVADA	3.0	4.1	2.8	3.5	4.1	4.6	2.2	2.9	1.0	.7
NEW HAMPSHIRE	(*)	4.6	(*)	3.9	(*)	4.5	(*)	2.8	(*)	.8
NEW JERSEY:										
Camden ⁷	2.6	2.9	2.2	2.2	3.4	3.8	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.4
Jersey City	2.6	3.2	2.0	2.5	3.2	3.5	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.4
Newark	2.7	3.2	2.1	2.5	2.6	4.0	1.0	1.5	.9	1.5
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic	2.9	3.4	2.4	2.5	3.5	4.4	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.8
Perth Amboy	2.2	3.0	1.7	2.2	3.1	3.4	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.0
Trenton	2.5	2.8	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.7	.8	1.2	.8	.7
NEW YORK	3.0	4.0	1.9	2.4	3.9	4.1	1.2	1.5	2.0	1.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	1.7	2.3	1.1	1.6	2.2	2.7	.8	1.3	.6	.5
Binghamton	1.8	2.2	1.1	1.2	2.0	3.4	.9	.9	.4	.5
Buffalo	2.4	5.1	.8	.9	2.6	3.2	.6	.8	1.5	1.7
Elmira	2.0	2.0	1.1	1.2	4.1	3.4	.8	.9	2.8	1.7
Monroe County ⁸	1.6	2.6	1.2	1.7	1.6	2.9	.7	1.7	.5	.5
Nassau and Suffolk Counties ⁹	4.1	4.9	3.2	3.9	4.3	4.7	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.5
New York SMSA	3.7	4.7	2.5	3.2	4.8	4.7	1.4	1.6	2.6	2.1
New York City ⁹	3.8	4.8	2.5	3.2	5.1	4.8	1.4	1.5	3.0	2.3
Rochester	1.8	3.2	1.4	2.0	2.0	3.6	.9	2.1	.7	.8
Syracuse	2.0	2.5	1.2	1.8	2.6	3.9	.7	1.2	1.2	1.8
Utica-Rome	1.8	2.1	1.1	1.3	4.3	3.6	.8	.8	2.6	2.2
Westchester County ⁹	2.4	2.9	1.6	1.9	2.9	3.4	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.1
NORTH CAROLINA	4.6	5.3	3.8	4.5	4.5	4.9	3.0	3.7	.6	.3
Charlotte	4.6	5.6	4.1	4.9	4.9	5.2	3.6	4.4	.7	.3
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point	4.1	4.2	3.5	3.7	4.1	3.9	2.5	2.9	.8	.2
NORTH DAKOTA	4.3	6.5	3.4	5.7	5.3	6.0	1.6	2.9	2.8	2.3
Fargo-Moorhead	4.8	5.0	3.3	3.1	5.3	4.9	1.5	2.0	2.9	2.1
OHIO	2.2	2.7	1.0	1.3	2.8	4.0	.7	1.1	1.5	2.1
Akron	1.3	2.4	.6	1.1	2.2	2.4	.6	.8	1.3	1.0
Canton	2.8	2.6	1.0	.7	2.9	4.3	.6	.8	1.8	2.8
Cincinnati	2.0	2.4	1.0	1.3	2.8	3.4	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.4
Cleveland	2.4	3.1	1.2	1.5	2.5	3.5	.7	1.1	1.1	1.4
Columbus	1.9	2.2	1.3	1.8	2.7	2.8	.8	1.5	1.4	.8
Dayton	1.4	1.8	.8	.9	2.5	3.3	.6	.8	1.3	1.3
Toledo	3.0	2.9	1.3	1.8	3.9	3.7	.6	.9	2.0	1.6
Youngstown-Warren	2.6	3.1	.5	.7	3.8	4.8	.4	.5	2.5	3.4
OKLAHOMA	4.5	5.2	3.9	4.3	4.9	5.3	2.8	3.2	1.2	1.3
Oklahoma City	4.9	5.7	3.9	4.6	5.4	5.7	2.9	3.4	1.3	1.4
Tulsa ¹⁰	3.9	4.3	3.5	3.5	5.3	5.5	2.8	2.8	1.4	1.6
OREGON ¹	3.7	4.8	2.8	3.9	4.6	5.1	1.6	2.4	2.3	1.7
Portland ¹	3.6	4.4	2.4	3.6	4.5	4.8	1.3	1.9	2.5	1.9
PENNSYLVANIA:										
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	2.6	2.9	1.6	1.8	3.0	3.5	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.6
Altoona	2.9	4.0	2.3	3.2	3.6	6.2	2.1	2.6	1.2	2.9
Erie	3.2	3.8	1.8	2.7	3.9	4.0	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.2
Harrisburg	3.3	3.0	2.2	2.4	2.8	4.4	1.2	1.8	1.0	1.7
Johnstown	6.6	9.1	1.4	1.4	4.4	2.2	.9	.8	3.0	1.1
Lancaster	2.7	3.2	2.2	2.8	3.2	3.8	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER**

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D-4: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas--Continued

State and area	(Per 100 employees)									
	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Nov. p 1971	Oct. 1971	Nov. p 1971	Oct. 1971	Nov. p 1971	Oct. 1971	Nov. p 1971	Oct. 1971	Nov. p 1971	Oct. 1971
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued										
Philadelphia SMSA	2.7	3.1	1.7	2.1	3.2	3.4	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3
Pittsburgh	1.9	2.7	.5	.6	3.6	4.3	.3	.5	2.8	3.2
Reading	3.8	3.3	2.6	2.4	2.5	3.4	1.3	1.6	.7	.9
Scranton	3.3	3.6	2.0	2.4	5.1	4.1	1.3	1.6	3.3	2.0
Wilkes-Barre—Hazleton	3.5	4.9	2.1	2.5	3.6	3.8	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.2
York	3.6	5.1	3.0	3.9	4.5	4.6	2.3	3.1	1.4	.9
RHODE ISLAND										
Providence—Pawtucket—Warwick	5.2	5.9	4.0	4.7	5.1	5.1	2.5	3.0	1.8	1.3
Providence—Pawtucket—Warwick	5.1	5.5	4.0	4.4	5.1	5.0	2.6	2.9	1.7	1.3
SOUTH CAROLINA:										
Greenville	(*)	6.9	(*)	6.1	(*)	5.9	(*)	4.6	(*)	.2
SOUTH DAKOTA										
Sioux Falls	4.8	4.6	3.2	3.4	4.9	3.6	1.6	1.8	2.8	1.5
Sioux Falls	5.6	4.5	1.8	2.6	7.5	5.0	1.2	1.9	5.8	2.8
TENNESSEE:										
Memphis	3.6	5.1	3.0	4.4	3.9	4.9	1.8	2.5	1.1	1.0
TEXAS:										
Dallas	3.2	4.1	2.7	3.7	3.9	4.8	2.2	2.8	1.0	1.0
Fort Worth	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Houston	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.1	2.9	3.4	1.7	2.1	.5	.6
San Antonio	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
UTAH ⁵										
Salt Lake City ⁵	4.5	5.0	3.6	3.6	4.1	4.3	2.1	2.5	1.4	1.2
Salt Lake City ⁵	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.8	2.0	2.4	.9	.8
VERMONT										
Burlington	2.6	2.9	1.9	2.2	3.0	4.2	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.8
Burlington	1.1	1.3	.6	.8	1.6	4.2	.8	1.0	.5	.7
Springfield	1.5	2.0	.9	1.1	3.2	2.0	.9	1.0	1.7	.6
VIRGINIA										
Richmond	4.1	4.8	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.3	2.1	2.7	1.0	.8
Richmond	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.6	1.4	2.1	.4	.5
WASHINGTON:										
Seattle—Everett ¹¹	2.9	2.9	1.2	1.7	2.7	3.8	.6	1.0	1.7	2.3
WEST VIRGINIA:										
Charleston .....	.3	.6	.2	.3	1.4	1.4	.2	.4	.8	.2
WISCONSIN										
Milwaukee	2.3	2.9	1.3	1.8	3.3	3.9	.9	1.3	1.8	1.9
Milwaukee	2.3	3.0	1.4	1.8	2.8	3.1	.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
WYOMING										
.....	4.2	11.8	3.5	8.8	6.4	6.6	2.4	3.6	3.0	1.7

1 Excludes canning and preserving.
 2 Less than 0.05.
 3 Excludes agricultural chemicals and miscellaneous manufacturing.
 4 Excludes canned fruits, vegetables, preserves, jams and jellies.
 5 Excludes canning and preserving, and sugar.
 6 Excludes canning and preserving, and newspapers.
 7 Subarea of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, New Jersey.
 8 Subarea of Rochester Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.
 9 Subarea of New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.
 10 Excludes new-hire rate for transportation equipment.
 11 Excludes canning and preserving, printing and publishing.
 * Not available.
 p=preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

E-1: Number and rate of job vacancies in manufacturing, April 1969 to date

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
Number of job vacancies (In thousands)													
1969 -----	-	-	-	293	289	241	258	313	289	243	210	186	264
1970 -----	187	170	166	158	151	123	126	137	118	93	75	76	132
1971 -----	81	80	83	93	94	90	90	106	98	90	79	78p	89p
Job vacancy rates ¹													
1969 -----	-	-	-	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.3
1970 -----	0.9	0.9	0.8	.8	.8	.6	.6	.7	.6	.5	.4	.4	.7
1971 -----	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.5	.5	.4	.4p	.5p
Number of long-term job vacancies ² (In thousands)													
1969 -----	-	-	-	137	131	110	110	121	127	111	102	90	120
1970 -----	77	70	67	60	56	45	44	43	38	33	30	29	49
1971 -----	28	27	27	28	27	26	26	28	28	28	25	27p	27p
Long-term job vacancy rates ²													
1969 -----	-	-	-	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6
1970 -----	0.4	0.3	0.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3
1971 -----	.2	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1p	.1p

¹ Computed by dividing the number of vacancies by the sum of employment plus vacancies and multiplying that quotient by 100.

² Long-term job vacancies are those vacancies that have remained unfilled for 30 days or more. The long-term job vacancy rate is computed by dividing the number of long-term vacancies by the sum of employment plus job vacancies and multiplying that quotient by 100.

p= preliminary.

NOTE: Data for the period prior to July 1971 have been revised to reflect current benchmark employment levels and are comparable to the data for the months after that date.

E-2: Job vacancy rates in manufacturing, by industry

Industry division and group	1971												1970
	Dec. p	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	Dec.
Job vacancy rates ¹													
Manufacturing	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Durable goods .....	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3
Nondurable goods .....	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5
Selected durable goods industries:													
Primary metal industries .....	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.2
Machinery, except electrical .....	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
Electrical equipment and supplies .....	.5	.5	.6	.5	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4
Transportation equipment .....	.4	.4	.4	.5	.6	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.4	.4
Instruments and related products .....	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9	.7	.8	.6	.5	.6	.5
Selected nondurable goods industries:													
Textile mill products .....	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.0	.8	.9	.9	.8	.8	.6	.7	.6
Apparel and other textile products	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1
Printing and publishing .....	.4	.3	.4	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3
Chemicals and allied products .....	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.5	.4	.4	.5
Long-term job vacancy rates ²													
Manufacturing	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Durable goods .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Nondurable goods .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Selected durable goods industries:													
Primary metal industries	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Machinery, except electrical .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Electrical equipment and supplies .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Transportation equipment .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Instruments and related products .....	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1
Selected nondurable goods industries:													
Textile mill products .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
Apparel and other textile products .....	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.6
Printing and publishing .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Chemicals and allied products .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2
Long-term job vacancies as a percent of job vacancies ³													
Manufacturing	34	32	31	28	27	29	28	29	30	32	34	34	38
Durable goods	30	28	28	25	24	24	23	24	24	27	26	30	35
Nondurable goods	38	35	34	32	30	33	34	33	37	37	41	38	41
Selected durable goods industries:													
Primary metal industries	23	28	29	26	29	24	30	30	24	28	23	24	29
Machinery, except electrical	31	30	31	27	26	28	30	32	28	29	31	35	39
Electrical equipment and supplies	28	26	24	22	18	20	15	16	17	19	16	26	26
Transportation equipment	31	23	33	25	26	26	23	22	23	22	24	25	38
Instruments and related products	23	15	17	21	17	18	21	19	18	31	19	20	25
Selected nondurable goods industries:													
Textile mill products	28	24	22	20	20	19	20	21	23	20	26	23	24
Apparel and other textile products	54	52	51	49	45	48	49	51	53	55	55	53	52
Printing and publishing	21	24	23	22	21	19	26	19	20	21	21	20	25
Chemicals and allied products	32	27	30	26	31	29	36	36	40	35	44	35	45

¹ See footnote 1, table E-1.

² See footnote 2, table E-1.

³ Percentages are computed using unrounded rates.

p= preliminary.
* Less than 0.05.

NOTE: Data for the period prior to July 1971 have been revised to reflect current benchmark employment levels and are comparable to the data for the months after that date. Revised data back to April 1969 will be published as a special section in the March 1972 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NATIONAL AND AREA JOB VACANCY

E-3: Percent distribution of job vacancies in manufacturing, by industry

Industry division and group	1971												1970
	Dec. ^p	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	Dec.
Manufacturing	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Durable goods	50.8	49.9	50.3	52.3	50.6	50.6	48.8	47.7	49.6	47.8	49.7	46.7	48.4
Primary metal industries	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.3	3.0	4.3	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.2	4.1
Machinery, except electrical	9.7	8.1	8.3	8.5	7.0	7.6	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.9	8.1	8.5	8.8
Electrical equipment and supplies	11.0	10.9	11.1	10.1	10.1	9.6	9.6	8.7	8.7	7.7	9.6	8.5	9.2
Transportation equipment	8.4	9.3	8.7	8.7	9.7	9.3	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.6
Instruments and related products	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.8	4.4	3.4	3.6	3.1	2.6	3.1	2.6
Other durable goods industries	16.8	16.1	16.5	19.3	18.5	18.0	16.4	16.1	17.1	16.6	16.5	14.7	15.2
Non durable goods	49.2	50.1	49.7	47.7	49.4	49.4	51.2	52.3	50.4	52.2	50.3	53.3	51.6
Textile mill products	10.7	10.4	10.2	9.2	9.5	8.6	9.3	9.2	8.8	9.1	7.6	8.0	7.7
Apparel and other textile products	18.7	18.2	18.0	17.5	18.3	19.2	19.7	19.0	19.5	21.4	20.8	20.8	20.3
Printing and publishing	5.0	4.3	4.4	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.7	4.9	6.0	4.2
Chemicals and allied products	3.6	4.2	4.4	3.9	3.7	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.8	5.5	5.6	4.9	6.2
Other nondurable goods industries	11.2	13.0	12.8	13.3	13.9	12.8	13.5	15.2	13.0	11.5	11.4	13.6	13.4

p=preliminary.
See note, table E-2.

E-4: Job vacancy rates, United States and selected areas

Areas	Job vacancy rates				Areas	Job vacancy rates			
	Total ¹		Long-term ²			Total ¹		Long-term ²	
	1971 Nov. ^p	1971 Oct.	1971 Nov. ^p	1971 Oct.		1971 Nov. ^p	1971 Oct.	1971 Nov. ^p	1971 Oct.
Manufacturing					Nonmanufacturing ⁴				
United States ³	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1					
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y. . . . .	.2	.3	.1	.1	Mining:				
Atlanta, Ga. . . . .	.2	.5	.1	.1	New Orleans, La. . . . .	.1	.1	*	*
Baltimore, Md. . . . .	.4	.5	.2	.3	Phoenix, Ariz.	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Boston, Mass. . . . .	.4	.5	.1	.2	Portland, Ore.	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Buffalo, N.Y. . . . .	.2	.2	.1	.1	Construction:				
Cedar Rapids, Iowa . . . . .	.4	.1	*	*	Portland, Ore. . . . .	.3	.3	.1	.1
Dallas, Tex. . . . .	.6	.5	.3	.2	Wholesale and Retail				
Denver, Colo. . . . .	.4	.4	.1	.1	Trade:				
Des Moines, Iowa . . . . .	.4	.4	.2	.2	Boston, Mass. . . . .	.4	.3	.1	.1
Detroit, Mich. . . . .	.1	.2	.1	*	Phoenix, Ariz. . . . .	.3	.2	*	*
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-Highpoint, N.C.	1.0	1.1	.3	.3	Portland, Ore. . . . .	.8	.5	*	*
Greenville, S.C. . . . .	.8	.9	.1	.1	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate:				
Houston, Tex. . . . .	.5	.5	.2	.2	Boston, Mass.	1.3	1.5	.4	.4
Jersey City, N.J. . . . .	.2	.2	*	*	Hartford, Conn.	2.0	2.2	1.2	1.4
Kansas City, Mo. . . . .	.2	.2	*	.1	Phoenix, Ariz. . . . .	.6	.5	.1	.1
Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark. . . . .	.3	.2	*	*	Portland, Ore. . . . .	.7	.5	.3	.2
Memphis, Tenn. . . . .	.2	.3	.1	.1	Salt Lake City, Utah . . . . .	.5	.4	.1	.1
Miami, Fla. . . . .	.8	.6	.2	.2	Service:				
Milwaukee, Wisc. . . . .	.3	.3	.1	.1	Boston, Mass. . . . .	.9	1.0	.4	.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn. . . . .	.2	.4	*	.1	Phoenix, Ariz. . . . .	.6	.5	.1	*
Newark, N.J. . . . .	.3	.5	.1	.1	Portland, Ore. . . . .	.6	.6	.1	.1
New York, N.Y. . . . .	.5	.5	.2	.2	Government:				
Oklahoma City, Okla. . . . .	.4	.7	*	.1	Atlanta, Ga.	1.2	1.4	.7	.7
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J. . . . .	.2	.3	*	.1	Boston, Mass. . . . .	.8	.9	.6	.6
Perth Amboy, N.J. . . . .	.4	.4	.1	.2	Phoenix, Ariz. . . . .	.7	.9	.3	.5
Philadelphia, Pa. . . . .	.4	.4	.1	.2	Portland, Ore. ⁶	1.2	.6	.2	.1
Phoenix, Ariz. . . . .	.6	.9	.2	.1					
Portland, Ore. . . . .	.3	.4	*	*	All Nonagricultural Industries				
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I. . . . .	.7	.7	.1	.2	Phoenix, Ariz. . . . .	.5	.6	.1	.1
Richmond, Va. . . . .	.2	.2	.1	*	Portland, Ore. . . . .	.6	.3	.1	.1
St. Louis, Mo. . . . .	.2	.2	.1	.1	Salt Lake City, Utah . . . . .	.5	.6	.1	.1
Salt Lake City, Utah . . . . .	.5	.3	*	.1					
Sioux Falls, S.D. . . . .	.4	.5	*	*					
Syracuse, N.Y. . . . .	.2	.3	.1	*					
Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla. . . . .	.7	.8	.1	.2					
Wichita, Kans.	1.6	.5	.3	.1					

¹ See footnote 1, table E-1.
² See footnote 2, table E-1.
³ Based on a nationwide sample which includes metropolitan areas not shown in the table as well as nonmetropolitan areas.
⁴ Additional industry data, by area, will be published when available.
⁵ Combined with Services.
⁶ Excludes education.
* Less than 0.05.
p= preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

F-1: Insured unemployment under State programs

State	(Week including the 12th of the month)					Rate (percent of average covered employment)		
	Number (in thousands)					Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971	Jan. 1971
	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1971	Jan. 1971	Change from ¹				
			Dec. 1971	Jan. 1971				
TOTAL ^{2,3}	2,526.7	2,110.2	2,797.8	416.5	-271.1	4.8	4.0	5.2
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	1,815.8	*2,153.7	*2,009.6	-337.9	-193.8	3.4	4.1	3.8
Alabama	30.7	26.8	29.6	3.9	1.1	4.3	3.8	4.2
Alaska	6.8	5.2	7.7	1.6	-9	11.9	9.2	13.9
Arizona	12.2	10.0	15.9	2.2	-3.7	3.1	2.5	4.1
Arkansas	22.3	16.5	26.6	5.8	-4.4	5.5	4.1	6.7
California	295.8	260.1	378.5	35.7	-82.8	5.7	5.0	7.1
Colorado	10.7	8.0	11.9	2.7	-1.2	2.1	1.6	2.4
Connecticut	73.5	59.5	83.5	14.0	-10.0	7.2	5.8	8.1
Delaware	5.7	4.0	6.7	1.7	-1.0	3.4	2.4	3.9
District of Columbia	6.8	6.1	7.8	.8	-1.0	2.0	1.7	2.2
Florida	36.1	34.9	39.1	1.1	-3.0	2.3	2.3	2.6
Georgia	21.7	18.8	26.8	2.9	-5.0	1.9	1.7	2.4
Hawaii	13.1	11.6	11.4	1.6	1.7	4.9	4.4	4.5
Idaho	10.5	7.1	10.3	3.4	.2	6.7	4.6	6.8
Illinois	118.9	95.7	122.3	23.3	-3.3	3.8	3.0	3.8
Indiana	48.8	43.3	58.8	5.5	-10.0	3.6	3.1	4.1
Iowa	21.3	15.0	24.2	6.3	-3.0	3.7	2.6	4.2
Kansas	16.4	13.2	25.0	3.2	-8.7	3.8	3.1	5.7
Kentucky	28.0	21.9	31.5	6.1	-3.5	4.4	3.5	5.1
Louisiana	33.2	28.0	35.8	5.1	-2.6	4.6	3.9	4.9
Maine	17.5	15.2	18.8	2.2	-1.3	7.9	6.8	8.4
Maryland	42.8	34.9	38.0	7.8	4.8	4.5	3.7	4.0
Massachusetts	110.2	88.9	121.8	21.4	-11.5	6.4	5.1	7.0
Michigan	131.0	109.6	171.0	21.4	-40.0	5.6	4.8	7.0
Minnesota	48.0	34.5	54.2	13.6	-6.1	4.9	3.5	5.5
Mississippi	10.3	7.3	14.9	3.0	-4.6	2.6	1.9	3.8
Missouri	53.9	42.9	66.6	11.0	-12.7	4.6	3.6	5.5
Montana	9.2	6.1	9.4	3.1	-.1	7.2	4.8	7.5
Nebraska	9.3	6.3	11.0	3.0	-1.7	3.0	2.0	3.6
Nevada	14.1	9.3	10.7	4.8	3.4	8.6	5.7	6.7
New Hampshire	7.0	5.4	8.9	1.6	-1.9	3.6	2.8	4.5
New Jersey	131.9	106.3	141.3	25.6	-9.4	6.4	5.1	6.8
New Mexico	8.5	7.7	11.0	.9	-2.5	4.5	4.1	5.9
New York	339.1	289.1	313.1	50.0	26.1	6.0	5.1	5.5
North Carolina	35.9	26.5	48.2	9.4	-12.3	2.7	2.0	3.6
North Dakota	6.1	4.2	6.5	1.9	-.4	6.9	4.8	7.7
Ohio	112.9	94.6	122.7	18.3	-9.8	3.9	3.3	4.1
Oklahoma	20.0	19.3	21.8	.7	-1.8	4.0	3.9	4.4
Oregon	36.4	30.1	46.4	6.3	-10.0	6.7	5.6	8.5
Pennsylvania	183.1	165.4	176.8	17.7	6.3	5.5	4.9	5.2
Puerto Rico ²	60.2	64.1	50.5	-4.0	9.6	13.2	12.3	11.4
Rhode Island	18.8	13.5	21.9	5.3	-3.1	6.8	4.9	7.8
South Carolina	16.6	14.5	22.4	2.1	-5.8	2.7	2.3	3.7
South Dakota	3.9	2.5	3.9	1.4	-	4.1	2.7	4.2
Tennessee	39.3	25.4	52.6	13.9	-13.3	4.1	2.7	5.5
Texas	48.3	45.3	58.1	3.0	-9.8	1.9	1.7	2.2
Utah	12.7	10.0	12.6	2.7	-	5.3	4.3	5.7
Vermont	7.6	6.1	8.0	1.5	-.4	7.5	6.0	7.8
Virginia	14.8	12.2	16.8	2.6	-2.1	1.4	1.2	1.7
Washington	80.1	65.4	98.6	14.6	-18.6	10.2	8.4	12.2
West Virginia	22.9	17.9	21.0	5.0	1.9	6.2	4.9	5.9
Wisconsin	59.9	42.8	62.5	17.1	-2.7	5.4	3.9	5.5
Wyoming	2.1	1.4	2.3	.7	-.1	2.9	1.9	3.1

¹ Based on unrounded data; changes of less than 50 not shown.

² Include data under the program for Puerto Rico's sugarcane workers. Rates exclude the sugarcane workers as comparable covered employment data are not yet available.

³ Figures do not include claimants receiving benefits under extended benefit provisions.

* Revised by new factors.

F-2: Insured unemployment¹ in 150 major labor areas²

(In thousands, for week including the 12th of the month)

State and area	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	State and area	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	State and area	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971	State and area	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1971
ALABAMA			INDIANA			NEW HAMPSHIRE			Pennsylvania--		
Birmingham.....	8.8	6.2	Evansville.....	2.5	2.7	Manchester.....	1.2	1.5	continued		
Mobile.....	3.7	2.9	Ft. Wayne.....	1.6	2.9				York.....	3.3	3.9
			Gary-Hammond..	9.5	5.0						
ARIZONA			Indianapolis....	8.1	12.0	NEW JERSEY			PUERTO RICO		
Phoenix.....	8.1	11.1	South Bend.....	2.7	4.1	Atlantic City....	5.9	6.6	Mayaguez.....	3.2	2.2
			Terre Haute.....	2.1	2.4	Jersey City.....	18.6	21.5	Ponce.....	3.4	2.9
						Newark.....	32.6	36.1	San Juan.....	9.8	7.5
						New Brunswick..	13.0	11.3			
						Paterson.....	26.0	29.2			
						Trenton.....	3.7	3.9			
ARKANSAS			IOWA						RHODE ISLAND		
Little Rock.....	2.1	2.5	Cedar Rapids....	1.8	2.1				Providence.....	20.8	25.3
			Des Moines.....	2.2	2.0						
						NEW MEXICO					
CALIFORNIA			KANSAS			Albuquerque....	3.2	3.9			
Anaheim-S. Ana-			Wichita.....	3.9	9.0						
Garden Grove..	19.2	31.0									
Fresno.....	7.3	9.3	KENTUCKY						SOUTH CAROLINA		
Los Angeles....	110.9	181.4	Louisville.....	6.5	9.0	NEW YORK			Charleston.....	1.9	2.1
Sacramento.....	12.3	15.8				Albany.....	10.5	9.3	Greenville.....	1.4	3.0
San Bernardino..	13.1	19.2	LOUISIANA			Binghamton....	4.0	5.0			
San Diego.....	18.4	24.9	Baton Rouge....	2.2	2.4	Buffalo.....	29.6	25.7			
San Francisco..	48.1	65.8	New Orleans....	8.7	9.4	New York.....	228.4	201.4			
San Jose.....	15.8	26.2	Shreveport.....	2.8	3.0	Rochester.....	10.3	13.8			
Stockton.....	7.4	10.0				Syracuse.....	9.3	10.0	TENNESSEE		
						Utica.....	8.6	7.9	Chattanooga....	2.4	3.2
			MAINE						Knoxville.....	4.7	5.2
COLORADO			Portland.....	1.6	1.8	NORTH CAROLINA			Memphis.....	5.6	6.1
Denver.....	5.5	6.9				Asheville.....	.9	1.7	Nashville.....	3.9	5.9
			MARYLAND			Charlotte.....	2.1	2.3			
			Baltimore.....	30.6	24.0	Durham.....	1.0	1.6	TEXAS		
						Greensboro-			Austin.....	.7	.6
CONNECTICUT			MASSACHUSETTS			Winston-Salem..	3.7	5.1	Beaumont.....	3.8	3.2
Bridgeport.....	12.2	16.3	Boston.....	47.1	48.4				Corpus Christi..	1.4	1.3
Hartford.....	15.7	14.0	Brockton.....	3.6	3.8	OHIO			Dallas.....	6.4	11.6
New Britain.....	3.1	4.3	Fall River.....	5.2	5.5	Akron.....	7.0	7.5	El Paso.....	2.7	2.3
New Haven.....	8.6	8.6	Lawrence.....	6.6	7.9	Canton.....	5.6	4.2	Ft. Worth.....	5.1	6.7
Stamford.....	3.4	4.8	Lowell.....	4.5	5.3	Cincinnati.....	15.1	15.7	Houston.....	6.8	5.8
Waterbury.....	7.1	7.8	New Bedford....	5.2	7.5	Cleveland.....	21.6	25.0	San Antonio....	2.9	3.5
			Springfield....	11.1	12.4	Columbus.....	5.9	6.7			
			Worcester.....	6.2	7.0	Dayton.....	7.1	11.1	UTAH		
DELAWARE						Hamilton.....	4.0	3.1	Salt Lake City..	6.6	5.8
Wilmington.....	5.6	6.7	MICHIGAN			Lorain.....	2.7	2.9			
			Battle Creek....	3.1	3.2	Steubenville...	1.9	1.0	VIRGINIA		
			Detroit.....	62.0	87.0	Toledo.....	6.3	7.7	Hampton.....	.9	1.4
			Flint.....	5.9	6.5	Youngstown....	10.8	7.1	Norfolk.....	1.8	2.2
			Grand Rapids...	7.9	10.7				Richmond.....	.7	.6
			Kalamazoo.....	2.6	3.5	OKLAHOMA			Roanoke.....	.7	.6
			Lansing.....	3.7	4.6	Oklahoma City..	4.0	3.7			
			Muskegon.....	3.1	3.9	Tulsa.....	3.5	4.6	WASHINGTON		
			Saginaw.....	1.7	2.5				Seattle.....	36.8	49.5
						OREGON			Spokane.....	5.8	6.9
			MINNESOTA			Portland.....	16.5	19.0	Tacoma.....	7.8	8.8
			Duluth.....	4.9	2.6						
			Minneapolis....	18.9	25.2	PENNSYLVANIA			WEST VIRGINIA		
						Allentown.....	8.8	8.4	Charleston.....	2.1	2.4
			MISSISSIPPI			Altoona.....	2.9	2.6	Huntington....	4.9	3.8
			Jackson.....	1.0	1.3	Erie.....	4.1	3.9	Wheeling.....	2.7	2.4
						Harrisburg.....	3.5	3.1			
			MISSOURI			Johnstown.....	6.3	5.7			
			Kansas City....	13.6	13.7	Lancaster.....	4.0	2.8	WISCONSIN		
			St. Louis.....	24.3	40.7	Philadelphia...	57.6	68.2	Kenosha.....	3.0	1.4
						Pittsburgh.....	46.0	33.0	Madison.....	4.6	2.4
			NEBRASKA			Reading.....	4.9	4.4	Milwaukee.....	18.0	19.7
			Omaha.....	4.2	4.9	Scranton.....	5.2	6.9	Racine.....	2.6	3.4
						Wilkes-Barre...	10.0	9.6			

¹ Insured jobs under State, Federal Employee, and Ex-Servicemen's unemployment insurance programs excludes extended benefit claims.
² For full name of labor area, see Area Trends in Employment and Unemployment published by the Manpower Administration.

REVISED SEASONALLY ADJUSTED LABOR FORCE SERIES

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The seasonally adjusted series which follow cover 229 major series on the labor force 16 years and over. They include employment status by sex and age, by color, sex, and age, by occupation, and by full- and part-time status; employment by major industry group and class of worker; nonagricultural employment by full- and part-time status; unemployment by duration and by reason; and unemployment rates by marital status and by industry.

There are a large number of other seasonally adjusted series which have not been included in this issue due to space limitations but which are available because they are either components or aggregates of the series presented. These additional series may be obtained from the BLS upon request.

The majority of these seasonally adjusted labor force series are computed by a method of aggregation. The process begins with the computation of seasonal factors and seasonally adjusted data for approximately 140 basic labor force series. These basic series are then aggregated according to a set of specifications to yield other seasonally adjusted estimates. All civilian labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by this method of aggregation. Totals of one aggregation pattern (e.g., civilian labor force for persons 16 years and over aggregated by age and sex) will not necessarily equal those of other patterns (e.g., civilian labor force 16 years and over aggregated by color, age, and sex). Since the annual averages are also a product of the aggregation procedures, they may differ in some instances from those published elsewhere. A list of the basic series which are independently seasonally adjusted is available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

IN THOUSANDS	TOTAL LABOR FORCE												
	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	61,486	61,900	61,456	62,063	61,360	62,368	62,624	62,281	62,331	62,187	62,266	62,772	62,078
1949.....	62,389	62,715	62,714	62,649	62,878	62,566	62,914	63,208	63,242	63,780	63,591	63,488	62,904
1950.....	63,219	63,203	63,100	63,638	63,553	63,880	63,586	64,083	63,952	64,312	64,377	64,354	63,859
1951.....	64,336	64,483	65,307	64,746	65,119	64,782	65,351	65,240	65,140	65,564	65,422	65,892	65,115
1952.....	65,893	65,959	65,359	65,386	65,728	65,747	65,578	65,488	66,075	65,541	66,042	66,159	65,732
1953.....	66,982	67,063	67,202	66,695	66,148	66,619	66,647	66,406	66,302	66,417	66,470	66,287	66,563
1954.....	66,553	67,408	67,186	67,309	67,036	66,686	66,632	67,041	67,531	67,244	67,044	66,597	66,992
1955.....	67,113	66,925	67,068	67,698	67,445	67,478	68,109	68,550	68,599	68,779	68,995	69,391	68,071
1956.....	69,335	69,030	69,068	69,143	69,587	69,546	69,588	69,513	69,541	69,369	69,485	69,526	69,409
1957.....	69,245	69,696	69,729	69,467	69,516	69,871	70,159	69,545	69,883	69,852	69,852	70,086	69,727
1958.....	69,742	69,845	69,871	70,301	70,533	70,305	70,455	70,673	70,637	70,677	70,285	70,360	70,273
1959.....	70,533	70,240	70,647	70,910	70,728	70,816	71,076	70,969	71,077	71,347	71,062	71,526	70,919
1960.....	71,483	71,470	70,919	72,091	72,130	72,431	72,254	72,322	72,668	72,407	72,972	72,925	72,143
1961.....	72,971	72,954	73,232	72,787	72,965	73,382	73,050	73,063	72,764	73,078	73,133	72,890	73,032
1962.....	73,032	73,295	73,299	73,163	73,426	73,370	73,157	73,840	73,888	73,653	73,621	73,618	73,442
1963.....	73,862	73,986	74,155	74,433	74,569	74,362	74,700	74,536	74,886	75,023	75,157	74,928	74,571
1964.....	75,077	75,415	75,456	76,019	76,143	75,776	75,747	75,869	76,033	76,045	76,017	76,191	75,828
1965.....	76,276	76,561	76,652	76,914	77,150	77,092	77,454	77,309	77,225	77,598	77,592	77,934	77,175
1966.....	78,076	77,878	78,049	78,346	78,492	78,746	78,871	79,224	79,285	79,478	79,932	80,031	78,899
1967.....	80,196	80,178	79,951	80,289	80,018	80,698	80,905	81,116	81,236	81,571	81,558	81,878	80,796
1968.....	81,183	81,879	81,968	81,846	82,273	82,692	82,568	82,332	82,411	82,447	82,633	82,887	82,271
1969.....	83,101	83,642	83,823	83,870	83,580	84,187	84,336	84,609	84,836	85,020	84,888	85,071	84,240
1970.....	85,447	85,528	85,970	86,040	85,732	85,567	85,958	85,903	86,054	86,345	86,457	86,498	85,903
1971.....	86,706	86,311	86,385	86,670	86,836	86,217	86,727	87,088	87,240	87,467	87,812	87,883	86,929

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
IN THOUSANDS													
1948.....	60,095	60,524	60,070	60,677	59,972	60,957	61,181	60,806	60,815	60,646	60,702	61,169	60,622
1949.....	60,771	61,057	61,073	61,007	61,259	60,948	61,301	61,590	61,633	62,185	62,005	61,908	61,288
1950.....	61,661	61,687	61,604	62,158	62,083	62,419	62,121	62,596	62,349	62,428	62,286	62,068	62,210
1951.....	61,941	61,778	62,526	61,808	62,044	61,615	62,106	61,927	61,780	62,204	62,014	62,457	62,017
1952.....	62,432	62,419	61,721	61,720	62,058	62,103	61,962	61,877	62,457	61,971	62,491	62,621	62,139
1953.....	63,439	63,520	63,657	63,167	62,615	63,063	63,057	62,816	62,727	62,867	62,949	62,795	63,016
1954.....	63,101	63,994	63,793	63,934	63,675	63,343	63,302	63,707	64,209	63,936	63,759	63,312	63,642
1955.....	63,910	63,696	63,882	64,564	64,381	64,482	65,145	65,581	65,628	65,821	66,037	66,445	65,023
1956.....	66,419	66,124	66,175	66,264	66,722	66,702	66,752	66,673	66,714	66,546	66,657	66,700	66,553
1957.....	66,428	66,879	66,913	66,647	66,695	67,052	67,336	66,706	67,064	67,066	67,123	67,398	66,928
1958.....	67,095	67,201	67,223	67,647	67,895	67,674	67,824	68,037	68,002	68,045	67,658	67,740	67,637
1959.....	67,936	67,649	68,068	68,339	68,178	68,278	68,539	68,432	68,545	68,821	68,533	68,994	68,368
1960.....	68,962	68,949	68,399	69,579	69,626	69,934	69,745	69,841	70,151	69,884	70,439	70,395	69,629
1961.....	70,447	70,420	70,703	70,267	70,452	70,878	70,536	70,534	70,217	70,492	70,376	70,077	70,460
1962.....	70,189	70,409	70,414	70,278	70,551	70,514	70,302	70,981	71,153	70,917	70,871	70,854	70,615
1963.....	71,146	71,262	71,423	71,697	71,832	71,626	71,956	71,786	72,131	72,281	72,418	72,188	71,834
1964.....	72,356	72,683	72,713	73,274	73,395	73,032	73,607	73,118	73,290	73,308	73,286	73,465	73,090
1965.....	73,569	73,857	73,949	74,228	74,466	74,412	74,761	74,616	74,502	74,838	74,797	75,093	74,453
1966.....	75,186	74,954	75,075	75,338	75,447	75,647	75,736	76,046	76,056	76,199	76,610	76,641	75,777
1967.....	76,810	76,760	76,515	76,840	76,562	77,254	77,456	77,657	77,780	78,108	78,088	78,409	77,350
1968.....	77,720	78,413	78,476	78,340	78,737	79,125	78,981	78,743	78,820	78,844	79,116	79,387	78,737
1969.....	79,624	80,167	80,319	80,354	80,058	80,663	80,815	81,079	81,293	81,492	81,395	81,631	80,734
1970.....	82,061	82,187	82,652	82,769	82,504	82,388	82,804	82,769	82,945	83,266	83,418	83,485	82,715
1971.....	83,730	83,361	83,455	83,788	83,986	83,401	83,930	84,313	84,491	84,750	85,116	85,225	84,113

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - MALE

1948.....	43,214	43,400	43,080	43,215	43,002	43,257	43,429	43,403	43,240	43,396	43,337	43,544	43,287
1949.....	43,343	43,396	43,393	43,455	43,505	43,371	43,368	43,602	43,681	44,107	43,861	43,821	43,499
1950.....	43,633	43,629	43,622	43,811	43,888	43,855	43,836	44,054	43,988	43,762	43,524	43,396	43,820
1951.....	43,193	43,108	43,373	42,966	43,031	42,858	42,786	42,879	42,827	43,038	42,906	43,091	43,002
1952.....	43,084	43,129	42,843	42,734	42,823	42,877	42,871	42,718	42,763	42,678	42,762	43,177	42,870
1953.....	43,754	43,933	43,910	43,713	43,518	43,532	43,569	43,515	43,386	43,454	43,789	43,791	43,635
1954.....	43,871	44,135	43,854	44,081	43,993	43,798	43,896	44,185	44,299	44,082	43,983	43,813	43,964
1955.....	44,040	43,923	44,096	44,287	44,283	44,218	44,523	44,566	44,709	44,818	44,925	45,028	44,475
1956.....	45,177	45,068	45,073	45,010	45,155	45,182	45,110	45,086	45,039	44,963	45,086	45,073	45,091
1957.....	44,974	45,110	45,225	45,164	45,142	45,385	45,377	45,065	45,228	45,195	45,266	45,374	45,195
1958.....	45,223	45,202	45,222	45,445	45,638	45,523	45,726	45,771	45,841	45,858	45,599	45,580	45,520
1959.....	45,606	45,519	45,705	45,828	45,732	45,740	46,044	45,945	46,097	46,092	45,994	46,259	45,885
1960.....	46,296	46,213	45,957	46,400	46,322	46,337	46,305	46,455	46,555	46,569	46,785	46,683	46,390
1961.....	46,740	46,506	46,616	46,549	46,704	46,783	46,695	46,776	46,608	46,636	46,615	46,480	46,654
1962.....	46,342	46,485	46,549	46,439	46,709	46,599	46,408	46,707	46,824	46,769	46,743	46,722	46,601
1963.....	46,820	46,793	46,927	47,035	47,056	47,044	47,232	47,199	47,302	47,285	47,405	47,259	47,129
1964.....	47,351	47,380	47,414	47,662	47,787	47,555	47,734	47,695	47,909	47,855	47,828	47,814	47,678
1965.....	47,927	48,082	48,065	48,279	48,479	48,127	48,385	48,318	48,185	48,357	48,224	48,348	48,254
1966.....	48,380	48,287	48,370	48,454	48,360	48,512	48,493	48,521	48,402	48,444	48,591	48,618	48,473
1967.....	48,794	48,779	48,693	48,737	48,735	49,031	49,051	49,195	49,088	49,233	49,224	49,304	48,988
1968.....	49,147	49,417	49,409	49,383	49,400	49,675	49,641	49,642	49,510	49,547	49,611	49,852	49,533
1969.....	49,915	50,088	50,144	50,059	49,907	50,070	50,163	50,294	50,525	50,502	50,546	50,568	50,221
1970.....	50,813	50,901	51,175	51,164	51,206	51,073	51,170	51,133	51,430	51,491	51,615	51,676	51,195
1971.....	51,669	51,436	51,540	51,891	52,059	51,760	52,058	52,192	52,250	52,438	52,570	52,510	52,022

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - FEMALE

1948.....	16,881	17,124	16,990	17,462	16,970	17,700	17,752	17,403	17,575	17,250	17,365	17,625	17,335
1949.....	17,428	17,661	17,680	17,552	17,754	17,577	17,933	17,988	17,952	18,078	18,144	18,087	17,789
1950.....	18,028	18,058	17,982	18,347	18,195	18,564	18,285	18,542	18,361	18,666	18,762	18,672	18,390
1951.....	18,748	18,670	19,153	18,842	19,013	18,757	19,320	19,048	18,953	19,166	19,108	19,366	19,015
1952.....	19,348	19,290	18,878	18,986	19,235	19,226	19,091	19,159	19,694	19,293	19,729	19,444	19,269
1953.....	19,685	19,587	19,747	19,454	19,097	19,531	19,488	19,301	19,341	19,413	19,160	19,064	19,381
1954.....	19,230	19,859	19,939	19,853	19,682	19,545	19,406	19,522	19,910	19,854	19,776	19,499	19,678
1955.....	19,870	19,773	19,786	20,277	20,098	20,264	20,622	21,015	20,919	21,003	21,112	21,417	20,548
1956.....	21,242	21,056	21,102	21,254	21,567	21,520	21,642	21,587	21,675	21,583	21,571	21,627	21,462
1957.....	21,454	21,769	21,688	21,483	21,553	21,667	21,959	21,641	21,836	21,871	21,857	22,024	21,733
1958.....	21,872	21,999	22,001	22,202	22,257	22,151	22,098	22,266	22,161	22,187	22,059	22,160	22,117
1959.....	22,330	22,130	22,363	22,511	22,446	22,538	22,495	22,487	22,448	22,729	22,539	22,735	22,483
1960.....	22,666	22,736	22,442	23,179	23,304	23,597	23,440	23,386	23,596	23,315	23,654	23,712	23,239
1961.....	23,707	23,914	24,087	23,718	23,748	24,095	23,841	23,758	23,609	23,856	23,761	23,597	23,806
1962.....	23,847	23,924	23,865	23,839	23,842	23,915	23,894	24,274	24,329	24,148	24,128	24,132	24,014
1963.....	24,326	24,469	24,496	24,662	24,776	24,582	24,724	24,587	24,829	24,996	25,013	24,929	24,705
1964.....	25,005	25,303	25,299	25,612	25,608	25,477	25,273	25,423	25,381	25,453	25,458	25,551	25,412
1965.....	25,642	25,775	25,884	25,949	25,987	26,285	26,376	26,298	26,317	26,481	26,573	26,745	26,199
1966.....	26,806	26,667	26,705	26,884	27,087	27,135	27,243	27,525	27,654	27,755	28,019	28,023	27,304
1967.....	28,016	27,981	27,822	28,103	27,827	28,223	28,405	28,462	28,692	28,875	28,864	29,105	28,362
1968.....	28,573	28,996	29,067	28,957	29,337	29,450	29,340	29,101	29,310	29,297	29,505	29,535	29,204
1969.....	29,709	30,079	30,175	30,295	30,351	30,593	30,652	30,785	30,768	30,990	30,849	31,063	30,513
1970.....	31,248	31,286	31,477	31,605	31,298	31,315	31,634	31,636	31,515	31,775	31,803	31,809	31,520
1971.....	32,061	31,925	31,915	31,897	31,927	31,641	31,872	32,121	32,241	32,312	32,546	32,715	32,091

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
IN THOUSANDS													
1948.....	4,502	4,549	4,573	4,568	4,305	4,563	4,445	4,373	4,366	4,273	4,295	4,443	4,435
1949.....	4,388	4,443	4,494	4,349	4,370	4,103	4,134	4,244	4,347	4,293	4,333	4,299	4,288
1950.....	4,247	4,236	4,098	4,150	4,159	4,128	4,155	4,247	4,274	4,339	4,237	4,213	4,216
1951.....	4,110	4,038	4,180	3,975	4,130	4,052	4,133	4,163	4,136	4,095	4,048	4,178	4,103
1952.....	4,127	4,095	4,030	4,014	4,130	4,173	4,052	3,971	4,015	3,982	4,085	4,072	4,064
1953.....	4,148	4,307	4,250	4,149	3,965	4,080	3,968	3,985	3,940	3,879	3,940	3,961	4,027
1954.....	4,113	4,162	4,214	4,115	4,004	3,822	3,902	3,959	4,010	3,921	3,836	3,700	3,976
1955.....	3,895	3,778	3,862	3,952	3,994	3,923	4,062	4,150	4,221	4,278	4,417	4,483	4,092
1956.....	4,318	4,245	4,197	4,147	4,372	4,416	4,354	4,275	4,258	4,211	4,280	4,273	4,296
1957.....	4,212	4,249	4,322	4,237	4,238	4,318	4,317	4,176	4,263	4,283	4,314	4,317	4,275
1958.....	4,169	4,229	4,201	4,265	4,351	4,152	4,184	4,243	4,364	4,388	4,313	4,364	4,260
1959.....	4,428	4,385	4,411	4,531	4,408	4,418	4,469	4,517	4,568	4,568	4,563	4,693	4,492
1960.....	4,710	4,746	4,697	4,902	4,883	5,063	4,833	4,814	4,876	4,877	4,905	4,821	4,841
1961.....	4,932	4,864	4,969	4,813	4,809	5,032	4,969	5,077	4,912	4,903	4,997	4,816	4,936
1962.....	4,842	4,879	4,982	4,895	4,992	5,048	4,901	4,923	4,899	4,869	4,859	4,886	4,916
1963.....	4,987	4,987	4,994	5,083	5,220	5,067	5,141	5,152	5,272	5,306	5,223	5,146	5,139
1964.....	5,225	5,366	5,353	5,257	5,388	5,363	5,339	5,397	5,580	5,431	5,461	5,512	5,388
1965.....	5,381	5,491	5,574	5,752	5,821	5,643	5,999	5,960	6,133	6,331	6,264	6,423	5,910
1966.....	6,445	6,297	6,332	6,440	6,369	6,616	6,729	6,742	6,490	6,571	6,698	6,697	6,558
1967.....	6,585	6,611	6,554	6,525	6,456	6,653	6,566	6,589	6,386	6,447	6,397	6,425	6,521
1968.....	6,292	6,609	6,640	6,573	6,653	6,787	6,698	6,693	6,565	6,569	6,560	6,599	6,619
1969.....	6,697	6,757	6,883	6,939	6,786	7,004	6,985	6,944	7,081	7,156	7,169	7,174	6,970
1970.....	7,252	7,255	7,321	7,297	7,325	7,052	7,096	7,135	7,353	7,307	7,348	7,413	7,246
1971.....	7,499	7,456	7,432	7,526	7,572	7,050	7,387	7,430	7,418	7,489	7,662	7,772	7,453

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - MALES 16-19 YEARS

1948.....	2,595	2,639	2,648	2,691	2,567	2,666	2,631	2,584	2,576	2,539	2,521	2,555	2,600
1949.....	2,540	2,545	2,504	2,526	2,539	2,406	2,441	2,439	2,481	2,440	2,533	2,467	2,477
1950.....	2,504	2,516	2,444	2,476	2,453	2,462	2,502	2,543	2,566	2,566	2,469	2,433	2,504
1951.....	2,362	2,317	2,353	2,252	2,381	2,326	2,342	2,369	2,398	2,336	2,315	2,432	2,347
1952.....	2,372	2,363	2,316	2,254	2,331	2,318	2,297	2,261	2,313	2,297	2,337	2,294	2,312
1953.....	2,420	2,486	2,420	2,392	2,262	2,290	2,274	2,258	2,213	2,255	2,348	2,331	2,320
1954.....	2,375	2,420	2,368	2,335	2,351	2,209	2,308	2,323	2,304	2,210	2,230	2,174	2,295
1955.....	2,291	2,240	2,273	2,334	2,344	2,292	2,352	2,355	2,435	2,495	2,534	2,526	2,369
1956.....	2,532	2,468	2,415	2,345	2,512	2,495	2,439	2,409	2,414	2,372	2,397	2,349	2,433
1957.....	2,349	2,378	2,445	2,404	2,388	2,462	2,458	2,359	2,371	2,416	2,466	2,460	2,415
1958.....	2,390	2,406	2,407	2,417	2,421	2,330	2,429	2,431	2,505	2,513	2,476	2,501	2,428
1959.....	2,553	2,562	2,564	2,582	2,567	2,542	2,598	2,583	2,653	2,654	2,635	2,725	2,596
1960.....	2,733	2,712	2,660	2,836	2,761	2,816	2,770	2,828	2,812	2,810	2,889	2,759	2,787
1961.....	2,833	2,750	2,762	2,687	2,778	2,865	2,828	2,883	2,742	2,756	2,790	2,764	2,794
1962.....	2,753	2,792	2,845	2,749	2,841	2,799	2,743	2,725	2,795	2,751	2,715	2,753	2,770
1963.....	2,795	2,780	2,827	2,898	2,911	2,863	2,905	2,960	2,998	2,997	3,020	2,924	2,907
1964.....	2,954	2,996	3,034	3,029	3,095	3,052	3,073	3,099	3,197	3,092	3,114	3,109	3,074
1965.....	3,090	3,188	3,170	3,312	3,383	3,236	3,502	3,485	3,470	3,636	3,553	3,631	3,397
1966.....	3,682	3,598	3,620	3,672	3,565	3,745	3,798	3,760	3,621	3,652	3,709	3,679	3,685
1967.....	3,686	3,655	3,661	3,592	3,592	3,725	3,661	3,703	3,569	3,609	3,563	3,539	3,634
1968.....	3,420	3,608	3,644	3,645	3,649	3,756	3,722	3,753	3,650	3,723	3,768	3,742	3,681
1969.....	3,827	3,824	3,878	3,885	3,755	3,846	3,852	3,809	3,962	3,915	3,983	3,921	3,870
1970.....	3,987	4,000	4,082	4,005	4,013	3,898	3,923	3,910	4,047	4,025	4,105	4,194	4,006
1971.....	4,171	4,141	4,083	4,184	4,190	3,940	4,109	4,135	4,137	4,259	4,370	4,341	4,161

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - FEMALES 16-19 YEARS

1948.....	1,907	1,910	1,925	1,877	1,738	1,897	1,814	1,789	1,790	1,734	1,774	1,888	1,835
1949.....	1,848	1,898	1,990	1,823	1,831	1,697	1,693	1,805	1,866	1,853	1,800	1,832	1,811
1950.....	1,743	1,720	1,654	1,674	1,706	1,666	1,653	1,704	1,708	1,773	1,768	1,780	1,712
1951.....	1,748	1,721	1,827	1,723	1,749	1,726	1,791	1,794	1,738	1,759	1,733	1,746	1,756
1952.....	1,755	1,732	1,714	1,760	1,799	1,855	1,755	1,710	1,702	1,685	1,748	1,778	1,752
1953.....	1,728	1,821	1,830	1,757	1,703	1,796	1,694	1,727	1,727	1,624	1,592	1,630	1,707
1954.....	1,738	1,742	1,846	1,780	1,653	1,613	1,594	1,636	1,706	1,711	1,606	1,526	1,681
1955.....	1,604	1,538	1,589	1,618	1,650	1,631	1,710	1,795	1,786	1,783	1,883	1,957	1,723
1956.....	1,786	1,777	1,782	1,802	1,860	1,921	1,915	1,866	1,844	1,839	1,883	1,924	1,863
1957.....	1,863	1,871	1,877	1,833	1,850	1,856	1,859	1,817	1,892	1,867	1,848	1,857	1,860
1958.....	1,779	1,823	1,794	1,848	1,930	1,822	1,755	1,812	1,859	1,875	1,837	1,863	1,832
1959.....	1,875	1,823	1,847	1,949	1,841	1,876	1,871	1,934	1,915	1,914	1,928	1,968	1,896
1960.....	1,977	2,034	2,037	2,066	2,122	2,247	2,063	1,986	2,064	2,067	2,016	2,062	2,054
1961.....	2,099	2,114	2,207	2,126	2,031	2,167	2,141	2,194	2,170	2,147	2,207	2,052	2,142
1962.....	2,089	2,087	2,137	2,146	2,151	2,249	2,158	2,198	2,104	2,118	2,144	2,133	2,146
1963.....	2,192	2,207	2,167	2,185	2,309	2,204	2,236	2,192	2,274	2,309	2,203	2,222	2,232
1964.....	2,271	2,370	2,319	2,228	2,293	2,311	2,266	2,298	2,383	2,339	2,347	2,403	2,314
1965.....	2,291	2,303	2,404	2,440	2,438	2,407	2,497	2,475	2,663	2,695	2,711	2,792	2,513
1966.....	2,763	2,699	2,712	2,768	2,804	2,871	2,931	2,982	2,869	2,919	2,989	3,018	2,873
1967.....	2,899	2,956	2,893	2,933	2,864	2,928	2,905	2,886	2,817	2,838	2,834	2,886	2,887
1968.....	2,872	3,001	2,996	2,928	3,004	3,031	2,976	2,940	2,915	2,846	2,852	2,857	2,938
1969.....	2,870	2,933	3,005	3,054	3,031	3,158	3,133	3,135	3,119	3,241	3,186	3,253	3,100
1970.....	3,265	3,255	3,239	3,292	3,312	3,154	3,173	3,225	3,306	3,282	3,243	3,219	3,240
1971.....	3,328	3,315	3,349	3,342	3,382	3,110	3,278	3,295	3,281	3,230	3,292	3,431	3,292

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - BOTH SEXES 20 YEARS AND OVER

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
IN THOUSANDS													
1948.....	55,593	55,975	55,497	56,109	55,667	56,394	56,736	56,433	56,449	56,373	56,407	56,726	56,187
1949.....	56,383	56,614	56,579	56,658	56,889	56,845	57,167	57,346	57,286	57,892	57,672	57,609	57,000
1950.....	57,414	57,451	57,506	58,008	57,924	58,291	57,966	58,349	58,075	58,089	58,049	57,855	57,994
1951.....	57,831	57,740	58,346	57,833	57,914	57,563	57,973	57,764	57,644	58,109	57,966	58,279	57,914
1952.....	58,305	58,324	57,691	57,706	57,928	57,930	57,910	57,906	58,442	57,989	58,406	58,549	58,075
1953.....	59,291	59,213	59,407	59,018	58,650	58,983	59,089	58,831	58,787	58,988	59,009	58,834	58,989
1954.....	58,988	59,832	59,579	59,819	59,671	59,521	59,400	59,748	60,199	60,015	59,923	59,612	59,666
1955.....	60,015	59,918	60,020	60,612	60,387	60,559	61,083	61,431	61,407	61,543	61,620	61,962	60,931
1956.....	62,101	61,879	61,978	62,117	62,350	62,286	62,398	62,398	62,456	62,335	62,377	62,427	62,257
1957.....	62,216	62,630	62,591	62,410	62,457	62,734	63,019	62,530	62,801	62,783	62,809	63,081	62,653
1958.....	62,926	62,972	63,022	63,382	63,544	63,522	63,640	63,794	63,638	63,657	63,345	63,376	63,377
1959.....	63,508	63,264	63,657	63,808	63,770	63,860	64,070	63,915	63,977	64,253	63,970	64,301	63,876
1960.....	64,252	64,203	63,702	64,677	64,743	64,871	64,912	65,027	65,275	65,007	65,534	65,574	64,788
1961.....	65,515	65,556	65,734	65,454	65,643	65,846	65,567	65,457	65,305	65,589	65,379	65,261	65,524
1962.....	65,347	65,530	65,432	65,383	65,559	65,466	65,401	66,058	66,254	66,048	66,012	65,968	65,699
1963.....	66,159	66,275	66,429	66,614	66,612	66,559	66,815	66,634	66,859	66,975	67,195	67,042	66,695
1964.....	67,131	67,317	67,360	68,017	68,007	67,669	67,668	67,721	67,710	67,877	67,825	67,953	67,702
1965.....	68,188	68,366	68,375	68,476	68,645	68,769	68,762	68,656	68,369	68,507	68,533	68,670	68,543
1966.....	68,741	68,657	68,743	68,898	69,078	69,031	69,007	69,304	69,566	69,628	69,912	69,944	69,219
1967.....	70,225	70,149	69,961	70,315	70,106	70,601	70,890	71,068	71,394	71,661	71,691	71,984	70,829
1968.....	71,428	71,804	71,836	71,767	72,084	72,338	72,283	72,050	72,255	72,275	72,556	72,788	72,118
1969.....	72,927	73,410	73,436	73,415	73,272	73,659	73,830	74,135	74,212	74,336	74,226	74,457	73,764
1970.....	74,809	74,932	75,331	75,472	75,179	75,336	75,708	75,634	75,592	75,959	76,070	76,072	75,469
1971.....	76,231	75,905	76,023	76,262	76,414	76,351	76,543	76,883	77,073	77,261	77,454	77,453	76,660

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1948.....	40,619	40,761	40,432	40,524	40,435	40,591	40,798	40,819	40,664	40,857	40,816	40,989	40,687
1949.....	40,803	40,851	40,889	40,929	40,966	40,965	40,927	41,163	41,200	41,667	41,328	41,354	41,022
1950.....	41,129	41,113	41,178	41,335	41,435	41,393	41,334	41,511	41,422	41,196	41,055	40,963	41,316
1951.....	40,831	40,791	41,020	40,714	40,650	40,532	40,444	40,510	40,429	40,702	40,591	40,659	40,655
1952.....	40,712	40,766	40,527	40,480	40,492	40,559	40,574	40,457	40,450	40,381	40,425	40,883	40,558
1953.....	41,334	41,447	41,490	41,321	41,256	41,242	41,295	41,257	41,173	41,199	41,441	41,460	41,315
1954.....	41,496	41,715	41,486	41,746	41,642	41,589	41,588	41,862	41,995	41,872	41,753	41,639	41,669
1955.....	41,749	41,683	41,823	41,953	41,939	41,926	42,171	42,211	42,274	42,323	42,391	42,502	42,106
1956.....	42,645	42,600	42,658	42,665	42,643	42,687	42,671	42,677	42,625	42,591	42,689	42,724	42,658
1957.....	42,625	42,732	42,780	42,760	42,754	42,923	42,919	42,706	42,857	42,779	42,800	42,914	42,780
1958.....	42,833	42,796	42,815	43,028	43,217	43,193	43,297	43,340	43,336	43,345	43,123	43,079	43,092
1959.....	43,053	42,957	43,141	43,246	43,165	43,198	43,446	43,362	43,444	43,438	43,359	43,534	43,289
1960.....	43,563	43,501	43,297	43,564	43,561	43,521	43,535	43,627	43,743	43,759	43,896	43,924	43,603
1961.....	43,907	43,756	43,854	43,862	43,926	43,918	43,867	43,893	43,866	43,880	43,825	43,716	43,860
1962.....	43,589	43,693	43,704	43,690	43,868	43,800	43,665	43,982	44,029	44,018	44,028	43,969	43,831
1963.....	44,025	44,013	44,100	44,137	44,145	44,181	44,327	44,239	44,304	44,288	44,385	44,335	44,222
1964.....	44,397	44,384	44,380	44,633	44,692	44,503	44,661	44,596	44,712	44,763	44,714	44,705	44,604
1965.....	44,837	44,894	44,895	44,967	45,096	44,891	44,883	44,833	44,715	44,721	44,671	44,717	44,857
1966.....	44,698	44,689	44,750	44,782	44,795	44,767	44,695	44,761	44,781	44,792	44,882	44,939	44,788
1967.....	45,108	45,124	45,032	45,145	45,143	45,306	45,390	45,492	45,519	45,624	45,661	45,765	45,354
1968.....	45,727	45,809	45,765	45,738	45,751	45,919	45,919	45,889	45,860	45,824	45,903	46,110	45,852
1969.....	46,088	46,264	46,266	46,174	46,152	46,224	46,311	46,485	46,563	46,587	46,563	46,647	46,351
1970.....	46,826	46,901	47,093	47,159	47,193	47,175	47,247	47,223	47,383	47,466	47,510	47,482	47,189
1971.....	47,498	47,295	47,457	47,707	47,869	47,820	47,949	48,057	48,113	48,179	48,200	48,169	47,861

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1948.....	14,974	15,214	15,065	15,585	15,232	15,803	15,938	15,614	15,785	15,516	15,591	15,737	15,500
1949.....	15,580	15,763	15,690	15,729	15,923	15,880	16,240	16,183	16,086	16,225	16,344	16,255	15,978
1950.....	16,285	16,338	16,328	16,673	16,489	16,898	16,632	16,838	16,653	16,893	16,994	16,892	16,678
1951.....	17,000	16,949	17,326	17,119	17,264	17,031	17,529	17,254	17,215	17,407	17,375	17,620	17,259
1952.....	17,593	17,558	17,164	17,226	17,436	17,371	17,336	17,449	17,992	17,608	17,981	17,666	17,517
1953.....	17,957	17,766	17,917	17,697	17,394	17,741	17,794	17,574	17,614	17,789	17,568	17,374	17,674
1954.....	17,492	18,117	18,093	18,073	18,029	17,932	17,812	17,886	18,204	18,143	18,170	17,973	17,997
1955.....	18,266	18,235	18,197	18,659	18,448	18,633	18,912	19,220	19,133	19,220	19,229	19,460	18,825
1956.....	19,456	19,279	19,320	19,452	19,707	19,599	19,727	19,721	19,831	19,744	19,688	19,703	19,599
1957.....	19,591	19,898	19,811	19,650	19,703	19,811	20,100	19,824	19,944	20,004	20,009	20,167	19,873
1958.....	20,093	20,176	20,207	20,354	20,327	20,329	20,343	20,454	20,302	20,312	20,222	20,297	20,285
1959.....	20,455	20,307	20,516	20,562	20,605	20,662	20,624	20,553	20,533	20,815	20,611	20,767	20,587
1960.....	20,689	20,702	20,405	21,113	21,182	21,350	21,377	21,400	21,532	21,248	21,638	21,650	21,185
1961.....	21,608	21,800	21,880	21,592	21,717	21,928	21,700	21,564	21,439	21,709	21,554	21,545	21,664
1962.....	21,758	21,837	21,728	21,693	21,691	21,666	21,736	22,076	22,225	22,030	21,984	21,999	21,868
1963.....	22,134	22,262	22,329	22,477	22,467	22,378	22,488	22,395	22,555	22,687	22,810	22,707	22,473
1964.....	22,734	22,933	22,980	23,384	23,315	23,166	23,007	23,125	22,998	23,114	23,111	23,248	23,098
1965.....	23,351	23,472	23,480	23,509	23,549	23,878	23,879	23,823	23,654	23,786	23,862	23,953	23,686
1966.....	24,043	23,968	23,993	24,116	24,283	24,264	24,312	24,543	24,785	24,836	25,030	25,005	24,431
1967.....	25,117	25,025	24,929	25,170	24,963	25,295	25,500	25,576	25,875	26,037	26,030	26,219	25,475
1968.....	25,701	25,995	26,071	26,029	26,333	26,419	26,364	26,161	26,395	26,451	26,653	26,678	26,266
1969.....	26,839	27,146	27,170	27,241	27,120	27,435	27,51						

