

EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS AND MONTHLY REPORT ON THE LABOR FORCE

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Highlights

Establishment data for all National series have been adjusted to March 1967 benchmarks. See article by Carol Utter (page 11).

Employment estimates for industries not published monthly (page 17).

New series - Employment (table B-7) for Dubuque, Iowa - Hours and Earnings (table C-9) for Dubuque, Sioux City, and Waterloo, Iowa - Labor Turnover (table D-5) for Greensboro--Winston-Salem--High Point, North Carolina.

Page

CONTENTS

4	Summary Employment and Unemployment Developments, May 1968
6	Charts
11	BLS Establishment Employment Estimates Revised to March 1967 Benchmark Levels
25	Statistical Tables
	Special Section:
110	Monthly Data, 1966 to Date, Major Industry Series
119	Current Seasonal Adjustment Factors for Establishment Data
125	Technical Note

Continued on following page.

CONTENTS- (CONTINUED)

STATISTICAL TABLES

SECTION A-LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND UNEMPLOYMENT - HOUSEHOLD DATA

Page	Employment Status
25	A- 1: Employment status of the noninstitutional population, 1929 to date
26	A- 2: Employment status of the noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1947 to date
27	A- 3: Employment status of the noninstitutional population by age, sex, and color
29	A- 4: Labor force by age, sex, and color
31	A- 5: Employment status of persons 16-21 years of age in the noninstitutional population by color and sex
31	A- 6: Employment status of the noninstitutional population 16 years and over by color, age, and sex
32	A- 7: Full- and part-time status of the civilian labor force by age and sex
Characteristics of the Unemployed	
33	A- 8: Unemployed persons by age and sex
33	A- 9: Unemployed persons by marital status, age, sex, and color
34	A-10: Unemployed persons by occupation of last job and sex
34	A-11: Unemployed persons by industry of last job and sex
35	A-12: Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and color
35	A-13: Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, duration, sex, and age
36	A-14: Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment
36	A-15: Unemployed persons by duration, sex, age, color, and marital status
37	A-16: Unemployed persons by duration, occupation, and industry of last job
Characteristics of the Employed	
37	A-17: Employed persons by age and sex
38	A-18: Employed persons by occupation group, age, and sex
39	A-19: Employed persons by major occupation group, color, and sex
40	A-20: Employed persons by class of worker, age, and sex
41	A-21: Employed persons with a job but not at work by reason, pay status, and sex
41	A-22: Persons at work by type of industry and hours of work
42	A-23: Persons at work 1-34 hours by usual status and reason working part-time
42	A-24: Nonagricultural workers by full- or part-time status
43	A-25: Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by full- or part-time status, age, sex, color, and marital status
45	A-26: Persons at work in nonfarm occupations by full- or part-time status and sex
Data on 14 and 15 Year-olds	
47	A-27: Employment status of 14-15 year-olds by sex and color
47	A-28: Employed 14-15 year-olds by sex, major occupation group, and class of worker
Seasonally Adjusted Data	
48	A-29: Employment status of the noninstitutional population by age and sex, seasonally adjusted
49	A-30: Employment status by color, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted
50	A-31: Major unemployment indicators, seasonally adjusted
51	A-32: Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted
51	A-33: Rates of unemployment by age and sex, seasonally adjusted
52	A-34: Employed persons by age and sex, seasonally adjusted
52	A-35: Employed persons by major occupation group, seasonally adjusted

STATISTICAL TABLES-(CONTINUED)**SECTION B-EMPLOYMENT - ESTABLISHMENT DATA**

Page	National
53	B-1: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division, 1919 to date
54	B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry
	B-3: Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry ¹
62	B-4: Indexes of employment on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division, 1919 to date, monthly data seasonally adjusted
63	B-5: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry, seasonally adjusted
64	B-6: Production workers in industrial and construction activities, seasonally adjusted
	State and Area
66	B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls for States and selected areas, by industry division

SECTION C-HOURS AND EARNINGS - ESTABLISHMENT DATA

Page	National
77	C-1: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonagricultural payrolls, 1947 to date
78	C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry
90	C-3: Employment, hours, and indexes of earnings in the Executive Branch of the Federal Government
90	C-4: Average hourly earnings excluding overtime of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, by industry
91	C-5: Gross and spendable average weekly earnings of production or non-supervisory workers on private nonagricultural payrolls, in current and 1957-59 dollars
91	C-6: Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours and payrolls in industrial and construction activities
92	C-7: Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonagricultural payrolls, seasonally adjusted
93	C-8: Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours in industrial and construction activities, seasonally adjusted
	State and Area
94	C-9: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, by State and selected areas

SECTION D-LABOR TURNOVER - ESTABLISHMENT DATA

Page	National
98	D-1: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing, 1958 to date
99	D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry
	D-3: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing, by sex and major industry ¹
104	D-4: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing, 1958 to date, seasonally adjusted
	State and Area
105	D-5: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas

SECTION E-UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE DATA

108	E-1: Insured unemployment under State programs
109	E-2: Insured unemployment in 150 major labor areas

¹Quarterly data included in February, May, August, and November issues.

Summary Employment and Unemployment Developments, May 1968

Employment showed continued strength in May, and the unemployment rate remained at 3.5 percent for the second consecutive month.

Payroll Employment

At 67.8 million, nonfarm payroll employment (seasonally adjusted) was unchanged from the previous month, although there were about 100,000 more workers off payrolls in May because they were on strike. Employment increases of about 40,000 each in services and State and local government were more than offset by strike-related declines in the construction and telephone industries. Employment in manufacturing and trade remained practically at the same level.

Over the year, employment showed a strong recovery in the manufacturing industries, which had inventory problems in early 1967. The long-run shift of employment toward the service-producing industries has continued, however. About four-fifths of the 2.1 million year-to-year increase in payroll employment was accounted for by trade (470,000), finance (130,000), services (460,000), and government (620,000). Only one-fifth of the increase was in manufacturing (320,000) and construction (90,000), which account for about one-third of payroll employment. About one-half of the year-to-year employment increase in services was in the medical and health field, while practically all of the increase in government employment was in the State and local sector.

Unemployment

The number of unemployed workers was 2.3 million in May. The total unemployment rate, at 3.5 percent, was unchanged and equal to the post-Korean low of January. The jobless rate has remained between 3.5 and 3.7 percent for the last 6 months, the lowest sustained unemployment rate since late 1953.

Over the month, jobless rates remained the same for adult men (2.1 percent) and adult

women (3.7 percent) but edged up to 12.6 percent for teenagers. The unemployment rate for married men was 1.6 percent in May.

Total unemployment dropped by about 150,000 over the year, with declines of 100,000 for adult men and 50,000 for adult women. The unemployment rate for adult men declined from 2.4 to 2.1 percent and for adult women from 4.1 to 3.7 percent. For teenagers, both the level and rate of unemployment were virtually unchanged from a year ago.

Unemployment reductions since the first half of 1967 have been concentrated among blue-collar workers in the goods-producing industries, particularly in durable goods manufacturing. For all blue-collar workers, the unemployment rate averaged 3.8 percent in April and May, about equal to the lows of the Korean period.

The nonwhite unemployment rate (seasonally adjusted) was 6.4 percent in May, twice as high as the white rate (3.2 percent). This ratio has held fairly constant for the past 15 years.

The number of workers unemployed 15 weeks or more averaged 400,000 in both April and May on a seasonally adjusted basis, down 60,000 from the first quarter. The long-term jobless group accounted for 0.5 percent of the labor force, its lowest proportion since late 1953.

State insured unemployment (seasonally adjusted) was 1.1 million in May, virtually unchanged from April. At 2.2 percent, the insured unemployment rate matched that for April but was down sharply from 2.7 percent in May 1967. Compared with a year ago, all but six States showed lower levels of insured unemployment.

Hours and Earnings

In manufacturing, the seasonally adjusted workweek was up 0.6 hour to 40.6, recovering from the sharp drop of the previous month, which was attributable to religious observances and civil

disturbances. Particularly strong increases were posted in May in the transportation equipment and fabricated metals industries. Overtime hours, which had accounted for most of the March-to-April decline in the workweek, rose from 2.9 to 3.5 hours (seasonally adjusted) between April and May.

The workweek for all rank and file workers on private payrolls averaged 37.6 hours in May, down 0.2 hour from the May 1967 level. Trade, where the workweek dropped 0.6 hour, was the only sector to show a significant drop in hours over the year. The workweek in retail trade has been moving downward for several years, primarily because of the increased use of part-time help.

A two-cent rise in average hourly earnings (to \$2.82), coupled with a small increase in hours, boosted the average weekly earnings of rank and file workers to \$106.03, up \$1.59 from April and \$5.48 (5.5 percent) from May of 1967.

Total Employment and the Labor Force

Total employment and the civilian labor force, based on the household survey, showed seasonally adjusted increases of 200,000 and 250,000, respectively, in May. (In this survey, strikers are classified as employed--i.e., "with a job, but not at work.") The increases were attributable largely to employment gains for adult women.

Agricultural employment showed less than the usual April-to-May pickup, as bad weather delayed planting in many parts of the country. However, in the first 5 months of 1968, agricultural employment has been running about 125,000 above year-earlier levels, reversing, at least temporarily, the long-run decline in farm employment.

Over the year, total employment rose by 2.3 million to 75.9 million, with the nonagricultural industries accounting for about 2.1 million of the increase.

Chart 1.

LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT 1953 to date (Seasonally adjusted)

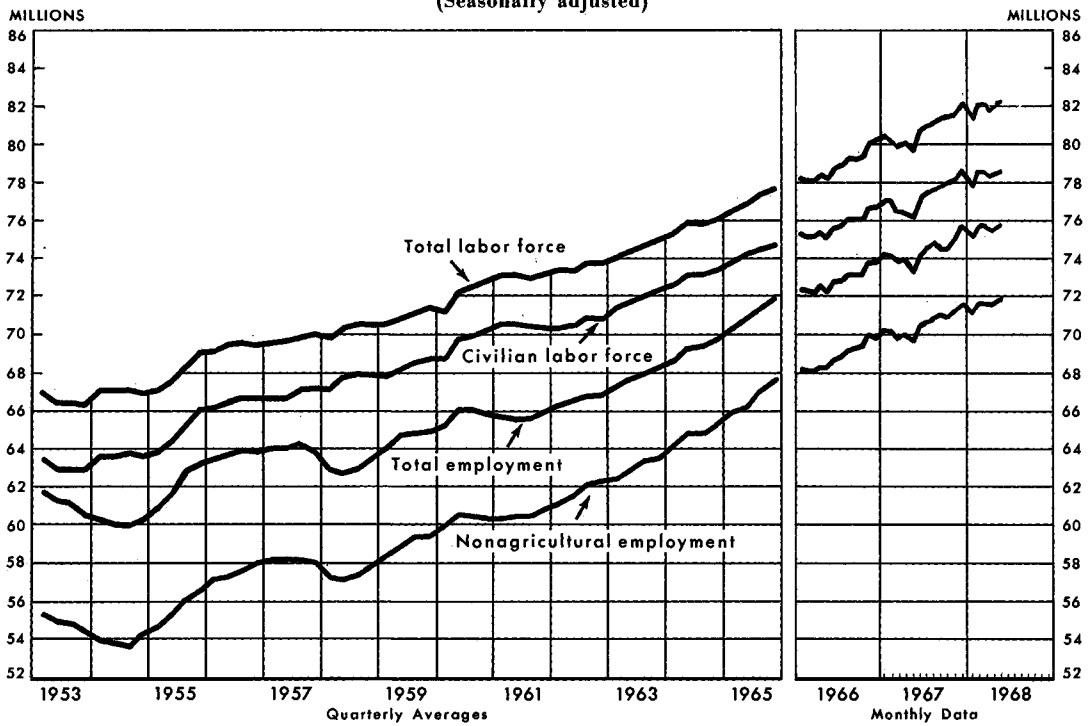
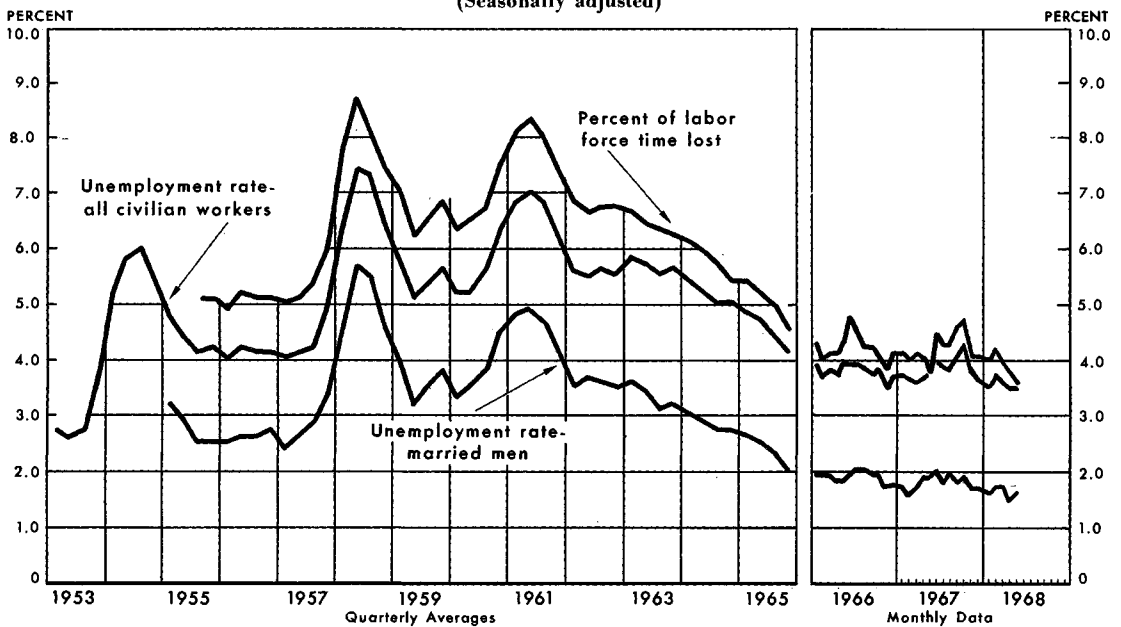


Chart 2.

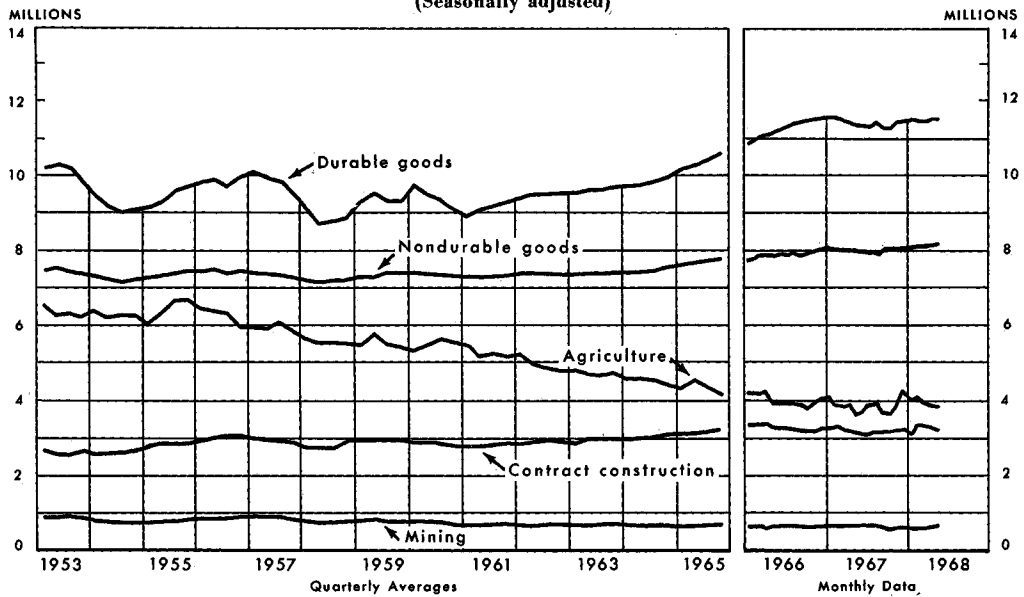
MAJOR UNEMPLOYMENT INDICATORS 1953 to date (Seasonally adjusted)



* Series revised beginning 1963 to reflect whether unemployed persons sought full-or part-time jobs.

Chart 3.

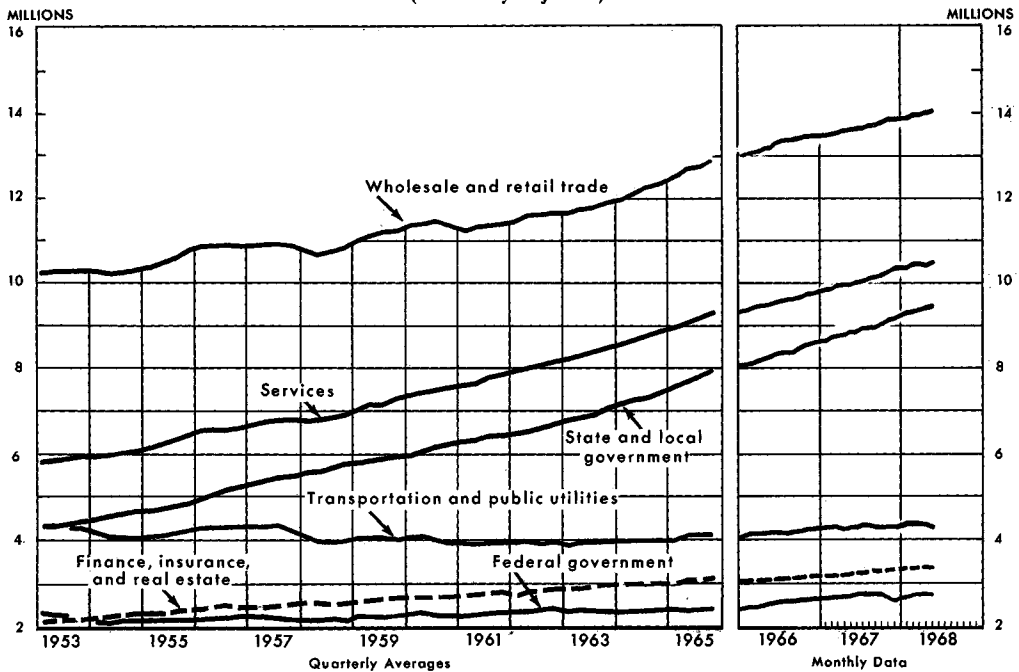
EMPLOYMENT IN GOODS-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES 1953 to date (Seasonally adjusted)



Note: Data for 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Chart 4.

EMPLOYMENT IN SERVICE-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES 1953 to date (Seasonally adjusted)



Note: Data for 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Chart 5.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY AGE AND SEX
1953 to date
(Seasonally adjusted)

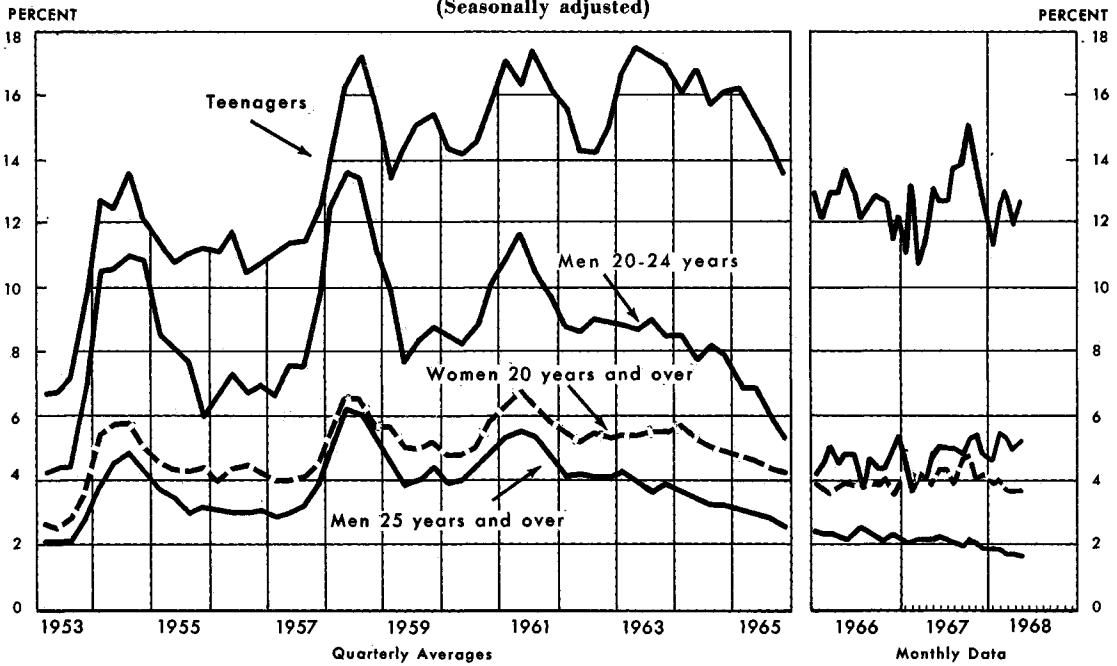


Chart 6.

TOTAL UNEMPLOYMENT BY DURATION
1953 to date
(Seasonally adjusted)

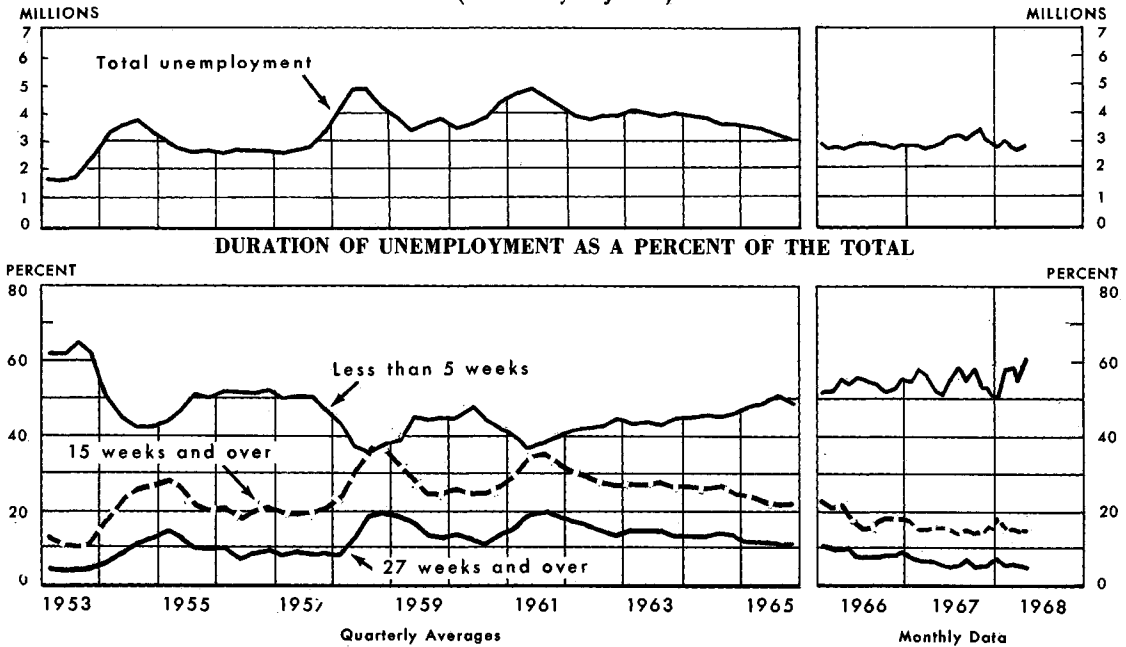
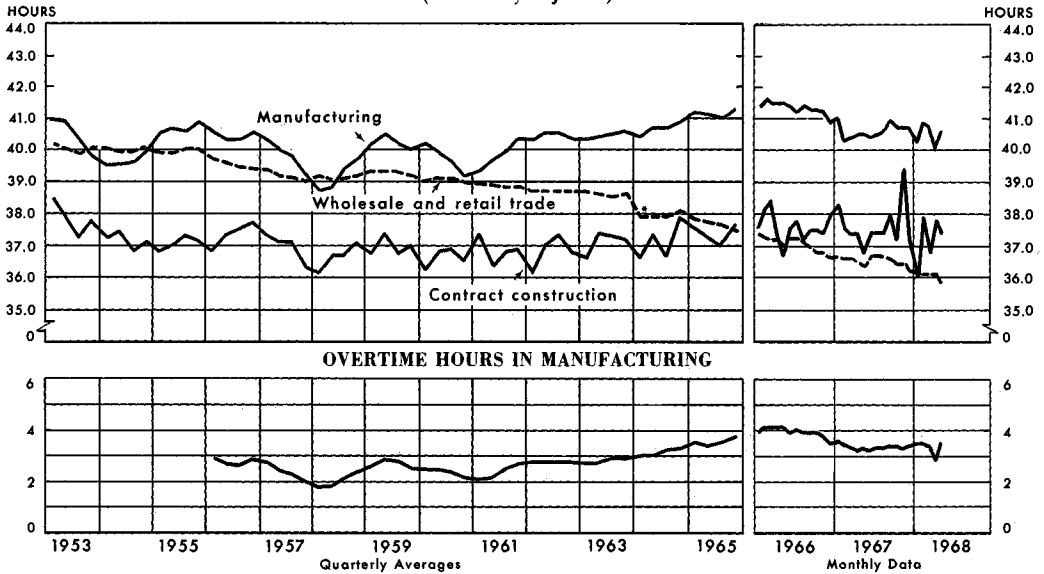
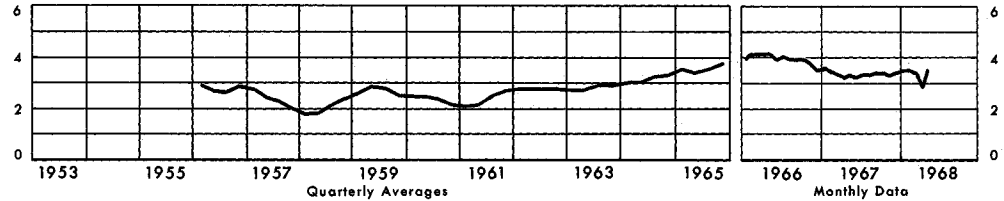


Chart 7.
**HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING, CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION,
 AND TRADE**
 1953 to date
 (Seasonally adjusted)

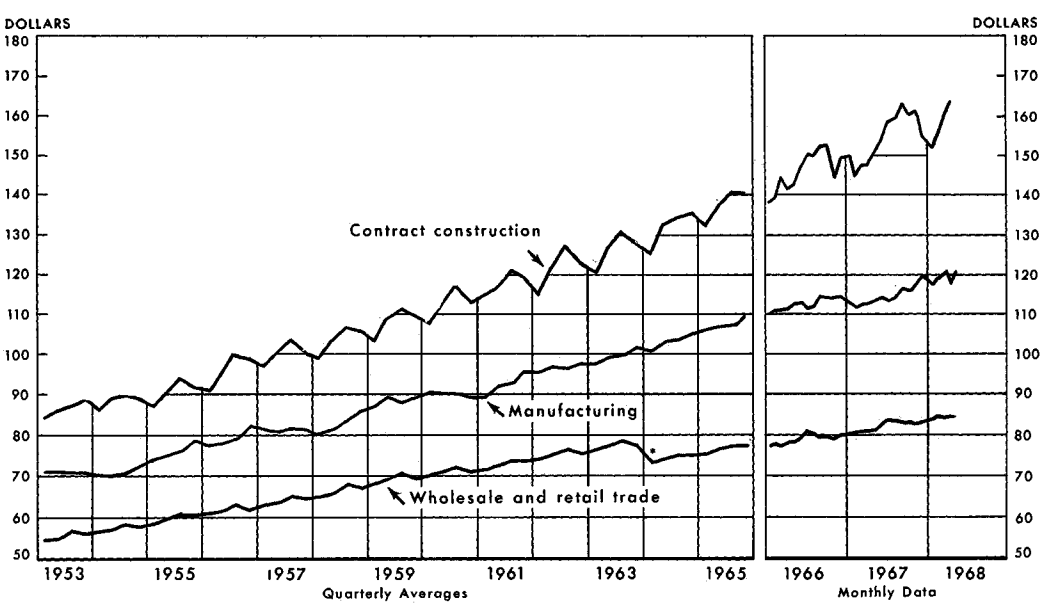


OVERTIME HOURS IN MANUFACTURING



* Includes eating and drinking establishments, not previously available.
 Note: Data for 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Chart 8.
**AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING,
 CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION, AND TRADE**
 1953 to date



* Includes eating and drinking establishments, not previously available.
 Note: Data for 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Chart 9. **UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUPS**
1957 to date
(Seasonally adjusted)

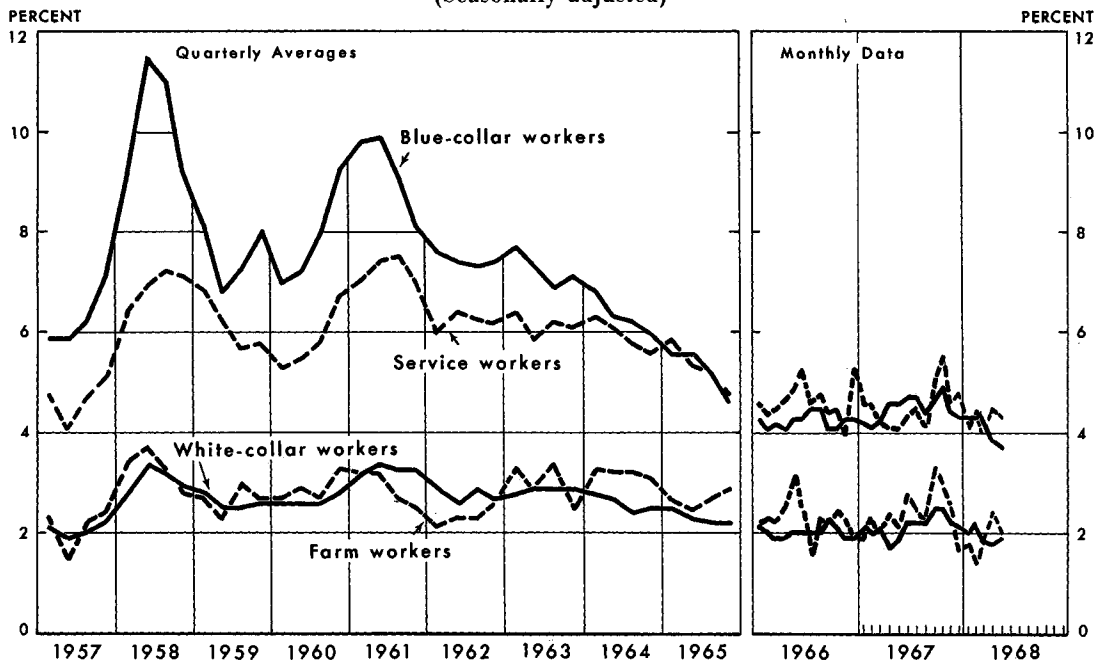
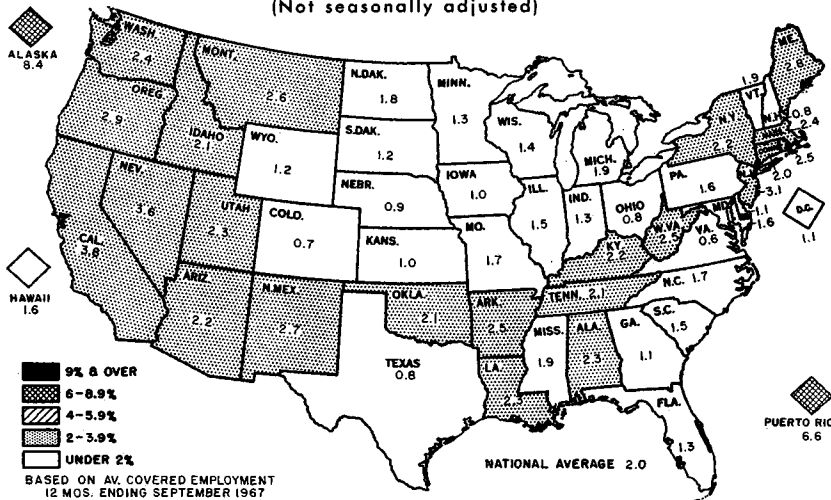


Chart 10.

STATE INSURED UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
Week ending May 18, 1968
(Not seasonally adjusted)



Insured jobless under State unemployment insurance programs excludes workers who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers, and persons from jobs not covered by State unemployment insurance programs.

Source: Bureau of Employment Security

BLS Establishment Employment Estimates Revised to March 1967 Benchmark Levels

Carol M. Utter*

The employment estimates appearing in the establishment data section of this issue have been adjusted to reflect complete employment counts as of March 1967. These adjustments, which affect most of the published series, generally mean that the employment series have been revised back to March 1966 (the previous complete count) and forward to the current month's estimate. Estimates of hours and earnings and labor turnover, which are weighted by employment estimates, may also be revised as a result of the changes in employment levels.

Each year, universe employment counts called benchmarks, are established for each of the most detailed industrial classifications for which estimates are available. Revisions are introduced at these levels and then are aggregated through successively inclusive series to total nonagricultural employment. Benchmarks are an integral part of the Bureau of Labor Statistics' establishment payroll survey program. They provide accurate measures of the employment level, and the monthly reports submitted by a sample of employers provide a measure of the month-to-month changes in that level. New benchmark levels are determined for March of each year, and the corresponding current estimates are adjusted to the new levels.

The March 1967 total benchmark count of 64.8 million workers on establishment payrolls was higher than the original estimate by 26,000--a difference of only 0.04 percent. The benchmarks for each of the eight industry divisions ranged from 1.6 percent below the estimate for contract construction to 0.5 percent above the estimate for manufacturing. Estimates for the government division were not revised because new benchmarks are available only at 5-year intervals. The March

1967 benchmarks and estimates, and the differences between them, are shown in table 1.

Table 1. Comparison of BLS Nonagricultural Employment Estimates with March 1967 Benchmarks, by Industry Division (Employment in Thousands)

Industry division	3/67 Benchmark (000)	3/67 Estimate (000)	Difference	
			Amount	Percent
Total	64,817	64,843	26	(1)
Mining	610	607	- 3	-.5
Contract construction ..	2,875	2,922	47	1.6
Manufacturing	19,355	19,263	- 92	-.5
Durable goods	11,454	11,359	- 95	-.8
Nondurable goods	7,901	7,904	3	(1)
Transportation & public utilities	4,200	4,191	- 9	-.2
Wholesale and retail trade	13,236	13,332	96	.7
Wholesale trade	3,463	3,486	23	.7
Retail trade	9,773	9,846	73	.7
Finance, insurance and real estate	3,150	3,157	7	.2
Services	9,837	9,817	- 20	-.2
Government	11,554	11,554	0	0

¹Less than 0.05 percent

Monthly estimates of employment, hours, and earnings are prepared and published in considerable industrial detail--the three-digit SIC level for most nonmanufacturing industries and the four-digit SIC level for many manufacturing industries. Of the 196 three-digit categories published, the employment estimates for only 17 were revised by 5 percent or more. The distribution of the 196 industry groups, by employment-size class and by percentage adjustment required, illustrates the tendency for the amount of relative change to vary inversely with the size of employment. (See table 2.)

About 30 percent of nonagricultural workers are employed in manufacturing industries. The importance of this division in size and influence requires that estimates be published in 4-digit SIC detail. The degree of accuracy that can be assigned to the estimates over time is of primary interest. The March 1967 estimates and benchmark levels for the major industry groups in manufacturing

*Of the Division of Industry Employment Statistics

Table 2. Distribution of 3-Digit SIC Industries; by Size of Industry and Percent Difference Between BLS Estimates and March 1967 Benchmarks

Percent difference	Total number of industries	Size of industry (number of employees)			
		Under 50,000	50,000 to 99,999	100,000 to 199,999	200,000 and over
Total . . .	196	28	38	57	73
0-0.9	74	6	12	19	37
1.0-2.9	78	10	19	24	25
3.0-4.9	27	7	3	11	6
5.0 and over . .	17	5	4	3	5

appear in table 3. Of the 21 major groups in this division, 19 were revised by less than 2 percent. Revisions were somewhat larger for some of the 4-digit component industries, but only 10 percent of these differed from the new benchmark levels by 5 percent or more.

Why Estimates Differ From Benchmarks

One reason for differences between estimates and benchmarks lies in the limitation of any sample in representing a universe; that is, a certain amount of error is to be expected from sample-derived estimates. A complete monthly count of employment would reflect all changes in the level from month to month, but complete coverage involving several million reports each month would be prohibitively expensive and time consuming. The BLS establishment series, derived from a sample of approximately 150,000 reports, provides estimates at moderate cost within a month following the reference week.

A second reason for differences between estimates and benchmarks is the procedure used in keeping the industrial classification of establishments up to date. Establishments are classified by industry according to their major activities which are determined by the principal product produced or handled, or services rendered. Many establishments engage in more than one activity. When the composition of their output or services changes so that what was once a secondary product or activity becomes a primary one, the classification of the establishment is changed to the industry of its new major activity. This change is not introduced into the employment estimates at the time it occurs but at the time of the annual benchmark

adjustment based on product information reported annually. Thus, differences between estimates and benchmarks for an industry may result because the estimates are tied to the former benchmark levels and do not reflect intervening classification changes for individual establishments.

At the more detailed industry levels, particularly within manufacturing, changes in classification are the major cause of benchmark adjustment. The larger revisions in the ordnance and accessories and the petroleum and coal products groups are to a large extent due to classification changes. (See table 3.)

A third reason for benchmark differences arises from the use of bias adjustment factors based on past experience. The benchmark link-relative employment estimating technique, which is a form of ratio estimation, results in biased estimates, because the employment of new firms entering the economy during the current month cannot be measured with this technique. The size of the bias (the influence of the employment of new firms) is considered negligible for most purposes; however, in the BLS establishment survey, for which the previous month's estimate is used as a base in computing the current month's estimate, such bias would cumulate if steps were not taken to counteract the situation. Accordingly, small bias correction factors are applied to the employment estimates each month. Since the size of these factors must be determined on the basis of past experience, small errors may arise if the rate at which new firms enter an industry increases or decreases. Between 1966 and 1967, the rate of entry of new firms into manufacturing industries was slightly greater than anticipated, whereas the rate of entry of firms in retail and wholesale trade was somewhat smaller than expected.

A fourth, generally infrequent, cause of benchmark differences arises from improvements in the quality of the benchmark data. The most recent example of this type of revision was the more complete data on religious and charitable institutions introduced into the employment levels with the 1965 benchmark revision.

Table 3. Comparison of Manufacturing Employment Estimates with Benchmarks, by Major Industry Group - March 1967
(Employment in Thousands)

INDUSTRY	Employment Differences between Benchmarks and Estimates				Difference without classification changes	
	Benchmark	Estimate (BLS)	Number of employees	Percent	Amount	Percent
Manufacturing	19,355	19,263	-92	-0.5	-65	-0.3
Durable goods	11,454	11,359	-95	- .8	-76	- .7
Ordnance and accessories	307.3	285.3	-22.0	-7.2	- 8.9	-2.9
Lumber and wood products	583.5	577.6	- 5.9	-1.0	- 5.2	- .9
Furniture and fixtures	454.5	455.8	1.3	.3	3.6	.8
Stone, clay, and glass products	615.5	617.7	2.2	.4	2.9	.5
Primary metal industries	1,348.9	1,330.9	-18.0	-1.3	-20.2	-1.5
Fabricated metal products	1,355.8	1,350.2	- 5.6	- .4	- 1.2	- .1
Machinery, except electrical	1,991.0	1,994.0	3.0	.2	- 6.3	- .3
Electrical equipment and supplies	1,971.5	1,933.4	-38.1	-1.9	-18.5	- .9
Transportation equipment	1,962.2	1,941.2	-21.0	-1.1	-27.9	-1.4
Instruments and related products	446.6	453.8	7.2	1.6	3.8	.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	417.0	419.3	2.3	.6	2.1	.6
Nondurable goods	7,901	7,904	3	(1)	11	.1
Food and kindred products	1,707.1	1,713.0	5.9	.3	12.4	.7
Tobacco manufacturers	77.7	77.0	- .7	- .9	- .2	- .3
Textile mill products	953.0	948.1	- 4.9	- .5	- 5.4	- .6
Apparel and other textile products	1,405.0	1,396.3	- 8.7	- .6	- 6.8	- .5
Paper and allied products	673.4	676.8	3.4	.5	2.3	.3
Printing and publishing	1,044.3	1,060.4	16.1	1.5	16.8	1.6
Chemicals and allied products	991.1	980.1	-11.0	-1.1	- 7.2	- .7
Petroleum and coal products	177.2	182.8	5.6	3.2	3.8	2.1
Rubber and plastics products, nec	520.3	518.4	- 1.9	- .4	- 3.5	- .7
Leather and leather products	351.6	351.4	- .2	- .1	- 1.4	- .4

¹Less than 0.05 percent

In most instances of recent benchmark revisions, the estimates for major industry divisions have varied from benchmarks by less than 1 percent. A comparison of the size of the revisions made since 1963 is presented in table 4.

The difference between estimates and benchmarks is assumed to have accumulated in constant increments over the previous 12 months. Most series, therefore, are adjusted by wedging or tapering out the difference over the period from the new benchmark to the preceding one, 12 months earlier. Estimates subsequent to the new benchmark are revised by projecting the new level forward to the current month using the sample trend. The latter part of the revision is then subject to change when the March 1968 benchmarks are established.

Benchmark Source Material

The most important sources of benchmark information are the tabulations by industry and employment-size group of reporting units, compiled annually by the Bureau of Employment Security, for the first quarter of the calendar year. These tabulations provide monthly employment counts of establishments covered under State unemployment insurance laws. Each calendar quarter, covered employers file a report with their respective State employment security agencies. This report includes total employment for the week including the 12th for each month of the quarter. State tabulations of these data, summarized according to industry, are provided to the Bureau of Labor Statistics for benchmark purposes. Unemployment insurance (UI) data account for

Table 4: Nonagricultural Employment Estimates, by Industry Division, as a Percentage of the Benchmark 1963-1967

Industry division	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963
Total	100.0	99.9	99.5	100.0	101.0
Mining	99.5	100.5	99.5	100.0	100.3
Contract construction	101.6	99.7	100.9	101.5	101.5
Manufacturing	99.5	99.4	99.8	100.2	100.1
Transportation and public utilities	99.8	99.8	100.1	100.4	100.0
Wholesale and retail trade	100.7	100.1	99.4	100.4	100.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100.2	99.6	100.7	99.4	99.8
Services	99.8	100.3	97.9	99.7	100.8
Government	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.0	103.8

approximately three-fourths of the total non-agricultural employment benchmark.

A number of industries such as railroads, private schools, hospitals, and nonprofit organizations, are exempt from mandatory UI coverage. In addition, the UI laws in 31 States (as of January 1967) provide that employers of fewer than a specified number (usually 4) of workers be exempt from coverage. Benchmark data for the latter as well as for certain nonprofit institutions are obtained from the tabulations of employment and taxable wages of employees covered under social security laws as published in County Business Patterns by the Bureau of the Census.

For the remaining industries, benchmark data are obtained from several public and private agencies including the Interstate Commerce Commission (interstate railroads), the American Hospital Association (private nonprofit hospitals), the U.S. Office of Education and the National Catholic Welfare Conference (private schools, colleges, and universities), the U.S. Civil Service Commission (Federal Government), and the Governments Division of the Bureau of the Census (State and local Government).

The Bureau's reporting sample is also an important source of benchmark information. Since sample reports are current and are reviewed monthly, reporting errors are disclosed that otherwise may remain undetected. The industry classification of each sample establishment is reviewed annually on the

basis of information supplied by the employer. Changes in industry classification of sample reports often precede such changes in other sources of information. Insofar as sample reports are known to differ from the corresponding employer's reports included in other benchmark source material, the data in the other source are modified accordingly.

Relation of Benchmarks to Other Series

Benchmarks are not available for the hours and earnings and labor turnover series. The levels shown are derived from the BLS reporting sample only. For primary estimating cells, i.e., region and/or size strata within the most detailed industry classifications, the series are computed directly from reported figures. Series for more inclusive categories, however, require a weighting mechanism to yield meaningful averages. The employment benchmarks are used as weights in computing the hours and earnings averages and labor turnover rates for broader industry groupings.

Adjustment of the estimates to new benchmarks may result in a reallocation of weights which, in turn, may change the averages. To influence the average of a broad group, changes in employment have to be relatively large and must affect industries which have substantially higher or lower averages than the other industries in their group. Generally speaking, the introduction of new benchmarks does not change hours and earnings and labor turnover series for broader groupings by more than 0.1 hour, 1 cent, or 0.1 per 100 rate respectively. The changes caused by the 1967 benchmark revision are summarized in table 5.

Corrections of Hours and Earnings Levels

As a result of improvements in sample data or newer stratification patterns, it may be necessary to correct published historical hours and earnings levels of selected industries. Such corrections also are introduced with the annual benchmark adjustment. Corrections introduced with the 1967 benchmark adjustment affected the Communications in-

Table 5. Comparison of Hours, Earnings, and Labor Turnover Estimates
Based on Previous (1966) Benchmarks with Estimates Revised To
March 1967 Benchmarks, for Selected Major Industries
March 1967

Major industry group	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Labor turnover rates (per 100 employees)		
	Revised Estimate	Previous estimates	Difference	Revised estimate	Previous estimate	Difference	Revised estimate	Previous estimate	Difference
Mining	41.8	41.8	0	3.14	3.16	.02	4.2	4.2	0
Contract construction	36.8	36.8	0	4.00	3.99	- .01			
Manufacturing	40.3	40.3	0	2.79	2.79	0	3.9	3.9	
Durable goods	41.0	41.0	0	2.96	2.96	0	3.7	3.7	0
Ordnance and accessories	41.5	41.6	.1	3.13	3.21	.08	2.9	2.7	- .2
Lumber and wood products	40.2	40.3	.1	2.29	2.31	.02	6.5	6.5	0
Furniture and fixtures	39.8	39.8	0	2.28	2.28	0	4.9	4.9	0
Stone, clay, and glass products	40.9	40.9	0	2.77	2.78	.01	4.6	4.7	.1
Primary metal industries	40.9	40.9	0	3.30	3.31	.01	2.7	2.7	0
Fabricated metal products	41.2	41.2	0	2.94	2.93	- .01	4.4	4.4	0
Machinery, except electrical	43.1	43.1	0	3.16	3.16	0	2.9	2.9	0
Electrical equipment supplies	39.9	39.9	0	2.73	2.73	0	3.0	3.0	0
Transportation equipment	40.5	40.5	0	3.37	3.37	0	3.9	3.9	0
Instruments and related products	41.4	41.4	0	2.81	2.79	- .02	3.0	3.0	0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	39.4	39.4	0	2.34	2.34	0	5.8	5.8	0
Nondurable goods	39.4	39.4	0	2.54	2.54	0	4.2	4.2	0
Food and kindred products	40.5	40.5	0	2.63	2.63	0	5.1	5.1	0
Tobacco manufactures	37.5	37.4	- .1	2.35	2.34	- .01	2.8	2.8	0
Textile mill products	40.2	40.2	0	2.02	2.02	0	4.7	4.7	0
Apparel and other textile products	35.9	35.9	0	2.00	2.00	0	5.0	5.0	0
Paper and allied products	42.6	42.6	0	2.82	2.81	- .01	3.4	3.3	- .1
Printing and publishing	38.6	38.6	0	3.24	3.24	0	3.5	3.5	0
Chemicals and allied products	41.6	41.6	0	3.05	3.05	0	2.7	2.7	0
Petroleum and coal products	42.4	42.4	0	3.56	3.56	0	2.0	2.0	0
Rubber and plastics products nec	40.8	40.8	0	2.70	2.70	0	4.3	4.3	0
Leather and leather products	36.9	36.9	0	2.05	2.05	0	4.8	4.8	0
Trade	36.3	36.3	0	2.22	2.22	0			
Finance, ins. & real estate	37.1	37.1	0	2.54	2.57	.03			

dustry (SIC 48) and one of its components, Radio and TV Broadcasting (SIC 483). Corrected historical hours and earnings levels for these 2 series will appear in Employment and Earnings Statistics for the United States, 1909-68, BLS Bulletin 1312-6, to be released in late summer 1968.

Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Data

The BLS uses an adaptation of the standard ratio-to-moving average method for seasonally adjusting the employment and weekly

hours series. This method has a provision for "moving" adjustment factors to take account of changing seasonal patterns. After another year of data is added to a series, a number of the factors for the last few previous years will change slightly, even when the unadjusted figures for previous years remain the same. Thus, at the time of the annual benchmark revision, the seasonally adjusted data are revised back for a period of 10 years (in the present instance, from January 1957 forward), whereas the unadjusted series are unchanged prior to April 1966. The changes in the seasonally adjusted

levels for the earlier years, however, may be attributed largely to differences due to rounding.

Revised seasonal factors to be used with the 1968 and 1969 estimates are presented on page . A detailed description of the BLS seasonal factor method is given in the booklet entitled The BLS Seasonal Factor Method 1966, which may be obtained from the Bureau on request.

Employment for Some Industries
not Published Monthly

Monthly employment estimates are published for most of the significant industries in the nonagricultural economy. Those industries for which monthly data are not published either are too small or do not meet established publication standards, e.g., inadequate samples. Employment benchmarks for these industries are presented in table 6.

TABLE 6: EMPLOYMENT ESTIMATES FOR INDUSTRIES NOT PUBLISHED MONTHLY
MARCH 1959, and 1961 - 67

Industry title	Industry code	All employees (in thousands)							
		March 1967	March 1966	March 1965	March 1964	March 1963	March 1962	March 1961	March 1959
Total industries ¹		64,817	62,334	59,069	56,898	55,289	54,230	52,629	52,019
Mining ¹	10-14	610	617	618	615	614	645	658	731
Lead and zinc ores	103	10.6	11.5	11.6	11.1	9.7	10.8	10.9	12.3
Other metal ores	104-6,8,9	18.0	16.9	16.0	15.9	17.3	19.3	21.0	20.6
Anthracite mining	11	7.0	8.5	9.4	11.6	11.4	12.1	14.1	18.6
Nonmetallic minerals, exc. fuels, n e c	141,5,7-9	40.0	39.5	36.8	35.2	34.8	35.4	36.4	35.8
Contract construction ¹	15-17	2,875	2,989	2,795	2,668	2,518	2,480	2,457	2,562
Carpentering and flooring	175	77.2	87.8	82.7	81.6	74.6	71.1	68.7	70.8
Concrete work	177	55.9	62.7	57.4	60.3	56.9	56.1	48.7	52.3
Other special trade contractors . .	178,9	278.9	279.4	258.0	240.5	225.9	226.5	220.1	221.4
Water well drilling	178	12.9	13.8	13.8	13.2	-	-	-	-
Misc. special trade contractors . .	179	266.0	265.6	244.2	227.3				
Manufacturing ¹	19-39	19,355	18,759	17,621	16,968	16,731	16,614	15,915	16,441
Durable goods ¹	19,24,25,32-39	11,454	10,995	10,120	9,665	9,477	9,369	8,803	9,296
Ammunition, exc. for small arms, n e c ²	1929	73.3	25.4	15.5	20.9	21.0	14.7	9.1	9.5
Sighting and fire control equipment	194	9.5	12.6	12.3	15.6	21.0	32.1	33.7	43.6
Other ordnance and accessories . .	191,3,5,6,9	66.6	45.6	39.4	47.7	52.1	53.4	45.5	41.4
Special product sawmills and planing mills	2426,9	37.4	39.6	37.9	35.1	33.7	34.2	31.9	35.1
Prefabricated wood structures . . .	2433	15.0	18.3	16.0	15.4	12.9	13.3	12.6	12.6
Veneer and plywood containers and cooperage	2443,5	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.6	9.0	9.5	10.6
Other household furniture	2514,9	34.7	35.8	35.4	33.3	33.2	32.9	30.1	34.1
Public building furniture	253	27.9	27.3	23.2	22.1	20.2	19.6	19.7	20.9
Miscellaneous furniture and fixtures	259	23.6	22.9	22.6	21.3	20.1	20.1	19.1	21.9
Products of purchased glass	323	22.4	23.0	21.1	19.6	18.9	18.0	16.2	17.0
Clay refractories	3255	15.2	14.9	14.3	13.1	12.8	14.7	14.1	16.1
Other structural clay products . . .	3253,9	21.3	24.0	23.2	24.8	24.1	23.2	23.6	25.8
Cut stone and stone products . . .	328	16.6	17.2	17.9	18.2	17.5	17.5	18.0	18.0
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	329	117.7	116.4	109.0	105.6	100.3	100.0	94.0	104.9
Asbestos products	3292	24.9	25.7	23.7	23.2	21.9	23.1	22.4	22.2
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products, n e c	3293,5-7,9	65.7	64.4	60.7	58.7	55.1	53.7	50.6	54.3
Steel pipe and tubes	3317	27.4	27.1	24.6	22.3	21.1	22.7	21.5	26.6
Other basic steel products	3313,5,6	53.0	52.5	52.0	48.8	47.9	50.7	44.0	51.4
Electrometallurgical products . . .	3313	10.8	12.6	12.3	12.0				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6: EMPLOYMENT ESTIMATES FOR INDUSTRIES NOT PUBLISHED MONTHLY
MARCH 1959, and 1961 - 67 - Continued

Industry title	Industry code	All employees (in thousands)							
		March 1967	March 1966	March 1965	March 1964	March 1963	March 1962	March 1961	March 1959
Durable goods - Continued									
Steel wire and related products . .	3315	22.5	21.3	21.0	20.4	-	-	-	-
Cold finishing of steel shapes . . .	3316	19.7	18.6	18.7	16.4	-	-	-	-
Primary nonferrous metals	333	65.4	60.7	57.8	55.0	52.9	54.0	52.1	57.9
Primary copper	3331	16.4	16.0	15.4	15.3	15.4	15.9	14.4	14.9
Primary lead	3332	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	4.8	5.4
Primary zinc	3333	10.2	9.6	9.3	8.9	8.7	9.0	7.3	9.8
Primary aluminum ²	3334	26.2	23.6	22.2	20.7	18.1	17.9	16.3	19.0
Primary nonferrous metals, n e c . .	3339	9.2	8.2	7.6	6.9	7.5	7.9	9.3	8.8
Secondary nonferrous metals	334	16.2	15.5	14.8	13.9	13.8	14.0	12.5	13.2
Nonferrous rolling and drawing, n e c	3356	24.1	22.3	19.4	17.7	17.3	17.2	17.3	16.9
Brass, bronze, and copper castings	3362	19.1	18.9	17.6	16.6	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous castings, n e c	3369	25.3	26.4	22.4	20.4	-	-	-	-
Misc. primary metal products, n e c	3392,9	24.4	22.6	19.8	18.8	17.9	18.1	15.6	14.8
Hand and edge tools, n e c	3423	43.4	41.5	39.0	36.9	-	-	-	-
Cutlery, handsaws, and saw blades	3421,5	22.3	21.2	20.2	18.0	-	-	-	-
Metal sanitary ware	3431	12.9	13.8	14.3	14.6	-	-	-	-
Plumbing fittings and brass goods	3432	21.9	23.1	22.9	21.7	-	-	-	-
Architectural metal work	3446	24.8	25.5	23.6	19.5	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous metal work	3449	17.3	16.6	15.4	15.2	-	-	-	-
Metal barrels, drums, and pails . .	3491	12.8	11.3	11.1	10.4	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.1
Misc. fabricated metal products, n e c	3492,3,6,7, 9	46.3	48.1	45.5	43.6	40.4	37.5	32.4	32.0
Construction machinery	3531	125.6	122.7	113.9	107.0	-	-	-	-
Mining machinery	3532	25.7	25.5	23.7	20.8	-	-	-	-
Elevators and moving stairways . .	3534	15.1	15.8	15.7	15.1	14.2	13.9	13.1	13.3
Conveyors and conveying equipment	3535	24.2	23.2	21.3	18.4	-	-	-	-
Hoists, cranes, and monorails . . .	3536	16.9	16.3	14.3	13.1	-	-	-	-
Industrial trucks and tractors ² . .	3537	31.3	30.0	25.0	23.4	20.2	19.9	18.7	18.2
Machine tools, metal forming types	3542	26.6	25.4	22.7	21.0	-	-	-	-
Metal working machinery, n e c . .	3548	54.0	50.7	48.6	46.5	-	-	-	-
Paper industries machinery	3554	23.0	20.9	20.1	19.3	18.6	17.5	16.8	15.8
Other special industry machinery .	3553,9	67.9	66.1	60.6	57.8	53.8	54.6	51.0	55.6
Blowers and fans ²	3564	30.7	28.5	27.4	24.3	24.2	23.2	21.4	21.1
Other general industrial machinery & equip.	3565,7,9	63.0	60.4	54.1	48.4	47.8	45.7	42.9	39.4
Typewriters	3572	25.6	20.4	18.6	18.6	18.9	18.6	20.5	21.6
Scales, balances, & office machines, n e c	3576,9	28.3	26.9	24.8	24.5	24.0	24.8	23.3	22.8
Other service industry machinery .	3581,2,6,9	47.3	45.2	41.2	39.2	38.7	39.5	36.9	34.5
Carbon and graphite products . . .	3624	13.4	12.8	12.2	11.8	11.1	11.2	10.8	10.5

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6: EMPLOYMENT ESTIMATES FOR INDUSTRIES NOT PUBLISHED MONTHLY
MARCH 1959, and 1961 - 67 - Continued

Industry title	Industry code	All employees (in thousands)							
		March 1967	March 1966	March 1965	March 1964	March 1963	March 1962	March 1961	March 1959
Durable goods - Continued									
Other electrical industrial apparatus	3623,9	25.7	25.0	22.8	20.8	20.3	23.9	22.2	20.6
Sewing machines	3636	9.3	8.9	9.1	10.2	9.6	9.5	11.5	10.6
Other household appliances	3631,5,9	40.4	38.1	39.0	38.5	36.4	35.7	35.2	37.3
Current-carrying wiring devices	3643	80.9	72.5	61.9	54.4		-	-	
Noncurrent-carrying wiring devices	3644	21.7	20.4	18.0	17.0	-	-	-	-
Semiconductors	3674	96.6	97.5	69.4	48.0	-	-	-	-
Electronic components, n e c . . .	3679	219.6	199.6	157.9	147.6	-	-	-	-
Storage batteries	3691	22.4	20.5	19.3	17.8	18.0	17.3	15.8	16.1
Primary batteries, dry and wet. . .	3692	10.6	10.0	8.5	8.5	8.2	9.5	8.3	9.4
Other misc. electrical machinery	3693,9	17.6	16.8	14.6	14.8	15.7	16.7	16.3	16.6
Truck trailers ²	3715	27.1	28.5	23.6	22.4	21.2	19.6	15.4	20.1
Locomotives and parts	3741	18.4	19.7	19.6	17.1	16.1	15.1	12.8	17.2
Railroad and street cars	3742	39.3	40.1	35.5	32.3	27.0	25.2	21.6	22.2
Motorcycles, bicycles, and parts	375	11.5	11.1	8.7	9.0	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous transportation equipment	379	50.9	51.3	43.9	38.8	-	-	-	-
Optical instruments and lenses . .	383	19.4	16.9	14.6	14.1	13.8	12.7	12.2	10.9
Precious metal jewelry & lapidary work	3911-3	36.2	34.4	32.0	30.0	29.7	30.5	28.7	27.6
Silverware and plated ware	3914	14.7	14.3	13.0	12.4	11.5	11.4	13.3	15.0
Miscellaneous manufactures	398,9	143.8	144.1	140.6	137.6	134.1	133.9	130.0	136.5
Nondurable goods¹	20-23, 26-31	7,901	7,764	7,501	7,303	7,254	7,245	7,112	7,145
Condensed and evaporated milk . .	2023	13.7	13.1	13.7	13.4	14.1	14.5	15.2	16.0
Cheese and creamery butter	2021,2	34.7	34.8	33.7	34.6	36.6	38.7	40.0	39.4
Canned specialties	2032	29.9	29.6	27.4	27.1	-	-	-	-
Canned fruits and vegetables . . .	2033	76.8	73.6	70.6	66.5	-	-	-	-
Dehydrated and pickled foods . . .	2034,5	29.4	29.6	27.0	27.0	26.9	25.9	26.3	25.6
Wet corn milling	2046	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.0	16.8	16.9	16.4	17.2
Other grain mill products	2043-5	22.5	22.4	21.5	21.7	21.6	21.0	20.6	20.8
Raw cane sugar	2061	9.0	9.8	10.1	9.9	9.4	8.6	9.1	9.6
Cane sugar refining	2062	11.8	11.6	12.0	12.9	13.2	13.5	14.6	16.3
Beet sugar	2063	8.9	9.5	9.2	10.8	7.2	7.0	7.3	7.1
Chocolate and cocoa prod., chewing gum	2072,3	15.2	14.2	13.6	15.1	14.6	14.7	14.6	13.5
Distilled liquor, except brandy . .	2085	21.1	21.6	18.9	19.5	20.1	20.0	20.5	21.3
Other beverages and related prod.	2083,4,7	20.7	19.5	19.3	18.2	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.8
Vegetable oil mills	2091-3	17.7	19.5	19.5	19.7	20.1	20.3	21.3	22.6
Miscellaneous food preparations . .	2094-9	124.6	123.8	121.2	120.4	121.2	120.4	118.1	116.3

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6: EMPLOYMENT ESTIMATES FOR INDUSTRIES NOT PUBLISHED MONTHLY
MARCH 1959, and 1961 - 67 - Continued

Industry title	Industry code	All employees (in thousands)							
		March 1967	March 1966	March 1965	March 1964	March 1963	March 1962	March 1961	March 1959
Nondurable goods - Continued									
Chewing and smoking tobacco . . .	213	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.5
Tobacco stemming and redrying . .	214	11.4	13.0	12.4	14.1	13.6	14.2	13.7	12.8
Knit fabric and knitting mills, n e c	2256,9	31.8	29.7	26.4	25.1	22.3	20.3	19.3	18.3
Yarn mills	2281,3	86.5	89.2	82.3	79.1	76.2	79.5	76.1	87.1
Yarn throwing, winding, & thread mills	2282,4	27.6	25.5	24.5	24.5	23.5	23.3	20.6	21.4
Cordage and twine	2298	11.6	10.9	10.9	11.5	11.0	10.2	9.6	11.4
Misc. textile goods, n e c	2291-7,9	66.0	66.8	60.0	55.5	55.4	56.0	53.5	61.1
Men's and boys' underwear	2322	18.3	17.0	15.7	14.3	14.4	14.1	13.1	12.4
Men's and boys' neckwear & clothing, n e c	2323,9	64.0	61.3	56.3	52.0	51.5	50.2	45.4	46.0
Children's other outerwear	2363,9	43.1	45.0	45.4	39.7	43.1	43.1	40.3	39.5
Fur goods	237	7.4	8.3	7.8	8.1	7.9	8.3	7.8	8.8
Miscellaneous apparel & acces. . .	238	72.1	68.9	66.3	63.2	63.9	63.0	59.4	59.6
Fabric dress and work gloves . .	2381	16.0	15.4	14.8	14.5	14.8	14.4	13.8	14.4
Other apparel and accessories . .	2384-7,9	56.1	53.5	51.5	48.7	49.1	48.6	45.6	45.2
Textile bags	2393	10.3	9.1	8.5	8.1	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.1
Other fabricated textile prod. . . .	2394-7,9	98.3	96.8	93.2	85.2	84.6	81.6	79.0	72.8
Pulp mills	261	11.5	10.4	10.4	10.4				
Paper mills, except building paper	262	189.6	185.8	185.1	185.7				
Misc. converted paper products, exc. bags	2641,2,4-7, 9	134.5	127.0	118.7	112.1	110.7	109.0	102.9	91.6
Paper coating and glazing	2641	42.4	39.1	36.6	34.1	-	-	-	-
Envelopes	2642	22.9	21.9	20.5	20.9	-	-	-	-
Other misc. converted paper products	2644-7,9	69.2	66.0	61.6	57.1	-	-	-	-
Folding paperboard boxes	2651	44.7	43.1	41.9	42.6	-	-	-	-
Set-up paperboard boxes	2652	20.2	20.9	20.6	20.0	-	-	-	-
Building paper and board mills . .	266	13.6	14.9	14.4	14.9	-	-	-	-
Sanitary food containers ²	2654	31.0	30.0	28.4	30.1	29.8	28.2	27.0	22.4
Fiber cans, drums, & related material	2655	17.2	15.2	14.6	14.0	14.0	13.0	10.9	12.6
Book publishing	2731	66.4	61.3	56.9	54.8	-	-	-	-
Book printing	2732	27.9	26.2	24.0	22.3	-	-	-	-
Engraving and plate printing	2753	11.1	11.1	11.1	10.6	11.0	10.7	10.3	10.5
Greeting card publishing	277	25.0	22.5	20.5	19.7	19.5	19.6	19.1	18.5
Misc. publishing & printing ind. . .	274,6,9	109.1	103.0	100.0	96.6	92.5	91.7	89.5	83.7
Miscellaneous publishing	274	30.6	29.4	27.9	27.4	-	-	-	-
Manifold business forms	276	35.5	33.1	30.8	28.2	-	-	-	-
Printing trade services	279	43.0	40.5	41.3	41.0	-	-	-	-
Blankbooks and looseleaf binders	2782	25.4	23.8	23.0	21.7				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6: EMPLOYMENT ESTIMATES FOR INDUSTRIES NOT PUBLISHED MONTHLY
MARCH 1959, and 1961 - 67 - Continued

Industry title	Industry code	All employees (in thousands)							
		March 1967	March 1966	March 1965	March 1964	March 1963	March 1962	March 1961	March 1959
Nondurable goods - Continued									
Book binding and related work . . .	2789	31.2	29.5	27.0	26.4	.			
Industrial gases, crudes, & pigments	2813-6	63.6	62.1	58.9	56.7	55.0	53.1	51.8	53.4
Synthetic rubber	2822	13.6	13.8	12.8	13.6	13.4	13.0	11.0	10.1
Other drugs and medicines	2831,3	34.2	31.2	30.2	29.1	28.9	27.9	26.6	29.0
Polishing, sanitation, & finishing preparations	2842,3	30.8	29.6	29.0	27.9	27.1	27.1	26.9	24.2
Agricultural chemicals, n e c	2879	15.6	14.1	13.7	13.4	12.5	12.1	11.3	9.2
Gum and wood chemicals	286	6.6	6.9	6.9	7.0	8.5	8.2	8.8	7.7
Miscellaneous chemical products	289	100.2	80.7	72.0	70.7	73.5	72.6	69.4	70.1
Explosives ²	2892	38.1	23.9	18.2	17.9	20.1	19.7	17.6	17.6
Other chemical preparations	2891,3,5,9	62.1	56.8	53.8	52.8	53.4	52.9	51.8	52.5
Paving and roofing materials	295	23.8	24.7	24.5	24.3		-	-	
Misc. petroleum and coal products	299	8.7	9.2	8.4	8.3		-		
Rubber footwear ²	302	26.5	26.2	29.5	26.7	27.9	26.8	22.9	21.6
Reclaimed and fabricated rubber prod.	303,6	149.8	149.7	141.6	135.4	135.4	130.5	118.0	128.3
Footwear cut stock	313	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.3	14.6	17.1	17.7	18.2
Luggage ²	316	20.4	20.4	18.3	16.9	16.6	15.7	14.6	15.8
Misc. leather products, n e c	312,5,9	17.7	17.6	17.5	17.0	16.8	16.7	16.3	17.5
Leather gloves and mittens	315	6.0	5.8	6.3	6.1	-	-	-	-
Industrial belting & leather goods, n e c	312,9	11.7	11.8	11.2	10.9	-	-	-	
Transportation and public utilities ¹	40-49	4,200	4,064	3,963	3,869	3,847	3,865	3,846	3,959
Class II railroads	4011-2	15.6	15.9	16.5	12.3	13.4	15.0	15.6	17.5
Class I switching and terminal companies	4013-1	23.6	24.6	27.3	32.0	33.4	36.2	35.7	42.9
Class II switching and terminal companies	4013-2	16.1	16.6	12.9	8.6	8.5	9.0	9.7	10.2
Other passenger transit services	414,5,7	45.1	41.6	37.4	33.6	31.3	27.7	25.3	19.0
School busses	415	38.4	35.6	31.3	28.3	-	-	-	-
Charter service & bus terminal facilities	414,7	6.7	6.0	6.1	5.3	-	-	-	
Trucking and trucking terminals ²	421,3	909.6	888.2	846.5	804.7	793.6	774.2	729.9	725.7
Water transportation ²	44	234.5	231.0	237.1	222.3	224.1	220.8	222.4	231.7
Deep sea transportation	441,2	86.7	83.2	80.4	82.5	83.2	83.4	84.3	83.3
Great Lakes transportation	443	3.0	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.2	2.8	2.8	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6: EMPLOYMENT ESTIMATES FOR INDUSTRIES NOT PUBLISHED MONTHLY
MARCH 1959, and 1961 - 67 - Continued

Industry title	Industry code	All employees (in thousands)							
		March 1967	March 1966	March 1965	March 1964	March 1963	March 1962	March 1961	March 1959
Transportation and public utilities ¹ -Continued									
River, canal and local waters transp.	444,5	33.8	33.6	32.0	29.8	29.2	29.2	27.6	29.5
Water transportation services . . .	446	111.0	111.2	121.3	107.2	109.5	105.4	107.7	114.9
Air transportation services	458	27.7	24.1	22.2	21.5	21.4	21.0	20.2	17.2
Transportation services ²	47	98.2	90.3	83.6	81.5	79.5	76.8	74.6	68.6
Communication services, n e c . . .	489	9.4	7.9	6.3	6.4	4.9	4.3	4.1	1.6
Wholesale and retail trade ¹	50,52-59	13,236	12,808	12,242	11,814	11,434	11,213	11,051	10,771
Farm product raw materials	505	94.1	93.2	92.4	91.2	91.7	92.3	95.2	91.8
Other general merchandising	534,5,9	268.8	256.7	249.6	242.9	227.5	224.9	219.2	202.8
Candy, nut, and confectionery stores	544	30.3	28.3	28.2	29.1	28.8	28.4	31.9	34.2
Retail bakeries	546	96.8	97.4	96.3	95.4	95.3	93.0	94.2	90.7
Other food stores	545,9	44.8	45.3	45.4	46.3	45.2	44.3	45.5	47.3
New and used car dealers	551	683.1	691.3	669.3	638.6	620.6	591.9	589.5	602.8
Used car dealers	552	41.3	45.0	45.3	44.6	43.2	40.7	41.6	42.1
Women's accessory & spec. stores .	563	30.7	29.3	29.1	31.2	30.5	32.0	35.2	36.3
Other clothing stores	564,7-9	38.5	37.6	36.6	37.6	37.1	36.7	37.4	38.9
Household appliance stores	572	83.6	82.5	81.1	80.4	84.1	87.7	89.8	92.4
Radio, television, and music stores	573	70.3	65.5	61.0	58.8	58.3	58.7	56.9	55.1
Book and stationery stores ²	594	58.2	54.9	52.6	50.5	51.3	51.9	53.1	52.8
Jewelry stores	597	71.5	67.1	63.8	62.2	61.7	62.7	63.1	64.1
Other retail stores	592,3,5,9	359.2	340.1	321.6	310.8	297.7	292.0	271.3	256.4
Liquor stores	592	72.0	68.6	65.7	62.7	-	-	-	-
Antique stores and secondhand stores	593	38.9	39.0	37.9	36.1	-	-	-	-
Sporting goods stores & bicycle shops	595	29.6	27.0	24.9	23.9	-	-	-	-
Retail stores, n e c	599	218.7	205.5	193.1	188.1	-	-	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate ¹	60-67	3,150	3,058	2,978	2,919	2,832	2,757	2,684	2,548
Other credit agencies	611,3,5,6	57.5	58.9	57.3	55.3	51.5	46.9	43.3	36.6
Other insurance carriers	635,6,9	39.7	41.9	41.1	43.9	42.9	39.9	38.9	39.6
Subdividers and developers ²	655	63.0	62.6	59.9	58.2	54.3	43.0	42.3	39.9

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6: EMPLOYMENT ESTIMATES FOR INDUSTRIES NOT PUBLISHED MONTHLY
MARCH 1959, and 1961 - 67 - Continued

Industry title	Industry code	All employees (in thousands)							
		March 1967	March 1966	March 1965	March 1964	March 1963	March 1962	March 1961	March 1959
Finance, insurance, and real estate ¹ - Continued									
Other real estate dealers	651,3,4	465.7	457.6	449.6	435.9	426.0	424.9	412.5	423.8
Real estate operators and lessors	651	342.7	333.5	331.3	322.5				
Agents, brokers, managers, & title abstractors	653,4	123.0	124.1	118.3	113.4	-			
Combined real estate, insurance, etc.	66	44.1	50.7	51.3	51.8	51.7	53.5	54.3	57.2
Holding and other investment companies	67	31.8	29.5	27.8	26.9	25.9	22.8	20.7	18.1
Services ¹	70-86,89,99,07-09	9,837	9,299	8,850	8,229	8,115	7,816	7,470	6,946
Other lodging places	702-4	54.9	56.2	56.2	48.3	46.2	41.4	41.5	40.6
Photographic studios ²	722	37.8	36.2	34.5	33.2	32.7	31.8	32.1	31.7
Beauty shops	723	240.8	226.1	209.5	195.5	186.6	168.7	156.6	138.1
Barber shops	724	69.1	69.7	71.5	71.5	71.7	73.7	73.6	73.4
Funeral services and crematories .	726	59.0	57.7	56.7	55.6	54.6	53.0	51.6	47.7
Garment pressing, alteration, repair	727	30.2	30.9	31.4	30.0	29.7	31.6	31.5	35.1
Other personal services	725,9	28.4	28.3	27.1	26.4	26.8	28.2	28.6	29.6
Duplicating, mailing, stenographic	733	66.9	65.0	59.4	58.3	57.8	57.4	54.7	53.0
Services to buildings ²	734	217.2	194.0	173.4	156.8	144.8	129.1	116.2	92.7
Other business services	735,6,9	822.7	745.3	655.6	591.4	542.7	495.7	447.3	373.2
Private employment agencies . . .	736	36.3	32.9	26.4	24.4	-	-	-	-
Other miscellaneous business services	735,9	786.4	712.4	629.2	567.0				
Auto repair, services, and garages	75	343.5	334.5	324.4	307.6	296.8	276.8	259.6	239.7
Auto rentals, without drivers . . .	751	44.5	40.5	37.5	33.7	29.3	25.2	23.3	19.5
Automobile parking	752	37.1	36.4	35.4	34.3	33.9	33.8	33.6	33.2
Auto repair shops and services . .	753,4	261.9	257.6	251.5	239.6	233.6	217.8	202.7	187.0
Automobile repair shops	753	198.4	195.0	194.6	189.4	-	-	-	-
Automobile services, except repair	754	63.5	62.6	56.9	50.2				
Miscellaneous repair services ² . .	76	167.2	161.2	151.9	145.8	143.8	138.3	132.4	124.1
Electrical repair shops	762	54.1	51.0	48.2	47.3	48.9	47.2	44.9	42.2
Other misc. repair services	763,4,9	113.1	110.2	103.7	98.5	94.9	91.1	87.5	81.9
Motion picture filming	7811	34.2	35.4	31.1	27.9	28.9	28.6	32.0	25.2
Motion picture distributing	7812	16.1	13.1	12.8	12.1	12.4	13.4	15.1	18.3
Amusement & recreation services, n e c	79	380.6	366.4	354.9	342.0	334.9	318.9	306.9	281.2

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6: EMPLOYMENT ESTIMATES FOR INDUSTRIES NOT PUBLISHED MONTHLY
MARCH 1959, and 1961 - 67 - Continued

Industry title	Industry code	All employees (in thousands)							
		March 1967	March 1966	March 1965	March 1964	March 1963	March 1962	March 1961	March 1959
Services ¹ - Cont'd									
Bowling and billiard establishments	793	99.1	101.1	103.1	104.7	105.9	101.9	97.9	77.6
Other indoor amusement & recreation	791,2	66.7	65.4	68.1	60.0	59.9	60.7	61.5	65.3
Misc. amusement, recreation services	794	214.8	199.9	183.7	177.3	169.1	156.2	147.5	138.3
Offices of physicians and surgeons	801	312.1	293.5	280.7	269.2	259.2	239.4	218.4	207.1
Offices of dentists, dental surgeons	802	116.7	110.1	105.0	100.9	97.2	92.3	83.4	80.0
Other medical services	803,4,7,9	419.7	356.5	318.1	278.2	247.8	255.3	230.4	183.7
Other schools & educational services	823,4,9	80.0	70.8	64.9	64.2	60.6	47.8	46.8	57.8
Museums, botanical, zoological gardens	84	14.4	13.8	13.8	9.6	9.6	9.2	9.2	7
Nonprofit membership organizations	86	1,497.5	1,447.4	1,417.9	1,423.0	1,393.6	1,374.8	1,342.9	1,247.9
Business associations	861	61.9	59.5	57.9	58.0	56.2	54.6	52.2	50.5
Labor organizations	863	116.3	113.7	110.1	108.5	107.7	107.9	104.4	101.8
Religious organizations	866	910.7	889.7	874.1	853.7	829.7	810.3	791.1	726.8
Charitable organizations	867	229.8	218.0	215.5	245.6	245.6	245.6	242.3	217.3
Other nonprofit membership organizations	862,4,5,9	178.8	166.5	160.3	157.2	154.4	156.4	152.9	151.5
Other miscellaneous services	893,9	162.2	152.4	144.5	138.6	133.9	129.0	123.0	113.1
Accounting, auditing, & bookkeeping	893	143.4	134.2	127.2	122.0	-	-	-	-
Services, n e c	899	18.8	18.2	17.3	16.6	-	-	-	-
Agriculture services, forestry, and fisheries	07-09	149.3	151.6	142.6	137.5	131.0	127.8	125.7	119.1
Nonclassifiable establishments	99	28.4	21.0	21.6	22.1	19.4	26.0	19.7	53.1
Government ¹	91-93	11,554	10,739	10,002	9,574	9,194	8,840	8,548	8,061

¹Includes overall total and industry division totals which are published regularly.

