

EMPLOYMENT and EARNINGS

and

MONTHLY REPORT on the LABOR FORCE

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ERRATUM

The employment by occupation data which appeared in the March 1967 issue of this publication (pp. 14-15 and pp. 39-41) were not correctly adjusted to exclude 14 and 15 year-olds. Similarly, the unemployment rates by occupation (appearing on pp. 28-31 of the same issue) contain a few errors. The seasonally adjusted data on employment by occupation and unemployment rates by occupation which appear in the February-June issues (Tables A-29 and A-33) are also subject to revision. The entire package of employment and unemployment data by occupation is now being examined; correct historical series will be published in the July 1967 issue.

NOTE

Periodically, the Bureau adjusts the industry employment series to a recent benchmark to improve their accuracy. These adjustments may also affect the hours and earnings series because employment levels are used as weights. Data from April 1965 forward are subject to revision at the time of the next benchmark adjustment. Beginning with September 1966 and subsequent issues of Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force, national data in Sections B, C, and D are based on March 1965 benchmarks. Comparable data for prior periods are published in Employment and Earnings Statistics for the United States, 1909-66, BLS Bulletin 1312-4.

For further information regarding benchmark adjustments and other aspects of the program, the user is referred to the technical note at the back of this volume.

¹Quarterly data included in February, May, August, and November issues.

SUMMARY EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENTS, MAY 1967

Employment advanced less than usual between April and May, but the civilian labor force also failed to show the normal seasonal increase. As a result, the level of unemployment (seasonally adjusted) was virtually unchanged. The jobless rate, at 3.8 percent, remained within the range which has prevailed since the beginning of 1966.

The slowness of the employment pickup in May resulted from several causes. Since inventories are still out of line with retail sales, manufacturing employment was off 80,000 on a seasonally adjusted basis and showed a small decline in actual terms. Employment in retail trade has remained virtually unchanged in the last 4 months, in contrast with the rise throughout 1966.¹ The persistence of wet and wintery weather over much of the country held down the usual increase in the number of agricultural and construction jobs.

Average weekly hours advanced in most industries during May, but here again the increase was below seasonal expectations.

In recent months, the movement of workers into and out of the labor force has been closely correlated with the slower pace of labor demand. While the civilian labor force has increased about 800,000 since January, the normal seasonal expectation would have been 900,000 higher. The seasonally adjusted decline since January has been concen-

trated among adult women, down 500,000, while the labor force for adult men and teenagers each declined by about 200,000. These figures probably represent the failure of seasonal workers to enter the labor force thus far in 1967, more than an actual withdrawal of year-round workers. Another point to be noted is that in the case of adult women, the labor force increase in the second half of 1966 was about 600,000 over the long-term trend of growth. Some pause in the expansion of the female labor force was highly likely after this experience.

Industry Developments

The number of workers on manufacturing payrolls declined by 80,000 (seasonally adjusted) in May, with most of the reduction occurring in the nondurable goods industries. Except for a drop of 50,000 in the rubber industry due to a strike, the employment declines were small and relatively widespread among the manufacturing industries. Transportation equipment, led by autos, was the only industry to register a significant gain (15,000). Manufacturing employment in May was down 325,000 from the January peak but was still up 150,000 over the year.

Contract construction employment rose 100,000 in May, but this was only about half of the seasonally expected increase. Bad weather, plus increased strike activity, contributed to the seasonally adjusted decline of 100,000 between April and May.

The service-producing sector of the economy (except for trade) continued to grow in May, but the increases only partially offset the manufacturing and construction declines. Government employment--primarily at the State and local

¹ A restudy of seasonal factors for retail trade in the Spring has eliminated much of the reported increase for April noted in last month's release.

level--rose by 60,000 after seasonal adjustment. The return of the trucking strikers contributed to the 50,000 employment increase in transportation.

Jobs in the miscellaneous service industries continued to expand, rising by 25,000 over the month. Employment in trade was steady from April to May; retail trade employment has been relatively unchanged since February.

In May, the workweek for nonsupervisory employees on private nonagricultural payrolls averaged 37.9 hours, down 0.7 hour from the May 1966 level. Despite the drop in hours, weekly earnings--at \$100.06--were up \$2.02 over the year.

The manufacturing workweek averaged 40.3 hours in May, up slightly from April but less than seasonally expected. Over the year, the factory workweek has fallen by 1.2 hours. Since May 1966, the workweek has fallen more than an hour and a half in furniture, primary metals, electrical equipment, transportation equipment, and textiles.

At \$112.84 in May, weekly earnings for manufacturing production workers were up only 80 cents from a year earlier, despite an increase of 10 cents in average hourly earnings. The relatively small over-the-year increase in weekly earnings resulted from the drop in hours.

Unemployment

The 200,000 decline in unemployment between April and May was about in line with seasonal expectations, and the total unemployment rate was 3.8 percent--virtually unchanged from April and from a year ago. The recent decrease in demand for labor in several sectors of the economy has resulted in a slowdown in labor force growth rather than an increase in over-all unemployment. The unemployment rate for full-time workers has, however, moved up from 3.1 percent (seasonally adjusted) in the first quarter of 1967 to 3.5 percent in May. Similarly, the rates in construction and manufacturing have risen during this period.

The seasonally adjusted employment decline in May was also reflected in higher unemployment rates for several disadvantaged groups. The rates for teenagers (13.1 percent), nonwhites (7.8 percent), and unskilled laborers (8.4 percent) all increased between April and May. On the other hand, jobless rates for adult men (2.4 percent), adult women (3.9 percent), and all white workers (3.3 percent) continued at low levels.

Insured Unemployment

State insured unemployment moved down by 217,000 between mid-April and mid-May to a volume of 1,169,000. The over-the-month reduction was just about the seasonal expectation, and the seasonally adjusted volume remained unchanged at 1.3 million. The adjusted rate was also unchanged at 2.7 percent. In mid-April of 1966, the rate of insured joblessness was 2.2 percent.

Compared with a year ago, all but two States showed increased insured joblessness. California had the largest rise--41,500, Michigan was up by 29,700, Illinois by 23,600, Ohio by 23,000, and Pennsylvania by 22,400.

Total Employment and Labor Force

The employment of persons 16 years of age and over averaged 72.9 million in the first 5 months of 1967, an increase of 1.5 million over the same period in 1966. Employment of adult men was up 450,000, while adult women and teenagers showed gains of 850,000 and 200,000, respectively. Nonagricultural employment in the first 5 months of 1967 was up by 1.7 million over the comparable 1966 period, while agriculture continued its long-term decline.

The civilian labor force has averaged 75.7 million thus far in 1967, 1.4 million higher than in 1966. Despite the decline in the civilian labor force since January, the year-to-year average increase in the total labor force, 1.9 million, remained well above the projected long-term growth rate.

Weekly State Insured Unemployment Data
(In thousands)
Unadjusted

Week Ended	Current			Year Earlier		
	Initial claims	Insured unemployment	Rate (percent)	Initial claims	Insured unemployment	Rate (percent)
1967						
April 15..	289.5	1386.3	2.9	161.0	1067.1	2.4
April 22..	218.1	1341.7	2.8	157.4	1014.8	2.3
April 29..	216.9	1302.4	2.7	153.1	963.6	2.1
May 6 . . .	221.6	1241.7	2.6	164.4	916.7	2.0
May 13 ..	188.5	1169.1	(p) 2.5	151.0	881.7	2.0
May 20 ..	177.9	---	--	146.7	852.6	1.9

The Outlook for Youth Employment: Summer 1967

Between May and July of this year, an estimated 3.4 million young people will enter the labor force--approximately the same summertime increase as recorded last year.¹ There will be about 1.5 million graduates starting their full-time work careers, as well as the normal influx of summer job-seekers. Competition for jobs between these two groups will be sharp with so many job-seekers entering the labor force in June and July. Moreover, the slower pace of employment growth in recent months suggests that young people entering the work force this summer may have more difficulty finding jobs than last year.

Population and Labor Force Growth

By July of this year, approximately 12.7 million young persons 16 to 21 years of age are expected to be in the civilian labor force (table 1). This represents an increase of 3.4 million workers from the May 1967 labor force level, about the same as the summertime increase recorded last year. About 600,000 of this year's May-to-July rise will be in the 20 and 21 year-old age group and 2.8 million will be 16 to 19 years of age. These 2.8 million persons will expand the teenage work force by nearly 50 percent.

If the expected summertime increase takes place, the July 1967 labor force of 12.7 million 16 to 21 year-olds will be about 400,000 larger than in July 1966. The increase over last July is expected to be entirely among those 20 and 21 years of age, reflecting the increase this year in their population. The large number of youngsters

¹The actual increase between May and July 1966 was about 300,000 smaller than projected for 1967. However, if jobseekers who were not currently available for work had been included in May 1967 (as they were in 1966), the increases would be about the same.

born shortly after World War II have passed through their teens and are now in their early twenties.

Of the 3.4 million additional labor force participants 16 to 21 years of age, approximately 2.5 million will be students who will enter the labor force for summer jobs; the other 900,000 will be high school and college graduates permanently entering the labor force. Altogether about 1.5 million graduates will be starting on their work careers, but approximately 550,000 of this total were already in the labor force while still in school. Although these 550,000 youths do not represent a net addition to the labor force, many may be seeking to shift from a part-time job with little or no career potential to full-time work, often of a different nature.

Employment Outlook

The two groups (permanent entrants and summer workers) will be seeking somewhat different kinds of jobs. The permanent entrants are likely to want jobs that offer advancement, would be willing to spend time on training, and probably have more skills to offer. On the other hand, summer workers probably will be less concerned about future prospects and would accept jobs simply for the money and the work experience. In any case, the competition will be sharp with so large a number converging on the job market within a short period of time.

The employment changes that took place in the summer of 1966 indicate where these young workers find jobs. Between May and July of last year, the employment of 16 to 21 year-olds rose by 2.9 million. In the private nonagricultural sector, the employment increase totaled 2.2 million from May to July (table 2). Of these, 650,000 were added in manufacturing and approximately 600,000 found jobs in service and finance. The other two nonagricultural industries where a substantial number of 16 to 21 year-olds were added last summer were trade and

construction, with employment increases of 550,000 and 250,000, respectively. In agriculture, 325,000 more youngsters were employed in July than in May. Finally, government accounted for 375,000 more employed young workers.

These industries are likely to be the major ones to employ this summer's influx of youth into the labor force. If they are un-

able to employ the young persons entering the labor force because of slack business conditions, the normally high summer unemployment rate for 16 to 21 year-olds will be even higher this year. Last July, 10.7 percent of the 16 to 21 year-olds in the civilian labor force were unable to find jobs. If the same rate prevails this year, approximately 1.4 million youngsters will be unemployed in July 1967.

Table 1
Estimated Summertime Increase in Civilian Labor
Force 16 to 21 Years Old

(Thousands)

Month and Year	16 to 21 years	16 to 19 years
1967:		
April.....	9,253	5,828
May.....	9,326	5,849
July (estimate).....	12,737	8,655
Estimated increase,		
May to July 1967.....	3,411	2,806
April to July 1967.....	3,484	2,827
1966:		
April.....	8,949	5,872
May.....	9,215 <u>1/</u>	6,120 <u>1/</u>
July.....	12,300	8,817
Increase		
May to July 1966.....	3,085 <u>1/</u>	2,697 <u>1/</u>
April to July 1966....	3,351	2,945
Over-the-year increase		
April 1966-67.....	304	-44
May 1966-67.....	111 <u>1/</u>	-271 <u>1/</u>
July 1966-67 (estimate)..	437	-162

1/ Not comparable with May 1967 because of the change in definition of unemployment which now excludes persons who are not currently available for work.

Table 2
Increase in Employment of 16 to 21 Year-Olds
by Industry from May to July 1966

(Thousands)

Industries	July 1966	May 1966	Change May-July
All industries.....	10,982	8,048	2,934
Total private.....	9,893	7,333	2,560
Agriculture.....	785	458	327
Nonagriculture <u>1/</u>	9,108	6,874	2,234
Construction.....	560	300	260
Manufacturing.....	2,511	1,848	663
Durable goods.....	1,468	1,066	402
Nondurable goods.....	1,044	783	261
Transportation and public utilities....	452	303	149
Wholesale and retail trade.....	2,831	2,284	547
Service and finance.....	2,704	2,100	604
Finance, insurance, and real estate..	469	365	104
Private household.....	585	517	68
Miscellaneous personal services.....	500	282	218
Entertainment and recreation.....	241	166	75
Medical and hospital.....	384	258	126
Other services.....	526	512	14
Government	1,089	715	374

1/ Includes mining, forestry, and fisheries, not shown separately.

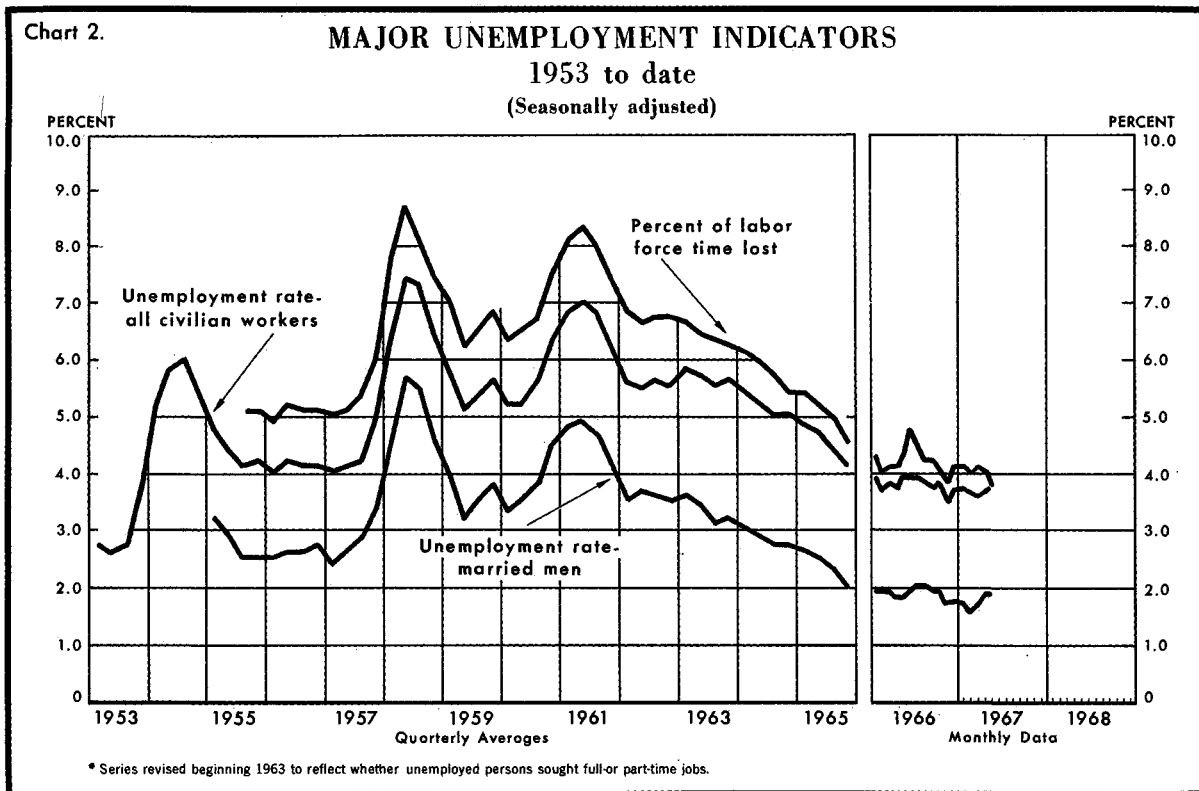
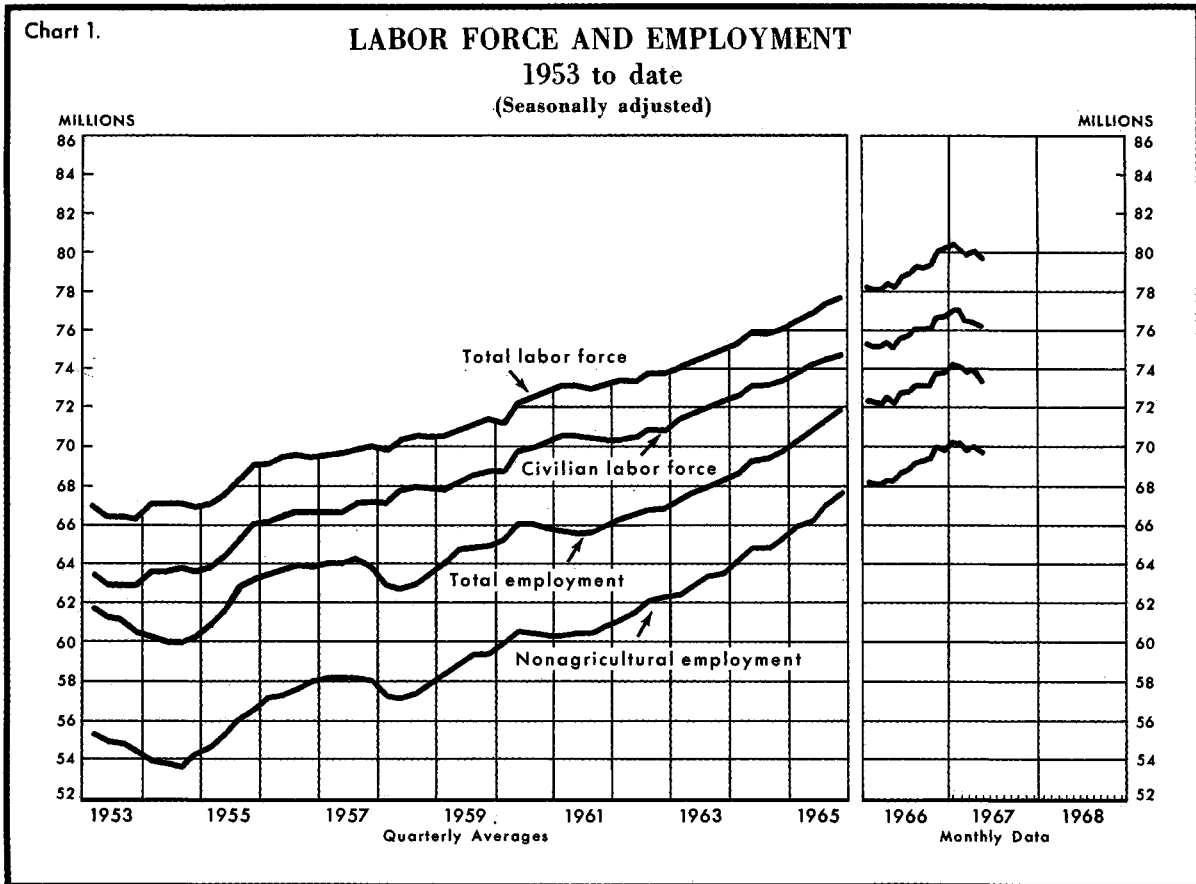
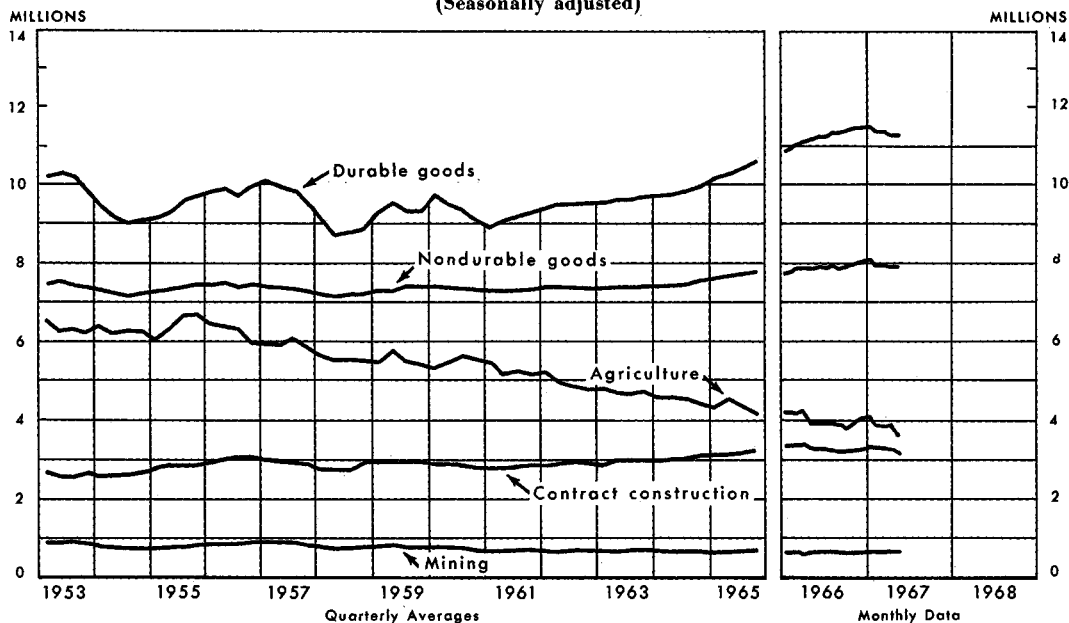


Chart 3.

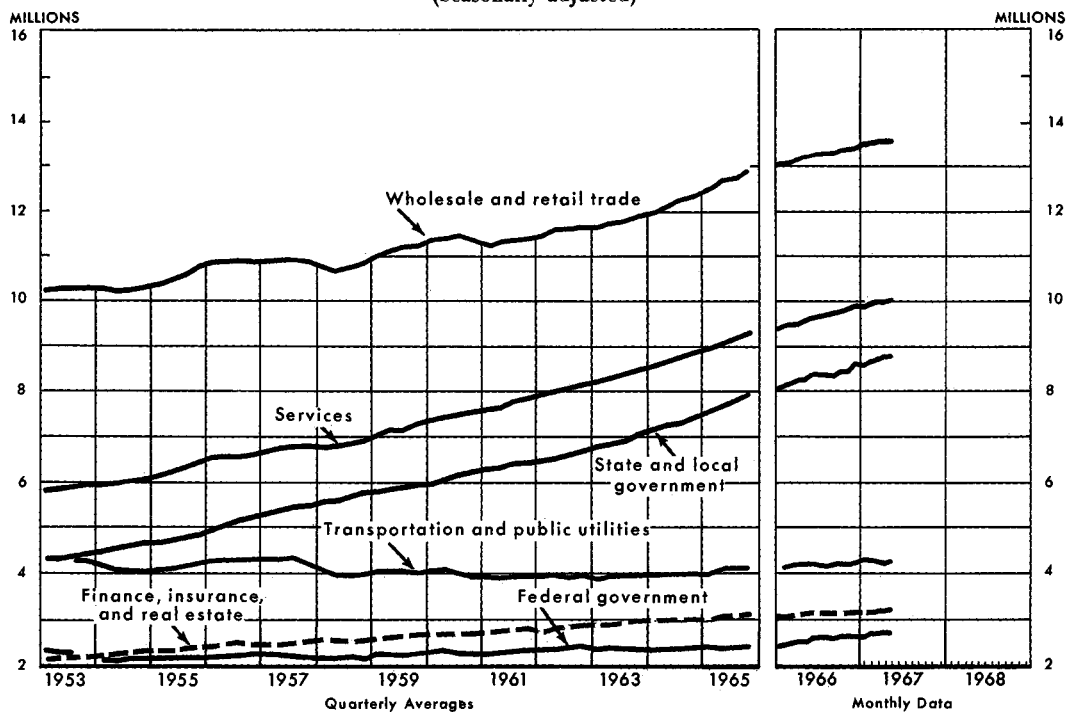
EMPLOYMENT IN GOODS-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES 1953 to date (Seasonally adjusted)



Note: Data for 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Chart 4.

EMPLOYMENT IN SERVICE-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES 1953 to date (Seasonally adjusted)



Note: Data for 2 most recent months are preliminary.