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - BOTH SEXES 20-24 YEARS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	7,500	7,547	7,371	7,410	7,401	7,467	7,483	7,392	7,359	7,268	7,288	7,276	7,392
1949.....	7,173	7,242	7,382	7,270	7,449	7,380	7,454	7,434	7,351	7,347	7,402	7,377	7,340
1950.....	7,434	7,418	7,333	7,434	7,349	7,233	7,134	7,300	7,344	7,217	7,164	7,143	7,307
1951.....	7,000	6,931	7,026	6,814	6,659	6,548	6,505	6,398	6,353	6,349	6,362	6,292	6,594
1952.....	6,202	6,138	5,959	5,922	5,838	5,878	5,816	5,753	5,656	5,559	5,649	5,745	5,840
1953.....	5,754	5,746	5,609	5,593	5,636	5,466	5,433	5,394	5,342	5,258	5,304	5,328	5,481
1954.....	5,296	5,410	5,501	5,525	5,504	5,423	5,469	5,495	5,638	5,478	5,556	5,410	5,475
1955.....	5,478	5,548	5,531	5,590	5,523	5,528	5,645	5,692	5,778	5,781	5,891	5,873	5,666
1956.....	5,745	5,840	5,856	5,899	5,961	6,027	5,977	5,956	5,974	6,028	6,024	6,016	5,940
1957.....	6,094	6,000	6,038	6,019	6,014	6,110	6,191	6,104	6,067	6,046	6,094	6,149	6,071
1958.....	6,181	6,157	6,159	6,254	6,280	6,322	6,366	6,352	6,293	6,359	6,297	6,240	6,272
1959.....	6,266	6,256	6,333	6,378	6,325	6,345	6,377	6,415	6,520	6,552	6,536	6,605	6,413
1960.....	6,532	6,643	6,597	6,738	6,761	6,720	6,725	6,696	6,712	6,667	6,796	6,799	6,702
1961.....	6,956	6,997	6,964	6,955	6,843	6,731	6,813	6,932	7,138	7,012	7,024	7,013	6,950
1962.....	6,979	6,883	6,877	6,899	6,964	7,021	7,077	7,198	7,192	7,307	7,310	7,264	7,082
1963.....	7,311	7,381	7,389	7,437	7,403	7,438	7,549	7,485	7,567	7,571	7,573	7,599	7,473
1964.....	7,713	7,748	7,779	7,976	7,955	7,864	7,934	8,057	8,096	8,127	8,123	8,155	7,963
1965.....	8,149	8,205	8,218	8,305	8,343	8,302	8,355	8,280	8,140	8,180	8,293	8,265	8,259
1966.....	8,298	8,274	8,349	8,400	8,486	8,424	8,288	8,376	8,347	8,460	8,531	8,680	8,410
1967.....	8,700	8,778	8,818	8,870	8,922	9,053	9,105	9,083	9,112	9,140	9,266	9,279	9,010
1968.....	9,195	9,254	9,209	9,164	9,185	9,301	9,336	9,326	9,336	9,396	9,453	9,502	9,305
1969.....	9,516	9,701	9,754	9,795	9,724	9,941	9,912	9,997	10,013	10,064	10,073	10,067	9,879
1970.....	10,256	10,295	10,323	10,403	10,463	10,433	10,609	10,662	10,827	10,921	10,931	10,992	10,584
1971.....	10,976	10,853	10,969	11,135	11,243	11,100	11,301	11,411	11,468	11,553	11,538	11,667	11,265

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - MALES 20-24 YEARS

1948.....	4,703	4,736	4,636	4,600	4,630	4,677	4,746	4,697	4,676	4,631	4,650	4,661	4,673
1949.....	4,651	4,611	4,671	4,688	4,777	4,712	4,687	4,708	4,690	4,648	4,720	4,688	4,682
1950.....	4,705	4,693	4,706	4,741	4,730	4,638	4,644	4,649	4,619	4,465	4,471	4,383	4,632
1951.....	4,262	4,272	4,281	4,142	3,950	3,863	3,804	3,789	3,785	3,758	3,762	3,614	3,935
1952.....	3,585	3,604	3,456	3,403	3,370	3,384	3,365	3,247	3,114	3,091	3,124	3,349	3,338
1953.....	3,252	3,227	3,133	3,089	3,128	3,036	2,972	2,981	2,940	2,874	2,993	3,059	3,053
1954.....	3,021	3,057	3,062	3,103	3,087	3,012	3,060	3,070	3,104	3,008	3,072	2,989	3,051
1955.....	3,062	3,102	3,133	3,169	3,126	3,149	3,251	3,279	3,305	3,317	3,358	3,330	3,221
1956.....	3,352	3,400	3,426	3,462	3,517	3,570	3,529	3,498	3,472	3,500	3,552	3,546	3,485
1957.....	3,583	3,546	3,577	3,568	3,585	3,678	3,682	3,665	3,668	3,671	3,671	3,702	3,629
1958.....	3,702	3,694	3,678	3,722	3,764	3,775	3,807	3,792	3,796	3,855	3,850	3,813	3,771
1959.....	3,807	3,806	3,833	3,918	3,869	3,892	3,956	3,951	4,033	4,031	4,046	4,090	3,940
1960.....	4,046	4,130	4,090	4,138	4,140	4,100	4,116	4,140	4,118	4,119	4,179	4,154	4,123
1961.....	4,363	4,259	4,210	4,226	4,158	4,066	4,159	4,234	4,435	4,311	4,271	4,308	4,253
1962.....	4,254	4,221	4,230	4,169	4,221	4,237	4,259	4,332	4,292	4,388	4,401	4,359	4,279
1963.....	4,392	4,433	4,458	4,506	4,500	4,514	4,564	4,534	4,576	4,562	4,546	4,577	4,514
1964.....	4,618	4,600	4,599	4,694	4,763	4,734	4,795	4,793	4,847	4,856	4,842	4,889	4,754
1965.....	4,916	4,918	4,911	4,975	4,989	4,929	4,957	4,873	4,760	4,779	4,833	4,825	4,894
1966.....	4,813	4,798	4,886	4,823	4,846	4,803	4,747	4,804	4,759	4,806	4,849	4,909	4,820
1967.....	4,927	4,973	4,967	4,970	5,013	5,094	5,096	5,123	5,083	5,093	5,087	5,110	5,043
1968.....	5,097	5,130	5,068	5,028	5,003	5,052	5,064	5,063	5,046	5,061	5,069	5,166	5,070
1969.....	5,086	5,169	5,173	5,223	5,245	5,312	5,313	5,354	5,368	5,375	5,371	5,402	5,282
1970.....	5,454	5,498	5,530	5,590	5,636	5,617	5,734	5,750	5,892	5,908	5,959	6,032	5,710
1971.....	6,000	5,917	6,022	6,139	6,190	6,116	6,189	6,260	6,276	6,367	6,363	6,503	6,194

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - FEMALES 20-24 YEARS

1948.....	2,797	2,811	2,735	2,810	2,771	2,790	2,737	2,695	2,683	2,637	2,638	2,615	2,719
1949.....	2,522	2,631	2,711	2,582	2,672	2,668	2,767	2,726	2,661	2,699	2,682	2,689	2,658
1950.....	2,729	2,725	2,627	2,693	2,619	2,595	2,490	2,651	2,725	2,752	2,693	2,760	2,675
1951.....	2,738	2,659	2,745	2,672	2,709	2,685	2,701	2,609	2,568	2,591	2,600	2,678	2,659
1952.....	2,617	2,534	2,503	2,519	2,468	2,494	2,451	2,506	2,542	2,468	2,525	2,396	2,502
1953.....	2,502	2,519	2,476	2,504	2,508	2,430	2,461	2,413	2,402	2,384	2,311	2,269	2,428
1954.....	2,275	2,353	2,439	2,422	2,417	2,411	2,409	2,425	2,534	2,470	2,484	2,421	2,424
1955.....	2,416	2,446	2,398	2,421	2,397	2,379	2,394	2,413	2,473	2,464	2,533	2,543	2,445
1956.....	2,393	2,440	2,430	2,437	2,444	2,457	2,448	2,458	2,502	2,528	2,472	2,470	2,455
1957.....	2,511	2,454	2,461	2,451	2,429	2,432	2,509	2,439	2,399	2,375	2,423	2,447	2,442
1958.....	2,479	2,463	2,481	2,532	2,516	2,547	2,559	2,560	2,497	2,504	2,447	2,427	2,501
1959.....	2,459	2,450	2,500	2,460	2,456	2,453	2,427	2,464	2,487	2,521	2,490	2,515	2,473
1960.....	2,486	2,513	2,507	2,600	2,621	2,620	2,609	2,556	2,594	2,548	2,617	2,645	2,579
1961.....	2,593	2,738	2,754	2,729	2,685	2,665	2,654	2,698	2,703	2,701	2,753	2,705	2,697
1962.....	2,725	2,662	2,647	2,730	2,743	2,784	2,818	2,866	2,900	2,919	2,909	2,905	2,803
1963.....	2,919	2,948	2,931	2,931	2,903	2,924	2,985	2,951	2,991	3,009	3,027	3,022	2,959
1964.....	3,095	3,148	3,180	3,276	3,192	3,130	3,139	3,264	3,249	3,271	3,281	3,266	3,209
1965.....	3,233	3,287	3,307	3,330	3,354	3,373	3,398	3,407	3,380	3,401	3,460	3,440	3,365
1966.....	3,485	3,476	3,463	3,577	3,640	3,621	3,541	3,572	3,588	3,654	3,682	3,771	3,590
1967.....	3,773	3,805	3,851	3,900	3,909	3,959	4,009	3,960	4,029	4,047	4,179	4,169	3,967
1968.....	4,098	4,124	4,141	4,136	4,182	4,249	4,272	4,263	4,290	4,335	4,384	4,336	4,235
1969.....	4,430	4,532	4,581	4,572	4,479	4,629	4,599	4,643	4,645	4,689	4,702	4,665	4,597
1970.....	4,802	4,797	4,793	4,813	4,827	4,816	4,875	4,912	4,935	5,013	4,972	4,960	4,874
1971.....	4,976	4,936	4,947	4,996	5,053	4,984	5,112	5,151	5,192	5,186	5,175	5,164	5,071

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - BOTH SEXES 25 YEARS AND OVER

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
IN THOUSANDS													
1948.....	48,161	48,497	48,149	48,714	48,289	48,864	49,201	49,050	49,068	49,057	49,167	49,493	48,796
1949.....	49,248	49,434	49,227	49,354	49,483	49,420	49,694	49,947	49,933	50,420	50,292	50,243	49,662
1950.....	50,026	50,077	50,139	50,565	50,667	51,036	50,765	51,034	50,713	50,807	50,897	50,758	50,688
1951.....	50,850	50,830	51,312	51,051	51,298	50,978	51,418	51,408	51,277	51,726	51,610	52,035	51,322
1952.....	52,113	52,209	51,759	51,794	52,091	52,053	52,082	52,185	52,749	52,377	52,778	52,833	52,237
1953.....	53,536	53,504	53,795	53,407	53,066	53,521	53,633	53,476	53,435	53,693	53,720	53,509	53,506
1954.....	53,682	54,397	54,074	54,229	54,193	54,129	53,950	54,283	54,562	54,475	54,382	54,201	54,192
1955.....	54,527	54,339	54,478	54,992	54,891	55,034	55,419	55,764	55,603	55,748	55,783	56,099	55,266
1956.....	56,366	56,051	56,111	56,204	56,408	56,272	56,410	56,416	56,484	56,247	56,384	56,389	56,314
1957.....	56,187	56,659	56,568	56,360	56,448	56,623	56,808	56,430	56,741	56,729	56,721	56,911	56,586
1958.....	56,786	56,855	56,846	57,098	57,233	57,224	57,270	57,454	57,319	57,262	57,090	57,145	57,107
1959.....	57,224	57,013	57,318	57,428	57,437	57,505	57,680	57,499	57,448	57,641	57,459	57,661	57,464
1960.....	57,685	57,571	57,128	57,929	57,948	58,140	58,193	58,346	58,535	58,264	58,757	58,736	58,083
1961.....	58,712	58,588	58,805	58,525	58,694	58,942	58,686	58,480	58,308	58,548	58,389	58,309	58,572
1962.....	58,364	58,624	58,558	58,457	58,580	58,407	58,401	58,884	59,044	58,683	58,709	58,702	58,619
1963.....	58,858	58,878	59,039	59,178	59,161	59,086	59,287	59,175	59,308	59,363	59,648	59,426	59,223
1964.....	59,382	59,550	59,571	60,045	60,068	59,808	59,737	59,685	59,608	59,739	59,755	59,807	59,738
1965.....	60,056	60,135	60,166	60,177	60,303	60,464	60,420	60,370	60,178	60,285	60,245	60,417	60,286
1966.....	60,432	60,384	60,411	60,500	60,613	60,607	60,772	60,956	61,185	61,152	61,403	61,280	60,809
1967.....	61,500	61,320	61,144	61,376	61,228	61,533	61,792	62,003	62,233	62,468	62,420	62,700	61,819
1968.....	62,203	62,570	62,636	62,577	62,909	62,995	62,937	62,785	62,876	62,846	63,138	63,284	62,814
1969.....	63,421	63,696	63,634	63,608	63,614	63,705	63,903	64,145	64,154	64,262	64,146	64,399	63,884
1970.....	64,529	64,608	64,991	65,057	64,736	64,852	65,068	64,971	64,699	65,057	65,167	65,197	64,886
1971.....	65,298	65,037	65,105	65,124	65,184	65,175	65,168	65,442	65,596	65,738	65,953	65,916	65,394

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - MALES 25 YEARS AND OVER

1948.....	35,965	36,057	35,830	35,940	35,816	35,883	36,038	36,115	35,954	36,164	36,201	36,327	36,014
1949.....	36,195	36,267	36,247	36,232	36,204	36,236	36,247	36,455	36,497	36,871	36,624	36,662	36,342
1950.....	36,466	36,441	36,505	36,599	36,758	36,757	36,653	36,830	36,775	36,665	36,592	36,610	36,685
1951.....	36,570	36,522	36,762	36,607	36,721	36,654	36,620	36,756	36,630	36,913	36,833	37,047	36,721
1952.....	37,119	37,172	37,106	37,095	37,098	37,189	37,226	37,239	37,299	37,254	37,306	37,545	37,221
1953.....	38,063	38,219	38,394	38,221	38,135	38,218	38,329	38,319	38,202	38,296	38,445	38,388	38,260
1954.....	38,449	38,624	38,436	38,597	38,569	38,593	38,564	38,830	38,874	38,813	38,684	38,632	38,618
1955.....	38,673	38,549	38,702	38,755	38,824	38,768	38,898	38,960	38,934	39,004	39,068	39,159	38,886
1956.....	39,283	39,194	39,232	39,216	39,131	39,136	39,150	39,163	39,156	39,060	39,160	39,151	39,172
1957.....	39,077	39,203	39,220	39,178	39,176	39,249	39,229	39,057	39,188	39,106	39,124	39,197	39,156
1958.....	39,145	39,117	39,128	39,300	39,427	39,430	39,497	39,579	39,500	39,470	39,286	39,264	39,321
1959.....	39,221	39,137	39,302	39,345	39,313	39,291	39,481	39,404	39,413	39,375	39,326	39,407	39,349
1960.....	39,491	39,375	39,212	39,412	39,410	39,412	39,429	39,499	39,586	39,594	39,720	39,737	39,479
1961.....	39,697	39,527	39,654	39,638	39,673	39,663	39,642	39,598	39,562	39,556	39,572	39,472	39,605
1962.....	39,330	39,453	39,487	39,511	39,640	39,531	39,470	39,655	39,714	39,593	39,636	39,613	39,552
1963.....	39,640	39,562	39,655	39,623	39,610	39,640	39,803	39,715	39,732	39,695	39,860	39,745	39,709
1964.....	39,760	39,769	39,789	39,933	39,938	39,766	39,873	39,813	39,869	39,893	39,897	39,823	39,850
1965.....	39,954	39,967	40,003	39,982	40,119	39,943	39,939	39,954	39,927	39,911	39,826	39,904	39,964
1966.....	39,879	39,890	39,880	39,976	39,935	39,966	39,992	39,990	39,998	39,971	40,015	40,057	39,968
1967.....	40,184	40,120	40,076	40,152	40,118	40,192	40,312	40,378	40,414	40,490	40,549	40,662	40,310
1968.....	40,600	40,710	40,705	40,693	40,737	40,846	40,873	40,872	40,788	40,718	40,837	40,955	40,783
1969.....	41,011	41,091	41,063	40,944	40,936	40,911	41,003	41,161	41,157	41,177	41,158	41,270	41,068
1970.....	41,348	41,404	41,535	41,563	41,558	41,515	41,496	41,475	41,437	41,528	41,557	41,570	41,481
1971.....	41,521	41,395	41,459	41,570	41,678	41,630	41,717	41,770	41,821	41,792	41,847	41,797	41,666

CIVILIAN LABDR FORCE - FEMALES 25 YEARS AND OVER

1948.....	12,196	12,440	12,319	12,774	12,473	12,981	13,163	12,935	13,114	12,893	12,966	13,166	12,782
1949.....	13,053	13,167	12,980	13,122	13,279	13,184	13,447	13,492	13,436	13,549	13,668	13,581	13,320
1950.....	13,560	13,636	13,634	13,966	13,909	14,279	14,112	14,204	13,938	14,142	14,305	14,148	14,003
1951.....	14,280	14,308	14,550	14,444	14,577	14,324	14,798	14,652	14,647	14,813	14,777	14,988	14,601
1952.....	14,994	15,028	14,653	14,699	14,993	14,864	14,856	14,946	15,450	15,123	15,472	15,288	15,016
1953.....	15,473	15,285	15,401	15,186	14,931	15,303	15,304	15,157	15,233	15,397	15,275	15,121	15,246
1954.....	15,233	15,773	15,638	15,632	15,624	15,536	15,386	15,453	15,688	15,662	15,698	15,569	15,574
1955.....	15,854	15,790	15,776	16,237	16,067	16,266	16,521	16,804	16,669	16,744	16,715	16,940	16,380
1956.....	17,083	16,857	16,879	16,988	17,277	17,136	17,260	17,253	17,328	17,187	17,224	17,238	17,142
1957.....	17,110	17,456	17,348	17,182	17,272	17,374	17,579	17,373	17,553	17,623	17,597	17,714	17,430
1958.....	17,641	17,738	17,718	17,798	17,806	17,794	17,773	17,875	17,819	17,792	17,804	17,881	17,786
1959.....	18,003	17,876	18,016	18,083	18,124	18,214	18,199	18,095	18,035	18,266	18,133	18,254	18,115
1960.....	18,194	18,196	17,916	18,517	18,538	18,728	18,764	18,847	18,949	18,670	19,037	18,999	18,604
1961.....	19,015	19,061	19,151	18,887	19,021	19,279	19,044	18,882	18,746	18,992	18,817	18,837	18,967
1962.....	19,034	19,171	19,071	18,946	18,940	18,876	18,931	19,229	19,330	19,090	19,073	19,089	19,067
1963.....	19,218	19,316	19,384	19,555	19,551	19,446	19,484	19,460	19,576	19,668	19,788	19,681	19,514
1964.....	19,622	19,781	19,782	20,112	20,130	20,042	19,864	19,872	19,739	19,846	19,858	19,984	19,888
1965.....	20,102	20,168	20,163	20,195	20,184	20,521	20,481	20,416	20,251	20,374	20,419	20,513	20,322
1966.....	20,553	20,494	20,531	20,524	20,678	20,641	20,780	20,966	21,187	21,181	21,388	21,223	20,841
1967.....	21,316	21,200	21,068	21,224	21,110	21,341	21,480	21,625	21,819	21,9			

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

IN THOUSANDS	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - WHITE WORKERS												
	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1954.....	56,528	57,366	57,246	57,066	56,741	56,423	56,455	56,942	57,172	56,841	56,951	56,628	56,816
1955.....	57,267	57,225	57,199	57,753	57,570	57,651	58,201	58,594	58,476	58,762	58,844	59,114	58,085
1956.....	59,328	59,048	59,126	59,198	59,538	59,549	59,580	59,450	59,575	59,409	59,625	59,558	59,428
1957.....	59,426	59,720	59,731	59,458	59,441	59,840	60,096	59,564	59,870	59,900	60,016	60,221	59,754
1958.....	59,935	60,023	59,987	60,286	60,515	60,301	60,394	60,709	60,538	60,491	60,299	60,437	60,293
1959.....	60,570	60,446	60,637	60,926	60,759	60,842	61,062	60,956	61,124	61,362	61,096	61,456	60,952
1960.....	61,387	61,434	61,089	61,883	61,941	62,054	61,988	62,041	62,330	62,014	62,540	62,486	61,915
1961.....	62,599	62,590	62,903	62,604	62,620	63,048	62,738	62,679	62,360	62,561	62,573	62,373	62,656
1962.....	62,492	62,508	62,560	62,476	62,656	62,647	62,434	63,014	63,254	63,005	62,938	62,975	62,750
1963.....	63,150	63,411	63,453	63,711	63,708	63,707	63,981	63,720	64,111	64,257	64,326	64,164	63,830
1964.....	64,301	64,584	64,645	65,159	65,177	64,883	64,846	64,982	65,016	65,054	64,993	65,296	64,921
1965.....	65,419	65,723	65,752	66,007	66,178	66,181	66,412	66,254	66,079	66,384	66,358	66,724	66,137
1966.....	66,790	66,571	66,727	66,863	67,051	67,197	67,161	67,460	67,402	67,682	68,079	68,086	67,276
1967.....	68,287	68,222	68,014	68,201	67,945	68,529	68,766	69,022	69,094	69,348	69,353	69,542	68,699
1968.....	69,130	69,639	69,684	69,520	69,858	70,308	70,116	70,030	70,107	70,089	70,398	70,564	69,976
1969.....	70,839	71,294	71,480	71,468	71,260	71,797	71,864	71,952	72,244	72,386	72,296	72,569	71,778
1970.....	72,934	73,085	73,505	73,534	73,312	73,128	73,569	73,495	73,747	74,118	74,219	74,288	73,520
1971.....	74,603	74,158	74,187	74,458	74,629	74,178	74,515	74,897	75,119	75,327	75,751	75,939	74,790

IN THOUSANDS	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - WHITE WORKERS 16-19 YEARS												
	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1954.....	3,711	3,782	3,758	3,654	3,510	3,362	3,430	3,485	3,498	3,412	3,374	3,282	3,501
1955.....	3,490	3,430	3,442	3,509	3,538	3,464	3,560	3,663	3,694	3,709	3,814	3,847	3,598
1956.....	3,802	3,742	3,730	3,652	3,789	3,837	3,797	3,740	3,743	3,732	3,821	3,786	3,771
1957.....	3,779	3,817	3,818	3,726	3,706	3,789	3,787	3,678	3,755	3,776	3,829	3,837	3,775
1958.....	3,685	3,757	3,712	3,756	3,843	3,645	3,655	3,745	3,822	3,863	3,817	3,868	3,757
1959.....	3,956	3,971	3,915	4,028	3,928	3,945	3,978	4,017	4,058	4,080	4,010	4,168	4,000
1960.....	4,149	4,213	4,161	4,333	4,351	4,462	4,289	4,269	4,265	4,290	4,267	4,251	4,275
1961.....	4,377	4,333	4,392	4,270	4,234	4,439	4,404	4,491	4,288	4,321	4,416	4,290	4,362
1962.....	4,291	4,302	4,406	4,325	4,421	4,456	4,362	4,389	4,383	4,311	4,245	4,324	4,354
1963.....	4,402	4,465	4,437	4,521	4,609	4,486	4,575	4,588	4,677	4,716	4,597	4,568	4,559
1964.....	4,625	4,753	4,738	4,676	4,765	4,764	4,750	4,795	4,913	4,788	4,833	4,971	4,784
1965.....	4,792	4,945	4,972	5,143	5,171	4,995	5,320	5,318	5,449	5,660	5,587	5,769	5,267
1966.....	5,768	5,603	5,668	5,718	5,673	5,863	5,939	5,975	5,709	5,866	5,957	5,987	5,827
1967.....	5,875	5,909	5,832	5,779	5,647	5,859	5,784	5,780	5,592	5,666	5,605	5,601	5,749
1968.....	5,559	5,819	5,829	5,767	5,850	6,003	5,873	5,892	5,822	5,816	5,841	5,848	5,839
1969.....	5,903	5,972	6,109	6,140	6,010	6,225	6,174	6,103	6,284	6,332	6,352	6,396	6,168
1970.....	6,419	6,434	6,519	6,442	6,494	6,242	6,304	6,331	6,573	6,542	6,586	6,616	6,440
1971.....	6,729	6,678	6,625	6,690	6,741	6,354	6,558	6,637	6,644	6,732	6,937	6,960	6,671

IN THOUSANDS	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - WHITE WORKERS 20 YEARS AND OVER												
	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1954.....	52,817	53,584	53,488	53,412	53,231	53,061	53,025	53,457	53,674	53,429	53,577	53,346	53,315
1955.....	53,777	53,795	53,757	54,244	54,032	54,187	54,641	54,931	54,782	55,053	55,030	55,267	54,487
1956.....	55,526	55,306	55,396	55,546	55,749	55,712	55,783	55,710	55,832	55,677	55,804	55,772	55,657
1957.....	55,647	55,903	55,913	55,732	55,735	56,051	56,309	55,886	56,115	56,124	56,187	56,384	55,979
1958.....	56,250	56,266	56,275	56,530	56,672	56,656	56,739	56,964	56,716	56,628	56,482	56,569	56,536
1959.....	56,614	56,475	56,722	56,898	56,831	56,897	57,084	56,939	57,066	57,282	57,086	57,288	56,952
1960.....	57,238	57,221	56,928	57,550	57,590	57,592	57,699	57,772	58,065	57,724	58,273	58,235	57,640
1961.....	58,222	58,257	58,511	58,334	58,386	58,609	58,334	58,188	58,072	58,240	58,157	58,083	58,294
1962.....	58,201	58,206	58,154	58,151	58,235	58,191	58,072	58,625	58,871	58,694	58,693	58,651	58,396
1963.....	58,748	58,946	59,016	59,190	59,099	59,221	59,406	59,132	59,434	59,541	59,729	59,596	59,271
1964.....	59,676	59,831	59,907	60,483	60,412	60,119	60,096	60,187	60,103	60,266	60,160	60,325	60,137
1965.....	60,627	60,778	60,780	60,864	61,007	61,186	61,092	60,936	60,630	60,724	60,771	60,955	60,870
1966.....	61,022	60,968	61,059	61,145	61,378	61,334	61,222	61,485	61,693	61,816	62,122	62,099	61,449
1967.....	62,412	62,313	62,182	62,422	62,298	62,670	62,982	63,242	63,502	63,682	63,748	63,941	62,950
1968.....	63,571	63,820	63,855	63,753	64,008	64,305	64,243	64,138	64,285	64,273	64,557	64,716	64,137
1969.....	64,936	65,322	65,371	65,328	65,250	65,572	65,690	65,849	65,960	66,054	65,944	66,173	65,610
1970.....	66,515	66,651	66,986	67,092	66,818	66,886	67,265	67,164	67,174	67,576	67,633	67,672	67,080
1971.....	67,874	67,480	67,562	67,768	67,888	67,824	67,957	68,260	68,475	68,595	68,814	68,979	68,119

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - WHITE MALES

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1954.....	39,823	40,060	39,827	39,900	39,747	39,546	39,643	39,916	40,048	39,765	39,710	39,596	39,759
1955.....	39,889	39,830	39,888	40,136	40,066	39,939	40,163	40,247	40,322	40,462	40,546	40,598	40,197
1956.....	40,870	40,727	40,757	40,697	40,756	40,748	40,692	40,658	40,695	40,619	40,789	40,764	40,734
1957.....	40,699	40,800	40,849	40,777	40,728	40,986	40,925	40,733	40,879	40,855	40,892	40,991	40,826
1958.....	40,882	40,867	40,824	41,021	41,176	41,088	41,227	41,354	41,326	41,368	41,105	41,098	41,080
1959.....	41,136	41,145	41,211	41,372	41,277	41,274	41,492	41,400	41,581	41,557	41,483	41,698	41,397
1960.....	41,726	41,682	41,469	41,809	41,702	41,673	41,616	41,748	41,846	41,836	42,054	41,936	41,743
1961.....	42,017	41,880	41,976	41,900	41,975	42,122	42,054	42,076	41,884	41,959	41,907	41,866	41,986
1962.....	41,761	41,835	41,872	41,797	41,970	41,939	41,723	41,980	42,109	42,113	41,976	42,040	41,931
1963.....	42,090	42,208	42,220	42,280	42,240	42,346	42,506	42,434	42,574	42,555	42,657	42,527	42,404
1964.....	42,600	42,646	42,657	42,892	42,948	42,823	42,940	42,952	43,073	43,029	43,004	43,037	42,894
1965.....	43,105	43,296	43,287	43,456	43,587	43,316	43,547	43,468	43,324	43,445	43,309	43,500	43,400
1966.....	43,537	43,449	43,559	43,568	43,496	43,651	43,506	43,575	43,439	43,598	43,667	43,706	43,572
1967.....	43,932	43,912	43,833	43,789	43,724	44,036	44,083	44,197	44,154	44,284	44,274	44,303	44,041
1968.....	44,211	44,432	44,405	44,340	44,403	44,696	44,631	44,669	44,579	44,593	44,654	44,838	44,553
1969.....	44,945	45,102	45,189	45,072	44,942	45,082	45,146	45,213	45,440	45,385	45,411	45,452	45,185
1970.....	45,645	45,787	46,028	45,995	46,055	45,879	45,972	45,919	46,215	46,298	46,431	46,417	46,014
1971.....	46,509	46,320	46,350	46,671	46,864	46,574	46,828	46,944	47,020	47,130	47,303	47,303	46,801

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - WHITE MALES 16-19 YEARS

1954.....	2,118	2,153	2,094	2,028	2,007	1,878	1,986	2,015	1,983	1,891	1,940	1,891	1,989
1955.....	1,997	1,951	1,973	2,044	2,034	1,983	2,018	2,063	2,112	2,146	2,197	2,179	2,056
1956.....	2,229	2,142	2,131	2,037	2,131	2,136	2,104	2,085	2,093	2,078	2,120	2,078	2,114
1957.....	2,076	2,115	2,128	2,074	2,045	2,152	2,130	2,074	2,071	2,104	2,159	2,146	2,108
1958.....	2,088	2,090	2,085	2,088	2,107	2,021	2,111	2,135	2,170	2,213	2,161	2,184	2,116
1959.....	2,246	2,280	2,243	2,262	2,258	2,240	2,274	2,269	2,335	2,320	2,280	2,390	2,279
1960.....	2,381	2,408	2,337	2,479	2,428	2,465	2,422	2,488	2,441	2,439	2,493	2,408	2,433
1961.....	2,480	2,420	2,396	2,324	2,410	2,504	2,489	2,538	2,379	2,406	2,429	2,427	2,439
1962.....	2,403	2,438	2,492	2,420	2,488	2,463	2,425	2,407	2,468	2,419	2,321	2,414	2,432
1963.....	2,441	2,476	2,485	2,548	2,550	2,528	2,564	2,618	2,651	2,630	2,644	2,580	2,563
1964.....	2,594	2,658	2,684	2,696	2,726	2,704	2,722	2,741	2,809	2,714	2,722	2,752	2,716
1965.....	2,710	2,836	2,810	2,938	2,979	2,843	3,093	3,071	3,056	3,208	3,127	3,246	2,999
1966.....	3,275	3,185	3,211	3,238	3,146	3,289	3,308	3,307	3,197	3,256	3,278	3,281	3,253
1967.....	3,289	3,274	3,269	3,165	3,130	3,246	3,203	3,209	3,119	3,157	3,116	3,077	3,191
1968.....	3,004	3,165	3,198	3,181	3,211	3,315	3,257	3,287	3,234	3,291	3,279	3,300	3,236
1969.....	3,363	3,372	3,456	3,428	3,333	3,396	3,388	3,333	3,489	3,447	3,505	3,490	3,413
1970.....	3,524	3,528	3,605	3,507	3,570	3,431	3,490	3,468	3,605	3,589	3,693	3,730	3,550
1971.....	3,724	3,693	3,635	3,715	3,736	3,508	3,653	3,684	3,705	3,804	3,938	3,908	3,713

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - WHITE MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1954.....	37,705	37,907	37,733	37,872	37,740	37,668	37,657	37,901	38,065	37,874	37,770	37,705	37,770
1955.....	37,892	37,879	37,915	38,092	38,032	37,956	38,145	38,184	38,210	38,316	38,349	38,419	38,141
1956.....	38,641	38,585	38,626	38,660	38,625	38,612	38,588	38,573	38,602	38,541	38,669	38,686	38,620
1957.....	38,623	38,685	38,721	38,703	38,683	38,834	38,795	38,659	38,808	38,751	38,733	38,845	38,718
1958.....	38,794	38,777	38,739	38,933	39,069	39,067	39,116	39,219	39,156	39,155	38,944	38,914	38,964
1959.....	38,890	38,865	38,968	39,110	39,019	39,034	39,218	39,131	39,246	39,237	39,203	39,308	39,118
1960.....	39,345	39,274	39,132	39,330	39,274	39,208	39,194	39,260	39,405	39,397	39,561	39,528	39,310
1961.....	39,537	39,460	39,580	39,576	39,565	39,618	39,565	39,538	39,505	39,553	39,478	39,439	39,547
1962.....	39,358	39,397	39,380	39,377	39,482	39,476	39,298	39,573	39,641	39,694	39,655	39,626	39,499
1963.....	39,649	39,732	39,735	39,732	39,690	39,818	39,942	39,816	39,923	39,925	40,013	39,947	39,841
1964.....	40,006	39,988	39,973	40,196	40,222	40,119	40,218	40,211	40,264	40,315	40,282	40,285	40,178
1965.....	40,395	40,460	40,477	40,518	40,608	40,473	40,454	40,397	40,268	40,237	40,182	40,254	40,401
1966.....	40,262	40,264	40,348	40,330	40,350	40,362	40,198	40,268	40,242	40,342	40,389	40,425	40,319
1967.....	40,643	40,638	40,564	40,624	40,594	40,790	40,880	40,988	41,035	41,127	41,158	41,226	40,850
1968.....	41,207	41,267	41,207	41,159	41,192	41,381	41,374	41,382	41,345	41,302	41,375	41,538	41,317
1969.....	41,582	41,730	41,733	41,644	41,609	41,686	41,758	41,880	41,951	41,938	41,906	41,962	41,772
1970.....	42,121	42,259	42,423	42,488	42,485	42,448	42,482	42,451	42,610	42,709	42,738	42,687	42,464
1971.....	42,785	42,627	42,715	42,956	43,128	43,066	43,175	43,260	43,315	43,326	43,365	43,395	43,088

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - WHITE FEMALES

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1954.....	16,705	17,306	17,419	17,166	16,994	16,877	16,812	17,026	17,124	17,076	17,241	17,032	17,057
1955.....	17,378	17,395	17,911	17,617	17,504	17,712	18,038	18,347	18,154	18,300	18,298	18,516	17,888
1956.....	18,458	18,321	18,369	18,501	18,782	18,801	18,888	18,792	18,880	18,790	18,836	18,794	18,694
1957.....	18,727	18,920	18,882	18,681	18,713	18,854	19,171	18,831	18,991	19,045	19,124	19,230	18,928
1958.....	19,053	19,156	19,163	19,265	19,339	19,213	19,167	19,355	19,212	19,123	19,194	19,339	19,213
1959.....	19,434	19,301	19,426	19,554	19,482	19,568	19,570	19,556	19,543	19,805	19,613	19,758	19,555
1960.....	19,661	19,752	19,620	20,074	20,239	20,381	20,372	20,293	20,484	20,178	20,486	20,550	20,172
1961.....	20,582	20,710	20,927	20,704	20,645	20,926	20,684	20,603	20,476	20,602	20,666	20,507	20,670
1962.....	20,731	20,673	20,688	20,679	20,686	20,708	20,711	21,034	21,145	20,892	20,962	20,935	20,819
1963.....	21,060	21,203	21,233	21,431	21,468	21,361	21,475	21,286	21,537	21,702	21,669	21,637	21,426
1964.....	21,701	21,938	21,988	22,267	22,229	22,060	21,906	22,030	21,943	22,025	21,989	22,259	22,027
1965.....	22,314	22,427	22,465	22,551	22,591	22,865	22,865	22,786	22,755	22,939	23,049	23,224	22,737
1966.....	23,253	23,122	23,168	23,295	23,555	23,546	23,655	23,885	23,963	24,084	24,412	24,380	23,704
1967.....	24,355	24,310	24,181	24,412	24,221	24,493	24,683	24,825	24,940	25,064	25,079	25,239	24,658
1968.....	24,919	25,207	25,279	25,180	25,455	25,612	25,485	25,361	25,528	25,496	25,744	25,726	25,423
1969.....	25,894	26,192	26,291	26,396	26,318	26,715	26,718	26,739	26,804	27,001	26,885	27,117	26,593
1970.....	27,289	27,298	27,477	27,539	27,257	27,249	27,597	27,576	27,532	27,820	27,788	27,871	27,506
1971.....	28,094	27,838	27,837	27,787	27,765	27,604	27,687	27,953	28,099	28,197	28,448	28,636	27,989

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - WHITE FEMALES 16-19 YEARS

1954.....	1,593	1,629	1,664	1,626	1,503	1,484	1,444	1,470	1,515	1,521	1,434	1,391	1,512
1955.....	1,493	1,479	1,469	1,465	1,504	1,481	1,542	1,600	1,582	1,563	1,617	1,668	1,542
1956.....	1,573	1,600	1,599	1,615	1,658	1,701	1,693	1,655	1,650	1,654	1,701	1,708	1,657
1957.....	1,703	1,702	1,690	1,652	1,661	1,637	1,657	1,604	1,684	1,672	1,670	1,691	1,667
1958.....	1,597	1,667	1,627	1,668	1,736	1,624	1,544	1,610	1,652	1,650	1,656	1,684	1,641
1959.....	1,710	1,691	1,672	1,766	1,670	1,705	1,704	1,748	1,723	1,760	1,730	1,778	1,721
1960.....	1,768	1,805	1,824	1,854	1,923	1,997	1,867	1,781	1,824	1,851	1,774	1,843	1,842
1961.....	1,897	1,913	1,996	1,946	1,824	1,935	1,915	1,953	1,909	1,915	1,987	1,863	1,923
1962.....	1,888	1,864	1,914	1,905	1,933	1,993	1,937	1,982	1,915	1,892	1,924	1,910	1,922
1963.....	1,961	1,989	1,952	1,973	2,059	1,958	2,011	1,970	2,026	2,086	1,953	1,988	1,996
1964.....	2,031	2,095	2,054	1,980	2,039	2,060	2,028	2,054	2,104	2,074	2,111	2,219	2,068
1965.....	2,082	2,109	2,162	2,205	2,192	2,152	2,227	2,247	2,393	2,452	2,460	2,523	2,268
1966.....	2,493	2,418	2,457	2,480	2,527	2,574	2,631	2,668	2,512	2,610	2,679	2,706	2,574
1967.....	2,586	2,635	2,563	2,614	2,517	2,613	2,581	2,571	2,473	2,509	2,489	2,524	2,558
1968.....	2,555	2,654	2,631	2,586	2,639	2,688	2,616	2,605	2,588	2,525	2,562	2,548	2,603
1969.....	2,540	2,600	2,653	2,712	2,677	2,829	2,786	2,770	2,795	2,885	2,847	2,906	2,755
1970.....	2,895	2,906	2,914	2,935	2,924	2,811	2,814	2,863	2,968	2,953	2,893	2,886	2,890
1971.....	3,005	2,985	2,990	2,975	3,005	2,846	2,905	2,953	2,939	2,928	2,999	3,052	2,958

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - WHITE FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1954.....	15,112	15,677	15,755	15,540	15,491	15,393	15,368	15,556	15,609	15,555	15,807	15,641	15,545
1955.....	15,885	15,916	15,842	16,152	16,000	16,231	16,496	16,747	16,572	16,737	16,681	16,848	16,346
1956.....	16,885	16,721	16,770	16,886	17,124	17,100	17,195	17,137	17,230	17,136	17,135	17,086	17,037
1957.....	17,024	17,218	17,192	17,029	17,052	17,217	17,514	17,227	17,307	17,373	17,454	17,539	17,261
1958.....	17,456	17,489	17,536	17,597	17,603	17,589	17,623	17,745	17,560	17,473	17,538	17,655	17,572
1959.....	17,724	17,610	17,754	17,788	17,812	17,863	17,866	17,808	17,820	18,045	17,883	17,980	17,834
1960.....	17,893	17,947	17,796	18,220	18,316	18,384	18,505	18,512	18,660	18,327	18,712	18,707	18,330
1961.....	18,685	18,797	18,931	18,758	18,821	18,991	18,769	18,650	18,567	18,687	18,679	18,644	18,747
1962.....	18,843	18,809	18,774	18,774	18,753	18,715	18,774	19,052	19,230	19,000	19,038	19,025	18,897
1963.....	19,099	19,214	19,281	19,458	19,409	19,403	19,464	19,316	19,511	19,616	19,716	19,649	19,430
1964.....	19,670	19,843	19,934	20,287	20,190	20,000	19,878	19,976	19,839	19,951	19,878	20,040	19,959
1965.....	20,232	20,318	20,303	20,346	20,399	20,713	20,638	20,539	20,362	20,487	20,589	20,701	20,469
1966.....	20,760	20,704	20,711	20,815	21,028	20,972	21,024	21,217	21,451	21,474	21,733	21,674	21,130
1967.....	21,769	21,675	21,618	21,798	21,704	21,880	22,102	22,254	22,467	22,555	22,590	22,715	22,100
1968.....	22,364	22,553	22,648	22,594	22,816	22,924	22,869	22,756	22,940	22,971	23,182	23,178	22,820
1969.....	23,354	23,592	23,638	23,684	23,641	23,886	23,932	23,969	24,009	24,116	24,038	24,211	23,838
1970.....	24,394	24,392	24,563	24,604	24,333	24,438	24,783	24,713	24,564	24,867	24,895	24,985	24,616
1971.....	25,089	24,853	24,847	24,812	24,760	24,758	24,782	25,000	25,160	25,269	25,449	25,584	25,031

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

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CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - NONWHITE WORKERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1954.....	6,802	6,812	6,740	6,800	6,856	6,848	6,760	6,732	7,048	6,915	6,865	6,772	6,825
1955.....	6,825	6,815	6,800	6,779	6,757	6,790	6,845	6,961	7,087	7,072	7,295	7,207	6,942
1956.....	7,149	7,159	7,103	7,070	7,154	7,136	7,129	7,177	7,178	7,068	7,066	7,125	7,125
1957.....	7,109	7,203	7,226	7,238	7,257	7,227	7,263	7,133	7,110	7,079	7,129	7,150	7,174
1958.....	7,204	7,284	7,283	7,411	7,362	7,347	7,390	7,348	7,365	7,457	7,359	7,363	7,346
1959.....	7,396	7,274	7,420	7,430	7,422	7,422	7,444	7,436	7,379	7,405	7,409	7,546	7,416
1960.....	7,564	7,541	7,381	7,720	7,634	7,781	7,766	7,765	7,828	7,818	7,871	7,859	7,716
1961.....	7,794	7,816	7,781	7,708	7,776	7,783	7,804	7,839	7,789	7,944	7,778	7,805	7,804
1962.....	7,754	7,883	7,868	7,826	7,844	7,821	7,866	7,918	7,860	7,885	7,897	7,953	7,864
1963.....	7,985	7,941	7,969	8,001	8,064	7,939	7,945	8,009	8,014	8,037	8,101	8,008	8,003
1964.....	8,021	8,106	8,097	8,117	8,192	8,198	8,102	8,114	8,247	8,250	8,298	8,241	8,170
1965.....	8,237	8,187	8,246	8,257	8,261	8,297	8,342	8,313	8,354	8,399	8,406	8,424	8,321
1966.....	8,460	8,438	8,445	8,499	8,394	8,450	8,516	8,520	8,548	8,500	8,557	8,592	8,499
1967.....	8,597	8,583	8,583	8,619	8,588	8,681	8,680	8,595	8,611	8,707	8,718	8,805	8,649
1968.....	8,607	8,787	8,840	8,781	8,892	8,810	8,792	8,666	8,645	8,727	8,727	8,789	8,759
1969.....	8,871	8,907	8,890	8,865	8,842	8,899	8,907	9,028	8,999	9,089	9,062	9,068	8,955
1970.....	9,216	9,161	9,191	9,195	9,245	9,235	9,222	9,223	9,181	9,159	9,194	9,211	9,198
1971.....	9,237	9,272	9,304	9,252	9,385	9,177	9,377	9,376	9,410	9,445	9,365	9,304	9,322

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - NONWHITE WORKERS 16-19 YEARS

1954.....	475	490	516	471	486	460	439	472	529	494	468	417	475
1955.....	460	467	469	454	453	452	460	486	512	546	606	592	495
1956.....	575	605	524	521	568	546	526	524	518	467	457	478	525
1957.....	492	486	520	526	525	516	523	513	472	495	482	471	503
1958.....	493	521	503	510	502	499	519	495	508	516	483	490	503
1959.....	487	450	496	491	480	484	490	502	493	493	528	521	490
1960.....	540	558	527	559	520	577	564	564	603	591	609	570	568
1961.....	546	552	555	536	561	578	580	604	597	585	560	568	573
1962.....	584	610	582	567	554	555	546	547	505	553	589	580	562
1963.....	573	555	570	567	601	574	568	569	581	605	605	587	580
1964.....	594	603	601	580	602	602	588	596	645	641	616	595	605
1965.....	616	583	610	621	626	642	682	636	657	674	680	680	645
1966.....	690	719	699	730	690	738	753	748	756	697	748	746	731
1967.....	721	724	751	746	797	795	774	782	782	794	789	805	771
1968.....	740	778	826	797	797	791	807	779	734	768	741	763	778
1969.....	812	794	802	782	769	790	787	813	794	848	831	787	802
1970.....	853	837	816	830	831	820	783	796	782	786	786	782	808
1971.....	757	771	817	798	814	703	826	792	778	782	754	792	780

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - NONWHITE WORKERS 20 YEARS AND OVER

1954.....	6,327	6,322	6,224	6,329	6,370	6,388	6,321	6,260	6,519	6,421	6,397	6,355	6,350
1955.....	6,365	6,348	6,331	6,325	6,304	6,338	6,385	6,475	6,575	6,526	6,689	6,615	6,447
1956.....	6,574	6,554	6,579	6,549	6,586	6,590	6,603	6,653	6,660	6,601	6,609	6,647	6,600
1957.....	6,617	6,717	6,706	6,712	6,732	6,711	6,740	6,620	6,638	6,584	6,647	6,679	6,671
1958.....	6,711	6,763	6,780	6,901	6,860	6,848	6,871	6,853	6,857	6,941	6,876	6,873	6,843
1959.....	6,909	6,824	6,924	6,939	6,942	6,938	6,954	6,934	6,886	6,912	6,881	7,025	6,926
1960.....	7,024	6,983	6,854	7,161	7,114	7,204	7,202	7,201	7,225	7,227	7,262	7,289	7,148
1961.....	7,248	7,264	7,226	7,172	7,215	7,205	7,224	7,235	7,192	7,359	7,218	7,237	7,231
1962.....	7,170	7,273	7,286	7,259	7,290	7,266	7,320	7,371	7,355	7,332	7,308	7,373	7,302
1963.....	7,412	7,386	7,399	7,434	7,463	7,365	7,377	7,440	7,433	7,432	7,496	7,421	7,423
1964.....	7,427	7,503	7,496	7,537	7,590	7,596	7,514	7,518	7,602	7,609	7,682	7,646	7,565
1965.....	7,621	7,604	7,636	7,636	7,635	7,655	7,660	7,677	7,697	7,725	7,726	7,744	7,676
1966.....	7,770	7,719	7,746	7,769	7,704	7,712	7,763	7,772	7,792	7,803	7,809	7,846	7,768
1967.....	7,876	7,859	7,832	7,873	7,791	7,886	7,906	7,813	7,829	7,913	7,929	8,000	7,878
1968.....	7,867	8,009	8,014	7,984	8,095	8,019	7,985	7,887	7,911	7,959	7,986	8,026	7,981
1969.....	8,059	8,113	8,088	8,083	8,073	8,109	8,120	8,215	8,205	8,241	8,231	8,281	8,153
1970.....	8,363	8,324	8,375	8,365	8,414	8,415	8,439	8,427	8,399	8,373	8,408	8,429	8,390
1971.....	8,480	8,501	8,487	8,454	8,571	8,474	8,551	8,584	8,632	8,663	8,611	8,512	8,542

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - NONWHITE MALES

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1954.....	4,167	4,244	4,122	4,181	4,214	4,192	4,189	4,245	4,295	4,203	4,234	4,196	4,204
1955.....	4,234	4,244	4,248	4,194	4,189	4,211	4,263	4,282	4,312	4,314	4,401	4,416	4,280
1956.....	4,398	4,427	4,362	4,363	4,373	4,397	4,340	4,379	4,341	4,281	4,304	4,329	4,358
1957.....	4,360	4,382	4,413	4,426	4,424	4,399	4,397	4,327	4,330	4,322	4,364	4,337	4,370
1958.....	4,372	4,376	4,398	4,457	4,475	4,453	4,473	4,432	4,467	4,486	4,467	4,486	4,443
1959.....	4,478	4,400	4,461	4,496	4,457	4,460	4,505	4,509	4,495	4,538	4,483	4,572	4,488
1960.....	4,591	4,593	4,493	4,612	4,597	4,654	4,667	4,699	4,693	4,723	4,692	4,706	4,647
1961.....	4,680	4,660	4,634	4,662	4,690	4,671	4,651	4,679	4,684	4,705	4,660	4,625	4,667
1962.....	4,591	4,654	4,678	4,653	4,674	4,655	4,674	4,689	4,670	4,669	4,718	4,709	4,669
1963.....	4,712	4,654	4,724	4,758	4,748	4,738	4,712	4,722	4,714	4,737	4,739	4,725	4,725
1964.....	4,714	4,770	4,790	4,769	4,797	4,781	4,738	4,736	4,824	4,834	4,815	4,816	4,785
1965.....	4,859	4,833	4,805	4,832	4,845	4,860	4,817	4,831	4,849	4,874	4,882	4,961	4,856
1966.....	4,891	4,905	4,896	4,893	4,821	4,864	4,931	4,913	4,907	4,876	4,922	4,929	4,898
1967.....	4,909	4,893	4,908	4,927	4,947	4,993	4,980	4,968	4,925	4,950	4,942	4,968	4,946
1968.....	4,922	4,988	5,038	5,026	5,007	4,993	4,979	4,961	4,918	4,943	4,958	4,980	4,979
1969.....	5,026	5,014	4,991	4,966	4,983	5,022	5,010	5,059	5,064	5,113	5,098	5,097	5,037
1970.....	5,210	5,162	5,167	5,144	5,175	5,188	5,212	5,206	5,199	5,189	5,176	5,223	5,182
1971.....	5,225	5,169	5,207	5,196	5,213	5,164	5,239	5,237	5,257	5,308	5,261	5,190	5,220

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - NONWHITE MALES 16-19 YEARS

1954.....	307	313	301	294	303	304	281	318	337	315	309	286	305
1955.....	315	318	309	282	280	289	304	301	313	338	364	357	313
1956.....	346	365	310	311	352	334	311	323	310	286	287	288	319
1957.....	306	290	320	331	330	307	318	309	288	311	306	305	310
1958.....	315	336	325	322	308	310	313	302	321	300	304	308	313
1959.....	317	306	313	317	305	313	321	322	305	335	337	340	317
1960.....	346	348	326	352	325	356	357	362	363	372	373	348	354
1961.....	344	357	355	354	359	371	346	359	353	353	334	338	354
1962.....	343	373	345	323	336	334	322	327	322	334	367	339	337
1963.....	338	315	339	353	352	332	339	342	341	370	352	357	344
1964.....	351	351	353	332	352	356	350	354	381	376	378	369	358
1965.....	386	378	370	383	383	401	403	403	412	427	420	408	399
1966.....	419	441	432	439	412	448	459	429	427	394	425	418	431
1967.....	404	397	414	430	450	474	453	466	453	462	446	449	443
1968.....	422	435	463	458	437	442	460	452	416	439	439	451	444
1969.....	481	459	436	442	428	451	450	458	475	482	488	446	458
1970.....	482	481	484	478	456	464	434	440	446	444	428	451	456
1971.....	449	449	458	446	464	407	461	456	440	466	451	429	447

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - NONWHITE MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1954.....	3,860	3,931	3,821	3,887	3,911	3,888	3,908	3,927	3,958	3,888	3,925	3,910	3,899
1955.....	3,919	3,926	3,939	3,912	3,909	3,922	3,959	3,981	3,999	3,976	4,037	4,059	3,967
1956.....	4,052	4,062	4,052	4,052	4,021	4,063	4,029	4,056	4,031	3,995	4,017	4,041	4,039
1957.....	4,054	4,092	4,093	4,095	4,094	4,092	4,079	4,018	4,042	4,011	4,058	4,032	4,060
1958.....	4,057	4,040	4,073	4,135	4,167	4,143	4,160	4,130	4,146	4,186	4,163	4,178	4,130
1959.....	4,161	4,094	4,148	4,179	4,152	4,147	4,184	4,187	4,190	4,203	4,146	4,232	4,171
1960.....	4,245	4,245	4,167	4,260	4,272	4,298	4,310	4,337	4,330	4,351	4,319	4,358	4,293
1961.....	4,336	4,303	4,279	4,308	4,331	4,300	4,305	4,320	4,331	4,352	4,326	4,287	4,313
1962.....	4,248	4,281	4,333	4,330	4,338	4,321	4,352	4,362	4,348	4,335	4,351	4,370	4,332
1963.....	4,374	4,339	4,385	4,405	4,396	4,406	4,373	4,380	4,373	4,367	4,387	4,368	4,381
1964.....	4,363	4,419	4,437	4,437	4,445	4,425	4,388	4,382	4,443	4,458	4,437	4,447	4,427
1965.....	4,473	4,455	4,435	4,449	4,462	4,459	4,414	4,428	4,437	4,447	4,462	4,493	4,457
1966.....	4,472	4,464	4,464	4,454	4,409	4,416	4,472	4,484	4,480	4,482	4,497	4,511	4,467
1967.....	4,505	4,496	4,494	4,497	4,497	4,519	4,527	4,502	4,472	4,488	4,496	4,519	4,503
1968.....	4,500	4,553	4,575	4,568	4,570	4,551	4,519	4,509	4,502	4,504	4,519	4,529	4,535
1969.....	4,545	4,555	4,555	4,524	4,555	4,571	4,560	4,601	4,589	4,631	4,610	4,651	4,579
1970.....	4,728	4,681	4,683	4,666	4,719	4,724	4,778	4,766	4,753	4,745	4,748	4,772	4,726
1971.....	4,776	4,720	4,749	4,750	4,749	4,757	4,778	4,781	4,817	4,842	4,810	4,761	4,773

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - NONWHITE FEMALES

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1954.....	2,635	2,568	2,618	2,619	2,642	2,656	2,571	2,487	2,753	2,712	2,631	2,576	2,621
1955.....	2,591	2,571	2,552	2,585	2,568	2,579	2,582	2,679	2,775	2,758	2,894	2,791	2,662
1956.....	2,751	2,732	2,741	2,707	2,781	2,739	2,789	2,798	2,837	2,787	2,762	2,796	2,767
1957.....	2,749	2,821	2,813	2,812	2,833	2,828	2,866	2,806	2,780	2,757	2,765	2,813	2,804
1958.....	2,832	2,908	2,885	2,954	2,887	2,894	2,917	2,916	2,898	2,971	2,892	2,877	2,903
1959.....	2,918	2,874	2,959	2,934	2,965	2,962	2,939	2,927	2,884	2,867	2,926	2,974	2,928
1960.....	2,973	2,948	2,888	3,108	3,037	3,127	3,099	3,066	3,135	3,095	3,179	3,153	3,069
1961.....	3,114	3,156	3,147	3,046	3,086	3,112	3,153	3,160	3,105	3,239	3,118	3,180	3,137
1962.....	3,163	3,229	3,190	3,173	3,170	3,166	3,192	3,229	3,190	3,216	3,179	3,244	3,195
1963.....	3,273	3,287	3,245	3,243	3,316	3,201	3,233	3,287	3,300	3,300	3,362	3,283	3,278
1964.....	3,307	3,336	3,307	3,348	3,395	3,417	3,364	3,378	3,423	3,416	3,483	3,425	3,385
1965.....	3,378	3,354	3,441	3,425	3,416	3,437	3,525	3,482	3,505	3,525	3,524	3,523	3,465
1966.....	3,569	3,533	3,549	3,606	3,573	3,586	3,585	3,607	3,641	3,624	3,635	3,663	3,601
1967.....	3,688	3,690	3,675	3,692	3,641	3,688	3,700	3,627	3,686	3,757	3,776	3,837	3,703
1968.....	3,685	3,799	3,802	3,755	3,885	3,817	3,813	3,705	3,727	3,784	3,769	3,809	3,780
1969.....	3,845	3,893	3,899	3,899	3,859	3,877	3,897	3,969	3,935	3,976	3,964	3,971	3,918
1970.....	4,006	3,999	4,024	4,051	4,070	4,047	4,010	4,017	3,982	3,970	4,018	3,988	4,016
1971.....	4,012	4,103	4,097	4,056	4,172	4,013	4,138	4,139	4,153	4,137	4,104	4,114	4,102

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - NONWHITE FEMALES 16-19 YEARS

1954.....	168	177	215	177	183	156	158	154	192	179	159	131	170
1955.....	145	149	160	172	173	163	156	185	199	208	242	235	182
1956.....	229	240	214	210	216	212	215	201	208	181	170	190	206
1957.....	186	196	200	195	195	209	205	204	184	184	176	166	193
1958.....	178	185	178	188	194	189	206	193	187	216	179	182	190
1959.....	170	144	183	174	175	171	169	180	188	158	191	181	173
1960.....	194	210	201	207	195	221	207	202	240	219	236	222	214
1961.....	202	195	200	182	202	207	234	245	244	232	226	230	219
1962.....	241	237	237	244	218	221	224	220	183	219	222	241	225
1963.....	235	240	231	214	249	242	229	227	240	235	253	230	236
1964.....	243	252	248	248	250	246	238	242	264	265	238	226	247
1965.....	230	205	240	238	243	241	279	233	245	247	260	272	246
1966.....	271	278	267	291	278	290	294	319	329	303	323	328	300
1967.....	317	327	337	316	347	321	321	316	329	332	343	356	328
1968.....	318	343	363	339	360	349	347	327	318	329	302	312	334
1969.....	331	335	366	340	341	339	337	355	319	366	343	341	344
1970.....	371	356	332	352	375	356	349	356	336	342	358	331	352
1971.....	308	322	359	352	350	296	365	336	338	316	303	363	333

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - NONWHITE FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1954.....	2,467	2,391	2,403	2,442	2,459	2,500	2,413	2,333	2,561	2,533	2,472	2,445	2,451
1955.....	2,446	2,422	2,392	2,413	2,395	2,416	2,426	2,494	2,576	2,550	2,652	2,556	2,480
1956.....	2,522	2,492	2,527	2,497	2,565	2,527	2,574	2,597	2,629	2,606	2,592	2,606	2,561
1957.....	2,563	2,625	2,613	2,617	2,638	2,619	2,661	2,602	2,596	2,573	2,589	2,647	2,611
1958.....	2,654	2,723	2,707	2,766	2,693	2,705	2,711	2,723	2,711	2,755	2,713	2,695	2,713
1959.....	2,748	2,730	2,776	2,760	2,790	2,791	2,770	2,747	2,696	2,709	2,735	2,793	2,755
1960.....	2,779	2,738	2,687	2,901	2,842	2,906	2,892	2,864	2,895	2,876	2,943	2,931	2,855
1961.....	2,912	2,961	2,947	2,864	2,884	2,905	2,919	2,915	2,861	3,007	2,892	2,950	2,918
1962.....	2,922	2,992	2,953	2,929	2,952	2,945	2,968	3,009	3,007	2,997	2,957	3,003	2,970
1963.....	3,038	3,047	3,014	3,029	3,067	2,959	3,004	3,060	3,060	3,065	3,109	3,053	3,042
1964.....	3,064	3,084	3,059	3,100	3,145	3,171	3,126	3,136	3,159	3,151	3,245	3,199	3,138
1965.....	3,148	3,149	3,201	3,187	3,173	3,196	3,246	3,249	3,260	3,278	3,264	3,251	3,219
1966.....	3,298	3,255	3,282	3,315	3,295	3,296	3,291	3,288	3,312	3,321	3,312	3,335	3,301
1967.....	3,371	3,363	3,338	3,376	3,294	3,367	3,379	3,311	3,357	3,425	3,433	3,481	3,375
1968.....	3,367	3,456	3,439	3,416	3,525	3,468	3,466	3,378	3,409	3,455	3,467	3,497	3,446
1969.....	3,514	3,558	3,533	3,559	3,518	3,538	3,560	3,614	3,616	3,610	3,621	3,630	3,574
1970.....	3,635	3,643	3,692	3,699	3,695	3,691	3,661	3,661	3,646	3,628	3,660	3,657	3,664
1971.....	3,704	3,781	3,738	3,704	3,822	3,717	3,773	3,803	3,815	3,821	3,801	3,751	3,769

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

IN THOUSANDS	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - WHITE-COLLAR WORKERS												
	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1958.....	26,964	27,066	27,148	27,487	27,798	27,793	27,794	28,076	28,019	27,892	28,092	28,210	27,690
1959.....	28,026	27,919	27,750	27,901	27,928	28,078	28,505	28,518	28,794	28,776	28,774	28,891	28,321
1960.....	28,598	28,600	28,582	29,069	29,250	29,258	29,242	29,483	29,723	29,714	30,274	29,828	29,300
1961.....	30,105	30,139	30,254	30,096	29,893	29,960	29,722	29,525	29,446	29,670	29,813	29,859	29,875
1962.....	30,139	30,414	30,464	30,348	30,457	30,445	30,315	30,813	30,858	30,583	30,420	30,566	30,484
1963.....	30,459	30,654	30,612	30,692	30,659	30,619	30,739	30,821	31,044	31,054	31,259	31,357	30,830
1964.....	31,424	31,595	31,596	31,810	31,636	31,435	31,545	31,635	31,647	31,777	31,851	32,147	31,680
1965.....	32,104	32,306	32,422	32,534	32,461	32,961	32,806	32,662	32,607	32,600	32,802	33,003	32,604
1966.....	33,024	33,016	33,153	33,315	33,450	33,607	33,910	34,211	34,185	34,212	34,498	34,349	33,744
1967.....	34,326	34,426	34,346	34,451	34,509	34,983	35,005	35,422	35,399	35,658	35,707	35,585	34,986
1968.....	35,586	36,069	36,012	36,011	36,177	36,251	36,452	36,394	36,632	36,489	36,608	36,582	36,276
1969.....	36,838	37,031	37,125	37,138	37,465	37,687	37,659	37,800	37,894	38,196	38,182	38,420	37,625
1970.....	38,756	38,893	38,978	39,114	39,029	39,097	39,247	38,997	39,071	39,250	39,425	39,575	39,110
1971.....	39,480	39,234	39,330	39,426	39,566	39,174	39,512	39,919	40,087	40,080	40,181	39,761	39,639

IN THOUSANDS	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - BLUE-COLLAR WORKERS												
	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1958.....	26,574	26,447	26,270	26,195	25,820	25,654	25,730	25,714	25,854	25,965	25,979	25,979	25,987
1959.....	26,002	26,052	26,111	26,055	25,827	25,802	25,791	25,779	25,937	25,979	26,011	26,073	25,962
1960.....	26,372	26,480	26,286	26,398	26,222	26,309	26,192	25,907	25,792	25,683	25,795	25,906	26,089
1961.....	25,768	25,764	25,749	25,904	26,107	26,130	26,257	26,310	26,313	26,208	26,286	26,095	26,095
1962.....	25,590	25,670	25,685	25,746	26,040	25,879	25,965	26,061	26,184	26,219	26,224	26,327	25,976
1963.....	26,327	26,507	26,503	26,692	26,634	26,650	26,581	26,685	26,948	26,978	27,093	26,870	26,719
1964.....	26,750	27,025	26,951	26,971	27,127	26,998	26,969	26,978	27,119	27,158	27,252	27,220	27,052
1965.....	27,500	27,721	27,726	27,574	27,588	27,434	27,631	27,709	27,718	27,761	28,012	28,002	27,710
1966.....	28,010	28,187	28,090	28,122	28,162	28,363	28,208	28,209	28,017	27,979	28,118	28,236	28,144
1967.....	28,429	28,494	28,367	28,425	28,506	28,717	28,659	28,413	28,763	28,487	28,459	28,655	28,529
1968.....	28,453	28,544	28,622	28,598	28,647	28,911	28,665	28,718	28,635	28,730	28,774	28,981	28,698
1969.....	29,204	29,321	29,303	29,265	28,871	29,215	29,435	29,587	29,745	29,617	29,627	29,544	29,392
1970.....	29,612	29,644	29,798	29,672	29,572	29,382	29,617	29,790	29,650	29,817	29,863	29,692	29,637
1971.....	29,276	29,316	29,193	29,220	29,226	29,170	29,283	29,122	29,417	29,460	29,622	30,045	29,361

IN THOUSANDS	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - SERVICE WORKERS												
	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1958.....	7,849	7,982	8,092	8,030	8,142	8,089	8,116	8,031	8,135	8,029	8,001	8,012	8,043
1959.....	8,218	8,209	8,346	8,220	8,159	8,002	8,226	8,147	8,055	8,296	8,209	8,435	8,210
1960.....	8,374	8,382	8,354	8,413	8,385	8,461	8,463	8,549	8,663	8,597	8,746	8,877	8,519
1961.....	8,738	8,723	8,882	8,831	8,859	8,979	8,888	8,899	8,992	9,012	9,001	8,982	8,903
1962.....	9,043	8,905	8,814	8,767	8,797	8,865	8,851	8,968	8,988	9,003	9,152	9,135	8,940
1963.....	9,097	9,241	9,341	9,250	9,371	9,284	9,328	9,310	9,227	9,210	9,089	9,095	9,237
1964.....	9,162	9,341	9,438	9,669	9,704	9,668	9,378	9,544	9,555	9,338	9,375	9,275	9,456
1965.....	9,344	9,283	9,214	9,256	9,336	9,344	9,524	9,554	9,603	9,591	9,563	9,616	9,437
1966.....	9,677	9,543	9,512	9,431	9,571	9,595	9,651	9,650	9,746	9,812	9,823	9,907	9,658
1967.....	9,816	9,891	9,794	9,797	9,592	9,688	9,758	9,667	9,739	9,819	9,786	9,847	9,766
1968.....	9,655	9,747	9,733	9,624	9,912	10,076	9,868	9,846	9,788	9,851	9,866	9,834	9,818
1969.....	9,805	9,921	10,002	10,052	9,837	9,897	9,934	9,931	10,006	9,962	9,964	10,053	9,948
1970.....	10,126	10,006	10,126	10,146	10,103	10,128	10,230	10,366	10,552	10,478	10,371	10,433	10,253
1971.....	11,415	11,263	11,286	11,217	11,424	11,322	11,438	11,493	11,453	11,416	11,493	11,529	11,396

IN THOUSANDS	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - FARM WORKERS												
	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1958.....	5,644	5,524	5,419	5,554	5,636	5,458	5,484	5,600	5,523	5,597	5,485	5,456	5,536
1959.....	5,420	5,338	5,544	5,783	5,737	5,641	5,470	5,412	5,384	5,292	5,378	5,377	5,486
1960.....	5,278	5,217	4,766	5,307	5,198	5,272	5,389	5,357	5,575	5,337	5,370	5,529	5,318
1961.....	5,366	5,333	5,283	4,953	5,005	5,066	5,006	5,179	4,858	5,007	4,855	4,805	5,057
1962.....	4,939	5,047	4,963	4,831	4,747	4,702	4,637	4,602	4,692	4,609	4,657	4,482	4,741
1963.....	4,753	4,534	4,520	4,486	4,509	4,475	4,516	4,411	4,486	4,465	4,506	4,398	4,500
1964.....	4,479	4,383	4,194	4,227	4,382	4,354	4,364	4,347	4,459	4,388	4,356	4,201	4,347
1965.....	4,139	4,205	4,133	4,215	4,524	4,212	4,152	4,121	4,036	4,252	3,906	3,962	4,160
1966.....	3,865	3,854	3,844	3,893	3,762	3,745	3,589	3,658	3,694	3,698	3,759	3,671	3,748
1967.....	3,784	3,606	3,595	3,573	3,478	3,497	3,601	3,727	3,579	3,736	3,719	3,873	3,638
1968.....	3,694	3,773	3,663	3,641	3,533	3,535	3,528	3,443	3,454	3,410	3,449	3,445	3,537
1969.....	3,447	3,568	3,446	3,414	3,502	3,463	3,309	3,320	3,261	3,236	3,184	3,122	3,355
1970.....	3,152	3,212	3,258	3,268	3,325	3,281	3,244	3,144	3,217	3,114	3,111	3,153	3,209
1971.....	3,123	3,047	3,056	3,220	3,062	3,013	3,077	3,106	3,041	3,101	3,126	3,102	3,089

