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DIVISION OF MANPOWER AND EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

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REVISION OF NATIONAL INDUSTRY STATISTICS

As announced on page 111, all national data on employment, hours and earnings, and labor turnover rates in the "B," "C," and "D" series of tables have been converted to the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification. In addition, the series have been affected by adjustment of employment levels to March 1959 benchmarks.

Details of these changes as they relate to the former and current series are discussed in an article beginning on page iv.

ANNUAL AVERAGE DATA

This Annual Supplement Issue presents annual averages for all currently published employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover series for recent years. Metropolitan Area Definitions are also included in this issue.

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D.C. Subscription price: \$3.50 a year; \$1.50 additional for foreign mailing. \$1 this issue (Ann Supp)

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ANNOUNCEMENT

Revision of Industry Statistics on Employment, Hours and Earnings, and Labor Turnover

Beginning with this issue, industry definitions for national series will be based on the revised 1957 Standard Industrial Classification. As a result, titles and definitions of industries in the "B," "C," and "D" series of tables will differ in many respects from those published in prior issues of Employment and Earnings. These changes, however, do not apply to the State and metropolitan area series, which have been based on the 1957 SIC classification since January 1959.

In addition, as a result of technical improvements, such as the development of better benchmark sources for industries not covered by the social insurance programs and stratification of some estimates by size and/or region, as well as adjustment to March 1959 benchmark levels, differences have been introduced which may further affect comparability with previously published series. For a more detailed explanation, see the article on page iv.

A set of tables beginning on page 59 shows employment, hours, and earnings data, actual and seasonally adjusted, from 1957 to date on the new basis for broad industry categories. Annual averages for all series for the three most recent years are presented in the Annual Supplement section of this issue.

The changes described above do not affect statistics in the "A" series of tables (the labor force section) which are based on data collected through household interviews rather than from business and industrial establishments.

A volume consisting of national series reconstituted on the 1957 SIC is now available. Instructions for ordering this publication, which is entitled Employment and Earnings Statistics for the United States, 1909-60, are given on page 15-E.

A new Guide to Employment Statistics of BLS has been issued showing BLS industry definitions based on the 1957 SIC. The guide also lists beginning dates of national series which have been reconstituted on the new classification. The order form on page 12-E can be used to order the guide.

The Revised and Expanded Program of Current Payroll Employment Statistics

John P. Wymer

The Bureau of Labor Statistics has recently adjusted to March 1958 and March 1959 benchmarks its statistical series on employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover in nonagricultural establishments and at the same time has introduced the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification system into these series. This revision, which also reflects various improved techniques and availability of more extensive basic data in some segments, is the most comprehensive revision undertaken thus far. Data for Alaska and Hawaii are now included from January 1959.

The recent revision incorporates many improvements. The employment series have been adjusted to benchmarks¹ which are the latest available in the detail required. The 1957 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC system) introduced in the series, replaces the 1945 SIC structure in manufacturing industries and the 1942 Social Security Board system in nonmanufacturing industries.² Adoption of the 1957 SIC system provides increased comparability in industrial classification between BLS series and industry statistics prepared by other Federal agencies and by State agencies. Estimates for nonprofit and religious organizations and for the insurance industry have been improved, on the basis of more reliable benchmark data. Also, beginning with January 1959, establishment-size, and in some cases regional, stratification has been introduced into the preparation of estimates of employment, hours, and earnings, in manufacturing and many nonmanufacturing industries, thus providing more precise series, particularly with respect to hours and earnings.

Expansion of Published Detail

The revision afforded an opportunity to expand the number of industries for which data are made available and to attain a greater measure of consistency among the various series. Estimates of total employment are now published for 365 industrial categories, an increase of almost 50 percent over the 246 formerly published. Labor turnover rates are published for 223 categories, nearly double the former total of 121. The number of

industries for which average weekly overtime hours are published has been increased sixfold (from 24 to 143). On the other hand, the number of industries for which hours and earnings averages are published has decreased slightly, from 364 to 323, because intensive review has indicated that for some industries these averages were not sufficiently reliable to meet publication standards. Employment series are published for every industry for which hours and earnings averages are published; formerly, the corresponding employment data were not available for 160 hours and earnings series.

In addition to the series on total employment ("all employees"), new series on production workers in manufacturing and nonsupervisory workers in nonmanufacturing were developed for all industries for which hours and earnings averages are published.

Source of New Benchmarks

The March 1958 and March 1959 benchmarks were derived principally from the employment data collected by State Employment Security agencies under their unemployment insurance programs. The major component of the benchmarks was a national summary, by industry, of employment data for those periods, as derived from reports made by covered establishments to their respective State Employment Security agency. For firms exempted from

¹ The employment series are compiled by carrying forward counts of total employment (benchmarks) in each industry according to the percent changes revealed by a sample of plants reporting monthly. Periodically, these estimates are compared with a new count of the total, and appropriate adjustments made in the estimates.

² Adoption of the new classification system made necessary a review of the industrial coding of all 120,000 reporting units in the current monthly employment and payroll sample, as well as the 30,000 reports in the labor turnover sample. These recoded data then had to be retabulated for all months in 1958, 1959, 1960, and part of 1961—an operation involving cumulatively about 6 million reports.

unemployment insurance coverage by law in 34 States, because of small establishment size (in terms of number of employees), the materials were supplemented with data from the Federal Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance. For industries or activities which are largely exempted on other grounds, other benchmark data were used.³

Data available since the last (1957) benchmark adjustment permitted construction of greatly improved benchmarks for several important activities not covered by the unemployment insurance program. For charitable and certain other types of nonprofit organizations, benchmarks were derived from statistics on employment in organizations which elected voluntary coverage under the Old-Age and Survivors and Disability Insurance program (OASDI), as provided by the 1950 amendments to the Social Security Act. Estimates of employment in religious organizations were based on a study recently published by the National Council of Churches,⁴ which provided information on the distribution of churches and church membership in the major denominations, by State, county, and metropolitan area. This material was supplemented by data from several studies on employment by churches in selected areas, made by State agencies cooperating in the BLS Current Employment Statistics Program. The OASDI program provided employment figures from which to develop improved benchmarks for another fairly large industry segment not covered completely by unemployment insurance programs—specifically, the group of insurance agents operating on a straight commission basis.

Stratification of Employment Data

Over a period of years, comparisons of the BLS monthly series on average hourly earnings with the results of special surveys of average hourly earnings in selected industries which used samples stratified by size and/or region indicated significant differences between the two sets of averages, particularly in retail trade. These discrepancies appeared to be due to the fact that the BLS monthly sample was not stratified by size and/or region, and clearly indicated the need for introducing some such stratification into the estimating process for some industries. The deterrent to accomplishing this was the lack of satisfactory benchmarks stratified by size for use as weights. This deficiency was removed when the Bureau of Employment Security instituted through the State Employment Security agencies a compilation of employment data by size of reporting unit starting

with the data for the first quarter of 1959 and for the first quarter of each succeeding year. A review of these data for March 1959, in conjunction with the sample reports, reconfirmed the need for size stratification.

Each of the 400 industries selected for the preparation of monthly estimates was studied to determine whether stratification was required, and if so, to determine the appropriate strata. Individual industries vary widely in both the geographic and size distribution of their establishments. Consequently, the pattern selected for each industry was tailored to meet its specific characteristics. In the manufacturing division, it was found that size stratification was necessary in slightly more than half of the industries. For the contract construction and trade divisions, on the other hand, complex patterns of size, region, or size and region combined were usually necessary.

Effects of the Revision on Employment Levels

The new benchmark materials for nonprofit organizations and the insurance industry are the major causes of differences between the new benchmarks in 1958 and 1959 and the original estimates of the level of total nonagricultural employment. Although the introduction of the new SIC system produced no change in the level of total employment in nonagricultural establishments, its effect on many of the component industries was substantial.⁵ In addition to these special sources of difference, discrepancies between the new benchmark levels and

³ For example, railroads, Interstate Commerce Commission data; for private nonprofit hospitals, American Hospital Association data; and for private schools, colleges, and universities, data from the U.S. Office of Education and from the National Catholic Welfare Conference.

⁴ National Council of Churches of Christ in the U.S.A., Churches and Church Membership in the United States (New York, 1956/57).

⁵ The industrial structure of the American economy indicated by the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification system differs considerably from that depicted by the classification systems previously used in the BLS series. Thus, although some industry definitions are identical under the two systems, in other industries the new series are completely without counterparts among the old series. Between these extremes, there are series with every degree of industrial comparability.

the old estimates projected from a 1957 benchmark arise from errors inherent in estimates based on sampling procedures. Also contributing to the differences are changes in the industrial classification of individual establishments resulting from shifts in product or activity.

The estimate of total employment in nonagricultural establishments for March 1959 was adjusted upward by 1 million or about 2 percent. (See table 1.) Of this amount, nearly 670,000 was due to the development of new benchmark sources for nonprofit institutions and for insurance agents operating on a straight commission basis. These additions accounted for the major portion of the adjustments to the finance, insurance, and real estate and the service and miscellaneous divisions. In service, the increase exceeded 500,000, and in finance, insurance, and real estate, the revision raised the level of the estimate by over 150,000.

The adoption of the 1957 SIC system affected the manufacturing and the trade divisions most strongly. The nearly 300,000 employees of fluid-milk dealers and ready-mixed concrete plants, shifted from trade to manufacturing under the new classification system, accounted for a substantial portion of the 446,000 increase in manufacturing and of the drop of 363,000 in trade. The other important change at the industry division level was the shift of approximately 90,000 employees in radio and television broadcasting from the service division to the transportation and public utilities division.

Within manufacturing, the major group most sharply affected by the adoption of the 1957 SIC system was food and kindred products, where 280,000 employees were added, principally due to the reclassification of fluid-milk plants from retail and wholesale trade. (See table 2.) Another significant shift within the manufacturing division was that of about 100,000 employees in the plastic products industry from miscellaneous manufacturing to the rubber products group. Nearly all of the remaining major groups were affected to some extent by the change to the 1957 SIC structure, in particular the machinery and the electrical equipment groups. There were also many shifts among the component industries within each group. In about half of the 21 major groups, the shifts due to the adoption of the new SIC were largely confined to transfers among industries within the groups, and hence the major group totals were not significantly affected.

Hours and Earnings Estimates

Changes in industry composition due to the adoption of the 1957 SIC structure and the introduction of size and/or regional stratification produced substantial differences in the levels of average hourly earnings. The effects of these two factors varied considerably among the industrial groupings. (See table 3.) In the mining division, the new SIC pattern produced a lowering of the level by 2 cents, and stratification reduced it another 8 cents. Of the 21-cent reduction in the average hourly earnings in contract construction, stratification accounted for 19 cents. The average for retail trade was reduced by 19 cents, of which 17 cents was attributable to stratification.

The effect on manufacturing as a whole was slight, with average hourly earnings dropping by only 3 cents, entirely as a result of stratification. Considering the combined effect of the factors, 15 of the 21 major groups had revisions of 3 cents or less. Only the rubber products group was affected to a marked degree by changes in industry composition due to the adoption of the 1957 SIC, showing a reduction of 15 cents as a result of the inclusion of the relatively low-wage plastic products industry. Stratification had the greatest effect on the lumber and wood products and printing and publishing industries, which comprise large numbers of small establishments previously inadequately represented in the averages.

Average weekly hours were affected by stratification, although to a lesser extent than average hourly earnings. In contract construction, average weekly hours were raised by 0.2 hour to 36.1 hours, while in retail trade, they were increased by 0.7 hour to 38.6 hours. In all manufacturing, average weekly hours were raised by 0.1 hour to 40.2 hours. In 16 of the 21 major groups, the change was 0.2 hour or less.

Replacement Series

Wherever feasible, the Bureau has constructed "replacement" series on employment, hours, and earnings for the period prior to 1958. These series are comparable with the series for 1958 forward based on the 1957 SIC structure. Such "replacement" series were constructed whenever the difference between a new series and its counterpart under the old system due to the adoption of the new SIC structure was relatively small, or when

the change involved the shift of an entire old industry (as previously classified) into or out of a new category.

Employment series for the period prior to 1958 comparable with series for 1958 onward have been developed, based on the 1957 SIC, for 151 of a total of 365 industries. These series include all of the industry divisions (contract construction, manufacturing, etc.) and all of the 21 major groups in manufacturing. These resulting series provide continuous employment data for industry divisions back to 1919. For major groups in manufacturing, all series go back to 1947 and for most groups, to 1939. "Replacement" employment series for more detailed industry groupings in manufacturing and nonmanufacturing begin generally with 1947.

Replacement series have also been prepared for 179 of 323 hours and earnings series. These series usually begin with either 1951 or 1947, although in a few instances, they go back to considerably earlier periods.

Labor Turnover, Overtime Man-hours, and Other Series

The list of series for which labor turnover rates are published has been expanded to include all industries in manufacturing for which employment, hours, and earnings are published and for which labor turnover samples are also adequate. Labor turnover rates comparable with those currently published have been prepared for the pre-1958 period for the manufacturing division as a whole, but not for individual industries.

Beginning with data for January 1958, series on average overtime hours are available for all industries in manufacturing except those at the finest level of detail.⁶ "Replacement" series have been constructed for all manufacturing, durable goods, nondurable goods, and major industry groups in manufacturing (food and kindred products, primary metal products, etc.) for 1956 and 1957—that is, back to the beginning of the period for which these particular statistics are collected.

Estimates of the employment of women will continue to be issued quarterly. Such series based on the 1957 SIC structure begin with January 1958 and are available for all manufacturing industries for which employment series are published. Where possible, "replacement" series on employment of women have been developed for periods prior to 1958.

Primary and Derived Series

The series on employment, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, average overtime hours, employment of women, and labor turnover are developed directly from data reported by the establishments included in the sample. In addition, the Bureau publishes a number of series derived from these primary series. These include seasonally adjusted series on total employment, production worker employment, average weekly hours, and labor turnover; indexes of aggregate man-hours and payrolls in manufacturing; spendable weekly earnings; and straight-time hourly earnings. All these series have been recomputed for 1958, 1959, and 1960 from the new series for employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover and in most instances it has been possible to develop "replacement" series for periods prior to 1958. Seasonally adjusted labor turnover rates for total manufacturing and seasonally adjusted, average weekly hours for major groups in manufacturing are being published for the first time.

All seasonal adjustments were made by a method which is an adaptation, recently developed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, of the standard ratio-to-moving average technique which includes a provision for "moving" adjustment factors to take care of changing seasonal patterns.⁷

⁶ For example, average overtime hours are published for electrical equipment and supplies (SIC 36) and for electric lighting and wiring equipment (SIC 364), but not for electric lamps (SIC 3641).

⁷ Morton S. Raff and Robert L. Stein, "New Seasonal Adjustment Factors for Labor Force Components," *Monthly Labor Review*, August 1960, pp. 822-827. This article, together with supplementary material, was published as Reprint No. 2349.

Table 1. Analysis of adjustment in March 1959 employment estimates
for industry divisions, using March 1959 benchmarks
(In thousands)

Industry division	Previously published estimates ^{1 2}	Net change resulting from—			Net adjustments	March 1959 benchmark ¹
		Introduction of 1957 SIC	Benchmark data not previously included	All other adjustments ³		
Total	51,093	0	+670	+330	1,000	52,093
Mining	689	+ 15	0	+ 27	+ 42	731
Contract construction	2,435	+ 1	0	+126	+127	2,562
Manufacturing	15,995	+286	+ 15	+145	+446	16,441
Transportation and public utilities	3,883	+ 84	0	- 8	+ 76	3,959
Wholesale and retail trade	11,134	-287	+ 13	- 89	-363	10,771
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,393	0	+125	+ 30	+155	2,548
Service and miscellaneous	6,409	- 99	+517	+ 98	+516	6,925
Government	8,155	0	0	+ 1	+ 1	8,156

¹Includes data for Alaska and Hawaii.

²Estimates projected from 1957 benchmark and classified according to 1945 Standard Industrial Classification for manufacturing and 1945 Social Security Board Classification for nonmanufacturing.

³Includes adjustments necessitated by such causes as changes in the level in small establishments of employment not covered by unemployment insurance programs, changes in industrial codes other than those due to the SIC revision, sampling variation, etc.

Table 2. Analysis of adjustments in March 1959 employment estimates for major groups in manufacturing, using March 1959 benchmarks
(In thousands)

Industry group	Previously published estimates ¹	Net change resulting from—		Net adjustment ³	March 1959 benchmark ³
		Introduction of 1957 SIC	All other adjustments ^{2 3}		
Manufacturing	15,969	+286	+186	+472	16,441
Durable goods	9,217	- 39	+118	+ 79	9,296
Ordnance and accessories	138	0	+ 29	+ 29	167
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	618	+ 3	- 4	- 1	617
Furniture and fixtures	378	- 7	+ 7	0	378
Stone, clay, and glass products	531	+ 37	+ 10	+ 47	578
Primary metal industries	1,231	+ 44	+ 2	+ 46	1,277
Fabricated metal products	1,063	+ 15	+ 36	+ 51	1,114
Machinery	1,577	-144	- 10	-154	1,423
Electrical equipment and supplies	1,184	+106	+ 40	+146	1,330
Transportation equipment	1,702	+ 6	- 5	+ 1	1,703
Instruments and related products	329	+ 4	+ 3	+ 7	336
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	466	-103	+ 10	- 93	373
Nondurable goods	6,752	+325	+ 68	+393	7,145
Food and kindred products	1,383	+282	+ 24	+306	1,689
Tobacco manufactures	82	0	+ 4	+ 4	86
Textile mill products	958	- 22	+ 1	- 21	937
Apparel and related products	1,214	+ 11	- 4	+ 7	1,221
Paper and allied products	550	- 2	+ 25	+ 23	573
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	858	+ 2	+ 19	+ 21	879
Chemicals and allied products	838	- 33	- 2	- 35	803
Petroleum refining and related industries	236	- 15	- 4	- 19	217
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	261	+ 99	+ 7	+106	367
Leather and leather products	372	+ 3	- 2	+ 1	373

¹Estimates projected from 1957 benchmark and classified according to 1945 Standard Industrial Classification.

²Includes adjustments arising from causes such as sampling variation and changes in industry codes other than those due to the SIC revision, etc.

³March 1959 benchmark includes 26,000 manufacturing employees in Alaska and Hawaii which are not included in the previously published estimate.

Table 3. Analysis of changes in March 1959 estimates of average hourly earnings for manufacturing and selected nonmanufacturing industry groups

Industry group	Average hourly earnings March 1959		Difference		
	Original estimates	Revised estimates	Total	Amount due to stratification	Amount due to introduction of 1957 SIC and other code changes
Manufacturing	\$2.22	\$2.19	-\$0.03	-\$0.03	0
Durable goods	\$2.38	\$2.36	-\$0.02	-\$0.03	+\$0.01
Ordnance and accessories	2.52	2.55	+.03	0	+.03
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	1.91	1.80	-.11	-.16	+.05
Furniture and fixtures	1.81	1.82	+.01	0	+.01
Stone, clay, and glass products	2.20	2.21	+.01	-.02	+.03
Primary metal industries	2.82	2.79	-.03	-.01	-.02
Fabricated metal products	2.35	2.34	-.01	-.03	+.02
Machinery	2.48	2.46	-.02	-.04	+.02
Electrical equipment and supplies	2.21	2.19	-.02	-.02	0
Transportation equipment	2.63	2.61	-.02	-.01	-.01
Instruments and related products	2.26	2.22	-.04	-.05	+.01
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1.89	1.83	-.06	-.05	-.01
Nondurable goods	2.00	1.97	-.03	-.03	0
Food and kindred products	2.10	2.02	-.08	-.06	-.02
Tobacco manufactures	1.69	1.68	-.01	0	-.01
Textile mill products	1.57	1.55	-.02	0	-.02
Apparel and related products	1.53	1.56	+.03	+.02	+.01
Paper and allied products	2.17	2.15	-.02	-.02	0
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2.68	2.58	-.10	-.10	0
Chemicals and allied products	2.37	2.35	-.02	-.05	+.03
Petroleum refining and related industries	2.87	2.86	-.01	0	-.01
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	2.47	2.28	-.19	-.04	-.15
Leather and leather products	1.60	1.59	-.01	0	-.01
Mining	2.66	2.56	-.10	-.08	-.02
Contract construction	3.08	2.87	-.21	-.19	-.02
Wholesale trade	2.22	2.17	-.05	-.10	+.05
Retail trade ¹	1.74	1.55	-.19	-.17	-.02

¹Excludes eating and drinking places.

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT HIGHLIGHTS

October 1961

THE MONTHLY REPORT ON THE LABOR FORCE: OCTOBER 1961

The number of workers on nonfarm payrolls rose by 170,000 between September and October to an alltime record of 55.3 million, on the revised basis, although normally there is little change at this time of year. The gains were mainly in trade and State and local governments. At the same time, manufacturing employment dropped seasonally by 65,000 to 16.6 million in October.

Since the recession low in February, nonfarm payroll employment has increased by 2.7 million, over one million more than the normal seasonal rise for this period. With this gain, nonfarm employment (seasonally adjusted) was back to its prerecession level of May 1960. The increase has occurred in service-producing industries (including trade, government, finance, and other services). Employment levels in the goods-producing sector--manufacturing, mining, and construction--as well as in transportation, were still below their prerecession levels in October and have shown little gain during the past several months.

The factory workweek rebounded by 0.6 hour to 40.3 hours in October, following a drop resulting from the General Motors strike in September. Weekly earnings of factory workers rose by an average of \$2.21 to a record \$94.71 in October, as hourly earnings reached a high of \$2.35.

As reported on November 3, unemployment fell seasonally by 150,000 over the month to 3.9 million in October, and the seasonally adjusted unemployment rate remained unchanged at 6.8 percent of the labor force. Insured unemployment under State programs dipped by 40,000 from mid-September to 1.5 million in mid-October.

Total employment rose by 800,000 to 67.8 million in October. The increase was better than seasonal, largely because of a pickup in agricultural employment following harvesting delays occasioned by bad weather in September.

Included among the employed in October were 2.3 million nonfarm workers on part time for economic reasons, 150,000 fewer than in September.

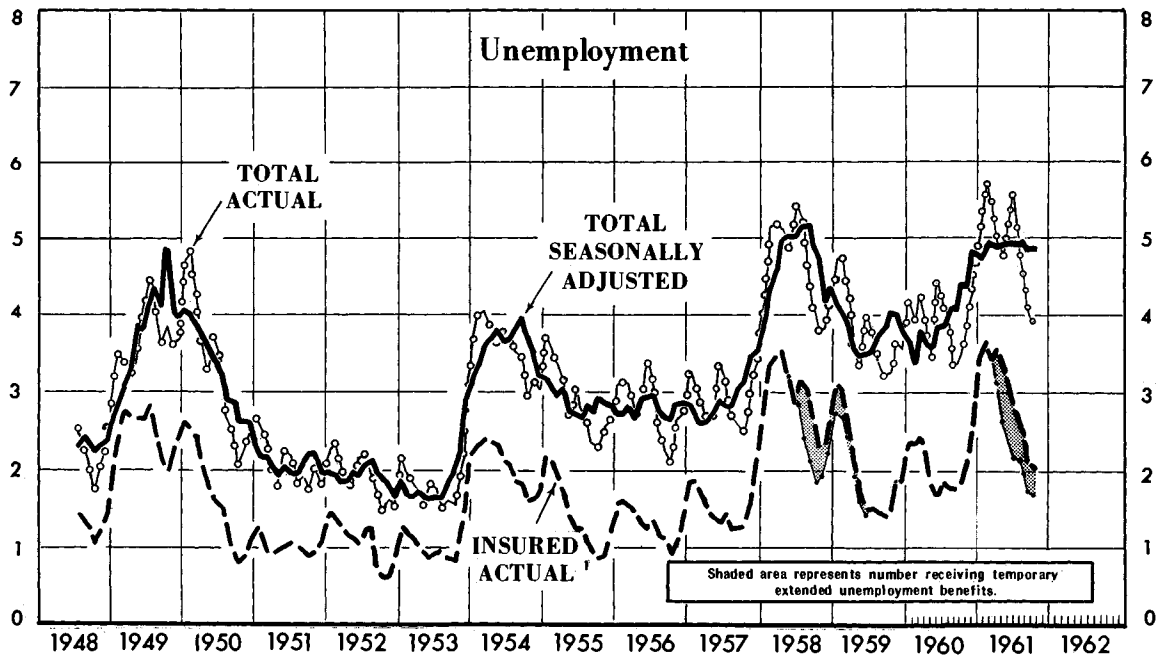
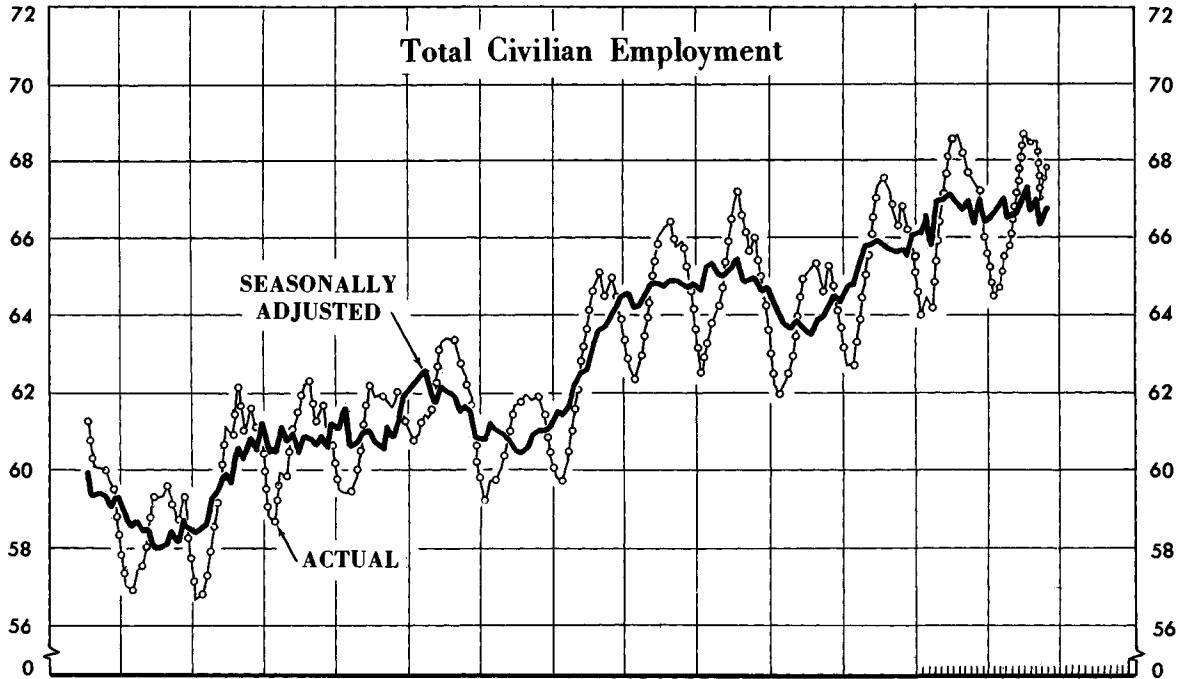
TRENDS IN EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

Actual and Seasonally Adjusted

July 1948 to Date

MILLIONS OF PERSONS

MILLIONS OF PERSONS



¹ Insured under following programs: State unemployment insurance, unemployment compensation for Federal employees, veterans, ex-servicemen, railroad workers (RRB) and temporary programs.

Beginning in January 1960, data include Alaska and Hawaii

Nonfarm Payroll Employment

Contributing to the better-than-seasonal employment rise in October were increases of about 150,000 in State and local governments and 130,000 in trade. The increase in each sector was about 50,000 more than seasonal. Other major changes over the month included seasonal declines of 70,000 in food processing and 30,000 in construction.

Changes in manufacturing employment were generally seasonal in October, as they have been on the whole since June. However, there was a small dip in the transportation equipment industry in October because of strikes at Ford plants, although employment generally picks up for new model auto production at this time. The effect of these strikes was partly offset in the total by expansion in plants where strikes had ended. A gain in the electrical equipment industry reflected accelerated activity in plants producing radio and TV and other electronic devices.

Factory Hours and Earnings

The factory workweek rose by 0.6 hour over the month to 40.3 hours in October. Usually there is no change in this period, but the rise this month represented a rebound from the strike-reduced September level. The pickup was evident not only in the transportation equipment industry (up 3-1/2 hours over the month), where many auto employees had put in only a few hours of work before going on strike, but also in related industries: fabricated metals and electrical equipment.

Aside from these strike-related changes and a rebound in the apparel industry following a religious holiday in September, there were few changes reflecting economic influences, although there were small better-than-seasonal increases in the machinery and textile industries. The increases in those two industries represented the first significant pickup in hours in any large manufacturing industry since early summer.

Compared with a year ago, when the recession was already under way, the average factory workweek has increased by 0.6 hour. This gain has been shared by both durable and nondurable goods industries. Transportation equipment (down 0.4 hour) is the only durable goods industry to show an over-the-year drop in hours in October.

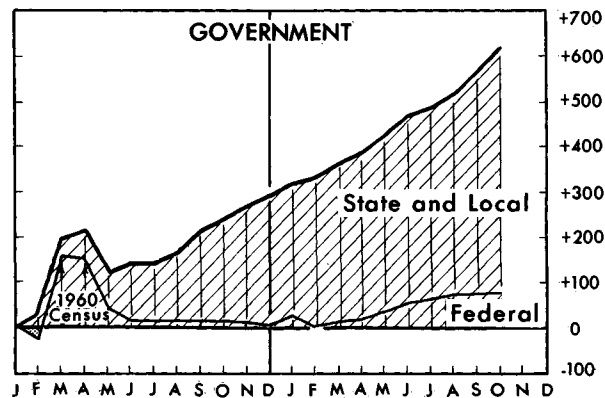
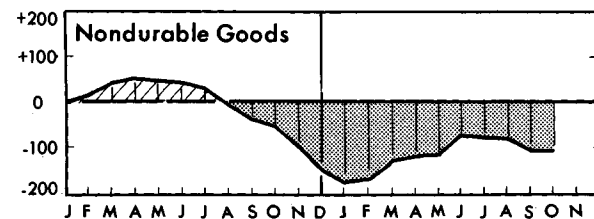
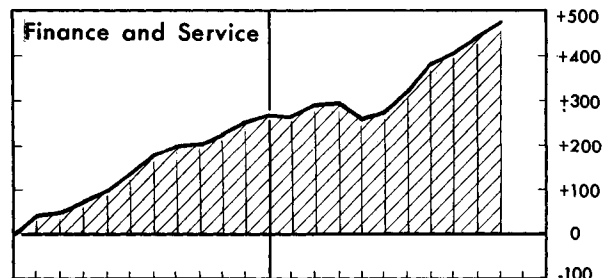
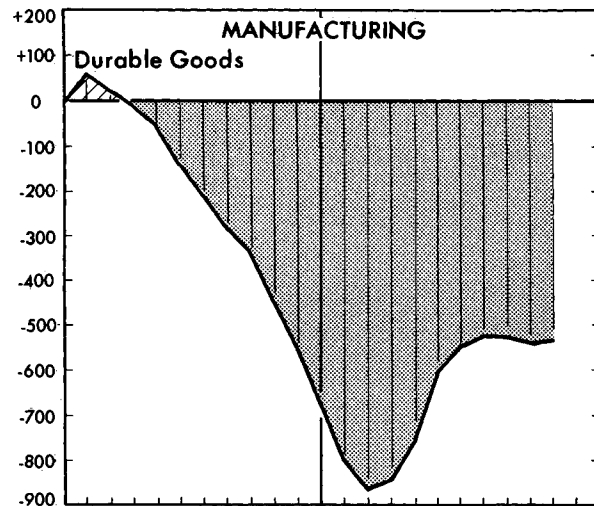
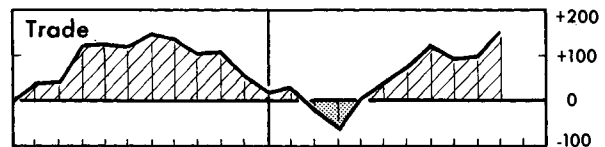
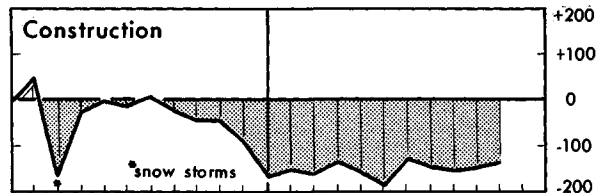
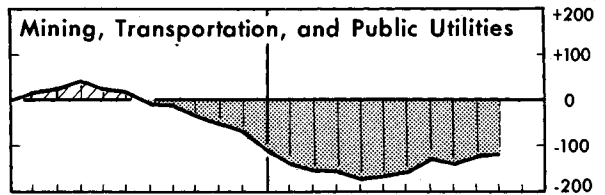
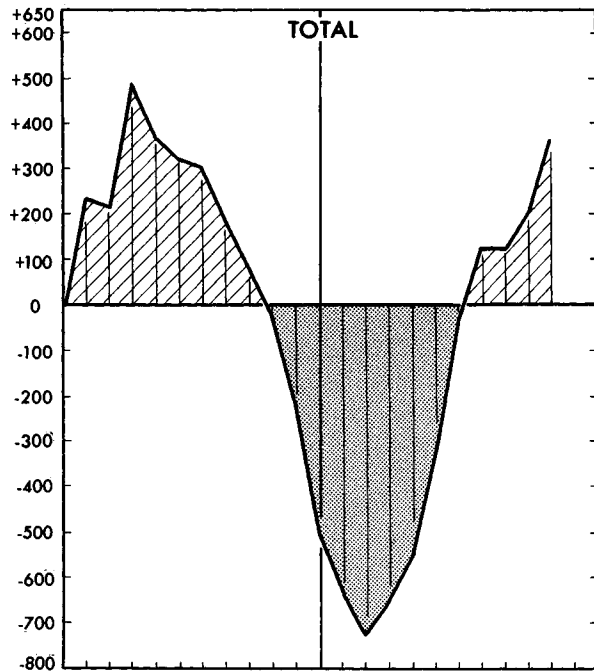
From the beginning of this year, when hours were approximately at their recession low point, the workweek has been lengthened by 1-1/2 hours, 1 hour more than the usual seasonal increase in this period. Virtually all of this

CHANGES IN NONFARM PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT FROM JANUARY 1960

Change from January
(In Thousands)

Seasonally Adjusted

Change from January
(In Thousands)



J F M A M J J A S O N D J F M A M J J A S O N D
1960 1961

J F M A M J J A S O N D J F M A M J J A S O N D
1960 1961

Data for last two months are preliminary.

increase occurred between February and June, at which time the prerecession level in hours was about regained. Since June, there has been little change in the length of the workweek, except for the temporary changes related to strikes and holidays.

The increase of 0.6 hour in the workweek and a rise of 2 cents in hourly earnings (to \$2.35) brought weekly earnings to a record \$94.71 in October. This was \$2.21 higher than September and \$4.59 higher than October 1960. The gain over the month was partly attributable to the end of the General Motors strike and to wage increases in the steel industry which became effective at the beginning of October. Hourly earnings for manufacturing as a whole were 8 cents higher in October 1961 than a year earlier.

Recent Trends in Industry Employment

The increase of more than 1 million nonfarm jobs since February (seasonally adjusted) has also pointed up some differing trends in the composition of industry growth. Although the number of jobs gained during the recovery period now equals the number lost during the recession, only a minor portion of the increase has taken place in the sectors which experienced the greatest losses.

The manufacturing sector experienced a decline of one million jobs during the downturn, equal to the net loss in the total. During the 8 months of recovery since February, manufacturing has regained only 40 percent of its recession job loss. The same pattern of slow and incomplete recovery in factory employment has been characteristic during corresponding periods of postwar business cycles. (See table A.) It should be noted that employment in manufacturing never did regain its previous prerecession level in any of the postwar recoveries, except during the military and civilian production expansion following the 1948 recession.

Table A. Changes in Total Nonfarm Payroll Employment
and in Manufacturing Employment in Post-World War II Business Cycles

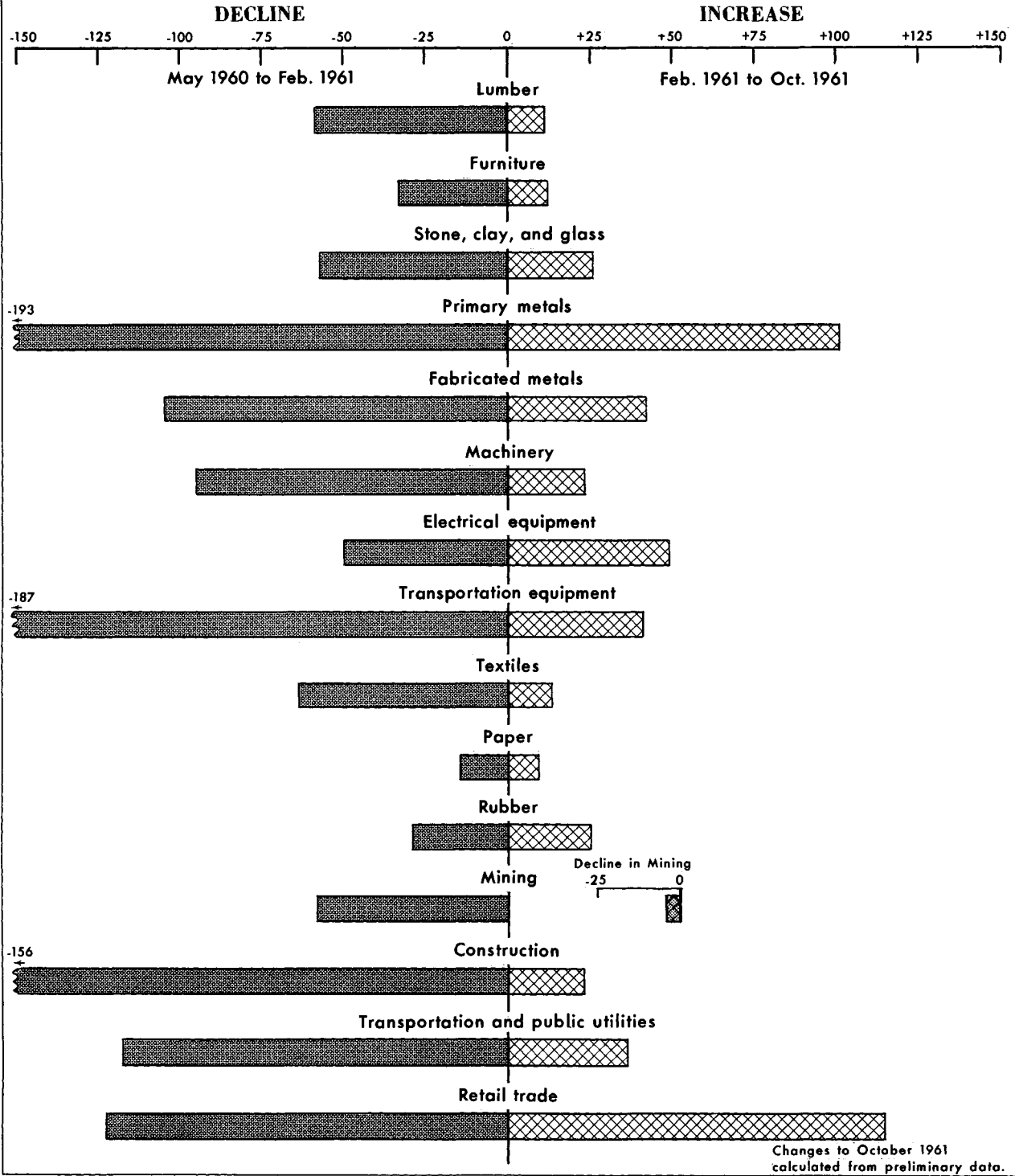
(Seasonally adjusted; in thousands)

Item	Prerecession level		Change to trough		Change from trough after	
					4 months	8 months
Total.....	May 1960	54,584	Feb. 1961	-1,099	+697	+1,091
Manufacturing.....		16,985		-1,023	+411	+ 390
Total.....	July 1957	53,077	April 1958	-2,176	+340	+1,191
Manufacturing.....		17,240		-1,478	+ 18	+ 435
Total.....	July 1953	50,449	Aug. 1954	-1,711	+552	+1,405
Manufacturing.....		17,782		-1,764	+273	+ 713
Total.....	Nov. 1948	45,138	Oct. 1949	-2,289	+395	+2,200
Manufacturing.....		15,534		-1,587	+406	+1,210

Note: Declines in October 1949 were accentuated by strikes in coal mining and steel industries.

Dates shown represent business cycle turning points designated by the National Bureau of Economic Research. Highs and lows for these employment series may have occurred in different months.

EMPLOYMENT CHANGES IN SELECTED INDUSTRIES, MAY 1960 TO FEB. 1961, AND FEB. 1961 TO OCT. 1961 (Seasonally Adjusted)



One striking feature of the current recovery was its rapidity during the early stage. During the first 4 months from February, there was a gain of 700,000 nonfarm jobs, 400,000 of them in manufacturing. Since June, there have been continuing gains in several of the service-producing industries, but manufacturing has shown no further significant change. Moreover, neither construction nor mining has shown any significant improvement on a seasonally adjusted basis since they declined in the second half of 1960, and transportation has recovered only slightly.

The largest and most persistent gains in employment have taken place in State and local governments. In October 1961, there were 6.8 million employees in this sector, 460,000 more than in May 1960 (seasonally adjusted). The major part of this gain has been in the educational system, although other government services have also increased.

Employment in the service industry increased more than seasonally by 280,000 since May 1960 to 7.6 million in October 1961, with most of the increase occurring since April of this year. Jobs in finance, insurance, and real estate were up by 100,000 (seasonally adjusted) from May 1960 to 2.8 million this October.

Characteristics of the Unemployed

Duration of unemployment

Long-term unemployment (of 15 weeks or more) was unchanged over the month at 1.2 million. Since midsummer, there has been a 200,000 greater-than-seasonal decline in this group, with nearly all of the improvement among those workers who had been seeking work for more than half a year.

Joblessness of 27 weeks or more in October was disproportionately high among nonwhite workers, who make up less than 12 percent of the labor force, but nearly a fourth of all the very long-term unemployed.

The incidence of very long-term unemployment was relatively high for those without previous job experience and for those workers whose previous job connection was with durable goods manufacturing industries. Roughly a fourth of the very long-term unemployed were workers from durable goods manufacturing, who account for less than 15 percent of the labor force. Relatively few service, finance, and self-employed workers were out of work for more than half a year.

Semiskilled operatives and unskilled industrial workers accounted for two-fifths of unemployment of very long duration but less than a fourth of the labor force. By contrast, such diverse occupational groups as farm workers, sales people, managers and officials, and professional workers accounted for disproportionately low representation in the very long-term unemployed compared with their proportion of the labor force.

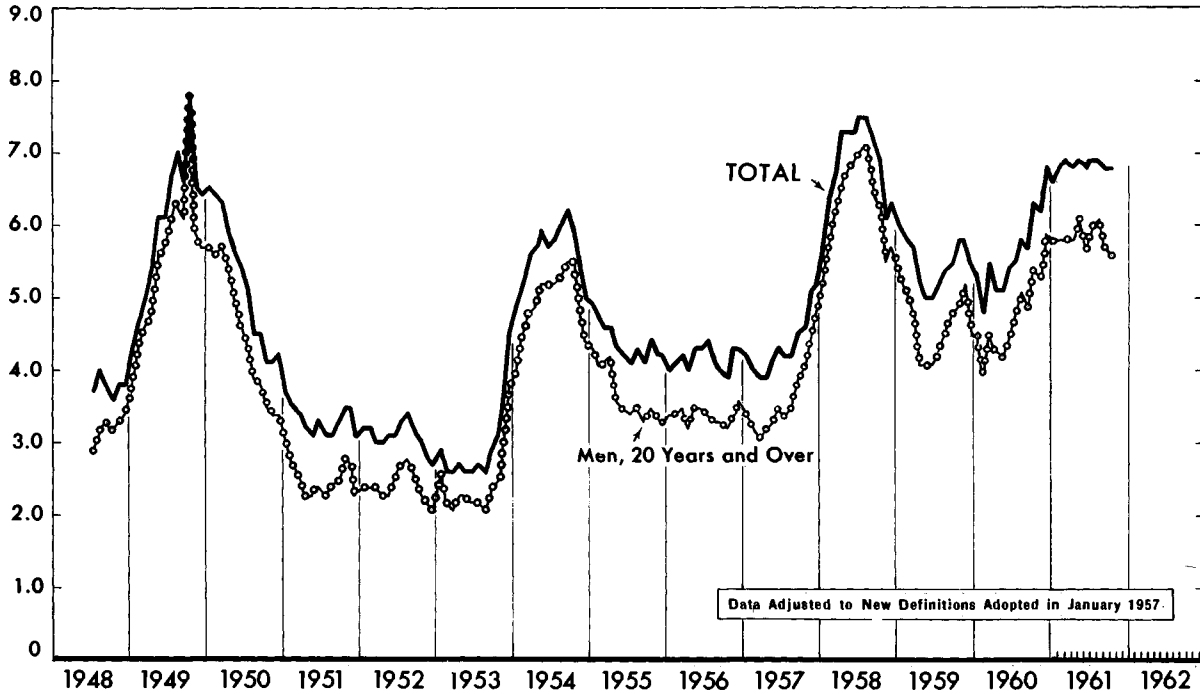
Age and sex

Overall unemployment rates for both men and women were not significantly changed between September and October after allowance for seasonal factors. Although men outnumber women in the labor force by approximately 2 to 1, women accounted for more than two-thirds of the 350,000 increase in unemployment over

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNEMPLOYMENT RATE

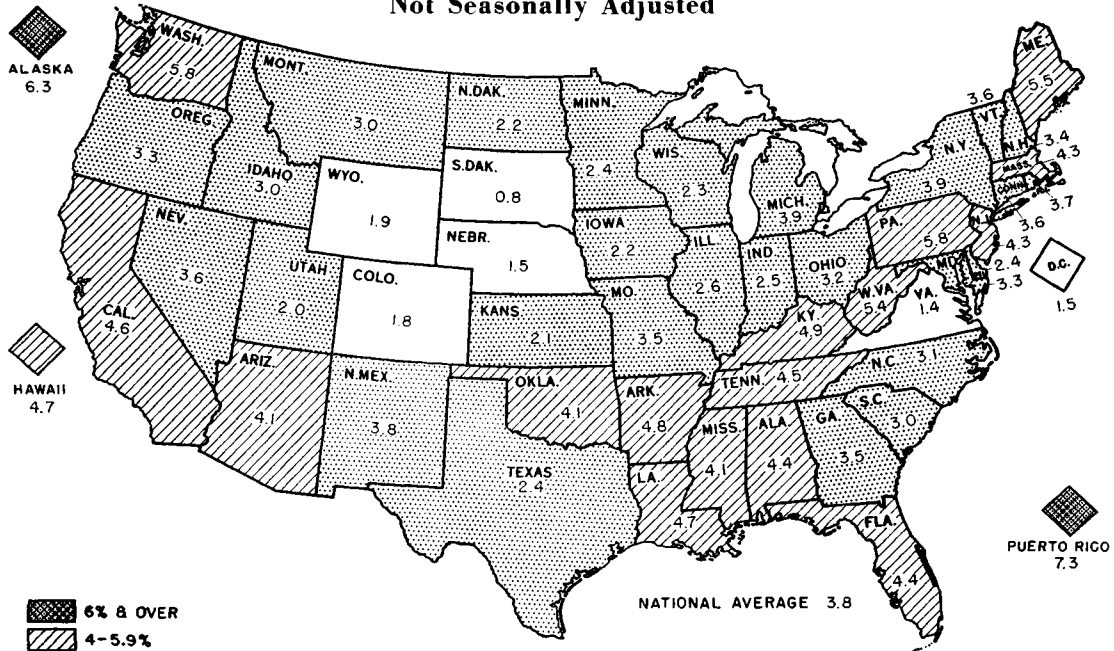
July 1948 to Date

Percent of Civilian Labor Force



Beginning in January 1960, data include Alaska and Hawaii

RATES OF INSURED UNEMPLOYMENT,¹ OCTOBER 1961 Not Seasonally Adjusted



6% & OVER
 4-5.9%
 2-3.9%
 UNDER 2%

BASED ON AV. COVERED EMPLOYMENT
12 MOS. ENDING MARCH 1961

¹ Insured jobless under State unemployment insurance programs, week ending Oct. 14, excludes workers who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers, and persons from jobs not covered by State unemployment insurance programs.

Source: Bureau of Employment Security

the year. There was no significant increase in the unemployment rate for men 25 years of age and over, but the rates were higher than a year earlier for women in all age groups.

Unemployment among married men was reduced more than seasonally in October, their seasonally adjusted rate falling to 4.2 percent, compared with 4.8 percent (close to the recession high) as recently as August. However, married men have accounted for about half of the over-the-year increase in very long-term unemployment, even though joblessness in this group as a whole was no higher than in October 1960.

Insured Unemployment

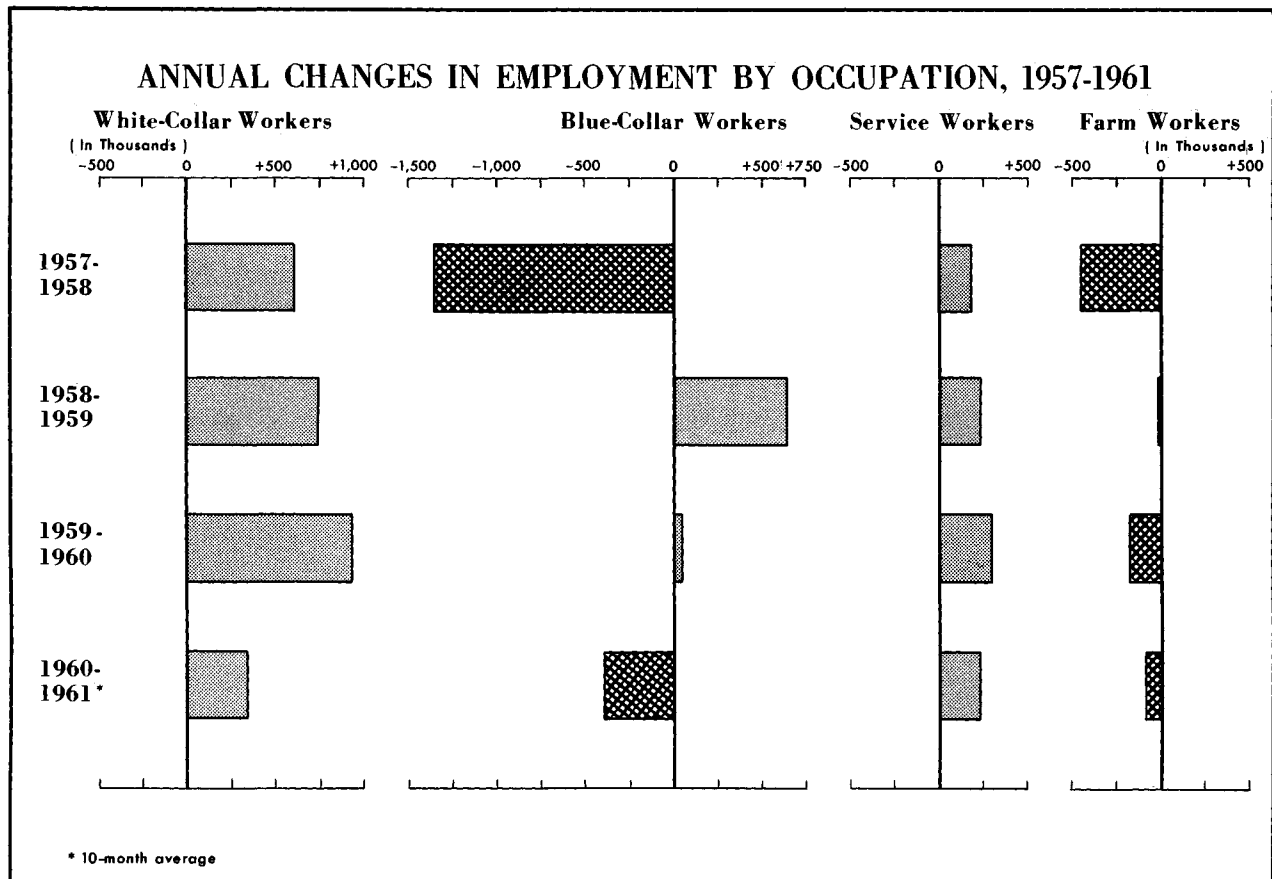
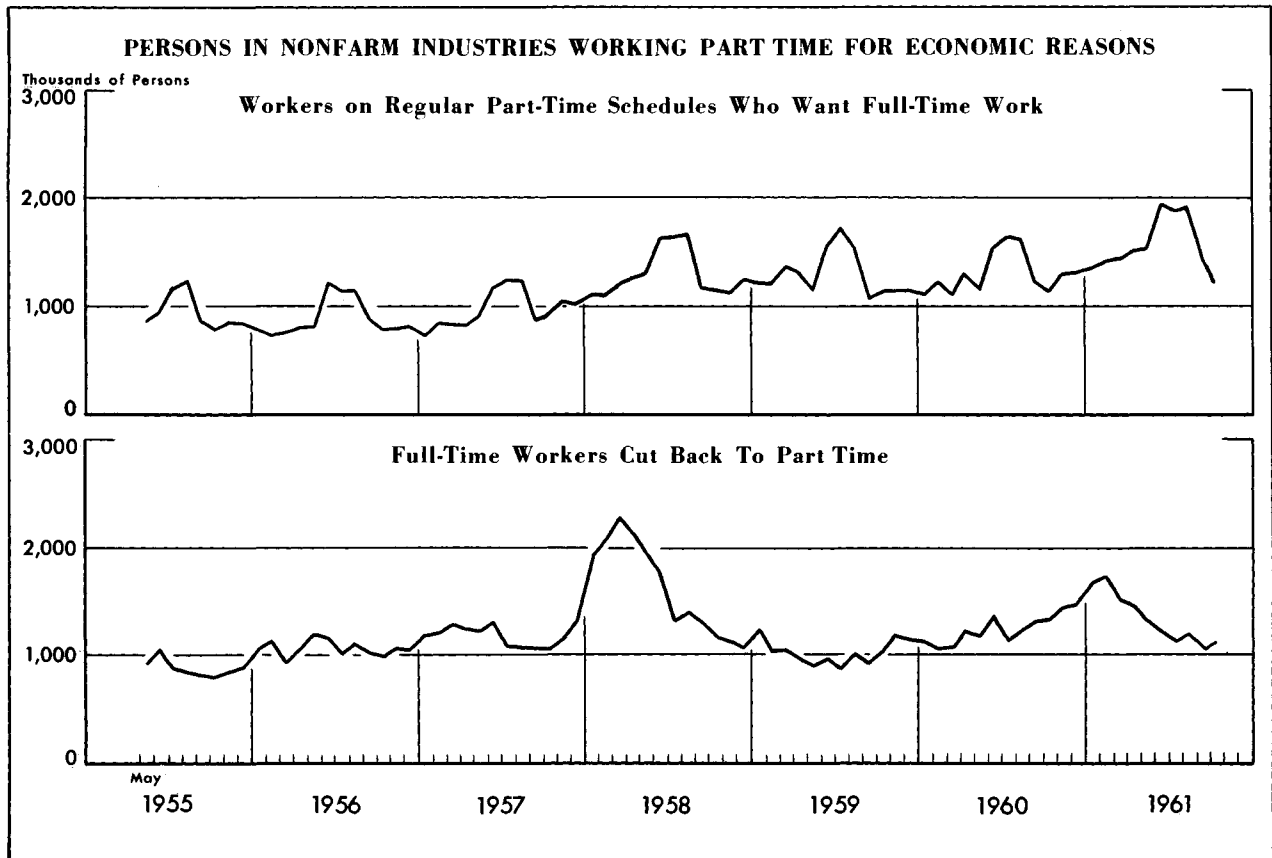
As is usual for this time of year, State insured unemployment showed a small decline between September and October, edging down by 40,000 to 1.5 million. The over-the-month changes among the States were small, with 30 reporting declines. New York showed the only sizable drop--14,000--due in part to seasonal recalls in apparel plants. It is estimated that 155,000 persons exhausted their regular State benefits in October, compared with 160,000 in September and 120,000 a year ago.

In addition to the insured unemployed under the regular State programs, 355,000 persons who had exhausted their State benefits were insured under the Temporary Extended Unemployment Compensation program (TEC) in October. In September, joblessness under this program totaled 390,000.

The national rate of insured unemployment (not seasonally adjusted) remained unchanged at 3.8 percent between September and October. Alaska and Puerto Rico had the highest October rates--6.3 and 7.3 percent, respectively--while Maine, Pennsylvania, Washington, and West Virginia were next with rates ranging from 5.4 to 5.8 percent. In Pennsylvania, where the rate was 5.8 percent, workers from the apparel and primary metal industries accounted for more than one-fifth of the insured joblessness. Five other large industrial States had rates above the national average of 3.8 percent--California (4.6), Massachusetts and New Jersey (4.3 percent each), and Michigan and New York (3.9 percent each).

Total Employment

Total employment rose by 800,000 to 67.8 million in October. This increase was better than seasonal, reflecting a gain of 300,000 in agriculture. Normally, there is little change in agricultural employment between September and October. Between August and September, however, agricultural employment had fallen sharply because of unfavorable weather conditions during the survey week. Total nonagricultural employment (including the self-employed, domestics and unpaid family workers) rose seasonally by 500,000 to 61.9 million. Since July, total nonagricultural employment has shown virtually no change on a seasonally adjusted basis.



Employment by Occupation

Blue-collar workers (craftsmen, operatives, and nonfarm laborers) have always been greatly affected by cyclical changes in the level of economic activity. Between April 1960 and January 1961, blue-collar employment fell by about 1-1/2 million, after allowance for seasonal variation. Since January, blue-collar employment has registered substantially better-than-seasonal gains, and at 24.6 million in October, had virtually returned to its prerecession levels. White-collar occupations (professional, managerial, clerical, and sales), on the other hand, have persistently shown a strong resistance to cyclical downturns, and in the recent recession continued to make employment gains throughout 1960. Since January 1961, however, white-collar employment has declined moderately (discounting seasonal movements), so that at 29.0 million in October it showed no change from its prerecession peak. Among all four postwar recessions, this is the first time that white-collar employment 8 months after the trough was not substantially above its prerecession level.

Service occupations are the only group to show a rise in both the recession and subsequent recovery. In October, employment in service occupations was at 8.7 million, a better-than-seasonal growth of about 500,000 since January 1960.

White-collar and service workers are the only broad occupation groups to show annual gains in employment consistently over the past 4 years. Farm occupations, on the average, have registered over-the-year declines during the past 4 years, reflecting the long-term secular decline in agricultural employment. Over-the-year changes in blue-collar employment have been dominated by cyclical patterns.

The average gain in employment of service workers so far this year has been in line with the growth in previous years. The average gain in white-collar employment from 1960 to 1961, however, was only about a third of the growth registered between 1959 and 1960 and was the smallest over-the-year increase in white-collar employment since 1954.

Nonfarm Part-time Employment

The number of persons in nonagricultural industries working part time for economic reasons in October was 2.3 million. Among these were 1.1 million regular full-time workers whose workweek has been cut below 35 hours. After allowance for seasonal variation, this group has shown practically no change since May. Their number was 200,000 less than a year ago, when the effect of the recession was already apparent, and was at about the same level as October 1959.

Nonagricultural workers working part time because they could not find full-time jobs numbered 1.2 million in October, 200,000 less than in the preceding month. The decline in this group, which was better than seasonally expected, brought it down to a low for the year, but it was still about 150,000 above the prerecession low reached in the first quarter of 1960.

Table B. Nonfarm Workers on Full-time and Part-time Schedules
(Thousands of persons)

Work Schedules	October 1961	September 1961	October 1960
Total nonfarm employment.....	61,860	61,372	61,244
With a job but not at work.....	2,240	2,747	1,957
At work:			
On full-time schedules ¹	50,737	50,253	50,712
On part-time schedules.....	8,883	8,374	8,573
Economic reasons.....	2,333	2,472	2,483
Usually full time.....	1,112	1,067	1,329
Usually part time.....	1,221	1,405	1,154
Other reasons.....	6,550	5,902	6,090

¹ Includes those who (a) actually worked 35 hours or more during the survey week, and those who (b) usually worked full time but worked 1 to 34 hours during the survey week because of noneconomic reasons (bad weather, illness, holidays, etc.)

Labor Force

The civilian labor force registered a larger-than-seasonal advance (up more than seasonally by nearly 300,000) between September and October. The over-the-month increase was largely a result of the resumption of farm activities following delays resulting from extremely bad weather conditions in the mid-September survey week. Women accounted for the bulk of the month-to-month upturn in the civilian labor force. The number of men in the work force during this period was virtually unchanged.

At its October level of 71.8 million, the civilian labor force stands at a new alltime high for the month, about 700,000 above the year ago total. However, long-run growth trends cannot be evaluated on the basis of comparing over-the-year change for a single month. This is due to the fact that monthly changes in the labor force show wide fluctuations because of sampling variability and temporary factors which may momentarily overshadow the secular trend. An examination of 1961 labor force data for the first 10 months as a whole (January-October) reveals that annual labor force growth averaged 1.2 million, about in line with expectations of labor force growth in the early 1960's.

NOTE: For data on insured unemployment, see Unemployment Insurance Claims published weekly by the Bureau of Employment Security.

Table A-1: Employment status of the noninstitutional population

1929 to date

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Year and month	Total noninstitutional population	Total labor force including Armed Forces		Civilian labor force						Not in labor force	
		Number	Percent of noninstitutional population	Total	Employed ¹			Unemployed ¹			
					Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force		Not seasonally adjusted
1929.....	(2)	49,440	(2)	49,180	47,630	10,450	37,180	1,550	3.2	-	(2)
1930.....	(2)	50,080	(2)	49,820	45,480	10,340	35,140	4,340	8.7	-	(2)
1931.....	(2)	50,680	(2)	50,420	42,400	10,290	32,110	8,020	15.9	-	(2)
1932.....	(2)	51,250	(2)	51,000	38,940	10,170	28,770	12,060	23.6	-	(2)
1933.....	(2)	51,840	(2)	51,590	38,760	10,090	28,670	12,830	24.9	-	(2)
1934.....	(2)	52,490	(2)	52,230	40,890	9,900	30,990	11,340	21.7	-	(2)
1935.....	(2)	53,140	(2)	52,870	42,260	10,110	32,150	10,610	20.1	-	(2)
1936.....	(2)	53,740	(2)	53,440	44,410	10,000	34,410	9,030	16.9	-	(2)
1937.....	(2)	54,320	(2)	54,000	46,300	9,820	36,480	7,700	14.3	-	(2)
1938.....	(2)	54,950	(2)	54,610	44,220	9,690	34,530	10,390	19.0	-	(2)
1939.....	(2)	55,600	(2)	55,230	45,750	9,610	36,140	9,480	17.2	-	(2)
1940.....	100,380	56,180	56.0	55,640	47,520	9,540	37,980	8,120	14.6	-	44,200
1941.....	101,520	57,530	56.7	55,910	50,350	9,100	41,250	5,560	9.9	-	43,990
1942.....	102,610	60,380	58.8	56,410	53,750	9,250	44,500	2,660	4.7	-	42,230
1943.....	103,660	64,560	62.3	55,540	54,470	9,080	45,390	1,070	1.9	-	39,100
1944.....	104,630	66,040	63.1	54,630	53,960	8,950	45,010	670	1.2	-	38,590
1945.....	105,530	65,300	61.9	53,860	52,820	8,580	44,240	1,040	1.9	-	40,230
1946.....	106,520	66,970	57.2	57,520	55,250	8,320	46,930	2,270	3.9	-	45,550
1947.....	107,608	61,758	57.4	60,168	57,812	8,256	49,557	2,356	3.9	-	45,850
1948.....	108,632	62,898	57.9	61,442	59,117	7,960	51,156	2,325	3.8	-	45,733
1949.....	109,773	63,721	58.0	62,105	58,423	8,017	50,406	3,682	5.9	-	46,051
1950.....	110,929	64,749	58.4	63,099	59,743	7,497	52,251	3,351	5.3	-	46,181
1951.....	112,075	65,983	58.9	62,884	60,784	7,048	53,736	2,099	3.3	-	46,092
1952.....	113,270	66,560	58.8	62,966	61,035	6,792	54,243	1,932	3.1	-	46,710
1953 ³	115,094	67,362	58.5	63,815	61,945	6,555	55,390	1,870	2.9	-	47,732
1954.....	116,219	67,818	58.4	64,468	60,890	6,495	54,395	3,578	5.6	-	48,401
1955.....	117,388	68,896	58.7	65,848	62,944	6,718	56,225	2,904	4.4	-	48,492
1956.....	118,734	70,387	59.3	67,520	64,708	6,572	58,135	2,822	4.2	-	48,348
1957.....	120,445	70,744	58.7	67,946	65,011	6,222	58,789	2,936	4.3	-	49,699
1958.....	121,950	71,284	58.5	68,647	63,966	5,844	58,122	4,681	6.8	-	50,666
1959.....	123,366	71,946	58.3	69,394	65,581	5,836	59,745	3,813	5.5	-	51,420
1960 ⁴	125,368	73,126	58.3	70,612	66,681	5,723	60,958	3,931	5.6	-	52,242
1960: October.....	125,936	73,592	58.4	71,069	67,490	6,247	61,244	3,579	5.0	6.3	52,344
November.....	126,222	73,746	58.4	71,213	67,182	5,666	61,516	4,031	5.7	6.2	52,476
December.....	126,482	73,079	57.8	70,549	66,009	4,950	61,059	4,540	6.4	6.8	53,403
1961: January.....	126,725	72,361	57.1	69,837	64,452	4,634	59,818	5,385	7.7	6.6	54,364
February.....	126,918	72,894	57.4	70,360	64,655	4,708	59,947	5,705	8.1	6.8	54,024
March.....	127,115	73,540	57.9	71,011	65,516	4,977	60,539	5,495	7.7	6.9	53,574
April.....	127,337	73,216	57.5	70,696	65,734	5,000	60,734	4,962	7.0	6.8	54,121
May.....	127,558	74,059	58.1	71,546	66,778	5,544	61,234	4,768	6.7	6.9	53,499
June.....	127,768	76,790	60.1	74,286	68,706	6,671	62,035	5,580	7.5	6.8	50,977
July.....	127,986	76,153	59.5	73,639	68,499	6,453	62,046	5,140	7.0	6.9	51,833
August.....	128,183	75,610	59.0	73,081	68,539	6,325	62,215	4,542	6.2	6.9	52,573
September.....	128,372	73,670	57.4	71,123	67,038	5,666	61,372	4,085	5.7	6.8	54,701
October.....	128,570	74,345	57.8	71,759	67,824	5,964	61,860	3,934	5.5	6.8	54,226

¹Data for 1947-58 adjusted to reflect changes in the definition of employment and unemployment adopted in January 1957. Two groups averaging about one-quarter million workers which were formerly classified as employed (with a job but not at work)--those on temporary layoff and those waiting to start new wage and salary jobs within 30 days--were assigned to different classifications, mostly to the unemployed. Data by sex, shown in table A-2, were adjusted for the years 1948-58.

²Not available.

³Beginning 1953, labor force and employment figures are not strictly comparable with previous years as a result of the introduction of material from the 1950 Census into the estimating procedure. Population levels were raised by about 800,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for total and males. Other categories were relatively unaffected.

⁴Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960 and are therefore not strictly comparable with previous years. This inclusion has resulted in an increase of about half a million in the noninstitutional population 14 years of age and over, and about 300,000 in the labor force, four-fifths of this in nonagricultural employment. The levels of other labor force categories were not appreciably changed.

Table A-2: Employment status of the noninstitutional population, by sex

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Sex, year, and month	Total noninstitutional population	Total labor force including Armed Forces		Civilian labor force							Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of noninstitutional population	Total	Employed ¹			Unemployed ¹			
					Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force		
								Number	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	
MALE											
1940.....	50,080	42,020	83.9	41,480	35,550	8,450	27,100	5,930	14.3	-	8,060
1944.....	51,980	46,670	89.8	45,460	35,110	7,020	28,090	350	1.0	-	5,310
1947.....	53,085	44,844	84.5	43,272	41,677	6,953	34,725	1,595	3.7	-	8,242
1948.....	53,513	45,300	84.7	43,858	42,268	6,623	35,645	1,590	3.6	-	8,213
1949.....	54,028	45,674	84.5	44,075	41,473	6,629	34,844	2,602	5.9	-	8,354
1950.....	54,526	46,069	84.5	44,442	42,162	6,271	35,891	2,280	5.1	-	8,457
1951.....	54,996	46,674	84.9	43,612	42,362	5,791	36,571	1,250	2.9	-	8,322
1952.....	55,503	47,001	84.7	43,454	42,237	5,623	36,614	1,217	2.8	-	8,502
1953 ²	56,534	47,692	84.4	44,194	42,966	5,496	37,470	1,228	2.8	-	8,840
1954.....	57,016	47,847	83.9	44,537	42,165	5,429	36,736	2,372	5.3	-	9,169
1955.....	57,484	48,054	83.6	45,041	43,152	5,479	37,673	1,889	4.2	-	9,430
1956.....	58,044	48,579	83.7	45,756	43,999	5,268	38,731	1,757	3.8	-	9,465
1957.....	58,813	48,649	82.7	45,882	43,990	5,037	38,952	1,893	4.1	-	10,164
1958.....	59,478	48,802	82.1	46,197	43,042	4,802	38,240	3,155	6.8	-	10,677
1959.....	60,100	49,081	81.7	46,562	44,089	4,749	39,340	2,473	5.3	-	11,019
1960 ³	61,000	49,507	81.2	47,025	44,485	4,678	39,807	2,541	5.4	-	11,493
1960: October.....	61,260	49,455	80.7	46,964	44,764	4,855	39,909	2,200	4.7	6.1	11,806
November.....	61,393	49,506	80.6	47,005	44,509	4,629	39,881	2,496	5.3	5.9	11,886
December.....	61,512	49,186	80.0	46,688	43,596	4,259	39,337	3,092	6.6	6.6	12,326
1961: January.....	61,621	49,031	79.6	46,539	42,822	4,027	38,796	3,717	8.0	6.5	12,590
February.....	61,709	49,109	79.6	46,608	42,721	4,094	38,627	3,887	8.3	6.5	12,600
March.....	61,801	49,309	79.8	46,812	43,103	4,258	38,845	3,709	7.9	6.6	12,491
April.....	61,905	49,299	79.6	46,812	43,542	4,298	39,244	3,270	7.0	6.7	12,606
May.....	62,010	49,753	80.2	47,272	44,238	4,553	39,686	3,033	6.4	6.8	12,257
June.....	62,108	51,614	83.1	49,142	45,839	5,241	40,598	3,303	6.7	6.4	10,494
July.....	62,211	51,540	82.8	49,058	45,966	5,092	40,874	3,092	6.3	6.6	10,671
August.....	62,303	51,281	82.3	48,784	45,968	5,064	40,904	2,816	5.8	6.8	11,022
September.....	62,390	49,621	79.5	47,707	44,713	4,597	40,117	2,393	5.1	6.4	12,769
October.....	62,484	49,612	79.4	47,059	44,751	4,625	40,127	2,307	4.9	6.4	12,872
FEMALE											
1940.....	50,300	14,160	28.2	14,160	11,970	1,090	10,880	2,190	15.5	-	36,140
1944.....	52,650	19,370	36.8	19,170	18,850	1,930	16,920	320	1.7	-	33,280
1947.....	54,523	16,915	31.0	16,349	16,314	1,314	15,036	547	3.2	-	37,608
1948.....	55,118	17,599	31.9	17,583	16,848	1,338	15,510	735	4.1	-	37,520
1949.....	55,745	18,048	32.4	18,030	16,947	1,386	15,561	1,083	6.0	-	37,697
1950.....	56,404	18,680	33.1	18,657	17,584	1,226	16,358	1,073	5.8	-	37,724
1951.....	57,078	19,309	33.8	19,272	18,421	1,257	17,164	851	4.4	-	37,770
1952.....	57,766	19,558	33.9	19,513	18,798	1,170	17,628	715	3.7	-	38,208
1953 ²	58,561	19,668	33.6	19,621	18,979	1,061	17,918	642	3.3	-	38,893
1954.....	59,203	19,971	33.7	19,931	18,724	1,067	17,657	1,207	6.1	-	39,232
1955.....	59,904	20,842	34.8	20,806	19,790	1,239	18,551	1,016	4.9	-	39,062
1956.....	60,690	21,808	35.9	21,774	20,707	1,306	19,401	1,067	4.9	-	38,883
1957.....	61,632	22,097	35.9	22,064	21,021	1,184	19,837	1,043	4.7	-	39,535
1958.....	62,472	22,482	36.0	22,451	20,924	1,042	19,882	1,526	6.8	-	39,990
1959.....	63,265	22,865	36.1	22,832	21,492	1,067	20,405	1,340	5.9	-	40,401
1960 ³	64,368	23,619	36.7	23,587	22,196	1,045	21,151	1,390	5.9	-	40,749
1960: October.....	64,676	24,138	37.3	24,106	22,726	1,392	21,333	1,379	5.7	6.6	40,538
November.....	64,830	24,240	37.4	24,208	22,672	1,037	21,636	1,536	6.3	6.6	40,590
December.....	64,971	23,893	36.8	23,861	22,413	692	21,722	1,448	6.1	7.1	41,077
1961: January.....	65,104	23,330	35.8	23,298	21,630	607	21,023	1,669	7.2	6.8	41,774
February.....	65,209	23,785	36.5	23,752	21,934	613	21,321	1,818	7.7	7.3	41,424
March.....	65,315	24,232	37.1	24,199	22,413	718	21,695	1,786	7.4	7.4	41,083
April.....	65,431	23,916	36.6	23,884	22,192	701	21,490	1,692	7.1	7.2	41,515
May.....	65,548	24,306	37.1	24,274	22,540	991	21,549	1,734	7.1	7.1	41,242
June.....	65,660	25,176	38.3	25,144	22,867	1,430	21,437	2,277	9.1	7.6	40,483
July.....	65,775	24,612	37.4	24,580	22,533	1,361	21,172	2,048	8.3	7.5	41,163
August.....	65,879	24,329	36.9	24,297	22,571	1,261	21,311	1,726	7.1	7.2	41,550
September.....	65,981	24,048	36.4	24,016	22,325	1,069	21,256	1,692	7.0	7.6	41,932
October.....	66,087	24,733	37.4	24,700	23,073	1,339	21,733	1,627	6.6	7.6	41,354

¹See footnote 1, table A-1. ²See footnote 3, table A-1. ³See footnote 4, table A-1.

Table A-3: Employment status of the noninstitutional population, by age and sex

October 1961

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Age and sex	Total labor force including Armed Forces		Civilian labor force						Not in labor force				
	Number	Percent of noninstitutional population	Number	Percent of noninstitutional population	Employed		Unemployed		Total	Keeping house	In school	Unable to work	Other
					Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force					
Total.....	74,345	57.8	71,759	57.0	5,964	61,860	3,934	5.5	54,226	34,555	11,494	1,664	6,513
Male.....	49,612	79.4	47,059	78.5	4,625	40,427	2,307	4.9	12,872	110	5,896	1,038	5,827
14 to 17 years.....	1,767	28.3	1,705	27.5	458	1,029	218	12.8	4,485	8	4,395	8	74
14 and 15 years.....	649	18.8	649	18.8	211	384	54	8.4	2,812	3	2,782	5	22
16 and 17 years.....	1,118	40.1	1,056	38.7	247	645	164	15.6	1,673	5	1,613	3	52
18 to 24 years.....	7,058	81.8	5,746	78.6	571	4,626	548	9.5	1,566	3	1,367	26	168
18 and 19 years.....	1,890	67.5	1,496	62.2	209	1,078	209	13.9	911	2	820	10	78
20 to 24 years.....	5,168	88.8	4,250	86.6	362	3,548	339	8.0	655	1	547	16	90
25 to 34 years.....	10,858	97.6	10,247	97.4	607	9,112	427	4.2	270	2	111	57	101
25 to 29 years.....	5,208	96.8	4,793	96.5	300	4,276	216	4.5	172	1	86	28	58
30 to 34 years.....	5,650	98.3	5,354	98.2	307	4,836	211	3.9	98	1	25	29	43
35 to 44 years.....	11,412	97.6	11,026	97.5	767	9,897	361	3.3	282	6	14	101	161
35 to 39 years.....	5,862	97.7	5,633	97.6	355	5,084	193	3.4	137	4	9	43	81
40 to 44 years.....	5,550	97.5	5,393	97.4	412	4,813	168	3.1	145	2	5	58	80
45 to 54 years.....	9,835	96.2	9,759	96.2	892	8,523	345	3.5	384	16	6	137	226
45 to 49 years.....	5,237	97.5	5,179	97.5	428	4,565	186	3.6	135	5	2	39	90
50 to 54 years.....	4,598	94.9	4,580	94.8	464	3,958	159	3.5	249	11	4	98	136
55 to 64 years.....	6,532	86.9	6,527	86.8	796	5,438	292	4.5	989	9	3	245	733
55 to 59 years.....	3,745	91.6	3,741	91.6	433	3,153	154	4.1	343	1	3	98	242
60 to 64 years.....	2,787	81.2	2,786	81.2	363	2,285	138	5.0	646	8	-	147	491
65 years and over.....	2,448	30.5	2,448	30.5	533	1,500	114	5.3	4,896	66	-	465	4,365
65 to 69 years.....	1,178	43.2	1,178	43.2	234	861	83	7.0	1,552	15	-	105	1,432
70 years and over.....	970	22.5	970	22.5	299	639	31	3.2	3,344	51	-	360	2,933
Female.....	24,733	37.4	24,700	37.4	1,339	21,733	1,627	6.6	41,354	34,444	5,597	626	686
14 to 17 years.....	1,164	19.3	1,164	19.3	145	899	119	10.2	4,865	255	4,557	6	45
14 and 15 years.....	460	13.9	460	13.9	94	348	17	3.8	2,861	61	2,783	5	11
16 and 17 years.....	704	26.0	704	26.0	51	551	102	14.5	2,004	194	1,774	1	34
18 to 24 years.....	4,185	49.0	4,168	48.9	163	3,561	442	10.6	4,351	3,292	951	23	85
18 and 19 years.....	1,415	51.7	1,409	51.6	64	1,155	189	13.4	1,324	642	637	9	36
20 to 24 years.....	2,770	47.8	2,759	47.7	99	2,406	253	9.2	3,027	2,650	314	14	49
25 to 34 years.....	4,328	38.1	4,320	38.0	220	3,784	315	7.3	7,040	6,903	57	16	63
25 to 29 years.....	2,088	38.2	2,083	38.1	104	1,808	171	8.2	3,380	3,323	28	5	23
30 to 34 years.....	2,240	38.0	2,237	37.9	116	1,976	144	6.5	3,660	3,580	29	11	40
35 to 44 years.....	5,483	44.5	5,478	44.5	244	4,896	339	6.2	6,844	6,723	19	36	67
35 to 39 years.....	2,663	42.1	2,660	42.1	144	2,312	204	7.7	3,663	3,603	9	18	33
40 to 44 years.....	2,820	47.0	2,818	47.0	100	2,584	135	4.8	3,181	3,120	10	18	34
45 to 54 years.....	5,529	51.0	5,527	51.0	287	4,998	243	4.4	5,303	5,189	12	29	72
45 to 49 years.....	2,913	51.2	2,912	51.1	149	2,630	133	4.6	2,782	2,722	10	12	37
50 to 54 years.....	2,616	50.9	2,615	50.9	138	2,368	110	4.2	2,521	2,467	2	17	35
55 to 64 years.....	3,132	38.0	3,132	38.0	202	2,787	143	4.6	5,105	4,946	-	68	92
55 to 59 years.....	1,936	44.0	1,936	44.0	123	1,721	92	4.7	2,465	2,401	-	29	36
60 to 64 years.....	1,196	31.2	1,196	31.2	79	1,066	51	4.3	2,640	2,545	-	39	56
65 years and over.....	911	10.4	911	10.4	78	808	25	2.7	7,847	7,136	1	447	262
65 to 69 years.....	565	17.7	565	17.7	56	489	20	3.5	2,621	2,528	-	52	40
70 years and over.....	346	6.2	346	6.2	22	319	5	1.3	5,226	4,608	1	395	222

NOTE: Total noninstitutional population may be obtained by summing total labor force and not in labor force; civilian noninstitutional population by summing civilian labor force and not in labor force.

Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960. (See footnote 4, table A-1.)

Table A-4: Employment status of male veterans of World War II in the civilian noninstitutional population

(In thousands)

Employment status	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960
Total.....	14,399	14,403	14,447
Civilian labor force.....	13,996	13,972	14,101
Employed.....	13,544	13,446	13,595
Agriculture.....	593	573	564
Nonagricultural industries.....	12,951	12,873	13,031
Unemployed.....	452	526	506
Not in labor force.....	402	433	345

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960. (See footnote 4, table A-1.)

Table A-5: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by marital status and sex

(Percent distribution of persons 14 years of age and over)

Sex and employment status	October 1961				September 1961				October 1960			
	Married, spouse present	Married, spouse absent	Widowed or divorced	Single	Married, spouse present	Married, spouse absent	Widowed or divorced	Single	Married, spouse present	Married, spouse absent	Widowed or divorced	Single
MALE												
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force.....	89.0	85.7	51.9	54.5	88.9	85.8	52.2	55.2	89.3	88.3	54.0	57.6
Not in labor force.....	11.0	14.3	48.1	45.5	11.1	14.2	47.8	44.8	10.7	11.7	46.0	42.4
Labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed.....	96.7	89.0	93.4	88.8	96.4	91.3	92.8	89.3	96.6	94.5	93.2	89.9
Agriculture.....	8.2	15.7	12.6	15.9	8.1	20.0	11.1	15.4	8.5	18.5	14.0	16.6
Nonagricultural industries.....	88.5	73.3	80.8	72.9	88.3	71.3	81.7	73.9	88.1	76.0	79.2	73.3
Unemployed.....	3.3	11.0	6.6	11.2	3.6	8.7	7.2	10.7	3.4	5.5	6.8	10.1
FEMALE												
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force.....	33.5	55.1	37.9	45.9	32.5	53.8	37.7	44.8	33.0	56.9	37.6	47.5
Not in labor force.....	66.5	44.9	62.1	54.1	67.5	46.2	62.3	55.2	67.0	43.1	62.4	52.5
Labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed.....	93.8	90.5	94.1	92.7	93.7	89.5	93.9	91.4	94.5	92.5	95.2	93.6
Agriculture.....	6.1	4.6	3.7	5.1	5.3	4.2	2.7	3.7	6.9	5.2	3.7	4.7
Nonagricultural industries.....	87.7	85.9	90.4	87.6	88.4	85.3	91.2	87.7	87.6	87.3	91.5	88.9
Unemployed.....	6.2	9.5	5.9	7.3	6.3	10.5	6.1	8.6	5.5	7.5	4.8	6.4

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960. (See footnote 4, table A-1.)

Table A-6: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by color and sex

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Color and employment status	October 1961			September 1961			October 1960		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
WHITE									
Total.....	112,926	53,812	59,114	112,791	53,767	59,023	110,664	52,786	57,878
Labor force.....	63,515	42,247	21,267	63,065	42,312	20,754	62,899	42,107	20,792
Percent of population.....	56.2	78.5	36.0	55.9	78.7	35.2	56.8	79.8	35.9
Employed.....	60,410	40,428	19,981	59,839	40,444	19,395	60,003	40,331	19,672
Agriculture.....	4,788	3,915	873	4,672	3,944	729	5,008	4,109	899
Nonagricultural industries.....	55,622	36,513	19,108	55,167	36,501	18,666	54,996	36,223	18,773
Unemployed.....	3,105	1,819	1,286	3,226	1,867	1,359	2,896	1,776	1,120
Percent of labor force.....	4.9	4.3	6.0	5.1	4.4	6.5	4.6	4.2	5.4
Not in labor force.....	49,411	11,565	37,847	49,726	11,456	38,270	47,766	10,679	37,087
NONWHITE									
Total.....	13,058	6,118	6,940	13,034	6,109	6,925	12,749	5,984	6,765
Labor force.....	8,244	4,811	3,433	8,058	4,795	3,263	8,171	4,857	3,314
Percent of population.....	63.1	78.6	49.5	61.8	78.5	47.1	64.1	81.2	49.0
Employed.....	7,415	4,323	3,092	7,199	4,269	2,930	7,487	4,433	3,054
Agriculture.....	1,176	710	467	993	653	341	1,239	746	493
Nonagricultural industries.....	6,238	3,613	2,625	6,206	3,616	2,590	6,248	3,687	2,561
Unemployed.....	829	488	341	859	526	333	684	424	259
Percent of labor force.....	10.1	10.1	9.9	10.7	11.0	10.2	8.4	8.7	7.8
Not in labor force.....	4,814	1,307	3,507	4,976	1,313	3,662	4,578	1,127	3,452

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960. (See footnote 4, table A-1.)

**Table A-7: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population,
total and urban, by region**

(Percent distribution of persons 14 years of age and over)

Region	October 1961					September 1961					October 1960				
	Percent of population in labor force	Labor force			Unem-ployed	Percent of population in labor force	Labor force			Unem-ployed	Percent of population in labor force	Labor force			Unem-ployed
		Total	Agricul-ture	Nonagri-cultural indus-tries			Total	Agricul-ture	Nonagri-cultural indus-tries			Total	Agricul-ture	Nonagri-cultural indus-tries	
Total.....	57.0	100.0	8.3	86.2	5.5	56.5	100.0	8.0	86.3	5.7	57.6	100.0	8.8	86.2	5.0
Northeast.....	57.4	100.0	2.5	91.7	5.8	57.0	100.0	2.2	91.7	6.1	57.8	100.0	2.3	91.9	5.8
North Central.....	56.7	100.0	9.7	85.2	5.1	56.5	100.0	9.2	85.1	5.7	57.9	100.0	10.3	85.2	4.5
South.....	56.5	100.0	12.9	81.8	5.3	55.8	100.0	11.9	82.5	5.6	57.1	100.0	13.0	82.3	4.7
West.....	57.6	100.0	6.9	87.2	5.9	57.3	100.0	7.9	86.5	5.6	57.5	100.0	8.5	86.2	5.3
Urban.....	57.4	100.0	.9	92.8	6.3	57.3	100.0	1.1	92.3	6.6	58.2	100.0	1.3	93.0	5.7
Northeast.....	58.0	100.0	.5	93.3	6.2	57.4	100.0	.4	93.0	6.6	58.3	100.0	.5	93.7	5.8
North Central.....	56.6	100.0	.8	92.9	6.3	56.5	100.0	.7	92.5	6.8	57.7	100.0	.9	93.7	5.4
South.....	57.0	100.0	1.3	92.5	6.2	57.2	100.0	1.5	92.1	6.4	58.7	100.0	1.9	92.2	5.9
West.....	58.3	100.0	1.7	91.8	6.5	58.3	100.0	2.5	91.2	6.3	58.6	100.0	2.8	91.4	5.8

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960. (See footnote 4, table A-1.)

Table A-8: Employed persons, by type of industry, class of worker, and sex

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Type of industry and class of worker	October 1961			September 1961			October 1960		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	67,824	44,751	23,073	67,038	44,713	22,325	67,490	44,764	22,726
Agriculture.....	5,964	4,625	1,339	5,666	4,597	1,069	6,247	4,855	1,392
Wage and salary workers.....	2,174	1,628	546	1,928	1,587	341	2,291	1,777	513
Self-employed workers.....	2,712	2,574	138	2,713	2,584	129	2,757	2,637	120
Unpaid family workers.....	1,078	422	656	1,023	425	598	1,199	440	758
Nonagricultural industries.....	61,860	40,127	21,733	61,372	40,117	21,256	61,244	39,909	21,333
Wage and salary workers.....	54,806	35,080	19,726	54,516	35,169	19,347	54,280	34,892	19,388
In private households.....	2,478	282	2,196	2,461	395	2,066	2,471	277	2,194
Government workers.....	8,580	5,158	3,422	8,333	5,019	3,314	8,297	5,015	3,282
Other wage and salary workers.....	43,748	29,640	14,108	43,722	29,755	13,967	43,512	29,600	13,912
Self-employed workers.....	6,394	4,969	1,425	6,251	4,860	1,391	6,363	4,958	1,405
Unpaid family workers.....	660	78	583	608	88	519	601	61	540

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960. (See footnote 4, table A-1.)

Table A-9: Employed persons with a job but not at work, by reason for not working and pay status

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Reason for not working	October 1961				September 1961				October 1960			
	Total	Nonagricultural industries			Total	Nonagricultural industries			Total	Nonagricultural industries		
		Total	Wage and salary workers			Total	Wage and salary workers			Total	Wage and salary workers	
		Number	Percent paid		Number	Percent paid		Number	Percent paid			
Total.....	2,354	2,240	1,953	52.0	2,928	2,747	2,427	55.5	2,063	1,957	1,688	54.3
Bad weather.....	6	4	-	-	88	58	42	(1)	26	14	12	-
Industrial dispute.....	166	166	166	-	229	229	229	-	64	64	64	-
Vacation.....	815	796	739	90.0	1,336	1,307	1,205	88.9	815	795	725	86.5
Illness.....	927	880	771	39.6	849	782	678	32.3	810	757	655	36.0
All other.....	441	395	278	16.9	427	370	273	20.5	348	327	232	22.4

¹ Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

NOTE: Persons on temporary (less than 30-day) layoff and persons scheduled to start new wage and salary jobs within 30 days have not been included in the category "With a job but not at work" since January 1957. Most of these persons are now classified as unemployed. These groups numbered 101,000 and 117,000, respectively, in October 1961.

Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960. (See footnote 4, table A-1.)

Table A-10: Occupation group of employed persons, by sex

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Occupation group	October 1961						October 1960					
	Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution			Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution		
				Total	Male	Female				Total	Male	Female
Total	67,824	44,751	23,073	100.0	100.0	100.0	67,490	44,764	22,726	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	7,673	4,875	2,797	11.3	10.9	12.1	7,730	4,903	2,828	11.5	11.0	12.4
Medical and other health workers.....	1,308	590	718	1.9	1.3	3.1	1,367	590	777	2.0	1.3	3.4
Teachers, except college.....	1,792	533	1,258	2.6	1.2	5.5	1,723	515	1,208	2.6	1.2	5.3
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	4,573	3,752	821	6.7	8.4	3.6	4,640	3,798	843	6.9	8.5	3.7
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,695	2,558	137	4.0	5.7	.6	2,714	2,605	109	4.0	5.8	.5
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm...	7,143	6,012	1,131	10.5	13.4	4.9	7,280	6,089	1,190	10.8	13.6	5.2
Salaried workers.....	3,810	3,252	557	5.6	7.3	2.4	3,756	3,185	571	5.6	7.1	2.5
Self-employed workers in retail trade.....	1,621	1,235	386	2.4	2.8	1.7	1,738	1,331	406	2.6	3.0	1.8
Self-employed workers, except retail trade.....	1,712	1,525	188	2.5	3.4	.8	1,786	1,573	213	2.6	3.5	.9
Clerical and kindred workers.....	9,850	3,121	6,729	14.5	7.0	29.2	9,781	3,148	6,633	14.5	7.0	29.2
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	2,368	62	2,306	3.5	.1	10.0	2,348	58	2,290	3.5	.1	10.1
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	7,482	3,059	4,423	11.0	6.8	19.2	7,433	3,090	4,343	11.0	6.9	19.1
Sales workers.....	4,310	2,648	1,662	6.4	5.9	7.2	4,405	2,716	1,689	6.5	6.1	7.4
Retail trade.....	2,497	1,024	1,473	3.7	2.3	6.4	2,570	1,058	1,512	3.8	2.4	6.7
Other sales workers.....	1,813	1,624	189	2.7	3.6	.8	1,835	1,658	177	2.7	3.7	.8
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	8,791	8,559	233	13.0	19.1	1.0	8,560	8,298	262	12.7	18.5	1.2
Carpenters.....	830	829	1	1.2	1.9	(1)	861	861	-	1.3	1.9	-
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	1,811	1,794	17	2.7	4.0	.1	1,770	1,753	17	2.6	3.9	.1
Mechanics and repairmen.....	2,118	2,100	18	3.1	4.7	.1	1,987	1,964	22	2.9	4.4	.1
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	1,016	1,004	13	1.5	2.2	.1	1,050	1,038	12	1.6	2.3	.1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	1,885	1,779	106	2.8	4.0	.5	1,797	1,656	142	2.7	3.7	.6
Foremen, not elsewhere classified.....	1,131	1,053	78	1.7	2.4	.3	1,095	1,026	69	1.6	2.3	.3
Operatives and kindred workers.....	12,142	8,628	3,514	17.9	19.3	15.2	11,827	8,574	3,251	17.5	19.2	14.3
Drivers and deliverymen.....	2,379	2,342	38	3.5	5.2	.2	2,479	2,436	42	3.7	5.4	.2
Other operatives and kindred workers:												
Durable goods manufacturing.....	3,616	2,700	915	5.3	6.0	4.0	3,394	2,546	848	5.0	5.7	3.7
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	3,415	1,599	1,816	5.0	3.6	7.9	3,265	1,527	1,737	4.8	3.4	7.6
Other industries.....	2,732	1,987	745	4.0	4.4	3.2	2,689	2,065	624	4.0	4.6	2.7
Private household workers.....	2,263	83	2,180	3.3	.2	9.4	2,232	69	2,164	3.3	.2	9.5
Service workers, except private household.....	6,431	2,956	3,474	9.5	6.6	15.1	6,158	2,873	3,285	9.1	6.4	14.5
Protective service workers.....	727	694	34	1.1	1.6	.1	763	725	37	1.1	1.6	.2
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders.....	1,831	529	1,301	2.7	1.2	5.6	1,701	485	1,216	2.5	1.1	5.4
Other service workers.....	3,873	1,733	2,139	5.7	3.9	9.3	3,694	1,663	2,032	5.5	3.7	8.9
Farm laborers and foremen.....	2,905	1,774	1,131	4.3	4.0	4.9	3,183	1,949	1,235	4.7	4.4	5.4
Paid workers.....	1,844	1,354	490	2.7	3.0	2.1	1,991	1,511	481	3.0	3.4	2.1
Unpaid family workers.....	1,061	420	641	1.6	.9	2.8	1,192	438	754	1.8	1.0	3.3
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	3,624	3,539	84	5.3	7.9	.4	3,621	3,541	81	5.4	7.9	.4
Construction.....	819	817	2	1.2	1.8	(1)	832	828	4	1.2	1.8	(1)
Manufacturing.....	1,050	1,009	40	1.5	2.3	.2	1,128	1,074	55	1.7	2.4	.2
Other industries.....	1,755	1,713	42	2.6	3.8	.2	1,661	1,639	22	2.5	3.7	.1

¹Less than 0.05. NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960. (See footnote 4, table A-1.)

Table A-11: Major occupation group of employed persons, by color and sex

(Percent distribution of persons 14 years of age and over)

Major occupation group	October 1961						October 1960					
	White			Nonwhite			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....thousands..	60,410	40,428	19,981	7,415	4,323	3,092	60,003	40,331	19,672	7,487	4,433	3,054
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	12.2	11.7	13.2	3.9	3.2	4.9	12.3	11.8	13.4	4.5	3.2	6.4
Farmers and farm managers.....	4.1	5.9	.6	2.6	4.0	.8	4.2	6.0	.5	2.8	4.3	.6
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	11.5	14.5	5.4	2.8	3.3	2.0	11.8	14.7	5.8	2.6	3.2	1.6
Clerical and kindred workers.....	15.4	7.0	32.3	7.4	6.4	8.7	15.4	7.2	32.3	7.3	5.9	9.5
Sales workers.....	6.9	6.4	8.1	1.5	1.7	1.2	7.2	6.6	8.4	1.4	1.5	1.2
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	13.8	20.1	1.1	6.1	9.9	.7	13.5	19.5	1.2	6.0	9.7	.6
Operatives and kindred workers.....	17.7	18.9	15.4	19.2	22.9	13.9	17.3	18.7	14.5	19.1	23.3	13.1
Private household workers.....	2.1	.1	6.2	1.3	.6	30.6	2.0	.1	6.0	1.3	.7	32.0
Service workers, except private household...	8.5	5.8	13.9	17.6	14.3	22.3	8.2	5.5	13.7	16.6	14.7	19.2
Farm laborers and foremen.....	3.3	3.2	3.5	12.4	11.2	14.2	3.7	3.6	3.9	13.1	11.5	15.5
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	4.4	6.4	.3	13.4	22.4	.7	4.4	6.4	.4	13.2	22.0	.4

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960. (See footnote 4, table A-1.)

Table A-12: Unemployed persons, by duration of unemployment

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Duration of unemployment	October 1961		Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	June 1961	May 1961	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960
	Number	Percent												
Total.....	3,974	100.0	4,085	4,542	5,140	5,580	4,768	4,962	5,495	5,705	5,385	4,540	4,031	3,579
Less than 5 weeks.....	1,723	43.8	1,814	1,683	1,995	2,857	1,672	1,600	1,729	2,063	2,200	2,107	1,840	1,637
Less than 1 week.....	35	.9	36	18	18	63	29	13	8	12	11	17	18	27
1 week.....	429	10.9	458	390	436	817	420	366	515	500	409	558	441	421
2 weeks.....	460	11.7	486	483	559	853	459	497	416	540	636	579	557	496
3 weeks.....	414	10.5	475	415	459	667	386	369	407	507	579	541	459	366
4 weeks.....	386	9.8	359	377	523	458	378	355	383	505	565	412	366	327
5 to 14 weeks.....	971	24.7	1,012	1,419	1,511	1,148	1,181	1,234	1,903	2,018	1,845	1,418	1,204	949
5 to 8 weeks.....	331	8.4	236	351	622	343	348	334	371	450	504	394	325	331
7 to 10 weeks.....	394	10.0	402	695	621	502	503	493	726	958	777	600	522	358
11 to 14 weeks.....	246	6.3	374	373	268	303	330	407	806	610	564	424	357	260
15 weeks and over.....	1,240	31.5	1,257	1,440	1,634	1,575	1,915	2,128	1,862	1,624	1,339	1,015	987	992
15 to 26 weeks.....	517	13.1	497	527	608	647	1,008	1,205	1,063	950	696	516	488	492
27 weeks and over.....	723	18.4	760	913	1,026	928	907	923	799	674	643	499	499	500
Average duration.....	16.2	-	16.1	17.1	16.1	13.9	16.9	17.5	15.4	13.6	13.0	12.2	13.2	13.8

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960. (See footnote 4, table A-1.)

Table A-13: Unemployed persons, by major occupation group and industry group

(Persons 14 years of age and over)

Occupation and industry	October 1961		September 1961		October 1960	
	Percent distribution	Unemployment rate ¹	Percent distribution	Unemployment rate ¹	Percent distribution	Unemployment rate ¹
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP						
Total.....	100.0	5.5	100.0	5.7	100.0	5.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	4.0	2.0	4.5	2.3	3.4	1.5
Farmers and farm managers.....	.2	.3	(2)	(2)	.3	.4
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	2.9	1.6	2.9	1.7	3.1	1.5
Clerical and kindred workers.....	12.6	4.8	12.0	4.8	11.8	4.1
Sales workers.....	5.4	4.7	5.8	5.2	4.1	3.2
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	9.7	4.2	9.6	4.2	10.8	4.3
Operatives and kindred workers.....	24.4	7.3	24.6	7.7	26.0	7.3
Private household workers.....	3.8	6.2	3.3	6.0	2.9	4.5
Service workers, except private household.....	12.5	7.1	11.1	6.6	11.0	6.0
Farm laborers and foremen.....	2.5	3.3	2.8	4.1	3.1	3.4
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	10.4	10.2	10.9	10.7	12.3	10.9
No previous work experience.....	11.5	-	12.5	-	11.1	-
INDUSTRY GROUP						
Total ²	100.0	5.5	100.0	5.7	100.0	5.0
Experienced wage and salary workers.....	85.2	5.6	85.0	5.8	86.0	5.2
Agriculture.....	3.6	6.1	3.2	6.4	3.3	4.9
Nonagricultural industries.....	81.6	5.5	81.8	5.8	82.8	5.2
Mining, forestry, and fisheries.....	1.6	10.4	1.7	9.8	1.6	8.5
Construction.....	8.0	7.8	9.2	8.9	9.2	8.0
Manufacturing.....	28.5	6.1	28.8	6.5	30.0	6.1
Durable goods.....	16.6	6.5	16.3	6.7	17.6	6.5
Primary metal industries.....	1.9	6.2	1.9	6.6	4.3	12.1
Fabricated metal products.....	1.9	4.9	1.4	4.6	1.4	4.7
Machinery.....	2.5	6.0	2.1	5.3	2.3	5.2
Electrical equipment.....	2.4	6.1	2.4	6.2	2.3	5.6
Transportation equipment.....	3.4	7.7	3.8	8.2	3.9	6.6
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	1.5	7.2	1.8	8.2	2.5	9.1
All other transportation equipment.....	1.9	8.1	2.1	8.3	1.4	4.5
Other durable goods industries.....	4.5	7.2	4.6	8.0	3.4	5.4
Nondurable goods.....	11.9	5.8	12.4	6.2	12.4	5.7
Food and kindred products.....	3.1	6.1	3.4	7.0	2.9	5.6
Textile-mill products.....	.9	3.8	1.5	6.7	1.5	6.1
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	3.8	10.9	3.6	10.6	3.9	10.6
Other nondurable goods industries.....	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.9
Transportation and public utilities.....	5.1	4.4	4.9	4.3	5.7	4.3
Railroads and railway express.....	1.6	6.5	1.5	6.4	1.4	5.0
Other transportation.....	1.6	3.9	2.2	5.1	3.0	6.0
Communication and other public utilities.....	1.9	3.8	1.2	2.5	1.3	2.4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	18.3	6.7	17.2	6.6	17.9	6.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2.5	3.6	2.5	3.7	1.9	2.5
Service industries.....	15.7	4.5	15.5	4.7	14.1	3.8
Professional services.....	5.1	2.7	5.7	3.1	4.4	2.1
All other service industries.....	10.5	6.8	9.9	6.6	9.6	5.9
Public administration.....	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.5

¹Percent of labor force in each group who were unemployed. ²Less than 0.05. ³Includes self-employed, unpaid family workers, and persons with no previous work experience, not shown separately. NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960. (See footnote 4, table A-1.)

