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Joseph M. Finerty, Editor

Kathryn D. Hoyle, Associate Editor

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New Series:

Hours and indexes of earnings for all employees in the Executive Branch of the Federal Government in Table C-3, page 64.

Labor turnover (Table D-5) for Monroe County, New York.

Historical volume, EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS STATISTICS FOR THE UNITED STATES, 1909-66 (BLS Bulletin 1312-4) now available (see page 100).

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CAUTION

Periodically, the Bureau adjusts the industry employment series to a recent benchmark to improve their accuracy. These adjustments may also affect the hours and earnings series because employment levels are used as weights. All industry statistics shown in this report are adjusted to a March 1965 benchmark. Data from April 1965 forward are subject to revision at the time of the next benchmark adjustment. The user is referred to the technical note in the back of this volume for further details regarding the benchmark adjustments as well as other aspects of the program.

Beginning with September 1966 and subsequent issues of Employment and Earnings and Monthly

Report on the Labor Force, data in tables B-1 through B-6, C-1 through C-8 and D-1 through D-4 are based on March 1965 benchmarks. Therefore issues prior to September 1966 cannot be used in conjunction with national industry data now shown in sections B, C, and D. Comparable data for prior periods are published in Employment and Earnings Statistics for the United States, 1909-66, BLS Bulletin 1312-4.

When industry data are again adjusted to new benchmarks, another edition of Employment and Earnings Statistics for the United States will be issued containing the revised data extending from April 1965 forward to a current date, as well as the prior historical statistics.

¹Quarterly data included in February, May, August, and November issues.

SUMMARY EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENTS, NOVEMBER 1966

The employment situation improved in November after several months of relatively little change. The following developments highlighted the employment-unemployment picture in November:

1. Better-than-seasonal employment pickups for adult women and teenagers reduced jobless rates for both groups to their 1966 lows. The seasonally adjusted nonagricultural employment gain for adult women (400,000) in large part reflected temporary jobs connected with the election.

2. Despite sharp improvements for most workers, the November unemployment rates for unskilled laborers (8.5 percent) and for workers in the construction industry (9.3 percent) were higher than a year earlier. The Negro unemployment rate (7.4 percent) was down from a year earlier and from the 8.0 percent level of the summer months but remained 2-1/3 times as high as the white rate.

3. Payroll employment rose by nearly 300,000 (seasonally adjusted) between October and November, with most of the pickup coming in manufacturing, services, and government. This series does not reflect the addition of temporary election help in November.

4. Construction employment showed a small seasonally adjusted decline, the fifth consecutive monthly decrease. November was the first month in 1966 when construction employment was below the level of a year earlier.

5. Total unemployment showed only half the usual seasonal increase, and the jobless rate declined from 3.9 to 3.7 percent. The November rate was the same as the February and April 1966 rates. The total unemployment rate was last below 3.7 percent in November 1953.

Payroll Employment, Hours, and Earnings

Nonfarm payroll employment, which usually declines between October and November, rose by 100,000 to 65.3 million. After seasonal adjustment, the increase amounted to 275,000 and was concentrated in manufacturing (100,000), services (65,000), and government (80,000). Since November 1965, payroll employment has risen by 2.9 million, with all sectors except mining and construction contributing to the gain.

Employment in contract construction fell by 150,000, slightly more than the usual drop between October and November. The number of construction jobs has declined by 200,000 (seasonally adjusted) from the March 1966 peak.

The seasonally adjusted employment increase of 100,000 in manufacturing was widespread among the individual industries. Trade, services, and State and local government each increased by between 25,000 and 65,000 in November.

The factory workweek, at 41.3 hours in November, was down 0.1 hour from October, and from November 1965. After seasonal adjustment, the workweek was also 41.3 hours, unchanged from October but down from the highs recorded earlier in 1966. Seasonally adjusted overtime, which had been at a record high of 4.1 hours in the spring, declined to 3.7 hours in November.

The average hourly earnings of manufacturing production workers rose 1 cent to \$2.76 in November. Weekly earnings, at \$113.99, were up slightly over the month and were \$4.28 higher than a year earlier.

Unemployment

Over the past year, total unemployment has declined by 325,000 to 2,650,000. Adult workers accounted for most of the drop. Teenage unemployment declined only slightly, but the 450,000 employment increase over the year was greater than the teenage labor force expansion.

The jobless rate for adult men, 2.4 percent in November, was unchanged from the previous 2 months and was little different from that recorded earlier in 1966. The November rates for women (3.5 percent) and teenagers (11.0 percent) were both at their lowest 1966 levels. From February to April 1966, the rate for adult women had remained at 3.6 percent, but it ranged from 3.7 to 4.0 percent between May and October. Similarly, the teenage rate had increased from 11.5 percent in the February-April period to 12.3 percent between May and October.

The November drop in the over-all unemployment rate was reflected in lower jobless rates for most occupation and industry groups. An exception was the construction industry, where the unemployment rate was 9.3 percent, up from about 7 percent in June and July. The jobless rate for blue-collar workers also increased from 4.1 to 4.3 percent between October and November, reflecting higher rates for both craftsmen and nonfarm laborers.

The index of labor force time lost declined to a record low of 3.9 percent in November. This measure represents man-hours lost by the unemployed and by those on part time for economic reasons. Involuntary part-time employment in November reached the lowest level since these data first became regularly available in May 1955.

Insured Unemployment

State insured unemployment rose by 105,000 to 855,000 between mid-October and mid-November--about the expected increase for this time of year. While all but five States reported larger volumes in November, the increases amounted to more than 10,000 in only two--California (24,500) and New York (16,900).

During the first 10 months of 1966, State insured unemployment averaged 1,080,000 per week or 21 percent less than during the same period in 1965. The

Recent Weekly State Insured Unemployment Data
(In thousands)

Week ended	Current			Year earlier		
	Initial claims	Insured unemployment	Rate (Pct.)	Initial claims	Insured unemployment	Rate (Pct.)
<u>1966</u>						
October 15.....	153	752	1.6	178	939	2.1
October 22.....	165	754	1.6	193	938	2.1
October 29.....	165	767	1.6	188	935	2.1
November 5.....	190	778	1.6	205	935	2.1
November 12....	194	857	1.8	196	1,005	2.2
November 19....	217	880	1.9	257	1,036	2.3
November 26....	206	--	--	229	--	--

number of persons exhausting their State benefit rights, however, dropped by 29 percent between the two periods. As a result, the claimant exhaustion rate was down to 18 percent in October 1966--the lowest for any month since the start of this series in January 1957.

The rate of insured unemployment (unadjusted) moved up from 1.6 to 1.8 percent over the month. (On an adjusted basis, the rate remained at 2.1 percent.) Alaska's unadjusted rate showed a typical October-November upswing--from 4.1 to 7.0 percent--and was by far the highest in the Nation. Only three other States--Nevada, California, and Washington--had rates above 3.0 percent. November 1966 rates were also above the national average of 1.8 percent in Massachusetts, New York, and New Jersey. On the other hand, in Texas, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin, the rates were well below the national average.

Total Employment and Labor Force

Total employment increased by nearly 300,000 in November, although a sharp drop is usual at this time of year. Most of the seasonally adjusted rise took place among women and teenagers. The gain for adult women was primarily among workers voluntarily on part time, reflecting a temporary pickup in employment connected with the elections.

The total labor force, at nearly 81.0 million in November, was up by approximately 2.4 million from a year earlier. The over-the-year increase in the Armed Forces amounted to more than 500,000, while the civilian labor force expanded by 1,850,000. The largest part of the civilian labor force expansion (1.2 million) took place among adult women. The gains for teenagers and adult men were 400,000 and 200,000, respectively.

NEW DEFINITIONS FOR EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

An improved system for measuring employment and unemployment will go into effect in January 1967. The changes will make the concepts of employment and unemployment more consistent with the public understanding of the terms. They will make labor force statistics more useful for evaluating the condition of the economy and making policy decisions, will clear up several ambiguities and uncertainties in the definitions, and will provide additional information leading to new insights into manpower problems.

The improvements are in line with the basic recommendations of the President's Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (the Gordon Committee), as set forth in the 1962 report of that Committee. Since April 1964, the Bureau of Labor Statistics has been conducting an experimental program, in cooperation with the Census Bureau, to test the proposed changes. A separate panel of 17,500 households has been utilized for this purpose.

The changes will increase the accuracy of the data but will not substantially alter the underlying concepts. In particular, the concept of unemployment will still relate to jobless individuals who are currently available for work and seeking work. At the same time, methods are being developed to identify and enumerate those jobless persons who are not seeking work because of remediable physical and psychological handicaps, illiteracy, discouragement, lack of motivation, and other barriers.

The principal improvements in definitions are as follows:

1. The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other labor force concepts will be raised from 14 to 16 years of age. Employed youngsters of 14 and 15 work mainly as part-time newsboys, baby-sitters, etc., and are barred from most occupations under the child labor laws. Unemployment in this age group has little economic or social significance. Data will be collected and published separately for the 14 and 15 year-olds, however. Insofar as possible, the historical series will be revised to provide consistent information based on the population 16 years of age and over.

2. To be counted as unemployed, an individual must be currently available for work. In the past, the test of current availability was not applied. A high school or college student, for example, who began to look for summer work in April was counted as unemployed in that month, even though he did not desire to work until the beginning of vacation in June.

3. To be counted as unemployed, a person must have engaged in some specific job seeking activity (going to the Employment Service, applying to an employer, answering a want-ad, etc.) within the past 4 weeks. (An exception is made for persons waiting to start a new job in 30 days or waiting to be recalled from layoff.) In the past, the household interview questionnaire has been ambiguous as to the time period for jobseeking, and there has been no specific question concerning methods of seeking work.

4. Persons with a job will be classified as employed, even though they were absent from their jobs in the survey week and were looking for other jobs. Up to now, persons absent from their jobs because of strikes, bad weather, etc., who were looking for other jobs were classified as unemployed. Henceforth, such persons will be classified as employed.

5. New "probing questions" will be asked in order to increase the reliability of information on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and the self employed. For example, many working proprietors of small incorporated businesses tend to classify

themselves as self employed, although actually they are employees. Clarification of this point will reduce the discrepancy between employment statistics based on household interviews and those based on establishment data.

While the unemployment figures will be based on the number of currently available jobseekers, much more information will be obtained on persons not in the labor force, with special emphasis on their potential availability for work. Questions will be asked as to when such persons last worked, why they left their jobs, the nature of those jobs, why they are not looking for work at the present time, and what their intentions are to seek jobs in the future.

For the period November 1965 through October 1966, a comparison of published data with the experimental data indicates that:

- The elimination of 14 and 15 year-olds will reduce the number of employed by about 1 million (mostly baby-sitters, newsboys, and persons who help out in a family business without pay) and the number of unemployed by about 60,000 but will have no measurable effect on the unemployment rate. All major series will be revised for consistency back to 1948.
- The changes which will go into effect in January 1967 will not affect the over-all unemployment rate by more than one-fifth of a percentage point in either direction.
- The seasonal pattern of teenage unemployment is changed somewhat, because those in school looking for summer jobs during the spring will be eliminated. The number of teenage unemployed will tend to be lower in April, May, and June, but the annual average level will not be greatly affected. Special procedures are being worked out to handle the seasonal adjustment of teenage unemployment in 1967.
- The employment figures for persons 16 and over are not perceptibly affected by the new definitions. However, the distribution of the employed by hours of work and by "class of worker" (self employed, wage and salary employee, etc.) will be substantially changed because of the new probing questions.

The February 1967 issue of Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force will carry detailed tables comparing the published figures for 1966 on an annual average basis with the estimates derived from the new definitions and procedures. Except for the deletion of 14 and 15 year-olds from the historical data, however, there will be no general revision of the statistics published through the end of 1966. Most of the differences between the old and the new series are relatively small; for most analytical purposes, the data may be regarded as reasonably comparable. Users of the data will be able to consult the detailed comparison tables to decide whether their analyses and conclusions might be affected by the changes in definition.

In addition to improving and expanding the monthly data on manpower resources and utilization, the BLS is expanding its auxiliary program of special labor force studies. More detailed research on labor force withdrawal and on the characteristics of the underemployed is being planned. For example, a survey of men 20-64 years of age not in the labor force is scheduled for February 1967. It will probe the reasons such persons remain outside the labor force, their attitudes toward work and work seeking, their health, their need for special assistance in finding work, and their knowledge of job placement and training facilities.

A more detailed description of the new definitions will appear in the February 1967 issue of this magazine.

Chart 1.

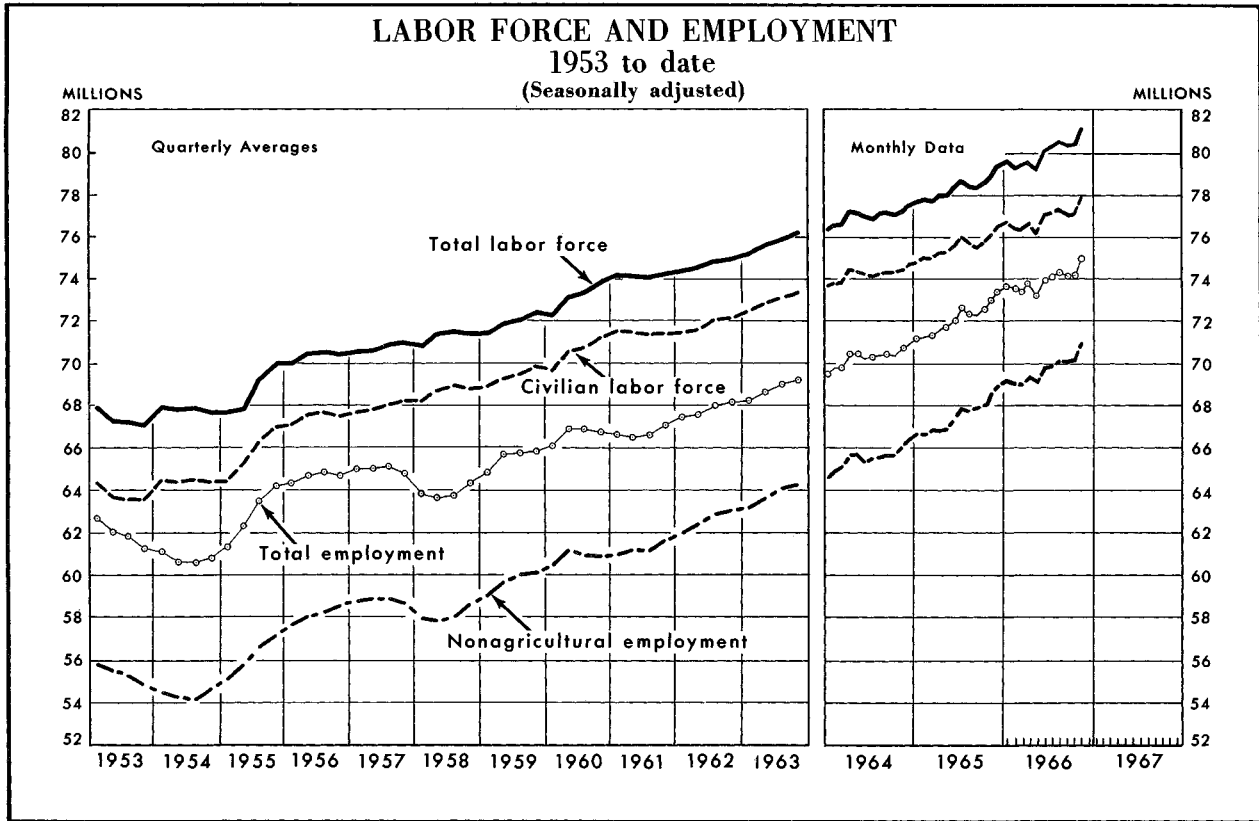


Chart 2.

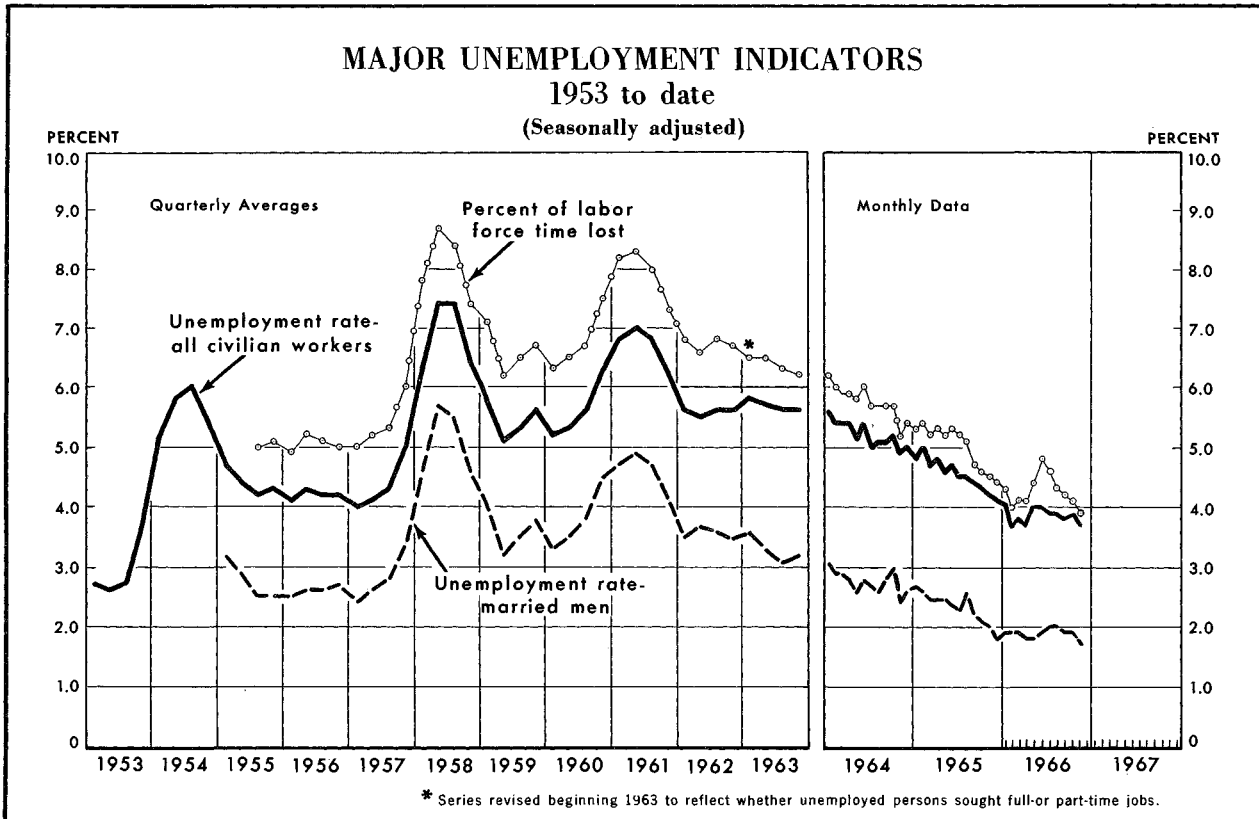


Chart 3.

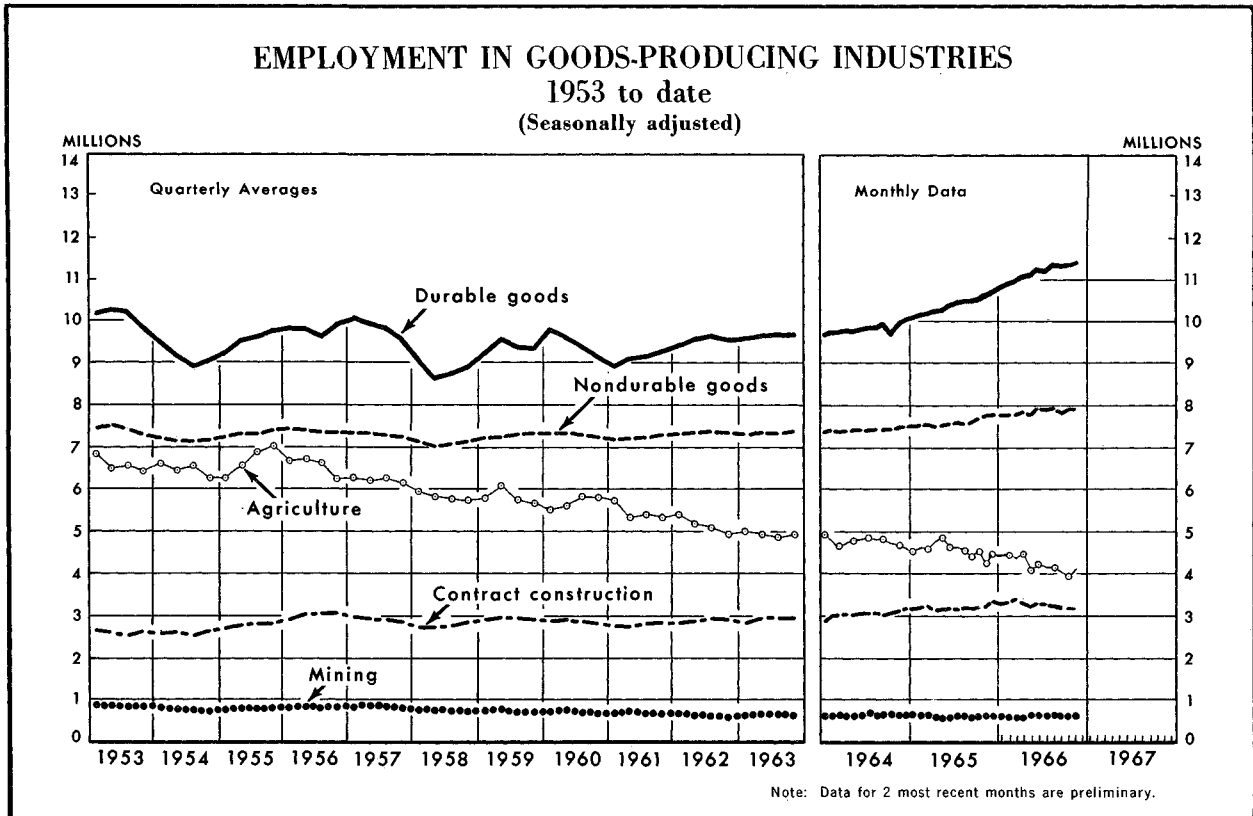


Chart 4.

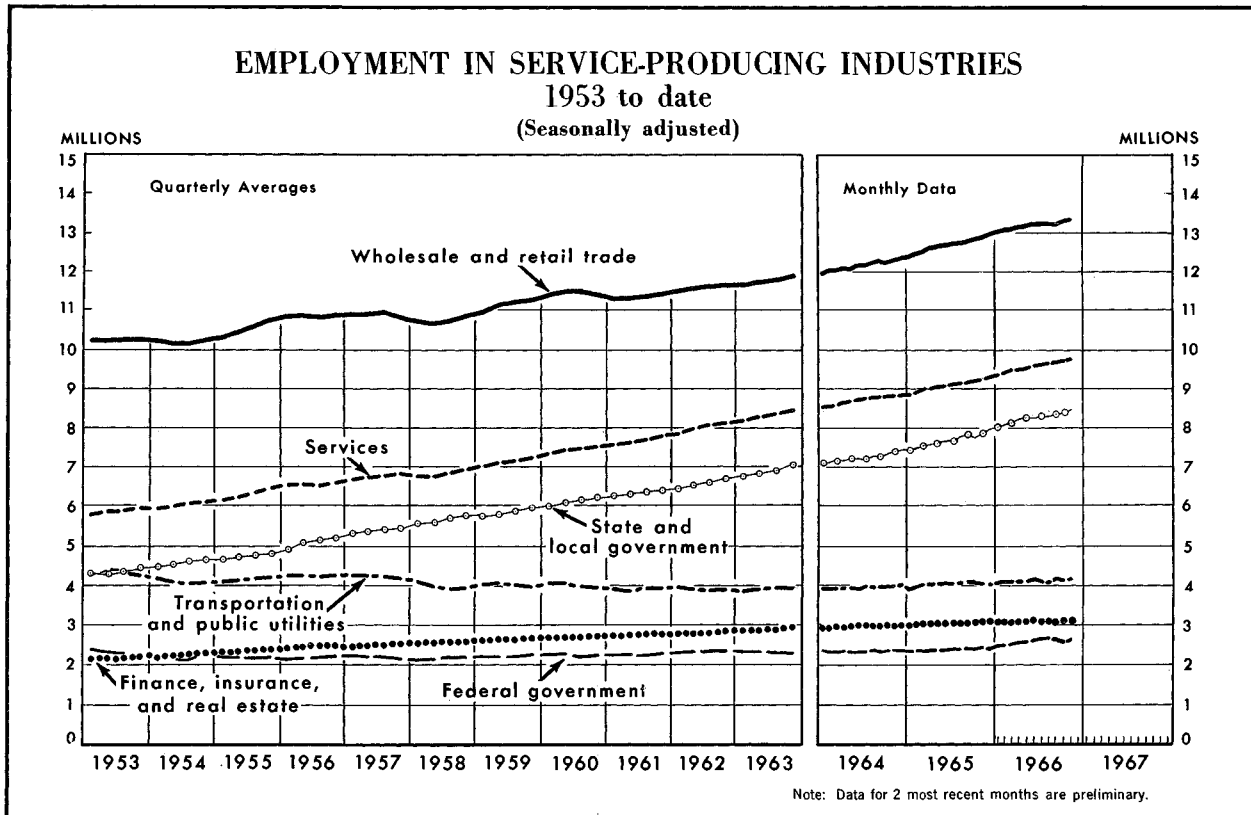


Chart 5.

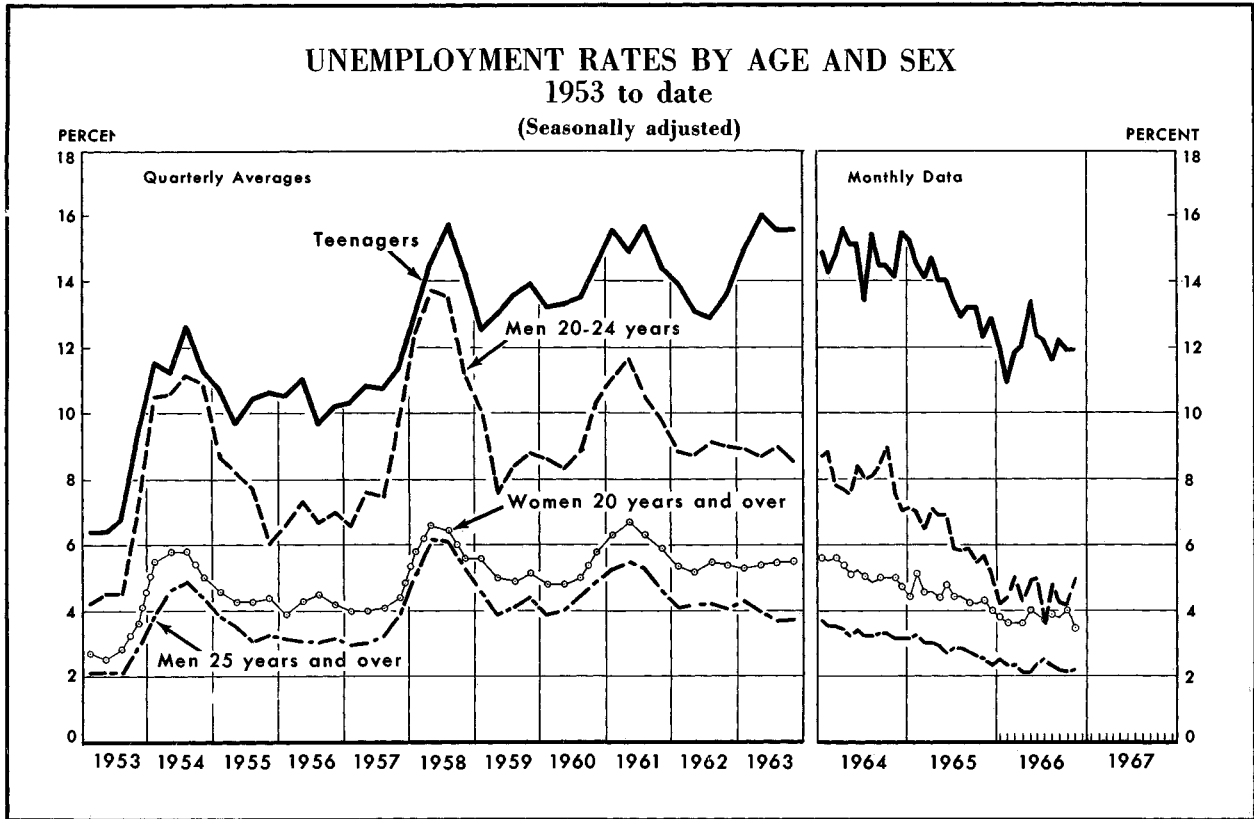


Chart 6.

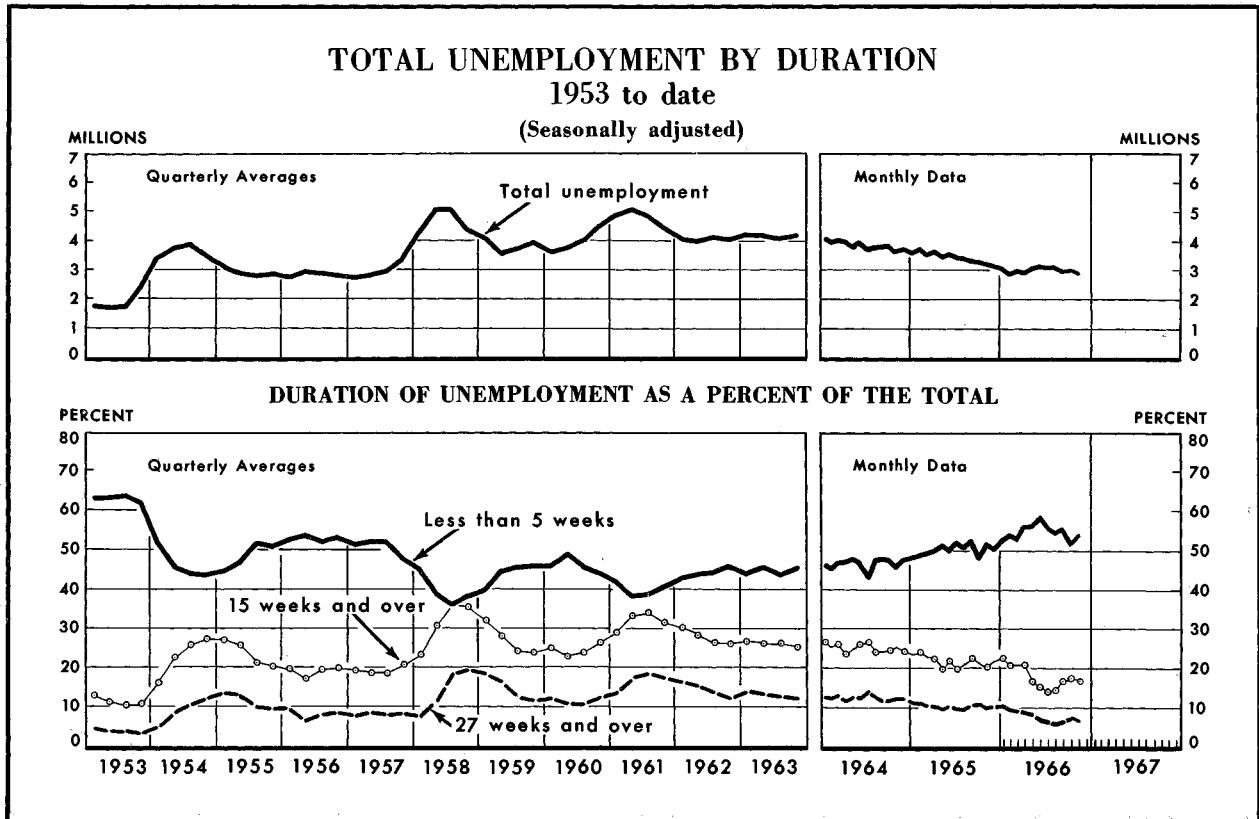


Chart 7.

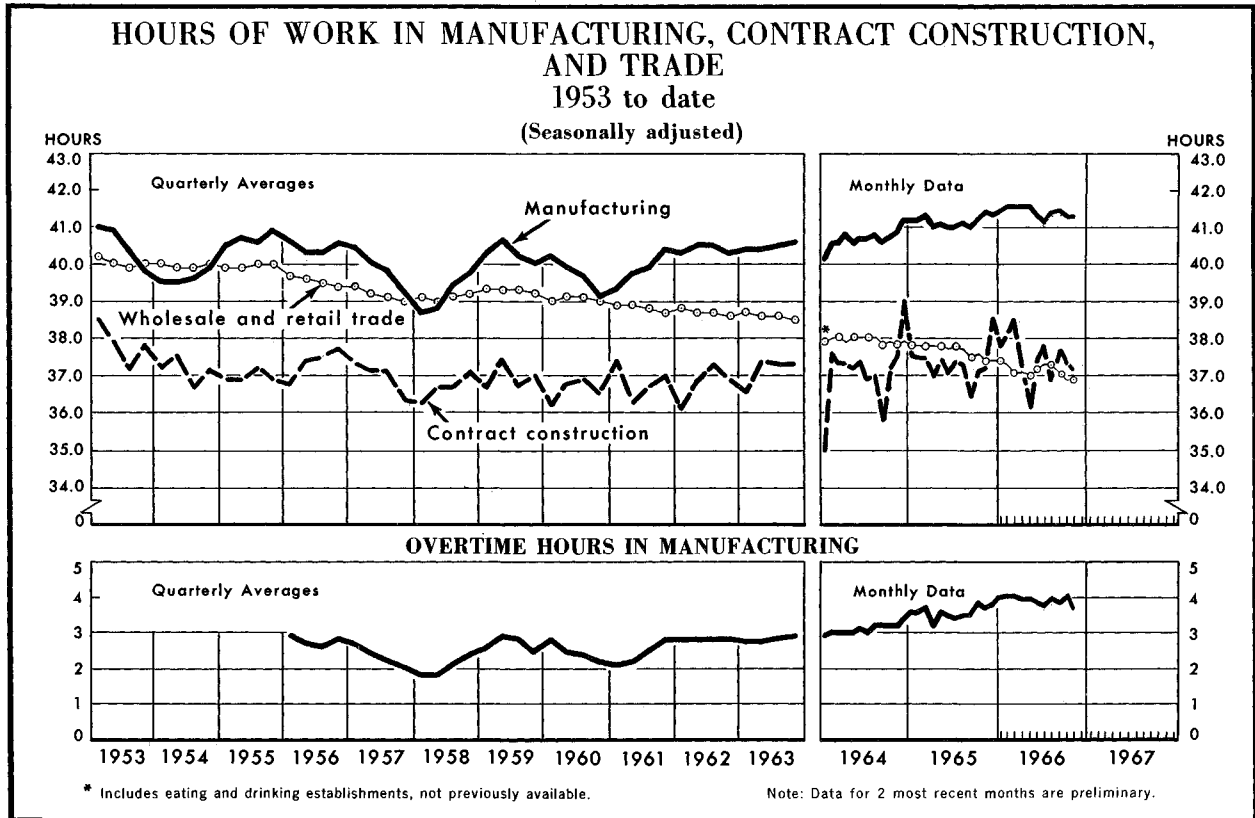


Chart 8.

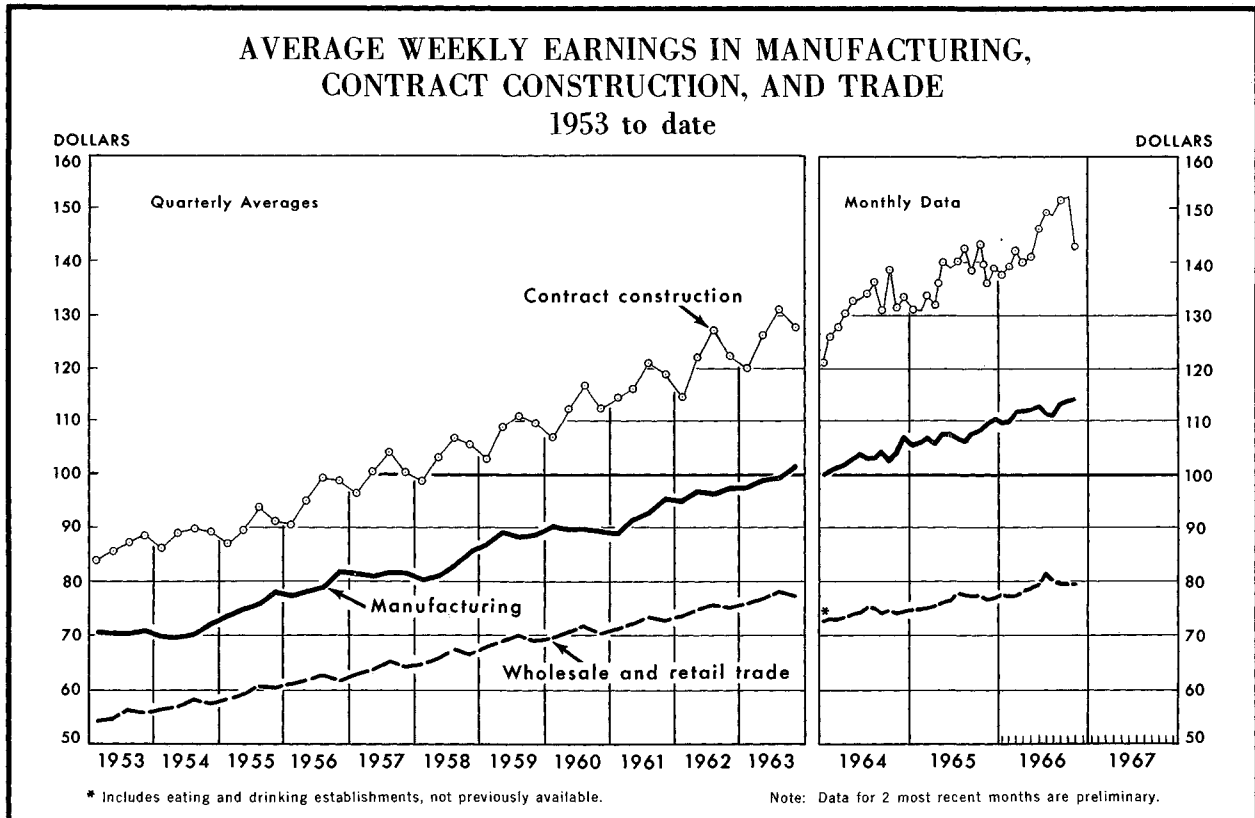


Chart 9.

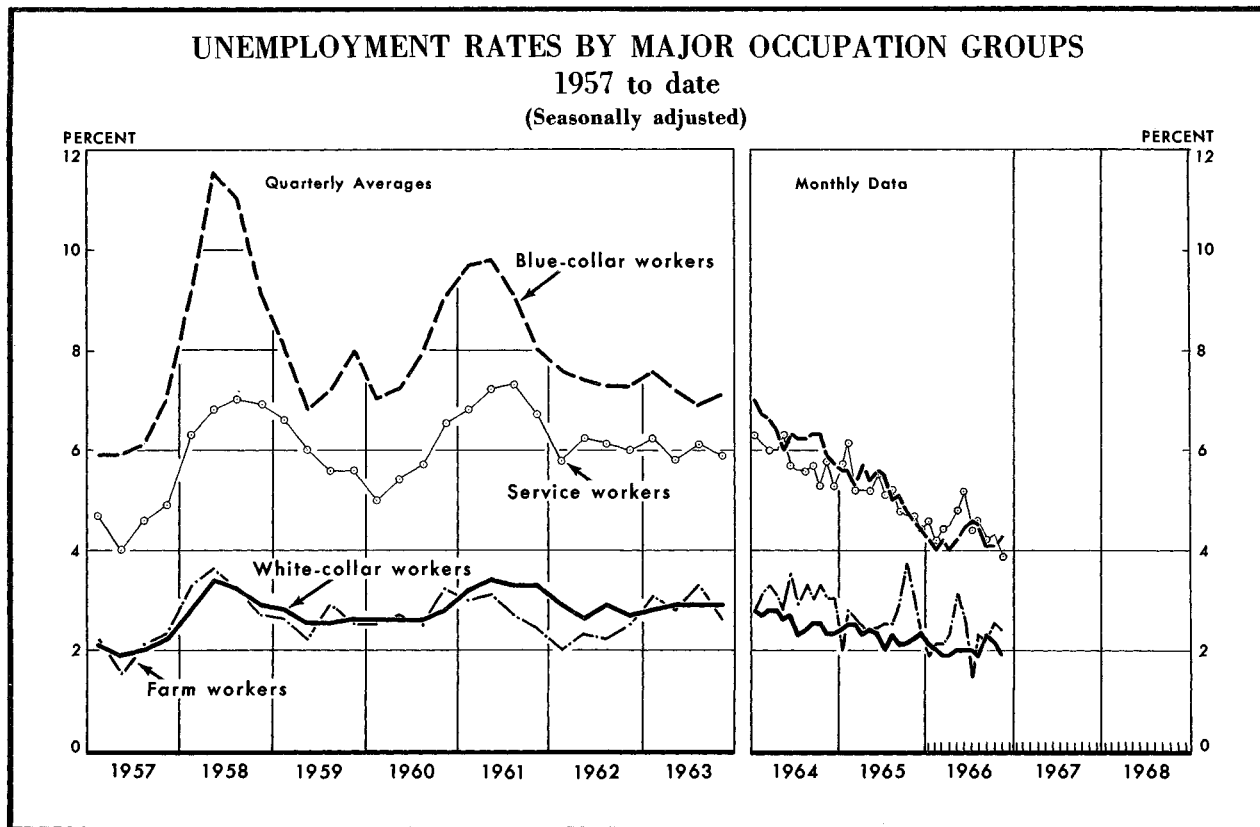
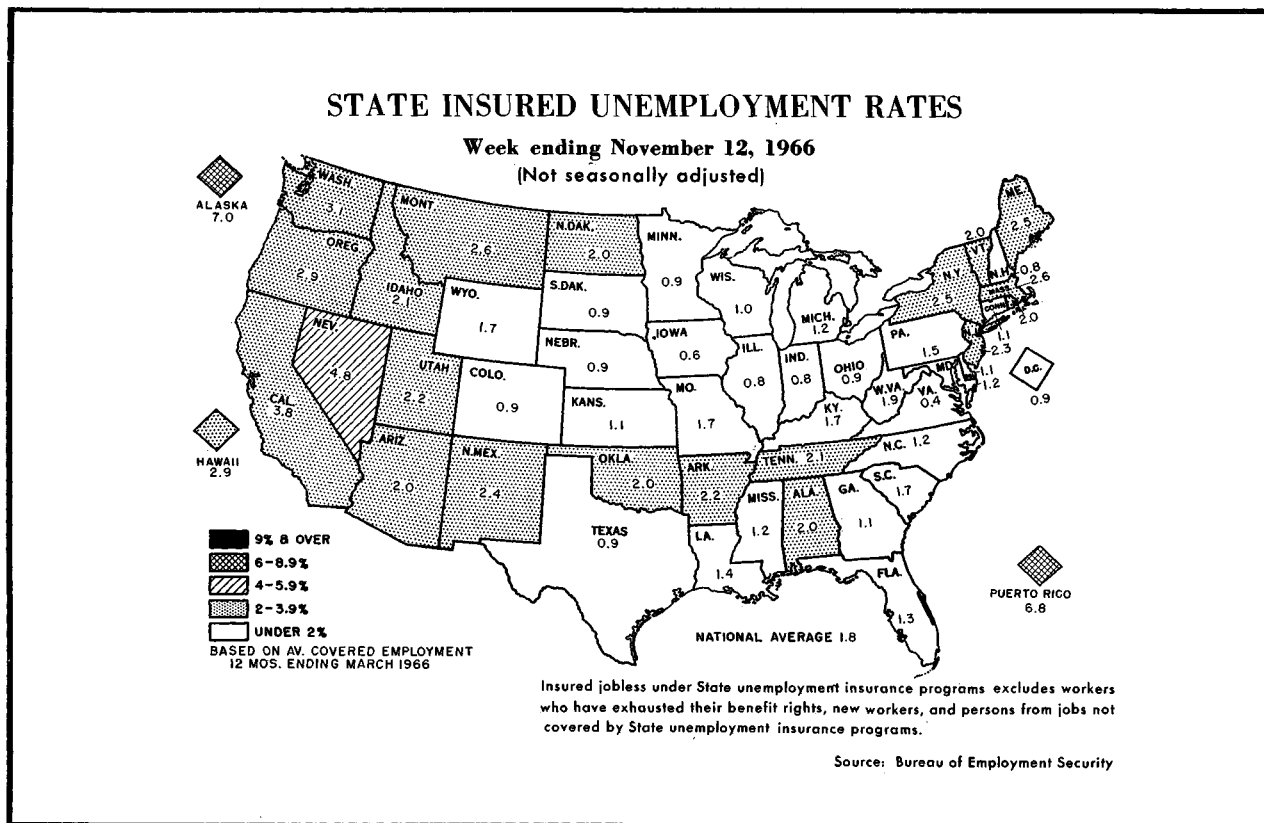


Chart 10.



Introducing Hours Data and Indexes of Earnings
for All Employees in the Executive Branch
of the Federal Government

This issue of Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force introduces, for the first time, average weekly hours data and indexes of average hourly and weekly earnings for Civil Service employees in the Executive Branch of the Federal Government. This addition to the hours and earnings data published by the Bureau is one step in a general program to extend the coverage to a wider band of industries. Hours and earnings data are now published for all production or nonsupervisory workers in five of the eight major divisions of industry-- mining, contract construction, manufacturing, trade, and finance, insurance, and real estate--and for 75 percent of such workers in transportation and public utilities, 13 percent in services, and 25 percent in government.

The series on Federal employees cover all employees, including both salaried workers and hourly-paid wage-board employees, and are not comparable with the hours and earnings series published in the C-tables which relate to production or nonsupervisory workers only.

These data for the Executive Branch are collected by the Civil Service Commission. Employment figures represent the number of persons who occupied positions on the last day of the calendar month. The hours and earnings figures relate to all employees who worked or received pay during the pay period which includes the 12th of the month.

The table on the following page presents the data from the beginning of the series. Current figures will appear each month in table C-3 of this report.

Employment, hours, and indexes of earnings in the Executive Branch of the Federal Government
(Employees in thousands-includes both supervisory and nonsupervisory employees)
1965-66

	Annual Averages	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
EXECUTIVE BRANCH													
Total Employment													
1965	2,346.7	2,293.3	2,288.7	2,294.8	2,305.9	2,307.6	2,341.9	2,375.1	2,376.1	2,341.3	2,352.7	2,370.7	2,511.8
1966		2,375.4	2,399.7	2,428.8	2,461.5	2,481.5	2,559.8	2,604.2	2,608.0	2,556.4			
Average Weekly Hours													
1965	40.5	39.9	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.6	40.7	42.2
1966		40.1	40.4	40.1	39.9	39.6	39.5	39.8	39.8	39.2			
Average Overtime Hours													
1965	1.0	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.1	1.1	1.4	3.7
1966		1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0			
Indexes (1965 = 100):													
Average Weekly Earnings													
1965	100.0	97.9	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.7	98.4	98.2	98.2	99.1	100.5	104.0	108.8
1966		102.5	103.3	102.5	101.1	100.9	100.1	100.9	101.4	102.4			
Average Hourly Earnings													
1965	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.1	99.1	99.4	99.1	98.0	98.2	99.1	100.3	103.5	104.4
1966		103.5	103.5	103.5	102.6	103.2	102.6	103.2	103.2	105.8			
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE													
Total Employment													
1965	938.5	920.5	921.2	920.9	924.5	927.9	940.8	951.3	954.9	943.4	949.4	956.0	951.6
1966		956.2	964.8	980.0	991.9	1,001.5	1,034.8	1,050.7	1,055.4	1,042.8			
Average Weekly Hours													
1965	40.8	40.4	40.1	40.4	40.7	40.7	40.7	41.2	41.0	41.2	41.3	41.2	41.3
1966		41.1	41.2	41.1	41.1	40.7	40.8	40.7	41.0	40.4			
Average Overtime Hours													
1965	1.2	.7	.7	.7	.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6
1966		1.7	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4			
Indexes (1965 = 100):													
Average Weekly Earnings													
1965	100.0	97.9	98.3	97.9	99.2	99.8	99.8	99.2	99.3	100.4	101.2	103.9	103.9
1966		103.9	104.2	103.9	102.8	103.2	102.3	101.8	102.5	103.6			
Average Hourly Earnings													
1965	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.8	99.4	100.0	100.0	98.3	98.8	99.4	100.0	102.9	102.6
1966		103.2	103.2	103.2	102.0	103.5	102.3	102.0	102.0	104.6			
POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT													
Total Employment													
1965	614.2	592.7	589.8	592.1	594.9	594.5	593.9	604.1	608.5	602.8	608.0	617.8	771.5
1966		624.4	632.4	639.5	652.8	660.2	673.6	683.1	689.4	682.0			
Average Weekly Hours													
1965	41.3	40.9	41.2	41.0	40.6	40.4	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.7	40.9	47.1
1966		39.4	40.2	39.2	38.6	38.0	37.5	38.0	37.7	37.2			
Average Overtime Hours													
1965	1.2	.6	.5	.5	.4	.2	.2	.2	.2	.4	.5	1.8	8.2
1966		1.5	1.5	1.2	1.1	.7	.6	.3	.3	.6			
Indexes (1965 = 100):													
Average Weekly Earnings													
1965	100.0	97.7	98.1	97.6	96.7	95.9	96.4	96.0	95.8	96.1	97.9	103.6	126.8
1966		100.1	101.8	99.0	97.2	95.3	94.1	96.6	95.8	96.9			
Average Hourly Earnings													
1965	100.0	98.7	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.0	98.0	97.7	97.7	98.0	99.3	104.6	111.2
1966		105.0	104.6	104.3	104.0	103.6	103.6	105.0	105.0	107.6			
OTHER AGENCIES													
Total Employment													
1965	793.9	780.1	777.7	781.8	786.5	785.2	807.2	819.7	812.7	795.1	795.3	796.9	788.7
1966		794.8	802.5	809.3	816.8	819.8	851.4	870.4	863.2	831.6			
Average Weekly Hours													
1965	39.5	38.5	39.4	39.2	39.2	39.4	39.4	40.0	39.8	39.7	39.7	39.9	39.4
1966		39.5	39.6	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.4	40.1	39.9	39.5			
Average Overtime Hours													
1965	.8	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.0	
1966		.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	.9	.8	.9			
Indexes (1965 = 100):													
Average Weekly Earnings													
1965	100.0	98.8	99.5	99.0	98.7	99.2	98.4	98.8	98.6	99.7	101.3	104.8	103.0
1966		103.5	103.5	103.3	102.7	102.7	101.9	103.4	104.0	105.7			
Average Hourly Earnings													
1965	100.0	101.1	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.5	98.6	97.6	97.8	99.2	100.8	103.8	103.3
1966		103.5	103.3	103.3	102.7	102.7	102.2	101.9	103.0	105.7			

HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-1: Employment status of the noninstitutional population 14 years and over, 1929 to date

(In thousands)

Year and month	Total noninstitutional population	Total labor force		Civilian labor force							Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed ¹			Unemployed ¹			
					Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force		
									Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	
1929.....	(2)	49,440	(2)	49,180	47,630	10,450	37,180	1,550	3.2	-	(2)
1930.....	(2)	50,080	(2)	49,820	45,480	10,340	35,140	4,340	8.7	-	(2)
1931.....	(2)	50,680	(2)	50,420	42,400	10,290	32,110	8,020	15.9	-	(2)
1932.....	(2)	51,250	(2)	51,000	38,940	10,170	28,770	12,060	23.6	-	(2)
1933.....	(2)	51,840	(2)	51,590	38,760	10,090	28,670	12,830	24.9	-	(2)
1934.....	(2)	52,490	(2)	52,230	40,890	9,900	30,990	11,340	21.7	-	(2)
1935.....	(2)	53,140	(2)	52,870	42,260	10,110	32,150	10,610	20.1	-	(2)
1936.....	(2)	53,740	(2)	53,440	44,410	10,000	34,410	9,030	16.9	-	(2)
1937.....	(2)	54,320	(2)	54,000	46,300	9,820	36,480	7,700	14.3	-	(2)
1938.....	(2)	54,950	(2)	54,610	44,220	9,690	34,530	10,390	19.0	-	(2)
1939.....	(2)	55,600	(2)	55,230	45,750	9,610	36,140	9,480	17.2	-	(2)
1940.....	100,380	56,180	56.0	55,640	47,520	9,540	37,980	8,120	14.6	-	44,200
1941.....	101,520	57,530	56.7	55,910	50,350	9,100	41,250	5,560	9.9	-	43,990
1942.....	102,610	60,380	58.8	56,410	53,750	9,250	44,500	2,660	4.7	-	42,230
1943.....	103,660	64,560	62.3	55,540	54,470	9,080	45,390	1,070	1.9	-	39,100
1944.....	104,630	66,040	63.1	54,630	53,960	8,950	45,010	670	1.2	-	38,590
1945.....	105,530	65,300	61.9	53,860	52,820	8,580	44,240	1,040	1.9	-	40,230
1946.....	106,520	60,970	57.2	57,520	55,250	8,320	46,930	2,270	3.9	-	45,550
1947.....	107,608	61,758	57.4	60,168	57,812	8,256	49,557	2,356	3.9	-	45,850
1948.....	108,632	62,898	57.9	61,442	59,117	7,960	51,156	2,325	3.8	-	45,733
1949.....	109,773	63,721	58.0	62,105	58,423	8,017	50,406	3,682	5.9	-	46,051
1950.....	110,929	64,749	58.4	63,099	59,748	7,497	52,251	3,351	5.3	-	46,181
1951.....	112,075	65,983	58.9	62,884	60,784	7,048	53,736	2,099	3.3	-	46,092
1952.....	113,270	66,560	58.8	62,966	61,035	6,792	54,243	1,932	3.1	-	46,710
1953 ²	115,094	67,362	58.5	63,815	61,945	6,555	55,390	1,870	2.9	-	47,732
1954.....	116,219	67,818	58.4	64,468	60,890	6,495	54,395	3,578	5.6	-	48,401
1955.....	117,388	68,896	58.7	65,848	62,944	6,718	56,225	2,904	4.4	-	48,492
1956.....	118,734	70,387	59.3	67,530	64,708	6,572	58,135	2,822	4.2	-	48,348
1957.....	120,445	70,744	58.7	67,946	65,011	6,222	58,789	2,936	4.3	-	49,699
1958.....	121,950	71,284	58.5	68,647	63,966	5,844	58,122	4,681	6.8	-	50,666
1959.....	123,366	71,946	58.3	69,394	65,581	5,836	59,745	3,813	5.5	-	51,420
1960 ⁴	125,368	73,126	58.3	70,612	66,681	5,723	60,958	3,931	5.6	-	52,242
1961.....	127,852	74,175	58.0	71,603	66,796	5,463	61,333	4,806	6.7	-	53,677
1962 ⁵	130,081	74,681	57.4	71,854	67,846	5,190	62,657	4,007	5.6	-	55,400
1963.....	132,124	75,712	57.3	72,975	68,809	4,946	63,863	4,166	5.7	-	56,412
1964.....	134,143	76,971	57.4	74,233	70,357	4,761	65,596	3,876	5.2	-	57,172
1965.....	136,241	78,357	57.5	75,635	72,179	4,585	67,594	3,456	4.6	-	57,884
1965: November.....	137,043	78,598	57.4	75,803	72,837	4,128	68,709	2,966	3.9	4.2	58,445
December.....	137,226	78,477	57.2	75,636	72,749	3,645	69,103	2,888	3.8	4.1	58,749
1966: January.....	137,394	77,409	56.3	74,519	71,229	3,577	67,652	3,290	4.4	3.9	59,985
February.....	137,562	77,632	56.4	74,708	71,551	3,612	67,939	3,158	4.2	3.7	59,930
March.....	137,741	78,034	56.7	75,060	72,023	3,780	68,244	3,037	4.0	3.8	59,707
April.....	137,908	78,914	57.2	75,906	73,105	4,204	68,900	2,802	3.7	3.7	58,994
May.....	138,100	79,751	57.7	76,706	73,764	4,292	69,472	2,942	3.8	4.0	58,349
June.....	138,275	82,700	59.8	79,601	75,731	5,187	70,543	3,870	4.9	4.0	55,575
July.....	138,444	82,771	59.8	79,636	76,411	5,010	71,402	3,225	4.0	3.9	55,673
August.....	138,648	82,468	59.6	79,290	76,369	4,707	71,662	2,921	3.7	3.9	56,180
September.....	138,839	80,052	57.7	76,823	74,251	4,373	69,878	2,573	3.3	3.8	58,787
October.....	139,041	80,530	57.9	77,251	74,730	4,301	70,430	2,521	3.3	3.9	58,511
November.....	139,237	80,968	58.2	77,646	75,006	3,969	71,036	2,640	3.4	3.7	58,269

¹Data for 1947-56 adjusted to reflect changes in the definition of employment and unemployment adopted in January 1957. Two groups averaging about one-quarter million workers which were formerly classified as employed (with a job but not at work)—those on temporary layoff and those waiting to start new wage and salary jobs within 30 days—were assigned to different classifications, mostly to the unemployed. Data by sex, shown in table A-2, were adjusted for the years 1948-56.

²Not available.

³Beginning 1953, labor force and employment figures are not strictly comparable with previous years as a result of the introduction of material from the 1950 Census into the estimating procedure. Population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for total and males. Other categories were relatively unaffected.

⁴Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960 and are therefore not strictly comparable with previous years. This inclusion has resulted in an increase of about half a million in the noninstitutional population 14 years of age and over, and about 300,000 in the labor force, four-fifths of this in nonagricultural employment. The levels of other labor force categories were not appreciably changed.

⁵Figures for periods prior to April 1962 are not strictly comparable with current data because of the introduction of 1960 Census data into the estimation procedure. The change primarily affected the labor force and employment totals, which were reduced by about 200,000. The unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

NOTE: Data for 1929-39 based on sources other than direct enumeration.

HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-2: Employment status of the noninstitutional population 14 years and over, by sex, 1940, 1944, and 1947 to date

Sex, year, and month	Total noninstitutional population	Total labor force		Civilian labor force							Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed ¹			Unemployed ¹			
					Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force		
									Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	
MALE											
1940.....	50,080	42,020	83.9	41,480	35,550	8,450	27,100	5,930	14.3	-	8,060
1944.....	51,980	46,670	89.8	35,460	35,110	7,020	28,090	350	1.0	-	5,310
1947.....	53,085	44,844	84.5	43,272	41,677	6,953	34,725	1,595	3.7	-	8,242
1948.....	53,513	45,300	84.7	43,858	42,268	6,623	35,645	1,590	3.6	-	8,213
1949.....	54,028	45,674	84.5	44,075	41,473	6,629	34,844	2,602	5.9	-	8,354
1950.....	54,526	46,069	84.5	44,442	42,162	6,271	35,891	2,280	5.1	-	8,457
1951.....	54,996	46,674	84.9	43,612	42,362	5,791	36,571	1,250	2.9	-	8,322
1952.....	55,503	47,001	84.7	43,454	42,237	5,623	36,614	1,217	2.8	-	8,502
1953 ²	56,534	47,692	84.4	44,194	42,966	5,496	37,470	1,228	2.8	-	8,840
1954.....	57,016	47,847	83.9	44,537	42,165	5,429	36,736	2,372	5.3	-	9,169
1955.....	57,484	48,054	83.6	45,041	43,152	5,479	37,673	1,889	4.2	-	9,430
1956.....	58,044	48,579	83.7	45,756	43,999	5,268	38,731	1,757	3.8	-	9,465
1957.....	58,813	48,649	82.7	45,882	43,990	5,037	38,952	1,893	4.1	-	10,164
1958.....	59,478	48,802	82.1	46,197	43,042	4,802	38,240	3,155	6.8	-	10,677
1959.....	60,100	49,081	81.7	46,562	44,089	4,749	39,340	2,473	5.3	-	11,019
1960 ³	61,000	49,507	81.2	47,025	44,485	4,678	39,807	2,541	5.4	-	11,493
1961.....	62,147	49,918	80.3	47,378	44,318	4,508	39,811	3,060	6.5	-	12,229
1962 ⁴	63,234	50,175	79.3	47,380	44,892	4,266	40,626	2,488	5.3	-	13,059
1963.....	64,163	50,573	78.8	47,867	45,300	4,021	41,309	2,537	5.3	-	13,590
1964.....	65,065	51,118	78.6	48,410	46,139	3,884	42,255	2,271	4.7	-	13,947
1965.....	66,027	51,705	78.3	49,014	47,034	3,729	43,304	1,980	4.0	-	14,322
1965: November.....	66,406	51,200	77.1	48,438	46,910	3,351	43,559	1,528	3.2	3.6	15,205
1965: December.....	66,489	51,148	76.9	48,340	46,615	3,106	43,509	1,726	3.6	3.5	15,340
1966: January.....	66,563	50,778	76.3	47,922	45,959	3,069	42,890	1,963	4.1	3.4	15,785
1966: February.....	66,638	50,911	76.4	48,021	46,112	3,098	43,014	1,909	4.0	3.2	15,727
1966: March.....	66,718	51,180	76.7	48,240	46,393	3,225	43,168	1,847	3.8	3.4	15,349
1966: April.....	66,792	51,748	77.5	48,773	47,217	3,533	43,684	1,556	3.2	3.1	15,044
1966: May.....	66,879	52,135	78.0	49,123	47,586	3,496	44,090	1,537	3.1	3.3	14,744
1966: June.....	66,956	54,405	81.3	51,340	49,300	4,048	45,282	2,010	3.9	3.4	12,551
1966: July.....	67,032	54,599	81.5	51,498	49,773	3,893	45,880	1,725	3.3	3.4	12,433
1966: August.....	67,122	54,283	80.9	51,138	49,648	3,731	45,917	1,489	2.9	3.2	12,839
1966: September.....	67,208	52,074	77.5	48,878	47,611	3,459	44,157	1,266	2.6	3.3	15,135
1966: October.....	67,300	52,039	77.3	48,794	47,597	3,428	44,170	1,197	2.5	3.2	15,260
1966: November.....	67,389	52,058	77.2	48,770	47,409	3,248	44,161	1,362	2.8	3.1	15,331
FEMALE											
1940.....	50,300	14,160	28.2	14,160	11,970	1,090	10,880	2,190	15.5	-	36,140
1944.....	52,650	19,370	36.8	19,170	18,850	1,930	16,920	320	1.7	-	33,280
1947.....	54,523	16,915	31.0	16,896	16,349	1,314	15,036	547	3.2	-	37,608
1948.....	55,118	17,599	31.9	17,583	16,348	1,338	15,510	735	4.1	-	37,520
1949.....	55,745	18,048	32.4	18,030	16,947	1,386	15,561	1,083	6.0	-	37,697
1950.....	56,404	18,680	33.1	18,657	17,584	1,226	16,358	1,073	5.8	-	37,724
1951.....	57,078	19,309	33.8	19,272	18,421	1,257	17,164	851	4.4	-	37,770
1952.....	57,766	19,558	33.9	19,513	18,798	1,170	17,628	715	3.7	-	38,208
1953 ²	58,561	19,668	33.6	19,621	18,979	1,061	17,918	642	3.3	-	38,893
1954.....	59,203	19,971	33.7	19,931	18,724	1,067	17,657	1,207	6.1	-	39,232
1955.....	59,904	20,842	34.8	20,806	19,790	1,239	18,551	1,016	4.9	-	39,062
1956.....	60,690	21,808	35.9	21,774	20,707	1,306	19,401	1,067	4.9	-	38,883
1957.....	61,632	22,097	35.9	22,064	21,021	1,184	19,837	1,043	4.7	-	39,535
1958.....	62,472	22,482	36.0	22,451	20,924	1,042	19,882	1,526	6.8	-	39,990
1959.....	63,265	22,865	36.1	22,832	21,492	1,087	20,405	1,340	5.9	-	40,401
1960 ³	64,368	23,619	36.7	23,587	22,196	1,045	21,151	1,390	5.9	-	40,749
1961.....	65,705	24,257	36.9	24,225	22,478	955	21,523	1,747	7.2	-	41,448
1962 ⁴	66,848	24,507	36.7	24,474	22,954	924	22,031	1,519	6.2	-	42,341
1963.....	67,962	25,141	37.0	25,109	23,479	925	22,554	1,629	6.5	-	42,822
1964.....	69,079	25,854	37.4	25,823	24,218	877	23,341	1,605	6.2	-	43,225
1965.....	70,215	26,653	38.0	26,621	25,145	856	24,289	1,476	5.5	-	43,562
1965: November.....	70,638	27,398	38.8	27,365	25,926	777	25,149	1,438	5.3	5.4	43,240
1965: December.....	70,737	27,329	38.6	27,296	26,134	539	25,595	1,162	4.3	5.1	43,408
1966: January.....	70,831	26,631	37.6	26,597	25,271	508	24,762	1,327	5.0	4.9	44,200
1966: February.....	70,924	26,721	37.7	26,687	25,438	514	24,924	1,249	4.7	4.6	44,203
1966: March.....	71,023	26,855	37.8	26,821	25,630	555	25,075	1,190	4.4	4.6	44,168
1966: April.....	71,117	27,166	38.2	27,133	25,888	671	25,216	1,245	4.6	4.8	43,950
1966: May.....	71,221	27,617	38.8	27,584	26,179	797	25,382	1,405	5.1	5.2	43,604
1966: June.....	71,319	28,295	39.7	28,261	26,401	1,139	25,262	1,860	6.6	5.1	43,024
1966: July.....	71,413	28,172	39.4	28,138	26,638	1,117	25,522	1,500	5.3	4.9	43,240
1966: August.....	71,527	28,186	39.4	28,153	26,720	976	25,722	1,432	5.1	5.1	43,341
1966: September.....	71,632	27,980	39.1	27,946	26,639	914	25,726	1,306	4.7	4.8	43,652
1966: October.....	71,741	28,491	39.7	28,457	27,133	873	26,260	1,324	4.7	4.0	43,251
1966: November.....	71,848	28,910	40.2	28,876	27,597	721	26,876	1,279	4.4	4.5	42,938

¹See footnote 1, table A-1. ²See footnote 3, table A-1. ³See footnote 4, table A-1. ⁴See footnote 5, table A-1.

HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-3: Employment status of the noninstitutional population 14 years and over, by sex and color

(In thousands)

Employment status	Total			Male			Female		
	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965
Total	139,237	139,041	137,043	67,389	67,300	66,406	71,848	71,741	70,638
Total labor force	80,968	80,530	78,598	52,058	52,039	51,200	28,910	28,491	27,398
Civilian labor force	77,646	77,251	75,803	48,770	48,794	48,438	28,876	28,457	27,365
Employed	75,006	74,730	72,837	47,409	47,597	46,910	27,597	27,133	25,926
Agriculture	3,969	4,301	4,128	3,248	3,428	3,351	721	873	777
Nonagricultural industries	71,036	70,430	68,709	44,161	44,170	43,559	26,876	26,260	25,149
Unemployed	2,640	2,521	2,966	1,362	1,197	1,528	1,279	1,324	1,438
Unemployment rate	3.4	3.3	3.9	2.8	2.5	3.2	4.4	4.7	5.3
Not in the labor force	58,269	58,511	58,445	15,331	15,260	15,205	42,938	43,251	43,240
WHITE									
Total labor force	72,012	71,546	69,803	46,822	46,811	46,026	25,194	24,734	23,777
Civilian labor force	68,972	68,546	67,245	43,814	43,842	43,497	25,158	24,703	23,747
Employed	66,923	66,565	64,917	42,739	42,880	42,292	24,184	23,685	22,624
Agriculture	3,458	3,681	3,498	2,847	3,013	2,900	611	668	597
Nonagricultural industries	63,464	62,884	61,419	39,892	39,867	39,392	23,573	23,017	22,027
Unemployed	2,049	1,981	2,328	1,075	962	1,205	974	1,019	1,123
Unemployment rate	3.0	2.9	3.5	2.5	2.2	2.8	3.9	4.1	4.7
Not in the labor force	52,362	52,661	52,704	13,563	13,498	13,519	38,799	39,164	39,185
NONWHITE									
Total labor force	8,956	8,984	8,794	5,237	5,228	5,175	3,721	3,756	3,620
Civilian labor force	8,674	8,705	8,558	4,957	4,952	4,941	3,718	3,753	3,617
Employed	8,083	8,165	7,920	4,670	4,717	4,618	3,413	3,448	3,302
Agriculture	511	619	630	401	414	450	110	205	180
Nonagricultural industries	7,572	7,546	7,290	4,269	4,303	4,168	3,303	3,243	3,122
Unemployed	591	540	638	287	235	323	305	305	315
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.2	7.5	5.8	4.7	6.5	8.2	8.1	8.7
Not in the labor force	5,907	5,850	5,742	1,768	1,763	1,687	4,139	4,087	4,055

Table A-4: Full- and part-time status of the civilian labor force, by age and sex

(In thousands)

Full- and part-time employment status	Total			Men, 20 years and over			Women, 20 years and over			Teenagers, 14-19 years		
	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965
FULL TIME												
Civilian labor force	66,308	66,424	65,498	43,098	43,177	42,940	19,984	19,988	19,443	3,226	3,259	3,115
Employed:												
Full-time schedules ¹	62,702	62,890	61,331	41,444	41,628	40,977	18,581	18,533	17,811	2,676	2,729	2,545
Part time for economic reasons	1,634	1,648	1,971	753	787	942	712	697	814	170	164	213
Unemployed, looking for full-time work	1,972	1,886	2,196	901	762	1,021	691	758	818	380	366	357
Unemployment rate	3.0	2.8	3.4	2.1	1.8	2.4	3.5	3.8	4.2	11.8	11.2	11.5
PART TIME												
Civilian labor force	11,337	10,827	10,304	1,712	1,651	1,666	5,495	5,210	4,807	4,130	3,966	3,831
Employed (voluntary part time) ¹	10,668	10,192	9,534	1,642	1,574	1,578	5,290	5,001	4,585	3,736	3,617	3,371
Unemployed, looking for part-time work	669	635	770	70	77	88	205	209	222	394	349	460
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.9	7.5	4.1	4.7	5.3	3.7	4.0	4.6	9.5	8.8	12.0

¹Employed persons with a job but not at work are distributed proportionately among the full- and part-time employed categories.

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Table A-5: Unemployed persons, by age and sex

Age and sex	Thousands of persons			Unemployment rate			Percent distribution		
	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965
Total	2,640	2,521	2,966	3.4	3.3	3.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male	1,362	1,197	1,528	2.8	2.5	3.2	51.6	47.5	51.5
14 to 19 years	391	358	420	9.9	9.0	10.9	14.8	14.2	14.1
14 and 15 years	50	41	60	7.9	6.6	9.3	1.9	1.6	2.0
16 to 19 years	342	317	359	10.3	9.5	11.3	12.9	12.6	12.1
20 years and over	971	839	1,108	2.2	1.9	2.5	36.8	33.3	37.4
20 to 24 years	204	157	233	4.3	3.3	4.9	7.7	6.2	7.9
25 years and over	767	682	875	1.9	1.7	2.2	29.0	27.1	29.5
25 to 34 years	159	158	212	1.6	1.6	2.1	6.0	6.3	7.1
35 to 44 years	242	202	210	2.2	1.8	1.9	9.2	8.0	7.1
45 to 54 years	161	146	189	1.6	1.4	1.9	6.1	5.8	6.4
55 to 64 years	144	117	194	2.1	1.7	2.9	5.5	4.6	6.5
65 years and over	61	59	71	2.9	2.8	3.5	2.3	2.3	2.4
Female	1,279	1,324	1,438	4.4	4.7	5.3	48.4	52.5	48.5
14 to 19 years	383	357	398	11.3	11.0	12.8	14.5	14.2	13.4
14 and 15 years	13	14	17	2.9	3.4	3.8	.5	.6	.6
16 to 19 years	369	343	381	12.5	12.1	14.3	14.0	13.6	12.8
20 years and over	896	966	1,040	3.5	3.8	4.3	33.9	38.3	35.1
20 to 24 years	190	246	253	5.1	6.7	7.3	7.2	9.8	8.5
25 years and over	706	720	787	3.2	3.3	3.8	26.7	28.6	26.6
25 to 34 years	199	214	211	4.1	4.5	4.7	7.5	8.5	7.1
35 to 44 years	199	203	260	3.3	3.4	4.5	7.5	8.1	8.8
45 to 54 years	185	176	186	3.0	2.9	3.2	7.0	7.0	6.3
55 to 64 years	90	102	101	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.4	4.0	3.4
65 years and over	33	25	31	3.2	2.6	3.2	1.2	1.0	1.0

Table A-6: Unemployed persons, by industry of last job

Industry	Unemployment rate			Percent distribution		
	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965
Total	3.4	3.3	3.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Experienced wage and salary workers	3.2	3.0	3.7	82.3	80.5	81.4
Agriculture	6.7	5.0	9.1	3.4	3.1	4.5
Nonagricultural industries	3.1	3.0	3.5	78.9	77.5	76.9
Mining, forestry, fisheries	3.3	3.8	2.6	.8	.9	.6
Construction	7.2	5.1	6.5	11.1	8.5	9.4
Manufacturing	2.7	2.7	3.5	21.8	21.8	23.6
Durable goods	2.2	2.3	3.0	10.2	10.8	11.5
Primary metal industries	3.1	1.9	3.7	1.6	1.0	1.5
Fabricated metal products	1.7	2.5	2.9	1.1	1.7	1.4
Machinery	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
Electrical equipment	1.7	3.0	2.4	1.3	2.3	1.4
Transportation equipment	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.4
Motor vehicles and equipment	1.4	1.1	.7	.6	.5	.2
All other transportation equipment	2.0	2.8	3.1	.9	1.3	1.1
Other durable goods industries	3.6	2.8	4.9	3.7	2.9	4.5
Nondurable goods	3.5	3.2	4.2	11.6	10.9	12.2
Food and kindred products	4.7	3.6	4.6	3.5	2.9	3.1
Textile mill products	3.5	3.4	4.1	1.5	1.4	1.4
Apparel and other finished textile products	5.4	5.8	7.8	2.8	3.1	3.6
Other nondurable goods industries	2.4	2.1	2.8	3.8	3.5	4.0
Transportation and public utilities	1.6	1.3	1.9	2.8	2.4	3.0
Railroads and railway express	1.1	-	1.6	.3	-	.4
Other transportation	2.4	1.6	2.5	1.7	1.2	1.5
Communication and other public utilities	1.1	1.5	1.6	.8	1.2	1.1
Wholesale and retail trade	4.2	3.9	4.1	19.4	18.7	17.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.3
Service industries	2.8	3.1	3.5	17.8	20.1	18.7
Professional services	1.9	2.2	2.2	7.4	8.8	7.1
All other service industries	4.3	4.5	5.4	10.4	11.3	11.6
Public administration	1.6	1.4	1.9	2.6	2.3	2.4
Self-employed and unpaid family workers . . . . .	.7	.6	.7	2.6	2.3	2.2
No previous work experience	-	-	-	15.0	17.2	16.4
14 to 19 years	-	-	-	11.9	12.8	13.4
20 years and over	-	-	-	3.1	4.3	3.0

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Table A-7: Unemployed persons, by occupation of last job

Occupation	Unemployment rate			Percent distribution		
	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965
Total	3.4	3.3	3.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	1.9	2.0	2.1	24.7	27.1	23.6
Professional and technical	1.0	1.3	1.3	3.9	5.1	3.9
Managers, officials, and proprietors	.8	.9	1.2	2.3	2.5	2.9
Clerical workers	2.8	3.2	2.9	13.2	15.6	11.5
Sales workers	2.9	2.0	3.1	5.3	3.9	5.2
Blue-collar workers	3.9	3.3	4.2	41.4	37.0	39.7
Craftsmen and foremen	2.6	2.2	2.5	9.9	8.8	8.2
Operatives	3.7	3.6	4.4	20.4	20.3	21.4
Nonfarm laborers	7.9	5.4	7.6	11.1	7.9	10.2
Service workers	3.9	4.0	4.7	15.3	16.0	16.0
Private household workers	2.6	3.5	4.5	2.4	3.2	3.8
Other service workers	4.3	4.1	4.8	12.9	12.9	12.2
Farm workers	2.5	1.6	3.2	3.6	2.6	4.2
Farmers and farm managers	.9	.1	.5	.7	.1	.3
Farm laborers and foremen	4.4	3.3	6.3	2.8	2.5	3.9
No previous work experience	-	-	-	15.0	17.2	16.4

Table A-8: Unemployed persons, by marital status and household relationship

Characteristics	Thousands of persons			Unemployment rate			Percent distribution		
	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965
MARITAL STATUS									
Total	2,640	2,521	2,966	3.4	3.3	3.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male	1,362	1,197	1,528	2.8	2.5	3.2	51.6	47.5	51.5
Married, wife present	606	537	676	1.6	1.4	1.8	23.0	21.3	22.8
Single	614	533	692	7.4	6.4	8.3	23.3	21.2	23.3
14 to 19 years	382	345	414	10.3	9.3	11.4	14.5	13.7	13.9
20 years and over	232	189	278	5.0	4.0	5.8	8.8	7.5	9.4
Other marital status	141	127	161	5.5	5.0	6.1	5.3	5.0	5.4
Female	1,279	1,324	1,438	4.4	4.7	5.3	48.4	52.5	48.5
Married, husband present	603	620	691	3.7	3.8	4.5	22.8	24.6	23.3
Single	430	457	474	6.4	7.0	7.2	16.3	18.1	16.0
14 to 19 years	310	298	325	10.6	10.5	12.0	11.7	11.8	11.0
20 years and over	120	159	150	3.2	4.3	3.9	4.5	6.3	5.1
Other marital status	246	247	273	4.3	4.2	5.0	9.3	9.8	9.2
HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Total	2,640	2,521	2,966	3.4	3.3	3.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Household head	911	826	1,015	2.0	1.8	2.2	34.5	32.8	34.2
Living with relatives	724	619	794	1.8	1.5	2.0	27.4	24.6	26.8
Not living with relatives	187	207	221	3.3	3.7	4.1	7.1	8.2	7.5
Wife of head	569	598	665	3.5	3.8	4.4	21.6	23.7	22.4
Other relative of head	1,101	1,031	1,220	8.2	7.7	9.0	41.7	40.9	41.1
Non-relative of head	59	65	66	4.2	4.7	4.7	2.2	2.6	2.3

Table A-9: Employment status of persons 16-21 years of age in the noninstitutional population, by color
(In thousands)

Employment status	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965
IN SCHOOL									
Civilian labor force	3,414	3,267	3,070	3,116	3,005	2,785	297	262	288
Employed	3,058	2,960	2,670	2,817	2,748	2,467	240	212	206
Unemployed	356	307	400	299	257	318	57	50	82
Unemployment rate	10.4	9.4	13.0	9.6	8.6	11.4	19.2	19.1	28.5
Not in the labor force	7,273	7,290	7,247	6,336	6,366	6,355	937	924	892
NOT IN SCHOOL									
Civilian labor force	5,934	5,857	5,898	5,134	5,022	5,124	799	834	774
Employed	5,366	5,268	5,341	4,730	4,597	4,710	634	670	631
Unemployed	568	589	557	404	425	414	165	164	143
Unemployment rate	9.6	10.1	9.4	7.9	8.5	8.1	20.7	19.7	18.5
Not in the labor force	2,035	2,191	2,079	1,699	1,833	1,744	336	358	335

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Table A-10: Unemployed persons, by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution			Category	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965		Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965
Total	2,640	2,521	2,966	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total	2,640	2,521	2,966	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	1,517	1,391	1,620	57.5	55.2	54.6	Persons on temporary layoff	69	73	108	2.6	2.9	3.6
5 to 14 weeks	725	690	815	27.4	27.4	27.5							
5 and 6 weeks	174	266	215	6.6	10.6	7.2							
7 to 10 weeks	361	289	374	13.7	11.5	12.6							
11 to 14 weeks	189	135	226	7.2	5.4	7.6							
15 weeks and over	398	439	531	15.1	17.4	17.9	Persons scheduled to begin new jobs within 30 days	121	126	97	4.6	5.0	3.3
15 to 26 weeks	224	240	257	8.5	9.5	8.7							
27 weeks and over	174	199	274	6.6	7.9	9.2							
Average (mean) duration	9.3	10.2	11.1	-	-	-	All other unemployed	2,450	2,322	2,761	92.8	92.1	93.1

Table A-11: Long-term unemployed, by industry and occupation of last job

Characteristics	Unemployed 15 weeks and over				Unemployed 27 weeks and over				Civilian labor force (percent distribution)
	Percent of unemployed in each group		Percent distribution		Percent of unemployed in each group		Percent distribution		
	Nov. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Nov. 1965	
INDUSTRY									
Total	15.1	17.9	100.0	100.0	6.6	9.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Experienced wage and salary workers	13.5	16.9	74.1	77.0	6.8	9.4	85.4	82.8	87.4
Agriculture	(1)	12.6	.8	3.2	(1)	5.9	1.2	2.9	1.7
Nonagricultural industries	14.0	17.2	73.3	73.7	7.0	9.6	84.2	79.9	85.7
Mining, forestry, fisheries	(1)	(1)	1.8	.9	(1)	(1)	1.8	2.6	.8
Construction	11.3	14.0	8.3	7.3	5.1	4.3	8.8	4.4	5.3
Manufacturing	12.5	19.5	18.4	25.6	5.6	10.3	18.1	26.4	27.0
Durable goods	11.1	22.7	7.6	14.5	5.2	9.1	8.2	11.4	15.8
Nondurable goods	14.1	16.3	10.8	11.1	5.6	11.4	9.9	15.0	11.2
Transportation and public utilities	(1)	(1)	2.0	4.0	(1)	(1)	4.7	3.7	6.0
Wholesale and retail trade	12.7	14.3	16.4	13.5	6.6	9.7	19.9	17.9	15.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate, and service industries	17.5	17.4	23.7	20.3	8.8	10.1	27.5	23.1	25.3
Public administration	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.1	(1)	(1)	3.5	1.8	5.6
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.0	(1)	(1)	5.8	4.0	12.0
No previous work experience	22.4	21.9	22.4	20.1	3.8	7.4	8.8	13.2	.5
OCCUPATION									
Total	15.1	17.9	100.0	100.0	6.6	9.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	13.4	15.1	22.0	19.9	6.4	8.4	24.1	21.5	45.0
Professional and technical	19.2	8.5	5.0	1.9	11.5	8.5	6.9	3.6	12.8
Managers, officials, and proprietors	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.6	(1)	(1)	5.2	4.4	9.7
Clerical workers	12.3	17.9	10.8	11.5	4.6	8.2	9.2	10.2	16.3
Sales workers	9.9	13.5	3.5	3.9	3.5	5.8	2.9	3.3	6.3
Blue-collar workers	14.4	18.6	39.3	41.2	7.0	10.3	44.3	44.5	36.3
Craftsmen and foremen	8.8	13.6	5.8	6.2	4.6	5.8	6.9	5.1	12.9
Operatives	15.4	20.6	20.8	24.6	7.8	12.0	24.1	27.7	18.6
Nonfarm laborers	17.3	18.2	12.8	10.3	7.8	10.6	13.2	11.7	4.8
Service workers	14.1	16.0	14.3	14.3	8.2	9.5	19.0	16.4	13.3
Private household workers	(1)	25.4	3.3	5.5	(1)	17.5	4.0	7.3	3.1
Other service workers	12.9	13.0	11.0	8.8	7.6	6.9	14.9	9.1	10.3
Farm workers	(1)	19.2	2.3	4.5	(1)	9.6	4.0	4.4	4.9
Farmers and farm managers	(1)	(1)	1.8	2.1	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.9	2.6
Farm laborers and foremen	(1)	11.3	.5	2.4	(1)	3.5	1.1	1.5	2.2
No previous work experience	22.4	21.9	22.4	20.1	3.8	7.4	8.8	13.2	.5

¹Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

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Table A-12: Long-term unemployed, by sex, age, color, and marital status

Characteristics	Unemployed 15 weeks and over				Unemployed 27 weeks and over				Civilian labor force (percent distribution)
	Percent of unemployed in each group		Percent distribution		Percent of unemployed in each group		Percent distribution		
	Nov. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Nov. 1965	
AGE									
Total	15.1	17.9	100.0	100.0	6.6	9.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male	15.9	19.8	54.1	56.8	7.3	10.9	57.6	60.6	62.8
14 to 19 years	15.1	12.9	14.8	10.2	2.8	6.2	6.4	9.5	5.1
20 to 24 years	10.8	19.7	5.5	8.6	3.9	6.4	4.7	5.5	6.1
25 to 44 years	16.0	19.2	16.0	15.2	8.0	10.2	18.6	15.7	26.9
45 years and over	19.5	26.7	17.8	22.7	13.2	18.1	27.9	30.0	24.7
Female	14.2	16.0	45.9	43.2	5.8	7.5	42.4	39.4	37.2
14 to 19 years	13.3	13.8	12.8	10.3	3.1	1.5	7.0	2.2	4.4
20 to 24 years	8.4	8.7	4.0	4.1	6.8	3.6	7.6	3.3	4.8
25 to 44 years	11.1	16.8	11.0	14.8	3.3	9.6	7.6	16.4	13.9
45 years and over	23.4	23.3	18.0	13.9	11.4	15.1	20.3	17.5	14.1
COLOR									
Total	15.1	17.9	100.0	100.0	6.6	9.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
White, total	15.6	16.4	80.2	71.9	6.8	8.9	80.5	75.5	88.8
Male	16.8	18.4	45.5	41.8	7.9	10.7	48.9	47.1	56.4
Female	14.2	14.2	34.7	30.1	5.6	6.9	31.6	28.5	32.4
Nonwhite, total	13.4	23.4	19.8	28.1	5.8	10.5	19.5	24.5	11.2
Male	12.2	24.8	8.8	15.1	5.2	11.8	8.6	13.9	6.4
Female	14.4	21.9	11.1	13.0	6.2	9.2	10.9	10.6	4.8
MARITAL STATUS									
Total	15.1	17.9	100.0	100.0	6.6	9.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male	15.9	19.8	54.3	56.8	7.3	10.9	57.6	60.6	62.8
Married, wife present	16.0	20.7	24.4	26.4	7.9	13.3	27.4	32.8	48.8
Single	14.7	18.2	22.6	23.6	5.2	8.8	18.9	21.9	10.8
14 to 19 years	14.7	13.3	14.1	10.4	2.6	6.3	5.7	9.5	4.8
20 years and over	14.6	25.2	8.5	13.2	9.9	12.2	13.1	12.4	6.0
Other marital status	20.6	22.4	7.3	6.8	14.2	9.9	11.4	5.8	3.3
Female	14.2	16.0	45.7	43.2	5.8	7.5	42.4	39.4	37.2
Married, husband present	12.1	13.3	18.3	17.4	4.8	6.8	16.6	17.2	21.1
Single	15.1	13.7	16.3	12.3	5.1	2.5	12.6	4.4	8.7
14 to 19 years	14.5	14.8	11.3	9.1	3.9	.9	6.9	1.1	3.8
20 years and over	16.7	11.3	5.0	3.2	8.3	6.0	5.7	3.3	4.9
Other marital status	17.9	26.4	11.1	13.6	9.3	17.9	13.1	17.9	7.4

Table A-13: Unemployed persons looking for full- or part-time work, by age and sex

Age and sex	Looking for full-time work (thousands of persons)			Looking for part-time work (thousands of persons)			Looking for part-time work as a percent of unemployed in each group		
	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965
	Total	1,972	1,886	2,196	669	635	770	25.3	25.2	26.0
Male	1,083	918	1,172	279	279	356	20.5	23.3	23.3
14 to 19 years	182	156	151	209	202	268	53.5	56.4	64.0
Major activity:									
Going to school	6	13	8	198	195	257	97.1	93.8	97.0
All other	176	144	143	12	7	11	6.4	4.6	7.1
20 to 24 years	177	128	197	28	29	36	13.7	18.5	15.5
25 to 54 years	547	486	598	16	20	15	2.8	4.0	2.4
55 years and over	177	147	225	28	29	40	13.7	16.5	15.1
Female	889	968	1,024	390	356	414	30.5	26.9	28.8
14 to 19 years	198	210	207	185	147	192	48.3	41.2	48.1
Major activity:									
Going to school	7	5	11	170	121	163	96.0	96.0	93.7
All other	192	206	195	15	27	29	7.2	11.6	12.9
20 to 24 years	169	218	193	21	28	60	11.1	11.4	23.7
25 to 54 years	444	456	531	138	137	125	23.7	23.1	19.1
55 years and over	79	84	94	45	43	37	36.3	33.9	28.2

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Table A-14: Total labor force, by age and sex

Age and sex	Thousands of persons			Labor force participation rate		
	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965
	Total	80,968	80,530	78,598	58.2	57.9	57.4
Male	52,058	52,039	51,200	77.2	77.3	77.1
14 to 19 years	4,442	4,441	4,187	41.0	41.0	39.9
14 and 15 years	632	622	645	17.1	16.9	18.0
16 and 17 years	1,474	1,510	1,417	41.7	42.8	40.2
18 and 19 years	2,335	2,308	2,124	64.8	63.9	62.8
20 to 24 years	6,170	6,113	5,936	86.4	86.2	87.0
25 to 34 years	10,790	10,819	10,656	97.2	97.6	97.2
35 to 44 years	11,367	11,357	11,463	97.5	97.3	97.4
45 to 54 years	10,282	10,292	10,176	95.7	95.9	95.7
55 to 64 years	6,912	6,891	6,732	84.8	84.7	83.8
55 to 59 years	4,028	4,009	3,926	90.5	90.3	89.7
60 to 64 years	2,884	2,882	2,806	77.9	78.0	76.7
65 years and over	2,095	2,127	2,049	27.0	27.5	26.6
Female	28,910	28,491	27,398	40.2	39.7	38.8
14 to 19 years	3,403	3,266	3,120	32.2	30.9	30.4
14 and 15 years	441	420	444	12.3	11.7	12.7
16 and 17 years	1,062	1,008	991	30.8	29.3	28.8
18 and 19 years	1,900	1,839	1,686	53.7	51.9	50.7
20 to 24 years	3,719	3,681	3,491	52.1	51.9	51.1
25 to 34 years	4,825	4,792	4,515	42.4	42.1	40.1
35 to 44 years	5,989	5,928	5,774	48.9	48.4	46.7
45 to 54 years	6,123	6,072	5,863	53.5	53.1	52.0
55 to 64 years	3,828	3,803	3,653	42.6	42.4	41.5
55 to 59 years	2,381	2,357	2,241	49.3	48.9	47.4
60 to 64 years	1,447	1,446	1,412	34.9	34.9	34.7
65 years and over	1,022	948	979	10.1	9.4	9.9

Table A-15: Employed persons, by age and sex

Age and sex	(In thousands)					
	Male			Female		
	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965
All industries	47,409	47,597	46,910	27,597	27,133	25,926
14 to 19 years	3,568	3,608	3,412	3,014	2,902	2,717
20 to 24 years	4,560	4,567	4,519	3,517	3,423	3,225
25 to 34 years	9,783	9,824	9,680	4,619	4,569	4,296
35 to 44 years	10,687	10,723	10,886	5,784	5,719	5,512
45 to 54 years	10,011	10,038	9,900	5,936	5,895	5,675
55 to 64 years	6,764	6,769	6,534	3,738	3,702	3,554
65 years and over	2,036	2,058	1,978	989	923	949
Nonagricultural industries	44,161	44,170	43,559	26,876	26,260	25,149
14 to 19 years	3,133	3,112	3,000	2,953	2,798	2,629
20 to 24 years	4,399	4,382	4,303	3,486	3,373	3,187
25 to 34 years	9,382	9,421	9,252	4,534	4,430	4,210
35 to 44 years	10,156	10,178	10,284	5,638	5,546	5,339
45 to 54 years	9,306	9,304	9,214	5,740	5,676	5,492
55 to 64 years	6,163	6,123	5,939	3,604	3,555	3,396
65 years and over	1,622	1,650	1,569	940	881	897
Agriculture	3,248	3,428	3,351	721	873	777
14 to 19 years	435	496	412	61	103	88
20 to 24 years	161	186	216	31	50	38
25 to 34 years	401	403	430	105	138	85
35 to 44 years	531	545	603	146	172	173
45 to 54 years	706	735	687	197	220	184
55 to 64 years	601	647	594	134	147	158
65 years and over	414	417	410	49	42	52

Table A-16: Employed persons, by class of worker and occupation

Characteristics	(In thousands)								
	Total			Male			Female		
	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965
CLASS OF WORKER									
Total	75,006	74,730	72,837	47,409	47,597	46,910	27,597	27,133	25,926
Nonagricultural industries	71,036	70,430	68,709	44,161	44,170	43,559	26,876	26,260	25,149
Wage and salary workers	64,468	63,849	62,075	39,602	39,633	38,909	24,865	24,215	23,166
Private household workers	2,502	2,380	2,641	248	227	257	2,254	2,152	2,384
Government workers	11,138	10,788	9,820	6,236	6,228	5,731	4,902	4,560	4,089
Other wage and salary workers	50,828	50,681	49,614	33,118	33,178	32,921	17,709	17,503	16,693
Self-employed workers	6,003	5,997	6,053	4,512	4,491	4,593	1,491	1,506	1,460
Unpaid family workers	566	584	581	46	46	57	520	538	524
Agriculture	3,969	4,301	4,128	3,248	3,428	3,351	721	873	777
Wage and salary workers	1,253	1,457	1,355	1,041	1,144	1,126	212	313	229
Self-employed workers	2,059	2,176	2,137	1,962	2,027	1,995	97	149	142
Unpaid family workers	658	668	637	246	257	230	412	411	407
OCCUPATION									
Total	75,006	74,730	72,837	47,409	47,597	46,910	27,597	27,133	25,926
White-collar workers	34,301	33,818	32,498	18,503	18,461	17,908	15,797	15,357	14,587
Professional and technical	9,804	9,708	9,151	6,101	6,065	5,711	3,703	3,644	3,439
Managers, officials, and proprietors	7,472	7,413	7,026	6,266	6,275	5,977	1,205	1,138	1,048
Clerical workers	12,304	11,929	11,463	3,422	3,288	3,274	8,882	8,640	8,189
Sales workers	4,721	4,768	4,858	2,714	2,833	2,946	2,007	1,935	1,911
Blue-collar workers	27,079	27,163	26,915	22,428	22,579	22,626	4,652	4,585	4,290
Craftsmen and foremen	9,752	9,813	9,466	9,488	9,508	9,227	265	304	239
Operatives	13,912	13,858	13,773	9,623	9,681	9,830	4,289	4,179	3,944
Nonfarm laborers	3,415	3,492	3,676	3,317	3,390	3,569	98	102	107
Service workers	9,947	9,805	9,603	3,462	3,412	3,268	6,486	6,393	6,336
Private household workers	2,324	2,194	2,432	70	54	58	2,254	2,140	2,375
Other service workers	7,623	7,611	7,171	3,392	3,358	3,210	4,232	4,253	3,961
Farm workers	3,679	3,943	3,819	3,018	3,146	3,106	661	797	713
Farmers and farm managers	2,031	2,141	2,095	1,937	1,999	1,961	94	143	134
Farm laborers and foremen	1,648	1,802	1,724	1,081	1,147	1,145	567	654	579

HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-17: Employed persons, by hours worked

(In thousands)

Hours worked	All industries			Nonagricultural industries			Agriculture		
	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965
Total	75,006	73,730	72,837	71,036	70,430	68,709	3,969	4,301	4,128
With a job but not at work	2,447	2,616	2,311	2,367	2,513	2,167	80	103	145
At work	72,558	72,114	70,525	68,669	67,917	66,542	3,889	4,198	3,983
1-34 hours	20,901	14,842	18,406	19,688	13,565	17,195	1,213	1,276	1,211
1-4 hours	980	990	1,058	938	928	995	42	63	63
5-14 hours	4,042	3,673	3,832	3,720	3,384	3,540	322	291	291
15-34 hours	15,879	10,179	13,516	15,028	9,255	12,657	851	923	859
35 hours or more	51,656	57,272	52,120	48,982	54,349	49,347	2,674	2,919	2,773
35-40 hours	29,219	32,679	28,966	28,592	32,018	28,341	629	661	625
41 hours and over	22,437	24,593	23,154	20,390	22,331	21,006	2,045	2,258	2,148
Average hours, total at work	39.0	40.4	39.7	38.6	40.1	39.3	45.8	46.0	45.6

Table A-18: Employed persons, by full- or part-time status

(In thousands)

Full- or part-time status	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965
Total	75,006	74,730	72,837	71,036	70,430	68,709
With a job but not at work	2,447	2,616	2,311	2,367	2,513	2,167
At work	72,558	72,114	70,525	68,669	67,917	66,542
On full-time schedules	60,580	60,580	59,297	57,688	57,442	56,350
35 hours or more	51,656	57,272	52,120	48,982	54,349	49,347
1-34 hours for noneconomic reasons	8,924	3,308	7,177	8,706	3,093	7,003
Bad weather	528	348	341	402	234	259
Industrial dispute	11	15	42	11	15	42
Vacation	290	303	289	281	286	281
Illness	873	813	888	846	769	857
Holiday	6,544	1,119	4,824	6,530	1,119	4,814
All other reasons	677	710	793	636	670	750
On part time for economic reasons	1,634	1,648	1,971	1,434	1,451	1,746
Usually work full time	866	938	955	773	811	830
Average hours	23.3	22.4	24.0	23.3	22.6	24.3
Usually work part time	768	710	1,016	661	640	916
Average hours	17.6	18.0	17.3	17.7	17.9	17.2
On part time for noneconomic reasons, usually work part time	10,343	9,887	9,258	9,548	9,022	8,445

Table A-19: Employed persons with a job, but not at work, by reason not working and pay status

(In thousands)

Reason not working	All industries			Nonagricultural industries								
	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Total			Wage and salary workers					
				Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Number			Percent paid		
Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	
Total	2,447	2,616	2,311	2,367	2,513	2,167	2,014	2,202	1,848	47.3	57.4	44.6
Bad weather	74	19	53	53	9	26	43	6	19	(1)	-	(1)
Industrial dispute	63	52	34	68	52	34	68	52	34	-	-	-
Vacation	625	1,041	568	620	1,023	559	559	924	507	85.3	90.0	79.7
Illness	1,031	995	1,045	1,006	957	998	908	870	889	38.9	39.7	36.9
All other reasons	549	508	611	611	473	550	437	349	399	27.2	24.1	22.1

1/ Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

Table A-20: Employment status of the noninstitutional population, by age and sex

November 1966

Age, sex, and color	Total labor force		Civilian labor force						Not in labor force					
	Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed			Unemployed			Total	Keeping house	In school	Unable to work	Other
				Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force						
Male	52,058	77.2	48,770	47,409	3,248	44,161	1,362	2.8	15,331	100	7,195	1,209	6,827	
14 and 15 years	632	17.1	632	583	135	448	50	7.9	3,064	3	3,009	10	42	
16 and 17 years	1,474	41.7	1,425	1,267	193	1,074	158	11.1	2,058	2	1,978	7	71	
18 and 19 years	2,335	64.8	1,902	1,719	107	1,612	184	9.6	1,271	3	1,190	6	72	
20 to 24 years	6,170	86.4	4,763	4,560	161	4,399	204	4.3	970	6	847	32	85	
25 to 29 years	5,558	96.5	5,078	4,998	177	4,821	79	1.6	202	-	124	24	54	
30 to 34 years	5,232	97.9	4,865	4,785	224	4,561	80	1.6	115	-	31	25	58	
35 to 39 years	5,568	97.9	5,278	5,179	248	4,931	99	1.9	122	-	3	47	72	
40 to 44 years	5,799	97.1	5,651	5,508	283	5,225	143	2.5	174	2	1	80	91	
45 to 49 years	5,422	96.6	5,337	5,260	314	4,947	77	1.4	188	3	2	80	102	
50 to 54 years	4,860	94.7	4,835	4,751	392	4,359	84	1.7	273	3	4	98	167	
55 to 59 years	4,028	90.5	4,024	3,937	322	3,615	87	2.2	421	9	2	158	252	
60 to 64 years	2,884	77.9	2,883	2,827	279	2,548	57	2.0	815	7	-	181	628	
65 to 69 years	1,183	41.4	1,183	1,139	210	929	45	3.8	1,676	17	-	110	1,549	
70 years and over	912	18.6	912	897	204	693	16	1.7	3,982	46	2	350	3,583	
White	46,822	77.5	43,814	42,739	2,847	39,892	1,075	2.5	13,563	80	6,276	992	6,216	
Nonwhite	5,237	74.8	4,957	4,670	401	4,269	287	5.8	1,768	21	919	218	611	
Female	28,910	40.2	28,376	27,597	721	26,876	1,279	4.4	42,938	34,425	6,855	705	953	
14 and 15 years	441	12.3	441	428	20	408	13	2.9	3,151	35	3,088	2	27	
16 and 17 years	1,062	30.8	1,062	907	28	879	155	14.6	2,382	207	2,112	6	58	
18 and 19 years	1,900	53.7	1,893	1,679	13	1,666	214	11.3	1,635	580	1,005	4	46	
20 to 24 years	3,719	52.1	3,707	3,517	31	3,486	190	5.1	3,423	2,780	542	30	70	
25 to 29 years	2,546	43.2	2,541	2,434	46	2,388	107	4.2	3,348	3,261	35	11	42	
30 to 34 years	2,279	41.4	2,276	2,185	59	2,126	92	4.0	3,220	3,163	25	11	21	
35 to 39 years	2,767	46.7	2,764	2,654	68	2,586	110	4.0	3,154	3,096	17	15	26	
40 to 44 years	3,222	51.0	3,220	3,130	78	3,052	89	2.8	3,097	3,018	16	16	47	
45 to 49 years	3,173	53.1	3,172	3,076	114	2,963	96	3.0	2,800	2,732	14	22	32	
50 to 54 years	2,950	53.9	2,949	2,860	83	2,777	89	3.0	2,522	2,457	2	32	32	
55 to 59 years	2,381	49.3	2,381	2,318	82	2,236	63	2.6	2,448	2,350	-	44	56	
60 to 64 years	1,447	34.9	1,447	1,420	52	1,368	27	1.9	2,701	2,588	3	36	73	
65 to 69 years	646	18.3	646	622	20	601	24	3.7	2,797	2,640	-	60	97	
70 years and over	376	5.7	376	367	29	339	9	2.4	6,260	5,517	-	416	328	
White	25,190	39.4	25,158	24,184	611	23,573	974	3.9	38,799	31,485	5,889	588	838	
Nonwhite	3,721	47.3	3,718	3,413	110	3,303	305	8.2	4,139	2,941	966	117	115	

Table A-21: Nonagricultural wage and salary workers, by full- or part-time status, hours of work, and industry

November 1966

(Percent distribution)

Industry	Full- or part-time status						Hours of work				
	Total at work	On full-time schedules	On part time			Total at work	1 to 34 hours	35 to 40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over	
			Economic reasons		Other reasons						
			Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Usually work part time						
Total ¹	100.0	84.2	1.1	1.0	13.7	100.0	29.2	43.5	13.5	13.8	
Construction	100.0	90.9	3.8	1.2	4.1	100.0	34.2	44.0	11.2	10.6	
Manufacturing	100.0	95.0	1.4	.2	3.4	100.0	16.0	52.8	17.4	13.8	
Durable goods	100.0	97.0	.8	.1	2.0	100.0	13.3	53.2	18.4	15.0	
Nondurable goods	100.0	91.9	2.3	.3	5.4	100.0	19.9	52.0	16.0	12.0	
Transportation and public utilities	100.0	93.6	1.0	.6	4.9	100.0	21.5	52.0	12.2	14.4	
Wholesale and retail trade	100.0	74.5	1.0	1.3	23.1	100.0	31.4	35.5	15.5	17.5	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100.0	90.8	.3	.1	8.7	100.0	31.7	46.1	10.0	12.1	
Service industries	100.0	71.3	.5	2.0	26.2	100.0	38.9	38.0	13.7	12.4	

¹Includes forestry and fisheries, mining and public administration, not shown separately.

Table A-22: Persons at work in nonfarm occupations by full- or part-time status, hours of work, and occupation

Occupation	Full or part-time status						Hours of work					
	Total at work		On full-time schedules	On part time			Total at work	1 to 34 hours	35 to 40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over	Average hours, total at work
				Economic reasons		Other reasons						
	Thousands	Percent	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Usually work part time							
White-collar workers	33,261	100.0	34.6	.5	.4	14.5	100.0	29.6	40.0	11.3	19.1	39.2
Professional and technical	9,552	100.0	87.5	.3	.3	11.9	100.0	29.1	38.8	11.8	20.3	39.5
Managers, officials, and proprietors	7,185	100.0	95.0	.5	.1	4.3	100.0	14.1	30.3	15.6	39.9	47.4
Clerical workers	11,978	100.0	81.6	.6	.5	17.3	100.0	36.9	50.0	8.2	4.9	35.0
Sales workers	4,546	100.0	69.4	.7	1.1	28.8	100.0	36.2	31.5	11.6	20.7	36.4
Blue-collar workers	26,068	100.0	91.0	2.0	.9	6.0	100.0	22.0	46.1	17.1	14.7	40.1
Craftsmen and foremen	9,408	100.0	95.9	1.5	.5	2.0	100.0	19.0	45.2	18.5	17.2	41.5
Operatives	13,415	100.0	91.1	2.2	.7	6.1	100.0	20.6	47.8	17.2	14.5	40.4
Nonfarm laborers	3,245	100.0	76.4	3.1	2.8	17.6	100.0	37.5	41.9	12.5	8.0	34.6
Service workers	9,624	100.0	62.9	.9	3.0	33.2	100.0	43.1	34.7	11.6	10.6	32.9
Private household workers	2,253	100.0	33.7	.5	7.0	58.7	100.0	68.9	17.9	7.0	6.1	22.6
Other service workers	7,371	100.0	71.8	1.0	1.8	25.4	100.0	35.2	39.8	13.0	12.0	36.1

Table A-23: Occupation group of employed persons, by sex and color

November 1966

Occupation	Thousands			Percent distribution								
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	White			Nonwhite		
							Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	75,006	47,409	27,597	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	34,301	18,503	15,797	45.7	39.0	57.2	48.6	41.2	61.6	21.8	18.6	26.0
Professional and technical	9,804	6,101	3,703	13.1	12.9	13.4	13.7	13.6	14.0	7.6	6.5	9.1
Medical and other health	1,569	613	956	2.1	1.3	3.5	2.1	1.3	3.6	1.6	1.2	2.2
Teachers, except college	2,286	701	1,585	3.0	1.5	5.7	3.1	1.5	5.9	2.6	1.1	4.5
Other professional and technical	5,949	4,787	1,162	7.9	10.1	4.2	8.5	10.7	4.5	3.4	4.2	2.3
Managers, officials, and proprietors	7,472	6,266	1,205	10.0	13.2	4.4	10.8	14.3	4.7	2.8	3.4	2.1
Salaried workers	4,817	4,065	751	6.4	8.6	2.7	7.0	9.3	2.9	1.5	1.7	1.2
Self-employed workers in retail trade	1,231	952	279	1.6	2.0	1.0	1.8	2.1	1.1	.7	.8	.6
Self-employed workers, except retail trade	1,424	1,249	175	1.9	2.6	.6	2.1	2.8	.7	.6	.9	.2
Clerical workers	12,304	3,422	8,882	16.4	7.2	32.2	17.2	7.2	34.8	9.8	7.2	13.4
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	3,086	48	3,038	4.1	.1	11.0	4.4	.1	11.9	1.9	.1	4.3
Other clerical workers	9,218	3,374	5,844	12.3	7.1	21.2	12.8	7.1	22.9	7.9	7.1	9.1
Sales workers	4,721	2,714	2,007	6.3	5.7	7.3	6.9	6.2	8.1	1.5	1.6	1.5
Retail trade	2,905	1,102	1,803	3.9	2.3	6.5	4.2	2.5	7.3	1.1	1.0	1.2
Other sales workers	1,816	1,612	204	2.4	3.4	.7	2.7	3.7	.8	.5	.6	.3
Blue-collar workers	27,079	22,428	4,652	36.1	47.3	16.9	35.5	46.1	16.7	41.3	58.2	18.1
Craftsmen, foremen	9,752	9,488	265	13.0	20.0	1.0	13.6	20.7	1.0	8.0	13.3	.7
Carpenters	855	855	-	1.1	1.8	-	1.2	1.9	-	.8	1.3	-
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	1,968	1,960	8	2.6	4.1	(1)	2.7	4.2	(1)	2.3	4.0	-
Mechanics and repairmen	2,481	2,469	12	3.3	5.2	(1)	3.5	5.4	(1)	2.1	3.6	.1
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	1,197	1,182	15	1.6	2.5	.1	1.7	2.6	(1)	.9	1.5	(1)
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,885	1,744	141	2.5	3.7	.5	2.7	3.9	.5	1.2	1.8	.4
Foremen, not elsewhere classified	1,366	1,278	89	1.8	2.7	.3	2.0	2.9	.3	.7	1.1	.2
Operatives	13,912	9,623	4,289	18.5	20.3	15.5	18.1	19.6	15.4	22.5	26.7	16.8
Drivers and deliverymen	2,500	2,424	76	3.3	5.1	.3	3.2	4.8	.3	4.8	8.1	.2
Other operatives	11,412	7,199	4,213	15.2	15.2	15.3	14.9	14.8	15.1	17.7	18.5	16.5
Durable goods manufacturing	4,746	3,474	1,272	6.3	7.3	4.6	6.3	7.2	4.8	6.6	8.8	3.4
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3,834	1,717	2,117	5.1	3.6	7.7	5.1	3.5	7.8	5.6	4.5	7.1
Other industries	2,832	2,008	824	3.8	4.2	3.0	3.6	4.1	2.6	5.5	5.2	6.0
Nonfarm laborers	3,415	3,317	98	4.6	7.0	.4	3.8	5.8	.3	10.8	18.3	.6
Construction	667	666	1	.9	1.4	(1)	.7	1.1	(1)	2.5	4.3	-
Manufacturing	1,074	1,007	67	1.4	2.1	.2	1.3	1.8	.2	2.9	4.8	.3
Other industries	1,674	1,644	30	2.2	3.5	.1	1.9	2.9	.1	5.4	9.1	.3
Service workers	9,947	3,462	6,486	13.3	7.3	23.5	11.1	6.4	19.4	31.2	15.5	52.8
Private household workers	2,324	70	2,254	3.1	.1	8.2	2.1	.1	5.5	11.7	.3	27.3
Service workers, except private household	7,623	3,392	4,232	10.2	7.2	15.3	9.0	6.3	13.9	19.5	15.2	25.5
Protective service workers	873	835	39	1.2	1.8	.1	1.2	1.8	.2	.6	1.0	(1)
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders	2,028	559	1,469	2.7	1.2	5.3	2.6	1.1	5.2	4.0	2.2	6.5
Other service workers	4,722	1,998	2,724	6.3	4.2	9.9	5.2	3.4	8.6	15.0	12.1	19.0
Farm workers	3,679	3,018	661	4.9	6.4	2.4	4.8	6.2	2.3	5.7	7.6	3.2
Farmers and farm managers	2,031	1,937	94	2.7	4.1	.3	2.8	4.3	.4	1.6	2.6	.2
Farm laborers and foremen	1,648	1,081	567	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	4.1	5.1	2.9
Paid workers	1,003	836	167	1.3	1.8	.6	1.1	1.4	.4	3.6	4.7	2.2
Unpaid family workers	645	245	400	.9	.5	1.4	.9	.5	1.6	.5	.3	.7

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-24: Persons at work in nonagricultural industries, by full-time and part-time status, hours of work, and selected characteristics

November 1966
(Percent distribution)

Characteristics	Full or part-time status						Hours of work				
	Total at work		On full-time schedules	On part-time			Total at work	1 to 34 hours	35 to 40 hours	41 hours and over	Average hours, total at work
				Economic reasons		Other reasons					
	Thousands	Percent	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Usually work part time						
AGE AND SEX											
Total	68,669	100.0	84.0	1.1	0.9	13.9	100.0	28.7	41.6	29.9	38.6
Male	42,705	100.0	91.1	1.1	.6	7.3	100.0	21.8	40.1	38.2	41.6
14 to 17 years	1,496	100.0	10.8	.6	1.0	87.7	100.0	90.6	5.5	4.0	15.9
18 and 19 years	1,550	100.0	66.0	2.7	1.5	29.8	100.0	44.2	34.4	21.4	33.4
20 to 24 years	4,292	100.0	88.0	1.4	.7	10.0	100.0	21.6	42.7	35.8	40.4
25 to 34 years	9,167	100.0	97.5	1.0	.2	1.3	100.0	14.5	42.8	42.7	44.0
35 to 44 years	9,885	100.0	97.8	.9	.3	.9	100.0	15.8	40.1	44.0	44.1
45 to 64 years	14,810	100.0	96.5	1.1	.6	1.8	100.0	18.7	42.5	38.8	42.9
65 years and over	1,505	100.0	67.4	1.0	1.9	29.8	100.0	42.5	32.6	25.0	34.7
Female	25,964	100.0	72.4	1.2	1.6	24.7	100.0	40.0	44.2	15.7	33.8
14 to 17 years	1,267	100.0	10.7	.4	.8	88.1	100.0	92.1	6.3	1.6	12.6
18 and 19 years	1,625	100.0	69.6	.8	2.3	27.3	100.0	43.1	46.3	10.6	32.0
20 to 24 years	3,391	100.0	84.1	1.2	.9	13.8	100.0	30.8	54.7	14.5	35.8
25 to 34 years	4,372	100.0	76.0	1.6	1.2	21.2	100.0	38.1	47.8	14.1	34.2
35 to 44 years	5,427	100.0	73.8	1.3	1.5	23.3	100.0	38.9	46.1	14.9	34.5
45 to 64 years	8,983	100.0	77.0	1.1	2.0	19.9	100.0	35.8	43.8	20.4	36.1
65 years and over	900	100.0	51.3	.7	3.1	45.0	100.0	54.9	29.2	16.0	29.4
MARITAL STATUS AND SEX											
Male: Single	6,783	100.0	65.8	1.5	1.2	31.5	100.0	44.1	35.6	20.3	32.5
Married, wife present	33,799	100.0	96.0	1.0	.4	2.6	100.0	17.3	40.8	41.9	43.4
Other	2,123	100.0	91.6	1.6	1.1	5.7	100.0	21.5	42.2	36.3	41.3
Female: Single	6,087	100.0	67.8	.6	1.1	30.6	100.0	45.9	41.4	12.8	30.6
Married, husband present	14,679	100.0	71.9	1.3	1.2	25.5	100.0	40.0	45.0	14.9	34.1
Other	5,198	100.0	79.6	1.3	3.5	15.5	100.0	33.1	45.3	21.5	36.5
COLOR AND SEX											
White	61,362	100.0	84.2	1.0	.7	14.0	100.0	28.6	40.8	30.5	38.8
Male	38,582	100.0	91.1	1.0	.5	7.4	100.0	21.8	39.1	39.1	41.8
Female	22,779	100.0	72.6	1.0	1.2	25.2	100.0	40.2	43.8	16.0	33.7
Nonwhite	7,307	100.0	81.9	2.3	2.8	12.9	100.0	29.0	48.3	22.6	37.0
Male	4,123	100.0	89.3	2.5	1.4	6.8	100.0	21.9	48.9	29.2	39.3
Female	3,184	100.0	72.4	2.0	4.7	20.8	100.0	38.3	47.5	14.1	34.0

Table A-25: Persons at work, by hours of work, and class of worker

November 1966
(Percent distribution)

Hours of work	Total	Agriculture				Nonagricultural industries						
		Total	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	
							Total	Private households	Government			Other
Total at work .. thousands	72,558	3,889	1,246	1,986	658	68,669	62,456	2,424	10,753	49,279	5,649	564
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	28.7	31.2	38.1	20.7	49.5	28.7	29.2	68.1	44.1	23.9	22.6	38.7
1 to 14 hours	6.9	9.3	16.7	7.7	-	6.8	6.7	43.2	6.6	4.9	9.0	-
15 to 21 hours	5.7	10.3	9.5	5.4	26.6	5.5	5.4	11.6	6.9	4.8	4.7	18.8
22 to 29 hours	5.9	6.9	6.9	3.9	15.7	5.8	6.0	9.2	9.2	5.1	3.6	11.9
30 to 34 hours	10.2	4.7	5.0	3.7	7.2	10.6	11.1	4.1	21.4	9.1	5.3	8.0
35 to 40 hours	40.3	16.1	19.0	13.0	20.6	41.6	43.5	18.7	36.1	46.3	22.9	22.4
35 to 39 hours	5.7	6.2	5.7	4.6	12.3	5.6	5.7	6.5	4.8	5.8	4.9	8.0
40 hours	34.6	9.9	13.3	8.4	8.3	36.0	37.8	12.2	31.3	40.5	18.0	14.4
41 hours and over	30.9	52.6	42.9	66.3	29.9	29.9	27.3	13.1	20.0	29.7	54.6	39.0
41 to 47 hours	7.5	5.4	6.8	3.7	7.7	7.7	7.6	4.8	5.5	8.3	7.5	9.8
48 hours	5.8	4.0	4.4	4.7	1.5	5.9	5.9	2.3	2.9	6.7	5.6	6.1
49 hours and over	17.6	43.2	31.7	57.9	20.7	16.3	13.8	6.0	11.6	14.7	41.5	23.1
49 to 54 hours	6.3	7.9	7.4	8.7	6.2	6.2	5.9	1.7	4.9	6.3	10.0	5.8
55 to 59 hours	2.6	3.1	4.2	3.0	1.2	2.6	2.4	.8	1.9	2.6	4.5	1.4
60 to 69 hours	4.9	13.1	11.0	16.7	6.6	4.5	3.6	1.4	2.8	3.9	13.4	5.2
70 hours and over	3.8	19.1	9.1	29.5	6.7	3.0	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.9	13.6	10.7
Average hours, total at work	39.0	45.8	39.0	53.2	36.4	38.6	38.0	22.8	35.8	39.2	45.7	40.1

HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table A-26: Summary employment and unemployment estimates, by age and sex, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Employment status	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	July 1966	June 1966	May 1966	Apr. 1966	Mar. 1966	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Dec. 1965	Nov. 1965
TOTAL													
Total labor force	81,249	80,414	80,342	80,549	80,233	80,185	79,313	79,674	79,315	79,279	79,644	79,408	78,906
Civilian labor force	77,927	77,135	77,113	77,371	77,098	77,086	76,268	76,666	76,341	76,355	76,754	76,567	76,111
Employed	75,076	74,163	74,165	74,338	74,072	73,997	73,231	73,799	73,435	73,521	73,715	73,441	72,914
Agriculture	4,108	3,971	4,049	4,158	4,144	4,238	4,076	4,482	4,363	4,442	4,429	4,486	4,273
Nonagricultural industries	70,968	70,192	70,116	70,180	69,928	69,759	69,155	69,317	69,072	69,079	69,286	68,955	68,641
On full-time schedules ¹	56,612	56,316	56,742	57,394	57,305	56,717	56,002	55,421	55,839	55,954	55,854	55,884	55,299
On part-time for economic reasons ¹	1,484	1,559	1,636	1,716	1,977	2,004	1,607	1,571	1,622	1,681	1,819	1,745	1,819
Usually work full time	761	829	832	856	975	1,040	839	776	820	899	902	766	817
Usually work part time	723	730	804	860	1,002	964	768	795	802	782	917	979	1,002
On voluntary part-time schedules ¹	8,948	8,576	8,324	8,412	8,011	7,790	7,985	8,167	8,016	7,948	8,070	8,030	7,915
Unemployed	2,851	2,972	2,948	3,033	3,026	3,089	3,037	2,867	2,906	2,834	3,039	3,126	3,197
MEN, 20 YEARS AND OVER													
Civilian labor force	44,753	44,610	44,666	44,833	44,744	44,780	44,661	44,836	44,822	44,823	44,788	44,751	44,565
Employed	43,671	43,540	43,583	43,691	43,585	43,621	43,597	43,772	43,664	43,680	43,604	43,579	43,330
Agriculture	2,807	2,808	2,884	2,855	2,854	2,860	2,861	3,035	2,980	2,990	2,936	3,035	2,933
Nonagricultural industries	40,864	40,732	40,699	40,836	40,731	40,761	40,736	40,737	40,684	40,690	40,668	40,544	40,397
Unemployed	1,082	1,070	1,083	1,142	1,159	1,159	1,064	1,064	1,158	1,143	1,184	1,172	1,235
WOMEN, 20 YEARS AND OVER													
Civilian labor force	25,181	24,860	24,930	24,481	24,313	24,226	24,082	24,000	23,899	24,016	24,145	24,121	23,967
Employed	24,294	23,868	23,982	23,527	23,425	23,286	23,121	23,133	23,045	23,145	23,228	23,157	22,937
Agriculture	656	593	633	647	687	682	632	728	732	754	765	769	684
Nonagricultural industries	23,638	23,275	23,349	22,880	22,738	22,604	22,489	22,405	22,313	22,391	22,463	22,388	22,253
Unemployed	887	992	948	954	888	940	961	867	854	871	917	964	1,030
BOTH SEXES, 14-19 YEARS													
Civilian labor force	7,993	7,665	7,517	8,057	8,041	8,080	7,525	7,830	7,620	7,516	7,821	7,695	7,579
Employed	7,111	6,755	6,600	7,120	7,062	7,090	6,513	6,894	6,726	6,696	6,883	6,705	6,647
Agriculture	645	570	532	656	603	696	583	719	651	698	728	682	656
Nonagricultural industries	6,466	6,185	6,068	6,464	6,459	6,394	5,930	6,175	6,075	5,998	6,155	6,023	5,991
Unemployed	882	910	917	937	979	990	1,012	936	894	820	938	990	932

¹ These categories will not add to the nonagricultural industries total because of the exclusion of persons "with a job but not at work" during the survey week.