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

IN THOUSANDS	TOTAL EMPLOYED												AVG.
	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	
1948.....	58,061	58,196	57,671	58,291	57,854	58,743	58,968	58,456	58,513	58,387	58,417	58,740	58,344
1949.....	58,175	58,208	58,043	57,747	57,552	57,172	57,190	57,397	57,584	57,269	58,009	57,845	57,652
1950.....	57,635	57,751	57,728	58,583	58,649	59,052	59,001	59,797	59,575	59,803	59,697	59,429	58,921
1951.....	59,636	59,661	60,401	59,889	60,188	59,620	60,156	59,994	59,713	60,010	59,836	60,497	59,963
1952.....	60,460	60,462	59,908	59,909	60,195	60,219	59,971	59,790	60,521	60,132	60,748	60,954	60,255
1953.....	61,600	61,884	62,010	61,444	61,019	61,456	61,397	61,151	60,906	60,893	60,738	59,977	61,180
1954.....	60,024	60,663	60,186	60,185	59,908	59,792	59,643	59,853	60,282	60,270	60,357	60,116	60,109
1955.....	60,753	60,727	60,964	61,515	61,634	61,781	62,513	62,797	62,950	62,991	63,257	63,684	62,170
1956.....	63,753	63,518	63,411	63,614	63,861	63,820	63,800	63,972	64,079	63,975	63,796	63,910	63,801
1957.....	63,632	64,257	64,404	64,047	63,985	64,196	64,540	63,959	64,121	64,046	63,669	63,922	64,069
1958.....	63,220	62,898	62,731	62,631	62,874	62,730	62,745	63,012	63,181	63,475	63,470	63,549	63,036
1959.....	63,868	63,684	64,267	64,768	64,699	64,849	65,011	64,844	64,770	64,911	64,530	65,341	64,629
1960.....	65,347	65,620	64,673	65,959	66,057	66,168	65,909	65,895	66,267	65,632	66,109	65,778	65,777
1961.....	65,776	65,588	65,850	65,374	65,449	65,993	65,608	65,852	65,541	65,919	66,081	65,900	65,746
1962.....	66,108	66,538	66,493	66,372	66,688	66,670	66,483	66,968	67,192	67,114	66,847	66,947	66,703
1963.....	67,072	67,024	67,351	67,642	67,615	67,649	67,905	67,908	68,174	68,294	68,267	68,213	67,763
1964.....	68,327	68,751	68,763	69,356	69,631	69,218	69,399	69,463	69,578	69,582	69,735	69,814	69,305
1965.....	69,997	70,127	70,439	70,633	71,034	71,025	71,460	71,362	71,286	71,695	71,724	72,062	71,088
1966.....	72,198	72,134	72,188	72,510	72,497	72,775	72,860	73,146	73,258	73,401	73,840	73,729	72,899
1967.....	73,904	73,881	73,647	73,945	73,612	74,228	74,481	74,711	74,729	74,927	75,036	75,450	74,737
1968.....	74,882	75,433	75,606	75,620	75,977	76,160	76,090	75,980	76,081	76,137	76,407	76,735	75,921
1969.....	76,936	77,487	77,608	77,561	77,311	77,851	77,948	78,224	78,204	78,449	78,535	78,749	77,902
1970.....	78,853	78,752	79,018	78,908	78,514	78,412	78,631	78,514	78,448	78,678	78,548	78,427	78,627
1971.....	78,718	78,475	78,446	78,732	78,830	78,600	79,014	79,199	79,451	79,832	80,020	80,098	79,119

	EMPLOYED - MALES												
1948.....	41,736	41,835	41,431	41,585	41,510	41,809	41,969	41,825	41,652	41,823	41,735	41,861	41,726
1949.....	41,513	41,393	41,182	41,162	40,866	40,685	40,484	40,640	40,859	40,412	41,006	40,983	40,927
1950.....	40,857	40,922	40,942	41,228	41,511	41,621	41,747	42,148	42,146	42,034	41,912	41,735	41,580
1951.....	41,754	41,826	42,188	41,877	41,972	41,672	41,614	41,689	41,625	41,705	41,591	41,941	41,782
1952.....	41,858	41,912	41,688	41,595	41,713	41,675	41,589	41,367	41,480	41,574	41,682	42,110	41,685
1953.....	42,518	42,873	42,892	42,575	42,432	42,479	42,474	42,426	42,229	42,179	42,292	41,948	42,432
1954.....	41,933	41,972	41,525	41,608	41,671	41,456	41,452	41,542	41,650	41,562	41,680	41,639	41,619
1955.....	41,934	41,938	42,130	42,196	42,490	42,474	42,834	42,816	43,072	43,054	43,179	43,310	42,621
1956.....	43,469	43,365	43,377	43,373	43,379	43,397	43,382	43,424	43,406	43,396	43,273	43,294	43,380
1957.....	43,210	43,472	43,642	43,457	43,448	43,572	43,631	43,325	43,290	43,188	42,928	43,013	43,354
1958.....	42,649	42,355	42,176	42,109	42,233	42,162	42,256	42,349	42,578	42,781	42,731	42,752	42,423
1959.....	42,916	42,879	43,281	43,622	43,550	43,574	43,790	43,622	43,579	43,569	43,291	43,931	43,465
1960.....	43,971	44,105	43,538	44,065	44,026	43,924	43,834	43,866	44,008	43,802	43,986	43,727	43,904
1961.....	43,699	43,430	43,549	43,403	43,468	43,733	43,594	43,766	43,665	43,788	43,891	43,823	43,657
1962.....	43,860	44,089	44,121	44,009	44,278	44,151	44,045	44,237	44,397	44,443	44,244	44,317	44,177
1963.....	44,301	44,146	44,381	44,510	44,499	44,651	44,808	44,866	44,986	44,943	44,909	44,881	44,657
1964.....	44,968	45,103	45,125	45,387	45,633	45,310	45,630	45,548	45,724	45,681	45,783	45,746	45,473
1965.....	45,856	45,992	46,094	46,213	46,477	46,240	46,482	46,442	46,379	46,561	46,577	46,683	46,340
1966.....	46,733	46,710	46,755	46,929	46,831	46,964	46,935	46,982	46,907	46,998	47,105	47,058	46,921
1967.....	47,341	47,322	47,225	47,221	47,181	47,455	47,558	47,659	47,640	47,679	47,653	47,826	47,480
1968.....	47,692	47,901	47,937	48,018	48,045	48,150	48,226	48,247	48,139	48,169	48,252	48,552	48,114
1969.....	48,559	48,781	48,804	48,718	48,573	48,711	48,705	48,911	48,964	48,979	49,080	49,081	48,816
1970.....	49,146	49,068	49,279	49,069	49,031	48,845	48,851	48,761	48,912	48,909	48,932	48,845	48,960
1971.....	48,890	48,734	48,809	49,110	49,176	49,068	49,337	49,318	49,430	49,681	49,726	49,669	49,245

	EMPLOYED - FEMALES												
1948.....	16,325	16,361	16,240	16,706	16,344	16,934	16,999	16,631	16,861	16,564	16,682	16,879	16,618
1949.....	16,662	16,815	16,861	16,585	16,686	16,487	16,706	16,757	16,725	16,857	17,003	16,862	16,725
1950.....	16,778	16,829	16,786	17,355	17,138	17,431	17,254	17,649	17,429	17,769	17,785	17,694	17,341
1951.....	17,882	17,835	18,213	18,012	18,216	17,948	18,542	18,305	18,088	18,305	18,245	18,556	18,181
1952.....	18,602	18,550	18,220	18,314	18,482	18,544	18,382	18,423	19,041	18,558	19,066	18,844	18,570
1953.....	19,082	19,011	19,118	18,869	18,587	18,977	18,923	18,725	18,677	18,714	18,446	18,029	18,748
1954.....	18,091	18,691	18,661	18,577	18,437	18,336	18,191	18,311	18,632	18,708	18,677	18,477	18,490
1955.....	18,819	18,789	18,834	19,319	19,144	19,307	19,679	19,981	19,878	19,937	20,078	20,374	19,549
1956.....	20,284	20,153	20,034	20,241	20,482	20,423	20,418	20,548	20,673	20,579	20,523	20,616	20,421
1957.....	20,422	20,785	20,762	20,590	20,537	20,624	20,909	20,634	20,831	20,858	20,741	20,909	20,715
1958.....	20,571	20,543	20,555	20,522	20,641	20,568	20,489	20,663	20,603	20,694	20,739	20,797	20,613
1959.....	20,952	20,805	20,986	21,146	21,149	21,275	21,221	21,222	21,191	21,342	21,239	21,410	21,164
1960.....	21,376	21,515	21,135	21,894	22,031	22,244	22,075	22,029	22,259	21,830	22,123	22,051	21,873
1961.....	22,077	22,158	22,301	21,971	21,981	22,260	22,014	22,086	21,876	22,131	22,190	22,077	22,089
1962.....	22,248	22,449	22,372	22,363	22,410	22,519	22,438	22,731	22,795	22,671	22,603	22,630	22,526
1963.....	22,771	22,878	22,970	23,132	23,116	22,998	23,097	23,042	23,188	23,351	23,358	23,332	23,106
1964.....	23,359	23,648	23,638	23,969	23,998	23,908	23,769	23,915	23,854	23,901	23,952	24,068	23,832
1965.....	24,141	24,135	24,345	24,420	24,557	24,785	24,978	24,920	24,907	25,134	25,147	25,379	24,748
1966.....	25,465	25,424	25,433	25,581	25,666	25,811	25,925	26,164	26,351	26,403	26,735	26,671	25,978
1967.....	26,563	26,559	26,422	26,724	26,431	26,773	26,923	27,052	27,089	27,248	27,383	27,624	26,893
1968.....	27,190	27,532	27,669	27,602	27,932	28,010	27,864	27,733	27,942	27,968	28,155	28,183	27,807
1969.....	28,377	28,706	28,804	28,843	28,738	29,140	29,243	29,313	29,240	29,470	29,455	29,668	29,084
1970.....	29,707	29,684	29,739	29,839	29,483	29,567	29,780	29,753	29,536	29,769	29,616	29,582	29,667
1971.....	29,828	29,741	29,637	29,622	29,654	29,532	29,677	29,881	30,021	30,151	30,294	30,429	29,874

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	8,077	7,696	7,333	7,557	7,141	7,591	7,602	7,562	7,865	7,626	7,624	7,984	7,628
1949.....	7,790	8,022	8,008	7,911	8,067	7,802	8,021	7,604	7,297	6,814	7,497	7,379	7,660
1950.....	7,065	7,057	7,116	7,264	7,277	7,285	7,126	7,248	6,992	7,371	7,163	6,760	7,162
1951.....	6,828	6,738	6,858	6,722	6,752	6,529	6,601	6,790	6,558	6,636	6,699	7,065	6,727
1952.....	7,148	7,020	6,468	6,525	6,334	6,529	6,334	6,174	6,537	6,363	6,509	6,361	6,502
1953.....	6,642	6,463	6,420	6,362	5,937	6,361	6,267	6,319	6,198	6,096	6,345	5,929	6,259
1954.....	6,073	6,590	6,395	6,142	6,210	6,162	6,222	6,087	6,453	6,242	5,934	5,848	6,205
1955.....	6,113	5,854	6,242	6,363	6,327	6,243	6,438	6,575	6,819	6,728	6,655	6,653	6,449
1956.....	6,590	6,457	6,221	6,460	6,375	6,335	6,320	6,280	6,375	6,137	5,997	5,806	6,284
1957.....	5,790	6,125	5,963	5,836	5,999	6,002	6,401	5,898	5,728	5,875	5,686	6,037	5,946
1958.....	5,831	5,654	5,561	5,602	5,647	5,510	5,525	5,673	5,453	5,563	5,571	5,521	5,586
1959.....	5,481	5,429	5,677	5,893	5,792	5,712	5,564	5,442	5,447	5,355	5,480	5,458	5,564
1960.....	5,458	5,443	4,959	5,471	5,359	5,416	5,542	5,520	5,755	5,436	5,513	5,622	5,459
1961.....	5,422	5,472	5,406	5,037	5,099	5,220	5,153	5,366	5,021	5,203	5,090	4,992	5,200
1962.....	5,094	5,289	5,157	5,009	4,964	4,943	4,840	4,866	4,867	4,816	4,831	4,647	4,944
1963.....	4,882	4,652	4,696	4,670	4,729	4,642	4,694	4,604	4,650	4,702	4,694	4,629	4,687
1964.....	4,603	4,563	4,366	4,414	4,603	4,556	4,591	4,573	4,619	4,550	4,496	4,322	4,523
1965.....	4,271	4,322	4,318	4,424	4,724	4,444	4,390	4,355	4,271	4,418	4,093	4,159	4,361
1966.....	4,077	4,078	4,069	4,108	3,930	3,967	3,920	3,921	3,952	3,912	3,945	3,906	3,979
1967.....	3,942	3,798	3,797	3,778	3,677	3,704	3,843	3,972	3,761	3,880	3,902	4,118	3,844
1968.....	3,947	4,015	3,939	3,884	3,824	3,816	3,828	3,742	3,700	3,662	3,746	3,765	3,817
1969.....	3,724	3,806	3,689	3,631	3,721	3,675	3,552	3,620	3,519	3,479	3,470	3,427	3,606
1970.....	3,425	3,458	3,524	3,555	3,545	3,547	3,506	3,422	3,438	3,340	3,379	3,395	3,462
1971.....	3,406	3,285	3,387	3,540	3,412	3,301	3,374	3,407	3,363	3,416	3,419	3,400	3,387

AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - MALES

1948.....	6,714	6,470	6,263	6,240	6,206	6,296	6,323	6,349	6,496	6,282	6,283	6,430	6,357
1949.....	6,396	6,482	6,522	6,504	6,586	6,440	6,558	6,361	6,153	5,816	6,087	6,244	6,344
1950.....	5,986	6,007	6,058	6,057	6,111	6,030	6,030	5,978	5,979	6,062	5,932	5,779	6,003
1951.....	5,694	5,639	5,692	5,625	5,559	5,451	5,413	5,468	5,338	5,390	5,533	5,699	5,535
1952.....	5,723	5,735	5,426	5,436	5,293	5,374	5,286	5,213	5,354	5,360	5,342	5,230	5,391
1953.....	5,489	5,326	5,263	5,273	5,214	5,335	5,257	5,298	5,198	5,045	5,251	5,145	5,254
1954.....	5,132	5,381	5,305	5,157	5,230	5,159	5,192	5,161	5,316	5,221	5,014	5,123	5,200
1955.....	5,186	5,031	5,229	5,182	5,220	5,152	5,269	5,308	5,516	5,389	5,367	5,330	5,265
1956.....	5,285	5,170	5,000	5,182	5,097	5,118	5,050	5,014	5,051	4,957	4,869	4,657	5,040
1957.....	4,714	4,855	4,774	4,754	4,834	4,821	5,124	4,768	4,733	4,813	4,711	4,932	4,822
1958.....	4,793	4,676	4,599	4,576	4,625	4,494	4,553	4,644	4,534	4,579	4,582	4,555	4,596
1959.....	4,548	4,510	4,653	4,752	4,660	4,652	4,565	4,427	4,428	4,389	4,396	4,394	4,531
1960.....	4,386	4,369	4,140	4,478	4,438	4,451	4,540	4,593	4,685	4,452	4,491	4,561	4,473
1961.....	4,401	4,439	4,386	4,197	4,249	4,315	4,229	4,402	4,242	4,247	4,250	4,216	4,298
1962.....	4,276	4,312	4,276	4,173	4,130	4,025	3,954	3,975	3,997	3,931	3,996	3,850	4,069
1963.....	4,004	3,827	3,841	3,817	3,820	3,795	3,843	3,752	3,742	3,793	3,774	3,745	3,809
1964.....	3,788	3,693	3,555	3,596	3,721	3,742	3,760	3,745	3,768	3,711	3,634	3,540	3,691
1965.....	3,528	3,560	3,540	3,599	3,814	3,638	3,571	3,533	3,484	3,546	3,319	3,369	3,547
1966.....	3,301	3,294	3,316	3,354	3,232	3,219	3,174	3,186	3,218	3,206	3,234	3,201	3,243
1967.....	3,226	3,153	3,135	3,109	3,055	3,063	3,156	3,196	3,173	3,181	3,216	3,304	3,164
1968.....	3,260	3,313	3,224	3,203	3,153	3,166	3,195	3,103	3,070	3,024	3,094	3,071	3,157
1969.....	3,021	3,067	3,029	2,977	3,048	3,012	2,943	2,980	2,930	2,884	2,856	2,800	2,963
1970.....	2,810	2,814	2,901	2,941	2,943	2,925	2,897	2,841	2,853	2,782	2,799	2,810	2,861
1971.....	2,799	2,685	2,786	2,883	2,806	2,733	2,785	2,812	2,762	2,835	2,830	2,771	2,790

AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - FEMALES

1948.....	1,363	1,226	1,070	1,317	935	1,295	1,279	1,213	1,369	1,344	1,341	1,554	1,271
1949.....	1,394	1,540	1,486	1,407	1,481	1,362	1,463	1,243	1,144	998	1,410	1,135	1,316
1950.....	1,079	1,050	1,058	1,207	1,166	1,255	1,096	1,270	1,013	1,309	1,231	981	1,159
1951.....	1,134	1,099	1,166	1,097	1,193	1,078	1,188	1,322	1,220	1,246	1,166	1,366	1,192
1952.....	1,425	1,285	1,042	1,089	1,041	1,155	1,048	961	1,183	1,003	1,167	1,131	1,111
1953.....	1,153	1,137	1,157	1,089	723	1,026	1,010	1,021	1,000	1,051	1,094	784	1,005
1954.....	941	1,209	1,090	985	980	1,003	1,030	926	1,137	1,021	920	725	1,005
1955.....	927	823	1,013	1,181	1,107	1,091	1,169	1,267	1,303	1,339	1,288	1,323	1,184
1956.....	1,305	1,287	1,221	1,278	1,278	1,217	1,270	1,266	1,324	1,180	1,128	1,149	1,244
1957.....	1,076	1,270	1,189	1,082	1,165	1,181	1,277	1,130	995	1,062	975	1,105	1,124
1958.....	1,038	978	962	1,026	1,022	1,016	972	1,029	919	984	989	966	990
1959.....	933	919	1,024	1,141	1,132	1,060	999	1,015	1,019	966	1,084	1,064	1,033
1960.....	1,072	1,074	819	993	921	965	1,002	927	1,070	984	1,022	1,061	986
1961.....	1,021	1,033	1,020	840	850	905	924	964	779	956	840	776	902
1962.....	818	977	881	836	834	918	886	891	870	885	835	797	875
1963.....	878	825	855	853	909	847	851	852	908	909	920	884	878
1964.....	815	870	811	818	882	814	831	828	851	839	862	782	832
1965.....	743	762	778	825	910	806	819	822	787	872	774	790	814
1966.....	776	784	753	754	698	748	746	735	734	706	711	705	736
1967.....	716	645	662	669	622	641	687	776	588	699	686	814	680
1968.....	687	702	715	681	671	650	633	639	630	638	652	694	660
1969.....	703	739	660	654	673	663	609	640	589	595	614	627	643
1970.....	615	644	623	614	602	622	609	581	585	558	580	585	601
1971.....	607	600	601	657	606	568	589	595	601	581	589	629	597

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	863	718	689	750	661	746	727	711	773	703	735	802	734
1949.....	820	869	916	812	860	798	807	741	655	588	713	765	765
1950.....	699	690	678	740	734	703	669	714	666	765	719	651	704
1951.....	672	625	636	621	640	556	630	653	646	656	644	705	638
1952.....	704	666	610	633	616	640	595	559	696	656	650	621	634
1953.....	727	707	680	637	548	630	620	621	634	567	622	558	619
1954.....	548	583	607	525	564	580	603	598	624	637	567	451	584
1955.....	572	500	589	581	571	572	561	592	545	566	621	585	578
1956.....	579	523	512	528	576	539	571	577	617	551	511	453	553
1957.....	486	544	565	559	582	574	573	507	497	550	469	536	541
1958.....	537	524	501	531	516	503	489	491	508	523	509	529	509
1959.....	527	526	552	581	585	561	514	503	503	467	509	530	529
1960.....	582	567	470	575	545	571	583	572	606	565	593	569	566
1961.....	553	537	581	447	511	539	533	561	517	538	529	455	528
1962.....	463	502	506	463	440	480	482	495	500	481	457	474	482
1963.....	493	462	439	448	468	442	453	456	464	473	459	456	461
1964.....	476	520	495	433	495	454	461	449	504	465	456	388	463
1965.....	354	380	417	442	518	431	459	427	424	460	439	446	439
1966.....	422	405	392	436	381	421	392	425	382	419	432	403	410
1967.....	429	369	407	368	363	402	434	443	375	393	402	445	404
1968.....	374	454	420	426	395	395	413	389	388	372	342	362	395
1969.....	369	391	371	366	412	403	371	363	374	335	402	355	377
1970.....	363	379	410	403	386	386	381	385	388	360	377	406	386
1971.....	423	414	414	486	431	365	396	402	380	392	388	414	404

AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - MALES 16-19 YEARS

1948.....	728	575	571	595	580	606	607	598	621	577	596	629	604
1949.....	651	701	715	682	718	671	671	613	564	514	600	621	642
1950.....	600	610	625	638	615	609	614	624	586	648	615	563	613
1951.....	553	531	559	553	533	473	525	538	544	538	522	577	534
1952.....	587	558	508	516	531	513	489	471	569	570	560	522	529
1953.....	622	543	511	503	492	535	530	501	525	460	516	511	518
1954.....	474	503	489	430	477	474	488	518	519	540	504	451	491
1955.....	527	492	528	500	475	477	474	481	447	464	496	466	483
1956.....	492	450	432	450	483	457	473	483	496	453	430	367	459
1957.....	420	461	471	470	477	483	479	424	435	474	403	476	458
1958.....	448	451	425	452	453	422	422	420	445	447	439	455	437
1959.....	453	452	478	479	485	472	439	421	412	391	412	425	443
1960.....	468	433	360	471	460	483	487	485	495	482	491	475	471
1961.....	465	440	478	377	437	462	446	469	449	456	460	428	449
1962.....	439	444	452	393	383	408	405	414	430	416	384	412	413
1963.....	420	424	386	384	382	358	381	378	380	378	383	346	381
1964.....	399	406	388	368	407	382	394	390	419	386	360	345	388
1965.....	328	341	354	378	448	373	384	368	358	388	350	360	373
1966.....	355	334	343	372	340	359	331	345	321	365	375	354	349
1967.....	359	318	340	299	304	334	372	377	340	333	345	372	343
1968.....	313	387	344	363	334	337	361	338	338	324	313	316	341
1969.....	315	335	328	317	356	349	315	313	334	303	351	298	327
1970.....	318	327	359	357	343	336	328	325	333	319	319	349	334
1971.....	353	343	347	414	358	310	336	350	327	341	327	332	344

AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - FEMALES 16-19 YEARS

1948.....	135	143	118	155	81	140	120	113	152	126	139	173	130
1949.....	169	168	201	130	142	127	136	128	91	74	113	144	123
1950.....	99	80	53	102	119	94	55	90	80	117	104	88	91
1951.....	119	94	77	68	107	83	105	115	102	118	122	128	104
1952.....	117	108	102	117	85	127	106	88	127	86	90	99	105
1953.....	105	164	169	134	56	95	90	120	109	107	106	47	101
1954.....	74	80	118	95	87	106	115	80	105	97	63	0	93
1955.....	45	8	61	81	96	95	87	111	98	102	125	119	95
1956.....	87	73	80	78	93	82	98	94	121	98	81	86	94
1957.....	66	83	94	89	105	91	94	83	62	76	66	60	83
1958.....	89	73	76	79	63	81	67	71	63	76	70	74	72
1959.....	74	74	74	102	100	89	75	82	91	76	97	105	86
1960.....	114	134	110	104	85	88	96	87	111	83	102	94	95
1961.....	88	97	103	70	74	77	87	92	68	82	69	27	79
1962.....	24	58	54	70	57	72	77	81	70	65	73	62	69
1963.....	73	38	53	64	86	84	72	78	84	95	76	110	80
1964.....	77	114	107	65	88	72	67	59	85	79	96	43	75
1965.....	26	39	63	64	70	58	75	59	66	72	89	86	66
1966.....	67	71	49	64	41	62	61	80	61	54	57	49	61
1967.....	70	51	67	69	59	68	62	66	35	60	57	73	61
1968.....	61	67	76	63	61	58	52	51	50	48	29	46	54
1969.....	54	56	43	49	56	54	56	50	40	32	51	57	50
1970.....	45	52	51	46	43	50	53	60	55	41	58	57	52
1971.....	70	71	67	72	73	55	60	52	53	51	61	82	60

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - BOTH SEXES 20 YEARS AND OVER

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	7,214	6,978	6,644	6,807	6,480	6,845	6,875	6,851	7,092	6,923	6,889	7,182	6,894
1949.....	6,970	7,153	7,092	7,099	7,207	7,004	7,214	6,863	6,642	6,226	6,784	6,614	6,895
1950.....	6,366	6,367	6,438	6,524	6,543	6,582	6,457	6,534	6,326	6,606	6,444	6,109	6,458
1951.....	6,156	6,113	6,222	6,101	6,112	5,973	5,971	6,137	5,912	5,980	6,055	6,360	6,089
1952.....	6,444	6,354	5,858	5,892	5,718	5,889	5,739	5,615	5,841	5,707	5,859	5,746	5,868
1953.....	5,915	5,756	5,740	5,725	5,389	5,731	5,647	5,698	5,564	5,529	5,723	5,371	5,640
1954.....	5,525	6,007	5,788	5,617	5,646	5,582	5,619	5,489	5,829	5,605	5,367	5,397	5,621
1955.....	5,541	5,354	5,653	5,782	5,756	5,671	5,877	5,983	6,274	6,162	6,034	6,068	5,871
1956.....	6,011	5,934	5,709	5,932	5,799	5,796	5,749	5,703	5,758	5,586	5,486	5,353	5,731
1957.....	5,304	5,581	5,398	5,277	5,417	5,428	5,828	5,391	5,231	5,325	5,217	5,501	5,405
1958.....	5,294	5,130	5,060	5,071	5,131	5,007	5,036	5,182	4,945	5,040	5,062	4,992	5,077
1959.....	4,954	4,903	5,125	5,312	5,207	5,151	5,050	4,939	4,944	4,888	4,971	4,928	5,035
1960.....	4,876	4,876	4,489	4,896	4,814	4,845	4,959	4,948	5,149	4,871	4,920	5,053	4,893
1961.....	4,869	4,935	4,825	4,590	4,588	4,681	4,620	4,805	4,504	4,665	4,561	4,537	4,672
1962.....	4,631	4,787	4,651	4,546	4,524	4,463	4,358	4,371	4,367	4,335	4,374	4,173	4,462
1963.....	4,389	4,190	4,257	4,222	4,261	4,200	4,241	4,148	4,186	4,229	4,235	4,173	4,226
1964.....	4,127	4,043	3,871	3,981	4,108	4,102	4,130	4,124	4,115	4,085	4,040	3,934	4,060
1965.....	3,917	3,942	3,901	3,982	4,206	4,013	3,931	3,928	3,847	3,958	3,654	3,713	3,922
1966.....	3,655	3,673	3,677	3,672	3,549	3,546	3,528	3,496	3,570	3,493	3,513	3,503	3,569
1967.....	3,513	3,429	3,390	3,410	3,314	3,302	3,409	3,529	3,386	3,487	3,500	3,673	3,440
1968.....	3,573	3,561	3,519	3,458	3,429	3,421	3,415	3,353	3,312	3,290	3,404	3,403	3,422
1969.....	3,355	3,415	3,318	3,265	3,309	3,272	3,181	3,257	3,145	3,144	3,068	3,072	3,229
1970.....	3,062	3,079	3,114	3,152	3,159	3,161	3,125	3,037	3,050	2,980	3,002	2,989	3,076
1971.....	2,983	2,871	2,973	3,054	2,981	2,936	2,978	3,005	2,983	3,024	3,031	2,986	2,983

AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1948.....	5,986	5,895	5,692	5,645	5,626	5,690	5,716	5,751	5,875	5,705	5,687	5,801	5,753
1949.....	5,745	5,781	5,807	5,822	5,868	5,769	5,887	5,748	5,589	5,302	5,487	5,623	5,702
1950.....	5,386	5,397	5,433	5,419	5,496	5,421	5,416	5,354	5,393	5,414	5,317	5,216	5,390
1951.....	5,141	5,108	5,133	5,072	5,026	4,978	4,888	4,930	4,794	4,852	5,011	5,122	5,001
1952.....	5,136	5,177	4,918	4,920	4,762	4,861	4,797	4,742	4,785	4,790	4,782	4,708	4,862
1953.....	4,867	4,783	4,752	4,770	4,722	4,800	4,727	4,797	4,673	4,585	4,735	4,634	4,736
1954.....	4,658	4,878	4,816	4,727	4,753	4,685	4,704	4,643	4,797	4,681	4,510	4,672	4,709
1955.....	4,659	4,539	4,701	4,682	4,745	4,675	4,795	4,827	5,069	4,925	4,871	4,864	4,782
1956.....	4,793	4,720	4,568	4,732	4,614	4,661	4,577	4,531	4,555	4,504	4,439	4,290	4,581
1957.....	4,294	4,394	4,303	4,284	4,357	4,338	4,645	4,344	4,298	4,339	4,308	4,456	4,364
1958.....	4,345	4,225	4,174	4,124	4,172	4,072	4,131	4,224	4,089	4,132	4,143	4,100	4,159
1959.....	4,095	4,058	4,175	4,273	4,175	4,180	4,126	4,006	4,016	3,998	3,984	3,969	4,088
1960.....	3,918	3,936	3,780	4,007	3,978	3,968	4,053	4,108	4,190	3,970	4,000	4,086	4,002
1961.....	3,936	3,999	3,908	3,820	3,812	3,853	3,783	3,933	3,793	3,791	3,790	3,788	3,849
1962.....	3,837	3,868	3,824	3,780	3,747	3,617	3,549	3,561	3,567	3,515	3,612	3,438	3,656
1963.....	3,584	3,403	3,455	3,433	3,438	3,437	3,462	3,374	3,362	3,415	3,391	3,399	3,428
1964.....	3,389	3,287	3,167	3,228	3,314	3,360	3,366	3,355	3,349	3,325	3,274	3,195	3,303
1965.....	3,200	3,219	3,186	3,221	3,366	3,265	3,187	3,165	3,126	3,158	2,969	3,009	3,174
1966.....	2,946	2,960	2,973	2,982	2,892	2,860	2,843	2,841	2,897	2,841	2,859	2,847	2,894
1967.....	2,867	2,835	2,795	2,810	2,751	2,729	2,784	2,819	2,833	2,848	2,871	2,932	2,821
1968.....	2,947	2,926	2,880	2,840	2,819	2,829	2,834	2,765	2,732	2,700	2,781	2,755	2,816
1969.....	2,706	2,732	2,701	2,660	2,692	2,663	2,628	2,667	2,596	2,581	2,505	2,502	2,636
1970.....	2,492	2,487	2,542	2,584	2,600	2,589	2,569	2,516	2,520	2,463	2,480	2,461	2,527
1971.....	2,446	2,342	2,439	2,469	2,448	2,423	2,449	2,462	2,435	2,494	2,503	2,439	2,446

AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1948.....	1,228	1,083	952	1,162	854	1,155	1,159	1,100	1,217	1,218	1,202	1,381	1,141
1949.....	1,225	1,372	1,285	1,277	1,339	1,235	1,327	1,115	1,053	924	1,297	991	1,193
1950.....	980	970	1,005	1,105	1,047	1,161	1,041	1,180	933	1,192	1,127	893	1,068
1951.....	1,015	1,005	1,089	1,029	1,086	995	1,083	1,207	1,118	1,128	1,044	1,238	1,088
1952.....	1,308	1,177	940	972	956	1,028	942	873	1,056	917	1,077	1,032	1,006
1953.....	1,048	973	988	955	667	931	920	901	891	944	988	737	904
1954.....	867	1,129	972	890	893	897	915	846	1,032	924	857	725	912
1955.....	882	815	952	1,100	1,011	996	1,082	1,156	1,205	1,237	1,163	1,204	1,089
1956.....	1,218	1,214	1,141	1,200	1,185	1,135	1,172	1,172	1,203	1,082	1,047	1,063	1,150
1957.....	1,010	1,187	1,095	993	1,060	1,090	1,183	1,047	933	986	909	1,045	1,041
1958.....	949	905	886	947	959	935	905	958	856	908	919	892	918
1959.....	859	845	950	1,039	1,032	971	924	933	928	890	987	959	947
1960.....	958	940	709	889	836	877	906	840	959	901	920	967	891
1961.....	933	936	917	770	776	828	837	872	711	874	771	749	823
1962.....	794	919	827	766	777	846	809	810	800	820	762	735	806
1963.....	805	787	802	789	823	763	779	774	824	814	844	774	798
1964.....	738	756	704	753	794	742	764	769	766	760	766	739	757
1965.....	717	723	715	761	840	748	744	763	721	800	685	704	748
1966.....	709	713	704	690	657	686	685	655	673	652	654	656	675
1967.....	646	594	595	600	563	573	625	710	553	639	629	741	619
1968.....	626	635	639	618	610	592	581	588	580	590	623	648	606
1969.....	649	683	617	605	617	609	553	590	549	563	563	570	593
1970.....	570	592	572	568	559	572	556	521	530	517	522	528	549
1971.....	537	529	534	585	533	513	529	543	548	530	528	547	537

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

NCNAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	49,984	50,500	50,338	50,734	50,713	51,152	51,366	50,894	50,648	50,761	50,793	50,756	50,716
1949.....	50,385	50,186	50,035	49,836	49,485	49,370	49,169	49,793	50,287	50,455	50,512	50,466	49,992
1950.....	50,570	50,694	50,612	51,319	51,372	51,767	51,875	52,549	52,583	52,432	52,534	52,669	51,759
1951.....	52,868	52,923	53,543	53,167	53,436	53,091	53,555	53,204	53,155	53,374	53,137	53,432	53,236
1952.....	53,312	53,442	53,440	53,384	53,861	53,690	53,637	53,616	53,984	53,769	54,239	54,593	53,753
1953.....	54,958	55,421	55,590	55,082	55,082	55,095	55,130	54,832	54,708	54,797	54,393	54,048	54,921
1954.....	53,951	54,073	53,791	54,043	53,698	53,630	53,421	53,766	53,829	54,028	54,423	54,268	53,904
1955.....	54,640	54,873	54,722	55,152	55,307	55,538	56,075	56,222	56,131	56,263	56,602	57,031	55,721
1956.....	57,163	57,061	57,190	57,154	57,486	57,485	57,480	57,692	57,704	57,838	57,799	58,104	57,517
1957.....	57,842	58,132	58,441	58,211	57,986	58,194	58,139	58,061	58,393	58,171	57,983	57,885	58,123
1958.....	57,389	57,244	57,170	57,029	57,227	57,220	57,220	57,339	57,728	57,912	57,899	58,028	57,450
1959.....	58,387	58,255	58,590	58,875	58,907	59,137	59,447	59,402	59,323	59,556	59,050	59,883	59,065
1960.....	59,889	60,177	59,714	60,488	60,698	60,752	60,367	60,375	60,512	60,196	60,596	60,156	60,318
1961.....	60,354	60,116	60,444	60,337	60,350	60,773	60,455	60,486	60,520	60,716	60,991	60,908	60,546
1962.....	61,014	61,249	61,336	61,363	61,724	61,727	61,643	62,102	62,325	62,298	62,016	62,300	61,759
1963.....	62,190	62,372	62,655	62,972	62,886	63,007	63,211	63,304	63,524	63,592	63,573	63,584	63,076
1964.....	63,724	64,188	64,397	64,942	65,028	64,662	64,808	64,890	64,959	65,032	65,239	65,492	64,782
1965.....	65,726	65,805	66,121	66,209	66,310	66,581	67,070	67,007	67,015	67,277	67,631	67,903	66,727
1966.....	68,121	68,056	68,119	68,402	68,567	68,808	68,940	69,225	69,306	69,489	69,895	69,823	68,920
1967.....	69,962	70,083	69,850	70,167	69,935	70,524	70,638	70,739	70,968	71,047	71,134	71,332	70,529
1968.....	70,935	71,418	71,667	71,736	72,153	72,344	72,262	72,238	72,381	72,475	72,661	72,970	72,104
1969.....	73,212	73,681	73,919	73,930	73,590	74,176	74,196	74,604	74,685	74,970	75,065	75,322	74,296
1970.....	75,428	75,294	75,494	75,353	74,969	74,865	75,325	75,092	75,010	75,338	75,169	75,032	75,165
1971.....	75,312	75,190	75,059	75,192	75,418	75,299	75,640	75,792	76,088	76,416	76,601	76,698	75,732

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - MALES

1948.....	35,022	35,365	35,168	35,345	35,304	35,513	35,646	35,476	35,156	35,541	35,452	35,431	35,369
1949.....	35,117	34,911	34,660	34,658	34,280	34,245	33,926	34,279	34,706	34,596	34,919	34,739	34,583
1950.....	34,871	34,915	34,884	35,171	35,400	35,591	35,717	36,170	36,167	35,972	35,980	35,956	35,577
1951.....	36,060	36,187	36,496	36,252	36,413	36,221	36,201	36,221	36,287	36,315	36,058	36,242	36,247
1952.....	36,135	36,177	36,262	36,159	36,420	36,351	36,303	36,154	36,126	36,214	36,340	36,880	36,294
1953.....	37,029	37,547	37,629	37,302	37,218	37,144	37,217	37,128	37,031	37,134	37,041	36,803	37,178
1954.....	36,801	36,591	36,220	36,451	36,241	36,297	36,260	36,381	36,334	36,341	36,666	36,516	36,419
1955.....	36,748	36,907	36,901	37,014	37,270	37,322	37,565	37,508	37,556	37,665	37,812	37,980	37,356
1956.....	38,184	38,195	38,377	38,191	38,282	38,279	38,332	38,410	38,355	38,439	38,404	38,637	38,340
1957.....	38,496	38,617	38,868	38,703	38,614	38,751	38,507	38,557	38,557	38,375	38,217	38,081	38,532
1958.....	37,856	37,679	37,577	37,533	37,608	37,668	37,703	37,705	38,044	38,202	38,149	38,197	37,827
1959.....	38,368	38,369	38,628	38,870	38,890	38,922	39,225	39,195	39,151	39,180	38,895	39,537	38,934
1960.....	39,585	39,736	39,398	39,587	39,588	39,473	39,294	39,273	39,323	39,350	39,495	39,166	39,431
1961.....	39,298	38,991	39,163	39,206	39,219	39,418	39,365	39,364	39,423	39,541	39,641	39,607	39,359
1962.....	39,584	39,777	39,845	39,836	40,148	40,126	40,091	40,262	40,400	40,512	40,248	40,467	40,108
1963.....	40,297	40,319	40,540	40,693	40,679	40,856	40,965	41,114	41,244	41,150	41,135	41,136	40,848
1964.....	41,180	41,410	41,570	41,791	41,912	41,568	41,870	41,803	41,956	41,970	42,149	42,206	41,782
1965.....	42,328	42,432	42,554	42,614	42,663	42,602	42,911	42,909	42,895	43,015	43,258	43,314	42,793
1966.....	43,432	43,416	43,439	43,575	43,599	43,745	43,761	43,796	43,689	43,792	43,871	43,857	43,678
1967.....	44,115	44,169	44,090	44,112	44,126	44,392	44,402	44,463	44,467	44,498	44,437	44,522	44,316
1968.....	44,432	44,588	44,713	44,815	44,892	44,984	45,031	45,144	45,069	45,145	45,158	45,481	44,957
1969.....	45,538	45,714	45,775	45,741	45,525	45,699	45,762	45,931	46,034	46,095	46,224	46,281	45,855
1970.....	46,336	46,254	46,378	46,128	46,088	45,920	45,954	45,920	46,059	46,127	46,133	46,035	46,099
1971.....	46,091	46,049	46,023	46,227	46,370	46,335	46,552	46,506	46,668	46,846	46,896	46,898	46,455

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - FEMALES

1948.....	14,962	15,135	15,170	15,389	15,409	15,639	15,720	15,418	15,492	15,220	15,341	15,325	15,347
1949.....	15,268	15,275	15,375	15,178	15,205	15,125	15,243	15,514	15,581	15,859	15,593	15,727	15,409
1950.....	15,699	15,779	15,728	16,148	15,972	16,176	16,158	16,379	16,416	16,460	16,554	16,713	16,182
1951.....	16,748	16,736	17,047	16,915	17,023	16,870	17,354	16,983	16,868	17,059	17,079	17,190	16,989
1952.....	17,177	17,265	17,178	17,225	17,441	17,389	17,334	17,462	17,858	17,555	17,899	17,713	17,459
1953.....	17,929	17,874	17,961	17,780	17,864	17,951	17,913	17,704	17,677	17,663	17,352	17,245	17,743
1954.....	17,150	17,482	17,571	17,592	17,457	17,333	17,161	17,385	17,495	17,687	17,757	17,752	17,485
1955.....	17,892	17,966	17,821	18,138	18,037	18,216	18,510	18,714	18,575	18,598	18,790	19,051	18,365
1956.....	18,979	18,866	18,813	18,963	19,204	19,206	19,148	19,282	19,349	19,399	19,395	19,467	19,177
1957.....	19,346	19,515	19,573	19,508	19,372	19,443	19,632	19,504	19,836	19,796	19,766	19,804	19,591
1958.....	19,533	19,565	19,593	19,496	19,619	19,552	19,517	19,634	19,684	19,710	19,750	19,831	19,623
1959.....	20,019	19,886	19,962	20,005	20,017	20,215	20,222	20,207	20,172	20,376	20,155	20,346	20,131
1960.....	20,304	20,441	20,316	20,901	21,110	21,279	21,073	21,102	21,189	20,846	21,101	20,990	20,887
1961.....	21,056	21,125	21,281	21,131	21,131	21,355	21,090	21,122	21,097	21,175	21,350	21,301	21,187
1962.....	21,430	21,472	21,491	21,527	21,576	21,601	21,552	21,840	21,925	21,786	21,768	21,833	21,651
1963.....	21,893	22,053	22,115	22,279	22,207	22,151	22,246	22,190	22,280	22,442	22,438	22,448	22,228
1964.....	22,544	22,778	22,827	23,151	23,116	23,094	22,938	23,087	23,003	23,062	23,090	23,286	23,000
1965.....	23,398	23,373	23,567	23,595	23,647	23,979	24,159	24,098	24,120	24,262	24,373	24,589	23,934
1966.....	24,689	24,640	24,680	24,827	24,968	25,063	25,179	25,429	25,617	25,697	26,024	25,966	25,242
1967.....	25,847	25,914	25,760	26,055	25,809	26,132	26,236	26,276	26,501	26,549	26,697	26,810	26,213
1968.....	26,503	26,830	26,954	26,921	27,261	27,360	27,231	27,094	27,312	27,330	27,503	27,489	27,147
1969.....	27,674	27,967	28,144	28,189	28,065	28,477	28,634	28,673	28,651	28,875	28,841	29,041	28,441
1970.....	29,092	29,040	29,116	29,225	28,881	28,945	29,171	29,172	28,951	29,211	29,036	29,097	29,066
1971.....	29,221	29,141	29,036	28,965	29,048	28,964	29,088	29,286	29,420	29,570	29,705	29,800	29,277

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	3,256	3,377	3,403	3,383	3,342	3,392	3,286	3,241	3,209	3,206	3,169	3,262	3,292
1949.....	3,131	3,105	3,043	2,964	2,925	2,739	2,734	2,865	3,056	3,027	3,014	2,872	2,947
1950.....	2,901	2,904	2,833	2,912	2,871	2,920	3,022	3,080	3,142	3,126	3,115	3,093	2,999
1951.....	3,090	3,084	3,195	3,038	3,215	3,158	3,145	3,168	3,147	3,125	3,019	3,155	3,129
1952.....	3,041	3,089	3,091	3,075	3,147	3,184	3,102	3,075	2,962	2,993	3,099	3,141	3,085
1953.....	3,135	3,310	3,285	3,219	3,165	3,167	3,058	3,070	3,017	2,935	2,979	2,935	3,101
1954.....	3,068	3,019	3,060	3,032	2,902	2,842	2,796	2,805	2,823	2,806	2,832	2,781	2,891
1955.....	2,869	2,850	2,849	2,947	2,988	2,928	3,078	3,081	3,206	3,240	3,278	3,406	3,064
1956.....	3,280	3,238	3,204	3,168	3,275	3,337	3,295	3,266	3,222	3,235	3,231	3,406	3,265
1957.....	3,238	3,257	3,273	3,206	3,172	3,238	3,233	3,189	3,295	3,267	3,265	3,217	3,237
1958.....	3,031	3,087	3,082	3,002	3,127	3,011	2,947	3,075	3,076	3,162	3,120	3,184	3,073
1959.....	3,280	3,292	3,257	3,270	3,194	3,243	3,306	3,288	3,385	3,380	3,365	3,443	3,309
1960.....	3,442	3,559	3,495	3,633	3,658	3,754	3,579	3,504	3,564	3,527	3,589	3,461	3,563
1961.....	3,535	3,482	3,537	3,576	3,538	3,659	3,578	3,650	3,512	3,534	3,666	3,624	3,580
1962.....	3,597	3,598	3,724	3,695	3,843	3,882	3,738	3,732	3,690	3,691	3,611	3,708	3,713
1963.....	3,708	3,640	3,703	3,782	3,777	3,754	3,757	3,867	3,893	3,928	3,840	3,849	3,794
1964.....	3,879	4,000	3,983	3,928	4,008	4,009	4,094	4,049	4,202	4,110	4,154	4,181	4,053
1965.....	4,124	4,192	4,279	4,378	4,443	4,348	4,671	4,705	4,807	4,955	5,009	5,120	4,597
1966.....	5,183	5,112	5,111	5,168	5,124	5,333	5,472	5,480	5,277	5,325	5,474	5,481	5,311
1967.....	5,409	5,385	5,379	5,365	5,268	5,397	5,294	5,259	5,175	5,150	5,105	5,150	5,278
1968.....	5,187	5,295	5,371	5,361	5,423	5,451	5,383	5,492	5,384	5,411	5,417	5,399	5,386
1969.....	5,540	5,553	5,656	5,715	5,532	5,758	5,742	5,729	5,805	5,914	5,932	5,965	5,740
1970.....	5,901	5,900	5,916	5,785	5,894	5,599	5,693	5,625	5,755	5,727	5,705	5,701	5,755
1971.....	5,761	5,784	5,714	5,757	5,823	5,545	5,775	5,760	5,783	5,845	5,995	6,012	5,791

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - MALES 16-19 YEARS

1948.....	1,622	1,780	1,762	1,833	1,791	1,811	1,755	1,717	1,707	1,724	1,680	1,693	1,740
1949.....	1,629	1,575	1,452	1,487	1,447	1,382	1,408	1,417	1,551	1,504	1,546	1,454	1,482
1950.....	1,477	1,494	1,466	1,490	1,480	1,536	1,616	1,645	1,695	1,649	1,629	1,636	1,573
1951.....	1,606	1,600	1,616	1,520	1,687	1,661	1,606	1,643	1,665	1,612	1,565	1,673	1,622
1952.....	1,557	1,582	1,600	1,537	1,594	1,604	1,604	1,607	1,525	1,553	1,573	1,577	1,578
1953.....	1,640	1,784	1,733	1,726	1,617	1,586	1,566	1,573	1,512	1,564	1,613	1,552	1,618
1954.....	1,625	1,570	1,539	1,565	1,527	1,506	1,497	1,442	1,429	1,404	1,431	1,425	1,494
1955.....	1,470	1,482	1,491	1,576	1,605	1,553	1,609	1,588	1,705	1,732	1,747	1,781	1,612
1956.....	1,774	1,740	1,746	1,634	1,730	1,744	1,693	1,676	1,689	1,682	1,635	1,735	1,705
1957.....	1,622	1,670	1,671	1,642	1,637	1,678	1,680	1,658	1,642	1,645	1,672	1,653	1,657
1958.....	1,584	1,568	1,571	1,528	1,527	1,532	1,564	1,586	1,569	1,635	1,608	1,631	1,575
1959.....	1,694	1,728	1,724	1,724	1,710	1,715	1,755	1,716	1,816	1,816	1,817	1,855	1,755
1960.....	1,866	1,943	1,858	1,953	1,898	1,888	1,857	1,878	1,909	1,856	1,952	1,836	1,890
1961.....	1,871	1,813	1,798	1,820	1,892	1,922	1,903	1,935	1,816	1,823	1,875	1,861	1,866
1962.....	1,874	1,900	1,973	1,969	2,048	1,982	1,969	1,923	1,947	1,941	1,875	1,971	1,949
1963.....	1,943	1,846	1,948	1,995	1,972	2,025	2,000	2,088	2,106	2,128	2,111	2,108	2,025
1964.....	2,059	2,118	2,137	2,134	2,201	2,168	2,238	2,195	2,296	2,272	2,252	2,292	2,199
1965.....	2,291	2,372	2,370	2,438	2,450	2,380	2,609	2,627	2,650	2,712	2,780	2,810	2,545
1966.....	2,883	2,848	2,836	2,878	2,781	2,943	3,030	3,001	2,868	2,857	2,926	2,884	2,904
1967.....	2,917	2,892	2,917	2,849	2,833	2,921	2,855	2,861	2,797	2,789	2,723	2,740	2,843
1968.....	2,707	2,786	2,864	2,892	2,921	2,929	2,924	3,007	2,922	2,986	2,971	2,990	2,914
1969.....	3,073	3,068	3,102	3,137	2,987	3,072	3,073	3,073	3,162	3,159	3,173	3,184	3,103
1970.....	3,178	3,155	3,206	3,063	3,077	2,960	3,023	2,976	3,047	3,040	3,117	3,128	3,073
1971.....	3,101	3,116	3,051	3,078	3,093	2,996	3,122	3,075	3,134	3,216	3,333	3,257	3,126

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - FEMALES 16-19 YEARS

1948.....	1,634	1,597	1,641	1,550	1,551	1,581	1,531	1,524	1,502	1,482	1,489	1,569	1,552
1949.....	1,502	1,530	1,591	1,477	1,478	1,357	1,326	1,448	1,505	1,523	1,468	1,418	1,465
1950.....	1,424	1,410	1,367	1,422	1,391	1,384	1,406	1,435	1,447	1,477	1,486	1,457	1,426
1951.....	1,484	1,484	1,579	1,518	1,528	1,497	1,539	1,525	1,482	1,513	1,454	1,462	1,507
1952.....	1,484	1,507	1,491	1,538	1,553	1,580	1,498	1,468	1,437	1,440	1,526	1,564	1,507
1953.....	1,495	1,526	1,552	1,493	1,548	1,581	1,492	1,497	1,505	1,371	1,366	1,383	1,483
1954.....	1,443	1,449	1,521	1,467	1,375	1,336	1,299	1,363	1,394	1,402	1,401	1,356	1,397
1955.....	1,399	1,368	1,358	1,371	1,383	1,375	1,469	1,493	1,495	1,508	1,531	1,625	1,452
1956.....	1,506	1,498	1,458	1,534	1,545	1,593	1,602	1,590	1,533	1,553	1,596	1,671	1,560
1957.....	1,616	1,587	1,602	1,564	1,535	1,560	1,553	1,531	1,653	1,622	1,593	1,564	1,580
1958.....	1,447	1,519	1,511	1,474	1,600	1,479	1,383	1,489	1,507	1,527	1,512	1,553	1,498
1959.....	1,586	1,564	1,533	1,546	1,484	1,528	1,551	1,572	1,569	1,564	1,548	1,588	1,554
1960.....	1,576	1,616	1,637	1,680	1,760	1,866	1,722	1,626	1,655	1,671	1,637	1,625	1,673
1961.....	1,664	1,669	1,739	1,756	1,646	1,737	1,675	1,715	1,696	1,711	1,791	1,763	1,714
1962.....	1,723	1,698	1,751	1,726	1,795	1,900	1,769	1,809	1,743	1,750	1,736	1,737	1,764
1963.....	1,765	1,794	1,755	1,787	1,805	1,729	1,757	1,779	1,787	1,800	1,729	1,741	1,769
1964.....	1,820	1,882	1,846	1,794	1,807	1,841	1,856	1,854	1,906	1,838	1,902	1,889	1,854
1965.....	1,833	1,820	1,909	1,940	1,993	1,968	2,062	2,078	2,157	2,243	2,229	2,310	2,052
1966.....	2,300	2,264	2,275	2,290	2,343	2,390	2,442	2,479	2,409	2,468	2,548	2,597	2,407
1967.....	2,492	2,493	2,462	2,516	2,435	2,476	2,439	2,398	2,378	2,361	2,382	2,410	2,435
1968.....	2,480	2,509	2,507	2,469	2,502	2,522	2,459	2,485	2,462	2,425	2,446	2,409	2,472
1969.....	2,467	2,485	2,554	2,578	2,545	2,686	2,669	2,656	2,643	2,755	2,759	2,781	2,637
1970.....	2,723	2,745	2,710	2,722	2,817	2,639	2,670	2,649	2,708	2,687	2,588	2,573	2,682
1971.....	2,660	2,668	2,663	2,679	2,730	2,549	2,653	2,685	2,649	2,629	2,662	2,755	2,665

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - BOTH SEXES 20 YEARS AND OVER

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	46,728	47,123	46,935	47,351	47,371	47,760	48,080	47,653	47,439	47,555	47,624	47,494	47,424
1949.....	47,254	47,081	46,992	46,872	46,560	46,631	46,435	46,928	47,231	47,428	47,498	47,594	47,045
1950.....	47,669	47,790	47,779	48,407	48,501	48,847	48,853	49,469	49,441	49,306	49,419	49,576	48,760
1951.....	49,718	49,839	50,348	50,129	50,221	49,933	50,410	50,036	50,008	50,249	50,118	50,277	50,107
1952.....	50,271	50,353	50,349	50,309	50,714	50,506	50,535	50,541	51,022	50,776	51,140	51,452	50,668
1953.....	51,823	52,111	52,305	51,863	51,917	51,928	52,072	51,762	51,691	51,862	51,414	51,113	51,820
1954.....	50,883	51,054	50,731	51,011	50,796	50,788	50,625	50,961	51,006	51,222	51,591	51,487	51,013
1955.....	51,771	52,023	51,873	52,205	52,319	52,610	52,997	53,141	52,931	53,023	53,324	53,625	52,657
1956.....	53,883	53,823	53,986	53,986	54,211	54,148	54,185	54,426	54,482	54,603	54,568	54,698	54,252
1957.....	54,604	54,875	55,168	55,005	54,814	54,956	54,906	54,872	55,098	54,904	54,718	54,668	54,886
1958.....	54,358	54,157	54,088	54,027	54,100	54,209	54,273	54,264	54,652	54,750	54,779	54,844	54,377
1959.....	55,107	54,963	55,333	55,605	55,713	55,894	56,141	56,114	55,938	56,176	55,685	56,440	55,756
1960.....	56,447	56,618	56,219	56,855	57,040	56,998	56,788	56,871	56,948	56,669	57,007	56,695	56,755
1961.....	56,819	56,634	56,907	56,761	56,812	57,114	56,877	56,836	57,008	57,182	57,325	57,284	56,966
1962.....	57,417	57,651	57,612	57,668	57,881	57,845	57,905	58,370	58,635	58,607	58,405	58,592	58,046
1963.....	58,482	58,732	58,952	59,190	59,109	59,253	59,454	59,437	59,631	59,664	59,733	59,735	59,282
1964.....	59,845	60,188	60,414	61,014	61,020	60,653	60,714	60,841	60,757	60,922	61,085	61,311	60,729
1965.....	61,602	61,613	61,842	61,831	61,867	62,233	62,399	62,302	62,208	62,322	62,622	62,783	62,130
1966.....	62,938	62,944	63,008	63,234	63,443	63,745	63,468	63,745	64,029	64,164	64,421	64,342	63,609
1967.....	64,553	64,698	64,471	64,802	64,667	65,127	65,344	65,480	65,793	65,897	66,029	66,182	65,251
1968.....	65,748	66,123	66,296	66,375	66,730	66,893	66,879	66,746	66,997	67,064	67,244	67,571	66,718
1969.....	67,672	68,128	68,263	68,215	68,058	68,418	68,654	68,875	68,880	69,056	69,133	69,357	68,556
1970.....	69,527	69,394	69,578	69,568	69,075	69,266	69,432	69,467	69,255	69,611	69,464	69,331	69,410
1971.....	69,551	69,406	69,345	69,435	69,595	69,754	69,865	70,032	70,305	70,571	70,606	70,686	69,941

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1948.....	33,400	33,585	33,406	33,512	33,513	33,702	33,891	33,759	33,449	33,817	33,772	33,738	33,629
1949.....	33,488	33,336	33,208	33,171	32,833	32,863	32,518	32,862	33,155	33,092	33,373	33,285	33,101
1950.....	33,394	33,421	33,418	33,681	33,920	34,055	34,101	34,525	34,472	34,323	34,351	34,320	34,004
1951.....	34,454	34,587	34,880	34,732	34,726	34,560	34,595	34,578	34,622	34,703	34,493	34,569	34,625
1952.....	34,578	34,595	34,662	34,622	34,826	34,697	34,699	34,547	34,601	34,661	34,767	35,303	34,716
1953.....	35,389	35,763	35,896	35,576	35,601	35,558	35,651	35,555	35,519	35,570	35,428	35,251	35,560
1954.....	35,176	35,021	34,681	34,886	34,714	34,791	34,763	34,939	34,905	34,937	35,235	35,091	34,925
1955.....	35,278	35,425	35,410	35,438	35,665	35,769	35,956	35,920	35,851	35,933	36,065	36,199	35,744
1956.....	36,410	36,455	36,631	36,557	36,552	36,535	36,639	36,734	36,666	36,757	36,769	36,902	36,635
1957.....	36,874	36,947	37,197	37,061	36,977	37,073	36,827	36,899	36,915	36,730	36,545	36,428	36,875
1958.....	36,272	36,111	36,006	36,005	36,081	36,136	36,139	36,119	36,475	36,567	36,541	36,566	36,252
1959.....	36,674	36,641	36,904	37,146	37,180	37,207	37,470	37,479	37,335	37,364	37,078	37,682	37,179
1960.....	37,719	37,793	37,540	37,634	37,690	37,585	37,437	37,395	37,414	37,494	37,543	37,330	37,541
1961.....	37,427	37,178	37,365	37,386	37,327	37,496	37,462	37,429	37,607	37,718	37,766	37,746	37,493
1962.....	37,710	37,877	37,872	37,867	38,100	38,144	38,122	38,339	38,453	38,571	38,373	38,496	38,159
1963.....	38,354	38,473	38,592	38,698	38,707	38,831	38,965	39,026	39,138	39,022	39,024	39,028	38,823
1964.....	39,121	39,292	39,433	39,657	39,711	39,400	39,632	39,608	39,660	39,698	39,897	39,914	39,583
1965.....	40,037	40,060	40,184	40,176	40,213	40,222	40,302	40,282	40,245	40,303	40,478	40,504	40,248
1966.....	40,549	40,568	40,603	40,697	40,818	40,802	40,731	40,795	40,821	40,935	40,945	40,973	40,774
1967.....	41,198	41,277	41,173	41,263	41,293	41,471	41,547	41,602	41,670	41,709	41,714	41,782	41,473
1968.....	41,725	41,802	41,849	41,923	41,971	42,055	42,107	42,137	42,147	42,159	42,187	42,491	42,043
1969.....	42,465	42,646	42,673	42,604	42,538	42,627	42,689	42,858	42,872	42,936	43,051	43,097	42,752
1970.....	43,158	43,099	43,172	43,065	43,011	42,960	42,931	42,944	43,012	43,087	43,016	42,907	43,026
1971.....	42,990	42,933	42,972	43,149	43,277	43,339	43,430	43,431	43,534	43,630	43,563	43,641	43,329

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1948.....	13,328	13,538	13,529	13,839	13,858	14,058	14,189	13,894	13,990	13,738	13,852	13,756	13,795
1949.....	13,766	13,745	13,784	13,701	13,727	13,768	13,917	14,066	14,076	14,336	14,125	14,309	13,944
1950.....	14,275	14,369	14,361	14,726	14,581	14,792	14,752	14,944	14,969	14,983	15,068	15,256	14,756
1951.....	15,264	15,252	15,468	15,397	15,495	15,373	15,815	15,458	15,386	15,546	15,625	15,708	15,482
1952.....	15,693	15,758	15,687	15,687	15,888	15,809	15,836	15,994	16,421	16,115	16,373	16,149	15,952
1953.....	16,434	16,348	16,409	16,287	16,316	16,370	16,421	16,207	16,172	16,292	15,986	15,862	16,260
1954.....	15,707	16,033	16,050	16,125	16,082	15,997	15,862	16,022	16,101	16,285	16,356	16,396	16,088
1955.....	16,493	16,598	16,463	16,767	16,654	16,841	17,041	17,221	17,080	17,090	17,259	17,426	16,913
1956.....	17,473	17,368	17,355	17,429	17,659	17,613	17,546	17,692	17,816	17,846	17,799	17,796	17,617
1957.....	17,730	17,928	17,971	17,944	17,837	17,883	18,079	17,973	18,183	18,174	18,173	18,240	18,011
1958.....	18,086	18,046	18,082	18,022	18,019	18,073	18,134	18,145	18,177	18,183	18,238	18,278	18,125
1959.....	18,433	18,322	18,429	18,459	18,533	18,687	18,671	18,635	18,603	18,812	18,607	18,758	18,577
1960.....	18,728	18,825	18,679	19,221	19,350	19,413	19,351	19,476	19,534	19,175	19,464	19,365	19,214
1961.....	19,392	19,456	19,542	19,375	19,485	19,618	19,415	19,407	19,401	19,464	19,559	19,538	19,473
1962.....	19,707	19,774	19,740	19,801	19,781	19,701	19,783	20,031	20,182	20,036	20,032	20,096	19,887
1963.....	20,128	20,259	20,360	20,492	20,402	20,422	20,489	20,411	20,493	20,642	20,709	20,707	20,459
1964.....	20,724	20,896	20,981	21,357	21,309	21,253	21,082	21,233	21,097	21,224	21,188	21,397	21,146
1965.....	21,565	21,553	21,658	21,655	21,654	22,011	22,097	22,620	21,963	22,019	22,144	22,279	21,882
1966.....	22,389	22,376	22,405	22,537	22,625	22,673	22,737	22,950	23,208	23,229	23,476	23,369	22,835
1967.....	23,355	23,421	23,298	23,539	23,374	23,656	23,797	23,878	24,123	24,188	24,315	24,400	23,778
1968.....	24,023	24,321	24,447	24,452	24,759	24,838	24,772	24,609	24,850	24,905	25,057	25,080	24,675
1969.....	25,207	25,482	25,590	25,611	25,520	25,791	25,965	26,017	26,008	26,120	26,082	26,260	25,804
1970.....	26,369	26,295	26,406	26,503	26,064	26,306	26,501	26,523	26,243	26,524	26,448	26,424	26,384
1971.....	26,561	26,473	26,373	26,286	26,318	26,415	26,435	26,601	26,771	26,941	27,043	27,045	26,612

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

EMPLOYED - FULL-TIME WORKERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1963.....	67,072	67,024	67,351	67,642	67,615	67,649	67,905	67,908	68,174	68,294	68,267	68,213	67,763
1964.....	68,327	68,751	68,763	69,356	69,631	69,218	69,399	69,463	69,578	69,582	69,735	69,814	69,305
1965.....	69,997	70,127	70,439	70,633	71,034	71,025	71,460	71,362	71,286	71,695	71,724	72,062	71,088
1966.....	72,198	72,134	72,188	72,510	72,497	72,775	72,860	73,146	73,258	73,401	73,840	73,729	72,899
1967.....	73,904	73,881	73,647	73,945	73,612	74,228	74,481	74,711	74,729	74,927	75,036	75,450	74,373
1968.....	74,882	75,433	75,606	75,620	75,977	76,160	76,090	75,980	76,081	76,137	76,407	76,735	75,921
1969.....	76,936	77,487	77,608	77,561	77,311	77,851	77,948	78,224	78,204	78,449	78,535	78,749	77,902
1970.....	78,853	78,752	79,018	78,908	78,514	78,412	78,631	78,514	78,448	78,678	78,548	78,427	78,627
1971.....	78,718	78,475	78,446	78,732	78,830	78,600	79,014	79,199	79,451	79,832	80,020	80,098	79,119

EMPLOYED - FULL-TIME BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS

1963.....	4,201	4,102	4,142	4,230	4,245	4,196	4,210	4,323	4,357	4,401	4,299	4,305	4,255
1964.....	4,355	4,520	4,478	4,361	4,503	4,463	4,555	4,498	4,706	4,575	4,610	4,569	4,516
1965.....	4,478	4,572	4,696	4,820	4,961	4,779	5,130	5,132	5,231	5,415	5,448	5,566	5,036
1966.....	5,605	5,517	5,503	5,604	5,505	5,754	5,864	5,905	5,659	5,744	5,906	5,884	5,721
1967.....	5,838	5,754	5,786	5,733	5,631	5,799	5,728	5,762	5,550	5,543	5,507	5,595	5,682
1968.....	5,561	5,749	5,791	5,787	5,818	5,846	5,796	5,881	5,772	5,783	5,759	5,761	5,781
1969.....	5,909	5,944	6,027	6,081	5,944	6,161	6,113	6,092	6,179	6,249	6,334	6,320	6,117
1970.....	6,264	6,279	6,326	6,188	6,280	5,985	6,074	6,010	6,143	6,087	6,082	6,107	6,141
1971.....	6,184	6,198	6,128	6,243	6,254	5,910	6,171	6,162	6,163	6,237	6,383	6,426	6,195