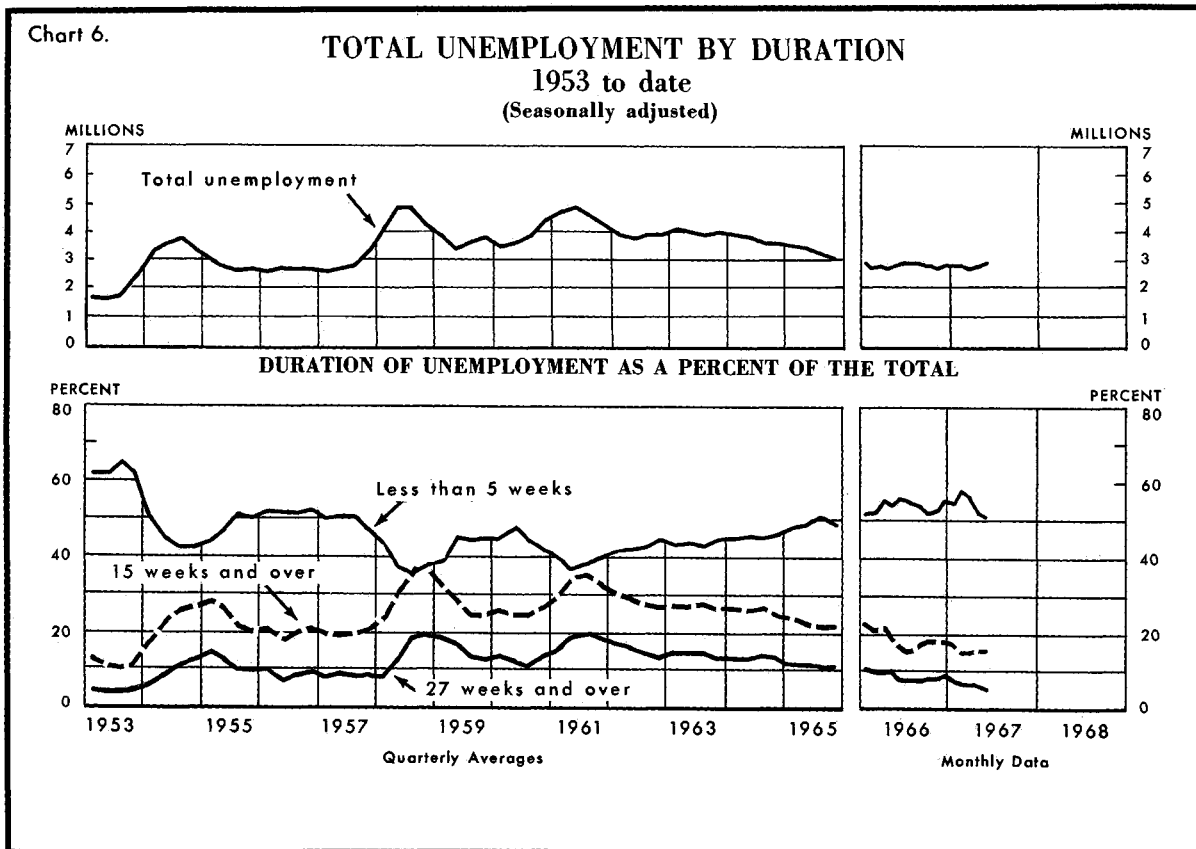
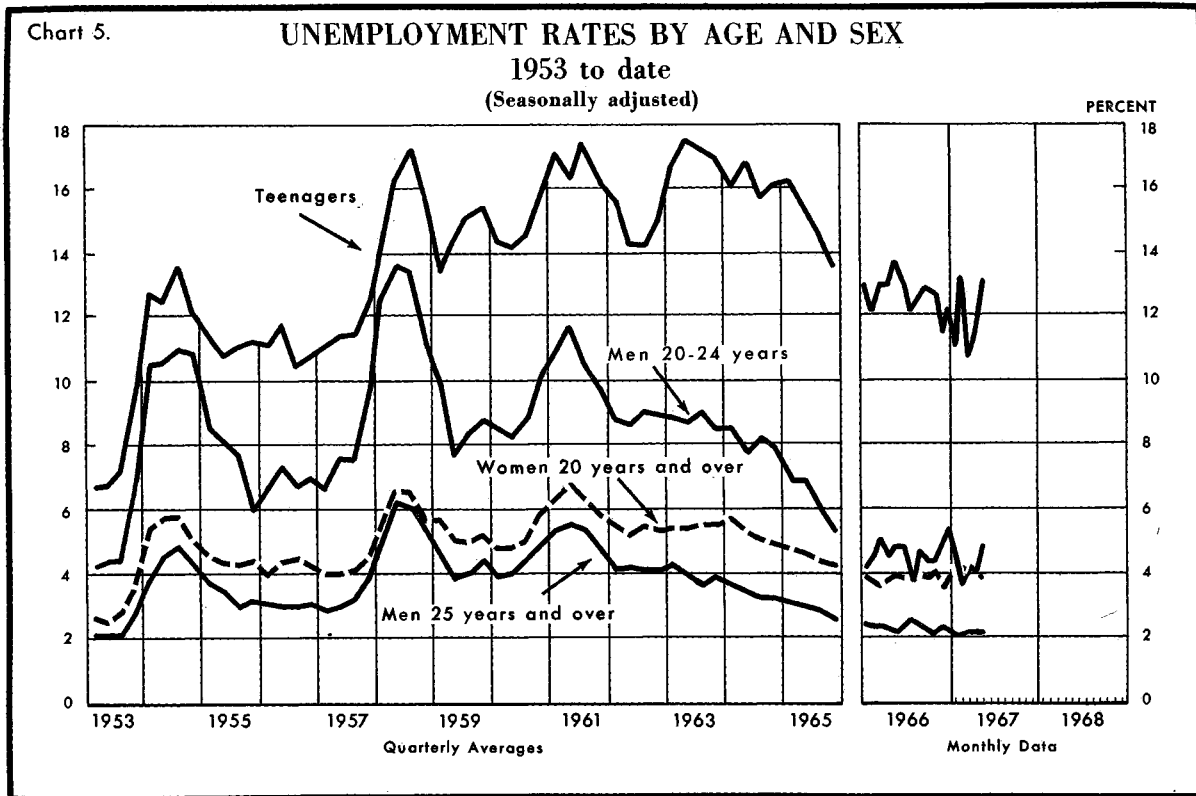
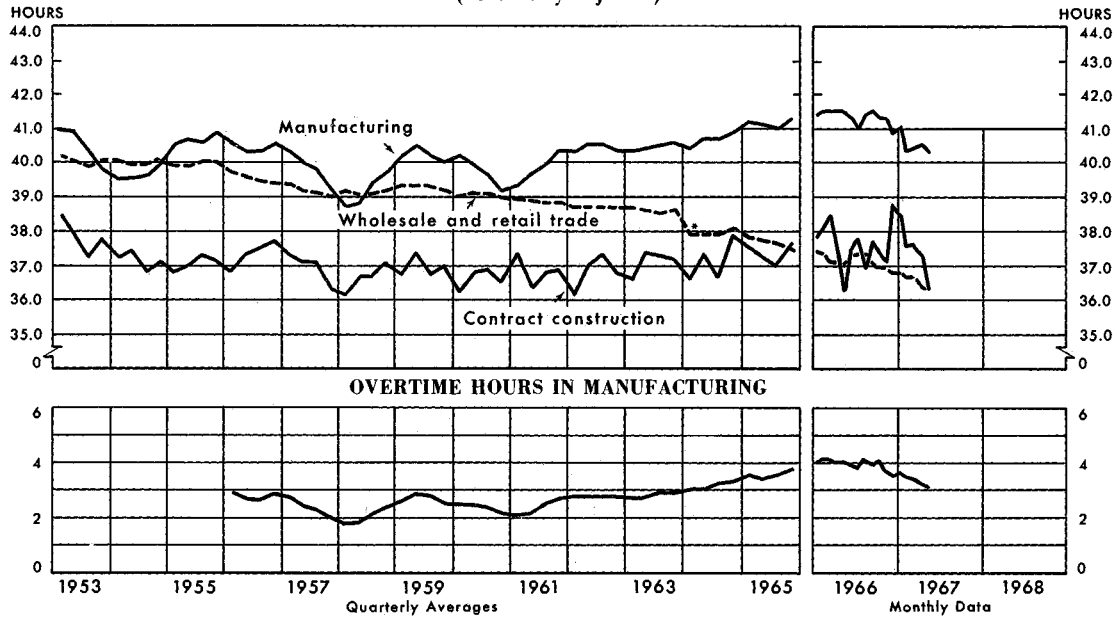
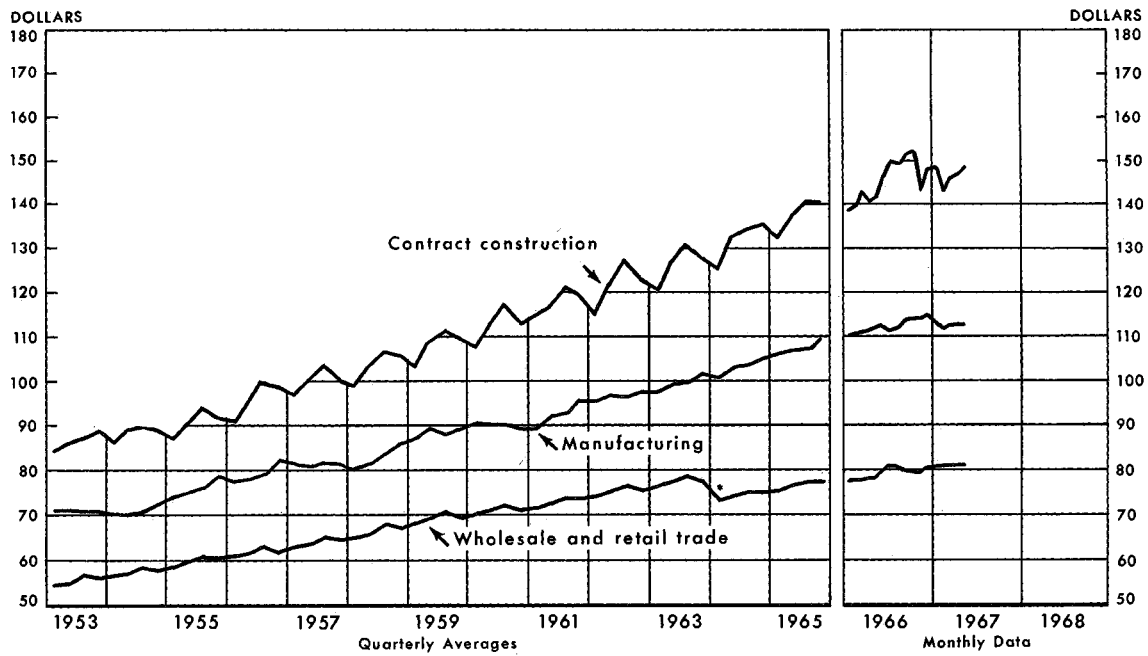


Chart 7.
HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING, CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION, AND TRADE
 1953 to date
 (Seasonally adjusted)



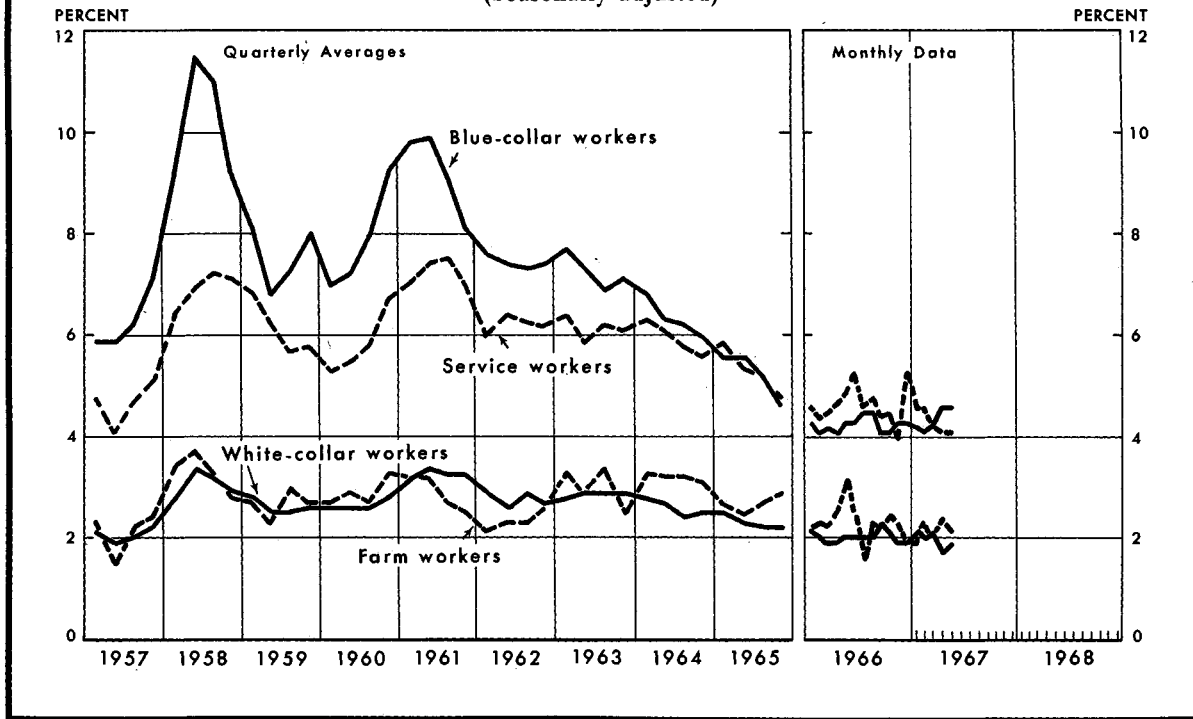
* Includes eating and drinking establishments, not previously available.
 Note: Data for 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Chart 8.
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING, CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION, AND TRADE
 1953 to date



* Includes eating and drinking establishments, not previously available.
 Note: Data for 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Chart 9. **UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUPS**
 1957 to date
 (Seasonally adjusted)



HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-1: Employment status of the noninstitutional population, 1929 to date

(In thousands)

Year and month	Total noninstitutional population	Total labor force		Civilian labor force							Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed			Unemployed			
					Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force		
									Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	
Persons 14 years of age and over											
1929.....	(1)	49,440	(1)	49,180	47,630	10,450	37,180	1,550	3.2		(1)
1930.....	(1)	50,080	(1)	49,820	45,480	10,340	35,140	4,340	8.7		(1)
1931.....	(1)	50,680	(1)	50,420	42,400	10,290	32,110	8,020	15.9		(1)
1932.....	(1)	51,250	(1)	51,000	38,940	10,170	28,770	12,060	23.6		(1)
1933.....	(1)	51,840	(1)	51,590	38,760	10,090	28,670	12,830	24.9		(1)
1934.....	(1)	52,490	(1)	52,230	40,890	9,900	30,990	11,340	21.7		(1)
1935.....	(1)	53,140	(1)	52,870	42,260	10,110	32,150	10,610	20.1		(1)
1936.....	(1)	53,740	(1)	53,440	44,410	10,000	34,410	9,030	16.9		(1)
1937.....	(1)	54,320	(1)	54,000	46,300	9,820	36,480	7,700	14.3		(1)
1938.....	(1)	54,950	(1)	54,610	44,220	9,690	34,530	10,390	19.0		(1)
1939.....	(1)	55,600	(1)	55,230	45,750	9,610	36,140	9,480	17.2		(1)
1940.....	100,380	56,180	56.0	55,640	47,520	9,540	37,980	8,120	14.6		44,200
1941.....	101,520	57,530	56.7	55,910	50,350	9,100	41,250	5,560	9.9		43,990
1942.....	102,610	60,380	58.8	56,410	53,750	9,250	44,500	2,660	4.7		42,230
1943.....	103,660	64,560	62.3	55,540	54,470	9,080	45,390	1,070	1.9		39,100
1944.....	104,630	66,040	63.1	54,630	53,960	8,950	45,010	670	1.2		38,590
1945.....	105,530	65,300	61.9	53,860	52,820	8,580	44,240	1,040	1.9		40,230
1946.....	106,520	60,970	57.2	57,520	55,250	8,320	46,930	2,270	3.9		45,550
1947.....	107,608	61,758	57.4	60,168	57,812	8,256	49,557	2,356	3.9		45,850
Persons 16 years of age and over											
1947.....	103,418	60,941	58.9	59,350	57,039	7,891	49,148	2,311	3.9		42,477
1948.....	104,527	62,080	59.4	60,621	58,344	7,629	50,713	2,276	3.8		42,447
1949.....	105,611	62,903	59.6	61,286	57,649	7,656	49,990	3,637	5.9		42,708
1950.....	106,645	63,858	59.9	62,208	58,920	7,160	51,760	3,288	5.3		42,787
1951.....	107,721	65,117	60.4	62,017	59,962	6,726	53,239	2,055	3.3		42,604
1952.....	108,823	65,730	60.4	62,138	60,254	6,501	53,753	1,883	3.0		43,093
1953.....	110,601	66,560	60.2	63,015	61,181	6,261	54,922	1,834	2.9		44,041
1954.....	111,671	66,993	60.0	63,643	60,110	6,206	53,903	3,532	5.5		44,678
1955.....	112,732	68,072	60.4	65,023	62,171	6,449	55,724	2,852	4.4		44,660
1956.....	113,811	69,409	61.0	66,552	63,802	6,283	57,517	2,750	4.1		44,402
1957.....	115,065	69,729	60.6	66,929	64,071	5,947	58,123	2,859	4.3		45,336
1958.....	116,363	70,275	60.4	67,639	63,036	5,586	57,450	4,602	6.8		46,088
1959.....	117,881	70,921	60.2	68,369	64,630	5,565	59,065	3,740	5.5		46,960
1960.....	119,759	72,142	60.2	69,628	65,778	5,458	60,318	3,852	5.5		47,617
1961.....	121,343	73,031	60.2	70,459	65,746	5,200	60,546	4,714	6.7		48,312
1962.....	122,981	73,442	59.7	70,614	66,702	4,944	61,759	3,911	5.5		49,539
1963.....	125,154	74,571	59.6	71,833	67,762	4,687	63,076	4,070	5.7		50,583
1964.....	127,224	75,830	59.6	73,091	69,305	4,523	64,782	3,786	5.2		51,394
1965.....	129,236	77,178	59.7	74,455	71,088	4,361	66,726	3,366	4.5		52,058
1966.....	131,180	78,893	60.1	75,770	72,895	3,979	68,915	2,875	3.8		52,288
1966: May.....	130,925	78,459	59.9	75,414	72,620	4,097	68,523	2,794	3.7	3.9	52,466
June.....	131,083	80,727	61.6	77,628	74,038	4,704	69,333	3,591	4.6	3.9	50,356
July.....	131,236	80,838	61.6	77,703	74,655	4,580	70,076	3,048	3.9	3.9	50,397
August.....	131,419	80,665	61.4	77,487	74,666	4,308	70,359	2,821	3.6	3.8	50,755
September.....	131,590	78,982	60.0	75,753	73,248	4,186	69,063	2,505	3.3	3.7	52,609
October.....	131,772	79,488	60.3	76,209	73,744	4,114	69,630	2,466	3.2	3.8	52,285
November.....	131,949	79,895	60.5	76,573	73,995	3,814	70,180	2,577	3.4	3.5	52,054
December.....	132,121	79,642	60.3	76,252	73,599	3,360	70,239	2,653	3.5	3.7	52,479
1967: January.....	132,295	78,706	59.5	75,320	72,160	3,335	68,826	3,160	4.2	3.7	53,589
February.....	132,448	79,107	59.7	75,689	72,506	3,281	69,225	3,183	4.2	3.7	53,341
March.....	132,627	78,949	59.5	75,513	72,560	3,410	69,149	2,954	3.9	3.6	53,678
April.....	132,795	79,560	59.9	76,111	73,445	3,721	69,724	2,666	3.5	3.7	53,234
May.....	132,969	79,551	59.8	76,095	73,637	3,825	69,812	2,457	3.2	3.8	53,419

¹Not available.

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-2: Employment status of the noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1947 to date

May 1967
(In thousands)

Year, month, and sex	Total noninstitutional population	Total labor force		Civilian labor force							Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed			Unemployed			
					Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force		
									Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	
MALE											
1947.....	50,968	44,258	86.8	42,686	40,994	6,643	34,351	1,692	4.0		6,710
1948.....	51,439	44,729	87.0	43,286	41,726	6,358	35,368	1,559	3.6		6,710
1949.....	51,922	45,097	86.9	43,498	40,926	6,342	34,584	2,572	5.9		6,825
1950.....	52,352	45,446	86.8	43,819	41,580	6,001	35,578	2,239	5.1		6,906
1951.....	52,788	46,063	87.3	43,001	41,780	5,533	36,248	1,221	2.8		6,725
1952.....	53,248	46,416	87.2	42,869	41,684	5,389	36,294	1,185	2.8		6,832
1953.....	54,248	47,131	86.9	43,633	42,431	5,253	37,178	1,202	2.8		7,117
1954.....	54,706	47,275	86.4	43,965	41,620	5,200	36,418	2,344	5.3		7,431
1955.....	55,122	47,488	86.2	44,475	42,621	5,265	37,357	1,854	4.2		7,634
1956.....	55,547	47,914	86.3	45,091	43,380	5,039	38,340	1,711	3.8		7,633
1957.....	56,082	47,964	85.5	45,197	43,357	4,824	38,532	1,841	4.1		8,118
1958.....	56,640	48,126	85.0	45,521	42,423	4,596	37,827	3,098	6.8		8,514
1959.....	57,312	48,405	84.5	45,886	43,466	4,532	38,934	2,420	5.3		8,907
1960.....	58,144	48,870	84.0	46,388	43,904	4,472	39,431	2,486	5.4		9,274
1961.....	58,826	49,193	83.6	46,653	43,656	4,298	39,359	2,997	6.4		9,633
1962.....	59,626	49,395	82.8	46,600	44,177	4,069	40,108	2,423	5.2		10,231
1963.....	60,627	49,835	82.2	47,129	44,657	3,809	40,849	2,472	5.2		10,792
1964.....	61,556	50,387	81.9	47,679	45,474	3,691	41,782	2,205	4.6		11,169
1965.....	62,473	50,946	81.5	48,255	46,340	3,547	42,792	1,914	4.0		11,527
1966.....	63,351	51,560	81.4	48,471	46,919	3,243	43,675	1,551	3.2		11,792
1966: May.....	63,239	51,285	81.1	48,273	46,835	3,318	43,517	1,438	3.0	3.2	11,954
November.....	63,693	51,426	80.7	48,138	46,826	3,113	43,713	1,312	2.7	3.0	12,267
December.....	63,771	51,371	80.6	48,015	46,479	2,860	43,619	1,536	3.2	3.2	12,399
1967: January.....	63,848	51,143	80.1	47,791	46,088	2,864	43,224	1,703	3.6	2.9	12,705
February.....	63,914	51,332	80.3	47,949	46,213	2,857	43,357	1,735	3.6	3.0	12,582
March.....	63,995	51,368	80.3	47,967	46,333	2,932	43,401	1,634	3.4	2.9	12,627
April.....	64,068	51,682	80.7	48,269	46,836	3,130	43,706	1,433	3.0	3.0	12,386
May.....	64,145	51,855	80.8	48,435	47,144	3,143	44,000	1,291	2.7	3.2	12,290
FEMALE											
1947.....	52,450	16,683	31.8	16,664	16,045	1,248	14,797	619	3.7		35,767
1948.....	53,088	17,351	32.7	17,335	16,618	1,271	15,347	717	4.1		35,737
1949.....	53,689	17,806	33.2	17,788	16,723	1,314	15,409	1,065	6.0		35,883
1950.....	54,293	18,412	33.9	18,389	17,340	1,159	16,182	1,049	5.7		35,881
1951.....	54,933	19,054	34.7	19,016	18,182	1,193	16,990	834	4.4		35,879
1952.....	55,575	19,314	34.8	19,269	18,570	1,112	17,459	698	3.6		36,261
1953.....	56,353	19,429	34.5	19,382	18,750	1,008	17,744	632	3.3		36,924
1954.....	56,965	19,718	34.6	19,678	18,490	1,006	17,486	1,188	6.0		37,247
1955.....	57,610	20,584	35.7	20,548	19,550	1,184	18,367	998	4.9		37,026
1956.....	58,264	21,495	36.9	21,461	20,422	1,244	19,177	1,039	4.8		36,769
1957.....	58,983	21,765	36.9	21,732	20,714	1,123	19,591	1,018	4.7		37,218
1958.....	59,723	22,149	37.1	22,118	20,613	990	19,623	1,504	6.8		37,574
1959.....	60,569	22,516	37.2	22,483	21,164	1,033	20,131	1,320	5.9		38,053
1960.....	61,615	23,272	37.8	23,240	21,874	986	20,887	1,366	5.9		38,343
1961.....	62,517	23,838	38.1	23,806	22,090	902	21,187	1,717	7.2		38,679
1962.....	63,355	24,047	38.0	24,014	22,525	875	21,651	1,488	6.2		39,308
1963.....	64,527	24,736	38.3	24,704	23,105	878	22,227	1,598	6.5		39,791
1964.....	65,668	25,443	38.7	25,412	23,831	832	23,000	1,581	6.2		40,225
1965.....	66,763	26,232	39.3	26,200	24,748	814	23,934	1,452	5.5		40,531
1966.....	67,829	27,333	40.3	27,299	25,976	736	25,240	1,324	4.8		40,496
1966: May.....	67,686	27,175	40.1	27,142	25,786	780	25,006	1,356	5.0	5.1	40,511
November.....	68,256	28,469	41.7	28,435	27,169	701	26,468	1,266	4.5	4.4	39,787
December.....	68,352	28,272	41.4	28,237	27,120	500	26,620	1,117	4.0	4.7	40,080
1967: January.....	68,449	27,564	40.3	27,529	26,073	471	25,602	1,457	5.3	5.0	40,884
February.....	68,534	27,775	40.5	27,740	26,292	424	25,868	1,448	5.2	5.1	40,758
March.....	68,632	27,581	40.2	27,546	26,226	478	25,748	1,319	4.8	4.9	41,051
April.....	68,725	27,877	40.6	27,842	26,610	591	26,018	1,233	4.4	4.9	40,848
May.....	68,823	27,695	40.2	27,660	26,493	681	25,812	1,166	4.2	4.8	41,128

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-3: Employment status of the noninstitutional population by age, sex, and color

May 1967
(In thousands)

Age, sex, and color	Total labor force		Civilian labor force				Not in labor force				
	Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed	Unemployed		Total	Keeping house	Going to school	Unable to work	Other reasons
					Number	Percent of labor force					
MALE											
16 years and over	51,855	80.8	48,435	47,144	1,291	2.7	12,290	106	4,140	1,524	6,521
16 to 21 years	6,396	62.0	5,100	4,661	440	8.6	3,919	7	3,679	39	194
16 to 19 years	3,873	54.5	3,352	3,015	337	10.0	3,234	7	3,064	24	138
16 and 17 years	1,546	43.5	1,501	1,327	173	11.5	2,008	2	1,929	13	64
18 and 19 years	2,327	65.5	1,851	1,688	163	8.8	1,226	6	1,135	11	74
20 to 64 years	45,855	93.1	42,956	42,058	899	2.1	3,394	33	1,075	872	1,414
20 to 24 years	6,374	85.8	4,888	4,675	213	4.4	1,052	-	897	41	114
25 to 54 years	32,518	96.7	31,111	30,585	526	2.0	1,098	22	174	401	500
25 to 29 years	5,684	96.7	5,204	5,083	121	2.3	195	-	117	23	56
30 to 34 years	5,251	98.3	4,882	4,813	69	1.4	93	-	26	24	43
35 to 39 years	5,515	97.7	5,218	5,143	74	1.4	127	5	15	56	51
40 to 44 years	5,776	97.0	5,626	5,551	75	1.3	179	5	6	86	82
45 to 49 years	5,426	96.0	5,339	5,244	96	1.8	225	4	8	91	121
50 to 54 years	4,866	94.6	4,842	4,751	91	1.9	279	8	2	121	147
55 to 64 years	6,965	84.9	6,959	6,798	160	2.3	1,244	11	3	430	799
55 to 59 years	4,042	90.1	4,037	3,955	82	2.0	447	3	2	210	232
60 to 64 years	2,923	78.6	2,922	2,843	78	2.7	797	8	1	220	567
65 years and over	2,127	27.3	2,127	2,070	56	2.6	5,663	66	1	628	4,968
65 to 69 years	1,283	44.5	1,283	1,253	30	2.3	1,602	17	1	178	1,406
70 years and over	844	17.2	844	817	26	3.1	4,061	49	-	450	3,562
WHITE MALE											
16 years and over	46,633	81.0	43,525	42,509	1,016	2.3	10,932	96	3,596	1,293	5,947
16 to 21 years	5,670	62.7	4,482	4,152	329	7.3	3,373	7	3,175	34	158
16 to 19 years	3,434	55.4	2,956	2,711	245	8.3	2,764	8	2,619	22	115
16 and 17 years	1,379	44.8	1,338	1,210	128	9.6	1,702	2	1,632	12	55
18 and 19 years	2,055	65.9	1,618	1,501	117	7.2	1,062	6	987	9	60
20 to 64 years	41,266	93.3	38,636	37,914	722	1.9	2,952	30	975	729	1,219
20 to 24 years	5,638	85.7	4,290	4,127	163	3.8	940	-	815	37	88
25 to 54 years	29,259	97.0	27,982	27,558	425	1.5	916	21	157	329	411
25 to 34 years	9,738	97.5	8,975	8,822	153	1.7	251	-	131	40	82
35 to 44 years	10,165	97.6	9,756	9,631	125	1.3	246	9	16	116	106
45 to 54 years	9,356	95.7	9,251	9,105	147	1.6	419	12	10	173	223
55 to 64 years	6,369	85.3	6,363	6,229	134	2.1	1,096	10	3	363	720
55 to 59 years	3,687	90.3	3,682	3,612	70	1.9	395	3	2	177	213
60 to 64 years	2,682	79.3	2,681	2,617	64	2.4	701	7	1	186	507
65 years and over	1,933	27.0	1,933	1,884	48	2.5	5,215	58	1	544	4,613
NONWHITE MALE											
16 years and over	5,222	79.3	4,910	4,635	275	5.6	1,359	10	544	231	574
16 to 21 years	727	57.2	619	508	111	17.9	546	-	504	6	36
16 to 19 years	438	48.2	396	304	91	23.1	470	-	445	3	23
16 and 17 years	166	35.2	163	117	45	27.8	306	-	297	-	9
18 and 19 years	272	62.2	233	187	46	19.8	164	-	148	2	14
20 to 64 years	4,591	91.3	4,322	4,146	178	4.3	440	3	99	144	196
20 to 24 years	736	86.8	598	549	50	8.3	112	-	81	4	27
25 to 54 years	3,259	94.7	3,128	3,027	101	3.2	181	1	17	72	90
25 to 34 years	1,196	96.9	1,110	1,074	36	3.2	37	-	12	7	18
35 to 44 years	1,126	95.1	1,088	1,063	25	2.3	60	1	5	26	27
45 to 54 years	937	91.7	930	890	40	4.3	84	-	-	39	45
55 to 64 years	595	80.2	595	569	27	4.5	147	1	-	67	79
55 to 59 years	354	87.2	354	343	12	3.3	52	-	-	33	19
60 to 64 years	241	71.7	241	226	15	6.1	95	1	-	34	60
65 years and over	193	30.1	193	185	8	4.1	448	7	-	84	355

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-3: Employment status of the noninstitutional population by age, sex, and color--Continued

May 1967
(In thousands)

Age, sex, and color	Total labor force		Civilian labor force				Not in labor force				
	Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed	Unemployed		Total	Keeping house	Going to school	Unable to work	Other reasons
					Number	Percent of labor force					
FEMALE											
16 years and over	27,695	40.2	27,660	26,493	1,166	4.2	41,128	34,742	4,366	976	1,044
16 to 21 years	4,245	42.0	4,226	3,644	381	9.0	5,896	1,649	4,082	19	106
16 to 19 years	2,508	36.1	2,497	2,228	269	10.8	4,440	764	3,590	14	73
16 and 17 years	861	24.9	861	757	104	12.1	2,603	208	2,354	6	34
18 and 19 years	1,647	47.3	1,636	1,471	165	10.1	1,837	555	1,236	8	38
20 to 64 years	24,231	46.9	24,206	23,331	874	3.6	27,457	25,886	772	326	472
20 to 24 years	3,868	52.1	3,855	3,653	202	5.2	3,552	2,826	624	28	74
25 to 54 years	16,541	47.0	16,529	15,944	585	3.5	18,659	18,061	145	175	280
25 to 29 years	2,508	41.7	2,504	2,377	126	5.0	3,503	3,399	33	20	52
30 to 34 years	2,272	41.3	2,270	2,175	95	4.2	3,225	3,146	36	13	39
35 to 39 years	2,666	45.4	2,664	2,566	98	3.7	3,201	3,134	21	14	33
40 to 44 years	3,135	49.8	3,133	3,039	95	3.0	3,162	3,056	26	36	44
45 to 49 years	3,117	51.7	3,116	3,020	96	3.1	2,911	2,787	20	52	53
50 to 54 years	2,843	51.7	2,842	2,767	75	2.6	2,657	2,539	19	40	59
55 to 64 years	3,821	42.1	3,821	3,734	87	2.3	5,247	5,000	4	124	119
55 to 59 years	2,370	48.5	2,370	2,320	50	2.1	2,514	2,403	4	57	50
60 to 64 years	1,451	34.7	1,451	1,414	37	2.6	2,733	2,597	-	67	69
65 years and over	957	9.4	957	934	23	2.4	9,231	8,093	4	635	500
65 to 69 years	591	17.0	591	572	19	3.3	2,883	2,692	-	95	96
70 years and over	366	5.5	366	362	4	1.0	6,348	5,401	4	540	404
WHITE FEMALE											
16 years and over	24,122	39.3	24,090	23,185	904	3.8	37,252	31,823	3,735	781	913
16 to 21 years	3,772	42.9	3,754	3,493	261	6.9	5,019	1,414	3,500	14	92
16 to 19 years	2,239	37.2	2,229	2,048	181	8.1	3,780	645	3,066	10	60
16 and 17 years	779	26.1	779	706	72	9.3	2,205	167	2,006	5	27
18 and 19 years	1,461	48.1	1,451	1,342	108	7.5	1,575	478	1,060	5	33
20 to 64 years	21,041	45.8	21,019	20,316	704	3.3	24,908	23,590	665	246	406
20 to 24 years	3,396	52.1	3,384	3,236	149	4.4	3,124	2,496	542	22	63
25 to 54 years	14,200	45.5	14,190	13,714	476	3.4	16,980	16,489	120	134	238
25 to 29 years	3,970	39.4	3,965	3,798	167	4.2	6,104	5,959	45	26	75
30 to 34 years	4,951	46.1	4,948	4,789	158	3.2	5,795	5,655	41	35	64
35 to 39 years	5,279	51.0	5,277	5,127	151	2.9	5,081	4,875	34	73	99
40 to 44 years	3,446	41.8	3,446	3,367	79	2.3	4,805	4,607	4	89	105
45 to 49 years	2,152	48.6	2,152	2,105	47	2.2	2,280	2,191	4	42	44
50 to 54 years	1,294	33.9	1,294	1,262	32	2.5	2,525	2,416	-	47	61
55 years and over	841	8.9	841	822	20	2.4	8,564	7,588	4	525	447
NONWHITE FEMALE											
16 years and over	3,573	48.0	3,570	3,308	262	7.3	3,876	2,919	631	195	131
16 to 21 years	473	36.1	472	351	121	25.6	838	236	582	5	14
16 to 19 years	269	29.0	268	180	88	33.0	660	119	524	5	13
16 and 17 years	82	17.1	82	50	32	38.6	398	41	348	2	7
18 and 19 years	187	41.6	186	129	57	30.5	262	78	176	3	6
20 to 64 years	3,187	55.6	3,186	3,016	170	5.3	2,549	2,294	107	81	65
20 to 24 years	472	52.4	471	418	53	11.3	428	329	82	6	10
25 to 54 years	2,341	58.3	2,341	2,230	109	4.7	1,679	1,573	24	42	41
25 to 29 years	809	56.5	809	755	54	6.7	623	587	14	7	16
30 to 34 years	851	60.0	851	815	35	4.1	569	535	5	16	12
35 to 39 years	681	58.3	681	660	20	2.9	487	451	5	19	13
40 to 44 years	375	45.9	375	367	8	2.1	441	393	-	35	14
45 to 49 years	218	48.2	218	215	3	1.5	233	212	-	15	6
50 to 54 years	157	43.0	157	152	5	3.0	208	181	-	20	8
55 years and over	116	14.8	116	113	3	2.6	667	506	-	109	53