Table A-27: Seasonally adjusted rates of unemployment

Selected unemployment rates	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	July 1966	June 1966	May 1966	Apr. 1966	Mar. 1966	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Dec. 1965	Nov. 1965
Total (all civilian workers)	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.2
Men, 20 years and over	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8
20-24 years	5.0	4.2	4.3	4.8	3.6	5.0	4.9	4.3	5.0	4.4	4.2	5.1	5.7
25 years and over	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.5
Women, 20 years and over	3.5	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.3
Both sexes, 14-19 years	11.0	11.9	12.2	11.6	12.2	12.3	13.4	12.0	11.7	10.9	12.0	12.9	12.3
White workers	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.7
Nonwhite workers	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.2	7.9	7.9	7.6	7.0	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.5	8.1
Married men:	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0
Full-time workers ¹	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.8
Blue-collar workers	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6
Experienced wage and salary workers	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.8
Labor force time lost	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.5

¹ Adjusted by provisional seasonal factors.

Table A-28: Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Duration of unemployment	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	July 1966	June 1966	May 1966	Apr. 1966	Mar. 1966	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Dec. 1965	Nov. 1965
Less than 5 weeks	1,515	1,544	1,626	1,666	1,710	1,816	1,789	1,625	1,543	1,514	1,548	1,532	1,618
5 to 14 weeks	803	898	807	927	912	815	856	670	787	721	738	869	903
15 weeks and over	483	520	499	451	435	476	536	603	588	579	661	660	644
15-26 weeks	286	292	298	249	220	251	261	343	319	315	354	355	334
27 weeks and over	197	228	201	202	215	225	275	260	269	264	307	305	310
15 weeks and over as a percent of civilian labor force .....	.6	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.8

HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table A-29: Rates of unemployment by age and sex, seasonally adjusted

Age and sex	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	July 1966	June 1966	May 1966	Apr. 1966	Mar. 1966	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Dec. 1965	Nov. 1965
Total, 14 years and over	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.2
14 to 17 years	11.1	12.7	13.3	11.9	12.6	12.6	14.7	12.5	13.1	11.7	12.7	14.7	13.2
14 and 15 years	7.6	8.0	9.4	7.3	7.8	7.8	9.5	6.4	6.7	7.8	8.7	12.4	9.0
16 and 17 years	12.8	14.7	15.2	14.1	14.9	15.0	17.2	15.6	16.3	13.5	14.7	15.8	15.4
18 years and over	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.7
18 and 19 years	10.8	11.4	10.9	11.1	12.1	12.3	11.9	11.8	10.4	10.3	11.2	11.6	11.3
20 to 24 years	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.5	4.6	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.4	5.6	6.6
25 years and over	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.9
25 to 54 years	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9
55 years and over	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0
Males, 18 years and over	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0
18 and 19 years	9.9	9.7	10.0	9.5	10.9	11.5	10.8	10.3	9.9	9.3	9.7	9.9	8.7
20 to 24 years	5.0	4.2	4.3	4.8	3.6	5.0	4.9	4.3	5.0	4.4	4.2	5.1	5.7
25 years and over	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.5
25 to 54 years	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3
55 years and over	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.7	3.1
Females, 18 years and over	4.1	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.0
18 and 19 years	11.8	13.2	12.1	12.8	13.5	13.1	13.3	13.5	11.1	11.5	13.1	13.6	14.3
20 to 24 years	5.4	6.7	6.5	6.5	5.9	6.8	6.4	6.4	5.5	5.9	7.1	6.3	7.7
25 years and over	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.7
25 to 54 years	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.9	4.1
55 years and over	2.4	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.9

Table A-30: Employed persons by age and sex, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age and sex	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	July 1966	June 1966	May 1966	Apr. 1966	Mar. 1966	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Dec. 1965	Nov. 1965
Total, 14 years and over	75,076	74,163	74,165	74,338	74,072	73,997	73,231	73,799	73,435	73,521	73,715	73,441	72,914
14 to 17 years	3,577	3,324	3,257	3,539	3,412	3,438	3,231	3,489	3,382	3,397	3,546	3,406	3,401
14 and 15 years	1,196	1,059	1,079	1,214	1,139	1,198	1,107	1,258	1,223	1,142	1,221	1,155	1,198
16 and 17 years	2,381	2,265	2,178	2,325	2,273	2,240	2,124	2,231	2,159	2,255	2,325	2,251	2,203
18 years and over	71,480	70,798	70,837	70,805	70,616	70,440	70,057	70,304	70,017	70,100	70,212	70,069	69,521
18 and 19 years	3,522	3,376	3,294	3,595	3,586	3,542	3,294	3,418	3,392	3,347	3,424	3,370	3,226
20 to 24 years	8,032	7,912	7,856	7,948	7,989	8,010	7,997	7,979	7,850	7,792	7,759	7,739	7,738
25 years and over	59,926	59,510	59,687	59,262	59,041	58,888	58,766	58,907	58,775	58,961	59,029	58,960	58,557
25 to 44 years	30,608	30,347	30,372	30,139	30,028	30,086	30,175	30,211	30,244	30,392	30,397	30,410	30,118
45 years and over	29,289	29,021	29,162	29,059	28,904	28,798	28,588	28,715	28,615	28,641	28,676	28,587	28,411
Males, 18 years and over	45,510	45,335	45,326	45,614	45,572	45,548	45,397	45,634	45,467	45,487	45,474	45,420	45,137
18 and 19 years	1,848	1,778	1,776	1,942	1,946	1,895	1,783	1,874	1,874	1,850	1,897	1,839	1,780
20 to 24 years	4,575	4,534	4,524	4,615	4,624	4,605	4,594	4,623	4,595	4,549	4,553	4,543	4,569
25 years and over	39,087	39,023	39,026	39,057	39,002	39,046	39,020	39,137	38,998	39,088	39,024	39,038	38,788
25 to 44 years	20,349	20,315	20,353	20,382	20,363	20,444	20,565	20,578	20,576	20,633	20,530	20,546	20,445
45 years and over	18,713	18,667	18,659	18,647	18,576	18,583	18,439	18,571	18,493	18,498	18,521	18,490	18,316
Females, 18 years and over	25,970	25,463	25,511	25,191	25,044	24,892	24,660	24,670	24,550	24,613	24,738	24,649	24,384
18 and 19 years	1,674	1,598	1,518	1,653	1,640	1,645	1,511	1,544	1,518	1,497	1,527	1,531	1,446
20 to 24 years	3,457	3,378	3,332	3,333	3,365	3,405	3,403	3,356	3,255	3,243	3,206	3,196	3,169
25 years and over	20,839	20,487	20,661	20,205	20,039	19,842	19,746	19,770	19,777	19,873	20,005	19,922	19,769
25 to 44 years	10,259	10,032	10,019	9,757	9,665	9,642	9,610	9,633	9,668	9,759	9,867	9,864	9,673
45 years and over	10,576	10,354	10,503	10,412	10,328	10,215	10,149	10,144	10,122	10,143	10,155	10,097	10,095

NOTE: Due to the independent seasonal adjustment of several of the series, detail will not necessarily add to totals.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT

Table B-1: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division
1919 to date
(In thousands)

Year and month	TOTAL	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous	Government		
						Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade			Total	Federal	State and local
1919.....	27,088	1,133	1,021	10,659	3,711	4,514	-	-	1,111	2,263	2,676	-	-
1920.....	27,350	1,239	848	10,658	3,998	4,467	-	-	1,175	2,362	2,603	-	-
1921.....	24,382	962	1,012	8,257	3,459	4,589	-	-	1,163	2,412	2,528	-	-
1922.....	25,827	929	1,185	9,120	3,505	4,903	-	-	1,144	2,503	2,538	-	-
1923.....	28,394	1,212	1,229	10,300	3,882	5,290	-	-	1,190	2,684	2,607	-	-
1924.....	28,040	1,101	1,321	9,671	3,807	5,407	-	-	1,231	2,782	2,720	-	-
1925.....	28,778	1,089	1,446	9,939	3,826	5,576	-	-	1,233	2,869	2,800	-	-
1926.....	29,819	1,185	1,555	10,156	3,942	5,784	-	-	1,305	3,046	2,846	-	-
1927.....	29,976	1,114	1,608	10,001	3,895	5,908	-	-	1,367	3,168	2,915	-	-
1928.....	30,000	1,050	1,606	9,947	3,828	5,874	-	-	1,435	3,265	2,995	-	-
1929.....	31,339	1,087	1,497	10,702	3,916	6,123	-	-	1,509	3,440	3,065	533	2,532
1930.....	29,424	1,009	1,372	9,562	3,685	5,797	-	-	1,475	3,376	3,148	526	2,622
1931.....	26,649	873	1,214	8,170	3,254	5,284	-	-	1,407	3,183	3,264	560	2,704
1932.....	23,628	731	970	6,931	2,816	4,683	-	-	1,341	2,931	3,225	559	2,666
1933.....	23,711	744	809	7,397	2,672	4,755	-	-	1,295	2,873	3,166	565	2,601
1934.....	25,953	883	862	8,501	2,750	5,281	-	-	1,319	3,058	3,299	652	2,647
1935.....	27,053	897	912	9,069	2,786	5,431	-	-	1,335	3,142	3,481	753	2,728
1936.....	29,082	946	1,145	9,827	2,973	5,809	-	-	1,388	3,326	3,668	826	2,842
1937.....	31,026	1,015	1,112	10,794	3,134	6,265	-	-	1,432	3,518	3,756	833	2,923
1938.....	29,209	891	1,055	9,440	2,863	6,179	-	-	1,425	3,473	3,883	829	3,054
1939.....	30,618	854	1,150	10,278	2,936	6,426	1,684	4,742	1,462	3,517	3,995	905	3,090
1940.....	32,376	925	1,294	10,985	3,038	6,750	1,754	4,996	1,502	3,681	4,202	996	3,206
1941.....	36,554	957	1,790	13,192	3,274	7,210	1,873	5,338	1,549	3,921	4,660	1,340	3,320
1942.....	40,125	992	2,170	15,280	3,460	7,118	1,821	5,297	1,538	4,084	5,483	2,213	3,270
1943.....	42,452	925	1,567	17,602	3,647	6,982	1,741	5,241	1,502	4,148	6,080	2,905	3,174
1944.....	41,883	892	1,094	17,328	3,829	7,058	1,762	5,296	1,476	4,163	6,043	2,928	3,116
1945.....	40,394	836	1,132	15,524	3,906	7,314	1,862	5,452	1,497	4,241	5,944	2,808	3,137
1946.....	41,674	862	1,661	14,703	4,061	8,376	2,190	6,186	1,697	4,719	5,595	2,254	3,341
1947.....	43,881	955	1,982	15,545	4,166	8,955	2,361	6,595	1,754	5,050	5,474	1,892	3,582
1948.....	44,891	994	2,169	15,582	4,189	9,272	2,489	6,783	1,829	5,206	5,650	1,863	3,767
1949.....	43,778	930	2,165	14,441	4,001	9,264	2,487	6,778	1,857	5,264	5,856	1,908	3,948
1950.....	45,222	901	2,333	15,241	4,034	9,386	2,518	6,868	1,919	5,382	6,026	1,928	4,098
1951.....	47,849	929	2,603	16,393	4,226	9,742	2,606	7,136	1,991	5,576	6,389	2,302	4,087
1952.....	48,825	898	2,634	16,632	4,248	10,004	2,687	7,317	2,069	5,730	6,609	2,420	4,188
1953.....	50,232	866	2,623	17,549	4,290	10,247	2,727	7,520	2,146	5,867	6,645	2,305	4,340
1954.....	49,022	791	2,612	16,314	4,084	10,235	2,739	7,496	2,234	6,002	6,751	2,188	4,563
1955.....	50,675	792	2,802	16,882	4,141	10,535	2,796	7,740	2,335	6,274	6,914	2,187	4,727
1956.....	52,408	822	2,999	17,243	4,244	10,858	2,884	7,974	2,429	6,536	7,277	2,209	5,069
1957.....	52,894	828	2,923	17,174	4,241	10,886	2,893	7,992	2,477	6,749	7,616	2,217	5,399
1958.....	51,363	751	2,778	15,945	3,976	10,750	2,848	7,902	2,519	6,806	7,839	2,191	5,648
1959.....	53,313	732	2,960	16,675	4,011	11,127	2,946	8,182	2,594	7,130	8,083	2,233	5,850
1960.....	54,234	712	2,885	16,796	4,004	11,391	3,004	8,388	2,669	7,423	8,353	2,270	6,083
1961.....	54,042	672	2,816	16,326	3,903	11,337	2,993	8,344	2,731	7,664	8,594	2,279	6,315
1962.....	55,596	650	2,902	16,853	3,906	11,566	3,056	8,511	2,800	8,028	8,890	2,340	6,550
1963.....	56,702	635	2,963	16,995	3,903	11,778	3,104	8,675	2,877	8,325	9,225	2,358	6,868
1964.....	58,332	634	3,050	17,274	3,951	12,160	3,189	8,971	2,957	8,709	9,596	2,348	7,249
1965.....	60,770	632	3,181	18,032	4,033	12,683	3,317	9,366	3,019	9,098	10,091	2,378	7,713
1965: November..	62,392	635	3,341	18,496	4,092	13,078	3,394	9,684	3,033	9,245	10,472	2,402	8,070
December..	63,038	632	3,167	18,473	4,087	13,762	3,415	10,347	3,034	9,245	10,638	2,543	8,095
1966: January..	61,439	621	2,940	18,333	4,026	12,835	3,371	9,464	3,018	9,176	10,490	2,406	8,084
February..	61,622	617	2,818	18,518	4,035	12,738	3,367	9,371	3,024	9,250	10,622	2,431	8,191
March.....	62,243	620	2,981	18,651	4,056	12,826	3,374	9,452	3,043	9,331	10,735	2,460	8,275
April.....	62,928	590	3,156	18,774	4,077	13,015	3,386	9,629	3,056	9,465	10,795	2,493	8,302
May.....	63,465	630	3,277	18,906	4,115	13,061	3,400	9,661	3,070	9,572	10,834	2,513	8,321
June.....	64,563	645	3,521	19,258	4,180	13,239	3,473	9,766	3,112	9,702	10,906	2,592	8,314
July.....	64,274	645	3,623	19,123	4,171	13,225	3,511	9,714	3,148	9,782	10,557	2,637	7,920
August...	64,484	649	3,641	19,391	4,154	13,224	3,521	9,703	3,146	9,772	10,507	2,641	7,866
September..	64,867	637	3,525	19,533	4,218	13,253	3,498	9,755	3,109	9,707	10,885	2,589	8,296
October...	65,150	631	3,450	19,539	4,196	13,376	3,521	9,855	3,099	9,745	11,114	2,586	8,528
November..	65,266	627	3,296	19,515	4,193	13,560	3,528	10,032	3,095	9,731	11,249	2,631	8,618

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has resulted in an increase of 212,000 (0.4 percent) in the nonagricultural total for the March 1959 benchmark month. Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA EMPLOYMENT

Table B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry

		(In thousands)									
SIC Code	Industry	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965
	TOTAL	65,266	65,150	64,867	62,392	62,141					
	MINING	627	631	637	635	633	487	490	496	498	496
10	METAL MINING	-	86.0	87.3	94.7	83.1	-	71.2	72.5	70.5	69.1
101	Iron ores	-	25.9	26.4	25.8	25.9	-	21.8	22.3	21.8	21.9
102	Copper ores	-	32.1	32.7	31.2	29.5	-	26.3	26.9	25.6	24.2
11,12	COAL MINING	-	143.5	142.7	144.0	142.8	-	124.3	124.2	126.1	124.9
12	Bituminous	-	135.6	134.7	134.0	132.9	-	117.2	117.0	117.0	116.0
13	CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS	-	277.2	281.0	285.2	284.2	-	191.8	193.9	200.3	199.6
131,2	Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	-	149.8	153.3	153.7	154.3	-	82.2	84.4	86.2	86.8
138	Oil and gas field services	-	127.4	127.7	131.5	129.9	-	109.6	109.5	114.1	112.8
14	QUARRYING AND NONMETALLIC MINING	-	123.9	126.2	121.2	122.7	-	103.1	105.2	100.8	102.2
142	Crushed and broken stone	-	42.9	43.8	42.1	43.1	-	36.9	37.5	36.0	37.0
144	Sand and gravel	-	41.1	41.9	40.4	41.8	-	-	-	-	-
	CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	3,296	3,450	3,525	3,341	3,431	2,800	2,950	3,026	2,856	2,946
	GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS		1,107.0	1,125.2	1,051.4	1,065.5		959.3	977.3	908.6	922.8
16	HEAVY CONSTRUCTION	-	740.6	758.8	691.8	742.8	-	649.0	667.9	603.5	653.0
161	Highway and street construction	-	388.5	401.1	353.4	395.6	-	350.2	364.3	317.8	359.2
162	Other heavy construction	-	352.1	357.7	338.4	347.2	-	298.8	303.6	285.7	293.8
17	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	-	1,602.2	1,641.0	1,597.6	1,623.1	-	1,342.0	1,380.7	1,343.7	1,370.6
171	Plumbing, heating, and air conditioning	-	378.1	380.3	374.9	378.9	-	306.3	309.6	306.0	309.6
172	Painting, paperhanging, and decorating	-	147.3	153.0	146.5	155.9	-	131.8	137.5	131.3	140.6
173	Electrical work	-	249.3	255.0	237.4	236.8	-	200.5	206.4	191.2	190.5
174	Masonry, plastering, stone and tile work	-	230.0	238.2	238.5	247.0	-	209.2	217.4	217.0	225.8
176	Roofing and sheet metal work	-	117.2	117.1	116.6	118.2	-	95.6	95.5	95.8	97.2
	MANUFACTURING	19,515	19,539	19,533	18,496	18,461	14,555	14,585	14,582	13,811	13,793
19,24,25,32-39	DURABLE GOODS	11,479	11,468	11,434	10,693	10,627	8,532	8,530	8,501	7,959	7,908
20-23,26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	8,036	8,071	8,099	7,803	7,834	6,023	6,055	6,081	5,852	5,885
	<i>Durable Goods</i>										
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	270.9	266.5	263.0	235.4	232.8	133.3	129.2	126.6	102.7	101.2
192	Ammunition, except for small arms	201.3	197.0	195.0	179.6	177.2	87.7	83.8	82.6	68.0	66.6
1925	Guided missiles and spacecraft, complete	-	164.6	164.2	160.3	158.4	-	56.9	57.1	53.3	52.2
194	Sighting and fire control equipment	-	14.8	14.7	12.7	12.6	-	6.3	6.2	5.2	5.1
191,35,69	Other ordnance and accessories	55.4	54.7	53.3	43.1	43.0	39.6	39.1	37.8	29.5	29.5
24	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	608.0	617.7	630.6	620.2	622.9	529.2	540.1	552.6	544.3	547.1
241	Logging camps and logging contractors	98.6	101.9	103.6	94.4	95.3	-	-	-	-	-
242	Sawmills and planing mills	240.4	244.3	250.5	252.5	253.2	219.2	222.6	228.9	230.8	231.6
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general	-	205.7	211.4	213.6	214.6	-	187.4	193.2	195.3	196.5
243	Millwork, plywood, and related products	156.2	160.0	164.5	164.8	165.9	130.3	134.0	138.1	138.9	139.7
2431	Millwork	-	67.0	69.2	70.5	71.2	-	53.6	55.6	56.8	57.4
2432	Veneer and plywood	-	75.1	76.3	75.9	75.9	-	68.5	69.6	69.6	69.5
244	Wooden containers	35.7	34.9	35.1	33.9	34.2	32.0	31.3	31.5	30.5	30.8
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	-	27.0	27.1	25.9	26.1	-	24.2	24.3	23.2	23.4
249	Miscellaneous wood products	77.1	76.6	76.9	74.6	74.3	66.3	65.6	66.0	64.0	63.7

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT**

Table B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	(In thousands)									
		All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	467.6	466.8	465.6	441.6	439.8	388.0	387.8	386.9	367.1	366.1
251	Household furniture	336.3	335.7	335.2	320.1	317.4	286.6	286.7	286.2	274.7	272.2
2511	Wood house furniture, upholstered	-	175.8	175.1	166.9	165.1	-	155.3	155.1	149.0	147.3
2512	Wood house furniture, upholstered	-	83.9	84.3	82.2	81.1	-	69.9	70.2	69.0	67.9
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings	-	38.4	38.7	36.8	37.2	-	30.6	30.8	29.1	29.5
252	Office furniture	-	34.3	33.8	30.3	30.3	-	26.8	26.5	23.6	23.8
254	Partitions; office and store fixtures	-	47.0	47.3	44.5	45.1	-	35.1	35.3	32.9	33.9
253,9	Other furniture and fixtures	49.9	49.8	49.3	46.7	47.0	39.2	39.2	38.9	35.9	36.2
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	637.5	644.5	653.4	638.3	642.3	510.8	517.8	525.7	513.7	516.8
321	Flat glass	-	32.4	32.2	33.7	33.4	-	25.6	25.3	27.2	27.0
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	123.8	124.3	125.9	117.0	117.6	107.4	108.3	110.1	102.0	101.8
3221	Glass containers	-	66.9	68.0	63.5	64.6	-	59.2	60.3	55.8	56.1
3229	Pressed and blown glassware, n.e.c.	-	57.4	57.9	53.5	53.0	-	49.1	49.8	46.2	45.7
324	Cement, hydraulic	37.7	38.3	39.0	38.4	38.4	29.1	29.6	29.9	29.6	29.8
325	Structural clay products	66.0	67.8	69.5	70.1	70.5	55.1	57.0	58.9	59.5	59.9
3251	Brick and structural clay tile	-	30.2	31.1	31.8	31.9	-	26.7	27.6	28.3	28.4
326	Pottery and related products	-	44.1	44.2	44.5	45.1	-	37.6	37.6	38.2	38.7
327	Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	176.2	180.3	184.2	180.9	183.9	135.6	139.2	142.8	140.2	142.5
328,9	Other stone and mineral products	132.6	132.8	134.1	130.0	130.0	100.3	100.4	101.2	97.4	97.8
3291	Abrasive products	-	28.0	28.2	26.0	25.9	-	19.4	19.6	17.5	17.3
33	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	1,331.1	1,332.8	1,344.9	1,259.3	1,273.9	1,082.2	1,084.5	1,095.0	1,020.7	1,034.4
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products	644.5	649.9	659.7	610.2	627.8	522.3	523.0	537.2	491.7	508.3
3312	Blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills	-	573.1	582.9	534.0	551.3	-	467.6	476.9	431.6	447.8
332	Iron and steel foundries	237.7	236.2	236.6	225.9	226.1	202.7	201.6	202.0	193.0	193.2
3321	Gray iron foundries	-	138.1	138.3	134.4	135.3	-	119.1	119.2	115.8	116.7
3322	Malleable iron foundries	-	28.0	27.8	27.1	26.9	-	23.7	23.6	23.1	22.8
3323	Steel foundries	-	70.1	70.5	64.4	63.9	-	58.8	59.2	54.1	53.7
333,4	Nonferrous smelting and refining	78.7	77.8	78.5	74.4	73.9	60.7	60.0	60.3	57.8	57.4
335	Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding	210.8	211.3	212.0	199.4	198.7	163.7	163.9	164.4	154.4	153.7
3351	Copper rolling, drawing, and extruding	-	48.7	49.2	47.0	47.0	-	37.8	38.1	36.4	36.4
3352	Aluminum rolling, drawing, and extruding	-	67.2	67.7	64.3	64.5	-	52.5	53.0	50.1	50.1
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	-	72.0	71.7	66.9	66.3	-	56.7	56.4	52.7	52.3
336	Nonferrous foundries	88.6	88.0	88.5	83.2	81.9	75.5	74.8	75.1	70.2	68.9
3361	Aluminum castings	-	44.7	44.0	41.3	40.3	-	38.6	37.9	35.4	34.4
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings	-	43.3	44.5	41.9	41.6	-	36.2	37.2	34.8	34.5
339	Miscellaneous primary metal industries	70.8	69.6	69.6	66.2	65.5	57.3	56.2	56.0	53.6	52.9
3391	Iron and steel forgings	-	46.2	46.6	44.3	43.9	-	38.0	38.2	36.6	36.2
34	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	1,386.2	1,378.4	1,372.5	1,313.3	1,300.7	1,082.6	1,076.9	1,071.1	1,023.9	1,011.2
341	Metal cans	52.2	62.0	64.0	61.2	60.7	52.8	52.7	54.6	51.6	51.1
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	167.2	165.5	164.4	159.8	156.5	133.0	132.1	131.1	126.9	123.7
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, including saws	-	66.2	65.8	62.5	61.1	-	53.6	53.3	49.6	48.3
3429	Hardware, n.e.c.	-	99.3	98.6	97.3	95.4	-	78.5	77.8	77.3	75.4
343	Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures	79.3	79.1	79.9	79.9	79.0	59.4	59.7	60.2	60.4	59.3
3431,2	Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods	-	34.6	35.5	37.4	36.2	-	28.1	28.8	30.6	29.3
3433	Heating equipment, except electric	-	44.5	44.4	42.5	42.8	-	31.6	31.4	29.8	30.0
344	Fabricated structural metal products	403.7	405.3	408.9	390.5	388.1	293.0	295.2	299.0	285.3	282.2
3441	Fabricated structural steel	-	110.5	112.4	108.2	107.4	-	81.9	83.8	81.3	80.4
3442	Metal doors, sash, frames, and trim	-	67.8	68.4	70.0	70.1	-	49.2	49.7	51.8	51.6
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	-	109.0	109.5	101.8	101.2	-	77.4	78.2	71.9	71.3
3444	Sheet metal work	-	73.3	73.0	67.6	67.7	-	53.6	53.4	49.0	48.8
3446,9	Architectural and misc. metal work	-	44.7	45.6	42.9	41.7	-	33.1	33.9	31.3	30.1
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	113.0	110.8	109.3	100.8	99.8	90.3	88.2	86.8	80.1	79.3
3451	Screw machine products	-	51.0	50.6	46.2	45.3	-	43.5	43.3	39.6	38.7
3452	Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	-	59.8	58.7	54.6	54.5	-	44.7	43.5	40.5	40.6
346	Metal stampings	251.9	248.6	241.9	233.9	230.9	207.0	204.3	197.9	192.1	189.7
347	Coating, engraving, and allied services	85.4	85.1	83.7	79.6	79.1	73.1	72.3	70.8	67.1	66.4
348	Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	69.3	68.7	67.9	64.3	63.3	56.7	56.0	55.3	52.4	51.3
349	Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	154.2	153.3	152.5	143.3	143.3	117.3	116.4	115.4	108.0	108.2
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	-	88.6	88.5	83.8	84.6	-	64.1	63.9	60.3	61.3

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA EMPLOYMENT

Table B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	(In thousands)									
		All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
35	MACHINERY	1,900.9	1,895.8	1,895.3	1,762.6	1,744.0	1,399.9	1,334.9	1,332.3	1,236.4	1,221.8
351	Engines and turbines	92.0	98.4	99.7	92.5	91.5	64.1	67.8	69.0	63.6	62.7
3511	Steam engines and turbines	-	34.2	34.5	32.6	32.3	-	20.2	20.2	19.0	18.7
3519	Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.	-	64.2	65.2	59.9	59.2	-	47.6	48.8	44.6	44.0
352	Farm machinery and equipment	-	143.6	143.9	135.0	131.9	-	105.9	106.0	98.3	95.7
353	Construction and related machinery	277.4	277.4	279.2	260.7	258.8	189.5	189.5	191.4	179.3	177.2
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery	-	153.1	153.6	141.3	140.2	-	107.9	108.5	100.5	99.4
3533	Oil field machinery and equipment	-	38.7	39.3	39.4	39.2	-	26.4	27.0	27.2	27.0
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, and industrial cranes	-	40.0	40.4	37.1	37.1	-	26.1	26.6	24.5	24.4
354	Metalworking machinery and equipment	377.7	336.8	338.8	310.2	306.7	256.1	255.5	255.6	234.4	231.5
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types	-	31.5	31.5	75.8	75.2	-	57.2	57.2	53.5	52.9
3544	Special dies, tools, jigs, and fixtures	-	114.5	115.5	107.5	105.6	-	95.0	94.2	89.1	87.4
3545	Machine tool accessories	-	61.8	62.0	55.6	55.0	-	46.0	46.1	40.8	40.3
3542,8	Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	-	79.0	79.8	71.3	70.9	-	57.3	58.1	51.0	50.9
355	Special industry machinery	205.0	203.6	204.0	195.3	194.0	141.8	141.2	141.2	135.3	134.3
3551	Food products machinery	-	42.9	43.0	39.9	39.6	-	27.7	27.7	25.7	25.6
3552	Textile machinery	-	44.2	44.3	44.9	44.3	-	34.2	34.4	35.0	34.5
3555	Printing trades machinery	-	28.9	28.9	27.2	27.2	-	20.6	20.5	19.2	19.1
356	General industrial machinery	284.1	282.8	281.0	264.3	262.9	191.2	190.5	188.3	177.9	177.3
3561	Pumps; air and gas compressors	-	77.3	77.1	72.4	72.0	-	44.4	44.1	42.0	41.8
3562	Ball and roller bearings	-	60.9	60.4	57.8	57.5	-	48.1	47.4	45.8	45.6
3566	Mechanical power transmission goods	-	53.8	52.7	48.4	48.3	-	40.5	39.3	35.9	35.9
357	Office, computing, and accounting machines	222.5	220.5	218.6	200.4	197.0	132.3	131.1	130.2	119.7	117.7
3571	Computing machines and cash registers	-	168.4	166.9	154.4	151.3	-	95.0	94.5	88.4	86.8
358	Service industry machines	116.9	115.3	115.6	109.9	110.3	82.6	81.3	81.1	75.7	76.3
3585	Refrigeration, except home refrigerators	-	71.7	71.6	67.5	67.9	-	50.4	50.3	56.1	46.5
359	Miscellaneous machinery	219.2	217.4	214.5	194.3	190.9	173.5	172.1	169.5	152.2	149.1
36	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	1,989.1	1,981.8	1,958.0	1,745.6	1,724.8	1,391.4	1,386.2	1,365.6	1,213.7	1,195.7
361	Electric distribution equipment	190.0	199.1	198.0	177.9	175.9	131.0	138.1	137.2	122.2	120.3
3611	Electric measuring instruments	-	69.5	68.7	60.4	59.1	-	47.5	46.9	40.2	39.0
3612	Power and distribution transformers	-	53.3	53.2	48.1	47.5	-	37.8	37.7	34.4	34.0
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	-	76.3	76.1	69.4	69.3	-	52.8	52.6	47.6	47.3
362	Electrical industrial apparatus	219.2	220.6	218.7	196.7	196.0	156.3	158.1	156.0	139.1	138.1
3621	Motors and generators	-	120.1	120.3	107.4	106.1	-	86.7	86.6	76.9	75.6
3622	Industrial controls	-	60.9	60.6	54.1	53.8	-	41.4	41.0	35.9	35.6
363	Household appliances	194.9	192.2	187.5	169.8	168.0	155.6	153.0	148.6	133.6	132.0
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers	-	62.0	62.0	51.2	51.7	-	51.2	51.3	41.5	41.7
3633	Household laundry equipment	-	29.9	30.1	27.7	26.8	-	22.9	23.2	21.1	20.4
3634	Electric housewares and fans	-	45.3	43.7	41.7	40.9	-	36.1	34.5	33.6	32.9
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment	197.3	195.5	194.7	180.1	177.6	155.0	153.5	152.6	140.9	138.5
3641	Electric lamps	-	36.6	36.5	33.1	32.7	-	32.5	32.4	29.3	28.8
3642	Lighting fixtures	-	62.6	62.5	60.6	60.1	-	48.7	48.6	47.5	46.8
3643,4	Wiring devices	-	96.3	95.7	86.4	84.8	-	72.3	71.6	64.1	62.9
365	Radio and TV receiving sets	195.6	192.0	185.1	151.6	149.4	157.3	154.7	148.8	122.7	120.4
366	Communication equipment	484.5	481.5	478.3	430.9	426.2	244.1	242.5	240.3	217.8	214.5
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus	-	122.5	122.4	118.1	116.7	-	82.3	82.2	82.0	80.7
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment	-	359.0	355.9	312.8	309.5	-	160.2	158.1	135.8	133.8
367	Electronic components and accessories	393.2	388.7	384.9	333.5	326.0	302.3	298.3	295.8	255.4	249.3
3671-3	Electron tubes	-	77.8	76.7	65.3	63.6	-	56.2	55.1	46.2	44.6
3674,9	Electronic components, n.e.c.	-	310.9	308.2	268.2	262.4	-	242.1	240.7	209.2	204.7
369	Misc. electrical equipment and supplies	114.4	112.2	110.8	105.1	105.7	89.8	88.0	86.3	82.0	82.6
3694	Electrical equipment for engines	-	61.6	60.8	57.0	56.4	-	49.1	48.2	44.9	44.3
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	1,981.8	1,974.8	1,953.2	1,821.6	1,792.9	1,418.4	1,413.0	1,392.9	1,310.5	1,286.9
371	Motor vehicles and equipment	(*)	892.4	881.9	885.3	873.8	(*)	702.9	692.0	697.7	688.1
3711	Motor vehicles	-	379.7	374.2	373.8	369.2	-	288.0	282.9	282.3	277.9
3712	Passenger car bodies	-	67.7	65.5	70.2	68.5	-	56.7	54.4	58.1	56.4
3713	Truck and bus bodies	-	36.2	36.7	34.6	34.8	-	29.2	29.8	28.0	28.2
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	-	383.7	380.2	379.9	374.8	-	310.0	305.7	308.5	305.2
372	Aircraft and parts	804.0	793.9	786.8	659.8	644.8	481.2	473.5	468.0	385.6	373.2
3721	Aircraft	-	446.4	442.1	357.2	347.5	-	256.7	254.4	203.1	195.4
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts	-	216.7	215.6	195.1	191.8	-	126.0	124.3	109.5	106.6
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment	-	130.8	129.1	107.5	105.5	-	90.8	89.3	73.0	71.2
373	Ship and boat building and repairing	161.6	170.7	166.7	162.9	163.0	133.4	141.7	137.8	135.6	136.4
3731	Ship building and repairing	-	140.7	137.5	131.8	133.6	-	116.9	113.6	109.8	111.9
3732	Boat building and repairing	-	30.0	29.2	31.1	29.4	-	24.8	24.2	25.8	24.5
374	Railroad equipment	-	61.3	61.0	57.4	54.5	-	48.4	48.3	45.0	42.3
375,9	Other transportation equipment	-	56.5	56.8	56.2	56.8	-	46.5	46.8	46.6	46.9

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT**

Table B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	(In thousands)									
		All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
38	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS . . .	440.9	438.7	434.6	399.2	395.7	282.4	281.7	279.8	257.5	255.2
381	Engineering and scientific instruments . . .	-	75.2	73.8	70.6	71.1	-	39.9	39.0	37.0	37.1
382	Mechanical measuring and control devices . .	108.9	107.5	107.4	99.5	97.9	71.5	70.7	70.6	65.2	64.0
3821	Mechanical measuring devices	-	67.3	66.9	61.9	61.6	-	42.3	42.0	38.7	38.6
3822	Automatic temperature controls	-	40.2	40.5	37.6	36.3	-	28.4	28.6	26.5	25.4
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods	50.6	50.1	49.6	46.6	46.3	36.1	35.7	35.6	33.7	33.4
385	Ophthalmic goods	-	33.7	33.3	32.0	31.8	-	25.6	25.4	24.5	24.3
384	Surgical, medical, and dental equipment . .	67.1	66.7	66.2	59.4	58.4	46.6	46.6	46.2	41.2	40.5
386	Photographic equipment and supplies	100.6	100.1	99.1	88.4	87.8	57.3	56.8	56.8	52.0	51.9
387	Watches and clocks	-	39.1	38.5	34.7	34.2	-	32.0	31.6	28.4	28.3
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES											
39	INDUSTRIES	464.9	470.0	463.2	455.5	457.5	373.4	378.1	372.0	368.9	371.3
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	50.7	50.1	48.9	47.2	47.0	39.3	38.8	37.9	37.3	37.2
394	Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	-	141.4	138.6	140.2	142.9	-	119.9	117.3	119.7	122.4
3941-3	Toys, games, dolls, and play vehicles . . .	-	92.8	91.1	94.9	97.6	-	79.9	78.5	82.2	84.9
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	-	48.6	47.5	45.3	45.3	-	40.0	38.8	37.5	37.5
395	Pens, pencils, office, and art materials . . .	-	36.1	36.4	35.7	35.0	-	26.4	26.9	26.6	26.0
396	Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions	-	59.7	58.7	58.6	58.4	-	49.6	48.5	48.6	48.4
393,8,9	Other manufacturing industries	181.1	182.7	180.6	173.8	174.2	142.2	143.4	141.4	136.7	137.3
393	Musical instruments and parts	-	27.8	27.4	26.1	25.6	-	22.9	22.6	21.8	21.3
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>											
20	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	1,799.9	1,840.5	1,881.0	1,796.8	1,838.4	1,211.4	1,245.6	1,283.8	1,204.5	1,242.5
201	Meat products	329.3	329.9	327.9	327.0	326.0	264.5	265.4	262.9	262.3	261.3
2011	Meat packing	-	192.0	191.9	194.9	194.4	-	149.5	148.8	151.2	150.7
2013	Sausages and other prepared meats	-	53.4	52.8	52.5	52.5	-	37.9	37.6	37.7	37.6
2015	Poultry dressing and packing	-	84.5	83.2	79.6	79.1	-	78.0	76.5	73.4	73.0
202	Dairy products	271.6	274.7	279.8	279.5	282.9	122.0	123.6	127.2	126.1	128.1
2024	Ice cream and frozen desserts	-	28.9	30.6	28.2	29.6	-	14.6	15.8	14.4	15.4
2026	Fluid milk	-	200.9	203.0	205.1	206.1	-	74.3	75.6	76.3	76.5
203	Canned and preserved food, except meats . .	-	326.0	330.5	277.9	313.2	-	281.7	335.8	236.9	271.6
2031,6	Canned, cured, and frozen sea foods	-	43.6	44.7	39.1	41.3	-	38.3	39.5	34.7	36.7
2032,3	Canned food, except sea foods	-	173.1	223.8	139.5	168.2	-	147.1	196.9	115.2	143.5
2037	Frozen food, except sea foods	-	64.7	67.1	59.5	62.1	-	59.0	61.5	53.9	56.5
204	Grain mill products	121.7	124.4	125.5	123.4	127.6	85.5	87.7	88.8	86.4	90.3
2041	Flour and other grain mill products	-	29.1	29.1	29.3	29.4	-	20.9	20.9	21.2	21.4
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	-	55.5	56.9	54.6	58.0	-	36.5	37.9	35.8	38.8
205	Bakery products	282.7	282.3	281.9	285.2	286.2	164.8	163.8	164.6	166.7	166.9
2051	Bread, cake, and perishable products	-	239.8	239.2	242.0	242.4	-	128.5	128.9	130.6	130.2
2052	Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels	-	42.5	42.7	43.2	43.8	-	35.3	35.7	36.1	36.7
206	Sugar	-	50.1	33.8	51.9	49.3	-	42.3	26.6	44.8	42.1
207	Confectionery and related products	81.4	80.3	77.8	83.1	82.6	68.4	67.0	64.5	68.2	67.9
2071	Candy and other confectionery products . . .	-	66.3	63.8	68.6	67.9	-	56.9	54.5	57.7	57.2
208	Beverages	230.3	230.7	233.6	222.8	225.2	120.6	120.7	121.7	115.6	117.3
2082	Malt liquors	-	60.2	62.1	61.8	61.9	-	39.4	41.1	40.8	40.5
2086	Bottled and canned soft drinks	-	124.2	129.2	116.7	117.5	-	47.8	51.1	42.5	42.9
209	Miscellaneous food and kindred products . . .	142.2	142.1	140.2	146.0	145.4	93.9	93.4	91.7	97.5	97.0
21	TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	90.5	94.5	94.8	89.8	102.0	78.0	81.9	82.1	77.6	89.4
211	Cigarettes	-	39.4	39.8	38.7	38.8	-	32.3	32.7	32.1	32.2
212	Cigars	-	22.3	22.2	24.8	24.8	-	20.8	20.6	23.1	23.1
22	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	958.5	958.4	959.7	939.4	936.6	854.8	854.2	855.5	839.4	836.8
221	Cotton broad woven fabrics	240.3	238.9	238.3	231.9	230.4	221.3	219.6	218.7	212.7	211.3
222	Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	96.1	95.8	96.2	93.7	92.9	87.0	86.5	86.9	84.8	84.0
223	Weaving and finishing broad woolsens	42.0	42.5	43.8	43.7	43.9	36.3	36.9	38.2	38.3	38.4
224	Narrow fabrics and small wares	32.3	32.2	32.0	30.0	30.0	28.8	28.6	28.5	26.8	26.8
225	Knitting	235.5	237.8	238.8	237.0	238.8	210.3	212.8	214.0	213.0	215.0
2251	Women's full and knee length hosiery	-	55.8	55.0	54.5	54.2	-	51.1	50.3	49.7	49.4
2252	All other hosiery	-	43.0	43.2	43.8	44.6	-	39.4	39.5	40.2	41.1
2253	Knit outerwear	-	72.9	74.1	75.1	76.6	-	63.7	65.2	66.3	67.9
2254	Knit underwear	-	35.5	35.7	34.6	34.4	-	31.9	31.9	31.3	31.1
226	Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	76.8	76.1	75.9	74.6	74.5	64.7	64.1	63.9	63.4	63.3
227	Floor coverings	-	43.4	43.1	42.3	42.1	-	35.6	35.3	35.0	34.7
228	Yarn and thread	116.5	116.1	116.5	111.9	110.8	108.2	107.7	108.0	103.7	102.6
229	Miscellaneous textile goods	75.6	75.6	75.1	74.3	73.2	62.9	62.4	62.0	61.7	60.7

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA EMPLOYMENT

Table B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	(In thousands)					Production workers ¹				
		All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>											
23	APPAREL AND RELATED PRODUCTS	1,418.2	1,419.8	1,414.2	1,382.6	1,382.5	1,259.9	1,263.5	1,257.3	1,230.5	1,231.3
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats	120.7	119.8	120.7	119.5	117.9	107.3	107.0	107.9	107.1	105.8
232	Men's and boys' furnishings	369.3	369.2	370.4	359.4	359.1	333.2	333.3	334.9	325.3	325.5
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	-	131.5	132.1	129.8	129.9	-	118.8	119.4	117.6	117.8
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers	-	77.4	78.4	75.5	75.9	-	72.6	73.6	70.7	71.0
2328	Work clothing	-	80.9	80.7	77.0	76.8	-	72.1	72.2	69.1	69.0
233	Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear	431.7	430.8	428.9	421.1	422.3	385.8	385.6	383.3	377.2	378.1
2331	Women's blouses, waists, and shirts	-	51.3	51.5	52.1	51.8	-	46.9	47.0	47.8	47.5
2335	Women's, misses', and juniors' dresses	-	207.1	205.6	201.9	205.6	-	186.1	184.5	180.5	184.0
2337	Women's suits, skirts, and coats	-	96.0	96.8	93.0	93.5	-	86.2	86.9	83.8	84.0
2339	Women's and misses' outerwear, n.e.c.	-	76.4	75.0	74.1	71.4	-	66.4	64.9	65.1	62.6
234	Women's and children's undergarments	131.4	131.2	130.0	125.9	125.5	116.2	116.2	115.1	111.4	110.8
2341	Women's and children's underwear	-	86.9	86.3	82.9	82.6	-	78.6	78.1	75.3	74.9
2342	Corsets and allied garments	-	44.3	43.7	43.0	42.9	-	37.6	37.0	36.1	35.9
235	Hats, caps, and millinery	-	28.3	28.4	27.7	28.5	-	25.3	25.3	24.6	25.3
236	Girls' and children's outerwear	80.6	80.5	80.3	77.7	78.6	71.6	71.8	71.5	69.4	70.6
2361	Children's dresses, blouses, and shirts	-	35.1	34.5	35.3	35.1	-	31.6	31.1	31.9	31.7
237,8	Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	-	83.5	82.0	80.2	80.5	-	72.9	71.4	69.7	70.0
239	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	175.0	176.5	173.5	171.1	170.1	150.0	151.4	147.9	145.8	145.2
2391,2	Housefurnishings	-	60.4	60.4	62.4	61.4	-	52.1	51.8	54.1	53.2
26	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	686.0	680.1	677.1	652.5	650.3	535.5	529.1	526.5	509.0	506.4
261,2,6	Paper and pulp	220.4	218.9	219.7	213.1	213.0	173.4	171.9	173.2	168.7	168.9
263	Paperboard	70.2	69.6	69.7	67.7	68.0	55.4	54.7	54.9	53.8	53.7
264	Converted paper and paperboard products	177.0	175.0	173.7	163.5	162.4	131.0	128.8	127.3	120.2	119.1
2643	Bags, except textile bags	-	40.4	40.1	38.2	37.8	-	32.6	32.4	30.8	30.4
265	Paperboard containers and boxes	218.4	216.6	214.0	208.2	206.9	175.7	173.7	171.1	166.3	164.7
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes	-	70.1	69.0	68.5	67.7	-	58.3	57.2	56.9	56.0
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	-	97.6	96.4	92.9	92.6	-	75.9	74.7	71.9	71.1
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES											
27	INDUSTRIES	1,045.5	1,044.4	1,038.2	999.4	993.7	664.0	665.1	661.4	636.4	632.6
271	Newspaper publishing and printing	358.3	358.5	356.8	350.6	350.3	179.8	181.5	181.2	179.1	179.6
272	Periodical publishing and printing	-	74.0	73.5	71.6	71.0	-	26.0	25.8	26.1	25.8
273	Books	-	89.7	89.1	81.9	81.3	-	55.0	54.7	50.3	49.9
275	Commercial printing	333.2	332.8	330.5	317.3	314.9	261.7	261.6	259.6	249.1	246.9
2751	Commercial printing, except lithographic	-	211.9	210.3	204.0	202.2	-	168.4	167.3	162.2	160.7
2752	Commercial printing, lithographic	-	109.2	108.3	102.6	102.0	-	83.8	82.9	78.4	77.7
278	Bookbinding and related industries	56.4	56.0	56.5	52.0	51.3	46.8	46.4	47.0	42.6	41.9
274,6,7,9	Other publishing and printing industries	134.2	133.4	131.8	126.0	124.9	94.7	94.6	93.1	89.2	88.5
28	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	964.3	965.9	968.2	913.9	912.0	574.8	576.2	576.6	546.2	545.5
281	Industrial chemicals	301.7	302.3	304.5	290.9	289.9	169.9	170.1	171.4	165.7	165.2
2812	Alkalies and chlorine	-	25.1	25.2	23.2	23.2	-	17.5	17.5	16.1	16.1
2818	Industrial organic chemicals, n.e.c.	-	122.1	123.0	115.0	114.3	-	54.8	55.6	53.1	52.9
2819	Industrial inorganic chemicals, n.e.c.	-	91.8	92.7	90.9	90.8	-	55.8	56.3	55.9	55.7
282	Plastics materials and synthetics	210.0	209.9	212.2	200.3	198.6	138.9	138.9	139.9	134.2	132.7
2821	Plastics materials and resins	-	91.8	92.8	86.9	85.8	-	57.3	57.7	55.0	54.1
2823,4	Synthetic fibers	-	104.2	105.5	100.3	99.4	-	72.5	73.1	70.7	70.2
283	Drugs	128.8	128.5	128.5	121.4	120.5	67.1	67.1	67.3	63.8	63.1
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations	-	94.9	95.0	89.9	89.1	-	47.5	47.7	45.7	45.1
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	110.8	112.2	111.5	105.3	106.9	68.9	69.7	68.7	64.3	65.8
2841	Soap and detergents	-	38.4	38.9	38.1	38.9	-	26.6	26.8	26.2	27.0
2844	Toilet preparations	-	42.0	40.7	38.4	38.6	-	26.2	24.9	23.1	23.2
285	Paints, varnishes, and allied products	66.6	66.5	67.2	65.5	65.5	36.9	36.9	37.4	36.6	36.6
287	Agricultural chemicals	51.4	52.0	50.7	50.0	50.4	32.3	33.3	31.8	31.2	31.8
2871,2	Fertilizers, complete and mixing only	-	37.7	36.2	36.6	37.1	-	26.1	24.5	24.5	25.1
286,9	Other chemical products	95.0	94.5	93.6	80.5	80.2	60.8	60.2	60.1	50.4	50.3
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES											
29	INDUSTRIES	182.2	182.9	185.4	181.2	182.8	114.3	114.7	116.2	112.0	113.7
291	Petroleum refining	147.0	146.8	148.1	146.3	146.2	89.4	88.9	89.3	87.9	87.8
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products	35.2	36.1	37.3	34.9	36.6	24.9	25.8	26.9	24.1	25.9
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS											
30	INDUSTRIES	534.8	529.7	523.2	491.5	485.2	419.3	414.9	409.2	384.2	378.5
301	Tires and inner tubes	110.0	109.1	108.8	105.6	104.6	77.9	77.3	77.2	75.3	74.5
302,3,6	Other rubber products	185.8	183.5	182.7	177.1	175.2	147.8	145.9	145.0	141.1	139.0
307	Miscellaneous plastics products	239.0	237.1	231.7	208.8	205.4	193.6	191.7	187.0	167.8	165.0
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS											
31	INDUSTRIES	355.8	355.0	356.9	355.6	350.8	311.1	309.9	312.4	312.5	307.9
311	Leather tanning and finishing	31.1	30.8	31.2	32.2	32.0	27.2	26.8	27.2	28.1	27.8
314	Footwear, except rubber	233.9	233.1	235.7	234.1	230.2	206.8	206.1	208.8	208.2	204.7
312,3,5,7,9	Other leather products	90.8	91.1	90.0	89.3	88.6	77.1	77.0	76.4	76.2	75.4
317	Handbags and personal leather goods	-	37.7	36.7	36.9	36.7	-	33.0	32.2	32.1	31.9

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT**

Table B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	(In thousands)									
		All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965
—	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	4,193	4,196	4,218	4,092	4,104					
40	RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION	—	715.7	720.6	727.1	734.9	—	—	—	—	—
4011	Class I railroads ²	—	623.7	628.4	633.3	640.2	—	—	—	—	—
	LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT	—	266.4	264.3	271.0	271.7	—	—	—	—	—
41	TRANSIT	—	266.4	264.3	271.0	271.7	—	—	—	—	—
411	Local and suburban transportation	—	81.5	81.0	82.1	82.1	—	76.9	76.7	77.7	77.9
412	Taxicabs	—	105.2	104.5	109.1	108.5	—	—	—	—	—
413	Intercity and rural bus lines	—	43.0	43.9	41.4	42.2	—	39.4	40.4	38.1	38.9
	MOTOR FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE	—	1,047.0	1,045.7	999.5	1,004.2	—	956.4	956.0	912.2	916.4
42	STORAGE	—	1,047.0	1,045.7	999.5	1,004.2	—	956.4	956.0	912.2	916.4
422	Public warehousing	—	88.8	82.8	89.2	88.0	—	78.2	72.8	79.1	78.2
45	AIR TRANSPORTATION	—	264.5	261.6	239.4	236.6	—	—	—	—	—
451,2	Air transportation, common carriers	—	236.4	233.6	213.4	211.4	—	—	—	—	—
46	PIPELINE TRANSPORTATION	—	18.5	18.9	19.0	19.1	—	15.4	15.8	15.9	16.0
44,47	OTHER TRANSPORTATION	—	314.5	326.7	322.9	322.3	—	—	—	—	—
48	COMMUNICATION	—	936.6	938.8	889.7	887.9	—	740.5	742.9	703.8	703.2
481	Telephone communication	—	784.3	786.5	742.0	740.2	—	624.3	626.9	591.6	590.5
482	Telegraph communication ³	—	33.2	33.1	31.8	31.6	—	23.0	23.0	22.1	22.0
483	Radio and television broadcasting	—	112.8	112.9	109.6	109.8	—	91.1	90.9	88.1	88.7
49	ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES ..	—	632.3	641.4	623.4	626.9	—	546.4	556.7	540.8	544.9
491	Electric companies and systems	—	257.4	260.3	250.5	253.3	—	218.9	222.0	211.7	214.7
492	Gas companies and systems	—	156.1	158.6	155.5	155.8	—	134.2	137.1	135.5	135.9
493	Combined utility systems	—	176.4	179.7	176.4	176.9	—	156.3	160.0	157.8	158.6
494-7	Water, steam, and sanitary systems	—	42.4	42.8	41.0	40.9	—	37.0	37.6	35.8	35.7
—	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	13,560	13,376	13,253	13,078	12,852	12,095	11,923	11,802	11,686	11,469
50	WHOLESALE TRADE	3,528	3,521	3,498	3,394	3,388	2,984	2,980	2,960	2,883	2,880
501	Motor vehicles and automotive equipment ..	—	263.1	263.9	259.5	258.0	—	220.2	221.1	218.2	217.1
502	Drugs, chemicals, and allied products ..	—	210.4	208.9	202.3	200.9	—	174.6	172.6	168.0	166.6
503	Dry goods and apparel	—	150.9	150.5	144.4	143.7	—	123.0	122.5	117.1	116.2
504	Groceries and related products	—	529.3	515.1	523.2	527.1	—	465.1	452.4	462.5	466.7
506	Electrical goods	—	279.9	279.0	262.6	260.6	—	228.1	227.3	216.8	215.1
507	Hardware, plumbing, and heating goods ..	—	159.5	158.4	154.5	153.4	—	135.6	134.7	131.6	130.7
508	Machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	632.1	632.7	591.0	589.4	—	535.3	537.2	500.0	498.7
509	Miscellaneous wholesalers	—	1,193.0	1,187.9	1,148.1	1,144.6	—	1,009.8	1,005.1	975.6	972.5
52-59	RETAIL TRADE	10,032	9,855	9,755	9,684	9,464	9,111	8,943	8,842	8,803	8,589
53	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	—	2,005.7	1,938.9	2,068.2	1,911.9	—	1,845.4	1,779.6	1,908.2	1,756.0
531	Department stores	—	1,262.4	1,215.1	1,297.0	1,193.0	—	1,159.5	1,113.2	1,196.2	1,095.4
532	Mail order houses	—	130.2	119.8	148.2	129.5	—	122.5	112.2	140.7	122.2
533	Limited price variety stores	—	328.0	322.1	340.6	313.5	—	307.7	301.3	319.8	293.2
54	FOOD STORES	—	1,575.5	1,555.5	1,510.5	1,493.2	—	1,464.3	1,443.8	1,401.4	1,386.3
541-3	Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	—	1,395.7	1,378.5	1,334.2	1,320.6	—	1,296.0	1,278.6	1,235.8	1,224.0
56	APPAREL AND ACCESSORIES STORES	—	666.3	654.6	656.7	638.0	—	598.2	586.6	592.3	573.9
561	Men's and boys' apparel stores	—	109.8	108.3	108.4	103.6	—	99.5	97.7	97.9	93.1
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	—	244.2	236.4	243.1	237.6	—	221.4	213.6	220.4	215.7
565	Family clothing stores	—	104.0	102.6	103.7	99.1	—	96.2	94.6	96.7	92.2
566	Shoe stores	—	130.3	131.3	124.8	123.0	—	113.1	114.1	109.0	106.8
57	FURNITURE AND APPLIANCE STORES	—	431.4	427.1	425.0	419.0	—	379.3	375.5	375.0	369.3
571	Furniture and home furnishings	—	275.4	273.3	273.4	269.4	—	241.9	240.3	241.1	237.1
58	EATING AND DRINKING PLACES	—	2,048.9	2,055.8	1,945.6	1,955.4	—	1,913.7	1,918.0	1,810.5	1,819.1
52,55,59	OTHER RETAIL TRADE	—	3,126.9	3,122.7	3,077.9	3,046.5	—	2,742.2	2,738.8	2,715.9	2,684.3
52	Building materials and hardware	—	545.0	549.6	549.6	547.9	—	468.7	473.0	473.9	472.3
55	Auto dealers and service stations	—	1,476.9	1,477.6	1,445.4	1,436.2	—	—	—	—	—
551,2	Motor vehicle dealers	—	747.5	745.3	738.7	735.5	—	636.8	634.5	635.5	632.8
553,9	Other vehicle and accessory dealers	—	190.6	191.7	185.9	180.1	—	164.6	165.8	162.0	156.1
554	Gasoline service stations	—	538.8	540.6	520.8	520.6	—	—	—	—	—
59	Miscellaneous retail stores	—	1,105.0	1,095.5	1,082.9	1,062.4	—	—	—	—	—
591	Drug stores	—	421.1	418.4	411.2	404.3	—	383.6	381.2	375.1	368.4
596	Fam and garden supply stores	—	102.6	100.5	97.2	99.9	—	—	—	—	—
598	Fuel and ice dealers	—	109.3	104.3	111.4	108.4	—	94.9	90.1	98.2	95.0

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA EMPLOYMENT

Table B-2; Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	(In thousands)									
		All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965
	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE⁴	3,095	3,099	3,109	3,033	3,038	2,466	2,473	2,435	2,430	2,437
60	Banking	-	822.9	330.6	796.8	795.5	-	691.5	692.8	666.8	665.7
61	Credit agencies other than banks	-	332.9	333.6	331.5	330.9	-	264.4	265.3	265.9	266.1
612	Savings and loan associations	-	94.2	93.8	97.1	97.6	-	75.6	75.4	79.3	79.8
614	Personal credit institutions	-	181.1	181.9	175.3	174.9	-	-	-	-	-
62	Security dealers and exchanges	-	141.2	141.7	130.1	129.3	-	124.1	124.5	114.8	114.0
63	Insurance carriers	-	907.3	908.3	892.2	892.7	-	639.4	641.2	631.0	632.1
631	Life insurance	-	479.8	480.8	478.9	479.5	-	278.7	279.8	279.8	280.7
632	Accident and health insurance	-	65.0	63.7	54.9	54.7	-	56.5	55.4	46.7	46.7
633	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	-	323.7	324.7	316.6	316.4	-	271.9	273.3	269.3	269.2
64	Insurance agents, brokers, and services	-	240.6	241.4	234.7	234.7	-	-	-	-	-
65	Real estate	-	565.9	571.6	568.1	574.9	-	-	-	-	-
656	Operative builders	-	38.7	40.1	46.5	48.2	-	-	-	-	-
66,67	Other finance, insurance, and real estate	-	81.5	81.9	79.9	80.1	-	-	-	-	-
-	SERVICES AND MISCELLANEOUS	9,731	9,745	9,707	9,245	9,263					
70	Hotels and lodging places	-	648.1	687.9	613.8	633.1	-	-	-	-	-
701	Hotels, tourist courts, and motels	-	586.0	612.2	555.4	571.0	-	548.5	573.0	518.9	534.8
72	Personal services	-	1,014.2	1,008.1	991.3	992.7	-	-	-	-	-
721	Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants	-	555.8	552.7	547.9	550.2	-	502.7	499.7	492.9	494.8
73	Miscellaneous business services	-	1,240.9	2,227.5	1,141.3	1,135.9	-	-	-	-	-
731	Advertising	-	115.6	114.7	111.7	112.0	-	-	-	-	-
732	Credit reporting and collection agencies	-	68.6	67.7	67.4	66.9	-	-	-	-	-
78	Motion pictures	-	186.6	190.7	181.1	185.2	-	-	-	-	-
781	Motion picture filming and distributing	-	55.0	52.8	51.9	51.3	-	34.8	33.8	32.1	32.0
782,3	Motion picture theaters and services	-	131.6	137.9	129.2	133.9	-	-	-	-	-
80	Medical and other health services	-	2,286.1	2,268.7	2,135.4	2,123.9	-	-	-	-	-
806	Hospitals	-	1,476.2	1,464.1	1,390.0	1,385.1	-	-	-	-	-
81	Legal services	-	198.8	198.6	185.8	185.2	-	-	-	-	-
82	Educational services	-	1,059.8	973.7	1,015.6	995.6	-	-	-	-	-
821	Elementary and secondary schools	-	343.5	326.8	342.3	335.3	-	-	-	-	-
822	Higher educational institutions	-	643.3	577.9	606.1	593.5	-	-	-	-	-
89	Miscellaneous services	-	485.1	490.2	461.8	458.6	-	-	-	-	-
891	Engineering and architectural services	-	265.1	268.3	250.4	247.8	-	-	-	-	-
892	Nonprofit research organizations	-	68.1	68.6	67.0	66.9	-	-	-	-	-
-	GOVERNMENT	11,249	11,114	10,885	10,472	10,359					
1	FEDERAL GOVERNMENT⁵	2,631	2,586	2,589	2,402	2,384					
	Executive	-	(*)	2,556.4	2,370.7	2,352.7	-	-	-	-	-
	Department of Defense	-	(*)	1,042.8	956.0	949.4	-	-	-	-	-
	Post Office Department	-	(*)	682.0	617.8	608.0	-	-	-	-	-
	Other agencies	-	(*)	831.6	796.9	795.3	-	-	-	-	-
	Legislative	-	(*)	26.5	25.6	25.6	-	-	-	-	-
	Judicial	-	(*)	6.1	5.9	5.9	-	-	-	-	-
92,93	STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT	8,618	8,528	8,296	8,070	7,975					
92	State government	-	2,220.8	2,147.6	2,086.1	2,066.3	-	-	-	-	-
	State education	-	848.1	736.4	759.5	739.1	-	-	-	-	-
	Other State government	-	1,372.7	1,411.2	1,326.6	1,327.2	-	-	-	-	-
3	Local government	-	6,306.8	6,148.7	5,983.8	5,908.2	-	-	-	-	-
	Local education	-	3,589.2	3,391.2	3,361.0	3,292.3	-	-	-	-	-
	Other local government	-	2,717.6	2,757.5	2,622.8	2,615.9	-	-	-	-	-

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for all other industries, to nonsupervisory workers.