EMPLOYED - FULL-TIME MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1963.....	41,938	41,876	42,047	42,131	42,145	42,268	42,427	42,400	42,500	42,437	42,415	42,427	42,251
1964.....	42,510	42,579	42,600	42,885	43,025	42,760	42,998	42,963	43,009	43,023	43,171	43,109	42,886
1965.....	43,237	43,279	43,370	43,397	43,579	43,487	43,489	43,447	43,371	43,461	43,447	43,513	43,422
1966.....	43,495	43,528	43,576	43,679	43,710	43,662	43,574	43,636	43,718	43,776	43,804	43,820	43,668
1967.....	44,065	44,112	43,968	44,073	44,044	44,200	44,331	44,421	44,503	44,557	44,585	44,714	44,294
1968.....	44,672	44,728	44,729	44,763	44,790	44,884	44,941	44,902	44,879	44,859	44,968	45,246	44,859
1969.....	45,171	45,378	45,374	45,264	45,230	45,290	45,317	45,525	45,468	45,517	45,556	45,599	45,388
1970.....	45,650	45,586	45,714	45,649	45,611	45,549	45,500	45,460	45,532	45,550	45,496	45,368	45,553
1971.....	45,436	45,275	45,411	45,618	45,725	45,762	45,879	45,893	45,969	46,124	46,066	46,080	45,775

EMPLOYED - FULL-TIME FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1963.....	20,933	21,046	21,162	21,281	21,225	21,185	21,268	21,185	21,317	21,456	21,553	21,481	21,257
1964.....	21,462	21,652	21,685	22,110	22,103	21,995	21,846	22,002	21,863	21,984	21,954	22,136	21,903
1965.....	22,282	22,276	22,373	22,416	22,494	22,759	22,841	22,783	22,684	22,819	22,829	22,983	22,630
1966.....	23,098	23,089	23,109	23,227	23,282	23,359	23,422	23,605	23,881	23,881	24,130	24,025	23,510
1967.....	24,001	24,015	23,893	24,139	23,937	24,229	24,422	24,588	24,676	24,827	24,944	25,141	24,397
1968.....	24,649	24,956	25,086	25,070	25,369	25,430	25,353	25,197	25,430	25,495	25,680	25,728	25,281
1969.....	25,856	26,165	26,207	26,216	26,137	26,400	26,518	26,607	26,557	26,683	26,645	26,830	26,397
1970.....	26,939	26,887	26,978	27,071	26,623	26,878	27,057	27,044	26,773	27,041	26,970	26,952	26,933
1971.....	27,098	27,002	26,907	26,871	26,851	26,928	26,964	27,144	27,319	27,471	27,571	27,592	27,149

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

IN THOUSANDS	EMPLOYED - PART-TIME WORKERS												AVG.
	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	
1963.....	6,998	7,078	7,254	7,087	7,230	7,187	7,240	7,307	7,571	7,420	7,443	7,191	7,254
1964.....	7,425	7,558	7,622	7,696	7,792	7,910	7,974	7,754	7,396	7,649	7,538	7,649	7,661
1965.....	7,587	7,531	7,633	7,655	7,867	8,442	8,356	8,107	8,059	8,109	8,093	8,120	7,952
1966.....	8,224	8,159	8,297	8,314	8,253	8,117	8,479	8,751	8,759	8,733	9,154	8,870	8,507
1967.....	8,987	9,080	8,958	9,124	9,082	8,961	9,220	9,182	9,277	9,429	9,493	9,597	9,199
1968.....	9,340	9,560	9,506	9,487	9,774	9,780	9,792	9,636	9,947	9,833	9,980	10,092	9,726
1969.....	10,217	10,215	10,172	10,241	10,224	10,374	10,227	10,152	10,313	10,531	10,583	10,761	10,343
1970.....	10,868	10,852	11,030	11,011	10,775	10,750	10,803	10,863	10,660	10,719	10,751	10,641	10,808
1971.....	11,066	10,732	10,958	10,794	10,743	11,100	10,918	11,086	11,280	11,158	11,094	11,072	10,990
EMPLOYED - PART-TIME BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS													
1963.....	1,559	1,526	1,504	1,545	1,576	1,541	1,432	1,619	1,759	1,716	1,705	1,732	1,606
1964.....	1,773	1,830	1,843	1,818	1,866	1,943	1,848	1,819	1,724	1,809	1,836	1,864	1,830
1965.....	1,806	1,812	1,873	1,967	2,021	2,368	2,009	2,042	2,168	2,167	2,191	2,245	2,050
1966.....	2,270	2,254	2,235	2,264	2,242	2,186	2,368	2,432	2,438	2,440	2,518	2,531	2,347
1967.....	2,527	2,495	2,534	2,523	2,474	2,447	2,592	2,514	2,511	2,492	2,488	2,480	2,504
1968.....	2,438	2,567	2,524	2,509	2,604	2,577	2,642	2,638	2,664	2,698	2,654	2,659	2,595
1969.....	2,781	2,721	2,759	2,808	2,794	2,818	2,741	2,648	2,814	2,899	2,970	2,953	2,817
1970.....	2,943	2,920	2,950	2,889	2,888	2,943	2,921	2,954	2,820	2,835	2,831	2,805	2,888
1971.....	2,916	2,912	2,875	2,907	2,892	3,129	2,976	3,017	3,094	2,905	3,019	2,959	2,958
EMPLOYED - PART-TIME MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER													
1963.....	1,433	1,489	1,547	1,469	1,463	1,521	1,553	1,520	1,577	1,544	1,514	1,421	1,503
1964.....	1,547	1,566	1,578	1,536	1,542	1,535	1,562	1,646	1,481	1,607	1,614	1,618	1,570
1965.....	1,552	1,525	1,516	1,458	1,572	1,573	1,570	1,552	1,475	1,534	1,531	1,504	1,530
1966.....	1,585	1,525	1,523	1,570	1,576	1,522	1,567	1,646	1,544	1,503	1,593	1,591	1,561
1967.....	1,624	1,712	1,687	1,717	1,715	1,741	1,740	1,746	1,815	1,846	1,818	1,855	1,751
1968.....	1,821	1,821	1,791	1,814	1,882	1,879	1,854	1,756	1,926	1,890	1,921	1,988	1,863
1969.....	1,927	1,970	2,011	1,994	2,005	2,027	1,995	2,014	1,966	2,025	2,048	2,041	2,002
1970.....	2,106	2,133	2,178	2,150	2,090	2,082	2,075	2,111	2,150	2,131	2,139	2,088	2,120
1971.....	2,168	2,076	2,193	2,164	2,115	2,175	2,082	2,221	2,253	2,256	2,158	2,195	2,171
EMPLOYED - PART-TIME FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER													
1963.....	4,006	4,063	4,203	4,073	4,191	4,125	4,255	4,168	4,235	4,160	4,224	4,038	4,145
1964.....	4,105	4,162	4,201	4,342	4,384	4,432	4,564	4,289	4,191	4,233	4,088	4,167	4,261
1965.....	4,229	4,194	4,244	4,230	4,274	4,501	4,777	4,513	4,416	4,408	4,371	4,371	4,372
1966.....	4,369	4,380	4,539	4,480	4,435	4,409	4,544	4,673	4,777	4,790	5,043	4,748	4,599
1967.....	4,836	4,873	4,737	4,884	4,893	4,773	4,888	4,922	4,951	5,091	5,187	5,262	4,944
1968.....	5,081	5,172	5,191	5,164	5,288	5,324	5,296	5,242	5,357	5,245	5,405	5,445	5,268
1969.....	5,509	5,524	5,402	5,439	5,425	5,529	5,491	5,490	5,533	5,607	5,565	5,767	5,524
1970.....	5,819	5,799	5,902	5,972	5,797	5,725	5,807	5,798	5,690	5,753	5,781	5,748	5,800
1971.....	5,982	5,744	5,890	5,723	5,736	5,796	5,860	5,848	5,933	5,997	5,917	5,918	5,861

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

EMPLOYED - WHITE-COLLAR WORKERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1958.....	26,284	26,281	26,294	26,562	26,805	26,910	26,915	27,135	27,157	27,127	27,267	27,385	26,842
1959.....	27,235	27,136	26,976	27,188	27,228	27,374	27,780	27,816	28,088	28,050	28,043	28,137	27,586
1960.....	27,854	27,867	27,813	28,315	28,498	28,488	28,475	28,735	28,938	28,886	29,434	28,954	28,521
1961.....	29,185	29,150	29,258	29,085	28,853	28,934	28,689	28,625	28,428	28,656	28,845	28,924	28,887
1962.....	29,190	29,572	29,633	29,521	29,647	29,665	29,448	29,878	29,954	29,784	29,558	29,752	29,634
1963.....	29,608	29,790	29,775	29,776	29,736	29,770	29,846	29,943	30,177	30,166	30,334	30,440	29,948
1964.....	30,556	30,727	30,695	30,895	30,802	30,588	30,796	30,873	30,896	30,993	31,101	31,398	30,864
1965.....	31,323	31,478	31,584	31,741	31,683	32,200	32,127	31,899	31,959	31,930	32,087	32,224	31,852
1966.....	32,321	32,354	32,498	32,650	32,773	32,947	33,237	33,540	33,445	33,521	33,830	33,682	33,065
1967.....	33,572	33,739	33,610	33,815	33,844	34,219	34,249	34,638	34,550	34,819	34,926	34,821	34,232
1968.....	34,840	35,287	35,312	35,337	35,470	35,508	35,732	35,664	35,879	35,778	35,895	35,896	35,551
1969.....	36,104	36,302	36,391	36,475	36,726	36,896	36,864	36,967	37,053	37,317	37,398	37,619	36,845
1970.....	37,893	37,968	37,962	38,034	37,932	38,048	38,074	37,909	37,928	38,051	38,061	38,110	37,997
1971.....	38,079	37,859	37,879	37,983	38,122	37,906	38,113	38,521	38,734	38,699	38,800	38,341	38,252

EMPLOYED - PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS

1958.....	6,672	6,787	6,724	6,883	6,940	7,023	7,028	7,091	7,114	7,089	7,090	7,053	6,955
1959.....	7,051	7,044	6,976	7,074	7,084	7,032	7,244	7,129	7,183	7,256	7,274	7,331	7,140
1960.....	7,239	7,168	7,327	7,429	7,449	7,483	7,532	7,536	7,654	7,587	7,612	7,609	7,468
1961.....	7,660	7,707	7,751	7,712	7,732	7,793	7,702	7,703	7,640	7,528	7,731	7,714	7,698
1962.....	7,866	8,065	7,973	7,917	7,867	7,943	7,994	8,066	8,260	8,111	8,148	8,156	8,031
1963.....	8,116	8,182	8,226	8,182	8,207	8,203	8,239	8,263	8,314	8,299	8,334	8,523	8,258
1964.....	8,473	8,487	8,355	8,538	8,516	8,432	8,427	8,509	8,537	8,677	8,728	8,819	8,543
1965.....	8,825	8,832	8,798	8,747	8,685	8,974	8,961	8,958	9,003	8,957	8,926	8,840	8,874
1966.....	8,979	8,908	9,073	9,193	9,292	9,189	9,396	9,467	9,465	9,512	9,573	9,713	9,312
1967.....	9,649	9,853	9,729	9,727	9,678	9,908	9,887	9,947	9,992	10,074	10,054	10,054	9,879
1968.....	10,011	10,240	10,246	10,263	10,345	10,307	10,376	10,346	10,411	10,339	10,540	10,497	10,325
1969.....	10,617	10,635	10,725	10,706	10,767	10,777	10,820	10,654	10,752	10,893	10,887	10,975	10,769
1970.....	11,086	11,020	11,059	11,155	11,088	11,175	11,258	11,232	11,189	11,161	11,135	11,132	11,140
1971.....	10,788	10,950	10,879	10,969	11,014	11,259	11,019	11,188	11,211	11,166	11,268	11,143	11,071

EMPLOYED - MANAGERS, OFFICIALS, AND PROPRIETORS

1958.....	6,510	6,522	6,600	6,668	6,869	6,839	6,881	7,072	6,951	6,877	6,865	6,775	6,785
1959.....	6,763	6,782	6,760	6,871	6,933	6,886	7,057	7,029	7,183	6,976	6,949	7,026	6,934
1960.....	6,940	6,914	6,905	6,946	6,992	7,054	6,982	7,096	7,113	7,250	7,343	7,279	7,067
1961.....	7,244	7,289	7,265	7,226	7,042	7,103	6,878	6,918	6,870	7,120	7,201	7,253	7,119
1962.....	7,451	7,433	7,494	7,393	7,504	7,454	7,506	7,457	7,378	7,344	7,203	7,262	7,407
1963.....	7,360	7,311	7,244	7,243	7,111	7,114	7,192	7,238	7,352	7,413	7,445	7,491	7,293
1964.....	7,495	7,460	7,526	7,591	7,485	7,291	7,418	7,417	7,447	7,408	7,418	7,446	7,450
1965.....	7,190	7,389	7,438	7,482	7,548	7,558	7,469	7,337	7,193	7,103	7,097	7,262	7,339
1966.....	7,253	7,326	7,323	7,302	7,366	7,490	7,488	7,528	7,485	7,422	7,523	7,320	7,402
1967.....	7,232	7,298	7,276	7,348	7,386	7,624	7,535	7,799	7,572	7,641	7,635	7,594	7,495
1968.....	7,710	7,720	7,719	7,682	7,624	7,690	7,751	7,839	7,914	7,947	7,852	7,845	7,776
1969.....	7,863	7,805	7,863	8,011	8,004	7,979	7,947	7,965	8,038	8,021	8,147	8,197	7,987
1970.....	8,199	8,211	8,251	8,231	8,336	8,318	8,316	8,232	8,229	8,332	8,387	8,425	8,289
1971.....	8,720	8,573	8,645	8,633	8,680	8,614	8,686	8,832	8,878	8,946	8,824	8,067	8,675

EMPLOYED - CLERICAL WORKERS

1958.....	9,132	9,026	9,053	9,056	9,088	9,056	9,068	9,061	9,119	9,131	9,212	9,462	9,117
1959.....	9,283	9,183	9,069	9,113	9,108	9,235	9,215	9,345	9,449	9,525	9,558	9,598	9,306
1960.....	9,523	9,596	9,536	9,663	9,793	9,704	9,744	9,898	9,847	9,798	10,237	9,808	9,763
1961.....	9,965	9,885	9,884	9,897	9,773	9,841	9,849	9,743	9,752	9,880	9,757	9,829	9,838
1962.....	9,720	9,935	10,058	10,068	10,166	10,143	9,959	10,298	10,172	10,204	10,102	10,118	10,078
1963.....	10,052	10,079	10,187	10,136	10,234	10,303	10,291	10,232	10,395	10,316	10,407	10,337	10,247
1964.....	10,521	10,603	10,660	10,674	10,634	10,627	10,660	10,655	10,626	10,589	10,631	10,724	10,634
1965.....	10,864	10,915	10,944	11,063	10,990	11,030	11,172	11,183	11,240	11,317	11,452	11,529	11,141
1966.....	11,436	11,521	11,518	11,587	11,548	11,765	11,860	12,072	11,949	12,035	12,264	12,162	11,811
1967.....	12,148	12,093	12,079	12,212	12,290	12,272	12,310	12,381	12,412	12,518	12,693	12,610	12,333
1968.....	12,618	12,708	12,717	12,757	12,844	12,861	12,926	12,767	12,865	12,847	12,815	12,902	12,803
1969.....	13,029	13,255	13,178	13,159	13,293	13,420	13,386	13,621	13,559	13,681	13,530	13,672	13,397
1970.....	13,814	13,937	13,884	13,862	13,700	13,709	13,649	13,557	13,619	13,630	13,618	13,599	13,714
1971.....	13,460	13,305	13,274	13,276	13,394	13,119	13,359	13,466	13,618	13,541	13,582	13,903	13,440

EMPLOYED - SALES WORKERS

1958.....	3,976	3,946	3,917	3,955	3,908	3,992	3,938	3,911	3,973	4,030	4,100	4,155	3,985
1959.....	4,138	4,127	4,171	4,130	4,103	4,221	4,264	4,313	4,273	4,293	4,262	4,182	4,206
1960.....	4,152	4,189	4,045	4,277	4,264	4,247	4,217	4,205	4,324	4,251	4,242	4,258	4,223
1961.....	4,316	4,269	4,358	4,250	4,306	4,197	4,260	4,261	4,166	4,128	4,156	4,128	4,232
1962.....	4,153	4,139	4,108	4,143	4,110	4,125	3,989	4,057	4,144	4,125	4,105	4,216	4,118
1963.....	4,080	4,218	4,118	4,215	4,184	4,150	4,124	4,210	4,116	4,138	4,148	4,089	4,150
1964.....	4,067	4,177	4,154	4,092	4,167	4,238	4,291	4,292	4,286	4,319	4,324	4,409	4,237
1965.....	4,444	4,342	4,404	4,449	4,460	4,638	4,525	4,421	4,523	4,553	4,612	4,593	4,498
1966.....	4,653	4,599	4,584	4,568	4,567	4,503	4,493	4,473	4,546	4,552	4,470	4,487	4,540
1967.....	4,543	4,495	4,526	4,528	4,490	4,415	4,517	4,511	4,574	4,586	4,544	4,563	4,525
1968.....	4,501	4,619	4,630	4,635	4,657	4,650	4,679	4,712	4,689	4,645	4,688	4,652	4,647
1969.....	4,595	4,607	4,625	4,599	4,662	4,720	4,711	4,727	4,704	4,722	4,834	4,775	4,692
1970.....	4,794	4,800	4,768	4,786	4,808	4,846	4,851	4,888	4,891	4,928	4,921	4,954	4,854
1971.....	5,111	5,031	5,081	5,105	5,034	4,914	5,049	5,035	5,027	5,046	5,126	5,228	5,066

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

EMPLOYED - BLUE-COLLAR WORKERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1958.....	24,352	23,984	23,609	23,181	22,708	22,676	22,831	22,865	23,156	23,473	23,752	23,707	23,346
1959.....	23,786	23,905	24,120	24,146	24,063	24,071	24,053	23,983	23,909	23,950	23,792	24,169	23,993
1960.....	24,462	24,799	24,315	24,434	24,359	24,341	24,132	23,823	23,710	23,506	23,450	23,450	24,057
1961.....	23,289	23,224	23,196	23,246	23,437	23,685	23,782	23,913	24,018	24,058	24,222	24,032	23,685
1962.....	23,586	23,757	23,737	23,883	24,082	23,997	24,109	24,131	24,269	24,355	24,303	24,341	24,053
1963.....	24,294	24,450	24,518	24,716	24,659	24,755	24,760	24,842	25,107	25,131	25,107	24,976	24,778
1964.....	24,846	25,187	25,169	25,219	25,486	25,329	25,334	25,309	25,408	25,472	25,673	25,632	25,338
1965.....	25,908	26,118	26,217	25,944	26,101	25,941	26,174	26,324	26,296	26,466	26,735	26,757	26,249
1966.....	26,789	27,015	26,885	26,964	26,957	27,162	26,980	26,952	26,896	26,890	26,933	27,010	26,952
1967.....	27,210	27,297	27,167	27,117	27,182	27,401	27,372	27,167	27,492	27,144	27,188	27,387	27,262
1968.....	27,199	27,289	27,369	27,472	27,562	27,709	27,446	27,519	27,536	27,607	27,650	27,907	27,525
1969.....	28,080	28,248	28,215	28,089	27,787	28,141	28,321	28,461	28,503	28,370	28,373	28,250	28,237
1970.....	28,240	28,146	28,223	28,004	27,780	27,521	27,669	27,736	27,555	27,688	27,644	27,365	27,791
1971.....	27,051	27,140	27,024	27,038	27,030	27,086	27,182	26,925	27,161	27,362	27,404	27,804	27,184

EMPLOYED - CRAFTSMEN AND FOREMEN

1958.....	8,651	8,815	8,659	8,547	8,371	8,305	8,273	8,203	8,334	8,440	8,486	8,532	8,463
1959.....	8,554	8,591	8,701	8,535	8,531	8,506	8,548	8,544	8,553	8,504	8,482	8,576	8,553
1960.....	8,670	8,775	8,706	8,689	8,443	8,628	8,547	8,551	8,480	8,447	8,395	8,336	8,554
1961.....	8,415	8,472	8,541	8,454	8,598	8,668	8,671	8,697	8,717	8,665	8,772	8,698	8,617
1962.....	8,466	8,581	8,563	8,689	8,761	8,683	8,750	8,637	8,666	8,732	8,659	8,825	8,669
1963.....	8,765	8,743	8,823	8,878	8,893	8,960	8,960	8,973	8,955	9,009	9,007	8,938	8,917
1964.....	8,915	8,944	8,874	8,720	8,974	9,036	9,024	8,992	9,074	9,035	9,116	9,028	8,979
1965.....	9,013	9,280	9,084	9,029	8,982	8,995	9,196	9,350	9,380	9,457	9,389	9,386	9,215
1966.....	9,353	9,342	9,419	9,532	9,648	9,627	9,639	9,749	9,687	9,677	9,672	9,729	9,592
1967.....	9,907	9,876	9,939	9,863	9,884	9,884	9,804	9,611	10,002	9,755	9,821	9,845	9,845
1968.....	9,895	9,935	9,948	10,009	10,027	10,012	9,996	9,974	10,024	10,038	10,120	10,213	10,015
1969.....	10,287	10,373	10,190	10,029	10,027	10,105	10,170	10,238	10,192	10,215	10,228	10,261	10,193
1970.....	10,169	10,172	10,364	10,200	10,117	10,088	10,074	10,119	10,179	10,185	10,143	10,119	10,158
1971.....	10,026	10,227	10,066	10,070	10,089	10,199	10,245	10,054	10,033	10,073	10,184	10,861	10,179

EMPLOYED - OPERATIVES

1958.....	12,038	11,754	11,551	11,143	10,952	11,038	11,117	11,182	11,332	11,439	11,726	11,610	11,403
1959.....	11,681	11,666	11,694	11,736	11,904	11,985	11,964	11,881	11,799	11,865	11,686	11,931	11,816
1960.....	12,065	12,333	12,231	12,141	12,159	12,159	12,040	11,798	11,738	11,625	11,589	11,560	11,950
1961.....	11,519	11,534	11,478	11,522	11,485	11,611	11,757	11,827	11,863	11,940	12,128	11,942	11,720
1962.....	11,805	11,807	11,797	11,844	11,911	11,926	11,887	12,019	12,176	12,235	12,263	12,225	11,993
1963.....	12,247	12,338	12,329	12,439	12,412	12,383	12,435	12,605	12,652	12,587	12,562	12,576	12,464
1964.....	12,481	12,766	12,827	12,917	12,881	12,838	12,910	12,944	12,934	12,955	13,055	13,041	12,880
1965.....	13,142	13,119	13,270	13,303	13,363	13,321	13,340	13,316	13,338	13,362	13,670	13,589	13,346
1966.....	13,717	14,058	13,834	13,852	13,831	14,077	13,786	13,653	13,680	13,764	13,832	13,855	13,828
1967.....	13,845	13,874	13,776	13,731	13,785	13,969	13,982	14,024	13,948	13,791	13,872	14,007	13,884
1968.....	13,866	13,912	13,967	13,978	13,951	14,065	13,835	13,943	13,914	14,016	13,938	14,086	13,955
1969.....	14,191	14,283	14,389	14,300	14,136	14,345	14,546	14,546	14,618	14,448	14,404	14,254	14,372
1970.....	14,281	14,219	14,089	14,078	13,948	13,845	13,881	13,825	13,673	13,826	13,720	13,542	13,908
1971.....	12,931	12,867	12,938	12,953	12,941	12,981	12,888	12,871	13,079	13,068	13,131	13,148	12,983

EMPLOYED - NONFARM LABORERS

1958.....	3,663	3,415	3,399	3,491	3,385	3,333	3,441	3,480	3,490	3,594	3,540	3,565	3,480
1959.....	3,551	3,648	3,725	3,875	3,628	3,580	3,541	3,558	3,557	3,581	3,624	3,662	3,624
1960.....	3,727	3,691	3,378	3,604	3,757	3,554	3,545	3,474	3,492	3,434	3,466	3,554	3,553
1961.....	3,355	3,218	3,177	3,270	3,354	3,406	3,354	3,389	3,438	3,453	3,322	3,392	3,348
1962.....	3,315	3,369	3,377	3,350	3,410	3,388	3,472	3,475	3,427	3,388	3,381	3,291	3,391
1963.....	3,282	3,369	3,366	3,399	3,354	3,412	3,365	3,264	3,500	3,455	3,538	3,462	3,397
1964.....	3,450	3,477	3,468	3,582	3,631	3,455	3,400	3,373	3,400	3,482	3,502	3,563	3,479
1965.....	3,753	3,719	3,863	3,612	3,756	3,625	3,638	3,658	3,578	3,647	3,676	3,782	3,688
1966.....	3,719	3,615	3,632	3,580	3,478	3,458	3,555	3,550	3,529	3,449	3,429	3,426	3,532
1967.....	3,458	3,547	3,452	3,523	3,513	3,590	3,586	3,532	3,542	3,598	3,495	3,535	3,533
1968.....	3,438	3,442	3,454	3,485	3,584	3,632	3,615	3,602	3,598	3,553	3,592	3,608	3,555
1969.....	3,602	3,592	3,636	3,760	3,624	3,691	3,605	3,677	3,693	3,707	3,741	3,735	3,672
1970.....	3,790	3,755	3,770	3,726	3,715	3,588	3,714	3,792	3,703	3,677	3,781	3,704	3,725
1971.....	4,094	4,046	4,020	4,015	4,000	3,906	4,049	4,000	4,049	4,221	4,089	3,795	4,022

EMPLOYED - SERVICE WORKERS

1958.....	7,353	7,444	7,548	7,440	7,614	7,511	7,518	7,476	7,562	7,461	7,463	7,447	7,487
1959.....	7,646	7,651	7,767	7,723	7,601	7,545	7,744	7,713	7,583	7,815	7,719	7,985	7,708
1960.....	7,914	7,946	7,912	7,960	7,914	7,980	7,980	8,026	8,192	8,079	8,202	8,202	8,024
1961.....	8,153	8,092	8,241	8,176	8,218	8,298	8,200	8,238	8,365	8,340	8,416	8,367	8,262
1962.....	8,477	8,378	8,287	8,176	8,243	8,315	8,310	8,407	8,412	8,486	8,563	8,548	8,383
1963.....	8,526	8,646	8,727	8,709	8,799	8,739	8,765	8,769	8,614	8,638	8,570	8,530	8,670
1964.....	8,571	8,755	8,854	9,059	9,075	9,116	8,835	8,991	9,009	8,842	8,812	8,755	8,891
1965.....	8,796	8,696	8,707	8,744	8,836	8,828	9,026	9,041	9,144	9,143	9,099	9,184	8,936
1966.....	9,226	9,127	9,062	8,987	9,103	9,113	9,213	9,170	9,340	9,390	9,419	9,392	9,211
1967.....	9,360	9,446	9,357	9,394	9,189	9,285	9,330	9,259	9,269	9,314	9,320	9,373	9,325
1968.....	9,254	9,304	9,319	9,202	9,487	9,560	9,384	9,447	9,367	9,415	9,432	9,416	9,381
1969.....	9,396	9,524	9,607	9,610	9,419	9,453	9,511	9,485	9,531	9,549	9,554	9,681	9,528
1970.....	9,683	9,528	9,619	9,648	9,602	9,609	9,695	9,799	9,949	9,887	9,745	9,782	9,712
1971.....	10,696	10,589	10,596	10,514	10,696	10,613	10,697	10,741	10,706	10,729	10,730	10,793	10,676

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

EMPLOYED - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD WORKERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1958.....	1,918	1,943	2,031	2,064	2,062	2,008	1,996	1,948	1,911	1,958	1,900	1,865	1,968
1959.....	1,885	1,938	1,931	1,992	1,963	1,965	2,023	1,951	1,915	1,925	1,881	2,027	1,950
1960.....	1,934	1,905	1,864	1,912	1,955	2,034	1,954	2,004	2,116	2,000	2,006	2,016	1,974
1961.....	2,066	2,000	2,144	1,998	1,999	1,984	1,896	1,960	2,026	1,997	2,167	2,171	2,036
1962.....	2,089	1,959	2,107	2,023	1,976	1,933	2,035	2,033	1,998	2,055	2,042	2,026	2,023
1963.....	2,040	2,069	2,044	2,022	2,026	2,010	2,089	2,088	2,039	2,059	1,938	1,930	2,029
1964.....	1,990	2,039	2,025	2,135	2,100	2,152	2,047	2,042	2,035	1,946	1,975	1,996	2,040
1965.....	1,958	1,884	1,894	1,871	1,954	1,962	1,954	1,978	2,008	2,027	2,029	1,962	1,957
1966.....	1,973	1,952	1,901	1,820	1,893	1,845	1,909	1,925	1,999	1,870	1,873	1,883	1,903
1967.....	1,811	1,805	1,811	1,877	1,743	1,754	1,801	1,703	1,724	1,763	1,705	1,728	1,769
1968.....	1,663	1,716	1,772	1,774	1,821	1,818	1,732	1,685	1,740	1,663	1,686	1,635	1,725
1969.....	1,652	1,648	1,627	1,705	1,598	1,590	1,586	1,595	1,569	1,597	1,639	1,748	1,631
1970.....	1,631	1,626	1,580	1,590	1,544	1,534	1,524	1,533	1,542	1,550	1,501	1,540	1,558
1971.....	1,566	1,524	1,523	1,455	1,447	1,449	1,467	1,519	1,457	1,429	1,482	1,508	1,486

EMPLOYED - OTHER SERVICE WORKERS

1958.....	5,435	5,501	5,517	5,376	5,552	5,503	5,522	5,528	5,651	5,503	5,563	5,582	5,519
1959.....	5,761	5,713	5,836	5,731	5,638	5,580	5,721	5,762	5,668	5,890	5,838	5,958	5,758
1960.....	5,980	6,041	6,048	6,048	5,959	5,946	6,026	6,022	6,076	6,079	6,196	6,186	6,050
1961.....	6,087	6,092	6,097	6,178	6,219	6,314	6,304	6,278	6,339	6,343	6,249	6,196	6,226
1962.....	6,388	6,419	6,180	6,153	6,267	6,382	6,275	6,374	6,414	6,431	6,521	6,522	6,360
1963.....	6,486	6,577	6,683	6,673	6,773	6,729	6,676	6,681	6,575	6,579	6,632	6,600	6,641
1964.....	6,581	6,716	6,829	6,926	6,975	6,964	6,788	6,949	6,974	6,896	6,837	6,759	6,851
1965.....	6,838	6,812	6,813	6,873	6,882	6,866	7,072	7,063	7,136	7,116	7,070	7,222	6,979
1966.....	7,253	7,175	7,161	7,167	7,210	7,268	7,304	7,245	7,341	7,520	7,546	7,509	7,308
1967.....	7,549	7,641	7,546	7,517	7,446	7,531	7,529	7,556	7,545	7,551	7,615	7,645	7,556
1968.....	7,591	7,588	7,547	7,428	7,666	7,742	7,652	7,762	7,627	7,752	7,746	7,781	7,656
1969.....	7,744	7,876	7,980	7,905	7,821	7,863	7,925	7,890	7,962	7,952	7,915	7,933	7,897
1970.....	8,052	7,902	8,039	8,058	8,058	8,075	8,171	8,266	8,407	8,337	8,244	8,242	8,154
1971.....	9,130	9,065	9,073	9,059	9,249	9,164	9,230	9,222	9,249	9,300	9,248	9,285	9,190

EMPLOYED - FARM WORKERS

1958.....	5,493	5,310	5,221	5,340	5,450	5,274	5,310	5,425	5,343	5,447	5,346	5,323	5,361
1959.....	5,286	5,172	5,405	5,652	5,604	5,525	5,301	5,235	5,263	5,167	5,241	5,243	5,345
1960.....	5,161	5,093	4,612	5,178	5,066	5,110	5,248	5,222	5,435	5,169	5,226	5,337	5,174
1961.....	5,194	5,175	5,119	4,802	4,834	4,927	4,868	5,054	4,730	4,888	4,749	4,686	4,913
1962.....	4,817	4,944	4,876	4,711	4,640	4,609	4,541	4,501	4,588	4,508	4,533	4,368	4,634
1963.....	4,611	4,354	4,391	4,369	4,385	4,340	4,351	4,275	4,353	4,379	4,367	4,287	4,366
1964.....	4,336	4,246	4,045	4,094	4,262	4,208	4,240	4,209	4,339	4,267	4,225	4,067	4,212
1965.....	4,043	4,074	4,017	4,111	4,408	4,116	4,048	4,023	3,929	4,126	3,792	3,857	4,050
1966.....	3,774	3,760	3,759	3,807	3,637	3,666	3,542	3,579	3,624	3,631	3,670	3,599	3,667
1967.....	3,702	3,514	3,522	3,488	3,395	3,409	3,517	3,651	3,484	3,642	3,610	3,803	3,553
1968.....	3,621	3,709	3,588	3,555	3,457	3,444	3,448	3,364	3,379	3,345	3,396	3,386	3,464
1969.....	3,395	3,521	3,377	3,348	3,437	3,394	3,223	3,263	3,202	3,180	3,123	3,059	3,292
1970.....	3,089	3,147	3,185	3,198	3,205	3,214	3,165	3,063	3,097	3,026	3,020	3,053	3,126
1971.....	3,028	2,951	2,987	3,159	2,998	2,943	2,997	3,022	2,957	3,041	3,010	3,019	3,008

EMPLOYED - FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS

1958.....	3,234	3,162	3,076	3,082	3,071	3,043	3,097	3,104	3,068	3,061	2,994	2,966	3,079
1959.....	3,011	3,030	3,052	3,069	3,086	3,102	2,968	2,985	2,986	2,970	3,007	2,888	3,014
1960.....	2,860	2,805	2,747	2,823	2,752	2,743	2,807	2,745	2,730	2,706	2,760	2,848	2,776
1961.....	2,750	2,801	2,789	2,675	2,669	2,686	2,662	2,699	2,660	2,685	2,662	2,760	2,707
1962.....	2,820	2,675	2,748	2,697	2,648	2,540	2,478	2,469	2,512	2,501	2,526	2,470	2,589
1963.....	2,459	2,449	2,414	2,390	2,415	2,435	2,411	2,339	2,356	2,360	2,339	2,314	2,390
1964.....	2,364	2,273	2,248	2,268	2,307	2,345	2,353	2,389	2,366	2,301	2,284	2,251	2,313
1965.....	2,228	2,265	2,272	2,299	2,340	2,293	2,260	2,250	2,190	2,167	2,138	2,133	2,237
1966.....	2,146	2,161	2,165	2,136	2,119	2,058	1,956	1,979	2,120	2,126	2,083	2,055	2,090
1967.....	2,040	2,009	1,922	1,941	1,893	1,899	1,944	1,962	2,022	2,007	1,979	2,032	1,969
1968.....	1,984	1,962	1,964	1,951	1,926	1,947	1,928	1,890	1,877	1,879	1,911	1,896	1,926
1969.....	1,906	1,889	1,853	1,875	1,856	1,873	1,819	1,859	1,846	1,805	1,779	1,764	1,844
1970.....	1,757	1,777	1,796	1,781	1,805	1,808	1,749	1,703	1,720	1,697	1,755	1,677	1,753
1971.....	1,672	1,646	1,663	1,665	1,660	1,640	1,680	1,672	1,645	1,670	1,692	1,688	1,666

EMPLOYED - FARM LABORERS

1958.....	2,259	2,148	2,145	2,258	2,379	2,231	2,213	2,321	2,275	2,386	2,352	2,357	2,282
1959.....	2,275	2,142	2,353	2,583	2,518	2,423	2,333	2,250	2,277	2,197	2,234	2,355	2,331
1960.....	2,301	2,288	1,865	2,355	2,314	2,367	2,441	2,477	2,705	2,463	2,466	2,489	2,398
1961.....	2,444	2,374	2,330	2,127	2,165	2,241	2,206	2,355	2,070	2,203	2,087	1,926	2,206
1962.....	1,997	2,269	2,128	2,014	1,992	2,069	2,063	2,032	2,076	2,007	2,007	1,898	2,045
1963.....	2,152	1,905	1,977	1,979	1,970	1,905	1,940	1,936	1,997	2,019	2,028	1,973	1,976
1964.....	1,972	1,973	1,797	1,826	1,955	1,863	1,887	1,820	1,973	1,966	1,941	1,816	1,899
1965.....	1,815	1,809	1,745	1,812	2,068	1,823	1,788	1,773	1,739	1,959	1,654	1,724	1,813
1966.....	1,628	1,599	1,594	1,671	1,518	1,608	1,586	1,600	1,504	1,505	1,587	1,544	1,577
1967.....	1,662	1,505	1,600	1,547	1,502	1,510	1,573	1,689	1,462	1,635	1,631	1,771	1,584
1968.....	1,637	1,747	1,624	1,604	1,531	1,497	1,520	1,474	1,502	1,466	1,485	1,490	1,538
1969.....	1,489	1,632	1,524	1,473	1,581	1,521	1,404	1,404	1,356	1,375	1,344	1,295	1,448
1970.....	1,332	1,370	1,389	1,417	1,400	1,406	1,416	1,360	1,377	1,329	1,265	1,376	1,373
1971.....	1,356	1,305	1,324	1,494	1,338	1,303	1,317	1,350	1,312	1,371	1,318	1,331	1,342

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**
EMPLOYED - SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	10,753	10,865	10,586	10,750	10,632	10,613	10,775	10,843	10,926	10,921	10,774	10,880	10,775
1949.....	10,864	10,755	10,655	10,746	10,699	10,765	10,921	10,754	10,738	10,719	10,742	10,940	10,776
1950.....	10,665	10,622	10,540	10,497	10,592	10,462	10,728	10,220	10,217	9,993	9,926	9,831	10,359
1951.....	9,666	9,890	10,116	9,973	9,993	9,946	9,830	9,635	9,602	9,769	9,719	9,715	9,821
1952.....	9,549	9,474	9,538	9,591	9,427	9,445	9,343	9,492	9,606	9,634	9,784	9,701	9,547
1953.....	9,745	9,646	9,569	9,509	9,464	9,755	9,649	9,760	9,497	9,434	9,406	9,220	9,556
1954.....	9,388	9,628	9,685	9,552	9,662	9,537	9,697	9,685	9,830	9,834	9,691	9,672	9,656
1955.....	9,809	9,538	9,590	9,482	9,565	9,549	9,478	9,554	9,569	9,603	9,608	9,568	9,577
1956.....	9,663	9,352	9,510	9,735	9,641	9,447	9,544	9,398	9,463	9,217	9,254	9,265	9,459
1957.....	9,070	9,242	9,301	9,311	9,347	9,387	9,567	9,338	9,293	9,393	9,246	9,240	9,312
1958.....	9,234	9,253	9,142	9,165	9,095	9,102	9,276	9,253	9,207	9,261	9,170	9,061	9,184
1959.....	8,997	9,139	9,201	9,291	9,288	9,263	9,194	9,223	9,363	9,376	9,210	9,355	9,242
1960.....	9,267	9,150	8,937	9,059	9,036	9,109	8,989	9,095	9,040	8,984	9,157	9,382	9,098
1961.....	9,248	9,229	9,325	9,042	8,961	8,988	8,930	8,905	8,864	8,972	9,042	9,072	9,045
1962.....	9,121	9,243	9,028	9,077	8,996	8,792	8,686	8,698	8,627	8,448	8,475	8,466	8,802
1963.....	8,488	8,631	8,598	8,437	8,494	8,528	8,520	8,472	8,603	8,588	8,574	8,547	8,541
1964.....	8,630	8,588	8,564	8,496	8,559	8,357	8,561	8,519	8,548	8,555	8,532	8,511	8,536
1965.....	8,456	8,466	8,479	8,638	8,830	8,550	8,446	8,352	8,181	8,166	8,072	8,068	8,394
1966.....	8,278	8,255	8,209	8,253	8,290	8,106	8,079	8,081	8,124	8,018	7,940	7,899	8,127
1967.....	7,363	7,207	7,072	7,112	7,059	7,103	7,085	7,313	7,260	7,200	7,078	7,190	7,170
1968.....	7,097	7,081	7,124	7,076	6,948	7,080	7,069	7,028	7,059	7,091	7,197	7,204	7,087
1969.....	7,161	7,215	7,196	7,242	7,084	7,201	7,264	7,193	7,125	7,039	7,030	7,035	7,148
1970.....	7,148	7,005	7,100	6,934	7,027	6,964	7,027	7,030	7,013	7,008	7,087	6,983	7,027
1971.....	7,078	7,101	7,017	7,025	7,120	7,021	7,010	6,996	6,961	7,121	7,062	7,170	7,057

EMPLOYED - SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS IN AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

1948.....	4,673	4,809	4,618	4,537	4,501	4,538	4,572	4,657	4,742	4,826	4,767	4,769	4,665
1949.....	4,760	4,676	4,620	4,660	4,695	4,644	4,792	4,565	4,514	4,434	4,455	4,473	4,609
1950.....	4,442	4,415	4,550	4,473	4,469	4,376	4,339	4,303	4,367	4,451	4,085	4,087	4,340
1951.....	3,968	4,061	4,145	4,041	4,056	4,059	3,989	3,992	3,886	3,954	4,033	4,020	4,017
1952.....	3,989	4,068	3,956	3,986	3,871	3,897	3,892	3,892	3,884	3,964	3,936	3,882	3,933
1953.....	3,932	3,860	3,804	3,798	3,771	3,870	3,912	3,951	3,793	3,772	3,749	3,557	3,816
1954.....	3,619	3,899	3,903	3,841	3,874	3,842	3,851	3,782	3,895	3,907	3,686	3,695	3,817
1955.....	3,743	3,549	3,725	3,691	3,761	3,747	3,711	3,752	3,785	3,738	3,792	3,708	3,726
1956.....	3,704	3,607	3,628	3,735	3,643	3,579	3,493	3,483	3,589	3,442	3,456	3,386	3,563
1957.....	3,301	3,381	3,341	3,317	3,306	3,259	3,357	3,296	3,268	3,293	3,214	3,275	3,301
1958.....	3,234	3,188	3,125	3,101	3,072	3,043	3,081	3,072	3,022	3,043	3,013	2,999	3,082
1959.....	3,004	3,039	3,060	3,090	3,095	3,107	2,968	3,004	2,988	2,979	2,993	2,901	3,020
1960.....	2,901	2,844	2,815	2,814	2,727	2,762	2,796	2,753	2,758	2,738	2,779	2,880	2,795
1961.....	2,767	2,841	2,848	2,696	2,700	2,721	2,686	2,730	2,697	2,697	2,696	2,786	2,737
1962.....	2,845	2,738	2,760	2,716	2,659	2,548	2,499	2,507	2,524	2,513	2,537	2,488	2,609
1963.....	2,460	2,447	2,426	2,415	2,464	2,467	2,437	2,378	2,409	2,429	2,397	2,385	2,427
1964.....	2,412	2,317	2,317	2,308	2,352	2,399	2,416	2,418	2,399	2,334	2,312	2,291	2,357
1965.....	2,283	2,315	2,336	2,370	2,425	2,360	2,336	2,312	2,257	2,219	2,178	2,149	2,297
1966.....	2,176	2,208	2,202	2,192	2,149	2,086	2,048	2,062	2,186	2,152	2,108	2,073	2,136
1967.....	2,036	2,023	1,951	1,943	1,900	1,924	1,979	2,008	2,043	2,052	2,028	2,075	1,996
1968.....	2,035	1,999	2,009	1,995	1,983	2,004	1,992	1,957	1,936	1,949	1,987	1,982	1,985
1969.....	1,969	1,948	1,906	1,928	1,898	1,918	1,883	1,912	1,891	1,852	1,830	1,820	1,896
1970.....	1,823	1,847	1,871	1,847	1,863	1,860	1,800	1,766	1,766	1,738	1,811	1,729	1,810
1971.....	1,745	1,724	1,741	1,740	1,751	1,708	1,764	1,768	1,739	1,756	1,786	1,750	1,748

EMPLOYED - SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

1948.....	6,080	6,056	5,968	6,213	6,131	6,075	6,203	6,186	6,184	6,095	6,007	6,111	6,110
1949.....	6,104	6,079	6,035	6,086	6,004	6,121	6,129	6,189	6,224	6,285	6,287	6,467	6,167
1950.....	6,223	6,207	5,990	6,024	6,123	6,086	6,389	5,917	5,850	5,842	5,841	5,744	6,019
1951.....	5,698	5,829	5,971	5,932	5,937	5,887	5,841	5,643	5,716	5,815	5,686	5,695	5,804
1952.....	5,560	5,406	5,582	5,605	5,556	5,548	5,451	5,600	5,722	5,670	5,848	5,819	5,614
1953.....	5,813	5,786	5,765	5,711	5,693	5,885	5,737	5,809	5,704	5,662	5,657	5,663	5,740
1954.....	5,769	5,729	5,782	5,711	5,788	5,695	5,846	5,903	5,935	5,927	6,005	5,977	5,839
1955.....	6,066	5,989	5,865	5,791	5,804	5,802	5,767	5,802	5,784	5,865	5,816	5,860	5,851
1956.....	5,959	5,745	5,882	6,000	5,998	5,868	6,051	5,915	5,874	5,775	5,798	5,879	5,896
1957.....	5,769	5,861	5,960	5,994	6,041	6,128	6,210	6,042	6,025	6,100	6,032	5,965	6,011
1958.....	6,000	6,065	6,017	6,064	6,023	6,059	6,195	6,181	6,185	6,218	6,157	6,062	6,102
1959.....	5,993	6,100	6,141	6,201	6,193	6,156	6,226	6,219	6,375	6,397	6,217	6,454	6,222
1960.....	6,366	6,306	6,122	6,245	6,309	6,347	6,193	6,342	6,282	6,246	6,378	6,502	6,303
1961.....	6,481	6,388	6,477	6,346	6,261	6,267	6,244	6,175	6,167	6,275	6,346	6,286	6,308
1962.....	6,276	6,505	6,268	6,361	6,337	6,244	6,187	6,191	6,103	5,935	5,938	5,978	6,193
1963.....	6,028	6,184	6,172	6,022	6,030	6,061	6,083	6,094	6,194	6,159	6,177	6,162	6,114
1964.....	6,218	6,271	6,247	6,188	6,207	5,958	6,145	6,101	6,149	6,221	6,220	6,220	6,179
1965.....	6,173	6,151	6,143	6,268	6,405	6,190	6,110	6,040	5,924	5,947	5,894	5,919	6,097
1966.....	6,102	6,047	6,007	6,061	6,141	6,020	6,031	6,019	5,938	5,866	5,832	5,826	5,991
1967.....	5,327	5,184	5,121	5,169	5,159	5,179	5,106	5,305	5,217	5,148	5,050	5,115	5,174
1968.....	5,062	5,082	5,115	5,081	4,965	5,076	5,077	5,071	5,123	5,142	5,210	5,222	5,102
1969.....	5,192	5,267	5,290	5,314	5,186	5,283	5,381	5,281	5,234	5,187	5,200	5,215	5,252
1970.....	5,325	5,158	5,229	5,087	5,164	5,104	5,227	5,264	5,247	5,270	5,276	5,254	5,217
1971.....	5,333	5,377	5,276	5,285	5,369	5,313	5,246	5,228	5,222	5,365	5,276	5,420	5,309

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

EMPLOYED - UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	1,863	1,518	1,543	1,634	1,400	1,699	1,707	1,725	1,843	1,848	1,740	1,940	1,701
1949.....	1,792	1,806	1,824	1,838	1,901	1,840	1,837	1,547	1,501	1,328	1,710	1,513	1,700
1950.....	1,470	1,605	1,628	1,635	1,578	1,626	1,510	1,629	1,424	1,624	1,647	1,478	1,573
1951.....	1,571	1,462	1,536	1,474	1,570	1,363	1,545	1,667	1,614	1,572	1,507	1,745	1,546
1952.....	1,628	1,744	1,391	1,514	1,540	1,564	1,512	1,436	1,625	1,402	1,696	1,626	1,546
1953.....	1,723	1,520	1,509	1,552	1,233	1,485	1,521	1,563	1,501	1,481	1,470	1,254	1,478
1954.....	1,275	1,582	1,451	1,462	1,386	1,537	1,489	1,399	1,608	1,543	1,463	1,368	1,475
1955.....	1,505	1,444	1,586	1,653	1,606	1,506	1,632	1,664	1,639	1,821	1,722	1,711	1,634
1956.....	1,689	1,773	1,706	1,743	1,790	1,718	1,718	1,704	1,738	1,630	1,556	1,626	1,701
1957.....	1,524	1,699	1,763	1,616	1,674	1,694	1,809	1,681	1,620	1,703	1,566	1,600	1,667
1958.....	1,646	1,534	1,469	1,505	1,534	1,480	1,499	1,544	1,553	1,517	1,552	1,568	1,528
1959.....	1,520	1,520	1,565	1,563	1,605	1,585	1,531	1,536	1,498	1,450	1,538	1,540	1,542
1960.....	1,412	1,457	1,234	1,471	1,451	1,566	1,548	1,441	1,599	1,527	1,605	1,625	1,499
1961.....	1,677	1,619	1,683	1,332	1,484	1,460	1,413	1,513	1,379	1,500	1,387	1,334	1,472
1962.....	1,381	1,442	1,437	1,306	1,435	1,392	1,397	1,387	1,366	1,316	1,344	1,316	1,376
1963.....	1,338	1,254	1,255	1,294	1,267	1,251	1,279	1,242	1,262	1,285	1,283	1,230	1,269
1964.....	1,263	1,329	1,264	1,248	1,297	1,294	1,238	1,212	1,319	1,249	1,253	1,288	1,272
1965.....	1,307	1,298	1,262	1,284	1,357	1,254	1,191	1,290	1,270	1,349	1,191	1,254	1,278
1966.....	1,130	1,122	1,116	1,071	1,085	1,188	1,175	1,194	1,176	1,125	1,178	1,178	1,142
1967.....	1,060	981	1,052	1,030	1,059	1,026	1,065	1,109	1,021	1,052	1,045	1,161	1,052
1968.....	1,015	1,101	1,089	1,089	1,031	1,043	1,030	1,007	1,022	968	991	1,033	1,035
1969.....	1,048	1,117	1,063	1,070	1,102	1,030	1,006	1,035	1,067	1,050	1,045	989	1,048
1970.....	1,003	969	986	964	984	1,013	1,022	992	1,009	1,009	1,012	1,026	1,001
1971.....	1,010	977	989	1,015	963	972	981	1,005	994	1,029	1,005	1,070	1,000

EMPLOYED - UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS IN AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

1948.....	1,399	1,151	1,177	1,298	1,047	1,336	1,325	1,333	1,425	1,427	1,349	1,526	1,317
1949.....	1,392	1,417	1,427	1,432	1,510	1,420	1,481	1,202	1,143	971	1,330	1,151	1,321
1950.....	1,106	1,213	1,236	1,259	1,204	1,246	1,120	1,228	1,056	1,237	1,257	1,096	1,190
1951.....	1,177	1,082	1,146	1,105	1,141	1,007	1,163	1,280	1,223	1,201	1,146	1,353	1,163
1952.....	1,252	1,267	1,007	1,103	1,113	1,148	1,092	1,022	1,202	1,012	1,239	1,210	1,129
1953.....	1,314	1,124	1,111	1,087	834	1,069	1,111	1,121	1,096	1,060	1,093	897	1,069
1954.....	864	1,180	1,093	1,001	983	1,077	1,075	991	1,185	1,095	990	855	1,044
1955.....	987	944	1,068	1,120	1,081	1,067	1,139	1,172	1,125	1,287	1,171	1,191	1,123
1956.....	1,158	1,215	1,105	1,213	1,214	1,136	1,128	1,151	1,193	1,090	1,019	1,067	1,142
1957.....	983	1,105	1,172	1,039	1,057	1,089	1,196	1,071	975	1,049	971	1,027	1,065
1958.....	1,060	985	917	937	977	929	920	951	926	907	916	929	941
1959.....	912	891	980	1,037	1,051	1,005	961	942	929	875	972	949	963
1960.....	868	895	888	887	888	904	933	834	984	932	957	991	901
1961.....	992	956	964	726	789	818	821	870	783	835	802	756	833
1962.....	791	860	818	682	752	791	780	819	757	760	754	721	773
1963.....	736	687	698	666	700	698	684	671	708	690	715	680	696
1964.....	681	731	671	669	731	691	688	665	761	706	671	679	696
1965.....	686	660	636	677	770	669	667	695	665	723	602	645	678
1966.....	594	590	588	593	539	583	575	545	573	547	605	649	578
1967.....	563	511	547	530	535	515	550	587	529	544	539	652	547
1968.....	492	574	579	582	517	554	565	542	558	532	546	558	550
1969.....	579	605	586	539	562	527	496	509	506	503	533	487	531
1970.....	500	498	497	493	513	531	520	482	487	487	459	494	499
1971.....	467	457	429	502	462	450	463	510	490	509	491	529	479

EMPLOYED - UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

1948.....	404	367	366	336	353	363	382	392	418	421	391	414	384
1949.....	400	389	397	406	391	420	356	345	358	357	380	362	379
1950.....	364	392	392	376	374	380	390	401	368	387	390	382	383
1951.....	394	380	390	369	429	356	382	387	391	371	361	392	383
1952.....	376	477	384	411	427	416	420	414	423	390	457	416	417
1953.....	409	396	398	465	399	416	410	442	405	421	377	357	409
1954.....	411	402	358	461	403	460	414	408	423	448	473	513	431
1955.....	518	500	518	533	525	439	493	492	514	534	551	520	511
1956.....	531	558	601	530	576	582	590	553	545	540	537	559	559
1957.....	541	594	591	577	617	605	613	610	645	654	595	573	602
1958.....	586	549	552	568	557	551	579	593	627	610	636	639	587
1959.....	608	629	585	526	554	580	570	594	569	575	566	591	579
1960.....	544	562	544	584	563	662	615	607	615	595	648	634	598
1961.....	685	663	719	606	695	642	592	643	596	665	585	578	639
1962.....	590	582	619	624	683	601	617	568	609	556	590	595	603
1963.....	602	567	557	598	567	553	595	571	554	595	568	550	573
1964.....	582	598	593	579	566	603	550	547	558	543	582	609	576
1965.....	621	638	626	607	587	585	524	595	605	626	589	609	600
1966.....	536	532	528	478	546	605	600	649	603	578	573	529	564
1967.....	497	470	505	500	524	511	515	522	492	508	506	509	505
1968.....	523	527	510	507	514	489	465	465	464	436	445	475	485
1969.....	469	512	477	531	540	503	510	526	567	547	512	502	517
1970.....	503	471	489	471	471	482	502	510	522	522	553	532	502
1971.....	543	520	560	513	501	522	518	495	504	520	514	541	521

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

EMPLOYED - WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	45,598	45,602	45,493	45,862	45,800	46,375	46,595	45,805	45,846	45,693	45,863	45,963	45,868
1949.....	45,540	45,439	45,454	45,151	44,988	44,516	44,479	45,015	45,432	45,242	45,497	45,422	45,171
1950.....	45,590	45,448	45,512	46,466	46,505	46,943	46,804	47,856	47,992	48,144	48,027	48,207	46,985
1951.....	48,559	48,185	48,701	48,547	48,632	48,266	48,805	48,589	48,541	48,674	48,556	49,102	48,594
1952.....	49,378	49,159	48,952	48,875	49,176	49,166	49,186	48,784	49,307	49,078	49,214	49,710	49,157
1953.....	50,267	50,494	50,823	50,436	50,288	50,090	50,204	49,785	49,978	50,089	49,836	49,673	50,146
1954.....	49,412	49,240	48,968	49,207	48,877	48,664	48,501	48,762	48,894	48,933	49,191	49,185	48,976
1955.....	49,535	49,647	49,763	50,466	50,459	50,623	51,460	51,557	51,794	51,610	51,982	52,454	50,961
1956.....	52,399	52,226	52,096	52,191	52,357	52,543	52,618	52,832	52,995	53,165	53,018	53,084	52,638
1957.....	53,039	53,181	53,271	53,193	52,941	53,003	53,149	52,912	53,267	52,996	52,910	53,123	53,093
1958.....	52,425	52,099	52,103	52,026	52,162	52,004	51,926	52,113	52,470	52,722	52,793	52,998	52,325
1959.....	53,379	53,043	53,517	53,962	53,756	53,895	54,279	53,986	53,971	54,130	53,811	54,444	53,845
1960.....	54,666	55,052	54,450	55,445	55,515	55,379	55,386	55,273	55,627	55,070	55,337	54,825	55,180
1961.....	54,903	54,810	54,859	54,994	55,008	55,478	55,252	55,358	55,320	55,447	55,644	55,561	55,229
1962.....	55,631	55,939	56,090	55,967	56,270	56,416	56,443	56,787	57,222	57,325	56,943	57,204	56,524
1963.....	57,289	57,209	57,551	57,869	57,909	57,845	58,053	58,082	58,412	58,423	58,329	58,458	57,951
1964.....	58,461	58,858	58,949	59,564	59,856	59,509	59,520	59,589	59,803	59,770	59,849	60,117	59,495
1965.....	60,376	60,420	60,745	60,679	60,895	61,218	61,827	61,666	61,870	62,134	62,334	62,755	61,417
1966.....	62,751	62,736	62,827	63,135	63,180	63,520	63,749	63,991	64,012	64,305	64,625	64,704	63,627
1967.....	65,421	65,610	65,469	65,723	65,595	66,129	66,361	66,319	66,501	66,678	66,888	67,122	66,150
1968.....	66,782	67,274	67,321	67,445	68,057	68,055	67,912	67,957	68,047	68,094	68,235	68,503	67,800
1969.....	68,739	69,165	69,274	69,230	69,173	69,644	69,647	69,976	70,036	70,350	70,490	70,729	69,707
1970.....	70,666	70,731	70,840	71,020	70,494	70,390	70,525	70,507	70,450	70,660	70,504	70,416	70,598
1971.....	70,628	70,327	70,410	70,662	70,762	70,557	70,995	71,253	71,579	71,670	71,987	71,827	71,063

EMPLOYED - WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

1948.....	2,022	1,662	1,560	1,676	1,587	1,690	1,736	1,551	1,732	1,534	1,482	1,610	1,646
1949.....	1,581	1,819	1,912	1,802	1,878	1,703	1,789	1,820	1,654	1,494	1,675	1,683	1,727
1950.....	1,491	1,429	1,362	1,510	1,617	1,647	1,673	1,710	1,567	1,996	1,768	1,536	1,630
1951.....	1,672	1,576	1,579	1,600	1,593	1,465	1,473	1,507	1,462	1,565	1,509	1,656	1,547
1952.....	1,822	1,652	1,517	1,429	1,358	1,485	1,372	1,269	1,460	1,439	1,353	1,231	1,438
1953.....	1,332	1,384	1,493	1,471	1,330	1,404	1,253	1,268	1,314	1,335	1,500	1,479	1,375
1954.....	1,530	1,439	1,408	1,296	1,362	1,220	1,330	1,348	1,389	1,287	1,292	1,318	1,344
1955.....	1,350	1,365	1,481	1,558	1,502	1,411	1,600	1,656	1,913	1,738	1,715	1,712	1,601
1956.....	1,647	1,573	1,498	1,499	1,527	1,592	1,718	1,645	1,642	1,636	1,553	1,321	1,580
1957.....	1,458	1,535	1,467	1,486	1,647	1,644	1,831	1,540	1,496	1,553	1,521	1,752	1,583
1958.....	1,551	1,443	1,558	1,562	1,597	1,525	1,505	1,610	1,527	1,603	1,643	1,617	1,564
1959.....	1,586	1,475	1,679	1,753	1,641	1,603	1,598	1,478	1,576	1,512	1,520	1,614	1,582
1960.....	1,669	1,664	1,458	1,756	1,741	1,745	1,789	1,884	1,999	1,735	1,759	1,786	1,762
1961.....	1,728	1,680	1,619	1,607	1,603	1,674	1,635	1,733	1,543	1,659	1,578	1,478	1,629
1962.....	1,514	1,709	1,639	1,601	1,537	1,586	1,544	1,515	1,598	1,533	1,546	1,445	1,562
1963.....	1,735	1,539	1,613	1,540	1,552	1,469	1,551	1,523	1,577	1,579	1,577	1,575	1,564
1964.....	1,548	1,511	1,377	1,415	1,491	1,456	1,476	1,457	1,489	1,506	1,511	1,383	1,470
1965.....	1,373	1,383	1,359	1,362	1,492	1,403	1,383	1,320	1,366	1,498	1,312	1,367	1,387
1966.....	1,302	1,271	1,283	1,329	1,217	1,310	1,279	1,302	1,216	1,238	1,235	1,199	1,266
1967.....	1,342	1,286	1,317	1,329	1,205	1,268	1,308	1,357	1,188	1,310	1,349	1,399	1,302
1968.....	1,432	1,479	1,347	1,335	1,292	1,255	1,246	1,210	1,206	1,207	1,239	1,239	1,281
1969.....	1,169	1,283	1,202	1,187	1,231	1,240	1,158	1,171	1,130	1,142	1,113	1,121	1,179
1970.....	1,085	1,118	1,135	1,247	1,141	1,158	1,171	1,160	1,176	1,125	1,122	1,169	1,153
1971.....	1,162	1,108	1,186	1,331	1,175	1,141	1,152	1,126	1,127	1,161	1,154	1,111	1,161

EMPLOYED - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

1948.....	38,534	38,762	38,615	38,810	38,852	39,226	39,507	38,935	38,985	39,077	39,122	39,087	38,961
1949.....	38,655	38,366	38,269	38,135	37,937	37,635	37,415	37,741	38,273	38,092	37,980	37,973	38,033
1950.....	38,394	38,384	38,407	38,841	39,050	39,434	39,307	40,384	40,620	40,415	40,539	40,931	39,566
1951.....	41,134	40,850	41,288	41,096	41,223	40,956	41,140	40,894	40,817	40,718	40,719	40,999	40,990
1952.....	41,175	41,032	40,966	40,964	41,156	41,059	41,201	41,077	41,291	41,435	41,615	42,089	41,258
1953.....	42,350	42,492	42,784	42,471	42,399	42,276	42,446	41,967	42,105	42,147	41,784	41,725	42,232
1954.....	41,563	41,543	40,944	41,230	40,769	40,697	40,631	40,820	40,937	40,948	41,060	41,073	41,015
1955.....	41,186	41,458	41,485	42,023	42,296	42,376	43,156	43,018	43,095	43,116	43,397	43,895	42,539
1956.....	43,995	43,798	43,791	43,879	43,989	44,017	43,973	44,132	44,360	44,541	44,552	44,666	44,144
1957.....	44,498	44,609	44,653	44,616	44,171	44,257	44,058	44,198	44,459	44,139	44,195	44,085	44,333
1958.....	43,594	43,342	43,173	43,002	43,041	43,046	42,807	43,009	43,399	43,627	43,588	43,818	43,290
1959.....	44,102	43,936	44,192	44,535	44,431	44,598	44,942	44,924	44,731	44,853	44,537	45,145	44,577
1960.....	45,380	45,685	45,303	45,809	45,983	45,746	45,675	45,335	45,464	45,209	45,263	44,970	45,483
1961.....	45,089	45,107	45,190	45,382	45,355	45,676	45,504	45,589	45,489	45,378	45,655	45,598	45,425
1962.....	45,587	45,635	45,810	45,843	46,048	46,193	46,273	46,469	46,882	47,063	46,538	46,841	46,271
1963.....	46,606	46,622	46,884	47,163	47,211	47,266	47,402	47,521	47,752	47,753	47,738	47,686	47,305
1964.....	47,681	48,039	48,190	48,609	48,793	48,798	48,898	48,985	49,018	48,878	48,867	49,287	48,675
1965.....	49,516	49,572	49,929	49,906	49,991	50,196	50,685	50,542	50,701	50,926	51,440	51,577	50,422
1966.....	51,586	51,487	51,494	51,668	51,749	51,961	52,062	52,301	52,388	52,455	52,504	52,822	52,038
1967.....	53,292	53,524	53,437	53,346	53,326	53,606	53,854	53,629	53,950	54,007	54,105	54,317	53,702
1968.....	53,928	54,301	54,514	54,635	55,091	55,165	54,992	55,073	55,192	55,279	55,391	55,534	54,929
1969.....	55,762	55,999	56,066	56,093	56,019	56,487	56,450	56,811	56,871	56,985	57,156	57,312	56,503
1970.....	57,247	57,332	57,339	57,328	56,983	56,809	57,010	56,927	56,818	56,904	56,869	56,730	57,021
1971.....	56,940	56,723	56,677	56,799	56,905	56,706	56,958	57,162	57,420	57,654	57,953	57,637	57,138

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

NONAGRICULTURAL WORKERS ON PART TIME FOR ECONOMIC REASONS - USUALLY WORK FULL TIME

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1956.....	956	1,035	830	992	1,137	1,102	1,131	1,188	1,138	1,130	1,141	1,112	1,067
1957.....	1,079	1,119	1,169	1,158	1,163	1,226	1,219	1,143	1,174	1,178	1,226	1,376	1,183
1958.....	1,764	1,949	2,105	1,988	1,914	1,686	1,481	1,477	1,450	1,303	1,183	1,129	1,638
1959.....	1,137	991	974	918	889	941	965	1,046	1,004	1,120	1,228	1,194	1,032
1960.....	1,029	1,040	1,002	1,155	1,170	1,328	1,260	1,253	1,388	1,417	1,448	1,497	1,243
1961.....	1,534	1,746	1,445	1,382	1,309	1,172	1,263	1,216	1,103	1,166	1,103	1,070	1,297
1962.....	898	974	1,078	1,007	1,120	1,010	1,068	1,084	1,122	1,065	1,167	1,020	1,049
1963.....	1,045	1,019	1,033	1,104	1,030	1,018	1,008	1,170	1,171	1,103	1,088	1,038	1,069
1964.....	964	1,044	1,013	1,039	954	1,034	943	886	965	979	944	1,059	986
1965.....	895	922	900	865	974	877	923	932	838	874	864	794	897
1966.....	894	853	816	805	886	929	926	845	823	860	823	994	871
1967.....	1,057	1,137	1,193	1,217	953	1,009	1,034	966	1,047	979	1,181	950	1,060
1968.....	741	918	853	863	859	994	954	931	942	906	901	875	895
1969.....	835	875	959	856	887	1,000	892	1,014	1,045	1,013	1,059	1,025	955
1970.....	1,041	1,064	1,094	1,353	1,240	1,164	1,257	1,281	1,017	1,332	1,262	1,358	1,201
1971.....	1,354	1,245	1,265	1,299	1,219	991	1,148	1,147	1,076	1,148	1,263	1,084	1,184