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A- 4: Labor force by age, sex, and color

Age, sex, and color	Total labor force				Civilian labor force			
	Thousands of persons		Participation rate		Thousands of persons		Participation rate	
	May 1967	May 1966	May 1967	May 1966	May 1967	May 1966	May 1967	May 1966
MALE								
16 years and over.....	51,855	51,285	80.8	81.1	48,435	48,273	79.8	80.2
16 to 19 years.....	3,873	3,938	54.5	55.5	3,352	3,498	50.9	52.6
16 and 17 years.....	1,546	1,622	43.5	46.1	1,501	1,578	42.8	45.4
18 and 19 years.....	2,327	2,316	65.5	64.8	1,851	1,920	60.2	60.4
20 to 24 years.....	6,374	6,017	85.8	87.0	4,888	4,728	82.3	84.0
25 to 54 years.....	32,518	32,356	96.7	96.8	31,111	31,079	96.6	96.7
25 to 34 years.....	10,935	10,735	97.4	97.5	10,086	9,959	97.2	97.3
35 to 44 years.....	11,291	11,456	97.4	97.7	10,844	11,055	97.3	97.7
45 to 54 years.....	10,292	10,165	95.3	95.1	10,181	10,065	95.3	95.1
55 to 64 years.....	6,965	6,894	84.9	85.2	6,959	6,889	84.9	85.2
55 to 59 years.....	4,042	3,983	90.1	90.3	4,037	3,979	90.1	90.3
60 to 64 years.....	2,923	2,911	78.6	79.1	2,922	2,910	78.6	79.1
65 years and over.....	2,127	2,077	27.3	26.9	2,127	2,077	27.3	26.9
WHITE MALE								
16 years and over.....	46,633	46,213	81.0	81.4	43,525	43,457	79.9	80.4
16 to 19 years.....	3,434	3,515	55.4	56.4	2,956	3,108	51.7	53.4
16 and 17 years.....	1,379	1,446	44.8	47.2	1,338	1,405	44.0	46.5
18 and 19 years.....	2,055	2,069	65.9	65.4	1,618	1,703	60.4	60.8
20 to 24 years.....	5,637	5,294	85.7	86.5	4,290	4,121	82.0	83.3
25 to 54 years.....	29,259	29,170	97.0	97.2	27,982	27,998	96.8	97.1
25 to 34 years.....	9,738	9,583	97.5	97.8	8,975	8,876	97.3	97.6
35 to 44 years.....	10,165	10,337	97.6	98.1	9,756	9,966	97.5	98.1
45 to 54 years.....	9,356	9,250	95.7	95.6	9,251	9,156	95.7	95.6
55 to 64 years.....	6,369	6,301	85.3	85.7	6,363	6,296	85.3	85.7
55 to 59 years.....	3,687	3,634	90.3	90.6	3,682	3,630	90.3	90.5
60 to 64 years.....	2,682	2,667	79.3	79.8	2,681	2,666	79.3	79.8
65 years and over.....	1,933	1,935	27.0	27.3	1,933	1,935	27.0	27.3
NONWHITE MALE								
16 years and over.....	5,222	5,071	79.3	78.7	4,910	4,815	78.3	77.8
16 to 19 years.....	438	423	48.2	48.8	396	389	45.7	46.7
16 and 17 years.....	166	175	35.2	38.4	163	172	34.8	38.0
18 and 19 years.....	272	248	62.2	60.3	233	217	58.5	57.1
20 to 24 years.....	736	723	86.8	90.4	598	607	84.2	88.7
25 to 54 years.....	3,259	3,190	94.7	93.5	3,128	3,083	94.5	93.3
25 to 34 years.....	1,196	1,152	96.9	95.3	1,110	1,083	96.7	95.0
35 to 44 years.....	1,126	1,122	95.1	94.2	1,088	1,091	94.9	94.1
45 to 54 years.....	937	916	91.7	90.6	930	909	91.6	90.5
55 to 64 years.....	595	593	80.2	80.6	595	593	80.2	80.6
55 to 59 years.....	354	349	87.2	87.7	354	349	87.2	87.7
60 to 64 years.....	241	244	71.7	72.2	241	244	71.7	72.2
65 years and over.....	193	142	30.1	22.5	193	142	30.1	22.5

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A- 4: Labor force by age, sex, and color--Continued

Age, sex, and color	Total labor force				Civilian labor force			
	Thousands of persons		Participation rate		Thousands of persons		Participation rate	
	May 1967	May 1966	May 1967	May 1966	May 1967	May 1966	May 1967	May 1966
FEMALE								
16 years and over	27,695	27,175	40.2	40.1	27,660	27,142	40.2	40.1
16 to 19 years	2,508	2,629	36.1	37.9	2,497	2,622	36.0	37.8
16 and 17 years	861	987	24.9	28.8	861	987	24.9	28.8
18 and 19 years	1,647	1,642	47.3	46.8	1,636	1,635	47.1	46.7
20 to 24 years	3,868	3,608	52.1	52.1	3,855	3,596	52.0	52.0
25 to 54 years	16,541	16,200	47.0	46.3	16,529	16,185	47.0	46.3
25 to 34 years	4,780	4,509	41.5	39.9	4,774	4,501	41.5	39.9
35 to 44 years	5,801	5,733	47.7	46.6	5,797	5,728	47.7	46.6
45 to 54 years	5,960	5,958	51.7	52.4	5,958	5,956	51.7	52.4
55 to 64 years	3,821	3,776	42.1	42.5	3,821	3,776	42.1	42.5
55 to 59 years	2,370	2,300	48.5	48.2	2,370	2,300	48.5	48.2
60 to 64 years	1,451	1,476	34.7	35.9	1,451	1,476	34.7	35.9
65 years and over	957	962	9.4	9.7	957	962	9.4	9.7
WHITE FEMALE								
16 years and over	24,122	23,622	39.3	39.1	24,090	23,591	39.3	39.1
16 to 19 years	2,239	2,395	37.2	39.6	2,229	2,389	37.1	39.5
16 and 17 years	779	897	26.1	30.2	779	897	26.1	30.2
18 and 19 years	1,461	1,498	48.1	48.6	1,451	1,492	48.0	48.5
20 to 24 years	3,396	3,147	52.1	51.8	3,384	3,136	52.0	51.7
25 to 54 years	14,200	13,844	45.5	44.7	14,190	13,829	45.5	44.6
25 to 34 years	3,970	3,738	39.4	37.8	3,965	3,730	39.4	37.7
35 to 44 years	4,951	4,863	46.1	44.6	4,948	4,858	46.1	44.6
45 to 54 years	5,279	5,243	51.0	51.3	5,277	5,241	50.9	51.3
55 to 64 years	3,446	3,373	41.8	41.7	3,446	3,373	41.8	41.7
55 to 59 years	2,152	2,058	48.6	47.4	2,152	2,058	48.6	47.4
60 to 64 years	1,294	1,315	33.9	35.1	1,294	1,315	33.9	35.1
65 years and over	841	864	8.9	9.4	841	864	8.9	9.4
NONWHITE FEMALE								
16 years and over	3,573	3,553	48.0	48.9	3,570	3,550	47.9	48.8
16 to 19 years	269	233	29.0	26.3	268	233	28.9	26.3
16 and 17 years	82	90	17.1	19.4	82	90	17.1	19.4
18 and 19 years	187	143	41.6	33.8	186	143	41.5	33.8
20 to 24 years	472	461	52.4	54.2	471	460	52.4	54.2
25 to 54 years	2,341	2,357	58.3	59.3	2,341	2,357	58.3	59.3
25 to 34 years	809	772	56.5	54.6	809	772	56.5	54.6
35 to 44 years	851	870	60.0	61.4	851	870	60.0	61.4
45 to 54 years	681	715	58.3	62.4	681	715	58.3	62.4
55 to 64 years	375	402	45.9	50.3	375	402	45.9	50.3
55 to 59 years	218	241	48.2	55.1	218	241	48.2	55.1
60 to 64 years	157	161	43.0	44.5	157	161	43.0	44.5
65 years and over	116	98	14.8	12.9	116	98	14.8	12.9

A- 5: Employment status of persons 16-21 years of age in the noninstitutional population by color and sex
 May 1967
 (In thousands)

Employment status	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total noninstitutional population	20,416	10,315	10,101	17,834	9,043	8,791	2,583	1,272	1,310
Total labor force	10,641	6,396	4,245	9,442	5,670	3,772	1,200	727	473
Percent of population	52.1	62.0	42.0	52.9	62.7	42.9	46.5	57.2	36.1
Civilian labor force	9,326	5,100	4,226	8,236	4,482	3,754	1,091	619	472
Employed	8,505	4,661	3,844	7,646	4,152	3,493	859	508	351
Agriculture	455	403	52	403	360	43	52	43	9
Nonagricultural industries	8,050	4,258	3,792	7,243	3,793	3,450	807	465	342
Unemployed	821	440	381	590	329	261	231	111	121
Percent of labor force	8.8	8.6	9.0	7.2	7.3	6.9	21.2	17.9	25.6
Looking for full-time work	563	293	270	405	222	183	157	70	87
Looking for part-time work	258	147	111	184	107	77	74	40	34
Not in labor force	9,775	3,919	5,856	8,392	3,373	5,019	1,383	546	838
Major activity: going to school									
Civilian labor force	3,635	2,282	1,353	3,332	2,093	1,239	302	188	113
Employed	3,351	2,111	1,240	3,117	1,961	1,156	232	149	83
Agriculture	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Nonagricultural industries	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Unemployed	284	171	113	215	132	83	70	39	30
Percent of labor force	7.8	7.5	8.4	6.5	6.3	6.7	23.2	20.7	26.5
Looking for full-time work	60	34	26	56	31	25	4	3	1
Looking for part-time work	224	137	87	159	101	58	65	36	29
Not in labor force	7,760	3,679	4,082	6,674	3,175	3,500	1,086	504	582
Major activity: other									
Civilian labor force	5,694	2,819	2,875	4,907	2,388	2,518	789	431	359
Employed	5,154	2,550	2,604	4,529	2,191	2,337	627	359	268
Agriculture	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Nonagricultural industries	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Unemployed	540	269	271	378	197	181	162	72	91
Percent of labor force	9.5	9.5	9.4	7.7	8.2	7.2	20.5	16.7	25.3
Looking for full-time work	503	259	244	350	191	159	154	68	86
Looking for part-time work	37	10	27	28	6	22	9	4	5
Not in labor force	2,015	240	1,774	1,718	198	1,519	297	42	256

N.A. - Not available.

A- 6: Employment status of the noninstitutional population 16 years and over by color, age, and sex

Employment status and color	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16-19 years	
	May 1967	May 1966	May 1967	May 1966	May 1967	May 1966	May 1967	May 1966
	TOTAL							
Total noninstitutional population	132,969	130,925	57,039	56,142	61,876	60,746	14,055	14,036
Total labor force	79,551	78,459	47,982	47,345	25,188	24,547	6,381	6,567
Percent of population	59.8	59.9	84.1	84.3	40.7	40.4	45.4	46.8
Civilian labor force	76,095	75,414	45,083	44,774	25,163	24,520	5,849	5,120
Employed	73,637	72,620	44,128	43,833	24,265	23,640	5,243	5,146
Agriculture	3,825	4,097	2,836	2,975	635	746	353	376
Nonagricultural industries	69,812	68,523	41,293	40,858	23,631	22,894	4,890	4,771
Unemployed	2,457	2,794	955	941	897	880	606	972
Percent of labor force	3.2	3.7	2.1	2.1	3.6	3.6	10.4	15.9
Not in labor force	53,419	52,466	9,057	8,797	36,688	36,199	7,674	7,470
WHITE								
Total noninstitutional population	118,939	117,209	51,367	50,566	55,355	54,363	12,217	12,281
Total labor force	70,755	69,836	43,199	42,699	21,882	21,229	5,673	5,910
Percent of population	59.5	59.6	84.1	84.4	39.5	39.1	46.4	48.1
Civilian labor force	67,614	67,049	40,569	40,349	21,860	21,203	5,185	5,497
Employed	65,694	64,804	39,798	39,585	21,138	20,517	4,759	4,701
Agriculture	3,363	3,608	2,497	2,650	552	624	313	335
Nonagricultural industries	62,332	61,194	37,301	36,935	20,585	19,894	4,446	4,366
Unemployed	1,920	2,246	770	764	724	685	426	796
Percent of labor force	2.8	3.3	1.9	1.9	3.3	3.2	8.2	14.5
Not in labor force	48,184	47,374	8,168	7,867	33,472	33,135	6,544	6,371
NONWHITE								
Total noninstitutional population	14,030	13,716	5,672	5,578	6,519	6,382	1,837	1,754
Total labor force	8,795	8,625	4,784	4,648	3,303	3,318	707	656
Percent of population	62.7	62.9	84.3	83.3	50.7	52.0	38.5	37.4
Civilian labor force	8,480	8,366	4,515	4,425	3,302	3,317	664	622
Employed	7,943	7,817	4,331	4,248	3,129	3,122	484	446
Agriculture	462	488	338	325	83	122	41	41
Nonagricultural industries	7,481	7,329	3,992	3,923	3,045	3,000	444	405
Unemployed	537	548	185	177	173	195	179	176
Percent of labor force	6.3	6.6	4.1	4.0	5.2	5.9	27.0	28.3
Not in labor force	5,235	5,093	888	930	3,216	3,064	1,130	1,098

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A-7: Full- and part-time status of the civilian labor force by age and sex

May 1967

(In thousands)

Age and sex	Full-time labor force					Part-time labor force			
	Total	Employed		Unemployed (looking for full-time work)		Total	Employed on voluntary part time ¹	Unemployed (looking for part-time work)	
		Full-time schedules ¹	Part time for economic reasons	Number	Percent of full-time labor force			Number	Percent of part-time labor force
TOTAL									
16 years and over	65,638	61,978	1,573	1,987	3.0	10,557	10,086	471	4.5
16 to 21 years	5,465	4,672	230	563	10.3	3,861	3,603	258	6.7
16 to 19 years	2,624	2,114	142	368	14.0	3,225	2,988	237	7.3
16 and 17 years	446	291	39	116	26.0	1,916	1,755	161	8.4
18 and 19 years	2,179	1,823	103	253	11.6	1,308	1,233	75	5.7
20 years and over	62,915	59,864	1,432	1,619	2.6	7,331	7,098	233	3.2
20 to 24 years	7,617	7,048	192	377	4.9	1,126	1,088	38	3.4
25 years and over	55,298	52,816	1,240	1,242	2.2	6,205	6,010	195	3.1
25 to 64 years	53,363	50,991	1,172	1,200	2.2	5,056	4,898	158	3.1
65 years and over	1,935	1,825	68	42	2.2	1,149	1,112	37	3.2
MALE									
16 years and over	44,558	42,605	851	1,102	2.5	3,877	3,688	189	4.9
16 to 21 years	2,809	2,393	123	293	10.4	2,291	2,144	147	6.4
16 to 19 years	1,394	1,117	73	204	14.6	1,958	1,826	132	6.7
20 years and over	43,165	41,490	777	898	2.1	1,918	1,862	56	2.9
20 to 24 years	4,338	4,048	92	198	4.6	550	535	15	2.7
25 years and over	38,827	37,442	685	700	1.8	1,368	1,327	41	3.0
25 to 64 years	37,406	36,096	641	669	1.8	662	646	16	2.4
65 years and over	1,421	1,346	44	31	2.2	706	681	25	3.5
FEMALE									
16 years and over	20,980	19,373	722	885	4.2	6,680	6,398	282	4.2
16 to 21 years	2,656	2,279	107	270	10.2	1,570	1,459	111	7.1
16 to 19 years	1,230	997	69	164	13.3	1,267	1,162	105	8.3
20 years and over	19,750	18,374	655	721	3.7	5,413	5,236	177	3.3
20 to 24 years	3,279	3,000	100	179	5.5	576	553	23	4.0
25 years and over	16,471	15,374	555	542	3.3	4,837	4,683	154	3.2
25 to 64 years	15,957	14,895	531	531	3.3	4,394	4,252	142	3.2
65 years and over	514	479	24	11	2.1	443	431	12	2.7

¹ Employed persons with a job but not at work are distributed proportionately among the full- and part-time employed categories.

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A- 8: Unemployed persons by age and sex

Age	Male				Female			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	May 1967	May 1966	May 1967	May 1966	May 1967	May 1966	May 1967	May 1966
Total, 16 years and over	1,291	1,438	2.7	3.0	1,166	1,356	4.2	5.0
16 to 19 years	337	496	10.0	14.2	269	476	10.8	18.2
16 and 17 years	173	286	11.5	18.2	104	256	12.1	25.9
18 and 19 years	163	210	8.8	10.9	165	220	10.1	13.5
20 years and over	955	941	2.1	2.1	897	880	3.6	3.6
20 to 24 years	213	201	4.4	4.3	202	214	5.2	6.0
25 years and over	742	740	1.8	1.8	695	666	3.3	3.2
25 to 34 years	190	187	1.9	1.9	221	201	4.6	4.5
35 to 44 years	149	161	1.4	1.5	193	180	3.3	3.1
45 to 54 years	187	159	1.8	1.6	171	184	2.9	3.1
55 to 64 years	160	183	2.3	2.7	87	85	2.3	2.3
55 to 59 years	82	100	2.0	2.5	50	54	2.1	2.3
60 to 64 years	78	83	2.7	2.8	37	31	2.6	2.1
65 years and over	56	51	2.6	2.5	23	17	2.4	1.8
Household head, 16 years and over	697	644	1.7	1.6	200	229	3.3	3.8
16 to 24 years	72	59	2.4	2.0	24	20	4.8	4.3
25 to 54 years	430	373	1.5	1.3	128	171	3.6	5.1
55 years and over	195	213	2.2	2.5	48	38	2.3	1.8

A- 9: Unemployed persons by marital status, age, sex, and color

Marital status, age, and color	Male				Female			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	May 1967	May 1966	May 1967	May 1966	May 1967	May 1966	May 1967	May 1966
Total, 16 years and over	1,291	1,438	2.7	3.0	1,166	1,356	4.2	5.0
Married, spouse present	626	573	1.7	1.5	608	509	3.8	3.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	97	102	3.9	3.9	236	265	4.1	4.7
Single (never married)	568	763	7.1	9.6	323	581	5.3	9.5
Total, 20 to 64 years of age	899	890	2.1	2.1	874	863	3.6	3.7
Married, spouse present	568	528	1.6	1.5	549	481	3.6	3.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	84	91	3.9	3.9	208	235	4.1	4.8
Single (never married)	247	272	5.1	5.9	117	147	3.1	3.9
White, 16 years and over	1,016	1,164	2.3	2.7	904	1,083	3.8	4.6
Married, spouse present	524	466	1.5	1.4	503	414	3.6	3.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	76	85	3.9	4.1	187	195	4.1	4.3
Single (never married)	416	613	5.9	8.8	215	473	4.0	8.7
White, 20 to 64 years of age	722	719	1.9	1.9	704	668	3.3	3.3
Married, spouse present	476	425	1.4	1.3	453	395	3.3	3.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	65	75	3.9	4.2	168	167	4.2	4.3
Single (never married)	181	218	4.4	5.4	84	107	2.5	3.3
Nonwhite, 16 years and over	275	274	5.6	5.7	262	273	7.3	7.7
Married, spouse present	102	108	3.1	3.3	105	95	6.1	5.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	21	17	3.7	3.0	49	70	4.4	6.5
Single (never married)	152	150	14.6	15.5	107	109	14.7	16.0
Nonwhite, 20 to 64 years of age	177	171	4.1	4.0	170	194	5.3	6.0
Married, spouse present	91	102	2.9	3.2	98	85	5.9	4.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	19	17	3.8	3.2	40	68	3.9	6.7
Single (never married)	66	54	10.0	9.3	32	42	6.6	8.9

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A-10: Unemployed persons by occupation of last job and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
			Total		Male		Female	
	May 1967	May 1966	May 1967	May 1966	May 1967	May 1966	May 1967	May 1966
Total.....	2,457	2,794	3.2	3.7	2.7	3.0	4.2	5.0
White-collar workers.....	578	595	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.3	2.3	2.4
Professional and technical.....	126	84	1.3	.9	1.2	.8	1.4	1.0
Managers, officials, and proprietors.....	59	80	.8	1.1	.7	1.0	1.4	1.7
Clerical workers.....	285	296	2.3	2.5	1.6	1.5	2.5	2.9
Sales workers.....	108	135	2.4	2.9	1.8	2.6	3.3	3.4
Blue-collar workers.....	1,180	1,084	4.2	3.9	3.3	3.2	8.3	7.3
Craftsmen and foremen.....	236	221	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	3.0	4.9
Carpenters and other construction craftsmen.....	125	135	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.4	-	(1)
All other.....	112	86	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	3.3	4.3
Operatives.....	675	629	4.7	4.4	3.0	3.2	8.5	7.2
Drivers and deliverymen.....	72	76	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	-	(1)
All other.....	602	553	5.1	4.7	3.0	3.3	8.6	7.2
Nonfarm laborers.....	269	234	7.0	6.2	6.7	5.9	14.1	14.2
Construction laborers.....	79	88	10.3	11.6	10.0	11.6	(1)	(1)
All other.....	189	146	6.2	4.8	5.9	4.4	12.1	14.3
Service workers.....	353	415	3.7	4.3	3.9	4.1	3.6	4.4
Private household.....	58	66	3.2	3.3	-	-	3.3	3.4
All other.....	295	349	3.8	4.6	3.9	4.2	3.7	4.9
Farmers and farm laborers.....	53	82	1.5	2.1	1.0	1.9	3.6	3.3
No previous work experience.....	292	619	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years.....	216	518	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years.....	35	63	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over.....	42	36	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

A-11: Unemployed persons by industry of last job and sex

Industry	Percent distribution		Unemployment rates					
			Total		Male		Female	
	May 1967	May 1966	May 1967	May 1966	May 1967	May 1966	May 1967	May 1966
Total.....	100.0	100.0	3.2	3.7	2.7	3.0	4.2	5.0
Private wage and salary workers.....	77.5	66.8	3.5	3.5	2.9	2.9	4.5	4.6
Mining.....	.8	.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.7	-	-
Construction.....	8.7	8.0	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	4.2	2.6
Manufacturing.....	30.3	22.1	3.6	3.1	2.4	2.0	6.7	5.9
Durable goods.....	16.7	10.0	3.4	2.4	2.5	1.8	6.9	4.7
Primary metal industries.....	2.0	.6	3.5	1.2	3.0	.9	(1)	(1)
Fabricated metal products.....	2.4	2.1	3.7	3.9	3.1	2.9	6.3	8.2
Machinery.....	1.3	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.2	2.0	2.6	1.6
Electrical equipment.....	3.5	1.6	4.4	2.4	2.0	1.5	7.9	4.0
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	.9	.5	2.2	1.3	1.9	1.2	5.2	(1)
All other transportation equipment.....	1.1	1.0	2.1	2.7	2.0	2.4	2.5	4.3
Other durable goods industries.....	5.6	2.7	5.0	2.8	3.6	1.9	9.3	5.9
Nondurable goods.....	13.6	12.0	3.9	4.0	2.3	2.3	6.5	6.8
Food and kindred products.....	3.1	3.4	4.3	5.2	2.4	3.0	9.6	12.9
Textile mill products.....	1.3	1.3	3.0	3.4	1.9	1.9	4.3	5.1
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	3.8	3.3	6.7	6.4	4.5	4.3	7.3	7.0
Other nondurable goods industries.....	5.4	4.1	3.1	2.8	2.1	1.8	5.4	5.2
Transportation and public utilities.....	3.9	2.7	2.2	1.9	2.4	1.3	1.5	4.1
Railroads and railway express.....	.7	.5	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.8	(1)	(1)
Other transportation.....	2.4	1.4	3.4	2.3	3.6	1.4	2.4	9.4
Communication and other public utilities.....	.8	.8	1.1	1.5	1.1	.9	1.3	2.3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	16.9	18.6	3.5	4.5	2.6	3.8	4.7	5.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.5	2.5
Service industries.....	14.6	12.7	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.6
Professional services.....	4.1	3.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.2
All other service industries.....	10.5	9.5	4.4	4.4	3.6	3.8	4.9	4.8
Agricultural wage and salary workers.....	2.4	3.0	4.4	6.4	3.1	5.1	12.1	11.9
All other classes of workers.....	8.3	8.0	1.0	1.1	.9	1.1	1.2	1.1
No previous work experience.....	11.9	22.1	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-12: Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Household head			
	Thousands		Percent distribution		Thousands		Percent distribution	
	May 1967	May 1966	May 1967	May 1966	May 1967	May 1966	May 1967	May 1966
Total.....	2,457	2,794	100.0	100.0	895	872	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks.....	1,285	1,553	52.3	55.6	423	396	47.3	45.5
5 to 14 weeks.....	708	660	28.8	23.6	246	192	27.5	22.0
5 to 10 weeks.....	535	529	21.8	18.9	180	163	20.1	18.7
11 to 14 weeks.....	173	130	7.0	4.7	66	29	7.4	3.3
15 weeks and over.....	464	581	18.9	20.8	226	283	25.3	32.5
15 to 26 weeks.....	311	293	12.7	10.5	140	128	15.6	14.7
27 weeks and over.....	153	289	6.2	10.3	86	155	9.6	17.8
Average (mean) duration.....	9.5	11.0	-	-	11.8	16.0	-	-

A-13: Unemployed persons by duration, sex, age, color, and marital status May 1967

Sex, age, color, and marital status	Thousands of persons					Less than 5 weeks as a percent of unemployed in group		15 weeks and over as a percent of unemployed in group	
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over	May 1967	May 1966	May 1967	May 1966
Total	2,457	1,285	708	311	153	52.3	55.6	18.9	20.8
16 to 21 years.....	821	489	226	70	35	59.6	65.4	12.8	12.6
16 to 19 years.....	606	351	173	56	25	57.9	65.1	13.4	12.9
20 to 24 years.....	415	254	113	30	18	61.2	62.9	11.6	13.5
25 to 44 years.....	753	395	221	103	33	52.5	50.8	18.1	23.2
45 years and over.....	684	285	202	121	77	41.7	42.6	28.9	34.0
Male	1,291	629	384	175	104	48.7	50.9	21.6	24.5
16 to 21 years.....	440	259	122	39	19	58.9	65.7	13.2	11.0
16 to 19 years.....	337	194	99	31	13	57.6	64.7	13.1	11.5
20 to 24 years.....	213	135	56	13	9	63.4	61.7	10.3	15.9
25 to 44 years.....	339	148	103	62	26	43.7	45.1	26.0	29.3
45 years and over.....	403	152	127	69	56	37.7	33.3	31.0	41.2
Female	1,166	656	325	137	49	56.3	60.5	16.0	16.8
16 to 21 years.....	381	230	104	31	16	60.4	65.0	12.3	14.2
16 to 19 years.....	269	157	74	25	12	58.4	65.5	13.8	14.3
20 to 24 years.....	202	119	57	17	9	58.9	64.0	12.9	11.2
25 to 44 years.....	414	247	118	41	7	59.7	55.9	11.6	17.6
45 years and over.....	281	133	75	52	21	47.3	55.2	26.0	24.1
White: Total	1,920	1,025	544	251	100	53.4	56.5	18.3	19.8
Male.....	1,016	510	289	148	69	50.2	52.4	21.4	23.2
Female.....	904	515	255	103	32	57.0	61.0	14.9	16.2
Nonwhite: Total	537	260	165	60	53	48.4	51.6	21.0	25.0
Male.....	275	119	95	26	35	43.3	44.5	22.2	30.7
Female.....	262	141	70	34	18	53.8	58.8	19.8	19.3
Male: Married, wife present	626	297	174	92	63	47.4	44.3	24.8	34.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	97	26	33	23	15	26.8	41.2	39.2	31.4
Single (never married).....	568	306	177	59	26	53.9	57.3	15.0	16.4
Female: Married, husband present	608	346	180	62	20	56.9	61.3	13.5	17.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	236	135	48	41	11	57.2	53.4	22.0	19.5
Single (never married).....	323	174	97	33	18	53.9	63.2	15.8	15.3

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A-14: Unemployed persons by duration, occupation, and industry of last job
May 1967

Occupation and industry	Thousands of persons					Less than 5 weeks as a percent of unemployed in group		15 weeks and over as a percent of unemployed in group	
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over	May	May	May	May
						1967	1966	1967	1966
OCCUPATION									
White-collar workers	578	322	146	77	34	55.7	57.8	19.2	19.5
Professional and managerial	185	103	46	22	14	55.7	45.1	19.5	30.5
Clerical workers	285	172	62	35	17	60.4	63.2	18.2	14.9
Sales workers	108	47	38	20	3	43.5	61.5	21.3	16.3
Blue-collar workers	1,180	586	363	159	71	49.7	50.0	19.5	24.4
Craftsmen and foremen	236	104	69	44	19	44.1	43.4	26.7	31.7
Operatives	675	349	212	89	24	51.7	51.8	16.7	22.9
Nonfarm laborers	269	133	82	26	28	49.4	51.3	20.1	21.8
Service workers	353	182	104	46	22	51.6	55.7	19.3	25.1
INDUSTRY ¹									
Agriculture	58	31	12	8	7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Construction	234	105	57	39	32	44.9	53.8	30.3	25.6
Manufacturing	751	384	239	94	34	51.1	51.4	17.0	19.4
Durable goods	416	208	132	54	22	50.0	50.9	18.3	23.1
Nondurable goods	334	176	107	39	12	52.7	51.8	15.3	16.4
Transportation and public utilities	101	38	38	19	6	37.6	(2)	24.8	(2)
Wholesale and retail trade	420	217	120	63	20	51.7	55.9	19.8	21.6
Finance and service industries	482	274	126	57	25	56.8	59.9	17.0	18.8
Public administration	56	36	13	2	5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
No previous work experience	292	166	86	22	19	56.8	63.5	14.0	12.8

¹Includes wage and salary workers only.
²Percent is not shown where base is less than 100,000.