²Monthly data available beginning January 1964.

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-1: Employment status of the noninstitutional population, 1929 to date

(In thousands)

Year and month	Total noninstitutional population	Total labor force		Civilian labor force							Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed			Unemployed			
					Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force		
									Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	
Persons 14 years of age and over											
1929.....	(1)	49,440	(1)	49,180	47,630	10,450	37,180	1,550	3.2		(1)
1930.....	(1)	50,080	(1)	49,820	45,480	10,340	35,140	4,340	8.7		(1)
1931.....	(1)	50,680	(1)	50,420	42,400	10,290	32,110	8,020	15.9		(1)
1932.....	(1)	51,250	(1)	51,000	38,940	10,170	28,770	12,060	23.6		(1)
1933.....	(1)	51,840	(1)	51,590	38,760	10,090	28,670	12,830	24.9		(1)
1934.....	(1)	52,490	(1)	52,230	40,890	9,900	30,990	11,340	21.7		(1)
1935.....	(1)	53,140	(1)	52,870	42,260	10,110	32,150	10,610	20.1		(1)
1936.....	(1)	53,740	(1)	53,440	44,410	10,000	34,410	9,030	16.9		(1)
1937.....	(1)	54,320	(1)	54,000	46,300	9,820	36,480	7,700	14.3		(1)
1938.....	(1)	54,950	(1)	54,610	44,220	9,690	34,530	10,390	19.0		(1)
1939.....	(1)	55,600	(1)	55,230	45,750	9,610	36,140	9,480	17.2		(1)
1940.....	100,380	56,180	56.0	55,640	47,520	9,540	37,980	8,120	14.6		44,200
1941.....	101,520	57,530	56.7	55,910	50,350	9,100	41,250	5,560	9.9		43,990
1942.....	102,610	60,380	58.8	56,410	53,750	9,250	44,500	2,660	4.7		42,230
1943.....	103,660	64,560	62.3	55,540	54,470	9,080	45,390	1,070	1.9		39,100
1944.....	104,630	66,040	63.1	54,630	53,960	8,950	45,010	670	1.2		38,590
1945.....	105,530	65,300	61.9	53,860	52,820	8,580	44,240	1,040	1.9		40,230
1946.....	106,520	60,970	57.2	57,520	55,250	8,320	46,930	2,270	3.9		45,550
1947.....	107,608	61,758	57.4	60,168	57,812	8,256	49,557	2,356	3.9		45,850
Persons 16 years of age and over											
1947.....	103,418	60,941	58.9	59,350	57,039	7,891	49,148	2,311	3.9		42,477
1948.....	104,527	62,080	59.4	60,621	58,344	7,629	50,713	2,276	3.8		42,447
1949.....	105,611	62,903	59.6	61,286	57,649	7,656	49,990	3,637	5.9		42,708
1950.....	106,645	63,858	59.9	62,208	58,920	7,160	51,760	3,288	5.3		42,787
1951.....	107,721	65,117	60.4	62,017	59,962	6,726	53,239	2,055	3.3		42,604
1952.....	108,823	65,730	60.4	62,138	60,254	6,501	53,753	1,883	3.0		43,093
1953.....	110,601	66,560	60.2	63,015	61,181	6,261	54,922	1,834	2.9		44,041
1954.....	111,671	66,993	60.0	63,643	60,110	6,206	53,903	3,532	5.5		44,678
1955.....	112,732	68,072	60.4	65,023	62,171	6,449	55,724	2,852	4.4		44,660
1956.....	113,811	69,409	61.0	66,552	63,802	6,283	57,517	2,750	4.1		44,402
1957.....	115,065	69,729	60.6	66,929	64,071	5,947	58,123	2,859	4.3		45,336
1958.....	116,363	70,275	60.4	67,639	63,036	5,586	57,450	4,602	6.8		46,088
1959.....	117,881	70,921	60.2	68,369	64,630	5,565	59,065	3,740	5.5		46,960
1960.....	119,759	72,142	60.2	69,628	65,778	5,458	60,318	3,852	5.5		47,617
1961.....	121,343	73,031	60.2	70,459	65,746	5,200	60,546	4,714	6.7		48,312
1962.....	122,981	73,442	59.7	70,614	66,702	4,944	61,759	3,911	5.5		49,539
1963.....	125,154	74,571	59.6	71,833	67,762	4,687	63,076	4,070	5.7		50,583
1964.....	127,224	75,830	59.6	73,091	69,305	4,523	64,782	3,786	5.2		51,394
1965.....	129,236	77,178	59.7	74,455	71,088	4,361	66,726	3,366	4.5		52,058
1966.....	131,180	78,893	60.1	75,770	72,895	3,979	68,915	2,875	3.8		52,288
1967 May.....	132,969	79,551	59.8	76,095	73,637	3,825	69,812	2,457	3.2	3.8	53,419
June.....	133,168	82,464	61.9	79,020	75,391	4,395	70,996	3,628	4.6	3.9	50,704
July.....	133,366	82,920	62.2	79,471	76,221	4,516	71,705	3,250	4.1	3.9	50,446
August.....	133,645	82,571	61.8	79,112	76,170	4,378	71,792	2,942	3.7	3.8	51,074
September.....	133,847	80,982	60.5	77,526	74,631	3,931	70,700	2,895	3.7	4.1	52,865
October.....	134,045	81,595	60.9	78,132	75,181	4,033	71,148	2,951	3.8	4.3	52,450
November.....	134,224	81,582	60.8	78,113	75,218	3,759	71,460	2,894	3.7	3.8	52,641
December.....	134,405	81,527	60.7	78,057	75,338	3,545	71,793	2,719	3.5	3.7	52,879
1968 January.....	134,576	79,811	59.3	76,347	73,273	3,366	69,908	3,074	4.0	3.5	54,765
February.....	134,744	80,869	60.0	77,402	74,114	3,462	70,653	3,288	4.2	3.7	53,876
March.....	134,904	80,938	60.0	77,447	74,517	3,537	70,980	2,929	3.8	3.6	53,965
April.....	135,059	81,141	60.1	77,634	75,143	3,851	71,292	2,491	3.2	3.5	53,919
May.....	135,249	81,770	60.5	78,234	75,931	3,996	71,935	2,303	2.9	3.5	53,479

¹Not available.

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-2: Employment status of the noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1947 to date

May 1968

(In thousands)

Year, month, and sex	Total noninstitutional population	Total labor force		Civilian labor force						Not in labor force	
		Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed			Unemployed			
					Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force		
		Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted								
MALE											
1947.....	50,968	44,258	86.8	42,686	40,994	6,643	34,351	1,692	4.0		6,710
1948.....	51,439	44,729	87.0	43,286	41,726	6,358	35,368	1,559	3.6		6,710
1949.....	51,922	45,097	86.9	43,498	40,926	6,342	34,584	2,572	5.9		6,825
1950.....	52,352	45,446	86.8	43,819	41,580	6,001	35,578	2,239	5.1		6,906
1951.....	52,788	46,063	87.3	43,001	41,780	5,533	36,248	1,221	2.8		6,725
1952.....	53,248	46,416	87.2	42,869	41,684	5,389	36,294	1,185	2.8		6,832
1953.....	54,248	47,131	86.9	43,633	42,431	5,253	37,178	1,202	2.8		7,117
1954.....	54,706	47,275	86.4	43,965	41,620	5,200	36,418	2,344	5.3		7,431
1955.....	55,122	47,488	86.2	44,475	42,621	5,265	37,357	1,854	4.2		7,634
1956.....	55,547	47,914	86.3	45,091	43,380	5,039	38,340	1,711	3.8		7,633
1957.....	56,082	47,964	85.5	45,197	43,357	4,824	38,532	1,841	4.1		8,118
1958.....	56,640	48,126	85.0	45,521	42,423	4,596	37,827	3,098	6.8		8,514
1959.....	57,312	48,405	84.5	45,886	43,466	4,532	38,934	2,420	5.3		8,907
1960.....	58,144	48,870	84.0	46,388	43,904	4,472	39,431	2,486	5.4		9,274
1961.....	58,826	49,193	83.6	46,653	43,656	4,298	39,359	2,997	6.4		9,633
1962.....	59,626	49,395	82.8	46,600	44,177	4,069	40,108	2,423	5.2		10,231
1963.....	60,627	49,835	82.2	47,129	44,657	3,809	40,849	2,472	5.2		10,792
1964.....	61,556	50,387	81.9	47,679	45,474	3,691	41,782	2,205	4.6		11,169
1965.....	62,473	50,946	81.5	48,255	46,340	3,547	42,792	1,914	4.0		11,527
1966.....	63,351	51,560	81.4	48,471	46,919	3,243	43,675	1,551	3.2	-	11,792
1967 May.....	64,145	51,855	80.8	48,435	47,144	3,143	44,000	1,291	2.7	3.2	12,290
November.....	64,740	52,239	80.7	48,805	47,388	3,086	44,302	1,418	2.9	3.2	12,501
December.....	64,824	52,155	80.5	48,721	47,250	2,954	44,296	1,471	3.0	2.9	12,669
1968 January.....	64,899	51,604	79.5	48,176	46,472	2,898	43,574	1,704	3.5	2.9	13,295
February.....	64,973	52,064	80.1	48,634	46,825	2,992	43,833	1,809	3.7	3.0	12,910
March.....	65,044	52,123	80.1	48,669	47,050	3,015	44,034	1,619	3.3	2.9	12,920
April.....	65,112	52,406	80.5	48,937	47,648	3,241	44,407	1,289	2.6	2.7	12,705
May.....	65,199	52,646	80.7	49,149	48,014	3,259	44,754	1,135	2.3	2.7	12,552
FEMALE											
1947.....	52,450	16,683	31.8	16,664	16,045	1,248	14,797	619	3.7		35,767
1948.....	53,088	17,351	32.7	17,335	16,618	1,271	15,347	717	4.1		35,737
1949.....	53,689	17,806	33.2	17,788	16,723	1,314	15,409	1,065	6.0		35,883
1950.....	54,293	18,412	33.9	18,389	17,340	1,159	16,182	1,049	5.7		35,881
1951.....	54,933	19,054	34.7	19,016	18,182	1,193	16,990	834	4.4		35,879
1952.....	55,575	19,314	34.8	19,269	18,570	1,112	17,459	698	3.6		36,261
1953.....	56,353	19,429	34.5	19,382	18,750	1,008	17,744	632	3.3		36,924
1954.....	56,965	19,718	34.6	19,678	18,490	1,006	17,486	1,188	6.0		37,247
1955.....	57,610	20,584	35.7	20,548	19,550	1,184	18,367	998	4.9		37,026
1956.....	58,264	21,495	36.9	21,461	20,422	1,244	19,177	1,039	4.8		36,769
1957.....	58,983	21,765	36.9	21,732	20,714	1,123	19,591	1,018	4.7		37,218
1958.....	59,723	22,149	37.1	22,118	20,613	990	19,623	1,504	6.8		37,574
1959.....	60,569	22,516	37.2	22,483	21,164	1,033	20,131	1,320	5.9		38,053
1960.....	61,615	23,272	37.8	23,240	21,874	986	20,887	1,366	5.9		38,343
1961.....	62,517	23,838	38.1	23,806	22,090	902	21,187	1,717	7.2		38,679
1962.....	63,355	24,047	38.0	24,014	22,525	875	21,651	1,488	6.2		39,308
1963.....	64,527	24,736	38.3	24,704	23,105	878	22,227	1,598	6.5		39,791
1964.....	65,668	25,443	38.7	25,412	23,831	832	23,000	1,581	6.2		40,225
1965.....	66,763	26,232	39.3	26,200	24,748	814	23,934	1,452	5.5		40,531
1966.....	67,829	27,333	40.3	27,299	25,976	736	25,240	1,324	4.8		40,496
1967 May.....	68,823	27,695	40.2	27,660	26,493	681	25,812	1,166	4.2	5.1	41,128
November.....	69,484	29,343	42.2	29,308	27,831	673	27,157	1,477	5.0	4.9	40,141
December.....	69,582	29,372	42.2	29,337	28,088	591	27,497	1,249	4.3	5.0	40,209
1968 January.....	69,676	28,206	40.5	28,171	26,801	468	26,334	1,370	4.9	4.6	41,270
February.....	69,771	28,805	41.3	28,768	27,289	470	26,819	1,479	5.1	4.9	40,966
March.....	69,860	28,815	41.2	28,778	27,468	522	26,946	1,310	4.6	4.8	41,045
April.....	69,948	28,735	41.1	28,697	27,495	610	26,885	1,202	4.2	4.7	41,213
May.....	70,050	29,124	41.6	29,086	27,917	736	27,181	1,169	4.0	4.9	40,926

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-3: Employment status of the noninstitutional population by age, sex, and color

May 1968
(In thousands)

Age, sex, and color	Total labor force		Civilian labor force				Not in labor force				
	Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed	Unemployed		Total	Keeping house	Going to school	Unable to work	Other reasons
					Number	Percent of labor force					
MALE											
16 years and over	52,646	80.7	49,149	48,014	1,135	2.3	12,552	178	4,333	1,453	6,589
16 to 21 years	6,780	63.0	5,266	4,857	409	7.8	3,989	7	3,752	27	204
16 to 19 years	3,941	54.9	3,420	3,128	292	8.5	3,238	4	3,078	13	144
16 and 17 years	1,627	44.6	1,602	1,425	178	11.1	2,019	3	1,954	7	56
18 and 19 years	2,314	65.5	1,818	1,703	114	6.3	1,218	1	1,124	6	88
20 to 64 years	46,490	92.7	43,514	42,736	778	1.8	3,654	73	1,255	853	1,472
20 to 24 years	6,612	84.8	4,881	4,655	227	4.6	1,186	4	1,045	32	105
25 to 54 years	32,822	96.5	31,582	31,149	433	1.4	1,199	43	207	428	522
25 to 29 years	6,015	96.2	5,569	5,470	99	1.8	238	5	149	26	58
30 to 34 years	5,310	98.2	5,003	4,936	67	1.3	98	4	26	26	43
35 to 39 years	5,421	97.7	5,144	5,064	81	1.6	129	2	13	56	58
40 to 44 years	5,725	96.9	5,613	5,552	60	1.1	183	4	9	95	75
45 to 49 years	5,495	95.8	5,422	5,361	61	1.1	240	8	8	99	125
50 to 54 years	4,856	94.0	4,832	4,766	66	1.4	311	19	2	126	164
55 to 64 years	7,056	84.8	7,050	6,933	117	1.7	1,268	27	3	393	845
55 to 59 years	4,127	90.4	4,122	4,055	67	1.6	441	15	3	182	241
60 to 64 years	2,928	78.0	2,928	2,877	50	1.7	827	12	--	211	605
65 years and over	2,215	28.1	2,215	2,150	65	2.9	5,661	101	--	587	4,973
65 to 69 years	1,290	43.8	1,290	1,241	49	3.8	1,654	31	--	166	1,456
70 years and over	925	18.7	925	909	16	1.7	4,007	69	--	421	3,517
WHITE MALE											
16 years and over	47,356	81.0	44,172	43,243	929	2.1	11,108	154	3,774	1,196	5,984
16 to 21 years	6,009	63.8	4,615	4,304	311	6.7	3,417	7	3,237	24	149
16 to 19 years	3,512	56.2	3,036	2,804	232	7.6	2,732	3	2,613	10	105
16 and 17 years	1,472	46.5	1,449	1,304	145	10.0	1,693	2	1,652	4	35
18 and 19 years	2,040	66.3	1,587	1,500	87	5.5	1,039	2	961	6	70
20 to 64 years	41,804	92.9	39,096	38,460	635	1.6	3,194	61	1,160	703	1,269
20 to 24 years	5,824	84.4	4,231	4,064	167	4.0	1,074	3	969	26	77
25 to 54 years	29,531	96.7	28,422	28,048	374	1.3	995	36	192	350	418
25 to 29 years	10,091	97.2	9,422	9,287	135	1.4	291	6	163	39	83
30 to 34 years	10,034	97.6	9,685	9,557	127	1.3	242	5	18	121	97
35 to 44 years	9,406	95.3	9,315	9,203	112	1.2	463	25	11	190	238
55 to 64 years	6,449	85.1	6,443	6,349	94	1.5	1,125	23	--	327	775
55 to 59 years	3,766	90.7	3,761	3,710	51	1.3	385	12	--	149	224
60 to 64 years	2,682	78.4	2,682	2,639	43	1.6	740	11	--	178	551
65 years and over	2,041	28.3	2,041	1,979	63	3.1	5,183	90	--	483	4,610
NONWHITE MALE											
16 years and over	5,290	78.6	4,976	4,771	205	4.1	1,444	24	559	257	605
16 to 21 years	771	57.4	651	553	98	15.0	572	--	514	3	55
16 to 19 years	430	45.9	384	324	60	15.7	506	--	464	3	39
16 and 17 years	155	32.3	153	121	33	21.4	326	1	301	3	21
18 and 19 years	274	60.4	231	203	28	12.0	179	--	163	--	17
20 to 64 years	4,686	91.1	4,418	4,276	142	3.2	459	12	95	150	203
20 to 24 years	788	87.6	650	591	59	9.1	112	1	77	6	28
25 to 54 years	3,291	94.2	3,161	3,101	60	1.9	204	7	15	78	105
25 to 29 years	1,235	96.5	1,150	1,119	31	2.7	45	3	12	13	18
30 to 34 years	1,111	94.0	1,072	1,058	13	1.3	71	2	3	30	36
35 to 44 years	945	91.4	939	924	15	1.6	89	2	--	36	51
55 to 64 years	607	80.9	607	583	23	3.8	143	4	3	66	70
55 to 59 years	361	86.6	361	345	16	4.4	56	3	3	33	16
60 to 64 years	246	73.8	246	239	7	3.0	88	1	--	33	54
65 years and over	174	26.6	174	171	3	1.6	479	11	--	104	363

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-3: Employment status of the noninstitutional population by age, sex, and color--Continued
 May 1968
 (In thousands)

Age, sex, and color	Total labor force		Civilian labor force				Not in labor force				
	Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed	Unemployed		Total	Keeping house	Going to school	Unable to work	Other reasons
					Number	Percent of labor force					
FEMALE											
16 years and over	29,124	41.6	29,086	27,917	1,169	4.0	40,926	34,557	4,446	835	1,088
16 to 21 years	4,560	43.3	4,541	4,086	456	10.0	5,978	1,670	4,161	19	128
16 to 19 years	2,631	37.5	2,620	2,297	324	12.3	4,376	705	3,572	14	85
16 and 17 years	961	27.1	961	827	135	14.0	2,590	186	2,364	7	33
18 and 19 years	1,670	48.3	1,659	1,470	189	11.4	1,786	519	1,208	6	52
20 to 64 years	25,465	48.4	25,437	24,602	834	3.3	27,175	25,541	865	282	486
20 to 24 years	4,131	53.4	4,116	3,905	211	5.1	3,605	2,786	733	15	72
25 to 54 years	17,314	48.6	17,302	16,764	538	3.1	18,335	17,775	128	163	270
25 to 29 years	2,820	44.3	2,815	2,692	123	4.4	3,539	3,438	41	16	44
30 to 34 years	2,398	43.0	2,395	2,285	110	4.6	3,172	3,091	32	12	36
35 to 39 years	2,732	47.3	2,730	2,652	78	2.8	3,043	2,954	23	19	47
40 to 44 years	3,216	51.5	3,215	3,126	88	2.7	3,031	2,957	12	25	37
45 to 49 years	3,254	53.0	3,253	3,175	78	2.4	2,889	2,793	14	36	46
50 to 54 years	2,894	52.1	2,893	2,833	61	2.1	2,660	2,543	4	54	59
55 to 64 years	4,019	43.4	4,019	3,933	86	2.1	5,235	4,981	5	104	144
55 to 59 years	2,439	48.8	2,439	2,389	50	2.0	2,555	2,424	4	55	71
60 to 64 years	1,580	37.1	1,580	1,544	36	2.3	2,680	2,557	1	50	73
65 years and over	1,028	9.9	1,028	1,018	11	1.1	9,376	8,310	9	540	517
65 to 69 years	640	18.0	640	635	5	.8	2,906	2,738	2	80	86
70 years and over	389	5.7	389	383	6	1.5	6,469	5,571	7	460	431
WHITE FEMALE											
16 years and over	25,324	40.6	25,289	24,381	908	3.6	37,081	31,593	3,866	675	947
16 to 21 years	4,012	43.8	3,994	3,644	350	8.8	5,141	1,405	3,612	17	107
16 to 19 years	2,347	38.8	2,337	2,088	249	10.7	3,701	553	3,066	12	69
16 and 17 years	879	28.7	878	775	104	11.8	2,181	142	2,007	6	26
18 and 19 years	1,468	49.1	1,459	1,313	145	10.0	1,520	411	1,060	6	43
20 to 64 years	22,062	47.2	22,037	21,392	645	2.9	24,696	23,279	791	214	412
20 to 24 years	3,552	52.3	3,538	3,382	156	4.4	3,234	2,489	673	10	62
25 to 54 years	14,902	47.2	14,890	14,472	418	2.8	16,658	16,211	112	115	221
25 to 29 years	4,364	41.7	4,357	4,199	158	3.6	6,093	5,944	61	22	67
30 to 34 years	5,110	48.2	5,107	4,975	132	2.6	5,488	5,359	33	32	64
35 to 44 years	5,428	51.7	5,426	5,298	128	2.4	5,077	4,909	18	61	90
55 to 64 years	3,609	42.9	3,609	3,537	72	2.0	4,803	4,580	5	89	129
55 to 59 years	2,186	48.3	2,186	2,145	41	1.9	2,337	2,225	4	44	63
60 to 64 years	1,422	36.6	1,422	1,392	30	2.1	2,466	2,354	1	44	66
65 years and over	915	9.5	915	902	13	1.4	8,684	7,761	9	449	466
NONWHITE FEMALE											
16 years and over	3,799	49.7	3,797	3,536	261	6.9	3,846	2,963	580	161	141
16 to 21 years	548	39.6	547	442	105	19.2	836	265	548	2	21
16 to 19 years	284	29.6	283	209	74	26.2	675	152	506	1	16
16 and 17 years	83	16.8	83	52	31	37.2	409	44	357	1	8
18 and 19 years	201	43.1	201	157	44	21.7	266	109	149	--	8
20 to 64 years	3,402	57.8	3,399	3,212	187	5.5	2,480	2,262	75	68	75
20 to 24 years	579	60.9	578	523	55	9.5	371	297	59	5	10
25 to 54 years	2,412	59.0	2,411	2,292	119	4.9	1,676	1,564	15	48	50
25 to 29 years	853	58.0	853	778	75	8.7	618	585	13	6	14
30 to 34 years	838	58.8	838	804	34	4.1	587	552	3	12	20
35 to 44 years	721	60.4	720	710	11	1.5	472	427	--	29	16
55 to 64 years	411	48.7	411	396	14	3.4	432	401	--	16	15
55 to 59 years	253	53.8	253	244	9	3.5	218	199	--	10	8
60 to 64 years	158	42.4	158	152	5	3.4	214	202	--	5	6
65 years and over	114	14.1	115	115	--	--	691	549	--	91	51

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A- 4: Labor force by age, sex, and color

Age, sex, and color	Total labor force				Civilian labor force			
	Thousands of persons		Participation rate		Thousands of persons		Participation rate	
	May 1968	May 1967	May 1968	May 1967	May 1968	May 1967	May 1968	May 1967
MALE								
16 years and over	52,646	51,855	80.7	80.8	49,149	48,435	79.7	79.8
16 to 19 years	3,941	3,873	54.9	54.5	3,420	3,352	51.4	50.9
16 and 17 years	1,627	1,546	44.6	43.5	1,602	1,501	44.2	42.8
18 and 19 years	2,314	2,327	65.5	65.5	1,818	1,851	59.9	60.2
20 to 24 years	6,612	6,374	84.8	85.8	4,881	4,888	80.5	82.3
25 to 54 years	32,822	32,518	96.5	96.7	31,582	31,111	96.3	96.6
25 to 34 years	11,325	10,935	97.1	97.4	10,572	10,086	96.9	97.2
35 to 44 years	11,146	11,291	97.3	97.4	10,757	10,844	97.2	97.3
45 to 54 years	10,351	10,292	94.9	95.3	10,254	10,181	94.9	95.3
55 to 64 years	7,056	6,965	84.8	84.9	7,050	6,959	84.8	84.9
55 to 59 years	4,127	4,042	90.4	90.1	4,122	4,037	90.3	90.1
60 to 64 years	2,928	2,923	78.0	78.6	2,928	2,922	78.0	78.6
65 years and over	2,215	2,127	28.1	27.3	2,215	2,127	28.1	27.3
WHITE MALE								
16 years and over	47,356	46,633	81.0	81.0	44,172	43,525	79.9	79.9
16 to 19 years	3,512	3,434	56.2	55.4	3,036	2,956	52.6	51.7
16 and 17 years	1,472	1,379	46.5	44.8	1,449	1,338	46.1	44.0
18 and 19 years	2,040	2,055	66.3	65.9	1,587	1,618	60.4	60.4
20 to 24 years	5,824	5,637	84.4	85.7	4,231	4,290	79.8	82.0
25 to 54 years	29,531	29,259	96.7	97.0	28,422	27,982	96.6	96.8
25 to 34 years	10,091	9,738	97.2	97.5	9,422	8,975	97.0	97.3
35 to 44 years	10,034	10,165	97.6	97.6	9,685	9,756	97.6	97.5
45 to 54 years	9,406	9,356	95.3	95.7	9,315	9,251	95.3	95.7
55 to 64 years	6,449	6,369	85.1	85.3	6,443	6,363	85.1	85.3
55 to 59 years	3,766	3,687	90.7	90.3	3,761	3,682	90.7	90.3
60 to 64 years	2,682	2,682	78.4	79.3	2,682	2,681	78.4	79.3
65 years and over	2,041	1,933	28.3	27.0	2,041	1,933	28.3	27.0
NONWHITE MALE								
16 years and over	5,290	5,222	78.6	79.3	4,976	4,910	77.5	78.3
16 to 19 years	430	438	45.9	48.2	384	396	43.2	45.7
16 and 17 years	155	166	32.3	35.2	153	163	32.0	34.8
18 and 19 years	274	272	60.4	62.2	231	233	56.3	58.5
20 to 24 years	788	736	87.6	86.8	650	598	85.3	84.2
25 to 54 years	3,291	3,259	94.2	94.7	3,161	3,128	93.9	94.5
25 to 34 years	1,235	1,196	96.5	96.9	1,150	1,110	96.2	96.7
35 to 44 years	1,111	1,126	94.0	95.1	1,072	1,088	93.8	94.9
45 to 54 years	945	937	91.4	91.7	939	930	91.4	91.6
55 to 64 years	607	595	80.9	80.2	607	595	80.9	80.2
55 to 59 years	361	354	86.6	87.2	361	354	86.6	87.2
60 to 64 years	246	241	73.8	71.7	246	241	73.8	71.7
65 years and over	174	193	26.6	30.1	174	193	26.6	30.1

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A- 4: Labor force by age, sex, and color--Continued

Age, sex, and color	Total labor force				Civilian labor force			
	Thousands of persons		Participation rate		Thousands of persons		Participation rate	
	May 1968	May 1967	May 1968	May 1967	May 1968	May 1967	May 1968	May 1967
FEMALE								
16 years and over	29,124	27,695	41.6	40.2	29,086	27,660	41.5	40.2
16 to 19 years	2,631	2,508	37.5	36.1	2,620	2,497	37.5	36.0
16 and 17 years	961	861	27.1	24.9	961	861	27.1	24.9
18 and 19 years	1,670	1,647	48.3	47.3	1,659	1,636	48.2	47.1
20 to 24 years	4,131	3,868	53.4	52.1	4,116	3,855	53.3	52.0
25 to 54 years	17,314	16,541	48.6	47.0	17,302	16,529	48.6	47.0
25 to 34 years	5,217	4,780	43.7	41.5	5,210	4,774	43.7	41.5
35 to 44 years	5,948	5,801	49.5	47.7	5,945	5,797	49.5	47.7
45 to 54 years	6,148	5,960	52.6	51.7	6,147	5,958	52.6	51.7
55 to 64 years	4,019	3,821	43.4	42.1	4,019	3,821	43.4	42.1
55 to 59 years	2,439	2,370	48.8	48.5	2,439	2,370	48.8	48.5
60 to 64 years	1,580	1,451	37.1	34.7	1,580	1,451	37.1	34.7
65 years and over	1,028	957	9.9	9.4	1,028	957	9.9	9.4
WHITE FEMALE								
16 years and over	25,324	24,122	40.6	39.3	25,289	24,090	40.5	39.3
16 to 19 years	2,347	2,239	38.8	37.2	2,337	2,229	38.7	37.1
16 and 17 years	879	779	28.7	26.1	878	779	28.7	26.1
18 and 19 years	1,468	1,461	49.1	48.1	1,459	1,451	49.0	48.0
20 to 24 years	3,552	3,396	52.3	52.1	3,538	3,384	52.2	52.0
25 to 54 years	14,902	14,200	47.2	45.5	14,890	14,190	47.2	45.5
25 to 34 years	4,364	3,970	41.7	39.4	4,357	3,965	41.7	39.4
35 to 44 years	5,110	4,951	48.2	46.1	5,107	4,948	48.2	46.1
45 to 54 years	5,428	5,279	51.7	51.0	5,426	5,277	51.7	50.9
55 to 64 years	3,609	3,446	42.9	41.8	3,609	3,446	42.9	41.8
55 to 59 years	2,186	2,152	48.3	48.6	2,186	2,152	48.3	48.6
60 to 64 years	1,422	1,294	36.6	33.9	1,422	1,294	36.6	33.9
65 years and over	915	841	9.5	8.9	915	841	9.5	8.9
NONWHITE FEMALE								
16 years and over	3,799	3,573	49.7	48.0	3,797	3,570	49.7	47.9
16 to 19 years	284	269	29.6	29.0	283	268	29.6	28.9
16 and 17 years	83	82	16.8	17.1	83	82	16.8	17.1
18 and 19 years	201	187	43.1	41.6	201	186	43.0	41.5
20 to 24 years	579	472	60.9	52.4	578	471	60.9	52.4
25 to 54 years	2,412	2,341	59.0	58.3	2,411	2,341	59.0	58.3
25 to 34 years	853	809	58.0	56.5	853	809	58.0	56.5
35 to 44 years	838	851	58.8	60.0	838	851	58.8	60.0
45 to 54 years	721	681	60.4	58.3	720	681	60.4	58.3
55 to 64 years	411	375	48.7	45.9	411	375	48.7	45.9
55 to 59 years	253	218	53.8	48.2	253	218	53.8	48.2
60 to 64 years	158	157	42.4	43.0	158	157	42.4	43.0
65 years and over	114	116	14.1	14.8	114	116	14.1	14.8

A- 5: Employment status of persons 16-21 years of age in the noninstitutional population by color and sex

May 1968
(In Thousands)

Employment status	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total noninstitutional population	21,307	10,769	10,538	18,579	9,425	9,154	2,728	1,344	1,385
Total labor force	11,340	6,780	4,560	10,021	6,009	4,012	1,319	771	548
Percent of population	53.2	63.0	43.3	53.9	63.8	43.8	48.4	57.4	39.6
Civilian labor force	9,807	5,266	4,541	8,610	4,615	3,994	1,197	651	547
Employed	8,943	4,857	4,086	7,948	4,304	3,644	995	553	442
Agriculture	507	443	64	432	384	48	75	58	16
Nonagricultural industries	8,436	4,414	4,022	7,516	3,920	3,596	920	494	426
Unemployed	864	409	456	662	311	350	203	98	105
Percent of labor force	8.8	7.8	10.0	7.7	6.7	8.8	16.9	15.0	19.2
Looking for full-time work	58.1	27.9	302	443	214	230	137	65	72
Looking for part-time work	284	130	153	218	98	121	66	33	33
Not in labor force	9,967	3,989	5,978	8,558	3,417	5,141	1,409	572	836
Major activity: going to school									
Civilian labor force	4,003	2,447	1,557	3,685	2,260	1,425	319	187	132
Employed	3,633	2,253	1,380	3,382	2,103	1,279	252	150	101
Agriculture	276	248	28	252	227	25	24	21	3
Nonagricultural industries	3,358	2,005	1,353	3,130	1,876	1,254	228	130	98
Unemployed	370	193	177	303	157	146	67	36	31
Percent of labor force	9.2	7.9	11.3	8.2	6.9	10.2	21.1	19.5	23.3
Looking for full-time work	137	76	61	118	65	53	19	11	8
Looking for part-time work	233	117	115	185	92	93	48	25	23
Not in labor force	7,912	3,752	4,161	6,850	3,237	3,612	1,063	514	548
Major activity: other									
Civilian labor force	5,804	2,819	2,984	4,925	2,355	2,570	879	464	415
Employed	5,309	2,604	2,705	4,566	2,201	2,365	743	403	341
Agriculture	231	195	36	180	157	23	51	38	13
Nonagricultural industries	5,078	2,409	2,669	4,386	2,044	2,342	692	365	327
Unemployed	494	215	279	359	154	205	136	61	74
Percent of labor force	8.5	7.6	9.3	7.3	6.5	8.0	15.4	13.2	17.9
Looking for full-time work	443	202	241	325	148	177	118	54	64
Looking for part-time work	51	13	38	33	6	28	18	7	10
Not in labor force	2,055	238	1,817	1,709	180	1,529	346	58	288

A- 6: Employment status of the noninstitutional population 16 years and over by color, age, and sex
(In thousands)

Employment status and color	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16-19 years	
	May 1968	May 1967	May 1968	May 1967	May 1968	May 1967	May 1968	May 1967
	TOTAL							
Total noninstitutional population	135,249	132,969	58,020	57,039	63,043	61,876	14,186	14,055
Total labor force	81,770	79,551	48,705	47,982	26,493	25,188	6,572	6,381
Percent of population	60.5	59.8	83.9	84.1	42.0	40.7	46.3	45.4
Civilian labor force	78,234	76,095	45,729	45,083	26,465	25,163	6,040	5,849
Employed	75,931	73,637	44,886	44,128	25,620	24,265	5,425	5,243
Agriculture	3,996	3,825	2,915	2,836	688	635	392	353
Nonagricultural industries	71,935	69,812	41,971	41,293	24,932	23,631	5,032	4,890
Unemployed	2,303	2,457	843	955	845	897	616	606
Percent of labor force	2.9	3.2	1.8	2.1	3.2	3.6	10.2	10.4
Not in labor force	53,479	53,419	9,315	9,057	36,551	36,688	7,614	7,674
WHITE								
Total noninstitutional population	120,870	118,939	52,221	51,367	56,357	55,355	12,291	12,217
Total labor force	72,681	70,755	43,845	43,199	22,977	21,882	5,859	5,673
Percent of population	60.1	59.5	84.0	84.1	40.8	39.5	47.7	46.4
Civilian labor force	69,461	67,614	41,137	40,569	22,952	21,860	5,373	5,185
Employed	67,624	65,694	40,439	39,798	22,294	21,138	4,892	4,759
Agriculture	3,467	3,363	2,546	2,497	580	552	341	313
Nonagricultural industries	64,158	62,332	37,893	37,301	21,714	20,585	4,551	4,446
Unemployed	1,837	1,920	698	770	658	724	481	426
Percent of labor force	2.6	2.8	1.7	1.9	2.9	3.3	8.9	8.2
Not in labor force	48,189	48,184	8,377	8,168	33,380	33,472	6,432	6,544
NONWHITE								
Total noninstitutional population	14,379	14,030	5,798	5,672	6,686	6,519	1,895	1,837
Total labor force	9,089	8,795	4,860	4,784	3,516	3,303	714	707
Percent of population	63.2	62.7	83.8	84.3	52.6	50.7	37.7	38.5
Civilian labor force	8,773	8,480	4,592	4,515	3,513	3,302	667	664
Employed	8,306	7,943	4,447	4,331	3,327	3,129	533	484
Agriculture	529	462	369	338	108	83	51	41
Nonagricultural industries	7,777	7,481	4,078	3,992	3,218	3,045	482	444
Unemployed	466	537	145	185	187	173	135	179
Percent of labor force	5.3	6.3	3.2	4.1	5.3	5.2	20.2	27.0
Not in labor force	5,290	5,235	938	888	3,171	3,216	1,181	1,130

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A. 7: Full- and part-time status of the civilian labor force by age and sex

May 1968
(In thousands)

Age and sex	Full-time labor force					Part-time labor force			
	Total	Employed		Unemployed (looking for full-time work)		Total	Employed on voluntary part time ¹	Unemployed (looking for part-time work)	
		Full-time schedules ¹	Part time for economic reasons	Number	Percent of full-time labor force			Number	Percent of part-time labor force
TOTAL									
16 years and over	66,943	63,499	1,646	1,797	2.7	11,292	10,785	506	4.5
16 to 21 years	5,719	4,845	293	581	10.2	4,088	3,804	284	6.9
16 to 19 years	2,667	2,109	187	371	13.9	3,373	3,128	245	7.3
16 and 17 years	538	325	73	140	26.0	2,026	1,853	172	8.5
18 and 19 years	2,129	1,784	114	230	10.8	1,348	1,275	73	5.4
20 years and over	64,275	61,390	1,459	1,427	2.2	7,918	7,657	261	3.3
20 to 24 years	7,734	7,126	223	385	5.0	1,264	1,211	53	4.2
25 years and over	56,542	54,265	1,236	1,041	1.8	6,655	6,446	209	3.1
25 to 54 years	44,713	43,020	865	827	1.8	4,172	4,028	144	3.5
55 years and over	11,829	11,245	371	214	1.8	2,483	2,418	65	2.6
MALE									
16 years and over	45,072	43,297	816	959	2.1	4,077	3,901	176	4.3
16 to 21 years	2,920	2,488	153	279	9.5	2,346	2,215	130	5.6
16 to 19 years	1,438	1,160	103	174	12.1	1,982	1,865	118	5.9
20 years and over	43,634	42,137	713	784	1.8	2,095	2,036	59	7.0
20 to 24 years	4,298	3,972	113	213	5.0	584	570	14	2.3
25 years and over	39,336	38,165	600	570	1.4	1,511	1,466	45	3.0
25 to 54 years	31,132	30,299	405	428	1.4	451	445	6	1.1
55 years and over	8,204	7,866	196	143	1.7	1,060	1,021	39	3.7
FEMALE									
16 years and over	21,871	20,203	830	838	3.8	7,215	6,885	330	4.6
16 to 21 years	2,799	2,357	140	302	10.8	1,742	1,589	153	8.8
16 to 19 years	1,229	949	84	196	16.0	1,391	1,264	127	9.2
20 years and over	20,642	19,253	746	642	3.1	5,824	5,621	203	3.5
20 to 24 years	3,436	3,155	110	172	5.0	680	641	39	5.8
25 years and over	17,206	16,098	636	471	2.7	5,143	4,979	164	3.2
25 to 54 years	13,581	12,720	460	400	2.9	3,721	3,583	137	3.7
55 years and over	3,625	3,378	175	71	2.0	1,422	1,397	26	1.8

^{1/} Employed persons with a job, but not at work are distributed proportionately among full and part-time categories.

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A- 8: Unemployed persons by age and sex

Age	Male				Female			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	May 1968	May 1967	May 1968	May 1967	May 1968	May 1967	May 1968	May 1967
Total, 16 years and over	1,135	1,291	2.3	2.7	1,169	1,166	4.0	4.2
16 to 19 years	292	337	8.5	10.0	324	269	12.3	10.8
16 and 17 years	178	173	11.1	11.5	135	104	14.0	12.1
18 and 19 years	114	163	6.3	8.8	189	165	11.4	10.1
20 years and over	843	955	1.8	2.1	845	897	3.2	3.6
20 to 24 years	227	213	4.6	4.4	211	202	5.1	5.2
25 years and over	616	742	1.5	1.8	634	695	2.8	3.3
25 to 34 years	166	190	1.6	1.9	233	221	4.5	4.6
35 to 44 years	141	149	1.3	1.4	166	193	2.8	3.3
45 to 54 years	127	187	1.2	1.8	139	171	2.3	2.9
55 to 64 years	117	160	1.7	2.3	86	87	2.1	2.3
55 to 59 years	67	82	1.6	2.0	50	50	2.0	2.1
60 to 64 years	50	78	1.7	2.7	36	37	2.3	2.6
65 years and over	65	56	2.9	2.6	11	23	1.1	2.4
Household head, 16 years and over	590	697	1.4	1.7	192	200	3.1	3.3
16 to 24 years	71	72	2.5	2.4	37	24	6.4	4.8
25 to 54 years	347	430	1.2	1.5	109	128	3.1	3.6
55 years and over	172	195	1.9	2.2	46	48	2.1	2.3

A- 9: Unemployed persons by marital status, age, sex, and color

Marital status, age, and color	Male				Female			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	May 1968	May 1967	May 1968	May 1967	May 1968	May 1967	May 1968	May 1967
Total, 16 years and over	1,135	1,291	2.3	2.7	1,169	1,166	4.0	4.2
Married, spouse present	524	626	1.4	1.7	567	608	3.3	3.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	95	97	3.6	3.9	197	236	3.5	4.1
Single (never married)	515	568	6.2	7.1	405	323	6.2	5.3
Total, 20 to 64 years of age	778	899	1.8	2.1	834	874	3.3	3.6
Married, spouse present	472	568	1.3	1.6	516	549	3.1	3.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	81	84	3.5	3.9	187	208	3.8	4.1
Single (never married)	224	247	4.5	5.1	131	117	3.2	3.1
White, 16 years and over	929	1,016	2.1	2.3	908	904	3.6	3.8
Married, spouse present	451	524	1.3	1.5	457	503	3.0	3.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	75	76	3.7	3.9	149	187	3.3	4.1
Single (never married)	403	416	5.6	5.9	302	215	5.3	4.0
White, 20 to 64 years of age	635	722	1.6	1.9	645	704	2.9	3.3
Married, spouse present	403	476	1.2	1.4	417	453	2.8	3.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	62	65	3.5	3.9	136	168	3.5	4.2
Single (never married)	171	181	4.0	4.4	92	84	2.6	2.5
Nonwhite, 16 years and over	205	275	4.1	5.6	261	262	6.9	7.3
Married, spouse present	73	102	2.2	3.1	109	105	5.9	6.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	20	21	3.3	3.7	49	49	4.3	4.4
Single (never married)	112	152	10.8	14.6	103	107	12.6	14.7
Nonwhite, 20 to 64 years of age	142	177	3.2	4.1	187	170	5.5	5.3
Married, spouse present	69	91	2.2	2.9	99	98	5.6	5.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	19	19	3.4	3.8	49	40	4.7	3.9
Single (never married)	52	66	7.8	10.0	39	32	6.8	6.6

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-10: Unemployed persons by occupation of last job and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
			Total		Male		Female	
	May 1968	May 1967	May 1968	May 1967	May 1968	May 1967	May 1968	May 1967
Total.....	2,303	2,457	2.9	3.2	2.3	2.7	4.0	4.2
White-collar workers.....	614	578	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.2	2.4	2.3
Professional and technical.....	104	126	1.0	1.3	.9	1.2	1.1	1.4
Managers, officials, and proprietors.....	73	59	.9	.8	1.0	.7	.8	1.4
Clerical workers.....	351	285	2.7	2.3	1.6	1.6	3.1	2.5
Sales workers.....	86	108	1.8	2.4	1.3	1.8	2.6	3.3
Blue-collar workers.....	968	1,180	3.4	4.2	2.8	3.3	6.5	8.3
Craftsmen and foremen.....	202	236	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.3	5.4	3.0
Carpenters and other construction craftsmen.....	117	125	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.4	(1)	--
All other.....	85	112	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.5	4.7	3.3
Operatives.....	553	675	3.9	4.7	2.6	3.0	6.6	8.5
Drivers and deliverymen.....	41	72	1.6	3.0	1.6	2.9	(1)	--
All other.....	512	602	4.4	5.1	3.0	3.0	6.7	8.6
Nonfarm laborers.....	213	269	5.5	7.0	5.4	6.7	8.7	14.1
Construction laborers.....	69	79	8.1	10.3	8.0	10.0	(1)	(1)
All other.....	144	189	4.8	6.2	4.7	5.9	8.3	12.1
Service workers.....	371	353	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.6
Private household.....	57	58	3.0	3.2	4.7	--	3.0	3.3
All other.....	314	295	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.9	4.1	3.7
Farmers and farm laborers.....	48	53	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.0	2.6	3.6
No previous work experience.....	302	292	--	--	--	--	--	--
16 to 19 years.....	250	216	--	--	--	--	--	--
20 to 24 years.....	28	35	--	--	--	--	--	--
25 years and over.....	24	42	--	--	--	--	--	--

1/ Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

A-11: Unemployed persons by industry of last job and sex

Industry	Percent distribution		Unemployment rates					
			Total		Male		Female	
	May 1968	May 1967	May 1968	May 1967	May 1968	May 1967	May 1968	May 1967
Total.....	100.0	100.0	2.9	3.2	2.3	2.7	4.0	4.2
Private wage and salary workers.....	75.1	77.5	3.1	3.5	2.5	2.9	4.1	4.5
Mining.....	.6	.8	2.5	3.5	2.7	3.8	--	--
Construction.....	8.0	8.7	5.2	6.3	5.3	6.4	4.0	4.2
Manufacturing.....	27.4	30.3	3.0	3.6	2.2	2.4	5.2	6.7
Durable goods.....	14.2	16.7	2.7	3.4	2.1	2.5	4.7	6.9
Primary metal industries.....	1.0	2.0	1.7	3.5	1.8	3.0	(1)	(1)
Fabricated metal products.....	2.3	2.4	3.2	3.7	2.3	3.1	6.7	6.3
Machinery.....	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.3	2.6
Electrical equipment.....	2.8	3.5	3.3	4.4	2.4	2.0	4.5	7.9
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	.9	.9	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.1	5.2
All other transportation equipment.....	1.4	1.1	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.0	4.8	2.5
Other durable goods industries.....	4.1	5.6	3.5	5.0	2.6	3.6	6.7	9.3
Nondurable goods.....	13.2	13.6	3.6	3.9	2.3	2.3	5.6	6.5
Food and kindred products.....	3.7	3.1	4.7	4.3	3.3	2.4	9.0	9.6
Textile mill products.....	1.2	1.3	2.5	3.0	1.1	1.9	4.0	4.3
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	3.7	3.8	6.4	6.7	3.6	4.5	7.1	7.3
Other nondurable goods industries.....	4.6	5.4	2.5	3.1	1.8	2.1	3.9	5.4
Transportation and public utilities.....	2.3	3.9	1.2	2.2	1.0	2.4	2.2	1.5
Railroads and railway express.....	.3	.7	.9	2.1	1.0	2.1	(1)	(1)
Other transportation.....	1.3	2.4	1.7	3.4	1.5	3.6	2.7	2.4
Communication and other public utilities.....	.7	.8	1.0	1.1	.3	1.1	2.1	1.3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	17.8	16.9	3.3	3.5	2.6	2.6	4.3	4.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3.0	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.9	3.1	1.5
Service industries.....	15.9	14.6	3.2	3.4	2.7	3.0	3.5	3.6
Professional services.....	5.6	4.1	2.5	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.9	2.2
All other service industries.....	10.3	10.5	3.8	4.4	3.3	3.6	4.2	4.9
Agricultural wage and salary workers.....	2.5	2.4	4.1	4.4	3.1	3.1	9.3	12.1
All other classes of workers.....	9.3	8.3	1.1	1.0	.9	.9	1.3	1.2
No previous work experience.....	13.1	11.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

1/Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-12: Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and color

Reason for unemployment	Total unemployed		Male, 20 years and over		Female, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years		White		Nonwhite	
	May 1968	May 1967	May 1968	May 1967	May 1968	May 1967	May 1968	May 1967	May 1968	May 1967	May 1968	May 1967
UNEMPLOYMENT LEVEL												
Total unemployed, in thousands	2,303	2,457	843	955	845	897	615	606	1,837	1,920	466	537
Lost last job	924	1,049	505	576	325	365	94	108	748	852	176	197
Left last job	380	371	176	141	118	141	87	89	302	290	79	81
Reentered labor force	697	746	149	203	364	351	184	192	554	566	144	180
Never worked before	302	292	14	36	38	41	250	216	234	216	68	76
Total unemployed, percent distribution	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Lost last job	40.1	42.7	59.9	60.3	38.4	40.7	15.2	17.8	40.7	44.4	37.7	36.7
Left last job	16.5	15.1	20.8	14.8	13.9	15.7	14.2	14.7	16.4	15.1	16.9	15.1
Reentered labor force	30.3	30.4	17.7	21.3	43.1	39.1	29.9	31.7	30.1	29.5	30.8	33.5
Never worked before	13.1	11.9	1.6	3.8	4.5	4.6	40.7	35.6	12.8	11.2	14.5	14.2
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE												
Total unemployment rate	2.9	3.2	1.8	2.1	3.2	3.6	10.2	10.4	2.6	2.8	5.3	6.3
Job-loser rate	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.2	2.0	2.3
Job-leaver rate	.5	.5	.4	.3	.4	.6	1.4	1.5	.4	.4	.9	1.0
Reentrant rate	.9	1.0	.3	.4	1.4	1.4	3.0	3.3	.8	.8	1.6	2.1
New entrant rate	.4	.4	-	.1	.1	.2	4.1	3.7	.3	.3	.8	.9

A-13: Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, duration, sex, and age

May 1968
(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	2,303	100.0	55.5	25.4	19.1	13.2	5.9
Lost last job	924	100.0	44.4	28.9	26.7	17.2	9.5
Left last job	380	100.0	63.5	20.2	16.3	11.6	4.7
Reentered labor force	697	100.0	61.8	24.1	14.1	10.9	3.2
Never worked before	302	100.0	65.1	23.9	11.0	8.0	3.0
Male, 20 years and over	843	100.0	46.7	27.2	26.1	16.0	10.1
Lost last job	505	100.0	41.6	27.7	30.7	18.6	12.1
Left last job	176	100.0	56.8	22.2	21.1	13.1	8.0
Reentered labor force	149	100.0	50.0	32.7	17.4	10.7	6.7
Never worked before	14	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Female, 20 years and over	845	100.0	56.3	26.3	17.4	12.5	4.9
Lost last job	325	100.0	44.3	32.3	23.4	16.3	7.1
Left last job	118	100.0	65.3	20.3	14.4	11.9	2.5
Reentered labor force	364	100.0	64.4	22.7	12.9	9.3	3.6
Never worked before	38	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	615	100.0	66.4	21.6	12.0	10.1	1.9
Lost last job	94	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Left last job	88	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Reentered labor force	184	100.0	66.3	19.6	14.1	14.1	-
Never worked before	250	100.0	66.7	23.7	9.6	6.8	2.8

¹Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-14: Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment

May 1968

Duration of unemployment	Total				Household head			
	Thousands		Percent distribution		Thousands		Percent distribution	
	May 1968	May 1967	May 1968	May 1967	May 1968	May 1967	May 1968	May 1967
Total.....	2,303	2,457	100.0	100.0	781	895	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks.....	1,279	1,285	55.5	52.3	370	423	47.4	47.3
5 to 14 weeks.....	584	708	25.4	28.8	205	246	26.1	27.5
5 to 10 weeks.....	426	535	18.5	21.8	144	180	18.4	20.1
11 to 14 weeks.....	158	173	6.9	7.0	60	66	7.7	7.4
15 weeks and over.....	440	464	19.1	18.9	207	226	26.5	25.3
15 to 26 weeks.....	303	311	13.2	12.7	125	140	16.0	15.6
27 weeks and over.....	137	153	5.9	6.2	82	86	10.5	9.6
Average (mean) duration.....	9.1	9.5	-	-	12.1	11.8	-	-

A-15: Unemployed persons by duration, sex, age, color, and marital status

May 1968

Sex, age, color, and marital status	Thousands of persons					Less than 5 weeks as a percent of unemployed in group		15 weeks and over as a percent of unemployed in group	
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over	May 1968	May 1967	May 1968	May 1967
Total	2,303	1,279	584	303	137	55.5	52.3	19.1	18.9
16 to 21 years.....	864	562	182	97	23	65.0	59.6	13.9	12.8
16 to 19 years.....	616	409	133	62	12	66.5	57.9	11.9	13.4
20 to 24 years.....	438	250	117	54	16	57.2	61.2	16.1	11.6
25 to 44 years.....	706	386	204	82	33	54.7	52.5	16.3	18.1
45 years and over.....	545	233	130	104	77	42.9	41.7	33.2	28.9
Male	1,135	576	300	168	91	50.8	48.7	22.8	21.6
16 to 21 years.....	409	251	90	56	12	61.5	58.9	16.5	13.2
16 to 19 years.....	292	183	71	33	6	62.6	57.6	13.1	13.1
20 to 24 years.....	227	124	61	33	8	54.8	63.4	18.4	10.3
25 to 44 years.....	307	153	92	36	27	49.8	43.7	20.5	26.0
45 years and over.....	309	117	76	66	50	37.8	37.7	37.6	31.0
Female	1,169	703	284	135	47	60.1	56.3	15.5	16.0
16 to 21 years.....	456	311	92	41	11	68.2	60.4	11.6	12.3
16 to 19 years.....	324	226	62	29	6	70.0	58.4	10.9	13.8
20 to 24 years.....	211	126	56	21	8	59.8	58.9	13.6	12.9
25 to 44 years.....	399	234	112	47	7	58.6	59.7	13.5	11.6
45 years and over.....	235	117	54	38	26	49.6	47.3	27.5	26.0
White: Total	1,837	1,020	476	230	111	55.5	53.4	18.6	18.3
Male.....	929	473	239	143	75	50.9	50.2	23.4	21.4
Female.....	908	547	237	87	37	60.2	57.0	13.7	14.9
Nonwhite: Total	466	260	109	72	26	55.7	48.4	21.0	21.0
Male.....	205	104	61	24	16	50.4	43.3	19.7	22.2
Female.....	261	156	47	48	10	59.8	53.8	22.1	19.8
Male: Married, wife present	524	246	138	86	55	46.8	47.4	26.8	24.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	95	34	35	16	9	35.5	26.8	27.2	39.2
Single (never married).....	515	297	126	65	26	57.6	53.9	17.8	15.0
Female: Married, husband present	567	350	144	60	13	61.7	56.9	13.0	13.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	197	91	50	38	19	46.0	57.2	28.9	22.0
Single (never married).....	405	262	91	37	14	64.9	53.9	12.7	15.8

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-16: Unemployed persons by duration, occupation, and industry of last job
May 1968

Occupation and industry	Thousands of persons					Less than 5 weeks as a percent of unemployed in group		15 weeks and over as a percent of unemployed in group	
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over	May	May	May	May
						1968	1967	1968	1967
OCCUPATION									
White-collar workers	614	338	162	93	21	55.0	55.7	18.6	19.2
Professional and managerial	177	79	55	30	13	44.6	55.7	24.3	19.5
Clerical workers	351	219	86	41	6	62.4	60.4	13.1	18.2
Sales workers	86	40	21	22	3	46.2	43.5	29.4	21.3
Blue-collar workers	968	477	262	144	85	49.3	49.7	23.7	19.5
Craftsmen and foremen	202	83	72	32	15	41.3	44.1	23.2	26.7
Operatives	553	288	140	74	51	52.1	51.7	22.6	16.7
Nonfarm laborers	213	105	50	38	19	49.6	49.4	27.0	20.1
Service workers	371	237	79	37	18	63.8	51.6	15.0	19.3
INDUSTRY ¹									
Agriculture	58	29	9	6	14	50.8	(2)	33.5	(2)
Construction	190	95	46	40	9	49.9	44.9	25.9	30.3
Manufacturing	630	329	164	90	47	52.2	51.1	21.8	17.0
Durable goods	326	155	90	42	38	47.7	50.0	24.5	18.3
Nondurable goods	304	173	73	48	9	57.0	52.7	18.8	15.3
Transportation and public utilities	66	32	19	10	5	48.0	37.6	23.4	24.8
Wholesale and retail trade	412	230	108	60	13	56.0	51.7	17.7	19.8
Finance and service industries	519	311	126	56	26	59.9	56.8	15.8	17.0
Public administration	56	23	20	9	4	40.9	(2)	.1	(2)
No previous work experience	302	196	72	24	9	65.0	56.8	11.1	14.0

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

² Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

A-17: Employed persons by age and sex
(In thousands)

Age and type of industry	Total		Male		Female	
	May	May	May	May	May	May
	1968	1967	1968	1967	1968	1967
All industries	75,931	73,637	48,014	47,144	27,917	26,493
16 to 19 years	5,425	5,243	3,128	3,015	2,297	2,228
16 and 17 years	2,251	2,084	1,425	1,327	827	757
18 and 19 years	3,174	3,159	1,703	1,688	1,470	1,471
20 to 24 years	8,560	8,328	4,655	4,675	3,905	3,653
25 to 54 years	47,913	46,529	31,149	30,585	16,764	15,944
25 to 34 years	15,383	14,448	10,406	9,896	4,977	4,552
35 to 44 years	16,395	16,299	10,616	10,694	5,779	5,605
45 to 54 years	16,135	15,782	10,127	9,995	6,008	5,787
55 to 64 years	10,866	10,532	6,933	6,798	3,933	3,734
55 to 59 years	6,444	6,275	4,055	3,955	2,389	2,320
60 to 64 years	4,422	4,257	2,877	2,843	1,544	1,414
65 years and over	3,167	3,004	2,150	2,070	1,018	934
Nonagricultural industries	71,935	69,812	44,754	44,000	27,181	25,812
16 to 19 years	5,032	4,890	2,784	2,708	2,249	2,182
16 and 17 years	1,996	1,862	1,201	1,133	796	729
18 and 19 years	3,036	3,028	1,583	1,575	1,453	1,453
20 to 24 years	8,305	8,091	4,440	4,461	3,866	3,630
25 to 54 years	45,883	44,521	29,589	29,033	16,294	15,488
25 to 34 years	14,846	13,924	9,992	9,488	4,854	4,436
35 to 44 years	15,685	15,628	10,069	10,177	5,616	5,451
45 to 54 years	15,352	14,969	9,528	9,368	5,824	5,601
55 to 64 years	10,034	9,740	6,234	6,130	3,800	3,610
55 to 59 years	5,969	5,866	3,669	3,622	2,300	2,244
60 to 64 years	4,065	3,874	2,565	2,508	1,500	1,366
65 years and over	2,680	2,573	1,708	1,669	973	904
Agriculture	3,996	3,825	3,259	3,143	736	681
16 to 19 years	392	353	344	307	48	46
16 and 17 years	255	223	224	195	31	28
18 and 19 years	138	131	120	113	17	18
20 to 24 years	255	238	215	214	40	24
25 to 54 years	2,030	2,007	1,560	1,552	470	455
25 to 34 years	537	524	414	409	124	115
35 to 44 years	710	670	547	516	163	154
45 to 54 years	783	813	599	627	184	186
55 to 64 years	832	792	698	668	134	124
55 to 59 years	475	409	386	333	89	76
60 to 64 years	357	383	313	335	44	48
65 years and over	487	433	442	401	45	32

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-18: Employed persons by occupation group, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Male, 20 years and over		Female, 20 years and over		Male, 15-19 years		Female, 16-19 years	
	May 1968	May 1967	May 1968	May 1967	May 1968	May 1967	May 1968	May 1967	May 1968	May 1967
Total	75,931	73,637	44,886	44,128	25,620	24,265	3,128	3,015	2,297	2,228
White-collar workers	35,426	33,795	18,433	17,750	15,157	14,185	601	634	1,235	1,226
Professional and technical.....	10,479	9,812	6,416	5,990	3,926	3,650	75	86	61	86
Medical and other health.....	1,631	1,489	624	592	989	877	3	4	15	16
Teachers, except college.....	2,430	2,330	736	699	1,684	1,623	3	3	8	5
Other professional and technical.....	6,418	5,993	5,056	4,701	1,253	1,149	69	78	38	65
Managers, officials, and proprietors.....	7,632	7,386	6,392	6,243	1,208	1,108	23	26	10	9
Salaried workers.....	5,428	5,192	4,595	4,410	802	749	23	24	9	9
Self-employed workers in retail trade.....	1,060	1,073	813	819	246	253	--	1	--	--
Self-employed workers, except retail trade.....	1,144	1,122	984	1,014	160	107	--	1	--	--
Clerical workers.....	12,728	12,165	3,117	3,120	8,382	7,831	279	298	950	916
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	3,358	3,178	45	64	2,997	2,801	6	4	310	309
Other clerical workers.....	9,370	8,987	3,072	3,056	5,385	5,030	272	294	640	607
Sales workers.....	4,587	4,432	2,509	2,397	1,641	1,596	224	224	214	215
Retail trade.....	2,692	2,631	887	847	1,434	1,417	169	163	203	204
Other sales workers.....	1,894	1,801	1,622	1,550	206	179	55	61	11	11
Blue-collar workers	27,351	27,038	21,034	20,897	4,388	4,292	1,713	1,636	217	213
Craftsmen and foremen.....	9,947	9,835	9,400	9,371	314	283	212	173	20	8
Carpenters.....	879	860	857	839	3	4	20	17	--	--
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	1,881	1,913	1,818	1,852	10	26	52	34	--	1
Mechanics and repairmen.....	2,598	2,492	2,489	2,408	26	20	83	64	--	--
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	1,256	1,247	1,224	1,221	23	12	8	14	1	--
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	1,878	1,880	1,679	1,698	137	137	45	38	17	7
Foremen, not elsewhere classified.....	1,455	1,444	1,333	1,352	116	87	4	5	2	--
Operatives.....	13,770	13,633	8,870	8,798	3,967	3,895	752	744	181	196
Drivers and deliverymen.....	2,541	2,432	2,333	2,238	78	59	129	131	1	4
Other operatives.....	11,230	11,199	6,537	6,560	3,888	3,835	622	613	179	191
Durable goods manufacturing.....	4,730	4,721	3,291	3,238	1,219	1,216	167	205	49	62
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	3,690	3,682	1,527	1,568	1,966	1,925	109	105	87	84
Other industries.....	2,810	2,796	1,719	1,754	703	694	346	303	43	45
Nonfarm laborers.....	3,634	3,570	2,763	2,728	106	114	749	719	16	9
Construction.....	788	692	686	612	--	--	102	80	--	--
Manufacturing.....	1,052	1,101	878	913	75	71	96	115	3	2
Other industries.....	1,794	1,777	1,199	1,202	31	43	551	525	12	7
Service workers	9,516	9,241	2,752	2,829	5,452	5,206	511	458	802	748
Private household workers.....	1,828	1,758	25	24	1,463	1,445	10	9	330	280
Service workers, except private household.....	7,689	7,483	2,727	2,805	3,989	3,761	501	449	472	468
Protective service workers.....	934	950	866	883	48	50	14	14	6	3
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders.....	2,128	2,037	414	416	1,340	1,257	128	109	247	255
Other service workers.....	4,626	4,497	1,448	1,505	2,601	2,455	359	326	219	211
Farm workers	3,638	3,560	2,666	2,652	624	581	304	286	44	41
Farmers and farm managers.....	1,988	1,955	1,880	1,849	93	89	15	17	1	--
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,649	1,605	787	803	531	492	289	269	43	41
Paid workers.....	1,070	1,001	735	746	142	115	165	133	28	7
Unpaid family workers.....	579	604	51	57	389	377	123	136	16	34

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-19: Employed persons by major occupation group, color, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation group and color	Total		Male		Female	
	May 1968	May 1967	May 1968	May 1967	May 1968	May 1967
TOTAL						
Total employed (thousands)	75,931	73,637	48,014	47,144	27,917	26,493
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	46.7	45.9	39.6	39.0	58.7	58.2
Professional and technical	13.8	13.3	13.5	12.9	14.3	14.1
Managers, officials, and proprietors	10.1	10.0	13.4	13.3	4.4	4.2
Clerical workers	16.8	16.5	7.1	7.3	33.4	33.0
Sales workers	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.6	6.6	6.8
Blue-collar workers	36.0	36.7	47.4	47.8	16.5	17.0
Craftsmen and foremen	13.1	13.4	20.0	20.2	1.2	1.1
Operatives	18.1	18.5	20.0	20.2	14.9	15.4
Nonfarm laborers	4.8	4.8	7.3	7.3	.4	.5
Service workers	12.5	12.5	6.8	7.0	22.4	22.5
Private household workers	2.4	2.4	.1	.1	6.4	6.5
Other service workers	10.1	10.2	6.7	6.9	16.0	16.0
Farm workers	4.8	4.8	6.2	6.2	2.4	2.3
Farmers and farm managers	2.6	2.7	3.9	4.0	.3	.3
Farm laborers and foremen	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.0
WHITE						
Total employed (thousands)	67,624	65,694	43,243	42,509	24,381	23,185
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	49.4	48.6	41.9	41.2	62.8	62.4
Professional and technical	14.6	14.0	14.3	13.6	15.1	14.8
Managers, officials, and proprietors	10.9	10.9	14.4	14.3	4.8	4.6
Clerical workers	17.4	17.1	7.1	7.2	35.6	35.4
Sales workers	6.6	6.6	6.1	6.0	7.3	7.6
Blue-collar workers	35.4	36.1	46.1	46.6	16.3	16.8
Craftsmen and foremen	13.7	14.0	20.7	21.1	1.3	1.2
Operatives	17.5	18.0	19.2	19.5	14.6	15.2
Nonfarm laborers	4.1	4.1	6.2	6.1	.4	.4
Service workers	10.5	10.5	6.0	6.1	18.7	18.6
Private household workers	1.5	1.4	.1	(1)	4.0	3.8
Other service workers	9.1	9.1	5.9	6.1	14.7	14.8
Farm workers	4.7	4.8	6.0	6.1	2.3	2.3
Farmers and farm managers	2.8	2.8	4.1	4.1	.3	.3
Farm laborers and foremen	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0
NONWHITE						
Total employed (thousands)	8,306	7,943	4,771	4,635	3,536	3,308
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	24.0	23.3	19.0	19.2	30.7	28.9
Professional and technical	7.6	7.6	6.8	6.4	8.8	9.1
Managers, officials, and proprietors	2.8	2.9	3.7	3.7	1.7	1.7
Clerical workers	11.8	11.4	6.9	7.8	18.3	16.4
Sales workers	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.6
Blue-collar workers	41.4	41.9	58.8	58.5	17.9	18.7
Craftsmen and foremen	8.0	7.6	13.5	12.6	.6	.6
Operatives	22.9	23.1	27.5	27.3	16.7	17.3
Nonfarm laborers	10.4	11.2	17.7	18.6	.5	.8
Service workers	28.7	29.5	14.3	14.9	48.2	49.8
Private household workers	10.0	10.9	.2	.3	23.2	25.8
Other service workers	18.7	18.6	14.1	14.6	24.9	24.1
Farm workers	5.9	5.4	7.9	7.4	3.2	2.5
Farmers and farm managers	1.4	1.6	2.3	2.5	.2	.3
Farm laborers and foremen	4.5	3.7	5.6	4.8	3.0	2.2

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-20: Employed persons by class of worker, age, and sex

May 1968
(In thousands)

Age and sex	Nonagricultural industries						Agriculture		
	Wage and salary workers				Self employed	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers	Self employed	Unpaid family workers
	Total	Private household workers	Government	Other					
Total	66,352	2,089	11,744	52,519	5,044	539	1,349	2,052	594
16 to 19 years.....	4,934	450	454	4,030	65	33	229	25	138
16 and 17 years.....	1,941	328	155	1,458	31	24	147	11	96
18 and 19 years.....	2,993	122	299	2,573	34	9	81	15	42
20 to 24 years.....	8,157	96	1,352	6,710	134	14	166	44	44
25 to 34 years.....	14,118	176	2,454	11,488	664	64	248	225	65
35 to 44 years.....	14,378	262	2,599	11,518	1,166	140	239	365	106
45 to 54 years.....	13,815	377	2,803	10,635	1,371	165	189	465	129
55 to 64 years.....	8,843	422	1,766	6,655	1,085	106	188	559	85
55 to 59 years.....	5,265	220	1,065	3,980	646	58	109	306	60
60 to 64 years.....	3,578	202	701	2,674	438	49	80	252	25
65 years and over.....	2,106	306	317	1,483	558	16	90	370	28
Male	40,912	286	6,391	34,234	3,800	42	1,136	1,949	175
16 to 19 years.....	2,724	116	203	2,406	37	23	197	25	123
16 and 17 years.....	1,162	84	90	988	22	16	126	10	88
18 and 19 years.....	1,562	32	112	1,418	14	7	71	15	35
20 to 24 years.....	4,366	8	526	3,832	69	5	147	41	26
25 to 34 years.....	9,505	13	1,433	8,059	484	4	198	211	4
35 to 44 years.....	9,144	17	1,526	7,601	922	2	195	349	3
45 to 54 years.....	8,483	24	1,569	6,890	1,043	2	148	447	3
55 to 64 years.....	5,388	45	944	4,399	843	4	168	524	6
55 to 59 years.....	3,167	22	551	2,593	502	1	97	286	3
60 to 64 years.....	2,221	22	393	1,806	341	3	72	238	3
65 years and over.....	1,301	64	190	1,047	403	3	81	352	9
Female	25,440	1,803	5,353	18,285	1,243	497	213	103	420
16 to 19 years.....	2,210	334	251	1,624	29	10	32	1	16
16 and 17 years.....	779	245	64	470	9	8	22	1	8
18 and 19 years.....	1,431	89	187	1,155	20	2	10	--	7
20 to 24 years.....	3,791	88	825	2,878	65	9	19	3	18
25 to 34 years.....	4,614	164	1,020	3,429	180	60	49	14	60
35 to 44 years.....	5,234	244	1,073	3,916	244	138	45	16	102
45 to 54 years.....	5,333	353	1,234	3,746	328	163	41	17	126
55 to 64 years.....	3,455	377	822	2,256	242	103	20	35	79
55 to 59 years.....	2,098	198	513	1,387	145	57	12	20	57
60 to 64 years.....	1,357	180	308	869	97	46	8	15	22
65 years and over.....	804	242	127	436	156	13	8	18	19

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-21: Employed persons with a job but not at work by reason, pay status, and sex

May 1968
(In thousands)

Reason not working	All industries		Nonagricultural industries					
	May 1968	May 1967	Total		Wage and salary workers ¹			
			May 1968	May 1967	Paid absence ²		Unpaid absence ²	
					May 1968	May 1968	May 1968	May 1967
Total	2,694	2,485	2,577	2,390	1,091	1,034	1,209	1,057
Vacation	917	759	910	751	723	595	135	106
Illness	1,021	1,033	981	1,000	308	372	569	504
Bad weather	143	76	87	43	--	--	--	--
Industrial dispute	150	128	150	128	--	--	--	--
All other reasons	463	489	450	468	60	68	504	447
Male	1,668	1,568	1,560	1,478	711	723	677	582
Vacation	579	530	575	522	478	435	62	48
Illness	619	632	580	602	197	253	329	281
All other reasons	470	406	405	354	36	36	286	253
Female	1,026	917	1,018	911	379	311	532	476
Vacation	338	229	335	229	246	160	73	58
Illness	402	401	400	398	111	118	240	223
All other reasons	286	287	283	284	22	33	219	195

¹Excludes private household.

²Pay status not available separately for Bad weather and Industrial dispute; these categories are included in All other reasons.