NONAGRICULTURAL WORKERS ON PART TIME FOR ECONOMIC REASONS - USUALLY WORK PART TIME

1956.....	891	839	848	854	855	986	895	919	1,000	906	877	897	900
1957.....	844	967	922	876	964	961	988	990	984	1,071	1,152	1,125	986
1958.....	1,258	1,225	1,335	1,346	1,392	1,333	1,290	1,331	1,306	1,343	1,231	1,385	1,315
1959.....	1,374	1,323	1,501	1,392	1,234	1,264	1,337	1,236	1,201	1,303	1,241	1,268	1,304
1960.....	1,258	1,339	1,195	1,390	1,243	1,249	1,292	1,305	1,367	1,320	1,416	1,463	1,317
1961.....	1,553	1,532	1,579	1,612	1,623	1,576	1,464	1,515	1,544	1,397	1,446	1,335	1,516
1962.....	1,263	1,322	1,336	1,273	1,283	1,280	1,301	1,204	1,268	1,333	1,318	1,302	1,288
1963.....	1,253	1,263	1,248	1,192	1,219	1,270	1,171	1,249	1,210	1,227	1,189	1,162	1,222
1964.....	1,156	1,188	1,153	1,207	1,251	1,139	1,119	1,157	1,149	1,140	1,081	1,084	1,151
1965.....	1,123	1,051	1,094	1,062	1,009	1,021	1,063	1,031	938	985	1,020	967	1,031
1966.....	903	784	811	824	820	808	797	718	793	732	743	813	793
1967.....	870	896	847	859	663	862	856	869	891	891	848	868	853
1968.....	824	865	889	795	798	854	792	817	766	783	849	811	820
1969.....	813	787	838	831	825	852	878	911	886	922	840	826	855
1970.....	886	778	852	970	987	994	1,050	958	1,090	1,069	1,143	1,154	995
1971.....	1,134	1,215	1,209	1,205	1,276	1,209	1,290	1,278	1,235	1,354	1,341	1,304	1,256

NONAGRICULTURAL WORKERS ON PART TIME FOR NONECONOMIC REASONS - USUALLY WORK PART TIME

1956.....	4,119	4,098	4,135	4,214	4,577	4,271	4,429	4,426	4,424	4,426	4,393	4,500	4,330
1957.....	4,457	4,526	4,571	4,529	4,478	4,426	4,491	4,485	4,508	4,501	4,561	4,602	4,515
1958.....	4,502	4,407	4,491	4,404	4,385	4,458	4,524	4,593	4,644	4,706	4,753	4,642	4,542
1959.....	4,890	4,859	4,808	4,874	4,822	4,946	4,846	4,794	4,624	5,014	4,857	5,262	4,889
1960.....	4,959	5,005	4,975	5,161	5,312	5,287	5,210	4,889	5,330	5,081	5,446	5,389	5,175
1961.....	5,291	5,383	5,367	5,260	5,300	5,297	5,307	5,340	5,279	5,402	5,516	5,543	5,361
1962.....	5,479	5,667	5,692	5,736	5,722	5,381	5,591	5,845	5,854	5,791	5,797	5,806	5,700
1963.....	5,896	5,837	5,915	5,846	5,965	5,972	6,029	6,104	6,190	6,262	6,177	6,093	6,021
1964.....	6,242	6,285	6,351	6,541	6,578	6,668	6,699	6,586	6,155	6,460	6,400	6,519	6,448
1965.....	6,471	6,384	6,511	6,417	6,589	7,067	6,849	6,812	6,884	6,940	6,986	7,107	6,740
1966.....	7,134	7,141	7,173	7,221	7,186	7,127	7,473	7,965	7,594	7,670	8,008	7,729	7,441
1967.....	7,870	8,029	7,835	8,180	8,011	7,915	7,967	8,114	8,072	8,120	8,168	8,249	8,048
1968.....	7,817	8,229	8,154	8,168	8,523	8,553	8,664	8,646	8,709	8,669	8,700	8,756	8,452
1969.....	8,758	8,801	8,850	8,973	8,893	9,007	8,988	8,887	9,012	9,270	9,362	9,442	9,027
1970.....	9,396	9,399	9,525	9,797	9,362	9,295	9,415	9,482	9,100	9,349	9,301	9,220	9,387
1971.....	9,456	9,319	9,464	9,201	9,292	9,626	9,355	9,473	9,937	9,655	9,689	9,613	9,503

NONAGRICULTURAL WORKERS ON FULL-TIME SCHEDULES

1956.....	48,502	48,565	48,620	48,405	47,999	48,242	48,219	48,928	48,389	48,615	48,717	48,824	48,511
1957.....	48,886	49,063	49,148	48,985	48,308	48,662	48,780	48,778	48,885	48,308	47,956	47,708	48,617
1958.....	46,975	46,430	46,379	46,154	46,615	46,796	46,800	47,287	47,598	47,804	48,026	47,991	47,078
1959.....	48,282	48,397	48,529	48,875	48,956	49,103	49,569	48,953	48,794	48,875	48,831	49,239	48,865
1960.....	49,634	49,653	49,274	49,612	49,754	49,649	49,785	49,456	49,656	49,618	49,439	48,940	49,542
1961.....	49,223	48,709	49,326	49,306	49,189	49,427	49,388	49,393	49,559	49,693	49,929	49,940	49,427
1962.....	50,050	50,074	50,351	50,554	50,576	50,800	50,489	50,975	51,070	51,119	50,601	50,803	50,619
1963.....	50,859	50,923	51,028	51,333	51,523	51,368	51,407	51,314	51,639	51,812	51,953	52,078	51,440
1964.....	52,060	52,552	52,768	53,094	52,906	52,502	52,938	52,978	52,841	52,753	53,407	53,577	52,871
1965.....	53,901	54,038	54,282	54,226	54,345	54,655	54,865	54,805	55,009	55,048	55,354	55,775	54,690
1966.....	55,715	55,777	55,767	55,803	56,151	56,655	56,874	56,916	56,674	56,695	56,650	56,518	56,348
1967.....	56,619	56,429	56,151	56,632	56,660	56,694	56,909	57,396	57,154	57,139	57,215	57,437	56,866
1968.....	56,902	57,531	57,773	57,588	58,036	57,807	57,974	58,079	58,174	58,220	58,283	58,081	57,877
1969.....	58,413	58,955	59,088	59,066	58,943	59,172	58,915	59,462	59,492	59,516	59,586	59,602	59,182
1970.....	59,680	59,384	59,498	59,408	58,920	58,915	59,249	58,561	58,765	58,971	58,954	58,977	59,102
1971.....	58,921	58,952	58,601	58,692	59,324	59,152	58,600	58,664	59,529	59,753	60,027	60,194	59,203

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

IN THOUSANDS	TOTAL UNEMPLOYED												AVG.
	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	
1948.....	2,034	2,328	2,399	2,386	2,118	2,214	2,213	2,350	2,302	2,259	2,285	2,429	2,278
1949.....	2,596	2,849	3,030	3,260	3,707	3,776	4,111	4,193	4,049	4,916	3,996	4,063	3,636
1950.....	4,026	3,936	3,876	3,575	3,434	3,367	3,120	2,799	2,774	2,625	2,589	2,639	3,289
1951.....	2,305	2,117	2,125	1,919	1,856	1,995	1,950	1,933	2,067	2,194	2,178	1,960	2,054
1952.....	1,972	1,957	1,813	1,811	1,863	1,884	1,991	2,087	1,936	1,839	1,743	1,667	1,884
1953.....	1,839	1,636	1,647	1,723	1,596	1,607	1,660	1,665	1,821	1,974	2,211	2,818	1,836
1954.....	3,077	3,331	3,607	3,749	3,767	3,551	3,659	3,854	3,927	3,666	3,402	3,196	3,533
1955.....	3,157	2,969	2,918	3,049	2,747	2,701	2,632	2,784	2,678	2,830	2,780	2,761	2,853
1956.....	2,666	2,606	2,764	2,650	2,861	2,882	2,952	2,701	2,635	2,571	2,861	2,790	2,752
1957.....	2,796	2,622	2,509	2,600	2,710	2,856	2,796	2,747	2,943	3,020	3,454	3,476	2,859
1958.....	3,875	4,303	4,492	5,016	5,021	4,944	5,079	5,025	4,821	4,570	4,188	4,191	4,601
1959.....	4,068	3,965	3,801	3,571	3,479	3,429	3,528	3,588	3,775	3,910	4,003	3,653	3,739
1960.....	3,615	3,329	3,726	3,620	3,569	3,766	3,836	3,946	3,884	4,252	4,330	4,617	3,852
1961.....	4,671	4,832	4,853	4,893	5,003	4,885	4,928	4,682	4,676	4,573	4,295	4,177	4,714
1962.....	4,081	3,871	3,921	3,906	3,863	3,844	3,819	4,013	3,961	3,803	4,024	3,907	3,912
1963.....	4,074	4,238	4,072	4,055	4,217	3,977	4,051	3,878	3,957	3,987	4,151	3,975	4,071
1964.....	4,629	3,932	3,950	3,918	3,764	3,814	3,608	3,655	3,712	3,726	3,551	3,651	3,785
1965.....	3,572	3,730	3,510	3,595	3,432	3,387	3,301	3,254	3,216	3,143	3,073	3,091	3,365
1966.....	2,988	2,820	2,887	2,828	2,950	2,872	2,876	2,900	2,798	2,798	2,770	2,912	2,878
1967.....	2,906	2,879	2,868	2,895	2,950	3,026	2,975	2,946	3,051	3,181	3,052	2,959	2,977
1968.....	2,838	2,980	2,870	2,720	2,760	2,965	2,891	2,763	2,739	2,707	2,709	2,652	2,816
1969.....	2,688	2,680	2,711	2,793	2,747	2,812	2,867	2,855	3,089	3,043	2,860	2,882	2,832
1970.....	3,208	3,435	3,634	3,861	3,990	3,976	4,173	4,255	4,497	4,588	4,870	5,058	4,088
1971.....	5,012	4,886	5,009	5,056	5,156	4,801	4,916	5,114	5,040	4,918	5,096	5,127	4,994

	UNEMPLOYED - MALES												
1948.....	1,478	1,565	1,649	1,630	1,492	1,448	1,460	1,578	1,588	1,573	1,602	1,683	1,561
1949.....	1,830	2,003	2,211	2,293	2,639	2,686	2,884	2,962	2,822	3,695	2,855	2,838	2,572
1950.....	2,776	2,707	2,680	2,583	2,377	2,234	2,089	1,906	1,842	1,728	1,612	1,661	2,240
1951.....	1,439	1,282	1,185	1,089	1,059	1,186	1,172	1,190	1,202	1,333	1,315	1,150	1,220
1952.....	1,226	1,217	1,155	1,139	1,110	1,202	1,282	1,351	1,283	1,104	1,080	1,067	1,185
1953.....	1,236	1,060	1,018	1,138	1,086	1,053	1,095	1,089	1,157	1,275	1,497	1,843	1,203
1954.....	1,938	2,163	2,329	2,473	2,522	2,342	2,444	2,643	2,649	2,520	2,303	2,174	2,345
1955.....	2,106	1,985	1,966	2,091	1,793	1,744	1,689	1,750	1,637	1,764	1,746	1,718	1,854
1956.....	1,708	1,703	1,696	1,637	1,776	1,785	1,728	1,662	1,633	1,567	1,813	1,779	1,711
1957.....	1,764	1,638	1,583	1,707	1,694	1,813	1,746	1,740	1,938	2,007	2,338	2,361	1,841
1958.....	2,574	2,847	3,046	3,336	3,405	3,361	3,470	3,422	3,263	3,077	2,868	2,828	3,097
1959.....	2,690	2,640	2,424	2,206	2,182	2,166	2,254	2,323	2,518	2,523	2,703	2,328	2,420
1960.....	3,325	2,108	2,419	2,335	2,296	2,413	2,471	2,589	2,547	2,767	2,799	2,956	2,486
1961.....	2,041	3,076	3,067	3,146	3,236	3,050	3,101	3,010	2,943	2,848	2,724	2,657	2,997
1962.....	2,482	2,396	2,428	2,430	2,431	2,448	2,363	2,470	2,427	2,326	2,499	2,405	2,424
1963.....	2,519	2,647	2,546	2,525	2,557	2,393	2,424	2,333	2,316	2,342	2,496	2,378	2,472
1964.....	2,383	2,277	2,289	2,275	2,154	2,245	2,104	2,147	2,185	2,174	2,045	2,068	2,205
1965.....	2,071	2,090	1,971	2,066	2,002	1,887	1,903	1,876	1,806	1,796	1,647	1,665	1,914
1966.....	1,647	1,577	1,615	1,525	1,529	1,548	1,558	1,539	1,495	1,446	1,486	1,560	1,552
1967.....	1,453	1,457	1,468	1,516	1,554	1,576	1,493	1,536	1,448	1,554	1,571	1,478	1,508
1968.....	1,455	1,516	1,472	1,365	1,355	1,525	1,415	1,395	1,371	1,378	1,359	1,300	1,419
1969.....	1,356	1,307	1,340	1,341	1,334	1,359	1,458	1,383	1,561	1,523	1,466	1,487	1,403
1970.....	1,667	1,833	1,896	2,095	2,175	2,228	2,319	2,372	2,518	2,582	2,683	2,831	2,235
1971.....	2,779	2,702	2,731	2,781	2,883	2,692	2,721	2,874	2,820	2,757	2,844	2,841	2,777

	UNEMPLOYED - FEMALES												
1948.....	556	763	750	756	626	766	753	772	714	686	683	746	717
1949.....	766	846	819	967	1,068	1,090	1,227	1,231	1,227	1,221	1,141	1,225	1,064
1950.....	1,250	1,229	1,196	992	1,057	1,133	1,031	893	932	897	977	978	1,049
1951.....	866	835	940	830	797	809	778	743	865	861	863	810	834
1952.....	746	740	658	672	753	682	709	736	653	735	663	600	699
1953.....	603	576	629	585	510	554	565	576	664	699	714	975	633
1954.....	1,139	1,168	1,278	1,276	1,245	1,209	1,215	1,211	1,278	1,146	1,089	1,022	1,188
1955.....	1,051	984	952	958	954	957	943	1,034	1,041	1,066	1,034	1,043	999
1956.....	958	903	1,068	1,013	1,085	1,097	1,224	1,039	1,002	1,004	1,048	1,011	1,041
1957.....	1,032	984	926	893	1,016	1,043	1,050	1,007	1,005	1,013	1,116	1,115	1,018
1958.....	1,301	1,456	1,446	1,680	1,616	1,583	1,609	1,603	1,558	1,493	1,320	1,363	1,504
1959.....	1,378	1,325	1,377	1,365	1,297	1,263	1,274	1,265	1,257	1,387	1,300	1,325	1,319
1960.....	1,290	1,221	1,307	1,285	1,273	1,353	1,365	1,357	1,337	1,485	1,531	1,661	1,366
1961.....	1,630	1,756	1,786	1,747	1,767	1,835	1,827	1,672	1,733	1,725	1,571	1,520	1,717
1962.....	1,599	1,475	1,493	1,476	1,432	1,396	1,456	1,543	1,534	1,477	1,525	1,502	1,488
1963.....	1,555	1,591	1,526	1,530	1,660	1,584	1,527	1,545	1,641	1,645	1,655	1,597	1,599
1964.....	1,646	1,655	1,661	1,643	1,610	1,569	1,504	1,508	1,527	1,552	1,506	1,583	1,580
1965.....	1,501	1,640	1,539	1,529	1,430	1,500	1,398	1,378	1,410	1,347	1,426	1,366	1,451
1966.....	1,341	1,243	1,272	1,303	1,421	1,324	1,318	1,361	1,303	1,352	1,284	1,352	1,326
1967.....	1,453	1,422	1,400	1,379	1,396	1,450	1,482	1,410	1,603	1,627	1,481	1,481	1,469
1968.....	1,383	1,464	1,398	1,355	1,405	1,440	1,476	1,368	1,368	1,329	1,350	1,352	1,397
1969.....	1,332	1,373	1,371	1,452	1,413	1,453	1,409	1,472	1,528	1,520	1,394	1,395	1,429
1970.....	1,541	1,602	1,738	1,766	1,815	1,748	1,854	1,883	1,979	2,006	2,187	2,227	1,853
1971.....	2,233	2,184	2,278	2,275	2,273	2,109	2,195	2,240	2,220	2,161	2,252	2,286	2,217

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

UNEMPLOYED - BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	383	454	481	435	302	425	432	421	384	364	391	379	409
1949.....	437	469	535	573	585	566	593	638	636	678	606	662	576
1950.....	647	642	587	498	554	505	464	453	466	448	403	469	513
1951.....	348	329	349	316	275	338	358	342	343	314	385	318	336
1952.....	382	340	329	306	367	349	355	337	357	333	336	310	345
1953.....	286	290	285	293	252	283	290	294	289	377	339	468	307
1954.....	497	560	547	558	538	400	503	556	563	478	437	468	501
1955.....	454	428	424	424	435	423	423	477	476	472	518	492	450
1956.....	459	484	481	451	521	540	488	432	419	425	538	414	478
1957.....	488	448	484	472	484	506	511	480	471	466	580	564	497
1958.....	601	618	618	732	708	638	748	677	780	703	684	651	678
1959.....	621	567	602	680	629	614	649	726	680	721	689	720	654
1960.....	686	620	732	694	680	738	671	738	706	785	723	791	712
1961.....	844	845	851	790	760	834	858	866	883	831	802	737	828
1962.....	782	779	752	737	709	686	681	696	709	697	791	704	721
1963.....	786	885	852	853	975	871	931	829	915	905	924	841	884
1964.....	870	846	875	896	885	900	784	899	874	856	851	943	872
1965.....	903	919	878	932	860	864	869	828	902	916	816	857	874
1966.....	840	780	829	836	864	862	865	837	831	827	792	813	837
1967.....	747	857	768	792	825	854	838	887	836	904	890	830	839
1968.....	731	860	849	786	835	941	902	812	793	786	801	838	838
1969.....	788	813	856	858	842	843	872	852	902	907	835	854	853
1970.....	988	976	995	1,109	1,045	1,067	1,022	1,125	1,210	1,220	1,266	1,306	1,105
1971.....	1,315	1,258	1,304	1,283	1,318	1,140	1,216	1,268	1,255	1,252	1,279	1,346	1,258

UNEMPLOYED - MALES 16-19 YEARS

1948.....	245	284	315	263	196	249	269	269	248	238	245	233	256
1949.....	260	269	337	357	374	353	362	409	366	422	387	392	353
1950.....	427	412	353	348	358	317	272	274	285	269	225	234	318
1951.....	203	186	178	179	161	192	211	188	189	186	228	182	191
1952.....	228	223	208	201	206	201	204	183	219	174	204	195	205
1953.....	158	159	176	163	153	169	178	184	176	231	219	268	184
1954.....	276	347	340	340	347	229	323	363	356	266	295	298	310
1955.....	294	266	254	258	264	262	269	286	283	299	291	279	274
1956.....	266	278	237	261	299	294	273	250	229	237	332	247	269
1957.....	307	247	303	292	274	301	299	277	294	297	391	331	300
1958.....	358	387	411	437	441	376	443	425	491	431	429	415	416
1959.....	406	382	362	379	372	355	404	446	425	447	406	445	398
1960.....	399	336	442	412	403	445	426	465	408	472	446	448	426
1961.....	497	497	486	490	449	481	479	479	477	477	455	475	479
1962.....	440	448	420	387	410	409	369	388	418	394	456	370	408
1963.....	432	510	493	519	557	480	524	494	512	491	526	470	501
1964.....	496	472	509	527	487	502	441	514	482	434	502	472	487
1965.....	471	475	446	496	485	483	509	490	462	536	423	461	479
1966.....	444	416	441	422	444	443	437	414	432	430	408	441	432
1967.....	410	445	404	444	455	470	434	465	432	487	495	427	448
1968.....	400	435	436	390	394	490	437	408	390	413	424	436	426
1969.....	439	421	448	431	412	425	464	423	466	453	459	439	440
1970.....	491	518	517	585	593	602	572	669	667	666	669	717	599
1971.....	717	682	685	692	739	634	651	710	676	702	710	752	691

UNEMPLOYED - FEMALES 16-19 YEARS

1948.....	138	170	166	172	106	176	163	152	136	126	146	146	153
1949.....	177	200	198	216	211	213	231	229	270	256	219	270	223
1950.....	220	230	234	150	196	188	192	179	181	179	178	235	195
1951.....	145	143	171	137	114	146	147	154	154	128	157	136	145
1952.....	154	117	121	105	161	148	151	154	138	159	132	115	140
1953.....	128	131	109	130	99	114	112	110	113	146	120	200	123
1954.....	221	213	207	218	191	171	180	193	207	212	142	170	191
1955.....	160	162	170	166	171	161	154	191	193	173	227	213	176
1956.....	193	206	244	190	222	246	215	182	190	188	206	167	209
1957.....	181	201	181	180	210	205	212	203	177	169	189	233	197
1958.....	243	231	207	295	267	262	305	252	289	272	255	236	262
1959.....	215	185	240	301	257	259	245	280	255	274	283	275	256
1960.....	287	284	290	282	277	293	245	273	298	313	277	343	286
1961.....	347	348	365	300	311	353	379	387	406	354	347	262	349
1962.....	342	331	332	350	299	277	312	308	291	303	335	334	313
1963.....	354	375	359	334	418	391	407	335	403	414	398	371	383
1964.....	374	374	366	369	398	398	343	385	392	422	349	471	385
1965.....	432	444	432	436	375	381	360	338	440	380	393	396	395
1966.....	396	364	388	414	420	419	428	423	399	397	384	372	405
1967.....	337	412	364	348	370	384	404	422	404	417	395	403	391
1968.....	331	425	413	396	441	451	465	404	403	373	377	402	412
1969.....	349	392	408	427	430	418	408	429	436	454	376	415	413
1970.....	497	458	478	524	452	465	450	516	543	554	597	589	506
1971.....	598	576	619	591	579	506	565	558	579	550	569	594	567

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYED - BOTH SEXES 20 YEARS AND OVER

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	1,651	1,874	1,918	1,951	1,816	1,789	1,781	1,929	1,918	1,895	1,894	2,050	1,869
1949.....	2,159	2,380	2,495	2,687	3,122	3,210	3,518	3,555	3,413	4,238	3,390	3,401	3,060
1950.....	3,379	3,294	3,289	3,077	2,880	2,862	2,656	2,346	2,308	2,177	2,186	2,170	2,776
1951.....	1,957	1,788	1,776	1,603	1,581	1,657	1,592	1,591	1,724	1,880	1,793	1,642	1,718
1952.....	1,590	1,617	1,484	1,505	1,496	1,535	1,636	1,750	1,579	1,506	1,407	1,357	1,539
1953.....	1,553	1,346	1,362	1,430	1,344	1,324	1,370	1,371	1,532	1,597	1,872	2,350	1,529
1954.....	2,580	2,771	3,060	3,191	3,229	3,151	3,156	3,298	3,364	3,188	2,965	2,728	3,032
1955.....	2,703	2,541	2,494	2,625	2,312	2,278	2,209	2,307	2,202	2,358	2,262	2,269	2,403
1956.....	2,207	2,122	2,283	2,199	2,340	2,342	2,464	2,269	2,216	2,146	2,323	2,376	2,274
1957.....	2,308	2,174	2,025	2,128	2,226	2,350	2,285	2,267	2,472	2,554	2,874	2,912	2,362
1958.....	3,274	3,685	3,874	4,284	4,313	4,306	4,331	4,348	4,041	3,867	3,504	3,540	3,923
1959.....	3,447	3,398	3,199	2,891	2,850	2,815	2,879	2,862	3,095	3,189	3,314	2,933	3,085
1960.....	2,929	2,709	2,994	2,926	2,889	3,028	3,165	3,208	3,178	3,467	3,607	3,826	3,140
1961.....	3,827	3,987	4,002	4,103	4,243	4,051	4,070	3,816	3,793	3,742	3,493	3,440	3,886
1962.....	3,299	3,092	3,169	3,169	3,154	3,158	3,138	3,317	3,252	3,106	3,233	3,203	3,191
1963.....	3,288	3,353	3,220	3,202	3,242	3,106	3,120	3,049	3,042	3,082	3,227	3,134	3,187
1964.....	3,159	3,086	3,075	3,022	2,879	2,914	2,824	2,756	2,838	2,870	2,700	2,708	2,913
1965.....	2,669	2,811	2,632	2,663	2,572	2,523	2,432	2,426	2,314	2,227	2,257	2,174	2,491
1966.....	2,148	2,040	2,058	1,992	2,086	2,010	2,011	2,063	1,967	1,971	1,978	2,099	2,041
1967.....	2,159	2,022	2,100	2,103	2,125	2,172	2,137	2,059	2,215	2,277	2,162	2,129	2,138
1968.....	2,107	2,120	2,021	1,934	1,925	2,024	1,989	1,951	1,946	1,921	1,908	1,814	1,978
1969.....	1,900	1,867	1,855	1,935	1,905	1,969	1,995	2,003	2,187	2,136	2,025	2,028	1,979
1970.....	2,220	2,459	2,639	2,752	2,945	2,909	3,151	3,130	3,287	3,368	3,604	3,752	2,983
1971.....	3,697	3,628	3,705	3,773	3,838	3,661	3,700	3,846	3,785	3,666	3,817	3,781	3,736

UNEMPLOYED - MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1948.....	1,233	1,281	1,334	1,367	1,296	1,199	1,191	1,309	1,340	1,335	1,357	1,450	1,305
1949.....	1,570	1,734	1,874	1,936	2,265	2,333	2,522	2,553	2,456	3,273	2,468	2,446	2,219
1950.....	2,349	2,295	2,327	2,235	2,019	1,917	1,817	1,632	1,557	1,459	1,387	1,427	1,922
1951.....	1,236	1,096	1,007	910	898	994	961	1,002	1,013	1,147	1,087	968	1,029
1952.....	998	994	947	938	904	1,001	1,078	1,168	1,064	930	876	872	980
1953.....	1,078	901	842	975	933	884	917	905	981	1,044	1,278	1,575	1,019
1954.....	1,662	1,816	1,989	2,133	2,175	2,113	2,121	2,280	2,293	2,254	2,008	1,876	2,035
1955.....	1,812	1,719	1,712	1,833	1,529	1,482	1,420	1,464	1,354	1,465	1,455	1,439	1,580
1956.....	1,442	1,425	1,459	1,376	1,477	1,491	1,455	1,412	1,404	1,330	1,481	1,532	1,442
1957.....	1,457	1,391	1,280	1,415	1,420	1,512	1,447	1,463	1,644	1,710	1,947	2,030	1,541
1958.....	2,216	2,460	2,635	2,899	2,964	2,985	3,027	2,997	2,772	2,646	2,439	2,413	2,681
1959.....	2,284	2,258	2,062	1,827	1,810	1,811	1,850	1,877	2,093	2,076	2,297	1,883	2,022
1960.....	1,926	1,772	1,977	1,923	1,893	1,968	2,045	2,124	2,139	2,295	2,353	2,508	2,060
1961.....	2,544	2,579	2,581	2,656	2,787	2,569	2,622	2,531	2,466	2,371	2,269	2,182	2,518
1962.....	2,042	1,948	2,008	2,043	2,021	2,039	1,994	2,082	2,009	1,932	2,043	2,035	2,016
1963.....	2,087	2,137	2,053	2,006	2,000	1,913	1,900	1,839	1,804	1,851	1,970	1,908	1,971
1964.....	1,887	1,805	1,780	1,748	1,667	1,743	1,663	1,633	1,703	1,740	1,543	1,596	1,718
1965.....	1,600	1,615	1,525	1,570	1,517	1,404	1,394	1,386	1,344	1,260	1,224	1,204	1,435
1966.....	1,203	1,161	1,174	1,103	1,085	1,105	1,121	1,125	1,063	1,016	1,078	1,119	1,120
1967.....	1,043	1,012	1,064	1,072	1,099	1,106	1,059	1,071	1,016	1,067	1,076	1,051	1,060
1968.....	1,055	1,081	1,036	975	961	1,035	978	987	981	965	935	864	993
1969.....	917	886	892	910	922	934	994	960	1,095	1,070	1,007	1,048	963
1970.....	1,176	1,315	1,379	1,510	1,582	1,626	1,747	1,763	1,851	1,916	2,014	2,114	1,636
1971.....	2,062	2,020	2,046	2,089	2,144	2,058	2,070	2,164	2,144	2,055	2,134	2,089	2,086

UNEMPLOYED - FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1948.....	418	593	584	584	520	590	590	620	578	560	537	600	564
1949.....	589	646	621	751	857	877	996	1,002	957	965	922	955	841
1950.....	1,030	999	962	842	861	945	839	714	751	718	799	743	854
1951.....	721	692	769	693	683	663	631	589	711	733	706	674	689
1952.....	592	623	537	567	592	534	558	582	515	576	531	485	559
1953.....	475	445	520	455	411	440	453	466	551	553	594	775	510
1954.....	918	955	1,071	1,058	1,054	1,038	1,035	1,018	1,071	934	957	852	997
1955.....	891	822	782	792	783	796	789	843	848	893	807	830	823
1956.....	765	697	824	823	863	851	1,009	857	812	816	842	844	832
1957.....	851	783	745	713	806	838	838	804	828	844	927	882	821
1958.....	1,058	1,225	1,239	1,385	1,349	1,321	1,304	1,351	1,269	1,221	1,065	1,127	1,242
1959.....	1,163	1,140	1,137	1,064	1,040	1,004	1,029	985	1,002	1,113	1,017	1,050	1,063
1960.....	1,003	937	1,017	1,003	996	1,060	1,120	1,084	1,039	1,172	1,254	1,318	1,080
1961.....	1,283	1,408	1,421	1,447	1,456	1,482	1,448	1,285	1,327	1,371	1,224	1,258	1,368
1962.....	1,257	1,144	1,161	1,126	1,133	1,119	1,144	1,235	1,243	1,174	1,190	1,168	1,175
1963.....	1,201	1,216	1,167	1,196	1,242	1,193	1,220	1,210	1,238	1,231	1,257	1,226	1,216
1964.....	1,272	1,281	1,295	1,274	1,212	1,171	1,161	1,123	1,135	1,130	1,157	1,112	1,195
1965.....	1,069	1,196	1,107	1,093	1,055	1,119	1,038	1,040	970	967	1,033	970	1,056
1966.....	945	879	884	889	1,001	905	890	938	904	955	900	980	921
1967.....	1,116	1,010	1,036	1,031	1,026	1,066	1,078	988	1,199	1,210	1,086	1,078	1,078
1968.....	1,052	1,039	985	959	964	989	1,011	964	965	956	973	950	985
1969.....	983	981	963	1,025	983	1,035	1,001	1,043	1,092	1,066	1,018	980	1,016
1970.....	1,044	1,144	1,260	1,242	1,363	1,283	1,404	1,367	1,436	1,452	1,590	1,638	1,347
1971.....	1,635	1,608	1,659	1,684	1,694	1,603	1,630	1,682	1,641	1,611	1,683	1,692	1,650

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

UNEMPLOYED - BOTH SEXES 20-24 YEARS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	432	476	562	504	486	449	461	420	403	380	393	464	455
1949.....	484	546	575	588	720	716	791	825	748	820	732	692	680
1950.....	773	737	654	622	592	555	516	470	543	345	410	367	561
1951.....	312	271	305	279	245	267	269	227	266	277	299	238	273
1952.....	261	272	260	268	259	253	275	287	331	265	234	270	268
1953.....	229	207	233	256	212	232	200	278	270	225	316	443	256
1954.....	459	500	507	544	517	476	496	498	603	495	535	442	504
1955.....	443	416	385	401	397	403	398	374	427	368	349	360	396
1956.....	360	327	392	392	414	421	429	400	379	409	391	440	395
1957.....	415	413	341	396	402	448	390	439	438	448	552	523	430
1958.....	612	666	693	794	757	748	781	752	705	698	591	629	701
1959.....	615	619	589	496	445	517	494	496	568	553	564	534	543
1960.....	537	536	562	573	568	556	580	572	566	575	677	724	583
1961.....	697	736	750	894	762	711	720	691	691	697	636	670	723
1962.....	640	580	629	583	603	586	648	742	659	659	659	639	636
1963.....	636	643	628	653	626	653	672	667	692	702	670	650	658
1964.....	699	702	673	680	662	654	638	645	648	694	620	613	660
1965.....	601	613	589	622	602	584	546	528	468	468	534	486	557
1966.....	456	415	454	455	473	463	385	450	421	427	437	510	446
1967.....	498	441	485	474	474	520	551	493	572	550	533	552	511
1968.....	539	568	557	502	500	601	514	561	523	553	548	522	543
1969.....	514	524	534	550	521	551	572	539	629	616	590	599	560
1970.....	646	733	712	795	828	802	913	891	1,009	983	1,082	1,108	865
1971.....	1,087	1,040	1,105	1,140	1,212	1,118	1,109	1,142	1,104	1,064	1,200	1,181	1,121

UNEMPLOYED - MALES 20-24 YEARS

1948.....	338	349	415	363	350	322	283	292	293	259	265	322	324
1949.....	356	392	433	428	529	520	586	571	509	577	514	464	485
1950.....	515	509	498	435	396	350	342	330	353	191	262	214	377
1951.....	180	168	153	156	140	152	156	121	144	159	185	134	155
1952.....	151	147	125	145	140	149	159	172	242	160	123	169	155
1953.....	132	132	139	167	115	131	99	142	160	116	197	308	152
1954.....	294	328	342	322	340	315	323	337	361	329	353	304	327
1955.....	299	249	254	265	256	256	289	242	223	207	202	193	248
1956.....	218	215	237	251	259	257	240	246	221	237	239	265	240
1957.....	247	255	206	245	262	312	247	278	302	318	391	385	283
1958.....	429	469	481	506	519	520	557	504	479	483	394	401	478
1959.....	390	391	361	299	264	325	312	311	372	352	372	344	343
1960.....	343	347	367	363	344	318	357	365	365	381	428	469	369
1961.....	459	472	471	538	485	452	458	457	422	437	402	415	458
1962.....	388	367	374	364	378	354	378	443	352	399	394	387	381
1963.....	399	397	403	401	381	395	404	403	411	388	374	392	396
1964.....	416	413	367	373	356	381	383	381	403	433	352	350	384
1965.....	367	348	325	370	337	324	293	275	281	253	260	257	311
1966.....	213	214	254	226	231	224	173	222	200	191	228	271	221
1967.....	224	176	219	210	243	249	248	251	240	244	264	262	234
1968.....	250	274	280	255	256	278	240	270	246	263	242	230	258
1969.....	257	249	245	249	251	265	280	243	319	310	287	307	270
1970.....	334	377	371	436	430	422	519	494	594	604	623	649	479
1971.....	626	586	612	635	664	615	631	656	641	618	683	684	635

UNEMPLOYED - FEMALES 20-24 YEARS

1948.....	94	127	147	141	136	127	178	128	110	121	128	142	131
1949.....	128	154	142	160	191	196	205	254	239	243	218	228	195
1950.....	258	228	156	187	196	205	174	140	190	154	148	153	184
1951.....	132	103	152	123	105	115	113	106	122	118	114	104	118
1952.....	110	125	135	123	119	104	116	115	89	105	111	101	113
1953.....	97	75	94	89	97	101	101	136	110	109	119	135	104
1954.....	165	172	165	222	177	161	173	161	242	166	182	138	177
1955.....	144	167	131	136	141	147	109	132	204	161	147	167	148
1956.....	142	112	155	141	155	164	189	154	158	172	152	175	155
1957.....	168	158	135	151	140	136	143	161	136	130	161	138	147
1958.....	183	197	212	288	238	228	224	248	226	215	197	228	223
1959.....	225	228	228	197	181	192	182	185	196	201	192	190	200
1960.....	194	189	195	210	224	238	223	207	201	194	249	255	214
1961.....	238	264	279	356	277	259	262	234	269	260	234	255	265
1962.....	252	213	255	219	225	232	270	299	307	260	265	252	255
1963.....	237	246	225	252	245	258	268	264	281	314	296	258	262
1964.....	283	289	306	307	306	273	255	264	245	261	268	263	276
1965.....	234	265	264	252	265	260	253	253	187	215	274	229	246
1966.....	243	201	200	229	242	239	212	228	221	236	209	239	225
1967.....	274	265	266	264	231	271	303	242	332	306	269	290	277
1968.....	289	294	277	247	244	323	274	291	277	290	306	292	285
1969.....	257	275	289	301	270	286	292	296	310	306	303	292	290
1970.....	312	356	341	359	398	380	394	397	415	379	459	459	386
1971.....	461	454	493	505	548	503	478	486	463	446	517	497	486

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYED - BOTH SEXES 25 YEARS AND OVER

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	1,239	1,411	1,331	1,460	1,336	1,314	1,346	1,530	1,524	1,440	1,508	1,598	1,414
1949.....	1,690	1,846	1,888	2,107	2,420	2,462	2,760	2,746	2,694	3,266	2,667	2,722	2,381
1950.....	2,634	2,576	2,562	2,473	2,312	2,297	2,167	1,886	1,789	1,772	1,782	1,808	2,215
1951.....	1,651	1,521	1,419	1,333	1,343	1,391	1,341	1,374	1,480	1,565	1,495	1,406	1,447
1952.....	1,334	1,347	1,196	1,243	1,243	1,282	1,367	1,465	1,274	1,211	1,177	1,090	1,271
1953.....	1,326	1,145	1,108	1,178	1,137	1,089	1,170	1,093	1,285	1,345	1,560	1,903	1,271
1954.....	2,130	2,287	2,528	2,640	2,726	2,697	2,651	2,798	2,802	2,651	2,435	2,287	2,528
1955.....	2,264	2,135	2,093	2,217	1,922	1,880	1,798	1,926	1,800	1,971	1,913	1,912	2,008
1956.....	1,843	1,805	1,887	1,802	1,922	1,926	2,021	1,866	1,846	1,723	1,934	1,941	1,878
1957.....	1,889	1,769	1,690	1,727	1,818	1,903	1,889	1,826	2,036	2,088	2,322	2,392	1,933
1958.....	2,663	3,033	3,193	3,495	3,540	3,574	3,537	3,606	3,336	3,143	2,913	2,920	3,222
1959.....	2,826	2,778	2,612	2,399	2,392	2,305	2,381	2,382	2,514	2,609	2,752	2,411	2,542
1960.....	2,389	2,165	2,436	2,363	2,312	2,481	2,581	2,649	2,600	2,865	2,952	3,110	2,555
1961.....	3,128	3,233	3,247	3,243	3,468	3,358	3,356	3,148	3,094	3,009	2,882	2,766	3,164
1962.....	2,657	2,499	2,537	2,597	2,539	2,577	2,488	2,595	2,582	2,421	2,602	2,561	2,556
1963.....	2,653	2,699	2,585	2,560	2,595	2,447	2,450	2,400	2,341	2,354	2,591	2,485	2,529
1964.....	2,458	2,387	2,399	2,355	2,188	2,249	2,189	2,129	2,171	2,166	2,107	2,097	2,253
1965.....	2,065	2,199	2,047	2,044	1,942	1,936	1,898	1,908	1,830	1,756	1,744	1,691	1,936
1966.....	1,682	1,624	1,603	1,535	1,584	1,559	1,642	1,618	1,530	1,550	1,550	1,600	1,595
1967.....	1,647	1,578	1,619	1,623	1,619	1,668	1,591	1,570	1,625	1,738	1,630	1,595	1,626
1968.....	1,557	1,550	1,476	1,429	1,400	1,408	1,479	1,389	1,405	1,376	1,364	1,317	1,435
1969.....	1,377	1,338	1,334	1,386	1,365	1,418	1,421	1,461	1,541	1,527	1,434	1,464	1,418
1970.....	1,563	1,715	1,939	1,956	2,106	2,117	2,234	2,230	2,251	2,388	2,512	2,726	2,119
1971.....	2,603	2,574	2,625	2,630	2,612	2,529	2,582	2,678	2,653	2,607	2,609	2,688	2,615

UNEMPLOYED - MALES 25 YEARS AND OVER

1948.....	910	945	939	1,016	954	858	906	1,019	1,054	1,001	1,095	1,134	981
1949.....	1,226	1,355	1,457	1,513	1,751	1,791	1,931	1,974	1,975	2,542	1,956	1,985	1,735
1950.....	1,854	1,803	1,841	1,810	1,641	1,563	1,476	1,297	1,223	1,208	1,127	1,212	1,545
1951.....	1,058	931	855	757	762	844	808	882	882	949	900	834	875
1952.....	849	848	823	793	766	854	920	995	839	740	754	703	825
1953.....	946	770	706	808	820	754	822	761	834	904	1,081	1,261	866
1954.....	1,374	1,492	1,655	1,803	1,846	1,808	1,799	1,939	1,954	1,891	1,661	1,566	1,708
1955.....	1,516	1,466	1,464	1,561	1,279	1,226	1,126	1,218	1,137	1,246	1,249	1,242	1,333
1956.....	1,223	1,209	1,228	1,124	1,215	1,237	1,215	1,166	1,180	1,089	1,239	1,266	1,202
1957.....	1,208	1,135	1,083	1,169	1,153	1,194	1,204	1,184	1,335	1,387	1,551	1,643	1,259
1958.....	1,789	1,989	2,172	2,399	2,434	2,470	2,472	2,502	2,283	2,157	2,037	2,010	2,203
1959.....	1,892	1,859	1,708	1,532	1,538	1,487	1,542	1,578	1,710	1,713	1,920	1,542	1,679
1960.....	1,584	1,422	1,612	1,566	1,542	1,658	1,691	1,770	1,762	1,895	1,938	2,040	1,690
1961.....	2,087	2,101	2,106	2,132	2,301	2,120	2,171	2,091	2,033	1,907	1,884	1,767	2,061
1962.....	1,652	1,574	1,632	1,685	1,646	1,681	1,619	1,651	1,648	1,512	1,672	1,647	1,635
1963.....	1,689	1,733	1,647	1,609	1,621	1,499	1,499	1,442	1,389	1,443	1,622	1,521	1,575
1964.....	1,473	1,391	1,411	1,378	1,309	1,341	1,281	1,253	1,295	1,293	1,213	1,250	1,334
1965.....	1,235	1,262	1,201	1,203	1,178	1,057	1,107	1,115	1,059	1,000	980	953	1,125
1966.....	985	940	921	875	851	882	957	901	859	829	860	858	899
1967.....	817	828	843	857	853	852	812	815	773	830	813	803	825
1968.....	806	803	759	720	702	740	736	711	729	709	691	648	735
1969.....	664	634	650	663	666	655	709	709	766	767	717	765	692
1970.....	844	931	1,006	1,077	1,148	1,202	1,223	1,255	1,237	1,316	1,385	1,536	1,158
1971.....	1,441	1,431	1,436	1,458	1,473	1,417	1,431	1,487	1,480	1,444	1,444	1,478	1,451

UNEMPLOYED - FEMALES 25 YEARS AND OVER

1948.....	329	466	392	444	382	456	440	511	470	439	413	464	433
1949.....	464	491	431	594	669	671	829	772	719	724	711	737	646
1950.....	780	773	721	663	671	734	691	589	566	564	655	596	670
1951.....	593	590	564	576	581	547	533	492	598	616	595	572	572
1952.....	485	499	373	450	477	428	447	470	435	471	423	387	446
1953.....	380	375	402	370	317	335	348	332	451	441	479	642	405
1954.....	756	795	873	837	880	889	852	859	848	760	774	721	820
1955.....	748	669	629	656	643	654	672	708	663	725	664	670	675
1956.....	620	596	659	678	707	689	806	700	666	634	695	675	676
1957.....	681	634	607	558	665	709	685	642	701	701	771	749	674
1958.....	874	1,044	1,021	1,096	1,106	1,104	1,065	1,104	1,053	986	876	910	1,019
1959.....	934	919	904	867	854	818	839	804	804	896	832	869	863
1960.....	805	743	824	797	770	823	890	879	838	970	1,014	1,070	865
1961.....	1,041	1,132	1,141	1,111	1,167	1,238	1,185	1,057	1,061	1,102	998	999	1,103
1962.....	1,005	925	905	912	893	896	869	944	934	909	930	914	921
1963.....	964	966	938	951	974	948	951	958	952	911	969	964	954
1964.....	985	996	988	977	879	908	908	876	876	873	894	847	919
1965.....	830	937	846	841	764	879	791	793	771	756	764	738	811
1966.....	697	684	682	660	733	677	685	717	671	721	690	742	696
1967.....	830	750	776	766	766	816	779	755	852	908	817	792	801
1968.....	751	747	717	709	698	668	743	678	676	667	673	669	700
1969.....	713	704	684	723	699	763	712	752	775	760	717	699	726
1970.....	719	784	933	879	958	915	1,011	975	1,014	1,072	1,127	1,190	961
1971.....	1,162	1,143	1,189	1,172	1,139	1,112	1,151	1,191	1,173	1,163	1,165	1,210	1,164

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

UNEMPLOYED - WHITE WORKERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1954.....	2,565	2,800	2,866	3,137	3,002	2,804	2,987	3,179	3,359	2,916	2,657	2,486	2,859
1955.....	2,552	2,348	2,299	2,456	2,161	2,147	2,103	2,116	2,126	2,189	2,138	2,185	2,252
1956.....	2,086	2,121	2,199	2,120	2,241	2,194	2,281	2,640	2,060	2,011	2,250	2,242	2,159
1957.....	2,230	2,138	2,013	2,092	2,156	2,242	2,211	2,197	2,362	2,415	2,754	2,840	2,289
1958.....	3,119	3,423	3,564	4,012	4,038	3,978	4,087	4,089	3,883	3,638	3,334	3,297	3,680
1959.....	3,202	3,150	2,957	2,856	2,725	2,694	2,740	2,779	3,001	3,054	3,218	2,870	2,946
1960.....	2,844	2,654	2,929	2,851	2,827	2,978	3,049	3,187	3,175	3,420	3,429	3,696	3,065
1961.....	3,722	3,854	3,881	3,919	3,971	3,904	3,961	3,698	3,670	3,591	3,389	3,282	3,743
1962.....	3,175	3,016	3,022	2,958	3,005	2,982	2,974	3,132	3,133	3,036	3,177	3,029	3,052
1963.....	3,186	3,332	3,199	3,241	3,298	3,142	3,235	3,080	3,075	3,115	3,245	3,178	3,208
1964.....	3,183	3,162	3,166	3,126	2,955	3,047	2,798	2,881	2,896	2,976	2,824	2,919	2,999
1965.....	2,814	2,975	2,808	2,907	2,782	2,747	2,585	2,643	2,524	2,529	2,445	2,428	2,691
1966.....	2,368	2,236	2,271	2,233	2,323	2,268	2,237	2,220	2,162	2,208	2,173	2,237	2,255
1967.....	2,303	2,243	2,218	2,285	2,279	2,401	2,356	2,354	2,375	2,482	2,405	2,310	2,338
1968.....	2,247	2,332	2,241	2,145	2,184	2,379	2,291	2,224	2,175	2,121	2,136	2,086	2,226
1969.....	2,125	2,143	2,161	2,199	2,181	2,224	2,288	2,281	2,490	2,474	2,283	2,338	2,260
1970.....	2,603	2,784	2,969	3,100	3,266	3,206	3,434	3,482	3,685	3,798	4,036	4,133	3,337
1971.....	4,136	3,987	4,117	4,138	4,181	3,964	3,991	4,183	4,070	3,978	4,209	4,117	4,074

UNEMPLOYED - WHITE WORKERS 16-19 YEARS

1954.....	467	533	449	474	423	320	427	463	489	414	344	397	423
1955.....	409	368	355	360	355	349	357	391	394	382	389	396	373
1956.....	365	425	407	358	396	414	381	333	315	353	441	356	382
1957.....	401	383	386	370	386	396	405	381	386	361	472	484	401
1958.....	495	513	508	597	569	501	588	543	614	554	522	502	541
1959.....	503	488	470	552	513	494	517	577	511	579	544	592	525
1960.....	542	517	586	554	543	601	541	615	586	625	574	629	575
1961.....	668	695	679	650	614	664	690	700	712	684	658	597	669
1962.....	622	606	587	580	570	570	564	574	587	568	609	542	583
1963.....	602	716	705	698	776	691	753	661	740	709	729	692	708
1964.....	716	718	717	744	715	721	615	706	681	675	703	815	708
1965.....	707	758	715	769	706	691	706	688	708	730	635	686	705
1966.....	662	590	641	655	672	674	661	653	626	648	627	641	651
1967.....	585	661	580	596	578	668	641	657	611	674	682	624	635
1968.....	579	652	632	596	648	728	697	629	601	589	609	662	644
1969.....	595	628	668	668	634	639	685	661	713	704	650	671	660
1970.....	759	763	795	863	843	819	792	888	965	979	1,037	1,039	871
1971.....	1,071	1,011	1,040	1,015	1,053	911	952	1,016	1,022	1,015	1,092	1,045	1,009

UNEMPLOYED - WHITE WORKERS 20 YEARS AND OVER

1954.....	2,098	2,267	2,417	2,663	2,579	2,484	2,560	2,716	2,870	2,502	2,313	2,089	2,436
1955.....	2,143	1,980	1,944	2,096	1,806	1,798	1,746	1,725	1,732	1,807	1,749	1,789	1,879
1956.....	1,721	1,696	1,792	1,762	1,845	1,780	1,900	1,707	1,745	1,658	1,809	1,886	1,777
1957.....	1,829	1,755	1,627	1,722	1,770	1,846	1,806	1,816	1,976	2,054	2,282	2,356	1,888
1958.....	2,624	2,910	3,056	3,415	3,469	3,477	3,499	3,546	3,269	3,084	2,812	2,795	3,139
1959.....	2,699	2,662	2,487	2,304	2,212	2,200	2,223	2,202	2,490	2,475	2,674	2,278	2,421
1960.....	2,302	2,137	2,343	2,297	2,284	2,377	2,508	2,572	2,589	2,795	2,855	3,067	2,490
1961.....	3,654	3,159	3,202	3,260	3,357	3,240	3,271	2,998	2,958	2,907	2,731	2,685	3,074
1962.....	2,553	2,410	2,435	2,378	2,435	2,412	2,410	2,558	2,546	2,468	2,568	2,487	2,472
1963.....	2,584	2,616	2,494	2,543	2,522	2,451	2,482	2,419	2,335	2,406	2,516	2,486	2,500
1964.....	2,467	2,444	2,449	2,382	2,240	2,326	2,183	2,175	2,215	2,301	2,121	2,104	2,291
1965.....	2,107	2,217	2,093	2,138	2,076	2,056	1,879	1,955	1,816	1,799	1,810	1,742	1,986
1966.....	1,706	1,646	1,630	1,578	1,651	1,594	1,576	1,567	1,536	1,560	1,546	1,596	1,604
1967.....	1,718	1,582	1,638	1,689	1,701	1,733	1,715	1,697	1,764	1,808	1,723	1,686	1,703
1968.....	1,668	1,680	1,609	1,549	1,536	1,651	1,594	1,595	1,574	1,532	1,527	1,424	1,582
1969.....	1,530	1,515	1,493	1,531	1,547	1,585	1,603	1,620	1,777	1,770	1,633	1,667	1,600
1970.....	1,844	2,021	2,174	2,237	2,423	2,387	2,642	2,594	2,720	2,819	2,999	3,094	2,466
1971.....	3,065	2,976	3,077	3,123	3,128	3,053	3,039	3,167	3,048	2,963	3,117	3,072	3,065

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

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UNEMPLOYED - WHITE MALES

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1954.....	1,621	1,795	1,826	2,084	2,030	1,871	2,019	2,219	2,389	2,014	1,803	1,691	1,913
1955.....	1,697	1,573	1,533	1,713	1,437	1,389	1,380	1,360	1,315	1,368	1,380	1,367	1,478
1956.....	1,338	1,389	1,368	1,345	1,423	1,396	1,364	1,262	1,314	1,274	1,437	1,431	1,366
1957.....	1,402	1,354	1,258	1,365	1,348	1,431	1,414	1,403	1,575	1,604	1,836	1,919	1,477
1958.....	2,069	2,281	2,458	2,699	2,727	2,714	2,813	2,798	2,665	2,488	2,260	2,211	2,489
1959.....	2,147	2,083	1,899	1,755	1,726	1,700	1,727	1,786	1,988	1,966	2,144	1,826	1,903
1960.....	1,817	1,672	1,894	1,855	1,829	1,932	1,973	2,098	2,115	2,245	2,267	2,373	1,988
1961.....	2,445	2,475	2,454	2,528	2,612	2,455	2,518	2,385	2,317	2,257	2,157	2,111	2,398
1962.....	1,973	1,898	1,908	1,876	1,909	1,919	1,860	1,941	1,918	1,884	2,008	1,891	1,915
1963.....	1,990	2,132	2,039	2,044	2,012	1,903	1,960	1,894	1,823	1,870	1,973	1,913	1,976
1964.....	1,899	1,847	1,883	1,838	1,734	1,839	1,680	1,724	1,753	1,789	1,637	1,640	1,779
1965.....	1,632	1,684	1,613	1,712	1,667	1,563	1,534	1,534	1,436	1,491	1,304	1,356	1,556
1966.....	1,353	1,279	1,279	1,220	1,226	1,242	1,225	1,217	1,192	1,180	1,173	1,218	1,241
1967.....	1,181	1,161	1,154	1,226	1,213	1,292	1,210	1,216	1,170	1,224	1,267	1,188	1,208
1968.....	1,178	1,208	1,182	1,085	1,104	1,274	1,157	1,128	1,111	1,094	1,078	1,019	1,142
1969.....	1,086	1,063	1,103	1,086	1,078	1,095	1,192	1,114	1,274	1,282	1,172	1,174	1,137
1970.....	1,387	1,520	1,582	1,721	1,818	1,845	1,936	1,988	2,086	2,174	2,261	2,277	1,856
1971.....	2,313	2,252	2,288	2,331	2,401	2,270	2,253	2,396	2,326	2,261	2,351	2,267	2,302

UNEMPLOYED - WHITE MALES 16-19 YEARS

1954.....	252	336	287	291	286	187	278	298	315	234	247	248	266
1955.....	250	231	220	232	226	215	229	251	238	244	231	230	232
1956.....	205	242	208	210	231	237	218	196	186	210	271	222	221
1957.....	254	226	242	219	211	240	241	216	242	228	318	284	243
1958.....	294	312	346	360	354	291	354	335	387	353	330	321	333
1959.....	340	327	288	304	309	285	316	361	314	345	311	349	318
1960.....	299	282	347	323	316	357	337	390	340	380	367	354	341
1961.....	387	400	376	386	360	379	391	388	389	392	373	392	384
1962.....	362	359	347	320	339	345	313	316	340	321	350	290	334
1963.....	326	427	406	426	452	387	433	398	434	382	432	378	407
1964.....	409	408	430	451	406	409	360	408	385	345	396	382	400
1965.....	367	398	366	407	403	392	420	402	364	430	308	365	387
1966.....	354	319	344	331	345	347	334	332	340	353	320	354	340
1967.....	328	346	303	337	329	373	338	338	319	353	386	328	342
1968.....	314	325	335	290	311	387	340	312	303	306	319	341	328
1969.....	341	329	358	339	309	325	365	327	367	366	355	334	343
1970.....	390	418	419	465	497	476	469	500	537	541	568	573	485
1971.....	581	547	546	560	585	510	528	586	562	568	608	611	561

UNEMPLOYED - WHITE MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1954.....	1,369	1,459	1,539	1,793	1,744	1,684	1,741	1,921	2,074	1,780	1,556	1,443	1,647
1955.....	1,447	1,342	1,313	1,481	1,211	1,174	1,151	1,109	1,077	1,124	1,149	1,137	1,246
1956.....	1,133	1,147	1,160	1,135	1,192	1,159	1,146	1,066	1,128	1,064	1,166	1,209	1,145
1957.....	1,148	1,128	1,016	1,146	1,137	1,191	1,173	1,187	1,333	1,376	1,518	1,635	1,234
1958.....	1,775	1,969	2,112	2,339	2,373	2,423	2,459	2,463	2,278	2,135	1,930	1,890	2,156
1959.....	1,807	1,756	1,611	1,451	1,417	1,415	1,411	1,425	1,674	1,621	1,833	1,477	1,585
1960.....	1,518	1,390	1,547	1,532	1,513	1,575	1,636	1,708	1,775	1,865	1,900	2,019	1,647
1961.....	2,058	2,075	2,078	2,142	2,252	2,076	2,127	1,997	1,928	1,865	1,784	1,719	2,014
1962.....	1,611	1,539	1,561	1,556	1,570	1,574	1,547	1,625	1,578	1,563	1,658	1,601	1,581
1963.....	1,664	1,705	1,633	1,618	1,560	1,516	1,527	1,496	1,389	1,488	1,541	1,535	1,569
1964.....	1,490	1,439	1,453	1,387	1,328	1,430	1,320	1,316	1,368	1,444	1,241	1,258	1,379
1965.....	1,265	1,286	1,247	1,305	1,264	1,171	1,114	1,132	1,072	1,061	996	991	1,169
1966.....	999	960	935	889	881	895	891	885	852	827	853	864	901
1967.....	853	815	851	889	884	919	872	878	851	871	881	860	866
1968.....	864	883	847	795	793	887	817	816	808	788	759	678	814
1969.....	745	734	745	747	769	770	827	787	907	916	817	840	794
1970.....	997	1,102	1,163	1,256	1,321	1,369	1,467	1,488	1,549	1,633	1,693	1,704	1,371
1971.....	1,732	1,705	1,742	1,771	1,816	1,760	1,725	1,810	1,764	1,693	1,743	1,656	1,741

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

UNEMPLOYED - WHITE FEMALES

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1954.....	944	1,005	1,040	1,053	972	933	968	960	970	902	854	795	946
1955.....	855	775	766	743	724	758	723	756	811	821	758	818	774
1956.....	748	732	831	775	818	798	917	778	746	737	813	811	793
1957.....	828	784	755	727	808	811	797	794	787	811	918	921	812
1958.....	1,050	1,142	1,106	1,313	1,311	1,264	1,274	1,291	1,218	1,150	1,074	1,086	1,191
1959.....	1,055	1,067	1,058	1,101	999	994	1,013	993	1,013	1,088	1,074	1,044	1,043
1960.....	1,027	982	1,035	996	998	1,046	1,076	1,089	1,060	1,175	1,162	1,323	1,077
1961.....	1,277	1,379	1,427	1,382	1,359	1,449	1,443	1,313	1,353	1,334	1,232	1,171	1,345
1962.....	1,202	1,118	1,114	1,082	1,096	1,063	1,114	1,191	1,215	1,152	1,169	1,138	1,137
1963.....	1,196	1,200	1,160	1,197	1,286	1,239	1,275	1,186	1,252	1,245	1,272	1,265	1,232
1964.....	1,284	1,315	1,283	1,288	1,221	1,208	1,118	1,157	1,143	1,187	1,187	1,279	1,220
1965.....	1,182	1,291	1,195	1,195	1,115	1,184	1,051	1,109	1,088	1,038	1,141	1,072	1,135
1966.....	1,015	957	992	1,013	1,097	1,026	1,012	1,003	970	1,028	1,000	1,019	1,014
1967.....	1,122	1,082	1,064	1,059	1,066	1,109	1,146	1,138	1,205	1,258	1,138	1,122	1,130
1968.....	1,069	1,124	1,059	1,060	1,080	1,105	1,134	1,096	1,064	1,027	1,058	1,067	1,084
1969.....	1,039	1,080	1,058	1,113	1,103	1,129	1,096	1,167	1,216	1,192	1,111	1,164	1,123
1970.....	1,216	1,264	1,387	1,379	1,448	1,361	1,498	1,494	1,599	1,624	1,775	1,856	1,481
1971.....	1,823	1,735	1,829	1,807	1,780	1,694	1,738	1,787	1,744	1,717	1,858	1,850	1,772

UNEMPLOYED - WHITE FEMALES 16-19 YEARS

1954.....	215	197	162	183	137	133	149	165	174	180	97	149	157
1955.....	159	137	135	128	129	134	128	140	156	138	158	166	141
1956.....	160	183	199	148	165	177	163	137	129	143	170	134	161
1957.....	147	157	144	151	175	156	164	165	144	133	154	200	158
1958.....	201	201	162	237	215	210	234	208	227	201	192	181	208
1959.....	163	161	182	248	204	209	201	216	197	234	233	243	207
1960.....	243	235	239	231	227	244	204	225	246	245	207	275	234
1961.....	281	295	303	264	254	285	299	312	323	292	285	205	285
1962.....	260	247	240	260	231	225	251	258	247	247	259	252	246
1963.....	276	289	299	272	324	304	320	263	306	327	297	314	301
1964.....	307	310	287	293	309	312	255	298	296	330	307	433	308
1965.....	340	360	349	362	303	299	286	286	344	300	327	321	318
1966.....	308	271	297	324	327	327	327	321	286	295	307	287	311
1967.....	257	315	277	259	249	295	303	319	292	321	296	296	293
1968.....	265	327	297	306	337	341	357	317	298	283	290	321	316
1969.....	254	299	310	329	325	314	320	334	346	338	295	337	317
1970.....	369	345	376	398	346	343	323	388	428	438	469	466	386
1971.....	490	464	494	455	468	401	424	430	460	447	484	434	448

UNEMPLOYED - WHITE FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1954.....	729	808	878	870	835	800	819	795	796	722	757	646	789
1955.....	696	638	631	615	595	624	595	616	655	683	600	652	633
1956.....	588	549	632	627	653	621	754	641	617	594	643	677	632
1957.....	681	627	611	576	633	655	633	629	643	678	764	721	654
1958.....	849	941	944	1,076	1,096	1,054	1,040	1,083	991	949	882	905	983
1959.....	892	906	876	853	795	785	812	777	816	854	841	801	836
1960.....	784	747	796	765	771	802	872	864	814	930	955	1,048	843
1961.....	996	1,084	1,124	1,118	1,105	1,164	1,144	1,001	1,030	1,042	947	966	1,060
1962.....	942	871	874	822	865	838	863	933	968	905	910	886	891
1963.....	920	911	861	925	962	935	955	923	946	918	975	951	931
1964.....	977	1,005	996	995	912	896	863	859	847	857	880	846	912
1965.....	842	931	846	833	812	885	765	823	744	738	814	751	817
1966.....	707	686	695	689	770	699	685	682	684	733	693	732	703
1967.....	865	767	787	800	817	814	843	819	913	937	842	826	837
1968.....	804	797	762	754	743	764	777	779	766	744	768	746	768
1969.....	785	781	748	784	778	815	776	833	870	854	816	827	806
1970.....	847	919	1,011	981	1,102	1,018	1,175	1,106	1,171	1,186	1,306	1,390	1,095
1971.....	1,333	1,271	1,335	1,352	1,312	1,293	1,314	1,357	1,284	1,270	1,374	1,416	1,324

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

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UNEMPLOYED - NONWHITE WORKERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1954.....	541	625	721	639	696	674	722	662	738	700	709	694	673
1955.....	620	687	606	626	567	498	538	633	602	620	610	590	601
1956.....	591	532	562	571	609	653	651	619	614	523	571	574	591
1957.....	571	519	507	521	546	591	572	538	603	579	673	652	570
1958.....	755	921	939	1,022	991	953	984	941	938	896	833	922	923
1959.....	852	848	849	726	756	726	778	789	763	835	765	812	793
1960.....	759	701	796	777	740	782	783	760	711	819	895	948	788
1961.....	933	1,003	968	989	1,025	990	964	977	987	990	903	912	971
1962.....	890	873	891	956	852	864	831	881	806	773	845	889	861
1963.....	875	920	874	822	921	849	808	809	850	884	911	807	863
1964.....	837	781	782	800	799	780	797	787	774	771	742	744	787
1965.....	743	764	704	692	635	664	710	626	650	631	643	600	678
1966.....	612	584	622	609	621	621	623	686	601	601	601	667	622
1967.....	608	630	652	612	666	638	618	594	657	724	640	630	638
1968.....	595	640	632	574	575	600	596	549	549	603	576	553	590
1969.....	568	530	551	589	565	594	581	583	585	586	575	527	571
1970.....	596	649	664	753	736	788	759	780	801	824	828	884	752
1971.....	877	890	886	905	987	867	934	927	975	982	882	969	919

UNEMPLOYED - NONWHITE WORKERS 16-19 YEARS

1954.....	54	79	109	78	90	62	77	87	79	68	79	88	79
1955.....	58	92	76	58	68	58	64	86	81	95	110	110	77
1956.....	101	94	79	91	113	120	103	96	100	73	78	66	95
1957.....	88	91	101	97	94	106	102	99	81	104	92	88	96
1958.....	108	134	113	133	138	132	156	136	159	144	145	153	138
1959.....	114	102	130	124	116	118	130	149	162	141	131	138	128
1960.....	139	124	142	141	134	135	129	130	115	158	144	169	138
1961.....	169	170	168	138	140	169	167	172	159	145	145	145	159
1962.....	150	182	160	162	135	114	117	128	114	127	182	168	142
1963.....	175	176	149	160	202	180	177	169	165	196	192	161	176
1964.....	149	134	159	155	169	177	168	192	175	180	156	151	165
1965.....	185	167	161	167	147	173	167	149	175	182	190	185	171
1966.....	171	190	190	192	196	187	199	185	187	169	169	181	186
1967.....	163	190	187	197	253	185	196	221	217	239	203	211	203
1968.....	151	203	217	188	189	214	204	181	189	203	197	178	194
1969.....	194	183	186	186	207	205	186	188	187	207	193	182	193
1970.....	222	216	198	238	204	249	226	237	244	254	252	256	235
1971.....	238	246	263	257	256	235	260	253	233	250	211	286	247

UNEMPLOYED - NONWHITE WORKERS 20 YEARS AND OVER

1954.....	487	546	612	561	606	612	645	575	659	632	630	606	594
1955.....	562	595	530	568	499	440	474	547	521	525	500	480	524
1956.....	490	438	483	480	496	533	548	523	514	450	493	508	496
1957.....	483	428	406	424	452	485	470	439	522	475	581	564	474
1958.....	647	787	826	889	853	821	828	805	779	752	688	769	785
1959.....	738	746	719	602	640	608	648	640	601	694	634	674	665
1960.....	620	577	654	636	606	647	654	630	596	661	751	779	650
1961.....	764	833	800	851	885	821	797	805	828	845	758	767	812
1962.....	740	691	731	794	717	750	714	753	692	646	663	721	719
1963.....	700	744	725	662	719	669	631	640	685	688	719	646	687
1964.....	688	647	623	645	630	603	629	595	599	591	586	593	622
1965.....	558	597	543	525	488	491	543	477	475	449	453	415	507
1966.....	441	394	432	417	425	434	424	501	414	432	432	486	436
1967.....	445	440	465	415	413	453	422	373	440	485	437	419	435
1968.....	444	437	415	386	386	386	392	368	360	400	379	375	396
1969.....	374	347	365	403	358	389	395	395	398	379	382	345	378
1970.....	374	433	466	515	532	539	533	543	557	570	576	628	517
1971.....	639	644	623	648	731	632	674	674	742	732	671	683	672