Table A-14: Persons unemployed 15 weeks and over, by selected characteristics

(Persons 14 years of age and over)

Characteristics	October 1961		September 1961		October 1960	
	Percent distribution	Percent of unemployed in each group	Percent distribution	Percent of unemployed in each group	Percent distribution	Percent of unemployed in each group
AGE AND SEX						
Total.....	100.0	31.5	100.0	30.8	100.0	27.7
Male: 14 years and over.....	64.8	34.9	64.8	34.0	67.8	30.7
14 to 17 years.....	4.3	24.2	3.2	18.9	4.7	26.4
18 and 19 years.....	4.4	26.3	3.4	20.6	5.4	25.0
20 to 24 years.....	7.2	26.3	6.7	25.5	7.7	26.2
25 to 34 years.....	10.8	31.3	11.9	34.6	9.8	23.4
35 to 44 years.....	11.2	38.4	12.9	40.3	11.9	31.6
45 to 64 years.....	22.1	43.0	22.0	39.7	24.7	37.8
65 years and over.....	4.8	51.8	4.7	53.6	3.6	(1)
Female: 14 years and over.....	35.2	26.9	35.2	26.2	32.2	23.1
14 to 19 years.....	6.9	27.5	5.2	17.6	7.5	27.5
20 to 24 years.....	4.8	23.7	4.6	21.9	3.7	20.3
25 to 34 years.....	6.8	26.6	7.2	30.1	4.6	15.8
35 to 44 years.....	6.9	25.1	5.7	22.2	7.3	27.3
45 years and over.....	9.9	30.0	12.5	37.0	9.1	24.1
MARITAL STATUS AND SEX						
Total.....	100.0	31.5	100.0	30.8	100.0	27.7
Male: Married, wife present.....	36.5	38.2	38.9	37.6	34.3	28.0
Single.....	21.8	30.1	18.7	26.8	27.1	32.8
Other.....	6.5	36.0	7.2	41.9	6.5	39.6
Female: Married, husband present.....	16.0	23.5	17.8	26.8	15.8	21.2
Single.....	11.1	32.8	9.2	23.8	9.2	25.2
Other.....	8.1	27.4	8.3	28.3	7.0	25.2
COLOR AND SEX						
Total.....	100.0	31.5	100.0	30.8	100.0	27.7
White.....	76.0	30.3	78.2	30.5	75.7	25.9
Male.....	49.3	33.6	49.8	33.6	49.9	27.9
Female.....	26.7	29.7	28.4	26.3	25.8	22.9
Nonwhite.....	24.0	35.9	21.8	31.8	24.3	35.4
Male.....	15.6	39.5	14.9	35.7	18.0	42.2
Female.....	8.5	30.8	6.8	25.8	6.2	23.9
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP						
Total.....	100.0	31.5	100.0	30.8	100.0	27.7
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	3.8	29.7	2.8	19.0	3.1	25.6
Farmers and farm managers.....	.2	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	2.7	30.1	3.3	34.5	2.8	25.0
Clerical and kindred workers.....	13.5	34.0	13.0	33.5	11.2	26.4
Sales workers.....	4.1	23.9	5.0	26.7	2.7	18.4
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	10.0	32.4	10.6	33.8	11.0	28.2
Operatives and kindred workers.....	27.5	35.5	27.6	34.6	27.1	28.9
Private household workers.....	2.0	16.8	1.7	15.4	2.7	25.7
Service workers, except private household.....	12.7	32.0	13.0	35.9	10.6	26.7
Farm laborers and foremen.....	.5	6.0	.8	8.8	.9	8.0
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	9.6	29.0	12.1	34.2	15.5	34.8
No previous work experience.....	13.3	36.4	10.1	24.9	12.2	30.5
INDUSTRY GROUP						
Total ²	100.0	31.5	100.0	30.8	100.0	27.7
Experienced wage and salary workers.....	85.4	31.6	88.2	31.9	84.3	27.2
Agriculture.....	1.2	10.6	1.0	9.9	.8	6.8
Nonagricultural industries.....	84.2	32.5	87.2	32.8	83.5	28.0
Mining, forestry, and fisheries.....	2.4	(1)	2.5	(1)	2.8	(1)
Construction.....	6.9	27.4	8.1	27.2	8.9	26.7
Manufacturing.....	33.4	36.9	35.9	38.4	32.4	30.0
Durable goods.....	21.0	39.7	22.7	42.7	22.6	35.8
Nondurable goods.....	12.4	32.9	13.1	32.5	9.9	22.0
Transportation and public utilities.....	6.4	40.0	6.5	41.4	6.6	32.0
Wholesale and retail trade.....	17.9	30.9	16.1	28.7	16.9	26.2
Service and finance, insurance, and real estate.....	14.7	25.6	15.1	25.7	13.7	23.8
Public administration.....	2.4	(1)	2.9	(1)	2.2	(1)

¹Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000. ²Less than 0.05. ³Includes self-employed, unpaid family workers, and persons with no previous work experience, not shown separately. NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960. (See footnote 4, table A-1.)

Table A-15: Persons at work, by hours worked, type of industry, and class of worker

October 1961

(Percent distribution of persons 14 years of age and over)

Hours worked	Total	Agriculture				Nonagricultural industries						
		Total	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	
							Total	Private households	Government			Other
Total at work... thousands.....	65,470	5,850	2,153	2,619	1,078	59,620	52,854	2,411	8,307	42,137	6,107	659
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours.....	20.7	28.1	32.3	17.8	44.2	20.0	19.9	63.6	17.7	17.8	18.2	48.0
1 to 14 hours.....	6.1	7.7	12.5	6.9	-	6.0	5.9	38.5	4.0	4.4	7.3	-
15 to 21 hours.....	4.8	9.5	8.0	4.8	23.7	4.4	4.1	11.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	26.1
22 to 29 hours.....	4.3	6.6	6.9	3.7	12.9	4.0	4.0	8.5	3.7	3.8	3.5	11.5
30 to 34 hours.....	5.5	4.3	4.9	2.4	7.6	5.6	5.9	5.0	6.3	5.8	3.4	10.4
35 to 40 hours.....	44.6	14.6	18.1	9.7	19.7	47.6	50.8	19.5	55.4	51.8	22.0	20.8
35 to 39 hours.....	6.1	6.3	6.5	4.7	9.9	6.1	6.3	5.1	5.6	6.6	3.8	9.9
40 hours.....	38.5	8.3	11.6	5.0	9.8	41.5	44.5	14.4	49.8	45.2	18.2	10.9
41 hours and over.....	34.5	57.3	49.5	72.6	36.1	32.5	29.3	17.0	27.0	30.4	59.8	31.1
41 to 47 hours.....	8.1	6.3	8.2	4.4	7.4	8.4	8.7	3.9	8.2	8.9	6.7	4.7
48 hours.....	6.6	4.8	5.4	5.2	2.6	6.8	6.7	2.9	4.6	7.4	7.5	3.8
49 hours and over.....	19.8	46.2	35.9	63.0	26.1	17.3	13.9	10.2	14.2	14.1	45.6	22.6
49 to 54 hours.....	6.6	9.5	10.8	10.0	5.7	6.3	5.8	3.9	6.3	5.8	10.7	4.7
55 to 59 hours.....	2.9	5.2	5.7	4.4	6.3	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.5	4.7	2.4
60 to 69 hours.....	5.5	14.5	11.3	19.4	9.0	4.7	3.4	1.9	3.0	3.6	14.8	8.6
70 hours and over.....	4.8	17.0	8.1	29.2	5.1	3.6	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.2	15.4	6.9
Average hours.....	40.8	46.3	40.7	54.3	38.2	40.3	39.4	24.9	40.1	40.1	48.0	37.3

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960. (See footnote 4, table A-1.)

Table A-16: Employed persons, by type of industry, by full-time or part-time status and reason for part time

October 1961

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Hours worked, usual status, and reason working part time	Agriculture		Nonagricultural industries		Hours worked, usual status, and reason working part time	Agriculture		Nonagricultural industries	
	Total	Nonagricultural industries	Total	Nonagricultural industries		Total	Nonagricultural industries		
Total.....	5,964	61,860			Usually work full time—Continued				
With a job but not at work.....	114	2,240			Part time for other reasons.....	183	3,058		
At work.....	5,850	59,620			Own illness.....	40	699		
41 hours and over.....	3,356	19,311			Vacation.....	12	220		
35 to 40 hours.....	856	28,368			Bad weather.....	54	146		
1 to 34 hours.....	1,638	11,940			Holiday.....	3	1,423		
Usually work full time on present job:					All other.....	73	569		
Part time for economic reasons.....	136	1,112			Usually work part time on present job:				
Slack work.....	123	847			For economic reasons ¹	168	1,221		
Material shortages or repairs.....	5	70			Average hours.....	16.7	19.0		
New job started.....	2	126			For other reasons.....	1,152	6,550		
Job terminated.....	6	69			Average hours for total at work....	46.3	40.3		
Average hours.....	22.8	24.0							

¹Primarily includes persons who could find only part-time work. NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960. * (See footnote 4, table A-1.)

Table A-17: Wage and salary workers, by full-time or part-time status and major industry group

October 1961

(Percent distribution of persons 14 years of age and over)

Major industry group	Total at work	1 to 34 hours					35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 hours and over			
		Total	Usually work full time on present job		Usually work part time on present job				Total	41 to 47 hours	48 hours	49 hours and over
			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for other reasons	For economic reasons	For other reasons						
Agriculture.....	100.0	32.3	2.8	3.0	7.0	19.5	6.5	11.6	49.5	8.2	5.4	35.9
Nonagricultural industries.....	100.0	19.9	1.9	5.4	2.1	10.5	6.3	44.5	29.3	8.7	6.7	13.9
Construction.....	100.0	18.4	5.1	7.7	3.3	2.3	6.0	48.6	26.8	9.5	5.3	12.0
Manufacturing.....	100.0	12.1	2.6	5.7	.8	3.0	6.4	55.0	26.5	8.4	7.6	10.5
Durable goods.....	100.0	8.5	1.8	5.2	.4	1.1	3.6	61.7	26.2	8.5	7.7	10.0
Nondurable goods.....	100.0	16.5	3.7	6.2	1.3	5.3	9.7	46.9	26.7	8.3	7.4	11.0
Transportation and public utilities.....	100.0	11.4	1.3	5.4	1.3	3.4	4.5	58.2	25.9	7.9	5.0	13.0
Wholesale and retail trade.....	100.0	24.2	1.2	3.1	2.7	17.2	5.5	30.7	39.8	11.2	9.4	19.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	100.0	19.1	.3	9.6	.8	8.4	15.5	40.9	24.5	7.6	3.9	13.0
Service industries.....	100.0	31.3	1.1	4.6	3.8	21.8	6.5	33.4	28.8	7.9	5.5	15.4
Educational services.....	100.0	25.7	.2	7.0	1.0	17.5	8.8	31.7	33.8	11.4	3.3	19.1
Other professional services.....	100.0	20.9	.3	4.7	1.4	14.5	6.0	47.9	25.2	6.1	5.3	13.8
All other service industries.....	100.0	41.8	2.2	2.9	7.2	29.5	5.3	24.9	27.9	6.8	7.0	14.1
All other industries.....	100.0	15.5	1.5	8.0	.8	5.2	4.0	56.0	24.5	5.5	5.8	13.2

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960. (See footnote 4, table A-1.)

Table A-18: Persons at work, by full-time or part-time status and major occupation group

October 1961

(Percent distribution of persons 14 years of age and over)

Major occupation group	Total at work	1 to 34 hours					35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 hours and over			Average hours	
		Total	Usually work full time on present job		Usually work part time on present job				Total	41 to 47 hours	48 hours		49 hours and over
			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for other reasons	For economic reasons	For other reasons							
Total	100.0	20.7	1.9	4.9	2.1	11.8	6.1	38.5	34.5	8.1	6.6	19.8	40.8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	100.0	17.3	0.2	6.3	0.5	10.3	6.1	41.1	35.5	9.5	4.4	21.6	41.6
Farmers and farm managers.....	100.0	17.4	2.2	3.7	.2	11.3	5.0	5.1	72.5	4.2	5.0	63.3	54.4
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	100.0	8.7	.6	4.2	.3	3.6	3.7	26.8	60.8	9.8	8.4	42.6	49.5
Clerical and kindred workers.....	100.0	21.0	.7	7.0	.7	12.6	11.1	51.9	15.9	7.1	3.4	5.4	37.3
Sales workers.....	100.0	29.3	.7	3.2	2.2	23.2	6.1	27.9	36.8	8.4	7.2	21.2	38.1
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	100.0	12.0	2.4	5.9	1.7	2.0	4.2	50.1	33.6	10.5	8.4	14.7	41.7
Operatives and kindred workers.....	100.0	15.9	4.2	5.1	1.8	4.8	5.9	47.9	30.4	7.8	8.2	14.4	40.9
Private household workers.....	100.0	63.2	1.5	1.7	12.0	48.0	5.1	14.7	17.0	3.9	3.2	9.9	25.0
Service workers, except private household.....	100.0	28.0	1.7	3.1	3.4	19.8	4.9	34.5	32.5	6.8	9.7	16.0	38.7
Farm laborers and foremen.....	100.0	37.3	1.9	2.3	4.9	28.2	8.2	10.0	44.4	8.2	4.2	32.0	39.5
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	100.0	26.8	4.2	5.3	5.8	11.5	4.9	43.2	25.0	8.8	6.3	9.9	36.8

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960. (See footnote 4, table A-1.)

Table A-19: Persons at work in nonagricultural industries, by full-time and part-time status and selected characteristics

October 1961

(Percent distribution of persons 14 years of age and over)

Characteristics	Total at work		1 to 34 hours				35 to 40 hours	41 hours and over	Average hours	
	(In thousands)	Percent	Total	Usually work Full time on present job		Usually work part time on present job				
				Part time for economic reasons	Part time for other reasons	For economic reasons				For other reasons
AGE AND SEX										
Total	59,620	100.0	20.0	1.9	5.1	2.0	11.0	47.6	32.5	40.3
Male	38,712	100.0	13.6	1.8	4.8	1.5	5.5	46.9	39.4	42.9
14 to 17 years.....	1,020	100.0	86.6	1.1	1.1	3.5	80.9	7.3	6.1	16.4
18 to 24 years.....	4,539	100.0	20.2	2.7	3.9	2.6	11.0	45.8	34.1	40.2
25 to 34 years.....	8,889	100.0	8.7	1.7	4.6	1.2	1.2	47.7	43.7	44.7
35 to 44 years.....	9,604	100.0	8.3	1.4	5.0	1.2	.7	47.6	44.0	44.9
45 to 64 years.....	13,274	100.0	10.8	1.9	5.3	1.5	2.1	50.5	38.7	43.8
65 years and over.....	1,386	100.0	35.3	1.2	5.0	2.2	26.9	36.5	28.2	36.6
Female	20,909	100.0	31.9	2.0	5.8	3.0	21.1	48.8	19.4	35.4
14 to 17 years.....	889	100.0	85.6	.8	1.8	2.5	80.5	12.4	2.1	14.4
18 to 24 years.....	3,475	100.0	25.3	2.0	6.0	2.9	14.4	58.6	16.1	36.2
25 to 34 years.....	3,623	100.0	28.2	1.8	5.7	2.7	18.0	52.7	19.0	36.0
35 to 44 years.....	4,685	100.0	30.7	2.3	6.1	2.5	19.8	49.3	20.0	36.1
45 to 64 years.....	7,482	100.0	29.3	2.2	6.2	3.5	17.4	48.1	22.6	37.2
65 years and over.....	755	100.0	48.0	.7	3.9	3.1	40.3	30.5	21.5	32.3
MARITAL STATUS AND SEX										
Male: Single	5,723	100.0	32.9	2.2	4.1	3.1	23.5	42.4	24.7	35.1
Married, wife present.....	30,991	100.0	10.0	1.7	5.0	1.1	2.2	47.5	42.5	44.4
Other.....	1,998	100.0	16.3	2.6	3.9	4.1	5.7	50.7	33.0	41.6
Female: Single	4,890	100.0	33.3	1.6	5.7	3.0	23.0	50.7	16.0	33.7
Married, husband present.....	11,479	100.0	34.0	2.3	5.9	2.4	23.4	47.6	18.5	35.1
Other.....	4,540	100.0	24.8	1.7	5.7	4.3	13.1	49.7	25.5	38.2
COLOR AND SEX										
White	53,627	100.0	19.6	1.7	5.3	1.5	11.1	47.1	33.3	40.5
Male	35,234	100.0	13.3	1.6	4.9	1.2	5.6	46.2	40.5	43.1
Female	18,393	100.0	31.7	1.9	6.2	2.1	21.5	48.9	19.5	35.5
Nonwhite	5,993	100.0	23.5	3.3	3.2	6.8	10.2	51.9	24.6	37.9
Male	3,478	100.0	16.7	3.6	3.6	4.8	4.7	54.8	28.5	40.1
Female	2,516	100.0	33.0	2.8	2.6	9.7	17.9	47.8	19.2	35.0

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960. (See footnote 4, table A-1.)

Table B-1: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division

1919 to date
(In thousands)

Year and month	TOTAL	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous	Government
1919.....	27,088	1,133	1,021	10,659	3,711	4,514	1,111	2,263	2,676
1920.....	27,350	1,239	848	10,658	3,998	4,467	1,175	2,362	2,603
1921.....	24,382	962	1,012	8,257	3,459	4,589	1,163	2,412	2,528
1922.....	25,827	929	1,185	9,120	3,505	4,903	1,144	2,503	2,538
1923.....	28,394	1,212	1,229	10,300	3,882	5,290	1,190	2,684	2,607
1924.....	28,040	1,101	1,321	9,671	3,807	5,407	1,231	2,782	2,720
1925.....	28,778	1,089	1,446	9,939	3,826	5,576	1,233	2,869	2,800
1926.....	29,819	1,185	1,555	10,156	3,942	5,784	1,305	3,046	2,846
1927.....	29,976	1,114	1,608	10,001	3,895	5,908	1,367	3,168	2,915
1928.....	30,000	1,050	1,606	9,947	3,828	5,874	1,435	3,265	2,995
1929.....	31,339	1,087	1,497	10,702	3,916	6,123	1,509	3,440	3,065
1930.....	29,424	1,009	1,372	9,562	3,685	5,797	1,475	3,376	3,148
1931.....	26,649	873	1,214	8,170	3,254	5,284	1,407	3,183	3,264
1932.....	23,628	731	970	6,931	2,816	4,683	1,341	2,931	3,225
1933.....	23,711	744	809	7,397	2,672	4,755	1,295	2,873	3,166
1934.....	25,953	883	862	8,501	2,750	5,281	1,319	3,058	3,299
1935.....	27,053	897	912	9,069	2,786	5,431	1,335	3,142	3,481
1936.....	29,082	946	1,145	9,827	2,973	5,809	1,388	3,326	3,668
1937.....	31,026	1,015	1,112	10,794	3,134	6,265	1,432	3,518	3,756
1938.....	29,209	891	1,055	9,440	2,863	6,179	1,425	3,473	3,883
1939.....	30,618	854	1,150	10,278	2,936	6,426	1,462	3,517	3,995
1940.....	32,376	925	1,294	10,985	3,038	6,750	1,502	3,681	4,202
1941.....	36,554	957	1,790	13,192	3,274	7,210	1,549	3,921	4,660
1942.....	40,125	992	2,170	15,280	3,460	7,118	1,538	4,084	5,483
1943.....	42,452	925	1,567	17,602	3,647	6,982	1,502	4,148	6,080
1944.....	41,883	892	1,094	17,328	3,829	7,058	1,476	4,163	6,043
1945.....	40,394	836	1,132	15,524	3,906	7,314	1,497	4,241	5,944
1946.....	41,674	862	1,661	14,703	4,061	8,376	1,697	4,719	5,595
1947.....	43,881	955	1,982	15,545	4,166	8,955	1,754	5,050	5,474
1948.....	44,891	994	2,169	15,582	4,189	9,272	1,829	5,206	5,650
1949.....	43,778	930	2,165	14,441	4,001	9,264	1,857	5,264	5,856
1950.....	45,222	901	2,333	15,241	4,034	9,386	1,919	5,382	6,026
1951.....	47,849	929	2,603	16,393	4,226	9,742	1,991	5,576	6,389
1952.....	48,825	898	2,634	16,632	4,248	10,004	2,069	5,730	6,609
1953.....	50,232	866	2,623	17,549	4,290	10,247	2,146	5,867	6,645
1954.....	49,022	791	2,612	16,314	4,084	10,235	2,234	6,002	6,751
1955.....	50,675	792	2,802	16,882	4,141	10,535	2,335	6,274	6,914
1956.....	52,408	822	2,999	17,243	4,244	10,858	2,429	6,536	7,277
1957.....	52,904	828	2,923	17,174	4,241	10,886	2,477	6,749	7,626
1958.....	51,423	751	2,778	15,945	3,976	10,750	2,519	6,811	7,893
1959.....	53,380	731	2,955	16,667	4,010	11,125	2,597	7,105	8,190
1960.....	54,347	709	2,882	16,762	4,017	11,412	2,684	7,361	8,520
1960: October....	54,882	706	3,110	16,739	4,015	11,509	2,702	7,452	8,649
November....	54,595	695	2,942	16,538	3,992	11,608	2,705	7,416	8,699
December....	54,706	682	2,630	16,213	3,966	12,146	2,709	7,380	8,980
1961: January....	52,864	666	2,457	15,933	3,888	11,233	2,702	7,313	8,672
February....	52,523	656	2,342	15,838	3,871	11,040	2,706	7,333	8,737
March.....	52,785	654	2,454	15,866	3,872	11,101	2,710	7,359	8,769
April.....	53,171	657	2,619	15,904	3,870	11,162	2,724	7,448	8,787
May.....	53,708	668	2,775	16,076	3,891	11,238	2,734	7,510	8,816
June.....	54,429	678	2,971	16,320	3,945	11,354	2,766	7,598	8,797
July.....	54,227	672	3,023	16,268	3,977	11,327	2,795	7,631	8,534
August.....	54,538	677	3,075	16,531	3,971	11,342	2,801	7,606	8,535
September..	55,092	677	3,046	16,664	3,985	11,429	2,776	7,627	8,888
October....	55,260	670	3,014	16,598	3,982	11,557	2,764	7,642	9,033

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has resulted in an increase of 212,000 (0.4 percent) in the nonagricultural total for the March 1959 benchmark month.

Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table B-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry

Industry	(In thousands)									
	All employees					Production workers ¹				
	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1960
TOTAL	55,260	55,092	54,538	54,227	54,989	-	-	-	-	-
MINING	670	677	677	672	710	-	536	536	530	566
METAL MINING	88.7	88.4	85.8	88.4	94.8	-	72.7	70.1	72.8	77.9
Iron ores	-	29.4	26.5	28.0	33.1	-	24.7	21.8	23.4	28.2
Copper ores	-	29.6	29.6	29.3	30.2	-	24.3	24.3	24.1	24.3
COAL MINING	155.8	154.2	153.9	142.9	172.1	-	135.8	135.2	123.8	150.8
Bituminous	145.7	144.0	143.7	132.8	158.7	-	126.8	126.2	114.8	139.0
CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS	-	312.0	314.9	318.0	316.2	-	225.4	228.2	230.7	230.4
Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	-	178.7	180.6	180.2	183.7	-	109.7	111.3	111.1	114.4
Oil and gas field services	-	133.3	134.3	137.8	132.5	-	115.7	116.9	119.6	116.0
QUARRYING AND NONMETALLIC MINING	119.7	121.9	122.3	122.5	126.6	-	102.3	102.6	102.7	106.4
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	3,014	3,046	3,075	3,023	3,158	-	2,627	2,655	2,602	2,733
GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	-	945.2	961.4	940.8	985.2	-	824.3	840.0	819.3	861.9
HEAVY CONSTRUCTION	-	679.1	679.9	668.8	691.1	-	604.6	605.2	595.3	616.0
Highway and street construction	-	388.2	392.0	383.5	383.5	-	355.7	359.2	351.3	351.0
Other heavy construction	-	290.9	287.9	285.3	307.6	-	248.9	246.0	244.0	265.0
SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	-	1,421.9	1,433.5	1,413.4	1,481.6	-	1,198.4	1,209.8	1,187.5	1,254.8
MANUFACTURING	16,598	16,664	16,531	16,268	16,945	12,352	12,418	12,274	12,023	12,716
DURABLE GOODS	9,217	9,202	9,083	9,051	9,408	6,769	6,760	6,641	6,616	6,977
NONDURABLE GOODS	7,381	7,462	7,448	7,217	7,537	5,583	5,658	5,633	5,407	5,739
<i>Durable Goods</i>										
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	206.5	203.9	202.1	201.6	188.7	98.0	96.5	94.1	93.8	90.0
Ammunition, except for small arms	-	103.6	103.9	104.0	94.1	-	39.9	39.5	39.1	37.2
Sighting and fire control equipment	-	52.7	51.3	51.1	50.9	-	23.5	22.2	22.6	23.0
Other ordnance and accessories	-	47.6	46.9	46.5	43.7	-	33.1	32.4	32.1	29.8
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	621.0	632.0	634.0	628.9	655.3	556.3	567.2	567.8	563.3	588.4
Logging camps and logging contractors	-	108.7	105.4	104.5	101.7	-	103.0	99.5	98.8	96.5
Sawmills and planing mills	-	275.3	278.6	278.6	301.3	-	250.1	253.0	253.2	274.6
Sawmills and planing mills, general	-	242.8	245.9	246.4	267.3	-	220.4	223.3	224.1	243.6
Millwork, plywood, and related products	-	147.5	149.5	145.8	148.3	-	125.9	127.3	123.5	125.8
Millwork	-	68.0	69.3	68.0	68.7	-	55.3	56.3	55.2	55.3
Veneer and plywood	-	64.6	64.5	62.1	64.7	-	59.7	59.5	57.0	59.9
Wooden containers	-	41.5	41.7	41.7	43.4	-	37.3	37.4	37.7	39.2
Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	-	31.0	31.5	31.7	32.9	-	28.0	28.4	28.7	29.7
Miscellaneous wood products	-	59.0	58.8	58.3	60.6	-	50.9	50.6	50.1	52.3

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table B-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry--Continued

Industry	(In thousands)					Production workers				
	All employees									
	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1960
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	380.2	380.2	374.0	363.1	387.1	315.3	315.8	310.8	299.8	322.5
Household furniture	-	267.9	262.7	254.9	271.3	-	229.2	224.9	217.1	232.8
Wood house furniture, upholstered	-	136.4	134.3	128.8	139.5	-	120.6	118.9	113.3	123.6
Wood house furniture, upholstered	-	66.1	64.6	62.7	67.0	-	55.9	54.7	53.0	57.0
Mattresses and bedsprings	-	35.6	34.8	34.1	35.4	-	28.5	27.9	27.0	28.3
Office furniture	-	28.3	28.1	27.0	29.0	-	22.5	22.3	21.3	23.4
Partitions; office and store fixtures	-	37.7	37.4	36.3	40.1	-	28.1	28.0	26.8	30.2
Other furniture and fixtures	-	46.3	45.8	44.9	46.7	-	36.0	35.6	34.6	36.1
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	585.8	589.1	590.6	583.5	606.6	473.0	476.9	477.4	470.6	494.1
Flat glass	-	29.2	28.6	27.7	29.6	-	25.1	24.5	23.6	25.6
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	-	103.6	103.4	101.7	105.5	-	87.7	87.3	85.6	89.7
Glass containers	-	61.5	62.2	61.8	61.3	-	54.2	54.8	54.4	54.2
Pressed and blown glassware, n.e.c.	-	42.1	41.2	39.9	44.2	-	33.5	32.5	31.2	35.5
Cement, hydraulic	-	41.3	41.7	42.4	44.0	-	33.5	33.8	34.5	36.1
Structural clay products	-	73.6	74.1	74.1	76.5	-	63.2	63.7	63.6	66.1
Brick and structural clay tile	-	33.0	33.5	33.3	34.1	-	29.7	30.2	30.0	30.7
Pottery and related products	-	44.6	43.7	41.6	47.2	-	37.9	37.0	35.1	40.2
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	-	159.6	162.0	160.3	163.1	-	127.0	129.2	127.7	130.8
Other stone and mineral products	-	122.3	122.5	121.1	124.8	-	90.1	89.8	88.5	92.4
Abrasive products	-	29.8	29.9	29.6	29.7	-	17.2	17.2	16.8	17.0
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	1,189.9	1,184.5	1,168.4	1,155.5	1,171.7	962.1	957.4	940.2	927.2	935.6
Blast furnace and basic steel products	-	631.8	621.7	616.8	602.8	-	514.0	503.5	498.0	480.0
Blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills	-	559.7	550.0	545.5	531.5	-	457.4	447.2	442.0	425.2
Iron and steel foundries	-	188.1	187.4	186.2	199.5	-	158.3	157.3	156.2	168.5
Gray iron foundries	-	111.6	111.7	110.6	119.1	-	95.6	95.5	94.6	102.6
Malleable iron foundries	-	23.8	23.3	23.3	25.3	-	19.6	19.1	19.1	20.7
Steel foundries	-	52.7	52.4	52.3	55.1	-	43.1	42.9	42.5	45.2
Nonferrous smelting and refining	-	67.7	68.3	68.0	70.7	-	52.0	52.5	52.2	54.5
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding	-	174.3	171.8	166.7	173.9	-	133.5	131.0	126.1	132.1
Copper rolling, drawing, and extruding	-	44.8	43.7	42.8	45.3	-	34.9	33.7	32.8	34.4
Aluminum rolling, drawing, and extruding	-	54.4	54.5	53.9	54.5	-	41.3	41.2	40.7	41.2
Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	-	57.6	56.7	53.6	57.4	-	44.8	44.2	41.1	44.6
Nonferrous foundries	-	63.2	61.3	60.0	64.4	-	52.5	50.5	49.4	52.9
Aluminum castings	-	30.7	29.9	29.3	31.1	-	25.8	24.9	24.3	25.7
Other nonferrous castings	-	32.5	31.4	30.7	33.3	-	26.7	25.6	25.1	27.2
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	-	59.4	57.9	57.8	60.4	-	47.1	45.4	45.3	47.6
Iron and steel forgings	-	44.4	43.7	43.3	45.5	-	35.6	34.7	34.4	36.3
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	1,098.7	1,094.9	1,088.6	1,067.1	1,131.5	838.6	836.0	831.3	809.4	870.2
Metal cans	-	63.0	64.3	63.6	63.9	-	53.9	55.1	54.5	55.4
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	-	130.0	129.5	133.7	133.7	-	101.5	100.9	97.1	105.1
Cutlery and hand tools, including saws	-	51.6	50.8	49.4	52.2	-	40.4	39.5	38.3	40.8
Hardware, n.e.c.	-	78.4	78.7	76.1	81.5	-	61.1	61.4	58.8	64.3
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures	-	77.2	77.4	75.1	79.0	-	57.0	57.2	55.2	58.6
Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods	-	30.6	31.1	30.6	31.2	-	24.5	25.1	24.8	25.1
Heating equipment, except electric	-	46.6	46.3	44.5	47.8	-	32.5	32.1	30.4	33.5
Fabricated structural metal products	-	339.3	334.0	330.3	342.3	-	242.7	237.9	234.1	245.1
Fabricated structural steel	-	103.2	102.0	99.2	102.7	-	76.3	75.5	72.9	75.5
Metal doors, sash, frames, and trim	-	57.6	57.5	56.0	58.6	-	41.3	41.4	39.8	42.2
Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	-	93.4	89.8	92.0	95.7	-	61.6	57.8	60.1	63.4
Sheet metal work	-	54.1	53.8	53.6	54.6	-	41.2	40.9	40.5	41.7
Architectural and miscellaneous metal work	-	31.0	30.9	29.5	30.7	-	22.3	22.3	20.8	22.3
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	-	81.4	80.7	79.4	83.2	-	63.5	63.0	61.5	64.9
Screw machine products	-	33.9	33.6	32.9	35.0	-	28.3	28.1	27.5	29.2
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	-	47.5	47.1	46.5	48.2	-	35.2	34.9	34.0	35.7
Metal stampings	-	175.4	175.5	169.4	198.3	-	139.3	140.9	134.0	160.7
Coating, engraving, and allied services	-	66.9	64.9	63.5	63.8	-	55.7	53.7	52.5	53.4
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	-	54.2	54.2	52.9	55.8	-	42.9	42.6	41.3	44.3
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	-	107.5	108.1	107.4	111.5	-	79.5	80.0	79.2	82.7
Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	-	65.2	66.5	66.1	69.4	-	46.0	47.2	46.7	49.8

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table B-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry--Continued

Industry	(In thousands)					Production workers ¹				
	All employees									
	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1960
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
MACHINERY	1,398.8	1,398.5	1,389.3	1,394.8	1,441.7	961.6	961.6	949.9	956.7	1,001.1
Engines and turbines	-	80.7	79.3	77.9	84.4	-	51.8	50.2	49.0	53.8
Steam engines and turbines	-	32.8	33.1	32.9	35.2	-	18.1	18.2	18.1	19.6
Internal combustion engines, n.e.c	-	47.9	46.2	45.0	49.2	-	33.7	32.0	30.9	34.2
Farm machinery and equipment	-	105.6	102.7	108.7	108.6	-	72.2	69.0	75.2	74.4
Construction and related machinery	-	200.2	201.8	199.6	211.2	-	130.3	131.4	129.6	138.7
Construction and mining machinery	-	111.1	111.4	110.5	114.9	-	74.9	75.0	74.1	76.9
Oil field machinery and equipment	-	31.9	31.7	31.3	32.0	-	21.2	21.0	20.6	21.0
Conveyors, hoists, and industrial cranes	-	27.0	27.7	27.4	30.4	-	17.1	17.3	17.3	19.8
Metalworking machinery and equipment	-	243.7	239.7	240.2	250.4	-	180.4	175.6	176.5	185.9
Machine tools, metal cutting types	-	67.1	66.6	66.4	70.3	-	45.6	44.8	44.8	48.3
Special dies, tools, jigs, and fixtures	-	83.2	81.0	82.5	81.4	-	67.9	65.5	67.1	66.5
Machine tool accessories	-	38.0	37.3	37.4	40.8	-	27.3	26.6	26.6	29.5
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	-	55.4	54.8	53.9	57.9	-	39.6	38.7	38.0	41.6
Special industry machinery	-	167.1	166.6	166.9	173.3	-	115.4	115.2	115.1	121.4
Food products machinery	-	34.0	33.1	32.9	33.9	-	22.5	21.6	21.5	22.4
Textile machinery	-	36.7	37.1	37.4	39.3	-	28.1	28.6	28.7	30.5
General industrial machinery	-	211.0	212.0	213.1	220.3	-	142.9	143.4	144.6	151.8
Pumps; air and gas compressors	-	59.0	59.4	59.4	60.7	-	34.5	34.8	35.0	36.8
Ball and roller bearings	-	48.3	48.4	48.4	50.3	-	38.3	38.5	38.4	40.1
Mechanical power transmission goods	-	41.4	42.0	42.4	45.4	-	29.9	30.4	30.9	33.5
Office, computing, and accounting machines	-	150.3	150.5	149.5	147.6	-	95.0	94.4	94.0	95.5
Computing machines and cash registers	-	106.1	106.3	106.0	102.3	-	63.6	63.1	63.2	63.0
Service industry machines	-	90.9	89.0	93.8	96.8	-	60.1	58.7	63.2	66.6
Refrigeration, except home refrigerators	-	55.6	55.1	59.5	59.1	-	36.8	36.8	40.8	41.2
Miscellaneous machinery	-	149.0	147.7	145.1	149.1	-	113.5	112.0	109.5	113.0
Machine shops, jobbing and repair	-	101.1	100.5	98.1	101.6	-	78.1	77.4	75.2	78.7
Machine parts, n.e.c., except electrical	-	47.9	47.2	47.0	47.5	-	35.4	34.6	34.3	34.3
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	1,474.6	1,456.8	1,443.3	1,416.8	1,461.9	997.7	982.0	968.3	943.5	997.0
Electric distribution equipment	-	162.0	162.3	160.7	164.5	-	106.3	106.0	104.8	108.9
Electric measuring instruments	-	51.9	51.8	51.0	50.3	-	34.4	34.1	33.6	34.2
Power and distribution transformers	-	42.6	42.6	42.3	44.4	-	28.4	28.4	28.2	29.5
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	-	67.5	67.9	67.4	69.8	-	43.5	43.5	43.0	45.2
Electrical industrial apparatus	-	173.0	171.7	170.7	178.8	-	116.8	115.4	114.8	122.2
Motors and generators	-	97.2	96.4	95.8	101.9	-	66.3	65.6	65.3	70.1
Industrial controls	-	42.1	42.1	41.7	42.4	-	27.7	27.5	27.2	28.1
Household appliances	-	154.2	150.0	148.7	152.9	-	118.4	113.8	112.6	116.4
Household refrigerators and freezers	-	44.8	42.6	43.5	42.9	-	35.2	33.0	33.9	33.4
Household laundry equipment	-	29.8	29.5	28.2	28.4	-	22.5	21.9	20.7	21.0
Electric housewares and fans	-	32.5	30.9	29.5	34.6	-	25.1	23.6	22.2	27.0
Electric lighting and wiring equipment	-	129.1	130.9	126.7	131.9	-	101.3	101.8	97.9	103.0
Electric lamps	-	28.4	27.9	27.9	30.1	-	24.5	24.0	24.0	26.2
Lighting fixtures	-	46.0	48.7	46.1	49.0	-	35.7	37.1	34.7	37.3
Wiring devices	-	54.7	54.3	52.7	52.8	-	41.1	40.7	39.2	39.5
Radio and TV receiving sets	-	126.6	120.6	111.7	119.1	-	95.6	90.4	81.8	89.5
Communication equipment	-	380.8	375.0	371.9	374.1	-	199.6	196.1	193.2	205.6
Telephone and telegraph apparatus	-	124.2	123.5	123.4	123.8	-	79.9	78.8	78.5	80.7
Radio and TV communication equipment	-	256.6	251.5	248.5	250.3	-	119.7	117.3	114.7	124.9
Electronic components and accessories	-	227.4	226.9	222.9	228.1	-	166.4	165.2	161.4	165.7
Electron tubes	-	71.8	71.3	70.8	75.3	-	50.3	49.8	49.3	53.4
Electronic components, n.e.c.	-	155.6	155.6	152.1	152.8	-	116.1	115.4	112.1	112.3
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	-	103.7	105.9	103.5	112.5	-	77.6	79.6	77.0	85.7
Electrical equipment for engines	-	59.2	61.8	60.7	67.4	-	44.2	46.8	45.4	51.9
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	1,504.8	1,510.6	1,451.9	1,521.5	1,596.7	1,010.1	1,016.0	961.2	1,032.9	1,110.7
Motor vehicles and equipment	-	629.4	587.1	660.6	715.3	-	469.4	429.8	504.8	553.4
Motor vehicles	-	249.0	211.5	256.9	287.3	-	173.8	138.7	184.7	211.7
Passenger car bodies	-	44.6	35.7	59.0	58.8	-	33.3	24.4	47.9	47.5
Truck and bus bodies	-	28.4	31.6	31.9	31.1	-	22.4	25.6	25.8	25.1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	-	289.8	290.8	295.2	321.1	-	226.9	228.2	233.3	256.6
Aircraft and parts	-	674.6	660.5	661.4	660.9	-	380.3	368.2	369.5	380.2
Aircraft	-	367.1	358.8	357.4	363.7	-	201.2	195.3	193.8	207.6
Aircraft engines and engine parts	-	183.3	179.8	181.8	170.6	-	101.5	97.4	100.6	96.0
Other aircraft parts and equipment	-	124.2	121.9	122.2	126.6	-	77.6	75.5	75.1	76.6
Ship and boat building and repairing	-	142.5	140.7	136.9	143.7	-	118.6	116.1	112.5	118.5
Ship building and repairing	-	118.5	118.4	113.7	118.0	-	96.9	98.1	93.7	97.3
Boat building and repairing	-	24.0	22.3	23.2	25.7	-	19.7	18.0	18.8	21.2
Railroad equipment	-	36.1	35.4	34.5	44.9	-	25.2	24.5	23.5	32.8
Other transportation equipment	-	28.0	28.2	28.1	31.9	-	22.5	22.6	22.6	25.8

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table B-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry--Continued

Industry	(In thousands)									
	All employees					Production workers ¹				
	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1960
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	350.2	351.3	348.4	343.5	354.2	225.3	226.1	222.5	217.5	231.5
Engineering and scientific instruments	-	74.2	73.0	72.1	75.6	-	40.5	39.5	38.4	42.8
Mechanical measuring and control devices	-	92.6	91.5	91.2	93.2	-	60.5	59.1	58.8	61.6
Mechanical measuring devices	-	62.2	61.6	61.7	63.0	-	39.3	38.6	38.8	40.7
Automatic temperature controls	-	30.4	29.9	29.5	30.2	-	21.2	20.5	20.0	20.9
Optical and ophthalmic goods	-	39.7	39.7	39.1	40.3	-	29.4	29.2	28.6	30.2
Surgical, medical and dental equipment	-	48.0	47.7	47.3	47.8	-	33.4	33.1	32.5	33.3
Photographic equipment and supplies	-	68.9	69.4	68.5	70.3	-	39.7	39.8	39.1	42.2
Watches and clocks	-	27.9	27.1	25.3	27.0	-	22.6	21.8	20.1	21.4
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	406.9	400.6	392.4	375.0	413.0	331.0	324.5	317.4	300.9	335.8
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	-	42.6	41.8	39.5	43.6	-	33.7	33.0	30.8	34.1
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	-	115.4	112.3	104.7	117.1	-	98.4	95.8	88.3	100.6
Toys, games, dolls, and play vehicles	-	79.6	76.7	68.7	79.7	-	69.8	67.4	59.8	70.4
Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	-	35.8	35.6	36.0	37.4	-	28.6	28.4	28.5	30.2
Pens, pencils, office and art materials	-	32.1	32.0	30.9	31.8	-	23.8	23.6	22.7	23.8
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions	-	55.9	55.5	52.8	58.4	-	45.9	46.0	43.5	48.1
Other manufacturing industries	-	154.6	150.8	147.1	162.1	-	122.7	119.0	115.6	129.2
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>										
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	1,851.4	1,923.5	1,919.1	1,825.7	1,951.9	1,262.2	1,328.0	1,317.9	1,226.4	1,360.6
Meat products	-	320.7	319.8	322.1	327.8	-	258.9	257.6	259.0	263.6
Meat packing	-	206.9	207.2	210.4	216.0	-	162.3	162.2	164.7	169.3
Sausages and other prepared meats	-	44.2	44.5	44.7	45.7	-	32.2	32.5	32.4	33.2
Poultry dressing and packing	-	69.6	68.1	67.0	66.1	-	64.4	62.9	61.9	61.1
Dairy products	-	318.6	325.2	326.1	320.3	-	166.6	171.5	172.6	170.7
Ice cream and frozen desserts	-	36.7	39.1	39.3	37.4	-	20.3	22.2	22.7	20.9
Fluid milk	-	223.0	226.4	227.0	226.1	-	101.6	103.8	104.1	107.3
Canned and preserved food, except meats	-	365.7	352.4	354.5	374.9	-	326.3	313.2	326.3	336.5
Canned, cured, and frozen sea foods	-	38.1	39.8	40.1	41.5	-	34.4	36.1	36.5	37.6
Canned food, except sea foods	-	234.4	219.0	149.8	240.7	-	209.0	193.9	125.6	215.5
Frozen food, except sea foods	-	55.4	54.9	43.3	53.8	-	51.0	50.2	38.6	50.2
Grain mill products	-	132.8	134.2	133.8	128.6	-	93.6	94.0	93.9	90.6
Flour and other grain mill products	-	37.4	38.5	38.4	35.9	-	25.1	25.8	25.7	23.3
Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	-	56.6	56.9	57.0	54.6	-	39.2	39.3	39.5	38.6
Bakery products	-	306.4	309.8	310.1	310.0	-	175.8	177.8	178.2	178.4
Bread, cake, and perishable products	-	262.6	265.7	265.9	265.4	-	140.3	141.9	142.2	142.0
Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels	-	43.8	44.1	44.2	44.6	-	35.5	35.8	36.0	36.4
Sugar	-	31.2	31.1	29.7	34.6	-	25.0	24.8	23.6	27.5
Confectionery and related products	-	83.2	81.5	71.9	84.3	-	65.9	64.1	55.2	68.7
Candy and other confectionery products	-	68.0	66.3	57.0	69.4	-	54.5	52.8	44.3	57.6
Beverages	-	223.4	225.2	227.4	225.3	-	119.8	120.8	123.3	122.8
Malt liquors	-	71.6	73.2	75.0	73.3	-	48.1	49.5	51.3	49.2
Bottled and canned soft drinks	-	111.9	113.5	114.0	109.8	-	43.1	44.2	45.0	42.5
Miscellaneous food and kindred products	-	141.5	139.9	140.1	146.1	-	96.1	94.2	94.3	101.8
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	103.8	118.9	100.0	76.0	118.0	91.9	107.4	88.7	65.0	106.9
Cigarettes	-	37.3	37.5	37.2	37.6	-	31.8	32.0	31.6	32.6
Cigars	-	24.5	24.1	22.8	28.0	-	22.7	22.3	21.1	26.1
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	892.3	891.0	889.0	874.6	910.5	805.0	804.2	802.2	788.1	822.8
Cotton broad woven fabrics	-	250.6	249.6	248.5	258.9	-	234.1	233.1	232.0	242.5
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	-	70.6	70.5	68.7	73.0	-	63.8	63.7	62.1	66.4
Weaving and finishing broad woolens	-	53.7	53.9	54.3	54.3	-	47.5	47.7	48.1	47.7
Narrow fabrics and small wares	-	27.0	26.6	26.1	27.5	-	23.7	23.2	22.8	24.1
Knitting	-	216.7	217.4	212.2	218.8	-	196.1	196.8	191.5	198.6
Full-fashioned hosiery	-	32.9	32.9	31.5	34.5	-	29.6	29.6	28.2	31.1
Seamless hosiery	-	70.4	70.7	69.1	71.0	-	65.5	65.9	64.2	66.2
Knit outerwear	-	61.6	61.2	59.4	60.2	-	54.8	54.5	52.7	54.0
Knit underwear	-	32.3	32.4	32.1	32.9	-	28.8	28.8	28.5	29.2
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	-	70.8	70.6	69.8	72.9	-	60.8	60.7	60.0	62.7
Floor covering	-	33.2	32.7	31.0	35.7	-	27.8	27.4	25.9	30.3
Yarn and thread	-	102.1	102.0	99.6	102.2	-	94.7	94.6	92.2	94.6
Miscellaneous textile goods	-	66.3	65.7	64.4	67.2	-	55.7	55.0	53.5	55.9

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table B-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry--Continued

Industry	(In thousands)									
	All employees					Production workers ¹				
	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1960
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
APPAREL AND RELATED PRODUCTS	1,219.9	1,217.8	1,233.9	1,167.5	1,247.0	1,085.7	1,084.5	1,100.4	1,033.7	1,112.0
Men's and boys' suits and coats	-	117.4	117.9	112.5	123.3	-	105.1	105.8	100.6	110.4
Men's and boys' furnishings	-	309.2	311.1	299.0	313.4	-	280.4	282.1	270.5	285.6
Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	-	118.7	118.8	117.1	120.0	-	106.9	106.9	105.5	108.6
Men's and boys' separate trousers	-	52.5	53.6	49.0	54.3	-	49.3	50.4	45.9	51.4
Work clothing	-	72.3	73.0	70.9	74.0	-	64.9	65.7	63.7	66.9
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear	-	348.2	356.0	333.0	364.3	-	313.8	321.5	297.7	328.7
Women's blouses, waists, and shirts	-	37.9	39.1	35.2	38.3	-	35.1	36.2	32.3	35.4
Women's, misses', and juniors' dresses	-	176.8	178.1	162.7	187.6	-	159.4	160.8	144.6	169.4
Women's suits, skirts, and coats	-	83.8	89.4	86.3	87.8	-	75.8	81.3	78.1	79.6
Women's and misses' outerwear, n.e.c.	-	49.7	49.4	48.8	50.6	-	43.5	43.2	42.7	44.3
Women's and children's undergarments	-	121.7	120.3	112.1	121.2	-	107.9	107.1	98.9	107.4
Women's and children's underwear	-	81.3	80.8	74.5	81.1	-	74.6	74.5	68.2	74.4
Corsets and allied garments	-	40.4	39.5	37.6	40.1	-	33.3	32.6	30.7	33.0
Hats, caps, and millinery	-	34.3	37.6	32.7	36.7	-	30.6	33.8	29.0	32.8
Girls' and children's outerwear	-	74.6	77.9	77.2	75.2	-	66.7	69.8	69.1	66.7
Children's dresses, blouses, and shirts	-	32.3	35.1	35.3	33.8	-	28.4	31.1	31.4	29.6
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	-	73.6	73.8	69.2	73.9	-	64.4	64.5	59.8	64.4
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	-	138.8	139.3	131.8	139.0	-	115.6	115.8	108.1	116.0
Housefurnishings	-	56.9	55.1	51.1	54.0	-	48.3	46.5	42.6	46.0
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	598.0	597.3	595.8	588.5	600.4	477.8	476.6	475.0	467.4	479.9
Paper and pulp	-	226.8	228.1	225.7	228.2	-	183.4	184.3	182.2	184.9
Paperboard	-	66.2	67.1	66.8	69.6	-	53.3	54.1	53.8	56.6
Converted paper and paperboard products	-	126.8	125.0	123.9	125.0	-	97.4	95.8	94.2	95.9
Bags, except textile bags	-	30.9	30.1	29.8	30.0	-	24.9	24.1	23.7	24.2
Paperboard containers and boxes	-	177.5	175.6	172.1	177.6	-	142.5	140.8	137.2	142.5
Folding and setup paperboard boxes	-	71.1	70.2	67.6	71.9	-	58.8	58.1	55.5	59.8
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	-	71.1	70.4	69.4	69.9	-	54.9	54.1	53.0	53.5
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	935.2	931.3	926.0	925.6	923.9	604.4	600.8	594.2	593.7	597.4
Newspaper publishing and printing	-	340.0	339.2	339.8	334.3	-	174.2	174.2	175.0	173.4
Periodical publishing and printing	-	70.7	69.9	70.4	71.3	-	29.5	28.5	29.0	30.4
Books	-	74.7	74.1	72.2	72.3	-	45.9	45.1	43.4	43.9
Commercial printing	-	291.4	288.7	289.0	291.5	-	232.8	230.1	229.6	231.8
Commercial printing, except lithographic	-	200.6	198.4	198.3	201.3	-	160.6	158.4	157.8	160.6
Commercial printing, lithographic	-	80.1	79.7	80.2	80.0	-	62.6	62.2	62.4	62.4
Bookbinding and related industries	-	47.9	47.9	47.7	47.6	-	38.8	38.7	38.6	38.7
Other publishing and printing industries	-	106.6	106.2	106.5	106.9	-	77.7	77.6	78.1	79.2
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	833.7	835.7	838.1	833.1	833.2	509.6	509.9	509.2	506.1	509.9
Industrial chemicals	-	286.1	288.8	288.0	288.7	-	165.1	166.5	166.1	168.3
Plastics and synthetics, except glass	-	153.3	153.7	152.9	153.1	-	103.3	103.4	102.9	103.0
Plastics and synthetics, except fibers	-	74.6	74.7	74.4	73.8	-	48.1	48.1	47.8	47.1
Synthetic fibers	-	67.6	68.1	67.7	68.1	-	47.7	47.9	47.7	48.2
Drugs	-	107.4	108.0	107.3	108.0	-	58.5	58.8	58.9	59.0
Pharmaceutical preparations	-	79.2	79.5	78.9	78.1	-	41.8	41.8	41.7	41.5
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	-	98.3	98.2	97.2	94.9	-	60.1	59.6	58.9	58.6
Soap and detergents	-	36.5	36.6	36.2	35.4	-	25.2	25.2	24.9	24.4
Toilet preparations	-	35.3	35.3	34.8	34.5	-	21.8	21.6	21.2	22.2
Paints, varnishes, and allied products	-	63.3	64.0	64.0	64.2	-	36.3	36.8	36.9	37.1
Agricultural chemicals	-	42.3	40.6	40.1	41.7	-	29.0	26.8	26.1	27.7
Fertilizers, complete and mixing only	-	33.5	31.3	30.5	32.5	-	23.9	21.6	20.8	22.8
Other chemical products	-	85.0	84.8	83.6	82.6	-	57.6	57.3	56.3	56.2
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES	204.4	205.7	207.4	204.5	212.4	132.6	133.4	134.7	131.6	138.8
Petroleum refining	-	170.7	171.8	169.6	176.4	-	108.0	108.8	106.4	112.3
Other petroleum and coal products	-	35.0	35.6	34.9	36.0	-	25.4	25.9	25.2	26.5
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS	384.7	379.4	369.2	361.7	373.4	298.8	294.2	284.1	277.2	287.9
Tires and inner tubes	-	102.9	100.3	101.1	105.9	-	75.0	72.4	73.5	77.1
Other rubber products	-	154.8	150.3	147.0	153.8	-	122.4	118.1	114.7	121.3
Miscellaneous plastic products	-	121.7	118.6	113.6	113.7	-	96.8	93.6	89.0	89.5
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	357.2	361.0	369.0	359.7	366.3	315.1	319.4	326.9	317.9	323.1
Leather tanning and finishing	-	33.5	33.2	32.4	34.2	-	29.3	29.0	28.3	30.1
Footwear, except rubber	-	235.7	243.7	240.5	241.0	-	210.8	218.4	215.3	214.8
Other leather products	-	91.8	92.1	86.8	91.1	-	79.3	79.5	74.3	78.2

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table B-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry--Continued

	(In thousands)									
	All employees					Production workers ¹				
	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1960
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	3,982	3,985	3,971	3,977	4,040	-	-	-	-	-
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION	-	825.3	835.0	832.5	869.1	-	-	-	-	-
Class I railroads	-	723.4	733.0	730.8	766.4	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT	-	266.9	257.1	257.7	282.5	-	-	-	-	-
Local and suburban transportation	-	91.0	91.2	91.0	94.8	-	86.2	86.4	86.2	89.6
Taxicabs	-	104.8	103.7	104.5	117.4	-	-	-	-	-
Intercity and rural bus lines	-	49.2	50.0	50.1	48.5	-	46.0	46.8	46.9	45.8
MOTOR FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE	-	919.3	891.0	891.0	895.9	-	844.1	816.2	816.3	823.3
AIR TRANSPORTATION	-	203.4	202.9	201.2	193.4	-	-	-	-	-
Air transportation, common carriers	-	181.2	180.4	178.9	173.7	-	-	-	-	-
PIPELINE TRANSPORTATION	-	21.9	22.6	22.8	22.9	-	18.5	19.1	19.3	19.6
OTHER TRANSPORTATION	-	306.1	306.9	314.9	313.3	-	-	-	-	-
COMMUNICATION	820.3	824.1	832.4	834.5	843.0	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone communication	-	693.6	700.8	701.8	709.6	-	566.9	574.0	575.5	584.3
Telegraph communication	-	37.1	37.0	37.1	38.0	-	27.0	26.9	27.0	27.7
Radio and television broadcasting	-	91.5	92.7	93.7	93.5	-	77.7	78.8	79.6	78.9
ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES	608.1	617.6	623.0	622.5	619.9	-	544.5	550.0	549.9	549.5
Electric companies and systems	-	254.2	256.2	256.0	256.7	-	218.2	220.2	220.1	222.0
Gas companies and systems	-	155.4	156.7	156.9	155.4	-	138.5	139.9	140.0	139.2
Combined utility systems	-	177.3	178.9	178.5	177.0	-	161.2	162.8	162.7	161.2
Water, steam, and sanitary systems	-	30.7	31.2	31.1	30.8	-	26.6	27.1	27.1	27.1
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE²	11,557	11,429	11,342	11,327	11,437	-	8,762	8,672	8,658	8,793
WHOLESALE TRADE	3,076	3,051	3,044	3,013	3,038	-	2,636	2,631	2,600	2,634
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	-	217.3	216.7	217.5	215.5	-	183.2	182.7	182.7	183.4
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	-	189.7	190.8	190.5	184.7	-	159.4	160.2	160.2	156.5
Dry goods and apparel	-	130.9	132.4	131.5	132.4	-	110.7	112.6	111.7	112.8
Groceries and related products	-	489.9	481.7	487.3	484.5	-	433.5	425.2	431.6	429.7
Electrical goods	-	204.8	205.1	204.8	208.4	-	179.2	180.1	179.5	183.4
Hardware, plumbing, and heating goods	-	143.3	143.9	143.6	145.1	-	124.7	125.3	125.0	127.5
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	-	489.2	489.2	488.6	482.5	-	419.1	419.2	418.9	413.8
RETAIL TRADE²	8,481	8,378	8,298	8,314	8,399	-	6,126	6,041	6,058	6,159
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	1,577.4	1,532.5	1,488.8	1,480.0	1,536.0	-	1,409.5	1,366.6	1,360.5	1,419.6
Department stores	-	887.2	861.0	858.5	890.9	-	812.3	786.9	786.4	819.8
Limited price variety stores	-	327.3	317.3	311.4	333.0	-	306.9	297.1	291.6	313.9
FOOD STORES	1,369.7	1,351.1	1,346.1	1,355.0	1,350.7	-	1,264.2	1,260.7	1,270.4	1,268.1
Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	-	1,179.4	1,174.9	1,184.9	1,179.7	-	1,101.0	1,097.6	1,108.1	1,104.6
APPAREL AND ACCESSORIES STORES	674.7	646.5	612.1	616.5	629.7	-	587.2	553.6	558.5	574.4
Men's and boys' apparel stores	-	102.7	102.1	103.4	100.3	-	93.2	92.5	93.7	91.8
Women's ready-to-wear stores	-	247.4	236.3	234.7	240.2	-	226.1	215.2	214.0	220.2
Family clothing stores	-	97.8	90.7	93.7	90.7	-	90.4	83.6	86.6	84.2
Shoe stores	-	117.9	109.0	111.5	121.0	-	104.4	95.9	98.2	108.1
FURNITURE AND APPLIANCE STORES	408.2	405.0	403.7	402.7	407.2	-	363.8	362.5	361.6	365.6
EATING AND DRINKING PLACES	-	1,647.8	1,658.6	1,662.5	1,657.7	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER RETAIL TRADE	-	2,794.6	2,788.9	2,797.7	2,817.7	-	2,501.8	2,497.9	2,507.4	2,531.2
Motor vehicle dealers	-	655.4	657.1	659.1	673.4	-	573.7	576.5	578.5	594.2
Other vehicle and accessory dealers	-	139.3	140.2	142.1	143.3	-	117.6	118.6	120.9	123.4
Drug stores	-	377.0	372.3	370.4	369.4	-	352.6	348.1	346.1	346.6

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table B-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry--Continued

Industry	(In thousands) All employees					Production workers ¹				
	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1960
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	2,764	2,776	2,801	2,795	2,718	-	-	-	-	-
Banking	-	699.6	707.6	704.7	683.3	-	596.5	604.1	602.2	583.9
Credit agencies other than banks	-	263.0	264.6	264.3	257.7	-	-	-	-	-
Savings and loan associations	-	80.2	80.4	80.7	73.2	-	-	-	-	-
Personal credit institutions	-	143.9	145.2	144.7	146.6	-	-	-	-	-
Security dealers and exchanges	-	131.3	133.2	132.5	115.6	-	123.2	125.2	124.7	108.4
Insurance carriers	-	862.2	866.9	863.9	849.3	-	781.8	787.0	784.7	773.1
Life insurance	-	471.1	473.2	471.7	463.8	-	431.5	433.8	432.7	424.7
Accident and health insurance	-	51.9	52.3	52.0	52.0	-	46.5	47.1	46.8	47.1
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	-	296.9	298.9	298.0	291.2	-	266.7	268.9	268.1	263.9
Insurance agents, brokers, and services	-	201.2	203.4	204.0	197.8	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate	-	542.8	548.8	548.6	538.0	-	-	-	-	-
Operative builders	-	34.1	34.5	34.7	36.7	-	-	-	-	-
Other finance, insurance, and real estate	-	75.8	76.7	76.5	76.5	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICES AND MISCELLANEOUS	7,642	7,627	7,606	7,631	7,444	-	-	-	-	-
Hotel and lodging places	-	623.8	702.9	700.6	591.5	-	-	-	-	-
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels	-	567.6	597.6	597.4	535.3	-	540.3	568.7	568.0	508.3
Personal services:										
Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants	-	511.0	510.9	518.5	517.9	-	378.9	379.7	385.2	387.7
Miscellaneous business services:										
Advertising	-	109.9	109.4	110.4	111.3	-	-	-	-	-
Motion pictures	-	188.6	190.2	193.4	196.0	-	-	-	-	-
Motion picture filming and distributing	-	42.2	41.7	43.1	44.2	-	27.2	27.2	28.2	29.1
Motion picture theaters and services	-	146.4	148.5	150.3	151.8	-	-	-	-	-
Medical services:										
Hospitals	-	1,151.0	1,149.6	1,152.8	1,112.8	-	-	-	-	-
GOVERNMENT	9,033	8,888	8,535	8,534	8,537	-	-	-	-	-
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT²	2,277	2,281	2,300	2,294	2,220	-	-	-	-	-
Executive	-	2,252.7	2,271.2	2,265.0	2,192.9	-	-	-	-	-
Department of Defense	-	948.9	950.0	944.2	935.7	-	-	-	-	-
Post Office Department	-	584.2	587.0	586.7	567.6	-	-	-	-	-
Other agencies	-	719.6	734.2	734.1	689.6	-	-	-	-	-
Legislative	-	23.5	23.6	23.6	22.6	-	-	-	-	-
Judicial	-	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.9	-	-	-	-	-
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT	6,756	6,607	6,235	6,240	6,317	-	-	-	-	-
State government	-	1,681.2	1,623.5	1,613.6	1,597.2	-	-	-	-	-
Local government	-	4,926.1	4,611.4	4,626.0	4,720.0	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-	3,172.0	2,738.1	2,750.6	2,984.0	-	-	-	-	-
Other State and local government	-	3,435.3	3,496.8	3,489.0	3,333.2	-	-	-	-	-

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for all other industries, to nonsupervisory workers.

²Data for nonsupervisory workers exclude eating and drinking places.

³Data are prepared by the U.S. Civil Service Commission and relate to civilian employment only.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Table B-3: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,
by industry division and selected groups, seasonally adjusted**

Industry division and group	(In thousands)							
	All employees				Production workers			
	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961
TOTAL	54,576	54,417	54,333	54,335	-	-	-	-
MINING	663	667	665	672	-	-	-	-
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	2,788	2,777	2,770	2,776	-	-	-	-
MANUFACTURING	16,352	16,342	16,381	16,392	12,108	12,112	12,156	12,164
DURABLE GOODS	9,128	9,119	9,131	9,138	6,675	6,680	6,699	6,709
NONDURABLE GOODS	7,224	7,223	7,250	7,254	5,433	5,432	5,457	5,455
<i>Durable Goods</i>								
Ordnance and accessories	209	203	202	202	99	97	95	95
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	602	605	603	604	537	541	538	538
Furniture and fixtures	370	372	371	370	306	308	309	307
Stone, clay, and glass products	577	572	578	575	464	460	464	462
Primary metal industries	1,185	1,183	1,174	1,170	955	952	944	944
Fabricated metal products	1,083	1,088	1,094	1,082	823	830	838	824
Machinery	1,417	1,403	1,404	1,401	978	967	967	966
Electrical equipment and supplies	1,460	1,430	1,444	1,442	984	957	972	968
Transportation equipment	1,496	1,534	1,530	1,559	1,000	1,040	1,039	1,073
Instruments and related products	347	349	349	349	222	224	225	223
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	382	380	382	384	307	304	308	309
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>								
Food and kindred products	1,761	1,764	1,770	1,773	1,174	1,177	1,182	1,183
Tobacco manufactures	87	96	90	88	76	85	80	77
Textile mill products	882	880	882	887	795	794	795	800
Apparel and related products	1,203	1,198	1,213	1,208	1,072	1,066	1,081	1,072
Paper and allied products	592	589	592	593	472	469	472	472
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	927	928	929	932	596	597	596	601
Chemicals and allied products	835	833	835	836	509	508	510	513
Petroleum refining and related industries	204	203	205	203	133	131	134	130
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	375	374	372	372	290	289	287	287
Leather and leather products	358	358	362	362	316	316	320	320
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	3,958	3,953	3,939	3,942	-	-	-	-
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	11,471	11,414	11,410	11,437	-	-	-	-
WHOLESALE TRADE	3,049	3,036	3,020	3,022	-	-	-	-
RETAIL TRADE	8,422	8,378	8,390	8,415	-	-	-	-
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	2,770	2,762	2,757	2,748	-	-	-	-
SERVICE AND MISCELLANEOUS	7,604	7,582	7,546	7,533	-	-	-	-
GOVERNMENT	8,970	8,920	8,865	8,835	-	-	-	-
FEDERAL	2,314	2,313	2,309	2,301	-	-	-	-
STATE AND LOCAL	6,656	6,607	6,556	6,534	-	-	-	-

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table B-4: Women employees in manufacturing, by industry

Industry	July 1961		April 1961		July 1960	
	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
MANUFACTURING	4,182	26	4,136	26	4,288	26
DURABLE GOODS	1,606	18	1,577	18	1,647	18
NONDURABLE GOODS	2,576	36	2,559	36	2,641	36
<i>Durable Goods</i>						
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	38.0	19	37.7	19	34.7	19
Ammunition, except for small arms	20.0	19	20.3	20	17.8	20
Sighting and fire control equipment	10.0	20	9.5	19	9.2	18
Other ordnance and accessories	8.0	17	7.9	18	7.7	18
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	42.7	7	41.9	7	43.8	7
Logging camps and logging contractors	2.4	2	2.7	3	1.9	2
Sawmills and planing mills	10.1	4	9.7	4	10.4	3
Sawmills and planing mills, general	8.5	3	8.1	3	8.8	3
Millwork, plywood, and related products	10.3	7	10.1	7	10.9	7
Millwork	5.1	8	4.9	8	5.3	8
Veneer and plywood	4.1	7	4.1	7	4.4	7
Wooden containers	7.1	17	7.0	17	7.8	17
Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	5.2	16	5.0	16	5.6	16
Miscellaneous wood products	12.8	22	12.4	22	12.8	21
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	63.3	17	62.6	17	63.3	17
Household furniture	46.4	18	46.4	18	46.8	18
Wood house furniture, unupholstered	17.6	14	17.1	13	18.5	14
Wood house furniture, upholstered	13.7	22	13.8	22	14.0	21
Mattresses and bedsprings	8.9	26	8.5	26	8.6	25
Office furniture	3.5	13	3.5	13	3.2	11
Partitions; office and store fixtures	3.0	8	3.1	9	3.3	8
Other furniture and fixtures	10.4	23	9.6	22	10.0	22
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	86.5	15	84.8	15	91.6	15
Flat glass	1.2	4	1.2	5	1.4	5
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	33.1	33	31.9	32	34.3	33
Glass containers	22.5	36	20.9	35	23.0	37
Pressed and blown glassware, n.e.c.	10.6	27	11.0	27	11.3	27
Cement, hydraulic	1.2	3	1.2	3	1.2	3
Structural clay products	7.1	10	6.7	10	7.5	9
Brick and structural clay tile .....	.9	3	.9	3	.9	3
Pottery and related products	13.0	31	13.8	32	15.3	33
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	8.3	5	8.1	6	8.4	5
Other stone and mineral products	18.7	15	18.2	16	19.1	16
Abrasive products	7.2	24	7.1	25	7.3	24
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	69.5	6	68.0	6	73.3	6
Blast furnace and basic steel products	26.0	4	25.5	4	27.9	4
Blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills	20.9	4	20.5	4	22.5	4
Iron and steel foundries	8.6	5	8.7	5	9.3	5
Gray iron foundries	4.3	4	4.4	4	4.7	4
Malleable iron foundries	1.5	6	1.5	7	1.7	7
Steel foundries	2.8	5	2.8	6	2.9	5
Nonferrous smelting and refining	2.7	4	2.6	4	2.8	4

Table B-4: Women employees in manufacturing, by industry--Continued

Industry	July 1961		April 1961		July 1960	
	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>						
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES--Continued						
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding	21.4	13	20.7	13	22.4	13
Copper rolling, drawing, and extruding	3.5	8	3.5	8	3.7	8
Aluminum rolling, drawing, and extruding	4.7	9	4.4	8	4.8	9
Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	11.3	21	10.9	21	12.0	22
Nonferrous foundries	6.6	11	6.5	11	6.8	11
Aluminum castings	2.6	9	2.6	9	2.9	10
Other nonferrous castings	4.0	13	3.9	13	3.9	12
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	4.2	7	4.0	7	4.1	7
Iron and steel forgings	2.7	6	2.6	6	2.7	6
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS						
Metal cans	174.7	16	171.2	16	181.8	16
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	13.2	21	13.2	22	14.0	21
Cutlery and hand tools, including saws	36.9	29	35.1	29	37.7	29
Hardware, n.e.c.	11.0	22	11.5	23	11.6	23
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures	25.9	34	23.6	33	26.1	33
Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods	9.2	12	9.0	12	9.4	12
Heating equipment, except electric	4.2	14	4.0	14	4.2	14
Fabricated structural metal products	5.0	11	5.0	11	5.2	11
Fabricated structural steel	26.9	8	26.2	8	28.3	8
Metal doors, sash, frames, and trim	4.9	5	4.8	5	5.0	5
Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	7.6	14	7.3	14	8.8	15
Sheet metal work	7.0	8	6.8	7	7.2	7
Architectural and miscellaneous metal work	4.9	9	4.8	10	4.9	9
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	2.5	8	2.5	9	2.4	8
Screw machine products	16.2	20	15.5	20	16.5	20
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	7.5	23	7.1	22	7.3	21
Metal stampings	8.7	19	8.4	18	9.2	19
Coating, engraving, and allied services	31.6	19	31.7	18	34.3	18
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	11.7	18	11.3	18	10.8	17
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	12.0	23	12.0	23	12.8	23
Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	17.0	16	17.2	16	18.0	16
	8.9	13	9.0	14	9.7	14
MACHINERY						
Engines and turbines	185.3	13	184.6	13	193.2	13
Steam engines and turbines	10.8	14	11.8	15	11.3	13
Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.	4.4	13	4.4	13	4.8	14
Farm machinery and equipment	6.4	14	7.4	16	6.5	13
Construction and related machinery	9.8	9	10.5	8	10.1	9
Construction and mining machinery	18.5	9	18.4	9	20.0	9
Oil field machinery and equipment	9.4	9	9.4	8	10.4	8
Conveyors, hoists, and industrial cranes	2.8	9	2.7	9	2.8	8
Metalworking machinery and equipment	2.7	10	2.7	10	3.0	10
Machine tools, metal cutting types	26.2	11	26.4	11	28.5	11
Special dies, tools, jigs, and fixtures	6.1	9	6.1	9	6.6	9
Machine tool accessories	6.3	8	6.1	7	6.6	7
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	6.6	18	6.7	18	7.7	18
Special industry machinery	7.2	13	7.5	14	7.6	13
Food products machinery	17.1	10	17.2	10	17.9	10
Textile machinery	3.4	10	3.4	10	3.4	10
General industrial machinery	4.0	11	3.9	11	4.1	11
Pumps, air and gas compressors	33.9	16	32.9	16	35.7	16
Ball and roller bearings	7.1	12	7.0	12	7.3	12
Mechanical power transmission goods	11.9	25	11.6	25	12.8	25
	5.6	13	5.3	13	6.0	13

Table B-4: Women employees in manufacturing, by industry-Continued

Industry	July 1961		April 1961		July 1960	
	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>						
MACHINERY-- Continued						
Office, computing, and accounting machines	36.8	25	36.4	25	36.1	25
Computing machines and cash registers	23.7	22	23.1	22	23.2	23
Service industry machines	12.6	13	12.9	13	13.5	13
Refrigeration, except home refrigerators	6.7	11	6.9	11	7.0	11
Miscellaneous machinery	19.6	14	18.1	13	20.1	13
Machine shops, jobbing and repair	9.4	10	9.2	9	9.7	10
Machine parts, n.e.c., except electrical	10.2	22	8.9	21	10.4	21
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES						
Electric distribution equipment	510.9	36	505.1	36	515.5	36
Electric measuring instruments	47.8	30	47.6	30	48.5	30
Power and distribution transformers	21.2	42	21.1	42	21.6	43
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	10.1	24	9.8	24	10.0	23
Electrical industrial apparatus	16.5	24	16.7	25	16.9	25
Motors and generators	50.4	30	49.4	29	53.1	30
Industrial controls	27.3	28	26.6	28	29.4	29
Household appliances	14.6	35	14.2	35	14.6	35
Household refrigerators and freezers	28.6	19	28.4	19	30.5	20
Household laundry equipment	5.2	12	5.5	12	5.5	12
Electric housewares and fans	4.3	15	4.1	15	4.4	15
Electric lighting and wiring equipment	12.4	42	11.8	41	13.5	42
Electric lamps	50.0	39	50.2	40	51.7	40
Lighting fixtures	17.9	64	18.1	64	19.7	66
Wiring devices	12.7	28	12.4	28	13.2	28
Radio and TV receiving sets	19.4	37	19.7	38	18.8	36
Communication equipment	55.4	50	47.9	49	54.2	50
Telephone and telegraph apparatus	119.6	32	119.7	32	115.0	32
Radio and TV communication equipment	47.0	38	46.3	38	45.3	38
Electronic components and accessories	72.6	29	73.4	29	69.7	29
Electron tubes	124.1	56	126.5	56	125.1	56
Electronic components, n.e.c.	35.3	50	36.0	50	39.4	53
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	88.8	58	90.5	59	85.7	58
Electrical equipment for engines	35.0	34	35.4	34	37.4	35
	21.7	36	21.8	36	23.8	37
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT						
Motor vehicles and equipment	171.0	11	166.9	11	179.3	11
Motor vehicles	62.1	9	57.9	9	67.9	10
Passenger car bodies	18.1	7	17.2	7	21.1	8
Truck and bus bodies	2.6	4	2.6	5	2.7	4
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	1.7	5	1.7	6	1.7	5
Aircraft and parts	38.8	13	35.5	13	41.4	13
Aircraft engines and engine parts	97.6	15	97.8	15	98.8	15
Other aircraft parts and equipment	55.2	15	54.7	15	56.5	16
Ship and boat building and repairing	25.0	14	25.1	14	23.5	14
Ship building and repairing	17.4	14	18.0	14	18.8	15
Boat building and repairing	5.1	4	5.2	4	5.3	4
Railroad equipment	3.5	3	3.5	3	3.6	3
Other transportation equipment	1.6	7	1.7	6	1.7	6
	2.9	8	2.8	8	3.4	7
	3.3	12	3.2	11	3.9	12
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS						
Engineering and scientific instruments	112.4	33	109.9	32	114.3	33
Mechanical measuring and control devices	16.3	23	16.6	22	17.1	23
Mechanical measuring devices	28.2	31	28.5	31	30.1	32
Automatic temperature controls	17.0	28	17.2	28	18.1	29
Optical and ophthalmic goods	11.2	38	11.3	39	12.0	38
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment	14.0	36	13.9	36	14.2	35
Photographic equipment and supplies	22.4	47	22.5	48	22.1	47
Watches and clocks	17.9	26	17.2	26	17.8	26
	13.6	54	11.2	50	13.0	53

Table B-4: Women employees in manufacturing, by industry—Continued

Industry	July 1961		April 1961		July 1960	
	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>						
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	151.5	40	144.3	39	156.2	40
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	13.9	35	14.7	36	14.7	36
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	50.2	48	44.4	46	51.8	49
Toys, games, dolls, and play vehicles	37.5	55	30.7	52	39.0	55
Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	12.7	35	13.7	37	12.8	36
Pens, pencils, office and art materials	15.7	51	15.0	50	15.8	51
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions	27.6	52	25.9	51	28.6	52
Other manufacturing industries	44.1	30	44.3	29	45.3	29
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>						
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	416.9	23	386.4	23	430.2	23
Meat products	81.8	25	77.3	25	83.3	26
Meat packing	31.9	15	30.5	15	33.1	15
Sausages and other prepared meats	14.1	32	13.4	31	15.0	32
Poultry dressing and packing	35.8	53	33.4	55	35.2	55
Dairy products	48.0	15	45.6	15	49.1	15
Ice cream and frozen desserts	8.7	22	7.5	22	9.2	22
Fluid milk	27.9	12	27.1	12	28.6	12
Canned and preserved food, except meats	104.3	39	83.8	43	112.9	42
Canned, cured, and frozen sea foods	23.4	58	18.0	58	25.5	61
Canned food, except sea foods	50.2	34	36.7	36	55.9	36
Frozen food, except sea foods	17.9	41	18.9	51	19.1	47
Grain mill products	17.9	13	17.2	14	18.2	14
Flour and other grain mill products	5.0	13	4.8	13	5.2	13
Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	5.5	10	5.5	11	5.6	10
Bakery products	68.1	22	66.4	22	68.9	22
Bread, cake, and perishable products	47.0	18	46.5	18	47.4	18
Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels	21.1	48	19.9	47	21.5	49
Sugar	3.0	10	2.9	9	3.1	9
Confectionery and related products	34.6	48	35.7	49	34.9	49
Candy and other confectionery products	29.2	51	31.0	53	30.1	52
Beverages	25.0	11	24.2	11	25.7	11
Malt liquors	4.3	6	4.2	6	4.2	5
Bottled and canned soft drinks	10.6	9	10.0	10	10.8	9
Miscellaneous food and kindred products	34.2	24	33.3	24	34.1	24
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	34.6	46	37.0	47	39.9	48
Cigarettes	14.1	38	14.2	39	15.0	40
Cigars	16.7	73	18.3	73	19.9	75
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	380.7	44	379.5	44	395.1	43
Cotton broad woven fabrics	95.5	38	96.5	39	100.3	39
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	22.8	33	22.6	33	24.7	34
Weaving and finishing broad woolsens	18.0	33	17.5	33	19.4	34
Narrow fabrics and smallwares	13.8	53	13.9	53	14.4	53
Knitting	145.8	69	144.6	69	147.4	69
Full-fashioned hosiery	21.9	70	23.6	69	20.9	68
Seamless hosiery	48.9	71	48.6	71	48.8	71
Knit outerwear	42.6	72	41.2	73	44.1	73
Knit underwear	24.0	75	23.1	75	24.5	74
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	14.7	21	14.8	21	15.8	21
Floor covering	9.5	31	9.6	30	10.5	31
Yarn and thread	43.6	44	43.3	44	44.6	43
Miscellaneous textile goods	17.0	26	16.7	27	18.0	27

Table B-4: Women employees in manufacturing, by industry—Continued

Industry	July 1961		April 1961		July 1960	
	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
<i>Nondurable Goods—Continued</i>						
APPAREL AND RELATED PRODUCTS	904.2	77	927.2	79	930.3	78
Men's and boys' suits and coats	77.2	69	75.8	68	79.3	68
Men's and boys' furnishings	251.6	84	249.5	84	258.3	85
Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	102.7	88	100.3	88	102.3	88
Men's and boys' separate trousers	39.3	80	41.6	80	43.3	81
Work clothing	60.0	85	60.2	85	63.0	85
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear	264.4	79	289.0	82	281.1	80
Women's blouses, waists, and shirts	31.2	89	35.0	90	33.9	90
Women's, misses', and juniors' dresses	134.3	83	164.9	84	142.9	84
Women's suits, skirts, and coats	58.5	68	41.0	70	61.5	67
Women's and misses' outerwear, n.e.c.	40.4	83	48.1	84	42.8	83
Women's and children's undergarments	96.6	86	101.0	87	97.5	86
Women's and children's underwear	65.3	88	68.2	89	65.9	88
Corsets and allied garments	31.3	83	32.8	83	31.6	83
Hats, caps, and millinery	20.1	61	20.1	64	21.2	61
Girls' and children's outerwear	64.8	84	58.9	85	64.7	83
Children's dresses, blouses, and shirts	31.0	88	28.7	88	30.8	87
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	49.5	72	49.1	74	48.2	71
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	80.0	61	83.8	62	80.0	60
Housefurnishings	35.2	69	36.4	70	34.5	69
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	122.7	21	121.7	21	126.3	21
Paper and pulp	25.6	11	25.3	11	26.1	12
Paperboard	6.5	10	6.4	10	7.0	10
Converted paper and paperboard products	44.8	36	44.6	36	46.0	37
Bags, except textile bags	11.4	38	11.3	38	11.6	39
Paperboard containers and boxes	45.8	27	45.4	27	47.2	27
Folding and setup paperboard boxes	22.7	34	22.2	33	23.3	34
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	11.0	16	11.2	16	11.7	17
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	259.9	28	257.9	28	258.1	28
Newspaper publishing and printing	69.0	20	68.4	20	67.6	20
Periodical publishing and printing	30.9	44	31.6	44	30.8	44
Books	31.3	43	31.8	44	31.3	44
Commercial printing	71.7	25	71.3	25	72.6	25
Commercial printing, except lithographic	47.5	24	47.8	24	48.4	25
Commercial printing, lithographic	19.8	25	19.5	24	19.7	25
Bookbinding and related industries	21.5	45	20.6	44	21.7	46
Other publishing and printing industries	35.5	33	34.2	33	34.1	32
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	153.8	18	152.2	18	154.2	18
Industrial chemicals	27.9	10	27.6	10	28.3	10
Plastics and synthetics, except glass	24.8	16	24.6	16	25.5	16
Plastics and synthetics, except fibers	7.3	10	7.5	10	8.0	11
Synthetic fibers	16.7	25	16.3	24	16.7	24
Drugs	40.4	38	39.8	38	41.3	38
Pharmaceutical preparations	32.5	41	32.0	41	32.9	42
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	34.6	36	34.1	36	32.5	35
Soap and detergents	7.8	22	7.7	22	7.2	21
Toilet preparations	19.7	57	19.2	57	18.4	56
Paints, varnishes, and allied products	10.1	16	10.0	16	10.4	16
Agricultural chemicals	3.4	8	3.6	7	3.4	9
Fertilizers, complete and mixing only	2.1	7	2.3	5	2.1	7
Other chemical products	12.6	15	12.5	15	12.8	16

Table B-4: Women employees in manufacturing, by industry—Continued

Industries	July 1961		April 1961		July 1960	
	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>						
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES	16.8	8	16.5	8	17.1	8
Petroleum refining	13.5	8	13.5	8	13.7	8
Other petroleum and coal products	3.3	9	3.0	9	3.4	9
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS	100.8	28	97.9	28	101.4	28
Tires and inner tubes	13.7	14	13.3	13	14.6	14
Other rubber products	48.3	33	46.6	33	48.1	33
Miscellaneous plastic products	38.8	34	38.0	35	38.7	35
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	185.9	52	182.2	52	188.6	52
Leather tanning and finishing	4.0	12	4.0	12	4.3	13
Footwear, except rubber	135.4	56	131.3	56	137.5	56
Other leather products	46.5	54	46.9	55	46.8	54

Table B-5: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division and State

State	(In thousands)								
	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction		
	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960
Alabama.....	777.6	771.6	777.9	11.8	11.7	12.3	42.4	43.7	45.0
Alaska.....	59.8	63.2	62.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.7	5.9	9.6
Arizona ¹	346.8	339.9	335.4	15.5	15.5	15.7	31.5	32.3	32.2
Arkansas.....	373.3	369.9	381.7	5.4	5.5	5.5	20.4	21.4	24.8
California.....	5,062.2	5,029.4	4,971.2	30.3	30.5	30.6	296.3	298.5	297.4
Colorado ¹	547.5	547.1	531.1	14.9	15.0	15.4	38.9	40.0	37.1
Connecticut.....	928.5	923.3	916.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	48.7	50.6	46.5
Delaware.....	154.7	152.7	155.6	(3)	(3)	(3)	11.4	11.6	11.0
District of Columbia.....	546.2	548.4	535.5	(3)	(3)	(3)	20.6	21.0	21.9
Florida.....	1,291.3	1,276.4	1,274.2	9.0	9.0	8.7	116.1	116.6	119.7
Georgia.....	1,041.7	1,033.3	1,041.9	5.5	5.5	5.6	54.4	53.7	55.7
Idaho.....	166.3	166.7	162.6	3.3	3.3	2.1	12.3	12.7	11.7
Illinois.....	3,435.2	3,404.1	3,437.5	26.1	25.9	27.9	185.9	189.7	193.0
Indiana.....	1,406.8	1,408.3	1,451.0	10.1	10.2	10.5	71.7	74.8	78.0
Iowa.....	684.1	673.9	697.6	3.0	3.0	3.2	38.5	39.5	42.7
Kansas.....	(4)	555.8	564.0	(4)	16.5	17.0	(4)	41.0	39.2
Kentucky.....	664.3	657.3	662.2	30.6	30.7	33.4	49.4	50.4	43.5
Louisiana.....	775.8	773.7	791.0	42.6	43.1	43.2	50.6	51.1	57.7
Maine.....	283.5	289.8	286.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	15.6	16.5	15.9
Maryland.....	929.5	915.8	914.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	69.1	70.2	68.3
Massachusetts.....	1,930.9	1,932.1	1,935.5	(3)	(3)	(3)	85.3	85.3	90.6
Michigan.....	2,231.9	2,200.8	2,359.9	13.9	14.5	16.5	103.3	107.5	112.4
Minnesota.....	986.7	972.1	990.2	15.1	13.8	18.4	65.2	65.6	68.0
Mississippi.....	414.1	406.1	403.9	6.4	6.4	6.7	23.3	24.4	20.6
Missouri.....	1,338.4	1,319.4	1,363.5	7.9	7.9	8.3	68.3	70.9	76.0
Montana ¹	175.0	176.6	174.8	6.9	7.0	8.1	15.1	14.8	13.8
Nebraska.....	389.7	385.2	390.9	2.8	2.9	2.6	27.6	29.0	29.9
Nevada ¹	111.1	111.9	107.7	3.3	3.3	3.5	9.3	9.3	8.4
New Hampshire ¹	203.4	213.3	201.5	.3	.3	.3	10.9	11.3	11.2
New Jersey.....	2,023.2	2,030.4	2,036.2	3.6	3.3	3.6	109.9	111.9	107.1
New Mexico ¹	237.5	237.3	239.1	19.7	19.5	20.4	18.3	18.9	19.5
New York.....	(4)	6,173.7	6,271.8	(4)	8.6	9.4	(4)	254.1	286.4
North Carolina.....	1,219.6	1,200.6	1,215.4	3.2	3.3	3.2	70.1	71.7	68.7
North Dakota.....	127.4	125.4	129.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	11.7	12.0	13.1
Ohio.....	3,092.4	3,056.8	3,135.9	9.3	19.3	20.3	151.4	152.2	153.0
Oklahoma.....	581.0	576.5	585.8	44.5	45.4	44.4	34.7	35.3	38.7
Oregon.....	534.7	530.6	532.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	25.7	23.3	29.8
Pennsylvania.....	3,726.1	3,700.5	3,726.6	50.4	49.9	54.9	190.7	193.8	182.0
Rhode Island.....	293.2	290.6	291.7	(3)	(3)	(3)	13.1	13.3	12.7
South Carolina.....	586.1	580.9	584.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	38.3	38.9	38.9
South Dakota ¹	148.3	148.9	146.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	13.9	14.7	14.6
Tennessee.....	926.4	924.4	931.6	6.7	6.7	7.2	49.8	50.0	49.4
Texas.....	2,560.3	2,559.2	2,551.8	120.1	121.6	122.3	164.3	170.0	167.0
Utah.....	285.3	281.3	274.0	13.6	13.7	14.1	17.8	18.0	17.1
Vermont.....	108.3	113.2	109.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	6.8	7.2	7.2
Virginia.....	1,044.5	1,029.0	1,026.3	17.3	17.2	16.9	76.5	77.7	72.0
Washington.....	855.5	846.0	846.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	51.1	50.8	52.6
West Virginia.....	449.5	448.5	462.4	46.8	46.3	52.3	23.9	25.0	23.1
Wisconsin.....	1,199.5	1,186.4	1,209.4	3.5	3.5	4.2	61.7	63.2	63.5
Wyoming.....	101.8	105.6	103.3	9.9	9.9	9.6	12.3	13.1	14.3

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-5: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division and State—Continued

State	(In thousands)								
	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade		
	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960
Alabama.....	233.2	233.4	234.9	47.5	47.5	48.9	151.0	150.2	151.2
Alaska.....	5.1	8.0	5.8	8.0	8.1	7.4	8.5	8.5	8.2
Arizona ¹	50.3	50.1	48.6	23.8	24.2	24.3	82.9	81.2	80.1
Arkansas.....	102.0	102.3	105.0	27.8	27.3	28.8	80.5	80.5	83.5
California.....	1,354.4	1,345.3	1,349.2	355.3	356.1	363.7	1,098.4	1,094.7	1,078.9
Colorado ¹	94.9	93.5	91.6	44.3	44.8	44.3	127.2	128.1	125.4
Connecticut.....	402.6	398.2	404.5	45.6	44.8	45.0	163.8	161.7	158.9
Delaware.....	57.3	55.5	59.4	10.6	10.7	10.9	29.3	29.3	29.1
District of Columbia.....	20.4	20.5	20.3	28.4	28.6	28.5	83.7	84.0	84.5
Florida.....	205.6	203.9	199.8	99.2	99.3	99.7	344.3	342.6	343.0
Georgia.....	332.7	332.2	337.8	72.3	71.5	72.3	218.3	218.5	221.5
Idaho.....	32.4	32.7	32.0	14.9	15.0	15.1	40.9	40.5	41.1
Illinois.....	1,164.1	1,153.4	1,182.5	277.8	277.2	282.4	728.9	724.5	725.2
Indiana.....	559.7	569.5	598.2	91.2	90.9	93.0	278.0	277.1	283.4
Iowa.....	168.3	169.4	179.9	52.9	53.3	55.0	173.6	172.1	172.9
Kansas.....	(4)	111.2	113.1	(4)	52.8	53.4	(4)	131.5	132.4
Kentucky.....	165.6	163.8	168.8	50.2	49.8	51.7	139.7	139.8	140.8
Louisiana.....	135.3	136.4	143.7	80.1	80.9	82.9	181.9	181.5	182.4
Maine.....	105.5	109.4	108.1	17.7	18.0	18.3	54.2	55.2	54.3
Maryland.....	262.7	264.5	264.6	70.9	69.9	72.4	196.0	191.5	193.0
Massachusetts.....	680.1	678.4	694.8	103.3	104.0	106.2	387.4	386.4	388.9
Michigan.....	865.8	845.6	959.2	128.6	127.1	134.8	433.5	432.6	453.9
Minnesota.....	244.3	239.1	241.8	82.6	81.5	86.7	236.7	235.5	237.6
Mississippi.....	122.9	122.6	119.7	25.1	25.1	26.0	86.1	85.7	84.9
Missouri.....	376.5	369.8	387.4	118.5	118.6	123.6	307.3	307.0	313.1
Montana ¹	21.2	21.4	21.3	19.0	19.4	19.7	40.8	41.3	41.5
Nebraska.....	67.8	68.1	68.1	36.8	37.5	37.5	93.6	93.6	94.9
Nevada ¹	5.8	5.8	5.6	9.1	9.3	9.3	21.0	21.2	20.4
New Hampshire ¹	86.4	86.7	86.6	9.6	9.8	9.7	35.1	36.1	34.7
New Jersey.....	776.8	777.0	814.1	149.9	149.6	148.6	380.0	383.0	379.1
New Mexico ¹	16.1	16.3	16.7	20.0	20.1	20.8	50.3	50.7	50.2
New York.....	(4)	1,848.2	1,913.9	(4)	486.3	485.6	(4)	1,230.6	1,252.8
North Carolina.....	515.1	505.8	519.3	65.0	64.9	65.0	221.4	220.9	224.4
North Dakota.....	7.0	7.1	6.8	12.6	12.8	13.3	36.8	36.6	38.0
Ohio.....	1,191.9	1,180.6	1,244.3	202.7	202.0	210.1	613.8	609.4	614.8
Oklahoma.....	84.9	83.1	86.5	46.5	46.4	48.1	134.3	135.4	138.1
Oregon.....	155.4	159.8	156.4	44.9	44.7	44.5	117.1	115.8	118.5
Pennsylvania.....	1,388.1	1,382.3	1,421.8	270.5	269.0	273.7	697.0	688.9	696.5
Rhode Island.....	117.3	115.7	117.9	15.3	15.3	15.1	54.6	53.9	53.7
South Carolina.....	245.7	243.6	245.6	25.4	25.4	25.3	101.7	101.1	102.7
South Dakota ¹	13.6	13.9	13.1	10.4	10.4	10.3	39.9	40.2	39.1
Tennessee.....	315.2	314.6	322.1	53.7	53.6	55.7	188.7	188.3	194.8
Texas.....	485.5	488.3	490.8	218.5	220.3	226.0	652.8	652.2	648.9
Utah.....	54.0	53.0	49.7	22.6	22.7	22.3	61.7	61.9	61.1
Vermont.....	34.2	34.3	35.4	7.8	7.9	7.7	21.4	21.9	21.1
Virginia.....	283.6	277.5	278.6	82.3	81.6	83.3	216.4	215.8	216.1
Washington.....	235.4	233.1	227.8	63.9	65.0	63.3	185.6	183.7	187.2
West Virginia.....	125.7	124.8	125.7	42.7	42.6	44.9	80.8	80.7	83.7
Wisconsin.....	454.1	449.6	466.4	75.6	74.6	76.1	239.6	238.3	244.3
Wyoming.....	7.8	7.7	7.8	11.5	12.1	11.9	22.1	22.7	22.5

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

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Table B-5: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division and State—Continued

State	(In thousands)								
	Finance, insurance, and real estate			Service and miscellaneous			Government		
	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960
Alabama.....	32.4	32.7	32.4	90.6	90.7	90.7	168.7	161.7	162.5
Alaska.....	1.5	1.5	1.5	5.4	5.4	5.8	24.2	24.4	23.0
Arizona ¹	17.3	17.2	16.9	52.0	51.4	48.8	73.5	68.0	68.8
Arkansas.....	14.2	14.2	13.6	46.3	47.0	46.7	76.7	71.7	73.8
California.....	258.6	259.4	254.1	755.6	754.7	725.5	913.3	890.2	871.8
Colorado ¹	26.3	26.4	25.6	82.6	84.4	79.3	118.4	114.9	112.4
Connecticut.....	56.2	55.5	54.0	117.1	118.0	113.9	94.6	94.5	93.7
Delaware.....	6.5	6.6	6.4	20.4	20.3	20.0	19.2	18.7	18.8
District of Columbia ²	27.9	28.1	27.8	94.4	92.4	91.3	270.8	273.8	261.2
Florida.....	83.3	83.5	81.6	208.5	209.2	203.4	225.3	212.3	218.3
Georgia.....	50.0	50.1	49.4	113.0	113.7	114.5	195.5	188.1	185.1
Idaho.....	5.9	5.9	5.8	20.1	20.3	20.2	36.5	36.3	34.6
Illinois.....	181.4	183.2	177.7	434.5	435.0	431.3	436.6	415.2	417.4
Indiana.....	58.1	58.7	57.6	141.0	137.6	140.8	197.3	189.5	189.7
Iowa.....	32.8	33.3	32.4	94.6	93.0	92.8	120.3	110.3	118.7
Kansas.....	(4)	23.8	23.7	(4)	70.4	69.7	(4)	108.6	115.4
Kentucky.....	25.6	25.8	25.2	87.2	85.9	86.5	116.0	111.1	112.4
Louisiana.....	36.0	36.2	35.1	101.1	101.3	101.9	148.2	143.2	144.1
Maine.....	9.2	9.2	9.1	32.0	33.6	32.1	49.3	47.9	48.5
Maryland ³	46.3	46.5	45.4	130.6	128.0	125.2	151.5	142.8	143.5
Massachusetts.....	103.6	104.7	101.7	312.1	314.9	306.3	259.1	258.4	247.0
Michigan.....	83.9	84.6	82.3	269.1	266.6	270.2	333.8	322.4	330.6
Minnesota.....	49.1	49.4	48.5	138.7	136.5	137.9	155.0	150.7	151.3
Mississippi.....	13.8	13.8	13.4	44.4	43.8	43.6	92.2	84.2	88.9
Missouri.....	71.8	73.6	72.1	187.3	184.1	186.4	200.8	187.5	196.6
Montana ¹	6.8	6.9	6.8	23.9	25.4	24.0	41.3	40.4	39.6
Nebraska.....	23.6	23.8	22.8	56.0	55.1	55.8	82.1	75.3	79.2
Nevada ¹	3.7	3.7	3.5	38.6	39.3	37.9	20.3	20.0	19.1
New Hampshire ¹	7.4	7.4	7.2	29.8	38.8	28.9	23.9	22.9	22.9
New Jersey.....	92.6	93.6	90.9	267.6	272.6	256.9	242.8	239.4	235.9
New Mexico ¹	9.8	10.0	9.6	38.9	38.8	38.3	64.4	63.0	63.6
New York.....	(4)	506.3	488.5	(4)	1,012.2	993.9	(4)	827.4	841.4
North Carolina.....	44.0	44.1	43.1	128.2	129.3	125.6	172.6	160.6	166.1
North Dakota.....	5.1	5.2	5.1	19.6	19.4	19.2	32.7	30.4	32.5
Ohio.....	123.5	124.3	121.2	376.9	370.1	374.2	412.8	398.8	398.0
Oklahoma.....	27.2	27.5	26.9	72.3	72.8	72.8	136.6	130.6	130.3
Oregon.....	21.5	21.7	21.1	67.9	67.1	65.3	100.7	96.7	95.8
Pennsylvania.....	155.3	156.8	155.2	522.4	521.1	507.2	451.7	438.7	435.3
Rhode Island.....	12.6	12.7	12.6	40.0	39.9	39.9	40.3	39.8	39.8
South Carolina.....	21.2	21.4	20.9	55.5	55.4	54.9	96.7	93.5	94.1
South Dakota ¹	5.8	5.9	5.6	22.4	23.0	21.9	40.1	38.5	39.5
Tennessee.....	39.6	39.6	39.7	119.7	120.1	118.8	153.0	151.5	143.9
Texas.....	133.0	134.1	130.0	343.9	345.3	335.0	442.2	427.4	431.8
Utah.....	12.3	12.4	12.0	36.8	36.2	34.3	66.5	63.4	63.4
Vermont.....	4.0	4.0	4.0	17.0	20.6	16.9	16.2	16.3	16.1
Virginia ⁵	45.5	45.9	44.0	125.9	125.9	124.3	197.6	187.4	191.1
Washington.....	38.5	38.9	39.3	108.9	109.8	107.7	170.4	162.8	166.8
West Virginia.....	12.7	12.8	12.9	50.9	50.8	51.5	66.0	65.5	68.2
Wisconsin.....	47.2	47.7	46.5	152.1	149.9	148.6	165.8	159.6	159.9
Wyoming.....	3.1	3.1	3.0	11.7	14.0	11.7	23.4	23.0	22.5

¹Revised series; not strictly comparable with previously published data.²Combined with construction.³Combined with service.⁴Not available.⁵Federal employment in the Maryland and Virginia sectors of the District of Columbia metropolitan area is included in data for District of Columbia.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