A-22: Persons at work by type of industry and hours of work

May 1968

Hours of work	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Nonagricultural industries	Agriculture	All industries	Nonagricultural industries	Agriculture
Total at work	73,237	69,357	3,880	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-34 hours	15,398	14,182	1,216	21.0	20.4	31.3
1-4 hours	765	713	52	1.0	1.0	1.3
5-14 hours	3,579	3,271	308	4.9	4.7	7.9
15-29 hours	7,251	6,596	655	9.9	9.5	16.9
30-34 hours	3,803	3,602	201	5.2	5.2	5.2
35 hours and over	57,839	55,175	2,664	80.0	79.6	68.7
35-39 hours	4,896	4,695	202	6.7	6.8	5.2
40 hours	29,689	29,310	379	40.5	42.3	9.8
41 hours and over	23,254	21,170	2,083	31.8	30.5	53.7
41 to 48 hours	9,696	9,396	299	13.2	13.5	7.7
49 to 59 hours	7,164	6,725	439	9.8	9.7	11.3
60 hours and over	6,394	5,049	1,345	8.7	7.3	34.7
Average hours, total at work	40.1	39.7	46.9	--	--	--
Average hours, workers on full-time schedules	44.3	43.7	55.9	--	--	--

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-23: Persons at work 1-34 hours by usual status and reason working part-time

May 1968
(In thousands)

Reasons working part time	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total.....	15,398	4,294	11,104	14,182	3,941	10,242
Economic reasons.....	1,646	857	789	1,469	790	679
Slack work.....	810	574	236	711	518	193
Material shortages or repairs to plant and equipment.....	68	68	--	68	68	--
New job started during week.....	153	153	--	146	146	--
Job terminated during week.....	62	62	--	59	59	--
Could find only part-time work.....	552	--	552	486	--	486
Other reasons.....	13,752	3,437	10,315	12,712	3,149	9,563
Does not want, or unavailable for, full-time work.....	8,302	--	8,302	7,740	--	7,740
Vacation.....	371	371	--	371	371	--
Illness.....	1,596	1,309	287	1,497	1,277	220
Bad weather.....	672	672	--	436	436	--
Industrial dispute.....	63	63	--	63	63	--
Legal or religious holiday.....	72	72	--	71	71	--
Full time for this job.....	1,294	--	1,294	1,244	--	1,244
All other reasons.....	1,381	950	431	1,291	933	358
Average hours:						
Economic reasons.....	21.2	24.3	17.8	21.3	24.4	17.7
Other reasons.....	19.7	25.9	17.6	19.7	26.3	17.5
Worked 30 to 34 hours:						
Economic reasons.....	476	346	130	431	321	110
Other reasons.....	3,327	1,772	1,555	3,171	1,694	1,477

A-24: Nonagricultural workers by full- or part-time status

May 1968

Industry	Percent distribution							Average hours, total at work	Average hours, workers on full-time schedules
	Total at work	On part time for economic reasons	On voluntary part time	On full-time schedules					
				Total	40 hours or less	41 to 48 hours	49 hours or more		
Total ^{1/}	100.0	2.1	13.8	84.1	53.6	13.5	17.0	39.7	43.7
Wage and salary workers.....	100.0	2.1	13.5	84.4	55.9	13.8	14.7	39.1	43.0
Construction.....	100.0	3.8	4.4	91.8	66.2	12.3	13.3	39.4	41.3
Manufacturing.....	100.0	1.8	3.2	95.0	63.9	17.6	13.5	41.5	42.6
Durable goods.....	100.0	1.1	1.9	97.0	64.2	18.2	14.6	42.3	42.9
Nondurable goods.....	100.0	2.9	5.0	92.0	63.6	16.6	11.8	40.5	42.2
Transportation and public utilities.....	100.0	1.4	5.5	93.0	62.2	13.0	17.8	42.0	43.6
Wholesale and retail trade.....	100.0	2.3	24.1	73.7	40.3	15.3	18.1	37.9	44.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	100.0	.8	10.0	89.3	63.8	12.4	13.1	39.5	41.9
Service industries.....	100.0	2.7	25.4	72.0	48.0	10.3	13.7	35.7	43.2
Private households.....	100.0	9.1	55.3	35.6	22.5	5.9	7.2	24.0	43.2
All other service.....	100.0	1.8	21.2	77.1	51.6	10.9	14.6	37.3	43.2
Public administration.....	100.0	.6	5.9	93.4	71.6	9.1	12.7	40.8	42.3
Self-employed workers.....	100.0	2.7	14.8	82.5	25.7	10.5	46.3	46.5	52.8
Unpaid family workers.....	100.0	.7	41.7	57.6	21.9	9.5	26.2	39.0	51.8

^{1/}Mining not shown separately but included in totals.

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-25: Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by full- or part-time status, age, sex, color, and marital status

May 1968

Age, sex, color and marital status	Total at work	On part time for economic reasons	On voluntary part time	On full-time schedules			Average hours, total at work	Average hours, workers on full-time schedules
				Total	40 hours or less	41 hours or more		
(In thousands)								
TOTAL								
Total, 16 years and over.....	69,358	1,469	9,563	58,326	37,156	21,170	39.7	43.7
16 to 21 years.....	8,192	256	3,483	4,453	3,321	1,132	29.2	41.1
16 to 19 years.....	4,909	159	2,841	1,909	1,442	467	24.6	40.6
16 and 17 years.....	1,949	57	1,655	237	180	57	16.4	38.4
18 and 19 years.....	2,960	102	1,186	1,672	1,262	410	29.9	40.9
20 years and over.....	64,449	1,310	6,722	56,417	35,715	20,702	40.8	43.8
20 to 24 years.....	8,014	203	1,119	6,692	4,750	1,942	38.1	42.0
25 years and over.....	56,434	1,109	5,603	49,722	30,962	18,760	41.2	44.1
25 to 44 years.....	29,599	529	2,451	26,619	16,205	10,414	41.9	44.3
45 to 64 years.....	24,299	485	2,184	21,630	13,877	7,753	41.2	43.8
65 years and over.....	2,537	93	968	1,476	884	592	33.1	44.9
Males, 16 years and over.....	43,195	694	3,241	39,260	22,200	17,060	42.6	45.1
16 to 21 years.....	4,294	128	1,950	2,216	1,447	769	29.5	42.5
16 to 19 years.....	2,706	86	1,625	995	673	322	25.0	41.7
16 and 17 years.....	1,170	39	957	174	128	46	18.1	38.5
18 and 19 years.....	1,537	47	668	822	544	278	30.3	42.4
20 years and over.....	40,488	609	1,616	38,263	21,525	16,738	43.7	45.2
20 to 24 years.....	4,307	98	512	3,697	2,298	1,399	39.9	43.5
25 years and over.....	36,181	511	1,103	34,567	19,228	15,339	44.2	45.3
25 to 44 years.....	19,505	254	266	18,985	10,142	8,843	45.1	45.7
45 to 64 years.....	15,069	200	301	14,568	8,478	6,090	44.1	44.9
65 years and over.....	1,607	57	536	1,014	608	406	34.3	44.5
Females, 16 years and over.....	26,163	775	6,322	19,066	14,957	4,109	34.8	41.0
16 to 21 years.....	3,898	128	1,533	2,237	1,875	362	28.8	39.7
16 to 19 years.....	2,202	73	1,216	913	768	145	24.0	39.4
16 and 17 years.....	779	19	698	62	49	13	13.8	38.2
18 and 19 years.....	1,423	55	518	850	718	132	29.5	39.5
20 years and over.....	23,961	702	5,106	18,153	14,190	3,963	35.8	41.1
20 to 24 years.....	3,707	105	606	2,996	2,453	543	36.0	40.3
25 years and over.....	20,253	596	4,500	15,157	11,736	3,421	35.8	41.2
25 to 44 years.....	10,093	275	2,185	7,633	6,062	1,571	35.5	40.7
45 to 64 years.....	9,230	286	1,883	7,061	5,397	1,664	36.5	41.5
65 years and over.....	930	35	432	463	278	185	31.1	45.7
COLOR								
Total White.....	61,927	1,070	8,589	52,268	32,717	19,551	39.9	44.0
Male.....	39,007	514	2,991	35,502	19,600	15,902	42.8	45.3
Female.....	22,920	556	5,598	16,766	13,119	3,647	34.9	41.0
Total Nonwhite.....	7,430	401	974	6,055	4,435	1,620	37.6	41.8
Male.....	4,188	180	250	3,758	2,600	1,158	40.1	42.6
Female.....	3,243	219	724	2,300	1,838	462	34.4	40.6
MARITAL STATUS								
Male:								
Married, wife present.....	34,102	434	937	32,731	17,844	14,887	44.5	45.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	2,249	68	161	2,020	1,257	763	41.2	43.8
Single (never married).....	6,843	192	2,143	4,508	3,096	1,412	33.5	42.5
Female:								
Married, husband present.....	15,244	444	3,832	10,968	8,681	2,287	34.9	40.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	5,086	193	892	4,001	3,000	1,001	37.0	41.6
Single (never married).....	5,834	137	1,598	4,099	3,278	821	32.9	40.8

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-25: Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by full- or part-time status, age, sex, color, and marital status--Continued

May 1968

Age, sex, color and marital status	Total at work	On part time for economic reasons	On voluntary part time	On full-time schedules		
				Total	40 hours or less	41 hours or more
(Percent distribution)						
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over.....	100.0	2.1	13.8	84.1	53.6	30.5
16 to 21 years.....	100.0	3.1	42.5	54.3	40.5	13.8
16 to 19 years.....	100.0	3.2	57.9	38.9	29.4	9.5
16 and 17 years.....	100.0	2.9	84.9	12.1	9.2	2.9
18 and 19 years.....	100.0	3.4	40.1	56.5	42.6	13.9
20 years and over.....	100.0	2.0	10.4	87.5	55.4	32.1
20 to 24 years.....	100.0	2.5	14.0	83.5	59.3	24.2
25 years and over.....	100.0	2.0	9.9	88.1	54.9	33.2
25 to 44 years.....	100.0	1.8	8.3	89.9	54.7	35.2
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	2.0	9.0	89.0	57.1	31.9
65 years and over.....	100.0	3.7	38.2	58.1	34.8	23.3
Males, 16 years and over.....	100.0	1.6	7.5	90.9	51.4	39.5
16 to 21 years.....	100.0	3.0	45.4	51.6	33.7	17.9
16 to 19 years.....	100.0	3.2	60.1	36.8	24.9	11.9
16 and 17 years.....	100.0	3.3	81.8	14.8	10.9	3.9
18 and 19 years.....	100.0	3.1	43.5	53.5	35.4	18.1
20 years and over.....	100.0	1.5	4.0	94.5	53.2	41.3
20 to 24 years.....	100.0	2.3	11.9	85.9	53.4	32.5
25 years and over.....	100.0	1.4	3.0	95.5	53.1	42.4
25 to 44 years.....	100.0	1.3	1.4	97.3	52.0	45.3
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	1.3	2.0	96.7	56.3	40.4
65 years and over.....	100.0	3.5	33.4	63.1	37.8	25.3
Females, 16 years and over.....	100.0	3.0	24.2	72.9	57.2	15.7
16 to 21 years.....	100.0	3.3	39.3	57.4	48.1	9.3
16 to 19 years.....	100.0	3.3	55.2	41.5	34.9	6.6
16 and 17 years.....	100.0	2.4	89.6	8.0	6.3	1.7
18 and 19 years.....	100.0	3.9	36.4	59.8	50.5	9.3
20 years and over.....	100.0	2.9	21.3	75.7	59.2	16.5
20 to 24 years.....	100.0	2.8	16.3	80.8	66.2	14.6
25 years and over.....	100.0	2.9	22.2	74.8	57.9	16.9
25 to 44 years.....	100.0	2.7	21.6	75.7	60.1	15.6
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	3.1	20.4	76.5	58.5	18.0
65 years and over.....	100.0	3.8	46.5	49.8	29.9	19.9
COLOR						
Total White.....	100.0	1.7	13.9	84.4	52.8	31.6
Male.....	100.0	1.3	7.7	91.0	50.2	40.8
Female.....	100.0	2.4	24.4	73.1	57.2	15.9
Total Nonwhite.....	100.0	5.4	13.1	81.5	59.7	21.8
Male.....	100.0	4.3	6.0	89.8	62.1	27.7
Female.....	100.0	6.8	22.3	70.9	56.7	14.2
MARITAL STATUS						
Male:						
Married, wife present.....	100.0	1.3	2.7	96.0	52.3	43.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	100.0	3.0	7.2	89.8	55.9	33.9
Single (never married).....	100.0	2.8	31.3	65.8	45.2	20.6
Female:						
Married, husband present.....	100.0	2.9	25.1	71.9	56.9	15.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	100.0	3.8	17.5	78.7	59.0	19.7
Single (never married).....	100.0	2.3	27.4	70.3	56.2	14.1

A-26: Persons at work in nonfarm occupations by full- or part-time status and sex

May 1968

Occupation group and sex	Total at work	On part time for economic reasons	On voluntary part time	On full-time schedules				Average hours, total at work	Average hours, workers on full-time schedules
				Total	40 hours or less	41 to 48 hours	49 hours or more		
(Thousands of persons)									
TOTAL									
White-collar workers.....	34,308	298	4,699	29,311	18,418	4,058	6,835	40.6	44.4
Professional and technical.....	10,225	84	1,226	8,915	5,483	1,259	2,173	41.0	44.5
Managers, officials, and proprietors.....	7,375	40	300	7,035	2,744	1,204	3,087	48.3	49.7
Clerical workers.....	12,294	109	2,042	10,143	8,470	1,057	616	36.5	40.3
Sales workers.....	4,414	65	1,131	3,218	1,721	538	959	37.9	45.1
Blue-collar workers.....	26,174	808	1,835	23,531	15,188	4,398	3,945	40.5	42.9
Craftsmen and foremen.....	9,519	173	296	9,050	5,611	1,780	1,659	42.3	43.4
Operatives.....	13,215	444	880	11,891	7,737	2,221	1,933	40.7	42.9
Nonfarm laborers.....	3,440	191	658	2,591	1,840	398	353	34.9	41.4
Service workers.....	9,225	379	3,101	5,745	3,681	972	1,092	33.8	44.0
Private household.....	1,783	155	978	650	404	112	134	24.8	43.4
Other service workers.....	7,442	225	2,123	5,094	3,276	860	958	36.0	44.1
MALE									
White-collar workers.....	18,525	101	1,198	17,226	8,737	2,806	5,683	44.7	46.8
Professional and technical.....	6,384	38	397	5,949	3,449	871	1,629	43.5	45.5
Managers, officials, and proprietors.....	6,214	28	145	6,041	2,186	1,056	2,799	49.3	50.2
Clerical workers.....	3,285	18	317	2,950	2,084	457	409	39.9	42.4
Sales workers.....	2,641	17	339	2,285	1,016	422	847	42.7	46.7
Blue-collar workers.....	21,772	562	1,430	19,780	12,144	3,832	3,804	41.2	43.5
Craftsmen and foremen.....	9,213	170	260	8,783	5,415	1,726	1,642	42.4	43.5
Operatives.....	9,226	206	533	8,487	4,953	1,719	1,815	42.3	44.2
Nonfarm laborers.....	3,334	187	638	2,509	1,775	387	347	34.9	41.4
Service workers.....	3,179	46	655	2,478	1,431	418	629	39.5	46.0
Private household.....	35	--	11	24	9	9	6	34.6	47.3
Other service workers.....	3,144	46	644	2,454	1,423	409	622	39.6	45.9
FEMALE									
White-collar workers.....	15,783	196	3,501	12,086	9,682	1,251	1,153	35.7	40.9
Professional and technical.....	3,841	45	829	2,967	2,033	388	546	36.7	42.5
Managers, officials, and proprietors.....	1,161	12	155	994	557	147	290	43.1	47.1
Clerical workers.....	9,009	91	1,726	7,192	6,386	600	206	35.3	39.4
Sales workers.....	1,773	49	792	932	704	116	112	30.8	41.4
Blue-collar workers.....	4,402	246	405	3,751	3,042	567	142	37.2	39.8
Craftsmen and foremen.....	306	3	36	267	195	54	18	38.6	40.8
Operatives.....	3,989	239	348	3,402	2,782	502	118	37.1	39.7
Nonfarm laborers.....	107	4	20	83	66	11	6	35.5	41.4
Service workers.....	6,045	334	2,445	3,266	2,249	554	463	30.8	42.5
Private household.....	1,748	155	967	626	396	103	127	24.6	43.3
Other service workers.....	4,297	179	1,478	2,640	1,853	451	336	33.4	42.4

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-26: Persons at work in nonfarm occupations by full- or part-time status and sex--Continued

May 1968

Occupation group and sex	Total at work	On part time for economic reasons	On voluntary part time	On full-time schedules			
				Total	40 hours or less	41 to 48 hours	49 hours or more
(Percent distribution)							
TOTAL							
White-collar workers	100.0	.9	13.7	85.4	53.7	11.8	19.9
Professional and technical	100.0	.8	12.0	87.2	53.6	12.3	21.3
Managers, officials, and proprietors	100.0	.5	4.1	95.4	37.2	16.3	41.9
Clerical workers	100.0	.9	16.6	82.5	68.9	8.6	5.0
Sales workers	100.0	1.5	25.6	72.9	39.0	12.2	21.7
Blue-collar workers	100.0	3.1	7.0	89.9	58.0	16.8	15.1
Craftsmen and foremen	100.0	1.8	3.1	95.0	58.9	18.7	17.4
Operatives	100.0	3.4	6.7	89.9	58.5	16.8	14.6
Nonfarm laborers	100.0	5.6	19.1	75.4	53.5	11.6	10.3
Service workers	100.0	4.1	33.6	62.2	39.9	10.5	11.8
Private household	100.0	8.7	54.9	36.5	22.7	6.3	7.5
Other service workers	100.0	3.0	28.5	68.5	44.0	11.6	12.9
MALE							
White-collar workers	100.0	.5	6.5	93.0	47.2	15.1	30.7
Professional and technical	100.0	.6	6.2	93.1	54.0	13.6	25.5
Managers, officials, and proprietors	100.0	.5	2.3	97.2	35.2	17.0	45.0
Clerical workers	100.0	.5	9.6	89.8	63.4	13.9	12.5
Sales workers	100.0	.6	12.8	86.6	38.5	16.0	32.1
Blue-collar workers	100.0	2.6	6.6	90.9	55.8	17.6	17.5
Craftsmen and foremen	100.0	1.8	2.8	95.3	58.8	18.7	17.8
Operatives	100.0	2.2	5.8	92.0	53.7	18.6	19.7
Nonfarm laborers	100.0	5.6	19.1	75.2	53.2	11.6	10.4
Service workers	100.0	1.4	20.6	77.9	45.0	13.1	19.8
Private household	100.0	-	31.4	68.5	25.7	25.7	17.1
Other service workers	100.0	1.5	20.5	78.1	45.3	13.0	19.8
FEMALE							
White-collar workers	100.0	1.2	22.2	76.5	61.3	7.9	7.3
Professional and technical	100.0	1.2	21.6	77.2	52.9	10.1	14.2
Managers, officials, and proprietors	100.0	1.0	13.4	85.7	48.0	12.7	25.0
Clerical workers	100.0	1.0	19.2	79.9	70.9	6.7	2.3
Sales workers	100.0	2.8	44.7	52.5	39.7	6.5	6.3
Blue-collar workers	100.0	5.6	9.2	85.2	69.1	12.9	3.2
Craftsmen and foremen	100.0	1.0	11.8	87.2	63.7	17.6	5.9
Operatives	100.0	6.0	8.7	85.3	69.7	12.6	3.0
Nonfarm laborers	100.0	3.7	18.7	77.6	61.7	10.3	5.6
Service workers	100.0	5.5	40.4	54.1	37.2	9.2	7.7
Private household	100.0	8.9	55.3	35.9	22.7	5.9	7.3
Other service workers	100.0	4.2	34.4	61.4	43.1	10.5	7.8

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-27: Employment status of 14- 15 year-olds by sex and color

May 1968

(In thousands)

Employment status	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	7,636	3,867	3,769	6,586	3,346	3,241	1,050	521	529
Civilian labor force.....	1,403	889	514	1,315	820	495	88	69	19
Employed.....	1,305	813	492	1,229	755	474	76	58	18
Agriculture.....	196	168	27	175	149	25	21	19	2
Nonagricultural industries.....	1,109	644	465	1,054	605	449	55	39	16
Unemployed.....	98	76	22	86	65	21	12	11	1
Not in labor force.....	6,233	2,978	3,255	5,271	2,526	2,746	962	452	510
Keeping house.....	61	12	49	46	12	34	15	-	15
Going to school.....	6,118	2,931	3,187	5,181	2,483	2,698	937	449	489
Unable to work.....	10	3	8	9	1	7	2	1	-
All other reasons.....	43	31	12	36	30	6	7	2	6

A-28: Employed 14- 15 year-olds by sex, major occupation group, and class of worker

May 1968

Characteristics	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
CLASS OF WORKER						
Total.....	1,305	813	492	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nonagricultural industries.....	1,110	644	465	85.1	79.2	94.3
Wage and salary workers.....	1,017	559	458	77.9	68.8	92.9
Private household workers.....	546	188	358	41.8	23.1	72.6
Government workers.....	27	20	7	2.1	2.5	1.4
Other wage and salary workers.....	444	351	93	34.0	43.2	18.9
Self-employed workers.....	81	76	4	6.2	9.3	.8
Unpaid family workers.....	12	9	3	.9	1.1	.6
Agriculture.....	196	168	27	14.9	20.8	5.7
Wage and salary workers.....	88	71	18	6.7	8.7	3.7
Self-employed workers.....	11	11	-	.8	1.4	-
Unpaid family workers.....	96	87	10	7.4	10.7	2.0
OCCUPATION						
Total.....	1,305	813	492	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers.....	278	238	41	21.4	29.2	8.3
Professional and technical.....	10	5	5	.8	.6	1.0
Managers, officials, and proprietors.....	2	2	-	.2	.2	-
Clerical workers.....	38	22	15	2.9	2.7	3.0
Sales workers.....	229	208	21	17.5	25.6	4.3
Blue-collar workers.....	315	309	6	24.1	38.2	1.2
Craftsmen and foremen.....	9	9	-	.7	1.1	-
Operatives.....	53	49	5	4.1	6.0	1.0
Nonfarm laborers.....	253	252	1	19.4	31.0	.2
Service workers.....	531	112	419	40.7	13.7	85.2
Private household workers.....	381	22	359	29.2	2.7	72.8
Other service workers.....	150	89	61	11.5	11.0	12.4
Farm workers.....	180	154	26	13.9	19.0	5.3
Farmers and farm managers.....	1	1	-	.1	.1	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	180	153	26	13.8	18.8	5.3

HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-29: Employment status of the noninstitutional population by age and sex, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Employment status, age, and sex	1968					1967							
	May	April	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May
Total													
Total labor force	82,149	81,849	82,150	82,138	81,386	81,942	81,459	81,535	81,263	81,057	80,944	80,658	79,958
Civilian labor force	78,613	78,343	78,658	78,672	77,923	78,473	77,989	78,072	77,807	77,598	77,495	77,214	76,502
Employed	75,829	75,636	75,802	75,731	75,167	75,577	75,005	74,735	74,638	74,664	74,478	74,169	73,550
Agriculture	3,893	3,980	4,014	4,127	4,003	4,216	3,839	3,718	3,697	3,956	3,847	3,739	3,728
Nonagricultural industries	71,936	71,656	71,788	71,604	71,164	71,361	71,166	71,017	70,941	70,708	70,631	70,430	69,822
On part time for economic reasons	1,569	1,591	1,743	1,775	1,537	1,807	1,950	1,866	1,967	1,916	1,933	1,932	1,541
Usually work full time	806	827	851	915	729	944	1,108	976	1,094	1,023	1,049	1,063	903
Usually work part time	763	764	892	860	808	863	842	890	873	893	884	869	638
Unemployed	2,784	2,707	2,856	2,941	2,756	2,896	2,984	3,337	3,169	2,934	3,017	3,045	2,952
Men, 20 years and over													
Total labor force	48,689	48,618	48,632	48,678	47,538	48,555	48,350	48,365	48,269	48,295	48,270	48,191	47,988
Civilian labor force	45,713	45,716	45,792	45,909	45,770	45,783	45,578	45,598	45,506	45,489	45,430	45,309	45,089
Employed	44,742	44,758	44,783	44,842	44,740	44,775	44,506	44,460	44,468	44,421	44,346	44,174	43,989
Agriculture	2,855	2,877	2,892	2,955	2,931	2,951	2,834	2,793	2,798	2,819	2,799	2,744	2,778
Nonagricultural industries	41,887	41,881	41,891	41,887	41,809	41,824	41,672	41,667	41,670	41,602	41,547	41,430	41,211
Unemployed	971	958	1,009	1,067	1,030	1,008	1,072	1,138	1,038	1,068	1,084	1,135	1,100
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	26,199	25,918	26,094	26,070	25,810	26,348	26,068	26,063	25,918	25,572	25,529	25,230	24,926
Employed	25,232	24,969	25,128	25,036	24,802	25,273	25,036	24,811	24,640	24,577	24,436	24,168	23,900
Agriculture	620	637	681	690	683	825	625	575	517	699	614	584	572
Nonagricultural industries	24,612	24,332	24,447	24,346	24,119	24,448	24,411	24,236	24,123	23,878	23,822	23,584	23,328
Unemployed	967	949	966	1,034	1,008	1,075	1,032	1,252	1,278	995	1,093	1,062	1,026
Both sexes, 16-19 years													
Civilian labor force	6,701	6,709	6,772	6,693	6,343	6,342	6,343	6,411	6,383	6,537	6,536	6,675	6,487
Employed	5,855	5,909	5,891	5,853	5,625	5,529	5,463	5,464	5,530	5,666	5,696	5,827	5,661
Agriculture	418	466	441	482	389	440	380	350	382	438	434	411	378
Nonagricultural industries	5,437	5,443	5,450	5,371	5,236	5,089	5,083	5,114	5,148	5,228	5,262	5,416	5,283
Unemployed	846	800	881	840	718	813	880	947	853	871	840	848	826

NOTE: Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series, detail for the household data shown in tables A-29 through A-35 will not necessarily add to totals.

HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-30: Employment status by color, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Characteristics	1968					1967							
	May	April	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May
WHITE													
Total:													
Civilian labor force	69,609	69,560	69,892	69,959	69,355	69,686	69,387	69,293	69,092	68,904	68,687	68,422	67,759
Employed	67,415	67,437	67,654	67,655	67,154	67,391	67,033	66,717	66,626	66,541	66,292	66,034	65,488
Unemployed	2,194	2,123	2,238	2,304	2,201	2,295	2,354	2,576	2,466	2,363	2,395	2,388	2,271
Unemployment rate	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4
Males, 20 years and over:													
Civilian labor force	41,042	41,137	41,268	41,419	41,260	41,295	41,126	41,088	41,011	40,988	40,868	40,760	40,478
Employed	40,238	40,364	40,441	40,548	40,425	40,448	40,237	40,176	40,144	40,110	39,968	39,831	39,591
Unemployed	804	773	827	871	835	847	889	912	867	878	900	929	887
Unemployment rate	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2
Females, 20 years and over:													
Civilian labor force	22,672	22,531	22,652	22,616	22,467	22,812	22,694	22,588	22,484	22,206	22,087	21,814	21,607
Employed	21,943	21,797	21,908	21,821	21,669	21,997	21,898	21,618	21,511	21,369	21,237	21,002	20,805
Unemployed	729	734	744	795	798	815	796	970	973	837	850	812	802
Unemployment rate	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:													
Civilian labor force	5,895	5,892	5,971	5,924	5,628	5,579	5,567	5,617	5,597	5,710	5,732	5,848	5,674
Employed	5,234	5,276	5,304	5,286	5,060	4,946	4,898	4,923	4,971	5,062	5,087	5,201	5,092
Unemployed	661	616	667	638	568	633	669	694	626	648	645	647	582
Unemployment rate	11.2	10.5	11.2	10.8	10.1	11.3	12.0	12.4	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.1	10.3
NONWHITE													
Total:													
Civilian labor force	8,837	8,815	8,919	8,819	8,639	8,892	8,677	8,614	8,522	8,639	8,721	8,682	8,563
Employed	8,272	8,227	8,301	8,187	8,085	8,281	8,046	7,856	7,844	8,054	8,088	8,015	7,906
Unemployed	565	588	618	632	554	611	631	758	678	585	633	667	657
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.2	6.4	6.9	7.3	8.8	8.0	6.8	7.3	7.7	7.7
Males, 20 years and over:													
Civilian labor force	4,567	4,569	4,591	4,565	4,504	4,547	4,481	4,453	4,463	4,513	4,530	4,525	4,498
Employed	4,399	4,386	4,400	4,369	4,312	4,391	4,295	4,223	4,294	4,325	4,346	4,318	4,284
Unemployed	168	183	191	196	192	156	186	230	169	188	184	207	214
Unemployment rate	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	3.4	4.2	5.2	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.6	4.8
Females, 20 years and over:													
Civilian labor force	3,484	3,427	3,478	3,486	3,386	3,527	3,415	3,397	3,318	3,321	3,391	3,368	3,274
Employed	3,281	3,212	3,261	3,251	3,167	3,273	3,172	3,121	3,023	3,138	3,140	3,108	3,086
Unemployed	203	215	217	235	219	254	243	276	295	183	251	260	188
Unemployment rate	5.8	6.3	6.2	6.7	6.5	7.2	7.1	8.1	8.9	5.5	7.4	7.7	5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:													
Civilian labor force	786	819	850	768	749	818	781	764	741	805	800	789	791
Employed	592	629	640	567	606	617	579	512	527	591	602	589	536
Unemployed	194	190	210	201	143	201	202	252	214	214	198	200	255
Unemployment rate	24.7	23.2	24.7	26.2	19.1	24.6	25.9	33.0	28.9	26.6	24.8	25.3	32.2

HOUSEHOLD DATA

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-31: Major unemployment indicators, seasonally adjusted

(Unemployment rates)

Selected categories	1968					1967							
	May	April	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May
Total (all civilian workers)	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9
Men, 20 years and over	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4
Women, 20 years and over	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.8	4.9	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.1
Both sexes, 16-19 years	12.6	11.9	13.0	12.6	11.3	12.8	13.9	14.8	13.4	13.3	12.9	12.7	12.7
White workers	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4
Nonwhite workers	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.2	6.4	6.9	7.3	8.8	8.0	6.8	7.3	7.7	7.7
Married men	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9
Full-time workers	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5
Unemployed 15 weeks and over . . . . .	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
State insured ¹	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.7
Labor force time lost ²	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.4	3.8
OCCUPATION													
White-collar workers	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.9
Professional and technical	1.2	.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5
Managers, officials, and proprietors	1.1	.8	.8	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	.9	.9	.9	.9
Clerical workers	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.5
Sales workers	1.9	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.9	3.3	3.6	3.6	2.5
Blue-collar workers	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6
Craftsmen and foremen	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.7
Operatives	4.0	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.6	5.0	4.9	5.3	5.3	4.9	5.2	5.1	4.9
Nonfarm laborers	6.5	6.5	7.8	7.2	7.8	7.4	7.1	9.1	8.0	7.7	7.9	7.6	8.2
Service workers	4.3	4.5	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.8	4.7	5.5	4.9	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.2
Farm workers	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.3
INDUSTRY													
Private wage and salary workers ³	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9
Construction	6.5	5.7	8.0	7.4	8.3	6.1	7.2	6.9	5.4	7.2	7.4	8.4	7.8
Manufacturing	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.5	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.8
Durable goods	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.4	2.8	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.4	4.0	3.6	3.7
Nondurable goods	3.7	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.8	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.0
Transportation and public utilities	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.7
Wholesale and retail trade	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.4	5.0	5.2	4.2	4.3	4.1	3.6
Finance and service industries	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.5	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.6
Government wage and salary workers	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.7	2.2	1.7
Agricultural wage and salary workers	6.1	6.0	6.3	4.3	4.8	5.0	7.8	7.8	10.0	7.4	7.4	7.7	6.5

¹Insured unemployment under State programs as a percent of average covered employment.

²Man-hours lost by the unemployed and persons on part time for economic reasons as a percent of potentially available labor force man-hours.

³Includes mining, not shown separately.

HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-32: Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Duration of unemployment	1968					1967							
	May	April	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May
Less than 5 weeks	1,696	1,507	1,689	1,721	1,360	1,418	1,609	1,789	1,783	1,572	1,662	1,713	1,704
5 to 14 weeks	718	830	755	776	840	968	930	1,105	937	934	895	909	871
15 weeks and over	410	398	448	455	488	445	485	475	440	445	436	441	433
15 to 26 weeks	283	241	268	286	302	259	307	305	277	234	266	291	291
27 weeks and over	127	157	180	169	186	186	178	170	163	211	170	150	142

A-33: Rates of unemployment by age and sex, seasonally adjusted

Age and sex	1968					1967							
	May	April	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May
Total, 16 years and over	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9
16 to 19 years	12.6	11.9	13.0	12.6	11.3	12.8	13.9	14.8	13.4	13.3	12.9	12.7	12.7
16 and 17 years	14.4	13.5	15.2	15.8	13.4	14.7	15.9	16.4	15.5	14.9	14.6	13.9	13.9
18 and 19 years	11.5	10.8	11.4	10.9	9.9	11.3	11.9	13.6	12.1	12.2	11.6	11.6	12.3
20 to 24 years	5.3	5.4	6.0	6.4	5.6	5.8	5.5	6.4	6.7	5.5	6.1	5.7	5.2
25 years and over	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7
25 to 54 years	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7
55 years and over	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.6
Males, 16 years and over	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2
16 to 19 years	10.5	10.4	11.8	12.0	11.7	12.0	14.0	14.8	12.1	12.2	12.0	12.5	12.3
16 and 17 years	13.9	13.8	13.9	13.3	13.1	14.2	15.8	17.6	13.9	14.8	14.8	14.0	14.4
18 and 19 years	8.3	8.0	9.8	10.6	10.3	10.0	11.6	12.3	10.5	10.2	9.8	10.9	11.5
20 to 24 years	5.2	4.9	5.4	5.5	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8
25 years and over	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
25 to 54 years	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0
55 years and over	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6
Females, 16 years and over	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.6	5.0	4.9	5.8	5.9	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.1
16 to 19 years	15.2	13.8	14.5	13.2	10.9	13.9	13.7	14.8	15.0	14.7	13.9	12.9	13.3
16 and 17 years	15.0	12.9	17.2	19.5	13.8	15.5	15.9	14.5	18.0	15.0	14.3	13.7	13.0
18 and 19 years	14.9	13.9	13.1	11.3	9.4	12.6	12.1	14.9	13.9	14.4	13.4	12.4	13.2
20 to 24 years	5.5	5.9	6.7	7.5	6.9	6.9	5.8	7.7	9.0	6.2	7.5	6.8	5.6
25 years and over	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.1	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.6
25 to 54 years	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.8	4.4	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.0
55 years and over	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.3	1.8	2.6

HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-34: Employed persons by age and sex, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age and sex	1968					1967							
	May	April	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May
TOTAL													
16 years and over	75,829	75,636	75,802	75,731	75,167	75,577	75,005	74,735	75,658	74,664	74,478	74,169	73,550
16 to 19 years	5,855	5,909	5,891	5,853	5,625	5,529	5,463	5,464	5,530	5,666	5,696	5,827	5,661
16 and 17 years	2,414	2,440	2,469	2,467	2,319	2,346	2,296	2,314	2,267	2,338	2,320	2,358	2,232
18 and 19 years	3,406	3,456	3,479	3,389	3,328	3,222	3,167	3,135	3,233	3,317	3,368	3,454	3,391
20 to 24 years	8,646	8,649	8,653	8,676	8,682	8,720	8,726	8,562	8,555	8,602	8,606	8,536	8,415
25 years and over	61,339	61,088	61,250	61,203	60,847	61,337	60,835	60,701	60,602	60,378	60,145	59,771	59,482
25 to 54 years	47,528	47,396	47,615	47,538	47,365	47,544	47,068	46,899	46,785	46,760	46,528	46,161	46,158
55 years and over	13,765	13,667	13,718	13,715	13,604	13,802	13,731	13,723	13,682	13,611	13,552	13,589	13,280
MALE													
16 years and over	48,017	48,083	48,059	48,056	47,790	47,885	47,553	47,532	47,603	47,630	47,537	47,419	47,147
16 to 19 years	3,275	3,325	3,276	3,214	3,050	3,110	3,047	3,072	3,135	3,209	3,191	3,245	3,158
16 and 17 years	1,447	1,468	1,499	1,501	1,414	1,457	1,421	1,407	1,416	1,428	1,396	1,404	1,347
18 and 19 years	1,798	1,844	1,824	1,735	1,661	1,681	1,634	1,661	1,715	1,769	1,785	1,830	1,782
20 to 24 years	4,730	4,776	4,791	4,844	4,843	4,826	4,815	4,832	4,860	4,879	4,871	4,857	4,751
25 years and over	39,960	40,017	40,004	40,000	39,891	39,945	39,723	39,625	39,608	39,558	39,476	39,317	39,190
25 to 54 years	30,995	31,038	31,123	31,084	31,031	31,015	30,806	30,678	30,700	30,668	30,614	30,434	30,432
55 years and over	8,967	8,921	8,921	8,931	8,901	8,944	8,913	8,912	8,896	8,876	8,851	8,847	8,756
FEMALE													
16 years and over	27,812	27,553	27,743	27,675	27,377	27,692	27,452	27,203	27,035	27,034	26,941	26,750	26,403
16 to 19 years	2,580	3,584	2,615	2,639	2,575	2,419	2,416	2,392	2,395	2,457	2,505	2,582	2,503
16 and 17 years	967	972	970	966	905	889	875	907	851	910	924	954	885
18 and 19 years	1,608	1,612	1,655	1,654	1,667	1,541	1,533	1,474	1,518	1,548	1,548	1,624	1,609
20 to 24 years	3,916	3,873	3,862	3,832	3,839	3,894	3,911	3,730	3,695	3,723	3,723	3,679	3,664
25 years and over	21,379	21,071	21,246	21,203	20,956	21,392	21,112	21,076	20,994	20,820	20,669	20,454	20,292
25 to 54 years	16,533	16,358	16,492	16,454	16,334	16,529	16,262	16,221	16,085	16,092	15,914	15,727	15,726
55 years and over	4,798	4,746	4,797	4,784	4,703	4,858	4,818	4,811	4,786	4,735	4,701	4,742	4,524

A-35: Employed persons by major occupation group, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Occupation group	1968					1967							
	May	April	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May
White-collar workers	35,533	35,257	35,234	35,135	34,777	34,739	35,070	34,953	34,558	34,627	34,267	34,226	33,901
Professional and technical	10,396	10,248	10,236	10,121	9,991	9,985	19,073	10,093	9,982	9,936	9,950	9,929	9,735
Managers, officials, and proprietors	7,655	7,667	7,719	7,697	7,656	7,540	7,658	7,687	7,617	7,845	7,535	7,557	7,408
Clerical workers	12,844	12,694	12,654	12,708	12,643	12,660	21,782	12,582	12,399	12,308	12,261	12,285	12,277
Sales workers	4,638	4,612	4,625	4,609	4,487	4,554	4,557	4,591	4,560	4,538	4,521	4,455	4,481
Blue-collar workers	27,357	27,350	27,418	27,485	27,265	27,600	27,106	27,025	27,453	27,218	27,391	27,361	27,043
Craftsmen and foremen	9,927	10,040	10,000	10,071	9,967	9,945	9,830	9,708	9,914	9,565	9,785	9,784	9,815
Operatives	13,867	13,865	13,967	13,983	13,852	14,063	13,817	13,777	13,990	14,093	13,996	13,955	13,729
Nonfarm laborers	3,563	3,445	3,451	3,431	3,446	3,592	3,459	3,540	3,549	3,560	3,610	3,622	3,499
Service workers	9,411	9,177	9,406	9,396	9,292	9,438	9,357	9,290	9,925	9,237	9,266	9,255	9,140
Farmers and farm laborers	3,520	3,647	3,690	3,810	3,645	3,880	3,558	3,414	3,427	3,644	3,546	3,461	3,446

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT

B-1: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division
1919 to date

(In thousands)

Year and month	TOTAL	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government		
						Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade			Total	Federal	State and local
1919.....	27,088	1,133	1,021	10,659	3,711	4,514	-	-	1,111	2,263	2,676	-	-
1920.....	27,350	1,239	848	10,658	3,998	4,467	-	-	1,175	2,362	2,603	-	-
1921.....	24,382	962	1,012	8,257	3,459	4,589	-	-	1,163	2,412	2,528	-	-
1922.....	25,827	929	1,185	9,120	3,505	4,903	-	-	1,144	2,503	2,538	-	-
1923.....	28,394	1,212	1,229	10,300	3,882	5,290	-	-	1,190	2,684	2,607	-	-
1924.....	28,040	1,101	1,321	9,671	3,807	5,407	-	-	1,231	2,782	2,720	-	-
1925.....	28,778	1,089	1,446	9,939	3,826	5,576	-	-	1,233	2,869	2,800	-	-
1926.....	29,819	1,185	1,555	10,156	3,942	5,784	-	-	1,305	3,046	2,846	-	-
1927.....	29,976	1,114	1,608	10,001	3,895	5,908	-	-	1,367	3,168	2,915	-	-
1928.....	30,000	1,050	1,606	9,947	3,828	5,874	-	-	1,435	3,265	2,995	-	-
1929.....	31,339	1,087	1,497	10,702	3,916	6,123	-	-	1,509	3,440	3,065	533	2,532
1930.....	29,424	1,009	1,372	9,562	3,685	5,797	-	-	1,475	3,376	3,148	526	2,622
1931.....	26,649	873	1,214	8,170	3,254	5,284	-	-	1,407	3,183	3,264	560	2,704
1932.....	23,628	731	970	6,931	2,816	4,683	-	-	1,341	2,931	3,225	559	2,666
1933.....	23,711	744	809	7,397	2,672	4,755	-	-	1,295	2,873	3,166	565	2,601
1934.....	25,953	883	862	8,501	2,750	5,261	-	-	1,319	3,058	3,299	652	2,647
1935.....	27,053	897	912	9,069	2,786	5,431	-	-	1,335	3,142	3,461	753	2,728
1936.....	29,082	946	1,145	9,827	2,973	5,809	-	-	1,368	3,326	3,668	826	2,842
1937.....	31,026	1,015	1,112	10,794	3,134	6,265	-	-	1,432	3,518	3,756	833	2,923
1938.....	29,209	891	1,055	9,440	2,863	6,179	-	-	1,425	3,473	3,683	829	3,054
1939.....	30,618	854	1,150	10,278	2,936	6,426	1,684	4,742	1,462	3,517	3,995	905	3,090
1940.....	32,376	925	1,294	10,985	3,038	6,750	1,754	4,996	1,502	3,681	4,202	996	3,206
1941.....	36,554	957	1,790	13,192	3,274	7,210	1,873	5,338	1,549	3,921	4,660	1,340	3,320
1942.....	40,125	992	2,170	15,280	3,460	7,118	1,821	5,297	1,538	4,084	5,483	2,213	3,270
1943.....	42,452	925	1,567	17,602	3,647	6,982	1,741	5,241	1,502	4,148	6,080	2,905	3,174
1944.....	41,883	892	1,094	17,328	3,829	7,058	1,762	5,296	1,476	4,163	6,043	2,928	3,116
1945.....	40,394	836	1,132	15,524	3,906	7,314	1,862	5,452	1,497	4,241	5,944	2,808	3,137
1946.....	41,674	862	1,661	14,703	4,061	8,376	2,190	6,186	1,697	4,719	5,595	2,254	3,341
1947.....	43,881	955	1,982	15,545	4,166	8,955	2,361	6,595	1,754	5,050	5,474	1,892	3,582
1948.....	44,891	994	2,169	15,582	4,189	9,272	2,489	6,783	1,829	5,206	5,650	1,863	3,787
1949.....	43,778	930	2,165	14,441	4,001	9,264	2,487	6,778	1,857	5,264	5,856	1,908	3,948
1950.....	45,222	901	2,333	15,241	4,034	9,386	2,518	6,868	1,919	5,382	6,026	1,928	4,098
1951.....	47,849	929	2,603	16,393	4,226	9,742	2,606	7,136	1,991	5,576	6,389	2,302	4,087
1952.....	48,825	998	2,634	16,632	4,248	10,004	2,687	7,317	2,069	5,730	6,609	2,420	4,188
1953.....	50,232	866	2,623	17,549	4,290	10,247	2,727	7,520	2,146	5,867	6,645	2,305	4,340
1954.....	49,022	791	2,612	16,314	4,084	10,235	2,739	7,496	2,234	6,002	6,751	2,188	4,563
1955.....	50,675	792	2,802	16,882	4,141	10,535	2,796	7,740	2,335	6,274	6,914	2,187	4,727
1956.....	52,408	822	2,999	17,243	4,244	10,858	2,884	7,974	2,429	6,536	7,277	2,205	5,069
1957.....	52,894	828	2,923	17,174	4,241	10,886	2,893	7,992	2,477	6,749	7,616	2,217	5,399
1958.....	51,363	751	2,778	15,945	3,976	10,750	2,848	7,902	2,519	6,806	7,839	2,191	5,648
1959.....	53,313	732	2,960	16,675	4,011	11,127	2,946	8,182	2,594	7,130	8,083	2,233	5,850
1960.....	54,234	712	2,885	16,796	4,004	11,391	3,004	8,388	2,669	7,423	8,353	2,270	6,083
1961.....	54,042	672	2,816	16,326	3,903	11,337	2,993	8,344	2,731	7,664	8,594	2,279	6,315
1962.....	55,596	650	2,902	16,853	3,906	11,566	3,056	8,511	2,800	8,028	8,890	2,340	6,550
1963.....	56,702	635	2,963	16,995	3,903	11,778	3,104	8,675	2,877	8,325	9,225	2,358	6,868
1964.....	58,332	634	3,050	17,274	3,951	12,160	3,189	8,971	2,957	8,709	9,596	2,348	7,249
1965.....	60,832	632	3,186	18,062	4,036	12,716	3,312	9,404	3,023	9,087	10,091	2,378	7,714
1966.....	64,034	627	3,275	19,214	4,151	13,245	3,437	9,808	3,100	9,551	10,871	2,564	8,307
1967.....	66,030	616	3,203	19,434	4,271	13,613	3,538	10,074	3,217	10,060	11,616	2,719	8,897
1967: May.....	65,606	622	3,168	19,225	4,260	13,478	3,482	9,996	3,193	10,056	11,604	2,690	8,914
1967: June.....	66,490	636	3,341	19,475	4,314	13,624	3,546	10,078	3,243	10,193	11,664	2,766	8,998
1967: July.....	66,097	640	3,475	19,248	4,343	13,605	3,571	10,034	3,278	10,237	11,271	2,798	8,473
1967: August.....	66,391	624	3,519	19,535	4,339	13,610	3,596	10,014	3,293	10,231	11,240	2,784	8,456
1967: September.....	66,656	613	3,440	19,546	4,329	13,672	3,572	10,100	3,261	10,180	11,615	2,707	8,908
1967: October.....	66,858	605	3,391	19,491	4,293	13,757	3,588	10,169	3,254	10,191	11,876	2,707	9,169
1967: November.....	67,397	605	3,307	19,660	4,318	14,017	3,616	10,401	3,260	10,219	12,011	2,709	9,302
1967: December.....	67,903	602	3,134	19,609	4,311	14,618	3,620	10,998	3,269	10,223	12,137	2,819	9,318
1968: January.....	66,017	590	2,771	19,398	4,252	13,602	3,564	10,038	3,252	10,124	12,028	2,697	9,331
1968: February.....	66,393	591	2,893	19,425	4,264	13,585	3,572	10,013	3,271	10,228	12,136	2,697	9,439
1968: March.....	66,713	594	2,967	19,447	4,276	13,658	3,581	10,077	3,288	10,290	12,193	2,699	9,494
1968: April.....	67,449	626	3,152	19,517	4,296	13,920	3,591	10,329	3,309	10,410	12,219	2,712	9,507
1968: May.....	67,723	634	3,259	19,543	4,272	13,949	3,597	10,352	3,326	10,513	12,227	2,706	9,521

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has resulted in an increase of 212,000 (0.4 percent) in the nonagricultural total for the March 1959 benchmark month. Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA EMPLOYMENT

B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry

SIC CODE	Industry	(In thousands)									
		All employees					Production workers ¹				
		May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967	May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967
-	TOTAL	67,723	67,449	66,713	65,606	65,214	-	-	-	-	-
-	PRIVATE SECTOR	55,496	55,230	54,520	54,002	53,630	45,998	45,759	45,068	44,783	44,428
-	MINING	634	626	594	622	617	486	477	450	478	474
10	METAL MINING	-	88.6	65.1	87.3	86.5	-	70.5	50.1	72.2	71.7
101	Iron ores	-	25.8	25.4	25.9	25.2	-	21.3	20.9	21.7	21.0
102	Copper ores	-	34.9	12.9	32.8	32.8	-	26.6	7.5	26.9	27.1
11,12	COAL MINING	-	142.8	142.1	138.7	137.4	-	122.8	123.2	120.3	119.2
12	Bituminous coal and lignite mining	-	136.6	136.0	131.9	130.5	-	117.4	117.8	114.4	113.1
13	OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION	-	273.2	270.9	273.6	274.6	-	185.0	182.7	185.2	186.5
131,2	Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	-	145.3	146.3	148.5	148.7	-	76.5	77.1	79.9	80.2
138	Oil and gas field services	-	127.9	124.6	125.1	125.9	-	108.5	105.6	105.3	106.3
14	NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS	-	121.1	115.6	121.9	118.7	-	99.1	93.7	100.5	97.0
142	Crushed and broken stone	-	41.3	38.7	41.7	40.1	-	34.7	32.2	35.4	33.8
144	Sand and gravel	-	40.4	37.2	40.1	38.3	-	-	-	-	-
-	CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	3,259	3,152	2,967	3,168	3,053	2,752	2,649	2,465	2,671	2,556
-	GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	-	941.0	906.8	956.2	931.8	-	798.6	762.6	815.8	791.1
16	HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS	-	643.0	557.1	673.9	613.6	-	548.3	464.3	579.2	520.6
161	Highway and street construction	-	295.1	232.5	322.2	275.3	-	258.1	196.6	285.1	239.3
162	Heavy construction, n e c	-	347.9	324.6	351.7	338.3	-	290.2	267.7	294.1	281.3
17	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	-	1,567.8	1,503.1	1,538.3	1,507.4	-	1,302.1	1,238.4	1,276.3	1,244.2
171	Plumbing, heating, air conditioning	-	368.7	360.7	357.8	357.6	-	296.4	287.9	286.8	286.2
172	Painting, paper hanging, decorating	-	133.3	120.9	138.8	129.4	-	116.6	104.3	123.8	114.1
173	Electrical work	-	257.7	253.1	249.5	247.4	-	204.2	199.9	198.6	196.7
174	Masonry, stonework, and plastering	-	222.9	214.7	223.9	216.4	-	201.4	193.3	201.0	193.8
176	Roofing and sheet metal work	-	113.5	108.4	111.7	109.9	-	92.2	87.0	90.0	88.4
-	MANUFACTURING	19,543	19,517	19,447	19,225	19,272	14,336	14,318	14,248	14,130	14,175
19,24,25,32-39	DURABLE GOODS	11,525	11,518	11,440	11,377	11,392	8,404	8,402	8,325	8,332	8,342
20-23,26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	8,018	7,999	8,007	7,848	7,880	5,932	5,916	5,923	5,798	5,833
	<i>Durable Goods</i>										
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	337.8	336.3	335.3	308.1	308.3	193.4	191.7	190.5	169.0	168.9
192	Ammunition, except for small arms	260.5	259.7	259.2	232.3	232.7	142.0	141.1	140.3	117.5	117.5
1925	Complete guided missiles	-	157.6	158.9	155.9	157.7	-	56.7	57.1	55.0	55.2
1929	Ammunition, exc. for small arms, nec	-	102.1	100.3	76.4	75.0	-	84.4	83.2	62.5	62.3
24	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	597.5	589.7	587.2	590.7	585.4	519.8	511.4	509.3	512.9	507.4
241	Logging camps & logging contractors	79.1	72.6	76.3	77.9	73.7	-	-	-	-	-
242	Sawmills and planing mills	233.6	232.9	230.3	237.2	235.5	212.6	212.0	209.2	215.9	213.6
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general	-	196.4	194.3	200.2	198.2	-	179.1	176.8	182.3	179.8
243	Millwork, plywood & related products	163.2	163.0	160.8	157.2	156.5	136.9	137.1	135.2	131.6	130.8
2431	Millwork	-	70.8	69.5	66.3	65.6	-	57.3	56.2	53.3	52.5
2432	Veneer and plywood	-	73.5	73.2	74.5	75.3	-	66.9	66.6	67.6	68.3
244	Wooden containers	36.7	36.2	36.1	38.1	37.6	32.8	32.4	32.3	34.2	33.6
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	-	28.2	27.9	30.4	30.0	-	25.1	24.8	27.3	26.9
249	Miscellaneous wood products	84.9	85.0	83.7	80.3	82.1	71.5	71.5	70.4	67.6	69.9

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT

B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

(In thousands)

SIC Code	Industry	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967	May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	464.9	463.2	463.1	446.9	449.5	383.4	382.3	382.1	367.9	369.6
251	Household furniture.....	330.6	330.1	330.4	312.6	316.1	280.4	280.0	280.2	264.1	267.1
2511	Wood household furniture.....	—	171.7	171.2	164.3	166.5	—	150.8	150.3	143.8	145.8
2512	Upholstered household furniture.....	—	84.3	84.4	78.6	79.5	—	70.1	70.0	64.7	65.5
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings.....	—	37.2	37.9	35.7	35.5	—	29.1	29.7	28.0	27.8
252	Office furniture.....	—	35.7	35.9	35.9	36.2	—	27.7	27.8	27.9	28.3
254	Partitions and fixtures.....	—	46.8	46.5	46.8	47.0	—	35.0	34.8	34.9	35.1
253,9	Other furniture and fixtures.....	51.1	50.6	50.3	51.6	50.2	39.7	39.6	39.3	41.0	39.1
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS...	640.1	636.5	574.6	625.9	622.2	514.3	512.4	447.7	496.8	493.4
321	Flat glass.....	—	29.4	29.8	29.6	30.1	—	22.6	23.0	22.8	23.3
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown...	126.4	125.7	74.5	121.4	121.6	113.2	113.1	58.8	104.9	105.2
3221	Glass containers.....	—	70.7	19.7	68.4	67.4	—	66.9	12.7	60.6	59.7
3229	Pressed and blown glass, n e c.....	—	55.0	54.8	53.0	54.2	—	46.2	46.1	44.3	45.5
324	Cement, hydraulic.....	35.7	35.1	33.8	35.6	35.4	27.7	27.0	25.7	27.2	27.2
325	Structural clay products.....	64.5	64.1	62.5	66.2	65.0	53.0	53.3	51.8	54.9	53.7
3251	Brick and structural clay tile.....	—	28.0	27.1	28.7	28.1	—	24.5	23.6	25.2	24.6
326	Pottery and related products.....	—	42.6	42.4	41.4	42.1	—	36.1	35.8	34.6	35.3
327	Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products...	183.6	180.2	172.8	175.6	171.8	142.9	139.6	132.9	134.4	131.1
328,9	Other stone and nonmetallic mineral products	134.9	135.3	134.7	134.2	134.0	100.8	101.3	100.4	100.1	99.7
3291	Abrasive products.....	—	26.8	26.8	26.5	26.8	—	18.3	18.4	18.0	18.4
33	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	1,328.3	1,327.5	1,303.5	1,328.4	1,331.9	1,061.7	1,061.0	1,039.5	1,069.3	1,072.5
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products...	651.6	652.6	649.7	632.9	634.5	522.1	523.8	521.5	509.0	510.5
3312	Blast furnaces and steel mills.....	—	572.4	569.6	553.0	554.1	—	462.8	460.7	446.2	447.2
332	Iron and steel foundries.....	226.8	225.4	225.4	234.4	234.5	190.8	189.7	189.5	198.3	198.3
3321	Gray iron foundries.....	—	140.2	138.7	141.6	140.8	—	120.5	118.7	121.3	120.4
3322	Malleable iron foundries.....	—	23.8	23.9	24.1	24.8	—	19.8	20.0	20.2	20.8
3323	Steel foundries.....	—	61.4	62.8	68.7	68.9	—	49.4	50.8	56.8	57.1
333,4	Nonferrous metals.....	82.6	81.6	67.8	81.4	81.5	62.7	61.4	49.3	62.8	62.9
3334	Primary aluminum.....	—	27.0	26.8	26.6	26.4	—	21.9	21.8	21.7	21.6
335	Nonferrous rolling and drawing.....	207.4	206.6	199.4	215.6	216.6	156.4	155.2	148.5	164.8	165.6
3351	Copper rolling and drawing.....	—	44.4	38.1	46.4	46.8	—	33.0	27.4	35.3	35.8
3352	Aluminum rolling and drawing.....	—	70.3	69.7	71.5	71.7	—	54.1	53.5	55.1	55.3
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating...	—	68.9	68.4	74.2	74.2	—	52.1	51.5	57.5	57.4
336	Nonferrous foundries.....	90.0	90.3	89.6	89.4	89.6	74.5	74.8	74.0	74.3	74.6
3361	Aluminum castings.....	—	47.8	47.7	46.3	46.5	—	40.4	40.3	39.5	39.7
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings.....	—	42.5	41.9	43.1	43.1	—	34.4	33.7	34.8	34.9
339	Miscellaneous primary metal products...	69.9	71.0	71.6	74.7	75.2	55.2	56.1	56.7	60.1	60.6
3391	Iron and steel forgings.....	—	47.7	48.0	50.5	50.8	—	38.2	38.4	41.1	41.4
34	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS.....	1,365.9	1,366.9	1,363.3	1,351.8	1,352.4	1,049.4	1,052.4	1,051.4	1,044.5	1,044.7
341	Metal cans.....	63.7	62.9	61.4	66.0	65.6	54.2	53.2	51.9	56.6	56.2
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware.....	158.6	159.6	160.5	157.9	158.7	123.2	125.5	126.7	124.4	125.0
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, incl. saws.....	—	63.5	63.8	64.7	65.2	—	50.9	51.1	52.2	52.8
3429	Hardware, n e c.....	—	96.1	96.7	93.2	93.5	—	74.6	75.6	72.2	72.2
343	Plumbing and heating, except electric....	84.0	83.8	83.4	79.3	78.3	61.6	62.0	62.0	59.1	58.3
3431,2	Sanitary ware & plumbers' brass goods...	—	38.1	37.6	35.1	34.8	—	30.4	30.2	28.3	28.2
3433	Heating equipment, except electric.....	—	45.7	45.8	44.2	43.5	—	31.6	31.8	30.8	30.1
344	Fabricated structural metal products.....	397.0	395.0	393.4	397.5	396.5	284.3	282.7	281.6	286.1	285.3
3441	Fabricated structural steel.....	—	107.6	107.8	110.7	111.1	—	79.2	79.5	81.2	81.9
3442	Metal doors, sash, and trim.....	—	64.5	62.7	63.7	61.6	—	46.5	44.8	45.9	43.8
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)....	—	106.3	105.9	105.7	106.8	—	73.6	73.7	74.6	75.7
3444	Sheet metal work.....	—	73.4	73.4	74.5	74.7	—	53.3	53.0	53.9	53.9
3446,9	Architectural and misc. metal work.....	—	43.2	43.6	42.9	42.3	—	30.1	30.6	30.5	30.0
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.....	109.1	110.0	110.3	109.6	110.4	86.2	87.1	87.7	87.1	88.2
3451	Screw machine products.....	—	49.6	49.8	51.4	51.9	—	42.1	42.5	44.0	44.6
3452	Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers.....	—	60.4	60.5	58.2	58.5	—	45.0	45.2	43.1	43.6
346	Metal stampings.....	244.5	245.8	245.1	236.4	234.6	199.9	200.8	200.4	192.2	189.9
347	Metal services, n e c.....	91.1	90.5	90.4	86.7	87.9	75.9	75.3	75.3	72.5	73.3
348	Misc. fabricated wire products.....	65.9	67.0	66.7	64.3	65.5	53.0	53.8	53.5	51.5	52.7
349	Misc. fabricated metal products.....	152.0	152.3	152.1	154.1	154.9	111.1	112.0	112.3	115.0	115.8
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings.....	—	94.3	94.5	95.5	95.8	—	66.8	67.4	68.6	68.8

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA EMPLOYMENT

B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	(In thousands)									
		All employees					Production workers ¹				
		May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967	May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
35	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	1,953.4	1,960.1	1,970.3	1,974.3	1,985.7	1,337.7	1,347.3	1,356.8	1,377.7	1,388.3
351	Engines and turbines	109.7	109.9	109.7	102.8	104.0	74.9	75.5	75.1	71.9	72.2
3511	Steam engines and turbines	-	36.6	36.5	33.8	34.6	-	21.3	21.2	20.7	20.6
3519	Internal combustion engines, n e c	-	73.3	73.2	69.0	69.4	-	54.2	53.9	51.2	51.6
352	Farm machinery	-	147.5	148.7	155.8	159.0	-	108.1	109.3	115.5	118.5
353	Construction and related machinery	270.0	273.4	275.3	275.6	277.8	178.2	181.5	182.9	185.7	187.0
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery	-	145.6	146.4	149.2	150.4	-	101.0	101.2	104.0	104.4
3533	Oil field machinery	-	40.8	40.6	39.7	40.0	-	28.1	27.9	26.8	27.0
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, cranes, monorails	-	41.4	41.6	40.5	41.2	-	25.7	26.0	26.0	26.7
3537	Industrial trucks and tractors	-	30.2	31.0	31.2	31.1	-	19.4	20.2	21.1	21.2
354	Metal working machinery	342.6	343.8	345.0	352.2	354.9	256.2	257.2	258.5	266.5	269.5
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types	-	82.1	82.4	84.0	84.0	-	56.3	56.8	58.7	58.9
3544	Special dies, tools, jigs, & fixtures	-	123.7	123.4	127.0	127.3	-	102.4	101.9	105.7	106.0
3545	Machine tool accessories	-	62.9	63.0	63.3	63.5	-	45.8	45.9	47.0	47.2
3542,8	Misc. metal working machinery	-	75.1	76.2	77.9	80.1	-	52.7	53.9	55.1	57.4
355	Special industry machinery	193.5	192.8	196.1	204.4	207.9	129.4	129.0	132.0	139.9	142.5
3551	Food products machinery	-	39.9	42.2	43.3	43.5	-	25.2	26.9	28.0	28.1
3552	Textile machinery	-	39.8	39.6	43.3	45.1	-	29.8	29.9	33.1	34.6
3555	Printing trades machinery	-	28.6	29.2	28.7	29.0	-	19.6	20.2	20.4	20.5
356	General industrial machinery	286.9	288.1	288.6	291.7	293.6	187.1	189.2	189.0	192.9	194.7
3561	Pumps and compressors	-	81.3	81.4	80.1	80.4	-	45.1	45.1	44.2	44.4
3562	Ball and roller bearings	-	62.9	63.1	64.8	65.3	-	48.8	48.8	50.9	51.5
3564	Blowers and fans	-	30.8	30.7	30.4	30.5	-	19.6	19.4	19.4	19.5
3566	Power transmission equipment	-	53.0	52.3	53.9	54.5	-	38.5	37.8	40.0	40.6
357	Office and computing machines	247.5	247.1	246.6	237.9	234.8	137.8	138.7	139.4	137.6	135.7
3571	Computing machines and cash registers	-	193.3	193.6	183.6	180.8	-	104.2	104.6	100.6	98.7
358	Service industry machines	131.2	131.8	132.1	129.2	128.5	92.7	93.3	93.4	91.6	91.1
3585	Refrigeration machinery	-	86.7	86.4	82.4	81.3	-	61.8	61.3	58.8	57.7
359	Misc. machinery, except electrical	227.3	225.7	228.2	224.7	225.2	176.0	174.8	177.2	176.1	177.1
36	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	1,935.0	1,942.6	1,943.3	1,922.0	1,940.2	1,289.7	1,298.2	1,299.1	1,290.4	1,309.0
361	Electric test & distributing equipment	198.4	203.4	203.2	198.4	199.2	135.2	139.2	138.9	136.9	137.6
3611	Electric measuring instruments	-	68.6	68.5	67.9	68.5	-	44.7	44.7	45.5	46.2
3612	Transformers	-	56.5	56.2	55.1	55.6	-	40.3	40.0	39.2	39.4
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	-	78.3	78.5	75.4	75.1	-	54.2	54.2	52.2	52.0
362	Electrical industrial apparatus	213.5	213.1	212.8	219.0	220.2	147.9	148.3	148.3	154.2	155.6
3621	Motors and generators	-	118.4	117.7	120.2	120.4	-	83.0	82.8	85.4	85.7
3622	Industrial controls	-	57.7	57.7	60.3	61.2	-	37.9	37.8	40.0	40.8
363	Household appliances	175.9	176.8	177.1	170.3	170.8	139.2	139.9	140.7	133.3	133.0
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers	-	60.8	60.8	57.2	55.9	-	50.1	50.1	47.3	46.0
3633	Household laundry equipment	-	25.2	24.7	22.0	23.1	-	20.2	19.8	16.4	17.0
3634	Electric housewares and fans	-	39.3	39.7	42.4	42.8	-	30.2	30.9	32.7	32.9
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment	204.7	205.1	205.4	201.4	202.6	156.2	156.7	156.6	154.4	156.0
3641	Electric lamps	-	37.6	37.3	35.8	35.9	-	33.3	32.9	31.5	31.6
3642	Lighting fixtures	-	66.0	66.5	62.1	61.7	-	51.4	51.8	47.4	47.7
3643,4	Wiring devices	-	101.5	101.6	103.5	105.0	-	72.0	71.9	75.5	76.7
365	Radio and TV receiving equipment	138.6	138.5	141.6	139.8	143.4	103.3	103.9	107.2	104.1	107.0
366	Communication equipment	510.0	512.7	520.6	504.6	504.6	252.4	253.7	258.4	250.6	250.7
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus	-	129.2	132.0	130.1	130.6	-	85.9	88.2	87.9	88.6
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment	-	383.5	388.6	374.5	374.0	-	167.8	170.2	162.7	162.1
367	Electronic components and accessories	376.0	375.1	374.4	376.0	386.9	265.5	266.1	266.2	270.4	282.7
3671-3	Electron tubes	-	69.3	69.1	77.3	80.2	-	48.9	48.5	53.4	56.5
3674,9	Other electronic components	-	305.8	305.3	298.7	306.7	-	217.2	217.7	217.0	226.2
369	Misc. electrical equipment & supplies	117.9	117.9	108.2	112.5	112.5	90.0	90.4	82.8	86.5	86.4
3694	Engine electrical equipment	-	64.3	55.3	61.8	61.6	-	50.1	43.3	48.5	48.4
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	2,035.6	2,030.6	2,031.9	1,959.2	1,948.7	1,449.3	1,443.8	1,445.1	1,388.9	1,375.8
371	Motor vehicles and equipment	(*)	869.4	871.4	833.9	820.2	(*)	681.4	682.9	646.3	631.2
3711	Motor vehicles	-	368.3	371.6	353.8	342.3	-	277.5	280.3	261.0	248.9
3712	Passenger car bodies	-	66.1	65.1	61.4	62.4	-	54.4	53.2	50.3	51.0
3713	Truck and bus bodies	-	36.4	36.1	36.9	36.8	-	29.2	28.9	29.9	29.7
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	-	374.3	374.4	355.8	352.4	-	301.6	301.9	285.3	281.6
3715	Truck trailers	-	24.3	24.2	26.0	26.3	-	18.7	18.6	19.8	20.0
372	Aircraft and parts	852.8	854.3	857.6	823.5	823.7	508.3	511.8	515.1	496.9	496.2
3721	Aircraft	-	491.9	492.5	459.7	458.5	-	284.5	286.7	268.5	266.2
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts	-	213.1	215.8	218.5	220.3	-	124.4	126.3	128.8	130.4
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment	-	149.3	149.3	145.3	144.9	-	102.9	102.1	99.6	99.6
373	Ship and boat building and repairing	183.1	184.1	182.2	180.4	182.3	154.1	151.8	149.9	148.3	150.3
3731	Ship building and repairing	-	146.8	145.2	144.2	144.5	-	121.1	119.3	118.8	119.2

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA EMPLOYMENT

B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

(In thousands)

SIC Code	Industry	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967	May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT--Continued											
3732	Boat building and repairing	-	37.3	37.0	36.2	37.8	-	30.7	30.6	29.5	31.1
374	Railroad equipment	-	43.3	45.8	55.6	57.5	-	31.9	34.4	43.1	44.9
375,9	Other transportation equipment	-	79.5	74.9	65.8	65.0	-	66.9	62.8	54.3	53.2
38	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	442.1	445.3	448.0	444.3	446.0	272.8	274.1	277.4	278.2	280.3
381	Engineering & scientific instruments	-	82.8	85.3	85.3	85.1	-	40.1	43.3	44.5	44.4
382	Mechanical measuring & control devices	107.2	107.4	107.3	105.8	106.8	68.3	68.7	68.9	67.9	69.0
3821	Mechanical measuring devices	-	64.9	64.8	66.2	67.0	-	39.0	39.0	40.6	41.4
3822	Automatic temperature controls	-	42.5	42.5	39.6	39.8	-	29.7	29.9	27.3	27.6
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods	51.8	51.6	51.9	51.4	51.6	37.3	37.0	37.3	36.5	36.7
385	Ophthalmic goods	-	32.3	32.5	32.0	32.2	-	24.8	25.0	24.2	24.4
384	Medical instruments and supplies	66.9	67.2	67.2	66.1	66.2	44.7	45.2	45.2	44.8	45.2
386	Photographic equipment and supplies	102.7	102.3	102.3	101.0	101.5	56.4	55.5	55.2	56.1	56.5
387	Watches, clocks, and watchcases	-	34.0	34.0	34.7	34.8	-	27.6	27.5	28.4	28.5
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES											
39	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	50.6	50.9	51.0	50.7	51.0	38.4	38.6	38.7	39.0	39.5
394	Toys and sporting goods	-	111.6	108.1	112.7	107.7	-	90.5	87.2	92.8	88.2
3941-3	Games, toys, dolls, & play vehicles	-	61.9	59.1	65.2	60.1	-	49.8	47.2	54.2	49.5
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, n e c	-	49.7	49.0	47.5	47.6	-	40.7	40.0	38.6	38.7
395	Pens, pencils, office, and art supplies	-	34.0	34.0	35.0	35.1	-	24.1	24.1	25.7	25.8
396	Costume jewelry and notions	-	55.8	57.2	58.6	58.2	-	45.9	47.0	48.0	47.7
393,8,9	Other manufacturing industries	166.1	167.4	168.7	168.8	169.7	127.2	128.0	129.1	130.4	131.3
393	Musical instruments and parts	-	24.9	25.1	26.6	25.9	-	19.6	19.8	21.4	20.7
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>											
20	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	1,707.3	1,699.0	1,690.4	1,725.9	1,708.0	1,116.3	1,109.3	1,100.8	1,129.3	1,111.6
201	Meat products	318.2	318.4	316.4	321.3	317.8	254.4	254.0	252.3	256.4	252.6
2011	Meat packing plants	-	184.0	184.2	186.3	185.6	-	142.4	142.6	144.4	143.8
2013	Sausages and other prepared meats	-	54.5	54.0	53.7	53.5	-	39.4	39.0	38.0	37.6
2015	Poultry dressing plants	-	79.9	78.2	81.3	78.7	-	72.2	70.7	74.0	71.2
202	Dairy products	262.8	260.8	258.3	271.7	269.8	124.0	122.2	119.6	126.1	124.3
2024	Ice cream and frozen desserts	-	28.2	26.9	29.6	28.6	-	14.6	13.7	15.7	15.0
2026	Fluid milk	-	184.6	184.1	191.7	191.6	-	70.6	69.7	71.3	70.9
203	Canned, cured, and frozen foods	-	220.9	220.8	239.2	234.4	-	179.2	178.5	196.3	191.3
2031,6	Canned, cured, and frozen sea foods	-	40.1	39.0	39.0	38.9	-	35.4	34.1	33.7	33.6
2032,3	Canned food, except sea foods	-	103.6	102.4	114.1	110.4	-	78.8	77.5	88.6	85.0
2037	Frozen fruits and vegetables	-	49.2	49.3	56.6	55.8	-	43.7	43.7	51.1	50.0
204	Grain mill products	133.6	132.2	132.3	130.8	128.9	92.9	91.6	91.5	91.5	89.8
2041	Flour and other grain mill products	-	31.2	31.5	29.9	30.2	-	22.0	22.3	21.3	21.7
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	-	60.3	60.3	61.2	59.1	-	39.3	39.2	40.1	38.2
205	Bakery products	279.5	280.7	281.1	278.6	276.3	162.6	163.8	163.5	161.2	158.9
2051	Bread, cake, and related products	-	236.7	236.6	235.7	232.9	-	127.5	126.8	126.2	123.5
2052	Cookies and crackers	-	44.0	44.5	42.9	43.4	-	36.3	36.7	35.0	35.4
206	Sugar	-	30.3	29.0	30.1	27.8	-	23.2	22.2	22.9	20.8
207	Confectionery and related products	81.6	82.0	83.5	79.1	78.9	65.8	66.4	68.2	63.6	63.5
2071	Confectionery products	-	67.1	68.9	64.0	63.9	-	55.4	57.6	52.8	52.8
208	Beverages	234.5	233.1	227.0	233.1	231.4	119.3	118.4	113.3	119.5	118.0
2082	Malt liquors	-	62.5	61.0	62.4	62.7	-	41.2	40.1	41.4	41.3
2086	Bottled and canned soft drinks	-	127.3	125.4	127.6	126.1	-	48.2	46.9	48.6	47.7
209	Misc. foods and kindred products	138.7	140.6	142.0	142.0	142.7	88.8	90.5	91.7	91.8	92.4
21	TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	74.3	72.0	79.7	75.2	75.6	62.0	60.5	67.2	62.9	63.3
211	Cigarettes	-	39.2	42.0	41.2	41.1	-	32.4	34.7	33.8	33.7
212	Cigars	-	19.2	20.6	19.7	20.1	-	17.9	19.2	18.3	18.7
22	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	980.6	976.5	975.0	946.3	949.0	869.1	865.0	863.4	839.6	841.9
221	Weaving mills, cotton	233.4	233.0	235.7	235.2	233.7	213.3	212.9	215.5	216.0	216.4
222	Weaving mills, synthetics	103.9	103.6	103.7	99.8	99.7	93.4	93.3	93.4	89.7	89.6
223	Weaving and finishing mills, wool	44.6	44.4	44.2	43.5	43.5	38.5	38.3	38.2	37.7	37.7
224	Narrow fabric mills	30.8	30.9	30.8	30.4	30.5	27.4	27.6	27.4	27.1	27.2
225	Knitting mills	240.0	236.2	232.1	229.6	228.0	214.0	210.1	206.0	204.6	202.8
2251	Women's hosiery, except socks	-	60.1	59.2	54.4	54.6	-	54.8	54.0	49.8	50.1
2252	Hosiery, n e c	-	39.4	39.9	40.9	40.8	-	35.7	35.8	37.3	37.1
2253	Knit underwear mills	-	71.8	69.2	69.3	68.1	-	62.8	60.1	60.2	59.0
2254	Knit underwear mills	-	33.2	32.9	32.1	32.1	-	29.5	29.2	28.7	28.6

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA EMPLOYMENT

B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

(In thousands)