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

IN THOUSANDS	UNEMPLOYED - NONWHITE MALES												AVG.
	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	
1954.....	323	431	456	405	456	446	515	420	409	443	458	438	431
1955.....	406	455	410	405	352	334	344	366	367	366	333	341	376
1956.....	364	337	315	320	358	374	371	370	352	275	341	345	345
1957.....	356	303	330	353	345	372	333	327	387	394	471	433	364
1958.....	500	585	601	650	686	646	662	621	609	587	580	616	610
1959.....	533	576	534	465	459	460	522	518	530	560	536	502	517
1960.....	498	451	530	491	470	479	498	488	436	528	519	582	498
1961.....	586	621	617	629	625	606	584	610	610	608	550	547	599
1962.....	504	514	524	564	520	533	496	516	490	458	478	514	509
1963.....	519	529	518	490	549	501	465	432	468	491	512	461	496
1964.....	477	438	413	442	421	416	422	411	406	413	399	419	426
1965.....	427	416	366	359	337	342	371	334	348	326	335	295	360
1966.....	287	301	349	312	310	322	327	312	285	284	296	329	310
1967.....	272	299	324	292	341	298	286	309	265	357	292	265	300
1968.....	278	309	299	283	252	267	261	266	252	300	273	266	277
1969.....	275	244	244	257	256	274	275	267	278	258	286	280	267
1970.....	286	316	319	373	362	405	394	390	427	435	403	486	379
1971.....	477	453	447	450	478	456	478	483	496	527	475	509	474
	UNEMPLOYED - NONWHITE MALES 16-19 YEARS												
1954.....	29	44	61	40	47	36	45	53	45	29	42	60	44
1955.....	46	56	40	19	32	42	39	31	46	56	51	58	42
1956.....	60	53	35	46	63	56	52	49	41	29	49	28	48
1957.....	51	39	64	68	61	60	55	58	49	69	63	48	57
1958.....	64	93	68	74	86	85	87	88	101	78	86	96	84
1959.....	62	72	73	75	62	68	86	85	109	101	85	98	80
1960.....	92	68	94	91	88	87	87	80	67	92	77	93	85
1961.....	102	115	109	104	88	102	89	93	85	84	81	82	95
1962.....	72	101	72	67	68	63	58	73	77	73	103	79	74
1963.....	98	93	88	96	107	92	94	95	79	109	87	90	94
1964.....	83	70	80	74	81	91	85	103	94	90	100	88	87
1965.....	97	86	81	92	81	91	95	88	94	103	108	96	93
1966.....	86	101	101	96	103	98	103	81	90	72	77	87	92
1967.....	81	100	103	109	124	97	100	119	109	142	104	97	106
1968.....	86	111	102	101	81	104	101	95	86	108	103	92	98
1969.....	100	92	89	93	100	100	104	95	98	86	106	102	98
1970.....	103	100	97	119	94	125	106	113	130	128	109	134	114
1971.....	137	134	139	129	147	125	128	129	117	138	111	129	129
	UNEMPLOYED - NONWHITE MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER												
1954.....	294	387	395	365	409	410	470	367	364	414	416	378	387
1955.....	360	399	370	386	320	292	305	335	321	310	282	283	334
1956.....	304	284	280	274	295	318	319	321	311	246	292	317	297
1957.....	305	264	266	285	284	312	278	269	338	325	408	385	307
1958.....	436	492	533	576	600	561	575	533	508	509	494	520	526
1959.....	471	504	461	390	397	392	436	433	421	459	451	404	437
1960.....	406	383	436	400	382	392	411	408	369	436	442	489	413
1961.....	484	506	508	525	537	504	495	517	525	524	469	465	504
1962.....	432	413	452	497	452	470	438	443	413	385	375	435	435
1963.....	421	436	430	394	442	409	371	337	389	382	425	371	402
1964.....	394	368	333	368	340	325	337	308	312	323	299	331	339
1965.....	330	330	285	267	256	251	276	246	254	223	227	199	267
1966.....	201	200	248	216	207	224	224	231	195	212	219	242	218
1967.....	191	199	221	183	217	201	186	190	156	215	188	168	194
1968.....	192	198	197	182	171	163	160	171	166	192	170	168	179
1969.....	175	152	155	164	156	174	171	172	180	172	180	178	169
1970.....	183	216	222	254	268	280	288	277	297	307	294	352	265
1971.....	340	319	308	321	331	331	350	354	379	389	364	380	345

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYED - NONWHITE FEMALES

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1954.....	218	194	265	234	240	228	207	242	329	257	251	256	242
1955.....	214	232	196	221	215	164	194	267	235	254	277	249	225
1956.....	227	195	247	251	251	279	280	249	262	248	230	229	246
1957.....	215	216	177	168	201	219	239	211	216	185	202	219	206
1958.....	255	336	338	372	305	307	322	320	329	309	253	306	313
1959.....	319	272	315	261	297	266	256	271	233	275	229	310	276
1960.....	261	250	266	286	270	303	285	272	275	291	376	366	290
1961.....	347	382	351	360	400	384	380	367	377	382	353	365	372
1962.....	386	359	367	392	332	331	335	365	316	315	367	375	352
1963.....	356	391	356	332	372	348	343	377	382	393	399	346	367
1964.....	360	343	369	358	378	364	375	376	368	358	343	325	361
1965.....	316	348	338	333	298	322	339	292	302	305	308	305	318
1966.....	325	283	273	297	311	299	296	374	316	317	305	338	312
1967.....	336	331	328	320	325	340	332	285	392	367	348	365	338
1968.....	317	331	333	291	323	333	335	283	297	303	303	293	313
1969.....	293	286	307	332	309	320	306	316	307	328	289	247	304
1970.....	310	333	345	380	374	383	365	390	374	389	425	398	373
1971.....	400	437	439	455	509	411	456	444	479	455	407	460	445

UNEMPLOYED - NONWHITE FEMALES 16-19 YEARS

1954.....	25	35	48	38	43	26	32	34	34	39	37	28	35
1955.....	12	36	36	39	36	16	25	55	35	39	59	52	35
1956.....	41	41	44	45	50	64	51	47	59	44	29	38	47
1957.....	37	52	37	29	33	46	47	41	32	35	29	40	39
1958.....	44	41	45	59	52	47	69	48	58	66	59	57	54
1959.....	52	30	57	49	54	50	44	64	53	40	46	40	48
1960.....	47	56	48	50	46	48	42	50	48	66	67	76	53
1961.....	67	55	59	34	52	67	78	79	74	61	64	63	64
1962.....	78	81	88	95	67	51	59	55	37	54	79	89	68
1963.....	77	83	61	64	95	88	83	74	86	87	105	71	82
1964.....	66	64	79	81	88	86	83	89	81	90	56	63	78
1965.....	88	81	80	75	66	82	72	61	81	79	82	89	78
1966.....	85	89	89	96	93	89	96	104	97	97	92	94	94
1967.....	82	90	84	88	129	88	96	102	108	97	99	114	97
1968.....	65	92	115	87	108	110	103	86	103	95	94	86	96
1969.....	94	91	97	93	107	105	82	93	89	121	87	80	95
1970.....	119	116	101	119	110	124	120	124	114	126	143	122	121
1971.....	101	112	124	128	109	110	132	124	116	112	100	157	118

UNEMPLOYED - NONWHITE FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1954.....	193	159	217	196	197	202	175	208	295	218	214	228	207
1955.....	202	196	160	182	179	148	169	212	200	215	218	197	190
1956.....	186	154	203	206	201	215	229	202	203	204	201	191	199
1957.....	178	164	146	139	168	173	192	170	184	150	173	179	167
1958.....	211	295	293	313	253	260	253	272	271	243	194	249	259
1959.....	267	242	258	212	243	216	212	207	180	235	183	270	228
1960.....	214	194	218	236	224	255	243	222	227	225	309	290	237
1961.....	280	327	292	326	348	317	302	288	303	321	289	302	308
1962.....	308	278	279	297	265	280	276	310	279	261	288	286	284
1963.....	279	308	295	268	277	260	260	303	296	306	294	275	285
1964.....	294	279	290	277	290	278	292	287	287	268	287	262	283
1965.....	228	267	258	258	232	240	267	231	221	226	226	216	240
1966.....	246	194	184	201	218	210	200	270	219	220	213	244	218
1967.....	254	241	244	232	196	252	236	183	284	270	249	251	241
1968.....	252	239	218	204	215	223	232	197	194	208	209	207	217
1969.....	199	195	210	239	202	215	224	223	218	207	202	167	209
1970.....	191	217	244	261	264	259	245	266	260	263	282	276	252
1971.....	299	325	315	327	400	301	324	320	363	343	307	303	327

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

WORKERS UNEMPLOYED - LESS THAN 5 WEEKS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	1,188	1,377	1,279	1,461	1,146	1,287	1,259	1,511	1,245	1,210	1,251	1,432	1,300
1949.....	1,510	1,603	1,631	1,652	1,884	1,729	1,852	1,874	1,651	2,332	1,747	1,748	1,756
1950.....	1,780	1,600	1,503	1,472	1,464	1,468	1,411	1,251	1,272	1,262	1,354	1,459	1,450
1951.....	1,115	1,107	1,215	1,160	1,125	1,125	1,183	1,184	1,294	1,279	1,233	1,138	1,177
1952.....	1,066	1,181	1,150	1,137	1,179	1,196	1,187	1,270	1,130	1,050	1,017	1,044	1,135
1953.....	1,059	1,068	1,029	1,131	973	985	1,002	1,076	1,163	1,242	1,307	1,761	1,142
1954.....	1,631	1,706	1,729	1,725	1,643	1,573	1,623	1,587	1,640	1,535	1,457	1,414	1,605
1955.....	1,398	1,296	1,184	1,301	1,295	1,305	1,282	1,445	1,357	1,429	1,386	1,338	1,335
1956.....	1,336	1,289	1,502	1,353	1,483	1,505	1,469	1,376	1,356	1,319	1,481	1,446	1,412
1957.....	1,373	1,293	1,241	1,335	1,423	1,392	1,366	1,395	1,484	1,399	1,598	1,585	1,408
1958.....	1,701	1,883	1,933	1,881	1,855	1,755	1,818	1,760	1,626	1,643	1,531	1,692	1,753
1959.....	1,574	1,554	1,459	1,494	1,479	1,522	1,591	1,607	1,602	1,750	1,745	1,657	1,585
1960.....	1,638	1,431	1,666	1,735	1,718	1,738	1,709	1,746	1,677	1,766	1,718	2,102	1,719
1961.....	1,884	2,037	1,863	1,729	1,748	1,841	1,789	1,701	1,859	1,811	1,638	1,734	1,806
1962.....	1,701	1,504	1,721	1,629	1,543	1,598	1,592	1,731	1,749	1,636	1,838	1,732	1,663
1963.....	1,730	1,858	1,701	1,717	1,870	1,719	1,693	1,677	1,695	1,738	1,859	1,774	1,751
1964.....	1,805	1,708	1,783	1,767	1,681	1,719	1,486	1,696	1,703	1,754	1,596	1,672	1,697
1965.....	1,626	1,743	1,702	1,747	1,670	1,656	1,654	1,613	1,627	1,533	1,531	1,436	1,628
1966.....	1,523	1,505	1,523	1,563	1,631	1,647	1,640	1,622	1,555	1,541	1,499	1,582	1,573
1967.....	1,541	1,615	1,618	1,583	1,650	1,692	1,656	1,575	1,717	1,742	1,666	1,521	1,634
1968.....	1,419	1,730	1,685	1,461	1,605	1,744	1,660	1,624	1,558	1,513	1,583	1,476	1,594
1969.....	1,527	1,461	1,629	1,630	1,675	1,631	1,684	1,633	1,720	1,803	1,587	1,571	1,629
1970.....	1,800	1,975	1,993	2,155	2,137	2,051	2,107	2,190	2,254	2,314	2,331	2,428	2,137
1971.....	2,318	2,218	2,155	2,176	2,245	2,118	2,150	2,320	2,317	2,140	2,290	2,410	2,234

WORKERS UNEMPLOYED - 15 WEEKS AND OVER

1948.....	311	283	292	324	329	322	295	332	298	324	282	305	309
1949.....	315	374	414	483	602	705	848	917	973	1,000	1,056	961	684
1950.....	947	947	912	920	890	868	769	633	648	545	507	482	782
1951.....	438	386	355	294	269	258	260	249	223	269	316	269	303
1952.....	282	248	234	242	219	210	194	211	249	230	216	238	232
1953.....	268	208	213	180	176	213	168	177	178	190	259	309	210
1954.....	372	532	765	774	879	880	932	1,002	1,017	1,009	975	827	812
1955.....	882	826	816	811	734	668	640	535	558	572	564	581	702
1956.....	561	545	521	476	506	516	523	543	577	530	575	567	533
1957.....	509	530	514	516	538	526	535	542	559	650	674	731	560
1958.....	879	1,005	1,128	1,387	1,493	1,677	1,796	1,888	1,795	1,708	1,570	1,490	1,452
1959.....	1,396	1,277	1,210	1,039	965	963	889	889	895	883	982	920	1,040
1960.....	915	841	959	896	797	854	921	927	982	1,189	1,223	1,142	957
1961.....	1,328	1,416	1,463	1,598	1,686	1,651	1,830	1,649	1,531	1,481	1,388	1,361	1,532
1962.....	1,235	1,244	1,162	1,122	1,134	1,079	1,049	1,081	1,096	1,022	1,051	1,068	1,119
1963.....	1,122	1,137	1,087	1,071	1,157	1,067	1,070	1,114	1,069	1,071	1,054	1,007	1,088
1964.....	1,057	1,015	1,039	934	975	1,047	1,002	934	917	903	922	873	973
1965.....	793	919	796	796	736	786	683	733	732	672	645	659	755
1966.....	623	594	583	575	534	475	427	464	488	494	464	488	526
1967.....	483	454	436	428	428	432	417	446	445	471	491	462	448
1968.....	496	465	448	391	403	416	429	397	374	383	361	339	412
1969.....	331	356	354	382	392	376	380	379	393	371	399	407	375
1970.....	419	471	539	574	598	662	672	719	795	767	892	1,097	662
1971.....	1,075	1,073	1,100	1,088	1,183	1,175	1,255	1,291	1,250	1,253	1,311	1,273	1,182

AVERAGE DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT

1948.....	8.9	8.4	8.7	8.5	9.1	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.5	9.5	7.8	8.1	8.6
1949.....	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.8	9.1	10.0	10.8	11.0	11.7	10.9	11.6	11.8	10.0
1950.....	11.3	11.8	12.4	12.6	12.7	13.1	12.5	12.2	12.2	12.3	10.7	10.7	12.1
1951.....	10.6	10.8	10.1	10.6	9.9	8.7	9.2	9.1	9.1	8.9	9.7	9.3	9.7
1952.....	9.3	8.8	8.4	9.0	7.8	7.3	7.5	7.6	8.1	9.1	9.5	8.8	8.4
1953.....	9.3	8.4	8.5	7.8	7.9	8.2	7.9	8.0	7.1	7.2	7.9	8.0	8.0
1954.....	8.7	9.5	10.6	10.9	11.6	12.3	12.5	12.8	12.9	13.3	13.2	13.4	11.8
1955.....	13.4	14.2	13.4	14.3	14.4	13.4	13.8	12.3	11.7	11.5	11.3	12.0	13.0
1956.....	11.7	12.5	11.6	11.0	10.4	10.1	10.5	12.0	11.8	11.6	10.9	11.4	11.3
1957.....	10.4	10.7	10.8	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.1	10.5	9.8	11.1	10.4	10.4	10.5
1958.....	10.5	11.0	11.2	12.1	13.1	14.4	14.6	15.7	16.5	16.5	16.4	15.7	13.9
1959.....	16.3	15.5	15.3	14.9	14.7	14.9	14.3	13.7	13.7	12.9	13.1	13.1	14.4
1960.....	13.5	13.1	13.0	12.6	11.9	11.9	12.6	12.2	12.9	13.5	13.9	12.4	12.8
1961.....	13.7	13.6	14.1	15.5	15.6	16.2	17.3	17.0	16.1	15.9	17.0	15.8	15.6
1962.....	15.3	16.0	15.0	14.9	15.5	15.1	14.6	14.5	14.1	14.1	13.3	13.6	14.7
1963.....	13.8	14.1	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.0	14.0	13.9	14.2	13.9	13.3	13.3	14.0
1964.....	13.5	13.2	13.5	12.4	13.6	13.6	14.7	13.0	12.7	12.6	14.0	12.7	13.3
1965.....	12.2	12.6	12.0	11.4	11.1	11.6	11.6	11.9	11.9	12.1	11.7	11.4	11.8
1966.....	11.9	11.2	11.1	10.8	10.2	9.7	9.7	9.8	10.1	10.3	9.7	9.5	10.4
1967.....	9.4	9.3	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.5	8.8	8.2	8.5	9.0	8.8	8.8
1968.....	9.4	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.3	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.5
1969.....	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.6	8.0	8.0	8.0
1970.....	7.9	8.1	8.4	8.2	8.8	9.4	9.0	8.9	9.0	8.7	9.3	9.7	8.8
1971.....	10.3	10.4	10.7	11.0	11.4	12.6	11.5	11.6	12.0	12.5	11.8	11.4	11.4

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**
WORKERS UNEMPLOYED - 5 TO 14 WEEKS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	507	677	830	694	671	611	643	591	759	655	682	696	669
1949.....	715	889	1,025	1,171	1,247	1,405	1,410	1,472	1,506	1,385	1,242	1,400	1,194
1950.....	1,256	1,333	1,329	1,126	1,011	1,090	955	953	888	752	755	725	1,055
1951.....	687	608	558	503	490	656	480	522	549	627	630	569	574
1952.....	549	541	477	480	511	482	573	584	541	548	493	406	516
1953.....	469	409	445	486	494	406	453	394	446	497	591	752	482
1954.....	962	1,680	1,083	1,183	1,218	1,141	1,043	1,233	1,412	1,136	1,069	1,014	1,116
1955.....	879	857	873	848	678	781	679	784	807	845	841	840	815
1956.....	715	774	789	824	918	967	906	786	726	742	751	790	805
1957.....	857	793	785	738	776	1,098	871	810	925	1,000	1,113	1,190	891
1958.....	1,278	1,429	1,483	1,588	1,590	1,536	1,433	1,407	1,488	1,239	1,130	1,135	1,396
1959.....	1,169	1,164	1,093	934	1,005	963	1,047	1,113	1,275	1,292	1,205	1,122	1,114
1960.....	1,045	1,034	1,120	1,002	1,074	1,182	1,184	1,287	1,213	1,282	1,367	1,468	1,176
1961.....	1,477	1,407	1,476	1,427	1,432	1,419	1,356	1,387	1,297	1,288	1,269	1,175	1,376
1962.....	1,161	1,118	1,049	1,105	1,131	1,101	1,142	1,238	1,192	1,144	1,076	1,171	1,134
1963.....	1,253	1,283	1,266	1,226	1,160	1,259	1,289	1,150	1,225	1,163	1,227	1,213	1,231
1964.....	1,156	1,216	1,124	1,192	1,094	1,109	1,112	1,074	1,097	1,055	1,047	1,057	1,117
1965.....	1,092	1,090	1,029	1,018	1,043	1,009	959	940	860	920	895	857	983
1966.....	777	758	814	653	821	779	809	827	793	780	776	745	779
1967.....	830	815	853	893	875	897	877	938	918	1,014	923	940	893
1968.....	885	813	772	859	723	824	841	770	798	826	782	812	810
1969.....	776	842	759	764	642	804	822	866	975	870	910	894	827
1970.....	925	1,026	1,133	1,103	1,228	1,281	1,332	1,347	1,465	1,470	1,748	1,585	1,289
1971.....	1,630	1,605	1,633	1,587	1,552	1,572	1,532	1,553	1,567	1,529	1,650	1,509	1,578

WORKERS UNEMPLOYED - 15 TO 26 WEEKS

1948.....	183	162	182	215	220	204	188	204	171	188	187	206	193
1949.....	211	244	298	325	410	455	539	578	618	632	626	552	428
1950.....	549	541	490	450	475	445	431	335	350	266	247	265	425
1951.....	259	188	202	154	139	143	133	132	105	170	161	166	166
1952.....	178	160	147	124	136	142	127	149	185	142	149	134	148
1953.....	181	127	129	110	128	120	96	111	110	124	163	197	132
1954.....	226	380	533	496	562	563	603	582	585	555	546	434	495
1955.....	461	387	432	411	380	333	343	260	308	328	289	295	366
1956.....	310	269	280	271	305	330	317	308	335	283	338	308	301
1957.....	331	305	296	283	299	266	281	310	338	357	397	471	321
1958.....	581	657	776	876	922	970	958	926	778	778	745	663	785
1959.....	594	545	530	408	390	415	394	407	449	436	505	453	469
1960.....	450	412	519	465	408	458	521	517	516	623	673	588	503
1961.....	688	751	769	796	827	723	839	749	686	659	622	623	728
1962.....	561	561	523	499	507	506	484	485	567	516	611	558	534
1963.....	578	540	488	480	552	567	522	593	510	541	533	517	535
1964.....	553	528	534	464	471	539	479	426	457	470	484	444	491
1965.....	404	507	437	428	385	417	359	406	376	336	334	366	404
1966.....	333	324	315	324	249	245	218	259	286	273	264	278	287
1967.....	284	259	258	247	276	281	257	240	283	295	312	280	271
1968.....	311	291	269	236	268	253	263	239	242	249	232	190	256
1969.....	206	242	235	245	266	251	216	245	244	232	255	285	242
1970.....	281	310	357	374	361	434	440	467	511	494	565	736	427
1971.....	663	619	645	640	667	630	704	735	683	628	741	724	665

WORKERS UNEMPLOYED - 27 WEEKS AND OVER

1948.....	128	121	110	109	109	118	107	128	127	136	95	99	116
1949.....	104	130	116	158	192	250	309	339	355	368	430	409	256
1950.....	398	406	422	470	415	423	338	298	298	279	260	217	357
1951.....	179	198	153	140	130	115	127	117	118	99	155	103	137
1952.....	104	88	87	118	83	68	67	62	64	88	67	104	84
1953.....	87	81	84	70	48	93	72	66	68	66	96	112	78
1954.....	146	152	232	278	317	317	329	420	432	454	429	393	317
1955.....	421	439	384	400	354	335	297	275	250	244	275	286	336
1956.....	251	276	241	205	201	186	206	235	242	247	237	259	232
1957.....	178	225	218	233	239	260	254	232	221	293	277	260	239
1958.....	298	348	352	511	571	707	838	962	1,017	930	825	827	667
1959.....	802	732	680	631	575	548	495	482	446	447	477	467	571
1960.....	465	429	440	431	389	396	400	410	466	566	550	554	454
1961.....	640	665	694	802	859	928	991	900	845	822	766	738	804
1962.....	674	683	639	623	627	573	565	596	529	506	440	510	585
1963.....	544	597	599	591	605	500	548	521	559	530	521	490	553
1964.....	504	487	505	470	504	508	523	508	460	433	438	429	482
1965.....	389	412	359	368	351	369	324	327	356	336	311	293	351
1966.....	290	270	268	251	285	230	209	205	202	221	200	210	239
1967.....	199	195	178	181	152	151	160	206	162	176	179	182	177
1968.....	185	174	179	155	135	163	166	158	132	134	129	149	156
1969.....	125	114	119	137	126	125	164	134	149	139	144	122	133
1970.....	138	161	182	200	237	228	232	252	284	273	327	361	235
1971.....	412	454	455	448	516	545	551	556	567	625	570	549	517

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

UNEMPLOYED - FULL-TIME WORKERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1963.....	3,719	3,722	3,624	3,539	3,613	3,365	3,422	3,317	3,283	3,410	3,520	3,451	3,505
1964.....	3,466	3,377	3,391	3,339	3,196	3,146	2,985	3,053	3,105	3,081	2,925	3,029	3,178
1965.....	3,041	3,163	2,980	3,029	2,875	2,794	2,692	2,696	2,610	2,470	2,493	2,459	2,791
1966.....	2,391	2,301	2,349	2,365	2,423	2,295	2,277	2,235	2,225	2,218	2,279	2,286	2,315
1967.....	2,270	2,137	2,225	2,257	2,297	2,340	2,281	2,292	2,360	2,440	2,334	2,275	2,292
1968.....	2,252	2,290	2,193	2,028	2,068	2,201	2,206	2,129	2,078	2,056	2,012	1,884	2,137
1969.....	2,088	2,047	2,029	2,135	2,064	2,172	2,183	2,148	2,320	2,233	2,152	2,165	2,142
1970.....	2,412	2,649	2,800	2,990	3,231	3,128	3,289	3,338	3,521	3,633	3,956	4,035	3,201
1971.....	3,927	3,875	3,951	3,935	4,111	3,811	3,867	4,009	4,057	3,907	4,131	4,147	3,949

UNEMPLOYED - FULL-TIME BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS

1963.....	692	679	660	601	639	574	597	581	593	633	621	595	614
1964.....	605	580	623	611	566	583	464	601	588	564	570	637	574
1965.....	629	654	598	638	554	569	527	516	554	511	500	547	563
1966.....	511	490	523	628	602	560	514	497	523	507	536	471	535
1967.....	458	435	443	450	452	492	475	518	481	539	512	503	481
1968.....	450	477	491	438	455	528	522	465	457	441	418	400	476
1969.....	493	470	439	480	452	488	486	472	500	475	464	511	479
1970.....	518	549	573	636	629	609	574	632	677	674	780	785	625
1971.....	749	735	750	705	747	632	681	686	718	800	911	911	714

UNEMPLOYED - FULL-TIME MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1963.....	1,950	2,033	1,972	1,923	1,899	1,790	1,797	1,731	1,652	1,746	1,832	1,821	1,860
1964.....	1,784	1,697	1,676	1,658	1,591	1,594	1,548	1,533	1,592	1,614	1,416	1,486	1,609
1965.....	1,512	1,537	1,462	1,479	1,437	1,285	1,317	1,299	1,251	1,170	1,142	1,123	1,351
1966.....	1,124	1,096	1,111	1,016	991	1,016	1,046	1,011	985	945	1,015	1,025	1,040
1967.....	956	942	982	989	1,016	1,003	947	997	936	979	971	941	971
1968.....	963	990	938	867	878	917	893	898	885	872	840	752	896
1969.....	829	788	807	834	829	846	884	846	961	929	919	942	862
1970.....	1,067	1,207	1,258	1,366	1,454	1,493	1,610	1,609	1,706	1,785	1,869	1,936	1,500
1971.....	1,876	1,864	1,870	1,905	1,958	1,900	1,909	2,024	1,988	1,918	1,989	1,924	1,922

UNEMPLOYED - FULL-TIME FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1963.....	1,077	1,010	992	1,015	1,075	1,001	1,028	1,005	1,038	1,031	1,067	1,035	1,031
1964.....	1,077	1,100	1,092	1,070	1,039	969	973	919	925	903	939	906	995
1965.....	900	972	920	912	884	940	848	881	805	789	851	789	877
1966.....	756	715	715	721	830	719	717	727	717	766	728	790	740
1967.....	856	760	800	818	829	845	859	777	943	922	851	831	840
1968.....	839	823	764	723	735	756	791	766	736	743	754	732	765
1969.....	766	789	783	821	783	838	813	830	859	829	769	712	801
1970.....	827	893	969	988	1,148	1,026	1,105	1,097	1,138	1,174	1,307	1,314	1,076
1971.....	1,302	1,276	1,331	1,325	1,406	1,279	1,277	1,299	1,351	1,271	1,342	1,312	1,313

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYED - PART-TIME WORKERS

IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1963.....	391	583	568	553	653	569	598	583	615	547	589	572	568
1964.....	571	604	626	626	581	624	607	620	569	589	600	553	596
1965.....	548	598	557	619	617	547	574	562	566	594	574	563	575
1966.....	586	521	542	522	659	569	553	663	529	541	504	578	560
1967.....	661	735	625	618	660	695	710	664	679	735	710	679	682
1968.....	608	690	666	674	708	792	693	653	648	640	682	713	678
1969.....	626	641	657	630	705	640	693	737	750	782	705	701	689
1970.....	783	795	829	843	767	827	885	929	974	968	983	1,002	887
1971.....	1,104	1,025	1,064	1,087	1,076	964	1,036	1,125	1,013	1,032	1,031	1,011	1,044

UNEMPLOYED - PART-TIME BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS

1963.....	126	272	263	259	288	299	293	275	298	273	301	282	270
1964.....	276	311	294	318	281	319	299	303	272	271	283	236	287
1965.....	288	292	294	348	341	280	307	309	317	346	310	315	311
1966.....	330	287	308	278	378	300	301	316	273	280	269	321	301
1967.....	318	411	305	330	362	380	363	366	349	362	377	347	355
1968.....	307	379	340	334	374	437	378	348	341	336	373	411	362
1969.....	328	346	390	360	389	360	393	389	401	410	371	356	374
1970.....	466	428	416	466	402	438	437	496	535	535	527	546	480
1971.....	596	528	557	572	568	486	524	586	558	532	522	508	542

UNEMPLOYED - PART-TIME MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1963.....	135	120	122	107	166	88	99	107	119	89	101	95	112
1964.....	97	118	125	101	108	112	119	102	98	106	107	114	109
1965.....	86	88	75	94	95	94	76	90	87	83	80	73	85
1966.....	79	75	69	78	107	75	78	119	75	73	64	81	80
1967.....	89	76	86	76	85	90	124	75	79	91	103	98	89
1968.....	94	97	103	101	88	110	88	94	91	94	96	98	96
1969.....	89	101	88	68	98	84	117	122	124	136	93	92	101
1970.....	109	115	120	127	125	129	144	154	149	147	165	163	137
1971.....	185	165	176	160	186	152	158	139	162	156	168	151	164

UNEMPLOYED - PART-TIME FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1963.....	130	191	183	187	199	182	206	201	198	185	187	195	186
1964.....	198	175	207	207	192	193	189	215	199	212	210	203	200
1965.....	174	218	188	177	181	173	191	163	162	165	184	175	179
1966.....	177	159	165	166	174	194	174	228	181	188	171	176	179
1967.....	254	248	234	212	213	225	223	223	251	282	230	234	238
1968.....	207	214	223	239	246	245	227	211	216	210	213	204	220
1969.....	209	194	179	202	218	196	183	224	225	236	241	253	214
1970.....	208	252	293	250	240	260	304	279	290	286	291	293	271
1971.....	323	332	331	355	322	326	354	400	293	344	341	352	337

HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

	TOTAL JOB LOSERS												
IN THOUSANDS	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1967.....	1,217	1,181	1,170	1,255	1,164	1,346	1,235	1,216	1,252	1,276	1,259	1,231	1,229
1968.....	1,246	1,178	1,141	1,039	1,005	984	1,058	1,079	1,038	1,008	994	931	1,070
1969.....	978	966	995	1,037	971	1,012	1,013	1,000	1,016	1,038	1,054	1,154	1,016
1970.....	1,232	1,386	1,508	1,591	1,804	1,847	1,841	1,983	2,096	2,195	2,337	2,456	1,809
1971.....	2,281	2,295	2,225	2,300	2,321	2,342	2,280	2,460	2,369	2,206	2,360	2,365	2,313
	TOTAL JOB LEAVERS												
1967.....	400	404	415	396	461	450	419	430	460	499	462	466	438
1968.....	428	460	473	409	456	430	437	438	406	404	429	410	431
1969.....	437	404	423	426	390	466	427	450	479	424	435	457	436
1970.....	457	467	477	548	536	588	590	567	552	592	606	610	548
1971.....	630	635	593	602	611	501	510	572	583	541	629	666	587
	TOTAL REENTRANTS												
1967.....	1,151	1,025	996	902	951	944	847	886	890	938	912	910	945
1968.....	804	945	852	890	854	1,075	963	890	852	863	890	936	908
1969.....	950	914	889	912	976	905	959	1,020	1,043	1,080	1,000	940	964
1970.....	1,077	1,118	1,169	1,185	1,157	1,113	1,275	1,271	1,325	1,239	1,383	1,445	1,226
1971.....	1,471	1,325	1,511	1,459	1,513	1,371	1,534	1,509	1,536	1,486	1,493	1,432	1,466
	TOTAL UNEMPLOYED NEW ENTRANTS												
1967.....	405	385	320	319	311	397	421	442	390	417	442	423	395
1968.....	382	407	395	368	410	445	420	389	380	378	410	446	406
1969.....	386	407	398	393	389	426	433	414	463	446	371	380	413
1970.....	478	475	464	509	452	499	446	498	534	549	592	585	503
1971.....	625	589	658	666	705	558	570	651	603	663	651	736	626

	LABOR FORCE TIME LOST												
	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1955.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.1
1956.....	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.1
1957.....	5.2	5.0	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.3	5.3
1958.....	7.1	7.9	8.3	9.2	8.7	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.3	7.9	7.0	7.4	8.1
1959.....	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.6
1960.....	6.4	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.7	7.2	7.4	8.0	6.7
1961.....	8.0	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.1	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.2	7.2	8.0
1962.....	6.9	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.7
1963.....	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.4	6.2	6.4
1964.....	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.8
1965.....	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	5.0
1966.....	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.2
1967.....	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.2
1968.....	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.0
1969.....	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9
1970.....	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.4	4.9	5.5	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.4	5.3
1971.....	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6	5.6	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - ALL CIVILIAN WORKERS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	3.4	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.8
1949.....	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.3	6.1	6.2	6.7	6.8	6.6	7.9	6.4	6.6	5.9
1950.....	6.5	6.4	6.3	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.3	5.3
1951.....	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.3
1952.....	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.0
1953.....	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.5	4.5	2.9
1954.....	4.9	5.2	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.1	5.7	5.3	5.0	5.6
1955.....	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.4
1956.....	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.1
1957.....	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.5	5.1	5.2	4.3
1958.....	5.8	6.4	6.7	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.1	6.7	6.2	6.2	6.8
1959.....	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.5
1960.....	5.2	4.8	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.5	6.1	6.1	6.6	5.5
1961.....	6.6	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.0	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.7
1962.....	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.5
1963.....	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.7
1964.....	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.0	5.2
1965.....	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.5
1966.....	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8
1967.....	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8
1968.....	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.6
1969.....	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5
1970.....	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.1	4.9
1971.....	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MALES

1948.....	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.6
1949.....	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.3	6.1	6.2	6.7	6.8	6.5	8.4	6.5	6.5	5.9
1950.....	6.4	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.8	5.1
1951.....	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.8
1952.....	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.8
1953.....	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.4	4.2	2.8
1954.....	4.4	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.2	5.0	5.3
1955.....	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.2
1956.....	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	4.0	3.9	3.8
1957.....	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.4	5.2	5.2	4.1
1958.....	5.7	6.3	6.7	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.1	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.8
1959.....	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.0	5.3
1960.....	5.0	4.6	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.3	5.4
1961.....	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.7	6.4
1962.....	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.2
1963.....	5.4	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.2
1964.....	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.6
1965.....	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.4	4.0
1966.....	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2
1967.....	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1
1968.....	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.9
1969.....	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8
1970.....	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.5	4.4
1971.....	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FEMALES

1948.....	3.3	4.5	4.4	4.3	3.7	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.1
1949.....	4.4	4.8	4.6	5.5	6.0	6.2	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.3	6.8	6.0
1950.....	6.9	6.8	6.7	5.4	5.8	6.1	5.6	4.8	5.1	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.7
1951.....	4.6	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.4
1952.....	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.6
1953.....	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.7	5.1	3.3
1954.....	5.9	5.9	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.4	5.8	5.6	5.2	6.0
1955.....	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.9
1956.....	4.5	4.3	5.1	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.7	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.9
1957.....	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	5.1	5.1	4.7
1958.....	5.9	6.6	6.6	7.6	7.3	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.0	6.2	6.8
1959.....	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.9
1960.....	5.7	5.4	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.7	6.4	6.5	7.0	5.9
1961.....	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.0	7.3	7.2	6.6	6.4	7.2
1962.....	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.2
1963.....	6.4	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.5
1964.....	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.1	5.9	6.2	6.2
1965.....	5.9	6.4	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.5
1966.....	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.9
1967.....	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.6	5.6	5.1	5.1	5.2
1968.....	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.8
1969.....	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.7
1970.....	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.9	7.0	5.9
1971.....	7.0	6.8	7.1	7.1	7.1	6.7	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.9	7.0	6.9

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	8.5	10.0	10.5	9.5	7.0	9.3	9.7	9.6	8.8	8.5	9.1	8.5	9.2
1949.....	10.0	10.6	11.9	13.2	13.4	13.8	14.3	15.0	14.6	15.8	14.0	15.4	13.4
1950.....	15.2	15.2	14.3	12.0	13.3	12.2	11.2	10.7	10.9	10.3	9.5	11.1	12.2
1951.....	8.5	8.1	8.3	7.9	6.7	8.3	8.7	8.2	8.3	7.7	9.5	7.6	8.2
1952.....	9.3	8.3	8.2	7.6	8.9	8.4	8.8	8.5	8.9	8.4	8.2	7.6	8.5
1953.....	6.9	6.7	6.7	7.1	6.4	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.3	9.7	8.6	11.8	7.6
1954.....	12.1	13.5	13.0	13.6	13.4	10.5	12.9	14.0	14.0	12.2	11.4	12.6	12.6
1955.....	11.7	11.3	11.0	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.4	11.5	11.3	11.0	11.7	11.0	11.0
1956.....	10.6	11.4	11.5	10.9	11.9	12.2	11.2	10.1	9.8	10.1	12.6	9.7	11.1
1957.....	11.6	10.5	11.2	11.1	11.4	11.7	11.8	11.5	11.0	10.9	13.4	13.1	11.6
1958.....	14.4	14.6	14.7	17.2	16.3	15.4	17.9	16.0	17.9	16.0	15.9	14.9	15.9
1959.....	14.0	12.9	13.6	15.0	14.3	13.9	14.5	16.1	14.9	15.8	15.1	15.3	14.6
1960.....	14.6	13.1	15.6	14.2	13.9	14.6	13.9	15.3	14.5	16.1	14.7	16.4	14.7
1961.....	17.1	17.4	17.1	16.4	15.8	16.6	17.3	17.1	18.0	16.9	16.0	15.3	16.8
1962.....	16.2	16.0	15.1	15.1	14.2	13.6	13.9	14.1	14.5	14.3	16.3	14.4	14.7
1963.....	15.8	17.7	17.1	16.8	18.7	17.2	18.1	16.1	17.4	17.1	17.7	16.3	17.2
1964.....	16.7	15.8	16.3	17.0	16.4	16.8	14.7	16.7	15.7	15.8	15.6	17.1	16.2
1965.....	16.8	16.7	15.8	16.2	14.8	15.3	14.5	13.9	14.7	14.5	13.0	13.3	14.8
1966.....	13.0	12.4	13.1	13.0	13.6	13.0	12.9	12.4	12.8	12.6	11.8	12.1	12.8
1967.....	11.3	13.0	11.7	12.1	12.8	12.8	12.8	13.5	13.1	14.0	13.9	12.9	12.9
1968.....	11.6	13.0	12.8	12.0	12.6	13.9	13.5	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.2	12.7	12.7
1969.....	11.8	12.0	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.0	12.5	12.3	12.7	12.7	11.6	11.9	12.2
1970.....	13.6	13.5	13.6	15.2	14.3	15.1	14.4	15.8	16.5	16.7	17.2	17.6	15.2
1971.....	17.5	16.9	17.5	17.0	17.4	16.2	16.5	17.1	16.9	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.9

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MALES 16-19 YEARS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	9.4	10.8	11.9	9.8	7.6	9.3	10.2	10.4	9.6	9.4	9.7	9.1	9.8
1949.....	10.2	10.6	13.5	14.1	14.7	14.7	14.8	16.8	14.8	17.3	15.3	15.9	14.3
1950.....	17.1	16.4	14.4	14.1	14.6	12.9	10.9	10.8	11.1	10.5	9.1	9.6	12.7
1951.....	8.6	8.0	7.6	7.9	6.8	8.3	9.0	7.9	7.9	8.0	9.8	7.5	8.1
1952.....	9.6	9.4	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.9	8.1	9.5	7.6	8.7	8.5	8.9
1953.....	6.5	6.4	7.3	6.8	6.8	7.4	7.8	8.1	8.0	10.2	9.3	11.5	7.9
1954.....	11.6	14.3	14.4	14.6	14.8	10.4	14.0	15.6	15.5	12.0	13.2	13.7	13.5
1955.....	12.8	11.9	11.2	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.4	12.1	11.6	12.0	11.5	11.0	11.6
1956.....	10.5	11.3	9.8	11.1	11.9	11.8	11.2	10.4	9.5	10.0	13.9	10.5	11.1
1957.....	13.1	10.4	12.4	12.1	11.5	12.2	12.2	11.7	12.4	12.3	15.9	13.5	12.4
1958.....	15.0	16.1	17.1	18.1	18.2	16.1	18.2	17.5	19.6	17.2	17.3	16.6	17.1
1959.....	15.9	14.9	14.1	14.7	14.5	14.0	15.6	17.3	16.0	16.8	15.4	16.3	15.3
1960.....	14.6	12.4	16.6	14.5	14.6	15.8	15.4	16.4	14.5	16.8	15.4	16.2	15.3
1961.....	17.5	18.1	17.6	18.2	16.2	16.8	16.9	16.6	17.4	17.3	16.3	17.2	17.1
1962.....	16.0	16.0	14.8	14.1	14.4	14.6	13.5	14.2	15.0	14.3	16.8	13.4	14.7
1963.....	15.5	18.3	17.4	17.9	19.1	16.8	18.0	16.7	17.1	16.4	17.4	16.1	17.2
1964.....	16.8	15.8	16.8	17.4	15.7	16.4	14.4	16.6	15.1	14.0	16.1	15.2	15.8
1965.....	15.2	14.9	14.1	15.0	14.3	14.9	14.5	14.1	13.3	14.7	11.9	12.7	14.1
1966.....	12.1	11.6	12.2	11.5	12.5	11.8	11.5	11.0	11.9	11.8	11.0	12.0	11.7
1967.....	11.1	12.2	11.0	12.4	12.7	12.6	11.9	12.6	12.1	13.5	13.9	12.1	12.3
1968.....	11.7	12.1	12.0	10.7	10.8	13.0	11.7	10.9	10.7	11.1	11.4	11.7	11.6
1969.....	11.5	11.0	11.6	11.1	11.0	11.1	12.0	11.1	11.8	11.6	11.5	11.2	11.4
1970.....	12.3	13.0	12.7	14.6	14.8	15.4	14.6	15.6	16.5	16.5	16.3	17.1	15.0
1971.....	17.2	16.5	16.8	16.5	17.6	16.1	15.8	17.2	16.3	16.5	16.2	17.3	16.6

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FEMALES 16-19 YEARS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	7.2	8.9	8.6	9.2	6.1	9.3	9.0	8.5	7.6	7.3	8.2	7.7	8.3
1949.....	9.6	10.5	9.9	11.8	11.5	12.6	13.6	12.7	14.5	13.8	12.2	14.7	12.3
1950.....	12.6	13.4	14.1	9.0	11.5	11.3	11.6	10.5	10.6	16.1	10.1	13.2	11.4
1951.....	8.3	8.3	9.4	8.0	6.5	8.5	8.2	8.6	8.9	7.3	9.1	7.8	8.3
1952.....	8.8	6.8	7.1	6.0	8.9	8.0	8.6	9.0	8.1	9.4	7.6	6.5	8.0
1953.....	7.4	7.2	6.0	7.4	5.8	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.5	9.0	7.5	12.3	7.2
1954.....	12.7	12.2	11.2	12.2	11.6	10.6	11.3	11.8	12.1	12.4	8.8	11.1	11.4
1955.....	10.0	10.5	10.7	10.3	10.4	9.9	9.0	10.6	10.8	9.7	12.1	10.9	10.2
1956.....	10.8	11.6	13.7	10.5	11.9	12.8	11.2	9.8	10.3	10.2	10.9	8.7	11.2
1957.....	9.7	10.7	9.6	9.8	11.4	11.0	11.4	11.2	9.4	9.1	10.2	12.5	10.6
1958.....	13.7	12.7	11.5	16.0	13.8	14.4	17.4	13.9	15.5	14.5	13.9	12.7	14.3
1959.....	11.5	10.1	13.0	15.4	14.0	13.8	13.1	14.5	13.3	14.3	14.7	14.0	13.5
1960.....	14.5	14.0	14.2	13.6	13.1	13.0	11.9	13.7	14.4	15.1	13.7	16.6	13.9
1961.....	16.5	16.5	16.5	14.1	15.3	16.3	17.7	17.6	18.7	16.5	15.7	12.8	16.3
1962.....	16.4	15.9	15.5	16.3	13.9	12.3	14.5	14.0	13.8	14.3	15.6	15.7	14.6
1963.....	16.1	17.0	16.6	15.3	18.1	17.7	18.2	15.3	17.7	17.9	18.1	16.7	17.2
1964.....	16.5	15.8	15.8	16.6	17.4	17.2	15.1	16.8	16.4	18.0	14.9	19.6	16.6
1965.....	18.9	19.3	18.0	17.9	15.4	15.8	14.4	13.7	16.5	14.1	14.5	14.2	15.7
1966.....	14.3	13.5	14.3	15.0	15.0	14.6	14.6	14.2	13.9	13.6	12.8	12.3	14.1
1967.....	11.6	13.9	12.6	11.9	12.9	13.1	13.9	14.6	14.3	14.7	13.9	14.0	13.5
1968.....	11.5	14.2	13.8	13.5	14.7	14.9	15.6	13.7	13.8	13.1	13.2	14.1	14.0
1969.....	12.2	13.4	13.6	14.0	14.2	13.2	13.0	13.7	14.0	14.0	11.8	12.8	13.3
1970.....	15.2	14.1	14.8	15.9	13.6	14.7	14.2	16.0	16.4	16.9	18.4	18.3	15.6
1971.....	18.0	17.4	18.5	17.7	17.1	16.3	17.2	16.9	17.6	17.0	17.3	17.3	17.2

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - BOTH SEXES 20 YEARS AND OVER

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.3
1949.....	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.5	5.6	6.2	6.2	6.0	7.3	5.9	5.9	5.4
1950.....	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.8
1951.....	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.8	3.0
1952.....	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.7
1953.....	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.2	4.0	2.6
1954.....	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.6	5.1
1955.....	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.9
1956.....	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.7
1957.....	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.6	3.8
1958.....	5.2	5.9	6.1	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.3	6.1	5.5	5.6	6.2
1959.....	5.4	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.2	4.6	4.8
1960.....	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.8	4.8
1961.....	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.3	5.9
1962.....	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.9
1963.....	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.8
1964.....	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.3
1965.....	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.6
1966.....	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.9
1967.....	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0
1968.....	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.7
1969.....	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7
1970.....	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.0
1971.....	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.9

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1948.....	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.2
1949.....	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.7	5.5	5.7	6.2	6.2	6.0	7.9	6.0	5.9	5.4
1950.....	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.4	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.5	4.7
1951.....	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.5
1952.....	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.4
1953.....	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.8	2.5
1954.....	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.4	4.8	4.5	4.9
1955.....	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.4	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.8
1956.....	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.4
1957.....	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.7	3.6
1958.....	5.2	5.7	6.2	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.4	6.1	5.7	5.6	6.2
1959.....	5.3	5.3	4.8	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.8	5.3	4.3	4.7
1960.....	4.4	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.7	4.7
1961.....	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.3	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.7
1962.....	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6
1963.....	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.5
1964.....	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.9
1965.....	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.2
1966.....	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5
1967.....	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3
1968.....	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.2
1969.....	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1
1970.....	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.5	3.5
1971.....	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1948.....	2.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.6
1949.....	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.8	5.4	5.5	6.1	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.3
1950.....	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.0	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.4	5.1
1951.....	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.4	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.0
1952.....	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.7	3.2
1953.....	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.4	4.5	2.9
1954.....	5.2	5.3	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.1	5.3	4.7	5.5
1955.....	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.4
1956.....	3.9	3.6	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.3	5.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.2
1957.....	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.1
1958.....	5.3	6.1	6.1	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.3	5.6	6.1
1959.....	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.3	4.9	5.1	5.2
1960.....	4.8	4.5	5.0	4.8	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.1	4.8	5.5	5.8	6.1	5.1
1961.....	5.9	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.0	6.2	6.3	5.7	5.8	6.3
1962.....	5.8	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.4
1963.....	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4
1964.....	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.2
1965.....	4.6	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.5
1966.....	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.8
1967.....	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.2
1968.....	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.8
1969.....	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.7
1970.....	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.6	5.7	4.8
1971.....	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.7

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - BOTH SEXES 20-24 YEARS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	5.8	6.3	7.6	6.8	6.6	6.0	6.2	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.4	6.4	6.2
1949.....	6.7	7.5	7.8	8.1	9.7	9.7	10.6	11.1	10.2	11.2	9.9	9.4	9.3
1950.....	10.4	9.9	8.9	8.4	8.1	7.7	7.2	6.4	7.4	4.8	5.7	5.1	7.7
1951.....	4.5	3.9	4.3	4.1	3.7	4.1	4.1	3.5	4.2	4.4	4.7	3.8	4.1
1952.....	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.9	4.8	4.1	4.7	4.6
1953.....	4.0	3.6	4.2	4.6	3.8	4.2	3.7	5.2	5.1	4.3	6.0	8.3	4.7
1954.....	8.7	9.2	9.2	9.8	9.4	8.8	9.1	9.1	10.7	9.0	9.6	8.2	9.2
1955.....	8.1	7.5	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.1	6.6	7.4	6.4	5.9	6.1	7.0
1956.....	6.3	5.6	6.7	6.6	6.9	7.0	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.8	6.5	7.3	6.6
1957.....	6.8	6.9	5.6	6.6	6.7	7.3	6.3	7.2	7.2	7.4	9.1	8.5	7.1
1958.....	9.9	10.8	11.3	12.7	12.1	11.8	12.3	11.8	11.2	11.0	9.4	10.1	11.2
1959.....	9.8	9.9	9.3	7.8	7.0	8.1	7.7	7.7	8.7	8.4	8.6	8.1	8.5
1960.....	8.2	8.1	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.6	10.0	10.6	8.7
1961.....	10.0	10.5	10.8	12.9	11.1	10.6	10.6	10.0	9.7	9.9	9.1	9.6	10.4
1962.....	9.2	8.4	9.1	8.5	8.7	8.3	9.2	10.3	9.2	9.0	9.0	8.8	9.0
1963.....	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.8	8.5	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.1	9.3	8.8	8.6	8.8
1964.....	9.1	9.1	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.5	7.6	7.5	8.3
1965.....	7.4	7.5	7.2	7.5	7.2	7.0	6.5	6.4	5.7	5.7	6.4	5.9	6.7
1966.....	5.5	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.5	4.6	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.9	5.3
1967.....	5.7	5.0	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.7	6.1	5.4	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.7
1968.....	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.5	5.4	6.5	5.5	6.0	5.6	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.8
1969.....	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.4	6.3	6.1	5.9	6.0	5.7
1970.....	6.3	7.1	6.9	7.6	7.9	7.7	8.6	8.4	9.3	9.0	9.9	10.1	8.2
1971.....	9.9	9.6	10.1	10.2	10.8	10.1	9.8	10.0	9.6	9.2	10.4	10.1	10.0

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MALES 20-24 YEARS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	7.2	7.4	9.0	7.9	7.6	6.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	5.6	5.7	6.9	6.9
1949.....	7.7	8.5	9.3	9.1	11.1	11.0	12.5	12.1	10.9	12.4	10.9	9.9	10.4
1950.....	10.9	10.8	10.6	9.2	8.4	7.5	7.4	7.1	7.6	4.3	5.9	4.9	8.1
1951.....	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.9	4.1	3.2	3.8	4.2	4.9	3.7	3.9
1952.....	4.2	4.1	3.6	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.3	7.8	5.2	3.9	5.0	4.6
1953.....	4.1	4.1	4.4	5.4	3.7	4.3	3.3	4.8	5.4	4.0	6.6	10.1	5.0
1954.....	9.7	10.7	11.2	10.4	11.0	10.5	10.6	11.0	11.6	10.9	11.5	10.2	10.7
1955.....	9.8	8.0	8.1	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.9	7.4	6.7	6.2	6.0	5.8	7.7
1956.....	6.5	6.3	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.2	6.8	7.0	6.4	6.8	6.7	7.5	6.9
1957.....	6.9	7.2	5.8	6.9	7.3	8.5	6.7	7.6	8.2	8.7	10.7	10.4	7.8
1958.....	11.6	12.7	13.1	13.6	13.8	13.8	14.6	13.3	12.6	12.5	10.2	10.5	12.7
1959.....	10.2	10.3	9.4	7.6	6.8	8.4	7.9	7.9	9.2	8.7	9.2	8.4	8.7
1960.....	8.5	8.4	9.0	8.8	8.3	7.8	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.2	10.2	11.3	8.9
1961.....	10.5	11.1	11.2	12.7	11.7	11.1	11.0	10.8	9.5	10.1	9.4	9.6	10.8
1962.....	9.1	8.7	8.8	8.7	9.0	8.4	8.9	10.2	8.2	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.9
1963.....	9.1	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.5	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.0	8.5	8.2	8.6	8.8
1964.....	9.0	9.0	8.0	7.9	7.5	8.0	8.0	7.9	8.3	8.9	7.3	7.2	8.1
1965.....	7.5	7.1	6.6	7.4	6.8	6.6	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.3	5.4	5.3	6.4
1966.....	4.4	4.5	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.7	3.6	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.7	5.5	4.6
1967.....	4.5	3.5	4.4	4.2	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.1	4.6
1968.....	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.5	4.7	5.3	4.9	5.2	4.8	4.5	5.1
1969.....	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.3	4.5	5.9	5.8	5.3	5.7	5.1
1970.....	6.1	6.9	6.7	7.8	7.6	7.5	9.1	8.6	10.1	10.2	10.5	10.8	8.4
1971.....	10.4	9.9	10.2	10.3	10.7	10.1	10.2	10.5	10.2	9.7	10.7	10.5	10.3

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FEMALES 20-24 YEARS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	3.4	4.5	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.6	6.5	4.7	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.4	4.8
1949.....	5.1	5.9	5.2	6.2	7.1	7.3	7.4	9.3	9.0	9.0	8.1	8.5	7.3
1950.....	9.5	8.4	5.9	6.9	7.5	7.9	7.0	5.3	7.0	5.6	5.5	5.5	6.9
1951.....	4.8	3.9	5.5	4.6	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.8	4.6	4.4	3.9	4.4
1952.....	4.2	4.9	5.4	4.9	4.8	4.2	4.7	4.6	3.5	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.5
1953.....	3.9	3.0	3.8	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.1	5.6	4.6	4.6	5.1	5.9	4.3
1954.....	7.3	7.3	6.8	9.2	7.3	6.7	7.2	6.6	9.6	6.7	7.3	5.7	7.3
1955.....	6.0	6.8	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.2	4.6	5.5	8.2	6.5	5.8	6.6	6.1
1956.....	5.9	4.6	6.4	5.8	6.3	6.7	7.7	6.3	6.3	6.8	6.1	7.1	6.3
1957.....	6.7	6.4	5.5	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.7	6.6	5.7	5.5	6.6	5.6	6.0
1958.....	7.4	8.0	8.5	11.4	9.5	9.0	8.8	9.7	9.1	8.6	8.1	9.4	8.9
1959.....	9.2	9.3	9.1	8.0	7.4	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.9	8.0	7.7	7.6	8.1
1960.....	7.8	7.5	7.8	8.1	8.5	9.1	8.5	8.1	7.7	7.6	9.5	9.6	8.3
1961.....	9.2	9.6	10.1	13.0	10.3	9.7	9.9	8.7	10.0	9.6	8.5	9.4	9.8
1962.....	9.2	8.0	9.6	8.0	8.2	8.3	9.6	10.4	10.6	8.9	9.1	8.7	9.1
1963.....	8.1	8.3	7.7	8.6	3.4	8.8	9.0	8.9	9.4	10.4	9.8	8.5	8.9
1964.....	9.1	9.2	9.6	9.4	9.6	8.7	8.1	8.1	7.5	8.0	8.2	8.1	8.6
1965.....	7.2	8.1	8.0	7.6	7.9	7.7	7.4	7.4	5.5	6.3	7.9	6.7	7.3
1966.....	7.0	5.8	5.8	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.0	6.4	6.2	6.5	5.7	6.3	6.3
1967.....	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.8	5.9	6.8	7.6	6.1	8.2	7.6	6.4	7.0	7.0
1968.....	7.1	7.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	7.6	6.4	6.8	6.5	6.7	7.0	6.7	6.7
1969.....	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3
1970.....	6.5	7.4	7.1	7.5	8.2	7.9	8.1	8.1	8.4	7.6	9.2	9.3	7.9
1971.....	9.3	9.2	10.0	10.1	10.8	10.1	9.4	9.4	8.9	8.6	10.0	9.6	9.6

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - BOTH SEXES 25 YEARS AND OVER

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.9
1949.....	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.9	5.0	5.6	5.5	5.4	6.5	5.3	5.4	4.8
1950.....	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	4.4
1951.....	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.8
1952.....	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.4
1953.....	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.6	2.4
1954.....	4.0	4.2	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.7
1955.....	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.6
1956.....	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.3
1957.....	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.2	3.4
1958.....	4.7	5.3	5.6	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	5.8	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.6
1959.....	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.2	4.4
1960.....	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.9	5.0	5.3	4.4
1961.....	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.7	5.4
1962.....	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.4
1963.....	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.3
1964.....	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.8
1965.....	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.2
1966.....	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6
1967.....	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.6
1968.....	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3
1969.....	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2
1970.....	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.2	3.3
1971.....	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MALES 25 YEARS AND OVER

1948.....	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.7
1949.....	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.4	6.9	5.3	5.4	4.8
1950.....	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.3	4.2
1951.....	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.4
1952.....	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.2
1953.....	2.5	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.3	2.3
1954.....	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.3	4.1	4.4
1955.....	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4
1956.....	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.1
1957.....	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.5	4.0	4.2	3.2
1958.....	4.6	5.1	5.6	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.6
1959.....	4.8	4.7	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.9	3.9	4.3
1960.....	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.1	4.3
1961.....	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.5	5.2
1962.....	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.1
1963.....	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.1	3.8	4.0
1964.....	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.3
1965.....	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.8
1966.....	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2
1967.....	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
1968.....	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8
1969.....	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.7
1970.....	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.7	2.8
1971.....	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FEMALES 25 YEARS AND OVER

1948.....	2.7	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.3	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.4
1949.....	3.6	3.7	3.3	4.5	5.0	5.1	6.2	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.4	4.8
1950.....	5.8	5.7	5.3	4.7	4.8	5.1	4.9	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.6	4.2	4.8
1951.....	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.4	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.9
1952.....	3.2	3.3	2.5	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.5	3.0
1953.....	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	3.0	2.9	3.1	4.2	2.7
1954.....	5.0	5.0	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.6	5.3
1955.....	4.7	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.1
1956.....	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.7	4.1	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.9
1957.....	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.2	3.9
1958.....	5.0	5.9	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.2	5.9	5.5	4.9	5.1	5.7
1959.....	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.8
1960.....	4.4	4.1	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.4	5.2	5.3	5.6	4.6
1961.....	5.5	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.2	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.8
1962.....	5.3	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8
1963.....	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.9
1964.....	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.6
1965.....	4.1	4.6	4.2	4.2	3.8	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	4.0
1966.....	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.3
1967.....	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.7
1968.....	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2
1969.....	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.2
1970.....	3.1	3.4	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0	4.1
1971.....	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.9

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - BOTH SEXES 25-54 YEARS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	2.5	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.8
1949.....	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.2	6.7	5.3	5.4	4.7
1950.....	5.1	5.1	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.4	4.3
1951.....	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7
1952.....	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.4
1953.....	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.5	2.3
1954.....	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.1	3.8	4.4
1955.....	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.1	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.5
1956.....	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.3
1957.....	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.3	3.4
1958.....	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.4	5.9	5.6	5.0	5.1	5.8
1959.....	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.2	4.4
1960.....	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.6	5.1	5.2	5.6	4.5
1961.....	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.5	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.7	5.4
1962.....	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.4
1963.....	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.3
1964.....	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8
1965.....	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.2
1966.....	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
1967.....	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.7
1968.....	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3
1969.....	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
1970.....	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.3	3.4
1971.....	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MALES 25-54 YEARS

1948.....	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.6
1949.....	3.2	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	7.1	5.3	5.3	4.6
1950.....	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.0	4.0
1951.....	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2
1952.....	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.1
1953.....	2.3	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.2	2.2
1954.....	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.0	4.2	3.8	4.4
1955.....	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.2
1956.....	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.0
1957.....	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.2	3.1
1958.....	4.7	5.2	5.6	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.4	5.7	5.4	4.9	5.0	5.6
1959.....	4.7	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.8	3.8	4.2
1960.....	3.9	3.5	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.3	4.2
1961.....	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.3	5.1
1962.....	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.0
1963.....	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	4.0	3.7	3.8
1964.....	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2
1965.....	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.7
1966.....	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1
1967.....	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9
1968.....	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.7
1969.....	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6
1970.....	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.6	2.8
1971.....	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FEMALES 25-54 YEARS

1948.....	2.8	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.3	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.5
1949.....	3.7	3.9	3.6	4.7	5.1	5.0	6.0	6.0	5.4	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.0
1950.....	5.9	5.8	5.7	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.6	4.3	4.9
1951.....	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.4	3.6	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.0
1952.....	3.2	3.4	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.0	2.6	3.1
1953.....	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	3.0	3.1	3.3	4.3	2.8
1954.....	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.4	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.3	3.8	3.9	4.5
1955.....	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.3
1956.....	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.8	4.3	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.1
1957.....	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.5	4.0	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.0
1958.....	5.0	6.3	6.1	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.0	5.2	5.4	6.1
1959.....	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	5.4	4.9	4.9	5.0
1960.....	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.6	5.7	6.2	5.0
1961.....	5.8	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.1	6.1	6.2	5.8	5.7	6.2
1962.....	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.2
1963.....	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.3
1964.....	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.7	5.0
1965.....	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.3
1966.....	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.6
1967.....	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.5	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.1
1968.....	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4
1969.....	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5
1970.....	3.4	3.7	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.7	4.5
1971.....	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.3

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - BOTH SEXES 55 YEARS AND OVER

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.9	3.1
1949.....	3.5	4.0	4.3	4.4	5.3	5.3	6.1	6.2	6.3	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.1
1950.....	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.5	4.7	5.5	4.3	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.7
1951.....	3.8	3.8	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.7	3.6	3.3	2.8	3.2
1952.....	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.6
1953.....	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.7	2.3	2.8	2.4	3.1	3.5	2.6
1954.....	3.6	3.8	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.4
1955.....	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.7	4.1	3.8	4.5	3.7	3.8	4.0
1956.....	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.4
1957.....	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.4
1958.....	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.1
1959.....	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.4	3.9	4.3	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.4
1960.....	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.1
1961.....	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.3	4.7	4.9	5.3
1962.....	4.5	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.3
1963.....	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.1
1964.....	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.2	3.0	3.7
1965.....	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.2
1966.....	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.6
1967.....	2.9	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
1968.....	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.2
1969.....	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.0
1970.....	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.5	2.8
1971.....	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.4

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MALES 55 YEARS AND OVER

1948.....	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.9	4.1	3.2
1949.....	3.7	4.3	4.6	4.7	5.4	5.3	6.2	6.6	6.7	6.6	5.8	5.6	5.3
1950.....	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.1	5.7	4.6	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.9
1951.....	3.9	3.7	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.3	2.6	2.5	3.0
1952.....	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.6
1953.....	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.6	3.3	3.5	2.7
1954.....	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.1	4.7	4.7	4.5
1955.....	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.4	3.8	4.2	3.9	4.9	4.1	4.0	4.2
1956.....	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.4	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.5
1957.....	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.5
1958.....	4.1	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.4
1959.....	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.0	4.5	3.9	4.2	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.6
1960.....	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.5
1961.....	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.0	5.6	6.3	6.3	6.3	5.7	5.3	5.3	5.7
1962.....	4.9	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.6	5.1	5.1	4.6
1963.....	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.4
1964.....	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.0	3.3	3.2	3.9
1965.....	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.3
1966.....	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7
1967.....	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5
1968.....	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.1
1969.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.9
1970.....	2.0	2.4	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.6	2.9
1971.....	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.4

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FEMALE 55 YEARS AND OVER

1948.....	2.4	3.9	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.9
1949.....	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.4	5.0	5.4	5.7	5.0	5.0	3.4	4.5	5.0	4.3
1950.....	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.5	3.6	4.6	3.3	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.3	3.6	4.2
1951.....	3.4	3.9	3.0	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.7	2.8	3.7	4.8	5.3	3.5	3.7
1952.....	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.3	2.4
1953.....	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	2.0	1.9	3.0	1.8	2.5	3.6	2.2
1954.....	4.0	4.3	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.5	3.5	4.5	3.8	4.2
1955.....	4.1	3.9	3.1	2.8	4.0	3.2	3.5	4.0	3.4	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.4
1956.....	2.6	2.7	3.3	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.3	2.8	3.3
1957.....	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.5	3.4	3.5	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.9	3.6	3.1
1958.....	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.5	4.3	5.6	4.7	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.3
1959.....	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.7	3.6	4.1	3.4	3.4	4.4	3.8
1960.....	3.6	2.9	3.7	3.2	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.3
1961.....	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.9	4.5	5.3	4.8	4.1	4.3	4.5	3.5	4.0	4.4
1962.....	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.5	3.5	4.3	4.1	4.8	3.9	3.3	3.6
1963.....	3.4	3.4	2.8	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.5
1964.....	3.6	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.5	3.3
1965.....	2.5	3.7	2.9	3.5	2.7	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.8
1966.....	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.4
1967.....	3.3	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.5
1968.....	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.3
1969.....	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.4	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.2
1970.....	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.5	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.2	2.8
1971.....	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.0	3.7	3.9	3.4

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WHITE WORKERS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1954.....	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.9	5.1	4.7	4.4	5.0
1955.....	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.3	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9
1956.....	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.6
1957.....	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.6	4.7	3.8
1958.....	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.4	6.0	5.5	5.5	6.1
1959.....	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.3	4.7	4.8
1960.....	4.6	4.3	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.0
1961.....	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.3	6.0
1962.....	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.9
1963.....	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.0
1964.....	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.6
1965.....	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	4.1
1966.....	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4
1967.....	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.4
1968.....	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2
1969.....	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1
1970.....	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.6	4.5
1971.....	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.4

