



EMPLOYMENT and EARNINGS

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*Monthly data, actual and seasonally adjusted, 1963 to date, for major industry series, page 70.

*Current seasonal adjustment factors for establishment data, page 78.

*New State and Area Series.... hours and earnings (Table C-8) for Ann Arbor, Michigan.

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Caution

Periodically, the Bureau adjusts the industry employment series to a recent benchmark to improve their accuracy. These adjustments may also affect the hours and earnings series because employment levels are used as weights. All industry statistics after March 1964, the present benchmark date, are therefore subject to revision.

Beginning with December 1965 and subsequent issues of Employment and Earnings, data in tables B-1 through B-6, C-1 through C-7, and D-1 through D-4 are based on March 1964 benchmarks. Therefore, issues of Employment and Earnings prior to December 1965 cannot be used in conjunction with national industry data now shown in sections B, C, and D. Comparable data for prior periods will be published in Employment and Earnings Statistics for the United States, 1909-65, BLS Bulletin 1312-3.

When industry data are again adjusted to new benchmarks another edition of Employment and Earnings Statistics for the United States will be issued containing the revised data extending from April 1964 forward to a current date, as well as the prior historical statistics.

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^{1/} Quarterly data included in February, May, August, and November issues.

Announcement

ESTABLISHMENT DATA REVISED

The national figures on employment in industry, shown in this issue of Employment and Earnings, have been adjusted to March 1964 benchmarks (comprehensive counts of employment). This benchmark revision, which is a standard feature of the current employment statistics program, affected industry payroll employment data from April 1963 forward. Because the employment figures are used as weights, the adjustment to new benchmark levels has caused revisions, in some cases, in the hours, earnings, and labor turnover series. In addition, the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) codes used in classifying establishments have been amended slightly by the 1963 Supplement. The data in this report reflect the 1963 amendments. The article, "BLS Establishment Employment Estimates Revised to March 1964 Benchmark Levels," in this issue, summarizes the effects of these revisions.

NEW DATA

This issue introduces estimates for nearly 200 series which have not been published before on a monthly basis. The most noteworthy aspect of this expansion is the fact that average earnings and hours figures are being published for the first time for two entire major industry divisions, Trade, and Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate. This means that averages are published for 5 of the 8 major divisions, the other 3 being Manufacturing, Mining, and Contract Construction.

Summary tables of revised establishment data are presented, by month from January 1963 through August 1965, for the major industry series. Both actual and seasonally adjusted figures are given. (See page 70)

As in the past, new seasonal adjustment factors for the establishment data have been developed coincidentally with the adjustment to new benchmark levels. These new factors for all of the seasonally adjusted establishment data in Employment and Earnings are shown beginning on page 78.

NEW REFERENCE VOLUMES

Employment and Earnings Statistics for the United States, 1909-65, BLS Bulletin 1312-3, to be available in January 1966, replaces BLS Bulletin 1312-2 issued in 1964. All series presented in this bulletin have been adjusted to March 1964 benchmarks and the classification by industry is based on the 1963 Supplement of the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification Manual. For each national series shown in the B, C, and D sections of Employment and Earnings, detailed data are provided from the earliest date of availability through August 1965.

Employment and Earnings Statistics for States and Areas, 1939-64, BLS Bulletin 1370-2, released last summer, replaces BLS Bulletin 1370-1. Data include annual averages for more than 6,000 series on payroll employment, and over 3,000 series on hours and earnings for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and 159 major metropolitan areas.

BLS Establishment Employment Estimates Revised to March 1964 Benchmark Levels

John T. Tucker*

Benchmark Sources

In this issue of *Employment and Earnings*, the national employment estimates derived from the monthly establishment survey have been adjusted to actual employment levels for March 1964. This has involved revising all figures back to March 1963. Such revisions to new benchmark levels, an essential part of the employment and labor turnover statistics program, are made annually for most sectors of the economy. Most published series are affected by the revision, beginning at the finest industrial classification level and extending through successively inclusive series to total nonagricultural employment. Estimates of hours and earnings and labor turnover, which are weighted by employment estimates, may also be revised as a result of the changes in employment levels.

Other improvements have been incorporated in this revision. (1) The 1963 amendments to the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC System) have been introduced. Although the amendments affected only a few published industry series, they provide for new series on guided missiles and spacecraft and the two hosiery industries. (2) Additional establishment-size and regional stratification has been introduced into the preparation of estimates of employment, hours, and earnings. Based on experience since 1959 when stratification by size and/or region was first introduced, the revised and expanded stratification patterns provide more accurate current estimates, particularly with respect to hours and earnings. (3) Both the current releases and the historical volume are being expanded to provide monthly series for many additional industries. Publication of these series is made possible by the large increase in the number of monthly reports which have been added to the sample during the past year or more. The full effect of this expansion in publication detail is discussed in a later section.

Why Benchmark Adjustments

The current estimates of employment in nonagricultural establishments are derived from reports submitted each month by a sample of the Nation's industrial, commercial, and government establishments. The monthly changes shown by the sample are used to carry forward estimates of the total in each industry. Since the monthly data are estimates, periodic checks of their accuracy are needed. The sample-derived data are thus checked once each year against a benchmark, or complete count, the most recent representing employment for March 1964.

*Of the Division of Industry Employment Statistics, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

The most important source of benchmark data is the compulsory unemployment insurance contributions (tax) report that the covered employer files each quarter with his State employment security agency. After the employers' reports are processed, classified, and tabulated by industry, each State forwards its data to the U.S. Department of Labor's Bureau of Employment Security (BES), which has Federal supervisory authority over the unemployment insurance systems of the States. The employment counts are then made available by BES to the Bureau of Labor Statistics, for use in preparing the national benchmarks.

These unemployment insurance figures are augmented by data from other sources to bring the benchmarks up to complete counts for all nonagricultural establishments. State unemployment insurance data constitute about three-fourths of the universe, but employers of fewer than four persons are excluded from coverage in some States and certain types of activities are, likewise, not covered. Important sources of benchmark data for employment not covered by unemployment insurance include the Social Security Administration (small firms and nonprofit organizations), Bureau of the Census (State and local governments), the Civil Service Commission (Federal civilian employment), and the Interstate Commerce Commission (interstate railroads).¹

Estimates Near Benchmark Levels

A measure of the accuracy of the BLS national employment estimates is provided by a comparison with the benchmark, which shows the amount of error that has accumulated over 12 months through use of the sample, and through changes in the industrial classification of individual plants. Table 1 presents this comparison, as of March 1964, for total nonagricultural employment and broad industry divisions. In most instances for recent revisions, major industry divisions have varied from benchmarks by less than 1 percent. A comparison of the size of the revisions made since 1959 is presented in table 2.

¹For a detailed description of benchmark preparation and sources, see "The 1959 Benchmarks for the BLS Payroll Employment Statistics," by Samuel Schechter, *Monthly Labor Review*, December 1962, pp. 1385-1392.

Table 1. Comparison of BLS Nonagricultural Employment Estimates with March 1964 Benchmarks, by Industry Division (Workers in thousands)

Industry division	Employment		Difference between benchmark and estimates	
	Benchmark	BLS estimates	Number of employees	Percent
Total	56,777	56,783	6	(2)
Mining	615	615	0	0
Contract construction	2,668	2,707	39	1.5
Manufacturing . . .	16,968	17,005	37	.2
Durable goods . .	9,665	9,692	27	.3
Nondurable goods	7,303	7,313	10	.1
Transportation and public utilities . .	3,869	3,885	16	.4
Wholesale and retail trade . . .	11,814	11,862	48	.4
Wholesale trade . .	3,113	3,156	43	1.4
Retail trade . . .	8,701	8,706	5	.1
Finance, insurance and real estate . .	2,919	2,901	-18	-.6
Service and miscellaneous	8,350	8,328	-22	-.3
Government	9,574	9,480	-94	-1.0
Federal Gov't . .	2,323	2,323	0	0
State and local government . . .	7,251	7,157	-94	-1.3

²Less than .05 percent.

Table 2. Nonagricultural Employment Estimates, by Industry Division, as a Percentage of the Benchmark for Recent Years

Industry division	1964	1963	1962	1961	1959 ¹
Total	100.0	101.0	99.3	100.0	99.4
Mining	100.0	100.3	99.2	99.4	96.2
Contract construction	101.5	101.5	93.9	99.9	95.1
Manufacturing	100.2	100.1	99.4	99.7	99.1
Transportation and public utilities . .	100.4	100.0	100.4	100.7	100.2
Wholesale and retail trade	100.4	100.6	100.1	100.5	100.8
Finance, insurance and real estate . .	99.4	99.8	99.9	101.0	98.8
Service and miscellaneous	99.7	100.8	98.0	99.4	98.5
Government	99.0	103.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Federal	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State and local . . .	98.7	2105.1	100.0	100.0	100.0

¹Excludes adjustment caused by revision to the classification in the 1957 *SIC Manual* and by the addition of categories of employees not previously included in estimates.

²State and local benchmark derived from October 1962 *Census of Governments*. Last previous revision of estimates was made to benchmarks based on April 1957 *Census of Governments*.

Compared with the benchmark count of 56.8 million workers on establishment payrolls for March 1964, the total nonagricultural figure based on the sample was higher by 6,000. Of the eight broad industry divisions, six, accounting for about 80 percent of nonfarm employment at that time, differed by less than 1 percent—mining, manufacturing, transportation-public utilities, trade, finance-insurance-real estate, and service. Of the two remaining divisions, contract construction estimates were 1.5 percent higher than the benchmark and government estimates were 1.0 percent lower, caused by a revision of the State and local government series.

About 30 percent of total nonagricultural employment is in manufacturing. For this division, with 17.0 million employees, the difference between the benchmark and the estimate was only 0.2 percent. Because turns in the economy are frequently forecast by changes first occurring in this sector, the accuracy of employment estimates for manufacturing is particularly important.

Due to the importance of manufacturing, estimates are published in substantial industry detail. Of the 21 major manufacturing groups, 17 groups, with 90 percent of manufacturing employment, differed from the benchmark by 1 percent or less (table 3). Shifts in the industrial classification of several large plants caused most of the difference in ordnance and petroleum. The effect of the changes in industry classification is discussed in detail in the next section.

The major manufacturing industry groups are further subdivided, into the 3- and 4-digit (SIC) industries for which employment estimates are presented in this publication each month. Of the 120 3-digit industries, 91, or more than three-fourths, varied from their benchmarks by less than 3 percent (table 4).

The government estimates differed from the benchmark by 1 percent because of revision in the State and local government series. The Federal employment figure is not revised, since the monthly data are total counts prepared by the U.S. Civil Service Commission.

Reasons Estimates Differ from Benchmarks

Benchmarks and estimates differ mainly because the change that is actually occurring in employment is not precisely reflected by the experience of establishments included in the sample. As the number of employees included in the sample establishments approaches the complete count, the sampling error, or the gap between the results obtained from a sample and those that would have been secured if a complete count had been taken, diminishes. However, important constraints operate to limit the size of the sample. Cost and promptness in publishing the estimates each month are prime considerations. To mail, review, and prepare estimates from several million reports, even with the use of modem high-speed equipment, would be excessively expensive and time-consuming compared with the cost of publishing estimates derived from the approximately 140,000 reports which constitute the BLS sample.

Table 3. Comparison of BLS Manufacturing Employment Estimates with
March 1964 Benchmarks by Major Industry Group

(Workers in thousands)

Major industry group	Employment		Difference between benchmark and estimate	
	Benchmark	BLS estimate	Number of employees	Percent
Manufacturing	16,968	17,005	37	0.2
Durable goods	9,665	9,692	27	0.3
Ordnance and accessories	258.6	269.0	10.4	4.0
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	576.6	570.8	- 5.8	- 1.0
Furniture and fixtures	396.3	392.4	- 3.9	- 1.0
Stone, clay, and glass products	591.5	591.7	.2	(1)
Primary metal industries	1,201.2	1,196.4	- 4.8	- .4
Fabricated metal products	1,163.7	1,171.4	7.7	.7
Machinery	1,588.1	1,593.0	4.9	.3
Electrical equipment and supplies	1,521.7	1,523.1	1.4	.1
Transportation equipment	1,621.2	1,637.6	16.4	1.0
Instruments and related products	366.6	366.3	- .3	- .1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	379.2	379.9	.7	.2
Nondurable goods	7,303	7,313	10	.1
Food and kindred products	1,657.2	1,642.5	-14.7	- .9
Tobacco manufactures	81.5	80.3	- 1.2	- 1.5
Textile mill products	883.3	890.2	6.9	.8
Apparel and related products	1,299.3	1,305.8	6.5	.5
Paper and allied products	615.5	620.6	5.1	.8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	942.0	943.5	1.5	.2
Chemicals and allied products	872.3	872.5	.2	(1)
Petroleum refining and related industries	182.0	185.5	3.5	1.9
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	425.1	422.1	- 3.1	- .7
Leather and leather products	344.9	349.5	4.6	1.3

¹Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 4. Distribution of 3-Digit SIC Manufacturing Industries¹ by Size of Industry and Percent Difference between BLS Estimates and March 1964 Benchmarks

Percent difference	Total number of industries	Size of Industry (number of employees)			
		Under 50,000	50,000 to 99,999	100,000 to 199,999	200,000 and over
Total . . .	120	25	34	36	25
0-0.9 . . .	39	5	12	11	11
1.0-2.9 . .	52	6	17	15	14
3.0-4.9 . .	18	7	3	8	0
5.0-6.9 . .	7	5	1	1	0
7.0-8.9 . .	4	2	1	1	0
9.0 and over	0	0	0	0	0

¹3-digit industries classified according to the 1957 *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* and published by BLS.

Within the confines of the financial and personnel resources available, the objective is to design a sample which will minimize the error in the resulting estimates. Here a knowledge of employment fluctuations in the various industries is brought into play. A relatively small sample may suffice for industries in which employment is either relatively stable or fluctuates in regular seasonal patterns. However, in industries where employment movements are highly sensitive to economic conditions and cyclical changes, a larger sample coverage is needed. Manufacturing industries, particularly durable-goods producing industries, illustrate this condition. Fortunately, hard-goods manufacturing industries are frequently characterized by large units so that a sample consisting of relatively few reports might represent a substantial part of total employment.

In addition to sampling and reporting errors, the other major reason that estimates differ from the benchmark levels is the change in industrial classification of establishments since the last previous benchmark adjustment. Establishments are classified by industry according to their major product. Many plants make more than one product. When the composition of their output changes so that what was once a secondary product becomes a primary one, the classification of the establishment is changed to the industry of its new major product. This change is not introduced into the employment estimates at the time it occurs, but only at the time of the annual benchmark adjustment, on the basis of product information reported annually. Thus, differences between estimates and benchmarks for an industry may result because the estimates are tied to the former benchmark levels and do not reflect intervening classification changes.

Relation of Benchmarks to Hours, Earnings and Labor Turnover Series

The BLS computes series on average hourly earnings, average weekly hours, and labor turnover rates for a large number of industries. For the primary estimating group--the most detailed industries--the hours, earnings, and labor turnover series are computed directly from reported figures. Series for more inclusive industries, however, require a weighting mechanism to yield meaningful averages. To compute this average for the broader industry groupings, the average in each industry is weighted by the number of workers in that industry. The benchmarks provide a means of maintaining the accuracy of these weights.

Differences between the benchmarks and the estimates may result in a reallocation of weights. However, to influence the average for a broad group, the changes have to be large and must affect industries which have substantially higher or lower averages than do other industries in their group. The changes caused by using employment figures revised to the latest benchmark (March 1964), as weights for hours, earnings, and labor turnover, were small.¹

Expansion of Published Detail

The revision afforded an opportunity to expand the number of industries for which data are made available. Thus, in this issue of *Employment and Earnings*, table B-2 is expanded to include employment data for 36 additional industries, and table C-2 provides hours and earnings series for 35 industries not previously published.

The expansion in employment data is concentrated in nonmanufacturing industries, particularly in the service and trade divisions. Monthly employment estimates are introduced for 11 of the important and rapidly expanding service industries which collectively employ 5.5 million employees. In trade, information is provided for 9 additional industries with 5.0 million employees.

Publication of hours and earnings series is increased to provide monthly data for nonsupervisory workers in eating and drinking places (1.6 million workers), and in the finance, insurance, and real estate division (2.3 million workers).

¹For detailed descriptions of the methods used in preparing these series, see the following BLS technical notes: "Measurement of Employment, Hours, and Earnings in Non-agricultural Industries," and "Measurement of Labor Turnover," available upon request to the Bureau.

Table 5. Employment estimates for industries not published monthly,¹
March 1959, 1961, 1962, 1963, and 1964

Industry title	Industry code	All employees (in thousands)				
		March 1964	March 1963	March 1962	March 1961	March 1959
Total industries ¹		56,777	55,184	54,145	52,566	51,998
Mining ¹	10-14	615	614	645	658	731
Lead and zinc ores	103	11.1	9.7	10.8	10.9	12.3
Other metal ores	104-6,8,9	15.9	17.3	19.3	21.0	20.6
Anthracite Coal	11	11.6	11.4	12.1	14.1	18.6
Quarrying and nonmetallic mining, n.e.c. .	141,5,7-9	35.2	34.8	35.4	36.4	35.8
Contract construction ¹	15-17	2,668	2,518	2,480	2,457	2,562
Carpentering and wood flooring	175	81.6	74.6	71.1	68.7	70.8
Concrete work	177	60.3	56.9	56.1	48.7	52.3
Other special trade contractors	178,9	240.5	225.9	226.5	220.1	221.4
Manufacturing ¹	19-39	16,968	16,731	16,614	15,915	16,441
Durable goods ¹	19,24,25,32-39	9,665	9,477	9,369	8,803	9,296
Ammunition, except for small arms, n.e.c. .	1929	20.9	21.0	14.7	9.1	9.5
Special products sawmills and planing mills	2426,9	35.1	33.7	34.2	31.9	35.1
Prefabricated wooden buildings and structural members	2433	15.4	12.9	13.3	12.6	12.6
Wooden containers, except boxes and crates	2443,5	8.3	8.6	9.0	9.5	10.6
Household furniture, n.e.c.	2514,9	33.3	33.2	32.9	30.1	34.1
Public building and related furniture	253	22.1	20.2	19.6	19.7	20.9
Miscellaneous furniture and fixtures	259	21.3	20.1	20.1	19.1	21.9
Glass products made of purchased glass ..	323	19.6	18.9	18.0	16.2	17.0
Clay refractories	3255	13.1	12.8	14.7	14.1	16.1
Other structural clay products	3253,9	24.8	24.1	23.2	23.6	25.8
Cut stone and stone products	328	18.2	17.5	17.5	18.0	18.0
Abrasives, asbestos, and miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	329	105.6	100.3	100.0	94.0	104.9
Asbestos products	3292	23.2	21.9	23.1	22.4	22.2
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products ..	3293,5-7,9	58.7	55.1	53.7	50.6	54.3
Steel pipe and tubes	3317	22.3	21.1	22.7	21.5	26.6
Steel finishing mills and electrometallurgical products	3313,5,6	48.8	47.9	50.7	44.0	51.4
Primary smelting and refining of non-ferrous metals	333	55.0	52.9	54.0	52.1	57.9
Primary smelting and refining of copper ..	3331	15.3	15.4	15.9	14.4	14.9
Primary smelting and refining of lead	3332	3.2	3.2	3.3	4.8	5.4
Primary smelting and refining of zinc	3333	8.9	8.7	9.0	7.3	9.8
Primary production of aluminum	3334	20.7	18.1	17.9	16.3	19.0
Primary smelting and refining of non-ferrous metals, n.e.c.	3339	6.9	7.5	7.9	9.3	8.8
Secondary smelting and refining of non-ferrous metals	334	13.9	13.8	14.0	12.5	13.2
Other nonferrous rolling, drawing and extruding	3356	17.7	17.3	17.2	17.3	16.9
Primary metal industries, n.e.c.	3392,9	18.8	17.9	18.1	15.6	14.8

See footnote at end of table.

Table 5. Employment estimates for industries not published monthly,¹
March 1959, 1961, 1962, 1963, and 1964 - Continued

Industry title	Industry code	All employees (in thousands)				
		March 1964	March 1963	March 1962	March 1961	March 1959
Durable goods—Continued						
Metal barrels, drums, kegs, and pails	3491	10.4	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.1
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products, n.e.c.	3492,3,6,7,9	43.6	40.4	37.5	32.4	32.0
Elevators and moving stairways	3534	15.1	14.2	13.9	13.1	13.3
Industrial trucks, tractors, trailers, and stackers	3537	23.4	20.2	19.9	18.7	18.2
Paper industries machinery	3554	19.3	18.6	17.5	16.8	15.8
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.	3553,9	57.8	53.8	54.6	51.0	55.6
Blowers, exhaust and ventilating fans	3564	24.3	24.2	23.2	21.4	21.1
General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.c.	3565,7,9	48.4	47.8	45.7	42.9	39.4
Typewriters	3572	18.6	18.9	18.6	20.5	21.6
Scales, balances, and office machines, n.e.c.	3576,9	24.5	24.0	24.8	23.3	22.8
Other service industry machinery	3581,2,6,9	39.2	38.7	39.5	36.9	34.5
Carbon and graphite products	3624	11.8	11.1	11.2	10.8	10.5
Other electrical industrial apparatus	3623,9	20.8	20.3	23.9	22.2	20.6
Sewing machines	3636	10.2	9.6	9.5	11.5	10.6
Other household appliances	3631,5,9	38.5	36.4	35.7	35.2	37.3
Storage batteries	3691	17.8	18.0	17.3	15.8	16.1
Primary batteries	3692	8.5	8.2	9.5	8.3	9.4
Miscellaneous electrical machinery, n.e.c. .	3693,9	14.8	15.7	16.7	16.3	16.6
Truck trailers	3715	22.4	21.2	19.6	15.4	20.1
Locomotives and parts	3741	17.1	16.1	15.1	12.8	17.2
Railroad and street cars	3742	32.3	27.0	25.2	21.6	22.2
Optical instruments and lenses	383	14.1	13.8	12.7	12.2	10.9
Jewelry and cutting and polishing precious stones	3911-3	30.0	29.7	30.5	28.7	27.6
Silverware and plated ware	3914	12.4	11.5	11.4	13.3	15.0
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries	398,9	137.6	134.1	133.9	130.0	136.5
Nondurable goods ¹	20-23, 26-31	7,303	7,254	7,245	7,112	7,145
Condensed milk	2023	13.4	14.1	14.5	15.2	16.0
Other dairy products	2021,2	34.6	36.6	38.7	40.0	39.4
Dried, dehydrated, and pickled foods	2034,5	27.0	26.9	25.9	26.3	25.6
Wet corn milling	2046	17.0	16.8	16.9	16.4	17.2
Other grain mill products	2043-5	21.7	21.6	21.0	20.6	20.8
Cane sugar, except refining only	2061	9.9	9.4	8.6	9.1	9.6
Cane sugar refining	2062	12.9	13.2	13.5	14.6	16.3
Beet sugar	2063	10.8	7.2	7.0	7.3	7.1
Chocolate and cocoa products, chewing gum	2072,3	15.1	14.6	14.7	14.6	13.5
Distilled liquors	2085	19.5	20.1	20.0	20.5	21.3
Other beverages and related products	2083,4,7	18.2	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.8
Vegetable oils and fats	2091-3	19.7	20.1	20.3	21.3	22.6
Miscellaneous food preparations	2094-9	120.4	121.2	120.4	118.1	116.3

See footnote at end of table.

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Table 5. Employment estimates for industries not published monthly,¹
March 1959, 1961, 1962, 1963, and 1964 - Continued

Industry title	Industry code	All employees (in thousands)				
		March 1964	March 1963	March 1962	March 1961	March 1959
Nondurable goods—Continued						
Tobacco (chewing and smoking) and snuff.	213	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.5
Tobacco stemming and redrying.....	214	14.1	13.6	14.2	13.7	12.8
Knit fabrics and knitting, n.e.c.....	2256,9	25.1	22.3	20.3	19.3	18.3
Yarn spinning	2281,3	79.1	76.2	79.5	76.1	87.1
Yarn throwing and thread mills.....	2282,4	24.5	23.5	23.3	20.6	21.4
Cordage and twine	2298	11.5	11.0	10.2	9.6	11.4
Miscellaneous textile goods, n.e.c.....	2291-7,9	55.5	55.4	56.0	53.5	61.1
Men's and boys' underwear.....	2322	14.3	14.4	14.1	13.1	12.4
Men's and boys' clothing, n.e.c.	2323,9	52.0	51.5	50.2	45.4	46.0
Girls' and children's outerwear, n.e.c.	2363,9	39.7	43.1	43.1	40.3	39.5
Fur goods.....	237	8.1	7.9	8.3	7.8	8.8
Miscellaneous apparel and accessories ...	238	63.2	63.9	63.0	59.4	59.6
Dress and work gloves, except knit and all leather	2381	14.5	14.8	14.4	13.8	14.4
Miscellaneous apparel and accessories, n.e.c.	2384-7,9	48.7	49.1	48.6	45.6	45.2
Textile bags	2393	8.1	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.1
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products, n.e.c.	2394-7,9	85.2	84.6	81.6	79.0	72.8
Other converted pulp and paperboard products, n.e.c.....	2641,2,4-6,7,9	112.1	110.7	109.0	102.9	91.6
Sanitary food containers	2654	30.1	29.8	28.2	27.0	22.4
Fiber cans, tubes, drums, and similar products.....	2655	14.0	14.0	13.0	10.9	12.6
Engraving and plate printing.....	2753	10.6	11.0	10.7	10.3	10.5
Greeting cards.....	277	19.7	19.5	19.6	19.1	18.5
Other publishing and printing industries, n.e.c.	274,6,9	96.6	92.5	91.7	89.5	83.7
Industrial gases, cyclic crude dyes, and pigments.....	2813-6	56.7	55.0	53.1	51.8	53.4
Synthetic rubber	2822	13.6	13.4	13.0	11.0	10.1
Other drugs and medicines	2831,3	29.1	28.9	27.9	26.6	29.0
Other cleaning, polishing, and sanitation preparations.....	2842,3	27.9	27.1	27.1	26.9	24.2
Agricultural chemicals, except fertilizer ..	2879	13.4	12.5	12.1	11.3	9.2
Gum and wood chemicals	286	7.0	8.5	8.2	8.8	7.7
Miscellaneous chemical products.....	289	70.7	73.5	72.6	69.4	70.1
Explosives.....	2892	17.9	20.1	19.7	17.6	17.6
Other chemical products, n.e.c.....	2891,3,5,9	52.8	53.4	52.9	51.8	52.5
Rubber footwear	302	26.7	27.9	26.8	22.9	21.6
Reclaimed rubber and other rubber products, n.e.c.....	303,6	135.4	135.4	130.5	118.0	128.3
Boot and shoe cut stock	313	13.3	14.6	17.1	17.7	18.2
Luggage.....	316	16.9	16.6	15.7	14.6	15.8
Other leather products, n.e.c.....	312,5,9	17.0	16.8	16.7	16.3	17.5

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 5. Employment estimates for industries not published monthly,¹
March 1959, 1961, 1962, 1963, and 1964 - Continued**

Industry title	Industry code	All employees (in thousands)				
		March 1964	March 1963	March 1962	March 1961	March 1959
Transportation and public utilities¹ :.....	40-49	3,869	3,847	3,865	3,846	3,959
Class II railroads.....	4011-2	12.3	13.4	15.0	15.6	17.5
Class I switching and terminal companies.	4013-1	32.0	33.4	36.2	35.7	42.9
Class II switching and terminal companies	4013-2	8.6	8.5	9.0	9.7	10.2
Other services allied to highway transportation	414,5,7	33.6	31.3	27.7	25.3	19.0
Motor freight transportation.....	421,3	804.7	793.6	774.2	729.9	725.7
Water transportation.....	44	222.3	224.1	220.8	222.4	231.7
Deep sea transportation.....	441,2	82.5	83.2	83.4	84.3	83.3
Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway transportation.....	443	2.8	2.2	2.8	2.8	4.0
Local water transportation	444,5	29.8	29.2	29.2	27.6	29.5
Services incidental to water transportation	446	107.2	109.5	105.4	107.7	114.9
Fixed facilities and services related to air transportation	458	21.5	21.4	21.0	20.2	17.2
Transportation services, n.e.c.	47	81.5	79.5	76.8	74.6	68.6
Communication services, n.e.c.....	489	6.4	4.9	4.3	4.1	1.6
Wholesale and retail trade¹.....	50,52-59	11,814	11,434	11,213	11,051	10,771
Farm products-raw materials (wholesale) ..	505	91.2	91.7	92.3	95.2	91.8
Other general merchandising.....	534,5,9	242.9	227.5	224.9	219.2	202.8
Candy, nut, and confectionery stores	544	29.1	28.8	28.4	31.9	34.2
Retail bakeries.....	546	95.4	95.3	93.0	94.2	90.7
Other food stores	545,9	46.3	45.2	44.3	45.5	47.3
New and used car dealers	551	638.6	620.6	591.9	589.5	602.8
Used car dealers.....	552	44.6	43.2	40.7	41.6	42.1
Women's accessory and specialty stores ..	563	31.2	30.5	32.0	35.2	36.3
Other clothing stores.....	564,7-9	37.6	37.1	36.7	37.4	38.9
Household appliance stores	572	80.4	84.1	87.7	89.8	92.4
Radio, television, and music stores	573	58.8	58.3	58.7	56.9	55.1
Book and stationery stores.....	594	50.5	51.3	51.9	53.1	52.8
Jewelry stores.....	597	62.2	61.7	62.7	63.1	64.1
Retail trade, n.e.c.	592,3,5,9	310.8	297.7	292.0	271.3	256.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate¹	60-67	2,919	2,832	2,757	2,684	2,548
Other credit agencies	611,3,5,6	55.3	51.5	46.9	43.3	36.6
Other insurance carriers	635,6,9	43.9	42.9	39.9	38.9	39.6
Subdividers and developers.....	655	58.2	54.3	43.0	42.3	39.9
Real estate, other.....	651,3,4	435.9	426.0	424.9	412.5	423.8

See footnote at end of table.

Table 5. Employment estimates for industries not published monthly,¹
March 1959, 1961, 1962, 1963, and 1964 - Continued

Industry title	Industry code	All employees (in thousands)				
		March 1964	March 1963	March 1962	March 1961	March 1959
Finance, insurance, and real estate ¹ -Cont...						
Combination of real estate, insurance, loans, law offices.....	66	51.8	51.7	53.5	54.3	57.2
Holdings and other investment companies ..	67	26.9	25.9	22.8	20.7	18.1
Service and miscellaneous ¹	70-86,89, 99,07-09	8,350	8,014	7,731	7,407	6,925
Other lodging places	702-4	48.3	46.2	41.4	41.5	40.6
Photographic studios.....	722	33.2	32.7	31.8	32.1	31.7
Beauty shops.....	723	195.5	186.6	168.7	156.6	138.1
Barber shops.....	724	71.5	71.7	73.7	73.6	73.4
Funeral services and crematories.....	726	55.6	54.6	53.0	51.6	47.7
Pressing, alteration, and garment repair ..	727	30.0	29.7	31.6	31.5	35.1
Other personal services.....	725,9	26.4	26.8	28.2	28.6	29.6
Duplicating, mailing, blueprinting, stenographic services.....	733	58.3	57.8	57.4	54.7	53.0
Services to buildings.....	734	156.8	144.8	129.1	116.2	92.7
Other business services	735,6,9	591.4	542.7	495.7	447.3	373.2
Automobile repair, services, and garages...	75	307.6	296.8	276.8	259.6	239.7
Automobile rentals, without drivers.....	751	33.7	29.3	25.2	23.3	19.5
Automobile parking.....	752	34.3	33.9	33.8	33.6	33.2
Auto repair and services.....	753,4	239.6	233.6	217.8	202.7	187.0
Miscellaneous repair services	76	145.8	143.8	138.3	132.4	124.1
Electrical repair shops	762	47.3	48.9	47.2	44.9	42.2
Other miscellaneous repair services.....	763,4,9	98.5	94.9	91.1	87.5	81.9
Motion picture filming	7811	27.9	28.9	28.6	32.0	25.2
Motion picture distributing	7812	12.1	12.4	13.4	15.1	18.3
Amusement and recreation, except motion pictures	79	342.0	334.9	318.9	306.9	281.2
Bowling alleys and billiard parlors.....	793	104.7	105.9	101.9	97.9	77.6
Other winter amusements.....	791,2	60.0	59.9	60.7	61.5	65.3
Summer amusements	794	177.3	169.1	156.2	147.5	138.3
Offices of physicians and surgeons.....	801	269.2	259.2	239.4	218.4	207.1
Offices of dentists and dental surgeons...	802	100.9	97.2	92.3	83.4	80.0
Other medical services	803,4,7,9	278.2	247.8	255.3	230.4	183.7
Other educational services (private).....	823,4,9	64.2	60.6	47.8	46.8	57.8
Museums, art galleries, botanical and zoological gardens	84	9.6	9.6	9.2	9.2	7.9
Nonprofit membership organizations	86	1,157.0	1,148.0	1,148.4	1,135.7	1,079.1
Business associations.....	861	58.0	56.2	54.6	52.2	50.5
Labor organizations.....	863	108.5	107.7	107.9	104.4	101.8
Religious organizations.....	866	587.7	584.1	583.9	583.9	558.0

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 5. Employment estimates for industries not published monthly,¹
March 1959, 1961, 1962, 1963, and 1964 - Continued**

Industry title	Industry code	All employees (in thousands)				
		March 1964	March 1963	March 1962	March 1961	March 1959
Service and miscellaneous ¹ —Continued						
Charitable organizations.....	867	245.6	245.6	245.6	242.3	217.3
Other nonprofit membership organizations, excluding religious and charitable organizations.....	862,4,5,9	157.2	154.4	156.4	152.9	151.5
Other miscellaneous services.....	893,9	138.6	133.9	129.0	123.0	113.1
Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries.....	07-09	177.4	172.0	166.6	168.6	166.2
Nonclassifiable establishments.....	99	22.1	19.4	26.0	19.7	53.1
Government ¹	91-93	9,574	9,194	8,840	8,548	8,061

¹Includes overall total and industry division totals which are published regularly.

Table A-1: Employment status of the noninstitutional population 14 years and over, 1929 to date

Year and month	Total noninstitutional population	(In thousands)									Not in labor force
		Total labor force		Civilian labor force							
				Total	Employed ¹		Unemployed ¹				
		Number	Percent of population		Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force		
								Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted		
1929.....	(2)	49,440	(2)	49,180	47,630	10,450	37,180	1,550	3.2	-	(2)
1930.....	(2)	50,080	(2)	49,820	45,480	10,340	35,140	4,340	8.7	-	(2)
1931.....	(2)	50,680	(2)	50,420	42,400	10,290	32,110	8,020	15.9	-	(2)
1932.....	(2)	51,250	(2)	51,000	38,940	10,170	28,770	12,060	23.6	-	(2)
1933.....	(2)	51,840	(2)	51,590	38,760	10,090	28,670	12,830	24.9	-	(2)
1934.....	(2)	52,490	(2)	52,230	40,890	9,900	30,990	11,340	21.7	-	(2)
1935.....	(2)	53,140	(2)	52,870	42,260	10,110	32,150	10,610	20.1	-	(2)
1936.....	(2)	53,740	(2)	53,440	44,410	10,000	34,410	9,030	16.9	-	(2)
1937.....	(2)	54,320	(2)	54,000	46,300	9,820	36,480	7,700	14.3	-	(2)
1938.....	(2)	54,950	(2)	54,610	44,220	9,690	34,530	10,390	19.0	-	(2)
1939.....	(2)	55,600	(2)	55,230	45,750	9,610	36,140	9,480	17.2	-	(2)
1940.....	100,380	56,180	56.0	55,640	47,520	9,540	37,980	8,120	14.6	-	44,200
1941.....	101,520	57,530	56.7	55,910	50,350	9,100	41,250	5,560	9.9	-	43,990
1942.....	102,610	60,380	58.8	56,410	53,750	9,250	44,500	2,660	4.7	-	42,230
1943.....	103,660	64,560	62.3	55,540	54,470	9,080	45,390	1,070	1.9	-	39,100
1944.....	104,630	66,040	63.1	54,630	53,960	8,950	45,010	670	1.2	-	38,590
1945.....	105,530	65,300	61.9	53,860	52,820	8,580	44,240	1,040	1.9	-	40,230
1946.....	106,520	60,970	57.2	57,520	55,250	8,320	46,930	2,270	3.9	-	45,550
1947.....	107,608	61,758	57.4	60,168	57,812	8,256	49,557	2,356	3.9	-	45,850
1948.....	108,632	62,898	57.9	61,442	59,117	7,960	51,156	2,325	3.8	-	45,733
1949.....	109,773	63,721	58.0	62,105	58,423	8,017	50,406	3,682	5.9	-	46,051
1950.....	110,929	64,749	58.4	63,099	59,748	7,497	52,251	3,351	5.3	-	46,181
1951.....	112,075	65,983	58.9	62,884	60,784	7,048	53,736	2,099	3.3	-	46,092
1952.....	113,270	66,560	58.8	62,966	61,035	6,792	54,243	1,932	3.1	-	46,710
1953 ³	115,094	67,362	58.5	63,815	61,945	6,555	55,390	1,870	2.9	-	47,732
1954.....	116,219	67,818	58.4	64,468	60,890	6,495	54,395	3,578	5.6	-	48,401
1955.....	117,388	68,896	58.7	65,848	62,944	6,718	56,225	2,904	4.4	-	48,492
1956.....	118,734	70,387	59.3	67,530	64,708	6,572	58,135	2,822	4.2	-	48,348
1957.....	120,445	70,744	58.7	67,946	65,011	6,222	58,789	2,936	4.3	-	49,699
1958.....	121,950	71,284	58.5	68,647	63,966	5,844	58,122	4,681	6.8	-	50,666
1959.....	123,366	71,946	58.3	69,394	65,581	5,836	59,745	3,813	5.5	-	51,420
1960 ⁴	125,368	73,126	58.3	70,612	66,681	5,723	60,958	3,931	5.6	-	52,242
1961.....	127,852	74,175	58.0	71,603	66,796	5,463	61,333	4,806	6.7	-	53,677
1962 ⁵	130,081	74,681	57.4	71,854	67,846	5,190	62,657	4,007	5.6	-	55,400
1963.....	132,124	75,712	57.3	72,975	68,809	4,946	63,863	4,166	5.7	-	56,412
1964.....	134,143	76,971	57.4	74,233	70,357	4,761	65,596	3,876	5.2	-	57,172
1964: November....	134,952	76,897	57.0	74,166	70,793	4,545	66,248	3,373	4.5	4.9	58,055
1964: December....	135,135	76,568	56.7	73,841	70,375	3,785	66,590	3,466	4.7	5.0	58,568
1965: January.....	135,302	75,699	55.9	72,992	68,996	3,739	65,257	3,996	5.5	4.8	59,603
1965: February.....	135,469	76,418	56.4	73,714	69,496	3,803	65,694	4,218	5.7	5.0	59,051
1965: March.....	135,651	76,612	56.5	73,909	70,169	3,989	66,180	3,740	5.1	4.7	59,039
1965: April.....	135,812	77,307	56.9	74,621	71,070	4,473	66,597	3,552	4.8	4.9	58,504
1965: May.....	135,982	78,425	57.7	75,741	72,407	5,128	67,278	3,335	4.4	4.6	57,556
1965: June.....	136,160	80,683	59.3	78,003	73,716	5,622	68,094	4,287	5.5	4.7	55,477
1965: July.....	136,252	81,150	59.6	78,457	74,854	5,626	69,228	3,602	4.6	4.5	55,102
1965: August.....	136,473	80,163	58.7	77,470	74,212	5,136	69,077	3,258	4.2	4.5	56,310
1965: September....	136,670	78,044	57.1	75,321	72,446	4,778	67,668	2,875	3.8	4.4	58,626
1965: October.....	136,862	78,713	57.5	75,953	73,196	4,954	68,242	2,757	3.6	4.3	58,149
1965: November....	137,043	78,598	57.4	75,803	72,837	4,128	68,709	2,966	3.9	4.2	58,445

¹Data for 1947-56 adjusted to reflect changes in the definition of employment and unemployment adopted in January 1957. Two groups averaging about one-quarter million workers which were formerly classified as employed (with a job but not at work)—those on temporary layoff and those waiting to start new wage and salary jobs within 30 days—were assigned to different classifications, mostly to the unemployed. Data by sex, shown in table A-2, were adjusted for the years 1948-56.

²Not available.

³Beginning 1953, labor force and employment figures are not strictly comparable with previous years as a result of the introduction of material from the 1950 Census into the estimating procedure. Population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for total and males. Other categories were relatively unaffected.

⁴Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960 and are therefore not strictly comparable with previous years. This inclusion has resulted in an increase of about half a million in the noninstitutional population 14 years of age and over, and about 300,000 in the labor force, four-fifths of this in nonagricultural employment. The levels of other labor force categories were not appreciably changed.

⁵Figures for periods prior to April 1962 are not strictly comparable with current data because of the introduction of 1960 Census data into the estimation procedure. The change primarily affected the labor force and employment totals, which were reduced by about 200,000. The unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

NOTE: Data for 1929-39 based on sources other than direct enumeration.

HOUSEHOLD DATA

2

Table A-2: Employment status of the noninstitutional population 14 years and over, by sex, 1940, 1944, and 1947 to date

(In thousands)											
Sex, year, and month	Total noninsti- tutional population	Total labor force		Civilian labor force							Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of popula- tion	Total	Employed ¹			Unemployed ¹			
					Total	Agri- culture	Nonagri- cultural indus- tries	Number	Percent of labor force		
									Not season- ally adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	
MALE											
1940.....	50,080	42,020	83.9	41,480	35,550	8,450	27,100	5,930	14.3	-	8,060
1944.....	51,980	46,670	89.8	35,460	35,110	7,020	28,090	350	1.0	-	5,310
1947.....	53,085	44,844	84.5	43,272	41,677	6,953	34,725	1,595	3.7	-	8,242
1948.....	53,513	45,300	84.7	43,858	42,268	6,623	35,645	1,590	3.6	-	8,213
1949.....	54,028	45,674	84.5	44,075	41,473	6,629	34,844	2,602	5.9	-	8,354
1950.....	54,526	46,069	84.5	44,442	42,162	6,271	35,891	2,280	5.1	-	8,457
1951.....	54,996	46,674	84.9	43,612	42,362	5,791	36,571	1,250	2.9	-	8,322
1952.....	55,503	47,001	84.7	43,454	42,237	5,623	36,614	1,217	2.8	-	8,502
1953 ²	56,534	47,692	84.4	44,194	42,966	5,496	37,470	1,228	2.8	-	8,840
1954.....	57,016	47,847	83.9	44,537	42,165	5,429	36,736	2,372	5.3	-	9,169
1955.....	57,484	48,054	83.6	45,041	43,152	5,479	37,673	1,889	4.2	-	9,430
1956.....	58,044	48,579	83.7	45,756	43,999	5,268	38,731	1,757	3.8	-	9,465
1957.....	58,813	48,649	82.7	45,882	43,990	5,037	38,952	1,893	4.1	-	10,164
1958.....	59,478	48,802	82.1	46,197	43,042	4,802	38,240	3,155	6.8	-	10,677
1959.....	60,100	49,081	81.7	46,562	44,089	4,749	39,340	2,473	5.3	-	11,019
1960 ³	61,000	49,507	81.2	47,025	44,485	4,678	39,807	2,541	5.4	-	11,493
1961.....	62,147	49,918	80.3	47,378	44,318	4,508	39,811	3,060	6.5	-	12,229
1962 ⁴	63,234	50,175	79.3	47,380	44,892	4,266	40,626	2,488	5.3	-	13,059
1963.....	64,163	50,573	78.8	47,867	45,330	4,021	41,309	2,537	5.3	-	13,590
1964.....	65,065	51,118	78.6	48,410	46,139	3,884	42,255	2,271	4.7	-	13,947
1964: November.....	65,432	50,709	77.5	48,008	46,152	3,666	42,487	1,856	3.9	4.4	14,723
1964: December.....	65,516	50,480	77.0	47,784	45,645	3,247	42,398	2,139	4.5	4.3	15,035
1965: January.....	65,590	50,212	76.6	47,537	45,056	3,246	41,810	2,481	5.2	4.3	15,377
1965: February.....	65,664	50,538	77.0	47,866	45,307	3,296	42,011	2,558	5.3	4.3	15,126
1965: March.....	65,747	50,628	77.0	47,957	45,675	3,422	42,253	2,283	4.8	4.1	15,119
1965: April.....	65,817	51,168	77.7	48,513	46,422	3,738	42,683	2,091	4.3	4.3	14,649
1965: May.....	65,893	51,908	78.8	49,255	47,314	4,098	43,216	1,941	3.9	4.2	13,985
1965: June.....	65,974	53,395	80.9	50,746	48,431	4,416	44,015	2,315	4.6	4.1	12,579
1965: July.....	66,041	54,019	81.8	51,356	49,287	4,384	44,903	2,069	4.0	4.1	12,022
1965: August.....	66,145	53,360	80.7	50,697	48,896	4,095	44,801	1,801	3.6	4.0	12,785
1965: September.....	66,235	51,398	77.6	48,706	47,199	3,763	43,436	1,507	3.1	3.9	14,837
1965: October.....	66,323	51,481	77.6	48,753	47,290	3,835	43,456	1,462	3.0	3.8	14,842
1965: November.....	66,406	51,200	77.1	48,438	46,910	3,351	43,559	1,528	3.2	3.6	15,205
FEMALE											
1940.....	50,300	14,160	28.2	14,160	11,970	1,090	10,880	2,190	15.5	-	36,140
1944.....	52,650	19,370	36.8	19,170	18,830	1,930	16,920	320	1.7	-	33,280
1947.....	54,523	16,915	31.0	16,896	16,349	1,314	15,036	547	3.2	-	37,608
1948.....	55,118	17,599	31.9	17,583	16,348	1,338	15,510	735	4.1	-	37,520
1949.....	55,745	18,048	32.4	18,030	16,947	1,386	15,561	1,083	6.0	-	37,697
1950.....	56,404	18,680	33.1	18,657	17,584	1,226	16,358	1,073	5.8	-	37,724
1951.....	57,078	19,309	33.8	19,272	18,421	1,257	17,164	851	4.4	-	37,770
1952.....	57,766	19,558	33.9	19,513	18,798	1,170	17,628	715	3.7	-	38,208
1953 ²	58,561	19,668	33.6	19,621	18,979	1,061	17,918	642	3.3	-	38,893
1954.....	59,203	19,971	33.7	19,931	18,724	1,067	17,657	1,207	6.1	-	39,232
1955.....	59,904	20,842	34.8	20,806	19,790	1,239	18,551	1,016	4.9	-	39,062
1956.....	60,690	21,808	35.9	21,774	20,707	1,306	19,401	1,067	4.9	-	38,883
1957.....	61,632	22,097	35.9	22,064	21,021	1,184	19,837	1,043	4.7	-	39,535
1958.....	62,472	22,482	36.0	22,451	20,924	1,042	19,882	1,526	6.8	-	39,990
1959.....	63,265	22,865	36.1	22,832	21,492	1,087	20,405	1,340	5.9	-	40,401
1960 ³	64,368	23,619	36.7	23,587	22,196	1,045	21,151	1,390	5.9	-	40,749
1961.....	65,705	24,257	36.9	24,225	22,478	955	21,523	1,747	7.2	-	41,448
1962 ⁴	66,848	24,507	36.7	24,474	22,954	924	22,031	1,519	6.2	-	42,341
1963.....	67,962	25,141	37.0	25,109	23,479	925	22,554	1,629	6.5	-	42,822
1964.....	69,079	25,854	37.4	25,823	24,218	877	23,341	1,605	6.2	-	43,225
1964: November.....	69,520	26,188	37.7	26,158	24,641	879	23,762	1,517	5.8	5.9	43,332
1964: December.....	69,619	26,086	37.5	26,056	24,730	541	24,192	1,327	5.1	6.1	43,533
1965: January.....	69,712	25,487	36.6	25,455	23,940	492	23,447	1,515	6.0	5.8	44,225
1965: February.....	69,805	25,880	37.1	25,848	24,189	506	23,682	1,659	6.4	6.3	43,925
1965: March.....	69,904	25,984	37.2	25,952	24,494	567	23,927	1,458	5.6	5.8	43,920
1965: April.....	69,994	26,139	37.3	26,108	24,648	735	23,913	1,460	5.6	6.0	43,855
1965: May.....	70,089	26,517	37.8	26,486	25,093	1,031	24,062	1,393	5.3	5.4	43,572
1965: June.....	70,186	27,288	38.9	27,257	25,284	1,206	24,079	1,972	7.2	5.8	42,899
1965: July.....	70,212	27,132	38.6	27,101	25,567	1,242	24,325	1,534	5.7	5.2	43,080
1965: August.....	70,329	26,804	38.1	26,773	25,316	1,041	24,275	1,457	5.4	5.3	43,525
1965: September.....	70,434	26,646	37.8	26,615	25,246	1,015	24,232	1,368	5.1	5.3	43,788
1965: October.....	70,538	27,231	38.6	27,200	25,905	1,119	24,786	1,295	4.8	5.2	43,306
1965: November.....	70,638	27,398	38.8	27,365	25,926	777	25,149	1,438	5.3	5.4	43,240

¹See footnote 1, table A-1. ²See footnote 3, table A-1. ³See footnote 4, table A-1. ⁴See footnote 5, table A-1.

Table A-3: Employment status of the noninstitutional population 14 years and over, by sex

Employment status	(In thousands)								
	Total			Male			Female		
	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964
Total	137,043	136,862	134,952	66,406	66,323	65,432	70,638	70,538	69,520
Total labor force	78,598	78,713	76,897	51,200	51,481	50,709	27,398	27,231	26,188
Civilian labor force	75,803	75,953	74,166	48,438	48,753	48,008	27,365	27,200	26,158
Employed	72,837	73,196	70,793	46,910	47,290	46,152	25,926	25,905	24,641
Agriculture	4,128	4,954	4,545	3,351	3,835	3,666	777	1,119	879
Nonagricultural industries	68,709	68,242	66,248	43,559	43,456	42,487	25,149	24,786	23,762
Unemployed	2,966	2,757	3,373	1,528	1,462	1,856	1,438	1,295	1,517
Looking for full-time work	2,196	2,085	2,590	1,172	1,110	1,497	1,024	975	1,093
Looking for part-time work	770	672	781	356	352	358	414	320	423
Not in labor force	58,445	58,149	58,055	15,205	14,842	14,723	43,240	43,306	43,332

Table A-4: Unemployed persons, by age and sex

Age and sex	Thousands of persons			Unemployment rate			Percent distribution		
	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964
Total	2,966	2,757	3,373	3.9	3.6	4.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male	1,528	1,462	1,856	3.2	3.0	3.9	51.5	53.1	55.0
14 to 19 years	420	440	461	10.9	10.9	13.8	14.1	16.0	13.6
14 and 15 years	60	42	36	9.3	5.9	6.5	2.0	1.5	1.1
16 to 19 years	359	398	424	11.3	12.0	15.2	12.1	14.4	12.6
20 to 24 years	233	202	313	4.9	4.3	6.6	7.9	7.3	9.3
25 to 34 years	212	193	279	2.1	1.9	2.8	7.1	7.0	8.3
35 to 44 years	210	187	276	1.9	1.7	2.5	7.1	6.8	8.2
45 to 54 years	189	190	246	1.9	1.9	2.5	6.4	6.9	7.3
55 to 64 years	194	191	216	2.9	2.8	3.2	6.5	6.9	6.4
65 years and over	71	61	66	3.5	2.8	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.0
Female	1,438	1,295	1,517	5.3	4.8	5.8	48.5	47.0	45.0
14 to 19 years	398	332	353	12.8	10.9	13.1	13.4	12.0	10.5
14 and 15 years	17	7	18	3.8	1.6	4.6	.6	.3	.5
16 to 19 years	381	325	335	14.3	12.4	14.5	12.8	11.8	9.9
20 to 24 years	253	221	247	7.3	6.4	7.5	8.5	8.0	7.3
25 to 34 years	211	221	255	4.7	5.0	5.9	7.1	8.0	7.6
35 to 44 years	260	267	291	4.5	4.6	5.1	8.8	9.7	8.6
45 to 54 years	186	163	222	3.2	2.8	3.9	6.3	5.9	6.6
55 to 64 years	101	76	112	2.8	2.1	3.2	3.4	2.8	3.3
65 years and over	31	14	37	3.2	1.5	3.9	1.0	.5	1.1

Table A-5: Unemployed persons, by industry of last job

Industry	Unemployment rate			Percent distribution		
	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964
Total	3.9	3.6	4.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Experienced wage and salary workers	3.7	3.4	4.4	81.4	80.4	83.0
Agriculture	9.1	5.3	8.4	4.5	3.8	4.3
Nonagricultural industries	3.5	3.3	4.3	76.9	76.6	78.7
Mining, forestry, fisheries	2.6	3.2	6.3	.6	.7	1.1
Construction	6.3	5.5	7.2	9.4	8.4	8.4
Manufacturing	3.5	3.2	4.4	23.6	22.9	25.3
Durable goods	3.0	2.8	3.7	11.5	11.4	11.9
Nondurable goods	4.2	3.7	5.4	12.2	11.5	13.5
Transportation and public utilities	1.9	2.1	2.9	3.0	3.7	4.0
Wholesale and retail trade	4.1	4.2	5.3	17.0	18.3	18.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.1
Service industries	3.5	3.1	3.9	18.7	17.5	17.4
Public administration	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.1
Self-employed and unpaid family workers .....	.7	.8	.9	2.2	2.8	2.7
No previous work experience	-	-	-	16.4	16.8	14.3
14 to 19 years	-	-	-	13.4	13.3	10.5
20 years and over	-	-	-	3.0	3.6	3.8

HOUSEHOLD DATA

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Table A-6: Unemployed persons, by occupation of last job

Occupation	Unemployment rate			Percent distribution		
	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964
Total	3.9	3.6	4.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	2.1	2.0	2.3	23.6	23.4	21.6
Professional and technical	1.3	1.1	1.2	3.9	3.6	3.4
Managers, officials, and proprietors	1.2	.9	1.0	2.9	2.4	2.2
Clerical workers	2.9	2.9	3.6	11.5	12.1	11.7
Sales workers	3.1	3.0	3.2	5.2	5.3	4.4
Blue-collar workers	4.2	3.9	5.3	39.7	39.9	43.0
Craftsmen and foremen	2.5	2.1	3.3	8.2	7.7	9.4
Operatives	4.4	4.5	5.6	21.4	22.8	23.4
Nonfarm laborers	7.6	6.5	9.0	10.2	9.5	10.3
Service workers	4.7	4.4	5.8	16.0	15.8	16.9
Private household workers	4.5	3.6	4.8	3.8	3.2	3.4
Other service workers	4.8	4.6	6.2	12.2	12.6	13.4
Farm workers	3.2	2.4	3.2	4.2	4.1	4.2
Farmers and farm managers .....	.5	.9	.7	.3	.7	.4
Farm laborers and foremen	6.3	3.8	5.9	3.9	3.4	3.7
No previous work experience	-	-	-	16.4	16.8	14.3

Table A-7: Unemployed persons, by color, marital status, and household relationship

Characteristics	Thousands of persons			Unemployment rate			Percent distribution		
	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964
COLOR									
Total	2,966	2,757	3,373	3.9	3.6	4.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
White, total	2,328	2,205	2,658	3.5	3.3	4.0	78.5	79.9	78.8
Male	1,205	1,195	1,488	2.8	2.7	3.5	40.6	43.3	44.1
Female	1,123	1,009	1,169	4.7	4.3	5.2	37.9	36.6	34.7
Nonwhite, total	638	553	715	7.5	6.4	8.5	21.5	20.1	21.2
Male	323	267	367	6.5	5.3	7.5	10.9	9.7	10.9
Female	315	286	348	8.7	7.8	9.7	10.6	10.4	10.3
MARITAL STATUS									
Total	2,966	2,757	3,373	3.9	3.6	4.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male	1,528	1,462	1,856	3.2	3.0	3.9	51.5	53.1	55.0
Married, wife present	676	601	823	1.8	1.6	2.2	22.8	21.8	24.4
Single	692	692	842	8.3	8.1	10.4	23.3	25.1	25.0
14 to 19 years	414	436	444	11.4	11.4	14.0	13.9	15.8	13.2
20 years and over	278	256	399	5.8	5.4	8.0	9.4	9.3	11.8
Other marital status	161	170	190	6.1	6.3	7.5	5.4	6.2	5.6
Female	1,438	1,295	1,517	5.3	4.8	5.8	48.5	46.9	45.0
Married, husband present	691	620	704	4.5	4.1	4.8	23.3	22.5	20.9
Single	474	429	483	7.2	6.7	7.8	16.0	15.5	14.3
14 to 19 years	325	280	314	12.0	10.7	13.2	11.0	10.2	9.3
20 years and over	150	148	169	3.9	3.9	4.4	5.1	5.4	5.0
Other marital status	273	246	330	5.0	4.4	6.3	9.2	8.9	9.8
HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Total	2,966	2,757	3,373	3.9	3.6	4.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Household head	1,015	915	1,259	2.2	2.0	2.8	34.2	33.2	37.3
Living with relatives	794	726	981	2.0	1.8	2.4	26.8	26.3	29.1
Not living with relatives	221	189	276	4.1	3.5	5.1	7.5	6.9	8.2
Wife of head	665	612	680	4.4	4.1	4.7	22.4	22.2	20.2
Other relative of head	1,220	1,188	1,348	9.0	8.7	10.4	41.1	43.1	40.0
Non-relative of head	66	42	85	4.7	3.1	6.0	2.2	1.5	2.5

Table A-8: Unemployed persons, by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution			Category	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964		Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964
Total	2,966	2,757	3,373	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total	2,966	2,757	3,373	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	1,620	1,407	1,658	54.6	51.0	49.2	Persons on temporary layoff	108	76	79	3.6	2.8	2.3
5 to 14 weeks	815	762	956	27.5	27.6	28.3							
5 and 6 weeks	215	242	260	7.2	8.8	7.7							
7 to 10 weeks	374	329	447	12.6	11.9	13.3							
11 to 14 weeks	226	191	248	7.6	6.9	7.4	Persons scheduled to begin new jobs within 30 days.	97	74	88	3.3	2.7	2.6
15 weeks and over	531	588	759	17.9	21.3	22.5							
15 to 26 weeks	257	286	372	8.7	10.4	11.0							
27 weeks and over	274	302	387	9.2	11.0	11.5	All other unemployed ...	2,761	2,607	3,206	93.1	94.6	95.0
Average (mean) duration...	11.1	12.3	13.3	-	-	-							

Table A-9: Long-term unemployed, by industry and occupation of last job

Characteristics	Unemployed 15 weeks and over				Unemployed 27 weeks and over				Civilian labor force (percent distribution)
	Percent of unemployed in each group		Percent distribution		Percent of unemployed in each group		Percent distribution		
	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965
INDUSTRY									
Total	17.9	22.5	100.0	100.0	9.2	11.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Experienced wage and salary workers	16.9	22.0	77.0	81.2	9.4	11.8	82.8	85.5	86.9
Agriculture	12.6	13.2	3.2	2.5	5.9	7.6	2.9	2.8	2.0
Nonagricultural industries	17.2	22.5	73.7	78.7	9.6	12.0	79.9	82.7	84.9
Mining, forestry, fisheries	(1)	(1)	.9	1.3	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.1	.9
Construction	14.0	15.2	7.3	5.7	4.3	8.8	4.4	6.5	5.7
Manufacturing	19.5	25.4	25.6	28.7	10.3	13.3	26.4	29.5	26.1
Durable goods	22.7	31.4	14.5	16.6	9.1	15.7	11.4	16.3	14.7
Nondurable goods	16.3	20.0	11.1	12.0	11.4	11.2	15.0	13.2	11.4
Transportation and public utilities	(1)	21.6	4.0	3.8	(1)	13.4	3.7	4.7	6.2
Wholesale and retail trade	14.3	22.6	13.5	18.4	9.7	13.4	17.9	21.2	16.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate, and service industries	17.4	20.0	20.3	17.4	10.1	10.0	23.1	17.1	25.1
Public administration	(1)	(1)	2.1	3.4	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.8	5.0
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.8	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.1	12.5
No previous work experience	21.9	25.1	20.1	16.0	7.4	9.1	13.2	11.4	.6
OCCUPATION									
Total	17.9	22.5	100.0	100.0	9.2	11.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	15.1	24.2	19.9	23.4	8.4	13.3	21.5	25.1	43.8
Professional and technical	8.5	26.5	1.9	4.0	8.5	15.0	3.6	4.4	12.2
Managers, officials, and proprietors	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.1	(1)	(1)	4.4	3.4	9.4
Clerical workers	17.9	26.2	11.5	13.6	8.2	12.0	10.2	12.2	15.6
Sales workers	13.5	18.8	3.9	3.7	5.8	13.4	3.3	5.2	6.6
Blue-collar workers	18.6	20.9	41.2	40.0	10.3	10.6	44.5	39.9	37.1
Craftsmen and foremen	13.6	23.4	6.2	9.8	5.8	12.7	5.1	10.4	12.8
Operatives	20.6	19.2	24.6	19.9	12.0	9.1	27.7	18.7	19.0
Nonfarm laborers	18.2	22.5	10.3	10.3	10.6	12.1	11.7	10.9	5.2
Service workers	16.0	23.6	14.3	17.7	9.5	13.7	16.4	20.2	13.3
Private household workers	25.4	24.1	5.5	3.7	17.5	11.2	7.3	3.4	3.4
Other service workers	13.0	23.4	8.8	14.0	6.9	14.3	9.1	16.8	9.9
Farm workers	19.2	16.3	4.5	3.0	9.6	9.2	4.4	3.4	5.2
Farmers and farm managers	(1)	(1)	2.1	1.2	(1)	(1)	2.9	.5	2.8
Farm laborers and foremen	11.3	11.1	2.4	1.8	3.5	8.7	1.5	2.8	2.4
No previous work experience	21.9	25.1	20.1	16.0	7.4	9.1	13.2	11.4	.6