Table B-6: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division

Industry division	(In thousands)											
	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960
	ALABAMA						ARIZONA					
	Birmingham			Mobile			Phoenix ¹			Tucson ¹		
TOTAL.....	199.5	198.9	200.5	91.3	91.2	92.9	188.7	184.8	181.4	71.1	68.7	68.9
Mining.....	7.0	7.0	7.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	.4	.4	.5	2.9	3.0	2.9
Contract construction..	13.3	13.4	13.2	5.5	5.5	5.5	16.8	17.0	18.1	7.0	7.4	6.8
Manufacturing.....	57.5	57.7	57.9	16.3	17.0	18.0	34.6	34.4	33.1	8.2	8.2	8.2
Trans. and pub. util...	16.4	16.3	16.6	9.2	9.2	9.6	13.1	13.1	12.9	5.0	5.0	5.0
Trade.....	46.1	46.3	47.2	19.6	19.8	19.5	50.3	49.2	47.2	15.8	15.4	15.7
Finance.....	13.8	13.7	13.6	4.0	4.0	4.1	11.9	11.9	11.7	3.0	3.1	3.0
Service.....	23.9	23.9	24.0	10.6	10.6	10.4	28.2	27.6	26.7	12.8	12.6	12.2
Government.....	21.5	20.6	20.7	26.1	25.1	25.8	33.4	31.2	31.2	16.4	14.0	15.1
	ARKANSAS											
	Fayetteville			Fort Smith			Little Rock-N. Little Rock			Pine Bluff		
TOTAL.....	14.5	14.0	13.6	23.5	22.6	22.8	81.6	80.9	82.7	17.5	17.3	17.9
Mining.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	.3	.3	.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Contract construction..	.8	.8	.7	1.4	1.3	1.7	5.7	5.8	7.1	.9	.9	.9
Manufacturing.....	4.7	4.5	4.0	8.8	8.3	8.2	16.0	15.8	15.7	4.9	4.9	5.3
Trans. and pub. util...	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	7.6	7.6	8.0	2.4	2.4	2.5
Trade.....	2.8	2.7	2.8	5.4	5.5	5.4	18.3	18.1	18.8	3.7	3.8	3.4
Finance.....	.4	.4	.4	.7	.7	.6	6.3	6.4	6.0	.6	.6	.6
Service.....	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.2	3.2	3.0	11.8	11.8	11.7	1.7	1.7	1.6
Government.....	3.0	2.7	2.9	1.9	1.7	2.0	15.9	15.4	15.4	3.3	3.2	3.6
	CALIFORNIA											
	Fresno			Los Angeles-Long Beach			Sacramento			San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario		
TOTAL.....	-	-	-	2,410.7	2,389.4	2,364.7	176.3	172.8	170.5	194.4	190.9	186.2
Mining.....	-	-	-	11.7	11.8	12.0	.2	.2	.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
Contract construction..	-	-	-	126.8	125.9	129.2	12.2	12.2	12.3	14.0	13.8	13.0
Manufacturing.....	15.5	15.3	15.7	779.4	770.0	781.3	30.6	30.2	29.7	34.3	34.4	33.7
Trans. and pub. util...	-	-	-	145.2	145.1	145.1	12.2	12.2	12.4	15.3	15.4	15.5
Trade.....	-	-	-	530.4	528.0	514.8	34.6	33.3	33.0	41.9	41.3	40.4
Finance.....	-	-	-	128.9	129.5	125.4	7.5	7.5	7.1	7.2	7.1	6.6
Service.....	-	-	-	376.5	377.0	362.0	18.1	18.0	16.8	27.6	27.1	26.2
Government.....	-	-	-	311.8	302.1	294.9	60.9	59.2	59.0	52.8	50.5	49.6
	CALIFORNIA—Continued											
	San Diego			San Francisco-Oakland			San Jose			Stockton		
TOTAL.....	271.0	268.5	259.3	1,024.7	1,018.3	1,007.6	221.8	219.6	206.9	-	-	-
Mining.....	.7	.7	.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-
Contract construction..	17.6	17.6	16.2	61.0	61.8	60.8	15.9	15.8	15.3	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	71.6	71.2	67.3	205.5	204.6	206.7	85.4	85.4	80.3	15.9	17.0	16.3
Trans. and pub. util...	14.2	14.2	14.2	105.7	105.3	106.2	9.8	9.8	9.8	-	-	-
Trade.....	54.3	54.3	52.9	220.6	219.2	218.0	37.3	36.5	35.4	-	-	-
Finance.....	11.2	11.2	11.2	74.2	74.6	72.3	7.9	7.8	7.4	-	-	-
Service.....	41.9	42.1	39.9	147.7	146.7	143.0	35.1	34.9	31.0	-	-	-
Government.....	59.5	57.2	57.1	208.2	204.3	198.7	30.3	29.3	27.6	-	-	-
	COLORADO											
	Denver			Bridgeport			Hartford			New Britain		
TOTAL.....	345.3	346.7	335.5	123.1	122.2	123.2	241.9	240.1	237.8	39.3	38.3	39.3
Mining.....	4.2	4.2	4.6	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Contract construction..	24.4	25.3	25.1	6.3	6.5	6.2	12.8	13.1	12.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
Manufacturing.....	69.5	70.0	66.4	64.9	64.5	66.0	87.6	87.0	85.5	22.8	22.1	23.2
Trans. and pub. util...	30.1	30.5	29.8	6.0	6.0	6.0	9.3	9.1	9.4	1.9	1.9	1.9
Trade.....	82.0	82.0	80.6	20.5	20.1	20.1	45.7	44.6	45.6	5.7	5.6	5.6
Finance.....	20.2	20.3	19.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	32.8	32.7	31.9	.9	.9	.8
Service.....	54.2	55.2	52.0	12.3	12.2	12.0	29.1	28.8	28.5	3.6	3.5	3.5
Government.....	60.7	59.2	57.6	9.8	9.7	9.7	24.7	24.8	24.3	3.0	2.9	3.0
	CONNECTICUT—Continued											
	New Haven			Stamford			Waterbury			Wilmington		
TOTAL.....	126.7	126.6	126.0	63.4	63.3	61.9	66.9	66.5	67.1	132.7	130.2	135.5
Mining.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Contract construction..	7.4	7.7	7.6	4.4	4.4	4.5	2.2	2.3	2.2	9.5	9.7	9.3
Manufacturing.....	44.1	43.7	43.6	24.7	24.5	24.3	36.9	36.8	37.8	54.2	51.9	57.1
Trans. and pub. util...	12.6	12.6	12.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.9	9.0	9.0	9.2
Trade.....	24.5	24.2	24.0	12.9	12.8	12.4	10.1	10.0	9.8	23.4	23.4	24.0
Finance.....	6.5	6.7	6.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.6	5.7	5.7	5.5
Service.....	19.9	20.1	20.1	11.2	11.4	10.8	7.2	7.2	7.1	17.7	17.6	17.1
Government.....	11.7	11.7	11.7	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.8	5.8	5.8	13.2	12.9	13.3

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-6: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division-Continued

Industry division	(In thousands)											
	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960
	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA			FLORIDA			FLORIDA			Tampa-St. Petersburg		
	Washington			Jacksonville			Miami			Tampa-St. Petersburg		
TOTAL.....	759.7	759.7	743.2	145.0	143.0	142.9	307.5	306.1	299.1	195.5	194.0	194.4
Mining.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Contract construction..	54.1	54.8	52.1	10.2	10.1	11.9	25.0	25.3	24.6	21.5	21.3	20.7
Manufacturing.....	35.7	35.7	35.2	22.1	22.1	21.2	41.3	41.5	40.2	34.7	35.3	35.6
Trans. and pub. util...	45.1	45.1	45.3	15.2	15.2	15.3	36.7	36.3	35.7	14.1	13.9	14.2
Trade.....	146.1	146.1	146.6	41.0	41.1	40.0	85.2	85.0	83.9	57.9	57.6	58.3
Finance.....	41.4	41.6	41.1	14.3	14.3	14.0	20.6	20.8	19.5	12.0	11.8	11.5
Service.....	136.7	134.7	133.0	18.4	18.5	18.5	60.7	62.2	58.6	27.3	27.3	27.4
Government.....	300.6	301.7	289.9	23.8	21.7	22.0	38.0	35.0	36.6	28.0	26.8	26.7
	GEORGIA			IDAHO			ILLINOIS					
	Atlanta			Savannah			Boise			Chicago		
TOTAL.....	369.1	365.9	370.8	52.0	51.6	53.6	27.3	27.1	25.9	(4)	2,359.0	2,390.5
Mining.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(4)	6.6	6.2
Contract construction..	24.1	23.3	23.6	2.9	2.7	3.3	2.1	2.2	1.9	(4)	120.8	120.9
Manufacturing.....	81.6	81.3	85.3	14.2	14.1	14.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	(4)	823.7	850.6
Trans. and pub. util...	36.3	35.6	36.1	6.2	6.3	6.3	2.9	2.8	2.7	(4)	192.7	196.8
Trade.....	95.0	94.3	98.2	12.0	12.0	12.3	7.6	7.5	7.5	(4)	509.9	509.7
Finance.....	28.2	28.3	28.0	2.6	2.6	2.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	(4)	147.0	142.4
Service.....	50.1	50.4	49.6	6.4	6.6	6.5	4.0	4.0	3.8	(4)	327.4	327.9
Government.....	53.8	52.7	50.0	7.7	7.3	7.8	6.2	6.1	5.7	(4)	231.0	236.0
	INDIANA			INDIANA			INDIANA					
	Evansville			Fort Wayne			Indianapolis			South Bend		
TOTAL.....	62.9	63.0	62.9	84.0	84.9	84.9	295.3	296.8	296.1	77.4	74.9	81.2
Mining.....	1.5	1.5	1.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Contract construction..	3.6	3.7	3.4	4.1	4.2	4.6	14.9	14.8	14.9	3.0	3.0	3.2
Manufacturing.....	23.5	23.5	23.7	33.6	34.6	34.6	97.1	99.8	99.7	34.3	32.4	37.4
Trans. and pub. util...	4.3	4.3	4.4	6.8	6.8	6.9	21.8	21.8	21.9	4.0	4.0	4.2
Trade.....	14.2	14.2	14.2	19.2	19.0	19.1	68.0	67.2	68.3	15.3	15.4	15.8
Finance.....	2.4	2.4	2.4	4.8	4.9	4.7	20.9	21.1	20.1	4.0	4.0	4.0
Service.....	7.5	7.9	7.4	8.2	8.3	8.3	31.7	31.8	30.7	10.7	10.2	10.7
Government.....	5.9	5.5	5.8	7.3	7.1	6.7	40.9	40.3	40.5	6.1	5.9	5.9
	IOWA			KANSAS			KENTUCKY					
	Des Moines			Topeka			Wichita			Louisville		
TOTAL.....	100.7	102.2	103.6	(4)	48.5	48.4	(4)	116.4	118.4	240.4	238.0	246.9
Mining.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(4)	.2	.1	(4)	1.8	1.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Contract construction..	6.0	6.6	5.8	(4)	3.5	3.1	(4)	7.0	6.7	13.9	14.4	15.0
Manufacturing.....	21.0	21.7	22.4	(4)	6.7	6.6	(4)	41.8	43.1	83.0	81.6	85.7
Trans. and pub. util...	8.8	8.8	8.9	(4)	7.0	7.4	(4)	6.5	6.9	20.3	20.3	20.8
Trade.....	25.6	25.4	26.4	(4)	9.9	9.9	(4)	25.5	26.0	51.5	51.8	53.0
Finance.....	11.1	11.3	11.4	(4)	2.8	2.7	(4)	5.9	5.9	12.0	12.0	12.0
Service.....	14.0	14.2	14.1	(4)	7.0	6.9	(4)	15.4	14.9	32.9	32.8	33.0
Government.....	14.3	14.4	14.8	(4)	11.6	11.9	(4)	12.7	13.3	26.7	25.1	27.4
	LOUISIANA			MAINE								
	Baton Rouge			New Orleans			Shreveport			Lewiston-Auburn		
TOTAL.....	69.1	67.8	70.7	285.8	283.3	288.2	73.0	72.9	73.4	26.5	26.7	27.3
Mining.....	.3	.3	.3	8.1	8.2	7.9	5.1	5.1	5.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Contract construction..	6.6	6.7	6.9	17.7	17.7	18.4	6.0	6.1	6.3	1.2	1.2	1.3
Manufacturing.....	16.5	16.5	17.2	44.1	44.3	45.0	9.0	9.0	9.3	13.4	13.6	14.1
Trans. and pub. util...	4.3	4.4	4.5	41.6	42.0	42.6	9.1	9.1	9.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
Trade.....	14.2	14.2	15.0	73.4	73.1	73.9	19.5	19.5	19.7	5.2	5.3	5.2
Finance.....	3.6	3.6	3.6	18.0	18.0	18.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	.8	.8	.8
Service.....	8.2	8.1	8.3	44.0	42.9	43.9	9.4	9.4	9.2	3.4	3.4	3.4
Government.....	15.4	13.9	14.9	38.9	37.1	38.6	11.2	10.9	10.9	1.5	1.4	1.5
	MAINE-Continued			MARYLAND			MASSACHUSETTS					
	Portland			Baltimore			Boston			Fall River		
TOTAL.....	53.5	53.9	53.3	624.2	613.3	618.0	1,082.6	1,083.5	1,086.1	43.8	43.7	43.9
Mining.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	.9	.9	.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Contract construction..	3.1	3.1	3.1	39.2	39.5	39.4	50.5	50.2	53.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Manufacturing.....	12.9	13.2	12.7	196.7	196.0	197.7	297.7	297.6	304.2	24.5	24.6	24.7
Trans. and pub. util...	5.4	5.6	5.7	53.7	53.1	54.8	65.3	66.0	67.6	1.7	1.7	1.6
Trade.....	14.6	14.8	14.7	126.0	123.2	124.9	239.0	236.9	240.3	7.9	7.7	.8
Finance.....	3.9	3.9	3.8	33.9	34.1	33.4	77.0	77.9	74.9	(2)	(2)	(2)
Service.....	8.6	8.7	8.6	83.7	81.7	82.1	209.5	209.5	203.8	6.5	6.5	6.4
Government.....	5.0	4.6	4.7	90.1	84.8	84.8	143.6	145.4	141.6	3.2	3.2	3.2

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-6: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division-Continued

Industry division	(In thousands)											
	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960
	MASSACHUSETTS—Continued						MICHIGAN					
	New Bedford			Springfield— Chicopee-Holyoke			Worcester			Detroit		
TOTAL	48.8	48.9	49.3	174.2	173.0	172.5	112.5	112.4	114.5	1,142.5	1,113.0	1,191.5
Mining.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	.7	.8	.8
Contract construction..	1.9	1.9	1.7	6.2	6.3	6.3	4.7	4.9	4.6	49.2	50.4	52.2
Manufacturing.....	25.9	25.7	26.2	71.7	70.7	72.1	49.8	49.9	51.4	452.6	427.3	501.5
Trans. and pub. util...	2.0	2.0	2.1	8.3	8.4	8.6	4.3	4.3	4.4	70.4	70.0	71.4
Trade.....	8.2	8.3	8.4	33.1	32.3	32.3	19.4	19.0	20.5	229.5	229.2	236.3
Finance.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.3	8.4	8.2	5.4	5.5	5.4	49.9	50.4	49.3
Service.....	6.8	6.9	6.8	25.8	26.0	25.6	15.0	15.0	14.9	152.7	151.4	149.4
Government.....	4.0	4.1	4.1	20.8	20.9	19.4	13.9	13.8	13.3	137.4	133.2	130.6
	MICHIGAN—Continued						MISSISSIPPI					
	Flint			Grand Rapids			Lansing			Muskegon— Muskegon Heights		
TOTAL	101.5	108.3	120.3	114.8	113.8	117.7	83.2	81.0	88.1	45.5	44.9	45.1
Mining.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Contract construction..	4.0	4.3	3.8	7.4	7.5	7.7	4.3	4.3	4.8	1.6	1.6	1.6
Manufacturing.....	53.3	60.0	71.5	46.0	46.2	49.4	25.5	24.2	30.5	24.4	24.0	23.9
Trans. and pub. util...	4.2	3.9	4.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	3.3	3.1	3.2	2.4	2.5	2.4
Trade.....	15.6	16.1	17.6	24.2	23.6	24.2	15.4	15.2	15.2	7.2	7.2	7.3
Finance.....	2.7	2.7	2.6	4.9	4.8	4.5	3.1	3.1	3.0	1.1	1.1	1.0
Service.....	10.8	10.8	10.1	14.7	14.4	14.5	9.1	8.9	9.1	4.4	4.5	4.5
Government.....	10.8	10.4	10.6	9.6	9.2	9.3	22.6	22.2	22.3	4.4	4.1	4.3
	MICHIGAN—Continued			MINNESOTA			MISSISSIPPI			MISSISSIPPI		
	Saginaw			Duluth			Minneapolis—St. Paul			Jackson		
TOTAL	53.3	53.8	55.6	40.4	40.2	41.7	569.4	562.1	566.7	65.0	63.8	64.1
Mining.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	.8	.8	.8
Contract construction..	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.1	3.1	36.7	36.6	36.0	5.0	5.2	4.8
Manufacturing.....	22.3	23.1	24.6	8.4	8.4	8.0	153.7	151.4	152.5	11.1	11.0	11.4
Trans. and pub. util...	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.8	5.8	6.2	50.8	50.4	52.7	4.4	4.4	4.4
Trade.....	11.0	11.0	10.9	9.0	9.0	9.5	137.8	137.0	138.1	15.0	15.0	14.9
Finance.....	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.7	36.4	36.6	36.1	4.9	4.9	4.8
Service.....	6.0	5.9	6.0	7.8	7.9	8.1	84.1	82.3	83.1	9.4	9.1	9.3
Government.....	4.8	4.5	4.6	5.2	5.2	5.0	69.9	67.8	68.1	14.3	13.5	13.7
	MISSOURI			MONTANA			NEBRASKA			NEBRASKA		
	Kansas City			St. Louis			Great Falls			Omaha		
TOTAL	380.8	376.5	388.6	717.1	708.3	733.4	24.1	24.3	21.7	161.5	161.1	161.3
Mining.....	.8	.8	.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Contract construction..	22.5	22.6	23.4	36.4	35.1	39.3	4.7	4.7	2.8	9.3	9.4	10.5
Manufacturing.....	101.9	99.7	104.0	248.7	244.5	261.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	36.9	37.1	37.4
Trans. and pub. util...	39.8	39.7	41.8	65.4	65.2	67.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	19.1	19.7	19.4
Trade.....	94.1	94.0	97.1	151.7	152.2	152.9	6.0	6.0	5.7	37.1	37.1	36.9
Finance.....	26.4	26.8	26.8	37.7	38.4	37.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	14.0	14.0	13.4
Service.....	49.5	49.2	49.3	95.9	94.4	93.8	4.9	5.0	4.7	23.6	23.2	23.3
Government.....	45.8	43.7	45.4	78.7	75.9	78.0	3.4	3.5	3.4	21.7	20.8	20.5
	NEVADA			NEW HAMPSHIRE			NEW JERSEY			NEW JERSEY		
	Reno ¹			Manchester ¹			Jersey City ⁶			Newark ⁶		
TOTAL	35.1	35.5	33.9	42.3	42.1	42.7	254.3	253.6	258.9	651.9	649.2	657.7
Mining.....	(5)	(5)	(5)	(2)	(2)	(2)	-	-	-	1.0	.6	1.0
Contract construction..	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.3	2.4	2.4	6.5	6.6	6.3	33.0	33.1	32.0
Manufacturing.....	2.5	2.4	2.3	17.2	17.3	17.7	115.2	115.0	120.3	231.9	231.0	242.7
Trans. and pub. util...	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	38.4	38.4	38.3	48.3	48.3	47.9
Trade.....	7.3	7.4	7.3	8.5	8.4	8.5	37.0	36.6	37.5	126.1	124.1	127.1
Finance.....	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	8.9	9.1	8.9	46.5	46.8	46.2
Service.....	11.1	11.8	10.7	5.6	5.3	5.6	22.3	22.0	21.5	96.5	97.4	93.6
Government.....	6.0	5.7	5.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	26.0	25.9	26.1	68.6	67.9	67.2
	NEW JERSEY—Continued			NEW JERSEY—Continued			NEW MEXICO			NEW MEXICO		
	Paterson— Clifton-Passaic ⁶			Perth Amboy ⁶			Trenton			Albuquerque ¹		
TOTAL	370.4	368.0	368.8	182.5	182.3	183.6	104.3	104.1	105.1	80.9	80.8	80.8
Mining.....	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.1	.1	.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Contract construction..	25.4	25.1	23.5	10.6	11.2	10.7	6.5	6.7	6.0	6.5	6.8	7.3
Manufacturing.....	158.0	156.7	162.4	86.3	86.2	88.9	34.2	34.3	36.5	7.3	7.4	7.5
Trans. and pub. util...	21.7	21.6	21.2	9.2	9.2	9.7	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.8	6.7	6.9
Trade.....	76.1	75.1	76.0	29.7	29.2	29.4	17.7	17.4	17.6	19.1	19.3	18.8
Finance.....	12.3	12.4	12.0	3.2	3.3	3.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	5.2	5.2	5.0
Service.....	43.8	43.9	41.3	17.1	17.1	16.4	16.0	15.8	15.7	18.8	18.8	18.1
Government.....	32.7	32.8	32.0	25.9	25.6	24.7	19.5	19.4	19.1	17.2	16.6	17.2

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-6: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division-Continued

(In thousands)

Industry division	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960
	NEW YORK											
	Albany-Schenectady-Troy			Binghamton			Buffalo			Elmira ⁷		
TOTAL	226.6	226.5	225.3	78.0	78.3	78.0	421.0	417.4	439.0	31.5	31.7	33.5
Mining.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	-	-	-
Contract construction..	12.6	12.1	8.8	3.8	4.0	3.8	19.7	20.3	28.9	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	62.8	62.7	64.1	38.9	39.3	39.3	166.6	166.4	175.6	14.3	14.6	16.3
Trans. and pub. util...	17.3	17.3	17.8	4.0	3.9	3.9	31.9	31.9	33.2	-	-	-
Trade.....	42.8	42.7	43.8	12.5	12.6	12.5	82.6	80.9	84.4	6.3	6.2	6.1
Finance.....	9.4	9.6	9.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	16.5	16.7	16.1	-	-	-
Service.....	33.4	34.6	33.6	7.4	7.2	7.3	55.9	54.7	54.0	-	-	-
Government.....	48.4	47.5	48.1	9.2	9.0	8.8	47.9	46.6	46.9	-	-	-
NEW YORK-Continued												
	Nassau and Suffolk Counties ⁶			New York City ⁶			New York-Northeastern New Jersey			Rochester		
TOTAL	442.4	436.4	439.8	(4)	3,513.0	3,584.8	(4)	5,662.3	5,754.4	226.4	223.6	224.3
Mining.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(4)	1.8	1.9	(4)	4.0	5.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Contract construction..	36.7	30.0	35.7	(4)	102.1	123.4	(4)	225.5	251.9	13.3	12.8	12.9
Manufacturing.....	126.4	125.4	126.5	(4)	937.9	975.4	(4)	1,727.8	1,793.3	107.0	106.6	108.6
Trans. and pub. util...	23.5	23.6	23.5	(4)	319.2	318.5	(4)	477.8	476.3	9.5	9.5	9.6
Trade.....	103.9	103.6	101.5	(4)	721.2	743.4	(4)	1,142.8	1,167.1	40.2	39.1	38.9
Finance.....	19.2	19.5	18.6	(4)	403.4	388.9	(4)	506.9	490.0	8.0	8.1	7.8
Service.....	66.8	68.9	66.1	(4)	618.6	627.4	(4)	916.7	910.0	25.5	25.6	24.8
Government.....	65.9	65.5	67.8	(4)	408.8	406.0	(4)	661.0	660.7	22.9	21.9	21.6
NEW YORK-Continued												
	Syracuse			Utica-Rome			Westchester County ⁶			Charlotte		
TOTAL	182.7	181.5	183.0	102.9	103.1	103.0	221.7	221.3	224.9	107.7	106.3	107.2
Mining.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Contract construction..	8.9	9.0	9.3	3.6	4.0	3.9	14.5	15.0	18.2	9.1	9.2	9.0
Manufacturing.....	67.3	67.0	67.2	39.2	39.2	40.1	62.6	61.1	65.8	26.1	26.0	26.2
Trans. and pub. util...	12.1	12.2	12.7	5.6	5.5	5.7	15.3	15.3	15.1	11.0	10.9	11.0
Trade.....	37.2	36.8	37.3	17.0	16.9	16.3	46.6	46.3	46.9	28.7	28.7	29.4
Finance.....	8.9	8.9	8.8	4.0	4.1	4.0	11.2	11.2	11.1	7.6	7.6	7.3
Service.....	24.1	23.5	23.7	10.6	10.8	10.3	43.2	44.1	40.3	14.6	14.6	14.6
Government.....	24.2	24.1	24.1	22.8	22.7	22.8	28.3	28.4	27.5	10.6	9.3	9.7
NORTH CAROLINA-Continued												
	Greensboro-High Point			Winston-Salem			North Dakota Fargo			OHIO Akron		
TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	24.0	23.7	23.4	171.0	166.0	174.9
Mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2)	(2)	(2)	.1	.1	.1
Contract construction..	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.9	2.9	2.6	6.2	6.3	6.5
Manufacturing.....	42.8	43.0	43.7	40.6	40.6	40.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	78.2	75.0	82.5
Trans. and pub. util...	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7	2.7	2.7	12.6	12.5	13.0
Trade.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.8	7.9	7.9	32.5	32.2	33.0
Finance.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	1.8	1.7	5.5	5.5	5.1
Service.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.6	3.5	3.4	20.5	20.0	19.9
Government.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.6	3.1	3.3	15.4	14.4	14.8
OHIO-Continued												
	Canton			Cincinnati			Cleveland			Columbus		
TOTAL	109.0	107.5	109.5	396.1	388.6	398.1	683.0	682.8	699.4	261.8	261.3	256.2
Mining.....	.5	.5	.5	.3	.3	.3	.7	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8
Contract construction..	5.1	5.0	5.0	20.0	19.5	19.0	34.1	34.2	34.3	14.2	14.4	14.4
Manufacturing.....	51.7	50.8	52.3	146.0	142.5	150.6	258.4	263.4	278.8	70.3	69.8	69.8
Trans. and pub. util...	6.0	6.0	6.2	32.4	32.6	32.4	45.1	44.7	46.1	18.3	18.2	18.0
Trade.....	20.9	20.8	21.0	82.3	81.3	82.8	144.4	143.0	145.1	53.9	53.6	53.9
Finance.....	3.8	3.8	3.8	21.7	21.8	21.5	31.9	32.1	31.8	16.4	16.5	15.9
Service.....	12.0	11.8	11.8	50.9	50.4	50.3	91.0	89.1	88.2	36.2	35.1	35.4
Government.....	9.0	8.8	8.8	42.6	40.2	41.2	77.5	75.6	74.6	51.7	53.0	48.1
OHIO-Continued												
	Dayton			Toledo			Youngstown			OKLAHOMA Oklahoma City		
TOTAL	244.8	241.3	245.5	151.5	149.4	158.3	159.3	157.2	160.2	175.7	174.2	174.9
Mining.....	.4	.4	.4	.2	.2	.2	.4	.4	.4	6.9	6.9	6.9
Contract construction..	9.9	10.0	10.9	7.4	7.5	7.9	10.2	10.4	10.4	12.6	12.4	13.1
Manufacturing.....	100.7	98.8	102.5	53.4	53.0	59.3	72.7	72.2	74.2	20.8	20.6	20.7
Trans. and pub. util...	10.2	10.1	10.2	13.3	13.2	13.8	8.9	8.8	9.2	12.7	12.8	13.0
Trade.....	43.1	42.8	42.9	34.8	34.3	35.3	28.2	27.8	28.9	42.4	42.3	42.5
Finance.....	6.5	6.6	6.4	5.8	5.8	5.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	10.4	10.4	10.3
Service.....	28.3	28.0	27.6	21.9	21.3	21.4	18.9	18.6	18.3	21.7	21.8	21.6
Government.....	45.6	44.6	44.6	14.8	14.1	14.4	15.3	14.3	14.3	48.2	47.0	46.8

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-6: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division-Continued

Industry division	(In thousands)											
	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960
	OKLAHOMA—Continued			OREGON			PENNSYLVANIA					
	Tulsa			Portland			Allentown—Bethlehem—Easton			Erie		
TOTAL.....	131.4	130.9	132.4	276.2	273.5	277.0	183.6	183.3	184.4	77.5	76.3	77.6
Mining.....	13.1	12.8	12.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	.4	.4	.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Contract construction..	8.5	8.5	9.7	15.4	14.2	17.6	7.3	7.4	8.0	2.8	2.7	2.5
Manufacturing.....	26.8	26.7	27.3	68.2	67.9	67.9	96.5	96.4	98.0	35.6	34.8	36.2
Trans. and pub. util....	13.5	13.4	14.3	27.8	27.9	27.8	10.5	10.5	10.9	5.1	5.2	5.3
Trade.....	31.3	31.5	31.7	68.3	68.3	69.7	29.0	29.3	29.2	14.0	13.9	14.4
Finance.....	7.3	7.4	7.1	15.5	15.6	15.2	5.0	5.1	4.9	2.4	2.4	2.4
Service.....	18.7	18.5	17.9	39.6	39.1	38.6	21.2	20.8	20.1	10.0	10.0	9.7
Government.....	12.2	12.1	11.8	41.4	40.5	40.2	13.7	13.4	12.9	7.6	7.3	7.1
	PENNSYLVANIA—Continued											
	Harrisburg			Lancaster			Philadelphia			Pittsburgh		
TOTAL.....	145.2	144.4	144.6	94.9	94.7	94.7	1,511.4	1,495.4	1,500.4	753.1	746.5	761.3
Mining.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.6	1.5	1.8	10.8	10.6	10.3
Contract construction..	8.7	8.6	9.3	6.1	5.9	5.1	77.6	78.8	77.1	38.1	38.9	41.2
Manufacturing.....	33.3	32.9	33.9	45.5	45.9	46.5	537.4	535.5	546.9	273.9	271.3	277.2
Trans. and pub. util....	11.9	12.0	12.1	4.7	4.7	4.8	107.3	106.7	108.9	57.7	57.1	58.2
Trade.....	25.9	25.9	25.9	17.0	17.0	17.0	308.4	302.4	299.5	150.6	149.2	153.8
Finance.....	6.1	6.1	6.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	81.3	82.1	81.5	32.1	32.8	32.7
Service.....	18.1	18.2	17.8	11.5	11.6	11.3	215.4	210.3	207.3	116.5	115.0	115.3
Government.....	41.2	40.7	39.5	7.8	7.2	7.7	182.4	178.1	177.4	73.4	71.6	72.6
	PENNSYLVANIA—Continued											
	Reading			Scranton			Wilkes-Barre—Hazleton			York		
TOTAL.....	100.9	99.7	101.4	75.7	75.7	77.3	99.5	100.0	102.7	83.8	84.2	84.7
Mining.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.0	2.0	2.9	5.0	5.0	5.9	(2)	(2)	(2)
Contract construction..	4.5	4.5	4.2	1.9	1.9	2.2	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.7	4.8	4.9
Manufacturing.....	50.1	49.5	51.2	29.8	29.8	30.2	38.2	39.3	41.1	41.9	42.6	43.1
Trans. and pub. util....	5.5	5.5	5.6	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.7	4.6	4.6	4.7
Trade.....	15.6	15.5	15.6	14.7	14.6	14.5	18.4	17.9	19.0	13.8	13.8	13.9
Finance.....	3.8	3.8	3.8	2.2	2.2	2.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	1.8	1.8	1.8
Service.....	12.5	12.3	12.4	10.7	10.7	10.6	12.0	11.8	11.2	8.7	8.7	8.3
Government.....	8.9	8.6	8.6	8.0	8.1	7.9	12.1	12.1	11.7	8.3	7.9	8.0
	RHODE ISLAND											
	Providence—Pawtucket			Charleston			Columbia			Greenville		
TOTAL.....	296.3	294.0	295.8	57.8	56.6	56.2	74.3	72.5	70.3	71.3	70.2	70.6
Mining.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Contract construction..	13.0	13.2	12.6	4.6	4.5	4.2	7.2	7.3	5.1	4.6	4.8	4.6
Manufacturing.....	131.7	130.2	133.1	9.3	9.2	9.2	13.8	13.8	13.2	32.8	32.7	32.6
Trans. and pub. util....	14.7	14.7	14.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	3.3	3.3	3.2
Trade.....	53.8	53.1	52.8	11.7	11.7	12.0	15.2	15.1	15.4	13.6	13.3	13.4
Finance.....	12.6	12.7	12.5	2.7	2.7	2.6	5.1	5.1	5.0	3.1	3.1	3.1
Service.....	37.4	37.4	37.5	6.1	6.0	5.9	9.2	9.1	9.0	6.7	6.7	6.8
Government.....	33.1	32.7	32.9	19.1	18.2	18.1	18.6	17.0	17.6	7.2	6.3	6.9
	SOUTH DAKOTA											
	Sioux Falls ¹			Chattanooga			Knoxville			Memphis		
TOTAL.....	28.3	28.5	27.5	90.8	91.4	92.3	113.1	112.3	114.3	191.9	190.1	191.3
Mining.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	.1	.1	.1	1.4	1.4	1.7	.3	.4	.3
Contract construction..	2.7	2.9	2.1	3.0	3.0	3.5	7.4	7.4	7.5	11.0	11.0	10.5
Manufacturing.....	5.4	5.5	5.6	39.9	40.8	42.0	40.4	40.4	42.5	44.9	44.5	44.7
Trans. and pub. util....	2.8	2.8	2.9	4.7	4.7	4.8	6.9	6.8	6.5	16.0	15.9	16.2
Trade.....	8.2	8.2	8.0	17.5	17.5	17.8	23.0	22.9	22.7	51.5	51.7	52.3
Finance.....	1.6	1.6	1.5	5.1	5.2	4.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	9.9	9.8	9.5
Service.....	4.3	4.4	4.3	9.1	9.2	9.0	12.5	12.7	12.2	27.1	26.8	26.8
Government.....	3.3	3.2	3.2	11.5	11.0	10.3	17.6	16.8	17.3	31.2	30.0	31.0
	TENNESSEE—Continued											
	Nashville			Dallas			Fort Worth			Houston		
TOTAL.....	141.7	141.1	142.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contract construction..	7.8	7.7	7.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	40.1	40.3	40.9	95.2	95.2	94.0	50.6	51.6	54.1	92.9	94.1	94.0
Trans. and pub. util....	10.9	11.0	11.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade.....	30.6	30.5	31.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance.....	10.1	10.3	10.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service.....	21.9	21.7	21.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government.....	20.3	19.6	19.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-6: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division-Continued

(In thousands)

Industry division	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960
		TEXAS-Continued			UTAH			VERMONT				
	San Antonio			Salt Lake City			Burlington ⁷			Springfield ⁷		
TOTAL.....	-	-	-	149.7	148.5	144.3	21.9	22.6	20.9	11.3	11.7	12.0
Mining.....	-	-	-	6.9	7.0	7.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contract construction..	11.8	12.1	11.7	9.4	9.6	9.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	23.6	23.6	23.5	27.2	27.2	25.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.9	5.9	6.5
Trans. and pub. util...	8.9	8.8	9.3	13.5	13.6	13.2	1.6	1.6	1.5	.8	.8	.8
Trade.....	-	-	-	39.2	39.2	38.3	5.6	5.7	5.4	1.7	1.7	1.6
Finance.....	10.7	10.8	10.2	9.6	9.6	9.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service.....	-	-	-	20.7	20.6	19.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government.....	52.6	50.8	51.4	23.2	21.7	22.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
	NORFOLK-PORTSMOUTH			RICHMOND			ROANOKE			SEATTLE		
TOTAL.....	153.2	150.7	150.1	171.9	170.3	168.1	58.8	58.4	57.8	384.2	381.2	372.8
Mining.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Contract construction..	12.4	12.4	11.2	13.2	13.2	11.7	4.2	4.4	4.0	19.5	19.8	18.5
Manufacturing.....	17.6	16.5	16.0	43.2	43.0	42.8	13.8	13.7	13.3	120.5	119.8	112.6
Trans. and pub. util...	14.8	14.5	15.1	15.9	15.9	15.4	8.8	8.7	9.3	30.8	30.7	30.5
Trade.....	37.5	37.6	37.3	39.3	39.3	39.3	13.1	12.9	13.1	85.0	85.6	85.0
Finance.....	5.5	5.6	5.5	13.6	13.7	13.4	2.9	3.0	2.7	22.4	22.6	22.2
Service.....	17.9	18.2	17.7	20.9	20.8	20.8	9.2	9.1	8.8	48.9	48.8	48.5
Government.....	47.3	45.7	47.1	25.6	24.2	24.5	6.7	6.5	6.5	57.1	53.9	55.5
	WASHINGTON-Continued			WEST VIRGINIA			HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND					
	Spokane			Tacoma			Charleston			Huntington-Ashland		
TOTAL.....	76.3	76.0	78.1	79.9	78.9	80.8	76.3	76.1	78.4	65.1	64.8	67.0
Mining.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.2	3.1	3.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Contract construction..	4.2	4.2	5.7	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.2	2.9	3.3	3.2
Manufacturing.....	13.7	14.0	13.8	17.3	17.3	17.9	22.6	22.7	23.1	22.7	22.8	23.6
Trans. and pub. util...	7.8	8.0	8.2	6.1	6.0	6.6	8.5	8.4	9.0	6.8	6.7	6.7
Trade.....	20.1	20.1	20.7	16.8	16.6	16.8	16.1	16.0	16.8	13.6	13.6	14.6
Finance.....	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.4	2.4	2.4
Service.....	13.2	12.8	12.9	10.7	10.4	10.7	8.9	8.9	8.9	7.3	7.4	7.4
Government.....	13.1	12.6	12.8	20.7	20.1	20.4	9.3	9.1	10.0	8.4	7.7	8.0
	WEST VIRGINIA-Continued			WISCONSIN			WYOMING					
	Wheeling			Green Bay			Kenosha			La Crosse		
TOTAL.....	52.3	52.1	53.4	37.3	37.0	36.8	34.5	34.1	34.3	20.8	22.6	23.0
Mining.....	3.2	3.2	3.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Contract construction..	2.9	2.8	3.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.0	.9	1.0
Manufacturing.....	16.1	16.2	16.0	13.0	12.9	13.0	19.3	19.2	20.0	5.8	7.7	7.8
Trans. and pub. util...	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.6	3.6	3.6	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.0
Trade.....	12.4	12.4	13.2	9.7	9.7	9.3	4.9	4.8	4.7	5.4	5.4	5.4
Finance.....	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.7	.7	.6	.6	.6	.5
Service.....	7.0	6.8	7.1	4.7	4.6	4.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6
Government.....	4.9	4.8	4.7	3.4	3.5	3.3	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.6
	WISCONSIN-Continued			WYOMING			WYOMING					
	Madison			Milwaukee			Racine			Casper ¹		
TOTAL.....	79.5	77.5	77.8	446.7	440.7	456.3	42.5	40.9	41.6	17.5	17.9	18.4
Mining.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.9	3.2	3.4
Contract construction..	5.5	5.7	5.4	22.6	23.3	23.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.8
Manufacturing.....	13.2	13.3	13.4	184.3	179.8	193.2	19.7	18.1	19.0	1.8	1.8	2.1
Trans. and pub. util...	4.0	4.1	4.1	28.2	28.1	28.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7
Trade.....	16.6	16.4	15.8	87.9	87.2	89.8	7.3	7.4	7.5	4.3	4.4	4.4
Finance.....	4.1	4.1	3.9	22.0	22.3	22.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	.7	.7	.7
Service.....	10.6	10.4	10.4	56.8	55.6	55.3	6.0	6.1	5.9	2.0	2.0	2.0
Government.....	25.6	23.7	24.8	45.0	44.3	43.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	2.4	2.2	2.3
	WYOMING-Continued											
	Cheyenne ¹											
TOTAL.....	20.1	20.4	21.5									
Mining.....	(2)	(2)	(2)									
Contract construction..	3.8	3.9	5.1									
Manufacturing.....	1.3	1.3	1.2									
Trans. and pub. util...	2.9	3.0	3.1									
Trade.....	4.1	4.2	4.4									
Finance.....	1.0	1.0	.9									
Service.....	2.6	2.7	2.4									
Government.....	4.4	4.3	4.4									

¹ Revised series; not strictly comparable with previously published data.
² Combined with service.
³ Combined with construction.
⁴ Not available.
⁵ Combined with manufacturing.
⁶ Subarea of New York-Northeastern New Jersey.
⁷ Total includes data for industry divisions not shown separately.
 NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.
 SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

Table C-1: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing

1919 to date

Year and month	Manufacturing			Durable goods			Nondurable goods		
	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
1919.....	\$21.84	46.3	\$0.472	-	-	-	-	-	-
1920.....	26.02	47.4	.549	-	-	-	-	-	-
1921.....	21.94	43.1	.509	-	-	-	-	-	-
1922.....	21.28	44.2	.482	-	-	-	-	-	-
1923.....	23.56	45.6	.516	\$25.42	-	-	\$21.50	-	-
1924.....	23.67	43.7	.541	25.48	-	-	21.63	-	-
1925.....	24.11	44.5	.541	26.02	-	-	21.99	-	-
1926.....	24.38	45.0	.542	26.23	-	-	22.29	-	-
1927.....	24.47	45.0	.544	26.28	-	-	22.55	-	-
1928.....	24.70	44.0	.556	26.86	-	-	22.42	-	-
1929.....	24.76	44.2	.560	26.84	-	-	22.47	-	-
1930.....	23.00	42.1	.546	24.42	-	-	21.40	-	-
1931.....	20.64	40.5	.509	20.98	-	-	20.09	-	-
1932.....	16.89	38.3	.441	15.99	32.5	\$0.492	17.26	41.9	\$0.412
1933.....	16.65	38.1	.437	16.20	34.7	.467	16.76	40.0	.419
1934.....	18.20	34.6	.526	18.59	33.8	.550	17.73	35.1	.505
1935.....	19.91	36.6	.544	21.24	37.2	.571	18.77	36.1	.520
1936.....	21.56	39.2	.550	23.72	40.9	.580	19.57	37.7	.519
1937.....	23.82	38.6	.617	26.61	39.9	.667	21.17	37.4	.566
1938.....	22.07	35.6	.620	23.70	34.9	.679	20.65	36.1	.572
1939.....	23.64	37.7	.627	26.19	37.9	.691	21.36	37.4	.571
1940.....	24.96	38.1	.655	28.07	39.2	.716	21.83	37.0	.590
1941.....	29.48	40.6	.726	33.56	42.0	.799	24.39	38.9	.627
1942.....	36.68	43.1	.851	42.17	45.0	.937	28.57	40.3	.709
1943.....	43.07	45.0	.957	48.73	46.5	1.048	33.45	42.5	.787
1944.....	45.70	45.2	1.011	51.38	46.5	1.105	36.38	43.1	.844
1945.....	44.20	43.5	1.016	48.36	44.0	1.099	37.48	42.3	.886
1946.....	43.32	40.3	1.075	46.22	40.4	1.144	40.30	40.5	.995
1947.....	49.17	40.4	1.217	51.76	40.5	1.278	46.03	40.2	1.145
1948.....	53.12	40.0	1.328	56.36	40.4	1.395	49.50	39.6	1.250
1949.....	53.88	39.1	1.378	57.25	39.4	1.453	50.38	38.9	1.295
1950.....	58.32	40.5	1.440	62.43	41.1	1.519	53.48	39.7	1.347
1951.....	63.34	40.6	1.56	68.48	41.5	1.65	56.88	39.5	1.44
1952.....	67.16	40.7	1.65	72.63	41.5	1.75	59.95	39.7	1.51
1953.....	70.47	40.5	1.74	76.63	41.2	1.86	62.57	39.6	1.58
1954.....	70.49	39.6	1.78	76.19	40.1	1.90	63.18	39.0	1.62
1955.....	75.70	40.7	1.86	82.19	41.3	1.99	66.63	39.9	1.67
1956.....	78.78	40.4	1.95	85.28	41.0	2.08	70.09	39.6	1.77
1957.....	81.59	39.8	2.05	88.26	40.3	2.19	72.52	39.2	1.85
1958.....	82.71	39.2	2.11	89.27	39.5	2.26	74.11	38.8	1.92
1959.....	88.26	40.3	2.19	96.05	40.7	2.36	78.61	39.7	1.98
1960.....	89.72	39.7	2.26	97.44	40.1	2.43	80.36	39.2	2.05
1960: October.....	90.12	39.7	2.27	97.69	40.2	2.43	80.55	39.1	2.06
November.....	89.21	39.3	2.27	96.23	39.6	2.43	80.52	38.9	2.07
December.....	88.62	38.7	2.29	96.19	39.1	2.46	79.84	38.2	2.09
1961: January.....	89.08	38.9	2.29	96.29	39.3	2.45	80.47	38.5	2.09
February.....	89.31	39.0	2.29	96.29	39.3	2.45	80.47	38.5	2.09
March.....	89.54	39.1	2.29	97.17	39.5	2.46	80.88	38.7	2.09
April.....	90.78	39.3	2.31	98.31	39.8	2.47	81.27	38.7	2.10
May.....	92.10	39.7	2.32	99.70	40.2	2.48	82.29	39.0	2.11
June.....	93.03	40.1	2.32	101.09	40.6	2.49	83.56	39.6	2.11
July.....	93.20	40.0	2.33	100.35	40.3	2.49	84.16	39.7	2.12
August.....	92.86	40.2	2.31	100.44	40.5	2.48	83.58	39.8	2.10
September.....	92.50	39.7	2.33	99.35	39.9	2.49	84.14	39.5	2.13
October.....	94.71	40.3	2.35	102.41	40.8	2.51	84.74	39.6	2.14

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has not significantly affected the hours and earnings series. Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by major industry group.

Major industry group	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average overtime hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960
MANUFACTURING	\$94.71	\$92.50	\$90.12	40.3	39.7	39.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	\$2.35	\$2.33	\$2.27
DURABLE GOODS	\$102.41	\$99.35	\$97.69	40.8	39.9	40.2	2.6	2.6	2.5	\$2.51	\$2.49	\$2.43
Ordnance and accessories	116.05	114.52	109.62	41.3	40.9	40.6	-	2.0	2.0	2.81	2.80	2.70
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	80.60	79.99	75.65	40.1	39.6	39.4	-	2.9	3.0	2.01	2.02	1.92
Furniture and fixtures	79.32	79.13	76.17	41.1	41.0	40.3	-	2.8	2.6	1.93	1.93	1.89
Stone, clay, and glass products	98.12	97.88	94.94	41.4	41.3	41.1	-	3.6	3.4	2.37	2.37	2.31
Primary metal industries	119.39	118.37	105.36	40.2	40.4	37.9	-	2.5	1.4	2.97	2.93	2.78
Fabricated metal products	103.16	98.55	99.47	41.1	39.9	40.6	-	2.9	2.6	2.51	2.47	2.45
Machinery	109.03	107.57	104.19	41.3	40.9	40.7	-	2.6	2.4	2.64	2.63	2.56
Electrical equipment and supplies	96.05	93.77	92.29	40.7	39.9	40.3	-	2.3	2.1	2.36	2.35	2.29
Transportation equipment	115.46	104.53	114.95	40.8	37.2	41.2	-	2.5	3.1	2.83	2.81	2.79
Instruments and related products	98.71	97.99	95.00	41.3	41.0	40.6	-	2.4	2.1	2.39	2.39	2.34
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	76.99	76.40	75.22	40.1	40.0	39.8	-	2.6	2.5	1.92	1.91	1.89
NONDURABLE GOODS	84.74	84.14	80.55	39.6	39.5	39.1	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.14	2.13	2.06
Food and kindred products	89.82	89.64	86.73	41.2	41.5	41.3	-	3.8	3.5	2.18	2.16	2.10
Tobacco manufactures	68.51	66.72	64.15	39.6	41.7	40.6	-	1.6	1.4	1.73	1.60	1.58
Textile mill products	67.98	66.26	62.47	41.2	40.4	38.8	-	3.0	2.3	1.65	1.64	1.61
Apparel and related products	60.33	56.93	57.19	35.7	34.5	35.3	-	.9	1.2	1.69	1.65	1.62
Paper and allied products	101.20	101.67	96.44	42.7	42.9	42.3	-	4.9	4.1	2.37	2.37	2.28
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	106.09	106.92	103.83	38.3	36.6	38.6	-	3.1	3.2	2.77	2.77	2.69
Chemicals and allied products	108.73	107.79	103.73	41.5	41.3	41.0	-	2.5	2.2	2.62	2.61	2.53
Petroleum refining and related industries	126.16	126.88	118.53	41.5	41.6	41.3	-	2.9	2.2	3.04	3.05	2.87
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	97.12	99.46	93.77	40.3	41.1	39.9	-	3.1	2.2	2.41	2.42	2.35
Leather and leather products	62.22	62.05	59.07	36.6	36.5	35.8	-	1.4	1.3	1.70	1.70	1.65

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table C-3: Average hourly earnings excluding overtime of production workers in manufacturing, by major industry group

Major industry group	Average hourly earnings excluding overtime ¹				
	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1960
MANUFACTURING	\$2.27	\$2.25	\$2.24	\$2.26	\$2.20
DURABLE GOODS	2.43	2.41	2.41	2.42	2.36
Ordnance and accessories	-	2.73	2.72	2.73	2.62
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	-	1.95	1.90	1.91	1.88
Furniture and fixtures	-	1.87	1.85	1.85	1.82
Stone, clay, and glass products	-	2.27	2.26	2.25	2.21
Primary metal industries	-	2.05	2.04	2.04	2.73
Fabricated metal products	-	2.39	2.41	2.42	2.38
Machinery	-	2.55	2.54	2.54	2.49
Electrical equipment and supplies	-	2.28	2.29	2.31	2.24
Transportation equipment	-	2.72	2.73	2.72	2.70
Instruments and related products	-	2.32	2.32	2.33	2.27
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	-	1.85	1.84	1.86	1.84
NONDURABLE GOODS	2.06	2.05	2.03	2.05	1.99
Food and kindred products	-	2.07	2.05	2.09	2.00
Tobacco manufactures	-	1.57	1.67	1.83	1.52
Textile mill products	-	1.58	1.57	1.57	1.56
Apparel and related products	-	1.63	1.61	1.60	1.58
Paper and allied products	-	2.24	2.23	2.23	2.18
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Chemicals and allied products	-	2.53	2.52	2.52	2.46
Petroleum refining and related industries	-	2.95	2.92	2.92	2.82
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	-	2.33	2.32	2.34	2.27
Leather and leather products	-	1.67	1.64	1.63	1.61

¹Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

²Not available as average overtime rates are significantly above time and one-half. Inclusion of data for the group in the nondurable goods total has little effect.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**Table C-4: Average weekly hours, seasonally adjusted,
of production workers in selected industries¹**

Industry	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Oct. 1960
MINING	-	40.7	40.7	41.6	40.1
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	-	36.8	37.1	36.9	37.2
MANUFACTURING	40.1	39.5	40.0	40.0	39.5
DURABLE GOODS	40.5	39.7	40.5	40.5	39.9
Ordnance and accessories	41.2	40.9	41.1	40.4	40.5
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	39.5	39.0	39.6	39.5	38.9
Furniture and fixtures	40.1	40.2	40.1	40.1	39.4
Stone, clay, and glass products	40.9	41.0	41.0	41.1	40.6
Primary metal industries	40.4	40.3	40.2	40.5	38.1
Fabricated metal products	40.9	39.4	40.8	40.9	40.4
Machinery	41.4	41.0	41.1	41.0	40.8
Electrical equipment and supplies	40.5	39.5	40.4	40.1	40.1
Transportation equipment	40.4	37.4	40.6	40.7	40.8
Instruments and related products	41.1	40.9	40.9	40.5	40.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	39.6	39.9	39.4	39.6	39.3
NONDURABLE GOODS	39.4	39.2	39.3	39.5	38.9
Food and kindred products	41.0	40.8	40.9	41.0	41.1
Tobacco manufactures	38.2	39.6	39.6	38.0	39.2
Textile mill products	40.7	40.5	40.2	40.0	38.3
Apparel and related products	35.6	34.4	35.6	35.7	35.2
Paper and allied products	42.4	42.5	42.6	42.7	42.0
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	38.1	38.3	38.2	38.2	38.4
Chemicals and allied products	41.6	41.3	41.6	41.5	41.1
Petroleum refining and related industries	41.6	41.0	41.0	41.4	41.4
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	40.0	40.9	40.2	40.3	39.6
Leather and leather products	37.3	37.1	37.0	37.4	36.5
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE²	-	38.8	38.8	38.9	39.0
WHOLESALE TRADE	-	40.4	40.5	40.5	40.5
RETAIL TRADE²	-	38.2	37.9	38.2	38.4

¹ For manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for wholesale and retail trade, to nonsupervisory workers.

² Data exclude eating and drinking places.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table C-5: Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours and payrolls
in industrial and construction activities ¹

Industry	(1957-59=100)				
	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Oct. 1960
TOTAL	100.1	99.3	100.0	97.4	100.8
MINING	87.1	87.1	87.5	87.6	90.4
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	107.9	107.2	111.4	107.4	111.7
MANUFACTURING	99.3	98.5	98.5	96.1	99.4
DURABLE GOODS	97.4	95.2	95.0	94.1	97.6
Ordnance and accessories	124.0	121.0	117.0	115.7	110.6
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	99.4	100.2	101.8	99.0	100.1
Furniture and fixtures	104.3	104.3	102.3	96.0	104.3
Stone, clay, and glass products	100.3	100.9	101.8	99.5	102.1
Primary metal industries	98.0	98.0	95.0	94.6	88.4
Fabricated metal products	97.7	94.6	96.7	93.9	99.9
Machinery	93.7	92.8	91.6	92.3	94.0
Electrical equipment and supplies	109.2	105.4	105.2	100.7	103.6
Transportation equipment	82.3	75.5	77.3	83.7	92.7
Instruments and related products	102.0	101.6	99.7	96.6	101.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	108.4	105.9	102.2	96.1	109.2
NONDURABLE GOODS	101.7	102.8	103.2	98.6	101.7
Food and kindred products	102.9	109.2	107.9	100.6	106.8
Tobacco manufactures	110.8	136.5	108.4	75.6	128.2
Textile mill products	98.0	96.0	96.0	92.9	93.4
Apparel and related products	101.6	98.1	105.3	97.5	101.3
Paper and allied products	104.2	104.5	104.3	102.3	103.2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	106.3	106.6	104.6	104.0	106.9
Chemicals and allied products	101.7	101.5	101.7	101.0	99.7
Petroleum refining and related industries	91.0	91.7	91.2	91.4	93.5
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	106.1	106.4	101.6	99.4	101.3
Leather and leather products	94.4	95.5	100.5	99.6	93.7
	Payrolls				
MINING	-	93.1	92.2	93.0	94.7
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	-	122.1	125.0	120.3	123.3
MANUFACTURING	110.2	108.4	107.6	105.7	106.7

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, data relate to construction workers.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table C-6: Gross and spendable average weekly earnings in selected industries,
in current and 1957-59 dollars ¹

Industry	Gross average weekly earnings			Spendable average weekly earnings					
				Worker with no dependents			Worker with three dependents		
	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961
MINING:									
Current dollars	\$108.79	\$108.09	\$110.24	\$87.41	\$86.88	\$88.52	\$95.67	\$95.09	\$96.86
1957-59 dollars	104.01	103.63	105.59	83.57	83.30	84.79	91.46	91.17	92.78
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION:									
Current dollars	120.38	122.05	119.76	96.29	97.57	95.82	105.17	106.54	104.66
1957-59 dollars	115.09	117.02	114.71	92.06	93.55	91.78	100.54	102.15	100.25
MANUFACTURING:									
Current dollars	92.50	92.86	93.20	74.73	75.01	75.29	82.31	82.61	82.88
1957-59 dollars	88.43	89.03	89.27	71.44	71.92	72.12	78.69	79.20	79.39
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE²:									
Current dollars	73.91	73.88	74.07	60.37	60.35	60.49	67.62	67.60	67.75
1957-59 dollars	70.66	70.83	70.95	57.72	57.86	57.94	64.65	64.81	64.89

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; for wholesale and retail trade, to nonsupervisory workers.

²Data exclude eating and drinking places.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-7: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average overtime hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961
MINING	\$108.79	\$108.09	\$110.24	40.9	41.1	41.6	-	-	-	\$2.66	\$2.63	\$2.65
METAL MINING	116.20	113.02	114.40	42.1	41.4	41.6	-	-	-	2.76	2.73	2.75
Iron ores.....	121.88	120.09	119.20	40.9	40.3	39.6	-	-	-	2.98	2.98	3.01
Copper ores.....	121.99	116.47	117.00	44.2	42.2	42.7	-	-	-	2.76	2.76	2.74
COAL MINING	114.45	113.83	119.32	36.8	36.6	38.0	-	-	-	3.11	3.11	3.14
Bituminous.....	116.18	115.55	120.46	37.0	36.8	38.0	-	-	-	3.14	3.14	3.17
CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS	105.47	104.67	106.93	41.2	41.7	42.1	-	-	-	2.56	2.51	2.54
Crude petroleum and natural gas fields.....	114.37	110.95	116.33	40.7	40.2	41.4	-	-	-	2.81	2.76	2.81
Oil and gas field services.....	96.51	98.93	98.21	41.6	43.2	42.7	-	-	-	2.32	2.29	2.30
QUARRYING AND NONMETALLIC MINING	104.62	104.42	103.50	44.9	45.4	45.0	-	-	-	2.33	2.30	2.30
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	120.38	122.05	119.76	37.5	38.5	37.9	-	-	-	3.21	3.17	3.16
GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	109.50	111.74	110.23	35.9	37.0	36.5	-	-	-	3.05	3.02	3.02
HEAVY CONSTRUCTION	122.70	127.15	122.60	40.9	43.1	41.7	-	-	-	3.00	2.95	2.94
Highway and street construction.....	118.66	124.24	120.33	41.2	43.9	42.6	-	-	-	2.88	2.83	2.82
Other heavy construction.....	128.07	131.57	126.77	40.4	41.9	40.5	-	-	-	3.17	3.14	3.13
SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	126.94	126.45	125.06	36.9	37.3	37.0	-	-	-	3.44	3.39	3.38
MANUFACTURING	92.50	92.86	93.20	39.7	40.2	40.0	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.33	2.31	2.33
DURABLE GOODS	99.35	100.44	100.35	39.9	40.5	40.3	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.49	2.48	2.49
NONDURABLE GOODS	84.14	83.58	84.16	39.5	39.8	39.7	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.13	2.10	2.12
<i>Durable Goods</i>												
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	114.52	112.87	111.76	40.9	40.6	40.2	2.0	1.8	1.4	2.80	2.78	2.78
Ammunition, except for small arms.....	115.46	115.75	115.34	40.8	40.9	40.9	1.3	1.3	1.2	2.83	2.83	2.82
Sighting and fire control equipment.....	117.68	116.11	116.00	40.3	39.9	40.0	2.8	2.4	1.8	2.92	2.91	2.90
Other ordnance and accessories.....	110.54	107.18	104.94	41.4	40.6	39.6	2.4	2.1	1.5	2.67	2.64	2.65
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	79.99	79.19	78.21	39.6	40.2	39.5	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.02	1.97	1.98
Sawmills and planing mills.....	71.86	71.38	70.71	39.7	40.1	39.5	2.7	3.3	3.3	1.81	1.78	1.79
Sawmills and planing mills, general.....	73.26	72.62	71.92	39.6	39.9	39.3	-	-	-	1.85	1.82	1.83
Millwork, plywood, and related products.....	85.88	86.94	84.84	40.7	41.4	40.4	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.11	2.10	2.10
Millwork.....	87.26	87.97	85.86	40.4	41.3	40.5	-	-	-	2.16	2.13	2.12
Veneer and plywood.....	84.46	85.48	82.82	41.2	41.9	40.4	-	-	-	2.05	2.04	2.05
Wooden containers.....	64.78	63.83	64.00	39.5	40.4	40.5	2.6	2.7	3.2	1.64	1.58	1.60
Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates.....	63.36	63.09	63.59	39.6	40.7	40.5	-	-	-	1.60	1.55	1.57
Miscellaneous wood products.....	70.53	69.95	69.60	40.3	40.2	40.0	2.7	2.6	2.7	1.75	1.74	1.74
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	79.13	78.12	75.62	41.0	40.9	39.8	2.8	2.8	2.2	1.93	1.91	1.90
Household furniture.....	74.62	72.67	70.49	41.0	40.6	39.6	2.9	2.7	2.1	1.82	1.79	1.78
Wood house furniture, upholstered.....	68.81	67.32	64.72	41.7	41.3	40.2	-	-	-	1.65	1.63	1.61
Wood house furniture, upholstered.....	81.20	77.22	74.10	40.2	39.2	38.0	-	-	-	2.02	1.97	1.95
Mattresses and bedsprings.....	80.40	79.39	78.60	40.4	40.3	39.9	-	-	-	1.99	1.97	1.97
Office furniture.....	93.56	91.65	92.48	41.4	41.1	41.1	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.26	2.23	2.25
Partitions; office and store fixtures.....	103.16	106.42	99.54	41.1	42.4	40.3	2.5	3.1	2.3	2.51	2.51	2.47
Other furniture and fixtures.....	80.18	82.35	79.00	40.7	41.8	40.1	2.8	3.7	2.8	1.97	1.97	1.97
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	97.88	98.18	97.06	41.3	41.6	41.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	2.37	2.36	2.35
Flat glass.....	128.56	127.84	125.42	40.3	40.2	40.2	2.7	2.2	2.3	3.19	3.18	3.12
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown.....	94.72	96.56	95.68	39.8	40.4	40.2	3.5	3.7	3.7	2.38	2.39	2.38
Glass containers.....	94.72	97.68	96.32	39.8	40.7	40.3	-	-	-	2.38	2.40	2.39
Pressed and blown glassware, n.e.c.....	94.72	94.80	94.16	39.8	40.0	39.9	-	-	-	2.38	2.37	2.36
Cement, hydraulic.....	111.92	108.79	109.06	41.3	40.9	41.0	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.71	2.66	2.66
Structural clay products.....	86.51	86.11	85.28	41.0	41.4	41.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.11	2.08	2.08
Brick and structural clay tile.....	82.37	82.06	82.06	41.6	42.3	42.3	-	-	-	1.98	1.94	1.94
Pottery and related products.....	83.33	81.49	81.38	38.4	37.9	37.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.17	2.15	2.17
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	100.92	103.69	101.85	43.5	44.5	43.9	5.8	6.0	5.9	2.32	2.33	2.32
Other stone and mineral products.....	99.19	97.64	97.00	41.5	41.2	41.1	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.39	2.37	2.36
Abrasive products.....	99.90	99.50	101.34	39.8	39.8	40.7	-	-	-	2.51	2.50	2.49

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-7: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average overtime hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>												
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	\$118.37	\$116.11	\$117.68	40.4	39.9	40.3	2.5	2.1	2.1	\$2.93	\$2.91	\$2.92
Blast furnace and basic steel products	127.43	123.80	126.80	40.2	39.3	40.0	2.2	1.5	1.7	3.17	3.15	3.17
Blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills	129.04	125.05	128.08	40.2	39.2	39.9	-	-	-	3.21	3.19	3.21
Iron and steel foundries	97.41	99.96	100.33	38.5	39.2	39.5	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.53	2.55	2.54
Gray iron foundries	94.98	97.50	99.50	38.3	39.0	39.8	-	-	-	2.48	2.50	2.50
Malleable iron foundries	92.38	102.54	98.11	37.1	39.9	39.4	-	-	-	2.49	2.57	2.49
Steel foundries	105.21	104.68	103.22	39.7	39.5	39.1	-	-	-	2.65	2.65	2.64
Nonferrous smelting and refining	109.18	110.43	110.70	39.7	40.6	41.0	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.75	2.72	2.70
Nonferrous rolling, drawing and extruding	117.39	114.90	112.67	43.0	42.4	42.2	4.1	3.8	3.2	2.73	2.71	2.67
Copper rolling, drawing, and extruding	119.94	120.37	118.67	43.3	43.3	43.0	-	-	-	2.77	2.78	2.76
Aluminum rolling, drawing, and extruding	129.17	122.89	118.14	43.2	41.8	41.6	-	-	-	2.99	2.94	2.84
Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	106.64	104.30	103.88	43.0	42.4	42.4	-	-	-	2.48	2.46	2.45
Nonferrous foundries	102.09	100.10	99.60	40.0	40.2	40.0	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.49	2.49	2.49
Aluminum castings	102.25	101.18	100.75	40.9	40.8	40.3	-	-	-	2.50	2.48	2.50
Other nonferrous castings	102.09	98.60	99.10	41.0	39.6	39.8	-	-	-	2.49	2.49	2.49
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	121.77	115.82	116.18	41.0	39.8	40.2	2.7	2.1	2.0	2.97	2.91	2.89
Iron and steel forgings	123.22	117.21	118.90	40.4	39.2	39.9	-	-	-	3.05	2.99	2.98
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	98.55	102.34	101.75	39.9	41.1	40.7	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.47	2.49	2.50
Metal cans	121.51	128.19	128.19	41.9	43.9	43.9	3.9	4.4	4.2	2.90	2.92	2.92
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	82.08	94.24	92.90	36.0	40.1	39.7	2.2	2.0	1.6	2.28	2.35	2.34
Cutlery and hand tools, including saws	91.88	89.04	88.03	40.3	39.4	39.3	-	-	-	2.28	2.26	2.24
Hardware, n.e.c.	75.70	97.85	96.00	33.2	40.6	40.0	-	-	-	2.28	2.41	2.40
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures	97.04	96.00	94.64	40.1	40.0	39.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.42	2.40	2.39
Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods	98.74	97.04	95.52	40.3	40.1	39.8	-	-	-	2.45	2.42	2.40
Heating equipment, except electric	96.00	95.60	94.01	40.0	40.0	39.5	-	-	-	2.40	2.39	2.38
Fabricated structural metal products	104.14	104.24	102.47	41.0	41.2	40.5	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.54	2.53	2.53
Fabricated structural steel	106.91	106.91	103.89	41.2	41.6	40.9	-	-	-	2.59	2.57	2.54
Metal doors, sash, frames, and trim	92.06	92.29	90.98	41.1	41.2	40.8	-	-	-	2.24	2.24	2.23
Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	107.06	107.30	104.94	40.4	40.8	39.6	-	-	-	2.65	2.63	2.65
Sheet metal work	107.53	105.82	106.63	41.2	40.7	40.7	-	-	-	2.61	2.60	2.62
Architectural and miscellaneous metal work	104.90	106.24	103.98	41.3	41.5	41.1	-	-	-	2.54	2.56	2.53
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	101.43	99.14	98.17	41.4	40.8	40.4	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.45	2.43	2.43
Screw machine products	93.43	94.12	93.02	40.8	41.1	40.8	-	-	-	2.29	2.29	2.28
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	108.10	103.53	102.26	41.9	40.6	40.1	-	-	-	2.58	2.55	2.55
Metal stampings	93.73	105.47	107.42	38.1	41.2	41.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.46	2.56	2.62
Coating, engraving, and allied services	93.34	91.43	90.72	41.3	41.0	40.5	3.7	2.6	2.6	2.26	2.23	2.24
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	96.51	95.17	94.12	41.6	41.2	41.1	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.32	2.31	2.29
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	100.60	101.09	99.70	40.4	40.6	40.2	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.49	2.49	2.48
Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	102.91	102.77	101.20	40.2	40.3	40.0	-	-	-	2.56	2.55	2.53
MACHINERY	107.57	106.75	107.16	40.9	40.9	40.9	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.63	2.61	2.62
Engines and turbines	113.65	112.65	112.68	40.1	39.6	39.4	2.3	1.6	1.4	2.90	2.87	2.86
Steam engines and turbines	131.25	128.86	121.35	41.8	41.3	39.4	-	-	-	3.14	3.12	3.08
Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.	108.19	104.88	107.56	39.2	38.7	39.4	-	-	-	2.76	2.71	2.73
Farm machinery and equipment	102.80	100.04	100.62	40.0	39.7	39.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.57	2.52	2.58
Construction and related machinery	107.18	108.24	107.30	40.6	41.0	40.8	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.64	2.64	2.63
Construction and mining machinery	109.61	108.00	106.13	40.9	40.6	39.9	-	-	-	2.68	2.66	2.66
Oil field machinery and equipment	102.26	110.68	110.74	40.1	42.9	43.6	-	-	-	2.55	2.58	2.54
Conveyors, hoists, and industrial cranes	107.16	108.62	108.05	40.9	41.3	41.4	-	-	-	2.62	2.63	2.61
Metalworking machinery and equipment	115.51	115.93	117.18	41.4	41.7	42.0	3.0	3.4	3.5	2.79	2.78	2.79
Machine tools, metal cutting types	113.15	110.56	109.61	41.6	41.1	40.9	-	-	-	2.72	2.69	2.68
Special dies, tools, jigs, and fixtures	124.53	126.44	130.24	42.5	43.3	44.0	-	-	-	2.93	2.92	2.96
Machine tool accessories	105.04	105.15	106.04	40.4	40.6	41.1	-	-	-	2.60	2.59	2.58
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	109.87	110.83	109.75	40.1	40.3	40.2	-	-	-	2.74	2.75	2.73
Special industry machinery	103.91	101.19	101.11	41.9	41.3	41.1	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.48	2.45	2.46
Food products machinery	106.75	104.49	103.48	41.7	41.3	40.9	-	-	-	2.56	2.53	2.53
Textile machinery	91.78	89.62	88.75	41.1	41.3	40.9	-	-	-	2.18	2.17	2.17
General industrial machinery	102.44	105.71	104.92	39.4	40.5	40.2	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.60	2.61	2.61
Pumps, air and gas compressors	105.06	104.55	102.97	41.2	41.0	40.7	-	-	-	2.55	2.55	2.53
Ball and roller bearings	97.31	105.60	102.97	37.0	40.0	39.3	-	-	-	2.63	2.64	2.62
Mechanical power transmission goods	101.40	107.04	107.18	39.0	40.7	40.6	-	-	-	2.60	2.63	2.64
Office, computing, and accounting machines	112.74	111.51	113.28	41.6	41.3	41.8	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.71	2.70	2.71
Computing machines and cash registers	120.22	120.10	120.67	41.6	41.7	41.9	-	-	-	2.89	2.88	2.88
Service industry machines	97.28	93.69	96.56	40.2	39.7	40.4	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.42	2.36	2.39
Refrigeration, except home refrigerators	95.84	92.27	95.51	40.1	39.6	40.3	-	-	-	2.39	2.33	2.37
Miscellaneous machinery	105.59	102.09	103.75	41.9	41.0	41.5	3.7	3.5	3.3	2.52	2.49	2.50
Machine shops, jobbing and repair	105.75	102.50	105.00	41.8	41.0	42.0	-	-	-	2.53	2.50	2.50
Machine parts, n.e.c., except electrical	105.25	101.68	100.35	42.1	41.0	40.3	-	-	-	2.50	2.48	2.49

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-7 Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average overtime hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>												
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	\$93.77	\$94.94	\$93.69	39.9	40.4	39.7	2.3	2.0	1.7	\$2.35	\$2.35	\$2.36
Electric distribution equipment	101.25	101.50	101.15	40.5	40.6	40.3	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.50	2.50	2.51
Electric measuring instruments	90.45	91.35	88.53	40.2	40.6	39.7	-	-	-	2.25	2.25	2.23
Power and distribution transformers	103.46	103.94	103.06	40.1	40.6	40.1	-	-	-	2.58	2.56	2.57
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	108.65	108.67	109.75	41.0	40.7	40.8	-	-	-	2.65	2.67	2.69
Electrical industrial apparatus	102.59	100.69	99.94	41.2	40.6	40.3	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.49	2.48	2.48
Motors and generators	107.84	105.47	104.04	41.8	41.2	40.8	-	-	-	2.58	2.56	2.55
Industrial controls	96.88	95.28	95.76	40.2	39.7	39.9	-	-	-	2.41	2.40	2.40
Household appliances	104.65	101.00	101.96	41.2	40.4	40.3	3.0	1.8	1.7	2.54	2.50	2.53
Household refrigerators and freezers	115.09	110.70	110.57	41.7	40.7	40.5	-	-	-	2.76	2.72	2.73
Household laundry equipment	108.88	104.00	108.00	41.4	40.0	40.6	-	-	-	2.63	2.60	2.66
Electric housewares and fans	90.27	86.33	85.91	40.3	39.6	38.7	-	-	-	2.24	2.18	2.22
Electric lighting and wiring equipment	84.70	88.58	87.64	38.5	39.9	39.3	2.0	1.7	1.5	2.20	2.22	2.23
Electric lamps	93.73	91.08	89.93	40.4	39.6	39.1	-	-	-	2.32	2.30	2.30
Lighting fixtures	74.97	88.44	87.47	35.7	40.2	39.4	-	-	-	2.10	2.20	2.22
Wiring devices	87.56	87.16	86.07	39.8	39.8	39.3	-	-	-	2.20	2.19	2.19
Radio and TV receiving sets	83.16	83.98	84.16	39.6	39.8	39.7	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.10	2.11	2.12
Communication equipment	104.55	102.87	100.19	41.0	40.5	39.6	2.6	2.2	1.6	2.55	2.54	2.53
Telephone and telegraph apparatus	106.91	105.52	99.31	41.6	40.9	39.1	-	-	-	2.57	2.58	2.54
Radio and TV communication equipment	102.72	101.30	100.80	40.6	40.2	40.0	-	-	-	2.53	2.52	2.52
Electronic components and accessories	81.81	80.40	77.39	40.5	40.2	38.5	2.5	1.7	1.6	2.02	2.00	2.01
Electron tubes	91.24	89.95	84.32	41.1	40.7	38.5	-	-	-	2.22	2.21	2.19
Electronic components, n.e.c.	77.78	76.19	74.11	40.3	40.1	38.6	-	-	-	1.93	1.90	1.92
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	75.63	98.90	97.20	32.6	40.7	40.0	1.8	2.4	1.7	2.32	2.43	2.43
Electrical equipment for engines	63.12	105.11	102.00	26.3	40.9	40.0	-	-	-	2.40	2.57	2.55
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	104.53	112.96	113.00	37.2	40.2	40.5	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.81	2.81	2.79
Motor vehicles and equipment	93.15	113.94	115.43	32.8	39.7	40.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.84	2.87	2.85
Motor vehicles	95.34	117.51	118.55	32.1	39.3	40.6	-	-	-	2.97	2.99	2.92
Passenger car bodies	48.57	114.05	119.80	16.3	35.2	39.8	-	-	-	2.98	3.24	3.01
Truck and bus bodies	83.43	99.22	100.36	35.5	41.0	41.3	-	-	-	2.35	2.42	2.43
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	98.63	114.05	114.33	35.1	40.3	40.4	-	-	-	2.81	2.83	2.83
Aircraft and parts	115.92	114.26	112.88	41.4	41.1	40.9	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.80	2.78	2.76
Aircraft	116.18	113.42	112.33	41.2	40.8	40.7	-	-	-	2.82	2.78	2.76
Aircraft engines and engine parts	116.75	114.24	114.52	41.4	40.8	40.9	-	-	-	2.82	2.80	2.80
Other aircraft parts and equipment	114.26	114.93	111.10	41.7	42.1	41.3	-	-	-	2.74	2.73	2.69
Ship and boat building and repairing	114.05	112.52	111.60	40.3	39.9	40.0	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.83	2.82	2.79
Ship building and repairing	118.99	117.60	117.38	40.2	40.0	40.2	-	-	-	2.96	2.94	2.92
Boat building and repairing	88.91	84.67	83.71	40.6	39.2	39.3	-	-	-	2.19	2.16	2.13
Railroad equipment	106.88	107.34	108.36	37.9	38.2	38.7	1.0	1.1	.5	2.82	2.81	2.80
Other transportation equipment	90.23	87.08	84.74	41.2	40.5	39.6	2.9	2.4	2.0	2.19	2.15	2.14
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	97.99	97.75	96.80	41.0	40.9	40.5	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.39	2.39	2.39
Engineering and scientific instruments	113.44	112.88	111.23	41.1	40.9	40.3	2.4	1.9	1.5	2.76	2.76	2.76
Mechanical measuring and control devices	95.91	96.56	95.27	40.3	40.4	40.2	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.38	2.39	2.37
Mechanical measuring devices	96.32	97.27	96.63	40.3	40.7	40.6	-	-	-	2.39	2.39	2.38
Automatic temperature controls	95.34	94.72	92.83	40.4	39.8	39.5	-	-	-	2.36	2.38	2.35
Optical and ophthalmic goods	89.44	88.18	88.15	41.6	41.4	41.0	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.15	2.13	2.15
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment	83.64	82.82	81.60	40.6	40.4	40.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.06	2.05	2.04
Photographic equipment and supplies	113.48	113.05	112.52	42.5	42.5	42.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.67	2.66	2.66
Watches and clocks	81.18	79.59	78.54	39.6	39.4	38.5	1.6	1.4	1.0	2.05	2.02	2.02
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	76.40	74.47	74.29	40.0	39.4	39.1	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.91	1.89	1.90
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	84.05	82.21	79.58	40.8	40.3	39.2	3.1	3.0	2.0	2.06	2.04	2.03
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	70.75	69.56	68.92	40.2	39.3	38.5	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.76	1.77	1.79
Toys, games, dolls, and play vehicles	68.61	66.25	65.70	40.6	39.2	38.2	-	-	-	1.69	1.69	1.72
Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	76.44	76.44	75.27	39.2	39.4	39.0	-	-	-	1.95	1.94	1.93
Pens, pencils, office and art materials	74.03	70.29	71.55	39.8	38.2	39.1	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.86	1.84	1.83
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions	68.21	67.08	67.42	39.2	39.0	39.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.74	1.70	1.72
Other manufacturing industries	81.80	80.59	80.39	39.9	39.7	39.6	2.6	2.1	1.8	2.05	2.03	2.03
<i>Nondurable Goods:</i>												
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	89.64	88.60	90.25	41.5	41.4	41.4	3.8	3.6	3.7	2.16	2.14	2.18
Meat products	99.12	95.18	98.18	42.0	40.5	41.6	4.0	3.5	3.9	2.36	2.35	2.36
Meat packing	114.59	109.20	113.52	42.6	40.9	42.2	-	-	-	2.69	2.67	2.69
Sausages and other prepared meats	104.73	104.23	104.73	42.4	42.2	42.4	-	-	-	2.47	2.47	2.47
Poultry dressing and packing	57.63	52.99	55.18	40.3	38.4	39.7	-	-	-	1.43	1.38	1.39

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-7: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average overtime hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961
<i>Nondurable Goods—Continued</i>												
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS—Continued												
Dairy products	\$95.69	\$92.44	\$94.61	43.3	42.6	43.4	4.0	3.7	3.3	\$2.21	\$2.17	\$2.18
Ice cream and frozen desserts	96.22	90.06	92.44	42.2	41.5	42.6	-	-	-	2.28	2.17	2.17
Fluid milk	99.84	96.30	98.08	43.6	42.8	43.4	-	-	-	2.29	2.25	2.26
Canned and preserved food, except meats	73.63	74.30	70.10	39.8	40.6	38.1	3.3	2.8	2.4	1.85	1.83	1.84
Canned, cured and frozen sea foods	59.16	55.39	61.27	29.0	29.0	31.1	-	-	-	2.04	1.91	1.97
Canned food, except sea foods	76.78	78.58	73.60	41.5	41.8	40.0	-	-	-	1.85	1.88	1.84
Frozen food, except sea foods	69.12	73.14	65.74	40.9	44.6	38.9	-	-	-	1.69	1.64	1.69
Grain mill products	104.63	102.08	100.25	46.5	46.4	46.2	7.5	7.6	7.4	2.25	2.20	2.17
Flour and other grain mill products	113.93	116.38	105.96	46.5	47.5	44.9	-	-	-	2.45	2.45	2.36
Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	89.54	86.76	88.38	48.4	48.2	49.1	-	-	-	1.85	1.80	1.80
Bakery products	88.44	88.26	89.35	40.2	40.3	40.8	3.0	3.1	3.3	2.20	2.19	2.19
Bread, cake, and perishable products	90.50	90.13	90.80	40.4	40.6	40.9	-	-	-	2.24	2.22	2.20
Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels	80.98	80.57	82.41	39.5	39.3	40.2	-	-	-	2.05	2.05	2.05
Sugar	98.77	99.72	101.94	41.5	41.9	42.3	4.0	3.8	4.3	2.38	2.38	2.41
Confectionery and related products	75.11	73.97	73.30	40.6	40.2	39.2	3.2	2.8	2.1	1.85	1.84	1.87
Candy and other confectionery products	71.33	70.98	69.45	40.3	40.1	38.8	-	-	-	1.77	1.77	1.79
Beverages	102.66	100.78	105.08	40.9	40.8	41.7	3.5	3.1	3.9	2.51	2.47	2.52
Malt liquors	127.76	125.69	133.72	39.8	39.4	41.4	-	-	-	3.21	3.19	3.23
Bottled and canned soft drinks	77.69	74.13	76.74	43.4	43.1	43.6	-	-	-	1.79	1.72	1.76
Miscellaneous food and kindred products	88.20	87.35	88.18	42.2	42.6	42.6	3.6	3.8	4.1	2.09	2.07	2.07
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES												
Cigarettes	66.72	68.17	71.05	41.7	40.1	38.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.60	1.70	1.86
Cigars	83.46	86.65	83.85	39.0	40.3	39.0	.8	1.2	1.3	2.14	2.15	2.15
Miscellaneous tobacco products	58.82	57.37	55.13	38.7	38.5	37.5	1.3	1.1	.7	1.52	1.49	1.47
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS												
Cotton broad woven fabrics	66.26	66.02	64.64	40.4	40.5	39.9	3.0	3.0	2.6	1.64	1.63	1.62
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	64.71	63.67	62.49	40.7	40.3	39.8	3.1	2.8	2.2	1.59	1.58	1.57
Weaving and finishing broad woolsens	69.81	70.31	68.15	41.8	42.1	41.3	3.7	3.8	3.3	1.67	1.67	1.65
Narrow fabrics and smallwares	73.81	74.34	74.80	41.7	42.0	42.5	3.7	3.6	4.0	1.77	1.77	1.76
Knitting	70.24	68.91	67.94	40.6	40.3	40.2	3.2	2.9	2.7	1.73	1.71	1.69
Full-fashioned hosiery	60.45	60.37	59.60	38.5	39.2	38.7	2.1	2.6	2.2	1.57	1.54	1.54
Seamless hosiery	58.90	60.04	56.85	38.0	39.5	37.4	-	-	-	1.55	1.52	1.52
Knit outerwear	56.45	55.77	54.10	38.4	39.0	38.1	-	-	-	1.47	1.43	1.42
Knit underwear	64.22	64.08	63.63	38.0	38.6	38.8	-	-	-	1.69	1.66	1.64
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	58.44	57.13	56.60	38.7	38.6	38.5	-	-	-	1.51	1.48	1.47
Floor covering	73.39	73.93	72.90	40.1	41.3	40.5	3.4	3.6	3.2	1.79	1.79	1.80
Yarn and thread	74.10	73.92	67.48	42.1	42.0	37.7	3.9	3.6	2.0	1.76	1.76	1.79
Miscellaneous textile goods	62.58	61.16	59.85	40.9	40.5	39.9	3.4	3.2	2.8	1.53	1.51	1.50
	75.76	76.14	76.14	40.3	40.5	40.5	3.0	3.1	3.3	1.88	1.88	1.88
APPAREL AND RELATED PRODUCTS												
Men's and boys' suits and coats	56.93	59.86	58.16	34.5	36.5	35.9	.9	1.4	1.1	1.65	1.64	1.62
Men's and boys' furnishings	65.18	69.84	68.40	33.6	36.0	36.0	.4	.9	.5	1.94	1.94	1.90
Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	51.89	50.92	49.08	36.8	38.0	36.9	1.1	1.4	.9	1.41	1.41	1.33
Men's and boys' separate trousers	51.71	50.40	47.68	37.2	38.2	36.4	-	-	-	1.39	1.31	1.31
Work clothing	50.48	51.10	50.05	35.3	37.3	36.8	-	-	-	1.43	1.37	1.36
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear	50.96	48.77	47.25	37.2	38.1	37.5	-	-	-	1.37	1.28	1.26
Women's blouses, waists, and shirts	58.53	65.05	63.61	31.3	34.6	34.2	.6	1.3	1.2	1.87	1.88	1.86
Women's, misses', and juniors' dresses	50.82	52.70	52.59	33.0	34.9	34.6	-	-	-	1.54	1.51	1.52
Women's suits, skirts, and coats	56.54	62.16	60.21	30.4	33.6	32.9	-	-	-	1.86	1.85	1.83
Women's and misses' outerwear, n.e.c.	68.54	82.25	79.34	29.8	35.3	34.8	-	-	-	2.30	2.33	2.28
Women's and children's undergarments	55.13	54.24	54.46	35.8	36.4	36.8	-	-	-	1.54	1.49	1.48
Women's and children's underwear	54.75	54.31	52.64	36.5	37.2	36.3	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.50	1.46	1.45
Corsets and allied garments	52.78	52.22	50.74	36.4	37.3	36.5	-	-	-	1.45	1.40	1.39
Hats, caps, and millinery	59.45	59.20	56.68	36.7	37.0	36.1	-	-	-	1.62	1.60	1.57
Girls' and children's outerwear	61.52	66.25	66.06	33.8	36.6	35.9	.5	1.6	1.2	1.82	1.81	1.84
Children's dresses, blouses, and shirts	51.28	53.49	53.72	33.3	35.9	36.3	.4	1.8	1.5	1.54	1.49	1.48
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	48.81	50.66	52.77	31.9	34.0	35.9	-	-	-	1.53	1.49	1.47
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	61.90	61.46	61.03	36.2	36.8	35.9	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.71	1.67	1.70
Housefurnishings	59.29	62.65	61.02	36.6	38.2	37.9	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.62	1.64	1.61
	54.76	55.42	55.28	37.0	37.7	37.1	-	-	-	1.48	1.47	1.49
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS												
Paper and pulp	101.67	101.05	100.58	42.9	43.0	42.8	4.9	4.5	4.6	2.37	2.35	2.35
Paperboard	111.25	111.13	110.88	43.8	44.1	44.0	5.4	5.2	5.3	2.54	2.52	2.52
Converted paper and paperboard products	112.71	110.38	112.52	44.2	43.8	44.3	6.3	5.6	6.4	2.55	2.52	2.54
Bags, except textile bags	88.58	88.18	87.54	41.2	41.4	41.1	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.15	2.13	2.13
Paperboard containers and boxes	84.26	82.62	82.01	41.1	40.9	40.6	-	-	-	2.05	2.02	2.02
Folding and setup paperboard boxes	94.78	93.06	92.18	42.5	42.3	41.9	4.8	4.2	4.0	2.23	2.20	2.20
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	83.64	82.00	82.21	41.2	41.0	40.9	-	-	-	2.03	2.00	2.01
	106.76	105.20	101.29	44.3	44.2	43.1	-	-	-	2.41	2.38	2.35

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-7: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average overtime hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>												
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	\$106.92	\$105.33	\$104.39	38.6	38.3	38.1	3.1	3.0	2.6	\$2.77	\$2.75	\$2.74
Newspaper publishing and printing	108.34	107.02	106.07	36.6	36.4	36.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.96	2.94	2.93
Periodical publishing and printing	124.44	113.93	109.30	41.9	40.4	39.6	4.7	3.0	2.8	2.97	2.82	2.76
Books	101.18	101.52	100.04	40.8	41.1	41.0	4.4	4.4	3.9	2.48	2.47	2.44
Commercial printing	108.74	106.98	106.04	39.4	38.9	38.7	3.5	3.3	2.7	2.76	2.75	2.74
Commercial printing, except lithographic	107.13	104.34	103.14	39.1	38.5	38.2	-	-	-	2.74	2.71	2.70
Commercial printing, lithographic	113.36	113.32	111.56	40.2	39.9	39.7	-	-	-	2.82	2.84	2.81
Bookbinding and related industries	82.99	82.82	81.58	38.6	38.7	38.3	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.15	2.14	2.13
Other publishing and printing industries	108.29	108.19	107.80	38.4	38.5	38.5	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.82	2.81	2.80
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	107.79	107.49	107.90	41.3	41.5	41.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.61	2.59	2.60
Industrial chemicals	121.72	121.51	122.06	41.4	41.9	41.8	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.94	2.90	2.92
Plastics and synthetics, except glass	109.52	107.90	108.94	41.8	41.5	41.9	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.62	2.60	2.60
Plastics and synthetics, except fibers	118.56	115.78	116.60	42.8	42.1	42.4	-	-	-	2.77	2.75	2.75
Synthetic fibers	98.06	96.76	98.59	41.2	41.0	41.6	-	-	-	2.38	2.36	2.37
Drugs	94.77	93.96	93.43	40.5	40.5	40.1	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.34	2.32	2.33
Pharmaceutical preparations	91.71	90.63	89.67	40.4	40.1	39.5	-	-	-	2.27	2.26	2.27
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	101.02	100.60	99.22	41.4	41.4	41.0	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.44	2.43	2.42
Soap and detergents	124.68	124.84	123.54	42.7	42.9	42.6	-	-	-	2.92	2.91	2.90
Toilet preparations	81.81	80.80	79.20	40.3	40.0	39.6	-	-	-	2.03	2.02	2.00
Paints, varnishes, and allied products	98.58	99.39	100.12	40.4	40.9	41.2	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.44	2.43	2.43
Agricultural chemicals	85.27	84.66	85.07	41.8	41.5	41.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.04	2.04	2.04
Fertilizers, complete and mixing only	82.57	82.17	81.97	41.7	41.5	41.4	-	-	-	1.98	1.98	1.98
Other chemical products	102.42	102.75	102.51	41.3	41.6	41.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.48	2.47	2.47
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES	126.88	122.59	126.42	41.6	41.0	42.0	2.9	1.9	2.5	3.05	2.99	3.01
Petroleum refining	131.70	126.95	131.24	40.9	40.3	41.4	2.2	1.2	1.8	3.22	3.15	3.17
Other petroleum and coal products	107.04	103.81	105.70	44.6	43.8	44.6	5.7	4.9	5.4	2.40	2.37	2.37
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS	99.46	97.85	98.90	41.1	40.6	40.7	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.42	2.41	2.43
Tires and inner tubes	126.67	125.96	128.86	40.6	40.5	41.3	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.12	3.11	3.12
Other rubber products	93.94	91.30	91.53	41.2	40.4	40.5	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.28	2.26	2.26
Miscellaneous plastic products	85.08	83.44	83.03	41.3	40.9	40.5	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.06	2.04	2.05
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	62.05	62.79	63.58	36.5	37.6	38.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.70	1.67	1.66
Leather tanning and finishing	85.17	85.39	84.77	39.8	39.9	39.8	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.14	2.14	2.13
Foot wear, except rubber	59.24	60.64	61.66	35.9	37.2	38.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.65	1.63	1.61
Other leather products	61.05	61.40	60.86	37.0	37.9	37.8	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.65	1.62	1.61
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES:												
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION:												
Class I railroads	(2)	114.48	111.49	(2)	43.2	41.6	-	-	-	(2)	2.65	2.68
LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT:												
Local and suburban transportation	99.82	99.16	98.47	43.4	43.3	43.0	-	-	-	2.30	2.29	2.29
Intercity and rural bus lines	120.42	116.77	117.13	45.1	43.9	44.2	-	-	-	2.67	2.66	2.65
MOTOR FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE	111.94	111.19	108.42	42.4	42.6	41.7	-	-	-	2.64	2.61	2.60
PIPELINE TRANSPORTATION	133.57	130.33	137.03	40.6	40.1	41.4	-	-	-	3.29	3.25	3.31
COMMUNICATION:												
Telephone communication	97.77	93.62	93.46	40.4	39.5	39.6	-	-	-	2.42	2.37	2.36
Switchboard operating employees ³	75.62	72.17	72.36	38.0	37.2	37.3	-	-	-	1.99	1.94	1.94
Line construction employees ⁴	139.64	132.80	131.63	44.9	43.4	43.3	-	-	-	3.11	3.06	3.04
Telegraph communication ⁵	105.25	104.33	104.90	42.1	41.9	42.3	-	-	-	2.50	2.49	2.48
Radio and television broadcasting	121.83	119.27	118.81	38.8	38.6	38.7	-	-	-	3.14	3.09	3.07
ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES	114.26	112.07	112.34	41.1	40.9	41.0	-	-	-	2.78	2.74	2.74
Electric companies and systems	114.26	113.44	113.71	41.1	41.1	41.2	-	-	-	2.78	2.76	2.76
Gas companies and systems	105.78	103.12	103.94	41.0	40.6	40.6	-	-	-	2.58	2.54	2.56
Combined utility systems	123.82	121.88	121.25	41.0	40.9	41.1	-	-	-	3.02	2.98	2.95
Water, steam, and sanitary systems	94.58	94.16	93.43	41.3	41.3	40.8	-	-	-	2.29	2.28	2.29

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

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Table C-7: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average overtime hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE⁶	\$73.91	\$73.88	\$74.07	38.9	39.3	39.4	-	-	-	\$1.90	\$1.88	\$1.88
WHOLESALE TRADE	94.37	93.79	94.42	40.5	40.6	40.7	-	-	-	2.33	2.31	2.32
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	89.88	89.25	89.25	42.0	42.1	42.3	-	-	-	2.14	2.12	2.11
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	95.18	93.83	95.11	40.5	40.1	40.3	-	-	-	2.35	2.34	2.36
Dry goods and apparel	96.27	93.62	92.72	37.9	37.6	38.0	-	-	-	2.54	2.49	2.44
Groceries and related products	88.81	88.61	89.46	41.5	41.6	42.0	-	-	-	2.14	2.13	2.13
Electrical goods	99.55	97.28	97.28	40.8	40.2	40.2	-	-	-	2.44	2.42	2.42
Hardware, plumbing, and heating goods	91.35	90.32	89.69	40.6	40.5	40.4	-	-	-	2.25	2.23	2.22
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	103.22	101.68	101.84	40.8	41.0	40.9	-	-	-	2.53	2.48	2.49
RETAIL TRADE⁶	64.94	65.23	65.57	38.2	38.6	38.8	-	-	-	1.70	1.69	1.69
General merchandise stores	51.45	51.25	51.39	34.3	35.1	35.2	-	-	-	1.50	1.46	1.46
Department stores	56.09	56.03	56.19	34.2	34.8	34.9	-	-	-	1.64	1.61	1.61
Limited price variety stores	37.79	38.08	38.53	32.3	33.4	33.8	-	-	-	1.17	1.14	1.14
Food stores	64.44	64.59	64.40	36.2	36.7	36.8	-	-	-	1.78	1.76	1.75
Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	65.88	66.05	66.23	36.4	36.9	37.0	-	-	-	1.81	1.79	1.79
Apparel and accessories stores	51.79	52.60	52.80	34.3	35.3	35.2	-	-	-	1.51	1.49	1.50
Men's and boys' apparel stores	64.09	66.53	66.64	37.7	37.8	38.3	-	-	-	1.70	1.76	1.74
Women's ready-to-wear stores	45.56	45.75	46.10	33.5	34.4	34.4	-	-	-	1.36	1.33	1.34
Family clothing stores	50.48	52.42	51.77	35.3	36.4	35.7	-	-	-	1.43	1.44	1.45
Shoe stores	53.95	54.32	53.88	32.5	34.6	34.1	-	-	-	1.66	1.57	1.58
Furniture and appliance stores	77.64	78.25	77.23	41.3	41.4	41.3	-	-	-	1.88	1.89	1.87
Other retail trade	73.99	74.27	74.69	41.8	42.2	42.2	-	-	-	1.77	1.76	1.77
Motor vehicle dealers	87.96	89.49	90.17	44.2	44.3	44.2	-	-	-	1.99	2.02	2.04
Other vehicle and accessory dealers	77.62	79.20	79.47	44.1	45.0	44.9	-	-	-	1.76	1.76	1.77
Drug stores	56.98	56.93	57.00	37.0	37.7	38.0	-	-	-	1.54	1.51	1.50
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE:												
Banking	68.82	69.19	69.56	36.8	37.0	37.0	-	-	-	1.87	1.87	1.88
Security dealers and exchanges	124.34	125.04	127.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance carriers	90.34	90.34	90.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Life insurance	96.00	96.10	95.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Accident and health insurance	74.98	73.68	74.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	85.21	85.11	85.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICES AND MISCELLANEOUS:												
Hotels and lodging places:												
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels ⁷	45.14	45.21	44.88	40.3	41.1	40.8	-	-	-	1.12	1.10	1.10
Personal services:												
Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants	49.15	48.76	49.66	38.7	38.7	39.1	-	-	-	1.27	1.26	1.27
Motion pictures:												
Motion picture filming and distributing	116.54	116.31	119.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ For mining and manufacturing, laundries, and cleaning and dyeing plants, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for all other industries, to nonsupervisory workers.

² Not available.

³ Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as switchboard operators; service assistants; operating room instructors; and pay-station attendants. In 1960, such employees made up 35 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.

⁴ Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as central office craftsmen; installation and exchange repair craftsmen; line, cable, and conduit craftsmen; and laborers. In 1960, such employees made up 30 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.

⁵ Data relate to nonsupervisory employees except messengers.

⁶ Data exclude eating and drinking places.