A-15: Employed persons by age and sex
(In thousands)

Age and type of industry	Total		Male		Female	
	May	May	May	May	May	May
	1967	1966	1967	1966	1967	1966
All industries	73,637	72,620	47,144	46,835	26,493	25,786
16 to 19 years	5,243	5,146	3,015	3,001	2,228	2,145
16 and 17 years	2,084	2,022	1,327	1,291	757	731
18 and 19 years	3,159	3,124	1,688	1,710	1,471	1,414
20 to 24 years	8,328	7,909	4,675	4,527	3,653	3,382
25 to 54 years	46,529	46,195	30,585	30,574	15,944	15,621
25 to 34 years	14,448	14,073	9,896	9,773	4,552	4,300
35 to 44 years	16,299	16,445	10,694	10,896	5,605	5,549
45 to 54 years	15,782	15,677	9,995	9,905	5,787	5,772
55 to 64 years	10,532	10,397	6,798	6,707	3,734	3,690
55 to 59 years	6,275	6,125	3,955	3,879	2,320	2,246
60 to 64 years	4,257	4,272	2,843	2,828	1,414	1,444
65 years and over	3,004	2,973	2,070	2,027	934	946
Nonagricultural industries	69,812	68,523	44,000	43,517	25,812	25,006
16 to 19 years	4,890	4,771	2,708	2,659	2,182	2,112
16 and 17 years	1,862	1,791	1,133	1,082	729	709
18 and 19 years	3,028	2,980	1,575	1,577	1,453	1,403
20 to 24 years	8,091	7,657	4,461	4,321	3,630	3,336
25 to 54 years	44,521	44,030	29,033	28,889	15,488	15,141
25 to 34 years	13,924	13,533	9,488	9,369	4,436	4,164
35 to 44 years	15,628	15,733	10,177	10,339	5,451	5,394
45 to 54 years	14,969	14,764	9,368	9,181	5,601	5,583
55 to 64 years	9,740	9,585	6,130	6,055	3,610	3,530
55 to 59 years	5,866	5,714	3,622	3,554	2,244	2,160
60 to 64 years	3,874	3,871	2,508	2,501	1,366	1,370
65 years and over	2,573	2,482	1,669	1,593	904	889
Agriculture	3,825	4,097	3,143	3,318	681	780
16 to 19 years	353	376	307	342	46	34
16 and 17 years	223	231	195	209	28	22
18 and 19 years	131	145	113	133	18	12
20 to 24 years	238	252	214	206	24	46
25 to 54 years	2,007	2,165	1,552	1,684	455	481
25 to 34 years	524	541	409	404	115	137
35 to 44 years	670	710	516	556	154	154
45 to 54 years	813	914	627	724	186	190
55 to 64 years	792	813	668	652	124	161
55 to 59 years	409	411	333	325	76	86
60 to 64 years	383	402	335	327	48	75
65 years and over	433	490	401	433	32	57

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A-16: Employed persons by occupation group, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Male, 20 years and over		Female, 20 years and over		Male, 16-19 years		Female, 16-19 years	
	May 1967	May 1966	May 1967	May 1966	May 1967	May 1966	May 1967	May 1966	May 1967	May 1966
Total	73,637	72,620	44,128	43,833	24,265	23,640	3,015	3,001	2,228	2,145
White-collar workers	33,795	32,745	17,750	17,353	14,185	13,634	634	627	1,226	1,131
Professional and technical	9,812	9,425	5,990	5,803	3,650	3,474	86	80	86	68
Medical and other health	1,489	1,424	592	565	877	838	4	2	16	19
Teachers, except college	2,330	2,173	699	665	1,623	1,502	3	-	5	6
Other professional and technical	5,993	5,828	4,701	4,573	1,149	1,134	78	78	65	43
Managers, officials, and proprietors	7,386	7,342	6,243	6,162	1,108	1,163	26	14	9	3
Salaried workers	5,192	4,540	4,410	3,806	749	718	24	14	9	2
Self-employed workers in retail trade	1,073	1,315	819	1,035	253	279	1	-	-	1
Self-employed workers, except retail trade	1,122	1,487	1,014	1,321	107	166	1	-	-	-
Clerical workers	12,165	11,468	3,120	2,902	7,831	7,405	298	294	916	867
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	3,178	3,060	64	43	2,801	2,691	4	1	309	325
Other clerical workers	8,987	8,408	3,056	2,859	5,030	4,714	294	293	607	542
Sales workers	4,432	4,510	2,397	2,486	1,596	1,592	224	239	215	193
Retail trade	2,631	2,699	847	957	1,417	1,364	163	190	204	188
Other sales workers	1,801	1,811	1,550	1,529	179	228	61	49	11	5
Blue-collar workers	27,038	26,876	20,897	20,934	4,292	4,129	1,636	1,579	213	234
Craftsmen and foremen	9,835	9,618	9,371	9,185	283	223	173	203	8	7
Carpenters	860	873	839	851	4	-	17	22	-	-
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	1,913	2,005	1,852	1,963	26	11	34	31	1	-
Mechanics and repairmen	2,492	2,348	2,408	2,254	20	7	64	84	-	3
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	1,247	1,236	1,221	1,201	12	15	14	20	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,880	1,793	1,698	1,628	137	119	38	44	7	2
Foremen, not elsewhere classified	1,444	1,363	1,352	1,288	87	71	5	2	-	2
Operatives	13,633	13,721	8,798	8,989	3,895	3,786	744	725	196	221
Drivers and deliverymen	2,432	2,568	2,238	2,403	59	48	131	116	4	1
Other operatives	11,199	11,153	6,560	6,586	3,835	3,738	613	609	191	220
Durable goods manufacturing	4,721	4,644	3,238	3,242	1,216	1,154	205	178	62	70
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3,682	3,708	1,568	1,574	1,925	1,931	105	103	84	100
Other industries	2,796	2,801	1,754	1,770	694	653	303	328	45	50
Nonfarm laborers	3,570	3,537	2,728	2,760	114	120	719	651	9	6
Construction	692	672	612	591	-	-	80	81	-	-
Manufacturing	1,101	1,068	913	905	71	67	115	93	2	3
Other industries	1,777	1,797	1,202	1,264	43	53	525	477	7	3
Service workers	9,241	9,186	2,829	2,778	5,206	5,173	458	485	748	750
Private household workers	1,758	1,914	24	23	1,445	1,541	9	21	280	329
Service workers, except private household ..	7,483	7,272	2,805	2,755	3,761	3,632	449	464	468	421
Protective service workers	950	862	883	807	50	53	14	2	3	-
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders	2,037	1,981	416	445	1,257	1,244	109	110	255	182
Other service workers	4,497	4,429	1,505	1,503	2,455	2,335	326	352	211	239
Farm workers	3,560	3,811	2,652	2,769	581	705	286	309	41	28
Farmers and farm managers	1,955	2,198	1,849	2,048	89	137	17	11	-	2
Farm laborers and foremen	1,605	1,613	803	721	492	568	269	298	41	26
Paid workers	1,001	1,010	746	675	115	166	133	158	7	11
Unpaid family workers	604	603	57	46	377	402	136	140	34	15

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A-17: Employed persons by major occupation group, color, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation group and color	Total		Male		Female	
	May 1967	May 1966	May 1967	May 1966	May 1967	May 1966
TOTAL						
Total employed (thousands)	73,637	72,620	47,144	46,835	26,493	25,786
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	45.9	45.1	39.0	38.4	58.2	57.3
Professional and technical	13.3	13.0	12.9	12.6	14.1	13.7
Managers, officials, and proprietors	10.0	10.1	13.3	13.2	4.2	4.5
Clerical workers	16.5	15.8	7.3	6.8	33.0	32.1
Sales workers	6.0	6.2	5.6	5.8	6.8	6.9
Blue-collar workers	36.7	37.0	47.8	48.1	17.0	16.9
Craftsmen and foremen	13.4	13.2	20.2	20.0	1.1	.9
Operatives	18.5	18.9	20.2	20.7	15.4	15.5
Nonfarm laborers	4.8	4.9	7.3	7.3	.5	.5
Service workers	12.5	12.6	7.0	7.0	22.5	23.0
Private household workers	2.4	2.6	.1	.1	6.5	7.3
Other service workers	10.2	10.0	6.9	6.9	16.0	15.7
Farm workers	4.8	5.2	6.2	6.6	2.3	2.8
Farmers and farm managers	2.7	3.0	4.0	4.4	.3	.5
Farm laborers and foremen	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.3
WHITE						
Total employed (thousands)	65,694	64,804	42,509	42,294	23,185	22,510
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	48.6	48.0	41.2	40.6	62.4	61.8
Professional and technical	14.0	13.7	13.6	13.3	14.8	14.5
Managers, officials, and proprietors	10.9	11.0	14.3	14.2	4.6	5.0
Clerical workers	17.1	16.5	7.2	6.8	35.4	34.7
Sales workers	6.6	6.7	6.0	6.2	7.6	7.7
Blue-collar workers	36.1	36.4	46.6	46.8	16.8	17.0
Craftsmen and foremen	14.0	13.9	21.1	20.9	1.2	1.0
Operatives	18.0	18.5	19.5	20.0	15.2	15.6
Nonfarm laborers	4.1	4.0	6.1	5.9	.4	.4
Service workers	10.5	10.4	6.1	6.1	18.6	18.5
Private household workers	1.4	1.5	(1)	.1	3.8	4.3
Other service workers	9.1	8.9	6.1	6.0	14.8	14.2
Farm workers	4.8	5.2	6.1	6.5	2.3	2.7
Farmers and farm managers	2.8	3.2	4.1	4.6	.3	.5
Farm laborers and foremen	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.2
NONWHITE						
Total employed (thousands)	7,943	7,817	4,635	4,541	3,308	3,276
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	23.3	21.0	19.2	17.6	28.9	25.8
Professional and technical	7.6	6.8	6.4	5.4	9.1	8.8
Managers, officials, and proprietors	2.9	2.5	3.7	3.3	1.7	1.4
Clerical workers	11.4	9.8	7.8	7.0	16.4	13.8
Sales workers	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.9
Blue-collar workers	41.9	42.1	58.5	60.4	18.7	16.7
Craftsmen and foremen	7.6	7.5	12.6	12.6	.6	.5
Operatives	23.1	22.5	27.3	27.6	17.3	15.3
Nonfarm laborers	11.2	12.1	18.6	20.2	.8	.8
Service workers	29.5	31.1	14.9	14.9	49.8	53.6
Private household workers	10.9	11.7	.3	.3	25.8	27.3
Other service workers	18.6	19.5	14.6	14.6	24.1	26.2
Farm workers	5.4	5.8	7.4	7.1	2.5	3.9
Farmers and farm managers	1.6	1.6	2.5	2.2	.3	.7
Farm laborers and foremen	3.7	4.2	4.8	4.8	2.2	3.3

¹Less than 0.05.

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-18: Employed persons by class of worker, age, and sex
 May 1967
 (In thousands)

Age and sex	Nonagricultural industries						Agriculture		
	Wage and salary workers				Self employed	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers	Self employed	Unpaid family workers
	Total	Private household workers	Government	Other					
Total	64,019	1,986	11,119	50,914	5,247	546	1,246	1,966	613
16 to 19 years.....	4,794	403	470	3,920	62	34	164	17	172
16 and 17 years.....	1,811	262	144	1,406	38	13	89	9	125
18 and 19 years.....	2,982	141	327	2,514	25	21	75	9	47
20 to 24 years.....	7,932	122	1,277	6,533	134	24	148	50	40
25 to 34 years.....	13,176	181	2,269	10,726	674	74	228	227	70
35 to 44 years.....	14,305	252	2,474	11,579	1,197	126	213	353	105
45 to 54 years.....	13,317	384	2,554	10,380	1,478	173	213	469	132
55 to 64 years.....	8,521	396	1,742	6,383	1,131	87	200	516	76
55 to 59 years.....	5,124	238	1,066	3,820	682	58	91	268	50
60 to 64 years.....	3,397	158	676	2,563	449	29	109	248	26
65 years and over.....	1,977	251	333	1,393	570	25	79	335	18
Male	39,971	266	6,170	33,535	3,967	62	1,071	1,877	195
16 to 19 years.....	2,637	118	203	2,316	43	27	152	18	137
16 and 17 years.....	1,096	82	83	931	28	9	86	8	100
18 and 19 years.....	1,541	36	120	1,385	16	18	66	9	37
20 to 24 years.....	4,375	12	531	3,832	75	11	136	49	30
25 to 34 years.....	8,996	11	1,340	7,644	485	7	182	216	11
35 to 44 years.....	9,229	10	1,469	7,750	945	3	171	342	4
45 to 54 years.....	8,248	26	1,447	6,775	1,111	8	179	444	4
55 to 64 years.....	5,242	27	967	4,249	888	-	178	487	3
55 to 59 years.....	3,083	13	589	2,482	540	-	80	250	3
60 to 64 years.....	2,159	14	378	1,767	348	-	98	237	-
65 years and over.....	1,244	62	213	970	420	5	74	321	6
Female	24,048	1,720	4,949	17,379	1,279	484	175	89	417
16 to 19 years.....	2,156	285	268	1,604	19	6	12	-	34
16 and 17 years.....	715	180	61	475	10	3	3	-	24
18 and 19 years.....	1,441	105	207	1,129	9	3	9	-	10
20 to 24 years.....	3,558	111	747	2,701	59	13	12	1	10
25 to 34 years.....	4,180	169	929	3,082	189	67	46	10	59
35 to 44 years.....	5,077	242	1,004	3,830	252	123	42	11	100
45 to 54 years.....	5,068	357	1,107	3,605	367	166	34	24	128
55 to 64 years.....	3,279	370	775	2,134	244	87	22	29	73
55 to 59 years.....	2,042	227	477	1,388	143	59	11	18	47
60 to 64 years.....	1,237	143	298	796	101	28	11	11	26
65 years and over.....	733	189	120	424	150	20	5	14	12

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-19: Employed persons with a job but not at work by reason, pay status, and sex

(In thousands)

Reason not working	All industries		Nonagricultural industries					
	May 1967	May 1966	Total		Wage and salary workers			
			May 1967	May 1966	Paid absence		Unpaid absence	
					May 1967	May 1966	May 1967	May 1966
Total	2,485	2,405	2,390	2,303	1,043	1,059	1,111	1,016
Vacation	759	808	751	803	596	689	114	68
Illness	1,033	944	1,000	900	380	284	532	554
Bad weather	76	76	43	45	-	1	24	27
Industrial dispute	128	65	128	65	-	-	128	65
All other reasons	489	513	468	490	69	85	314	303
Male	1,568	1,483	1,478	1,393	725	720	587	531
Vacation	530	554	522	553	435	488	50	31
Illness	632	566	602	526	255	183	281	300
All other reasons	406	363	354	314	35	49	256	200
Female	917	922	911	910	318	338	524	485
Vacation	229	254	229	250	161	202	64	38
Illness	401	378	398	378	125	100	251	254
All other reasons	287	290	284	282	32	36	209	193

A-20: Persons at work by type of industry and hours of work

May 1967

Hours of work	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Nonagricultural industries	Agriculture	All industries	Nonagricultural industries	Agriculture
Total at work	71,152	67,423	3,730	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-34 hours	14,625	13,473	1,153	20.6	20.0	30.9
1-4 hours	694	658	36	1.0	1.0	1.0
5-14 hours	3,420	3,170	250	4.8	4.7	6.7
15-29 hours	7,025	6,358	668	9.9	9.4	17.9
30-34 hours	3,487	3,288	199	4.9	4.9	5.3
35 hours and over	56,528	53,950	2,577	79.4	80.0	69.1
35-39 hours	4,748	4,561	186	6.7	6.8	5.0
40 hours	29,056	28,712	344	40.8	42.6	9.2
41 hours and over	22,724	20,677	2,047	31.9	30.7	54.9
41 to 48 hours	9,380	9,098	282	13.2	13.5	7.6
49 to 59 hours	6,971	6,551	420	9.8	9.7	11.3
60 hours and over	6,373	5,028	1,345	9.0	7.5	36.1
Average hours, total at work	40.2	39.8	48.0	-	-	-
Average hours, workers on full-time schedules	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	-	-	-

N.A. - Not available.

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-21: Persons at work 1-34 hours by usual status and reason working part time

May 1967
(In thousands)

Reasons working part time	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total.....	14,625	4,223	10,402	13,473	3,878	9,596
Economic reasons.....	1,573	935	638	1,453	885	568
Slack work.....	892	684	208	833	644	189
Material shortages or repairs to plant and equipment.....	59	59	-	57	57	-
New job started during week.....	148	148	-	142	142	-
Job terminated during week.....	44	44	-	42	42	-
Could find only part-time work.....	432	-	432	380	-	380
Other reasons.....	13,053	3,289	9,764	12,021	2,993	9,028
Does not want, or unavailable for, full-time work.....	8,162	352	7,830	7,641	333	7,308
Vacation.....	325	325	-	321	321	-
Illness.....	1,564	1,280	284	1,482	1,255	227
Bad weather.....	639	639	-	422	422	-
Industrial dispute.....	47	47	-	47	47	-
Legal or religious holiday.....	39	39	-	39	39	-
Full time for this job.....	1,190	-	1,190	1,125	-	1,125
All other reasons.....	1,064	604	460	942	574	368
Average hours:						
Economic reasons.....	22.1	24.7	18.4	22.3	24.8	18.5
Other reasons.....	19.6	25.4	17.7	19.6	25.7	17.6
Worked 30 to 34 hours:						
Economic reasons.....	501	403	98	474	385	89
Other reasons.....	2,987	1,544	1,443	2,815	1,459	1,356

A-22: Nonagricultural workers by full- or part-time status

May 1967

Industry	Percent distribution							Average hours, total at work	Average hours, workers on full-time schedules ^{1/}
	Total at work	On part time for economic reasons	On voluntary part time	On full-time schedules					
				Total	40 hours or less	41 to 48 hours	49 hours or more		
Total.....	100.0	2.1	13.4	84.4	53.7	13.5	17.2	39.8	
Wage and salary workers.....	100.0	2.1	13.0	85.0	56.3	13.7	15.0	39.3	
Construction.....	100.0	4.8	3.6	91.5	67.3	10.8	13.4	39.3	
Manufacturing.....	100.0	2.4	3.3	94.3	64.0	16.9	13.4	41.4	
Durable goods.....	100.0	1.9	2.2	95.7	64.2	17.4	14.1	41.9	
Nondurable goods.....	100.0	3.1	5.0	91.8	63.5	16.1	12.2	40.6	
Transportation and public utilities.....	100.0	2.1	5.7	92.3	62.3	14.2	15.8	41.4	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	100.0	1.9	23.3	74.8	40.6	15.5	18.7	38.3	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	100.0	.6	10.6	88.8	64.6	9.4	14.8	39.7	
Service industries.....	100.0	2.1	24.9	72.8	47.1	10.9	14.8	36.1	
Private households.....	100.0	8.7	56.3	35.2	21.4	5.8	8.0	24.4	
All other service.....	100.0	1.2	20.4	78.3	50.9	11.6	15.8	37.9	
Public administration.....	100.0	.5	6.0	93.5	72.7	8.3	12.5	40.9	
Self-employed workers.....	100.0	2.4	14.9	82.6	26.4	12.2	44.0	46.3	
Unpaid family workers.....	100.0	1.0	41.3	57.9	29.3	7.4	21.2	37.6	

^{1/} New series to begin later in 1967.

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-23: Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by full- or part-time status, age, sex, color, and marital status

May 1967

Age, sex, color and marital status	Total at work	On part time for economic reasons	On voluntary part time	On full-time schedules			Average hours, total at work	Average hours, workers on full-time schedules ^{1/}
				Total	40 hours or less	41 hours or more		
(In thousands)								
TOTAL								
16 years and over	67,423	1,453	9,028	56,943	36,266	20,677	39.8	
16 to 21 years	7,853	212	3,293	4,347	3,238	1,109	29.3	
16 to 19 years	4,797	126	2,729	1,943	1,489	454	29.1	
16 and 17 years	1,823	30	1,571	223	172	51	16.5	
18 and 19 years	2,974	96	1,158	1,720	1,317	403	30.4	
20 years and over	62,626	1,328	6,299	54,999	34,777	20,222	40.9	
20 to 24 years	7,862	181	1,017	6,663	4,655	2,008	38.5	
25 years and over	54,764	1,147	5,282	48,336	30,122	18,214	41.3	
25 to 44 years	28,639	577	2,270	25,792	15,676	10,116	41.9	
45 to 64 years	23,678	510	2,117	21,050	13,471	7,579	41.3	
65 years and over	2,447	60	895	1,494	975	519	33.3	
MALE								
16 years and over	42,522	779	3,141	38,603	21,805	16,798	42.6	
16 to 21 years	4,151	110	1,896	2,143	1,352	791	29.3	
16 to 19 years	2,656	61	1,614	980	678	302	24.9	
16 and 17 years	1,108	23	931	153	113	40	17.6	
18 and 19 years	1,548	38	683	827	565	262	30.2	
20 years and over	39,866	717	1,527	37,622	21,126	16,496	43.8	
20 to 24 years	4,333	88	485	3,760	2,243	1,517	40.3	
25 years and over	35,533	629	1,042	33,862	18,883	14,979	44.2	
25 to 44 years	19,106	315	231	18,560	9,903	8,657	45.0	
45 to 64 years	14,833	277	308	14,247	8,303	5,944	44.1	
65 years and over	1,594	37	503	1,055	677	378	34.8	
FEMALE								
16 years and over	24,901	674	5,887	18,340	14,462	3,878	35.1	
16 to 21 years	3,702	102	1,397	2,204	1,886	318	29.3	
16 to 19 years	2,141	65	1,115	963	811	152	25.3	
16 and 17 years	715	7	640	70	59	11	14.7	
18 and 19 years	1,426	58	475	893	752	141	30.6	
20 years and over	22,760	611	4,772	17,377	13,651	3,726	36.0	
20 to 24 years	3,529	93	532	2,903	2,412	491	36.3	
25 years and over	19,231	518	4,240	14,474	11,239	3,235	36.0	
25 to 44 years	9,533	262	2,039	7,232	5,773	1,459	35.8	
45 to 64 years	8,845	233	1,809	6,803	5,168	1,635	36.7	
65 years and over	853	23	392	439	298	141	30.6	
WHITE								
Total	60,218	1,043	8,010	51,164	31,986	19,178	40.1	
Male	38,412	575	2,850	34,987	19,255	15,732	42.9	
Female	21,806	469	5,160	16,177	12,731	3,446	35.2	
NONWHITE								
Total	7,204	410	1,017	5,778	4,280	1,498	37.4	
Male	4,110	204	290	3,615	2,549	1,066	39.9	
Female	3,094	206	727	2,161	1,729	432	34.1	
MALE								
Married, wife present	33,794	540	857	32,396	17,717	14,679	44.4	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	2,113	62	164	1,887	1,192	695	41.6	
Single (never married)	6,615	177	2,119	4,319	2,895	1,424	33.5	
FEMALE								
Married, husband present	14,115	378	3,504	10,233	8,128	2,105	35.0	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	5,183	180	893	4,109	3,082	1,027	37.3	
Single (never married)	5,603	117	1,489	3,996	3,251	745	33.3	

¹ New series to begin later in 1967.