¹Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

Table A-10: Long-term unemployed by sex, age, color, and marital status

Characteristics	Unemployed 15 weeks and over				Unemployed 27 weeks and over				Civilian labor force (percent distribution)
	Percent of unemployed in each group		Percent distribution		Percent of unemployed in each group		Percent distribution		
	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965
AGE									
Total	17.9	22.5	100.0	100.0	9.2	11.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male	19.8	22.8	56.8	55.9	10.9	12.4	60.6	59.9	63.9
14 to 19 years	12.9	14.3	10.2	8.7	6.2	5.0	9.5	5.9	5.1
20 to 24 years	19.7	13.7	8.6	5.7	6.4	4.8	5.5	3.9	6.3
25 to 44 years	19.2	23.7	15.2	17.4	10.2	12.2	15.7	17.6	27.7
45 years and over	26.7	35.0	22.7	24.2	18.1	24.0	30.0	32.6	24.9
Female	16.0	22.1	43.2	44.1	7.5	10.2	39.4	40.1	36.1
14 to 19 years	13.8	21.8	10.3	10.1	1.5	5.1	2.2	4.7	4.1
20 to 24 years	8.7	13.8	4.1	4.5	3.6	6.1	3.3	3.9	4.6
25 to 44 years	16.8	23.3	14.8	16.7	9.6	12.3	16.4	17.3	13.6
45 years and over	23.3	26.1	13.9	12.8	15.1	14.8	17.5	14.2	13.8
COLOR									
Total	17.9	22.5	100.0	100.0	9.2	11.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
White, total	16.4	20.8	71.9	72.7	8.9	10.1	75.5	69.4	88.7
Male	18.4	21.3	41.8	41.8	10.7	11.5	47.1	44.3	57.4
Female	14.2	20.1	30.1	31.0	6.9	8.3	28.5	25.1	31.3
Nonwhite, total	23.4	28.8	28.1	27.3	10.5	16.5	24.5	30.6	11.3
Male	24.8	29.2	15.1	14.1	11.8	16.3	13.9	15.5	6.5
Female	21.9	28.7	13.0	13.2	9.2	16.7	10.6	15.0	4.8
MARITAL STATUS									
Total	17.9	22.5	100.0	100.0	9.2	11.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male	19.8	22.8	56.8	55.9	10.9	12.4	60.6	59.9	63.9
Married, wife present	20.7	23.2	26.4	25.2	13.3	12.3	32.8	26.2	49.4
Single	18.2	19.1	23.6	21.3	8.8	9.0	21.9	19.7	11.0
14 to 19 years	13.3	14.9	10.4	8.7	6.3	5.2	9.5	6.0	4.8
20 years and over	25.2	24.1	13.2	12.6	12.2	13.3	12.4	13.8	6.3
Other marital status	22.4	37.9	6.8	9.5	9.9	28.4	5.8	14.0	3.5
Female	16.0	22.1	43.2	44.1	7.5	10.2	39.4	40.1	36.1
Married, husband present	13.3	18.8	17.4	17.4	6.8	8.7	17.2	15.8	20.2
Single	13.7	23.6	12.3	14.9	2.5	8.5	4.4	10.4	8.6
14 to 19 years	14.8	23.9	9.1	9.9	.9	5.4	1.1	4.4	3.6
20 years and over	11.3	22.5	3.2	5.0	6.0	13.6	3.3	6.0	5.1
Other marital status	26.4	27.0	13.6	11.7	17.9	16.1	17.9	13.8	7.2

Table A-11: Unemployed persons looking for full- or part-time work, by age and sex

Age and sex	Looking for full-time work (thousands of persons)			Looking for part-time work (thousands of persons)			Looking for part-time work as a percent of unemployed in each group		
	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964
Total	2,196	2,085	2,590	770	672	781	26.0	24.4	23.2
Male	1,172	1,110	1,497	356	352	358	23.3	24.1	19.3
14 to 19 years	151	174	221	268	266	239	64.0	60.5	52.0
Major activity:									
Going to school	8	9	7	257	253	234	97.0	96.6	97.1
All other	143	165	215	11	13	8	7.1	7.3	3.6
20 to 24 years	197	170	268	36	32	46	15.5	15.8	14.6
25 to 54 years	598	548	777	15	22	25	2.4	3.9	3.1
55 years and over	225	219	232	40	33	49	15.1	13.1	17.4
Female	1,024	975	1,093	414	320	423	28.8	24.7	27.9
14 to 19 years	207	198	183	192	134	170	48.1	40.4	48.2
Major activity:									
Going to school	11	-	9	163	104	147	93.7	100.0	94.2
All other	195	199	175	29	31	24	12.9	13.5	12.1
20 to 24 years	193	184	202	60	37	44	23.7	16.7	17.9
25 to 54 years	531	531	605	125	121	162	19.1	18.6	21.1
55 years and over	94	66	103	37	25	45	28.2	(1)	30.4

1/ Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

Table A-12: Total labor force, by age and sex

Age and sex	Thousands of persons			Labor force participation rate		
	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964
Total	78,598	78,713	76,897	57.4	57.5	57.0
Male	51,200	51,481	50,709	77.1	77.6	77.5
14 to 19 years	4,187	4,387	3,849	39.9	41.9	38.4
14 and 15 years . . .	645	712	562	18.0	19.9	16.0
16 and 17 years . . .	1,417	1,520	1,331	40.2	43.1	37.1
18 and 19 years . . .	2,124	2,155	1,956	62.8	64.3	66.9
20 to 24 years	5,936	5,864	5,702	87.0	86.1	86.8
25 to 34 years	10,656	10,664	10,649	97.2	97.4	97.6
35 to 44 years	11,463	11,472	11,546	97.4	97.4	97.4
45 to 54 years	10,176	10,155	10,067	95.7	95.6	95.6
55 to 64 years	6,732	6,780	6,812	83.8	84.5	85.9
55 to 59 years	3,926	3,946	3,904	89.7	90.3	90.3
60 to 64 years	2,806	2,834	2,908	76.7	77.6	80.6
65 years and over . .	2,049	2,158	2,086	26.6	28.1	27.4
Female	27,398	27,231	26,188	38.8	38.6	37.7
14 to 19 years	3,120	3,054	2,703	30.4	29.9	27.6
14 and 15 years . . .	444	421	394	12.7	12.1	11.5
16 and 17 years . . .	991	969	881	28.8	28.2	25.2
18 and 19 years . . .	1,686	1,663	1,428	50.7	50.5	49.5
20 to 24 years	3,491	3,440	3,311	51.1	50.5	50.2
25 to 34 years	4,515	4,467	4,314	40.1	39.7	38.4
35 to 44 years	5,774	5,840	5,682	46.7	47.2	45.6
45 to 54 years	5,863	5,841	5,750	52.0	51.9	51.7
55 to 64 years	3,653	3,633	3,473	41.5	41.4	40.2
55 to 59 years	2,241	2,236	2,119	47.4	47.4	45.7
60 to 64 years	1,412	1,397	1,354	34.7	34.3	33.8
65 years and over . .	979	958	954	9.9	9.7	9.9

Table A-13: Employed persons, by age and sex

Age and sex	(In thousands)					
	Male			Female		
	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964
All industries	46,910	47,290	46,152	25,926	25,905	24,641
14 to 19 years	3,412	3,596	2,888	2,717	2,716	2,343
20 to 24 years	4,519	4,493	4,441	3,225	3,207	3,054
25 to 34 years	9,680	9,718	9,610	4,296	4,239	4,053
35 to 44 years	10,886	10,923	10,866	5,512	5,568	5,387
45 to 54 years	9,900	9,878	9,736	5,675	5,675	5,526
55 to 64 years	6,534	6,586	6,591	3,554	3,556	3,361
65 years and over . .	1,978	2,097	2,020	949	943	916
Nonagricultural industries	43,559	43,456	42,487	25,149	24,786	23,762
14 to 19 years	3,000	3,032	2,470	2,629	2,569	2,235
20 to 24 years	4,303	4,232	4,128	3,187	3,130	2,989
25 to 34 years	9,252	9,242	9,146	4,210	4,094	3,942
35 to 44 years	10,284	10,264	10,237	5,339	5,332	5,194
45 to 54 years	9,214	9,120	9,026	5,492	5,421	5,309
55 to 64 years	5,939	5,948	5,922	3,396	3,379	3,227
65 years and over . .	1,569	1,619	1,556	897	860	864
Agriculture	3,351	3,835	3,666	777	1,119	879
14 to 19 years	412	565	418	88	146	108
20 to 24 years	216	260	313	38	77	65
25 to 34 years	430	475	463	85	145	110
35 to 44 years	603	660	629	173	236	193
45 to 54 years	687	758	709	184	254	216
55 to 64 years	594	638	670	158	177	134
65 years and over . .	410	478	464	52	84	52

Table A-14: Employed persons, by class of worker and occupation

Characteristics	(In thousands)								
	Total			Male			Female		
	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964
CLASS OF WORKER									
Total	72,837	73,196	70,793	46,910	47,290	46,152	25,926	25,905	24,641
Nonagricultural industries	68,709	68,242	66,248	43,559	43,456	42,487	25,149	24,786	23,762
Wage and salary workers	62,075	61,520	59,299	38,909	38,714	37,502	23,166	22,806	21,797
Private household workers	2,641	2,496	2,571	257	318	243	2,384	2,273	2,253
Government workers	9,820	9,843	9,724	5,731	5,801	5,725	4,089	4,042	3,999
Other wage and salary workers . .	49,614	49,086	47,079	32,921	32,595	31,534	16,693	16,491	15,545
Self-employed workers	6,053	6,097	6,360	4,593	4,684	4,920	1,460	1,413	1,441
Unpaid family workers	581	625	588	57	58	65	524	567	523
Agriculture	4,128	4,954	4,545	3,351	3,835	3,666	777	1,119	879
Wage and salary workers	1,355	1,843	1,561	1,126	1,417	1,248	229	425	313
Self-employed workers	2,137	2,252	2,265	1,995	2,107	2,150	142	145	115
Unpaid family workers	637	859	720	230	310	268	407	549	451
OCCUPATION									
Total	72,837	73,196	70,793	46,910	47,290	46,152	25,926	25,905	24,641
White-collar workers	32,498	32,221	31,475	17,908	17,899	17,777	14,587	14,319	13,699
Professional and technical	9,151	9,138	8,934	5,711	5,765	5,573	3,439	3,372	3,361
Managers, officials, and proprietors .	7,026	7,096	7,359	5,977	6,036	6,255	1,048	1,060	1,104
Clerical workers	11,463	11,206	10,623	3,274	3,190	3,117	8,189	8,015	7,507
Sales workers	4,858	4,781	4,559	2,946	2,908	2,832	1,911	1,872	1,727
Blue-collar workers	26,915	26,843	25,850	22,626	22,586	21,728	4,290	4,259	4,126
Craftsmen and foremen	9,466	9,609	9,189	9,227	9,320	8,916	239	289	276
Operatives	13,773	13,486	13,160	9,830	9,627	9,398	3,944	3,860	3,763
Nonfarm laborers	3,676	3,748	3,501	3,569	3,639	3,414	107	110	87
Service workers	9,603	9,546	9,209	3,268	3,276	3,226	6,336	6,268	5,982
Private household workers	2,432	2,341	2,320	58	67	48	2,375	2,273	2,272
Other service workers	7,171	7,205	6,889	3,210	3,209	3,178	3,961	3,995	3,710
Farm workers	3,819	4,588	4,258	3,106	3,531	3,422	713	1,057	834
Farmers and farm managers	2,095	2,192	2,236	1,961	2,055	2,121	134	137	114
Farm laborers and foremen	1,724	2,396	2,022	1,145	1,476	1,301	579	920	720

HOUSEHOLD DATA

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Table A-15: Employed persons, by hours worked

(In thousands)

Hours worked	All industries			Nonagricultural industries			Agriculture		
	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964
Total	72,837	73,196	70,793	68,709	68,242	66,248	4,128	4,954	4,545
With a job but not at work	2,311	2,546	2,349	2,167	2,444	2,221	145	102	129
At work	70,525	70,649	68,444	66,542	65,798	64,027	3,983	4,852	4,417
1-34 hours	18,406	14,528	18,318	17,195	13,052	16,913	1,211	1,476	1,405
1-4 hours	1,058	1,075	994	995	988	945	63	87	49
5-14 hours	3,832	3,638	3,451	3,540	3,337	3,139	291	301	312
15-34 hours	13,516	9,813	13,870	12,657	8,726	12,826	859	1,087	1,044
35 hours or more	52,120	56,121	50,126	49,347	52,746	47,115	2,773	3,376	3,011
35-40 hours	28,966	31,564	28,440	28,341	30,846	27,757	625	719	684
41 hours and over	23,154	24,557	21,686	21,006	21,900	19,358	2,148	2,657	2,327
Average hours, total at work	39.7	40.6	39.5	39.3	40.2	39.2	45.6	46.3	44.6

Table A-16: Employed persons, by full- or part-time status

(In thousands)

Full- or part-time status	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964
Total	72,837	73,196	70,793	68,709	68,242	66,248
With a job but not at work	2,311	2,546	2,349	2,167	2,444	2,221
At work	70,525	70,649	68,444	66,542	65,798	64,027
On full-time schedules	59,297	59,387	57,610	56,350	55,819	54,422
35 hours or more	52,120	56,121	50,126	49,347	52,746	47,115
1-34 hours for noneconomic reasons	7,177	3,266	7,484	7,003	3,073	7,307
Bad weather	341	276	311	259	178	237
Industrial dispute	42	26	27	42	26	27
Vacation	289	309	331	281	301	317
Illness	888	882	722	857	852	706
Holiday	4,824	1,108	5,414	4,814	1,106	5,403
All other reasons	793	665	679	750	610	617
On part time for economic reasons	1,971	1,932	2,272	1,746	1,682	1,901
Usually work full time	955	953	1,125	830	829	926
Average hours	24.0	23.5	23.5	24.3	23.6	23.4
Usually work part time	1,016	979	1,147	916	853	975
Average hours	17.3	17.8	18.4	17.2	17.8	18.3
On part time for noneconomic reasons; usually work part time	9,258	9,327	8,560	8,445	8,294	7,702

Table A-17: Employed persons with a job, but not at work, by reason not working and pay status

(In thousands)

Reason not working	All industries			Nonagricultural industries								
				Total			Wage and salary workers					
				Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	Number			Percent paid		
	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964				Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Nov. 1964
Total	2,311	2,546	2,349	2,167	2,444	2,221	1,848	2,139	1,866	44.6	54.8	45.5
Bad weather	53	-	99	26	-	73	19	-	44	(1)	-	(1)
Industrial dispute	34	50	54	34	50	54	34	50	54	-	-	-
Vacation	568	1,029	610	559	1,010	589	507	920	541	79.7	88.5	88.5
Illness	1,045	1,001	1,007	998	956	976	889	838	870	36.9	35.6	35.2
All other reasons	611	468	580	550	431	529	399	331	359	22.1	18.4	17.5

1/ Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

Table A-18: Employment status of the noninstitutional population, by age and sex

November 1965 (In thousands)													
Age, sex, and color	Total labor force		Civilian labor force						Not in labor force				
	Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed			Unemployed		Total	Keeping house	In school	Unable to work	Other
				Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force					
Male	51,200	77.1	48,438	46,910	3,351	43,559	1,528	3.2	15,205	135	7,066	1,036	6,969
14 and 15 years	645	18.0	645	585	133	452	60	9.3	2,945	2	2,921	3	18
16 and 17 years	1,417	40.2	1,377	1,172	144	1,028	205	14.9	2,108	14	2,028	5	62
18 and 19 years	2,124	62.8	1,809	1,655	135	1,521	154	8.5	1,259	2	1,156	22	79
20 to 24 years	5,936	87.0	4,752	4,519	216	4,303	233	4.9	888	4	787	21	75
25 to 29 years	5,397	96.6	4,960	4,841	190	4,652	118	2.4	190	1	115	22	52
30 to 34 years	5,259	97.9	4,933	4,839	240	4,600	94	1.9	113	4	30	27	52
35 to 39 years	5,683	98.3	5,453	5,314	273	5,041	139	2.6	98	1	8	34	55
40 to 44 years	5,780	96.5	5,643	5,572	330	5,243	71	1.3	208	2	6	75	125
45 to 49 years	5,316	96.0	5,248	5,154	317	4,838	94	1.8	221	-	6	84	131
50 to 54 years	4,860	95.4	4,840	4,746	370	4,376	95	2.0	234	7	4	68	155
55 to 59 years	3,926	89.7	3,923	3,818	310	3,507	105	2.7	451	5	3	135	309
60 to 64 years	2,806	76.7	2,805	2,716	284	2,432	89	3.2	851	13	-	173	666
65 to 69 years	1,157	41.0	1,157	1,113	188	925	45	3.9	1,667	30	-	91	1,547
70 years and over	892	18.3	892	865	222	644	26	3.0	3,973	52	-	278	3,643
White	46,026	77.3	43,497	42,292	2,900	39,392	1,205	2.8	13,519	106	6,209	860	6,343
Nonwhite	5,175	75.4	4,941	4,618	450	4,168	323	6.5	1,687	28	857	176	626
Female	27,398	38.8	27,365	25,926	777	25,149	1,438	5.3	43,240	34,836	6,763	685	957
14 and 15 years	444	12.7	444	427	20	406	17	3.8	3,043	38	2,975	7	22
16 and 17 years	991	28.8	991	839	49	790	151	15.3	2,446	213	2,192	7	34
18 and 19 years	1,686	50.7	1,680	1,450	18	1,432	230	13.7	1,639	601	989	4	45
20 to 24 years	3,491	51.1	3,478	3,225	38	3,187	253	7.3	3,342	2,765	503	20	54
25 to 29 years	2,309	40.4	2,304	2,188	35	2,152	116	5.0	3,413	3,333	31	16	33
30 to 34 years	2,206	39.9	2,203	2,108	50	2,058	95	4.3	3,324	3,256	21	9	39
35 to 39 years	2,709	45.0	2,707	2,595	76	2,519	113	4.2	3,317	3,236	20	16	45
40 to 44 years	3,065	48.4	3,063	2,917	97	2,820	147	4.8	3,273	3,213	13	12	35
45 to 49 years	3,106	52.9	3,105	3,000	102	2,899	105	3.4	2,764	2,686	12	28	38
50 to 54 years	2,757	51.0	2,756	2,675	82	2,593	81	2.9	2,648	2,583	5	33	27
55 to 59 years	2,241	47.4	2,241	2,181	105	2,076	61	2.7	2,483	2,391	-	38	54
60 to 64 years	1,412	34.7	1,412	1,373	53	1,320	40	2.8	2,662	2,547	-	38	78
65 to 69 years	588	17.3	588	569	27	542	19	3.2	2,802	2,649	1	49	103
70 years and over	391	6.0	391	380	25	355	12	3.0	6,083	5,324	2	407	351
White	23,777	37.8	23,747	22,624	597	22,027	1,123	4.7	39,185	31,903	5,834	592	856
Nonwhite	3,620	47.2	3,617	3,302	180	3,122	315	8.7	4,055	2,933	928	93	101

Table A-19: Nonagricultural wage and salary workers, by full- or part-time status, hours of work, and industry

November 1965 (Percent distribution)										
Industry	Full- or part-time status					Hours of work				
	Total at work	On full-time schedules	On part time			Total at work	1 to 34 hours	35 to 40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over
			Economic reasons		Other reasons					
			Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Usually work part time					
Total ¹	100.0	85.1	1.2	1.4	12.3	100.0	26.1	44.8	14.4	14.9
Construction	100.0	90.5	3.2	1.8	4.5	100.0	30.3	44.5	12.5	12.7
Manufacturing	100.0	95.0	1.7	.4	2.8	100.0	12.7	55.2	17.5	14.5
Durable goods	100.0	97.1	1.2	.3	1.4	100.0	10.3	55.7	18.3	15.7
Nondurable goods	100.0	92.4	2.2	.6	4.7	100.0	15.8	54.5	16.6	13.0
Transportation and public utilities	100.0	93.1	1.6	.7	4.6	100.0	20.9	49.8	12.8	16.5
Wholesale and retail trade	100.0	76.2	.8	1.9	21.0	100.0	28.0	36.6	17.0	18.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100.0	90.5	.1	.7	8.7	100.0	26.3	51.3	10.2	12.2
Service industries	100.0	72.2	.8	2.7	24.4	100.0	36.9	38.1	11.5	13.6

¹Includes forestry and fisheries, mining and public administration, not shown separately.

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Table A-20: Persons at work in nonfarm occupations by full- or part-time status, hours of work, and occupation

November 1965

(Percent distribution)

Occupation	Full or part-time status						Hours of work					
	Total at work		On full-time schedules	On part time			Total at work	1 to 34 hours	35 to 40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over	Average hours, total at work
				Economic reasons		Other reasons						
	Thousands	Percent		Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Usually work part time						
White-collar workers	31,546	100.0	86.4	.4	.7	12.5	100.0	25.9	41.4	12.9	19.8	40.1
Professional and technical	8,957	100.0	88.7	.3	.5	10.6	100.0	25.1	40.5	13.5	21.0	40.4
Managers, officials, and proprietors	6,781	100.0	96.0	.4	.2	3.3	100.0	12.0	29.5	17.1	41.3	48.4
Clerical workers	11,117	100.0	84.3	.4	.9	14.4	100.0	32.7	52.2	9.6	5.5	36.1
Sales workers	4,691	100.0	73.2	.6	1.5	24.6	100.0	31.5	34.9	13.5	20.0	37.2
Blue-collar workers	25,962	100.0	90.3	2.3	1.3	6.1	100.0	19.8	47.1	16.9	16.2	40.6
Craftsmen and foremen	9,155	100.0	94.7	1.6	.9	2.9	100.0	17.7	46.8	18.4	17.2	41.6
Operatives	13,282	100.0	91.0	2.6	.9	5.5	100.0	17.5	48.1	17.5	16.9	41.2
Nonfarm laborers	3,525	100.0	76.4	3.1	3.9	16.5	100.0	34.2	44.1	10.9	10.7	35.5
Service workers	9,334	100.0	62.8	1.2	3.9	32.0	100.0	42.5	33.5	11.9	12.2	33.2
Private household workers	2,387	100.0	34.8	.7	8.8	55.6	100.0	67.2	19.5	6.7	6.5	23.4
Other service workers	6,947	100.0	72.3	1.4	2.3	23.9	100.0	33.9	38.3	13.6	14.1	36.6

Table A-21: Occupation group of employed persons, by sex and color

November 1965

Occupation	Thousands			Percent distribution								
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	White			Nonwhite		
							Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	72,837	46,910	25,926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	32,498	17,908	14,587	44.6	38.2	56.3	47.7	40.5	61.1	19.4	16.6	23.2
Professional and technical	9,151	5,711	3,439	12.6	12.2	13.3	13.2	12.9	13.9	7.1	5.9	8.7
Medical and other health	1,517	610	907	2.1	1.3	3.5	2.2	1.4	3.7	1.3	.8	2.0
Teachers, except college	1,980	576	1,403	2.7	1.2	5.4	2.8	1.3	5.6	2.2	.9	4.1
Other professional and technical	5,654	4,525	1,129	7.8	9.6	4.4	8.3	10.2	4.6	3.6	4.2	2.6
Managers, officials, and proprietors	7,026	5,977	1,048	9.6	12.7	4.0	10.5	13.7	4.4	2.7	3.6	1.4
Salaried workers	4,396	3,776	620	6.0	8.0	2.4	6.6	8.7	2.7	1.3	1.8	.5
Self-employed workers in retail trade	1,241	948	293	1.7	2.0	1.1	1.8	2.1	1.2	.9	1.0	.8
Self-employed workers, except retail trade	1,389	1,253	135	1.9	2.7	.5	2.1	2.9	.6	.5	.8	.1
Clerical workers	11,463	3,274	8,189	15.7	7.0	31.6	16.7	7.1	34.7	7.8	5.9	10.4
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	3,079	45	3,034	4.2	.1	11.7	4.6	.1	12.9	1.6	.1	3.6
Other clerical workers	8,384	3,229	5,155	11.5	6.9	19.9	12.2	7.0	21.8	6.2	5.8	6.8
Sales workers	4,858	2,946	1,911	6.7	6.3	7.4	7.3	6.8	8.1	1.8	1.3	2.7
Retail trade	2,954	1,211	1,743	4.1	2.6	6.7	4.4	2.8	7.4	1.4	.7	2.2
Other sales workers	1,904	1,735	168	2.6	3.7	.6	2.9	4.0	.7	.5	.5	.4
Blue-collar workers	26,915	22,626	4,290	37.0	48.2	16.5	36.5	47.1	16.7	40.8	58.8	15.7
Craftsmen, foremen	9,466	9,227	239	13.0	19.7	.9	13.7	20.5	.9	7.1	11.6	.8
Carpenters	947	945	1	1.3	2.0	(1)	1.4	2.1	(1)	.5	.9	-
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	1,859	1,839	19	2.6	3.9	.1	2.7	4.0	.1	1.7	2.8	.1
Mechanics and repairmen	2,379	2,363	17	3.3	5.0	.1	3.4	5.2	.1	2.1	3.6	(1)
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	1,152	1,136	17	1.6	2.4	.1	1.7	2.6	(1)	.8	1.1	.3
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,865	1,744	122	2.6	3.7	.5	2.7	3.9	.5	1.5	2.3	.3
Foremen, not elsewhere classified	1,264	1,200	63	1.7	2.6	.2	1.9	2.7	.3	.6	.9	.2
Operatives	13,773	9,830	3,944	18.9	21.0	15.2	18.6	20.4	15.3	21.2	26.1	14.4
Drivers and deliverymen	2,534	2,469	65	3.5	5.3	.3	3.4	5.1	.3	3.8	6.5	.2
Other operatives	11,239	7,361	3,879	15.4	15.7	15.0	15.2	15.3	15.1	17.4	19.6	14.2
Durable goods manufacturing	4,466	3,367	1,099	6.1	7.2	4.2	6.2	7.1	4.5	5.5	7.7	2.5
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3,771	1,772	1,999	5.2	3.8	7.7	5.2	3.7	7.9	5.3	4.7	6.1
Other industries	3,002	2,222	781	4.1	4.7	3.0	3.8	4.5	2.6	6.6	7.3	5.6
Nonfarm laborers	3,676	3,569	107	5.0	7.6	.4	4.1	6.1	.4	12.5	21.1	.5
Construction	827	818	9	1.1	1.7	.0	.9	1.4	(1)	2.9	5.0	-
Manufacturing	1,032	977	55	1.4	2.1	.2	1.2	1.7	.2	3.5	5.8	.3
Other industries	1,817	1,774	43	2.5	3.8	.2	2.1	3.1	.2	6.0	10.2	.2
Service workers	9,603	3,268	6,336	13.2	7.0	24.4	10.8	6.0	19.8	32.5	15.8	55.9
Private household workers	2,432	58	2,375	3.3	.1	9.2	2.1	.1	5.8	13.6	.5	31.9
Service workers, except private household	7,171	3,210	3,961	9.8	6.8	15.3	8.7	5.9	14.0	19.0	15.3	24.0
Protective service workers	804	775	29	1.1	1.7	.1	1.2	1.7	.1	.5	.8	-
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders	2,014	577	1,437	2.8	1.2	5.5	2.6	1.0	5.4	4.3	2.9	6.3
Other service workers	4,353	1,858	2,495	6.0	4.0	9.6	5.0	3.1	8.4	14.1	11.6	17.7
Farm workers	3,819	3,106	713	5.2	6.6	2.8	5.0	6.4	2.4	7.3	8.8	5.2
Farmers and farm managers	2,095	1,961	134	2.9	4.2	.5	3.0	4.4	.5	1.7	2.5	.5
Farm laborers and foremen	1,724	1,145	579	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	5.6	6.3	4.7
Paid workers	1,092	915	177	1.5	2.0	.7	1.1	1.6	.3	4.6	5.5	3.3
Unpaid family workers	632	230	402	.9	.5	1.6	.9	.5	1.6	1.0	.7	1.4

1/ Less than 0.05.

Table A-22: Persons at work in nonagricultural industries, by full-time and part-time status, hours of work, and selected characteristics

November 1965

(Percent distribution)

Characteristics	(Percent distribution) Full or part-time status						Hours of work				
	Total at work		On full-time schedules	On part time			Total at work	1 to 34 hours	35 to 40 hours	41 hours and over	Average hours, total at work
				Economic reasons		Other reasons					
	Thousands	Percent		Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Usually work part time					
AGE AND SEX											
Total	66,542	100.0	84.7	1.2	1.4	12.7	100.0	25.8	42.6	31.5	39.3
Male	42,209	100.0	90.9	1.2	.9	7.0	100.0	19.2	41.2	39.6	42.2
14 to 17 years	1,442	100.0	14.0	.6	2.2	83.2	100.0	87.9	7.4	4.7	16.6
18 and 19 years	1,485	100.0	65.8	1.1	2.0	31.2	100.0	43.3	33.6	23.2	33.7
20 to 24 years	4,228	100.0	88.5	1.4	1.3	8.8	100.0	20.4	42.0	37.6	41.3
25 to 34 years	9,031	100.0	96.6	1.4	.3	1.7	100.0	12.3	43.1	44.6	44.7
35 to 44 years	9,988	100.0	97.6	1.0	.6	.8	100.0	13.0	41.8	45.2	44.9
45 to 64 years	14,576	100.0	96.0	1.3	.9	1.7	100.0	15.7	44.4	39.8	43.4
65 years and over	1,460	100.0	66.7	.3	2.6	30.4	100.0	42.2	33.3	24.5	34.0
Female	24,333	100.0	73.8	1.4	2.3	22.5	100.0	37.5	44.9	17.6	34.3
14 to 17 years	1,178	100.0	10.7	.7	1.6	87.0	100.0	90.5	6.4	3.1	12.7
18 and 19 years	1,406	100.0	72.0	2.2	3.5	22.4	100.0	38.6	49.0	12.5	33.1
20 to 24 years	3,120	100.0	84.0	1.2	2.9	11.8	100.0	27.8	53.5	18.6	36.6
25 to 34 years	4,053	100.0	78.2	1.4	1.9	18.6	100.0	33.3	49.5	17.3	35.3
35 to 44 years	5,173	100.0	75.4	1.7	2.0	21.0	100.0	36.4	46.3	17.4	34.9
45 to 64 years	8,548	100.0	77.9	1.2	2.3	18.6	100.0	34.7	45.2	20.1	36.1
65 years and over	854	100.0	56.8	1.0	1.8	40.4	100.0	51.6	27.5	20.9	30.7
MARITAL STATUS AND SEX											
Male: Single	6,747	100.0	65.5	1.5	2.2	30.9	100.0	43.2	35.5	21.4	32.8
Married, wife present	33,290	100.0	96.1	1.1	.6	2.3	100.0	14.5	42.1	43.5	44.2
Other	2,172	100.0	90.3	2.1	1.7	5.8	100.0	17.6	45.6	36.7	41.9
Female: Single	5,844	100.0	69.7	.7	2.3	27.3	100.0	42.3	43.0	14.7	31.5
Married, husband present	13,572	100.0	73.0	1.6	1.9	23.5	100.0	37.9	45.1	17.0	34.5
Other	4,917	100.0	81.4	1.5	3.1	14.1	100.0	30.3	46.7	23.1	37.0
COLOR AND SEX											
White	59,480	100.0	85.1	1.2	1.0	12.8	100.0	25.6	42.0	32.5	39.6
Male	38,151	100.0	91.2	1.0	.6	7.1	100.0	18.8	40.4	40.7	42.5
Female	21,329	100.0	74.1	1.4	1.6	22.9	100.0	37.4	44.9	17.7	34.3
Nonwhite	7,062	100.0	81.1	2.0	4.8	12.0	100.0	28.8	47.3	23.8	37.4
Male	4,058	100.0	88.2	2.5	3.1	6.2	100.0	22.2	48.9	28.9	39.9
Female	3,004	100.0	71.8	1.3	7.0	19.8	100.0	37.6	45.3	17.0	34.1

Table A-23: Persons at work, by hours of work, and class of worker
November 1965

(Percent distribution)

Hours of work	Agriculture						Nonagricultural industries					
	Total	Wage and salary workers				Total	Wage and salary workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Private households	Government	Other		Total	Private households	Government	Other		
Total at work	70,525	3,983	1,334	2,013	637	66,542	60,228	2,593	9,557	48,078	5,735	579
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	26.0	30.4	35.7	19.1	54.5	25.8	26.1	66.9	38.7	21.2	22.5	40.3
1 to 14 hours	6.9	8.8	14.7	7.7	-	6.8	6.7	42.0	5.5	5.0	9.0	-
15 to 21 hours	5.1	10.2	10.6	4.4	27.6	4.8	4.5	10.2	4.5	4.2	5.8	23.5
22 to 29 hours	4.6	7.0	4.8	3.6	21.9	4.5	4.6	9.5	5.4	4.1	3.1	11.1
30 to 34 hours	9.4	4.4	5.6	3.4	5.0	9.7	10.3	5.2	23.3	7.9	4.6	5.7
35 to 40 hours	41.0	15.7	20.0	12.6	16.3	42.6	44.8	19.8	37.3	47.6	21.4	24.0
35 to 39 hours	5.9	7.0	6.0	6.3	11.0	5.9	6.0	5.5	4.8	6.2	4.3	10.5
40 hours	35.1	8.7	14.0	6.3	5.3	36.7	38.8	14.3	32.5	41.4	17.1	13.5
41 hours and over	32.8	54.0	44.3	68.2	29.4	31.5	29.2	13.3	24.0	31.1	56.2	35.7
41 to 47 hours	7.8	6.4	8.8	4.8	6.9	7.9	7.9	4.0	6.9	8.4	7.4	6.7
48 hours	6.3	4.8	4.1	5.8	3.1	6.4	6.4	2.9	3.4	7.1	6.8	5.3
49 hours and over	18.7	42.8	31.4	57.6	19.4	17.2	14.9	6.4	13.7	15.6	42.0	23.7
49 to 54 hours	6.6	7.5	8.2	7.9	4.7	6.5	6.1	2.7	5.5	6.4	11.3	6.7
55 to 59 hours	2.9	3.7	3.8	4.1	2.0	2.8	2.7	.9	2.3	2.9	4.3	2.2
60 to 69 hours	5.2	12.8	9.9	17.2	5.1	4.8	3.9	1.0	3.7	4.1	14.0	5.2
70 hours and over	4.0	18.8	9.5	28.4	7.6	3.1	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.2	12.4	9.6
Average hours, total at work	39.7	45.6	39.4	53.1	35.1	39.3	38.7	23.4	37.6	38.6	45.6	39.7

HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

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Table A-24: Summary employment and unemployment estimates, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)													
Employment status	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	July 1965	June 1965	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Nov. 1964
Total labor force	78,847	78,538	78,206	78,465	78,874	78,356	78,127	78,063	77,647	77,755	77,621	77,432	77,140
Civilian labor force	76,052	75,778	75,483	75,772	76,181	75,676	75,443	75,377	74,944	75,051	74,914	74,706	74,409
Employed	72,839	72,486	72,182	72,397	72,766	72,118	71,937	71,717	71,440	71,304	71,284	71,004	70,755
Agriculture	4,244	4,551	4,405	4,576	4,674	4,659	4,958	4,843	4,550	4,595	4,513	4,541	4,671
Nonagricultural industries	68,595	67,935	67,777	67,821	68,092	67,459	66,979	66,874	66,890	66,709	66,771	66,463	66,084
Unemployed	3,213	3,292	3,301	3,375	3,415	3,558	3,506	3,660	3,504	3,747	3,630	3,702	3,654

Table A-25: Seasonally adjusted rates of unemployment

Selected unemployment rates	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	July 1965	June 1965	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Nov. 1964
Total (all civilian workers)	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.9
Men, 20 years and over	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5
20 - 24 years	5.6	5.6	6.2	5.8	5.8	7.2	6.9	7.1	6.3	6.9	7.1	6.8	7.5
25 years and over	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0
Women, 20 years and over	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.6	5.1	4.5	4.7	5.0
Both sexes, 14-19 years	12.5	13.1	13.0	12.4	13.2	14.1	14.5	15.2	13.9	14.4	15.2	15.7	14.3
Married men (wife present)	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.4
Experienced wage and salary workers	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.7	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.7
Labor force time lost	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2

Table A-26: Unemployed persons, by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)													
Duration of unemployment	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	July 1965	June 1965	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Nov. 1964
Less than 5 weeks	1,556	1,576	1,697	1,739	1,826	1,802	1,876	1,858	1,719	1,752	1,663	1,719	1,593
5 to 14 weeks	909	1,015	858	990	988	1,023	1,058	1,027	966	1,037	1,032	1,055	1,066
15 weeks and over:													
Number	652	703	736	705	659	806	696	809	800	905	823	889	932
Percent of civilian labor force . . . . .	.9	.9	1.0	.9	.9	1.1	.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3

Table A-27: Employment status, by age and sex, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)													
Employment status, age and sex	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	July 1965	June 1965	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Nov. 1964
Civilian labor force	76,052	75,778	75,483	75,772	76,181	75,676	75,443	75,377	74,944	75,051	74,914	74,706	74,409
Men, 20 years and over	44,507	44,513	44,573	44,877	44,958	44,996	45,052	44,947	44,943	45,038	44,930	44,687	44,593
Women, 20 years and over	23,933	23,760	23,716	23,772	23,878	23,895	23,375	23,455	23,380	23,501	23,489	23,375	23,159
Both sexes, 14 to 19 years	7,612	7,505	7,194	7,123	7,345	6,785	7,016	6,975	6,621	6,512	6,495	6,644	6,657
Employed, all industries	72,839	72,486	72,182	72,397	72,766	72,118	71,937	71,717	71,440	71,304	71,284	71,004	70,755
Men, 20 years and over	43,281	43,206	43,211	43,456	43,544	43,542	43,579	43,415	43,438	43,418	43,345	43,125	43,050
Women, 20 years and over	22,897	22,756	22,713	22,703	22,846	22,750	22,362	22,387	22,299	22,314	22,434	22,277	22,000
Both sexes, 14 to 19 years	6,661	6,524	6,258	6,238	6,376	5,826	5,996	5,915	5,703	5,572	5,505	5,602	5,705
Employed, nonagricultural industries	68,595	67,935	67,777	67,821	68,092	67,459	66,979	66,874	66,890	66,709	66,771	66,463	66,084
Men, 20 years and over	40,357	40,063	40,085	40,282	40,342	40,262	40,213	40,135	40,265	40,182	40,159	39,954	39,818
Women, 20 years and over	22,209	22,019	22,029	21,952	22,097	22,011	21,526	21,570	21,572	21,553	21,674	21,502	21,230
Both sexes, 14 to 19 years	6,029	5,853	5,663	5,587	5,653	5,186	5,240	5,169	5,053	4,974	4,938	5,007	5,036
Unemployed	3,213	3,292	3,301	3,375	3,415	3,558	3,506	3,660	3,504	3,747	3,630	3,702	3,654
Men, 20 years and over	1,226	1,307	1,362	1,421	1,414	1,454	1,473	1,532	1,505	1,620	1,585	1,562	1,543
Women, 20 years and over	1,036	1,004	1,003	1,069	1,032	1,145	1,013	1,068	1,081	1,187	1,055	1,098	1,159
Both sexes, 14 to 19 years	951	981	936	885	969	959	1,020	1,060	918	940	990	1,042	952

Table A-28: Persons at work in nonagricultural industries, by full- or part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)													
Full- or part-time status	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	July 1965	June 1965	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Nov. 1964
On full-time schedules	55,191	54,671	54,955	54,920	55,153	54,656	54,185	53,906	54,335	54,147	54,175	53,682	53,303
On part time for economic reasons	1,792	1,834	1,774	2,018	2,116	1,895	1,825	1,959	1,959	1,997	2,128	2,132	1,949
Usually work full time	804	852	840	955	977	966	950	818	877	952	1,000	1,044	897
Usually work part time	988	982	934	1,063	1,139	1,036	945	1,007	1,082	1,045	1,128	1,088	1,052
On part time for noneconomic reasons; usually work part time	7,870	7,914	7,734	7,705	7,926	7,931	7,411	7,193	7,219	7,138	7,338	7,351	7,178

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT

Table B-1: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division

1919 to date
(In thousands)

Year and month	TOTAL	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous	Government		
						Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade			Total	Federal	State and local
1919.....	27,088	1,133	1,021	10,659	3,711	4,514	-	-	1,111	2,263	2,676	-	-
1920.....	27,350	1,239	848	10,658	3,998	4,467	-	-	1,175	2,362	2,603	-	-
1921.....	24,382	962	1,012	8,257	3,459	4,589	-	-	1,163	2,412	2,528	-	-
1922.....	25,827	929	1,185	9,120	3,505	4,903	-	-	1,144	2,503	2,538	-	-
1923.....	28,394	1,212	1,229	10,300	3,882	5,290	-	-	1,190	2,684	2,607	-	-
1924.....	28,040	1,101	1,321	9,671	3,807	5,407	-	-	1,231	2,782	2,720	-	-
1925.....	28,778	1,089	1,446	9,939	3,826	5,576	-	-	1,233	2,869	2,800	-	-
1926.....	29,819	1,185	1,555	10,156	3,942	5,784	-	-	1,305	3,046	2,846	-	-
1927.....	29,976	1,114	1,608	10,001	3,895	5,908	-	-	1,367	3,168	2,915	-	-
1928.....	30,000	1,050	1,606	9,947	3,828	5,874	-	-	1,435	3,265	2,995	-	-
1929.....	31,339	1,087	1,497	10,702	3,916	6,123	-	-	1,509	3,440	3,065	533	2,532
1930.....	29,424	1,009	1,372	9,562	3,685	5,797	-	-	1,475	3,376	3,148	526	2,622
1931.....	26,649	873	1,214	8,170	3,254	5,284	-	-	1,407	3,183	3,264	560	2,704
1932.....	23,628	731	970	6,931	2,816	4,683	-	-	1,341	2,931	3,225	559	2,666
1933.....	23,711	744	809	7,397	2,672	4,755	-	-	1,295	2,873	3,166	565	2,601
1934.....	25,953	883	862	8,501	2,750	5,281	-	-	1,319	3,058	3,299	652	2,647
1935.....	27,053	897	912	9,069	2,786	5,431	-	-	1,335	3,142	3,481	753	2,728
1936.....	29,082	946	1,145	9,827	2,973	5,809	-	-	1,388	3,326	3,668	826	2,842
1937.....	31,026	1,015	1,112	10,794	3,134	6,265	-	-	1,432	3,518	3,756	833	2,923
1938.....	29,209	891	1,055	9,440	2,863	6,179	-	-	1,425	3,473	3,883	829	3,054
1939.....	30,618	854	1,150	10,278	2,936	6,426	1,684	4,742	1,462	3,517	3,995	905	3,090
1940.....	32,376	925	1,294	10,985	3,038	6,750	1,754	4,996	1,502	3,681	4,202	996	3,206
1941.....	36,554	957	1,790	13,192	3,274	7,210	1,873	5,338	1,549	3,921	4,660	1,340	3,320
1942.....	40,125	992	2,170	15,280	3,460	7,118	1,821	5,297	1,538	4,084	5,443	2,213	3,270
1943.....	42,452	925	1,567	17,602	3,647	6,982	1,741	5,241	1,502	4,148	6,080	2,905	3,174
1944.....	41,883	892	1,094	17,328	3,829	7,058	1,762	5,296	1,476	4,163	6,043	2,928	3,116
1945.....	40,394	836	1,152	15,524	3,906	7,314	1,862	5,452	1,497	4,241	5,944	2,808	3,137
1946.....	41,674	862	1,661	14,703	4,061	8,376	2,190	6,186	1,697	4,719	5,595	2,254	3,341
1947.....	43,881	955	1,982	15,545	4,166	8,955	2,361	6,595	1,754	5,050	5,474	1,892	3,582
1948.....	44,891	994	2,169	15,582	4,189	9,272	2,489	6,783	1,829	5,206	5,650	1,863	3,787
1949.....	43,778	930	2,165	14,441	4,001	9,264	2,487	6,778	1,857	5,264	5,856	1,908	3,948
1950.....	45,222	901	2,333	15,241	4,034	9,386	2,518	6,868	1,919	5,382	6,026	1,928	4,098
1951.....	47,849	929	2,603	16,393	4,226	9,742	2,606	7,136	1,991	5,576	6,389	2,302	4,087
1952.....	48,825	898	2,634	16,632	4,248	10,004	2,687	7,317	2,069	5,730	6,609	2,420	4,188
1953.....	50,232	866	2,623	17,549	4,290	10,247	2,727	7,520	2,146	5,867	6,645	2,305	4,340
1954.....	49,022	791	2,612	16,314	4,084	10,235	2,739	7,496	2,234	6,002	6,751	2,188	4,563
1955.....	50,675	792	2,802	16,882	4,141	10,535	2,796	7,740	2,335	6,274	6,914	2,187	4,727
1956.....	52,408	822	2,999	17,243	4,244	10,858	2,884	7,974	2,429	6,536	7,277	2,209	5,069
1957.....	52,894	828	2,923	17,174	4,241	10,886	2,893	7,992	2,477	6,749	7,616	2,217	5,399
1958.....	51,368	751	2,778	15,945	3,976	10,750	2,848	7,902	2,519	6,811	7,839	2,191	5,648
1959.....	53,297	732	2,960	16,675	4,011	11,127	2,946	8,182	2,594	7,115	8,083	2,233	5,850
1960.....	54,203	712	2,885	16,796	4,004	11,391	3,004	8,388	2,669	7,392	8,353	2,270	6,083
1961.....	53,989	672	2,816	16,326	3,903	11,337	2,993	8,344	2,731	7,610	8,594	2,279	6,315
1962.....	55,515	690	2,902	16,853	3,906	11,566	3,056	8,511	2,800	7,947	8,890	2,340	6,590
1963.....	56,602	635	2,963	16,995	3,903	11,778	3,104	8,675	2,877	8,226	9,225	2,358	6,868
1964.....	58,156	633	3,056	17,259	3,947	12,132	3,173	8,959	2,964	8,569	9,595	2,348	7,248
1964:													
November..	59,405	640	3,227	17,589	3,984	12,448	3,220	9,228	2,982	8,648	9,887	2,352	7,535
December..	59,896	633	3,007	17,547	4,002	13,084	3,240	9,844	2,981	8,627	10,015	2,483	7,532
1965:													
January..	58,234	619	2,800	17,396	3,863	12,190	3,190	9,000	2,973	8,557	9,836	2,323	7,513
February..	58,341	616	2,713	17,473	3,917	12,112	3,182	8,930	2,986	8,604	9,920	2,319	7,601
March....	58,784	615	2,820	17,578	3,965	12,167	3,189	8,978	2,999	8,662	9,978	2,326	7,652
April.....	59,471	623	2,978	17,659	3,977	12,418	3,199	9,219	3,012	8,796	10,008	2,337	7,671
May.....	60,000	629	3,223	17,745	4,008	12,437	3,213	9,224	3,029	8,905	10,024	2,336	7,686
June.....	60,848	640	3,412	18,027	4,070	12,596	3,269	9,327	3,062	9,008	10,033	2,374	7,659
July.....	60,694	641	3,476	18,016	4,083	12,583	3,301	9,282	3,098	9,081	9,716	2,407	7,309
August....	60,960	640	3,575	18,211	4,098	12,574	3,312	9,262	3,102	9,062	9,698	2,408	7,290
September..	61,515	627	3,495	18,428	4,112	12,639	3,307	9,332	3,073	9,039	10,102	2,377	7,725
October..	61,757	630	3,460	18,406	4,103	12,733	3,318	9,415	3,064	9,065	10,296	2,384	7,912
November..	61,821	629	3,358	18,393	4,091	12,929	3,324	9,605	3,062	9,013	10,346	2,387	7,959

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has resulted in an increase of 212,000 (0.4 percent) in the nonagricultural total for the March 1959 benchmark month.
Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT**

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Table B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry

SIC Code	Industry	(In thousands)					Production workers ¹				
		All employees									
		Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964
-	TOTAL	61,821	61,757	61,515	59,405	59,122	-	-	-	-	-
	MINING	629	630	627	640	640	-	494	490	504	503
10	METAL MINING	-	82.8	83.6	82.2	81.3	-	68.7	69.4	68.3	67.5
101	Iron ores	-	26.4	26.5	25.2	25.7	-	22.3	22.4	21.4	21.9
102	Copper ores	-	29.2	29.4	28.9	27.9	-	23.9	24.2	23.7	22.7
11,12	COAL MINING	-	143.5	136.0	148.3	147.9	-	125.6	118.3	130.8	130.2
12	Bituminous	-	132.8	125.4	136.8	136.4	-	116.0	108.8	120.6	120.1
13	CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS	-	278.5	281.1	289.3	288.2	-	195.7	196.9	204.5	203.2
131,2	Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	-	152.0	154.6	157.1	157.7	-	85.7	87.1	89.8	90.1
138	Oil and gas field services	-	126.5	126.5	132.2	130.5	-	110.0	109.8	114.7	113.1
14	QUARRYING AND NONMETALLIC MINING	-	125.1	126.6	120.2	122.6	-	104.4	105.8	99.9	102.2
142	Crushed and broken stone*	-	44.4	44.7	42.2	43.1	-	38.1	38.3	35.9	36.8
144	Sand and gravel*	-	42.3	43.1	41.0	42.4	-	-	-	-	-
-	CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	3,358	3,460	3,495	3,227	3,326	-	2,971	3,008	2,768	2,865
15	GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	-	1,095.3	1,111.5	1,031.5	1,041.3	-	950.3	965.1	894.4	905.1
16	HEAVY CONSTRUCTION	-	729.1	740.9	644.3	703.9	-	641.0	652.2	562.6	619.4
161	Highway and street construction	-	387.9	393.1	328.2	376.1	-	352.2	358.3	294.5	341.7
162	Other heavy construction	-	341.2	347.8	316.1	327.8	-	288.8	293.9	268.1	277.7
17	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	-	1,635.1	1,642.7	1,551.3	1,580.7	-	1,380.1	1,391.1	1,311.4	1,340.5
171	Plumbing, heating, and air conditioning*	-	384.7	382.9	374.5	376.5	-	314.0	313.5	305.7	307.8
172	Painting, paperhanging, and decorating*	-	151.1	157.3	142.1	152.5	-	136.4	143.3	128.5	138.7
173	Electrical work*	-	245.9	247.6	234.0	233.7	-	197.8	199.9	188.5	188.5
174	Masonry, plastering, stone and tile work*	-	253.2	257.2	243.9	248.6	-	231.5	235.6	223.3	228.1
176	Roofing and sheet metal work*	-	120.2	117.9	114.7	116.1	-	98.9	96.6	93.9	95.0
-	MANUFACTURING	18,393	18,406	18,428	17,589	17,385	13,722	13,747	13,773	13,078	12,876
19,24,25,32-39	DURABLE GOODS	10,669	10,619	10,608	10,027	9,768	7,932	7,895	7,887	7,412	7,157
20-23,26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	7,724	7,787	7,820	7,562	7,617	5,790	5,852	5,886	5,666	5,719
	<i>Durable Goods</i>										
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	246.3	243.1	241.7	235.1	236.3	110.9	107.7	106.4	102.2	102.3
192	Ammunition, except for small arms	185.6	183.2	181.7	177.4	178.5	72.7	70.4	69.0	66.9	66.8
1925	Guided missiles and spacecraft, complete	-	160.0	159.5	157.5	158.2	-	52.6	52.2	52.1	51.6
194	Sighting and fire control equipment	-	12.7	12.6	13.0	13.2	-	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.6
191,3,5,6,9	Other ordnance and accessories	48.1	47.2	47.4	44.7	44.6	33.1	32.2	32.4	29.8	29.9
24	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	609.2	616.9	624.5	601.8	612.4	534.4	542.4	549.5	529.5	540.2
241	Logging camps and logging contractors	85.9	90.7	92.9	88.5	92.0	-	-	-	-	-
242	Sawmills and planing mills	249.6	253.0	256.9	251.7	256.0	227.7	231.7	235.4	229.8	233.7
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general	-	217.1	221.0	216.1	220.8	-	198.9	202.8	197.4	201.5
243	Millwork, plywood, and related products	163.9	163.3	164.2	156.2	158.1	138.3	137.6	138.7	131.9	134.1
2431	Millwork	-	69.5	71.0	67.6	69.3	-	56.2	57.9	54.8	56.5
2432	Veneer and plywood	-	75.2	74.0	70.9	70.6	-	68.8	67.7	65.2	65.0
244	Wooden containers	33.9	34.1	34.7	34.7	34.7	30.6	30.8	31.2	31.4	31.5
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	-	26.5	26.9	26.8	27.1	-	23.8	24.1	24.1	24.5
249	Miscellaneous wood products**	75.9	75.8	75.8	70.7	71.6	65.3	65.0	64.7	60.8	61.8

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA EMPLOYMENT

Table B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	(In thousands)									
		All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964
Durable Goods--Continued											
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	440.9	439.8	437.6	419.1	419.8	366.9	366.0	364.0	348.4	349.4
251	Household furniture	321.5	319.2	315.9	303.9	302.8	276.0	273.8	270.7	260.8	259.8
2511	Wood house furniture, unupholstered	-	166.9	165.7	159.3	157.6	-	148.9	147.9	142.5	141.0
2512	Wood house furniture, upholstered.	-	81.9	80.6	76.4	75.9	-	68.5	67.3	63.9	63.4
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings	-	37.6	37.6	35.9	36.3	-	29.8	29.6	28.1	28.6
252	Office furniture	-	29.5	29.4	28.6	28.7	-	23.0	23.1	22.5	22.6
254	Partitions; office and store fixtures	-	45.4	45.6	40.9	42.1	-	34.2	34.3	29.9	31.2
253,9	Other furniture and fixtures	45.0	45.7	46.7	45.7	46.2	34.3	35.0	35.9	35.2	35.8
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.	628.2	634.1	642.9	617.2	623.6	506.6	511.3	518.9	498.0	503.0
321	Flat glass	-	33.2	33.2	32.3	32.4	-	26.9	26.8	26.3	26.3
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	113.5	114.3	115.8	111.3	112.6	99.0	99.8	101.1	97.4	98.3
3221	Glass containers.	-	61.7	64.3	60.5	61.9	-	54.4	56.9	53.3	54.5
3229	Pressed and blown glassware, n.e.c.	-	52.6	51.5	50.8	50.7	-	45.4	44.2	44.1	43.8
324	Cement, hydraulic	38.7	38.9	39.4	38.9	39.5	30.1	30.2	30.7	30.4	31.0
325	Structural clay products	72.1	72.5	73.3	70.6	70.4	61.3	61.5	62.3	60.1	60.0
3251	Brick and structural clay tile.	-	32.8	33.1	31.2	31.3	-	29.1	29.4	27.6	27.7
326	Pottery and related products.	-	44.0	44.3	41.6	41.8	-	37.8	38.1	35.0	35.2
327	Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.	176.1	180.0	182.5	173.8	177.9	136.6	139.7	141.9	135.2	138.8
328,9	Other stone and mineral products.	128.5	129.2	132.6	128.4	128.6	96.5	97.2	100.0	97.0	96.8
3291	Abrasive products	-	25.4	25.6	24.3	24.3	-	16.9	17.0	15.8	15.6
33	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	1,274.8	1,272.6	1,308.7	1,260.5	1,249.0	1,035.7	1,034.0	1,068.9	1,029.4	1,017.3
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products	(N.A.)	634.1	666.9	649.7	647.0	(N.A.)	513.9	545.3	534.3	530.9
3312	Blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills.	-	558.6	589.8	576.2	573.2	-	454.2	484.0	476.3	473.0
332	Iron and steel foundries.	225.4	225.0	228.3	217.1	209.5	193.0	192.2	195.6	186.6	179.0
3321	Gray iron foundries	-	135.9	136.6	129.6	122.8	-	117.1	118.1	112.1	105.2
3322	Malleable iron foundries	-	26.9	26.6	25.4	24.8	-	22.8	22.6	21.9	21.3
3323	Steel foundries	-	62.2	65.1	62.1	61.9	-	52.3	54.9	52.6	52.5
333,4	Nonferrous smelting and refining.	72.7	72.3	73.3	70.3	70.1	56.5	56.3	57.5	54.4	54.1
335	Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding.	197.0	195.8	195.0	186.1	185.5	152.5	151.5	150.6	141.8	141.3
3351	Copper rolling, drawing, and extruding.	-	45.4	45.3	45.1	45.4	-	35.1	35.0	34.5	34.9
3352	Aluminum rolling, drawing, and extruding.	-	63.5	63.5	60.9	60.4	-	49.3	49.3	46.4	45.8
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	-	67.2	66.8	62.2	61.7	-	53.0	52.6	48.4	48.1
336	Nonferrous foundries	80.0	79.1	79.0	75.1	75.2	67.1	66.6	66.5	62.5	62.6
3361	Aluminum castings	-	37.9	37.8	35.9	34.3	-	32.5	32.2	30.3	30.6
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings	-	41.2	41.2	39.2	38.9	-	34.1	34.3	32.2	32.0
339	Miscellaneous primary metal industries.	66.8	66.3	66.2	62.2	61.7	54.2	53.5	53.4	49.8	49.4
3391	Iron and steel forgings	-	44.9	44.9	42.5	42.2	-	37.0	37.0	34.8	34.5
34	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	1,305.1	1,292.2	1,285.8	1,214.9	1,185.3	1,015.3	1,004.0	998.8	936.6	908.1
341	Metal cans	61.7	61.6	65.8	60.6	61.2	52.0	51.8	55.9	50.8	51.5
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	158.5	156.2	155.1	152.1	134.7	125.5	123.5	122.6	120.7	103.7
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, including saws	-	60.2	60.5	57.6	56.9	-	47.7	48.2	45.3	44.9
3429	Hardware, n.e.c.	-	96.0	94.6	94.5	77.8	-	75.8	74.4	75.4	58.8
343	Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures.	79.8	79.8	80.6	80.6	82.4	60.0	60.1	60.8	60.7	62.4
3431,2	Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods	-	36.5	37.8	37.0	37.5	-	29.6	30.8	30.2	30.8
3433	Heating equipment, except electric	-	43.3	42.8	43.6	44.9	-	30.5	30.0	30.5	31.6
344	Fabricated structural metal products	392.9	390.0	388.8	365.7	366.7	286.0	284.1	283.3	261.9	263.4
3441	Fabricated structural steel	-	106.8	106.2	102.5	102.8	-	80.0	79.3	75.7	76.3
3442	Metal doors, sash, frames, and trim.	-	73.5	72.9	69.0	70.5	-	54.1	53.6	49.8	51.1
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	-	100.4	99.3	92.1	91.6	-	70.7	69.9	62.2	61.7
3444	Sheet metal work.	-	68.1	68.4	62.7	62.3	-	49.6	50.3	46.0	46.0
3446,9	Architectural and misc. metal work.	-	41.2	41.5	39.4	39.5	-	29.7	30.2	28.2	28.3
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	95.8	94.7	94.4	90.3	89.7	75.9	74.9	74.7	70.9	70.2
3451	Screw machine products	-	40.2	40.1	38.0	37.6	-	34.3	34.2	32.1	31.7
3452	Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	-	54.5	54.3	52.3	52.1	-	40.6	40.5	38.8	38.5
346	Metal stampings.	234.2	231.4	225.5	201.6	188.4	192.3	189.8	184.0	163.7	150.4
347	Coating, engraving, and allied services	75.9	75.4	74.1	72.2	73.0	64.1	63.1	62.4	60.8	61.6
348	Miscellaneous fabricated wire products.	63.7	63.1	62.7	59.7	59.0	51.6	51.2	50.8	48.1	47.6
349	Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	142.6	140.0	138.8	132.1	130.2	107.9	105.5	104.3	99.0	97.3
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings.	-	81.6	80.8	76.2	75.7	-	58.9	58.2	55.2	54.9