⁷ Money payments only; additional value of board, room, uniforms, and tips, not included.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-8: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960
ALABAMA.....	\$81.40	\$78.21	\$74.50	40.7	39.7	38.8	\$2.00	\$1.97	\$1.92
Birmingham.....	103.88	100.22	99.90	39.8	38.4	39.8	2.61	2.61	2.51
Mobile.....	98.00	96.39	85.88	40.0	40.5	36.7	2.45	2.38	2.34
ALASKA.....	99.18	130.99	121.45	32.1	45.8	34.7	3.09	2.86	3.50
ARIZONA.....	102.21	100.00	98.70	40.4	40.0	39.8	2.53	2.50	2.48
Phoenix.....	103.08	102.30	100.50	39.8	39.5	40.2	2.59	2.59	2.50
ARKANSAS.....	66.26	65.44	63.65	40.4	40.9	40.8	1.64	1.60	1.56
Fort Smith.....	70.00	70.55	67.56	40.7	41.5	40.7	1.72	1.70	1.66
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	66.57	63.76	63.99	40.1	39.6	40.5	1.66	1.61	1.58
Pine Bluff.....	77.76	78.78	76.03	40.5	40.4	41.1	1.92	1.95	1.85
CALIFORNIA.....	109.47	110.03	105.73	40.1	40.6	40.2	2.73	2.71	2.63
Bakersfield.....	116.52	113.48	107.86	40.6	40.1	39.8	2.87	2.83	2.71
Fresno.....	93.12	97.61	89.55	38.8	40.5	38.6	2.40	2.41	2.32
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	108.54	108.68	104.80	40.2	40.4	40.0	2.70	2.69	2.62
Sacramento.....	118.96	121.01	120.70	40.6	41.3	42.5	2.93	2.93	2.84
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	113.00	112.03	104.13	40.5	40.3	39.0	2.79	2.78	2.67
San Diego.....	112.46	113.77	112.19	39.6	40.2	40.5	2.84	2.83	2.77
San Francisco-Oakland.....	111.65	116.47	111.60	38.5	40.3	40.0	2.90	2.89	2.79
San Jose.....	114.86	112.94	109.65	42.7	42.3	42.5	2.69	2.67	2.58
Stockton.....	99.79	96.43	103.82	39.6	39.2	42.9	2.52	2.46	2.42
COLORADO.....	107.86	102.34	98.49	42.8	41.1	40.7	2.52	2.49	2.42
Denver.....	106.04	103.73	100.45	41.1	41.0	41.0	2.58	2.53	2.45
CONNECTICUT.....	98.16	97.75	91.03	40.9	40.9	38.9	2.40	2.39	2.34
Bridgport.....	101.76	101.19	92.73	41.2	41.3	38.8	2.47	2.45	2.39
Hartford.....	101.19	100.12	94.41	41.3	40.7	39.5	2.45	2.46	2.39
New Britain.....	96.56	95.44	85.93	40.4	40.1	37.2	2.39	2.38	2.31
New Haven.....	96.76	95.41	87.25	41.0	40.6	38.1	2.36	2.35	2.29
Stamford.....	100.65	100.90	100.69	40.1	40.2	40.6	2.51	2.51	2.48
Waterbury.....	102.06	101.46	91.18	42.0	42.1	39.3	2.43	2.41	2.32
DELAWARE.....	93.73	89.42	87.78	40.4	40.1	38.0	2.32	2.23	2.31
Wilmington.....	108.53	107.59	101.12	39.9	40.6	39.5	2.72	2.65	2.56
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:									
Washington.....	103.02	101.75	101.45	40.4	39.9	40.1	2.55	2.55	2.53
FLORIDA.....	82.19	80.16	75.84	41.3	40.9	39.5	1.99	1.96	1.92
Jacksonville.....	86.50	82.76	81.81	40.8	39.6	40.3	2.12	2.09	2.03
Miami.....	78.39	77.76	72.20	40.2	40.5	38.0	1.95	1.92	1.90
Tampa-St. Petersburg.....	79.32	78.16	74.52	41.1	40.5	40.5	1.93	1.93	1.84
GEORGIA.....	67.54	66.80	66.13	40.2	40.0	39.6	1.68	1.67	1.67
Atlanta.....	78.52	82.99	83.98	38.3	39.9	39.8	2.05	2.08	2.11
Savannah.....	92.55	90.98	90.58	41.5	40.8	40.8	2.23	2.23	2.22
IDAHO.....	91.63	96.88	90.68	38.5	41.4	39.6	2.38	2.34	2.29
ILLINOIS.....	(1)	100.81	98.64	(1)	40.3	40.4	(1)	2.50	2.44
Chicago.....	(1)	102.69	101.37	(1)	40.3	40.5	(1)	2.55	2.50
INDIANA.....	104.30	103.81	100.19	40.9	40.4	40.1	2.55	2.57	2.50
Indianapolis.....	(1)	102.34	100.38	(1)	40.3	40.2	(1)	2.54	2.50
IOWA.....	98.35	94.71	96.74	40.3	39.5	40.5	2.44	2.40	2.39
Des Moines.....	103.88	103.22	99.82	39.4	39.9	38.7	2.64	2.59	2.58
KANSAS.....	98.44	99.13	101.10	40.3	40.8	42.0	2.44	2.43	2.41
Topeka.....	109.68	107.49	104.32	42.8	42.8	41.8	2.56	2.51	2.49
Wichita.....	107.16	103.25	105.55	41.5	40.3	41.1	2.58	2.56	2.57

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-3: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960
KENTUCKY.....	\$91.62	\$88.91	\$83.74	40.9	40.6	39.5	\$2.24	\$2.19	\$2.12
Louisville.....	106.57	104.56	98.09	41.8	40.9	40.3	2.55	2.56	2.43
LOUISIANA.....	91.30	90.98	86.50	40.4	40.8	40.8	2.26	2.23	2.12
Baton Rouge.....	124.38	120.95	118.53	41.6	41.0	41.3	2.99	2.95	2.87
New Orleans.....	94.71	94.13	86.63	40.3	40.4	38.5	2.35	2.33	2.25
Shreveport.....	89.88	86.07	85.90	42.0	40.6	41.5	2.14	2.12	2.07
MAINE.....	72.13	73.31	70.49	39.2	40.5	39.6	1.84	1.81	1.78
Lewiston-Auburn.....	57.24	59.52	56.03	34.9	37.2	34.8	1.64	1.60	1.61
Portland.....	81.80	85.26	79.39	39.9	42.0	40.3	2.05	2.03	1.97
MARYLAND.....	95.58	95.71	90.23	40.5	40.9	40.1	2.36	2.34	2.25
Baltimore.....	101.75	102.59	95.04	40.7	41.2	40.1	2.50	2.49	2.37
MASSACHUSETTS.....	86.11	85.97	79.50	39.5	39.8	37.5	2.18	2.16	2.12
Boston.....	92.98	93.53	85.81	39.4	39.8	37.8	2.36	2.35	2.27
Fall River.....	60.55	62.95	50.06	35.0	36.6	29.8	1.73	1.72	1.68
New Bedford.....	67.86	68.00	57.17	37.7	38.2	32.3	1.80	1.78	1.77
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke.....	91.08	90.32	87.52	40.3	40.5	39.6	2.26	2.23	2.21
Worcester.....	90.68	90.74	85.47	39.6	39.8	38.5	2.29	2.28	2.22
MICHIGAN.....	99.83	110.33	111.97	36.0	39.7	40.6	2.77	2.78	2.76
Detroit.....	112.08	117.07	117.65	37.7	39.3	40.1	2.97	2.98	2.93
Flint.....	116.14	120.30	130.02	38.7	39.2	42.7	3.00	3.07	3.05
Grand Rapids.....	96.88	103.40	101.97	38.4	40.5	40.4	2.52	2.55	2.52
Lansing.....	68.35	105.38	119.27	24.8	37.0	41.2	2.76	2.85	2.90
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	102.73	95.53	100.24	39.0	37.3	38.6	2.63	2.56	2.60
Saginaw.....	82.68	106.27	110.62	32.9	38.6	40.4	2.51	2.75	2.74
MINNESOTA.....	99.98	97.45	95.83	41.6	40.4	41.2	2.41	2.41	2.32
Duluth.....	94.18	99.65	96.56	37.6	38.8	38.3	2.50	2.57	2.52
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	106.01	103.38	101.54	41.0	40.5	40.6	2.58	2.55	2.50
MISSISSIPPI.....	64.24	62.73	59.89	40.4	41.0	39.4	1.59	1.53	1.52
Jackson.....	75.29	75.25	71.90	42.3	43.0	41.8	1.78	1.75	1.72
MISSOURI.....	89.95	89.97	88.55	38.9	39.6	39.1	2.31	2.27	2.26
Kansas City.....	94.97	97.89	99.29	38.5	39.7	40.4	2.47	2.46	2.46
St. Louis.....	102.72	103.55	100.14	39.4	40.1	39.6	2.61	2.58	2.53
MONTANA.....	100.35	100.94	97.32	40.3	40.7	39.4	2.49	2.48	2.47
NEBRASKA.....	92.77	90.95	89.24	43.3	42.8	43.0	2.14	2.12	2.07
Omaha.....	100.57	98.04	96.35	42.7	42.2	42.4	2.36	2.32	2.27
NEVADA.....	119.56	115.82	114.26	39.2	39.8	41.1	3.05	2.91	2.78
NEW HAMPSHIRE ²	74.52	74.12	69.60	40.5	40.5	39.1	1.84	1.83	1.78
Manchester ²	68.64	68.95	64.43	39.0	39.4	37.9	1.76	1.75	1.70
NEW JERSEY.....	97.15	97.72	94.92	39.7	40.1	39.7	2.45	2.44	2.39
Jersey City ³	97.95	98.78	94.40	39.8	40.5	39.3	2.46	2.44	2.40
Newark ³	95.87	98.17	96.60	39.6	40.2	40.2	2.42	2.44	2.40
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic ³	98.80	96.09	94.95	40.0	39.3	39.3	2.47	2.45	2.42
Perth Amboy ³	103.07	101.42	100.65	40.5	40.2	40.6	2.55	2.52	2.48
Trenton.....	87.07	98.78	93.49	36.8	40.7	39.8	2.37	2.43	2.35
NEW MEXICO ²	86.88	85.17	83.84	40.6	39.8	40.5	2.14	2.14	2.07
Albuquerque.....	88.15	87.02	87.72	41.0	40.1	40.8	2.15	2.17	2.15

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-4: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960
NEW YORK.....	(1)	\$92.90	\$89.88	(1)	39.1	38.8	(1)	\$2.38	\$2.32
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	\$102.60	102.02	96.82	40.5	40.5	40.2	\$2.53	2.52	2.41
Binghamton.....	85.61	85.65	84.15	39.0	39.2	38.9	2.19	2.18	2.16
Buffalo.....	106.43	112.04	107.53	39.0	40.8	40.1	2.73	2.75	2.68
Elmira.....	93.29	92.42	88.57	40.4	40.0	39.6	2.31	2.31	2.24
Nassau and Suffolk Counties ³	102.75	101.70	99.73	39.9	40.2	39.7	2.57	2.53	2.51
New York City ³	(1)	88.33	84.77	(1)	37.7	37.4	(1)	2.34	2.27
New York-Northeastern New Jersey.....	(1)	92.73	89.86	(1)	38.8	38.4	(1)	2.39	2.34
Rochester.....	103.78	104.73	102.56	40.2	40.6	40.7	2.58	2.58	2.52
Syracuse.....	99.93	99.26	96.76	40.6	40.6	40.4	2.46	2.44	2.40
Utica-Rome.....	90.79	89.91	87.32	39.9	39.9	39.6	2.27	2.25	2.20
Westchester County ³	88.46	91.62	89.70	37.3	39.1	38.3	2.37	2.34	2.34
NORTH CAROLINA.....	64.46	63.65	60.74	40.8	40.8	39.7	1.58	1.56	1.53
Charlotte.....	72.07	69.70	69.80	41.9	41.0	41.3	1.72	1.70	1.69
Greensboro-High Point.....	62.81	62.69	58.67	38.3	38.7	36.9	1.64	1.62	1.59
NORTH DAKOTA.....	88.37	89.26	83.47	41.9	43.0	42.8	2.11	2.07	1.95
Fargo.....	97.59	100.93	91.74	40.0	41.6	41.6	2.44	2.43	2.21
OHIO.....	107.77	108.58	104.17	40.3	40.5	40.0	2.67	2.68	2.60
Akron.....	118.18	117.44	110.42	39.6	39.3	38.8	2.98	2.99	2.85
Canton.....	108.60	107.34	100.20	39.8	39.3	37.6	2.73	2.73	2.66
Cincinnati.....	104.44	104.57	100.89	41.1	41.3	41.0	2.54	2.53	2.46
Cleveland.....	107.25	109.32	106.98	39.2	39.9	39.9	2.74	2.74	2.68
Columbus.....	99.40	104.93	99.79	39.2	40.9	40.3	2.54	2.57	2.48
Dayton.....	119.85	118.86	113.99	42.0	41.9	41.1	2.85	2.84	2.77
Toledo.....	107.39	110.54	110.04	39.0	39.9	40.5	2.75	2.77	2.72
Youngstown-Warren.....	116.55	117.35	106.94	38.4	39.0	37.2	3.04	3.01	2.87
OKLAHOMA.....	89.84	86.51	86.94	41.4	41.0	41.4	2.17	2.11	2.10
Oklahoma City.....	82.54	81.54	82.57	41.9	41.6	41.7	1.97	1.96	1.98
Tulsa.....	91.39	92.48	93.52	40.8	41.1	41.2	2.24	2.25	2.27
OREGON.....	102.18	102.77	97.57	39.3	40.3	38.4	2.60	2.55	2.54
Portland.....	101.13	100.88	96.98	38.6	38.8	38.3	2.62	2.60	2.53
PENNSYLVANIA.....	93.62	92.43	89.24	39.5	39.5	38.8	2.37	2.34	2.30
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	90.79	88.55	87.94	38.8	38.5	38.4	2.34	2.30	2.29
Erie.....	103.94	100.04	97.64	42.6	41.0	41.2	2.44	2.44	2.37
Harrisburg.....	81.95	82.21	78.59	39.4	40.1	39.1	2.08	2.05	2.01
Lancaster.....	84.46	81.61	78.60	41.0	40.4	39.9	2.06	2.02	1.97
Philadelphia.....	98.21	98.06	95.04	39.6	39.7	39.6	2.48	2.47	2.40
Pittsburgh.....	113.54	112.01	105.71	39.7	39.3	38.3	2.86	2.85	2.76
Reading.....	82.39	81.80	77.00	39.8	39.9	38.5	2.07	2.05	2.00
Scranton.....	65.50	67.88	66.57	35.6	37.5	37.4	1.84	1.81	1.78
Wilkes-Barre-Hasleton.....	59.84	62.65	63.12	34.0	35.8	36.7	1.76	1.75	1.72
York.....	80.38	81.71	74.67	40.8	41.9	39.3	1.97	1.95	1.90
RHODE ISLAND.....	78.76	76.64	69.73	40.6	39.3	36.7	1.94	1.95	1.90
Providence-Pawtucket.....	77.97	76.99	68.44	40.4	40.1	36.6	1.93	1.92	1.87
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	67.08	65.19	62.64	40.9	41.0	39.9	1.64	1.59	1.57
Charleston.....	77.59	72.07	73.89	42.4	39.6	40.6	1.83	1.82	1.82
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	93.08	94.18	92.26	44.4	46.0	44.7	2.10	2.05	2.06
Sioux Falls.....	106.18	107.71	105.88	47.3	48.4	46.6	2.24	2.23	2.27
TENNESSEE.....	77.52	75.70	72.86	40.8	40.7	39.6	1.90	1.86	1.84
Chattanooga.....	79.60	78.80	73.72	40.0	40.0	38.8	1.99	1.97	1.90
Knoxville.....	88.07	87.60	85.41	40.4	40.0	40.1	2.18	2.19	2.13
Memphis.....	85.49	84.46	81.60	41.3	41.0	40.8	2.07	2.06	2.00
Nashville.....	82.41	81.81	79.18	40.2	40.5	40.4	2.05	2.02	1.96

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-8: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960
TEXAS.....	\$91.77	\$94.21	\$90.67	39.9	41.5	41.4	\$2.30	\$2.27	\$2.19
Dallas.....	87.36	85.27	82.15	42.0	41.8	41.7	2.08	2.04	1.97
Fort Worth.....	99.12	98.81	96.93	41.3	41.0	40.9	2.40	2.41	2.37
Houston.....	104.25	111.41	104.55	38.9	42.2	41.0	2.68	2.64	2.55
San Antonio.....	68.46	67.43	70.93	39.8	39.9	41.0	1.72	1.69	1.73
UTAH.....	100.62	104.14	99.63	39.0	39.9	41.0	2.58	2.61	2.43
Salt Lake City.....	95.94	97.20	99.05	39.0	40.0	41.1	2.46	2.43	2.41
VERMONT.....	78.85	77.42	76.59	41.5	41.4	41.4	1.90	1.87	1.85
Burlington.....	82.42	79.40	79.93	40.8	39.9	41.2	2.02	1.99	1.94
Springfield.....	92.20	89.44	86.27	42.1	41.6	40.5	2.19	2.15	2.13
VIRGINIA.....	77.04	75.07	69.87	41.2	40.8	39.7	1.87	1.84	1.76
Norfolk-Portsmouth.....	83.53	78.02	76.05	42.4	41.5	38.8	1.97	1.88	1.96
Richmond.....	84.46	82.82	81.40	41.2	40.8	40.1	2.05	2.03	2.03
Roanoke.....	75.66	72.27	69.95	41.8	40.6	40.2	1.81	1.78	1.74
WASHINGTON.....	107.02	105.42	102.57	39.2	38.9	39.0	2.73	2.71	2.63
Seattle.....	108.47	107.46	103.49	39.3	39.8	39.2	2.76	2.70	2.64
Spokane.....	118.32	114.16	108.31	40.8	39.5	39.1	2.90	2.89	2.77
Tacoma.....	102.85	102.38	100.61	37.4	38.2	38.4	2.75	2.68	2.62
WEST VIRGINIA.....	97.07	98.06	93.27	39.3	39.7	38.7	2.47	2.47	2.41
Charleston.....	118.08	121.13	116.93	40.3	41.2	40.6	2.93	2.94	2.88
Wheeling.....	94.88	94.87	92.34	37.8	38.1	38.8	2.51	2.49	2.38
WISCONSIN.....	97.84	96.60	96.66	41.2	41.0	41.3	2.38	2.35	2.34
Kenosha.....	120.44	124.41	134.88	42.4	45.8	45.9	2.84	2.71	2.94
La Crosse.....	89.59	95.96	92.67	39.3	40.1	39.2	2.28	2.39	2.36
Madison.....	113.46	107.72	108.19	41.4	40.2	40.6	2.74	2.68	2.66
Milwaukee.....	109.51	108.21	107.19	40.5	40.4	40.4	2.70	2.68	2.65
Racine.....	101.39	100.58	95.96	40.0	39.9	39.7	2.53	2.52	2.42
WYOMING.....	99.06	99.07	95.89	38.1	38.7	36.6	2.60	2.56	2.62
Casper.....	119.30	118.88	116.11	39.9	40.3	39.9	2.99	2.95	2.91

¹ Not available.² Revised series; not strictly comparable with previously published data.³ Subarea of New York-Northeastern New Jersey.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

Table D-1: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing
1952 to date

(Per 100 employees)													
Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
Total accessions													
1952.....	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.7	6.0	5.8	7.6	7.0	6.3	4.8	3.9	5.4
1953.....	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.2	4.9	6.2	5.4	5.6	5.0	4.0	3.2	2.5	4.8
1954.....	3.2	2.9	3.3	2.9	3.2	4.3	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.0	2.9	3.6
1955.....	3.8	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.5	5.3	4.5	5.8	5.5	5.0	4.0	2.9	4.5
1956.....	3.8	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.1	5.1	4.3	4.9	5.2	5.1	3.6	2.7	4.2
1957.....	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.5	2.6	2.0	3.6
1958.....	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.6	4.7	4.2	4.9	5.0	4.0	3.2	2.7	3.6
1959 ¹	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.2	5.4	4.4	5.2	5.1	3.8	3.4	3.6	4.2
1960.....	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.7	3.9	4.9	4.8	3.5	2.9	2.3	3.8
1961.....	3.7	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.2	5.0	4.4	5.3	4.6				
New hires													
1952.....	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	4.7	4.4	5.0	5.5	5.0	4.0	3.1	4.1
1953.....	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.9	5.1	4.4	4.3	3.8	2.9	2.0	1.3	3.6
1954.....	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.9
1955.....	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.8	3.3	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.9	2.0	3.0
1956.....	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.6	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.3	1.8	2.8
1957.....	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.1	1.3	.8	2.2
1958.....	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.7
1959.....	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.8	3.0	3.5	3.5	2.6	1.9	1.5	2.6
1960.....	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.3	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.0	2.2
1961.....	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.9	2.5	3.1	2.9				
Total separations													
1952.....	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.5	4.8	6.0	5.4	6.1	5.3	4.3	4.1	4.9
1953.....	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.6	6.5	5.7	5.3	4.8	5.1
1954.....	4.9	4.0	4.1	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.9	4.2	3.7	3.6	4.1
1955.....	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.7	5.5	4.4	3.8	3.6	3.9
1956.....	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.2	3.8	4.6	5.5	4.4	4.0	3.4	4.2
1957.....	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.7	5.5	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.2
1958.....	5.4	4.1	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.1	3.6	3.5	4.1
1959 ¹	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.6	5.3	5.5	4.7	3.9	4.1
1960.....	3.6	3.5	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.3
1961.....	4.7	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.1	4.8				
Quits													
1952.....	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.6	4.3	3.5	2.7	2.0	2.8
1953.....	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.8	2.6	1.9	1.3	2.8
1954.....	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.4
1955.....	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.7	3.5	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.9
1956.....	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.7	3.2	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.9
1957.....	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.7	1.6	1.1	.8	1.6
1958.....	.9	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.0	.8	1.1
1959.....	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.6	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.5
1960.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.3	1.3	.9	.7	1.3
1961.....	.9	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.7	2.1				
Layoffs													
1952.....	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.4	2.7	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
1953.....	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.9	3.2	1.6
1954.....	3.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3
1955.....	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.5
1956.....	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7
1957.....	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.4	3.4	2.1
1958.....	4.0	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.6
1959.....	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	3.2	2.9	2.4	2.0
1960.....	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.6	2.4
1961.....	3.2	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.3	1.7	1.9				

¹Beginning with January 1959, transfers between establishments of the same firm are included in total accessions and total separations, therefore rates for these items are not strictly comparable with prior data. Transfers comprise part of other accessions and other separations, the rates for which are not shown separately.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has not significantly affected the labor turnover series. Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry

Industry	(Per 100 employees)														
	Accession rates						Separation rates								
	Total			New hires			Total			Quits			Layoffs		
	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961
MANUFACTURING	4.6	5.3	4.4	2.9	3.1	2.5	4.8	4.1	4.1	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.9	1.7	2.3
<i>Seasonally adjusted</i>	3.6	4.1	4.0	2.2	2.3	2.2	3.9	3.8	4.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	2.0	2.1	2.5
DURABLE GOODS	4.2	4.9	3.9	2.6	2.6	2.1	4.2	3.9	4.3	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.7	2.7
NONDURABLE GOODS	5.1	5.8	5.0	3.4	3.8	3.1	5.4	4.5	3.9	2.5	2.1	1.4	2.3	1.8	1.9
<i>Durable Goods</i>															
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	2.8	2.7	2.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	3.5	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
Ammunition, except for small arms	3.3	2.5	3.6	2.3	1.9	2.9	3.7	2.8	2.4	2.3	1.4	1.3	.4	.9	.6
Sighting and fire control equipment	2.9	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.0	3.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.0	.8	1.2	.3	.7
Other ordnance and accessories	1.6	3.5	2.6	1.2	2.5	1.9	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.1	1.0	.6	1.3	.6	.8
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	4.6	5.1	5.3	3.6	4.3	4.1	6.4	6.2	5.9	3.3	2.9	2.2	2.1	2.4	3.0
Sawmills and planing mills	3.5	4.4	4.5	2.8	3.7	3.7	5.2	4.7	3.8	2.5	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.2
Sawmills and planing mills, general	3.4	4.2	4.5	2.8	3.6	3.8	5.3	4.7	3.7	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.0
Millwork, plywood, and related products	3.9	4.5	4.7	3.4	4.0	4.1	4.9	5.0	3.4	2.7	2.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.0
Millwork	3.6	4.6	4.7	3.2	4.2	4.1	4.6	4.7	3.1	2.6	2.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.0
Veneer and plywood	4.0	4.5	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.6	4.2	4.4	3.4	2.8	2.7	2.1	.7	.8	.6
Wooden containers	3.7	5.6	4.7	2.7	3.4	2.9	5.8	6.1	6.0	2.4	2.5	1.9	2.6	2.9	3.3
Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	4.1	6.4	4.4	3.0	3.7	3.0	5.9	6.6	6.7	2.3	2.7	1.9	2.7	3.0	3.9
Miscellaneous wood products	5.3	5.7	4.2	4.1	4.7	3.2	5.9	5.8	4.5	2.8	2.3	1.7	2.2	2.4	1.9
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	5.1	5.9	5.3	4.2	4.4	3.6	4.8	4.6	4.3	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.2
Household furniture	5.2	5.8	5.1	4.4	4.6	3.5	4.3	4.3	4.1	2.7	2.4	1.7	.8	1.2	1.9
Wood house furniture, upholstered	5.2	6.1	5.0	4.4	4.8	3.3	4.4	4.2	3.6	2.9	2.5	1.8	.7	.9	1.3
Wood house furniture, upholstered	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.5	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.8	2.6	2.4	1.6	.4	.6	1.7
Mattresses and bedsprings	4.6	5.5	5.6	3.8	4.5	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.5	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.4
Office furniture	3.0	4.0	4.0	2.0	3.0	2.5	3.3	3.3	2.5	1.4	1.9	1.1	.8	.6	.6
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	3.0	4.0	3.7	1.9	2.5	2.2	4.5	3.7	3.2	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.5
Flat glass	2.2	5.0	3.4	1.3	.4	1.0	1.6	1.8	1.9	.3	.5	.2	.9	.9	1.1
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	3.1	3.8	3.6	1.4	2.1	1.7	5.3	3.5	2.8	1.9	1.5	.8	2.3	.9	1.3
Glass containers	2.7	3.8	3.8	1.3	2.8	2.6	7.1	3.8	2.6	2.5	2.0	.9	3.3	.8	.9
Pressed and blown glassware, n.e.c.	3.7	3.8	3.3	1.6	1.0	.5	2.7	3.0	3.2	1.0	.6	.5	.7	1.0	1.9
Cement, hydraulic	1.5	1.6	2.3	.7	.7	.8	3.2	3.2	2.5	1.5	.6	.4	1.1	2.2	1.7
Structural clay products	2.8	2.9	2.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	4.6	3.4	3.3	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.7
Brick and structural clay tile	2.9	2.8	3.4	2.2	2.0	2.3	4.7	3.4	3.5	2.5	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.6
Pottery and related products	3.0	5.7	4.3	1.7	3.1	1.6	2.7	3.1	2.6	1.2	1.4	.9	.7	1.3	1.2
Abmslve products	1.6	1.8	2.0	.9	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.4	1.2	.9	.5	.5	.4	.5	.2
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	3.3	3.5	3.1	1.3	1.4	1.0	3.0	2.7	2.2	1.0	.7	.5	1.2	1.4	1.1
Blast furnace and basic steel products	3.3	3.5	3.1	.7	.8	.6	2.7	2.3	1.9	.7	.4	.3	1.2	1.3	1.0
Blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills	3.2	3.3	3.0	.6	.6	.5	2.7	2.1	1.7	.7	.3	.2	1.2	1.2	1.0
Iron and steel foundries	3.2	3.7	3.7	1.7	2.0	1.5	3.5	3.8	2.9	1.2	1.0	.7	1.6	2.1	1.4
Gray iron foundries	2.6	3.4	3.6	1.7	2.1	1.7	3.7	4.0	2.7	1.3	1.1	.8	1.7	2.2	1.1
Malleable iron foundries	3.0	5.2	4.6	1.4	2.3	.9	3.1	4.0	4.2	1.3	1.2	.6	1.2	2.1	2.7
Steel foundries	4.6	3.8	3.5	2.0	1.9	1.3	3.2	3.2	2.6	.8	.8	.6	1.7	1.9	1.5
Nonferrous smelting and refining	1.7	3.2	2.2	.9	1.4	1.1	3.5	2.8	1.9	1.2	1.0	.6	1.2	.8	.8
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.3	2.2	1.4	2.8	2.4	2.3	1.8	.8	.6	.4	.9	1.3
Copper rolling, drawing, and extruding	2.6	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.9	1.7	1.8	.9	.5	.4	.4	.6	1.0
Aluminum rolling, drawing, and extruding	2.6	2.8	2.9	1.6	1.7	1.6	3.2	3.0	2.0	1.8	.8	.6	.7	1.3	.9
Nonferrous wire drawing, and insulating	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.4	2.7	1.6	3.5	2.5	3.4	2.7	1.0	.9	.2	.9	2.1
Nonferrous foundries	5.3	5.3	3.6	2.7	2.7	1.9	4.1	4.7	3.3	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.9	2.5	1.7
Aluminum castings	4.9	7.0	4.1	2.9	3.5	2.2	5.5	6.4	4.2	1.6	1.8	1.2	3.1	3.7	2.0
Other nonferrous castings	5.7	3.7	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.5	2.8	3.1	2.5	1.4	1.1	.8	.8	1.4	1.3
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	3.1	3.0	2.5	1.7	1.6	1.2	2.8	2.5	2.4	1.1	1.1	.7	1.3	.7	1.3
Iron and steel forgings	3.4	2.9	2.1	1.7	1.3	.9	2.6	2.4	2.5	1.0	1.0	.6	1.2	.8	1.5

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-2: Labor turnover ratios, by industry—Continued

Industry	(Per 100 employees)														
	Accession rates						Separation rates								
	Total			New hires			Total			Quits			Layoffs		
	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>															
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	4.4	5.6	4.6	2.9	3.2	2.4	5.0	4.5	4.5	2.1	1.5	1.0	2.1	2.2	2.7
Metal cans	4.3	5.3	5.9	1.5	3.5	2.7	13.2	6.0	4.2	3.3	1.8	.8	8.6	3.3	2.5
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	3.8	4.2	4.4	2.9	3.1	1.6	3.9	3.8	3.6	1.8	1.6	.8	1.4	1.4	1.9
Cutlery and hand tools, including saws	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.2	2.9	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.0	.6	1.0	.5	1.0
Hardware, n.e.c.	4.7	5.1	5.6	3.5	3.8	1.9	4.7	4.9	4.6	2.1	2.0	.9	1.7	1.9	2.4
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures	3.0	3.6	3.7	1.9	2.6	2.3	3.2	3.7	2.8	1.6	1.3	.9	1.0	1.7	1.3
Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods	2.3	3.5	3.6	1.7	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.2	2.3	1.4	1.1	.9	.8	1.6	.8
Heating equipment, except electric	3.5	3.7	3.8	2.1	2.7	2.3	3.6	4.0	3.1	1.8	1.5	.9	1.1	1.8	.6
Fabricated structural metal products	4.3	4.6	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.2	5.4	4.9	3.8	2.4	1.7	1.2	2.3	2.5	1.8
Fabricated structural steel	4.5	5.2	5.2	3.4	3.6	3.1	5.7	4.6	3.9	2.6	1.8	1.4	2.3	2.1	2.0
Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	3.2	3.5	3.1	2.2	2.0	1.9	4.2	3.2	3.0	1.7	1.2	.8	1.9	1.5	1.8
Architectural and miscellaneous metal work	4.9	5.7	4.5	4.3	4.7	3.5	5.8	4.1	3.3	2.6	1.5	1.2	2.8	2.2	1.5
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	4.6	4.1	2.9	3.0	2.9	1.7	3.7	2.9	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.0	1.0	.8	1.1
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	3.4	2.9	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.0	2.6	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.3	.6	.7	.6	.8
Metal stampings	5.5	10.0	5.9	3.1	3.0	1.7	4.7	5.5	9.1	1.7	1.2	.8	2.4	3.4	7.4
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	4.7	8.8	4.0	3.1	2.9	2.3	3.9	5.8	5.7	2.1	1.5	1.0	.9	3.5	4.1
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	3.4	3.3	3.2	2.1	2.0	1.5	3.0	2.7	2.6	1.3	1.1	.7	1.0	.9	1.3
Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	4.7	4.5	3.2	2.7	3.1	1.8	3.3	2.6	2.8	1.2	1.1	.7	1.2	.7	1.5
MACHINERY	3.4	3.3	3.0	1.7	1.8	1.5	3.7	3.5	3.4	1.4	1.1	.8	1.6	1.9	2.0
Engines and turbines	3.2	3.4	3.6	.5	.7	.5	2.0	1.8	2.7	.6	.4	.4	.4	.8	.7
Steam engines and turbines	2.2	3.0	2.0	.5	.7	.5	2.8	1.5	2.1	.7	.3	.3	.1	.1	.8
Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.	3.9	3.7	4.7	.5	.8	.4	1.5	2.0	3.2	.6	.5	.4	.6	1.2	.6
Farm machinery and equipment	6.4	4.6	3.4	1.3	1.4	.9	6.8	6.6	8.1	1.4	1.0	.7	4.6	4.9	6.9
Construction and related machinery	2.3	2.9	2.7	1.2	1.7	1.4	2.9	2.7	1.9	1.1	.9	.6	1.3	1.2	1.0
Construction and mining machinery	2.1	2.3	2.2	.9	.9	1.0	3.3	2.6	1.8	1.1	.8	.6	1.7	1.3	.8
Oil field machinery, and equipment	2.5	3.2	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.2	.7	.1	.1	.4
Conveyors, hoists, and industrial cranes	2.0	4.9	4.5	1.1	3.8	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.4	1.1	.9	.5	1.3	1.7	2.5
Metalworking machinery and equipment	3.1	3.7	3.8	1.6	2.0	1.7	3.8	3.9	4.8	1.1	.9	.8	2.1	2.4	3.4
Machine tools, metal cutting types	2.6	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.3	.9	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.1	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6
Machine tool accessories	2.4	3.0	2.4	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.9	2.4	1.9	.9	.7	.5	.4	1.4	.9
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	1.1	.9	2.3	2.1	1.4	1.0	.8	.6	.8	.9	.4
Special industry machinery	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.5	3.3	3.4	2.3	1.5	1.2	.8	1.1	1.6	1.0
Food products machinery	2.8	3.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.5	3.8	3.7	2.2	1.7	1.3	.8	1.5	1.7	1.0
Textile machinery	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.6	1.8	1.2	2.6	2.3	2.5	1.6	1.1	.8	.4	.6	1.4
General industrial machinery	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.1	3.1	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.0	.6	1.0	1.0	.7
Pumps, air and gas compressors	2.6	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.5	3.1	2.6	1.7	1.7	1.0	.6	.7	1.1	.7
Ball and roller bearings	1.7	1.8	2.5	.9	.7	.5	2.1	2.4	.9	1.0	.7	.4	.5	1.4	.2
Mechanical power transmission goods	1.9	2.4	1.6	1.2	1.4	.7	2.5	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.0	.5	.7	.4	.4
Office, computing, and accounting machines	4.7	2.5	2.6	2.2	1.4	1.5	3.1	2.7	2.1	1.3	1.1	.7	.5	1.0	.7
Computing machines and cash registers	5.0	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.2	1.4	2.8	2.2	1.7	1.1	.9	.6	.3	.6	.3
Service industry machines	4.3	3.8	2.6	2.5	1.4	1.3	4.9	4.8	4.9	2.1	1.0	.8	2.0	3.2	3.6
Refrigeration, except home refrigerators	4.2	4.1	2.8	2.4	1.1	1.3	5.6	5.8	5.9	2.2	.8	.7	2.7	4.4	4.5
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	4.8	4.7	3.4	3.3	2.9	1.9	3.9	3.1	3.0	2.1	1.5	1.0	.8	.8	1.3
Electric distribution equipment	2.3	2.4	2.4	1.4	1.8	1.6	2.7	2.6	1.8	1.4	1.2	.8	.6	.8	.5
Electric measuring instruments	2.9	3.5	2.8	1.9	2.7	2.2	3.6	3.3	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.1	.8	1.0	.8
Power and distribution transformers	2.9	2.0	2.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.7	2.7	1.7	1.2	.8	.7	.5	1.3	.5
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	1.5	1.7	2.3	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.1	1.4	1.1	1.1	.6	.4	.5	.4
Electrical industrial apparatus	3.7	3.4	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.3	3.9	2.6	3.1	1.7	1.2	.8	1.2	.7	1.2
Motors and generators	3.8	2.9	2.5	1.8	1.2	1.1	4.8	2.5	3.4	1.7	.9	.8	1.9	.9	1.2
Industrial controls	4.0	4.1	2.5	3.1	2.8	1.8	2.9	3.1	2.6	1.9	1.8	1.0	.2	.2	.9
Household appliances	5.7	6.2	3.3	2.8	2.4	1.3	4.6	3.3	5.3	1.6	1.1	.7	1.9	1.4	3.7
Household refrigerators and freezers	7.9	7.3	3.4	.9	.3	.5	6.0	3.6	10.5	.7	.3	.3	3.4	2.1	9.2
Household laundry equipment	2.8	6.2	3.8	1.9	2.2	1.3	2.5	2.3	1.3	1.5	.7	.5	.5	1.2	.5
Electric housewares and fans	9.1	10.2	4.5	7.4	7.1	2.8	4.5	4.0	4.7	2.7	2.2	1.8	1.1	1.0	2.2
Electric lighting and wiring equipment	4.9	5.0	4.7	3.4	3.3	2.2	3.7	3.4	3.6	2.0	1.6	1.0	.8	1.0	1.9
Electric lamps	3.6	4.0	.8	2.3	2.1	.3	2.1	2.2	1.5	1.0	1.0	.6	.5	.7	.1
Lighting fixtures	5.1	5.8	6.2	2.9	4.1	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.6	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.6
Wiring devices	5.3	4.8	5.5	4.3	3.3	2.2	4.3	3.6	4.8	2.9	1.8	1.1	.4	.9	3.1
Radio and TV receiving sets	10.3	11.0	7.9	8.2	7.4	4.9	5.6	4.1	2.8	4.0	2.4	1.2	.5	.6	.8
Communication equipment	3.2	3.0	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.4	3.3	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.4	.9	.5	.5	.7
Telephone and telegraph apparatus	1.6	2.4	1.2	1.4	1.6	.9	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.0	.6	.3	.2	.4
Radio and TV communication equipment	4.1	3.4	2.7	3.0	2.3	1.6	3.8	3.0	2.7	2.2	1.5	1.1	.6	.7	.8
Electronic components and accessories	6.1	5.6	3.9	4.3	3.7	2.3	4.5	4.0	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.6	.9	1.0	1.1
Electron tubes	3.0	3.3	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.1	2.5	2.8	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.0	.6	.8	.5
Electronic components, n.e.c.	7.5	6.6	5.0	5.4	4.5	2.9	5.4	4.5	4.1	3.4	2.4	1.9	1.0	1.1	1.4
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	4.5	4.7	3.1	2.9	2.6	1.4	3.3	3.0	3.0	1.9	1.5	1.0	1.0	.9	1.2
Electrical equipment for engines	3.9	4.4	2.8	2.2	1.9	.6	2.5	2.5	2.9	1.8	1.1	.7	.4	.9	1.2

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry—Continued

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Accession rates						Separation rates								
	Total			New hires			Total			Quits			Layoffs		
	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>															
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	4.6	7.0	4.1	2.3	1.9	1.5	4.3	4.2	8.2	1.4	1.0	0.7	2.3	2.4	6.8
Motor vehicles and equipment	(1)	9.6	3.3	(1)	1.2	.9	(1)	4.5	13.7	(1)	.7	.4	(1)	2.9	12.3
Motor vehicles	(1)	13.5	2.3	(1)	.8	.5	(1)	5.4	17.6	(1)	.5	.3	(1)	4.0	16.4
Passenger car bodies	(1)	13.0	2.6	(1)	.4	.3	(1)	3.3	17.5	(1)	.2	.2	(1)	2.9	15.5
Truck and bus bodies	(1)	4.2	4.6	(1)	1.9	3.7	(1)	7.2	5.4	(1)	1.6	1.0	(1)	5.1	3.9
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	(1)	7.0	4.2	(1)	1.2	.9	(1)	3.6	11.0	(1)	.6	.4	(1)	1.8	9.6
Aircraft and parts	3.4	3.3	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.5	3.2	2.3	2.3	1.5	1.1	.9	1.2	.7	1.1
Aircraft	3.0	3.6	2.4	1.7	2.1	1.2	2.6	2.1	2.3	1.3	1.1	.8	1.0	.6	1.2
Aircraft engines and engine parts	3.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.7	2.8	1.7	2.1	1.5	.8	.8	.5	.9	.9
Other aircraft parts and equipment	5.0	4.1	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.0	5.1	3.8	2.8	2.3	1.6	1.1	2.2	1.6	1.2
Ship and boat building and repairing	12.1	11.9	12.0	4.9	4.1	3.7	9.9	10.0	9.5	2.5	2.0	1.3	6.5	7.2	7.6
Ship building and repairing	11.7	13.2	12.3	4.4	4.5	3.7	10.8	10.5	8.8	2.5	2.0	1.3	7.6	7.7	6.9
Railroad equipment	7.0	12.2	16.1	.4	.6	.7	10.7	10.6	11.9	.5	.8	.6	9.3	8.7	10.5
Other transportation equipment	5.7	7.1	8.0	4.6	5.3	4.9	5.4	6.3	6.0	3.4	2.9	2.4	1.2	2.6	1.8
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	3.5	3.5	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.0	3.6	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.3	.9	.9	.6	1.1
Engineering and scientific instruments	2.3	3.4	2.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	4.2	2.5	3.7	2.0	1.1	.8	1.8	.6	2.6
Mechanical measuring and control devices	4.1	3.3	2.5	3.0	2.0	1.7	3.6	3.0	2.2	2.0	1.4	.9	1.0	.7	.7
Mechanical measuring devices	4.3	2.7	2.4	3.5	1.9	1.8	3.9	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.3	.9	1.2	.7	.7
Automatic temperature controls	3.8	4.5	2.8	2.1	2.4	1.7	2.9	4.3	2.7	1.9	1.5	.8	.5	.6	.8
Optical and ophthalmic goods	4.2	3.9	3.2	3.3	2.7	2.0	2.9	3.2	2.4	1.7	1.5	1.2	.6	1.1	.7
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment	2.9	3.7	3.0	2.3	2.5	2.4	4.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	1.4	1.2	.6	.8	1.0
Photographic equipment and supplies	(1)	1.9	2.5	(1)	1.5	2.3	(1)	1.6	1.1	(1)	1.1	.5	(1)	.2	.2
Watches and clocks	3.8	7.3	4.7	3.0	4.8	2.9	2.4	2.8	2.7	1.4	1.5	.8	.3	.7	1.6
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	6.2	7.6	6.1	4.4	5.9	3.8	5.1	5.9	5.1	3.0	2.7	1.6	1.4	2.2	2.7
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	5.0	6.2	5.1	3.9	4.3	2.5	3.9	3.3	4.7	2.9	2.2	1.3	.4	.6	2.6
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	7.5	12.1	9.0	5.4	10.1	6.2	6.1	8.3	7.0	3.4	4.0	2.1	1.7	2.5	3.5
Toys, games, dolls, and play vehicles	8.5	14.8	11.5	6.2	12.8	7.9	6.4	9.0	6.6	3.8	4.7	2.4	1.6	2.3	2.8
Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	5.4	6.3	4.3	3.6	4.4	3.0	5.3	6.6	7.8	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.8	2.8	4.9
Pens, pencils, office and art materials	4.5	4.2	3.5	3.6	3.6	2.3	4.5	4.4	3.4	2.9	1.9	1.3	.9	1.3	1.5
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions	8.2	9.9	9.7	6.8	7.8	5.2	8.0	6.8	6.9	5.2	3.9	2.6	2.1	2.0	3.5
Other manufacturing industries	5.1	4.4	3.6	2.9	2.9	2.2	3.8	4.9	3.6	1.9	1.6	1.0	1.2	2.7	2.0
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>															
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	8.7	9.8	7.7	5.3	6.1	4.8	8.1	6.8	5.0	3.1	2.6	1.5	4.3	3.6	2.9
Meat products	6.3	6.3	5.5	3.4	2.8	2.4	6.5	7.3	5.7	2.3	2.2	1.4	3.5	4.3	3.6
Meat packing	5.6	5.7	5.3	1.8	1.2	1.3	5.8	7.3	5.8	1.2	1.1	.6	4.1	5.8	4.7
Poultry dressing and packing	10.7	10.0	7.0	8.9	8.0	5.4	9.7	9.8	7.1	5.3	6.2	4.3	2.9	1.8	1.7
Grain mill products	4.1	3.2	3.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	5.1	3.6	2.6	2.4	1.5	.9	2.0	1.5	1.1
Flour and other grain mill products	4.6	3.5	4.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.9	4.5	2.8	2.1	1.3	.8	2.3	2.6	1.4
Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	2.8	2.9	3.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	4.2	3.3	2.7	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0
Bakery products	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.4	3.8	3.0	2.7	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.0	.7	.6
Bread, cake, and perishable products	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.8	2.9	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.0	.6	.5
Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels	3.7	3.4	4.4	2.8	2.9	2.4	3.7	3.7	2.9	2.1	2.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0
Confectionery and related products	8.1	10.9	7.8	5.6	7.3	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.1	4.1	3.6	2.0	.9	1.4	2.5
Candy and other confectionery products	8.8	12.5	8.3	6.2	8.2	5.4	5.9	6.0	6.1	4.6	4.0	2.3	.7	1.3	3.1
Beverages	5.8	4.7	5.3	3.1	2.4	3.2	6.6	5.9	5.3	2.7	1.9	1.4	3.3	3.4	3.1
Malt liquors	2.6	2.9	4.1	1.1	1.2	2.4	6.8	4.7	4.4	1.5	.8	.4	4.8	3.5	3.6
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	13.2	22.0	6.8	7.6	13.4	2.2	6.8	3.2	2.1	1.9	1.3	.8	4.6	1.4	1.0
Cigarettes	1.0	1.4	.8	.6	.7	.5	2.4	1.5	.7	2.0	.8	.4	.1	.2	(2)
Cigars	4.4	4.7	4.6	2.9	3.2	2.3	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.2	2.3	1.6	.2	.5	1.1

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry—Continued

Industry	(Per 100 employees)														
	Accession rates						Separation rates								
	Total			New hires			Total			Quits			Layoffs		
Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>															
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	3.9	4.4	3.6	2.8	3.1	2.4	4.3	3.9	3.4	2.6	2.3	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.2
Cotton broad woven fabrics	3.3	3.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	1.5	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.4	.3	.4	.8
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	3.5	4.2	3.1	2.6	3.0	2.1	3.9	3.3	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.4	1.0	.6	.9
Weaving and finishing broad woollens	3.7	4.0	3.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	5.8	4.6	4.3	2.7	1.8	1.5	2.5	2.0	2.2
Narrow fabrics and smallwares	3.9	4.9	4.3	3.1	3.4	2.1	3.4	4.4	4.4	2.2	2.1	1.3	.6	1.7	2.2
Knitting	4.1	4.9	4.6	3.1	3.7	3.3	4.8	4.7	4.1	3.0	2.7	2.2	1.2	1.4	1.3
Full-fashioned hosiery	2.9	3.0	3.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.0	.2	.3	.9
Seamless hosiery	3.4	4.2	3.6	2.6	3.3	2.7	3.8	3.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	1.9	.8	.4	.4
Knit underwear	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.5	3.6	3.2	2.5	2.8	2.3	1.9	.4	.6	.3
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	2.1	3.1	2.5	1.6	2.1	1.7	3.6	2.7	2.7	1.9	1.6	1.0	1.3	.6	1.3
Floor covering	7.3	7.7	5.3	5.3	4.4	2.9	4.3	3.4	4.8	2.5	1.9	1.2	1.0	.9	2.1
Yarn and thread	5.1	5.0	4.6	3.9	3.6	2.9	5.5	4.7	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.1	1.5	.9	.9
Miscellaneous textile goods	4.5	4.8	4.8	3.0	3.3	2.9	5.7	4.0	3.6	2.5	1.9	1.2	2.3	1.5	1.8
APPAREL AND RELATED PRODUCTS	4.8	6.4	6.9	3.3	4.0	3.7	6.2	5.2	6.1	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.7	1.7	3.1
Men's and boys' suits and coats	2.7	4.1	4.6	1.6	2.2	1.9	3.3	2.9	4.3	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.1	.5	2.3
Men's and boys' furnishings	4.3	5.1	5.1	3.2	4.0	3.9	5.6	4.6	4.2	3.5	3.2	2.8	1.4	.8	.9
Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	4.5	5.5	4.7	3.1	4.3	3.5	5.5	4.6	3.8	3.4	3.2	2.7	1.5	.6	.6
Men's and boys' separate trousers	3.3	5.0	5.2	2.7	4.0	4.0	6.2	5.1	3.9	3.1	3.3	2.9	2.6	.7	.5
Work clothing	3.6	3.5	4.6	2.5	2.7	3.5	4.8	2.8	4.1	3.1	2.2	2.7	1.3	.3	.8
Women's and children's undergarments	4.8	6.9	6.1	3.7	4.9	3.9	4.4	4.9	5.1	2.9	3.0	2.4	.9	1.2	2.1
Women's and children's underwear	5.0	7.6	7.1	4.0	5.6	4.8	4.3	4.8	5.1	2.9	3.1	2.7	.9	1.0	1.8
Corsets and allied garments	4.5	5.4	4.2	3.2	3.4	2.3	4.4	5.0	5.2	2.7	2.6	1.8	1.0	1.7	2.6
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.2	2.0	1.9	4.1	2.9	2.5	2.2	1.4	.9	1.2	.8	1.0
Paper and pulp	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	3.5	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.0	.5	.8	.6	1.1
Paperboard	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	2.8	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.1	.7	.5	.3	.3
Converted paper and paperboard products	3.7	3.5	3.9	2.3	2.5	2.4	5.0	3.7	3.1	2.1	1.7	1.2	2.1	1.2	1.3
Bags, except textile bags	6.4	5.0	5.5	3.2	3.5	3.3	6.5	6.3	4.9	2.8	2.3	1.4	2.5	2.5	2.4
Paperboard containers and boxes	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.2	2.8	4.6	4.0	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0
Folding and setup paperboard boxes	5.1	4.1	3.9	4.3	3.2	2.8	4.9	4.0	3.5	2.6	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.4
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	4.1	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	3.9	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.3	.9	.8	.6
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.3	3.7	3.1	2.5	2.4	1.7	1.4	.8	.9	.7
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.9	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.0	.6	.8	.7	.7
Industrial chemicals	1.2	1.2	1.3	.9	.8	1.0	2.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	.7	.4	.4	.4	.4
Plastics and synthetics, except glass	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.1	2.6	1.8	1.6	1.0	.7	.4	1.0	.7	.8
Plastics and synthetics, except fibers	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.6	1.7	1.2	1.2	.7	.4	.7	.5	.2
Synthetic fibers	2.6	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.1	.9	2.6	2.0	2.0	.9	.6	.4	1.5	1.1	1.4
Drugs	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.7	2.4	1.3	1.9	1.3	.7	1.2	.6	.2
Pharmaceutical preparations	2.0	2.4	2.2	1.5	2.0	1.8	4.2	2.6	1.3	2.2	1.4	.7	1.3	.8	.3
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	3.3	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.4	3.9	3.2	2.4	2.5	1.8	1.0	.5	.7	.9
Soap and detergents	2.2	3.0	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.3	3.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.0	.4	.5	.7	1.2
Toilet preparations	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.3	3.9	5.1	4.3	3.3	3.5	2.5	1.5	.5	.6	1.1
Paints, varnishes, and allied products	1.5	1.6	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.9	3.0	2.8	1.5	1.9	1.4	.8	.6	.8	.2
Other chemical products	2.3	2.9	2.5	1.6	2.0	1.9	3.1	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2	.7	1.0	.9	1.2
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES	1.0	1.2	1.4	.7	.8	1.1	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.0	.7	.5	.9	.6	.6
Petroleum refining . . . . .	.5	.9	1.0	.3	.6	.8	2.0	2.0	1.1	.8	.7	.4	.6	.4	.2
Other petroleum and coal products	3.0	3.8	3.4	2.1	3.0	2.5	5.5	4.6	4.3	2.4	1.4	.8	2.4	2.8	2.8
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS	4.4	5.1	3.9	2.9	2.8	2.2	4.3	3.4	3.1	1.8	1.6	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.5
Tires and inner tubes	1.7	2.0	1.8	.6	.6	.5	2.2	2.0	1.1	.5	1.5	.2	1.3	.7	.6
Other rubber products	4.0	5.7	3.3	2.4	2.6	1.6	3.6	3.0	3.4	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.3	.8	1.9
Miscellaneous plastic products	7.2	7.0	6.5	5.5	5.0	4.6	6.9	5.5	4.5	3.3	2.9	1.8	2.4	1.6	1.7

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry—Continued

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Accession rates						Separation rates								
	Total			New hires			Total			Quit			Layoffs		
	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>															
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	4.4	5.3	6.5	2.8	3.7	3.6	5.9	5.8	5.6	3.0	2.9	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.7
Leather tanning and finishing	3.1	3.6	3.7	2.0	2.6	2.1	4.1	3.6	3.5	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.6	2.1
Footwear, except rubber	4.1	4.6	5.6	2.5	3.0	3.1	5.8	5.6	5.0	2.9	3.0	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.0
NONMANUFACTURING															
METAL MINING	3.4	2.3	2.1	1.4	1.2	1.1	4.0	2.9	2.3	2.0	1.6	.9	1.1	.7	.8
Iron ores	4.5	2.0	1.7	.3	.2	.3	4.7	1.9	1.1	.1	.3	.2	2.5	1.2	.6
Copper ores	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.4	1.0	.8	2.4	2.6	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.0	.2	.4	.3
COAL MINING	1.9	3.4	3.6	.9	.7	.7	1.8	1.7	5.8	.5	.4	.5	.7	.9	4.8
Bituminous	2.0	3.2	3.6	1.0	.7	.8	1.8	1.7	6.1	.6	.4	.5	.6	.9	5.2
COMMUNICATIONS:															
Telephone communication	(1)	1.2	1.7	-	-	-	(1)	1.5	1.4	(1)	1.2	1.0	(1)	.2	.1
Telegraph communication	(1)	1.4	1.5	-	-	-	(1)	1.7	1.2	(1)	.8	.6	(1)	.4	.3

¹ Not available.
² Less than 0.05.
³ Data relate to domestic employees except messengers.
 NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table D-3: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing, by sex and major industry group¹

July 1961

Major industry group	Men (per 100 men)			Women (per 100 women)		
	Total accessions	Separations		Total accessions	Separations	
		Total	Quits		Total	Quits
MANUFACTURING	3.9	3.9	1.0	5.9	4.7	1.9
DURABLE GOODS	3.8	4.3	0.9	4.4	3.9	1.5
Ordnance and accessories	2.6	1.8	.8	3.8	3.4	2.0
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	5.4	6.0	2.2	4.5	4.1	1.5
Furniture and fixtures	5.3	4.2	1.5	5.2	4.6	1.6
Stone, clay, and glass products	3.6	3.2	.9	4.5	3.0	1.2
Primary metal industries	3.1	2.2	.4	3.3	2.5	1.1
Fabricated metal products	4.7	4.6	1.0	4.0	3.9	1.3
Machinery	2.9	3.5	.7	3.2	3.1	1.4
Electrical equipment and supplies	2.8	2.7	.8	4.5	3.6	1.5
Transportation equipment	4.3	8.0	.7	3.2	5.0	1.2
Instruments and related products	2.2	2.2	.6	4.0	3.2	1.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	4.9	4.5	1.3	7.9	5.9	2.0
NONDURABLE GOODS	4.0	3.2	1.1	6.7	5.2	2.1
Food and kindred products	5.9	4.3	1.3	13.4	7.6	2.2
Tobacco manufactures	6.6	1.3	.3	6.3	2.8	1.2
Textile mill products	3.4	3.3	1.5	3.9	3.6	1.8
Apparel and related products	7.7	6.0	1.7	6.7	6.1	2.5
Paper and allied products	2.6	2.2	.8	4.2	3.7	1.5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2.5	2.2	1.1	4.0	3.2	1.9
Chemicals and allied products	1.7	1.5	.4	3.1	2.6	1.2
Petroleum refining and related industries	1.3	1.6	.4	2.8	2.4	1.7
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	3.2	2.4	.8	5.8	5.0	1.8
Leather and leather products	6.0	5.4	1.9	7.1	5.9	2.5

¹ These figures are based on a slightly smaller sample than those in tables D-1 and D-2, inasmuch as some firms do not report separate data for women.

Table D-4: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas

State and area	(Per 100 employees)									
	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961
ALABAMA ¹	4.8	4.3	2.3	1.9	4.2	3.3	1.3	1.1	2.3	1.8
Birmingham.....	(2)	4.1	(2)	1.0	(2)	3.2	(2)	.4	(2)	2.3
Mobile ¹	14.0	12.5	3.1	2.8	10.5	9.7	1.5	1.2	8.5	8.2
ARIZONA.....	4.6	4.6	3.4	3.7	5.6	5.7	1.9	1.9	2.8	3.0
Phoenix.....	5.1	4.8	3.5	3.9	6.0	6.3	1.9	1.8	3.2	3.6
ARKANSAS.....	6.5	6.1	4.6	4.6	6.1	4.6	3.1	2.0	2.0	1.8
Fort Smith.....	7.1	5.7	4.0	4.9	4.8	5.8	2.4	1.7	1.7	3.5
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	7.0	7.2	5.9	6.0	5.6	4.0	3.6	2.5	1.1	.7
Pine Bluff.....	4.3	2.9	2.8	1.8	4.4	2.4	2.7	1.6	1.1	.4
CALIFORNIA ¹	5.4	4.7	3.9	3.5	4.8	4.7	2.2	1.7	1.8	2.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach ¹	5.6	4.9	4.1	3.6	4.7	5.1	2.2	1.8	1.6	2.3
Sacramento ¹	2.8	3.0	2.1	1.9	2.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	.9	.6
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario ¹	4.6	4.7	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.7	2.1	1.8	1.0	1.2
San Diego ¹	3.1	3.4	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.3	1.5	1.4	.9	.9
San Francisco-Oakland ¹	5.2	4.7	3.2	3.1	5.3	5.1	1.8	1.2	2.7	3.2
San Jose ¹	4.4	4.3	2.9	3.7	4.9	2.6	1.9	1.6	2.5	.6
Stockton ¹	5.4	4.8	2.4	3.1	4.8	5.5	2.0	1.6	2.2	2.8
CONNECTICUT.....	3.2	2.6	2.2	1.8	2.9	2.2	1.4	1.1	.9	.7
Bridgeport.....	2.6	2.0	1.5	1.2	2.1	1.9	1.1	.8	.6	.7
Hartford.....	2.0	2.7	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.1	1.0	.7	.7
New Britain.....	4.6	1.7	3.4	1.2	2.4	2.1	1.2	.8	.6	.7
New Haven.....	3.4	2.1	2.3	1.3	2.7	2.3	1.4	.9	.7	.8
Waterbury.....	3.3	2.2	2.1	1.2	2.7	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	.3
DELAWARE ¹	7.6	2.5	1.7	1.4	5.2	3.9	1.1	.6	3.6	2.7
Wilmington ¹	7.1	1.9	1.3	1.1	4.6	3.6	.8	.4	3.4	2.8
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:										
Washington.....	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.9	1.8	1.8	.4	.6
FLORIDA.....	4.7	5.0	3.5	3.5	4.8	4.9	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.3
Jacksonville.....	4.6	6.5	3.4	2.9	5.1	5.5	2.7	1.7	.9	2.4
Miami.....	5.3	5.6	4.2	3.9	7.1	6.7	2.7	1.9	3.7	4.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg.....	3.7	3.0	2.8	2.0	4.5	3.7	1.7	1.2	2.0	2.0
GEORGIA.....	5.5	4.6	3.1	2.7	4.3	4.3	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.2
Atlanta ³	7.7	3.8	3.0	2.5	4.8	6.3	1.8	1.2	2.4	4.5
IDAHO ⁴	4.5	5.1	4.0	3.9	5.8	3.9	3.6	2.0	1.6	1.2
INDIANA ¹	5.2	3.4	2.1	1.5	3.2	4.0	1.2	.7	1.4	2.8
Indianapolis ⁵	5.9	2.6	1.8	1.3	3.1	4.8	1.3	.7	1.1	3.7
IOWA.....	4.9	3.5	3.0	1.8	5.4	4.2	1.9	1.0	3.1	2.9
Des Moines.....	4.9	2.9	4.4	2.3	6.2	3.6	2.6	1.8	3.1	1.3
KANSAS ⁶	3.3	3.4	2.3	1.9	3.2	3.2	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.6
Topeka.....	4.0	3.5	3.9	3.2	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.3	.5	.5
Wichita ⁶	2.3	2.2	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.1	1.2	1.0	.5	.8
KENTUCKY.....	4.0	2.9	1.6	1.3	3.5	2.7	1.0	.8	1.9	1.6
LOUISIANA.....	5.2	2.5	2.1	1.4	3.3	2.7	.9	.7	1.7	1.6
New Orleans ⁷	5.0	3.8	2.3	1.9	3.7	3.9	1.0	.8	2.2	2.7
MAINE.....	4.4	5.7	3.0	4.2	5.5	5.4	3.1	2.4	1.7	2.4
Portland.....	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.3	.3	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-4: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas—Continued

State and area	(Per 100 employees)									
	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	
MARYLAND.....	6.9	4.5	3.3	2.4	4.2	4.0	1.5	1.1	2.2	2.4
Baltimore.....	5.5	3.6	2.2	1.7	3.3	3.8	1.4	.9	1.4	2.5
MASSACHUSETTS.....	4.3	4.9	2.8	2.4	3.8	4.7	2.0	1.4	1.1	2.7
Boston.....	4.0	4.4	2.7	2.3	3.7	4.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	2.4
Fall River.....	5.8	7.5	3.2	2.3	3.4	6.2	2.0	1.9	.5	3.5
New Bedford.....	6.0	5.7	3.7	2.9	4.9	6.7	2.6	1.7	1.3	4.4
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke.....	3.7	4.5	2.2	2.2	2.9	4.0	1.4	1.0	1.0	2.4
Worcester.....	3.8	3.4	2.3	1.8	3.1	3.2	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.8
MINNESOTA.....	7.7	4.6	3.7	2.9	6.3	4.1	2.1	1.3	3.5	2.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	5.3	3.9	2.6	2.4	5.4	2.9	1.6	1.1	2.9	1.2
MISSISSIPPI.....	5.8	5.4	4.0	3.7	4.9	3.7	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.3
Jackson.....	4.2	3.4	2.9	2.6	3.9	3.4	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.1
MISSOURI.....	3.9	3.3	2.5	2.0	3.8	4.4	1.8	1.2	1.4	2.6
Kansas City.....	4.3	4.0	2.9	2.7	4.0	3.5	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.7
MONTANA ⁴	4.5	3.8	2.9	2.5	4.7	3.4	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.1
NEVADA.....	(2)	4.6	(2)	3.7	(2)	4.4	(2)	3.0	(2)	.4
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	5.0	4.2	4.0	3.1	4.7	3.8	2.8	2.2	1.1	.8
NEW MEXICO.....	7.4	6.2	6.4	5.5	8.9	8.0	5.7	3.4	2.0	3.0
Albuquerque.....	4.8	4.4	4.2	3.6	4.8	4.5	2.9	1.9	.9	1.2
NEW YORK.....	5.5	5.3	3.1	2.7	4.0	4.6	1.5	1.0	1.7	2.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	2.8	2.8	1.4	1.3	2.6	1.9	.8	.6	.9	.4
Binghamton.....	3.1	2.3	1.1	1.2	3.8	2.2	1.7	1.0	.2	.2
Buffalo.....	5.9	3.7	1.5	1.4	3.2	4.3	.8	.4	2.0	3.4
Elmira.....	2.8	5.3	1.6	2.2	4.8	4.1	1.2	.8	3.0	2.9
Massau and Suffolk Counties.....	4.8	3.4	3.1	2.5	3.6	3.8	1.8	1.2	1.1	2.0
New York City.....	6.7	7.0	4.0	3.2	4.8	5.7	1.6	1.2	2.3	3.6
Rochester.....	3.0	2.8	2.1	2.0	2.5	1.7	1.3	.7	.7	.6
Syracuse.....	4.7	3.5	1.7	1.9	2.3	3.3	1.1	.9	.7	1.8
Utica-Rome.....	3.3	5.2	2.1	2.8	3.8	3.7	1.1	.8	2.2	2.4
Westchester County.....	5.0	4.5	3.3	3.2	4.0	8.5	1.6	1.2	1.6	6.5
NORTH CAROLINA.....	5.7	3.5	4.3	2.6	3.9	2.8	2.4	1.7	.9	.6
Charlotte.....	4.0	2.8	3.3	2.6	4.1	3.2	2.8	2.0	.6	.6
Greensboro-High Point.....	4.4	2.9	3.6	2.5	4.4	2.8	3.0	1.9	.6	.3
NORTH DAKOTA.....	1.5	2.5	1.0	2.1	4.1	3.1	1.5	.6	1.2	2.1
Fargo.....	1.7	2.9	1.0	2.2	3.6	2.6	1.9	.6	1.6	1.5
OKLAHOMA ⁸	5.1	3.8	3.6	2.8	4.7	3.6	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.5
Oklahoma City.....	5.8	3.6	4.0	2.7	4.5	3.8	2.5	1.9	1.5	1.2
Tulsa ⁸	5.2	3.5	3.5	2.6	4.7	5.0	2.4	1.5	1.5	3.0
OREGON ¹	5.9	6.0	4.9	4.9	6.1	4.5	3.0	2.1	2.3	1.7
Portland ¹	4.6	5.0	3.4	3.6	4.4	4.0	1.7	1.3	2.2	2.0
RHODE ISLAND.....	6.3	9.6	4.3	3.4	5.2	8.8	2.5	1.9	1.9	6.2
Providence-Pawtucket.....	6.3	9.3	4.2	3.2	5.0	8.5	2.4	1.8	1.8	5.9
SOUTH CAROLINA ⁹	3.7	3.2	2.8	2.3	3.6	3.2	2.3	1.7	.6	.9
Charleston.....	5.7	4.5	3.4	2.9	5.3	6.3	2.8	1.9	1.8	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table D-4: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas—Continued

State and area	(Per 100 employees)									
	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	4.7	3.8	3.5	2.5	5.8	4.2	3.7	1.8	1.6	1.7
Sioux Falls.....	4.0	3.4	1.7	1.8	5.4	3.6	3.0	1.6	2.1	1.5
TENNESSEE.....	4.2	3.9	2.5	2.4	3.4	2.8	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.3
Chattanooga ⁷	2.9	2.3	1.7	1.4	3.4	3.0	1.2	.8	1.6	1.7
Knoxville.....	2.5	1.7	1.1	1.0	2.2	1.7	.9	.7	1.0	.8
Memphis.....	4.4	5.1	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.2	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.5
Nashville.....	4.2	3.9	2.6	2.2	4.3	2.5	1.8	1.1	1.8	.9
TEXAS ¹⁰	3.0	3.0	2.3	2.1	3.5	2.6	1.7	1.2	1.2	.9
VERMONT.....	3.0	3.1	1.9	2.2	2.8	2.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	.7
Burlington.....	3.9	3.6	2.5	3.0	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.0	.5	.7
Springfield.....	2.6	2.2	1.1	.7	1.5	1.3	.6	.4	.5	.4
VIRGINIA.....	5.4	3.7	3.6	2.7	3.6	3.0	2.0	1.4	.9	1.1
Norfolk-Portsmouth.....	7.5	6.8	5.8	5.7	5.9	4.3	2.9	1.8	2.1	1.8
Richmond.....	4.8	4.0	3.6	2.7	3.7	2.6	2.0	1.2	.9	.8
WASHINGTON ¹	4.0	4.9	3.0	3.7	4.0	3.1	1.8	1.6	1.5	.9
WEST VIRGINIA.....	3.9	3.6	1.6	1.3	2.5	2.4	.9	.6	1.0	1.1
Charleston.....	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.3	.8	.5	.2	.3	.2
Wheeling.....	3.4	5.6	.9	.7	2.5	1.9	1.0	.6	.9	.8

¹ Excludes canning and preserving.² Not available.³ Excludes agricultural chemicals and miscellaneous manufacturing.⁴ Excludes canning and preserving, and sugar.⁵ Excludes canning and preserving, and newspapers.⁶ Excludes instruments and related products.⁷ Excludes printing and publishing.⁸ Excludes new-hire rate for transportation equipment.⁹ Excludes tobacco stemming and redrying.¹⁰ Excludes canning and preserving, sugar, and tobacco.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

Monthly Data

1957 to Date

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Table A: Employees in nonagricultural establishments by industry division

1957 to date

(In thousands)

Year and month	TOTAL	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous	Government
1957.....	52,904	828	2,923	17,174	4,241	10,886	2,477	6,749	7,626
1958.....	51,423	751	2,778	15,945	3,976	10,750	2,519	6,811	7,893
1959.....	53,380	731	2,955	16,667	4,010	11,125	2,597	7,105	8,190
1960.....	54,347	709	2,882	16,762	4,017	11,412	2,684	7,361	8,520
1957: January...	52,090	823	2,595	17,284	4,202	10,731	2,421	6,528	7,506
February..	52,070	822	2,583	17,283	4,197	10,634	2,431	6,566	7,554
March.....	52,269	819	2,657	17,277	4,227	10,647	2,442	6,603	7,597
April.....	52,647	821	2,811	17,168	4,244	10,793	2,451	6,730	7,629
May.....	52,840	826	2,975	17,110	4,251	10,760	2,461	6,817	7,640
June.....	53,244	845	3,118	17,217	4,275	10,837	2,492	6,862	7,598
July.....	52,986	838	3,168	17,094	4,286	10,804	2,525	6,860	7,411
August....	53,275	850	3,199	17,355	4,303	10,806	2,523	6,840	7,399
September.	53,490	840	3,165	17,318	4,290	10,920	2,494	6,838	7,625
October...	53,379	825	3,107	17,201	4,245	10,954	2,490	6,834	7,723
November..	53,130	818	2,952	17,006	4,200	11,116	2,494	6,785	7,759
December..	53,431	813	2,750	16,783	4,176	11,626	2,497	6,719	8,067
1958: January...	51,314	791	2,520	16,374	4,058	10,693	2,488	6,641	7,749
February..	50,550	770	2,295	16,080	4,010	10,487	2,487	6,632	7,789
March.....	50,393	754	2,419	15,814	3,970	10,464	2,490	6,660	7,822
April.....	50,465	740	2,583	15,561	3,942	10,511	2,500	6,778	7,850
May.....	50,706	738	2,759	15,482	3,945	10,560	2,511	6,841	7,870
June.....	51,201	747	2,884	15,660	3,970	10,654	2,532	6,889	7,865
July.....	51,008	734	2,974	15,612	3,969	10,614	2,553	6,888	7,664
August....	51,471	740	3,061	15,935	3,964	10,647	2,557	6,889	7,678
September.	52,156	746	3,071	16,227	3,959	10,787	2,537	6,886	7,943
October...	52,162	744	3,067	16,023	3,980	10,874	2,526	6,908	8,040
November..	52,540	750	2,991	16,311	3,972	11,056	2,521	6,865	8,074
December..	53,109	753	2,715	16,266	3,974	11,650	2,525	6,853	8,373
1959: January...	51,712	745	2,573	16,204	3,946	10,786	2,528	6,844	8,086
February..	51,638	731	2,456	16,279	3,941	10,693	2,534	6,875	8,129
March.....	52,093	731	2,562	16,441	3,959	10,771	2,548	6,925	8,156
April.....	52,774	739	2,830	16,528	3,981	10,873	2,570	7,079	8,174
May.....	53,392	755	3,014	16,680	4,020	11,004	2,581	7,159	8,179
June.....	54,029	767	3,180	16,946	4,063	11,106	2,614	7,225	8,128
July.....	53,822	767	3,247	16,917	4,070	11,068	2,648	7,205	7,900
August....	53,613	706	3,315	16,688	4,039	11,152	2,648	7,189	7,876
September.	54,100	687	3,241	16,876	4,041	11,210	2,628	7,196	8,221
October...	54,030	689	3,164	16,691	4,013	11,301	2,620	7,214	8,338
November..	54,215	723	3,031	16,784	4,015	11,465	2,617	7,187	8,395
December..	55,144	730	2,851	16,966	4,035	12,073	2,623	7,167	8,699
1960: January...	53,478	710	2,589	16,899	3,978	11,201	2,617	7,133	8,351
February..	53,450	711	2,519	16,941	3,982	11,097	2,631	7,163	8,406
March.....	53,518	707	2,425	16,892	3,991	11,078	2,640	7,185	8,600
April.....	54,307	720	2,747	16,814	4,022	11,406	2,658	7,322	8,618
May.....	54,387	723	2,956	16,779	4,028	11,324	2,665	7,399	8,513
June.....	54,795	727	3,095	16,850	4,071	11,398	2,698	7,482	8,474
July.....	54,431	698	3,189	16,689	4,067	11,355	2,731	7,494	8,208
August....	54,628	719	3,221	16,845	4,054	11,386	2,739	7,461	8,203
September.	54,989	710	3,158	16,945	4,040	11,437	2,718	7,444	8,537
October...	54,882	706	3,110	16,739	4,015	11,509	2,702	7,452	8,649
November..	54,595	695	2,942	16,538	3,992	11,608	2,705	7,416	8,699
December..	54,706	682	2,630	16,213	3,966	12,146	2,709	7,380	8,980
1961: January...	52,864	666	2,457	15,933	3,888	11,233	2,702	7,313	8,672
February..	52,523	656	2,342	15,838	3,871	11,040	2,706	7,333	8,737
March.....	52,785	654	2,454	15,866	3,872	11,101	2,710	7,359	8,769
April.....	53,171	657	2,619	15,904	3,870	11,162	2,724	7,448	8,787
May.....	53,708	668	2,775	16,076	3,891	11,238	2,734	7,510	8,816
June.....	54,429	678	2,971	16,320	3,945	11,354	2,766	7,598	8,797
July.....	54,227	672	3,023	16,268	3,977	11,327	2,795	7,631	8,534
August....	54,538	677	3,075	16,531	3,971	11,342	2,801	7,606	8,535

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

Table B: Employees in nonagricultural establishments by industry division, seasonally adjusted
1957 to date

(In thousands)

Year and month	TOTAL	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous	Government
1957: January...	52,839	829	2,936	17,384	4,253	10,844	2,445	6,648	7,500
February...	53,098	835	3,028	17,407	4,257	10,894	2,456	6,686	7,535
March.....	53,119	832	3,002	17,421	4,278	10,866	2,459	6,697	7,564
April.....	53,080	834	2,962	17,361	4,291	10,865	2,458	6,710	7,599
May.....	53,075	833	2,946	17,317	4,268	10,897	2,466	6,743	7,605
June.....	53,003	835	2,928	17,268	4,245	10,889	2,472	6,754	7,612
July.....	53,077	833	2,923	17,240	4,252	10,922	2,483	6,772	7,652
August....	53,052	837	2,892	17,219	4,265	10,909	2,481	6,779	7,670
September.	52,887	828	2,890	17,074	4,248	10,914	2,484	6,790	7,659
October...	52,747	820	2,890	16,975	4,220	10,883	2,492	6,793	7,674
November..	52,556	816	2,858	16,828	4,179	10,871	2,504	6,799	7,701
December..	52,365	809	2,856	16,691	4,151	10,818	2,510	6,787	7,743
1958: January...	52,051	797	2,854	16,457	4,107	10,812	2,513	6,763	7,748
February..	51,475	783	2,697	16,196	4,067	10,727	2,510	6,747	7,748
March.....	51,201	769	2,746	15,969	4,018	10,659	2,508	6,755	7,777
April.....	50,901	751	2,728	15,762	3,974	10,604	2,508	6,764	7,810
May.....	50,910	742	2,732	15,682	3,957	10,678	2,516	6,773	7,830
June.....	50,970	737	2,705	15,715	3,942	10,698	2,512	6,774	7,887
July.....	51,092	732	2,738	15,731	3,941	10,714	2,510	6,800	7,926
August....	51,241	728	2,763	15,780	3,929	10,728	2,517	6,834	7,962
September.	51,537	736	2,802	15,939	3,924	10,786	2,527	6,845	7,978
October...	51,502	737	2,842	15,780	3,956	10,795	2,531	6,867	7,994
November..	51,952	748	2,884	16,123	3,956	10,823	2,531	6,879	8,008
December..	52,092	749	2,831	16,197	3,954	10,858	2,538	6,922	8,043
1959: January...	52,446	751	2,914	16,294	3,990	10,895	2,554	6,962	8,086
February..	52,612	744	2,896	16,400	3,997	10,941	2,557	6,994	8,083
March.....	52,843	747	2,911	16,601	4,007	10,877	2,569	7,023	8,108
April.....	53,328	749	2,988	16,744	4,013	11,068	2,578	7,065	8,123
May.....	53,606	758	2,981	16,891	4,032	11,127	2,586	7,088	8,143
June.....	53,779	756	2,992	16,996	4,035	11,152	2,593	7,104	8,151
July.....	53,879	766	2,982	17,036	4,034	11,173	2,604	7,113	8,171
August....	53,357	693	2,989	16,534	4,007	11,222	2,606	7,132	8,174
September.	53,413	677	2,954	16,556	4,005	11,198	2,618	7,153	8,252
October...	53,353	682	2,930	16,444	3,989	11,216	2,625	7,178	8,289
November..	53,622	722	2,920	16,600	3,997	11,228	2,628	7,201	8,326
December..	54,116	726	2,982	16,907	4,015	11,259	2,636	7,232	8,359
1960: January...	54,211	716	2,922	16,988	4,022	11,315	2,641	7,256	8,351
February..	54,445	723	2,974	17,063	4,034	11,355	2,655	7,287	8,354
March.....	54,427	722	2,759	17,054	4,039	11,356	2,661	7,287	8,549
April.....	54,702	729	2,901	17,037	4,054	11,439	2,666	7,307	8,569
May.....	54,584	725	2,921	16,985	4,040	11,442	2,670	7,326	8,475
June.....	54,538	717	2,912	16,901	4,039	11,436	2,679	7,357	8,497
July.....	54,514	698	2,928	16,813	4,031	11,465	2,685	7,398	8,496
August....	54,403	706	2,902	16,701	4,022	11,455	2,696	7,402	8,519
September.	54,301	700	2,879	16,619	4,008	11,422	2,704	7,400	8,569
October...	54,190	698	2,877	16,489	3,991	11,423	2,707	7,415	8,590
November..	53,995	693	2,832	16,351	3,976	11,371	2,719	7,431	8,622
December..	53,707	679	2,757	16,174	3,950	11,334	2,723	7,447	8,643
1961: January...	53,581	672	2,773	16,021	3,931	11,347	2,727	7,439	8,671
February..	53,485	667	2,765	15,962	3,922	11,296	2,731	7,460	8,682
March.....	53,561	668	2,792	16,023	3,919	11,252	2,732	7,463	8,712
April.....	53,663	666	2,766	16,119	3,901	11,320	2,732	7,425	8,734
May.....	53,894	670	2,742	16,275	3,903	11,355	2,739	7,436	8,774
June.....	54,182	669	2,795	16,373	3,914	11,392	2,747	7,471	8,821
July.....	54,335	672	2,776	16,392	3,942	11,437	2,748	7,533	8,835
August....	54,333	665	2,770	16,381	3,939	11,410	2,757	7,546	8,865

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

Table C: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing
1957 to date

Year and month	Manufacturing			Durable goods			Nondurable goods		
	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
1957.....	\$81.59	39.8	\$2.05	\$88.26	40.3	\$2.19	\$72.52	39.2	\$1.85
1958.....	82.71	39.2	2.11	89.27	39.5	2.26	74.11	38.8	1.91
1959.....	88.26	40.3	2.19	96.05	40.7	2.36	78.61	39.7	1.98
1960.....	89.72	39.7	2.26	97.44	40.1	2.43	80.36	39.2	2.05
1957: January.....	81.20	40.2	2.02	88.34	40.9	2.16	71.74	39.2	1.83
February.....	81.20	40.2	2.02	88.34	40.9	2.16	71.92	39.3	1.83
March.....	81.40	40.1	2.03	88.13	40.8	2.16	71.94	39.1	1.84
April.....	80.79	39.8	2.03	87.48	40.5	2.16	71.58	38.9	1.84
May.....	80.59	39.7	2.03	86.83	40.2	2.16	71.97	38.9	1.85
June.....	81.60	40.0	2.04	88.29	40.5	2.18	72.71	39.3	1.85
July.....	81.59	39.8	2.05	87.60	40.0	2.19	73.47	39.5	1.86
August.....	81.60	40.0	2.04	88.26	40.3	2.19	73.26	39.6	1.85
September.....	82.19	39.9	2.06	88.84	40.2	2.21	73.84	39.7	1.86
October.....	81.37	39.5	2.06	87.96	39.8	2.21	73.12	39.1	1.87
November.....	81.74	39.3	2.08	88.53	39.7	2.23	72.94	38.8	1.88
December.....	81.95	39.4	2.08	88.53	39.7	2.23	73.32	39.0	1.88
1958: January.....	80.29	38.6	2.08	86.14	38.8	2.22	72.96	38.4	1.90
February.....	79.87	38.4	2.08	85.47	38.5	2.22	72.20	38.2	1.89
March.....	80.08	38.5	2.08	86.75	38.9	2.23	72.39	38.1	1.90
April.....	80.05	38.3	2.09	86.30	38.7	2.23	72.20	37.8	1.91
May.....	80.67	38.6	2.09	86.97	39.0	2.23	72.96	38.2	1.91
June.....	82.32	39.2	2.10	88.48	39.5	2.24	73.92	38.7	1.91
July.....	82.32	39.2	2.10	88.82	39.3	2.26	74.49	39.0	1.91
August.....	83.16	39.6	2.10	89.72	39.7	2.26	75.25	39.4	1.91
September.....	84.38	39.8	2.12	91.43	40.1	2.28	75.84	39.5	1.92
October.....	83.77	39.7	2.11	90.80	40.0	2.27	76.04	39.4	1.93
November.....	85.79	39.9	2.15	93.26	40.2	2.32	76.44	39.4	1.94
December.....	87.23	40.2	2.17	95.00	40.6	2.34	77.22	39.6	1.95
1959: January.....	86.58	39.9	2.17	93.90	40.3	2.33	76.83	39.4	1.95
February.....	86.58	39.9	2.17	94.30	40.3	2.34	76.83	39.4	1.95
March.....	88.04	40.2	2.19	96.05	40.7	2.36	77.82	39.5	1.97
April.....	88.66	40.3	2.20	96.93	40.9	2.37	77.82	39.5	1.97
May.....	89.10	40.5	2.20	97.41	41.1	2.37	78.21	39.7	1.97
June.....	89.95	40.7	2.21	98.53	41.4	2.38	78.60	39.9	1.97
July.....	88.84	40.2	2.21	95.99	40.5	2.37	79.40	39.9	1.99
August.....	87.48	40.5	2.16	94.66	40.8	2.32	79.00	40.1	1.97
September.....	88.26	40.3	2.19	95.24	40.7	2.34	79.60	39.8	2.00
October.....	87.64	40.2	2.18	95.47	40.8	2.34	78.80	39.6	1.99
November.....	87.78	39.9	2.20	94.64	40.1	2.36	79.40	39.7	2.00
December.....	90.72	40.5	2.24	98.81	41.0	2.41	80.20	39.9	2.01
1960: January.....	91.08	40.3	2.26	99.39	40.9	2.43	79.59	39.4	2.02
February.....	89.95	39.8	2.26	97.93	40.3	2.43	79.37	39.1	2.03
March.....	89.72	39.7	2.26	97.69	40.2	2.43	78.97	38.9	2.03
April.....	88.65	39.4	2.25	96.40	40.0	2.41	78.95	38.7	2.04
May.....	90.40	40.0	2.26	97.77	40.4	2.42	80.38	39.4	2.04
June.....	90.63	40.1	2.26	97.77	40.4	2.42	81.18	39.6	2.05
July.....	90.17	39.9	2.26	96.80	40.0	2.42	81.78	39.7	2.06
August.....	89.55	39.8	2.25	96.40	40.0	2.41	80.78	39.6	2.04
September.....	89.89	39.6	2.27	97.60	40.0	2.44	80.75	39.2	2.06
October.....	90.12	39.7	2.27	97.69	40.2	2.43	80.55	39.1	2.06
November.....	89.21	39.3	2.27	96.23	39.6	2.43	80.52	38.9	2.07
December.....	88.62	38.7	2.29	96.19	39.1	2.46	79.84	38.2	2.09
1961: January.....	89.08	38.9	2.29	96.29	39.3	2.45	80.47	38.5	2.09
February.....	89.31	39.0	2.29	96.29	39.3	2.45	80.47	38.5	2.09
March.....	89.54	39.1	2.29	97.17	39.5	2.46	80.88	38.7	2.09
April.....	90.78	39.3	2.31	98.31	39.8	2.47	81.27	38.7	2.10
May.....	92.10	39.7	2.32	99.70	40.2	2.48	82.29	39.0	2.11
June.....	93.03	40.1	2.32	101.09	40.6	2.49	83.56	39.6	2.11
July.....	93.20	40.0	2.33	100.35	40.3	2.49	84.16	39.7	2.12
August.....	92.86	40.2	2.31	100.44	40.5	2.48	83.58	39.8	2.10

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

Table D: Average weekly hours, seasonally adjusted, of production workers in manufacturing
1957 to date

Year and month	Manufacturing	Durable goods	Nondurable goods
1957: January.....	40.4	41.1	39.4
February.....	40.4	41.1	39.5
March.....	40.3	40.8	39.4
April.....	40.1	40.7	39.5
May.....	39.9	40.2	39.3
June.....	39.9	40.4	39.3
July.....	39.9	40.3	39.4
August.....	39.9	40.3	39.3
September.....	39.7	40.0	39.3
October.....	39.3	39.6	38.9
November.....	39.3	39.6	38.6
December.....	39.0	39.3	38.7
1958: January.....	38.8	38.9	38.6
February.....	38.7	38.7	38.5
March.....	38.7	39.0	38.5
April.....	38.6	38.9	38.4
May.....	38.8	39.1	38.5
June.....	39.1	39.3	38.6
July.....	39.2	39.5	38.8
August.....	39.4	39.7	39.0
September.....	39.6	39.9	39.1
October.....	39.5	39.8	39.2
November.....	39.9	40.2	39.2
December.....	40.0	40.4	39.4
1959: January.....	40.1	40.4	39.6
February.....	40.2	40.5	39.7
March.....	40.4	40.8	39.9
April.....	40.7	41.1	40.1
May.....	40.7	41.1	40.0
June.....	40.5	41.2	39.8
July.....	40.2	40.7	39.6
August.....	40.3	40.8	39.6
September.....	40.1	40.5	39.4
October.....	40.0	40.6	39.4
November.....	39.9	40.1	39.5
December.....	40.3	40.8	39.7
1960: January.....	40.4	40.9	39.6
February.....	40.1	40.6	39.4
March.....	39.9	40.4	39.3
April.....	39.8	40.2	39.3
May.....	40.1	40.4	39.7
June.....	39.9	40.2	39.5
July.....	39.9	40.2	39.5
August.....	39.6	40.0	39.1
September.....	39.4	39.8	38.9
October.....	39.5	39.9	38.9
November.....	39.3	39.7	38.7
December.....	38.5	39.0	38.1
1961: January.....	39.0	39.3	38.7
February.....	39.3	39.6	38.8
March.....	39.3	39.7	39.1
April.....	39.7	40.0	39.3
May.....	39.8	40.2	39.3
June.....	39.9	40.4	39.5
July.....	40.0	40.5	39.5
August.....	40.0	40.5	39.3

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959.

Annual Averages

1958-60

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Hours and Earnings

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Table SA-1: EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION, BY SEX, 1957-60

Period and sex	Total non-institutional population	Total labor force including Armed Forces		Civilian labor force							Not in labor force					
		Number	Per- cent of popu- lation	Total	Employed			Unemployed				Total	Keep- ing house	In school	Un- able to work	Other
					Total	Agricultural	Non-agri- cultural industries	Number	Percent of civilian labor force							
									Not season- ally ad- justed	Season- ally ad- justed						
BOTH SEXES																
1957.....	120,445	70,744	58.7	67,946	65,011	6,222	58,789	2,936	4.3	4.3	49,699	33,892	7,047	1,839	6,920	
1958.....	121,950	71,284	58.5	68,647	63,966	5,844	58,122	4,681	6.8	6.8	50,666	34,233	7,524	1,790	7,119	
1959.....	123,366	71,946	58.3	69,394	65,581	5,836	59,745	3,813	5.5	5.5	51,420	34,487	7,761	1,777	7,396	
1960: Without Alaska and Hawaii.....	124,878	72,820	58.3	70,306	66,392	5,696	60,697	3,913	5.6	5.6	52,059	34,433	8,113	1,780	7,733	
With Alaska and Hawaii.....	125,368	73,126	58.3	70,612	66,681	5,723	60,958	3,931	5.6	5.6	52,242	34,543	8,162	1,784	7,764	
1960: January.....	124,606	70,689	56.7	68,168	64,020	4,611	59,409	4,149	6.1	5.3	53,917	35,213	10,526	1,675	6,603	
February.....	124,716	70,970	56.9	68,449	64,520	4,619	59,901	3,931	5.7	4.8	53,746	34,860	10,479	1,907	6,501	
March.....	124,839	70,993	56.9	68,473	64,287	4,565	59,702	4,206	6.1	5.5	53,845	34,927	10,534	1,908	6,477	
April.....	124,917	72,331	57.9	69,819	66,159	5,393	60,765	3,660	5.2	5.1	52,587	34,401	9,847	1,966	6,372	
May.....	125,033	73,171	58.5	70,667	67,208	5,837	61,371	3,459	4.9	5.1	51,862	34,015	9,902	1,939	6,007	
June.....	125,162	75,499	60.3	73,002	68,579	6,856	61,722	4,423	6.1	5.4	49,663	34,460	3,265	1,757	10,181	
July.....	125,288	75,215	60.0	72,706	68,689	6,885	61,805	4,017	5.5	5.5	50,074	34,798	1,245	1,773	12,257	
August.....	125,499	74,551	59.4	72,070	68,282	6,454	61,828	3,788	5.3	5.8	50,948	34,994	805	1,712	13,437	
September.....	125,717	73,672	58.6	71,155	67,767	6,588	61,179	3,388	4.8	5.7	52,045	34,037	9,659	1,698	6,651	
October.....	125,936	73,592	58.4	71,069	67,490	6,247	61,244	3,579	5.0	6.3	52,344	34,124	10,270	1,697	6,253	
November.....	126,222	73,746	58.4	71,213	67,182	5,666	61,516	4,031	5.7	6.2	52,476	34,135	10,559	1,699	6,083	
December.....	126,482	73,079	57.8	70,549	66,009	4,950	61,059	4,540	6.4	6.8	53,403	34,547	10,853	1,679	6,324	
MALE																
1957.....	58,813	48,649	82.7	45,882	43,990	5,037	38,952	1,893	4.1	4.1	10,164	94	3,546	1,085	5,439	
1958.....	59,478	48,802	82.1	46,197	43,042	4,802	38,240	3,155	6.8	6.8	10,677	102	3,800	1,072	5,702	
1959.....	60,100	49,081	81.7	46,562	44,089	4,749	39,340	2,473	5.3	5.3	11,019	83	3,971	1,065	6,000	
1960: Without Alaska and Hawaii.....	60,765	49,317	81.2	46,835	44,303	4,654	39,649	2,532	5.4	5.4	11,449	87	4,070	1,057	6,235	
With Alaska and Hawaii.....	61,000	49,507	81.2	47,025	44,485	4,678	39,807	2,541	5.4	5.4	11,493	87	4,097	1,059	6,251	
1960: January.....	60,664	48,412	79.8	45,923	43,103	3,995	39,108	2,821	6.1	5.0	12,251	112	5,325	990	5,825	
February.....	60,710	48,487	79.9	45,999	43,328	4,009	39,319	2,672	5.8	4.6	12,223	88	5,279	1,098	5,758	
March.....	60,763	48,445	79.7	45,958	43,048	4,010	39,038	2,910	6.3	5.3	12,319	89	5,319	1,140	5,771	
April.....	60,790	49,060	80.7	46,580	44,149	4,575	39,574	2,431	5.2	5.0	11,730	83	4,864	1,188	5,596	
May.....	60,842	49,337	81.1	46,865	44,681	4,749	39,932	2,184	4.7	4.9	11,506	73	4,921	1,148	5,364	
June.....	60,940	50,949	83.7	48,484	45,788	5,325	40,462	2,696	5.6	5.2	9,951	66	1,610	1,030	7,246	
July.....	60,956	50,998	83.7	48,521	46,017	5,399	40,617	2,504	5.2	5.3	9,958	73	1,648	1,091	8,147	
August.....	61,055	50,678	83.0	48,229	45,829	5,226	40,603	2,400	5.0	5.8	10,377	81	1,421	1,024	8,851	
September.....	61,158	49,570	81.1	47,085	45,003	5,103	39,900	2,082	4.4	5.6	11,588	93	4,744	991	5,781	
October.....	61,260	49,455	80.7	46,964	44,764	4,855	39,909	2,200	4.7	6.1	11,806	91	5,196	1,006	5,612	
November.....	61,393	49,506	80.6	47,005	44,509	4,629	39,881	2,496	5.3	5.9	11,886	102	5,277	992	5,615	
December.....	61,512	49,186	80.0	46,688	43,596	4,259	39,337	3,092	6.6	6.6	12,326	94	5,556	1,008	5,667	
FEMALE																
1957.....	61,632	22,097	35.9	22,064	21,021	1,184	19,837	1,043	4.7	4.7	39,535	33,798	3,501	754	1,481	
1958.....	62,472	22,482	36.0	22,451	20,924	1,042	19,882	1,526	6.8	6.8	39,990	34,131	3,724	718	1,417	
1959.....	63,265	22,865	36.1	22,832	21,492	1,087	20,405	1,340	5.9	5.9	40,401	34,404	3,890	712	1,395	
1960: Without Alaska and Hawaii.....	64,113	23,503	36.7	23,471	22,088	1,041	21,047	1,382	5.9	5.9	40,610	34,346	4,043	725	1,498	
With Alaska and Hawaii.....	64,368	23,619	36.7	23,587	22,196	1,045	21,151	1,390	5.9	5.9	40,749	34,456	4,065	725	1,503	
1960: January.....	63,942	22,277	34.8	22,245	20,917	615	20,301	1,328	6.0	5.7	41,665	35,101	5,201	685	678	
February.....	64,005	22,482	35.1	22,450	21,192	610	20,582	1,258	5.6	5.4	41,523	34,772	5,200	808	743	
March.....	64,074	22,548	35.2	22,516	21,219	555	20,664	1,296	5.8	5.8	41,527	34,839	5,215	768	705	
April.....	64,128	23,271	36.3	23,239	22,010	819	21,191	1,229	5.3	5.4	40,857	34,319	4,983	778	777	
May.....	64,191	23,835	37.1	23,803	22,527	1,088	21,439	1,276	5.4	5.3	40,366	33,942	4,981	790	642	
June.....	64,262	24,550	38.2	24,518	22,791	1,531	21,260	1,727	7.0	5.8	39,712	34,395	1,655	726	2,935	
July.....	64,333	24,217	37.6	24,185	22,672	1,485	21,187	1,513	6.3	5.7	40,116	34,725	598	682	4,111	
August.....	64,443	23,872	37.0	23,841	22,453	1,229	21,224	1,388	5.8	5.9	40,571	34,913	384	688	4,586	
September.....	64,559	24,102	37.3	24,070	22,764	1,485	21,279	1,307	5.4	5.9	40,457	33,944	4,915	707	890	
October.....	64,676	24,138	37.3	24,106	22,726	1,392	21,333	1,379	5.7	6.6	40,538	34,033	5,074	691	740	
November.....	64,830	24,240	37.4	24,208	22,672	1,037	21,636	1,536	6.3	6.6	40,590	34,033	5,281	707	568	
December.....	64,971	23,893	36.8	23,861	22,413	692	21,722	1,448	6.1	7.1	41,077	34,452	5,287	671	657	

Table SA-2: EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE TOTAL AND URBAN CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION, BY REGION,¹ 1957-60

[Percent distribution]

Period and region	Total civilian Labor force					Urban civilian Labor force				
	As percent of population	Total	Employed		Unemployed	As percent of population	Total	Employed		Unemployed
			Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries				Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	
NORTHEAST										
1957	58.3	100.0	2.8	92.8	4.4	58.9	100.0	0.4	95.0	4.6
1958	58.0	100.0	2.7	90.1	7.3	58.4	100.0	.4	92.1	7.5
1959	58.1	100.0	2.5	91.3	6.2	58.5	100.0	.4	93.1	6.5
1960	58.1	100.0	2.3	91.7	6.0	58.5	100.0	.4	93.5	6.1
1960: January	57.3	100.0	2.1	91.6	6.3	57.9	100.0	.3	93.3	6.4
February	57.5	100.0	2.0	92.0	6.0	58.0	100.0	.2	93.6	6.2
March	57.5	100.0	1.9	91.6	6.5	58.1	100.0	.3	93.1	6.6
April	57.9	100.0	2.0	92.2	5.8	58.5	100.0	.3	93.7	6.0
May	58.1	100.0	2.1	92.6	5.3	58.6	100.0	.4	94.0	5.6
June	59.7	100.0	2.3	91.0	6.7	59.9	100.0	.5	92.6	6.9
July	59.4	100.0	2.7	91.2	6.1	59.3	100.0	.7	92.9	6.4
August	59.0	100.0	2.8	91.7	5.5	59.2	100.0	.5	93.6	5.9
September	57.5	100.0	2.8	91.8	5.4	58.0	100.0	.6	93.8	5.6
October	57.8	100.0	2.3	91.9	5.8	58.3	100.0	.5	93.7	5.8
November	58.1	100.0	2.1	91.9	6.0	58.6	100.0	.4	93.6	6.0
December	57.6	100.0	2.0	91.7	6.3	58.2	100.0	.3	93.4	6.3
NORTH CENTRAL										
1957	58.3	100.0	11.3	84.8	3.9	59.0	100.0	.5	95.0	4.5
1958	57.5	100.0	10.8	82.4	6.8	58.2	100.0	.5	91.5	8.0
1959	57.8	100.0	10.7	84.5	4.8	58.0	100.0	.6	93.7	5.7
1960	57.9	100.0	10.1	85.0	4.9	58.2	100.0	.7	93.6	5.7
1960: January	56.3	100.0	9.4	85.7	4.9	57.1	100.0	.5	94.2	5.3
February	56.7	100.0	9.3	85.9	4.8	57.7	100.0	.4	94.3	5.3
March	56.7	100.0	9.2	85.6	5.2	57.8	100.0	.4	93.9	5.7
April	57.6	100.0	10.0	85.2	4.8	58.2	100.0	.4	94.2	5.4
May	58.1	100.0	10.4	85.1	4.5	58.6	100.0	.6	94.2	5.2
June	59.8	100.0	11.1	83.5	5.4	59.9	100.0	1.0	92.6	6.4
July	59.5	100.0	11.6	83.7	4.7	59.3	100.0	.9	93.3	5.8
August	59.1	100.0	10.8	84.3	4.9	59.0	100.0	.8	93.4	5.8
September	57.8	100.0	10.1	85.7	4.2	58.0	100.0	.9	93.9	5.2
October	57.9	100.0	10.3	85.2	4.5	57.7	100.0	.9	93.7	5.4
November	57.9	100.0	9.9	85.1	5.0	57.9	100.0	.7	93.2	6.1
December	57.3	100.0	9.4	84.9	5.7	57.6	100.0	.6	92.8	6.7
SOUTH										
1957	56.9	100.0	13.7	81.9	4.4	59.0	100.0	1.3	94.2	4.5
1958	56.7	100.0	12.4	81.2	6.4	59.2	100.0	1.2	92.2	6.6
1959	56.5	100.0	12.2	82.2	5.6	58.8	100.0	1.5	92.4	6.1
1960	56.3	100.0	11.5	82.9	5.6	58.4	100.0	1.6	92.3	6.1
1960: January	54.0	100.0	9.1	84.0	6.9	57.3	100.0	1.3	92.0	6.7
February	53.9	100.0	9.4	84.6	6.0	57.3	100.0	1.4	92.7	5.9
March	53.5	100.0	8.9	84.6	6.5	56.7	100.0	1.1	92.8	6.1
April	55.8	100.0	10.9	84.0	5.1	58.1	100.0	1.3	93.4	5.3
May	56.7	100.0	12.0	83.2	4.8	58.5	100.0	1.3	93.6	5.1
June	59.2	100.0	14.4	79.5	6.1	60.0	100.0	1.9	91.1	7.0
July	58.6	100.0	13.7	80.6	5.7	60.0	100.0	2.1	91.9	6.0
August	57.1	100.0	11.7	82.9	5.4	59.3	100.0	1.7	92.1	6.2
September	57.7	100.0	13.7	81.8	4.5	58.5	100.0	1.9	92.9	5.2
October	57.1	100.0	13.0	82.3	4.7	58.7	100.0	1.9	92.2	5.9
November	56.5	100.0	11.5	83.1	5.4	58.7	100.0	1.8	91.7	6.5
December	55.3	100.0	9.4	84.0	6.6	58.1	100.0	1.6	91.5	6.9
WEST										
1957	57.5	100.0	7.5	87.7	4.8	58.3	100.0	1.6	93.6	4.8
1958	58.3	100.0	7.1	86.1	6.8	59.2	100.0	1.4	91.5	7.1
1959	57.6	100.0	7.2	87.4	5.4	58.0	100.0	1.3	93.2	5.5
1960	57.9	100.0	7.8	86.2	6.0	58.3	100.0	2.4	91.5	6.1
1960: January	56.0	100.0	5.7	87.7	6.6	56.0	100.0	1.1	92.6	6.3
February	56.3	100.0	5.5	88.0	6.5	56.1	100.0	1.6	92.1	6.3
March	56.8	100.0	6.3	87.0	6.7	56.8	100.0	1.8	91.9	6.3
April	57.0	100.0	7.4	87.2	5.4	57.0	100.0	2.1	92.3	5.6
May	58.1	100.0	8.0	87.0	5.0	58.2	100.0	2.2	92.9	4.9
June	59.3	100.0	8.7	85.1	6.2	59.4	100.0	2.5	91.2	6.3
July	59.6	100.0	9.3	85.1	5.6	59.7	100.0	2.7	91.3	6.0
August	59.8	100.0	10.5	84.3	5.2	59.6	100.0	3.7	90.9	5.4
September	58.2	100.0	9.6	85.1	5.3	59.1	100.0	3.5	90.6	5.9
October	57.5	100.0	8.5	86.2	5.3	58.6	100.0	2.8	91.4	5.8
November	58.1	100.0	7.3	86.0	6.7	59.0	100.0	2.3	90.6	7.1
December	58.2	100.0	6.7	85.6	7.7	59.6	100.0	1.9	90.3	7.8

¹The regions are defined as follows: *Northeast*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont; *North Central*—Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin; *South*—Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida,

Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia; *West*—Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.

In this and all following tables, data include Alaska and Hawaii.

Table SA-3: EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION, BY MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, 1957-60

[Percent distribution]

Period and marital status	Male labor force					Female labor force				
	As percent of population	Total	Employed		Unemployed	As percent of population	Total	Employed		Unemployed
			Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries				Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	
SINGLE										
1957.....	62.2	100.0	16.0	74.8	9.2	50.0	100.0	3.5	90.9	5.6
1958.....	60.7	100.0	15.6	71.1	13.3	48.5	100.0	3.1	89.5	7.4
1959.....	60.6	100.0	15.1	73.3	11.6	47.4	100.0	3.5	89.4	7.1
1960.....	60.2	100.0	15.2	73.1	11.7	48.0	100.0	3.4	89.1	7.5
1960: January.....	54.5	100.0	11.1	75.5	13.4	44.2	100.0	1.2	92.1	6.7
February.....	55.3	100.0	11.0	76.3	12.7	44.4	100.0	1.4	91.9	6.0
March.....	55.2	100.0	10.8	75.6	13.6	45.0	100.0	1.4	92.6	6.0
April.....	58.2	100.0	14.0	74.9	11.1	45.8	100.0	2.1	91.2	6.7
May.....	59.7	100.0	15.7	74.0	10.3	47.4	100.0	2.8	89.1	8.1
June.....	70.5	100.0	18.1	68.0	13.9	55.2	100.0	5.4	81.8	12.8
July.....	71.3	100.0	17.9	70.8	11.3	54.7	100.0	5.8	85.8	8.4
August.....	68.1	100.0	18.3	71.6	10.1	52.4	100.0	5.2	88.0	6.8
September.....	58.9	100.0	18.1	72.2	9.7	47.9	100.0	5.5	87.5	7.0
October.....	57.6	100.0	16.6	73.3	10.1	47.5	100.0	4.7	88.9	6.4
November.....	57.2	100.0	14.8	74.0	11.2	45.8	100.0	2.6	90.4	7.0
December.....	55.2	100.0	12.9	74.2	12.9	45.7	100.0	1.4	91.9	6.7
MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT										
1957.....	90.3	100.0	9.8	87.4	2.8	30.1	100.0	7.0	88.7	4.3
1958.....	89.9	100.0	9.1	86.8	5.1	30.7	100.0	6.0	87.5	6.5
1959.....	89.6	100.0	8.9	87.5	3.6	31.2	100.0	6.0	88.8	5.2
1960.....	89.2	100.0	8.5	87.8	3.7	31.9	100.0	5.5	89.3	5.2
1960: January.....	88.9	100.0	8.0	87.7	4.3	30.2	100.0	3.7	90.9	5.4
February.....	89.0	100.0	8.1	87.9	4.0	30.5	100.0	3.6	91.3	5.1
March.....	88.8	100.0	8.2	87.3	4.5	30.6	100.0	3.3	91.3	5.4
April.....	89.3	100.0	8.8	87.7	3.5	31.6	100.0	4.6	90.7	4.6
May.....	89.3	100.0	8.8	88.1	3.1	32.4	100.0	6.1	89.6	4.3
June.....	89.4	100.0	8.8	88.1	3.1	32.1	100.0	7.9	87.5	4.6
July.....	89.1	100.0	9.2	87.5	3.3	31.6	100.0	7.5	87.2	5.3
August.....	89.2	100.0	8.5	88.1	3.4	31.5	100.0	6.0	88.7	5.3
September.....	89.2	100.0	8.7	88.3	3.0	32.9	100.0	7.2	87.8	5.0
October.....	89.3	100.0	8.5	88.1	3.4	33.0	100.0	6.9	87.6	5.5
November.....	89.3	100.0	8.4	87.7	3.9	33.4	100.0	5.5	88.7	5.8
December.....	89.2	100.0	8.1	86.8	5.1	32.5	100.0	3.7	90.7	5.6
OTHER MARITAL STATUS¹										
1957.....	63.1	100.0	11.7	81.5	6.8	41.3	100.0	3.4	91.9	4.7
1958.....	63.1	100.0	11.7	77.1	11.2	41.6	100.0	2.9	90.4	6.7
1959.....	62.8	100.0	13.1	78.3	8.6	41.6	100.0	2.9	90.9	6.2
1960.....	63.1	100.0	12.7	78.9	8.4	41.6	100.0	2.8	91.3	5.9
1960: January.....	61.9	100.0	10.9	77.6	11.4	41.2	100.0	2.2	91.1	6.7
February.....	60.4	100.0	10.3	78.8	10.9	41.5	100.0	2.0	92.4	5.6
March.....	60.6	100.0	9.5	80.0	10.5	40.9	100.0	1.5	92.2	6.3
April.....	62.4	100.0	11.1	79.1	9.8	42.1	100.0	2.4	92.3	5.3
May.....	63.0	100.0	10.6	81.5	7.8	42.4	100.0	2.6	92.3	5.1
June.....	63.9	100.0	12.9	79.8	7.2	41.4	100.0	3.1	91.1	5.8
July.....	62.8	100.0	11.9	81.2	6.9	41.1	100.0	3.2	90.9	5.9
August.....	64.4	100.0	14.6	77.2	8.2	40.5	100.0	2.9	91.2	5.9
September.....	65.6	100.0	17.2	76.2	6.6	41.6	100.0	4.1	91.1	4.7
October.....	64.1	100.0	15.8	77.9	6.3	41.5	100.0	4.1	90.3	5.6
November.....	64.6	100.0	14.3	78.9	6.8	42.3	100.0	2.9	89.9	7.2
December.....	62.6	100.0	12.4	78.3	9.3	42.1	100.0	2.3	91.0	6.7

¹ Includes widowed, divorced, and married—spouse absent.² Revised.