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-23: Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by full- or part-time status, age, sex, color, and marital status--Continued

May 1967

Age, sex, color and marital status	Total at work	On part time for economic reasons	On voluntary part time	On full-time schedules		
				Total	40 hours or less	41 hours or more
(Percent distribution)						
TOTAL						
16 years and over	100.0	2.2	13.4	84.5	53.8	30.7
16 to 21 years	100.0	2.7	41.9	55.3	41.2	14.1
16 to 19 years	100.0	2.6	56.9	40.5	31.0	9.5
16 and 17 years	100.0	1.6	86.1	12.2	9.4	2.8
18 and 19 years	100.0	3.2	38.9	57.9	44.3	13.6
20 years and over	100.0	2.1	10.1	87.8	55.5	32.3
20 to 24 years	100.0	2.3	12.9	84.7	59.2	25.5
25 years and over	100.0	2.1	9.6	88.3	55.0	33.3
25 to 44 years	100.0	2.0	7.9	90.0	54.7	35.3
45 to 64 years	100.0	2.2	8.9	88.9	56.9	32.0
65 years and over	100.0	2.4	36.5	61.0	39.8	21.2
MALE						
16 years and over	100.0	1.8	7.4	90.8	51.3	39.5
16 to 21 years	100.0	2.7	45.7	51.7	32.6	19.1
16 to 19 years	100.0	2.3	60.8	36.9	25.5	11.4
16 and 17 years	100.0	2.1	84.0	13.8	10.2	3.6
18 and 19 years	100.0	2.4	44.1	53.4	36.5	16.9
20 years and over	100.0	1.8	3.8	94.4	53.0	41.4
20 to 24 years	100.0	2.0	11.2	86.8	51.8	35.0
25 years and over	100.0	1.8	2.9	95.3	53.1	42.2
25 to 44 years	100.0	1.6	1.2	97.1	51.8	45.3
45 to 64 years	100.0	1.8	2.1	96.1	56.0	40.1
65 years and over	100.0	2.3	31.5	66.1	42.4	23.7
FEMALE						
16 years and over	100.0	2.7	23.6	73.7	58.1	15.6
16 to 21 years	100.0	2.8	37.7	59.6	51.0	8.6
16 to 19 years	100.0	3.0	52.0	44.9	37.8	7.1
16 and 17 years	100.0	.9	89.5	9.8	8.2	1.6
18 and 19 years	100.0	4.1	33.3	62.6	52.7	9.9
20 years and over	100.0	2.7	21.0	76.4	60.0	16.4
20 to 24 years	100.0	2.6	15.1	82.3	68.4	13.9
25 years and over	100.0	2.7	22.0	75.2	58.4	16.8
25 to 44 years	100.0	2.7	21.4	75.9	60.6	15.3
45 to 64 years	100.0	2.6	20.4	76.9	58.4	18.5
65 years and over	100.0	2.6	46.0	51.4	34.9	16.5
WHITE						
Total	100.0	1.8	13.3	84.9	53.1	31.8
Male	100.0	1.5	7.4	91.1	50.1	41.0
Female	100.0	2.2	23.7	74.2	58.4	15.8
NONWHITE						
Total	100.0	5.7	14.1	80.2	59.4	20.8
Male	100.0	5.0	7.1	87.9	62.0	25.9
Female	100.0	6.6	23.5	69.9	55.9	14.0
MALE						
Married, wife present	100.0	1.6	2.5	95.8	52.4	43.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	100.0	3.0	7.8	89.3	56.4	32.9
Single (never married)	100.0	2.7	32.0	65.2	43.7	21.5
FEMALE						
Married, husband present	100.0	2.7	24.8	72.5	57.6	14.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	100.0	3.4	17.2	79.3	59.5	19.8
Single (never married)	100.0	2.1	26.6	71.3	58.0	13.3

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-24: Persons at work in nonfarm occupations by full- or part-time status and sex

May 1967

Occupation group and sex	Total at work	On part time for economic reasons	On voluntary part time	On full-time schedules			Average hours, total at work	Average hours, workers on full-time schedules ^{1/}
				Total	40 hours or less	41 to 48 hours			49 hours or more
(Thousands of persons)								
TOTAL								
White-collar workers.....	32,796	222	4,342	28,234	17,559	3,955	6,720	40.8
Professional and technical.....	9,585	41	1,149	8,396	4,969	1,238	2,189	41.2
Managers, officials, and proprietors.....	7,197	35	252	6,911	2,746	1,160	3,005	48.4
Clerical workers.....	11,772	106	1,879	9,787	8,182	1,009	596	36.7
Sales workers.....	4,242	40	1,062	3,140	1,662	548	930	38.3
Blue-collar workers.....	25,934	946	1,826	23,162	15,125	4,215	3,822	40.4
Craftsmen and foremen.....	9,458	198	274	8,987	5,514	1,833	1,640	42.3
Operatives.....	13,054	521	860	11,673	7,822	1,991	1,860	40.6
Nonfarm laborers.....	3,422	227	692	2,502	1,789	391	322	34.3
Service workers.....	8,949	298	2,911	5,739	3,673	959	1,107	34.6
Private household.....	1,701	132	950	618	388	102	128	25.2
Other service workers.....	7,248	166	1,961	5,121	3,285	857	979	36.8
MALE								
White-collar workers.....	17,894	82	1,141	16,670	8,336	2,720	5,614	44.9
Professional and technical.....	5,948	16	357	5,575	3,093	825	1,657	44.0
Managers, officials, and proprietors.....	6,118	31	140	5,947	2,205	1,012	2,730	49.3
Clerical workers.....	3,292	24	324	2,943	2,096	468	379	39.6
Sales workers.....	2,536	11	320	2,205	942	415	848	43.3
Blue-collar workers.....	21,640	664	1,428	19,548	12,073	3,781	3,694	41.0
Craftsmen and foremen.....	9,179	191	234	8,753	5,345	1,795	1,613	42.4
Operatives.....	9,155	257	514	8,383	5,013	1,602	1,768	42.1
Nonfarm laborers.....	3,306	216	680	2,412	1,715	384	313	34.3
Service workers.....	3,187	38	603	2,547	1,461	465	621	39.9
Private household.....	31	-	14	18	10	2	6	31.5
Other service workers.....	3,156	38	589	2,529	1,451	463	615	40.0
FEMALE								
White-collar workers.....	14,903	138	3,200	11,563	9,221	1,235	1,107	35.9
Professional and technical.....	3,637	25	791	2,820	1,875	413	532	36.8
Managers, officials, and proprietors.....	1,079	3	112	963	540	148	275	43.7
Clerical workers.....	8,480	81	1,555	6,843	6,085	541	217	35.6
Sales workers.....	1,707	29	742	937	721	133	83	30.8
Blue-collar workers.....	4,294	283	398	3,613	3,049	436	128	36.8
Craftsmen and foremen.....	279	7	40	233	167	39	27	37.2
Operatives.....	3,899	264	345	3,290	2,809	389	92	36.8
Nonfarm laborers.....	116	12	13	90	73	8	9	34.9
Service workers.....	5,762	260	2,308	3,191	2,212	493	486	31.6
Private household.....	1,670	132	937	600	378	100	122	25.1
Other service workers.....	4,092	128	1,371	2,591	1,834	393	364	34.3

^{1/} New series to begin later in 1967.

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-24: Persons at work in nonfarm occupations by full- or part-time status and sex--Continued

May 1967

Occupation group and sex	Total at work	On part time for economic reasons	On voluntary part time	On full-time schedules			
				Total	40 hours or less	41 to 48 hours	49 hours or more
				(Percent distribution)			
TOTAL							
White-collar workers	100.0	0.7	13.2	86.0	53.5	12.0	20.5
Professional and technical	100.0	.4	12.0	87.6	51.8	13.0	22.8
Managers, officials, and proprietors	100.0	.5	3.5	96.0	38.1	16.2	41.7
Clerical workers	100.0	.9	16.0	83.2	69.5	8.6	5.1
Sales workers	100.0	.9	25.0	73.9	39.1	12.9	21.9
Blue-collar workers	100.0	3.7	7.0	89.3	58.4	16.2	14.7
Craftsmen and foremen	100.0	2.1	2.9	95.0	58.3	19.4	17.3
Operatives	100.0	3.9	6.6	89.3	59.9	15.2	14.2
Nonfarm laborers	100.0	6.7	20.2	73.0	52.2	11.4	9.4
Service workers	100.0	3.3	32.5	64.1	41.0	10.7	12.4
Private household	100.0	7.8	55.9	36.3	22.8	6.0	7.5
Other service workers	100.0	2.3	27.1	70.6	45.3	11.8	13.5
MALE							
White-collar workers	100.0	.4	6.4	93.2	46.6	15.2	31.4
Professional and technical	100.0	.3	6.0	93.8	52.0	13.9	27.9
Managers, officials, and proprietors	100.0	.5	2.3	97.2	36.0	16.6	44.6
Clerical workers	100.0	.7	9.8	89.4	63.7	14.2	11.5
Sales workers	100.0	.4	12.6	87.0	37.2	16.4	33.4
Blue-collar workers	100.0	3.1	6.6	90.4	55.8	17.5	17.1
Craftsmen and foremen	100.0	2.1	2.5	95.4	58.2	19.6	17.6
Operatives	100.0	2.8	5.6	91.5	54.7	17.5	19.3
Nonfarm laborers	100.0	6.5	20.6	72.9	51.8	11.6	9.5
Service workers	100.0	1.2	18.9	79.9	45.8	14.6	19.5
Private household	100.0	4.3	43.8	56.3	31.2	6.3	18.8
Other service workers	100.0	1.2	18.7	80.2	46.0	14.7	19.5
FEMALE							
White-collar workers	100.0	.9	21.5	77.7	62.0	8.3	7.4
Professional and technical	100.0	.7	21.8	77.5	51.5	11.4	14.6
Managers, officials, and proprietors	100.0	.3	10.4	89.3	50.1	13.7	25.5
Clerical workers	100.0	1.0	18.3	80.7	71.7	6.4	2.6
Sales workers	100.0	1.7	43.5	54.7	42.2	7.7	4.8
Blue-collar workers	100.0	6.6	9.3	84.1	71.0	10.1	3.0
Craftsmen and foremen	100.0	2.2	14.3	83.5	60.0	13.9	9.6
Operatives	100.0	6.8	8.9	84.4	72.0	10.0	2.4
Nonfarm laborers	100.0	10.4	10.8	78.7	63.7	7.1	7.9
Service workers	100.0	4.5	40.1	55.4	38.4	8.6	8.4
Private household	100.0	7.9	56.1	36.0	22.7	6.0	7.3
Other service workers	100.0	3.1	33.5	63.4	44.9	9.6	8.9

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-25: Employment status of 14- 15 year-olds by sex and color

May 1967
(In thousands)

Employment status	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	7,387	3,746	3,641	6,386	3,248	3,138	1,001	497	504
Civilian labor force.....	1,179	733	446	1,077	667	409	103	66	37
Employed.....	1,094	671	423	1,020	620	400	74	52	23
Agriculture.....	166	151	15	150	138	12	16	13	3
Nonagricultural industries.....	928	520	407	869	482	388	58	39	20
Unemployed.....	85	62	24	57	48	9	28	14	14
Not in labor force.....	6,207	3,012	3,195	5,309	2,581	2,728	898	432	467
Keeping house.....	54	6	48	39	6	32	16	-	16
Going to school.....	6,058	2,960	3,098	5,197	2,538	2,659	861	422	439
Unable to work.....	9	7	2	8	6	2	1	1	-
All other reasons.....	85	39	46	65	31	34	20	9	12

A-26: Employed 14- 15 year-olds by sex, major occupation group, and class of worker

May 1967

Characteristics	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
CLASS OF WORKER						
Total.....	1,094	671	423	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nonagricultural industries.....	928	520	407	84.7	77.5	96.2
Wage and salary workers.....	824	426	398	75.3	63.5	93.9
Private household workers.....	400	81	319	36.6	12.1	75.2
Government workers.....	25	22	3	2.3	3.3	.7
Other wage and salary workers.....	399	323	76	36.5	48.1	17.9
Self-employed workers.....	96	93	4	8.8	13.9	.9
Unpaid family workers.....	7	1	6	.6	.1	1.4
Agriculture.....	166	151	15	15.3	22.5	3.8
Wage and salary workers.....	60	54	6	5.5	8.0	1.4
Self-employed workers.....	4	4	-	.4	.6	-
Unpaid family workers.....	103	93	10	9.4	13.9	2.4
OCCUPATION						
Total.....	1,094	671	423	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers.....	285	254	31	26.1	37.7	7.4
Professional and technical.....	13	10	3	1.2	1.5	.7
Managers, officials, and proprietors.....	4	2	2	.4	.3	.5
Clerical workers.....	29	14	16	2.7	2.1	3.8
Sales workers.....	239	228	10	21.8	33.9	2.4
Blue-collar workers.....	183	172	12	16.7	25.6	2.9
Craftsmen and foremen.....	9	8	2	.8	1.2	.5
Operatives.....	35	30	5	3.2	4.5	1.2
Nonfarm laborers.....	139	134	5	12.7	19.9	1.2
Service workers.....	466	102	363	42.6	15.2	86.2
Private household workers.....	324	10	314	29.6	1.5	74.6
Other service workers.....	142	92	49	13.0	13.7	11.6
Farm workers.....	160	145	15	14.6	21.5	3.6
Farmers and farm managers.....	3	3	-	.3	.4	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	157	142	15	14.4	21.1	3.6

HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-27: Employment status of the noninstitutional population by age and sex, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Employment status, age, and sex	1967						1966						
	May	Apr.	Mar	Feb.	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May
Total													
Total labor force	79,645	80,189	79,959	80,443	80,473	80,154	79,934	79,360	79,268	79,247	78,905	78,767	78,194
Civilian labor force	76,189	76,740	76,523	77,025	77,087	76,764	76,612	76,081	76,039	76,069	75,770	75,668	75,149
Employed	73,289	73,910	73,747	74,137	74,255	73,893	73,897	73,199	73,195	73,141	72,846	72,730	72,253
Agriculture	3,652	3,890	3,855	3,890	4,015	4,011	3,892	3,779	3,886	3,935	3,926	3,981	3,902
Nonagricultural industries	69,637	70,020	69,892	70,247	70,240	69,882	70,005	69,420	69,309	69,206	68,920	68,749	68,351
On part time for economic reasons	1,539	2,008	2,072	2,077	1,907	1,797	1,491	1,557	1,656	1,699	1,953	1,936	1,646
Usually work full time	910	1,181	1,229	1,178	1,035	981	775	834	846	864	941	980	853
Usually work part time	629	827	843	899	872	816	716	723	810	835	1,012	956	793
Unemployed	2,900	2,830	2,776	2,888	2,832	2,871	2,715	2,882	2,844	2,928	2,924	2,938	2,896
Men, 20 years and over													
Total labor force	47,920	48,034	47,921	48,081	48,081	47,842	47,604	47,493	47,465	47,506	47,370	47,376	47,276
Civilian labor force	45,021	45,140	45,047	45,222	45,239	44,987	44,797	44,723	44,736	44,822	44,723	44,759	44,707
Employed	43,922	44,092	44,010	44,236	44,227	43,898	43,711	43,654	43,655	43,688	43,577	43,615	43,624
Agriculture	2,753	2,870	2,795	2,875	2,861	2,884	2,807	2,800	2,875	2,852	2,846	2,854	2,888
Nonagricultural industries	41,169	41,222	41,215	41,361	41,366	41,014	40,904	40,854	40,780	40,836	40,731	40,761	40,736
Unemployed	1,099	1,048	1,037	986	1,012	1,089	1,086	1,069	1,081	1,134	1,146	1,144	1,083
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	24,730	25,023	24,862	25,071	25,221	25,139	25,145	24,884	24,938	24,504	24,321	24,193	24,081
Employed	23,773	24,002	23,834	24,057	24,128	24,167	24,278	23,891	23,994	23,556	23,422	23,271	23,142
Agriculture	537	625	628	636	702	729	663	593	645	652	684	690	631
Nonagricultural industries	23,236	23,377	23,206	23,421	23,426	23,438	23,615	23,298	23,349	22,904	22,738	22,581	22,511
Unemployed	957	1,021	1,028	1,014	1,093	972	867	993	944	948	899	922	939
Both sexes, 16-19 years													
Civilian labor force	6,438	6,577	6,614	6,732	6,627	6,638	6,670	6,474	6,365	6,743	6,726	6,716	6,361
Employed	5,594	5,816	5,903	5,844	5,900	5,828	5,908	5,654	5,546	5,897	5,847	5,844	5,487
Agriculture	362	395	432	379	452	398	422	386	366	431	396	437	383
Nonagricultural industries	5,232	5,421	5,471	5,465	5,448	5,430	5,486	5,268	5,180	5,466	5,451	5,407	5,104
Unemployed	844	761	711	888	727	810	762	820	819	846	879	872	874

HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-28: Employment status by color, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Characteristics	1967					1966							
	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May
WHITE													
Total:													
Civilian labor force.....	67,646	68,108	68,067	68,605	68,559	68,277	68,147	67,576	67,369	67,421	67,087	67,141	66,812
Employed	65,389	65,882	65,927	66,335	66,309	66,056	66,020	65,307	65,181	65,179	64,812	64,828	64,503
Unemployed	2,257	2,226	2,140	2,270	2,250	2,221	2,127	2,269	2,188	2,242	2,275	2,313	2,309
Unemployment rate.....	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5
Males, 20 years and over:													
Civilian labor force.....	40,491	40,601	40,621	40,779	40,736	40,501	40,344	40,249	40,220	40,313	40,184	40,351	40,272
Employed	39,600	39,735	39,794	39,985	39,911	39,641	39,497	39,398	39,351	39,422	39,267	39,427	39,388
Unemployed	891	866	827	794	825	860	847	851	869	891	917	924	884
Unemployment rate.....	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2
Females, 20 years and over:													
Civilian labor force.....	21,533	21,674	21,544	21,750	21,885	21,802	21,848	21,524	21,567	21,165	20,985	20,878	20,880
Employed	20,744	20,894	20,769	20,971	21,031	21,087	21,186	20,761	20,851	20,472	20,297	20,171	20,134
Unemployed	789	780	775	779	854	715	662	763	716	693	688	707	746
Unemployment rate.....	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:													
Civilian labor force.....	5,622	5,833	5,901	6,076	5,938	5,974	5,955	5,803	5,582	5,943	5,918	5,912	5,660
Employed	5,045	5,253	5,364	5,379	5,367	5,328	5,337	5,148	4,979	5,285	5,248	5,230	4,981
Unemployed	577	580	537	697	571	646	618	655	603	658	670	682	679
Unemployment rate.....	10.3	9.9	9.1	11.5	9.6	10.8	10.4	11.3	10.8	11.1	11.3	11.5	12.0
NONWHITE													
Total:													
Civilian labor force.....	8,527	8,656	8,628	8,641	8,645	8,684	8,518	8,400	8,451	8,584	8,570	8,438	8,343
Employed	7,860	8,025	7,991	8,027	8,073	8,027	7,927	7,780	7,839	7,894	7,924	7,802	7,728
Unemployed	667	631	637	614	572	657	591	620	612	690	646	636	615
Unemployment rate.....	7.8	7.3	7.4	7.1	6.6	7.6	6.9	7.4	7.2	8.0	7.5	7.5	7.4
Males, 20 years and over:													
Civilian labor force.....	4,498	4,491	4,510	4,517	4,519	4,539	4,482	4,449	4,457	4,492	4,484	4,426	4,407
Employed	4,284	4,310	4,286	4,324	4,332	4,312	4,253	4,228	4,264	4,257	4,260	4,196	4,202
Unemployed	214	181	224	193	187	227	229	221	193	235	224	230	205
Unemployment rate.....	4.8	4.0	5.0	4.3	4.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.3	5.2	5.0	5.2	4.7
Females, 20 years and over:													
Civilian labor force.....	3,245	3,393	3,359	3,395	3,390	3,386	3,301	3,294	3,285	3,292	3,301	3,284	3,262
Employed	3,059	3,156	3,125	3,165	3,159	3,132	3,096	3,065	3,058	3,024	3,084	3,067	3,052
Unemployed	186	237	234	230	231	254	205	229	227	268	217	217	210
Unemployment rate.....	5.7	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.8	7.5	6.2	7.0	6.9	8.1	6.6	6.6	6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:													
Civilian labor force.....	784	772	759	729	736	759	735	657	709	800	785	728	674
Employed	517	559	580	538	582	583	578	487	517	613	580	539	474
Unemployed	267	213	179	191	154	176	157	170	192	187	205	189	200
Unemployment rate.....	34.1	27.6	23.6	26.2	20.9	23.2	21.4	25.9	27.1	23.4	26.1	26.0	29.7

HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-29: Major unemployment indicators, seasonally adjusted

(Unemployment rates)

Selected categories	1967					1966							
	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May
Total (all civilian workers).....	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9
Men, 20 years and over.....	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.4
Women, 20 years and over.....	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.3	3.9	3.4	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.9
Both sexes, 16-19 years.....	13.1	11.6	10.7	13.2	11.0	12.2	11.4	12.7	12.9	12.5	13.1	13.0	13.7
White workers.....	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5
Nonwhite workers.....	7.8	7.3	7.4	7.1	6.6	7.6	6.9	7.4	7.2	8.0	7.5	7.5	7.4
Married men.....	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8
Full-time workers.....	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.4
Unemployed 15 weeks and over.....	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7
State insured ¹	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.1
Labor force time lost ²	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.3
OCCUPATION*													
White-collar workers.....	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Professional and managerial.....	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2
Clerical workers.....	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.7	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.7
Sales workers.....	2.5	2.4	3.6	2.8	3.4	2.0	3.0	2.2	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.1
Blue-collar workers.....	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3
Craftsmen and foremen.....	2.8	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7
Operatives.....	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.5
Nonfarm laborers.....	8.4	7.4	7.3	6.5	7.3	7.8	8.5	6.9	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.6
Service workers.....	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.6	5.3	4.0	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.6	5.3	4.9
INDUSTRY													
Private wage and salary workers ³	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9
Construction.....	7.8	8.1	7.1	7.3	7.5	8.9	9.2	8.8	8.5	8.1	7.3	7.4	7.8
Manufacturing.....	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.3
Durable goods.....	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.4	2.7
Nondurable goods.....	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.6	4.0
Transportation and public utilities.....	2.7	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.5	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.9	2.3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6
Finance and service industries.....	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.7
Government wage and salary workers.....	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8
Agricultural wage and salary workers.....	6.3	6.4	5.1	6.4	5.0	6.2	6.1	7.3	6.2	7.1	5.0	5.4	8.8

¹ Insured unemployment under State programs, as a percent of average covered employment.

² Man-hours lost by the unemployed and persons on part time for economic reasons as a percent of potentially available labor force man-hours.

³ Includes mining, not shown separately.

*See Erratum note on contents page.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-30: Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Duration of unemployment	1967					1966							
	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May
Less than 5 weeks	1,371	1,468	1,633	1,678	1,542	1,562	1,397	1,493	1,523	1,576	1,592	1,653	1,604
5 to 14 weeks	877	900	827	771	787	760	789	900	831	891	882	816	854
15 weeks and over	414	436	436	439	485	496	484	517	493	462	446	486	538
15 to 26 weeks	271	251	259	249	282	269	287	293	291	254	228	263	262
27 weeks and over	143	185	177	190	203	227	197	224	202	208	218	223	276

A-31: Rates of unemployment by age and sex, seasonally adjusted

Age and sex	1967					1966							
	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May
Total, 16 years and over	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9
16 to 19 years	13.1	11.6	10.7	13.2	11.0	12.2	11.4	12.7	12.9	12.5	13.1	13.0	13.7
16 and 17 years	13.7	14.8	12.0	16.4	13.1	13.8	12.9	14.7	14.8	14.2	14.9	15.0	16.8
18 and 19 years	12.8	10.9	9.8	11.0	9.5	10.8	10.6	11.4	11.2	11.3	11.9	11.9	11.8
20 to 24 years	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.0	5.4	5.2	5.4	4.7	5.6	5.4
25 years and over	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.5
25 to 54 years	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
55 years and over	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.5	3.0
Males, 16 years and over	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2
16 to 19 years	12.9	11.8	10.1	12.6	11.1	12.2	10.5	11.7	12.3	10.9	11.7	11.8	12.6
16 and 17 years	14.5	16.8	11.3	14.8	13.9	13.8	11.5	14.1	14.1	12.5	13.3	13.5	15.8
18 and 19 years	11.8	10.8	9.0	10.3	8.8	10.8	9.7	9.9	10.2	9.7	10.5	10.9	10.6
20 to 24 years	4.9	4.0	4.2	3.6	4.2	5.3	4.9	4.3	4.3	4.7	3.7	4.8	4.8
25 years and over	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.1
25 to 54 years	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.9
55 years and over	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.8	3.3
Females, 16 years and over	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.4	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1
16 to 19 years	13.4	11.3	11.6	13.9	10.8	12.2	12.6	13.9	13.6	14.6	14.9	14.5	15.2
16 and 17 years	12.4	12.0	13.1	18.7	11.9	13.7	14.9	15.7	15.8	16.8	17.3	17.2	18.3
18 and 19 years	13.8	11.0	10.7	11.7	10.2	10.7	11.5	13.0	12.2	13.0	13.5	13.0	13.1
20 to 24 years	5.5	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.4	6.1	5.2	6.9	6.5	6.4	6.1	6.5	6.3
25 years and over	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4
25 to 54 years	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.9
55 years and over	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.1	3.3	3.0	2.3	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.5

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-32: Employed persons by age and sex, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age and sex	1967					1966							
	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May
TOTAL													
16 years and over	73,289	73,910	73,747	74,137	74,255	73,893	73,897	73,199	73,195	73,141	72,846	72,730	72,253
16 to 19 years	5,594	5,816	5,903	5,844	5,900	5,828	5,908	5,654	5,546	5,897	5,847	5,844	5,487
16 and 17 years	2,201	2,346	2,478	2,399	2,389	2,427	2,362	2,233	2,229	2,311	2,277	2,264	2,135
18 and 19 years	3,358	3,470	3,465	3,495	3,516	3,487	3,537	3,386	3,304	3,587	3,568	3,543	3,319
20 to 24 years	8,420	8,418	8,348	8,355	8,228	8,126	8,062	7,977	7,916	7,937	7,937	7,993	7,994
25 years and over	59,300	59,650	59,516	60,000	60,125	59,886	59,925	59,593	59,761	59,294	59,056	58,875	58,789
25 to 54 years	46,044	46,295	46,391	46,616	46,742	46,541	46,399	46,146	46,119	45,845	45,739	45,698	45,719
55 years and over	13,244	13,360	13,224	13,450	13,468	13,405	13,544	13,332	13,417	13,394	13,243	13,249	13,079
MALE													
16 years and over	47,050	47,273	47,358	47,475	47,533	47,116	47,011	46,824	46,769	47,036	46,917	46,960	46,736
16 to 19 years	3,128	3,181	3,348	3,239	3,306	3,218	3,300	3,170	3,114	3,348	3,340	3,345	3,112
16 and 17 years	1,324	1,351	1,512	1,444	1,453	1,463	1,451	1,369	1,347	1,405	1,399	1,406	1,288
18 and 19 years	1,766	1,825	1,854	1,852	1,867	1,802	1,858	1,790	1,778	1,934	1,930	1,910	1,789
20 to 24 years	4,750	4,771	4,762	4,812	4,721	4,588	4,594	4,586	4,570	4,592	4,575	4,607	4,599
25 years and over	39,177	39,306	39,276	39,474	39,493	39,259	39,098	39,085	39,090	39,087	39,002	39,005	39,025
25 to 54 years	30,402	30,558	30,645	30,697	30,776	30,519	30,331	30,313	30,302	30,311	30,264	30,313	30,390
55 years and over	8,738	8,717	8,670	8,777	8,758	8,767	8,805	8,741	8,749	8,738	8,715	8,731	8,605
FEMALE													
16 years and over	26,239	26,637	26,389	26,662	26,722	26,777	26,886	26,375	26,426	26,105	25,929	25,770	25,517
16 to 19 years	2,466	2,635	2,555	2,605	2,594	2,610	2,608	2,484	2,432	2,549	2,507	2,499	2,375
16 and 17 years	877	995	966	955	936	964	911	864	882	906	878	858	847
18 and 19 years	1,592	1,645	1,611	1,643	1,649	1,685	1,679	1,596	1,526	1,653	1,638	1,633	1,530
20 to 24 years	3,670	3,647	3,586	3,543	3,507	3,538	3,468	3,391	3,346	3,345	3,362	3,386	3,395
25 years and over	20,123	20,344	20,240	20,526	20,632	20,627	20,827	20,508	20,671	20,207	20,054	19,870	19,764
25 to 54 years	15,642	15,737	15,746	15,919	15,966	16,022	16,068	15,833	15,817	15,537	15,475	15,385	15,329
55 years and over	4,506	4,643	4,554	4,673	4,710	4,638	4,739	4,591	4,669	4,656	4,528	4,518	4,474

A-33: Employed persons by major occupation group, seasonally adjusted*

(In thousands)

Occupation group	1967					1966							
	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May
White-collar workers	33,790	33,676	33,434	33,623	33,567	33,981	34,217	33,825	33,729	33,770	33,529	33,247	33,007
Professional and technical	9,639	9,717	9,691	9,825	9,649	9,717	9,584	9,527	9,445	9,467	9,462	9,261	9,278
Managers, officials, and proprietors	7,416	7,297	7,226	7,225	7,124	7,270	7,578	7,450	7,557	7,584	7,528	7,498	7,374
Clerical workers	12,290	12,175	11,995	12,105	12,209	12,326	12,378	12,086	11,984	12,048	11,839	11,787	11,592
Sales workers	4,445	4,487	4,522	4,468	4,585	4,668	4,677	4,762	4,743	4,671	4,700	4,701	4,763
Blue-collar workers	26,963	27,005	27,245	27,556	27,377	27,278	26,849	26,741	26,898	27,063	27,081	27,239	26,857
Craftsmen and foremen	9,796	9,863	10,043	10,044	10,000	9,810	9,677	9,610	9,642	9,723	9,616	9,560	9,594
Operatives	13,702	13,634	13,776	13,973	13,888	13,975	13,802	13,749	13,722	13,766	13,863	14,167	13,826
Nonfarm laborers	3,465	3,508	3,426	3,539	3,489	3,493	3,370	3,382	3,534	3,574	3,602	3,512	3,437
Service workers	9,086	9,449	9,431	9,562	9,419	9,593	9,608	9,528	9,518	9,440	9,440	9,262	9,156
Farmers and farm laborers	3,382	3,586	3,636	3,615	3,761	3,694	3,666	3,514	3,615	3,684	3,613	3,734	3,637

*See Erratum note on contents page.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT**

**B-1: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division
1919 to date**

(In thousands)