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA EMPLOYMENT

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Table B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	(In thousands)									
		All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
35	MACHINERY.....	1,744.9	1,733.4	1,730.6	1,621.7	1,621.1	1,222.7	1,213.8	1,211.5	1,125.6	1,127.2
351	Engines and turbines.....	92.9	91.7	91.1	87.3	87.1	64.0	62.9	62.0	58.7	58.5
3511	Steam engines and turbines.....	-	32.4	31.8	31.7	32.1	-	18.8	18.0	17.5	17.9
3519	Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.....	-	59.3	59.3	55.6	55.0	-	44.1	44.0	41.2	40.6
352	Farm machinery and equipment.....	-	131.8	134.0	122.0	124.4	-	95.6	97.3	87.0	89.6
353	Construction and related machinery.....	252.4	252.4	253.2	237.1	239.4	173.0	173.3	173.6	161.1	163.3
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery.....	-	136.8	137.0	127.5	130.1	-	97.1	97.2	89.2	91.8
3533	Oil field machinery and equipment.....	-	37.5	37.6	35.5	35.3	-	25.8	25.8	24.1	24.0
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, and industrial cranes.....	-	36.2	36.7	33.4	33.4	-	24.0	24.3	22.2	22.0
354	Metalworking machinery and equipment.....	303.2	301.4	301.4	282.9	282.2	229.3	227.5	227.5	211.6	211.1
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types.....	-	76.7	76.1	69.2	68.7	-	54.1	53.6	48.2	47.8
3544	Special dies, tools, jigs, and fixtures.....	-	101.1	100.5	96.0	94.1	-	83.7	83.0	78.1	76.4
3545	Machine tool accessories.....	-	53.1	53.0	49.3	48.9	-	38.9	39.0	36.0	35.8
3542,8	Miscellaneous metalworking machinery.....	-	70.5	71.8	68.4	70.5	-	50.8	51.9	49.3	51.1
355	Special industry machinery.....	196.4	193.0	192.9	183.0	182.0	135.2	133.5	133.5	126.0	125.2
3551	Food products machinery.....	-	39.2	39.6	37.4	36.7	-	25.5	25.7	24.2	23.3
3552	Textile machinery.....	-	43.1	42.8	40.5	40.1	-	33.5	33.4	31.3	31.0
3555	Printing trades machinery.....	-	27.4	27.2	26.1	25.8	-	19.2	19.1	18.5	18.4
356	General industrial machinery.....	263.3	262.4	259.3	246.9	245.7	178.3	177.2	175.3	166.3	165.4
3561	Pumps; air and gas compressors.....	-	73.0	68.4	67.9	67.8	-	42.3	39.1	38.9	38.9
3562	Ball and roller bearings.....	-	59.3	59.0	55.9	55.8	-	47.0	46.7	44.1	44.0
3566	Mechanical power transmission goods.....	-	49.4	51.0	47.9	47.7	-	36.8	38.3	35.8	35.5
357	Office, computing, and accounting machines.....	207.3	205.1	202.5	180.9	179.4	124.2	122.8	120.9	106.5	105.7
3571	Computing machines and cash registers.....	-	156.8	154.9	136.6	135.0	-	90.1	88.7	76.4	75.5
358	Service industry machines.....	109.9	109.3	109.2	107.0	106.4	75.6	75.5	75.5	73.7	73.2
3585	Refrigeration, except home refrigerators.....	-	66.3	65.8	66.5	65.8	-	45.4	45.2	46.1	45.3
359	Miscellaneous machinery.....	187.1	186.3	187.0	174.6	174.5	145.9	145.5	145.9	134.7	135.2
36	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES.....	1,755.4	1,739.0	1,714.3	1,594.2	1,582.7	1,214.3	1,201.3	1,180.2	1,084.5	1,073.8
361	Electric distribution equipment.....	178.7	177.7	176.7	165.7	165.9	122.3	121.5	120.9	112.5	112.5
3611	Electric measuring instruments.....	-	59.4	58.7	54.5	54.4	-	39.2	38.7	35.8	35.7
3612	Power and distribution transformers.....	-	47.5	47.1	43.5	44.1	-	33.9	33.6	30.5	31.0
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus.....	-	70.8	70.9	67.7	67.4	-	48.4	48.6	46.2	45.8
362	Electrical industrial apparatus.....	198.3	196.6	195.0	181.4	179.9	139.5	138.1	136.7	125.4	124.1
3621	Motors and generators.....	-	106.0	105.4	98.0	96.9	-	75.2	74.6	69.0	67.8
3622	Industrial controls.....	-	54.6	53.8	48.9	48.5	-	36.1	35.4	31.7	31.6
363	Household appliances.....	167.9	168.7	166.9	165.5	163.4	132.3	132.7	131.0	129.5	127.3
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers.....	-	53.8	53.7	53.7	51.7	-	43.4	43.4	43.8	41.4
3633	Household laundry equipment.....	-	25.0	24.8	25.5	25.3	-	19.2	19.0	19.7	19.5
3634	Electric housewares and fans.....	-	41.0	40.1	38.9	38.9	-	32.8	31.9	30.7	30.8
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment.....	172.9	171.8	170.4	161.5	160.9	134.7	134.3	133.2	126.6	125.9
3641	Electric lamps.....	-	32.7	32.4	30.4	30.3	-	28.8	28.6	26.8	26.6
3642	Lighting fixtures.....	-	60.2	59.9	57.1	57.1	-	47.0	46.8	44.5	44.8
3643,4	Wiring devices.....	-	78.9	78.1	74.0	73.5	-	58.5	57.8	55.3	54.5
365	Radio and TV receiving sets.....	157.2	155.7	151.4	132.4	134.3	126.9	125.5	121.5	105.0	106.4
366	Communication equipment.....	443.3	438.8	433.9	414.6	411.7	223.0	220.0	216.6	207.7	205.4
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus.....	-	120.9	119.3	109.4	107.7	-	83.5	82.3	74.7	73.3
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment.....	-	317.9	314.6	305.2	304.0	-	136.5	134.3	133.0	132.1
367	Electronic components and accessories.....	329.0	323.5	315.0	277.7	274.3	251.5	246.6	238.7	205.5	202.8
3671-3	Electron tubes.....	-	71.4	70.1	66.6	66.1	-	50.0	48.7	45.0	44.5
3674,9	Electronic components, n.e.c.....	-	252.1	244.9	211.1	208.2	-	196.6	190.0	160.5	158.3
369	Misc. electrical equipment and supplies.....	108.1	106.2	105.0	95.4	92.3	84.1	82.6	81.6	72.3	69.4
3694	Electrical equipment for engines.....	-	55.9	55.6	49.4	48.8	-	43.7	43.5	37.3	36.6
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	1,812.9	1,796.6	1,777.6	1,660.7	1,436.8	1,301.5	1,289.9	1,270.2	1,175.1	952.5
371	Motor vehicles and equipment.....	(N.A.)	886.1	872.9	803.7	593.1	(N.A.)	696.4	681.6	627.0	416.2
3711	Motor vehicles.....	-	376.1	368.8	338.6	237.6	-	283.2	275.5	253.5	152.4
3712	Passenger car bodies.....	-	71.6	66.6	66.8	22.5	-	58.9	53.8	55.2	10.9
3713	Truck and bus bodies.....	-	34.4	34.5	30.7	27.6	-	27.9	28.1	24.6	21.6
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	-	378.3	377.2	347.9	285.1	-	306.6	304.2	279.2	216.3
372	Aircraft and parts.....	644.1	637.5	632.2	597.7	595.2	373.0	369.1	364.4	334.9	333.3
3721	Aircraft.....	-	344.4	340.4	314.5	312.8	-	193.5	190.2	172.2	171.7
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts.....	-	190.5	190.1	187.1	186.3	-	105.9	105.5	99.0	97.9
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment.....	-	102.6	101.7	96.1	96.1	-	69.7	68.7	63.7	63.7
373	Ship and boat building and repairing.....	163.2	163.2	160.0	153.7	149.9	135.2	136.5	133.8	128.3	125.0
3731	Ship building and repairing.....	-	134.8	132.9	125.7	122.5	-	112.9	110.9	105.1	102.4
3732	Boat building and repairing.....	-	28.4	27.1	28.0	27.4	-	23.6	22.9	23.2	22.6
374	Railroad equipment.....	-	53.6	56.2	52.3	45.2	-	41.6	44.1	41.3	33.7
375,9	Other transportation equipment.....	-	56.2	56.3	52.8	53.4	-	46.3	46.3	43.6	44.3

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT

Table B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	(In thousands)									
		All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
38	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS . . .	396.9	393.9	392.8	374.5	370.6	255.9	254.3	254.1	238.3	234.7
381	Engineering and scientific instruments . .	-	70.5	70.0	68.7	68.4	-	36.8	36.6	35.7	35.1
382	Mechanical measuring and control devices .	100.4	98.9	100.2	97.9	95.6	65.5	64.5	66.0	64.4	62.3
3821	Mechanical measuring devices	-	61.5	61.4	59.9	58.2	-	38.4	38.5	37.5	35.9
3822	Automatic temperature controls	-	37.4	38.8	38.0	37.4	-	26.1	27.5	26.9	26.4
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods	47.3	47.0	46.7	44.5	43.7	34.2	34.0	33.7	31.5	31.1
385	Ophthalmic goods *	-	32.5	32.2	30.3	29.8	-	24.9	24.6	22.8	22.6
384	Surgical, medical, and dental equipment . .	60.0	58.8	58.4	55.5	54.8	41.2	40.7	40.6	38.2	37.5
386	Photographic equipment and supplies	(N.A.)	85.1	84.3	77.8	77.3	(N.A.)	50.4	49.8	44.4	44.0
387	Watches and clocks	-	33.6	33.2	30.1	30.8	-	27.9	27.4	24.1	24.7
<i>MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING</i>											
39	INDUSTRIES	454.3	457.5	451.2	426.8	429.9	367.4	370.7	364.9	344.7	348.4
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	46.2	46.1	45.6	45.3	45.2	36.1	36.4	35.9	35.9	35.8
394	Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	-	144.5	141.5	123.7	126.6	-	123.8	121.1	104.8	108.0
3941-3	Toys, games, dolls, and play vehicles	-	100.8	98.6	83.2	85.9	-	87.6	85.7	72.5	75.5
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	-	43.7	42.9	40.5	40.7	-	36.2	35.4	32.3	32.5
395	Pens, pencils, office, and art materials . . .	-	34.8	34.3	33.7	33.6	-	25.9	25.5	25.1	25.1
396	Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions	-	56.0	54.8	56.9	56.2	-	46.4	45.3	47.2	46.6
393,8,9	Other manufacturing industries	175.1	176.1	175.0	167.2	168.3	137.5	138.2	137.1	131.7	132.9
393	Musical instruments and parts *	-	25.7	25.3	23.8	23.5	-	21.5	21.1	19.8	19.8
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>											
20	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	1,767.5	1,820.2	1,859.1	1,773.9	1,828.8	1,179.6	1,229.6	1,265.9	1,183.2	1,236.8
201	Meat products	316.3	315.8	312.9	323.9	317.6	253.6	252.9	249.7	259.8	253.9
2011	Meat packing	-	189.3	187.9	197.1	191.9	-	146.8	145.1	153.5	148.8
2013	Sausages and other prepared meats	-	50.3	49.9	51.8	50.8	-	36.1	35.7	37.4	36.4
2015	Poultry dressing and packing	-	76.2	75.1	75.0	74.9	-	70.0	68.9	68.9	68.7
202	Dairy products	277.0	281.1	287.1	281.8	284.5	125.3	127.6	131.6	129.7	131.1
2024	Ice cream and frozen desserts	-	29.6	31.4	28.9	30.4	-	15.4	16.7	15.3	15.9
2026	Fluid milk	-	203.6	206.2	205.2	205.8	-	75.5	76.9	78.2	78.5
203	Canned and preserved food, except meats . .	-	314.9	371.4	256.7	311.1	-	272.8	329.3	217.7	271.3
2031,6	Canned, cured, and frozen sea foods	-	41.8	40.6	40.4	42.4	-	37.5	36.6	36.0	38.1
2032,3	Canned food, except sea foods	-	169.6	229.2	129.2	170.8	-	144.2	202.7	106.5	147.5
2037	Frozen food, except sea foods	-	62.7	62.6	53.6	59.4	-	57.0	57.3	48.3	54.0
204	Grain mill products	122.8	126.6	126.6	124.3	128.5	86.0	89.8	89.9	87.6	91.9
2041	Flour and other grain mill products	-	30.4	30.3	32.5	33.0	-	22.1	21.7	23.4	23.7
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	-	55.2	55.7	53.4	55.8	-	36.8	37.6	35.5	38.2
205	Bakery products	281.2	283.1	282.9	291.8	292.0	163.8	165.3	165.1	168.9	169.4
2051	Bread, cake, and perishable products	-	239.6	239.7	248.4	247.4	-	128.9	129.0	132.9	132.1
2052	Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels	-	43.5	43.2	43.4	44.6	-	36.4	36.1	36.0	37.3
206	Sugar	-	47.6	30.8	49.1	48.1	-	40.3	24.1	42.0	40.8
207	Confectionery and related products	84.6	33.1	81.1	83.7	83.0	69.4	68.1	66.3	68.0	67.6
2071	Candy and other confectionery products . . .	-	68.2	66.1	69.0	68.3	-	57.3	55.4	57.5	57.0
208	Beverages	223.6	224.6	225.2	217.9	219.5	117.0	117.1	116.5	113.0	114.8
2082	Malt liquors	-	60.7	62.2	61.0	60.4	-	39.6	41.3	40.1	39.9
2086	Bottled and canned soft drinks	-	117.8	121.4	113.7	114.0	-	43.1	45.5	41.7	41.8
209	Miscellaneous food and kindred products . .	142.9	143.4	141.1	144.7	144.5	95.1	95.7	93.4	96.5	96.0
21	TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	85.8	98.1	97.8	99.2	110.5	74.0	85.9	85.7	87.2	98.1
211	Cigarettes	-	37.9	38.6	37.6	37.5	-	31.5	32.2	31.3	31.2
212	Cigars	-	23.8	23.4	26.1	26.4	-	22.2	21.7	24.6	24.8
22	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	935.2	934.5	931.8	903.6	902.0	835.6	835.1	832.0	808.1	807.6
221	Cotton broad woven fabrics	233.5	232.0	231.0	229.1	228.4	214.3	212.8	211.5	210.9	210.2
222	Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics . . .	92.3	91.6	90.9	90.6	90.2	83.4	82.8	82.1	81.6	81.4
223	Weaving and finishing broad woolens	42.8	43.0	43.8	42.8	43.1	37.4	37.6	38.4	37.3	37.7
224	Narrow fabrics and small wares	29.7	29.5	29.6	28.6	28.2	26.5	26.4	26.4	25.2	25.0
225	Knitting	237.1	240.2	239.6	221.6	223.5	213.1	216.3	215.7	199.1	201.5
2251	Women's full and knee length hosiery** . .	-	53.4	52.8	51.2	50.8	-	48.7	48.2	46.9	46.4
2252	Miscellaneous hosiery and socks **	-	44.9	44.9	43.5	43.6	-	41.4	41.2	40.1	40.3
2253	Knit outerwear	-	79.0	78.9	69.7	71.7	-	70.1	70.1	61.5	63.8
2254	Knit underwear	-	33.8	33.8	31.4	31.2	-	30.5	30.6	28.4	28.2
226	Finishing textiles, except wool and knit . . .	74.7	74.2	74.4	76.2	76.0	63.5	63.0	63.2	65.4	65.2
227	Floor covering	-	41.7	41.2	40.2	39.7	-	34.4	33.8	33.4	32.8
228	Yarn and thread	111.5	111.0	110.3	106.2	105.6	103.4	102.7	102.2	98.4	97.9
229	Miscellaneous textile goods	71.8	71.3	71.0	68.3	67.3	59.5	59.1	58.7	56.8	55.5

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA EMPLOYMENT

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Table B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	(In thousands)									
		All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>											
23	APPAREL AND RELATED PRODUCTS	1,370.6	1,379.8	1,380.3	1,332.4	1,327.2	1,219.5	1,229.3	1,229.4	1,187.0	1,181.2
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats	118.0	117.7	120.5	116.5	115.9	105.7	105.6	108.3	104.1	103.8
232	Men's and boys' furnishings	358.9	359.4	358.6	335.2	333.3	324.4	325.7	325.2	304.1	302.3
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	-	129.3	129.3	122.0	121.4	-	117.2	117.3	110.7	110.1
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers	-	75.3	75.5	69.5	68.4	-	70.5	70.8	65.4	64.3
2328	Work clothing	-	75.9	75.7	71.1	70.8	-	68.2	68.0	63.6	63.4
233	Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear	410.8	415.2	419.1	408.2	408.8	367.7	372.4	375.7	366.0	366.2
2331	Women's blouses, waists, and shirts	-	52.8	53.1	53.1	52.7	-	48.5	48.6	48.9	48.6
2335	Women's, misses', and juniors' dresses	-	197.5	199.2	190.4	193.3	-	176.8	178.6	170.2	173.0
2337	Women's suits, skirts, and coats	-	93.6	97.6	91.3	91.2	-	84.3	88.0	82.0	81.8
2339	Women's and misses' outerwear, n.e.c.	-	71.3	69.2	73.4	71.6	-	62.8	60.5	64.9	62.8
234	Women's and children's undergarments	129.2	129.1	128.3	127.4	127.4	114.0	113.7	113.3	112.8	113.0
2341	Women's and children's underwear	-	83.5	83.4	83.5	84.0	-	75.6	75.8	76.1	76.7
2342	Corsets and allied garments	-	45.6	44.9	43.9	43.4	-	38.1	37.5	36.7	36.3
235	Hats, caps, and millinery	-	29.9	30.7	28.8	30.0	-	26.7	27.4	25.5	26.6
236	Girls' and children's outerwear	77.9	79.6	79.0	76.8	77.5	69.6	71.5	70.6	68.6	69.2
2361	Children's dresses, blouses, and shirts	-	36.8	36.4	36.0	35.8	-	33.2	32.9	32.6	32.3
237,8	Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	-	79.5	79.1	75.9	76.3	-	69.2	68.9	66.2	66.9
239	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	167.3	169.4	165.0	163.6	158.0	142.9	144.5	140.0	139.7	133.2
2391,2	Housefurnishings	-	60.0	58.3	61.3	61.5	-	51.9	50.3	53.2	53.2
26	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	647.5	646.5	646.9	632.8	633.0	506.0	504.4	506.1	494.6	495.1
261,2,6	Paper and pulp **	209.6	210.0	211.9	212.8	212.8	166.1	166.5	168.8	169.2	169.4
263	Paperboard	67.4	68.3	68.6	66.3	67.4	54.4	53.8	54.7	52.7	53.8
264	Converted paper and paperboard products	160.3	159.6	160.0	154.0	154.1	118.2	117.6	117.7	113.7	113.6
2643	Bags, except textile bags	-	37.8	37.6	37.7	37.8	-	30.3	30.2	30.1	30.3
265	Paperboard containers and boxes	210.2	208.6	206.4	199.7	198.7	167.3	166.5	164.9	159.0	158.3
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes	-	70.9	69.2	67.7	67.2	-	53.8	57.5	55.9	55.3
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	-	91.4	90.5	87.7	86.7	-	70.8	70.1	67.7	67.2
27	PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	994.7	990.4	984.1	961.7	960.6	632.9	630.8	625.7	610.1	608.4
271	Newspaper publishing and printing	349.6	350.3	347.6	338.3	337.3	178.2	179.5	177.6	171.9	170.9
272	Periodical publishing and printing	-	70.0	70.1	69.5	69.5	-	25.2	25.4	26.0	26.3
273	Books	-	79.8	79.7	76.3	76.1	-	49.1	49.0	46.7	46.5
275	Commercial printing	315.6	313.4	311.5	306.6	306.8	247.6	245.7	244.1	240.2	240.0
2751	Commercial printing, except lithographic	-	204.0	202.3	200.0	200.3	-	162.0	160.5	158.3	158.1
2752	Commercial printing, lithographic	-	98.7	98.3	95.7	95.6	-	75.2	74.9	73.1	73.2
278	Bookbinding and related industries	52.4	52.0	51.6	49.6	49.8	42.9	42.7	42.1	40.2	40.1
274,6,7,9	Other publishing and printing industries	125.7	124.9	123.6	121.4	121.1	89.0	88.6	87.5	85.1	84.6
28	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	909.3	908.8	912.5	878.8	876.4	543.2	543.6	546.8	527.3	525.4
281	Industrial chemicals	290.3	288.8	290.1	287.5	285.5	164.8	163.9	164.8	164.5	162.4
2812	Alkalies and chlorine *	-	22.4	22.7	24.1	22.3	-	15.6	15.7	17.3	15.5
2818	Industrial organic chemicals, n.e.c. *	-	117.5	117.9	112.7	112.6	-	54.3	54.8	53.5	53.5
2819	Industrial inorganic chemicals, n.e.c. *	-	90.7	91.2	94.1	94.2	-	55.6	55.8	56.6	56.5
282	Plastics and synthetics, except glass	204.0	204.0	204.7	187.3	186.1	136.9	136.7	138.1	126.3	125.3
2821	Plastics and synthetics, except fibers	-	87.4	87.7	82.2	81.6	-	55.5	55.7	52.3	51.7
2823,4	Synthetic fibers	-	101.9	102.7	91.1	90.4	-	72.0	72.9	64.6	64.1
283	Drugs	117.8	117.3	117.6	111.9	110.7	61.8	61.2	61.4	59.0	57.8
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations	-	87.1	87.0	82.9	81.7	-	43.9	43.9	42.2	41.1
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	104.3	106.1	106.2	103.4	103.9	63.6	65.5	65.2	63.6	64.7
2841	Soap and detergents	-	37.3	37.8	37.2	38.0	-	26.0	26.3	25.8	26.7
2844	Toilet preparations	-	39.4	38.8	37.7	37.7	-	23.9	23.3	23.1	23.4
285	Paints, varnishes, and allied products	64.9	65.1	65.9	63.4	63.9	36.1	36.3	36.9	35.3	35.9
287	Agricultural chemicals	48.5	48.7	48.8	47.0	48.0	30.4	30.6	30.6	29.7	30.7
2871,2	Fertilizers, complete and mixing only	-	35.9	35.8	34.7	35.1	-	24.2	24.1	23.7	24.1
286,9	Other chemical products	79.5	78.8	79.2	78.3	78.3	49.6	49.4	49.8	48.9	48.6
29	PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES	175.6	178.1	180.6	179.4	182.4	103.8	110.9	112.8	110.3	113.1
291	Petroleum refining	140.7	141.3	143.1	144.9	147.0	84.4	84.9	85.9	86.1	88.1
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products	34.9	36.8	37.5	34.5	35.4	24.4	26.0	26.9	24.2	25.0
30	RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS	481.2	476.1	471.7	446.4	445.0	377.2	372.1	368.7	346.6	345.4
301	Tires and inner tubes	105.9	105.2	103.9	100.0	97.5	75.7	75.2	74.4	72.0	69.7
302,3,6	Other rubber products	175.1	174.0	172.6	167.0	167.4	140.0	138.4	136.9	131.8	132.1
307	Miscellaneous plastics products	200.2	196.9	195.2	179.4	180.1	161.5	158.5	157.4	142.8	143.6
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	356.2	354.1	355.5	353.7	350.8	312.8	310.7	312.4	311.1	308.0
311	Leather tanning and finishing	32.3	32.1	32.1	31.7	31.7	28.2	28.0	28.0	27.6	27.7
314	Footwear, except rubber	232.0	230.1	231.6	230.4	228.0	206.4	204.5	206.1	204.6	202.2
312,3,5-7,9	Other leather products	91.9	91.9	91.8	91.6	91.1	78.2	78.2	79.3	78.9	78.1
317	Handbags and personal leather goods *	-	39.2	38.8	41.2	41.1	-	34.1	33.8	36.1	36.0

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT

Table B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	(In thousands)					Production workers ¹				
		All employees									
		Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964
--	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	4,091	4,103	4,112	3,984	3,997	-	-	-	-	-
40	RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION	-	737.7	741.3	744.9	752.1	-	-	-	-	-
4011	Class I railroads ²	-	640.2	643.6	653.3	660.4	-	-	-	-	-
	LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER										
41	TRANSIT	-	270.8	269.7	270.4	270.7	-	-	-	-	-
411	Local and suburban transportation	-	83.2	83.7	83.4	83.9	-	78.8	79.2	79.3	79.5
412	Taxis	-	107.4	106.5	109.0	107.7	-	-	-	-	-
413	Intercity and rural bus lines	-	42.0	43.3	41.2	42.2	-	38.6	40.0	37.7	38.8
	MOTOR FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE										
42	Public warehousing *	-	1,004.7	1,000.6	950.9	953.7	-	917.4	914.2	867.2	870.8
422	Public warehousing *	-	88.3	81.6	89.7	90.6	-	78.3	71.7	79.7	80.7
45	AIR TRANSPORTATION	-	237.4	236.0	218.8	217.5	-	-	-	-	-
451,2	Air transportation, common carriers	-	212.7	211.4	196.2	195.0	-	-	-	-	-
46	PIPELINE TRANSPORTATION	-	19.0	19.5	19.5	19.7	-	15.8	16.3	16.5	16.6
44,47	OTHER TRANSPORTATION	-	322.1	322.1	311.2	316.1	-	-	-	-	-
48	COMMUNICATION	-	890.0	892.8	857.7	855.3	-	*704.3	707.5	681.5	679.6
481	Telephone communication	-	741.5	744.5	714.0	712.0	-	590.8	594.0	571.9	570.0
482	Telegraph communication ³	-	31.2	31.0	31.5	31.7	-	21.7	21.7	22.2	22.3
483	Radio and television broadcasting	-	110.9	110.9	105.8	105.2	-	89.8	89.8	85.6	85.6
49	ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES ..	-	621.5	629.8	610.6	612.3	-	540.1	549.1	531.2	532.8
491	Electric companies and systems	-	251.8	255.2	247.7	248.4	-	213.4	217.0	210.4	210.9
492	Gas companies and systems	-	156.1	157.9	153.0	153.0	-	136.1	138.3	134.3	134.4
493	Combined utility systems	-	175.7	178.4	172.6	173.3	-	157.5	160.3	154.3	154.9
494-7	Water, steam, and sanitary systems	-	37.9	38.3	37.3	37.6	-	33.1	33.5	32.2	32.6
-	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE ⁴	12,929	12,733	12,639	12,448	12,275	-	11,360	11,278	11,133	10,969
50	WHOLESALE TRADE	3,324	3,318	3,307	3,220	3,218	-	2,819	2,809	2,743	2,744
501	Motor vehicles and automotive equipment ..	-	251.5	252.7	248.1	246.4	-	211.4	212.2	208.1	206.9
502	Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	-	198.5	197.6	193.4	192.7	-	164.9	163.8	160.8	160.1
503	Dry goods and apparel	-	141.3	140.1	136.1	135.1	-	114.3	113.3	111.1	110.4
504	Groceries and related products	-	506.5	502.6	499.7	503.1	-	447.9	443.5	441.8	445.6
506	Electrical goods	-	260.2	261.9	244.6	243.6	-	214.7	217.1	203.1	202.6
507	Hardware, plumbing, and heating goods	-	152.5	152.1	146.9	146.6	-	129.7	129.6	125.5	125.2
508	Machinery, equipment, and supplies	-	574.0	573.8	547.6	548.5	-	485.6	486.2	464.1	465.0
509	Miscellaneous wholesalers *	-	1,134.1	1,131.0	1,092.3	1,090.0	-	963.4	960.6	931.8	929.9
52-59	RETAIL TRADE ⁴	9,605	9,415	9,332	9,228	9,057	-	8,541	8,469	8,390	8,225
53	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	-	1,904.5	1,838.3	1,925.2	1,799.6	-	1,748.7	1,683.0	1,771.2	1,646.1
531	Department stores	-	1,187.5	1,139.7	1,199.9	1,110.3	-	1,090.2	1,042.2	1,108.0	1,018.8
532	Mail order houses *	-	129.8	118.3	131.9	115.9	-	122.6	111.0	124.8	108.8
533	Limited price variety stores	-	313.8	306.9	325.6	310.1	-	293.4	286.8	301.6	285.8
54	FOOD STORES	-	1,492.6	1,469.7	1,446.7	1,431.7	-	1,385.3	1,362.3	1,345.8	1,331.8
541-3	Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	-	1,324.8	1,302.8	1,277.8	1,265.4	-	1,227.4	1,205.4	1,186.6	1,174.8
56	APPAREL AND ACCESSORIES STORES	-	630.6	621.7	636.7	618.9	-	567.5	559.3	576.0	559.1
561	Men's and boys' apparel stores	-	105.6	103.5	103.8	98.9	-	94.9	93.1	93.9	89.1
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	-	231.7	226.5	236.6	231.8	-	210.2	205.3	215.5	211.2
565	Family clothing stores	-	100.9	99.3	107.7	103.4	-	93.8	91.9	100.8	96.3
566	Shoe stores	-	119.5	122.5	118.2	115.5	-	103.9	107.3	103.1	100.7
57	FURNITURE AND APPLIANCE STORES	-	417.2	411.8	403.7	397.5	-	367.3	363.5	358.2	352.1
571	Furniture and home furnishings *	-	270.1	266.7	263.3	258.1	-	237.5	235.4	233.8	228.5
58	EATING AND DRINKING PLACES	-	1,912.3	1,938.3	1,846.0	1,859.8	-	*1,778.3	1,809.7	1,715.6	1,731.7
52,55,59	OTHER RETAIL TRADE	-	3,057.5	3,052.5	2,969.5	2,949.6	-	2,693.7	2,691.5	2,623.6	2,604.2
52	Building materials and hardware *	-	547.2	551.2	536.4	537.5	-	472.1	474.9	463.5	464.8
55	Auto dealers and service stations *	-	1,429.6	1,432.7	1,376.2	1,375.3	-	-	-	-	-
551,2	Motor vehicle dealers	-	734.9	730.1	696.4	697.7	-	631.8	628.4	599.3	601.0
553,9	Other vehicle and accessory dealers	-	174.6	175.4	171.0	169.2	-	150.6	151.2	148.5	146.4
554	Gasoline service stations *	-	520.1	527.2	508.8	508.4	-	-	-	-	-
59	Miscellaneous retail stores *	-	1,080.7	1,068.6	1,056.9	1,036.8	-	-	-	-	-
591	Drug stores	-	410.0	404.6	396.8	392.2	-	373.3	369.6	363.6	358.7
596	Farm and garden supply stores *	-	96.0	93.0	91.8	93.0	-	-	-	-	-
598	Fuel and ice dealers *	-	108.1	103.1	109.0	109.2	-	94.6	90.1	95.9	96.3

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA EMPLOYMENT

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Table B-2: Employees in nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	(In thousands)									
		All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964
	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE⁵	3,062	3,064	3,073	2,982	2,984	-	*2,450	2,457	2,397	2,401
60	Banking	-	787.5	788.9	768.0	766.8	-	658.9	660.9	645.9	645.5
61	Credit agencies other than banks	-	334.5	333.2	321.8	320.3	-	* 269.0	267.6	259.8	258.6
612	Savings and loan associations	-	94.6	94.4	94.2	94.0	-	* 77.4	77.2	77.9	77.8
614	Personal credit institutions	-	183.0	182.0	171.6	170.6	-	-	-	-	-
62	Security dealers and exchanges	-	129.1	128.6	126.3	125.9	-	113.7	113.3	111.5	110.9
63	Insurance carriers	-	918.5	921.6	900.4	900.0	-	645.8	649.0	641.4	642.3
631	Life insurance	-	485.0	486.4	478.0	477.4	-	277.7	278.7	280.9	281.2
632	Accident and health insurance	-	57.1	57.4	56.1	56.0	-	48.5	48.8	47.7	47.7
633	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	-	330.2	330.9	321.4	321.8	-	280.5	281.9	275.0	275.5
64	Insurance agents, brokers, and services	-	234.4	234.3	227.5	226.8	-	-	-	-	-
65	Real estate	-	578.5	584.1	558.3	564.1	-	-	-	-	-
656	Operative builders	-	48.1	50.1	45.5	47.5	-	-	-	-	-
66,67	Other finance, insurance, and real estate	-	81.6	81.8	79.3	80.0	-	-	-	-	-
-	SERVICES AND MISCELLANEOUS	9,013	9,065	9,039	8,648	8,708	-	-	-	-	-
70	Hotel and lodging places	-	663.2	708.6	614.4	635.9	-	-	-	-	-
701	Hotels, tourist courts, and motels	-	609.8	643.3	564.1	582.5	-	571.4	602.7	528.6	547.0
72	Personal services*	-	977.5	973.3	957.1	960.2	-	-	-	-	-
721	Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants	-	543.5	542.1	532.2	536.8	-	488.6	486.7	475.3	478.8
73	Miscellaneous business services*	-	1,101.9	1,097.5	1,019.8	1,023.2	-	-	-	-	-
731	Advertising	-	113.6	114.0	111.6	111.5	-	-	-	-	-
732	Credit reporting and collection agencies*	-	66.4	66.2	64.5	63.8	-	-	-	-	-
78	Motion pictures	-	186.0	192.3	175.1	181.9	-	-	-	-	-
781	Motion picture filming and distributing	-	51.6	51.0	45.2	45.8	-	31.5	31.4	27.7	28.3
782,3	Motion picture theaters and services	-	134.4	141.3	129.9	136.1	-	-	-	-	-
80	Medical and other health services*	-	2,192.8	2,184.2	2,094.9	2,088.9	-	-	-	-	-
806	Hospitals	-	1,466.4	1,460.1	1,412.7	1,410.6	-	-	-	-	-
81	Legal services*	-	182.3	183.6	175.9	175.6	-	-	-	-	-
82	Educational services*	-	1,003.6	919.7	948.6	943.9	-	-	-	-	-
821	Elementary and secondary schools*	-	336.1	318.8	325.7	321.4	-	-	-	-	-
822	Higher educational institutions*	-	598.4	535.6	557.7	557.7	-	-	-	-	-
89	Miscellaneous services*	-	454.7	458.5	427.5	425.6	-	-	-	-	-
891	Engineering and architectural services*	-	248.2	250.4	228.0	227.2	-	-	-	-	-
892	Nonprofit research organizations*	-	62.6	62.9	61.4	61.4	-	-	-	-	-
-	GOVERNMENT	10,346	10,296	10,102	9,887	9,807	-	-	-	-	-
91	FEDERAL GOVERNMENT⁶	2,387	2,384	2,377	2,352	2,329	-	-	-	-	-
	Executive	-	2,352.7	2,345.2	2,321.7	2,298.8	-	-	-	-	-
	Department of Defense	-	949.4	947.3	926.5	927.5	-	-	-	-	-
	Post Office Department	-	608.0	602.8	596.0	591.8	-	-	-	-	-
	Other agencies	-	795.3	795.1	799.2	779.5	-	-	-	-	-
	Legislative	-	25.6	25.8	24.8	24.6	-	-	-	-	-
	Judicial	-	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	-	-	-	-	-
92,93	STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT	7,959	7,912	7,725	7,535	7,478	-	-	-	-	-
92	State government	-	2,050.8	1,990.5	1,925.6	1,909.2	-	-	-	-	-
	State education	-	752.6	662.5	669.6	656.1	-	-	-	-	-
	Other State government	-	1,298.2	1,328.0	1,256.0	1,253.1	-	-	-	-	-
93	Local government	-	5,860.7	5,734.3	5,609.6	5,568.5	-	-	-	-	-
	Local education	-	3,291.8	3,124.7	3,124.7	3,085.4	-	-	-	-	-
	Other local government	-	2,568.9	2,609.6	2,484.9	2,483.1	-	-	-	-	-

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for all other industries, to nonsupervisory workers.

²Beginning January 1965, data relate to railroads with operating revenues of \$5,000,000 or more.

³Data for nonsupervisory workers exclude messengers.

⁴Beginning January 1964, data for nonsupervisory workers include eating and drinking places.

⁵Data for nonoffice salesmen excluded from nonsupervisory count for all series in this division.

⁶Prepared by the U.S. Civil Service Commission. Data relate to civilian employment only and exclude Central Intelligence and National Security Agencies.

⁷First time published.

⁸Newly defined industry based on 1957 Standard Industrial Classification as amended by the 1963 Supplement.

N.A.—Not available.

Note: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT

Table B-4: Indexes of employment on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division,
1919 to date, monthly data seasonally adjusted

1957-59=100

Year and month	TOTAL	Mining	Contract construc- tion	Manufac- turing	Transpor- tation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscel- laneous	Government		
						Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade			Total	Federal	State and local
1919.....	51.6	147.1	35.4	64.2	91.0	41.3	-	-	43.9	32.8	34.1	-	-
1920.....	52.1	160.9	29.4	64.2	98.1	40.9	-	-	46.4	34.3	33.2	-	-
1921.....	46.4	124.9	35.1	49.7	84.9	42.0	-	-	46.0	35.0	32.2	-	-
1922.....	49.2	120.6	41.0	54.9	86.0	44.9	-	-	45.2	36.3	32.3	-	-
1923.....	54.1	157.4	42.6	62.1	95.2	48.4	-	-	47.0	38.9	33.2	-	-
1924.....	53.4	143.0	45.8	58.3	93.4	49.5	-	-	48.7	40.4	34.7	-	-
1925.....	54.8	141.4	50.1	59.9	93.9	51.1	-	-	48.7	41.6	35.7	-	-
1926.....	56.8	153.9	53.9	61.2	96.7	53.0	-	-	51.6	44.2	36.3	-	-
1927.....	57.1	144.7	55.7	60.3	95.6	54.1	-	-	54.0	46.0	37.2	-	-
1928.....	57.1	136.4	55.6	59.9	93.9	53.8	-	-	56.7	47.4	38.2	-	-
1929.....	59.7	141.2	51.9	64.5	96.1	56.1	-	-	59.6	49.9	39.1	24.1	45.0
1930.....	56.0	131.0	47.5	57.6	90.4	53.1	-	-	58.3	49.0	40.1	23.8	46.6
1931.....	50.7	113.4	42.1	49.2	79.8	48.4	-	-	55.6	46.2	41.6	25.3	48.0
1932.....	45.0	94.9	33.6	41.8	69.1	42.9	-	-	53.0	42.5	41.1	25.2	47.3
1933.....	45.1	96.6	28.0	44.6	65.6	43.5	-	-	51.2	41.7	40.4	25.5	46.2
1934.....	49.4	114.7	29.9	51.2	67.5	48.4	-	-	52.1	44.4	42.0	29.4	47.0
1935.....	51.5	116.5	31.6	54.6	68.4	49.7	-	-	52.8	45.6	44.4	34.0	48.4
1936.....	55.4	122.9	39.7	59.2	72.9	53.2	-	-	54.9	48.3	46.7	37.3	50.5
1937.....	59.1	131.8	38.5	65.0	76.9	57.4	-	-	56.6	51.0	47.9	37.6	51.9
1938.....	55.6	115.7	36.5	56.9	70.2	56.6	-	-	56.3	50.4	49.5	37.4	54.2
1939.....	58.3	110.9	39.8	61.9	72.0	58.8	58.1	59.1	57.8	51.0	50.9	40.9	54.9
1940.....	61.6	120.1	44.8	66.2	74.5	61.8	60.6	62.3	59.4	53.4	53.6	45.0	56.9
1941.....	69.6	124.3	62.0	79.5	80.3	66.0	64.7	66.5	61.2	56.9	59.4	60.5	58.9
1942.....	76.4	128.8	75.2	92.1	84.9	65.2	62.9	66.0	60.8	59.3	69.9	100.0	58.1
1943.....	80.8	120.1	54.3	106.0	89.5	63.9	60.1	65.3	59.4	60.2	77.5	131.2	56.4
1944.....	79.7	115.8	37.9	104.4	93.9	64.6	60.8	66.0	58.3	60.4	77.0	132.2	55.3
1945.....	76.9	108.6	39.2	93.5	95.8	67.0	64.3	67.9	59.2	61.5	75.8	126.8	55.7
1946.....	79.3	111.9	57.5	88.6	99.6	76.7	75.6	77.1	67.1	68.5	71.3	101.8	59.3
1947.....	83.6	124.0	68.7	93.7	102.2	82.0	81.5	82.2	69.3	73.3	69.8	85.5	63.6
1948.....	85.5	129.1	75.1	93.9	102.8	84.9	85.9	84.5	72.3	75.5	72.0	84.1	67.2
1949.....	83.4	120.8	75.0	87.0	98.2	84.8	85.9	84.5	73.4	76.4	74.6	86.2	70.1
1950.....	86.1	117.0	80.8	91.8	99.0	85.9	86.9	85.6	75.8	78.1	76.8	87.1	72.8
1951.....	91.1	120.6	90.2	98.8	103.7	89.2	90.0	88.9	78.7	80.9	81.4	104.0	72.6
1952.....	93.0	116.6	91.2	100.2	104.2	91.6	92.8	91.2	81.8	83.1	84.2	109.3	74.4
1953.....	95.6	112.5	90.9	105.7	105.3	93.8	94.2	93.7	84.8	85.1	84.7	104.1	77.1
1954.....	93.3	102.7	90.5	98.3	100.2	93.7	94.6	93.4	88.3	87.1	86.0	98.8	81.0
1955.....	96.5	102.9	97.1	101.7	101.6	96.5	96.5	96.4	92.3	91.0	88.1	98.8	83.9
1956.....	99.8	106.8	103.9	104.1	104.1	99.4	99.6	99.4	96.0	94.8	92.7	99.8	90.0
1957.....	100.7	107.5	101.2	103.5	104.0	99.7	99.9	99.6	97.9	97.9	97.1	100.1	95.9
1958.....	97.8	97.5	96.2	96.1	97.5	98.4	98.3	98.5	99.6	98.8	99.9	99.0	100.3
1959.....	101.5	95.1	102.5	100.5	98.4	101.9	101.7	102.0	102.5	103.2	103.0	100.9	103.9
1960.....	103.2	92.5	99.9	101.2	98.2	104.3	103.7	104.5	105.5	107.3	106.5	102.5	108.0
1961.....	102.8	87.3	97.5	98.4	95.8	103.8	103.3	104.0	107.9	110.4	109.5	102.9	112.1
1962.....	105.7	84.4	100.5	101.5	95.8	105.9	105.5	106.1	110.7	115.3	113.3	105.7	116.3
1963.....	107.8	82.5	102.6	102.4	95.8	107.8	107.2	108.1	113.7	119.4	117.6	106.5	121.9
1964.....	110.7	82.2	105.9	104.0	96.8	111.1	109.6	111.6	117.2	124.3	122.3	106.1	128.7
1964: November..	112.1	82.6	108.2	105.3	97.4	112.2	110.3	112.8	118.3	125.9	124.3	106.1	131.4
1964: December..	112.6	82.5	110.1	105.8	98.0	112.7	110.7	113.4	118.5	126.3	124.7	106.1	132.0
1965: January..	112.9	82.3	110.3	106.3	96.3	113.3	110.8	114.2	118.7	126.7	124.9	105.8	132.5
1965: February..	113.4	82.3	111.2	106.7	97.8	113.8	111.1	114.7	119.1	127.3	125.4	105.6	133.2
1965: March....	113.9	82.1	112.2	107.0	98.6	114.1	111.6	115.0	119.5	127.6	126.0	105.8	134.0
1965: April.....	113.9	81.7	108.9	107.3	98.5	114.4	111.9	115.3	119.5	127.9	126.5	105.9	134.6
1965: May.....	114.3	81.4	110.4	107.5	98.6	114.8	112.3	115.6	119.8	128.3	126.9	105.9	135.1
1965: June.....	114.8	81.3	110.7	108.1	99.0	115.2	113.0	116.0	120.2	128.5	127.6	106.4	136.0
1965: July.....	115.2	82.2	109.2	108.6	98.9	115.5	113.3	116.4	120.5	129.6	128.1	107.3	136.3
1965: August....	115.4	81.4	110.5	108.9	99.3	115.4	113.0	116.2	120.7	129.8	128.5	107.5	136.8
1965: September..	115.7	80.1	110.4	109.0	99.8	115.7	113.3	116.6	121.0	130.1	129.0	107.5	137.4
1965: October..	116.1	80.9	110.8	109.4	99.9	116.1	113.4	117.1	121.2	130.7	129.6	107.8	138.1
1965: November..	116.7	81.2	112.6	110.1	100.1	116.5	113.9	117.5	121.5	131.2	130.0	107.7	138.8

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has resulted in an increase of 212,000 (0.4 percent) in the nonagricultural total for the March 1959 benchmark month.

Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

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Table B-5: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)													
Industry	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	July 1965	June 1965	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Nov. 1964
TOTAL	61,268	60,975	60,756	60,621	60,501	60,290	60,032	59,846	59,814	59,581	59,295	59,163	58,879
MINING	625	623	617	627	633	626	627	629	632	634	634	635	636
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	3,251	3,198	3,186	3,189	3,154	3,195	3,188	3,145	3,238	3,211	3,185	3,179	3,124
MANUFACTURING	18,272	18,159	18,098	18,072	18,032	17,943	17,835	17,803	17,762	17,703	17,638	17,565	17,477
DURABLE GOODS	10,599	10,520	10,494	10,476	10,424	10,345	10,266	10,241	10,194	10,150	10,098	10,044	9,966
Ordnance and accessories	244	242	242	239	236	234	231	229	230	230	231	231	234
Lumber and wood products	607	604	601	603	602	601	603	607	614	603	600	604	600
Furniture and fixtures	435	432	430	427	430	428	428	428	425	423	420	417	414
Stone, clay, and glass products ..	624	622	622	618	618	612	613	619	623	619	621	617	613
Primary metal industries	1,289	1,287	1,308	1,318	1,317	1,306	1,285	1,285	1,284	1,283	1,282	1,278	1,275
Fabricated metal products	1,295	1,274	1,269	1,263	1,269	1,259	1,251	1,247	1,222	1,243	1,230	1,218	1,205
Machinery	1,764	1,747	1,736	1,728	1,728	1,707	1,692	1,683	1,678	1,669	1,663	1,657	1,640
Electrical equipment	1,734	1,720	1,697	1,683	1,677	1,665	1,647	1,635	1,624	1,609	1,596	1,586	1,575
Transportation equipment	1,779	1,769	1,771	1,781	1,740	1,735	1,722	1,712	1,700	1,681	1,670	1,652	1,630
Instruments and related products ..	394	392	390	388	389	383	378	379	378	376	374	373	372
Miscellaneous manufacturing	434	431	428	428	418	415	416	417	416	414	411	411	408
NONDURABLE GOODS	7,673	7,639	7,604	7,596	7,608	7,598	7,569	7,562	7,568	7,553	7,540	7,521	7,511
Food and kindred products	1,749	1,730	1,717	1,723	1,733	1,728	1,734	1,729	1,746	1,749	1,753	1,756	1,755
Tobacco manufactures	80	81	79	80	87	86	86	86	86	87	88	89	92
Textile-mill products	930	928	924	921	921	916	914	915	912	909	905	901	899
Apparel and related products	1,359	1,362	1,356	1,345	1,343	1,367	1,346	1,344	1,340	1,334	1,334	1,324	1,321
Paper and allied products	645	643	640	637	641	634	633	633	632	632	631	629	630
Printing and publishing	990	984	980	981	981	975	971	971	969	967	963	961	957
Chemicals and allied products	914	911	910	911	908	900	894	893	892	890	887	886	883
Petroleum and related products ..	177	177	179	179	179	177	176	178	179	179	179	180	181
Rubber and plastic products	475	469	465	466	464	463	460	460	457	453	447	443	441
Leather and leather products	354	354	354	353	351	352	355	353	355	353	353	352	352
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	4,079	4,070	4,067	4,049	4,031	4,034	4,020	4,013	4,017	3,985	3,926	3,994	3,972
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	12,724	12,681	12,641	12,600	12,619	12,580	12,532	12,494	12,460	12,423	12,374	12,303	12,250
WHOLESALE TRADE	3,298	3,285	3,281	3,273	3,281	3,272	3,252	3,241	3,231	3,217	3,209	3,205	3,194
RETAIL TRADE	9,426	9,396	9,360	9,327	9,338	9,308	9,280	9,253	9,229	9,206	9,165	9,098	9,056
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	3,074	3,067	3,061	3,053	3,049	3,041	3,032	3,024	3,023	3,013	3,003	2,999	2,994
SERVICE AND MISCELLANEOUS ..	9,040	9,011	8,967	8,946	8,929	8,857	8,843	8,814	8,794	8,771	8,732	8,705	8,674
GOVERNMENT	10,203	10,166	10,119	10,085	10,054	10,014	9,955	9,924	9,888	9,841	9,803	9,783	9,752
FEDERAL	2,385	2,386	2,379	2,379	2,376	2,355	2,345	2,344	2,342	2,338	2,342	2,348	2,350
STATE AND LOCAL	7,818	7,780	7,740	7,706	7,678	7,659	7,610	7,580	7,546	7,503	7,461	7,435	7,402

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT

Table B-6: Production workers on manufacturing payrolls, by industry, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Major industry group	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	July 1965	June 1965	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Nov. 1964
MANUFACTURING	13,601	13,500	13,457	13,440	13,405	13,340	13,252	13,238	13,220	13,158	13,116	13,045	12,960
DURABLE GOODS	7,863	7,793	7,781	7,769	7,721	7,662	7,599	7,588	7,557	7,515	7,476	7,427	7,349
Ordnance and accessories	109	107	105	104	102	100	99	98	99	99	99	99	101
Lumber and wood products, except furniture ...	532	529	527	530	528	527	529	532	541	531	528	532	528
Furniture and fixtures	362	358	357	354	357	356	356	356	354	351	349	346	343
Stone, clay, and glass products	502	500	500	495	495	490	491	498	502	498	501	497	494
Primary metal industries	1,051	1,048	1,068	1,079	1,077	1,068	1,050	1,050	1,052	1,050	1,050	1,046	1,044
Fabricated metal products	1,004	986	983	977	983	973	968	966	943	962	951	940	926
Machinery	1,239	1,226	1,218	1,208	1,208	1,192	1,181	1,176	1,174	1,164	1,161	1,157	1,140
Electrical equipment and supplies	1,193	1,180	1,163	1,152	1,149	1,142	1,127	1,119	1,109	1,097	1,085	1,077	1,065
Transportation equipment	1,270	1,262	1,267	1,280	1,238	1,237	1,227	1,218	1,210	1,192	1,185	1,167	1,146
Instruments and related products	253	252	251	248	250	245	239	241	240	240	238	237	236
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	348	345	342	342	334	332	332	334	333	331	329	329	326
NONDURABLE GOODS	5,738	5,707	5,676	5,671	5,684	5,678	5,653	5,650	5,663	5,643	5,640	5,618	5,611
Food and kindred products	1,160	1,141	1,129	1,135	1,141	1,134	1,141	1,136	1,155	1,155	1,160	1,162	1,163
Tobacco manufactures	68	70	68	68	75	75	74	74	74	75	76	77	80
Textile mill products	832	828	825	823	822	818	817	818	815	812	809	806	804
Apparel and related products	1,208	1,212	1,205	1,195	1,196	1,221	1,198	1,197	1,193	1,186	1,189	1,179	1,175
Paper and allied products	502	499	499	497	500	494	493	494	493	493	492	490	491
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	629	626	621	622	622	616	615	615	615	613	612	608	606
Chemicals and allied products	547	545	546	548	548	542	538	538	540	537	535	534	531
Petroleum refining and related industries	110	110	111	110	111	110	108	110	110	110	110	110	111
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	371	365	362	363	361	359	357	358	356	352	347	343	341
Leather and leather products	311	311	310	310	308	309	312	310	312	310	310	309	309

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

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Table B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964
1	ALABAMA	875.3	877.4	852.2	7.9	7.5	8.7	51.2	52.1	51.2	274.7	277.4	263.3
2	Birmingham	211.7	213.1	208.8	3.9	3.5	4.5	11.8	12.2	11.8	63.6	66.2	63.4
3	Huntsville	74.3	73.9	70.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	5.0	5.4	14.0	13.8	12.2
4	Mobile	105.1	104.7	104.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.8	6.7	22.4	22.4	20.3
5	ALASKA	73.1	76.8	70.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	8.8	9.9	8.8	5.3	6.1	5.1
6	ARIZONA	408.2	401.5	393.8	15.7	15.8	15.4	23.2	23.5	27.9	68.4	66.2	61.1
7	Phoenix	240.5	234.3	227.5	.1	.1	.1	13.9	13.7	16.2	52.8	51.1	45.8
8	Tucson	76.5	76.3	75.1	3.7	3.7	3.3	5.5	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.6
9	ARKANSAS	456.4	453.6	440.2	4.6	4.8	4.7	27.4	28.7	28.3	136.2	135.2	130.3
10	Fayetteville	20.2	20.1	18.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.2	1.0	6.6	6.7	5.3
11	Fort Smith	36.6	36.7	38.1	.5	.5	.5	1.8	1.8	2.6	12.9	12.8	12.7
12	Little Rock-North Little Rock	98.3	98.2	95.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	8.0	7.4	19.8	19.8	18.7
13	Pine Bluff	21.4	21.4	20.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.2	1.1	5.8	5.8	5.5
14	CALIFORNIA 2	5,917.9	5,920.2	5,679.3	32.2	32.5	31.5	331.2	340.9	335.9	1,454.1	1,470.9	1,407.4
15	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	298.1	299.0	279.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	21.0	21.4	22.8	99.6	99.5	93.7
16	Bakersfield	82.6	82.1	79.1	7.5	7.7	7.2	3.6	3.6	3.7	8.4	8.4	7.9
17	Fresno	103.3	104.4	101.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	5.2	5.4	5.2	17.6	18.2	17.6
18	Los Angeles-Long Beach	2,514.7	2,500.3	2,421.3	10.2	10.3	10.1	118.3	121.1	121.8	771.2	767.8	737.2
19	Oxnard-Ventura	73.3	72.0	70.2	2.6	2.6	2.4	4.6	4.9	4.5	12.9	13.3	12.8
20	Sacramento	238.2	240.2	229.6	.3	.3	.2	15.0	15.2	15.5	33.2	34.4	36.6
21	San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	245.8	243.9	236.1	2.0	2.0	1.5	15.3	16.5	17.5	43.2	43.4	41.2
22	San Diego	270.9	272.4	262.6	.5	.5	.4	13.7	14.5	15.7	51.1	50.4	49.7
23	San Francisco-Oakland	1,107.5	1,110.4	1,063.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	66.1	68.6	67.2	200.8	205.7	196.6
24	San Jose	276.8	283.7	267.3	.1	.1	.1	20.4	20.5	20.2	87.6	95.8	87.9
25	Santa Barbara	65.7	65.3	63.1	1.0	1.0	.9	3.7	4.0	4.5	10.5	10.2	10.3
26	Stockton	78.3	78.2	74.9	.1	.1	.1	4.1	4.1	4.3	17.0	18.5	16.9
27	Vallejo-Napa	57.5	57.1	54.2	.2	.2	.2	2.7	2.8	2.5	5.8	5.9	5.7
28	COLORADO	597.6	595.5	585.9	12.9	13.0	12.0	38.8	39.1	39.2	92.6	90.1	91.8
29	Denver	376.0	376.2	369.2	3.4	3.4	3.0	25.1	25.4	23.7	63.7	63.5	63.6
30	CONNECTICUT	1,036.1	1,035.9	999.6	(3)	(3)	(3)	51.1	51.5	53.4	442.9	442.2	422.6
31	Bridgeport	138.6	137.7	135.7	(3)	(3)	(3)	6.0	6.1	6.3	71.1	70.7	69.1
32	Hartford	271.3	272.0	262.4	(3)	(3)	(3)	13.2	13.3	12.7	99.3	99.8	93.8
33	New Britain	42.9	42.6	41.7	(3)	(3)	(3)	2.1	2.1	1.8	24.0	23.7	23.9
34	New Haven	142.8	142.2	137.0	(3)	(3)	(3)	9.1	9.2	9.0	45.8	45.4	43.5
35	Stamford	66.3	66.3	63.8	(3)	(3)	(3)	4.0	4.0	3.8	23.0	22.8	21.9
36	Waterbury	71.4	71.3	69.5	(3)	(3)	(3)	2.6	2.6	2.4	38.2	38.1	37.5
37	DELAWARE	180.2	179.5	169.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.1	13.9	13.3	66.8	67.2	60.8
38	Wilmington	164.3	163.9	154.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.7	11.5	10.6	64.8	65.5	59.9
39	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA 4	623.7	621.8	601.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	28.1	27.9	25.8	21.2	20.9	20.1
40	Washington SMSA	935.1	929.2	889.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	68.3	68.4	66.3	41.3	40.9	38.8
41	FLORIDA	1,599.5	1,570.6	1,539.2	9.9	10.0	9.6	142.3	138.1	135.8	248.5	242.6	236.7
42	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood	102.8	99.7	97.3	-	-	-	14.5	13.1	13.8	11.4	11.3	10.3
43	Jacksonville	161.1	160.2	157.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.7	11.7	11.1	22.4	22.2	21.9
44	Miami	347.8	342.8	339.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.5	21.1	20.9	53.6	51.7	51.2
45	Orlando	101.5	99.3	100.5	-	-	-	8.4	8.3	8.9	17.4	17.1	18.6
46	Tampa-St. Petersburg	234.9	231.7	225.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.6	19.8	18.6	42.4	41.4	39.8
47	GEORGIA	1,254.3	1,251.4	1,191.8	5.2	5.9	5.6	73.8	76.0	69.5	402.2	401.9	375.7
48	Atlanta	480.6	478.2	448.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	31.4	34.0	31.8	109.8	109.2	96.7