Table SA-4: EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION, BY COLOR AND SEX, 1957-60
 [Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Period, color, and sex	Civilian population	Labor force							Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed		
				Total	Agriculture	Nonagri-cultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE									
<i>Both sexes</i>									
1957.....	105,865	60,640	57.3	58,290	5,255	53,034	2,350	3.9	45,225
1958.....	107,329	61,194	57.0	57,451	4,968	52,483	3,743	6.1	40,135
1959.....	108,623	61,856	56.9	58,851	4,928	53,923	3,004	4.9	40,787
1960.....	110,176	62,768	57.0	59,640	4,788	54,852	3,127	5.0	47,409
1960: January.....	109,508	60,812	55.5	57,523	3,998	53,525	3,289	5.4	48,696
February.....	109,605	61,104	55.7	57,991	3,992	53,999	3,116	5.1	48,501
March.....	109,710	61,204	55.8	57,878	4,010	53,868	3,326	5.4	48,506
April.....	109,783	62,168	56.6	59,273	4,557	54,716	2,855	4.6	47,626
May.....	109,890	62,865	57.2	60,108	4,865	55,243	2,757	4.4	47,026
June.....	110,008	64,692	58.8	61,152	5,573	55,579	3,540	5.5	45,316
July.....	110,106	64,523	58.6	61,376	5,746	55,630	3,148	4.9	45,583
August.....	110,317	64,010	58.0	61,023	5,504	55,519	2,987	4.7	46,307
September.....	110,476	62,952	57.0	60,178	5,257	54,921	2,773	4.4	47,524
October.....	110,664	62,899	56.8	60,003	5,008	54,996	2,896	4.6	47,766
November.....	110,909	63,193	57.0	59,992	4,636	55,306	3,199	5.1	47,716
December.....	111,142	62,800	56.5	59,187	4,259	54,928	3,613	5.8	48,341
<i>Male</i>									
1957.....	50,537	41,428	82.0	39,909	4,359	35,550	1,519	3.7	9,109
1958.....	51,262	41,686	81.3	39,151	4,178	34,973	2,536	6.1	9,576
1959.....	51,868	41,993	81.0	40,047	4,113	35,934	1,945	4.6	9,875
1960.....	52,567	42,297	80.5	40,265	4,020	36,244	2,032	4.8	10,270
1960: January.....	52,288	41,383	79.2	39,144	3,483	35,661	2,239	5.4	10,884
February.....	52,309	41,464	79.3	39,335	3,474	35,861	2,131	5.1	10,845
March.....	52,356	41,463	79.2	39,161	3,521	35,640	2,302	5.6	10,893
April.....	52,383	41,964	80.1	40,026	3,913	36,113	1,938	4.6	10,419
May.....	52,436	42,178	80.4	40,435	4,039	36,396	1,743	4.1	10,258
June.....	52,492	43,569	83.0	41,397	4,548	36,849	2,173	5.0	8,923
July.....	52,530	43,617	83.0	41,657	4,644	37,013	1,960	4.5	8,913
August.....	52,643	43,344	82.3	41,456	4,550	36,897	1,888	4.4	9,299
September.....	52,701	42,232	80.1	40,525	4,332	36,193	1,708	4.0	10,469
October.....	52,786	42,107	79.8	40,331	4,109	36,223	1,776	4.2	10,679
November.....	52,895	42,234	79.8	40,199	3,929	36,270	2,035	4.8	10,653
December.....	53,008	42,004	79.2	39,510	3,694	35,817	2,494	5.9	10,999
<i>Female</i>									
1957.....	55,329	19,212	34.7	18,381	896	17,484	832	4.3	36,116
1958.....	56,067	19,508	34.8	18,300	790	17,510	1,208	6.2	36,559
1959.....	56,755	19,863	35.0	18,804	815	17,989	1,059	5.3	36,893
1960.....	57,610	20,471	35.5	19,376	788	18,608	1,095	5.3	37,139
1960: January.....	57,241	19,429	33.9	18,380	516	17,863	1,049	5.4	37,812
February.....	57,296	19,640	34.3	18,655	516	18,139	984	5.0	37,655
March.....	57,355	19,742	34.4	18,717	499	18,229	1,024	5.2	37,613
April.....	57,400	20,193	35.2	19,247	644	18,603	947	4.7	37,207
May.....	57,454	20,687	36.0	19,673	826	18,847	1,014	4.9	36,787
June.....	57,515	21,123	36.7	19,756	1,026	18,730	1,367	6.5	36,393
July.....	57,576	20,906	36.3	19,719	1,101	18,617	1,188	5.7	36,670
August.....	57,674	20,667	35.8	19,567	945	18,622	1,099	5.3	37,008
September.....	57,775	20,720	35.9	19,664	926	18,728	1,066	5.1	37,065
October.....	57,878	20,792	35.9	19,673	899	18,773	1,120	5.4	37,087
November.....	58,014	20,956	36.1	19,792	757	19,035	1,164	5.6	37,058
December.....	58,138	20,796	35.8	19,677	566	19,111	1,119	5.4	37,342

Table SA-4: EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION, BY COLOR AND SEX, 1957-60—
Continued

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Period, color, and sex	Civilian population	Labor force						Not in labor force	
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed		
				Total	Agriculture	Nonagri-cultural industries	Number		Percent of labor force
NONWHITE									
<i>Both sexes</i>									
1957.....	11,780	7,306	62.0	6,721	967	5,755	585	8.0	4,474
1958.....	11,985	7,453	62.2	6,516	877	5,639	938	12.6	4,531
1959.....	12,191	7,538	61.8	6,730	908	5,822	808	10.7	4,653
1960.....	12,678	7,844	61.9	7,041	934	6,106	804	10.2	4,833
1960: January.....	12,578	7,356	58.5	6,495	610	5,885	861	11.7	5,220
February.....	12,590	7,345	58.3	6,530	626	5,904	815	11.1	5,245
March.....	12,609	7,269	57.6	6,389	554	5,834	880	12.1	5,339
April.....	12,622	7,661	60.7	6,886	837	6,049	775	10.1	4,961
May.....	12,639	7,802	61.7	7,100	972	6,128	702	9.0	4,837
June.....	12,657	8,310	65.7	7,427	1,283	6,144	883	10.6	4,348
July.....	12,674	8,183	64.6	7,314	1,139	6,175	860	10.6	4,491
August.....	12,700	8,060	63.5	7,259	950	6,309	801	9.9	4,641
September.....	12,724	8,203	64.5	7,588	1,330	6,258	615	7.5	4,520
October.....	12,749	8,171	64.1	7,487	1,239	6,248	684	8.4	4,578
November.....	12,781	8,020	62.7	7,190	980	6,210	833	10.4	4,760
December.....	12,811	7,749	60.5	6,822	691	6,131	927	12.0	5,062
<i>Male</i>									
1957.....	5,510	4,454	80.8	4,080	678	3,402	374	8.4	1,056
1958.....	5,611	4,511	80.4	3,891	624	3,267	619	13.7	1,100
1959.....	5,713	4,568	79.1	4,041	635	3,405	527	11.5	1,145
1960.....	5,952	4,728	79.4	4,220	657	3,563	508	10.7	1,223
1960: January.....	5,907	4,540	76.9	3,958	513	3,445	582	12.8	1,367
February.....	5,913	4,535	76.7	3,995	533	3,461	541	11.9	1,378
March.....	5,921	4,495	75.9	3,887	488	3,398	608	13.5	1,426
April.....	5,927	4,615	77.9	4,123	661	3,461	493	10.7	1,311
May.....	5,934	4,687	79.0	4,246	710	3,536	441	9.4	1,248
June.....	5,943	4,914	82.7	4,391	778	3,613	523	10.6	1,028
July.....	5,949	4,904	82.4	4,360	755	3,605	544	11.1	1,045
August.....	5,963	4,885	81.9	4,373	667	3,707	512	10.5	1,077
September.....	5,972	4,853	81.3	4,479	771	3,707	374	7.7	1,119
October.....	5,984	4,857	81.2	4,433	746	3,687	424	8.7	1,127
November.....	5,997	4,768	79.5	4,311	700	3,610	460	9.7	1,229
December.....	6,010	4,684	77.9	4,086	565	3,521	598	12.8	1,827
<i>Female</i>									
1957.....	6,270	2,852	45.5	2,641	289	2,352	211	7.4	3,418
1958.....	6,374	2,943	46.2	2,623	252	2,371	318	10.9	3,431
1959.....	6,478	2,970	45.8	2,689	273	2,416	281	9.6	3,508
1960.....	6,726	3,116	46.3	2,821	277	2,544	295	9.6	3,610
1960: January.....	6,669	2,816	42.2	2,537	97	2,440	279	9.9	3,853
February.....	6,678	2,810	42.1	2,536	92	2,443	274	9.8	3,868
March.....	6,688	2,774	41.5	2,502	66	2,436	272	9.8	3,914
April.....	6,696	3,046	45.5	2,763	175	2,588	283	9.3	3,660
May.....	6,705	3,116	46.5	2,854	262	2,592	262	8.4	3,589
June.....	6,715	3,396	50.6	3,036	505	2,530	360	10.6	3,319
July.....	6,725	3,279	48.8	2,954	384	2,570	325	9.9	3,446
August.....	6,738	3,174	47.1	2,886	284	2,602	289	9.1	3,563
September.....	6,752	3,350	49.6	3,110	559	2,550	241	7.2	3,401
October.....	6,765	3,314	49.0	3,054	493	2,561	269	7.8	3,452
November.....	6,784	3,252	47.9	2,890	280	2,600	372	11.4	3,532
December.....	6,801	3,065	45.1	2,736	126	2,611	329	10.7	3,735

Table SA-5: EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE MALE VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II IN THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION, 1957-60

[Thousands of veterans]

Period	Total male veterans	Labor force					Not in labor force	
		Total	Employed			Unemployed		
			Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number		Percent of labor force
1957.....	14,554	14,238	13,851	645	13,206	389	2.7	314
1958.....	14,512	14,185	13,477	647	12,830	707	5.0	327
1959.....	14,464	14,096	13,581	611	12,970	515	3.7	369
1960.....	14,461	14,076	13,541	579	12,962	534	3.8	384
1960: January.....	14,483	14,108	13,478	585	12,893	630	4.5	375
February.....	14,479	14,049	13,497	551	12,946	552	3.9	428
March.....	14,475	14,018	13,422	598	12,829	596	4.3	456
April.....	14,471	14,077	13,556	562	12,994	521	3.7	395
May.....	14,467	14,077	13,599	572	13,027	478	3.4	358
June.....	14,463	14,077	13,624	587	13,037	453	3.2	384
July.....	14,459	14,058	13,573	621	12,952	485	3.4	401
August.....	14,455	14,065	13,592	577	13,015	473	3.4	390
September.....	14,451	14,109	13,649	599	13,050	460	3.3	342
October.....	14,447	14,101	13,595	564	13,031	506	3.6	345
November.....	14,443	14,115	13,534	571	12,963	581	4.1	326
December.....	14,439	14,055	13,378	566	12,812	677	4.8	353

Table SA-6: LABOR FORCE INCLUDING ARMED FORCES, BY AGE AND SEX, 1957-60

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Table with 15 columns: Period and sex, All age groups, 14 and 15 years, 16 and 17 years, 18 and 19 years, 20 to 24 years, 25 to 29 years, 30 to 34 years, 35 to 39 years, 40 to 44 years, 45 to 49 years, 50 to 54 years, 55 to 59 years, 60 to 64 years, 65 to 69 years, 70 years and over. Rows include 'BOTH SEXES' (Total, 1957-1960, monthly 1960), 'MALE' (Total, 1957-1960, monthly 1960), and 'FEMALE' (Total, 1957-1960, monthly 1960). Each row contains 15 numerical values.

Table SA-8: PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE AND SEX, 1957-60

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Period and sex	All age groups	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
BOTH SEXES															
1957.....	49,699	4,363	2,744	1,592	3,419	3,920	4,103	3,709	3,231	2,940	2,718	2,847	3,028	3,585	7,500
1958.....	50,666	4,579	3,054	1,672	3,462	3,809	4,086	3,741	3,258	2,918	2,736	2,820	3,073	3,738	7,720
1959.....	51,420	4,460	3,366	1,761	3,562	3,787	3,981	3,830	3,252	2,930	2,756	2,809	3,099	3,861	7,967
1960.....	52,242	4,625	3,478	1,868	3,570	3,690	3,926	3,872	3,296	2,953	2,797	2,809	3,215	3,965	8,178
1960: January.....															
February.....	53,917	4,815	3,902	2,052	3,767	3,836	4,075	3,972	3,312	3,068	2,839	2,893	3,229	3,968	8,186
March.....	53,746	4,800	3,856	2,057	3,736	3,792	4,044	3,946	3,355	3,053	2,868	2,873	3,210	3,994	8,156
April.....	53,845	4,791	3,943	2,012	3,716	3,829	4,036	3,931	3,358	2,997	2,896	2,969	3,226	3,952	8,188
May.....	52,587	4,732	3,706	1,974	3,655	3,738	3,939	3,836	3,222	2,917	2,840	2,826	3,153	3,918	8,129
June.....	51,862	4,548	3,543	1,976	3,580	3,638	3,923	3,784	3,236	2,856	2,779	2,809	3,188	3,898	8,103
July.....	49,663	3,956	2,665	1,367	3,304	3,630	3,904	3,856	3,270	2,922	2,794	2,822	3,206	3,947	8,131
August.....	50,074	3,920	2,641	1,311	3,284	3,648	3,893	3,938	3,337	3,004	2,803	2,861	3,253	3,993	8,187
September.....	50,948	4,233	2,909	1,456	3,357	3,652	3,957	3,919	3,334	3,013	2,793	2,849	3,228	4,017	8,229
October.....	52,045	4,733	3,587	1,957	3,573	3,601	3,805	3,813	3,283	2,902	2,669	2,732	3,203	3,984	8,205
November.....	52,344	4,802	3,633	2,016	3,648	3,600	3,803	3,803	3,277	2,878	2,764	2,694	3,231	3,987	8,208
December.....	52,476	5,008	3,680	2,100	3,598	3,656	3,830	3,801	3,193	2,852	2,726	2,688	3,202	3,952	8,188
	53,403	5,162	3,775	2,139	3,626	3,657	3,904	3,876	3,371	2,976	2,797	2,688	3,246	3,964	8,224
MALE															
1957.....	10,164	2,046	1,157	510	540	213	105	107	128	148	199	328	559	1,229	2,896
1958.....	10,677	2,163	1,302	562	568	201	110	111	122	149	206	319	556	1,307	2,998
1959.....	11,019	2,112	1,475	581	548	180	100	129	122	160	234	341	574	1,363	3,100
1960.....	11,493	2,219	1,515	663	556	163	99	125	138	179	248	335	638	1,426	3,189
1960: January.....															
February.....	12,251	2,386	1,762	776	676	182	125	128	131	194	267	371	632	1,402	3,218
March.....	12,223	2,346	1,738	778	631	180	122	161	164	205	268	367	640	1,419	3,203
April.....	12,319	2,342	1,908	749	628	213	122	143	156	204	282	399	640	1,433	3,200
May.....	11,730	2,288	1,594	717	614	203	91	137	127	179	243	362	605	1,412	3,156
June.....	11,506	2,189	1,525	750	610	176	93	100	150	148	221	365	626	1,402	3,151
July.....	9,951	1,796	951	382	301	147	101	105	136	184	214	337	633	1,435	3,140
August.....	9,968	1,756	997	319	329	148	115	122	132	206	239	317	662	1,430	3,185
September.....	10,377	1,971	1,125	380	345	131	86	140	129	168	243	320	681	1,447	3,210
October.....	11,588	2,264	1,611	710	567	135	74	111	134	165	230	288	667	1,431	3,203
November.....	11,806	2,333	1,642	775	629	142	83	122	133	142	258	270	646	1,436	3,185
December.....	11,886	2,428	1,644	790	613	148	76	116	125	153	255	303	606	1,425	3,203
	12,326	2,532	1,782	826	638	151	105	120	140	197	254	313	619	1,436	3,214
FEMALE															
1957.....	39,535	2,317	1,687	1,083	2,879	3,707	3,998	3,602	3,103	2,792	2,519	2,519	2,468	2,357	4,604
1958.....	39,990	2,416	1,752	1,110	2,895	3,607	3,976	3,629	3,136	2,769	2,529	2,501	2,617	2,432	4,722
1959.....	40,401	2,348	1,891	1,180	3,014	3,607	3,881	3,701	3,130	2,769	2,522	2,468	2,625	2,498	4,867
1960.....	40,749	2,406	1,963	1,205	3,014	3,527	3,827	3,747	3,158	2,774	2,549	2,474	2,577	2,539	4,989
1960: January.....															
February.....	41,665	2,429	2,140	1,276	3,091	3,654	3,950	3,844	3,181	2,874	2,572	2,522	2,697	2,566	4,968
March.....	41,523	2,454	2,118	1,279	3,105	3,612	3,922	3,785	3,191	2,848	2,600	2,506	2,576	2,575	4,952
April.....	41,527	2,449	2,135	1,263	3,088	3,616	3,914	3,788	3,202	2,793	2,614	2,570	2,686	2,519	4,988
May.....	40,857	2,444	2,112	1,257	3,041	3,535	3,848	3,699	3,095	2,738	2,597	2,464	2,548	2,506	4,973
June.....	40,356	2,359	2,018	1,226	2,970	3,462	3,830	3,684	3,086	2,708	2,558	2,444	2,562	2,496	4,952
July.....	39,712	2,100	1,614	985	2,913	3,483	3,803	3,751	3,134	2,738	2,570	2,485	2,573	2,512	4,991
August.....	40,116	2,164	1,644	992	2,955	3,500	3,778	3,816	3,205	2,798	2,564	2,544	2,691	2,563	5,002
September.....	40,571	2,262	1,784	1,076	3,012	3,521	3,871	3,779	3,205	2,845	2,550	2,529	2,647	2,570	5,019
October.....	40,467	2,469	1,976	1,247	3,006	3,466	3,731	3,702	3,149	2,737	2,439	2,444	2,536	2,553	5,002
November.....	40,538	2,469	1,991	1,241	3,019	3,458	3,720	3,681	3,144	2,736	2,506	2,415	2,585	2,551	5,023
December.....	40,590	2,580	2,036	1,310	2,985	3,508	3,754	3,685	3,068	2,699	2,471	2,385	2,596	2,527	4,985
	41,077	2,630	1,993	1,313	2,988	3,506	3,799	3,766	3,231	2,779	2,543	2,375	2,627	2,528	5,010

Table SA-9: CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES,¹ BY MARITAL STATUS, AGE, AND SEX, 1957-60

AGE AND SEX	Married, spouse present				Single				Other ²			
	1960	1959	1958	1957	1960	1959	1958	1957	1960	1959	1958	1957
Male.....	89.2	89.6	89.9	90.3	60.2	60.6	60.7	62.2	63.1	62.8	63.1	62.7
14 to 17 years.....	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	33.9	34.3	34.1	36.0	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
18 and 19 years.....	96.7	97.2	95.5	96.1	67.1	68.3	67.6	69.8	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
20 to 24 years.....	97.1	96.4	96.6	96.6	80.3	79.9	78.4	78.7	96.9	95.7	95.6	93.6
25 to 34 years.....	98.8	98.7	98.7	98.7	91.5	91.0	90.0	89.8	95.2	94.9	94.7	95.9
35 to 44 years.....	98.6	98.7	98.8	98.7	88.6	88.9	89.7	89.6	94.4	94.5	93.9	94.7
45 to 64 years.....	93.7	93.9	94.1	94.2	80.1	82.3	83.2	82.6	83.2	90.3	85.2	83.5
65 years and over.....	36.6	38.2	39.9	42.3	31.2	30.0	29.3	31.0	22.7	23.3	24.4	25.0
Female.....	31.9	31.2	30.7	30.1	48.0	47.4	48.5	50.0	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.3
14 to 17 years.....	16.8	16.8	17.1	17.0	20.9	21.0	19.7	21.3	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
18 and 19 years.....	30.9	30.1	30.2	29.8	58.6	57.1	60.6	60.6	47.9	51.6	44.0	46.3
20 to 24 years.....	31.7	31.4	31.7	30.9	77.2	75.5	76.5	76.6	58.0	55.2	56.9	55.8
25 to 34 years.....	28.8	28.2	27.9	27.6	83.4	82.9	84.2	84.4	63.1	62.7	64.1	63.9
35 to 44 years.....	37.2	36.9	36.9	36.5	82.9	82.3	82.8	82.9	70.0	71.5	72.6	72.6
45 to 64 years.....	36.0	35.0	33.5	32.4	79.8	77.8	77.2	76.4	60.0	60.0	59.5	58.8
65 years and over.....	6.7	6.3	6.6	6.6	24.3	22.3	24.1	23.7	11.4	10.9	10.8	11.2

¹ Percent of civilian noninstitutional population in civilian labor force.
² Includes widowed, divorced, and married—spouse absent.

³ Percent not shown where base is less than 50,000.

Table SA-10: CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES,¹ BY COLOR, AGE, AND SEX, 1957-60

AGE AND SEX	White				Nonwhite			
	1960	1959	1958	1957	1960	1959	1958	1957
Male.....	80.5	81.0	81.3	82.0	79.4	79.1	80.4	80.8
14 to 19 years.....	43.6	44.0	43.5	45.8	45.0	44.0	44.0	46.1
20 to 24 years.....	87.8	87.3	86.7	86.7	90.4	90.8	88.7	89.6
25 to 34 years.....	97.7	97.5	97.2	97.1	96.2	96.3	96.3	96.1
35 to 44 years.....	97.9	98.0	98.0	97.9	95.5	95.8	96.4	96.5
45 to 64 years.....	96.1	96.3	96.6	96.6	92.3	92.8	93.9	93.5
65 to 64 years.....	87.2	87.9	88.2	87.9	82.5	82.5	83.3	82.2
65 years and over.....	33.3	34.3	35.7	37.6	31.2	33.5	34.5	35.9
Female.....	35.5	35.0	34.8	34.7	46.3	45.8	46.2	45.5
14 to 19 years.....	30.7	30.2	29.7	31.3	25.8	22.7	24.8	25.8
14 and 15 years.....	12.5	13.0	12.2	12.6	13.2	12.5	11.8	12.4
16 and 17 years.....	30.0	29.9	28.8	32.2	22.1	20.8	23.3	24.1
18 and 19 years.....	51.9	50.8	52.3	52.7	44.3	36.3	41.1	42.3
20 to 24 years.....	45.7	44.5	46.1	45.9	48.8	48.8	48.3	46.7
25 to 34 years.....	34.1	33.4	33.6	33.5	49.7	50.0	50.8	50.5
35 to 44 years.....	41.5	41.4	41.4	41.4	59.8	60.0	60.8	58.8
45 to 64 years.....	48.6	47.8	46.5	45.4	60.5	60.0	59.8	56.9
65 to 64 years.....	36.2	35.7	34.5	33.7	47.3	46.4	42.8	44.3
65 years and over.....	10.6	10.0	10.1	10.3	12.8	12.6	13.3	13.3

¹ Percent of civilian noninstitutional population in civilian labor force.

Table SA-11: EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE,¹ BY OCCUPATION GROUP AND SEX, 1957-60
[Percent distribution]

Occupation group	Both sexes				Male				Female			
	1960	1959	1958	1957	1960	1959	1958	1957	1960	1959	1958	1957
All occupation groups: Number (thousands).....	70,156	68,952	68,213	67,596	46,765	46,315	45,951	45,689	23,391	22,637	22,261	21,907
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	10.8	10.5	10.4	9.7	10.4	10.1	9.8	9.0	11.8	11.5	11.7	11.1
Medical and other health workers.....	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1
Teachers, except college.....	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.0	.9	.8	.7	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.7
Other professional technical, and kindred workers.....	6.6	6.5	6.3	5.9	8.2	8.1	7.8	7.3	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2
Farmers and farm managers.....	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.9	5.7	6.3	6.5	7.0	.5	.5	.6	.7
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.0	12.9	12.8	12.7	12.6	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7
Salaried workers.....	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.5	6.5	6.4	6.2	5.8	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.0
Self-employed workers in retail trade.....	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9
Self-employed workers, except retail trade.....	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	.8	.9	.9	.9
Clerical and kindred workers.....	14.5	14.0	14.0	13.9	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.7	29.5	29.1	29.1	29.0
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	.1	.2	.2	.2	10.2	10.3	10.1	9.8
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	11.0	10.6	10.6	10.7	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.5	19.2	18.8	19.1	19.2
Sales workers.....	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.3	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.6	7.6	7.8	7.5	7.6
Retail trade.....	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.8
Other sales workers.....	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.3	.9	.9	.8	.8
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	12.9	12.1	13.3	13.3	18.8	19.0	19.2	19.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
Carpenters.....	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.9	.1	.1	(²)	.1
Mechanics and repairmen.....	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.5	.1	.1	.1	.1
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	.1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	.5	.4	.5	.5
Foremen, not elsewhere classified.....	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	.3	.4	.5	.4
Operatives and kindred workers.....	18.6	18.6	18.8	19.8	19.9	19.9	20.0	20.9	15.9	16.0	16.5	17.5
Drivers and deliverymen.....	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	.1	.1	.1	.1
Other operatives and kindred workers.....	15.0	15.0	15.3	16.2	14.6	14.5	14.8	15.6	15.8	15.9	16.4	17.3
Durable goods manufacturing.....	5.4	5.5	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.7	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.7
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.8	8.4	8.3	8.7	9.0
Other industries.....	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.2	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6
Private household workers.....	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	9.8	10.0	10.2	9.7
Service workers, except private household.....	9.3	9.1	8.9	8.6	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.3	14.8	14.5	13.9	13.4
Protective service workers.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	.1	.2	.1	.1
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders.....	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.4
Other service workers.....	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.0	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	9.1	8.7	8.4	7.9
Farm laborers and foremen.....	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.8
Paid workers.....	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3
Unpaid family workers.....	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.5
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.0	8.7	9.0	9.0	8.7	.4	.5	.5	.5
Construction.....	1.4	1.5	1.5	(²)	2.1	2.2	2.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing.....	1.8	1.9	1.9	(²)	2.7	2.7	2.7	(²)	.2	.3	.3	(²)
Other industries.....	2.7	2.8	2.8	(²)	4.0	4.0	4.1	(²)	.2	.2	.2	(²)

¹ Includes the employed, classified according to their current job, and the unemployed, classified according to their latest civilian job, if any; excludes the unemployed persons who never held a full-time civilian job.

² Less than 0.05 percent.
³ Not available.

Table SA-12: EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY AGE AND SEX, 1957-60
 [Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Period and sex	All age groups	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
BOTH SEXES															
1957	65,011	940	1,612	2,167	5,638	6,693	7,560	7,693	7,655	7,194	6,126	4,899	3,654	1,791	1,387
1958	63,966	930	1,519	2,062	5,570	6,417	7,258	7,681	7,476	7,267	6,181	4,918	3,641	1,705	1,340
1959	65,581	951	1,670	2,168	5,870	6,358	7,361	7,832	7,622	7,496	6,419	5,075	3,747	1,703	1,320
1960	66,681	904	1,769	2,360	6,120	6,386	7,244	7,881	7,717	7,637	6,600	5,238	3,752	1,715	1,358
1960: January	64,020	644	1,363	2,057	5,787	6,238	7,149	7,715	7,591	7,424	6,433	5,026	3,680	1,658	1,253
February	64,520	648	1,466	2,072	5,824	6,276	7,201	7,786	7,589	7,497	6,436	5,089	3,708	1,640	1,288
March	64,267	660	1,367	2,077	5,828	6,250	7,152	7,798	7,566	7,505	6,421	4,990	3,696	1,679	1,280
April	66,159	709	1,589	2,226	6,010	6,368	7,278	7,915	7,806	7,664	6,536	5,193	3,796	1,720	1,348
May	67,208	865	1,662	2,279	6,151	6,525	7,327	7,991	7,813	7,733	6,643	5,247	3,802	1,773	1,395
June	68,579	1,290	2,305	2,628	6,350	6,469	7,313	7,952	7,763	7,710	6,661	5,251	3,770	1,727	1,389
July	68,689	1,447	2,552	2,828	6,391	6,388	7,284	7,880	7,674	7,632	6,625	5,221	3,718	1,693	1,356
August	68,282	1,277	2,370	2,792	6,402	6,381	7,221	7,888	7,694	7,640	6,625	5,234	3,736	1,677	1,345
September	67,767	874	1,729	2,411	6,266	6,507	7,316	7,976	7,811	7,765	6,803	5,384	3,796	1,743	1,385
October	67,490	924	1,686	2,350	6,209	6,500	7,315	7,972	7,789	7,747	6,686	5,388	3,793	1,740	1,400
November	67,182	787	1,631	2,310	6,150	6,389	7,250	7,914	7,846	7,745	6,743	5,425	3,786	1,772	1,436
December	66,009	730	1,512	2,288	6,073	6,340	7,124	7,810	7,665	7,582	6,592	5,407	3,750	1,756	1,420
MALE															
1957	43,990	633	987	1,130	3,343	4,791	5,431	5,327	5,100	4,756	4,095	3,390	2,612	1,312	1,082
1958	43,042	619	948	1,064	3,293	4,567	5,223	5,293	4,998	4,738	4,090	3,361	2,593	1,228	1,026
1959	44,089	623	1,015	1,183	3,597	4,588	5,275	5,407	5,085	4,856	4,192	3,427	2,631	1,213	997
1960	44,485	581	1,089	1,271	3,754	4,560	5,199	5,426	5,125	4,906	4,276	3,493	2,613	1,190	1,001
1960: January	43,103	384	839	1,096	3,534	4,521	5,178	5,364	5,062	4,813	4,197	3,373	2,601	1,199	941
February	43,328	413	911	1,115	3,571	4,509	5,209	5,368	5,075	4,840	4,200	3,406	2,587	1,179	947
March	43,048	421	818	1,094	3,551	4,482	5,133	5,382	5,068	4,819	4,200	3,374	2,586	1,160	969
April	44,149	469	1,033	1,206	3,668	4,535	5,198	5,423	5,133	4,912	4,284	3,449	2,634	1,186	1,017
May	44,681	551	1,058	1,223	3,751	4,619	5,248	5,459	5,148	4,939	4,322	3,471	2,645	1,217	1,031
June	45,788	843	1,448	1,434	3,954	4,599	5,235	5,490	5,131	4,949	4,354	3,500	2,630	1,178	1,042
July	46,017	952	1,560	1,559	3,998	4,567	5,194	5,486	5,134	4,921	4,316	3,544	2,586	1,187	1,013
August	45,829	820	1,486	1,555	4,031	4,568	5,231	5,451	5,158	4,959	4,303	3,529	2,564	1,175	999
September	45,003	579	1,041	1,321	3,856	4,641	5,232	5,480	5,167	4,958	4,324	3,589	2,605	1,204	1,006
October	44,764	582	1,008	1,230	3,790	4,613	5,229	5,455	5,163	4,961	4,291	3,578	2,631	1,203	1,030
November	44,509	513	1,009	1,233	3,734	4,573	5,187	5,419	5,158	4,946	4,300	3,574	2,646	1,210	1,010
December	43,596	448	863	1,186	3,615	4,494	5,116	5,341	5,113	4,852	4,220	3,526	2,636	1,182	1,004
FEMALE															
1957	21,021	307	626	1,037	2,295	1,902	2,129	2,366	2,555	2,438	2,031	1,509	1,041	479	305
1958	20,924	311	571	999	2,277	1,850	2,035	2,388	2,478	2,529	2,091	1,556	1,048	477	314
1959	21,492	328	655	985	2,273	1,770	2,076	2,425	2,536	2,640	2,227	1,648	1,116	489	323
1960	22,196	322	680	1,089	2,366	1,826	2,045	2,454	2,592	2,731	2,324	1,745	1,139	525	357
1960: January	20,917	260	524	961	2,253	1,717	1,971	2,351	2,529	2,611	2,236	1,653	1,079	459	312
February	21,192	235	555	957	2,253	1,767	1,992	2,418	2,514	2,657	2,236	1,683	1,121	461	341
March	21,219	239	549	983	2,277	1,768	2,019	2,416	2,508	2,686	2,221	1,616	1,110	519	311
April	22,010	240	556	1,020	2,342	1,833	2,060	2,492	2,673	2,752	2,252	1,744	1,162	534	331
May	22,527	314	604	1,056	2,400	1,906	2,079	2,532	2,665	2,794	2,321	1,776	1,157	556	364
June	22,791	447	857	1,194	2,396	1,870	2,078	2,462	2,632	2,761	2,307	1,751	1,140	549	347
July	22,672	495	992	1,269	2,393	1,821	2,090	2,394	2,640	2,711	2,309	1,777	1,132	506	343
August	22,453	457	884	1,237	2,371	1,813	1,990	2,437	2,536	2,681	2,322	1,706	1,172	502	346
September	22,764	295	688	1,090	2,410	1,866	2,084	2,496	2,644	2,807	2,479	1,795	1,191	539	379
October	22,726	342	678	1,120	2,419	1,887	2,086	2,517	2,626	2,786	2,395	1,810	1,152	537	370
November	22,672	274	622	1,077	2,416	1,816	2,063	2,495	2,688	2,799	2,443	1,851	1,140	562	426
December	22,413	272	649	1,102	2,458	1,846	2,008	2,439	2,552	2,730	2,372	1,881	1,114	574	416

Table SA-13: PERSONS EMPLOYED IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES, BY AGE AND SEX, 1957-60

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Period and sex	All age groups	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
BOTH SEXES															
1957.....	58,789	666	1,293	1,944	5,247	6,235	7,052	7,151	7,020	6,603	5,543	4,374	3,184	1,463	1,013
1958.....	58,122	672	1,219	1,853	5,184	6,004	6,800	7,169	6,922	6,648	5,642	4,420	3,210	1,391	987
1959.....	59,745	680	1,357	1,952	5,496	5,971	6,904	7,323	7,068	6,888	5,871	4,577	3,304	1,396	967
1960.....	60,959	640	1,436	2,127	5,716	5,992	6,839	7,415	7,171	7,069	6,041	4,736	3,325	1,432	1,019
1960: January.....	59,409	540	1,174	1,907	5,563	5,929	6,781	7,278	7,124	6,947	5,964	4,633	3,261	1,379	928
February.....	59,901	546	1,274	1,936	5,516	5,985	6,832	7,378	7,138	7,009	5,969	4,658	3,293	1,390	977
March.....	59,702	539	1,200	1,932	5,550	5,937	6,813	7,381	7,112	6,988	5,963	4,586	3,303	1,416	984
April.....	60,765	564	1,301	2,012	5,653	5,981	6,878	7,491	7,316	7,089	5,971	4,701	3,352	1,446	1,020
May.....	61,371	668	1,354	2,039	5,728	6,118	6,866	7,526	7,275	7,126	6,034	4,714	3,380	1,480	1,062
June.....	61,722	788	1,760	2,262	5,846	6,037	6,825	7,425	7,149	7,111	6,045	4,681	3,352	1,443	1,020
July.....	61,805	921	1,988	2,481	5,878	5,943	6,829	7,351	7,047	7,022	6,040	4,670	3,259	1,389	986
August.....	61,828	832	1,863	2,458	5,862	5,906	6,812	7,395	7,090	7,087	6,061	4,708	3,316	1,403	1,010
September.....	61,179	541	1,343	2,125	5,713	6,015	6,871	7,447	7,150	7,130	6,193	4,838	3,342	1,438	1,033
October.....	61,244	608	1,340	2,094	5,736	6,076	6,908	7,471	7,206	7,122	6,071	4,839	3,309	1,424	1,039
November.....	61,516	561	1,341	2,108	5,755	5,994	6,874	7,471	7,261	7,163	6,135	4,897	3,375	1,484	1,091
December.....	61,059	579	1,291	2,143	5,788	5,985	6,775	7,370	7,175	7,039	6,048	4,913	3,383	1,494	1,075
MALE															
1957.....	38,952	420	718	939	3,014	4,415	5,038	4,910	4,609	4,298	3,634	2,961	2,224	1,029	745
1958.....	38,240	413	689	886	2,964	4,224	4,856	4,893	4,561	4,259	3,657	2,952	2,220	955	711
1959.....	39,340	406	759	966	3,273	4,271	4,930	5,012	4,649	4,375	3,757	3,026	2,260	946	679
1960.....	39,807	376	813	1,077	3,406	4,230	4,883	5,065	4,695	4,466	3,825	3,064	2,250	947	690
1960: January.....	39,108	284	667	966	3,320	4,252	4,871	4,999	4,680	4,405	3,801	3,035	2,238	955	633
February.....	39,319	316	742	997	3,286	4,258	4,901	5,030	4,686	4,428	3,805	3,039	2,217	951	665
March.....	39,038	311	675	962	3,294	4,200	4,849	5,033	4,664	4,386	3,805	3,009	2,233	925	691
April.....	39,574	337	780	1,011	3,343	4,189	4,881	5,073	4,740	4,457	3,806	3,055	2,254	948	719
May.....	39,932	395	795	1,014	3,392	4,266	4,880	5,093	4,731	4,488	3,835	3,054	2,285	972	732
June.....	40,462	462	1,014	1,138	3,543	4,260	4,863	5,115	4,691	4,516	3,870	3,062	2,271	946	713
July.....	40,617	564	1,105	1,285	3,577	4,208	4,863	5,096	4,660	4,472	3,864	3,098	2,213	935	677
August.....	40,603	494	1,074	1,302	3,561	4,172	4,923	5,071	4,679	4,528	3,851	3,097	2,217	945	691
September.....	39,900	340	752	1,094	3,415	4,252	4,901	5,092	4,674	4,495	3,859	3,159	2,231	953	682
October.....	39,909	359	725	1,031	3,406	4,292	4,946	5,089	4,717	4,512	3,821	3,149	2,231	933	698
November.....	39,881	327	755	1,068	3,378	4,246	4,896	5,086	4,721	4,492	3,809	3,156	2,297	958	692
December.....	39,337	320	671	1,053	3,350	4,170	4,820	5,005	4,703	4,411	3,770	3,114	2,319	949	682
FEMALE															
1957.....	19,837	246	576	1,004	2,234	1,820	2,014	2,241	2,411	2,305	1,909	1,413	961	434	260
1958.....	19,882	259	530	968	2,220	1,781	1,944	2,276	2,361	2,388	1,986	1,467	990	437	275
1959.....	20,405	274	598	956	2,213	1,700	1,974	2,311	2,419	2,613	2,114	1,551	1,044	450	288
1960.....	21,151	264	623	1,050	2,310	1,762	1,956	2,360	2,475	2,604	2,216	1,652	1,075	485	329
1960: January.....	20,301	256	507	941	2,243	1,677	1,910	2,279	2,444	2,542	2,163	1,598	1,023	424	295
February.....	20,582	230	532	939	2,230	1,727	1,931	2,348	2,452	2,681	2,164	1,619	1,076	439	312
March.....	20,664	228	525	970	2,256	1,737	1,964	2,348	2,448	2,602	2,158	1,577	1,070	491	293
April.....	21,191	217	521	1,001	2,310	1,792	1,997	2,418	2,576	2,632	2,165	1,666	1,098	498	301
May.....	21,439	273	559	1,025	2,336	1,852	1,986	2,433	2,544	2,638	2,199	1,660	1,095	508	330
June.....	21,260	326	746	1,124	2,303	1,777	1,962	2,310	2,458	2,695	2,175	1,619	1,061	497	307
July.....	21,187	357	883	1,196	2,301	1,735	1,966	2,255	2,387	2,550	2,176	1,572	1,046	454	309
August.....	21,224	338	789	1,186	2,301	1,734	1,889	2,324	2,411	2,559	2,210	1,609	1,099	458	319
September.....	21,279	201	591	1,031	2,298	1,763	1,970	2,355	2,476	2,635	2,334	1,679	1,111	485	351
October.....	21,333	249	615	1,063	2,331	1,784	1,962	2,382	2,489	2,610	2,250	1,690	1,078	491	341
November.....	21,636	234	586	1,040	2,377	1,748	1,978	2,385	2,548	2,671	2,326	1,741	1,078	526	399
December.....	21,722	259	620	1,090	2,438	1,815	1,955	2,365	2,472	2,628	2,278	1,799	1,064	545	393

Table SA-14: PERSONS EMPLOYED IN AGRICULTURE, BY AGE AND SEX, 1957-60

Period and sex	All age groups	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
BOTH SEXES															
1957.....	6,222	274	319	224	391	458	509	542	636	593	581	526	470	328	374
1958.....	6,844	258	300	209	388	412	459	512	554	619	539	498	431	314	354
1959.....	6,836	272	313	216	384	387	447	509	553	607	547	498	443	307	353
1960.....	6,723	284	333	232	404	394	405	485	547	568	559	501	427	283	339
1960: January.....															
February.....	4,611	104	189	150	224	209	368	437	467	477	469	393	419	279	325
March.....	4,619	102	192	138	308	291	369	408	451	488	467	431	415	250	311
April.....	4,565	121	167	145	278	313	339	417	454	517	458	404	393	263	296
May.....	5,393	155	288	214	357	387	400	424	490	575	585	492	444	274	328
June.....	5,837	197	308	240	423	407	461	465	538	607	609	533	422	293	333
July.....	6,856	502	545	367	505	433	488	527	613	599	617	589	438	284	369
August.....	6,885	528	583	346	513	445	455	529	629	610	585	551	459	303	369
September.....	6,454	446	507	303	540	478	409	493	605	554	585	528	421	274	335
October.....	6,598	333	386	286	552	492	444	529	662	636	610	545	454	305	354
November.....	6,247	316	346	255	472	424	408	501	582	625	616	549	474	317	362
December.....	5,666	227	290	202	395	395	376	442	578	581	607	528	412	288	344
1960.....	4,950	143	221	146	285	354	349	410	490	543	543	494	368	282	345
MALE															
1957.....	5,037	213	270	191	329	376	394	416	492	459	460	430	389	283	337
1958.....	4,802	206	259	178	329	343	368	400	437	479	433	409	373	274	316
1959.....	4,749	217	256	187	324	316	345	394	436	481	435	401	371	267	318
1960.....	4,678	206	276	194	349	330	316	361	430	440	451	409	362	243	311
1960: January.....															
February.....	3,995	100	172	130	214	269	307	365	362	408	396	338	363	244	308
March.....	4,009	97	169	118	285	251	306	338	389	412	395	367	370	228	282
April.....	4,010	110	143	132	257	292	284	349	394	433	395	365	353	236	278
May.....	4,575	132	253	195	325	346	317	350	393	455	478	414	380	238	298
June.....	4,749	156	263	209	359	353	368	366	417	451	487	417	360	245	299
July.....	5,325	351	434	296	411	340	372	375	440	433	454	438	360	232	329
August.....	5,399	388	454	273	421	359	331	390	475	449	452	446	373	252	336
September.....	5,226	327	412	252	470	397	308	390	479	431	453	432	347	230	306
October.....	5,103	239	289	226	441	389	330	388	494	463	465	430	374	251	325
November.....	4,855	223	283	199	394	321	283	366	446	449	470	428	400	271	332
December.....	4,629	186	254	165	356	327	291	332	437	453	490	418	350	252	317
1960.....	4,259	129	192	134	265	323	296	336	410	441	449	412	318	233	322
FEMALE															
1957.....	1,184	61	50	33	61	82	115	126	144	134	121	96	81	45	36
1958.....	1,042	52	41	31	57	69	91	111	117	141	106	89	58	40	39
1959.....	1,087	54	57	29	60	71	102	115	118	126	113	97	72	39	35
1960.....	1,045	69	57	38	55	64	89	104	117	128	108	93	64	40	28
1960: January.....															
February.....	615	4	17	20	10	40	61	72	85	69	78	55	56	35	17
March.....	610	5	23	18	23	40	61	70	62	76	72	64	45	22	28
April.....	555	11	24	13	21	31	55	68	60	84	63	39	40	28	18
May.....	819	23	36	19	32	41	83	74	97	120	87	78	64	36	30
June.....	1,088	41	45	31	64	54	93	99	121	156	122	116	62	48	34
July.....	1,531	121	111	71	94	86	116	152	173	166	133	131	78	52	44
August.....	1,485	138	109	73	92	86	124	139	154	161	133	105	86	61	33
September.....	1,229	119	95	51	70	79	101	113	126	123	112	96	74	44	27
October.....	1,485	94	97	60	111	103	114	141	168	173	145	116	80	54	29
November.....	1,392	93	63	56	85	88	103	125	136	176	146	121	74	46	30
December.....	1,037	41	36	37	39	38	55	110	141	128	117	110	62	36	27
1960.....	692	14	29	12	20	31	53	74	80	102	94	82	50	29	23

Table SA-15: EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY TYPE OF INDUSTRY, CLASS OF WORKER, AND SEX, 1957-60

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Period and sex	Nonagricultural industries							Agriculture			
	Total	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	
		Total	In private households	Government							Other
BOTH SEXES											
1957	58,789	52,073	2,328	7,185	42,559	6,089	626	6,222	1,687	3,304	1,231
1958	58,122	51,332	2,456	7,481	41,394	6,186	605	5,844	1,671	3,087	1,086
1959	59,745	52,850	2,520	7,665	42,636	6,298	597	5,836	1,689	3,027	1,121
1960	60,958	53,976	2,489	7,943	43,544	6,367	616	5,723	1,866	2,802	1,054
1960: January	59,409	52,553	2,346	7,738	42,469	6,327	529	4,611	1,276	2,727	608
February	59,901	53,017	2,383	7,841	42,704	6,347	537	4,619	1,255	2,734	630
March	59,702	52,944	2,338	7,827	42,779	6,194	562	4,565	1,209	2,756	608
April	60,765	53,844	2,507	7,982	43,355	6,313	608	5,393	1,591	2,871	932
May	61,371	54,365	2,658	7,931	43,776	6,430	577	5,837	1,797	2,857	1,183
June	61,722	54,589	2,630	7,559	44,400	6,430	703	6,856	2,323	2,924	1,610
July	61,805	54,845	2,589	7,466	44,790	6,284	695	6,885	2,403	2,962	1,620
August	61,828	54,807	2,510	7,654	44,643	6,370	652	6,454	2,419	2,787	1,247
September	61,179	54,206	2,453	8,236	43,518	6,343	630	6,588	2,512	2,764	1,312
October	61,244	54,280	2,471	8,297	43,512	6,363	601	6,247	2,291	2,757	1,199
November	61,516	54,415	2,469	8,530	43,416	6,447	654	5,666	1,865	2,754	1,047
December	61,059	53,847	2,516	8,255	43,076	6,576	636	4,950	1,454	2,736	769
MALE											
1957	38,952	33,905	290	4,557	29,157	4,969	78	5,037	1,409	3,141	488
1958	38,240	33,166	318	4,604	28,243	5,001	73	4,802	1,395	2,968	448
1959	39,340	34,234	249	4,715	29,170	5,028	77	4,749	1,398	2,898	452
1960	39,807	34,689	288	4,788	29,613	5,027	91	4,678	1,558	2,687	433
1960: January	39,108	33,970	170	4,714	29,087	5,065	72	3,995	1,107	2,622	267
February	39,319	34,145	186	4,778	29,181	5,101	73	4,009	1,111	2,626	272
March	39,038	33,971	204	4,725	29,042	4,991	75	4,010	1,079	2,661	271
April	39,574	34,429	324	4,691	29,414	5,035	109	4,675	1,402	2,749	425
May	39,932	34,800	398	4,689	29,713	5,041	91	4,749	1,569	2,720	459
June	40,462	35,280	388	4,668	30,324	5,049	134	5,325	1,877	2,801	647
July	40,618	35,547	397	4,560	30,590	4,938	132	5,399	1,927	2,843	629
August	40,603	35,475	376	4,763	30,336	5,005	124	5,226	2,031	2,659	536
September	39,900	34,866	312	4,931	29,623	4,970	64	5,103	1,947	2,661	495
October	39,909	34,892	277	5,015	29,600	4,958	61	4,855	1,777	2,637	440
November	39,881	34,770	243	5,024	29,503	5,025	85	4,629	1,566	2,641	421
December	39,337	34,125	182	5,002	28,941	5,142	71	4,259	1,305	2,620	332
FEMALE											
1957	19,837	18,168	2,038	2,728	13,402	1,120	548	1,185	278	163	743
1958	19,882	18,166	2,138	2,877	13,151	1,184	531	1,042	275	130	687
1959	20,405	18,616	2,170	2,980	13,466	1,270	519	1,067	290	129	669
1960	21,151	19,287	2,201	3,155	13,931	1,340	524	1,045	308	116	621
1960: January	20,301	18,583	2,176	3,024	13,382	1,282	456	615	169	105	341
February	20,582	18,873	2,197	3,063	13,613	1,245	464	610	144	108	358
March	20,664	18,973	2,134	3,103	13,736	1,203	487	555	130	94	332
April	21,191	19,415	2,184	3,291	13,940	1,277	499	819	190	122	507
May	21,439	19,565	2,260	3,242	14,063	1,389	486	1,088	227	137	724
June	21,260	19,310	2,242	2,991	14,077	1,381	569	1,631	446	122	963
July	21,186	19,298	2,191	2,906	14,201	1,825	583	1,485	475	119	891
August	21,224	19,331	2,135	2,891	14,305	1,365	529	1,229	388	128	712
September	21,279	19,340	2,141	3,304	13,895	1,373	566	1,485	565	103	816
October	21,333	19,388	2,194	3,282	13,912	1,405	540	1,392	513	120	758
November	21,636	19,645	2,225	3,506	13,914	1,421	569	1,087	299	113	625
December	21,722	19,722	2,334	3,253	14,135	1,434	566	692	149	116	427

Table SA-16: EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATION GROUP AND SEX, 1960—Continued

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Occupation group and sex	1960											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
MALE—Continued												
Private household workers.....	47	36	47	36	27	44	45	36	51	69	62	48
Service workers, except private household.....	2,838	2,865	2,861	2,870	2,817	2,817	3,012	2,949	2,786	2,873	2,918	2,864
Protective service workers.....	709	753	726	758	750	746	748	730	706	725	745	719
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders.....	445	437	482	460	489	511	515	537	458	485	475	460
Other service workers.....	1,684	1,675	1,653	1,652	1,598	1,560	1,749	1,682	1,622	1,663	1,698	1,685
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,175	1,150	1,128	1,562	1,731	2,226	2,266	2,305	2,168	1,949	1,708	1,373
Paid workers.....	908	879	861	1,143	1,276	1,583	1,643	1,777	1,675	1,511	1,292	1,043
Unpaid family workers.....	267	271	267	419	455	643	623	528	493	438	416	330
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	3,215	3,302	3,085	3,486	3,843	4,026	4,159	4,025	3,659	3,541	3,416	3,238
Construction.....	664	622	576	724	872	959	1,027	967	793	828	768	737
Manufacturing.....	1,132	1,163	1,075	1,104	1,110	1,109	1,087	1,078	1,128	1,074	1,048	1,015
Other industries.....	1,419	1,517	1,434	1,658	1,861	1,958	2,045	1,979	1,738	1,639	1,600	1,486
FEMALE												
All occupation groups.....	20,917	21,192	21,219	22,010	22,527	22,791	22,672	22,453	22,764	22,726	22,672	22,413
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	2,607	2,678	2,774	2,856	2,811	2,580	2,481	2,454	2,814	2,827	2,801	2,789
Medical and other health workers.....	685	704	753	775	718	796	749	765	713	777	753	758
Teachers, except college.....	1,215	1,215	1,260	1,291	1,299	1,055	874	881	1,240	1,208	1,229	1,207
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	707	759	761	780	794	729	858	808	861	843	810	824
Farmers and farm managers.....	100	101	90	122	141	120	117	123	96	109	102	107
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	1,080	1,097	997	1,021	1,070	1,112	1,088	1,128	1,065	1,190	1,203	1,142
Salaried workers.....	523	559	510	510	510	509	515	520	484	571	556	536
Self-employed workers in retail trade.....	384	365	337	352	377	384	366	386	379	406	419	421
Self-employed workers, except retail trade.....	173	173	150	159	183	219	207	222	202	213	206	185
Clerical and kindred workers.....	6,394	6,364	6,423	6,525	6,620	6,588	6,736	6,891	6,716	6,633	6,988	6,671
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	2,317	2,266	2,268	2,350	2,367	2,390	2,323	2,385	2,300	2,320	2,321	2,247
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	4,077	4,098	4,155	4,175	4,253	4,198	4,413	4,506	4,409	4,343	4,667	4,424
Sales workers.....	1,504	1,528	1,533	1,728	1,700	1,814	1,750	1,703	1,682	1,689	1,742	1,969
Retail trade.....	1,331	1,325	1,344	1,553	1,466	1,576	1,529	1,506	1,465	1,512	1,560	1,778
Other sales workers.....	173	203	189	175	234	238	221	197	217	177	182	191
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	206	205	189	226	227	234	227	235	205	262	209	236
Carpenters.....	1	1	1	1	6	4	1	2	1	1	1	1
Construction craftsmen, except carpenter.....	14	15	11	14	16	11	14	14	15	17	17	11
Mechanics and repairmen.....	14	14	10	16	14	13	8	8	16	22	10	28
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	3	3	3	8	15	14	14	10	7	12	7	6
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	79	86	89	111	110	115	114	120	100	142	121	125
Foremen, not elsewhere classified.....	95	86	79	77	66	77	76	82	67	69	58	67
Operatives and kindred workers.....	3,215	3,352	3,392	3,365	3,411	3,416	3,435	3,366	3,381	3,251	3,190	3,227
Drivers and deliverymen.....	26	30	30	26	38	17	21	22	31	42	45	41
Other operatives and kindred workers:												
Durable goods manufacturing.....	813	882	901	851	864	914	920	906	895	848	803	745
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	1,675	1,763	1,758	1,736	1,758	1,768	1,778	1,829	1,844	1,737	1,674	1,660
Other industries.....	701	677	703	752	751	717	716	610	611	624	669	781
Private household workers.....	2,149	2,163	2,081	2,146	2,230	2,215	2,150	2,135	2,112	2,164	2,209	2,302
Service workers, except private household.....	3,089	3,157	3,240	3,277	3,302	3,255	3,293	3,277	3,301	3,285	3,302	3,345
Protective service workers.....	25	33	23	31	28	31	38	33	45	37	28	26
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders.....	1,091	1,108	1,165	1,267	1,256	1,222	1,204	1,203	1,261	1,216	1,194	1,194
Other service workers.....	1,973	2,016	2,052	1,979	2,018	2,002	2,051	2,041	1,995	2,032	2,080	2,125
Farm laborers and foremen.....	477	474	433	659	905	1,371	1,311	1,058	1,324	1,235	885	532
Paid workers.....	139	121	105	159	189	417	431	350	517	481	250	112
Unpaid family workers.....	338	353	328	500	716	954	880	707	807	754	615	420
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	94	72	66	85	112	90	85	84	66	81	60	95
Construction.....	4	2	2	1	5	4	6	2	4	4	4	4
Manufacturing.....	47	44	39	40	46	51	39	45	40	55	35	49
Other industries.....	43	26	27	44	61	35	40	38	26	22	25	42

Table SA-17: EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATION GROUP AND SEX, 1957-60

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Occupation group	Both sexes				Male				Female			
	1960	1959	1958	1957	1960	1959	1958	1957	1960	1959	1958	1957
All occupation groups.....	66,681	65,581	63,966	65,016	44,485	44,089	43,042	44,013	22,196	21,492	20,924	21,003
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	7,475	7,143	6,961	6,468	4,788	4,588	4,420	4,080	2,706	2,560	2,541	2,889
Medical and other health workers.....	1,299	1,240	1,247	1,156	553	522	530	478	745	718	717	678
Teachers, except college.....	1,620	1,500	1,494	1,947	455	395	376	317	1,164	1,104	1,118	1,080
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	4,555	4,404	4,221	3,965	3,780	3,668	3,514	3,286	796	738	706	682
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,780	3,019	3,083	3,329	2,670	2,899	2,900	3,177	111	119	123	152
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	7,067	6,935	6,785	6,703	5,967	5,858	5,751	5,678	1,099	1,077	1,034	1,025
Salaried workers.....	3,524	3,416	3,258	3,044	2,996	2,906	2,805	2,619	523	510	464	425
Self-employed workers in retail trade.....	1,767	1,736	1,770	1,834	1,386	1,363	1,385	1,425	351	368	385	410
Self-employed workers, except retail trade.....	1,776	1,783	1,756	1,824	1,585	1,584	1,562	1,634	191	199	194	191
Clerical and kindred workers.....	9,783	9,326	9,187	9,152	8,154	2,964	2,919	2,973	6,629	6,332	6,218	6,179
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	2,886	2,320	2,241	2,162	66	72	74	71	2,319	2,248	2,167	2,091
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	7,897	7,006	6,946	6,990	3,088	2,922	2,844	2,902	4,310	4,084	4,051	4,088
Sales workers.....	4,401	4,394	4,173	4,128	3,707	2,719	2,580	2,531	1,695	1,675	1,592	1,597
Retail trade.....	2,591	2,579	2,468	2,428	1,096	1,084	1,039	1,064	1,495	1,435	1,429	1,434
Other sales workers.....	1,810	1,815	1,705	1,640	1,611	1,625	1,541	1,477	200	1,985	1,64	163
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	8,560	8,561	8,469	8,664	8,338	8,349	8,244	8,432	222	212	225	233
Carpenters.....	832	846	854	900	830	844	853	900	1	1	1	1
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	1,722	1,726	1,621	1,675	1,708	1,714	1,612	1,663	14	12	9	12
Mechanics and repairmen.....	2,017	2,047	2,076	2,031	2,003	2,032	2,060	2,010	14	15	16	21
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	1,090	1,082	1,048	1,182	1,082	1,072	1,041	1,170	8	10	7	12
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	1,762	1,738	1,710	1,709	1,653	1,649	1,616	1,607	109	89	94	102
Foremen, not elsewhere classified.....	1,187	1,122	1,169	1,168	1,062	1,037	1,062	1,083	74	85	97	85
Operatives and kindred workers.....	11,986	11,858	11,441	12,530	8,652	8,598	8,252	9,041	3,333	3,260	3,189	3,490
Drivers and deliverymen.....	2,375	2,378	2,255	2,330	2,344	2,351	2,226	2,301	31	28	29	29
Other operatives and kindred workers.....	9,611	9,480	9,186	10,200	6,308	6,247	6,026	6,740	3,302	3,232	3,160	3,461
Durable goods manufacturing.....	3,477	3,494	3,203	3,802	2,610	2,628	2,442	2,868	862	856	761	934
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	3,344	3,215	3,206	3,451	1,596	1,543	1,528	1,668	1,748	1,672	1,678	1,793
Other industries.....	2,790	2,780	2,776	2,947	2,097	2,076	2,056	2,214	693	704	720	734
Private household workers.....	2,216	2,197	2,204	2,098	45	49	53	46	2,171	2,147	2,151	2,052
Service workers, except private household.....	6,133	5,843	5,605	5,534	2,873	2,763	2,737	2,769	3,260	3,080	2,887	2,735
Protective service workers.....	766	760	741	742	735	727	716	714	31	33	25	28
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders.....	1,676	1,631	1,539	1,589	478	465	463	492	1,198	1,166	1,076	1,097
Other service workers.....	3,690	3,451	3,324	3,204	1,660	1,571	1,558	1,563	2,030	1,881	1,766	1,641
Farm laborers and foremen.....	2,615	2,563	2,508	2,730	1,728	1,633	1,624	1,697	887	930	884	1,033
Paid workers.....	1,572	1,464	1,439	1,499	1,299	1,196	1,180	1,215	273	268	259	274
Unpaid family workers.....	1,043	1,109	1,069	1,242	429	447	444	482	614	661	625	760
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	3,665	3,743	3,600	3,680	3,583	3,642	3,500	3,590	82	101	100	90
Construction.....	797	837	806	(?)	795	836	803	(?)	3	2	3	(?)
Manufacturing.....	1,137	1,178	1,079	(?)	1,094	1,120	1,026	(?)	44	58	53	(?)
Other industries.....	1,730	1,727	1,715	(?)	1,694	1,686	1,670	(?)	36	41	45	(?)

¹Averages based on data for January, April, July, and October

²Not available

Table SA-18: EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATION GROUP, COLOR, AND SEX, 1960

[Percent distribution]

Occupation group	White			Nonwhite		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
All occupation groups: Number (thousands).....	59,640	40,265	19,376	7,041	4,220	2,821
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	12.0	11.4	13.1	4.7	3.8	6.0
Medical and other health workers.....	2.1	1.3	3.7	.8	.5	1.3
Teachers, except college.....	2.5	1.1	5.6	1.7	.7	3.1
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	7.4	9.1	3.9	2.2	2.6	1.7
Farmers and farm managers.....	4.3	6.1	.5	3.1	4.8	.6
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	11.6	14.5	5.4	2.5	3.0	1.8
Salaried workers.....	5.8	7.3	2.6	.8	1.0	.5
Self-employed workers in retail trade.....	2.9	3.4	1.8	.9	.8	1.0
Self-employed workers, except retail trade.....	2.9	3.8	.9	.8	1.1	.3
Clerical and kindred workers.....	15.6	7.2	32.9	7.2	5.8	9.3
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	3.8	.2	11.5	1.4	.1	3.2
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	11.7	7.1	21.4	5.8	5.7	6.1
Sales workers.....	7.2	6.5	8.5	1.6	1.7	1.5
Retail trade.....	4.2	2.6	7.5	1.1	1.0	1.2
Other sales workers.....	3.0	3.9	1.0	.5	.7	.3
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	13.7	19.7	1.1	5.9	9.5	.5
Carpenters.....	1.3	2.0	(¹)	.4	.7	(¹)
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	2.7	4.0	.1	1.6	2.7	(¹)
Mechanics and repairmen.....	3.2	4.7	.1	1.7	2.9	(¹)
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	1.8	2.6	(¹)	.6	1.0	(¹)
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	2.8	3.9	.5	1.1	1.7	.3
Foremen, not elsewhere classified.....	1.9	2.6	.4	.4	.5	.1
Operatives and kindred workers.....	17.7	19.0	16.1	20.1	24.2	14.1
Drivers and deliverymen.....	3.5	5.1	.1	4.4	7.3	.1
Other operatives and kindred workers:						
Durable goods manufacturing.....	5.2	5.8	4.1	5.0	6.9	2.2
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	5.1	3.6	5.2	4.4	3.4	5.9
Other industries.....	3.9	4.5	2.7	6.3	6.6	5.9
Private household workers.....	2.0	.1	6.1	14.3	.4	35.1
Service workers, except private household.....	8.2	5.6	13.7	17.5	14.8	21.4
Protective service workers.....	1.2	1.7	.2	.5	.8	.1
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders.....	2.4	.9	5.5	3.5	2.5	5.0
Other service workers.....	4.6	2.9	8.1	13.5	11.5	16.4
Farm laborers and foremen.....	3.3	3.3	3.3	9.3	9.5	9.0
Paid workers.....	1.8	2.4	.6	6.9	7.9	5.3
Unpaid family workers.....	1.5	.9	2.6	2.5	1.6	3.7
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	4.5	6.5	.3	13.8	22.6	.6
Construction.....	.9	1.4	(¹)	3.4	5.7	(¹)
Manufacturing.....	1.4	2.0	.2	4.1	6.7	.2
Other industries.....	2.2	3.1	.1	6.2	10.1	.4

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table SA-19: EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, AGE, AND SEX, 1960
[Percent distribution]

Age and sex	All occupation groups	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Farmers and farm managers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Private household workers	Service workers, except private household	Farm laborers and foremen	Laborers, except farm and mine
Both sexes: Number (thousands).....	66,681	7,475	2,780	7,067	9,783	4,401	8,560	11,986	2,216	6,133	2,615	3,665
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male, 14 years and over.....	66.7	63.8	96.0	84.4	32.2	61.5	97.4	72.2	2.1	46.8	66.0	97.8
14 to 19 years.....	4.4	7.7	2.7	3.3	2.3	8.2	1.7	5.2	.8	4.9	23.9	15.0
20 to 24 years.....	5.6	4.9	2.7	2.2	4.1	5.0	6.5	8.8	.2	3.5	9.2	12.5
25 to 34 years.....	14.6	20.3	11.6	14.1	8.1	14.1	21.7	18.0	.1	8.3	9.8	19.9
35 to 44 years.....	15.8	17.1	19.3	23.7	7.1	13.5	26.9	17.2	.2	8.6	7.9	18.5
45 to 54 years.....	13.8	11.5	23.9	22.8	5.7	10.2	23.3	13.9	.2	9.2	6.8	17.1
55 to 64 years.....	9.2	6.7	21.4	15.9	3.6	7.2	14.1	7.7	.3	8.6	5.3	11.1
65 years and over.....	3.3	2.6	16.5	5.3	1.3	3.3	3.1	1.4	.3	3.8	3.1	3.6
Female, 14 years and over.....	33.3	36.2	4.0	15.6	67.8	38.5	2.6	27.8	97.9	53.2	34.0	2.3
14 to 19 years.....	3.1	.9	(1)	.1	7.7	5.3	(1)	1.2	20.2	4.6	5.8	.2
20 to 24 years.....	3.5	5.0	(1)	.4	11.6	2.2	.2	2.2	5.6	4.3	1.9	.2
25 to 34 years.....	5.8	7.6	.3	1.4	14.2	5.0	.4	5.3	11.7	8.2	5.2	.3
35 to 44 years.....	7.6	7.5	.6	3.8	14.8	8.7	.7	8.1	15.4	12.8	7.3	.5
45 to 54 years.....	7.6	9.0	.9	5.3	12.5	10.2	.7	7.0	18.9	12.6	7.6	.7
55 to 64 years.....	4.3	5.0	1.0	3.2	5.6	5.6	.4	3.3	17.5	8.2	4.9	.3
65 years and over.....	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	.1	.7	8.6	2.4	1.3	.1

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table SA-20: EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP AND INDUSTRY GROUP, 1960
[Percent distribution]

Industry group	All occupation groups	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Farmers and farm managers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Private household workers	Service workers, except private household	Farm laborers and foremen	Laborers, except farm and mine
Agriculture.....	100.0	0.7	48.6	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.5	1.8	-----	0.2	45.7	1.5
Forestry, fisheries, and mining.....	100.0	10.2	-----	8.3	8.5	.3	20.6	40.9	-----	1.6	-----	9.6
Construction.....	100.0	4.7	-----	12.2	4.6	.3	50.4	8.7	-----	.5	-----	18.7
Manufacturing.....	100.0	8.5	-----	6.1	12.6	3.3	18.6	42.4	-----	1.9	-----	6.6
Durable goods.....	100.0	10.3	-----	5.7	12.9	1.9	21.6	38.2	-----	1.8	-----	7.7
Nondurable goods.....	100.0	6.4	-----	6.6	12.2	5.1	14.9	47.7	-----	2.0	-----	5.2
Transportation and public utilities.....	100.0	6.2	-----	8.3	24.3	.7	21.8	25.9	-----	2.7	-----	10.1
Railroads and railway express.....	100.0	2.3	-----	8.1	22.5	.1	30.2	19.7	-----	3.5	-----	13.7
Other transportation.....	100.0	2.9	-----	10.2	16.0	.6	10.2	46.4	-----	3.0	-----	10.7
Communication and other public utilities.....	100.0	11.5	-----	6.5	33.2	1.2	28.9	9.0	-----	2.0	-----	7.8
Wholesale and retail trade.....	100.0	1.8	-----	24.3	13.3	23.7	6.0	13.2	-----	13.5	-----	4.2
Wholesale.....	100.0	2.4	-----	21.3	20.8	20.1	5.3	21.9	-----	.9	-----	7.3
Retail.....	100.0	1.7	-----	25.0	11.5	24.6	6.2	11.1	-----	16.5	-----	3.4
Service and finance.....	100.0	26.4	-----	8.8	17.5	3.8	5.2	4.9	-----	12.5	-----	2.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	100.0	3.2	-----	20.0	45.9	19.7	2.5	.4	-----	-----	-----	1.5
Business and repair.....	100.0	6.7	-----	20.4	16.7	2.6	33.0	12.1	-----	4.5	-----	4.1
Private households.....	100.0	.2	-----	.1	.1	(1)	.1	.9	-----	80.7	-----	8.7
Personal services, except private household.....	100.0	4.6	-----	13.1	8.1	.8	3.8	21.1	-----	47.8	-----	.8
Entertainment.....	100.0	20.8	-----	16.4	14.5	1.5	6.6	3.4	-----	32.2	-----	4.6
Educational services.....	100.0	68.4	-----	2.2	9.9	.2	2.8	.9	-----	14.7	-----	.8
Other professional services.....	100.0	45.7	-----	3.5	19.4	.2	2.0	2.4	-----	26.1	-----	.7
Public administration.....	100.0	14.7	-----	9.2	42.0	.1	8.6	3.1	-----	18.8	-----	3.5

¹ Percent less than 0.05 percent.

Table SA-21: EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY GROUP, AGE, AND SEX, 1960

[Percent distribution]

Industry group	Both sexes	All age groups	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
Male									
Forestry, fisheries, and mining.....	100.0	93.2	2.1	5.4	18.3	26.4	25.4	13.2	2.3
Construction.....	100.0	96.3	3.8	8.9	22.3	25.2	20.4	12.3	3.4
Manufacturing.....	100.0	74.6	3.0	7.0	18.3	19.3	16.8	9.3	1.7
Durable goods.....	100.0	81.8	2.1	7.5	20.3	22.0	17.8	10.5	1.8
Nondurable goods.....	100.0	65.5	4.2	6.4	15.8	16.0	13.7	7.8	1.6
Transportation and public utilities.....	100.0	83.3	1.7	5.6	21.0	21.0	18.2	13.4	2.6
Railroads and railway express.....	100.0	94.5	2.6	3.3	16.4	20.3	22.7	26.0	6.3
Other transportation.....	100.0	89.9	2.6	6.1	23.2	24.5	20.6	10.8	2.1
Communication and other public utilities.....	100.0	71.3	1.5	6.2	21.1	17.9	13.6	9.5	1.6
Wholesale and retail trade.....	100.0	63.2	7.3	6.2	12.7	14.0	12.2	7.8	3.0
Wholesale.....	100.0	80.5	8.1	6.7	19.5	20.7	16.8	10.5	3.2
Retail.....	100.0	59.0	8.3	6.1	11.0	12.4	11.1	7.1	2.9
Service and finance.....	100.0	47.7	2.5	3.4	10.7	11.2	9.7	7.0	3.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	100.0	64.5	1.2	3.9	13.2	11.2	10.3	9.9	4.7
Business and repair.....	100.0	80.5	4.9	7.5	18.4	20.1	16.0	9.8	3.7
Private households.....	100.0	11.4	4.5	.5	.6	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.8
Personal services, except private households.....	100.0	42.7	3.0	3.4	6.8	8.5	9.0	8.1	4.0
Entertainment.....	100.0	70.5	17.4	6.0	11.6	9.3	12.6	9.6	4.0
Educational services.....	100.0	36.9	1.5	3.4	10.5	8.3	7.1	4.7	1.4
Other professional services.....	100.0	42.0	1.4	2.3	9.4	9.6	9.2	6.4	3.8
Public administration.....	100.0	71.5	.6	4.0	16.7	22.1	16.0	9.0	3.1
Female									
Forestry, fisheries, and mining.....		6.8	0.3	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.7	-----
Construction.....		3.7	1.3	.4	.8	.9	.8	.5	0.1
Manufacturing.....		25.4	1.4	2.9	5.2	7.1	5.9	2.5	.3
Durable goods.....		18.2	1.0	2.3	4.0	5.4	3.9	1.3	.1
Nondurable goods.....		34.5	1.9	3.7	6.8	9.2	8.3	4.0	.6
Transportation and public utilities.....		16.7	1.8	3.1	4.2	3.2	2.8	1.5	.2
Railroads and railway express.....		5.5	.1	.3	.8	1.3	1.4	1.2	.2
Other transportation.....		10.1	.8	1.9	2.6	2.5	1.4	.7	.2
Communication and other public utilities.....		28.7	3.6	5.6	7.4	4.8	4.7	2.4	.3
Wholesale and retail trade.....		36.8	4.1	3.0	5.8	8.9	9.0	4.6	1.3
Wholesale.....		19.5	1.5	2.4	3.6	4.8	4.7	1.9	.5
Retail.....		41.0	4.8	3.2	6.3	9.9	10.1	5.3	1.5
Service and finance.....		52.3	5.0	5.9	8.7	10.7	11.7	7.6	2.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....		45.5	6.3	9.0	8.4	8.4	8.0	4.1	1.4
Business and repair.....		19.5	1.7	2.8	3.8	4.0	4.1	2.2	.9
Private households.....		88.6	17.7	4.9	10.3	13.7	17.4	16.5	8.0
Personal services, except private households.....		57.3	3.3	4.3	9.3	14.1	14.6	8.1	3.7
Entertainment.....		29.5	5.6	2.6	6.0	5.4	5.4	2.6	1.8
Educational services.....		63.1	2.2	7.5	10.8	13.1	17.3	9.8	2.1
Other professional services.....		58.0	3.8	7.6	10.8	12.7	12.4	8.1	2.6
Public administration.....		28.5	1.1	2.8	5.0	7.4	7.0	4.2	1.0

Table SA-22: PERSONS AT WORK, BY TYPE OF INDUSTRY AND HOURS WORKED DURING THE SURVEY WEEK, 1957-60

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Period and type of industry	Hours worked during survey week							Worked part time during survey week				
	Total	1 to 14 hours	15 to 34 hours	35 to 40 hours	41 to 47 hours	48 hours or more	Average hours	Total 1 to 34 hours	Usually work full time		Usually work part time	
									Part time for economic reasons	Part time for other reasons	For economic reasons	For other reasons
ALL INDUSTRIES												
1957.....	61,993	3,193	8,366	29,578	4,975	15,881	41.0	11,559	1,351	2,846	1,118	6,243
1958.....	60,890	3,504	8,685	29,073	4,557	15,070	40.6	12,189	1,793	2,633	1,478	6,276
1959.....	62,421	3,614	9,296	28,608	4,795	15,617	40.5	13,501	1,154	4,217	1,486	6,644
1960.....	63,449	3,723	9,628	29,549	4,806	15,844	40.5	13,251	1,366	3,546	1,494	6,845
1960: January.....	61,675	3,892	8,045	30,219	4,930	14,688	40.0	11,937	1,306	2,860	1,216	6,556
February ¹	61,788	4,110	9,728	28,952	4,794	14,208	39.6	13,836	1,186	4,455	1,344	6,853
March.....	61,476	4,160	8,702	29,514	4,697	14,402	39.8	12,862	1,138	3,735	1,166	6,823
April ¹	63,916	3,657	11,643	28,576	4,628	15,413	40.1	15,300	1,289	5,330	1,422	7,259
May.....	65,122	3,944	8,455	31,405	4,952	16,367	40.8	12,399	1,240	2,018	1,339	7,802
June.....	64,806	3,329	8,722	30,824	4,898	17,063	41.3	12,051	1,475	2,266	1,829	6,483
July.....	61,398	3,105	7,957	29,050	4,611	16,673	41.7	11,062	1,259	1,996	1,956	5,852
August.....	61,358	2,903	7,671	30,031	4,460	16,291	41.7	10,574	1,458	2,096	1,902	5,119
September.....	65,137	3,504	8,561	30,644	5,035	17,393	41.3	12,065	1,419	2,325	1,406	6,914
October ¹	65,425	3,767	9,818	29,902	5,004	16,934	40.8	13,585	1,405	3,467	1,346	7,367
November ¹	65,269	4,179	15,825	25,354	4,769	15,142	39.0	20,004	1,557	9,243	1,517	7,687
December.....	64,020	4,124	9,207	30,122	4,919	15,651	40.1	13,331	1,661	2,761	1,487	7,421
NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES												
1957.....	55,967	2,777	6,953	28,634	4,621	12,983	40.5	9,730	1,183	2,379	986	5,181
1958.....	55,245	3,047	7,324	28,273	4,259	12,341	40.1	10,372	1,638	2,204	1,315	5,215
1959.....	56,770	3,172	8,531	27,723	4,478	12,867	40.0	11,702	1,032	3,707	1,304	5,599
1960.....	57,916	3,279	8,249	28,724	4,471	13,193	40.0	11,528	1,243	3,154	1,317	5,815
1960: January.....	57,339	3,356	6,867	29,495	4,623	12,997	40.0	10,223	1,137	2,271	1,108	5,707
February ¹	57,515	3,553	8,605	28,219	4,506	12,632	39.5	12,158	1,051	3,849	1,242	6,017
March.....	57,309	3,575	7,585	28,916	4,458	12,777	39.8	11,160	1,065	2,927	1,104	6,066
April ¹	58,628	3,345	10,455	27,842	4,332	12,655	39.5	13,800	1,230	5,031	1,311	6,227
May.....	59,374	3,578	7,203	30,573	4,584	13,437	40.1	10,781	1,183	1,756	1,176	6,665
June.....	58,032	2,921	7,231	29,838	4,455	13,586	40.6	10,152	1,371	1,970	1,546	5,286
July.....	54,668	2,702	6,586	28,076	4,293	13,011	40.8	9,288	1,120	1,766	1,669	4,734
August.....	55,090	2,535	6,308	29,112	4,135	13,000	41.0	8,843	1,218	1,774	1,636	4,215
September.....	58,671	3,142	7,247	29,735	4,581	13,968	40.6	10,389	1,319	2,118	1,230	5,722
October ¹	59,284	3,369	8,371	28,978	4,627	13,940	40.3	11,740	1,331	3,155	1,154	6,090
November ¹	59,770	3,687	14,484	24,560	4,429	12,609	38.5	18,171	1,434	8,879	1,307	6,552
December.....	59,307	3,589	8,044	29,340	4,635	13,700	40.0	11,632	1,454	2,342	1,317	6,518
AGRICULTURE												
1957.....	6,026	416	1,413	944	355	2,898	45.6	1,829	168	467	132	1,062
1958.....	5,645	457	1,361	800	298	2,729	45.2	1,818	155	429	172	1,062
1959.....	5,650	442	1,356	885	317	2,650	45.2	1,798	122	420	182	1,075
1960.....	5,534	444	1,279	826	334	2,651	45.5	1,723	123	392	177	1,030
1960: January.....	4,336	536	1,178	724	307	1,591	40.0	1,714	169	589	108	849
February ¹	4,273	557	1,121	733	288	1,576	39.9	1,678	134	606	102	836
March.....	4,167	586	1,117	598	240	1,627	40.4	1,703	75	808	62	757
April ¹	5,288	312	1,189	734	298	2,756	47.2	1,501	59	300	111	1,032
May.....	5,748	366	1,254	831	367	2,931	48.0	1,620	58	262	164	1,137
June.....	6,774	408	1,492	966	413	3,475	47.6	1,900	104	296	282	1,217
July.....	6,729	403	1,371	974	319	3,664	49.1	1,774	139	230	287	1,118
August.....	6,267	368	1,363	920	325	3,291	48.4	1,731	240	322	266	904
September.....	6,465	362	1,314	909	454	3,426	47.4	1,676	100	207	176	1,192
October ¹	6,141	398	1,447	923	378	2,995	45.4	1,845	74	302	192	1,277
November ¹	5,499	492	1,341	794	338	2,534	44.3	1,833	123	364	210	1,135
December.....	4,713	535	1,163	782	283	1,950	41.7	1,698	207	419	170	903

¹ Holidays in the survey week in February (Lincoln's Birthday), April (Good Friday), October (Columbus Day), and November (Election Day and Veterans Day) affected the distribution between full-time and part-time

workers and average hours for all industries and nonagricultural industries. See table D-5 for estimates of the number of persons temporarily working less than 35 hours because of holidays.

Table SA-23: PERSONS AT WORK, BY TYPE OF INDUSTRY, CLASS OF WORKER, AND HOURS WORKED DURING THE SURVEY WEEK, 1958-60

Period, type of industry, and class of worker	Number (thousands)	Percent distribution by hours worked during survey week							Average hours
		Total	1 to 14 hours	15 to 34 hours	35 to 40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 to 59 hours	60 hours or more	
NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES									
<i>Wage and salary workers</i>									
1958.....	48,847	100.0	5.3	13.2	55.1	14.6	6.7	5.0	39.2
1959.....	50,230	100.0	5.5	15.1	52.4	15.0	6.9	5.2	39.1
1960.....	51,324	100.0	6.5	14.3	53.2	14.4	7.3	5.3	39.2
1960: January.....	50,924	100.0	5.6	11.7	55.3	15.4	7.2	4.8	39.3
February ¹	51,159	100.0	6.0	15.1	52.7	14.5	7.0	4.7	38.7
March.....	51,078	100.0	6.0	13.2	54.2	14.6	7.1	5.0	39.0
April ¹	52,015	100.0	5.6	18.3	50.7	13.6	6.6	5.1	38.5
May.....	52,659	100.0	5.8	12.0	55.3	14.3	7.1	5.3	39.3
June.....	51,267	100.0	4.9	12.1	55.4	14.6	7.4	5.5	39.7
July.....	48,134	100.0	4.8	11.8	55.6	14.6	7.7	5.6	39.9
August.....	48,611	100.0	4.4	11.1	57.0	14.4	7.4	5.8	40.1
September.....	52,004	100.0	5.3	12.2	54.4	14.5	7.6	5.8	39.7
October ¹	52,589	100.0	5.5	14.2	52.3	14.4	7.8	5.7	39.4
November ¹	52,959	100.0	6.1	25.2	43.6	13.2	6.9	4.8	37.6
December.....	52,485	100.0	5.9	13.5	53.1	14.2	7.9	5.5	39.2
<i>Self-employed workers</i>									
1958.....	5,794	100.0	7.5	10.6	21.5	16.0	14.5	29.9	47.7
1959.....	5,944	100.0	7.3	11.9	21.7	15.3	15.5	28.3	47.3
1960.....	5,977	100.0	7.7	11.5	20.9	15.3	15.2	29.4	47.4
1960: January.....	5,886	100.0	8.7	11.4	20.2	16.7	14.9	28.2	46.7
February ¹	5,819	100.0	8.6	11.5	20.1	16.4	14.6	28.7	46.7
March.....	5,669	100.0	9.0	11.2	19.9	16.2	14.8	29.0	46.7
April ¹	6,005	100.0	7.5	11.4	21.7	15.5	15.2	28.7	47.4
May.....	6,138	100.0	8.3	10.9	21.4	15.6	15.0	28.7	47.1
June.....	6,063	100.0	7.4	11.9	20.3	15.7	14.7	30.0	47.6
July.....	5,839	100.0	6.9	10.9	20.5	15.0	14.9	31.8	48.6
August.....	5,830	100.0	6.6	11.3	21.4	14.6	16.0	30.2	48.5
September.....	6,037	100.0	6.6	10.9	20.7	14.6	15.8	31.2	48.6
October ¹	6,093	100.0	7.5	11.2	21.5	14.2	16.1	29.5	47.6
November ¹	6,158	100.0	7.4	13.6	21.8	14.1	15.6	27.6	46.7
December.....	6,187	100.0	8.0	11.9	21.5	14.8	14.6	29.3	47.0
<i>Unpaid family workers</i>									
1958.....	605	100.0	-----	43.0	21.0	11.2	8.3	16.5	39.3
1959.....	596	100.0	-----	39.0	22.3	11.8	8.7	18.2	39.6
1960.....	615	100.0	-----	38.5	23.5	11.9	8.3	17.9	40.5
1960: January.....	529	100.0	-----	37.0	27.3	11.5	10.8	13.4	40.1
February ¹	537	100.0	-----	38.3	24.0	14.3	7.3	16.1	39.5
March.....	562	100.0	-----	38.3	24.3	11.9	7.8	17.8	40.9
April ¹	608	100.0	-----	42.7	21.9	10.8	8.8	15.7	39.1
May.....	577	100.0	-----	37.4	26.1	10.3	9.5	16.7	40.0
June.....	703	100.0	-----	36.5	25.1	10.8	8.2	19.6	41.4
July.....	696	100.0	-----	39.8	20.5	13.2	7.5	18.8	40.7
August.....	649	100.0	-----	36.6	23.1	11.9	8.9	19.4	42.0
September.....	630	100.0	-----	39.3	23.4	10.8	7.1	19.4	40.3
October ¹	602	100.0	-----	39.8	21.0	12.3	8.2	19.0	40.9
November ¹	653	100.0	-----	38.0	23.4	10.4	8.1	20.2	40.8
December.....	635	100.0	-----	37.9	22.9	14.4	8.1	16.7	40.0

¹ See footnote 1, table D-1.

Table SA-23: PERSONS AT WORK, BY TYPE OF INDUSTRY, CLASS OF WORKER, AND HOURS WORKED DURING THE SURVEY WEEK, 1958-60—Continued

Period, type of industry, and class of worker	Number (thousands)	Percent distribution by hours worked during survey week						Average hours	
		Total	1 to 14 hours	15 to 34 hours	35 to 40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 to 59 hours		60 hours or more
AGRICULTURE									
<i>Wage and salary workers</i>									
1958.....	1,628	100.0	12.9	24.0	16.4	13.3	13.2	20.2	40.3
1959.....	1,650	100.0	13.4	24.2	18.6	11.9	13.7	18.3	39.5
1960.....	1,824	100.0	11.8	23.0	17.0	13.0	13.4	21.8	41.1
1960: January.....	1,221	100.0	16.2	25.8	19.5	11.3	11.5	15.7	37.7
February ¹	1,194	100.0	15.4	26.4	19.4	14.7	10.1	14.1	37.2
March.....	1,116	100.0	15.5	23.5	16.9	12.9	14.1	17.1	38.7
April ¹	1,573	100.0	9.2	22.8	17.4	12.6	12.4	25.7	43.1
May.....	1,777	100.0	10.6	18.3	17.3	16.5	13.9	23.4	43.3
June.....	2,310	100.0	10.2	24.2	16.8	13.9	13.7	21.0	41.5
July.....	2,363	100.0	10.4	23.5	17.1	14.1	12.5	22.3	41.5
August.....	2,372	100.0	8.6	23.6	15.6	11.6	11.6	28.9	43.8
September.....	2,474	100.0	9.9	19.5	16.9	13.7	14.5	25.6	43.0
October ¹	2,263	100.0	10.7	24.7	17.8	11.4	15.4	20.0	40.5
November ¹	1,826	100.0	17.0	23.1	14.9	11.5	13.5	19.9	38.8
December.....	1,465	100.0	15.4	22.0	16.3	12.1	16.4	17.8	39.2
<i>Self-employed workers</i>									
1958.....	2,931	100.0	8.4	13.5	12.5	10.7	12.3	42.6	51.2
1959.....	2,879	100.0	7.7	13.4	13.2	10.7	12.3	42.6	51.7
1960.....	2,655	100.0	8.6	13.3	12.4	9.2	13.1	43.5	51.7
1960: January.....	2,506	100.0	13.5	18.7	16.1	13.2	13.0	25.5	43.3
February ¹	2,449	100.0	15.2	17.0	16.0	11.1	13.6	27.0	43.3
March.....	2,448	100.0	16.9	20.6	12.1	9.7	11.8	28.9	42.8
April ¹	2,783	100.0	6.0	11.9	11.7	9.9	14.2	46.2	53.4
May.....	2,788	100.0	6.4	10.0	11.3	7.2	12.0	53.2	56.5
June.....	2,855	100.0	6.0	9.8	9.3	7.0	13.5	54.3	57.0
July.....	2,846	100.0	5.5	9.9	9.8	6.4	10.3	58.2	58.7
August.....	2,648	100.0	6.2	13.6	11.4	6.9	11.5	50.3	55.2
September.....	2,679	100.0	4.4	9.4	10.1	9.4	15.0	51.6	56.0
October ¹	2,680	100.0	5.8	10.9	11.9	8.7	15.3	47.4	53.7
November ¹	2,627	100.0	6.9	13.1	13.1	10.7	13.7	42.6	51.8
December.....	2,548	100.0	12.5	16.8	16.5	11.1	13.2	29.8	45.2
<i>Unpaid family workers</i>									
1958.....	1,086	100.0	-----	52.9	15.5	8.9	9.0	13.7	36.5
1959.....	1,121	100.0	-----	50.8	17.6	9.0	8.4	14.2	36.6
1960.....	1,054	100.0	-----	48.1	17.7	9.1	10.7	14.3	37.4
1960: January.....	608	100.0	-----	64.6	13.8	8.6	7.1	5.9	31.0
February ¹	630	100.0	-----	62.3	17.3	6.8	6.1	7.7	31.7
March.....	603	100.0	-----	59.2	18.6	7.4	6.2	9.8	33.4
April ¹	932	100.0	-----	53.6	14.3	8.8	11.3	12.1	36.0
May.....	1,183	100.0	-----	54.8	17.7	7.2	7.9	12.5	35.4
June.....	1,610	100.0	-----	40.6	20.5	9.1	12.6	17.3	39.9
July.....	1,520	100.0	-----	35.4	19.2	8.9	13.5	23.1	43.1
August.....	1,247	100.0	-----	35.5	19.6	10.0	12.3	22.6	42.6
September.....	1,312	100.0	-----	44.0	16.7	11.4	14.8	13.0	38.1
October ¹	1,199	100.0	-----	49.6	17.0	9.1	14.0	10.4	36.4
November ¹	1,047	100.0	-----	54.7	17.0	10.2	7.5	10.6	34.9
December.....	759	100.0	-----	55.8	17.5	10.4	5.1	11.2	34.6

¹ See footnote 1, table D-1.

Table SA-24: WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP AND FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME STATUS DURING THE SURVEY WEEK, 1957-60

[Percent distribution]

Period and major industry group	Total	1 to 34 hours					35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 hours or more
		Total	Usually work full time		Usually work part time				
			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for other reasons	For economic reasons	For other reasons			
NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES, TOTAL									
1957.....	100.0	17.2	2.2	4.4	1.8	8.8	6.1	48.9	27.8
1958.....	100.0	18.5	3.1	4.0	2.5	8.9	6.1	48.9	28.4
1959.....	100.0	20.6	1.9	7.0	2.4	9.3	6.1	46.2	27.1
1960.....	100.0	19.8	2.2	5.7	2.4	9.5	6.4	46.8	27.0
1960: January.....	100.0	17.3	1.9	3.9	2.0	9.5	6.8	48.5	27.4
February ¹	100.0	21.1	1.8	7.0	2.3	10.0	6.1	46.6	26.2
March.....	100.0	19.2	1.9	5.1	2.0	10.2	6.8	47.4	26.7
April ¹	100.0	23.9	2.2	9.2	2.3	10.2	6.7	44.0	25.3
May.....	100.0	17.8	2.0	3.0	2.0	10.8	6.3	49.0	26.7
June.....	100.0	17.0	2.5	3.4	2.8	8.3	6.4	49.0	27.5
July.....	100.0	16.6	2.1	3.2	3.3	8.0	6.5	49.0	27.9
August.....	100.0	15.5	2.2	3.1	3.2	7.0	6.3	50.7	27.6
September.....	100.0	17.5	2.3	3.7	2.2	9.2	6.3	47.6	27.9
October ¹	100.0	19.7	2.4	5.6	2.0	9.7	5.7	46.6	27.9
November ¹	100.0	31.3	2.5	16.0	2.2	10.6	6.1	37.5	24.9
December.....	100.0	19.3	2.5	4.0	2.2	10.6	6.5	46.6	27.5
CONSTRUCTION									
1957.....	100.0	20.7	4.7	11.2	2.3	2.8	6.1	50.6	22.7
1958.....	100.0	21.7	5.2	10.8	3.2	2.5	5.6	50.2	22.5
1959.....	100.0	24.1	4.5	13.9	3.3	2.4	5.7	47.2	23.0
1960.....	100.0	22.8	5.3	11.5	2.9	3.1	5.5	48.2	23.4
1960: January.....	100.0	25.2	5.5	14.9	2.7	2.1	6.1	47.9	20.8
February ¹	100.0	28.9	5.7	16.8	3.3	3.1	6.5	45.6	19.0
March.....	100.0	27.4	5.0	17.2	2.4	2.8	5.0	47.5	20.2
April ¹	100.0	19.9	5.3	7.9	2.8	3.9	6.9	50.1	23.1
May.....	100.0	20.5	4.5	9.0	3.5	3.5	5.5	51.5	22.5
June.....	100.0	20.0	4.5	9.5	2.9	3.1	4.9	49.7	25.4
July.....	100.0	18.0	5.3	6.2	3.6	2.9	5.0	51.0	25.9
August.....	100.0	17.0	4.7	6.2	3.3	2.8	5.1	52.6	25.4
September.....	100.0	18.8	5.4	8.0	2.4	3.0	5.6	49.8	25.7
October ¹	100.0	19.3	5.6	8.3	2.4	3.0	4.9	49.6	26.1
November ¹	100.0	39.4	6.2	26.9	2.3	4.0	5.3	34.0	21.2
December.....	100.0	23.8	6.3	11.1	3.2	3.2	5.9	48.1	22.3
MANUFACTURING, TOTAL									
1957.....	100.0	11.2	3.6	4.3	.9	2.4	5.4	61.7	21.7
1958.....	100.0	13.6	5.8	3.9	1.4	2.5	5.9	61.6	19.0
1959.....	100.0	14.3	2.7	8.0	.9	2.7	5.5	58.0	22.2
1960.....	100.0	13.3	3.6	5.9	1.1	2.7	6.3	58.3	22.1
1960: January.....	100.0	9.9	2.7	4.0	.6	2.6	6.4	60.3	23.5
February ¹	100.0	13.2	2.6	6.7	1.0	2.9	6.1	58.5	22.2
March.....	100.0	12.8	3.1	5.9	.9	2.9	6.6	58.6	22.0
April ¹	100.0	20.4	3.7	12.8	1.1	2.8	6.6	53.6	19.3
May.....	100.0	10.4	3.7	2.9	.9	2.9	6.0	61.3	22.3
June.....	100.0	10.7	3.9	2.9	1.3	2.6	6.3	60.5	22.5
July.....	100.0	10.0	3.1	3.4	1.2	2.3	6.2	60.5	23.4
August.....	100.0	10.0	3.4	3.2	1.3	2.1	6.5	60.7	22.3
September.....	100.0	12.5	4.2	4.3	1.2	2.8	7.1	57.8	22.6
October ¹	100.0	14.1	4.3	6.0	1.0	2.8	5.4	57.7	23.0
November ¹	100.0	23.4	4.1	15.1	1.3	2.9	6.5	50.0	20.1
December.....	100.0	12.5	4.8	3.8	1.1	2.8	6.3	59.9	21.3
Durable goods									
1957.....	100.0	9.0	2.9	4.3	0.7	1.1	2.9	66.5	21.6
1958.....	100.0	12.1	5.7	4.1	1.1	1.2	3.3	66.7	17.9
1959.....	100.0	12.3	2.1	8.3	.6	1.3	3.1	62.8	21.7
1960.....	100.0	11.0	3.3	5.9	.7	1.1	3.8	64.1	21.1
1960: January.....	100.0	7.4	1.9	4.2	.3	1.0	3.7	65.1	23.7
February ¹	100.0	10.7	2.2	6.4	.8	1.3	3.6	64.0	21.7
March.....	100.0	9.9	2.5	5.9	.4	1.1	4.0	65.2	20.9
April ¹	100.0	18.4	3.5	13.0	.8	1.1	4.3	59.6	17.8
May.....	100.0	7.9	3.4	2.8	.7	1.0	3.1	67.6	21.4
June.....	100.0	8.5	3.7	2.8	.9	1.1	3.1	66.7	21.7
July.....	100.0	8.2	3.1	3.6	.7	.8	3.1	66.7	22.1
August.....	100.0	8.5	3.5	3.5	.8	.7	3.3	66.9	21.4
September.....	100.0	10.0	3.8	4.3	.7	1.2	4.8	63.5	21.7
October ¹	100.0	11.5	4.2	5.3	.6	1.4	3.2	63.6	21.7
November ¹	100.0	20.5	3.9	14.3	1.0	1.3	5.0	55.9	18.6
December.....	100.0	10.7	4.2	4.5	.9	1.1	3.6	65.2	20.5

¹ See footnote 1, table D-1.