SIC Code	Industry	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967	May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>											
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS--Continued											
226	Textile finishing, except wool	80.1	80.1	80.2	75.5	78.1	67.7	67.7	67.8	63.3	65.6
227	Floor covering mills	-	50.3	50.0	44.1	44.0	-	40.0	39.7	35.5	35.5
228	Yarn and thread mills	117.5	117.6	117.7	112.9	113.2	108.7	108.7	108.8	104.0	104.4
229	Miscellaneous textile goods	80.3	80.4	80.6	75.3	76.3	66.2	66.4	66.6	61.7	62.7
23	APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS...	1,409.5	1,401.9	1,418.0	1,391.4	1,385.0	1,244.7	1,237.7	1,253.9	1,231.4	1,226.2
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats	131.5	131.5	132.2	129.8	127.5	116.6	116.2	116.9	114.8	113.1
232	Men's and boys' furnishings	372.0	368.6	367.7	368.6	368.9	332.0	329.0	327.8	331.8	331.7
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear ..	-	123.4	123.2	122.6	123.0	-	110.8	110.4	110.3	110.6
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers	-	80.2	79.9	77.6	77.4	-	74.4	74.1	72.4	72.3
2328	Men's and boys' work clothing	-	80.9	80.5	85.7	86.0	-	70.1	69.7	76.1	76.0
233	Women's and misses' outerwear	427.3	425.3	437.3	417.7	415.6	378.6	377.5	389.0	371.5	369.8
2331	Women's and misses' blouses and waists ..	-	55.4	55.5	54.5	54.7	-	49.8	49.8	49.6	49.7
2335	Women's and misses' dresses	-	208.2	206.2	201.5	205.4	-	186.8	185.0	180.7	184.5
2337	Women's and misses' suits and coats	-	73.5	87.2	79.2	70.5	-	64.3	77.4	69.7	61.4
2339	Women's and misses' outerwear, n e c	-	88.2	88.4	82.5	85.0	-	76.6	76.8	71.5	74.2
234	Women's and children's undergarments ..	122.5	121.8	122.9	125.2	126.2	107.6	106.8	108.0	110.1	111.3
2341	Women's and children's underwear	-	80.7	81.5	82.3	82.9	-	72.2	73.1	73.9	74.6
2342	Corsets and allied garments	-	41.1	41.4	42.9	43.3	-	34.6	34.9	36.2	36.7
235	Hats, caps, and millinery	-	22.5	25.7	22.7	22.7	-	19.9	23.1	20.1	20.0
236	Children's outerwear	81.2	77.7	79.1	79.8	77.9	72.7	69.3	71.0	71.6	70.0
2361	Children's dresses and blouses	-	34.1	34.6	34.1	33.6	-	30.8	31.4	30.9	30.5
237,8	Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	-	79.5	79.3	78.6	78.9	-	69.4	69.6	68.4	68.5
239	Misc. fabricated textile products	174.7	175.0	173.8	169.0	167.3	149.3	149.6	148.5	143.1	141.8
2391,2	Housefurnishings	-	62.9	62.5	58.5	59.1	-	54.7	54.3	49.9	50.6
26	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	685.9	685.6	683.3	671.0	672.2	531.0	530.3	528.1	518.6	519.4
261,2,6	Paper and pulp mills	217.1	217.1	217.0	214.1	215.4	169.9	169.6	169.4	167.8	168.9
263	Paperboard mills	71.8	72.4	72.4	71.7	71.7	57.3	57.5	57.2	56.0	56.0
264	Misc. converted paper products	180.3	180.7	180.3	174.5	175.3	131.7	132.0	131.8	127.5	128.2
2643	Bags, except textile bags	-	42.1	41.8	39.1	40.2	-	33.5	33.6	31.0	32.1
265	Paperboard containers and boxes	216.7	215.4	213.6	210.7	209.8	172.1	171.2	169.7	167.3	166.3
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes	-	66.4	66.4	65.0	65.0	-	55.0	54.8	53.5	53.6
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	-	100.2	98.6	96.7	97.3	-	76.5	75.3	73.9	74.3
2654	Sanitary food containers	-	30.7	30.7	31.5	30.2	-	24.8	24.8	25.5	24.2
27	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	1,058.3	1,057.9	1,056.3	1,043.4	1,044.7	664.1	662.8	661.4	660.1	661.7
271	Newspapers	360.8	358.5	358.9	357.3	355.8	179.6	177.8	177.8	179.7	178.4
272	Periodicals	-	75.5	75.3	73.9	74.2	-	26.0	26.0	25.2	25.9
273	Books	-	94.5	93.5	94.4	94.4	-	55.5	54.6	57.2	58.1
275	Commercial printing	339.5	338.7	338.7	327.5	329.6	265.3	264.5	264.6	256.8	258.4
2751	Commercial printing, ex. lithographic ..	-	209.6	209.9	204.3	206.4	-	165.6	166.2	162.2	163.8
2752	Commercial printing, lithographic	-	116.7	116.5	112.1	112.0	-	89.2	88.8	85.8	85.7
278	Blankbooks and bookbinding	54.6	54.5	54.2	56.7	56.8	44.4	44.3	43.9	46.8	46.8
274,6,7,9	Other publishing & printing ind.	134.5	136.2	135.7	134.1	133.9	93.7	94.7	94.5	94.4	94.1
28	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	1,018.0	1,023.6	1,021.8	996.9	1,000.2	604.0	608.9	607.0	591.0	596.1
281	Industrial chemicals	313.3	313.8	316.5	313.9	314.6	172.4	172.7	173.7	175.7	177.2
2812	Alkalies and chlorine	-	26.1	26.1	26.2	26.2	-	17.8	17.7	18.1	18.1
2818	Industrial organic chemicals, n e c	-	126.7	128.2	125.5	126.3	-	57.8	57.8	57.2	58.4
2819	Industrial inorganic chemicals, n e c	-	99.0	99.0	98.7	98.6	-	57.9	58.2	59.1	59.3
282	Plastics materials and synthetics	207.9	212.6	211.9	200.9	202.5	138.1	142.3	141.8	130.4	131.6
2821	Plastics materials and resins	-	91.1	90.8	88.4	88.9	-	56.8	56.7	53.9	54.6
2823,4	Synthetic fibers	-	107.0	106.8	98.8	99.3	-	75.8	75.6	67.6	67.7
283	Drugs	138.0	137.8	137.5	133.5	132.8	70.1	70.0	70.1	69.7	69.2
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations	-	101.2	101.2	99.0	98.3	-	49.9	49.9	49.6	49.1
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	113.7	112.6	111.8	109.7	109.8	68.4	67.1	67.6	65.7	66.1
2841	Soap and other detergents	-	37.9	37.8	37.3	37.4	-	25.3	25.5	25.3	25.5
2844	Toilet preparations	-	43.4	44.3	41.3	41.3	-	25.8	26.8	24.4	24.5
285	Paints and allied products	69.3	68.9	68.8	67.9	67.4	38.0	37.6	37.6	37.1	36.7
287	Agricultural chemicals	61.1	63.7	61.3	62.1	65.4	40.2	42.5	40.4	42.3	45.7
2871,2	Fertilizers, complete & mixing only	-	46.3	43.9	46.2	49.2	-	33.9	31.9	34.0	37.0
286,9	Other chemical products	114.7	114.2	114.0	108.9	107.7	76.8	76.7	75.8	70.1	69.6
2892	Explosives	-	45.2	45.4	40.3	39.2	-	35.3	35.0	29.7	28.9
29	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	185.2	184.0	182.8	181.3	179.8	116.5	115.8	114.4	113.5	112.5
291	Petroleum refining	149.3	149.2	149.0	146.2	145.9	90.9	91.1	90.7	88.6	88.6
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products	35.9	34.8	33.8	35.1	33.9	25.6	24.7	23.7	24.9	23.9

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA EMPLOYMENT

B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

(In thousands)

SIC Code	Industry	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967	May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967
<i>Nonferrous Goods--Continued</i>											
30	RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS, NEC	546.2	546.0	543.4	471.3	518.9	420.9	421.7	419.6	353.1	400.7
301	Tires and inner tubes	111.7	111.2	111.0	76.9	108.4	77.9	77.6	77.5	45.2	76.6
302,3,6	Other rubber products	179.1	179.8	179.5	160.6	175.7	140.1	141.2	140.7	123.1	137.8
302	Rubber footwear	-	23.8	23.8	21.8	26.3	-	19.7	19.8	16.9	21.8
307	Miscellaneous plastics products	255.4	255.0	252.9	233.8	234.8	202.9	202.9	201.4	184.8	186.3
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS . . .	352.2	352.8	356.1	345.6	346.1	303.6	304.3	307.5	298.4	299.1
311	Leather tanning and finishing	31.3	31.1	31.2	29.9	30.0	27.3	27.2	27.3	25.9	26.1
314	Footwear, except rubber	235.4	234.5	235.8	228.9	228.9	205.9	205.1	206.1	200.8	200.7
312,3,5-7,9	Other leather products	85.5	87.2	89.1	86.8	87.2	70.4	72.0	74.1	71.7	72.3
316	Luggage	-	20.4	20.7	20.6	20.4	-	16.4	16.8	16.8	16.6
317	Handbags and personal leather goods	-	35.9	37.6	35.4	36.2	-	30.4	32.1	29.9	30.8
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES											
40	RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION	4,272	4,296	4,276	4,260	4,182	-	-	-	-	-
4011	Class I railroads ²	-	667.2	664.4	696.6	695.3	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER											
41	TRANSIT	-	277.9	284.7	283.6	281.6	-	-	-	-	-
411	Local and suburban transportation	-	82.8	82.9	82.7	81.2	-	78.6	78.7	78.3	76.9
412	Taxis	-	112.1	115.3	111.7	112.5	-	-	-	-	-
413	Intercity highway transportation	-	41.1	41.0	43.4	42.7	-	37.6	37.3	39.7	39.0
42	TRUCKING AND WAREHOUSING	-	1,025.9	1,020.4	1,014.5	951.0	-	925.7	921.5	917.3	855.1
421,3	Trucking and trucking terminals	-	939.5	932.6	930.2	872.0	-	850.7	845.4	843.7	786.6
422	Public warehousing	-	86.4	87.8	84.3	79.0	-	75.0	76.1	73.6	68.5
45	TRANSPORTATION BY AIR	-	326.2	322.3	295.2	290.9	-	-	-	-	-
451,2	Air transportation	-	293.5	290.2	266.3	262.7	-	-	-	-	-
46	PIPE LINE TRANSPORTATION	-	18.2	18.2	18.4	18.3	-	15.0	15.0	15.3	15.2
44,47	OTHER TRANSPORTATION AND SERVICES	-	348.1	338.3	349.0	347.8	-	-	-	-	-
44	WATER TRANSPORTATION	-	246.7	237.0	248.0	249.9	-	-	-	-	-
47	TRANSPORTATION SERVICES	-	101.4	101.3	101.0	97.9	-	-	-	-	-
48	COMMUNICATION	-	983.1	979.6	968.0	964.4	-	771.7	769.7	762.4	760.2
481	Telephone communication	-	811.3	809.2	804.0	802.8	-	643.7	642.1	639.1	638.5
482	Telegraph communication ³	-	32.2	32.1	33.7	33.3	-	21.8	21.9	22.9	22.7
483	Radio and television broadcasting	-	128.1	127.0	120.7	118.8	-	102.4	101.9	97.2	95.8
49	ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES	-	649.1	648.9	634.5	632.8	-	561.3	560.8	547.2	545.9
491	Electric companies and systems	-	264.5	264.2	257.5	257.5	-	225.8	225.6	218.8	219.0
492	Gas companies and systems	-	156.3	156.5	153.7	153.2	-	133.7	134.0	132.0	131.7
493	Combination companies and systems	-	181.8	182.1	178.9	178.4	-	160.7	160.7	157.5	157.0
494-7	Water, steam, & sanitary systems	-	46.5	46.1	44.4	43.7	-	41.1	40.5	38.9	38.2
-	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	13,949	13,920	13,658	13,478	13,363	12,384	12,361	12,111	12,005	11,897
50	WHOLESALE TRADE	3,597	3,591	3,581	3,482	3,478	3,013	3,012	2,999	2,932	2,931
501	Motor vehicles & automotive equipment	-	286.4	285.2	270.2	270.6	-	238.5	237.4	226.2	226.1
502	Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	-	217.8	216.9	212.1	212.0	-	179.8	178.7	175.6	175.8
503	Dry goods and apparel	-	146.1	145.5	141.9	142.3	-	117.3	116.2	114.6	115.9
504	Groceries and related products	-	517.2	518.9	513.9	509.7	-	448.3	448.6	448.3	443.7
506	Electrical goods	-	287.7	286.6	277.6	277.8	-	234.3	233.7	226.1	226.5
507	Hardware; plumbing & heating equipment	-	160.3	159.4	157.1	156.8	-	135.5	134.6	133.2	132.9
508	Machinery, equipment, and supplies	-	697.2	692.0	661.1	657.2	-	588.2	582.1	559.4	557.7
509	Miscellaneous wholesalers	-	1,189.3	1,186.3	1,160.1	1,160.2	-	996.8	993.2	975.8	976.8
52-59	RETAIL TRADE	10,352	10,329	10,077	9,996	9,885	9,371	9,349	9,112	9,073	8,966
53	RETAIL GENERAL MERCHANDISE	-	2,030.8	1,969.4	1,941.3	1,921.6	-	1,864.2	1,805.4	1,781.9	1,762.0
531	Department stores	-	1,312.5	1,271.0	1,242.1	1,231.5	-	1,203.6	1,164.5	1,139.2	1,128.8
532	Mail order houses	-	113.7	115.0	115.2	116.3	-	105.9	107.2	107.4	108.3
533	Variety stores	-	316.8	307.9	305.9	303.8	-	297.0	287.8	286.7	284.3
54	FOOD STORES	-	1,630.6	1,626.2	1,575.5	1,572.0	-	1,505.8	1,501.3	1,461.5	1,458.8
541-3	Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	-	1,451.9	1,452.2	1,401.7	1,401.9	-	1,341.6	1,342.1	1,298.7	1,299.8

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA EMPLOYMENT

B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	(In thousands)									
		All employees					Production workers ¹				
		May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967	May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE (Continued)											
56	APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES	-	712.9	661.0	656.9	649.6	-	643.8	593.0	589.9	581.8
561	Men's & boys' clothing & furnishings	-	114.8	111.1	108.3	107.9	-	102.5	98.6	97.0	96.5
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	-	257.8	245.2	248.0	245.3	-	233.0	221.3	224.0	220.8
565	Family clothing stores	-	107.9	103.9	104.9	103.5	-	100.6	96.7	97.3	95.6
566	Shoe stores	-	159.2	133.4	128.7	127.6	-	142.5	117.1	112.7	111.8
57	FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHINGS STORES	-	432.2	432.9	419.8	421.3	-	378.5	378.9	367.8	369.9
571	Furniture and home furnishings	-	274.8	275.4	266.5	266.8	-	240.0	240.3	233.2	233.5
58	EATING AND DRINKING PLACES	-	2,274.7	2,180.3	2,250.9	2,190.7	-	2,120.2	2,033.9	2,102.7	2,044.3
52,55,59	OTHER RETAIL TRADE	-	3,248.2	3,207.1	3,151.4	3,129.9	-	2,836.5	2,799.7	2,768.8	2,749.5
52	Building materials and farm equipment	-	539.0	527.4	529.0	524.3	-	461.7	451.0	452.8	448.3
55	Automotive dealers & service stations	-	1,525.0	1,512.8	1,481.8	1,477.5	-	-	-	-	-
551,2	Motor vehicle dealers	-	741.2	741.1	723.2	724.5	-	626.8	626.5	613.2	615.0
553,9	Other automotive & accessory dealers	-	195.2	188.1	196.1	193.4	-	167.7	160.7	168.8	165.9
554	Gasoline service stations	-	588.6	583.6	562.5	559.6	-	-	-	-	-
59	Miscellaneous retail stores	-	1,184.2	1,166.9	1,140.6	1,128.1	-	-	-	-	-
591	Drug stores and proprietary stores	-	430.4	430.9	422.3	422.8	-	386.9	389.7	385.3	386.0
594	Book and stationery stores	-	59.7	60.1	57.6	58.1	-	51.8	52.3	50.7	51.1
596	Farm and garden supply stores	-	107.5	104.1	103.8	107.1	-	-	-	-	-
598	Fuel and ice dealers	-	108.6	115.0	103.5	106.4	-	94.0	100.5	89.3	92.3
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE²		3,326	3,309	3,288	3,193	3,173	2,634	2,622	2,605	2,538	2,522
60	Banking	-	893.8	890.5	857.2	853.9	-	741.0	738.0	712.1	709.4
61	Credit agencies other than banks	-	345.6	344.6	337.3	336.0	-	270.8	271.4	267.7	266.4
612	Savings and loan associations	-	100.5	99.6	95.4	95.0	-	80.0	79.3	76.0	75.8
614	Personal credit institutions	-	184.6	184.5	183.7	183.0	-	-	-	-	-
62	Security, commodity brokers & services	-	179.3	178.2	150.4	149.1	-	157.2	156.4	131.3	130.0
63	Insurance carriers	-	969.7	966.4	935.6	931.9	-	675.8	674.6	654.8	653.7
631	Life insurance	-	509.0	507.8	496.5	495.5	-	294.6	294.0	285.5	286.2
632	Accident and health insurance	-	76.7	76.1	69.2	68.7	-	66.3	65.7	60.8	60.5
633	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	-	341.5	340.4	329.8	327.9	-	279.8	280.2	275.6	274.4
64	Insurance agents, brokers, and service	-	253.1	253.3	245.8	245.4	-	-	-	-	-
65	Real estate	-	590.0	577.6	590.5	580.8	-	-	-	-	-
655	Subdividers and developers	-	75.8	69.1	77.8	71.3	-	-	-	-	-
656	Operative builders	-	47.3	45.8	40.2	38.7	-	-	-	-	-
66,67	Other finance, insurance, & real estate	-	77.7	77.3	76.2	76.1	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICES		10,513	10,410	10,290	10,056	9,970	-	-	-	-	-
70	Hotels and other lodging places	707.5	690.7	676.2	684.9	671.2	-	-	-	-	-
701	Hotels, tourist courts, and motels	-	630.7	616.8	626.4	615.7	-	586.6	573.2	585.1	574.4
72	Personal services	1,032.2	1,019.7	1,012.9	1,031.6	1,028.7	-	-	-	-	-
721	Laundries and dry cleaning plants	-	546.4	541.8	558.0	557.5	-	497.3	492.5	506.1	505.0
722	Photographic studios	-	39.8	40.6	37.8	38.0	-	35.1	35.8	33.5	33.6
73	Miscellaneous business services	-	1,382.6	1,373.0	1,314.7	1,308.3	-	-	-	-	-
731	Advertising	-	115.9	116.3	115.9	115.3	-	-	-	-	-
732	Credit reporting and collection	-	71.7	71.3	70.6	70.1	-	-	-	-	-
734	Services to buildings	-	236.1	234.5	222.9	221.4	-	-	-	-	-
76	Miscellaneous repair services	-	165.3	166.6	166.8	166.4	-	-	-	-	-
78	Motion pictures	-	196.6	185.0	199.7	191.9	-	-	-	-	-
781	Motion picture filming & distributing	-	52.0	51.3	52.4	50.3	-	33.1	31.5	33.9	32.4
782,3	Motion picture theaters and services	-	144.6	133.7	147.3	141.6	-	-	-	-	-
80	Medical and other health services	2,610.8	2,596.6	2,582.4	2,399.0	2,381.9	-	-	-	-	-
806	Hospitals	-	1,630.4	1,624.8	1,536.0	1,526.7	-	-	-	-	-
81	Legal services	-	199.1	199.2	191.6	191.9	-	-	-	-	-
82	Educational services	1,086.3	1,083.6	1,086.6	1,030.9	1,032.6	-	-	-	-	-
821	Elementary and secondary schools	-	358.5	359.2	346.9	346.4	-	-	-	-	-
822	Colleges and universities	-	641.2	643.2	603.6	605.6	-	-	-	-	-
89	Miscellaneous services	-	548.8	550.6	518.3	519.4	-	-	-	-	-
891	Engineering & architectural services	-	284.0	283.7	278.1	275.4	-	-	-	-	-
892	Nonprofit research agencies	-	85.5	85.6	83.0	82.9	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA EMPLOYMENT

B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

(In thousands)

SIC Code	Industry	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967	May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967
	GOVERNMENT.....	12,227	12,219	12,193	11,604	11,584					
91	FEDERAL GOVERNMENT⁵.....	2,706	2,712	2,699	2,690	2,683					
	Executive.....	-	2,677.3	2,664.4	2,657.2	2,650.3	-	-	-	-	-
	Department of Defense.....	-	1,093.9	1,092.2	1,103.0	1,100.4	-	-	-	-	-
	Post Office Department.....	-	709.4	707.1	697.8	696.9	-	-	-	-	-
	Other agencies.....	-	874.0	865.1	856.4	853.0	-	-	-	-	-
	Legislative.....	-	27.7	27.7	26.9	26.7	-	-	-	-	-
	Judicial.....	-	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.3	-	-	-	-	-
92,93	STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT.....	9,521	9,507	9,494	8,914	8,901					
92	State government.....	-	2,452.0	2,448.6	2,342.0	2,340.8	-	-	-	-	-
	State education.....	-	1,003.1	1,006.2	920.0	922.5	-	-	-	-	-
	Other State government.....	-	1,448.9	1,442.4	1,422.0	1,418.3	-	-	-	-	-
93	Local government.....	-	7,054.5	7,044.9	6,572.4	6,560.0	-	-	-	-	-
	Local education.....	-	4,108.2	4,115.2	3,762.2	3,771.4	-	-	-	-	-
	Other local government.....	-	2,946.3	2,929.7	2,810.2	2,788.6	-	-	-	-	-

¹Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; to construction workers in contract construction; and to nonsupervisory workers in wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; transportation and public utilities; and services. Transportation and public utilities, and services are included in Total Private but are not shown separately in this table.

²Beginning January 1965, data relate to railroads with operating revenues of \$5,000,000 or more.

³Data for nonsupervisory workers exclude messengers.

⁴Data for nonoffice salesmen excluded from nonsupervisory count for all series in this division.

⁵Prepared by the U. S. Civil Service Commission. Data relate to civilian employment only and exclude Central Intelligence and National Security Agencies.

*Not available.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT

B-4: Indexes of employment on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division,
1919 to date, monthly data seasonally adjusted

1957-59=100

Year and month	TOTAL	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government		
						Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade			Total	Federal	State and local
1919.....	51.6	147.1	35.4	64.2	91.0	41.3	-	-	43.9	32.8	34.1	-	-
1920.....	52.1	160.9	29.4	64.2	98.1	40.9	-	-	46.4	34.3	33.2	-	-
1921.....	46.4	124.9	35.1	49.7	84.9	42.0	-	-	46.0	35.0	32.2	-	-
1922.....	49.2	120.6	41.0	54.9	86.0	44.9	-	-	45.2	36.3	32.3	-	-
1923.....	54.1	157.4	42.6	62.1	95.2	48.4	-	-	47.0	38.9	33.2	-	-
1924.....	53.4	143.0	45.8	58.3	93.4	49.5	-	-	48.7	40.3	34.7	-	-
1925.....	54.8	141.4	50.1	59.9	93.9	51.1	-	-	48.7	41.6	35.7	-	-
1926.....	56.8	153.9	53.9	61.2	96.7	53.0	-	-	51.6	44.2	36.3	-	-
1927.....	57.1	144.7	55.7	60.3	95.6	54.1	-	-	54.0	45.9	37.2	-	-
1928.....	57.1	136.4	55.6	59.9	93.9	53.8	-	-	56.7	47.4	38.2	-	-
1929.....	59.7	141.2	51.9	64.5	96.1	56.1	-	-	59.6	49.9	39.1	24.1	45.0
1930.....	56.0	131.0	47.5	57.6	90.4	53.1	-	-	58.3	49.0	40.1	23.8	46.6
1931.....	50.7	113.4	42.1	49.2	79.8	48.4	-	-	55.6	46.2	41.6	25.3	48.0
1932.....	45.0	94.9	33.6	41.8	69.1	42.9	-	-	53.0	42.5	41.1	25.2	47.3
1933.....	45.1	96.6	28.0	44.6	65.6	43.5	-	-	51.2	41.7	40.4	25.5	46.2
1934.....	49.4	114.7	29.9	51.2	67.5	48.4	-	-	52.1	44.4	42.0	29.4	47.0
1935.....	51.5	116.5	31.6	54.6	68.4	49.7	-	-	52.8	45.6	44.4	34.0	48.4
1936.....	55.4	122.9	39.7	59.2	72.9	53.2	-	-	54.9	48.2	46.7	37.3	50.5
1937.....	59.1	131.8	38.5	65.0	76.9	57.4	-	-	56.6	51.0	47.9	37.6	51.9
1938.....	55.6	115.7	36.5	56.9	70.2	56.6	-	-	56.3	50.4	49.5	37.4	54.2
1939.....	58.3	110.9	39.8	61.9	72.0	58.8	58.1	59.1	57.8	51.0	50.9	40.9	54.9
1940.....	61.6	120.1	44.8	66.2	74.5	61.8	60.6	62.3	59.4	53.4	53.6	45.0	56.9
1941.....	69.6	124.3	62.0	79.5	80.3	66.0	64.7	66.5	61.2	56.9	59.4	60.5	58.9
1942.....	76.4	128.8	75.2	92.1	84.9	65.2	62.9	66.0	60.8	59.2	59.9	100.0	58.1
1943.....	80.8	120.1	54.3	106.0	89.5	63.9	60.1	65.3	59.4	60.2	77.5	131.2	56.4
1944.....	79.7	115.8	37.9	104.4	93.9	64.6	60.8	66.0	58.3	60.4	77.0	132.2	55.3
1945.....	76.9	108.6	39.2	93.5	95.8	67.0	64.3	67.9	59.2	61.5	75.8	126.8	55.7
1946.....	79.3	111.9	57.5	88.6	99.6	76.7	75.6	77.1	67.1	68.4	71.3	101.8	59.3
1947.....	83.5	124.0	68.7	93.7	102.2	82.0	81.5	82.2	69.3	73.2	69.8	85.5	63.6
1948.....	85.5	129.1	75.1	93.9	102.8	84.9	85.9	84.5	72.3	75.5	72.0	84.1	67.2
1949.....	83.4	120.8	75.0	87.0	98.2	84.8	85.9	84.5	73.4	76.3	74.6	86.2	70.1
1950.....	86.1	117.0	80.8	91.8	99.0	85.9	86.9	85.6	75.8	78.1	76.8	87.1	72.8
1951.....	91.1	120.6	90.2	98.8	103.7	89.2	90.0	88.9	78.7	80.9	81.4	104.0	72.6
1952.....	93.0	116.6	91.2	100.2	104.2	91.6	92.8	91.2	81.8	83.1	84.2	109.3	74.4
1953.....	95.6	112.5	90.9	105.7	105.3	93.8	94.2	93.7	84.8	85.1	84.7	104.1	77.1
1954.....	93.3	102.7	90.5	98.3	100.2	93.7	94.6	93.4	88.3	87.0	86.0	98.8	81.0
1955.....	96.5	102.9	97.1	101.7	101.6	96.5	96.5	96.4	92.3	91.0	88.1	98.8	83.9
1956.....	99.8	106.8	103.9	103.9	104.1	99.4	99.6	99.4	96.0	94.8	92.7	99.8	90.0
1957.....	100.7	107.5	101.2	103.5	104.0	99.7	99.9	99.6	97.9	97.9	97.1	100.1	95.9
1958.....	97.8	97.5	96.2	96.1	97.5	98.4	98.3	98.5	99.6	98.7	99.9	99.0	100.3
1959.....	101.5	95.1	102.5	100.5	98.4	101.9	101.7	102.0	102.5	103.4	103.0	100.9	103.9
1960.....	103.3	92.5	99.9	101.2	98.2	104.3	103.7	104.5	105.5	107.7	106.5	102.5	108.0
1961.....	102.9	87.3	97.5	98.4	95.8	103.8	103.3	104.0	107.9	111.2	109.5	102.9	112.1
1962.....	105.9	84.4	100.5	101.5	95.8	105.9	105.5	106.1	110.7	116.4	113.3	105.7	116.3
1963.....	108.0	82.5	102.6	102.4	95.8	107.8	107.2	108.1	113.7	120.7	117.6	106.5	121.9
1964.....	111.1	82.3	105.6	104.1	99.0	111.3	110.1	111.8	116.9	126.3	122.3	106.1	128.7
1965.....	115.8	82.1	110.4	108.8	96.9	116.4	114.4	117.2	119.5	131.8	128.6	107.4	137.0
1966.....	121.9	81.4	113.4	115.8	101.8	121.3	118.7	122.5	138.5	138.6	115.8	147.5	158.0
1967.....	125.7	80.0	110.9	117.1	104.8	124.6	122.2	125.5	127.2	145.9	148.0	122.8	158.0
1967: May.....	125.0	80.8	109.4	116.6	104.8	124.2	121.8	125.1	126.4	145.0	146.8	122.0	156.6
1967: June.....	125.3	80.6	108.5	116.6	104.9	124.3	122.1	125.1	127.0	145.5	148.1	124.1	157.5
1967: July.....	125.5	81.3	109.7	116.2	105.4	124.6	122.1	125.5	127.4	145.8	148.5	123.9	158.2
1967: August....	126.0	79.2	109.6	116.9	105.2	125.0	122.7	125.8	128.1	146.6	149.3	123.8	159.4
1967: September..	125.9	78.7	110.2	116.2	105.0	125.3	122.7	126.2	128.5	147.0	149.1	122.8	159.4
1967: October....	126.2	78.3	110.3	116.3	104.7	125.7	122.9	126.7	128.9	147.5	150.0	122.8	160.7
1967: November..	127.1	78.3	111.3	117.6	105.4	126.3	123.8	127.2	129.4	148.9	150.5	121.6	161.9
1967: December..	127.7	78.3	113.4	118.0	105.5	126.3	123.7	127.3	130.0	149.6	151.5	122.4	163.0
1968: January....	127.7	78.4	107.6	118.2	105.9	126.5	123.8	127.5	130.1	149.8	152.7	122.9	164.4
1968: February..	128.7	79.0	117.4	118.2	106.5	127.5	125.0	128.4	130.6	150.9	153.2	122.9	165.1
1968: March.....	128.8	79.1	115.3	118.1	106.3	128.2	125.4	129.2	130.9	151.1	153.6	122.8	165.7
1968: April.....	129.1	82.1	114.5	118.5	106.3	128.4	125.6	129.4	131.3	151.0	154.1	122.7	166.5
1968: May.....	129.1	82.3	112.5	118.5	105.1	128.5	125.8	129.5	131.7	151.6	154.7	122.7	167.2

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has resulted in an increase of 212,000 (0.4 percent) in the nonagricultural total for the March 1959 benchmark month.

Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT

B-5: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry division and group	1968					1967							
	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May
TOTAL	67,788	67,784	67,656	67,600	67,058	67,060	66,778	66,286	66,123	66,186	65,920	65,821	65,677
MINING	634	632	609	608	604	603	603	603	606	610	626	621	622
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	3,249	3,307	3,330	3,388	3,107	3,275	3,214	3,184	3,182	3,165	3,168	3,131	3,159
MANUFACTURING	19,665	19,670	19,607	19,612	19,612	19,593	19,518	19,302	19,285	19,407	19,288	19,356	19,346
DURABLE GOODS	11,538	11,544	11,495	11,514	11,541	11,498	11,463	11,264	11,272	11,433	11,335	11,369	11,389
Ordnance and accessories	339	337	336	334	334	334	333	330	327	325	318	315	309
Lumber and wood products	598	601	607	612	605	605	598	597	592	590	591	594	591
Furniture and fixtures	471	468	466	466	465	464	457	454	450	451	445	450	452
Stone, clay, and glass products	638	641	591	609	638	640	631	626	621	624	624	625	624
Primary metal industries	1,319	1,321	1,304	1,305	1,306	1,306	1,306	1,284	1,285	1,296	1,300	1,313	1,319
Fabricated metal products	1,370	1,374	1,374	1,369	1,374	1,374	1,360	1,341	1,339	1,361	1,357	1,362	1,356
Machinery, except electrical	1,950	1,950	1,960	1,957	1,962	1,942	1,977	1,929	1,964	1,972	1,966	1,969	1,970
Electrical equipment	1,959	1,958	1,957	1,965	1,965	1,962	1,959	1,935	1,927	1,948	1,930	1,907	1,945
Transportation equipment	2,021	2,018	2,018	2,015	2,007	1,993	1,968	1,897	1,895	1,991	1,929	1,960	1,946
Instruments and related products	445	448	449	450	450	450	449	447	447	447	448	447	447
Miscellaneous manufacturing	428	428	433	432	435	428	425	424	425	426	427	427	430
NONDURABLE GOODS	8,127	8,126	8,112	8,098	8,071	8,095	8,055	8,038	8,013	7,974	7,953	7,987	7,957
Food and kindred products	1,775	1,783	1,777	1,773	1,775	1,786	1,780	1,783	1,783	1,747	1,786	1,798	1,794
Tobacco manufactures	86	82	87	87	85	93	90	86	84	86	88	87	87
Textile mill products	982	979	979	981	972	970	963	961	957	953	946	954	947
Apparel and other textile products	1,419	1,417	1,408	1,403	1,399	1,407	1,399	1,396	1,392	1,394	1,391	1,400	1,401
Paper and allied products	693	691	690	690	688	687	684	683	680	684	683	684	678
Printing and publishing	1,063	1,059	1,058	1,055	1,054	1,054	1,053	1,049	1,049	1,051	1,050	1,049	1,048
Chemicals and allied products	1,017	1,020	1,024	1,023	1,021	1,021	1,014	1,013	1,006	1,004	1,001	1,001	996
Petroleum and coal products	185	186	186	186	185	185	185	185	184	184	184	183	181
Rubber and plastics products, nec	549	550	546	545	537	537	535	531	530	524	481	481	474
Leather and leather products	358	359	357	355	355	355	352	351	348	347	343	350	351
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	4,285	4,331	4,332	4,342	4,317	4,302	4,297	4,267	4,278	4,288	4,296	4,276	4,273
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	14,038	14,019	13,999	13,920	13,818	13,793	13,791	13,729	13,684	13,648	13,610	13,573	13,564
WHOLESALE TRADE	3,644	3,638	3,632	3,619	3,586	3,581	3,584	3,560	3,554	3,553	3,536	3,535	3,528
RETAIL TRADE	10,394	10,381	10,367	10,301	10,232	10,212	10,207	10,169	10,130	10,095	10,074	10,038	10,036
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	3,333	3,322	3,311	3,304	3,291	3,289	3,273	3,261	3,251	3,241	3,223	3,214	3,199
SERVICES	10,450	10,410	10,415	10,405	10,331	10,316	10,270	10,171	10,139	10,110	10,056	10,032	9,996
Hotels and other lodging places	710	716	729	721	713	713	711	704	699	688	689	689	688
Personal services	1,025	1,019	1,023	1,026	1,022	1,023	1,028	1,022	1,021	1,022	1,022	1,023	1,024
Medical and other health services	2,624	2,602	2,585	2,572	2,558	2,540	2,518	2,498	2,484	2,469	2,450	2,439	2,411
Educational services	1,053	1,048	1,046	1,044	1,035	1,033	1,025	1,014	998	996	998	991	999
GOVERNMENT	12,134	12,093	12,053	12,021	11,978	11,889	11,812	11,769	11,698	11,717	11,653	11,618	11,518
FEDERAL	2,717	2,717	2,718	2,721	2,721	2,709	2,692	2,718	2,718	2,740	2,743	2,747	2,701
STATE AND LOCAL	9,417	9,376	9,335	9,300	9,257	9,180	9,120	9,051	8,980	8,977	8,910	8,871	8,817

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT

**B-6: Production workers in industrial and construction activities,¹
seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Major industry group	1968					1967							
	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May
TOTAL	17,663	17,742	17,673	17,738	17,459	17,631	17,512	17,287	17,263	17,392	17,310	17,330	17,368
MINING	486	482	463	464	458	459	458	460	462	465	481	477	478
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	2,744	2,806	2,824	2,881	2,596	2,772	2,716	2,689	2,685	2,667	2,671	2,631	2,663
MANUFACTURING	14,433	14,454	14,386	14,393	14,405	14,400	14,338	14,138	14,116	14,260	14,158	14,222	14,227
DURABLE GOODS	8,404	8,422	8,371	8,382	8,420	8,389	8,362	8,174	8,179	8,359	8,267	8,307	8,332
Ordnance and accessories	195	192	191	190	190	187	187	185	182	182	178	175	171
Lumber and wood products	521	522	528	531	527	525	519	517	514	513	513	516	514
Furniture and fixtures	389	387	385	385	385	382	375	374	370	369	365	371	373
Stone, clay, and glass products	512	517	463	479	511	511	504	497	491	495	496	497	495
Primary metal industries	1,051	1,054	1,038	1,040	1,042	1,045	1,043	1,023	1,020	1,036	1,038	1,052	1,059
Fabricated metal products	1,054	1,059	1,062	1,056	1,062	1,063	1,049	1,034	1,029	1,052	1,049	1,054	1,049
Machinery, except electrical	1,332	1,337	1,346	1,344	1,343	1,331	1,366	1,325	1,361	1,373	1,365	1,369	1,372
Electrical equipment and supplies	1,308	1,313	1,311	1,316	1,319	1,319	1,315	1,294	1,289	1,314	1,293	1,272	1,309
Transportation equipment	1,431	1,431	1,429	1,423	1,420	1,411	1,390	1,315	1,311	1,412	1,354	1,385	1,371
Instruments and related products	275	275	278	279	279	280	279	277	277	278	279	279	280
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	336	335	340	339	342	335	335	333	335	335	337	337	339
NONDURABLE GOODS	6,029	6,032	6,015	6,011	5,985	6,011	5,976	5,964	5,937	5,901	5,891	5,915	5,895
Food and kindred products	1,179	1,190	1,181	1,178	1,181	1,191	1,183	1,186	1,183	1,147	1,184	1,197	1,193
Tobacco manufactures	73	70	74	74	73	79	77	74	71	74	76	74	74
Textile mill products	871	868	867	870	861	860	853	851	848	845	840	844	841
Apparel and other textile products	1,255	1,251	1,243	1,240	1,233	1,243	1,238	1,235	1,231	1,234	1,233	1,238	1,241
Paper and allied products	535	535	534	535	534	533	530	529	525	531	530	530	523
Printing and publishing	666	663	662	662	660	662	661	660	661	662	663	662	662
Chemicals and allied products	600	602	607	606	605	604	600	600	593	591	590	590	588
Petroleum and coal products	117	117	117	117	117	117	116	116	116	114	114	114	114
Rubber and plastics products, n e c	424	425	422	422	415	415	413	410	408	403	363	364	356
Leather and leather products	309	311	308	307	306	307	305	303	301	300	298	302	303

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, data relate to construction workers.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In thousands)

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967
1	ALABAMA	954.1	948.5	941.9	8.3	8.3	8.5	48.3	46.2	49.3	304.5	302.4	297.3
2	Birmingham	244.6	243.4	243.3	5.7	5.7	5.8	12.6	12.0	12.5	69.1	68.9	70.8
3	Huntsville	75.6	75.9	76.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.5	3.0	12.0	12.1	11.8
4	Mobile	102.7	102.2	102.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.2	5.9	22.5	22.6	21.6
5	Montgomery	(2)	63.4	63.7	(2)	(1)	(1)	(2)	4.5	4.7	(2)	9.4	10.2
6	Tuscaloosa	34.0	33.9	32.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.0	2.2	9.5	9.4	8.8
7	ALASKA	73.2	71.9	69.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	4.2	3.9	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.9
8	ARIZONA	462.3	452.1	444.6	17.0	9.4	16.9	24.1	23.6	22.9	82.3	80.2	76.6
9	Phoenix	274.0	272.9	260.4	.3	.3	.2	13.7	13.5	13.6	65.6	64.7	58.3
10	Tucson	88.7	87.2	86.4	4.8	3.6	4.6	6.1	5.9	5.3	7.9	7.9	8.9
11	ARKANSAS	506.0	500.1	492.9	4.6	4.6	4.8	31.5	29.1	30.3	155.7	154.2	149.9
12	Fayetteville	23.3	22.4	22.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.4	1.1	6.4	6.3	6.6
13	Fort Smith	41.6	40.8	41.7	.5	.5	.5	2.9	2.5	3.2	14.2	13.9	13.9
14	Little Rock-North Little Rock	115.6	115.3	113.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	8.5	8.5	24.1	24.2	24.2
15	Pine Bluff	23.7	23.3	23.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.6	1.7	5.5	5.4	5.6
16	CALIFORNIA	6,485.8	6,447.1	6,252.2	32.6	32.3	31.8	280.4	271.2	242.4	1,591.5	1,591.0	1,569.7
17	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	362.2	358.4	345.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	17.8	17.0	14.9	124.3	125.3	124.0
18	Bakersfield	87.5	87.0	85.4	8.0	7.9	8.0	4.1	3.8	4.3	8.4	8.6	8.2
19	Fresno	106.6	106.1	102.9	.9	.9	.9	5.4	5.2	5.0	14.8	15.0	15.0
20	Los Angeles-Long Beach	2,749.2	2,738.3	2,665.4	10.0	10.0	9.9	100.5	99.0	90.1	872.7	869.7	854.3
21	Oxnard-Ventura	81.6	80.9	77.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.9	2.7	2.7	13.5	13.3	12.6
22	Sacramento	246.5	242.9	241.9	.2	.2	.3	10.2	9.4	9.0	26.3	24.6	27.5
23	San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	263.4	262.5	258.6	2.2	2.2	2.0	11.0	10.7	10.8	46.8	46.5	46.1
24	San Diego	327.5	325.6	310.9	.4	.4	.4	15.6	15.1	13.5	62.4	62.0	60.3
25	San Francisco-Oakland	1,183.7	1,180.3	1,147.0	1.6	1.6	1.5	59.0	57.1	51.7	190.6	196.0	196.0
26	San Jose	338.1	339.6	320.7	.3	.2	.1	15.1	14.2	13.0	115.9	120.3	113.9
27	Santa Barbara	75.7	74.6	72.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	3.5	3.2	3.1	10.7	10.5	11.0
28	Santa Rosa	43.1	42.6	40.8	.2	.2	.2	2.0	1.8	1.8	6.3	6.3	5.9
29	Stockton	82.5	81.9	82.3	.1	.1	.1	3.7	3.5	3.3	14.8	14.1	15.0
30	Vallejo-Napa	65.3	64.5	62.2	.3	.3	.1	2.1	1.8	1.6	6.7	6.7	6.0
31	COLORADO	661.2	657.3	637.6	12.6	12.8	12.6	33.8	32.2	32.2	101.6	100.8	100.5
32	Denver	420.4	416.9	404.3	4.1	4.1	3.7	22.4	21.4	20.5	73.9	73.5	72.9
33	CONNECTICUT	1,141.9	1,130.8	1,124.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	46.0	44.4	46.8	477.5	474.8	484.0
34	Bridgeport	149.5	148.3	147.2	(3)	(3)	(3)	4.9	4.6	4.8	78.8	78.7	77.6
35	Hartford	309.8	306.9	303.5	(3)	(3)	(3)	11.3	10.0	11.6	115.3	115.6	116.0
36	New Britain	43.8	43.4	44.6	(3)	(3)	(3)	1.7	1.4	1.7	22.8	23.0	24.3
37	New Haven	152.7	151.5	151.9	(3)	(3)	(3)	7.4	7.0	7.2	46.8	46.7	48.1
38	Stamford	73.1	73.2	72.6	(3)	(3)	(3)	2.5	3.3	3.6	26.2	26.3	25.6
39	Waterbury	77.9	75.7	77.7	(3)	(3)	(3)	2.5	2.2	2.5	41.2	39.8	42.3
40	DELAWARE	196.1	194.7	193.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.3	12.4	13.0	71.0	70.9	70.3
41	Wilmington	177.4	175.1	176.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.3	9.8	10.8	68.7	67.2	68.4
42	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA ⁴	(2)	(2)	655.2	(2)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(2)	21.2	(2)	(2)	21.3
43	Washington SMSA	(2)	(2)	1,013.8	(2)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(2)	62.2	(2)	(2)	42.6
44	FLORIDA	1,888.5	1,903.7	1,828.6	8.9	8.8	9.3	126.4	124.7	125.0	296.9	300.7	291.7
45	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood	137.3	140.0	127.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.5	14.0	13.1	16.6	16.4	14.5
46	Jacksonville	179.5	179.2	176.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	10.7	11.4	23.7	23.7	23.7
47	Miami	422.7	424.5	412.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.7	22.3	22.9	63.7	64.2	64.3
48	Orlando	117.9	119.3	114.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	8.6	7.8	20.9	21.0	21.7
49	Pensacola	62.1	61.0	59.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.8	4.5	13.4	13.5	13.6
50	Tampa-St. Petersburg	265.7	267.5	257.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.6	16.6	17.3	47.6	47.8	47.4
51	West Palm Beach	91.3	93.4	86.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	7.1	6.9	17.2	17.6	14.7
52	GEORGIA	1,411.3	1,406.6	1,374.3	6.6	6.6	6.5	76.9	74.9	74.8	436.8	439.0	434.4
53	Atlanta	542.7	541.5	528.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	32.9	32.2	33.3	114.2	116.2	118.0

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

for States and selected areas, by industry division

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government			
Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	
52.9	52.8	53.1	180.6	180.1	176.9	40.2	40.1	39.3	125.1	124.0	124.8	194.2	194.6	192.7	1
18.6	18.4	18.1	55.8	55.7	55.2	16.6	16.6	16.3	32.6	32.4	32.0	33.6	33.7	32.6	2
1.8	1.8	1.8	12.0	12.1	11.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	17.9	18.0	19.5	27.5	27.6	27.5	3
10.1	9.7	9.9	24.7	24.6	24.1	4.6	4.6	4.5	15.9	15.8	15.5	18.6	18.7	21.3	4
(2)	4.3	4.4	(2)	14.2	14.2	(2)	4.1	3.9	(2)	9.6	9.6	(2)	17.3	16.7	5
1.5	1.5	1.5	5.8	5.7	5.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	11.1	11.3	10.9	6
7.3	7.1	7.0	11.2	11.0	10.8	2.3	2.3	2.2	8.3	8.3	7.9	33.4	33.0	30.8	7
26.4	26.3	26.1	105.2	104.5	102.2	23.4	23.4	22.8	76.3	76.4	73.4	107.6	108.3	103.7	8
14.9	14.9	14.6	65.7	65.2	63.6	17.1	17.0	16.7	44.9	45.3	43.4	51.8	52.0	50.0	9
5.3	5.2	5.3	19.2	19.1	18.8	3.6	3.6	3.4	16.7	16.6	16.1	25.1	25.3	24.0	10
30.9	31.0	30.9	99.1	98.3	97.7	19.7	19.5	18.8	69.6	68.6	66.7	94.9	94.8	93.8	11
1.8	1.8	1.8	4.7	4.6	4.8	.5	.5	.5	2.7	2.7	2.6	5.2	5.2	5.0	12
2.7	2.6	2.6	8.5	8.4	8.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.0	13
9.1	9.1	9.2	24.7	24.5	24.0	8.3	8.3	8.0	17.9	18.1	17.3	22.9	22.6	22.6	14
3.1	3.1	3.1	4.4	4.4	4.3	.8	.8	.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	5.2	5.2	5.2	15
437.4	436.3	426.7	1,369.5	1,357.5	1,325.3	329.6	327.1	320.5	1,113.8	1,107.9	1,068.3	1,331.0	1,323.8	1,267.5	16
11.1	11.1	10.9	77.2	75.5	71.3	15.0	14.7	14.2	57.0	55.6	54.4	57.9	57.3	53.4	17
6.0	5.8	6.0	19.3	19.1	19.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	13.2	13.3	12.8	25.8	25.8	24.4	18
8.3	8.3	7.8	27.6	27.2	27.2	4.9	4.8	4.8	18.6	18.6	17.6	26.1	26.1	24.6	19
166.5	166.3	161.6	579.8	576.8	568.1	150.3	149.5	146.8	485.8	485.4	466.5	383.6	381.6	368.1	20
3.8	3.9	3.7	17.9	17.7	17.0	2.7	2.6	2.5	12.0	12.0	11.6	26.5	26.5	25.1	21
17.6	17.5	17.8	48.9	48.4	48.0	9.6	9.5	9.6	32.1	32.0	31.6	101.6	101.3	98.1	22
17.8	17.9	17.8	57.1	56.8	56.7	8.8	8.7	8.9	48.9	49.1	47.6	70.8	70.6	68.7	23
18.0	18.1	17.1	68.9	68.4	65.3	14.3	14.2	13.6	60.5	60.4	57.9	87.4	87.0	82.8	24
127.4	126.3	124.6	252.2	250.9	243.4	85.9	85.4	83.7	198.8	197.0	191.2	268.2	266.0	254.9	25
14.8	14.8	14.0	59.9	59.3	55.8	11.3	11.1	10.7	66.8	66.3	62.3	54.0	53.4	50.9	26
3.7	3.7	3.5	16.5	16.2	15.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	17.4	17.3	16.9	19.8	19.6	18.4	27
2.6	2.6	2.5	10.2	9.9	9.9	3.1	3.1	2.9	6.9	6.8	6.7	11.8	11.9	10.9	28
6.4	6.6	7.3	18.5	18.6	18.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	12.8	12.9	12.2	23.4	23.4	23.7	29
3.4	3.4	3.4	11.1	11.0	10.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	9.5	9.1	9.0	30.5	30.5	29.8	30
46.8	46.5	46.1	154.0	152.5	146.1	34.2	33.9	32.7	111.7	111.4	107.9	166.5	167.2	159.5	31
32.4	32.1	32.2	106.3	104.8	99.5	26.0	25.8	24.8	76.2	75.6	73.3	79.1	79.6	77.4	32
50.1	49.9	49.3	209.0	205.9	199.9	65.6	65.3	61.5	158.4	155.0	153.6	135.4	135.5	129.1	33
6.1	6.0	6.0	25.7	25.3	25.2	4.4	4.3	4.2	17.7	17.3	17.7	12.0	12.1	11.7	34
10.9	11.0	10.7	58.8	58.0	55.9	38.2	38.2	35.5	40.6	39.5	39.4	34.7	34.6	34.5	35
1.8	1.8	1.7	7.5	7.4	7.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.2	36
14.0	14.0	13.9	30.5	30.2	29.7	7.4	7.4	7.3	28.5	28.2	28.3	17.9	18.0	17.4	37
2.8	2.8	2.8	15.8	15.7	15.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	15.0	14.4	14.7	7.3	7.3	7.1	38
3.0	3.0	2.9	12.0	11.8	11.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	9.6	9.3	9.4	7.6	7.6	7.6	39
11.1	11.2	11.2	38.3	38.2	38.2	8.5	8.4	8.0	24.6	24.6	25.6	29.3	29.0	27.6	40
9.7	9.8	9.8	32.9	32.8	32.9	7.5	7.5	7.2	23.3	23.2	23.3	25.0	24.8	23.9	41
(2)	(2)	30.7	(2)	(2)	86.0	(2)	(2)	31.1	(2)	(2)	123.2	(2)	(2)	341.7	42
(2)	(2)	55.7	(2)	(2)	196.0	(2)	(2)	58.2	(2)	(2)	208.8	(2)	(2)	390.3	43
132.9	132.3	128.0	498.7	507.1	486.3	110.2	109.7	105.8	345.2	352.6	332.5	369.3	367.8	350.0	44
6.5	6.7	6.4	41.1	42.0	37.6	8.7	8.7	8.3	29.1	31.3	28.0	20.8	20.9	19.3	45
19.1	19.1	18.8	51.1	51.1	49.4	15.8	15.9	15.5	26.1	26.0	25.9	33.0	32.7	31.4	46
48.8	48.2	44.6	112.3	113.3	111.0	27.4	27.3	27.1	92.5	94.1	88.5	55.3	55.1	54.0	47
6.6	6.6	6.4	34.5	35.8	33.8	7.6	7.5	7.4	20.3	20.4	19.0	19.2	19.4	18.0	48
3.2	3.2	3.1	13.0	13.1	12.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	7.3	7.4	7.0	17.8	16.5	16.5	49
18.1	18.3	18.1	78.3	79.0	74.6	15.2	15.2	14.7	47.7	48.5	45.2	42.2	42.1	40.4	50
4.0	4.0	3.8	24.2	24.8	22.8	5.4	5.4	5.4	18.1	19.3	18.0	15.3	15.2	14.8	51
97.1	96.7	94.3	295.9	293.9	286.8	67.4	67.2	65.4	160.4	158.8	155.4	270.2	269.5	256.7	52
53.1	52.8	50.8	143.1	142.3	137.5	37.9	37.9	36.7	77.9	76.9	74.4	83.6	83.2	78.0	53

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In thousands)

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967
1	GEORGIA (continued)												
2	Augusta	83.9	84.1	81.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	5.4	4.5	30.8	30.8	29.7
3	Columbus	67.1	67.2	65.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	4.0	3.8	19.4	19.3	18.4
4	Macon	73.6	73.5	74.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.2	4.2	14.8	15.1	15.3
5	Savannah	62.5	62.0	60.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.4	3.6	16.7	16.5	15.9
6	HAWAII	245.1	241.3	235.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.8	18.5	16.6	23.2	19.3	23.2
7	Honolulu	207.7	204.8	199.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.5	16.2	14.4	16.5	13.5	16.7
8	IDAHO	186.8	185.1	181.7	3.2	3.0	3.5	8.0	8.4	8.8	35.9	35.4	33.4
9	Boise	34.9	34.6	33.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.8	1.7	3.7	3.5	3.5
10	ILLINOIS	4,245.3	4,193.7	4,135.7	25.1	24.4	24.6	177.4	160.0	166.9	1,367.8	1,362.7	1,387.7
11	Chicago ⁵	2,926.1	2,903.7	2,849.3	5.7	5.6	5.7	109.3	99.3	105.3	955.8	958.8	970.5
12	Chicago-Northwestem Indiana ..	(2)	(2)	3,061.3	(2)	(2)	5.8	(2)	(2)	119.3	(2)	(2)	1,076.3
13	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline ..	(2)	131.6	134.0	(2)	(3)	(3)	(2)	6.6	6.5	(2)	46.8	51.7
14	Peoria	(2)	122.8	122.1	(2)	(3)	(3)	(2)	6.7	6.6	(2)	46.7	47.3
15	Rockford	(2)	107.1	105.2	(2)	(3)	(3)	(2)	4.0	4.2	(2)	57.4	56.9
16	INDIANA	1,784.9	1,763.8	1,762.6	7.4	7.2	7.2	82.2	75.8	77.1	709.3	702.0	712.5
17	Evansville	83.5	83.2	82.4	1.7	1.6	1.7	3.6	3.6	2.6	33.1	33.2	32.9
18	Fort Wayne	110.5	109.0	108.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.4	4.7	43.5	42.9	44.1
19	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago ⁵ ..	215.1	211.5	212.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.9	13.0	14.0	106.4	105.5	105.8
20	Indianapolis	403.8	400.8	398.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.0	16.7	17.7	131.2	131.5	133.9
21	Muncie	43.6	43.4	42.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.4	1.5	17.9	17.9	18.1
22	South Bend	95.7	94.7	95.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.5	3.7	37.0	36.9	37.0
23	Terre Haute	51.4	51.7	50.5	.8	.8	.9	1.3	1.8	1.9	14.3	14.2	13.8
24	IOWA	865.7	853.5	833.2	3.2	3.0	3.3	40.8	35.8	38.7	221.6	222.0	215.7
25	Cedar Rapids	65.6	64.6	62.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.7	3.0	27.2	27.3	26.9
26	Des Moines	120.1	119.1	120.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.6	4.8	25.4	25.3	25.6
27	Dubuque ⁶	30.8	30.3	30.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.3	1.2	12.9	12.8	12.8
28	Sioux City	40.8	40.1	39.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.7	2.1	9.9	9.9	9.4
29	Waterloo	49.2	48.9	48.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.4	1.8	20.4	20.7	21.0
30	KANSAS	672.5	667.5	651.3	11.1	11.2	11.8	35.6	33.8	29.0	143.7	143.5	144.9
31	Topeka	58.5	58.1	56.9	.1	.1	.1	3.6	3.4	2.9	8.6	8.5	8.4
32	Wichita	148.4	148.2	149.1	2.4	2.5	2.6	6.7	6.4	5.8	52.9	53.1	55.9
33	KENTUCKY	842.9	835.7	831.3	27.2	28.2	27.6	48.7	45.0	47.2	226.0	229.6	227.9
34	Lexington	76.8	76.0	74.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.0	4.8	16.5	17.2	16.8
35	Louisville	302.5	302.6	293.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.6	13.8	14.9	106.8	110.6	104.7
36	LOUISIANA	1,030.1	1,026.1	999.2	52.1	51.8	50.3	92.4	92.0	88.5	174.7	173.2	169.3
37	Baton Rouge	105.6	104.5	97.0	.6	.5	.6	18.9	18.1	14.5	18.5	18.4	17.9
38	Lake Charles	42.4	42.4	40.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.7	6.9	6.9	9.4	9.5	8.5
39	Monroe	36.6	36.5	35.9	.4	.4	.5	4.2	4.2	5.0	6.3	6.3	6.2
40	New Orleans	368.1	367.6	363.0	14.1	13.9	13.2	26.6	26.5	26.7	57.8	57.1	56.7
41	Shreveport	89.1	88.7	84.4	4.7	4.7	4.7	6.1	6.1	5.8	15.1	15.1	13.4
42	MAINE	314.3	311.8	308.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.9	11.4	13.0	114.7	115.3	113.1
43	Lewiston-Aubum	28.2	27.9	28.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	.9	1.1	13.9	13.8	14.1
44	Portland	60.5	60.2	58.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.7	3.0	15.1	15.0	14.3
45	MARYLAND ⁴	1,212.1	1,196.0	1,165.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	79.4	73.9	78.1	277.6	276.1	280.4
46	Baltimore	773.3	765.5	750.5	.3	.3	.3	42.2	39.0	41.6	206.1	204.3	208.4
47	MASSACHUSETTS ⁷	2,181.8	2,155.6	2,137.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	86.3	77.0	83.9	691.0	694.5	700.7
48	Boston	1,227.3	1,214.0	1,214.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	49.3	43.6	49.6	295.5	297.4	305.9
49	Brockton	46.9	46.4	46.9	-	-	-	1.8	1.8	1.8	15.8	15.9	16.6
50	Fall River	44.7	44.2	44.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.5	21.7	21.5
51	Lawrence-Haverhill	78.9	78.4	76.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.5	1.8	39.7	40.1	38.4
52	Lowell	49.8	49.8	48.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.2	2.4	20.0	20.4	19.1
53	New Bedford	52.9	51.3	52.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.6	1.7	26.4	26.0	26.8
54	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke ..	191.9	189.8	190.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	6.0	6.8	73.5	73.6	74.2
55	Worcester	128.0	127.1	127.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.1	4.6	48.8	49.5	50.6

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

for States and selected areas, by industry division--Continued

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government			
Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	
3.9	3.9	3.8	13.7	13.5	13.1	3.3	3.2	3.0	8.5	8.4	8.8	18.7	18.9	18.4	1
3.3	3.3	3.3	12.5	12.5	12.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	8.0	8.0	7.8	16.6	16.6	16.3	2
3.2	3.2	3.2	12.8	12.5	12.5	3.7	3.7	3.5	7.6	7.5	8.0	27.3	27.3	27.7	3
6.7	6.7	7.0	13.6	13.6	12.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	7.6	7.5	7.5	11.4	11.3	10.6	4
18.9	18.8	17.7	55.9	55.9	54.7	14.8	14.9	14.1	45.4	45.2	43.1	68.1	68.7	65.9	5
16.2	16.1	15.1	48.1	48.1	46.9	13.5	13.6	12.9	37.1	36.9	35.8	59.8	60.4	58.0	6
14.1	13.9	14.0	45.2	44.3	44.3	7.3	7.3	7.2	28.4	28.4	27.6	44.7	44.4	42.9	7
3.1	3.1	3.0	10.0	9.9	9.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	5.4	5.3	5.2	8.6	8.7	8.2	8
289.0	287.4	263.3	919.9	906.9	885.3	218.2	216.0	210.9	651.0	641.4	627.9	596.9	594.8	569.0	9
207.2	204.5	184.1	655.2	648.8	628.0	170.1	168.9	164.9	483.1	479.2	467.9	339.7	338.6	323.2	10
(2)	(2)	197.0	(2)	(2)	662.0	(2)	(2)	170.4	(2)	(2)	486.8	(2)	(2)	344.0	11
(2)	7.0	7.1	(2)	28.1	27.0	(2)	5.1	5.0	(2)	16.6	16.4	(2)	21.3	20.4	12
(2)	7.1	7.1	(2)	27.0	26.4	(2)	4.7	4.8	(2)	16.7	16.3	(2)	13.9	13.7	13
(2)	3.7	3.4	(2)	19.7	19.2	(2)	2.9	2.8	(2)	11.8	11.2	(2)	7.7	7.5	14
95.4	95.6	96.8	344.8	341.5	338.0	69.2	69.1	68.0	195.4	194.1	191.1	281.1	278.5	271.9	15
5.1	5.1	5.1	17.9	17.8	17.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	11.2	11.0	11.3	7.8	7.9	7.8	16
7.5	7.4	7.5	25.2	25.0	24.3	5.5	5.5	5.4	13.6	13.4	13.0	10.4	10.4	9.8	17
13.5	13.4	12.9	34.7	33.5	34.0	5.6	5.6	5.5	19.6	19.6	19.0	21.4	21.2	20.8	18
27.2	27.0	26.7	90.0	89.5	86.9	27.6	27.0	25.9	47.5	47.1	45.9	62.3	62.0	61.0	19
2.2	2.2	2.3	8.1	8.1	7.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	4.9	4.8	4.5	7.7	7.7	6.9	20
4.6	4.6	4.6	19.8	19.6	19.9	4.7	4.7	4.7	15.5	15.3	15.3	10.3	10.1	9.9	21
4.3	4.3	4.2	12.7	12.7	12.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	6.2	6.1	5.9	10.1	10.1	9.5	22
50.4	50.0	49.9	208.3	203.4	199.2	38.8	38.3	37.4	135.8	134.3	129.3	166.6	166.7	159.6	23
3.1	3.1	3.1	13.2	12.9	12.5	3.1	3.1	2.8	9.5	9.2	9.0	6.4	6.4	5.8	24
8.9	8.8	8.8	31.2	31.1	31.3	12.8	12.7	13.0	19.6	19.5	19.5	17.4	17.3	17.1	25
1.6	1.6	1.6	6.3	6.2	6.1	.9	.9	.9	5.7	5.6	5.8	2.1	2.1	1.9	26
3.3	3.3	3.2	11.1	10.9	10.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	7.4	7.4	7.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	27
2.5	2.5	2.5	9.9	9.7	9.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.8	6.7	6.4	6.9	6.9	6.7	28
51.0	51.2	50.9	146.5	144.2	143.4	27.6	27.4	26.9	95.8	94.4	92.3	161.2	161.8	152.1	29
7.2	7.3	7.3	12.2	12.2	12.0	3.6	3.5	3.3	9.4	9.3	9.4	14.0	14.0	13.8	30
7.8	7.8	7.7	31.1	30.9	30.8	6.4	6.4	6.3	22.8	22.6	21.9	18.6	18.7	18.3	31
59.2	59.4	57.4	171.9	167.1	166.9	32.8	32.6	31.6	116.0	112.9	113.8	161.2	161.0	158.7	32
3.8	3.8	3.6	14.0	14.0	14.1	3.3	3.2	3.1	12.6	11.3	11.5	22.4	22.4	20.6	33
21.8	21.7	21.8	64.0	63.0	61.2	15.5	15.4	14.8	41.9	41.2	41.1	37.0	37.0	34.9	34
93.1	93.1	91.2	226.4	224.8	218.3	45.0	45.1	44.4	140.1	139.7	137.1	206.3	206.4	200.1	35
5.1	5.2	4.9	20.9	20.7	19.6	5.0	5.0	4.9	12.6	12.5	12.3	24.0	24.0	22.2	36
3.2	3.1	3.0	8.2	8.0	7.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.5	5.5	5.1	6.7	6.7	6.2	37
2.2	2.2	2.2	9.9	9.8	9.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	4.9	4.9	4.7	6.7	6.7	6.5	38
47.4	47.4	46.9	87.7	87.2	86.1	21.1	21.0	20.7	63.7	64.3	62.6	49.8	50.2	50.2	39
8.9	8.9	8.8	22.6	22.4	21.9	4.3	4.3	4.1	12.9	12.8	12.2	14.5	14.5	13.6	40
16.9	16.9	16.7	59.9	59.0	58.4	11.2	11.1	10.8	37.5	37.0	36.7	61.2	61.1	59.9	41
.9	.9	.9	5.8	5.8	5.5	.8	.8	.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	42
5.1	5.1	5.2	15.5	15.6	15.3	4.8	4.8	4.5	10.0	9.9	9.6	7.1	7.1	6.8	43
80.3	79.7	76.4	269.3	265.0	257.3	61.2	60.1	58.8	211.0	206.9	196.1	231.5	232.5	216.6	44
57.8	57.2	55.6	160.0	159.3	154.9	39.4	38.9	37.9	123.4	121.5	116.7	144.1	145.0	135.1	45
110.6	111.1	108.9	459.6	447.6	441.2	119.2	118.2	113.9	428.2	419.1	405.8	286.9	288.1	283.0	46
69.9	69.9	69.2	270.3	265.3	265.8	85.2	84.8	83.0	289.2	285.0	277.4	167.9	168.0	163.5	47
3.1	3.2	3.0	11.9	11.3	11.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	7.4	7.4	7.0	48
1.7	1.7	1.7	8.9	8.7	8.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	7.6	8.0	4.5	4.5	4.3	49
2.1	2.1	2.0	13.1	12.9	13.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	9.0	8.8	8.9	11.0	10.8	9.9	50
2.1	2.0	2.0	9.8	9.7	9.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	7.6	7.5	7.4	6.6	6.6	6.6	51
2.5	2.5	2.4	9.8	9.4	9.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	7.8	8.0	4.0	4.0	3.8	52
7.9	7.9	8.2	38.1	37.2	37.5	8.9	9.0	8.7	32.4	31.7	30.8	24.0	24.4	24.7	53
6.1	6.3	6.1	25.0	24.4	24.3	6.4	6.4	6.2	21.0	20.5	20.2	15.9	15.9	15.7	54

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In thousands)

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967
1	MICHIGAN	2,891.4	2,875.2	2,818.4	12.9	12.3	13.3	110.1	104.1	112.0	1,112.4	1,120.2	1,103.1
2	Ann Arbor	99.6	98.0	93.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.4	3.8	34.9	34.3	31.9
3	Battle Creek	55.7	55.2	55.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.7	1.9	24.8	24.5	24.5
4	Bay City	29.5	28.0	29.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.0	1.4	12.4	11.2	12.4
5	Detroit	1,448.1	1,438.3	1,403.2	.9	.9	1.0	53.3	50.7	51.7	592.2	595.5	579.9
6	Flint	152.1	151.5	149.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.6	5.9	82.3	82.1	80.9
7	Grand Rapids	175.1	177.0	170.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.0	8.4	8.5	72.8	75.4	73.2
8	Jackson	43.9	44.2	44.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.7	1.7	18.1	18.5	19.5
9	Kalamazoo	70.1	70.4	69.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.4	3.3	29.5	29.8	29.9
10	Lansing	127.1	124.9	121.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	4.5	4.6	39.0	38.5	37.8
11	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	50.5	50.7	51.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.5	1.7	26.8	27.3	28.1
12	Saginaw	68.3	68.1	67.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.2	3.1	31.0	31.1	31.1
13	MINNESOTA	1,217.7	1,194.3	1,175.6	14.3	13.6	13.6	57.9	50.9	54.8	307.5	305.7	296.7
14	Duluth-Superior	52.9	52.0	53.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.1	2.3	9.5	9.5	9.8
15	Minneapolis-St. Paul	740.2	729.9	710.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	33.1	30.2	33.0	210.6	210.5	200.6
16	MISSISSIPPI	541.1	535.5	528.5	5.7	5.7	5.6	30.0	28.7	30.2	169.8	167.8	165.9
17	Jackson	83.6	82.7	82.0	.7	.7	.8	5.3	4.8	4.8	13.1	12.9	13.7
18	MISSOURI	1,619.1	1,609.1	1,592.8	8.3	8.1	8.4	70.1	65.1	72.2	456.2	456.8	452.0
19	Kansas City	493.6	491.4	480.7	.6	.6	.6	23.3	22.1	22.6	129.8	130.1	131.1
20	St. Joseph	31.0	30.7	31.5	(3)	(3)	(3)	1.6	1.4	1.8	10.1	10.0	10.5
21	St. Louis	885.3	873.2	870.3	2.6	2.5	2.6	41.5	38.2	42.2	291.9	288.8	289.7
22	Springfield	52.0	51.1	48.2	.1	.1	.1	2.6	2.3	2.3	15.4	14.9	13.1
23	MONTANA	187.6	181.8	184.6	4.6	3.3	7.0	10.3	9.9	10.2	21.5	19.3	22.1
24	Billings	27.0	26.5	26.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.8	2.7	2.8
25	Great Falls	24.3	22.7	23.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.0	1.9	3.7	2.4	3.8
26	NEBRASKA	453.2	446.7	438.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	24.0	21.5	22.9	81.4	81.6	78.8
27	Lincoln	67.3	66.3	64.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.5	3.6	9.4	9.4	9.2
28	Omaha	190.8	189.0	186.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	11.2	10.2	9.5	37.3	37.5	38.1
29	NEVADA	169.2	165.9	160.4	3.8	2.7	3.8	8.3	8.1	7.2	6.6	6.3	6.7
30	Las Vegas	90.6	90.1	85.2	.3	.3	.2	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.6
31	Reno	46.6	46.1	44.5	(8)	(8)	(8)	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.3
32	NEW HAMPSHIRE	240.7	238.4	233.2	.2	.2	.3	11.1	9.5	10.8	98.3	99.1	96.1
33	Manchester	48.9	48.5	48.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.2	2.4	18.2	18.3	18.2
34	NEW JERSEY	2,420.3	2,389.2	2,385.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	112.4	103.1	106.6	856.4	854.9	873.2
35	Atlantic City	59.1	56.6	57.7	-	-	-	3.6	3.3	3.2	10.5	10.7	10.3
36	Jersey City ⁹	255.9	255.9	259.6	-	-	-	7.2	6.9	6.9	111.7	112.3	113.4
37	Newark ⁹	758.8	750.6	754.5	.5	.5	.6	31.9	30.2	30.4	252.4	250.2	256.7
38	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic ⁹	459.0	457.8	451.2	.3	.3	.3	21.8	20.1	20.2	182.3	185.2	183.6
39	Perth Amboy ⁹	240.1	236.6	233.6	.5	.5	.4	10.7	9.9	9.9	106.9	105.3	107.9
40	Trenton	123.4	122.1	122.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.6	3.7	40.2	40.0	41.4
41	NEW MEXICO	275.8	272.3	270.5	15.7	14.8	16.2	17.9	16.8	16.7	17.3	17.0	17.9
42	Albuquerque	98.6	98.6	96.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.7	5.6	7.6	7.6	8.3
43	NEW YORK	6,934.1	6,865.8	6,791.7	9.0	8.6	8.9	247.6	227.8	247.4	1,872.4	1,878.9	1,873.3
44	Albany-Schenectady-Troy	263.9	260.3	258.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	9.4	11.2	65.7	65.6	65.3
45	Binghamton	103.7	103.4	103.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.0	3.9	44.9	45.3	46.7
46	Buffalo	489.4	483.1	476.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.4	16.5	18.3	178.4	177.6	177.3
47	Elmira	39.0	37.9	38.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.2	1.5	17.1	16.1	17.3
48	Monroe County ¹⁰	294.5	292.0	285.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.3	14.1	13.6	132.3	132.3	131.9
49	Nassau and Suffolk Counties ¹¹	654.4	641.8	635.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	37.4	33.4	37.7	158.7	159.9	158.9
50	New York-Northeastern New Jersey	(2)	6,383.4	6,315.5	(2)	4.5	4.4	(2)	218.3	227.9	(2)	1,752.1	1,753.7
51	New York SMSA ⁹	4,720.6	4,682.6	4,616.6	3.2	3.2	3.1	163.0	151.4	160.4	1,089.9	1,099.6	1,092.1
52	New York City ¹¹	3,722.8	3,706.1	3,649.0	2.5	2.6	2.5	106.8	102.2	105.0	840.0	849.7	842.4
53	Rochester	330.0	328.2	322.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.9	14.6	14.5	144.2	144.6	143.5
54	Rockland County ¹¹	53.7	51.7	50.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.3	2.6	14.4	14.2	15.0
55	Syracuse	219.9	216.3	212.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.2	8.9	10.4	66.5	65.6	65.4
56	Utica-Rome	113.2	111.2	110.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.7	3.1	42.7	42.2	42.1
57	Westchester County ¹¹	289.7	283.1	281.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.9	13.5	15.2	76.7	75.7	75.8