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

for States and selected areas, by industry division
(thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Service and miscellaneous			Government			
Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	
50.3	50.1	49.6	165.6	165.6	161.6	35.2	35.1	35.4	108.4	108.0	105.8	182.0	181.6	176.6	1
16.6	16.6	16.3	49.5	48.9	47.9	14.8	14.8	14.5	26.8	26.6	26.4	24.7	24.3	24.0	2
2.0	2.0	1.8	11.5	11.3	10.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	14.6	14.4	13.0	25.8	25.8	25.6	3
10.0	9.4	10.2	22.2	22.2	22.7	4.4	4.4	4.3	14.6	14.5	13.9	25.8	26.0	26.4	4
7.6	8.0	7.1	10.3	10.6	9.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	7.7	7.8	7.6	30.2	31.2	28.8	5
24.4	24.7	24.8	95.4	94.6	92.5	22.1	22.0	21.4	66.7	65.6	63.3	92.3	89.1	87.4	6
13.3	13.4	13.6	59.8	58.8	57.7	16.1	16.0	15.2	39.9	38.7	37.0	44.6	42.5	41.9	7
4.9	5.1	5.2	17.7	17.8	17.1	3.7	3.7	3.8	13.7	13.4	13.6	21.3	20.7	19.8	8
30.6	30.1	30.8	95.0	94.5	92.8	17.5	17.4	17.2	60.7	61.6	58.0	84.4	81.3	78.1	9
1.6	1.6	1.5	4.1	4.0	4.0	.5	.5	.4	2.4	2.4	2.1	3.8	3.8	3.6	10
2.6	2.7	2.7	8.2	8.1	8.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.2	4.3	5.2	11
8.5	8.5	8.2	21.5	21.3	21.1	7.6	7.5	7.3	14.4	14.3	14.3	18.7	18.6	18.0	12
2.8	2.7	2.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	.8	.8	.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	4.3	4.3	4.0	13
395.4	397.8	378.4	1,290.3	1,296.8	1,238.0	322.7	322.0	310.8	952.2	949.4	907.5	1,139.8	1,109.9	1,069.8	14
10.5	10.3	9.4	62.4	63.9	57.6	13.6	13.6	12.6	43.3	44.2	40.5	45.9	44.3	41.3	15
6.0	5.9	5.9	18.2	18.9	17.4	2.8	2.8	2.9	12.7	11.7	11.9	23.4	23.1	22.2	16
7.8	7.7	7.7	29.1	29.9	28.4	4.6	4.6	4.6	17.3	16.9	16.7	20.5	20.5	20.1	17
150.3	151.5	144.8	555.2	554.7	534.6	146.8	146.6	141.6	424.3	421.4	410.6	338.4	326.9	320.6	18
3.3	3.3	3.3	16.1	15.5	15.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	9.4	9.2	8.7	22.1	20.3	20.8	19
17.8	18.2	17.5	49.4	49.8	47.0	9.9	10.0	9.3	27.6	28.2	25.9	85.0	84.1	77.6	20
17.6	17.7	16.8	52.6	53.1	49.7	9.5	9.4	9.3	41.1	39.6	37.6	64.5	62.2	62.5	21
15.0	15.2	14.4	60.0	60.5	57.8	14.1	14.1	13.3	47.2	48.8	45.8	69.3	68.4	65.5	22
109.3	109.7	104.4	242.3	242.5	233.8	83.6	83.4	80.7	172.2	171.6	163.7	231.2	226.9	215.1	23
11.9	12.2	11.2	50.1	49.6	47.5	10.6	10.5	10.3	50.6	50.4	48.5	45.5	44.6	41.6	24
3.2	3.2	3.0	15.1	14.9	14.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	14.3	14.3	13.6	15.3	15.1	13.8	25
6.1	6.2	5.9	18.0	17.4	17.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	10.5	10.4	10.0	19.0	19.0	17.6	26
3.0	3.0	2.8	10.0	10.2	9.5	1.8	1.8	1.7	7.8	7.3	7.4	26.2	25.9	24.4	27
44.8	45.0	44.8	140.3	140.0	139.6	31.1	31.2	30.7	96.2	98.0	93.0	140.9	139.1	134.8	28
30.4	30.5	30.5	94.2	94.1	93.1	23.8	23.9	23.3	64.4	65.2	62.7	71.0	70.2	69.3	29
46.1	46.9	46.3	186.9	186.1	178.7	59.1	59.2	58.5	136.5	137.8	132.5	113.6	112.1	107.6	30
5.8	5.8	5.9	24.8	24.4	24.1	4.1	4.1	4.3	15.7	15.7	15.1	11.0	10.9	10.9	31
9.4	9.9	9.7	50.9	50.1	49.9	35.0	35.0	34.0	34.2	34.3	33.5	29.3	29.6	28.9	32
1.8	1.9	1.8	6.4	6.3	6.2	1.0	.9	.9	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.2	33
13.0	12.9	12.6	28.0	27.8	26.2	7.1	7.2	7.4	26.0	25.9	24.6	13.9	13.7	13.7	34
2.8	2.9	2.9	14.6	14.5	14.0	2.6	2.6	2.7	13.0	13.2	12.4	6.4	6.4	6.2	35
2.8	2.8	2.8	10.9	10.8	10.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	8.4	8.4	8.2	6.6	6.7	6.6	36
10.2	10.0	9.9	33.5	33.2	32.2	7.0	7.0	6.7	23.1	22.9	22.9	25.5	25.3	24.1	37
8.7	8.5	8.5	30.0	29.7	28.9	6.5	6.5	6.2	21.0	20.8	19.9	21.6	21.4	20.3	38
30.7	31.0	29.8	87.8	86.3	87.4	31.8	32.1	30.9	115.5	115.3	109.1	308.6	308.3	298.3	39
49.7	50.2	47.9	180.9	177.1	172.0	55.3	55.6	51.6	187.8	186.0	175.0	351.8	351.0	338.1	40
111.4	111.1	107.3	418.9	405.8	408.3	96.5	96.1	94.5	275.4	273.8	265.1	296.6	293.1	281.9	41
5.5	5.5	5.3	29.1	28.4	28.1	7.0	7.0	7.2	19.2	18.4	17.3	16.1	16.0	15.3	42
16.7	16.8	16.5	44.4	44.4	44.2	14.5	14.5	14.7	23.6	23.4	23.0	27.8	27.2	26.2	43
37.5	37.1	35.5	92.3	90.8	93.5	24.8	24.6	24.1	71.0	70.4	68.9	47.1	47.1	45.0	44
6.1	6.1	5.9	30.9	29.3	30.3	6.7	6.6	6.4	16.9	16.9	15.9	15.1	15.0	14.5	45
16.9	17.0	16.6	67.1	65.7	65.8	14.0	14.0	13.6	38.1	37.8	36.2	36.8	36.0	34.7	46
84.9	84.0	80.6	262.6	260.1	249.7	58.9	59.1	58.3	141.9	140.6	137.8	224.8	223.8	214.6	47
45.5	44.8	42.2	125.7	124.0	118.6	33.3	33.3	32.6	66.8	65.5	63.5	68.1	67.4	62.9	48

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

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Table B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964
1	GEORGIA (continued)												
	Savannah.....	56.8	56.7	54.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.5	2.9	15.5	15.3	14.2
2	HAWAII ²	215.9	218.3	206.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.9	17.7	16.7	21.6	23.8	21.7
3	Honolulu ²	182.0	183.8	174.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.2	14.9	13.8	14.7	16.5	14.7
4	IDAHO	181.6	183.7	176.9	3.4	3.4	3.5	12.3	12.6	11.3	36.1	35.5	35.2
5	Boise.....	31.5	31.9	30.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.3	3.3	3.3
6	ILLINOIS	3,868.4	3,854.2	3,744.7	24.9	25.1	25.6	169.2	171.1	165.8	1,302.2	1,309.1	1,249.4
7	Chicago	2,664.9	2,652.6	2,589.5	6.8	7.0	6.6	106.5	107.9	104.3	911.8	911.7	873.8
8	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline ..	(5)	123.3	118.4	(5)	(3)	(3)	(5)	6.8	6.5	(5)	46.7	44.0
9	Peoria	(5)	116.8	112.6	(5)	(3)	(3)	(5)	8.1	7.4	(5)	46.4	43.8
10	Rockford.....	(5)	93.6	88.2	(5)	(3)	(3)	(5)	4.1	4.3	(5)	50.5	46.1
11	INDIANA ²	1,658.3	1,663.8	1,576.0	8.1	8.2	8.8	81.6	81.7	76.8	680.0	691.7	636.4
12	Evansville.....	75.9	76.6	76.6	2.0	2.0	2.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	28.2	29.1	28.4
13	Fort Wayne.....	98.2	98.9	94.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	5.1	5.0	39.6	40.3	37.7
14	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago.....	199.0	204.3	197.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.5	12.6	12.8	103.7	108.9	103.7
15	Indianapolis.....	361.2	363.0	346.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.7	16.8	15.2	124.3	126.4	116.8
16	South Bend.....	88.5	88.0	85.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.4	3.2	35.1	34.8	32.8
17	Terre Haute.....	47.3	47.6	46.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.8	13.0	13.4	12.8
18	IOWA	(5)	757.7	728.1	(5)	3.5	3.5	(5)	44.5	40.9	(5)	192.6	179.1
19	Cedar Rapids.....	(5)	56.6	53.9	(5)	(1)	(1)	(5)	2.2	2.3	(5)	24.3	22.6
20	Des Moines.....	(5)	106.4	104.1	(5)	(1)	(1)	(5)	5.4	5.0	(5)	22.2	21.0
21	KANSAS	607.1	606.4	590.5	13.4	13.4	14.5	34.5	35.7	32.9	122.7	121.8	118.3
22	Topeka.....	53.4	53.5	52.2	.1	.1	.1	3.0	2.9	3.1	7.2	7.2	6.8
23	Wichita.....	133.4	132.4	133.3	2.9	2.9	3.1	7.0	7.0	6.0	44.8	44.4	47.1
24	KENTUCKY	(5)	795.1	750.7	(5)	31.0	30.2	(5)	66.0	53.3	(5)	208.9	198.2
25	Louisville.....	273.1	273.0	264.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.2	14.8	13.9	96.3	95.3	93.0
26	LOUISIANA.....	933.6	920.8	879.8	50.6	49.9	46.6	89.4	86.2	74.2	163.6	161.5	159.8
27	Baton Rouge.....	84.0	82.9	77.6	.2	.2	.2	11.2	11.1	7.5	16.2	15.6	15.4
28	New Orleans.....	339.7	331.6	325.4	11.6	11.4	10.6	29.9	26.9	24.2	56.8	56.9	56.4
29	Shreveport.....	79.1	78.8	77.0	5.3	5.3	5.5	6.1	6.2	6.4	11.0	10.9	9.8
30	MAINE	291.5	294.2	288.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.8	14.9	15.1	106.9	108.9	105.2
31	Lewiston-Auburn.....	24.8	25.0	24.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.2	1.1	11.8	12.0	11.7
32	Portland.....	57.5	57.9	56.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.7	4.0	14.4	14.7	13.6
33	MARYLAND ⁴	1,079.9	1,081.5	1,033.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	85.3	86.6	83.5	266.6	271.1	257.7
34	Baltimore.....	673.0	672.4	652.4	.9	.9	.9	42.8	43.0	42.7	189.8	192.2	184.5
35	MASSACHUSETTS	2,043.7	2,042.3	1,983.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	97.0	98.0	93.6	672.1	668.5	649.9
36	Boston.....	1,154.6	1,151.1	1,121.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	58.4	58.5	57.9	289.0	287.7	274.6
37	Brockton.....	44.6	44.4	43.4	-	-	-	2.1	2.1	2.0	16.4	16.2	16.3
38	Fall River.....	43.6	43.6	42.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.4	21.4	21.6
39	New Bedford.....	50.6	51.1	49.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.8	1.7	26.2	26.2	25.7
40	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke ..	184.0	184.0	180.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	7.9	7.3	71.8	71.4	70.3
41	Worcester.....	120.4	120.2	117.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.4	5.2	49.7	49.8	48.1

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

for States and selected areas, by industry division--Continued
thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Service and miscellaneous			Government			
Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	
5.8	5.8	6.0	12.6	12.6	12.2	2.7	2.7	2.7	7.5	7.6	7.3	9.3	9.2	9.0	1
16.6	16.7	15.7	50.2	50.1	48.4	13.2	13.2	12.3	38.5	38.7	36.8	57.9	58.1	55.0	2
14.1	14.2	13.4	42.8	42.8	41.5	12.2	12.2	11.5	32.4	32.6	31.5	50.6	50.6	47.8	3
14.3	14.5	14.3	43.3	43.8	42.5	7.0	7.0	6.9	25.3	25.7	24.2	39.9	41.2	39.0	4
2.9	2.9	2.8	8.7	8.8	8.5	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.6	4.7	4.5	7.7	7.9	7.4	5
276.0	276.0	273.8	820.3	812.6	801.1	200.8	201.7	197.9	568.8	563.6	548.0	506.2	495.1	483.0	6
196.4	196.6	195.0	575.3	566.6	567.0	156.3	157.1	155.7	426.1	423.3	411.3	285.7	282.3	275.8	7
(5)	6.3	6.3	(5)	24.6	24.1	(5)	4.7	4.6	(5)	14.3	14.0	(5)	20.0	18.9	8
(5)	6.3	6.4	(5)	24.1	23.9	(5)	4.1	4.1	(5)	15.0	14.7	(5)	12.8	12.2	9
(5)	3.2	3.1	(5)	16.1	15.9	(5)	2.8	2.7	(5)	10.2	9.8	(5)	6.8	6.4	10
93.4	93.7	90.2	319.6	316.1	307.6	64.3	64.6	63.5	174.1	173.7	165.8	237.3	234.3	226.8	11
4.8	4.9	4.9	16.7	16.5	16.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	9.7	9.6	9.8	7.5	7.5	7.5	12
7.0	7.0	6.8	21.3	21.1	20.7	5.0	5.1	4.9	11.9	11.8	11.3	8.6	8.5	8.3	13
12.6	12.7	12.5	31.5	31.3	30.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	16.8	16.8	16.5	16.6	16.7	16.2	14
24.6	24.8	23.9	78.0	77.4	76.2	23.3	23.3	23.1	40.0	40.0	38.6	54.3	54.3	53.0	15
4.5	4.5	4.4	18.3	18.0	18.1	4.6	4.6	4.7	14.3	14.3	13.7	8.4	8.4	8.2	16
4.3	4.3	4.2	12.0	12.0	11.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	5.2	5.2	5.1	8.4	8.4	8.0	17
(5)	50.0	48.6	(5)	183.7	178.9	(5)	35.4	34.8	(5)	109.2	106.2	(5)	138.7	136.1	18
(5)	2.9	3.0	(5)	12.3	11.5	(5)	2.6	2.5	(5)	7.0	6.8	(5)	5.4	5.2	19
(5)	7.6	7.6	(5)	28.0	27.2	(5)	11.4	11.9	(5)	16.5	16.5	(5)	15.4	15.2	20
50.2	50.6	50.7	141.4	142.4	136.5	25.9	26.0	25.7	85.1	84.7	81.8	133.9	131.8	130.1	21
7.1	7.1	7.0	11.6	11.7	11.5	3.1	3.1	3.1	8.3	8.4	8.1	13.2	13.1	12.8	22
7.2	7.3	7.0	29.4	29.3	29.0	6.0	6.1	6.4	19.3	19.1	18.9	16.9	16.4	16.1	23
(5)	54.8	53.2	(5)	160.7	152.5	(5)	30.3	28.8	(5)	102.7	99.6	(5)	140.5	134.8	24
21.1	21.2	20.7	57.6	57.8	56.6	14.0	14.1	13.8	39.2	39.3	37.5	30.7	30.5	29.2	25
87.2	85.9	83.0	200.2	198.9	190.7	41.1	40.8	39.5	124.8	124.3	118.5	176.7	173.3	167.5	26
4.9	4.8	4.7	17.4	17.2	16.8	4.2	4.2	3.9	10.4	10.5	10.3	19.5	19.3	18.8	27
42.4	41.2	41.7	78.5	77.3	76.7	19.4	19.3	19.2	54.7	54.5	53.2	46.3	44.1	43.4	28
8.6	8.5	8.4	20.3	20.3	19.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	11.1	11.2	11.0	12.6	12.6	12.1	29
16.5	16.3	16.7	55.7	55.8	55.1	10.0	10.0	9.8	33.1	34.5	32.9	54.5	53.8	53.2	30
.9	.9	.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	.8	.8	.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	31
4.9	4.7	5.0	15.1	15.2	15.0	4.2	4.2	4.1	8.9	9.2	8.8	6.3	6.2	6.1	32
73.0	72.9	71.6	239.1	237.7	226.8	53.9	54.1	52.0	172.3	172.5	161.4	187.2	184.1	177.6	33
53.7	53.5	52.7	142.6	141.3	138.3	35.3	35.3	34.8	101.4	101.4	97.1	106.5	104.8	101.4	34
101.8	102.5	103.4	416.0	415.2	404.5	106.6	106.6	106.6	365.6	369.0	353.8	284.6	282.5	271.7	35
64.7	64.5	66.0	254.7	253.9	248.2	77.5	77.1	77.5	246.8	246.1	239.4	163.5	163.3	157.9	36
2.8	2.7	2.7	10.3	10.4	10.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	4.7	4.8	4.7	6.9	6.8	6.3	37
1.5	1.5	1.5	8.4	8.3	8.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	7.6	7.3	4.8	4.8	3.6	38
2.1	2.1	2.2	8.8	8.9	8.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	7.6	7.3	4.5	4.5	4.1	39
8.4	8.4	8.3	35.5	35.7	35.7	8.6	8.5	8.5	27.7	28.3	27.3	24.5	23.8	23.5	40
4.1	4.1	4.3	22.3	22.4	22.1	5.9	5.9	5.8	18.6	18.6	18.2	14.5	14.0	14.2	41

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

28

Table B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964
1	MICHIGAN	2,675.5	2,654.5	2,399.5	13.6	13.8	12.4	126.0	127.7	111.0	1,108.3	1,090.8	907.6
2	Ann Arbor	93.2	92.2	78.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.9	3.1	33.3	32.9	22.4
3	Detroit	1,355.8	1,341.6	1,231.0	.9	.9	.9	57.1	57.5	53.1	579.1	567.3	489.1
4	Flint	150.4	149.5	96.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	6.8	5.0	84.0	83.3	34.0
5	Grand Rapids	164.5	163.9	152.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	9.3	8.4	73.2	72.7	63.4
6	Kalamazoo	64.2	64.0	61.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.8	2.8	26.8	26.6	26.9
7	Lansing	107.8	103.3	87.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.6	4.4	38.2	37.6	21.1
8	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	48.4	48.3	45.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.6	1.4	26.7	26.6	23.9
9	Saginaw	65.2	65.2	53.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.2	3.2	30.8	30.9	20.5
10	MINNESOTA	1,096.1	1,098.0	1,061.2	15.1	15.7	14.7	66.7	67.4	65.3	262.3	268.7	252.6
11	Duluth-Superior	53.3	53.5	51.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.9	2.5	9.7	9.9	9.7
12	Minneapolis-St. Paul	648.7	644.6	628.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	38.4	38.8	37.8	173.1	172.6	166.4
13	MISSISSIPPI ²	494.1	492.9	472.6	5.6	5.6	6.2	30.1	31.1	30.0	156.7	156.3	143.6
14	Jackson ²	77.0	76.9	75.2	.8	.8	1.0	5.5	5.9	5.9	12.6	12.6	11.9
15	MISSOURI	1,474.7	1,468.9	1,424.8	8.2	8.2	8.1	87.5	86.8	80.8	413.7	413.3	395.3
16	Kansas City	442.9	442.0	426.3	.6	.6	.6	25.3	25.0	24.8	115.4	114.4	105.7
17	St. Louis	815.3	813.3	787.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	48.0	47.9	46.0	275.9	277.8	266.1
18	MONTANA	186.8	187.0	182.2	7.3	7.3	7.9	14.7	14.3	13.4	24.3	23.5	23.0
19	Billings	25.1	24.9	25.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.7	2.1	3.2	2.9	3.3
20	Great Falls	22.8	22.8	22.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.2
21	NEBRASKA	417.1	416.7	409.8	2.0	2.1	2.0	24.9	25.0	24.8	70.4	69.3	69.6
22	Omaha	173.6	172.6	171.0	(3)	(3)	(3)	10.0	9.6	9.3	35.3	34.9	36.2
23	NEVADA	154.4	161.7	154.0	3.7	3.7	3.2	12.3	12.4	13.9	6.6	7.3	7.0
24	Reno	48.3	49.4	44.5	(6)	(6)	(6)	5.1	5.4	4.6	2.6	2.7	2.5
25	NEW HAMPSHIRE	220.6	224.5	211.8	.2	.2	.3	11.2	11.4	10.6	90.5	90.5	86.1
26	Manchester	45.5	45.5	43.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.5	2.3	17.4	17.4	16.6
27	NEW JERSEY	2,266.6	2,259.8	2,186.0	3.5	3.6	3.7	117.1	116.7	114.2	835.1	834.6	805.2
28	Atlantic City	55.2	59.0	52.8	-	-	-	3.5	3.4	3.5	8.7	8.8	8.4
29	Jersey City ⁷	254.5	252.2	253.0	-	-	-	7.2	7.0	6.5	112.8	111.6	113.6
30	Newark	716.6	709.9	695.1	.9	.9	.9	31.9	32.1	31.8	246.1	243.7	235.4
31	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic ⁷	421.9	419.9	407.4	.4	.4	.5	24.8	25.0	24.1	172.7	173.2	166.0
32	Perth Amboy ⁷	213.3	212.5	204.7	.7	.7	.7	11.3	11.5	11.2	99.5	99.7	94.9
33	Trenton	117.7	116.2	111.5	.1	.1	.1	5.8	5.7	5.3	39.7	38.4	35.6
34	NEW MEXICO	(5)	271.4	262.4	(5)	17.1	17.5	(5)	21.9	20.4	(5)	17.6	17.8
35	Albuquerque	(5)	95.3	93.6	(5)	(1)	(1)	(5)	8.4	8.6	(5)	8.4	8.7
36	NEW YORK	(5)	6,552.1	6,468.1	(5)	9.6	9.7	(5)	277.5	285.6	(5)	1,865.1	1,833.4
37	Albany-Schenectady-Troy	247.1	247.4	239.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.9	12.2	10.7	63.9	64.4	61.1
38	Binghamton	100.4	100.3	95.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	5.0	3.6	46.6	46.5	43.5
39	Buffalo	455.8	454.1	432.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.7	20.5	20.7	178.7	179.0	159.7
40	Elmira ⁸	35.6	35.3	33.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.3	15.1	14.0
41	Nassau and Suffolk Counties ⁹	565.3	565.0	541.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.6	37.3	39.7	131.7	131.4	126.1
42	New York-Northeastern New Jersey	(5)	6,082.5	6,015.3	(5)	4.9	5.0	(5)	244.8	258.3	(5)	1,725.8	1,713.4
43	New York SMSA ⁷	(5)	4,487.7	4,455.1	(5)	2.8	2.9	(5)	169.2	184.7	(5)	1,098.2	1,103.5
44	New York City ⁹	(5)	3,608.4	3,616.2	(5)	2.2	2.3	(5)	113.6	126.1	(5)	881.6	897.9
45	Rochester	305.3	303.0	295.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.1	14.3	14.3	136.3	134.5	132.2
46	Syracuse	201.4	201.3	194.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	11.4	10.3	66.6	66.2	65.0
47	Utica-Rome	104.9	103.6	102.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.8	3.3	40.0	39.1	37.4
48	Westchester County ⁹	267.1	267.0	254.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.9	15.5	16.2	72.4	71.8	66.5

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

for States and selected areas, by industry division--Continued

(thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Service and miscellaneous			Government			
Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	
138.8	137.7	130.7	493.7	493.5	470.5	95.3	95.6	93.0	323.4	324.3	316.3	376.4	371.0	357.9	1
2.3	2.3	2.2	11.1	10.8	9.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	6.9	6.7	6.9	35.4	35.3	33.0	2
74.8	75.1	70.8	254.4	251.9	251.6	56.3	56.4	55.4	175.3	175.2	169.3	147.9	147.3	140.7	3
4.9	4.5	4.4	22.4	22.3	21.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	13.4	13.4	13.4	15.8	15.9	15.5	4
9.1	9.2	9.3	32.7	32.2	31.1	5.4	5.5	5.4	20.9	20.9	20.9	14.0	14.1	13.9	5
2.2	2.2	2.2	11.3	11.2	10.4	1.8	1.8	1.7	7.4	7.5	7.3	11.1	11.1	10.5	6
3.2	2.7	3.0	18.6	18.2	17.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	10.0	9.8	9.8	29.4	26.9	26.2	7
2.4	2.4	2.3	7.2	7.3	7.0	1.3	1.3	1.2	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.5	8
4.0	3.9	3.8	11.6	11.4	11.2	1.8	1.8	1.6	7.5	7.5	6.8	6.4	6.4	6.3	9
82.2	82.6	80.4	260.7	260.5	254.6	52.0	52.4	52.3	163.9	162.5	157.9	193.2	188.2	183.4	10
9.6	9.8	9.0	12.1	11.9	11.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	9.2	9.3	9.0	7.9	7.7	7.7	11
51.4	51.7	50.3	158.8	158.3	156.0	38.2	38.4	38.4	102.3	102.8	97.2	86.5	81.8	82.4	12
27.2	26.9	27.8	92.5	91.8	91.4	16.7	16.8	16.5	56.4	56.5	55.2	108.8	107.9	102.0	13
4.8	4.8	4.7	17.6	17.5	17.0	5.3	5.3	5.2	13.0	12.8	12.8	17.4	17.2	16.8	14
118.3	118.0	115.7	329.8	328.0	324.8	77.8	78.4	77.1	216.4	216.7	211.2	223.0	219.5	211.8	15
44.9	45.4	44.5	107.5	108.1	106.5	28.2	28.3	28.5	63.7	63.4	61.4	57.3	56.8	54.3	16
64.0	64.0	63.2	167.8	166.3	160.6	40.3	40.5	39.8	125.2	123.0	120.2	91.2	90.9	88.3	17
18.0	18.4	17.5	42.3	43.7	42.2	7.0	7.2	7.0	25.2	25.9	25.2	48.0	46.7	46.0	18
2.4	2.5	2.6	7.7	7.7	7.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.1	4.0	3.9	19
2.0	2.0	2.1	5.8	5.8	5.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	3.5	3.6	3.5	4.4	4.2	4.0	20
36.4	36.6	36.5	103.9	103.4	100.6	24.7	24.8	24.7	65.2	65.4	63.2	89.5	90.0	88.4	21
20.2	20.2	20.2	42.4	41.9	41.1	14.3	14.4	14.3	27.9	28.0	27.4	23.6	23.6	22.7	22
12.1	12.1	11.7	30.0	30.7	28.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	54.4	60.2	56.4	29.1	29.1	27.5	23
4.3	4.4	4.1	10.2	10.2	9.2	2.5	2.5	2.3	15.1	15.7	14.0	8.5	8.5	7.8	24
9.5	9.5	9.6	39.9	40.5	38.8	8.4	8.4	8.2	33.7	36.7	32.2	27.2	27.3	26.0	25
2.7	2.7	2.7	9.5	9.5	9.4	2.7	2.7	2.6	7.0	6.9	6.7	3.9	3.8	3.6	26
157.4	156.4	155.0	436.7	434.9	423.8	99.3	100.3	97.9	317.5	319.8	303.9	300.0	293.5	282.3	27
3.4	3.5	3.5	14.1	16.6	14.2	2.8	2.8	2.9	13.7	15.1	11.7	9.0	8.8	8.6	28
35.3	35.0	35.9	37.3	36.9	36.5	8.8	8.8	8.8	25.0	25.0	24.7	28.1	27.9	27.0	29
51.6	51.1	51.4	137.7	136.2	135.4	48.9	49.2	48.1	112.5	112.4	109.3	87.0	84.3	82.8	30
23.7	23.6	23.3	90.0	88.7	88.5	14.9	15.0	14.2	54.3	54.1	52.2	41.1	39.9	38.6	31
9.7	9.8	9.8	36.3	35.7	34.8	4.3	4.3	4.2	20.4	20.4	19.8	31.1	30.4	29.3	32
6.3	6.3	6.2	19.5	19.3	19.2	4.4	4.4	4.4	19.4	19.3	19.0	22.5	22.7	21.7	33
(5)	20.4	20.2	(5)	56.4	54.5	(5)	12.1	11.5	(5)	47.9	46.3	(5)	78.0	74.2	34
(5)	6.5	6.4	(5)	22.2	21.5	(5)	6.2	5.9	(5)	21.8	21.1	(5)	21.8	21.4	35
(5)	485.0	478.1	(5)	1,314.7	1,316.7	(5)	507.9	504.8	(5)	1,139.6	1,102.2	(5)	952.8	937.6	36
14.0	13.9	13.8	47.7	47.7	47.4	9.7	9.7	9.6	39.7	39.8	38.8	60.1	59.7	58.0	37
4.8	4.8	4.6	15.7	15.4	15.6	2.8	2.9	2.8	10.4	10.5	9.9	15.3	15.2	15.2	38
31.7	31.6	31.1	87.4	86.5	86.3	16.7	16.7	16.4	58.3	58.7	57.7	62.3	61.1	60.7	39
-	-	-	6.5	6.5	6.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
26.5	26.6	25.5	143.4	141.8	134.4	24.9	24.8	23.3	98.8	99.3	93.1	104.3	103.9	99.1	41
(5)	487.5	482.3	(5)	1,248.2	1,241.9	(5)	515.5	509.9	(5)	1,061.4	1,032.7	(5)	794.4	771.8	42
(5)	367.7	361.9	(5)	990.6	946.6	(5)	438.1	434.6	(5)	849.2	826.6	(5)	611.9	594.1	43
(5)	321.9	317.8	(5)	742.8	748.6	(5)	399.2	397.8	(5)	686.3	675.5	(5)	460.8	450.1	44
12.9	13.1	12.9	53.1	52.3	51.5	10.0	10.0	9.5	41.9	41.5	39.5	36.9	37.2	36.0	45
13.1	13.1	12.7	42.5	42.2	40.0	9.8	9.8	9.6	29.3	29.4	28.8	29.0	28.1	28.1	46
5.2	5.2	5.3	16.6	16.6	16.5	4.0	4.0	4.1	12.1	12.1	11.5	23.4	22.8	24.5	47
17.0	16.9	16.4	58.3	57.7	56.3	12.2	12.4	11.9	55.7	57.1	52.4	35.5	35.8	34.3	48

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

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Table B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964
1	NORTH CAROLINA ²	1,450.7	1,442.9	1,395.7	2.8	2.8	2.6	88.6	89.2	80.5	605.9	603.0	588.3
2	Charlotte	137.0	136.0	132.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	9.9	9.6	34.7	34.3	34.2
3	Greensboro-High Point	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.0	7.0	6.8	47.3	47.2	45.4
4	Winston-Salem	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39.1	38.3	37.7
5	NORTH DAKOTA	148.7	149.6	148.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	13.7	14.8	14.8	8.3	8.4	9.3
6	Fargo-Moorhead	33.0	33.0	33.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.6
7	OHIO	3,383.9	3,381.7	3,259.1	20.9	18.1	20.7	152.2	154.0	154.4	1,325.7	1,337.9	1,249.6
8	Akron	208.8	206.5	201.0	.2	.2	.3	7.6	8.1	7.5	93.0	92.1	87.6
9	Canton	118.7	119.8	115.6	.3	.3	.3	4.1	4.3	4.0	58.6	59.4	56.7
10	Cincinnati	434.4	432.9	424.4	.4	.5	.5	21.0	21.6	20.8	154.3	153.7	148.4
11	Cleveland	771.7	772.5	740.5	1.1	1.1	.9	36.1	36.2	36.5	296.1	298.8	273.7
12	Columbus	323.0	320.6	300.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	16.9	17.1	16.2	81.9	81.9	74.1
13	Dayton	283.0	281.0	273.2	.5	.5	.5	12.3	12.2	11.9	116.8	115.7	110.8
14	Toledo	207.7	206.4	197.2	.3	.3	.3	8.6	8.9	9.0	77.6	78.8	73.4
15	Youngstown-Warren	168.2	172.5	165.5	.4	.4	.4	7.7	7.6	7.8	78.3	82.8	78.2
16	OKLAHOMA	653.0	648.4	632.8	42.0	42.0	42.2	36.4	37.1	35.8	104.5	103.6	97.8
17	Oklahoma City	213.2	213.7	206.6	6.8	6.8	6.7	13.7	14.3	14.3	29.0	28.7	26.0
18	Tulsa	149.8	149.5	145.6	13.0	12.8	12.6	9.1	9.2	9.8	35.7	35.5	32.7
19	OREGON	609.0	618.3	585.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	34.6	35.4	35.5	162.2	167.6	158.1
20	Eugene ²	62.0	62.6	58.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.0	4.1	19.8	20.8	19.3
21	Portland	315.5	318.2	301.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.7	17.2	17.1	75.6	76.8	71.9
22	PENNSYLVANIA	3,905.5	3,915.1	3,834.0	45.4	45.9	46.5	170.3	172.1	173.5	1,494.5	1,505.1	1,456.6
23	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton ..	197.2	198.1	193.1	.5	.5	.5	8.0	8.1	7.7	101.8	102.7	99.1
24	Altoona	43.5	43.1	42.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.4	1.4	13.4	13.2	12.2
25	Erie	85.6	85.8	83.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.0	2.5	41.7	42.0	40.5
26	Harrisburg	159.8	161.5	156.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.7	9.5	7.8	36.4	37.0	35.8
27	Johnstown	72.4	72.7	71.0	5.4	5.5	5.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	26.1	26.5	25.7
28	Lancaster	106.8	106.7	101.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	7.2	5.7	52.7	53.0	49.4
29	Philadelphia	1,582.4	1,571.6	1,552.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	73.7	75.5	76.4	553.2	552.8	537.8
30	Pittsburgh	778.8	791.7	778.1	9.6	9.6	9.6	33.9	34.2	36.7	277.8	289.2	280.8
31	Reading	112.0	111.6	108.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.6	4.5	56.4	55.8	53.8
32	Scranton	78.5	78.7	76.1	.9	.8	1.0	2.3	2.3	2.1	32.7	32.8	31.4
33	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	108.8	109.6	106.9	4.1	4.1	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.1	47.1	47.7	45.9
34	York	113.4	112.0	108.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.7	5.8	57.8	57.0	55.0
35	RHODE ISLAND	310.3	311.7	307.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.4	15.6	16.1	117.3	117.8	117.1
36	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick ..	327.8	328.8	320.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.6	15.8	16.6	137.4	137.5	133.1
37	SOUTH CAROLINA	688.8	687.5	661.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	41.6	41.6	38.7	295.1	294.9	281.0
38	Charleston	71.5	71.6	67.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.0	5.1	11.3	11.2	11.4
39	Columbia	83.1	83.2	80.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.8	5.6	16.9	16.9	16.3
40	Greenville	98.6	98.1	94.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.8	6.4	49.8	49.4	46.7
41	SOUTH DAKOTA	151.4	153.0	154.1	2.4	2.5	2.5	10.4	10.5	10.5	13.3	13.4	13.7
42	Sioux Falls	30.2	30.2	30.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.8	1.9	5.3	5.3	5.5
43	TENNESSEE	(5)	1,121.6	1,072.4	(5)	7.0	6.9	(5)	61.6	59.4	(5)	390.9	369.6
44	Chattanooga	(5)	107.9	102.4	(5)	.2	.2	(5)	5.2	5.0	(5)	45.4	42.0
45	Knoxville	130.1	130.8	126.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	6.1	6.0	5.8	44.9	45.8	43.6
46	Memphis	223.7	222.2	217.1	.3	.3	.3	12.2	12.6	12.5	51.0	50.5	49.0
47	Nashville	189.6	188.5	180.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.4	13.2	12.0	55.5	55.3	52.3
48	TEXAS	2,922.5	2,911.1	2,819.5	110.2	112.1	111.5	188.4	191.1	185.8	561.8	561.0	539.6
49	Austin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.4	6.4	6.3
50	Beaumont-Port Arthur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.6	34.0	34.2
51	Corpus Christi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.4	10.5	10.0

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

for States and selected areas, by industry division --Continued

thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Service and miscellaneous			Government			
Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	
75.7	75.7	72.0	262.4	259.4	253.9	54.3	54.4	52.4	159.8	159.1	151.4	201.2	199.3	194.6	1
15.0	14.9	14.4	36.5	36.4	35.1	9.1	9.0	8.8	17.3	17.4	16.8	14.6	14.1	13.6	2
6.3	6.2	5.8	22.7	22.4	21.7	6.9	6.9	6.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
12.0	12.2	12.1	40.8	40.9	39.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	25.5	25.4	25.0	40.3	39.8	39.4	5
3.1	3.1	3.0	10.4	10.4	10.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	5.7	5.7	6.1	7.1	7.1	6.9	6
205.7	206.4	199.6	647.5	647.0	641.2	132.0	132.5	129.9	424.5	426.8	414.1	475.3	459.1	449.6	7
13.6	13.6	13.2	39.0	39.0	38.4	5.8	5.8	5.8	24.9	25.2	24.5	24.7	22.5	23.7	8
6.1	6.1	6.0	21.3	21.2	21.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	14.0	14.3	13.3	10.4	10.3	10.4	9
32.0	32.0	31.9	91.1	90.8	90.1	23.9	24.0	23.5	57.8	58.2	57.2	53.9	52.2	52.0	10
48.0	47.9	46.2	155.8	155.4	154.7	36.3	36.5	35.4	107.4	107.4	104.2	91.0	89.4	88.8	11
19.5	19.4	18.6	65.8	65.3	64.9	19.8	19.8	19.1	47.6	47.6	45.0	70.5	68.4	61.7	12
10.8	10.9	10.3	48.6	48.5	48.3	8.0	8.1	7.4	36.1	36.0	34.7	49.9	49.3	49.3	13
15.2	15.3	14.4	43.4	42.9	42.2	6.7	6.7	6.5	28.8	28.3	27.5	27.2	25.3	24.0	14
9.0	9.0	8.7	30.1	30.2	29.2	4.5	4.5	4.4	21.7	21.8	21.1	16.6	16.2	15.7	15
48.4	48.1	46.1	146.3	146.4	146.5	31.2	31.1	30.8	89.1	89.1	86.9	155.1	151.0	146.7	16
13.9	14.1	13.7	50.5	50.7	49.2	13.1	13.3	13.1	29.6	30.0	28.9	56.6	55.8	54.7	17
14.4	14.4	14.1	34.0	33.9	33.7	7.3	7.4	7.2	22.0	22.1	21.4	14.3	14.2	14.1	18
45.7	46.7	44.3	133.9	135.7	126.6	26.8	27.0	25.8	84.6	86.9	79.8	119.4	117.2	113.2	19
3.9	3.9	3.7	12.4	12.3	11.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	7.7	7.8	6.6	11.9	11.5	11.1	20
28.0	28.7	27.3	76.9	77.2	73.2	18.1	18.2	17.3	47.4	48.3	45.7	52.8	51.8	48.5	21
260.2	261.0	260.1	705.6	703.0	696.6	163.0	165.1	160.5	555.4	558.6	547.0	511.1	504.3	493.2	22
10.7	10.7	10.5	30.5	30.0	30.5	5.3	5.4	5.3	24.0	24.3	23.9	16.4	16.4	15.6	23
8.9	8.9	9.2	7.4	7.2	7.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.3	5.3	5.0	24
4.9	4.9	4.8	14.2	14.0	14.0	2.6	2.6	2.5	10.8	10.8	10.6	8.5	8.5	8.3	25
12.6	12.6	12.6	27.6	28.0	26.6	7.0	7.1	6.8	22.1	22.5	20.8	44.4	44.4	45.7	26
4.7	4.7	4.9	11.9	11.8	11.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	10.1	10.2	9.9	10.2	10.1	10.0	27
4.9	5.0	4.9	17.8	17.5	17.5	2.3	2.4	2.3	13.3	13.0	12.7	8.7	8.6	8.8	28
106.5	107.0	105.8	313.9	309.5	309.6	86.0	87.0	85.4	239.0	234.1	237.0	208.7	204.2	199.0	29
54.2	54.5	54.7	153.9	153.6	151.0	31.9	32.5	32.0	129.7	130.5	128.0	87.8	87.6	85.3	30
5.8	5.8	5.6	16.6	16.7	16.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	14.3	14.3	13.9	10.3	10.2	10.1	31
5.7	5.8	5.6	14.4	14.3	14.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	11.3	11.5	10.8	8.8	8.8	8.5	32
5.7	5.8	5.7	18.3	18.2	18.2	3.5	3.6	3.4	12.3	12.4	12.0	13.2	13.1	12.8	33
5.7	5.7	5.5	18.6	18.3	17.8	2.4	2.4	2.3	12.5	12.5	12.1	10.6	10.4	9.7	34
15.1	15.0	14.9	56.4	56.8	56.7	13.8	13.7	13.5	47.7	47.9	46.4	44.6	44.9	42.9	35
14.6	14.5	14.4	57.7	58.1	56.9	13.8	13.7	13.5	46.8	47.0	45.4	41.9	42.2	40.2	36
28.3	28.4	27.5	113.3	113.0	111.3	24.3	24.4	23.9	68.0	68.1	67.2	116.5	115.4	110.6	37
4.3	4.6	4.1	14.5	14.5	13.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	8.0	8.1	7.6	24.7	24.4	22.4	38
5.1	5.1	4.9	17.2	17.2	17.0	5.8	5.9	5.7	9.9	9.9	9.9	21.5	21.4	20.8	39
3.8	3.8	3.6	15.9	15.9	15.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	10.1	10.1	10.1	8.7	8.5	8.4	40
10.0	10.1	10.1	39.6	40.0	41.1	6.8	6.8	6.7	24.2	24.4	25.0	44.8	45.5	44.6	41
2.8	2.8	2.8	9.0	9.0	9.3	1.7	1.7	1.8	5.0	4.9	5.5	3.8	3.7	3.7	42
(5)	58.1	57.6	(5)	220.7	211.6	(5)	46.8	45.3	(5)	149.3	143.6	(5)	187.2	178.4	43
(5)	5.2	5.1	(5)	19.3	19.5	(5)	5.7	5.6	(5)	13.3	12.3	(5)	13.6	12.7	44
6.9	6.9	6.6	26.6	26.6	25.7	4.6	4.6	4.4	15.5	15.6	15.1	23.8	23.6	23.5	45
17.3	17.1	16.9	58.3	57.7	56.5	11.9	12.1	11.9	32.8	32.8	32.7	39.9	39.1	37.3	46
11.3	11.2	10.9	39.3	38.9	38.1	11.9	11.9	11.6	28.9	28.9	28.9	29.3	29.1	26.6	47
221.7	221.8	218.7	729.1	729.1	696.6	154.5	154.4	148.9	431.5	432.6	408.5	525.3	509.0	509.9	48
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

32

Table B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964
1	TEXAS (continued)												
2	Dallas	484.2	482.3	460.6	7.6	7.8	7.6	27.0	28.6	29.8	120.5	120.2	112.2
3	El Paso	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.1	16.8	16.3
4	Fort Worth	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61.6	61.4	57.1
5	Houston	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105.7	105.6	101.0
6	San Antonio	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.6	11.4	11.5	25.6	25.7	25.9
7	UTAH	309.2	313.0	301.2	12.5	12.5	11.9	18.6	19.3	18.6	50.7	51.6	52.8
8	Salt Lake City	165.5	167.0	163.2	6.9	7.0	6.6	11.5	11.6	11.2	28.7	28.5	29.1
9	VERMONT	121.5	122.7	113.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	7.1	7.3	6.8	40.3	39.8	34.6
10	Burlington ²	27.1	26.9	23.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.5	7.1	4.8
11	Springfield ²	12.7	13.1	12.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.0	7.1	6.1
12	VIRGINIA ² ⁴	1,240.0	1,233.1	1,192.9	15.2	15.2	15.5	94.1	95.5	91.7	332.7	328.3	319.9
13	Newport News-Hampton	82.2	82.7	82.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	6.3	5.7	25.8	25.7	27.2
14	Norfolk-Portsmouth	170.4	170.7	165.4	.1	.1	.1	15.1	15.3	14.3	19.0	18.8	18.2
15	Richmond	200.5	198.9	193.3	.2	.2	.3	14.4	14.5	14.1	49.7	49.6	47.9
16	Roanoke	69.0	69.0	65.8	.1	.1	.1	5.7	5.9	5.1	16.6	16.5	15.7
17	WASHINGTON ²	921.5	927.3	876.8	2.0	2.0	1.8	49.5	53.4	44.0	237.7	238.2	225.5
18	Seattle-Everett ²	425.4	425.4	400.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.2	22.3	19.2	125.2	123.7	111.5
19	Spokane ²	77.3	77.4	75.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.9	3.5	12.6	13.0	12.7
20	Tacoma ²	87.8	88.7	83.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	5.2	4.9	18.3	18.7	17.7
21	WEST VIRGINIA	470.9	469.9	466.4	48.4	46.5	48.7	23.7	24.1	23.4	126.9	127.8	127.8
22	Charleston	74.5	74.1	75.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.0	2.9	3.3	20.2	20.1	21.5
23	Huntington-Ashland	73.8	75.2	73.5	.9	.8	.9	4.0	4.4	5.1	25.4	26.6	25.0
24	Wheeling	50.4	50.2	53.3	2.5	.5	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.8	15.8	16.9	16.8
25	WISCONSIN	1,349.5	1,354.5	1,297.1	2.9	2.7	3.0	65.2	65.4	64.6	492.8	501.3	472.9
26	Green Bay	44.6	44.7	43.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.1	2.3	15.2	15.4	14.6
27	Kenosha	36.6	35.5	37.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.4	1.4	20.2	19.7	21.8
28	La Crosse	25.3	25.9	24.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0	1.0	1.2	8.5	9.1	7.6
29	Madison	95.3	95.0	90.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.8	6.4	14.8	14.7	14.1
30	Milwaukee	503.2	503.2	489.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.4	24.4	22.9	200.7	202.3	197.3
31	Racine	52.6	52.3	49.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.4	1.9	26.4	26.3	24.4
32	WYOMING	98.0	101.0	100.3	8.9	9.1	9.1	7.9	8.0	10.5	7.2	6.4	8.8
33	Casper	17.4	17.9	18.6	3.1	3.2	3.5	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.5
34	Cheyenne	17.6	17.8	19.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.3	2.3	.8	.8	2.0

¹ Combined with service.

² Series revised to 1965 benchmark; not strictly comparable with previously published data.

³ Combined with construction.

⁴ Federal employment in Maryland and Virginia sectors of the Washington Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area is included in data for District of Columbia.

⁵ Not available.

⁶ Combined with manufacturing.

⁷ Area included in New York-Northeastern New Jersey Standard Consolidated Area.

⁸ Total includes data for industry divisions not shown separately.

⁹ Subarea of New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

for States and selected areas, by industry division--Continued
thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Service and miscellaneous			Government			
Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	
38.8	38.6	37.0	133.9	131.4	125.2	39.0	39.1	38.5	67.0	66.2	62.3	50.2	50.4	48.0	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
9.7	9.8	9.6	-	-	-	13.2	13.2	13.0	-	-	-	58.6	58.5	56.8	5
21.9	22.2	21.9	68.7	69.2	67.1	12.9	13.0	12.8	43.0	43.6	41.0	80.9	81.6	75.1	6
13.7	13.9	13.8	43.3	43.7	42.5	10.0	10.1	9.9	23.0	24.0	22.6	28.4	28.2	27.5	7
7.0	7.1	7.0	22.7	22.8	22.0	4.3	4.4	4.3	21.0	22.1	19.8	18.0	18.2	17.7	8
1.6	1.6	1.6	5.7	5.7	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
.8	.8	.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
87.2	87.0	84.1	254.8	252.5	244.3	54.7	54.7	52.7	166.0	166.7	158.6	235.3	233.2	226.1	11
3.7	3.9	4.0	13.6	13.7	13.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	8.6	8.7	8.3	22.0	22.0	21.5	12
15.2	15.0	14.6	41.3	41.3	39.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	22.1	22.6	21.8	50.7	50.7	49.6	13
16.0	16.1	15.5	44.9	44.7	43.8	15.2	15.2	14.9	25.9	25.7	24.7	34.2	32.9	32.1	14
8.9	8.9	8.7	15.4	15.3	14.8	3.5	3.5	3.4	10.1	10.1	9.9	8.7	8.7	8.1	15
62.5	62.8	60.6	203.8	204.7	195.8	44.1	44.6	43.0	123.9	125.8	117.8	198.0	195.8	188.3	16
31.7	32.2	30.5	93.4	93.6	90.1	25.9	26.1	25.1	58.0	58.5	55.7	70.0	69.0	68.7	17
7.3	7.4	7.2	21.0	20.8	20.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	14.3	14.3	13.9	13.9	13.6	13.7	18
5.4	5.5	5.4	19.6	19.8	18.3	4.4	4.4	4.2	12.8	13.2	12.3	22.2	21.9	21.1	19
40.5	40.5	41.1	80.0	80.0	79.9	13.6	13.6	13.8	57.3	57.4	55.3	80.5	80.0	76.5	20
8.5	8.5	8.6	16.1	16.0	16.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	9.6	9.6	9.5	10.5	10.4	10.0	21
7.0	7.0	6.8	15.4	15.4	15.7	2.8	2.9	2.7	8.2	8.4	8.0	10.2	9.9	9.5	22
3.7	3.8	3.7	10.5	10.7	11.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	7.6	7.8	7.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	23
76.2	76.4	75.3	277.1	274.4	266.8	52.9	53.0	50.6	176.7	177.2	170.2	205.8	204.2	193.7	24
4.0	4.0	4.0	11.1	11.0	10.6	1.3	1.3	1.2	6.5	6.5	6.3	4.5	4.4	4.3	25
1.5	1.2	1.6	5.4	5.1	5.0	.8	.8	.7	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.2	3.2	3.1	26
2.1	2.1	2.0	5.8	5.8	5.7	.6	.6	.6	4.3	4.3	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	27
4.9	5.0	4.7	19.2	19.3	18.4	4.8	4.9	4.7	13.6	13.2	12.7	31.4	31.0	29.4	28
28.7	28.8	28.6	102.5	100.8	99.3	24.5	24.5	23.6	66.2	66.2	65.0	56.3	56.2	53.1	29
1.9	2.0	1.9	8.9	8.8	8.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.4	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.3	30
10.2	10.3	10.6	21.6	22.3	21.2	3.5	3.5	3.4	11.9	14.5	11.6	26.8	26.9	25.1	31
1.6	1.6	1.7	4.2	4.3	4.3	.8	.8	.8	2.3	2.3	2.4	3.0	3.1	2.8	32
2.6	2.6	2.6	4.1	4.1	4.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	2.6	2.6	2.6	5.1	5.3	5.1	33

ESTABLISHMENT DATA

HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS

Table C-1: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls
1919 to date

Year and month	Manufacturing			Durable goods			Nondurable goods		
	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
1919.....	\$21.84	46.3	\$0.472	-	-	-	-	-	-
1920.....	26.02	47.4	.549	-	-	-	-	-	-
1921.....	21.94	43.1	.509	-	-	-	-	-	-
1922.....	21.28	44.2	.482	-	-	-	-	-	-
1923.....	23.56	45.6	.516	\$25.42	-	-	\$21.50	-	-
1924.....	23.67	43.7	.541	25.48	-	-	21.63	-	-
1925.....	24.11	44.5	.541	26.02	-	-	21.99	-	-
1926.....	24.38	45.0	.542	26.23	-	-	22.29	-	-
1927.....	24.47	45.0	.544	26.28	-	-	22.55	-	-
1928.....	24.70	44.4	.556	26.86	-	-	22.42	-	-
1929.....	24.76	44.2	.560	26.84	-	-	22.47	-	-
1930.....	23.00	42.1	.546	24.42	-	-	21.40	-	-
1931.....	20.64	40.5	.509	20.98	-	-	20.09	-	-
1932.....	16.89	38.3	.441	15.99	32.5	\$0.492	17.26	41.9	\$0.412
1933.....	16.65	38.1	.437	16.20	34.7	.467	16.76	40.0	.419
1934.....	18.20	34.6	.526	18.59	33.8	.550	17.73	35.1	.505
1935.....	19.91	36.6	.544	21.24	37.2	.571	18.77	36.1	.520
1936.....	21.56	39.2	.550	23.72	40.9	.580	19.57	37.7	.519
1937.....	23.82	38.6	.617	26.61	39.9	.667	21.17	37.4	.566
1938.....	22.07	35.6	.620	23.70	34.9	.679	20.65	36.1	.572
1939.....	23.64	37.7	.627	26.19	37.9	.691	21.36	37.4	.571
1940.....	24.96	38.1	.655	28.07	39.2	.716	21.83	37.0	.590
1941.....	29.48	40.6	.726	33.56	42.0	.799	24.39	38.9	.627
1942.....	36.68	43.1	.851	42.17	45.0	.937	28.57	40.3	.709
1943.....	43.07	45.0	.957	48.73	46.5	1.048	33.45	42.5	.787
1944.....	45.70	45.2	1.011	51.38	46.5	1.105	36.38	43.1	.844
1945.....	44.20	43.5	1.016	48.36	44.0	1.099	37.48	42.3	.886
1946.....	43.32	40.3	1.075	46.22	40.4	1.144	40.30	40.5	.995
1947.....	49.17	40.4	1.217	51.76	40.5	1.278	46.03	40.2	1.145
1948.....	53.12	40.0	1.328	56.36	40.4	1.395	49.50	39.6	1.250
1949.....	53.38	39.1	1.378	57.25	39.4	1.453	50.38	38.9	1.295
1950.....	50.32	40.5	1.440	62.43	41.1	1.519	53.48	39.7	1.347
1951.....	63.34	40.6	1.56	68.48	41.5	1.65	56.88	39.5	1.44
1952.....	67.16	40.7	1.65	72.63	41.5	1.75	59.95	39.7	1.51
1953.....	70.47	40.5	1.74	76.63	41.2	1.86	62.57	39.6	1.58
1954.....	70.49	39.6	1.78	76.19	40.1	1.90	63.18	39.0	1.62
1955.....	75.70	40.7	1.86	82.19	41.3	1.99	66.63	39.9	1.67
1956.....	78.78	40.4	1.95	85.28	41.0	2.08	70.09	39.6	1.77
1957.....	81.59	39.8	2.05	88.26	40.3	2.19	72.52	39.2	1.85
1958.....	82.71	39.2	2.11	89.27	39.5	2.26	74.11	38.8	1.91
1959.....	88.26	40.3	2.19	96.05	40.7	2.36	78.61	39.7	1.98
1960.....	89.72	39.7	2.26	97.44	40.1	2.43	80.36	39.2	2.05
1961.....	92.34	39.8	2.32	100.35	40.3	2.49	82.92	39.3	2.11
1962.....	96.56	40.4	2.39	104.70	40.9	2.56	85.93	39.6	2.17
1963.....	99.63	40.5	2.46	108.09	41.1	2.63	87.91	39.6	2.22
1964.....	102.97	40.7	2.53	112.19	41.4	2.71	90.91	39.7	2.29
1964: November.....	104.30	40.9	2.55	113.42	41.7	2.72	92.17	39.9	2.31
1964: December.....	107.07	41.5	2.58	117.02	42.4	2.76	93.50	40.3	2.32
1965: January.....	105.52	40.9	2.58	115.37	41.8	2.76	92.50	39.7	2.33
1965: February.....	105.93	40.9	2.59	115.79	41.8	2.77	92.73	39.8	2.33
1965: March.....	106.71	41.2	2.59	117.04	42.1	2.78	93.20	40.0	2.33
1965: April.....	105.82	40.7	2.60	115.93	41.7	2.78	92.20	39.4	2.34
1965: May.....	107.53	41.2	2.61	117.46	42.1	2.79	94.00	40.0	2.35
1965: June.....	107.79	41.3	2.61	117.74	42.2	2.79	94.47	40.2	2.35
1965: July.....	107.01	41.0	2.61	116.06	41.6	2.79	94.87	40.2	2.36
1965: August.....	106.45	41.1	2.59	115.51	41.7	2.77	95.11	40.3	2.36
1965: September.....	107.83	41.0	2.63	117.18	41.7	2.81	95.68	40.2	2.38
1965: October.....	108.88	41.4	2.63	118.58	42.2	2.81	95.68	40.2	2.38
1965: November.....	109.30	41.4	2.64	119.00	42.2	2.82	96.32	40.3	2.39

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has not significantly affected the hours and earnings series.
Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

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Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964
-	MINING	-	\$127.28	\$124.66	\$120.98	\$121.70	-	\$2.96	\$2.94	\$2.86	\$2.85
10	METAL MINING	-	130.31	131.57	124.01	124.20	-	3.14	3.14	3.01	3.00
101	Iron ores	-	130.09	133.54	125.06	124.49	-	3.22	3.21	3.15	3.12
102	Copper ores	-	143.00	143.44	134.54	133.92	-	3.25	3.26	3.10	3.10
11,12	COAL MINING	-	143.94	135.29	134.67	133.72	-	3.46	3.46	3.35	3.31
12	Bituminous	-	147.00	137.90	136.21	135.94	-	3.50	3.50	3.38	3.34
13	CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS	-	116.62	116.47	115.18	115.29	-	2.77	2.76	2.71	2.70
131,2	Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	-	123.73	125.55	123.41	121.36	-	3.04	3.04	3.01	2.96
138	Oil and gas field services	-	111.02	109.65	108.38	110.25	-	2.57	2.55	2.48	2.50
14	QUARRYING AND NONMETALLIC MINING	-	123.61	122.62	113.54	116.93	-	2.63	2.62	2.49	2.52
142	Crushed and broken stone *	-	124.46	122.98	115.17	116.11	-	2.54	2.52	2.44	2.46
-	CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	-	144.77	138.75	131.73	138.99	-	3.77	3.74	3.57	3.61
15	GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	-	133.22	128.52	123.53	128.80	-	3.63	3.61	3.47	3.50
16	HEAVY CONSTRUCTION	-	150.50	138.63	129.68	142.28	-	3.50	3.44	3.21	3.34
161	Highway and street construction	-	152.29	138.84	125.97	142.25	-	3.43	3.37	3.08	3.27
162	Other heavy construction	-	147.50	139.12	133.33	142.69	-	3.58	3.54	3.35	3.43
17	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	-	149.60	145.27	138.68	144.01	-	4.00	3.98	3.81	3.83
171	Plumbing, heating, and air conditioning *	-	156.01	151.26	145.16	148.99	-	3.99	3.97	3.81	3.83
172	Painting, paperhanging, and decorating *	-	139.43	138.52	127.45	134.32	-	3.82	3.88	3.57	3.66
173	Electrical work *	-	174.39	164.93	164.11	168.44	-	4.46	4.41	4.33	4.33
174	Masonry, plastering, stone and tile work *	-	137.86	134.98	127.25	132.75	-	3.95	3.89	3.71	3.75
176	Roofing and sheet metal work *	-	126.71	122.50	112.82	122.51	-	3.51	3.49	3.27	3.32
-	MANUFACTURING	\$109.30	108.88	107.83	104.30	102.82	\$2.64	2.63	2.63	2.55	2.52
19,24,25,32-39	DURABLE GOODS	119.00	118.58	117.18	113.42	111.10	2.82	2.81	2.81	2.72	2.69
20-23,26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	96.32	95.68	95.68	92.17	92.00	2.39	2.38	2.38	2.31	2.30
	<i>Durable Goods</i>										
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	134.59	131.98	131.15	124.95	124.24	3.13	3.12	3.13	3.07	3.06
192	Ammunition, except for small arms	139.86	136.10	134.27	128.30	127.89	3.23	3.21	3.22	3.16	3.15
1925	Guided missiles and spacecraft, complete *	-	145.95	142.38	135.79	136.12	-	3.41	3.39	3.32	3.32
194	Sighting and fire control equipment	-	124.40	126.36	126.67	129.27	-	3.11	3.12	3.12	3.13
191,3,5,6,9	Other ordnance and accessories	124.39	124.39	125.24	117.50	116.40	2.92	2.92	2.94	2.88	2.86
24	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	90.01	91.08	90.61	85.01	86.88	2.19	2.20	2.21	2.12	2.14
242	Sawmills and planing mills	83.02	84.26	84.25	79.40	81.20	2.02	2.05	2.06	1.98	2.00
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general	-	86.10	85.88	81.00	83.22	-	2.10	2.11	2.03	2.06
243	Millwork, plywood, and related products	99.12	98.47	97.94	94.16	93.94	2.36	2.35	2.36	2.28	2.28
2431	Millwork	-	95.30	94.77	90.23	90.45	-	2.33	2.34	2.25	2.25
2432	Veneer and plywood	-	101.29	100.77	98.64	97.94	-	2.35	2.36	2.31	2.31
244	Wooden containers	75.00	75.78	73.44	69.55	70.12	1.79	1.80	1.80	1.73	1.74
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	-	73.15	72.16	68.04	68.85	-	1.75	1.76	1.68	1.70
249	Miscellaneous wood products *	84.87	86.32	86.53	81.80	82.61	2.07	2.07	2.09	2.00	2.01
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	90.52	90.73	89.24	86.73	87.15	2.15	2.15	2.14	2.07	2.07
251	Household furniture	85.88	86.09	84.25	83.13	83.33	2.04	2.04	2.03	1.97	1.97
2511	Wood house furniture, upholstered	-	80.65	78.54	78.87	78.44	-	1.88	1.87	1.83	1.82
2512	Wood house furniture, upholstered	-	92.57	89.32	90.07	89.02	-	2.22	2.20	2.16	2.14
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings	-	94.07	96.93	86.51	90.58	-	2.30	2.33	2.19	2.22
252	Office furniture	-	107.07	107.63	97.99	98.06	-	2.49	2.48	2.39	2.38
254	Partitions; office and store fixtures	-	116.42	115.75	107.18	109.45	-	2.72	2.73	2.64	2.65
253,9	Other furniture and fixtures	92.77	92.38	92.35	89.23	89.02	2.23	2.21	2.22	2.15	2.14
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	111.99	112.52	112.10	107.26	107.78	2.66	2.66	2.65	2.56	2.56
321	Flat glass	-	150.48	154.66	151.28	146.78	-	3.60	3.58	3.51	3.47
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	108.27	108.67	106.13	103.94	102.36	2.68	2.67	2.64	2.56	2.54
3221	Glass containers	-	110.16	107.06	104.60	102.54	-	2.72	2.69	2.57	2.57
3229	Pressed and blown glassware, n.e.c.	-	106.60	105.26	102.87	102.16	-	2.60	2.58	2.54	2.51
324	Cement, hydraulic	130.20	126.79	132.29	123.85	122.13	3.10	3.10	3.12	2.97	2.95
325	Structural clay products	94.85	95.95	95.72	91.88	92.57	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.23	2.22
3251	Brick and structural clay tile	-	91.38	91.37	87.55	87.54	-	2.13	2.12	2.06	2.05
326	Pottery and related products	-	96.32	95.36	95.71	93.09	-	2.39	2.39	2.34	2.31
327	Concrete, gypsum and plaster products	114.49	118.01	117.11	109.19	112.78	2.62	2.64	2.62	2.51	2.54
328,9	Other stone and mineral products	112.02	113.36	111.19	108.26	108.10	2.68	2.68	2.66	2.59	2.58
3291	Abrasive products	-	114.52	111.10	109.61	108.40	-	2.80	2.75	2.68	2.67