²Beginning January 1965, data relate to railroads with operating revenues of \$5,000,000 or more.

³Data for nonsupervisory workers exclude messengers.

⁴Data for nonoffice salesmen excluded from nonsupervisory count for all series in this division.

⁵Prepared by the U.S. Civil Service Commission. Data relate to civilian employment only and exclude Central Intelligence and National Security Agencies.

*Not available.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT

Table B-4: Indexes of employment on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division,
1919 to date, monthly data seasonally adjusted

1957-59=100

Year and month	TOTAL	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous	Government		
						Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade			Total	Federal	State and local
1919.....	51.6	147.1	35.4	64.2	91.0	41.3	-	-	43.9	32.8	34.1	-	-
1920.....	52.1	160.9	29.4	64.2	98.1	40.9	-	-	46.4	34.3	33.2	-	-
1921.....	46.4	124.9	35.1	49.7	84.9	42.0	-	-	46.0	35.0	32.2	-	-
1922.....	49.2	120.6	41.0	54.9	86.0	44.9	-	-	45.2	36.3	32.3	-	-
1923.....	54.1	157.4	42.6	62.1	95.2	48.4	-	-	47.0	38.9	33.2	-	-
1924.....	53.4	143.0	45.8	58.3	93.4	49.5	-	-	48.7	40.3	34.7	-	-
1925.....	54.8	141.4	50.1	59.9	93.9	51.1	-	-	48.7	41.6	35.7	-	-
1926.....	56.8	153.9	53.9	61.2	96.7	53.0	-	-	51.6	44.2	36.3	-	-
1927.....	57.1	144.7	55.7	60.3	95.6	54.1	-	-	54.0	45.9	37.2	-	-
1928.....	57.1	136.4	55.6	59.9	93.9	53.8	-	-	56.7	47.4	38.2	-	-
1929.....	59.7	141.2	51.9	64.5	96.1	56.1	-	-	59.6	49.9	39.1	24.1	45.0
1930.....	56.0	131.0	47.5	57.6	90.4	53.1	-	-	58.3	49.0	40.1	23.8	46.6
1931.....	50.7	113.4	42.1	49.2	79.8	48.4	-	-	55.6	46.2	41.6	25.3	48.0
1932.....	45.0	94.9	33.6	41.8	69.1	42.9	-	-	53.0	42.5	41.1	25.2	47.3
1933.....	45.1	96.6	28.0	44.6	65.6	43.5	-	-	51.2	41.7	40.4	25.5	46.2
1934.....	49.4	114.7	29.9	51.2	67.5	48.4	-	-	52.1	44.4	42.0	29.4	47.0
1935.....	51.5	116.5	31.6	54.6	68.4	49.7	-	-	52.8	45.6	44.4	34.0	48.4
1936.....	55.4	122.9	39.7	59.2	72.9	53.2	-	-	54.9	48.2	46.7	37.3	50.5
1937.....	59.1	131.8	38.5	65.0	76.9	57.4	-	-	56.6	51.0	47.9	37.6	51.9
1938.....	55.6	115.7	36.5	56.9	70.2	56.6	-	-	56.3	50.4	49.5	37.4	54.2
1939.....	58.3	110.9	39.8	61.9	72.0	58.8	58.1	59.1	57.8	51.0	50.9	40.9	54.9
1940.....	61.6	120.1	44.8	66.2	74.5	61.8	60.6	62.3	59.4	53.4	53.6	45.0	56.9
1941.....	69.6	124.3	62.0	79.5	80.3	66.0	64.7	66.5	61.2	56.9	59.4	60.5	58.9
1942.....	76.4	128.8	75.2	92.1	84.9	65.2	62.9	66.0	60.8	59.2	69.9	100.0	58.1
1943.....	80.8	120.1	54.3	106.0	89.5	63.9	60.1	65.3	59.4	60.2	77.5	131.2	56.4
1944.....	79.7	115.8	37.9	104.4	93.9	64.6	60.8	66.0	58.3	60.4	77.0	132.2	55.3
1945.....	76.9	108.6	39.2	93.5	95.8	67.0	64.3	67.9	59.2	61.5	75.8	126.8	55.7
1946.....	79.3	111.9	57.5	88.6	99.6	76.7	75.6	77.1	67.1	68.4	71.3	101.8	59.3
1947.....	83.5	124.0	68.7	93.7	102.2	82.0	81.5	82.2	69.3	73.2	69.8	85.5	63.6
1948.....	85.5	129.1	75.1	93.9	102.8	84.9	85.9	84.5	72.3	75.5	72.0	84.1	67.2
1949.....	83.4	120.8	75.0	87.0	98.2	84.8	85.9	84.5	73.4	76.3	74.6	86.2	70.1
1950.....	86.1	117.0	80.8	91.8	99.0	85.9	86.9	85.6	75.8	78.1	76.8	87.1	72.8
1951.....	91.1	120.6	90.2	98.8	103.7	89.2	90.0	88.9	78.7	80.9	81.4	104.0	72.6
1952.....	93.0	116.6	91.2	100.2	104.2	91.6	92.8	91.2	81.8	83.1	84.2	109.3	74.4
1953.....	95.6	112.5	90.9	105.7	105.3	93.8	94.2	93.7	84.8	85.1	84.7	104.1	77.1
1954.....	93.3	102.7	90.5	98.3	100.2	93.7	94.6	93.4	88.3	87.0	86.0	98.8	81.0
1955.....	96.5	102.9	97.1	101.7	101.6	96.5	96.5	92.3	92.3	91.0	88.1	98.8	83.9
1956.....	99.8	106.8	103.9	103.9	104.1	99.4	99.6	99.4	96.0	94.8	92.7	99.8	90.0
1957.....	100.7	107.5	101.2	103.5	104.0	99.7	99.9	99.6	97.9	97.9	97.1	100.1	95.9
1958.....	97.8	97.5	96.2	96.1	97.5	98.4	98.3	98.5	99.6	98.7	99.9	99.0	100.3
1959.....	101.5	95.1	102.5	100.5	98.4	101.9	101.7	102.0	102.5	103.4	103.0	100.9	103.9
1960.....	103.3	92.5	99.9	101.2	98.2	104.3	103.7	104.5	105.5	107.7	106.5	102.5	108.0
1961.....	102.9	87.3	97.5	98.4	95.8	103.8	103.3	104.0	107.9	111.2	109.5	102.9	112.1
1962.....	105.9	84.4	100.5	101.5	95.8	105.9	105.5	106.1	110.7	116.4	113.3	105.7	116.3
1963.....	108.0	82.5	102.6	102.4	95.8	107.8	107.2	108.1	113.7	120.7	117.6	106.5	121.9
1964.....	111.1	82.3	105.6	104.1	96.9	111.3	110.1	111.8	116.9	126.3	122.3	106.1	128.7
1965.....	115.7	82.1	110.2	108.6	98.9	116.1	114.5	116.7	119.3	132.0	128.6	107.4	136.9
1965: November..	117.8	81.9	112.0	110.8	100.1	117.9	116.3	118.5	120.4	134.6	131.5	108.4	140.6
1965: December..	118.5	82.2	115.5	111.4	100.2	118.5	116.6	119.2	120.5	135.3	132.3	108.3	141.7
1966: January...	118.9	82.5	114.9	111.9	100.4	119.1	117.1	119.9	120.6	135.8	133.0	109.4	142.3
1966: February..	119.6	82.3	115.1	112.8	100.7	119.4	117.5	120.1	120.6	136.5	134.1	110.7	143.3
1966: March.....	120.4	82.7	118.4	113.5	100.8	119.8	118.2	120.4	121.1	137.2	135.5	111.9	144.8
1966: April.....	120.6	77.3	115.4	114.0	100.9	120.2	118.6	120.8	121.3	137.5	136.4	113.0	145.7
1966: May.....	120.9	81.6	112.2	114.5	101.4	120.5	119.0	121.1	121.6	138.0	137.2	114.0	146.3
1966: June.....	121.8	82.1	114.3	115.5	101.6	121.0	119.8	121.5	122.1	138.5	138.7	116.1	147.6
1966: July.....	122.0	82.6	114.2	115.2	101.1	121.4	120.3	121.8	122.3	139.4	139.3	117.5	147.9
1966: August....	122.2	82.6	112.6	116.1	100.7	121.5	120.3	121.9	122.5	139.9	139.4	117.9	147.8
1966: September..	122.2	81.6	111.8	115.7	102.3	121.5	120.0	122.0	122.5	139.9	139.2	117.2	147.9
1966: October...	122.7	81.2	110.9	116.4	102.1	122.1	120.4	122.7	122.6	140.8	140.0	116.9	149.0
1966: November..	123.2	80.9	110.5	117.0	102.6	122.3	120.9	122.8	122.8	141.7	141.0	117.8	150.2

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has resulted in an increase of 212,000 (0.4 percent) in the nonagricultural total for the March 1959 benchmark month.

Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT

Table B-5: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls by industry, seasonally adjusted

Industry division and group	(In thousands)												
	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	July 1966	June 1966	May 1966	Apr. 1966	Mar. 1966	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Dec. 1965	Nov. 1965
TOTAL	64,699	64,428	64,168	64,199	64,072	63,983	63,517	63,350	63,247	62,811	62,469	62,241	61,864
MINING	623	625	628	636	636	632	628	595	637	634	635	633	631
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	3,191	3,203	3,228	3,251	3,297	3,300	3,238	3,333	3,419	3,323	3,318	3,334	3,234
MANUFACTURING	19,408	19,315	19,204	19,262	19,128	19,167	19,002	18,923	18,840	18,722	18,566	18,492	18,392
DURABLE GOODS	11,423	11,386	11,322	11,324	11,210	11,220	11,122	11,065	11,007	10,911	10,805	10,725	10,641
Ordnance and accessories	269	266	262	260	257	257	253	249	245	243	238	232	234
Lumber and wood products	606	606	609	621	622	628	623	633	642	633	638	626	618
Furniture and fixtures	463	460	459	462	456	458	456	451	451	448	446	442	437
Stone, clay, and glass products	635	634	633	637	643	641	643	647	649	646	648	642	635
Primary metal industries	1,353	1,352	1,341	1,351	1,338	1,333	1,315	1,307	1,300	1,295	1,290	1,284	1,280
Fabricated metal products	1,376	1,363	1,357	1,360	1,346	1,348	1,341	1,345	1,344	1,332	1,322	1,310	1,304
Machinery	1,918	1,911	1,903	1,901	1,888	1,865	1,846	1,827	1,818	1,810	1,797	1,786	1,779
Electrical equipment	1,967	1,962	1,941	1,948	1,903	1,904	1,877	1,860	1,824	1,805	1,773	1,751	1,727
Transportation equipment	1,953	1,952	1,945	1,910	1,888	1,915	1,901	1,887	1,881	1,853	1,819	1,807	1,795
Instruments and related products	439	438	432	431	430	428	424	418	415	412	406	401	397
Miscellaneous manufacturing	444	442	440	443	439	443	443	441	438	434	428	444	435
NONDURABLE GOODS	7,985	7,929	7,882	7,938	7,918	7,947	7,880	7,858	7,833	7,811	7,761	7,767	7,751
Food and kindred products	1,779	1,753	1,737	1,765	1,763	1,760	1,748	1,757	1,767	1,762	1,758	1,758	1,776
Tobacco manufactures	86	78	79	80	85	86	85	86	86	85	85	86	85
Textile-mill products	954	950	952	957	955	957	952	950	948	945	942	939	935
Apparel and related products	1,405	1,402	1,390	1,395	1,388	1,424	1,412	1,396	1,386	1,384	1,356	1,381	1,370
Paper and allied products	683	676	670	677	679	674	665	664	662	661	657	654	650
Printing and publishing	1,042	1,039	1,035	1,035	1,031	1,026	1,018	1,017	1,009	1,007	1,003	997	995
Chemicals and allied products	970	970	965	968	963	961	945	937	936	932	927	924	919
Petroleum and related products	183	182	182	184	186	183	183	182	181	181	182	182	182
Rubber and plastic products	529	524	517	520	518	515	508	506	500	496	494	492	486
Leather and leather products	354	355	355	357	350	361	364	363	358	358	357	354	353
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	4,180	4,163	4,168	4,105	4,122	4,143	4,132	4,114	4,109	4,105	4,091	4,083	4,080
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	13,355	13,331	13,268	13,264	13,256	13,217	13,164	13,128	13,085	13,045	13,009	12,941	12,880
WHOLESALE TRADE	3,500	3,486	3,474	3,483	3,483	3,470	3,445	3,434	3,422	3,404	3,391	3,378	3,367
RETAIL TRADE	9,855	9,845	9,794	9,781	9,773	9,747	9,719	9,694	9,663	9,641	9,618	9,563	9,513
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	3,107	3,102	3,100	3,100	3,095	3,090	3,076	3,068	3,064	3,051	3,052	3,049	3,045
SERVICE AND MISCELLANEOUS	9,770	9,706	9,649	9,647	9,609	9,549	9,515	9,484	9,463	9,410	9,363	9,329	9,282
GOVERNMENT	11,065	10,983	10,923	10,934	10,929	10,885	10,762	10,705	10,630	10,521	10,435	10,380	10,320
FEDERAL	2,608	2,589	2,594	2,610	2,601	2,571	2,523	2,501	2,477	2,451	2,423	2,397	2,400
STATE AND LOCAL	8,457	8,394	8,329	8,324	8,328	8,314	8,239	8,204	8,153	8,070	8,012	7,983	7,920

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT

Table B-6: Production workers on manufacturing payrolls, by industry, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Major industry group	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	July 1966	June 1966	May 1966	Apr. 1966	Mar. 1966	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Dec. 1965	Nov. 1965
MANUFACTURING	14,441	14,358	14,268	14,330	14,201	14,281	14,154	14,100	14,048	13,967	13,833	13,779	13,706
DURABLE GOODS	8,470	8,445	8,395	8,395	8,293	8,328	8,261	8,226	8,190	8,123	8,033	7,973	7,905
Ordnance and accessories	131	128	126	124	122	120	118	114	112	110	106	100	101
Lumber and wood products, except furniture . . .	527	528	531	542	543	550	546	554	563	556	557	549	542
Furniture and fixtures	383	381	380	382	378	381	379	374	375	372	370	367	362
Stone, clay, and glass products	506	508	507	512	515	515	516	521	525	520	525	516	509
Primary metal industries	1,105	1,104	1,092	1,100	1,090	1,086	1,070	1,066	1,058	1,055	1,051	1,044	1,043
Fabricated metal products	1,073	1,062	1,055	1,060	1,043	1,048	1,046	1,049	1,047	1,039	1,029	1,020	1,015
Machinery	1,355	1,348	1,339	1,338	1,331	1,312	1,299	1,284	1,278	1,274	1,262	1,256	1,250
Electrical equipment and supplies	1,369	1,364	1,350	1,353	1,320	1,327	1,308	1,297	1,268	1,260	1,233	1,216	1,195
Transportation equipment	1,389	1,391	1,389	1,353	1,324	1,358	1,351	1,344	1,344	1,323	1,296	1,290	1,284
Instruments and related products	279	280	277	278	277	276	273	270	269	266	261	258	255
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	353	351	349	353	350	355	355	353	351	348	343	357	349
NONDURABLE GOODS	5,971	5,913	5,873	5,935	5,908	5,953	5,893	5,874	5,858	5,844	5,800	5,806	5,801
Food and kindred products	1,188	1,158	1,145	1,170	1,165	1,166	1,154	1,163	1,174	1,169	1,163	1,163	1,182
Tobacco manufactures	73	66	67	68	73	74	73	74	74	73	73	73	72
Textile mill products	851	847	848	856	850	854	850	847	846	843	842	838	835
Apparel and related products	1,249	1,247	1,234	1,239	1,232	1,268	1,257	1,239	1,230	1,231	1,204	1,229	1,220
Paper and allied products	533	525	520	528	530	525	519	518	515	514	512	509	506
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	660	660	657	659	656	654	648	647	642	641	639	633	633
Chemicals and allied products	580	577	575	582	577	578	564	559	560	558	555	553	551
Petroleum refining and related industries	115	114	114	115	115	115	113	113	112	113	113	113	113
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	413	409	403	406	403	403	396	395	390	387	386	384	379
Leather and leather products	309	310	310	312	307	316	319	319	315	315	313	311	310

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

Table B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In thousands)

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965
1	ALABAMA	923.0	923.1	896.2	8.6	8.6	8.7	58.4	59.8	55.5	289.1	289.1	278.6
2	Birmingham	219.6	220.0	213.6	4.1	4.1	4.2	13.0	13.4	13.2	65.8	66.1	62.4
3	Huntsville	78.9	80.0	78.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	4.1	4.3	13.4	13.4	13.8
4	Mobile	101.7	101.4	105.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.5	6.1	21.3	20.7	22.4
5	Montgomery	63.9	64.4	61.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.5	5.1	9.5	9.5	9.2
6	Tuscaloosa	32.3	32.2	31.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.9	1.9	8.8	8.8	8.5
7	ALASKA	74.6	78.6	73.4	1.2	1.3	1.1	7.5	8.8	7.8	6.0	6.8	5.9
8	ARIZONA	437.7	431.1	413.4	16.6	16.8	15.7	24.2	24.4	24.4	80.2	79.2	68.7
9	Phoenix	258.5	253.7	240.5	.2	.2	.2	13.5	13.6	13.7	62.7	62.0	53.8
10	Tucson	82.7	81.3	77.1	4.1	4.1	3.5	5.8	5.9	5.2	8.4	8.1	6.1
11	ARKANSAS	489.0	486.8	468.0	4.5	4.5	4.7	31.6	32.2	30.1	148.1	146.8	137.8
12	Fayetteville ²	23.7	23.5	21.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.4	1.1	7.8	7.9	6.9
13	Fort Smith	37.6	37.5	38.2	.4	.4	.4	1.9	1.9	2.1	13.1	12.9	13.2
14	Little Rock-North Little Rock	103.1	103.2	100.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	8.5	8.9	20.3	20.3	19.5
15	Pine Bluff ²	23.2	23.3	23.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	2.0	1.9	5.5	5.6	5.6
16	CALIFORNIA	6,182.9	6,182.8	5,916.4	33.1	33.2	32.2	312.7	319.2	331.2	1,536.2	1,553.3	1,454.1
17	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	330.3	329.5	299.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	20.9	21.9	20.5	110.3	109.4	98.4
18	Bakersfield	85.3	85.0	83.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	9.0	8.9	9.1
19	Fresno	109.2	109.5	103.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	5.9	5.9	6.0	18.0	18.8	17.0
20	Los Angeles-Long Beach	2,626.1	2,612.0	2,514.7	9.8	9.9	10.2	111.5	113.1	118.3	822.8	820.6	771.2
21	Oxnard-Ventura	75.5	75.4	72.7	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.5	3.6	4.4	12.0	12.3	12.5
22	Sacramento	246.7	248.0	237.8	.3	.4	.3	13.5	14.1	16.6	30.3	31.6	32.4
23	San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	255.7	254.4	243.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	13.8	14.3	15.8	47.6	47.6	42.5
24	San Diego	292.5	294.1	272.4	.4	.4	.4	14.0	14.6	15.3	58.0	57.1	51.1
25	San Francisco-Oakland ²	1,146.3	1,149.1	1,104.0	1.6	1.6	1.7	64.8	65.6	69.4	208.4	212.0	203.2
26	San Jose ²	310.8	313.7	280.2	.3	.3	.2	15.3	15.6	17.4	107.5	113.3	91.1
27	Santa Barbara	71.1	71.0	66.7	1.3	1.3	1.0	4.1	4.3	4.1	10.1	10.2	10.2
28	Santa Rosa ²	44.8	44.5	42.4	.2	.2	.3	2.5	2.7	3.4	7.2	7.6	6.5
29	Stockton	84.3	86.0	80.8	.1	.1	.1	3.9	3.9	4.1	17.2	19.5	17.9
30	Vallejo-Napa ²	61.6	61.6	57.3	.2	.2	.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	7.2	7.5	5.9
31	COLORADO	(3)	634.4	600.7	(3)	13.2	12.9	(3)	41.8	38.9	(3)	98.6	94.2
32	Denver	(3)	395.2	376.7	(3)	3.5	3.5	(3)	26.1	23.6	(3)	70.9	65.6
33	CONNECTICUT	1,106.1	1,102.0	1,049.3	(4)	(4)	(4)	54.5	55.4	53.5	476.8	474.5	446.3
34	Bridgeport	147.0	146.1	141.4	(4)	(4)	(4)	6.1	6.2	6.2	76.7	76.2	71.5
35	Hartford	292.5	290.7	276.0	(4)	(4)	(4)	14.0	14.5	13.6	111.5	110.8	100.4
36	New Britain	45.5	45.3	43.3	(4)	(4)	(4)	1.9	1.9	1.9	25.1	25.1	23.7
37	New Haven	145.9	145.3	143.4	(4)	(4)	(4)	8.9	9.2	9.2	48.0	47.6	45.9
38	Stamford	70.5	70.1	67.6	(4)	(4)	(4)	3.9	3.9	4.0	24.9	24.8	22.6
39	Waterbury	75.2	75.0	72.6	(4)	(4)	(4)	2.6	2.7	2.6	40.1	39.7	38.4
40	DELAWARE	189.2	189.7	184.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.0	14.3	14.5	70.4	70.9	67.8
41	Wilmington	169.5	170.2	165.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.6	11.9	11.9	67.2	67.7	64.8
42	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA ⁵	(3)	649.5	624.2	(3)	(1)	(1)	(3)	26.3	27.0	(3)	21.3	21.0
43	Washington SMSA	(3)	986.9	945.8	(3)	(1)	(1)	(3)	73.9	74.0	(3)	42.6	41.1
44	FLORIDA	1,711.9	1,685.8	1,635.6	10.9	11.0	10.1	143.4	143.4	146.4	268.4	263.5	251.7
45	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood	111.4	109.3	105.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.2	14.2	15.3	13.0	12.6	11.7
46	Jacksonville	165.9	164.7	162.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.5	10.6	11.0	23.3	22.8	22.5
47	Miami	367.8	365.1	360.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.9	24.0	23.8	55.9	55.2	54.4
48	Orlando	110.2	107.5	102.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.0	9.1	9.0	19.5	19.1	17.2
49	Pensacola	58.3	58.3	56.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.4	4.2	14.4	14.4	14.6
50	Tampa-St. Petersburg	245.9	243.7	233.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.8	19.0	18.9	45.1	44.6	41.4
51	West Palm Beach	80.1	78.5	73.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	8.6	8.4	14.7	14.6	14.1
52	GEORGIA	1,324.2	1,318.2	1,275.2	5.4	5.4	4.6	66.5	66.2	75.5	426.1	427.0	408.4
53	Atlanta	498.3	495.2	485.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.0	22.8	30.4	117.0	117.0	111.1

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

for States and selected areas, by industry division

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Service and miscellaneous			Government			
Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	
51.0	51.1	51.5	171.1	170.8	166.9	37.1	36.9	36.4	117.3	117.4	116.3	190.4	189.4	182.3	1
16.1	16.1	16.6	49.4	49.1	49.4	15.4	15.5	15.2	28.1	28.1	27.5	27.7	27.6	25.1	2
2.1	2.1	2.0	10.8	11.0	11.5	2.1	2.2	1.9	18.6	19.0	18.7	28.3	28.2	25.9	3
9.0	9.0	9.5	23.4	23.3	23.0	4.3	4.3	4.4	15.2	15.3	15.1	22.8	23.3	25.1	4
4.3	4.2	4.2	14.0	14.2	13.7	4.3	4.4	4.2	9.7	9.7	9.6	16.7	16.9	15.7	5
1.2	1.2	1.2	5.5	5.5	5.4	.9	.9	.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	11.0	10.8	10.2	6
7.4	7.7	7.5	11.0	11.4	10.6	2.3	2.3	2.2	8.1	8.3	7.9	31.1	32.0	30.4	7
26.2	26.3	24.8	99.0	97.8	95.2	22.5	22.4	21.8	67.7	66.2	67.1	101.3	98.0	95.7	8
14.7	14.7	13.5	61.7	60.6	58.8	16.4	16.3	15.8	40.9	39.6	38.9	48.4	46.7	45.8	9
5.1	5.1	5.0	18.0	17.7	17.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	14.0	13.8	13.7	23.8	23.1	22.2	10
32.6	31.8	31.8	99.2	98.9	97.3	19.1	19.2	18.2	64.1	64.1	60.7	89.8	89.3	87.4	11
1.9	1.8	1.6	4.8	4.7	4.5	.6	.6	.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	4.8	4.6	4.3	12
2.7	2.7	2.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.2	13
9.0	9.1	8.8	22.5	22.4	22.1	8.0	7.9	7.5	15.1	15.0	14.8	20.0	20.0	19.0	14
2.9	2.9	2.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	.8	.8	.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	5.1	5.1	5.0	15
410.7	412.4	395.4	1,333.9	1,341.3	1,290.3	330.4	330.9	322.7	1,001.7	996.9	952.2	1,224.2	1,195.6	1,138.3	16
11.0	11.1	10.1	71.4	71.6	64.1	13.9	14.0	13.5	50.7	50.8	44.6	50.1	48.7	46.1	17
6.0	6.2	6.0	19.4	19.3	18.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	11.8	11.5	11.8	24.8	24.6	23.4	18
8.4	8.2	8.0	30.0	30.7	29.6	4.9	4.9	4.7	17.3	16.9	16.5	23.7	23.1	21.0	19
158.2	158.2	150.3	571.2	570.2	555.2	149.5	149.5	146.8	444.6	442.2	424.3	358.5	348.3	338.4	20
3.8	3.8	3.5	17.0	17.2	16.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	10.3	10.3	9.8	24.2	23.5	21.7	21
18.2	18.3	17.6	50.4	50.5	48.5	9.9	9.9	9.8	29.0	29.5	27.9	95.1	93.7	84.7	22
17.5	17.6	16.9	55.2	55.1	52.1	9.3	9.4	9.3	44.0	42.7	40.5	66.0	65.5	64.2	23
16.2	16.5	15.2	63.7	64.4	59.8	13.5	13.6	13.3	51.8	53.2	48.3	74.9	74.3	69.0	24
117.7	118.6	111.7	244.2	244.0	237.1	81.4	81.5	80.6	182.9	182.8	172.5	245.3	243.0	227.8	25
14.2	14.4	12.8	54.8	54.1	51.0	11.0	11.0	10.8	56.9	55.4	52.1	50.8	49.6	44.8	26
3.3	3.3	3.1	16.1	16.3	15.4	2.7	2.7	2.8	16.3	16.2	14.6	17.2	16.7	15.5	27
2.7	2.7	2.6	10.8	10.8	10.3	3.6	3.6	3.4	6.7	6.9	6.3	11.1	10.0	9.6	28
7.0	7.2	6.6	19.0	18.6	18.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	11.2	11.1	10.9	23.3	23.0	19.9	29
3.4	3.4	3.0	10.3	10.5	9.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	8.4	8.1	7.5	28.0	27.7	26.5	30
(3)	46.6	44.7	(3)	145.0	141.3	(3)	31.7	31.0	(3)	101.2	96.2	(3)	156.3	141.5	31
(3)	32.1	30.7	(3)	97.6	94.5	(3)	24.1	23.7	(3)	66.9	64.3	(3)	74.0	70.8	32
48.5	48.4	46.7	196.5	194.7	187.0	62.0	61.9	59.2	144.8	145.6	139.7	123.1	121.5	116.9	33
5.9	5.8	5.5	25.5	25.2	25.6	4.3	4.3	4.2	16.6	16.6	16.7	11.9	11.8	11.6	34
10.2	10.2	9.6	53.6	52.2	52.1	35.8	35.9	35.1	36.7	36.3	35.3	30.7	30.8	30.0	35
2.0	2.0	1.9	7.0	6.9	6.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	3.9	36
13.1	13.0	13.2	28.0	27.7	27.5	7.3	7.3	7.2	26.1	26.1	26.0	14.6	14.4	14.4	37
2.7	2.7	2.8	15.5	15.0	15.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	13.8	14.0	13.6	6.7	6.7	6.4	38
2.9	2.9	2.8	11.4	11.5	11.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	8.8	8.8	8.7	7.5	7.6	7.2	39
10.8	10.8	10.8	35.9	35.7	34.6	7.4	7.4	7.1	24.5	24.6	24.2	26.2	26.0	25.5	40
9.2	9.1	9.3	30.8	30.7	29.7	6.7	6.7	6.4	22.0	22.1	21.7	22.0	22.0	21.7	41
(3)	32.2	31.2	(3)	88.4	89.4	(3)	32.9	31.9	(3)	119.0	114.9	(3)	329.4	308.8	42
(3)	53.3	50.8	(3)	184.5	183.1	(3)	61.6	57.5	(3)	199.3	188.1	(3)	371.7	351.2	43
117.4	117.0	113.0	454.6	439.2	433.7	99.9	99.5	98.2	289.6	288.1	278.5	327.7	324.1	304.0	44
6.7	6.2	6.2	32.0	31.4	29.6	7.8	7.9	7.3	19.4	18.9	19.1	18.3	18.1	16.5	45
17.0	16.9	16.8	45.8	45.3	45.3	15.1	15.0	14.6	23.6	23.7	23.9	30.6	30.4	28.1	46
39.5	39.5	38.1	98.3	97.5	97.7	25.1	25.0	25.0	74.8	74.5	74.6	49.3	49.4	46.9	47
6.2	6.1	5.8	33.3	31.3	30.8	7.2	7.2	7.0	18.1	17.9	17.2	16.9	16.8	15.3	48
3.1	3.1	3.2	12.3	12.2	11.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	6.2	6.4	5.9	15.7	15.6	14.4	49
16.8	16.7	16.5	71.0	69.5	67.9	14.5	14.5	14.0	40.4	39.9	38.6	39.3	39.5	36.6	50
3.8	3.7	3.7	19.6	19.1	17.9	4.8	4.8	4.5	13.6	12.7	12.4	14.8	15.0	12.9	51
89.1	89.3	85.6	281.0	277.9	267.0	62.5	62.5	60.9	148.6	148.3	146.8	245.0	241.6	226.4	52
47.2	47.2	45.8	131.8	130.4	126.9	35.4	35.5	35.0	69.4	69.5	68.8	73.5	72.8	67.9	53

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

Table B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In thousands)

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965
	GEORGIA (continued)												
1	Augusta	(3)	77.4	74.3	(3)	(1)	(1)	(3)	5.4	7.1	(3)	29.5	27.9
2	Savannah	58.3	58.1	57.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.5	3.7	15.8	16.1	15.7
3	HAWAII	227.4	228.9	215.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.0	18.3	18.0	21.5	22.0	21.5
4	Honolulu	193.0	194.3	182.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.5	15.8	15.3	14.7	15.1	14.6
5	IDAHO	191.7	193.3	185.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	12.7	13.4	12.7	37.9	36.6	37.0
6	Boise	34.4	34.6	32.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.1	2.2	3.9	3.8	3.6
7	ILLINOIS	4,084.5	4,065.7	3,932.6	25.3	25.5	26.1	181.5	184.0	178.9	1,382.1	1,384.6	1,320.5
8	Chicago	2,784.1	2,772.6	2,700.9	6.5	6.6	6.6	112.9	114.4	112.5	955.7	955.6	918.5
9	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline	(3)	128.3	123.1	(3)	(4)	(4)	(3)	6.9	6.5	(3)	49.0	46.2
10	Peoria	(3)	119.5	117.5	(3)	(4)	(4)	(3)	6.8	7.2	(3)	47.9	46.2
11	Rockford	(3)	104.7	96.0	(3)	(4)	(4)	(3)	4.7	4.3	(3)	56.8	50.8
12	INDIANA	1,765.7	1,759.8	1,667.1	7.5	7.6	8.0	85.0	86.2	78.7	728.9	732.8	684.3
13	Evansville	83.1	81.6	78.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	4.1	4.2	4.5	33.6	32.6	29.0
14	Fort Wayne	104.9	104.6	100.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.8	4.7	42.7	43.2	40.5
15	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago	207.1	210.4	204.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.3	13.6	14.2	106.6	109.3	104.3
16	Indianapolis	384.7	383.3	368.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.5	17.6	18.6	132.4	132.0	124.7
17	Muncie	44.0	43.9	42.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.8	1.8	19.6	19.7	18.7
18	South Bend	93.3	92.4	89.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.9	3.7	36.9	36.6	35.3
19	Terre Haute	50.2	50.1	47.3	.9	.9	.9	2.3	2.4	2.0	14.0	14.1	13.0
20	IOWA	810.5	808.2	770.1	3.6	3.7	3.5	45.9	47.4	43.6	212.4	212.1	195.7
21	Cedar Rapids	61.8	61.9	57.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.4	2.8	27.3	27.3	24.4
22	Des Moines	110.4	110.4	107.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.8	5.3	24.1	24.1	22.0
23	KANSAS ²	640.4	640.4	607.7	12.6	12.5	13.4	31.6	33.1	34.7	141.1	141.0	124.5
24	Topeka ²	56.3	56.3	53.7	.1	.1	.1	3.6	3.7	3.1	7.8	7.9	7.3
25	Wichita ²	147.5	146.9	133.3	2.9	2.9	3.1	6.6	6.7	6.1	55.1	54.8	44.3
26	KENTUCKY	819.5	809.1	781.0	32.1	32.7	28.2	51.9	49.8	54.4	223.9	221.0	212.3
27	Louisville	287.1	288.2	274.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.1	15.5	14.3	103.4	103.7	96.7
28	LOUISIANA	971.4	965.0	927.2	52.9	53.3	50.3	91.3	91.2	87.4	169.5	167.1	160.1
29	Baton Rouge	91.6	91.1	87.4	.3	.3	.3	15.3	15.3	14.0	16.7	16.6	16.2
30	Lake Charles	38.0	37.6	34.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	5.8	5.7	3.8	8.2	8.2	7.4
31	Monroe	33.7	33.5	32.6	.5	.5	.5	4.1	4.2	4.1	6.1	6.1	6.0
32	New Orleans	353.3	352.8	352.6	12.4	12.5	12.6	27.9	28.0	30.9	58.8	59.4	58.9
33	Shreveport	84.0	83.0	79.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	6.4	6.4	5.9	12.8	12.7	10.9
34	MAINE	304.6	305.7	297.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.4	16.7	16.8	112.0	112.8	108.3
35	Lewiston-Auburn	27.1	27.1	25.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.3	1.3	13.2	13.4	12.4
36	Portland	58.9	59.2	58.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.6	3.7	14.4	14.5	14.3
37	MARYLAND ⁵	1,151.6	1,149.5	1,085.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	87.8	89.4	86.1	286.2	287.0	267.4
38	Baltimore	715.4	712.8	677.7	.9	.9	.9	44.5	44.9	43.3	206.2	206.6	192.0
39	MASSACHUSETTS	2,122.1	2,131.7	2,075.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	93.6	95.8	99.5	699.2	699.4	680.1
40	Boston	1,192.3	1,196.6	1,165.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	55.9	56.5	53.6	295.9	296.8	291.1
41	Brockton	47.2	46.8	45.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.1	2.1	17.3	17.0	16.3
42	Fall River	44.8	45.1	44.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.8	21.9	21.8
43	Lawrence-Haverhill	74.6	74.8	74.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.4	2.4	38.1	38.1	38.4
44	Lowell	48.7	48.6	48.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.5	2.6	20.2	19.9	19.9
45	New Bedford	53.1	53.5	52.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.9	1.9	27.1	27.3	26.6
46	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke	188.7	189.1	184.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	7.9	7.1	74.8	74.7	71.8
47	Worcester	126.0	125.6	122.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	5.2	4.9	51.2	51.0	49.6

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

for States and selected areas, by industry division--Continued

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Service and miscellaneous			Government			
Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	
(3)	3.4	3.1	(3)	12.7	11.9	(3)	2.7	2.5	(3)	7.0	7.1	(3)	16.7	14.7	1
6.5	6.4	6.6	12.8	12.7	12.3	2.8	2.8	2.7	7.4	7.4	7.5	9.3	9.2	9.3	2
17.0	17.2	16.5	53.3	53.4	50.3	13.3	13.3	13.2	40.6	40.8	38.5	63.7	63.9	57.9	3
14.6	14.7	13.9	45.8	45.9	42.9	12.3	12.4	12.3	34.3	34.5	32.4	55.8	55.9	50.6	4
14.0	14.2	14.3	46.3	46.8	44.6	7.3	7.3	7.2	26.8	27.3	25.7	43.1	44.1	40.5	5
3.1	3.1	3.0	9.9	9.9	9.0	2.3	2.3	2.2	5.0	5.1	4.8	8.2	8.3	8.0	6
284.1	284.0	279.9	865.6	856.3	837.9	206.4	207.4	202.2	600.5	597.5	577.4	538.9	526.4	509.7	7
201.9	201.4	198.0	598.2	590.5	587.8	158.6	160.0	157.2	445.4	441.5	429.0	304.8	302.5	291.4	8
(3)	6.7	6.5	(3)	25.7	25.1	(3)	4.7	4.7	(3)	15.2	14.8	(3)	20.0	19.3	9
(3)	6.4	6.6	(3)	25.0	25.0	(3)	4.5	4.4	(3)	15.6	15.4	(3)	13.2	12.8	10
(3)	3.5	3.3	(3)	19.1	17.9	(3)	2.6	2.7	(3)	10.9	10.5	(3)	7.0	6.5	11
95.9	96.2	94.1	336.8	332.5	322.3	66.8	66.9	65.1	181.6	180.9	174.3	263.3	256.6	240.2	12
4.9	4.9	4.9	17.4	17.3	17.3	2.9	2.9	2.8	10.0	10.0	10.1	8.2	7.7	7.6	13
7.3	7.4	7.1	23.1	22.2	21.8	5.3	5.3	5.2	12.5	12.5	12.0	9.2	9.2	9.0	14
13.1	13.3	13.1	33.5	33.4	33.0	5.4	5.4	5.3	17.9	17.9	17.4	17.3	17.5	17.0	15
25.9	26.1	24.7	84.1	83.2	80.2	24.8	24.8	24.0	43.2	43.0	41.5	56.8	56.6	54.4	16
2.3	2.4	2.3	8.0	7.9	7.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	6.7	6.5	6.2	17
4.7	4.7	4.6	18.9	18.5	18.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	15.1	14.9	14.6	9.4	9.2	8.4	18
4.2	4.2	4.3	12.6	12.4	11.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	5.4	5.4	5.2	9.1	9.1	8.6	19
51.1	51.3	50.2	194.9	195.1	188.4	37.2	37.3	35.9	118.9	117.9	113.2	146.5	143.5	139.6	20
3.1	3.1	3.1	12.3	12.3	11.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	7.8	7.8	7.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	21
7.7	7.8	7.8	28.0	28.0	28.4	11.9	11.9	11.9	16.8	16.5	16.7	16.5	16.4	15.6	22
51.2	51.5	50.8	143.8	144.0	139.7	26.7	26.7	25.9	89.6	89.5	85.1	143.8	142.1	133.6	23
7.2	7.3	7.1	12.0	11.8	11.7	3.1	3.1	3.0	8.9	9.0	8.4	13.7	13.5	13.3	24
7.7	7.8	7.7	30.9	30.7	29.7	6.1	6.0	6.1	20.6	20.7	19.7	17.7	17.5	16.6	25
56.4	56.1	55.2	163.3	162.9	156.4	31.0	31.2	29.9	106.2	106.5	103.5	154.7	149.0	141.1	26
21.4	21.5	20.9	60.6	60.8	58.2	14.7	14.7	14.2	40.2	40.9	39.9	31.8	31.0	30.7	27
91.4	91.6	87.0	211.5	209.2	201.7	43.0	43.0	41.6	131.1	131.3	124.6	180.7	178.3	174.5	28
5.0	5.0	4.7	18.4	18.4	17.2	4.8	4.7	4.5	11.9	11.8	11.2	19.2	19.0	19.3	29
3.2	3.4	3.2	7.3	7.3	6.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	4.5	4.5	4.4	6.3	5.8	5.8	30
2.1	2.1	2.1	8.8	8.5	8.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	5.8	5.8	5.4	31
46.7	46.5	46.3	84.5	84.0	81.1	20.2	20.1	19.9	56.6	56.4	56.1	46.2	45.8	46.7	32
8.7	8.7	8.7	21.2	21.1	20.7	3.9	4.0	3.9	11.7	11.7	11.2	14.0	13.3	12.8	33
16.5	16.6	16.8	56.6	56.9	55.8	10.1	10.1	10.0	34.6	35.7	34.1	58.4	56.9	55.3	34
.9	.9	.9	5.4	5.4	5.2	.8	.8	.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	1.8	1.7	1.8	35
5.0	5.0	5.3	15.5	15.5	15.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	9.2	9.5	9.1	6.6	6.6	6.4	36
73.7	75.0	72.3	252.1	250.0	238.7	58.6	58.5	55.4	183.9	184.7	173.1	206.8	202.4	189.5	37
53.3	54.4	52.9	148.5	147.0	143.7	36.6	36.5	35.3	108.4	108.0	102.3	117.0	114.5	107.3	38
109.1	109.6	108.0	428.2	430.2	421.0	111.8	111.8	110.0	382.8	388.3	370.9	297.4	296.6	285.5	39
65.3	67.0	66.6	264.2	264.4	258.8	81.2	80.8	79.2	259.0	259.8	251.7	170.8	171.3	164.7	40
2.9	2.9	2.8	11.3	11.4	10.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	7.0	6.9	6.9	41
1.7	1.7	1.6	8.5	8.6	8.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	8.4	8.2	4.5	4.5	4.8	42
1.9	1.9	1.9	13.5	13.4	13.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	8.8	9.0	8.9	7.9	7.9	7.4	43
1.9	1.9	1.9	9.1	9.0	9.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	7.4	7.5	7.2	6.5	6.5	6.3	44
2.5	2.6	2.5	9.6	9.7	9.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.9	8.0	7.8	4.1	4.0	4.0	45
8.4	8.4	8.6	35.0	35.1	35.0	8.6	8.6	8.6	29.9	30.3	29.0	24.4	24.1	24.3	46
5.9	5.9	5.9	22.8	22.8	22.3	6.0	6.0	5.9	20.1	20.0	19.5	14.9	14.7	14.5	47

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

Table B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In thousands)

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965
1	MICHIGAN	2,855.3	2,857.9	2,751.6	14.0	14.1	12.8	100.4	122.4	126.5	1,168.7	1,158.6	1,126.2
2	Ann Arbor	94.2	92.6	89.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.6	2.8	35.1	35.0	33.7
3	Bay City	30.4	30.0	29.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.4	1.2	13.2	12.9	12.7
4	Detroit	1,414.2	1,417.1	1,385.5	.9	.9	1.0	33.9	54.9	61.5	614.1	605.3	593.9
5	Flint	152.6	151.7	150.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.5	6.7	84.6	84.8	84.0
6	Grand Rapids	171.4	169.8	164.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	9.8	9.1	76.4	75.7	73.4
7	Kalamazoo	67.9	66.2	64.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.4	3.7	29.1	27.8	26.8
8	Lansing	121.5	115.8	116.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.5	4.8	39.6	39.5	38.2
9	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	50.7	50.7	49.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.8	1.7	28.6	28.5	26.9
10	Saginaw ⁶	68.9	69.1	65.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.5	3.1	32.2	32.1	30.6
11	MINNESOTA	1,160.5	1,162.7	1,107.4	16.2	16.6	15.1	73.7	75.2	68.2	279.8	287.7	266.1
12	Duluth-Superior	56.9	56.2	53.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.0	3.0	10.8	10.5	9.6
13	Minneapolis-St. Paul	690.3	687.8	655.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	42.3	43.3	38.7	185.1	186.2	174.5
14	MISSISSIPPI	511.9	511.6	494.2	5.4	5.4	5.6	30.6	31.6	30.1	163.9	163.7	156.8
15	Jackson	80.4	79.6	77.1	.8	.8	.8	5.8	6.0	5.5	13.7	13.4	12.6
16	MISSOURI	1,529.1	1,535.1	1,491.2	8.1	8.1	8.3	80.7	80.9	83.8	435.9	443.0	420.2
17	Kansas City ²	478.0	476.7	454.3	.6	.6	.6	28.2	28.7	28.3	130.5	130.2	117.1
18	St. Louis	857.4	861.8	828.0	2.9	2.9	3.1	47.0	47.0	46.5	285.0	292.1	278.4
19	Springfield	48.7	48.5	46.3	.1	.1	.1	2.9	3.0	2.5	13.3	13.3	11.9
20	MONTANA ²	188.1	190.0	188.1	7.0	7.3	7.7	13.3	14.0	14.8	24.4	24.1	23.9
21	Billings	26.2	25.9	25.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.7	1.6	3.3	2.9	3.4
22	Great Falls ²	24.0	24.3	24.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.3
23	NEBRASKA	436.8	436.0	422.4	1.9	2.0	2.0	25.2	25.8	25.2	78.1	76.4	70.4
24	Omaha	186.1	185.8	178.9	(4)	(4)	(4)	12.4	12.7	11.9	38.3	37.8	35.8
25	NEVADA	159.2	161.8	156.5	3.8	4.0	4.0	8.3	8.5	11.9	7.1	7.1	6.5
26	Reno	47.3	47.7	47.2	(7)	(7)	(7)	3.6	3.5	4.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
27	NEW HAMPSHIRE ²	235.7	239.6	220.4	.3	.3	.3	12.7	12.9	11.4	97.0	97.3	90.7
28	Manchester ²	48.8	48.4	45.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.9	2.5	18.5	18.5	17.3
29	NEW JERSEY	2,365.0	2,358.1	2,297.7	3.1	3.1	3.6	121.8	122.0	118.8	869.5	869.0	846.5
30	Atlantic City	58.6	63.2	56.4	-	-	-	3.7	3.8	3.3	9.9	9.9	9.6
31	Jersey City ⁸	259.1	258.3	256.8	-	-	-	7.1	7.1	7.2	117.6	117.7	115.6
32	Newark ⁸	747.4	739.6	731.6	.6	.6	.9	36.0	36.1	34.9	256.1	254.8	250.5
33	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic ⁸	440.6	436.8	427.3	.4	.4	.4	25.4	25.7	24.6	178.4	177.6	174.1
34	Perth Amboy ⁸	228.3	224.5	217.2	.7	.8	.8	12.0	11.9	11.3	107.0	105.3	101.3
35	Trenton	122.8	122.2	120.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.2	5.3	42.6	42.3	41.5
36	NEW MEXICO	273.1	273.3	268.2	16.3	16.5	16.8	19.1	19.3	21.2	18.4	18.5	17.7
37	Albuquerque	98.7	97.7	94.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	7.4	7.1	8.4	8.5	8.3
38	NEW YORK	6,788.0	6,753.8	6,626.8	9.4	9.5	9.7	282.8	285.5	276.7	1,937.8	1,928.0	1,884.9
39	Albany-Schenectady-Troy	257.2	257.2	250.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.0	13.0	13.2	65.8	66.0	63.9
40	Binghamton	102.2	102.0	99.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.8	5.0	46.5	46.8	44.8
41	Buffalo	476.4	475.3	463.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.6	23.3	22.6	183.5	183.6	178.0
42	Elmira	37.8	37.5	35.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.6	2.1	17.0	16.8	15.1
43	Monroe County ⁹	286.1	283.5	266.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.3	17.6	13.7	130.7	129.6	120.9
44	Nassau and Suffolk Counties ¹⁰	611.3	612.2	579.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	40.2	41.6	39.7	148.8	147.0	137.8
45	New York-Northeastern New Jersey	6,287.9	6,245.0	6,160.1	4.8	4.9	5.1	249.3	252.7	248.4	1,786.1	1,776.6	1,755.4
46	New York SMSA ⁸	4,612.5	4,585.8	4,526.8	3.1	3.1	3.0	168.8	171.9	170.3	1,127.0	1,121.2	1,113.4
47	New York City ¹⁰	3,673.4	3,646.2	3,631.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	108.6	110.0	110.5	889.8	886.7	889.0
48	Rochester	326.5	321.9	305.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.5	19.1	15.0	146.0	143.8	135.9
49	Rockland County ¹⁰	48.7	48.7	47.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.2	3.5	13.9	13.6	13.9
50	Syracuse	214.0	212.8	203.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.4	11.5	11.1	70.9	71.1	67.1
51	Utica-Rome	112.1	111.7	106.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.0	3.7	42.9	42.7	39.6
52	Westchester County ¹⁰	279.2	278.7	268.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.0	17.1	16.7	74.4	73.9	72.7

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

for States and selected areas, by industry division--Continued

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Service and miscellaneous			Government			
Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	
141.0	141.5	136.5	540.3	537.2	520.1	98.2	98.6	95.3	353.7	351.0	332.6	439.0	434.5	401.5	1
1.8	1.8	2.6	11.1	10.6	10.3	1.8	1.9	1.7	8.0	7.8	7.6	32.5	31.6	31.2	2
1.6	1.6	1.6	6.7	6.6	6.3	.7	.7	.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	3
74.9	75.5	71.8	286.4	282.5	270.9	59.3	59.3	57.7	183.6	181.5	177.3	161.1	157.3	151.5	4
5.0	5.0	4.9	22.8	22.1	22.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	14.0	13.8	13.4	16.1	16.1	15.7	5
9.5	9.5	9.2	34.4	33.7	32.6	5.7	5.8	5.4	21.4	21.0	20.9	14.4	14.3	14.0	6
2.3	2.3	2.2	11.7	11.5	11.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	7.7	7.7	7.4	12.0	11.6	11.4	7
3.3	3.3	3.3	19.9	19.3	18.9	3.7	3.7	3.5	12.8	12.6	12.5	36.6	31.9	35.4	8
2.4	2.3	2.5	7.6	7.5	7.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.4	9
4.7	4.7	4.1	13.0	13.0	12.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	7.2	7.3	7.2	6.7	6.7	6.4	10
84.7	85.1	81.9	269.8	268.6	262.0	53.5	53.7	52.4	173.3	172.1	167.9	209.4	203.7	193.8	11
9.0	8.9	8.8	13.0	12.9	12.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	10.0	9.9	9.5	9.4	9.0	8.2	12
52.9	53.5	51.8	164.3	162.7	158.9	39.3	39.5	38.3	109.2	109.9	105.8	97.1	92.7	87.4	13
27.5	26.8	27.2	94.1	93.4	92.5	17.1	17.1	16.7	56.6	56.5	56.4	116.6	116.9	108.8	14
4.9	4.9	4.8	18.1	18.0	17.6	5.5	5.5	5.3	13.3	13.0	13.1	18.4	18.1	17.5	15
121.2	121.4	118.2	335.1	339.0	334.3	79.6	80.4	79.3	224.8	224.7	220.0	243.7	237.6	227.1	16
47.3	47.6	46.1	113.5	112.6	111.5	30.0	30.0	29.1	67.4	66.9	64.0	60.5	60.1	57.6	17
65.5	66.1	65.3	177.5	177.6	169.7	42.1	42.2	41.4	133.3	131.1	126.8	104.1	102.8	96.8	18
4.2	4.2	4.4	11.6	11.5	11.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	7.9	8.0	7.7	6.8	6.5	6.5	19
17.9	18.2	17.8	43.5	44.8	43.2	7.2	7.3	7.0	26.8	27.8	26.5	48.0	46.5	47.2	20
2.6	2.6	2.6	8.0	8.0	7.9	1.4	1.4	1.5	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.0	21
2.2	2.2	2.1	6.0	6.1	5.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.5	4.5	4.2	22
36.0	36.3	36.4	106.3	105.8	103.7	25.1	25.3	25.1	73.5	73.8	70.4	90.7	90.6	89.1	23
20.4	20.5	20.0	44.6	44.3	43.3	14.5	14.6	14.5	30.0	30.1	29.1	26.2	25.9	24.5	24
11.3	11.5	11.6	29.8	30.8	30.6	6.1	6.2	6.2	62.0	63.0	56.2	30.8	30.7	29.5	25
4.3	4.3	4.3	10.8	10.7	10.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	15.2	15.9	14.8	8.5	8.4	8.7	26
9.9	10.0	9.6	42.4	42.7	39.5	8.7	8.7	8.4	36.4	39.2	33.4	28.3	28.6	27.2	27
3.0	3.0	2.9	10.7	10.3	9.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	7.2	7.1	6.9	3.6	3.7	3.9	28
162.8	162.3	159.8	462.0	459.5	443.3	102.9	103.1	99.8	332.1	333.9	324.9	310.8	305.2	301.0	29
3.2	3.2	3.2	14.9	14.7	14.2	2.8	2.9	2.8	14.1	15.9	13.6	10.0	9.8	9.7	30
35.1	35.0	34.3	37.7	37.2	37.7	8.6	8.6	8.6	25.6	25.4	25.1	27.4	27.3	28.3	31
53.4	53.0	53.5	147.2	144.4	142.6	49.6	49.4	48.8	114.7	113.5	113.9	89.8	87.8	86.5	32
23.2	23.0	23.4	97.6	95.3	93.3	14.4	14.6	13.9	58.1	58.4	56.1	43.1	41.8	41.5	33
10.5	10.6	10.1	40.0	38.9	37.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	21.5	21.4	20.6	32.1	31.1	31.0	34
6.2	6.2	6.2	19.8	19.6	19.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	21.7	21.5	21.5	22.8	23.0	22.0	35
20.1	20.2	20.1	56.8	57.7	54.5	11.4	11.4	11.5	48.6	48.9	48.0	82.4	80.8	78.4	36
6.7	6.7	6.6	23.3	23.4	22.3	5.8	5.8	5.8	22.7	22.8	22.0	24.3	23.1	22.7	37
485.1	484.9	486.2	1,372.0	1,356.6	1,351.4	513.8	515.1	507.2	1,173.0	1,177.9	1,144.2	1,014.0	996.4	966.5	38
14.5	14.6	14.3	52.1	51.5	49.6	9.5	9.5	9.5	40.2	40.4	39.4	62.2	62.0	60.2	39
4.8	4.9	4.8	16.7	16.5	16.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	10.6	10.5	10.3	16.2	15.7	15.5	40
31.7	31.9	32.1	91.0	89.7	89.0	17.4	17.4	17.0	62.9	63.5	61.2	67.2	65.9	64.1	41
1.6	1.6	1.6	6.6	6.6	6.4	.9	.9	.9	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.4	42
11.0	11.2	10.9	49.5	48.3	46.4	9.6	9.7	9.3	40.0	39.0	38.0	28.0	28.1	27.2	43
25.6	25.7	26.0	153.0	152.4	146.4	26.0	25.9	24.5	106.7	108.1	100.2	111.1	111.6	104.9	44
490.3	489.4	491.2	1,305.2	1,286.2	1,279.0	518.3	519.0	509.9	1,093.9	1,089.6	1,069.2	839.9	826.6	801.9	45
368.1	367.8	369.9	982.7	970.4	967.7	441.2	441.9	434.2	874.0	870.9	853.5	647.5	638.6	614.7	46
322.7	322.1	324.9	759.1	748.0	754.2	401.1	401.8	395.8	702.0	696.6	691.9	487.6	478.4	463.2	47
12.8	13.1	12.7	56.2	54.2	52.7	10.3	10.3	9.9	44.3	43.3	41.9	38.4	38.1	37.2	48
2.5	2.4	2.4	8.5	8.5	7.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	7.7	7.8	7.0	11.3	11.5	11.0	49
13.6	13.8	13.1	43.9	44.0	43.1	10.1	10.0	9.5	31.5	31.4	30.0	32.6	31.0	29.6	50
5.3	5.4	5.4	17.7	17.7	17.3	4.0	4.1	4.0	13.1	13.2	12.5	25.2	24.7	23.7	51
17.4	17.6	16.6	62.1	61.5	59.2	12.4	12.5	12.3	58.2	59.0	55.1	37.5	37.1	35.6	52

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

Table B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In thousands)

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965
1	NORTH CAROLINA	1,502.4	1,496.6	1,452.4	2.9	3.0	2.8	90.9	93.2	88.7	629.8	628.8	606.2
2	Asheville	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.3	20.1	18.9
3	Charlotte	144.8	144.3	139.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9	11.1	9.3	36.4	36.3	35.8
4	Greensboro-High Point	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.2	7.4	7.2	48.1	48.1	48.0
5	Raleigh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.1	12.8	11.4
6	Winston-Salem	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39.1	39.1	38.9
7	NORTH DAKOTA	150.2	149.7	149.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	11.2	11.5	12.7	8.6	8.4	9.0
8	Fargo-Moorhead	36.4	35.5	35.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6
9	OHIO	3,557.1	3,554.0	3,421.3	20.5	20.8	20.0	166.5	170.1	162.4	1,400.8	1,408.2	1,336.2
10	Akron	220.5	218.6	213.3	.3	.3	.3	8.5	8.8	8.4	95.4	96.1	93.8
11	Canron	124.2	125.4	119.6	.5	.5	.5	4.5	4.8	4.7	61.1	61.8	57.8
12	Cincinnati	459.6	458.4	439.3	.4	.4	.4	21.0	21.5	20.7	165.5	165.2	155.8
13	Cleveland	801.0	801.4	776.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	33.6	34.0	33.3	308.7	309.8	297.9
14	Columbus	331.0	328.4	316.4	.9	1.0	.9	17.0	17.4	17.1	84.9	85.3	81.9
15	Dayton	301.2	298.8	286.4	.6	.6	.5	14.1	14.2	14.3	127.4	126.5	118.3
16	Toledo	220.0	215.9	212.9	.4	.4	.4	10.2	10.1	9.7	80.1	78.5	78.9
17	Youngstown-Warren	184.9	185.9	173.5	.5	.5	.5	9.5	9.4	9.1	86.8	88.0	79.3
18	OKLAHOMA	682.7	676.8	665.6	42.0	42.5	42.3	34.2	34.7	36.4	112.9	112.8	107.1
19	Oklahoma City	221.1	220.0	214.4	6.8	6.8	6.9	12.5	12.6	14.1	30.3	30.2	28.8
20	Tulsa	160.7	161.2	154.4	13.3	13.2	13.4	9.4	9.5	9.3	39.4	39.6	36.5
21	OREGON	650.9	662.1	628.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	36.0	38.0	36.0	170.8	176.9	165.8
22	Eugene	62.7	64.1	62.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.3	4.0	18.4	19.7	19.9
23	Portland	339.5	341.3	324.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.8	16.5	16.4	82.8	83.4	76.5
24	PENNSYLVANIA	4,117.3	4,113.4	3,975.7	43.8	44.1	46.4	189.4	194.3	182.8	1,559.9	1,562.1	1,494.5
25	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	204.4	204.6	199.0	.5	.5	.5	8.7	8.8	8.3	103.4	103.5	102.2
26	Altoona	44.8	45.0	43.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.5	1.3	14.6	14.7	13.4
27	Erie	90.7	90.8	87.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.3	3.3	43.8	44.3	41.8
28	Harrisburg	162.0	162.7	158.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	9.8	8.1	39.0	39.3	37.0
29	Johnstown	75.9	76.0	73.2	4.8	4.9	4.9	2.4	2.5	1.8	27.4	27.5	26.1
30	Lancaster	111.8	111.2	107.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.0	7.1	6.8	55.3	55.4	53.0
31	Philadelphia	1,668.6	1,650.9	1,617.6	1.3	1.2	1.4	83.0	84.4	80.7	574.6	573.3	555.5
32	Pittsburgh	824.2	826.5	796.1	10.2	10.2	9.8	37.7	38.4	39.7	295.1	297.5	278.2
33	Reading	113.8	114.2	112.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.2	4.2	55.9	56.3	56.5
34	Scranton	82.6	82.1	80.0	.7	.7	1.1	2.3	2.3	2.0	35.0	34.7	33.1
35	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	113.9	113.7	110.5	3.3	3.3	3.9	4.5	4.5	5.1	51.7	51.4	47.4
36	York	118.6	116.4	114.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.7	5.8	59.8	58.5	58.6
37	RHODE ISLAND	329.4	328.9	321.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.6	16.9	15.7	125.6	124.7	122.5
38	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick	340.0	339.2	328.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.5	16.9	15.5	143.6	142.2	138.4
39	SOUTH CAROLINA	730.3	726.5	698.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	45.5	45.9	46.4	315.7	315.6	297.7
40	Charleston	77.9	77.8	72.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.5	6.1	12.5	12.5	11.3
41	Columbia	87.5	86.9	83.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.5	6.7	17.3	17.2	16.9
42	Greenville	106.4	105.7	101.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	8.1	7.9	53.6	53.2	50.1
43	SOUTH DAKOTA	153.1	153.7	152.9	2.2	2.3	2.5	7.4	7.5	9.8	13.9	14.0	13.9
44	Sioux Falls	30.7	30.5	30.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.1	1.9	5.4	5.4	5.4
45	TENNESSEE	1,213.2	1,211.7	1,141.4	6.7	7.3	7.2	69.1	70.2	64.1	430.7	433.0	398.2
46	Chattanooga	120.9	120.5	111.9	.2	.2	.2	6.4	6.2	5.3	50.8	50.8	46.5
47	Knoxville	136.4	136.7	130.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	6.8	7.3	5.9	47.0	47.6	45.0
48	Memphis	239.2	237.6	227.2	.3	.3	.3	14.2	14.3	13.1	57.0	55.9	50.8
49	Nashville	201.8	201.1	194.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.4	12.5	12.8	61.3	61.0	57.0
50	TEXAS	3,081.2	3,063.9	2,951.7	104.8	107.3	108.5	189.4	190.4	192.3	614.3	613.4	577.8
51	Austin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.7	6.8	6.4
52	Beaumont-Port Arthur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34.8	34.7	33.5
53	Corpus Christi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.3	10.3	10.2