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WHITE WORKERS 16-19 YEARS

1954.....	12.6	14.1	11.9	13.0	12.1	9.5	12.4	13.3	14.0	12.1	10.2	12.1	12.1
1955.....	11.7	10.7	10.3	10.3	10.0	10.1	10.0	10.7	10.7	10.3	10.2	10.3	10.4
1956.....	9.6	11.4	10.9	9.8	10.5	10.8	10.0	8.9	8.4	9.5	11.5	9.4	10.1
1957.....	10.6	10.0	10.1	9.9	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.4	10.3	9.6	12.3	12.6	10.6
1958.....	13.4	13.7	13.7	15.9	14.8	13.7	16.1	14.5	16.1	14.3	13.7	13.0	14.4
1959.....	12.7	12.3	12.0	13.7	13.1	12.5	13.0	14.4	12.6	14.2	13.6	14.2	13.1
1960.....	13.1	12.3	14.1	12.8	12.5	13.5	12.6	14.4	13.7	14.6	13.5	14.8	13.5
1961.....	15.3	16.0	15.5	15.2	14.5	15.0	15.7	15.6	16.6	15.8	14.9	13.9	15.3
1962.....	14.5	14.1	13.3	13.4	12.9	12.8	12.9	13.1	13.4	13.2	14.3	12.5	13.3
1963.....	13.7	16.0	15.9	15.4	16.8	15.4	16.5	14.4	15.8	15.0	15.9	15.1	15.5
1964.....	15.5	15.1	15.1	15.9	15.0	15.1	12.9	14.7	13.9	14.1	14.5	16.4	14.8
1965.....	14.8	15.3	14.4	15.0	13.7	13.8	13.3	12.9	13.0	12.9	11.4	11.9	13.4
1966.....	11.5	10.5	11.3	11.5	11.8	11.5	11.1	10.9	11.0	11.0	10.5	10.7	11.2
1967.....	10.0	11.2	9.9	10.3	10.2	11.4	11.1	11.4	10.9	11.9	12.2	11.1	11.0
1968.....	10.4	11.2	10.8	10.3	11.1	12.1	11.9	10.7	10.3	10.1	10.4	11.3	11.0
1969.....	10.1	10.5	10.9	10.9	10.5	10.3	11.1	10.8	11.3	11.1	10.2	10.5	10.7
1970.....	11.8	11.9	12.2	13.4	13.0	13.1	12.6	14.0	14.7	15.0	15.7	15.7	13.5
1971.....	15.9	15.1	15.7	15.2	15.6	14.3	14.5	15.3	15.4	15.1	15.7	15.0	15.1

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WHITE WORKERS 20 YEARS AND OVER

1954.....	4.0	4.2	4.5	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.3	4.7	4.3	3.9	4.6
1955.....	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.4
1956.....	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.2
1957.....	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.2	3.4
1958.....	4.7	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.4	5.0	4.9	5.6
1959.....	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.0	4.3
1960.....	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.3	4.3
1961.....	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.6	5.3
1962.....	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.2
1963.....	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.2
1964.....	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.8
1965.....	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.3
1966.....	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6
1967.....	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7
1968.....	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.5
1969.....	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4
1970.....	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	3.7
1971.....	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WHITE MALES

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1954.....	4.1	4.5	4.6	5.2	5.1	4.7	5.1	5.6	6.0	5.1	4.5	4.3	4.8
1955.....	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7
1956.....	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.4
1957.....	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.9	3.9	4.5	4.7	3.6
1958.....	5.1	5.6	6.0	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.4	6.0	5.5	5.4	6.1
1959.....	5.2	5.1	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.8	4.7	5.2	4.4	4.6
1960.....	4.4	4.0	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.7	4.8
1961.....	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.2	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.7
1962.....	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.6
1963.....	4.7	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.7
1964.....	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.8	4.1
1965.....	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.6
1966.....	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8
1967.....	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.7
1968.....	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.6
1969.....	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5
1970.....	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.0
1971.....	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.8	5.1	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.9

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WHITE MALES 16-19 YEARS

1954.....	11.9	15.6	13.7	14.3	14.3	10.0	14.0	14.8	15.9	12.4	12.7	13.1	13.4
1955.....	12.5	11.8	11.2	11.4	11.1	10.8	11.3	12.2	11.3	11.4	10.5	10.6	11.3
1956.....	9.2	11.3	9.8	10.3	10.8	11.1	10.4	9.4	8.9	10.1	12.8	10.7	10.5
1957.....	12.2	10.7	11.4	10.6	10.3	11.2	11.3	10.4	11.7	10.8	14.7	13.2	11.5
1958.....	14.1	14.9	16.6	17.2	16.8	14.4	16.8	15.7	17.8	16.0	15.3	14.7	15.7
1959.....	15.1	14.3	12.8	13.4	13.7	12.7	13.9	15.9	13.4	14.9	13.6	14.6	14.0
1960.....	12.6	11.7	14.8	13.0	13.0	14.5	13.9	15.7	13.9	15.6	14.7	14.7	14.0
1961.....	15.6	16.5	15.7	16.6	14.9	15.1	15.7	15.3	16.4	16.3	15.4	16.2	15.7
1962.....	15.1	14.7	13.9	13.2	13.6	14.0	12.9	13.1	13.8	13.3	15.1	12.0	13.7
1963.....	13.4	17.2	16.3	16.7	17.7	15.3	16.9	15.2	16.4	14.5	16.3	14.7	15.9
1964.....	15.8	15.3	16.0	16.7	14.9	15.1	13.2	14.9	13.7	12.7	14.5	13.9	14.7
1965.....	13.5	14.0	13.0	13.9	13.5	13.8	13.6	13.1	11.9	13.4	9.8	11.2	12.9
1966.....	10.8	10.0	10.7	10.2	11.0	10.6	10.1	10.0	10.6	10.8	9.8	10.8	10.5
1967.....	10.0	10.6	9.3	10.6	10.5	11.5	10.6	10.5	10.2	11.2	12.4	10.7	10.7
1968.....	10.5	10.3	10.5	9.1	9.7	11.7	10.4	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.7	10.3	10.1
1969.....	10.1	9.8	10.4	9.9	9.3	9.6	10.8	9.8	10.5	10.6	10.1	9.6	10.0
1970.....	11.1	11.8	11.6	13.3	13.9	13.9	13.4	14.4	14.9	15.1	15.4	15.4	13.7
1971.....	15.6	14.8	15.0	15.1	15.7	14.5	14.5	15.9	15.2	14.9	15.4	15.6	15.1

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WHITE MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1954.....	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6	5.1	5.4	4.7	4.1	3.8	4.4
1955.....	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.3
1956.....	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.0
1957.....	3.0	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.2	3.2
1958.....	4.6	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.8	5.5	5.0	4.9	5.5
1959.....	4.6	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.3	4.1	4.7	3.8	4.1
1960.....	3.9	3.5	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.1	4.2
1961.....	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.2	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.4	5.1
1962.....	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.0
1963.....	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.9
1964.....	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.4
1965.....	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.9
1966.....	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2
1967.....	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
1968.....	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.0
1969.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.9
1970.....	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.2
1971.....	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.0

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WHITE FEMALES

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1954.....	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.7	5.5
1955.....	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.3
1956.....	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.9	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.2
1957.....	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.3
1958.....	5.5	6.0	5.8	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.6	6.2
1959.....	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.3
1960.....	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.8	5.7	6.4	5.3
1961.....	6.2	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.9	7.0	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.0	5.7	6.5
1962.....	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.5
1963.....	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.6	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.8
1964.....	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.5
1965.....	5.3	5.8	5.3	5.3	4.9	5.2	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.5	5.0	4.6	5.0
1966.....	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.3
1967.....	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.6
1968.....	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3
1969.....	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.2
1970.....	4.5	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.8	6.4	6.7	5.4
1971.....	6.5	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.3

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WHITE FEMALES 16-19 YEARS

1954.....	13.5	12.1	9.7	11.3	9.1	9.0	10.3	11.2	11.5	11.8	6.8	10.7	10.4
1955.....	10.6	9.3	9.2	8.7	8.6	9.0	8.3	8.8	9.9	8.8	9.8	10.0	9.1
1956.....	10.2	11.4	12.4	9.2	10.0	10.4	9.6	8.3	7.8	8.6	10.0	7.8	9.7
1957.....	8.6	9.2	8.5	9.1	10.5	9.5	9.9	10.3	8.6	8.0	9.2	11.8	9.5
1958.....	12.6	12.1	10.0	14.2	12.4	12.9	15.2	12.9	13.7	12.2	11.6	10.7	12.7
1959.....	9.5	9.5	10.9	14.0	12.2	12.3	11.8	12.4	11.4	13.3	13.5	13.7	12.0
1960.....	13.7	13.0	13.1	12.5	11.8	12.2	10.9	12.6	13.5	13.2	11.7	14.9	12.7
1961.....	14.8	15.4	15.2	13.6	13.9	14.7	15.6	16.0	16.9	15.2	14.3	11.0	14.8
1962.....	13.8	13.3	12.5	13.6	12.0	11.3	13.0	13.0	12.9	13.1	13.5	13.2	12.8
1963.....	14.1	14.5	15.3	13.8	15.7	15.5	15.9	13.4	15.1	15.7	15.2	15.8	15.1
1964.....	15.1	14.8	14.0	14.8	15.2	15.1	12.6	14.5	14.1	15.9	14.5	19.5	14.9
1965.....	16.3	17.1	16.1	16.4	13.8	13.9	12.8	12.7	14.4	12.2	13.3	12.7	14.0
1966.....	12.4	11.2	12.1	13.1	12.9	12.7	12.4	12.0	11.4	11.3	11.5	10.6	12.1
1967.....	9.9	12.0	10.8	9.9	9.9	11.3	11.7	12.4	11.8	12.8	11.9	11.7	11.5
1968.....	10.4	12.3	11.3	11.8	12.8	12.7	13.6	12.2	11.5	11.2	11.3	12.6	12.1
1969.....	10.0	11.5	11.7	12.1	12.1	11.1	11.5	12.1	12.4	11.7	10.4	11.6	11.5
1970.....	12.7	11.9	12.9	13.6	11.8	12.2	11.5	13.6	14.4	14.8	16.2	16.1	13.4
1971.....	16.3	15.5	16.5	15.3	15.6	14.1	14.6	14.6	15.7	15.3	16.1	14.2	15.1

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WHITE FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1954.....	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.8	4.1	5.1
1955.....	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.9	3.9
1956.....	3.5	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.7
1957.....	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.1	3.8
1958.....	4.9	5.4	5.4	6.1	6.2	6.0	5.9	6.1	5.6	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.6
1959.....	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.7
1960.....	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.4	5.1	5.1	5.6	4.6
1961.....	5.3	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.1	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.1	5.2	5.7
1962.....	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7
1963.....	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.8
1964.....	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.6
1965.....	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.3	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.6	4.0
1966.....	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.3
1967.....	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.6	3.8
1968.....	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.4
1969.....	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4
1970.....	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.2	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.6	4.4
1971.....	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.3

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

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UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - NONWHITE WORKERS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1954.....	8.0	9.2	10.7	9.4	10.2	9.8	10.7	9.8	10.5	10.1	10.3	10.2	9.9
1955.....	9.1	10.1	8.9	9.2	8.4	7.3	7.9	9.1	8.5	8.8	8.4	8.2	8.7
1956.....	8.3	7.4	7.9	8.1	8.5	9.2	9.1	8.6	8.6	7.4	8.1	8.1	8.3
1957.....	8.0	7.2	7.0	7.2	7.5	8.2	7.9	7.5	8.5	8.2	9.4	9.1	7.9
1958.....	10.5	12.6	12.9	13.8	13.5	13.0	13.3	12.8	12.7	12.0	11.3	12.5	12.6
1959.....	11.5	11.7	11.4	9.8	10.2	9.8	10.5	10.6	10.3	11.3	10.3	10.8	10.7
1960.....	10.0	9.3	10.8	10.1	9.7	10.1	10.1	9.8	9.1	10.5	11.4	12.1	10.2
1961.....	12.0	12.8	12.4	12.8	13.2	12.7	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.5	11.6	11.7	12.4
1962.....	11.5	11.1	11.3	12.2	10.9	11.0	10.6	11.1	10.3	9.8	10.7	11.2	10.9
1963.....	11.0	11.6	11.0	10.3	11.4	10.7	10.2	10.1	10.6	11.0	11.2	10.1	10.8
1964.....	10.4	9.6	9.7	9.9	9.8	9.5	9.8	9.7	9.4	9.3	8.9	9.0	9.6
1965.....	9.0	9.3	8.5	8.4	7.7	8.0	8.5	7.5	7.8	7.5	7.6	7.1	8.1
1966.....	7.2	6.9	7.4	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.3	8.1	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.8	7.3
1967.....	7.1	7.3	7.6	7.1	7.8	7.3	7.1	6.9	7.6	8.3	7.3	7.2	7.4
1968.....	6.9	7.3	7.1	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.8	6.3	6.4	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.7
1969.....	6.4	6.0	6.2	6.6	6.4	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	5.8	6.4
1970.....	6.5	7.1	7.2	8.2	8.0	8.5	8.2	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.0	9.6	8.2
1971.....	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.8	10.5	9.4	10.0	9.9	10.4	10.4	9.4	10.4	9.9

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - NONWHITE WORKERS 16-19 YEARS

1954.....	11.4	16.1	21.1	16.6	18.5	13.5	17.5	18.4	14.9	13.8	16.9	21.1	16.6
1955.....	12.6	19.7	16.2	12.8	15.0	12.8	13.9	17.7	15.8	17.4	18.2	18.6	15.6
1956.....	17.6	15.5	15.1	17.5	19.9	22.0	19.6	18.3	19.3	15.6	17.1	13.8	18.1
1957.....	17.9	18.7	19.4	18.4	17.9	20.5	19.5	19.3	17.2	21.0	19.1	18.7	19.1
1958.....	21.9	25.7	22.5	26.1	27.5	26.5	30.1	27.5	31.3	27.9	30.0	31.2	27.4
1959.....	23.4	22.7	26.2	25.3	24.2	24.4	26.5	29.7	32.9	28.6	24.8	26.5	26.1
1960.....	25.7	22.2	26.9	25.2	25.8	23.4	22.9	23.0	19.1	26.7	23.6	29.6	24.3
1961.....	31.0	30.8	30.3	25.7	25.0	29.2	28.8	28.5	26.6	24.8	25.9	25.5	27.7
1962.....	25.7	29.8	27.5	28.6	24.4	20.5	21.4	23.4	22.6	23.0	30.9	29.0	25.3
1963.....	30.5	31.7	26.1	28.2	33.6	31.4	31.2	29.7	28.4	32.4	31.7	27.4	30.3
1964.....	25.1	22.2	26.5	26.7	28.1	29.4	28.6	32.2	27.1	28.1	25.3	25.4	27.3
1965.....	30.0	28.6	26.4	26.9	23.5	26.9	24.5	23.4	26.6	27.0	27.9	27.2	26.5
1966.....	24.8	26.4	27.2	26.3	28.4	25.3	26.4	24.7	24.7	24.2	22.6	24.3	25.4
1967.....	22.6	26.2	24.9	26.4	31.7	23.3	25.3	28.3	27.7	30.1	25.7	26.2	26.3
1968.....	20.4	26.1	26.3	23.6	23.7	27.1	25.3	23.2	25.7	26.4	26.6	23.3	24.9
1969.....	23.9	23.0	23.2	23.8	26.9	25.9	23.6	23.1	23.6	24.4	23.2	23.1	24.1
1970.....	26.0	25.8	24.3	28.7	24.5	30.4	28.9	29.8	31.2	32.3	32.1	32.7	29.1
1971.....	31.4	31.9	32.2	32.2	31.4	33.4	31.5	31.9	29.9	32.0	28.0	36.1	31.7

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - NONWHITE WORKERS 20 YEARS AND OVER

1954.....	7.7	8.6	9.8	8.9	9.5	9.6	10.2	9.2	10.1	9.8	9.8	9.5	9.4
1955.....	8.8	9.4	8.4	9.0	7.9	6.9	7.4	8.4	7.9	8.0	7.5	7.3	8.1
1956.....	7.5	6.7	7.3	7.3	7.5	8.1	8.3	7.9	7.7	6.8	7.5	7.6	7.5
1957.....	7.3	6.4	6.1	6.3	6.7	7.2	7.0	6.6	7.9	7.2	8.7	8.4	7.1
1958.....	9.6	11.6	12.2	12.9	12.4	12.0	12.1	11.7	11.4	10.8	10.0	11.2	11.5
1959.....	10.7	10.9	10.4	8.7	9.2	8.8	9.3	9.2	8.7	10.0	9.2	9.6	9.6
1960.....	8.8	8.3	9.5	8.9	8.5	9.0	9.1	8.7	8.2	9.1	10.3	10.7	9.1
1961.....	10.5	11.5	11.1	11.9	12.3	11.4	11.0	11.1	11.5	11.5	10.5	10.6	11.2
1962.....	10.3	9.5	10.0	10.9	9.8	10.3	9.8	10.2	9.4	8.8	9.1	9.8	9.8
1963.....	9.4	10.1	9.8	8.9	9.6	9.1	8.6	8.6	9.2	9.3	9.6	8.7	9.3
1964.....	9.3	8.6	8.3	8.6	8.3	7.9	8.4	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.8	8.2
1965.....	7.3	7.9	7.1	6.9	6.4	6.4	7.1	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.4	6.6
1966.....	5.7	5.1	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.5	6.4	5.3	5.5	5.5	6.2	5.6
1967.....	5.7	5.6	5.9	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.3	4.8	5.6	6.1	5.5	5.2	5.5
1968.....	5.6	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.6	5.0	4.7	4.7	5.0
1969.....	4.6	4.3	4.5	5.0	4.4	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.6
1970.....	4.5	5.2	5.6	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.5	6.2
1971.....	7.5	7.6	7.3	7.7	8.5	7.5	7.9	7.9	8.6	8.4	7.8	8.0	7.9

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - NONWHITE MALES

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1954.....	7.8	10.2	11.1	9.7	10.8	10.6	12.3	9.9	9.5	10.5	10.8	10.4	10.3
1955.....	9.6	10.7	9.7	9.7	8.4	7.9	8.1	8.5	8.5	8.5	7.6	7.7	8.8
1956.....	8.3	7.6	7.2	7.3	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.1	6.4	7.9	8.0	7.9
1957.....	8.2	6.9	7.5	8.0	7.8	8.5	7.6	7.6	8.9	9.1	10.8	10.0	8.3
1958.....	11.4	13.4	13.7	14.6	15.3	14.5	14.8	14.0	13.6	13.1	13.0	13.7	13.7
1959.....	11.9	13.1	12.0	10.3	10.3	10.3	11.6	11.5	11.8	12.3	12.0	11.6	11.5
1960.....	10.8	9.8	11.8	10.6	10.2	10.3	10.7	10.4	9.3	11.2	11.1	12.4	10.7
1961.....	12.5	13.3	13.3	13.5	13.3	13.0	12.6	13.0	13.0	12.9	11.8	11.8	12.8
1962.....	11.0	11.0	11.2	12.1	11.1	11.5	10.6	11.0	10.5	9.8	10.1	10.9	10.9
1963.....	11.0	11.4	11.0	10.3	11.6	10.6	9.9	9.1	9.9	10.4	10.8	9.8	10.5
1964.....	10.1	9.2	8.6	9.3	8.8	8.7	8.9	8.7	8.4	8.5	8.3	8.7	8.9
1965.....	8.8	8.6	7.6	7.4	7.0	7.0	7.7	6.9	7.2	6.7	6.9	6.0	7.4
1966.....	5.9	6.1	7.1	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.4	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.7	6.3
1967.....	5.5	6.1	6.6	5.9	6.9	6.0	5.7	6.2	5.4	7.2	5.9	5.3	6.1
1968.....	5.6	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.1	6.1	5.5	5.2	5.6
1969.....	5.5	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.0	5.6	5.5	5.3
1970.....	5.5	6.1	6.2	7.3	7.0	7.8	7.6	7.5	8.2	8.4	7.8	9.3	7.3
1971.....	9.1	8.8	8.6	8.7	9.2	8.8	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.9	9.0	9.8	9.1

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - NONWHITE MALES 16-19 YEARS

1954.....	9.4	14.1	20.3	13.6	15.5	11.8	16.0	16.7	13.4	9.2	13.6	21.0	14.4
1955.....	14.6	17.6	12.9	6.7	11.4	14.5	12.8	10.3	14.7	16.6	14.0	16.2	13.4
1956.....	17.3	14.5	11.3	14.8	17.9	16.8	16.7	15.2	13.2	10.1	17.1	9.7	15.0
1957.....	16.7	13.4	20.0	20.5	18.5	19.5	17.3	18.8	17.0	22.2	20.6	15.7	18.4
1958.....	20.3	27.7	20.9	23.0	27.9	27.4	27.8	29.1	31.5	26.0	28.3	31.2	26.8
1959.....	19.6	23.5	23.3	23.7	20.3	21.7	26.8	26.4	35.7	30.1	25.2	28.8	25.2
1960.....	26.6	19.5	28.8	25.9	27.1	24.4	24.4	22.1	18.5	24.7	20.6	26.7	24.0
1961.....	29.7	32.2	30.7	29.4	24.5	27.5	25.7	25.9	24.1	23.8	24.3	24.3	26.8
1962.....	21.0	27.1	20.9	20.7	20.2	18.9	18.0	22.3	23.9	21.9	28.1	23.3	22.0
1963.....	29.0	29.5	26.0	27.2	30.4	27.7	27.7	27.8	23.2	29.5	24.7	25.2	27.3
1964.....	23.6	19.9	22.7	22.3	23.0	25.6	24.3	29.1	24.7	23.9	26.5	23.8	24.3
1965.....	25.1	22.8	21.9	24.0	21.1	22.7	23.6	21.8	22.8	24.1	25.7	23.5	23.3
1966.....	20.5	22.9	23.4	21.9	25.0	21.9	22.4	18.9	21.1	18.3	18.1	20.8	21.3
1967.....	20.0	25.2	24.9	25.3	27.6	20.5	22.1	25.5	24.1	30.7	23.3	21.6	23.9
1968.....	20.4	25.5	22.0	22.1	18.5	23.5	22.0	21.0	20.7	24.6	23.5	20.4	22.1
1969.....	20.8	20.0	20.4	21.0	23.4	22.2	23.1	20.7	20.6	17.8	21.7	22.9	21.4
1970.....	21.4	20.8	20.0	24.9	20.6	26.9	24.4	25.7	29.1	28.8	25.5	29.7	25.0
1971.....	30.5	29.8	30.3	28.9	31.7	30.7	27.8	28.3	26.6	29.6	24.6	30.1	28.9

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - NONWHITE MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1954.....	7.6	9.8	10.3	9.4	10.5	10.5	12.0	9.3	9.2	10.6	9.7	9.9	
1955.....	9.2	10.2	9.4	9.9	8.2	7.4	7.7	8.4	8.0	7.8	7.0	7.0	8.4
1956.....	7.5	7.0	6.9	6.8	7.3	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.7	6.2	7.3	7.8	7.4
1957.....	7.5	6.5	6.5	7.0	6.9	7.6	6.8	6.7	8.4	8.1	10.1	9.5	7.6
1958.....	10.7	12.2	13.1	13.9	14.4	13.5	13.8	12.9	12.3	12.2	11.9	12.4	12.7
1959.....	11.3	12.3	11.1	9.3	9.6	9.5	10.4	10.3	10.0	10.9	10.9	9.5	10.5
1960.....	9.6	9.0	10.5	9.4	8.9	9.1	9.5	9.4	8.5	10.0	10.2	11.2	9.6
1961.....	11.2	11.8	11.9	12.2	12.4	11.7	11.5	12.0	12.1	12.0	10.8	10.8	11.7
1962.....	10.2	9.6	10.4	11.5	10.4	10.9	10.1	10.2	9.5	8.9	8.6	10.0	10.0
1963.....	9.6	10.0	9.8	8.9	10.1	9.3	8.5	7.7	8.9	8.7	9.7	8.5	9.2
1964.....	9.0	8.3	7.5	8.3	7.6	7.3	7.7	7.0	7.0	7.2	6.7	7.4	7.7
1965.....	7.4	7.4	6.4	6.0	5.7	5.6	6.3	5.6	5.7	5.0	5.1	4.4	6.0
1966.....	4.5	4.5	5.6	4.8	4.7	5.1	5.0	5.2	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.4	4.9
1967.....	4.2	4.4	4.9	4.1	4.8	4.4	4.1	4.2	3.5	4.8	4.2	3.7	4.3
1968.....	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.3	3.8	3.7	3.9
1969.....	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.7
1970.....	3.9	4.6	4.7	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.0	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.2	7.4	5.6
1971.....	7.1	6.8	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.3	7.4	7.9	8.0	7.6	8.0	7.2

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - NONWHITE FEMALES

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1954.....	8.3	7.6	10.1	8.9	9.1	8.6	8.1	9.7	12.0	9.5	9.5	9.9	9.2
1955.....	8.3	9.0	7.7	8.5	8.4	6.4	7.5	10.0	8.5	9.2	9.6	8.9	8.5
1956.....	8.3	7.1	9.0	9.3	9.0	10.2	10.0	8.9	9.2	8.9	8.3	8.2	8.9
1957.....	7.8	7.7	6.3	6.0	7.1	7.7	8.3	7.5	7.8	6.7	7.3	7.8	7.3
1958.....	9.0	11.6	11.7	12.6	10.6	10.6	11.0	11.0	11.4	10.4	8.7	10.6	10.8
1959.....	10.9	9.5	10.6	8.9	10.0	9.0	8.7	9.3	8.1	9.6	7.8	10.4	9.4
1960.....	8.8	8.5	9.2	9.2	8.9	9.7	9.2	8.9	8.8	9.4	11.8	11.6	9.4
1961.....	11.1	12.1	11.2	11.8	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.6	12.1	11.8	11.3	11.5	11.9
1962.....	12.2	11.1	11.5	12.4	10.5	10.5	10.5	11.3	9.9	9.8	11.5	11.6	11.0
1963.....	10.9	11.9	11.0	10.2	11.2	10.9	10.6	11.5	11.6	11.9	11.9	10.5	11.2
1964.....	10.9	10.3	11.2	10.7	11.1	10.7	11.1	11.1	10.8	10.5	9.8	9.5	10.7
1965.....	9.4	10.4	9.8	9.7	8.7	9.4	9.6	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.7	9.2
1966.....	9.1	8.0	7.7	8.2	8.7	8.3	8.3	10.4	8.7	8.7	8.4	9.2	8.7
1967.....	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.0	7.9	10.6	9.8	9.2	9.5	9.1
1968.....	8.6	8.7	8.8	7.7	8.3	8.7	8.8	7.6	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.7	8.3
1969.....	7.6	7.3	7.9	8.5	8.0	8.3	7.9	8.0	7.8	8.2	7.3	6.2	7.8
1970.....	7.7	8.3	8.6	9.4	9.2	9.5	9.1	9.7	9.4	9.8	10.6	10.0	9.3
1971.....	10.0	10.7	10.7	11.2	12.2	10.2	11.0	10.7	11.5	11.0	9.9	11.2	10.8

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - NONWHITE FEMALES 16-19 YEARS

1954.....	14.9	19.8	22.3	21.5	23.5	16.7	20.3	22.1	17.7	21.8	23.3	21.4	20.6
1955.....	8.3	24.2	22.5	22.7	20.8	9.8	16.0	29.7	17.6	18.8	24.4	22.1	19.2
1956.....	17.9	17.1	20.6	21.4	23.1	30.2	23.7	23.4	28.4	24.3	17.1	20.0	22.8
1957.....	19.9	26.5	18.5	14.9	16.9	22.0	22.9	20.1	17.4	19.0	16.5	24.1	20.2
1958.....	24.7	22.2	25.3	31.4	26.8	24.9	33.5	24.9	31.0	30.6	33.0	31.3	28.4
1959.....	30.6	20.8	31.1	28.2	30.9	29.2	26.0	35.6	28.2	25.3	24.1	22.1	27.7
1960.....	24.2	26.7	23.9	24.2	23.6	21.7	20.3	24.8	20.0	30.1	28.4	34.2	24.8
1961.....	33.2	28.2	29.5	18.7	25.7	32.4	33.3	32.2	30.3	26.3	28.3	27.4	29.2
1962.....	32.4	34.2	37.1	38.9	30.7	23.1	26.3	25.0	20.2	24.7	35.6	36.9	30.2
1963.....	32.8	34.6	26.4	29.9	38.2	36.4	36.2	32.6	35.8	37.0	41.5	30.9	34.7
1964.....	27.2	25.4	31.9	32.7	35.2	35.0	34.9	36.8	30.7	34.0	23.5	27.9	31.6
1965.....	38.3	39.5	33.3	31.5	27.2	34.0	25.8	26.2	33.1	32.0	31.5	32.7	31.7
1966.....	31.4	32.0	33.3	33.0	33.5	30.7	32.7	32.6	29.5	32.0	28.5	28.7	31.3
1967.....	25.9	27.5	24.9	27.8	37.2	27.4	29.9	32.3	32.8	29.2	28.9	32.0	29.6
1968.....	20.4	26.8	31.7	25.7	30.0	31.5	29.7	26.3	32.4	28.9	31.1	27.6	28.7
1969.....	28.4	27.2	26.5	27.4	31.4	31.0	24.3	26.2	27.9	33.1	25.4	23.5	27.6
1970.....	32.1	32.6	30.4	33.8	29.3	34.8	34.4	34.8	33.9	36.8	39.9	36.9	34.4
1971.....	32.8	34.8	34.5	36.4	31.1	37.2	36.2	36.9	34.3	35.4	33.0	43.3	35.4

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - NONWHITE FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1954.....	7.8	6.6	9.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	7.3	8.9	11.5	8.6	8.7	9.3	8.4
1955.....	8.3	8.1	6.7	7.5	7.5	6.1	7.0	8.5	7.8	8.4	8.2	7.7	7.7
1956.....	7.4	6.2	8.0	8.2	7.8	8.5	8.9	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.3	7.8
1957.....	6.9	6.2	5.4	5.3	6.4	6.6	7.2	6.5	7.1	5.8	6.7	6.8	6.4
1958.....	8.0	10.8	10.8	11.3	9.4	9.6	9.3	10.0	10.0	8.8	7.2	9.2	9.5
1959.....	9.7	8.9	9.3	7.7	8.7	7.7	7.7	7.5	6.7	8.7	6.7	9.7	8.3
1960.....	7.7	7.1	8.1	8.1	7.9	8.8	8.4	7.8	7.8	7.8	10.5	9.9	8.3
1961.....	9.6	11.0	9.9	11.4	12.1	10.9	10.3	9.9	10.6	10.7	10.0	10.2	10.6
1962.....	10.5	9.3	9.4	10.1	9.0	9.5	9.3	10.3	9.3	8.7	9.7	9.5	9.6
1963.....	9.2	10.1	9.8	8.8	9.0	8.8	8.7	9.9	9.7	10.0	9.5	9.0	9.4
1964.....	9.6	9.0	9.5	8.9	9.2	8.8	9.3	9.2	9.1	8.5	8.8	8.2	9.0
1965.....	7.2	8.5	8.1	8.1	7.3	7.5	8.2	7.1	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.6	7.5
1966.....	7.3	6.0	5.6	6.1	6.6	6.4	6.1	8.2	6.6	6.6	6.4	7.3	6.6
1967.....	7.5	7.2	7.3	6.9	6.0	7.5	7.0	5.5	8.5	7.9	7.3	7.2	7.1
1968.....	7.5	6.9	6.3	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.7	5.8	5.7	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.3
1969.....	5.7	5.5	5.9	6.7	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.6	4.6	5.8
1970.....	5.3	6.0	6.6	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.7	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.7	7.5	6.9
1971.....	8.1	8.6	8.4	8.8	10.5	8.1	8.6	8.4	9.5	9.0	8.1	8.1	8.7

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MARRIED WORKERS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1955.....	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.1
1956.....	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.0
1957.....	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.8	4.0	3.2
1958.....	4.5	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.8	5.4
1959.....	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.5	3.7	4.0
1960.....	3.7	3.4	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.7	4.7	5.1	4.1
1961.....	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.6	5.1
1962.....	4.3	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1
1963.....	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9
1964.....	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.4
1965.....	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	3.0
1966.....	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4
1967.....	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6
1968.....	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3
1969.....	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3
1970.....	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.1	3.3
1971.....	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.0

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MARRIED MEN

1955.....	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.8
1956.....	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.6
1957.....	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.7	2.8	2.8
1958.....	4.0	4.7	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.5	5.1
1959.....	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.2	3.3	3.6
1960.....	3.3	2.9	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.7	3.7
1961.....	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.6
1962.....	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6
1963.....	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.4
1964.....	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.8
1965.....	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.4
1966.....	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
1967.....	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
1968.....	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6
1969.....	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.5
1970.....	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	2.6
1971.....	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.2

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MARRIED WOMEN

1955.....	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2
1956.....	4.1	3.5	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.7	4.4	4.4	4.1
1957.....	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.1	4.8	4.7	4.3
1958.....	5.7	6.7	6.7	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.6	6.8	6.6	6.2	5.7	5.8	6.5
1959.....	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.2	4.8	5.2
1960.....	4.7	4.6	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.7	5.7	6.4	5.2
1961.....	5.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	7.0	7.2	6.7	6.1	6.4	6.3	5.9	6.5	6.5
1962.....	5.9	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.4
1963.....	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.4
1964.....	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.7	5.1
1965.....	4.4	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.1	4.5
1966.....	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7
1967.....	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.7	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.5
1968.....	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.9
1969.....	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.9
1970.....	3.8	4.2	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.7	5.0	4.7	5.3	5.2	5.6	5.7	4.9
1971.....	5.7	5.5	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.7

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

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UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FULL-TIME WORKERS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1963.....	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.5
1964.....	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.9
1965.....	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.2
1966.....	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5
1967.....	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.4
1968.....	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.1
1969.....	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1
1970.....	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.6	4.5
1971.....	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FULL-TIME WORKERS BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS

1963.....	20.4	20.4	19.4	17.5	18.8	18.1	19.1	18.3	17.8	18.7	19.3	18.9	18.8
1964.....	19.0	18.0	19.3	19.4	17.7	18.5	15.0	18.5	16.0	16.6	17.0	18.9	17.6
1965.....	18.7	18.9	17.3	18.1	15.7	18.1	15.0	14.7	14.9	13.3	13.2	14.0	15.9
1966.....	13.0	12.9	13.6	16.7	15.5	14.1	13.2	12.7	13.7	13.1	13.6	12.2	13.7
1967.....	12.1	11.7	12.1	12.4	12.7	13.1	13.0	13.9	13.4	15.0	14.5	14.0	13.1
1968.....	12.4	13.1	13.1	11.7	12.5	14.1	14.1	12.5	12.7	12.6	11.8	11.5	13.0
1969.....	13.7	12.8	12.0	13.0	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.3	12.8	12.4	12.2	13.3	12.7
1970.....	13.5	14.1	14.7	16.4	15.8	16.3	15.0	16.6	16.8	17.2	19.4	19.2	16.1
1971.....	18.8	18.5	19.0	17.6	18.3	17.6	17.2	17.5	18.7	17.7	19.3	20.8	18.1

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FULL-TIME WORKERS MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1963.....	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.4
1964.....	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.7
1965.....	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.1
1966.....	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4
1967.....	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2
1968.....	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.0
1969.....	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9
1970.....	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.3	3.3
1971.....	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FULL-TIME WORKERS FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1963.....	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.9	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.7
1964.....	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.3	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.3
1965.....	4.8	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.6
1966.....	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.2	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.8
1967.....	4.3	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.8	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.1
1968.....	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.7
1969.....	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.7
1970.....	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.5	5.2	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.8	5.8	4.8
1971.....	5.8	5.7	6.0	5.9	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.8

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PART-TIME WORKERS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1963.....	5.3	7.6	7.3	7.2	8.3	7.3	7.6	7.4	7.5	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.3
1964.....	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.5	6.9	7.3	7.1	7.4	7.1	7.1	7.4	6.7	7.2
1965.....	6.7	7.4	8.8	7.5	7.3	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.7
1966.....	6.7	6.0	6.1	5.9	7.4	6.6	6.1	7.0	5.7	5.8	5.2	6.1	6.2
1967.....	6.9	7.5	6.5	6.3	6.8	7.2	7.2	6.7	6.8	7.2	7.0	6.6	6.9
1968.....	6.1	6.7	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.5	6.6	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.5
1969.....	5.8	5.9	6.1	5.8	6.5	5.8	6.3	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.2	6.1	6.2
1970.....	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.1	6.6	7.1	7.6	7.9	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.6	7.6
1971.....	9.1	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.1	8.0	8.7	9.2	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.7

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PART-TIME WORKERS BOTH SEXES 16-19 YEARS

1963.....	7.5	15.1	14.9	14.4	15.5	16.3	17.0	14.5	14.5	13.7	15.0	14.0	14.4
1964.....	13.5	14.5	13.8	14.9	13.1	14.1	13.9	14.3	13.6	13.0	13.4	11.2	13.6
1965.....	13.8	13.9	13.6	15.0	14.4	10.6	13.3	13.1	12.8	13.8	12.4	12.3	13.2
1966.....	12.7	11.3	12.1	10.9	14.4	12.1	11.3	11.5	10.1	10.3	9.7	11.3	11.4
1967.....	11.2	14.1	10.7	11.6	12.8	13.4	12.3	12.7	12.2	12.7	13.2	12.3	12.4
1968.....	11.2	12.9	11.9	11.7	12.6	14.5	12.5	11.7	11.3	11.1	12.3	13.4	12.2
1969.....	10.6	11.3	12.4	11.4	12.2	11.3	12.5	12.8	12.5	12.4	11.1	10.8	11.7
1970.....	13.7	12.8	12.4	13.9	12.2	13.0	13.0	14.4	15.9	15.9	15.7	16.3	14.2
1971.....	17.0	15.3	16.2	16.4	16.4	13.4	15.0	16.3	15.3	15.5	14.7	14.7	15.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PART-TIME WORKERS MALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1963.....	8.6	7.5	7.3	6.8	10.2	5.5	6.0	6.6	7.0	5.5	6.3	6.3	6.9
1964.....	5.9	7.0	7.3	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.1	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.5
1965.....	5.3	5.5	4.7	6.1	5.7	5.6	4.6	5.5	5.6	5.1	5.0	4.6	5.3
1966.....	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.7	6.4	4.7	4.7	6.7	4.6	4.6	3.9	4.8	4.9
1967.....	5.2	4.3	4.9	4.2	4.7	4.9	6.7	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.4	5.0	4.8
1968.....	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.3	4.5	5.5	4.5	5.1	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.9
1969.....	4.4	4.9	4.2	3.3	4.7	4.0	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.3	4.3	4.3	4.8
1970.....	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.5	6.8	6.5	6.5	7.2	7.2	6.1
1971.....	7.9	7.4	7.4	6.9	8.1	6.5	7.1	5.9	6.7	6.5	7.2	6.4	7.0

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PART-TIME WORKERS FEMALES 20 YEARS AND OVER

1963.....	3.1	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.3
1964.....	4.6	4.0	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.5
1965.....	4.0	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.9
1966.....	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.2	3.7	4.7	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.7
1967.....	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.8	5.2	4.2	4.3	4.6
1968.....	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	4.0
1969.....	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.9	3.4	3.2	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.2	3.7
1970.....	3.5	4.2	4.7	4.0	4.0	4.3	5.0	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.5
1971.....	5.1	5.5	5.3	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.7	6.4	4.7	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.4

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WHITE-COLLAR WORKERS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1958.....	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.1
1959.....	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6
1960.....	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.7
1961.....	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.3
1962.....	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.8
1963.....	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9
1964.....	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.6
1965.....	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3
1966.....	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0
1967.....	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2
1968.....	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
1969.....	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1
1970.....	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.7	2.8
1971.....	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WORKERS

1958.....	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.0	3.0	1.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.0
1959.....	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7
1960.....	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.7
1961.....	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0
1962.....	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.7
1963.....	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8
1964.....	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.7
1965.....	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.5
1966.....	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.3
1967.....	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3
1968.....	1.2	1.2	1.0	.9	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2
1969.....	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.3
1970.....	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.5	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.8	2.0
1971.....	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.2	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MANAGERS, OFFICIALS, AND PROPRIETORS

1958.....	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.7
1959.....	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
1960.....	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.4
1961.....	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8
1962.....	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5
1963.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5
1964.....	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.4
1965.....	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	.8	.9	1.3	1.0	1.1
1966.....	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	.9	.8	.9	1.2	.9	.8	.8	1.0
1967.....	.9	.8	1.0	.9	.9	.9	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	.9
1968.....	.9	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	.8	1.1	1.0	.9	1.2	.9	.9	1.0
1969.....	1.2	.9	.9	.8	.9	.9	.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	.9
1970.....	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.3
1971.....	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.6

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - CLERICAL WORKERS

1958.....	3.7	4.1	4.3	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.3	4.8	4.5	3.8	4.3	4.1	4.4
1959.....	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.7
1960.....	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.7	4.3	3.8
1961.....	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.0	4.6
1962.....	4.5	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.0
1963.....	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.0
1964.....	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.7
1965.....	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	2.8	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.3
1966.....	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.9
1967.....	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.1	3.2	3.1
1968.....	3.0	3.4	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.6	3.0	2.8	3.0
1969.....	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.8	3.0
1970.....	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.2	4.1
1971.....	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.8

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - SALES WORKERS

1958.....	3.2	4.4	4.0	4.4	3.9	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.4	3.3	4.2	3.8	4.1
1959.....	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.1	3.8
1960.....	3.3	3.6	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.2	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.8
1961.....	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.9	4.7	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.0	4.9
1962.....	4.9	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.5	5.1	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3
1963.....	4.5	4.8	4.3	5.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.3
1964.....	3.7	3.3	3.3	4.7	3.9	3.4	2.9	3.6	3.1	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.5
1965.....	3.3	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.4	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.4
1966.....	3.1	2.9	2.7	3.3	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.1	3.1	2.0	2.8
1967.....	3.6	2.7	3.3	2.5	2.7	3.6	3.5	3.3	4.0	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.2
1968.....	3.3	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.1	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.8
1969.....	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.4	2.3	2.7	2.9
1970.....	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.8	4.9	3.9
1971.....	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.4	5.1	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.3

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - BLUE-COLLAR WORKERS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1958.....	8.4	9.3	10.1	11.5	12.1	11.6	11.3	11.1	10.4	9.6	8.6	8.7	10.2
1959.....	8.5	8.2	7.6	7.3	6.8	6.7	6.7	7.0	7.8	7.8	8.5	7.3	7.6
1960.....	7.2	6.3	7.5	7.4	7.1	7.5	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.5	9.1	9.5	7.8
1961.....	9.6	9.9	9.9	10.3	10.2	9.4	9.4	9.1	8.7	8.2	7.9	7.9	9.2
1962.....	7.8	7.5	7.6	7.2	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.4	7.3	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.4
1963.....	7.7	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.3	7.0	7.3
1964.....	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.8	6.3
1965.....	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.4	5.3
1966.....	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.2
1967.....	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.4
1968.....	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.2	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	4.1
1969.....	3.8	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	3.9
1970.....	4.6	5.1	5.3	5.6	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.4	7.8	6.2
1971.....	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.1	7.2	7.5	7.7	7.1	7.5	7.5	7.4

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - CRAFTSMEN AND FOREMEN

1958.....	5.6	5.9	6.6	7.3	7.8	8.0	7.6	7.7	7.3	7.0	6.0	6.1	6.8
1959.....	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.9	4.9	5.3
1960.....	5.0	4.6	4.9	5.0	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.5	6.5	6.7	5.3
1961.....	6.6	6.8	6.8	7.2	7.3	6.8	6.8	5.9	6.0	5.3	5.2	4.9	6.3
1962.....	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.5	5.2	5.3	5.1
1963.....	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.4	5.0	4.8
1964.....	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.7	4.3	3.7	4.2	4.2
1965.....	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.7	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.6
1966.....	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.8
1967.....	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5
1968.....	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.4
1969.....	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2
1970.....	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.5	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.9	4.0	4.6	5.1	3.8
1971.....	4.9	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.1	5.1	5.3	5.3	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.7

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - OPERATIVES

1958.....	9.0	10.2	11.1	12.9	13.4	12.7	12.3	11.8	10.9	9.9	8.6	9.0	11.0
1959.....	8.7	8.1	7.5	7.4	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.8	7.5	7.8	9.1	7.5	7.6
1960.....	7.3	6.2	7.5	7.9	7.6	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.4	8.8	9.5	10.2	8.0
1961.....	9.8	10.8	10.6	10.1	10.4	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.0	8.8	8.1	8.3	9.6
1962.....	8.4	7.6	7.7	7.3	7.4	6.9	7.3	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.1	7.4	7.5
1963.....	7.6	7.6	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.5	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.8	7.3	7.5
1964.....	7.7	7.1	6.7	6.8	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.2	5.9	6.6
1965.....	5.8	5.8	5.5	6.2	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.0	5.2	4.8	4.7	5.5
1966.....	4.4	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.4
1967.....	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0
1968.....	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.5
1969.....	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.4
1970.....	5.2	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.9	7.3	7.8	7.5	8.3	8.6	8.9	7.1
1971.....	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.3	7.8	8.2	8.2	8.3

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - NONFARM LABORERS

1958.....	12.5	14.5	15.0	16.7	17.2	16.4	16.1	15.9	14.3	14.1	13.8	15.1	
1959.....	13.5	13.8	12.8	12.0	11.5	10.7	12.2	12.1	14.3	12.8	12.5	12.1	12.6
1960.....	11.9	10.6	13.6	11.6	11.1	12.6	13.2	13.8	12.9	14.1	13.6	13.4	12.6
1961.....	15.8	14.1	15.1	17.8	16.5	14.6	14.5	14.2	14.1	13.0	13.2	13.7	14.7
1962.....	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.0	13.0	12.6	11.7	11.5	11.6	12.1	12.9	13.7	12.5
1963.....	13.2	13.6	12.5	13.4	13.0	12.0	12.2	12.1	11.9	13.4	12.4	11.1	12.4
1964.....	11.7	11.6	11.7	10.7	10.4	11.1	10.4	11.3	10.2	10.8	9.3	9.6	10.8
1965.....	9.7	10.5	8.8	9.2	7.4	8.6	8.2	7.2	9.0	7.8	7.8	7.3	8.6
1966.....	6.9	7.5	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.5	7.7	7.4	6.5	8.1	7.9	7.4
1967.....	7.3	7.1	7.3	7.5	8.7	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.5	8.6	7.4	7.6	7.6
1968.....	7.7	7.6	7.9	6.3	6.9	7.4	8.0	7.5	6.5	7.3	6.9	6.3	7.2
1969.....	6.5	5.7	7.2	6.7	6.4	5.9	7.1	6.8	7.2	6.7	7.1	7.5	6.7
1970.....	8.2	7.9	7.8	8.7	8.9	10.1	9.9	10.2	10.9	10.9	10.4	11.1	9.5
1971.....	10.4	11.1	10.4	10.4	11.4	11.1	9.2	10.6	11.2	10.6	11.8	11.9	10.8

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - SERVICE WORKERS

1958.....	6.3	6.7	6.7	7.3	6.5	7.1	7.4	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.7	7.1	6.9
1959.....	7.0	6.8	6.9	6.0	6.8	5.7	5.9	5.3	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.3	6.1
1960.....	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.7	6.1	5.4	6.0	6.2	7.6	5.8
1961.....	6.7	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.2	7.6	7.7	7.4	7.0	7.5	6.5	6.8	7.2
1962.....	6.3	5.9	6.0	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.4	5.7	6.4	6.4	6.2
1963.....	6.3	6.4	6.6	5.8	6.1	5.9	6.0	5.8	6.6	6.2	5.7	6.2	6.1
1964.....	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.5	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.3	6.0	5.6	6.0
1965.....	5.9	6.3	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.4	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.5	5.3
1966.....	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.5	5.0	4.2	4.3	4.1	5.2	4.6
1967.....	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.8	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.5
1968.....	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.3	5.1	4.9	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5
1969.....	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.1	4.1	3.7	4.2
1970.....	4.4	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.6	6.0	6.2	5.3
1971.....	6.3	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.0	6.6	6.4	6.3

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD WORKERS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1958.....	5.1	6.0	6.0	6.2	5.1	5.7	5.5	6.0	5.8	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.6
1959.....	5.8	5.1	6.4	5.2	6.4	4.5	5.5	3.7	5.1	6.0	5.4	4.5	5.2
1960.....	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.2	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.6	5.4	5.1	6.2	7.2	5.3
1961.....	5.8	7.0	6.0	7.3	6.2	7.1	7.5	5.8	6.8	7.2	4.7	5.9	6.4
1962.....	6.2	4.8	5.0	6.3	5.9	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.1	4.9	5.8	5.9	5.5
1963.....	5.6	6.7	7.0	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.0	5.2	5.3	6.0	5.5	5.7	5.8
1964.....	6.2	5.1	5.6	5.3	7.7	5.3	4.9	5.5	5.4	4.8	5.2	4.3	5.4
1965.....	4.1	6.1	5.1	4.7	3.7	4.4	5.0	5.1	4.2	4.1	5.2	4.2	4.7
1966.....	5.1	3.9	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.4	5.6	3.9	4.2	3.2	4.8	4.1
1967.....	4.6	4.2	4.2	3.2	3.9	3.9	4.6	3.4	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1
1968.....	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.2	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.4	4.3	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.0
1969.....	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.4	4.0	3.3	3.5	3.6	2.9	3.3	4.0	2.4	3.6
1970.....	2.7	3.7	4.2	3.7	4.2	4.5	4.0	5.6	5.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.2
1971.....	4.9	3.8	4.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.0	4.1	4.0	5.2	4.4	4.4

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - OTHER SERVICE WORKERS

1958.....	6.7	7.0	7.0	7.8	7.0	7.7	8.0	7.2	7.5	7.7	7.3	7.6	7.4
1959.....	7.3	7.4	7.1	6.3	7.0	6.1	6.0	5.8	6.1	5.7	6.1	5.6	6.4
1960.....	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.3	5.5	6.3	6.2	7.7	6.0
1961.....	7.0	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.0	7.5	7.1	7.2	7.4
1962.....	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.9	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.8	6.0	6.6	6.6	6.5
1963.....	6.5	6.4	6.4	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.0	7.1	6.3	5.8	6.4	6.3
1964.....	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.6	6.1	5.8	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.5	6.2	6.0	6.1
1965.....	6.4	6.4	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.3	5.4	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.5
1966.....	4.5	4.5	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.2	4.8	4.8	4.2	4.3	4.3	5.3	4.8
1967.....	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.4	5.0	5.3	4.9	5.0	4.6
1968.....	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	5.3	5.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.6
1969.....	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.7	5.1	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.3
1970.....	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.6	5.5
1971.....	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.7	7.0	6.9	6.3	6.9	6.7	6.6

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FARM WORKERS

1958.....	2.7	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.4	3.2
1959.....	2.5	3.1	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.1	3.1	3.3	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6
1960.....	2.2	2.4	3.2	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.1	2.7	3.5	2.7
1961.....	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.4	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.8
1962.....	2.5	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.3
1963.....	3.0	4.0	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.7	3.1	3.0	1.9	3.1	2.5	3.0
1964.....	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.1	2.7	3.4	2.8	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.1
1965.....	2.3	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6
1966.....	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	3.3	2.1	1.3	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.0	2.2
1967.....	2.2	2.6	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.7	2.5	2.9	1.8	2.3
1968.....	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.7	2.1
1969.....	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9
1970.....	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1	3.6	2.0	2.4	2.6	3.7	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.6
1971.....	3.0	3.2	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.8	1.9	3.7	2.7	2.6

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FARM LABORERS

1958.....	5.8	8.2	7.8	8.1	6.5	6.7	5.9	6.0	6.8	5.4	5.0	5.0	6.4
1959.....	5.5	6.5	5.1	4.3	4.5	4.6	6.5	6.8	4.5	5.2	5.5	5.1	5.4
1960.....	4.6	4.7	7.3	4.9	5.2	5.8	5.3	4.9	4.6	6.0	5.3	6.7	5.3
1961.....	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.8	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.7	4.7	4.5	5.4	5.7
1962.....	5.6	4.2	3.6	5.1	4.7	3.5	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.5	5.4	5.3	4.6
1963.....	5.6	8.2	5.5	4.7	5.5	6.5	7.1	6.1	5.5	3.7	6.1	5.1	5.9
1964.....	6.3	6.0	7.4	6.6	4.9	6.8	5.8	6.3	5.3	5.3	5.6	6.2	6.1
1965.....	4.7	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2	4.9	5.3	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.9	5.3	5.2
1966.....	4.8	5.3	4.8	4.4	6.7	3.7	2.5	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.4
1967.....	4.4	5.4	4.0	5.0	5.1	5.4	4.8	4.0	5.8	5.2	6.2	3.6	4.9
1968.....	3.9	3.3	4.3	4.7	4.5	5.5	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.2	3.7	4.3
1969.....	3.4	2.7	4.3	4.1	3.7	4.2	5.7	3.9	4.1	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.0
1970.....	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.5	7.7	4.4	5.0	5.4	7.8	6.0	6.6	6.3	5.4
1971.....	6.0	6.4	4.6	3.9	4.5	4.5	5.5	5.5	5.9	4.2	7.7	5.5	5.4

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.3
1949.....	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.8	7.1	7.8	7.9	7.5	8.8	7.4	7.6	6.8
1950.....	7.5	7.4	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.1	5.7	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.6	6.0
1951.....	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.7
1952.....	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.4
1953.....	3.2	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.8	4.6	3.2
1954.....	5.2	5.7	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.5	6.0	5.7	6.2
1955.....	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.8
1956.....	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.4
1957.....	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.5	5.6	4.6
1958.....	6.2	6.9	7.4	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.1	6.5	6.6	7.3
1959.....	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.1	5.5	5.7
1960.....	5.4	4.9	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.7	6.3	6.4	6.9	5.7
1961.....	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.1	6.1	6.8
1962.....	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.6
1963.....	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.6
1964.....	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.6	5.0
1965.....	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7	4.3
1966.....	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5
1967.....	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6
1968.....	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.4
1969.....	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.3
1970.....	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.7	6.0	4.8
1971.....	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.7

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

1948.....	5.1	5.4	6.6	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.5	6.1	4.0	4.8	6.3	7.3	5.5
1949.....	6.4	6.2	5.1	6.7	6.8	9.0	8.2	8.4	7.5	10.7	5.8	7.6	7.1
1950.....	12.6	12.0	11.2	10.6	9.7	8.1	7.1	7.6	8.4	6.5	5.3	7.8	9.0
1951.....	4.6	5.2	4.6	3.4	4.6	4.2	3.7	3.0	4.7	4.0	5.3	3.3	4.4
1952.....	3.6	3.9	5.1	5.2	4.6	2.9	5.1	4.6	12.3	2.6	4.1	3.8	4.8
1953.....	4.6	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.4	6.9	6.3	7.7	5.5	5.7	10.4	5.6
1954.....	6.4	9.0	9.3	9.3	7.5	10.7	7.9	10.3	7.5	9.7	10.1	9.9	9.0
1955.....	7.2	7.8	7.0	8.6	7.7	7.6	7.1	10.0	5.6	7.4	6.8	6.2	7.2
1956.....	7.8	6.9	7.2	6.2	8.4	7.5	7.4	6.3	6.3	7.0	8.9	8.8	7.4
1957.....	7.7	6.1	6.1	4.9	6.1	6.7	6.4	8.4	10.2	8.1	8.2	6.3	6.9
1958.....	9.8	12.5	12.2	13.2	10.6	11.0	8.8	9.0	10.4	8.8	8.1	9.1	10.3
1959.....	8.8	10.2	8.4	7.9	8.5	8.5	10.1	11.5	8.2	8.9	9.0	8.6	9.1
1960.....	7.5	7.6	11.5	7.6	7.8	8.8	7.9	6.5	6.6	8.6	8.3	11.5	8.3
1961.....	9.6	9.2	10.0	9.8	11.0	8.7	7.9	10.0	10.5	9.9	8.3	10.2	9.6
1962.....	9.4	7.3	6.2	8.4	7.2	6.1	6.8	6.9	7.7	5.4	8.4	8.4	7.5
1963.....	8.2	12.2	9.0	7.9	9.0	10.4	10.6	9.9	8.7	5.5	9.1	8.2	9.2
1964.....	9.5	9.6	11.3	10.3	9.4	11.1	9.7	9.6	8.9	8.4	8.2	10.1	9.7
1965.....	7.2	8.5	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.0	8.6	6.8	7.6
1966.....	7.6	7.6	6.8	6.3	9.8	5.0	4.6	7.3	5.4	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.6
1967.....	6.0	7.5	5.6	6.9	7.1	7.7	6.4	6.3	8.5	7.2	8.3	5.2	6.9
1968.....	5.4	5.3	6.6	6.5	6.7	7.7	7.4	7.0	6.3	5.4	5.2	5.6	6.3
1969.....	5.8	4.8	6.1	6.0	5.5	5.9	8.2	6.1	5.8	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.1
1970.....	6.4	6.2	6.7	6.2	9.6	5.8	7.8	7.7	8.9	8.4	9.1	9.4	7.5
1971.....	8.9	9.5	6.7	6.4	7.7	6.3	7.8	8.8	8.5	7.0	9.6	7.5	7.9

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

1948.....	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.5
1949.....	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.7	7.3	7.5	8.4	8.5	8.1	9.5	8.0	8.1	7.3
1950.....	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.0	6.6	6.5	6.0	5.2	5.1	4.7	5.0	4.8	6.3
1951.....	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.9
1952.....	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.6
1953.....	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.8	3.4
1954.....	5.6	6.0	6.7	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.5	7.1	6.5	6.1	6.7
1955.....	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.5	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.7	5.1
1956.....	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.7
1957.....	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.3	6.0	6.1	4.9
1958.....	6.8	7.4	8.0	8.5	8.7	8.5	8.7	8.6	8.2	7.8	7.1	7.1	7.9
1959.....	6.9	6.8	6.5	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.6	6.2	6.4	6.6	5.8	6.1
1960.....	5.7	5.2	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.8	7.0	7.4	6.2
1961.....	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.0	7.7	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.2	6.7	6.7	7.5
1962.....	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.1
1963.....	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.0	6.3	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.1
1964.....	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.4
1965.....	5.0	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.6
1966.....	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.8
1967.....	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.9
1968.....	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6
1969.....	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.5
1970.....	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.6	5.2
1971.....	6.4	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.2

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL GOODS-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	4.3	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.3	5.2	4.7	4.5	5.0	5.4	4.8
1949.....	6.1	6.8	7.6	7.8	9.0	9.2	10.8	10.6	9.2	12.4	9.5	9.6	8.9
1950.....	9.1	8.9	8.6	8.1	7.1	7.3	6.6	5.9	6.0	5.2	5.4	5.2	7.1
1951.....	4.6	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.8	5.2	4.9	4.4	4.4
1952.....	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.3	4.0
1953.....	3.9	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.9	4.0	4.8	5.8	3.8
1954.....	6.7	7.4	8.1	8.7	8.9	8.7	8.8	8.7	9.0	8.8	8.0	7.3	8.2
1955.....	7.1	6.6	6.2	6.2	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.4	5.0	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.8
1956.....	5.0	5.3	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.3	5.5	5.4	5.0	5.6	5.4	5.6
1957.....	5.4	5.3	4.9	5.2	5.6	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.2	6.8	7.6	8.2	6.0
1958.....	8.9	9.6	10.3	10.9	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6	10.6	9.8	9.1	9.0	10.4
1959.....	8.3	8.3	7.9	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.7	7.5	7.9	8.6	7.0	7.4
1960.....	6.9	6.0	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.9	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.3	9.0	9.1	7.5
1961.....	9.4	10.1	9.9	9.7	10.0	9.3	9.4	9.0	8.9	8.2	7.6	7.6	9.1
1962.....	7.5	7.0	7.2	6.9	7.3	7.1	6.8	7.1	6.9	6.6	7.1	7.3	7.1
1963.....	7.1	7.6	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.8	7.1	6.7	6.9
1964.....	6.8	6.2	6.3	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.3	5.6	6.0
1965.....	5.3	5.6	5.1	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2	5.0
1966.....	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9
1967.....	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.2
1968.....	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.8
1969.....	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.7
1970.....	4.4	5.0	5.2	5.3	6.2	6.1	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.4	8.1	6.1
1971.....	7.7	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	6.8	7.0	7.6	7.3

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN MINING

1948.....	3.1	3.4	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	4.0	3.8	3.5	4.2	4.4	3.1
1949.....	2.9	4.1	4.0	5.2	7.0	5.5	7.7	8.2	5.9	49.8	9.4	4.8	8.9
1950.....	6.9	11.1	6.3	6.4	6.6	7.1	6.4	5.9	5.8	7.5	5.1	7.1	6.9
1951.....	8.3	5.1	2.4	5.7	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.7	1.7	2.8	3.0	4.0
1952.....	5.1	3.9	3.8	2.7	2.7	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.6	1.5	3.8
1953.....	3.4	3.7	5.8	5.4	6.0	5.6	4.2	3.2	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.7	4.6
1954.....	9.1	12.4	13.1	12.7	15.6	16.3	13.6	16.3	17.7	17.4	16.8	14.5	14.4
1955.....	10.1	11.3	8.7	12.0	9.9	8.7	11.3	8.6	3.7	5.2	8.5	9.4	9.1
1956.....	6.7	7.0	9.8	8.3	6.2	5.2	6.9	6.7	4.3	5.8	5.3	5.2	6.8
1957.....	5.7	4.9	5.8	4.4	5.2	5.1	5.5	5.0	4.3	7.8	9.3	9.1	5.9
1958.....	8.7	10.2	10.0	11.1	13.9	14.8	11.0	14.3	11.9	7.3	9.6	9.7	11.0
1959.....	10.1	9.7	10.4	8.0	7.9	8.3	9.7	10.5	12.2	13.0	10.1	6.9	9.7
1960.....	9.9	9.6	8.8	9.6	6.6	7.9	9.6	8.4	9.1	8.7	15.1	12.5	9.7
1961.....	12.5	12.4	12.1	12.0	11.1	10.4	10.0	11.8	11.2	11.6	9.5	7.5	11.1
1962.....	6.4	7.7	5.5	7.3	7.1	7.2	8.8	8.9	8.1	9.1	8.8	9.2	7.8
1963.....	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.0	7.7	8.2	6.0	5.3	4.6	3.5	5.8	5.9	7.2
1964.....	7.2	5.4	6.3	7.4	7.7	8.9	7.3	6.0	8.7	6.7	6.0	4.8	6.7
1965.....	6.9	6.2	7.0	2.5	6.3	5.5	5.6	6.5	4.3	3.8	3.2	4.9	5.4
1966.....	4.7	5.2	3.4	2.8	3.4	2.5	3.9	1.9	4.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.7
1967.....	2.0	2.5	3.7	3.7	3.5	2.9	3.4	3.1	2.8	4.3	5.6	3.7	3.4
1968.....	2.6	3.7	3.6	2.8	2.4	3.3	2.8	2.8	4.1	3.1	3.6	2.8	3.1
1969.....	3.0	2.8	2.4	3.0	2.7	3.9	.8	3.1	2.3	1.2	3.5	4.3	2.9
1970.....	3.5	3.2	3.1	5.5	3.6	2.9	2.1	4.1	1.4	3.2	1.7	2.3	3.1
1971.....	4.0	3.7	3.6	2.9	4.4	4.1	5.8	3.9	5.3	3.5	2.8	4.9	4.0

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN CONSTRUCTION

1948.....	7.8	8.9	8.9	8.5	8.2	8.1	7.5	9.3	9.2	9.7	10.2	9.5	8.7
1949.....	10.5	11.3	13.8	12.6	15.5	15.1	17.8	16.0	14.0	14.8	14.9	16.3	14.0
1950.....	15.1	14.1	14.5	13.3	12.3	12.1	11.1	10.4	11.0	8.8	10.0	9.0	12.2
1951.....	8.2	8.5	7.0	5.3	5.3	7.1	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.5	8.0	7.1	7.2
1952.....	7.2	7.2	7.2	6.9	6.8	7.0	6.7	7.0	6.1	6.2	5.8	6.0	6.7
1953.....	6.6	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.4	7.0	7.6	7.8	9.0	8.2	8.4	9.0	7.2
1954.....	10.2	11.7	12.2	14.0	14.4	13.8	14.3	12.9	13.6	15.3	13.2	12.5	12.9
1955.....	12.3	10.4	11.6	10.9	10.4	10.7	10.0	11.0	9.0	11.4	11.5	10.5	10.9
1956.....	10.6	10.5	10.3	8.2	10.4	10.2	9.9	9.5	8.8	9.0	11.2	10.9	10.0
1957.....	10.9	10.5	9.5	10.4	10.2	10.2	10.0	11.3	11.2	11.0	13.1	13.5	10.9
1958.....	13.5	14.7	15.4	15.3	14.9	16.7	17.0	17.3	16.5	15.9	14.5	14.8	15.3
1959.....	14.0	15.1	14.6	11.3	13.1	12.3	12.3	12.0	14.9	14.7	13.1	11.8	13.4
1960.....	12.8	11.6	15.6	12.9	12.9	12.5	12.9	14.6	13.2	14.3	14.9	14.9	13.5
1961.....	15.9	16.3	15.6	17.1	18.4	16.6	16.7	15.0	15.8	13.8	14.1	13.7	15.7
1962.....	13.9	13.5	14.7	14.2	14.0	13.8	13.5	11.1	11.6	12.4	13.1	14.4	13.5
1963.....	14.2	15.7	14.9	13.5	12.7	12.6	12.4	12.0	11.7	12.2	12.7	12.5	13.3
1964.....	12.6	11.3	10.9	10.5	10.6	11.5	10.2	12.0	11.6	12.5	8.8	12.0	11.2
1965.....	11.0	11.5	10.9	10.1	10.7	10.5	11.1	9.7	10.2	9.0	7.9	7.6	10.1
1966.....	7.9	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.1	7.2	7.8	8.3	8.4	8.8	9.6	8.0
1967.....	7.7	7.7	7.2	8.1	8.0	8.1	7.5	6.9	5.1	6.8	7.4	7.0	7.4
1968.....	8.3	7.4	7.8	5.7	6.7	7.7	7.1	6.5	5.0	5.9	6.8	6.0	6.9
1969.....	5.7	5.6	6.1	6.2	5.5	4.9	5.9	6.8	6.7	7.2	5.8	6.3	6.0
1970.....	7.3	7.9	8.1	8.4	11.7	10.4	10.9	11.6	12.4	11.6	10.0	11.7	9.7
1971.....	11.1	10.9	10.7	10.0	11.0	10.3	9.8	9.9	9.7	10.2	9.7	11.2	10.4