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964
-	MINING	-	43.0	42.4	42.3	42.7	-	-	-	-	-
10	METAL MINING	-	41.5	41.9	41.2	41.4	-	-	-	-	-
101	Iron ores	-	40.4	41.6	39.7	39.9	-	-	-	-	-
102	Copper ores	-	44.0	44.0	43.4	43.2	-	-	-	-	-
11,12,	COAL MINING	-	41.6	39.1	40.2	40.4	-	-	-	-	-
12	Bituminous	-	42.0	39.4	40.3	40.7	-	-	-	-	-
13	CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
131,2	GAS	-	42.1	42.2	42.5	42.7	-	-	-	-	-
138	Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	-	40.7	41.3	41.0	41.0	-	-	-	-	-
14	Oil and gas field services	-	43.2	43.0	43.7	44.1	-	-	-	-	-
142	QUARRYING AND NONMETALLIC MINING	-	47.0	46.8	45.6	46.4	-	-	-	-	-
142	Crushed and broken stone	-	49.0	48.8	47.2	47.2	-	-	-	-	-
-	CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	-	38.4	37.1	36.9	38.5	-	-	-	-	-
15	GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS ..	-	36.7	35.6	35.6	36.8	-	-	-	-	-
16	HEAVY CONSTRUCTION	-	43.0	40.3	40.4	42.6	-	-	-	-	-
161	Highway and street construction ..	-	44.4	41.2	40.9	43.5	-	-	-	-	-
162	Other heavy construction	-	41.2	39.3	39.8	41.6	-	-	-	-	-
17	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	-	37.4	36.5	36.4	37.6	-	-	-	-	-
171	Plumbing, heating, and air conditioning	-	39.1	38.1	38.1	38.9	-	-	-	-	-
172	Painting, paperhanging, and decorating	-	36.5	35.7	35.7	36.7	-	-	-	-	-
173	Electrical work *	-	39.1	37.4	37.9	38.9	-	-	-	-	-
174	Masonry, plastering, stone and tile work	-	34.9	34.7	34.3	35.4	-	-	-	-	-
176	Roofing and sheet metal work *	-	36.1	35.1	34.5	36.9	-	-	-	-	-
-	MANUFACTURING	41.4	41.4	41.0	40.9	40.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.3	3.3
19,24,25,32-39	DURABLE GOODS	42.2	42.2	41.7	41.7	41.3	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.4
20-23,26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	40.3	40.2	40.2	39.9	40.0	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.0	3.1
	<i>Durable Goods</i>										
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	43.0	42.3	41.9	40.7	40.6	-	3.6	3.4	2.0	1.9
192	Ammunition, except for small arms ..	43.3	42.4	41.7	40.6	40.6	-	3.5	3.3	1.9	1.9
1925	Guided missiles and spacecraft, complete **	-	42.8	42.0	40.9	41.0	-	-	-	-	-
194	Sighting and fire control equipment ..	-	40.0	40.5	40.6	41.3	-	2.5	1.8	1.0	1.2
191,3,5,6,9	Other ordnance and accessories	42.6	42.6	42.6	40.8	40.7	-	3.9	3.9	2.2	2.0
24	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT										
242	FURNITURE	41.1	41.4	41.0	40.1	40.6	-	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.6
2421	Sawmills and planing mills	41.1	41.1	40.9	40.1	40.6	-	3.9	4.0	3.4	3.6
243	Sawmills and planing mills, general	-	41.0	40.7	39.9	40.4	-	-	-	-	-
2431	Millwork, plywood, and related products	42.0	41.9	41.5	41.3	41.2	-	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.5
2431	Millwork	-	40.9	40.5	40.1	40.2	-	-	-	-	-
2432	Veneer and plywood	-	43.1	42.7	42.7	42.4	-	-	-	-	-
244	Wooden containers	41.9	42.1	40.8	40.2	40.3	-	4.4	3.7	2.7	3.0
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and cradles ..	-	41.8	41.0	40.5	40.5	-	-	-	-	-
249	Miscellaneous wood products	41.0	41.7	41.4	40.9	41.1	-	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.5
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	42.1	42.2	41.7	41.9	42.1	-	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.8
251	Household furniture	42.1	42.2	41.5	42.2	42.3	-	4.2	3.7	4.0	4.0
2511	Wood house furniture, upholstered ..	-	42.9	42.0	43.1	43.1	-	-	-	-	-
2512	Wood house furniture, upholstered ..	-	41.7	40.6	41.7	41.6	-	-	-	-	-
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings	-	40.9	41.6	39.5	40.8	-	-	-	-	-
252	Office furniture	-	43.0	43.4	41.0	41.2	-	4.3	4.2	3.0	2.9
254	Partitions; office and store fixtures ..	-	42.8	42.4	40.6	41.3	-	4.7	4.8	2.6	3.5
253,9	Other furniture and fixtures	41.6	41.8	41.6	41.5	41.6	-	3.7	3.9	3.3	3.7
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS ..	42.1	42.3	42.3	41.9	42.1	-	4.7	4.6	4.1	4.2
321	Flat glass	-	41.8	43.2	43.1	42.3	-	4.7	5.0	5.7	4.0
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	40.4	40.7	40.2	40.6	40.3	-	4.4	4.6	3.6	3.9
3221	Glass containers	-	40.5	39.8	40.7	39.9	-	-	-	-	-
3229	Pressed and blown glassware, n.e.c.	-	41.0	40.8	40.5	40.7	-	-	-	-	-
324	Cement, hydraulic	42.0	40.9	42.4	41.7	41.4	-	1.9	2.9	2.1	2.2
325	Structural clay products	41.6	41.9	41.8	41.2	41.7	-	4.0	4.2	3.4	3.5
3251	Brick and structural clay tile	-	42.9	43.1	42.5	42.7	-	-	-	-	-
326	Pottery and related products	-	40.3	39.9	40.9	40.3	-	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.5
327	Concrete, gypsum and plaster products	43.7	44.7	44.7	43.5	44.4	-	6.7	6.3	6.0	6.3
328,9	Other stone and mineral products	41.8	42.3	41.8	41.8	41.9	-	4.2	3.7	3.2	3.3
3291	Abrasive products	-	40.9	40.4	40.9	40.6	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

38

Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964
	<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
33	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	\$130.79	\$130.06	\$133.44	\$130.83	\$129.48	\$3.19	\$3.18	\$3.20	\$3.13	\$3.12
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products . .	(N.A.)	132.35	138.29	139.26	139.26	(N.A.)	3.42	3.44	3.38	3.38
3312	Blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills . .	-	132.90	139.25	140.56	140.97	-	3.47	3.49	3.42	3.43
332	Iron and steel foundries	122.83	124.56	126.15	120.40	115.37	2.89	2.89	2.90	2.80	2.76
3321	Gray iron foundries	-	122.69	125.99	120.18	113.10	-	2.84	2.87	2.75	2.68
3322	Malleable iron foundries	-	127.49	123.97	120.54	113.60	-	3.05	2.98	2.87	2.84
3323	Steel foundries	-	127.39	128.13	120.80	119.97	-	2.94	2.94	2.89	2.87
333,4	Nonferrous smelting and refining	124.38	126.30	123.78	121.35	121.06	2.99	3.00	3.03	2.91	2.91
335	Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding .	132.11	131.67	133.32	123.25	120.54	3.03	3.02	3.03	2.90	2.87
3351	Copper rolling, drawing, and extruding . .	-	133.85	139.46	126.23	121.60	-	3.07	3.12	2.97	2.93
3352	Aluminum rolling, drawing, and extruding .	-	136.08	138.33	127.98	123.79	-	3.15	3.18	3.04	2.99
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating . .	-	127.74	125.55	117.93	117.27	-	2.89	2.86	2.75	2.74
336	Nonferrous foundries	117.45	115.50	112.47	110.66	109.71	2.77	2.75	2.71	2.66	2.65
3361	Aluminum castings	-	115.79	112.48	110.92	109.71	-	2.77	2.73	2.66	2.65
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings	-	114.78	112.02	110.12	110.12	-	2.72	2.68	2.66	2.66
339	Miscellaneous primary metal industries . .	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	144.86	137.38	137.49	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	3.33	3.24	3.22
3391	Iron and steel forgings	-	(N.A.)	150.60	139.86	141.46	-	(N.A.)	3.47	3.37	3.36
34	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	118.72	118.30	116.43	112.93	110.24	2.80	2.79	2.78	2.69	2.65
341	Metal cans	137.07	134.72	133.22	129.13	128.52	3.21	3.20	3.21	3.06	3.06
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware .	115.06	112.02	111.22	107.38	101.18	2.72	2.68	2.68	2.60	2.48
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, including saws . .	-	108.00	105.98	104.00	101.34	-	2.59	2.56	2.50	2.49
3429	Hardware, n.e.c.	-	114.81	115.09	109.74	101.02	-	2.74	2.76	2.67	2.47
343	Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures . .	108.00	109.86	106.53	104.04	104.86	2.66	2.66	2.65	2.55	2.57
3431,2	Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods .	-	110.54	108.54	105.15	104.12	-	2.67	2.68	2.59	2.59
3433	Heating equipment, except electric	-	109.59	104.94	103.07	105.83	-	2.66	2.63	2.52	2.55
344	Fabricated structural metal products	116.48	117.17	116.06	111.76	111.22	2.78	2.77	2.77	2.68	2.68
3441	Fabricated structural steel	-	119.56	120.13	112.47	114.53	-	2.84	2.84	2.71	2.74
3442	Metal doors, sash, frames, and trim . . .	-	102.13	97.92	96.05	95.41	-	2.41	2.40	2.36	2.35
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops) . . .	-	123.69	122.11	118.85	116.76	-	2.89	2.88	2.79	2.78
3444	Sheet metal work	-	121.25	119.23	117.04	117.18	-	2.88	2.88	2.80	2.81
3446,9	Architectural and misc. metal work	-	118.44	116.62	113.30	109.48	-	2.80	2.77	2.73	2.69
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	125.05	123.76	121.21	116.48	117.18	2.81	2.80	2.78	2.69	2.70
3451	Screw machine products	-	115.01	112.04	109.55	109.30	-	2.65	2.63	2.53	2.53
3452	Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers .	-	131.26	128.76	122.11	123.11	-	2.93	2.90	2.82	2.83
346	Metal stampings	131.24	130.33	125.38	125.72	115.21	3.01	3.01	2.95	2.89	2.73
347	Coating, engraving, and allied services . .	101.60	102.58	102.51	97.44	97.11	2.46	2.46	2.47	2.32	2.34
348	Miscellaneous fabricated wire products . . .	109.74	107.78	105.75	102.83	101.02	2.57	2.56	2.53	2.46	2.44
349	Miscellaneous fabricated metal products . .	114.53	114.95	113.42	110.81	110.27	2.74	2.75	2.72	2.67	2.67
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	-	117.04	116.89	114.93	113.57	-	2.80	2.77	2.73	2.73
35	MACHINERY	129.77	129.47	127.12	123.11	120.38	2.99	2.99	2.97	2.89	2.88
351	Engines and turbines	135.98	135.76	135.43	129.78	126.45	3.23	3.24	3.24	3.15	3.13
3511	Steam engines and turbines	-	146.72	147.05	145.86	142.88	-	3.42	3.46	3.44	3.41
3519	Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.	-	131.14	130.73	122.91	119.10	-	3.16	3.15	3.02	3.00
352	Farm machinery and equipment	-	124.09	122.30	118.37	119.36	-	2.99	2.94	2.88	2.89
353	Construction and related machinery	129.00	130.03	126.65	122.38	108.39	3.00	3.01	2.98	2.90	2.86
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery	-	132.37	128.21	122.96	98.16	-	3.10	3.06	2.97	2.93
3533	Oil field machinery and equipment	-	120.50	118.56	119.74	121.66	-	2.77	2.77	2.74	2.74
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, and industrial cranes . .	-	131.71	125.43	118.85	119.54	-	2.94	2.89	2.79	2.78
354	Metalworking machinery and equipment . . .	144.64	144.00	140.75	135.69	134.95	3.20	3.20	3.17	3.07	3.06
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types	-	140.12	137.54	135.15	134.85	-	3.10	3.07	3.01	3.01
3544	Special dies, tools, jigs, and fixtures . . .	-	158.58	153.11	142.00	141.44	-	3.44	3.41	3.22	3.20
3545	Machine tool accessories	-	130.83	129.21	124.56	121.26	-	2.94	2.93	2.89	2.86
3542,8	Miscellaneous metalworking machinery . . .	-	133.98	133.11	134.23	133.79	-	3.08	3.06	3.03	3.02
355	Special industry machinery	122.64	121.52	120.37	117.78	116.96	2.80	2.80	2.78	2.72	2.72
3551	Food products machinery	-	123.81	125.27	119.13	119.70	-	2.92	2.92	2.85	2.85
3552	Textile machinery	-	103.92	102.82	99.30	98.41	-	2.40	2.38	2.32	2.31
3555	Printing trades machinery *	-	131.20	128.23	127.01	125.99	-	3.03	3.01	2.94	2.93
356	General industrial machinery	129.30	129.77	127.41	123.11	122.11	3.00	2.99	2.97	2.89	2.88
3561	Pumps; air and gas compressors	-	124.42	120.13	121.67	119.71	-	2.88	2.82	2.81	2.81
3562	Ball and roller bearings	-	133.55	135.52	123.90	123.43	-	3.07	3.08	2.95	2.94
3566	Mechanical power transmission goods . . .	-	131.86	125.54	125.72	124.27	-	2.99	2.94	2.89	2.89
357	Office, computing, and accounting machines	129.38	129.38	126.60	123.02	123.43	3.03	3.03	3.00	2.95	2.96
3571	Computing machines and cash registers . .	-	137.17	133.25	129.69	131.04	-	3.19	3.15	3.11	3.12
358	Service industry machines	114.26	112.34	109.62	108.12	107.86	2.74	2.72	2.70	2.65	2.65
3585	Refrigeration, except home refrigerators .	-	110.98	107.33	107.73	108.14	-	2.72	2.69	2.66	2.67
359	Miscellaneous machinery	125.09	124.36	119.56	116.10	116.10	2.83	2.82	2.80	2.70	2.70

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964
	<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
33	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	41.0	40.9	41.7	41.8	41.5	-	3.3	3.8	3.5	3.4
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products . .	(N.A.)	38.7	40.2	41.2	41.2	-	1.5	2.5	2.9	3.0
3312	Blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills . .	-	38.3	39.9	41.1	41.1	-	-	-	-	-
332	Iron and steel foundries	42.5	43.1	43.5	43.0	41.8	-	5.4	5.7	4.7	4.3
3321	Gray iron foundries	-	43.2	43.9	43.7	42.2	-	-	-	-	-
3322	Malleable iron foundries	-	41.8	41.6	42.0	40.0	-	-	-	-	-
3323	Steel foundries	-	43.5	43.6	41.8	41.8	-	-	-	-	-
333,4	Nonferrous smelting and refining	41.6	42.1	42.5	41.7	41.6	-	3.7	4.1	3.2	3.3
335	Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding .	43.6	43.6	44.0	42.5	42.0	-	5.4	5.8	4.2	3.6
3351	Copper rolling, drawing, and extruding . .	-	43.6	44.7	42.5	41.5	-	-	-	-	-
3352	Aluminum rolling, drawing, and extruding .	-	43.2	43.5	42.1	41.4	-	-	-	-	-
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating . .	-	44.2	43.9	42.9	42.8	-	-	-	-	-
336	Nonferrous foundries	42.4	42.0	41.5	41.6	41.4	-	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.4
3361	Aluminum castings	-	41.8	41.2	41.7	41.4	-	-	-	-	-
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings	-	42.2	41.8	41.4	41.4	-	-	-	-	-
339	Miscellaneous primary metal industries . .	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	43.5	42.4	42.7	-	(N.A.)	5.6	4.6	4.5
3391	Iron and steel forgings	-	(N.A.)	43.4	41.5	42.1	-	-	-	-	-
34	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	42.4	42.4	41.9	42.0	41.6	-	4.4	4.2	3.7	3.6
341	Metal cans	42.7	42.1	41.5	42.2	42.0	-	3.7	4.3	3.2	3.3
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware .	42.3	41.8	41.5	41.3	40.8	-	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.8
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, including saws . .	-	41.7	41.4	41.6	40.7	-	-	-	-	-
3429	Hardware, n.e.c.	-	41.9	41.7	41.1	40.9	-	-	-	-	-
343	Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures . .	40.6	41.3	40.2	40.8	40.8	-	3.2	2.9	2.3	2.8
3431,2	Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods . .	-	41.4	40.5	40.6	40.2	-	-	-	-	-
3433	Heating equipment, except electric	-	41.2	39.9	40.9	41.5	-	-	-	-	-
344	Fabricated structural metal products	41.9	42.3	41.9	41.7	41.5	-	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.5
3441	Fabricated structural steel	-	42.1	42.3	41.5	41.8	-	-	-	-	-
3442	Metal doors, sash, frames, and trim	-	42.4	40.8	40.7	40.6	-	-	-	-	-
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	-	42.8	42.4	42.6	42.0	-	-	-	-	-
3444	Sheet metal work	-	42.1	41.4	41.8	41.7	-	-	-	-	-
3446,9	Architectural and misc. metal work	-	42.3	42.1	41.5	40.7	-	-	-	-	-
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	44.5	44.2	43.6	43.3	43.4	-	6.0	5.4	5.0	4.9
3451	Screw machine products	-	43.4	42.6	43.3	43.2	-	-	-	-	-
3452	Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers .	-	44.8	44.4	43.3	43.5	-	-	-	-	-
346	Metal stampings	43.6	43.3	42.5	43.5	42.2	-	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.2
347	Coating, engraving, and allied services . .	41.3	41.7	41.5	42.0	41.5	-	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.3
348	Miscellaneous fabricated wire products . . .	42.7	42.1	41.8	41.8	41.4	-	4.5	3.7	3.6	3.4
349	Miscellaneous fabricated metal products . .	41.8	41.8	41.7	41.5	41.3	-	3.8	3.7	2.9	3.0
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	-	41.8	42.2	42.1	41.6	-	-	-	-	-
35	MACHINERY	43.4	43.3	42.8	42.6	41.8	-	4.9	4.5	3.9	3.9
351	Engines and turbines	42.1	41.9	41.8	41.2	40.4	-	4.2	4.5	3.5	2.5
3511	Steam engines and turbines	-	42.9	42.5	42.4	41.9	-	-	-	-	-
3519	Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.	-	41.5	41.5	40.7	39.7	-	-	-	-	-
352	Farm machinery and equipment	-	41.5	41.6	41.1	41.3	-	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.5
353	Construction and related machinery	43.0	43.2	42.5	42.2	37.9	-	4.8	4.2	3.5	3.4
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery	-	42.7	41.9	41.4	33.5	-	-	-	-	-
3533	Oil field machinery and equipment	-	43.5	42.8	43.7	44.4	-	-	-	-	-
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, and industrial cranes . .	-	44.8	43.4	42.6	43.0	-	-	-	-	-
354	Metalworking machinery and equipment . . .	45.2	45.0	44.4	44.2	44.1	-	6.5	6.1	5.5	5.6
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types	-	45.2	44.8	44.9	44.8	-	-	-	-	-
3544	Special dies, tools, jigs, and fixtures . . .	-	46.1	44.9	44.1	44.2	-	-	-	-	-
3545	Machine tool accessories	-	44.5	44.1	43.1	42.4	-	-	-	-	-
3542,8	Miscellaneous metalworking machinery . . .	-	43.5	43.5	44.3	44.3	-	-	-	-	-
355	Special industry machinery	43.8	43.4	43.3	43.3	43.0	-	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.4
3551	Food products machinery	-	42.4	42.9	41.8	42.0	-	-	-	-	-
3552	Textile machinery	-	43.3	43.2	42.8	42.6	-	-	-	-	-
3555	Printing trades machinery *	-	43.3	42.6	43.2	43.0	-	-	-	-	-
356	General industrial machinery	43.1	43.3	42.9	42.6	42.4	-	4.9	4.7	3.8	3.7
3561	Pumps, air and gas compressors	-	43.2	42.6	43.3	42.6	-	-	-	-	-
3562	Ball and roller bearings	-	43.5	44.0	42.0	42.0	-	-	-	-	-
3566	Mechanical power transmission goods . . .	-	44.1	42.7	43.5	43.0	-	-	-	-	-
357	Office, computing, and accounting machines .	42.7	42.7	42.2	41.7	41.7	-	4.2	3.6	2.9	2.8
3571	Computing machines and cash registers . .	-	43.0	42.3	41.7	42.0	-	-	-	-	-
358	Service industry machines	41.7	41.3	40.6	40.8	40.7	-	3.2	2.9	2.1	2.3
3585	Refrigeration, except home refrigerators .	-	40.8	39.9	40.5	40.5	-	-	-	-	-
359	Miscellaneous machinery	44.2	44.1	42.7	43.0	43.0	-	5.8	4.8	4.8	4.6

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

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Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964
	<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES										
36	Supplies	\$107.79	\$107.12	\$106.08	\$103.32	\$103.07	\$2.61	\$2.60	\$2.60	\$2.52	\$2.52
361	Electric distribution equipment	115.92	115.64	113.58	112.17	112.44	2.76	2.76	2.75	2.69	2.69
3611	Electric measuring instruments	-	103.82	101.00	100.12	99.47	-	2.52	2.50	2.46	2.45
3612	Power and distribution transformers	-	121.41	120.41	116.75	116.88	-	2.85	2.86	2.76	2.75
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	-	120.96	119.39	118.86	119.85	-	2.88	2.87	2.83	2.84
362	Electrical industrial apparatus	114.13	113.98	113.98	112.14	110.92	2.75	2.74	2.74	2.67	2.66
3621	Motors and generators	-	117.18	117.04	113.01	112.32	-	2.81	2.80	2.71	2.70
3622	Industrial controls	-	108.77	109.45	112.73	110.20	-	2.64	2.65	2.64	2.63
363	Household appliances	119.83	119.28	115.34	111.37	109.59	2.86	2.84	2.82	2.69	2.66
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers	-	135.02	126.58	124.20	121.01	-	3.14	3.11	2.95	2.93
3633	Household laundry equipment	-	124.32	119.14	115.36	114.12	-	2.96	2.92	2.80	2.77
3634	Electric housewares and fans	-	101.84	100.53	94.89	93.71	-	2.46	2.47	2.32	2.28
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment	101.76	101.27	100.37	95.75	94.64	2.47	2.47	2.46	2.37	2.36
3641	Electric lamps	-	105.22	104.30	99.79	99.94	-	2.56	2.55	2.47	2.48
3642	Lighting fixtures	-	99.96	99.06	93.69	91.18	-	2.45	2.44	2.36	2.32
3643,4	Wiring devices	-	100.70	98.98	95.71	95.24	-	2.45	2.42	2.34	2.34
365	Radio and TV receiving sets	92.50	93.03	92.50	88.36	88.62	2.33	2.32	2.33	2.22	2.21
366	Communication equipment	120.83	119.26	118.53	115.23	115.51	2.37	2.86	2.87	2.77	2.79
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus	-	120.22	119.94	120.28	120.54	-	2.89	2.89	2.83	2.87
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment	-	118.43	117.42	112.61	112.34	-	2.84	2.85	2.74	2.74
367	Electronic components and accessories	90.35	89.47	88.62	88.29	87.23	2.27	2.22	2.21	2.18	2.17
3671-3	Electron tubes	-	107.60	104.17	101.82	100.36	-	2.52	2.51	2.43	2.43
3674,9	Electronic components, n.e.c.	-	84.56	84.56	84.40	83.79	-	2.13	2.13	2.11	2.10
369	Misc. electrical equipment and supplies	118.86	116.76	112.74	104.28	106.90	2.33	2.80	2.77	2.62	2.62
3694	Electrical equipment for engines	-	120.18	116.80	103.25	109.45	-	2.96	2.92	2.71	2.75
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	143.44	142.68	135.01	132.71	125.36	3.26	3.25	3.23	3.13	3.05
371	Motor vehicles and equipment	(N.A.)	153.67	142.13	139.64	128.23	(N.A.)	3.37	3.36	3.24	3.12
3711	Motor vehicles	-	167.43	147.13	147.17	138.74	-	3.51	3.47	3.36	3.28
3712	Passenger car bodies	-	146.56	124.25	157.08	105.50	-	3.54	3.50	3.46	3.36
3713	Truck and bus bodies	-	113.42	111.11	111.76	103.02	-	2.72	2.71	2.68	2.55
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	-	149.16	146.40	133.56	126.38	-	3.30	3.35	3.15	3.09
372	Aircraft and parts	135.58	134.51	130.73	127.91	126.99	3.19	3.18	3.15	3.06	3.06
3721	Aircraft	-	133.34	128.93	125.86	125.66	-	3.19	3.16	3.04	3.05
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts	-	135.36	133.56	131.04	129.79	-	3.20	3.18	3.12	3.12
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment	-	135.72	131.33	127.93	126.48	-	3.12	3.09	3.01	2.99
373	Ship and boat building and repairing	121.30	126.16	123.32	124.12	121.30	3.04	3.04	3.03	3.02	3.01
3731	Ship building and repairing	-	132.29	129.03	131.24	127.66	-	3.18	3.16	3.17	3.16
3732	Boat building and repairing	-	96.05	90.71	91.03	92.57	-	2.36	2.35	2.30	2.32
374	Railroad equipment	-	129.35	130.25	134.50	119.66	-	3.25	3.24	3.21	3.10
375,9	Other transportation equipment	-	96.46	97.58	93.32	98.51	-	2.33	2.34	2.31	2.34
38	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	110.20	109.52	108.58	106.14	104.96	2.63	2.62	2.61	2.57	2.56
381	Engineering and scientific instruments	-	124.80	125.10	121.36	120.36	-	3.00	3.00	2.96	2.95
382	Mechanical measuring and control devices	111.61	110.92	109.93	106.55	103.94	2.67	2.66	2.63	2.58	2.56
3821	Mechanical measuring devices	-	111.87	111.72	108.16	105.11	-	2.67	2.66	2.60	2.57
3822	Automatic temperature controls	-	108.62	107.64	104.45	102.11	-	2.63	2.60	2.56	2.54
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods	93.23	98.70	99.12	97.34	96.88	2.35	2.35	2.36	2.34	2.34
385	Ophthalmic goods *	-	88.99	89.84	88.13	87.08	-	2.16	2.17	2.16	2.15
384	Surgical, medical, and dental equipment	92.52	91.71	90.80	89.87	89.02	2.29	2.27	2.27	2.23	2.22
386	Photographic equipment and supplies	(N.A.)	130.82	127.87	124.55	123.97	(N.A.)	2.98	2.96	2.91	2.91
387	Watches and clocks	-	88.70	86.94	87.67	87.45	-	2.19	2.19	2.17	2.17
39	MISC. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	86.67	86.88	85.20	83.20	83.41	2.14	2.14	2.13	2.08	2.08
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	103.58	101.04	97.06	97.94	96.37	2.42	2.40	2.35	2.31	2.30
394	Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	-	78.38	76.24	74.47	75.22	-	1.94	1.93	1.89	1.89
3941-3	Toys, games, dolls, and play vehicles	-	77.11	73.68	71.55	73.23	-	1.89	1.87	1.83	1.84
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	-	81.37	81.97	80.80	80.40	-	2.06	2.07	2.02	2.02
395	Pens, pencils, office and art materials	-	85.49	84.46	80.80	80.00	-	2.07	2.07	2.01	2.00
396	Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions	-	77.03	77.62	74.47	74.86	-	1.96	1.96	1.89	1.90
393,8,9	Other manufacturing industries	94.02	94.42	92.23	90.00	90.23	2.31	2.32	2.30	2.25	2.25
393	Musical instruments and parts *	-	100.98	99.29	99.96	96.82	-	2.41	2.41	2.38	2.35
	<i>Nondurable Goods</i>										
20	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	101.02	100.19	100.19	98.29	97.53	2.44	2.42	2.42	2.38	2.35
201	Meat products	110.77	108.05	110.46	111.45	108.54	2.65	2.61	2.63	2.61	2.56
2011	Meat packing	-	127.26	131.33	133.21	129.80	-	3.03	3.04	2.98	2.95
2013	Sausages and other prepared meats	-	115.06	117.88	114.24	110.29	-	2.82	2.82	2.72	2.69
2015	Poultry dressing and packing	-	64.40	62.65	60.92	61.69	-	1.59	1.59	1.57	1.55

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964
	<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES										
36	Supplies	41.3	41.2	40.8	41.0	40.9	-	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.6
361	Electric distribution equipment	42.0	41.9	41.3	41.7	41.8	-	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.0
3611	Electric measuring instruments	-	41.2	40.4	40.7	40.6	-	-	-	-	-
3612	Power and distribution transformers	-	42.6	42.1	42.3	42.5	-	-	-	-	-
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	-	42.0	41.6	42.0	42.2	-	-	-	-	-
362	Electrical industrial apparatus	41.5	41.6	41.6	42.0	41.7	-	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.2
3621	Motors and generators	-	41.7	41.8	41.7	41.6	-	-	-	-	-
3622	Industrial controls	-	41.2	41.3	42.7	41.9	-	-	-	-	-
363	Household appliances	41.9	42.0	40.9	41.4	41.2	-	3.8	3.2	2.9	2.8
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers	-	43.0	40.7	42.1	41.3	-	-	-	-	-
3633	Household laundry equipment	-	42.0	40.8	41.2	41.2	-	-	-	-	-
3634	Electric housewares and fans	-	41.4	40.7	40.9	41.1	-	-	-	-	-
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment	41.2	41.0	40.8	40.4	40.1	-	3.1	2.9	2.3	2.1
3641	Electric lamps	-	41.1	40.9	40.4	40.3	-	-	-	-	-
3642	Lighting fixtures	-	40.8	40.6	39.7	39.3	-	-	-	-	-
3643,4	Wiring devices	-	41.1	40.9	40.9	40.7	-	-	-	-	-
365	Radio and TV receiving sets	39.7	40.1	39.7	39.8	40.1	-	3.0	3.1	1.8	2.2
366	Communication equipment	42.1	41.7	41.3	41.6	41.4	-	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.8
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus	-	41.6	41.5	42.5	42.0	-	-	-	-	-
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment	-	41.7	41.2	41.1	41.0	-	-	-	-	-
367	Electronic components and accessories	40.7	40.3	40.1	40.5	40.2	-	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.3
3671-3	Electron tubes	-	42.7	41.5	41.9	41.3	-	-	-	-	-
3674,9	Electronic components, n.e.c.	-	39.7	39.7	40.0	39.9	-	-	-	-	-
369	Misc. electrical equipment and supplies	42.0	41.7	40.7	39.8	40.8	-	3.7	2.9	2.0	2.7
3694	Electrical equipment for engines	-	40.6	40.0	38.1	39.8	-	-	-	-	-
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	44.0	43.9	41.8	42.4	41.1	-	5.3	4.4	4.1	3.4
371	Motor vehicles and equipment	(N.A.)	45.6	42.3	43.1	41.1	-	6.6	5.0	5.1	4.4
3711	Motor vehicles	-	47.7	42.4	43.8	42.3	-	-	-	-	-
3712	Passenger car bodies	-	41.4	35.5	45.4	31.4	-	-	-	-	-
3713	Truck and bus bodies	-	41.7	41.0	41.7	40.4	-	-	-	-	-
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	-	45.2	43.7	42.4	40.9	-	-	-	-	-
372	Aircraft and parts	42.5	42.3	41.5	41.8	41.5	-	4.0	3.7	2.7	2.6
3721	Aircraft	-	41.8	40.8	41.4	41.2	-	-	-	-	-
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts	-	42.3	42.0	42.0	41.6	-	-	-	-	-
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment	-	43.5	42.5	42.5	42.3	-	-	-	-	-
373	Ship and boat building and repairing	39.9	41.5	40.7	41.1	40.3	-	4.3	3.9	3.5	2.8
3731	Ship building and repairing	-	41.6	41.1	41.4	40.4	-	-	-	-	-
3732	Boat building and repairing	-	40.7	38.6	39.6	39.9	-	-	-	-	-
374	Railroad equipment	-	39.8	40.2	41.9	38.6	-	2.1	2.6	4.0	2.0
375,9	Other transportation equipment	-	41.4	41.7	40.4	42.1	-	3.8	3.8	2.5	4.0
38	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	41.9	41.8	41.6	41.3	41.0	-	3.4	3.4	2.8	2.8
381	Engineering and scientific instruments	-	41.6	41.7	41.0	40.8	-	3.5	3.9	2.5	2.4
382	Mechanical measuring and control devices	41.8	41.7	41.8	41.3	40.6	-	3.4	3.4	2.9	2.8
3821	Mechanical measuring devices	-	41.9	42.0	41.6	40.9	-	-	-	-	-
3822	Automatic temperature controls	-	41.3	41.4	40.8	40.2	-	-	-	-	-
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods	41.8	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.4	-	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.7
385	Ophthalmic goods *	-	41.2	41.4	40.8	40.5	-	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.2
384	Surgical, medical, and dental equipment	40.4	40.4	40.0	40.3	40.1	-	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0
386	Photographic equipment and supplies	(N.A.)	43.9	43.2	42.8	42.6	-	4.9	4.5	4.1	3.9
387	Watches and clocks	-	40.5	39.7	40.4	40.3	-	3.0	2.7	2.0	2.3
39	MISC. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	40.5	40.6	40.0	40.0	40.1	-	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.8
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	42.8	42.1	41.3	42.4	41.9	-	4.9	3.8	4.3	4.6
394	Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	-	40.4	39.5	39.4	39.8	-	3.7	3.1	2.7	2.8
3941-3	Toys, games, dolls, and play vehicles	-	40.8	39.4	39.1	39.8	-	-	-	-	-
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	-	39.5	39.6	40.0	39.8	-	-	-	-	-
395	Pens, pencils, office and art materials	-	41.3	40.8	40.2	40.0	-	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.0
396	Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions	-	39.3	39.6	39.4	39.4	-	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.3
393,8,9	Other manufacturing industries	40.7	40.7	40.1	40.0	40.1	-	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.8
393	Musical instruments and parts *	-	41.9	41.2	42.0	41.2	-	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.6
	<i>Nondurable Goods</i>										
20	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.3	41.5	-	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.8
201	Meat products	41.8	41.4	42.0	42.7	42.4	-	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.1
2011	Meat packing	-	42.0	43.2	44.7	44.0	-	-	-	-	-
2013	Sausages and other prepared meats	-	40.8	41.8	42.0	41.0	-	-	-	-	-
2015	Poultry dressing and packing	-	40.5	39.4	38.8	39.8	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

42

Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS--Continued										
202	Dairy products	\$105.75	\$105.34	\$106.60	\$103.57	\$102.66	\$2.53	\$2.52	\$2.52	\$2.46	\$2.45
2024	Ice cream and frozen desserts	-	103.49	104.90	103.06	101.52	-	2.62	2.59	2.57	2.57
2026	Fluid milk	-	110.40	112.23	108.20	107.78	-	2.61	2.61	2.54	2.53
203	Canned and preserved food, except meats	-	79.79	80.59	73.53	78.20	-	1.98	2.03	1.90	1.96
2031,6	Canned, cured and frozen sea foods	-	61.71	59.49	53.96	56.11	-	1.65	1.69	1.52	1.55
2032,3	Canned food, except sea foods	-	83.62	84.66	79.20	84.05	-	2.01	2.08	1.98	2.04
2037	Frozen food, except sea foods	-	76.05	77.03	71.76	74.09	-	1.95	1.95	1.84	1.89
204	Grain mill products	115.84	117.76	118.78	110.75	111.93	2.58	2.56	2.56	2.50	2.46
2041	Flour and other grain mill products	-	130.19	133.44	124.16	126.97	-	2.77	2.78	2.67	2.69
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	-	100.32	100.65	92.82	94.76	-	2.13	2.11	2.10	2.06
205	Bakery products	103.68	104.14	102.06	97.76	97.44	2.56	2.54	2.52	2.45	2.43
2051	Bread, cake, and perishable products	-	103.94	104.45	98.80	98.49	-	2.56	2.56	2.47	2.45
2052	Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels	-	106.07	95.12	92.83	93.30	-	2.49	2.39	2.35	2.35
206	Sugar	-	99.79	120.28	105.11	102.42	-	2.52	2.83	2.29	2.36
207	Confectionery and related products	83.50	85.01	87.74	80.99	82.21	2.13	2.12	2.14	2.04	2.04
2071	Candy and other confectionery products	-	81.19	83.84	78.01	78.79	-	2.04	2.06	1.97	1.96
208	Beverages	114.57	115.02	114.09	110.12	109.33	2.85	2.84	2.81	2.76	2.74
2082	Malt liquors	-	143.45	146.03	139.79	135.14	-	3.65	3.66	3.53	3.51
2086	Bottled and canned soft drinks	-	82.62	85.46	79.79	78.20	-	2.03	2.03	1.98	1.95
209	Miscellaneous food and kindred products	99.96	99.99	99.92	97.18	97.86	2.33	2.32	2.34	2.26	2.26
21	TOBACCO MANUFACTURERS	81.79	77.42	78.41	73.92	73.44	2.13	1.98	1.99	1.93	1.80
211	Cigarettes	-	97.99	96.10	93.94	92.67	-	2.62	2.64	2.44	2.37
212	Cigars	-	66.86	65.11	65.40	64.08	-	1.71	1.70	1.69	1.66
22	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	80.79	79.99	78.62	76.68	75.71	1.91	1.90	1.89	1.83	1.82
221	Cotton broad woven fabrics	83.76	83.38	81.60	79.12	77.96	1.93	1.93	1.92	1.84	1.83
222	Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	85.41	85.22	85.06	83.10	82.72	1.95	1.95	1.96	1.88	1.88
223	Weaving and finishing broad woolsens	83.38	84.20	84.58	77.74	78.47	1.99	2.00	1.99	1.91	1.90
224	Narrow fabrics and smallwares	78.07	76.78	75.85	74.26	73.71	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.82	1.82
225	Knitting	69.42	70.13	69.42	68.21	67.99	1.78	1.78	1.78	1.74	1.73
2251	Women's full and knee length hosiery**	-	70.98	68.04	70.07	69.08	-	1.77	1.76	1.73	1.74
2252	Miscellaneous hosiery and socks**	-	61.46	60.04	57.99	58.67	-	1.58	1.58	1.53	1.52
2253	Knit outerwear	-	72.77	72.77	71.05	71.60	-	1.90	1.90	1.86	1.85
2254	Knit underwear	-	66.42	64.85	64.68	63.30	-	1.69	1.68	1.65	1.64
226	Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	92.19	87.74	85.68	86.83	83.78	2.10	2.05	2.04	2.01	1.99
227	Floor covering	-	84.58	84.78	81.22	79.90	-	1.94	1.94	1.85	1.82
228	Yarn and thread	76.90	75.93	74.87	70.56	69.64	1.78	1.77	1.77	1.68	1.67
229	Miscellaneous textile goods	92.01	90.95	89.25	85.28	85.07	2.12	2.12	2.11	2.05	2.04
23	APPAREL AND RELATED PRODUCTS	67.34	67.52	67.33	65.70	64.98	1.85	1.86	1.86	1.81	1.80
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats	83.92	84.74	83.54	77.59	75.33	2.22	2.23	2.21	2.12	2.11
232	Men's and boys' furnishings	59.03	59.19	58.66	57.60	56.76	1.57	1.57	1.56	1.54	1.53
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	-	59.28	58.28	57.61	56.63	-	1.56	1.55	1.52	1.51
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers	-	57.82	57.60	56.00	54.87	-	1.55	1.54	1.53	1.52
2328	Work clothing	-	56.93	56.17	55.13	55.73	-	1.51	1.49	1.49	1.49
233	Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear	67.87	68.27	69.14	67.06	67.20	2.02	2.05	2.07	1.99	2.00
2331	Women's blouses, waists, and shirts	-	59.85	59.86	57.78	57.26	-	1.75	1.74	1.67	1.65
2335	Women's, misses', and juniors' dresses	-	66.14	68.04	64.84	65.48	-	2.08	2.10	2.02	2.04
2337	Women's suits, skirts, and coats	-	81.89	82.99	82.80	82.18	-	2.43	2.47	2.40	2.41
2339	Women's and misses' outerwear, n.e.c.	-	61.71	60.36	60.98	60.62	-	1.70	1.71	1.68	1.67
234	Women's and children's undergarments	62.87	62.29	61.92	61.99	61.83	1.69	1.67	1.66	1.64	1.64
2341	Women's and children's underwear	-	60.16	59.63	60.04	59.19	-	1.60	1.59	1.58	1.57
2342	Corsets and allied garments	-	66.06	65.87	66.02	66.38	-	1.80	1.79	1.77	1.77
235	Hats, caps, and millinery	-	69.50	71.57	66.01	68.57	-	1.92	1.95	1.87	1.91
236	Girls' and children's outerwear	60.67	61.01	60.16	59.59	58.91	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.66	1.65
2361	Children's dresses, blouses, and shirts	-	60.42	57.77	59.26	59.07	-	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.65
237,8	Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	-	75.31	73.60	72.54	72.56	-	2.03	2.00	1.95	1.94
239	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	77.42	75.47	74.31	72.15	69.27	1.97	1.94	1.93	1.85	1.79
2391,2	Housefurnishings	-	66.30	65.57	63.18	63.50	-	1.70	1.69	1.62	1.62
26	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	116.31	117.12	116.48	109.82	111.89	2.68	2.68	2.69	2.59	2.59
261,2,6	Paper and pulp**	131.57	131.56	132.16	121.54	123.64	2.95	2.93	2.95	2.82	2.81
263	Paperboard	134.40	136.34	134.85	120.41	127.52	2.98	2.99	3.01	2.82	2.84
264	Converted paper and paperboard products	100.43	100.32	99.77	96.88	97.39	2.42	2.40	2.41	2.34	2.33
2643	Bags, except textile bags	-	95.17	94.02	91.69	91.91	-	2.31	2.31	2.22	2.22
265	Paperboard containers and boxes	106.39	107.57	106.75	102.61	104.00	2.48	2.49	2.50	2.42	2.43
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes	-	95.11	92.93	92.82	91.72	-	2.27	2.25	2.21	2.21
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	-	119.17	118.01	110.77	115.70	-	2.66	2.67	2.57	2.60

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS--Continued										
202	Dairy products	41.8	41.8	42.3	42.1	41.9	-	3.4	3.9	3.2	3.3
2024	Ice cream and frozen desserts	-	39.5	40.5	40.1	39.5	-	-	-	-	-
2026	Fluid milk	-	42.3	43.0	42.6	42.6	-	-	-	-	-
203	Canned and preserved food, except meats	-	40.3	39.7	38.7	39.9	-	2.9	3.2	2.4	2.9
2031,6	Canned, cured and frozen sea foods	-	37.4	35.2	35.5	36.2	-	-	-	-	-
2032,3	Canned food, except sea foods	-	41.6	40.7	40.0	41.2	-	-	-	-	-
2037	Frozen food, except sea foods	-	39.0	39.5	39.0	39.2	-	-	-	-	-
204	Grain mill products	44.9	46.0	46.4	44.3	45.5	-	7.6	8.0	5.9	7.1
2041	Flour and other grain mill products	-	47.0	48.0	46.5	47.2	-	-	-	-	-
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	-	47.1	47.7	44.2	46.0	-	-	-	-	-
205	Bakery products	40.5	41.0	40.5	39.9	40.1	-	3.9	3.6	3.0	3.1
2051	Bread, cake, and perishable products	-	40.6	40.8	40.0	40.2	-	-	-	-	-
2052	Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels	-	42.6	39.8	39.5	39.7	-	-	-	-	-
206	Sugar	-	39.6	42.5	45.9	43.4	-	3.6	5.2	4.9	3.7
207	Confectionery and related products	39.2	40.1	41.0	39.7	40.3	-	3.0	3.4	2.5	2.6
2071	Candy and other confectionery products	-	39.8	40.7	39.6	40.2	-	-	-	-	-
208	Beverages	40.2	40.5	40.6	39.9	39.9	-	3.6	3.4	2.5	2.8
2082	Malt liquors	-	39.3	39.9	39.6	38.5	-	-	-	-	-
2086	Bottled and canned soft drinks	-	40.7	42.1	40.3	40.1	-	-	-	-	-
209	Miscellaneous food and kindred products	42.9	43.1	42.7	43.0	43.3	-	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4
21	TOBACCO MANUFACTURERS	38.4	39.1	39.4	38.3	40.8	-	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.6
211	Cigarettes	-	37.4	36.4	38.5	39.1	-	1.0	.7	.8	1.7
212	Cigars	-	39.1	38.3	38.7	38.6	-	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.6
22	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	42.3	42.1	41.6	41.9	41.6	-	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.0
221	Cotton broad woven fabrics	43.4	43.2	42.5	43.0	42.6	-	5.1	5.3	5.0	4.6
222	Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	43.8	43.7	43.4	44.2	44.0	-	5.2	5.7	5.6	5.4
223	Weaving and finishing broad woollens	41.9	42.1	42.5	41.3	41.3	-	4.1	4.7	3.3	3.5
224	Narrow fabrics and smallwares	42.2	41.5	41.0	40.8	40.5	-	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.7
225	Knitting	39.0	39.4	39.0	39.2	39.3	-	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.6
2251	Women's full and knee length hosiery**	-	40.1	39.0	40.5	39.7	-	-	-	-	-
2252	Miscellaneous hosiery and socks**	-	38.9	38.0	37.9	38.6	-	-	-	-	-
2253	Knit outerwear	-	38.3	38.3	38.2	38.7	-	-	-	-	-
2254	Knit underwear	-	39.3	38.6	39.2	38.6	-	-	-	-	-
226	Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	43.9	42.8	42.0	43.2	42.1	-	4.9	4.5	5.0	4.3
227	Floor covering	-	43.6	43.7	43.9	43.9	-	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.8
228	Yarn and thread	43.2	42.9	42.3	42.0	41.7	-	5.0	4.9	4.1	4.2
229	Miscellaneous textile goods	43.4	42.9	42.3	41.6	41.7	-	5.0	4.8	3.7	4.2
23	APPAREL AND RELATED PRODUCTS	36.4	36.3	36.2	36.3	36.1	-	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats	37.8	38.0	37.8	36.6	35.7	-	1.8	1.7	1.0	1.1
232	Men's and boys' furnishings	37.6	37.7	37.6	37.4	37.1	-	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	-	38.0	37.6	37.9	37.5	-	-	-	-	-
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers	-	37.3	37.4	36.6	36.1	-	-	-	-	-
2328	Work clothing	-	37.7	37.7	37.0	37.4	-	-	-	-	-
233	Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear	33.6	33.3	33.4	33.7	33.6	-	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
2331	Women's blouses, waists, and shirts	-	34.2	34.4	34.6	34.7	-	-	-	-	-
2335	Women's, misses', and juniors' dresses	-	31.8	32.4	32.1	32.1	-	-	-	-	-
2337	Women's suits, skirts, and coats	-	33.7	33.6	34.5	34.1	-	-	-	-	-
2339	Women's and misses' outerwear, n.e.c.	-	36.3	35.3	36.3	36.3	-	-	-	-	-
234	Women's and children's undergarments	37.2	37.3	37.3	37.8	37.7	-	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0
2341	Women's and children's underwear	-	37.6	37.5	38.0	37.7	-	-	-	-	-
2342	Corsets and allied garments	-	36.7	36.8	37.3	37.5	-	-	-	-	-
235	Hats, caps, and millinery	-	36.2	36.7	35.3	35.9	-	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.3
236	Girls' and children's outerwear	35.9	36.1	35.6	35.9	35.7	-	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2
2361	Children's dresses, blouses, and shirts	-	36.4	34.8	35.7	35.8	-	-	-	-	-
237,8	Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	-	37.1	36.8	37.2	37.4	-	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.9
239	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	39.3	38.9	38.5	39.0	38.7	-	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.1
2391,2	Housefurnishings	-	39.0	38.8	39.0	39.2	-	-	-	-	-
26	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	43.4	43.7	43.3	42.4	43.2	-	5.7	5.7	4.9	5.1
261,2,6	Paper and pulp**	44.6	44.9	44.8	43.1	44.0	-	6.4	6.6	5.8	5.8
263	Paperboard	45.1	45.6	44.8	42.7	44.9	-	7.9	8.4	6.4	6.6
264	Converted paper and paperboard products	41.5	41.8	41.4	41.4	41.6	-	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.6
2643	Bags, except textile bags	-	41.2	40.7	41.3	41.4	-	-	-	-	-
265	Paperboard containers and boxes	42.9	43.2	42.7	42.4	42.8	-	5.6	5.2	4.6	5.0
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes	-	41.9	41.3	42.0	41.5	-	-	-	-	-
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	-	44.8	44.2	43.1	44.5	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

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Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964
	<i>Non-durable Goods--Continued</i>										
	PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES										
27	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	\$119.58	\$119.27	\$120.28	\$114.82	\$115.71	\$3.09	\$3.09	\$3.10	\$2.99	\$2.99
271	Newspaper publishing and printing	121.97	121.63	121.94	117.98	118.95	3.36	3.36	3.35	3.25	3.25
272	Periodical publishing and printing	-	129.51	131.14	124.14	127.72	-	3.19	3.23	3.05	3.10
273	Books	-	111.51	114.93	106.80	108.14	-	2.70	2.73	2.65	2.67
275	Commercial printing	122.85	122.14	123.07	117.21	118.70	3.11	3.10	3.10	2.99	2.99
2751	Commercial printing, except litho	-	119.65	120.17	115.35	117.12	-	3.06	3.05	2.95	2.95
2752	Commercial printing, lithographic	-	128.15	130.33	120.96	122.89	-	3.18	3.21	3.07	3.08
278	Bookbinding and related industries	92.75	91.57	92.19	89.55	90.40	2.36	2.36	2.37	2.32	2.33
274,6,7,9	Other publishing and printing industries	121.75	121.91	121.60	115.80	114.82	3.09	3.11	3.11	3.00	2.99
28	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	122.77	122.06	123.65	118.14	117.45	2.93	2.92	2.93	2.84	2.83
281	Industrial chemicals	138.74	137.34	140.15	133.34	132.39	3.28	3.27	3.29	3.19	3.19
2812	Alkalies and chlorine	-	132.89	137.76	130.62	130.60	-	3.21	3.28	3.14	3.17
2818	Industrial organic chemicals, n.e.c.*	-	146.20	147.23	141.12	139.93	-	3.44	3.44	3.36	3.38
2819	Industrial inorganic chemicals, n.e.c.*	-	132.25	136.73	129.68	128.74	-	3.21	3.24	3.14	3.14
282	Plastics and synthetics, except glass	122.40	121.11	123.69	118.30	117.74	2.88	2.87	2.89	2.79	2.79
2821	Plastics and synthetics, except fibers	-	134.23	134.64	127.87	128.44	-	3.03	3.06	2.96	2.98
2823,4	Synthetic fibers	-	108.12	112.83	107.68	105.66	-	2.65	2.68	2.57	2.54
283	Drugs	110.68	109.20	107.59	104.49	104.23	2.68	2.67	2.65	2.58	2.58
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations	-	104.52	103.48	99.90	99.65	-	2.60	2.60	2.51	2.51
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	115.46	114.93	116.20	108.95	109.21	2.83	2.81	2.80	2.69	2.69
2841	Soap and detergents	-	139.86	143.09	131.02	132.70	-	3.37	3.32	3.18	3.19
2844	Toilet preparations	-	94.71	92.90	89.67	87.47	-	2.35	2.34	2.27	2.22
285	Paints, varnishes, and allied products	113.03	113.16	114.26	108.12	108.65	2.75	2.74	2.74	2.65	2.65
287	Agricultural chemicals	99.72	100.25	101.76	96.60	97.02	2.38	2.37	2.40	2.30	2.31
2871,2	Fertilizers, complete and mixing only	-	95.82	97.48	92.62	92.82	-	2.26	2.31	2.20	2.21
286,9	Other chemical products	118.58	118.16	118.72	115.75	114.51	2.83	2.82	2.82	2.73	2.72
29	PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES	142.21	140.44	142.68	134.69	133.86	3.37	3.32	3.28	3.23	3.21
291	Petroleum refining	149.94	147.55	148.94	141.52	138.24	3.57	3.53	3.48	3.41	3.38
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products	115.24	117.92	123.66	110.40	117.93	2.68	2.68	2.70	2.61	2.65
30	RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS	113.05	112.36	110.46	105.73	106.50	2.66	2.65	2.63	2.56	2.56
301	Tires and inner tubes	168.82	165.62	162.62	147.20	151.20	3.67	3.64	3.63	3.48	3.50
302,3,6	Other rubber products	106.08	104.90	102.82	99.88	100.37	2.55	2.54	2.52	2.46	2.46
307	Miscellaneous plastic products	92.77	93.44	92.35	90.47	90.27	2.23	2.23	2.22	2.18	2.17
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	72.77	71.82	71.82	69.56	69.00	1.91	1.90	1.90	1.85	1.84
311	Leather tanning and finishing	103.32	100.77	98.40	95.65	94.77	2.46	2.44	2.40	2.35	2.34
314	Footwear, except rubber	69.01	67.53	68.63	66.23	65.15	1.85	1.83	1.84	1.79	1.78
312,3,5-7,9	Other leather products	71.98	72.56	70.68	68.94	69.48	1.86	1.87	1.86	1.80	1.80
317	Handbags and personal leather goods *	-	70.80	67.69	67.38	68.60	-	1.82	1.81	1.75	1.75
	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES:										
4011	RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION:										
	Class I railroads ²	-	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	121.70	121.24	-	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	2.85	2.80
411	LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT:										
	Local and suburban transportation	-	110.08	109.56	105.59	105.00	-	2.59	2.59	2.52	2.50
413	Intercity and rural bus lines	-	134.97	139.29	124.49	126.52	-	3.11	3.13	2.95	2.97
42	MOTOR FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE										
	Public warehousing *	-	132.75	133.92	124.27	126.95	-	3.08	3.10	2.98	2.98
422	Public warehousing	-	93.50	94.58	92.60	93.31	-	2.20	2.29	2.21	2.17
46	PIPELINE TRANSPORTATION										
	Pipeline transportation	-	147.50	147.84	147.68	145.31	-	3.58	3.52	3.55	3.51
48	COMMUNICATION *										
481	Telephone communication	-	116.69	118.12	114.67	112.74	-	2.86	2.86	2.79	2.77
4817	Switchboard operating employees ³	-	111.38	112.75	109.86	108.12	-	2.73	2.73	2.66	2.65
4818	Line construction employees ⁴	-	83.40	82.43	85.75	82.08	-	2.23	2.21	2.16	2.16
482	Telegraph communication ⁵	-	159.74	164.00	155.82	155.02	-	3.45	3.46	3.38	3.37
483	Radio and television broadcasting	-	124.27	126.15	116.34	118.43	-	2.89	2.90	2.77	2.78
		-	151.53	153.03	144.97	143.75	-	3.76	3.76	3.67	3.63
49	ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES										
491	Electric companies and systems	-	134.37	133.86	128.13	128.54	-	3.23	3.21	3.11	3.09
492	Gas companies and systems	-	134.96	136.69	129.88	129.58	-	3.26	3.27	3.16	3.13
493	Combined utility systems	-	125.52	123.07	119.77	121.09	-	3.01	2.98	2.90	2.89
494-7	Water, steam, and sanitary systems	-	147.14	145.05	138.43	140.03	-	3.52	3.47	3.36	3.35
		-	106.75	107.43	103.09	101.43	-	2.56	2.57	2.49	2.45

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
	PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES										
27	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	38.7	38.6	38.8	38.4	38.7	-	3.3	3.4	2.9	3.2
271	Newspaper publishing and printing	36.3	36.2	36.4	36.3	36.6	-	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7
272	Periodical publishing and printing	-	40.6	40.6	40.7	41.2	-	4.8	4.8	4.0	5.2
273	Books	-	41.3	42.1	40.3	40.5	-	4.0	4.9	3.1	3.6
275	Commercial printing	39.5	39.4	39.7	39.2	39.7	-	3.5	3.8	3.1	3.5
2751	Commercial printing, except litho	-	39.1	39.4	39.1	39.7	-	-	-	-	-
2752	Commercial printing, lithographic	-	40.3	40.6	39.4	39.9	-	-	-	-	-
278	Bookbinding and related industries	39.3	38.8	38.9	38.6	38.8	-	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.4
274,6,7,9	Other publishing and printing industries	39.4	39.2	39.1	38.6	38.4	-	3.5	3.4	2.6	2.7
28	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	41.9	41.8	42.2	41.6	41.5	-	3.0	3.4	2.7	2.7
281	Industrial chemicals	42.3	42.0	42.6	41.8	41.5	-	3.1	3.6	2.7	2.7
2812	Alkalies and chlorine *	-	41.4	42.0	41.6	41.2	-	-	-	-	-
2818	Industrial organic chemicals, n.e.c.*	-	42.5	42.8	42.0	41.4	-	-	-	-	-
2819	Industrial inorganic chemicals, n.e.c.*	-	41.2	42.2	41.3	41.0	-	-	-	-	-
282	Plastics and synthetics, except glass	42.5	42.2	42.8	42.4	42.2	-	2.9	3.6	2.8	2.9
2821	Plastics and synthetics, except fibers	-	44.3	44.0	43.2	43.1	-	-	-	-	-
2823,4	Synthetic fibers	-	40.8	42.1	41.9	41.6	-	-	-	-	-
283	Drugs	41.3	40.9	40.6	40.5	40.4	-	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.2
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations	-	40.2	39.8	39.8	39.7	-	-	-	-	-
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	40.8	40.9	41.5	40.5	40.6	-	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.7
2841	Soap and detergents	-	41.5	43.1	41.2	41.6	-	-	-	-	-
2844	Toilet preparations	-	40.3	39.7	39.5	39.4	-	-	-	-	-
285	Paints, varnishes, and allied products	41.1	41.3	41.7	40.8	41.0	-	2.7	3.1	1.8	2.4
287	Agricultural chemicals	41.9	42.3	42.4	42.0	42.0	-	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.2
2871,2	Fertilizers, complete and mixing only	-	42.4	42.2	42.1	42.0	-	-	-	-	-
286,9	Other chemical products	41.9	41.9	42.1	42.1	42.1	-	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.2
29	PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES	42.2	42.3	43.5	41.7	41.7	-	3.1	3.4	2.5	2.5
291	Petroleum refining	42.0	41.8	42.8	41.5	40.9	-	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.5
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products	43.0	44.0	45.8	42.3	44.5	-	5.9	6.7	4.5	6.1
30	RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS	42.5	42.4	42.0	41.3	41.6	-	4.7	4.3	3.5	4.0
301	Tires and inner tubes	46.0	45.5	44.8	42.3	43.2	-	7.0	6.6	4.8	5.8
302,3,6	Other rubber products	41.6	41.3	40.8	40.6	40.8	-	3.7	3.2	2.7	2.9
307	Miscellaneous plastic products	41.6	41.9	41.6	41.5	41.6	-	4.4	4.2	3.6	4.0
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	38.1	37.8	37.8	37.6	37.5	-	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8
311	Leather tanning and finishing	42.0	41.3	41.0	40.7	40.5	-	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.1
314	Footwear, except rubber	37.3	36.9	37.0	37.0	36.6	-	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.4
312,3,5-7,9	Other leather products	38.7	38.8	38.0	38.3	38.6	-	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.3
317	Handbags and personal leather goods *	-	38.9	37.4	38.5	39.2	-	2.5	1.9	2.5	2.7
	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES:										
4011	RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION: Class I railroads ²	-	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	42.7	43.3	-	-	-	-	-
411	LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSPORT: Local and suburban transportation	-	42.5	42.3	41.9	42.0	-	-	-	-	-
413	Intercity and rural bus lines	-	43.4	44.5	42.2	42.6	-	-	-	-	-
42	MOTOR FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE	-	43.1	43.2	41.7	42.6	-	-	-	-	-
422	Public warehousing *	-	42.5	41.3	41.9	43.0	-	-	-	-	-
46	PIPELINE TRANSPORTATION	-	41.2	42.0	41.6	41.4	-	-	-	-	-
48	COMMUNICATION *	-	40.8	41.3	41.1	40.7	-	-	-	-	-
481	Telephone communication	-	40.8	41.3	41.3	40.8	-	-	-	-	-
4817	Switchboard operating employees ³	-	37.4	37.3	39.7	38.0	-	-	-	-	-
4818	Line construction employees ⁴	-	46.3	47.4	46.1	46.0	-	-	-	-	-
482	Telegraph communication ⁵	-	43.0	43.5	42.0	42.6	-	-	-	-	-
483	Radio and television broadcasting	-	40.3	40.7	39.5	39.6	-	-	-	-	-
49	ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES	-	41.6	41.7	41.2	41.6	-	-	-	-	-
491	Electric companies and systems	-	41.4	41.8	41.1	41.4	-	-	-	-	-
492	Gas companies and systems	-	41.7	41.3	41.3	41.9	-	-	-	-	-
493	Combined utility systems	-	41.8	41.8	41.2	41.8	-	-	-	-	-
494-7	Water, steam, and sanitary systems	-	41.7	41.8	41.4	41.4	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