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

for States and selected areas, by industry division--Continued

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Service and miscellaneous			Government			
Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	
78.4	78.6	75.9	265.2	262.7	262.8	55.7	55.5	54.2	166.2	164.0	159.8	213.3	210.8	202.0	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
15.3	15.1	14.6	37.8	37.6	37.8	9.5	9.5	9.3	19.3	19.1	18.0	15.6	15.6	14.8	3
6.1	6.1	5.9	24.1	23.5	23.2	6.5	6.5	6.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
12.0	12.2	11.8	41.9	41.8	41.4	6.6	6.5	6.4	25.6	25.4	25.1	42.2	41.7	40.8	7
3.0	3.0	3.0	10.8	10.7	10.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	6.9	6.4	6.9	8.0	7.7	7.2	8
211.2	212.0	205.8	676.8	675.5	660.0	135.7	136.4	132.5	452.4	454.2	435.3	493.2	476.9	469.2	9
14.2	14.2	13.7	40.0	39.9	39.2	6.2	6.2	6.0	27.7	27.7	26.2	28.2	25.4	25.7	10
6.6	6.6	6.3	22.3	22.3	21.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	14.2	14.4	14.3	11.0	10.8	10.2	11
33.2	33.2	33.2	93.6	93.1	90.5	23.9	24.2	23.6	61.0	61.2	58.7	61.0	59.5	56.4	12
50.5	50.5	48.7	161.7	161.9	158.5	37.0	37.2	36.1	112.3	112.8	108.9	96.2	94.0	91.7	13
19.8	19.7	19.1	68.0	68.1	65.2	20.3	20.3	19.4	49.7	49.5	47.9	70.3	67.3	65.0	14
11.6	11.7	11.2	50.1	49.7	49.2	8.3	8.4	8.0	36.2	36.0	34.7	53.0	51.7	50.2	15
16.4	16.4	16.0	45.7	45.1	44.3	7.0	7.0	6.7	31.9	31.4	30.5	28.4	26.9	26.4	16
10.2	10.1	9.5	32.2	32.4	31.4	4.6	4.6	4.4	24.0	24.1	22.8	17.0	16.8	16.5	17
47.7	47.6	47.0	151.7	151.4	149.9	31.7	31.6	31.5	92.2	92.1	90.2	170.3	164.1	161.2	18
14.0	14.1	13.6	50.4	50.4	50.4	13.5	13.5	13.4	30.7	30.9	29.6	62.9	61.5	57.6	19
14.6	14.6	14.3	37.2	37.0	35.3	7.5	7.6	7.3	23.8	24.2	23.5	15.5	15.5	14.8	20
48.0	48.8	46.8	147.3	148.7	141.5	29.8	29.7	28.4	91.5	93.9	87.6	125.9	124.4	120.8	21
3.9	4.0	3.8	12.7	12.7	12.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	8.1	8.4	7.7	13.2	12.6	12.1	22
29.2	29.7	28.4	82.8	83.2	79.9	19.8	19.9	19.1	53.2	53.4	50.4	55.9	55.2	53.3	23
273.0	270.2	267.3	749.6	740.7	731.8	167.2	168.2	164.0	592.6	597.7	571.3	541.8	536.1	517.6	24
10.8	11.0	10.7	32.8	32.3	31.6	5.9	6.0	5.6	24.9	25.0	23.8	17.4	17.5	16.3	25
7.9	7.9	8.8	7.2	7.2	7.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	6.7	6.8	6.4	5.8	5.7	5.1	26
5.0	5.1	5.0	14.9	14.8	14.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	11.8	11.8	11.2	9.1	8.7	8.8	27
11.6	11.5	12.1	31.1	30.7	28.9	7.2	7.2	6.9	21.9	22.3	20.8	41.6	41.9	44.2	28
5.8	5.7	5.7	12.3	12.4	12.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	10.7	10.7	10.5	10.6	10.4	10.2	29
5.1	5.0	5.0	18.7	18.8	17.9	2.5	2.5	2.4	14.6	14.1	13.8	8.6	8.3	8.8	30
111.9	111.3	110.6	328.1	320.6	325.1	88.6	89.1	87.9	256.4	249.4	247.4	224.7	221.6	209.0	31
56.7	56.7	55.4	160.3	158.7	157.4	33.6	33.6	32.9	137.0	137.8	132.9	93.6	93.6	89.8	32
6.1	6.0	6.1	17.2	17.1	16.8	4.2	4.3	4.1	14.9	15.0	14.5	11.3	11.3	10.5	33
5.9	5.9	5.9	15.3	15.2	14.9	2.5	2.5	2.4	12.2	12.1	11.6	8.7	8.7	9.0	34
5.9	5.9	5.9	18.6	18.6	18.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	13.0	13.0	12.5	13.4	13.4	13.3	35
5.7	5.7	5.4	20.0	19.6	19.2	2.6	2.6	2.5	13.0	13.0	12.7	11.8	11.3	10.6	36
15.0	15.0	15.0	59.8	59.7	58.8	14.0	14.0	14.0	50.3	50.7	49.6	48.1	47.9	45.7	37
14.5	14.5	14.5	58.9	58.9	57.3	13.9	13.9	13.8	48.5	49.0	47.1	44.1	43.8	41.5	38
30.3	30.4	28.4	117.5	117.3	115.1	24.0	24.0	23.5	69.7	69.8	69.0	125.9	121.8	116.7	39
5.0	5.1	4.6	14.7	14.7	14.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	8.8	8.8	8.5	27.3	27.1	24.9	40
5.6	5.6	5.3	18.4	18.4	18.0	5.5	5.5	5.2	10.1	10.1	10.0	24.3	23.6	21.8	41
4.0	4.1	4.0	17.4	17.3	16.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	10.3	10.3	10.2	9.3	9.1	9.1	42
10.0	10.2	10.3	42.1	42.6	40.9	6.9	7.0	6.9	26.5	26.2	25.1	44.3	44.1	43.7	43
2.8	2.8	2.9	9.7	9.7	9.0	1.9	2.0	1.8	5.7	5.5	5.3	4.0	4.0	3.9	44
61.0	61.2	59.6	234.8	233.8	223.5	49.0	49.1	47.4	157.9	157.0	150.3	204.0	200.1	191.1	45
5.9	5.8	5.5	22.2	22.3	20.7	6.0	6.0	5.7	14.6	14.6	13.8	14.8	14.6	14.2	46
7.0	7.0	6.8	28.1	27.8	26.9	4.4	4.4	4.3	17.0	16.9	16.2	24.6	24.0	23.7	47
18.2	17.8	17.5	60.5	60.2	59.1	12.5	12.3	12.1	35.3	35.4	33.4	41.2	41.4	40.9	48
12.2	12.2	11.8	42.5	42.2	40.8	12.4	12.5	12.1	31.7	31.4	30.6	29.3	29.3	29.3	49
238.2	237.6	229.2	757.9	756.3	728.2	162.7	162.8	155.2	448.2	449.5	429.2	565.7	546.6	531.3	50
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

Table B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In thousands)

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965
1	TEXAS (continued)												
2	Dallas	523.6	522.9	493.6	7.8	7.9	7.9	32.1	32.5	28.4	132.7	132.1	122.4
3	El Paso	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.6	19.5	17.1
4	Fort Worth	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73.8	73.3	62.2
5	Houston	603.3	599.1	584.8	26.1	26.1	25.2	58.6	56.5	54.8	120.3	121.0	116.9
	San Antonio	214.4	214.0	205.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	12.7	12.6	12.5	26.1	26.4	26.5
6	UTAH	325.2	326.0	307.7	12.0	12.2	12.0	16.9	18.0	17.6	50.1	51.5	50.1
7	Salt Lake City	171.7	173.8	165.4	6.9	7.0	6.9	10.7	10.8	10.4	28.1	28.1	28.3
8	VERMONT	131.5	132.2	122.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	8.7	8.9	7.5	44.4	44.2	40.3
9	Burlington ¹¹	(3)	30.7	27.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	(3)	9.1	7.5
10	Springfield ^{2 11}	13.7	13.8	13.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.4	7.4	7.0
11	VIRGINIA ^{2 5}	1,318.5	1,309.5	1,251.6	14.7	14.8	14.9	96.2	98.1	95.1	349.1	345.2	333.6
12	Lynchburg	47.3	47.3	45.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.1	2.8	21.3	21.3	20.2
13	Newport News-Hampton	86.7	86.9	83.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.8	5.8	26.0	26.0	25.6
14	Norfolk-Portsmouth	180.5	181.3	172.4	.1	.1	.1	13.6	14.0	13.5	19.9	19.8	19.3
15	Richmond	211.4	210.5	202.3	.2	.2	.2	15.5	15.8	14.4	50.7	50.6	49.3
16	Roanoke	71.5	71.7	69.3	.1	.1	.1	4.8	4.9	4.8	17.3	17.2	16.9
17	WASHINGTON ²	1,025.3	1,036.3	928.5	1.9	1.9	1.8	59.2	62.3	48.6	280.0	286.1	239.1
18	Seattle-Everett ²	502.4	503.5	431.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	28.3	29.4	21.6	163.4	163.8	124.8
19	Spokane ²	81.1	82.1	78.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.9	4.1	12.8	13.3	12.8
20	Tacoma ²	94.6	96.7	88.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	5.2	5.0	19.9	20.6	18.5
21	WEST VIRGINIA	490.2	491.9	477.2	48.6	48.9	48.1	26.3	26.2	24.5	131.6	131.4	129.1
22	Charleston	83.2	83.0	79.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.7	22.6	22.7	20.6
23	Huntington-Ashland	79.1	78.6	76.2	.8	.8	.9	3.5	3.4	3.8	27.3	27.0	25.2
24	Wheeling	56.3	56.2	53.9	2.8	2.8	2.6	4.2	4.2	3.5	17.0	16.9	16.2
25	WISCONSIN	1,421.1	1,422.7	1,363.8	3.2	3.2	3.3	71.9	73.0	67.5	511.6	518.6	497.3
26	Green Bay	47.7	47.6	45.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.0	2.3	15.7	16.1	15.2
27	Kenosha	36.3	35.9	38.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.4	1.6	18.6	18.3	20.5
28	La Crosse	27.4	28.1	26.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.3	1.1	9.1	9.7	8.6
29	Madison	103.4	104.4	97.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	7.4	6.6	15.5	15.9	14.9
30	Milwaukee	529.1	526.1	506.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.6	24.9	23.2	210.1	209.5	201.6
31	Racine	54.4	53.9	53.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.4	2.4	26.5	26.1	26.0
32	WYOMING	99.7	102.8	98.3	8.9	9.1	9.2	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.4	6.9	7.6
33	Casper	17.0	17.1	17.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4
34	Cheyenne	17.7	18.0	17.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.7	1.2	.9	.9	.9

1 Combined with service.
2 Series revised to 1966 benchmark; not strictly comparable with previously published data.
3 Not available.
4 Combined with construction.
5 Federal employment in Maryland and Virginia sectors of the Washington Metropolitan Statistical Area
6 included in data for the District of Columbia.
6 Series revised to 1965 benchmark; not strictly comparable with previously published data.
7 Combined with manufacturing.
8 Area included in New York-Northeastern New Jersey Standard Consolidated Area.
9 Subarea of Rochester Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.
10 Subarea of New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.
11 Total includes data for industry divisions not shown separately.
NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.
SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

for States and selected areas, by industry division--Continued

(in thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Service and miscellaneous			Government			
Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	
43.1	43.0	39.3	144.6	143.1	136.4	40.5	40.4	39.6	70.3	70.9	69.1	52.6	53.0	50.4	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
59.3	59.4	59.5	161.4	159.6	157.1	30.1	30.2	29.8	80.9	81.0	79.5	66.6	65.3	62.0	4
10.1	10.1	9.7	54.5	54.4	53.1	13.5	13.4	13.2	30.2	30.2	29.3	65.7	65.3	59.5	5
21.6	21.9	21.5	70.6	71.1	68.1	13.0	13.1	12.9	46.3	45.4	43.2	94.7	92.8	82.3	6
14.0	14.2	13.8	45.3	45.6	43.0	10.0	10.1	9.9	25.4	26.2	23.6	31.3	31.8	29.5	7
7.5	7.5	7.1	23.8	23.7	22.8	4.6	4.6	4.4	22.2	22.8	21.1	19.5	19.4	18.4	8
(3)	1.7	1.6	(3)	6.0	5.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
.8	.8	.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
90.1	90.3	87.1	273.3	268.6	258.4	57.5	57.6	54.7	179.7	179.8	169.1	257.9	255.1	238.7	11
2.5	2.5	2.4	7.9	7.8	7.6	1.9	1.9	1.7	5.8	5.8	5.7	4.9	4.9	4.8	12
4.1	4.3	3.9	14.3	14.2	13.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	9.0	9.1	8.9	25.0	25.0	23.0	13
16.1	16.1	15.9	43.1	43.2	40.9	7.8	7.8	7.5	24.3	25.2	23.4	55.6	55.1	51.8	14
16.5	16.7	16.2	48.9	48.2	46.0	15.8	15.8	15.6	28.0	28.0	26.7	35.8	35.2	33.9	15
9.7	9.7	9.2	16.1	16.2	15.9	3.4	3.5	3.3	11.0	11.0	10.4	9.1	9.1	8.7	16
67.6	69.2	63.0	222.4	221.8	207.1	48.7	49.1	45.1	135.3	137.5	125.6	210.2	208.4	198.2	17
35.8	36.1	32.3	105.0	105.3	95.5	28.6	28.6	26.5	65.0	65.5	59.0	76.4	74.8	71.5	18
7.5	7.7	7.2	22.0	22.0	21.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	15.0	15.1	14.1	15.2	14.8	14.3	19
6.0	6.2	5.4	20.5	21.2	19.9	4.8	4.8	4.4	13.9	14.3	13.1	24.4	24.4	22.3	20
41.1	41.2	40.7	84.7	84.4	83.4	14.0	14.1	13.8	56.5	56.9	56.4	87.3	88.7	81.2	21
8.6	8.6	8.3	17.7	17.6	17.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	10.2	10.3	10.2	13.4	13.1	12.6	22
8.3	8.3	8.2	16.4	16.3	16.3	2.9	2.9	2.9	8.9	9.0	8.6	11.2	11.0	10.6	23
4.0	4.0	3.8	11.8	11.9	11.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	8.4	8.5	8.3	6.2	6.1	6.2	24
78.0	77.7	76.7	292.5	287.7	279.6	54.2	54.3	52.2	191.0	190.6	181.4	218.6	217.4	205.7	25
4.2	4.2	4.1	11.7	11.4	10.9	1.3	1.4	1.3	7.2	7.1	6.8	4.7	4.5	4.5	26
1.5	1.3	1.7	5.9	5.9	5.9	.7	.7	.7	4.8	4.9	4.7	3.3	3.3	3.2	27
2.1	2.1	2.1	6.1	6.2	5.9	.6	.6	.6	4.8	4.8	4.6	3.5	3.4	3.2	28
5.1	5.2	4.9	21.2	21.3	19.8	5.3	5.3	4.9	14.9	14.9	14.1	34.4	34.5	32.3	29
28.9	29.1	28.6	107.6	105.5	103.2	24.8	25.1	24.4	73.1	72.4	69.2	60.0	59.7	56.2	30
2.0	2.0	2.0	9.5	9.4	9.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	7.1	7.0	6.8	5.8	5.8	5.5	31
10.5	10.7	10.6	20.9	22.3	21.1	3.5	3.6	3.5	12.1	14.1	11.8	28.4	28.0	26.5	32
1.6	1.6	1.6	3.9	4.0	4.2	.8	.8	.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	3.3	3.3	3.1	33
2.6	2.7	2.7	3.7	3.7	4.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.7	2.8	2.5	5.2	5.2	5.0	34

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS

Table C-1: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls
1919 to date

Year and month	Manufacturing			Durable goods			Nondurable goods		
	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
1919.....	\$21.84	46.3	\$0.472	-	-	-	-	-	-
1920.....	26.02	47.4	.549	-	-	-	-	-	-
1921.....	21.94	43.1	.509	-	-	-	-	-	-
1922.....	21.28	44.2	.482	-	-	-	-	-	-
1923.....	23.56	45.6	.516	\$25.42	-	-	\$21.50	-	-
1924.....	23.67	43.7	.541	25.48	-	-	21.63	-	-
1925.....	24.11	44.5	.541	26.02	-	-	21.99	-	-
1926.....	24.38	45.0	.542	26.23	-	-	22.29	-	-
1927.....	24.47	45.0	.544	26.28	-	-	22.55	-	-
1928.....	24.70	44.4	.556	26.86	-	-	22.42	-	-
1929.....	24.76	44.2	.560	26.84	-	-	22.47	-	-
1930.....	23.00	42.1	.546	24.42	-	-	21.40	-	-
1931.....	20.64	40.5	.509	20.98	-	-	20.09	-	-
1932.....	16.89	38.3	.441	15.99	32.5	\$0.492	17.26	41.9	\$0.412
1933.....	16.65	38.1	.437	16.20	34.7	.467	16.76	40.0	.419
1934.....	18.20	34.6	.526	18.59	33.8	.550	17.73	35.1	.505
1935.....	19.91	36.6	.544	21.24	37.2	.571	18.77	36.1	.520
1936.....	21.56	39.2	.550	23.72	40.9	.580	19.57	37.7	.519
1937.....	23.82	38.6	.617	26.61	39.9	.667	21.17	37.4	.566
1938.....	22.07	35.6	.620	23.70	34.9	.679	20.65	36.1	.572
1939.....	23.64	37.7	.627	26.19	37.9	.691	21.36	37.4	.571
1940.....	24.96	38.1	.655	28.07	39.2	.716	21.83	37.0	.590
1941.....	29.48	40.6	.726	33.56	42.0	.799	24.39	38.9	.627
1942.....	36.68	43.1	.851	42.17	45.0	.937	28.57	40.3	.709
1943.....	43.07	45.0	.957	48.73	46.5	1.048	33.45	42.5	.787
1944.....	45.70	45.2	1.011	51.38	46.5	1.105	36.38	43.1	.844
1945.....	44.20	43.5	1.016	48.36	44.0	1.099	37.48	42.3	.886
1946.....	43.32	40.3	1.075	46.22	40.4	1.144	40.30	40.5	.995
1947.....	49.17	40.4	1.217	51.76	40.5	1.278	46.03	40.2	1.145
1948.....	53.12	40.0	1.328	56.36	40.4	1.395	49.50	39.6	1.250
1949.....	53.38	39.1	1.378	57.25	39.4	1.453	50.38	38.9	1.295
1950.....	58.32	40.5	1.440	62.43	41.1	1.519	53.48	39.7	1.347
1951.....	63.34	40.6	1.56	68.48	41.5	1.65	56.88	39.5	1.44
1952.....	67.16	40.7	1.65	72.63	41.5	1.75	59.95	39.7	1.51
1953.....	70.47	40.5	1.74	76.63	41.2	1.86	62.57	39.6	1.58
1954.....	70.49	39.6	1.78	76.19	40.1	1.90	63.18	39.0	1.62
1955.....	75.70	40.7	1.86	82.19	41.3	1.99	66.63	39.9	1.67
1956.....	78.78	40.4	1.95	85.28	41.0	2.08	70.09	39.6	1.77
1957.....	81.59	39.8	2.05	88.26	40.3	2.19	72.52	39.2	1.85
1958.....	82.71	39.2	2.11	89.27	39.5	2.26	74.11	38.8	1.91
1959.....	88.26	40.3	2.19	96.05	40.7	2.36	78.61	39.7	1.98
1960.....	89.72	39.7	2.26	97.44	40.1	2.43	80.36	39.2	2.05
1961.....	92.34	39.8	2.32	100.35	40.3	2.49	82.92	39.3	2.11
1962.....	96.56	40.4	2.39	104.70	40.9	2.56	85.93	39.6	2.17
1963.....	99.63	40.5	2.46	108.09	41.1	2.63	87.91	39.6	2.22
1964.....	102.97	40.7	2.53	112.19	41.4	2.71	90.91	39.7	2.29
1965.....	107.53	41.2	2.61	117.18	42.0	2.79	94.64	40.1	2.36
1965: November.....	109.71	41.4	2.65	119.43	42.2	2.83	96.32	40.3	2.39
December.....	110.92	41.7	2.66	120.98	42.6	2.84	96.96	40.4	2.40
1966: January.....	110.00	41.2	2.67	119.99	42.1	2.85	95.52	39.8	2.40
February.....	110.27	41.3	2.67	120.69	42.2	2.86	96.88	40.2	2.41
March.....	110.95	41.4	2.68	120.69	42.2	2.86	96.88	40.2	2.41
April.....	111.24	41.2	2.70	121.54	42.2	2.88	96.96	39.9	2.43
May.....	112.05	41.5	2.70	121.82	42.3	2.88	98.33	40.3	2.44
June.....	112.74	41.6	2.71	121.82	42.3	2.88	99.23	40.5	2.45
July.....	111.11	41.0	2.71	119.81	41.6	2.88	99.14	40.3	2.46
August.....	111.78	41.4	2.70	120.54	42.0	2.87	99.23	40.5	2.45
September.....	113.71	41.5	2.74	123.94	42.3	2.93	99.54	40.3	2.47
October.....	113.85	41.4	2.75	123.65	42.2	2.93	99.70	40.2	2.48
November.....	113.99	41.3	2.76	123.77	42.1	2.94	99.85	40.1	2.49

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has not significantly affected the hours and earnings series. Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965
	MINING	\$130.93	\$135.41	\$133.73	\$123.73	\$126.26	\$3.11	\$3.12	\$3.11	\$2.96	\$2.95
10	METAL MINING	-	136.75	136.64	128.96	130.31	-	3.21	3.20	3.13	3.14
101	Iron ores	-	140.95	142.23	129.52	129.36	-	3.34	3.30	3.23	3.21
102	Copper ores	-	143.33	140.62	139.64	143.11	-	3.25	3.24	3.21	3.26
11,12	COAL MINING	-	156.98	151.00	129.78	143.24	-	3.72	3.71	3.47	3.46
12	Bituminous	-	159.80	154.09	131.98	146.30	-	3.76	3.74	3.51	3.50
	CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS										
13	GAS	-	123.97	123.68	118.15	115.92	-	2.91	2.91	2.78	2.76
131,2	Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	-	130.15	129.34	127.10	123.42	-	3.19	3.17	3.10	3.04
138	Oil and gas field services	-	118.97	118.86	111.18	110.08	-	2.71	2.72	2.55	2.56
14	QUARRYING AND NONMETALLIC MINING	-	129.44	129.44	123.49	123.87	-	2.76	2.76	2.65	2.63
142	Crushed and broken stone	-	131.22	131.49	121.64	124.71	-	2.70	2.70	2.55	2.54
	CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	143.39	152.46	151.67	136.50	144.39	3.95	3.96	3.96	3.75	3.77
15	GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	-	141.71	140.56	126.71	132.49	-	3.83	3.83	3.61	3.61
16	HEAVY CONSTRUCTION	-	156.09	156.09	136.22	149.53	-	3.69	3.69	3.44	3.51
161	Highway and street construction	-	155.73	157.04	134.27	151.36	-	3.58	3.61	3.34	3.44
162	Other heavy construction	-	156.62	155.04	138.84	147.24	-	3.82	3.80	3.56	3.60
17	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	-	157.96	157.88	143.24	149.97	-	4.19	4.21	3.99	4.01
171	Plumbing, heating, and air conditioning	-	165.85	166.21	150.42	156.79	-	4.22	4.22	3.99	4.01
172	Painting, paperhanging, and decorating	-	144.32	145.16	133.28	141.66	-	4.02	4.01	3.83	3.86
173	Electrical work	-	184.71	183.46	168.52	176.01	-	4.70	4.68	4.47	4.49
174	Masonry, plastering, stone and tile work	-	144.73	142.90	130.26	137.11	-	4.10	4.13	3.90	3.94
176	Roofing and sheet metal work	-	133.20	129.17	113.85	127.78	-	3.70	3.68	3.45	3.52
	MANUFACTURING	113.99	113.85	113.71	109.71	109.03	2.76	2.75	2.74	2.65	2.64
19,24,25,32-39	DURABLE GOODS	123.77	123.65	123.94	119.43	118.72	2.94	2.93	2.93	2.83	2.82
20-23,26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	99.85	99.70	99.54	96.32	95.68	2.49	2.48	2.47	2.39	2.38
	<i>Durable Goods</i>										
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	135.98	137.05	136.95	134.41	134.73	3.23	3.24	3.23	3.17	3.17
192	Ammunition, except for small arms	135.88	136.29	135.88	139.83	139.73	3.29	3.30	3.29	3.29	3.28
1925	Guided missiles and spacecraft, complete	-	149.23	149.10	149.13	148.78	-	3.57	3.55	3.46	3.46
194	Sighting and fire control equipment	-	121.29	128.96	127.39	124.40	-	3.11	3.10	3.13	3.11
191,3,5,6,9	Other ordnance and accessories	138.53	140.54	139.02	123.97	124.10	3.12	3.13	3.11	2.91	2.92
	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	92.92	94.42	94.83	90.17	91.91	2.30	2.32	2.33	2.21	2.22
242	Sawmills and planing mills	86.24	86.46	87.26	82.42	84.26	2.14	2.14	2.16	2.04	2.05
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general	-	88.44	89.02	84.63	86.30	-	2.20	2.22	2.10	2.11
243	Millwork, plywood, and related products	99.47	100.12	100.61	98.65	98.88	2.45	2.46	2.46	2.36	2.36
2431	Millwork	-	96.62	98.33	94.30	95.94	-	2.44	2.44	2.34	2.34
2432	Veneer and plywood	-	103.25	102.09	101.24	101.48	-	2.47	2.46	2.36	2.36
244	Wooden containers	74.96	75.85	76.78	74.88	75.96	1.86	1.85	1.85	1.80	1.80
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	-	74.98	75.89	72.49	73.33	-	1.82	1.82	1.73	1.75
249	Miscellaneous wood products	88.56	88.58	88.38	86.32	86.32	2.16	2.15	2.14	2.08	2.07
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	91.88	93.63	93.21	90.72	90.73	2.23	2.24	2.23	2.16	2.15
251	Household furniture	87.13	87.57	87.14	86.10	85.88	2.12	2.11	2.11	2.05	2.04
2511	Wood house furniture, upholstered	-	83.50	82.91	80.51	80.46	-	1.96	1.96	1.89	1.88
2512	Wood house furniture, upholstered	-	92.11	90.35	94.08	92.77	-	2.28	2.27	2.24	2.23
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings	-	94.96	96.15	91.54	94.94	-	2.38	2.38	2.30	2.31
252	Office furniture	-	114.05	114.58	106.42	106.75	-	2.64	2.64	2.51	2.50
254	Partitions; office and store fixtures	-	117.32	118.83	113.42	115.87	-	2.78	2.77	2.72	2.72
253,9	Other furniture and fixtures	98.65	99.12	101.48	94.30	93.68	2.36	2.36	2.36	2.24	2.22
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	116.20	116.47	116.05	112.94	112.94	2.78	2.76	2.75	2.67	2.67
321	Flat glass	-	160.24	153.99	155.88	152.76	-	3.65	3.54	3.60	3.62
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	112.48	111.66	111.38	109.61	108.40	2.73	2.73	2.73	2.68	2.67
3221	Glass containers	-	113.44	113.44	110.57	109.48	-	2.76	2.76	2.71	2.71
3229	Pressed and blown glassware, n.e.c.	-	109.48	108.95	108.65	106.75	-	2.69	2.69	2.65	2.61
324	Cement, hydraulic	136.95	132.70	133.76	131.67	126.79	3.23	3.19	3.20	3.15	3.10
325	Structural clay products	96.32	98.16	97.99	95.08	95.72	2.39	2.40	2.39	2.28	2.29
3251	Brick and structural clay tile	-	94.05	94.11	90.31	91.16	-	2.25	2.23	2.12	2.13
326	Pottery and related products	-	99.65	100.44	97.28	97.12	-	2.51	2.53	2.42	2.41
327	Concrete, gypsum and plaster products	117.82	121.38	121.76	115.28	118.01	2.74	2.74	2.73	2.62	2.64
328,9	Other stone and mineral products	116.90	118.30	117.32	113.25	113.10	2.81	2.81	2.80	2.69	2.68
3291	Abrasive products	-	123.06	119.60	117.74	114.39	-	2.93	2.91	2.79	2.79

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965
	MINING	42.1	43.4	43.0	41.8	42.8	-	-	-	-	-
10	METAL MINING	-	42.6	42.7	41.2	41.5	-	-	-	-	-
101	Iron ores	-	42.2	43.1	40.1	40.3	-	-	-	-	-
102	Copper ores	-	44.1	43.4	43.5	43.9	-	-	-	-	-
11,12,12	COAL MINING	-	42.2	40.7	37.4	41.4	-	-	-	-	-
	Biminous	-	42.5	41.2	37.6	41.8	-	-	-	-	-
	CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS	-	42.6	42.5	42.5	42.0	-	-	-	-	-
13	GAS	-	42.6	42.5	42.5	42.0	-	-	-	-	-
131,2	Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	-	40.8	40.8	41.0	40.6	-	-	-	-	-
138	Oil and gas field services	-	43.9	43.7	43.6	43.0	-	-	-	-	-
14	QUARRYING AND NONMETALLIC MINING	-	46.9	46.9	46.6	47.1	-	-	-	-	-
142	Crushed and broken stone	-	48.6	48.7	47.7	49.1	-	-	-	-	-
	CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	36.3	38.5	38.3	36.4	38.3	-	-	-	-	-
15	GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	-	37.0	36.7	35.1	36.7	-	-	-	-	-
16	HEAVY CONSTRUCTION	-	42.3	42.3	39.6	42.6	-	-	-	-	-
161	Highway and street construction	-	43.5	43.5	40.2	44.0	-	-	-	-	-
162	Other heavy construction	-	41.0	40.8	39.0	40.9	-	-	-	-	-
17	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	-	37.7	37.5	35.9	37.4	-	-	-	-	-
171	Plumbing, heating, and air conditioning	-	39.3	39.2	37.7	39.1	-	-	-	-	-
172	Painting, paperhanging, and decorating	-	35.9	36.2	34.8	36.7	-	-	-	-	-
173	Electrical work	-	39.3	39.2	37.7	39.2	-	-	-	-	-
174	Masonry, plastering, stone and tile work	-	35.3	34.6	33.4	34.8	-	-	-	-	-
176	Roofing and sheet metal work	-	36.0	35.1	33.0	36.3	-	-	-	-	-
	MANUFACTURING	41.3	41.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	3.9	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.9
19,24,25,32-39	DURABLE GOODS	42.1	42.2	42.3	42.2	42.1	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.2
20-23,26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	40.1	40.2	40.3	40.3	40.2	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.4
	<i>Durable Goods</i>										
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	42.1	42.3	42.4	42.4	42.5	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.7
192	Ammunition, except for small arms	41.3	41.3	41.3	42.5	42.6	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.6
1925	Guided missiles and spacecraft, complete	-	41.8	42.0	43.1	43.0	-	-	-	-	-
194	Sighting and fire control equipment	-	39.0	41.6	40.7	40.0	2.2	3.4	2.6	2.5	2.5
191,3,5,6,9	Other ordnance and accessories	44.4	44.9	44.7	42.6	42.5	6.3	6.0	3.9	4.1	4.1
	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	40.4	40.7	40.7	40.8	41.4	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.1
242	Sawmills and planing mills	40.3	40.4	40.4	40.4	41.1	3.9	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.0
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general	-	40.2	40.1	40.3	40.9	-	-	-	-	-
243	Millwork, plywood, and related products	40.6	40.7	40.9	41.8	41.9	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.3
2431	Millwork	-	39.6	40.3	40.3	41.0	-	-	-	-	-
2432	Veneer and plywood	-	41.8	41.5	42.9	43.0	-	-	-	-	-
244	Wooden containers	40.3	41.0	41.5	41.6	42.2	3.5	4.0	3.8	4.4	4.4
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	-	41.2	41.7	41.9	41.9	-	-	-	-	-
249	Miscellaneous wood products	41.0	41.2	41.3	41.5	41.7	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.9	3.9
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	41.2	41.8	41.8	42.0	42.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.2
251	Household furniture	41.1	41.5	41.3	42.0	42.1	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2
2511	Wood house furniture, upholstered	-	42.6	42.3	42.6	42.8	-	-	-	-	-
2512	Wood house furniture, upholstered	-	40.4	39.8	42.0	41.6	-	-	-	-	-
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings	-	39.9	40.4	39.8	41.1	-	-	-	-	-
252	Office furniture	-	43.2	43.4	42.4	42.7	5.2	4.9	3.7	4.0	4.0
254	Partitions; office and store fixtures	-	42.2	42.9	41.7	42.6	4.8	5.5	4.5	4.9	4.9
253,9	Other furniture and fixtures	41.8	42.0	43.0	42.1	42.2	4.1	5.1	3.8	4.0	4.0
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	41.8	42.2	42.2	42.3	42.3	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7
321	Flat glass	-	43.9	43.5	43.3	42.2	4.9	3.8	5.6	4.9	4.9
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	41.2	40.9	40.8	40.9	40.6	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.2
3221	Glass containers	-	41.1	41.1	40.8	40.4	-	-	-	-	-
3229	Pressed and blown glassware, n.e.c.	-	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.9	-	-	-	-	-
324	Cement, hydraulic	42.4	41.6	41.8	41.8	40.9	-	2.8	3.0	2.2	1.9
325	Structural clay products	40.3	40.9	41.0	41.7	41.8	-	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8
3251	Brick and structural clay tile	-	41.8	42.2	42.6	42.8	-	-	-	-	-
326	Pottery and related products	-	39.7	39.7	40.2	40.3	-	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.6
327	Concrete, gypsum and plaster products	43.0	44.3	44.6	44.0	44.7	-	6.6	7.0	6.3	6.8
328,9	Other stone and mineral products	41.6	42.1	41.9	42.1	42.2	-	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.0
3291	Abrasive products	-	42.0	41.1	42.2	41.0	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
33	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	\$138.36	\$139.35	\$140.77	\$129.43	\$130.06	\$3.31	\$3.31	\$3.32	\$3.18	\$3.18
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products . .	142.31	144.43	147.80	130.64	132.01	3.54	3.54	3.57	3.42	3.42
3312	Blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills . .	-	145.40	148.73	131.17	132.55	-	3.59	3.61	3.47	3.47
332	Iron and steel foundries	130.42	130.90	129.73	125.85	126.29	3.04	3.03	3.01	2.92	2.91
3321	Gray iron foundries	-	129.33	128.46	126.29	125.13	-	2.98	2.96	2.89	2.87
3322	Malleable iron foundries	-	132.09	132.19	128.63	128.41	-	3.13	3.14	3.07	3.05
3323	Steel foundries	-	133.18	131.70	124.95	127.89	-	3.09	3.07	2.94	2.94
333,4	Nonferrous smelting and refining	132.29	132.60	132.71	125.70	125.70	3.12	3.12	3.13	3.00	3.00
335	Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding .	137.41	137.28	138.22	131.67	131.67	3.13	3.12	3.12	3.02	3.02
3351	Copper rolling, drawing, and extruding . .	-	144.45	146.19	131.82	134.29	-	3.21	3.22	3.08	3.08
3352	Aluminum rolling, drawing, and extruding .	-	137.49	139.96	137.58	135.88	-	3.19	3.21	3.17	3.16
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating . .	-	133.79	133.50	127.87	127.74	-	3.02	3.00	2.88	2.89
336	Nonferrous foundries	124.55	122.54	123.26	115.50	115.50	2.91	2.89	2.88	2.75	2.75
3361	Aluminum castings	-	122.06	124.10	115.93	115.51	-	2.92	2.92	2.78	2.77
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings	-	122.98	122.84	115.06	115.21	-	2.86	2.85	2.72	2.73
339	Miscellaneous primary metal industries . .	152.85	153.56	153.91	149.16	148.28	3.53	3.53	3.53	3.39	3.37
3391	Iron and steel forgings	-	158.73	158.61	153.91	152.95	-	3.70	3.68	3.53	3.50
34	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	122.80	123.97	124.84	118.72	118.58	2.91	2.91	2.91	2.80	2.79
341	Metal cans	137.01	137.05	143.66	136.32	134.40	3.27	3.24	3.28	3.20	3.20
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware .	116.48	116.34	116.34	115.35	113.13	2.80	2.79	2.79	2.74	2.70
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, including saws . .	-	115.08	114.51	109.36	108.94	-	2.74	2.72	2.61	2.60
3429	Hardware, n.e.c.	-	117.16	117.45	119.43	115.92	-	2.83	2.83	2.83	2.76
343	Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures . .	109.75	113.99	114.40	108.40	109.59	2.73	2.76	2.77	2.67	2.66
3431,2	Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods .	-	112.61	114.54	108.54	110.00	-	2.76	2.78	2.68	2.67
3433	Heating equipment, except electric	-	114.40	113.85	107.86	109.59	-	2.75	2.75	2.65	2.66
344	Fabricated structural metal products	123.68	123.25	123.83	117.04	117.45	2.91	2.90	2.90	2.78	2.77
3441	Fabricated structural steel	-	124.23	124.10	118.58	119.85	-	2.93	2.92	2.83	2.84
3442	Metal doors, sash, frames, and trim	-	102.31	102.16	100.56	102.43	-	2.52	2.51	2.40	2.41
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	-	134.67	136.64	124.12	123.40	-	3.04	3.05	2.90	2.89
3444	Sheet metal work	-	127.44	127.87	119.11	121.40	-	3.02	3.03	2.87	2.87
3446,9	Architectural and misc. metal work	-	120.67	119.97	118.02	118.44	-	2.88	2.87	2.81	2.80
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	129.63	130.79	130.92	123.88	122.76	2.90	2.90	2.89	2.79	2.79
3451	Screw machine products	-	124.10	124.03	115.81	114.22	-	2.77	2.75	2.65	2.65
3452	Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers .	-	137.26	137.41	131.85	130.82	-	3.03	3.02	2.93	2.92
346	Metal stampings	133.67	137.46	138.85	132.41	130.20	3.16	3.16	3.17	3.03	3.00
347	Coating, engraving, and allied services . .	107.94	109.30	110.59	103.42	103.00	2.62	2.59	2.59	2.48	2.47
348	Miscellaneous fabricated wire products . . .	112.56	112.02	113.10	108.54	106.43	2.68	2.68	2.68	2.56	2.54
349	Miscellaneous fabricated metal products . .	119.85	120.56	121.13	114.26	115.23	2.84	2.85	2.85	2.74	2.75
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	-	123.97	125.13	116.62	117.32	-	2.91	2.91	2.79	2.80
35	MACHINERY	136.47	136.34	136.53	130.20	129.47	3.13	3.12	3.11	3.00	2.99
351	Engines and turbines	(*)	138.02	143.81	135.34	136.08	(*)	3.35	3.36	3.23	3.24
3511	Steam engines and turbines	-	141.66	150.95	142.54	147.15	-	3.43	3.47	3.41	3.43
3519	Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.	-	136.45	141.10	132.40	131.46	-	3.32	3.32	3.16	3.16
352	Farm machinery and equipment	-	129.97	131.57	125.63	124.50	-	3.17	3.14	3.02	3.00
353	Construction and related machinery	134.82	135.14	135.33	128.40	130.33	3.15	3.15	3.14	3.00	3.01
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery	-	139.30	138.35	130.40	132.37	-	3.27	3.24	3.09	3.10
3533	Oil field machinery and equipment	-	125.40	123.26	120.65	120.93	-	2.93	2.88	2.78	2.78
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, and industrial cranes . .	-	137.25	137.54	129.06	132.16	-	3.05	3.07	2.92	2.95
354	Metalworking machinery and equipment . . .	153.77	153.31	153.05	146.19	144.00	3.35	3.34	3.32	3.22	3.20
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types	-	157.84	154.20	141.65	140.26	-	3.33	3.26	3.12	3.11
3544	Special dies, tools, jigs, and fixtures . . .	-	165.54	164.61	161.24	158.93	-	3.56	3.54	3.46	3.44
3545	Machine tool accessories	-	139.05	142.45	132.75	130.54	-	3.09	3.09	2.95	2.94
3542,8	Miscellaneous metalworking machinery . . .	-	142.08	141.76	136.34	133.67	-	3.20	3.20	3.12	3.08
355	Special industry machinery	128.92	129.21	129.80	122.64	121.52	2.93	2.93	2.93	2.80	2.80
3551	Food products machinery	-	133.59	133.90	127.16	124.53	-	3.05	3.05	2.93	2.93
3552	Textile machinery	-	107.32	109.06	105.32	103.44	-	2.49	2.49	2.41	2.40
3555	Printing trades machinery	-	140.16	140.16	128.10	130.46	-	3.20	3.20	3.00	3.02
356	General industrial machinery	138.22	137.90	138.40	129.60	129.17	3.12	3.12	3.11	3.00	2.99
3561	Pumps; air and gas compressors	-	133.48	136.05	124.13	124.70	-	3.02	3.03	2.88	2.88
3562	Ball and roller bearings	-	142.59	143.93	135.84	134.11	-	3.19	3.22	3.13	3.09
3566	Mechanical power transmission goods . . .	-	139.60	138.26	132.00	131.56	-	3.13	3.10	3.00	2.99
357	Office, computing, and accounting machines	131.86	132.06	131.02	130.11	129.81	3.11	3.10	3.09	3.04	3.04
3571	Computing machines and cash registers . .	-	137.70	136.40	138.24	136.85	-	3.24	3.24	3.20	3.19
358	Service industry machines	116.03	117.86	115.64	113.30	112.61	2.83	2.84	2.80	2.73	2.72
3585	Refrigeration, except home refrigerators .	-	117.42	113.96	112.34	111.93	-	2.85	2.80	2.74	2.73
359	Miscellaneous machinery	133.50	131.72	130.83	124.36	123.36	2.98	2.96	2.94	2.82	2.81

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
33	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	41.8	42.1	42.4	40.7	40.9	4.1	4.5	3.4	3.4	
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products	40.2	40.8	41.4	38.2	38.6	2.6	3.3	1.4	1.6	
3312	Blasr furnaces, steel and rolling mills	-	40.5	41.2	37.8	38.2	-	-	-	-	
332	Iron and steel foundries	42.9	43.2	43.1	43.1	43.4	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.7	
3321	Gray iron foundries	-	43.4	43.4	43.7	43.6	-	-	-	-	
3322	Malleable iron foundries	-	42.2	42.1	41.9	42.1	-	-	-	-	
3323	Steel foundries	-	43.1	42.9	42.5	43.5	-	-	-	-	
333,4	Nonferrous smelting and refining	42.4	42.5	42.4	41.9	41.9	4.4	4.3	3.6	3.6	
335	Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding	43.9	44.0	44.3	43.6	43.6	6.1	6.3	5.4	5.4	
3351	Copper rolling, drawing, and extruding	-	45.0	45.4	42.8	43.6	-	-	-	-	
3352	Aluminum rolling, drawing, and extruding	-	43.1	43.6	43.4	43.0	-	-	-	-	
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	-	44.3	44.5	44.4	44.2	-	-	-	-	
336	Nonferrous foundries	42.8	42.4	42.8	42.0	42.0	4.9	5.2	4.2	4.0	
3361	Aluminum castings	-	41.8	42.5	41.7	41.7	-	-	-	-	
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings	-	43.0	43.1	42.3	42.2	-	-	-	-	
339	Miscellaneous primary metal industries	43.3	43.5	43.6	44.0	44.0	6.3	6.5	6.0	6.0	
3391	Iron and steel forgings	-	42.9	43.1	43.6	43.7	-	-	-	-	
34	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	42.6	42.6	42.9	42.4	42.5	4.7	5.0	4.4	4.5	
341	Metal cans	41.9	42.3	43.8	42.6	42.0	3.6	5.1	3.5	3.6	
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	41.6	41.7	41.7	42.1	41.9	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.7	
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, including saws	-	42.0	42.1	41.9	41.9	-	-	-	-	
3429	Hardware, n.e.c.	-	41.4	41.5	42.2	42.0	-	-	-	-	
343	Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures	40.2	41.3	41.3	40.6	41.2	3.3	3.2	2.8	3.2	
3431,2	Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods	-	40.8	41.2	40.5	41.2	-	-	-	-	
3433	Heating equipment, except electric	-	41.6	41.4	40.7	41.2	-	-	-	-	
344	Fabricated structural metal products	42.5	42.5	42.7	42.1	42.4	4.4	4.7	4.0	4.4	
3441	Fabricated structural steel	-	42.4	42.5	41.9	42.2	-	-	-	-	
3442	Metal doors, sash, frames, and trim	-	40.6	40.7	41.9	42.5	-	-	-	-	
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	-	44.3	44.8	42.8	42.7	-	-	-	-	
3444	Sheet metal work	-	42.2	42.2	41.5	42.3	-	-	-	-	
3446,9	Architectural and misc. metal work	-	41.9	41.8	42.0	42.3	-	-	-	-	
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	44.7	45.1	45.3	44.4	44.0	7.1	7.3	6.1	5.9	
3451	Screw machine products	-	44.8	45.1	43.7	43.1	-	-	-	-	
3452	Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	-	45.3	45.5	45.0	44.8	-	-	-	-	
346	Metal stampings	42.3	43.5	43.8	43.7	43.4	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.5	
347	Coating, engraving, and allied services	41.2	42.2	42.7	41.7	41.7	5.3	5.7	4.7	4.7	
348	Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	42.0	41.8	42.2	42.4	41.9	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	
349	Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	42.2	42.3	42.5	41.7	41.9	4.2	4.4	3.8	3.9	
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	-	42.6	43.0	41.8	41.9	-	-	-	-	
35	MACHINERY	43.6	43.7	43.9	43.4	43.3	5.6	5.7	5.0	4.9	
351	Engines and turbines	(*)	41.2	42.8	41.9	42.0	4.8	5.8	4.0	4.4	
3511	Steam engines and turbines	-	41.3	43.5	41.8	42.9	-	-	-	-	
3519	Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.	-	41.1	42.5	41.9	41.6	-	-	-	-	
352	Farm machinery and equipment	-	41.0	41.9	41.6	41.5	3.6	4.0	2.8	2.8	
353	Construction and related machinery	42.8	42.9	43.1	42.8	43.3	5.1	4.9	4.4	4.7	
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery	-	42.6	42.7	42.2	42.7	-	-	-	-	
3533	Oil field machinery and equipment	-	42.8	42.8	43.4	43.5	-	-	-	-	
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, and industrial cranes	-	45.0	44.8	44.2	44.8	-	-	-	-	
354	Metalworking machinery and equipment	45.9	45.9	46.1	45.4	45.0	7.6	7.6	7.1	6.4	
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types	-	47.4	47.3	45.4	45.1	-	-	-	-	
3544	Special dies, tools, jigs, and fixtures	-	46.5	46.5	46.6	46.2	-	-	-	-	
3545	Machine tool accessories	-	45.0	46.1	45.0	44.4	-	-	-	-	
3542,8	Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	-	44.4	44.3	43.7	43.4	-	-	-	-	
355	Special industry machinery	44.0	44.1	43.3	43.8	43.4	5.7	6.1	5.3	5.1	
3551	Food products machinery	-	43.8	43.9	43.4	42.5	-	-	-	-	
3552	Textile machinery	-	43.1	43.8	43.7	43.1	-	-	-	-	
3555	Printing trades machinery	-	43.8	43.8	42.7	43.2	-	-	-	-	
356	General industrial machinery	44.3	44.2	44.5	43.2	43.2	6.0	6.0	5.0	4.8	
3561	Pumps; air and gas compressors	-	44.2	44.9	43.1	43.3	-	-	-	-	
3562	Ball and roller bearings	-	44.7	44.7	43.4	43.4	-	-	-	-	
3566	Mechanical power transmission goods	-	44.6	44.6	44.0	44.0	-	-	-	-	
357	Office, computing, and accounting machines	42.4	42.6	42.4	42.8	42.7	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.0	
3571	Computing machines and cash registers	-	42.5	42.1	43.2	42.9	-	-	-	-	
358	Service industry machines	41.0	41.5	41.3	41.5	41.4	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.1	
3585	Refrigeration, except home refrigerators	-	41.2	40.7	41.0	41.0	-	-	-	-	
359	Miscellaneous machinery	44.8	44.5	44.5	44.1	43.9	6.5	6.6	5.8	5.7	

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES										
36	Supplies	\$109.86	\$109.86	\$110.12	\$107.64	\$107.12	\$2.66	\$2.66	\$2.66	\$2.60	\$2.60
361	Electric distribution equipment	116.34	116.90	119.99	115.23	114.68	2.79	2.79	2.81	2.75	2.75
3611	Electric measuring instruments	-	103.89	105.06	101.50	101.66	-	2.54	2.55	2.50	2.51
3612	Power and distribution transformers	-	123.11	125.86	121.84	121.41	-	2.89	2.90	2.86	2.85
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	-	124.36	128.46	122.40	121.25	-	2.94	2.96	2.88	2.88
362	Electrical industrial apparatus	116.76	117.32	119.57	114.39	114.26	2.80	2.80	2.82	2.73	2.74
3621	Motors and generators	-	118.44	121.98	116.48	116.62	-	2.82	2.85	2.78	2.79
3622	Industrial controls	-	112.19	115.78	111.61	110.27	-	2.71	2.75	2.67	2.67
363	Household appliances	119.77	120.22	122.51	118.86	118.44	2.90	2.89	2.91	2.83	2.82
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers	-	134.30	136.96	135.77	135.02	-	3.19	3.20	3.15	3.14
3633	Household laundry equipment	-	122.18	125.52	122.77	124.79	-	2.98	3.01	2.93	2.95
3634	Electric housewares and fans	-	97.82	98.16	97.99	99.36	-	2.38	2.40	2.39	2.40
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment	103.63	103.63	103.82	101.93	101.27	2.54	2.54	2.52	2.48	2.47
3641	Electric lamps	-	106.90	105.88	107.17	105.47	-	2.62	2.57	2.57	2.56
3642	Lighting fixtures	-	101.50	101.84	100.37	100.37	-	2.50	2.49	2.46	2.46
3643,4	Wiring devices	-	103.07	103.91	100.21	100.28	-	2.52	2.51	2.45	2.44
365	Radio and TV receiving sets	100.91	99.30	94.07	93.90	93.43	2.38	2.37	2.34	2.33	2.33
366	Communication equipment	123.19	122.18	122.22	119.42	118.85	2.94	2.93	2.91	2.85	2.85
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus	-	123.07	122.25	121.80	120.22	-	2.98	2.96	2.90	2.89
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment	-	121.93	122.25	118.29	117.59	-	2.91	2.89	2.83	2.82
367	Electronic components and accessories	92.46	91.60	91.66	90.98	89.69	2.30	2.29	2.28	2.23	2.22
3671-3	Electron tubes	-	109.31	110.42	111.76	107.35	-	2.56	2.58	2.54	2.52
3674,9	Electronic components, n.e.c.	-	87.25	87.52	86.43	86.00	-	2.22	2.21	2.15	2.15
369	Misc. electrical equipment and supplies	120.58	125.04	122.43	119.70	116.62	2.97	2.97	2.95	2.85	2.81
3694	Electrical equipment for engines	-	128.44	126.28	123.90	120.99	-	3.08	3.00	2.85	2.98
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	148.18	146.29	144.84	144.54	141.48	3.43	3.41	3.40	3.30	3.26
371	Motor vehicles and equipment	(*)	153.72	151.87	156.18	151.53	(*)	3.55	3.54	3.44	3.39
3711	Motor vehicles	-	163.47	159.21	164.61	162.51	-	3.69	3.66	3.54	3.51
3712	Passenger car bodies	-	153.14	146.52	169.92	146.56	-	3.69	3.70	3.67	3.54
3713	Truck and bus bodies	-	119.36	129.26	112.34	113.70	-	2.89	3.02	2.72	2.72
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	-	151.28	151.28	152.43	148.85	-	3.51	3.51	3.41	3.36
372	Aircraft and parts	144.19	143.86	143.52	138.35	134.51	3.33	3.33	3.33	3.21	3.18
3721	Aircraft	-	143.14	141.71	139.75	133.34	-	3.36	3.35	3.25	3.19
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts	-	146.60	147.61	137.49	135.78	-	3.37	3.37	3.22	3.21
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment	-	142.52	142.85	135.91	135.41	-	3.21	3.21	3.11	3.12
373	Ship and boat building and repairing	127.84	132.34	129.60	123.22	125.86	3.18	3.22	3.20	3.05	3.04
3731	Ship building and repairing	-	138.51	135.68	129.92	131.97	-	3.37	3.35	3.20	3.18
3732	Boat building and repairing	-	101.43	101.18	92.98	96.05	-	2.48	2.48	2.36	2.36
374	Railroad equipment	-	141.80	136.15	133.32	129.03	-	3.45	3.37	3.30	3.25
375,9	Other transportation equipment	-	96.32	99.14	93.50	96.70	-	2.42	2.43	2.32	2.33
38	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	114.66	114.93	114.78	110.88	110.20	2.73	2.73	2.72	2.64	2.63
381	Engineering and scientific instruments	-	133.18	133.06	129.13	125.22	-	3.09	3.08	3.06	3.01
382	Mechanical measuring and control devices	114.68	116.20	115.08	111.34	110.92	2.75	2.76	2.74	2.67	2.66
3821	Mechanical measuring devices	-	120.53	119.26	112.98	112.29	-	2.79	2.78	2.69	2.68
3822	Automatic temperature controls	-	109.48	109.89	108.62	108.62	-	2.71	2.70	2.63	2.63
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods	102.26	102.26	103.83	100.25	99.12	2.47	2.47	2.49	2.37	2.36
385	Ophthalmic goods	-	92.16	94.07	90.67	89.82	-	2.27	2.30	2.19	2.18
384	Surgical, medical, and dental equipment	97.00	95.47	95.71	93.02	91.53	2.36	2.34	2.34	2.28	2.26
386	Photographic equipment and supplies	(*)	136.47	136.03	129.20	130.82	(*)	3.13	3.12	2.97	2.98
387	Watches and clocks	-	92.03	92.48	89.76	88.94	-	2.25	2.25	2.20	2.18
39	MISC. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	90.00	90.50	89.20	86.46	86.46	2.25	2.24	2.23	2.14	2.14
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	107.26	108.89	105.42	102.67	100.14	2.56	2.55	2.51	2.41	2.39
394	Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	-	79.40	78.41	76.62	77.39	-	1.99	1.99	1.93	1.93
3941-3	Toys, games, dolls, and play vehicles	-	78.00	75.66	73.68	75.58	-	1.95	1.94	1.87	1.88
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	-	82.97	84.02	82.41	82.00	-	2.09	2.09	2.05	2.05
395	Pens, pencils, office and art materials	-	90.03	88.07	85.49	85.49	-	2.18	2.18	2.07	2.07
396	Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions	-	80.77	81.18	77.42	76.83	-	2.05	2.05	1.96	1.96
393,8,9	Other manufacturing industries	97.04	97.53	96.40	94.19	94.60	2.42	2.42	2.41	2.32	2.33
393	Musical instruments and parts	-	103.42	99.39	101.64	101.88	-	2.48	2.43	2.42	2.42
	<i>Nondurable Goods</i>										
20	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	104.65	103.82	104.92	100.77	100.19	2.54	2.52	2.51	2.44	2.42
201	Meat products	115.37	113.28	114.78	109.82	108.05	2.76	2.71	2.72	2.64	2.61
2011	Meat packing	-	133.35	136.20	130.05	127.26	-	3.16	3.16	3.06	3.03
2013	Sausages and other prepared meats	-	121.06	121.89	118.86	115.21	-	2.91	2.93	2.83	2.81
2015	Poultry dressing and packing	-	70.69	69.94	63.20	64.24	-	1.72	1.71	1.60	1.59