Year and month	TOTAL	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous	Government		
						Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade			Total	Federal	State and local
1919.....	27,088	1,133	1,021	10,659	3,711	4,514	-	-	1,111	2,263	2,676	-	-
1920.....	27,350	1,239	848	10,658	3,998	4,467	-	-	1,175	2,362	2,603	-	-
1921.....	24,382	962	1,012	8,257	3,459	4,589	-	-	1,163	2,412	2,528	-	-
1922.....	25,827	929	1,185	9,120	3,505	4,903	-	-	1,144	2,503	2,538	-	-
1923.....	28,394	1,212	1,229	10,300	3,882	5,290	-	-	1,190	2,684	2,607	-	-
1924.....	28,040	1,101	1,321	9,671	3,807	5,407	-	-	1,231	2,782	2,720	-	-
1925.....	28,778	1,089	1,446	9,939	3,826	5,576	-	-	1,233	2,869	2,800	-	-
1926.....	29,819	1,185	1,555	10,156	3,942	5,784	-	-	1,305	3,046	2,846	-	-
1927.....	29,976	1,114	1,608	10,001	3,895	5,908	-	-	1,367	3,168	2,915	-	-
1928.....	30,000	1,050	1,606	9,947	3,828	5,874	-	-	1,435	3,265	2,995	-	-
1929.....	31,339	1,087	1,497	10,702	3,916	6,123	-	-	1,509	3,440	3,065	533	2,532
1930.....	29,424	1,009	1,372	9,562	3,685	5,797	-	-	1,475	3,376	3,148	526	2,622
1931.....	26,649	873	1,214	8,170	3,254	5,284	-	-	1,407	3,183	3,264	560	2,704
1932.....	23,628	731	970	6,931	2,816	4,683	-	-	1,341	2,931	3,225	559	2,666
1933.....	23,711	744	809	7,397	2,672	4,755	-	-	1,295	2,873	3,166	565	2,601
1934.....	25,953	883	862	8,501	2,750	5,281	-	-	1,319	3,058	3,299	652	2,647
1935.....	27,053	897	912	9,069	2,786	5,431	-	-	1,335	3,142	3,481	753	2,728
1936.....	29,082	946	1,145	9,827	2,973	5,809	-	-	1,388	3,326	3,668	826	2,842
1937.....	31,026	1,015	1,112	10,794	3,134	6,265	-	-	1,432	3,518	3,756	833	2,923
1938.....	29,209	891	1,055	9,440	2,863	6,179	-	-	1,425	3,473	3,883	829	3,054
1939.....	30,618	854	1,150	10,278	2,936	6,426	1,684	4,742	1,462	3,517	3,995	905	3,090
1940.....	32,376	925	1,294	10,985	3,038	6,750	1,754	4,996	1,502	3,681	4,202	996	3,206
1941.....	36,554	957	1,790	13,192	3,274	7,210	1,873	5,338	1,549	3,921	4,660	1,340	3,320
1942.....	40,125	992	2,170	15,280	3,460	7,118	1,821	5,297	1,538	4,084	5,483	2,213	3,270
1943.....	42,452	925	1,567	17,602	3,647	6,982	1,741	5,241	1,502	4,148	6,080	2,905	3,174
1944.....	41,883	892	1,094	17,328	3,829	7,058	1,762	5,296	1,476	4,163	6,043	2,928	3,116
1945.....	40,394	836	1,132	15,524	3,906	7,314	1,862	5,452	1,497	4,241	5,944	2,808	3,137
1946.....	41,674	862	1,661	14,703	4,061	8,376	2,190	6,186	1,697	4,719	5,595	2,254	3,341
1947.....	43,881	955	1,982	15,545	4,166	8,955	2,361	6,595	1,754	5,050	5,474	1,892	3,582
1948.....	44,891	994	2,169	15,582	4,189	9,272	2,489	6,783	1,829	5,206	5,650	1,863	3,787
1949.....	43,778	930	2,165	14,441	4,001	9,284	2,487	6,778	1,857	5,284	5,856	1,908	3,948
1950.....	45,222	901	2,333	15,241	4,034	9,386	2,518	6,868	1,919	5,382	6,026	1,928	4,098
1951.....	47,849	929	2,603	16,393	4,226	9,742	2,606	7,136	1,991	5,576	6,389	2,302	4,087
1952.....	48,825	898	2,634	16,632	4,248	10,004	2,687	7,317	2,069	5,730	6,609	2,420	4,188
1953.....	50,232	866	2,623	17,549	4,290	10,247	2,727	7,520	2,146	5,867	6,645	2,305	4,340
1954.....	49,022	791	2,612	16,314	4,084	10,235	2,739	7,496	2,234	6,002	6,751	2,188	4,563
1955.....	50,675	792	2,802	16,882	4,141	10,535	2,796	7,740	2,335	6,274	6,914	2,187	4,727
1956.....	52,408	822	2,999	17,243	4,244	10,858	2,884	7,974	2,429	6,536	7,277	2,209	5,069
1957.....	52,894	828	2,923	17,174	4,241	10,886	2,893	7,992	2,477	6,749	7,616	2,217	5,399
1958.....	51,363	751	2,778	15,945	3,976	10,750	2,848	7,902	2,519	6,806	7,839	2,191	5,648
1959.....	53,313	732	2,960	16,675	4,011	11,127	2,946	8,182	2,594	7,130	8,083	2,233	5,890
1960.....	54,234	712	2,885	16,796	4,004	11,391	3,004	8,388	2,669	7,423	8,353	2,270	6,083
1961.....	54,042	672	2,816	16,326	3,903	11,337	2,993	8,344	2,731	7,604	8,594	2,279	6,315
1962.....	55,596	650	2,902	16,853	3,906	11,566	3,056	8,511	2,800	8,028	8,890	2,340	6,550
1963.....	56,702	635	2,963	16,995	3,903	11,778	3,104	8,675	2,877	8,325	9,225	2,358	6,868
1964.....	58,332	634	3,050	17,274	3,951	12,160	3,189	8,971	2,957	8,709	9,596	2,348	7,249
1965.....	60,770	632	3,181	18,032	4,033	12,683	3,317	9,366	3,019	9,098	10,091	2,378	7,713
1966.....	63,864	628	3,281	19,081	4,137	13,220	3,459	9,761	3,086	9,582	10,850	2,565	8,284
1966: May.....	63,465	630	3,277	18,906	4,115	13,061	3,400	9,661	3,070	9,572	10,834	2,513	8,321
June.....	64,563	645	3,521	19,258	4,180	13,239	3,473	9,766	3,112	9,702	10,906	2,592	8,314
July.....	64,274	645	3,623	19,123	4,171	13,225	3,511	9,714	3,148	9,782	10,557	2,637	7,920
August....	64,484	649	3,641	19,391	4,154	13,224	3,521	9,703	3,146	9,772	10,507	2,641	7,866
September..	64,867	637	3,525	19,533	4,218	13,253	3,498	9,755	3,109	9,707	10,885	2,589	8,296
October..	65,190	631	3,449	19,538	4,198	13,385	3,521	9,864	3,099	9,751	11,139	2,612	8,527
November..	65,389	628	3,310	19,522	4,208	13,599	3,533	10,066	3,098	9,739	11,285	2,641	8,644
December..	65,904	625	3,128	19,430	4,200	14,241	3,554	10,687	3,105	9,733	11,442	2,769	8,673
1967: January..	64,334	614	2,925	19,233	4,162	13,322	3,509	9,813	3,095	9,672	11,311	2,643	8,668
February..	64,286	609	2,841	19,196	4,153	13,205	3,496	9,709	3,114	9,750	11,418	2,652	8,766
March.....	64,628	610	2,896	19,161	4,168	13,317	3,504	9,813	3,137	9,841	11,498	2,669	8,829
April.....	64,990	619	3,089	19,075	4,147	13,388	3,515	9,873	3,162	9,987	11,523	2,683	8,840
May.....	65,376	621	3,197	19,046	4,218	13,465	3,523	9,942	3,177	10,091	11,561	2,691	8,870

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has resulted in an increase of 212,000 (0.4 percent) in the nonagricultural total for the March 1959 benchmark month. Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA EMPLOYMENT

B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry

(In thousands)

SIC CODE	Industry	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	May 1966	Apr. 1966	May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	May 1966	Apr. 1966
-	TOTAL	65,376	64,990	64,628	63,465	62,928					
-	PRIVATE SECTOR	53,815	53,467	53,130	52,631	52,133	44,617	44,320	44,020	43,864	43,406
-	MINING	621	619	610	630	590	478	476	468	491	452
10	METAL MINING		87.3	87.4	85.3	84.4		72.0	72.3	70.8	70.1
101	Iron ores		26.3	26.4	25.7	24.6		21.8	21.9	21.7	20.6
102	Copper ores		33.3	33.2	31.9	31.9		27.4	27.4	26.2	26.3
11,12	COAL MINING		140.8	141.5	140.7	104.3		122.4	123.1	122.5	86.8
12	Bituminous		133.0	133.6	132.2	95.8		115.5	116.1	114.8	79.3
13	CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS		272.0	268.5	281.0	281.2		184.6	181.1	195.9	195.6
131,2	Crude petroleum and natural gas fields		148.7	148.8	151.7	151.9		80.5	80.5	84.2	84.3
138	Oil and gas field services		123.3	119.7	129.3	129.3		104.1	100.6	111.7	111.3
14	QUARRYING AND NONMETALLIC MINING		118.6	112.3	122.5	119.9		96.8	91.3	101.7	99.3
142	Crushed and broken stone		41.2	38.2	42.3	41.2		34.8	31.9	36.0	35.0
144	Sand and gravel		37.4	34.6	40.5	39.3		-	-	-	-
-	CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	3,197	3,089	2,896	3,277	3,156	2,691	2,587	2,402	2,788	2,673
	GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS		990.5	950.7	1,037.1	1,014.6		842.6	803.5	891.6	869.7
16	HEAVY CONSTRUCTION		599.7	517.8	680.1	618.0		510.0	430.9	590.7	529.7
161	Highway and street construction		282.4	222.2	345.3	296.4		245.3	186.1	308.6	259.6
162	Other heavy construction		317.3	295.6	334.8	321.6		264.7	244.8	282.1	270.1
17	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS		1,498.6	1,427.5	1,559.4	1,523.7	-	1,234.7	1,167.9	1,305.5	1,273.3
171	Plumbing, heating, and air conditioning		356.2	355.7	366.3	363.8	-	283.9	283.5	296.0	294.4
172	Painting, paperhanging, and decorating		122.9	111.5	137.3	130.3	-	108.2	97.4	122.6	116.0
173	Electrical work		243.3	239.8	238.6	235.6	-	193.1	189.6	191.1	188.5
174	Masonry, plastering, stone and tile work		212.2	200.8	236.6	231.0	-	190.0	179.5	215.4	209.9
176	Roofing and sheet metal work		109.6	102.2	107.6	106.8	-	88.0	80.9	86.6	85.9
-	MANUFACTURING	19,046	19,075	19,161	18,906	18,774	14,006	14,035	14,128	14,074	13,969
19,24,25,32-39	DURABLE GOODS	11,239	11,224	11,289	11,130	11,039	8,235	8,225	8,292	8,277	8,207
20-23,26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	7,807	7,851	7,872	7,776	7,735	5,771	5,810	5,836	5,797	5,762
	<i>Durable Goods</i>										
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	283.6	283.5	283.2	251.8	247.8	143.7	142.4	142.6	117.0	113.4
192	Ammunition, except for small arms	209.6	209.8	209.2	188.3	187.3	95.2	94.2	93.8	76.1	75.2
1925	Guided missiles and spacecraft, complete	-	166.7	167.1	164.2	164.4	-	58.3	58.6	56.8	56.9
194	Sighting and fire control equipment	-	16.1	15.8	13.7	13.5	-	7.0	6.8	5.8	5.7
191,3,5,6,9,	Other ordnance and accessories	58.0	57.6	58.2	49.8	47.0	41.6	41.2	42.0	35.1	32.5
24	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	597.4	589.1	585.6	626.4	617.6	518.8	511.4	508.8	548.1	539.1
241	Logging camps and logging contractors	97.1	91.3	89.3	94.8	88.5	-	-	-	-	-
242	Sawmills and planing mills	239.5	235.7	235.5	251.3	251.3	217.5	214.1	213.6	229.5	229.4
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general	-	199.5	199.1	211.9	212.1	-	181.2	180.6	193.5	193.5
243	Millwork, plywood, and related products	152.1	151.5	149.6	167.6	166.5	126.8	126.1	124.7	140.9	139.5
2431	Millwork	-	65.4	64.4	70.6	70.7	-	52.4	51.6	56.9	56.9
2432	Veneer and plywood	-	70.6	70.3	76.7	76.6	-	63.9	63.7	70.1	70.0
244	Wooden containers	35.8	35.3	35.5	36.3	35.4	32.0	31.5	31.9	32.6	31.8
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	-	27.7	27.3	27.8	27.0	-	24.8	24.5	24.9	24.2
249	Miscellaneous wood products	72.9	75.3	75.7	76.4	75.9	62.1	64.1	64.7	65.6	65.2

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT**

B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	(In thousands)									
		All employees					Production workers ¹				
		May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	May 1966	Apr. 1966	May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	May 1966	Apr. 1966
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	443.7	445.1	450.3	450.5	447.2	365.1	366.4	371.1	373.2	370.6
251	Household furniture	317.0	318.2	321.3	326.2	326.0	267.8	268.9	272.2	278.9	278.5
2511	Wood house furniture, unupholstered	-	164.9	168.1	169.7	169.0	-	144.6	147.9	150.6	150.1
2512	Wood house furniture, upholstered	-	79.6	78.9	81.9	82.3	-	65.6	65.1	68.6	68.5
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings	-	36.0	36.4	37.5	37.1	-	28.1	28.4	29.7	29.2
252	Office furniture	-	34.4	35.0	32.2	29.9	-	26.9	27.3	25.1	23.5
254	Partitions; office and store fixtures	-	46.4	46.4	45.1	44.8	-	34.7	34.7	33.2	33.0
253,9	Other furniture and fixtures	47.0	46.1	47.6	47.0	46.5	36.8	35.9	36.9	36.0	35.6
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	623.6	619.3	613.7	647.8	641.7	494.7	491.3	486.6	521.3	515.6
321	Flat glass	-	30.9	32.4	33.1	33.2	-	23.8	25.3	26.4	26.5
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	122.7	122.0	122.0	123.1	120.3	106.3	105.6	105.7	107.7	105.0
3221	Glass containers	-	67.9	66.6	66.8	65.1	-	60.2	58.9	59.1	57.6
3229	Pressed and blown glassware, n.e.c.	-	54.1	55.4	56.3	55.2	-	45.4	46.8	48.6	47.4
324	Cement, hydraulic	37.0	36.1	35.1	37.7	37.1	28.6	27.7	26.6	29.2	28.6
325	Structural clay products	64.9	64.1	62.9	71.1	69.8	53.7	52.9	51.8	60.2	59.1
3251	Brick and structural clay tile	-	28.5	27.7	31.7	31.3	-	25.0	24.2	28.1	27.6
326	Pottery and related products	-	41.9	42.5	43.3	43.8	-	35.2	35.8	36.9	37.3
327	Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	176.0	171.9	165.5	183.1	180.5	134.1	131.1	125.5	141.0	138.6
328,9	Other stone and mineral products	128.3	129.4	130.0	132.1	132.7	95.4	96.3	96.9	99.8	100.3
3291	Abrasive products	-	27.5	27.9	27.2	26.9	-	18.8	19.1	18.6	18.4
33	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	1,287.5	1,294.9	1,310.4	1,329.6	1,321.7	1,035.8	1,043.5	1,056.8	1,085.3	1,080.0
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products	625.1	629.2	633.9	656.4	649.1	502.3	506.5	509.5	537.1	530.9
3312	Blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills	-	553.4	557.0	576.1	570.0	-	446.9	448.9	473.3	468.2
332	Iron and steel foundries	224.5	225.9	230.0	235.8	235.9	189.7	191.3	195.0	201.3	202.1
3321	Gray iron foundries	-	130.9	133.1	139.0	139.8	-	112.1	114.1	120.0	120.8
3322	Malleable iron foundries	-	26.8	27.2	28.1	27.8	-	22.6	22.9	23.3	23.7
3323	Steel foundries	-	68.2	69.7	68.7	68.3	-	56.6	58.0	58.0	57.6
333,4	Nonferrous smelting and refining	80.9	80.7	80.7	76.8	76.2	62.4	62.2	62.2	59.4	58.9
335	Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding	203.5	205.0	208.2	205.9	205.8	155.6	156.8	160.0	159.5	159.6
3351	Copper rolling, drawing, and extruding	-	47.3	48.9	47.0	48.0	-	36.2	37.9	36.3	37.3
3352	Aluminum rolling, drawing, and extruding	-	64.6	65.2	66.9	66.6	-	49.8	50.4	52.5	52.3
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	-	70.1	70.8	69.3	68.7	-	54.3	55.0	54.3	53.8
336	Nonferrous foundries	84.2	84.2	87.0	86.3	86.3	70.1	70.4	73.1	72.7	73.1
3361	Aluminum castings	-	44.6	45.4	43.4	43.2	-	38.2	38.8	37.4	37.2
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings	-	39.6	41.6	42.9	43.1	-	32.2	34.3	35.3	35.9
339	Miscellaneous primary metal industries	69.3	69.9	70.6	68.4	68.4	55.7	56.3	57.0	55.3	55.4
3391	Iron and steel forgings	-	45.7	46.4	45.5	45.6	-	37.3	38.0	37.5	37.7
34	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	1,353.4	1,350.7	1,353.8	1,340.7	1,337.0	1,045.5	1,043.5	1,047.5	1,045.7	1,041.6
341	Metal cans	64.2	64.0	62.9	63.5	62.1	55.0	54.8	53.5	54.1	52.7
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	157.8	158.6	160.0	160.7	163.4	124.3	124.9	126.2	127.2	130.1
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, including saws	-	66.6	67.0	65.1	65.2	-	53.9	54.3	52.2	52.2
3429	Hardware, n.e.c.	-	92.0	93.0	95.6	98.2	-	71.0	71.9	75.0	77.9
343	Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures	75.2	76.2	76.5	80.2	79.4	55.9	56.8	57.0	60.9	60.1
3431,2	Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods	-	34.1	33.9	37.8	37.5	-	27.5	27.4	31.0	30.7
3433	Heating equipment, except electric	-	42.1	42.6	42.4	41.9	-	29.3	29.6	29.9	29.4
344	Fabricated structural metal products	400.6	397.1	392.5	394.4	390.4	288.0	285.8	282.4	287.7	283.6
3441	Fabricated structural steel	-	108.2	107.1	110.1	109.2	-	79.9	78.9	82.4	81.2
3442	Metal doors, sash, frames, and trim	-	62.6	61.2	66.7	65.6	-	44.7	43.2	48.4	47.2
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	-	113.9	111.9	103.3	103.3	-	80.6	79.5	73.5	73.3
3444	Sheet metal work	-	71.2	71.1	71.4	69.9	-	51.4	51.4	52.0	50.7
3446,9	Architectural and misc. metal work	-	41.2	41.2	42.9	42.4	-	29.2	29.4	31.4	31.2
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	112.3	113.5	115.2	105.9	105.6	89.1	90.5	92.1	84.2	83.9
3451	Screw machine products	-	52.5	53.8	48.9	48.6	-	45.1	46.2	41.8	41.4
3452	Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	-	61.0	61.4	57.0	57.0	-	45.4	45.9	42.4	42.5
346	Metal stampings	241.6	238.6	240.6	235.9	236.8	196.1	193.0	195.0	192.7	193.2
347	Coating, engraving, and allied services	82.3	82.7	83.5	82.2	81.9	68.7	68.8	69.7	69.4	69.1
348	Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	68.0	68.3	69.5	66.0	66.0	54.9	55.0	56.2	53.6	53.6
349	Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	151.4	151.7	153.1	151.9	151.4	113.5	113.9	115.4	115.9	115.3
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	-	90.5	91.5	89.2	88.5	-	65.1	66.2	65.1	64.4

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA EMPLOYMENT

B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	(In thousands)									
		All employees					Production workers ¹				
		May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	May 1966	Apr. 1966	May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	May 1966	Apr. 1966
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
35	MACHINERY	1,932.1	1,937.4	1,944.1	1,855.2	1,841.7	1,350.2	1,356.3	1,363.9	1,308.9	1,298.9
351	Engines and turbines	100.1	100.9	101.4	96.3	95.2	69.0	69.6	70.3	66.9	66.0
3511	Steam engines and turbines	-	35.8	35.5	33.4	33.2	-	21.3	21.1	19.6	19.4
3519	Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.	-	65.1	65.9	62.9	62.0	-	48.3	49.2	47.3	46.6
352	Farm machinery and equipment	-	155.1	156.5	147.5	147.9	-	115.6	117.1	109.6	110.1
353	Construction and related machinery	272.5	274.0	276.0	274.2	270.8	183.7	184.7	186.3	189.2	186.9
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery	-	148.4	149.6	150.0	148.7	-	103.1	103.7	107.1	106.4
3533	Oil field machinery and equipment	-	39.5	39.8	40.0	38.6	-	26.7	27.0	27.4	26.3
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, and industrial cranes	-	41.0	41.1	39.4	39.3	-	26.6	26.8	26.0	25.9
354	Metalworking machinery and equipment	347.3	346.8	347.7	329.2	327.8	263.5	263.5	264.8	250.2	249.0
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types	-	84.8	84.6	78.6	78.5	-	59.6	59.4	55.1	55.2
3544	Special dies, tools, jigs, and fixtures	-	118.9	119.4	113.6	113.4	-	99.2	100.0	94.6	94.2
3545	Machine tool accessories	-	62.4	62.4	59.5	58.7	-	46.4	46.5	44.2	43.4
3542,8	Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	-	80.7	81.3	77.5	77.2	-	58.3	58.9	56.3	56.2
355	Special industry machinery	202.6	204.1	204.8	199.5	198.1	138.6	139.7	140.4	138.1	136.9
3551	Food products machinery	-	44.4	43.6	41.9	40.4	-	28.8	28.1	27.4	26.0
3552	Textile machinery	-	42.5	43.5	44.8	45.2	-	32.6	33.4	34.9	35.3
3555	Printing trades machinery	-	29.5	29.4	28.7	28.6	-	20.7	20.8	20.3	20.2
356	General industrial machinery	285.8	287.3	283.7	275.0	273.1	189.9	191.2	187.7	185.5	184.3
3561	Pumps; air and gas compressors	-	77.4	79.2	74.3	73.9	-	42.8	44.6	43.0	42.7
3562	Ball and roller bearings	-	63.3	57.7	59.6	59.3	-	50.1	44.2	47.0	47.0
3566	Mechanical power transmission goods	-	54.8	54.5	52.0	51.7	-	40.9	41.0	39.0	38.8
357	Office, computing, and accounting machines	230.6	228.0	230.3	210.2	208.4	134.5	132.9	135.7	124.6	123.0
3571	Computing machines and cash registers	-	173.3	175.7	161.0	160.0	-	95.3	97.9	90.6	89.6
358	Service industry machines	118.7	118.5	119.2	116.4	115.0	84.1	84.1	84.5	81.9	80.6
3585	Refrigeration, except home refrigerators	-	74.4	74.9	72.6	71.7	-	52.9	53.1	51.1	50.3
359	Miscellaneous machinery	222.6	222.7	224.5	206.9	205.4	174.5	175.0	177.1	162.9	162.1
36	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	1,901.5	1,908.4	1,940.0	1,858.1	1,842.8	1,283.1	1,291.5	1,324.4	1,291.1	1,281.0
361	Electric distribution equipment	201.6	200.8	199.1	187.1	185.6	139.6	139.1	137.8	128.6	127.5
3611	Electric measuring instruments	-	68.6	68.5	66.1	65.0	-	46.6	46.5	44.7	44.0
3612	Power and distribution transformers	-	54.9	52.5	47.8	47.4	-	38.9	37.2	33.5	33.2
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	-	77.3	78.1	73.2	73.2	-	53.6	54.1	50.4	50.3
362	Electrical industrial apparatus	219.1	220.2	223.3	206.9	208.8	155.4	156.0	159.2	147.5	149.3
3621	Motors and generators	-	119.8	121.2	115.8	114.7	-	85.7	87.1	84.2	83.2
3622	Industrial controls	-	60.4	61.4	52.9	56.4	-	40.2	41.3	34.4	37.7
363	Household appliances	175.1	176.1	179.7	184.1	181.7	136.8	137.5	140.7	145.6	143.9
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers	-	58.3	59.0	60.5	60.0	-	48.0	48.5	50.0	49.6
3633	Household laundry equipment	-	26.7	27.2	28.5	28.4	-	19.7	20.1	21.9	21.8
3634	Electric housewares and fans	-	38.1	39.6	41.9	41.0	-	29.4	30.7	32.8	32.4
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment	191.2	191.1	189.6	190.6	188.7	146.4	147.3	145.7	149.7	148.1
3641	Electric lamps	-	34.8	34.8	35.2	34.9	-	30.6	30.7	31.2	30.8
3642	Lighting fixtures	-	58.7	59.5	61.8	62.0	-	45.4	45.9	48.1	48.4
3643,4	Wiring devices	-	97.6	95.3	93.6	91.8	-	71.3	69.1	70.4	68.9
365	Radio and TV receiving sets	152.1	156.5	172.8	154.6	153.2	113.9	117.7	132.7	121.6	120.5
366	Communication equipment	496.2	496.2	494.3	458.3	454.2	245.4	247.2	247.4	232.3	229.7
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus	-	125.1	124.5	126.1	125.7	-	84.8	84.8	86.6	86.8
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment	-	371.1	369.8	332.2	328.5	-	162.4	162.6	145.7	142.9
367	Electronic components and accessories	357.7	359.5	372.0	371.1	366.6	261.7	263.7	276.4	284.2	281.5
3671-3	Electron tubes	-	73.1	76.2	75.0	73.3	-	51.6	54.6	54.0	52.6
3674,9	Electronic components, n.e.c.	-	286.4	295.8	296.1	293.3	-	212.1	221.8	230.2	228.9
369	Misc. electrical equipment and supplies	108.5	108.0	109.2	105.4	104.0	83.9	83.0	84.5	81.6	80.5
3694	Electrical equipment for engines	-	59.4	61.2	58.7	58.7	-	46.8	48.4	46.2	46.5
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	1,936.8	1,918.4	1,935.6	1,910.2	1,894.7	1,371.7	1,354.4	1,369.8	1,364.9	1,354.9
371	Motor vehicles and equipment	(*)	814.5	840.6	884.3	877.8	(*)	628.7	650.9	691.5	686.5
3711	Motor vehicles	-	341.3	358.7	374.1	370.1	-	250.0	264.9	279.5	276.4
3712	Passenger car bodies	-	60.6	61.1	68.4	68.4	-	49.5	50.0	56.0	56.1
3713	Truck and bus bodies	-	36.3	36.6	37.5	36.1	-	29.2	29.6	30.6	29.2
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	-	352.4	359.9	376.8	375.8	-	281.6	287.9	304.1	303.5
372	Aircraft and parts	821.0	817.9	815.6	735.6	726.6	495.1	493.5	492.4	434.7	429.8
3721	Aircraft	-	460.9	457.5	407.9	400.9	-	268.2	266.0	234.4	231.3
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts	-	222.3	223.4	208.8	207.6	-	131.5	132.5	119.6	118.2
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment	-	134.7	134.7	118.9	118.1	-	93.8	93.9	80.7	80.3
373	Ship and boat building and repairing	169.5	170.6	166.2	171.9	173.2	138.9	139.8	136.1	142.8	143.8
3731	Ship building and repairing	-	139.3	135.1	141.2	142.1	-	114.1	110.4	117.3	118.0
3732	Boat building and repairing	-	31.3	31.1	30.7	31.1	-	25.7	25.7	25.5	25.8
374	Railroad equipment	-	57.4	57.4	59.7	59.2	-	44.9	44.8	47.1	46.7
375,9	Other transportation equipment	-	58.0	55.8	58.7	57.9	-	47.5	45.6	48.8	48.1