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Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964
-	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE ⁶	-	\$77.42	\$77.25	\$74.25	\$74.84	-	\$2.07	\$2.06	\$1.98	\$1.98
50	WHOLESALE TRADE	-	107.98	106.90	104.45	103.38	-	2.64	2.62	2.56	2.54
501	Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	-	100.91	101.40	97.86	97.63	-	2.42	2.42	2.33	2.33
502	Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	-	110.57	110.16	107.18	107.45	-	2.73	2.72	2.64	2.64
503	Dry goods and apparel	-	105.08	104.23	101.41	101.04	-	2.78	2.75	2.69	2.68
504	Groceries and related products	-	96.87	98.16	94.30	93.48	-	2.38	2.40	2.30	2.28
506	Electrical goods	-	127.46	123.55	118.72	114.81	-	2.93	2.88	2.80	2.78
507	Hardware, plumbing, and heating goods	-	104.70	103.53	99.38	99.47	-	2.56	2.55	2.46	2.45
508	Machinery, equipment, and supplies	-	116.47	115.23	114.12	113.44	-	2.82	2.79	2.77	2.76
509	Miscellaneous wholesalers *	-	108.00	107.33	105.85	104.64	-	2.68	2.67	2.62	2.59
52-59	RETAIL TRADE ⁶	-	67.52	67.53	64.79	65.14	-	1.86	1.85	1.78	1.77
53	General merchandise stores	-	59.97	60.16	56.45	57.12	-	1.79	1.78	1.69	1.69
531	Department stores	-	63.55	64.51	60.21	61.12	-	1.92	1.92	1.83	1.83
532	Mail order houses *	-	70.40	72.67	66.61	69.01	-	1.95	1.96	1.83	1.85
533	Limited price variety stores	-	44.62	44.47	42.08	42.21	-	1.43	1.43	1.34	1.34
54	Food stores	-	70.51	71.76	68.88	68.40	-	2.08	2.08	2.02	2.00
541-3	Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	-	71.87	73.01	70.11	69.43	-	2.12	2.11	2.05	2.03
56	Apparel and accessories stores	-	57.59	57.78	54.95	55.61	-	1.74	1.73	1.65	1.66
561	Men's and boys' apparel stores	-	69.54	69.06	66.60	68.26	-	1.97	1.94	1.85	1.87
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	-	51.99	51.65	49.83	49.98	-	1.59	1.57	1.51	1.51
565	Family clothing stores	-	57.10	56.95	53.46	54.78	-	1.72	1.70	1.63	1.65
566	Shoe stores	-	57.15	59.33	53.35	54.98	-	1.82	1.86	1.71	1.74
57	Furniture and appliance stores	-	89.38	88.75	87.42	86.62	-	2.24	2.23	2.18	2.16
571	Furniture and home furnishings *	-	88.40	87.56	85.60	84.21	-	2.21	2.20	2.14	2.10
58	Eating and drinking places ⁷ *	-	46.02	45.46	44.58	45.09	-	1.33	1.31	1.27	1.27
52,55,59	Other retail trade	-	83.84	83.03	80.38	81.38	-	2.07	2.05	1.97	1.98
52	Building materials and hardware *	-	90.52	89.89	85.69	87.35	-	2.14	2.13	2.05	2.07
551,2	Motor vehicle dealers	-	105.46	102.62	99.43	100.55	-	2.43	2.37	2.27	2.28
553,9	Other vehicle and accessory dealers	-	86.37	85.41	85.30	85.02	-	1.99	1.95	1.97	1.95
591	Drug stores	-	61.77	62.65	60.00	59.79	-	1.78	1.79	1.69	1.67
598	Fuel and ice dealers *	-	97.78	94.47	94.38	94.61	-	2.29	2.26	2.20	2.18
	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE ⁸ *	-	89.89	89.04	86.81	86.91	-	2.41	2.40	2.34	2.33
60	Banking	-	80.35	79.18	77.58	77.21	-	2.16	2.14	2.08	2.07
61	Credit agencies other than banks *	-	84.45	84.52	82.03	81.86	-	2.24	2.23	2.17	2.16
612	Savings and loan associations *	-	84.82	84.44	83.63	83.63	-	2.28	2.27	2.23	2.23
62	Security dealers and exchanges	-	130.79	124.21	124.07	124.69	-	* 3.46	3.33	3.39	3.37
63	Insurance carriers	-	95.86	95.86	93.74	93.00	-	* 2.57	2.57	2.52	2.50
631	Life insurance	-	94.43	94.54	92.57	92.09	-	* 2.58	2.59	2.55	2.53
632	Accident and health insurance	-	84.50	83.68	82.43	82.29	-	* 2.29	2.28	2.24	2.23
633	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	-	99.18	99.06	97.16	95.76	-	* 2.61	2.60	2.55	2.52
	SERVICES AND MISCELLANEOUS:										
	Hotels and lodging places:										
701	Hotels, tourist courts, and motels ⁷	-	52.03	51.65	50.01	50.29	-	1.38	1.37	1.33	1.32
	Personal Services:										
721	Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants	-	60.14	59.06	56.74	57.48	-	1.55	1.53	1.47	1.47
	Motion pictures:										
781	Motion picture filming and distributing	-	161.17	152.88	140.85	141.15	-	* 3.96	3.90	3.53	3.52

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964
-	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE⁶	-	37.4	37.5	37.5	37.8	-	-	-	-	-
50	WHOLESALE TRADE	-	40.9	40.8	40.8	40.7	-	-	-	-	-
501	Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	-	41.7	41.9	42.0	41.9	-	-	-	-	-
502	Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	-	40.5	40.5	40.6	40.7	-	-	-	-	-
503	Dry goods and apparel	-	37.8	37.9	37.7	37.7	-	-	-	-	-
504	Groceries and related products	-	40.7	40.9	41.0	41.0	-	-	-	-	-
506	Electrical goods	-	43.5	42.9	42.4	41.3	-	-	-	-	-
507	Hardware, plumbing, and heating goods	-	40.9	40.6	40.4	40.6	-	-	-	-	-
508	Machinery, equipment, and supplies	-	41.3	41.3	41.2	41.1	-	-	-	-	-
509	Miscellaneous wholesalers	-	40.3	40.2	40.4	40.4	-	-	-	-	-
52-59	RETAIL TRADE⁶	-	36.3	36.5	36.4	36.8	-	-	-	-	-
53	General merchandise stores	-	33.5	33.8	33.4	33.8	-	-	-	-	-
531	Department stores	-	33.1	33.6	32.9	33.4	-	-	-	-	-
532	Mail order houses	-	36.1	36.7	36.4	37.3	-	-	-	-	-
533	Limited price variety stores	-	31.2	31.1	31.4	31.5	-	-	-	-	-
54	Food stores	-	33.9	34.5	34.1	34.2	-	-	-	-	-
541-3	Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	-	33.9	34.6	34.2	34.2	-	-	-	-	-
56	Apparel and accessories stores	-	33.1	33.4	33.3	33.5	-	-	-	-	-
561	Men's and boys' apparel stores	-	35.3	35.6	36.0	36.5	-	-	-	-	-
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	-	32.7	32.9	33.0	33.1	-	-	-	-	-
565	Family clothing stores	-	33.2	33.5	32.8	33.2	-	-	-	-	-
566	Shoe stores	-	31.4	31.9	31.2	31.6	-	-	-	-	-
57	Furniture and appliance stores	-	39.9	39.8	40.1	40.1	-	-	-	-	-
571	Furniture and home furnishings	-	40.0	39.8	40.0	40.1	-	-	-	-	-
58	Eating and drinking places ⁷ *	-	34.6	34.7	35.1	35.5	-	-	-	-	-
52,55,59	Other retail trade	-	40.5	40.5	40.8	41.1	-	-	-	-	-
52	Building materials and hardware	-	42.3	42.2	41.8	42.2	-	-	-	-	-
551,2	Motor vehicle dealers	-	43.4	43.3	43.8	44.1	-	-	-	-	-
553,9	Other vehicle and accessory dealers	-	43.4	43.8	43.3	43.6	-	-	-	-	-
591	Drug stores	-	34.7	35.0	35.5	35.8	-	-	-	-	-
598	Fuel and ice dealers	-	42.7	41.8	42.9	43.4	-	-	-	-	-
	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE⁸	-	37.3	37.1	37.1	37.3	-	-	-	-	-
60	Banking	-	37.2	37.0	37.3	37.3	-	-	-	-	-
61	Credit agencies other than banks	-	37.7	37.9	37.8	37.9	-	-	-	-	-
612	Savings and loan associations	-	37.2	37.2	37.5	37.5	-	-	-	-	-
62	Security dealers and exchanges	-	37.8	37.3	36.6	37.0	-	-	-	-	-
63	Insurance carriers	-	37.3	37.3	37.2	37.2	-	-	-	-	-
631	Life insurance	-	36.6	36.5	36.3	36.4	-	-	-	-	-
632	Accident and health insurance	-	36.9	36.7	36.8	36.9	-	-	-	-	-
633	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	-	38.0	38.1	38.1	38.0	-	-	-	-	-
	SERVICES AND MISCELLANEOUS:										
701	Hotels and lodging places:										
	Hotels, tourist courts, and motels ⁷ ..	-	37.7	37.7	37.6	38.1	-	-	-	-	-
721	Personal Services:										
	Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants	-	38.8	38.6	38.6	39.1	-	-	-	-	-
781	Motion pictures:										
	Motion picture filming and distributing ⁹	-	40.7	39.2	39.9	40.1	-	-	-	-	-

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for all other industries, to nonsupervisory workers.

²Beginning January 1965, data relate to railroads with operating revenues of \$5,000,000 or more.

³Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as switchboard operators; service assistants; operating room instructors; and pay-station attendants. In 1964, such employees made up 31 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.

⁴Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as central office craftsmen; installation and exchange repair craftsmen; line, cable, and conduit craftsmen; and laborers. In 1964, such employees made up 31 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.

⁵Data relate to nonsupervisory employees except messengers.

⁶Beginning January 1964, data include eating and drinking places.

⁷Money payments only; tips, not included.

⁸Data for nonoffice salesmen excluded from all series in this division.

⁹First time published.

^{**}Newly defined industry based on 1957 Standard Industrial Classification as amended by the 1963 Supplement.

N.A.—Not available.

Notes: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

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Table C-3: Average hourly earnings excluding overtime of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, by industry

Major industry group	Average hourly earnings excluding overtime ¹				
	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964
MANUFACTURING	\$2.53	\$2.52	\$2.51	\$2.45	\$2.42
DURABLE GOODS	2.69	2.68	2.68	2.61	2.58
Ordnance and accessories	-	2.99	3.00	3.00	2.99
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	-	2.10	2.11	2.03	2.05
Furniture and fixtures	-	2.04	2.05	1.98	1.98
Stone, clay, and glass products	-	2.52	2.51	2.44	2.44
Primary metal industries	-	3.06	3.06	3.00	3.00
Fabricated metal products	-	2.65	2.64	2.57	2.54
Machinery	-	2.83	2.82	2.76	2.75
Electrical equipment and supplies	-	2.50	2.50	2.45	2.44
Transportation equipment	-	3.06	3.07	2.98	2.93
Instruments and related products	-	2.52	2.51	2.49	2.48
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	-	2.05	2.05	2.01	2.01
NONDURABLE GOODS	2.29	2.28	2.28	2.23	2.21
Food and kindred products	-	2.31	2.31	2.27	2.25
Tobacco manufactures	-	1.95	1.95	1.90	1.77
Textile mill products	-	1.80	1.80	1.75	1.74
Apparel and related products	-	1.82	1.82	1.77	1.77
Paper and allied products	-	2.51	2.52	2.44	2.44
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	-	2.97	2.96	2.88	2.88
Chemicals and allied products	-	2.82	2.82	2.75	2.74
Petroleum refining and related industries	-	3.21	3.16	3.14	3.11
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	-	2.51	2.50	2.46	2.44
Leather and leather products	-	1.85	1.85	1.81	1.80

¹Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

²Not available as average overtime rates are significantly above time and one-half. Inclusion of data for the group in the nondurable goods total has little effect.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table C-4: Gross and spendable average weekly earnings in selected industries, in current and 1957-59 dollars¹

Industry	Gross average weekly earnings			Spendable average weekly earnings					
				Worker with no dependents			Worker with three dependents		
	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964
MINING:									
Current dollars	\$127.28	\$124.66	\$121.70	\$104.92	\$102.82	\$99.17	\$113.46	\$111.24	\$107.71
1957-59 dollars	115.29	113.12	112.17	95.04	93.30	91.40	102.77	100.94	99.27
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION:									
Current dollars	144.77	138.75	138.99	118.85	114.12	112.80	128.12	123.13	122.16
1957-59 dollars	131.13	125.91	128.10	107.65	103.56	103.96	116.05	111.73	112.59
MANUFACTURING:									
Current dollars	108.88	107.83	102.82	90.16	89.32	84.28	97.91	97.03	92.06
1957-59 dollars	98.62	97.85	94.76	81.67	81.05	77.68	88.69	88.05	84.85
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE:²									
Current dollars	77.42	77.25	74.84	64.91	64.78	62.12	71.85	71.71	69.38
1957-59 dollars	70.13	70.10	68.98	58.80	58.78	57.25	65.08	65.07	63.94

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; for wholesale and retail trade, to nonsupervisory workers.

²Beginning January 1964, data include eating and drinking places.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

Table C-5: Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours and payrolls in industrial and construction activities¹

1957-59=100

Industry	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964
	Man-hours				
TOTAL	112.2	114.0	112.9	106.6	106.2
MINING	82.6	84.3	82.6	84.7	85.3
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	113.5	124.2	121.4	111.3	120.0
MANUFACTURING	113.4	113.6	112.8	106.9	104.8
DURABLE GOODS	118.3	117.7	116.0	109.1	104.4
Ordnance and accessories	134.0	128.3	125.5	116.9	117.0
Lumber and wood products, except furniture ..	98.0	100.1	100.5	94.8	97.9
Furniture and fixtures	124.3	124.4	122.1	117.4	118.2
Stone, clay, and glass products	109.0	110.7	112.1	106.7	108.3
Primary metal industries	107.5	107.2	113.0	109.1	107.1
Fabricated metal products	122.0	120.6	118.6	111.5	107.1
Machinery	125.2	124.1	122.3	113.0	111.2
Electrical equipment and supplies	135.0	133.1	129.5	119.5	118.1
Transportation equipment	115.1	113.9	106.9	100.2	78.8
Instruments and related products	117.4	116.5	115.7	107.9	105.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	121.5	123.0	119.2	112.6	114.1
NONDURABLE GOODS	107.1	108.2	108.7	104.0	105.2
Food and kindred products	96.7	100.9	103.9	96.8	101.6
Tobacco manufactures	86.6	102.4	103.0	101.8	122.1
Textile mill products	104.3	103.9	102.2	99.9	99.4
Apparel and related products	116.3	117.1	116.8	112.9	111.7
Paper and allied products	112.0	112.5	111.8	107.2	109.2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	112.7	111.9	111.7	107.7	108.2
Chemicals and allied products	109.7	109.4	111.1	105.8	104.9
Petroleum refining and related industries	75.9	77.5	81.1	75.9	77.9
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	140.9	138.7	136.0	126.0	126.4
Leather and leather products	97.5	96.0	96.7	95.8	94.4
	Payrolls				
MINING	-	99.9	97.2	97.1	97.4
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	-	165.6	160.7	140.8	153.5
MANUFACTURING	141.9	141.5	140.3	128.9	124.9

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, data relate to construction workers.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED HOURS

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**Table C-6: Average weekly hours of production workers on payrolls of selected industries¹
seasonally adjusted**

Industry	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	July 1965	June 1965	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Nov. 1964
MINING	42.2	42.4	42.2	42.7	42.6	41.9	42.3	42.0	42.3	41.7	42.0	42.2	42.4
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	37.0	37.1	36.2	37.3	37.4	37.1	37.5	37.0	37.5	37.5	37.6	39.0	37.6
MANUFACTURING	41.4	41.3	40.9	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.1	41.0	41.3	41.2	41.2	41.2	40.9
<i>Overtime hours</i>	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.2
DURABLE GOODS	42.2	42.1	41.6	41.7	41.7	41.8	42.0	41.9	42.2	42.1	42.1	42.0	41.7
<i>Overtime hours</i>	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.3
Ordnance and accessories	42.8	42.2	41.9	42.1	42.7	41.8	41.7	41.2	41.5	41.2	41.0	40.7	40.5
Lumber and wood products, except furniture ...	41.6	41.1	40.5	40.7	40.5	39.9	41.0	40.9	41.0	40.3	40.7	40.8	40.6
Furniture and fixtures	41.8	41.5	40.9	41.3	41.3	41.4	41.6	41.4	41.8	41.9	41.6	41.7	41.6
Stone, clay, and glass products	42.0	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.7	41.6	41.9	41.3	41.9	42.1	42.1	42.4	41.8
Primary metal industries	41.4	41.4	41.8	42.1	42.4	42.1	42.1	43.7	42.3	42.3	42.3	42.2	42.2
Fabricated metal products	42.4	42.3	41.6	41.7	41.8	42.0	42.1	41.7	42.6	42.3	42.2	42.2	42.0
Machinery	43.7	43.5	43.0	42.7	42.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	43.2	43.1	43.1	43.0	42.9
Electrical equipment and supplies	41.1	41.0	40.5	40.8	40.6	41.0	41.1	40.5	41.2	41.1	41.0	41.0	40.8
Transportation equipment	43.5	43.5	41.8	42.2	42.3	42.9	43.0	42.7	43.5	43.3	43.4	42.9	41.9
Instruments and related products	41.6	41.6	41.5	41.3	41.3	41.4	41.6	40.5	41.4	41.3	41.2	41.2	41.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	40.3	40.2	39.8	40.0	39.7	39.6	39.8	39.5	39.8	39.8	39.9	39.9	39.8
NONDURABLE GOODS	40.3	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.0	39.9	40.0	39.9	40.2	40.2	40.1	40.1	39.9
<i>Overtime hours</i>	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0
Food and kindred products	41.2	41.0	40.7	41.1	41.4	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.4	41.3	41.1
Tobacco manufactures	38.5	37.6	37.8	37.4	38.1	37.2	37.3	36.7	38.3	38.9	38.5	39.2	38.4
Textile mill products	41.9	41.8	41.7	41.8	41.4	41.4	41.5	41.5	41.9	41.9	42.0	41.8	41.5
Apparel and related products	36.5	36.4	36.0	36.2	36.3	36.5	36.4	36.0	36.6	36.6	36.5	36.5	36.4
Paper and allied products	43.5	43.4	43.0	42.9	42.9	43.0	43.1	42.7	43.1	43.1	43.1	43.0	42.5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	38.8	38.4	38.6	38.6	38.6	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.6	38.6	38.6	38.6	38.5
Chemicals and allied products	41.9	41.9	42.2	41.8	41.6	41.7	42.0	42.2	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.7	41.6
Petroleum refining and related industries	42.3	42.3	42.7	42.7	42.1	41.9	42.2	42.4	42.1	41.9	41.5	42.0	41.8
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	42.6	42.4	41.6	41.9	41.8	41.8	41.7	41.1	42.2	42.2	42.2	41.6	41.4
Leather and leather products	38.5	38.6	38.4	37.9	37.9	37.8	38.4	38.3	38.2	38.2	37.7	38.2	38.0
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE²	-	37.5	37.5	37.8	37.8	37.7	37.8	37.8	37.8	37.8	37.8	37.9	37.8
WHOLESALE TRADE	-	40.9	40.8	41.0	40.7	40.8	40.9	40.7	40.9	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.8
RETAIL TRADE²	-	36.5	36.5	36.7	36.8	36.6	36.8	36.9	36.8	36.8	36.8	36.9	36.8

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for wholesale and retail trade, to non-supervisory workers.

²Beginning January 1964, data include eating and drinking places.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**
**Table C-7: Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours in industrial and construction activities¹
seasonally adjusted**

1957-59=100													
Industry	Nov. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	July 1965	June 1965	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Nov. 1964
TOTAL	111.0	109.7	108.1	108.8	108.5	108.2	108.0	107.1	108.6	107.9	107.5	107.5	105.4
MINING	81.9	82.1	80.4	83.1	84.4	81.5	82.5	82.0	83.3	82.3	83.0	83.4	84.0
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	111.2	109.5	106.5	109.9	108.8	109.8	110.7	107.3	112.9	112.0	111.3	115.4	109.0
MANUFACTURING	112.4	111.2	109.8	110.0	109.7	109.2	108.9	108.3	109.1	108.4	108.0	107.2	105.9
DURABLE GOODS	117.2	115.8	114.1	114.3	113.8	113.2	112.7	112.0	112.6	111.6	111.0	110.1	108.2
Ordnance and accessories	131.3	127.0	123.8	123.2	122.5	117.6	116.2	113.6	115.6	114.8	114.2	113.4	115.1
Lumber and wood products, except furniture ...	98.7	97.0	95.2	96.2	95.4	93.8	96.8	97.1	99.0	95.5	95.9	96.8	95.6
Furniture and fixtures	121.7	119.5	117.5	117.6	118.6	118.6	119.1	118.6	119.0	118.3	116.8	116.1	114.8
Stone, clay, and glass products	107.8	106.9	107.2	105.8	105.6	104.3	105.2	105.2	107.6	107.2	107.9	107.8	105.6
Primary metal industries	110.2	109.9	113.1	115.1	115.7	113.9	112.0	116.3	112.7	112.5	112.5	111.8	111.6
Fabricated metal products	120.6	118.1	115.8	115.4	116.4	115.8	115.4	114.1	113.8	115.3	113.7	112.4	110.2
Machinery	127.7	125.8	123.6	121.7	122.3	120.9	119.8	117.4	119.7	118.4	118.1	117.4	115.4
Electrical equipment and supplies	131.9	130.1	126.7	126.4	125.5	125.9	124.6	121.9	122.9	121.3	119.6	118.8	116.9
Transportation equipment	111.2	110.5	106.6	108.7	105.4	106.8	106.2	104.7	105.9	103.9	103.5	100.7	96.6
Instruments and related products	115.3	114.9	114.2	112.2	113.2	111.2	109.0	107.0	108.9	108.6	107.5	107.0	106.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	114.5	113.3	111.2	111.7	108.3	107.4	107.9	107.8	108.2	107.6	107.2	107.2	106.0
NONDURABLE GOODS	106.2	105.2	104.1	104.2	104.5	104.2	103.9	103.5	104.5	104.2	104.1	103.5	102.9
Food and kindred products	94.6	92.6	91.0	92.4	93.5	92.1	92.6	92.2	94.0	94.2	95.1	95.0	94.6
Tobacco manufactures	79.8	80.2	78.4	77.5	87.1	85.1	84.1	82.8	86.4	89.0	89.2	92.0	93.7
Textile mill products	103.0	102.2	101.6	101.6	100.5	100.0	100.1	100.3	100.9	100.5	100.4	99.5	98.6
Apparel and related products	115.6	115.7	113.8	113.4	113.9	116.9	114.4	113.0	114.5	113.8	113.8	112.9	112.2
Paper and allied products	111.4	110.5	109.5	108.8	109.5	108.4	108.4	107.7	108.4	108.4	108.2	107.5	106.5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	112.2	110.5	110.2	110.3	110.3	109.0	108.8	108.8	109.1	108.7	108.6	107.9	107.2
Chemicals and allied products	110.4	110.0	111.0	110.3	109.8	108.9	108.8	109.4	109.0	108.4	107.7	107.3	106.4
Petroleum refining and related industries	76.8	76.8	78.3	77.6	77.2	76.1	75.3	77.0	76.5	76.1	75.4	76.3	76.6
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	139.0	136.1	132.4	133.8	132.7	132.0	130.9	129.4	132.1	130.6	128.8	125.5	124.1
Leather and leather products	98.0	98.2	97.4	96.1	95.5	95.6	98.0	97.2	97.5	96.9	95.6	96.6	96.1

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, data relate to construction workers.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

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Table C-8: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
by State and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964
ALABAMA	\$94.05	\$95.34	\$90.45	41.8	42.0	41.3	\$2.25	\$2.27	\$2.19
Birmingham	117.04	124.11	113.42	41.8	43.7	40.8	2.80	2.84	2.78
Mobile	114.06	111.61	106.26	42.4	41.8	42.0	2.69	2.67	2.53
ALASKA	(1)	160.78	157.38	(1)	40.5	41.2	(1)	3.97	3.82
ARIZONA	116.90	115.64	108.65	41.6	41.3	39.8	2.81	2.80	2.73
Phoenix	117.88	117.74	110.15	41.8	41.9	40.2	2.82	2.81	2.74
Tucson	124.94	118.69	116.22	41.1	39.3	39.0	3.04	3.02	2.98
ARKANSAS	76.36	76.96	73.03	41.5	41.6	40.8	1.84	1.85	1.79
Fort Smith	74.26	74.00	71.96	40.8	40.0	40.2	1.82	1.85	1.79
Little Rock-North Little Rock	74.85	76.68	74.48	40.9	41.9	40.7	1.83	1.83	1.83
Pine Bluff	93.56	98.11	88.61	41.4	43.8	42.6	2.26	2.24	2.08
CALIFORNIA	126.59	125.56	119.58	41.1	40.9	40.4	3.08	3.07	2.96
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	125.14	124.64	120.18	41.3	41.0	40.6	3.03	3.04	2.96
Bakersfield	132.00	139.86	131.43	40.0	41.5	41.2	3.30	3.37	3.19
Fresno	106.13	107.33	102.66	39.6	40.2	40.1	2.68	2.67	2.56
Los Angeles-Long Beach	124.53	122.61	117.86	41.1	40.6	40.5	3.03	3.02	2.91
Oxnard-Ventura	106.96	110.84	106.40	38.2	40.6	39.7	2.80	2.73	2.68
Sacramento	133.49	138.88	130.01	41.2	42.6	40.5	3.24	3.26	3.21
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	123.52	123.11	118.37	40.9	40.9	40.4	3.02	3.01	2.93
San Diego	134.89	134.89	127.75	41.0	41.0	40.3	3.29	3.29	3.17
San Francisco-Oakland	134.53	132.99	124.82	40.4	40.3	39.5	3.33	3.30	3.16
San Jose	129.24	127.07	121.29	40.9	41.8	40.7	3.16	3.04	2.98
Santa Barbara	120.50	124.43	122.36	40.3	40.4	39.6	2.99	3.08	3.09
Stockton	123.26	126.85	113.37	41.5	43.0	39.5	2.97	2.95	2.87
Vallejo-Napa	114.76	117.87	107.14	38.0	37.9	38.4	3.02	3.11	2.79
COLORADO	113.98	119.14	110.57	41.0	42.1	40.8	2.78	2.83	2.71
Denver	116.72	119.26	112.19	41.1	41.7	40.5	2.84	2.86	2.77
CONNECTICUT	115.45	114.75	109.41	42.6	42.5	41.6	2.71	2.70	2.63
Bridgeport	121.09	119.66	112.74	43.4	43.2	41.6	2.79	2.77	2.71
Hartford	121.41	119.71	116.18	42.9	42.6	42.4	2.83	2.81	2.74
New Britain	118.00	116.47	112.14	42.6	42.2	42.0	2.77	2.76	2.67
New Haven	111.49	110.15	107.98	41.6	41.1	40.9	2.68	2.63	2.64
Stamford	113.71	115.08	115.73	41.5	42.0	42.1	2.74	2.74	2.75
Waterbury	113.79	114.63	106.08	42.3	42.3	40.8	2.69	2.71	2.60
DELAWARE	120.27	112.46	108.12	42.2	40.6	40.8	2.85	2.77	2.65
Wilmington	132.40	122.00	120.18	42.3	40.0	40.6	3.13	3.05	2.96
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:									
Washington SMSA	115.26	115.43	110.92	40.3	40.5	39.9	2.86	2.85	2.78
FLORIDA	93.29	91.72	88.40	42.6	41.5	41.5	2.19	2.21	2.13
Jacksonville	91.08	91.88	90.68	40.3	41.2	40.3	2.26	2.23	2.25
Miami	85.86	84.93	82.19	40.5	39.5	39.9	2.12	2.15	2.06
Tampa-St. Petersburg	98.12	98.33	89.46	44.4	43.7	42.6	2.21	2.25	2.10
GEORGIA	84.65	82.62	77.95	41.7	40.9	40.6	2.03	2.02	1.92
Atlanta	106.40	102.03	98.71	41.4	39.7	41.3	2.57	2.57	2.39
Savannah	105.00	105.42	100.36	42.0	42.0	41.3	2.50	2.51	2.43
HAWAII	92.73	94.60	88.85	39.8	40.6	38.8	2.33	2.33	2.29
IDaho	109.97	112.19	103.08	39.7	41.4	39.8	2.77	2.71	2.59
ILLINOIS	118.62	117.16	111.30	41.6	41.2	40.4	2.85	2.84	2.76
Chicago	(1)	119.83	116.05	(1)	41.5	41.4	(1)	2.89	2.80
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline	(1)	126.91	124.13	(1)	40.5	40.9	(1)	3.13	3.03

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA

STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

Table C-8: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
by State and selected areas--Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964
ILLINOIS (continued)									
Peoria	(1)	\$131.58	\$71.09	(1)	41.4	23.7	(1)	\$3.18	\$2.99
Rockford	(1)	117.80	117.52	(1)	43.0	43.7	(1)	2.74	2.69
INDIANA	\$123.57	122.56	114.56	41.8	41.8	40.9	\$2.96	2.93	2.80
Indianapolis	(1)	124.03	120.37	(1)	41.9	42.1	(1)	2.96	2.86
IOWA	(1)	115.39	111.77	(1)	40.8	41.3	(1)	2.83	2.71
Cedar Rapids	(1)	117.92	119.69	(1)	41.9	43.0	(1)	2.82	2.78
Des Moines	(1)	134.01	123.71	(1)	40.6	40.1	(1)	3.30	3.09
KANSAS	115.75	113.88	112.83	42.6	42.4	42.2	2.72	2.69	2.68
Topeka	134.30	126.81	126.81	45.0	45.5	43.7	2.98	2.99	2.90
Wichita	118.37	113.29	122.46	41.7	40.8	42.0	2.84	2.78	2.92
KENTUCKY	(1)	104.34	100.53	(1)	40.6	41.2	(1)	2.57	2.44
Louisville	123.64	122.63	118.45	42.1	41.9	42.2	2.94	2.93	2.81
LOUISIANA	109.14	103.83	104.90	42.8	40.4	42.3	2.55	2.57	2.48
Baton Rouge	(1)	133.72	127.35	(1)	41.4	40.3	(1)	3.23	3.16
New Orleans	109.07	97.86	107.16	40.1	35.2	40.9	2.72	2.78	2.62
Shreveport	105.27	109.52	101.79	43.5	44.7	43.5	2.42	2.45	2.34
MAINE	86.94	84.86	82.62	41.4	40.8	40.7	2.10	2.08	2.03
Lewiston-Auburn	70.49	69.01	66.24	38.1	37.1	36.8	1.85	1.86	1.80
Portland	89.76	90.58	89.20	40.8	40.8	40.0	2.20	2.22	2.23
MARYLAND	106.37	105.82	104.55	40.6	40.7	41.0	2.62	2.60	2.55
Baltimore	111.50	111.93	111.24	40.4	40.7	41.2	2.76	2.75	2.70
MASSACHUSETTS	98.95	99.38	94.64	39.9	40.4	39.6	2.48	2.46	2.39
Boston	105.73	106.53	101.26	39.6	40.2	39.4	2.67	2.65	2.57
Brockton	80.15	84.15	79.00	36.6	38.6	37.8	2.19	2.18	2.09
Fall River	70.30	70.29	66.54	34.8	35.5	34.3	2.02	1.98	1.94
New Bedford	77.17	82.37	74.82	36.4	39.6	37.6	2.12	2.08	1.99
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke	103.63	103.22	98.82	40.8	40.8	40.5	2.54	2.53	2.44
Worcester	108.39	109.33	105.88	40.9	41.1	41.2	2.65	2.66	2.57
MICHIGAN	145.05	141.05	129.56	44.7	43.6	42.9	3.25	3.24	3.02
Ann Arbor 2	130.97	128.33	(1)	40.1	39.4	(1)	3.27	3.26	(1)
Detroit	154.76	148.58	139.60	45.2	43.7	43.1	3.42	3.40	3.24
Flint 3	162.67	161.87	118.28	45.3	44.3	37.5	3.59	3.65	3.15
Grand Rapids 3	124.55	120.07	105.71	43.2	42.1	39.8	2.88	2.85	2.66
Lansing	156.77	141.83	129.37	45.1	41.8	43.5	3.48	3.39	2.97
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	126.76	125.05	114.26	42.1	41.6	39.4	3.01	3.01	2.90
Saginaw	147.87	144.47	116.45	45.0	43.9	41.5	3.29	3.29	2.81
MINNESOTA	113.58	110.07	110.26	41.4	41.0	41.4	2.74	2.68	2.66
Duluth-Superior	109.53	109.77	110.00	39.2	39.6	40.1	2.79	2.77	2.74
Minneapolis-St. Paul	120.68	119.44	115.74	41.6	41.6	41.1	2.90	2.87	2.81
MISSISSIPPI	78.31	76.04	72.98	42.1	41.1	41.0	1.86	1.85	1.78
Jackson	85.61	84.20	81.40	43.9	43.4	44.0	1.95	1.94	1.85
MISSOURI	107.76	106.63	101.07	40.5	40.3	40.0	2.66	2.65	2.53
Kansas City	(1)	114.46	108.72	(1)	40.7	40.4	(1)	2.81	2.69
St. Louis	122.41	120.43	114.25	41.3	40.7	40.2	2.96	2.96	2.84
MONTANA	117.55	115.46	107.73	41.1	40.8	39.9	2.86	2.83	2.70
NEBRASKA	103.74	105.53	103.70	43.4	43.9	43.6	2.39	2.40	2.38
Omaha	112.98	114.88	113.55	42.9	43.4	43.2	2.63	2.65	2.63

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

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Table C-8: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
by State and selected areas--Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964
NEVADA	\$128.61	\$133.66	\$123.62	40.7	41.0	40.4	\$3.16	\$3.26	\$3.06
NEW HAMPSHIRE	85.07	84.66	81.41	40.9	40.9	40.3	2.08	2.07	2.02
Manchester	78.59	80.20	75.07	39.1	39.9	38.3	2.01	2.01	1.96
NEW JERSEY	113.99	112.34	108.94	41.3	41.0	40.8	2.76	2.74	2.67
Atlantic City	85.02	84.93	80.22	39.0	39.5	38.2	2.18	2.15	2.10
Jersey City ⁴	110.34	109.62	107.42	40.9	40.6	41.0	2.71	2.70	2.62
Newark ⁴	114.40	112.89	107.45	41.6	41.2	40.7	2.75	2.74	2.64
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic ⁴	114.40	112.39	109.75	41.6	41.2	40.8	2.75	2.74	2.69
Perth Amboy ⁴	123.26	119.11	111.63	42.8	41.5	40.3	2.83	2.87	2.77
Trenton	113.16	109.48	103.83	41.0	40.4	40.4	2.76	2.71	2.57
NEW MEXICO	(1)	94.42	92.29	(1)	40.7	40.3	(1)	2.32	2.29
Albuquerque	(1)	101.09	93.46	(1)	41.6	39.6	(1)	2.43	2.36
NEW YORK	(1)	106.66	102.56	(1)	39.3	39.6	(1)	2.68	2.59
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	118.78	113.37	114.26	41.1	41.1	41.1	2.89	2.83	2.78
Binghamton	108.00	108.16	100.36	41.7	41.6	41.0	2.59	2.60	2.46
Buffalo	131.35	130.20	123.79	42.1	42.0	41.4	3.12	3.10	2.99
Elmira	109.89	108.81	105.34	40.7	40.6	40.9	2.70	2.68	2.60
Nassau and Suffolk Counties ⁵	109.35	110.16	106.52	40.5	40.8	39.6	2.70	2.70	2.69
New York-Northeastern New Jersey	(1)	105.32	101.40	(1)	39.3	39.0	(1)	2.63	2.60
New York SMSA ⁴	(1)	100.47	97.54	(1)	38.2	38.1	(1)	2.63	2.56
New York City ⁵	(1)	93.40	95.39	(1)	37.7	37.8	(1)	2.61	2.55
Rochester	121.70	121.67	113.84	42.7	42.1	41.7	2.85	2.89	2.73
Syracuse	115.64	115.23	109.75	41.3	41.3	40.6	2.80	2.79	2.69
Utica-Rome	103.73	101.50	99.96	41.0	40.6	40.8	2.53	2.50	2.45
Westchester County ⁵	108.14	104.52	98.36	40.2	39.0	39.5	2.69	2.68	2.49
NORTH CAROLINA	77.15	76.35	73.22	41.7	41.5	41.6	1.85	1.84	1.76
Charlotte	83.07	81.64	79.42	42.6	42.3	42.7	1.95	1.93	1.86
Greensboro-High Point	77.71	76.33	75.03	40.9	40.2	41.0	1.90	1.90	1.83
NORTH DAKOTA	109.56	105.32	97.82	43.4	42.4	42.4	2.53	2.49	2.31
Fargo-Moorhead	111.95	109.66	106.32	41.9	40.9	42.2	2.67	2.68	2.52
OHIO	128.13	126.71	120.43	42.1	42.0	41.4	3.04	3.02	2.91
Akron	144.20	141.62	135.43	42.3	42.4	42.2	3.37	3.34	3.21
Canton	123.36	125.38	122.78	40.7	41.0	41.1	3.03	3.06	2.99
Cincinnati	120.62	117.89	116.70	42.5	41.8	42.5	2.84	2.82	2.75
Cleveland	132.32	130.40	121.22	42.7	42.4	41.0	3.10	3.08	2.96
Columbus	117.60	117.41	112.13	40.4	40.5	41.0	2.91	2.90	2.73
Dayton	146.22	140.55	132.05	43.9	42.9	42.5	3.33	3.32	3.11
Toledo	136.76	132.97	129.31	42.6	42.6	42.1	3.21	3.12	3.07
Youngstown-Warren	128.50	129.64	130.75	39.0	39.2	40.7	3.29	3.31	3.21
OKLAHOMA	103.03	103.03	99.12	42.4	42.4	42.0	2.43	2.43	2.36
Oklahoma City	93.04	98.04	96.53	43.0	43.0	42.9	2.28	2.28	2.25
Tulsa	114.70	114.97	107.17	42.3	42.9	41.7	2.68	2.68	2.57
OREGON	116.51	116.80	110.94	39.9	40.0	39.2	2.92	2.92	2.83
Portland	117.39	116.13	111.33	40.1	39.5	39.2	2.94	2.94	2.84
PENNSYLVANIA	106.73	107.30	103.31	40.6	40.8	40.2	2.63	2.63	2.57
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	103.89	103.62	101.26	39.5	39.4	39.4	2.63	2.63	2.57
Altoona	88.24	87.60	85.79	40.2	40.0	39.9	2.21	2.19	2.15
Erie	113.67	113.82	111.67	42.1	42.0	42.3	2.70	2.71	2.64
Harrisburg	93.67	95.41	90.00	40.2	40.6	40.0	2.33	2.35	2.25
Johnstown	106.41	104.62	106.60	37.6	37.1	37.3	2.83	2.82	2.82
Lancaster	100.91	100.44	95.63	42.4	42.2	41.4	2.38	2.38	2.31
Philadelphia	114.11	113.70	108.00	40.9	40.9	40.0	2.79	2.78	2.70
Pittsburgh	124.18	126.05	126.90	39.8	40.4	41.2	3.12	3.12	3.08
Reading	97.10	95.34	92.34	40.3	40.4	40.5	2.38	2.36	2.28
Scranton	80.81	79.76	75.20	38.3	37.8	37.6	2.11	2.11	2.00
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	73.95	73.03	70.79	35.9	35.3	36.3	2.06	2.04	1.95
York	92.87	90.91	86.10	42.6	41.7	42.0	2.13	2.13	2.05
RHODE ISLAND	89.51	90.64	84.38	40.5	41.2	39.6	2.21	2.20	2.12
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick	90.13	90.42	84.61	40.6	41.1	40.1	2.22	2.20	2.11

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA

STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

Table C-8: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
by State and selected areas--Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964
SOUTH CAROLINA	\$30.50	\$79.65	\$75.53	42.2	41.7	41.3	\$1.91	\$1.91	\$1.83
Charleston	89.46	86.74	82.42	42.2	41.5	40.8	2.12	2.09	2.02
Greenville	80.51	78.49	75.18	42.6	42.2	42.0	1.89	1.86	1.79
SOUTH DAKOTA	104.05	103.24	108.76	43.9	43.1	45.9	2.37	2.40	2.37
Sioux Falls	123.63	123.56	127.10	46.7	46.6	50.0	2.65	2.65	2.54
TENNESSEE	87.78	88.20	84.05	41.6	41.8	41.2	2.11	2.11	2.04
Chattanooga	(1)	94.66	90.71	(1)	41.7	41.8	(1)	2.27	2.17
Knoxville	97.92	99.70	93.60	40.8	41.2	40.0	2.40	2.42	2.34
Memphis	99.22	98.33	97.32	42.4	42.2	42.5	2.34	2.33	2.29
Nashville	95.40	97.44	88.97	41.3	42.0	41.0	2.31	2.32	2.17
TEXAS	105.00	104.33	102.06	42.0	41.9	42.0	2.50	2.49	2.43
Austin	73.03	73.35	74.21	40.8	40.3	39.9	1.79	1.82	1.86
Beaumont-Port Arthur	139.70	139.83	135.29	41.7	42.5	41.5	3.35	3.29	3.26
Corpus Christi	118.53	121.47	117.00	41.3	41.6	42.7	2.87	2.92	2.74
Dallas	95.86	94.35	93.24	41.5	41.2	42.0	2.31	2.29	2.22
El Paso	76.78	76.40	71.50	38.2	38.2	39.5	2.01	2.00	1.81
Fort Worth	113.90	111.41	104.83	42.5	42.2	42.1	2.68	2.64	2.49
Houston	124.84	125.71	119.11	42.9	43.2	43.0	2.91	2.91	2.77
San Antonio	78.38	78.78	76.96	40.4	40.4	41.6	1.94	1.95	1.85
UTAH	113.14	112.68	109.14	39.7	40.1	39.4	2.85	2.81	2.77
Salt Lake City	110.02	114.12	107.47	40.3	41.5	40.1	2.73	2.75	2.68
VERMONT	93.51	93.29	87.15	42.7	42.6	41.9	2.19	2.19	2.08
Burlington	102.05	102.70	91.39	43.8	43.7	40.8	2.33	2.35	2.24
Springfield	108.43	104.66	101.05	43.2	42.2	43.0	2.51	2.43	2.35
VIRGINIA	83.82	88.40	85.48	41.7	41.5	41.7	2.13	2.13	2.05
Norfolk-Portsmouth	99.22	90.23	93.53	44.1	41.2	43.3	2.25	2.19	2.16
Richmond	94.07	95.51	92.21	40.2	40.3	40.8	2.34	2.37	2.26
Roanoke	89.08	86.76	87.20	44.1	43.6	43.6	2.02	1.99	2.00
WASHINGTON	120.74	118.89	119.10	39.2	38.6	39.7	3.08	3.08	3.00
Seattle-Everett	121.13	117.00	121.88	38.7	37.5	39.7	3.13	3.12	3.07
Spokane	123.01	124.80	119.08	39.3	40.0	39.3	3.13	3.12	3.03
Tacoma	121.13	121.35	115.20	39.2	39.4	38.3	3.09	3.08	3.01
WEST VIRGINIA	109.75	110.12	108.00	40.2	39.9	40.3	2.73	2.76	2.68
Charleston	137.10	134.96	131.67	41.8	41.4	41.8	3.28	3.26	3.15
Huntington-Ashland	113.68	116.52	113.39	38.8	39.4	39.1	2.93	2.96	2.90
Wheeling	111.60	115.95	111.11	40.0	40.4	40.7	2.79	2.87	2.73
WISCONSIN	116.03	113.24	108.45	41.9	41.4	40.7	2.77	2.73	2.66
Green Bay	116.07	112.87	109.65	44.2	43.1	42.9	2.63	2.62	2.55
Kenosha	136.80	124.81	99.65	42.1	38.7	33.1	3.25	3.22	3.01
La Crosse	104.31	102.62	104.06	38.4	38.5	39.7	2.71	2.66	2.62
Madison	120.79	125.32	115.48	40.7	42.9	40.3	2.97	2.92	2.86
Milwaukee	127.24	125.58	117.83	41.4	41.1	39.9	3.07	3.06	2.95
Racine	119.45	117.19	119.30	40.4	40.1	41.6	2.95	2.92	2.87
WYOMING	99.91	107.62	108.74	36.2	37.5	39.4	2.76	2.87	2.76
Casper	123.54	122.14	118.58	37.1	36.9	38.5	3.33	3.31	3.08

¹Not available.

²Initial inclusion in this publication.

³Data for 1965 not comparable with earlier years because of change in area definition.

⁴Area included in New York-Northeastern New Jersey Standard Consolidated Area.

⁵Subarea of New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA

LABOR TURNOVER

Table D-1: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing
1955 to date

(Per 100 employees)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
Total accessions													
1955.....	3.8	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.5	5.3	4.5	5.8	5.5	5.0	4.0	2.9	4.5
1956.....	3.8	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.1	5.1	4.3	4.9	5.2	5.1	3.6	2.7	4.2
1957.....	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.5	2.6	2.0	3.6
1958.....	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.6	4.7	4.2	4.9	5.0	4.0	3.2	2.7	3.6
1959 ¹	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.2	5.4	4.4	5.2	5.1	3.9	3.4	3.6	4.2
1960.....	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.7	3.9	4.9	4.8	3.5	2.9	2.3	3.8
1961.....	3.7	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.3	5.0	4.4	5.3	4.7	4.3	3.4	2.6	4.1
1962.....	4.1	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.3	5.0	4.6	5.1	4.9	3.9	3.0	2.4	4.1
1963.....	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.8	4.3	4.8	4.8	3.9	2.9	2.5	3.9
1964.....	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	5.1	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.0	3.2	2.5	4.0
1965.....	3.8	3.5	4.0	3.8	4.1	5.6	4.5	5.4	5.5	4.3			
New hires													
1955.....	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.8	3.3	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.9	2.0	3.0
1956.....	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.6	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.3	1.8	2.8
1957.....	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.1	1.3	.8	2.2
1958.....	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.7
1959.....	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.7	3.0	3.5	3.5	2.6	1.9	1.5	2.6
1960.....	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.3	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.0	2.2
1961.....	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.9	2.5	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.0	1.4	2.2
1962.....	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.5	1.8	1.2	2.5
1963.....	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.5	3.3	2.7	3.2	3.2	2.6	1.8	1.4	2.4
1964.....	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.6	2.9	3.4	3.5	2.8	2.2	1.6	2.6
1965.....	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.3	3.2	3.9	4.0	3.3			
Total separations													
1955.....	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.7	5.5	4.4	3.8	3.6	3.9
1956.....	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.2	3.8	4.6	5.5	4.4	4.0	3.4	4.2
1957.....	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.7	5.5	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.2
1958.....	5.4	4.1	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.1	3.6	3.5	4.1
1959 ¹	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.6	5.3	5.5	4.7	3.9	4.1
1960.....	3.6	3.5	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.3
1961.....	4.7	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.2	5.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0
1962.....	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.4	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.0	3.8	4.1
1963.....	4.0	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.4	4.1	4.8	4.9	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.9
1964.....	4.0	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	4.4	4.3	5.1	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.9
1965.....	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.3	5.1	5.7	4.2			
Quits													
1955.....	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.7	3.5	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.9
1956.....	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.7	3.2	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.9
1957.....	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.7	1.6	1.1	.8	1.6
1958.....	.9	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.0	.8	1.1
1959.....	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.6	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.5
1960.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.3	1.3	.9	.7	1.3
1961.....	.9	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.7	2.3	1.4	1.1	.9	1.2
1962.....	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.4	1.5	1.1	.8	1.4
1963.....	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.4	1.5	1.1	.8	1.4
1964.....	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.7	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.5
1965.....	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.6	3.5	2.1			
Layoffs													
1955.....	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.5
1956.....	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7
1957.....	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.4	3.4	2.1
1958.....	4.0	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.6
1959.....	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	3.2	2.9	2.4	2.0
1960.....	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.6	2.4
1961.....	3.2	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.2
1962.....	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.0
1963.....	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	1.8
1964.....	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.7
1965.....	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.3			

¹Beginning with January 1959, transfers between establishments of the same firm are included in total accessions and total separations, therefore rates for these items are not strictly comparable with prior data. Transfers comprise part of other accessions and other separations, the rates for which are not shown separately.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has not significantly affected the labor turnover series.

Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA LABOR TURNOVER

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Table D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry

SIC Code	Industry	(Per 100 employees)									
		Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965
	MANUFACTURING	4.3	5.5	3.3	4.0	4.2	5.7	2.1	3.5	1.3	1.3
19,24,25,32-39	DURABLE GOODS	3.9	5.3	3.1	3.8	3.9	5.2	1.9	3.2	1.1	1.0
20-23,26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	4.7	5.8	3.5	4.3	4.7	6.3	2.4	3.9	1.6	1.6
	<i>Durable Goods</i>										
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	2.9	3.7	1.9	2.3	2.0	3.3	1.1	1.9	0.5	0.4
192	Ammunition, except for small arms.	2.4	3.6	1.3	2.0	1.9	3.2	1.1	1.9	.5	.3
194	Sighting and fire control equipment	2.8	3.7	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	.4	.3
191,3,5,6,9	Other ordnance and accessories	5.1	4.3	3.9	3.5	2.6	3.9	1.3	2.3	.7	.8
24	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	4.7	6.7	4.0	5.9	5.4	8.4	3.4	6.3	1.2	1.0
242	Sawmills and planing mills.	4.3	6.7	3.9	5.7	4.9	7.7	3.3	6.1	.8	.7
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general	3.9	6.5	3.5	5.5	4.6	7.6	3.0	6.1	.9	.7
243	Millwork, plywood, and related products	4.1	5.8	3.8	5.5	5.6	8.3	3.3	6.3	1.4	1.1
2431	Millwork	2.7	5.2	2.5	4.8	4.6	8.0	2.8	6.2	1.1	.9
2432	Veneer and plywood.	5.3	6.7	4.9	6.3	5.9	7.3	3.7	6.0	1.2	.3
244	Wooden containers	5.9	6.8	4.7	5.5	5.7	8.4	3.1	5.7	1.5	1.5
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	5.6	7.0	4.5	5.7	5.7	8.7	3.0	5.8	1.7	1.7
249	Miscellaneous wood products*	5.7	6.5	4.5	5.5	5.3	6.7	3.2	4.5	1.1	1.1
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	6.0	6.9	5.1	6.3	5.3	6.9	3.4	5.0	.9	.7
251	Household furniture	6.3	7.3	5.5	6.6	5.1	6.8	3.5	5.1	.5	.5
2511	Wood house furniture, unupholstered	5.9	7.4	5.4	6.8	4.8	7.2	3.5	5.6	.3	.3
2512	Wood house furniture, upholstered.	6.5	6.7	5.9	6.1	4.6	5.4	3.3	4.0	.4	.5
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings	6.3	6.4	4.3	5.6	5.4	6.9	3.0	4.4	1.2	.9
252	Office furniture	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.3	5.1	3.0	4.0	.4	.4
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	3.1	4.2	2.5	3.4	3.9	5.4	1.8	3.3	1.3	1.2
321	Flat glass	1.9	3.3	.8	1.7	2.2	2.5	.4	1.1	1.4	1.0
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown.	3.0	4.1	2.3	2.6	4.0	5.1	1.5	3.0	1.3	.9
3221	Glass containers.	2.8	3.9	2.1	2.7	4.8	6.3	1.8	3.8	1.9	1.3
3229	Pressed and blown glassware, n.e.c.	3.4	4.3	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.6	1.1	2.1	.7	.4
324	Cement, hydraulic	1.2	1.6	.7	1.2	1.2	3.8	.5	2.4	.3	.9
325	Structural clay products.	3.4	4.3	3.2	3.8	4.2	5.7	2.6	4.1	.9	.8
3251	Brick and structural clay tile.	3.9	5.0	3.8	4.5	4.5	6.4	3.2	4.7	.5	.8
326	Pottery and related products.	3.4	5.6	2.8	4.3	3.7	5.1	1.7	3.1	1.3	1.2
3291	Abrasive products.	1.6	2.7	1.5	2.4	1.5	4.1	.8	2.4	.2	.3
33	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	2.2	2.9	1.6	2.0	4.7	5.5	1.1	2.9	2.6	1.7
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products	1.4	1.5	.4	.9	6.4	6.5	.7	3.0	4.6	2.6
3312	Blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills.	1.2	1.4	.3	.7	6.8	6.7	.6	3.1	5.0	2.7
332	Iron and steel foundries.	3.6	4.4	3.1	3.6	3.5	4.7	2.1	3.0	.6	.8
3321	Gray iron foundries	3.4	4.5	2.8	3.4	3.7	5.0	2.3	3.1	.7	.9
3322	Malleable iron foundries	4.7	5.3	4.4	4.4	3.7	5.6	2.5	3.4	.1	1.2
3323	Steel foundries.	3.6	4.1	3.2	3.7	3.0	3.8	1.4	2.5	.6	.2
333,4	Nonferrous smelting and refining.	1.8	3.6	1.5	2.8	2.7	4.2	.8	3.2	.4	.3
335	Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding.	2.1	4.0	1.8	2.6	2.0	4.0	.9	2.2	.5	1.1
3351	Copper rolling, drawing, and extruding	1.4	2.4	1.1	2.0	1.6	3.5	.7	2.5	.4	.3
3352	Aluminum rolling, drawing, and extruding	1.9	3.0	1.4	2.5	2.3	3.7	.9	2.3	.8	.8
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing, and insulating.	(1)	6.5	(1)	3.3	(1)	4.9	(1)	2.0	(1)	2.1
336	Nonferrous foundries.	5.4	5.8	4.7	5.0	4.7	5.7	2.7	3.6	.7	.7
3361	Aluminum castings	6.1	6.1	5.2	5.0	5.1	6.0	3.0	3.8	.5	1.0
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings.	4.7	5.6	4.2	5.0	4.3	5.3	2.5	3.5	.9	.6
339	Miscellaneous primary metal industries.	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.5	3.6	1.3	2.6	.5	.3
3391	Iron and steel forgings.	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.2	3.4	1.0	2.3	.5	.3

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA LABOR TURNOVER

Table D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	(Per 100 employees)									
		Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965
	<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
34	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	4.5	6.0	3.8	4.7	4.4	5.8	2.3	3.5	1.2	1.2
341	Metal cans	3.7	4.5	1.4	2.3	7.2	9.6	.8	3.7	5.2	4.7
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	4.9	5.8	4.3	4.0	3.7	5.0	2.5	2.8	.3	1.2
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, including saws	4.0	4.4	3.6	3.6	3.2	4.1	2.1	2.9	.3	.2
3429	Hardware, n.e.c.	5.5	6.7	4.8	4.2	4.0	5.5	2.7	2.7	.4	1.8
343	Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures	3.4	5.0	2.9	4.0	4.1	4.9	2.0	3.3	1.2	.6
3431,2	Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods	2.9	4.1	2.4	3.0	3.5	4.4	1.7	3.1	1.0	.4
3433	Heating equipment, except electric	3.8	5.8	3.4	4.8	4.6	5.2	2.3	3.6	1.4	.8
344	Fabricated structural metal products	4.8	5.7	4.2	5.0	5.0	6.2	2.5	3.9	1.4	1.1
3441	Fabricated structural steel	4.5	6.0	3.8	4.5	4.9	6.7	2.2	3.8	1.8	1.5
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.4	4.3	1.8	2.9	.7	.5
3446,9	Architectural and miscellaneous metal work	4.6	6.2	4.4	5.5	5.4	5.9	2.7	4.0	1.9	1.2
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	4.2	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.6	4.9	2.4	3.6	.4	.5
3452	Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	3.4	3.6	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.9	1.9	2.7	.4	.4
346	Metal stampings	4.3	8.3	3.8	5.1	4.2	5.4	2.1	2.8	1.1	1.4
348	Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	4.9	6.1	4.5	5.2	4.0	5.5	2.9	4.0	.3	.6
349	Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	3.2	4.4	2.7	3.8	3.1	4.7	1.9	3.1	.6	.7
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	3.2	4.1	2.8	3.6	3.0	4.8	1.8	3.2	.5	.7
35	MACHINERY	3.2	3.8	2.7	3.0	2.9	4.3	1.6	2.6	.6	.8
351	Engines and turbines	3.3	4.1	2.0	2.7	2.5	4.1	1.5	2.1	.2	.9
3511	Steam engines and turbines	2.1	2.7	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.7	1.1	1.2	.1	.1
3519	Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.	3.9	4.9	2.4	3.1	2.6	4.9	1.6	2.6	.3	1.4
352	Farm machinery and equipment	4.3	5.0	3.4	3.4	4.2	5.6	1.6	3.0	1.8	1.4
353	Construction and related machinery	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.8	4.0	1.4	2.6	.5	.5
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.9	3.7	1.3	2.4	.5	.5
3533	Oil field machinery, and equipment	2.3	2.7	2.1	2.5	2.1	3.5	1.3	2.4	.2	.2
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, and industrial cranes	3.0	3.5	2.5	3.2	3.2	5.1	1.5	3.4	1.1	.8
354	Metalworking machinery and equipment	2.8	3.5	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.6	1.6	2.4	.4	.4
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.0	3.3	1.3	2.5	.1	(2)
3545	Machine tool accessories	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.3	3.2	1.4	2.3	.1	.2
3542,8	Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.2	2.8	3.2	1.1	2.4	.8	.1
355	Special industry machinery	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.5	3.6	1.5	2.3	.4	.5
3551	Food products machinery	2.7	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.9	4.3	1.4	2.2	.8	1.0
3552	Textile machinery	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.7	1.9	2.6	.3	.3
356	General industrial machinery	2.7	3.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	4.1	1.4	2.6	.5	.8
3561	Pumps, air and gas compressors	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.5	3.8	1.8	2.7	.3	.4
3562	Ball and roller bearings	(1)	4.3	(1)	2.2	(1)	4.6	(1)	2.1	(1)	1.7
3566	Mechanical power transmission goods	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.6	3.7	1.2	2.8	.8	.4
357	Office, computing, and accounting machines	3.3	3.8	2.8	3.1	2.5	3.6	1.5	2.2	.1	.4
3571	Computing machines and cash registers	3.1	3.8	2.7	3.0	2.4	3.6	1.5	2.0	.1	.5
358	Service industry machines	3.5	4.3	2.6	3.2	4.0	5.5	2.0	3.1	1.1	1.3
3585	Refrigeration, except home refrigerators	3.9	4.5	2.6	3.0	3.9	5.9	1.7	2.9	1.1	1.6
36	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	4.5	5.1	3.6	3.8	3.1	4.3	1.8	2.8	.4	.6
361	Electric distribution equipment	3.1	3.8	2.5	3.1	2.3	3.7	1.4	2.4	.2	.3
3611	Electric measuring instruments	3.8	5.0	3.0	3.9	2.4	3.6	1.5	2.6	.2	.2
3612	Power and distribution transformers	3.1	4.0	2.3	3.2	2.3	3.7	1.2	2.5	.2	.2
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.3	3.8	1.3	2.1	.3	.4
362	Electrical industrial apparatus	3.2	4.0	2.6	3.2	2.8	4.5	1.6	3.0	.5	.7
3621	Motors and generators	3.3	4.0	2.6	3.0	2.9	4.6	1.6	2.8	.6	.9
3622	Industrial controls	3.2	4.1	2.7	3.6	2.3	4.0	1.4	2.9	.2	.4
363	Household appliances	4.7	6.5	3.8	3.5	3.2	4.7	1.9	3.0	.3	.7
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers	5.2	7.8	3.7	2.0	2.9	4.8	1.7	2.4	(2)	1.3
3633	Household laundry equipment	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.4	1.9	3.6	1.1	2.9	.1	.3
3634	Electric housewares and fans	6.2	8.3	5.3	5.7	4.8	5.7	2.9	4.3	.7	.4
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment	4.2	4.8	3.5	3.9	3.4	4.9	2.1	3.1	.4	.8
3641	Electric lamps	2.8	3.3	2.3	2.9	1.4	2.5	.7	1.4	(2)	.4
3642	Lighting fixtures	4.5	5.9	4.0	4.3	4.4	6.1	2.8	3.2	.7	1.6
3643,4	Wiring devices	4.6	4.6	3.7	4.0	3.5	5.0	2.2	3.7	.4	.5
365	Radio and TV receiving sets	7.5	6.9	5.8	5.7	4.5	5.4	2.5	3.5	.5	.6
366	Communication equipment	3.4	3.7	2.6	2.7	2.2	3.2	1.3	1.9	.3	.6
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus	1.9	2.9	1.4	2.2	1.3	2.1	.7	1.5	.1	.1
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment	4.0	4.0	3.0	2.9	2.6	3.6	1.5	2.0	.3	.7
367	Electronic components and accessories	6.0	6.8	4.9	5.4	4.1	5.3	2.5	3.5	.6	.7
3671-3	Electron tubes	3.7	4.4	2.5	3.2	2.7	3.7	1.7	2.2	.5	.7
3674,9	Electronic components, n.e.c.	6.7	7.5	5.5	6.1	4.5	5.7	2.7	3.9	.7	.7
369	Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	4.5	5.2	3.7	4.2	3.7	3.6	1.8	2.3	1.0	.5
3694	Electrical equipment for engines	3.8	4.1	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	1.3	1.7	.9	.5