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965
	<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES										
36	SUPPLIES	41.3	41.3	41.4	41.4	41.2	-	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.2
361	Electric distribution equipment	41.7	41.9	42.7	41.9	41.7	-	3.8	4.4	3.4	3.5
3611	Electric measuring instruments	-	40.9	41.2	40.6	40.5	-	-	-	-	-
3612	Power and distribution transformers	-	42.6	43.4	42.6	42.6	-	-	-	-	-
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	-	42.3	43.4	42.5	42.1	-	-	-	-	-
362	Electrical industrial apparatus	41.7	41.9	42.4	41.9	41.7	-	4.1	4.7	3.7	3.5
3621	Motors and generators	-	42.0	42.8	41.9	41.8	-	-	-	-	-
3622	Industrial controls	-	41.4	42.1	41.8	41.3	-	-	-	-	-
363	Household appliances	41.3	41.6	42.1	42.0	42.0	-	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.8
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers	-	42.1	42.8	43.1	43.0	-	-	-	-	-
3633	Household laundry equipment	-	41.0	41.7	41.9	42.3	-	-	-	-	-
3634	Electric housewares and fans	-	41.1	40.9	41.0	41.4	-	-	-	-	-
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment	40.8	40.8	41.2	41.1	41.0	-	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1
3641	Electric lamps	-	40.8	41.2	41.7	41.2	-	-	-	-	-
3642	Lighting fixtures	-	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.8	-	-	-	-	-
3643,4	Wiring devices	-	40.9	41.4	40.9	41.1	-	-	-	-	-
365	Radio and TV receiving sets	42.4	41.9	40.2	40.3	40.1	-	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.1
366	Communication equipment	41.9	41.7	42.0	41.9	41.7	-	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.2
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus	-	41.3	42.0	41.3	41.6	-	-	-	-	-
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment	-	41.9	42.3	41.8	41.7	-	-	-	-	-
367	Electronic components and accessories	40.2	40.0	40.2	40.8	40.4	-	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.5
3671-3	Electron tubes	-	42.7	42.8	44.0	42.6	-	-	-	-	-
3674,9	Electronic components, n.e.c.	-	39.3	39.6	40.2	40.0	-	-	-	-	-
369	Misc. electrical equipment and supplies	40.6	42.1	41.5	42.0	41.5	-	3.8	3.5	4.0	3.6
3694	Electrical equipment for engines	-	41.7	41.0	41.3	40.6	-	-	-	-	-
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	43.2	42.9	42.6	43.8	43.4	-	5.2	4.9	6.0	5.3
371	Motor vehicles and equipment	(*)	43.3	42.9	45.4	44.7	-	5.8	5.2	7.4	6.6
3711	Motor vehicles	-	44.3	43.5	46.5	46.3	-	-	-	-	-
3712	Passenger car bodies	-	41.5	39.6	46.3	41.4	-	-	-	-	-
3713	Truck and bus bodies	-	41.3	42.8	41.3	41.8	-	-	-	-	-
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	-	43.1	43.1	44.7	44.3	-	-	-	-	-
372	Aircraft and parts	43.3	43.2	43.1	43.1	42.3	-	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.0
3721	Aircraft	-	42.6	42.3	43.0	41.8	-	-	-	-	-
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts	-	43.5	43.8	42.7	42.3	-	-	-	-	-
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment	-	44.4	44.5	43.7	43.4	-	-	-	-	-
373	Ship and boat building and repairing	40.2	41.1	40.5	40.4	41.4	-	4.2	3.7	3.8	4.1
3731	Ship building and repairing	-	41.1	40.5	40.6	41.5	-	-	-	-	-
3732	Boat building and repairing	-	40.9	40.8	39.4	40.7	-	-	-	-	-
374	Railroad equipment	-	41.1	40.4	40.4	39.7	-	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.2
375,9	Other transportation equipment	-	39.8	40.8	40.3	41.5	-	2.8	3.4	2.9	3.7
38	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	42.0	42.1	42.2	42.0	41.9	-	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.5
381	Engineering and scientific instruments	-	43.1	43.2	42.2	41.6	-	4.7	4.5	4.0	3.8
382	Mechanical measuring and control devices	41.7	42.1	42.0	41.7	41.7	-	4.3	4.4	3.4	3.5
3821	Mechanical measuring devices	-	43.2	42.9	42.0	41.9	-	-	-	-	-
3822	Automatic temperature controls	-	40.4	40.7	41.3	41.3	-	-	-	-	-
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods	41.4	41.4	41.7	42.3	42.0	-	3.2	3.5	2.8	2.9
385	Ophthalmic goods	-	40.6	40.9	41.4	41.2	-	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.5
384	Surgical, medical, and dental equipment	41.1	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.5	-	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.5
386	Photographic equipment and supplies	(*)	43.6	43.6	43.5	43.9	-	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.8
387	Watches and clocks	-	40.9	41.1	40.8	40.8	-	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.0
39	MISC. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	40.0	40.4	40.0	40.4	40.4	-	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	41.9	42.7	42.0	42.6	41.9	-	5.6	4.9	4.8	4.9
394	Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	-	39.9	39.4	39.7	40.1	-	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.3
3941-3	Toys, games, dolls, and play vehicles	-	40.0	39.0	39.4	40.2	-	-	-	-	-
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	-	39.7	40.2	40.2	40.0	-	-	-	-	-
395	Pens, pencils, office and art materials	-	41.3	40.4	41.3	41.3	-	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.0
396	Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions	-	39.4	39.6	39.5	39.2	-	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7
393,8,9	Other manufacturing industries	40.1	40.3	40.0	40.6	40.6	-	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1
393	Musical instruments and parts	-	41.7	40.9	42.0	42.1	-	3.8	3.5	4.2	3.9
	<i>Nondurable Goods</i>										
20	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	41.2	41.2	41.8	41.3	41.4	-	4.1	4.4	3.9	4.0
201	Meat products	41.8	41.8	42.2	41.6	41.4	-	4.6	5.1	4.9	4.4
2011	Meat packing	-	42.2	43.1	42.5	42.0	-	-	-	-	-
2013	Sausages and other prepared meats	-	41.6	41.6	42.0	41.0	-	-	-	-	-
2015	Poultry dressing and packing	-	41.1	40.9	39.5	40.4	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965
	<i>Nonurable Goods--Continued</i>										
	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS--Continued										
202	Dairy products	\$111.14	\$110.04	\$110.93	\$106.01	\$105.84	\$2.64	\$2.62	\$2.61	\$2.53	\$2.52
2024	Ice cream and frozen desserts	-	108.23	110.03	103.22	104.81	-	2.74	2.71	2.64	2.64
2026	Fluid milk	-	115.02	115.83	110.93	110.66	-	2.70	2.70	2.61	2.61
203	Canned and preserved food, except meats	-	82.76	86.93	77.62	80.00	-	2.09	2.11	1.96	1.99
2031,6	Canned, cured and frozen sea foods	-	67.26	59.11	60.89	64.53	-	1.90	1.83	1.72	1.73
2032,3	Canned food, except sea foods	-	85.47	93.09	81.93	83.01	-	2.10	2.14	1.96	2.01
2037	Frozen food, except sea foods	-	81.19	81.61	74.31	76.25	-	2.04	2.03	1.93	1.95
204	Grain mill products	121.14	123.28	124.55	115.70	117.09	2.71	2.68	2.69	2.60	2.54
2041	Flour and other grain mill products	-	133.56	135.36	126.78	130.35	-	2.86	2.88	2.75	2.75
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	-	104.61	105.01	98.79	99.85	-	2.24	2.22	2.21	2.12
205	Bakery products	105.46	105.59	106.11	102.77	104.39	2.63	2.62	2.62	2.55	2.54
2051	Bread, cake, and perishable products	-	107.06	108.12	104.75	104.19	-	2.65	2.62	2.58	2.56
2052	Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels	-	99.35	96.82	95.50	106.14	-	2.49	2.47	2.43	2.48
206	Sugar	-	97.28	119.23	106.02	96.50	-	2.56	2.88	2.33	2.50
207	Confectionery and related products	87.16	88.66	89.06	83.13	84.80	2.19	2.20	2.21	2.11	2.12
2071	Candy and other confectionery products	-	84.80	84.59	79.76	80.99	-	2.12	2.12	2.04	2.04
208	Beverages	119.88	119.25	118.73	116.93	115.14	2.96	2.93	2.91	2.88	2.85
2082	Malt liquors	-	153.54	154.28	148.71	143.84	-	3.81	3.80	3.69	3.66
2086	Bottled and canned soft drinks	-	86.24	90.71	83.22	83.03	-	2.14	2.17	2.06	2.04
209	Miscellaneous food and kindred products	103.82	104.25	104.55	101.32	99.76	2.42	2.43	2.46	2.34	2.32
21	TOBACCO MANUFACTURERS	80.51	81.72	83.41	79.97	77.22	2.13	2.09	2.08	2.11	1.97
211	Cigarettes	-	104.79	106.23	100.73	97.99	-	2.68	2.71	2.63	2.62
212	Cigars	-	66.41	64.61	67.30	66.13	-	1.79	1.77	1.73	1.70
22	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	82.80	83.20	83.38	80.79	79.99	2.00	2.00	1.99	1.91	1.90
221	Cotton broad woven fabrics	87.09	86.25	87.06	83.96	83.18	2.07	2.02	2.02	1.93	1.93
222	Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	86.50	86.90	87.31	86.24	85.22	2.04	2.04	2.04	1.96	1.95
223	Weaving and finishing broad woolsens	84.63	86.74	87.78	83.38	83.78	2.10	2.09	2.09	1.99	1.99
224	Narrow fabrics and smallwares	81.73	82.12	81.90	77.56	77.19	1.96	1.96	1.95	1.86	1.86
225	Knitting	72.76	73.52	72.93	70.13	70.31	1.88	1.89	1.87	1.78	1.78
2251	Women's full and knee length hosiery	-	73.49	73.12	72.45	70.98	-	1.87	1.87	1.78	1.77
2252	All other hosiery	-	62.37	61.99	60.67	61.46	-	1.65	1.64	1.58	1.58
2253	Knit outerwear	-	77.87	75.78	72.58	72.77	-	2.06	2.01	1.92	1.90
2254	Knit underwear	-	68.64	69.87	67.43	66.42	-	1.76	1.76	1.69	1.69
226	Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	92.02	92.66	91.59	89.63	87.74	2.16	2.16	2.14	2.07	2.05
227	Floor covering	-	86.86	86.05	85.11	83.96	-	2.02	2.02	1.93	1.93
228	Yarn and thread	77.00	78.49	79.05	76.46	76.11	1.86	1.86	1.86	1.77	1.77
229	Miscellaneous textile goods	94.37	95.46	95.90	92.23	90.95	2.21	2.22	2.22	2.14	2.12
23	APPAREL AND RELATED PRODUCTS	69.87	70.64	67.83	67.70	67.52	1.93	1.93	1.90	1.86	1.86
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats	86.41	86.87	84.83	83.98	84.36	2.28	2.28	2.25	2.21	2.22
232	Men's and boys' furnishings	60.31	60.05	59.36	59.03	58.81	1.63	1.61	1.60	1.57	1.56
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	-	58.67	57.93	58.50	59.28	-	1.59	1.57	1.56	1.56
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers	-	58.99	59.63	58.03	57.66	-	1.59	1.59	1.56	1.55
2328	Work clothing	-	58.28	57.72	57.38	57.23	-	1.55	1.56	1.51	1.51
233	Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear	71.69	72.21	68.67	68.21	68.39	2.14	2.13	2.10	2.03	2.06
2331	Women's blouses, waists, and shirts	-	61.59	59.45	60.55	59.68	-	1.78	1.78	1.74	1.75
2335	Women's, misses', and juniors' dresses	-	72.38	68.69	66.33	66.46	-	2.20	2.14	2.06	2.09
2337	Women's suits, skirts, and coats	-	85.00	77.06	81.65	82.23	-	2.50	2.47	2.43	2.44
2339	Women's and misses' outerwear, n.e.c.	-	64.06	63.00	62.42	61.73	-	1.76	1.75	1.71	1.71
234	Women's and children's undergarments	65.63	65.74	64.18	62.50	62.08	1.75	1.73	1.73	1.68	1.66
2341	Women's and children's underwear	-	63.79	62.46	60.75	60.32	-	1.67	1.67	1.62	1.60
2342	Corsets and allied garments	-	70.50	68.07	66.07	65.69	-	1.87	1.87	1.81	1.79
235	Hats, caps, and millinery	-	72.86	67.86	66.18	68.95	-	1.98	1.95	1.88	1.91
236	Girls' and children's outerwear	60.90	62.48	59.86	60.82	60.65	1.74	1.75	1.74	1.68	1.68
2361	Children's dresses, blouses, and shirts	-	61.25	58.12	60.84	60.62	-	1.75	1.74	1.69	1.67
237,8	Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	-	77.46	72.04	73.00	74.94	-	2.06	1.99	2.00	2.02
239	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	78.17	80.96	76.58	77.42	75.66	2.02	2.06	2.01	1.98	1.94
2391,2	Housefurnishings	-	67.90	66.43	65.91	66.25	-	1.75	1.73	1.69	1.69
26	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	120.81	121.37	121.92	116.85	117.12	2.79	2.79	2.79	2.68	2.68
261,2,6	Paper and pulp	139.19	138.43	138.29	131.12	131.56	3.10	3.09	3.08	2.94	2.93
263	Paperboard	139.19	140.12	138.91	136.80	136.64	3.10	3.10	3.08	3.00	2.99
264	Converted paper and paperboard products	104.08	105.00	105.75	100.91	100.74	2.49	2.50	2.50	2.42	2.41
2643	Bags, except textile bags	-	99.90	99.25	95.63	94.94	-	2.39	2.38	2.31	2.31
265	Paperboard containers and boxes	109.39	110.17	111.89	108.00	108.00	2.58	2.58	2.59	2.50	2.50
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes	-	96.51	97.58	96.90	95.34	-	2.32	2.34	2.28	2.27
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	-	120.73	122.27	116.87	119.53	-	2.75	2.76	2.65	2.68

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS--Continued										
202	Dairy products	42.1	42.0	42.5	41.9	42.0		3.6	4.0	3.3	3.5
2024	Ice cream and frozen desserts	-	39.5	40.6	39.1	39.7		-	-	-	-
2026	Fluid milk	-	42.6	42.9	42.5	42.4		-	-	-	-
203	Canned and preserved food, except meats	-	39.6	41.2	39.6	40.2		3.1	3.5	2.8	2.9
2031,6	Canned, cured and frozen sea foods	-	35.4	32.3	35.4	37.3		-	-	-	-
2032,3	Canned food, except sea foods	-	40.7	43.5	41.8	41.3		-	-	-	-
2037	Frozen food, except sea foods	-	39.8	40.2	38.5	39.1		-	-	-	-
204	Grain mill products	44.7	46.0	46.3	44.5	46.1		7.7	8.5	6.2	7.6
2041	Flour and other grain mill products	-	46.7	47.0	46.1	47.4		-	-	-	-
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	-	46.7	47.3	44.7	47.1		-	-	-	-
205	Bakery products	40.1	40.3	40.5	40.3	41.1		3.7	3.8	3.4	4.0
2051	Bread, cake, and perishable products	-	40.4	40.8	40.6	40.7		-	-	-	-
2052	Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels	-	39.9	39.2	39.3	42.8		-	-	-	-
206	Sugar	-	38.0	41.4	45.5	38.6		3.1	4.4	4.1	3.9
207	Confectionery and related products	39.8	40.3	40.3	39.4	40.0		2.9	3.1	2.7	3.0
2071	Candy and other confectionery products	-	40.0	39.9	39.1	39.7		-	-	-	-
208	Beverages	40.5	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.4		3.7	4.0	3.3	3.5
2082	Malt liquors	-	40.3	40.6	40.3	39.3		-	-	-	-
2086	Bottled and canned soft drinks	-	40.3	41.8	40.4	40.7		-	-	-	-
209	Miscellaneous food and kindred products	42.9	42.9	42.5	43.3	43.0		4.8	5.0	4.9	4.6
21	TOBACCO MANUFACTURERS	37.8	39.1	40.1	37.9	39.2		1.4	1.5	1.1	1.3
211	Cigarettes	-	39.1	39.2	38.3	37.4		1.5	1.8	.6	1.0
212	Cigars	-	37.1	36.5	38.9	38.9		1.3	.9	2.0	1.7
22	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	41.4	41.6	41.9	42.3	42.1		4.2	4.4	4.6	4.5
221	Cotton broad woven fabrics	42.9	42.7	43.1	43.5	43.1		4.9	5.2	5.4	5.0
222	Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	42.4	42.6	42.8	44.0	43.7		4.3	4.7	5.5	5.3
223	Weaving and finishing broad woollens	40.3	41.5	42.0	41.9	42.1		4.0	4.3	4.1	4.1
224	Narrow fabrics and smallwares	41.7	41.9	42.0	41.7	41.5		3.9	4.3	4.1	4.1
225	Knitting	38.7	38.9	39.0	39.4	39.5		2.6	2.7	2.7	3.1
2251	Women's full and knee length hosiery	-	39.3	39.1	40.7	40.1		-	-	-	-
2252	All other hosiery	-	37.8	37.8	38.4	38.9		-	-	-	-
2253	Knit underwear	-	37.8	37.7	37.8	38.3		-	-	-	-
2254	Knit underwear	-	39.0	39.7	39.9	39.3		-	-	-	-
226	Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	42.6	42.9	42.8	43.3	42.8		5.0	4.9	5.4	4.8
227	Floor covering	-	43.0	42.6	44.1	43.5		5.3	5.4	6.1	5.6
228	Yarn and thread	41.4	42.2	42.5	43.2	43.0		4.6	5.0	5.2	5.0
229	Miscellaneous textile goods	42.7	43.0	43.2	43.1	42.9		5.0	5.2	5.1	5.1
23	APPAREL AND RELATED PRODUCTS	36.2	36.6	35.7	36.4	36.3		1.7	1.5	1.7	1.6
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats	37.9	38.1	37.7	38.0	38.0		1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
232	Men's and boys' furnishings	37.0	37.3	37.1	37.6	37.7		1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	-	36.9	36.9	37.5	38.0		-	-	-	-
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers	-	37.1	37.5	37.2	37.2		-	-	-	-
2328	Work clothing	-	37.6	37.0	38.0	37.9		-	-	-	-
233	Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear	33.5	33.9	32.7	33.6	33.2		1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3
2331	Women's blouses, waists, and shirts	-	34.6	33.4	34.8	34.1		-	-	-	-
2335	Women's, misses', and juniors' dresses	-	32.9	32.1	32.2	31.8		-	-	-	-
2337	Women's suits, skirts, and coats	-	34.0	31.2	33.6	33.7		-	-	-	-
2339	Women's and misses' outerwear, n.e.c.	-	36.4	36.0	36.5	36.1		-	-	-	-
234	Women's and children's undergarments	37.5	38.0	37.1	37.2	37.4		2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9
2341	Women's and children's underwear	-	38.2	37.4	37.5	37.7		-	-	-	-
2342	Corsets and allied garments	-	37.7	36.4	36.5	36.7		-	-	-	-
235	Hats, caps, and millinery	-	36.8	34.8	35.2	36.1		1.2	1.2	.9	1.3
236	Girls' and children's outerwear	35.0	35.7	34.4	36.2	36.1		1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
2361	Children's dresses, blouses, and shirts	-	35.0	33.4	36.0	36.3		-	-	-	-
237,8	Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	-	37.6	36.2	36.5	37.1		2.2	1.5	2.0	1.9
239	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	38.7	39.3	38.1	39.1	39.0		3.1	2.4	2.9	2.6
2391,2	Housefurnishings	-	38.8	38.4	39.0	39.2		-	-	-	-
26	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	43.3	43.5	43.7	43.6	43.7		5.7	5.8	5.6	5.8
261,2,6	Paper and pulp	44.9	44.8	44.9	44.6	44.9		6.6	6.5	6.3	6.4
263	Paperboard	44.9	45.2	45.1	45.6	45.7		7.3	7.4	7.6	7.9
264	Converted paper and paperboard products	41.8	42.0	42.3	41.7	41.8		4.3	4.5	4.0	4.0
2643	Bags, except textile bags	-	41.8	41.7	41.4	41.1		-	-	-	-
265	Paperboard containers and boxes	42.4	42.7	43.2	43.2	43.2		5.4	5.7	5.4	5.7
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes	-	41.6	41.7	42.5	42.0		-	-	-	-
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	-	43.9	44.3	44.1	44.6		-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>											
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES											
27	Newspaper publishing and printing	\$124.48	\$125.51	\$125.12	\$118.97	\$119.66	\$3.20	\$3.21	\$3.20	\$3.09	\$3.10
271	Periodical publishing and printing	129.17	127.73	127.39	122.69	122.33	3.51	3.49	3.49	3.38	3.37
272	Books	-	139.03	139.03	122.15	127.75	-	3.35	3.35	3.14	3.17
273	Commercial printing	-	116.48	117.04	111.11	111.51	-	2.78	2.80	2.71	2.70
275	Commercial printing, except litho	127.44	129.20	129.04	122.14	122.14	3.21	3.23	3.21	3.10	3.10
2751	Commercial printing, lithographic	-	127.36	126.17	118.56	119.65	-	3.20	3.17	3.04	3.06
2752	Bookbinding and related industries	-	133.25	135.96	128.96	128.15	-	3.29	3.30	3.20	3.18
278	Other publishing and printing industries	94.18	96.29	94.92	91.48	91.72	2.44	2.45	2.44	2.37	2.37
274,6,7,9		127.26	125.26	126.81	120.90	122.38	3.23	3.22	3.26	3.10	3.13
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS											
28	Industrial chemicals	127.87	127.26	127.14	123.06	122.06	3.03	3.03	3.02	2.93	2.92
281	Alkalies and chlorine	142.89	143.31	142.04	138.65	137.34	3.37	3.38	3.35	3.27	3.27
2812	Industrial organic chemicals, n.e.c.	-	137.27	137.45	139.08	132.89	-	3.34	3.32	3.19	3.21
2818	Industrial inorganic chemicals, n.e.c.	-	153.29	151.51	147.05	146.20	-	3.59	3.54	3.46	3.44
2819	Plastics materials and synthetics	-	137.10	136.92	132.48	131.52	-	3.28	3.26	3.20	3.20
282	Plastics materials and synthetics	126.48	125.88	125.33	122.69	120.69	2.99	2.99	2.97	2.88	2.86
2821	Synthetic fibers	-	140.11	138.03	136.64	133.93	-	3.17	3.13	3.05	3.03
2823,4	Drugs	-	110.97	112.20	109.59	108.12	-	2.74	2.75	2.66	2.65
283	Pharmaceutical preparations	116.05	115.49	114.24	109.74	108.79	2.81	2.81	2.80	2.67	2.66
2834	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	-	109.47	107.59	105.71	104.52	-	2.73	2.71	2.61	2.60
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	123.81	122.35	122.77	116.33	115.90	2.92	2.92	2.93	2.81	2.82
2841	Toilet preparations	-	149.53	150.07	139.53	140.03	-	3.51	3.49	3.33	3.35
2844	Paints, varnishes, and allied products	-	100.53	100.94	96.35	95.18	-	2.44	2.45	2.35	2.35
285	Agricultural chemicals	116.97	118.40	119.83	113.71	113.44	2.86	2.86	2.86	2.76	2.74
287	Fertilizers, complete and mixing only	104.23	106.21	105.15	100.44	100.01	2.47	2.47	2.48	2.38	2.37
2871,2	Other chemical products	-	102.62	100.25	95.15	96.02	-	2.37	2.37	2.26	2.27
286,9		123.09	122.64	123.97	119.00	118.58	2.91	2.92	2.91	2.84	2.83
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES											
29	Petroleum refining	144.48	145.09	146.80	143.06	141.10	3.44	3.43	3.43	3.39	3.32
291	Other petroleum and coal products	151.32	149.76	152.04	150.78	147.49	3.62	3.60	3.62	3.59	3.52
295,9		120.55	128.86	130.87	114.65	119.71	2.81	2.87	2.87	2.66	2.69
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS											
30	Tires and inner tubes	112.44	113.52	114.21	111.94	112.36	2.69	2.69	2.70	2.64	2.65
301	Other rubber products	163.37	167.10	165.99	161.73	165.62	3.73	3.73	3.73	3.61	3.64
302,3,6	Miscellaneous plastics products	110.51	110.62	110.72	107.01	105.06	2.65	2.64	2.63	2.56	2.55
307	Leather tanning and finishing	94.35	95.04	95.04	93.44	94.08	2.29	2.29	2.29	2.23	2.24
31	Footwear, except rubber	75.06	74.68	74.09	72.96	71.82	1.97	1.96	1.96	1.91	1.90
311	Other leather products	(*)	102.47	101.45	101.50	100.77	(*)	2.53	2.53	2.44	2.44
314	Handbags and personal leather goods	71.63	71.06	71.25	68.82	67.53	1.90	1.89	1.89	1.84	1.83
312,3,5-7,9		75.27	75.27	72.18	72.93	72.56	1.95	1.94	1.93	1.87	1.87
317		-	72.20	66.22	71.34	70.80	-	1.90	1.86	1.82	1.82
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES:											
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION:											
4011	Class 1 railroads ²	-	(*)	(*)	133.04	128.23	-	(*)	(*)	3.01	3.01
LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT:											
411	Local and suburban transportation	-	116.10	112.83	109.20	110.50	-	2.70	2.68	2.60	2.60
413	Intercity and rural bus lines	-	141.80	149.57	136.71	136.22	-	3.29	3.28	3.10	3.11
MOTOR FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE:											
42	Public warehousing	-	138.03	138.78	131.75	133.61	-	3.21	3.22	3.10	3.10
422	Pipeline transportation	-	96.88	98.16	94.35	93.06	-	2.34	2.40	2.29	2.20
46		-	151.88	152.77	149.19	147.50	-	3.75	3.69	3.63	3.58
COMMUNICATION											
48	Telephone communication	-	119.25	119.43	119.97	116.97	-	2.93	2.92	2.87	2.86
481	Switchboard operating employees ³	-	113.55	114.11	115.50	111.66	-	2.79	2.79	2.75	2.73
4817	Line construction employees ⁴	-	85.04	83.76	89.15	83.63	-	2.28	2.27	2.24	2.23
4818	Telegraph communication ⁵	-	161.47	163.68	163.31	159.74	-	3.48	3.49	3.46	3.45
482	Radio and television broadcasting	-	129.86	131.94	126.44	124.56	-	3.02	3.04	2.92	2.89
483		-	155.56	152.82	149.60	151.93	-	3.86	3.83	3.74	3.77
ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES											
49	Electric companies and systems	-	140.87	137.86	135.43	134.69	-	3.37	3.33	3.24	3.23
491	Gas companies and systems	-	141.78	139.93	134.96	135.38	-	3.40	3.38	3.26	3.27
492	Combined utility systems	-	131.67	128.03	124.50	125.52	-	3.15	3.10	3.00	3.01
493	Water, steam, and sanitary systems	-	153.30	149.82	150.88	147.77	-	3.65	3.61	3.55	3.51
494-7		-	111.79	111.24	107.49	106.08	-	2.72	2.70	2.59	2.55

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
	PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES										
27	Newspaper publishing and printing	38.9	39.1	39.1	38.5	38.6	-	3.9	4.0	3.2	3.4
271	Periodical publishing and printing	36.8	36.6	36.5	36.3	36.3	-	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.8
272	Books	-	41.5	41.5	38.9	40.3	-	5.7	5.8	3.3	4.4
273	Commercial printing	-	41.9	41.8	41.0	41.3	-	4.9	5.2	4.2	4.3
275	Commercial printing, except litho	39.7	40.0	40.2	39.4	39.4	-	4.3	4.4	3.4	3.6
2751	Commercial printing, lithographic	-	39.8	39.8	39.0	39.1	-	-	-	-	-
2752	Bookbinding and related industries	-	40.5	41.2	40.3	40.3	-	-	-	-	-
278	Other publishing and printing industries	38.6	39.3	38.9	38.6	38.7	-	3.3	3.3	2.5	2.6
274,6,7,9		39.4	38.9	38.9	39.0	39.1	-	3.7	3.9	2.9	3.4
	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS										
28	Industrial chemicals	42.2	42.0	42.1	42.0	41.8	-	3.6	3.5	3.0	3.0
281	Alkalies and chlorine	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.0	-	3.7	3.5	3.0	3.1
2812	Industrial organic chemicals, n.e.c.	-	41.1	41.4	43.6	41.4	-	-	-	-	-
2818	Industrial inorganic chemicals, n.e.c.	-	42.7	42.8	42.5	42.5	-	-	-	-	-
2819	Plastics materials and synthetics	-	41.8	42.0	41.4	41.1	-	-	-	-	-
282	Plastics materials and resins	42.3	42.1	42.2	42.6	42.2	-	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.9
2821	Synthetic fibers	-	44.2	44.1	44.8	44.2	-	-	-	-	-
2823,4	Drugs	-	40.5	40.8	41.2	40.8	-	-	-	-	-
283	Pharmaceutical preparations	41.3	41.1	40.8	41.1	40.9	-	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.8
2834	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	-	40.1	39.7	40.5	40.2	-	-	-	-	-
284	Soap and detergents	42.4	41.9	41.9	41.4	41.1	-	3.8	3.9	3.1	3.0
2841	Toilet preparations	-	42.6	43.0	41.9	41.8	-	-	-	-	-
2844	Paints, varnishes, and allied products	-	41.2	41.2	41.0	40.5	-	-	-	-	-
285	Agricultural chemicals	40.9	41.4	41.9	41.2	41.4	-	3.3	3.4	2.5	2.7
287	Fertilizers, complete and mixing only	42.2	43.0	42.4	42.2	42.2	-	4.7	4.2	3.5	3.6
2871,2	Other chemical products	-	43.3	42.3	42.1	42.3	-	-	-	-	-
286,9		42.3	42.0	42.6	41.9	41.9	-	3.7	3.8	3.2	2.9
	PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES										
29	Petroleum refining	42.0	42.3	42.8	42.2	42.5	-	3.3	3.7	2.8	3.1
291	Other petroleum and coal products	41.8	41.6	42.0	42.0	41.9	-	2.1	2.6	2.2	2.2
295,9		42.9	44.9	45.6	43.1	44.5	-	7.3	7.4	5.2	6.1
	RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS										
30	Tires and inner tubes	41.8	42.2	42.3	42.4	42.4	-	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.8
301	Other rubber products	43.8	44.8	44.5	44.8	45.5	-	6.5	6.1	6.5	7.4
302,3,6	Miscellaneous plastics products	41.7	41.9	42.1	41.8	41.2	-	4.3	4.4	4.0	3.8
307	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	41.2	41.5	41.5	41.9	42.0	-	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.5
31	Leather tanning and finishing	38.1	38.1	37.8	38.2	37.8	-	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9
311	Footwear, except rubber	(*)	40.5	40.1	41.6	41.3	-	3.3	3.4	4.0	3.5
314	Other leather products	37.7	37.6	37.7	37.4	36.9	-	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5
312,3,5-7,9	Handbags and personal leather goods	38.6	38.8	37.4	39.0	38.8	-	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.4
317		-	38.0	35.6	39.2	38.9	-	2.4	2.2	2.8	2.6
	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES:										
	RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION:										
4011	Class I railroads ²		(*)	(*)	44.2	42.6					
	LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT:										
411	Local and suburban transportation	-	43.0	42.1	42.0	42.5	-	-	-	-	-
413	Intercity and rural bus lines	-	43.1	45.6	44.1	43.8	-	-	-	-	-
	MOTOR FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE:										
42	Public warehousing	-	43.0	43.1	42.5	43.1	-	-	-	-	-
422	PIPELINE TRANSPORTATION	-	41.4	40.9	41.2	42.3	-	-	-	-	-
46		-	40.5	41.4	41.1	41.2	-	-	-	-	-
	COMMUNICATION										
48	Telephone communication	-	40.7	40.9	41.8	40.9	-	-	-	-	-
481	Switchboard operating employees ³	-	40.7	40.9	42.0	40.9	-	-	-	-	-
4817	Line construction employees ⁴	-	37.3	36.9	39.8	37.5	-	-	-	-	-
4818	Telegraph communication ⁵	-	46.4	46.9	47.2	46.3	-	-	-	-	-
482	Radio and television broadcasting	-	43.0	43.4	43.3	43.1	-	-	-	-	-
483		-	40.3	39.9	40.0	40.3	-	-	-	-	-
	ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES										
49	Electric companies and systems	-	41.8	41.4	41.8	41.7	-	-	-	-	-
491	Gas companies and systems	-	41.7	41.4	41.4	41.4	-	-	-	-	-
492	Combined utility systems	-	41.8	41.3	41.5	41.7	-	-	-	-	-
493	Water, steam, and sanitary systems	-	42.0	42.5	42.1	42.1	-	-	-	-	-
494-7		-	41.1	41.2	41.5	41.6	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965
-	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	\$79.42	\$79.86	\$79.92	\$77.17	\$77.42	\$2.17	\$2.17	\$2.16	\$2.08	\$2.07
50	WHOLESALE TRADE	112.59	112.74	111.93	108.12	107.57	2.78	2.77	2.75	2.65	2.63
501	Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	-	105.41	106.26	101.82	101.33	-	2.54	2.53	2.43	2.43
502	Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	-	115.37	115.66	111.24	110.84	-	2.87	2.87	2.74	2.73
503	Dry goods and apparel	-	110.78	108.95	104.98	105.46	-	2.90	2.89	2.77	2.79
504	Groceries and related products	-	103.48	103.89	96.08	96.46	-	2.53	2.54	2.39	2.37
506	Electrical goods	-	129.60	127.97	128.63	127.02	-	3.00	2.99	2.93	2.92
507	Hardware, plumbing, and hearing goods	-	108.14	108.12	104.04	104.19	-	2.67	2.65	2.55	2.56
508	Machinery, equipment, and supplies	-	124.94	122.18	116.88	116.75	-	3.04	2.98	2.83	2.82
509	Miscellaneous wholesalers	-	111.48	111.35	108.81	108.00	-	2.78	2.77	2.70	2.68
52-59	RETAIL TRADE	68.48	68.87	69.09	66.77	67.33	1.94	1.94	1.93	1.86	1.86
53	General merchandise stores	-	61.15	61.38	58.74	59.79	-	1.87	1.86	1.78	1.79
531	Department stores	-	65.27	65.54	61.88	63.69	-	1.99	1.98	1.91	1.93
532	Mail order houses	-	70.04	71.25	68.61	69.81	-	2.03	2.03	1.89	1.95
533	Limited price variety stores	-	46.21	46.66	44.64	44.62	-	1.51	1.52	1.44	1.43
54	Food stores	-	71.60	72.76	70.98	70.51	-	2.15	2.14	2.10	2.08
541-3	Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	-	72.81	74.00	72.21	71.87	-	2.18	2.17	2.13	2.12
56	Apparel and accessories stores	-	58.79	59.01	57.23	57.93	-	1.82	1.81	1.75	1.75
561	Men's and boys' apparel stores	-	72.24	71.48	69.05	70.09	-	2.10	2.06	1.99	1.98
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	-	52.80	52.98	51.84	51.99	-	1.65	1.63	1.60	1.59
565	Family clothing stores	-	58.18	57.32	56.72	57.44	-	1.79	1.78	1.74	1.73
566	Shoe stores	-	57.34	60.41	56.03	57.33	-	1.88	1.93	1.79	1.82
57	Furniture and appliance stores	-	91.96	91.64	89.10	89.15	-	2.34	2.32	2.25	2.24
571	Furniture and home furnishings	-	91.01	90.46	88.13	88.18	-	2.31	2.29	2.22	2.21
58	Eating and drinking places ⁶	-	47.91	48.00	45.49	46.02	-	1.43	1.42	1.33	1.33
52,55,59	Other retail trade	-	86.40	85.81	84.03	84.45	-	2.16	2.14	2.08	2.08
52	Building materials and hardware	-	93.41	93.21	89.25	90.52	-	2.24	2.23	2.13	2.14
551,2	Motor vehicle dealers	-	109.31	106.50	106.76	105.65	-	2.56	2.50	2.46	2.44
553,9	Other vehicle and accessory dealers	-	90.48	89.20	85.93	86.17	-	2.08	2.06	1.98	1.99
591	Drug stores	-	63.05	63.46	62.11	61.94	-	1.86	1.85	1.79	1.78
598	Fuel and ice dealers	-	102.85	99.25	99.06	97.78	-	2.42	2.38	2.32	2.29
	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE⁷	93.25	92.88	92.01	90.27	89.65	2.50	2.49	2.48	2.42	2.41
60	Banking	-	83.40	82.14	80.35	80.35	-	2.23	2.22	2.16	2.16
61	Credit agencies other than banks	-	87.09	85.27	84.67	85.05	-	2.31	2.28	2.24	2.25
612	Savings and loan associations	-	87.93	86.25	84.22	84.82	-	2.37	2.35	2.27	2.28
62	Security dealers and exchanges	-	133.19	133.20	135.72	131.89	-	3.59	3.60	3.60	3.48
63	Insurance carriers	-	100.44	99.70	96.87	96.61	-	2.70	2.68	2.59	2.59
631	Life insurance	-	100.19	99.82	96.15	95.89	-	2.73	2.72	2.62	2.62
632	Accident and health insurance	-	88.45	90.27	85.98	85.47	-	2.41	2.42	2.33	2.31
633	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	-	102.82	101.52	99.44	99.18	-	2.72	2.70	2.61	2.61
	SERVICES AND MISCELLANEOUS:										
	Hotels and lodging places:										
701	Hotels, tourist courts, and motels ⁶	-	55.06	53.73	51.99	52.30	-	1.48	1.46	1.39	1.38
	Personal Services:										
721	Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants	-	62.65	61.88	58.83	60.14	-	1.64	1.62	1.54	1.55
	Motion pictures:										
781	Motion picture filming and distributing	-	166.57	159.29	152.09	157.16	-	3.91	3.82	3.87	3.89

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965
-	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	36.6	36.8	37.0	37.1	37.4					
50	WHOLESALE TRADE	40.5	40.7	40.7	40.8	40.9	-	-	-	-	-
501	Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	-	41.5	42.0	41.9	41.7	-	-	-	-	-
502	Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	-	40.2	40.3	40.6	40.6	-	-	-	-	-
503	Dry goods and apparel	-	38.2	37.7	37.9	37.8	-	-	-	-	-
504	Groceries and related products	-	40.9	40.9	40.2	40.7	-	-	-	-	-
506	Electrical goods	-	43.2	42.8	43.9	43.5	-	-	-	-	-
507	Hardware, plumbing, and heating goods	-	40.5	40.8	40.8	40.7	-	-	-	-	-
508	Machinery, equipment, and supplies	-	41.1	41.0	41.3	41.4	-	-	-	-	-
509	Miscellaneous wholesalers	-	40.1	40.2	40.3	40.3	-	-	-	-	-
52-59	RETAIL TRADE	35.3	35.5	35.8	35.9	36.2	-	-	-	-	-
53	General merchandise stores	-	32.7	33.0	33.0	33.4	-	-	-	-	-
531	Department stores	-	32.8	33.1	32.4	33.0	-	-	-	-	-
532	Mail order houses	-	34.5	35.1	36.3	35.8	-	-	-	-	-
533	Limited price variety stores	-	30.6	30.7	31.0	31.2	-	-	-	-	-
54	Food stores	-	33.3	34.0	33.8	33.9	-	-	-	-	-
541-3	Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	-	33.4	34.1	33.9	33.9	-	-	-	-	-
56	Apparel and accessories stores	-	32.3	32.6	32.7	33.1	-	-	-	-	-
561	Men's and boys' apparel stores	-	34.4	34.7	34.7	35.4	-	-	-	-	-
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	-	32.0	32.5	32.4	32.7	-	-	-	-	-
565	Family clothing stores	-	32.5	32.2	32.6	33.2	-	-	-	-	-
566	Shoe stores	-	30.5	31.3	31.3	31.5	-	-	-	-	-
57	Furniture and appliance stores	-	39.3	39.5	39.6	39.8	-	-	-	-	-
571	Furniture and home furnishings	-	39.4	39.5	39.7	39.9	-	-	-	-	-
58	Eating and drinking places ⁶	-	33.5	33.8	34.2	34.6	-	-	-	-	-
52,55,59	Other retail trade	-	40.0	40.1	40.4	40.6	-	-	-	-	-
52	Building materials and hardware	-	41.7	41.8	41.9	42.3	-	-	-	-	-
551,2	Motor vehicle dealers	-	42.7	42.6	43.4	43.3	-	-	-	-	-
553,9	Other vehicle and accessory dealers	-	43.5	43.3	43.4	43.3	-	-	-	-	-
591	Drug stores	-	33.9	34.3	34.7	34.8	-	-	-	-	-
598	Fuel and ice dealers	-	42.5	41.7	42.7	42.7	-	-	-	-	-
	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE⁷	37.3	37.3	37.1	37.3	37.2					
60	Banking	-	37.4	37.0	37.2	37.2	-	-	-	-	-
61	Credit agencies other than banks	-	37.7	37.4	37.8	37.8	-	-	-	-	-
612	Savings and loan associations	-	37.1	36.7	37.1	37.2	-	-	-	-	-
62	Security dealers and exchanges	-	37.1	37.0	37.7	37.9	-	-	-	-	-
63	Insurance carriers	-	37.2	37.2	37.4	37.3	-	-	-	-	-
631	Life insurance	-	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.6	-	-	-	-	-
632	Accident and health insurance	-	36.7	37.3	36.9	37.0	-	-	-	-	-
633	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	-	37.8	37.6	38.1	38.0	-	-	-	-	-
	SERVICES AND MISCELLANEOUS:										
	Hotels and lodging places:										
701	Hotels, tourist courts, and motels ⁶	-	37.2	36.8	37.4	37.9	-	-	-	-	-
	Personal Services:										
721	Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants	-	38.2	38.2	38.2	38.8	-	-	-	-	-
	Motion pictures:										
781	Motion picture filming and distributing	-	42.6	41.7	39.3	40.4	-	-	-	-	-

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for all other industries, to nonsupervisory workers.

²Beginning January 1965, data relate to railroads with operating revenues of \$5,000,000 or more. Data for March 1966: \$135.12, \$3.05, and 44.3. April 1966: \$132.75, \$3.08 and 43.1. May 1966: \$135.83, \$3.08, and 44.1. June 1966: \$137.54, \$3.07 and 44.8.

³Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as switchboard operators; service assistants; operating room instructors; and pay-station attendants. In 1965, such employees made up 33 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.

⁴Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as central office craftsmen; installation and exchange repair craftsmen; line, cable, and conduit craftsmen; and laborers. In 1965, such employees made up 33 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.

⁵Data relate to nonsupervisory employees except messengers.

⁶Money payments only; tips, not included.

⁷Data for nonoffice salesmen excluded from all series in this division.

*Not available.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

Table C-3: Employment, hours, and indexes of earnings in the Executive Branch of the Federal Government

(Employment in thousands—includes both supervisory and nonsupervisory employees)

	1966										1965		
	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.
EXECUTIVE BRANCH													
Total employment	2,556.4	2,608.0	2,604.2	2,559.8	2,481.5	2,461.5	2,428.8	2,399.7	2,375.4	2,511.8	2,370.7	2,352.7	2,341.3
Average weekly hours	39.2	39.8	39.8	39.5	39.6	39.9	40.1	40.4	40.1	42.2	40.7	40.6	40.5
Average overtime hours	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	3.1	1.4	1.1	1.1
Indexes (1965=100):													
Average weekly earnings	102.4	101.4	100.9	100.1	100.9	101.1	102.5	103.3	102.5	108.8	104.0	100.5	99.1
Average hourly earnings	105.8	103.2	102.6	102.6	103.2	102.6	103.5	103.5	103.5	104.4	103.5	100.3	99.1
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE													
Total employment	1,042.8	1,055.4	1,050.7	1,034.8	1,001.5	991.9	980.0	964.8	956.2	951.6	956.0	949.4	943.4
Average weekly hours	40.4	41.0	40.7	40.8	40.7	41.1	41.1	41.2	41.1	41.3	41.2	41.3	41.2
Average overtime hours	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6
Indexes (1965=100):													
Average weekly earnings	103.6	102.5	101.8	102.3	103.2	102.8	103.9	104.2	103.9	103.9	103.9	101.2	100.4
Average hourly earnings	104.6	102.0	102.0	102.3	103.5	102.0	103.2	103.2	103.2	102.6	102.9	100.0	99.4
POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT													
Total employment	682.0	689.4	683.1	673.6	660.2	652.8	639.5	632.4	624.4	771.5	617.8	608.0	602.8
Average weekly hours	37.2	37.7	38.0	37.5	38.0	38.6	39.2	40.2	39.4	47.1	40.9	40.7	40.5
Average overtime hours . . . . .	.6	.3	.3	.6	.7	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.5	8.2	1.8	.5	.4
Indexes (1965=100):													
Average weekly earnings	96.9	95.8	96.6	94.1	95.3	97.2	99.0	101.8	100.1	126.8	103.6	97.9	96.1
Average hourly earnings	107.6	105.0	105.0	103.6	103.6	104.0	104.3	104.6	105.0	111.2	104.6	99.3	98.0
OTHER AGENCIES													
Total employment	831.6	863.2	870.4	851.4	819.8	816.8	809.3	802.5	794.8	788.7	796.9	795.3	795.1
Average weekly hours	39.5	39.9	40.1	39.4	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.6	39.5	39.4	39.9	39.7	39.7
Average overtime hours . . . . .	.9	.8	.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	.9	.8	1.0	.9	.9
Indexes (1965=100):													
Average weekly earnings	105.7	104.0	103.4	101.9	102.7	102.7	103.3	103.5	103.5	103.0	104.8	101.3	99.7
Average hourly earnings	105.7	103.0	101.9	102.2	102.7	102.7	103.3	103.3	103.5	103.3	103.8	100.8	99.2

NOTE: Averages presented in this table have been computed using data collected by the U.S. Civil Service Commission from all agencies of the executive branch of the Federal Government; the data cover both salaried workers and hourly paid wage-board employees. Since these averages relate to hours and earnings of all workers, both supervisory and nonsupervisory, they are not comparable to similar data presented in table C-2 which relate only to production or nonsupervisory workers.

Table C-4: Average hourly earnings excluding overtime of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, by industry

Major industry group	Average hourly earnings excluding overtime ¹				
	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965
MANUFACTURING	\$2.63	\$2.62	\$2.61	\$2.53	\$2.52
DURABLE GOODS	2.80	2.79	2.78	2.69	2.68
Ordnance and accessories	-	3.08	3.07	3.04	3.04
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	-	2.21	2.22	2.10	2.11
Furniture and fixtures	-	2.13	2.12	2.06	2.05
Stone, clay, and glass products	-	2.62	2.61	2.53	2.53
Primary metal industries	-	3.16	3.15	3.06	3.06
Fabricated metal products	-	2.76	2.75	2.66	2.65
Machinery	-	2.94	2.92	2.84	2.83
Electrical equipment and supplies	-	2.55	2.54	2.50	2.50
Transportation equipment	-	3.21	3.21	3.09	3.07
Instruments and related products	-	2.60	2.60	2.53	2.52
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	-	2.14	2.14	2.06	2.06
NONDURABLE GOODS	2.39	2.37	2.36	2.29	2.28
Food and kindred products	-	2.40	2.39	2.33	2.31
Tobacco manufacturers	-	2.05	2.04	2.08	1.94
Textile mill products	-	1.90	1.89	1.81	1.80
Apparel and related products	-	1.88	1.86	1.82	1.82
Paper and allied products	-	2.62	2.61	2.52	2.52
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Chemicals and allied products	-	2.91	2.90	2.83	2.82
Petroleum refining and related industries	-	3.30	3.29	3.28	3.21
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	-	2.55	2.55	2.50	2.51
Leather and leather products	-	1.91	1.91	1.86	1.85

¹ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

² Not available as average overtime rates are significantly above time and one-half. Inclusion of data for the group in the nondurable goods total has little effect.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**
**Table C-5: Gross and spendable average weekly earnings in selected industries,
in current and 1957-59 dollars¹**

Industry	Gross average weekly earnings			Spendable average weekly earnings					
	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Worker with no dependents			Worker with three dependents		
				Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965
MINING:									
Current dollars	\$135.41	\$133.73	\$126.26	\$109.46	\$108.11	\$104.10	\$118.36	\$116.94	\$112.59
1957-59 dollars	118.26	117.20	114.37	95.60	94.75	94.29	103.37	102.49	101.98
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION:									
Current dollars	152.46	151.67	144.39	122.83	122.21	118.55	132.52	131.86	127.81
1957-59 dollars	133.15	132.93	130.79	107.28	107.11	107.38	115.74	115.57	115.77
MANUFACTURING:									
Current dollars	113.85	113.71	109.03	92.72	92.61	90.28	100.65	100.54	98.04
1957-59 dollars	99.43	99.66	98.76	80.98	81.17	81.78	87.90	88.12	88.80
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE:									
Current dollars	79.86	79.92	77.42	66.39	66.44	64.91	73.38	73.43	71.85
1957-59 dollars	69.75	70.04	70.13	57.98	58.23	58.80	64.09	64.36	65.08
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE:									
Current dollars	92.88	92.01	89.65	76.64	75.95	74.61	83.90	83.19	81.80
1957-59 dollars	81.12	80.64	81.20	66.93	66.56	67.58	73.28	72.91	74.09

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for other divisions, to nonsupervisory workers.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-6: Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours and payrolls in industrial and construction activities¹

	1957-59=100				
	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965
	Man-hours				
TOTAL	116.9	119.5	120.0	112.7	113.9
MINING	81.4	84.5	84.7	82.7	84.3
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	110.6	123.5	126.1	113.2	122.9
MANUFACTURING	119.9	120.6	120.7	114.1	113.8
DURABLE GOODS	126.7	127.1	126.9	118.5	117.6
Ordnance and accessories	158.0	153.7	150.9	122.6	120.9
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	95.3	98.0	100.2	99.1	101.0
Furniture and fixtures	128.6	130.3	130.0	124.0	124.3
Stone, clay, and glass products	109.1	111.7	113.5	111.0	111.9
Primary metal industries	114.5	115.6	117.7	105.4	107.3
Fabricated metal products	129.5	130.0	130.2	123.1	121.6
Machinery	137.8	137.5	138.0	126.6	124.8
Electrical equipment and supplies	154.5	153.9	152.1	135.3	132.5
Transportation equipment	123.2	121.9	119.4	115.6	112.3
Instruments and related products	129.9	130.0	129.3	118.5	117.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	122.0	124.7	121.5	121.8	122.6
NONDURABLE GOODS	111.0	112.0	112.6	108.3	108.8
Food and kindred products	98.9	101.6	106.3	98.6	101.8
Tobacco manufactures	90.0	97.7	100.4	89.6	107.0
Textile mill products	104.6	105.1	105.8	104.9	104.1
Apparel and related products	119.5	121.1	117.7	117.3	117.3
Paper and allied products	118.4	117.4	117.5	113.1	113.0
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	118.8	119.4	118.7	112.7	112.3
Chemicals and allied products	116.7	116.7	116.9	110.6	109.8
Petroleum refining and related industries	79.3	80.2	82.2	78.1	79.8
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	154.3	154.1	152.1	143.3	141.0
Leather and leather products	97.1	96.7	96.7	97.6	95.1
	Payrolls				
MINING	101.4	105.6	105.4	98.0	99.8
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	154.8	173.2	177.0	150.1	164.1
MANUFACTURING	156.4	156.9	156.7	142.9	141.8

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, data relate to construction workers.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED HOURS

Table C-7: Average weekly hours of production workers on payrolls of selected industries¹
seasonally adjusted

Industry	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	July 1966	June 1966	May 1966	Apr. 1966	Mar. 1966	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Dec. 1965	Nov. 1965
MINING	42.4	42.8	42.9	42.4	43.2	42.9	42.6	41.7	43.2	42.7	42.6	42.9	42.1
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	37.1	37.3	37.7	36.9	37.8	37.4	36.1	37.2	38.5	38.1	37.8	38.6	37.2
MANUFACTURING	41.3	41.3	41.5	41.4	41.0	41.3	41.5	41.5	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.4
<i>Overtime hours</i>	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.7
DURABLE GOODS	42.1	42.2	42.3	42.1	41.8	42.0	42.2	42.3	42.3	42.4	42.4	42.2	42.2
<i>Overtime hours</i>	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.1
Ordnance and accessories	42.1	42.2	42.5	42.1	42.7	42.1	42.4	42.2	42.0	42.3	42.4	42.4	42.4
Lumber and wood products, except furniture ...	40.8	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.6	40.5	41.4	41.3	41.1	41.2	41.4	41.5	41.2
Furniture and fixtures	40.9	41.1	41.2	41.6	41.0	41.8	42.0	41.6	41.9	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.7
Stone, clay, and glass products	41.7	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.9	41.8	42.1	42.8	42.4	42.5	43.0	42.2
Primary metal industries	42.2	42.8	42.5	42.4	41.6	42.0	42.2	41.8	41.9	41.9	41.9	41.3	41.2
Fabricated metal products	42.1	42.3	42.7	42.2	42.1	42.3	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.5	42.5	42.3	42.3
Machinery	43.9	43.9	44.3	43.8	43.3	43.8	43.8	43.7	44.0	43.9	43.8	43.8	43.7
Electrical equipment and supplies	41.1	41.1	41.3	41.2	40.9	41.2	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2
Transportation equipment	42.4	42.3	42.9	43.2	42.1	42.3	42.2	43.4	42.9	43.3	43.4	43.0	42.9
Instruments and related products	41.7	42.0	42.2	41.7	41.7	42.0	42.4	42.0	42.4	42.3	42.2	41.7	41.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	39.8	40.0	39.9	40.0	39.7	40.1	40.3	40.0	40.3	40.2	40.0	40.2	40.2
NONDURABLE GOODS	40.1	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.1	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.2	40.3
<i>Overtime hours</i>	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3
Food and kindred products	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.1	41.3	41.0	40.9	41.1	41.1	41.5	41.1	41.1	41.1
Tobacco manufactures	37.8	37.6	38.7	37.8	37.9	38.0	38.5	39.2	39.4	41.3	38.9	37.8	37.9
Textile mill products	41.0	41.3	42.1	42.0	41.7	42.2	42.2	41.9	42.4	42.3	42.2	42.0	41.9
Apparel and related products	36.3	36.7	35.6	36.3	36.2	36.5	36.5	36.4	36.5	36.5	36.3	36.4	36.5
Paper and allied products	43.4	43.1	43.4	43.3	43.4	43.4	43.7	43.7	43.5	43.5	43.3	43.5	43.7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	39.0	39.0	38.9	38.9	39.0	39.0	38.7	38.9	38.7	38.7	38.5	38.7	38.6
Chemicals and allied products	42.2	42.1	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	41.9	42.3	42.0	42.1	42.0	42.0	42.0
Petroleum refining and related industries	42.2	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.4	42.5	42.5	42.6	42.6	42.6	42.3	42.0	42.4
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	41.8	42.1	42.0	41.8	41.5	41.7	42.1	42.4	42.2	42.3	42.3	42.3	42.4
Leather and leather products	38.5	38.8	38.3	38.6	38.3	38.7	39.0	39.0	38.5	38.7	38.5	38.4	38.6
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	36.9	36.9	37.0	37.3	37.3	37.2	37.0	37.1	37.1	37.3	37.4	37.4	37.4
WHOLESALE TRADE	40.5	40.7	40.7	40.8	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.7	40.8	40.9	41.0	40.9	40.8
RETAIL TRADE	35.7	35.7	35.8	36.1	36.1	36.0	35.9	35.9	36.0	36.1	36.2	36.3	36.3

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for wholesale and retail trade, to non-supervisory workers.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table C-8: Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours in industrial and construction activities¹
seasonally adjusted**

Industry	1957-59=100												
	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	July 1966	June 1966	May 1966	Apr. 1966	Mar. 1966	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Dec. 1965	Nov. 1965
TOTAL	115.8	115.7	115.6	115.8	115.0	115.8	114.2	114.8	116.0	114.8	113.6	113.5	111.5
MINING	81.3	82.2	82.9	83.3	84.6	83.8	82.7	75.7	85.4	84.1	84.1	84.1	82.6
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	108.8	109.9	112.1	110.9	115.3	114.4	108.1	115.3	122.8	117.6	116.8	119.8	111.3
MANUFACTURING	118.8	118.4	117.9	118.3	116.5	117.7	116.9	116.7	116.3	115.9	114.5	113.8	113.0
DURABLE GOODS	125.6	125.5	125.4	125.0	122.2	123.6	123.0	122.8	122.3	121.5	120.2	118.8	117.4
Ordnance and accessories	155.2	152.0	150.7	146.9	146.6	142.1	140.8	135.4	132.4	130.9	126.4	119.3	120.5
Lumber and wood products, except furniture . . .	95.9	95.2	95.5	97.4	98.4	99.4	100.8	102.1	103.2	102.2	102.9	101.6	99.6
Furniture and fixtures	126.0	126.0	125.9	127.8	124.7	128.1	128.1	125.2	126.4	124.8	124.1	123.1	121.4
Stone, clay, and glass products	107.9	108.6	108.6	109.5	109.3	110.4	110.3	112.2	114.9	112.8	114.1	113.5	109.9
Primary metal industries	118.1	119.7	117.6	118.2	114.9	115.6	114.4	112.9	112.3	112.0	111.6	109.2	108.9
Fabricated metal products	128.0	127.2	127.6	126.7	124.4	125.6	125.6	126.0	125.7	125.1	123.9	122.2	121.6
Machinery	140.3	139.6	139.9	138.3	136.0	135.6	134.2	132.4	132.7	132.0	130.4	129.8	128.9
Electrical equipment and supplies	151.3	150.8	150.0	149.9	145.2	147.0	145.3	144.4	140.9	140.6	137.6	135.4	132.4
Transportation equipment	118.5	118.4	119.9	117.6	112.2	115.6	114.7	117.4	116.0	115.3	113.2	111.6	110.8
Instruments and related products	127.5	128.9	128.1	127.0	126.6	127.0	126.8	124.3	125.0	123.3	120.7	117.9	116.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	114.7	114.7	113.7	115.3	113.5	116.3	116.8	115.3	115.5	114.3	112.1	117.2	114.6
NONDURABLE GOODS	109.9	109.1	108.1	109.6	109.0	110.1	109.0	108.8	108.5	108.6	107.2	107.2	107.3
Food and kindred products	96.4	93.8	93.4	95.2	95.3	94.7	93.5	94.6	95.5	96.1	94.6	94.6	96.2
Tobacco manufactures	84.1	75.7	79.1	78.4	84.4	85.7	85.7	88.4	88.9	91.9	86.6	84.1	83.2
Textile mill products	103.1	103.3	105.4	106.2	104.7	106.4	105.9	104.8	105.9	105.3	105.0	104.0	103.3
Apparel and related products	118.9	120.0	115.2	117.9	117.0	121.4	120.3	118.3	117.7	117.8	114.6	117.3	116.8
Paper and allied products	118.1	115.5	115.2	116.7	117.4	116.3	115.7	115.5	114.3	114.1	113.1	113.0	112.9
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	118.3	118.3	117.4	117.8	117.6	117.2	115.2	115.7	114.2	114.0	113.1	112.6	112.3
Chemicals and allied products	117.9	117.0	116.3	117.7	116.7	116.9	113.8	113.9	113.3	113.2	112.3	111.9	111.5
Petroleum refining and related industries	80.1	79.6	78.7	79.6	80.5	80.7	79.3	79.5	78.8	79.5	78.9	78.4	79.1
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	151.8	151.4	148.9	149.2	147.1	147.8	146.6	147.3	144.7	144.0	143.6	142.8	141.3
Leather and leather products	97.3	98.4	97.2	98.5	96.2	100.1	101.8	101.8	99.2	99.8	98.6	97.7	97.9

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, data relate to construction workers.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

**Table C-9: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
by State and selected areas**

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965
ALABAMA	\$94.94	\$96.74	\$94.05	41.1	41.7	41.8	\$2.31	\$2.32	\$2.25
Birmingham	122.93	124.23	117.04	42.1	42.4	41.8	2.92	2.93	2.80
Mobile	111.72	114.11	113.48	42.0	42.9	42.5	2.66	2.66	2.67
ALASKA	(1)	170.56	160.40	(1)	41.6	40.0	(1)	4.10	4.01
ARIZONA	121.60	120.35	117.31	41.5	41.5	41.6	2.93	2.90	2.82
Phoenix	119.94	116.60	117.88	41.5	41.2	41.8	2.89	2.83	2.82
Tucson	144.56	155.49	425.33	41.9	44.3	40.3	3.45	3.51	3.11
ARKANSAS	79.42	80.03	76.54	41.8	41.9	41.6	1.90	1.91	1.84
Fort Smith	76.18	76.13	74.44	41.4	41.6	40.9	1.84	1.83	1.82
Little Rock-North Little Rock	78.91	79.52	74.85	41.1	41.2	40.9	1.92	1.93	1.83
Pine Bluff	94.24	92.93	90.13	41.7	41.3	40.6	2.26	2.25	2.22
CALIFORNIA	130.15	130.47	126.28	40.8	40.9	41.0	3.19	3.19	3.08
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	130.82	131.36	125.14	41.4	41.7	41.3	3.16	3.15	3.03
Bakersfield	136.82	134.34	132.00	40.6	40.1	40.0	3.37	3.35	3.30
Fresno	113.52	111.91	106.52	40.4	40.4	39.6	2.81	2.77	2.69
Los Angeles-Long Beach	128.86	128.64	124.12	41.3	41.1	41.1	3.12	3.13	3.02
Oxnard-Ventura	111.91	118.58	107.62	40.4	41.9	38.3	2.77	2.83	2.81
Sacramento	133.13	137.90	132.66	38.7	40.8	41.2	3.44	3.38	3.22
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	124.54	125.87	123.52	40.7	41.0	40.9	3.06	3.07	3.02
San Diego	139.47	137.02	134.89	40.9	40.3	41.0	3.41	3.40	3.29
San Francisco-Oakland	137.60	140.42	134.20	40.0	40.7	40.3	3.44	3.45	3.33
San Jose	134.48	132.61	128.84	41.0	41.7	40.9	3.28	3.18	3.15
Santa Barbara	122.36	128.03	120.90	39.6	41.3	40.3	3.09	3.10	3.00
Santa Rosa	108.86	104.61	103.49	39.3	38.6	39.2	2.77	2.71	2.64
Stockton	123.87	125.25	122.36	39.2	41.2	41.2	3.16	3.04	2.97
Vallejo-Napa	118.04	120.67	113.62	38.7	38.8	38.0	3.05	3.11	2.99
COLORADO	(1)	119.94	115.21	(1)	41.5	41.0	(1)	2.89	2.81
Denver	(1)	122.35	118.66	(1)	41.9	41.2	(1)	2.92	2.88
CONNECTICUT	124.85	123.98	115.45	43.5	43.5	42.6	2.87	2.85	2.71
Bridgeport	129.65	128.33	121.09	44.4	44.1	43.4	2.92	2.91	2.79
Hartford	134.84	131.40	121.41	44.5	43.8	42.9	3.03	3.00	2.83
New Britain	127.58	128.16	118.00	44.3	44.5	42.6	2.88	2.88	2.77
New Haven	122.38	122.98	111.49	42.2	42.7	41.6	2.90	2.88	2.68
Stamford	122.69	120.41	113.71	42.6	42.1	41.5	2.88	2.86	2.74
Waterbury	122.04	123.04	113.79	43.9	44.1	42.3	2.78	2.79	2.69
DELAWARE	123.06	119.36	119.99	42.0	41.3	42.1	2.93	2.89	2.85
Wilmington	136.40	133.12	132.71	42.1	41.6	42.4	3.24	3.20	3.13
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:									
Washington SMSA	(1)	120.47	115.09	(1)	40.7	40.1	(1)	2.96	2.87
FLORIDA	97.52	97.94	93.29	42.4	42.4	42.6	2.30	2.31	2.19
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood	91.21	90.86	(1)	40.9	41.3	(1)	2.23	2.20	(1)
Jacksonville	93.25	95.72	91.76	40.9	41.8	40.6	2.28	2.29	2.26
Miami	89.62	88.97	86.07	41.3	41.0	40.6	2.17	2.17	2.12
Orlando	94.35	94.98	(1)	42.5	42.4	(1)	2.22	2.24	(1)
Pensacola	109.74	112.71	111.20	41.1	41.9	43.1	2.67	2.69	2.58
Tampa-St. Petersburg	102.02	99.45	101.02	43.6	42.5	45.3	2.34	2.34	2.23
West Palm Beach	102.93	107.31	(1)	43.8	44.9	(1)	2.35	2.39	(1)
GEORGIA	88.61	88.62	84.65	41.6	41.8	41.7	2.13	2.12	2.03
Atlanta	108.27	109.20	106.24	40.4	40.9	41.5	2.68	2.67	2.56
Savannah	108.88	107.17	107.02	42.2	41.7	42.3	2.58	2.57	2.53
HAWAII	102.56	99.04	93.93	38.7	37.8	39.3	2.65	2.62	2.39
IDAHO	114.05	118.49	109.85	40.3	41.0	39.8	2.83	2.89	2.76
ILLINOIS	125.96	125.93	119.05	42.0	42.2	41.6	3.00	2.98	2.86
Chicago	128.30	128.35	120.80	42.2	42.3	41.8	3.04	3.03	2.89
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline	(1)	146.04	129.45	(1)	42.9	40.8	(1)	3.41	3.17