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

for States and selected areas, by industry division--Continued

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government			
Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	
140.8	139.0	139.2	548.9	535.8	540.4	102.5	102.2	100.5	379.4	380.2	361.3	484.5	481.4	448.5	1
1.9	1.9	1.8	12.2	11.7	11.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	8.7	8.6	8.2	36.0	36.0	35.0	2
2.6	2.6	2.6	9.4	9.3	9.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	6.0	6.1	6.3	7.7	7.7	7.8	3
1.5	1.5	1.5	6.6	6.4	6.5	.7	.7	.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	4
76.1	75.5	74.6	296.1	289.0	287.4	61.1	60.7	60.5	195.2	193.6	185.5	173.1	172.5	162.7	5
5.1	5.2	5.0	22.6	22.7	22.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	15.7	15.4	14.8	17.1	17.1	16.4	6
9.6	9.7	9.7	39.2	38.5	35.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	22.3	22.5	21.9	15.8	15.8	15.0	7
3.8	3.8	3.7	8.3	8.3	7.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	4.6	4.6	4.5	6.2	6.2	6.1	8
2.4	2.4	2.3	12.1	12.1	11.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	7.9	7.8	7.7	12.7	12.7	12.1	9
3.3	3.3	3.2	20.8	20.5	19.9	4.7	4.6	4.0	14.2	13.9	13.3	40.0	39.7	38.2	10
2.4	2.3	2.5	8.5	8.4	7.8	1.4	1.3	1.3	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	11
4.5	4.5	4.5	13.1	12.9	12.6	1.9	1.9	1.8	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.1	7.2	6.9	12
83.1	82.2	82.9	291.1	284.8	278.5	58.6	58.2	55.7	191.8	186.9	183.3	213.4	212.1	210.1	13
7.0	6.5	7.2	12.5	12.3	12.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	10.3	10.3	10.4	9.5	9.5	9.2	14
55.4	55.1	54.0	176.6	173.7	169.0	43.0	42.9	41.4	123.3	119.8	117.3	98.2	97.7	94.9	15
27.6	27.3	27.2	99.8	98.9	98.3	18.9	18.9	18.4	62.9	62.4	62.2	126.3	125.7	120.8	16
5.4	5.4	5.3	18.7	18.6	18.4	6.3	6.3	6.1	14.3	14.2	14.1	19.8	19.7	18.8	17
123.6	123.4	122.4	348.2	346.4	349.0	86.0	85.7	82.8	248.2	245.1	239.0	278.5	278.5	267.0	18
49.9	49.5	48.8	118.9	118.7	113.6	30.8	30.7	29.7	72.5	71.8	70.0	67.8	67.9	64.3	19
2.1	2.1	2.1	7.6	7.6	7.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.9	20
66.7	66.1	67.1	181.1	178.1	178.5	45.4	45.3	43.5	137.3	135.6	134.5	118.8	118.6	112.2	21
4.2	4.2	4.2	11.7	11.6	11.5	2.1	2.1	2.0	8.4	8.5	8.0	7.5	7.4	7.0	22
17.5	17.5	17.3	44.1	43.0	43.5	7.4	7.3	7.1	27.9	27.6	27.5	54.3	53.9	49.9	23
2.9	2.9	2.9	8.4	8.2	8.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.4	24
2.1	2.0	2.2	6.2	6.1	5.9	1.4	1.4	1.3	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.9	4.9	4.6	25
35.9	35.4	36.0	111.3	110.0	107.4	26.8	26.7	26.0	74.9	73.9	72.3	97.4	96.0	93.5	26
5.1	5.1	4.8	14.3	14.2	13.6	5.1	5.1	4.8	10.3	10.3	10.3	19.1	18.7	18.0	27
20.4	20.3	20.5	47.5	46.8	45.7	15.2	15.3	15.0	31.8	31.6	30.8	27.4	27.4	26.6	28
11.8	11.8	11.5	31.4	30.8	29.2	6.3	6.3	6.4	67.3	66.4	63.9	33.7	33.5	31.7	29
5.4	5.4	5.2	16.4	16.1	14.9	3.2	3.2	3.3	43.8	43.5	41.3	14.6	14.6	13.5	30
4.4	4.4	4.5	10.2	9.9	9.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	15.1	15.0	14.4	8.9	8.9	8.5	31
10.4	10.7	10.1	44.9	44.0	43.1	9.3	9.2	9.1	36.2	35.4	34.9	30.2	30.3	28.8	32
3.0	3.0	2.9	11.1	10.9	10.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	7.5	7.4	7.3	3.8	3.8	3.8	33
165.9	165.1	165.4	484.2	474.4	465.7	107.7	106.5	103.9	350.9	342.9	340.7	340.1	339.7	327.4	34
3.1	3.1	3.2	15.4	14.4	15.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	13.2	11.9	13.1	10.4	10.3	10.0	35
35.3	35.2	36.2	40.1	39.7	39.7	8.3	8.2	8.3	27.0	27.0	26.9	26.3	26.6	28.2	36
58.5	58.4	58.2	144.9	143.1	144.9	52.3	52.2	50.6	118.3	116.5	117.3	100.0	99.5	95.8	37
25.3	25.2	25.0	106.9	105.7	102.2	15.7	15.3	15.2	61.2	60.5	60.3	45.5	45.5	44.4	38
11.7	11.6	11.6	44.1	43.3	41.0	4.8	4.9	4.9	24.8	24.5	23.7	36.6	36.6	34.2	39
6.5	6.4	6.6	20.3	20.0	20.1	4.4	4.3	4.2	22.6	22.4	22.4	25.4	25.4	24.4	40
19.9	19.8	19.9	57.0	56.3	55.9	11.2	11.0	11.2	50.7	50.7	49.4	86.1	85.9	83.3	41
6.5	6.4	6.8	23.8	23.7	23.1	5.9	5.9	5.6	23.9	24.0	23.1	25.1	25.3	24.4	42
490.6	486.4	485.9	1,399.5	1,375.5	1,368.6	543.7	539.2	519.6	1,252.7	1,234.9	1,220.7	1,118.7	1,114.6	1,067.3	43
15.0	14.9	14.8	51.4	50.3	50.6	10.0	10.0	9.8	42.4	41.9	41.6	68.8	68.3	65.1	44
4.7	4.8	4.8	17.1	17.0	16.6	3.0	3.0	3.0	11.1	10.9	10.9	18.3	18.4	17.4	45
32.9	32.1	31.9	97.6	95.9	93.7	18.0	17.8	17.4	69.7	68.6	66.9	74.4	74.7	70.7	46
1.5	1.5	1.6	7.5	7.3	7.2	.9	.9	.9	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.3	4.8	47
11.1	11.1	10.9	53.3	52.5	50.2	10.2	10.2	9.6	42.7	42.2	41.1	29.7	29.5	28.2	48
27.9	26.6	26.9	161.3	157.4	155.6	28.2	27.6	26.3	116.4	112.5	110.9	124.4	124.3	119.0	49
(2)	501.6	500.6	(2)	1,307.9	1,298.5	(2)	542.1	522.4	(2)	1,147.6	1,131.7	(2)	909.3	876.3	50
374.5	370.6	369.6	990.1	976.0	970.7	465.1	461.6	443.4	929.4	918.3	903.5	705.1	701.8	673.7	51
326.6	324.0	323.1	755.0	746.3	742.7	422.6	419.9	402.8	742.0	737.5	726.6	527.2	523.9	504.0	52
13.3	13.4	12.7	59.2	58.9	57.7	10.8	10.7	10.3	46.8	46.3	45.0	39.8	39.6	38.5	53
2.9	2.9	2.6	9.5	9.2	8.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	9.3	8.7	8.5	12.8	12.7	11.8	54
13.6	13.5	13.5	46.2	45.5	45.0	10.6	10.5	10.4	36.1	35.6	33.7	36.7	36.7	33.9	55
5.0	5.0	5.0	18.6	18.2	17.8	4.3	4.3	4.3	13.6	13.4	13.1	25.6	25.5	25.0	56
17.1	17.1	16.9	64.3	63.1	63.7	12.5	12.4	12.6	62.4	60.2	58.2	40.7	40.9	39.0	57

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In thousands)

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967
1	NORTH CAROLINA	1,590.4	1,583.4	1,563.0	3.6	3.5	3.7	91.7	89.5	91.6	657.3	657.6	647.4
2	Asheville	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.4	18.4	19.7
3	Charlotte	158.3	157.6	154.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.5	11.3	11.8	39.7	39.6	39.1
4	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point	245.1	244.7	239.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.7	11.5	11.7	108.9	109.6	106.6
5	Raleigh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.6	12.4	12.3
6	NORTH DAKOTA	151.1	149.8	145.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	6.9	6.5	6.5	8.5	8.5	8.5
7	Fargo-Moorhead	37.4	37.4	36.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.4
8	OHIO	3,695.8	3,646.5	3,584.2	19.6	19.0	19.0	157.7	142.4	147.0	1,420.2	1,415.6	1,390.7
9	Akron	234.2	232.2	225.6	.3	.2	.2	7.7	6.8	7.0	97.5	98.3	95.6
10	Canton	131.2	129.8	125.8	.3	.3	.3	4.7	4.2	4.7	62.7	62.4	60.6
11	Cincinnati	484.3	478.8	468.8	.4	.4	.4	21.5	20.2	20.6	166.5	165.4	164.5
12	Cleveland	829.7	820.0	811.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	32.7	30.3	31.0	309.6	309.3	310.6
13	Columbus	345.9	341.7	331.6	.6	.6	.7	17.3	15.6	15.7	87.5	87.5	83.8
14	Dayton	315.1	311.6	305.7	.5	.5	.5	12.2	11.1	11.3	128.6	128.2	126.4
15	Toledo	228.8	226.2	218.6	.3	.3	.4	10.2	9.3	9.3	79.7	80.5	75.7
16	Youngstown-Warren	186.4	185.7	178.6	.4	.4	.4	7.5	6.9	7.0	86.8	87.8	83.8
17	OKLAHOMA	722.2	714.3	699.5	41.4	41.2	41.0	35.1	32.6	31.7	119.3	117.6	114.9
18	Oklahoma City	231.5	228.9	227.0	6.7	6.6	7.0	12.7	11.2	10.7	31.3	31.2	30.4
19	Tulsa	169.5	167.5	163.3	12.9	12.9	13.0	9.0	8.6	8.3	41.9	41.1	39.6
20	OREGON	655.7	648.2	636.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	30.2	28.0	27.9	160.6	159.2	158.8
21	Eugene	61.4	61.0	61.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.7	2.9	18.0	17.8	17.8
22	Portland	350.3	346.9	337.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.5	14.5	14.4	83.2	82.6	80.8
23	Salem	47.0	46.7	46.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.0	2.2	7.2	7.3	7.3
24	PENNSYLVANIA	4,202.1	4,152.8	4,142.8	40.8	40.4	42.1	179.5	161.5	176.1	1,554.2	1,544.8	1,558.1
25	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	208.2	206.8	205.9	.5	.5	.5	8.5	7.8	8.7	103.6	103.6	103.8
26	Alltoona	45.8	45.5	44.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.4	1.5	14.9	14.9	14.6
27	Erie	92.5	91.3	91.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.1	3.5	42.8	42.6	42.5
28	Harrisburg	162.7	161.3	159.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	6.9	7.3	39.2	39.0	38.4
29	Johnstown	77.4	75.8	75.4	4.8	4.8	4.8	2.7	2.2	2.5	26.2	25.5	26.3
30	Lancaster	113.8	112.9	111.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.5	5.1	54.8	54.8	54.9
31	Philadelphia	1,727.9	1,715.2	1,707.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	77.3	69.7	76.8	576.5	576.7	582.2
32	Pittsburgh	840.1	829.0	834.3	8.9	8.9	9.2	39.2	35.3	39.7	291.9	289.2	290.7
33	Reading	118.5	118.3	115.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.5	4.2	57.2	57.5	56.2
34	Scranton	83.2	82.1	81.8	.4	.4	.4	2.3	1.9	2.0	34.5	34.5	34.4
35	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	118.9	118.2	117.0	2.5	2.4	3.0	6.4	5.7	5.3	51.4	51.7	52.3
36	York	120.0	118.7	117.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	5.8	5.5	58.6	58.4	58.2
37	RHODE ISLAND	339.7	336.2	335.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.1	13.1	14.6	126.6	127.2	127.6
38	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick	350.3	347.1	346.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.7	12.7	14.5	144.4	145.3	145.0
39	SOUTH CAROLINA	767.6	763.0	748.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	48.1	48.0	47.5	322.6	321.1	316.4
40	Charleston	84.3	83.8	80.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.3	5.2	14.8	14.6	13.3
41	Columbia	95.0	94.7	91.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.2	6.1	19.0	18.9	18.6
42	Greenville	112.3	111.8	110.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.3	9.2	9.7	53.9	53.7	54.2
43	SOUTH DAKOTA	165.6	163.0	161.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	8.0	7.4	7.2	15.2	15.2	15.0
44	Sioux Falls	31.3	30.8	31.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	.9	1.2	5.7	5.7	5.7
45	TENNESSEE	1,227.0	1,224.7	1,205.4	7.1	6.9	6.9	68.1	67.4	61.3	441.8	441.0	431.2
46	Chattanooga	118.9	118.0	118.5	.2	.1	.1	6.1	6.1	4.7	50.7	50.1	51.6
47	Knoxville	145.0	143.8	138.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	6.8	6.2	6.4	48.5	48.5	47.3
48	Memphis	248.3	246.6	246.4	.2	.2	.2	12.6	11.9	13.1	57.2	56.2	57.2
49	Nashville	210.2	209.8	205.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.8	11.5	12.3	61.9	62.1	61.3
50	TEXAS	3,391.3	3,352.0	3,229.3	105.1	104.7	104.8	209.7	210.8	203.2	694.2	686.4	654.5
51	Amarillo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.8	4.6	4.6
52	Austin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.4	9.4	7.5
53	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34.5	34.3	34.0
54	Corpus Christi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.5	10.0	10.4

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

for States and selected areas, by industry division--Continued

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government			
Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	
83.9	83.8	80.2	286.8	283.1	279.4	61.1	60.5	58.9	179.7	179.4	181.5	226.3	226.0	220.3	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
16.6	16.6	15.8	40.5	40.3	39.9	10.5	10.5	10.1	22.2	22.0	21.9	17.3	17.3	15.9	3
14.4	14.4	14.0	43.6	43.3	42.2	11.8	11.5	11.3	28.0	27.5	27.2	26.7	26.9	26.0	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
12.0	11.9	11.9	42.2	42.0	40.9	6.7	6.6	6.5	27.6	27.5	26.4	45.6	45.2	42.7	6
3.2	3.2	3.0	11.5	11.3	11.2	2.4	2.4	2.2	7.5	7.4	7.2	8.4	8.5	7.7	7
212.4	210.1	207.2	715.8	702.4	685.3	141.6	140.8	137.3	504.2	492.1	484.5	524.3	524.1	513.3	8
14.5	14.4	13.8	45.2	44.2	43.5	6.3	6.3	6.0	31.0	30.2	29.5	31.7	31.9	29.9	9
6.4	6.5	6.4	24.0	23.7	22.5	4.3	4.3	4.2	16.7	16.2	16.1	12.1	12.1	11.1	10
34.5	34.5	32.8	100.5	98.9	96.8	24.5	24.4	23.9	68.5	67.0	67.4	67.8	68.2	62.4	11
50.2	49.3	49.3	171.1	168.6	163.4	39.2	38.6	37.0	122.7	120.3	117.7	103.0	102.5	100.9	12
19.9	19.8	19.2	70.8	69.7	67.4	21.9	21.6	21.0	55.0	54.0	52.4	72.8	73.0	71.5	13
11.8	11.8	11.6	54.4	53.3	52.3	8.6	8.4	8.0	42.0	41.3	40.8	57.0	57.0	54.8	14
17.1	16.6	16.2	49.6	48.6	47.2	7.4	7.4	7.1	33.8	32.9	32.6	30.6	30.5	30.1	15
9.5	9.4	9.3	32.3	31.9	31.6	5.0	4.9	4.8	25.0	24.4	24.3	19.9	20.0	17.4	16
51.0	50.5	48.6	158.9	157.3	156.2	34.2	33.9	33.8	100.5	99.4	96.8	181.8	181.8	176.5	17
14.8	14.7	14.4	51.6	51.3	51.2	14.3	14.1	14.1	32.9	32.4	32.4	67.2	67.4	66.8	18
15.7	15.7	14.9	39.1	38.8	38.2	8.4	8.3	8.1	25.2	24.8	24.3	17.3	17.3	16.9	19
47.7	47.3	47.0	147.0	145.7	142.3	32.6	32.2	31.0	101.0	99.5	95.9	135.1	134.8	132.2	20
3.9	3.8	3.9	11.9	11.6	11.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	8.0	8.0	7.8	14.2	14.3	14.2	21
29.7	29.6	29.1	85.8	85.3	83.6	22.0	21.8	21.0	57.2	56.6	53.4	56.9	56.5	55.3	22
1.7	1.7	1.7	9.9	9.8	9.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	6.5	6.5	6.4	16.7	16.6	16.1	23
268.1	265.9	268.8	772.7	763.3	756.7	175.0	174.4	168.4	626.4	616.1	605.0	585.4	586.4	567.6	24
11.2	11.2	11.4	34.8	34.9	33.7	6.2	6.1	6.0	25.1	24.5	24.5	18.3	18.2	17.3	25
8.1	8.1	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	6.6	6.6	6.6	5.9	5.9	5.8	26
5.2	5.1	5.3	16.4	16.2	16.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	11.6	11.4	11.5	10.0	10.0	9.5	27
12.5	12.6	12.5	31.3	30.8	29.6	7.8	7.9	7.7	21.9	21.6	21.5	42.5	42.5	42.4	28
5.4	5.4	5.2	12.8	12.4	12.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	11.6	11.6	11.3	11.9	11.9	11.5	29
5.0	4.9	5.0	20.5	20.0	19.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	16.3	16.2	15.3	9.8	9.9	9.1	30
111.2	109.9	110.7	340.4	339.9	336.8	93.6	93.3	89.0	279.8	275.8	271.1	247.8	248.6	239.3	31
57.0	56.7	56.4	161.7	160.1	161.1	35.0	34.9	34.8	144.6	142.3	142.7	101.8	101.6	99.7	32
6.1	6.1	6.0	18.0	17.8	17.6	4.6	4.6	4.3	15.4	15.5	15.3	12.3	12.3	12.0	33
5.4	5.4	5.4	15.7	15.2	15.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	13.2	13.0	12.5	9.3	9.3	9.4	34
6.5	6.5	6.4	19.6	19.3	19.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	14.2	14.2	13.0	14.8	14.9	14.2	35
5.8	5.8	5.7	20.8	20.5	20.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	13.3	13.0	12.9	12.7	12.6	12.5	36
15.1	15.0	14.8	66.1	65.1	62.8	14.9	14.8	14.4	50.7	50.0	50.6	51.2	51.0	50.5	37
14.9	14.8	14.6	66.0	64.9	62.8	14.7	14.6	14.2	48.7	48.0	48.5	46.9	46.8	46.5	38
31.7	31.7	30.5	127.4	124.3	121.8	25.8	25.9	25.8	75.4	75.3	74.9	134.9	135.0	129.9	39
5.2	5.2	4.9	16.9	16.7	16.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	9.6	9.4	9.4	29.2	29.3	28.4	40
5.4	5.4	5.7	19.6	19.5	19.2	5.4	5.4	5.2	11.8	11.8	11.5	27.5	27.5	25.3	41
4.4	4.4	4.2	18.8	18.7	17.7	4.2	4.2	4.1	11.2	11.1	10.9	10.5	10.5	10.1	42
9.9	9.8	9.9	44.0	43.4	43.0	6.8	6.8	7.0	29.5	29.1	27.6	50.0	49.1	49.0	43
3.0	2.9	2.8	9.9	9.7	9.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	5.5	5.4	5.8	4.3	4.3	4.3	44
60.3	60.7	61.1	231.7	230.9	230.7	50.6	50.5	49.6	153.3	153.3	155.8	214.1	214.0	208.8	45
5.3	5.3	5.8	20.9	20.9	21.1	6.5	6.6	6.4	14.2	14.0	14.1	15.0	14.9	14.7	46
6.5	6.5	6.8	31.4	30.7	28.8	4.5	4.5	4.5	18.2	18.1	17.1	27.4	27.6	25.7	47
18.8	18.7	19.3	62.6	62.3	62.5	13.4	13.4	13.1	39.4	39.4	37.4	44.1	44.5	43.6	48
12.4	12.4	12.6	45.2	44.9	43.6	12.7	12.6	12.4	34.0	34.0	32.2	32.2	32.3	31.5	49
246.9	243.3	240.4	788.0	769.8	761.6	170.5	168.3	162.2	534.9	524.6	493.8	642.0	644.1	608.8	50
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In thousands)

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967
1	TEXAS (continued)												
2	Dallas	579.2	575.6	542.6	8.0	8.1	7.8	29.8	29.9	29.2	157.5	156.5	142.1
3	El Paso	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.3	18.1	19.5
4	Fort Worth	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	91.0	89.8	79.4
5	Galveston-Texas City	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.5	10.4	10.2
6	Houston	668.0	661.6	639.0	26.4	26.3	26.2	61.3	60.6	57.6	134.2	132.9	130.3
7	Lubbock	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.3	6.3	6.3
8	San Antonio	241.5	236.8	228.7	1.3	1.2	1.3	15.7	15.9	14.7	29.3	29.1	27.3
9	Waco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.1	12.3	11.9
10	Wichita Falls	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.7	3.7	3.5
11	UTAH	333.5	321.9	328.8	11.4	7.2	11.8	12.2	11.6	12.3	49.4	46.8	49.0
12	Salt Lake City	172.0	163.0	168.5	7.0	2.4	7.0	6.6	5.8	7.2	28.3	25.6	28.0
13	VERMONT	136.5	136.1	133.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	8.0	6.8	6.9	43.4	43.2	44.3
14	Burlington ¹²	33.7	33.2	31.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.0	10.0	9.7
15	Springfield ¹²	13.5	13.7	13.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.0	7.0	7.5
16	VIRGINIA ⁴	1,361.5	1,349.4	1,313.4	15.4	15.2	14.3	87.9	82.8	87.5	351.5	351.8	340.6
17	Lynchburg	48.5	48.1	46.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.9	2.8	22.0	21.8	21.0
18	Newport-News-Hampton	92.5	92.0	88.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.7	4.8	28.7	28.7	26.9
19	Norfolk-Portsmouth	187.9	186.2	183.7	.1	.1	.1	12.5	12.0	11.9	20.1	20.1	19.5
20	Richmond	218.2	216.7	213.6	.2	.2	.2	15.7	15.1	14.8	51.0	51.1	51.1
21	Roanoke	74.6	73.9	71.7	.1	.1	.1	4.6	4.2	4.2	18.0	18.1	17.2
22	WASHINGTON	1,064.3	1,064.0	1,019.1	1.6	1.6	1.8	50.0	50.9	52.7	276.4	280.6	268.5
23	Seattle-Everett	537.8	539.6	505.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.0	26.1	25.4	165.6	171.1	160.2
24	Spokane	82.6	82.3	81.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.8	3.8	12.7	12.6	12.4
25	Tacoma	102.7	101.7	98.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	4.9	4.8	20.1	19.5	19.8
26	WEST VIRGINIA	504.8	496.4	499.0	47.2	46.9	47.3	24.2	21.7	23.8	130.8	128.0	133.0
27	Charleston	85.2	84.6	85.0	3.5	3.6	3.6	4.3	4.0	3.8	21.3	21.5	23.1
28	Huntington-Ashland	78.9	76.7	80.6	.7	.7	.7	3.4	3.1	5.1	25.9	24.1	26.6
29	Wheeling	54.3	53.9	54.6	3.5	3.5	3.2	2.2	2.1	1.9	15.9	15.8	17.2
30	WISCONSIN	1,442.5	1,430.2	1,409.6	2.5	2.2	2.4	59.2	56.8	57.8	497.2	496.9	506.9
31	Green Bay	48.3	48.0	46.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	2.1	2.0	15.7	15.6	15.5
32	Kenosha	32.9	31.8	33.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.2	1.2	16.0	15.2	16.2
33	La Crosse	27.7	28.3	28.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	.6	1.1	1.1	8.4	8.5	9.2
34	Madison	113.0	111.5	105.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	5.1	4.1	15.6	15.6	15.3
35	Milwaukee	546.3	545.1	538.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.6	22.3	22.8	209.5	210.6	214.6
36	Racine	52.9	52.8	53.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.5	2.0	25.0	25.0	26.5
37	WYOMING	96.5	95.0	95.4	9.3	9.3	8.8	6.1	5.5	5.9	6.5	6.4	6.6
38	Casper	17.8	17.6	16.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	1.0	.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
39	Cheyenne	17.6	17.4	18.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	.8	.7	.9	.9	.9	1.6

¹ Combined with services.
² Not available.
³ Combined with construction.
⁴ Federal employment in Maryland and Virginia sectors of the Washington Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area included in data for the District of Columbia.
⁵ Area included in Chicago-Northwestern Indiana Standard Consolidated Area.
⁶ Initial inclusion in this publication. (See area definition on opposite page.)
⁷ Series revised to 1967 benchmark; not strictly comparable with previously published data.
⁸ Combined with manufacturing.
⁹ Area included in New York-Northeastern New Jersey Standard Consolidated Area.
¹⁰ Subarea of Rochester Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.
¹¹ Subarea of New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.
¹² Total includes data for industry divisions not shown separately. Services excludes agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.
 NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.
 SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

for States and selected areas, by industry division--Continued

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government			
Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	
46.6	46.4	43.4	152.3	150.6	143.2	45.8	45.4	44.2	80.4	79.8	76.2	58.8	59.0	56.6	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
63.5	63.1	61.6	163.3	160.9	154.6	33.7	33.3	32.6	113.0	111.4	106.5	72.6	73.1	69.6	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
10.1	10.2	10.1	59.4	57.4	55.9	14.6	14.5	13.9	42.3	39.8	37.1	68.8	68.7	68.4	7
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
23.0	22.0	22.7	72.0	70.3	69.9	13.1	12.9	12.8	51.6	50.4	49.9	100.8	100.7	100.4	10
14.4	14.3	14.2	45.3	44.8	44.1	9.8	9.8	9.7	27.1	26.6	26.3	33.5	33.7	32.0	11
7.4	7.4	7.3	25.2	24.8	24.3	4.8	4.7	4.7	23.8	25.1	22.7	23.0	23.2	22.1	12
1.8	1.7	1.7	6.7	6.6	6.4	-	-	-	6.4	6.5	5.9	-	-	-	13
.8	.8	.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	-	-	-	1.5	1.7	1.5	-	-	-	14
93.1	93.0	90.8	276.1	273.8	266.4	60.6	59.7	58.2	191.5	188.6	184.5	285.4	284.5	271.1	15
2.3	2.3	2.3	8.0	7.9	7.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.3	5.3	5.2	16
4.2	4.2	4.2	14.1	13.8	13.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	10.4	10.3	10.0	27.8	27.9	26.9	17
16.1	16.1	16.2	44.1	43.6	42.5	8.3	8.3	8.2	26.3	25.8	25.8	60.4	60.2	59.5	18
17.3	17.4	16.9	49.4	48.5	47.4	16.9	16.8	16.4	29.9	29.8	29.9	37.8	37.8	36.9	19
10.2	10.2	9.8	17.4	17.2	16.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	11.7	11.5	11.4	9.0	9.0	8.9	20
69.3	69.3	68.3	229.4	226.9	219.9	53.3	53.0	49.1	153.1	151.7	140.7	231.2	230.0	218.1	21
37.8	37.4	36.3	115.4	113.7	106.7	32.0	31.6	29.0	74.7	74.6	68.8	85.3	85.1	79.4	22
7.2	7.1	7.4	21.9	21.5	21.8	4.7	4.7	4.4	16.3	16.2	16.0	16.5	16.4	15.7	23
6.2	6.2	6.2	22.1	21.9	20.8	5.4	5.4	5.1	17.2	17.2	16.1	26.7	26.6	25.6	24
41.0	40.8	40.6	89.3	88.1	87.7	14.6	14.6	14.3	63.6	62.9	62.5	94.1	93.5	89.8	25
8.8	8.8	8.8	17.9	17.9	17.7	3.6	3.5	3.3	11.2	11.2	11.0	14.7	14.1	13.8	26
7.8	7.8	7.7	16.7	16.7	16.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	9.6	9.5	9.5	12.1	12.0	11.5	27
3.6	3.6	3.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	2.1	2.1	2.0	8.8	8.7	8.6	6.4	6.5	6.4	28
76.6	75.4	73.1	302.9	297.7	292.1	56.7	56.3	53.5	204.9	203.4	195.3	242.6	241.5	228.6	29
4.3	4.2	4.1	12.5	12.3	11.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	7.2	7.1	7.1	5.5	5.4	5.0	30
1.2	1.2	1.3	5.5	5.2	5.7	.7	.7	.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.5	31
2.1	2.1	2.0	6.8	6.7	6.5	.7	.7	.6	5.3	5.2	4.9	3.8	4.0	3.6	32
4.9	5.0	4.8	21.8	21.5	21.2	5.9	5.8	5.5	15.6	15.3	14.7	43.3	43.3	40.2	33
30.1	29.6	28.2	113.8	112.8	110.3	26.6	26.4	25.1	76.0	76.0	74.0	66.7	67.3	63.1	34
2.2	2.2	2.0	9.4	9.3	9.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.4	5.9	35
9.8	9.6	10.0	20.3	20.0	20.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	12.4	12.3	12.1	28.6	28.4	28.5	36
1.4	1.4	1.5	4.5	4.5	4.0	.8	.8	.8	2.6	2.6	2.1	3.5	3.5	3.4	37
2.5	2.5	2.5	4.0	3.9	3.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	5.4	5.4	5.4	38

New area definition:

Dubuque, Iowa-----Dubuque County.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS

**C-1: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, 1947 to date**

Year and month	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
	Total private ¹			Manufacturing			Durable goods			Nondurable goods		
1947.....	\$45.58	40.3	\$1.131	\$49.17	40.4	\$1.217	\$51.76	40.5	\$1.278	\$46.03	40.2	\$1.145
1948.....	49.00	40.0	1.225	53.12	40.0	1.328	56.36	40.4	1.395	49.50	39.6	1.250
1949.....	50.24	39.4	1.275	53.88	39.1	1.378	57.25	39.4	1.453	50.38	38.9	1.295
1950.....	53.13	39.8	1.335	58.32	40.5	1.440	62.43	41.1	1.519	53.48	39.7	1.347
1951.....	57.86	39.9	1.45	63.34	40.6	1.56	68.48	41.5	1.65	56.88	39.5	1.44
1952.....	60.65	39.9	1.52	67.16	40.7	1.65	72.63	41.5	1.75	59.95	39.7	1.51
1953.....	63.76	39.6	1.61	70.47	40.5	1.74	76.63	41.2	1.86	62.57	39.6	1.58
1954.....	64.52	39.1	1.65	70.49	39.6	1.78	76.19	40.1	1.90	63.18	39.0	1.62
1955.....	67.72	39.6	1.71	75.70	40.7	1.86	82.19	41.3	1.99	66.63	39.9	1.67
1956.....	70.74	39.3	1.80	78.78	40.4	1.95	85.28	41.0	2.08	70.09	39.6	1.77
1957.....	73.33	38.8	1.89	81.59	39.8	2.05	88.26	40.3	2.19	72.52	39.2	1.85
1958.....	75.08	38.5	1.95	82.71	39.2	2.11	89.27	39.5	2.26	74.11	38.8	1.91
1959.....	78.78	39.0	2.02	88.26	40.3	2.19	96.05	40.7	2.36	78.61	39.7	1.98
1960.....	80.67	38.6	2.09	89.72	39.7	2.26	97.44	40.1	2.43	80.36	39.2	2.05
1961.....	82.60	38.6	2.14	92.34	39.8	2.32	100.35	40.3	2.49	82.92	39.3	2.11
1962.....	85.91	38.7	2.22	96.56	40.4	2.39	104.70	40.9	2.56	85.93	39.6	2.17
1963.....	88.46	38.8	2.28	99.63	40.5	2.46	108.09	41.1	2.63	87.91	39.6	2.22
1964.....	91.33	38.7	2.36	102.97	40.7	2.53	112.19	41.4	2.71	90.91	39.7	2.29
1965.....	95.06	38.8	2.45	107.53	41.2	2.61	117.18	42.0	2.79	94.64	40.1	2.36
1966.....	98.82	38.6	2.56	112.34	41.3	2.72	122.09	42.1	2.90	98.49	40.2	2.45
1967.....	101.84	38.0	2.68	114.90	40.6	2.83	123.60	41.2	3.00	102.03	39.7	2.57
1967: May.....	100.55	37.8	2.66	113.81	40.5	2.81	122.89	41.1	2.99	100.73	39.5	2.55
1967: June.....	101.73	38.1	2.67	114.49	40.6	2.82	122.89	41.1	2.99	101.63	39.7	2.56
1967: July.....	103.03	38.3	2.69	113.65	40.3	2.82	122.40	40.8	3.00	102.03	39.7	2.57
1967: August.....	103.30	38.4	2.69	114.49	40.6	2.82	123.30	41.1	3.00	102.80	40.0	2.57
1967: September.....	103.90	38.2	2.72	116.85	41.0	2.85	125.75	41.5	3.03	104.92	40.2	2.61
1967: October.....	103.36	38.0	2.72	116.28	40.8	2.85	125.44	41.4	3.03	104.14	39.9	2.61
1967: November.....	103.74	38.0	2.73	117.50	40.8	2.88	125.66	41.2	3.05	105.06	40.1	2.62
1967: December.....	103.74	38.0	2.73	119.60	41.1	2.91	129.16	41.8	3.09	105.86	40.1	2.64
1968: January.....	102.95	37.3	2.76	117.60	40.0	2.94	127.70	40.8	3.13	103.86	38.9	2.67
1968: February.....	104.53	37.6	2.78	119.36	40.6	2.94	128.54	41.2	3.12	106.40	39.7	2.68
1968: March.....	104.90	37.6	2.79	120.18	40.6	2.96	129.68	41.3	3.14	106.79	39.7	2.69
1968: April.....	104.44	37.3	2.80	117.91	39.7	2.97	126.54	40.3	3.14	104.76	38.8	2.70
1968: May.....	106.03	37.6	2.82	120.99	40.6	2.98	130.19	41.2	3.16	107.98	39.7	2.72

Year and month	Mining		Contract construction			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			
	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	
1947.....	\$59.94	40.8	\$1.469	\$58.87	38.2	\$1.541	\$38.07	40.5	\$0.940	\$43.21	37.9	\$1.140
1948.....	65.56	39.4	1.664	65.27	38.1	1.713	40.80	40.4	1.010	45.48	37.9	1.200
1949.....	62.33	36.3	1.717	67.56	37.7	1.792	42.93	40.5	1.060	47.63	37.8	1.260
1950.....	67.16	37.9	1.772	69.68	37.4	1.863	44.55	40.5	1.100	50.52	37.7	1.340
1951.....	74.11	38.4	1.93	76.96	38.1	2.02	47.79	40.5	1.18	54.67	37.7	1.45
1952.....	77.59	38.6	2.01	82.86	38.9	2.13	49.20	40.0	1.23	57.08	37.8	1.51
1953.....	83.03	38.8	2.14	86.41	37.9	2.28	51.35	39.5	1.30	59.57	37.7	1.58
1954.....	82.60	38.6	2.14	88.91	37.2	2.39	53.33	39.5	1.35	62.04	37.6	1.65
1955.....	89.54	40.7	2.20	90.90	37.1	2.45	55.16	39.4	1.40	63.92	37.6	1.70
1956.....	95.06	40.8	2.33	96.38	37.5	2.57	57.48	39.1	1.47	65.68	36.9	1.78
1957.....	98.65	40.1	2.46	100.27	37.0	2.71	59.60	38.7	1.54	67.53	36.7	1.84
1958.....	96.08	38.9	2.47	103.78	36.8	2.82	61.76	38.6	1.60	70.12	37.1	1.89
1959.....	103.68	40.5	2.56	108.41	37.0	2.93	64.41	38.8	1.66	72.74	37.3	1.95
1960.....	105.44	40.4	2.61	113.04	36.7	3.08	66.01	38.6	1.71	75.14	37.2	2.02
1961.....	106.92	40.5	2.64	118.08	36.9	3.20	67.41	38.3	1.76	77.12	36.9	2.09
1962.....	110.43	40.9	2.70	122.47	37.0	3.31	69.91	38.2	1.83	80.94	37.3	2.17
1963.....	114.40	41.6	2.75	127.19	37.3	3.41	72.01	38.1	1.89	84.38	37.5	2.25
1964.....	117.74	41.9	2.81	132.06	37.2	3.55	74.28	37.9	1.96	85.79	37.3	2.30
1965.....	123.52	42.3	2.92	138.38	37.4	3.70	76.53	37.7	2.03	88.91	37.2	2.39
1966.....	130.24	42.7	3.05	146.26	37.6	3.89	79.02	37.1	2.13	92.13	37.3	2.47
1967.....	135.89	42.6	3.19	154.95	37.7	4.11	82.13	36.5	2.25	95.46	37.0	2.58
1967: May.....	133.98	42.4	3.16	150.29	37.2	4.04	80.73	36.2	2.23	95.09	37.0	2.57
1967: June.....	135.68	42.8	3.17	153.95	38.2	4.03	82.43	36.8	2.24	95.46	37.0	2.58
1967: July.....	138.99	43.3	3.21	158.67	38.7	4.10	83.78	37.4	2.24	96.09	37.1	2.59
1967: August.....	137.38	43.2	3.18	159.06	38.7	4.11	83.55	37.3	2.24	95.72	37.1	2.58
1967: September.....	138.46	43.0	3.22	162.96	38.8	4.20	82.86	36.5	2.27	96.20	37.0	2.60
1967: October.....	138.14	42.9	3.22	160.78	38.1	4.22	82.54	36.2	2.28	97.20	37.1	2.62
1967: November.....	138.78	43.1	3.22	161.63	38.3	4.22	82.67	36.1	2.29	97.31	37.0	2.63
1967: December.....	137.70	42.5	3.24	155.13	36.5	4.25	83.22	36.5	2.28	98.05	37.0	2.65
1968: January.....	136.95	41.5	3.30	151.90	35.0	4.34	83.41	35.8	2.33	98.42	37.0	2.66
1968: February.....	136.45	41.6	3.28	154.57	36.2	4.27	84.49	35.8	2.36	99.26	36.9	2.69
1968: March.....	137.10	41.8	3.28	154.94	36.2	4.28	84.85	35.8	2.37	99.80	37.1	2.69
1968: April.....	140.58	42.6	3.30	159.27	37.3	4.27	84.85	35.8	2.37	99.36	36.8	2.70
1968: May.....	140.91	42.7	3.30	163.30	37.8	4.32	84.73	35.6	2.38	100.37	36.9	2.72

¹For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.
NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967	May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967
	TOTAL PRIVATE	\$106.03	\$104.44	\$104.90	\$100.55	\$99.26	\$2.82	\$2.80	\$2.79	\$2.66	\$2.64
	MINING	140.91	140.58	137.10	133.98	134.09	3.30	3.30	3.28	3.16	3.17
10	METAL MINING	-	152.21	136.37	135.98	137.05	-	3.39	3.31	3.23	3.24
101	Iron ores	-	139.52	140.53	134.37	137.67	-	3.37	3.37	3.23	3.27
102	Copper ores	-	(*)	131.14	142.35	142.35	-	(*)	3.23	3.28	3.28
11,12	COAL MINING	-	148.45	152.59	148.74	148.45	-	3.73	3.74	3.70	3.73
12	Bituminous coal and lignite mining	-	150.38	154.57	151.07	151.18	-	3.75	3.77	3.73	3.77
13	OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION	-	134.30	132.62	126.78	128.35	-	3.19	3.15	2.99	3.02
131,2	Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	-	139.33	136.42	130.09	132.93	-	3.39	3.36	3.22	3.25
138	Oil and gas field services	-	130.42	130.03	124.24	124.98	-	3.04	3.01	2.83	2.86
14	NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS	-	134.24	125.99	127.75	124.65	-	2.97	2.93	2.82	2.77
142	Crushed and broken stone	-	133.10	122.76	127.84	122.89	-	2.85	2.79	2.72	2.66
	CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	163.30	159.27	154.94	150.29	147.60	4.32	4.27	4.28	4.04	4.00
15	GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	-	148.78	147.33	141.84	140.04	-	4.11	4.15	3.94	3.89
16	HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS	-	159.49	148.61	145.16	140.30	-	3.89	3.85	3.62	3.57
161	Highway and street construction	-	152.35	134.21	140.35	132.40	-	3.68	3.56	3.44	3.31
162	Heavy construction, n.e.c.	-	166.06	159.17	150.10	147.44	-	4.08	4.05	3.80	3.80
17	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	-	165.71	162.08	157.81	155.86	-	4.54	4.54	4.30	4.27
171	Plumbing, heating, air conditioning	-	172.21	174.04	165.46	165.12	-	4.58	4.58	4.32	4.30
172	Painting, paper hanging, decorating	-	149.10	146.30	144.68	140.18	-	4.20	4.18	4.03	3.96
173	Electrical work	-	193.42	192.77	187.50	184.89	-	5.09	5.02	4.82	4.79
174	Masonry, stonework, and plastering	-	151.80	143.23	144.70	142.14	-	4.40	4.38	4.17	4.12
176	Roofing and sheetmetal work	-	136.06	125.64	127.50	122.84	-	3.99	4.04	3.75	3.70
	MANUFACTURING	120.99	117.91	120.18	113.81	112.56	2.98	2.97	2.96	2.81	2.80
19,24,25,32-39	DURABLE GOODS	130.19	126.54	129.68	122.89	121.18	3.16	3.14	3.14	2.99	2.97
20-23,26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	107.98	104.76	106.79	100.73	100.22	2.72	2.70	2.69	2.55	2.55
	<i>Durable Goods</i>										
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	131.29	129.04	133.95	131.15	129.27	3.21	3.21	3.22	3.13	3.13
192	Ammunition, except for small arms	128.47	125.61	130.47	130.31	127.08	3.18	3.18	3.19	3.14	3.13
1925	Complete guided missiles	-	148.00	153.55	147.50	146.78	-	3.70	3.70	3.58	3.58
1929	Ammunition, exc. for small arms, nec	-	110.94	114.62	114.68	109.62	-	2.83	2.83	2.75	2.72
24	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	102.97	100.25	100.50	94.54	93.73	2.53	2.50	2.50	2.34	2.32
242	Sawmills and planing mills	98.49	97.36	96.64	89.02	88.84	2.42	2.41	2.41	2.22	2.21
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general	-	100.19	99.60	91.43	91.43	-	2.48	2.49	2.28	2.28
243	Millwork, plywood & related products	112.17	107.59	108.50	102.41	103.41	2.69	2.65	2.64	2.51	2.51
2431	Millwork	-	105.74	105.99	101.00	100.19	-	2.65	2.63	2.50	2.48
2432	Veneer and plywood	-	109.67	112.20	103.82	106.77	-	2.63	2.64	2.52	2.53
244	Wooden containers	85.97	84.20	84.71	80.56	79.35	2.16	2.17	2.15	1.96	1.94
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	-	81.87	81.93	78.50	76.52	-	2.11	2.09	1.91	1.88
249	Miscellaneous wood products	90.35	89.27	91.08	86.69	86.27	2.27	2.26	2.26	2.13	2.13
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	96.87	95.26	98.42	91.25	90.46	2.44	2.43	2.43	2.31	2.29
251	Household furniture	91.64	90.32	93.32	84.41	84.24	2.32	2.31	2.31	2.17	2.16
2511	Wood household furniture	-	86.80	88.97	80.19	79.99	-	2.17	2.17	2.03	2.02
2512	Upholstered household furniture	-	95.37	99.20	87.89	87.98	-	2.49	2.48	2.35	2.34
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings	-	94.00	99.82	90.34	90.58	-	2.52	2.54	2.39	2.39
252	Office furniture	-	108.93	110.70	110.54	110.66	-	2.73	2.70	2.67	2.66
254	Partitions and fixtures	-	118.31	118.59	116.69	113.65	-	2.98	2.95	2.86	2.82
253,9	Other furniture and fixtures	103.46	100.61	105.71	100.45	99.14	2.58	2.56	2.61	2.45	2.43
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	125.88	123.55	119.19	116.20	114.81	2.99	2.97	2.90	2.80	2.78
321	Flat glass	-	154.22	156.94	149.56	150.33	-	3.78	3.80	3.63	3.64
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	125.05	127.72	112.97	113.65	113.24	3.05	3.10	2.86	2.82	2.81
3221	Glass containers	-	135.71	103.32	117.10	117.67	-	3.27	2.87	2.87	2.87
3229	Pressed and blown glass, n.e.c.	-	115.87	115.83	109.18	107.56	-	2.84	2.86	2.75	2.73
324	Cement, hydraulic	143.10	143.90	135.30	130.41	132.70	3.44	3.41	3.30	3.15	3.19
325	Structural clay products	104.45	104.19	101.96	99.31	99.14	2.56	2.56	2.53	2.44	2.43
3251	Brick and structural clay tile	-	99.95	96.56	94.89	93.15	-	2.42	2.39	2.27	2.25
326	Pottery and related products	-	108.26	108.27	101.91	102.17	-	2.72	2.70	2.58	2.58
327	Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	134.70	129.07	122.26	121.33	116.14	3.00	2.94	2.87	2.77	2.72
328,9	Other stone and nonmetallic mineral products	123.97	119.48	121.54	117.71	116.88	2.98	2.95	2.95	2.85	2.83
3291	Abrasive products	-	120.78	123.73	114.76	113.68	-	3.05	3.04	2.95	2.93

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

**C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry**

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967	May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967
-	TOTAL PRIVATE	37.6	37.3	37.6	37.8	37.6	-	-	-	-	-
-	MINING	42.7	42.6	41.8	42.4	42.3	-	-	-	-	-
10	METAL MINING	-	44.9	41.2	42.1	42.3	-	-	-	-	-
101	Iron ores	-	41.4	41.7	41.6	42.1	-	-	-	-	-
102	Copper ores	-	(*)	40.6	43.4	43.4	-	-	-	-	-
11,12	COAL MINING	-	39.8	40.8	40.2	39.8	-	-	-	-	-
12	Bituminous coal and lignite mining . .	-	40.1	41.0	40.5	40.1	-	-	-	-	-
13	OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION	-	42.1	42.1	42.4	42.5	-	-	-	-	-
131,2	Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	-	41.1	40.6	40.4	40.9	-	-	-	-	-
138	Oil and gas field services	-	42.9	43.2	43.9	43.7	-	-	-	-	-
14	NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS	-	45.2	43.0	45.3	45.0	-	-	-	-	-
142	Crushed and broken stone	-	46.7	44.0	47.0	46.2	-	-	-	-	-
-	CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	37.8	37.3	36.2	37.2	36.9	-	-	-	-	-
15	GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS . . .	-	36.2	35.5	36.0	36.0	-	-	-	-	-
16	HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS . .	-	41.0	38.6	40.1	39.3	-	-	-	-	-
161	Highway and street construction . . .	-	41.4	37.7	40.8	40.0	-	-	-	-	-
162	Heavy construction, n e c	-	40.7	39.3	39.5	38.8	-	-	-	-	-
17	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	-	36.5	35.7	36.7	36.5	-	-	-	-	-
171	Plumbing, heating, air conditioning . .	-	37.6	38.0	38.3	38.4	-	-	-	-	-
172	Painting, paper hanging, decorating . .	-	35.5	35.0	35.9	35.4	-	-	-	-	-
173	Electrical work	-	38.0	38.4	38.9	38.6	-	-	-	-	-
174	Masonry, stonework, and plastering . .	-	34.5	32.7	34.7	34.5	-	-	-	-	-
176	Roofing and sheet metal work	-	34.1	31.1	34.0	33.2	-	-	-	-	-
-	MANUFACTURING	40.6	39.7	40.6	40.5	40.2	3.4	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
19,24,25,32-39	DURABLE GOODS	41.2	40.3	41.3	41.1	40.8	3.5	2.9	3.5	3.3	3.2
20-23,26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	39.7	38.8	39.7	39.5	39.3	3.2	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.9
	<i>Durable Goods</i>										
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.9	41.3	-	2.6	3.2	3.6	3.2
192	Ammunition, except for small arms . . .	40.4	39.5	40.9	41.5	40.6	-	2.3	2.7	3.3	2.8
1925	Complete guided missiles	-	40.0	41.5	41.2	41.0	-	-	-	-	-
1929	Ammunition, exc. for small arms, nec.	-	39.2	40.5	41.7	40.3	-	-	-	-	-
24	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	40.7	40.1	40.2	40.4	40.4	-	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5
242	Sawmills and planing mills	40.7	40.4	40.1	40.1	40.2	-	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.6
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general	-	40.4	40.0	40.1	40.1	-	-	-	-	-
243	Millwork, plywood & related products.	41.7	40.6	41.1	40.8	41.2	-	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.4
2431	Millwork	-	39.9	40.3	40.4	40.4	-	-	-	-	-
2432	Veneer and plywood	-	41.7	42.5	41.2	42.2	-	-	-	-	-
244	Wooden containers	39.8	38.8	39.4	41.1	40.9	-	2.7	2.8	3.5	3.4
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates . . .	-	38.8	39.2	41.1	40.7	-	-	-	-	-
249	Miscellaneous wood products	39.8	39.5	40.3	40.7	40.5	-	2.5	2.8	3.8	3.5
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	39.7	39.2	40.5	39.5	39.5	-	2.4	3.0	2.4	2.5
251	Household furniture	39.5	39.1	40.4	38.9	39.0	-	2.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
2511	Wood household furniture	-	40.0	41.0	39.5	39.6	-	-	-	-	-
2512	Upholstered household furniture . . .	-	38.3	40.0	37.4	37.6	-	-	-	-	-
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings	-	37.3	39.3	37.8	37.9	-	-	-	-	-
252	Office furniture	-	39.9	41.0	41.4	41.6	-	2.7	3.1	3.0	3.4
254	Partitions and fixtures	-	39.7	40.2	40.8	40.3	-	2.6	2.6	3.3	2.9
253,9	Other furniture and fixtures	40.1	39.3	40.5	41.0	40.8	-	2.1	3.1	3.4	3.2
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS . .	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.5	41.3	-	4.3	3.7	4.1	3.9
321	Flat glass	-	40.8	41.3	41.2	41.3	-	3.4	3.5	2.8	3.2
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	41.0	41.2	39.5	40.3	40.3	-	4.5	3.2	4.3	3.6
3221	Glass containers	-	41.5	36.0	40.8	41.0	-	-	-	-	-
3229	Pressed and blown glass, n e c	-	40.8	40.5	39.7	39.4	-	-	-	-	-
324	Cement, hydraulic	41.6	42.2	41.0	41.4	41.6	-	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.5
325	Structural clay products	40.8	40.7	40.3	40.7	40.8	-	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3
3251	Brick and structural clay tile	-	41.3	40.4	41.8	41.4	-	-	-	-	-
326	Pottery and related products	-	39.8	40.1	39.5	39.6	-	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.2
327	Concrete, gypsum and plaster products	44.9	43.9	42.6	43.8	42.7	-	6.5	5.5	6.2	5.8
328,9	Other stone and nonmetallic mineral products	41.6	40.5	41.2	41.3	41.3	-	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3
3291	Abrasive products	-	39.6	40.7	38.9	38.8	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967	May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967
	<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
33	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	\$148.97	\$149.81	\$146.23	\$134.97	\$133.17	\$3.53	\$3.55	\$3.49	\$3.30	\$3.28
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products ..	(*)	166.00	153.92	141.20	139.35	(*)	3.79	3.70	3.53	3.51
3312	Blast furnaces and steel mills	-	169.34	155.63	142.84	140.98	-	3.84	3.75	3.58	3.56
332	Iron and steel foundries	134.15	130.07	136.27	125.86	123.11	3.28	3.26	3.04	3.01	
3321	Gray iron foundries	-	133.25	138.65	125.52	121.06	-	3.29	3.27	3.01	2.96
3322	Malleable iron foundries	-	126.39	133.93	129.24	127.80	-	3.30	3.34	3.16	3.14
3323	Steel foundries	-	123.87	131.20	125.87	125.77	-	3.16	3.20	3.07	3.06
333,4	Nonferrous metals	140.28	143.99	139.26	131.88	132.51	3.34	3.38	3.30	3.14	3.14
3334	Primary aluminum	-	(*)	146.23	139.18	140.61	-	(*)	3.49	3.37	3.36
335	Nonferrous rolling and drawing	141.10	137.94	140.94	130.09	130.40	3.32	3.30	3.27	3.09	3.09
3351	Copper rolling and drawing	-	(*)	147.29	127.39	129.68	-	(*)	3.34	3.13	3.14
3352	Aluminum rolling and drawing	-	153.42	146.19	135.36	135.36	-	3.44	3.33	3.17	3.17
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	-	129.60	133.56	127.08	126.23	-	3.20	3.18	2.99	2.97
336	Nonferrous foundries	127.00	120.26	126.18	121.36	118.08	3.09	3.06	3.07	2.96	2.93
3361	Aluminum castings	-	122.76	130.73	121.18	117.68	-	3.10	3.12	2.97	2.92
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings	-	117.00	120.30	121.95	118.59	-	3.00	3.00	2.96	2.95
339	Miscellaneous primary metal products ...	150.55	145.67	156.56	143.79	142.33	3.69	3.66	3.71	3.49	3.48
3391	Iron and steel forgings	-	148.21	160.55	147.02	144.36	-	3.81	3.85	3.63	3.60
34	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	130.94	123.91	128.44	123.26	121.54	3.14	3.09	3.11	2.97	2.95
341	Metal cans	(*)	144.38	144.49	147.94	143.38	(*)	3.53	3.49	3.37	3.35
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	123.30	118.60	122.89	115.87	115.30	3.00	2.98	2.99	2.84	2.84
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, incl. saws,	-	113.43	119.07	113.85	113.16	-	2.85	2.89	2.77	2.76
3429	Hardware, n e c	-	122.09	125.46	118.03	116.87	-	3.06	3.06	2.90	2.90
343	Plumbing and heating, except electric ...	115.92	110.40	117.16	111.56	110.88	2.92	2.89	2.90	2.81	2.80
3431,2	Sanitary ware & plumbers' brass goods.	-	111.54	120.25	113.36	112.96	-	2.92	2.94	2.82	2.81
3433	Heating equipment, except electric	-	108.87	114.51	109.76	108.81	-	2.85	2.87	2.80	2.79
344	Fabricated structural metal products	124.54	120.69	123.93	122.13	121.25	3.06	3.04	3.06	2.95	2.95
3441	Fabricated structural steel	-	123.12	125.66	124.15	121.72	-	3.04	3.05	2.97	2.94
3442	Metal doors, sash, and trim	-	102.41	105.59	103.28	103.72	-	2.66	2.68	2.55	2.58
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops) ..	-	126.47	130.49	130.51	130.31	-	3.21	3.23	3.10	3.11
3444	Sheet metal work	-	126.80	130.88	125.97	124.54	-	3.17	3.20	3.08	3.06
3446,9	Architectural and misc. metal work ...	-	120.00	119.69	119.36	114.97	-	3.00	2.97	2.89	2.86
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	133.49	127.91	134.42	125.11	125.27	3.09	3.06	3.09	2.93	2.92
3451	Screw machine products	-	122.89	128.01	119.85	121.82	-	2.94	2.97	2.82	2.82
3452	Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers	-	132.19	140.16	130.54	129.08	-	3.17	3.20	3.05	3.03
346	Metal stampings	(*)	139.94	145.25	137.57	132.25	(*)	3.43	3.45	3.26	3.21
347	Metal services, n e c	113.15	109.30	111.50	108.26	107.98	2.78	2.76	2.76	2.66	2.64
348	Misc. fabricated wire products	116.28	112.63	116.72	110.03	108.54	2.85	2.83	2.84	2.71	2.68
349	Misc. fabricated metal products	127.07	120.20	125.22	119.77	119.48	3.04	2.99	3.01	2.90	2.90
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	-	122.41	128.21	123.85	123.43	-	3.03	3.06	2.97	2.96
35	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	138.53	135.38	140.86	134.30	135.25	3.33	3.31	3.33	3.16	3.16
351	Engines and turbines	147.24	143.87	154.64	141.93	142.27	3.60	3.57	3.63	3.42	3.42
3511	Steam engines and turbines	-	150.84	156.14	146.30	148.12	-	3.67	3.70	3.50	3.51
3519	Internal combustion engines, n e c	-	141.20	153.72	140.35	139.93	-	3.53	3.60	3.39	3.38
352	Farm machinery	-	130.48	136.75	128.70	130.79	-	3.32	3.36	3.17	3.19
353	Construction and related machinery	138.53	136.53	139.11	130.73	130.52	3.33	3.33	3.32	3.15	3.13
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery	-	143.98	142.49	132.19	132.43	-	3.48	3.45	3.24	3.23
3533	Oil field machinery	-	128.74	135.72	129.00	127.41	-	3.08	3.12	3.00	2.97
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, cranes, monorails ..	-	134.50	139.54	132.75	134.54	-	3.21	3.23	3.08	3.10
3537	Industrial trucks and tractors	-	120.90	124.23	121.13	120.35	-	3.03	3.03	2.94	2.90
354	Metal working machinery	157.47	153.36	161.09	154.35	156.07	3.62	3.60	3.62	3.43	3.43
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types	-	143.31	153.74	154.47	156.16	-	3.47	3.51	3.38	3.38
3544	Special dies, tools, jigs & fixtures ..	-	177.80	185.65	172.52	174.64	-	3.96	3.95	3.71	3.70
3545	Machine tool accessories	-	134.64	139.40	136.59	138.35	-	3.26	3.28	3.14	3.13
3542,8	Misc. metal working machinery	-	134.23	139.44	135.15	136.96	-	3.29	3.32	3.18	3.20
355	Special industry machinery	129.89	126.59	131.55	126.35	127.71	3.10	3.08	3.11	2.98	2.97
3551	Food products machinery	-	132.99	134.27	133.76	136.40	-	3.22	3.22	3.14	3.15
3552	Textile machinery	-	108.67	110.54	101.25	102.92	-	2.67	2.67	2.50	2.48
3555	Printing trades machinery	-	135.79	145.68	140.40	142.35	-	3.32	3.38	3.25	3.25
356	General industrial machinery	133.82	131.38	136.78	133.88	132.29	3.28	3.26	3.28	3.15	3.12
3561	Pumps and compressors	-	126.14	132.82	131.02	130.48	-	3.13	3.17	3.09	3.07
3562	Ball and roller bearings	-	136.08	142.38	139.86	137.71	-	3.36	3.39	3.23	3.21
3564	Blowers and fans	-	123.62	128.94	126.23	125.24	-	3.06	3.07	2.97	2.94
3566	Power transmission equipment	-	129.28	133.81	132.71	131.13	-	3.24	3.24	3.13	3.10
357	Office and computing machines	132.03	131.70	134.14	129.17	131.04	3.26	3.26	3.24	3.12	3.12
3571	Computing machines and cash registers	-	136.82	139.70	135.62	137.90	-	3.37	3.35	3.26	3.26
358	Service industry machines	122.72	118.20	121.81	118.24	115.83	3.03	3.00	3.03	2.87	2.86
3585	Refrigeration machinery	-	119.69	124.64	120.51	117.91	-	3.03	3.07	2.89	2.89
359	Misc. machinery, except electrical	136.96	131.14	136.85	129.90	129.47	3.20	3.16	3.19	3.00	2.99

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

**C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued**

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967	May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
33	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	42.2	42.2	41.9	40.9	40.6	-	4.1	3.8	2.8	2.8
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products	(*)	43.8	41.6	40.0	39.7	-	4.4	3.0	1.8	1.8
3312	Blast furnaces and steel mills	-	44.1	41.5	39.9	39.6	-	-	-	-	-
332	Iron and steel foundries	40.9	39.9	41.8	41.4	40.9	-	3.8	4.4	3.7	3.7
3321	Gray iron foundries	-	40.5	42.4	41.7	40.9	-	-	-	-	-
3322	Malleable iron foundries	-	38.3	40.1	40.9	40.7	-	-	-	-	-
3323	Steel foundries	-	39.2	41.0	41.0	41.1	-	-	-	-	-
333,4	Nonferrous metals	42.0	42.6	42.2	42.0	42.2	-	4.3	4.7	4.0	3.9
3334	Primary aluminum	-	(*)	41.9	41.3	41.6	-	-	-	-	-
335	Nonferrous rolling and drawing	42.5	41.8	43.1	42.1	42.2	-	4.4	4.9	3.8	4.1
3351	Copper rolling and drawing	-	(*)	44.1	40.7	41.3	-	-	-	-	-
3352	Aluminum rolling and drawing	-	44.6	43.9	42.7	42.7	-	-	-	-	-
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	-	40.5	42.0	42.5	42.5	-	-	-	-	-
336	Nonferrous foundries	41.1	39.3	41.1	41.0	40.3	-	2.5	3.6	3.5	3.0
3361	Aluminum castings	-	39.6	41.9	40.8	40.3	-	-	-	-	-
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings	-	39.0	40.1	41.2	40.2	-	-	-	-	-
339	Miscellaneous primary metal products	40.8	39.8	42.2	41.2	40.9	-	3.5	4.9	3.8	4.2
3391	Iron and steel forgings	-	38.9	41.7	40.5	40.1	-	-	-	-	-
34	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	41.7	40.1	41.3	41.5	41.2	-	2.9	3.6	3.7	3.5
341	Metal cans	(*)	40.9	41.4	43.9	42.8	-	2.9	3.0	5.0	4.9
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	41.1	39.8	41.1	40.8	40.6	-	2.4	3.1	2.8	2.7
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, incl. saws	-	39.8	41.2	41.1	41.0	-	-	-	-	-
3429	Hardware, n e c	-	39.9	41.0	40.7	40.3	-	-	-	-	-
343	Plumbing and heating, except electric	39.7	38.2	40.4	39.7	39.6	-	1.6	2.6	2.1	2.0
3431,2	Sanitary ware & plumbers' brass goods	-	38.2	40.9	40.2	40.2	-	-	-	-	-
3433	Heating equipment, except electric	-	38.2	39.9	39.2	39.0	-	-	-	-	-
344	Fabricated structural metal products	40.7	39.7	40.5	41.4	41.1	-	2.5	2.7	3.6	3.4
3441	Fabricated structural steel	-	40.5	41.2	41.8	41.4	-	-	-	-	-
3442	Metal doors, sash, and trim	-	38.5	39.4	40.5	40.2	-	-	-	-	-
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	-	39.4	40.4	42.1	41.9	-	-	-	-	-
3444	Sheet metal work	-	40.0	40.9	40.9	40.7	-	-	-	-	-
3446,9	Architectural and misc. metal work	-	40.0	40.3	41.3	40.2	-	-	-	-	-
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	43.2	41.8	43.5	42.7	42.9	-	4.0	5.5	4.9	5.0
3451	Screw machine products	-	41.8	43.1	42.5	43.2	-	-	-	-	-
3452	Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers	-	41.7	43.8	42.8	42.6	-	-	-	-	-
346	Metal stampings	(*)	40.8	42.1	42.2	41.2	-	3.4	4.7	4.5	3.8
347	Metal services, n e c	40.7	39.6	40.4	40.7	40.9	-	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.8
348	Misc. fabricated wire products	40.8	39.8	41.1	40.6	40.5	-	2.8	3.7	3.2	3.1
349	Misc. fabricated metal products	41.8	40.2	41.6	41.3	41.2	-	2.8	3.6	3.3	3.1
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	-	40.4	41.9	41.7	41.7	-	-	-	-	-
35	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	41.6	40.9	42.3	42.5	42.8	-	3.1	4.1	4.3	4.5
351	Engines and turbines	40.9	40.3	42.6	41.5	41.6	-	2.8	4.8	4.1	4.0
3511	Steam engines and turbines	-	41.1	42.2	41.8	42.2	-	-	-	-	-
3519	Internal combustion engines, n e c	-	40.0	42.7	41.4	41.4	-	-	-	-	-
352	Farm machinery	-	39.3	40.7	40.6	41.0	-	2.1	2.9	3.0	3.4
353	Construction and related machinery	41.6	41.0	41.9	41.5	41.7	-	2.9	3.5	3.2	3.1
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery	-	40.8	41.3	40.8	41.0	-	-	-	-	-
3533	Oil field machinery	-	41.8	43.5	43.0	42.9	-	-	-	-	-
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, cranes, monorails	-	41.9	43.2	43.1	43.4	-	-	-	-	-
3537	Industrial trucks and tractors	-	39.9	41.0	41.2	41.5	-	-	-	-	-
354	Metal working machinery	43.5	42.6	44.5	45.0	45.5	-	4.7	6.0	6.5	7.0
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types	-	41.3	43.8	45.7	46.2	-	-	-	-	-
3544	Special dies, tools, jigs, & fixtures	-	44.9	47.0	46.5	47.2	-	-	-	-	-
3545	Machine tool accessories	-	41.3	42.5	43.5	44.2	-	-	-	-	-
3542,8	Misc. metal working machinery	-	40.8	42.0	42.5	42.8	-	-	-	-	-
355	Special industry machinery	41.9	41.1	42.3	42.4	43.0	-	3.2	4.2	4.3	4.8
3551	Food products machinery	-	41.3	41.7	42.6	43.3	-	-	-	-	-
3552	Textile machinery	-	40.7	41.4	40.5	41.5	-	-	-	-	-
3555	Printing trades machinery	-	40.9	43.1	43.2	43.8	-	-	-	-	-
356	General industrial machinery	40.8	40.3	41.7	42.5	42.4	-	2.2	3.4	4.2	4.2
3561	Pumps and compressors	-	40.3	41.9	42.4	42.5	-	-	-	-	-
3562	Ball and roller bearings	-	40.5	42.0	43.3	42.9	-	-	-	-	-
3564	Blowers and fans	-	40.4	42.0	42.5	42.6	-	-	-	-	-
3566	Power transmission equipment	-	39.9	41.3	42.4	42.3	-	-	-	-	-
3567	Office and computing machines	40.5	40.4	41.4	41.4	42.0	-	1.8	2.5	2.3	2.8
3571	Computing machines and cash registers	-	40.6	41.7	41.6	42.3	-	-	-	-	-
358	Service industry machines	40.5	39.4	40.2	41.2	40.5	-	1.7	2.4	3.1	2.5
3585	Refrigeration machinery	-	39.5	40.6	41.7	40.8	-	-	-	-	-
359	Misc. machinery, except electrical	42.8	41.5	42.9	43.3	43.3	-	4.2	5.0	5.3	5.4

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967	May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
36	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES...	\$116.18	\$112.90	\$115.49	\$110.12	\$108.35	\$2.89	\$2.88	\$2.88	\$2.76	\$2.75
361	Electric test & distributing equipment...	124.64	121.81	124.84	119.19	119.36	3.04	3.03	3.03	2.90	2.89
3611	Electric measuring instruments.....	-	108.35	110.95	104.54	105.06	-	2.75	2.76	2.62	2.62
3612	Transformers.....	-	126.05	128.24	124.92	124.80	-	3.12	3.09	3.01	3.00
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus..	-	129.51	133.34	128.63	128.71	-	3.19	3.19	3.07	3.05
362	Electrical industrial apparatus.....	123.41	119.40	121.20	116.93	117.62	3.01	3.00	3.00	2.88	2.89
3621	Motors and generators.....	-	122.61	121.50	120.94	120.25	-	3.05	3.03	2.94	2.94
3622	Industrial controls.....	-	111.84	117.68	110.60	111.32	-	2.89	2.92	2.80	2.79
363	Household appliances.....	122.85	121.29	124.31	118.30	111.93	3.11	3.11	3.10	2.95	2.93
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers...	-	131.82	134.34	129.74	115.97	-	3.38	3.35	3.18	3.16
3633	Household laundry equipment.....	-	126.94	127.26	119.34	114.99	-	3.23	3.23	3.06	3.05
3634	Electric housewares and fans.....	-	98.55	102.26	97.71	98.25	-	2.54	2.55	2.48	2.50
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment...	111.52	106.90	108.80	104.66	101.14	2.74	2.72	2.72	2.61	2.58
3641	Electric lamps.....	-	109.48	111.63	105.60	100.70	-	2.71	2.72	2.66	2.65
3642	Lighting fixtures.....	-	108.25	107.96	108.00	100.62	-	2.79	2.74	2.66	2.60
3643,4	Wiring devices.....	-	104.66	107.33	101.75	101.60	-	2.67	2.67	2.55	2.54
365	Radio and TV receiving equipment.....	96.33	94.46	95.10	91.37	86.76	2.47	2.46	2.47	2.43	2.41
366	Communication equipment.....	127.98	123.80	128.61	124.44	123.62	3.16	3.15	3.16	3.05	3.03
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus....	-	122.05	126.48	127.30	125.45	-	3.17	3.17	3.12	3.09
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment...	-	124.66	130.19	123.11	123.00	-	3.14	3.16	3.01	3.00
367	Electronic components and accessories..	99.54	96.38	100.04	92.58	91.48	2.52	2.51	2.52	2.38	2.37
3671-3	Electron tubes.....	-	104.29	107.41	103.72	102.17	-	2.73	2.74	2.58	2.58
3674,9	Other electronic components.....	-	94.71	98.31	89.32	88.86	-	2.46	2.47	2.32	2.32
369	Misc. electrical equipment & supplies...	128.15	124.19	126.63	119.00	116.92	3.18	3.16	3.15	2.99	2.96
3694	Engine electrical equipment.....	-	128.54	131.74	121.99	119.81	-	3.33	3.31	3.12	3.08
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	150.23	143.24	151.62	141.78	137.30	3.62	3.59	3.61	3.40	3.39
371	Motor vehicles and equipment.....	(*)	153.12	161.50	144.96	135.76	(*)	3.79	3.80	3.51	3.49
3711	Motor vehicles.....	-	150.93	168.48	146.06	137.16	-	3.86	3.90	3.58	3.60
3712	Passenger car bodies.....	-	178.43	166.05	151.78	151.84	-	4.14	4.05	3.72	3.74
3713	Truck and bus bodies.....	-	130.79	127.08	124.12	120.77	-	3.19	3.13	3.02	2.96
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories....	-	154.95	161.08	147.49	135.24	-	3.77	3.79	3.52	3.45
3715	Truck trailers.....	-	115.02	115.66	114.80	105.81	-	2.89	2.87	2.80	2.77
372	Aircraft and parts.....	145.55	139.04	150.23	145.52	145.18	3.55	3.52	3.56	3.40	3.40
3721	Aircraft.....	-	143.78	150.36	145.51	146.70	-	3.55	3.58	3.44	3.46
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts.....	-	139.74	148.93	144.91	142.71	-	3.52	3.58	3.37	3.35
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment.....	-	142.83	151.38	145.08	143.55	-	3.45	3.48	3.32	3.30
373	Ship and boat building and repairing....	134.53	131.54	136.20	132.68	131.78	3.33	3.33	3.33	3.26	3.23
3731	Ship building and repairing.....	-	137.59	143.91	139.94	139.54	-	3.31	3.51	3.43	3.42
3732	Boat building and repairing.....	-	106.78	105.56	103.68	104.24	-	2.63	2.60	2.56	2.53
374	Railroad equipment.....	-	131.51	133.28	138.23	139.09	-	3.47	3.48	3.43	3.46
375,9	Other transportation equipment.....	-	103.83	105.86	102.97	98.36	-	2.69	2.68	2.53	2.49
38	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS...	117.89	115.74	119.66	116.72	116.18	2.94	2.93	2.94	2.84	2.82
381	Engineering & scientific instruments....	-	129.03	136.50	137.58	139.60	-	3.25	3.25	3.17	3.18
382	Mechanical measuring & control devices..	116.18	112.22	116.47	113.52	111.20	2.89	2.87	2.89	2.81	2.78
3821	Mechanical measuring devices.....	-	114.46	119.18	115.59	114.77	-	2.92	2.95	2.84	2.82
3822	Automatic temperature controls.....	-	109.20	113.36	110.12	106.08	-	2.80	2.82	2.76	2.72
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods.....	110.15	104.99	109.34	105.82	105.67	2.74	2.72	2.72	2.60	2.59
385	Ophthalmic goods.....	-	93.74	98.60	93.69	93.69	-	2.48	2.49	2.36	2.36
384	Medical instruments and supplies.....	102.29	100.10	103.57	99.54	98.98	2.57	2.56	2.57	2.47	2.45
386	Photographic equipment and supplies....	(*)	142.00	142.54	137.48	136.40	(*)	3.43	3.41	3.25	3.24
387	Watches, clocks, and watchcases.....	-	93.59	95.65	90.87	91.77	-	2.45	2.44	2.33	2.30
39	MISC. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	96.61	95.12	98.60	91.57	91.57	2.49	2.49	2.49	2.33	2.33
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware....	111.76	109.57	113.42	105.30	105.18	2.78	2.76	2.78	2.60	2.61
394	Toys and sporting goods.....	-	85.96	89.60	82.71	83.71	-	2.28	2.28	2.11	2.13
3941-3	Games, toys, dolls & play vehicles.....	-	81.70	85.75	79.17	80.73	-	2.22	2.21	2.03	2.07
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, n e c.....	-	91.18	94.56	87.69	87.52	-	2.35	2.37	2.22	2.21
395	Pens, pencils, office and art supplies....	-	93.99	95.26	90.06	89.33	-	2.41	2.43	2.28	2.25
396	Costume jewelry and notions.....	-	86.94	91.08	84.07	84.07	-	2.30	2.30	2.15	2.15
393,8,9	Other manufacturing industries.....	102.04	100.20	103.62	96.97	96.58	2.63	2.63	2.63	2.48	2.47
393	Musical instruments and parts.....	-	101.76	104.41	96.75	99.15	-	2.65	2.65	2.50	2.51
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>											
20	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	113.12	110.48	111.08	107.59	106.27	2.80	2.79	2.77	2.65	2.65
201	Meat products.....	122.36	116.23	116.42	113.42	113.27	2.97	2.95	2.94	2.78	2.79
2011	Meat packing plants.....	-	138.17	137.27	133.44	134.18	-	3.37	3.34	3.20	3.21
2013	Sausages and other prepared meats....	-	127.12	125.60	124.12	121.91	-	3.17	3.14	3.02	3.01
2015	Poultry dressing plants.....	-	67.30	68.06	68.29	67.58	-	1.88	1.88	1.76	1.76