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA LABOR TURNOVER

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Table D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	(Per 100 employees)									
		Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965
	<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	4.4	7.9	2.8	3.9	3.6	4.8	1.5	2.4	1.2	1.3
371	Motor vehicles and equipment	(1)	10.6	(1)	3.9	(1)	4.8	(1)	2.1	(1)	1.4
3711	Motor vehicles	(1)	12.4	(1)	4.5	(1)	4.7	(1)	2.0	(1)	1.2
3712	Passenger car bodies	(1)	17.2	(1)	4.5	(1)	4.7	(1)	1.2	(1)	2.4
3713	Truck and bus bodies	(1)	4.9	(1)	4.1	(1)	6.9	(1)	4.5	(1)	1.5
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	(1)	8.4	(1)	3.1	(1)	4.5	(1)	2.0	(1)	1.4
372	Aircraft and parts	3.4	3.5	2.9	2.8	2.4	3.1	1.4	2.0	.4	.5
3721	Aircraft	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.7	1.9	2.6	1.1	1.7	.3	.4
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts	2.8	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.8	3.5	1.6	2.2	.4	.5
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.1	3.5	4.1	2.1	2.6	.6	.7
373	Ship and boat building and repairing	9.2	11.0	5.3	6.8	9.7	8.7	2.5	3.8	6.2	3.5
3731	Ship building and repairing	9.0	11.1	4.6	6.7	10.4	8.8	2.1	3.4	7.2	4.0
374	Railroad equipment	4.2	5.0	2.8	3.0	2.8	6.4	1.3	2.0	.6	3.2
375,9	Other transportation equipment	6.0	9.5	5.4	8.7	6.6	10.3	3.4	7.3	1.6	1.2
38	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	3.1	3.8	2.6	3.2	3.2	3.6	2.2	2.5	.4	.4
381	Engineering and scientific instruments	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	1.9	1.7	.4	.2
382	Mechanical measuring and control devices	2.9	3.7	2.4	3.0	2.6	4.1	1.4	2.7	.6	.6
3821	Mechanical measuring devices	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.5	2.3	3.5	1.4	2.5	.3	.5
3822	Automatic temperature controls	3.5	4.9	2.6	3.9	3.3	5.2	1.5	3.1	.9	.7
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods	3.4	4.9	2.8	3.8	3.1	4.5	1.9	3.0	.4	.4
384	Surgical, medical, and dental equipment	3.3	3.6	3.0	3.3	2.8	4.1	1.8	3.0	.4	.3
386	Photographic equipment and supplies	2.2	2.9	2.1	2.8	4.4	2.7	3.8	2.0	.2	.2
387	Watches and clocks	5.4	6.5	4.1	5.1	4.4	4.6	2.1	3.2	1.1	.3
39	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	5.9	8.1	5.1	6.8	5.6	7.0	3.3	4.9	1.2	.9
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	4.8	5.6	4.3	4.8	3.9	5.0	2.8	4.1	.4	.3
394	Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	8.1	12.8	7.0	11.0	8.4	9.8	4.6	6.7	2.1	1.2
3941-3	Toys, games, dolls, and play vehicles	8.7	14.5	7.9	12.9	9.7	10.9	5.1	7.4	2.8	1.3
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	6.7	9.1	5.1	6.6	5.5	7.3	3.6	5.1	.6	1.0
395	Pens, pencils, office and art materials	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.4	4.5	2.5	3.4	.3	.3
396	Costume, jewelry, buttons, and notions	6.1	9.2	4.8	7.3	5.8	8.5	3.2	6.0	1.1	1.2
393,8,9	Other manufacturing industries	4.9	5.4	4.1	4.6	4.1	5.3	2.4	3.5	.8	.9
	<i>Nondurable Goods</i>										
20	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	6.7	9.0	4.6	6.2	7.4	9.9	3.1	5.4	3.6	3.5
201	Meat products	5.7	7.3	3.6	4.6	5.9	6.7	2.9	3.8	2.4	2.2
2011	Meat packing	4.2	5.9	1.5	2.3	4.8	5.4	1.1	1.8	3.2	3.0
2015	Poultry dressing and packing	11.1	13.7	9.8	12.2	10.5	11.7	8.5	9.9	.9	.7
204	Grain mill products	3.6	3.8	2.9	3.0	3.6	5.0	1.7	3.1	1.2	1.1
2041	Flour and other grain mill products	3.5	4.4	2.7	3.2	3.1	5.2	1.5	2.4	1.0	1.9
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	3.1	3.6	2.6	2.9	4.0	4.0	1.9	2.4	1.4	.9
205	Bakery products	3.2	4.1	2.8	3.5	3.8	5.4	2.2	3.4	.8	1.2
2051	Bread, cake, and perishable products	3.1	3.6	2.8	3.2	3.4	5.0	2.2	3.4	.6	.9
2052	Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels	4.3	7.3	3.0	5.3	5.8	7.8	2.2	3.8	2.2	2.3
207	Confectionery and related products	8.5	10.1	6.3	7.9	7.1	7.0	3.8	4.8	2.7	1.3
2071	Candy and other confectionery products	10.0	11.5	7.3	8.9	8.2	7.9	4.4	5.4	3.2	1.5
208	Beverages	4.2	5.6	2.9	3.7	5.1	7.3	2.1	4.2	2.1	2.2
2082	Malt liquors	3.1	2.9	1.3	1.3	4.5	5.3	.7	1.5	3.3	3.2
21	TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	4.8	9.1	3.2	5.4	8.0	5.5	1.5	2.6	6.0	2.3
211	Cigarettes .....	.9	1.3	.7	.9	.9	2.9	.4	2.3	(2)	(2)
212	Cigars	4.4	5.8	3.4	4.4	3.8	5.0	3.0	4.1	.3	.3

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA LABOR TURNOVER

Table D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	(Per 100 employees)									
		Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
22	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	4.5	5.3	3.6	4.3	4.2	5.2	2.9	3.9	0.5	0.5
221	Cotton broad woven fabrics	4.0	4.7	3.2	3.7	3.5	4.6	2.7	3.7	.1	.1
222	Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	4.5	4.8	3.7	3.9	3.7	4.7	2.7	3.7	.2	.3
223	Weaving and finishing broad woolens	4.4	4.7	3.2	3.8	5.3	6.0	2.6	4.2	1.7	1.0
224	Narrow fabrics and smallwares	4.0	4.8	3.3	4.3	4.2	5.1	3.0	3.7	.3	.6
225	Knitting	4.2	5.4	3.5	4.5	4.6	5.4	2.9	4.0	.9	.7
2251	Women's full and knee length hosiery*	3.5	4.3	2.9	3.6	3.2	4.1	2.6	3.3	.2	.4
2252	Miscellaneous hosiery and socks*	4.1	4.5	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.6	2.7	3.7	.6	.4
2254	Knit underwear	3.4	4.2	2.8	3.5	2.8	4.7	2.2	3.9	.2	.3
226	Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	3.2	3.7	2.5	3.0	2.7	4.4	1.9	3.3	.3	.5
227	Floor covering	4.6	6.8	4.0	5.5	3.9	4.9	2.3	3.4	.7	.5
228	Yarn and thread	6.6	7.5	5.1	6.2	5.7	7.1	4.3	5.2	.5	.7
229	Miscellaneous textile goods	5.2	5.0	4.3	4.1	4.1	5.1	2.5	3.3	.7	.6
23	APPAREL AND RELATED PRODUCTS	5.6	6.1	3.9	4.4	5.4	6.2	2.8	3.6	1.9	1.8
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats	3.2	3.8	2.4	2.7	3.9	3.4	1.8	2.2	1.6	.6
232	Men's and boys' furnishings	4.9	5.8	3.8	4.7	4.7	6.0	3.5	4.5	.6	.6
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	4.8	5.2	3.5	4.2	4.7	5.9	3.5	4.5	.5	.6
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers	4.1	5.6	3.3	4.8	4.7	5.9	3.6	4.6	.6	.4
2328	Work clothing	5.1	6.7	4.4	5.3	4.6	6.0	3.9	4.7	.3	.5
234	Women's and children's undergarments	5.3	6.4	3.8	5.1	4.5	6.2	3.0	4.1	.9	1.3
2341	Women's and children's underwear	5.3	6.5	3.8	5.2	4.4	6.7	2.9	4.4	.9	1.5
2342	Corsets and allied garments	5.2	6.0	3.9	4.9	4.6	5.3	3.1	3.6	.8	.9
26	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	3.4	4.0	3.0	3.4	3.2	5.3	1.9	3.8	.6	.7
261,2,6	Paper and pulp*	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.6	4.4	.8	3.4	.2	.4
263	Paperboard	1.8	2.3	1.5	2.0	1.8	4.1	1.1	2.9	.1	.6
264	Converted paper and paperboard products	4.3	4.8	3.8	3.9	4.2	6.2	2.3	4.0	1.0	1.2
2643	Bags, except textile bags	4.8	7.2	3.7	5.2	4.5	7.0	2.5	4.3	1.2	1.5
265	Paperboard containers and boxes	4.9	5.8	4.4	5.2	4.5	6.0	2.8	4.4	.7	.5
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes	5.9	6.7	5.3	6.2	5.0	6.0	3.3	4.4	.7	.5
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	4.6	5.7	4.3	5.3	4.1	5.9	2.6	4.5	.3	.3
27	PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	3.3	4.2	2.7	3.6	3.0	4.3	1.7	2.9	.7	.8
28	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	2.0	2.6	1.6	2.1	2.1	3.6	1.0	2.5	.6	.5
281	Industrial chemicals	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.8	.5	2.0	.2	.2
282	Plastics and synthetics, except glass	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.9	1.7	3.1	.8	2.2	.4	.4
2821	Plastics and synthetics, except fibers	1.8	2.5	1.6	2.2	1.7	3.9	1.0	3.0	.2	.3
2823,4	Synthetic fibers	1.8	2.1	1.2	1.7	1.7	2.5	.8	1.7	.5	.5
283	Drugs	2.0	2.4	1.7	2.1	1.7	3.4	1.0	2.5	.3	.5
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations	2.3	2.7	2.1	2.4	1.7	3.6	1.0	2.8	.3	.4
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	3.4	4.4	2.9	3.6	3.6	5.4	1.8	3.6	.9	.8
2841	Soap and detergents	2.6	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.3	4.0	.9	2.7	.8	.6
2844	Toilet preparations	4.5	7.0	3.9	5.7	5.4	7.4	2.7	5.1	1.6	1.0
285	Paints, varnishes, and allied products	1.9	2.3	1.7	2.1	3.2	4.8	1.4	3.6	.6	.5
286,9	Other chemical products	3.2	3.8	2.2	2.5	2.7	4.3	1.1	2.7	1.0	.7
29	PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.5	2.1	3.2	.9	1.8	.7	.8
291	Petroleum refining	1.1	1.3	.8	.9	1.3	2.6	.5	1.3	.4	.8
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products	3.5	4.2	3.2	3.8	5.3	5.7	2.2	3.9	1.9	.9
30	RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS	4.7	5.4	3.9	4.4	4.3	5.9	2.5	3.6	.9	1.1
301	Tires and inner tubes	1.7	2.3	1.3	1.6	1.2	2.8	.5	1.4	.2	.5
302,3,6	Other rubber products	4.3	4.7	3.2	3.6	4.3	5.4	2.3	3.1	1.0	1.2
307	Miscellaneous plastics products	6.8	7.6	5.8	6.6	6.0	8.0	3.6	5.3	1.2	1.3

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA LABOR TURNOVER

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Table D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued

(Per 100 employees)											
SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	5.6	5.7	4.3	4.4	5.3	6.9	3.4	4.6	1.1	1.4
311	Leather tanning and finishing	4.6	5.2	3.7	3.9	4.0	5.2	2.2	3.5	1.0	1.0
314	Footwear, except rubber	5.1	5.2	3.7	3.9	5.3	6.6	3.5	4.6	1.0	1.2
	NONMANUFACTURING										
10	METAL MINING	2.8	3.2	2.2	2.6	3.3	5.3	1.8	4.2	.5	.2
101	Iron ores	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.4	2.0	4.2	.5	3.6	1.3	.1
102	Copper Ores	(1)	2.9	(1)	2.0	(1)	4.6	(1)	3.3	(1)	.2
11,12	COAL MINING	1.9	1.8	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.8	.8	.8	.4	.4
12	Bituminous	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.7	.8	.9	.4	.4
	COMMUNICATION:										
481	Telephone communication	(1)	1.8	-	-	(1)	3.5	(1)	2.4	(1)	.7
482	Telegraph communication ³	(1)	2.2	-	-	(1)	2.6	(1)	1.5	(1)	.6

¹ Not available.

² Less than 0.05.

³ Data relate to all employees except messengers.

* Newly defined industry based on 1957 Standard Industrial Classification as amended by the 1963 Supplement.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED LABOR TURNOVER

Table D-4: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing, 1955 to date
seasonally adjusted

(Per 100 employees)												
Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Total accessions												
1955.....	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.3
1956.....	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.8	4.3	4.0
1957.....	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.0
1958.....	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.2
1959 ¹	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.2	5.6
1960.....	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.6
1961.....	3.9	3.7	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.1
1962.....	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8
1963.....	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	4.0
1964.....	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0
1965.....	4.0	4.0	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.3		
New hires												
1955.....	2.4	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
1956.....	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.9
1957.....	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.3
1958.....	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2
1959.....	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.6
1960.....	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8
1961.....	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
1962.....	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2
1963.....	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5
1964.....	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.9
1965.....	2.9	3.0	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.1		
Total separations												
1955.....	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.9
1956.....	4.2	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.4	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.7
1957.....	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.9
1958.....	5.4	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.7
1959 ¹	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.2	5.0	4.6	5.0
1960.....	3.6	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.1
1961.....	4.6	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1
1962.....	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.7	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.9
1963.....	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.8
1964.....	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.8
1965.....	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.7	4.4	3.9		
Quits												
1955.....	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0
1956.....	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
1957.....	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3
1958.....	1.1	1.1	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
1959.....	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
1960.....	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
1961.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
1962.....	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
1963.....	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
1964.....	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6
1965.....	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9		
Layoffs												
1955.....	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5
1956.....	1.6	2.3	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.5
1957.....	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.7	3.0	2.7
1958.....	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9
1959.....	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.5	1.9
1960.....	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8
1961.....	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.0
1962.....	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9
1963.....	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7
1964.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6
1965.....	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.2		

¹Beginning with January 1959, transfers between establishments of the same firm are included in total accessions and total separations, therefore rates for these items are not strictly comparable with prior data. Transfers comprise part of other accessions and other separations, the rates for which are not shown separately.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has not significantly affected the labor turnover series.

Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER

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Table D-5: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas

State and area	(Per 100 employees)									
	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965
ALABAMA ¹	4.2	4.4	3.1	3.6	5.4	4.2	2.8	2.5	1.9	1.0
Birmingham	3.3	3.3	2.6	2.7	6.9	3.1	1.9	1.5	4.3	1.0
Mobile ¹	5.1	6.5	3.2	4.9	5.5	5.8	3.2	2.5	1.6	2.1
ALASKA	14.0	12.5	11.0	10.4	35.7	46.6	10.6	6.8	23.5	38.7
ARIZONA	6.7	6.0	5.3	4.7	5.0	4.9	3.1	2.7	1.1	1.4
Phoenix	6.9	6.0	5.5	4.8	4.8	4.7	3.0	2.6	.9	1.2
ARKANSAS	8.1	8.3	6.8	6.8	7.8	7.1	5.5	5.1	1.2	.9
Fort Smith	10.4	7.4	8.9	6.5	11.3	7.9	7.6	5.8	2.7	1.0
Little Rock-North Little Rock	6.3	8.9	5.4	7.9	5.7	6.4	4.4	4.6	.3	.6
Pine Bluff	8.1	6.6	6.9	5.8	6.9	5.8	5.1	4.7	1.2	.2
CALIFORNIA ¹	5.8	5.5	4.5	4.2	5.6	5.4	3.2	2.5	1.4	2.0
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove ¹	4.7	4.5	3.8	3.8	5.1	4.3	3.0	2.5	.9	.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach ¹	6.2	6.0	4.9	4.6	5.5	5.6	3.2	2.6	1.2	1.9
Sacramento ¹	4.5	3.6	2.5	2.4	4.5	4.9	2.2	1.7	1.7	2.8
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario ¹	4.8	4.8	4.0	4.0	4.9	4.7	3.1	2.7	.9	1.1
San Diego ¹	(2)	4.1	(2)	2.9	(2)	3.2	(2)	1.7	(2)	.7
San Francisco-Oakland ¹	5.8	6.2	4.0	3.4	6.3	6.8	3.0	1.9	2.4	4.0
San Jose ¹	3.7	3.8	3.1	3.1	4.0	3.0	2.4	1.6	.9	.8
Stockton ¹	7.1	3.8	5.6	2.7	6.5	4.9	3.3	2.7	2.4	1.4
COLORADO	5.3	6.1	4.2	4.9	6.1	4.8	4.2	2.9	1.2	1.1
CONNECTICUT	3.9	3.6	3.3	2.9	4.6	3.2	3.3	2.1	.4	.4
Bridgeport	4.4	3.8	3.7	3.1	4.3	3.0	3.0	2.0	.6	.4
Hartford	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.1	3.8	2.3	2.8	1.6	.2	.2
New Britain	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.8	4.6	2.5	3.0	1.5	.2	.1
New Haven	4.4	4.3	3.8	3.7	5.4	3.8	3.9	2.4	.4	.3
Stamford	3.6	2.6	3.3	2.3	3.3	2.5	2.6	1.7	.2	.3
Waterbury	3.5	3.1	2.5	2.2	4.1	2.6	3.0	1.8	.4	.3
DELAWARE ¹	8.0	7.6	2.8	2.0	3.9	7.9	2.3	1.7	.8	5.6
Wilmington ¹	7.6	7.5	2.3	1.9	3.9	7.5	2.2	1.3	.8	5.5
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:										
Washington SMSA	2.9	3.5	2.6	3.3	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.3	.2	.3
FLORIDA	7.0	6.9	5.1	5.7	5.3	6.8	3.2	3.9	1.2	1.9
Jacksonville	7.8	10.0	5.2	9.4	3.7	6.2	1.9	3.8	.8	1.5
Miami	7.3	6.8	6.0	5.5	5.7	6.4	3.4	3.7	1.2	1.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg	7.9	6.4	4.3	4.5	5.8	10.3	3.1	3.9	1.9	5.0
GEORGIA	6.9	6.0	4.4	5.0	5.5	7.3	3.9	3.4	.7	3.0
Atlanta ³	10.7	5.6	4.1	4.8	4.5	11.2	3.2	3.2	.4	7.0
HAWAII ⁴	3.8	2.7	3.2	2.1	4.0	3.6	2.0	1.8	.6	.8
IDAHO ⁵	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.0	8.0	6.6	6.0	3.9	1.2	1.6
ILLINOIS:										
Chicago	5.4	5.3	4.8	4.3	6.0	5.5	4.0	3.2	.6	1.1
INDIANA ¹	4.7	4.6	3.5	3.2	5.3	4.8	3.5	2.5	.9	1.4
Indianapolis ⁶	3.9	4.6	3.2	3.4	4.7	6.3	3.1	2.4	.8	3.0
IOWA	5.3	4.9	4.2	3.8	5.8	4.5	4.0	2.8	1.1	1.1
Cedar Rapids	4.4	4.5	3.8	3.0	4.7	4.5	3.4	2.1	.6	1.8
Des Moines	4.3	3.8	3.7	2.9	7.5	5.1	3.7	3.1	2.4	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER

Table D-5: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas--Continued

State and area	(Per 100 employees)									
	Accession rates				Total		Separation rates		Layoffs	
	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965
KANSAS	4.4	4.9	3.5	3.5	4.3	4.9	2.9	2.6	0.8	1.4
Topeka	3.4	2.7	3.1	2.3	5.3	3.3	3.6	2.1	1.0	.6
Wichita	4.0	5.2	2.9	4.0	3.3	3.9	2.1	2.4	.4	.6
KENTUCKY	(2)	5.3	(2)	3.3	(2)	4.1	(2)	2.3	(2)	1.1
Louisville	4.3	4.1	2.7	2.8	4.0	3.8	2.2	1.9	.9	1.1
LOUISIANA	4.7	6.1	3.1	4.2	4.6	5.3	2.4	1.8	1.0	2.5
New Orleans 7	5.4	4.3	2.7	2.3	5.9	5.6	2.2	1.6	1.3	2.6
MAINE	6.5	7.1	5.1	5.7	10.0	6.7	6.1	4.3	3.0	1.5
Portland	4.7	5.0	4.2	4.3	7.4	5.3	5.5	3.2	1.3	1.4
MARYLAND	6.1	5.1	3.4	3.6	6.6	5.4	3.0	2.3	2.9	2.5
Baltimore	5.9	3.9	2.8	2.6	6.0	5.9	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1
MASSACHUSETTS	5.8	4.8	4.3	3.4	5.5	4.8	3.7	2.6	.8	1.4
Boston	5.4	4.3	3.7	3.1	4.8	4.7	3.1	2.4	.8	1.6
Fall River	6.3	6.5	4.7	3.9	6.7	4.5	3.6	2.2	2.5	1.6
New Bedford	5.9	5.8	4.7	4.2	6.3	5.6	4.1	3.3	1.1	1.5
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke	5.6	5.0	4.9	3.8	5.8	5.2	4.1	2.6	.5	1.6
Worcester	3.9	3.5	3.3	2.7	4.9	3.4	3.3	2.3	.6	.4
MICHIGAN	6.1	7.3	4.1	2.8	5.4	7.9	2.8	2.1	1.4	4.8
Detroit	5.6	9.1	2.1	2.7	5.3	7.7	2.5	2.0	1.1	4.6
Grand Rapids	8.5	7.7	5.4	3.9	6.8	6.6	4.4	3.0	1.6	2.6
Kalamazoo	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.2	3.8	4.3	2.7	3.1	.4	.3
Lansing	7.3	2.0	6.0	.7	3.5	17.7	1.5	.7	.8	15.8
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	5.1	5.7	3.1	3.4	4.9	6.0	3.5	3.6	.5	1.3
Saginaw	4.5	5.8	2.4	3.4	6.7	5.9	2.4	2.0	3.4	3.0
MINNESOTA	6.2	7.3	4.6	4.6	7.2	5.5	4.8	2.6	1.7	2.1
Duluth-Superior	4.8	3.7	3.5	3.0	8.0	5.6	4.0	3.0	3.0	1.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul	5.0	5.5	3.7	3.1	5.2	4.3	3.5	2.3	.9	1.3
MISSISSIPPI	6.7	6.2	5.5	5.3	6.0	5.6	4.1	4.0	.9	.7
Jackson	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.4	4.3	4.0	.2	.4
MISSOURI	4.8	4.8	3.5	3.3	4.7	4.3	2.9	2.5	1.0	1.1
Kansas City	5.0	5.3	3.6	3.7	4.5	4.9	2.9	2.6	.9	1.6
St. Louis	4.2	4.3	3.2	2.9	4.2	3.5	2.6	2.0	.8	.8
MONTANA 5	7.0	6.3	6.1	5.4	8.9	6.6	6.2	4.3	1.5	1.0
NEBRASKA	4.6	4.7	3.8	3.6	5.2	4.6	3.7	3.1	.9	.9
NEVADA	6.5	6.3	5.8	6.0	7.6	7.4	4.1	4.0	2.7	2.1
NEW HAMPSHIRE	5.9	5.5	5.0	4.6	6.3	4.9	4.8	3.5	.6	.6
NEW JERSEY:										
Jersey City	3.2	5.2	2.4	2.7	4.3	3.9	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.6
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic	4.0	6.0	3.3	3.2	4.6	4.0	2.6	2.0	1.0	1.1
Perth Amboy	3.4	4.0	2.5	2.5	3.8	3.2	2.6	1.8	.4	.8
Trenton	3.4	3.1	2.2	2.0	4.7	4.0	2.0	1.4	1.9	2.0
NEW MEXICO	4.5	3.9	4.1	3.4	5.3	5.4	3.3	2.7	1.2	1.3
Albuquerque	3.4	2.8	3.0	2.5	3.8	5.1	2.7	2.5	.4	1.0
NEW YORK	5.2	4.9	3.6	3.4	4.9	4.4	2.7	1.9	1.4	1.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	3.1	2.9	2.2	2.0	3.9	2.9	2.0	1.2	.7	.7
Binghamton	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.5	2.3	1.7	.1	(8)
Buffalo	6.4	3.7	2.3	2.2	4.5	6.4	2.6	1.6	1.3	4.1
Elmira	3.6	4.4	3.0	3.1	4.6	3.2	3.1	2.4	.5	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER

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Table D-5: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas--Continued

State and area	(Per 100 employees)									
	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965
NEW YORK (continued)										
Nassau and Suffolk Counties 9	4.7	4.8	4.0	3.8	4.3	3.7	2.8	2.1	0.7	0.9
New York SMSA	4.9	5.6	3.6	3.6	4.8	4.3	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.5
New York City 9	4.8	5.8	3.6	3.8	5.0	4.4	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.6
Rochester	5.9	3.9	4.7	3.2	4.3	3.4	3.0	1.9	.7	.9
Syracuse	4.0	3.3	3.2	2.5	4.2	2.7	3.0	1.8	.5	.4
Utica-Rome	4.3	5.1	3.3	3.6	4.6	3.1	2.5	1.5	1.4	.9
Westchester County 9	6.5	5.1	3.7	3.1	5.5	5.6	2.8	2.0	1.7	2.9
NORTH CAROLINA										
Charlotte	6.2	6.6	5.0	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.1	3.9	.6	.5
Greensboro-High Point	6.9	6.9	6.4	6.4	5.9	5.9	4.9	4.7	.2	.2
	5.5	5.5	5.1	4.8	5.7	5.7	4.8	4.7	.1	.1
NORTH DAKOTA										
Fargo-Moorhead	4.0	3.7	3.0	2.5	8.3	4.2	3.9	2.3	3.1	1.2
	5.0	3.1	2.8	2.0	8.3	3.6	3.7	2.1	3.6	1.1
OHIO										
Akron	4.6	4.2	3.0	2.9	4.7	4.3	2.7	1.8	1.1	1.7
Canton	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.0	3.2	2.1	1.7	1.1	.8	.3
Cincinnati	3.1	2.8	2.1	1.8	4.9	3.4	2.7	1.6	1.2	.5
Cleveland	3.4	3.2	2.5	2.4	4.3	3.2	2.2	1.7	1.3	.8
Columbus	5.7	3.9	3.1	2.7	4.9	5.7	3.2	2.0	.8	2.9
Dayton	3.3	3.6	2.2	2.4	3.8	3.8	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.5
Toledo	5.0	2.7	3.0	1.9	3.4	4.0	2.2	1.4	.6	1.9
Youngstown-Warren	4.3	5.6	3.1	2.8	4.2	4.3	2.2	1.6	.7	1.9
	3.9	4.4	1.6	1.8	5.9	5.3	2.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
OKLAHOMA 10										
Oklahoma City	4.5	4.7	4.2	3.7	4.8	4.7	3.3	3.3	.5	.7
Tulsa 10	7.6	6.1	6.8	5.0	5.7	4.8	3.4	3.2	1.0	1.0
	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.9	4.7	3.5	3.6	.4	.2
OREGON 1										
Portland 1	6.7	5.5	6.1	5.0	8.4	5.9	5.9	3.7	1.6	1.2
	6.3	5.3	5.6	4.7	7.7	5.3	4.9	2.9	1.9	1.5
PENNSYLVANIA										
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	3.8	3.9	2.6	2.6	4.6	3.6	2.6	1.9	1.3	1.1
Altoona	3.7	4.1	2.6	2.1	4.6	4.5	2.8	2.3	1.3	1.6
Erie	4.3	6.4	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.1	3.4	2.8	.6	.9
Harrisburg	3.8	4.1	2.8	2.5	4.6	2.8	2.8	1.6	.9	.7
Johnstown	3.5	3.7	2.3	2.8	4.5	3.0	2.6	2.1	.8	.3
Lancaster	3.0	3.4	2.3	2.5	7.1	3.5	2.8	2.2	3.8	.9
Philadelphia	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.5	4.2	3.1	3.4	2.4	.4	.2
Pittsburgh	3.5	4.0	2.6	2.7	4.2	3.1	2.3	1.7	1.1	.7
Reading	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.4	4.4	2.9	2.0	1.1	1.7	1.1
Scranton	4.5	5.4	3.3	3.2	4.1	4.1	2.9	2.4	.5	1.1
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	4.9	4.9	3.5	3.0	4.5	4.4	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.8
York	4.4	4.4	3.0	3.3	4.9	5.1	2.5	2.0	1.7	2.3
	7.8	6.2	5.1	5.0	6.4	5.6	4.5	4.0	1.3	1.2
RHODE ISLAND										
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick	6.8	6.5	5.6	5.0	7.6	5.7	5.2	3.6	1.4	1.2
	7.3	6.5	6.0	5.0	7.8	5.6	5.5	3.6	1.2	1.1
SOUTH CAROLINA 11										
Charleston	5.3	5.2	4.5	4.3	4.9	5.2	3.8	3.9	.4	.5
Greenville	5.6	3.8	4.6	3.1	5.7	6.4	3.3	3.0	1.6	2.8
	(2)	5.9	(2)	5.2	(2)	6.1	(2)	4.9	(2)	.4
SOUTH DAKOTA 11										
Sioux Falls	7.0	4.9	4.5	3.2	7.5	7.3	5.2	3.5	2.0	3.3
	5.1	2.9	2.2	.9	6.4	8.7	3.1	2.1	3.0	6.2
TENNESSEE 11										
Chattanooga 7	4.5	4.1	3.3	3.3	4.5	3.5	3.0	2.3	.8	.7
Knoxville	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.9	4.1	3.0	2.8	2.1	.6	.5
Memphis	2.8	1.6	2.4	1.0	2.8	1.6	2.2	1.0	.3	.3
Nashville	5.8	6.2	4.3	5.3	6.0	5.9	3.6	3.2	1.1	1.6
	4.5	3.4	3.6	3.0	3.9	3.9	3.1	2.6	.3	.8
TEXAS 12										
Dallas 12	4.5	4.2	3.2	3.4	4.7	4.8	3.1	2.8	.9	1.2
Fort Worth 12	4.1	5.0	3.7	4.5	4.8	4.7	3.4	3.1	.7	.7
Houston 12	9.6	4.7	2.5	3.7	4.3	8.6	2.9	3.2	.9	4.8
San Antonio 12	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.8	4.5	3.6	3.2	2.6	.6	.3
	2.4	2.9	2.0	2.2	3.2	3.2	1.8	1.8	1.0	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA

STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER

Table D-5: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas--Continued

State and area	(Per 100 employees)									
	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965
UTAH ⁵	4.3	3.2	3.0	2.2	6.6	4.1	3.4	2.0	2.2	1.4
Salt Lake City ⁵	3.7	3.2	3.1	2.6	5.1	4.2	3.1	1.9	1.2	1.8
VERMONT	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.2	5.1	3.5	4.1	2.7	.3	.3
Burlington	6.7	7.1	5.4	5.8	5.9	3.3	4.1	2.4	1.4	.6
Springfield	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.8	3.6	2.7	3.2	2.2	.1	(8)
VIRGINIA	5.0	4.6	3.8	3.5	4.3	4.1	3.0	2.8	.6	.5
Norfolk-Portsmouth	4.8	4.5	3.2	3.4	4.2	4.0	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.5
Richmond	4.6	5.0	4.0	4.5	4.0	4.1	3.1	2.7	.2	.3
Roanoke	6.0	4.5	5.0	4.0	4.6	4.2	3.5	2.9	.2	.4
WASHINGTON ¹³	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.3	6.4	4.3	4.3	2.5	1.1	1.0
Seattle-Everett ¹³	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.3	5.2	3.1	3.3	1.9	1.1	.7
Spokane ¹³	4.4	3.7	3.4	2.7	7.8	4.6	3.9	1.8	3.1	2.1
Tacoma ¹³	6.0	5.2	5.4	4.4	7.5	5.8	5.0	2.9	1.3	2.0
WEST VIRGINIA	4.1	3.0	2.1	1.9	3.4	3.1	2.0	1.4	.8	1.2
Charleston	2.0	1.9	1.0	.6	1.9	2.2	1.3	.7	.2	1.2
Huntington-Ashland	1.9	2.6	1.6	1.7	3.6	3.2	2.0	2.0	1.0	.8
Wheeling	3.9	3.7	1.7	2.2	2.6	3.9	1.2	1.1	.7	2.1
WISCONSIN	5.0	5.9	3.9	4.4	7.0	5.3	4.8	3.1	1.4	1.4
Green Bay	5.6	6.3	5.3	5.9	6.8	5.3	5.4	4.3	.9	.6
Kenosha	6.9	2.7	1.2	1.1	4.1	11.1	1.7	1.0	1.3	9.5
La Crosse	3.9	4.8	3.1	2.8	6.5	6.7	2.8	3.4	2.9	.7
Madison	5.3	4.5	4.0	3.0	4.6	4.1	3.4	2.4	.7	1.1
Milwaukee	3.9	4.5	3.0	2.7	5.1	3.8	3.6	2.4	.6	.5
Racine	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.1	5.2	3.8	4.3	2.6	.1	.2
WYOMING ⁵	4.4	5.5	3.6	4.8	7.1	7.0	4.2	4.3	1.6	1.0

¹ Excludes canning and preserving.² Not available.³ Excludes agricultural chemicals and miscellaneous manufacturing.⁴ Excludes canned fruits, vegetables, preserves, jams, and jellies.⁵ Excludes canning and preserving, and sugar.⁶ Excludes canning and preserving, and newspapers.⁷ Excludes printing and publishing.⁸ Less than 0.05.⁹ Subarea of New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.¹⁰ Excludes new-hire rate for transportation equipment.¹¹ Excludes tobacco stemming and redrying.¹² Excludes canning and preserving, sugar, and tobacco.¹³ Excludes canning and preserving, printing and publishing.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

SPECIAL SECTION

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ESTABLISHMENT DATA

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Table A: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry

1963 to date

(In thousands)

Year	Annual Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
TOTAL													
1963	56,602	54,931	54,878	55,188	55,988	56,418	57,051	56,857	57,077	57,583	57,761	57,565	57,932
1964	58,156	56,269	56,403	56,777	57,311	57,828	58,569	58,391	58,654	59,241	59,122	59,405	59,896
1965		58,234	58,341	58,784	59,471	60,000	60,848	60,694	60,960				
MINING													
1963	635	616	612	614	629	640	651	647	650	646	641	638	634
1964	633	617	614	615	626	631	649	645	644	642	640	640	633
1965		619	616	615	623	629	640	641	640				
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION													
1963	2,963	2,556	2,439	2,518	2,800	2,998	3,169	3,291	3,355	3,289	3,236	3,075	2,825
1964	3,056	2,530	2,584	2,668	2,870	3,063	3,262	3,364	3,426	3,341	3,326	3,227	3,007
1965		2,800	2,713	2,820	2,978	3,223	3,412	3,476	3,575				
MANUFACTURING													
1963	16,995	16,677	16,670	16,735	16,821	16,925	17,069	17,004	17,152	17,352	17,309	17,165	17,066
1964	17,259	16,857	16,904	16,968	17,019	17,093	17,301	17,249	17,450	17,743	17,385	17,589	17,547
1965		17,396	17,473	17,578	17,659	17,745	18,027	18,016	18,211				
DURABLE GOODS													
1963	9,616	9,460	9,450	9,478	9,561	9,636	9,697	9,618	9,557	9,748	9,754	9,730	9,699
1964	9,813	9,599	9,610	9,665	9,727	9,767	9,864	9,816	9,799	10,063	9,768	10,027	10,050
1965		9,996	10,048	10,114	10,218	10,279	10,437	10,416	10,410				
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES													
1963	265.5	269.6	268.8	266.9	263.7	263.6	264.1	264.6	264.3	264.8	265.0	264.9	266.2
1964	247.1	264.8	259.0	258.6	256.3	252.5	248.0	244.0	239.5	238.1	236.3	235.1	232.5
1965		232.4	230.5	229.5	228.6	230.4	232.1	235.4	237.4				
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE													
1963	592.6	566.9	561.9	566.2	578.4	601.9	591.4	595.5	615.0	622.1	614.3	606.3	591.6
1964	602.5	572.2	575.2	576.6	589.7	603.7	625.1	628.5	630.7	624.0	612.4	601.8	589.9
1965		566.8	572.0	583.1	591.3	605.4	627.6	628.6	633.3				
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES													
1963	389.9	383.9	382.1	382.5	382.3	382.8	387.8	386.6	396.8	399.6	400.0	398.6	395.8
1964	405.9	390.9	392.9	396.3	398.0	396.0	405.7	404.6	412.7	417.6	419.8	419.1	417.7
1965		415.6	417.5	421.4	424.3	421.8	427.6	425.6	432.8				
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS													
1963	600.8	563.6	559.2	569.6	594.0	608.9	620.0	622.5	628.0	621.9	615.5	611.0	594.8
1964	611.8	575.2	581.9	591.5	605.7	615.9	628.4	629.8	634.3	633.7	623.6	617.2	604.3
1965		589.7	590.0	599.8	613.4	618.8	629.6	636.0	641.6				
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES													
1963	1,172.2	1,127.9	1,142.1	1,158.1	1,181.2	1,197.8	1,215.7	1,202.0	1,177.1	1,172.4	1,159.5	1,159.9	1,172.7
1964	1,231.2	1,176.9	1,191.7	1,201.2	1,213.8	1,225.6	1,238.8	1,239.4	1,245.9	1,264.0	1,249.0	1,260.5	1,267.3
1965		1,271.7	1,282.0	1,289.5	1,299.4	1,300.2	1,322.6	1,319.8	1,317.1				
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS													
1963	1,150.1	1,122.9	1,119.8	1,120.9	1,132.9	1,145.9	1,161.1	1,145.9	1,157.0	1,175.2	1,177.8	1,172.6	1,168.7
1964	1,187.3	1,154.9	1,157.2	1,163.7	1,172.5	1,177.5	1,193.2	1,178.0	1,199.6	1,228.4	1,185.3	1,214.9	1,222.0
1965		1,217.4	1,226.5	1,206.2	1,239.3	1,251.0	1,270.4	1,261.2	1,266.9				
MACHINERY													
1963	1,529.3	1,511.8	1,516.5	1,525.7	1,529.7	1,526.4	1,533.2	1,521.9	1,524.6	1,532.8	1,535.2	1,537.9	1,556.3
1964	1,606.1	1,562.2	1,560.2	1,588.1	1,597.4	1,602.5	1,616.2	1,611.5	1,610.9	1,629.9	1,621.1	1,621.7	1,651.7
1965		1,660.1	1,669.0	1,689.6	1,698.4	1,702.4	1,722.4	1,727.5	1,719.7				
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES													
1963	1,553.9	1,572.9	1,560.3	1,548.8	1,544.2	1,544.6	1,551.9	1,537.6	1,545.0	1,562.6	1,567.6	1,557.9	1,553.9
1964	1,548.4	1,540.9	1,528.0	1,521.7	1,517.6	1,515.2	1,527.5	1,529.8	1,544.6	1,576.9	1,582.7	1,594.2	1,601.6
1965		1,597.4	1,602.6	1,612.7	1,620.4	1,631.7	1,658.2	1,660.6	1,679.5				

Table A: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued
1963 to date

(In thousands)													
Year	Annual Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
DURABLE GOODS CONT'D													
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT													
1963	1,609.7	1,619.0	1,612.1	1,607.1	1,617.4	1,619.6	1,618.2	1,595.2	1,478.6	1,617.3	1,639.1	1,645.0	1,647.7
1964	1,604.8	1,628.8	1,622.0	1,621.2	1,625.1	1,621.4	1,611.0	1,590.3	1,500.2	1,655.8	1,436.8	1,660.7	1,683.8
1965		1,686.3	1,689.2	1,703.5	1,717.5	1,730.1	1,741.9	1,721.1	1,650.7				
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS													
1963	364.8	359.8	359.4	359.9	361.0	361.6	366.7	364.9	368.8	368.1	368.8	369.2	369.0
1964	369.3	366.7	366.0	366.6	366.4	365.3	369.0	368.7	370.9	372.4	370.6	374.5	374.6
1965		372.7	374.0	376.3	376.8	375.2	384.2	387.1	389.8				
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES													
1963	386.8	361.9	367.6	372.0	376.0	383.1	386.8	381.5	401.4	410.7	411.3	406.2	382.6
1964	398.5	365.6	375.7	379.2	384.5	390.9	400.7	391.6	409.9	422.5	429.9	426.8	404.5
1965		385.5	395.0	402.2	408.1	412.1	420.3	412.8	440.7				
NONDURABLE GOODS													
1963	7,380	7,217	7,220	7,257	7,260	7,289	7,372	7,386	7,595	7,604	7,555	7,435	7,367
1964	7,446	7,258	7,294	7,303	7,292	7,326	7,437	7,433	7,651	7,680	7,617	7,562	7,497
1965		7,400	7,425	7,464	7,441	7,466	7,590	7,600	7,801				
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS													
1963	1,752.0	1,680.3	1,658.5	1,667.0	1,668.2	1,686.9	1,739.4	1,791.1	1,884.2	1,895.7	1,852.2	1,771.5	1,729.2
1964	1,745.8	1,679.0	1,663.7	1,657.2	1,666.7	1,682.9	1,732.5	1,780.4	1,871.6	1,879.4	1,828.8	1,773.9	1,732.9
1965		1,679.2	1,654.8	1,655.5	1,649.5	1,670.0	1,722.5	1,776.5	1,854.4				
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES													
1963	88.6	88.0	85.1	79.9	78.0	75.9	75.0	74.5	99.8	106.9	106.1	99.1	95.1
1964	89.1	88.1	85.7	81.5	77.6	77.2	77.6	77.1	95.6	105.1	110.5	99.2	93.7
1965		86.5	82.9	77.8	74.8	74.0	74.4	73.9	89.3				
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS													
1963	885.4	880.5	880.6	884.2	885.5	885.2	891.5	880.2	891.1	889.6	890.4	886.7	879.4
1964	891.1	871.1	878.0	883.3	885.6	889.0	897.4	882.9	899.3	902.4	902.0	903.6	898.3
1965		893.1	899.9	907.2	913.0	914.4	924.2	914.4	929.3				
APPAREL AND RELATED PRODUCTS													
1963	1,282.8	1,242.7	1,274.9	1,290.4	1,267.7	1,274.3	1,274.6	1,264.7	1,315.1	1,311.8	1,310.5	1,289.6	1,277.1
1964	1,302.0	1,260.3	1,297.6	1,299.3	1,274.6	1,279.1	1,300.4	1,270.0	1,331.8	1,332.3	1,327.2	1,332.4	1,319.0
1965		1,309.0	1,338.8	1,353.1	1,328.8	1,330.8	1,355.9	1,311.6	1,374.1				
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS													
1963	618.5	613.0	609.8	612.9	613.6	614.4	622.5	618.1	626.4	625.6	622.7	622.1	621.1
1964	625.2	615.2	613.8	615.6	619.1	620.6	630.0	625.8	632.8	634.3	633.0	632.8	629.8
1965		624.8	623.9	625.7	628.7	628.7	639.0	640.6	644.4				
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES													
1963	930.6	908.4	905.9	910.6	929.2	931.6	936.4	933.6	937.8	940.3	943.5	942.5	947.8
1964	950.5	937.4	939.3	942.0	943.5	946.1	950.6	948.5	951.4	957.0	960.6	961.7	967.4
1965		958.6	962.0	967.2	968.5	967.3	975.3	978.8	981.4				
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS													
1963	865.3	847.8	850.9	858.4	870.6	869.5	869.4	872.5	875.5	871.2	868.6	865.1	864.6
1964	877.4	862.5	864.4	872.3	877.9	878.1	882.3	884.2	887.0	885.1	876.4	878.8	879.8
1965		878.2	882.0	891.5	899.9	898.8	903.5	913.9	918.0				
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES													
1963	188.7	185.8	186.8	187.1	188.1	189.9	191.2	191.8	193.5	191.3	188.9	186.6	183.9
1964	182.7	182.8	182.5	182.0	182.6	183.5	185.7	185.6	185.3	184.1	182.4	179.4	177.0
1965		175.6	175.8	176.5	176.8	176.6	180.0	182.4	182.5				
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS													
1963	418.5	419.4	413.7	415.1	417.1	419.5	422.0	410.3	415.3	420.2	423.0	424.6	422.0
1964	433.6	420.3	422.5	425.1	424.9	428.7	430.2	428.3	439.0	447.8	445.0	446.4	445.0
1965		445.5	450.6	453.8	456.2	457.2	461.9	456.8	466.7				

ESTABLISHMENT DATA

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**Table A: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued
1963 to date**

(In thousands)													
Year	Annual Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
NONDURABLE GOODS - CONT'D													
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS													
1963	349.2	351.2	354.2	351.7	341.8	342.0	349.8	349.5	356.6	351.2	348.7	347.6	346.3
1964	348.4	341.2	346.1	344.9	339.5	340.8	350.2	350.3	357.1	352.0	350.8	353.7	354.1
1965		349.7	354.4	355.4	344.3	347.7	353.4	351.2	360.7				
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES													
1963	3,903	3,761	3,844	3,847	3,861	3,891	3,954	3,968	3,962	3,964	3,947	3,924	3,910
1964	3,947	3,857	3,861	3,869	3,898	3,924	3,968	3,994	4,006	4,009	3,997	3,984	4,002
1965		3,863	3,917	3,965	3,977	4,008	4,070	4,083	4,098				
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE													
1963	11,778	11,487	11,378	11,434	11,677	11,648	11,765	11,734	11,768	11,823	11,901	12,060	12,666
1964	12,132	11,792	11,705	11,814	11,877	11,978	12,131	12,129	12,155	12,196	12,275	12,448	13,084
1965		12,190	12,112	12,167	12,418	12,437	12,596	12,583	12,574				
WHOLESALE TRADE													
1963	3,104	3,057	3,047	3,048	3,055	3,059	3,098	3,123	3,142	3,136	3,151	3,154	3,177
1964	3,173	3,134	3,114	3,113	3,117	3,125	3,172	3,201	3,211	3,206	3,218	3,220	3,240
1965		3,190	3,182	3,189	3,199	3,213	3,269	3,301	3,312				
RETAIL TRADE													
1963	8,675	8,430	8,331	8,386	8,622	8,589	8,667	8,611	8,626	8,687	8,750	8,906	9,489
1964	8,959	8,658	8,591	8,701	8,760	8,853	8,959	8,928	8,944	8,990	9,057	9,228	9,844
1965		9,000	8,930	8,978	9,219	9,224	9,327	9,282	9,262				
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE													
1963	2,877	2,812	2,820	2,832	2,850	2,867	2,894	2,926	2,931	2,900	2,900	2,896	2,900
1964	2,964	2,895	2,907	2,919	2,937	2,950	2,984	3,019	3,019	2,994	2,984	2,982	2,981
1965		2,973	2,966	2,999	3,012	3,029	3,062	3,098	3,102				
SERVICES AND MISCELLANEOUS													
1963	8,226	7,917	7,944	8,014	8,145	8,232	8,350	8,376	8,371	8,354	8,384	8,322	8,299
1964	8,569	8,253	8,299	8,350	8,482	8,582	8,694	8,749	8,727	8,712	8,708	8,648	8,627
1965		8,557	8,604	8,662	8,796	8,905	9,008	9,081	9,062				
GOVERNMENT													
1963	9,225	9,105	9,171	9,194	9,205	9,217	9,199	8,911	8,888	9,255	9,443	9,485	9,632
1964	9,595	9,468	9,529	9,574	9,602	9,607	9,580	9,242	9,227	9,604	9,807	9,887	10,015
1965		9,836	9,920	9,978	10,008	10,024	10,033	9,716	9,698				
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT													
1963	2,358	2,327	2,332	2,334	2,344	2,340	2,365	2,375	2,367	2,342	2,343	2,343	2,482
1964	2,348	2,323	2,321	2,323	2,334	2,332	2,344	2,355	2,356	2,320	2,329	2,352	2,483
1965		2,323	2,319	2,326	2,337	2,338	2,374	2,407	2,408				
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT													
1963	6,868	6,778	6,839	6,860	6,861	6,877	6,834	6,536	6,521	6,913	7,100	7,142	7,150
1964	7,248	7,145	7,208	7,251	7,268	7,275	7,236	6,887	6,871	7,284	7,478	7,535	7,532
1965		7,513	7,601	7,652	7,671	7,686	7,659	7,309	7,290				

**Table B: Production workers on manufacturing payrolls
1963 to date**

(In thousands)													
MANUFACTURING													
1963	12,555	12,280	12,265	12,330	12,406	12,502	12,620	12,537	12,671	12,887	12,849	12,704	12,604
1964	12,769	12,406	12,454	12,513	12,559	12,630	12,802	12,724	12,920	13,234	12,876	13,078	13,035
1965		12,890	12,956	13,049	13,108	13,180	13,412	13,361	13,540				
DURABLE GOODS													
1963	7,027	6,882	6,865	6,898	6,985	7,058	7,109	7,022	6,957	7,153	7,160	7,135	7,104
1964	7,209	7,010	7,024	7,075	7,137	7,176	7,258	7,195	7,177	7,452	7,157	7,412	7,435
1965		7,379	7,423	7,481	7,570	7,621	7,750	7,701	7,683				
NONDURABLE GOODS													
1963	5,527	5,398	5,400	5,432	5,421	5,444	5,511	5,515	5,714	5,734	5,689	5,569	5,500
1964	5,560	5,396	5,430	5,438	5,422	5,454	5,544	5,529	5,743	5,782	5,719	5,666	5,600
1965		5,511	5,533	5,568	5,538	5,559	5,662	5,660	5,857				

Table C: Hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls
1963 to date

Year	Annual Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
MANUFACTURING													
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS - IN DOLLARS													
1963	99.63	97.44	97.20	98.09	97.36	99.23	100.37	99.63	98.42	100.53	100.78	100.85	102.66
1964	102.97	99.90	100.75	101.40	102.06	102.97	103.73	102.97	103.07	104.19	102.82	104.30	107.07
1965		105.52	105.93	106.71	105.82	107.53	107.79	107.01	106.45				
AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS - IN DOLLARS													
1963	2.46	2.43	2.43	2.44	2.44	2.45	2.46	2.46	2.43	2.47	2.47	2.49	2.51
1964	2.53	2.51	2.50	2.51	2.52	2.53	2.53	2.53	2.52	2.56	2.52	2.55	2.58
1965		2.58	2.59	2.59	2.60	2.61	2.61	2.61	2.59				
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS													
1963	40.5	40.1	40.0	40.2	39.9	40.5	40.8	40.5	40.5	40.7	40.8	40.5	40.9
1964	40.7	39.8	40.3	40.4	40.5	40.7	41.0	40.7	40.9	40.7	40.8	40.9	41.5
1965		40.9	40.9	41.2	40.7	41.2	41.3	41.0	41.1				
AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS													
1963	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1
1964	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.6
1965		3.3	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.5				
DURABLE GOODS													
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS - IN DOLLARS													
1963	108.09	106.08	106.23	106.49	106.37	108.36	109.82	108.09	107.01	109.45	109.71	110.00	111.90
1964	112.19	108.81	109.88	110.15	111.78	112.05	113.28	111.51	112.32	113.98	111.10	113.42	117.02
1965		115.37	115.79	117.04	115.93	117.46	117.74	116.06	115.51				
AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS - IN DOLLARS													
1963	2.63	2.60	2.61	2.61	2.62	2.63	2.64	2.63	2.61	2.65	2.65	2.67	2.69
1964	2.71	2.68	2.68	2.68	2.70	2.70	2.71	2.70	2.70	2.74	2.69	2.72	2.76
1965		2.76	2.77	2.78	2.78	2.79	2.79	2.79	2.77				
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS													
1963	41.1	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.6	41.2	41.6	41.1	41.0	41.3	41.4	41.2	41.6
1964	41.4	40.6	41.0	41.1	41.4	41.5	41.8	41.3	41.6	41.6	41.3	41.7	42.4
1965		41.8	41.8	42.1	41.7	42.1	42.2	41.6	41.7				
AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS													
1963	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.9	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3
1964	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.5	4.0
1965		3.6	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.8				
NONDURABLE GOODS													
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS - IN DOLLARS													
1963	87.91	86.24	86.24	87.07	85.97	87.52	88.58	88.36	88.40	89.38	89.38	89.33	90.17
1964	90.91	88.46	89.44	89.67	90.06	90.52	90.97	91.37	91.43	91.87	92.00	92.17	93.50
1965		92.50	92.73	93.20	92.20	94.00	94.47	94.87	95.11				
AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS - IN DOLLARS													
1963	2.22	2.20	2.20	2.21	2.21	2.21	2.22	2.22	2.21	2.24	2.24	2.25	2.26
1964	2.29	2.28	2.27	2.27	2.28	2.28	2.28	2.29	2.28	2.32	2.30	2.31	2.32
1965		2.33	2.33	2.33	2.34	2.35	2.35	2.36	2.36				
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS													
1963	39.6	39.2	39.2	39.4	38.9	39.6	39.9	39.8	40.0	39.9	39.9	39.7	39.9
1964	39.7	38.8	39.4	39.5	39.5	39.7	39.9	39.9	40.1	39.6	40.0	39.9	40.3
1965		39.7	39.8	40.0	39.4	40.0	40.2	40.2	40.3				
AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS													
1963	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8
1964	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1
1965		2.8	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2				

ESTABLISHMENT DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

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Table D: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry, seasonally adjusted
1963 to date
(In thousands)

Year	Annual Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
TOTAL													
1963		55,897	56,027	56,142	56,353	56,488	56,562	56,670	56,727	56,856	57,008	57,038	57,205
1964		57,252	57,606	57,694	57,781	57,864	58,033	58,190	58,301	58,499	58,370	58,879	59,163
1965		59,295	59,581	59,814	59,846	60,032	60,290	60,501	60,621				
MINING													
1963		631	629	631	636	638	638	639	637	636	633	634	636
1964		632	632	632	633	629	635	637	631	631	633	636	635
1965		634	634	632	629	627	626	633	627				
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION													
1963		2,911	2,890	2,888	2,960	2,968	2,970	2,986	2,996	2,998	2,988	2,974	2,989
1964		2,882	3,065	3,060	3,031	3,033	3,054	3,053	3,056	3,046	3,074	3,124	3,179
1965		3,185	3,211	3,238	3,145	3,188	3,195	3,154	3,189				
MANUFACTURING													
1963		16,900	16,885	16,921	16,984	17,025	17,009	17,030	17,001	17,028	17,060	17,037	17,083
1964		17,089	17,131	17,156	17,176	17,180	17,222	17,260	17,299	17,413	17,146	17,477	17,565
1965		17,638	17,703	17,762	17,803	17,835	17,943	18,032	18,072				
DURABLE GOODS													
1963		9,548	9,540	9,559	9,601	9,628	9,625	9,636	9,611	9,645	9,657	9,656	9,691
1964		9,694	9,711	9,749	9,762	9,748	9,776	9,821	9,855	9,954	9,679	9,966	10,044
1965		10,098	10,150	10,194	10,241	10,266	10,345	10,424	10,476				
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES													
1963		268	268	266	265	265	266	266	266	265	265	263	264
1964		263	259	258	257	254	250	245	241	238	236	234	231
1965		231	230	230	229	231	234	236	239				
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE													
1963		599	594	599	594	599	566	570	585	598	600	605	606
1964		606	607	609	605	601	598	602	601	600	599	600	604
1965		600	603	614	607	603	601	602	603				
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES													
1963		387	387	386	386	388	389	391	392	393	392	394	395
1964		395	398	400	402	402	406	408	407	410	412	414	417
1965		420	423	425	428	428	428	430	427				
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS													
1963		592	586	592	600	604	603	605	606	603	603	607	608
1964		606	611	614	612	610	611	612	611	614	612	613	617
1965		621	619	623	619	613	612	618	618				
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES													
1963		1,135	1,142	1,154	1,171	1,185	1,203	1,204	1,180	1,172	1,169	1,170	1,181
1964		1,185	1,193	1,198	1,203	1,211	1,223	1,237	1,247	1,263	1,263	1,275	1,278
1965		1,282	1,283	1,284	1,285	1,285	1,306	1,317	1,318				
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS													
1963		1,132	1,136	1,135	1,142	1,147	1,152	1,155	1,155	1,160	1,162	1,161	1,165
1964		1,165	1,174	1,180	1,181	1,176	1,183	1,185	1,196	1,213	1,169	1,205	1,218
1965		1,230	1,243	1,222	1,247	1,251	1,259	1,269	1,263				
MACHINERY													
1963		1,515	1,514	1,515	1,516	1,517	1,520	1,522	1,532	1,539	1,549	1,553	1,561
1964		1,565	1,559	1,577	1,583	1,591	1,602	1,612	1,619	1,635	1,634	1,640	1,657
1965		1,663	1,669	1,678	1,683	1,692	1,707	1,728	1,728				
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES													
1963		1,570	1,563	1,560	1,560	1,560	1,560	1,553	1,548	1,546	1,551	1,536	1,540
1964		1,538	1,533	1,532	1,533	1,529	1,534	1,545	1,548	1,561	1,566	1,575	1,586
1965		1,596	1,609	1,624	1,635	1,647	1,665	1,677	1,683				

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table D: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry, seasonally adjusted--Continued
1963 to date
(In thousands)