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT**

B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	(In thousands)									
		All employees					Production workers ¹				
		May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	May 1966	Apr. 1966	May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	May 1966	Apr. 1966
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
38	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS . . .	445.8	446.6	447.5	421.4	416.0	283.5	284.8	286.1	271.2	267.9
381	Engineering and scientific instruments . . .	-	78.3	77.8	73.1	71.9	-	41.4	41.3	37.6	37.3
382	Mechanical measuring and control devices . . .	105.4	105.3	106.2	103.9	103.3	68.4	68.3	69.0	68.1	67.8
3821	Mechanical measuring devices	-	67.0	67.7	64.6	64.3	-	41.8	42.3	40.4	40.3
3822	Automatic temperature controls	-	38.3	38.5	39.3	39.0	-	26.5	26.7	27.7	27.5
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods	50.1	50.5	50.9	48.8	48.7	35.8	36.3	36.8	35.4	35.3
385	Ophthalmic goods	-	33.7	34.1	33.4	33.5	-	25.7	26.2	25.7	25.7
384	Surgical, medical, and dental equipment . . .	69.4	69.7	69.3	63.8	63.1	47.4	48.1	47.9	44.6	43.9
386	Photographic equipment and supplies	101.4	101.6	101.8	95.2	93.8	56.9	57.0	57.0	55.7	55.0
387	Watches and clocks	-	41.2	41.5	36.6	35.2	-	33.7	34.1	29.8	28.6
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING											
39	INDUSTRIES	433.4	430.3	425.1	438.5	430.9	343.2	339.8	334.6	350.6	343.6
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	50.5	50.5	50.5	48.4	48.5	39.0	39.1	39.2	38.1	38.0
394	Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	-	113.8	107.6	121.3	114.9	-	93.7	87.2	101.5	95.3
3941-3	Toys, games, dolls, and play vehicles	-	65.3	59.2	73.5	67.5	-	54.0	47.6	62.0	56.1
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	-	48.5	48.4	47.8	47.4	-	39.7	39.6	39.5	39.2
395	Pens, pencils, office, and art materials	-	36.2	36.0	35.5	35.4	-	26.6	26.5	26.1	26.2
396	Cosume jewelry, buttons, and notions	-	56.2	56.0	57.5	57.0	-	46.2	45.8	47.7	47.2
393,8,9	Other manufacturing industries	173.0	173.6	175.0	175.8	175.1	134.1	134.2	135.9	137.2	136.9
393	Musical instruments and parts	-	25.5	26.7	26.6	26.5	-	20.4	21.7	22.1	22.0
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>											
20	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	1,702.7	1,692.8	1,693.6	1,683.5	1,676.0	1,109.8	1,099.0	1,101.3	1,093.2	1,086.4
201	Meat products	318.2	313.7	317.5	311.3	307.3	253.8	248.9	252.7	246.7	243.0
2011	Meat packing	-	188.3	189.9	188.0	186.4	-	145.9	147.1	145.1	143.5
2013	Sausages and other prepared meats	-	53.1	53.4	51.9	51.0	-	37.5	37.8	36.7	36.1
2015	Poultry dressing and packing	-	72.3	74.2	71.4	69.9	-	65.5	67.8	64.9	63.4
202	Dairy products	273.9	273.1	270.4	279.8	278.1	125.2	124.6	122.1	128.3	126.6
2024	Ice cream and frozen desserts	-	29.2	28.4	30.7	29.7	-	15.3	14.4	16.2	15.4
2026	Fluid milk	-	197.8	197.0	202.6	202.7	-	73.5	72.8	75.8	75.7
203	Canned and preserved food, except meats . . .	-	236.7	234.1	227.4	230.4	-	192.8	190.5	186.0	189.1
2031,6	Canned, cured, and frozen sea foods	-	38.8	38.4	35.7	37.8	-	33.5	33.2	31.0	33.4
2032,3	Canned food, except sea foods	-	112.3	108.7	110.8	109.2	-	86.6	83.1	86.2	84.7
2037	Frozen food, except sea foods	-	53.2	54.3	50.0	53.4	-	47.6	48.8	44.7	47.7
204	Grain mill products	123.7	122.8	123.2	122.5	120.9	87.5	86.2	86.6	85.3	83.5
2041	Flour and other grain mill products	-	28.8	29.2	28.5	28.4	-	20.8	21.1	20.1	20.1
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	-	53.8	53.9	55.6	53.6	-	34.8	35.0	36.7	34.6
205	Bakery products	283.7	283.0	284.7	279.1	278.9	163.5	162.8	164.2	161.2	160.7
2051	Bread, cake, and perishable products	-	241.5	242.9	237.9	237.3	-	128.9	129.9	126.8	125.9
2052	Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels	-	41.5	41.8	41.2	41.6	-	33.9	34.3	34.4	34.8
206	Sugar	-	28.2	30.0	30.6	30.9	-	26.9	22.8	23.8	24.1
207	Confectionery and related products	70.1	69.9	72.2	70.0	69.6	56.7	56.5	59.0	56.7	56.2
2071	Candy and other confectionery products . . .	-	56.7	58.8	56.8	56.5	-	47.1	49.4	47.4	47.0
208	Beverages	229.6	227.6	223.8	225.1	221.7	118.2	116.7	113.5	116.2	113.7
2082	Malt liquors	-	61.5	60.3	61.6	61.2	-	41.1	39.8	41.0	40.7
2086	Bottled and canned soft drinks	-	125.4	123.5	122.5	120.4	-	48.0	46.6	46.9	45.6
209	Miscellaneous food and kindred products . . .	136.0	137.8	137.7	137.7	138.2	88.2	89.6	89.9	89.0	89.5
21	TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	75.0	75.3	77.1	73.8	75.6	63.0	63.4	65.1	61.7	63.6
211	Cigarettes	-	40.1	39.9	38.7	38.6	-	32.9	32.7	31.6	31.5
212	Cigars	-	21.8	22.2	22.7	22.6	-	20.3	20.7	21.0	21.0
22	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	928.2	933.8	936.3	951.8	947.6	823.5	828.6	831.7	849.7	845.6
221	Cotton broad woven fabrics	236.3	237.4	238.2	235.8	235.0	216.6	217.6	218.7	216.8	215.8
222	Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	93.1	93.0	93.6	94.9	94.8	83.6	83.6	84.2	85.5	85.5
223	Weaving and finishing broad woollens	43.0	43.2	43.0	45.2	44.8	37.2	37.5	37.2	39.6	39.3
224	Narrow fabrics and small wares	31.8	32.0	32.1	31.4	31.3	28.4	28.5	28.6	28.0	27.9
225	Knitting	226.9	226.4	224.9	238.1	235.8	202.2	201.4	200.0	213.7	211.4
2251	Women's full and knee length hosiery	-	54.0	54.1	54.4	54.5	-	49.5	49.5	49.9	50.0
2252	All other hosiery	-	40.4	40.6	42.2	41.6	-	36.7	37.1	38.6	38.0
2253	Knit outerwear	-	67.5	65.7	76.1	74.8	-	58.5	56.8	67.1	65.8
2254	Knit underwear	-	34.5	34.9	35.0	34.9	-	30.8	31.0	31.5	31.3
226	Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	72.7	75.5	75.9	76.2	75.9	60.9	63.3	63.8	64.4	64.3
227	Floor covering	-	41.7	42.0	41.4	41.4	-	33.8	34.1	33.7	33.8
228	Yarn and thread	111.3	111.9	112.7	114.6	113.8	102.5	103.2	104.0	106.5	105.7
229	Miscellaneous textile goods	71.1	72.7	73.9	74.2	74.8	58.2	59.7	61.1	61.5	61.9

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT**

B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	(In thousands)									
		All employees					Production workers ¹				
		May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	May 1966	Apr. 1966	May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	May 1966	Apr. 1966
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>											
23	APPAREL AND RELATED PRODUCTS	1,374.1	1,373.5	1,394.7	1,396.9	1,380.4	1,217.5	1,216.8	1,238.3	1,241.6	1,225.6
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats	119.7	118.5	120.5	122.4	120.4	106.6	105.4	106.8	109.3	107.5
232	Men's and boys' furnishings	360.5	361.9	362.6	368.4	365.4	325.4	325.6	327.3	333.4	330.4
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	-	124.9	125.2	131.2	130.3	-	112.3	112.8	119.0	118.1
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers	-	76.5	77.3	77.1	76.7	-	71.4	72.3	72.2	71.8
2328	Work clothing	-	81.3	81.2	81.6	80.6	-	71.9	72.5	72.8	71.8
233	Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear	422.8	422.5	434.1	428.3	419.8	375.7	376.0	387.9	383.1	374.2
2331	Women's blouses, waists, and shirts	-	52.4	51.9	52.7	53.1	-	47.6	47.2	48.3	48.7
2335	Women's, misses', and juniors' dresses	-	216.9	216.1	214.1	216.3	-	194.9	194.6	192.1	193.8
2337	Women's suits, skirts, and coats	-	71.0	83.8	81.0	70.0	-	61.9	74.4	71.9	61.1
2339	Women's and misses' outerwear, n.e.c.	-	82.2	82.3	80.5	80.4	-	71.6	71.7	70.8	70.6
234	Women's and children's undergarments	126.4	126.9	127.7	124.9	124.8	111.0	111.9	112.8	110.6	110.5
2341	Women's and children's underwear	-	83.2	84.0	81.3	81.2	-	74.9	75.8	73.6	73.6
2342	Corsets and allied garments	-	43.7	43.7	43.6	43.6	-	37.0	37.0	37.0	36.9
235	Hats, caps, and millinery	-	22.9	27.7	24.9	26.1	-	20.3	24.8	21.9	23.0
236	Girls' and children's outerwear	79.6	78.3	77.9	80.5	78.1	71.3	70.3	69.8	72.2	70.0
2361	Children's dresses, blouses, and shirts	-	34.6	35.3	36.1	35.3	-	31.3	32.0	32.7	32.0
237,8	Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	-	75.4	76.3	77.9	77.9	-	65.6	66.4	67.5	67.7
239	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	167.8	167.1	167.9	169.6	167.9	142.5	141.7	142.5	143.6	142.3
2391,2	Housefurnishings	-	56.3	56.7	59.5	59.3	-	48.2	48.5	50.9	50.9
26	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	678.7	681.4	681.1	661.4	659.4	525.2	528.2	527.8	515.0	514.0
261,2,6	Paper and pulp	220.1	220.4	219.9	216.8	215.7	172.4	172.9	172.7	171.5	170.8
263	Paperboard	70.8	70.9	71.3	68.4	68.0	55.2	55.4	55.6	53.7	53.7
264	Converted paper and paperboard products	174.1	176.3	175.7	167.0	167.6	127.7	129.9	129.2	122.8	123.5
2643	Bags, except textile bags	-	40.9	41.0	38.8	39.8	-	32.7	32.9	31.4	32.1
265	Paperboard containers and boxes	213.7	213.8	214.2	209.2	208.1	169.9	170.0	170.3	167.0	166.0
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes	-	67.9	67.8	66.9	66.6	-	56.0	56.0	55.4	55.0
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	-	95.5	96.4	93.7	93.4	-	72.9	73.9	72.4	72.3
27	PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	1,065.8	1,064.8	1,064.5	1,015.3	1,014.6	675.0	674.7	675.2	645.6	645.2
271	Newspaper publishing and printing	363.8	362.4	361.8	350.7	352.3	182.5	181.9	181.7	177.8	178.7
272	Periodical publishing and printing	-	76.1	75.3	72.2	71.9	-	26.3	26.5	25.5	25.7
273	Books	-	96.5	96.3	87.4	87.1	-	59.7	59.3	54.6	54.4
275	Commercial printing	336.4	338.4	339.4	323.9	322.5	263.9	265.2	266.1	254.1	253.0
2751	Commercial printing, except lithographic	-	215.4	216.7	206.2	205.3	-	170.7	171.9	163.7	163.0
2752	Commercial printing, lithographic	-	111.1	110.9	105.4	105.0	-	85.1	84.8	80.4	80.1
278	Bookbinding and related industries	57.1	56.8	56.7	53.5	53.6	47.3	47.0	46.9	44.0	44.2
274,6,7,9	Other publishing and printing industries	136.2	134.6	135.0	127.6	127.2	95.8	94.6	94.7	89.6	89.2
28	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	983.7	984.9	976.9	948.6	944.0	583.4	587.4	579.8	570.4	567.7
281	Industrial chemicals	306.5	306.6	306.4	296.7	296.1	171.3	172.1	172.2	168.2	168.1
2812	Alkalies and chlorine	-	25.0	25.0	24.9	24.8	-	17.3	17.4	17.3	17.3
2818	Industrial organic chemicals, n.e.c.	-	124.9	124.8	118.6	117.7	-	57.1	56.8	54.3	53.9
2819	Industrial inorganic chemicals, n.e.c.	-	92.9	92.7	91.0	91.1	-	56.1	56.2	55.6	55.8
282	Plastics materials and synthetics	204.8	204.9	202.8	205.8	205.2	132.8	133.1	130.7	137.2	137.0
2821	Plastics materials and resins	-	93.5	92.7	88.6	88.8	-	57.6	57.1	55.8	56.3
2823,4	Synthetic fibers	-	98.6	97.3	103.6	102.8	-	67.3	65.5	72.4	71.8
283	Drugs	133.8	132.9	132.1	124.6	123.8	70.1	69.8	69.0	65.6	65.1
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations	-	97.3	96.7	92.2	91.7	-	49.0	48.3	46.6	46.4
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	109.5	109.1	109.1	107.1	102.7	66.0	65.3	65.7	65.6	61.4
2841	Soap and detergents	-	37.6	37.8	37.5	34.1	-	25.5	25.7	25.6	21.9
2844	Toilet preparations	-	39.0	39.0	38.4	37.7	-	23.0	23.3	23.2	22.7
285	Paints, varnishes, and allied products	67.5	67.1	66.9	66.7	66.0	37.0	36.6	36.7	37.2	36.7
287	Agricultural chemicals	60.1	64.6	60.9	60.3	64.1	40.5	45.3	41.9	40.7	44.5
2871,2	Fertilizers, complete and mixing only	-	48.1	45.0	45.3	49.2	-	36.4	33.5	32.8	36.6
286,9	Other chemical products	101.5	99.7	98.7	87.4	86.1	65.7	65.2	63.6	55.9	54.9
29	PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES	182.3	181.1	178.5	182.9	180.6	114.7	113.6	110.9	113.7	111.9
291	Petroleum refining	146.3	146.4	145.4	146.6	145.8	89.1	89.2	88.1	87.9	87.6
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products	36.0	34.7	33.1	36.3	34.8	25.6	24.4	22.8	25.8	24.3
30	RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS	478.3	522.9	524.5	505.4	502.0	366.2	404.7	406.3	393.4	390.8
301	Tires and inner tubes	74.6	109.6	110.1	106.6	105.1	49.0	77.5	77.9	75.5	74.2
302,3,6	Other rubber products	170.2	180.2	180.6	179.7	177.9	132.0	141.4	142.0	142.4	141.0
307	Miscellaneous plastics products	233.5	233.1	233.8	219.1	219.0	185.2	185.8	186.4	175.5	175.6
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	338.2	340.0	345.1	356.4	354.9	292.3	293.8	299.1	312.4	310.7
311	Leather tanning and finishing	29.8	30.1	30.3	31.5	31.6	25.9	26.1	26.4	27.5	27.5
314	Footwear, except rubber	221.7	222.7	226.2	237.0	235.4	194.8	195.6	198.9	210.3	208.9
312,3,5-7,9	Other leather products	86.7	87.2	88.6	87.9	87.9	71.6	72.1	73.8	74.6	74.3
317	Handbags and personal leather goods	-	34.1	35.1	34.6	35.0	-	29.0	30.2	29.9	30.3

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT**

B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	(In thousands)									
		All employees					Production workers ¹				
		May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	May 1966	Apr. 1966	May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	May 1966	Apr. 1966
—	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	4,218	4,147	4,168	4,115	4,077					
40	RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION	—	693.7	692.3	715.3	711.9	—	—	—	—	—
4011	Class I railroads ²	—	603.6	602.2	623.6	619.6	—	—	—	—	—
	LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT	—	269.7	271.7	267.5	269.3	—	—	—	—	—
411	Local and suburban transportation	—	79.0	80.9	80.4	80.8	—	74.8	76.8	76.0	76.5
412	Taxicabs	—	109.7	110.4	105.4	108.8	—	—	—	—	—
413	Intercity and rural bus lines	—	42.9	42.3	42.3	41.7	—	39.2	38.6	38.7	38.0
	MOTOR FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE	—	959.7	1,000.4	989.9	973.8	—	864.8	905.5	901.5	886.3
422	Public warehousing	—	76.6	80.3	77.1	75.8	—	66.1	69.8	67.2	66.1
45	AIR TRANSPORTATION	—	286.4	282.3	254.2	250.8	—	—	—	—	—
451.2	Air transportation, common carriers	—	255.8	252.3	227.0	223.8	—	—	—	—	—
46	PIPELINE TRANSPORTATION	—	17.4	18.1	18.7	18.6	—	14.4	15.1	15.6	15.6
44,47	OTHER TRANSPORTATION	—	331.1	314.9	329.9	319.3	—	—	—	—	—
48	COMMUNICATION	—	954.3	954.1	911.4	906.6	—	753.3	753.9	720.2	716.4
481	Telephone communication	—	801.6	800.6	761.6	757.7	—	637.1	637.1	606.7	603.0
482	Telegraph communication ³	—	33.4	33.5	33.2	32.7	—	22.8	22.9	22.7	22.5
483	Radio and television broadcasting	—	113.0	113.7	110.3	109.9	—	91.3	91.8	88.7	88.8
49	ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES	—	634.9	634.4	627.7	627.1	—	547.5	546.9	545.1	544.7
491	Electric companies and systems	—	258.5	258.3	254.8	254.6	—	219.7	219.7	216.6	216.3
492	Gas companies and systems	—	155.4	155.5	154.6	154.9	—	133.5	133.5	133.7	134.0
493	Combined utility systems	—	177.5	177.4	176.2	175.8	—	156.2	156.1	157.9	157.9
494-7	Water, steam, and sanitary systems	—	43.5	43.2	42.1	41.8	—	38.1	37.6	36.9	36.5
—	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	13,465	13,388	13,317	13,061	13,015	11,984	11,913	11,838	11,643	11,595
50	WHOLESALE TRADE	3,523	3,515	3,504	3,400	3,386	2,965	2,962	2,954	2,875	2,864
501	Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	—	267.4	266.6	261.7	260.7	—	223.7	223.2	219.7	218.6
502	Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	—	210.8	210.7	204.2	203.2	—	175.1	174.7	168.3	167.8
503	Dry goods and apparel	—	153.7	154.7	146.2	145.4	—	125.0	126.3	118.9	117.7
504	Groceries and related products	—	504.0	501.7	506.4	499.0	—	438.6	436.9	443.8	436.8
506	Electrical goods	—	289.3	287.5	272.0	271.0	—	236.0	235.8	223.8	224.2
507	Hardware, plumbing, and heating goods	—	158.5	158.1	155.8	155.6	—	134.4	134.2	132.2	131.9
508	Machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	650.9	639.6	614.2	611.8	—	550.9	541.8	519.6	517.7
509	Miscellaneous wholesalers	—	1,196.8	1,197.5	1,154.2	1,152.4	—	1,008.6	1,008.8	977.7	976.4
52-59	RETAIL TRADE	9,942	9,873	9,813	9,661	9,629	9,019	8,951	8,885	8,768	8,731
53	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	—	1,925.8	1,931.0	1,890.9	1,888.0	—	1,766.5	1,771.1	1,732.7	1,729.2
531	Department stores	—	1,213.8	1,213.2	1,189.7	1,183.6	—	1,112.2	1,111.7	1,089.4	1,083.6
532	Mail order houses	—	112.7	114.3	112.5	114.2	—	104.9	106.5	105.1	106.7
533	Limited price variety stores	—	324.8	328.4	313.8	317.6	—	304.3	307.7	292.9	296.8
54	FOOD STORES	—	1,591.6	1,592.3	1,543.7	1,534.9	—	1,476.4	1,476.3	1,433.0	1,425.6
541-3	Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	—	1,407.3	1,405.8	1,366.6	1,356.6	—	1,304.1	1,301.5	1,267.8	1,259.2
56	APPAREL AND ACCESSORIES STORES	—	660.4	676.4	644.9	661.7	—	591.8	607.4	579.6	596.0
561	Men's and boys' apparel stores	—	110.6	111.8	106.0	106.5	—	99.0	99.5	95.5	95.7
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	—	238.3	238.9	238.0	237.5	—	214.8	215.9	216.0	215.3
565	Family clothing stores	—	104.3	106.6	98.3	98.4	—	96.4	99.1	90.6	91.1
566	Shoe stores	—	132.5	139.8	127.9	143.6	—	116.2	123.4	111.9	127.5
57	FURNITURE AND APPLIANCE STORES	—	433.2	433.1	421.2	420.4	—	380.8	380.6	370.3	369.4
571	Furniture and home furnishings	—	274.0	274.8	270.4	269.5	—	240.3	241.2	237.4	236.1
58	EATING AND DRINKING PLACES	—	2,080.5	2,029.1	2,034.9	2,001.6	—	1,941.7	1,894.8	1,903.9	1,869.4
52,55,59	OTHER RETAIL TRADE	—	3,181.6	3,151.2	3,125.1	3,122.0	—	2,794.2	2,754.5	2,748.7	2,741.2
52	Building materials and hardware	—	532.3	520.7	553.5	550.4	—	454.9	444.1	476.6	473.7
55	Auto dealers and service stations	—	1,500.9	1,485.0	1,463.0	1,454.3	—	—	—	—	—
551.2	Motor vehicle dealers	—	751.0	749.9	745.1	746.4	—	636.7	635.4	636.9	639.0
553.9	Other vehicle and accessory dealers	—	193.1	188.6	187.4	183.9	—	165.5	161.2	162.9	159.6
554	Gasoline service stations	—	556.8	546.5	530.5	524.0	—	—	—	—	—
59	Miscellaneous retail stores	—	1,148.4	1,145.5	1,108.6	1,117.3	—	—	—	—	—
591	Drug stores	—	437.8	437.0	413.1	413.9	—	399.5	399.0	375.7	375.8
596	Farm and garden supply stores	—	114.1	109.8	111.3	113.9	—	—	—	—	—
598	Fuel and ice dealers	—	108.4	114.3	105.6	109.2	—	93.9	99.9	91.6	95.2

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA EMPLOYMENT

B-2: Employees in nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued.

SIC Code	Industry	(In thousands)									
		All employees					Production workers ¹				
		May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	May 1966	Apr. 1966	May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	May 1966	Apr. 1966
	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE⁴	3,177	3,162	3,137	3,070	3,056	2,524	2,512	2,492	2,454	2,441
60	Banking		844.8	843.1	807.7	806.5		701.2	699.8	671.9	671.3
61	Credit agencies other than banks		339.1	337.9	332.5	332.6		269.0	267.5	265.2	265.5
612	Savings and loan associations		95.7	94.9	96.0	97.2		76.4	75.5	77.6	78.8
614	Personal credit institutions		184.9	185.1	178.1	177.4		-	-	-	-
62	Security dealers and exchanges		146.9	145.2	139.4	138.1		127.5	126.8	123.2	121.7
63	Insurance carriers		930.6	927.5	891.4	890.9		655.3	652.4	628.2	628.5
631	Life insurance		487.9	486.0	474.1	475.3		282.4	280.7	276.0	277.4
632	Accident and health insurance		73.0	72.4	58.2	57.2		63.8	63.1	49.9	49.0
633	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance		332.7	332.0	318.3	317.7		278.5	278.1	268.2	268.0
64	Insurance agents, brokers, and services		245.2	244.3	239.2	238.6		-	-	-	-
65	Real estate		573.0	557.1	577.9	568.2		-	-	-	-
656	Operative builders		38.5	36.6	45.8	45.9		-	-	-	-
66,67	Other finance, insurance, and real estate		82.0	81.9	81.6	81.3		-	-	-	-
	SERVICES AND MISCELLANEOUS	10,091	9,987	9,841	9,572	9,465					
70	Hotels and lodging places		647.1	621.5	661.7	640.4		-	-	-	-
701	Hotels, tourist courts, and motels		586.1	565.3	594.9	579.4		547.0	526.0	556.5	541.9
72	Personal services		1,012.5	1,008.0	1,001.6	995.3		-	-	-	-
721	Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants		548.8	545.6	553.5	548.1		497.1	493.4	499.7	494.3
73	Miscellaneous business services		1,287.1	1,269.3	1,189.7	1,178.3		-	-	-	-
731	Advertising		113.9	114.3	111.9	112.4		-	-	-	-
732	Credit reporting and collection agencies		69.2	68.6	67.9	67.4		-	-	-	-
78	Motion pictures		178.3	168.7	180.9	179.8		-	-	-	-
781	Motion picture filming and distributing		46.5	46.5	46.6	47.8		29.4	30.6	28.8	28.6
782,3	Motion picture theaters and services		131.8	122.2	134.3	132.0		-	-	-	-
80	Medical and other health services		2,406.1	2,390.7	2,197.4	2,192.2		-	-	-	-
806	Hospitals		1,544.7	1,535.0	1,421.7	1,417.4		-	-	-	-
81	Legal services		199.4	199.0	188.4	187.9		-	-	-	-
82	Educational services		1,109.8	1,108.6	1,032.1	1,028.7		-	-	-	-
821	Elementary and secondary schools		354.5	353.7	345.1	344.2		-	-	-	-
822	Higher educational institutions		682.1	682.1	618.4	615.0		-	-	-	-
89	Miscellaneous services		498.5	498.7	479.8	480.3		-	-	-	-
891	Engineering and architectural services		271.2	270.2	264.1	261.5		-	-	-	-
892	Nonprofit research organizations		68.3	68.4	67.6	67.7		-	-	-	-
	GOVERNMENT	11,561	11,523	11,498	10,834	10,795					
	FEDERAL GOVERNMENT⁵	2,691	2,683	2,669	2,513	2,493					
	Executive		2,650.4	2,635.7	2,481.5	2,461.5					
	Department of Defense		1,100.4	1,098.1	1,001.5	991.9					
	Post Office Department		696.9	693.1	660.2	652.8					
	Other agencies		853.1	844.5	819.8	816.8					
	Legislative		26.7	26.5	25.4	25.4					
	Judicial		6.3	6.3	6.0	6.0					
92,93	STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT	8,870	8,840	8,829	8,321	8,302					
92	State government		2,303.6	2,300.0	2,139.1	2,132.2					
	State education		899.0	894.3	786.7	787.4					
	Other State government		1,404.6	1,405.7	1,352.4	1,344.8					
	Local government		6,536.4	6,528.5	6,182.0	6,170.0					
	Local education		3,756.0	3,760.8	3,504.1	3,507.6					
	Other local government		2,780.4	2,767.7	2,677.9	2,662.4					

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; to construction workers in contract construction; and to nonsupervisory workers in wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; transportation and public utilities; and services. Transportation and public utilities, and services are included in Total Private but are not shown separately in this table.

² Beginning January 1965, data relate to railroads with operating revenues of \$5,000,000 or more.

³ Data for nonsupervisory workers exclude messengers.

⁴ Data for nonoffice salesmen excluded from nonsupervisory count for all series in this division.

⁵ Prepared by the U.S. Civil Service Commission. Data relate to civilian employment only and exclude Central Intelligence and National Security Agencies.