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

**C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued**

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967	May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
36	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	40.2	39.2	40.1	39.9	39.4	-	1.7	2.3	2.2	2.1
361	Electric test & distributing equipment ..	41.0	40.2	41.2	41.1	41.3	-	2.3	2.8	2.9	3.1
3611	Electric measuring instruments	-	39.4	40.2	39.9	40.1	-	-	-	-	-
3612	Transformers	-	40.4	41.5	41.5	41.6	-	-	-	-	-
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus ..	-	40.6	41.8	41.9	42.2	-	-	-	-	-
362	Electrical industrial apparatus	41.0	39.8	40.4	40.6	40.7	-	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.0
3621	Motors and generators	-	40.2	40.1	41.0	40.9	-	-	-	-	-
3622	Industrial controls	-	38.7	40.3	39.5	39.9	-	-	-	-	-
363	Household appliances	39.5	39.0	40.1	40.1	38.2	-	1.6	2.2	2.2	1.7
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers ..	-	39.0	40.1	40.8	36.7	-	-	-	-	-
3633	Household laundry equipment	-	39.3	39.4	39.0	37.7	-	-	-	-	-
3634	Electric housewares and fans	-	38.8	40.1	39.4	39.3	-	-	-	-	-
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment ..	40.7	39.3	40.0	40.1	39.2	-	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.1
3641	Electric lamps	-	40.4	40.3	39.7	38.0	-	-	-	-	-
3642	Lighting fixtures	-	38.8	39.4	40.6	38.7	-	-	-	-	-
3643,4	Wiring devices	-	39.2	40.2	39.9	40.0	-	-	-	-	-
365	Radio and TV receiving equipment	39.0	38.4	38.5	37.6	36.0	-	.8	1.2	1.1	.4
366	Communication equipment	40.5	39.3	40.7	40.8	40.8	-	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.5
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus ..	-	38.5	39.9	40.8	40.6	-	-	-	-	-
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment ..	-	39.7	41.2	40.9	41.0	-	-	-	-	-
367	Electronic components and accessories ..	39.5	38.4	39.7	38.9	38.6	-	1.5	2.1	1.7	1.7
3671-3	Electron tubes	-	38.2	39.2	40.2	39.6	-	-	-	-	-
3674,9	Other electronic components	-	39.5	39.8	38.5	38.3	-	-	-	-	-
369	Misc. electrical equipment & supplies ..	40.3	38.3	40.2	39.8	39.5	-	1.9	2.6	1.9	1.8
3694	Engine electrical equipment	-	38.6	39.8	39.1	38.9	-	-	-	-	-
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	41.5	39.9	42.0	41.7	40.5	-	3.0	4.1	3.6	3.1
371	Motor vehicles and equipment	(*)	40.4	42.5	41.3	38.9	-	3.9	4.7	3.2	2.2
3711	Motor vehicles	-	39.1	43.2	40.8	38.1	-	-	-	-	-
3712	Passenger car bodies	-	43.1	41.0	40.8	40.6	-	-	-	-	-
3713	Truck and bus bodies	-	41.0	40.6	41.1	40.8	-	-	-	-	-
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories ..	-	41.1	42.5	41.9	39.2	-	-	-	-	-
3715	Truck trailers	-	39.8	40.3	41.0	38.2	-	-	-	-	-
372	Aircraft and parts	41.0	39.5	42.2	42.8	42.7	-	2.1	3.8	4.2	4.2
3721	Aircraft	-	40.5	42.0	42.3	42.4	-	-	-	-	-
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts	-	39.7	41.6	43.0	42.6	-	-	-	-	-
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment	-	41.4	43.5	43.7	43.5	-	-	-	-	-
373	Ship and boat building and repairing	40.4	39.5	40.9	40.7	40.8	-	3.0	3.6	3.5	3.6
3731	Ship building and repairing	-	39.2	41.0	40.8	40.8	-	-	-	-	-
3732	Boat building and repairing	-	40.6	40.6	40.5	41.2	-	-	-	-	-
374	Railroad equipment	-	37.9	38.3	40.3	40.2	-	1.1	1.1	2.3	2.1
375,9	Other transportation equipment	-	38.6	39.5	40.7	39.5	-	2.4	2.4	3.1	2.8
38	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS ..	40.1	39.5	40.7	41.1	41.2	-	1.9	2.5	3.0	3.0
381	Engineering & scientific instruments	-	39.7	42.0	43.4	43.9	-	2.5	2.9	4.5	5.0
382	Mechanical measuring & control devices ..	40.2	39.1	40.3	40.4	40.0	-	1.7	2.6	2.7	2.3
3821	Mechanical measuring devices	-	39.2	40.4	40.7	40.7	-	-	-	-	-
3822	Automatic temperature controls	-	39.0	40.2	39.9	39.0	-	-	-	-	-
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods	40.2	38.6	40.2	40.7	40.8	-	1.5	2.4	2.5	2.8
385	Ophthalmic goods	-	37.8	39.6	39.7	39.7	-	1.2	2.2	1.9	2.0
384	Medical instruments and supplies	39.8	39.1	40.3	40.3	40.4	-	1.5	2.2	2.5	2.3
386	Photographic equipment and supplies	(*)	41.4	41.8	42.3	42.1	-	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.7
387	Watches, clocks, and watch cases	-	38.2	39.2	39.0	39.9	-	.8	1.3	1.6	1.6
39	MISC. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES ...	38.8	38.2	39.6	39.3	39.3	-	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.4
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	40.2	39.7	40.8	40.5	40.3	-	2.5	3.7	3.6	3.6
394	Toys and sporting goods	-	37.7	39.3	39.2	39.3	-	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.4
3941-3	Games, toys, dolls, & play vehicles ..	-	36.8	38.8	39.0	39.0	-	-	-	-	-
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	-	38.8	39.9	39.5	39.6	-	-	-	-	-
395	Pens, pencils, office and art supplies	-	39.0	39.2	39.5	39.7	-	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.9
396	Costume jewelry and notions	-	37.8	39.6	39.1	39.1	-	1.9	2.7	2.4	2.4
393,8,9	Other manufacturing industries	38.8	38.1	39.4	39.1	39.1	-	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.1
393	Musical instruments and parts	-	38.4	39.4	38.7	39.5	-	1.4	2.5	1.7	1.6
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>											
20	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	40.4	39.6	40.1	40.6	40.1	-	3.4	3.4	3.9	3.6
201	Meat products	41.2	39.4	39.6	40.8	40.6	-	3.5	3.4	4.2	4.0
2011	Meat packing plants	-	41.0	41.1	41.7	41.8	-	-	-	-	-
2013	Sausages and other prepared meats	-	40.1	40.0	41.1	40.5	-	-	-	-	-
2015	Poultry dressing plants	-	35.8	36.2	38.8	38.4	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967	May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS--Continued										
202	Dairy products	\$118.58	\$117.32	\$117.04	\$111.57	\$111.04	\$2.83	\$2.80	\$2.80	\$2.65	\$2.65
2024	Ice cream and frozen desserts	-	114.86	113.83	111.63	111.16	-	2.85	2.86	2.77	2.80
2026	Fluid milk	-	123.09	122.67	117.17	116.33	-	2.91	2.90	2.77	2.75
203	Canned, cured, and frozen foods	-	86.98	88.60	84.52	81.84	-	2.37	2.35	2.23	2.23
2031,6	Canned, cured, and frozen sea foods	-	70.86	78.31	66.30	57.49	-	2.06	2.05	2.04	1.91
2032,3	Canned food, except sea foods	-	95.76	97.41	92.59	89.96	-	2.54	2.53	2.35	2.38
2037	Frozen fruits and vegetables	-	81.99	79.13	79.72	80.29	-	2.21	2.18	2.06	2.08
204	Grain mill products	123.82	122.27	125.24	120.39	118.53	2.84	2.85	2.84	2.73	2.75
2041	Flour and other grain mill products	-	125.86	132.73	123.80	124.12	-	2.90	2.93	2.82	2.86
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	-	111.51	111.64	106.00	103.40	-	2.54	2.52	2.34	2.35
205	Bakery products	112.31	109.73	110.15	107.47	104.68	2.78	2.75	2.74	2.68	2.65
2051	Bread, cake, and related products	-	111.76	110.68	110.02	107.60	-	2.78	2.76	2.73	2.69
2052	Cookies and crackers	-	102.94	108.41	99.04	93.75	-	2.66	2.69	2.52	2.50
206	Sugar	-	116.18	121.98	124.64	126.28	-	3.14	3.16	3.04	3.08
207	Confectionery and related products	93.51	89.25	93.14	82.57	88.24	2.41	2.41	2.37	2.32	2.28
2071	Confectionery products	-	85.70	89.93	89.38	84.92	-	2.31	2.30	2.24	2.20
208	Beverages	128.24	127.92	125.77	123.83	124.34	3.19	3.19	3.16	3.05	3.04
2082	Malt liquors	-	165.65	166.46	162.74	164.67	-	4.07	4.05	3.95	3.93
2086	Bottled and canned soft drinks	-	96.07	93.06	91.17	92.29	-	2.42	2.38	2.24	2.24
209	Misc. foods and kindred products	112.20	109.48	111.64	106.91	105.57	2.73	2.71	2.69	2.57	2.55
21	TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	97.88	87.12	92.01	90.68	92.11	2.61	2.57	2.48	2.38	2.38
211	Cigarettes	-	100.46	105.70	107.48	110.25	-	2.99	2.88	2.77	2.77
212	Cigars	-	69.35	74.84	68.08	66.97	-	2.01	1.98	1.83	1.81
22	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	89.40	86.43	89.84	82.22	81.20	2.17	2.15	2.17	2.03	2.02
221	Weaving mills, cotton	87.53	86.27	89.44	84.03	84.23	2.14	2.13	2.15	2.02	2.02
222	Weaving mills, synthetics	93.50	91.12	94.17	84.25	83.43	2.20	2.18	2.19	2.04	2.03
223	Weaving and finishing mills, wool	96.73	94.11	95.00	90.10	87.99	2.26	2.23	2.23	2.12	2.10
224	Narrow fabric mills	87.94	85.41	88.17	81.40	79.40	2.15	2.13	2.14	2.00	1.98
225	Knitting mills	83.13	79.00	82.71	73.91	72.75	2.11	2.09	2.11	1.94	1.94
2251	Women's hosiery, except socks	-	80.75	84.86	71.82	71.04	-	2.06	2.08	1.91	1.92
2252	Hosiery, n e c	-	68.71	70.64	65.05	63.34	-	1.93	1.93	1.73	1.74
2253	Knit outerwear mills	-	80.95	86.33	77.54	76.49	-	2.23	2.26	2.09	2.09
2254	Knit underwear mills	-	73.66	76.60	68.25	67.15	-	1.98	2.00	1.82	1.81
226	Textile finishing, except wool	98.21	93.94	98.41	94.38	93.94	2.30	2.28	2.31	2.20	2.20
227	Floor covering mills	-	91.49	93.29	87.15	83.43	-	2.21	2.19	2.08	2.06
228	Yarn and thread mills	84.86	81.20	84.23	74.24	72.93	2.04	2.01	2.02	1.87	1.87
229	Miscellaneous textile goods	101.52	96.46	102.24	92.43	92.89	2.40	2.37	2.40	2.26	2.26
23	APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS	78.70	75.95	80.15	72.36	72.16	2.18	2.17	2.19	2.01	2.01
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats	93.37	89.66	94.85	88.22	87.75	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.34	2.34
232	Men's and boys' furnishings	71.62	69.31	70.83	62.78	62.97	1.92	1.92	1.93	1.72	1.73
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	-	68.21	68.76	61.06	60.54	-	1.90	1.91	1.72	1.72
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers	-	69.92	72.01	63.44	63.78	-	1.90	1.91	1.71	1.71
2328	Men's and boys' work clothing	-	68.61	68.23	61.79	62.50	-	1.89	1.89	1.67	1.68
233	Women's and misses' outerwear	79.33	76.89	82.96	74.43	75.77	2.34	2.33	2.35	2.17	2.19
2331	Women's and misses' blouses and waists	-	70.51	73.22	63.73	65.05	-	2.08	2.08	1.88	1.88
2335	Women's and misses' dresses	-	79.87	84.56	77.40	79.81	-	2.45	2.43	2.29	2.32
2337	Women's and misses' suits and coats	-	79.31	89.50	81.50	80.03	-	2.55	2.64	2.39	2.44
2339	Women's and misses' outerwear, n e c	-	72.31	78.07	68.61	70.10	-	2.06	2.06	1.89	1.91
234	Women's and children's undergarments	73.33	71.91	74.13	65.70	65.51	2.02	2.02	2.02	1.83	1.83
2341	Women's and children's underwear	-	70.13	72.52	64.07	64.07	-	1.97	1.96	1.77	1.77
2342	Corsets and allied garments	-	75.05	76.47	69.19	68.60	-	2.12	2.13	1.96	1.96
235	Hats, caps, and millinery	-	73.56	80.01	68.75	69.38	-	2.12	2.18	1.97	1.96
236	Children's outerwear	75.14	68.54	73.39	66.01	65.08	2.07	2.04	2.05	1.87	1.87
2361	Children's dresses and blouses	-	67.52	71.76	65.29	63.98	-	2.04	2.01	1.86	1.86
237,8	Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	-	77.50	81.81	77.76	76.80	-	2.24	2.26	2.16	2.11
239	Misc. fabricated textile products	86.94	82.94	87.62	79.59	77.21	2.30	2.26	2.27	2.10	2.07
2391,2	Housefurnishings	-	69.14	73.34	65.87	65.69	-	1.91	1.93	1.79	1.79
26	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	128.83	124.27	125.93	120.28	119.00	3.01	2.98	2.97	2.83	2.82
261,2,6	Paper and pulp mills	147.30	144.21	145.84	137.64	136.40	3.31	3.27	3.27	3.10	3.10
263	Paperboard mills	149.07	145.20	144.53	136.22	137.28	3.32	3.30	3.27	3.11	3.12
264	Misc. converted paper products	112.48	107.32	111.11	105.11	103.79	2.73	2.71	2.71	2.57	2.55
2643	Bags, except textile bags	-	101.79	105.67	98.15	99.31	-	2.59	2.59	2.46	2.44
265	Paperboard containers and boxes	116.34	110.68	111.93	108.88	107.42	2.79	2.76	2.75	2.63	2.62
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes	-	99.45	103.57	96.71	97.93	-	2.55	2.57	2.43	2.43
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	-	117.62	116.40	116.05	112.48	-	2.89	2.86	2.75	2.73
2654	Sanitary food containers	-	112.74	113.58	110.62	110.14	-	2.77	2.75	2.64	2.61

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

**C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers'
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued**

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967	May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS--Continued										
202	Dairy products.....	41.9	41.9	41.8	42.1	41.9	-	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.8
2024	Ice cream and frozen desserts.....	-	40.3	39.8	40.3	39.7	-	-	-	-	-
2026	Fluid milk.....	-	42.3	42.3	42.3	42.3	-	-	-	-	-
203	Canned, cured, and frozen foods.....	-	36.7	37.7	37.9	36.7	-	2.3	2.3	3.0	2.3
2031,6	Canned, cured and frozen sea foods.....	-	34.4	38.2	32.5	30.1	-	-	-	-	-
2032,3	Canned food, except sea foods.....	-	37.7	38.5	39.4	37.8	-	-	-	-	-
2037	Frozen fruits and vegetables.....	-	37.1	36.3	38.7	38.6	-	-	-	-	-
204	Grain mill products.....	43.6	42.9	44.1	44.1	43.1	-	5.3	5.8	6.0	5.7
2041	Flour and other grain mill product.....	-	43.4	45.3	43.9	43.4	-	-	-	-	-
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls.....	-	43.9	44.3	45.3	44.0	-	-	-	-	-
205	Bakery products.....	40.4	39.9	40.2	40.1	39.5	-	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.0
2051	Bread, cake, and related products.....	-	40.2	40.1	40.3	40.0	-	-	-	-	-
2052	Cookies and crackers.....	-	38.7	40.3	39.3	37.5	-	-	-	-	-
206	Sugar.....	-	37.0	38.6	41.0	41.0	-	2.3	2.6	3.4	3.5
207	Confectionery and related products.....	38.8	37.5	39.3	39.9	38.7	-	1.4	2.4	2.8	2.2
2071	Confectionery products.....	-	37.1	39.1	39.9	38.6	-	-	-	-	-
208	Beverages.....	40.2	40.1	39.8	40.6	40.9	-	3.4	3.1	3.7	3.8
2082	Malt liquors.....	-	40.7	41.1	41.2	41.9	-	-	-	-	-
2086	Bottled and canned soft drinks.....	-	39.7	39.1	40.7	41.2	-	-	-	-	-
209	Misc. foods and kindred products.....	41.1	40.4	41.5	41.6	41.4	-	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.1
21	TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	37.5	33.9	37.1	38.1	38.7	-	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.8
211	Cigarettes.....	-	33.6	36.7	38.8	39.8	-	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.5
212	Cigars.....	-	34.5	37.8	37.2	37.0	-	.7	1.1	1.1	.9
22	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	41.2	40.2	41.4	40.5	40.2	-	3.3	4.2	3.5	3.4
221	Weaving mills, cotton.....	40.9	40.5	41.6	41.6	41.7	-	3.5	4.3	4.1	4.4
222	Weaving mills, synthetics.....	42.5	41.8	43.0	41.3	41.1	-	3.9	5.0	3.6	3.4
223	Weaving and finishing mills, wool.....	42.8	42.2	42.6	42.5	41.9	-	4.3	4.6	4.4	3.9
224	Narrow fabric mills.....	40.9	40.1	41.2	40.7	40.1	-	2.7	3.4	3.1	2.8
225	Knitting mills.....	39.4	37.8	39.2	38.1	37.5	-	2.4	3.0	2.1	2.0
2251	Women's hosiery, except socks.....	-	39.2	40.8	37.6	37.0	-	-	-	-	-
2252	Hosiery, n e c.....	-	35.6	36.6	37.6	36.4	-	-	-	-	-
2253	Knit outerwear mills.....	-	36.3	38.2	37.1	36.6	-	-	-	-	-
2254	Knit underwear mills.....	-	37.2	38.3	37.5	37.1	-	-	-	-	-
226	Textile finishing, except wool.....	42.7	41.2	42.6	42.9	42.7	-	4.0	5.1	5.2	5.0
227	Floor covering mills.....	-	41.4	42.6	41.9	40.5	-	3.8	4.8	4.3	3.3
228	Yarn and thread mills.....	41.6	40.4	41.7	39.7	39.0	-	3.4	4.4	3.3	3.0
229	Miscellaneous textile goods.....	42.3	40.7	42.6	40.9	41.1	-	3.5	4.4	3.6	3.6
23	APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS.....	36.1	35.0	36.6	36.0	35.9	-	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.2
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	37.8	36.3	38.4	37.7	37.5	-	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.4
232	Men's and boys' furnishings.....	37.3	36.1	36.7	36.5	36.4	-	.8	1.0	.9	.9
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear.....	-	35.9	36.0	35.5	35.2	-	-	-	-	-
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers.....	-	36.8	37.7	37.1	37.3	-	-	-	-	-
2328	Men's and boys' work clothing.....	-	36.3	36.1	36.1	37.2	-	-	-	-	-
233	Women's and misses' outerwear.....	33.9	33.0	35.3	34.3	34.6	-	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.3
2331	Women's and misses' blouses and waists.....	-	33.9	35.2	33.9	34.6	-	-	-	-	-
2335	Women's and misses' dresses.....	-	32.6	34.8	33.8	34.4	-	-	-	-	-
2337	Women's and misses' suits and coats.....	-	31.1	33.9	34.1	32.8	-	-	-	-	-
2339	Women's and misses' outerwear, n e c.....	-	35.1	37.9	36.3	36.7	-	-	-	-	-
234	Women's and children's undergarments.....	36.3	35.6	36.7	35.9	35.8	-	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1
2341	Women's and children's underwear.....	-	35.6	37.0	36.2	36.2	-	-	-	-	-
2342	Corsets and allied garments.....	-	35.4	35.9	35.3	35.0	-	-	-	-	-
235	Hats, caps, and millinery.....	-	34.7	36.7	34.9	35.4	-	.8	1.5	.8	1.0
236	Children's outerwear.....	36.3	33.6	35.8	35.3	34.8	-	.8	1.4	1.1	1.1
2361	Children's dresses and blouses.....	-	33.1	35.7	35.1	34.4	-	-	-	-	-
237,8	Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel.....	-	34.6	36.2	36.0	36.4	-	.8	1.0	1.1	1.1
239	Misc. fabricated textile products.....	37.8	36.7	38.6	37.9	37.3	-	1.5	2.2	1.8	1.5
2391,2	Housefurnishings.....	-	36.2	38.0	36.8	36.7	-	-	-	-	-
26	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	42.8	41.7	42.4	42.5	42.2	-	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.6
261,2,6	Paper and pulp mills.....	44.5	44.1	44.6	44.4	44.0	-	5.9	6.2	5.8	5.8
263	Paperboard mills.....	44.9	44.0	44.2	43.8	44.0	-	6.3	6.7	6.1	6.6
264	Misc. converted paper products.....	41.2	39.6	41.0	40.9	40.7	-	2.8	3.5	3.3	3.2
2643	Bags, except textile bags.....	-	39.3	40.8	39.9	40.7	-	-	-	-	-
265	Paperboard containers and boxes.....	41.7	40.1	40.7	41.4	41.0	-	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.7
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes.....	-	39.0	40.3	39.8	40.3	-	-	-	-	-
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes.....	-	40.7	40.7	42.2	41.2	-	-	-	-	-
2654	Sanitary food containers.....	-	40.7	41.3	41.9	42.2	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

**C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued**

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967	May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
27	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	\$131.45	\$128.59	\$130.64	\$124.86	\$124.03	\$3.45	\$3.42	\$3.42	\$3.26	\$3.23
271	Newspapers	135.75	132.46	131.02	129.23	127.44	3.75	3.70	3.67	3.57	3.54
272	Periodicals	-	144.02	148.27	130.42	130.35	-	3.53	3.59	3.37	3.30
273	Books	-	117.01	118.55	115.65	114.26	-	2.94	2.92	2.78	2.76
275	Commercial printing	132.48	130.68	134.55	127.59	127.79	3.45	3.43	3.45	3.28	3.26
2751	Commercial printing, ex. lithographic	-	129.20	130.90	124.09	124.29	-	3.40	3.40	3.24	3.22
2752	Commercial printing, lithographic	-	133.28	139.74	133.67	133.93	-	3.48	3.52	3.35	3.34
278	Blankbooks and bookbinding	99.68	96.83	101.11	98.55	98.16	2.63	2.61	2.64	2.54	2.53
274,6,7,9	Other publishing & printing ind.	133.79	130.53	134.11	125.95	125.18	3.53	3.49	3.52	3.28	3.26
28	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	134.60	134.18	132.70	127.10	127.91	3.22	3.21	3.19	3.07	3.06
281	Industrial chemicals	153.15	153.36	149.10	142.20	143.22	3.57	3.60	3.55	3.41	3.41
2812	Alkalies and chlorine	-	154.94	146.56	140.35	138.58	-	3.62	3.54	3.39	3.38
2818	Industrial organic chemicals, n e c.	-	165.12	159.09	151.98	151.50	-	3.84	3.77	3.61	3.59
2819	Industrial inorganic chemicals, n e c.	-	147.48	142.27	137.37	138.78	-	3.47	3.42	3.31	3.32
282	Plastics materials and synthetics	133.88	137.69	132.19	126.46	125.33	3.18	3.18	3.14	3.04	3.02
2821	Plastics materials and resins	-	149.86	143.76	137.39	134.73	-	3.36	3.32	3.21	3.17
2823,4	Synthetic fibers	-	123.94	119.19	113.96	113.96	-	2.93	2.90	2.80	2.80
283	Drugs	122.61	117.51	121.69	115.66	118.08	3.02	2.96	2.99	2.87	2.88
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations	-	112.03	115.42	109.93	112.28	-	2.88	2.90	2.79	2.80
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	128.61	122.70	127.39	125.05	122.91	3.16	3.13	3.13	3.05	3.02
2841	Soap and other detergents	-	146.61	152.89	150.95	147.08	-	3.74	3.72	3.62	3.57
2844	Toilet preparations	-	99.68	104.41	100.84	100.84	-	2.63	2.65	2.54	2.54
285	Paints and allied products	128.24	123.01	124.34	120.60	117.62	3.09	3.06	3.04	2.92	2.89
287	Agricultural chemicals	115.01	115.36	113.10	105.40	112.70	2.65	2.61	2.60	2.48	2.45
2871,2	Fertilizers, complete & mixing only	-	111.05	108.38	101.81	110.45	-	2.49	2.48	2.39	2.36
286,9	Other chemical products	126.36	127.51	126.17	121.54	122.54	3.12	3.11	3.10	2.95	2.96
2892	Explosives	-	130.82	127.12	123.53	125.26	-	3.23	3.21	3.05	3.07
29	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	161.25	161.78	154.24	153.58	153.15	3.75	3.78	3.69	3.58	3.57
291	Petroleum refining	169.06	171.54	162.57	161.41	161.36	3.95	3.98	3.88	3.78	3.77
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products	133.15	124.80	123.97	126.29	123.41	3.04	3.00	2.98	2.89	2.85
30	RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS, N E C	118.94	113.60	117.14	107.57	110.30	2.88	2.84	2.85	2.63	2.71
301	Tires and inner tubes	171.99	162.01	170.67	162.50	154.45	3.90	3.83	3.87	3.66	3.66
302,3,6	Other rubber products	113.24	109.14	111.76	105.18	106.66	2.81	2.77	2.78	2.61	2.64
302	Rubber footwear	-	99.07	100.23	92.90	99.40	-	2.58	2.57	2.37	2.51
307	Miscellaneous plastics products	102.00	98.60	100.69	95.34	94.94	2.50	2.49	2.48	2.36	2.35
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	84.58	81.92	85.25	77.04	74.83	2.22	2.22	2.22	2.06	2.05
311	Leather tanning and finishing	112.19	110.55	111.38	107.57	104.66	2.77	2.75	2.73	2.63	2.61
314	Footwear, except rubber	82.84	79.64	83.49	74.00	71.64	2.18	2.17	2.18	2.00	1.99
312,3,5-7,8	Other leather products	79.29	76.89	80.51	74.57	73.77	2.12	2.13	2.13	2.01	2.01
316	Luggage	-	78.41	80.63	80.14	80.14	-	2.16	2.15	2.12	2.12
317	Handbags and personal leather goods	-	73.28	79.63	70.79	70.40	-	2.07	2.09	1.95	1.95
	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES:										
	RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION:										
4011	Class I railroads ²		(*)	(*)	140.68	135.34		(*)	(*)	3.19	3.23
	LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT:										
411	Local and suburban transportation	-	121.35	118.56	117.30	113.97	-	2.91	2.85	2.76	2.72
413	Intercity highway transportation	-	145.35	143.62	146.38	144.57	-	3.58	3.52	3.42	3.37
42	TRUCKING AND WAREHOUSING	-	139.33	137.03	132.80	118.63	-	3.39	3.31	3.20	3.13
421,3	Trucking and trucking terminals	-	142.14	139.86	135.53	120.26	-	3.45	3.37	3.25	3.19
422	Public warehousing	-	102.44	101.77	98.50	101.40	-	2.62	2.57	2.50	2.51
46	PIPE LINE TRANSPORTATION	-	167.27	166.84	159.08	166.53	-	4.05	4.03	3.88	3.90
48	COMMUNICATION	-	116.70	116.70	114.76	114.95	-	3.00	3.00	2.95	2.94
481	Telephone communication	-	113.10	113.78	112.03	112.22	-	2.90	2.91	2.88	2.87
4817	Switchboard operating employees ³	-	86.64	83.65	83.41	82.82	-	2.40	2.39	2.39	2.38
4818	Line construction employees ⁴	-	153.51	156.88	156.28	156.28	-	3.57	3.59	3.56	3.56
482	Telegraph communication ⁵	-	138.97	137.26	133.90	128.23	-	3.18	3.17	3.05	3.01
483	Radio and television broadcasting	-	133.91	132.48	129.28	128.73	-	3.59	3.60	3.42	3.37

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

**C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued**

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967	May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>											
27	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	38.1	37.6	38.2	38.3	38.4	-	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.2
271	Newspapers.....	36.2	35.8	35.7	36.2	36.0	-	2.4	2.5	3.0	2.6
272	Periodicals.....	-	40.8	41.3	38.7	39.5	-	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.5
273	Books.....	-	39.8	40.6	41.6	41.4	-	2.7	3.5	4.4	4.6
275	Commercial printing.....	38.4	38.1	39.0	38.9	39.2	-	2.8	3.5	3.2	3.4
2751	Commercial printing, ex. lithographic.....	-	38.0	38.5	38.3	38.6	-	-	-	-	-
2752	Commercial printing, lithographic.....	-	38.3	39.7	39.9	40.1	-	-	-	-	-
278	Blankbooks and bookbinding.....	37.9	37.1	38.3	38.8	38.8	-	1.6	2.0	2.7	2.6
274,6,7,9	Other publishing & printing ind.....	37.9	37.4	38.1	38.4	38.4	-	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.9
28	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS ..	41.8	41.8	41.6	41.4	41.8	-	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.1
281	Industrial chemicals.....	42.9	42.6	42.0	41.7	42.0	-	3.5	3.1	2.9	3.0
2812	Alkalies and chlorine.....	-	42.8	41.4	41.4	41.0	-	-	-	-	-
2818	Industrial organic chemicals, nec.....	-	43.0	42.2	42.1	42.2	-	-	-	-	-
2819	Industrial inorganic chemicals, nec.....	-	42.5	41.6	41.5	41.8	-	-	-	-	-
282	Plastics materials and synthetics.....	42.1	43.3	42.1	41.6	41.5	-	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.3
2821	Plastics materials and resins.....	-	44.6	43.3	42.8	42.5	-	-	-	-	-
2823,4	Synthetic fibers.....	-	42.3	41.1	40.7	40.7	-	-	-	-	-
283	Drugs.....	40.6	39.7	40.7	40.3	41.0	-	1.4	2.4	2.4	2.6
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations.....	-	38.9	39.8	39.4	40.1	-	-	-	-	-
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods.....	40.7	39.2	40.7	41.0	40.7	-	1.9	2.7	2.6	2.5
2841	Soap and other detergents.....	-	39.2	41.1	41.7	41.2	-	-	-	-	-
2844	Toilet preparations.....	-	37.9	39.4	39.7	39.7	-	-	-	-	-
285	Paints and allied products.....	41.5	40.2	40.9	41.3	40.7	-	2.3	2.6	3.1	2.4
287	Agricultural chemicals.....	43.4	44.2	43.5	42.5	46.0	-	6.8	5.5	4.8	8.2
2871,2	Fertilizers, complete & mixing only..	-	44.6	43.7	42.6	46.8	-	-	-	-	-
286,9	Other chemical products.....	40.5	41.0	40.7	41.2	41.4	-	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.1
2892	Explosives.....	-	40.5	39.6	40.5	40.8	-	-	-	-	-
29	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	43.0	42.8	41.8	42.9	42.9	-	3.6	2.8	3.5	3.5
291	Petroleum refining.....	42.8	43.1	41.9	42.7	42.8	-	3.4	2.4	2.9	3.0
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products.....	43.8	41.6	41.6	43.7	43.3	-	4.4	4.1	5.5	5.5
30	RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS, NEC ..	41.3	40.0	41.1	40.9	40.7	-	3.1	3.9	3.5	3.2
301	Tires and inner tubes.....	44.1	42.3	44.1	44.4	42.2	-	4.3	6.3	6.6	4.3
302,3,6	Other rubber products.....	40.3	39.4	40.2	40.3	40.4	-	2.3	2.9	2.6	2.8
302	Rubber footwear.....	-	38.4	39.0	39.2	39.6	-	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.3
307	Miscellaneous plastics products.....	40.8	39.6	40.6	40.4	40.4	-	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.0
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	38.1	36.9	38.4	37.4	36.5	-	1.5	2.2	1.6	1.4
311	Leather tanning and finishing.....	40.5	40.2	40.8	40.9	40.1	-	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.4
314	Footwear, except rubber.....	38.0	36.7	38.3	37.0	36.0	-	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.2
312,3,5-7,9	Other leather products.....	37.4	36.1	37.8	37.1	36.7	-	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.3
316	Luggage.....	-	36.3	37.5	37.8	37.8	-	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.7
317	Handbags and personal leather goods..	-	35.4	36.1	36.3	36.1	-	1.0	2.1	1.4	1.3
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES:											
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION:											
11	Class I railroads ²	-	(*)	(*)	44.1	41.9	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSPORT:											
411	Local and suburban transportation.....	-	41.7	41.6	42.5	41.9	-	-	-	-	-
413	Intercity highway transportation.....	-	40.6	40.8	42.8	42.9	-	-	-	-	-
42	TRUCKING AND WAREHOUSING	-	41.1	41.4	41.5	37.9	-	-	-	-	-
421,3	Trucking and trucking terminals.....	-	41.2	41.5	41.7	37.7	-	-	-	-	-
422	Public warehousing.....	-	39.1	39.6	39.4	40.4	-	-	-	-	-
46	PIPE LINE TRANSPORTATION	-	41.3	41.4	41.0	42.7	-	-	-	-	-
48	COMMUNICATION	-	38.9	38.9	38.9	39.1	-	-	-	-	-
481	Telephone communication.....	-	39.0	39.1	38.9	39.1	-	-	-	-	-
4817	Switchboard operating employees ³	-	36.1	35.0	34.9	34.8	-	-	-	-	-
4818	Line construction employees ⁴	-	43.0	43.7	43.9	43.9	-	-	-	-	-
482	Telegraph communication ⁵	-	43.7	43.3	43.9	42.6	-	-	-	-	-
483	Radio and television broadcasting.....	-	37.3	36.8	37.8	38.2	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967	May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967
-	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES--Continued										
49	ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES	-	\$147.85	\$145.55	\$140.49	\$140.83	-	\$3.58	\$3.55	\$3.41	\$3.41
491	Electric companies and systems	-	152.62	149.92	144.07	143.94	-	3.66	3.63	3.48	3.46
492	Gas companies and systems	-	134.87	133.98	129.43	129.20	-	3.33	3.30	3.18	3.19
493	Combination companies and systems...	-	159.33	156.15	151.89	152.94	-	3.83	3.79	3.66	3.65
494-7	Water, steam, & sanitary systems	-	120.07	117.86	113.12	113.00	-	2.95	2.91	2.80	2.79
-	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	\$84.73	84.85	84.85	80.73	80.73	\$2.38	2.37	2.37	2.23	2.23
50	WHOLESALE TRADE.....	120.99	120.29	119.80	114.97	114.97	3.04	3.03	3.01	2.86	2.86
501	Motor vehicles & automotive equipment	-	111.24	111.92	107.12	106.97	-	2.70	2.71	2.60	2.59
502	Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	-	120.59	121.21	117.51	118.59	-	3.10	3.10	2.99	3.01
503	Dry goods and apparel.....	-	113.83	116.12	112.05	112.48	-	3.06	3.08	2.98	2.96
504	Groceries and related products	-	112.63	112.12	106.92	105.99	-	2.83	2.81	2.64	2.63
506	Electrical goods.....	-	116.87	120.38	122.84	123.14	-	3.02	3.04	2.96	2.96
507	Hardware; plumbing & heating equipment	-	116.69	113.94	110.02	109.34	-	2.91	2.87	2.73	2.72
508	Machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	-	138.79	137.57	128.30	127.80	-	3.41	3.38	3.16	3.14
509	Miscellaneous wholesalers.....	-	118.29	118.20	113.72	113.83	-	3.01	3.00	2.85	2.86
52-59	RETAIL TRADE.....	73.40	73.70	72.93	69.80	69.45	2.14	2.13	2.12	2.00	1.99
53	Retail general merchandise	-	66.77	66.45	62.99	62.34	-	2.08	2.07	1.95	1.93
531	Department stores	-	70.18	69.86	66.65	65.81	-	2.20	2.19	2.07	2.05
532	Mail order houses	-	79.10	78.75	75.26	74.48	-	2.26	2.25	2.12	2.11
533	Variety stores	-	52.29	51.60	48.16	48.16	-	1.72	1.72	1.60	1.60
54	Food stores.....	-	77.17	75.67	73.14	72.37	-	2.36	2.35	2.23	2.22
541-3	Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	-	77.83	76.31	74.13	73.58	-	2.38	2.37	2.26	2.25
56	Apparel and accessory stores	-	66.05	63.28	60.48	60.35	-	2.02	1.99	1.89	1.88
561	Men's & boys' clothing & furnishings	-	80.03	77.40	72.67	73.22	-	2.28	2.25	2.15	2.16
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	-	59.84	58.22	56.00	55.53	-	1.87	1.86	1.75	1.73
565	Family clothing stores.....	-	61.24	59.02	57.06	57.42	-	1.89	1.85	1.80	1.80
566	Shoe stores.....	-	69.74	62.70	59.99	59.28	-	2.20	2.09	1.98	1.95
57	Furniture and home furnishings stores	-	95.13	95.38	91.30	90.92	-	2.53	2.53	2.39	2.38
571	Furniture and home furnishings.....	-	95.38	95.26	90.48	89.71	-	2.53	2.52	2.35	2.33
58	Eating and drinking places ⁶	-	51.83	51.51	49.32	48.84	-	1.59	1.58	1.49	1.48
52,55,59	Other retail trade	-	90.95	90.32	87.02	87.25	-	2.35	2.34	2.22	2.22
52	Building materials and farm equipment	-	98.98	96.80	94.39	93.56	-	2.42	2.39	2.28	2.26
551,2	Motor vehicle dealers.....	-	118.01	117.18	111.57	110.99	-	2.83	2.81	2.65	2.63
553,9	Other automotive & accessory dealers	-	98.88	98.14	92.44	92.66	-	2.36	2.32	2.17	2.16
591	Drug stores and proprietary stores	-	66.26	65.65	63.22	63.41	-	2.02	2.02	1.91	1.91
594	Book and stationery stores	-	78.86	79.11	76.47	76.37	-	2.34	2.32	2.21	2.22
598	Fuel and ice dealers.....	-	107.86	111.22	101.96	105.32	-	2.65	2.68	2.53	2.55
-	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE⁷	100.37	99.36	99.80	95.09	95.09	2.72	2.70	2.69	2.57	2.57
60	Banking.....	-	90.41	90.28	85.47	85.93	-	2.45	2.44	2.31	2.31
61	Credit agencies other than banks	-	92.25	94.08	88.26	88.88	-	2.46	2.45	2.36	2.37
612	Savings and loan associations	-	91.88	90.28	87.42	88.50	-	2.47	2.44	2.35	2.36
62	Security, commodity brokers & services	-	158.30	155.96	149.71	148.58	-	4.08	4.03	3.95	3.91
63	Insurance carriers	-	105.77	105.41	102.49	102.58	-	2.89	2.88	2.77	2.78
631	Life insurance.....	-	105.67	105.97	103.66	103.09	-	2.96	2.96	2.84	2.84
632	Accident and health insurance	-	93.18	93.33	90.04	90.65	-	2.56	2.55	2.44	2.45
633	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance.....	-	108.75	108.09	103.88	104.63	-	2.90	2.89	2.77	2.79
-	SERVICES:										
701	Hotels and other lodging places: Hotels, tourist courts, and motels ⁶	-	57.87	58.68	56.42	56.21	-	1.63	1.63	1.55	1.54
721	Personal Services: Laundries and dry cleaning plants	-	68.82	67.34	64.53	64.13	-	1.86	1.84	1.73	1.71
722	Photographic studios	-	78.43	77.03	75.90	75.76	-	2.28	2.22	2.15	2.14
781	Motion pictures: Motion picture filming & distributing	-	148.57	147.68	151.98	151.60	-	3.79	3.72	3.79	3.79

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

**C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued**

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967	May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967
-	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES--Continued										
49	ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES	--	41.3	41.0	41.2	41.3	--	--	--	--	--
491	Electric companies and systems.....	--	41.7	41.3	41.4	41.6	--	--	--	--	--
492	Gas companies and systems.....	--	40.5	40.6	40.7	40.5	--	--	--	--	--
493	Combination companies and systems..	--	41.6	41.2	41.5	41.9	--	--	--	--	--
494-7	Water, steam & sanitary systems.....	--	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.5	--	--	--	--	--
-	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	35.6	35.8	35.8	36.2	36.2					
50	WHOLESALE TRADE.....	39.8	39.7	39.8	40.2	40.2	--	--	--	--	--
501	Motor vehicles & automotive equipment..	--	41.2	41.3	41.2	41.3	--	--	--	--	--
502	Drugs, chemicals, and allied products...	--	38.9	39.1	39.3	39.4	--	--	--	--	--
503	Dry goods and apparel.....	--	37.2	37.7	37.6	38.0	--	--	--	--	--
504	Groceries and related products.....	--	39.8	39.9	40.5	40.3	--	--	--	--	--
506	Electrical goods.....	--	38.7	39.6	41.5	41.6	--	--	--	--	--
507	Hardware; plumbing & heating equipment	--	40.1	39.7	40.3	40.2	--	--	--	--	--
508	Machinery, equipment, and supplies....	--	40.7	40.7	40.6	40.7	--	--	--	--	--
509	Miscellaneous wholesalers.....	--	39.3	39.4	39.9	39.8	--	--	--	--	--
52-59	RETAIL TRADE.....	34.3	34.6	34.4	34.9	34.9	--	--	--	--	--
53	Retail general merchandise.....	--	32.1	32.1	32.3	32.3	--	--	--	--	--
531	Department stores.....	--	31.9	31.9	32.2	32.1	--	--	--	--	--
532	Mail order houses.....	--	35.0	35.0	35.5	35.3	--	--	--	--	--
533	Variety stores.....	--	30.4	30.0	30.1	30.1	--	--	--	--	--
54	Food stores.....	--	32.7	32.2	32.8	32.6	--	--	--	--	--
541-3	Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores...	--	32.7	32.2	32.8	32.7	--	--	--	--	--
56	Apparel and accessory stores.....	--	32.7	31.8	32.0	32.1	--	--	--	--	--
561	Men's & boys' clothing & furnishings..	--	35.1	34.4	33.8	33.9	--	--	--	--	--
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores.....	--	32.0	31.3	32.0	32.1	--	--	--	--	--
565	Family clothing stores.....	--	32.4	31.9	31.7	31.9	--	--	--	--	--
566	Shoe stores.....	--	31.7	30.0	30.3	30.4	--	--	--	--	--
57	Furniture and home furnishings stores..	--	37.6	37.7	38.2	38.2	--	--	--	--	--
571	Furniture and home furnishings.....	--	37.7	37.8	38.5	38.5	--	--	--	--	--
58	Eating and drinking places ²	--	32.6	32.6	33.1	33.0	--	--	--	--	--
52,55,59	Other retail trade.....	--	38.7	38.6	39.2	39.3	--	--	--	--	--
52	Building materials and farm equipment	--	40.9	40.5	41.4	41.4	--	--	--	--	--
551,2	Motor vehicle dealers.....	--	41.7	41.7	42.1	42.2	--	--	--	--	--
553,9	Other automotive & accessory dealers.	--	41.9	42.3	42.6	42.9	--	--	--	--	--
591	Drug stores and proprietary stores...	--	32.8	32.5	33.1	33.2	--	--	--	--	--
594	Book and stationery stores.....	--	33.7	34.1	34.6	34.4	--	--	--	--	--
598	Fuel and ice dealers.....	--	40.7	41.5	40.3	41.3	--	--	--	--	--
-	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE⁷.....	36.9	36.8	37.1	37.0	37.0	--	--	--	--	--
60	Banking.....	--	36.9	37.0	37.0	37.2	--	--	--	--	--
61	Credit agencies other than banks.....	--	37.5	38.4	37.4	37.5	--	--	--	--	--
612	Savings and loan associations.....	--	37.2	37.0	37.2	37.5	--	--	--	--	--
62	Security, commodity brokers & services.	--	38.8	38.7	37.9	38.0	--	--	--	--	--
63	Insurance carriers.....	--	36.6	36.6	37.0	36.9	--	--	--	--	--
631	Life insurance.....	--	35.7	35.8	36.5	36.3	--	--	--	--	--
632	Accident and health insurance.....	--	36.4	36.6	36.9	37.0	--	--	--	--	--
633	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance..	--	37.5	37.4	37.5	37.5	--	--	--	--	--
-	SERVICES:										
701	Hotels and other lodging places: Hotels, tourist courts, and motels ⁶ ...	--	35.5	36.0	36.4	36.5	--	--	--	--	--
721	Personal Services: Laundries & dry cleaning plants.....	--	37.0	36.6	37.3	37.5	--	--	--	--	--
722	Photographic studios.....	--	34.4	34.7	35.3	35.4	--	--	--	--	--
781	Motion pictures: Motion picture filming & distributing..	--	39.2	39.7	40.1	40.0	--	--	--	--	--

¹ For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.

² Beginning January 1965, data relate to railroads with operating revenues of \$5,000,000 or more.

³ Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as switchboard operators; service assistants; operating room instructors; and pay-station attendants. In 1966, such employees made up 33 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.

⁴ Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as central office craftsmen, installation and exchange repair craftsmen, line, cable, and conduit craftsmen, and laborers. In 1966, such employees made up 33 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.

⁵ Data relate to nonsupervisory employees except messengers.

⁶ Money payments only; tips, not included.

⁷ Data for nonoffice salesmen excluded from all series in this division.

*Not available.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-3: Employment, hours, and indexes of earnings in the Executive Branch of the Federal Government

(Employment in thousands—includes both supervisory and nonsupervisory employees)

Item	1968			1967									
	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.
EXECUTIVE BRANCH													
Total employment	2,664.4	2,662.6	2,663.0	2,785.3	2,675.2	2,673.5	2,673.0	2,749.3	2,763.4	2,731.8	2,657.2	2,650.3	2,635.7
Average weekly hours	39.3	39.6	39.4	40.8	39.5	39.3	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.1	39.0	39.0	39.2
Average overtime hours . . . . .	.9	.9	1.2	2.2	.9	1.0	1.0	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.8
Indexes (1965=100):													
Average weekly earnings	109.2	110.1	109.8	116.1	110.4	107.8	102.4	101.6	102.1	102.2	102.5	102.2	102.4
Average hourly earnings	112.6	112.6	112.9	115.2	113.2	111.1	105.8	105.0	105.3	105.8	106.4	106.1	105.8
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE													
Total employment	1,092.2	1,091.5	1,093.2	1,097.1	1,103.9	1,104.6	1,104.7	1,135.5	1,144.1	1,135.3	1,103.0	1,100.4	1,098.1
Average weekly hours	40.4	40.4	40.0	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.5	40.1	40.1	40.5	40.1	40.0	40.3
Average overtime hours	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1
Indexes (1965=100):													
Average weekly earnings	110.5	109.9	108.8	114.5	110.8	108.8	103.0	102.3	102.6	103.3	103.7	102.9	103.1
Average hourly earnings	111.6	111.0	111.0	115.6	112.2	110.1	103.8	104.0	104.3	104.0	105.5	104.9	104.3
POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT													
Total employment	707.1	707.1	713.8	834.7	708.8	702.7	701.4	715.2	713.7	714.4	697.8	696.9	693.1
Average weekly hours	38.2	38.9	39.6	43.9	39.1	38.3	38.0	37.8	38.0	37.5	37.7	37.7	38.1
Average overtime hours . . . . .	.8	.8	2.0	5.7	.9	.9	.7	.4	.3	.4	.5	.5	.6
Indexes (1965=100):													
Average weekly earnings	104.4	106.3	109.8	125.6	107.5	102.8	97.8	96.1	96.6	95.6	96.4	96.7	97.7
Average hourly earnings	112.9	112.9	114.5	118.2	113.5	110.9	106.3	105.0	105.3	105.3	105.6	105.9	105.9
OTHER AGENCIES													
Total employment	865.1	864.0	856.0	853.5	862.5	866.2	866.9	898.6	905.6	882.1	856.4	853.0	844.5
Average weekly hours	38.7	38.9	38.5	38.7	38.9	38.7	38.6	39.1	39.0	38.5	38.7	38.8	38.8
Average overtime hours . . . . .	.7	.8	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.7	.8	.7	.7	.6
Indexes (1965=100):													
Average weekly earnings	112.0	112.9	112.5	112.3	112.9	111.0	106.2	105.2	105.7	106.4	105.7	105.9	105.7
Average hourly earnings	114.4	114.6	115.4	114.6	114.6	113.3	108.7	106.2	107.0	109.2	107.9	107.9	107.6

NOTE: Averages presented in this table have been computed using data collected by the U.S. Civil Service Commission from all agencies of the executive branch of the Federal Government; the data cover both salaried workers and hourly paid wage-board employees. Since these averages relate to hours and earnings of all workers, both supervisory and nonsupervisory, they are not comparable to similar data presented in table C-2 which relate only to production or nonsupervisory workers.

C-4: Average hourly earnings excluding overtime of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, by industry

Major industry group	Average hourly earnings excluding overtime ¹				
	May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967
MANUFACTURING	\$2.86	\$2.86	\$2.85	\$2.70	\$2.70
DURABLE GOODS	3.03	3.03	3.02	2.87	2.86
Ordnance and accessories	-	3.11	3.10	3.00	3.01
Lumber and wood products	-	2.40	2.39	2.24	2.23
Furniture and fixtures	-	2.36	2.34	2.24	2.23
Stone, clay, and glass products	-	2.83	2.77	2.67	2.66
Primary metal industries	-	3.39	3.34	3.19	3.17
Fabricated metal products	-	2.99	2.98	2.85	2.83
Machinery, except electrical	-	3.19	3.18	3.01	3.00
Electrical equipment and supplies	-	2.82	2.80	2.69	2.67
Transportation equipment	-	3.46	3.45	3.27	3.26
Instruments and related products	-	2.86	2.85	2.74	2.72
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	-	2.43	2.42	2.26	2.27
NONDURABLE GOODS	2.61	2.61	2.59	2.46	2.46
Food and kindred products	-	2.67	2.65	2.53	2.54
Tobacco manufactures	-	2.53	2.44	2.33	2.32
Textile mill products	-	2.07	2.06	1.94	1.94
Apparel and other textile products	-	2.14	2.14	1.97	1.97
Paper and allied products	-	2.83	2.81	2.68	2.68
Printing and publishing	-	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Chemicals and allied products	-	3.10	3.08	2.97	2.95
Petroleum and coal products	-	3.62	3.58	3.44	3.43
Rubber and plastics products, n e c	-	2.74	2.72	2.52	2.61
Leather and leather products	-	2.17	2.16	2.02	2.01

¹Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

²Not available as average overtime rates are significantly above time and one-half. Inclusion of data for the group in the nondurable goods total has little effect.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

**C-5: Gross and spendable average weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, in current and 1957-59 dollars**

Industry	Gross average weekly earnings			Spendable average weekly earnings					
				Worker with no dependents			Worker with three dependents		
	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967
TOTAL PRIVATE:									
Current dollars	\$104.44	\$104.90	\$99.26	\$85.36	\$85.70	\$81.43	\$92.93	\$93.30	\$88.81
1957-59 dollars	87.11	87.78	86.09	71.19	71.72	70.62	77.51	78.08	77.03
MINING:									
Current dollars	140.58	137.10	134.09	112.75	110.11	108.15	112.82	119.08	116.99
1957-59 dollars	117.25	114.73	116.30	94.04	92.14	93.80	101.60	99.65	101.47
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION:									
Current dollars	159.27	154.94	147.60	126.83	123.48	118.81	136.89	133.31	128.24
1957-59 dollars	132.84	129.66	128.01	105.78	103.33	103.04	114.17	111.56	111.22
MANUFACTURING:									
Current dollars	117.91	120.18	112.56	95.57	97.29	91.51	103.68	105.50	99.40
1957-59 dollars	98.34	100.57	97.62	79.71	81.41	79.37	86.47	88.28	86.21
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE:									
Current dollars	84.85	84.85	80.73	70.15	70.15	66.91	77.24	77.24	73.92
1957-59 dollars	70.77	71.00	70.02	58.51	58.70	58.03	64.42	64.64	64.11
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE:									
Current dollars	99.36	99.80	95.09	81.50	81.84	78.19	88.89	89.24	85.49
1957-59 dollars	82.87	83.51	82.47	67.97	68.49	67.81	74.14	74.68	74.15

¹For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.
NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

C-6: Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours and payrolls in industrial and construction activities¹

Industry	1957-59=100				
	May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	May 1967	Apr. 1967
	Man-hours				
TOTAL	114.3	111.3	111.1	111.9	110.7
MINING	82.5	80.7	74.7	80.5	79.7
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	113.2	107.7	97.1	108.2	102.7
MANUFACTURING	116.1	113.5	115.5	114.1	113.7
DURABLE GOODS	122.1	119.6	121.3	121.0	120.1
Ordnance and accessories	222.6	216.9	222.8	199.3	196.1
Lumber and wood products	94.3	91.5	91.3	92.4	91.5
Furniture and fixtures	122.5	120.7	124.4	116.9	117.4
Stone, clay, and glass products	110.8	109.0	94.2	105.5	104.1
Primary metal industries	113.5	113.5	110.3	110.7	110.2
Fabricated metal products	124.0	119.6	123.0	122.9	121.9
Machinery, except electrical	131.4	130.1	135.4	138.2	140.1
Electrical equipment and supplies	139.4	136.7	140.3	138.5	138.8
Transportation equipment	120.9	116.8	122.1	116.6	112.2
Instruments and related products	119.9	118.7	123.9	125.4	126.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	105.3	102.1	105.4	107.9	106.8
NONDURABLE GOODS	108.2	105.5	108.0	105.2	105.4
Food and kindred products	89.3	87.0	87.4	90.8	88.3
Tobacco manufactures	70.9	62.6	75.9	73.0	74.7
Textile mill products	105.8	102.6	105.7	100.5	100.1
Apparel and other textile products	118.0	113.5	120.3	116.1	115.5
Paper and allied products	116.0	112.7	114.2	112.4	112.0
Printing and publishing	116.2	114.5	116.0	116.2	116.7
Chemicals and allied products	121.7	122.7	121.6	117.9	120.0
Petroleum and coal products	82.8	81.8	79.0	80.5	79.7
Rubber and plastics products, nec.	152.7	148.5	151.8	126.9	143.5
Leather and leather products	94.6	91.8	96.6	91.2	89.4
	Payrolls				
MINING	109.1	106.9	98.2	102.0	101.2
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	173.3	162.9	147.3	154.7	145.6
MANUFACTURING	163.7	159.3	161.8	151.7	150.7

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract-construction, data relate to construction workers.
NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED HOURS

C-7: Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, seasonally adjusted

Industry	May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Jan. 1968	Dec. 1967	Nov. 1967	Oct. 1967	Sept. 1967	Aug. 1967	July 1967	June 1967	May 1967
TOTAL PRIVATE	37.7	37.6	37.8	37.9	37.6	37.8	38.0	37.9	38.1	38.0	38.0	37.9	37.9
MINING ...	42.5	42.9	42.3	42.3	41.8	42.5	43.4	42.4	42.8	42.6	43.0	42.3	42.2
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION ...	37.4	37.8	36.8	37.9	36.0	37.2	39.4	37.2	38.0	37.4	37.4	37.4	36.8
MANUFACTURING	40.6	40.0	40.7	40.8	40.2	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.6	40.5	40.4	40.5
<i>Overtime hours</i>	3.5	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3
DURABLE GOODS	41.1	40.5	41.4	41.4	40.9	41.3	41.2	41.2	41.4	41.1	41.1	41.0	41.0
<i>Overtime hours</i>	3.5	3.0	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3
Ordnance and accessories	40.9	40.5	41.9	42.2	40.2	41.6	41.8	41.7	42.3	41.7	41.7	41.0	41.9
Lumber and wood products	40.3	40.0	40.5	41.2	38.6	40.1	40.9	40.3	40.3	39.6	40.0	40.1	40.0
Furniture and fixtures	40.3	40.0	40.9	41.0	39.6	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.4	40.3	40.1
Stone, clay, and glass products	41.8	41.6	41.7	41.9	40.8	41.7	42.1	41.7	41.8	41.6	41.5	41.4	41.2
Primary metal industries	42.0	42.1	41.8	41.8	41.5	41.6	41.5	41.3	41.1	41.0	40.9	40.7	40.7
Fabricated metal products	41.5	40.3	41.5	41.4	41.5	41.6	41.4	41.4	41.6	41.5	41.5	41.3	41.3
Machinery, except electrical	41.4	40.9	42.1	42.2	41.8	42.4	42.3	42.2	42.5	42.3	42.2	42.1	42.3
Electrical equipment and supplies	40.2	39.6	40.2	40.3	40.1	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.1	39.9
Transportation equipment	41.4	40.3	42.4	41.9	41.8	41.7	39.8	41.7	42.3	42.1	41.6	41.4	41.6
Instruments and related products	40.1	39.7	40.8	40.8	40.6	41.2	41.1	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.1	41.1	41.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	39.0	38.5	39.5	39.7	39.2	39.4	39.5	39.4	39.5	39.3	39.3	39.5	39.5
NONDURABLE GOODS	39.7	39.2	39.8	40.0	39.2	39.9	39.9	39.7	40.0	39.7	39.6	39.6	39.5
<i>Overtime hours</i>	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1
Food and kindred products	40.5	40.4	40.7	40.8	40.5	40.8	40.8	40.7	41.0	40.8	40.7	41.0	40.7
Tobacco manufactures	37.9	33.9	37.9	40.1	37.5	36.9	38.9	39.0	38.3	39.0	38.6	39.1	38.5
Textile mill products	41.2	40.7	41.6	41.6	39.9	41.6	41.4	41.2	41.4	40.9	40.7	40.5	40.5
Apparel and other textile products	36.1	35.1	36.2	36.5	35.1	36.2	36.2	35.9	36.2	35.8	35.9	35.8	36.0
Paper and allied products	42.9	42.1	42.7	42.8	42.6	43.0	42.7	42.8	42.7	42.6	42.8	42.7	42.6
Printing and publishing	38.1	37.8	38.2	38.2	37.8	38.0	38.1	38.1	38.2	38.3	38.3	38.3	38.3
Chemicals and allied products	41.6	41.4	41.6	41.9	41.7	41.8	41.8	41.5	41.5	41.5	41.6	41.4	41.2
Petroleum and coal products	42.7	42.5	42.2	42.3	42.9	42.1	42.9	42.8	42.5	42.9	42.8	42.6	42.6
Rubber and plastics products, n e c	41.4	40.4	41.4	41.6	41.2	41.3	41.7	41.8	41.8	42.0	40.6	41.2	41.0
Leather and leather products	38.4	38.1	38.7	38.7	37.8	38.3	39.3	38.7	38.9	38.2	38.4	38.0	37.7
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	35.8	36.1	36.1	36.1	36.1	36.2	36.4	36.4	36.6	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.4
WHOLESALE TRADE	39.8	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.2
RETAIL TRADE	34.6	34.9	34.7	34.9	34.8	35.1	35.2	35.1	35.3	35.4	35.4	35.4	35.2
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	37.0	36.8	37.1	36.9	37.0	36.9	37.0	37.0	37.1	37.0	37.0	37.1	37.1

¹For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.
NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-8: Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours in industrial and construction activities¹
seasonally adjusted**

1957-59=100

Industry	May 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Jan. 1968	Dec. 1967	Nov. 1967	Oct. 1967	Sept. 1967	Aug. 1967	July 1967	June 1967	May 1967
TOTAL . . .	114.5	113.9	114.9	115.9	112.0	114.7	114.7	112.2	112.8	113.0	112.3	112.2	112.1
MINING . . .	82.0	82.1	77.8	77.9	76.0	77.4	78.9	77.4	78.5	78.6	82.1	80.1	80.1
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION . . .	111.7	115.4	113.1	118.8	101.7	112.2	116.5	108.9	111.1	108.6	108.7	107.1	106.7
MANUFACTURING . . .	116.7	115.2	117.0	117.3	115.7	117.0	116.1	114.6	114.9	115.6	114.5	114.7	114.7
DURABLE GOODS	121.8	120.3	122.3	122.5	121.6	122.4	121.1	118.9	119.5	121.6	120.0	120.2	120.6
Ordnance and accessories	224.4	218.8	225.2	225.6	214.9	218.9	219.9	217.1	216.6	213.5	208.9	201.9	201.6
Lumber and wood products	93.7	93.2	95.4	97.6	90.8	93.9	94.7	93.0	92.4	90.6	91.5	92.3	91.7
Furniture and fixtures	126.1	124.5	126.7	127.0	122.6	125.1	122.2	121.6	120.5	119.3	118.6	120.3	120.3
Stone, clay, and glass products	109.5	110.0	98.7	102.6	106.6	109.0	108.5	106.0	105.0	105.3	105.3	105.2	104.3
Primary metal industries	111.8	112.4	109.9	110.1	109.6	110.1	109.7	107.0	106.2	107.6	107.6	108.5	109.2
Fabricated metal products	123.9	120.9	124.8	123.8	124.8	125.3	123.0	121.3	121.2	123.7	123.3	123.3	122.7
Machinery, except electrical	130.1	129.0	133.7	133.8	132.4	133.1	136.3	131.9	136.5	137.0	135.9	136.0	136.9
Electrical equipment and supplies	141.4	139.8	141.7	142.6	142.3	143.3	143.2	140.3	140.1	142.4	140.2	137.2	140.5
Transportation equipment	119.2	116.0	121.9	120.0	119.4	118.4	111.3	110.3	111.6	119.6	113.3	115.4	114.8
Instruments and related products	120.9	119.6	124.3	124.7	124.1	126.4	125.7	125.1	125.1	125.5	215.7	125.7	126.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	107.0	105.3	109.7	109.9	109.5	107.8	108.1	107.2	108.1	107.5	108.2	108.7	109.4
NONDURABLE GOODS	110.1	108.6	110.1	110.5	107.9	110.1	109.6	109.0	108.9	107.7	107.2	107.7	107.1
Food and kindred products	94.6	95.2	95.2	95.2	94.7	96.2	95.6	95.6	96.0	92.7	95.4	97.2	96.1
Tobacco manufactures	84.4	72.3	85.5	90.5	83.5	88.9	91.3	88.0	82.9	88.0	89.5	88.2	86.9
Textile mill products	106.0	104.3	106.5	106.9	101.5	105.7	104.3	103.6	103.7	102.1	101.0	101.0	100.6
Apparel and other textile products	118.8	115.2	118.0	118.7	113.5	118.0	117.5	116.3	116.9	115.9	116.1	116.2	117.2
Paper and allied products	117.1	115.0	116.4	116.9	116.1	117.0	115.5	115.6	114.4	115.4	115.8	115.5	113.7
Printing and publishing	116.6	115.2	116.2	116.2	114.7	115.6	115.7	115.6	116.0	116.5	116.7	116.5	116.5
Chemicals and allied products	120.2	120.0	121.6	122.3	121.5	121.6	120.8	119.9	118.5	118.1	118.2	117.7	116.7
Petroleum and coal products	82.5	82.1	81.5	81.7	82.9	81.4	82.2	82.0	81.4	80.8	80.6	80.2	80.2
Rubber and plastics products, n e c	154.4	151.0	153.6	154.4	150.4	150.7	151.5	150.7	150.0	148.9	129.6	131.9	128.4
Leather and leather products	97.1	97.0	97.5	97.2	94.6	96.2	98.1	95.9	95.8	93.8	93.6	93.9	93.5

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, data relate to construction workers.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-9: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
by State and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967
ALABAMA	\$103.73	\$103.22	\$ 96.63	41.0	40.8	40.6	\$2.53	\$2.53	\$2.38
Birmingham	125.74	120.80	120.76	41.5	40.4	41.5	3.03	2.99	2.91
Mobile	119.13	119.14	113.99	41.8	42.1	41.3	2.85	2.83	2.76
ALASKA	(1)	174.78	173.36	(1)	39.1	39.4	(1)	4.47	4.40
ARIZONA	122.82	120.99	118.03	40.4	40.6	40.7	3.04	2.98	2.90
Phoenix	119.69	120.47	115.71	40.3	40.7	40.6	2.97	2.96	2.85
Tucson	138.29	140.88	141.28	40.2	40.6	41.8	3.44	3.47	3.38
ARKANSAS	86.33	85.63	79.00	39.6	39.1	39.7	2.18	2.19	1.99
Fort Smith	84.16	83.67	76.24	39.7	39.1	39.3	2.12	2.14	1.94
Little Rock-North Little Rock	90.16	90.97	82.89	39.2	39.9	39.1	2.30	2.28	2.12
Pine Bluff	111.19	115.29	96.39	41.8	42.7	40.5	2.66	2.70	2.38
CALIFORNIA	133.23	136.96	129.60	39.3	40.4	40.0	3.39	3.39	3.24
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	133.53	136.68	130.79	40.1	40.8	41.0	3.33	3.35	3.19
Bakersfield	135.66	139.26	143.59	39.9	40.6	41.5	3.40	3.43	3.46
Fresno	114.82	113.18	108.02	38.4	37.6	37.9	2.99	3.01	2.85
Los Angeles-Long Beach	130.48	135.86	128.79	39.3	40.8	40.5	3.32	3.33	3.18
Oxnard-Ventura	125.44	125.75	112.99	41.4	41.5	38.3	3.03	3.03	2.95
Sacramento	140.53	145.45	134.23	38.5	39.1	37.6	3.65	3.72	3.57
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	134.60	135.05	126.88	40.3	40.8	39.9	3.34	3.31	3.18
San Diego	146.07	149.81	142.66	39.8	40.6	40.3	3.67	3.69	3.54
San Francisco-Oakland	145.92	144.65	137.32	38.5	39.2	38.9	3.79	3.69	3.53
San Jose	139.39	141.98	131.54	39.6	40.8	39.5	3.52	3.48	3.33
Santa Barbara	121.66	122.70	123.16	39.5	39.2	39.6	3.08	3.13	3.11
Santa Rosa	121.83	117.56	117.73	38.8	37.8	38.6	3.14	3.11	3.05
Stockton	130.13	131.19	124.48	38.5	38.7	38.3	3.38	3.39	3.25
Vallejo-Napa	134.05	140.45	110.98	38.3	39.9	34.9	3.50	3.52	3.18
COLORADO	131.20	129.15	120.30	41.0	41.0	40.1	3.20	3.15	3.00
Denver	127.60	132.11	123.22	40.0	40.9	40.4	3.19	3.23	3.05
CONNECTICUT	120.69	127.87	122.09	40.5	42.2	42.1	2.98	3.03	2.90
Bridgeport	127.51	131.75	125.63	41.0	42.5	42.3	3.11	3.10	2.97
Hartford	127.72	139.75	132.75	41.2	43.4	43.1	3.10	3.22	3.08
New Britain	120.90	126.42	125.16	40.3	42.0	42.0	3.00	3.01	2.98
New Haven	119.70	126.46	122.01	39.9	41.6	41.5	3.00	3.04	2.94
Stamford	126.38	130.51	122.93	40.9	42.1	42.1	3.09	3.10	2.92
Waterbury	111.50	117.29	117.17	39.4	41.3	42.3	2.83	2.84	2.77
DELAWARE	120.82	125.15	116.91	39.1	40.5	39.9	3.09	3.09	2.93
Wilmington	132.50	137.57	128.88	39.2	40.7	40.4	3.38	3.38	3.19
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:									
Washington SMSA	(1)	124.97	122.71	(1)	39.3	40.1	(1)	3.18	3.06
FLORIDA	101.15	102.09	99.59	40.3	41.0	42.2	2.51	2.49	2.36
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood	108.58	107.07	93.56	39.2	40.1	40.5	2.77	2.67	2.31
Jacksonville	101.08	106.92	107.44	38.0	40.5	42.3	2.66	2.64	2.54
Miami	88.46	92.80	91.69	38.8	40.7	41.3	2.28	2.28	2.22
Orlando	110.88	111.02	101.20	42.0	42.7	42.7	2.64	2.60	2.37
Pensacola	135.43	118.12	109.41	46.7	41.3	41.6	2.90	2.86	2.63
Tampa-St. Petersburg	107.83	108.42	104.30	41.0	41.7	43.1	2.63	2.60	2.42
West Palm Beach	109.62	117.00	116.45	43.5	45.0	42.5	2.52	2.60	2.74
GEORGIA	91.71	93.56	86.33	39.7	40.5	39.6	2.31	2.31	2.18
Atlanta	108.97	111.36	104.61	38.1	38.8	38.6	2.86	2.87	2.71
Savannah	113.85	117.02	111.67	41.4	42.4	42.3	2.75	2.76	2.64
HAWAII	106.31	113.00	101.13	37.7	39.1	38.6	2.82	2.89	2.62
IDAHO	112.42	110.88	105.20	38.9	39.6	39.4	2.89	2.80	2.67
ILLINOIS	126.23	129.38	120.45	39.5	40.6	39.6	3.20	3.19	3.04
Chicago	(1)	130.91	121.51	(1)	40.7	39.6	(1)	3.22	3.06
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline	(1)	(1)	142.47	(1)	(1)	41.0	(1)	(1)	3.47

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

**C-9: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
by State and selected areas--Continued**

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967
ILLINOIS-(Continued)									
Peoria	(1)	(1)	\$138.45	(1)	(1)	41.1	(1)	(1)	\$3.37
Rockford	(1)	(1)	128.28	(1)	(1)	42.7	(1)	(1)	3.01
INDIANA	\$132.66	\$133.82	123.41	40.2	40.8	40.2	\$3.30	\$3.28	3.07
Indianapolis	(1)	133.90	124.95	(1)	40.7	40.7	(1)	3.29	3.07
IOWA	126.33	128.12	124.25	39.9	40.5	41.0	3.16	3.16	3.03
Cedar Rapids	123.72	127.19	125.05	40.1	41.2	42.1	3.09	3.09	2.97
Des Moines	129.43	134.34	134.87	38.4	40.0	40.8	3.37	3.36	3.31
Dubuque ²	133.55	135.96	131.17	37.5	37.9	38.3	3.57	3.59	3.42
Sioux City ²	122.70	123.62	118.03	41.4	41.7	40.6	2.97	2.97	2.91
Waterloo	152.09	163.19	162.48	40.6	43.1	44.3	3.75	3.79	3.67
KANSAS	121.43	121.92	117.93	42.1	42.2	41.9	2.88	2.89	2.82
Topeka	129.57	130.63	118.20	42.6	42.7	41.9	3.04	3.06	2.82
Wichita	126.14	127.06	128.49	41.2	41.2	42.1	3.06	3.08	3.05
KENTUCKY	115.71	114.57	104.54	39.9	40.2	39.3	2.90	2.85	2.66
Louisville	126.98	126.43	118.86	39.6	39.5	39.1	3.21	3.20	3.04
LOUISIANA	118.66	120.56	112.59	41.2	42.3	41.7	2.88	2.85	2.70
Baton Rouge	149.32	139.44	127.43	42.3	40.3	40.2	3.53	3.46	3.17
New Orleans	120.69	125.67	116.16	40.5	42.6	40.9	2.98	2.95	2.84
Shreveport	103.63	106.85	108.03	40.8	41.9	42.7	2.54	2.55	2.53
MAINE	95.99	95.65	89.87	40.5	40.7	40.3	2.37	2.35	2.23
Lewiston-Auburn	80.14	82.03	74.30	37.1	37.8	36.6	2.16	2.17	2.03
Portland	100.04	99.45	95.41	39.7	40.1	40.6	2.52	2.48	2.35
MARYLAND	117.69	119.58	113.40	39.1	40.4	40.5	3.01	2.96	2.80
Baltimore	122.38	124.24	118.26	39.1	40.6	40.5	3.13	3.06	2.92
MASSACHUSETTS	109.87	111.88	106.66	39.1	40.1	39.8	2.81	2.79	2.68
Boston	116.87	118.80	115.20	38.7	39.6	40.0	3.02	3.00	2.88
Brockton	99.68	100.25	93.06	39.4	40.1	39.1	2.53	2.50	2.38
Fall River	83.07	87.05	80.22	35.5	37.2	36.3	2.34	2.34	2.21
Lawrence-Haverhill	102.05	103.36	100.08	39.1	39.6	39.4	2.61	2.61	2.54
Lowell	96.92	98.40	89.54	39.4	40.0	38.1	2.46	2.46	2.35
New Bedford	90.62	93.06	85.50	37.6	39.1	38.0	2.41	2.38	2.25
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke	114.26	116.52	108.94	39.4	40.6	40.2	2.90	2.87	2.71
Worcester	115.33	117.41	112.35	38.7	39.8	39.7	2.98	2.95	2.83
MICHIGAN	156.12	159.89	140.59	41.6	42.9	41.0	3.75	3.73	3.43
Ann Arbor	158.75	164.09	134.70	41.7	42.9	39.1	3.81	3.83	3.45
Battle Creek	140.29	143.84	136.70	40.9	41.9	41.5	3.43	3.43	3.29
Bay City	135.92	139.88	131.87	40.2	41.3	40.7	3.38	3.39	3.24
Detroit	167.26	169.59	147.62	42.7	43.8	41.2	3.92	3.87	3.58
Flint	177.46	181.74	164.78	43.0	43.5	43.0	4.13	4.18	3.83
Grand Rapids	128.12	129.31	118.68	40.0	40.6	39.8	3.20	3.19	2.98
Jackson	136.65	134.20	127.98	38.8	37.9	38.9	3.52	3.54	3.29
Kalamazoo	141.16	139.90	133.61	41.9	41.9	42.7	3.37	3.34	3.13
Lansing	172.97	173.79	143.86	43.9	43.7	40.8	3.94	3.98	3.53
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	132.50	133.56	132.78	39.4	40.0	41.3	3.36	3.34	3.22
Saginaw	152.91	164.35	139.44	40.7	42.7	40.7	3.76	3.85	3.43
MINNESOTA	126.40	127.59	120.88	40.9	41.2	41.0	3.09	3.10	2.95
Duluth-Superior	122.54	117.98	116.10	40.5	40.2	39.4	3.02	2.94	2.94
Minneapolis-St. Paul	131.82	133.56	127.45	41.0	41.4	41.5	3.22	3.23	3.07
MISSISSIPPI	89.02	90.35	80.40	40.1	40.7	40.0	2.22	2.22	2.01
Jackson	85.32	86.40	80.17	39.5	40.0	39.3	2.16	2.16	2.04
MISSOURI	115.71	116.49	110.83	38.7	38.7	39.3	2.99	3.01	2.82
Kansas City	124.34	125.66	116.53	40.5	40.8	39.5	3.07	3.08	2.95
St. Louis	132.20	130.87	124.26	39.7	39.3	39.7	3.33	3.33	3.13
MONTANA	127.19	128.00	119.08	39.5	40.0	39.3	3.22	3.20	3.03
NEBRASKA	112.88	113.81	108.06	41.3	41.6	41.5	2.73	2.73	2.60
Omaha	118.26	118.93	113.67	41.3	41.4	41.3	2.87	2.87	2.75

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

9

**C-9: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
by State and selected areas--Continued**

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967
NEVADA	\$143.99	\$139.45	\$138.29	38.5	38.1	39.4	\$ 3.74	\$3.66	\$3.51
NEW HAMPSHIRE	96.32	97.27	88.98	40.3	40.7	39.9	2.39	2.39	2.23
Manchester	88.08	89.21	81.62	38.8	39.3	38.5	2.27	2.27	2.12
NEW JERSEY	119.69	123.02	118.44	39.5	40.6	40.7	3.03	3.03	2.91
Atlantic City	95.12	95.76	91.08	39.8	39.9	39.6	2.39	2.40	2.30
Jersey City ³	119.26	123.53	120.72	39.1	40.5	41.2	3.05	3.05	2.93
Newark	120.38	123.42	120.13	39.6	40.6	41.0	3.04	3.04	2.93
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic ³	116.01	123.62	118.44	38.8	40.8	40.7	2.99	3.03	2.91
Perth Amboy ³	125.53	128.93	123.52	39.6	40.8	40.9	3.17	3.16	3.02
Trenton	117.87	121.50	114.23	38.9	40.1	39.8	3.03	3.03	2.87
NEW MEXICO	100.69	101.00	98.66	39.8	40.4	40.6	2.53	2.50	2.43
Albuquerque	112.07	111.37	105.57	40.9	41.4	41.4	2.74	2.69	2.55
NEW YORK	(1)	119.80	112.68	(1)	39.8	39.4	(1)	3.01	2.86
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	125.20	128.84	123.32	40.0	40.9	40.7	3.13	3.15	3.03
Binghamton	113.94	114.97	109.21	39.7	40.2	40.3	2.87	2.86	2.71
Buffalo	144.97	142.14	132.19	41.9	41.2	40.8	3.46	3.45	3.24
Elmira	109.37	108.58	108.40	39.2	39.2	40.0	2.79	2.77	2.71
Monroe County ⁴	138.45	139.54	134.50	40.6	40.8	41.9	3.41	3.42	3.21
Nassau and Suffolk Counties ⁵	117.81	125.10	114.86	39.4	41.7	40.3	2.99	3.00	2.85
New York-Northeastern New Jersey	(1)	118.80	112.40	(1)	39.6	39.3	(1)	3.00	2.86
New York SMSA ³	(1)	114.46	107.62	(1)	38.8	38.3	(1)	2.95	2.81
New York City ⁵	(1)	112.60	106.50	(1)	38.3	37.9	(1)	2.94	2.81
Rochester	134.20	135.86	130.52	40.3	40.8	41.7	3.33	3.33	3.13
Rockland County ⁵	117.81	121.36	120.51	39.4	41.0	41.7	2.99	2.96	2.89
Syracuse	124.00	127.61	120.50	40.0	40.9	40.3	3.10	3.12	2.99
Utica-Rome	109.25	113.27	108.81	39.3	40.6	40.3	2.78	2.79	2.70
Westchester County ⁵	115.03	119.70	110.76	38.6	39.9	39.7	2.98	3.00	2.79
NORTH CAROLINA	84.89	87.48	79.60	39.3	40.5	39.6	2.16	2.16	2.01
Asheville	88.58	87.95	78.41	41.2	41.1	39.6	2.15	2.14	1.98
Charlotte	89.06	92.10	86.30	40.3	41.3	40.9	2.21	2.23	2.11
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point	85.24	90.00	86.11	36.9	39.3	39.5	2.31	2.29	2.18
Raleigh	82.84	89.10	83.21	38.0	40.3	38.7	2.18	2.20	2.15
NORTH DAKOTA	104.23	104.85	100.70	39.4	39.8	40.2	2.64	2.64	2.51
Fargo-Moorhead	122.47	119.87	110.43	40.2	39.3	38.1	3.04	3.05	2.90
OHIO	137.72	139.90	128.05	41.0	41.6	40.7	3.36	3.36	3.15
Akron	152.29	153.91	140.56	41.3	41.9	41.1	3.69	3.67	3.42
Canton	133.35	137.57	125.01	40.7	41.6	40.2	3.28	3.31	3.11
Cincinnati	128.99	130.10	115.22	41.0	41.5	39.4	3.15	3.13	2.92
Cleveland	140.85	145.20	131.04	41.1	42.2	41.1	3.43	3.44	3.19
Columbus	126.59	131.35	121.53	39.5	40.8	40.0	3.20	3.22	3.04
Dayton	153.64	154.46	144.38	41.4	41.7	41.7	3.71	3.70	3.46
Toledo	143.36	147.99	137.68	40.1	41.6	41.0	3.58	3.56	3.36
Youngstown-Warren	146.01	143.45	132.36	40.9	40.4	39.2	3.57	3.55	3.38
OKLAHOMA	112.06	106.31	105.30	40.6	38.8	40.5	2.76	2.74	2.60
Oklahoma City	103.60	99.18	101.15	40.0	38.0	40.3	2.59	2.61	2.51
Tulsa	122.01	117.90	116.05	40.4	39.3	41.3	3.02	3.00	2.81
OREGON	130.14	130.02	123.48	39.2	39.4	39.2	3.32	3.30	3.15
Eugene	136.27	138.02	126.40	40.8	41.2	39.5	3.34	3.35	3.20
Portland	129.87	127.98	123.63	39.0	38.9	39.0	3.33	3.29	3.17
PENNSYLVANIA	116.82	117.79	111.44	39.6	40.2	39.8	2.95	2.93	2.80
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	113.98	112.50	108.03	38.9	39.2	39.0	2.93	2.87	2.77
Altoona	97.00	99.00	92.40	38.8	39.6	38.5	2.50	2.50	2.40
Erie	123.30	125.63	118.24	41.1	41.6	41.2	3.00	3.02	2.87
Harrisburg	106.35	107.33	102.91	39.1	40.2	40.2	2.72	2.67	2.56
Johnstown	127.86	116.35	111.97	39.1	37.9	37.2	3.27	3.07	3.01
Lancaster	102.57	106.53	100.40	39.0	40.2	40.0	2.63	2.65	2.51
Philadelphia	120.43	124.84	119.18	39.1	40.4	40.4	3.08	3.09	2.95
Pittsburgh	139.59	138.17	131.22	41.3	41.0	40.5	3.38	3.37	3.24
Reading	102.14	108.41	100.33	38.4	40.3	39.5	2.66	2.69	2.54
Scranton	93.59	96.71	86.63	38.2	39.8	38.5	2.45	2.43	2.25
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	82.24	87.38	83.25	35.6	37.5	37.5	2.31	2.33	2.22
York	105.26	108.78	101.68	40.8	42.0	41.5	2.58	2.59	2.45
RHODE ISLAND	99.75	101.00	95.74	39.9	40.4	40.4	2.50	2.50	2.37
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick	100.80	101.55	95.43	40.0	40.3	40.1	2.52	2.52	2.38

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

**C-9: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
by State and selected areas--Continued**

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1967
SOUTH CAROLINA	\$ 88.48	\$ 90.67	\$ 82.62	40.4	41.4	40.5	\$2.19	\$2.19	\$2.04
Charleston	119.19	107.02	96.58	43.5	42.3	41.1	2.74	2.53	2.35
Greenville	85.84	89.22	80.60	40.3	41.5	40.5	2.13	2.15	1.99
SOUTH DAKOTA	117.10	114.93	115.20	43.2	43.4	45.0	2.71	2.65	2.56
Sioux Falls	136.17	129.93	129.83	44.8	44.3	46.7	3.04	2.93	2.78
TENNESSEE	(1)	96.88	90.12	(1)	40.2	39.7	(1)	2.41	2.27
Chattanooga	98.80	105.85	97.04	38.0	40.4	40.1	2.60	2.62	2.42
Knoxville	105.86	106.93	100.75	39.5	40.2	40.3	2.68	2.66	2.50
Memphis	107.33	109.86	101.34	40.2	41.3	40.7	2.67	2.66	2.49
Nashville	107.68	105.52	97.69	41.1	40.9	40.2	2.62	2.58	2.43
TEXAS	117.71	117.59	109.30	41.3	41.7	41.4	2.85	2.82	2.64
Amarillo	101.75	98.95	91.80	39.9	39.9	39.4	2.55	2.48	2.33
Austin	90.56	93.73	86.67	38.7	40.4	40.5	2.34	2.32	2.14
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange ¹	154.84	149.97	141.15	41.4	41.2	40.1	3.74	3.64	3.52
Corpus Christi	144.08	135.98	137.02	42.5	42.1	44.2	3.39	3.23	3.10
Dallas	109.61	112.29	100.37	40.9	41.9	40.8	2.68	2.68	2.46
El Paso	84.25	78.01	75.66	40.7	39.2	39.2	2.07	1.99	1.93
Fort Worth	126.16	130.48	122.38	41.5	42.5	42.2	3.04	3.07	2.90
Galveston-Texas City	176.26	164.16	165.74	43.2	42.2	43.5	4.08	3.89	3.81
Houston	137.70	138.24	133.30	42.5	43.2	43.0	3.24	3.20	3.10
Lubbock	95.03	95.67	94.18	43.0	42.9	43.6	2.21	2.23	2.16
San Antonio	93.34	92.39	90.31	41.3	40.7	42.4	2.26	2.27	2.13
Waco	107.68	101.96	93.84	41.1	40.3	40.8	2.62	2.53	2.30
Wichita Falls	92.57	90.62	87.76	40.6	39.4	41.2	2.28	2.30	2.13
UTAH	128.15	125.11	121.81	40.3	40.1	40.2	3.18	3.12	3.03
Salt Lake City	122.89	118.96	118.73	41.1	40.6	40.8	2.99	2.93	2.91
VERMONT	105.83	106.34	101.22	41.5	41.7	42.0	2.55	2.55	2.41
Burlington	114.39	115.33	105.50	41.9	42.4	42.2	2.73	2.72	2.50
Springfield	114.90	116.31	116.37	40.6	41.1	43.1	2.83	2.83	2.70
VIRGINIA	98.17	100.36	91.71	40.4	41.3	40.4	2.43	2.43	2.27
Lynchburg	92.06	97.81	82.78	41.1	42.9	39.8	2.24	2.28	2.08
Norfolk-Portsmouth	107.23	114.58	103.09	41.4	43.4	42.6	2.59	2.64	2.42
Richmond	105.99	106.40	103.63	39.4	40.0	40.8	2.69	2.66	2.54
Roanoke	93.02	95.08	87.76	40.8	41.7	41.2	2.28	2.28	2.13
WASHINGTON	138.25	138.90	135.54	39.5	39.8	40.1	3.50	3.49	3.38
Seattle-Everett	137.98	142.00	142.62	39.2	40.0	41.1	3.52	3.55	3.47
Spokane	145.01	138.65	130.61	42.4	40.9	39.7	3.42	3.39	3.29
Tacoma	128.31	130.90	125.62	37.3	38.5	38.3	3.44	3.40	3.28
WEST VIRGINIA	122.31	119.39	115.42	40.5	40.2	39.8	3.02	2.97	2.90
Charleston	145.25	143.10	137.53	41.5	41.6	41.3	3.50	3.44	3.33
Huntington-Ashland	134.06	134.34	124.03	39.9	40.1	39.5	3.36	3.35	3.14
Wheeling	118.90	120.70	116.72	39.9	40.1	39.7	2.98	3.01	2.94
WISCONSIN	124.64	129.06	122.68	39.9	41.1	41.1	3.13	3.14	2.99
Green Bay	122.98	130.47	121.74	41.4	43.5	42.6	2.97	3.00	2.86
Kenosha	126.18	131.01	126.81	36.2	38.3	38.5	3.49	3.42	3.29
La Crosse	107.40	111.38	103.34	38.8	39.8	38.9	2.77	2.80	2.65
Madison	131.87	134.42	132.70	39.7	40.5	40.7	3.32	3.32	3.26
Milwaukee	132.69	138.67	133.44	39.1	40.7	40.8	3.39	3.41	3.27
Racine	124.63	133.03	129.42	38.1	40.5	40.5	3.27	3.29	3.19
WYOMING	124.03	117.04	125.05	38.4	38.0	39.2	3.23	3.08	3.19
Casper	142.26	139.55	135.77	40.3	40.1	39.7	3.53	3.48	3.42

¹ Not available.