Table SA-24: WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP AND FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME STATUS DURING THE SURVEY WEEK, 1957-60—Continued

[Percent distribution]

Period and major industry group	Total	1 to 34 hours					35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 hours or more
		Total	Usually work full time		Usually work part time				
			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for other reasons	For economic reasons	For other reasons			
MANUFACTURING, TOTAL—Continued									
<i>Nondurable goods</i>									
1957.....	100.0	14.0	4.7	4.1	1.1	4.1	8.9	55.1	21.9
1958.....	100.0	15.3	5.8	3.6	1.8	4.1	9.2	55.0	20.5
1959.....	100.0	16.7	3.4	7.5	1.3	4.5	8.7	51.7	22.8
1960.....	100.0	16.0	4.0	5.9	1.5	4.6	9.6	51.0	23.3
1960: January.....	100.0	12.8	3.7	3.6	.9	4.6	10.1	53.8	23.2
February ¹	100.0	16.1	3.1	7.0	1.1	4.9	9.4	51.4	23.1
March.....	100.0	16.5	3.9	6.0	1.5	5.1	10.0	50.2	23.4
April ¹	100.0	23.1	4.1	12.5	1.6	4.9	9.6	46.2	21.2
May.....	100.0	13.6	4.1	3.0	1.2	5.3	9.5	53.4	23.5
June.....	100.0	13.6	4.2	3.0	2.0	4.4	10.0	52.8	23.6
July.....	100.0	11.9	3.0	3.1	1.8	4.0	10.0	53.1	25.0
August.....	100.0	11.7	3.3	2.9	1.9	3.6	10.1	53.6	24.5
September.....	100.0	15.3	4.7	4.2	1.7	4.7	9.9	51.2	23.7
October ¹	100.0	17.1	4.4	6.8	1.4	4.5	8.1	50.4	24.5
November ¹	100.0	27.0	4.4	16.1	1.7	4.8	8.4	42.5	22.2
December.....	100.0	14.8	5.5	2.9	1.4	5.0	9.8	53.2	22.3
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES									
1957.....	100.0	9.3	1.6	3.8	1.0	2.9	3.9	62.1	24.7
1958.....	100.0	9.9	2.0	3.7	1.4	2.8	4.1	63.6	22.3
1959.....	100.0	12.4	1.6	6.7	1.4	2.7	4.1	60.3	23.1
1960.....	100.0	11.0	1.5	5.2	1.4	2.9	4.4	60.0	24.5
1960: January.....	100.0	9.7	1.7	3.0	1.7	3.3	5.3	61.7	23.3
February ¹	100.0	14.0	1.2	7.5	1.7	3.6	5.1	59.3	21.7
March.....	100.0	9.0	.8	3.8	1.5	2.9	5.3	60.2	25.5
April ¹	100.0	12.2	1.3	6.1	1.5	3.3	5.1	58.8	23.8
May.....	100.0	7.6	1.6	2.4	1.2	3.5	3.9	63.3	24.0
June.....	100.0	7.3	1.6	2.9	1.1	2.0	4.3	62.1	26.0
July.....	100.0	7.4	1.5	2.6	1.2	2.0	3.9	61.1	27.9
August.....	100.0	7.4	1.6	2.5	1.2	2.1	3.3	64.5	24.8
September.....	100.0	7.7	1.0	2.7	1.4	2.6	4.2	60.5	27.5
October ¹	100.0	12.3	1.4	6.6	1.5	2.8	3.4	59.3	24.9
November ¹	100.0	25.4	2.0	18.9	1.2	3.3	3.7	49.9	21.1
December.....	100.0	10.6	2.3	3.5	1.3	3.5	5.1	60.1	24.1
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE									
1957.....	100.0	20.3	1.1	2.4	2.2	14.6	4.6	33.5	41.5
1958.....	100.0	20.9	1.5	2.3	2.8	14.3	4.7	34.3	40.1
1959.....	100.0	23.0	1.3	4.1	2.8	14.8	5.1	32.8	39.2
1960.....	100.0	22.4	1.1	2.8	2.9	15.6	5.3	33.3	38.9
1960: January.....	100.0	21.8	1.3	2.7	2.1	15.7	5.3	34.0	39.0
February ¹	100.0	23.8	1.2	3.9	2.6	16.1	4.5	33.2	38.5
March.....	100.0	23.3	1.2	3.0	2.5	16.6	5.0	33.2	38.4
April ¹	100.0	24.4	.9	3.7	2.6	17.2	5.5	31.0	39.1
May.....	100.0	22.7	.9	1.7	2.4	17.7	4.7	34.1	38.5
June.....	100.0	20.7	1.5	2.0	4.2	13.0	5.6	34.7	39.0
July.....	100.0	19.6	1.1	2.0	4.8	11.7	5.6	35.4	39.4
August.....	100.0	18.3	1.3	2.0	4.3	10.7	5.4	36.3	40.0
September.....	100.0	21.4	1.3	2.0	2.2	15.9	5.5	33.6	39.5
October ¹	100.0	23.5	1.1	2.8	2.3	17.3	4.6	32.7	39.2
November ¹	100.0	26.9	1.1	6.3	2.8	16.7	6.3	29.9	36.9
December.....	100.0	23.3	.9	2.1	2.4	17.9	5.3	32.3	39.0
SERVICE AND FINANCE									
1957.....	100.0	25.4	.9	3.6	3.2	17.7	9.2	36.8	28.5
1958.....	100.0	25.8	1.3	3.3	4.0	17.2	8.7	37.6	27.9
1959.....	100.0	28.8	1.0	5.6	4.2	18.0	8.7	35.5	27.1
1960.....	100.0	28.1	1.0	5.2	4.0	17.9	8.8	36.3	26.9
1960: January.....	100.0	25.3	.9	2.5	3.7	18.2	9.7	37.5	27.5
February ¹	100.0	30.2	.8	6.4	3.8	19.2	7.9	35.4	26.6
March.....	100.0	27.3	.9	3.8	3.4	19.2	9.2	36.6	27.0
April ¹	100.0	33.9	1.0	10.4	3.9	18.6	8.7	33.1	24.4
May.....	100.0	26.5	.7	2.6	3.2	20.0	8.8	37.7	26.9
June.....	100.0	26.0	1.6	3.4	4.6	16.4	9.0	38.0	26.9
July.....	100.0	26.5	1.2	3.0	5.7	16.6	9.7	38.3	25.5
August.....	100.0	24.3	1.3	2.6	5.9	14.5	9.1	40.5	26.2
September.....	100.0	24.2	1.0	3.3	3.6	16.3	9.1	38.3	26.3
October ¹	100.0	27.2	.8	5.8	3.2	17.4	8.2	36.1	28.5
November ¹	100.0	37.4	1.1	14.3	3.5	18.5	7.3	29.2	26.1
December.....	100.0	26.7	.8	3.1	3.7	19.1	8.6	35.9	28.8

¹ See footnote 1, table D-1.

Table SA-25: PERSONS AT WORK 1 TO 34 HOURS DURING THE SURVEY WEEK IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES, BY USUAL STATUS AND REASON FOR PART-TIME WORK, 1957-60

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Period, usual status, and reason for part-time work	Total	1 to 14 hours	15 to 21 hours	22 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	Average hours
WORKED PART TIME FOR ECONOMIC REASONS						
<i>Usually work full time</i>						
1957.....	1,183	150	208	305	522	24.5
1958.....	1,638	169	279	418	772	25.2
1959.....	1,032	130	216	295	392	23.8
1960.....	1,243	139	237	317	550	24.7
1960: January.....	1,137	160	254	316	408	23.4
February.....	1,051	139	247	261	404	23.6
March.....	1,065	165	196	242	463	24.1
April.....	1,230	135	235	330	532	24.6
May.....	1,183	119	193	354	516	25.0
June.....	1,371	132	272	345	621	25.0
July.....	1,120	119	200	297	504	24.9
August.....	1,218	141	220	300	558	24.8
September.....	1,319	135	242	299	643	25.1
October.....	1,331	139	220	305	667	25.4
November.....	1,434	128	277	374	656	25.1
December.....	1,454	156	292	378	628	24.6
<i>Usually work part time</i>						
1957.....	986	238	252	230	166	18.3
1958.....	1,315	464	342	283	225	18.1
1959.....	1,304	435	372	276	221	18.3
1960.....	1,317	452	353	287	225	18.2
1960: January.....	1,108	387	324	225	170	17.8
February.....	1,242	398	357	282	205	18.5
March.....	1,104	380	318	219	187	17.8
April.....	1,311	424	338	297	252	18.9
May.....	1,176	365	323	264	224	18.7
June.....	1,546	597	403	317	229	17.3
July.....	1,669	660	451	295	263	17.2
August.....	1,636	605	433	339	259	17.5
September.....	1,230	376	293	315	245	19.2
October.....	1,154	367	298	275	214	18.8
November.....	1,307	415	354	306	231	18.8
December.....	1,317	445	344	306	223	18.4
WORKED PART TIME FOR OTHER REASONS						
<i>Usually work full time</i>						
1957.....	2,379	226	378	582	1,193	25.6
1958.....	2,204	213	361	566	1,064	25.4
1959.....	3,797	229	372	713	2,483	27.8
1960.....	3,154	240	425	773	1,716	26.5
1960: January.....	2,271	330	487	630	823	23.3
February.....	3,849	301	523	1,030	1,995	26.3
March.....	2,927	386	563	789	1,188	24.1
April.....	5,031	224	411	941	3,455	28.5
May.....	1,756	178	302	488	788	25.1
June.....	1,970	203	361	570	836	24.7
July.....	1,766	180	309	472	805	25.1
August.....	1,774	253	336	461	724	24.0
September.....	2,118	197	324	563	1,034	25.6
October.....	3,165	160	356	704	1,946	27.6
November.....	8,879	244	713	2,022	5,900	28.6
December.....	2,342	226	413	603	1,100	25.2
<i>Usually work part time</i>						
1957.....	5,181	2,063	1,482	918	718	17.0
1958.....	5,215	2,201	1,432	897	685	16.5
1959.....	5,599	2,378	1,564	930	687	16.3
1960.....	5,815	2,449	1,644	987	735	16.4
1960: January.....	5,707	2,478	1,604	878	746	16.2
February.....	6,017	2,715	1,692	946	663	15.7
March.....	6,066	2,646	1,707	1,013	699	16.1
April.....	6,227	2,562	1,826	1,159	680	16.5
May.....	6,665	2,916	1,861	1,046	842	16.2
June.....	5,266	1,989	1,464	1,017	796	17.4
July.....	4,734	1,743	1,370	889	733	17.6
August.....	4,215	1,536	1,199	855	625	17.5
September.....	5,722	2,434	1,572	930	786	16.5
October.....	6,090	2,703	1,722	966	699	15.9
November.....	6,552	2,901	1,941	1,005	705	15.9
December.....	6,518	2,762	1,770	1,137	849	16.5

Table SA-26: PERSONS AT WORK 1 TO 34 HOURS DURING THE SURVEY WEEK IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES, BY USUAL STATUS AND DETAILED REASONS FOR PART-TIME WORK, 1957-60

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Usual status and reason for part-time work	1957	1958	1959	1960	1960											
					Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
WORKED PART TIME FOR ECONOMIC REASONS																
Usually work full time.....	1,183	1,638	1,032	1,243	1,137	1,051	1,065	1,230	1,183	1,371	1,120	1,218	1,319	1,329	1,434	1,454
Slack work.....	968	1,428	789	1,000	906	862	874	979	948	1,024	861	940	1,049	1,108	1,188	1,261
Material shortages or repairs to plant or equipment.....	54	49	68	61	67	63	54	63	73	65	58	61	51	55	60	60
New job started.....	117	110	121	119	108	90	97	109	99	233	140	159	137	97	78	78
Job terminated.....	44	51	54	63	57	37	40	77	62	48	62	57	81	69	108	54
Usually work part time.....	986	1,315	1,304	1,317	1,108	1,242	1,104	1,311	1,176	1,547	1,669	1,636	1,230	1,154	1,307	1,317
Could find only part-time work.....	718	978	1,015	1,017	860	926	805	975	892	1,238	1,401	1,350	928	859	974	994
Slack work.....	268	338	289	300	248	316	299	336	284	309	268	286	302	295	333	323
WORKED PART TIME FOR OTHER REASONS																
Usually work full time.....	2,379	2,204	3,797	3,154	2,271	3,849	2,927	5,031	1,756	1,969	1,766	1,774	2,118	3,167	8,879	2,342
Industrial dispute.....	24	37	51	22	20	37	31	20	18	46	15	30	29	14	-----	10
Bad weather.....	395	447	424	491	637	764	1,494	185	378	376	230	248	658	144	297	478
Own illness.....	713	591	634	689	1,045	1,265	776	566	624	520	430	476	546	661	615	748
On vacation.....	188	200	212	242	74	76	93	330	181	329	457	459	271	253	184	202
Holiday.....	470	421	1,940	1,142	26	1,247	41	3,322	60	83	26	10	17	1,599	47,035	237
All other.....	588	508	535	567	469	460	492	608	404	615	608	551	597	496	748	667
Usually work part time.....	5,181	5,215	5,569	5,815	5,707	6,017	6,066	6,227	6,665	5,266	4,735	4,215	5,721	6,090	6,552	6,518
Own illness.....	175	199	196	198	203	201	189	201	211	179	196	188	224	193	190	206
Too busy with housework or school.....	2,943	3,032	3,118	3,124	3,295	3,566	3,722	3,744	3,988	2,284	1,618	1,499	3,115	3,503	3,754	3,403
Did not want full-time work.....	1,247	1,312	1,569	1,794	1,632	1,655	1,565	1,630	1,739	1,953	2,134	1,889	1,682	1,735	1,809	2,111
Work full time only during peak season.....	63	59	69	73	70	51	88	78	94	86	69	56	93	68	62	65
All other.....	757	612	617	625	507	547	503	574	634	765	718	583	607	591	736	733

¹ Lincoln's Birthday in survey week.
² Good Friday in survey week.

³ Columbus Day in survey week.
⁴ Election Day and Veterans Day in survey week.

Table SA-27: PERSONS AT WORK DURING THE SURVEY WEEK, BY FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, 1960

[Percent distribution]

Major occupation group	Total		1 to 34 hours					35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 hours or more	Average hours
	Number (thousands)	Percent	Total	Usually work full time		Usually work part time					
				Part time for economic reasons	Part time for other reasons	For economic reasons	For other reasons				
All occupation groups.....	63,449	100.0	21.0	2.2	5.6	2.4	10.8	6.2	40.4	32.5	40.5
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	6,926	100.0	16.6	0.5	6.5	0.6	9.0	7.0	44.0	32.3	41.3
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,638	100.0	21.5	2.2	8.3	.3	10.7	5.5	6.6	66.4	52.0
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	6,722	100.0	8.7	.7	3.6	.4	4.0	3.7	26.6	61.1	49.5
Clerical and kindred workers.....	9,368	100.0	18.8	.7	6.5	.9	10.7	11.0	55.3	14.9	37.6
Sales workers.....	4,212	100.0	28.0	.7	3.0	2.1	22.2	5.5	29.5	36.9	38.2
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	8,128	100.0	13.0	3.0	6.7	1.2	2.1	4.4	52.7	29.9	41.0
Operatives and kindred workers.....	11,364	100.0	17.5	4.8	6.1	2.1	4.5	6.1	49.5	27.0	40.3
Private household workers.....	2,146	100.0	60.7	1.2	2.1	14.7	42.7	5.5	14.6	19.1	26.6
Service workers, except private household.....	5,867	100.0	26.5	1.3	3.4	3.6	18.2	5.1	36.3	32.1	38.7
Farm laborers and foremen.....	2,585	100.0	41.9	2.1	6.2	6.0	27.6	7.5	8.4	42.3	39.3
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	3,494	100.0	29.4	5.1	7.6	6.5	10.2	4.0	46.1	20.5	35.9

Table SA-28: PERSONS AT WORK IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES DURING THE SURVEY WEEK, BY FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME STATUS AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, 1960

[Percent distribution]

Characteristic	Total		1 to 34 hours					35 to 40 hours	41 hours or more	Average hours
	Number (thousands)	Percent	Total	Usually work full time		Usually work part time				
				Part time for economic reasons	Part time for other reasons	For economic reasons	For other reasons			
AGE AND SEX										
Both sexes.....	57,916	100.0	19.8	2.1	5.4	2.3	10.0	49.6	30.5	40.0
Male, 14 years and over.....	37,971	100.0	14.4	2.2	5.3	1.7	5.2	48.9	36.8	42.4
14 to 17 years.....	1,165	100.0	77.5	1.2	1.7	8.6	66.0	13.5	9.0	20.2
18 to 24 years.....	4,356	100.0	19.3	3.0	4.7	2.7	8.9	48.4	32.2	40.2
25 to 34 years.....	8,769	100.0	10.0	2.1	5.5	1.0	1.4	50.7	39.4	43.8
35 to 44 years.....	9,340	100.0	9.4	2.1	5.5	1.0	.8	49.6	41.1	44.4
45 to 64 years.....	12,840	100.0	11.4	2.4	5.7	1.4	1.9	51.7	37.0	43.4
65 years and over.....	1,501	100.0	34.6	1.4	4.3	3.3	25.6	38.1	27.3	36.3
Female, 14 years and over.....	19,945	100.0	30.4	2.0	5.7	3.4	19.3	51.0	18.6	35.6
14 to 17 years.....	874	100.0	77.9	1.3	1.6	7.3	67.7	15.0	7.1	18.3
18 to 24 years.....	3,224	100.0	23.6	1.9	6.3	3.3	12.1	61.9	14.6	36.2
25 to 34 years.....	3,490	100.0	28.3	2.1	6.0	3.0	17.2	55.3	16.3	35.7
35 to 44 years.....	4,537	100.0	28.8	2.3	6.2	3.0	17.3	52.8	18.4	36.4
45 to 64 years.....	7,058	100.0	27.9	2.0	5.8	3.5	16.6	49.5	22.7	37.3
65 years and over.....	761	100.0	47.6	.9	3.5	3.8	39.4	29.9	22.4	32.4
MARITAL STATUS AND SEX										
Male: Single.....	6,001	100.0	31.0	2.4	4.4	4.3	19.9	45.5	23.6	35.8
Married, wife present.....	30,065	100.0	10.7	2.1	5.4	1.0	2.2	49.4	39.8	43.8
Other ¹	1,905	100.0	18.8	3.5	6.1	3.4	5.8	50.6	30.6	40.6
Female: Single.....	4,907	100.0	29.9	1.4	5.8	3.5	19.2	53.8	16.4	34.7
Married, husband present.....	10,783	100.0	32.2	2.2	5.8	2.8	21.4	50.4	17.4	35.3
Other ¹	4,255	100.0	26.7	2.1	5.5	5.0	14.1	49.4	24.0	37.5
COLORED AND SEX										
White.....	52,108	100.0	19.1	2.0	5.4	1.7	10.0	49.5	31.4	40.4
Male.....	34,567	100.0	13.7	2.0	5.2	1.3	5.2	48.3	37.9	42.7
Female.....	17,541	100.0	29.4	1.9	5.8	2.4	19.3	51.9	18.6	35.9
Nonwhite.....	5,807	100.0	27.2	3.6	5.7	7.4	10.5	50.2	22.5	37.0
Male.....	3,404	100.0	20.1	4.3	6.2	4.9	4.7	54.3	25.7	39.2
Female.....	2,404	100.0	37.3	2.7	5.0	10.9	18.7	44.5	18.1	33.8

¹ Includes widowed, divorced, and married—spouse absent.**Table SA-29: EMPLOYED PERSONS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY REASON FOR NOT WORKING, 1957-60**

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Period	All industries	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Reason for not working, all industries				
				Bad weather	Industrial dispute	Vacation	Illness	All other
1957.....	3,017	196	2,821	139	45	1,447	962	425
1958.....	3,076	199	2,877	182	59	1,479	882	474
1959.....	3,161	186	2,974	115	160	1,494	907	484
1960.....	3,231	190	3,042	168	40	1,576	942	505
1960: January.....	2,343	273	2,070	351	47	334	1,144	466
February.....	2,730	344	2,386	302	50	398	1,466	514
March.....	2,791	400	2,391	826	57	324	1,121	464
April.....	2,243	105	2,138	32	39	868	856	448
May.....	2,086	89	1,997	88	48	645	873	431
June.....	3,772	82	3,691	19	58	2,293	767	634
July.....	7,291	155	7,136	23	38	5,692	783	756
August.....	6,824	187	6,637	29	26	5,293	842	736
September.....	2,630	123	2,508	30	34	1,339	817	410
October.....	2,063	106	1,957	26	64	815	810	348
November.....	1,813	167	1,746	38	12	543	889	431
December.....	1,989	237	1,752	253	7	374	934	420

Table SA-30: EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS¹ WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES, BY REASON FOR NOT WORKING AND PAY STATUS, 1957-60

(Thousands of workers 14 years of age and over)

Period and pay status	Both sexes	Male	Female	Reason for not working, both sexes				
				Bad weather	Industrial dispute	Vacation	Illness	All other
ALL WORKERS								
1957	2,504	1,524	980	49	47	1,398	740	270
1958	2,420	1,479	940	75	59	1,336	661	289
1959	2,549	1,579	970	45	160	1,340	696	309
1960	2,575	1,547	1,028	73	40	1,414	723	324
1960: January	1,567	1,024	543	158	47	238	882	241
February	1,780	1,128	651	118	50	259	1,087	266
March	1,782	1,228	555	390	57	248	839	249
April	1,783	1,002	781	10	39	758	678	295
May	1,655	1,017	636	45	48	578	677	306
June	3,237	1,723	1,515	7	58	2,092	620	458
July	6,590	3,725	2,864	16	38	5,338	601	597
August	6,048	3,416	2,632	6	25	4,784	658	574
September	2,126	1,407	718	5	34	1,175	637	273
October	1,634	1,103	531	10	64	710	633	217
November	1,390	909	481	16	13	489	678	213
December	1,309	881	429	93	7	325	689	194
WORKERS PAID								
1957	1,454	955	499	3		1,101	285	63
1958	1,381	913	468	5		1,067	243	64
1959	1,418	940	479	1		1,094	247	75
1960	1,493	976	517	3		1,154	255	80
1960: January	541	354	187	11		184	307	38
February	670	437	233	2		216	397	54
March	569	402	167	12		204	312	41
April	958	606	351			658	236	62
May	775	525	250			486	211	79
June	1,994	1,173	820			1,639	203	151
July	4,739	2,995	1,743	2		4,343	210	184
August	4,188	2,674	1,513			3,777	226	184
September	1,347	956	391			1,048	234	64
October	912	670	241			624	235	51
November	683	499	184	4		404	238	35
December	546	423	124	4		262	258	23
WORKERS NOT PAID								
1957	1,050	569	481	46	47	297	455	207
1958	1,039	566	472	70	59	269	418	225
1959	1,131	640	491	43	160	246	449	234
1960	1,082	570	511	70	39	261	468	243
1960: January	1,026	670	356	147	48	54	575	202
February	1,110	690	418	116	49	43	689	213
March	1,213	825	388	378	56	44	526	209
April	825	395	429	11	37	100	442	232
May	879	492	387	45	48	93	466	227
June	1,245	560	695	7	58	453	417	309
July	1,851	730	1,121	14	38	995	391	412
August	1,860	741	1,118	6	25	1,005	432	390
September	778	451	327	5	29	129	404	210
October	722	433	290	6	63	86	398	167
November	707	411	297	12	11	64	441	178
December	763	458	305	89	7	64	431	172

¹ Includes government workers and excludes private household workers.

Table SA-31: PERCENT OF NONAGRICULTURAL WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS WHO WERE ABSENT FROM WORK BUT RECEIVED PAY, BY REASON FOR ABSENCE AND INDUSTRY GROUP, 1960

Industry group	Reason for absence				Industry group	Reason for absence			
	All reasons	Vacation	Illness	Other ¹		All reasons	Vacation	Illness	Other ¹
Private wage and salary workers ²	53.2	83.4	27.3	13.7	Private wage and salary workers ² -Con.				
Construction	17.2	58.3	10.8	4.9	Service and finance	48.1	72.7	26.1	15.6
Manufacturing	59.1	89.9	28.3	14.8	Finance, insurance, and real estate	66.4	88.9	51.7	11.1
Durable goods	58.9	89.0	28.0	17.4	Educational services	54.9	58.8	50.0	46.2
Nondurable goods	59.4	91.0	27.4	10.9	Other services ³	40.2	68.8	17.8	10.2
Transportation and public utilities	68.6	93.4	41.3	27.3	Government workers	69.9	73.9	76.9	42.2
Wholesale and retail trade	48.9	77.5	25.8	11.1	Educational services	57.3	60.2	66.7	39.6
					Public administration and other government	85.1	95.5	79.8	46.7

¹ Includes bad weather, industrial dispute, and various personal reasons.

² Includes forestry and fisheries and mining not shown separately.

³ Includes personal services; business and repair services; medical, legal,

and other professional services, except education; and welfare and religious services.

Table SA-32: UNEMPLOYED PERSONS, BY AGE AND SEX, 1957-60

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Period and sex	All age groups	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
BOTH SEXES															
Total:															
Number: 1957.....	2,936	77	231	286	429	304	269	251	248	250	198	170	131	72	40
1958.....	4,681	79	299	379	701	519	475	444	427	406	325	268	203	105	50
1959.....	3,813	73	301	353	543	392	333	343	330	333	271	230	175	89	46
1960.....	3,931	80	325	387	583	380	372	355	317	327	296	222	174	83	38
As percent of civilian labor force:															
1957.....	4.3	7.6	12.5	10.9	7.1	4.3	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.9	2.8
1958.....	6.8	7.8	16.4	15.6	11.2	7.5	6.1	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.8	3.6
1959.....	5.5	7.1	15.3	14.0	8.5	5.8	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.5	5.0	3.4
1960.....	5.6	8.1	15.5	14.1	8.7	5.6	4.9	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.6	2.7
1960: January.....	4,149	30	260	345	622	427	383	404	371	374	316	288	190	92	47
February.....	3,931	44	218	344	628	425	351	365	341	327	301	254	183	92	55
March.....	4,2	42	247	409	658	408	398	373	369	354	305	268	192	104	50
April.....	3,660	53	276	328	559	365	352	352	272	314	261	216	170	98	42
May.....	3,459	80	381	304	522	296	306	333	258	315	232	190	136	74	32
June.....	4,423	251	730	588	613	352	328	305	286	285	228	186	160	79	31
July.....	4,017	131	424	465	600	406	356	299	316	290	262	187	173	78	28
August.....	3,788	77	325	404	547	408	346	310	315	281	289	199	188	78	20
September.....	3,388	72	271	322	473	323	390	322	261	273	254	181	162	54	29
October.....	3,579	42	254	367	472	325	380	334	303	321	296	226	154	66	38
November.....	4,031	65	251	369	614	388	414	399	345	359	298	214	191	83	44
December.....	4,540	70	260	398	604	441	461	460	364	406	397	250	194	101	44
MALE															
Total:															
Number: 1957.....	1,893	52	140	159	283	191	158	147	157	167	135	122	98	51	32
1958.....	3,155	57	185	231	478	365	320	278	274	269	223	195	154	84	40
1959.....	2,473	53	191	207	343	264	219	209	198	207	183	154	133	72	40
1960.....	2,541	56	200	227	369	255	237	229	186	204	188	161	133	66	30
As percent of civilian labor force:															
1957.....	4.1	7.6	12.4	12.3	7.8	3.8	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.7	2.9
1958.....	6.8	8.4	16.3	17.8	12.7	7.4	5.8	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.6	6.4	3.8
1959.....	5.3	7.8	15.8	14.9	8.7	5.4	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.6	3.9
1960.....	5.4	8.6	15.5	15.0	8.9	5.3	4.4	4.0	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.3	2.9
1960: January.....	2,821	23	181	200	411	302	255	285	231	262	208	220	137	69	38
February.....	2,672	36	141	189	426	312	224	250	190	229	211	195	145	74	50
March.....	2,910	32	173	251	457	302	297	256	219	254	204	198	149	82	36
April.....	2,431	39	177	190	370	248	255	220	174	188	165	163	136	74	29
May.....	2,184	56	228	160	314	184	198	223	140	196	156	143	107	56	22
June.....	2,696	160	419	330	339	229	200	189	176	155	140	147	118	64	29
July.....	2,504	92	270	278	358	254	223	177	181	164	160	128	136	64	18
August.....	2,400	54	209	247	330	272	214	195	168	168	176	145	143	62	16
September.....	2,082	50	160	169	279	188	219	190	159	174	176	124	119	51	24
October.....	2,200	24	154	216	290	206	208	203	170	195	189	148	116	51	28
November.....	2,496	46	145	220	374	243	256	246	191	203	193	138	146	60	37
December.....	3,092	54	146	254	481	321	297	320	229	256	282	184	148	82	37
FEMALE															
Total:															
Number: 1957.....	1,043	25	90	107	147	113	111	104	91	83	63	47	33	20	8
1958.....	1,526	22	114	148	223	153	155	166	153	137	102	73	49	21	10
1959.....	1,340	20	110	146	200	128	114	134	132	126	88	77	42	17	6
1960.....	1,300	24	124	162	214	125	135	125	131	124	98	60	41	17	8
As percent of civilian labor force:															
1957.....	4.7	7.5	12.6	9.4	6.0	5.6	5.0	4.2	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	4.0	2.5
1958.....	6.8	6.6	16.6	12.9	8.9	7.6	7.1	6.5	5.8	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.2	3.1
1959.....	5.9	5.7	14.4	12.9	8.1	6.7	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.6	3.8	4.5	3.6	3.4	1.8
1960.....	5.9	6.9	15.4	13.0	8.3	6.4	6.2	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.2
1960: January.....	1,328	7	79	145	211	125	128	119	140	112	108	68	53	23	9
February.....	1,258	8	77	155	202	113	127	115	151	98	90	59	38	18	5
March.....	1,296	10	74	158	201	106	101	117	160	130	101	70	43	22	14
April.....	1,229	14	99	138	189	117	97	132	98	126	96	53	34	24	13
May.....	1,276	24	153	144	208	112	108	110	118	119	76	47	29	18	10
June.....	1,727	91	311	258	274	123	128	116	110	130	88	39	42	15	2
July.....	1,513	39	154	187	242	152	133	122	135	126	102	59	37	14	10
August.....	1,388	23	116	157	217	136	132	115	147	113	113	54	45	16	4
September.....	1,307	22	111	153	194	135	171	132	102	99	78	57	43	3	5
October.....	1,379	18	100	151	182	119	172	131	133	126	106	78	38	15	10
November.....	1,536	19	106	149	240	145	158	153	154	156	105	76	45	23	7
December.....	1,448	16	114	144	213	120	164	140	135	150	115	66	46	19	7

Table SA-33: UNEMPLOYMENT RATES AND PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE UNEMPLOYED, BY INDUSTRY GROUP AND CLASS OF WORKER, 1957-60

Industry group and class of worker	Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in category								Percent distribution			
	1960				1960	1959	1958	1957	1960	1959	1958	1957
	First quarter	Second quarter	Third quarter	Fourth quarter								
Total unemployed.....	6.0	5.4	5.2	5.7	5.6	5.5	6.8	4.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Experienced workers ¹	5.6	4.6	4.5	5.2	5.0	4.9	6.2	3.9	88.4	88.4	90.7	89.9
Agriculture.....	4.6	2.5	2.0	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.4	2.1	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5
Wage and salary workers.....	14.1	6.8	4.9	9.0	8.0	8.7	9.9	6.7	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.2
Self-employed workers.....	.5	.3	.2	.5	.4	.3	.6	.2	.3	.3	.4	.3
Unpaid family workers.....	.8	.5	.6	.4	.6	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	(?)	.1
Nonagricultural industries.....	5.6	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.1	6.5	4.1	83.9	83.9	86.4	85.4
Wage and salary workers.....	6.1	5.2	5.2	5.8	5.6	5.5	7.1	4.5	81.2	81.4	83.9	83.0
Forestry, fisheries, and mining.....	11.4	8.1	8.0	11.0	9.5	9.7	10.6	6.3	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7
Construction.....	18.8	10.6	8.3	11.8	12.2	12.0	13.7	9.8	12.3	12.6	11.6	12.5
Manufacturing.....	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.8	6.2	6.0	9.2	5.0	28.2	27.8	34.4	30.8
Durable goods.....	5.6	5.9	6.6	7.2	6.3	6.1	10.5	4.9	16.0	16.1	22.2	17.2
Lumber and wood products.....	13.1	6.3	7.3	9.4	9.1	8.7	11.6	8.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.8
Furniture and fixtures.....	7.0	7.9	5.0	7.5	6.9	6.9	9.3	6.4	.7	.7	.7	.7
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	6.8	6.0	5.3	5.9	6.0	5.3	8.7	5.1	.8	.8	1.0	.9
Primary metal industries.....	3.3	5.7	9.9	12.5	7.8	5.3	11.4	3.6	2.5	1.7	3.0	1.6
Fabricated metal products.....	7.2	6.0	5.6	5.3	6.1	6.5	9.1	4.9	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.0
Machinery, except electrical.....	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.9	4.7	4.3	9.0	3.4	2.0	1.8	3.1	1.9
Electrical machinery.....	3.8	5.2	5.1	6.0	5.0	5.4	8.7	4.5	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.0
Transportation equipment.....	5.6	7.2	8.4	6.6	6.9	7.1	13.2	5.3	3.8	4.3	6.7	4.5
Automobiles.....	4.3	8.5	12.5	8.5	8.4	10.1	21.3	6.9	2.1	2.7	4.6	2.6
All other.....	6.8	6.1	4.9	5.0	5.8	4.8	7.2	4.1	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.9
Other durable goods.....	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	7.1	10.1	5.8	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.7
Nondurable goods.....	6.6	5.8	5.2	6.4	6.0	5.9	7.6	5.3	12.2	11.6	12.2	13.6
Food and kindred products.....	8.0	6.4	4.4	6.7	6.4	6.7	8.1	5.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	3.1
Textile mill products.....	8.1	5.1	5.3	6.6	6.3	7.2	9.5	7.0	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.7
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	10.6	9.8	9.3	12.4	10.5	9.6	12.0	8.0	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.4
Printing and publishing industry.....	3.2	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.6	3.2	4.0	2.8	1.0	.9	.9	1.0
Chemicals and allied products.....	3.6	3.1	3.5	2.9	3.3	3.6	5.1	3.1	.8	.9	.9	.9
Other nondurable goods.....	5.4	5.5	4.7	5.0	5.2	4.6	6.3	4.2	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.5
Transportation and public utilities.....	4.7	3.7	4.2	4.7	4.3	4.2	5.6	3.1	5.2	5.0	5.4	5.0
Railroads and railway express.....	4.8	4.4	4.8	6.7	5.2	5.0	9.8	3.7	1.3	1.4	2.4	1.6
Other transportation.....	6.4	4.7	5.5	6.1	5.7	5.8	6.3	4.0	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.2
Communication and other public utilities.....	3.1	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.3	1.0	.9	1.2
Wholesale and retail trade.....	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.7	4.5	16.3	16.3	15.2	15.9
Service and finance.....	3.8	3.5	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.3	3.2	15.3	16.1	13.6	15.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2.8	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5
Service industries.....	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.6	3.4	13.6	14.3	12.1	13.6
Professional services.....	2.0	2.1	2.9	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.0	4.0	4.4	3.3	4.1
All other services.....	6.6	5.8	5.9	6.9	6.3	6.2	6.8	5.0	9.6	10.0	8.8	9.5
Public administration.....	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.3	3.0	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.1
Self-employed and unpaid family workers.....	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.0	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4
Persons with no previous work experience ²	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6

¹ The base for the unemployed rate includes the employed, classified according to their current job, and the unemployed, classified according to their latest civilian job, if any; excludes the unemployed persons who never held a full-time civilian job.

² Less than 0.05 percent.

³ Unemployed persons who never held a full-time civilian job.

Table SA-34: UNEMPLOYMENT RATES AND PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE UNEMPLOYED, BY OCCUPATION GROUP, 1957-60

Occupation group	Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in category								Percent distribution			
	1960				1960	1959	1958	1957 ¹	1960	1959	1958	1957 ¹
	First quarter	Second quarter	Third quarter	Fourth quarter								
Total unemployed.....	5.9	5.4	5.2	5.7	5.6	5.5	6.8	4.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Experienced workers ²	5.6	4.6	4.5	5.2	5.0	4.9	6.2	3.8	88.4	88.5	90.9	89.7
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.2	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.7
Medical and other health workers.....	.9	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.4	.4	.5	.3	.6
Teachers, except college.....	.8	1.1	2.4	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.3	.7	.5	.4	.4	.3
Other professional, technical and kindred workers.....	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.4	1.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.9
Farmers and farm managers.....	.4	.2	.2	.4	.3	.3	.6	.3	.2	.2	.4	.3
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.0	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.3
Salaried workers.....	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.0	.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.0
Self-employed workers in retail trade.....	1.4	.8	.8	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.4	.9	.5	.5	.6	.6
Self-employed workers, except retail trade.....	1.6	1.5	.8	2.1	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.0	.7	.5	.6	.7
Clerical and kindred workers.....	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.4	2.8	9.8	9.3	9.0	9.2
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.4	2.3	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.7	3.0	7.9	7.2	7.3	7.4
Sales workers.....	4.3	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.7	4.0	2.6	4.2	4.4	3.7	3.8
Retail trade.....	5.7	4.7	4.6	4.1	4.8	4.7	5.0	3.3	3.3	3.4	2.8	3.0
Other sales workers.....	2.5	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	1.4	1.0	1.1	.9	.8
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	6.8	4.4	4.0	5.9	5.3	5.3	6.8	3.8	12.1	12.5	13.2	12.0
Carpenters.....	15.3	7.6	7.3	10.2	10.1	9.4	11.7	8.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.7
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	13.1	8.3	5.6	9.2	8.9	8.9	9.7	6.4	4.3	4.4	3.7	4.0
Mechanics and repairmen.....	4.1	2.7	2.8	4.9	3.6	3.6	5.2	2.8	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.0
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	3.8	3.3	5.0	5.8	4.5	4.4	7.7	2.6	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	4.2	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.7	5.1	2.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.5
Foremen, not elsewhere classified.....	2.6	1.5	1.6	2.7	2.1	2.3	3.0	1.7	.6	.7	.7	.7
Operatives and kindred workers.....	8.3	7.6	7.5	8.6	8.0	7.6	10.9	6.3	26.5	25.5	30.0	29.4
Drivers and deliverymen.....	6.8	4.8	4.0	6.3	5.5	5.0	6.9	4.2	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.6
Other operatives and kindred workers.....	8.7	8.3	8.3	9.2	8.6	8.2	11.9	6.7	23.0	22.2	26.4	25.8
Durable goods manufacturing.....	7.6	8.6	9.5	10.1	9.0	8.5	14.9	6.6	8.7	8.5	12.0	9.4
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	9.7	8.8	7.5	9.5	8.9	8.3	10.6	7.4	8.3	7.6	8.1	9.5
Other industries.....	8.7	7.1	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.7	9.6	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.9
Private household workers.....	4.5	4.4	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.8	5.2	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.8
Service workers except private household.....	5.9	5.7	5.8	6.4	6.0	6.4	7.4	5.1	9.9	10.5	9.5	10.2
Protective service workers.....	3.2	1.6	1.7	3.1	2.4	3.2	3.3	1.9	.5	.7	.5	.5
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders.....	8.2	8.2	8.3	9.4	8.5	8.6	9.8	6.7	4.0	4.0	3.6	4.0
Other service workers.....	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.5	6.0	7.0	5.0	5.4	5.8	5.4	5.8
Farm laborers and foremen.....	9.5	4.2	3.1	6.0	5.2	5.1	6.2	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.7
Paid workers.....	14.1	7.1	4.8	9.3	8.1	8.6	10.2	6.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6
Unpaid family workers.....	.5	.3	.4	.4	.4	.1	.2	.2	(³)	(³)	(³)	.1
Laborers except farm and mine.....	16.1	10.6	10.5	13.1	12.5	12.4	14.9	9.4	13.3	13.9	13.5	13.3
Construction.....	30.3	16.1	13.8	18.5	19.3	19.0	21.3	(⁴)	4.8	5.2	4.7	(⁴)
Manufacturing.....	11.7	10.3	12.7	13.3	12.0	11.1	16.6	(⁴)	3.9	3.9	4.6	(⁴)
Other industries.....	12.2	8.2	7.5	10.0	9.3	9.7	10.3	(⁴)	4.5	4.9	4.2	(⁴)
Persons with no previous work experience ³									11.6	11.6	9.3	10.3

¹ Averages based on data for January, April, July, and October.² See footnote 1, table F-2.³ Less than 0.05 percent.⁴ Not available.⁵ See footnote 3, table F-2.

Table SA-35: UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, BY COLOR, MARITAL STATUS, AGE, AND SEX, 1960

[Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in category]

Age and sex	Color			Marital status		
	Total	White	Nonwhite	Married, spouse present	Single	Other ¹
Both sexes, 14 years and over.....	5.6	5.0	10.2	4.1	10.0	6.8
Male.....	5.4	4.8	10.7	3.7	11.7	8.4
14 to 17 years.....	13.3	12.5	19.3	(²)	13.3	(²)
18 and 19 years.....	15.0	13.5	25.1	8.3	15.8	(²)
20 to 24 years.....	8.9	8.3	13.1	5.5	12.4	9.7
25 to 34 years.....	4.8	4.1	10.7	3.7	9.7	10.9
35 to 44 years.....	3.8	3.3	8.2	3.2	7.8	8.4
45 to 64 years.....	4.3	3.8	8.9	3.7	7.6	8.5
65 years and over.....	4.2	4.0	6.3	4.0	5.1	4.8
Female.....	5.9	5.3	9.5	5.2	7.5	5.9
14 to 17 years.....	12.9	12.2	20.7	(²)	12.4	(²)
18 and 19 years.....	13.0	11.5	24.5	12.6	12.8	(²)
20 to 24 years.....	8.3	7.2	15.3	8.3	7.3	13.6
25 to 34 years.....	6.3	5.7	9.1	6.5	4.1	8.1
35 to 44 years.....	4.8	4.2	8.6	4.5	3.6	6.7
45 to 64 years.....	3.9	3.7	5.4	3.8	2.7	4.6
65 years and over.....	2.8	2.8	4.1	2.0	1.9	3.5

¹ Includes widowed, divorced, and married—spouse absent.
² Percent less than 0.05 percent.

³ Percent not shown where base is less than 50,000.

Table SA-36: UNEMPLOYMENT RATES AND PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE UNEMPLOYED, BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP AND COLOR, 1960

Major occupation group	Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in category		Percent distribution of unemployed		Nonwhite unemployed as percent of all unemployed in category
	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite	
Total unemployed.....	5.0	10.2	100.0	100.0	20.5
Experienced workers ¹	4.4	9.2	88.4	88.4	20.5
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1.7	2.9	3.9	1.2	7.6
Farmers and farm managers.....	.3	.5	.3	.1	(²)
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	1.3	2.7	2.9	.6	5.2
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3.6	7.3	11.0	5.0	10.4
Sales workers.....	3.6	5.9	5.1	.9	4.2
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	5.0	9.6	13.8	5.5	9.3
Operatives and kindred workers.....	7.5	11.2	27.6	22.3	17.2
Private household workers.....	3.4	6.6	1.4	8.8	32.3
Service workers, except private household.....	5.1	9.1	8.5	15.3	31.6
Farm laborers and foremen.....	4.1	8.2	2.7	7.3	41.5
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	11.5	15.0	11.2	21.3	32.8
Persons with no previous work experience ¹			11.6	11.6	20.4

¹ See footnote 1, table F-2.

² Percent not shown where base is less than 50,000.

³ See footnote 3, table F-2.

Table SA-37: UNEMPLOYMENT RATES AND PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE UNEMPLOYED, BY AGE, SEX, AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, 1960

Major occupation group	Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in category					Percent distribution of unemployed					
	All age groups	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over	All age groups	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over	
MALE											
Experience workers: ¹	Number (thousands).....	2,277	279	325	895	778	2,277	279	325	895	778
	Percent.....	4.9	8.7	8.0	4.2	4.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....		1.7	8.2	3.2	1.6	1.5	3.7	1.8	3.7	4.9	2.9
Farmers and farm managers.....		3.3	(²)	1.3	3.3	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.6
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....		1.3	(²)	1.9	1.1	1.4	3.5	.7	.9	3.5	5.6
Clerical and kindred workers.....		3.8	8.1	6.3	2.6	3.4	5.4	7.2	8.3	4.5	4.7
Sales workers.....		2.7	3.8	5.1	1.9	2.7	3.3	5.0	3.7	2.7	3.2
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....		5.2	9.5	5.4	4.3	6.1	20.1	5.4	9.8	21.0	28.8
Operatives and kindred workers.....		7.0	10.0	9.7	6.5	6.1	28.6	24.7	34.6	32.7	22.8
Private household workers.....		(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Service workers, except private household.....		5.9	11.4	10.1	4.8	4.6	7.8	14.0	7.3	5.8	8.1
Farm laborers and foremen.....		6.0	5.6	6.2	5.3	7.4	4.9	13.3	4.9	2.9	4.1
Laborers, except farm and mine.....		12.4	12.1	15.9	12.2	11.4	22.2	27.2	26.6	21.8	19.2
FEMALE											
Experience workers: ¹	Number (thousands).....	1,196	160	194	501	341	1,196	160	194	501	341
	Percent.....	5.1	7.1	7.6	5.3	3.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....		1.7	4.3	3.1	2.0	1.0	4.1	1.9	6.1	4.6	3.2
Farmers and farm managers.....		(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....		1.7	(²)	(²)	1.9	1.4	1.5	(²)	.5	1.4	2.9
Clerical and kindred workers.....		3.8	4.6	5.4	3.6	2.8	21.8	22.5	33.2	21.3	15.8
Sales workers.....		5.2	7.9	14.8	4.3	3.8	7.8	12.5	8.7	5.4	8.8
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....		6.7	(²)	(²)	6.8	5.3	1.3	.6	1.0	1.4	1.8
Operatives and kindred workers.....		10.5	14.5	14.9	10.8	8.6	32.5	15.0	24.0	38.8	36.3
Private household workers.....		4.9	5.7	12.1	5.5	3.2	9.3	16.9	8.7	7.0	9.6
Service workers, except private household.....		6.1	11.9	9.8	6.0	4.1	17.6	23.8	14.8	16.5	17.8
Farm laborers and foremen.....		3.6	4.4	7.3	3.3	2.7	2.7	4.4	2.0	2.2	2.9
Laborers, except farm and mine.....		17.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.4	2.5	1.0	1.6	.9

¹ See footnote 1, table F-2.² Less than 0.05 percent.³ Percent not shown where base is less than 50,000.**Table SA-38: UNEMPLOYED PERSONS, BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, 1957-60**

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Period	Total	Duration of unemployment										Average duration of unemployment (weeks)	Percent unemployed		Unemployed persons	
		1 week or less	2 weeks	3 weeks	4 weeks	5 and 6 weeks	7 to 10 weeks	11 to 14 weeks	15 to 26 weeks	Over 26 weeks	Less than 5 weeks		15 weeks or more	On temporary layoff (less than 30 days)	Waiting to begin new jobs within 30 days	
1957.....	2,936	414	422	341	308	258	392	240	321	239	10.4	50.6	19.1	150	110	
1958.....	4,681	452	529	447	405	363	596	438	785	667	13.8	39.2	31.0	166	120	
1959.....	3,813	434	496	405	323	304	474	335	469	571	14.5	43.5	27.3	128	134	
1960.....	3,931	491	520	430	358	324	499	353	502	454	12.8	45.8	24.3	147	119	
1960: January.....	4,149	403	506	516	483	341	589	400	441	469	12.7	46.0	21.9	133	85	
February.....	3,931	442	413	317	304	410	685	396	533	431	13.1	37.5	24.5	130	95	
March.....	4,206	407	429	361	319	294	561	619	715	502	14.2	36.0	28.9	112	76	
April.....	3,660	468	456	332	325	213	354	309	705	499	14.3	43.2	32.9	140	120	
May.....	3,459	482	464	379	314	272	372	256	509	411	12.8	47.4	26.6	146	79	
June.....	4,423	844	777	635	399	283	412	259	420	396	10.3	60.0	18.4	126	272	
July.....	4,017	403	550	481	436	532	501	278	418	416	11.8	46.6	20.8	185	134	
August.....	3,788	488	522	392	295	279	645	351	402	414	12.3	44.8	21.5	200	154	
September.....	3,388	469	488	387	312	212	391	325	388	417	12.9	48.8	23.8	140	123	
October.....	3,579	448	496	366	327	331	358	260	492	500	13.8	45.8	27.7	150	98	
November.....	4,031	459	557	459	366	325	522	357	488	499	13.2	45.7	24.5	114	102	
December.....	4,540	575	579	541	412	394	600	424	516	499	12.2	46.4	22.4	188	89	

Table SA-39: UNEMPLOYED PERSONS, BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, 1960
[Percent distribution]

Characteristic	Total unemployed (thousands)	Unemployed by duration of unemployment					Average duration of unemployment (weeks)	Unemployed by selected characteristics				
		Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over		Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
										Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
AGE AND SEX												
Both sexes, 14 years and over	3,931	100.0	45.8	29.9	12.8	11.5	12.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male	2,541	100.0	43.7	30.1	13.2	12.9	13.8	61.8	65.1	69.5	67.0	72.2
14 to 17 years	255	100.0	54.3	30.1	9.4	6.2	8.3	7.7	6.6	4.2	4.8	3.5
18 to 24 years	594	100.0	47.9	31.2	12.2	8.8	11.1	15.8	15.7	13.0	14.5	11.5
25 to 44 years	907	100.0	43.3	31.4	13.2	12.1	13.4	21.8	24.2	24.0	23.8	24.2
45 to 64 years	686	100.0	37.9	28.3	15.7	18.1	17.6	14.5	16.5	24.3	21.5	27.4
65 years and over	96	100.0	34.8	25.9	12.8	26.4	23.5	1.9	2.1	3.9	2.5	5.6
Female	1,390	100.0	49.5	29.5	11.9	9.1	10.8	38.3	34.9	30.5	33.0	27.8
14 to 17 years	148	100.0	61.1	28.3	7.5	3.2	6.7	5.1	3.6	1.7	2.2	1.0
18 to 24 years	376	100.0	52.1	29.2	10.9	7.8	9.8	10.9	9.3	7.4	8.2	6.4
25 to 44 years	516	100.0	47.6	30.2	12.7	9.5	11.2	13.7	13.2	12.0	13.1	10.8
45 to 64 years	323	100.0	44.4	30.2	13.4	11.9	13.4	8.0	8.3	8.6	8.6	8.5
65 years and over	(1)											
COLOR AND SEX												
Total	3,931	100.0	45.8	29.9	12.8	11.5	12.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	3,127	100.0	46.9	30.1	12.2	10.8	12.2	81.6	79.9	75.1	76.1	74.0
Male	2,032	100.0	44.7	30.6	12.8	11.9	13.2	50.5	52.8	52.4	51.7	53.1
Female	1,095	100.0	51.0	29.1	11.2	8.7	10.4	31.1	27.1	22.7	24.4	20.9
Nonwhite	804	100.0	41.0	29.3	14.9	14.8	14.9	18.4	20.1	24.9	23.9	26.0
Male	508	100.0	39.5	28.3	15.2	16.9	16.4	11.2	12.3	17.1	15.5	18.9
Female	295	100.0	43.7	31.1	14.2	11.0	12.4	7.2	7.8	7.8	8.4	7.2
MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP												
Total	3,931	100.0	45.8	29.9	12.8	11.5	12.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	179	100.0	53.4	27.5	12.9	6.2	9.0	5.3	4.1	3.6	4.6	2.4
Nonagricultural industries	3,296	100.0	44.9	30.0	13.1	11.9	13.1	82.5	83.9	86.4	86.4	86.5
Wage and salary workers	3,190	100.0	44.8	30.1	13.3	11.9	13.1	79.5	81.5	83.8	84.4	83.2
Forestry, fisheries, and mining	66	100.0	29.2	29.2	18.5	23.1	21.6	1.1	1.6	2.8	2.4	3.3
Construction	483	100.0	44.8	30.9	13.9	10.4	12.3	12.0	12.6	12.3	13.4	11.1
Manufacturing	1,108	100.0	42.3	30.8	14.7	12.3	13.6	26.0	29.0	31.3	32.4	30.1
Durable goods	630	100.0	40.2	30.8	15.5	13.5	14.5	14.1	16.4	19.1	19.4	18.8
Nondurable goods	478	100.0	45.0	30.8	13.6	10.6	12.5	12.0	12.5	12.2	13.0	11.3
Transportation and public utilities	204	100.0	44.1	26.4	14.8	14.7	15.0	5.0	4.6	6.3	6.0	6.6
Wholesale and retail trade	643	100.0	46.6	30.6	12.1	10.6	12.2	16.7	16.7	15.3	15.6	15.0
Service and finance	600	100.0	49.9	29.0	11.0	10.2	11.4	16.7	14.7	13.3	13.2	13.5
Public administration	85	100.0	41.2	31.8	8.2	18.8	18.1	1.9	2.3	2.4	1.4	3.5
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	106	100.0	50.0	26.9	9.3	13.9	12.8	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.0	3.8
Persons with no previous work experience ¹	456	100.0	48.2	30.9	9.9	11.0	13.3	12.2	11.9	10.0	9.0	11.1
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP												
Total	3,931	100.0	45.8	29.9	12.8	11.5	12.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	131	100.0	48.6	33.1	9.6	8.7	10.9	3.5	3.7	2.5	2.5	2.5
Farmers and farm managers	(1)											
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	98	100.0	45.1	30.0	14.2	10.6	12.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.3
Clerical and kindred workers	384	100.0	46.4	29.6	13.5	10.5	11.9	9.9	9.7	9.7	10.4	8.9
Sales workers	167	100.0	48.1	31.4	10.4	10.1	11.4	4.5	4.5	3.6	3.5	3.7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	475	100.0	46.8	29.6	12.9	10.7	12.4	12.4	12.0	11.7	12.2	11.2
Operatives and kindred workers	1,043	100.0	43.4	30.1	14.4	12.1	13.3	25.1	26.6	29.0	30.0	27.8
Private household workers	114	100.0	53.6	26.7	10.6	9.1	10.5	3.4	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3
Service workers, except private household	389	100.0	44.9	30.6	11.7	12.8	13.5	9.7	10.1	9.9	9.0	10.9
Farm laborers and foremen	142	100.0	54.5	26.7	12.5	6.2	8.8	4.3	3.2	2.8	3.6	2.0
Laborers, except farm and mine	522	100.0	41.8	29.3	14.0	14.9	15.4	12.2	13.0	15.7	14.5	17.1
Persons with no previous work experience ²	456	100.0	48.2	30.8	10.0	11.0	13.3	12.2	11.9	10.0	9.1	11.1

¹Less than 50,000. ²See footnote 3, table F-2.

Table SB-1: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry

Industry	(In thousands)					
	All employees			Production workers ¹		
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
TOTAL	54,347	53,380	51,423	-	-	-
MINING	709	731	751	567	589	611
METAL MINING	93.3	83.6	93.2	76.9	67.2	76.4
Iron ores	33.2	27.7	31.8	28.6	23.0	26.8
Copper ores	28.3	23.3	27.7	22.6	18.5	22.7
COAL MINING	182.2	196.8	215.1	161.2	175.7	195.0
Bituminous	168.2	178.3	193.0	148.9	159.2	175.1
CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS	313.9	330.9	327.5	229.1	245.2	242.9
Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	181.7	186.4	192.4	113.8	118.5	124.5
Oil and gas field services	132.2	144.5	135.0	115.3	126.7	118.4
QUARRYING AND NONMETALLIC MINING	119.5	119.6	114.9	99.6	100.5	96.4
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	2,882	2,955	2,778	2,458	2,535	2,384
GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	911.7	960.1	893.6	788.3	835.4	775.2
HEAVY CONSTRUCTION	581.3	585.8	564.6	509.0	516.5	498.1
Highway and street construction	302.4	312.7	282.5	270.6	281.9	253.2
Other heavy construction	278.9	273.0	282.1	238.4	234.6	245.0
SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	1,388.8	1,409.5	1,320.2	1,160.7	1,183.1	1,110.3
MANUFACTURING	16,762	16,667	15,945	12,562	12,596	11,997
DURABLE GOODS	9,441	9,369	8,830	7,021	7,031	6,579
NONDURABLE GOODS	7,321	7,298	7,116	5,541	5,565	5,419
<i>Durable Goods</i>						
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	187.3	173.0	145.4	89.4	84.4	74.8
Ammunition, except for small arms	93.9	86.5	64.4	37.0	34.5	26.9
Sighting and fire control equipment	50.0	45.0	41.4	22.7	21.3	20.7
Other ordnance and accessories	43.4	41.5	39.6	29.7	28.6	27.3
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	636.8	660.9	615.0	570.3	594.3	549.4
Logging camps and logging contractors	92.6	94.4	87.2	87.1	88.5	79.9
Sawmills and planing mills	294.7	306.9	287.0	268.5	281.5	262.7
Sawmills and planing mills, general	260.2	270.9	254.0	237.1	248.5	232.8
Millwork, plywood, and related products	146.6	156.1	142.0	124.1	133.0	119.7
Millwork	68.5	73.9	67.5	55.0	59.8	54.2
Veneer and plywood	64.4	66.9	60.7	59.4	61.8	55.8
Wooden containers	43.2	43.8	43.2	39.1	39.7	39.2
Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	32.6	33.0	33.2	29.4	29.8	30.0
Miscellaneous wood products	59.6	59.8	55.7	51.4	51.7	47.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SB-1: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry—Continued

Industry	(In thousands)					
	All employees			Production workers ¹		
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>						
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	383.4	384.9	360.8	318.9	321.0	298.7
Household furniture	271.1	277.5	260.3	232.3	238.3	221.9
Wood house furniture, upholstered	137.3	139.1	130.2	121.6	123.4	114.9
Wood house furniture, upholstered	67.4	67.7	63.0	57.5	58.0	53.7
Mattresses and bedsprings	35.7	38.3	35.9	28.3	30.5	28.3
Office furniture	28.3	26.7	25.2	22.8	21.7	20.4
Partitions; office and store fixtures	39.0	36.6	35.7	29.2	27.3	26.8
Other furniture and fixtures	45.1	44.2	39.6	34.5	33.7	29.6
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	595.3	601.7	562.4	483.2	494.0	457.9
Flat glass	31.1	33.7	29.2	27.0	29.6	25.3
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	102.9	99.4	96.5	86.9	84.0	81.2
Glass containers	58.8	56.9	55.7	51.6	49.9	48.9
Pressed and blown glassware, n.e.c.	44.1	42.4	40.7	35.3	34.2	32.4
Cement, hydraulic	42.8	43.9	44.4	34.9	36.2	36.7
Structural clay products	76.1	77.7	74.5	65.9	67.6	64.7
Brick and structural clay tile	33.3	34.3	33.1	29.9	31.0	30.0
Pottery and related products	47.1	47.8	45.3	40.3	41.1	39.0
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	155.4	157.9	140.1	123.5	127.9	111.9
Other stone and mineral products	124.0	124.6	116.4	91.8	93.4	85.8
Abrasive products	29.9	29.0	26.9	17.3	17.3	15.6
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	1,228.7	1,181.9	1,153.5	992.0	953.2	928.0
Blast furnace and basic steel products	652.5	587.5	601.1	529.3	471.0	486.5
Blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills	577.5	515.3	531.4	470.8	414.7	432.2
Iron and steel foundries	203.6	211.6	192.4	172.4	181.3	162.7
Gray iron foundries	119.9	124.2	113.4	103.3	108.1	97.5
Malleable iron foundries	26.9	28.5	24.1	22.3	24.2	20.2
Steel foundries	56.8	58.9	55.0	46.8	49.0	45.0
Nonferrous smelting and refining	70.8	68.0	71.1	54.9	51.9	54.2
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding	175.6	184.5	170.9	133.6	142.9	130.3
Copper rolling, drawing, and extruding	45.7	49.0	46.0	34.8	38.4	35.6
Aluminum rolling, drawing, and extruding	55.3	58.5	52.9	41.9	45.1	40.3
Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	57.8	59.9	55.8	45.0	47.0	43.0
Nonferrous foundries	65.1	68.0	59.9	53.7	56.6	48.8
Aluminum castings	31.6	31.7	28.1	26.3	26.6	23.0
Other nonferrous castings	33.6	36.4	31.8	27.4	30.1	25.7
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	61.1	62.3	58.2	48.2	49.5	45.6
Iron and steel forgings	46.0	47.0	44.4	36.8	37.9	35.2
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	1,128.6	1,120.8	1,076.9	869.0	867.1	824.5
Metal cans	62.5	62.5	62.2	54.1	54.5	54.0
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	136.0	135.4	124.9	107.3	107.5	97.2
Cutlery and hand tools, including saws	52.5	53.1	49.8	41.2	41.9	39.1
Hardware, n.e.c.	83.5	82.3	75.1	66.1	65.6	58.1
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures	79.0	81.0	77.7	58.7	61.2	58.4
Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods	31.7	33.3	32.4	25.7	27.2	26.7
Heating equipment, except electric	47.2	47.7	45.3	33.0	33.9	31.7
Fabricated structural metal products	334.3	331.9	343.4	238.1	236.8	248.5
Fabricated structural steel	98.7	92.4	101.5	71.9	66.1	74.7
Metal doors, sash, frames, and trim	59.8	63.3	62.3	43.2	46.0	45.0
Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	94.2	93.8	101.5	62.4	63.5	71.3
Sheet metal work	52.6	52.5	49.4	39.9	39.7	36.9
Architectural and miscellaneous metal work	29.0	30.0	28.7	20.8	21.6	20.7
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	85.6	86.7	77.9	67.2	69.1	60.9
Screw machine products	36.0	37.5	32.5	30.1	31.7	26.8
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	49.6	49.2	45.4	37.1	37.4	34.0
Metal stampings	197.7	189.1	171.2	160.7	153.3	134.1
Coating, engraving, and allied services	64.2	63.2	56.0	53.8	53.3	47.0
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	56.9	56.5	51.5	45.5	45.6	40.9
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	112.4	114.6	112.2	83.6	86.0	83.6
Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	69.9	71.7	70.9	50.1	51.9	51.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SB-1: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry--Continued

Industry	(In thousands)					
	All employees			Production workers ¹		
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>						
MACHINERY	1,471.4	1,450.5	1,362.4	1,030.4	1,025.9	945.5
Engines and turbines	86.8	89.9	89.8	56.1	59.5	58.0
Steam engines and turbines	34.2	35.6	41.9	18.8	20.0	24.2
Internal combustion engines, n.e.c	52.5	54.2	47.9	37.4	39.5	33.8
Farm machinery and equipment	114.1	122.7	112.7	79.6	89.2	81.5
Construction and related machinery	219.7	225.5	205.3	144.5	148.6	130.3
Construction and mining machinery	122.2	126.4	108.8	81.8	84.9	69.5
Oil field machinery and equipment	33.8	35.8	35.9	22.5	23.9	23.7
Conveyors, hoists, and industrial cranes	29.8	29.4	29.5	19.4	18.9	18.6
Metalworking machinery and equipment	258.2	244.7	231.0	194.0	183.9	171.4
Machine tools, metal cutting types	71.3	65.3	64.7	49.6	44.7	43.8
Special dies, tools, jigs, and fixtures	87.6	84.8	77.8	72.4	70.4	64.5
Machine tool accessories	41.4	40.6	37.1	30.3	30.1	26.6
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	57.9	53.9	51.4	41.8	38.8	36.5
Special industry machinery	173.8	164.9	160.9	122.3	116.3	112.1
Food products machinery	33.6	32.7	32.4	22.2	21.8	21.3
Textile machinery	39.7	37.2	35.0	31.0	29.2	26.9
General industrial machinery	223.0	220.1	203.6	154.9	154.6	139.1
Pumps; air and gas compressors	60.4	59.6	58.7	36.7	36.3	35.4
Ball and roller bearings	51.8	52.4	43.7	41.7	42.8	34.4
Mechanical power transmission goods	46.3	45.5	41.5	34.3	34.1	30.2
Office, computing, and accounting machines	145.7	138.1	132.9	95.2	92.6	87.8
Computing machines and cash registers	101.2	93.9	90.4	63.3	60.2	57.1
Service industry machines	99.8	97.3	90.2	69.7	68.2	61.9
Refrigeration, except home refrigerators	61.5	61.4	57.0	43.5	43.8	39.7
Miscellaneous machinery	150.4	147.5	136.0	114.2	112.9	103.3
Machine shops, jobbing and repair	101.6	98.1	90.4	79.0	76.9	70.5
Machine parts, n.e.c., except electrical	48.9	49.4	45.5	35.2	36.0	32.8
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	1,445.6	1,391.4	1,249.0	986.9	967.0	857.3
Electric distribution equipment	163.2	156.8	147.3	108.3	104.7	96.6
Electric measuring instruments	49.7	46.1	40.2	33.9	32.0	27.4
Power and distribution transformers	44.5	43.2	41.7	29.6	28.6	27.3
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	69.0	67.6	65.4	44.8	44.2	41.9
Electrical industrial apparatus	177.4	174.7	156.2	121.5	122.4	104.8
Motors and generators	100.9	100.3	91.1	69.5	70.8	61.0
Industrial controls	42.5	41.7	35.8	28.4	28.6	23.5
Household appliances	157.2	157.6	147.7	120.7	122.1	112.6
Household refrigerators and freezers	48.1	48.6	43.8	38.4	39.2	34.6
Household laundry equipment	28.2	28.1	26.8	21.0	21.3	19.9
Electric housewares and fans	33.2	32.5	30.1	25.7	25.2	23.0
Electric lighting and wiring equipment	132.7	133.2	121.3	103.6	104.4	93.5
Electric lamps	30.2	28.9	26.6	26.2	25.0	22.7
Lighting fixtures	48.5	48.0	44.5	36.6	36.7	33.4
Wiring devices	54.1	56.4	50.3	40.7	42.7	37.4
Radio and TV receiving sets	111.5	114.4	104.4	82.2	85.6	77.1
Communication equipment	366.9	336.1	296.1	201.4	185.9	166.1
Telephone and telegraph apparatus	120.6	106.9	101.5	78.5	69.1	64.4
Radio and TV communication equipment	246.3	229.2	194.6	122.9	116.8	101.7
Electronic components and accessories	225.2	211.3	178.9	164.4	159.6	133.9
Electron tubes	75.6	76.4	69.5	53.9	56.1	51.6
Electronic components, n.e.c.	149.6	134.9	109.4	110.5	103.5	82.3
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	111.4	107.3	97.0	84.9	82.5	72.7
Electrical equipment for engines	67.3	63.6	56.0	52.0	49.6	42.5
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	1,617.3	1,670.4	1,607.3	1,132.7	1,181.0	1,128.2
Motor vehicles and equipment	727.6	693.2	606.5	566.5	538.5	452.5
Motor vehicles	288.5	270.9	242.2	213.2	197.7	166.7
Passenger car bodies	65.2	60.5	54.7	54.2	50.2	45.1
Truck and bus bodies	30.8	28.8	25.4	24.9	23.0	19.9
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	323.9	311.9	267.7	259.9	251.2	208.3
Aircraft and parts	673.8	755.4	783.6	392.5	462.6	499.4
Aircraft	371.4	425.1	448.5	215.8	260.8	287.6
Aircraft engines and engine parts	170.5	182.0	184.3	94.9	103.7	107.5
Other aircraft parts and equipment	131.9	148.3	150.8	81.9	98.2	104.3
Ship and boat building and repairing	141.0	146.4	146.9	116.6	122.0	123.8
Ship building and repairing	111.7	117.4	122.7	91.8	97.1	103.1
Boat building and repairing	29.4	29.0	24.3	24.8	24.9	20.6
Railroad equipment	43.8	40.9	41.4	32.0	29.3	28.9
Other transportation equipment	31.1	34.4	28.8	25.1	28.5	23.6

See footnotes at end of table.

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Table SB-1: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry—Continued

Industry	(In thousands)					
	All employees			Production workers ¹		
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>						
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	354.2	345.2	323.8	232.0	230.1	214.8
Engineering and scientific instruments	75.7	72.3	64.5	42.8	41.4	36.9
Mechanical measuring and control devices	95.1	92.8	86.8	63.3	62.5	57.6
Mechanical measuring devices	64.1	62.1	59.8	41.6	40.6	38.8
Automatic temperature controls	31.0	30.7	27.0	21.7	21.9	18.8
Optical and ophthalmic goods	40.6	39.0	36.0	30.7	29.9	27.4
Surgical, medical and dental equipment	47.3	45.4	43.8	33.1	31.8	30.7
Photographic equipment and supplies	69.0	67.5	67.1	41.1	41.3	41.2
Watches and clocks	26.6	28.2	25.6	21.1	23.2	20.9
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	392.1	388.0	373.0	316.0	313.2	299.5
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	43.2	43.2	41.8	33.9	33.8	32.3
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	102.3	98.0	93.0	86.4	82.9	78.6
Toys, games, dolls, and play vehicles	65.4	63.0	58.8	56.4	54.2	50.5
Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	36.9	35.0	34.2	30.0	28.7	28.1
Pens, pencils, office and art materials	31.0	30.9	30.0	23.0	22.9	21.7
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions	57.5	59.4	57.3	47.3	49.1	47.1
Other manufacturing industries	158.1	156.5	151.0	125.4	124.6	119.9
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>						
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	1,792.7	1,790.3	1,772.8	1,211.3	1,222.0	1,222.0
Meat products	321.1	316.7	319.4	257.9	255.2	257.8
Meat packing	213.3	208.3	215.1	167.3	163.8	170.4
Sausages and other prepared meats	45.5	45.0	44.0	33.1	32.8	32.2
Poultry dressing and packing	62.3	63.5	60.3	57.4	58.5	55.2
Dairy products	316.6	317.5	319.1	169.7	175.3	182.8
Ice cream and frozen desserts	36.2	36.4	36.2	20.3	20.8	20.8
Fluid milk	224.3	224.6	225.1	107.4	112.0	118.1
Canned and preserved food, except meats	241.8	245.1	238.1	206.1	209.4	203.6
Canned, cured, and frozen sea foods	36.4	39.0	41.4	32.8	35.5	37.9
Canned food, except sea foods	134.7	137.4	133.9	111.8	114.7	112.0
Frozen food, except sea foods	39.9	38.4	32.8	36.2	34.6	29.1
Grain mill products	128.4	133.5	132.3	89.8	93.3	92.9
Flour and other grain mill products	37.7	39.1	39.6	24.9	25.6	26.1
Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	52.9	56.4	54.9	36.6	39.1	38.4
Bakery products	307.5	302.2	302.2	176.6	176.4	180.0
Bread, cake, and perishable products	263.8	258.2	257.6	141.2	140.9	143.9
Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels	43.7	43.9	44.6	35.4	35.5	36.1
Sugar	36.9	38.2	31.2	30.3	31.3	25.7
Confectionery and related products	79.6	79.0	78.6	63.5	63.3	63.5
Candy and other confectionery products	65.3	65.1	64.7	53.0	53.0	53.2
Beverages	218.2	215.0	212.3	118.3	118.0	117.8
Malt liquors	72.0	72.2	72.8	48.4	48.5	49.1
Bottled and canned soft drinks	105.7	101.6	99.1	40.3	39.0	39.0
Miscellaneous food and kindred products	142.8	143.1	139.6	99.0	99.7	97.8
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	94.1	94.6	94.5	83.3	84.0	84.1
Cigarettes	37.2	36.7	35.8	32.2	31.7	31.0
Cigars	27.9	29.5	30.7	26.0	27.7	28.9
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	914.6	942.9	918.8	826.7	855.0	832.5
Cotton broad woven fabrics	260.4	264.7	267.3	244.1	248.4	251.6
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	73.4	74.4	74.1	66.9	68.2	68.2
Weaving and finishing broad woollens	56.0	60.4	57.3	49.5	53.9	51.1
Narrow fabrics and small wares	27.6	28.5	26.7	24.1	24.9	23.3
Knitting	214.4	219.6	206.8	194.3	199.4	186.9
Full-fashioned hosiery	34.0	36.1	38.9	30.6	32.6	34.8
Seamless hosiery	70.2	71.3	66.3	65.4	66.6	61.7
Knit outerwear	57.6	59.1	53.3	51.4	52.9	47.9
Knit underwear	33.0	33.7	30.6	29.4	30.2	27.2
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	74.3	76.4	74.8	64.1	66.2	64.8
Floor covering	35.9	37.1	34.9	30.4	31.5	29.1
Yarn and thread	103.7	108.6	107.9	95.9	100.6	99.7
Miscellaneous textile goods	69.0	73.3	69.1	57.5	61.9	57.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SB-1: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry--Continued

Industry	(In thousands)					
	All employees			Production workers ¹		
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>						
APPAREL AND RELATED PRODUCTS	1,228.4	1,224.9	1,171.8	1,094.2	1,090.6	1,039.5
Men's and boys' suits and coats	121.5	118.8	115.1	108.9	106.3	102.6
Men's and boys' furnishings	307.5	297.9	278.1	279.6	271.3	252.4
Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	116.9	110.4	104.9	105.5	99.4	94.3
Men's and boys' separate trousers	54.9	53.4	49.9	51.9	50.6	47.2
Work clothing	73.2	72.3	66.8	66.2	65.6	60.4
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear	361.3	369.0	359.4	325.8	331.8	323.9
Women's blouses, waists, and shirts	39.4	40.8	38.9	36.4	37.6	35.9
Women's, misses', and juniors' dresses	186.4	191.5	188.5	168.3	172.9	170.7
Women's suits, skirts, and coats	81.3	84.2	86.3	73.4	75.3	77.3
Women's and misses' outerwear, n.e.c.	54.2	52.4	45.7	47.7	46.0	39.9
Women's and children's undergarments	119.7	119.0	113.4	106.2	105.8	100.2
Women's and children's underwear	79.1	79.1	75.0	72.7	72.9	68.8
Corsets and allied garments	40.6	39.9	38.3	33.5	32.9	31.5
Hats, caps, and millinery	36.2	37.5	38.0	32.4	33.6	33.9
Girls' and children's outerwear	76.1	75.4	74.1	67.5	66.9	65.4
Children's dresses, blouses, and shirts	34.9	34.6	33.6	30.6	30.4	29.3
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	69.4	71.2	68.0	60.2	61.9	58.8
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	136.9	136.2	125.8	113.6	113.1	102.2
Housefurnishings	52.8	52.3	49.3	44.8	44.6	41.5
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	593.3	584.9	564.1	474.0	470.1	454.1
Paper and pulp	224.4	217.7	211.0	181.9	177.3	172.6
Paperboard	69.3	70.6	70.1	56.4	57.8	57.7
Converted paper and paperboard products	124.4	123.2	117.7	95.7	95.7	91.0
Bags, except textile bags	29.9	29.8	28.8	24.2	24.4	23.6
Paperboard containers and boxes	175.1	173.3	165.4	140.1	139.4	132.8
Folding and setup paperboard boxes	70.2	69.2	67.2	58.2	57.6	55.8
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	69.5	68.6	64.3	53.1	52.6	49.2
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	917.2	889.5	872.6	591.5	575.6	563.2
Newspaper publishing and printing	332.6	320.0	314.1	172.4	167.1	162.6
Periodical publishing and printing	71.0	69.8	68.8	29.8	28.9	28.9
Books	71.1	67.0	65.3	43.0	40.6	39.5
Commercial printing	289.2	283.5	278.1	229.5	224.6	220.3
Commercial printing, except lithographic	200.1	196.5	194.0	159.3	156.0	153.9
Commercial printing, lithographic	79.0	76.2	73.7	61.4	59.2	57.4
Bookbinding and related industries	47.0	45.4	44.0	38.1	37.0	35.9
Other publishing and printing industries	106.3	103.8	102.3	78.8	77.4	76.1
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	829.6	809.6	794.1	510.8	505.9	493.7
Industrial chemicals	286.8	279.2	278.6	169.0	167.5	166.0
Plastics and synthetics, except glass	153.2	149.1	143.0	103.5	102.2	96.7
Plastics and synthetics, except fibers	73.5	70.3	67.0	47.0	45.6	42.9
Synthetic fibers	68.7	68.2	66.1	48.9	49.4	47.0
Drugs	107.4	104.5	103.7	58.8	58.3	59.2
Pharmaceutical preparations	77.5	75.2	76.5	41.3	40.7	42.8
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	92.2	89.0	85.5	56.1	54.7	51.9
Soap and detergents	34.3	32.8	32.0	23.3	22.2	21.7
Toilet preparations	32.8	32.0	29.9	20.7	20.7	18.9
Paints, varnishes, and allied products	63.5	62.3	60.7	36.7	36.4	35.3
Agricultural chemicals	44.8	45.3	44.5	31.0	31.7	31.0
Fertilizers, complete and mixing only	35.5	36.2	35.4	26.0	26.6	25.9
Other chemical products	81.8	80.2	78.0	55.6	55.0	53.7
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES	211.7	215.3	223.8	137.7	139.8	146.9
Petroleum refining	177.6	181.4	190.4	113.1	115.2	123.0
Other petroleum and coal products	34.1	34.0	33.3	24.6	24.6	23.8
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS	374.0	371.4	344.3	288.7	288.7	264.4
Tires and inner tubes	106.8	105.0	104.1	78.2	77.4	76.6
Other rubber products	153.3	153.2	139.0	120.8	121.3	108.1
Miscellaneous plastic products	113.8	113.3	101.2	89.7	90.1	79.7
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	365.8	374.6	359.2	322.9	333.4	318.2
Leather tanning and finishing	34.1	36.4	37.1	29.9	32.3	33.0
Footwear, except rubber	242.6	247.5	237.4	216.4	222.6	212.7
Other leather products	89.1	90.6	84.6	76.5	78.5	72.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SB-1: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry—Continued

Industry	(In thousands)					
	All employees			Production workers ¹		
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	4,017	4,010	3,976	-	-	-
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION	886.9	925.2	957.4	-	-	-
Class I railroads	780.5	815.2	840.8	-	-	-
LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT	282.6	281.1	284.8	-	-	-
Local and suburban transportation	94.6	96.8	99.3	89.2	91.5	93.9
Taxicabs	120.4	118.9	120.5	-	-	-
Intercity and rural bus lines	47.2	47.6	49.0	44.6	44.9	46.2
MOTOR FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE	873.8	848.2	777.8	801.8	779.1	709.0
AIR TRANSPORTATION	191.0	179.7	165.2	-	-	-
Air transportation, common carriers	171.6	160.9	148.8	-	-	-
PIPELINE TRANSPORTATION	23.1	24.3	25.7	19.8	21.0	22.2
OTHER TRANSPORTATION	308.0	303.4	294.8	-	-	-
COMMUNICATION	838.7	836.6	860.0	-	-	-
Telephone communication	706.0	707.1	732.1	581.9	585.4	610.2
Telegraph communication	38.3	39.0	39.6	27.9	28.4	28.8
Radio and television broadcasting	92.4	88.9	86.9	77.9	74.8	72.7
ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES	613.0	611.6	610.4	543.6	544.3	545.7
Electric companies and systems	254.3	254.3	254.4	220.2	221.4	222.5
Gas companies and systems	153.4	153.7	151.9	137.3	137.9	137.6
Combined utility systems	175.0	173.7	175.1	159.4	158.6	160.2
Water, steam, and sanitary systems	30.3	30.0	29.0	26.7	26.5	25.4
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE²	11,412	11,125	10,750	8,810	8,592	8,311
WHOLESALE TRADE	3,009	2,941	2,848	2,610	2,558	2,477
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	213.6	206.9	194.3	181.5	175.7	163.9
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	183.8	176.8	170.8	155.6	149.8	144.6
Dry goods and apparel	130.8	125.9	122.0	112.0	108.7	104.7
Groceries and related products	494.0	486.8	484.9	439.1	433.6	433.1
Electrical goods	208.1	201.2	199.8	183.6	178.5	176.9
Hardware, plumbing, and heating goods	145.1	146.0	143.5	127.7	129.2	127.0
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	479.1	458.6	441.3	412.0	396.2	380.2
RETAIL TRADE²	8,403	8,184	7,902	6,201	6,034	5,835
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	1,563.1	1,531.1	1,473.4	1,447.9	1,421.1	1,368.0
Department stores	914.4	896.2	864.5	843.6	828.5	798.9
Limited price variety stores	335.4	324.8	314.1	316.8	307.9	298.2
FOOD STORES	1,356.1	1,305.0	1,264.5	1,273.1	1,219.9	1,182.3
Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	1,181.6	1,134.0	1,093.1	1,106.5	1,057.0	1,018.4
APPAREL AND ACCESSORIES STORES	637.2	608.7	591.8	582.3	557.2	541.7
Men's and boys' apparel stores	104.3	97.9	95.3	95.6	89.8	87.6
Women's ready-to-wear stores	243.1	235.7	232.3	223.3	217.3	214.1
Family clothing stores	94.7	89.5	85.4	88.1	83.5	79.4
Shoe stores	119.0	112.8	106.7	106.3	100.8	94.9
FURNITURE AND APPLIANCE STORES	409.2	398.0	388.4	368.9	359.9	351.5
EATING AND DRINKING PLACES	1,626.5	1,596.2	1,528.9	-	-	-
OTHER RETAIL TRADE	2,811.1	2,744.9	2,655.1	2,528.3	2,475.7	2,391.4
Motor vehicle dealers	674.6	656.1	638.6	596.2	579.6	564.6
Other vehicle and accessory dealers	142.8	140.5	130.0	123.1	121.3	112.0
Drug stores	369.5	355.2	346.1	347.5	336.2	328.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SB-1: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry—Continued

Industry	(In thousands)					
	All employees			Production workers ¹		
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	2,684	2,597	2,519	-	-	-
Banking	674.7	641.7	616.8	575.9	547.9	527.7
Credit agencies other than banks	256.2	242.4	229.2	-	-	-
Savings and loan associations	72.4	66.9	60.5	-	-	-
Personal credit institutions	146.0	138.5	133.9	-	-	-
Security dealers and exchanges	114.2	106.7	93.8	107.0	99.9	87.6
Insurance carriers	839.0	818.2	813.6	763.9	746.8	744.1
Life insurance	459.0	450.0	447.7	420.7	412.7	411.3
Accident and health insurance	50.9	49.9	50.1	46.0	45.3	45.6
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	287.3	277.7	277.8	260.3	252.4	253.5
Insurance agents, brokers, and services	196.2	189.7	185.1	-	-	-
Real estate	527.3	521.4	506.8	-	-	-
Operative builders	36.1	43.3	38.4	-	-	-
Other finance, insurance, and real estate	76.7	76.4	73.8	-	-	-
SERVICES AND MISCELLANEOUS	7,361	7,105	6,811	-	-	-
Hotel and lodging places	567.7	547.3	526.7	-	-	-
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels	511.1	490.8	472.2	485.0	465.9	448.5
Personal services:						
Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants	521.0	529.1	529.7	389.2	396.6	398.6
Miscellaneous business services:						
Advertising	109.9	105.5	101.5	-	-	-
Motion pictures	189.3	194.9	199.1	-	-	-
Motion picture filming and distributing	43.5	44.8	43.6	29.0	30.6	30.4
Motion picture theaters and services	145.8	150.2	155.5	-	-	-
Medical services:						
Hospitals	1,105.0	1,062.0	1,008.3	-	-	-
GOVERNMENT	8,520	8,190	7,893	-	-	-
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT ³	2,270	2,233	2,191	-	-	-
Executive	2,242.6	2,205.2	2,164.2	-	-	-
Department of Defense	940.6	966.2	960.3	-	-	-
Post Office Department	586.7	574.5	562.8	-	-	-
Other agencies	715.3	664.5	641.1	-	-	-
Legislative	22.6	22.5	22.1	-	-	-
Judicial	4.9	4.8	4.7	-	-	-
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT	6,250	5,957	5,702	-	-	-
State government	1,592.7	1,541.1	1,470.9	-	-	-
Local government	4,657.0	4,416.2	4,230.9	-	-	-
Education	2,983.3	2,776.8	2,607.9	-	-	-
Other State and local government	3,266.4	3,180.6	3,093.9	-	-	-

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for all other industries, to nonsupervisory workers.

²Data for nonsupervisory workers exclude eating and drinking places.

³Data are prepared by the U.S. Civil Service Commission and relate to civilian employment only.

NOTE: Data for 1959 and 1960 include Alaska and Hawaii.

Table SB-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division and State

State	(In thousands)								
	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction		
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
Alabama.....	771.9	764.4	742.3	12.8	11.9	12.9	42.0	42.9	41.7
Alaska.....	56.9	-	-	1.1	-	-	5.9	-	-
Arizona.....	333.9	309.0	286.9	15.2	13.4	15.9	31.6	28.8	26.6
Arkansas.....	369.2	360.1	343.7	5.5	6.1	6.2	20.6	18.5	17.9
California.....	4,895.0	4,773.6	4,496.5	30.7	32.4	33.4	287.4	298.5	277.1
Colorado.....	515.4	492.5	470.9	15.4	15.3	15.3	33.5	33.7	34.0
Connecticut.....	912.5	899.6	875.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	43.4	44.6	47.1
Delaware.....	153.8	151.4	149.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.4	11.9	11.5
District of Columbia.....	533.7	524.7	512.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	20.7	21.8	19.6
Florida.....	1,312.3	1,273.0	1,185.6	8.6	8.1	8.0	120.4	131.5	124.8
Georgia.....	1,040.8	1,030.1	989.1	5.6	5.6	5.4	54.2	56.8	52.6
Idaho.....	155.2	154.9	150.8	2.5	3.6	3.9	9.6	10.0	11.0
Illinois.....	3,417.1	3,406.6	3,344.4	27.8	29.4	30.8	173.8	169.0	165.3
Indiana.....	1,429.1	1,397.0	3/1,333.0	9.9	9.9	9.8	68.0	60.6	65.4
Iowa.....	679.8	672.5	646.2	2.9	3.6	3.7	36.5	37.2	34.4
Kansas.....	556.7	559.0	546.3	16.9	18.3	18.2	34.0	36.4	35.9
Kentucky.....	652.4	647.3	634.9	33.3	30.9	37.7	37.5	37.5	34.0
Louisiana.....	788.4	789.1	782.6	43.7	45.9	45.4	54.9	59.6	64.3
Maine.....	277.3	273.6	265.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.9	14.0	12.9
Maryland.....	897.5	875.9	855.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	61.9	62.5	59.1
Massachusetts.....	1,913.8	1,890.7	1,828.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	79.3	78.8	75.6
Michigan.....	2,334.3	2,297.4	2,204.2	15.4	13.8	14.5	94.5	96.3	93.9
Minnesota.....	956.1	932.6	908.6	17.2	15.0	17.1	55.7	55.4	52.6
Mississippi.....	400.3	397.2	381.3	6.7	6.7	5.6	19.9	23.8	22.9
Missouri.....	1,348.7	1,334.4	1,298.3	8.0	8.5	8.4	65.1	66.6	62.4
Montana.....	166.7	165.1	162.4	7.4	7.8	8.7	10.9	11.6	10.9
Nebraska.....	379.7	369.2	356.9	2.5	2.7	2.5	24.7	21.8	19.8
Nevada.....	103.4	96.2	88.3	3.5	3.0	3.1	7.8	7.3	6.2
New Hampshire.....	197.6	193.1	184.8	.3	.3	.3	9.8	9.1	9.0
New Jersey.....	2,011.6	1,978.3	1,920.8	3.5	3.6	3.7	100.2	100.5	93.4
New Mexico.....	236.3	233.5	220.8	20.4	19.3	19.1	18.8	22.0	20.8
New York.....	6,182.6	6,111.5	6,007.7	9.3	9.0	9.1	262.1	261.7	253.0
North Carolina.....	1,190.9	1,163.4	3/1,089.2	3.1	3.1	3.4	66.2	65.1	58.6
North Dakota.....	124.6	125.4	120.4	1.9	2.3	2.4	9.9	11.4	10.3
Ohio.....	3,120.1	3,112.5	3,007.1	19.9	20.3	20.4	136.4	153.5	154.9
Oklahoma.....	581.0	573.2	557.1	45.1	47.7	48.5	34.4	34.8	31.7
Oregon.....	507.3	498.0	475.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	25.9	25.6	23.9
Pennsylvania.....	3,719.3	3,676.5	3,658.8	58.1	63.9	76.2	162.0	168.7	166.8
Rhode Island.....	289.8	287.0	276.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.7	11.6	11.5
South Carolina.....	579.8	566.8	545.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	35.9	33.7	31.4
South Dakota.....	141.5	137.9	132.9	2.4	2.6	2.6	11.4	10.2	8.8
Tennessee.....	918.0	906.5	875.1	7.1	7.7	8.0	44.7	46.0	40.7
Texas.....	2,541.5	2,512.7	2,441.8	123.2	129.5	128.0	161.1	164.0	158.8
Utah.....	264.8	253.5	242.3	13.8	12.7	14.1	14.9	15.7	14.9
Vermont.....	107.0	106.5	103.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.0	6.1	6.1
Virginia.....	1,015.3	1,000.5	967.2	17.0	17.4	17.8	66.7	67.3	64.4
Washington.....	816.8	812.8	789.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	46.3	45.9	44.0
West Virginia.....	458.3	465.0	470.3	54.8	60.9	69.7	19.9	20.0	20.1
Wisconsin.....	1,185.8	1,162.6	1,114.0	3.7	3.5	3.6	55.7	53.4	52.0
Wyoming.....	97.3	92.6	88.3	9.7	9.6	8.7	12.0	9.8	8.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SB-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division and State—Continued

State	(In thousands)								
	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade		
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
Alabama.....	234.9	237.1	232.5	49.4	49.4	48.8	150.4	148.2	142.5
Alaska.....	5.8	-	-	6.8	-	-	7.7	-	-
Arizona.....	49.3	46.2	41.4	24.7	23.6	22.6	79.8	74.1	68.3
Arkansas.....	102.2	99.1	90.1	28.0	28.2	28.3	81.7	79.9	76.4
California.....	1,315.0	1,311.4	1,215.3	357.0	354.8	353.7	1,068.9	1,030.8	973.0
Colorado.....	87.7	80.8	75.3	43.7	43.7	43.3	123.6	119.2	113.2
Connecticut.....	406.3	406.6	389.2	44.5	44.5	45.0	158.9	153.9	151.6
Delaware.....	58.9	57.5	57.7	11.1	11.0	10.8	29.1	28.3	27.5
District of Columbia.....	20.4	20.2	19.6	28.2	28.1	28.4	84.2	83.0	83.3
Florida.....	206.4	199.2	179.6	100.8	98.5	95.2	359.6	344.2	323.0
Georgia.....	338.7	338.8	319.6	72.5	71.9	70.8	221.1	218.9	211.3
Idaho.....	30.1	30.3	27.4	15.1	15.2	15.6	39.6	38.8	36.9
Illinois.....	1,185.8	1,205.9	1,163.9	284.0	284.4	286.4	727.8	721.1	710.2
Indiana.....	590.8	584.4	548.1	93.4	94.6	93.3	281.9	275.6	268.4
Iowa.....	176.2	178.2	165.0	54.3	54.6	54.6	170.7	167.5	162.8
Kansas.....	114.3	120.0	119.7	53.5	54.8	54.9	130.8	127.9	122.5
Kentucky.....	169.8	170.5	161.4	51.7	53.0	54.4	139.5	138.0	134.3
Louisiana.....	142.5	143.3	143.8	83.4	84.0	83.7	182.7	181.2	178.0
Maine.....	104.1	103.4	100.3	18.1	18.2	18.6	54.0	53.5	52.4
Maryland.....	259.4	256.6	257.6	72.5	71.3	71.5	191.6	184.6	178.9
Massachusetts.....	694.0	698.4	665.7	106.1	107.8	109.8	387.0	379.1	373.6
Michigan.....	964.2	952.4	887.4	135.1	137.0	135.5	447.1	439.7	429.9
Minnesota.....	229.7	225.1	218.6	83.9	83.9	84.6	235.4	231.5	224.8
Mississippi.....	119.6	119.3	113.0	25.6	25.5	25.3	84.4	82.5	79.5
Missouri.....	391.6	390.9	374.5	123.2	123.6	122.1	313.2	309.4	304.3
Montana.....	20.4	19.9	20.2	19.0	19.4	19.3	40.5	40.3	39.1
Nebraska.....	66.7	63.8	60.0	37.6	38.2	37.9	93.5	90.9	87.8
Nevada.....	5.4	5.3	5.2	9.1	8.8	8.6	19.4	19.1	18.0
New Hampshire.....	87.0	86.5	80.6	9.7	9.8	10.2	34.2	32.8	31.8
New Jersey.....	805.2	801.2	775.3	147.8	146.8	148.2	376.7	364.4	355.1
New Mexico.....	16.7	16.8	15.6	20.6	20.4	19.9	49.4	48.8	46.0
New York.....	1,886.8	1,900.3	1,874.4	483.7	487.9	491.0	1,252.1	1,241.2	1,225.7
North Carolina.....	503.2	496.9	469.6	65.1	63.9	62.1	222.4	213.9	205.1
North Dakota.....	6.6	6.8	6.7	12.8	12.9	12.7	37.3	37.3	36.2
Ohio.....	1,257.9	1,262.6	1,196.5	208.8	208.6	207.7	610.8	603.4	586.5
Oklahoma.....	86.3	87.0	85.1	48.0	47.8	48.0	137.4	132.8	128.0
Oregon.....	143.9	146.7	136.6	44.2	44.8	45.2	113.6	109.6	103.7
Pennsylvania.....	1,436.2	1,407.3	1,398.0	278.6	281.4	286.7	696.4	690.1	684.3
Rhode Island.....	118.4	119.8	113.2	14.8	14.8	14.8	53.7	52.2	51.2
South Carolina.....	243.9	238.4	227.4	25.4	25.8	26.3	101.5	99.9	96.0
South Dakota.....	13.1	13.3	12.5	10.2	10.0	9.9	38.5	37.7	36.5
Tennessee.....	314.8	307.0	289.7	55.3	55.7	56.8	193.5	191.1	187.2
Texas.....	490.0	488.8	480.9	226.8	229.2	224.6	647.1	635.3	611.4
Utah.....	47.0	42.2	38.9	22.1	22.4	22.3	59.6	57.3	54.1
Vermont.....	35.4	35.6	33.3	7.5	7.6	7.7	20.6	20.1	19.6
Virginia.....	275.0	269.9	257.8	83.1	84.0	85.0	216.6	210.8	202.1
Washington.....	217.4	225.9	219.3	61.5	61.0	61.5	181.6	176.8	171.0
West Virginia.....	125.3	126.6	122.2	44.7	45.5	46.8	83.7	84.0	85.2
Wisconsin.....	460.5	460.0	431.8	74.8	74.3	73.9	243.4	236.7	228.8
Wyoming.....	7.4	7.4	6.9	11.9	11.8	12.2	20.9	20.1	19.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SB-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division and State—Continued

State	(In thousands)								
	Finance, insurance, and real estate			Service and miscellaneous			Government		
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
Alabama.....	32.4	32.7	31.0	90.3	87.9	83.6	159.7	154.3	149.5
Alaska.....	1.5	-	-	5.3	-	-	22.8	-	-
Arizona.....	16.5	14.7	12.8	48.8	44.8	39.8	68.0	63.4	59.5
Arkansas.....	13.4	12.9	12.2	46.0	44.9	42.3	71.7	70.5	70.2
California.....	251.1	236.2	222.1	717.3	678.6	623.2	867.7	830.9	798.6
Colorado.....	25.2	24.5	23.2	76.2	71.5	67.0	110.1	103.8	99.6
Connecticut.....	52.8	51.3	49.9	112.6	108.0	103.8	94.1	90.7	88.9
Delaware.....	6.2	6.0	5.9	19.5	18.5	17.6	18.6	18.2	18.0
District of Columbia ⁴	27.7	28.2	27.3	90.5	87.2	82.3	262.0	256.2	251.8
Florida.....	81.8	77.3	70.4	214.8	206.6	189.4	219.9	207.6	195.2
Georgia.....	48.7	46.7	44.9	114.0	111.2	108.9	186.0	180.2	175.6
Idaho.....	5.8	5.6	5.3	19.8	19.3	18.9	32.7	32.1	31.7
Illinois.....	175.7	175.0	176.7	426.8	417.8	412.9	415.2	404.2	398.3
Indiana.....	57.0	55.0	3/ 50.8	139.1	136.4	3/ 122.3	188.7	180.5	174.9
Iowa.....	31.8	30.1	29.1	92.2	89.3	85.8	115.2	112.1	110.9
Kansas.....	23.3	22.6	21.7	69.6	68.1	65.0	114.3	110.9	108.4
Kentucky.....	25.0	24.5	24.0	85.5	84.2	81.8	110.2	108.9	107.3
Louisiana.....	35.2	34.6	33.4	101.6	100.1	96.1	144.4	140.4	137.9
Maine.....	9.0	8.7	8.4	30.2	29.9	28.5	48.0	45.9	44.6
Maryland ⁴	44.6	42.7	41.6	122.7	118.0	111.8	142.4	137.7	132.2
Massachusetts.....	100.2	96.8	95.7	299.3	288.7	272.5	247.9	241.1	235.1
Michigan.....	81.7	80.4	78.6	263.8	253.1	244.0	332.7	324.7	320.3
Minnesota.....	47.9	45.5	44.3	136.4	131.7	127.1	119.9	114.5	139.7
Mississippi.....	13.4	12.8	11.9	43.3	42.3	40.7	87.5	84.4	82.3
Missouri.....	71.0	68.9	67.2	183.8	179.4	173.1	192.8	187.1	186.3
Montana.....	6.9	6.5	6.2	23.1	22.6	22.2	38.5	37.0	35.8
Nebraska.....	22.6	22.0	21.8	54.5	53.8	52.2	77.6	76.0	74.8
Nevada.....	3.4	3.1	2.7	36.0	31.5	27.3	18.8	18.1	17.2
New Hampshire.....	7.2	7.1	6.8	26.9	25.7	24.5	22.5	21.9	21.7
New Jersey.....	89.9	89.0	88.4	251.9	242.3	230.8	236.4	230.5	225.9
New Mexico.....	9.6	9.3	8.4	37.3	36.1	33.1	63.5	60.8	57.9
New York.....	483.1	475.7	467.7	969.0	928.6	893.9	836.5	807.1	792.8
North Carolina.....	42.1	39.5	3/ 34.7	125.1	122.8	3/ 101.6	163.7	158.2	154.1
North Dakota.....	5.1	5.0	4.7	19.0	18.5	3/ 17.2	32.1	31.3	30.3
Ohio.....	119.1	116.4	112.5	368.2	360.9	349.2	399.0	386.7	379.4
Oklahoma.....	26.5	25.0	23.9	72.3	70.4	65.8	131.0	127.7	126.1
Oregon.....	20.7	19.7	19.5	63.2	59.2	56.9	94.5	91.5	88.0
Pennsylvania.....	153.1	150.3	148.8	499.9	487.7	475.1	435.0	427.1	422.9
Rhode Island.....	12.6	12.2	12.0	38.6	37.2	35.3	40.0	39.2	38.8
South Carolina.....	21.0	20.1	19.4	55.0	53.8	52.2	95.5	93.5	91.7
South Dakota.....	5.6	5.4	5.2	21.5	20.9	20.5	39.0	38.0	37.1
Tennessee.....	39.4	37.7	36.7	117.9	116.6	112.8	145.4	144.9	143.2
Texas.....	128.9	124.7	122.6	333.5	322.0	308.0	431.0	419.2	407.5
Utah.....	11.8	11.3	10.7	33.3	31.6	29.1	62.3	60.3	58.2
Vermont.....	3.9	3.8	3.7	16.5	16.3	15.8	16.0	15.9	15.8
Virginia ⁴	43.4	42.8	41.4	123.0	121.0	113.9	190.5	187.3	184.8
Washington.....	38.7	37.8	35.5	103.4	99.9	95.8	166.2	163.7	160.7
West Virginia.....	12.9	12.6	12.5	50.6	50.2	49.5	66.5	65.3	64.3
Wisconsin.....	45.9	43.6	41.7	144.7	139.8	133.5	157.2	151.4	148.8
Wyoming.....	3.0	2.8	2.5	10.9	10.4	10.0	21.5	20.7	20.7

¹ Combined with construction.² Combined with service.³ Not comparable with data for subsequent years.⁴ Federal employment in the Maryland and Virginia sectors of the District of Columbia metropolitan area is included in data for District of Columbia.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

Table SB-3: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division

(In thousands)

Industry division	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
	ALABAMA						ARIZONA					
	Birmingham			Mobile			Phoenix			Tucson		
TOTAL	200.6	196.6	197.8	92.0	92.0	89.2	181.7	166.4	147.8	69.2	66.0	60.5
Mining.....	7.9	7.0	8.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	.5	.4	2.9	2.6	2.3
Contract construction..	12.6	11.1	10.8	5.1	5.3	5.0	17.6	16.5	14.4	6.9	6.9	5.6
Manufacturing.....	59.1	60.5	64.0	17.2	17.4	18.0	33.6	29.9	25.3	8.4	9.2	8.9
Trans. and pub. util...	16.5	16.2	15.7	10.0	10.2	10.1	13.0	12.2	11.6	5.2	5.2	5.1
Trade.....	46.8	46.1	45.0	19.6	19.1	18.6	47.3	43.5	39.2	15.8	14.8	13.6
Finance.....	13.5	13.2	12.8	4.1	4.4	4.2	11.5	10.3	8.9	2.9	2.6	2.4
Service.....	23.6	22.7	22.2	10.4	10.2	9.6	27.1	24.7	21.6	12.2	11.0	10.0
Government.....	20.6	19.8	18.9	25.6	25.4	23.7	31.1	28.8	26.4	14.9	13.7	12.6
	ARKANSAS											
	Fayetteville			Fort Smith			Little Rock- N. Little Rock			Pine Bluff		
TOTAL	13.2	13.0	11.9	22.3	23.3	23.6	80.7	78.3	75.8	17.5	17.5	16.5
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	.3	.4	.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	.7	.8	.6	1.3	1.0	1.1	6.1	5.3	5.8	.9	1.0	1.3
Manufacturing.....	3.8	3.7	3.2	8.2	8.4	8.0	15.2	15.1	14.0	5.2	5.1	4.1
Trans. and pub. util...	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	2.4	2.4	2.4
Trade.....	2.7	2.8	2.7	5.4	5.7	5.7	18.8	18.5	17.8	3.4	3.5	3.4
Finance.....	.4	.4	.3	.6	.6	.6	5.9	5.8	5.5	.6	.6	.5
Service.....	1.6	1.6	1.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	11.6	11.2	10.7	1.6	1.6	1.5
Government.....	2.9	2.8	2.7	1.9	2.6	3.3	15.1	14.5	14.2	3.4	3.4	3.3
	CALIFORNIA											
	Fresno			Los Angeles- Long Beach			Sacramento			San Bernardino- Riverside-Ontario		
TOTAL	-	-	-	2,355.9	2,297.4	2,161.2	166.1	159.6	145.8	189.0	186.2	179.4
Mining.....	-	-	-	12.1	12.8	13.5	.2	.2	.2	1.3	1.5	1.5
Contract construction..	-	-	-	125.3	125.3	120.1	11.6	12.1	9.6	12.9	14.3	16.0
Manufacturing.....	14.2	13.8	12.8	785.3	785.3	730.6	28.4	26.6	21.8	34.4	34.6	33.1
Trans. and pub. util...	-	-	-	143.6	141.1	140.9	11.6	10.9	11.1	15.5	15.6	15.7
Trade.....	-	-	-	514.3	494.4	467.8	32.2	30.8	28.1	41.5	40.1	37.7
Finance.....	-	-	-	124.4	116.1	109.8	7.0	6.7	6.0	6.6	6.3	6.0
Service.....	-	-	-	358.2	341.2	313.5	16.6	15.2	13.4	27.0	25.5	23.7
Government.....	-	-	-	292.7	278.1	265.0	58.5	57.2	55.7	50.0	48.4	45.9
	CALIFORNIA—Continued											
	San Diego			San Francisco- Oakland			San Jose			Stockton		
TOTAL	260.6	259.5	235.7	991.6	972.8	940.7	192.1	173.9	150.6	-	-	-
Mining.....	.7	.6	.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-
Contract construction..	19.0	21.5	17.8	58.2	59.8	56.7	14.7	15.3	12.9	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	67.8	72.7	67.2	198.5	197.2	190.9	68.7	60.9	51.0	12.8	12.7	12.0
Trans. and pub. util...	13.9	13.3	12.3	104.8	106.0	106.3	9.3	8.7	8.1	-	-	-
Trade.....	53.1	51.3	46.9	217.0	212.3	204.8	34.6	31.9	29.0	-	-	-
Finance.....	11.1	10.5	9.7	71.2	67.3	64.5	7.2	6.7	5.7	-	-	-
Service.....	38.7	35.9	31.1	141.2	135.1	128.2	30.8	26.7	22.1	-	-	-
Government.....	56.3	53.7	50.2	198.9	193.1	187.5	26.8	23.6	21.6	-	-	-
	COLORADO											
	Denver			Bridgeport ²			Hartford ²			New Britain		
TOTAL	327.4	311.6	292.2	123.2	121.5	114.6	235.9	233.6	206.0	39.6	39.8	38.2
Mining.....	4.6	4.4	4.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Contract construction..	22.1	22.6	21.0	5.5	5.2	5.6	11.4	11.0	10.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Manufacturing.....	63.9	58.1	52.2	66.3	65.9	61.9	86.6	87.7	72.8	23.7	24.3	23.2
Trans. and pub. util...	29.6	29.6	29.0	5.9	5.6	5.6	9.3	9.7	9.0	1.8	1.8	1.8
Trade.....	80.4	77.8	72.6	20.3	19.7	18.9	45.5	44.5	41.2	5.6	5.3	5.3
Finance.....	19.2	18.7	18.0	3.3	3.3	3.2	31.0	30.2	29.5	.8	.8	.8
Service.....	50.9	47.1	43.7	12.0	12.0	10.5	28.1	26.8	22.0	3.5	3.4	3.0
Government.....	56.7	53.3	51.4	9.8	9.8	9.0	24.2	23.8	21.2	2.9	2.9	2.8
	CONNECTICUT—Continued											
	New Haven			Stanford ²			Waterbury			Wilmington		
TOTAL	125.4	123.7	121.2	60.8	57.3	52.1	67.2	67.5	64.1	133.6	130.1	128.6
Mining.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	7.0	6.8	7.0	4.1	3.8	3.5	1.9	1.9	2.0	8.6	9.3	9.4
Manufacturing.....	44.0	44.0	42.5	23.9	22.3	20.9	38.2	39.2	36.3	56.8	55.5	56.0
Trans. and pub. util...	12.5	12.5	12.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.8	9.1	8.9	8.5
Trade.....	23.9	23.1	22.9	12.4	11.4	10.0	9.9	9.5	9.4	23.8	22.8	22.1
Finance.....	6.4	6.3	6.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.5	5.4	5.3	5.2
Service.....	19.9	19.3	18.6	10.5	10.0	8.7	7.0	6.8	6.5	16.7	15.4	14.7
Government.....	11.8	11.7	11.2	5.1	5.0	4.3	5.8	5.8	5.7	13.2	12.9	12.7
	DELAWARE											

See footnotes at end of table.