See footnotes at end of table.
NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

**Table C-9: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
by State and selected areas--Continued**

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965
ILLINOIS--(Continued)									
Peoria.....	(1)	\$142.60	\$134.44	(1)	42.6	42.1	(1)	\$3.35	\$3.20
Rockford.....	(1)	126.57	123.07	(1)	43.5	44.1	(1)	2.91	2.79
INDIANA.....									
Indianapolis.....	\$128.10	129.13	123.48	42.0	42.2	41.8	\$3.05	3.06	2.95
	(1)	135.29	128.10	(1)	43.5	42.8	(1)	3.11	2.99
IOWA.....									
Cedar Rapids.....	122.75	122.95	115.73	41.7	41.7	41.2	2.95	2.95	2.81
Des Moines.....	122.57	128.30	121.65	42.6	44.1	43.1	2.88	2.91	2.82
	131.57	134.43	124.38	40.3	41.4	39.8	3.26	3.25	3.13
KANSAS.....									
Topeka.....	122.51	123.94	115.47	43.3	43.8	42.6	2.83	2.83	2.71
Wichita.....	130.08	127.92	134.30	44.2	44.0	45.0	2.94	2.90	2.98
	134.36	133.06	118.28	43.7	43.7	41.7	3.07	3.05	2.84
KENTUCKY.....									
Louisville.....	107.53	107.01	104.17	41.2	41.0	41.5	2.61	2.61	2.51
	125.48	126.45	123.64	41.7	42.2	42.1	3.01	3.00	2.94
LOUISIANA.....									
Baton Rouge.....	114.44	115.24	111.02	42.7	43.0	43.2	2.68	2.68	2.57
New Orleans.....	143.90	140.19	135.79	42.2	41.6	40.9	3.41	3.37	3.32
Shreveport.....	119.39	122.96	109.07	41.6	42.4	40.1	2.87	2.90	2.72
	107.50	110.11	108.82	43.7	44.4	44.6	2.46	2.48	2.44
MAINE.....									
Lewiston-Auburn.....	91.49	90.23	86.94	41.4	41.2	41.4	2.21	2.19	2.10
Portland.....	77.62	76.24	70.49	39.2	38.7	38.1	1.98	1.97	1.85
	92.75	93.38	89.76	40.5	40.6	40.8	2.29	2.30	2.20
MARYLAND.....									
Baltimore.....	112.75	113.16	106.23	41.3	41.3	40.7	2.73	2.74	2.61
	118.82	119.65	111.78	41.4	41.4	40.5	2.87	2.89	2.76
MASSACHUSETTS.....									
Boston.....	106.11	106.34	99.10	40.5	40.9	39.8	2.62	2.60	2.49
Brockton.....	115.46	114.80	106.13	40.8	41.0	39.6	2.83	2.80	2.68
Fall River.....	89.83	90.74	80.15	39.4	39.8	36.6	2.28	2.28	2.19
Lawrence-Haverhill.....	75.73	74.11	70.30	34.9	35.8	34.8	2.17	2.07	2.02
Lowell.....	93.80	95.59	92.59	38.6	39.5	39.4	2.43	2.42	2.35
New Bedford.....	89.38	92.00	84.77	39.2	40.0	39.8	2.28	2.30	2.13
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke.....	84.67	85.19	77.02	37.8	38.9	36.5	2.24	2.19	2.11
Worcester.....	110.68	109.33	103.68	41.3	41.1	40.5	2.68	2.66	2.56
	114.68	116.48	108.39	41.4	41.9	40.9	2.77	2.78	2.65
MICHIGAN.....									
Ann Arbor.....	149.12	149.07	145.41	43.5	43.6	44.7	3.43	3.42	3.25
Bay City.....	144.89	141.70	132.80	41.9	41.3	40.6	3.46	3.43	3.27
Detroit.....	134.34	136.28	124.01	42.5	42.8	41.6	3.16	3.18	2.98
Flint.....	159.47	158.93	154.44	44.1	44.0	45.0	3.62	3.61	3.43
Grand Rapids.....	171.47	175.63	162.67	44.9	45.3	45.3	3.82	3.88	3.59
Kalamazoo.....	126.39	127.71	123.32	42.6	43.0	42.7	2.97	2.97	2.89
Lansing.....	136.89	136.49	126.45	44.3	45.0	43.8	3.09	3.03	2.89
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	153.87	148.35	157.23	42.8	41.8	45.0	3.60	3.55	3.49
Saginaw.....	139.66	132.16	126.85	44.0	42.4	42.1	3.17	3.12	3.01
	152.95	149.08	148.01	43.7	43.1	45.0	3.50	3.46	3.29
MINNESOTA.....									
Duluth-Superior.....	118.40	115.23	114.06	41.5	41.2	41.5	2.85	2.80	2.75
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	113.18	114.48	110.87	39.0	39.1	39.8	2.90	2.93	2.79
	125.92	124.89	121.04	41.8	41.7	41.8	3.01	2.99	2.90
MISSISSIPPI.....									
Jackson.....	80.10	79.68	78.31	41.5	41.5	42.1	1.93	1.92	1.86
	87.80	88.16	85.80	43.9	44.3	44.0	2.00	1.99	1.95
MISSOURI.....									
Kansas City.....	113.57	112.06	107.80	41.0	40.6	40.5	2.77	2.76	2.66
St. Louis.....	(1)	124.19	117.49	(1)	41.8	41.0	(1)	2.97	2.87
	127.10	124.54	122.09	41.4	40.7	41.3	3.07	3.06	2.96
MONTANA.....									
	119.20	121.99	113.57	40.0	40.8	41.0	2.98	2.99	2.77
NEBRASKA.....									
Omaha.....	107.56	108.46	104.03	43.3	43.8	43.3	2.49	2.47	2.40
	115.56	115.97	113.47	42.6	42.8	42.9	2.71	2.71	2.65

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

Table C-9: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
by State and selected areas--Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965
NEVADA	\$134.31	\$136.12	\$128.95	40.7	41.0	39.8	\$3.30	\$3.32	\$3.24
NEW HAMPSHIRE	88.32	87.94	85.48	40.7	40.9	40.9	2.17	2.15	2.09
Manchester	81.97	82.18	78.79	39.6	39.7	39.2	2.07	2.07	2.01
NEW JERSEY	118.53	117.83	113.99	41.3	41.2	41.3	2.87	2.86	2.76
Atlantic City	87.42	88.22	83.85	39.2	40.1	39.0	2.23	2.20	2.15
Jersey City ³	115.62	116.18	111.25	41.0	41.2	40.9	2.82	2.82	2.72
Newark ³	119.39	118.98	114.26	41.6	41.6	41.7	2.87	2.86	2.74
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic ³	119.68	118.12	116.62	41.7	41.3	41.8	2.87	2.86	2.79
Perth Amboy ³	127.37	124.62	123.26	42.6	42.1	42.8	2.99	2.96	2.88
Trenton	116.40	117.55	114.40	40.7	41.1	41.3	2.86	2.86	2.77
NEW MEXICO	91.66	91.96	97.16	40.2	39.3	41.7	2.28	2.34	2.33
Albuquerque	99.29	98.89	96.32	40.2	40.2	40.3	2.47	2.46	2.39
NEW YORK	112.44	111.32	108.00	40.3	39.9	40.0	2.79	2.79	2.70
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	118.00	125.70	118.78	40.0	41.9	41.1	2.95	3.00	2.89
Binghamton	109.93	106.19	108.00	41.8	41.0	41.7	2.63	2.59	2.59
Buffalo	137.48	137.38	131.35	42.3	42.4	42.1	3.25	3.24	3.12
Elmira	114.26	113.44	109.89	41.7	41.4	40.7	2.74	2.74	2.70
Monroe County ⁴	135.14	134.62	127.25	42.9	42.6	42.7	3.15	3.16	2.98
Nassau and Suffolk Counties ⁵	116.48	116.33	109.35	41.6	41.4	40.5	2.80	2.81	2.70
New York-Northeastern New Jersey	111.32	108.70	106.92	39.9	39.1	39.6	2.79	2.78	2.70
New York SMSA	105.92	102.54	101.50	38.8	37.7	38.3	2.73	2.72	2.65
New York City ⁵	103.25	99.90	99.79	38.1	37.0	37.8	2.71	2.70	2.64
Rochester	129.56	129.99	121.70	42.9	42.9	42.7	3.02	3.03	2.85
Rockland County ⁵	116.34	114.09	112.88	41.7	40.6	41.5	2.79	2.81	2.72
Syracuse	119.31	119.77	115.64	41.0	41.3	41.3	2.91	2.90	2.80
Utica-Rome	113.05	112.25	103.73	42.5	42.2	41.0	2.66	2.66	2.53
Westchester County ⁵	115.08	111.20	108.68	41.1	40.0	40.4	2.80	2.78	2.69
NORTH CAROLINA	80.32	80.90	76.91	41.4	41.7	41.8	1.94	1.94	1.84
Charlotte	86.52	85.68	83.07	42.0	42.0	42.6	2.06	2.04	1.95
Greensboro-High Point	82.42	82.82	77.33	40.8	41.0	40.7	2.02	2.02	1.90
NORTH DAKOTA	107.11	104.46	108.74	42.7	41.1	43.3	2.51	2.54	2.51
Fargo-Moorhead	110.95	103.86	107.63	41.3	37.9	42.3	2.69	2.74	2.54
OHIO	133.29	134.24	128.35	42.4	42.8	42.2	3.14	3.14	3.04
Akron	150.97	146.59	144.59	43.4	42.5	42.9	3.48	3.45	3.37
Canton	130.65	130.93	124.72	41.5	41.8	41.0	3.15	3.13	3.04
Cincinnati	124.50	124.86	120.69	42.2	42.5	42.5	2.95	2.94	2.84
Cleveland	137.86	139.44	132.40	43.0	43.4	42.7	3.21	3.21	3.10
Columbus	122.71	123.38	118.01	40.9	41.2	40.4	3.00	2.99	2.92
Dayton	151.82	151.07	145.80	43.6	43.5	43.9	3.48	3.47	3.32
Toledo	139.44	138.73	138.71	42.8	43.2	42.8	3.26	3.21	3.24
Youngstown-Warren	140.23	142.43	128.15	41.2	41.5	39.0	3.40	3.43	3.29
OKLAHOMA	105.75	105.50	102.79	41.8	41.7	42.3	2.53	2.53	2.43
Oklahoma City	103.39	100.60	98.44	42.2	41.4	42.8	2.45	2.43	2.30
Tulsa	119.57	118.58	114.17	42.4	42.5	42.6	2.82	2.79	2.68
OREGON	120.51	119.26	116.91	39.0	39.1	39.9	3.09	3.05	2.93
Eugene	122.61	125.36	121.18	38.8	40.7	40.8	3.16	3.08	2.97
Portland	121.57	120.65	118.30	39.6	39.3	40.1	3.07	3.07	2.95
PENNSYLVANIA	112.75	112.75	106.63	41.0	41.0	40.7	2.75	2.75	2.62
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	109.05	108.50	104.15	39.8	39.6	39.3	2.74	2.74	2.65
Altoona	91.54	91.54	89.24	39.8	39.8	40.2	2.30	2.30	2.22
Erie	119.28	119.99	113.94	42.6	42.7	42.2	2.80	2.81	2.70
Harrisburg	98.00	98.15	93.83	40.0	39.9	40.1	2.45	2.46	2.34
Johnstown	112.01	110.78	106.41	38.1	37.3	37.6	2.94	2.97	2.83
Lancaster	103.42	103.07	100.62	41.7	41.9	42.1	2.48	2.46	2.39
Philadelphia	120.18	118.90	114.11	41.3	41.0	40.9	2.91	2.90	2.79
Pittsburgh	132.43	134.69	124.09	41.0	41.7	39.9	3.23	3.23	3.11
Reading	103.57	101.91	97.10	41.1	40.6	40.8	2.52	2.51	2.38
Scranton	85.03	84.80	80.81	38.3	38.2	38.3	2.22	2.22	2.11
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	79.66	78.07	74.37	37.4	37.0	36.1	2.13	2.11	2.06
York	100.77	99.17	92.65	42.7	42.2	42.5	2.36	2.35	2.18
RHODE ISLAND	94.30	94.35	89.51	41.0	41.2	40.5	2.30	2.29	2.21
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick	95.58	95.58	90.13	41.2	41.2	40.6	2.32	2.32	2.22

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

**Table C-9: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
by State and selected areas--Continued**

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1965
SOUTH CAROLINA	\$83.18	\$83.58	\$80.41	41.8	42.0	42.1	\$1.99	\$1.99	\$1.91
Charleston	94.16	91.98	89.88	41.3	40.7	42.0	2.28	2.26	2.14
Greenville	83.75	84.94	80.70	42.3	42.9	42.7	1.98	1.98	1.89
SOUTH DAKOTA	114.08	112.24	104.05	46.0	46.0	43.9	2.48	2.44	2.37
Sioux Falls	136.01	132.76	123.63	49.1	48.1	46.7	2.77	2.76	2.65
TENNESSEE	(1)	89.82	86.51	(1)	41.2	41.0	(1)	2.18	2.11
Chattanooga	98.06	98.29	93.30	41.2	41.3	41.1	2.38	2.38	2.27
Knoxville	98.66	101.52	97.68	40.6	41.1	40.7	2.43	2.47	2.40
Memphis	104.43	99.53	101.15	42.8	41.3	42.5	2.44	2.41	2.38
Nashville	97.23	97.23	93.98	41.2	41.2	41.4	2.36	2.36	2.27
TEXAS	110.04	110.14	104.83	42.0	42.2	42.1	2.62	2.61	2.49
Austin	82.01	82.62	72.80	40.4	40.7	40.9	2.03	2.03	1.78
Beaumont-Port Arthur	136.94	137.76	138.69	41.0	41.0	41.4	3.34	3.36	3.35
Corpus Christi	125.33	132.50	118.37	41.5	43.3	41.1	3.02	3.06	2.88
Dallas	101.16	100.38	97.67	41.8	42.0	42.1	2.42	2.39	2.32
El Paso	73.15	77.14	75.44	37.9	40.6	38.1	1.93	1.90	1.98
Fort Worth	129.65	125.57	113.10	43.8	43.6	42.2	2.96	2.88	2.68
Houston	130.11	132.11	124.41	42.8	43.6	42.9	3.04	3.03	2.90
San Antonio	83.38	84.80	78.69	41.9	42.4	41.2	1.99	2.00	1.91
UTAH	121.47	119.54	114.00	40.9	40.8	40.0	2.97	2.93	2.85
Salt Lake City	118.14	117.29	112.61	41.6	41.3	41.1	2.84	2.84	2.74
VERMONT	101.36	100.92	93.51	43.5	43.5	42.7	2.33	2.32	2.19
Burlington	107.25	105.95	102.05	42.9	43.6	43.8	2.50	2.43	2.33
Springfield	116.69	116.95	108.43	44.2	44.3	43.2	2.64	2.64	2.51
VIRGINIA	90.25	90.45	87.57	41.4	41.3	41.7	2.18	2.19	2.10
Lynchburg	87.31	87.14	84.71	42.8	42.3	43.0	2.04	2.06	1.97
Norfolk-Portsmouth	102.29	94.89	96.78	43.9	41.8	43.4	2.33	2.27	2.23
Richmond	100.61	101.11	94.30	40.9	41.1	40.3	2.46	2.46	2.34
Roanoke	85.27	88.39	89.32	41.8	42.7	44.0	2.04	2.07	2.03
WASHINGTON	131.34	128.70	120.43	39.8	39.6	39.1	3.30	3.25	3.08
Seattle-Everett	136.34	131.87	120.82	40.1	39.6	38.6	3.40	3.33	3.13
Spokane	129.49	129.17	123.64	39.6	39.5	39.5	3.27	3.27	3.13
Tacoma	127.47	127.86	121.52	39.1	39.1	39.2	3.26	3.27	3.10
WEST VIRGINIA	115.59	115.71	109.75	40.7	40.6	40.2	2.84	2.85	2.73
Charleston	146.20	144.19	137.10	42.5	43.3	41.8	3.44	3.33	3.28
Huntington-Ashland	120.69	123.53	113.68	39.7	40.5	38.8	3.04	3.05	2.93
Wheeling	117.67	118.78	111.60	41.0	41.1	40.0	2.87	2.89	2.79
WISCONSIN	123.05	122.39	116.42	42.1	42.5	42.0	2.93	2.88	2.77
Green Bay	122.53	122.63	116.17	44.3	45.7	44.2	2.77	2.68	2.63
Kenosha	138.50	136.93	136.69	41.1	40.7	42.0	3.37	3.36	3.25
La Crosse	107.48	105.06	105.31	39.6	39.1	38.7	2.71	2.69	2.72
Madison	127.77	129.34	121.36	41.0	42.2	40.8	3.12	3.06	2.97
Milwaukee	134.62	135.78	127.68	41.7	42.1	41.5	3.23	3.23	3.08
Racine	133.13	128.94	121.91	42.3	41.5	41.1	3.15	3.10	2.97
WYOMING	104.69	114.65	102.39	36.1	39.4	36.7	2.90	2.91	2.79
Casper	132.60	140.54	124.12	39.0	40.5	37.5	3.40	3.47	3.31

¹Not available.

²Revised series; not strictly comparable with previously published data.

³Area included in New York-Northeastern New Jersey Standard Consolidated Area.

⁴Subarea of Rochester Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

⁵Subarea of New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA

LABOR TURNOVER

Table D-1: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing
1956 to date

(Per 100 employees)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
Total accessions													
1956.....	3.8	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.1	5.1	4.3	4.9	5.2	5.1	3.6	2.7	4.2
1957.....	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.5	2.6	2.0	3.6
1958.....	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.6	4.7	4.2	4.9	5.0	4.0	3.2	2.7	3.6
1959.....	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.2	5.4	4.4	5.2	5.1	3.9	3.4	3.6	4.2
1960.....	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.7	3.9	4.9	4.8	3.5	2.9	2.3	3.8
1961.....	3.7	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.3	5.0	4.4	5.3	4.7	4.3	3.4	2.6	4.1
1962.....	4.1	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.3	5.0	4.6	5.1	4.9	3.9	3.0	2.4	4.1
1963.....	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.8	4.3	4.8	4.8	3.9	2.9	2.5	3.9
1964.....	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	5.1	4.4	5.1	4.8	4.0	3.2	2.6	4.0
1965.....	3.8	3.5	4.0	3.8	4.1	5.6	4.5	5.4	5.5	4.5	3.9	3.1	4.3
1966.....	4.6	4.2	4.9	4.6	5.1	6.7	5.1	6.4	6.1	5.0			
New hires													
1956.....	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.6	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.3	1.8	2.8
1957.....	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.1	1.3	.8	2.2
1958.....	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.7
1959.....	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.7	3.0	3.5	3.5	2.6	1.9	1.5	2.6
1960.....	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.3	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.0	2.2
1961.....	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.9	2.5	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.0	1.4	2.2
1962.....	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.5	1.8	1.2	2.5
1963.....	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.5	3.3	2.7	3.2	3.2	2.6	1.8	1.4	2.4
1964.....	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.6	2.9	3.4	3.5	2.8	2.2	1.6	2.6
1965.....	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.3	3.2	3.9	4.0	3.5	2.9	2.2	3.1
1966.....	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.6	4.1	5.6	3.9	4.8	4.7	4.1			
Total separations													
1956.....	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.2	3.8	4.6	5.5	4.4	4.0	3.4	4.2
1957.....	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.7	5.5	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.2
1958.....	5.4	4.1	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.1	3.6	3.5	4.1
1959.....	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.6	5.3	5.5	4.7	3.9	4.1
1960.....	3.6	3.5	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.3
1961.....	4.7	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.2	5.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0
1962.....	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.4	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.0	3.8	4.1
1963.....	4.0	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.4	4.1	4.8	4.9	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.9
1964.....	4.0	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	4.4	4.3	5.1	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.9
1965.....	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.3	5.1	5.7	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.1
1966.....	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	5.3	5.8	6.6	4.8			
Quits													
1956.....	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.7	3.2	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.9
1957.....	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.7	1.6	1.1	.8	1.6
1958.....	.9	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.0	.8	1.1
1959.....	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.6	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.5
1960.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.3	1.3	.9	.7	1.3
1961.....	.9	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.7	2.3	1.4	1.1	.9	1.2
1962.....	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.4	1.5	1.1	.8	1.4
1963.....	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.4	1.5	1.1	.8	1.4
1964.....	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.7	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.5
1965.....	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.6	3.5	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.9
1966.....	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.6	4.5	2.8			
Layoffs													
1956.....	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7
1957.....	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.4	3.4	2.1
1958.....	4.0	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.6
1959.....	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	3.2	2.9	2.4	2.0
1960.....	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.6	2.4
1961.....	3.2	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.2
1962.....	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.0
1963.....	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	1.8
1964.....	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.7
1965.....	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.4
1966.....	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	2.0	1.1	1.0	1.1			

¹Beginning with January 1959, transfers between establishments of the same firm are included in total accessions and total separations, therefore rates for these items are not strictly comparable with prior data. Transfers comprise part of other accessions and other separations, the rates for which are not shown separately.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has not significantly affected the labor turnover series.

Data for the current month are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
LABOR TURNOVER**

Table D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry

		(Per 100 employees)									
SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966
	MANUFACTURING	5.0	6.1	4.1	4.7	4.8	6.6	2.8	4.5	1.1	1.0
19,24,25,32-39	DURABLE GOODS	4.7	5.9	4.0	4.5	4.4	6.1	2.6	4.2	.8	.8
20-23,26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	5.3	6.3	4.2	5.0	5.3	7.3	3.0	5.0	1.4	1.4
	<i>Durable Goods</i>										
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	3.7	4.3	3.4	3.7	2.4	4.0	1.2	2.6	.6	.4
192	Ammunition, except for small arms	3.1	4.1	2.8	3.5	2.4	3.9	1.1	2.4	.7	.5
194	Sighting and fire control equipment	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.0	3.1	1.5	2.4	.1	.1
191,3,5,6,9	Other ordnance and accessories	6.3	5.6	5.8	4.9	2.8	4.8	1.8	3.4	.2	.4
24	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	5.6	6.9	4.9	6.1	7.3	9.4	4.5	6.9	1.8	1.3
242	Sawmills and planing mills	4.9	6.1	4.4	5.5	6.3	8.7	4.2	6.6	1.3	1.1
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general	4.6	5.8	4.1	5.2	6.3	8.6	4.0	6.4	1.4	1.2
243	Millwork, plywood, and related products	4.4	6.0	4.0	5.5	7.6	9.9	3.9	6.8	2.7	2.0
2431	Millwork	3.1	4.2	2.8	3.9	6.6	9.7	3.4	5.9	2.5	2.9
2432	Veneer and plywood	5.6	7.7	5.2	6.9	7.5	9.1	4.3	7.1	1.8	.6
244	Wooden containers	6.3	8.0	5.5	6.6	7.0	9.9	4.0	7.2	1.9	1.4
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	6.7	7.3	6.0	6.8	7.4	10.1	4.3	7.4	1.9	1.1
249	Miscellaneous wood products	8.1	8.2	6.9	7.5	7.3	8.9	4.9	6.4	1.0	1.2
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	7.0	8.5	6.5	7.6	6.3	8.3	4.5	6.5	.6	.5
251	Household furniture	7.0	8.8	6.5	7.8	6.3	8.3	4.7	6.6	.4	.3
2511	Wood house furniture, unupholstered	7.4	9.1	6.9	8.5	6.4	8.9	4.9	7.3	.3	.3
2512	Wood house furniture, upholstered	5.4	6.1	5.2	5.7	5.4	6.0	4.0	4.6	.5	.2
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings	7.0	8.1	6.4	7.3	7.3	8.0	5.2	6.2	.7	.4
252	Office furniture	5.8	6.1	5.5	5.7	4.1	7.0	3.1	5.2	.1	.3
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	3.7	4.5	3.1	3.8	4.5	6.8	2.4	4.4	1.2	1.1
321	Flat glass	2.8	3.3	1.5	1.6	3.2	4.5	1.8	2.3	.8	.7
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	3.5	4.5	2.8	3.7	4.5	6.4	2.3	4.1	.9	.7
3221	Glass containers	3.4	4.5	2.9	3.9	5.1	7.4	2.8	5.4	1.4	.9
3229	Pressed and blown glassware, n.e.c.	3.7	4.4	2.7	3.4	3.8	5.2	1.7	2.7	.5	.4
324	Cement, hydraulic . . . . .	.9	1.4	.8	1.3	1.6	4.4	.5	3.0	.7	.5
325	Structural clay products	3.9	4.4	3.5	3.9	5.4	7.9	3.2	5.6	1.4	1.3
3251	Brick and structural clay tile	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.1	5.8	8.5	4.0	6.3	.9	1.1
326	Pottery and related products	4.6	6.3	4.0	5.3	4.1	6.7	2.6	4.8	.5	.9
3291	Abrasive products	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.3	5.9	1.5	3.9	.1	.4
33	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	3.1	3.8	2.6	3.2	3.5	5.6	1.8	3.8	.6	.6
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products	2.0	2.7	1.4	2.2	3.2	5.4	1.3	3.8	.8	.6
3312	Blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills	1.9	2.5	1.2	2.0	3.3	5.3	1.3	3.7	.8	.6
332	Iron and steel foundries	4.8	5.2	4.2	4.6	4.4	6.2	3.0	4.2	.3	.8
3321	Gray iron foundries	5.3	5.3	4.6	4.7	4.6	6.1	3.5	4.3	.2	.7
3322	Malleable iron foundries	5.7	6.7	5.3	5.4	5.1	7.4	3.4	5.1	.4	.9
3323	Steel foundries	3.5	4.4	3.0	4.1	3.7	5.9	2.0	3.6	.6	.9
333,4	Nonferrous smelting and refining	3.1	3.4	2.7	3.0	2.5	5.3	1.2	4.1	.3	.2
335	Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding	2.8	4.3	2.4	3.3	2.7	4.9	1.3	3.0	.5	.9
3351	Copper rolling, drawing, and extruding	2.3	3.0	2.2	2.8	1.7	4.5	.9	3.6	.1	.1
3352	Aluminum rolling, drawing, and extruding	2.9	3.4	2.1	3.1	3.3	4.7	1.3	2.9	1.0	.6
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing, and insulating	(1)	6.7	(1)	4.2	(1)	5.6	(1)	2.7	(1)	1.9
336	Nonferrous foundries	6.7	6.9	6.3	6.5	6.3	7.2	4.0	5.4	.6	.5
3361	Aluminum castings	7.1	7.2	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.7	3.9	5.9	.7	.5
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings	6.4	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.7	4.1	5.0	.6	.6
339	Miscellaneous primary metal industries	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.0	4.8	2.0	3.4	.1	.1
3391	Iron and steel forgings	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.4	2.4	4.4	1.5	3.1	.1	.1

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA LABOR TURNOVER

Table D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued

(Per 100 employees)

SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
34	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	5.5	6.2	4.9	5.4	5.4	7.0	3.2	4.8	1.0	1.0
341	Metal cans	4.9	5.5	1.7	3.4	8.2	10.6	1.9	6.0	5.1	3.2
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	5.2	5.5	4.8	4.1	4.9	5.7	3.2	4.0	.6	.7
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, including saws	4.2	4.6	3.8	4.2	3.2	4.9	2.2	3.7	.3	.2
3429	Hardware, n.e.c.	5.9	6.1	5.4	4.0	6.0	6.2	3.9	4.1	.8	1.0
343	Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures	4.8	5.6	4.3	5.2	6.3	7.4	3.2	4.8	1.2	1.2
3431,2	Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods	3.1	4.4	2.5	3.7	6.3	6.4	2.6	4.1	2.3	1.0
3433	Heating equipment, except electric	6.1	6.6	5.8	6.4	6.3	8.2	3.7	5.4	.4	1.4
344	Fabricated structural metal products	4.6	5.7	4.2	5.3	5.5	7.5	3.1	5.0	1.2	1.2
3441	Fabricated structural steel	4.6	5.5	4.2	5.1	5.5	7.7	2.9	4.9	1.5	1.6
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	4.1	4.3	3.4	3.9	3.6	5.2	2.2	3.6	.3	.6
3446,9	Architectural and miscellaneous metal work	4.1	5.4	3.7	4.6	6.9	7.3	3.3	4.9	2.3	1.3
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	5.8	5.8	5.3	5.4	4.7	6.7	3.1	4.9	.3	.5
3452	Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	4.2	4.9	3.5	4.3	3.7	5.6	2.5	4.0	.2	.4
346	Metal stampings	(1)	7.9	(1)	6.3	(1)	5.9	(1)	3.9	(1)	.9
348	Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	5.7	6.4	5.4	6.1	4.7	7.1	3.2	5.4	.4	.4
349	Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	3.9	5.0	3.4	4.5	3.5	6.2	2.1	4.4	.6	.8
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	4.1	4.7	3.6	4.4	3.5	5.9	2.1	4.2	.4	.7
35	MACHINERY	3.9	4.2	3.4	3.7	3.4	5.1	2.0	3.5	.4	.6
351	Engines and turbines	(1)	4.7	(1)	3.2	(1)	5.1	(1)	3.1	(1)	.7
3511	Steam engines and turbines	(1)	2.2	(1)	1.5	(1)	2.8	(1)	1.6	(1)	(2)
3519	Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.	(1)	6.0	(1)	4.1	(1)	6.2	(1)	3.9	(1)	1.1
352	Farm machinery and equipment	4.9	5.2	4.2	4.6	5.5	6.7	2.7	4.0	1.6	1.3
353	Construction and related machinery	2.9	3.4	2.7	3.2	3.0	4.9	1.6	3.4	.5	.4
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery	2.7	3.2	2.5	3.0	3.0	4.6	1.4	3.2	.5	.2
3533	Oil field machinery, and equipment	2.6	3.2	2.4	2.9	2.8	4.7	2.0	3.3	.1	.4
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, and industrial cranes	3.0	3.5	2.9	3.4	2.7	5.1	1.6	3.5	.3	.6
354	Metalworking machinery and equipment	3.5	3.9	3.2	3.4	2.8	4.5	1.9	3.2	.2	.4
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.6	4.0	1.7	3.1	(2)	(2)
3545	Machine tool accessories	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.4	2.9	4.4	1.8	3.1	.1	.1
3542,8	Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	2.4	3.4	2.1	3.0	2.3	4.3	1.5	3.2	.2	.2
355	Special industry machinery	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.3	4.5	2.0	3.3	.4	.3
3551	Food products machinery	2.8	3.4	2.6	3.2	3.1	4.1	1.9	2.9	.2	.3
3552	Textile machinery	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.3	5.0	5.9	2.9	4.2	1.2	.5
356	General industrial machinery	3.6	4.1	3.2	3.4	2.8	5.2	1.8	3.6	.2	.6
3561	Pumps; air and gas compressors	3.3	3.6	3.0	3.4	3.0	4.7	1.9	3.5	.2	.2
3562	Ball and roller bearings	(1)	4.7	(1)	2.8	(1)	5.6	(1)	2.7	(1)	1.6
3566	Mechanical power transmission goods	3.5	3.9	3.3	3.6	2.8	5.4	1.8	4.0	.1	.2
357	Office, computing, and accounting machines	3.7	3.8	3.0	3.1	2.8	4.3	1.7	2.7	.1	.3
3571	Computing machines and cash registers	3.3	3.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	4.0	1.3	2.3	.1	.4
358	Service industry machines	4.8	5.4	4.0	4.6	4.4	6.5	2.3	4.3	.9	1.0
3585	Refrigeration, except home refrigerators	4.9	5.2	3.8	4.1	4.3	6.2	2.2	4.1	1.0	1.1
36	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	5.0	5.5	4.3	4.7	4.1	5.8	2.5	4.2	.5	.4
361	Electric distribution equipment	3.8	4.6	3.4	4.1	3.0	5.1	1.9	3.9	.2	.2
3611	Electric measuring instruments	4.8	5.6	4.1	5.0	3.7	5.7	2.4	4.4	.4	.3
3612	Power and distribution transformers	3.4	4.2	3.1	3.7	2.6	5.3	1.9	4.1	(2)	.1
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	3.2	3.9	3.0	3.5	2.5	4.4	1.6	3.3	.2	.1
362	Electrical industrial apparatus	4.1	4.6	3.6	4.1	3.3	5.8	2.2	4.5	.2	.4
3621	Motors and generators	4.3	4.7	3.9	4.1	3.6	5.3	2.4	3.8	.3	.4
3622	Industrial controls	3.8	4.2	3.5	3.8	2.9	6.4	2.1	5.1	.1	.3
363	Household appliances	5.6	6.4	4.8	5.5	4.4	6.7	2.7	5.1	.4	.4
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers	6.0	6.3	5.2	5.4	3.3	5.7	2.1	4.6	(2)	.1
3633	Household laundry equipment	3.3	4.5	2.7	3.9	3.2	6.9	1.9	5.7	.4	.2
3634	Electric housewares and fans	7.6	8.6	6.4	7.1	5.8	7.8	4.2	5.8	.3	.6
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment	5.0	5.3	4.5	4.7	4.4	5.8	3.0	4.4	.6	.4
3641	Electric lamps	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.3	1.7	2.5	.5	.1
3642	Lighting fixtures	5.5	5.6	5.1	4.8	5.0	6.4	3.1	4.4	1.0	.8
3643,4	Wiring devices	5.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	4.6	6.4	3.3	5.2	.4	.2
365	Radio and TV receiving sets	7.4	9.2	6.6	8.0	5.6	7.4	3.3	5.3	.7	.3
366	Communication equipment	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.3	3.5	4.3	2.1	3.0	.5	.3
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus	(1)	3.0	(1)	2.3	(1)	3.9	(1)	2.7	(1)	.4
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment	5.3	4.5	4.8	3.6	4.0	4.4	2.4	3.1	.6	.3
367	Electronic components and accessories	5.2	6.3	4.2	5.3	4.9	7.2	2.9	5.1	.7	.7
3671-3	Electron tubes	4.5	5.2	3.7	4.5	3.4	5.1	2.2	3.7	.2	.2
3674,9	Electronic components, n.e.c.	5.3	6.6	4.3	5.5	5.3	7.7	3.1	5.4	.8	.9
369	Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	4.8	5.2	4.2	4.5	3.9	4.3	2.4	3.2	.3	.2
3694	Electrical equipment for engines	4.1	4.5	3.2	3.9	3.0	3.3	1.6	2.1	.2	.2

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
LABOR TURNOVER**

Table D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued

(Per 100 employees)

SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	5.1	8.4	3.7	4.1	4.4	5.3	2.2	3.1	1.3	1.2
371	Motor vehicles and equipment	(1)	12.4	(1)	4.0	(1)	5.2	(1)	2.8	(1)	1.3
3711	Motor vehicles	(1)	11.4	(1)	4.4	(1)	5.1	(1)	2.6	(1)	1.3
3712	Passenger car bodies	5.6	14.8	5.5	3.0	2.0	5.0	1.6	1.4	(2)	3.0
3713	Truck and bus bodies	5.2	5.5	3.4	3.9	6.0	8.7	3.2	6.1	1.9	1.4
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	4.2	14.2	3.2	3.6	3.4	4.6	1.7	2.7	.6	.9
372	Aircraft and parts	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.6	2.7	3.9	1.6	2.8	.4	.3
3721	Aircraft	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.2	2.4	3.3	1.3	2.5	.4	.2
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts	3.5	3.9	2.9	3.2	2.2	4.1	1.2	2.9	.3	.5
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment	6.3	5.7	5.8	5.4	4.7	5.5	2.9	4.0	.3	.2
373	Ship and boat building and repairing	10.1	8.9	5.6	5.5	11.9	9.9	3.5	4.3	7.2	4.2
3731	Ship building and repairing	10.5	8.7	5.2	5.0	12.9	10.2	3.1	3.8	8.6	4.9
374	Railroad equipment	5.3	5.1	3.8	4.1	3.6	5.7	1.7	2.9	.7	1.4
375,9	Other transportation equipment	7.4	9.7	5.8	8.2	10.0	12.7	5.0	8.9	2.9	1.6
38	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.6	4.9	2.4	3.7	.5	.4
381	Engineering and scientific instruments	4.5	3.3	4.1	3.0	2.6	3.7	1.3	2.9	.2	.2
382	Mechanical measuring and control devices	3.9	4.3	3.3	3.9	3.7	6.0	1.9	4.1	1.1	.8
3821	Mechanical measuring devices	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.0	5.5	1.9	4.0	.4	.7
3822	Automatic temperature controls	3.3	5.0	2.7	4.4	5.0	6.8	2.0	4.4	2.2	1.0
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods	(1)	5.0	(1)	4.5	(1)	6.1	(1)	4.3	(1)	.3
384	Surgical, medical, and dental equipment	4.3	4.7	4.0	4.4	3.3	5.2	2.0	4.1	.4	.2
386	Photographic equipment and supplies	(1)	3.1	(1)	2.9	(1)	3.5	(1)	2.8	(1)	.2
387	Watches and clocks	5.7	6.0	5.2	5.2	4.5	5.8	3.1	4.7	(2)	.2
39	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	6.8	9.2	5.9	8.2	5.8	8.6	3.8	6.5	1.0	.8
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	5.3	6.0	4.9	5.3	4.4	5.7	3.2	4.8	.4	.2
394	Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	9.3	15.4	8.1	13.8	7.7	12.7	4.9	9.6	1.3	1.1
3941-3	Toys, games, dolls, and play vehicles	10.7	19.1	9.7	17.6	9.2	14.7	5.9	11.3	1.6	1.1
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	6.8	8.3	5.4	6.6	4.9	9.0	3.2	6.3	.6	1.2
395	Pens, pencils, office and art materials	4.7	5.5	3.8	5.0	3.7	7.1	2.3	5.6	.6	.4
396	Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions	7.6	9.2	6.6	8.1	7.3	9.5	4.9	7.4	1.6	1.0
393,8,9	Other manufacturing industries	5.4	6.1	4.7	5.4	4.8	6.2	2.9	4.4	.8	.8
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>											
20	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	7.6	9.2	5.6	7.0	8.0	11.0	3.9	6.7	3.2	3.3
201	Meat products	7.8	8.0	5.4	5.7	7.5	8.3	4.0	5.4	2.6	2.1
2011	Meat packing	6.3	6.3	2.9	3.2	6.4	6.3	1.7	2.8	3.8	2.8
2015	Poultry dressing and packing	14.4	14.5	13.0	13.2	12.8	14.6	10.9	12.6	.7	.9
204	Grain mill products	4.6	5.1	3.8	4.3	5.3	6.4	2.1	4.3	2.4	1.2
2041	Flour and other grain mill products	3.4	3.7	3.0	3.3	2.5	4.9	1.2	3.6	.6	.5
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.7	5.2	5.7	3.0	3.9	1.5	1.1
205	Bakery products	4.1	4.7	3.7	4.1	4.3	6.1	2.8	4.2	.8	.9
2051	Bread, cake, and perishable products	3.8	4.4	3.5	3.9	3.9	5.7	2.8	4.0	.5	.9
2052	Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels	5.8	6.3	4.5	4.8	7.0	8.1	2.8	4.8	2.8	1.3
207	Confectionery and related products	8.9	10.3	7.4	8.4	7.6	8.5	5.5	6.5	1.1	1.1
2071	Candy and other confectionery products	10.2	11.7	8.3	9.4	8.6	9.3	6.3	7.2	1.1	1.2
208	Beverages	4.7	6.6	3.4	5.2	5.3	8.8	2.6	5.3	1.8	2.4
2082	Malt liquors	3.4	3.7	1.1	2.0	3.7	6.8	.6	2.3	2.5	3.8
21	TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	5.2	7.1	3.4	4.8	4.4	5.6	2.0	3.4	1.8	1.5
211	Cigarettes	.9	2.1	.8	1.7	.8	3.2	.4	2.5	(2)	(2)
212	Cigars	5.5	7.3	4.6	5.5	4.8	6.9	3.9	5.9	.3	.5

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
LABOR TURNOVER

Table D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued

(Per 100 employees)

SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>											
22	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	5.2	5.9	4.2	4.9	5.3	6.7	3.6	5.1	0.7	0.6
221	Cotton broad woven fabrics	5.4	5.8	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.9	3.9	4.8	.2	.2
222	Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	5.2	5.6	4.3	4.8	5.4	6.3	4.0	4.9	.4	.4
223	Weaving and finishing broad woolens	3.8	4.6	2.8	3.3	5.3	7.8	2.8	4.7	1.6	1.9
224	Narrow fabrics and smallwares	5.3	5.8	4.4	5.2	4.6	5.8	3.5	4.7	.3	.4
225	Knitting	4.4	5.3	3.5	4.4	5.1	6.6	3.1	5.0	1.4	1.0
2251	Women's full and knee length hosiery	4.0	5.3	3.3	4.7	4.0	5.4	3.4	4.5	.2	.3
2252	All other hosiery	5.1	5.1	4.4	4.4	5.0	6.2	3.5	5.1	.5	.5
2254	Knit underwear	3.6	5.0	2.7	4.3	3.6	5.3	2.9	4.8	.2	.1
226	Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	3.7	4.7	3.1	3.8	3.4	5.6	2.2	4.2	.4	.6
227	Floor covering	6.0	6.9	5.2	6.1	4.9	6.1	3.6	4.6	.2	.3
228	Yarn and thread	7.6	8.1	5.7	6.6	7.7	9.0	5.3	6.8	1.1	.8
229	Miscellaneous textile goods	5.6	6.7	4.6	5.8	5.4	7.2	3.3	5.1	.8	.7
23	APPAREL AND RELATED PRODUCTS	5.6	6.7	4.1	5.0	5.7	7.2	3.3	4.7	1.7	1.6
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats	3.1	4.2	2.5	3.5	3.4	4.4	2.0	3.1	.8	.6
232	Men's and boys' furnishings	5.5	6.6	4.3	5.4	5.9	7.3	4.3	5.9	.8	.5
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	4.9	5.9	3.6	4.6	5.6	6.8	4.1	5.6	.8	.4
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers	5.1	6.3	4.1	5.4	5.2	6.8	4.2	5.5	.3	.4
2328	Work clothing	6.6	7.7	5.4	6.5	6.0	8.1	5.1	6.8	.2	.5
234	Women's and children's undergarments	6.1	7.8	5.0	6.4	5.5	7.4	4.1	5.7	.7	.7
2341	Women's and children's underwear	6.0	8.1	4.9	6.8	5.7	7.8	4.4	6.0	.5	.7
2342	Corsets and allied garments	6.2	7.0	5.1	5.8	5.1	6.8	3.6	5.2	1.0	.8
26	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	4.3	4.8	3.9	4.4	4.1	6.6	2.6	5.1	.5	.5
261,2,6	Paper and pulp	2.2	2.8	1.9	2.4	2.2	5.0	1.1	3.9	.3	.4
263	Paperboard	2.9	3.2	2.7	2.8	2.8	5.8	2.1	4.4	.2	.6
264	Converted paper and paperboard products	5.0	5.7	4.4	5.1	5.0	7.4	3.0	5.5	.8	.8
2643	Bags, except textile bags	6.9	7.5	6.2	6.7	6.8	8.0	3.9	5.9	.9	.6
265	Paperboard containers and boxes	6.2	6.7	5.8	6.4	5.6	7.8	3.9	6.1	.5	.4
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes	6.1	7.8	5.7	7.4	5.7	7.8	3.8	6.1	.5	.3
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	6.7	6.8	6.4	6.6	6.1	7.9	4.4	6.3	.4	.3
	PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	4.0	4.9	3.5	4.1	3.5	5.1	2.2	3.7	.7	.
28	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	2.6	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.5	4.6	1.4	3.3	.5	.6
281	Industrial chemicals	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.4	3.5	.8	2.6	.1	.3
282	Plastics materials and synthetics	1.7	2.3	1.5	2.0	2.4	3.9	1.4	2.8	.4	.5
2821	Plastics materials and resins	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.2	4.6	1.6	3.7	.1	.2
2823,4	Synthetic fibers	1.4	2.3	1.1	2.0	2.7	3.5	1.3	2.2	.7	.9
283	Drugs	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.1	4.7	1.2	3.3	.4	.9
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.1	4.8	1.2	3.6	.4	.7
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	4.7	5.8	4.3	5.2	4.6	6.9	2.4	5.0	1.3	.8
2841	Soap and detergents	1.9	3.8	1.6	3.3	3.9	5.9	1.3	4.4	2.0	.9
2844	Toilet preparations	7.9	9.6	7.2	8.6	6.2	9.5	3.1	6.6	1.5	1.1
285	Paints, varnishes, and allied products	2.3	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.5	5.7	1.6	4.3	.3	.3
286,9	Other chemical products	4.0	4.3	3.5	3.7	2.8	5.4	1.8	4.2	.5	.6
29	PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES	1.6	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.9	3.9	.9	2.3	.4	.9
291	Petroleum refining	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.1	3.0	.6	1.6	.1	.9
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products	3.3	4.2	2.9	3.7	4.8	7.4	2.2	5.0	1.8	1.2
30	RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS	5.7	6.9	5.1	6.1	5.5	7.2	3.4	5.3	.9	.6
301	Tires and inner tubes	2.0	2.4	1.6	1.8	1.7	3.2	.8	2.2	.3	.2
302,3,6	Other rubber products	5.5	5.9	4.7	4.9	5.6	6.2	3.1	4.5	1.2	.6
307	Miscellaneous plastics products	7.6	9.8	7.0	9.0	7.2	9.8	4.9	7.3	.9	.7

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
LABOR TURNOVER**

Table D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued

(Per 100 employees)

SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>											
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	6.6	6.6	5.0	5.3	6.1	8.4	4.4	6.3	0.8	1.1
311	Leather tanning and finishing	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.5	4.9	7.2	3.2	4.3	.8	2.0
314	Footwear, except rubber	5.8	6.0	4.0	4.7	6.0	8.0	4.3	6.3	.8	.9
NONMANUFACTURING											
10	METAL MINING	2.6	3.0	2.3	2.5	3.6	6.0	1.6	4.8	1.1	.2
101	Iron ores	1.1	2.0	.8	1.5	5.4	4.6	.5	3.4	4.1	.4
102	Copper Ores	2.3	2.7	2.0	1.9	1.6	5.2	.9	4.0	(2)	.2
11,12	COAL MINING	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.9	.8	1.1	.4	.2
12	Bituminous	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.8	.8	1.1	.3	.1
COMMUNICATION:											
481	Telephone communication	(1)	2.8	-	-	(1)	4.2	(1)	3.1	(1)	.7
482	Telegraph communication ³	(1)	2.9	-	-	(1)	3.3	(1)	2.1	(1)	.8

1/ Not available.

2/ Less than 0.05.

3/ Data relate to all employees except messengers.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED LABOR TURNOVER

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Table D-4: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing, 1956 to date
seasonally adjusted

(Per 100 employees)												
Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Total accessions												
1956.....	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.8	4.3	4.0
1957.....	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.0
1958.....	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.2
1959 ¹	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.2	5.6
1960.....	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.6
1961.....	3.9	3.7	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.1
1962.....	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8
1963.....	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.9
1964.....	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1
1965.....	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.8
1966.....	4.9	4.9	5.2	4.8	5.1	5.3	4.6	5.1	5.0	5.0		
New hires												
1956.....	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.9
1957.....	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.3
1958.....	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2
1959.....	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.6
1960.....	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8
1961.....	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
1962.....	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1
1963.....	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.5
1964.....	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8
1965.....	2.9	3.0	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.8
1966.....	3.8	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.9		
Total separations												
1956.....	4.2	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.4	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.7
1957.....	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.9
1958.....	5.4	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.7
1959 ¹	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.2	5.0	4.6	4.1
1960.....	3.6	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.4	5.0
1961.....	4.6	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.1
1962.....	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.9
1963.....	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.8
1964.....	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.8
1965.....	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.3
1966.....	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.1	4.5		
Quits												
1956.....	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
1957.....	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3
1958.....	1.1	1.1	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
1959.....	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
1960.....	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
1961.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
1962.....	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
1963.....	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
1964.....	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6
1965.....	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3
1966.....	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6		
Layoffs												
1956.....	1.6	2.3	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.5
1957.....	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.7	3.0	2.7
1958.....	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9
1959.....	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.5	1.9
1960.....	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8
1961.....	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.0
1962.....	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9
1963.....	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7
1964.....	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6
1965.....	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4
1966.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.0		

¹Beginning with January 1959, transfers between establishments of the same firm are included in total accessions and total separations, therefore rates for these items are not strictly comparable with prior data. Transfers comprise part of other accessions and other separations, the rates for which are not shown separately.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has not significantly affected the labor turnover series.

Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER

Table D-5: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas

State and area	(Per 100 employees)									
	Accession rates				Total		Separation rates		Layoffs	
	Total		New hires		Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966
ALABAMA *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Birmingham	2.8	3.9	2.4	2.6	4.8	3.9	2.6	1.9	1.7	1.2
Mobile ¹	10.7	8.3	2.7	3.2	10.3	13.0	3.6	2.9	5.9	9.1
ALASKA ...	19.9	18.2	18.3	15.5	37.5	38.5	13.7	10.8	22.0	25.6
ARIZONA.....	6.9	6.1	5.4	5.0	5.6	5.6	3.6	3.4	.9	1.2
Phoenix.....	6.9	6.1	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.6	3.4	3.3	.8	1.2
ARKANSAS.....	8.3	9.4	7.4	8.2	8.9	9.2	7.1	7.3	.8	.9
Fort Smith.....	8.4	11.9	7.9	10.0	9.2	10.7	7.5	8.5	.8	1.1
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	6.0	8.8	5.4	7.8	5.6	7.3	4.6	5.5	.3	.8
Pine Bluff.....	6.1	6.1	5.4	5.8	6.9	8.3	5.6	6.1	.6	.6
CALIFORNIA ¹	6.3	6.8	5.3	5.4	6.8	6.0	4.3	3.3	1.3	1.4
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles-Long Beach ¹	6.5	7.4	5.6	6.0	7.0	6.4	4.5	3.6	1.1	1.3
Sacramento *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Diego *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Francisco-Oakland *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Jose *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stockton *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO...	5.5	6.6	4.5	5.6	7.7	6.1	4.9	3.7	1.7	1.5
CONNECTICUT.....	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.0	6.0	4.2	4.6	3.0	.4	.2
Bridgeport *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hartford.....	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.3	5.4	3.5	4.4	2.5	.1	.1
New Britain *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Haven *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stamford *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Waterbury *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE ¹	3.9	11.9	3.0	2.4	4.2	3.3	2.8	2.0	.6	.5
Wilmington ¹	3.6	11.8	2.7	2.2	3.9	3.2	2.7	1.9	.5	.5
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:										
Washington SMSA.....	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.1	4.0	3.5	3.1	2.7	.2	.2
FLORIDA.....	7.0	7.3	5.6	6.2	6.0	7.6	4.3	5.0	.7	1.6
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood.....	11.0	9.8	9.6	7.7	6.8	8.4	5.1	6.9	.3	.5
Jacksonville.....	3.5	7.5	3.3	6.8	5.0	8.5	2.7	5.9	1.8	1.4
Miami.....	7.2	6.6	5.4	6.1	4.9	7.5	3.5	4.3	.3	2.3
Orlando.....	5.6	5.7	3.9	4.3	4.1	5.0	3.0	3.5	.6	.7
Pensacola.....	1.8	2.3	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.8	1.8	2.0	.1	.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg.....	8.3	8.7	5.6	6.6	7.5	8.5	4.9	5.3	1.5	1.8
West Palm Beach.....	4.2	4.8	3.9	4.5	4.8	4.8	3.7	3.7	.1	.3
GEORGIA.....	6.1	9.5	5.1	5.6	6.0	7.8	4.3	4.5	.6	2.1
Atlanta ²	5.0	15.2	4.3	5.4	5.4	9.5	3.9	4.0	.4	4.2
HAWAII ³ ..	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.2	3.8	4.3	2.3	2.5	.7	1.1
IDAHO ⁴ ..	5.8	6.4	5.4	5.9	8.8	8.2	6.3	5.4	1.2	1.2
ILLINOIS:										
Chicago.....	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.5	7.2	6.2	5.4	4.6	.4	.
INDIANA ¹	5.1	5.7	4.3	4.4	6.0	5.2	4.5	3.4	.5	.9
Indianapolis ⁵	5.8	4.8	4.6	4.4	5.7	5.2	4.2	3.2	.2	.
IOWA.....	5.6	5.3	4.7	4.3	6.6	5.3	5.3	3.9	.5	.7
Cedar Rapids.....	5.4	4.8	4.1	3.5	6.5	4.8	4.9	2.7	.8	1.3
Des Moines.....	5.2	4.1	4.2	3.5	6.9	5.7	4.8	3.8	1.3	.8

See footnotes at end of table.
NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER**

Table D-5: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas --Continued

State and area	(Per 100 employees)									
	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966
KANSAS	5.8	6.0	5.0	5.0	6.3	6.1	4.1	3.8	0.9	1.0
Topeka	3.2	4.2	2.7	3.6	6.1	5.9	4.3	3.8	1.1	1.4
Wichita	5.3	5.9	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.2	3.5	3.4	.3	.6
KENTUCKY	4.8	5.4	3.7	3.8	5.6	5.2	3.2	3.3	1.3	1.0
Louisville	4.6	4.1	3.4	3.0	4.2	3.8	2.6	2.5	.6	.3
LOUISIANA	4.6	6.1	3.4	4.8	5.5	5.5	3.0	2.8	1.6	1.8
New Orleans ⁶	4.4	5.3	3.0	3.5	6.4	7.0	3.0	3.1	1.6	2.6
MAINE	6.6	8.2	5.4	6.7	10.3	7.7	6.7	5.9	2.5	.7
Portland	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.4	6.5	5.1	4.0	4.2	1.8	.2
MARYLAND	5.8	4.9	3.4	3.8	6.2	5.7	3.5	2.7	1.6	2.2
Baltimore	5.8	4.6	3.4	3.4	5.3	6.0	3.2	2.5	1.2	2.6
MASSACHUSETTS	5.4	5.5	4.4	4.2	6.6	5.2	4.9	3.4	.6	.8
Boston	5.0	5.3	4.3	3.8	5.8	4.5	4.4	3.0	.5	.7
Fall River	5.1	5.9	4.2	4.4	7.2	5.5	3.9	2.9	1.8	1.6
New Bedford	7.2	10.0	4.7	4.6	6.5	7.6	4.4	3.9	1.2	2.8
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke	5.9	5.7	4.9	4.5	7.8	6.4	5.6	3.8	1.0	1.2
Worcester	4.8	4.4	3.9	3.8	6.1	4.6	4.1	3.1	.5	.5
MICHIGAN	6.0	9.5	4.6	4.2	6.1	7.7	3.7	2.9	1.2	3.4
Detroit	5.5	10.4	4.2	3.6	5.2	7.1	3.1	2.6	.9	3.0
Grand Rapids *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kalamazoo *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lansing *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saginaw *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	6.6	7.3	5.6	5.4	9.7	6.2	6.4	3.5	2.5	1.8
Duluth-Superior	6.1	3.5	5.5	3.1	7.9	5.3	6.0	3.3	.3	.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul	5.4	5.9	4.5	4.1	6.7	5.7	4.9	3.0	.9	1.8
MISSISSIPPI *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jackson	7.5	7.2	7.1	6.2	7.0	6.7	6.1	5.5	(7)	.3
MISSOURI	5.2	5.9	4.3	4.4	5.8	5.4	4.0	3.6	.8	.8
Kansas City	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.3	6.1	5.5	3.7	3.4	1.2	1.2
St. Louis	4.2	5.7	3.5	3.5	5.1	4.4	3.5	2.9	.6	.5
MONTANA ⁴	6.1	5.7	5.3	4.9	10.2	5.7	7.7	4.2	1.5	.5
NEBRASKA	6.8	6.1	5.2	5.1	7.7	6.4	5.8	4.5	1.1	1.2
NEVADA	(8)	5.9	(8)	4.6	(8)	9.2	(8)	3.2	(8)	5.0
NEW HAMPSHIRE	7.2	6.5	5.8	5.7	8.5	6.3	6.4	4.9	.7	.5
NEW JERSEY:										
Jersey City	4.4	5.2	3.4	3.3	5.0	4.2	2.7	2.1	1.3	1.3
Newark	5.4	6.5	4.6	3.7	5.6	5.0	3.7	2.8	.9	1.3
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic	4.9	6.9	4.2	4.2	5.5	4.9	3.6	3.0	.8	1.0
Perth Amboy	3.9	4.1	3.3	3.2	4.8	3.5	3.5	2.4	.4	.4
Trenton	4.8	4.9	3.6	3.2	4.4	4.1	3.0	2.3	.6	.8
NEW MEXICO *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Albuquerque *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	5.5	6.0	4.0	4.1	5.8	4.9	3.4	2.7	1.3	1.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	3.5	3.3	2.7	2.5	4.8	3.7	3.1	2.0	.6	.5
Binghamton	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.7	4.2	3.2	2.9	2.4	(7)	(7)
Buffalo	5.1	7.0	3.0	2.7	5.0	3.6	3.4	2.0	.8	.8
Elmira	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.1	5.8	4.5	4.2	2.4	.3	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.
NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER

Table D-5: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas --Continued

State and area	(Per 100 employees)									
	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966
NEW YORK (continued)										
Monroe County 9 10	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.2	4.5	3.7	3.4	2.6	0.4	0.5
Nassau and Suffolk Counties 11	5.1	5.7	4.6	4.9	5.4	4.8	3.8	3.0	.7	.8
New York SMSA	5.5	6.5	4.0	4.4	5.7	5.1	2.8	2.5	1.9	1.6
New York City 11	5.1	6.8	3.9	4.6	5.9	5.0	2.5	2.4	2.3	1.5
Rochester	5.8	5.0	4.6	4.1	5.2	4.1	3.9	2.8	.6	.7
Syracuse	5.3	4.6	4.4	3.8	6.0	3.9	4.5	2.8	.5	.3
Utica-Rome	5.6	5.3	4.8	4.1	4.9	4.7	3.7	2.6	.3	1.2
Westchester County 11	10.9	5.6	3.8	3.6	5.5	7.6	3.0	2.5	1.6	4.2
NORTH CAROLINA										
Charlotte	6.7	7.3	5.7	6.0	6.7	6.8	5.5	5.4	.4	.4
Greensboro-High Point	6.8	7.1	6.3	6.5	7.2	7.7	5.7	6.4	.5	.2
	6.1	6.9	5.5	6.0	6.7	7.6	5.7	6.1	.1	.4
NORTH DAKOTA										
Fargo-Moorhead	5.2	3.0	4.1	2.3	8.1	4.3	4.0	2.7	2.3	1.0
	15.8	3.4	6.7	2.9	5.2	4.8	3.0	3.4	.8	.9
OHIO										
Akron	4.8	5.1	3.8	3.6	5.5	4.5	3.8	2.7	.7	.8
Canton	3.4	3.8	2.6	2.6	3.7	2.9	2.4	1.8	.4	.3
Cincinnati	4.4	4.6	3.8	3.6	6.0	4.6	3.9	2.5	.8	.4
Cleveland	4.1	5.4	3.5	3.4	4.7	5.0	3.1	2.7	.6	1.4
Columbus	4.2	4.4	3.6	3.4	5.4	4.4	3.9	3.0	.5	.5
Dayton	3.8	4.8	3.2	3.5	4.7	4.5	3.1	2.6	.8	.6
Toledo	4.2	5.3	3.6	3.7	4.7	4.0	3.2	2.6	.5	.5
Youngstown-Warren	4.3	6.3	3.4	4.1	4.9	5.3	3.0	2.7	.6	1.4
	5.8	6.6	3.1	2.4	6.0	4.8	3.5	1.8	1.6	2.0
OKLAHOMA *										
Oklahoma City	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tulsa 12	6.9	6.7	5.8	5.6	6.0	6.0	4.5	4.3	.8	.8
	5.2	5.2	4.8	4.8	6.3	6.4	4.7	5.0	.5	.4
OREGON 1										
Portland 1	6.5	5.8	5.8	5.1	9.1	7.7	6.1	4.1	2.0	2.6
	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.1	9.2	6.7	5.8	3.6	2.3	2.1
PENNSYLVANIA *										
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Altoona	3.8	4.9	2.8	3.0	5.2	4.6	3.5	2.9	1.0	1.0
Erie	4.6	6.6	4.2	4.1	6.4	5.1	4.1	4.0	1.9	.7
Harrisburg	5.1	5.0	4.2	3.8	5.7	4.2	4.2	2.6	.6	.7
Johnstown	3.2	4.2	2.9	3.8	4.5	4.1	3.5	3.2	.5	.3
Lancaster	5.0	3.9	4.6	3.3	5.3	4.6	4.1	3.5	.7	.2
Philadelphia	3.6	4.1	3.3	3.7	4.8	4.8	3.8	3.6	.3	.7
Pittsburgh	4.2	4.8	3.4	3.5	5.1	4.1	3.1	2.5	1.0	.7
Reading	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.9	4.4	2.8	2.7	1.7	.9	.5
Scranton	5.5	5.9	4.7	3.6	5.5	4.4	4.2	3.2	.7	.6
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	5.3	5.6	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.8	3.0	2.8	1.2	1.3
York	4.3	4.8	3.2	3.4	5.1	5.3	3.5	2.9	.9	1.7
	7.8	6.7	5.0	5.2	6.1	6.2	5.0	4.7	.6	.9
RHODE ISLAND										
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick	8.0	6.4	6.8	5.2	8.5	6.3	6.5	4.7	1.0	.8
	8.1	6.6	6.9	5.3	8.6	6.4	6.6	4.8	.9	.8
SOUTH CAROLINA *										
Charleston	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greenville	7.9	7.5	7.2	6.9	7.3	8.4	6.2	7.0	.1	.2
SOUTH DAKOTA										
Sioux Falls	5.3	4.9	4.5	3.3	7.0	7.4	5.0	4.6	1.5	1.9
	5.4	4.2	4.4	1.9	6.1	7.9	3.9	3.5	2.2	4.1
TENNESSEE *										
Chattanooga	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knoxville	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Memphis	6.5	7.6	5.5	6.9	7.1	6.7	4.3	4.4	1.8	1.2
Nashville	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS 13										
Dallas	5.5	5.0	4.3	4.4	5.6	5.8	4.0	3.8	.7	1.1
Fort Worth	7.0	5.3	5.4	4.8	5.9	6.5	4.4	4.1	.5	1.4
Houston	10.3	6.2	5.7	5.2	5.8	9.8	4.3	4.3	.8	4.5
San Antonio	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.8	5.3	4.3	3.7	3.1	.5	.3
	4.2	3.6	3.8	3.4	4.1	3.7	3.1	2.9	.3	.1

See footnotes at end of table.
NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER

Table D-5: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas --Continued

State and area	(Per 100 employees)									
	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966
UTAH ⁴	4.5	4.6	3.6	3.7	7.3	5.1	4.7	3.0	1.7	1.2
Salt Lake City ⁴	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.7	6.7	4.9	4.7	3.1	1.2	.9
VERMONT	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.5	5.0	4.1	3.8	3.3	.5	.1
Burlington	3.6	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.7	3.6	2.4	2.5	.9	.5
Springfield	3.0	3.3	2.6	2.9	4.5	3.1	3.5	2.2	.1	(7)
VIRGINIA	5.0	6.2	4.1	4.6	5.4	5.7	4.0	3.9	.5	.9
Norfolk-Portsmouth	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Richmond	4.4	5.6	4.0	4.6	5.0	4.8	3.8	3.5	.3	.2
Roanoke	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON [*]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seattle-Everett ¹⁴	6.5	6.3	5.5	5.4	7.1	5.5	5.4	3.9	.6	.5
Spokane	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tacoma	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA [*]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charleston	3.0	2.4	2.6	1.6	6.5	2.4	2.2	1.8	.2	.3
Huntington-Ashland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheeling	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	6.0	8.4	4.9	5.0	8.2	5.7	6.1	4.0	1.3	.8
Green Bay	6.5	3.3	5.1	2.6	7.7	3.6	6.7	2.0	.3	.6
Kenosha	6.4	32.2	1.6	2.4	4.9	4.4	2.7	2.3	1.3	1.3
La Crosse	4.3	5.1	3.3	3.0	5.8	6.3	3.6	3.2	1.4	1.5
Madison	5.6	5.0	4.3	4.1	7.0	5.4	5.1	3.6	1.1	.9
Milwaukee	4.9	6.2	4.1	3.5	6.4	4.6	4.8	3.1	.5	.4
Racine	6.1	6.3	5.6	4.9	6.7	5.3	5.2	3.5	.5	.8
WYOMING ⁴	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.0	8.3	6.6	5.1	4.2	1.6	1.7

*Labor turnover data discontinued owing to reduction in resources available for program.