² Initial inclusion in this publication. (See table B-7 for area definition of Dubuque.)

³ Area included in New York-Northeastern New Jersey Standard Consolidated Area.

⁴ Subarea of Rochester Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

⁵ Subarea of New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA LABOR TURNOVER

D-1: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing

1958 to date

(Per 100 employees)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
Total accessions													
1958.....	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.6	4.7	4.2	4.9	5.0	4.0	3.2	2.7	3.6
1959 ¹	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.2	5.4	4.4	5.2	5.1	3.9	3.4	3.6	4.2
1960.....	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.7	3.9	4.9	4.8	3.5	2.9	2.3	3.8
1961.....	3.7	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.3	5.0	4.4	5.3	4.7	4.3	3.4	2.6	4.1
1962.....	4.1	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.3	5.0	4.6	5.1	4.9	3.9	3.0	2.4	4.1
1963.....	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.8	4.3	4.8	4.8	3.9	2.9	2.5	3.9
1964.....	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	5.1	4.4	5.1	4.8	4.0	3.2	2.6	4.0
1965.....	3.8	3.5	4.0	3.8	4.1	5.6	4.5	5.4	5.5	4.5	3.9	3.1	4.3
1966.....	4.6	4.2	4.9	4.6	5.1	6.7	5.1	6.4	6.1	5.1	3.9	2.9	5.0
1967.....	4.3	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.6	5.9	4.7	5.5	5.3	4.7	3.7	2.8	4.4
1968.....	4.2	3.8	3.9	4.2									
New hires													
1958.....	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.7
1959.....	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.7	3.0	3.5	3.5	2.6	1.9	1.5	2.6
1960.....	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.3	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.0	2.2
1961.....	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.9	2.5	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.0	1.4	2.2
1962.....	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.5	1.8	1.2	2.5
1963.....	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.5	3.3	2.7	3.2	3.2	2.6	1.8	1.4	2.4
1964.....	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.6	2.9	3.4	3.5	2.8	2.2	1.6	2.6
1965.....	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.3	3.2	3.9	4.0	3.5	2.9	2.2	3.1
1966.....	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.6	4.1	5.6	3.9	4.8	4.7	4.2	3.1	2.1	3.8
1967.....	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.3	4.6	3.3	4.0	4.1	3.7	2.8	2.0	3.3
1968.....	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.1									
Total separations													
1958.....	5.4	4.1	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.1	3.6	3.5	4.1
1959 ¹	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.6	5.3	5.5	4.7	3.9	4.1
1960.....	3.6	3.5	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.3
1961.....	4.7	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.2	5.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0
1962.....	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.4	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.0	3.8	4.1
1963.....	4.0	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.4	4.1	4.8	4.9	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.9
1964.....	4.0	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	4.4	4.3	5.1	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.9
1965.....	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.3	5.1	5.6	4.5	3.9	4.1	4.1
1966.....	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	5.3	5.8	6.6	4.8	4.3	4.2	4.6
1967.....	4.5	4.0	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.3	6.2	4.7	4.0	3.9	4.6
1968.....	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.0									
Quits													
1958.....	.9	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.0	.8	1.1
1959.....	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.6	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.5
1960.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.3	1.3	.9	.7	1.3
1961.....	.9	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.7	2.3	1.4	1.1	.9	1.2
1962.....	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.4	1.5	1.1	.8	1.4
1963.....	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.4	1.5	1.1	.8	1.4
1964.....	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.7	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.5
1965.....	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.6	3.5	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.9
1966.....	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.6	4.5	2.8	2.1	1.7	2.6
1967.....	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	3.2	4.0	2.5	1.9	1.5	2.3
1968.....	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2									
Layoffs													
1958.....	4.0	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.6
1959.....	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	3.2	2.9	2.4	2.0
1960.....	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.6	2.4
1961.....	3.2	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.2
1962.....	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.0
1963.....	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	1.8
1964.....	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.7
1965.....	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.4
1966.....	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	2.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.2
1967.....	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4
1968.....	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.0									

¹Beginning with January, 1959, transfers between establishments of the same firm are included in total accessions and total separations, therefore rates for these items are not strictly comparable with prior data. Transfers comprise part of other accessions and other separations, the rates for which are not shown separately.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has not significantly affected the labor turnover series.

Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
LABOR TURNOVER

D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry

(Per 100 employees)

SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968
	MANUFACTURING	4.2	3.9	3.1	2.9	4.0	4.1	2.2	2.1	1.0	1.1
19,24,25,32-39	DURABLE GOODS	4.1	3.8	3.0	2.7	3.8	3.9	2.1	1.9	.8	1.0
20-23,26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	4.4	4.2	3.3	3.1	4.3	4.4	2.4	2.3	1.2	1.3
	<i>Durable Goods</i>										
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	3.1	3.5	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.3	1.9	1.8	.5	.8
192	Ammunition, except for small arms	3.1	3.7	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.4	2.0	1.8	.6	.8
24	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	7.5	6.3	5.6	5.1	6.2	6.4	4.2	3.7	1.0	1.7
242	Sawmills and planing mills	6.1	5.9	5.1	5.0	5.6	5.3	3.9	3.5	.7	.9
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general	6.1	5.8	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.1	3.5	3.2	.7	.9
243	Millwork, plywood & related products	6.3	5.5	5.2	4.5	5.1	5.0	3.7	3.2	.4	.9
2431	Millwork	6.1	5.2	5.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	3.3	3.1	.5	.7
2432	Veneer and plywood	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.2	5.5	5.5	4.1	3.3	.5	1.2
244	Wooden containers	8.8	5.8	6.6	4.7	7.0	7.1	4.6	4.0	1.4	2.1
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	8.9	5.9	6.8	4.5	6.1	6.7	4.2	3.9	1.0	2.0
249	Miscellaneous wood products	6.1	5.2	4.9	4.2	6.2	5.9	3.8	3.6	1.2	1.3
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	5.2	5.1	4.6	4.4	5.4	5.5	3.7	3.7	.5	.8
251	Household furniture	5.1	5.5	4.5	4.8	5.7	5.7	4.1	4.0	.5	.6
2511	Wood household furniture	4.9	5.6	4.3	4.8	6.2	6.2	4.5	4.3	.5	.7
2512	Upholstered household furniture	4.7	5.1	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	3.4	3.4	.2	.3
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.6	5.6	5.5	3.7	3.8	.5	.5
252	Office furniture	4.6	3.6	3.8	3.0	4.1	4.7	2.5	2.5	.6	1.4
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	5.6	5.0	4.0	3.3	4.2	4.0	2.5	2.1	.8	1.0
321	Flat glass	2.6	3.0	.5	.6	5.2	5.3	1.1	.8	3.3	4.0
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	5.0	3.4	3.2	2.0	4.5	3.9	2.6	2.2	.8	.5
3221	Glass containers	5.8	3.4	3.8	2.6	5.2	5.8	3.2	3.8	.9	.8
3229	Pressed and blown glass, o e c	3.8	3.3	2.4	1.8	3.5	3.0	1.7	1.4	.5	.3
324	Cement, hydraulic	4.1	5.4	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.9	.5	.4	.2	.8
325	Structural clay products	6.5	6.7	5.2	5.1	4.6	4.7	3.5	3.3	.3	.6
3251	Brick and structural clay tile	7.8	9.7	6.7	6.7	5.6	5.7	4.4	4.2	.4	.7
326	Pottery and related products	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.7	4.2	4.5	2.8	2.9	.5	.7
3291	Abrasive products	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.5	2.5	1.6	1.6	.1	.2
33	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	3.2	3.2	2.5	2.2	3.0	3.0	1.5	1.4	.4	.6
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products	2.7	2.7	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.2	1.0	.9	.2	.3
3312	Blast furnaces and steel mills	2.6	2.6	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.1	.9	.8	.2	.3
332	Iron and steel foundries	4.6	4.2	3.5	3.0	4.6	4.6	2.6	2.4	.8	.9
3321	Gray iron foundries	4.7	4.4	3.9	3.4	4.7	4.4	2.8	2.5	.8	.7
3322	Malleable iron foundries	5.4	4.6	3.6	2.9	5.3	4.9	3.1	2.5	.8	1.0
3323	Steel foundries	4.0	3.4	2.6	2.2	4.3	5.0	1.9	2.0	.8	1.4
333,4	Nonferrous metals	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	1.6	1.5	.1	.1
335	Nonferrous rolling and drawing	3.0	3.1	2.3	2.0	2.4	3.1	1.3	1.3	.3	1.0
3351	Copper rolling and drawing	2.5	1.7	2.0	1.4	2.0	2.0	1.2	1.0	.1	.4
3352	Aluminum rolling and drawing	3.1	3.7	2.7	3.0	2.8	3.0	1.6	1.5	.3	.5
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing, and insulating	3.6	3.6	2.3	1.5	2.4	4.1	1.2	1.3	.5	2.3
336	Nonferrous foundries	5.1	4.6	4.2	3.5	5.8	5.2	3.3	2.8	1.1	1.0
3361	Aluminum castings	5.2	4.8	4.8	3.9	5.9	5.2	3.5	2.9	1.0	.9
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings	4.9	4.5	3.5	3.0	5.6	5.1	3.2	2.8	1.2	1.2
339	Miscellaneous primary metal products	2.4	2.9	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.4	1.8	1.5	.4	1.0
3391	Iron and steel forgings	2.1	2.6	1.5	1.5	2.6	2.7	1.3	1.2	.5	.8

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
LABOR TURNOVER**

D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued

(Per 100 employees)

SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
34	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	4.8	4.7	3.7	3.5	4.5	4.6	2.6	2.4	0.9	1.1
341	Metal cans	7.1	9.1	2.5	2.0	4.6	5.3	1.5	1.0	2.0	3.1
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	4.0	4.1	2.9	2.9	4.1	4.5	2.3	2.1	.9	1.4
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, incl. saws	3.4	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.2	2.4	2.0	.3	.4
3429	Hardware, n e c	4.4	4.4	2.9	2.8	4.4	5.3	2.3	2.1	1.3	2.1
343	Plumbing and heating, except electric	4.7	5.2	4.1	4.5	5.1	4.6	3.1	2.8	.8	.6
3431,2	Sanitary ware & plumbers' brass goods	4.9	4.1	4.4	3.7	5.0	4.4	3.3	2.9	.6	.4
3433	Heating equipment, except electric	4.6	6.1	3.9	5.1	5.2	4.8	2.9	2.8	.9	.9
344	Fabricated structural metal products	5.1	4.6	4.1	3.7	4.6	4.9	2.6	2.4	.8	1.3
3441	Fabricated structural steel	4.7	4.3	3.8	3.5	5.1	5.0	2.7	2.3	1.4	1.7
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	3.2	3.6	2.5	2.9	3.1	4.3	1.6	1.8	.7	1.1
3446,9	Architectural and misc. metal work	4.9	4.2	3.5	3.1	4.7	4.2	2.3	2.0	.9	1.2
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.4	4.3	4.2	2.7	2.7	.5	.4
3452	Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.6	2.2	2.2	.3	.3
346	Metal stampings	4.5	4.7	3.2	2.7	4.3	4.1	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.4
348	Misc. fabricated wire products	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.0	4.8	4.9	3.2	3.4	.6	.5
349	Misc. fabricated metal products	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.7	2.3	2.2	.4	.5
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	3.7	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.6	2.2	2.2	.4	.5
35	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.1	3.0	3.2	1.6	1.6	.6	.7
351	Engines and turbines	3.4	3.5	2.4	2.3	3.1	2.9	1.3	1.1	.8	.8
3511	Steam engines and turbines	2.7	2.4	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.7	.6	.6	(1)	(1)
3519	Internal combustion engines, n e c	3.8	4.1	2.9	2.8	3.9	3.6	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2
352	Farm machinery	2.7	3.8	2.0	2.5	4.4	4.5	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.4
353	Construction and related machinery	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.9	1.6	1.8	.4	.4
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery	2.4	3.0	2.0	2.4	2.4	3.1	1.3	1.8	.3	.5
3533	Oil field machinery	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.2	2.1	.4	.3
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, cranes, monorails	3.0	2.9	2.3	2.5	3.4	2.6	1.7	1.6	.8	.3
354	Metal working machinery	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.8	2.9	1.5	1.4	.5	.7
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.3	2.4	2.3	1.2	1.3	.5	.4
3545	Machine tool accessories	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.6	2.6	1.4	1.6	.4	.2
3542,8	Misc. metal working machinery	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.9	2.7	1.2	1.2	.2	.7
355	Special industry machinery	2.5	2.1	2.2	1.7	2.6	2.7	1.6	1.5	.3	.5
3551	Food products machinery	3.5	2.6	3.1	2.1	2.8	2.9	1.6	1.6	.4	.5
3552	Textile machinery	2.8	2.2	2.3	1.7	2.7	2.9	1.8	1.5	.4	.6
356	General industrial machinery	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.7	2.8	3.0	1.6	1.5	.6	.9
3561	Pumps and compressors	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.8	2.9	1.6	1.6	.5	.5
3562	Ball and roller bearings	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.0	2.3	3.2	1.3	.9	.6	1.8
3566	Power transmission equipment	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.7	2.7	1.6	1.5	.5	.7
357	Office and computing machines	2.6	2.4	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.8	1.2	1.3	.3	.6
3571	Computing machines and cash registers	2.5	2.4	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.7	1.0	1.1	.3	.7
358	Service industry machines	4.3	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.7	2.1	2.0	.3	.5
3585	Refrigeration machinery	4.5	4.0	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	2.1	2.0	.3	.5
36	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	3.5	3.2	2.4	2.1	3.6	3.6	1.8	1.8	.8	.8
361	Electric test & distributing equipment	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.7	2.7	1.5	1.4	.4	.4
3611	Electric measuring instruments	2.7	2.5	2.1	1.8	3.0	3.1	1.6	1.7	.6	.6
3612	Transformers	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.2	(2)	(4)
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	2.2	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.5	1.3	1.3	.1	.3
362	Electrical industrial apparatus	3.1	2.9	2.3	1.9	2.9	3.3	1.5	1.6	.7	.8
3621	Motors and generators	3.5	3.3	2.6	2.0	3.3	3.7	1.5	1.5	.9	.9
3622	Industrial controls	2.5	2.4	1.9	1.5	2.5	3.1	1.5	1.6	.3	.8
363	Household appliances	3.5	3.4	2.7	2.4	3.7	4.0	1.9	1.9	.7	1.0
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers	2.9	2.8	2.4	1.9	3.1	3.4	1.7	1.4	.2	.7
3633	Household laundry equipment	4.5	3.8	3.5	1.7	2.6	2.8	1.5	1.4	.2	.6
3634	Electric housewares and fans	3.8	3.8	2.2	2.7	5.3	6.2	2.3	2.8	2.2	2.5
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment	4.4	3.6	3.5	2.9	3.7	3.7	2.2	2.1	.5	.6
3641	Electric lamps	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.3	1.4	1.3	.3	.2
3642	Lighting fixtures	4.8	3.8	4.1	3.2	4.7	4.9	2.8	2.3	.6	1.0
3643,4	Wiring devices	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.0	3.6	3.5	2.2	2.3	.4	.4
365	Radio and TV receiving equipment	(2)	(4)	(2)	1.9	(2)	6.4	(2)	2.5	(2)	2.1
366	Communication equipment	2.3	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.9	2.9	1.5	1.4	.6	.7
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.8	2.4	2.5	1.4	1.4	.1	.4
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.6	3.1	3.0	1.5	1.3	.7	.8
367	Electronic components and accessories	4.2	4.3	2.7	2.6	4.6	4.2	2.2	2.3	1.4	.8
3671-3	Electron tubes	(2)	(4)	(2)	1.6	(2)	3.1	(2)	1.6	(2)	.4
3674,9	Other electronic components	4.5	4.3	3.0	2.8	4.3	4.5	2.2	2.5	1.1	.9
369	Misc. electrical equipment & supplies	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.1	3.1	2.9	1.6	1.4	.6	.7
3694	Engine electrical equipment	1.6	2.0	1.1	1.3	2.3	2.3	1.0	.9	.5	.6

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
LABOR TURNOVER

D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued

(Per 100 employees)

SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	4.5	3.7	2.8	2.3	4.0	4.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6
371	Motor vehicles and equipment	(2)	3.6	(2)	2.0	(2)	4.1	(2)	1.1	(2)	2.0
3711	Motor vehicles	(2)	3.8	(2)	2.1	(2)	4.4	(2)	1.1	(2)	2.4
3712	Passenger car bodies	(2)	5.3	(2)	1.8	(2)	5.1	(2)	.6	(2)	3.9
3713	Truck and bus bodies	(2)	4.8	(2)	3.9	(2)	4.6	(2)	2.3	(2)	1.3
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	(2)	2.8	(2)	1.5	(2)	3.3	(2)	.9	(2)	1.5
372	Aircraft and parts	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.6	2.6	2.7	1.2	1.3	.7	.7
3721	Aircraft	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.5	2.3	2.4	1.1	1.3	.5	.5
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.1	3.0	2.5	1.1	.8	1.3	1.0
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.7	3.1	3.7	1.8	1.8	.6	1.0
373	Ship and boat building and repairing	9.3	9.0	5.5	5.6	8.7	7.7	3.2	3.1	4.1	3.3
3731	Ship building and repairing	9.4	8.5	4.9	4.6	8.7	7.4	2.4	2.2	5.0	4.0
374	Railroad equipment	7.0	5.7	1.1	.9	8.5	8.4	1.4	1.4	6.0	6.0
375,9	Other transportation equipment	11.2	9.5	10.7	8.4	8.6	6.7	6.0	4.7	.6	.2
38	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.7	3.1	1.5	1.6	.5	.6
381	Engineering & scientific instruments	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.9	2.8	3.8	1.4	1.5	.9	.9
382	Mechanical measuring & control devices	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.2	3.1	2.9	1.6	1.6	.6	.5
3821	Mechanical measuring devices	2.6	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.7	2.9	1.6	1.6	.5	.7
3822	Automatic temperature controls	3.4	3.4	2.8	2.8	3.6	3.1	1.6	1.7	.6	.3
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.4	1.6	2.0	.3	.6
384	Medical instruments and supplies	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.5	1.7	2.0	.5	.8
386	Photographic equipment and supplies	(2)	1.7	(2)	1.5	(2)	1.7	(2)	1.1	(2)	.2
387	Watches, clocks, and watchcases	3.7	3.4	2.7	2.2	4.2	4.4	2.2	2.4	.5	.5
39	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	5.4	5.7	4.1	3.9	4.6	4.9	2.8	2.7	.9	1.3
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	3.0	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.3	2.0	2.0	.3	.6
394	Toys and sporting goods	9.8	11.0	6.9	5.9	6.7	6.8	4.4	3.8	.9	1.4
3941-3	Games, toys, dolls, & play vehicles	10.8	14.0	6.7	6.0	6.5	7.1	4.3	3.9	1.0	1.6
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, n e c	8.5	7.3	7.2	5.9	7.0	6.3	4.6	3.8	.9	1.2
395	Pens, pencils, office and art supplies	3.8	3.1	3.1	2.7	4.0	2.8	1.9	1.7	1.2	.4
396	Costume jewelry and notions	5.0	4.6	3.8	3.7	4.9	4.9	2.7	2.7	1.3	1.5
393,8,9	Other manufacturing industries	3.7	4.0	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.7	2.2	2.3	.8	1.5
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>											
20	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	5.6	5.0	3.8	3.3	4.9	5.6	2.5	2.4	1.7	2.4
201	Meat products	5.8	5.0	3.3	3.0	5.5	6.0	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.7
2011	Meat packing plants	5.2	4.2	1.9	1.8	5.4	5.7	1.5	1.4	3.2	3.6
2015	Poultry dressing plants	8.8	8.1	7.2	6.3	7.2	8.1	6.2	6.1	.3	1.2
204	Grain mill products	3.4	3.2	2.6	2.3	4.4	3.8	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.2
2041	Flour and other grain mill products	2.5	2.4	1.7	1.9	4.4	3.3	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.2
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	3.5	3.5	3.0	2.8	4.1	3.6	2.4	2.1	.9	.7
205	Bakery products	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.7	2.3	2.4	.7	.5
2051	Bread, cake, and related products	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	2.4	2.5	.5	.5
2052	Cookies and crackers	5.0	4.9	3.3	3.7	5.3	4.7	1.9	2.4	1.7	.9
207	Confectionery and related products	6.6	6.5	4.4	4.3	6.5	9.1	3.0	3.1	2.7	5.1
2071	Confectionery products	7.3	7.2	4.9	4.8	7.4	10.5	3.3	3.5	3.2	6.0
208	Beverages	6.2	5.4	4.5	3.3	4.4	4.7	2.5	2.1	1.2	1.8
2082	Malt liquors	3.8	4.5	1.4	1.5	3.1	3.7	.5	.6	2.1	2.7
21	TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	1.9	2.3	1.3	1.7	3.6	8.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	6.0
211	Cigarettes .....	.8	1.2	.5	.9	1.0	1.9	.6	.8	(1)	.5
212	Cigars	3.7	4.2	3.0	3.1	4.0	4.5	3.2	3.4	.3	.6

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA LABOR TURNOVER

D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued

(Per 100 employees)

SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
22	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	5.1	4.8	4.2	3.9	5.1	4.9	3.7	3.4	0.5	0.5
221	Weaving mills, cotton.....	4.4	4.3	3.5	3.4	5.1	4.9	3.9	3.6	.2	.2
222	Weaving mills, synthetics.....	4.8	4.5	3.9	3.6	4.6	4.5	3.6	3.4	.4	.2
223	Weaving and finishing mills, wool.....	4.9	4.6	3.9	3.8	5.1	5.2	3.4	3.4	.4	.8
224	Narrow fabric mills.....	5.0	4.6	4.2	3.6	5.2	4.4	3.4	3.0	.8	.4
225	Knitting mills.....	5.9	5.6	4.8	4.3	4.9	4.3	3.2	3.0	1.0	.6
2251	Women's hosiery, except socks.....	5.2	4.6	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.1	3.0	.1	.1
2252	Hosiery, n e c.....	4.8	4.1	4.0	3.3	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.9	.6	.8
2254	Knit underwear mills.....	4.2	4.1	3.2	2.9	4.0	3.7	3.1	3.0	.5	.2
226	Textile finishing, except wool.....	4.3	3.3	3.4	2.6	4.4	4.1	3.2	2.6	.4	.5
227	Floor covering mills.....	4.3	5.0	3.8	4.4	4.3	4.8	3.1	3.4	.3	.3
228	Yarn and thread mills.....	6.5	6.1	5.3	5.0	6.4	6.7	5.1	5.0	.2	.6
229	Miscellaneous textile goods.....	4.9	4.6	4.1	4.0	5.4	5.1	3.3	3.1	.7	.7
23	APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS	5.0	5.1	3.4	3.8	5.7	5.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.1
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	3.5	3.8	2.5	3.0	4.2	3.1	1.9	2.0	1.7	.4
232	Men's and boys' furnishings.....	4.9	4.9	3.8	3.7	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.2	.7	.7
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear.....	4.6	4.9	3.4	3.7	4.4	4.5	3.0	3.1	.6	.7
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers.....	4.7	4.5	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.4	3.2	3.5	.3	.2
2328	Men's and boys' work clothing.....	4.8	4.8	3.7	3.7	4.6	4.5	3.5	3.3	.4	.5
234	Women's and children's undergarments.....	4.5	4.5	3.3	3.4	4.5	5.2	2.7	3.0	1.2	1.4
2341	Women's and children's underwear.....	4.6	4.5	3.3	3.4	4.7	5.4	2.7	3.1	1.4	1.5
2342	Corsets and allied garments.....	4.2	4.6	3.1	3.5	4.3	4.7	2.7	2.7	.8	1.2
26	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	3.8	3.4	3.2	2.7	3.6	3.6	2.2	2.1	.6	.7
261,2,6	Paper and pulp mills.....	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.3	2.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	.7	.7
263	Paperboard mills.....	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.7	2.4	1.4	1.5	.7	.2
264	Misc. converted paper products.....	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.5	4.0	4.0	2.6	2.6	.5	.6
2643	Bags, except textile bags.....	5.9	4.9	5.0	4.3	6.1	5.7	4.0	3.6	.7	.8
265	Paperboard containers and boxes.....	5.3	4.8	4.6	3.8	4.8	5.0	3.2	3.0	.5	.9
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes.....	4.6	4.7	3.8	4.0	5.1	4.9	3.0	2.9	.9	.6
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes.....	5.4	4.6	4.8	3.4	4.7	4.6	3.4	2.9	.2	.7
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.5	3.2	3.0	1.9	1.8	.7	.6
28	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.2	1.2	.4	.4
281	Industrial chemicals.....	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	.7	.7	.1	.2
282	Plastics materials and synthetics.....	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.0	1.0	.3	.3
2821	Plastics materials and resins.....	2.3	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0	1.0	.3	.3
2823,4	Synthetic fibers.....	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.1	1.0	.3	.3
283	Drugs.....	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.0	1.2	.3	.3
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations.....	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.2	1.2	.3	.3
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods.....	3.6	3.7	2.5	2.5	4.0	3.9	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.5
2841	Soap and other detergents.....	1.4	2.4	.7	1.2	2.2	3.3	.5	.9	1.2	1.8
2844	Toilet preparations.....	5.5	5.1	3.7	3.5	6.5	5.3	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.0
285	Paints and allied products.....	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.3	1.4	1.4	.1	.1
286,9	Other chemical products.....	2.7	3.5	2.3	2.9	2.7	3.2	1.3	1.9	.6	.4
29	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	2.5	1.8	2.0	1.5	2.1	1.7	1.0	.8	.5	.4
291	Petroleum refining.....	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.3	.6	.5	.4	.4
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products.....	6.6	4.0	5.0	3.0	4.4	3.6	2.7	2.2	.6	.7
30	RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS, N E C.	4.9	4.3	3.9	3.5	4.7	4.5	2.8	2.6	.8	.8
301	Tires and inner tubes.....	2.4	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.6	.8	.7	.4	.2
302,3,6	Other rubber products.....	4.5	3.5	3.3	2.6	4.6	4.3	2.6	2.3	.7	1.0
307	Miscellaneous plastics products.....	6.2	6.1	5.3	5.1	6.0	5.9	3.8	3.6	1.0	1.0

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
LABOR TURNOVER**

D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued

(Per 100 employees)

SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	5.7	5.3	4.4	4.0	5.4	5.7	3.5	3.4	1.0	1.2
311	Leather tanning and finishing	5.2	5.0	4.1	3.8	5.3	5.3	3.3	3.2	1.2	1.0
314	Footwear, except rubber	5.8	5.4	4.5	3.9	5.2	5.5	3.6	3.5	.7	.9
	NONMANUFACTURING										
10	METAL MINING	5.1	3.2	2.6	2.2	3.3	3.4	2.2	1.9	.3	.9
101	Iron ores	7.4	2.8	1.8	1.2	1.7	2.2	.7	.6	.1	.9
102	Copper ores	3.5	2.9	3.0	2.2	3.5	4.2	2.4	1.4	.2	1.9
11,12	COAL MINING	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.6	.8	.7	.7	.6
12	Bituminous coal and lignite mining	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.7	.8	.7	.7	.5
	COMMUNICATION:										
481	Telephone communication	(2)	2.2	-	-	(2)	1.9	(2)	1.5	(2)	.1
482	Telegraph communication ³	(2)	2.2	-	-	(2)	2.4	(2)	1.5	(2)	.4

¹ Less than 0.05.

² Not available.

³ Data relate to all employees except messengers.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED LABOR TURNOVER

104

**D-4: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing, 1958 to date
seasonally adjusted**

(Per 100 employees)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Total accessions												
1958.....	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.2
1959 ¹	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.2	5.6
1960.....	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.6
1961.....	3.9	3.7	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.1
1962.....	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.8
1963.....	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.6	4.0
1964.....	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1
1965.....	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.9
1966.....	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.7	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.6
1967.....	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4
1968.....	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.6								
New hires												
1958.....	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2
1959.....	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.6
1960.....	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8
1961.....	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
1962.....	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1
1963.....	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.5
1964.....	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8
1965.....	2.8	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.8
1966.....	3.8	3.8	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.6
1967.....	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.4
1968.....	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.4								
Total separations												
1958.....	5.4	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.7
1959.....	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	5.1	4.6	4.1
1960.....	3.6	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	5.0
1961.....	4.6	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.1
1962.....	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.9
1963.....	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.8
1964.....	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.2	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8
1965.....	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3
1966.....	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.5	4.7	4.4
1967.....	4.6	4.8	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.1
1968.....	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.4								
Quits												
1958.....	1.2	1.1	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
1959.....	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
1960.....	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
1961.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
1962.....	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
1963.....	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
1964.....	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6
1965.....	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2
1966.....	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
1967.....	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
1968.....	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.3								
Layoffs												
1958.....	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9
1959.....	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.9	2.4	1.9
1960.....	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8
1961.....	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.0
1962.....	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9
1963.....	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7
1964.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5
1965.....	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4
1966.....	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2
1967.....	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
1968.....	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3								

¹Beginning with January 1959, transfers between establishments of the same firm are included in total accessions and total separations, therefore rates for these items are not strictly comparable with prior data. Transfers comprise part of other accessions and other separations, the rates for which are not shown separately.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has not significantly affected the labor turnover series.

Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER

D-5: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas

(Per 100 employees)

State and area	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968
ALABAMA:										
Birmingham	2.5	2.6	1.4	1.6	4.0	3.0	1.1	1.0	2.3	1.4
Mobile ¹	6.6	5.4	1.8	1.9	7.9	5.5	1.5	1.4	5.6	3.3
ALASKA	28.6	9.6	19.4	5.4	12.8	5.8	5.1	2.7	5.4	2.2
ARIZONA	4.8	4.2	3.6	3.2	5.0	3.8	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.0
Phoenix	5.0	4.2	3.7	3.3	4.9	3.7	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.0
ARKANSAS	5.6	4.6	4.2	3.5	5.4	4.7	3.7	2.9	1.0	1.0
Fort Smith	4.6	4.3	4.2	3.6	4.9	3.9	3.1	3.0	.9	.1
Little Rock-North Little Rock	5.3	4.7	4.3	3.9	4.9	4.6	3.6	3.1	.3	.5
Pine Bluff	4.4	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.8	3.8	2.8	2.8	.4	.1
CALIFORNIA ¹	4.6	4.2	3.4	3.3	4.5	4.5	2.2	2.0	1.3	1.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach ¹	4.7	4.5	3.7	3.7	4.8	4.7	2.3	2.2	1.2	1.4
COLORADO	(2)	3.7	(2)	2.0	(2)	3.8	(2)	1.7	(2)	1.4
Denver	(2)	3.6	(2)	3.0	(2)	4.2	(2)	1.7	(2)	1.8
CONNECTICUT	2.9	3.1	2.3	2.5	3.3	3.1	1.9	1.9	.5	.4
Hartford	2.9	3.3	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.0	1.9	.1	.2
DELAWARE ¹	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.6	2.5	2.4	1.1	1.1	.7	.5
Wilmington ¹	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.3	2.1	2.0	1.1	.9	.4	.4
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:										
Washington SMSA	(2)	2.7	(2)	2.6	(2)	2.2	(2)	1.6	(2)	.1
FLORIDA	5.0	4.9	4.1	4.0	6.9	5.7	3.0	2.9	2.8	1.9
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood	8.3	7.4	7.7	6.3	6.8	5.7	5.4	4.1	.1	.5
Jacksonville	3.0	5.3	2.7	5.1	3.8	4.8	2.3	3.4	.6	.3
Miami	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.3	5.1	6.4	2.8	3.1	1.5	2.3
Orlando	7.1	4.8	6.1	4.1	15.6	5.7	3.7	2.9	10.8	2.0
Pensacola	2.3	1.4	2.1	1.3	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.0	.1	.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg	5.8	7.0	4.2	4.7	5.9	6.9	3.6	3.2	1.1	2.8
West Palm Beach	3.4	4.1	3.1	3.2	5.7	5.9	2.2	2.6	1.7	1.9
GEORGIA	4.9	4.5	3.9	3.4	4.6	4.2	3.3	2.9	.5	.5
Atlanta ³	4.0	3.9	3.1	2.8	4.0	3.9	2.7	2.3	.5	.7
HAWAII ⁴	2.2	2.9	1.8	1.9	3.0	2.1	1.2	.8	.4	.6
IDAHO ⁵	6.3	4.2	4.6	3.4	8.5	6.8	3.0	3.3	4.5	3.6
ILLINOIS:										
Chicago	4.2	4.0	3.4	3.4	4.8	4.7	2.7	2.5	.7	1.0
INDIANA ¹	3.5	3.2	2.2	2.1	3.4	3.9	1.7	1.6	.9	1.5
Indianapolis ⁶	3.8	2.6	2.8	2.0	3.4	3.7	1.8	1.7	.6	1.0
IOWA	3.5	3.6	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.8	2.3	2.0	.9	1.0
Cedar Rapids	2.4	3.7	1.9	2.5	3.5	4.4	1.7	2.0	1.1	1.5
Des Moines	5.8	5.8	4.0	4.1	5.1	4.2	3.3	2.7	.9	.2
KANSAS	3.9	4.1	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.9	2.0	1.8	.9	1.3
Topeka	3.7	3.0	3.3	2.7	1.9	1.9	1.2	1.4	.1	(7)
Wichita	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2	4.0	4.5	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.9
KENTUCKY	3.2	3.4	2.3	2.3	5.4	3.7	1.8	1.7	2.6	1.0
Louisville	2.8	2.7	1.8	1.7	3.1	3.1	1.4	1.3	.9	.8
LOUISIANA:										
New Orleans ⁸	4.8	3.8	2.6	2.7	4.6	5.0	1.3	1.2	2.4	2.9
MAINE	5.8	6.5	4.3	4.3	7.0	5.2	3.6	3.0	2.4	1.2
Portland	3.4	4.0	2.6	3.2	3.5	4.1	2.4	2.4	.6	1.0
MARYLAND	3.4	3.2	2.5	2.4	3.6	3.5	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.4
Baltimore	3.5	3.3	2.5	2.4	3.6	3.7	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER

D-5: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas--Continued

State and area	(Per 100 employees)									
	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	
MASSACHUSETTS.....	3.6	3.6	2.7	2.7	3.8	3.4	2.3	2.1	0.7	0.6
Boston.....	3.2	3.4	2.4	2.5	3.6	3.3	2.1	1.9	.7	.7
MICHIGAN.....	3.6	3.0	2.1	1.7	3.8	3.6	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.5
Detroit.....	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.6	3.5	3.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
MINNESOTA.....	4.3	4.4	3.0	2.9	4.0	3.9	2.2	1.8	.9	1.3
Duluth-Superior.....	4.8	6.5	4.0	5.8	5.2	4.6	2.8	3.0	1.2	.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.1	4.1	3.8	2.2	1.8	1.0	1.1
MISSISSIPPI:										
Jackson.....	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.2	4.8	6.1	2.6	3.0	1.3	2.0
MISSOURI.....	3.8	3.6	2.8	2.7	4.0	3.7	2.1	1.9	1.0	1.0
Kansas City.....	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.5	3.8	3.3	2.0	1.7	1.1	.9
St. Louis.....	3.0	3.0	2.3	2.3	3.3	3.0	1.7	1.5	.7	.7
MONTANA ⁵ ..	4.2	3.0	3.3	2.2	4.0	3.5	2.6	1.3	.7	1.4
NEBRASKA... ..	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.2	4.1	3.6	2.7	2.4	.6	.5
NEVADA.....	4.5	3.5	4.0	2.6	4.3	3.5	2.1	1.2	1.1	1.6
NEW HAMPSHIRE... ..	4.2	4.4	3.5	3.6	4.9	4.4	3.5	3.2	.7	.5
NEW JERSEY:										
Jersey City.....	4.1	3.0	2.5	2.0	4.1	3.8	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.8
Newark.....	3.4	3.4	2.2	2.2	3.5	3.2	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic.....	3.7	3.9	2.9	2.9	4.4	3.8	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.1
Perth Amboy.....	2.5	3.5	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.0	1.3	1.5	.9	.6
Trenton.....	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.7	3.1	3.8	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.8
NEW YORK.....	3.8	4.1	2.7	2.7	4.1	3.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	2.7	2.4	1.8	1.5	2.5	2.5	1.2	1.2	.3	.3
Binghamton.....	1.9	2.2	1.3	1.4	2.3	2.2	1.1	1.2	.2	.4
Buffalo.....	2.7	2.5	1.6	1.6	2.8	2.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Elmira.....	3.4	3.5	2.4	2.0	3.3	3.3	1.9	1.7	.6	.9
Monroe County ⁹ ..	2.2	2.4	1.8	2.0	3.0	2.5	1.5	1.4	.9	.5
Nassau and Suffolk Counties ¹⁰ ..	3.7	4.1	3.3	3.4	4.6	3.6	2.2	2.0	1.0	.8
New York SMSA.....	4.5	4.9	3.4	3.3	4.4	4.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.4
New York City ¹⁰ ..	4.9	5.6	3.5	3.6	5.1	4.5	1.8	1.7	2.4	1.9
Rochester.....	2.3	2.6	1.9	2.2	3.4	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	.7
Syracuse.....	3.2	2.4	2.0	1.5	3.1	3.4	1.8	1.7	.6	1.1
Utica-Rome.....	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.1	3.2	3.9	1.8	1.9	.7	1.0
Westchester County ¹⁰ ..	3.9	4.1	2.5	2.6	3.8	4.0	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7
NORTH CAROLINA.....	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.2	4.5	4.1	3.2	2.9	.5	.5
Charlotte.....	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.7	4.3	3.5	3.2	1.1	.2
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point ¹¹ ..	3.3	3.3	2.8	2.9	4.3	3.1	2.8	2.4	.8	.1
NORTH DAKOTA.....	3.6	4.5	2.6	3.3	3.6	4.3	2.2	1.7	.8	2.2
Fargo-Moorhead.....	3.4	2.2	2.6	1.2	3.9	3.5	2.6	1.1	.7	1.6
OHIO.....	3.2	3.6	2.4	2.1	3.1	2.9	1.6	1.3	.6	.9
Akron.....	2.2	2.5	1.6	1.4	2.6	2.5	1.3	.9	.7	1.0
Canton.....	3.4	4.3	2.4	3.1	3.3	3.9	1.3	1.4	.7	1.1
Cincinnati.....	3.2	4.9	2.3	2.0	2.8	2.8	1.6	1.3	.4	.9
Cleveland.....	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.2	3.1	2.8	1.8	1.5	.5	.6
Columbus.....	3.9	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	1.8	1.5	.3	.6
Dayton.....	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4	2.6	2.8	1.3	1.0	.3	1.0
Toledo.....	3.3	3.5	2.2	2.4	3.5	3.2	1.4	1.3	.7	.8
Youngstown-Warren.....	3.5	6.3	2.6	2.1	2.7	3.6	1.3	.9	.4	1.9
OKLAHOMA:										
Oklahoma City.....	5.8	4.1	4.7	3.4	5.2	4.0	3.2	2.8	1.4	.7
Tulsa ¹² ..	5.1	5.1	4.4	4.6	4.0	4.9	2.7	3.1	.4	.8
OREGON ¹ ..	5.6	4.7	4.8	3.8	5.4	4.5	2.8	2.2	1.6	1.6
Portland ¹ ..	5.7	5.0	4.8	4.0	4.9	4.3	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER

D-5: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas--Continued

(Per 100 employees)

State and area	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968
PENNSYLVANIA:										
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	2.8	3.3	2.0	2.2	2.9	2.7	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.7
Altoona	3.5	4.5	2.3	3.2	4.4	3.3	2.4	2.4	1.4	.2
Erie	3.3	3.4	2.1	2.2	3.5	2.9	1.6	1.3	1.0	.8
Harrisburg	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.3	1.3	1.4	.8	.5
Johnstown	4.6	3.8	1.4	1.6	2.7	2.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
Lancaster	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.2	3.6	3.0	2.1	1.7	.6	.7
Philadelphia	3.2	3.2	2.2	2.2	3.3	3.3	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.1
Pittsburgh	2.4	2.2	1.2	1.3	2.1	2.4	.7	.7	.7	1.0
Reading	3.9	4.4	3.1	3.1	4.6	3.5	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.1
Scranton	3.8	4.1	2.3	2.4	3.6	3.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.7
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	4.0	4.5	2.5	2.2	3.3	3.5	1.9	1.7	.9	1.2
York	3.9	3.7	3.1	3.0	5.4	4.1	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.2
RHODE ISLAND:										
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick	4.5	5.9	3.6	4.5	4.8	5.4	2.9	3.0	1.2	1.3
	4.3	4.8	3.4	3.8	4.5	5.0	2.8	2.9	1.0	1.2
SOUTH CAROLINA:										
Greenville	5.2	5.0	4.5	4.4	5.3	4.6	4.0	3.5	.4	.3
SOUTH DAKOTA:										
Sioux Falls	4.4	4.8	2.3	2.6	4.3	5.5	1.8	2.4	2.1	2.6
	5.5	5.7	1.2	2.0	4.7	6.2	1.2	1.0	3.1	4.7
TENNESSEE:										
Memphis	4.5	3.8	3.4	2.7	3.7	5.8	2.2	2.3	.6	2.5
TEXAS¹³:										
Dallas	4.3	4.3	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.7	2.6	2.4	.5	.5
Fort Worth ¹³	5.0	5.5	4.7	5.1	4.6	4.3	3.3	3.1	.3	.2
Houston ¹³	4.5	4.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	2.8	3.1	.5	.5
San Antonio ¹³	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.3	2.9	3.1	2.0	2.1	.2	.2
	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.4	3.3	2.3	2.1	.4	.6
UTAH⁵:										
Salt Lake City ⁵	4.2	3.2	2.9	2.2	3.4	3.5	2.0	1.5	.7	1.4
	3.7	2.9	3.0	2.0	3.4	3.8	2.1	1.4	.6	1.9
VERMONT:										
Burlington	2.6	2.9	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.6	1.6	1.4	.5	.7
Springfield	2.1	2.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.3	(7)	.2
	.6	1.3	.4	1.1	1.9	1.6	1.0	1.0	.6	.2
VIRGINIA:										
Richmond	4.0	3.9	3.2	3.0	3.8	3.9	2.5	2.2	.5	1.0
	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.5	3.3	2.7	1.9	1.7	.5	.3
WASHINGTON:										
Seattle-Everett ¹⁴	3.8	3.2	3.1	2.6	4.1	3.0	2.7	2.0	.6	.3
WEST VIRGINIA:										
Charleston	.8	1.0	.5	.6	1.9	1.0	.5	.5	.7	.1
WISCONSIN:										
Milwaukee	3.0	3.0	2.1	2.2	3.4	3.2	1.7	1.5	.8	.9
	3.1	3.3	2.2	2.4	3.5	3.3	1.8	1.6	.7	.6
WYOMING⁵:										
	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.3	4.3	5.4	1.7	3.3	1.6	1.7

¹ Excludes canning and preserving.

² Not available.

³ Excludes agricultural chemicals and miscellaneous manufacturing.

⁴ Excludes canned fruits, vegetables, preserves, jams and jellies.

⁵ Excludes canning and preserving, and sugar.

⁶ Excludes canning and preserving, and newspapers.

⁷ Less than 0.05.

⁸ Excludes printing and publishing.

⁹ Subarea of Rochester Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

¹⁰ Subarea of New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

¹¹ Initial inclusion in this publication.

¹² Excludes new-hire rate for transportation equipment.

¹³ Excludes canning and preserving, sugar, and tobacco.

¹⁴ Excludes canning and preserving, printing and publishing.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE DATA

E.1: Insured unemployment under State programs

(Week including the 12th of the month)

State	Number (in thousands)					Rate (percent of average covered employment)		
	May 1968	April 1968	May 1967	Change to May 1968 from ¹		May 1968	April 1968	May 1967
				April 1968	May 1967			
TOTAL²	9 65.9	1 174.1	1 169.1	-208.1	-203.2	2.0	2.4	2.5
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	1 087.8	1 086.1	1 314.4	1.7	-226.5	2.2	2.2	2.7
Alabama.....	15.1	17.2	15.9	-2.1	.8	2.3	2.6	2.5
Alaska.....	3.6	5.2	3.5	-1.6	.1	8.4	12.0	8.5
Arizona.....	6.9	8.5	8.0	-1.5	-1.1	2.2	2.7	2.7
Arkansas.....	9.4	13.4	10.5	-4.0	-1.1	2.5	3.6	2.9
California*.....	1 811.9	1 993.3	2 155.5	-17.4	-33.6	3.8	4.2	4.6
Colorado.....	3.0	3.9	4.6	-.9	-1.6	.7	.9	1.1
Connecticut.....	18.9	23.6	15.0	-4.7	3.9	2.0	2.5	1.7
Delaware.....	1.7	2.4	2.1	-.7	-.4	1.1	1.5	1.4
District of Columbia.....	3.6	4.2	3.6	-.6	--	1.1	1.2	1.1
Florida.....	16.3	17.4	17.3	-1.1	-1.0	1.3	1.4	1.5
Georgia.....	11.1	12.9	16.0	-1.8	-4.9	1.1	1.3	1.7
Hawaii.....	3.2	4.1	4.5	-.9	-1.3	1.6	2.0	2.3
Idaho.....	3.0	5.4	3.7	-2.5	-.7	2.1	3.9	2.6
Illinois.....	46.1	50.6	58.1	-4.4	-12.0	1.5	1.6	1.9
Indiana.....	16.8	20.5	21.0	-3.8	-4.2	1.3	1.5	1.6
Iowa.....	5.5	7.0	5.7	-1.5	-.1	1.0	1.3	1.1
Kansas.....	4.2	5.3	4.7	-1.1	-.5	1.0	1.3	1.2
Kentucky.....	12.3	16.6	15.8	-4.3	-3.4	2.2	2.9	2.9
Louisiana.....	16.3	18.7	17.2	-2.4	-.9	2.3	2.7	2.6
Maine.....	6.1	7.7	6.7	-1.6	-.6	2.8	3.6	3.2
Maryland.....	13.6	15.5	13.4	-1.9	.3	1.6	1.8	1.6
Massachusetts.....	39.8	47.6	45.9	-7.8	-6.1	2.4	2.8	2.8
Michigan.....	44.5	52.8	54.5	-8.3	-10.0	1.9	2.3	2.4
Minnesota.....	11.5	21.1	12.8	-9.6	-1.3	1.3	2.4	1.5
Mississippi.....	6.6	8.7	8.5	-2.1	-1.9	1.9	2.5	2.5
Missouri.....	19.0	25.4	23.5	-6.4	-4.5	1.7	2.2	2.1
Montana.....	3.1	5.4	3.9	-2.4	-.9	2.6	4.5	3.3
Nebraska.....	2.4	3.6	2.7	-1.2	-.3	.9	1.3	1.0
Nevada.....	4.6	5.7	5.8	-1.1	-1.3	3.6	4.4	4.6
New Hampshire.....	1.4	2.1	3.4	-.7	-2.0	.8	1.1	1.9
New Jersey.....	57.4	66.6	57.6	-9.2	-.3	3.1	3.6	3.2
New Mexico.....	4.7	5.5	4.2	-.8	.5	2.7	3.1	2.4
New York.....	1 211.0	1 473.3	1 622.4	-262.2	-41.4	2.2	2.7	3.0
North Carolina.....	20.0	24.5	26.4	-4.4	-6.4	1.7	2.0	2.3
North Dakota.....	1.4	3.6	2.4	-2.2	-1.0	1.8	4.6	3.1
Ohio.....	23.1	30.8	45.1	-7.7	-22.0	.8	1.1	1.7
Oklahoma.....	9.1	11.0	10.2	-1.9	-1.2	2.1	2.5	2.4
Oregon.....	14.4	18.7	18.7	-4.3	-4.3	2.9	3.8	3.8
Pennsylvania.....	53.6	64.5	68.7	-10.9	-15.1	1.6	2.0	2.2
Puerto Rico ³	21.8	23.3	18.1	-1.6	3.6	6.6	7.1	5.8
Rhode Island.....	6.9	8.0	6.6	-1.1	.2	2.5	2.9	2.5
South Carolina.....	8.6	10.3	13.1	-1.7	-4.5	1.5	1.8	2.4
South Dakota.....	1.0	1.7	.9	-.7	.1	1.2	2.0	1.1
Tennessee.....	18.7	26.2	27.1	-7.5	-8.4	2.1	3.0	3.2
Texas.....	17.9	20.8	20.8	-2.9	-3.0	.8	.9	1.0
Utah.....	4.7	7.3	5.7	-2.6	-1.1	2.3	3.5	2.8
Vermont.....	1.9	3.0	2.4	-1.2	-.5	1.9	3.2	2.6
Virginia.....	5.6	6.8	8.3	-1.2	-2.7	.6	.8	.9
Washington.....	18.3	25.7	19.5	-7.4	-1.2	2.4	3.3	2.7
West Virginia.....	8.9	11.3	9.4	-2.4	-.5	2.5	3.2	2.7
Wisconsin.....	14.8	24.0	16.8	-9.2	-1.9	1.4	2.2	1.6
Wyoming.....	.8	1.3	1.3	-.6	-.5	1.2	2.1	2.0

¹Based on unrounded data; changes of less than 50 not shown.

²Include data under the program for Puerto Rico's sugarcane workers. Rates exclude the sugarcane workers as comparable covered employment data are not yet available.

³Excludes insured unemployment under extended duration provisions of regular State laws.

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE DATA

E-2: Insured unemployment¹ in 150 major labor areas²

(In thousands, for week including the 12th of the month)

State and area	May 1968	April 1968	State and area	May 1968	April 1968	State and area	May 1968	April 1968	State and area	May 1968	April 1968
ALABAMA			INDIANA			NEW HAMPSHIRE			Pennsylvania--continued		
Birmingham.....	4.1	4.3	Evansville.....	.8	1.1	Manchester.....	.5	.4	York.....	1.1	1.5
Mobile.....	1.6	1.7	Fr. Wayne.....	.6	.7						
			Gary-Hammond..	1.7	2.1	NEW JERSEY			PUERTO RICO*		
			Indianapolis....	2.3	3.7	Atlantic City....	1.6	2.6	Mayaguez.....	1.1	1.2
ARIZONA			South Bend.....	1.0	1.0	Jersey City.....	9.7	11.1	Ponce.....	1.9	1.7
Phoenix.....	3.5	4.0	Terre Haute.....	.8	1.1	Newark.....	1.6	1.7	San Juan.....	4.0	4.3
						New Brunswick..	4.9	5.4			
ARKANSAS			IOWA			Paterson.....	1.2	1.3			
Little Rock.....	.8	1.0	Cedar Rapids....	.3	.3	Trenton.....	1.7	2.0	RHODE ISLAND		
			Des Moines.....	.4	.5				Providence.....	7.3	8
						NEW MEXICO					
CALIFORNIA			KANSAS			Albuquerque....	1.5	1.9			
Anaheim-S. Ana..			Wichita.....	1.4	1.7				SOUTH CAROLINA		
Garden Grove..	7.8	8.4				NEW YORK			Charleston.....	.7	.7
Fresno.....	5.9	6.9	KENTUCKY			Albany.....	2.5	3.8	Greenville.....	9	1.2
Los Angeles....	71.8	74.5	Louisville.....	2.7	2.8	Binghamton....	.8	1.6			
Sacramento.....	8.3	9.1				Buffalo.....	7.2	9.6			
San Bernardino..	9.2	9.6	LOUISIANA			New York.....	9.0	9.9	TENNESSEE		
San Diego.....	8.2	9.0	Baton Rouge....	.9	.8	Rochester.....	3.9	4.7	Chattanooga....	1.2	1.5
San Francisco..	28.3	30.4	New Orleans....	4.8	4.7	Syracuse.....	2.6	3.8	Knoxville.....	1.6	1.9
San Jose.....	9.8	10.4	Shreveport.....	.8	.9	Utica.....	2.5	3.3	Memphis.....	2.5	3.6
Stockton.....	4.0	5.3						Nashville.....	1.6	2.6	
			MAINE			NORTH CAROLINA					
COLORADO			Portland.....	.6	.6	Asheville.....	.9	1.2	TEXAS		
Denver.....	1.7	1.8				Charlotte.....	.9	.9	Austin.....	.2	.2
			MARYLAND			Durham.....	.7	.8	Beaumont.....	1.4	1.6
CONNECTICUT			Baltimore.....	8.4	8.6	Greensboro....			Corpus Christi..	.5	.7
Bridgeport.....	3.1	3.4				Winston-Salem..	2.1	2.5	Dallas.....	1.5	1.6
Hartford.....	3.1	3.5	MASSACHUSETTS						El Paso.....	1.2	1.4
New Britain....	1.4	1.5	Boston.....	17.2	20.4	OHIO			Ft. Worth.....	.7	.7
New Haven.....	2.3	3.1	Brockton.....	1.0	1.3	Akron.....	1.2	1.5	Houston.....	1.9	2.2
Stamford.....	.9	.8	Fall River.....	1.4	1.9	Canton.....	1.1	1.4	San Antonio....	1.0	.8
Waterbury.....	2.4	3.5	Lawrence.....	2.9	2.8	Cincinnati.....	3.7	4.2			
			Lowell.....	1.6	1.8	Cleveland.....	3.5	4.9	UTAH		
DELAWARE			New Bedford...	2.1	2.3	Columbus.....	1.1	1.7	Salt Lake City..	2.7	
Wilmington.....	1.7	2.3	Springfield....	4.9	4.9	Dayton.....	1.8	1.6			
			Worcester.....	2.4	3.1	Hamilton.....	.9	1.1	VIRGINIA		
DIST. OF COL.						Lorain.....	.6	.7	Hampton.....	.4	.8
Washington.....	5.1	6.0	MICHIGAN			Steubenville...	5	6	Norfolk.....	.9	1.0
			Battle Creek....	1.0	1.3	Toledo.....	2.0	1.9	Richmond.....	.5	.4
FLORIDA			Detroit.....	1.8	1.9	Youngstown....	1.0	1.9	Roanoke.....	1	.2
Jacksonville....	1.0	1.1	Flint.....	1.5	2.0						
Miami.....	4.9	4.8	Grand Rapids...	2.6	3.2	OKLAHOMA			WASHINGTON		
Tampa.....	2.4	2.8	Kalamazoo.....	1.0	1.1	Oklahoma City..	1.9	2.1	Seattle.....	5.7	7.6
			Lansing.....	.9	1.1	Tulsa.....	1.5	1.9	Spokane.....	1.7	2.7
GEORGIA			Muskegon.....	1.8	1.8				Tacoma.....	1.8	2.0
Atlanta.....	2.7	3.4	Saginaw.....	.9	1.0	OREGON					
Augusta.....	.7	.7				Portland.....	5.4	6.7			
Columbus.....	.7	.6	MINNESOTA						WEST VIRGINIA		
Macon.....	.5	.6	Duluth.....	1.0	1.6	PENNSYLVANIA			Charleston.....	.8	1.1
Savannah.....	.6	.6	Minneapolis....	2.8	4.2	Allentown.....	1.6	2.0	Huntington....	1.4	2.3
						Altoona.....	.9	1.1	Wheeling.....	1.1	2.1
HAWAII			MISSISSIPPI			Erie.....	1.2	1.6			
Honolulu.....	2.5	3.3	Jackson.....	.4	.6	Harrisburg....	1.5	1.5	WISCONSIN		
						Johnstown.....	1.7	2.0	Kenosha.....	.4	.5
ILLINOIS			MISSOURI			Lancaster.....	1.1	1.3	Madison.....	.3	.6
Chicago.....	27.4	27.8	Kansas City....	3.5	4.2	Philadelphia...	23.4	25.0	Milwaukee.....	4.3	6.0
Davenport.....	2.0	2.0	St. Louis.....	11.6	14.2	Pittsburgh.....	9.6	11.6	Racine.....	1.0	1.3
Peoria.....	1.3	1.4				Reading.....	1.3	1.5			
Rockford.....	.9	1.0	NEBRASKA			Scranton.....	2.5	2.9			
			Omaha.....	1.4	1.9	Wilkes-Barre...	2.9	4.2			

¹Insured jobless under State, Federal Employee, and Ex-Servicemen's unemployment insurance programs.

²For full name of labor area, see Area Trends in Employment and Unemployment published by the Bureau of Employment Security.

*Excludes insured unemployed under extended duration provisions of regular State laws.