Area Industry Employment

Table SB-3: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division-Continued

Industry division	(In thousands)											
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA			FLORIDA								
	Washington			Jacksonville			Miami			Tampa-Petersburg		
TOTAL.....	738.0	718.8	682.6	142.5	141.2	4/132.2	307.9	299.6	287.5	197.9	192.1	4/177.0
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	48.7	50.4	42.7	11.6	12.0	10.8	23.6	26.7	28.0	20.8	23.2	21.5
Manufacturing.....	34.9	33.9	31.5	20.8	21.1	4/20.0	42.0	41.4	4/37.7	36.4	35.3	32.2
Trans. and pub. util...	44.7	44.5	44.1	15.0	14.5	14.2	35.9	35.0	34.3	14.3	13.7	4/13.1
Trade.....	146.4	140.6	133.4	40.6	39.8	4/37.9	87.3	82.7	4/81.4	59.8	57.2	53.2
Finance.....	40.6	39.6	37.2	14.0	13.8	4/12.0	20.0	19.6	4/18.0	11.5	10.8	4/ 9.2
Service.....	132.6	126.7	115.9	18.4	18.4	4/16.5	63.4	60.2	56.7	28.5	27.1	25.0
Government.....	290.1	283.1	277.8	22.1	21.6	20.8	35.7	34.0	31.4	26.6	24.8	22.8
	GEORGIA			ILLINOIS								
	Atlanta			Savannah			Boise			Chicago 2		
TOTAL.....	368.8	360.7	343.5	54.4	54.5	52.9	25.3	24.9	23.3	2,376.1	2,371.5	2,488.2
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	5.9	5.7
Contract construction..	22.5	21.8	20.1	3.4	3.9	3.9	1.8	2.0	1.8	110.6	107.7	123.9
Manufacturing.....	85.7	87.5	82.1	15.1	15.4	14.7	2.6	2.5	2.3	851.3	862.4	925.7
Trans. and pub. util...	36.2	35.2	34.0	6.5	6.4	6.4	2.7	2.6	2.6	198.6	200.2	212.1
Trade.....	97.7	94.9	90.5	12.5	12.5	12.2	7.3	7.2	6.6	511.1	507.4	522.1
Finance.....	27.4	26.2	25.4	2.6	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.5	140.8	140.3	146.7
Service.....	49.4	46.9	44.7	6.5	6.2	6.1	3.7	3.6	3.4	324.5	319.6	317.3
Government.....	49.9	48.2	46.7	7.8	7.6	7.3	5.5	5.3	5.2	233.3	228.0	234.8
	INDIANA			KANSAS								
	Evansville			Fort Wayne			Indianapolis			South Bend		
TOTAL.....	62.7	63.5	64.6	84.1	81.9	77.8	294.2	289.8	277.0	81.3	82.8	74.2
Mining.....	1.6	1.7	1.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	3.1	2.8	2.8	4.2	3.9	3.9	12.9	13.0	12.9	2.9	3.0	2.8
Manufacturing.....	23.8	25.0	26.3	34.6	34.4	31.8	100.9	102.3	95.1	37.9	40.5	33.9
Trans. and pub. util...	4.4	4.5	4.6	6.9	6.7	6.4	21.8	21.4	20.7	4.4	4.8	4.5
Trade.....	14.2	14.2	14.2	18.9	18.2	17.7	68.1	65.4	63.9	15.7	15.2	14.4
Finance.....	2.4	2.3	2.2	4.6	4.3	4.2	19.8	18.6	17.9	4.0	3.7	3.7
Service.....	7.4	7.3	7.4	8.2	8.1	7.8	30.4	29.5	28.5	10.6	10.1	9.5
Government.....	5.8	5.8	5.5	6.7	6.3	6.0	40.3	39.6	38.1	5.8	5.6	5.4
	IOWA			KENTUCKY								
	Des Moines			Topeka			Wichita			Louisville		
TOTAL.....	102.0	101.1	98.1	47.9	48.2	48.4	118.9	124.1	125.7	242.2	243.3	236.3
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	.1	.1	.1	1.7	1.9	1.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	5.3	5.5	4.9	3.0	3.4	4.2	6.2	6.6	6.8	13.0	13.7	12.5
Manufacturing.....	22.4	23.1	22.9	6.6	6.7	6.4	44.4	48.5	51.4	84.8	86.6	84.8
Trans. and pub. util...	8.9	8.7	8.4	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.3	7.4	21.2	22.1	22.6
Trade.....	26.4	25.6	24.8	9.7	9.6	9.2	26.0	26.6	26.0	52.2	51.9	50.6
Finance.....	11.3	11.0	10.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	5.8	5.6	5.4	12.0	11.9	11.7
Service.....	14.1	13.8	13.4	6.8	6.6	6.3	14.6	14.5	14.0	32.2	31.1	29.9
Government.....	14.7	13.5	13.1	11.9	12.3	12.8	13.4	13.3	13.1	26.7	25.9	24.2
	LOUISIANA			MAINE								
	Baton Rouge			New Orleans			Shreveport			Lewiston-Auburn		
TOTAL.....	70.8	71.9	73.2	288.1	284.7	282.4	72.9	72.7	71.0	27.1	26.9	25.9
Mining.....	.3	.4	.4	7.9	7.8	7.5	5.0	5.3	5.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	6.8	7.9	8.7	17.7	18.6	19.6	6.1	6.7	6.6	1.1	1.0	1.0
Manufacturing.....	17.4	18.1	19.3	44.8	44.8	45.8	9.1	9.1	8.8	14.1	14.4	13.4
Trans. and pub. util...	4.5	4.6	4.6	43.1	43.2	43.0	9.3	9.1	9.1	.9	.9	.9
Trade.....	15.1	15.2	15.2	74.0	73.0	72.1	19.7	19.9	19.4	5.3	5.1	5.1
Finance.....	3.6	3.4	3.3	18.0	17.5	16.9	3.7	3.6	3.5	.8	.7	.7
Service.....	8.3	8.1	7.7	44.2	43.0	41.7	9.2	8.8	8.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Government.....	14.7	14.1	14.0	38.4	36.9	35.8	10.9	10.3	9.8	1.5	1.4	1.4
	MAINE - Continued			MARYLAND			MASSACHUSETTS					
	Portland			Baltimore			Boston			Fall River		
TOTAL.....	51.8	51.4	51.0	610.7	600.8	594.2	1,077.9	1,069.1	1,028.7	44.2	44.3	42.8
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	.9	1.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	2.7	2.8	2.9	35.7	36.5	36.5	47.4	47.6	45.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Manufacturing.....	12.0	12.1	11.9	195.7	192.6	194.4	301.9	306.1	291.2	25.2	25.3	24.3
Trans. and pub. util...	5.7	5.6	5.9	55.0	54.0	54.4	67.8	69.5	69.7	1.6	1.6	1.5
Trade.....	14.5	14.4	14.2	124.8	122.3	120.5	241.5	237.4	233.5	8.0	8.0	8.1
Finance.....	3.8	3.6	3.5	32.8	32.4	31.8	74.0	71.6	71.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Service.....	8.4	8.4	8.5	81.2	79.8	76.1	203.1	196.9	180.8	6.2	6.2	5.8
Government.....	4.7	4.5	4/4.1	84.6	82.3	79.5	142.2	140.0	136.7	3.2	3.2	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SB-3: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division-Continued

Industry division	(In thousands)											
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
	MASSACHUSETTS—Continued									MICHIGAN		
	New Bedford			Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke			Worcester			Detroit		
TOTAL.....	49.5	49.3	48.6	171.9	168.5	163.7	114.1	111.4	108.1	1,194.1	1,182.0	1,138.8
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	1.0	.8
Contract construction..	1.4	1.4	1.3	5.6	6.3	6.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	46.4	49.1	47.3
Manufacturing.....	27.0	26.8	26.7	72.2	72.5	69.4	51.7	50.7	49.6	512.4	506.8	473.9
Trans. and pub. util...	2.2	2.2	2.2	8.5	8.3	8.1	4.4	4.5	4.5	72.5	71.4	69.9
Trade.....	8.3	8.3	8.3	32.5	31.1	30.9	20.4	20.2	19.5	235.6	233.6	230.4
Finance.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	8.0	7.9	5.3	5.0	5.0	49.1	49.0	48.6
Service.....	6.6	6.6	6.3	25.4	23.7	23.0	14.7	13.8	12.9	146.9	143.6	141.4
Government.....	4.0	4.0	3.9	19.5	18.6	18.2	13.5	13.2	12.8	130.3	127.6	126.5
	MICHIGAN—Continued											
	Flint			Grand Rapids			Lansing			Muskegon-Muskegon Heights		
TOTAL.....	118.8	112.2	107.8	116.1	113.5	106.3	89.3	87.6	83.7	45.8	45.6	43.3
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	3.3	3.6	3.5	6.3	5.9	5.4	4.1	4.0	4.1	1.4	1.5	1.4
Manufacturing.....	70.8	64.6	61.0	49.5	49.1	43.1	29.9	29.0	26.0	25.2	25.7	23.5
Trans. and pub. util...	4.5	4.4	4.3	7.9	7.9	8.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.4	2.4	2.3
Trade.....	17.4	17.3	16.7	24.1	23.3	22.6	15.3	15.2	14.9	7.2	6.8	6.8
Finance.....	2.6	2.5	2.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	1.0	.9	.9
Service.....	9.9	9.7	9.5	14.4	13.8	13.8	9.0	8.8	8.0	4.4	4.2	4.3
Government.....	10.4	10.1	10.2	9.3	9.2	8.9	24.7	24.3	23.8	4.3	4.1	4.1
	MICHIGAN—Continued			MINNESOTA						MISSISSIPPI		
	Saginaw			Duluth			Minneapolis-St. Paul			Jackson		
TOTAL.....	54.4	52.8	50.1	40.1	40.2	40.7	558.3	545.2	526.3	63.2	61.7	59.4
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	1.0	.9
Contract construction..	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	31.7	31.7	28.9	4.6	5.0	4.9
Manufacturing.....	24.4	23.7	21.7	7.9	7.8	8.3	150.3	148.2	144.4	11.2	11.5	11.1
Trans. and pub. util...	4.9	4.8	4.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	51.9	52.5	51.6	4.3	4.5	4.4
Trade.....	10.7	10.4	10.2	9.4	9.6	10.1	137.9	133.9	128.9	14.7	14.2	13.8
Finance.....	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.8	35.5	33.6	32.8	4.8	4.5	3.9
Service.....	5.9	5.8	5.6	7.9	7.8	7.4	81.7	78.0	74.8	9.1	8.6	8.0
Government.....	4.4	4.3	4.1	5.0	4.9	4.7	69.4	67.4	64.9	13.5	12.5	12.2
	MISSOURI			MONTANA			NEBRASKA					
	Kansas City			St. Louis			Great Falls			Omaha		
TOTAL.....	384.0	384.7	370.8	730.8	725.2	711.9	20.5	20.1	19.6	159.2	156.1	150.4
Mining.....	.8	.9	.8	2.7	3.0	3.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Contract construction..	20.0	23.7	22.8	35.4	34.9	33.6	2.1	2.0	1.8	9.3	9.6	9.2
Manufacturing.....	104.6	103.7	99.4	263.5	264.1	256.8	2.8	2.7	2.9	37.1	35.5	32.9
Trans. and pub. util...	41.4	42.5	41.5	67.9	66.9	65.3	2.0	2.2	2.3	19.8	20.4	20.5
Trade.....	96.7	97.4	94.0	153.5	152.0	151.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	36.8	36.0	34.9
Finance.....	26.5	25.6	24.6	37.6	37.0	36.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.2	12.9	13.0
Service.....	49.0	48.5	46.7	92.8	91.5	89.5	4.6	4.4	4.3	23.0	22.6	21.7
Government.....	45.0	42.4	41.0	77.4	75.8	75.7	3.4	3.2	2.8	20.2	19.3	18.4
	NEVADA			NEW HAMPSHIRE			NEW JERSEY					
	Reno			Manchester			Jersey City 6			Newark 6		
TOTAL.....	32.3	30.0	28.1	42.6	42.7	41.4	257.2	258.4	261.9	655.7	643.4	624.9
Mining.....	(5)	(5)	(5)	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	-	-	1.0	1.1	1.2
Contract construction..	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.1	1.9	6.1	5.8	6.4	29.5	28.6	27.7
Manufacturing.....	2.1	2.1	2.0	17.9	18.3	17.7	119.1	120.7	122.8	242.5	241.7	232.0
Trans. and pub. util...	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.9	2.8	38.0	38.1	39.5	47.4	46.2	45.4
Trade.....	6.9	6.8	6.6	8.5	8.3	8.1	37.6	37.7	38.5	128.5	125.6	123.4
Finance.....	1.4	1.2	1.2	2.5	2.4	2.4	8.9	8.8	8.6	45.5	45.4	46.4
Service.....	10.2	9.2	8.0	5.5	5.4	5.2	21.6	21.4	20.6	93.5	89.5	85.1
Government.....	5.5	4.9	4.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	25.9	25.9	25.5	67.8	65.3	63.7
	NEW JERSEY—Continued									NEW MEXICO		
	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic 6			Perth Amboy 6			Trenton			Albuquerque		
TOTAL.....	364.8	359.8	345.1	181.0	174.9	167.8	106.1	104.4	100.3	80.4	78.8	72.0
Mining.....	.4	.3	.3	.7	.7	.7	.1	.1	.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	21.6	21.9	20.9	9.5	9.2	8.3	5.8	5.2	4.3	7.2	8.4	6.6
Manufacturing.....	161.0	163.7	156.7	87.6	86.9	83.7	37.7	38.5	36.8	7.6	7.5	6.9
Trans. and pub. util...	21.3	21.0	20.6	9.5	9.1	8.7	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.8	6.2	5.9
Trade.....	75.6	71.8	69.5	29.6	27.3	25.7	17.8	17.6	17.4	18.5	18.0	16.4
Finance.....	11.8	11.3	11.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.0	3.8	3.7	5.0	5.0	4.5
Service.....	41.1	39.1	36.1	16.1	14.8	13.9	15.8	15.1	14.2	18.1	17.4	16.0
Government.....	32.0	30.7	29.7	24.8	23.7	23.6	18.8	18.1	17.7	17.2	16.3	15.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Area Industry Employment

Table SB-3: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division-Continued

Industry division	(In thousands)											
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
	NEW YORK											
	Albany-Schenectady-Troy			Binghamton			Buffalo			Elmira 7		
TOTAL.....	223.2	223.6	225.8	77.8	78.2	77.8	434.1	430.7	427.0	32.9	32.1	31.7
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	-	-
Contract construction..	7.5	7.6	8.0	3.2	3.0	3.3	24.7	25.6	22.5	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	64.0	66.8	71.3	39.7	40.4	40.1	176.8	173.9	175.5	16.0	15.3	15.0
Trans. and pub. util...	17.6	17.4	17.6	3.9	4.0	4.0	33.5	34.1	34.4	-	-	-
Trade.....	43.7	43.2	43.4	12.4	12.5	12.8	83.7	85.5	86.6	6.1	6.1	6.2
Finance.....	8.9	8.6	8.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	15.9	15.6	15.5	-	-	-
Service.....	33.1	32.2	31.1	7.1	7.0	6.5	53.0	51.2	48.6	-	-	-
Government.....	48.3	47.8	45.9	9.1	9.0	8.8	46.5	44.8	43.9	-	-	-
	NEW YORK—Continued											
	Nassau and Suffolk Counties 6			New York City 6			New York-Northeastern New Jersey			Rochester		
TOTAL.....	427.9	412.3	386.0	3,557.1	3,531.3	3,493.2	5,700.2	5,631.1	5,520.6	219.7	215.5	213.6
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.9	1.9	5.1	5.0	5.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	34.3	35.0	32.6	123.2	121.3	114.6	242.1	240.0	228.9	10.6	9.9	9.7
Manufacturing.....	126.2	122.4	112.5	953.6	967.4	959.0	1,767.0	1,778.3	1,737.9	107.0	105.3	104.6
Trans. and pub. util...	22.8	22.6	22.8	318.5	320.5	322.2	474.9	474.8	476.5	9.5	9.7	9.7
Trade.....	98.7	92.0	87.1	747.1	738.2	732.1	1,170.4	1,143.7	1,125.0	38.8	38.3	38.2
Finance.....	18.0	16.3	14.6	384.8	378.1	372.9	484.2	474.8	468.4	7.7	7.4	7.1
Service.....	62.2	59.4	54.5	619.1	600.4	585.1	895.9	866.1	835.1	24.5	24.1	23.8
Government.....	65.8	64.5	62.0	408.9	403.4	405.4	660.7	648.3	643.7	21.5	20.7	20.6
	NEW YORK—Continued											
	Syracuse			Utica-Rome			Westchester County 6			Charlotte		
TOTAL.....	180.3	178.1	174.7	100.5	100.2	101.3	222.7	217.5	209.1	106.3	102.2	96.0
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	7.6	7.5	7.6	3.0	3.5	3.8	16.1	16.3	16.3	8.6	7.8	7.1
Manufacturing.....	67.4	67.8	66.0	39.2	40.5	40.4	65.7	63.9	59.7	26.1	25.9	24.8
Trans. and pub. util...	12.5	12.6	12.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	15.3	15.1	15.2	10.9	10.3	9.8
Trade.....	37.0	36.2	35.8	16.3	16.0	17.6	48.3	46.4	44.4	29.6	28.9	27.7
Finance.....	8.7	8.4	8.1	3.9	3.5	3.5	10.9	10.7	10.5	7.3	7.0	6.5
Service.....	23.4	22.9	22.7	9.8	9.3	9.5	39.0	38.2	36.9	14.4	13.7	12.3
Government.....	23.8	22.7	21.9	22.5	21.7	21.1	27.3	26.8	26.1	9.4	8.6	7.8
	NORTH CAROLINA—Continued											
	Greensboro-High Point			Winston-Salem			Fargo			Akron		
TOTAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	22.8	22.8	22.4	174.8	175.9	172.8
Mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1)	(1)	(1)	.1	.1	.1
Contract construction..	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	2.1	2.2	5.6	6.9	7.0
Manufacturing.....	44.1	43.7	42.1	39.0	37.3	35.2	1.7	1.9	2.1	83.9	85.5	84.0
Trans. and pub. util...	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7	2.7	2.5	12.9	12.7	12.5
Trade.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.9	7.7	7.3	32.9	32.6	32.2
Finance.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	1.6	1.6	5.0	4.8	4.4
Service.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.5	3.5	3.4	19.8	19.2	19.0
Government.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	3.4	3.4	14.6	14.2	13.6
	OHIO—Continued											
	Canton			Cincinnati			Cleveland			Columbus		
TOTAL.....	110.1	109.2	104.9	398.1	400.0	388.5	696.1	693.6	672.6	254.0	252.2	243.7
Mining.....	.5	.5	.6	.3	.3	.3	.6	.5	.4	.8	.8	.7
Contract construction..	4.3	4.3	4.5	17.5	20.1	19.3	31.1	33.8	34.6	12.2	14.4	13.9
Manufacturing.....	54.1	54.2	50.4	152.9	156.4	150.0	282.5	282.9	267.1	70.7	70.7	66.8
Trans. and pub. util...	6.2	6.2	6.5	32.5	32.4	32.4	45.9	46.1	45.7	18.3	18.5	18.5
Trade.....	20.7	20.1	19.6	82.7	81.2	79.0	143.7	141.5	138.4	53.6	52.9	50.5
Finance.....	3.7	3.4	3.2	21.1	20.6	20.1	31.3	31.2	31.1	15.6	15.2	15.0
Service.....	11.6	11.7	11.4	49.7	48.5	47.5	86.7	85.2	84.1	34.6	33.7	32.8
Government.....	8.9	8.8	8.8	41.6	40.4	40.0	74.3	72.3	71.1	48.3	46.0	45.5
	OHIO—Continued											
	Dayton			Toledo			Youngstown-Warren			OKLAHOMA		
										Oklahoma City		
TOTAL.....	245.3	246.0	233.3	157.7	156.7	153.9	163.5	158.5	155.8	173.5	169.2	160.6
Mining.....	.5	.5	.5	.2	.2	.2	.4	.4	.4	6.9	7.2	7.0
Contract construction..	9.3	10.9	9.4	7.0	7.5	8.6	9.6	8.0	7.7	12.2	12.6	10.0
Manufacturing.....	103.6	105.1	98.1	60.0	59.5	57.4	78.1	75.9	75.9	20.3	19.2	17.9
Trans. and pub. util...	10.1	9.9	9.8	13.8	14.1	13.6	9.4	9.3	9.2	12.9	13.3	13.1
Trade.....	42.8	42.2	40.1	35.3	35.0	34.3	29.1	29.2	28.3	42.3	40.2	38.6
Finance.....	6.4	6.2	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.2	4.5	4.2	3.8	10.3	9.8	9.3
Service.....	27.5	26.7	25.5	21.3	21.0	20.9	18.1	17.6	17.0	21.5	21.0	19.7
Government.....	45.2	44.6	44.3	14.4	13.9	13.8	14.4	13.9	13.6	47.1	45.9	45.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SB-3: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division-Continued

Industry division	(In thousands)											
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
	OKLAHOMA—Continued			OREGON			PENNSYLVANIA					
	Tulsa			Portland			Allentown— Bethlehem—Easton			Erie		
TOTAL.....	132.8	133.0	131.1	266.1	259.1	246.9	182.7	174.6	175.8	76.8	75.9	75.8
Mining.....	12.7	14.0	14.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	.4	.4	.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	8.5	8.5	7.9	15.3	14.7	13.4	7.4	7.4	7.3	2.2	2.6	2.7
Manufacturing.....	28.2	29.7	30.5	63.9	63.6	59.2	96.8	91.2	93.4	35.8	35.1	34.8
Trans. and pub. util....	14.6	14.1	14.2	27.5	27.5	27.9	10.9	10.6	10.9	5.3	5.4	5.8
Trade.....	31.9	31.4	30.6	66.9	64.2	60.5	29.3	28.2	27.6	14.3	14.0	14.0
Finance.....	7.0	6.6	6.3	14.9	14.2	14.1	4.8	4.7	4.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
Service.....	18.0	17.3	15.8	37.6	35.9	34.3	20.2	19.7	19.4	9.7	9.7	9.4
Government.....	11.9	11.4	11.0	40.0	39.0	37.5	12.9	12.4	12.1	7.1	6.8	6.8
	PENNSYLVANIA—Continued											
	Harrisburg			Lancaster			Philadelphia			Pittsburgh		
TOTAL.....	144.3	142.2	138.7	94.2	92.6	88.5	1,500.8	1,485.7	1,463.0	776.6	764.2	783.6
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.7	1.8	12.2	12.6	13.8
Contract construction..	8.1	8.0	7.8	4.7	4.9	4.4	69.8	72.0	72.0	38.1	40.0	40.2
Manufacturing.....	34.8	34.1	32.6	46.8	46.9	44.5	550.4	544.1	531.2	291.0	280.2	297.6
Trans. and pub. util....	12.6	12.9	13.2	4.8	4.7	4.7	110.2	110.1	112.9	60.9	60.8	63.4
Trade.....	26.0	24.8	24.1	17.0	16.2	15.8	300.4	297.1	291.8	154.3	153.8	155.1
Finance.....	6.1	5.9	6.1	2.3	2.2	2.1	80.2	78.7	77.9	32.4	32.3	32.5
Service.....	17.4	17.5	16.9	11.0	10.5	10.1	209.2	204.5	198.3	115.0	113.3	111.0
Government.....	39.3	39.0	38.0	7.6	7.2	6.9	178.9	177.3	177.1	72.6	71.2	70.0
	PENNSYLVANIA—Continued											
	Reading			Scranton			Wilkes-Barre— Hazleton			York		
TOTAL.....	101.7	100.7	97.3	76.6	75.9	76.9	102.5	102.9	102.3	83.6	82.7	81.5
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.1	3.8	6.0	6.9	9.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	3.8	4.0	3.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.4	4.3	4.4
Manufacturing.....	51.9	51.6	48.5	29.9	29.8	29.8	40.7	40.5	37.8	42.5	42.3	42.0
Trans. and pub. util....	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.7	6.8	7.3	6.8	7.0	7.2	4.6	4.6	4.5
Trade.....	15.7	15.4	15.3	14.5	14.2	14.3	19.0	18.6	18.7	14.0	13.8	13.5
Finance.....	3.8	3.8	3.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	1.8	1.7	1.6
Service.....	12.4	12.0	11.6	10.6	10.0	9.7	11.5	11.6	11.2	8.3	8.1	7.9
Government.....	8.5	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.8	11.8	11.7	11.6	8.0	7.9	7.6
	RHODE ISLAND											
	Providence— Pawtucket			Charleston			Columbia			Greenville		
TOTAL.....	293.4	289.8	278.1	56.8	56.3	54.4	69.6	68.7	67.2	71.1	70.4	64.8
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	11.6	11.5	11.4	4.2	4.7	3.9	4.8	4.5	4.2	5.2	5.9	4.3
Manufacturing.....	132.8	132.6	124.4	9.6	9.7	9.6	12.6	12.0	11.1	32.7	32.0	30.1
Trans. and pub. util....	14.2	14.3	14.2	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4	3.3	3.6	3.3
Trade.....	52.9	51.3	50.6	12.2	11.9	11.3	15.3	15.5	15.0	13.2	12.9	12.2
Finance.....	12.5	12.1	11.9	2.7	2.5	2.4	5.0	5.1	5.0	3.1	2.9	2.7
Service.....	36.4	35.1	33.3	5.8	5.7	5.4	9.0	8.7	8.7	6.8	6.7	6.2
Government.....	33.1	32.9	32.3	18.1	17.3	16.9	17.7	17.7	17.8	6.8	6.5	6.0
	SOUTH DAKOTA											
	Sioux Falls			Chattanooga			Knoxville			Memphis		
TOTAL.....	26.9	26.4	25.6	92.1	91.5	88.8	112.9	111.0	106.0	190.4	186.5	180.3
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	.1	.1	.1	1.6	1.7	1.9	.3	.3	.3
Contract construction..	1.8	1.8	1.6	3.4	3.3	3.0	6.8	6.6	5.0	9.9	10.4	11.0
Manufacturing.....	5.6	5.7	5.5	41.7	42.1	41.1	42.1	41.8	39.9	45.0	43.0	41.1
Trans. and pub. util....	2.8	2.5	2.5	4.7	4.8	4.9	6.5	6.6	6.7	16.2	16.0	16.1
Trade.....	7.9	7.8	7.6	17.7	17.4	16.6	22.7	22.4	21.4	51.9	50.9	48.4
Finance.....	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.9	4.8	4.8	3.8	3.5	3.4	9.6	9.4	9.0
Service.....	4.2	4.1	4.0	9.0	8.9	8.7	12.1	11.5	10.8	26.5	25.7	24.5
Government.....	3.1	3.0	2.9	10.5	10.1	9.8	17.3	16.9	16.9	31.0	30.8	29.9
	TENNESSEE—Continued											
	Nashville			Dallas			Fort Worth			Houston		
TOTAL.....	140.6	138.4	135.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contract construction..	6.8	7.1	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	40.2	39.7	38.7	93.5	91.7	92.9	53.9	54.8	54.8	93.5	92.8	91.7
Trans. and pub. util....	11.0	11.1	11.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade.....	31.2	30.4	29.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance.....	10.2	9.8	9.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service.....	21.6	21.2	20.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government.....	19.6	19.1	18.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Area Industry Employment

Table SB-3: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division-Continued

Industry division	(In thousands)											
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
	TEXAS-Continued			UTAH			VERMONT					
	San Antonio			Salt Lake City			Burlington ⁷			Springfield ⁷		
TOTAL.....	-	-	-	139.8	133.7	127.4	20.4	20.4	19.5	11.8	11.4	11.0
Mining.....	-	-	-	6.7	5.6	6.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contract construction..	11.9	-	-	8.4	8.8	8.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	23.3	22.6	21.7	24.6	22.3	21.1	5.0	4.9	4.3	6.5	6.2	6.0
Trans. and pub. util...	9.3	-	-	13.1	13.1	13.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	.8	.8	.7
Trade.....	-	-	-	37.4	36.0	33.8	5.2	5.2	5.0	1.6	1.6	1.5
Finance.....	10.2	-	-	9.2	8.8	8.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service.....	-	-	-	19.0	18.2	16.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government.....	50.8	-	-	21.4	20.9	19.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
	VIRGINIA											
	Norfolk-Portsmouth			Richmond			Roanoke			WASHINGTON Seattle ²		
TOTAL.....	149.9	150.1	146.9	166.4	163.7	159.5	57.2	-	-	368.5	374.5	333.3
Mining.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	-	-	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	10.7	11.6	10.9	11.2	11.5	11.6	3.7	-	-	17.4	18.8	15.3
Manufacturing.....	16.6	16.3	15.9	42.0	41.7	40.3	13.5	-	-	111.7	120.3	108.7
Trans. and pub. util...	14.9	15.4	16.4	15.7	15.5	15.4	9.2	-	-	30.0	30.1	28.0
Trade.....	37.4	36.4	34.7	39.4	38.9	38.0	13.0	-	-	84.6	83.2	73.1
Finance.....	5.5	5.5	5.3	13.3	13.1	13.1	2.7	-	-	22.1	22.0	19.3
Service.....	17.4	16.9	15.8	20.5	19.8	18.6	8.6	-	-	47.2	45.4	40.2
Government.....	47.2	47.8	47.7	24.1	23.0	22.3	6.4	-	-	55.5	54.7	48.7
	WASHINGTON-Continued						WEST VIRGINIA					
	Spokane			Tacoma			Charleston			Huntington--Ashland		
TOTAL.....	75.5	75.9	74.2	77.9	76.3	73.8	77.2	77.5	77.3	65.9	65.9	65.0
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	4.1	5.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
Contract construction..	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.5	3.8	3.6	2.6	3.1	3.0
Manufacturing.....	13.2	13.6	13.2	17.3	16.5	15.9	23.1	22.7	22.8	23.6	23.2	22.3
Trans. and pub. util...	7.9	8.2	8.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	8.9	8.9	8.7	6.8	7.0	7.1
Trade.....	20.4	20.4	19.7	16.2	15.8	15.2	16.8	16.8	16.6	14.4	15.0	15.1
Finance.....	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.4	2.3	2.2
Service.....	12.5	12.3	12.3	10.0	9.7	9.3	8.9	9.0	8.6	7.3	6.9	6.8
Government.....	12.8	12.6	12.3	20.3	20.2	20.2	9.6	9.1	8.9	7.8	7.5	7.7
	WEST VIRGINIA-Continued			WISCONSIN								
	Wheeling			Green Bay			Kenosha			La Crosse		
TOTAL.....	53.4	52.7	54.3	35.5	-	-	34.9	-	-	22.0	-	-
Mining.....	3.3	3.2	3.2	(1)	-	-	(1)	-	-	(1)	-	-
Contract construction..	2.7	2.8	3.6	1.7	-	-	1.4	-	-	.8	-	-
Manufacturing.....	16.8	16.7	17.4	12.1	-	-	20.6	-	-	7.5	-	-
Trans. and pub. util...	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.5	-	-	2.0	-	-	2.0	-	-
Trade.....	13.1	12.7	12.8	9.2	-	-	4.7	-	-	5.2	-	-
Finance.....	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.0	-	-	.6	-	-	.5	-	-
Service.....	6.8	6.7	6.6	4.6	-	-	3.3	-	-	3.6	-	-
Government.....	4.8	4.6	4.5	3.4	-	-	2.3	-	-	2.4	-	-
	WISCONSIN-Continued						WYOMING					
	Madison			Milwaukee			Racine			Casper		
TOTAL.....	75.0	-	-	454.8	445.3	426.3	41.6	43.0	40.6	17.9	17.7	16.9
Mining.....	(1)	-	-	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.6	3.4
Contract construction..	4.5	-	-	21.7	21.3	20.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4
Manufacturing.....	13.2	-	-	195.6	193.7	182.6	19.6	21.5	20.5	2.1	1.9	1.8
Trans. and pub. util...	4.1	-	-	28.1	27.9	26.2	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7
Trade.....	15.6	-	-	90.7	88.7	85.6	7.5	7.5	7.0	4.4	4.2	4.0
Finance.....	3.8	-	-	21.8	21.0	20.7	1.1	1.0	.9	.7	.7	.6
Service.....	9.9	-	-	54.4	51.4	48.3	5.5	5.2	4.7	2.0	1.9	1.8
Government.....	24.1	-	-	42.6	41.3	40.5	4.4	4.2	4.0	2.2	2.2	2.2
	WYOMING-Continued											
	Cheyenne											
TOTAL.....	21.0	18.3	16.3									
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)									
Contract construction..	4.9	3.2	1.5									
Manufacturing.....	1.1	1.1	.9									
Trans. and pub. util...	3.2	3.2	3.1									
Trade.....	4.2	3.8	3.6									
Finance.....	.9	.8	.7									
Service.....	2.4	2.0	1.9									
Government.....	4.3	4.2	4.6									

¹Combined with service.
²Data for 1958 not strictly comparable with series for later years because of change in area definition.
³Combined with construction.
⁴Data not strictly comparable with those shown for later years.
⁵Combined with manufacturing.
⁶Subarea of New York-Northeastern New Jersey.
⁷Total includes data for industry divisions not shown separately.
 SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

Table SC-1: Average hourly earnings excluding overtime
of production workers in manufacturing, by major industry group

Major industry group	Average hourly earnings excluding overtime ¹		
	1960	1959	1958
MANUFACTURING	\$2.20	\$2.12	\$2.05
DURABLE GOODS	2.36	2.28	2.21
Ordnance and accessories	2.60	2.52	2.46
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	1.82	1.79	1.74
Furniture and fixtures	1.82	1.77	1.74
Stone, clay, and glass products	2.20	2.13	2.05
Primary metal industries	2.75	2.68	2.59
Fabricated metal products	2.36	2.27	2.20
Machinery	2.47	2.40	2.31
Electrical equipment and supplies	2.23	2.14	2.08
Transportation equipment	2.65	2.56	2.44
Instruments and related products	2.26	2.18	2.11
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1.84	1.79	1.74
NONDURABLE GOODS	1.99	1.91	1.86
Food and kindred products	2.02	1.94	1.87
Tobacco manufactures	1.67	1.62	1.56
Textile mill products	1.56	1.50	1.46
Apparel and related products	1.56	1.53	1.52
Paper and allied products	2.15	2.07	2.01
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	(1)	(1)	(1)
Chemicals and allied products	2.43	2.33	2.24
Petroleum refining and related industries	2.82	2.79	2.67
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	2.26	2.18	2.13
Leather and leather products	1.61	1.56	1.53

¹Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

²Not available as average overtime rates are significantly above time and one-half. Inclusion of data for the group in the nondurable goods total has little effect.

NOTE: Data for 1959 and 1960 include Alaska and Hawaii.

Table SC-2: Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours and payrolls
in industrial and construction activities ¹

Industry	(1957-59=100)		
	1960	1959	1958
TOTAL	99.0	101.2	94.1
MINING	91.1	94.7	94.5
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	98.3	102.3	95.4
MANUFACTURING	99.6	101.3	93.9
DURABLE GOODS	99.4	101.0	91.7
Ordnance and accessories.....	111.7	106.6	93.6
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	99.2	105.1	94.5
Furniture and fixtures.....	102.6	105.0	94.5
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	100.4	104.3	93.8
Primary metal industries.....	98.0	97.7	90.0
Fabricated metal products.....	99.9	100.6	93.4
Machinery.....	99.7	100.4	88.8
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	105.8	105.3	91.2
Transportation equipment.....	92.1	96.0	90.2
Instruments and related products.....	102.8	103.0	93.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	101.4	102.1	95.9
NONDURABLE GOODS	99.8	101.6	96.7
Food and kindred products.....	98.0	99.2	98.7
Tobacco manufactures.....	97.1	99.9	100.2
Textile mill products.....	96.5	102.2	95.1
Apparel and related products.....	101.8	103.8	95.7
Paper and allied products.....	102.1	102.8	97.2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	104.4	101.7	98.4
Chemicals and allied products.....	101.6	101.0	96.8
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	93.5	95.0	99.3
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	101.5	104.9	91.3
Leather and leather products.....	97.5	103.2	95.4
	Payrolls		
MINING	95.2	97.1	93.7
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	106.9	106.1	95.5
MANUFACTURING	106.6	105.1	93.5

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, data relate to construction workers.

NOTE: Data for 1959 and 1960 include Alaska and Hawaii.

Table SC-3: Gross and spendable average weekly earnings in selected industries,
in current and 1957-59 dollars ¹

Industry	Gross average weekly earnings			Spendable average weekly earnings					
				Worker with no dependents			Worker with three dependents		
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
MINING:									
Current dollars.....	\$105.44	\$103.68	\$96.08	\$84.85	\$83.96	\$78.55	\$92.92	\$91.94	\$86.20
1957-59 dollars.....	102.27	102.15	95.41	82.30	82.72	78.00	90.13	90.58	85.60
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION:									
Current dollars.....	112.67	108.41	103.78	90.39	87.58	84.53	98.85	95.82	92.51
1957-59 dollars.....	109.28	106.81	103.06	87.67	86.29	83.94	95.88	94.40	91.87
MANUFACTURING:									
Current dollars.....	89.72	88.26	82.71	72.57	71.89	67.82	80.11	79.40	75.23
1957-59 dollars.....	87.02	86.96	82.14	70.39	70.83	67.35	77.70	78.23	74.71
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE²:									
Current dollars.....	70.98	69.17	66.47	58.11	57.06	55.12	65.30	64.22	62.24
1957-59 dollars.....	68.85	68.15	66.01	56.36	56.22	54.74	63.34	63.27	61.81

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; for wholesale and retail trade, to nonsupervisory workers.

²Data exclude eating and drinking places.

NOTE: Data for 1959 and 1960 include Alaska and Hawaii.

Table SC-4: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average overtime hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
MINING	\$105.44	\$103.68	\$96.08	40.4	40.5	38.9	-	-	-	\$2.61	\$2.56	\$2.47
METAL MINING	111.19	102.77	94.96	41.8	40.3	38.6	-	-	-	2.66	2.55	2.46
Iron ores.....	114.73	107.34	98.81	39.7	37.4	35.8	-	-	-	2.89	2.87	2.76
Copper ores.....	116.77	105.90	94.17	44.4	42.7	39.4	-	-	-	2.63	2.48	2.39
COAL MINING	110.76	109.03	95.70	35.5	35.4	33.0	-	-	-	3.12	3.08	2.90
Bituminous.....	112.77	111.70	97.57	35.8	35.8	33.3	-	-	-	3.15	3.12	2.93
CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS	103.32	103.52	100.62	42.0	42.6	42.1	-	-	-	2.46	2.43	2.39
Crude petroleum and natural gas fields.....	108.54	108.12	103.38	40.5	40.8	40.7	-	-	-	2.68	2.65	2.54
Oil and gas field services.....	98.31	99.68	97.44	43.5	44.3	43.5	-	-	-	2.26	2.25	2.24
QUARRYING AND NONMETALLIC MINING	96.58	94.57	88.33	43.7	44.4	43.3	-	-	-	2.21	2.13	2.04
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	112.67	108.41	103.78	36.7	37.0	36.8	-	-	-	3.07	2.93	2.82
GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	103.72	100.32	96.92	35.4	35.7	35.5	-	-	-	2.93	2.81	2.73
HEAVY CONSTRUCTION	114.77	108.94	105.56	40.7	40.8	40.6	-	-	-	2.82	2.67	2.60
Highway and street construction.....	110.00	105.06	99.87	41.2	41.2	41.1	-	-	-	2.67	2.55	2.43
Other heavy construction.....	119.60	113.65	110.80	40.0	40.3	40.0	-	-	-	2.99	2.82	2.77
SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	118.11	113.62	108.00	35.9	36.3	36.0	-	-	-	3.29	3.13	3.00
MANUFACTURING	89.72	88.26	82.71	39.7	40.3	39.2	2.4	2.7	2.0	2.26	2.19	2.11
DURABLE GOODS	97.44	96.05	89.27	40.1	40.7	39.5	2.4	2.7	1.9	2.43	2.36	2.26
NONDURABLE GOODS	80.36	78.61	74.11	39.2	39.7	38.8	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.05	1.98	1.91
<i>Durable Goods</i>												
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	108.67	106.30	102.41	40.7	41.2	40.8	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.67	2.58	2.51
Ammunition, except for small arms.....	110.29	108.05	103.28	41.0	41.4	40.5	1.7	2.0	1.5	2.69	2.61	2.55
Sighting and fire control equipment.....	113.16	111.07	107.59	41.0	41.6	41.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.76	2.67	2.58
Other ordnance and accessories.....	103.17	100.69	97.77	40.3	40.6	40.4	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.56	2.48	2.42
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	73.71	74.24	69.09	39.0	39.7	38.6	2.9	3.2	2.3	1.89	1.87	1.79
Sawmills and planing mills.....	67.20	67.26	62.76	39.3	39.8	38.5	3.0	3.3	1.9	1.71	1.69	1.63
Sawmills and planing mills, general.....	68.60	68.11	63.74	39.2	39.6	38.4	-	-	-	1.75	1.72	1.66
Millwork, plywood, and related products.....	81.19	82.81	77.97	39.8	41.2	40.4	2.6	3.3	2.8	2.04	2.01	1.93
Millwork.....	81.77	81.81	78.20	39.5	40.7	40.1	-	-	-	2.07	2.01	1.95
Veneer and plywood.....	81.00	84.20	77.52	40.3	42.1	40.8	-	-	-	2.01	2.00	1.90
Wooden containers.....	62.17	61.35	57.90	39.6	40.1	38.6	2.6	2.8	1.8	1.57	1.53	1.50
Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates.....	60.89	60.75	57.13	39.8	40.5	38.6	-	-	-	1.53	1.50	1.48
Miscellaneous wood products.....	69.32	68.21	64.87	40.3	40.6	39.8	2.7	2.9	2.4	1.72	1.68	1.63
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	75.20	74.48	69.95	40.0	40.7	39.3	2.5	2.8	2.0	1.88	1.83	1.78
Household furniture.....	70.45	70.82	66.42	39.8	40.7	39.3	2.5	2.8	2.0	1.77	1.74	1.69
Wood house furniture, unupholstered.....	65.12	65.31	60.44	40.7	41.6	39.5	-	-	-	1.60	1.57	1.53
Wood house furniture, upholstered.....	75.08	75.65	72.19	38.5	39.4	38.4	-	-	-	1.95	1.92	1.88
Mattresses and bedsprings.....	77.02	78.38	72.50	38.9	40.4	39.4	-	-	-	1.98	1.94	1.84
Office furniture.....	90.42	86.27	78.72	41.1	40.5	38.4	2.3	2.4	1.4	2.20	2.13	2.05
Partitions; office and store fixtures.....	96.72	93.09	88.31	40.3	40.3	39.6	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.40	2.31	2.23
Other furniture and fixtures.....	78.78	77.33	74.00	40.4	40.7	40.0	2.7	2.8	2.2	1.95	1.90	1.85
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	92.97	91.46	84.80	40.6	41.2	40.0	3.1	3.6	2.8	2.29	2.22	2.12
Flat glass.....	127.35	132.29	112.31	40.3	41.6	38.2	2.4	3.7	2.4	3.16	3.18	2.94
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown.....	91.94	88.36	85.10	39.8	39.8	39.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	2.31	2.22	2.16
Glass containers.....	91.77	88.53	86.83	39.9	39.7	40.2	-	-	-	2.30	2.23	2.16
Pressed and blown glassware, n.e.c.....	92.10	88.58	81.70	39.7	39.9	38.0	-	-	-	2.32	2.22	2.15
Cement, hydraulic.....	102.87	98.98	93.09	40.5	40.9	40.3	1.6	1.8	1.5	2.54	2.42	2.31
Structural clay products.....	82.21	81.19	76.24	40.3	40.8	39.5	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.04	1.99	1.93
Brick and structural clay tile.....	77.68	76.49	73.26	41.1	41.8	40.7	-	-	-	1.89	1.83	1.80
Pottery and related products.....	81.37	78.90	71.31	38.2	38.3	36.2	1.5	1.7	1.0	2.13	2.06	1.97
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	93.04	92.45	86.92	42.1	43.2	42.4	4.8	5.5	4.0	2.21	2.14	2.05
Other stone and mineral products.....	93.79	93.15	85.60	40.6	41.4	40.0	2.4	3.0	2.0	2.31	2.25	2.14
Abrasive products.....	96.14	96.80	85.88	39.4	40.5	38.0	-	-	-	2.44	2.39	2.26

See footnotes at end of table.

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Table SC-4: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average overtime hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>												
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	\$109.59	\$112.19	\$101.11	39.0	40.5	38.3	1.8	2.6	1.4	\$2.81	\$2.77	\$2.64
Blast furnace and basic steel products	116.13	122.71	108.00	38.2	40.1	37.5	1.3	2.2	.9	3.04	3.06	2.88
Blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills	117.04	123.38	108.54	38.0	39.8	37.3	-	-	-	3.08	3.10	2.91
Iron and steel foundries	96.61	97.04	86.86	38.8	40.1	37.6	2.1	2.7	1.5	2.49	2.42	2.31
Gray iron foundries	95.06	95.27	84.52	38.8	40.2	37.4	-	-	-	2.45	2.37	2.26
Malleable iron foundries	94.35	96.00	87.55	38.2	40.0	37.9	-	-	-	2.47	2.40	2.31
Steel foundries	101.66	100.69	91.48	39.1	39.8	37.8	-	-	-	2.60	2.53	2.42
Nonferrous smelting and refining	108.09	104.81	99.88	41.1	41.1	40.6	3.0	3.2	2.7	2.63	2.55	2.46
Nonferrous rolling, drawing and extruding	105.01	105.59	98.01	40.7	41.9	40.5	2.4	3.4	2.3	2.58	2.52	2.42
Copper rolling, drawing, and extruding	105.32	110.17	98.40	40.2	42.7	40.0	-	-	-	2.62	2.58	2.46
Aluminum rolling, drawing, and extruding	113.02	112.05	104.75	40.8	41.5	40.6	-	-	-	2.77	2.70	2.58
Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	98.23	97.39	92.93	41.1	41.8	41.3	-	-	-	2.39	2.33	2.25
Nonferrous foundries	97.51	96.87	90.85	39.8	40.7	39.5	2.3	2.7	1.6	2.45	2.38	2.30
Aluminum castings	99.14	99.29	91.08	40.3	41.2	39.6	-	-	-	2.46	2.41	2.30
Other nonferrous castings	95.74	94.71	90.00	39.4	40.3	39.3	-	-	-	2.43	2.35	2.29
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	112.92	111.50	100.61	39.9	40.4	38.4	2.3	2.6	1.5	2.83	2.76	2.62
Iron and steel forgings	115.74	114.11	102.87	39.5	39.9	38.1	-	-	-	2.93	2.86	2.70
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	98.82	96.12	89.78	40.5	40.9	39.9	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.44	2.35	2.25
Metal cans	114.68	113.21	105.25	41.4	42.4	41.6	2.8	3.4	2.9	2.77	2.67	2.53
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	93.03	89.10	82.92	40.1	40.5	39.3	2.1	2.2	1.5	2.32	2.20	2.11
Cutlery and hand tools, including saws	86.94	86.27	80.16	39.7	40.5	39.1	-	-	-	2.19	2.13	2.05
Hardware, n.e.c.	96.96	91.35	84.32	40.4	40.6	39.4	-	-	-	2.40	2.25	2.14
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures	91.26	91.43	87.52	39.0	40.1	39.6	1.4	2.1	1.6	2.34	2.28	2.21
Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods	91.39	94.00	87.98	38.4	40.0	39.1	-	-	-	2.38	2.35	2.25
Heating equipment, except electric	91.25	89.42	86.58	39.5	40.1	39.9	-	-	-	2.31	2.23	2.17
Fabricated structural metal products	99.47	95.68	92.63	40.6	40.2	40.1	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.45	2.38	2.31
Fabricated structural steel	100.94	94.64	93.67	40.7	39.6	40.2	-	-	-	2.48	2.39	2.33
Metal doors, sash, frames, and trim	87.38	85.81	83.60	39.9	40.1	40.0	-	-	-	2.19	2.14	2.09
Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	103.63	99.54	96.08	40.8	40.3	40.2	-	-	-	2.54	2.47	2.39
Sheet-metal work	102.97	101.02	95.36	40.7	40.9	39.9	-	-	-	2.53	2.47	2.39
Architectural and miscellaneous metal work	101.09	97.36	93.90	40.6	40.4	40.3	-	-	-	2.49	2.41	2.33
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	95.58	97.06	87.52	40.5	42.2	39.6	2.5	3.6	2.0	2.36	2.30	2.21
Screw machine products	91.21	92.00	84.40	40.9	42.2	40.0	-	-	-	2.23	2.18	2.11
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	98.89	101.70	90.39	40.2	42.2	39.3	-	-	-	2.46	2.41	2.30
Metal stampings	107.74	104.33	92.00	41.6	41.9	40.0	3.7	3.8	2.7	2.59	2.49	2.30
Coating, engraving, and allied services	86.43	84.46	81.80	40.2	41.0	40.1	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.15	2.06	2.04
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	90.50	89.21	82.76	40.4	41.3	39.6	2.6	3.2	2.0	2.24	2.16	2.09
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	96.96	95.82	89.95	39.9	40.6	39.8	1.9	2.5	1.8	2.43	2.36	2.26
Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	98.46	97.12	92.04	39.7	40.3	39.5	-	-	-	2.48	2.41	2.33
MACHINERY	104.55	102.92	94.33	41.0	41.5	39.8	2.7	2.9	1.8	2.55	2.48	2.37
Engines and turbines	109.69	109.48	103.34	39.6	40.7	39.9	1.8	2.6	1.9	2.77	2.69	2.59
Steam engines and turbines	120.90	116.58	112.06	40.3	40.2	40.6	-	-	-	3.00	2.90	2.76
Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.	104.15	105.52	97.32	39.3	40.9	39.4	-	-	-	2.65	2.58	2.47
Farm machinery and equipment	99.85	99.47	93.50	40.1	40.6	40.3	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.49	2.45	2.32
Construction and related machinery	102.66	103.25	92.67	40.1	41.3	39.1	1.8	2.7	1.4	2.56	2.50	2.37
Construction and mining machinery	102.54	103.16	91.80	39.9	41.1	38.9	-	-	-	2.57	2.51	2.36
Oil field machinery and equipment	99.85	104.43	91.65	40.1	42.8	39.0	-	-	-	2.49	2.44	2.35
Conveyors, hoists, and industrial cranes	104.09	102.00	92.90	40.5	40.8	39.2	-	-	-	2.57	2.50	2.37
Metalworking machinery and equipment	117.27	113.32	102.00	42.8	42.6	40.0	4.3	4.0	2.5	2.74	2.66	2.55
Machine tools, metal cutting types	110.30	106.93	91.20	42.1	42.1	38.0	-	-	-	2.62	2.54	2.40
Special dies, tools, jigs, and fixtures	133.05	127.58	118.00	45.1	44.3	42.6	-	-	-	2.95	2.88	2.77
Machine tool accessories	102.72	101.84	89.62	40.6	41.4	38.3	-	-	-	2.53	2.46	2.34
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	109.06	105.22	95.80	41.0	41.1	39.1	-	-	-	2.66	2.56	2.45
Special industry machinery	99.72	96.37	87.56	41.9	41.9	39.8	3.3	3.1	1.8	2.38	2.30	2.20
Food products machinery	101.11	98.29	91.48	41.1	41.3	40.3	-	-	-	2.46	2.38	2.27
Textile machinery	85.91	82.76	74.29	41.5	41.8	39.1	-	-	-	2.07	1.98	1.90
General industrial machinery	101.71	102.01	91.57	40.2	41.3	39.3	2.1	2.8	1.3	2.53	2.47	2.33
Pumps; air and gas compressors	101.76	100.32	90.00	41.2	41.8	39.3	-	-	-	2.47	2.40	2.29
Ball and roller bearings	98.55	103.34	91.41	38.8	41.5	39.4	-	-	-	2.54	2.49	2.32
Mechanical power transmission goods	102.51	102.42	91.89	40.2	41.3	39.1	-	-	-	2.55	2.48	2.35
Office, computing, and accounting machines	106.23	101.91	96.00	40.7	40.6	40.0	1.9	1.5	1.2	2.61	2.51	2.40
Computing machines and cash registers	114.12	109.61	103.17	41.2	40.9	40.3	-	-	-	2.77	2.68	2.56
Service industry machines	93.43	93.02	87.12	40.1	40.8	39.6	1.9	2.2	1.4	2.33	2.28	2.20
Refrigeration, except home refrigerators	94.07	93.20	87.30	40.2	40.7	39.5	-	-	-	2.34	2.29	2.21
Miscellaneous machinery	101.26	99.54	91.48	41.5	42.0	40.3	3.4	3.8	2.4	2.44	2.37	2.27
Machine shops, jobbing and repair	102.17	99.30	91.94	41.7	41.9	40.5	-	-	-	2.45	2.37	2.27
Machine parts, n.e.c., except electrical	98.98	99.78	91.37	40.9	42.1	39.9	-	-	-	2.42	2.37	2.29

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SC-4: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average overtime hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>												
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	\$90.74	\$89.10	\$83.95	39.8	40.5	39.6	1.9	2.2	1.4	\$2.28	\$2.20	\$2.12
Electric distribution equipment	97.77	95.65	90.91	40.4	40.7	39.7	1.9	2.2	1.4	2.42	2.35	2.29
Electric measuring instruments	85.17	84.03	80.19	39.8	40.4	39.5	-	-	-	2.14	2.08	2.03
Power and distribution transformers	100.19	97.92	91.54	40.4	40.8	39.8	-	-	-	2.48	2.40	2.30
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	106.08	102.25	97.36	40.8	40.9	39.9	-	-	-	2.60	2.50	2.44
Electrical industrial apparatus	95.44	93.43	87.12	40.1	40.8	39.6	1.8	2.2	1.3	2.38	2.29	2.20
Motors and generators	98.49	95.88	90.40	40.2	40.8	40.0	-	-	-	2.45	2.35	2.26
Industrial controls	91.31	90.32	83.46	39.7	40.5	39.0	-	-	-	2.30	2.23	2.14
Household appliances	96.23	94.87	89.83	39.6	40.2	39.4	1.6	2.0	1.6	2.43	2.36	2.28
Household refrigerators and freezers	102.05	101.71	93.84	39.4	40.2	39.1	-	-	-	2.59	2.53	2.40
Household laundry equipment	99.00	97.12	96.05	39.6	40.3	40.7	-	-	-	2.50	2.41	2.36
Electric housewares and fans	84.07	83.58	79.70	39.1	39.8	38.5	-	-	-	2.15	2.10	2.07
Electric lighting and wiring equipment	84.71	83.63	77.62	39.4	40.4	39.2	1.7	2.3	1.3	2.15	2.07	1.98
Electric lamps	86.80	87.51	79.97	39.1	40.7	39.2	-	-	-	2.22	2.15	2.04
Lighting fixtures	84.74	83.23	76.05	39.6	40.6	39.0	-	-	-	2.14	2.05	1.95
Wiring devices	82.92	81.80	77.42	39.3	40.1	39.5	-	-	-	2.11	2.04	1.96
Radio and TV receiving sets	80.11	79.40	74.69	38.7	39.5	38.9	1.4	1.9	1.4	2.07	2.01	1.92
Communication equipment	98.82	97.41	92.34	40.5	41.1	40.5	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.44	2.37	2.28
Telephone and telegraph apparatus	102.42	99.29	93.20	41.3	41.2	40.0	-	-	-	2.48	2.41	2.33
Radio and TV communication equipment	96.40	96.35	91.39	40.0	41.0	40.8	-	-	-	2.41	2.35	2.24
Electronic components and accessories	76.24	74.00	69.81	39.5	40.0	39.0	1.6	2.0	1.1	1.93	1.85	1.79
Electron tubes	83.16	79.00	74.30	39.6	39.5	38.9	-	-	-	2.10	2.00	1.91
Electronic components, n.e.c.	72.89	71.15	66.69	39.4	40.2	39.0	-	-	-	1.85	1.77	1.71
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	93.93	92.34	86.29	39.8	40.5	39.4	1.9	2.5	1.6	2.36	2.28	2.19
Electrical equipment for engines	98.06	95.68	88.69	39.7	40.2	38.9	-	-	-	2.47	2.38	2.28
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	111.52	107.45	100.40	40.7	40.7	40.0	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.74	2.64	2.51
Motor vehicles and equipment	115.21	111.38	101.24	41.0	41.1	39.7	3.2	3.1	2.3	2.81	2.71	2.55
Motor vehicles	118.20	114.95	104.01	40.9	41.2	39.7	-	-	-	2.89	2.79	2.62
Passenger car bodies	124.86	113.93	115.45	41.9	40.4	42.6	-	-	-	2.98	2.82	2.71
Truck and bus bodies	96.87	94.12	85.36	40.7	41.1	39.7	-	-	-	2.38	2.29	2.15
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	113.57	110.15	98.53	41.0	41.1	39.1	-	-	-	2.77	2.68	2.52
Aircraft and parts	110.43	106.63	101.25	40.9	40.7	40.5	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.70	2.62	2.50
Aircraft	110.03	105.86	101.66	40.6	40.1	40.5	-	-	-	2.71	2.64	2.51
Aircraft engines and engine parts	112.20	108.50	99.65	41.1	41.1	39.7	-	-	-	2.73	2.64	2.51
Other aircraft parts and equipment	109.45	106.34	100.53	41.3	41.7	41.2	-	-	-	2.65	2.55	2.44
Ship and boat building and repairing	103.75	100.47	96.58	39.3	39.4	39.1	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.64	2.55	2.47
Ship building and repairing	110.43	106.23	100.88	39.3	39.2	39.1	-	-	-	2.81	2.71	2.58
Boat building and repairing	78.79	77.79	74.86	39.2	40.1	39.4	-	-	-	2.01	1.94	1.90
Railroad equipment	107.86	105.72	99.20	38.8	39.3	38.3	1.2	1.6	1.0	2.78	2.69	2.59
Other transportation equipment	80.13	80.40	76.24	38.9	40.4	39.5	1.7	2.8	2.1	2.06	1.99	1.93
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	93.73	91.39	85.57	40.4	40.8	39.8	2.1	2.3	1.6	2.32	2.24	2.15
Engineering and scientific instruments	110.95	107.43	99.96	41.4	41.8	40.8	2.8	2.8	1.8	2.68	2.57	2.45
Mechanical measuring and control devices	92.00	91.84	85.54	40.0	41.0	39.6	1.9	2.4	1.3	2.30	2.24	2.16
Mechanical measuring devices	92.92	92.51	84.28	40.4	41.3	39.2	-	-	-	2.30	2.24	2.15
Automatic temperature controls	90.39	91.13	88.07	39.3	40.5	40.4	-	-	-	2.30	2.25	2.18
Optical and ophthalmic goods	81.80	78.18	73.10	40.1	40.3	39.3	1.8	1.7	1.2	2.04	1.94	1.86
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment	80.40	78.79	75.43	40.0	40.2	39.7	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.01	1.96	1.90
Photographic equipment and supplies	106.14	102.01	94.64	41.3	41.3	40.1	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.57	2.47	2.36
Watches and clocks	76.83	76.63	73.32	39.0	39.5	39.0	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.97	1.94	1.88
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	74.28	73.42	70.17	39.3	39.9	39.2	2.1	2.4	1.9	1.89	1.84	1.79
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	80.40	80.16	76.61	40.2	40.9	39.9	2.8	3.1	2.2	2.00	1.96	1.92
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	67.73	66.98	63.47	38.7	39.4	38.7	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.75	1.70	1.64
Toys, games, dolls, and play vehicles	65.49	65.30	61.66	38.3	39.1	38.3	-	-	-	1.71	1.67	1.61
Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	72.86	70.58	67.15	39.6	40.1	39.5	-	-	-	1.84	1.76	1.70
Pens, pencils, office and art materials	71.92	70.98	68.16	39.3	40.1	39.4	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.83	1.77	1.73
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions	66.13	66.86	63.34	38.9	39.8	39.1	1.7	2.2	2.4	1.70	1.68	1.62
Other manufacturing industries	79.99	78.80	75.06	39.6	40.0	39.3	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.02	1.97	1.91
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>												
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	86.30	82.82	79.15	40.9	41.0	40.8	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.11	2.02	1.94
Meat products	94.83	92.29	86.24	40.7	41.2	40.3	3.7	3.9	3.1	2.33	2.24	2.14
Meat packing	109.62	106.50	97.34	42.0	42.6	40.9	-	-	-	2.61	2.50	2.38
Sausages and other prepared meats	98.88	95.87	90.39	41.2	41.5	40.9	-	-	-	2.40	2.31	2.21
Poultry dressing and packing	49.91	49.24	49.91	36.7	37.3	38.1	-	-	-	1.36	1.32	1.31

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SC-4: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average overtime hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
<i>Non-durable Goods--Continued</i>												
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS-- Continued												
Dairy products	\$89.68	\$86.50	\$82.91	42.3	42.4	42.3	2.9	2.9	3.3	\$2.12	\$2.04	\$1.96
Ice cream and frozen desserts	87.56	85.87	79.84	41.3	42.3	41.8	-	-	-	2.12	2.03	1.91
Fluid milk	93.08	89.25	86.09	42.5	42.5	42.2	-	-	-	2.19	2.10	2.04
Canned and preserved food, except meats	68.71	65.28	64.12	38.6	38.4	39.1	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.78	1.70	1.64
Canned, cured and frozen sea foods	54.43	53.87	53.30	31.1	31.5	32.7	-	-	-	1.75	1.71	1.63
Canned food, except sea foods	74.48	69.95	69.38	40.7	40.2	41.3	-	-	-	1.83	1.74	1.68
Frozen food, except sea foods	63.18	60.13	58.21	39.0	39.3	39.6	-	-	-	1.62	1.53	1.47
Grain mill products	94.15	90.85	87.60	44.2	44.1	43.8	6.0	5.9	5.6	2.13	2.06	2.00
Flour and other grain mill products	102.60	98.12	94.29	45.0	44.6	44.9	-	-	-	2.28	2.20	2.10
Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	82.63	80.00	77.78	45.4	45.2	44.7	-	-	-	1.82	1.77	1.74
Bakery products	83.81	80.00	76.38	40.1	40.2	40.2	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.09	1.99	1.90
Bread, cake, and perishable products	85.44	82.22	78.17	40.3	40.5	40.5	-	-	-	2.12	2.03	1.93
Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels	77.62	72.73	69.95	39.2	39.1	39.3	-	-	-	1.98	1.86	1.78
Sugar	93.70	88.64	91.08	44.2	44.1	44.0	4.2	4.2	5.1	2.12	2.01	2.07
Confectionery and related products	69.34	66.59	63.90	39.4	39.4	39.2	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.76	1.69	1.63
Candy and other confectionery products	66.08	63.73	61.62	39.1	39.1	39.0	-	-	-	1.69	1.63	1.58
Beverages	96.72	93.56	88.36	40.3	40.5	39.8	2.8	2.8	2.1	2.40	2.31	2.22
Malt liquors	120.08	115.74	110.04	39.5	39.5	39.3	-	-	-	3.04	2.93	2.80
Bottled and canned soft drinks	69.30	67.58	63.45	42.0	42.5	41.2	-	-	-	1.65	1.59	1.54
Miscellaneous food and kindred products	83.95	81.79	78.26	42.4	42.6	42.3	3.9	3.9	3.9	1.98	1.92	1.85
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES												
Cigarettes	64.94	64.12	62.17	38.2	39.1	39.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.70	1.64	1.59
Cigars	80.29	80.40	77.57	38.6	40.2	40.4	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.08	2.00	1.92
	53.86	52.88	51.24	37.4	37.5	37.4	1.0	.9	.8	1.44	1.41	1.37
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS												
Cotton broad woven fabrics	63.60	63.02	57.51	39.5	40.4	38.6	2.6	3.1	2.1	1.61	1.56	1.49
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	62.56	60.90	54.00	40.1	40.6	38.3	2.8	3.1	2.0	1.56	1.50	1.41
Weaving and finishing broad woolsens	68.31	66.94	60.50	41.4	42.1	39.8	3.3	3.7	2.5	1.65	1.59	1.52
Narrow fabrics and smallwares	69.83	70.64	64.71	40.6	42.3	40.7	3.1	4.2	3.1	1.72	1.67	1.59
Knitting	66.07	65.69	60.92	39.8	40.8	39.3	2.4	2.9	2.1	1.66	1.61	1.55
Full-fashioned hosiery	56.93	57.13	54.75	37.7	38.6	37.5	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.51	1.48	1.46
Seamless hosiery	58.06	57.30	57.61	38.2	37.7	37.9	-	-	-	1.52	1.52	1.52
Knit outerwear	52.59	52.96	49.14	37.3	38.1	36.4	-	-	-	1.41	1.39	1.35
Knit underwear	59.36	59.68	58.29	37.1	38.5	38.1	-	-	-	1.60	1.55	1.53
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	54.17	56.20	51.99	37.1	39.3	37.4	-	-	-	1.46	1.43	1.39
Floor covering	71.73	72.14	67.73	40.3	41.7	40.8	3.2	3.9	3.0	1.78	1.73	1.66
Yarn and thread	70.62	72.51	67.32	39.9	41.2	39.6	2.8	3.5	2.3	1.77	1.76	1.70
Miscellaneous textile goods	58.05	58.40	52.64	38.7	40.0	37.6	2.4	2.9	1.7	1.50	1.46	1.40
	73.60	72.45	66.64	40.0	40.7	39.2	2.8	3.3	2.4	1.84	1.78	1.70
APPAREL AND RELATED PRODUCTS												
Men's and boys' suits and coats	56.45	56.63	54.05	35.5	36.3	35.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.59	1.56	1.54
Men's and boys' furnishings	68.27	65.28	60.38	36.9	37.3	34.9	1.4	1.3	.6	1.85	1.75	1.73
Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	48.55	49.14	46.05	36.5	37.8	35.7	1.0	1.2	.8	1.33	1.30	1.29
Men's and boys' separate trousers	49.50	49.15	46.46	37.5	38.1	36.3	-	-	-	1.32	1.29	1.28
Work clothing	49.10	49.26	46.15	36.1	37.6	35.5	-	-	-	1.36	1.31	1.30
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear	44.60	46.75	43.77	35.4	37.7	35.3	-	-	-	1.26	1.24	1.24
Women's blouses, waists, and shirts	58.76	59.68	57.45	33.2	34.1	33.4	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.77	1.75	1.72
Women's, misses', and juniors' dresses	49.98	51.26	48.38	33.1	34.4	33.6	-	-	-	1.51	1.49	1.44
Women's suits, skirts, and coats	56.72	58.81	56.11	32.6	33.8	33.2	-	-	-	1.74	1.74	1.69
Women's and misses' outerwear, n.e.c.	70.31	70.17	67.72	32.7	33.1	32.4	-	-	-	2.15	2.12	2.09
Women's and children's undergarments	54.51	54.32	51.19	36.1	36.7	35.8	-	-	-	1.51	1.48	1.43
Women's and children's underwear	51.91	51.97	50.26	35.8	36.6	35.9	1.1	1.3	.9	1.45	1.42	1.40
Corsets and allied garments	49.76	50.65	48.82	35.8	36.7	35.9	-	-	-	1.39	1.38	1.36
Hats, caps, and millinery	56.00	55.18	53.34	35.9	36.3	35.8	-	-	-	1.56	1.52	1.49
Girls' and children's outerwear	60.54	61.90	60.72	35.2	36.2	35.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.72	1.71	1.72
Children's dresses, blouses, and shirts	51.54	50.84	49.98	35.3	35.8	35.7	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.46	1.42	1.40
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	51.21	50.26	48.37	34.6	34.9	34.8	-	-	-	1.48	1.44	1.39
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	58.74	60.62	59.98	35.6	36.3	35.7	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.65	1.67	1.68
Housefurnishings	60.48	59.75	56.55	37.8	38.3	37.7	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.60	1.56	1.50
	53.36	53.77	51.94	36.8	37.6	37.1	-	-	-	1.45	1.43	1.40
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS												
Paper and pulp	95.37	93.30	87.99	42.2	42.8	41.9	4.1	4.5	3.9	2.26	2.18	2.10
Paperboard	105.46	102.75	97.20	43.4	44.1	43.2	5.1	5.5	4.7	2.43	2.33	2.25
Converted paper and paperboard products	105.16	102.90	96.70	43.1	43.6	42.6	5.1	5.6	4.9	2.44	2.36	2.27
Bags, except textile bags	83.23	81.16	76.17	40.8	41.2	40.3	2.8	3.1	2.4	2.04	1.97	1.89
Paperboard containers and boxes	78.38	76.48	71.28	40.4	40.9	39.6	-	-	-	1.94	1.87	1.80
Folding and setup paperboard boxes	86.10	85.27	80.16	41.0	41.8	40.9	3.3	4.0	3.3	2.10	2.04	1.96
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	77.99	76.89	73.75	40.2	40.9	40.3	-	-	-	1.94	1.88	1.83
	94.05	93.73	86.74	41.8	42.8	41.5	-	-	-	2.25	2.19	2.09

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SC-4: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average overtime hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
<i>Non-durable Goods—Continued</i>												
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	\$102.80	\$99.72	\$94.62	38.5	38.5	38.0	2.9	2.8	2.5	\$2.67	\$2.59	\$2.49
Newspaper publishing and printing	105.33	101.84	97.82	36.7	36.5	36.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.87	2.79	2.68
Periodical publishing and printing	109.18	105.60	97.50	39.7	39.7	39.0	3.6	3.4	2.6	2.75	2.66	2.50
Books	95.82	92.34	86.55	40.6	40.5	39.7	3.7	3.4	2.8	2.36	2.28	2.18
Commercial printing	103.88	100.86	95.45	39.2	39.4	38.8	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.65	2.56	2.46
Commercial printing, except lithographic	102.57	99.82	94.43	39.0	39.3	38.7	-	-	-	2.63	2.54	2.44
Commercial printing, lithographic	108.13	104.41	99.04	39.9	39.7	39.3	-	-	-	2.71	2.63	2.52
Bookbinding and related industries	78.87	77.16	72.38	38.1	38.2	37.7	2.1	2.0	1.6	2.07	2.02	1.92
Other publishing and printing industries	106.37	104.06	98.80	38.4	38.4	38.0	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.77	2.71	2.60
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	103.25	99.36	93.20	41.3	41.4	40.7	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.50	2.40	2.29
Industrial chemicals	117.31	113.15	105.67	41.6	41.6	40.8	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.82	2.72	2.59
Plastics and synthetics, except glass	104.17	100.50	93.61	41.5	41.7	40.7	2.0	2.2	1.5	2.51	2.41	2.30
Plastics and synthetics, except fibers	111.67	109.31	101.50	42.3	42.7	41.6	-	-	-	2.64	2.56	2.44
Synthetic fibers	93.84	89.35	83.79	40.8	40.8	39.9	-	-	-	2.30	2.19	2.10
Drugs	90.68	87.51	83.44	40.3	40.7	40.7	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.25	2.15	2.05
Pharmaceutical preparations	86.98	83.81	80.40	39.9	40.1	40.2	-	-	-	2.18	2.09	2.00
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	94.77	90.54	85.84	40.5	40.6	40.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.34	2.23	2.13
Soap and detergents	116.62	110.81	104.90	41.8	41.5	41.3	-	-	-	2.79	2.67	2.54
Toilet preparations	76.05	73.68	69.95	39.0	39.4	39.3	-	-	-	1.95	1.87	1.78
Paints, varnishes, and allied products	95.65	92.70	87.31	40.7	41.2	40.8	1.9	2.3	1.9	2.35	2.25	2.14
Agricultural chemicals	82.37	80.17	76.20	42.9	43.1	42.1	4.3	4.5	3.7	1.92	1.86	1.81
Fertilizers, complete and mixing only	79.55	77.51	73.78	43.0	43.3	42.4	-	-	-	1.85	1.79	1.74
Other chemical products	97.06	94.16	87.82	41.3	41.3	40.1	2.5	2.6	1.9	2.35	2.28	2.19
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES	118.78	117.42	111.66	41.1	41.2	40.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.89	2.85	2.73
Petroleum refining	123.22	121.99	115.02	40.8	40.8	40.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	3.02	2.99	2.84
Other petroleum and coal products	99.26	97.61	94.60	42.6	43.0	43.0	4.5	4.8	4.8	2.33	2.27	2.20
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS	92.97	94.16	85.85	39.9	41.3	39.2	2.4	3.5	1.9	2.33	2.28	2.19
Tires and inner tubes	116.33	120.64	105.38	39.3	41.6	38.6	2.3	4.5	2.4	2.96	2.90	2.73
Other rubber products	87.82	88.38	79.97	40.1	41.3	39.2	2.2	3.3	1.6	2.19	2.14	2.04
Miscellaneous plastic products	79.40	78.53	74.43	40.1	40.9	39.8	2.5	3.0	1.7	1.98	1.92	1.87
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	60.52	60.26	57.25	36.9	37.9	36.7	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.64	1.59	1.56
Leather tanning and finishing	81.74	79.39	76.44	39.3	39.3	39.0	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.08	2.02	1.96
Foot wear, except rubber	58.04	58.28	54.36	36.5	37.6	36.0	1.1	1.3	.9	1.59	1.55	1.51
Other leather products	58.62	57.99	56.10	37.1	37.9	37.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.58	1.53	1.50
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES:												
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION:												
Class I railroads	108.84	101.84	95.72	41.7	41.4	41.8	-	-	-	2.61	2.46	2.29
LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT:												
Local and suburban transportation	94.82	91.57	87.29	43.1	43.4	43.0	-	-	-	2.20	2.11	2.03
Intercity and rural bus lines	105.22	100.01	92.48	42.6	42.2	41.1	-	-	-	2.47	2.37	2.25
MOTOR FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE	104.17	102.12	96.33	41.5	42.2	41.7	-	-	-	2.51	2.42	2.31
PIPELINE TRANSPORTATION	124.53	124.14	119.84	40.3	40.7	40.9	-	-	-	3.09	3.05	2.93
COMMUNICATION:												
Telephone communication	89.50	85.46	78.72	39.6	39.2	38.4	-	-	-	2.26	2.18	2.05
Switchboard operating employees ²	70.31	68.44	64.24	37.4	37.4	36.5	-	-	-	1.88	1.83	1.76
Line construction employees ³	124.27	115.87	105.00	43.3	42.6	41.5	-	-	-	2.87	2.72	2.53
Telegraph communication ⁴	100.01	95.99	90.06	42.2	42.1	41.5	-	-	-	2.37	2.28	2.17
Radio and television broadcasting	121.13	115.50	111.27	38.7	38.5	38.5	-	-	-	3.13	3.00	2.89
ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES												
Electric companies and systems	108.65	103.73	98.57	41.0	41.0	40.9	-	-	-	2.65	2.53	2.41
Gas companies and systems	109.45	104.81	99.63	41.3	41.1	41.0	-	-	-	2.65	2.55	2.43
Combined utility systems	100.69	97.51	92.69	40.6	40.8	40.3	-	-	-	2.48	2.39	2.30
Water, steam, and sanitary systems	117.26	110.70	105.22	41.0	41.0	41.1	-	-	-	2.86	2.70	2.56
	89.84	86.11	83.60	41.4	41.6	41.8	-	-	-	2.17	2.07	2.00

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SC-4: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average overtime hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE⁵	\$70.98	\$69.17	\$66.47	39.0	39.3	39.1	-	-	-	\$1.82	\$1.76	\$1.70
WHOLESALE TRADE	91.13	88.91	84.02	40.5	40.6	40.2	-	-	-	2.25	2.19	2.09
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	86.53	84.22	80.26	41.8	41.9	41.8	-	-	-	2.07	2.01	1.92
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	91.20	87.38	83.37	40.0	39.9	39.7	-	-	-	2.28	2.19	2.10
Dry goods and apparel	90.68	89.68	86.64	38.1	38.0	38.0	-	-	-	2.38	2.36	2.28
Groceries and related products	84.67	81.56	78.44	41.3	41.4	41.5	-	-	-	2.05	1.97	1.89
Electrical goods	95.11	93.73	90.54	40.3	40.4	40.6	-	-	-	2.36	2.32	2.23
Hardware, plumbing, and heating goods	86.86	84.45	80.60	40.4	40.6	40.1	-	-	-	2.15	2.08	2.01
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	99.80	97.99	93.56	40.9	41.0	40.5	-	-	-	2.44	2.39	2.31
RETAIL TRADE⁵	62.37	60.76	58.82	38.5	38.7	38.7	-	-	-	1.62	1.57	1.52
General merchandise stores	48.58	47.60	45.85	34.7	35.0	35.0	-	-	-	1.40	1.36	1.31
Department stores	53.09	52.15	50.05	34.7	35.0	35.0	-	-	-	1.53	1.49	1.43
Limited price variety stores	35.53	34.22	33.46	32.6	32.9	32.8	-	-	-	1.09	1.04	1.02
Food stores	60.98	58.72	57.72	36.3	36.7	36.3	-	-	-	1.68	1.60	1.59
Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	62.95	60.15	59.17	36.6	36.9	36.3	-	-	-	1.72	1.63	1.63
Apparel and accessories stores	51.30	50.40	49.07	34.9	35.0	35.3	-	-	-	1.47	1.44	1.39
Men's and boys' apparel stores	63.29	62.54	59.88	37.9	37.9	37.9	-	-	-	1.67	1.65	1.58
Women's ready-to-wear stores	44.41	43.31	41.82	33.9	34.1	34.0	-	-	-	1.31	1.27	1.23
Family clothing stores	51.01	50.78	50.32	36.7	36.8	37.0	-	-	-	1.39	1.38	1.36
Shoe stores	52.33	51.51	50.43	32.5	32.6	33.4	-	-	-	1.61	1.58	1.51
Furniture and appliance stores	74.98	73.87	70.14	41.2	41.5	42.0	-	-	-	1.82	1.78	1.67
Other retail trade	71.57	70.22	67.10	42.1	42.3	42.2	-	-	-	1.70	1.66	1.59
Motor vehicle dealers	87.91	86.08	80.00	44.4	44.6	44.2	-	-	-	1.98	1.93	1.81
Other vehicle and accessory dealers	77.26	74.36	70.20	44.4	44.0	43.6	-	-	-	1.74	1.69	1.61
Drug stores	53.34	51.14	49.01	37.3	37.6	37.7	-	-	-	1.43	1.36	1.30
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE:												
Banking	67.15	65.10	63.24	37.1	37.2	37.2	-	-	-	1.81	1.75	1.70
Security dealers and exchanges	117.12	124.07	110.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance carriers	87.41	85.29	82.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Life insurance	93.32	91.52	89.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Accident and health insurance	71.33	68.48	68.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	81.96	79.36	76.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICES AND MISCELLANEOUS:												
Hotels and lodging places:												
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels ⁶	43.89	42.40	40.89	39.9	40.0	39.7	-	-	-	1.10	1.06	1.03
Personal services:												
Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants	48.11	46.80	45.28	38.8	39.0	38.7	-	-	-	1.24	1.20	1.17
Motion pictures:												
Motion picture filming and distributing	113.69	111.76	100.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹For mining and manufacturing, laundries, and cleaning and dyeing plants, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for all other industries, to nonsupervisory workers.

²Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as switchboard operators; service assistants; operating room instructors; and pay-station attendants. In 1960, such employees made up 35 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.

³Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as central office craftsmen; installation and exchange repair craftsmen; line, cable, and conduit craftsmen; and laborers. In 1960, such employees made up 30 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.

⁴Data relate to nonsupervisory employees except messengers.

⁵Data exclude eating and drinking places.

⁶Money payments only; additional value of board, room, uniforms, and tips, not included.

NOTE: Data for 1959 and 1960 include Alaska and Hawaii.

Table SC-5: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
ALABAMA.....	\$75.65	\$74.21	\$70.07	39.4	39.9	38.5	\$1.92	\$1.86	\$1.82
Birmingham.....	100.84	95.74	92.83	39.7	39.4	39.5	2.54	2.43	2.35
Mobile.....	89.95	87.20	81.66	39.8	40.0	38.7	2.26	2.18	2.11
ALASKA.....	127.87	(1)	(1)	38.4	(1)	(1)	3.33	(1)	(1)
ARIZONA.....	99.14	98.09	92.92	40.3	40.7	40.4	2.46	2.41	2.30
Phoenix.....	99.88	99.95	93.96	40.6	41.3	40.5	2.46	2.42	2.32
ARKANSAS.....	62.71	62.02	59.30	40.2	40.8	39.8	1.56	1.52	1.49
Fort Smith.....	65.40	65.34	61.60	39.4	39.6	38.5	1.66	1.65	1.60
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	63.36	61.81	58.40	40.1	40.4	40.0	1.58	1.53	1.46
Pine Bluff.....	76.11	75.24	71.32	40.7	41.8	42.2	1.87	1.80	1.69
CALIFORNIA.....	104.28	101.71	97.36	39.8	40.2	39.9	2.62	2.53	2.44
Bakersfield.....	106.53	103.94	102.82	39.9	40.6	40.8	2.67	2.56	2.52
Fresno.....	86.68	84.45	80.78	37.2	37.7	37.4	2.33	2.24	2.16
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	103.34	101.66	96.80	39.9	40.5	40.0	2.59	2.51	2.42
Sacramento.....	116.85	111.51	105.92	41.0	41.3	41.7	2.85	2.70	2.54
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	106.80	101.75	100.04	40.0	39.9	40.5	2.67	2.55	2.47
San Diego.....	110.57	106.11	104.58	40.5	40.5	41.5	2.73	2.62	2.52
San Francisco-Oakland.....	109.37	105.59	99.84	39.2	39.4	39.0	2.79	2.68	2.56
San Jose.....	109.45	102.66	97.03	41.3	40.9	40.6	2.65	2.51	2.39
Stockton.....	98.98	94.30	90.45	40.4	40.3	40.2	2.45	2.34	2.25
COLORADO.....	98.25	95.71	90.50	40.6	40.9	40.4	2.42	2.34	2.24
Denver.....	98.25	96.17	90.90	40.6	41.1	40.4	2.42	2.34	2.25
CONNECTICUT.....	93.26	93.11	85.54	40.2	41.2	39.6	2.32	2.26	2.16
Bridgeport ²	96.72	95.53	89.55	40.3	41.0	39.8	2.40	2.33	2.25
Hartford ²	98.40	95.82	87.36	41.0	41.3	39.0	2.40	2.32	2.24
New Britain.....	89.77	91.27	81.30	39.2	41.3	38.9	2.29	2.21	2.09
New Haven.....	90.52	88.70	82.11	39.7	40.5	39.1	2.28	2.19	2.10
Stamford.....	99.47	98.46	91.53	40.6	41.9	40.5	2.45	2.35	2.26
Waterbury.....	92.57	95.57	87.16	39.9	42.1	39.8	2.32	2.27	2.19
DELAWARE.....	89.83	89.82	83.67	39.4	40.1	39.1	2.28	2.24	2.14
Wilmington.....	104.78	102.36	93.90	40.3	40.3	38.8	2.60	2.54	2.42
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:									
Washington.....	97.61	95.36	92.23	39.2	39.9	40.1	2.49	2.39	2.30
FLORIDA.....	76.07	73.51	68.68	40.9	41.3	40.4	1.86	1.78	1.70
Jacksonville.....	80.60	78.60	72.13	40.1	40.1	39.2	2.01	1.96	1.84
Miami.....	74.77	72.00	67.32	40.2	40.0	39.6	1.86	1.80	1.70
Tampa-Petersburg.....	75.76	72.45	67.03	41.4	41.4	39.9	1.83	1.75	1.68
GEORGIA.....	65.40	64.88	60.45	39.4	40.3	39.0	1.66	1.61	1.55
Atlanta.....	81.35	80.20	76.42	39.3	40.1	39.8	2.07	2.00	1.92
Savannah.....	88.32	85.90	81.38	40.7	41.9	41.1	2.17	2.05	1.98
IDAHO.....	90.00	90.01	85.69	40.0	41.1	41.0	2.25	2.19	2.09
ILLINOIS.....	97.70	96.66	89.85	40.0	40.6	39.4	2.45	2.38	2.28
Chicago.....	99.59	98.12	(1)	40.1	40.7	(1)	2.49	2.41	(1)
INDIANA.....	100.49	100.35	92.03	40.0	41.0	39.3	2.51	2.45	2.34
Indianapolis.....	100.26	100.36	(1)	40.4	41.3	(1)	2.48	2.43	(1)
IOWA.....	93.68	93.22	86.82	39.8	40.8	40.1	2.35	2.29	2.16
Des Moines.....	97.80	98.64	90.10	38.5	39.6	38.7	2.54	2.49	2.33
KANSAS.....	95.82	93.72	91.31	40.6	40.9	41.3	2.36	2.29	2.21
Topeka.....	98.44	97.93	89.56	40.7	41.8	40.9	2.42	2.34	2.19
Wichita.....	99.89	97.49	95.89	40.0	40.0	41.3	2.50	2.44	2.32

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SC-5: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
KENTUCKY.....	\$83.92	\$83.02	\$79.00	39.4	40.3	39.9	\$2.13	\$2.06	\$1.98
Louisville.....	97.23	95.36	90.62	40.0	40.6	40.7	2.43	2.35	2.23
LOUISIANA.....	86.50	85.08	81.61	40.8	41.1	40.4	2.12	2.07	2.02
Baton Rouge.....	116.97	113.02	107.46	40.9	40.8	40.4	2.86	2.77	2.66
New Orleans.....	87.86	86.18	81.16	39.4	39.9	39.4	2.23	2.16	2.06
Shreveport.....	83.02	83.80	78.53	41.1	41.9	40.9	2.02	2.00	1.92
MAINE.....	71.15	69.19	66.00	40.2	40.7	40.0	1.77	1.70	1.65
Leviston-Auburn.....	58.04	58.90	55.72	36.5	36.0	36.9	1.59	1.55	1.51
Portland.....	78.79	76.33	71.96	40.2	40.6	40.2	1.96	1.88	1.79
MARYLAND.....	90.63	88.32	84.63	40.1	40.1	39.7	2.26	2.20	2.13
Baltimore.....	95.91	92.89	89.18	40.3	40.2	39.9	2.38	2.31	2.24
MASSACHUSETTS.....	81.96	80.93	75.87	39.2	39.9	39.0	2.09	2.03	1.95
Boston.....	87.62	85.81	82.27	39.0	39.5	39.2	2.25	2.17	2.10
Fall River.....	59.11	59.48	56.09	35.6	36.8	35.9	1.66	1.62	1.56
New Bedford.....	64.37	64.94	60.10	37.2	38.7	37.4	1.73	1.68	1.61
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke.....	88.17	87.71	82.67	40.1	40.6	39.9	2.20	2.16	2.07
Worcester.....	87.43	86.97	80.65	39.7	40.6	38.7	2.20	2.14	2.08
MICHIGAN.....	112.00	108.71	99.13	40.8	40.9	39.4	2.75	2.66	2.52
Detroit.....	118.88	116.24	103.87	40.7	41.0	38.8	2.92	2.84	2.68
Flint.....	125.72	114.61	108.26	42.4	40.6	40.4	2.97	2.82	2.69
Grand Rapids.....	102.19	99.23	91.83	40.6	40.7	39.7	2.52	2.44	2.31
Lansing.....	116.20	107.08	107.47	40.7	39.6	40.8	2.86	2.70	2.63
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	101.55	96.82	92.58	39.3	38.9	38.1	2.58	2.49	2.43
Saginaw.....	111.53	104.21	97.22	41.2	40.5	39.9	2.71	2.57	2.44
MINNESOTA.....	95.07	92.02	87.44	40.4	40.5	40.0	2.36	2.27	2.19
Duluth.....	99.75	96.76	91.37	39.2	38.6	37.7	2.55	2.51	2.43
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	98.32	95.21	90.08	40.1	40.4	39.8	2.45	2.35	2.26
MISSISSIPPI.....	60.50	60.64	60.25	39.8	40.7	39.9	1.52	1.49	1.51
Jackson.....	70.55	69.28	67.30	41.5	42.5	41.8	1.70	1.63	1.61
MISSOURI.....	87.57	85.11	80.47	39.1	39.7	38.8	2.24	2.14	2.08
Kansas City.....	96.87	95.06	91.20	39.8	40.2	40.1	2.44	2.36	2.27
St. Louis.....	98.97	95.08	89.56	39.7	39.9	39.3	2.49	2.38	2.28
MONTANA.....	95.55	94.17	91.08	39.0	39.4	39.6	2.45	2.39	2.30
NEBRASKA.....	3/87.28	84.80	80.36	3/42.0	42.4	41.6	3/2.08	2.00	1.93
Omaha.....	93.97	91.75	86.09	41.9	42.3	41.3	2.24	2.17	2.09
NEVADA.....	113.30	107.68	104.26	41.2	41.1	40.1	2.75	2.62	2.60
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	70.45	69.26	65.51	39.8	40.5	39.7	1.77	1.71	1.65
Manchester.....	64.56	63.86	60.74	38.2	38.7	38.2	1.69	1.65	1.59
NEW JERSEY.....	93.93	92.45	86.80	39.6	40.3	39.4	2.37	2.29	2.20
Jersey City ⁴	94.13	92.15	(1)	39.5	40.1	(1)	2.38	2.30	(1)
Newark ⁴	95.52	93.66	(1)	40.0	40.6	(1)	2.39	2.31	(1)
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic ^{2 4}	93.89	93.00	86.23	39.4	39.4	39.7	2.38	2.30	2.17
Perth Amboy ⁴	97.84	95.86	89.36	40.1	40.5	39.4	2.44	2.37	2.27
Trenton.....	92.94	91.66	85.24	39.6	40.7	39.5	2.35	2.25	2.16
NEW MEXICO.....	84.02	83.23	82.61	40.2	41.0	41.1	2.09	2.03	2.01
Albuquerque.....	88.70	86.74	86.74	40.5	41.5	41.7	2.19	2.09	2.08

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SC-5: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
NEW YORK.....	\$89.61	\$87.71	\$83.07	38.8	39.3	38.5	\$2.31	\$2.23	\$2.16
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	95.96	96.95	92.57	40.0	40.0	39.4	2.40	2.42	2.35
Binghamton.....	83.43	80.51	74.51	39.0	39.1	37.6	2.14	2.06	1.98
Buffalo.....	108.31	105.92	98.83	40.3	40.6	39.5	2.69	2.61	2.51
Elmira.....	88.81	87.85	83.37	39.9	40.3	39.6	2.22	2.18	2.10
Nassau and Suffolk Counties ⁴	98.97	97.08	91.01	40.1	40.7	40.2	2.47	2.39	2.26
New York City ⁴	84.36	83.04	79.62	37.3	38.1	37.3	2.26	2.18	2.13
New York-Northeastern New Jersey.....	89.09	87.58	83.33	38.4	39.1	38.4	2.32	2.24	2.17
Rochester.....	100.88	96.28	90.28	40.6	40.4	39.3	2.48	2.39	2.29
Syracuse.....	96.15	95.54	87.09	40.5	40.8	39.4	2.38	2.34	2.21
Utica-Rome.....	86.84	85.32	82.19	39.6	40.3	40.0	2.20	2.12	2.09
Westchester County ⁴	92.34	89.42	84.41	39.4	39.7	39.3	2.34	2.25	2.15
NORTH CAROLINA.....	61.14	61.20	56.41	39.7	40.8	38.9	1.54	1.50	1.45
Charlotte.....	68.47	67.07	64.37	41.0	41.4	41.0	1.67	1.62	1.57
Greensboro-High Point.....	59.57	60.28	54.68	37.7	39.4	37.2	1.58	1.53	1.47
NORTH DAKOTA.....	81.56	81.65	79.95	41.4	42.1	42.1	1.97	1.94	1.90
Fargo.....	87.68	86.37	85.72	39.6	40.4	40.6	2.22	2.14	2.11
OHIO.....	104.13	102.82	93.42	40.0	40.7	38.9	2.60	2.53	2.40
Akron.....	111.61	111.14	95.27	39.1	40.6	37.0	2.85	2.74	2.57
Canton.....	101.96	106.46	93.53	38.2	40.2	37.7	2.67	2.65	2.48
Cincinnati.....	99.05	95.67	88.85	40.8	41.0	40.0	2.43	2.33	2.22
Cleveland.....	107.66	106.84	95.57	40.3	41.2	38.9	2.67	2.59	2.46
Columbus.....	99.40	96.25	89.52	40.3	40.5	39.4	2.47	2.38	2.27
Dayton.....	111.76	108.79	100.11	40.9	41.3	39.6	2.73	2.63	2.53
Toledo.....	108.36	108.04	99.15	40.0	40.5	39.2	2.71	2.67	2.53
Youngstown-Warren.....	111.47	115.97	100.86	38.1	39.7	36.5	2.93	2.92	2.76
OKLAHOMA.....	85.47	85.70	82.22	40.7	41.4	40.5	2.10	2.07	2.03
Oklahoma City.....	81.36	79.68	75.67	41.3	41.5	40.9	1.97	1.92	1.85
Tulsa.....	92.52	93.48	91.71	40.4	41.0	40.4	2.29	2.28	2.27
OREGON.....	97.04	96.36	92.51	38.1	38.7	38.4	2.55	2.49	2.41
Portland.....	97.37	95.11	90.37	38.5	38.9	38.1	2.53	2.45	2.37
PENNSYLVANIA.....	89.86	88.70	82.56	38.9	39.6	38.4	2.31	2.24	2.15
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	86.41	82.30	77.12	37.9	38.1	36.9	2.28	2.16	2.09
Erie.....	97.51	96.59	88.88	40.8	41.1	39.5	2.39	2.35	2.25
Harrisburg.....	79.17	77.42	71.63	39.0	39.3	37.7	2.03	1.97	1.90
Lancaster.....	79.00	78.76	73.75	39.9	40.6	40.3	1.98	1.94	1.83
Philadelphia.....	93.53	92.00	85.41	39.3	40.0	39.0	2.38	2.30	2.19
Pittsburgh.....	109.48	110.12	99.96	39.1	39.9	38.3	2.80	2.76	2.61
Reading.....	78.38	79.20	72.00	38.8	39.8	38.3	2.02	1.99	1.88
Scranton.....	66.55	65.36	62.96	37.6	38.0	37.7	1.77	1.72	1.67
Wilkes-Barre-Hasleton.....	61.71	60.72	58.24	36.3	36.8	36.4	1.70	1.65	1.60
York.....	75.81	77.00	72.67	39.9	41.4	40.6	1.90	1.86	1.79
RHODE ISLAND.....	73.70	72.98	69.13	39.2	40.1	39.5	1.88	1.82	1.75
Providence-Pawtucket ²	73.87	74.07	69.25	39.5	40.7	39.8	1.87	1.82	1.74
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	63.27	61.61	56.55	40.3	40.8	39.6	1.57	1.51	1.45
Charleston.....	72.00	70.88	66.80	40.0	40.5	40.0	1.80	1.75	1.67
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	90.90	90.32	82.96	45.0	46.8	44.6	2.02	1.93	1.86
Sioux Falls.....	101.68	102.82	92.97	45.8	48.5	45.8	2.22	2.12	2.03
TENNESSEE.....	73.23	71.46	67.03	39.8	40.6	39.2	1.84	1.76	1.71
Chattanooga.....	74.48	74.74	69.99	39.2	40.4	39.1	1.90	1.85	1.79
Knoxville.....	84.38	83.22	81.14	39.8	40.4	39.2	2.12	2.06	2.07
Memphis.....	81.81	78.72	72.31	40.7	41.0	39.3	2.01	1.92	1.84
Nashville.....	78.58	76.73	72.54	40.3	40.6	40.3	1.95	1.89	1.80

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SC-5: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
TEXAS.....	\$89.19	\$89.02	\$85.06	41.1	41.6	40.7	\$2.17	\$2.14	\$2.09
Dallas.....	81.36	80.29	78.34	41.3	41.6	40.8	1.97	1.93	1.92
Fort Worth ²	95.65	96.22	96.80	40.7	40.6	40.5	2.35	2.37	2.39
Houston.....	104.39	103.07	97.57	41.1	41.9	40.6	2.54	2.46	2.40
San Antonio.....	69.08	66.83	63.68	40.4	41.0	39.8	1.71	1.63	1.60
UTAH.....	98.89	93.60	90.23	40.2	40.0	39.4	2.46	2.34	2.29
Salt Lake City.....	94.70	90.50	86.98	40.3	40.4	39.9	2.35	2.24	2.18
VERMONT.....	76.59	74.76	69.19	41.4	42.0	40.4	1.85	1.78	1.71
Burlington.....	78.74	76.31	71.22	40.8	41.7	40.5	1.93	1.83	1.76
Springfield.....	90.94	89.02	77.45	42.1	42.8	39.0	2.16	2.08	1.99
VIRGINIA.....	70.62	69.02	65.50	39.9	40.6	39.7	1.77	1.70	1.65
Norfolk-Portsmouth.....	76.57	74.74	70.84	40.3	40.4	39.8	1.90	1.85	1.78
Richmond.....	79.60	78.55	74.37	40.0	40.7	40.2	1.99	1.93	1.85
Roanoke.....	71.34	(1)	(1)	41.0	(1)	(1)	1.74	(1)	(1)
WASHINGTON.....	101.78	98.81	94.28	38.7	38.9	38.8	2.63	2.54	2.43
Seattle ²	101.53	97.52	93.90	38.9	38.7	38.8	2.61	2.52	2.42
Spokane.....	107.29	104.54	100.98	39.3	39.6	39.6	2.73	2.64	2.55
Tacoma.....	98.68	98.69	92.30	38.1	38.7	38.3	2.59	2.55	2.41
WEST VIRGINIA.....	93.27	92.43	86.40	38.7	39.0	38.4	2.41	2.37	2.25
Charleston.....	118.03	116.21	106.67	40.7	41.1	40.1	2.90	2.83	2.66
Wheeling.....	93.94	90.91	86.33	38.5	38.4	38.2	2.44	2.37	2.26
WISCONSIN.....	96.32	94.55	87.53	40.6	41.3	40.4	2.37	2.29	2.17
Kenosha.....	121.06	115.83	98.21	42.8	43.4	40.4	2.82	2.67	2.43
La Crosse.....	94.86	91.23	88.79	39.9	39.7	39.6	2.38	2.30	2.24
Madison.....	105.39	102.92	94.26	40.1	40.8	39.3	2.63	2.52	2.40
Milwaukee.....	105.09	103.67	94.96	40.0	40.8	39.5	2.63	2.54	2.40
Racine.....	96.10	97.37	92.23	39.2	40.3	39.7	2.45	2.42	2.32
WYOMING.....	95.25	94.22	94.09	37.5	38.3	39.7	2.54	2.46	2.37
Casper.....	114.73	116.69	114.80	39.7	40.1	40.0	2.89	2.91	2.87