Year	Annual Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
DURABLE GOODS CONT'D													
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT													
1963		1,603	1,604	1,606	1,619	1,612	1,617	1,616	1,590	1,613	1,612	1,613	1,614
1964		1,613	1,616	1,620	1,624	1,612	1,605	1,608	1,618	1,649	1,414	1,630	1,652
1965		1,670	1,681	1,700	1,712	1,722	1,735	1,740	1,781				
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS													
1963		361	361	361	363	364	366	367	367	366	367	366	368
1964		368	368	368	369	368	368	370	369	370	369	372	373
1965		374	376	378	379	378	383	389	388				
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES													
1963		386	385	385	385	387	383	387	390	390	387	388	389
1964		390	393	393	393	394	396	397	398	401	405	408	411
1965		411	414	416	417	416	415	418	428				
NONDURABLE GOODS													
1963		7,352	7,345	7,362	7,383	7,397	7,384	7,394	7,390	7,383	7,403	7,381	7,392
1964		7,395	7,420	7,407	7,414	7,432	7,446	7,439	7,444	7,459	7,467	7,511	7,521
1965		7,540	7,553	7,568	7,562	7,569	7,598	7,608	7,596				
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS													
1963		1,756	1,753	1,760	1,747	1,752	1,745	1,746	1,751	1,749	1,759	1,752	1,754
1964		1,754	1,759	1,748	1,747	1,748	1,738	1,737	1,739	1,735	1,738	1,755	1,756
1965		1,753	1,749	1,746	1,729	1,734	1,728	1,733	1,723				
TOBACCO MANUFACTURERS													
1963		89	89	88	89	88	87	87	89	86	88	92	91
1964		89	89	90	89	90	90	90	86	85	91	92	89
1965		88	87	86	86	86	86	87	80				
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS													
1963		892	890	889	888	885	884	886	883	882	883	882	882
1964		883	887	888	887	889	889	889	891	894	895	899	901
1965		905	909	912	915	914	916	921	921				
APPAREL AND RELATED PRODUCTS													
1963		1,266	1,269	1,275	1,284	1,292	1,288	1,296	1,287	1,287	1,294	1,277	1,282
1964		1,285	1,291	1,285	1,289	1,295	1,311	1,300	1,303	1,309	1,310	1,321	1,324
1965		1,334	1,334	1,340	1,344	1,346	1,367	1,343	1,345				
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS													
1963		618	617	619	618	618	618	619	620	619	618	619	620
1964		621	622	622	624	624	625	626	626	627	629	630	629
1965		631	632	632	633	633	634	641	637				
PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED PRODUCTS													
1963		913	910	912	932	935	936	936	939	938	938	937	941
1964		942	944	944	946	950	951	950	951	953	955	957	961
1965		963	967	969	971	971	975	981	981				
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS													
1963		856	858	860	864	865	866	868	869	869	870	869	871
1964		871	872	873	871	874	879	879	880	883	878	883	886
1965		887	890	892	893	894	900	908	911				
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES													
1963		189	190	190	189	190	188	189	189	189	188	188	187
1964		186	186	184	184	183	183	183	181	182	182	181	180
1965		179	179	179	178	176	177	179	179				
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS													
1963		420	416	418	422	423	424	417	415	414	416	419	420
1964		421	425	428	429	431	431	435	438	441	438	441	443
1965		447	453	457	460	460	463	464	466				

ESTABLISHMENT DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

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Table D: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry, seasonally adjusted--Continued
1963 to date

Year	Annual Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
(In thousands)													
NONDURABLE GOODS - CONT'D													
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS													
1963		353	353	351	350	349	348	350	348	350	349	346	344
1964		343	345	345	348	348	349	350	349	350	351	352	352
1965		353	353	355	353	355	352	351	353				
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES													
1963		3,818	3,907	3,898	3,900	3,907	3,919	3,921	3,919	3,925	3,916	3,912	3,902
1964		3,916	3,924	3,920	3,937	3,936	3,933	3,943	3,958	3,965	3,965	3,972	3,994
1965		3,926	3,985	4,017	4,013	4,020	4,034	4,031	4,049				
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE													
1963		11,648	11,670	11,698	11,722	11,740	11,762	11,767	11,792	11,824	11,841	11,869	11,901
1964		11,958	12,006	12,016	12,035	12,069	12,116	12,164	12,180	12,198	12,225	12,250	12,303
1965		12,374	12,423	12,460	12,494	12,532	12,580	12,619	12,600				
WHOLESALE TRADE													
1963		3,072	3,081	3,088	3,095	3,099	3,104	3,104	3,105	3,111	3,117	3,129	3,139
1964		3,150	3,149	3,154	3,158	3,163	3,175	3,182	3,173	3,181	3,186	3,194	3,205
1965		3,209	3,217	3,231	3,241	3,252	3,272	3,281	3,273				
RETAIL TRADE													
1963		8,576	8,589	8,610	8,627	8,641	8,658	8,663	8,687	8,713	8,724	8,740	8,762
1964		8,808	8,857	8,862	8,877	8,906	8,941	8,982	9,007	9,017	9,039	9,056	9,098
1965		9,165	9,206	9,229	9,253	9,280	9,308	9,338	9,327				
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE													
1963		2,840	2,846	2,855	2,861	2,870	2,874	2,880	2,885	2,888	2,903	2,908	2,918
1964		2,924	2,933	2,943	2,949	2,953	2,963	2,971	2,971	2,982	2,987	2,994	2,999
1965		3,003	3,013	3,023	3,024	3,032	3,041	3,049	3,053				
SERVICES AND MISCELLANEOUS													
1963		8,079	8,098	8,136	8,153	8,175	8,210	8,236	8,272	8,288	8,334	8,347	8,374
1964		8,421	8,460	8,477	8,490	8,522	8,549	8,603	8,615	8,643	8,656	8,674	8,705
1965		8,732	8,771	8,794	8,814	8,843	8,857	8,929	8,946				
GOVERNMENT													
1963		9,070	9,102	9,115	9,137	9,165	9,180	9,211	9,225	9,269	9,333	9,357	9,402
1964		9,430	9,455	9,490	9,530	9,542	9,561	9,559	9,591	9,621	9,684	9,752	9,783
1965		9,803	9,841	9,888	9,924	9,955	10,014	10,054	10,085				
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT													
1963		2,346	2,351	2,350	2,351	2,349	2,346	2,345	2,339	2,342	2,345	2,341	2,344
1964		2,342	2,340	2,339	2,341	2,339	2,325	2,325	2,328	2,322	2,331	2,350	2,348
1965		2,342	2,338	2,342	2,344	2,345	2,355	2,376	2,379				
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT													
1963		6,724	6,751	6,765	6,786	6,816	6,834	6,866	6,886	6,927	6,988	7,016	7,058
1964		7,088	7,115	7,151	7,189	7,203	7,236	7,234	7,263	7,299	7,353	7,402	7,435
1965		7,461	7,503	7,546	7,580	7,610	7,659	7,678	7,706				

ESTABLISHMENT DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Year	Annual Average	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
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Table E: Production workers on manufacturing payrolls, seasonally adjusted
1963 to date

(In thousands)

Manufacturing

1963	12,488	12,461	12,501	12,554	12,588	12,570	12,588	12,547	12,573	12,604	12,580	12,614
1964	12,622	12,655	12,690	12,697	12,704	12,734	12,763	12,807	12,924	12,639	12,960	13,045
1965	13,116	13,158	13,220	13,238	13,252	13,340	13,405	13,440				

Durable Goods

1963	6,965	6,951	6,974	7,018	7,042	7,039	7,052	7,020	7,051	7,063	7,066	7,094
1964	7,099	7,116	7,156	7,163	7,152	7,174	7,211	7,249	7,353	7,068	7,349	7,427
1965	7,476	7,515	7,557	7,588	7,599	7,662	7,721	7,769				

Nondurable Goods

1963	5,523	5,510	5,527	5,536	5,546	5,531	5,536	5,527	5,522	5,541	5,514	5,520
1964	5,523	5,539	5,534	5,534	5,552	5,560	5,552	5,558	5,571	5,571	5,611	5,618
1965	5,640	5,643	5,663	5,650	5,653	5,678	5,684	5,671				

Table F: Average weekly hours of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, seasonally adjusted
1963 to date

Manufacturing

1963	40.4	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.4	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.6
1964	40.1	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.6	40.7	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.7	40.9	41.2
1965	41.2	41.2	41.3	41.0	41.1	41.0	41.0	41.0				

Durable Goods

1963	41.2	41.0	41.0	40.8	41.1	41.2	41.2	41.0	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2
1964	40.9	41.3	41.3	41.6	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.6	41.5	41.2	41.7	42.0
1965	42.1	42.1	42.2	41.9	42.0	41.8	41.7	41.7				

Nondurable Goods

1963	39.5	39.6	39.6	39.4	39.6	39.6	39.5	39.6	39.8	39.8	39.7	39.7
1964	39.2	39.8	39.7	39.9	39.7	39.6	39.7	39.8	39.5	39.9	39.9	40.1
1965	40.1	40.2	40.2	39.9	40.0	39.9	40.0	40.0				

Table G: Average weekly overtime hours of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, seasonally adjusted
1963 to date

Manufacturing

1963	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0
1964	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4
1965	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4				

Durable Goods

1963	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1
1964	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.7
1965	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7				

Nondurable Goods

1963	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8
1964	2.7	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1
1965	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0				

SEASONAL FACTORS

The following tables present seasonal adjustment factors for all series in the establishment section of this periodical, which have been revised, as in the past, coincidental with the adjustment of the industry employment series to new benchmarks. These factors will be revised at the time the industry employment statistics are again adjusted to later benchmarks and more current data are available. The seasonal movements are measured in order to adjust the data statistically for such recurring events as warm and cold weather, crop-growing cycles, holidays, vacations, regular industry model change-over periods, and the like. These movements are generally the largest single component of month-to-month changes in employment, hours, and labor turnover. The seasonal factors which follow enable the analyst to remove these influences from the data in order to determine more basic trends.

Table 1: Seasonal adjustment factors for employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division and groups

Industry	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
TOTAL ¹												
MINING	97.6	97.2	97.3	99.0	100.3	102.2	101.3	102.0	101.7	101.1	100.7	99.7
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	87.9	84.5	87.1	94.7	101.1	106.8	110.2	112.1	109.7	108.2	103.3	94.6
MANUFACTURING ¹												
DURABLE GOODS ¹												
Ordnance and accessories	100.6	100.1	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.4	100.1	100.3	100.7	100.7
Lumber and wood products	94.4	94.8	94.9	97.5	100.4	104.5	104.4	105.0	104.0	102.2	100.3	97.7
Furniture and fixtures	98.9	98.8	99.1	99.1	98.5	99.9	99.1	101.3	101.8	101.9	101.3	100.3
Stone, clay, and glass products	95.0	95.3	96.3	99.1	100.9	102.9	103.0	103.8	103.3	101.9	100.7	97.9
Primary metal industries	99.2	99.9	100.4	101.1	101.2	101.3	100.2	99.9	100.1	98.9	98.9	99.2
Fabricated metal products	99.0	98.7	98.7	99.4	100.0	100.9	99.4	100.3	101.3	101.4	100.8	100.3
Machinery	99.8	100.0	100.7	100.9	100.6	100.9	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.2	98.9	99.7
Electrical equipment	100.1	99.6	99.3	99.1	99.1	99.6	99.0	99.8	100.1	101.1	101.2	101.0
Transportation equipment	101.0	100.5	100.2	100.3	100.5	100.4	98.9	92.7	100.4	101.6	101.9	101.9
Instruments and related products	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.2	100.2	99.6	100.5	100.7	100.4	100.7	100.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing	93.7	95.5	96.6	97.8	99.1	101.2	98.7	103.0	105.3	106.2	104.6	98.4
NONDURABLE GOODS ¹												
Food and kindred products	95.8	94.6	94.8	95.4	96.3	99.7	102.5	107.6	108.3	105.2	101.1	98.7
Tobacco manufactures	98.9	95.8	90.5	87.2	86.0	86.1	85.4	111.7	124.3	120.9	107.9	105.2
Textile-mill products	98.7	99.0	99.5	99.8	100.0	100.9	99.3	100.9	100.9	100.8	100.5	99.7
Apparel and related products	98.1	100.4	101.0	98.9	98.9	99.2	97.7	102.2	101.8	101.3	100.9	99.6
Paper and allied products	99.1	98.7	99.0	99.4	99.4	100.8	100.0	101.1	101.1	100.7	100.5	100.2
Printing and publishing	99.5	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.8	100.0	100.4	100.6	100.5	100.7
Chemicals and allied products	99.0	99.1	99.9	100.8	100.5	100.4	100.6	100.8	100.3	99.8	99.5	99.3
Petroleum and related products	98.0	98.4	98.7	99.4	100.2	101.6	101.7	102.2	101.4	100.5	99.4	98.4
Rubber and plastic products	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.2	99.4	99.8	98.5	100.2	101.5	101.5	101.2	100.4
Leather and leather products	99.2	100.3	100.1	97.6	98.0	100.5	100.0	102.3	100.5	100.0	100.6	100.6
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	98.4	98.3	98.7	99.1	99.7	100.9	101.3	101.2	101.1	100.8	100.3	100.2
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE ¹												
WHOLESALE TRADE	99.4	98.9	98.7	98.7	98.8	99.9	100.6	101.2	100.8	101.0	100.8	101.1
RETAIL TRADE	98.2	97.0	97.8	98.6	99.4	100.2	99.4	99.3	99.7	100.2	101.9	108.2
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.6	99.9	100.7	101.6	101.6	100.4	99.9	99.6	99.4
SERVICE AND MISCELLANEOUS	98.0	98.1	98.5	99.8	100.7	101.7	101.7	101.3	100.8	100.6	99.7	99.1
GOVERNMENT ¹												
FEDERAL ²	99.2	99.2	99.3	99.7	99.7	100.8	101.3	101.2	99.9	99.9	100.1	99.8
STATE AND LOCAL	100.7	101.3	101.4	101.2	101.0	100.0	95.2	94.6	99.8	101.7	101.8	101.3

¹ Seasonally adjusted data derived by summation of components.

² Factors shown are for 1965. For 1966 the March seasonal adjustment factor is 97.2 and April 99.2.

³ Based on data which exclude Temporary Christmas employees of the Post Office during December.

Table 2: Seasonal adjustment factors for labor turnover rates in manufacturing

Item	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Total accessions	94.3	86.6	93.8	96.5	101.2	124.6	111.0	127.3	122.1	100.7	78.5	62.7
New hires	82.7	80.1	85.5	92.8	103.3	138.2	113.9	132.6	130.8	106.7	78.8	55.5
Total separations	101.0	83.6	89.8	92.2	92.4	90.2	107.6	108.5	128.2	108.2	100.0	97.8
Quits	80.4	76.2	85.0	91.9	98.1	100.7	100.4	143.3	175.2	108.0	78.6	63.0
Layoffs	113.4	87.8	88.8	86.2	81.2	79.5	109.2	91.9	98.8	110.1	116.6	135.3

Table 3: Seasonal adjustment factors for average weekly overtime hours of production workers in manufacturing

Industry	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
MANUFACTURING	92.3	90.9	93.8	96.0	98.6	103.9	101.1	102.9	108.6	102.9	104.0	105.3
DURABLE GOODS	93.3	91.1	94.8	92.9	99.2	104.9	97.8	102.1	108.2	102.9	104.9	108.5
NONDURABLE GOODS	90.9	93.3	95.5	90.6	99.4	104.1	102.6	106.4	109.2	105.2	101.7	101.3

Table 4: Seasonal adjustment factors for average weekly hours of production workers in selected industries

Industry	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
MINING	99.2	98.7	98.6	99.2	100.6	101.6	99.5	101.1	100.5	101.5	99.8	99.6
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	98.6	95.1	97.8	99.2	102.5	102.5	103.2	104.2	102.4	103.6	98.2	94.6
MANUFACTURING	99.3	99.2	99.7	99.2	100.2	100.8	100.1	100.2	100.3	100.2	100.1	100.8
DURABLE GOODS	99.2	99.3	99.7	99.6	100.3	100.9	99.7	99.9	100.3	100.3	100.1	100.9
NONDURABLE GOODS	99.1	99.1	99.6	98.8	100.0	100.7	100.6	100.8	100.3	100.3	100.1	100.5
<i>Durable goods</i>												
Ordnance and accessories	100.7	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.8	100.1	98.9	99.6	100.0	100.2	100.4	101.2
Lumber and wood products	98.6	98.4	98.8	99.5	100.9	101.9	100.7	101.6	101.3	100.8	98.8	98.6
Furniture and fixtures	98.4	98.8	98.9	98.2	98.4	100.0	99.3	101.6	101.9	101.8	100.8	102.0
Stone, clay, and glass products	97.5	97.6	98.4	99.9	101.3	101.6	101.4	101.7	101.0	101.2	100.3	98.1
Primary metal industries	100.0	100.0	100.4	101.0	100.4	101.1	99.9	99.2	99.7	98.8	99.1	100.4
Fabricated metal products	98.7	99.0	99.3	99.3	100.4	101.0	99.8	100.6	100.8	100.3	100.1	100.8
Machinery	99.6	100.0	100.4	100.2	100.6	100.9	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.3	100.7
Electrical equipment	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.8	100.3	99.2	99.8	100.7	100.5	100.4	101.2
Transportation equipment	99.5	98.9	99.5	99.0	100.4	100.5	99.5	98.0	99.9	100.9	101.2	102.7
Instruments and related products	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.8	100.4	99.7	100.2	100.3	100.4	100.7	100.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing	99.0	99.7	100.3	99.2	99.8	100.3	98.9	100.1	100.6	101.0	100.5	100.7
<i>Nondurable goods</i>												
Food and kindred products	98.9	98.1	98.5	98.3	100.1	100.6	101.1	100.9	101.6	101.0	100.5	100.5
Tobacco manufactures	97.4	95.7	97.1	97.1	99.6	101.6	98.8	101.3	104.1	104.1	99.8	103.5
Textile-mill products	98.6	99.6	99.7	98.8	100.2	101.1	99.7	100.3	99.7	100.6	101.0	100.8
Apparel and related products	98.3	99.9	101.0	98.9	100.1	100.4	100.5	101.8	100.5	99.7	99.8	99.2
Paper and allied products	99.0	99.0	99.5	98.9	99.7	100.7	100.4	100.9	100.8	100.7	99.8	100.5
Printing and publishing	99.0	99.4	100.3	99.5	100.1	99.9	99.6	100.3	100.5	100.4	99.8	101.1
Chemicals and allied products	99.4	99.4	99.8	100.4	100.5	100.6	100.1	99.8	99.9	99.8	100.0	100.3
Petroleum and related products	99.5	97.4	98.6	100.1	100.4	101.1	101.6	100.1	101.9	100.1	99.8	99.4
Rubber and plastic products	99.4	99.2	99.5	99.2	99.9	100.7	99.7	100.5	100.9	100.1	99.8	101.2
Leather and leather products	101.5	100.8	99.9	96.6	98.9	101.5	101.9	101.3	98.4	98.0	99.0	102.1
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	99.3	99.2	99.3	99.4	99.5	100.6	101.6	101.4	100.0	99.7	99.3	100.6
WHOLESALE TRADE	99.5	99.2	99.6	99.7	100.1	100.3	100.7	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.7
RETAIL TRADE	99.2	99.1	99.1	99.4	99.3	100.7	101.9	101.9	100.0	99.4	99.0	100.8

Table 5: Seasonal adjustment factors for production workers in manufacturing

Industry	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
MANUFACTURING ¹												
DURABLE GOODS ¹												
NONDURABLE GOODS ¹												
<i>Durable goods</i>												
Ordnance and accessories	100.9	100.3	99.5	99.2	99.1	98.9	98.7	98.8	100.6	101.0	101.6	101.3
Lumber and wood products	93.9	94.4	94.5	97.3	100.3	104.9	104.9	105.3	104.4	102.5	100.3	97.4
Furniture and fixtures	98.8	98.5	98.9	99.1	98.2	99.9	99.0	101.6	102.0	102.2	101.5	100.3
Stone, clay, and glass products	94.1	94.5	95.7	98.9	101.1	103.4	103.4	104.4	103.8	102.2	100.9	97.6
Primary metal industries	99.0	99.9	100.5	101.4	101.5	101.6	100.2	99.7	100.1	98.7	98.6	99.1
Fabricated metal products	98.8	98.4	98.4	99.2	100.0	101.2	99.0	100.2	101.6	101.8	101.1	100.4
Machinery	99.9	100.3	101.0	101.2	101.0	101.1	99.6	99.0	99.5	99.0	98.7	99.8
Electrical equipment	100.1	99.4	99.0	98.8	98.8	99.4	98.5	99.6	101.5	101.8	101.8	101.3
Transportation equipment	101.6	100.8	100.5	100.7	101.0	100.6	98.4	89.4	100.2	102.2	102.5	102.6
Instruments and related products	99.5	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.3	100.2	98.8	100.5	101.0	100.9	101.1	100.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing	92.1	94.4	95.8	97.4	99.0	101.4	98.5	103.6	106.6	107.6	105.6	98.0
<i>Nondurable goods</i>												
Food and kindred products	94.2	92.5	92.6	93.5	94.7	99.1	103.0	110.6	112.1	107.8	101.7	98.3
Tobacco manufactures	98.9	95.4	89.5	89.9	84.5	84.4	83.6	113.5	126.1	123.4	108.5	105.9
Textile-mill products	98.6	99.0	99.5	99.8	100.0	101.0	99.3	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.5	99.7
Apparel and related products	98.0	100.6	101.2	98.8	98.8	98.9	97.4	102.4	102.0	101.4	101.0	99.6
Paper and allied products	98.9	98.5	98.8	99.3	99.4	101.0	99.7	101.1	101.4	101.0	100.7	100.3
Printing and publishing	98.9	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.9	100.8	100.8	100.7	100.9
Chemicals and allied products	98.8	99.1	100.1	101.4	101.0	100.5	100.1	100.5	100.2	99.9	99.3	99.1
Petroleum and related products	97.1	97.7	98.3	99.3	100.3	102.1	102.2	102.9	101.9	100.9	99.2	97.9
Rubber and plastic products	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.0	99.4	99.8	98.0	100.1	101.8	101.9	101.6	100.5
Leather and leather products	99.2	100.4	100.1	97.3	97.9	100.6	100.0	102.5	100.6	100.0	100.7	100.7

¹ Seasonally adjusted data derived by summation of components.

Technical Note

Additional information concerning the preparation of the labor force, employment, hours and earnings, and labor turnover series--concepts and scope, survey methods, and limitations--is contained in technical notes for each of these series, available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics free of charge. Use order blank on page 13-E.

INTRODUCTION

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews and (2) payroll reports from employers.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from a sample survey of the population. The survey is conducted each month by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides a comprehensive measure of the labor force, i.e., the total number of persons 14 years of age and over who are employed or unemployed. It also provides data on their personal and economic characteristics such as age, sex, color, marital status, occupations, hours of work, and duration of unemployment. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 35,000 households throughout the country and is based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment payroll records are compiled each month from mail questionnaires by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, in cooperation with State agencies. The payroll survey provides detailed industry information on nonagricultural wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly and weekly earnings, and labor turnover for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas.

The figures are based on payroll reports from a sample of establishments employing about 25 million nonfarm wage and salary workers. The data relate to all workers, full- or part-time, who received pay during the payroll period which includes the 12th of the month.

Relation between the household and payroll series

The household and payroll data supplement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteristics, for example, are readily obtained only from the household survey whereas detailed industrial classifications can be reliably derived only from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of differences in definition and coverage, sources of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The factors which have a differential effect on levels and trends of the two series are described as follows:

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the survey week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both farm and nonfarm industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household approach provides information on the work status of the population without duplication since each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once, and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. In the figures based on establishment records, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all persons who had jobs but were not at work during the survey week--that is, were not working or looking for work but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management dispute, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, whether or not they were paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on paid sick leave, paid vacation, or paid holiday are included, but not those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period.

Hours of Work

The household survey measures hours actually worked whereas the payroll survey measures hours paid for by employers. In the household survey data, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours. In the payroll survey, employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

Comparability of the household interview data with other series

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did

not work at all during the survey week and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, regardless of whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Bureau of Employment Security of the Department of Labor, exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (agriculture, State and local government, domestic service, self-employed, unpaid family work, nonprofit organizations, and firms below a minimum size).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation, but are classified as employed rather than unemployed in the household survey.

Agricultural employment estimates of the Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 14 in the Statistical Research Service (SRS) series and the treatment of dual jobholders who are counted more than once if they worked on more than one farm during the reporting period. There are also wide differences in sampling techniques and collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of impact on differences in level and trend of the two series.

Comparability of the payroll employment data with other series

Statistics on manufactures and business, Bureau of the Census. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the Bureau of the Census from its censuses or annual sample surveys of manufacturing establishments and the censuses of business establishments. The major reasons for some noncomparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units, the industrial classification of establishments, and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There are also differences in the scope of the industries covered, e.g., the Census of Business excludes contract construction, professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns. Data in County Business Patterns, published jointly by the U.S. Departments of Commerce and Health, Education, and Welfare, differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences may also arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit activities.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Not all nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. All workers in certain activities, such as interstate railroads, are excluded. In addition, small firms in covered industries are also excluded in 32 States. In general, these are establishments with less than four employees.

Labor Force Data

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population, the personal, occupational, and other economic characteristics of employed and unemployed persons, and related labor force data are compiled for the BLS by the Bureau of the Census in its Current Population Survey (CPS). (A detailed description of this survey appears in *Concepts and Methods Used in Household Statistics on Employment and Unemployment from the Current Population Survey*, Bureau of Labor Statistics Report No. 279. This report is available from BLS on request.)

These monthly surveys of the population are conducted with a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population 14 years and over. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 14 years of age and over. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, which includes the 12th of the month. This is known as the survey week. Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week.

Inmates of institutions and persons under 14 years of age are not covered in the regular monthly enumerations and are excluded from the population and labor force statistics shown in this report. Data on members of the Armed Forces, who are included as part of the categories "total noninstitutional population" and "total labor force," are obtained from the Department of Defense.

Until August 1962, the sample for CPS was spread over 333 areas. Between August 1962 and March 1963, the number of sample areas was increased to 357, comprising 701 counties and independent cities, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. This revision takes account of the changes in population distribution and characteristics shown by the 1960 Census. The number of households remains unchanged at 35,000.

Each month, 35,000 occupied units are designated for interview. About 1,500 of these households are visited but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not found at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey of about 4 percent. In addition to the 35,000 occupied units there are 5,000 sample units in an average month which are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not to be enumerated. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan provides for approximately three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year ago.

CONCEPTS

Employed Persons comprise (a) all those who during the survey week did any work at all either as paid employees, or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working or looking for work but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, or labor-management dispute, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, whether or not they were paid by their employers for the time off.

Each employed person is counted only once. Those who held more than one job are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries, temporarily in the United States, who are not living on the premises of an Embassy (e.g., Mexican migratory farm workers).

Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house (such as own home housework, and painting or repairing own home) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed Persons comprise all persons who did not work at all during the survey week and were looking for work, regardless of whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Also included as unemployed are those who did not work at all and (a) were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off; or (b) were waiting to report to a new wage or salary job within 30 days (and were not in school during the survey week); or (c) would have been looking for work except that they were temporarily ill or believed no work was available in their line of work or in the community. Persons in this latter category will usually be residents of a community in which there are only a few dominant industries which were shut down during the survey week. Not included in this category are persons who say they were not looking for work because they were too old, too young, or handicapped in any way.

The Unemployment Rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force, i.e., the sum of the employed and unemployed. This measure can also be computed for groups within the labor force classified by sex, age, marital status, color, etc. When applied to industry and occupation groups, the labor force base for the unemployment rate also represents the sum of the employed and the unemployed, the latter classified according to industry and occupation of their latest full-time civilian job.

Duration of Unemployment represents the length of time (through the current survey week) during which persons classified as unemployed had been continuously looking for work or would have been looking for work except for temporary illness, or belief that no work was available in their line of work or in the community. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks since the termination of

their most recent employment. Average duration is an arithmetic mean computed from a distribution by single weeks of unemployment.

The Civilian Labor Force comprises the total of all civilians classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "total labor force" also includes members of the Armed Forces stationed either in the United States or abroad.

Not in Labor Force includes all civilians 14 years and over who are not classified as employed or unemployed. These persons are further classified as "engaged in own home housework," "in school," "unable to work" because of long-term physical or mental illness, and "other." The "other" group includes for the most part retired persons, those reported as too old to work, the voluntarily idle, and seasonal workers for whom the survey week fell in an "off" season and who were not reported as unemployed. Persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours) are also classified as not in the labor force.

Occupation, Industry, and Class of Worker apply to the job held in the survey week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. The occupation and industry groups used in data derived from the CPS household interviews are defined as in the 1960 Census of Population. Information on the detailed categories included in these groups is available upon request.

The industrial classification system used in the Census of Population and the current Population Survey differs somewhat from that used by the BLS in its reports on employment, by industry. Employment levels by industry from the household survey, although useful for many analytical purposes, are not published in order to avoid public misunderstanding since they differ from the payroll series because of differences in classification, sampling variability, and other reasons. The industry figures from the household survey are used as a base for published distributions on hours of work, unemployment rates, and other characteristics of industry groups such as age, sex, and occupation.

The class-of-worker breakdown specifies "wage and salary workers," subdivided into private and government workers, "self-employed workers," and "unpaid family workers." Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commission, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a governmental unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, or trade, or operate a farm. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by blood or marriage.

Hours of Work statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the survey week. For example, a person who normally works 40 hours a week but who was off on the Veterans Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours even though he was paid for the holiday.

For persons working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week. However, all the hours are credited to the major job.

Persons who worked 35 hours or more in the survey week are designated as working "full time"; persons who worked between 1 and 34 hours are designated as working "part time." Part-time workers are classified by their usual status at their present job (either full time or part time) and by their reason for working part time during the survey week (economic or other reasons). "Economic reasons" include: Slack work, material shortages, repairs to plant or equipment, start or termination of job during the week, and inability to find full-time work. "Other reasons" include: Labor dispute, bad weather, own illness, vacation, demands of home housework, school, no desire for full-time work and full-time worker only during peak season.

ESTIMATING METHODS

The estimating procedure is essentially one of using sample results to obtain percentages of the population in a given category. The published estimates are then obtained by multiplying these percentage distributions by independent estimates of the population. The principal steps involved are shown below. Under the estimation methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. There are no subsequent adjustments to independent benchmark data on labor force, employment, or unemployment. Therefore, revisions of the historical data are not an inherent feature of this statistical program.

1. *Noninterview adjustment.* The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to the extent needed to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability for other reasons. This adjustment is made separately by groups of sample areas and, within these, for six groups—color (white and non-white) within the three residence categories (urban, rural nonfarm, and rural farm). The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 3 to 5 percent depending on weather, vacations, etc.

2. *Ratio estimates.* The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the Nation as a whole, in such characteristics as age, color, sex, and residence. Since these population characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation and other principal measurements made from the sample, the latter estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio estimates as follows:

a. *First-stage ratio estimate.* This is the procedure in which the sample proportions are weighted by the known 1960 Census data on the color-residence distribution of the population. This step takes into account the differences existing at the time of the 1960 Census between the color-residence distribution for the Nation and for the sample areas.

b. *Second-stage ratio estimate.* In this step, the sample proportions are weighted by independent

current estimates of the population by age, sex, and color. These estimates are prepared by carrying forward the most recent census data (1960) to take account of subsequent aging of the population, mortality, and migration between the United States and other countries.

3. *Composite estimate procedure.* In deriving statistics for a given month, a composite estimating procedure is used which takes account of net changes from the previous month for continuing parts of the sample (75 percent) as well as the sample results for the current month. This procedure reduces the sampling variability especially of month-to-month changes but also of the levels for most items.

Reliability of the Estimates

Since the estimates are based on a sample, they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained if it were possible to take a complete census using the same schedules and procedures.

The standard error is a measure of sampling variability, that is, the variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is surveyed. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that an estimate from the sample would differ from a complete census by less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference would be less than twice the standard error.

Table A shows the average standard error for the major employment status categories, by sex, computed from data for past months. Estimates of change derived from the survey are also subject to sampling variability. The standard error of change for consecutive months is also shown in table A. The standard errors of level shown in table A are acceptable approximations of the standard errors of year to year change.

Table A. Average standard error of major employment status categories

(In thousands)		
Employment status and sex	Average standard error of--	
	Monthly level	Month-to-month change (consecutive months only)
BOTH SEXES		
Labor force and total employment	250	180
Agriculture	200	120
Nonagricultural employment. . .	300	180
Unemployment	100	100
MALE		
Labor force and total employment	120	90
Agriculture	180	90
Nonagricultural employment. . .	200	120
Unemployment	75	90
FEMALE		
Labor force and total employment	180	150
Agriculture	75	55
Nonagricultural employment. . .	180	120
Unemployment	65	65

The figures presented in table B are to be used for other characteristics and are approximations of the standard errors of all such characteristics. They should be interpreted as providing an indication of the order of magnitude of the standard errors rather than as the precise standard error for any specific item.

The standard error of the change in an item from one month to the next month is more closely related to the standard error of the monthly level for that item than to the size of the specific month-to-month change itself. Thus, in order to use the approximations to the standard errors of month-to-month changes as presented in table C, it is first necessary to obtain the standard error of the monthly level of the item in table B, and then find the standard error of the month-to-month change in table C corresponding to this standard error of level. It should be noted that table C applies to estimates of change between 2 consecutive months. For changes between the current month and the same month last year, the standard errors of level shown in table B are acceptable approximations.

Table B. Standard error of level of monthly estimates

(In thousands)						
Size of estimate	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Total or white	Non-white	Total or white	Non-white	Total or white	Non-white
10	5	5	7	5	5	5
50	11	10	14	10	10	10
100	15	14	20	14	14	14
250	24	21	31	21	22	21
500	34	30	43	30	31	30
1,000	48	40	60	40	45	40
2,500	75	50	90	50	70	50
5,000	100	50	110	...	100	...
10,000	140	...	140	...	130	...
20,000	180	...	150	...	170	...
30,000	210	...	...	...	...	...
40,000	220	...	...	...	...	...

Illustration: Assume that the tables showed the total number of persons working a specific number of hours as 15,000,000, an increase of 500,000 over the previous month. Linear interpolation in the first column of table B shows that the standard error of 15,000,000 is about 160,000. Consequently, the chances are about 68 out of 100 that the sample estimate differs by less than 160,000 from the figure which would have been obtained from a complete count of the number of persons working the given number of hours. Using the 160,000 as the

standard error of the monthly level in table C, it may be seen that the standard error of the 500,000 increase is about 135,000.

Table C. Standard error of estimates of month-to-month change

(In thousands)		
Standard error of monthly level	Standard error of month-to-month change	
	Estimates relating to agricultural employment	All estimates except those relating to agricultural employment
10	14	12
25	35	26
50	70	48
100	100	90
150	110	130
200	250	160
250 .....	...	190
300 .....	...	220

The reliability of an estimated percentage, computed by using sample data for both numerator and denominator, depends upon both the size of the percentage and the size of the total upon which the percentage is based. Where the numerator is a subclass of the denominator, estimated percentages are relatively more reliable than the corresponding absolute estimates of the numerator of the percentage, particularly if the percentage is large (50 percent or greater). Table D shows the standard errors for percentages derived from the survey. Linear interpolation may be used for percentages and base figures not shown in table D.

Table D. Standard error of percentages

Base of percentages (thousands)	Estimated percentage									
	1 or 99	2 or 98	5 or 95	10 or 90	15 or 85	20 or 80	25 or 75	35 or 65	50	
150 ...	1.0	1.4	2.2	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.7	4.9	
250 ...	.8	1.1	1.7	2.3	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.9	
500 ...	.6	.8	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	
1,000 ..	.4	.5	.9	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	
2,000 ..	.3	.4	.6	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	
3,000 ..	.2	.3	.5	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	
5,000 ..	.2	.2	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9	
10,000 .	.1	.2	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	
25,000 .	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	
50,000 .	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	
75,000 .	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	

Establishment Data

COLLECTION

Payroll reports provide current information on wage and salary employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover in nonfarm establishments, by industry and geographic location.

Federal-State Cooperation

Under cooperative arrangements with State agencies, the respondent fills out only one employment or labor turnover schedule, which is then used for national, State, and area estimates. This eliminates duplicate reporting on the part of respondents and, together with the use of identical techniques at the national and State levels, insures maximum comparability of estimates.

State agencies mail the forms to the establishments and examine the returns for consistency, accuracy, and completeness. The States use the information to prepare State and area series and then send the data to the BLS for use in preparing the national series.

Shuttle Schedules

Two types of data collection schedules are used: Form BLS 790--Monthly Report on Employment, Payroll, and Hours; and Form DL 1219--Monthly Report on Labor Turnover. These schedules are of the "shuttle" type, with space for each month of the calendar year. The schedule is returned to the respondent each month by the collecting agency so that the next month's data can be entered. This procedure assures maximum comparability and accuracy of reporting, since the respondent can see the figures he has reported for previous months.

The BLS 790 provides for entry of data on the number of full- and part-time workers on the payrolls of non-agricultural establishments and, for most industries, payroll and man-hours of production and related workers or nonsupervisory workers for the pay period which most nearly coincides with the *standard survey reference week* (the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, which includes the 12th of the month). The labor turnover schedule provides for the collection of information on the total number of accessions and separations, by type, during the calendar month.

CONCEPTS

Industrial Classification

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their principal product or activity determined from information on annual sales volume. This information is collected each year on a supplement to the monthly 790 or 1219 report. For an establishment making more than one product or engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the most important product or activity.

All national, State, and area employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover series are classified in accordance with the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* Bureau of the Budget, 1957, as amended by the *1963 Supplement*.

Industry Employment

Employment data for all except the Federal Government refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. For Federal Government establishments, employment figures represent the number of persons who occupied positions on the last day of the calendar month. Intermittent workers are counted if they performed any service during the month.

The data exclude proprietors, the self-employed, unpaid family workers, farm workers, and domestic workers in households. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; Federal military personnel are excluded from total nonagricultural employment.

Persons on an establishment payroll who are on paid sick leave (when pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday or paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period and are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period, are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are laid off, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who are hired but do not report to work during the period.

Industry Hours and Earnings

Hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and man-hours for production and related workers in manufacturing and mining, construction workers in contract construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the remaining nonfarm components. For Federal Government, hours and earnings relate to all employees who worked or received pay during the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. Terms are defined below. When the pay period reported is longer than 1 week, figures are reduced to a weekly basis.

Production and related workers include working foremen and all nonsupervisory workers (including leadmen and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspection, receiving, storage, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, maintenance, repair, janitorial and watchman services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (e.g., power plant), and recordkeeping and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers include the following employees in the contract construction division: Working foremen, journeymen, mechanics, apprentices, laborers, etc.,

whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards, at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees include employees (not above the working supervisory level) such as office and clerical workers, repairmen, salespersons, operators, drivers, attendants, service employees, linemen, laborers, janitors, watchmen, and similar occupational levels, and other employees whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll covers the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, e.g., for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, vacations, and sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period), other pay not earned in pay period reported (e.g., retroactive pay), and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded.

Man-hours cover man-hours worked or paid for, during the pay period which includes the 12th of the month, for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. The man-hours include hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours cover premium overtime hours of production and related workers during the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. Overtime hours are those for which premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or workweek. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if premium wage rates were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Gross Average Hourly and Weekly Earnings

Average hourly earnings are on a "gross" basis, reflecting not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work, and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. Shifts in the volume of employment between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments also affect the general earnings averages. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period of time, while rates are the amounts stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series, however, does not measure the level of total labor costs on

the part of the employer since the following are excluded: Irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payments of various welfare benefits, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under the production-worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory-employee definitions.

Gross average weekly earnings are derived by multiplying average weekly hours by average hourly earnings. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in gross average hourly earnings, but also by changes in the length of the workweek, part-time work, stoppages for varying causes, labor turnover, and absenteeism.

Average Weekly Hours

The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received, and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Average Overtime Hours

The overtime hours represent that portion of the gross average weekly hours which were in excess of regular hours and for which premium payments were made. If an employee worked on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation his holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Since overtime hours are premium hours by definition, gross weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction, from month-to-month; for example, premiums may be paid for hours in excess of the straight-time workday although less than a full week is worked. Diverse trends at the industry-group level may also be caused by a marked change in gross hours for a component industry where little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months. In addition, such factors as stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on gross hours.

Railroad Hours and Earnings

The figures for class I railroads (excluding switching and terminal companies) are based on monthly data summarized in the M-300 report of the Interstate Commerce Commission and relate to all employees who received pay during the month, except executives, officials, and staff assistants (ICC group I). Gross average hourly earnings are computed by dividing total compensation by total hours paid for. Average weekly hours are obtained by dividing the total number of hours paid for reduced to a weekly basis, by the number of employees, as defined above. Gross average weekly earnings are derived by multiplying average weekly hours by average hourly earnings.

Spendable Average Weekly Earnings

Spendable average weekly earnings in current dollars are obtained by deducting estimated Federal social security and income taxes from gross weekly earnings. The amount of income tax liability depends on the number of dependents supported by the worker, as well as on the level of his gross income. To reflect these variables, spendable earnings are computed for a worker with no dependents, and a worker with three dependents. The computations are based on the gross average weekly earnings for all production or nonsupervisory workers in the industry division without regard to marital status, family composition, or total family income.

"Real" earnings are computed by dividing the current Consumer Price Index into the earnings averages for the current month. The resulting level of earnings expressed in 1957-59 dollars is thus adjusted for changes in purchasing power since the base period.

Average Hourly Earnings Excluding Overtime

Average hourly earnings excluding premium overtime pay are computed by dividing the total production-worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production-worker man-hours and one-half of total overtime man-hours. Prior to January 1956, these data were based on the application of adjustment factors to gross average hourly earnings (as described in the *Monthly Labor Review*, May 1950, pp. 537-540). Both methods eliminate only the earnings due to overtime paid for at 1½ times the straight-time rates. No adjustment is made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday work, late-shift work, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Indexes of Aggregate Weekly Payrolls and Man-Hours

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls and man-hours are prepared by dividing the current month's aggregate by the monthly average for the 1957-59 period. The man-hour aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production-worker employment, and the payroll aggregates are the product of gross average weekly earnings and production-worker employment.

Labor Turnover

Labor turnover is the gross movement of wage and salary workers into and out of employed status with respect to individual establishments. This movement, which relates to a calendar month, is divided into two broad types: *Accessions* (new hires and rehires) and *separations* (terminations of employment initiated by either employer or employee). Each type of action is cumulated for a calendar month and expressed as a rate per 100 employees. The data relate to all employees, whether full- or part-time, permanent or temporary, including executive, office, sales, other salaried personnel, and production workers. Transfers to another establishment of the company are included, beginning with January 1959.

Accessions are the total number of permanent and temporary additions to the employment roll, including both new and rehired employees.

New hires are temporary or permanent additions to the employment roll of persons who have never before been employed in the establishment (except employees transferring from another establishment of the same company) or of former employees not recalled by the employer.

Other accessions, which are not published separately but are included in total accessions, are all additions to the employment roll which are not classified as new hires, including transfers from another establishment of the company.

Separations are terminations of employment during the calendar month and are classified according to cause: Quits, layoffs, and other separations, are defined as follows:

Quits are terminations of employment initiated by employees, failure to report after being hired, and unauthorized absences, if on the last day of the month the person has been absent more than 7 consecutive calendar days.

Layoffs are suspensions without pay lasting or expected to last more than 7 consecutive calendar days, initiated by the employer without prejudice to the worker.

Other separations, which are not published separately but are included in total separations, are terminations of employment because of discharge, permanent disability, death, retirement, transfers to another establishment of the company, and entrance into the Armed Forces for a period expected to last more than 30 consecutive calendar days.

Comparability With Employment Series

Month-to-month changes in total employment in manufacturing industries reflected by labor turnover rates are not comparable with the changes shown in the Bureau's employment series for the following reasons: (1) Accessions and separations are computed for the entire calendar month; the employment reports refer to the pay period which includes the 12th of the month; and (2) employees on strike are not counted as turnover actions although such employees are excluded from the employment estimates if the work stoppage extends through the report period.

ESTIMATING METHODS

The principal features of the procedure used to estimate employment for the industry statistics are (1) the use of the "link relative" technique, which is a form of

ratio estimation, and (2) periodic adjustment of employment levels to new benchmarks, and (3) the use of size and regional stratification.

The "Link Relative" Technique

From a sample composed of establishments reporting for both the previous and current months, the ratio of current month employment to that of the previous month is computed. This is called a link relative. The estimates of employment (all employees, including production and nonproduction workers together) for the current month are obtained by multiplying the estimates for the previous month by these "link relatives." Other features of the general procedures are described later in the table, Summary of Methods for Computing Industry Statistics on Employment, Hours, Earnings, and Labor Turnover. Further details are given in the technical notes on *Measurement of Employment, Hours, and Earnings in Non-agricultural Industries* and on *Measurement of Labor Turnover*, which are available upon request.

Size and Regional Stratification

A number of industries are stratified by size of establishment and/or by region, and the stratified production- or nonsupervisory-worker data are used to weight the hours and earnings into broader industry groupings. Accordingly, the basic estimating cell for an employment, hours, or earnings series, as the term is used in the summary of computational methods may be a whole industry or a size stratum, a region stratum, or a size stratum of a region within an industry.

Benchmark Adjustments

Employment estimates are periodically compared with comprehensive counts of employment which provide "benchmarks" for the various nonagricultural industries, and appropriate adjustments are made as indicated. The industry estimates are currently projected from March 1964 levels. Normally, benchmark adjustments are made annually.

The primary source of benchmark information is the employment data, by industry, compiled quarterly by State agencies from reports of establishments covered under State unemployment insurance laws. These tabulations, covering three-fourths of the total nonfarm employment in the United States, are prepared under the direction of the Bureau of Employment Security. Benchmark data for the residual are obtained from the records of the Social Security Administration, the Interstate Commerce Commission, and a number of other agencies in private industry or government.

The estimates relating to the benchmark month are compared with new benchmark levels, industry by industry. If revisions are necessary, the monthly series of estimates are adjusted between the new benchmark and the preceding one, and the new benchmark for each industry is then carried forward progressively to the current month by use of the sample trends. Thus, under

this procedure, the benchmark is used to establish the level of employment, while the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level.

Data for all months since the last benchmark to which the series has been adjusted are therefore subject to revision. To provide users of the data with a convenient reference source for the revised data, the BLS publishes as soon as possible after each benchmark revision a summary volume of employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover statistics. The current volume in this series is *Employment and Earnings Statistics for the United States, 1909-65*, Bulletin 1312-3 (Dec. 1965), and contains monthly statistics from the earliest date of availability through August 1965.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The sampling plan used in the current employment statistics program is an optimum allocation design known as "sampling proportionate to average size of establishment." The universe of establishments is stratified first by industry and then within each industry by size of establishment in terms of employment. For each industry the total size of sample is distributed among the size class cells on the basis of average employment per establishment in each cell. In practice, this is equivalent to distributing the predetermined total number of establishments required in the sample among the cells on the basis of the ratio of employment in each cell to total employment in the industry. Within each stratum the sample members are selected at random.

Under this type of design, large establishments fall into the sample with certainty. The size of the samples for the various industries is determined empirically on the basis of experience and of cost considerations. In a manufacturing industry in which a high proportion of total employment is concentrated in a relatively few establishments, a large percentage of total employment is included in the sample. Consequently, the sample design for such industries provides for a complete census of the larger establishments with only a few chosen from among the smaller establishments or none at all if the concentration of employment is great enough. On the other hand, in an industry in which a large proportion of total employment is in small establishments, the sample design calls for inclusion of all large establishments, and also for a substantial number of the smaller ones. Many industries in the trade and service divisions fall into this category. In order to keep the sample to a size which can be handled by available resources, it is necessary to accept samples in these divisions with a smaller proportion of universe employment than is the case for most manufacturing industries. Since individual establishments in these nonmanufacturing divisions generally show less fluctuation from regular cyclical or seasonal patterns than establishments in manufacturing industries, these smaller samples (in terms of employment) generally produce reliable estimates.

In the context of the BLS employment and labor turnover statistics program, with their emphasis on producing timely data at minimum cost, a sample must be obtained which will provide coverage of a sufficiently large segment of the universe to provide reasonably reliable estimates that can be published promptly and regularly. The present sample meets these specifications for most industries. With its use, the BLS is able to produce preliminary estimates each month for many industries and for many geographic levels within a few weeks after reports are mailed by respondents, and at a somewhat later date, statistics in considerably greater industrial detail. The tendency of such a sample to produce biased estimates of the level of earnings for certain industries is counteracted by the stratified estimating procedure described under "Estimating Methods."

Coverage

The BLS sample of establishment employment and payrolls is the largest monthly sampling operation in the field of social statistics. The table that follows shows the approximate proportion of total employment in each industry division covered by the group of establishments furnishing monthly employment data. The coverage for individual industries within the division may vary from the proportions shown.

Approximate size and coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 1964¹

Industry division	Employees	
	Number reported	Percent of total
Mining	287,000	47
Contract construction	596,000	22
Manufacturing	10,975,000	65
Transportation and public utilities:		
Railroad transportation (ICC)	729,000	97
Other transportation and public utilities.	1,738,000	55
Wholesale and retail trade. . . .	2,293,000	19
Finance, insurance and real estate.	922,000	32
Service and miscellaneous. . . .	1,522,000	18
Government:		
Federal (Civil Service Commission) ²	2,323,000	100
State and local	3,367,000	46

¹ Since a few establishments do not report payroll and man-hour information, hours and earnings estimates may be based on a slightly smaller sample than employment estimates.

² State and area estimates of Federal employment are based on reports from a sample of Federal establishments, collected through the BLS-State cooperative program.

The table below shows the approximate coverage, in terms of employment, of the labor turnover sample.

Approximate size and coverage of BLS labor turnover sample, March 1964

Industry	Employees	
	Number reported	Percent of total
Manufacturing	10,029,700	59
Metal mining.	63,200	80
Coal mining.	59,100	40
Communication:		
Telephone	587,800	85
Telegraph	22,600	69

Reliability of the Employment Estimate

One measure of the reliability of an employment estimate projected from a benchmark is the amount by which it differs from the new benchmark at the next adjustment period. The BLS uses this criterion rather than the standard error of the estimates. An approximation of the accuracy of the BLS employment estimates is shown by the following table:

Nonagricultural payroll employment estimates, by industry division, as a percentage of the benchmark for recent years

Industry division	1962	1963	1964
Total	99.3	101.0	100.0
Mining	99.2	100.3	100.0
Contract construction	93.9	101.5	101.5
Manufacturing	99.4	100.1	100.2
Transportation and public utilities.	100.4	100.0	100.4
Wholesale and retail trade. . . .	100.1	100.6	100.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	99.9	99.8	99.4
Service and miscellaneous. . . .	98.0	100.8	99.7
Government.	100.0	103.8	99.0

For some detailed industries, the relative size of the correction to benchmarks is somewhat greater than is indicated for the major industry divisions in the preceding table.

Differences between the benchmarks and the estimates, as well as the sampling and response errors, result from changes in the industrial classification of individual establishments (resulting from changes in their product), which are not reflected in the levels of estimates until the data are adjusted to new benchmarks. At more detailed industry levels, particularly within manufacturing, changes in classification are the major

cause of benchmark adjustments; however, they become less important at broader aggregations of industries. Another cause of differences, generally minor, between the estimates and the benchmark arises from improvements in the quality of benchmark data. A detailed description of the latest adjustment, "BLS Establishment Estimates Revised to March 1964 Benchmark Levels" was published in the December 1965 issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Reprints of this article are available upon request to the Bureau.

For the most recent months, national estimates of employment, hours, and earnings are preliminary, and are so footnoted in the tables. These particular figures are based on less than the full sample and consequently are subject to revisions when all the reports in the sample have been received. Studies of these revisions of preliminary estimates in the past indicate that they have been relatively small (and most frequently upward) for employment, and even smaller for hours and earnings.

STATISTICS FOR STATES AND AREAS

State and area employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover data are collected and prepared by State

agencies in cooperation with BLS. The area statistics relate to metropolitan areas. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages. Changes in definitions are noted as they occur. Additional industry detail may be obtained from the State agencies listed on the inside back cover of each issue. These statistics are based on the same establishment reports used by BLS for preparing national estimates. For employment, the sum of the State figures may differ slightly from the equivalent official U.S. totals on a national basis, because some States have more recent benchmarks than others and because of the effects of differing industrial and geographic stratification.

Users of State and area employment, hours, and earnings statistics may be interested in *Employment and Earnings Statistics for States and Areas, 1939-64*, BLS Bulletin 1370-2. For the States and the areas shown in the B and C sections of this periodical, all the annual average data for the detailed industry statistics currently published by each cooperating State agency are presented from the earliest data of availability of each series through 1964.

Seasonal Adjustment

Many economic statistics reflect a regularly recurring seasonal movement which can be estimated on the basis of past experience. By eliminating that part of the change which can be ascribed to usual seasonal variation, it is possible to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. However, in evaluating deviations from the seasonal pattern--that is, changes in a seasonally adjusted series--it is important to note that seasonal adjustment is merely an approximation based on past experience. Seasonally adjusted estimates have a broader margin of possible error than the original data on which they are based, since they are subject not only to sampling and other errors but, in addition, are affected by the uncertainties of the seasonal adjustment process itself. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment data are published regularly in *Employment and Earnings*.

The seasonal adjustment method used for these series is an adaptation of the standard ratio-to-moving average method, with a provision for "moving" adjustment factors to take account of changing seasonal patterns. A detailed description of the method is given in the booklet, *The BLS Seasonal Factor Method* (1964), which may be obtained from the Bureau on request. An earlier version of the method is described in Appendix G of the 1962 Report of the President's Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics, *Measuring Employment and Unemployment*.

For establishment data, the seasonally adjusted series on weekly hours and labor turnover rates for industry groupings are computed by applying factors directly to the corresponding unadjusted series, but seasonally adjusted employment totals for all employees and production workers by industry divisions are obtained by summing the seasonally adjusted data which are published for component industries. Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours seasonally adjusted, for mining, contract construction, and the major industries in manufacturing are obtained by multiplying average weekly hours, seasonally adjusted, by production workers, seasonally adjusted and dividing by the 1957-59 base. For total, manufacturing, and durable and nondurable goods, the indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours, seasonally adjusted, are obtained by summing the aggregate weekly man-hours, seasonally adjusted, for the appropriate component industries and dividing by the 1957-59 base.

The seasonally adjusted establishment data for Federal Government are based on a series which excludes the Christmas temporary help employed by the Post Office Department in December. The employment of these workers constitutes the only significant seasonal change in Federal Government employment during the winter months. Furthermore, the volume of such employment may change substantially from year to year because of administrative decisions by the Post Office Department.

Hence, it was considered desirable to exclude this group from the data upon which the seasonally adjusted series is based. Factors currently in use for the establishment data are shown in the December 1965 *Employment and Earnings*, and revisions will be made coincidental with the adjustment of series to new benchmark levels.

For each of the three major labor force components--agricultural and nonagricultural employment, and unemployment--data for four age-sex groups (male and female workers under age 20, and age 20 and over) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to give seasonally adjusted total figures. In order to produce seasonally adjusted total employment and civilian labor force data, the appropriate series are

aggregated. The seasonally adjusted rate of unemployment is derived by dividing the seasonally adjusted figure for total unemployment (the sum of four seasonally adjusted age-sex components) by the figure for the seasonally adjusted civilian labor force (the sum of twelve seasonally adjusted age-sex components).

The seasonal adjustment factors applying to current data are based on a pattern shown by past experience. These factors are revised in the light of the pattern revealed by subsequent data. Revised seasonally adjusted series for major components of the labor force based on data through December 1964 are published in the February 1965 *Employment and Earnings*. Revisions will be made annually as each additional year's data become available.

Summary of Methods for Computing Industry Statistics
on Employment, Hours, Earnings, and Labor Turnover

Item	Basic estimating cells (industry, region, size, or region/size cell)	Aggregate industry levels (divisions, groups and, where stratified, individual cells)
Monthly Data		
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments which reported for both months.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.
Production or nonsupervisory workers; women employees .	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) ratio of women to all employees.	Sum of production- or nonsupervisory-worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.
Gross average weekly hours	Production- or nonsupervisory-worker man-hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production- or nonsupervisory-worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production-worker overtime man-hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production-worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.
Gross average hourly earnings	Total production- or nonsupervisory-worker payroll divided by total production- or nonsupervisory-worker man-hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate man-hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.
Gross average weekly earnings	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.
Labor turnover rates (total, men, and women) .	The number of particular actions (e.g., quits) in reporting firms divided by total employment in those firms. The result is multiplied by 100. For men (or women), the number of men (women) who quit is divided by the total number of men (women) employed.	Average, weighted by employment, of the rates for component cells.
Annual Average Data		
All employees and production or nonsupervisory workers .	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Gross average weekly hours	Annual total of aggregate man-hours (production- or nonsupervisory-worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of employment.	Annual total of aggregate man-hours for production or nonsupervisory workers divided by annual sum of employment for these workers.
Average weekly overtime hours	Annual total of aggregate overtime man-hours (production-worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of employment.	Annual total of aggregate overtime man-hours for production workers divided by annual sum of employment for these workers.
Gross average hourly earnings	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production- or nonsupervisory-worker employment multiplied by weekly earnings) divided by annual aggregate man-hours.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls divided by annual aggregate man-hours.
Gross average weekly earnings	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.
Labor turnover rates	Sum of monthly rates divided by 12.	Sum of monthly rates divided by 12.

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Employment and Labor Turnover Statistics Programs

ALABAMA	-Department of Industrial Relations, Montgomery 36104
ALASKA	-Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Juneau 99801
ARIZONA	-Unemployment Compensation Division, Employment Security Commission, Phoenix 85005
ARKANSAS	-Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Little Rock 72203
CALIFORNIA	-Division of Labor Statistics and Research, Department of Industrial Relations, San Francisco 94102 (Employment). Research and Statistics, Department of Employment, Sacramento 95814 (Turnover).
COLORADO	-Department of Employment, Denver 80203
CONNECTICUT	-Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Hartford 06115
DELAWARE	-Employment Security Commission, Wilmington 19801
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-U.S. Employment Service for D.C., Washington 20212
FLORIDA	-Industrial Commission, Tallahassee 32304
GEORGIA	-Employment Security Agency, Department of Labor, Atlanta 30303
HAWAII	-Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, Honolulu 96813
IDAHO	-Department of Employment, Boise 83701
ILLINOIS	-Division of Research and Statistics, Department of Labor, Chicago 60606
INDIANA	-Employment Security Division, Indianapolis 46204
IOWA	-Employment Security Commission, Des Moines 50319
KANSAS	-Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Topeka 66603
KENTUCKY	-Bureau of Employment Security, Department of Economic Security, Frankfort 40601
LOUISIANA	-Division of Employment Security, Department of Labor, Baton Rouge 70804
MAINE	-Employment Security Commission, Augusta 04330
MARYLAND	-Department of Employment Security, Baltimore 21201
MASSACHUSETTS	-Division of Statistics, Department of Labor and Industries, Boston 02108 (Employment). Division of Employment Security, Boston 02215 (Turnover).
MICHIGAN	-Employment Security Commission, Detroit 48202
MINNESOTA	-Department of Employment Security, St. Paul 55101
MISSISSIPPI	-Employment Security Commission, Jackson 39205
MISSOURI	-Division of Employment Security, Jefferson City 65102
MONTANA	-Unemployment Compensation Commission, Helena 59601
NEBRASKA	-Division of Employment, Department of Labor, Lincoln 68501
NEVADA	-Employment Security Department, Carson City 89701
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-Department of Employment Security, Concord 03301
NEW JERSEY	-Department of Labor and Industry: Bureau of Statistics and Records (Employment); Division of Employment Security (Turnover), Trenton 08625
NEW MEXICO	-Employment Security Commission, Albuquerque 87103
NEW YORK	-Research and Statistics Office, Division of Employment, State Department of Labor, State Campus Building 12, Albany 12201
NORTH CAROLINA	-Division of Statistics, Department of Labor, Raleigh 27602 (Employment). Bureau of Employment Security Research, Employment Security Commission, Raleigh 27602 (Turnover).
NORTH DAKOTA	-Unemployment Compensation Division, Workmen's Compensation Bureau, Bismarck 58502
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OKLAHOMA	-Employment Security Commission, Oklahoma City 73105
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