SPECIAL SECTION

CONTENTS

Monthly Data, 1966 to Date

Table A:	Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry, 1966 to date	111
Table B:	Production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonagricultural payrolls, 1966 to date.....	113
Table C:	Hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonagricultural payrolls, 1966 to date.....	114
Table D:	Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry, seasonally adjusted, 1966 to date	115
Table E:	Production workers on manufacturing payrolls, seasonally adjusted, 1966 to date.....	118
Table F:	Average weekly hours of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, seasonally adjusted, 1966 to date.....	118
Table G:	Average weekly overtime hours of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, seasonally adjusted, 1966 to date	118

Seasonal Factors

Table 1:	Seasonal adjustment factors for employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division and groups.....	119
Table 2:	Seasonal adjustment factors for labor turnover rates in manufacturing.....	119
Table 3:	Seasonal adjustment factors for average weekly overtime hours of production workers on manufacturing payrolls...	119
Table 4:	Seasonal adjustment factors for average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonagricultural payrolls.....	120
Table 5:	Seasonal adjustment factors for production workers on industrial and construction payrolls.....	120

ESTABLISHMENT DATA

A: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry 1966 to date

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual Average
TOTAL													
1966	61,493	61,676	62,334	63,084	63,641	64,781	64,476	64,698	65,127	65,405	65,578	66,117	64,034
1967	64,495	64,438	64,817	65,214	65,606	66,490	66,097	66,391	66,656	66,858	67,397	67,903	66,030
1968	66,017	66,393											
PRIVATE SECTOR													
1966	51,000	51,051	51,595	52,284	52,801	53,868	53,903	54,178	54,205	54,212	54,239	54,620	53,163
1967	53,129	52,964	53,263	53,630	54,002	54,826	54,826	55,151	55,041	54,982	55,386	55,766	54,414
1968	53,989	54,257											
MINING													
1966	618	612	617	588	628	644	645	649	638	631	627	624	627
1967	613	608	610	617	622	636	640	624	613	605	605	602	616
1968	590	591											
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION													
1966	2,941	2,822	2,989	3,162	3,278	3,520	3,615	3,628	3,512	3,434	3,293	3,111	3,275
1967	2,910	2,824	2,875	3,053	3,168	3,341	3,475	3,519	3,440	3,391	3,307	3,134	3,203
1968	2,771	2,893											
MANUFACTURING													
1966	18,418	18,617	18,760	18,894	19,030	19,390	19,259	19,538	19,686	19,695	19,683	19,601	19,214
1967	19,409	19,382	19,355	19,272	19,225	19,475	19,248	19,535	19,546	19,491	19,660	19,609	19,434
1968	19,398	19,425											
DURABLE GOODS													
1966	10,765	10,891	10,996	11,123	11,219	11,414	11,314	11,354	11,546	11,590	11,609	11,586	11,284
1967	11,491	11,476	11,454	11,392	11,377	11,477	11,305	11,363	11,346	11,321	11,534	11,525	11,422
1968	11,459	11,439											
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES													
1966	238.8	242.8	245.1	248.5	253.4	257.8	260.7	265.4	271.2	276.7	283.4	287.3	260.9
1967	296.1	303.2	307.3	308.3	308.1	313.4	316.6	323.9	327.2	330.5	334.7	335.0	317.0
1968	336.4	335.5											
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS													
1966	596.6	596.3	601.9	610.0	618.1	644.2	639.5	641.3	622.5	610.9	602.3	588.1	614.3
1967	581.5	582.2	583.5	585.4	590.7	618.3	614.5	616.1	607.7	604.0	598.3	592.6	597.9
1968	577.7	584.8											
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES													
1966	446.6	448.4	453.0	452.4	455.6	463.9	457.8	472.2	471.0	472.4	473.6	470.8	461.5
1967	461.5	458.2	454.5	449.5	446.9	450.4	440.9	454.9	455.4	460.2	462.6	465.7	455.1
1968	462.4	462.5											
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS													
1966	621.3	619.3	628.6	644.7	650.8	661.6	665.1	664.9	656.9	647.3	641.8	628.1	644.2
1967	614.2	609.9	615.5	622.2	625.9	639.5	641.3	644.2	637.8	633.6	634.6	629.0	629.0
1968	614.8	583.2											
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES													
1966	1,291.6	1,307.7	1,322.5	1,341.9	1,351.6	1,379.4	1,378.7	1,378.6	1,373.4	1,362.2	1,359.8	1,360.4	1,350.7
1967	1,363.2	1,355.0	1,348.9	1,331.9	1,328.4	1,338.3	1,314.1	1,306.2	1,283.3	1,268.2	1,288.1	1,292.9	1,318.2
1968	1,295.7	1,300.7											
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS													
1966	1,309.4	1,318.2	1,324.9	1,335.7	1,339.8	1,359.9	1,338.7	1,361.0	1,373.5	1,380.7	1,389.0	1,384.3	1,351.3
1967	1,370.0	1,364.1	1,355.8	1,352.4	1,351.8	1,375.4	1,346.1	1,362.1	1,347.9	1,349.4	1,373.9	1,380.8	1,360.8
1968	1,366.0	1,359.3											
MACHINERY, EXC. ELECTRICAL													
1966	1,824.0	1,851.4	1,870.5	1,884.4	1,898.3	1,925.9	1,931.1	1,935.0	1,939.0	1,941.3	1,945.6	1,972.9	1,910.0
1967	1,982.7	1,985.4	1,991.0	1,985.7	1,974.3	1,984.8	1,970.0	1,966.4	1,956.0	1,913.3	1,957.3	1,940.5	1,967.3
1968	1,960.1	1,961.2											
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES													
1966	1,784.3	1,807.1	1,819.0	1,855.0	1,872.5	1,914.6	1,905.4	1,957.7	1,977.3	2,003.7	2,004.5	2,003.9	1,908.8
1967	1,994.7	1,990.3	1,971.5	1,940.2	1,922.0	1,903.5	1,908.6	1,945.7	1,936.1	1,958.3	1,980.3	1,981.7	1,952.7
1968	1,968.6	1,960.7											

ESTABLISHMENT DATA

112

A: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued
1966 to date

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual Average
DURABLE GOODS--CONTINUED													
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT													
1966	1,844.7	1,873.5	1,892.7	1,902.5	1,919.6	1,932.0	1,877.9	1,790.9	1,968.3	1,991.5	2,007.7	2,011.5	1,917.7
1967	1,969.0	1,966.5	1,962.2	1,948.7	1,959.2	1,973.6	1,886.3	1,855.1	1,902.3	1,906.1	2,007.3	2,032.3	1,947.4
1968	2,020.7	2,029.5											
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS													
1966	410.4	415.8	420.3	422.3	426.8	433.7	433.6	437.9	438.0	441.7	443.0	446.8	430.9
1967	445.2	446.3	446.6	446.0	444.3	449.1	447.8	450.9	448.2	447.8	450.4	451.4	447.8
1968	449.0	448.5											
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES													
1966	397.1	410.1	417.0	425.3	432.6	440.7	425.4	449.5	455.1	461.5	458.2	431.6	433.7
1967	413.2	415.3	417.0	421.7	425.8	430.7	418.4	437.9	444.4	449.3	446.5	422.9	428.6
1968	407.6	413.5											
NONDURABLE GOODS													
1966	7,653	7,726	7,764	7,771	7,811	7,946	7,976	8,184	8,140	8,105	8,074	8,015	7,930
1967	7,918	7,906	7,901	7,880	7,848	7,998	7,943	8,172	8,200	8,170	8,126	8,084	8,012
1968	7,939	7,986											
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS													
1966	1,700.2	1,686.1	1,691.7	1,693.8	1,700.6	1,769.4	1,824.3	1,919.1	1,901.4	1,855.0	1,813.7	1,770.7	1,777.2
1967	1,719.7	1,701.9	1,707.1	1,708.0	1,725.9	1,788.8	1,827.5	1,878.4	1,917.1	1,870.1	1,808.9	1,769.7	1,785.3
1968	1,706.2	1,685.7											
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES													
1966	84.9	82.2	78.3	75.5	73.6	74.6	73.8	89.1	96.3	96.5	93.1	94.0	84.3
1967	89.9	82.4	77.7	75.6	75.2	76.4	77.7	91.8	98.3	102.5	100.4	99.6	87.3
1968	84.4	83.4											
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS													
1966	938.9	946.4	954.2	958.7	963.5	977.3	960.5	979.6	973.9	973.2	970.8	964.4	963.5
1967	955.8	950.2	953.0	949.0	946.3	962.2	938.9	960.9	963.3	966.8	968.1	968.5	956.9
1968	959.5	973.5											
APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS													
1966	1,333.7	1,395.3	1,405.2	1,385.9	1,402.4	1,421.4	1,358.3	1,428.8	1,422.5	1,428.9	1,428.2	1,412.0	1,401.9
1967	1,399.7	1,416.0	1,405.0	1,385.0	1,391.4	1,405.2	1,348.3	1,416.4	1,408.6	1,412.3	1,414.6	1,402.7	1,400.4
1968	1,375.5	1,411.4											
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS													
1966	649.4	650.8	653.1	656.6	658.0	675.5	674.5	679.7	672.7	674.7	679.1	678.3	666.9
1967	671.7	671.3	673.4	672.2	671.0	690.4	686.5	691.4	685.6	685.1	687.8	688.8	681.3
1968	682.6	682.8											
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING													
1966	993.7	999.8	1,000.9	1,008.4	1,008.3	1,018.5	1,020.9	1,024.2	1,026.0	1,030.5	1,033.1	1,038.9	1,016.9
1967	1,033.9	1,038.2	1,044.3	1,044.7	1,043.4	1,050.9	1,049.8	1,051.7	1,049.8	1,052.1	1,055.7	1,060.6	1,047.9
1968	1,048.7	1,052.2											
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS													
1966	921.2	927.7	939.4	948.6	954.0	971.1	977.5	985.3	977.0	975.4	978.9	981.2	961.4
1967	983.0	987.0	991.1	1,000.2	996.9	1,005.5	1,010.8	1,015.7	1,007.8	1,008.5	1,008.9	1,013.8	1,002.4
1968	1,011.0	1,015.0											
PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS													
1966	180.0	180.5	181.2	182.9	185.0	188.0	191.6	189.2	186.2	183.2	181.9	180.1	184.2
1967	177.8	177.9	177.2	179.8	181.3	186.0	187.8	188.5	187.3	186.2	184.6	182.6	183.1
1968	180.8	182.0											
RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS, NEC													
1966	491.5	491.7	495.2	499.5	502.7	511.4	506.8	517.8	520.4	526.3	531.4	533.2	510.7
1967	528.5	523.3	520.3	518.9	471.3	480.9	473.8	524.0	533.0	535.3	541.7	541.4	516.0
1968	537.0	543.2											

A: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued
1966 to date

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual Average
NONDURABLE GOODS--CONTINUED													
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS													
1966	359.7	365.8	365.2	361.0	362.6	368.7	356.7	371.3	363.5	361.7	364.0	362.4	363.6
1967	357.6	357.8	351.6	346.1	345.6	351.3	342.0	353.6	348.9	350.6	355.6	356.6	351.4
1968	353.1	357.1											
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES													
1966	4,030	4,039	4,064	4,089	4,125	4,197	4,182	4,168	4,233	4,224	4,232	4,229	4,151
1967	4,183	4,177	4,200	4,182	4,260	4,314	4,343	4,339	4,329	4,293	4,318	4,311	4,271
1968	4,252	4,264											
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE													
1966	12,822	12,713	12,808	13,039	13,112	13,303	13,295	13,299	13,330	13,404	13,594	14,224	13,245
1967	13,254	13,116	13,236	13,363	13,478	13,624	13,605	13,610	13,672	13,757	14,017	14,618	13,613
1968	13,602	13,585											
WHOLESALE TRADE													
1966	3,353	3,349	3,354	3,364	3,378	3,451	3,490	3,500	3,478	3,495	3,509	3,525	3,437
1967	3,473	3,456	3,463	3,478	3,482	3,546	3,571	3,596	3,572	3,588	3,616	3,620	3,538
1968	3,564	3,572											
RETAIL TRADE													
1966	9,469	9,364	9,454	9,675	9,734	9,852	9,805	9,799	9,852	9,909	10,085	10,699	9,808
1967	9,781	9,660	9,773	9,885	9,996	10,078	10,034	10,014	10,100	10,169	10,401	10,998	10,074
1968	10,038	10,013											
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE													
1966	3,029	3,036	3,058	3,071	3,085	3,126	3,163	3,161	3,124	3,113	3,112	3,119	3,100
1967	3,108	3,127	3,150	3,173	3,193	3,243	3,278	3,293	3,261	3,254	3,260	3,269	3,217
1968	3,252	3,271											
SERVICES													
1966	9,142	9,212	9,299	9,441	9,543	9,688	9,744	9,735	9,682	9,711	9,698	9,712	9,551
1967	9,652	9,730	9,837	9,970	10,056	10,193	10,237	10,231	10,180	10,191	10,219	10,223	10,060
1968	10,124	10,228											
GOVERNMENT													
1966	10,493	10,625	10,739	10,800	10,840	10,913	10,573	10,520	10,922	11,193	11,339	11,497	10,871
1967	11,366	11,474	11,554	11,584	11,604	11,664	11,271	11,240	11,615	11,876	12,011	12,137	11,616
1968	12,028	12,136											
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT													
1966	2,406	2,431	2,460	2,493	2,513	2,593	2,631	2,631	2,589	2,612	2,641	2,769	2,564
1967	2,643	2,652	2,669	2,683	2,690	2,766	2,798	2,784	2,707	2,707	2,709	2,819	2,719
1968	2,697	2,697											
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT													
1966	8,087	8,194	8,279	8,307	8,327	8,320	7,942	7,889	8,333	8,581	8,698	8,728	8,307
1967	8,723	8,822	8,885	8,901	8,914	8,898	8,473	8,456	8,908	9,169	9,302	9,318	8,897
1968	9,331	9,439											

B: Production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonagricultural payrolls
1966 to date

(In thousands)

TOTAL PRIVATE													
1966	42,388	42,410	42,902	43,525	44,007	44,948	44,915	45,160	45,196	45,201	45,183	45,538	44,281
1967	44,041	43,838	44,101	44,428	44,783	45,512	45,450	45,758	45,667	45,618	46,008	46,360	45,130
1968	44,582	44,837											
MANUFACTURING													
1966	13,678	13,847	13,956	14,056	14,165	14,448	14,260	14,525	14,696	14,696	14,667	14,566	14,297
1967	14,367	14,319	14,273	14,175	14,130	14,322	14,065	14,338	14,396	14,327	14,489	14,425	14,300
1968	14,213	14,231											
DURABLE GOODS													
1966	7,982	8,086	8,164	8,265	8,340	8,488	8,348	8,379	8,579	8,614	8,618	8,582	8,370
1967	8,478	8,447	8,414	8,342	8,332	8,403	8,209	8,265	8,254	8,236	8,440	8,422	8,354
1968	8,346	8,323											
NONDURABLE GOODS													
1966	5,696	5,761	5,792	5,791	5,825	5,960	5,912	6,146	6,117	6,082	6,049	5,984	5,926
1967	5,889	5,872	5,859	5,833	5,798	5,919	5,856	6,073	6,115	6,091	6,049	6,003	5,946
1968	5,867	5,908											

¹Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; to construction workers in contract construction; and to nonsupervisory workers in wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; transportation and public utilities; and services. Transportation and public utilities, and services are included in Total Private but are not shown separately in this table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA

114

C: Hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonagricultural payrolls, 1966 to date

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual Average
TOTAL PRIVATE													
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS-IN DOLLARS													
1966	96.38	96.64	97.27	97.54	98.18	99.33	99.97	99.58	100.36	100.75	99.96	100.10	98.82
1967	99.82	99.15	99.41	99.26	100.55	101.73	103.03	103.30	103.90	103.36	103.74	103.74	101.84
1968	102.95	104.53											
AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS-IN DOLLARS													
1966	2.51	2.51	2.52	2.54	2.55	2.56	2.57	2.56	2.60	2.61	2.61	2.60	2.56
1967	2.62	2.63	2.63	2.64	2.66	2.67	2.69	2.69	2.72	2.72	2.73	2.73	2.68
1968	2.76	2.78											
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS													
1966	38.4	38.5	38.6	38.4	38.5	38.8	38.9	38.9	38.6	38.6	38.3	38.5	38.6
1967	38.1	37.7	37.8	37.6	37.8	38.1	38.3	38.4	38.2	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0
1968	37.3	37.6											
MANUFACTURING													
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS-IN DOLLARS													
1966	110.00	110.95	110.95	111.24	112.47	112.74	111.38	111.78	114.13	113.85	113.99	114.40	112.34
1967	113.42	111.88	112.44	112.56	113.81	114.49	113.65	114.49	116.85	116.28	117.50	119.60	114.90
1968	117.60	119.36											
AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS-IN DOLLARS													
1966	2.67	2.68	2.68	2.70	2.71	2.71	2.71	2.70	2.75	2.75	2.76	2.77	2.72
1967	2.78	2.79	2.79	2.80	2.81	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.85	2.85	2.88	2.91	2.83
1968	2.94	2.94											
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS													
1966	41.2	41.4	41.4	41.2	41.5	41.6	41.1	41.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.3
1967	40.8	40.1	40.3	40.2	40.5	40.6	40.3	40.6	41.0	40.8	40.8	41.1	40.6
1968	40.0	40.6											
AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS													
1966	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.9
1967	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.4
1968	3.3	3.3											
DURABLE GOODS													
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS-IN DOLLARS													
1966	119.99	120.69	121.11	121.54	121.82	122.25	119.51	120.96	123.94	124.07	123.77	124.62	122.09
1967	122.84	120.47	121.36	121.18	122.89	122.89	122.40	123.30	125.75	125.44	125.66	129.16	123.60
1968	127.70	128.54											
AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS-IN DOLLARS													
1966	2.85	2.86	2.87	2.88	2.88	2.89	2.88	2.88	2.93	2.94	2.94	2.96	2.90
1967	2.96	2.96	2.96	2.97	2.99	2.99	3.00	3.00	3.03	3.03	3.05	3.09	3.00
1968	3.13	3.12											
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS													
1966	42.1	42.2	42.2	42.2	42.3	42.3	41.6	42.0	42.3	42.2	42.1	42.1	42.1
1967	41.5	40.7	41.0	40.8	41.1	41.1	40.8	41.1	41.5	41.4	41.2	41.8	41.2
1968	40.8	41.2											
AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS													
1966	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.3
1967	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.5
1968	3.5	3.4											
NONDURABLE GOODS													
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS-IN DOLLARS													
1966	95.52	96.88	96.88	96.96	97.93	99.23	99.14	99.23	99.54	99.94	100.10	100.25	98.49
1967	99.65	99.18	100.08	100.22	100.73	101.63	102.03	102.80	104.92	104.14	105.06	105.86	102.03
1968	103.86	106.40											
AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS-IN DOLLARS													
1966	2.40	2.41	2.41	2.43	2.43	2.45	2.46	2.45	2.47	2.48	2.49	2.50	2.45
1967	2.51	2.53	2.54	2.55	2.55	2.56	2.57	2.57	2.61	2.61	2.62	2.64	2.57
1968	2.67	2.68											
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS													
1966	39.8	40.2	40.2	39.9	40.3	40.5	40.3	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.2	40.1	40.2
1967	39.7	39.2	39.4	39.3	39.5	39.7	39.7	40.0	40.2	39.9	40.1	40.1	39.7
1968	38.9	39.7											
AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS													
1966	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.4
1967	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.1
1968	3.0	3.0											

¹See footnote 1, table B.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**D: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry, seasonally adjusted
1966 to date**

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
TOTAL												
1966	62,535	62,884	63,253	63,456	63,714	64,141	64,273	64,438	64,539	64,779	65,000	65,272
1967	65,524	65,646	65,672	65,619	65,677	65,821	65,920	66,186	66,123	66,286	66,778	67,060
1968	67,058	67,600										
MINING												
1966	633	630	633	593	627	629	632	634	630	628	625	625
1967	627	626	626	623	622	621	626	610	606	603	603	603
1968	604	608										
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION												
1966	3,308	3,316	3,366	3,321	3,262	3,299	3,292	3,257	3,240	3,218	3,200	3,251
1967	3,262	3,307	3,227	3,204	3,159	3,131	3,168	3,165	3,182	3,184	3,214	3,275
1968	3,107	3,388										
MANUFACTURING												
1966	18,641	18,818	18,928	19,046	19,143	19,272	19,289	19,404	19,409	19,491	19,544	19,585
1967	19,628	19,573	19,517	19,425	19,346	19,356	19,288	19,407	19,285	19,302	19,518	19,593
1968	19,612	19,612										
DURABLE GOODS												
1966	10,852	10,976	11,059	11,149	11,226	11,305	11,334	11,423	11,463	11,521	11,536	11,558
1967	11,576	11,554	11,511	11,418	11,389	11,369	11,335	11,433	11,272	11,264	11,463	11,498
1968	11,541	11,514										
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES												
1966	237	242	245	249	255	259	262	266	271	276	282	286
1967	294	302	308	309	309	315	318	325	327	330	333	334
1968	334	334										
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS												
1966	625	626	624	622	619	619	615	614	606	603	601	600
1967	609	610	603	597	591	594	591	590	592	597	598	605
1968	605	612										
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES												
1966	449	453	456	457	461	464	462	468	465	466	468	469
1967	464	462	457	454	452	450	445	451	450	454	457	464
1968	465	466										
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS												
1966	647	647	647	649	648	646	647	643	639	639	638	639
1967	638	637	633	627	624	625	624	624	621	626	631	640
1968	638	609										
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES												
1966	1,303	1,313	1,323	1,334	1,340	1,352	1,362	1,370	1,375	1,380	1,379	1,374
1967	1,374	1,359	1,349	1,325	1,319	1,313	1,300	1,296	1,285	1,284	1,306	1,306
1968	1,306	1,305										
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS												
1966	1,319	1,329	1,337	1,342	1,344	1,346	1,350	1,361	1,361	1,370	1,375	1,377
1967	1,378	1,374	1,367	1,359	1,356	1,362	1,357	1,361	1,339	1,341	1,360	1,374
1968	1,374	1,369										
MACHINERY, EXC. ELECTRICAL												
1966	1,826	1,848	1,861	1,875	1,895	1,911	1,927	1,941	1,947	1,957	1,965	1,975
1967	1,985	1,981	1,981	1,976	1,970	1,969	1,966	1,972	1,964	1,929	1,977	1,942
1968	1,962	1,957										
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES												
1966	1,781	1,811	1,832	1,870	1,893	1,918	1,927	1,960	1,966	1,980	1,983	1,984
1967	1,991	1,994	1,985	1,956	1,945	1,907	1,930	1,948	1,927	1,935	1,959	1,962
1968	1,965	1,965										

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

D: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry, seasonally adjusted--Continued

1966 to date

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
DURABLE GOODS--CONTINUED												
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT												
1966	1,830	1,861	1,881	1,893	1,906	1,921	1,914	1,928	1,961	1,974	1,968	1,972
1967	1,955	1,953	1,949	1,937	1,946	1,960	1,929	1,991	1,895	1,897	1,968	1,993
1968	2,007	2,015										
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS												
1966	412	417	422	424	429	432	434	436	437	441	441	446
1967	447	448	448	448	447	447	448	449	447	447	449	450
1968	450	450										
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES												
1966	423	429	431	434	436	437	434	436	435	435	436	436
1967	441	434	431	430	430	427	427	426	425	424	425	428
1968	435	432										
NONDURABLE GOODS												
1966	7,789	7,842	7,869	7,897	7,917	7,967	7,955	7,981	7,946	7,970	8,008	8,027
1967	8,052	8,019	8,006	8,007	7,957	7,987	7,953	7,974	8,013	8,038	8,055	8,095
1968	8,071	8,098										
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS												
1966	1,771	1,775	1,779	1,777	1,766	1,778	1,782	1,785	1,766	1,768	1,787	1,787
1967	1,790	1,790	1,795	1,792	1,794	1,798	1,786	1,747	1,783	1,783	1,780	1,786
1968	1,775	1,773										
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES												
1966	86	85	86	86	85	85	84	83	82	81	83	88
1967	91	86	85	86	87	87	88	86	84	86	90	93
1968	85	87										
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS												
1966	951	955	958	961	965	969	967	972	967	966	966	966
1967	968	958	957	952	947	954	946	953	957	961	963	970
1968	972	981										
APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS												
1966	1,358	1,388	1,394	1,401	1,414	1,419	1,400	1,406	1,404	1,411	1,414	1,416
1967	1,424	1,408	1,395	1,400	1,401	1,400	1,391	1,394	1,392	1,396	1,399	1,407
1968	1,399	1,403										
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS												
1966	655	658	659	662	664	670	672	672	666	672	676	677
1967	677	678	680	678	678	684	683	684	680	683	684	687
1968	688	690										
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING												
1966	999	1,003	1,003	1,010	1,011	1,017	1,021	1,023	1,025	1,027	1,030	1,033
1967	1,039	1,041	1,046	1,046	1,048	1,049	1,050	1,051	1,049	1,049	1,053	1,054
1968	1,054	1,055										
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS												
1966	931	936	942	944	952	966	969	974	974	979	984	988
1967	993	995	993	996	996	1,001	1,001	1,004	1,006	1,013	1,014	1,021
1968	1,021	1,023										
PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS												
1966	184	184	184	185	185	185	188	184	183	182	183	183
1967	182	182	180	182	181	183	184	184	184	185	185	185
1968	185	186										
RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS, NEC												
1966	492	494	498	503	506	511	515	518	517	522	524	529
1967	529	525	523	523	474	481	481	524	530	531	535	537
1968	537	545										

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**D: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry, seasonally adjusted--Continued
1966 to date**

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
NONDURABLE GOODS--CONTINUED												
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS												
1966	362	364	366	368	369	367	357	364	362	362	361	360
1967	359	356	352	352	351	350	343	347	348	351	352	355
1968	355	355										
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES												
1966	4,091	4,109	4,122	4,126	4,142	4,160	4,136	4,119	4,183	4,195	4,215	4,221
1967	4,247	4,254	4,255	4,216	4,273	4,276	4,296	4,288	4,278	4,267	4,297	4,302
1968	4,317	4,342										
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE												
1966	13,016	13,047	13,094	13,156	13,195	13,267	13,309	13,326	13,339	13,366	13,394	13,403
1967	13,444	13,461	13,495	13,529	13,564	13,573	13,610	13,648	13,684	13,729	13,791	13,793
1968	13,818	13,920										
WHOLESALE TRADE												
1966	3,373	3,393	3,402	3,408	3,422	3,444	3,455	3,458	3,457	3,467	3,478	3,487
1967	3,494	3,502	3,512	3,524	3,528	3,535	3,536	3,553	3,554	3,560	3,584	3,581
1968	3,586	3,619										
RETAIL TRADE												
1966	9,643	9,654	9,692	9,748	9,773	9,823	9,854	9,868	9,882	9,899	9,916	9,916
1967	9,950	9,959	9,983	10,005	10,036	10,038	10,074	10,095	10,130	10,169	10,207	10,212
1968	10,232	10,301										
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE												
1966	3,066	3,067	3,080	3,083	3,091	3,101	3,110	3,111	3,115	3,116	3,124	3,138
1967	3,146	3,159	3,172	3,186	3,199	3,214	3,223	3,241	3,251	3,261	3,273	3,289
1968	3,291	3,304										
SERVICES												
1966	9,329	9,371	9,412	9,441	9,486	9,535	9,572	9,620	9,634	9,682	9,747	9,800
1967	9,849	9,898	9,956	9,970	9,996	10,032	10,056	10,110	10,139	10,171	10,270	10,316
1968	10,331	10,405										
GOVERNMENT												
1966	10,451	10,526	10,618	10,690	10,768	10,878	10,933	10,967	10,989	11,083	11,151	11,249
1967	11,321	11,368	11,424	11,466	11,518	11,618	11,653	11,717	11,698	11,769	11,812	11,889
1968	11,978	12,021										
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT												
1966	2,428	2,453	2,477	2,498	2,523	2,575	2,582	2,592	2,597	2,620	2,624	2,650
1967	2,667	2,676	2,688	2,688	2,701	2,747	2,743	2,740	2,718	2,718	2,692	2,709
1968	2,721	2,721										
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT												
1966	8,023	8,073	8,141	8,192	8,245	8,303	8,351	8,375	8,392	8,463	8,527	8,599
1967	8,654	8,692	8,736	8,778	8,817	8,871	8,910	8,977	8,980	9,051	9,120	9,180
1968	9,257	9,300										

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
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**E: Production workers on manufacturing payrolls, seasonally adjusted
1966 to date**

(In thousands)

MANUFACTURING												
1966	13,871	14,022	14,107	14,192	14,255	14,352	14,341	14,437	14,427	14,494	14,519	14,543
1967	14,561	14,485	14,416	14,313	14,227	14,222	14,158	14,260	14,116	14,138	14,338	14,400
1968	14,405	14,393										
DURABLE GOODS												
1966	8,058	8,156	8,222	8,285	8,335	8,390	8,394	8,471	8,496	8,542	8,541	8,550
1967	8,554	8,509	8,465	8,364	8,332	8,307	8,267	8,359	8,179	8,174	8,362	8,389
1968	8,420	8,382										
NONDURABLE GOODS												
1966	5,813	5,866	5,885	5,907	5,920	5,962	5,947	5,966	5,931	5,952	5,970	5,993
1967	6,007	5,976	5,951	5,949	5,895	5,915	5,891	5,901	5,937	5,964	5,976	6,011
1968	5,985	6,011										

**F: Average weekly hours of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, seasonally adjusted
1966 to date**

MANUFACTURING												
1966	41.4	41.6	41.5	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.2	40.9
1967	41.0	40.3	40.4	40.5	40.5	40.4	40.5	40.6	40.9	40.7	40.7	40.7
1968	40.2	40.8										
DURABLE GOODS												
1966	42.2	42.4	42.3	42.4	42.2	42.1	41.9	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.1	41.6
1967	41.6	40.9	41.1	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.1	41.1	41.4	41.2	41.2	41.3
1968	40.9	41.4										
NONDURABLE GOODS												
1966	40.1	40.5	40.3	40.4	40.3	40.4	40.1	40.2	40.0	40.1	40.1	39.9
1967	40.0	39.5	39.5	39.7	39.5	39.6	39.6	39.7	40.0	39.7	39.9	39.9
1968	39.2	40.0										

**G: Average weekly overtime hours of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, seasonally adjusted
1966 to date**

MANUFACTURING												
1966	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.5
1967	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4
1968	3.5	3.5										
DURABLE GOODS												
1966	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	3.8
1967	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.6
1968	3.7	3.6										
NONDURABLE GOODS												
1966	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3
1967	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3
1968	3.3	3.2										

SEASONAL FACTORS

The following tables present seasonal adjustment factors for all series in the establishment section of this periodical, which have been revised, as in the past, coincidental with the adjustment of the industry employment series to new benchmarks. These factors will be revised at the time the industry employment statistics are again adjusted to later benchmarks and more current data are available. The seasonal movements are measured in order to adjust the data statistically for such recurring events as warm and cold weather, crop-growing cycles, holidays, vacations, regular industry model change-over periods, and the like. These movements are generally the largest single component of month-to-month changes in employment, hours, and labor turnover. The seasonal factors which follow enable the analyst to remove these influences from the data in order to determine more basic trends.

These factors are to be used with data adjusted to the March 1967 benchmark.

1: Seasonal adjustment factors for employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division and groups

Industry	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
TOTAL ¹												
MINING	97.7	97.2	97.5	99.1	100.0	102.4	102.2	102.3	101.1	100.4	100.3	99.8
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	89.2	85.4	89.1	95.3	100.3	106.7	109.7	111.2	108.1	106.5	102.9	95.7
MANUFACTURING ¹												
DURABLE GOODS ¹												
Ordnance and accessories	100.6	100.4	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.7	100.2	100.3	100.6	100.3
Lumber and wood products	95.5	95.5	96.7	98.1	99.9	104.1	103.9	104.4	102.6	101.2	100.0	98.0
Furniture and fixtures	99.4	99.2	99.4	99.0	98.8	100.0	99.2	100.9	101.1	101.4	101.3	100.4
Stone, clay, and glass products	96.3	95.8	97.2	99.3	100.3	102.3	102.8	103.3	102.7	101.3	100.5	98.3
Primary metal industries	99.2	99.7	100.0	100.5	100.7	101.9	101.1	100.8	99.9	98.8	98.6	99.0
Fabricated metal products	99.4	99.3	99.2	99.5	99.7	101.0	99.2	100.1	100.7	100.6	101.0	100.5
Machinery, except electrical	99.9	100.2	100.5	100.5	100.2	100.8	100.2	99.7	99.6	99.2	99.0	99.9
Electrical equipment and supplies	100.2	99.8	99.3	99.2	98.8	99.8	98.9	99.9	100.5	101.2	101.1	101.0
Transportation equipment	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.6	100.7	100.7	97.8	93.2	100.4	100.5	102.0	102.0
Instruments and related products	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.4	100.4	100.0	100.5	100.3	100.1	100.3	100.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	93.8	95.7	96.7	98.0	99.1	100.8	97.9	102.9	104.6	106.1	105.1	98.9
NONDURABLE GOODS ¹												
Food and kindred products	96.1	95.1	95.1	95.3	96.2	99.5	102.3	107.5	107.5	104.9	101.6	99.1
Tobacco manufactures	99.1	96.3	91.3	88.0	86.9	87.9	88.0	106.9	117.2	118.7	111.9	107.4
Textile mill products	98.7	99.2	99.6	99.7	99.9	100.9	99.3	100.8	100.7	100.6	100.5	99.8
Apparel and other textile products	98.3	100.6	100.7	98.9	99.3	100.4	96.9	101.6	101.2	101.2	101.1	99.7
Paper and allied products	99.2	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.0	100.9	100.5	101.1	100.9	100.3	100.6	100.2
Printing and publishing	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.6	100.2	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.3	100.3	100.6
Chemicals and allied products	99.0	99.2	99.8	100.4	100.1	100.5	101.0	101.2	100.2	99.6	99.5	99.3
Petroleum and coal products	97.8	98.0	98.4	99.0	100.0	101.6	102.3	102.5	101.6	100.6	99.6	98.5
Rubber and plastics products, nec.	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.4	100.0	98.5	100.0	100.5	100.8	101.3	100.8
Leather and leather products	99.5	100.5	99.8	98.2	98.5	100.5	99.7	101.9	100.2	99.9	100.9	100.6
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	98.5	98.2	98.7	99.2	99.7	100.9	101.1	101.2	101.2	100.6	100.5	100.2
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE ¹												
WHOLESALE TRADE	99.4	98.7	98.6	98.7	98.7	100.3	101.0	101.2	100.5	100.8	100.9	101.1
RETAIL TRADE	98.1	97.2	97.6 ^{2/}	99.1 ^{2/}	99.6	100.4	99.6	99.2	99.7	100.0	100.9	107.7
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	98.8	99.0	99.3	99.6	99.8	100.9	101.7	101.6	100.3	99.8	99.6	99.4
SERVICES	98.0	98.3	98.8	100.0	100.6	101.6	101.8	101.2	100.4	100.2	99.5	99.1
Hotels and other lodging places	91.3	92.6	92.8	96.5	99.6	105.6	117.5	117.7	103.3	97.1	93.7	92.3
Personal services	99.0	98.5	99.0	100.1	100.7	101.5	100.7	99.7	99.7	100.5	100.2	100.4
Medical and other health services	99.5	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.5	100.5	101.0	100.6	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5
Educational services	103.3	103.8	103.9	103.4	103.2	97.2	88.4	86.9	97.2	104.0	104.8	103.9
GOVERNMENT ¹												
FEDERAL ³	99.1	99.1	99.3	99.8	99.6	100.7	102.0	101.6	99.6	99.6	99.9	99.8
STATE AND LOCAL	100.8	101.5	101.7	101.4	101.1	100.3	95.1	94.2	99.2	101.3	102.0	101.5

¹ Seasonally adjusted data derived by summation of components.

² Factors shown are for 1969. The factors used for March and April 1968 were 97.2 and 99.5, respectively.

³ Based on data which exclude temporary Christmas employees of the Post Office during December.

2: Seasonal adjustment factors for labor turnover rates in manufacturing

Item	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Total accessions	93.7	84.4	95.8	91.8	99.4	131.7	107.4	125.7	121.1	103.3	81.6	63.7
New hires	85.2	81.7	86.4	90.3	103.8	142.5	105.2	125.7	127.2	109.3	83.9	58.5
Total separations	97.0	82.6	90.1	91.6	91.7	91.9	107.4	120.6	134.9	105.9	90.6	95.9
Quits	85.5	76.2	87.1	94.7	97.7	96.2	97.3	140.2	172.7	106.9	81.5	64.3
Layoffs	105.9	86.3	88.5	90.1	76.9	79.4	136.6	94.1	92.4	105.1	108.8	136.1

3: Seasonal adjustment factors for average weekly overtime hours of production workers on manufacturing payrolls

Industry	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
MANUFACTURING	95.2	93.8	95.8	96.0	98.0	101.6	97.3	102.4	108.1	104.2	102.3	105.4
DURABLE GOODS	95.6	93.5	95.4	96.1	98.8	101.5	95.7	99.7	108.4	105.5	102.9	106.8
NONDURABLE GOODS	91.4	93.7	94.4	95.1	98.3	100.9	100.9	104.7	109.7	106.4	102.5	101.6

4: Seasonal adjustment factors for average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonagricultural payrolls

Industry	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
TOTAL PRIVATE	99.2	99.2	99.5	99.3	99.8	100.4	100.8	101.0	100.2	100.2	99.9	100.5
MINING	99.2	98.4	98.8	99.2	100.5	101.1	100.8	101.3	100.4	101.2	99.3	100.1
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	97.2	95.6	98.5	98.6	101.1	102.1	103.4	103.5	102.1	102.5	97.3	98.1
MANUFACTURING	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.3	100.1	100.5	99.6	100.1	100.3	100.2	100.2	100.9
DURABLE GOODS	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.6	100.2	100.3	99.2	99.9	100.3	100.4	100.1	101.1
NONDURABLE GOODS	99.3	99.3	99.7	99.0	99.9	100.2	100.3	100.8	100.6	100.4	100.4	100.6
<i>Durable Goods</i>												
Ordnance and accessories	100.7	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.9	100.4	100.6	101.4
Lumber and wood products	99.0	98.1	99.3	100.2	101.0	101.2	100.1	101.3	100.4	100.7	99.4	99.2
Furniture and fixtures	98.3	98.7	99.0	98.1	98.5	100.1	99.1	101.4	101.4	101.8	101.1	102.3
Stone, clay, and glass products	98.2	97.8	98.6	99.9	100.8	100.9	100.5	101.2	100.9	100.9	100.3	99.8
Primary metal industries	100.3	99.8	100.2	100.2	100.4	100.7	99.9	99.7	100.1	98.9	99.5	100.2
Fabricated metal products	98.9	99.1	99.5	99.5	100.4	100.5	99.2	100.3	100.9	100.4	100.3	100.9
Machinery, except electrical	100.0	100.2	100.5	100.1	100.4	100.5	99.2	99.0	99.8	99.9	99.9	101.0
Electrical equipment and supplies	99.7	99.9	99.8	98.9	100.0	100.1	99.1	99.8	100.1	100.5	100.6	101.6
Transportation equipment	100.2	98.9	99.0	98.9	100.2	100.1	98.4	98.7	100.5	101.2	101.7	102.3
Instruments and related products	99.6	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.9	100.3	99.2	99.8	100.4	100.6	100.5	100.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	98.9	99.9	100.2	99.2	99.6	100.1	98.8	100.4	100.2	101.0	101.0	100.8
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>												
Food and kindred products	99.1	98.2	98.5	98.1	99.7	100.3	101.5	101.0	101.6	100.6	100.6	100.6
Tobacco manufactures	97.7	94.4	97.9	99.9	99.0	101.1	98.9	100.2	103.4	103.7	99.7	103.9
Textile mill products	99.3	99.8	99.6	98.8	99.9	100.7	99.1	100.4	99.9	100.9	100.9	100.8
Apparel and other textile products	98.7	100.0	101.0	99.6	99.9	100.4	100.1	101.4	99.6	99.9	100.3	99.5
Paper and allied products	99.0	99.1	99.4	99.0	99.8	100.3	100.1	100.6	100.9	100.7	100.6	100.6
Printing and publishing	99.3	99.4	100.1	99.5	99.9	99.9	99.7	100.4	100.7	100.1	99.9	101.2
Chemicals and allied products	99.3	99.5	100.0	100.9	100.4	100.3	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.9	100.2	100.3
Petroleum and coal products	98.7	98.1	99.0	100.7	100.6	100.7	101.4	100.5	101.5	100.2	99.9	99.2
Rubber and plastics products, n e c.	99.8	99.1	99.2	99.1	99.7	100.2	98.9	100.5	101.2	99.7	100.6	101.3
Leather and leather products	100.7	100.7	99.1	96.8	99.1	100.9	101.4	101.2	98.8	99.0	100.0	102.1
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	99.2	99.1	99.1	99.2	99.4	100.4	102.0	102.0	100.1	99.5	99.1	100.7
WHOLESALE TRADE	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.9	100.0	100.7	100.2	100.0	100.1	99.9	100.7
RETAIL TRADE	99.0	98.9	99.0	99.0	99.1	100.7	102.5	102.5	99.9	99.3	98.8	100.8
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	100.0	100.1	100.1	99.9	99.8	99.7	100.3	100.2	99.7	100.2	99.9	100.2

¹Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; to construction workers in contract construction; and to nonsupervisory workers in wholesale and retail trade, finance, insurance, and real estate; transportation and public utilities, and services. Transportation and public utilities, and services are included in Total Private but are not shown separately in this table.

5: Seasonal adjustment factors for production workers¹ on industrial and construction payrolls

Industry	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
TOTAL ²												
MINING	97.4	96.6	97.1	99.0	100.1	103.0	102.5	102.4	101.1	100.5	100.5	99.8
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	87.6	83.1	87.3	94.4	100.3	107.7	111.1	113.0	109.5	107.6	103.4	95.1
MANUFACTURING ²												
DURABLE GOODS ²												
NONDURABLE GOODS ²												
<i>Durable Goods</i>												
Ordnance and accessories	101.0	100.9	99.6	99.0	99.1	98.9	98.5	99.0	100.5	100.7	101.1	101.3
Lumber and wood products	94.8	95.4	96.4	97.9	99.8	104.4	104.2	104.7	102.9	101.5	100.1	97.9
Furniture and fixtures	99.3	98.9	99.2	98.8	98.6	100.0	98.9	101.1	101.3	101.6	101.6	100.6
Stone, clay, and glass products	95.6	95.1	96.8	99.1	100.4	102.6	103.1	103.8	103.3	101.6	100.6	98.1
Primary metal industries	99.1	99.8	100.1	100.7	101.0	102.3	101.1	100.6	99.9	98.4	98.4	98.7
Fabricated metal products	99.3	99.2	99.0	99.4	99.6	101.1	98.6	99.9	100.9	100.6	101.4	100.7
Machinery, except electrical	100.0	100.5	100.8	100.8	100.4	100.9	99.8	99.1	99.5	99.0	99.0	100.1
Electrical equipment and supplies	100.4	99.9	99.1	98.9	98.6	99.8	98.2	99.5	100.7	101.9	101.7	101.5
Transportation equipment	101.2	101.1	101.1	100.9	101.3	100.9	96.5	90.1	100.6	100.9	102.7	102.7
Instruments and related products	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.3	100.3	99.3	100.4	100.6	100.2	100.7	100.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	92.3	94.8	96.0	97.7	99.0	101.0	97.5	103.6	105.8	107.5	106.5	98.6
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>												
Food and kindred products	94.6	93.0	93.2	93.2	94.7	98.8	102.6	110.4	110.9	107.1	102.6	98.7
Tobacco manufactures	99.0	95.8	90.3	86.7	85.4	86.5	86.5	107.7	119.6	121.0	112.9	108.8
Textile mill products	98.7	99.2	99.6	99.7	99.8	101.1	99.0	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.7	99.8
Apparel and other textile products	98.4	100.7	100.9	98.9	99.2	100.4	96.6	101.7	101.3	101.2	101.1	99.7
Paper and allied products	98.9	98.7	98.9	99.1	99.2	101.1	100.2	101.1	101.3	100.4	100.7	100.3
Printing and publishing	99.4	99.6	99.9	99.9	99.7	100.1	99.7	100.0	100.2	100.4	100.6	100.7
Chemicals and allied products	98.8	99.1	100.0	101.1	100.6	100.6	100.6	101.0	100.1	99.4	99.4	99.1
Petroleum and coal products	96.9	97.3	97.9	98.8	99.9	102.3	103.0	103.1	102.2	101.0	99.6	98.0
Rubber and plastics products, n e c.	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.2	99.3	99.6	97.9	99.9	100.8	101.2	101.7	101.1
Leather and leather products	99.5	100.6	99.8	98.0	98.4	100.6	99.3	102.1	100.3	99.9	100.9	100.6

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, data relate to construction workers.

²Seasonally adjusted data derived by summation of components.

Technical Note

Additional information concerning the preparation of the labor force, employment, hours and earnings, and labor turnover series--concepts and scope, survey methods, and limitations--is contained in technical notes for each of these series, available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics free of charge.

INTRODUCTION

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from three major sources: (1) household interviews, (2) payroll reports from employers, and (3) administrative statistics of unemployment insurance systems.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed and the unemployed, including such characteristics as age, sex, color, marital status, occupations, hours of work, and duration of unemployment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 52,000 households, representing 449 areas in 863 counties and independent cities, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment payroll records are compiled each month from mail questionnaires by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, in cooperation with State agencies. The payroll survey provides detailed industry information on nonagricultural wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly and weekly earnings, and labor turnover for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The figures are based on payroll reports from a sample of establishments employing about 25 million nonagriculture wage and salary workers. The data relate to all workers, full- or part-time, who received pay during the payroll period which includes the 12th of the month.

Data based on administrative records of unemployment insurance systems furnish a complete count of insured unemployment among the two-thirds of the Nation's labor force covered by unemployment insurance programs. Weekly reports, by State, are issued on the number of initial claims, the volume and rate of insured unemployment under State unemployment insurance programs, and the volume under programs of unemployment compensation for Federal employees, ex-servicemen, and railroad workers. These statistics are published by the Bureau of Employment Security, U.S. Department of Labor, in "Unemployment Insurance Claims."

Relation between the household and payroll series

The household and payroll data supplement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteristics, for example, are readily obtained only from the household survey whereas detailed industrial classifications can be reliably derived only from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of differences in definition and coverage, sources of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors which have a differential effect on levels and trends of the two series are as follows:

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the survey week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and non-agricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonagricultural establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household approach provides information on the work status of the population without duplication since each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. In the figures based on establishment records, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all persons who had jobs but were not at work during the survey week--that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management dispute, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In

the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but not those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period.

Hours of Work

The household survey measures hours actually worked whereas the payroll survey measures hours paid for by employers. In the household survey data, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours. In the payroll survey, employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

Comparability of the household interview data with other series

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job at all during the survey week and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, regardless of whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Bureau of Employment Security of the Department of Labor, exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (agriculture, State and local government, domestic service, self employment, unpaid family work, nonprofit organizations, and firms below a minimum size).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed rather than unemployed in the household survey.

Agricultural employment estimates of the Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage

are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the Statistical Research Service (SRS) series and the treatment of dual jobholders who are counted more than once if they worked on more than one farm during the reporting period. There are also wide differences in sampling techniques and collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of impact on differences in level and trend of the two series.

Comparability of the payroll employment data with other series

Statistics on manufactures and business, Bureau of the Census. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the Bureau of the Census from its censuses or annual sample surveys of manufacturing establishments and the censuses of business establishments. The major reasons for some noncomparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units, the industrial classification of establishments, and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There are also differences in the scope of the industries covered, e.g., the Census of Business excludes contract construction, professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns. Data in County Business Patterns, published jointly by the U.S. Departments of Commerce and Health, Education, and Welfare, differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences may also arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit activities.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Not all nonagricultural wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. All workers in certain activities, such as interstate railroads, are excluded. In addition, small firms in covered industries are also excluded in 31 States. In general, these are establishments with less than four employees.

Labor Force Data

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population, the personal, occupational, and other characteristics of the employed, the unemployed, and persons not in the labor force, and related data are compiled for the BLS by the Bureau of the Census in its Current Population Survey (CPS). A detailed description of this survey appears in "*Concepts and Methods Used in Manpower Statistics from the Current Population Survey*" (BLS Re-

port. 313). This report is available from BLS on request.

These monthly surveys of the population are conducted with a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and over. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week,

Sunday through Saturday, which includes the 12th of the month. This is known as the survey week. Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week.

Inmates of institutions and persons under 16 years of age are not covered in the regular monthly enumerations and are excluded from the population and labor force statistics shown in this report. Data on members of the Armed Forces, who are included as part of the categories "total noninstitutional population" and "total labor force," are obtained from the Department of Defense.

Each month, 50,000 occupied units are designated for interview. About 2,250 of these households are visited but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not found at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey of about 4.5 percent. In addition to the 50,000 occupied units, there are 8,500 sample units in an average month which are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not to be enumerated. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year ago.

CONCEPTS

Employed persons comprise (a) all those who during the survey week did any work at all as paid employees, in their own business, profession, or farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management dispute, or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid by their employers for the time off, and whether or not they were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once. Those who held more than one job are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries, temporarily in the United States, who are not living on the premises of an Embassy.

Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house (such as own home housework, and painting or repairing own home) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed persons comprise all persons who did not work during the survey week, who made specific efforts to find a job within the past 4 weeks, and who were available for work during the survey week (except for temporary illness). Also included as unemployed are those who did not work at all, were available for work, and (a) were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off; or (b) were waiting to report to a new wage or salary job within 30 days.

Duration of unemployment represents the length of time (through the current survey week) during which persons classified as unemployed had been continuously looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks since the termination of their most recent employment. A period of 2 weeks or more during which a person was employed or ceased looking for work is considered to break the continuity of the present period of seeking work. Average duration is an arithmetic mean computed from a distribution by single weeks of unemployment.

Unemployed persons by reasons for unemployment are divided into four major groups. (1) Job losers are persons whose employment ended involuntarily who immediately began looking for work and persons on layoff. (2) Job leavers are persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work. (3) Reentrants are persons who previously worked at a full-time job lasting 2 weeks or longer but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning to look for work. (4) New entrants are persons who never worked at a full-time job lasting 2 weeks or longer.

The civilian labor force comprises the total of all civilians classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "total labor force" also includes members of the Armed Forces stationed either in the United States or abroad.

The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force. This measure can also be computed for groups within the labor force classified by sex, age, marital status, color, etc. The job-loser, job-leaver, reentrant, and new entrant rates are each calculated as a percent of the civilian labor force; the sum of the rates for the four groups thus equals the total unemployment rate.

Not in labor force includes all civilians 16 years and over who are not classified as employed or unemployed. These persons are further classified as "engaged in own home housework," "in school," "unable to work" because of long-term physical or mental illness, and "other." The "other" group includes for the most part retired persons, those reported as too old to work, the voluntarily idle, and seasonal workers for whom the survey week fell in an "off" season and who were not reported as unemployed. Persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours) are also classified as not in the labor force.

For persons not in the labor force, data on previous work experience, intentions to seek work again, desire for a job at the time of interview, and reasons for not looking for work are compiled on a quarterly basis. The detailed questions for persons not in the labor force are asked only in those households that are new entrants to the sample and in those that are reentering the sample after 8 months' absence.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker for the employed apply to the job held in the survey week. Per-

sons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. The unemployed are classified according to their latest full-time civilian job lasting 2 weeks or more. The occupation and industry groups used in data derived from the CPS household interviews are defined as in the 1960 Census of Population. Information on the detailed categories included in these groups is available upon request.

The class-of-worker breakdown specifies "wage and salary workers," subdivided into private and government workers, "self-employed workers," and "unpaid family workers." Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commission, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a governmental unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, or trade, or operate a farm. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by blood or marriage.

Hours of work statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the survey week. For example, a person who normally works 40 hours a week but who was off on the Veterans Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours even though he was paid for the holiday.

For persons working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week. However, all the hours are credited to the major job.

Persons who worked 35 hours or more in the survey week are designated as working "full time"; persons who worked between 1 and 34 hours are designated as working "part time." Part-time workers are classified by their usual status at their present job (either full time or part time) and by their reason for working part time during the survey week (economic or other reasons). "Economic reasons" include: Slack work, material shortages, repairs to plant or equipment, start or termination of job during the week, and inability to find full-time work. "Other reasons" include: Labor dispute, bad weather, own illness, vacation, demands of home housework, school, no desire for full-time work, and full-time worker only during peak season. Persons on full-time schedules include, in addition to those working 35 hours or more, those who worked from 1-34 hours for non-economic reasons but usually work full time.

Full- and part-time labor force. The *full-time labor force* consists of persons working on full-time schedules, persons involuntarily working part time (because full-time work is not available), and unemployed persons seeking full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of persons working part time voluntarily and unemployed persons seeking part-time work. Persons with a job but not at work during the survey week are classified ac-

ording to whether they usually work full or part time.

Labor force time lost is a measure of man-hours lost to the economy through unemployment and involuntary part-time employment and is expressed as a percent of potentially available man-hours. It is computed by assuming: (1) that unemployed persons looking for full-time work lost an average of 37.5 hours, (2) that those looking for part-time work lost the average number of hours actually worked by voluntary part-time workers during the survey week, and (3) that persons on part time for economic reasons lost the difference between 37.5 hours and the actual number of hours they worked.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimation methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. There are no subsequent adjustments to independent benchmark data on labor force, employment, or unemployment. Therefore, revisions of the historical data are not an inherent feature of this statistical program.

1. *Noninterview adjustment.* The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to the extent needed to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability for other reasons. This adjustment is made separately by groups of sample areas and, within these, for six groups--color (white and non-white) within the three residence categories (urban, rural nonfarm, and rural farm). The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 4 to 6 percent depending on weather, vacations, etc.

2. *Ratio estimates.* The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the Nation as a whole, in such characteristics as age, color, sex, and residence. Since these population characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation and other principal measurements made from the sample, the latter estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio estimates as follows:

a. *First-stage ratio estimate.* This is a procedure in which the sample proportions are weighted by the known 1960 Census data on the color-residence distribution of the population. This step takes into account the differences existing at the time of the 1960 Census between the color-residence distribution for the Nation and for the sample areas.

b. *Second-stage ratio estimate.* In this step, the sample proportions are weighted by independent current estimates of the population by age, sex, and color. These estimates are prepared by carrying forward the most recent census data (1960) to take account of subsequent aging of the population, mortality, and migra-

tion between the United States and other countries.

3. *Composite estimate procedure.* In deriving statistics for a given month, a composite estimating procedure is used which takes account of net changes from the previous month for continuing parts of the sample (75 percent) as well as the sample results for the current month. This procedure reduces the sampling variability of month-to-month changes especially and of the levels for most items also.

Rounding of Estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Reliability of the Estimates

Since the estimates are based on a sample, they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained if it were possible to take a complete census using the same schedules and procedures.

The standard error is a measure of sampling variability, that is, the variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is surveyed. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that an estimate from the sample would differ from a complete census by less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference would be less than twice the standard error.

Table A shows the average standard error for the major employment status categories, by sex, computed from data for past months. Estimates of change derived from the survey are also subject to sampling variability. The standard error of change for consecutive months is also shown in table A. The standard errors of level shown in table A are acceptable approximations of the standard errors of year-to-year change.

The figures presented in table B are to be used for other characteristics and are approximations of the standard errors of all such characteristics. They should be interpreted as providing an indication of the order of magnitude of the standard errors rather than as the precise standard error for any specific item.

The standard error of the change in an item from one month to the next month is more closely related to the standard error of the monthly level for that item than to the size of the specific month-to-month change itself. Thus, in order to use the approximations to the standard errors of month-to-month changes as presented in table C, it is first necessary to obtain the standard error of the monthly level of the item in table B, and then find the standard error of the month-to-month change in table C corresponding to this standard error of level. It should

Table A. Average standard error of major employment status categories

Employment status and sex	Average standard error of--	
	Monthly level	Month-to-month change (consecutive months only)
BOTH SEXES		
Labor force and total employment.....	190	145
Agriculture.....	120	100
Nonagricultural employment	200	150
Unemployment.....	75	80
MALE		
Labor force and total employment.....	100	75
Agriculture.....	95	80
Nonagricultural employment	120	95
Unemployment.....	60	60
FEMALE		
Labor force and total employment.....	150	115
Agriculture.....	50	40
Nonagricultural employment	150	115
Unemployment.....	50	55

Table B. Standard error of level of monthly estimates

Size of estimate	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Total or white	Non-white	Total or white	Non-white	Total or white	Non-white
10.....	4	4	6	4	6	4
50.....	9	9	11	9	11	9
100.....	12	12	16	12	16	12
250.....	20	17	25	17	25	17
500.....	30	25	34	25	34	25
1,000....	40	35	50	35	50	35
2,500....	60	40	75	40	75	40
5,000....	85	45	90	...	90	...
10,000...	115	...	115	...	115	...
20,000...	150	...	125	...	125	...
30,000...	170	...	...	...	...	...
40,000...	180	...	...	...	...	...

be noted that table C applies to estimates of change between 2 consecutive months. For changes between the current month and the same month last year, the standard errors of level shown in table B are acceptable approximations.

Illustration: Assume that the tables showed the total number of persons working a specific number of hours as 15,000,000, an increase of 500,000 over the previous month. Linear interpolation in the first column of table B shows that the standard error of 15,000,000 is about 133,000. Consequently, the chances are about 68 out of 100 that the sample estimate differs by less than 133,000 from the figure which would have been obtained from a complete count of the number of persons working the given number of hours. Using the 133,000 as the standard error of the monthly level in table C, it may be seen that the standard error of the 500,000 increase is about 126,000.

Table C. Standard error of estimates of month-to-month change
(In thousands)

Standard error of monthly level	Standard error of month-to-month change
10.....	12
25.....	28
50.....	55
100.....	100
150.....	140
200.....	155
250.....	160
300.....	190

The reliability of an estimated percentage, computed by using sample data for both numerator and denominator, depends upon both the size of the percentage and the size of the total upon which the percentage is based. Where the numerator is a subclass of the denominator, estimated percentages are relatively more reliable than the corresponding absolute estimates of the numerator of the percentage, particularly if the percentage is large (50 percent or greater). Table D shows the standard errors for percentages derived from the survey. Linear interpolation may be used for percentages and base figures not shown in table D.

Table D. Standard error of percentage

Base of percentages (thousands)	Estimated percentage								
	1 or 99	2 or 98	5 or 95	10 or 90	15 or 85	20 or 80	25 or 75	35 or 65	50
150 ...	.8	1.2	1.8	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.0
250 ...	.7	.8	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.2
500 ...	.5	.7	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3
1,000 ..	.3	.4	.7	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6
2,000 ..	.3	.3	.5	.7	.7	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2
3,000 ..	.2	.3	.4	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	1.0
5,000 ..	.2	.2	.3	.4	.5	.7	.7	.7	.7
10,000 .	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5
25,000 .	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
50,000 .	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3
75,000 .	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2

Establishment Data

COLLECTION

Payroll reports provide current information on wage and salary employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover in nonagricultural establishments, by industry and geographic location.

Federal-State Cooperation

Under cooperative arrangements with State agencies, the respondent fills out a single employment or labor turnover reporting form, which is then used for national, State, and area estimates. This eliminates duplicate reporting on the part of respondents and, together with the use of identical techniques at the national and State levels, insures maximum comparability of estimates.

State agencies mail the forms to the establishments and examine the returns for consistency, accuracy, and completeness. The States use the information to prepare

State and area series and then send the establishment data to the BLS for use in preparing the national series.

Shuttle Schedules

Two types of data collection schedules are used: Form BLS 790--Monthly Report on Employment, Payroll, and Hours; and Form DL 1219--Monthly Report on Labor Turnover. These schedules are of the "shuttle" type, with space for each month of the calendar year. The collecting agency returns the schedule to the respondent each month so that the next month's data can be entered. This procedure assures maximum comparability and accuracy of reporting, since the respondent can see the figures he has reported for previous months.

Form BLS 790 provides for entry of data on the number of full- and part-time workers on the payrolls of non-

agricultural establishments and, for most industries, payroll and man-hours of production and related workers or nonsupervisory workers for the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. The labor turnover schedule provides for the collection of information on the total number of accessions and separations, by type, during the calendar month.

CONCEPTS

Industrial Classification

Establishments reporting on Form BLS 790 and Form DL 1219 are classified into industries on the basis of their principal product or activity determined from information on annual sales volume. This information is collected each year on a supplement to the monthly 790 or 1219 report. For an establishment making more than one product or engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the most important product or activity.

All national, State, and area employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover series are classified in accordance with the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, Bureau of the Budget, 1957, as amended by the 1963 Supplement.

Industry Employment

Employment data, except those for the Federal Government, refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. For Federal Government establishments, employment figures represent the number of persons who occupied positions on the last day of the calendar month. Intermittent workers are counted if they performed any service during the month.

The data exclude proprietors, the self-employed, unpaid volunteer, or family workers, farm workers, and domestic workers in households. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (when pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday or paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period and are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period, are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are laid off, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who are hired but have not reported to work during the period.

Industry Hours and Earnings

Hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and man-hours for production and related workers in manufacturing and mining, construction workers in contract construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the remaining nonagriculture components. For Federal

Government, hours and earnings relate to all employees, both supervisory and nonsupervisory. Terms are defined below. When the pay period reported is longer than 1 week, figures are reduced to a weekly basis.

Production and related workers include working foremen and all nonsupervisory workers (including leadmen and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspection, receiving, storage, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, maintenance, repair, janitorial and watchman services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (e.g., power plant), and recordkeeping and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers include the following employees in the contract construction division: working foremen, journeymen, mechanics, apprentices, laborers, etc., whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards, at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees include employees (not above the working supervisory level) such as office and clerical workers, repairmen, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aids, teachers, draftsmen, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, linemen, laborers, janitors, watchmen, and similar occupational levels, and other employees whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll covers the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, e.g., for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, vacations, and sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period), other pay not earned in pay period reported (e.g., retroactive pay), tips, and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. "Fringe benefits" (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, etc. paid by the employer) are also excluded.

Man-hours cover man-hours paid for, during the pay period which includes the 12th of the month, for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. The man-hours include hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours cover hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime

premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Gross Average Hourly and Weekly Earnings

Average hourly earnings are on a "gross" basis, reflecting not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. Shifts in the volume of employment between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments also affect the general earnings averages. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period of time; rates are the amounts stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series does not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer since the following are excluded: Irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payments of various welfare benefits, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under the production-worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory-employee definitions.

Gross average weekly earnings are derived by multiplying average weekly hours by average hourly earnings. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in gross average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek, part-time work, stoppages for varying causes, labor turnover, and absenteeism.

Average Weekly Hours

The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Average Overtime Hours

The overtime hours represent that portion of the gross average weekly hours which were in excess of regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee worked on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation his holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Since overtime hours are premium hours by definition, gross weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month-to-month; for example, overtime premiums may be paid for hours in excess of the straight-time workday although less than a full week is worked. Diverse trends at the industry-group level also may be caused by a marked change

in gross hours for a component industry where little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months. In addition, such factors as stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on gross hours.

Hours and Earnings For Total Private Nonagricultural Industries

This series covers all nonagricultural industry divisions except government. The principal source of payroll data is Form BLS 790. Secondary source material such as *Employment and Wages* (Bureau of Employment Security), *County Business Patterns* (Bureau of the Census), and additional supporting information such as *The Hospital Guide*, Part II, of the American Hospital Association and special studies by the National Council of Churches supplement data for certain industry groups within the service division.

For a technical description of this series, see the article, "Hours and Earnings for Workers in Private Nonagricultural Industries," published in the May 1967 issue of *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force*.

Railroad Hours and Earnings

The figures for class I railroads (excluding switching and terminal companies) are based on monthly data summarized in the M-300 report of the Interstate Commerce Commission and relate to all employees except executives, officials, and staff assistants (ICC group I) who received pay during the month. Gross average hourly earnings are computed by dividing total compensation by total hours paid for. Average weekly hours are obtained by dividing the total number of hours paid for, reduced to a weekly basis, by the number of employees, as defined above. Gross average weekly earnings are derived by multiplying average weekly hours by average hourly earnings.

Spendable Average Weekly Earnings

Spendable average weekly earnings in current dollars are obtained by deducting estimated Federal social security and income taxes from gross weekly earnings. The amount of income tax liability depends on the number of dependents supported by the worker and his marital status, as well as on the level of his gross income. To reflect these variables, spendable earnings are computed for a worker with no dependents and a married worker with three dependents. The computations are based on gross average weekly earnings for all production or non-supervisory workers in the industry division excluding other income and income earned by other family members.

"Real" earnings are computed by dividing the current Consumer Price Index into the earnings averages for the current month. The level of earnings is thus adjusted for changes in purchasing power since the base period (1957-59).

Average Hourly Earnings Excluding Overtime

Average hourly earnings excluding overtime premium pay are computed by dividing the total production-worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production-worker man-hours and one-half of total overtime man-hours. Prior to January 1956, these data were based on the application of adjustment factors to gross average hourly earnings (as described in the *Monthly Labor Review*, May 1950, pp. 537-540). Both methods eliminate only the earnings due to overtime paid for at $1\frac{1}{2}$ times the straight-time rates. No adjustment is made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday work, late-shift work, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Indexes of Aggregate Weekly Payrolls and Man-Hours

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls and man-hours are prepared by dividing the current month's aggregate by the monthly average for the 1957-59 period. The man-hour aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production-worker employment, and the payroll aggregates are the product of gross average weekly earnings and production-worker employment.

Labor Turnover

Labor turnover is the gross movement of wage and salary workers into and out of employed status with respect to individual establishments. This movement, which relates to a calendar month, is divided into two broad types: *Accessions* (new hires and rehires) and *separations* (terminations of employment initiated by either employer or employee). Each type of action is cumulated for a calendar month and expressed as a rate per 100 employees. The data relate to all employees, whether full- or part-time, permanent or temporary, including executive, office, sales, other salaried personnel, and production workers. Transfers to another establishment of the company are included, beginning with January 1959.

Accessions are the total number of permanent and temporary additions to the employment roll, including both new and rehired employees.

New hires are temporary or permanent additions to the employment roll of persons who have never before been employed in the establishment (except employees transferring from another establishment of the same company) or of former employees not recalled by the employer.

Other accessions, which are not published separately but are included in total accessions, are all additions to the employment roll which are not classified as new hires, including transfers from another establishment of the company.

Separations are terminations of employment during the calendar month and are classified according to cause: Quits, layoffs, and other separations, are defined as follows:

Quits are terminations of employment initiated by employees, failure to report after being hired, and unauthorized absences, if on the last day of the month the person has been absent more than 7 consecutive calendar days.

Layoffs are suspensions without pay lasting or expected to last more than 7 consecutive calendar days, initiated by the employer without prejudice to the worker.

Other separations, which are not published separately but are included in total separations, are terminations of employment because of discharge, permanent disability, death, retirement, transfers to another establishment of the company, and entrance into the Armed Forces for a period expected to last more than 30 consecutive calendar days.

Relationship to Employment Series

Month-to-month changes in total employment in manufacturing industries reflected by labor turnover rates are not comparable with the changes shown in the Bureau's employment series for the following reasons: (1) Accessions and separations are computed for the entire calendar month; the employment reports refer to the pay period which includes the 12th of the month; and (2) employees on strike are not counted as turnover actions although such employees are excluded from the employment estimates if the work stoppage extends through the report period.

ESTIMATING METHODS

The principal features of the procedure used to estimate employment for the industry statistics are (1) the use of the "link relative" technique, which is a form of ratio estimation, (2) periodic adjustment of employment levels to new benchmarks, and (3) the use of size and regional stratification.

The "Link Relative" Technique

From a sample composed of establishments reporting for both the previous and current months, the ratio of current month employment to that of the previous month is computed. This is called a link relative. The estimates of employment (all employees, including production and nonproduction workers together) for the current month are obtained by multiplying the estimates for the previous month by these "link relatives. In addition, small bias correction factors are applied to selected employment estimates each month. The size of the bias correction factors is determined from past experience. Other features of the general procedures are described later in the table, Summary of Methods for Computing Industry Statistics on Employment, Hours, Earnings, and Labor Turnover. Further details are given in the technical notes on *Measurement of Employment, Hours, and Earnings in Non-agricultural Industries* and on *Measurement of Labor Turnover*, which are available upon request.

Size and Regional Stratification

A number of industries are stratified by size of establishment and/or by region, and the stratified produc-

tion- or nonsupervisory-worker data are used to weight the hours and earnings into broader industry groupings. Accordingly, the basic estimating cell for an employment, hours, or earnings series, as the term is used in the summary of computational methods, may be a whole industry or a size stratum, a region stratum, or a size stratum of a region within an industry.

Benchmark Adjustments

Employment estimates are compared periodically with comprehensive counts of employment which provide "benchmarks" for the various nonagricultural industries, and appropriate adjustments are made as indicated. The industry estimates are currently projected from March 1967 levels. Normally, benchmark adjustments are made annually.

The primary sources of benchmark information are employment data, by industry, compiled quarterly by State agencies from reports of establishments covered under State unemployment insurance laws. These tabulations, covering three-fourths of the total nonagricultural employment in the United States, are prepared under the direction of the Bureau of Employment Security. Benchmark data for the residual are obtained from the records of the Social Security Administration, the Interstate Commerce Commission, and a number of other agencies in private industry or government.

The estimates relating to the benchmark month are compared with new benchmark levels, industry by industry. If revisions are necessary, the monthly series of estimates are adjusted between the new benchmark and the preceding one, and the new benchmark for each industry is then carried forward progressively to the current month by use of the sample trends. Thus, under this procedure, the benchmark is used to establish the level of employment; the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level. A comparison of the actual amounts of revisions made in the last 3 benchmark years follows:

Nonagricultural payroll employment estimates, by industry division, as a percentage of the benchmark for 1965-67

Industry division	1965	1966	1967
Total	99.5	99.9	100.0
Mining	99.5	100.5	99.5
Contract construction	100.9	99.7	101.6
Manufacturing	99.8	99.4	99.5
Transportation and public utilities	100.1	99.7	99.8
Wholesale and retail trade	98.4	100.1	100.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100.7	99.5	100.2
Services	97.9	100.3	99.8
Government.	99.8	100.0	100.0

Data for all months since the last benchmark to which the series has been adjusted are subject to revision. To provide users of the data with a convenient reference source for the revised data, the BLS publishes as soon as possible after each benchmark revision a summary volume of employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover statistics.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The sampling plan used in the current employment statistics program is known as "sampling proportionate to average size of establishment." This design is an optimum allocation design among strata since the sampling variance is proportional to the average size of establishments. The universe of establishments is stratified first by industry and then within each industry by size of establishment in terms of employment. For each industry, the number of sample units is distributed among the size class cells on the basis of average employment per establishment in each cell. In practice, this is equivalent to distributing the predetermined total number of establishments required in the sample among the cells on the basis of the ratio of employment in each cell to total employment in the industry. Within each non-certainty stratum the sample members are selected at random.

Under this type of design, large establishments fall into the sample with certainty. The size of the samples for the various industries is determined empirically on the basis of experience and of cost considerations. In a manufacturing industry in which a high proportion of total employment is concentrated in relatively few establishments, a large percentage of total employment is included in the sample. Consequently, the sample design for such industries provides for a complete census of the larger establishments with only a few chosen from among the smaller establishments or none at all if the concentration of employment is great enough. On the other hand, in an industry in which a large proportion of total employment is in small establishments, the sample design calls for inclusion of all large establishments and also for a substantial number of the smaller ones. Many industries in the trade and service divisions fall into this category. To keep the sample to a size which can be handled by available resources, it is necessary to accept samples in these divisions with a smaller proportion of universe employment than is the case for most manufacturing industries. Since individual establishments in these nonmanufacturing divisions generally show less fluctuation from regular cyclical or seasonal patterns than establishments in manufacturing industries, these smaller samples (in terms of employment) generally produce reliable estimates.

In the context of the BLS employment and labor turnover statistics programs, with their emphasis on pro-

ducing timely data at minimum cost, a sample must be obtained which will provide coverage of a sufficiently large segment of the universe to provide reasonably reliable estimates that can be published promptly and regularly. The present sample meets these specifications for most industries. With its use, the BLS is able to produce preliminary estimates each month for many industries and for many geographic levels within a few weeks after reports are mailed by respondents, and at a somewhat later date, statistics in considerably greater industrial detail.

Coverage

The BLS sample of establishment employment and payrolls is the largest monthly sampling operation in the field of social statistics. The table that follows shows the approximate proportion of total employment in each industry division covered by the group of establishments furnishing monthly employment data. The coverage for individual industries within the division may vary from the proportions shown.

Approximate size and coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 1967¹

Industry division	Number of establishments in sample	Employees	
		Number reported	Percent of total
Mining	2,300	294,000	48
Contract construction	15,400	674,000	23
Manufacturing	44,200	12,285,000	63
Transportation and public utilities:			
Railroad transportation (ICC)	100	661,000	95
Other transportation and public utilities	7,000	1,943,000	55
Wholesale and retail trade	39,300	2,585,000	20
Finance, insurance and real estate	9,100	1,129,000	36
Services	20,800	2,064,000	21
Government:			
Federal (Civil Service Commission) ²	3,100	2,669,000	100
State and local	9,000	4,749,000	53

¹ Since a few establishments do not report payroll and man-hour information, hours and earnings estimates may be based on a slightly smaller sample than employment estimates.

² State and area estimates of Federal employment are based on reports from a sample of Federal establishments, collected through the BLS-State cooperative program.

The table below shows the approximate coverage, in terms of employment, of the labor turnover sample.

Approximate size and coverage of BLS labor turnover sample, March 1967

Industry	Employees	
	Number reported	Percent of total
Manufacturing	11,497,100	59
Metal mining	60,400	70
Coal mining	64,400	46
Communication:		
Telephone	639,000	80
Telegraph	23,100	70

Reliability of the Employment Estimates

The estimates derived from the establishment survey may differ from the figures that would have been obtained if it were possible to take a complete census using the same schedules and procedures. The relatively large size of the BLS establishment sample assures a high degree of accuracy. However, since the link relative technique requires the use of the previous month's estimate as the base in computing the current month's estimate, small sampling and response errors may cumulate over several months. To remove this accumulated error, the estimates are adjusted annually to new benchmarks. In addition to the sampling and response errors, the benchmark revision adjusts the estimates for changes in the industrial classification of individual establishments (resulting from changes in their product which are not reflected in the levels of estimates until the data are adjusted to new benchmarks). In fact, at the more detailed industry levels, particularly within manufacturing, changes in classification are the major cause of benchmark adjustments. Another cause of differences, generally minor, arises from improvements in the quality of the benchmark data. (A detailed description of the March 1967 benchmark is available from the Bureau upon request.)

One measure of the reliability of ratio estimates is the root mean square error (RMSE). This measure is the standard deviation adjusted for the bias in ratio estimates ($RMSE = \sqrt{(\text{Standard Deviation})^2 + (\text{Bias})^2}$). If the bias is small, the chances are about 2 out of 3 that an estimate from the sample would differ from its benchmark by less than the root mean square error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference would be less than twice the root mean square error.

Approximations of the root mean square errors (based on the experience of the last several years) of differences between final estimates and benchmarks are presented in the following table.

**Root-mean-square errors of differences
between benchmarks and estimates**

Size of employment estimate	Root-mean-square error ¹
50,000	2,200
100,000	2,400
200,000	4,300
500,000	7,000
1,000,000	11,800
2,000,000	19,600

¹ Assuming 12-month intervals between benchmark revisions.

For the most recent months, estimates of employment, hours, and earnings are preliminary and are so footnoted in the tables. These figures are based on less than the total sample and are revised when all the reports in the sample have been received. The table below presents root-mean-square-errors of the amounts of

Errors of preliminary employment estimates

Size of empl. estimate	Root-mean-square error of	
	Monthly level	Month-to-month change
50,000	600	500
100,000	1,100	1,000
200,000	1,800	1,500
500,000	2,500	2,400
1,000,000	3,700	3,500
2,000,000	7,000	7,000
10,000,000	24,900	23,500
Total Nonag. empl.	78,000	68,000

revision that may be expected between the preliminary and final levels of employment and preliminary and final month-to-month changes. Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than .1 of an hour for weekly hours or 1 cent for hourly earnings.

STATISTICS FOR STATES AND AREAS

State and area employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover data are collected and prepared by State agencies in cooperation with BLS. The area statistics relate to metropolitan areas. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur. Additional industry detail may be obtained from the State agencies listed on the inside back cover of each issue. These statistics are based on the same establishment reports used by BLS for preparing national estimates. For employment, the sum of the State figures may differ slightly from the equivalent official U.S. totals on a national basis, because some States have more recent benchmarks than others and because of the effects of differing industrial and geographic stratification.

For the States and the areas shown in the B and C sections of this periodical, all the annual average data for the detailed industry statistics currently published by each cooperating State agency are presented (from the earliest date of availability of each series) in a summary volume published annually by the BLS.

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE DATA

Insured unemployment represents the number of persons reporting a week of unemployment under an unemployment insurance program. It includes some persons who are working part time who would be counted as employed in the payroll and household surveys. Excluded are persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (agriculture, State and local government, domestic service, self-employment, unpaid family work, nonprofit organizations, and firms below a minimum size). The rate of insured unemployment is the number of insured unemployed expressed as a percent of average covered employment in a 12-month period ending 6 to 8 months prior to the week of reference. Initial

claims are notices filed by those losing jobs covered by an unemployment insurance program that they are starting a period of unemployment. A claimant who continues to be unemployed a full week is then counted in the insured unemployment figure.

Because of differences in State laws and procedures under which unemployment insurance programs are operated, State unemployment rates generally indicate, but do not precisely measure, differences among the individual States. Persons wishing to receive a detailed description of the nature, sources, inclusions and exclusions, and limitations of unemployment insurance data should address their inquiries to Bureau of Employment Security, Washington, D.C.

SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT

Many economic statistics reflect a regularly recurring seasonal movement which can be estimated on the basis of past experience. By eliminating that part of the change which can be ascribed to usual seasonal variation, it is possible to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. However, in evaluating deviations from the seasonal pattern--that is, changes in a seasonally adjusted series--it is important to note that seasonal adjustment is merely an approximation based on past experience. Seasonally adjusted estimates have a broader margin of possible error than the original data on which they are based, since they are subject not only to sampling and other errors but, in addition, are affected by the uncertainties of the seasonal adjustment process itself. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment data are published regularly in *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force*.

The seasonal adjustment method used for these series is an adaptation of the standard ratio-to-moving average method, with a provision for "moving" adjustment factors to take account of changing seasonal patterns. A detailed description of the method is given in the booklet, *The BLS Seasonal Factor Method* (1966), which may be obtained from the Bureau on request.

For establishment data, the seasonally adjusted series on weekly hours and labor turnover rates for industry groupings are computed by applying factors directly to the corresponding unadjusted series. However, seasonally adjusted employment totals for all employees and production workers by industry division are obtained by summing seasonally adjusted data for the component industries. Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours, seasonally adjusted, for mining, contract construction, and the major industries in manufacturing are obtained by multiplying average weekly hours, seasonally adjusted, by production workers, seasonally adjusted, and dividing by the 1957-59 base. For total, manufacturing, and durable and nondurable goods, the indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours, seasonally adjusted, are obtained by summing the aggregate weekly man-hours, seasonally adjusted, for the appropriate component industries and dividing by the 1957-59 base.

The seasonally adjusted establishment data for Federal Government are based on a series which excludes the Christmas temporary help employed by the Post Office Department in December. The employment of these workers constitutes the only significant seasonal change in Federal Government employment during the winter months. Furthermore, the volume of such employment may change substantially from year to year because of administrative decisions by the Post Office Department. Hence, it was considered desirable to exclude this group from the data upon which the seasonally adjusted series is based. Factors currently in use for the establishment data are shown in the June 1968 *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force*, and revisions will be made coincidental with the adjustment of series to new benchmark levels.

For each of the three major labor force components--agricultural and nonagricultural employment and unemployment--data for four age-sex groups (male and female workers under age 20 and age 20 and over) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to give seasonally adjusted total figures. In order to produce seasonally adjusted total employment and civilian labor force data, the appropriate series are aggregated. The seasonally adjusted rate of unemployment is derived by dividing the seasonally adjusted figure for total unemployment (the sum of four seasonally adjusted age-sex components) by the figure for the seasonally adjusted civilian labor force (the sum of twelve seasonally adjusted age-sex components).

The seasonal adjustment factors applying to current data are based on a pattern shown by past experience. These factors are revised in the light of the pattern revealed by subsequent data. Revised seasonally adjusted series for major components of the labor force based on data through December 1967 are published in the February 1968 *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force*. Revisions will be made annually as each additional year's data become available.

ATTENTION

As discussed in the Technical Note, the Bureau periodically adjusts the industry employment series to a recent benchmark to improve their accuracy. These adjustments may also affect the hours and earnings series because employment levels are used as weights. Industry data for all national series shown in this report have been adjusted to March 1967 benchmarks. Data from April 1967 forward are subject to revision at the time of the next benchmark.

Beginning with the June 1968 and subsequent issues of Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force, the national data in sections B, C, and D supersede those published in previous issues, as well as those appearing in the Handbook of Labor Statistics, 1968. Comparable data will be published in Employment and Earnings Statistics for the United States, 1909-68, BLS Bulletin 1312-6.

**Summary of Methods for Computing Industry Statistics
on Employment, Hours, Earnings, and Labor Turnover**

Item	Basic estimating cells (industry, region, size, or region/size cell)	Aggregate industry levels (divisions, groups and, where stratified, individual cells)
Monthly Data		
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments which reported for both months.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.
Production or nonsupervisory workers; women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) ratio of women to all employees.	Sum of production- or nonsupervisory-worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.
Gross average weekly hours	Production- or nonsupervisory-worker man-hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production- or nonsupervisory-worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production-worker overtime man-hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production-worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.
Gross average hourly earnings	Total production- or nonsupervisory-worker payroll divided by total production- or nonsupervisory-worker man-hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate man-hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.
Gross average weekly earnings	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.
Labor turnover rates (total, men, and women)	The number of particular actions (e.g., quits) in reporting firms divided by total employment in those firms. The result is multiplied by 100. For men (or women), the number of men (women) who quit is divided by the total number of men (women) employed.	Average, weighted by employment, of the rates for component cells.
Annual Average Data		
All employees and production or non-supervisory workers	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Gross average weekly hours	Annual total of aggregate man-hours (production- or nonsupervisory-worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of employment.	Annual total of aggregate man-hours for production or nonsupervisory workers divided by annual sum of employment for these workers.
Average weekly overtime hours	Annual total of aggregate overtime man-hours (production-worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of employment.	Annual total of aggregate overtime man-hours for production workers divided by annual sum of employment for these workers.
Gross average hourly earnings	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production- or nonsupervisory-worker employment multiplied by weekly earnings) divided by annual aggregate man-hours.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls divided by annual aggregate man-hours.
Gross average weekly earnings	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.
Labor turnover rates	Sum of monthly rates divided by 12.	Sum of monthly rates divided by 12.

Employment Statistics Data

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TECHNICAL NOTES

Labor Force Data

Concepts and Methods Used in Manpower Statistics from the Current Population Survey

Establishment Data

Measurement of Employment, Hours, and Earnings in Nonagricultural Industries
Measuring Employment, Hours, and Earnings in States and Areas
The Calculation and Uses of Spendable Earnings Series
Measurement of Labor Turnover
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	Title	Author	Issue
Surveys of Recent Developments	The Unemployed in a Tightening Labor Market	Susan Holland	Vol. 12, No. 9 - Mar. 1966
	Recent Labor Force Developments Contrasted With the Early 1950's	James Wetzel Paul Ryscavage	Vol. 12, No. 11 - May 1966
	The Employment Situation in 1966	Paul Ryscavage	Vol. 13, No. 7 - Jan. 1967
	Employment and Unemployment in 1967	Paul Ryscavage Hazel Willacy	Vol. 14, No. 7 - Jan. 1968
	Recent Developments in Manufacturing	Paul Ryscavage Hazel Willacy	Vol. 14, No. 9 - Mar. 1968
Special Studies	<u>Hours and Earnings</u>		
	The Spendable Earnings of Factory Workers	James Wetzel	Vol. 12, No. 8 - Feb. 1966
	Hours and Earnings Trends in Private Industry, 1947-1966	Carol Utter	Vol. 14, No. 6 - Dec. 1967
	<u>Teenagers</u>		
	The Teenage Labor Force in Early 1966	Tom Swanstrom	Vol. 12, No. 9 - Mar. 1966
	The Outlook for Youth Employment: Summer 1967		Vol. 13, No. 12 - Jun. 1967
	Trends in Full- and Part-time Employment	Susan Holland	Vol. 12, No. 12 - Jun. 1966
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	<u>Women</u>		
	Women on Nonagricultural Payrolls	Carol Utter	Vol. 13, No. 5 - Nov. 1966
	<u>Nonwhites</u>		
The Employment Situation for Negroes	Susan Holland	Vol. 14, No. 3 - Sept. 1967	
Technical Articles	Industry Employment Statistics in the United States -- Fifty Years of Development	John Wymer	Vol. 12, No. 7 - Jan. 1966
	New Definitions for Employment and Unemployment	Robert Stein	Vol. 13, No. 8 - Feb. 1967
	Hours and Earnings for Workers in Private Nonagricultural Industries	Arthur Spinks	Vol. 13, No. 11 - May 1967
	BLS Establishment Employment Estimates Revised to March 1967 Benchmark Levels	Carol Utter	Vol. 14, No. 12 - June 1968
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	The Method of Seasonal Adjustment for Labor Force Series		Vol. 14, No. 8 - Feb. 1968
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