- ¹Excludes canning and preserving.
 - ²Excludes agricultural chemicals and miscellaneous manufacturing.
 - ³Excludes canned fruits, vegetables, preserves, jams and jellies.
 - ⁴Excludes canning and preserving, and sugar.
 - ⁵Excludes canning and preserving, and newspapers.
 - ⁶Excludes printing and publishing.
 - ⁷Less than 0.05.
 - ⁸Not available.
 - ⁹Initial inclusion in this publication.
 - ¹⁰Subarea of Rochester Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.
 - ¹¹Subarea of New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.
 - ¹²Excludes new-hire rate for transportation equipment.
 - ¹³Excludes canning and preserving, sugar, and tobacco.
 - ¹⁴Excludes canning and preserving, printing and publishing.
- NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.
SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE DATA

Table E-1: Insured unemployment under State programs

(Week including the 12th of the month)

State	Number (in thousands)					Rate (percent of average covered employment)		
	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Change to Nov. 1966 from ¹		Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965
				Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965			
TOTAL²	8 56.5	7 52.1	1 005.1	1 04.4	-1 48.5	1.8	1.6	2.2
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	9 96.3	9 77.2	1 172.9	1 9.1	-1 76.7	2.1	2.1	2.6
Alabama	1 2.2	1 0.8	1 4.1	1.5	-1.8	2.0	1.7	2.4
Alaska	2.9	1.7	3.3	1.2	-.4	7.0	4.1	8.8
Arizona	5.7	5.3	7.2	.4	-1.5	2.0	1.8	2.6
Arkansas	7.7	6.5	8.4	1.1	-.7	2.2	1.9	2.5
California*	1 70.6	1 46.1	1 86.8	2 4.5	-1 62.2	3.8	3.2	4.3
Colorado	3.8	2.8	3.7	1.0	-.1	.9	.7	1.0
Connecticut	9.8	9.2	12.6	.7	-2.8	1.1	1.1	1.5
Delaware	1.7	2.2	1.4	-.5	.3	1.1	1.5	1.0
District of Columbia	2.9	2.8	3.5	.1	-.6	.9	.9	1.1
Florida	15.1	18.5	16.5	-3.5	-1.4	1.3	1.6	1.5
Georgia	10.1	9.8	11.1	.3	-1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
Hawaii	5.6	4.8	5.3	.8	.3	2.9	2.5	2.9
Idaho	2.9	1.9	2.2	1.0	-.7	2.1	1.4	1.8
Illinois	23.9	22.5	35.9	1.4	-1 21.1	.8	.8	1.3
Indiana	9.6	7.8	12.9	1.9	-3.2	.8	.6	1.1
Iowa	3.1	2.4	3.5	.7	-.4	.6	.5	.7
Kansas	4.0	3.2	5.3	.9	-1.2	1.1	.8	1.4
Kentucky	9.1	7.1	11.0	2.0	-1.9	1.7	1.4	2.2
Louisiana	8.9	9.3	10.1	-.4	-1.3	1.4	1.4	1.7
Maine	5.2	3.6	4.8	1.5	.3	2.5	1.8	2.5
Maryland	9.4	7.6	15.0	1.8	-5.6	1.2	.9	2.0
Massachusetts	40.7	38.0	45.0	2.7	-4.3	2.6	2.4	2.9
Michigan	25.2	21.8	20.5	3.4	4.8	1.2	1.0	1.1
Minnesota	7.4	4.4	9.5	3.0	-2.1	.9	.5	1.2
Mississippi	3.9	3.6	4.5	.3	-.6	1.2	1.1	1.4
Missouri	18.1	17.6	20.1	.5	-2.0	1.7	1.6	2.0
Montana	3.1	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.1	2.6	1.2	1.7
Nebraska	2.3	1.6	3.1	.8	-.8	.9	.6	1.3
Nevada	6.1	4.9	5.1	1.2	1.1	4.8	3.9	4.1
New Hampshire	1.4	1.1	2.1	.3	-.7	.8	.6	1.3
New Jersey	39.2	37.2	46.4	2.0	-7.2	2.3	2.1	2.8
New Mexico	4.2	3.2	4.0	1.0	.2	2.4	1.9	2.4
New York	1 31.7	1 14.7	1 59.5	1 6.9	-2 7.8	2.5	2.2	3.1
North Carolina	13.0	10.7	16.9	2.3	-3.9	1.2	1.0	1.6
North Dakota	1.6	.5	1.2	1.1	.4	2.0	.6	1.6
Ohio	23.6	16.1	39.5	7.5	-15.9	.9	.6	1.6
Oklahoma	8.4	7.7	10.4	.7	-2.0	2.0	1.8	2.6
Oregon	13.9	8.7	11.0	5.2	2.9	2.9	1.8	2.4
Pennsylvania	47.0	42.6	70.5	4.4	-23.5	1.5	1.4	2.3
Puerto Rico *?	42.4	50.6	41.4	-8.2	1.0	6.8	6.5	7.2
Rhode Island	5.2	4.8	5.5	.4	-.3	2.0	1.9	2.2
South Carolina	9.1	7.6	8.1	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.7
South Dakota . . . . .	.7	.4	.8	.3	-.1	.9	.5	1.0
Tennessee	16.7	11.6	13.9	5.2	2.8	2.1	1.4	1.8
Texas	19.7	18.2	29.5	1.5	-9.8	.9	.9	1.5
Utah	4.3	3.7	5.6	.6	-1.3	2.2	1.9	2.8
Vermont	1.8	1.3	2.1	.5	-.3	2.0	1.5	2.6
Virginia	3.5	3.2	4.3	.3	-.8	.4	.4	.5
Washington	20.6	15.2	28.0	5.4	-7.3	3.1	2.3	4.4
West Virginia	6.3	6.5	8.2	-1	-1.9	1.9	1.9	2.5
Wisconsin	9.9	6.8	11.1	3.1	-1.2	1.0	.7	1.1
Wyoming	1.1	.5	.8	.6	.3	1.7	.8	1.2

¹Based on unrounded data; changes of less than 50 not shown.

²Include data under the program for Puerto Rico's sugarcane workers. Rates exclude the sugarcane workers as comparable covered employment data are not yet available.

*Excludes insured unemployment under extended duration provisions of regular State laws.

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE DATA

Table E-2: Insured unemployment¹ in 150 major labor areas²

(In thousands, for week including the 12th of the month)

State and area	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	State and area	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	State and area	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	State and area	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966
ALABAMA			INDIANA			NEW HAMPSHIRE			Pennsylvania--		
Birmingham.....	3.0	2.8	Evansville.....	.7	.5	Manchester.....	2	2	continued		
Mobile.....	1.4	1.2	Ft. Wayne.....	.4	.5				York.....	.5	
			Gary-Hammond..	1.0	.8	NEW JERSEY			PUERTO RICO*		
ARIZONA			Indianapolis.....	1.9	1.7	Atlantic City....	1.8	1.4	Mayaguez.....	1.1	1.0
Phoenix.....	3.3	3.2	South Bend.....	.6	.5	Jersey City.....	5.3	5.0	Ponce.....	1.2	1.3
			Terre Haute.....	.6	.4	Newark.....	10.6	10.7	San Juan.....	3.9	3.7
			IOWA			New Brunswick..	3.3	3.0			
ARKANSAS			Cedar Rapids....	1	—	Paterson.....	8.3	8.0			
Little Rock.....	.3	.4	Des Moines.....	.3	.3	Trenton.....	1.1	1.0			
			KANSAS			NEW MEXICO			RHODE ISLAND		
			Wichita.....	.9	.8	Albuquerque....	1.5	1.2	Providence.....	5.5	5.1
CALIFORNIA*			KENTUCKY			NEW YORK			SOUTH CAROLINA		
Fresno.....	3.6	2.9	Louisville.....	1.8	1.5	Albany.....	2.7	2.0	Charleston.....	.8	.7
Los Angeles.....	62.7	60.9				Binghamton....	.7	.5	Greenville.....	.7	.7
Sacramento.....	7.3	4.9	LOUISIANA			Buffalo.....	6.6	4.9			
San Bernardino..	10.5	10.3	Baton Rouge....	.4	.4	New York.....	104.4	97.2			
San Diego.....	9.2	9.3	New Orleans....	3.1	3.4	Rochester.....	1.9	1.3			
San Francisco..	29.2	24.3	Shreveport.....	.5	.6	Syracuse.....	1.6	1.1	TENNESSEE		
San Jose.....	7.9	6.1	MAINE			Utica.....	1.9	1.2	Chattanooga....	.9	.8
Stockton.....	3.3	1.4	Portland.....	.6	.6	NORTH CAROLINA			Knoxville.....	1.1	.9
COLORADO			MARYLAND			Asheville.....	.4	.4	Memphis.....	1.8	1.6
Denver.....	2.0	1.8	Baltimore.....	6.2	5.0	Charlotte.....	.6	.6	Nashville.....	2.2	1.6
			MASSACHUSETTS			Durham.....	.2	.2	TEXAS		
CONNECTICUT			Boston.....	17.1	15.9	Greensboro....	.5	.4	Austin.....	.4	.4
Bridgeport.....	1.5	1.5	Brockton.....	1.2	.9	Winston-Salem..	.4	.4	Beaumont.....	1.0	.8
Hartford.....	1.3	1.2	Fall River.....	2.7	2.5	OHIO			Corpus Christi..	.5	.5
New Britain.....	.5	.4	Lawrence.....	2.7	2.7	Akron.....	1.3	.8	Dallas.....	2.3	2.3
New Haven.....	1.3	1.1	Lowell.....	1.6	1.4	Canton.....	.9	.6	El Paso.....	1.2	.9
Stamford.....	.5	.5	New Bedford....	2.7	3.3	Cincinnati.....	3.4	2.9	Ft. Worth.....	1.0	1.0
Waterbury.....	1.0	1.0	Springfield....	3.4	3.4	Cleveland.....	4.1	3.2	Houston.....	2.4	2.4
DELAWARE			Worcester.....	2.0	1.9	Columbus.....	1.7	1.2	San Antonio....	1.3	1.3
Wilmington.....	1.6	2.3	MICHIGAN			Dayton.....	1.1	.7			
			Battle Creek....	.8	.3	Hamilton.....	.7	.4	UTAH		
DIST. OF COL.			Detroit.....	12.7	13.0	Lorain.....	.4	.2	Salt Lake City..	2.0	2
Washington.....	4.2	4.1	Flint.....	1.0	1.0	Steubenville...	.5	.4			
			Grand Rapids...	.9	.9	Toledo.....	1.6	1.2	VIRGINIA		
FLORIDA			Kalamazoo.....	.4	.3	Youngstown....	1.8	.7	Hampton.....	.3	.3
Jacksonville....	.6	.5	Lansing.....	.4	.4	OKLAHOMA			Norfolk.....	.7	.5
Miami.....	4.8	5.2	Muskegon.....	.4	.3	Oklahoma City..	1.8	1.7	Richmond.....	.2	.2
Tampa.....	2.2	2.4	Saginaw.....	.3	.3	Tulsa.....	1.4	1.2	Roanoke.....	.2	.2
			MINNESOTA			OREGON			WASHINGTON		
GEORGIA			Duluth.....	.6	.4	Portland.....	4.7	3.5	Seattle.....	6.3	5.1
Atlanta.....	2.3	2.3	Minneapolis....	1.8	1.7	PENNSYLVANIA			Spokane.....	2.5	1.9
Augusta.....	.5	.5	MISSISSIPPI			Allentown.....	2.0	2.0	Tacoma.....	1.7	1.6
Columbus.....	.4	.4	Jackson.....	.2	.2	Altoona.....	.8	.6	WEST VIRGINIA		
Macon.....	.3	.3	MISSOURI			Erie.....	.7	.4	Charleston.....	.6	.8
Savannah.....	.4	.5	Kansas City....	4.7	3.5	Harrisburg.....	1.2	1.3	Huntington.....	1.1	.8
HAWAII			St. Louis.....	8.7	9.9	Johnstown.....	1.5	1.3	Wheeling.....	.6	.7
Honolulu.....	4.6	3.9	NEBRASKA			Lancaster.....	.4	.4			
			Omaha.....	1.3	1.1	Philadelphia...	17.4	17.1	WISCONSIN		
ILLINOIS						Pittsburgh.....	10.1	7.9	Kenosha.....	.2	.2
Chicago.....	13.1	12.9				Reading.....	.7	.8	Madison.....	.4	.3
Davenport.....	.6	.5				Scranton.....	1.8	1.9	Milwaukee.....	2.4	2.2
Peoria.....	.5	.5				Wilkes-Barre...	3.4	3.3	Racine.....	.4	.4
Rockford.....	.2	.2									

¹Insured jobless under State, Federal Employee, and Ex-Servicemen's unemployment insurance programs.

²For full name of labor area, see Area Trends in Employment and Unemployment published by the Bureau of Employment Security.

*Excludes insured unemployed under extended duration provisions of regular State laws.

Technical Note

Additional information concerning the preparation of the labor force, employment, hours and earnings, and labor turnover series--concepts and scope, survey methods, and limitations--is contained in technical notes for each of these series, available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics free of charge.

INTRODUCTION

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from three major sources: (1) household interviews, (2) payroll reports from employers; and (3) administrative statistics of unemployment insurance systems.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from a sample survey of the population. The survey is conducted each month by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed and the unemployed, including such characteristics as age, sex, color, marital status, occupations, hours of work, and duration of unemployment. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 35,000 households, representing 357 areas in 701 counties and independent cities, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment payroll records are compiled each month from mail questionnaires by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, in cooperation with State agencies. The payroll survey provides detailed industry information on nonagricultural wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly and weekly earnings, and labor turnover for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The figures are based on payroll reports from a sample of establishments employing about 25 million nonfarm wage and salary workers. The data relate to all workers, full- or part-time, who received pay during the payroll period which includes the 12th of the month.

Data based on administrative records of unemployment insurance systems furnish a complete count of insured unemployment among the two-thirds of the Nation's labor force covered by unemployment insurance programs. Weekly reports, by State, are issued on the number of initial claims, the volume and rate of insured unemployment under State unemployment insurance programs, and the volume under programs of unemployment compensation for Federal employees, exservicemen, and for railroad workers. These statistics are published by the Bureau of Employment Security, U.S. Department of Labor in "Unemployment Insurance Claims."

Relation between the household and payroll series

The household and payroll data supplement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteristics, for example, are readily obtained only from the household survey whereas detailed industrial classifications can be reliably derived only from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of differences in definition and coverage, sources of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors which have a differential effect on levels and trends of the two series are as follows:

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the survey week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both farm and nonfarm industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household approach provides information on the work status of the population without duplication since each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once, and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. In the figures based on establishment records, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all persons who had jobs but were not at work during the survey week--that is, were not working or looking for work but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management dispute, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers

for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but not those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period.

Hours of Work

The household survey measures hours actually worked whereas the payroll survey measures hours paid for by employers. In the household survey data, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours. In the payroll survey, employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

Comparability of the household interview data with other series

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not work at all during the survey week and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, regardless of whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Bureau of Employment Security of the Department of Labor, exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (agriculture, State and local government, domestic service, self-employed, unpaid family work, nonprofit organizations, and firms below a minimum size).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation, but are classified as employed rather than unemployed in the household survey.

Agricultural employment estimates of the Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage

are the inclusion of persons under 14 in the Statistical Research Service (SRS) series and the treatment of dual jobholders who are counted more than once if they worked on more than one farm during the reporting period. There are also wide differences in sampling techniques and collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of impact on differences in level and trend of the two series.

Comparability of the payroll employment data with other series

Statistics on manufactures and business, Bureau of the Census. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the Bureau of the Census from its censuses or annual sample surveys of manufacturing establishments and the censuses of business establishments. The major reasons for some noncomparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units, the industrial classification of establishments, and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There are also differences in the scope of the industries covered, e.g., the Census of Business excludes contract construction, professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns. Data in County Business Patterns, published jointly by the U.S. Departments of Commerce and Health, Education, and Welfare, differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences may also arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit activities.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Not all nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. All workers in certain activities, such as interstate railroads, are excluded. In addition, small firms in covered industries are also excluded in 32 States. In general, these are establishments with less than four employees.

Labor Force Data

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population, the personal, occupational, and other economic characteristics of employed and unemployed persons, and related labor force data are compiled for the BLS by the Bureau of the Census in its Current Population Survey (CPS). A detailed description of this survey appears in "*Concepts and Methods Used in Household Statistics on Employment and Unemployment from the*

Current Population Survey" (BLS Report 279). This report is available from BLS on request.

These monthly surveys of the population are conducted with a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population 14 years and over. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 14 years of age and over. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week,

Sunday through Saturday, which includes the 12th of the month. This is known as the survey week. Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week.

Inmates of institutions and persons under 14 years of age are not covered in the regular monthly enumerations and are excluded from the population and labor force statistics shown in this report. Data on members of the Armed Forces, who are included as part of the categories "total noninstitutional population" and "total labor force," are obtained from the Department of Defense.

Each month, 35,000 occupied units are designated for interview. About 1,500 of these households are visited but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not found at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a non-interview rate for the survey of about 4 percent. In addition to the 35,000 occupied units there are 5,000 sample units in an average month which are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not to be enumerated. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year ago.

CONCEPTS

Employed persons comprise (a) all those who during the survey week did any work at all as paid employees, in their own business profession, or on farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working or looking for work but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management dispute, or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid by their employers for the time off.

Each employed person is counted only once. Those who held more than one job are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries, temporarily in the United States, who are not living on the premises of an Embassy.

Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house (such as own home housework, and painting or repairing own home) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed persons comprise all persons who did not work at all during the survey week and were looking for work, regardless of whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Also included as unemployed are those who did not work at all and (a) were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off; or (b) were waiting to report to a new wage or salary job within 30 days (and were not in school

during the survey week); or (c) would have been looking for work except that they were temporarily ill or believed no work was available in their line of work or in the community.

Duration of unemployment represents the length of time (through the current survey week) during which persons classified as unemployed had been continuously looking for work or would have been looking for work except for temporary illness, or belief that no work was available in their line of work or in the community. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks since the termination of their most recent employment. A period of 2 weeks or more during which a person was employed or ceased looking for work is considered to break the continuity of the present period of seeking work. Average duration is an arithmetic mean computed from a distribution by single weeks of unemployment.

The civilian labor force comprises the total of all civilians classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "total labor force" also includes members of the Armed Forces stationed either in the United States or abroad.

The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force. This measure can also be computed for groups within the labor force classified by sex, age, marital status, color, etc.

Not in labor force includes all civilians 14 years and over who are not classified as employed or unemployed. These persons are further classified as "engaged in own home housework," "in school," "unable to work" because of long-term physical or mental illness, and "other." The "other" group includes for the most part retired persons, those reported as too old to work, the voluntarily idle, and seasonal workers for whom the survey week fell in an "off" season and who were not reported as unemployed. Persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours) are also classified as not in the labor force.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker for the employed apply to the job held in the survey week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. The unemployed are classified according to their latest full-time civilian job lasting 2 weeks or more. The occupation and industry groups used in data derived from the CPS household interviews are defined as in the 1960 Census of Population, Information on the detailed categories included in these groups is available upon request.

The class-of-worker breakdown specifies "wage and salary workers," subdivided into private and government workers, "self-employed workers," and "unpaid family workers." Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commission, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a governmental unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their

own business, profession, or trade, or operate a farm. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by blood or marriage.

Hours of work statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the survey week. For example, a person who normally works 40 hours a week but who was off on the Veterans Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours even though he was paid for the holiday.

For persons working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week. However, all the hours are credited to the major job.

Persons who worked 35 hours or more in the survey week are designated as working "full time"; persons who worked between 1 and 34 hours are designated as working "part time." Part-time workers are classified by their usual status at their present job (either full time or part time) and by their reason for working part time during the survey week (economic or other reasons). "Economic reasons" include: Slack work, material shortages, repairs to plant or equipment, start or termination of job during the week, and inability to find full-time work. "Other reasons" include: Labor dispute, bad weather, own illness, vacation, demands of home housework, school, no desire for full-time work and full-time worker only during peak season. Persons on full-time schedules include, in addition to those working 35 hours or more, those who worked from 1-34 hours for non-economic reasons but usually work full time.

Full- and part-time labor force. The *full-time labor force* consists of persons working on full-time schedules, persons involuntarily working part time (because full-time work is not available) and unemployed persons seeking full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of persons working part time voluntarily and unemployed persons seeking part-time work. Persons with a job but not at work during the survey week are distributed proportionately between the full-time and voluntary part-time employment categories.

Labor force time lost is a measure of man-hours lost to the economy through unemployment and involuntary part-time employment and is expressed as a percent of potentially available man-hours. It is computed by assuming: (1) that unemployed persons looking for full-time work lost an average of 37.5 hours, (2) that those looking for part-time work lost the average number of hours actually worked by voluntary part-time workers during the survey week, and (3) that persons on part time for economic reasons lost the difference between 37.5 hours and the actual number of hours they worked.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimation methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. There are *no* subsequent adjustments to independent benchmark data on labor force, employment, or unemployment. Therefore, revisions of the historical data are not an inherent feature of this statistical program.

1. *Noninterview adjustment.* The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to the extent needed to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability for other reasons. This adjustment is made separately by groups of sample areas and, within these, for six groups--color (white and non-white) within the three residence categories (urban, rural nonfarm, and rural farm). The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 4 to 6 percent depending on weather, vacations, etc.

2. *Ratio estimates.* The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the Nation as a whole, in such characteristics as age, color, sex, and residence. Since these population characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation and other principal measurements made from the sample, the latter estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio estimates as follows:

a. *First-stage ratio estimate.* This is the procedure in which the sample proportions are weighted by the known 1960 Census data on the color-residence distribution of the population. This step takes into account the differences existing at the time of the 1960 Census between the color-residence distribution for the Nation and for the sample areas.

b. *Second-stage ratio estimate.* In this step, the sample proportions are weighted by independent current estimates of the population by age, sex, and color. These estimates are prepared by carrying forward the most recent census data (1960) to take account of subsequent aging of the population, mortality, and migration between the United States and other countries.

3. *Composite estimate procedure.* In deriving statistics for a given month, a composite estimating procedure is used which takes account of net changes from the previous month for continuing parts of the sample (75 percent) as well as the sample results for the current month. This procedure reduces the sampling variability especially of month-to-month changes but also of the levels for most items.

Reliability of the Estimates

Since the estimates are based on a sample, they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained if it were possible to take a complete census using the same schedules and procedures.

The standard error is a measure of sampling variability, that is, the variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is surveyed. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that an estimate from the sample would differ from a complete census by less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference would be less than twice the standard error.

Table A shows the average standard error for the major employment status categories, by sex, computed from data for past months. Estimates of change derived from the survey are also subject to sampling variability. The standard error of change for consecutive months is also shown in table A. The standard errors of level shown in table A are acceptable approximations of the standard errors of year to year change.

Table A. Average standard error of major employment status categories

(In thousands)		
Employment status and sex	Average standard error of--	
	Monthly level	Month-to-month change (consecutive months only)
BOTH SEXES		
Labor force and total employment.....	250	180
Agriculture.....	200	120
Nonagricultural employment	300	180
Unemployment.....	100	100
MALE		
Labor force and total employment.....	120	90
Agriculture.....	180	90
Nonagricultural employment	200	120
Unemployment.....	75	90
FEMALE		
Labor force and total employment.....	180	150
Agriculture.....	75	55
Nonagricultural employment	180	120
Unemployment.....	65	65

The figures presented in table B are to be used for other characteristics and are approximations of the standard errors of all such characteristics. They should be interpreted as providing an indication of the order of magnitude of the standard errors rather than as the precise standard error for any specific item.

The standard error of the change in an item from one month to the next month is more closely related to the standard error of the monthly level for that item than to the size of the specific month-to-month change itself. Thus, in order to use the approximations to the standard errors of month-to-month changes as presented in table C, it is first necessary to obtain the standard error of the monthly level of the item in table B, and then find the standard error of the month-to-month change in table C corresponding to this standard error of level. It should be noted that table C applies to estimates of change between 2 consecutive months. For changes between the current month and the same month last year, the standard errors of level shown in table B are acceptable approximations.

Table B. Standard error of level of monthly estimates

(In thousands)

Size of estimate	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Total or white	Non-white	Total or white	Non-white	Total or white	Non-white
10	5	5	7	5	5	5
50	11	10	14	10	10	10
100	15	14	20	14	14	14
250	24	21	31	21	22	21
500	34	30	43	30	31	30
1,000	48	40	60	40	45	40
2,500	75	50	90	50	70	50
5,000	100	50	110	...	100	...
10,000	140	...	140	...	130	...
20,000	180	...	150	...	170	...
30,000	210	...	...	...	...	...
40,000	220	...	...	...	...	...

Illustration: Assume that the tables showed the total number of persons working a specific number of hours as 15,000,000, an increase of 500,000 over the previous month. Linear interpolation in the first column of table B shows that the standard error of 15,000,000 is about 160,000. Consequently, the chances are about 68 out of 100 that the sample estimate differs by less than 160,000 from the figure which would have been obtained from a complete count of the number of persons working the given number of hours. Using the 160,000 as the standard

error of the monthly level in table C, it may be seen that the standard error of the 500,000 increase is about 135,000.

Table C. Standard error of estimates of month-to-month change
(In thousands)

Standard error of monthly level	Standard error of month-to-month change	
	Estimates relating to agricultural employment	All estimates except those relating to agricultural employment
10	14	12
25	35	26
50	70	48
100	100	90
150	110	130
200	250	160
250 .....	...	190
300 .....	...	220

The reliability of an estimated percentage, computed by using sample data for both numerator and denominator, depends upon both the size of the percentage and

the size of the total upon which the percentage is based. Where the numerator is a subclass of the denominator, estimated percentages are relatively more reliable than the corresponding absolute estimates of the numerator of the percentage, particularly if the percentage is large (50 percent or greater). Table D shows the standard errors for percentages derived from the survey. Linear interpolation may be used for percentages and base figures not shown in table D.

Table D. Standard error of percentage

Base of percentages (thousands)	Estimated percentage								
	1 or 99	2 or 98	5 or 95	10 or 90	15 or 85	20 or 80	25 or 75	35 or 65	50
150 ...	1.0	1.4	2.2	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.7	4.9
250 ...	.8	1.1	1.7	2.3	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.9
500 ...	.6	.8	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8
1,000 ..	.4	.5	.9	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9
2,000 ..	.3	.4	.6	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4
3,000 ..	.2	.3	.5	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1
5,000 ..	.2	.2	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9
10,000 .	.1	.2	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6
25,000 .	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4
50,000 .	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3
75,000 .	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2

Establishment Data

COLLECTION

Payroll reports provide current information on wage and salary employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover in nonfarm establishments, by industry and geographic location.

Federal-State Cooperation

Under cooperative arrangements with State agencies, the respondent fills out only one employment or labor turnover schedule, which is then used for national, State, and area estimates. This eliminates duplicate reporting on the part of respondents and, together with the use of identical techniques at the national and State levels, insures maximum comparability of estimates.

State agencies mail the forms to the establishments and examine the returns for consistency, accuracy, and completeness. The States use the information to prepare State and area series and then send the data to the BLS for use in preparing the national series.

Shuttle Schedules

Two types of data collection schedules are used: Form BLS 790--Monthly Report on Employment, Payroll, and Hours; and Form DL 1219--Monthly Report

on Labor Turnover. These schedules are of the "shuttle" type, with space for each month of the calendar year. The schedule is returned to the respondent each month by the collecting agency so that the next month's data can be entered. This procedure assures maximum comparability and accuracy of reporting, since the respondent can see the figures he has reported for previous months.

The BLS 790 provides for entry of data on the number of full- and part-time workers on the payrolls of non-agricultural establishments and, for most industries, payroll and man-hours of production and related workers or nonsupervisory workers for the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. The labor turnover schedule provides for the collection of information on the total number of accessions and separations, by type, during the calendar month.

CONCEPTS

Industrial Classification

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their principal product or activity determined from information on annual sales volume. This information is collected each year on a supplement to the

monthly 790 or 1219 report. For an establishment making more than one product or engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the most important product or activity.

All national, State, and area employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover series are classified in accordance with the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, Bureau of the Budget, 1957, as amended by the 1963 Supplement.

Industry Employment

Employment data except that for the Federal Government refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. For Federal Government establishments, employment figures represent the number of persons who occupied positions on the last day of the calendar month. Intermittent workers are counted if they performed any service during the month.

The data exclude proprietors, the self-employed, unpaid family workers, farm workers, and domestic workers in households. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; Federal military personnel are excluded from total nonagricultural employment.

Persons on an establishment payroll who are on paid sick leave (when pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday or paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period and are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period, are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are laid off, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who are hired but do not report to work during the period.

Industry Hours and Earnings

Hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and man-hours for production and related workers in manufacturing and mining, construction workers in contract construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the remaining nonfarm components. For Federal Government, hours and earnings relate to all employees who worked or received pay during the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. Terms are defined below. When the pay period reported is longer than 1 week, figures are reduced to a weekly basis.

Production and related workers include working foremen and all nonsupervisory workers (including leadmen and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspection, receiving, storage, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, maintenance, repair, janitorial and watchman services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (e.g., power plant), and recordkeeping and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers include the following employees in the contract construction division: Working foremen, journeymen, mechanics, apprentices, laborers, etc.,

whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards, at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees include employees (not above the working supervisory level) such as office and clerical workers, repairmen, salespersons, operators, drivers, attendants, service employees, linemen, laborers, janitors, watchmen, and similar occupational levels, and other employees whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll covers the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, e.g., for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, vacations, and sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period), other pay not earned in pay period reported (e.g., retroactive pay), and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded.

Man-hours cover man-hours worked or paid for, during the pay period which includes the 12th of the month, for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. The man-hours include hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours cover premium overtime hours of production and related workers during the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. Overtime hours are those for which premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or workweek. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if premium wage rates were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Gross Average Hourly and Weekly Earnings

Average hourly earnings are on a "gross" basis, reflecting not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work, and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. Shifts in the volume of employment between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments also affect the general earnings averages. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period of time, while rates are the amounts stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series, however, does not measure the level of total labor costs on

the part of the employer since the following are excluded: Irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payments of various welfare benefits, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under the production-worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory-employee definitions.

Gross average weekly earnings are derived by multiplying average weekly hours by average hourly earnings. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in gross average hourly earnings, but also by changes in the length of the workweek, part-time work, stoppages for varying causes, labor turnover, and absenteeism.

Average Weekly Hours

The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received, and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Average Overtime Hours

The overtime hours represent that portion of the gross average weekly hours which were in excess of regular hours and for which premium payments were made. If an employee worked on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation his holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Since overtime hours are premium hours by definition, gross weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction, from month-to-month; for example, premiums may be paid for hours in excess of the straight-time workday although less than a full week is worked. Diverse trends at the industry-group level may also be caused by a marked change in gross hours for a component industry where little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months. In addition, such factors as stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on gross hours.

Railroad Hours and Earnings

The figures for class I railroads (excluding switching and terminal companies) are based on monthly data summarized in the M-300 report of the Interstate Commerce Commission and relate to all employees who received pay during the month, except executives, officials, and staff assistants (ICC group I). Gross average hourly earnings are computed by dividing total compensation by total hours paid for. Average weekly hours are obtained by dividing the total number of hours paid for reduced to a weekly basis, by the number of employees, as defined above. Gross average weekly earnings are derived by multiplying average weekly hours by average hourly earnings.

Spensible Average Weekly Earnings

Spensible average weekly earnings in current dollars are obtained by deducting estimated Federal social security and income taxes from gross weekly earnings. The amount of income tax liability depends on the number of dependents supported by the worker and his marital status, as well as on the level of his gross income. To reflect these variables, spensible earnings are computed for a worker with no dependents, and a married worker with three dependents. The computations are based on the gross average weekly earnings for all production or nonsupervisory workers in the industry division without regard to total family income.

"Real" earnings are computed by dividing the current Consumer Price Index into the earnings averages for the current month. The level of earnings is thus adjusted for changes in purchasing power since the base period (1957-59).

Average Hourly Earnings Excluding Overtime

Average hourly earnings excluding premium overtime pay are computed by dividing the total production-worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production-worker man-hours and one-half of total overtime man-hours. Prior to January 1956, these data were based on the application of adjustment factors to gross average hourly earnings (as described in the *Monthly Labor Review*, May 1950, pp. 537-540). Both methods eliminate only the earnings due to overtime paid for at 1½ times the straight-time rates. No adjustment is made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday work, late-shift work, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Indexes of Aggregate Weekly Payrolls and Man-Hours

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls and man-hours are prepared by dividing the current month's aggregate by the monthly average for the 1957-59 period. The man-hour aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production-worker employment, and the payroll aggregates are the product of gross average weekly earnings and production-worker employment.

Labor Turnover

Labor turnover is the gross movement of wage and salary workers into and out of employed status with respect to individual establishments. This movement, which relates to a calendar month, is divided into two broad types: *Accessions* (new hires and rehires) and *separations* (terminations of employment initiated by either employer or employee). Each type of action is cumulated for a calendar month and expressed as a rate per 100 employees. The data relate to all employees, whether full- or part-time, permanent or temporary, including executive, office, sales, other salaried personnel, and production workers. Transfers to another establishment of the company are included, beginning with January 1959.

Accessions are the total number of permanent and temporary additions to the employment roll, including both new and rehired employees.

New hires are temporary or permanent additions to the employment roll of persons who have never before been employed in the establishment (except employees transferring from another establishment of the same company) or of former employees not recalled by the employer.

Other accessions, which are not published separately but are included in total accessions, are all additions to the employment roll which are not classified as new hires, including transfers from another establishment of the company.

Separations are terminations of employment during the calendar month and are classified according to cause: Quits, layoffs, and other separations, are defined as follows:

Quits are terminations of employment initiated by employees, failure to report after being hired, and unauthorized absences, if on the last day of the month the person has been absent more than 7 consecutive calendar days.

Layoffs are suspensions without pay lasting or expected to last more than 7 consecutive calendar days, initiated by the employer without prejudice to the worker.

Other separations, which are not published separately but are included in total separations, are terminations of employment because of discharge, permanent disability, death, retirement, transfers to another establishment of the company, and entrance into the Armed Forces for a period expected to last more than 30 consecutive calendar days.

Comparability With Employment Series

Month-to-month changes in total employment in manufacturing industries reflected by labor turnover rates are not comparable with the changes shown in the Bureau's employment series for the following reasons: (1) Accessions and separations are computed for the entire calendar month; the employment reports refer to the pay period which includes the 12th of the month; and (2) employees on strike are not counted as turnover actions although such employees are excluded from the employment estimates if the work stoppage extends through the report period.

ESTIMATING METHODS

The principal features of the procedure used to estimate employment for the industry statistics are (1) the use of the "link relative" technique, which is a form of

ratio estimation, and (2) periodic adjustment of employment levels to new benchmarks, and (3) the use of size and regional stratification.

The "Link Relative" Technique

From a sample composed of establishments reporting for both the previous and current months, the ratio of current month employment to that of the previous month is computed. This is called a link relative. The estimates of employment (all employees, including production and nonproduction workers together) for the current month are obtained by multiplying the estimates for the previous month by these "link relatives." Other features of the general procedures are described later in the table, Summary of Methods for Computing Industry Statistics on Employment, Hours, Earnings, and Labor Turnover. Further details are given in the technical notes on *Measurement of Employment, Hours, and Earnings in Non-agricultural Industries* and on *Measurement of Labor Turnover*, which are available upon request.

Size and Regional Stratification

A number of industries are stratified by size of establishment and/or by region, and the stratified production- or nonsupervisory-worker data are used to weight the hours and earnings into broader industry groupings. Accordingly, the basic estimating cell for an employment, hours, or earnings series, as the term is used in the summary of computational methods may be a whole industry or a size stratum, a region stratum, or a size stratum of a region within an industry.

Benchmark Adjustments

Employment estimates are periodically compared with comprehensive counts of employment which provide "benchmarks" for the various nonagricultural industries, and appropriate adjustments are made as indicated. The industry estimates are currently projected from March 1965 levels. Normally, benchmark adjustments are made annually.

The primary source of benchmark information is the employment data, by industry, compiled quarterly by State agencies from reports of establishments covered under State unemployment insurance laws. These tabulations, covering three-fourths of the total nonfarm employment in the United States, are prepared under the direction of the Bureau of Employment Security. Benchmark data for the residual are obtained from the records of the Social Security Administration, the Interstate Commerce Commission, and a number of other agencies in private industry or government.

The estimates relating to the benchmark month are compared with new benchmark levels, industry by industry. If revisions are necessary, the monthly series of estimates are adjusted between the new benchmark and the preceding one, and the new benchmark for each industry is then carried forward progressively to the current month by use of the sample trends. Thus, under

this procedure, the benchmark is used to establish the level of employment, while the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level.

Data for all months since the last benchmark to which the series has been adjusted are therefore subject to revision. To provide users of the data with a convenient reference source for the revised data, the BLS publishes as soon as possible after each benchmark revision a summary volume of employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover statistics.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The sampling plan used in the current employment statistics program is an optimum allocation design known as "sampling proportionate to average size of establishment." The universe of establishments is stratified first by industry and then within each industry by size of establishment in terms of employment. For each industry the total size of sample is distributed among the size class cells on the basis of average employment per establishment in each cell. In practice, this is equivalent to distributing the predetermined total number of establishments required in the sample among the cells on the basis of the ratio of employment in each cell to total employment in the industry. Within each stratum the sample members are selected at random.

Under this type of design, large establishments fall into the sample with certainty. The size of the samples for the various industries is determined empirically on the basis of experience and of cost considerations. In a manufacturing industry in which a high proportion of total employment is concentrated in a relatively few establishments, a large percentage of total employment is included in the sample. Consequently, the sample design for such industries provides for a complete census of the larger establishments with only a few chosen from among the smaller establishments or none at all if the concentration of employment is great enough. On the other hand, in an industry in which a large proportion of total employment is in small establishments, the sample design calls for inclusion of all large establishments, and also for a substantial number of the smaller ones. Many industries in the trade and service divisions fall into this category. In order to keep the sample to a size which can be handled by available resources, it is necessary to accept samples in these divisions with a smaller proportion of universe employment than is the case for most manufacturing industries. Since individual establishments in these nonmanufacturing divisions generally show less fluctuation from regular cyclical or seasonal patterns than establishments in manufacturing industries, these smaller samples (in terms of employment) generally produce reliable estimates.

In the context of the BLS employment and labor turnover statistics programs, with their emphasis on pro-

ducing timely data at minimum cost, a sample must be obtained which will provide coverage of a sufficiently large segment of the universe to provide reasonably reliable estimates that can be published promptly and regularly. The present sample meets these specifications for most industries. With its use, the BLS is able to produce preliminary estimates each month for many industries and for many geographic levels within a few weeks after reports are mailed by respondents, and at a somewhat later date, statistics in considerably greater industrial detail. The tendency of such a sample to produce biased estimates of the level of earnings for certain industries is counteracted by the stratified estimating procedure described under "Estimating Methods."

Coverage

The BLS sample of establishment employment and payrolls is the largest monthly sampling operation in the field of social statistics. The table that follows shows the approximate proportion of total employment in each industry division covered by the group of establishments furnishing monthly employment data. The coverage for individual industries within the division may vary from the proportions shown.

Approximate size and coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 1965¹

Industry division	Employees	
	Number reported	Percent of total
Mining	287,000	46
Contract construction	620,000	22
Manufacturing	11,338,000	64
Transportation and public utilities:		
Railroad transportation (ICC)	697,000	96
Other transportation and public utilities.	1,740,000	54
Wholesale and retail trade.	2,403,000	20
Finance, insurance and real estate.	1,030,100	35
Service and miscellaneous.	1,682,000	19
Government:		
Federal (Civil Service Commission) ²	2,326,000	100
State and local	3,980,000	52

¹ Since a few establishments do not report payroll and man-hour information, hours and earnings estimates may be based on a slightly smaller sample than employment estimates.

² State and area estimates of Federal employment are based on reports from a sample of Federal establishments, collected through the BLS-State cooperative program.

The table below shows the approximate coverage, in terms of employment, of the labor turnover sample.

Approximate size and coverage of BLS labor turnover sample, March 1965

Industry	Employees	
	Number reported	Percent of total
Manufacturing	10,809,200	61
Metal mining	65,800	80
Coal mining	61,600	43
Communication:		
Telephone	579,200	80
Telegraph	21,600	68

Reliability of the Employment Estimates

The estimates derived from the establishment survey may differ from the figures that would have been obtained if it were possible to take a complete census using the same schedules and procedures. The relatively large size of the BLS establishment sample assures a very high degree of accuracy. Therefore, sampling variability as expressed in standard errors of the estimate is of little consequence, particularly with respect to month-to-month changes. However, since the use of the link relative technique requires the use of the previous month's estimate as the base in computing the current month's estimate, small sampling and response errors may cumulate over several months. To remove this accumulated error, the estimates are adjusted to new benchmarks annually. In addition to the sampling and response errors, the benchmark revision adjusts the estimates for changes in the industrial classification of individual establishments (resulting from changes in their product which are not reflected in the levels of estimates until the data are adjusted to new benchmarks.) In fact, at the more detailed industry levels, particularly within manufacturing, changes in classification are the major cause of benchmark adjustments. Another cause of differences, generally minor, arises from improvements in the quality of the benchmark data. (A detailed description of the March 1965 benchmark is available from the Bureau upon request.)

The entire difference between the estimate and benchmarks is assumed to have accumulated at a regular rate. Accordingly, the all employee series, for months between the current and the last preceding benchmark, are adjusted by tapering out the difference back from the current benchmark to the last previous benchmark. The series for months subsequent to the benchmark month are revised by projecting the level of the new benchmark by the trend of the unadjusted series.

For the most recent months, national, State, and area estimates are preliminary and are so footnoted in the tables. These figures are based on less than the total sample and are revised when all the reports in the sample design have been received.

An approximation of the standard deviations (based on the experience of the last several years) of revisions between (1) final estimates and benchmarks, and (2) preliminary and final estimates, are presented in the following table. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the revisions will be less than the amount indicated for each size of estimate. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the revisions will be less than twice the amount indicated.

Average standard deviation of revisions between final estimates and benchmarks and between preliminary and final estimates

Size of empl. estimate	Standard deviations of revisions	
	Final ¹	Preliminary
50,000.	2,000	600
100,000.	2,500	900
200,000.	4,000	1,300
500,000.	7,500	2,400
1,000,000.	12,000	4,100

¹ Assuming 12-month intervals between benchmark revisions.

A comparison of the actual amounts of revisions made in the last 3 benchmark years follows:

Nonagricultural payroll employment estimates, by industry division, as a percentage of the benchmark for 1963-65

Industry division	1963	1964	1965
Total	101.0	100.0	99.5
Mining	100.3	100.0	99.5
Contract construction	101.5	101.5	100.9
Manufacturing	100.1	100.2	99.8
Transportation and public utilities	100.0	100.4	100.1
Wholesale and retail trade	100.6	100.4	99.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	99.8	99.4	100.7
Service and miscellaneous	100.8	99.7	97.9
Government.	103.8	99.0	99.8

STATISTICS FOR STATES AND AREAS

State and area employment, hours; earnings, and labor turnover data are collected and prepared by State agencies in cooperation with BLS. The area statistics relate to metropolitan areas. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force* that contains State and area annual averages. Changes in definitions are noted as they occur. Additional industry detail may be obtained from the State agencies listed on the inside back cover of each issue. These statistics are based on the same establishment reports used by

BLS for preparing national estimates. For employment, the sum of the State figures may differ slightly from the equivalent official U.S. totals on a national basis, because some States have more recent benchmarks than others and because of the effects of differing industrial and geographic stratification.

For the States and the areas shown in the B and C sections of this periodical, all the annual average data for the detailed industry statistics currently published by each cooperating State agency are presented (from the earliest data of availability of each series) in a summary volume published annually by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE DATA

Insured unemployment represents the number of persons reporting a week of unemployment under an unemployment insurance program. It includes some persons who are working part time who would be counted as employed in the payroll and household surveys. Excluded are persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (agriculture, State and local government, domestic service, self-employment, unpaid family work, nonprofit organizations, and firms below a minimum size). The rate of insured unemployment is the number of insured unemployed expressed as a percent of average covered employment in a 12-month period ending 6 to 8 months prior to the week of reference. Initial

claims are notices filed by those losing jobs covered by an unemployment insurance program that they are starting a period of unemployment. A claimant who continues to be unemployed a full week is then counted in the insured, unemployment figure.

Because of differences in State laws and procedures under which unemployment insurance programs are operated, State unemployment rates generally indicate, but do not precisely measure, differences among the individual States. Persons wishing to receive a detailed description of the nature, sources, inclusions and exclusions, and limitations of unemployment insurance data should address their inquiries to Bureau of Employment Security, Washington, D.C.

SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT

Many economic statistics reflect a regularly recurring seasonal movement which can be estimated on the basis of past experience. By eliminating that part of the change which can be ascribed to usual seasonal variation, it is possible to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. However, in evaluating deviations from the seasonal pattern--that is, changes in a seasonally adjusted series--it is important to note that seasonal adjustment is merely an approximation based on past experience. Seasonally adjusted estimates have a broader margin of possible error than the original data on which they are based, since they are subject not only to sampling and other errors but, in addition, are affected by the uncertainties of the seasonal adjustment process itself. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment data are published regularly in *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force*.

The seasonal adjustment method used for these series is an adaptation of the standard ratio-to-moving average method, with a provision for "moving" adjustment factors to take account of changing seasonal patterns. A detailed description of the method is given in the booklet, *The BLS Seasonal Factor Method* (1966), which may be obtained from the Bureau on request. An earlier version of the method is described in Appendix G of the 1962 Report of the President's Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics, *Measuring Employment and Unemployment*.

For establishment data, the seasonally adjusted series on weekly hours and labor turnover rates for industry groupings are computed by applying factors

directly to the corresponding unadjusted series, but seasonally adjusted employment totals for all employees and production workers by industry divisions are obtained by summing the seasonally adjusted data which are published for component industries. Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours seasonally adjusted, for mining, contract construction, and the major industries in manufacturing are obtained by multiplying average weekly hours, seasonally adjusted, by production workers, seasonally adjusted and dividing by the 1957-59 base. For total, manufacturing, and durable and nondurable goods, the indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours, seasonally adjusted, are obtained by summing the aggregate weekly man-hours, seasonally adjusted, for the appropriate component industries and dividing by the 1957-59 base.

The seasonally adjusted establishment data for Federal Government are based on a series which excludes the Christmas temporary help employed by the Post Office Department in December. The employment of these workers constitutes the only significant seasonal change in Federal Government employment during the winter months. Furthermore, the volume of such employment may change substantially from year to year because of administrative decisions by the Post Office Department. Hence, it was considered desirable to exclude this group from the data upon which the seasonally adjusted series is based. Factors currently in use for the establishment data are shown in the September 1966 *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force*, and revisions will be made coincidental with the adjustment of series to new benchmark levels.

For each of the three major labor force components-- agricultural and nonagricultural employment, and unemployment--data for four age-sex groups (male and female workers under age 20, and age 20 and over) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to give seasonally adjusted total figures. In order to produce seasonally adjusted total employment and civilian labor force data, the appropriate series are aggregated. The seasonally adjusted rate of unemployment is derived by dividing the seasonally adjusted figure for total unemployment (the sum of four seasonally adjusted age-sex components) by the figure for the

seasonally adjusted civilian labor force (the sum of twelve seasonally adjusted age-sex components).

The seasonal adjustment factors applying to current data are based on a pattern shown by past experience. These factors are revised in the light of the pattern revealed by subsequent data. Revised seasonally adjusted series for major components of the labor force based on data through December 1965 are published in the February 1966 *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force*. Revisions will be made annually as each additional year's data become available.

**Summary of Methods for Computing Industry Statistics
on Employment, Hours, Earnings, and Labor Turnover**

Item	Basic estimating cells (industry, region, size, or region/size cell)	Aggregate industry levels (divisions, groups and, where stratified, individual cells)
Monthly Data		
All employees . . .	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments which reported for both months.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.
Production or nonsupervisory workers; women employees .	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) ratio of women to all employees.	Sum of production- or nonsupervisory-worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.
Gross average weekly hours . . .	Production- or nonsupervisory-worker man-hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production- or nonsupervisory-worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.
Average weekly overtime hours . . .	Production-worker overtime man-hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production-worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.
Gross average hourly earnings . . .	Total production- or nonsupervisory-worker payroll divided by total production- or nonsupervisory-worker man-hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate man-hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.
Gross average weekly earnings . . .	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.
Labor turnover rates (total, men, and women) .	The number of particular actions (e.g., quits) in reporting firms divided by total employment in those firms. The result is multiplied by 100. For men (or women), the number of men (women) who quit is divided by the total number of men (women) employed.	Average, weighted by employment, of the rates for component cells.
Annual Average Data		
All employees and production or non-supervisory workers	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Gross average weekly hours . . .	Annual total of aggregate man-hours (production- or nonsupervisory-worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of employment.	Annual total of aggregate man-hours for production or nonsupervisory workers divided by annual sum of employment for these workers.
Average weekly overtime hours . . .	Annual total of aggregate overtime man-hours (production-worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of employment.	Annual total of aggregate overtime man-hours for production workers divided by annual sum of employment for these workers.
Gross average hourly earnings . . .	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production- or nonsupervisory-worker employment multiplied by weekly earnings) divided by annual aggregate man-hours.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls divided by annual aggregate man-hours.
Gross average weekly earnings . . .	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.
Labor turnover rates . . .	Sum of monthly rates divided by 12.	Sum of monthly rates divided by 12.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

Bureau of Labor Statistics

Regional Offices

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
BLS Regional Director
John Fitzgerald Kennedy Federal Bldg.
Government Center - Room 1603A
Boston, Mass. 02203

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
BLS Regional Director
1371 Peachtree Street, N. E.
Atlanta, Ga. 30309

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
BLS Regional Director
219 South Dearborn Street
Chicago, Ill. 60604

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
BLS Regional Director
341 Ninth Avenue
New York, N. Y. 10001

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
BLS Regional Director
1365 Ontario Street
Cleveland, Ohio 44114

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
BLS Regional Director
450 Golden Gate Avenue, Box 36017
San Francisco, Calif. 94102

COOPERATING STATE AGENCIES

Employment and Labor Turnover Statistics Programs

ALABAMA	-Department of Industrial Relations, Montgomery 36104
ALASKA	-Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Juneau 99801
ARIZONA	-Unemployment Compensation Division, Employment Security Commission, Phoenix 85005
ARKANSAS	-Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Little Rock 72203
CALIFORNIA	-Division of Labor Statistics and Research, Department of Industrial Relations, San Francisco 94102 (Employment). Research and Statistics, Department of Employment, Sacramento 95814 (Turnover).
COLORADO	-Department of Employment, Denver 80203
CONNECTICUT	-Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Hartford 06115
DELAWARE	-Employment Security Commission, Wilmington 19801
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-U. S. Employment Service for D. C., Washington 20212
FLORIDA	-Industrial Commission, Tallahassee 32304
GEORGIA	-Employment Security Agency, Department of Labor, Atlanta 30303
HAWAII	-Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, Honolulu 96813
IDAHO	-Department of Employment, Boise 83701
ILLINOIS	-Division of Research and Statistics, Department of Labor, Chicago 60606
INDIANA	-Employment Security Division, Indianapolis 46204
IOWA	-Employment Security Commission, Des Moines 50319
KANSAS	-Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Topeka 66603
KENTUCKY	-Bureau of Employment Security, Department of Economic Security, Frankfort 40601
LOUISIANA	-Division of Employment Security, Department of Labor, Baton Rouge 70804
MAINE	-Employment Security Commission, Augusta 04330
MARYLAND	-Department of Employment Security, Baltimore 21201
MASSACHUSETTS	-Division of Statistics, Department of Labor and Industries, Boston 02108 (Employment). Division of Employment Security, Boston 02215 (Turnover).
MICHIGAN	-Employment Security Commission, Detroit 48202
MINNESOTA	-Department of Employment Security, St. Paul 55101
MISSISSIPPI	-Employment Security Commission, Jackson 39205
MISSOURI	-Division of Employment Security, Jefferson City 65102
MONTANA	-Unemployment Compensation Commission, Helena 59601
NEBRASKA	-Division of Employment, Department of Labor, Lincoln 68501
NEVADA	-Employment Security Department, Carson City 89701
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-Department of Employment Security, Concord 03301
NEW JERSEY	-Department of Labor and Industry: Bureau of Statistics and Records (Employment); Division of Employment Security (Turnover), Trenton 08625
NEW MEXICO	-Employment Security Commission, Albuquerque 87103
NEW YORK	-Research and Statistics Office, Division of Employment, State Department of Labor, State Campus Building 12, Albany 12201
NORTH CAROLINA	-Division of Statistics, Department of Labor, Raleigh 27602 (Employment). Bureau of Employment Security Research, Employment Security Commission, Raleigh 27602 (Turnover).
NORTH DAKOTA	-Unemployment Compensation Division, Workmen's Compensation Bureau, Bismarck 58502
OHIO	-Division of Research and Statistics, Bureau of Unemployment Compensation, Columbus 43216
OKLAHOMA	-Employment Security Commission, Oklahoma City 73105
OREGON	-Department of Employment, Salem 97310
PENNSYLVANIA	-Bureau of Employment Security, Department of Labor and Industry, Harrisburg 17121
RHODE ISLAND	-Division of Statistics and Census, Department of Labor, Providence 02903 (Employment). Department of Employment Security, Providence 02903 (Turnover).
SOUTH CAROLINA	-Employment Security Commission, Columbia 29202
SOUTH DAKOTA	-Employment Security Department, Aberdeen 57401
TENNESSEE	-Department of Employment Security, Nashville 37219
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VERMONT	-Department of Employment Security, Montpelier 05602
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WEST VIRGINIA	-Department of Employment Security, Charleston 25305
WISCONSIN	-Unemployment Compensation Department, Madison 53701
WYOMING	-Employment Security Commission, Casper 82602