¹Not available.²Data for 1958 not strictly comparable with subsequent years because of change in area definition.³Not comparable with data for prior years.⁴Subarea of New York-Northeastern New Jersey.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

Table SB-1: Labor turnover rates, by industry

Industry	(Per 100 employees)														
	Accession rates						Separation rates								
	Total ¹			New hires			Total ¹			Quits			Layoffs		
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
MANUFACTURING	3.8	4.2	3.6	2.2	2.6	1.7	4.3	4.1	4.1	1.3	1.5	1.1	2.4	2.0	2.6
DURABLE GOODS	3.5	4.2	3.5	1.9	2.5	1.5	4.3	4.0	4.1	1.1	1.3	.9	2.6	2.0	2.7
NONDURABLE GOODS	4.1	4.3	3.8	2.5	2.8	2.0	4.4	4.2	4.1	1.6	1.7	1.2	2.2	2.0	2.5
<i>Durable Goods</i>															
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	2.6	3.1	3.7	1.8	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.0
Ammunition, except for small arms	2.7	4.1	4.8	2.1	3.5	4.2	2.6	2.4	2.2	1.3	1.5	1.2	.9	.5	.7
Sighting and fire control equipment	2.4	2.6	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	.9	.9	.8	.8	.7	1.1
Other ordnance and accessories	2.4	1.8	3.4	1.4	1.1	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.4	.7	.9	.7	1.1	1.0	1.3
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	4.8	5.5	4.8	3.4	4.2	2.9	6.1	5.4	4.9	2.3	2.6	1.7	3.1	2.1	2.6
Sawmills and planing mills	3.9	4.5	3.9	2.9	3.6	2.5	5.2	4.6	4.1	2.0	2.3	1.7	2.5	1.6	1.9
Sawmills and planing mills, general	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.0	3.6	2.6	5.2	4.6	4.1	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.5	1.6	1.9
Millwork, plywood, and related products	3.8	4.6	3.9	2.7	3.9	2.6	4.9	4.6	3.8	1.8	2.3	1.4	2.4	1.6	1.8
Millwork	3.4	4.6	3.6	2.6	4.0	2.6	4.7	4.7	3.6	1.7	2.4	1.4	2.5	1.6	1.6
Veneer and plywood	3.6	4.1	3.6	2.8	3.6	2.3	4.6	3.9	3.5	2.1	2.4	1.5	1.7	.9	1.5
Wooden containers	4.6	5.0	4.8	3.1	3.2	2.4	5.5	5.5	5.1	1.8	2.1	1.5	3.0	2.8	3.1
Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	5.1	5.0	4.9	3.5	3.4	2.5	5.9	5.4	5.1	2.2	2.1	1.4	3.0	2.7	3.1
Miscellaneous wood products	4.3	4.7	3.8	3.2	3.5	2.1	4.8	4.6	4.3	1.9	2.0	1.3	2.1	1.8	2.3
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	3.9	4.5	3.8	2.8	3.4	2.2	4.6	4.4	4.2	1.7	1.9	1.3	2.1	1.8	2.4
Household furniture	3.6	4.4	3.7	2.6	3.3	2.1	4.4	4.2	4.1	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.9	1.5	2.2
Wood house furniture, unupholstered	3.8	4.5	4.0	2.9	3.4	2.2	4.4	4.3	4.2	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.5	2.2
Wood house furniture, upholstered	3.1	3.9	3.1	2.5	3.2	2.2	3.6	3.8	3.4	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.5
Mattresses and bedsprings	3.4	3.6	3.2	2.0	2.7	1.6	4.8	3.5	3.6	1.5	1.6	.9	2.7	1.3	2.3
Office furniture	2.9	3.6	2.4	1.9	2.2	1.1	3.1	3.1	2.5	1.2	1.2	.7	1.4	1.4	1.5
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	3.4	4.0	3.6	2.0	2.6	1.7	4.1	3.8	3.9	1.1	1.4	1.0	2.4	1.8	2.4
Flat glass	2.5	2.6	4.6	.6	.9	.7	3.7	2.4	5.1	.3	.3	.2	3.2	1.8	4.6
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	3.5	3.8	3.2	1.7	2.0	1.3	3.9	3.6	3.8	1.0	1.2	.8	2.1	1.7	2.5
Glass containers	3.8	4.1	3.5	2.0	2.2	1.5	4.2	4.1	3.6	1.3	1.4	1.0	2.1	1.8	2.2
Pressed and blown glassware, n.e.c.	3.0	3.4	2.8	1.2	1.7	.9	3.5	2.9	3.9	.6	.8	.6	2.0	1.6	3.0
Cement, hydraulic	2.5	2.2	2.3	.9	1.1	.9	3.3	2.3	2.8	.5	.7	.5	2.3	1.2	1.9
Structural clay products	3.1	4.1	3.4	1.7	2.6	1.4	4.4	3.9	4.0	1.2	1.4	.9	2.7	1.9	2.7
Brick and structural clay tile	3.9	4.5	3.9	2.2	2.9	1.8	4.9	4.5	4.0	1.4	1.7	1.1	2.8	2.2	2.4
Pottery and related products	2.6	3.4	2.6	1.5	2.3	1.2	3.7	3.0	3.1	1.1	1.3	.8	2.1	1.2	2.0
Abrasive products	1.7	2.3	1.7	1.2	1.6	.5	2.0	1.6	2.3	.7	.8	.6	.8	.3	1.3
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	2.4	3.1	2.8	.8	1.7	.6	4.0	2.5	3.4	.6	.8	.4	3.0	1.1	2.6
Blast furnace and basic steel products ²	2.0	3.3	2.8	.4	1.6	.3	4.3	1.4	3.3	.3	.5	.3	3.4	.4	2.6
Blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills	2.0	2.6	2.8	.4	1.2	.3	4.3	1.6	3.2	.3	.6	.2	3.5	.5	2.6
Iron and steel foundries	2.9	4.2	2.8	1.2	2.4	1.0	4.0	3.5	3.8	.8	1.2	.6	2.7	1.7	2.8
Gray iron foundries	2.8	4.2	3.0	1.2	2.4	1.2	3.9	3.5	3.6	.9	1.3	.7	2.5	1.6	2.5
Malleable iron foundries	2.6	4.3	2.9	1.0	2.7	.9	4.6	3.7	3.6	.9	1.2	.7	3.2	1.9	2.6
Steel foundries	3.1	4.1	2.6	1.2	2.2	.7	4.0	3.5	4.2	.7	1.1	.4	2.8	1.7	3.4
Nonferrous smelting and refining	2.4	2.4	2.0	1.3	1.3	.7	2.8	2.5	3.3	.8	.8	.5	1.4	1.2	2.4
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding	2.6	2.8	2.5	1.0	1.6	.9	3.5	2.5	2.7	.6	.8	.5	2.4	1.3	1.9
Copper rolling, drawing, and extruding	1.2	1.5	1.5	.4	1.1	.4	2.1	1.4	1.9	.3	.5	.3	1.3	.5	1.3
Aluminum rolling, drawing, and extruding	2.6	2.8	2.4	1.2	1.5	.7	3.4	2.5	2.6	.6	.7	.4	2.3	1.4	1.9
Nonferrous wire drawing, and insulating	4.0	4.0	3.8	1.3	2.2	1.4	5.1	3.8	3.6	.9	1.2	.7	3.7	2.1	2.6
Nonferrous foundries	3.6	4.5	4.6	1.8	3.0	1.7	4.7	3.8	4.5	1.1	1.3	.7	2.9	1.7	3.2
Aluminum castings	4.3	5.2	5.3	2.0	3.1	1.7	5.2	4.3	5.3	1.2	1.5	.9	3.3	2.1	3.8
Other nonferrous castings	3.0	3.9	4.0	1.5	3.0	1.6	4.1	3.3	3.7	.9	1.2	.6	2.6	1.4	2.7
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	2.7	3.3	2.9	1.3	1.7	.7	3.6	3.2	4.0	.7	1.0	.5	2.4	1.7	3.0
Iron and steel forgings	2.8	3.2	2.9	1.1	1.3	.6	3.7	3.2	4.1	.6	.8	.5	2.7	1.9	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SB-1: Labor turnover rates, by industry—Continued

Industry	(Per 100 employees)														
	Accession rates						Separation rates								
	Total ¹			New hires			Total ¹			Quits			Layoffs		
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
<i>Durable Goods—Continued</i>															
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	3.9	4.7	3.8	2.1	2.7	1.7	4.8	4.7	4.4	1.1	1.4	0.9	3.1	2.6	3.0
Metal cans	5.9	6.7	6.0	2.0	2.7	2.2	6.4	6.7	6.6	1.1	1.4	1.1	4.4	4.4	5.0
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	3.1	4.4	3.5	1.4	2.0	1.3	4.1	4.6	3.6	.9	1.1	.8	2.7	2.9	2.4
Cutlery and hand tools, including saws	2.3	2.8	2.6	1.6	2.1	1.5	2.8	2.9	2.6	1.0	1.1	.7	1.3	1.2	1.5
Hardware, n.e.c	3.6	5.4	4.2	1.2	1.9	1.3	5.0	5.7	4.4	.8	1.1	.8	3.6	4.0	3.0
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures	2.8	3.7	3.1	1.6	2.7	1.8	3.6	3.7	3.2	1.0	1.4	.9	2.1	1.6	1.8
Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods	2.3	3.4	2.9	1.0	2.3	1.5	3.1	3.4	3.3	.9	1.3	.7	1.7	1.3	2.1
Heating equipment, except electric	3.1	4.0	3.2	2.1	2.9	2.0	4.0	3.9	3.1	1.1	1.5	1.1	2.3	1.7	1.5
Fabricated structural metal products	4.3	4.2	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.1	4.6	4.6	4.2	1.2	1.4	1.0	2.6	2.5	2.7
Fabricated structural steel	4.8	4.3	3.2	3.1	2.7	1.8	4.5	4.8	4.0	1.2	1.3	.9	2.7	2.9	2.7
Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	3.7	3.1	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.4	3.6	3.6	3.9	1.1	1.0	.8	2.0	2.1	2.7
Architectural and miscellaneous metal work	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.0	2.9	2.4	4.5	4.3	4.6	1.2	1.4	.9	2.7	2.4	3.3
Screw machine products, bolts, etc	2.4	3.5	3.2	1.6	2.9	1.4	3.8	3.1	3.4	1.2	1.5	.8	2.0	1.0	2.2
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	1.9	2.7	2.5	1.2	2.2	1.1	3.0	2.4	2.7	1.0	1.2	.7	1.6	.7	1.7
Metal stampings	4.6	6.1	5.2	1.7	2.2	1.3	6.2	5.6	6.2	.9	1.0	.7	4.7	3.9	4.9
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	4.3	5.2	4.4	2.3	3.5	2.2	5.4	5.1	4.5	1.5	2.0	1.1	3.3	2.4	2.9
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	2.4	3.2	2.4	1.4	2.2	1.2	3.6	3.4	3.1	.9	1.1	.7	2.1	1.7	1.9
Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	2.1	2.7	1.9	1.2	1.8	1.0	3.2	3.0	2.6	.8	.9	.5	1.8	1.5	1.6
MACHINERY	2.9	3.6	2.8	1.7	2.3	1.1	3.4	3.1	3.6	.9	1.1	.7	1.9	1.4	2.5
Engines and turbines	2.2	3.6	2.0	.8	1.6	.7	3.5	3.4	2.7	.6	.9	.5	2.1	1.6	1.9
Steam engines and turbines	1.9	2.1	.8	.5	.6	.2	2.5	2.8	2.1	.3	.6	.5	.5	.7	1.3
Internal combustion engines, n.e.c	2.4	4.5	3.1	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.2	3.8	3.3	.7	1.1	.6	3.1	2.2	2.4
Farm machinery and equipment	4.6	4.8	4.1	2.0	2.8	1.7	5.1	4.6	4.1	.9	1.5	.9	3.4	2.4	2.7
Construction and related machinery	2.1	3.3	2.6	1.3	2.3	1.0	3.4	3.6	3.3	.8	1.0	.6	2.0	2.0	2.3
Construction and mining machinery	2.0	3.2	2.8	.9	1.9	.9	3.5	4.1	3.1	.7	1.0	.6	2.2	2.4	2.2
Oil field machinery and equipment	1.5	2.5	1.5	1.1	1.9	.7	2.6	2.3	3.5	.9	1.0	.7	1.2	.7	2.5
Conveyors, hoists, and industrial cranes	3.0	4.4	3.0	2.2	3.1	1.6	3.4	4.8	3.7	.9	1.1	.6	2.0	3.2	2.7
Metalworking machinery and equipment	2.8	3.8	2.7	1.8	2.1	.9	3.5	2.8	4.2	.9	1.0	.5	2.0	1.3	3.3
Machine tools, metal cutting types	1.9	3.4	1.7	1.2	1.5	.5	2.4	1.9	4.0	.7	.7	.4	1.2	.8	3.2
Machine tool accessories	1.5	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.7	.6	2.4	1.7	2.9	.7	.7	.4	1.3	.5	2.1
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	2.0	3.0	1.8	1.3	1.9	.6	2.4	2.1	3.3	.7	.9	.5	1.1	.8	2.5
Special industry machinery	2.4	3.0	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.0	2.4	2.3	3.1	1.0	1.1	.6	1.0	.8	2.1
Food products machinery	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.3	1.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	1.0	1.2	.8	1.2	1.0	1.4
Textile machinery	2.1	3.4	2.1	1.7	2.6	.8	2.4	2.1	3.6	1.1	1.2	.6	.9	.4	2.7
General industrial machinery	2.4	3.3	2.2	1.3	2.1	.9	3.1	2.5	2.9	.9	1.0	.6	1.7	1.0	1.9
Pumps, air and gas compressors	2.1	2.9	1.9	1.5	2.3	1.0	2.8	2.3	2.7	1.0	1.2	.7	1.3	.5	1.5
Ball and roller bearings	2.2	3.7	2.4	.6	1.7	.5	3.2	2.1	2.7	.6	.7	.5	2.2	1.1	2.0
Mechanical power transmission goods	2.1	3.3	2.1	1.0	2.2	.7	3.2	2.4	2.9	.8	1.0	.6	1.9	.9	2.0
Office, computing, and accounting machines	2.4	2.6	2.6	1.6	1.7	1.0	2.2	2.0	2.4	.8	.9	.7	.7	.7	1.4
Computing machines and cash registers	2.4	2.6	1.9	1.6	1.6	.9	1.9	1.5	1.8	.7	.8	.6	.4	.2	.9
Service industry machines	4.5	4.5	4.4	2.5	3.1	1.7	4.9	3.9	4.9	1.2	1.4	.9	2.9	1.8	3.5
Refrigeration, except home refrigerators	5.1	5.1	5.6	2.4	3.3	1.9	5.6	4.4	6.0	1.2	1.5	1.0	3.6	2.2	4.5
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	3.2	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.6	1.5	3.5	3.2	3.5	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.2	2.1
Electric distribution equipment	2.1	3.0	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.0	2.4	2.2	2.9	.9	1.1	.7	.8	.5	1.8
Electric measuring instruments	3.2	3.7	3.0	2.3	2.7	1.6	3.0	2.7	3.2	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.0	.6	1.7
Power and distribution transformers	1.9	3.1	2.1	1.0	1.7	.8	2.5	2.4	2.9	.8	1.1	.7	1.1	.6	1.9
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	1.5	2.6	1.3	1.1	1.7	.8	1.9	1.8	2.7	.8	.9	.6	.6	.4	1.8
Electrical industrial apparatus	2.8	3.9	2.7	1.5	2.3	1.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	1.0	1.2	.7	1.6	1.3	2.1
Motors and generators	2.9	3.7	2.6	1.3	1.7	.9	3.5	3.4	3.0	.8	1.0	.6	2.0	1.7	2.0
Industrial controls	2.9	4.3	3.0	1.9	3.4	1.5	3.1	3.2	3.5	1.3	1.9	1.1	1.0	.5	2.0
Household appliances	3.3	3.6	3.6	1.6	1.9	1.4	4.3	3.9	3.8	.9	1.1	.8	2.7	2.2	2.5
Household refrigerators and freezers	3.1	2.8	4.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	3.9	4.0	3.1	.6	.7	.6	2.9	2.9	2.1
Household laundry equipment	2.3	3.3	3.4	1.0	1.4	1.1	4.1	3.6	3.6	.7	.9	.7	2.8	2.1	2.6
Electric houseware and fans	4.7	4.8	4.1	2.8	2.9	1.7	6.0	4.3	5.6	1.6	1.7	1.0	3.8	2.0	4.1
Electric lighting and wiring equipment	3.0	4.0	3.2	2.0	2.9	1.6	3.8	3.3	3.8	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.9	1.1	2.2
Electric lamps	1.6	3.2	1.7	1.0	2.4	.9	2.4	1.9	2.8	.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	.3	1.5
Lighting fixtures	4.1	4.8	4.3	2.6	3.2	1.9	4.7	4.1	5.6	1.4	1.5	1.1	2.7	1.9	3.6
Wiring devices	2.9	3.7	3.1	2.0	2.9	1.8	3.7	3.4	2.7	1.4	1.8	.9	1.5	.9	1.3
Radio and TV receiving sets	5.0	6.3	5.5	2.1	3.9	2.6	6.3	5.3	5.3	1.6	2.1	1.5	3.8	2.3	3.3
Communication equipment	3.0	3.5	2.6	2.3	2.5	1.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	.7	.5	1.2
Telephone and telegraph apparatus	2.0	2.2	1.3	1.6	1.4	.6	1.6	1.5	2.4	.9	.8	.6	.3	.3	1.4
Radio and TV communication equipment	3.5	4.1	3.3	2.7	3.0	2.3	3.1	2.7	2.5	1.4	1.4	1.1	.9	.6	1.0
Electronic components and accessories	3.9	5.0	4.0	2.4	3.3	1.7	4.2	3.6	3.9	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.9	1.0	2.2
Electron tubes	2.2	3.1	2.3	1.2	2.1	1.2	2.8	2.5	2.7	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.0	.4	1.0
Electronic components, n.e.c	4.8	6.1	5.0	3.0	4.0	2.0	4.9	4.2	4.7	1.7	2.0	1.3	2.3	1.4	3.0
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	2.8	3.5	4.1	1.4	2.1	1.3	3.1	3.2	4.4	.8	1.1	.9	1.7	1.5	3.1
Electrical equipment for engines	2.3	3.2	4.1	.9	1.6	.6	2.8	2.7	4.4	.6	.8	.6	1.8	1.4	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30-1: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued

Industry	(Per 100 employees)														
	Accession rates						Separation rates								
	Total ¹			New hires			Total ¹			Quits			Layoffs		
1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>															
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	4.3	4.8	4.2	1.7	1.9	1.4	5.2	5.5	5.3	0.9	1.1	0.9	3.6	3.7	3.9
Motor vehicles and equipment	4.5	5.9	4.8	1.4	1.8	.9	5.5	6.7	6.6	.6	.8	.5	4.2	5.1	5.3
Motor vehicles	4.1	6.2	3.9	1.1	1.4	.8	5.4	7.2	6.5	.6	.7	.5	4.0	5.5	5.2
Passenger car bodies	5.9	7.1	7.2	2.0	2.2	1.0	5.4	9.6	8.2	.7	1.2	.7	4.3	7.3	6.1
Truck and bus bodies	4.7	5.9	3.5	3.7	3.5	1.4	4.4	4.4	4.9	1.3	1.4	.8	2.5	2.2	3.6
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	4.6	5.5	5.1	1.2	1.6	.7	5.7	6.2	6.7	.6	.7	.4	4.5	4.7	5.6
Aircraft and parts	2.4	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	3.3	3.2	2.8	1.0	1.2	.9	1.7	1.6	1.6
Aircraft	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	2.8	3.0	2.5	.9	1.2	.9	1.5	1.5	1.3
Aircraft engines and engine parts	2.9	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.3	3.3	2.9	2.9	1.0	1.0	.7	1.4	1.5	1.9
Other aircraft parts and equipment	2.9	3.3	2.8	1.7	2.3	1.6	4.5	3.8	3.5	1.2	1.4	1.0	2.8	1.7	2.1
Ship and boat building and repairing	10.7	10.5	10.9	4.0	3.7	3.6	10.7	10.7	11.6	2.0	1.9	1.8	7.9	8.0	9.1
Ship building and repairing	11.4	11.1	11.6	3.6	3.0	3.6	11.2	11.4	12.1	1.7	1.6	1.7	8.8	9.1	9.6
Railroad equipment	8.8	8.8	6.2	2.4	1.3	.3	8.1	9.6	9.6	.7	.9	.4	6.0	7.8	8.6
Other transportation equipment	7.2	7.2	6.3	3.2	4.3	3.3	9.9	7.5	5.9	2.1	2.8	1.9	7.0	3.8	3.2
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	2.4	2.9	2.0	1.7	2.3	1.2	2.7	2.4	2.5	1.1	1.3	.8	1.0	.6	1.3
Engineering and scientific instruments	2.3	2.5	1.5	1.5	2.2	1.1	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	.8	.3	.9
Mechanical measuring and control devices	2.6	3.6	2.4	1.9	2.7	1.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	1.3	1.4	.9	1.3	.6	1.6
Mechanical measuring devices	2.2	3.2	2.3	1.8	2.7	1.1	2.7	2.4	3.0	1.1	1.3	.8	1.1	.6	1.8
Automatic temperature controls	3.2	4.2	2.6	2.0	2.6	1.3	3.8	3.6	2.3	1.5	1.6	.9	1.6	.8	1.1
Optical and ophthalmic goods	2.2	3.1	2.0	1.8	2.5	1.1	2.8	2.4	2.5	1.2	1.2	.8	1.2	.7	1.3
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment	2.7	3.1	2.2	2.1	2.5	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.5	1.3	1.4	.9	.8	.9	1.2
Photographic equipment and supplies	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.3	.7	1.7	1.4	1.6	.8	.8	.6	.5	.3	.8
Watches and clocks	3.4	4.1	3.8	2.0	2.7	1.8	4.5	3.7	4.4	1.4	1.7	1.2	2.5	1.3	2.7
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	5.3	5.5	4.6	3.4	3.5	2.3	5.9	5.3	5.2	1.9	1.9	1.3	3.2	2.7	3.4
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	3.4	3.4	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.1	3.7	3.2	3.1	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.6
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	8.0	8.2	6.6	4.3	4.1	2.6	8.7	8.1	7.9	2.2	2.3	1.6	5.4	4.9	5.7
Toys, games, dolls, and play vehicles	9.5	10.3	8.2	4.6	4.7	3.0	10.7	10.0	9.8	2.3	2.7	1.7	7.4	6.5	7.4
Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	5.4	4.9	4.1	3.7	3.0	1.9	5.4	4.8	4.9	1.9	1.7	1.4	2.2	2.3	2.9
Pens, pencils, office and art materials	3.7	4.2	2.8	2.8	3.3	1.6	4.0	3.9	3.7	1.5	1.5	1.1	2.0	1.7	2.0
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions	7.1	7.2	6.3	4.8	5.0	3.5	7.9	7.3	6.8	3.0	2.9	1.9	4.2	3.8	4.4
Other manufacturing industries	3.7	4.0	3.6	2.7	2.9	1.8	4.3	3.7	4.0	1.4	1.5	1.1	2.2	1.6	2.5
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>															
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	6.0	6.2	5.6	3.5	3.6	2.7	6.0	6.1	5.8	1.7	1.9	1.4	3.6	3.6	3.9
Meat products	5.7	6.1	5.1	2.3	2.7	1.6	5.8	5.9	5.4	1.5	1.6	1.1	3.7	3.6	3.9
Meat packing	5.5	5.9	5.0	1.4	1.8	.8	5.7	5.4	5.5	.8	.9	.5	4.4	4.1	4.6
Poultry dressing and packing	8.1	8.3	6.9	5.5	5.8	4.2	7.9	8.9	6.8	4.1	4.2	3.2	2.7	3.5	2.8
Grain mill products	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	3.4	3.4	3.2	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.8
Flour and other grain mill products	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.0	2.0	1.7	3.2	3.1	2.9	1.0	1.1	.8	1.8	1.6	1.7
Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	3.1	3.2	2.8	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3
Bakery products	3.2	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.1	3.1	3.2	2.8	1.7	1.7	1.4	.9	.8	.9
Bread, cake, and perishable products	3.0	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.1	3.0	3.0	2.7	1.7	1.7	1.4	.7	.7	.8
Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels	4.2	4.1	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.2	4.2	4.4	3.5	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.4
Confectionery and related products	6.2	6.0	5.3	4.1	3.7	2.9	6.2	5.9	5.8	2.8	2.7	2.1	2.7	2.7	3.4
Candy and other confectionery products	6.9	6.6	5.9	4.5	3.9	3.1	6.8	6.6	6.3	3.1	2.9	2.2	3.0	3.1	3.7
Beverages	5.3	5.7	4.8	2.7	3.0	2.1	5.3	5.6	4.9	1.4	1.6	1.2	3.4	3.5	3.3
Malt liquors	4.0	4.2	4.2	1.5	1.5	1.3	4.1	4.3	4.4	.5	.6	.5	3.3	3.5	3.6
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	5.6	5.4	5.6	2.9	3.0	2.0	5.9	5.1	6.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	4.5	3.6	4.7
Cigarettes	1.1	1.3	1.7	.4	.7	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	.6	.7	.7	.3	.2	.3
Cigars	3.0	3.2	2.9	1.7	2.0	1.3	3.3	3.5	4.2	2.0	2.2	1.6	.9	1.0	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SD-1: Labor turnover rates, by industry—Continued

Industry	(Per 100 employees)														
	Accession rates						Separation rates								
	Total ¹			New hires			Total ¹			Quits			Layoffs		
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
<i>Non-durable Goods—Continued</i>															
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	3.2	3.5	3.2	2.0	2.4	1.6	3.7	3.5	3.5	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.8
Cotton broad woven fabrics	2.4	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.9	1.4	2.7	2.8	2.8	1.6	1.7	1.3	.6	.6	1.1
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	2.6	2.7	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.4	2.9	2.8	2.7	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0	.9	1.2
Weaving and finishing broad woolens	4.1	4.6	5.3	1.8	2.6	1.9	5.7	4.4	5.7	1.4	1.6	1.1	3.7	2.2	4.0
Narrow fabrics and smallwares	3.5	3.7	3.7	2.1	2.5	2.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.6	2.0
Knitting	4.3	4.6	3.9	2.8	3.2	2.1	4.5	4.4	4.0	2.0	2.1	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.2
Full-fashioned hosiery	3.9	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.1	1.8	3.4	3.9	2.9	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.0
Seamless hosiery	3.2	3.7	3.0	2.2	2.6	1.7	3.3	3.3	3.3	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.6
Knit underwear	2.8	3.7	2.9	1.9	3.0	1.7	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.0	2.1	1.4	1.1	.7	1.2
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.4	1.7	1.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	1.1	1.2	.9	1.0	.7	1.2
Floor covering	3.3	3.5	3.6	1.7	2.2	1.7	4.0	3.5	3.8	1.2	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.8	2.4
Yarn and thread	3.7	3.9	3.5	2.2	2.6	1.8	4.4	4.1	3.7	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.8
Miscellaneous textile goods	3.2	3.6	3.8	1.8	2.4	1.6	4.0	3.7	4.3	1.3	1.5	1.0	2.2	1.8	2.9
APPAREL AND RELATED PRODUCTS	5.3	5.7	5.2	3.2	3.6	2.5	6.1	5.6	5.7	2.3	2.3	1.7	3.2	2.7	3.5
Men's and boys' suits and coats	3.7	3.9	3.6	2.3	2.6	1.2	3.8	3.5	4.4	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.4	2.9
Men's and boys' furnishings	4.3	5.0	3.9	3.1	3.7	2.3	4.8	4.5	4.2	2.7	2.8	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.9
Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	4.1	4.5	3.5	3.1	3.4	2.1	4.1	3.9	4.0	2.7	2.5	1.9	1.0	.9	1.7
Men's and boys' separate trousers	3.9	5.1	3.7	2.9	4.0	2.3	4.7	4.3	3.9	2.9	3.1	2.0	1.3	.9	1.6
Work clothing	4.0	4.7	3.7	2.6	3.3	2.1	4.6	4.3	3.8	2.7	2.8	2.0	1.6	1.0	1.4
Women's and children's undergarments	4.6	5.0	4.1	3.0	3.7	2.5	5.3	4.9	4.3	2.5	2.5	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.1
Women's and children's underwear	4.9	5.2	4.2	3.3	3.9	2.7	5.6	5.1	4.5	2.7	2.7	2.0	2.3	1.8	2.1
Corsets and allied garments	4.1	4.6	4.0	2.5	3.2	2.2	4.6	4.6	4.0	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.0
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	2.6	2.8	2.4	1.8	2.1	1.5	2.9	2.7	2.5	1.2	1.3	.9	1.2	.9	1.3
Paper and pulp	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	.7	.7	.6	.9	.7	.9
Paperboard	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	.8	.9	.7	.8	.5	.7
Converted paper and paperboard products	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.4	2.7	1.8	4.0	3.6	3.3	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.7
Bags, except textile bags	5.0	4.5	4.2	3.1	3.4	2.4	6.2	4.7	4.9	1.9	2.1	1.4	3.2	1.7	2.9
Paperboard containers and boxes	3.3	3.8	3.0	2.4	3.0	2.0	3.6	3.7	3.3	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.5
Folding and setup paperboard boxes	3.5	4.2	3.4	2.7	3.3	2.3	3.9	4.0	3.8	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.8
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	3.0	3.6	2.9	2.2	3.0	2.0	3.4	3.4	3.0	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.2	.9	1.3
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	1.5	1.5	1.2	.9	.9	1.0
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	.8	.8	.6	.9	.8	1.3
Industrial chemicals	1.3	1.4	1.0	.9	1.0	.6	1.4	1.3	1.6	.5	.5	.4	.5	.4	1.0
Plastics and synthetics, except glass	1.4	1.7	1.4	.8	1.1	.5	1.7	1.3	2.0	.5	.6	.4	.9	.4	1.4
Plastics and synthetics, except fibers	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.3	.6	1.7	1.4	1.9	.6	.7	.4	.7	.4	1.2
Synthetic fibers	1.3	1.5	1.5	.6	.9	.5	1.8	1.3	2.2	.5	.5	.4	1.1	.5	1.6
Drugs	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.0	1.1	.9	.6	.4	.6
Pharmaceutical preparations	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.4	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.2	1.2	.9	.6	.5	.7
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	3.3	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.4	1.7	3.0	3.1	3.1	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.6
Soap and detergents	2.4	2.5	2.5	1.4	1.6	1.3	2.4	2.6	2.4	.7	.8	.6	1.3	1.3	1.5
Toilet preparations	4.5	4.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	2.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.4	2.1
Paints, varnishes, and allied products	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.1	2.0	2.0	1.6	.9	1.0	.7	.6	.5	.7
Other chemical products	2.3	2.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	.9	2.4	2.2	2.0	.9	1.0	.6	1.0	.7	1.1
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES	1.2	1.3	.9	.8	.8	.6	1.6	1.4	1.5	.5	.5	.4	.6	.5	.6
Petroleum refining . . . . .	.8	.8	.5	.6	.5	.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	.5	.4	.3	.3	.2	.3
Other petroleum and coal products	2.9	3.6	3.3	1.9	2.4	2.1	3.3	3.5	3.8	.9	1.2	1.0	1.8	1.7	2.3
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS	3.1	3.6	3.4	1.7	2.4	1.3	3.9	3.4	3.6	1.1	1.3	.8	2.2	1.5	2.3
Tires and inner tubes	1.3	1.6	1.8	.4	.9	.4	2.1	1.5	2.0	.3	.5	.3	1.4	.7	1.4
Other rubber products	3.3	3.7	3.6	1.6	2.5	1.3	4.1	3.5	3.6	1.2	1.4	.8	2.4	1.5	2.4
Miscellaneous plastic products	4.5	5.2	4.7	3.0	3.7	2.3	5.2	5.0	5.2	1.9	2.0	1.4	2.6	2.2	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SB-1: Labor turnover rates, by industry—Continued

Industry	(Per 100 employees)														
	Accession rates						Separation rates								
	Total ¹			New hires			Total ¹			Quits			Layoffs		
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>															
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	4.8	4.8	4.2	2.9	3.2	2.2	5.0	4.7	4.5	2.2	2.2	1.6	2.1	1.8	2.4
Leather tanning and finishing	2.9	2.8	2.5	1.6	1.7	1.2	3.4	3.3	3.1	1.0	1.0	.7	2.0	1.8	2.0
Footwear, except rubber	4.6	4.5	3.7	2.8	3.0	2.0	4.7	4.3	4.0	2.3	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.9
NONMANUFACTURING															
METAL MINING	3.4	3.6	2.6	1.9	1.9	.8	3.8	3.4	3.8	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.1	2.3
Iron ores ²	2.3	4.6	3.1	.6	1.6	.2	4.5	2.7	4.4	.4	.5	.2	3.5	.9	3.8
Copper ores ³	3.0	2.7	2.6	1.5	1.2	1.2	2.3	2.6	3.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	.4	.9	1.3
COAL MINING	1.6	2.2	1.3	.4	.4	.3	3.6	3.8	2.7	.3	.3	.3	2.9	3.1	2.2
Bituminous	1.6	2.3	1.3	.5	.5	.3	3.4	3.5	2.6	.3	.3	.3	2.7	2.9	2.1
COMMUNICATIONS:															
Telephone communication	1.5	1.4	.7	-	-	-	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	.2	.2	.2
Telegraph communication ⁴	1.6	1.6	1.1	-	-	-	1.7	1.6	1.6	.9	.8	.6	.5	.4	.6

¹ Beginning with January 1959, transfers between establishments of the same firm are included in total accessions and total separations, therefore rates for these items are not strictly comparable with prior data. Transfers comprise part of other accessions and other separations, the rates for which are not shown separately.

² 7-month average for 1959.

³ 10-month average for 1960 and 7-month average for 1959.

⁴ Data relate to domestic employees except messengers.

NOTE: Data for 1959 and 1960 include Alaska and Hawaii.

Table SB-2: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas

State and area	(Per 100 employees)									Separation rates					
	Accession rates						Total			Quits			Layoffs		
	Total ¹		New hires			Total	Total		Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
ALABAMA ²	3.5	3.7	3.7	1.7	1.9	1.4	4.2	3.8	4.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	2.6	2.2	2.7
Birmingham.....	3.1	(3)	(3)	.9	(3)	(3)	4.0	(3)	(3)	.5	(3)	(3)	2.9	(3)	(3)
Mobile ²	8.9	9.9	(3)	2.4	2.2	(3)	9.5	10.4	(3)	1.5	1.5	(3)	7.6	8.4	(3)
ARIZONA.....	4.9	5.3	4.5	3.8	4.3	2.8	4.9	4.5	3.9	2.0	2.1	1.5	2.2	1.8	2.1
Phoenix.....	5.5	5.8	(3)	4.3	4.7	(3)	5.0	4.6	(3)	2.1	2.2	(3)	2.1	1.7	(3)
ARKANSAS.....	4.7	5.1	4.6	3.1	3.6	2.6	5.3	4.7	4.7	2.0	2.1	1.5	2.7	2.1	2.7
Fort Smith.....	4.8	4.2	4.9	2.8	3.2	2.7	4.7	4.4	4.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	2.9	2.4	2.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	4.8	4.7	4.8	3.4	3.6	3.3	5.7	4.4	4.4	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.9	1.6	1.8
Pine Bluff.....	4.3	4.4	3.6	2.9	3.3	2.1	4.7	3.9	3.3	1.8	1.7	1.4	2.6	1.8	1.7
CALIFORNIA ²	4.5	5.1	(3)	3.1	3.9	(3)	5.0	4.9	(3)	1.8	2.1	(3)	2.5	1.9	(3)
Los Angeles-Long Beach ²	4.5	5.1	4.2	3.3	4.0	2.8	5.0	4.8	4.3	1.9	2.2	1.5	2.3	1.7	2.2
Sacramento ²	3.2	(3)	(3)	2.5	(3)	(3)	2.4	(3)	(3)	1.3	(3)	(3)	.7	(3)	(3)
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario ²	3.7	(3)	(3)	2.1	(3)	(3)	5.1	(3)	(3)	1.4	(3)	(3)	3.2	(3)	(3)
San Diego ²	2.7	2.9	(3)	2.1	2.4	(3)	3.6	2.9	(3)	1.3	1.5	(3)	1.9	.9	(3)
San Francisco-Oakland ²	4.7	4.9	4.6	2.7	3.2	2.3	5.2	4.8	4.8	1.3	1.6	1.2	3.2	2.5	3.1
San Jose.....	4.4	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.1	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.1
Stockton ²	5.5	(3)	(3)	3.2	(3)	(3)	5.9	(3)	(3)	1.6	(3)	(3)	3.5	(3)	(3)
CONNECTICUT.....	2.5	3.0	2.6	1.6	2.1	1.3	3.0	2.7	3.1	1.2	1.3	.9	1.4	.9	1.8
Bridgeport ⁴	2.1	2.6	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.0	2.5	2.5	3.2	.9	1.0	.7	1.2	1.1	2.2
Hartford ⁴	2.3	2.5	2.5	1.6	1.9	1.2	2.7	2.4	2.7	1.2	1.1	.8	1.0	.7	1.6
New Britain.....	2.0	2.8	2.0	1.4	2.0	.8	3.5	2.2	2.9	.9	1.0	.6	2.1	.7	1.9
New Haven.....	2.5	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.3	2.9	2.6	3.0	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.1	.7	1.6
Waterbury.....	2.0	2.8	2.2	.9	1.9	.9	3.0	2.3	2.6	1.0	1.3	.7	1.5	.5	1.6
DELAWARE ²	2.3	4.5	3.1	1.4	1.9	1.5	2.8	4.3	3.4	.9	1.0	.8	1.3	2.6	2.1
Wilmington ²	1.9	4.1	2.7	1.1	1.5	1.2	2.5	3.9	3.1	.7	.7	.6	1.3	2.5	2.0
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:															
Washington.....	3.8	3.9	(3)	3.4	3.6	(3)	3.9	3.9	(3)	2.5	2.5	(3)	.8	.8	(3)
FLORIDA.....	6.3	7.0	6.8	4.1	4.8	4.1	6.4	6.7	6.8	2.4	2.9	2.4	3.3	3.0	3.7
Jacksonville.....	8.1	9.6	9.7	4.1	5.0	3.8	8.9	9.5	10.4	2.6	3.8	3.3	5.1	5.0	6.7
Miami.....	5.2	6.6	6.4	4.2	5.2	4.7	6.3	6.4	6.7	2.5	2.8	2.5	3.0	2.5	2.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg.....	5.3	5.5	5.1	3.4	4.1	3.7	5.4	5.0	4.4	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.7	2.0	2.2
GEORGIA.....	3.6	4.3	3.7	2.3	2.8	2.0	3.8	4.1	3.8	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9
Atlanta ⁵	3.8	4.9	3.6	2.1	2.7	2.0	4.3	5.0	3.8	1.4	1.6	1.3	2.4	2.7	2.1
IDaho ⁶	6.0	6.7	6.2	3.9	4.4	3.3	7.1	6.4	6.3	2.3	2.7	2.2	4.3	3.1	3.6
INDIANA ²	3.2	3.8	3.4	1.6	2.1	1.1	4.0	3.7	3.9	1.0	1.2	.7	2.5	2.0	2.7
Indianapolis ⁷	2.6	3.3	2.8	1.4	2.0	.8	3.5	2.8	3.4	.9	1.0	.6	2.2	1.3	2.4
IOWA.....	4.0	4.6	3.8	2.1	3.1	1.8	4.2	4.3	3.7	1.5	1.6	1.2	2.4	1.9	2.2
Des Moines.....	3.7	4.2	3.0	2.6	3.0	1.8	4.0	4.5	3.2	1.7	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.6
KANSAS ⁸	3.2	3.5	3.1	1.9	2.2	1.5	3.7	3.6	4.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	2.0	1.8	2.6
Topeka.....	2.6	2.8	(3)	1.9	2.3	(3)	3.0	2.6	(3)	1.4	1.5	(3)	1.2	.9	(3)
Wichita ⁸	2.4	2.6	2.1	1.3	1.6	1.0	3.0	2.9	3.4	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.4	2.0
KENTUCKY.....	3.5	3.8	3.8	1.6	1.8	1.3	4.0	3.4	4.0	1.0	1.1	.9	2.5	1.8	2.8
LOUISIANA.....	3.7	3.9	3.4	1.7	2.0	1.4	3.7	3.8	4.0	.9	.9	.8	2.4	2.4	2.7
New Orleans ⁹	4.2	(3)	(3)	1.9	(3)	(3)	4.6	(3)	(3)	1.0	(3)	(3)	3.0	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SB-2: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas—Continued

State and area	(Per 100 employees)									Separation rates					
	Accession rates						Total ¹			Quits			Layoffs		
	Total ¹		New hires				Total ¹			Quits			Layoffs		
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
MAINE.....	4.8	4.8	4.8	2.9	3.1	2.5	5.0	4.8	4.8	2.1	2.1	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.7
Portland.....	3.1	2.4	3.0	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.9	2.8	1.3	1.3	1.1	.8	1.2	1.3
MARYLAND.....	3.6	4.2	3.5	1.9	2.2	1.7	4.0	4.2	3.8	1.1	1.2	1.0	2.4	2.4	2.4
Baltimore.....	3.3	3.8	3.1	1.8	2.0	1.4	3.8	3.8	3.3	1.0	1.2	.9	2.3	2.2	2.0
MASSACHUSETTS.....	3.5	3.8	3.4	2.3	2.6	1.8	3.9	3.5	3.6	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.4	2.1
Boston.....	3.4	3.8	(3)	2.2	2.8	(3)	3.8	3.5	(3)	1.6	1.6	(3)	1.5	1.2	(3)
Fall River.....	4.2	4.6	(3)	2.4	2.6	(3)	4.8	4.8	(3)	1.8	1.7	(3)	2.6	2.6	(3)
New Bedford.....	4.4	5.1	(3)	2.3	3.1	(3)	4.7	4.6	(3)	1.5	1.8	(3)	2.5	2.0	(3)
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke.....	3.3	3.4	(3)	1.8	2.2	(3)	3.8	3.2	(3)	1.2	1.2	(3)	2.1	1.5	(3)
Worcester.....	3.1	3.5	(3)	2.1	2.5	(3)	3.2	2.1	(3)	1.2	1.3	(3)	1.4	1.0	(3)
MINNESOTA.....	4.6	5.0	4.5	2.7	3.0	2.2	4.8	5.0	4.6	1.6	1.8	1.4	2.7	2.7	2.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	4.1	4.1	3.5	2.2	2.4	1.7	4.4	4.1	3.8	1.5	1.6	1.2	2.3	1.9	2.3
MISSISSIPPI.....	4.2	4.7	(3)	2.8	3.4	(3)	4.7	4.4	(3)	1.8	2.0	(3)	2.4	1.9	(3)
Jackson.....	3.3	3.6	(3)	2.5	3.0	(3)	4.1	3.6	(3)	1.5	1.6	(3)	1.9	1.3	(3)
MISSOURI.....	3.5	3.8	3.5	2.2	2.4	1.7	4.0	3.8	4.0	1.5	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.7	2.4
Kansas City.....	3.8	(3)	(3)	2.5	(3)	(3)	4.4	(3)	(3)	1.5	(3)	(3)	2.3	(3)	(3)
MONTANA ⁶	(3)	(3)	2.8	(3)	(3)	1.9	(3)	(3)	3.2	(3)	(3)	1.4	(3)	(3)	1.2
NEVADA.....	5.4	5.5	4.4	4.7	4.8	3.6	5.6	5.7	4.6	3.6	3.3	2.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	4.4	4.9	4.6	3.3	3.7	2.9	4.6	4.5	4.5	2.3	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.4	2.3
NEW MEXICO.....	5.2	5.2	5.3	4.3	4.0	4.2	6.0	5.1	4.5	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0
Albuquerque.....	4.0	4.3	5.1	3.2	3.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	3.7	2.0	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.1	1.2
NEW YORK.....	4.1	4.2	3.6	2.3	2.5	1.7	4.6	4.3	4.1	1.2	1.2	.9	2.8	2.4	2.8
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	2.6	2.3	1.5	1.0	1.0	.5	3.2	2.5	2.5	.7	.6	.6	1.6	1.0	1.6
Binghamton.....	2.5	2.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	.9	2.8	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.1	.8	.4	.3	.5
Buffalo.....	2.9	3.4	2.4	1.4	1.5	.8	3.6	3.4	4.0	.7	.8	.6	2.4	2.2	3.1
Elmira.....	3.6	3.8	4.4	1.7	1.8	.8	4.2	3.9	3.7	1.0	1.0	.7	2.5	2.4	2.6
Nassau and Suffolk Counties.....	2.9	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.8	2.0	3.2	3.3	3.0	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.4
New York City.....	5.2	5.2	4.6	3.0	3.2	2.3	5.9	5.4	5.2	1.3	1.4	1.0	3.7	3.3	3.6
Rochester.....	2.4	2.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	.8	2.5	2.8	2.4	1.0	.9	.7	1.2	1.4	1.3
Syracuse.....	2.7	3.0	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.0	3.4	2.4	2.6	1.1	1.1	.9	1.7	.8	1.3
Utica-Rome.....	3.4	3.8	3.2	1.6	2.0	1.5	4.1	3.7	3.7	1.0	1.0	.8	2.6	2.0	2.5
Westchester County.....	4.6	4.4	3.8	2.5	2.9	2.2	4.7	5.3	4.0	1.4	1.6	1.3	2.6	2.9	2.2
NORTH CAROLINA.....	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.6	1.7	3.3	3.1	2.9	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.4
Charlotte.....	3.1	3.5	3.0	2.6	3.1	2.4	3.1	3.4	2.7	1.8	2.1	1.3	.6	.7	1.0
Greensboro-High Point.....	2.9	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.0	2.1	1.7	.6	.4	.7
NORTH DAKOTA.....	3.4	3.9	4.5	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.4	4.9	4.3	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.4	2.8	2.6
Fargo.....	3.5	5.6	(3)	2.2	2.4	(3)	3.4	8.5	(3)	1.8	1.7	(3)	1.3	6.4	(3)
OKLAHOMA ¹⁰	4.0	4.2	4.1	2.9	3.2	2.2	4.7	4.2	4.7	1.7	1.9	1.4	2.4	1.9	2.8
Oklahoma City.....	5.8	6.3	5.2	4.1	4.3	2.4	5.4	5.6	5.3	2.4	2.5	1.5	2.3	2.4	3.3
Tulsa ¹⁰	3.1	3.4	3.0	2.4	2.8	1.8	4.4	3.5	4.0	1.5	1.5	1.2	2.3	1.7	2.5
OREGON ²	5.3	6.2	5.8	3.7	4.6	3.4	6.2	6.0	5.6	2.2	2.7	2.0	3.3	2.6	3.0
Portland ²	4.5	5.4	5.1	2.9	3.5	2.3	5.0	5.0	5.0	1.5	1.8	1.2	3.0	2.7	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

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Table SD-2: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas—Continued

State and area	(Per 100 employees)														
	Accession rates						Separation rates								
	Total ¹			New hires			Total ¹			Quits			Layoffs		
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
RHODE ISLAND.....	5.5	5.5	5.3	3.2	3.4	2.7	6.2	5.5	6.1	2.1	2.0	1.4	3.4	2.8	4.1
Providence-Pawtucket.....	5.2	5.3	(3)	3.0	3.2	(3)	6.0	5.3	(3)	2.1	2.0	(3)	3.2	2.6	(3)
SOUTH CAROLINA ¹¹	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.3	2.4	1.6	3.5	3.2	3.1	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.4
Charleston.....	6.0	6.8	6.4	3.4	3.4	2.5	6.6	6.5	7.0	2.2	1.8	1.4	3.4	3.9	4.9
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	5.3	5.5	4.8	3.0	3.5	2.6	5.7	5.1	4.6	2.0	2.1	1.5	3.3	2.5	2.7
Sioux Falls.....	5.0	4.8	4.3	1.7	2.3	1.7	5.2	4.7	4.3	1.5	1.6	1.2	3.4	2.6	2.8
TENNESSEE.....	3.0	3.1	3.1	1.8	2.1	1.5	3.3	3.0	3.1	1.2	1.2	.9	1.7	1.4	1.9
Chattanooga ⁹	2.7	3.0	3.0	1.7	1.8	1.3	3.0	3.2	3.6	1.2	1.2	.9	1.3	1.5	2.3
Knoxville.....	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.0	1.2	.7	2.0	1.7	2.0	.7	.7	.4	1.0	.8	1.4
Memphis.....	3.5	4.1	3.6	2.2	2.6	1.9	3.7	3.5	4.3	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.9	1.6	2.8
Nashville.....	3.4	3.4	(3)	2.2	2.1	(3)	3.4	3.3	(3)	1.4	1.5	(3)	1.6	1.5	(3)
TEXAS ¹²	3.0	3.5	(3)	2.1	2.4	(3)	3.1	3.4	(3)	1.4	1.6	(3)	1.3	1.2	(3)
VERMONT.....	2.8	3.5	3.0	1.8	2.4	1.6	3.3	3.1	3.1	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.7
Burlington.....	2.5	3.4	(3)	1.7	2.3	(3)	2.7	2.7	(3)	1.4	1.4	(3)	.9	.8	(3)
Springfield.....	1.8	2.8	(3)	1.0	1.7	(3)	2.4	1.9	(3)	.8	.8	(3)	1.1	.6	(3)
VIRGINIA.....	3.2	3.6	3.2	2.1	2.4	1.7	3.4	3.2	3.4	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.3	2.0
Norfolk-Portsmouth.....	5.3	(3)	(3)	3.6	(3)	(3)	5.3	(3)	(3)	1.4	(3)	(3)	3.1	(3)	(3)
Richmond.....	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.1	2.4	1.8	3.4	3.1	3.1	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.6
WASHINGTON ²	3.5	(3)	3.9	2.2	(3)	2.2	3.9	(3)	3.5	1.5	(3)	1.3	2.0	(3)	1.8
WEST VIRGINIA.....	2.5	2.6	2.5	.9	1.2	.7	3.1	2.6	3.0	.6	.7	.5	2.0	1.4	2.3
Charleston.....	1.1	1.1	1.0	.7	.7	.4	1.5	1.0	1.5	.2	.3	.2	1.0	.5	1.1
Wheeling.....	3.0	2.9	2.3	.5	.8	.4	4.0	2.9	3.3	.5	.5	.4	2.8	1.7	2.7

¹Beginning with January 1959, transfers between establishments of the same firm are included in total accessions and total separations, therefore rates for these items are not strictly comparable with prior data. Transfers comprise part of other accessions and other separations, the rates for which are not shown separately.

²Excludes canning and preserving.

³Not available.

⁴Data for 1958 not strictly comparable with series for later years because of change in area definition.

⁵Excludes agricultural chemicals and miscellaneous manufacturing.

⁶Excludes canning and preserving, and sugar.

⁷Excludes canning and preserving, and newspapers.

⁸Excludes instruments and related products.

⁹Excludes printing and publishing.

¹⁰Excludes new-hire rate for transportation.

¹¹Excludes tobacco stemming and redrying.

¹²Excludes canning and preserving, sugar, and tobacco.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

Explanatory Notes

Additional information concerning the preparation of the labor force, employment, hours and earnings, and labor turnover series--concepts and scope, survey methods, and limitations--is contained in technical notes for each of these series, available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics free of charge. Use order blank on page 9-E.

INTRODUCTION

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews and (2) payroll reports from employers.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from a sample survey of the population. The survey is conducted each month by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides a comprehensive measure of the labor force, i.e., the total number of persons 14 years of age and over who are employed or unemployed. It also provides data on their personal and economic characteristics such as age, sex, color, marital status, occupations, hours of work, and duration of unemployment. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 35,000 households in 333 areas throughout the country and is based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week ending nearest the 15th of the month.

Data based on establishment payroll records are compiled each month from mail questionnaires by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, in cooperation with State agencies. The payroll survey provides detailed industry information on nonagricultural wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly and weekly earnings, and labor turnover for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas.

The figures are based on payroll reports from a sample of 180,000 establishments employing about 25 million nonfarm wage and salary workers. The data relate to all workers, full- or part-time, who received pay during the payroll period ending nearest the 15th of the month.

Relation between the household and payroll series

The household and payroll data supplement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteristics, for example, are readily obtained only from the household survey whereas detailed industrial classifications can be reliably derived only from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of differences in definition and coverage, sources of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The factors which have a differential effect on levels and trends of the two series are described below:

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the survey week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both farm and nonfarm industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household approach provides information on the work status of the population without duplication since each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once, and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of

hours during the survey week. In the figures based on establishment records, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all persons who had jobs but were not at work during the survey week--that is, were not working or looking for work but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management dispute, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, whether or not they were paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on paid sick leave, paid vacation, or paid holiday are included, but not those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period.

Hours of Work

The household survey measures hours actually worked whereas the payroll survey measures hours paid for by employers. In the household survey data, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours. In the payroll survey, employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

Comparability of the household interview data with other series

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not work at all during the survey week and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, regardless of whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Bureau of Employment Security of the Department of Labor, exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (agriculture, State and local government, domestic service, self-employed, unpaid family work, nonprofit organizations, and firms below a minimum size).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation, but are classified as employed rather than unemployed in the household survey.

Agricultural employment estimates of the Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 14 in the Agricultural Marketing Service (AMS) series and the treatment of dual jobholders who are counted more than once if they worked on more than one farm during the reporting period. There are also wide differences in sampling techniques and collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of impact on differences in level and trend of the two series.

Comparability of the payroll employment data with other series

Statistics on manufactures and business, Bureau of the Census. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the Bureau of the Census from

its censuses or annual sample surveys of manufacturing establishments and the censuses of business establishments. The major reason for lack of comparability is different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units, and in the industrial classification of establishments due to different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There are also differences in the scope of the industries covered, e.g., the Census of Business excludes professional services, transportation companies, and financial establishments, while these are included in BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns. Data in County Business Patterns, published jointly by the U.S. Departments of Commerce and Health, Education, and Welfare, differ from BLS establishment statistics in the units considered integral parts of an establishment and in industrial classification. In addition, CBF data exclude employment in nonprofit institutions, interstate railroads, and government.

Employment covered by Unemployment Insurance programs. Not all nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the Unemployment Insurance programs. All workers in certain activities, such as nonprofit organizations and interstate railroads, are excluded. In addition, small firms in covered industries are also excluded in 32 States. In general, these are establishments with less than four employees.

LABOR FORCE DATA

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population, the personal, occupational, and other economic characteristics of employed and unemployed persons, and related labor force data are compiled for the BLS by the Bureau of the Census in its Current Population Survey (CPS). (A detailed description of this survey appears in Concepts and Methods Used in the Current Employment and Unemployment Statistics Prepared by the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 5. This report is available from BLS on request.)

These monthly surveys of the population are conducted with a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population 14 years and over. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 14 years of age and over. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, ending nearest the 15th of the month. This is known as the survey week. Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week.

Inmates of institutions and persons under 14 years of age are not covered in the regular monthly enumerations and are excluded from the population and labor force statistics shown in this report. Data on members of the Armed Forces, who are included as part of the categories "total noninstitutional population" and "total labor force," are obtained from the Department of Defense.

The sample for CPS is spread over 333 areas comprising 641 counties and independent cities, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. At present, completed interviews are obtained each month from about 35,000 households. There are about 1,500 additional sample households from which information should be collected but is not because the occupants are not found at home after repeated calls, are temporarily absent, or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey of about 4 percent. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan provides for approximately three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year ago.

CONCEPTS

Employed Persons comprise (a) all those who during the survey week did any work at all either as paid employees, or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working or looking for work but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, or labor-management dispute, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, whether or not they were paid by their employers for the time off.

Each employed person is counted only once. Those who held more than one job are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries, temporarily in the United States, who are not living on the premises of an Embassy (e.g., Mexican migratory farm workers).

Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house (such as own home housework, and painting or repairing own home) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed Persons comprise all persons who did not work at all during the survey week and were looking for work, regardless of whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Also included as unemployed are those who did not work at all and (a) were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off; or (b) were waiting to report to a new wage or salary job within 30 days (and were not in school during the survey week); or (c) would have been looking for work except that they were temporarily ill or believed no work was available in their line of work or in the community. Persons in this latter category will usually be residents of a community in which there are only a few dominant industries which were shut down during the survey week. Not included in this category are persons who say they were not looking for work because they were too old, too young, or handicapped in any way.

The Unemployment Rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force, i.e., the sum of the employed and unemployed. This measure can also be computed for groups within the labor force classified by sex, age, marital status, color, etc. When applied to industry and occupation groups, the labor force base for the unemployment rate also represents the sum of the employed and the unemployed, the latter classified according to industry and occupation of their latest full-time civilian job.

Duration of Unemployment represents the length of time (through the current survey week) during which persons classified as unemployed had been continuously looking for work or would have been looking for work except for temporary illness, or belief that no work was available in their line of work or in the community. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks since the termination of their most recent employment. Average duration is an arithmetic mean computed from a distribution by single weeks of unemployment.

The Civilian Labor Force comprises the total of all civilians classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "total labor force" also includes members of the Armed Forces stationed either in the United States or abroad.

Not in Labor Force includes all civilians 14 years and over who are not classified as employed or unemployed. These persons are further classified as "engaged in own home housework," "in school," "unable to work" because of long-term physical or mental illness, and "other." The "other" group includes for the most part retired persons, those reported as too old to work, the voluntarily idle, and seasonal workers for whom the survey week fell in an "off" season and who were not reported as unemployed. Persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours) are also classified as not in the labor force.

Occupation, Industry, and Class of Worker apply to the job held in the survey week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. The occupation and industry groups used in data derived from the CPS household interviews are defined as in the 1950 Census of Population. Information on the detailed categories included in these groups is available upon request.

The industrial classification system used in the Census of Population and the Current Population Survey differs somewhat from that used by the BLS in its reports on employment, by industry. Employment levels by industry from the household survey, although useful for many analytical purposes, are not published in order to avoid public misunderstanding since they differ from the payroll series because of differences in classification, sampling variability, and other reasons. The industry figures from the household survey are used as a base for published distributions on hours of work, unemployment rates, and other

characteristics of industry groups such as age, sex, and occupation.

The class-of-worker breakdown specifies "wage and salary workers," subdivided into private and government workers, "self-employed workers," and "unpaid family workers." Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commission, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a governmental unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, or trade, or operate a farm. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by blood or marriage.

Hours of Work statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the survey week. For example, a person who normally works 40 hours a week but who was off on the Veterans Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours even though he was paid for the holiday.

For persons working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week. However, all the hours are credited to the major job.

Persons who worked 35 hours or more in the survey week are designated as working "full time"; persons who worked between 1 and 34 hours are designated as working "part time." Part-time workers are classified by their usual status at their present job (either full time or part time) and by their reason for working part time during the survey week (economic or other reasons). "Economic reasons" include: Slack work, material shortages, repairs to plant or equipment, start or termination of job during the week, and inability to find full-time work. "Other reasons" include: Labor dispute, bad weather, own illness, vacation, demands of home housework, school, no desire for full-time work and full-time worker only during peak season.

ESTIMATING METHODS

The estimating procedure is essentially one of using sample results to obtain percentages of the population in a given category. The published estimates are then obtained by multiplying these percentage distributions by independent estimates of the population. The principal steps involved are shown below. Under the estimation methods used in the CFS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. There are no subsequent adjustments to independent benchmark data on labor force, employment, or unemployment. Therefore, revisions of the historical data are not an inherent feature of this statistical program.

1. **Noninterview adjustment.** The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to the extent needed to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability for other reasons. This adjustment is made separately by groups of sample areas and, within these, for six groups--color (white and nonwhite) within the three residence categories (urban, rural nonfarm, and rural farm). The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 3 to 5 percent depending on weather, vacations, etc.

2. **Ratio estimates.** The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the Nation as a whole, in such characteristics as age, color, sex, and residence. Since these population characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation and other principal measurements made from the sample, the latter estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio estimates as follows:

a. **First-stage ratio estimate.** This is the procedure in which the sample proportions are weighted by the known 1950 Census data on the color-residence distribution of the population. This step takes into account the differences existing at the time of the 1950 Census between the color-residence distribution for the Nation and for the sample areas.

b. **Second-stage ratio estimate.** In this step, the sample proportions are weighted by independent current estimates of the population by age, sex, and color. These estimates are prepared by carrying forward the most recent census data (1950) to take account of subsequent aging of the population,

mortality, and migration between the United States and other countries.

3. **Composite estimate procedure.** In deriving statistics for a given month, a composite estimating procedure is used which takes account of net changes from the previous month for continuing parts of the sample (75 percent) as well as the sample results for the current month. This procedure reduces the sampling variability especially of month-to-month changes but also of the levels for most items.

Reliability of the Estimates

Since the estimates are based on a sample, they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained if it were possible to take a complete census using the same schedules and procedures.

The standard error is a measure of sampling variability, that is, the variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is surveyed. The chances are about two out of three that an estimate from the sample would differ from a complete census by less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference would be less than twice the standard error.

Table A shows the average standard error for the major employment status categories, by sex, computed from data for 12 recent months. Estimates of change derived from the survey are also subject to sampling variability. The standard error of change for consecutive months is also shown in table A. The standard errors of level shown in table A are acceptable approximations of the standard errors of year-to-year change.

Table A. Average standard error of major employment status categories

Employment status and sex	Average standard error of--	
	Monthly level	Month-to-month change (consecutive months only)
(In thousands)		
BOTH SEXES		
Labor force and total employment.	250	180
Agriculture.....	200	120
Nonagricultural employment.....	300	180
Unemployment.....	100	100
MALE		
Labor force and total employment.	120	90
Agriculture.....	180	90
Nonagricultural employment.....	200	120
Unemployment.....	75	90
FEMALE		
Labor force and total employment.	180	150
Agriculture.....	75	55
Nonagricultural employment.....	180	120
Unemployment.....	65	65

The figures presented in table B are to be used for other characteristics and are approximations of the standard errors of all such characteristics. They should be interpreted as providing an indication of the order of magnitude of the standard errors rather than as the precise standard error for any specific item.

The standard error of the change in an item from one month to the next month is more closely related to the standard error of the monthly level for that item than to the size of the specific month-to-month change itself. Thus, in order to use the approximations to the standard errors of month-to-month changes as presented in table C, it is first necessary to obtain the standard error of the monthly level of the item in table B, and then find the standard error of the month-to-month change in table C corresponding to this standard error of level. It should be noted that table C applies to estimates of change between 2 consecutive months. For changes between the current month and the same last year, the standard errors of level shown in table B are acceptable approximations.

Table B. Standard error of level of monthly estimates

Size of estimate	(In thousands)					
	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Total or white	Non-white	Total or white	Non-white	Total or white	Non-white
10.....	5	5	7	5	5	5
50.....	11	10	14	10	10	10
100.....	15	14	20	14	14	14
250.....	24	21	31	21	22	21
500.....	34	30	43	30	31	30
1,000.....	48	40	60	40	45	40
2,500.....	75	50	90	50	70	50
5,000.....	100	50	110	....	100	....
10,000.....	140	....	140	....	130	....
20,000.....	180	....	150	....	170	....
30,000.....	210	....	....	....	....	....
40,000.....	220	....	....	....	....	....

Illustration: Assume that the tables showed the total number of persons working a specific number of hours, as 15,000,000, an increase of 500,000 over the previous month. Linear interpolation in the first column of table B shows that the standard error of 15,000,000 is about 160,000. Consequently, the chances are about 68 out of 100 that the figure which would have been obtained from a complete count of the number of persons working the given number of hours would have differed by less than 160,000 from the sample estimate. Using the 160,000 as the standard error of the monthly level in table C, it may be seen that the standard error of the 500,000 increase is about 135,000.

Table C. Standard error of estimates of month-to-month change

Standard error of monthly level	(In thousands)	
	Standard error of month-to-month change	
	Estimates relating to agricultural employment	All estimates except those relating to agricultural employment
10.....	14	12
25.....	35	26
50.....	70	48
100.....	100	90
150.....	110	130
200.....	....	160
250.....	....	190
300.....	....	220

The reliability of an estimated percentage, computed by using sample data for both numerator and denominator depends upon both the size of the percentage and the size of the total upon which the percentage is based. Where the numerator is a subclass of the denominator, estimated percentages are relatively more reliable than the corresponding absolute estimates of the numerator of the percentage, particularly if the percentage is large (50 percent or greater). Table D shows the standard errors for percentages derived from the survey. Linear interpolation may be used for percentages and base figures not shown in table D.

Table D. Standard error of percentages

Base of percentages (thousands)	Estimated percentage								
	1 or 99	2 or 98	5 or 95	10 or 90	15 or 85	20 or 80	25 or 75	35 or 65	50
150.....	1.0	1.4	2.2	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.7	4.9
250.....	.8	1.1	1.7	2.3	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.9
500.....	.6	.8	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8
1,000.....	.4	.5	.9	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9
2,000.....	.3	.4	.6	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4
3,000.....	.2	.3	.5	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1
5,000.....	.2	.2	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9
10,000.....	.1	.2	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6
25,000.....	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4
50,000.....	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3
75,000.....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2

ESTABLISHMENT DATA

COLLECTION

Payroll reports provide current information on wage and salary employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover in nonfarm establishments, by industry and geographic location.

Federal-State Cooperation

Under cooperative arrangements with State agencies, the respondent fills out only one employment or labor turnover schedule, which is then used for national, State, and area estimates. This eliminates duplicate reporting on the part of respondents and, together with the use of identical techniques at the national and State levels, ensures maximum geographic comparability of estimates.

State agencies mail the forms to the establishments and examine the returns for consistency, accuracy, and completeness. The States use the information to prepare State and area series and then send the data to the BLS for use in preparing the national series. The BLS and the Bureau of Employment Security jointly finance the current employment statistics program in 44 States, the turnover program in 42 States.

Shuttle Schedules

The Form BLS 790 is used to collect employment, payroll, and man-hours data, and Form DL 1219 or BLS 1219 for labor turnover data. These schedules are of the "shuttle" type, with space for each month of the calendar year. The schedule is returned to the respondent each month by the collecting agency so that the next month's data can be entered. This procedure assures maximum comparability and accuracy of reporting, since the respondent can see the figures he has reported for previous months.

The BLS 790 provides for entry of data on the number of full- and part-time workers on the payrolls of nonagricultural establishments and, for most industries, payroll and man-hours of production and related workers or nonsupervisory workers for the pay period ending nearest the 15th of each month. The labor turnover schedule provides for the collection of information on the total number of accessions and separations, by type, during the calendar month.

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their principal product or activity determined from information on annual sales volume. This information is collected each year on an industry class supplement to the monthly 790 or 1219 report. In the case of an establishment making more than one product or engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the most important product or activity.

All national, State, and area employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover series are classified in accordance with the Standard Industrial Classification Manual, Bureau of the Budget, 1957. Since many of the published industry series represent combinations of SIC industries, the BLS has prepared a Guide to Employment Statistics of BLS, 1961 which specifies the SIC code or codes covered by each industry title listed in Employment and Earnings. In addition, the Guide provides industry definitions and lists the beginning date of each series. The Guide is available free upon request.

Prior to January 1959, all national, State, and area series were classified in accordance with the following documents: (1) For manufacturing, Standard Industrial Classification Manual, Volume I, Bureau of the Budget, 1945, and (2) for non-manufacturing, Industrial Classification Code, Social Security Board, 1942. State and area series were converted to the 1957 SIC beginning in January 1959 (with an overlap for 1958) and national industry statistics were converted in the latter part of 1961 (with an overlap from 1958 to the month of conversion). Consequently, back issues of Employment and Earnings will not provide earlier data on a comparable basis. However, for many industries, both BLS and the cooperating State agencies have constructed series for years prior to 1958 which are comparable with data starting with 1958 and based on the 1957 SIC. National data for earlier periods comparable with those currently published are available in Employment and Earnings Statistics for the

United States, 1909-60. Instructions for ordering this publication are provided on page 15-E. State and area data are available from the cooperating State agencies listed on the back cover of each issue of Employment and Earnings.

COVERAGE

Employment, Hours, and Earnings

Reports on employment and, for most industries, payroll and man-hours are collected monthly from sample establishments in nonagricultural industries. The table below shows the approximate proportion of total employment in each industry division covered by the group of establishments furnishing monthly employment data. The coverage for individual industries within the division may vary from the proportions shown.

Approximate size and coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample 1/

Industry division	Employees	
	Number reported by sample	Percent of total
Mining.....	336,000	46
Contract construction.....	538,000	21
Manufacturing.....	10,851,000	66
Transportation and public utilities:		
Railroad transportation (ICC).....	904,000	97
Other transportation and public utilities.....	1,996,000	66
Wholesale and retail trade.....	2,046,000	19
Finance, insurance, and real estate...	790,000	31
Service and miscellaneous.....	1,108,000	16
Government:		
Federal (Civil Service Commission) 2/	2,192,000	100
State and local.....	2,863,000	48

1/ Since a few establishments do not report payroll and man-hour information, hours and earnings estimates may be based on a slightly smaller sample than employment estimates.

2/ State and area estimates of Federal employment are based on reports from a sample of Federal establishments, collected through the BLS-State cooperative program.

Labor Turnover

Labor turnover reports are collected monthly from establishments in the manufacturing, mining, and communication industries. The table below shows the approximate coverage, in terms of employment, of the labor turnover sample.

Approximate size and coverage of BLS labor turnover sample

Industry	Employees	
	Number reported by sample	Percent of total
Manufacturing.....	8,995,000	55
Metal mining.....	65,000	59
Coal mining.....	75,000	37
Communication:		
Telephone.....	600,000	84
Telegraph.....	28,000	72

CONCEPTS

Industry Employment

Employment data for all except the Federal Government refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month. For Federal Government establishments, current data generally refer to persons who received pay for the last day of the month.

The data exclude proprietors, the self-employed, unpaid family workers, farm workers, and domestic workers in households. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; Federal military personnel are excluded from total nonagricultural employment.

Persons on an establishment payroll who are on paid sick leave (when pay is received directly from the firm), on

paid holiday or paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period and are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period, are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are laid off, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who are hired but do not report to work during the period.

Benchmark Adjustments

Employment estimates are periodically compared with complete counts of employment in the various industries defined as nonagricultural, and appropriate adjustments made as indicated by the total counts or "benchmarks." The industry employment estimates are currently projected from March 1959 benchmarks. After allowing for the effect of shifts in products or activities resulting from conversion to the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification, and the changes in level resulting from improved benchmark sources for employment not covered by the social insurance systems, meaningful quantitative comparisons can be made between estimates for March 1959 projected from the last previous benchmarks (1957) and the actual March 1959 benchmark levels. This comparison reveals a difference of 0.6 percent for total nonagricultural employment, practically identical with the extent of the adjustment in March 1957, the last benchmark adjustment prior to the shift in classification systems. The differences were less than 1.0 percent for four of the eight major industry divisions; under 2 percent for two other divisions; and 3.8 and 4.9 percent for the remaining two divisions.

One significant cause of differences between benchmark and estimate is the change in industrial classification of individual establishments, which is usually not reflected in BLS estimates until the data are adjusted to new benchmarks. Other causes are sampling and response errors.

The basic sources of benchmark information are the quarterly tabulations of employment data, by industry, compiled by State agencies from reports of establishments covered under State unemployment insurance laws. These tabulations are prepared under Bureau of Employment Security direction. Supplementary tabulations prepared by the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance are used for the group of establishments exempt from State unemployment insurance laws because of their small size. Benchmarks for industries wholly or partly excluded from the unemployment insurance laws are derived from a variety of other sources. Among improvements introduced in 1961, when the industry statistics were converted to the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification Manual, was the development of new and better sources of benchmark data for employment either outside the social insurance system or covered by it only on a voluntary basis.

The BLS estimates relating to the benchmark month are compared with the new benchmark levels, industry by industry. Where revisions are necessary, the monthly series of estimates are adjusted between the new benchmark and the preceding one. The new benchmark for each industry is then carried forward progressively to the current month by use of the sample trends. Thus, under this procedure, the benchmark is used to establish the level of employment while the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level.

Industry Hours and Earnings

Hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and man-hours for production and related workers or nonsupervisory employees. These terms are defined below. When the pay period reported is longer than 1 week, the figures are reduced to a weekly basis.

Production and Related Workers include working foremen and all nonsupervisory workers (including leadmen and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspection, receiving, storage, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, maintenance, repair, janitorial and watchman services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (e.g., power plant), and recordkeeping and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Nonsupervisory Employees include employees (not above the working supervisory level) such as office and clerical workers, repairmen, salespersons, operators, drivers, attendants, service employees, linemen, laborers, janitors, watchmen, and similar occupational levels, and other employees whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll covers the payroll for full- and part-time

production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, e.g., for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, vacations, and sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period), other pay not earned in pay period reported (e.g., retroactive pay), and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded.

Man-Hours cover man-hours worked or paid for, during the pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month, for production, construction, and nonsupervisory workers. The man-hours include hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime Hours cover premium overtime hours of production and related workers during the pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month. Overtime hours are those for which premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or workweek. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if premium wage rates were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Gross Average Hourly and Weekly Earnings

Average hourly earnings for manufacturing and nonmanufacturing industries are on a "gross" basis, reflecting not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work, and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. Employment shifts between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments also affect the general earnings averages. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period of time, while rates are the amounts stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series, however, does not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer since the following are excluded: Irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payments of various welfare benefits, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under the production-worker or nonsupervisory-employee definitions.

Gross average weekly earnings are derived by multiplying average weekly hours by average hourly earnings. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in gross average hourly earnings, but also by changes in the length of the workweek, part-time work, stoppages for varying causes, labor turnover, and absenteeism.

Average Weekly Hours

The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received, and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Average Overtime Hours

The overtime hours represent that portion of the gross average weekly hours which were in excess of regular hours and for which premium payments were made. If an employee worked on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation his holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Since overtime hours are premium hours by definition, gross weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction, from month-to-month; for example, premiums may be paid for hours in excess of the straight-time workday although less than a full week is worked. Diverse trends at the industry-group level may also be caused by a marked change in gross hours for a component industry where little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months. In addition, such factors as stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on gross hours.

Railroad Hours and Earnings

The figures for class I railroads (excluding switching and terminal companies) are based on monthly data summarized in the M-300 report of the Interstate Commerce Commission and related to all employees who received pay during the month, except executives, officials, and staff assistants (ICC group I). Gross average hourly earnings are computed by dividing total compensation by total hours paid for. Average weekly hours are obtained by dividing the total number of hours paid for, reduced to a weekly basis, by the number of employees, as defined above. Gross average weekly earnings are derived by multiplying average weekly hours by average hourly earnings.

Spendable Average Weekly Earnings

Spendable average weekly earnings in current dollars are obtained by deducting estimated Federal social security and income taxes from gross weekly earnings. The amount of income tax liability depends on the number of dependents supported by the worker, as well as on the level of his gross income. To reflect these variables, spendable earnings are computed for a worker with no dependents, and a worker with three dependents. The computations are based on the gross average weekly earnings for all production or nonsupervisory workers in the industry division without regard to marital status, family composition, or total family income.

"Real" earnings are computed by dividing the current Consumer Price Index into the earnings averages for the current month. The resulting level of earnings expressed in 1957-59 dollars is thus adjusted for changes in purchasing power since the base period.

Average Hourly Earnings Excluding Overtime

Average hourly earnings excluding premium overtime pay are computed by dividing the total production-worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production-worker man-hours and one-half of total overtime man-hours. Prior to January 1956, these data were based on the application of adjustment factors to gross average hourly earnings (as described in the *Monthly Labor Review*, May 1950, pp. 537-540). Both methods eliminate only the earnings due to overtime paid for at one and one-half times the straight-time rates. No adjustment is made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday work, late-shift work, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Indexes of Aggregate Weekly Payrolls and Man-Hours

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls and man-hours are prepared by dividing the current month's aggregate by the monthly average for the 1957-59 period. The man-hour aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production-worker employment, and the payroll aggregates are the product of gross average weekly earnings and production-worker employment.

Labor Turnover

Labor turnover is the gross movement of wage and salary workers into and out of employment status with respect to individual establishments. This movement, which relates to a calendar month, is divided into two broad types: Accessions (new hires and rehires) and separations (terminations of employment initiated by either employer or employee). Each type of action is cumulated for a calendar month and expressed as a rate per 100 employees. The data relate to all employees, whether full- or part-time, permanent or temporary, including executive, office, sales, other salaried personnel, and production workers. Transfers to another establishment of the company are included, beginning with January 1959.

Accessions are the total number of permanent and temporary additions to the employment roll, including both new and rehired employees.

New hires are temporary or permanent additions to the employment roll of persons who have never before been employed in the establishment (except employees transferring from another establishment of the same company) or of former employees not recalled by the employer.

Other accessions, which are not published separately but are included in total accessions, are all additions to the

employment roll which are not classified as new hires including transfers from another establishment of the company.

Separations are terminations of employment during the calendar month and are classified according to cause: Quits, layoffs, and other separations, as defined below.

Quits are terminations of employment initiated by employees, failure to report after being hired, and unauthorized absences, if on the last day of the month the person has been absent more than 7 consecutive calendar days.

Layoffs are suspensions without pay lasting or expected to last more than 7 consecutive calendar days, initiated by the employer without prejudice to the worker.

Other separations, which are not published separately but are included in total separations, are terminations of employment because of discharge, permanent disability, death, retirement, transfers to another establishment of the company, and entrance into the Armed Forces expected to last more than 30 consecutive calendar days.

Comparability With Employment Series

Month-to-month changes in total employment in manufacturing industries reflected by labor turnover rates are not comparable with the changes shown in the Bureau's employment series for the following reasons: (1) Accessions and separations are computed for the entire calendar month; the employment reports refer to the pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month; and (2) employees on strike are not counted as turnover actions although such employees are excluded from the employment estimates if the work stoppage extends through the report period.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Several major technical improvements were achieved in 1961, when the industry statistics were converted to the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification Manual. The benchmark tabulations obtained from State unemployment insurance agencies (see section on benchmark adjustments), which formerly gave employment totals by industry, were tabulated to give separate totals by size of establishment within industries for the first quarter of each year beginning with 1959. Intensive analysis revealed that significant improvements could be made for many of the hours and earnings series if the employment estimates for certain industries were stratified by size of establishment and/or by region, and the stratified production- or nonsupervisory-worker data were used in weighting the hours and earnings into broader industry groupings. Accordingly, the basic estimating cell for an employment, hours, or earnings series, as the term is used in the summary of computational methods on page 8-E, may be an industry size and/or regional stratum or it may be an entire industry or combination of industries. Further analysis will be made, as resources permit, to determine whether stratification will improve the estimates of labor turnover rates.

More advanced automatic electronic data-processing equipment has also contributed to improving the program. The advanced equipment, with its greater capacity, has made feasible the increased number of computations required by the introduction of size cells, and facilitates closer quality control of data input and output.

The general procedures used for estimating industry employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover statistics are described in the table on page 8-E. Details are given in the technical notes on Measurement of Employment, Hours, and Earnings in Nonagricultural Industries and Measurement of Labor Turnover, which are available upon request.

Reliability of Preliminary Estimates

For the most recent months, national estimates of employment, hours, and earnings are preliminary, and so footnoted in the tables. These particular figures are based on less than the full sample and consequently subject to revision when all of the reports in the sample have been received. Studies of these revisions in past data indicate that they have been relatively small for employment and even smaller for hours and earnings. Because of the change in the industrial classification system and in the estimating methods described above, it will not be possible to determine the magnitude of the error in preliminary estimates published for 1961 and subsequent periods, until sufficient experience has been accumulated.

STATISTICS FOR STATES AND AREAS

State and area employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover data are collected and prepared by State agencies in cooperation with BLS. The area statistics relate to metropolitan areas, as defined in the Annual Supplement Issue of Employment and Earnings. Additional industry detail may be obtained from the State agencies listed on the inside back cover of each issue. These statistics are based on the same establishment reports used by BLS for preparing national estimates. For employment, the sum of the State figures may differ slightly from the equivalent official U.S. totals on a national basis, because some States have more recent benchmarks than others and because of the effects of differing industrial and geographic stratification.

SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT

Many economic statistics reflect a regularly recurring seasonal movement which can be measured on the basis of past experience. By eliminating that part of the change which can be ascribed to usual seasonal variation, it is possible to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment data are published regularly in Employment and Earnings.

The seasonal adjustment method used for these series is a new adaptation of the standard ratio-to-moving average method, with a provision for "moving" adjustment factors to take account of changing seasonal patterns. A detailed description and illustration of the basic method was published in the August 1960 Monthly Labor Review.

The seasonally adjusted series on weekly hours and labor turnover rates for industry groupings are computed by applying factors directly to the corresponding unadjusted series, but seasonally adjusted employment totals for all employees and production workers by industry divisions are obtained by summing the seasonally adjusted data which are published for component industries. The factors currently in use are available upon request.

In the case of unemployment, data for four age-sex groups (male and female unemployed workers under age 20, and age 20 and over) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to give a seasonally adjusted total unemployment figure. The seasonally adjusted rate of unemployment is derived by dividing the seasonally adjusted figure for total unemployment (the sum of the four seasonally adjusted age-sex components) by the figure for the seasonally adjusted civilian labor force. Seasonal adjustment factors for major components of the labor force to be applied to data for 1959 and later are provided in the table below, since seasonally adjusted labor force series, except for the unemployment rates, are not published regularly in Employment and Earnings.

The seasonal adjustment factors applying to current data are based on a pattern shown by past experience. These factors are revised in the light of the pattern revealed by subsequent data. Data through June 1960 were used in deriving the current factors applicable to 1959-61. Revisions will be made annually as each additional year's data (from June 1960) become available.

Seasonal adjustment factors for the labor force and major components, to be used for the period 1959-61

Month	Civilian labor force	Employment			Unemployment			
		Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Males		Females	
					Age 14 to 19	Age 20 and over	Age 14 to 19	Age 20 and over
Jan...	97.7	96.8	81.0	98.6	96.5	124.6	73.8	110.6
Feb....	97.8	96.8	80.5	98.5	95.2	131.9	75.2	108.6
Mar....	98.4	97.7	86.2	98.9	91.0	124.6	76.2	103.0
Apr....	99.0	98.8	95.0	99.2	85.0	108.1	88.3	99.3
May....	100.2	100.3	106.7	99.6	93.0	94.7	110.0	99.4
June...	102.6	102.1	119.5	100.2	172.6	92.8	203.0	100.3
July...	102.8	102.6	117.6	101.0	141.7	90.9	149.3	102.4
Aug....	101.8	102.3	111.3	101.3	99.4	84.9	99.4	99.7
Sept...	100.2	101.1	108.8	100.3	76.9	79.3	86.0	96.0
Oct....	100.7	101.7	110.4	100.9	75.8	77.0	73.5	93.8
Nov....	99.8	100.2	97.7	100.5	82.9	90.3	92.8	97.9
Dec....	99.2	99.4	85.6	101.0	89.8	101.1	72.7	88.5

**Summary of Methods for Computing Industry Statistics
on Employment, Hours, Earnings, and Labor Turnover**

Item	Basic estimating cells (industry or region, and size cells)	Aggregate industry levels (divisions, groups and, where stratified, individual industries)
Monthly Data		
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments which reported for both months.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component industries.
Production or nonsupervisory workers; women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) ratio of women to all employees.	Sum of production- or nonsupervisory-worker estimates, or women estimates, for component industries.
Gross average weekly hours	Production- or nonsupervisory-worker man-hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production- or nonsupervisory-worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component industries.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production-worker overtime man-hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production-worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component industries.
Gross average hourly earnings	Total production- or nonsupervisory-worker payroll divided by total production- or nonsupervisory-worker man-hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate man-hours, of the average hourly earnings for component industries.
Gross average weekly earnings	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.
Labor turnover rates (total, men, and women)	The number of particular actions (e.g., quits) in reporting firms divided by total employment in those firms. The result is multiplied by 100. For men (or women), the number of men (women) who quit is divided by the total number of men (women) employed.	Average, weighted by employment, of the rates for component industries.
Annual Average Data		
All employees and production or nonsupervisory workers	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Gross average weekly hours	Annual total of aggregate man-hours (production- or nonsupervisory-worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of employment.	Annual total of aggregate man-hours for production or nonsupervisory workers divided by annual sum of employment for these workers.
Average weekly overtime hours	Annual total of aggregate overtime man-hours (production-worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of employment.	Annual total of aggregate overtime man-hours for production workers divided by annual sum of employment for these workers.
Gross average hourly earnings	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production- or nonsupervisory-worker employment multiplied by weekly earnings) divided by annual aggregate man-hours.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls divided by annual aggregate man-hours.
Gross average weekly earnings	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.
Labor turnover rates	Sum of monthly rates divided by 12.	Sum of monthly rates divided by 12.

Metropolitan Area Definitions

ALABAMA

Birmingham.....Jefferson County
 Mobile.....Mobile County

ARIZONA

Phoenix.....Maricopa County
 Tucson.....Pima County

ARKANSAS

Fayetteville.....Washington County
 Fort Smith.....Sebastian County
 Little Rock-
 N. Little Rock.....Pulaski County
 Pine Bluff.....Jefferson County

CALIFORNIA

Bakersfield.....Kern County
 Fresno.....Fresno County
 Los Angeles-
 Long Beach.....Los Angeles and Orange Counties
 Sacramento.....Sacramento County
 San Bernardino-
 Riverside-Ontario....San Bernardino and Riverside Counties
 San Diego.....San Diego County
 San Francisco-
 Oakland.....Alameda, Contra Costa, Marin,
 San Francisco, San Mateo, and Solano
 Counties
 San Jose.....Santa Clara County
 Stockton.....San Joaquin County

COLORADO

Denver.....Adams, Arapahoe, Boulder, Denver, and
 Jefferson Counties

CONNECTICUT

Bridgeport.....Bridgeport and Shelton cities, and
 Easton, Fairfield, Monroe, Stratford
 and Trumbull towns in Fairfield
 County; Milford town in New Haven
 County
 Hartford.....Hartford city, and Avon, Bloomfield,
 Bolton, Canton, East Granby, East
 Hartford, East Windsor, Enfield,
 Farmington, Glastonbury, Granby,
 Manchester, Newington, Rocky Hill,
 Simsbury, South Windsor, Suffield,
 West Hartford, Wethersfield, Windsor,
 and Windsor Locks towns in Hartford
 County; Ellington, Somers, Strafford,
 Tolland, and Vernon towns in Tolland
 County
 New Britain.....New Britain city, and Berlin and
 Plainville towns in Hartford County
 New Haven.....New Haven city, and Bethany, Branford,
 East Haven, Guilford, Hamden, Madison,
 North Branford, North Haven, Orange,
 West Haven, and Woodbridge towns in
 New Haven County
 Stamford.....Stamford city, and Darien, Greenwich,
 and New Canaan towns in Fairfield
 County
 Waterbury.....Waterbury city, Naugatuck borough,
 Beacon Falls, Cheshire, Middlebury,
 Prospect, Southbury, and Wolcott towns
 in New Haven County; Bethlehem,
 Thomaston, Watertown, and Woodbury
 towns in Litchfield County

DELAWARE

Wilmington.....New Castle County, Del.; Salem
 County, N.J.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Washington.....District of Columbia; Alexandria and
 Falls Church cities, and Arlington and
 Fairfax Counties, Va.; Montgomery and
 Prince Georges Counties, Md.

FLORIDA

Jacksonville.....Duval County
 Miami.....Dade County
 Tampa-
 St. Petersburg.....Hillsborough and Pinellas Counties

GEORGIA

Atlanta.....Clayton, Cobb, DeKalb, Fulton, and
 Gwinnett Counties
 Savannah.....Chatham County

IDAHO

Boise.....Ada County

ILLINOIS

Chicago.....Cook, DuPage, Kane, Lake, McHenry, and
 Will Counties

INDIANA

Evansville.....Vanderburgh County, Ind.; Henderson
 County, Ky.
 Fort Wayne.....Allen County
 Indianapolis.....Marion County
 South Bend.....St. Joseph County

IOWA

Des Moines.....Polk County

KANSAS

Topeka.....Shawnee County
 Wichita.....Sedgwick County

KENTUCKY

Louisville.....Jefferson County, Ky.; Clark and Floyd
 Counties, Ind.

LOUISIANA

Baton Rouge.....East Baton Rouge Parish
 New Orleans.....Jefferson, Orleans, and St. Bernard
 Parishes
 Shreveport.....Bossier and Caddo Parishes

MAINE

Lewiston-Auburn.....Auburn and Lewiston cities, and Lisbon
 town in Androscoggin County
 Portland.....Portland, South Portland, and Westbrook
 cities, and Cape Elizabeth and Falmouth
 towns in Cumberland County

MARYLAND

Baltimore.....Baltimore city, and Anne Arundel,
 Baltimore, Carroll, and Howard Counties

MASSACHUSETTS

Boston.....Suffolk County; Cambridge, Everett, Mal-
 den, Medford, Melrose, Newton, Somer-
 ville, Waltham, and Woburn cities, and
 Arlington, Ashland, Bedford, Belmont,
 Burlington, Concord, Framingham,
 Lexington, Lincoln, Natick, North
 Reading, Reading, Stoneham, Sudbury,
 Wakefield, Watertown, Wayland, Weston,
 Wilmington, and Winchester towns in
 Middlesex County; Beverly, Lynn, Pea-
 body, and Salem cities, and Danvers,

Continued

MASSACHUSETTS--Continued

Boston--Continued.....Hamilton, Lynnfield, Manchester, Marblehead, Middleton, Nahant, Saugus, Swampscott, Topsfield, and Wenham towns in Essex County; Quincy city, and Braintree, Brookline, Canton, Cohasset, Dedham, Dover, Holbrook, Medfield, Milton, Needham, Norfolk, Norwood, Randolph, Sharon, Walpole, Wellesley, Westwood, and Weymouth towns in Norfolk County; Duxbury, Hanover, Hingham, Hull, Marshfield, Norwell, Pembroke, Rockland, and Scituate towns in Plymouth County

Fall River.....Fall River city, and Somerset, Swansea, and Westport towns in Bristol County, Mass.; Tiverton town in Newport County, R.I.

New Bedford.....New Bedford city, and Acushnet, Dartmouth, and Fairhaven towns in Bristol County; Marion, and Mattapoisett towns in Plymouth County

Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke.....Chicopee, Holyoke, Springfield, and Westfield cities, and Agawam, East Longmeadow, Longmeadow, Ludlow, Monson, Palmer, West Springfield, and Wilbraham towns in Hampden County; Northampton city, and Easthampton, Hadley, and South Hadley towns in Hampshire County; Warren town in Worcester County

Worcester.....Worcester city, and Auburn, Berlin, Boylston, Brookfield, East Brookfield, Grafton, Holden, Leicester, Millbury, Northborough, Northbridge, North Brookfield, Oxford, Shrewsbury, Spencer, Sutton, Upton, Westborough, and West Boylston towns in Worcester County

MICHIGAN

Detroit.....Macomb, Oakland, and Wayne Counties

Flint.....Genesee County

Grand Rapids.....Kent County

Lansing.....Clinton, Eaton, and Ingham Counties

Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....Muskegon County

Saginaw.....Saginaw County

MINNESOTA

Duluth.....Duluth city

Minneapolis-St. Paul.....Anoka, Dakota, Hennepin, Ramsey, and Washington Counties

MISSISSIPPI

Jackson.....Hinds County and Beats 1 and 2 of Rankin County

MISSOURI

Kansas City.....Johnson and Wyandotte Counties, Kans.; Clay and Jackson Counties, Mo.

St. Louis.....St. Louis city, and Jefferson, St. Charles, and St. Louis Counties, Mo.; Madison and St. Clair Counties, Ill.

MONTANA

Great Falls.....Cascade County

NEBRASKA

Omaha.....Douglas and Sarpy Counties, Nebr.; Pottawattamie County, Iowa

NEVADA

Reno.....Washoe County

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Manchester.....Manchester city, and Goffstown town in Hillsborough County

NEW JERSEY

Jersey CityHudson County

NewarkEssex, Morris, and Union Counties

Paterson-Clifton-PassaicBergen and Passaic Counties

NEW JERSEY--Continued

Perth AmboyMiddlesex and Somerset Counties

Trenton.....Mercer County

NEW MEXICO

Albuquerque.....Bernalillo County

NEW YORK

Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....Albany, Rensselaer, Saratoga, and Schenectady Counties

Binghamton.....Broome County

Buffalo.....Erie and Niagara Counties

Elmira.....Chemung County

Nassau and Suffolk CountiesNassau and Suffolk Counties

New York-Northeastern New Jersey.....New York City (Bronx, Kings, New York, Queens, and Richmond Counties), and Nassau, Rockland, Suffolk and Westchester Counties, N.Y.; Bergen, Essex, Hudson, Middlesex, Morris, Passaic, Somerset, and Union Counties, N.J.

New York CityBronx, New York, Kings, Queens, and Richmond Counties

Rochester.....Monroe County

Syracuse.....Madison, Onondaga, and Oswego Counties

Utica-Rome.....Herkimer and Oneida Counties

Westchester CountyWestchester County

NORTH CAROLINA

Charlotte.....Mecklenburg County

Greensboro-High Point.....Guilford County

Winston-Salem.....Forsyth County

NORTH DAKOTA

Fargo.....Cass County

OHIO

Akron.....Summit County

Canton.....Stark County

Cincinnati.....Hamilton County, Ohio; Campbell and Kenton Counties, Ky.

Cleveland.....Cuyahoga and Lake Counties

Columbus.....Franklin County

Dayton.....Greene, Miami, and Montgomery Counties

Toledo.....Lucas County

Youngstown-Warren.....Mahoning and Trumbull Counties

OKLAHOMA

Oklahoma City.....Canadian, Cleveland, and Oklahoma Counties

Tulsa.....Creek, Osage, and Tulsa Counties

OREGON

Portland.....Clackamas, Multnomah, and Washington Counties, Oreg.; Clark County, Wash.

PENNSYLVANIA

Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....Lehigh and Northampton Counties, Pa.; Warren County, N.J.

Erie.....Erie County

Harrisburg.....Cumberland and Dauphin Counties

Lancaster.....Lancaster County

Philadelphia.....Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pa.; Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, N.J.

Pittsburgh.....Allegheny, Beaver, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties

Reading.....Berks County

Scranton.....Lackawanna County

Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....Luzerne County

York.....York County

RHODE ISLAND

Providence-Pawtucket..Central Falls, Cranston, East Providence, and Woonsocket cities, and Burrillville, Cumberland, Johnston, Lincoln, North Providence, North Smithfield, and Smithfield towns in Providence County; Narragansett,

RHODE ISLAND--Continued

Providence-Pawtucket--
Continued.....North Kingstown towns in Washington
County; Warwick city, and Coventry,
East Greenwich, and West Warwick towns
in Kent County; Jamestown town in New-
port County; all of Bristol County,
R.I.: Attleboro city, and North Attle-
boro and Seekonk towns in Bristol
County; Bellingham, Franklin, Plain-
ville, and Wrentham towns in Norfolk
County; Blackstone and Millville
town in Worcester County, Mass.

SOUTH CAROLINA

Charleston.....Charleston County
Columbia.....Lexington and Richland Counties
Greenville.....Greenville County

SOUTH DAKOTA

Sioux Falls.....Minnehaha County

TENNESSEE

Chattanooga.....Hamilton County, Tenn.; Walker County,
Ga.
Knoxville.....Anderson, Blount, and Knox Counties;
portion of Oak Ridge in Roane County
Memphis.....Shelby County
Nashville.....Davidson County

TEXAS

Dallas.....Collin, Dallas, Denton, and Ellis
Counties
Fort Worth.....Johnson and Tarrant Counties
Houston.....Harris County
San Antonio.....Bexar County

UTAH

Salt Lake City.....Bountiful, Centerville, Farmington,
North Salt Lake, South Bountiful, and
West Bountiful precincts in South
Davis County; Salt Lake County

VERMONT

Burlington.....Chittenden County; Grand Isle and South
Hero towns in Grand Isle County

VERMONT--Continued

Springfield.....Athens, Grafton, Londonderry, Rocking-
ham (includes Bellows Falls), West-
minster, and Windham towns in Windham
County; Andover, Baltimore, Cavendish,
Chester, Ludlow, Reading, Springfield,
Weathersfield, Weston, West Windsor,
and Windsor towns in Windsor County

VIRGINIA

Norfolk-Portsmouth....Norfolk and Princess Anne Counties;
Norfolk, Portsmouth, South Norfolk, and
Virginia Beach cities
Richmond.....Richmond city, and Chesterfield and
Henrico Counties
Roanoke.....Roanoke city and Roanoke County

WASHINGTON

Seattle.....King and Snohomish Counties
Spokane.....Spokane County
Tacoma.....Pierce County

WEST VIRGINIA

Charleston.....Kanawha County
Huntington-Ashland....Cabell and Wayne Counties, W. Va.; Boyd
County, Ky.; Lawrence County, Ohio
Wheeling.....Marshall and Ohio Counties, W. Va.;
Belmont County, Ohio

WISCONSIN

Green Bay.....Brown County
Kenosha.....Kenosha County (employment)
Kenosha city (hours and earnings)
La Crosse.....La Crosse County (employment)
La Crosse city (hours and earnings)
Madison.....Dare County (employment)
Madison city (hours and earnings)
Milwaukee.....Milwaukee and Waukesha Counties)
Racine.....Racine County

WYOMING

Casper.....Natrons County
Cheyenne.....Laramie County

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

COOPERATING STATE AGENCIES Employment and Labor Turnover Statistics Programs

ALABAMA	-Department of Industrial Relations, Montgomery 4.
ALASKA	-Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Juneau.
ARIZONA	-Unemployment Compensation Division, Employment Security Commission, Phoenix.
ARKANSAS	-Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Little Rock.
CALIFORNIA	-Division of Labor Statistics and Research, Department of Industrial Relations, San Francisco 1 (Employment). Research and Statistics, Department of Employment, Sacramento 14 (Turnover).
COLORADO*	-U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Denver 2.
CONNECTICUT	-Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Hartford 15.
DELAWARE	-Unemployment Compensation Commission, Wilmington 99.
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-U. S. Employment Service for D. C., Washington 25.
FLORIDA	-Industrial Commission, Tallahassee.
GEORGIA	-Employment Security Agency, Department of Labor, Atlanta 3.
IDAHO	-Employment Security Agency, Boise.
ILLINOIS*	-Division of Unemployment Compensation and State Employment Service, Department of Labor, Chicago 6.
INDIANA	-Employment Security Division, Indianapolis 4.
IOWA	-Employment Security Commission, Des Moines 8.
KANSAS	-Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Topeka.
KENTUCKY	-Bureau of Employment Security, Department of Economic Security, Frankfort.
LOUISIANA	-Division of Employment Security, Department of Labor, Baton Rouge 4.
MAINE	-Employment Security Commission, Augusta.
MARYLAND	-Department of Employment Security, Baltimore 1.
MASSACHUSETTS	-Division of Statistics, Department of Labor and Industries, Boston 16 (Employment). Research and Statistics, Division of Employment Security, Boston 15 (Turnover).
MICHIGAN*	-Employment Security Commission, Detroit 2.
MINNESOTA	-Department of Employment Security, St. Paul 1.
MISSISSIPPI	-Employment Security Commission, Jackson.
MISSOURI	-Division of Employment Security, Jefferson City.
MONTANA	-Unemployment Compensation Commission, Helena.
NEBRASKA	-Division of Employment Security, Department of Labor, Lincoln 1.
NEVADA	-Employment Security Department, Carson City.
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-Department of Employment Security, Concord.
NEW JERSEY*	-Bureau of Statistics and Records, Department of Labor and Industry, Trenton 25.
NEW MEXICO	-Employment Security Commission, Albuquerque.
NEW YORK	-Bureau of Research and Statistics, Division of Employment, State Department of Labor, 500 Eighth Avenue, New York 18.
NORTH CAROLINA	-Division of Statistics, Department of Labor, Raleigh (Employment). Bureau of Research and Statistics, Employment Security Commission, Raleigh (Turnover).
NORTH DAKOTA	-Unemployment Compensation Division, Workmen's Compensation Bureau, Bismarck.
OHIO *	-Division of Research and Statistics, Bureau of Unemployment Compensation, Columbus 16.
OKLAHOMA	-Employment Security Commission, Oklahoma City 2.
OREGON	-Department of Employment, Salem 10.
PENNSYLVANIA*	-Bureau of Employment Security, Department of Labor and Industry, Harrisburg.
RHODE ISLAND	-Division of Statistics and Census, Department of Labor, Providence 3 (Employment). Department of Employment Security, Providence 3 (Turnover).
SOUTH CAROLINA	-Employment Security Commission, Columbia 1.
SOUTH DAKOTA	-Employment Security Department, Aberdeen.
TENNESSEE *	-Department of Employment Security, Nashville 3.
TEXAS	-Employment Commission, Austin 1.
UTAH*	-Department of Employment Security, Industrial Commission, Salt Lake City 10.
VERMONT	-Unemployment Compensation Commission, Montpelier.
VIRGINIA	-Division of Research and Statistics, Department of Labor and Industry, Richmond 14 (Employment). Employment Commission, Richmond 11 (Turnover).
WASHINGTON	-Employment Security Department, Olympia.
WEST VIRGINIA	-Department of Employment Security, Charleston 5.
WISCONSIN*	-Unemployment Compensation Department, Industrial Commission, Madison 1.
WYOMING*	-Employment Security Commission, Casper.

*Employment statistics program only.