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.2	3.9	4.6	4.6	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.7	4.2
1949.....	5.5	6.2	6.8	7.1	8.1	8.4	9.7	9.8	8.6	9.8	8.5	8.5	8.0
1950.....	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.3	6.3	6.4	5.9	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.6	4.4	6.2
1951.....	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.6	4.3	4.9	4.4	4.0	3.9
1952.....	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.6	4.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.9	3.5
1953.....	3.5	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.3	4.2	5.2	3.1
1954.....	6.0	6.5	7.1	7.6	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.3	6.7	6.1	7.1
1955.....	6.0	5.7	5.2	5.1	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.7
1956.....	3.9	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.6	4.7	4.8	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.7
1957.....	4.5	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.8	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.6	7.1	5.1
1958.....	8.1	8.7	9.4	10.0	10.8	10.4	10.7	10.3	9.3	8.7	8.0	7.8	9.3
1959.....	7.1	6.9	6.4	5.9	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.4	7.7	6.1	6.1
1960.....	5.7	4.8	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.4	6.3	6.8	7.1	7.6	7.8	6.2
1961.....	8.1	8.8	8.7	8.2	8.3	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.4	7.0	6.3	6.4	7.8
1962.....	6.3	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.5	6.3	5.9	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.8
1963.....	5.7	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.7
1964.....	5.8	5.3	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.4	5.0
1965.....	4.2	4.5	4.0	4.7	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	4.0
1966.....	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.2
1967.....	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.7
1968.....	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.3
1969.....	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.3
1970.....	3.9	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.5	7.1	7.6	5.6
1971.....	7.1	6.8	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.2	6.6	6.9	6.8

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN DURABLE GOODS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	3.7	4.3	4.6	4.0
1949.....	5.8	6.3	7.0	7.0	8.7	8.4	9.5	9.7	8.5	10.6	8.4	8.9	8.1
1950.....	8.1	7.3	7.8	7.0	5.6	5.7	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.0	3.9	3.8	5.7
1951.....	3.0	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.8	3.4	3.0	3.1
1952.....	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.3	2.7	3.0	3.8	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.1	2.3	3.0
1953.....	3.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.5	2.7	3.9	5.2	2.6
1954.....	5.9	6.4	7.5	7.3	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.9	7.8	7.7	6.9	6.6	7.3
1955.....	5.7	5.3	4.7	5.0	4.1	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.6	4.4
1956.....	3.4	4.1	4.5	4.8	4.7	5.0	5.2	4.4	4.3	3.6	4.3	4.0	4.4
1957.....	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.7	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.2	5.4	6.3	7.1	8.1	4.9
1958.....	9.3	9.7	10.6	11.2	12.6	11.9	12.2	11.7	10.5	9.9	9.1	8.4	10.6
1959.....	7.5	7.3	6.8	5.8	5.0	4.5	4.8	5.1	6.1	6.1	9.0	6.4	6.2
1960.....	5.4	4.1	5.6	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.4	7.3	7.8	8.5	6.4
1961.....	9.0	10.2	9.8	9.5	9.4	8.8	8.8	8.4	7.5	7.3	6.5	6.5	8.5
1962.....	6.3	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.1	6.6	5.7	5.6	6.0	5.8	5.7
1963.....	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.2	5.5
1964.....	5.5	5.0	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.7
1965.....	4.1	4.0	3.5	4.2	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.5
1966.....	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.6	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.8
1967.....	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.4
1968.....	3.0	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.6	3.0
1969.....	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.1	2.4	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.0
1970.....	3.9	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.9	5.8	6.2	7.0	7.8	7.8	5.7
1971.....	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.3	7.0	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.4	6.7	6.7	7.0

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN NONDURABLE GOODS

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	3.9	4.3	5.0	5.0	4.5	4.0	4.0	5.3	3.9	3.6	4.0	4.9	4.4
1949.....	5.3	6.1	6.5	7.3	7.3	8.4	9.9	9.9	8.6	9.0	8.7	8.1	7.8
1950.....	8.1	8.4	7.6	7.5	6.9	7.1	6.9	5.8	5.7	5.0	5.4	5.0	6.7
1951.....	4.6	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.0	4.2	5.7	6.3	5.6	5.0	4.7
1952.....	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.6	4.1
1953.....	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.5	5.2	3.8
1954.....	6.2	6.5	6.7	7.9	7.5	7.2	7.7	7.5	7.8	6.8	6.5	5.4	6.9
1955.....	6.3	6.1	5.7	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.8	5.3	5.6	5.2	5.2
1956.....	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	6.1	5.2	5.5	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2
1957.....	4.8	5.0	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.3	5.4	5.9	5.9	5.3
1958.....	6.5	7.3	7.6	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.3	7.8	7.0	6.6	7.1	7.7
1959.....	6.5	6.4	5.9	6.0	5.5	5.9	5.5	6.1	5.5	6.8	5.9	5.7	6.0
1960.....	6.0	5.7	6.1	5.7	5.3	5.6	6.3	5.5	6.0	6.8	7.2	6.8	6.1
1961.....	6.8	7.1	7.4	6.6	7.0	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.3	6.7	6.1	6.4	6.8
1962.....	6.4	6.1	6.1	5.6	6.3	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.2	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.0
1963.....	6.0	6.3	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.0
1964.....	6.2	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.5	4.8	5.4
1965.....	4.5	5.1	4.6	5.5	4.9	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.7
1966.....	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.8
1967.....	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.0	4.0	4.1
1968.....	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.7
1969.....	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.7	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.7
1970.....	3.8	4.4	4.6	4.6	5.6	5.6	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.1	7.3	5.4
1971.....	6.8	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.5	6.8	6.8	5.8	6.3	7.1	6.5

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN SERVICE-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	3.9	4.4	4.3	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2
1949.....	4.4	4.8	4.8	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.6	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.7	5.8
1950.....	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.6	5.5	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	5.4
1951.....	3.9	3.6	3.9	3.4	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.4
1952.....	3.0	3.3	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1
1953.....	2.9	2.8	2.5	3.3	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.0
1954.....	4.4	4.6	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.8	6.0	5.4	5.1	4.9	5.2
1955.....	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.5
1956.....	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.7	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.9
1957.....	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.4	3.9
1958.....	4.8	5.4	6.0	6.6	6.4	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.9
1959.....	5.7	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.1
1960.....	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.6	5.4	6.0	5.0
1961.....	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.9	6.1
1962.....	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.3
1963.....	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.9	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3
1964.....	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.9
1965.....	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.3
1966.....	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6
1967.....	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.6
1968.....	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4
1969.....	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4
1970.....	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.5	4.5
1971.....	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	3.0	3.2	3.3	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.1	3.5
1949.....	3.4	3.8	4.5	5.7	5.9	6.3	7.3	6.6	7.4	8.0	7.8	6.7	5.9
1950.....	6.1	6.1	5.8	4.9	5.1	4.1	5.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.7	4.6
1951.....	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.1	1.7	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.3
1952.....	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.2	2.1	3.0	2.3
1953.....	2.7	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.6	1.9	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.2	2.2
1954.....	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.5	6.2	6.0	6.7	5.8	6.4	5.6	5.0	4.4	5.6
1955.....	5.0	4.6	5.0	5.6	3.8	3.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	4.1	3.2	3.1	4.0
1956.....	2.7	2.9	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.8	3.9	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.0
1957.....	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.7	3.8	4.5	4.5	3.3
1958.....	4.9	5.3	6.9	7.3	7.7	6.7	6.3	6.4	6.4	5.1	4.7	5.1	6.1
1959.....	5.4	4.9	4.5	3.6	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.4
1960.....	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.5	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.6	5.4	5.4	4.8
1961.....	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.6	5.0	4.9	5.3
1962.....	4.9	3.7	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.8	3.1	2.8	4.1	4.1
1963.....	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.7	3.8	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.4	4.2
1964.....	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.4	2.4	3.5
1965.....	3.4	3.3	2.9	3.4	2.6	3.8	2.8	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.9
1966.....	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.1
1967.....	2.7	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4
1968.....	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.2	1.6	2.0
1969.....	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.2
1970.....	2.7	2.5	3.2	3.6	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.6	4.0	3.2
1971.....	4.3	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.3	4.4	4.1	3.8

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	4.5	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.0	4.5	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.7
1949.....	4.6	5.2	5.2	5.6	6.2	6.0	6.3	7.4	7.3	6.8	6.9	7.2	6.2
1950.....	7.4	6.9	7.4	6.7	7.0	6.5	5.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.3	6.0
1951.....	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.2	3.8	3.9	3.6	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.6	3.9
1952.....	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.3	4.1	3.2	3.5
1953.....	2.9	3.2	2.8	4.2	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.3	3.4
1954.....	4.6	4.8	6.0	6.1	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.4	6.4	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.7
1955.....	5.2	5.2	4.8	5.0	4.3	4.9	4.5	3.8	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.7
1956.....	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.4	5.0	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.5
1957.....	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.4	5.1	4.8	4.5
1958.....	5.6	6.0	6.8	7.9	7.1	7.0	7.4	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.8
1959.....	6.2	6.4	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.9	5.5	6.0	6.0	5.4	5.4	5.8
1960.....	5.5	5.0	5.5	5.8	5.7	6.2	5.9	6.4	5.8	6.7	6.2	7.1	5.9
1961.....	6.6	6.8	7.3	7.4	7.7	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.2	7.3
1962.....	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.4	5.9	6.2	6.0	6.6	6.7	5.9	6.3	5.9	6.3
1963.....	6.5	6.4	6.4	5.9	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.5	5.9	6.3	6.3	6.2
1964.....	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.7
1965.....	5.5	5.6	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.7	5.0	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.6	5.0
1966.....	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.4
1967.....	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.2
1968.....	4.2	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.6	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0
1969.....	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.1
1970.....	4.4	4.7	4.7	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.8	5.8	6.2	6.5	5.3
1971.....	6.2	6.2	6.7	6.5	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.6	6.5	6.4

HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	2.1	1.5	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.4	2.1	1.8
1949.....	1.1	1.4	1.4	3.3	1.6	2.3	2.1	2.8	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.1
1950.....	2.9	3.0	2.7	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.2	1.4	2.2
1951.....	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.5
1952.....	1.6	1.7	.8	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.5	2.0	1.8
1953.....	1.5	1.7	1.5	2.3	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.4	1.8
1954.....	2.6	2.4	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.4	3.2	2.6	2.2	2.3	1.2	2.3
1955.....	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.7	3.2	2.4	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.4
1956.....	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.4	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.3	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8
1957.....	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
1958.....	2.1	2.1	3.1	2.4	3.0	2.3	3.7	3.6	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.9
1959.....	3.0	2.5	2.4	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.5
1960.....	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.3	2.4
1961.....	3.1	2.9	3.1	4.2	3.4	3.4	3.0	2.9	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3
1962.....	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.4	3.8	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.0
1963.....	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	3.9	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.3	2.2	2.8	2.7
1964.....	2.6	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.7	3.2	2.8	2.7	1.8	1.6	2.4	1.9	2.6
1965.....	3.1	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3
1966.....	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1
1967.....	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.8	1.9	2.6	2.5
1968.....	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.2
1969.....	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.7	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.1
1970.....	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.6	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.8
1971.....	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.3	2.8	3.2	4.0	3.3

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN MISCELLANEOUS SERVICES

1948.....	4.4	5.1	5.4	5.0	4.4	4.5	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.0
1949.....	6.3	6.1	5.8	6.1	5.9	6.5	6.1	6.4	7.4	7.5	6.9	7.3	6.5
1950.....	6.9	7.8	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.2	6.9	5.6	4.5	4.6	5.4	5.1	6.2
1951.....	4.2	4.1	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.6	4.0
1952.....	3.5	4.4	2.9	3.0	3.6	3.6	2.7	4.6	3.4	3.6	2.8	3.1	3.4
1953.....	3.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.7	3.9	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.3
1954.....	4.1	4.5	5.2	5.5	5.4	4.6	4.3	5.8	6.4	6.2	5.6	5.3	5.2
1955.....	5.1	5.1	5.9	5.5	5.7	5.0	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.6	5.1
1956.....	4.5	4.7	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.0	5.3	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.4
1957.....	4.4	3.8	3.1	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.4	4.0
1958.....	4.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.9	7.0	5.6	5.6	5.6
1959.....	6.1	5.2	5.6	5.2	4.5	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.1
1960.....	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.9	4.5	5.0	5.1	5.7	4.8
1961.....	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.3	5.9	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.3	5.4	6.0
1962.....	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.6	4.5	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.8	6.2	5.8	5.4
1963.....	5.8	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.6	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.9	5.3	5.0	5.6
1964.....	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.6	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.1	5.4	5.0	5.1	4.8	5.2
1965.....	5.2	5.2	5.5	4.7	4.3	4.9	4.1	4.5	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.6
1966.....	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.8
1967.....	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.9
1968.....	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.3	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.7
1969.....	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.5
1970.....	3.6	3.6	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.9	4.6	5.3	5.1	5.7	5.7	4.7
1971.....	5.8	5.6	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.3	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.8

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS

1948.....	3.8	5.9	4.9	3.5	3.8	5.0	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.5	3.3	5.3	4.5
1949.....	5.4	6.2	5.9	7.1	6.9	7.9	7.8	8.1	9.0	9.0	7.5	7.5	7.4
1950.....	8.5	7.3	7.8	6.7	7.0	7.6	6.4	7.0	6.1	5.8	6.8	6.1	6.9
1951.....	5.0	5.1	4.7	5.2	5.5	4.6	5.4	4.1	4.8	5.1	4.6	4.2	4.8
1952.....	3.5	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.1	4.4	4.4	3.8	4.1	4.5	2.5	4.2
1953.....	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.3	1.1	3.3	3.0	3.8	3.5	4.0	6.4	3.7
1954.....	6.2	6.5	7.3	6.0	6.5	5.2	6.2	6.4	6.0	7.0	5.5	6.0	6.2
1955.....	6.2	5.1	4.3	4.6	4.1	5.4	5.5	7.0	6.4	5.4	4.9	4.8	5.3
1956.....	3.3	4.0	5.0	6.0	5.5	6.5	5.8	5.4	4.8	5.6	5.8	4.5	5.2
1957.....	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.0	5.9	5.7	4.4	3.9	4.4	4.2	5.4	5.3	4.7
1958.....	5.7	6.8	6.5	6.9	5.7	5.6	6.0	6.7	6.3	6.0	4.3	6.1	6.1
1959.....	6.5	6.1	7.0	6.3	6.8	4.9	5.8	4.0	5.6	6.1	5.5	5.1	5.8
1960.....	5.9	5.4	5.3	4.6	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.7	5.8	6.1	6.4	7.6	6.0
1961.....	6.7	7.0	6.3	7.3	6.4	7.3	7.9	6.1	6.8	7.5	4.9	6.1	6.7
1962.....	5.9	5.5	5.3	6.5	6.0	6.4	5.7	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.9	6.2	5.9
1963.....	5.6	7.0	6.6	5.9	6.1	5.6	5.3	5.4	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.9	5.9
1964.....	6.4	5.9	5.7	5.5	8.0	5.7	4.7	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.8	4.2	5.6
1965.....	3.9	6.8	5.2	4.5	3.7	4.3	4.8	5.0	4.1	4.3	5.5	4.3	4.7
1966.....	5.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.1	3.6	5.4	4.1	4.0	3.5	5.0	4.2
1967.....	4.5	4.1	4.5	3.6	4.0	3.8	4.5	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1
1968.....	3.9	4.3	3.7	4.2	3.5	4.6	4.3	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.1
1969.....	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.4	4.2	2.7	3.7
1970.....	2.9	3.5	4.1	3.8	4.5	4.8	4.2	5.6	5.2	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.4
1971.....	4.9	3.8	4.2	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.3	5.3	4.6	4.5

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN SERVICE INDUSTRIES

	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	AVG.
1948.....	4.2	5.3	5.3	4.6	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.5	5.4	4.8
1949.....	6.0	6.1	5.8	6.4	6.2	6.9	6.6	6.8	7.8	7.9	7.1	7.4	6.8
1950.....	7.3	7.7	7.4	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.0	5.0	4.9	5.8	5.4	6.4
1951.....	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.2
1952.....	3.5	4.6	3.4	3.4	4.0	3.7	3.1	4.6	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.6
1953.....	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.7	4.3	3.4
1954.....	4.7	5.0	5.8	5.6	5.7	4.8	4.8	5.9	6.3	6.4	5.6	5.5	5.5
1955.....	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.8	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.7	5.2
1956.....	4.2	4.5	4.0	4.7	4.7	5.2	4.5	5.3	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.6
1957.....	4.5	4.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.4	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.2
1958.....	4.8	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.7	5.3	5.8	5.7
1959.....	6.2	5.4	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.7	5.2	4.7	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.3
1960.....	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.4	4.8	5.3	5.4	6.2	5.1
1961.....	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.7	6.1	6.1	6.2	5.2	5.6	6.2
1962.....	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.7	4.9	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.7	6.1	5.9	5.5
1963.....	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.7
1964.....	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.0	5.2	4.6	5.3
1965.....	4.9	5.6	5.4	4.7	4.2	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.2	4.6
1966.....	4.2	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.6	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.7	4.2	3.9
1967.....	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.9
1968.....	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.3	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.7
1969.....	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.5
1970.....	3.5	3.6	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.0	5.6	5.5	4.7
1971.....	5.6	5.4	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.6

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN FINANCE AND SERVICE INDUSTRIES

1948.....	3.7	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.7	4.2
1949.....	5.0	5.2	4.9	5.7	5.2	5.9	5.6	6.0	6.6	6.8	6.2	6.4	5.8
1950.....	6.4	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.2	4.5	4.4	5.0	4.6	5.5
1951.....	3.9	3.8	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.7
1952.....	3.1	3.9	2.8	3.1	3.6	3.3	2.9	4.0	3.1	3.4	2.9	2.8	3.2
1953.....	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.9	3.1
1954.....	4.2	4.5	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.3	4.2	5.3	5.5	5.5	4.9	4.6	4.8
1955.....	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.5	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.6
1956.....	3.7	4.0	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.6	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0
1957.....	3.9	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.0	3.7
1958.....	4.2	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.9	4.8	5.2	5.1
1959.....	5.5	4.8	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.7
1960.....	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.2	4.6	4.8	5.5	4.5
1961.....	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.9	5.4	5.5	5.6	4.9	5.1	5.5
1962.....	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.4	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.3	5.0
1963.....	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.6	4.7	5.0
1964.....	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.0	4.7
1965.....	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.2	3.7	4.3	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.7	4.1
1966.....	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.5
1967.....	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.6
1968.....	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.4
1969.....	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.2
1970.....	3.2	3.3	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.8	4.5	5.0	5.0	4.2
1971.....	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.1

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - GOVERNMENT WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

1948.....	1.7	2.5	2.2	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.3	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.2
1949.....	2.5	2.3	3.0	2.4	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.4	4.2	3.1
1950.....	3.4	3.9	3.7	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.1	3.0
1951.....	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.8
1952.....	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.6
1953.....	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.5
1954.....	2.2	2.7	3.3	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2
1955.....	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.9	2.0
1956.....	1.9	1.6	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7
1957.....	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9
1958.....	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.5
1959.....	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.2
1960.....	2.6	2.4	2.5	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.4
1961.....	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.5
1962.....	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1
1963.....	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.2
1964.....	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1
1965.....	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.7	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.9
1966.....	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
1967.....	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.8
1968.....	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8
1969.....	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.9
1970.....	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.2
1971.....	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.9

Technical Note

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from three major sources: (1) Household interviews, (2) reports from employers, and (3) administrative statistics of unemployment insurance systems.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed and the unemployed, including such characteristics as age, sex, color, marital status, occupations, hours of work, and duration of unemployment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 47,000 households, representing 461 areas in 923 counties and independent cities, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment records are compiled each month from mail questionnaires by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, in cooperation with State agencies. The establishment surveys are designed to provide detailed industry information on nonagricultural wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly and weekly earnings, job vacancies, and labor turnover for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample of establishments employing about 30 million nonagriculture wage and salary workers. The data relate to all workers, full- or part-time, who received pay during the payroll period which includes the 12th of the month. Based on a somewhat smaller sample, labor turnover data relate to actions occurring during the month while job vacancies pertain to those outstanding at the end of the month.

Data based on administrative records of unemployment insurance systems furnish a complete count of insured unemployment among the two-thirds of the Nation's labor force covered by unemployment insurance programs. Weekly reports, by State, are issued on the number of initial claims, the volume, and rate of insured unemployment under State unemployment insurance programs, and the volume under programs of unemployment compensation for Federal employees, ex-servicemen, and railroad workers. These statistics are published by the Manpower Administration, U.S. Department of Labor, in "Unemployment Insurance Claims."

Relation between the household and establishment series

The household and establishment data supplement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteristics, for example, are readily obtained only from the household survey whereas detailed industrial classifications can be reliably derived only from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of differences in definition and coverage, sources of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors which have a differential effect on levels and trends of the two series are as follows:

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the survey week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonagricultural establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household approach provides information on the work status of the population without duplication since each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. In the figures based on establishment records, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all persons who had jobs but were not at work during the survey week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management dispute, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but not those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period.

For a comprehensive discussion of the differences between household and establishment survey employment data, see Gloria P. Green's article "Comparing employment estimates from household and payroll surveys," *Monthly Labor Review*, December 1969. Reprints of this article are available upon request from the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Hours of work

The household survey measures hours actually worked whereas the payroll survey measures hours paid for by employers. In the household survey data, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours. In the payroll survey, employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

Comparability of the household interview data with other series

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job at all during the survey week and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, regardless of whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Manpower Administration of the Department of Labor, exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit

rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (agriculture, State and local government, domestic service, self-employment, unpaid family work, nonprofit organizations, and firms below a minimum size).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed rather than unemployed in the household survey.

For an examination of the similarities and differences between State insured unemployment and total unemployment, see "Measuring Total and State Insured Unemployment" by Gloria P. Green in the June 1971 issue of the *Monthly Labor Review*. Reprints of this article may be obtained upon request.

Agricultural employment estimates of the Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the Statistical Research Service (SRS) series and the treatment of dual jobholders who are counted more than once if they worked on more than one farm during the reporting period. There are also wide differences in sampling techniques and collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of impact on differences in level and trend of the two series.

Comparability of the payroll employment data with other series

Statistics on manufactures and business, Bureau of the Census. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the Bureau of the Census from

its censuses or annual sample surveys of manufacturing establishments and the censuses of business establishments. The major reasons for some noncomparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units, the industrial classification of establishments, and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There are also differences in the scope of the industries covered, e.g., the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns. Data in County Business Patterns, published jointly by the U.S. Departments of Commerce and Health, Education, and Welfare, differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences may also arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit activities.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Not all nonagricultural wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. All workers in certain activities, such as interstate railroads, are excluded. In addition, small firms in covered industries are also excluded in about half the States. In general, these are establishments with less than four employees.

Additional information concerning the preparation of the labor force, employment, hours, earnings, job vacancy, and labor turnover series—concepts and scope, survey methods, and limitations—is contained in technical notes for each of these series, available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics free of charge.

Labor Force Data

Collection and coverage

Statistics on the employment status of the population, the personal, occupational, and other characteristics of the employed, the unemployed, and persons not in the labor force, and related data are compiled for the BLS by the Bureau of the Census in its Current Population Survey (CPS). A detailed description of this survey appears in "Concepts and Methods Used in Manpower Statistics from the Current Population Survey" (BLS Report 313). This report is available from BLS on request.

These monthly surveys of the population are conducted with a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and over. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, which includes the 12th of the month. This is known as the survey week. Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week.

Inmates of institutions and persons under 16 years of age are not covered in the regular monthly enumerations and are excluded from the population and labor force statistics shown in this report. Data on members of the Armed Forces, who are included as part of the categories "total noninstitutional population" and "total labor force," are obtained from the Department of Defense.

Each month, 47,000 occupied units are designated for interview. About 1,700 of these households are visited but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not found at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey of about 4 percent. In addition to the 47,000 occupied units, there are about 7,500 sample units in an average month which are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not to be enumerated. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year ago.

Concepts

Employed persons comprise (a) all those who during the survey week did any work at all as paid employees, in their own business, profession, or farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management dispute, or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid by their employers for the time off, and whether or not they were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once. Those who held more than one job are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries, temporarily in the United States, who are not living on the premises of an Embassy.

Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house (such as own home housework, and painting or repairing own home) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed persons comprise all persons who did not work during the survey week, who made specific efforts to find a job within the past 4 weeks, and who were available for work during the survey week (except for temporary illness). Also included as unemployed are those who did not work at all, were available for work, and (a) were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off; or (b) were waiting to report to a new wage or salary job within 30 days.

Duration of unemployment represents the length of time (through the current survey week) during which persons classified as unemployed had been continuously looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks since the termination of their most recent employment. A period of 2 weeks or more during which a person was employed or ceased looking for work is considered to break the continuity of the present period of seeking work. Average duration is an arithmetic mean computed from a distribution by single weeks of unemployment.

Unemployed persons by reasons for unemployment are divided into four major groups. (1) Job losers are persons whose employment ended involuntarily who immediately began looking for work and persons on layoff. (2) Job leavers are persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work. (3) Reentrants are persons who previously worked at a full-time job lasting 2 weeks or longer but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning to look for work. (4) New entrants are persons who never worked at a full-time job lasting 2 weeks or longer.

The civilian labor force comprises the total of all civilians classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "total labor force" also includes members of the Armed Forces stationed either in the United States or abroad.

The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force. This measure can also be computed for groups within the labor force classified by sex, age, marital status, color, etc. The job-loser, job-leaver, reentrant, and new entrant rates are each calculated as a percent of the civilian labor force; the sum of the rates for the four groups thus equals the total unemployment rate.

Participation rates represent the proportion of the noninstitutional population that is in the labor force. Two types of participation rates are published: The total labor force participation

rate, which is the ratio of the total labor force and the total non-institutional population, and the civilian labor force participation rate; which is the ratio of civilian labor force and civilian noninstitutional population. Participation rates are usually published for sex-age groups, often cross-classified by other demographic characteristics such as color and educational attainment.

Not in labor force includes all civilians 16 years and over who are not classified as employed or unemployed. These persons are further classified as "engaged in own home housework," "in school," "unable to work" because of long-term physical or mental illness, and "other." The "other" group includes for the most part retired persons, those reported as too old to work, the voluntarily idle, and seasonal workers for whom the survey week fell in an "off" season and who were not reported as unemployed. Persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours) are also classified as not in the labor force.

For persons not in the labor force, data on previous work experience, intentions to seek work again, desire for a job at the time of interview, and reasons for not looking for work are compiled on a quarterly basis. As of January 1970, the detailed questions for persons not in the labor force are asked only in those households that are in the fourth and eighth months of the sample, i.e., the "outgoing" groups, those which had been in the sample for 3 previous months and would not be in for the subsequent month. Between 1967 and 1969, the detailed not-in-labor force questions were asked of persons in the first and fifth months in the sample, i.e., the "incoming" groups.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker for the employed apply to the job held in the survey week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. The unemployed are classified according to their latest full-time civilian job lasting 2 weeks or more. The occupation and industry groups used in data derived from the CPS household interviews are defined as in the 1970 Census of Population. Information on the detailed categories included in these groups is available upon request.

The class-of-worker breakdown specifies "wage and salary workers," subdivided into private and government workers, "self-employed workers," and "unpaid family workers." Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commission, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a governmental unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, or trade, or operate a farm. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by blood or marriage.

Hours of work statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the survey week. For example, a person who normally works 40 hours a week but who was off on the Veterans Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours even though he was paid for the holiday.

For persons working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week. However, all the hours are credited to the major job.

The distribution of employment by hours worked relate to persons "at work" during the survey week. At-work data differ from data on total employment because the latter include persons in zero-hours worked category, "with a job but not at work." Included in this latter group are persons who were on vacation, ill, involved in a labor dispute, or otherwise absent from their jobs for voluntary, noneconomic reasons.

Persons who worked 35 hours or more in the survey week are designated as working "full time;" persons who worked between

1 and 34 hours are designated as working "part time." Part-time workers are classified by their usual status at their present job (either full time or part time) and by their reason for working part time during the survey week (economic or other reasons). "Economic reasons" include: Slack work, material shortages, repairs to plant or equipment, start or termination of job during the week, and inability to find full-time work. "Other reasons" include: Labor dispute, bad weather, own illness, vacation, demands of home housework, school, no desire for full-time work, and full-time worker only during peak season. Persons on full-time schedules include, in addition to those working 35 hours or more, those who worked from 1-34 hours for noneconomic reasons and usually work full time.

Full- and part-time labor force. The *full-time labor force* consists of persons working on full-time schedules, persons involuntarily working part time (because full-time work is not available), and unemployed persons seeking full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of persons working part time voluntarily and unemployed persons seeking part-time work. Persons with a job but not at work during the survey week are classified according to whether they usually work full or part time.

Labor force time lost is a measure of man-hours lost to the economy through unemployment and involuntary part-time employment and is expressed as a percent of potentially available man-hours. It is computed by assuming: (1) That unemployed persons looking for full-time work lost an average of 37.5 hours, (2) that those looking for part-time work lost the average number of hours actually worked by voluntary part-time workers during the survey week, and (3) that persons on part time for economic reasons lost the difference between 37.5 hours and the actual number of hours they worked.

White and Negro and other races are terms used to describe the color or race of workers. The Negro and other races category, which had formerly been identified as "Nonwhite," includes all persons who are observed in the enumeration process to be other than white. At the time of the 1960 Census of Population, approximately 92 percent of the Negro and other races population group were Negro; the remainder were American Indians, Eskimos, Orientals, and other nonwhites. Tables in this volume which contain these data utilize the word "color" to so indicate.

Major activity: going to school and major activity: other are terms used to describe whether the activity of young persons during the reference week was primarily one of going to school or not. Statistics on major activities are published every month in table A-5 for 16-21 year-olds by employment status, color, sex, and, if unemployed, whether seeking full- or part-time work.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimation methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. There are no subsequent adjustments to independent benchmark data on labor force, employment, or unemployment. Therefore, revisions of the historical data are not an inherent feature of this statistical program.

1. **Noninterview adjustment.** The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to the extent needed to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondent for other reasons. This adjustment is made separately by combinations of sample areas and, within these, for six groups—two race categories (white, and Negro and other races) within three residence categories. For sample areas which are standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), these resi-

dence categories are the central cities, and the urban and the rural balance of the SMSA's. For other sample areas, the residence categories are urban, rural nonfarm, and rural farm. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 3 to 5 percent depending on weather, vacations, etc.

2. **Ratio estimates.** The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the Nation as a whole, in such characteristics as age, color, sex, and residence. Since these population characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation and other principal measurements made from the sample, the latter estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio estimates as follows:

a. **First-stage ratio estimate.** This is a procedure in which the sample proportions are weighted by the known 1970 Census data on the color-residence distribution of the population. This step takes into account the differences existing at the time of the 1970 Census between the color-residence distribution for the Nation and for the sample areas.

b. **Second-stage ratio estimate.** In this step, the sample proportions are weighted by independent current estimates of the population by age, sex, and color. These estimates are prepared by carrying forward the most recent census data (1970) to take account of subsequent aging of the population, mortality, and migration between the United States and other countries.

3. **Composite estimate procedure.** In deriving statistics for a given month, a composite estimating procedure is used which takes account of net changes from the previous month for continuing parts of the sample (75 percent) as well as the sample results for the current month. This procedure reduces the sampling variability of month-to-month changes especially and of the levels for most items also.

Rounding of estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Reliability of the estimates

Since the estimates are based on a sample, they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained if it were possible to take a complete census using the same schedules and procedures.

The standard error is a measure of sampling variability, that is, the variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is surveyed. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that an estimate from the sample would differ from a complete census by less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference would be less than twice the standard error.

Table A shows the average standard error for the major employment status categories, by sex, computed from data for past months. Estimates of change derived from the survey are also subject to sampling variability. The standard error of change for consecutive months is also shown in table A. The standard errors of level shown in table A are acceptable approximations of the standard errors of year-to-year change.

The figures presented in table B are to be used for other characteristics and are approximations of the standard errors of all such characteristics. They should be interpreted as providing an indication of the order of magnitude of the standard errors rather than as the precise standard error for any specific item.

Table A. Average standard error of major employment status categories

(In thousands)

Employment status and sex	Average standard error of—	
	Monthly level	Month-to-month change (consecutive months only)
BOTH SEXES		
Labor force and total employment	190	145
Agriculture	120	100
Nonagricultural employment	200	150
Unemployment	75	80
MALE		
Labor force and total employment	100	75
Agriculture	95	80
Nonagricultural employment	120	95
Unemployment	60	60
FEMALE		
Labor force and total employment	150	115
Agriculture	50	40
Nonagricultural employment	150	115
Unemployment	50	55

Table B. Standard error of level of monthly estimates

(In thousands)

Size of estimate	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Total or white	Negro and other races	Total or white	Negro and other races	Total or white	Negro and other races
10	4	4	6	4	6	4
50	9	9	11	9	11	9
100	12	12	16	12	16	12
250	20	17	25	17	25	17
500	30	25	34	25	34	25
1,000	40	35	50	35	50	35
2,500	60	40	75	40	75	40
5,000	85	45	90		90	
10,000	115		115		115	
20,000	150		125		125	
30,000	170					
40,000	180					

The standard error of the change in an item from one month to the next month is more closely related to the standard error of the monthly level for that item than to the size of the specific month-to-month change itself. Thus, in order to use the approximations to the standard errors of month-to-month changes

as presented in table C, it is first necessary to obtain the standard error of the monthly level of the item in table B, and then find the standard error of the month-to-month change in table C corresponding to this standard error of level. It should be noted that table C applies to estimates of change between 2 consecutive months. For changes between the current month and the same month last year, the standard errors of level shown in table B are acceptable approximations.

Illustration: Assume that the tables showed the total number of persons working a specific number of hours as 15,000,000, an increase of 500,000 over the previous month. Linear interpolation in the first column of table B shows that the standard error of 15,000,000 is about 133,000. Consequently, the chances are about 68 out of 100 that the sample estimate differs by less than 133,000 from the figure which would have been obtained from a complete count of the number of persons working the given number of hours. Using the 133,000 as the standard error of the monthly level in table C, it may be seen that the standard error of the 500,000 increase is about 126,000.

Table C. Standard error of estimates of month-to-month change

(In thousands)

Standard error of monthly level	Standard error of month-to-month change
10	12
25	28
50	55
100	100
150	140
200	155
250	160
300	190

The reliability of an estimated percentage, computed by using sample data for both numerator and denominator, depends upon both the size of the percentage and the size of the total upon which the percentage is based. Where the numerator is a subclass of the denominator, estimated percentages are relatively more reliable than the corresponding absolute estimates of the numerator of the percentage, particularly if the percentage is large (50 percent or greater). Table D shows the standard errors for percentages derived from the survey. Linear interpolation may be used for percentages and base figures not shown in table D.

Table D. Standard error of percentage

Base of percentages (thousands)	Estimated percentage								
	1 or 99	2 or 98	5 or 95	10 or 90	15 or 85	20 or 80	25 or 75	35 or 65	50
150	1.1	1.5	2.4	3.3	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.5	6.1
250 . . . . .	.9	1.3	2.0	2.8	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.6	5.1
500 . . . . .	.6	.8	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.2
1,000 . . . . .	.4	.6	.9	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.3
2,000 . . . . .	.3	.4	.6	.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6
3,000 . . . . .	.2	.3	.5	.7	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
5,000 . . . . .	.2	.3	.4	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.0
10,000 . . . . .	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.5	.6	.7	.7
25,000 . . . . .	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4
50,000 . . . . .	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3
75,000 . . . . .	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3

Establishment Data

COLLECTION

Payroll reports provide current information on wage and salary employment, hours, earnings, job vacancies, and labor turnover in nonagricultural establishments, by industry and geographic location.

Federal-State cooperation

Under cooperative arrangements with State agencies, the respondent fills out a single employment or job vacancy-labor turnover reporting form, which is then used for national, State, and area estimates. This eliminates duplicate reporting on the part of respondents and, together with the use of identical techniques at the national and State levels, insures maximum comparability of estimates.

State agencies mail the forms to the establishments and examine the returns for consistency, accuracy, and completeness. The States use the information to prepare State and area series and then send the establishment data to the BLS for use in preparing the national series.

Shuttle schedules

Two types of data collection schedules are used: Form BLS 790—Monthly Report on Employment, Payroll, and Hours; and Form DL 1219—Monthly Report on Job Openings and Labor Turnover. These schedules are of the "shuttle" type, with space for each month of the calendar year. The collecting agency returns the schedule to the respondent each month so that the next month's data can be entered. This procedure assures maximum comparability and accuracy of reporting, since the respondent can see the figures he has reported for previous months.

Form BLS 790 provides for entry of data on the number of full- and part-time workers on the payrolls of nonagricultural establishments and, for most industries, payroll and man-hours of production and related workers or nonsupervisory workers for the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. Form DL 1219 provides for the collection of information on the total number of accessions and separations, by type, during the calendar month, and three job vacancy items as of the end of the month: Current job vacancies, (i.e., vacancies available for immediate filling), current vacancies which have remained unfilled for 30 days or more, and openings with future starting dates.

CONCEPTS

Industrial classification

Establishments reporting on Form BLS 790 and Form DL 1219 are classified into industries on the basis of their principal product or activity determined from information on annual sales volume. This information is collected each year on a supplement to the monthly 790 or 1219 report. For an establishment making more than one product or engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the most important product or activity.

All national, State, and area employment, hours, earnings, job vacancy, and labor turnover series are classified in accordance with the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, Bureau of the Budget, 1967.

Industry employment

Employment data, except those for the Federal Government, refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. For Federal Government establishments, employment figures represent the number of persons who occupied positions on the last day of the calendar month. Intermittent workers are counted if they performed any service during the month.

The data exclude proprietors, the self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farm workers, and domestic workers in households. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (when pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday or paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period and are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period, are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are laid off, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period or who are hired but have not reported to work during the period.

Industry hours and earnings

Hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and man-hours for production and related workers in manufacturing and mining, construction workers in contract construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the remaining private nonagricultural components. For Federal Government, hours and earnings relate to all employees, both supervisory and nonsupervisory. Terms are defined below. When the pay period reported is longer than 1 week, figures are reduced to a weekly basis.

Production and related workers include working foreman and all nonsupervisory workers (including leadmen and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspection, receiving, storage, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, maintenance, repair, janitorial and watchman services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (e.g., power plant), and recordkeeping and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers include the following employees in the contract construction division: Working foremen, journeymen, mechanic's apprentices, laborers, etc., whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards, at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees include employees (not above the working supervisory level) such as office and clerical workers, repairmen, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aids, teachers, draftsmen, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, linemen, laborers,

janitors, watchmen, and similar occupational levels, and other employees whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll covers the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, e.g., for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, vacations, and sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period), other pay not earned in pay period reported (e.g., retroactive pay), tips, and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. "Fringe benefits" (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, etc. paid by the employer) are also excluded.

Man-hours cover man-hours paid for, during the pay period which includes the 12th of the month, for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. The man-hours include hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours cover hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Gross average hourly and weekly earnings

Average hourly earnings are on a "gross" basis, reflecting not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. Shifts in the volume of employment between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments also affect the general earnings averages. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period of time; rates are the amounts stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series does not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer since the following are excluded: Irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payments of various welfare benefits, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under the production-worker, construction-worker, or nonsupervisory-employee definitions.

Gross average weekly earnings are derived by multiplying average weekly hours by average hourly earnings. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in gross average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying causes, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of gross average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the work force.

For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the service industries has reduced average workweeks in these industries and has affected the average weekly earnings series.

Average weekly hours

The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Average overtime hours

The overtime hours represent the portion of the gross average weekly hours which were in excess of regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee worked on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation his holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Since overtime hours are premium hours by definition, gross weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month-to-month; for example, overtime premiums may be paid for hours in excess of the straight-time workday although less than a full week is worked. Diverse trends at the industry-group level also may be caused by a marked change in gross hours for a component industry where little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months. In addition, such factors as stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on gross hours.

Hours and earnings for total private nonagricultural industries

This series covers all nonagricultural industry divisions except government. The principal source of payroll data is Form BLS 790. Secondary source material such as *Employment and Wages* (Manpower Administration), *County Business Patterns* (Bureau of the Census), and additional supporting information such as *The Hospital Guide*, Part II, of the American Hospital Association and special studies by the National Council of Churches supplement data for certain industry groups within the service division.

For a technical description of this series, see the article, "Hours and Earnings for Workers in Private Nonagricultural Industries," published in the May 1967 issue of *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force*.

Railroad hours and earnings

The figures for class I railroads (excluding switching and terminal companies) are based on monthly data summarized in the M-300 report of the Interstate Commerce Commission and relate to all employees except executives, officials, and staff assistants (ICC group 1) who received pay during the month. Gross average hourly earnings are computed by dividing total compensation by total hours paid for. Average weekly hours are obtained by

dividing the total number of hours paid for, reduced to a weekly basis, by the number of employees, as defined above. Gross average weekly earnings are derived by multiplying average weekly hours by average hourly earnings.

Spendable average weekly earnings

Spendable average weekly earnings in current dollars are obtained by deducting estimated Federal social security and income taxes from average weekly earnings. The amount of income tax liability depends on the number of dependents supported by the worker and his marital status, as well as on the level of his gross income. To reflect these variables, spendable earnings are computed for a worker with no dependents and a married worker with three dependents. The computations are based on gross average weekly earnings for all production or nonsupervisory workers in the industry division excluding other income and income earned by other family members.

The series reflects the spendable earnings of only those workers, with either none or three dependents, whose gross weekly pay approximates the average earnings indicated for all production and nonsupervisory workers. It does not reflect, for example, the average earnings of all workers with three dependents; such workers, in fact have higher gross average earnings than workers with no dependents.

Since part-time as well as full-time workers are included, and since the proportion of part-time workers has been rising, the series understates the increase in earnings for full-time workers. As noted, "fringe benefits" are not included in the earnings. For a more complete discussion of the uses and limitations of these series, see the article by Paul M. Schwab, "Two Measures of Purchasing Power Contrasted," in the *Monthly Labor Review* for April 1971. Reprints of this article are available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

"Real" earnings are computed by dividing the current Consumer Price Index into the earnings averages for the current month. This is done for gross average weekly earnings and for spendable average weekly earnings. The level of earnings is thus adjusted for changes in purchasing power since the base period (1967).

Average hourly earnings excluding overtime

Average hourly earnings excluding overtime premium pay are computed by dividing the total production-worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production-worker man-hours and one-half of total overtime man-hours. Prior to January 1956, these data were based on the application of adjustment factors to gross average hourly earnings (as described in the *Monthly Labor Review*, May 1950, pp. 537-540). Both methods eliminate only the earnings due to overtime paid for at 1½ times the straight-time rates. No adjustment is made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday work, late-shift work and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls and man-hours

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls and man-hours are prepared by dividing the current month's aggregate by the monthly average for the 1967 period. The man-hour aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production-

worker or nonsupervisory worker employment, and the payroll aggregates are the product of man-hour aggregates and average hourly earnings. At all higher levels of aggregation, man-hour and payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

Labor turnover

Labor turnover is the gross movement of wage and salary workers into and out of employed status with respect to individual establishments. This movement, which relates to a calendar month, is divided into two broad types: *Accessions* (new hires and rehires) and *separations* (terminations of employment initiated by either employer or employee). Each type of action is cumulated for a calendar month and expressed as a rate per 100 employees. The data relate to all employees, whether full- or part-time, permanent or temporary, including executive, office, sales, other salaried personnel, and production workers. Transfers to another establishment of the company are included, beginning with January 1959.

Accessions are the total number of permanent and temporary additions to the employment roll, including both new and rehired employees.

New hires are temporary or permanent additions to the employment roll of persons who have never before been employed in the establishment (except employees transferring from another establishment of the same company) or of former employees not recalled by the employer.

Other accessions, which are not published separately but are included in total accessions, are all additions to the employment roll which are not classified as new hires, including transfers from other establishments of the company and employees recalled from layoff.

Separations are terminations of employment during the calendar month and are classified according to cause: Quits, layoffs, and other separations, are defined as follows:

Quits are terminations of employment initiated by employees, failure to report after being hired, and unauthorized absences, if on the last day of the month the person has been absent more than 7 consecutive calendar days.

Layoffs are suspensions without pay lasting or expected to last more than 7 consecutive calendar days, initiated by the employer without prejudice to the worker.

Other separations, which are not published separately but are included in total separations, are terminations of employment because of discharge, permanent disability, death, retirement, transfers to another establishment of the company, and entrance into the Armed Forces for a period expected to last more than 30 consecutive calendar days.

Relationship of labor turnover to employment series

Month-to-month changes in total employment in manufacturing industries reflected by labor turnover rates are not comparable with the changes shown in the Bureau's employment series for the following reasons: (1) Accessions and separations are computed for the entire calendar month; the employment reports refer to the pay period which includes the 12th of the month; and (2) employees on strike are not counted as turnover actions although such employees are excluded from the employment estimates if the work stoppage extends through the report period.

Job vacancies

Job vacancies are the stock of unfilled job openings as of the close of the last business day of the reference month. Openings for all kinds of positions, classifications and employment, full time, part time, permanent, temporary, and seasonal are included. Excluded are jobs to be filled by recall from layoff, transfer, promotion, demotion or return from paid or unpaid leave; jobs unoccupied because of labor-management disputes; job openings for which "new" workers were already hired and scheduled to start work later; and openings with future starting dates, which are requested as a separate item.

Job vacancies are defined as vacant jobs which are immediately available for filling, and for which the firm is actively trying to find or recruit workers from outside the firm.

"Actively trying to find or recruit" means that the establishment is engaged in current efforts to fill the job vacancies by means of orders listed with public or private employment agencies and school placement offices; notification to labor unions and professional organizations; "help wanted" advertising (newspaper, posted notice, etc.) recruitment programs; and interview and selection of applicants.

Long-term job vacancies are those current vacancies which have continued unfilled for 30 days or more.

The reporting establishment is also asked to indicate the number of openings with future starting dates for which the firm is actively trying to recruit workers from outside the firm.

Job openings with future starting dates may exist for such reasons as: Job unavailable until expected separation of present incumbent occurs; work will not start until some future date; new branch to be opened in the future; or anticipated increase in business.

The *job vacancy rate* is computed by dividing the number of current job vacancies by the sum of employment plus vacancies, and multiplying that quotient by 100.

Occupational classifications are made in accordance with those established in the *Dictionary of Occupational Titles*, Third Edition, U.S. Department of Labor, 1965.

ESTIMATING METHODS

The principal features of the procedure used to estimate employment for the industry statistics are (1) the use of the "link relative" technique, which is a form of ratio estimation, (2) periodic adjustment of employment levels to new benchmarks, and (3) the use of size and regional stratification.

The "link relative" technique

From a sample composed of establishments reporting for both the previous and current months, the ratio of current month employment to that of the previous month is computed. This is called a link relative. The estimates of employment (all employees, including production and nonproduction workers together) for the current month are obtained by multiplying the estimates for the previous month by these "link relatives." In addition, small bias correction factors are applied to selected employment estimates each month. The size of the bias correction factors is determined from past experience. Other features of the general procedures are described later in table L, Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, earnings, job vacancies, and labor turnover. Further details are given in the technical notes—Chapter 2, Employment, Hours and Earnings, and Chapter 3, Labor Turnover,

reprinted from the *Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies*, BLS Bulletin 1458—which are available upon request.

Size and regional stratification

A number of industries are stratified by size of establishment and/or by region, and the stratified production- or non-supervisory-worker data are used to weight the hours and earnings into broader industry groupings. Accordingly, the basic estimating cell for an employment, hours, or earnings series, as the term is used in the summary of computational methods, may be a whole industry or a size stratum, a region stratum, or a size stratum of a region within an industry.

Benchmark adjustments

Employment estimates are compared periodically with comprehensive counts of employment which provide "benchmarks" for the various nonagricultural industries, and appropriate adjustments are made as indicated. The industry estimates are currently projected from March 1970 levels. Normally, benchmark adjustments are made annually.

The primary sources of benchmark information are employment data, by industry, compiled quarterly by State agencies from reports of establishments covered under State unemployment insurance laws. These tabulations, covering three-fourths of the total nonagricultural employment in the United States, are prepared under the direction of the Manpower Administration. Benchmark data for the residual are obtained from the records of the Social Security Administration, the Interstate Commerce Commission, and a number of other agencies in private industry or government.

The estimates relating to the benchmark month are compared with new benchmark levels, industry by industry. If revisions are necessary, the monthly series of estimates are adjusted between the new benchmark and the preceding one, and the new benchmark for each industry is then carried forward progressively to the current month by use of the sample trends. Thus, under this procedure, the benchmark is used to establish the level of employment; the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level. A comparison of the actual amounts of revisions made in the last 3 benchmark years is shown in table E.

Table E. Nonagricultural payroll employment estimates, by industry divisions, as a percentage of the benchmark for 1968-1970

Industry division	1968	1969	1970
Total	100.4	99.8	100.0
Mining	101.7	101.5	100.0
Contract construction	99.5	99.0	100.1
Manufacturing	99.8	99.8	100.1
Transportation and public utilities	100.7	100.4	99.9
Wholesale and retail trade	100.3	100.0	100.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	99.2	100.0	100.3
Services	99.2	99.1	99.6
Government	102.8	100.1	100.3

Data for all months since the last benchmark to which the series has been adjusted are subject to revision. To provide users of the data with a convenient reference source for the revised data, the BLS publishes as soon as possible after each benchmark revision a summary volume of employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover statistics.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The sampling plan used in the current employment statistics program is known as "sampling proportionate to average size of establishment." This design is an optimum allocation design among strata since the sampling variance is proportional to the average size of establishments. The universe of establishments is stratified first by industry and then within each industry by size of establishment in terms of employment. For each industry, the number of sample units is distributed among the size class cells on the basis of average employment per establishment in each cell. In practice, this is equivalent to distributing the predetermined total number of establishments required in the sample among the cells on the basis of the ratio of employment in each cell to total employment in the industry. Within each noncertainty stratum the sample members are selected at random.

Under this type of design, large establishments fall into the sample with certainty. The size of the sample for the various industries is determined empirically on the basis of experience and of cost considerations. In a manufacturing industry in which a high proportion of total employment is concentrated in relatively few establishments, a large percentage of total employment is included in the sample. Consequently, the sample design for such industries provides for a complete census of the large establishments with only a few chosen from among the smaller establishments or none at all if the concentration of employment is great enough. On the other hand, in an industry in which a large proportion of total employment is in small establishments, the sample design calls for inclusion of all large establishments and also for a substantial number of the small ones. Many industries in the trade and services divisions fall into this category. To keep the sample to a size which can be handled by available resources, it is necessary to accept samples in these divisions with a smaller proportion of universe employment than is the case for most manufacturing industries. Since individual establishments in these nonmanufacturing divisions generally show less fluctuation from regular cyclical or seasonal patterns than establishments in manufacturing industries, these smaller samples (in terms of employment) generally produce reliable estimates.

In the context of the BLS employment and job vacancy-labor turnover statistics programs, with their emphasis on producing timely data at minimum cost, a sample must be obtained which will provide coverage of a sufficiently large segment of the universe to provide reasonably reliable estimates that can be published promptly and regularly. The present sample meets these specification for most industries. With its use, the BLS is able to produce preliminary estimates each month for many industries and for many geographic levels within a few weeks after reports are mailed by respondents, and at a somewhat later date, statistics in considerably greater industrial detail.

Coverage

The BLS sample of establishment employment and payrolls is the largest monthly sampling operation in the field of

social statistics. Table F shows the approximate proportion of total employment in each industry division covered by the group of establishments furnishing monthly employment data. The coverage for individual industries within the division may vary from the proportions shown.

Table F. Approximate size and coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 1970¹

Industry division	Number of establishments in sample	Employees	
		Number reported	Per cent of total
Total	157,600	30,464,000	43
Mining	2,200	301,000	49
Contract construction	16,000	778,000	25
Manufacturing	46,000	12,025,000	61
Transportation and public utilities:			
Railroad transportation (ICC)	99	579,000	94
Other transportation and public utilities ...	7,100	2,126,000	56
Wholesale and retail trade...	40,000	2,828,000	19
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	9,700	1,332,000	36
Services	23,300	2,423,000	21
Government:			
Federal (Civil Service Commission) ²	3,300	2,722,000	100
State and local	9,900	5,350,000	54

¹ Since a few establishments do not report payroll and man-hour information, hours and earnings estimates may be based on a slightly smaller sample than employment estimates.

² State and area estimates of Federal employment are based on reports from a sample of Federal establishments, collected through the BLS—State cooperative program.

Table G shows the approximate coverage, in terms of employment, of the labor turnover sample.

Table G. Approximate size and coverage of BLS job vacancy-labor turnover sample, March 1970

Industry	Employees	
	Number reported	Percent of total
Total	11,315,500	57
Manufacturing ¹	10,441,100	53
Metal mining	58,200	63
Coal mining	58,100	42
Communication:		
Telephone	736,100	81
Telegraph	22,000	68

¹ Since some establishments do not report the information, job vacancy estimates currently are based on reports from sample establishments covering about 43 percent of universe employment.

Reliability of the employment estimates

Although the relatively large size of the BLS establishment sample assures a high degree of accuracy, the estimates derived from it may differ from the figures that would be obtained if it were possible to take a complete census using the same schedules and procedures. As discussed under the previous section, a link relative technique is used to estimate employment. This requires the use of the previous month's estimate as the base in computing the current month's estimate. Thus, small sampling and response errors may cumulate over several months. To remove this accumulated error, the estimates are adjusted annually to new benchmarks. In addition to taking account of sampling and response errors, the benchmark revision adjusts the estimates for changes in the industrial classification of individual establishments (resulting from changes in their product which are not reflected in the levels of estimates until the data are adjusted to new benchmarks). In fact, at the more detailed industry levels, particularly within manufacturing, changes in classification are the major cause of benchmark adjustments. Another cause of differences, generally minor, arises from improvements in the quality of the benchmark data. Table H presents the average percent revisions of the six most recent benchmarks for major industry divisions. Detailed descriptions of individual benchmark revisions are available from the Bureau upon request.

Table H. Average benchmark percent revision in employment estimates and relative errors¹ for average weekly hours and average hourly earnings by industry division

Industry division	Average benchmark revision in estimates of employment ²	Relative errors (in percent)	
		Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonagricultural employment	0.2		
Total private . . . . .	.2	0.1	0.2
Mining . . . . .	.8	.5	.5
Construction . . . . .	.7	.2	.3
Manufacturing . . . . .	.3	.1	.1
Durable goods . . . . .	.4	.1	.1
Nondurable goods . . . . .	.3	.1	.1
Transportation and public utilities . . . . .	.3	.7	.4
Trade . . . . .	.3	.1	.2
Wholesale . . . . .	.9	.2	.3
Retail . . . . .	.3	.2	.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate . . . . .	.4	.2	.4
Services . . . . .	.8	.4	.8
Government ³	-	-	-

¹ Relative errors relate to March 1970 data.

² The average percent revision in employment for the 6 most recent benchmarks (1965-70).

³ Estimates for government are based on a total count for Federal Government and samples for State and local government benchmarked to a quinquennial census of government conducted by the Bureau of the Census.

The hours and earnings estimates for cells are not subject to benchmark revisions, although the broader groupings may be affected slightly by changes in employment weights. The hours

and earnings estimated, however, are subject to sampling errors which may be expressed as relative errors of the estimates. (A relative error is a standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate.) Relative errors for major industries are presented in table H and for individual industries with the specified number of employees in table I. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the hours and earnings estimates from the sample would differ by a smaller percentage than the relative error from the averages that would have been obtained from a complete census.

One measure of the reliability of the employment estimates for individual industries is the root-mean-square error (RMSE). The measure is the standard deviation adjusted for the bias in estimates

$$(\text{RMSE} = \sqrt{(\text{Standard Deviation})^2 + (\text{Bias})^2}).$$

If the bias is small, the chances are about 2 out of 3 that an estimate from the sample would differ from its benchmark by less than the root-mean-square error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference would be less than twice the root-mean-square error.

Table I. Root-mean-square errors of differences between benchmarks and estimates of employment and average relative errors for average weekly hours and average hourly earnings

Size of employment estimate	Root-mean-square error of employment estimates ¹	Relative errors (in percent)	
		Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
50,000	1,900	0.9	1.5
100,000	2,700	.7	1.1
200,000	4,100	.5	.9
500,000	8,100	.4	.8
1,000,000	12,500	.3	.5
2,000,000	16,700	.3	.5

¹ Assuming 12-month intervals between benchmark revisions.

Approximations of the root-mean-square errors (based on the experience of the last 6 years) of differences between final estimates and benchmarks are presented in table I.

For the most recent months, estimates of employment, hours, and earnings are preliminary and are so footnoted in the tables. These figures are based on less than the total sample and are revised when all the reports in the sample have been received. Table J presents root-mean-square errors of the

Table J. Errors of preliminary employment estimates

Size of employment estimate	Root-mean-square error of	
	Monthly level	Month-to-month change
50,000	700	700
100,000	900	800
200,000	1,900	1,800
500,000	3,200	3,200
1,000,000	5,700	5,500
2,000,000	11,300	11,000
10,000,000	39,300	38,500
Total nonagricultural employment	98,000	91,000

amounts of revisions that may be expected between the preliminary and final levels of employment and preliminary and final month-to-month changes. Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than .1 of an hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings.

Reliability of job vacancy estimates

As with the employment estimates, the estimates derived from the job vacancy survey may differ from the figures that would have been obtained if it were possible to take a complete census using the same schedules and procedures.

Measures of reliability for the job vacancy estimates are given by the relative errors in table K. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that an estimate from the sample would differ from a complete census by a smaller percentage than the relative error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference would be a smaller percentage than twice the relative error.

STATISTICS FOR STATES AND AREAS

State and area employment, hours, earnings, job vacancy, and labor turnover data are collected and prepared by State agencies in cooperation with BLS. The area statistics relate to metropolitan areas. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur. Additional industry detail may be obtained from the State agencies listed on the inside back cover of each issue. These statistics are based on the same establishment reports used by BLS for preparing national estimates. For employment, the sum of the State fig-

Table K. Relative errors of estimates of job vacancy data

Industry	Relative error ¹ (in percent)
Manufacturing	2
Durable goods industries	3
Nondurable goods industries	3
Selected durable goods industries:	
Primary metal industries	8
Machinery, except electrical	5
Electrical equipment & supplies	9
Transportation equipment	11
Instruments & related products	16
Selected nondurable goods industries:	
Textile mill products	4
Apparel and other textile products	4
Printing & publishing	14
Chemicals & allied products	8

¹ Expressed as a percent of the estimate.

ures may differ slightly from the equivalent official U.S. totals on a national basis, because some States have more recent benchmarks than others and because of the effects of differing industrial and geographic stratification.

For the States and the areas shown in the B and C sections of this periodical, all the annual average data for the detailed industry statistics currently published by each cooperating State agency are presented (from the earliest date of availability of each series) in a summary volume published annually by the BLS.

Unemployment Insurance Data

Insured unemployment represents the number of persons reporting a week of unemployment under an unemployment insurance program. It includes some persons who are working part time who would be counted as employed in the payroll and household surveys. Excluded are persons who have exhausted their benefit rights and workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance. In general, excluded from coverage are those persons who worked in firms whose size excluded them from the unemployment insurance laws, as well as many persons engaged in agriculture, domestic service, unpaid family work, selected nonprofit organizations, State and local government and self-employment. Also excluded from the insured unemployment count, but included as employed in the household survey, are those persons who earned no wages during the payroll period because they were temporarily absent from their jobs due to taking time off, illness and industrial dispute as well as

unpaid vacations. The rate of insured unemployment is the number of insured unemployed expressed as a percent of average covered employment in a 12-month period ending 6 to 8 months prior to the week of reference. Initial claims are notices filed by those losing jobs covered by an unemployment insurance program that they are starting a period of unemployment. A claimant who continues to be unemployed a full week is then counted in the insured unemployment figure.

Because of differences in State laws and procedures under which unemployment insurance programs are operated, State unemployment rates generally indicate, but do not precisely measure, differences among the individual States. Persons wishing to receive a detailed description of the nature, sources, inclusions and exclusions, and limitations of unemployment insurance data should address their inquiries to Manpower Administration, Washington, D.C. 20210.

Seasonal Adjustments

SEASONAL ADJUSTMENTS

Many economic statistics reflect a regularly recurring seasonal movement which can be estimated on the basis of past experience. By eliminating that part of the change which can be ascribed to usual seasonal variation, it is possible to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. However, in evaluating deviations from the seasonal pattern—that is, changes in a seasonally adjusted series—it is important to note that seasonal adjustment is merely an approximation based on past experience. Seasonally adjusted estimates have a broader margin of possible error than the original data on which they are based, since they are subject not only to sampling and other errors but, in addition, are affected by the uncertainties of the seasonal adjustment process itself. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment data are published regularly in *Employment and Earnings*.

The seasonal adjustment method used for these series is an adaptation of the standard ratio-to-moving average method, with a provision for "moving" adjustment factors to take account of changing seasonal patterns. A detailed description of the method is given in the booklet, *The BLS Seasonal Factor Method* (1966), which may be obtained from the Bureau on request.

For establishment data, the seasonally adjusted series on hours, hourly earnings, and labor turnover rates for industry groupings are computed by applying factors directly to the corresponding unadjusted series. However, seasonally adjusted employment totals for all employees and production workers by industry division are obtained by summing seasonally adjusted data for the component industries. Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours, seasonally adjusted, are obtained by multiplying average weekly hours, seasonally adjusted, by production or nonsupervisory workers, seasonally adjusted, and dividing by the 1967 base. For total private, total goods producing, total private service producing, trade, manufacturing, and durable and nondurable goods the indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours, seasonally adjusted, are obtained by summing the aggregate weekly man-hours, seasonally adjusted, for the appropriate component industries and dividing by the 1967 base.

The seasonally adjusted establishment data for Federal Government are based on a series which excludes the Christmas temporary help employed by the Postal Service in December. The employment of these workers constitutes the only significant seasonal change in Federal Government employment during the winter months. Furthermore, the volume of such employment may change substantially from year to year because of administrative decisions by the Postal Service. Hence, it was considered desirable to exclude this group from the data upon which the seasonally adjusted series is based.

The revised seasonally adjusted series for the establishment data reflect experience through May 1971. Seasonal factors to be used for current adjustment are shown in the September 1971 *Employment and Earnings*, and revisions will be made coincidental with the adjustment of series to new benchmark levels.

For each of the three major labor force components—agricultural and nonagricultural employment and unemployment—data for four age-sex groups (male and female workers under age 20 and age 20 and over) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to give seasonally adjusted total figures. In order to produce seasonally adjusted total employment and civilian labor force data, the appropriate series are aggregated. The seasonally adjusted rate of unemployment is derived by dividing the seasonally adjusted figure for total unemployment (the sum of four seasonally adjusted age-sex components) by the figure for the seasonally adjusted civilian labor force (the sum of twelve seasonally adjusted age-sex components).

The seasonal adjustment factors applying to current data are based on a pattern shown by past experience. These factors are revised in the light of the pattern revealed by subsequent data. Revised seasonally adjusted series for major components of the labor force based on data through December 1971 are published in the February 1972 *Employment and Earnings*. Revisions will be made annually as each additional year's data become available.

The seasonal adjustment method used by BLS requires the use of at least 8 years of data, although there are special adjustment programs for as few as 3 years. Since collection of job vacancy information was begun in January 1969, the data necessary to seasonally adjust this series are not yet available. All job vacancy information published in *Employment and Earnings* is, therefore, on an unadjusted basis.

ATTENTION

As discussed in the Technical Note, the Bureau periodically adjusts the industry employment series to a recent benchmark to improve their accuracy. These adjustments may also affect the hours, earnings, job vacancy, and labor turnover series because employment levels are used as weights. Industry data for all national series shown in this report have been adjusted to March 1970 benchmarks. Data from April 1970 forward are subject to revision at the time of the next benchmark.

Beginning with the September 1971 and subsequent issues of *Employment and Earnings*, the national data in Sections, B, C,

and D supersede those published in previous issues, as well as those appearing in the *Handbook of Labor Statistics, 1971*. Comparable data will be published in *Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-71*, BLS Bulletin 1312-8.

Beginning with the February 1972 issue of *Employment and Earnings* the national job vacancy data prior to the final estimate for July 1971 have been revised to reflect current benchmark levels and supercede the data published earlier in tables E-1, E-2, and E-3.

Table L. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, earnings, job vacancies, and labor turnover

Item	Basic estimating cells (industry, region, size, or region/size cell)	Aggregate industry levels (divisions, groups and, where stratified, individual cells)
Monthly Data		
All employees .	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments which reported for both months.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.
Production or nonsupervisory workers; women employees.	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) ratio of women to all employees.	Sum of production- or nonsupervisory-worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.
Gross average weekly hours	Production- or nonsupervisory-worker man-hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production- or nonsupervisory-worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production-worker overtime man-hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production-worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.
Gross average hourly earnings	Total production- or nonsupervisory-worker payroll divided by total production- or nonsupervisory-worker man-hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate man-hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.
Gross average weekly earnings . .	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.
Labor turnover rates .	The number of particular actions (e.g., quits) in reporting establishments divided by total employment in those firms. The result is multiplied by 100.	Average, weighted by employment, of the rates for component cells.
Job vacancy rates .	The total number of job vacancies in sample establishments divided by the sum of total employment plus the total number of job vacancies. The result is multiplied by 100.	Sum of the total job vacancies in the component cells, weighted by employment, divided by the sum of total employment plus the total number of job vacancies. The result is multiplied by 100.
Long-term job vacancy rates	The number of long-term job vacancies in sample establishments divided by the sum of total employment plus the total number of job vacancies. The result is multiplied by 100.	Sum of the long-term job vacancies in the component cells, weighted by employment, divided by the sum of total employment plus the total number of job vacancies. The result is multiplied by 100.
Annual Average Data		
All employees and production or nonsupervisory workers.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Gross average weekly hours	Annual total of aggregate man-hours (production- or nonsupervisory-worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of employment.	Annual total of aggregate man-hours for production or nonsupervisory workers divided by annual sum of employment for these workers.
Average weekly overtime hours	Annual total of aggregate overtime man-hours (production-worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of employment.	Annual total of aggregate overtime man-hours for production workers divided by annual sum of employment for these workers.
Gross average hourly earnings *	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production- or nonsupervisory-worker employment multiplied by weekly earnings) divided by annual aggregate man-hours.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls divided by annual aggregate man-hours.
Gross average weekly earnings .	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.
Labor turnover rates .	Sum of monthly rates divided by 12.	Sum of monthly rates divided by 12.
Job vacancy rates	Sum of monthly rates divided by 12.	Sum of monthly rates divided by 12.

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