* Not available.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT

**B-4: Indexes of employment on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division,
1919 to date, monthly data seasonally adjusted**

1957-59-100

Year and month	TOTAL	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous	Government		
						Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade			Total	Federal	State and local
1919.....	51.6	147.1	35.4	64.2	91.0	41.3	-	-	43.9	32.8	34.1	-	-
1920.....	52.1	160.9	29.4	64.2	98.1	40.9	-	-	46.4	34.3	33.2	-	-
1921.....	46.4	124.9	35.1	49.7	84.9	42.0	-	-	46.0	35.0	32.2	-	-
1922.....	49.2	120.6	41.0	54.9	86.0	44.9	-	-	45.2	36.3	32.3	-	-
1923.....	54.1	157.4	42.6	62.1	95.2	48.4	-	-	47.0	38.9	33.2	-	-
1924.....	53.4	143.0	45.8	58.3	93.4	49.5	-	-	48.7	40.3	34.7	-	-
1925.....	54.8	141.4	50.1	59.9	93.9	51.1	-	-	48.7	41.6	35.7	-	-
1926.....	56.8	153.9	53.9	61.2	96.7	53.0	-	-	51.6	44.2	36.3	-	-
1927.....	57.1	144.7	55.7	60.3	95.6	54.1	-	-	54.0	45.9	37.2	-	-
1928.....	57.1	136.4	55.6	59.9	93.9	53.8	-	-	56.7	47.4	38.2	-	-
1929.....	59.7	141.2	51.9	64.5	96.1	56.1	-	-	59.6	49.9	39.1	24.1	45.0
1930.....	56.0	131.0	47.5	57.6	90.4	53.1	-	-	58.3	49.0	40.1	23.8	46.6
1931.....	50.7	113.4	42.1	49.2	79.8	48.4	-	-	55.6	46.2	41.6	25.3	48.0
1932.....	45.0	94.9	33.6	41.8	69.1	42.9	-	-	53.0	42.5	41.1	25.2	47.3
1933.....	45.1	96.6	28.0	44.6	65.6	43.5	-	-	51.2	41.7	40.4	25.5	46.2
1934.....	49.4	114.7	29.9	51.2	67.5	48.4	-	-	52.1	44.4	42.0	29.4	47.0
1935.....	51.5	116.5	31.6	54.6	68.4	49.7	-	-	52.8	45.6	44.4	34.0	48.4
1936.....	55.4	122.9	39.7	59.2	72.9	53.2	-	-	54.9	48.2	46.7	37.3	50.5
1937.....	59.1	131.8	38.5	65.0	76.9	57.4	-	-	56.6	51.0	47.9	37.6	51.9
1938.....	55.6	115.7	36.5	56.9	70.2	56.6	-	-	56.3	50.4	49.5	37.4	54.2
1939.....	58.3	110.9	39.8	61.9	72.0	58.8	58.1	59.1	57.8	51.0	50.9	40.9	54.9
1940.....	61.6	120.1	44.8	66.2	74.5	61.8	60.6	62.3	59.4	53.4	53.6	45.0	56.9
1941.....	69.6	124.3	62.0	79.5	80.3	66.0	64.7	66.5	61.2	56.9	59.4	60.5	58.9
1942.....	76.4	128.8	75.2	92.1	84.9	65.2	62.9	66.0	60.8	59.2	69.9	100.0	58.1
1943.....	80.8	120.1	54.3	106.0	89.5	63.9	60.1	65.3	59.4	60.2	77.5	131.2	56.4
1944.....	79.7	115.8	37.9	104.4	93.9	64.6	60.8	66.0	58.3	60.4	77.0	132.2	55.3
1945.....	76.9	108.6	39.2	93.5	95.8	67.0	64.3	67.9	59.2	61.5	75.8	126.8	55.7
1946.....	79.3	111.9	57.5	88.6	99.6	76.7	75.6	77.1	67.1	68.4	71.3	101.8	59.3
1947.....	83.5	124.0	68.7	93.7	102.2	82.0	81.5	82.2	69.3	73.2	69.8	85.5	63.6
1948.....	85.5	129.1	75.1	93.9	102.8	84.9	85.9	84.5	72.3	75.5	72.0	84.1	67.2
1949.....	83.4	120.8	75.0	87.0	98.2	84.8	85.9	84.5	73.4	76.3	74.6	86.2	70.1
1950.....	86.1	117.0	80.8	91.8	99.0	85.9	86.9	85.6	75.8	78.1	76.8	87.1	72.8
1951.....	91.1	120.6	90.2	98.8	103.7	89.2	90.0	88.9	78.7	80.9	81.4	104.0	72.6
1952.....	93.0	116.6	91.2	100.2	104.2	91.6	92.8	91.2	81.8	83.1	84.2	109.3	74.4
1953.....	95.6	112.5	90.9	105.7	105.3	93.8	94.2	93.7	84.8	85.1	84.7	104.1	77.1
1954.....	93.3	102.7	90.5	98.3	100.2	93.7	94.6	93.4	88.3	87.0	86.0	98.8	81.0
1955.....	96.5	102.9	97.1	101.7	101.6	96.5	96.5	96.4	92.3	91.0	88.1	98.8	83.9
1956.....	99.8	106.8	103.9	103.9	104.1	99.4	99.6	99.4	96.0	94.8	92.7	99.8	90.0
1957.....	100.7	107.5	101.2	103.5	104.0	99.7	99.9	99.6	97.9	97.9	97.1	100.1	95.9
1958.....	97.8	97.5	96.2	96.1	97.5	98.4	98.3	98.5	99.6	98.7	99.9	99.0	100.3
1959.....	101.5	95.1	102.5	100.5	98.4	101.9	101.7	102.0	102.5	103.4	103.0	100.9	103.9
1960.....	103.3	92.5	99.9	101.2	98.2	104.3	103.7	104.5	105.5	107.7	106.5	102.5	108.0
1961.....	102.9	87.3	97.5	98.4	95.8	103.8	103.3	104.0	107.9	111.2	109.5	102.9	112.1
1962.....	105.9	84.4	100.5	101.5	95.8	105.9	105.5	106.1	110.7	116.4	113.3	105.7	116.3
1963.....	108.0	82.5	102.6	102.4	95.8	107.8	107.2	108.1	113.7	120.7	117.6	106.5	121.9
1964.....	111.1	82.3	105.6	104.1	96.9	111.3	110.1	111.8	116.9	126.3	122.3	106.1	128.7
1965.....	115.7	82.1	110.2	108.6	98.9	116.1	114.5	116.7	119.3	132.0	128.6	107.4	136.9
1966.....	121.6	81.6	113.6	115.0	101.5	121.1	119.4	121.6	122.0	139.0	138.3	115.9	147.1
1966: May.....	120.9	81.6	112.2	114.5	101.4	120.5	119.0	121.1	121.6	138.0	137.2	114.0	146.3
1966: June.....	121.8	82.1	114.3	115.5	101.6	121.0	119.8	121.5	122.1	138.5	138.7	116.1	147.6
1966: July.....	122.0	82.6	114.2	115.2	101.1	121.4	120.3	121.8	122.3	139.4	139.3	117.5	147.9
1966: August.....	122.2	82.6	112.6	116.1	100.7	121.5	120.3	121.9	122.5	139.9	139.4	117.9	147.8
1966: September.....	122.2	81.6	111.8	115.7	102.3	121.5	120.0	122.0	122.5	139.9	139.2	117.2	147.9
1966: October.....	122.7	81.2	110.9	116.4	102.2	122.1	120.4	122.8	122.6	140.9	140.3	118.1	149.0
1966: November.....	123.4	81.0	111.0	117.0	102.9	122.6	121.0	123.2	122.9	141.8	141.5	118.4	150.6
1966: December.....	123.9	81.3	114.1	117.2	102.9	122.6	121.4	123.1	123.4	142.4	142.5	118.7	151.9
1967: January.....	124.5	81.6	114.3	117.3	103.8	123.6	121.9	124.3	123.7	143.1	143.4	120.2	152.5
1967: February.....	124.7	81.3	116.0	116.9	103.7	123.8	122.1	124.5	124.2	143.9	144.1	120.7	153.3
1967: March.....	124.9	81.4	115.0	116.6	103.6	124.0	122.7	124.5	124.9	144.8	145.1	121.4	154.5
1967: April.....	124.7	81.2	113.0	115.8	102.7	124.3	123.1	124.8	125.5	145.1	145.6	121.5	155.1
1967: May.....	124.6	80.4	109.4	115.3	103.9	124.4	123.2	124.8	125.8	145.5	146.4	122.0	155.9

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has resulted in an increase of 212,000 (0.4 percent) in the nonagricultural total for the March 1959 benchmark month.

Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT

B-5: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls by industry, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry division and group	May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	July 1966	June 1966	May 1966
TOTAL	65,435	65,479	65,600	65,497	65,381	65,076	64,823	64,466	64,168	64,199	64,072	63,983	63,517
MINING	619	625	627	626	628	626	624	625	628	636	636	632	628
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	3,159	3,262	3,321	3,350	3,301	3,293	3,204	3,202	3,228	3,251	3,297	3,300	3,238
MANUFACTURING	19,143	19,221	19,355	19,402	19,468	19,445	19,415	19,312	19,204	19,262	19,128	19,167	19,002
DURABLE GOODS	11,232	11,247	11,375	11,408	11,445	11,439	11,424	11,387	11,322	11,324	11,210	11,220	11,122
Ordnance and accessories	286	285	283	281	276	269	269	265	262	260	257	257	253
Lumber and wood products	594	603	617	614	620	605	607	607	609	621	622	628	623
Furniture and fixtures	450	449	454	459	460	465	463	460	459	462	456	458	456
Stone, clay, and glass products ..	619	624	637	638	642	638	636	633	633	637	643	641	643
Primary metal industries	1,274	1,281	1,306	1,322	1,341	1,343	1,351	1,351	1,341	1,351	1,338	1,333	1,315
Fabricated metal products	1,353	1,359	1,372	1,374	1,380	1,379	1,378	1,365	1,357	1,360	1,346	1,348	1,341
Machinery	1,922	1,922	1,932	1,935	1,941	1,933	1,917	1,912	1,903	1,901	1,888	1,865	1,846
Electrical equipment	1,921	1,925	1,954	1,967	1,964	1,959	1,959	1,962	1,941	1,948	1,903	1,904	1,877
Transportation equipment	1,927	1,910	1,930	1,928	1,927	1,958	1,960	1,951	1,945	1,910	1,888	1,915	1,901
Instruments and related products ..	449	449	450	448	446	444	439	439	432	431	430	428	424
Miscellaneous manufacturing	437	440	440	442	448	446	445	442	440	443	439	443	443
NONDURABLE GOODS	7,911	7,974	7,980	7,994	8,023	8,006	7,991	7,925	7,882	7,938	7,918	7,947	7,880
Food and kindred products	1,768	1,775	1,787	1,781	1,780	1,781	1,781	1,750	1,737	1,765	1,763	1,760	1,748
Tobacco manufactures	87	86	85	84	89	86	87	78	79	80	85	86	85
Textile mill products	928	936	941	942	951	951	950	950	952	957	955	957	952
Apparel and related products	1,389	1,389	1,380	1,399	1,415	1,409	1,406	1,403	1,390	1,395	1,388	1,424	1,412
Paper and allied products	683	686	688	686	683	683	682	676	670	677	679	674	665
Printing and publishing	1,069	1,067	1,068	1,060	1,056	1,049	1,044	1,039	1,035	1,035	1,031	1,026	1,018
Chemicals and allied products	980	978	978	981	981	976	974	969	965	968	963	961	945
Petroleum and related products ..	182	182	181	182	182	183	183	182	182	184	186	183	183
Rubber and plastic products	480	527	528	530	533	534	529	523	517	520	518	515	508
Leather and leather products	345	348	344	349	353	354	355	355	355	357	350	361	364
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	4,235	4,185	4,223	4,225	4,230	4,196	4,195	4,165	4,168	4,105	4,122	4,143	4,132
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	13,581	13,578	13,547	13,524	13,503	13,392	13,393	13,340	13,268	13,264	13,256	13,217	13,164
WHOLESALE TRADE	3,569	3,565	3,554	3,535	3,530	3,515	3,505	3,486	3,474	3,483	3,483	3,470	3,445
RETAIL TRADE	10,012	10,013	9,993	9,989	9,973	9,877	9,888	9,854	9,794	9,781	9,773	9,747	9,719
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	3,183	3,175	3,159	3,142	3,129	3,121	3,110	3,102	3,100	3,100	3,095	3,090	3,076
SERVICE AND MISCELLANEOUS ..	10,031	10,007	9,981	9,919	9,869	9,821	9,778	9,712	9,649	9,647	9,609	9,549	9,515
GOVERNMENT	11,484	11,426	11,387	11,309	11,253	11,182	11,104	11,008	10,923	10,934	10,929	10,885	10,762
FEDERAL	2,702	2,691	2,688	2,673	2,662	2,629	2,621	2,615	2,594	2,610	2,601	2,571	2,523
STATE AND LOCAL	8,782	8,735	8,699	8,636	8,591	8,553	8,483	8,393	8,329	8,324	8,328	8,314	8,239

1/ Revised seasonal adjustment factors for March, April, and May 1967 are 98.2, 98.6, and 99.3 respectively.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT

B-6: Production workers on manufacturing payrolls, by industry, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Major industry group	May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	July 1966	June 1966	May 1966
MANUFACTURING	14,088	14,167	14,297	14,370	14,453	14,446	14,436	14,350	14,268	14,330	14,201	14,281	14,154
DURABLE GOODS	8,222	8,242	8,369	8,417	8,462	8,471	8,467	8,442	8,395	8,395	8,293	8,328	8,261
Ordnance and accessories	146	143	144	141	136	133	131	128	126	124	122	120	118
Lumber and wood products, except furniture ...	517	525	538	537	539	529	530	529	531	542	543	550	546
Furniture and fixtures	371	369	375	379	381	384	385	381	380	382	378	381	379
Stone, clay, and glass products	490	496	509	507	515	511	507	507	507	512	515	515	516
Primary metal industries	1,022	1,031	1,052	1,071	1,090	1,092	1,103	1,102	1,092	1,100	1,090	1,086	1,070
Fabricated metal products	1,046	1,051	1,064	1,070	1,074	1,075	1,074	1,062	1,055	1,060	1,043	1,048	1,046
Machinery	1,339	1,340	1,352	1,357	1,363	1,360	1,348	1,346	1,339	1,338	1,331	1,312	1,299
Electrical equipment and supplies	1,300	1,308	1,336	1,355	1,357	1,355	1,358	1,363	1,350	1,353	1,320	1,327	1,308
Transportation equipment	1,358	1,343	1,362	1,361	1,362	1,392	1,395	1,392	1,389	1,353	1,324	1,358	1,351
Instruments and related products	286	287	288	287	287	285	281	280	277	278	277	276	273
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	347	349	349	352	358	355	355	352	349	353	350	355	355
NONDURABLE GOODS	5,866	5,925	5,928	5,953	5,991	5,975	5,969	5,908	5,873	5,935	5,908	5,953	5,893
Food and kindred products	1,172	1,177	1,189	1,184	1,183	1,184	1,186	1,156	1,145	1,170	1,165	1,166	1,154
Tobacco manufactures	74	73	72	72	77	74	74	66	67	68	73	74	73
Textile mill products	824	831	836	838	847	848	847	847	848	856	850	854	850
Apparel and related products	1,233	1,231	1,222	1,242	1,257	1,251	1,250	1,246	1,234	1,239	1,232	1,268	1,257
Paper and allied products	529	532	534	533	531	530	531	525	520	528	530	525	519
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	677	677	677	673	673	666	662	659	657	659	656	654	648
Chemicals and allied products	577	578	579	583	584	582	581	876	575	582	577	578	564
Petroleum refining and related industries	114	115	113	114	115	115	115	114	114	115	115	115	113
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	368	409	408	412	417	417	413	409	403	406	403	403	396
Leather and leather products	298	302	298	302	307	308	310	310	310	312	307	316	319

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In thousands)

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966
1	ALABAMA	935.9	930.5	926.2	8.2	8.2	7.1	50.4	48.2	53.6	290.8	289.4	292.1
2	Birmingham	225.2	224.0	220.5	4.0	4.0	3.8	13.2	12.5	12.9	65.6	65.2	65.2
3	Huntsville	77.6	77.0	81.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.6	3.9	11.9	11.8	13.9
4	Mobile	101.8	100.4	106.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	6.0	6.4	21.6	20.2	22.6
5	Montgomery	63.4	63.1	62.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.1	5.1	10.0	10.0	9.8
6	Tuscaloosa	32.3	32.6	32.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.6	1.7	8.5	8.4	8.6
7	ALASKA	72.1	70.3	68.2	1.5	1.4	1.2	4.4	3.7	4.3	5.4	5.2	5.4
8	ARIZONA	444.4	442.4	431.0	16.9	16.9	16.4	23.4	22.6	23.9	75.2	75.4	75.8
9	Phoenix	261.4	260.6	254.8	.2	.2	.2	13.1	12.5	13.6	57.5	57.9	59.9
10	Tucson	85.7	85.6	80.4	4.4	4.4	3.8	5.6	5.5	5.6	8.8	8.8	7.0
11	ARKANSAS	493.9	489.2	479.1	4.7	4.9	4.7	33.4	30.4	31.5	148.0	148.1	145.1
12	Fayetteville	22.2	22.1	21.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	.8	1.1	6.7	6.7	7.0
13	Fort Smith	40.1	39.4	41.3	.6	.6	.6	1.6	1.4	2.2	13.9	13.5	14.4
14	Little Rock-North Little Rock ..	104.8	104.2	102.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	8.1	9.2	20.6	20.6	19.8
15	Pine Bluff	23.0	23.0	23.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.9	1.6	5.1	5.2	5.6
16	CALIFORNIA	6,222.4	6,200.7	6,026.6	32.5	32.2	32.7	265.4	270.3	308.5	1,550.8	1,546.8	1,496.1
17	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	346.8	342.2	315.3	2.0	2.0	1.9	18.6	19.0	21.7	118.8	116.5	103.4
18	Bakersfield	84.4	84.8	83.5	7.7	7.8	7.8	3.5	3.6	4.1	8.3	8.6	8.9
19	Fresno	100.6	100.9	99.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	4.8	4.9	5.6	14.5	14.7	14.5
20	Los Angeles-Long Beach	2,662.5	2,660.9	2,589.7	9.9	9.8	10.0	95.3	97.2	111.0	845.2	846.4	820.6
21	Oxnard-Ventura	76.5	76.1	73.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.3	3.2	3.9	11.5	11.6	11.2
22	Sacramento	240.8	241.4	236.6	.2	.2	.2	10.1	10.5	12.3	27.1	26.8	28.8
23	San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	262.7	261.2	252.6	2.0	2.2	2.3	13.3	13.3	15.1	46.3	46.0	44.6
24	San Diego	299.7	298.4	284.4	.4	.4	.4	13.2	13.0	15.3	58.8	58.9	55.1
25	San Francisco-Oakland	1,132.4	1,132.3	1,113.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	56.2	56.6	63.3	195.2	198.1	201.1
26	San Jose	318.0	315.9	291.1	.3	.3	.3	12.6	13.1	16.4	112.6	110.4	95.3
27	Santa Barbara	73.2	72.7	69.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	3.8	3.9	4.1	10.6	10.6	10.3
28	Santa Rosa	42.0	41.8	41.5	.2	.2	.2	2.0	2.0	2.4	5.7	5.7	6.1
29	Stockton	79.9	79.1	77.7	.1	.1	.1	2.7	2.8	3.8	14.5	13.9	14.8
30	Vallejo-Napa	61.3	61.3	59.1	.1	.2	.2	1.8	1.9	2.3	6.0	6.1	6.2
31	COLORADO	629.1	626.5	610.7	12.8	12.8	12.6	35.5	33.8	36.2	99.0	98.8	95.9
32	Denver	395.6	393.5	385.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	21.9	21.0	22.2	72.2	72.2	69.0
33	CONNECTICUT	1,113.0	1,101.5	1,079.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	48.7	44.8	49.8	480.1	478.8	465.3
34	Bridgeport	147.0	146.4	142.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.5	4.8	5.4	77.3	77.8	74.1
35	Hartford	302.7	298.6	289.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.9	11.6	12.6	114.8	114.0	108.4
36	New Britain	44.0	40.4	43.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.6	1.3	1.5	24.0	20.9	24.9
37	New Haven	147.6	146.8	144.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.9	7.4	7.9	47.4	47.9	47.0
38	Stamford	71.9	70.6	68.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.8	3.4	3.7	25.4	25.4	23.5
39	Waterbury	77.5	76.8	73.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.6	2.2	2.3	42.1	42.0	39.1
40	DELAWARE	192.7	191.1	190.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.1	12.7	14.3	69.9	69.8	70.2
41	Wilmington	174.2	172.3	172.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.5	10.4	11.9	68.2	67.7	67.7
42	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA ³	653.7	652.7	629.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.7	24.6	24.0	21.3	21.4	20.8
43	Washington SMSA	992.5	987.8	964.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	63.6	63.0	70.3	42.6	42.9	41.8
44	FLORIDA	1,799.4	1,814.6	1,719.4	10.9	10.9	10.5	133.7	134.2	128.6	287.6	292.5	270.7
45	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood	119.2	121.2	118.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.2	12.3	12.8	13.6	13.6	13.4
46	Jacksonville	173.4	173.2	168.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.5	11.4	11.5	24.2	24.5	23.6
47	Miami	391.3	393.6	377.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.3	23.2	17.9	61.1	60.4	59.4
48	Orlando	114.5	116.3	107.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	8.1	8.9	21.5	21.8	18.3
49	Pensacola	59.1	58.9	57.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.7	4.6	14.0	14.0	14.2
50	Tampa-St. Petersburg	255.7	256.9	245.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.2	19.0	18.5	47.4	47.2	44.9
51	West Palm Beach	85.4	87.7	84.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.9	8.1	14.2	15.0	14.9
52	GEORGIA	1,344.1	1,340.1	1,316.6	6.0	6.0	5.9	68.5	65.5	73.8	426.1	426.4	425.0
53	Atlanta	508.5	508.3	502.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.7	23.5	30.4	115.6	115.9	116.7

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

for States and selected areas, by industry division

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Service and miscellaneous			Government			
Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	
54.1	53.4	51.6	174.4	174.5	173.1	38.3	38.3	37.1	126.3	125.0	122.6	193.4	193.5	189.0	1
16.9	16.9	16.5	51.6	51.7	51.0	15.6	15.6	15.3	29.9	29.7	28.5	28.4	28.4	27.3	2
1.9	1.9	1.9	10.6	10.8	12.4	1.9	1.9	1.8	19.9	19.8	21.1	27.5	27.2	26.6	3
9.6	9.4	9.7	23.5	23.6	23.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	15.4	15.4	15.3	21.2	21.5	24.8	4
4.4	4.4	4.0	14.2	14.2	14.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	9.3	9.2	9.0	16.9	16.9	16.2	5
1.5	1.5	1.4	5.3	5.3	5.5	1.0	1.0	.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	11.3	11.8	10.8	6
7.1	6.9	7.0	11.1	10.9	10.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	8.2	8.0	7.8	32.1	31.9	29.9	7
26.4	26.3	25.5	102.2	100.7	97.9	22.9	23.0	22.3	72.7	72.6	69.6	104.7	104.9	99.6	8
14.9	14.9	14.1	64.5	63.4	61.4	16.9	16.9	16.3	43.9	44.1	41.4	50.4	50.7	47.9	9
5.2	5.1	5.1	18.8	18.8	17.8	3.6	3.6	3.5	15.4	15.4	14.4	23.9	24.0	23.2	10
31.4	31.3	30.2	97.5	96.3	95.4	19.1	18.9	18.4	66.3	65.7	61.9	93.5	93.6	91.9	11
1.9	1.8	1.8	4.8	4.8	4.5	.6	.6	.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	4.8	4.8	4.5	12
2.6	2.6	2.7	8.2	8.2	8.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	5.6	5.7	5.6	6.4	6.4	6.4	13
9.1	9.1	9.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	8.0	8.0	7.7	15.6	15.8	15.3	20.7	20.6	19.9	14
3.0	2.9	2.8	4.1	4.1	4.1	.8	.8	.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	5.3	5.2	5.6	15
421.6	418.4	401.5	1,337.5	1,328.3	1,296.0	323.8	322.5	319.9	1,030.9	1,025.4	984.8	1,259.9	1,256.8	1,187.1	16
11.2	11.2	10.5	75.1	73.9	67.3	14.1	14.0	13.8	53.4	52.6	48.6	53.6	53.0	48.1	17
5.8	5.7	6.0	19.7	19.5	18.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	11.7	11.7	11.2	25.0	25.2	24.0	18
8.0	8.0	7.8	26.6	26.5	26.7	5.0	5.0	4.9	16.1	16.1	15.9	24.6	24.7	23.1	19
161.1	161.4	153.2	571.7	569.8	558.3	147.2	146.3	145.8	458.8	458.4	439.2	373.3	371.6	351.6	20
3.7	3.7	3.8	17.3	17.1	16.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	10.4	10.3	10.1	25.6	25.5	23.1	21
18.0	17.9	17.5	48.6	49.0	47.8	10.0	10.0	9.8	29.3	29.2	28.3	97.5	97.8	91.9	22
18.0	18.1	17.2	58.6	57.9	54.8	9.5	9.4	9.4	46.7	46.4	44.1	68.3	68.3	65.1	23
16.6	16.4	15.4	64.9	64.6	62.7	13.6	13.6	13.6	53.5	53.0	49.5	78.7	78.5	72.4	24
120.3	118.7	114.3	241.3	240.7	236.9	82.4	82.0	81.7	183.4	182.9	177.8	252.1	251.7	236.8	25
14.1	14.1	13.3	56.3	56.2	51.9	11.0	11.0	10.9	57.3	56.9	54.2	53.8	53.9	48.8	26
3.4	3.3	3.3	16.3	16.1	15.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	16.7	16.6	15.3	18.4	18.2	16.4	27
2.5	2.5	2.6	10.7	10.5	10.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	10.9	11.0	10.1	28
7.1	6.6	6.3	17.9	17.9	17.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	11.2	11.2	10.7	23.8	24.0	22.0	29
3.3	3.3	3.0	10.2	10.1	9.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	8.4	8.2	8.2	29.8	29.8	27.7	30
46.2	46.1	45.0	143.3	142.6	141.7	32.4	32.3	31.3	103.0	102.7	100.5	156.9	157.4	147.5	31
31.9	31.9	31.1	97.1	96.4	95.7	24.2	24.2	23.8	68.7	68.3	67.3	75.9	75.8	72.3	32
49.5	49.1	47.7	199.1	197.0	192.9	61.4	61.1	59.4	147.8	144.7	143.5	126.6	126.1	121.2	33
6.2	6.0	6.0	25.2	25.0	24.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	16.6	16.5	16.4	11.9	12.1	11.8	34
10.2	10.3	10.0	56.6	55.7	54.4	35.8	35.7	34.3	38.8	37.8	37.1	33.7	33.5	32.3	35
2.0	2.0	1.9	7.3	7.2	6.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	4.4	4.3	4.4	3.7	3.7	3.5	36
13.3	13.3	13.1	29.6	29.2	28.7	7.3	7.3	7.1	26.3	26.0	25.8	15.9	15.8	15.3	37
2.8	2.7	2.7	15.6	15.4	15.0	3.3	3.2	3.2	14.0	13.5	13.8	7.0	7.0	6.9	38
2.9	2.9	2.8	11.5	11.4	11.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	9.2	9.1	9.1	7.4	7.3	7.2	39
11.0	11.0	11.0	38.1	38.1	36.9	7.7	7.7	7.3	24.9	24.7	24.4	27.0	27.1	26.3	40
9.2	9.2	9.5	32.8	32.8	32.1	7.1	7.0	6.7	22.5	22.2	21.8	22.9	23.0	22.5	41
30.7	30.5	30.0	87.2	87.3	87.7	32.3	32.1	31.1	120.4	120.1	120.0	337.1	336.7	315.5	42
53.9	53.2	51.2	185.3	184.7	187.2	61.9	61.2	58.4	202.8	201.2	196.6	382.4	381.6	358.6	43
121.7	121.7	116.6	478.3	485.2	460.1	102.5	102.4	101.0	316.9	320.9	305.0	347.8	346.8	326.9	44
6.4	6.7	6.2	35.5	36.1	35.0	7.8	7.8	7.8	24.4	25.4	25.1	19.3	19.3	17.7	45
18.2	18.0	17.6	47.8	47.8	46.8	15.3	15.4	14.6	25.3	25.2	25.1	31.1	30.9	29.3	46
41.8	41.9	40.4	103.7	105.4	102.8	25.2	25.3	25.2	85.4	87.1	82.7	50.8	50.3	49.3	47
6.6	6.6	5.9	34.5	35.5	32.4	7.2	7.1	7.1	18.7	19.1	18.0	18.0	18.1	16.7	48
3.1	3.2	3.1	12.1	12.0	12.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	6.5	6.5	6.4	16.3	16.2	14.9	49
17.9	17.9	16.8	72.4	73.5	70.9	14.7	14.6	14.7	43.8	44.4	41.5	40.3	40.3	38.3	50
4.1	4.1	3.8	22.2	22.5	21.7	5.4	5.5	5.2	17.6	18.6	16.9	15.2	15.1	13.4	51
90.5	90.3	86.6	280.4	279.6	273.7	63.4	63.2	62.2	152.1	151.4	149.4	257.1	257.7	240.0	52
49.0	49.4	47.4	134.1	134.2	130.4	35.5	35.4	35.1	72.1	72.0	69.7	77.5	77.9	72.6	53

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In thousands)

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966
1	GEORGIA (continued)												
	Augusta	81.0	79.8	76.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	4.9	5.7	29.8	29.7	29.1
2	Columbus	63.9	63.4	60.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.7	4.7	18.1	18.3	17.9
3	Savannah	59.4	58.1	58.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.7	3.3	15.3	15.2	15.8
4	HAWAII	237.3	235.2	229.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.1	18.0	19.3	23.8	22.7	23.8
5	Honolulu	201.5	199.7	194.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.7	15.7	16.6	17.1	16.1	16.7
6	IDAHO	183.4	181.2	179.2	3.7	3.7	3.5	9.0	8.2	9.9	33.7	33.5	33.2
7	Boise	34.2	34.2	33.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.6	2.0	3.7	3.7	3.8
8	ILLINOIS	4,104.1	4,115.9	4,010.1	24.1	23.9	24.7	169.2	157.1	161.8	1,378.7	1,395.1	1,368.4
9	Chicago ⁴	2,839.2	2,850.9	2,775.1	5.8	5.6	5.9	105.3	98.1	103.1	973.6	985.0	958.8
10	Chicago-Northwestern Indiana ..	(5)	3,058.5	2,983.0	(5)	5.7	6.0	(5)	110.3	116.0	(5)	1,091.0	1,066.2
11	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline ..	(5)	131.0	126.1	(5)	(2)	(2)	(5)	6.3	6.4	(5)	50.4	47.8
12	Peoria	(5)	119.9	115.7	(5)	(2)	(2)	(5)	6.5	6.7	(5)	47.3	44.6
13	Rockford	(5)	104.3	98.9	(5)	(2)	(2)	(5)	3.8	4.2	(5)	57.1	53.0
14	INDIANA	1,760.3	1,756.4	1,708.0	7.4	7.0	7.5	79.4	73.6	76.6	710.9	719.6	706.6
15	Evansville	79.0	81.8	81.5	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.0	3.6	3.7	32.5	32.7	32.1
16	Fort Wayne	110.4	109.9	105.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	4.9	4.8	44.2	44.4	43.7
17	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago ⁴ ..	208.9	207.0	207.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.3	12.2	13.0	106.1	105.4	107.3
18	Indianapolis	394.7	395.1	380.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.3	17.1	17.2	134.7	137.2	130.4
19	Muncie	42.9	42.6	41.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.5	1.7	18.3	18.3	17.7
20	South Bend	93.1	92.8	91.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.4	3.6	36.6	36.8	36.0
21	Terre Haute	51.1	50.7	48.8	.8	.8	1.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	13.9	13.9	13.5
22	IOWA	836.8	826.2	796.4	3.1	2.8	3.2	40.2	34.5	39.6	215.8	218.5	205.0
23	Cedar Rapids	63.3	63.0	60.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.6	3.0	27.2	27.3	25.6
24	Des Moines	118.5	117.8	115.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.0	5.5	24.5	24.9	23.9
25	Sioux City	40.5	39.9	38.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.4	2.1	8.6	8.8	8.1
26	Waterloo	48.6	48.7	47.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.7	1.9	20.7	21.2	20.0
27	KANSAS	641.1	636.5	624.0	12.5	12.2	13.0	28.5	27.1	31.9	142.3	142.7	134.7
28	Topeka	57.0	56.5	54.2	.1	.1	.1	3.2	3.1	2.8	8.3	8.4	7.8
29	Wichita	148.9	148.1	141.8	2.7	2.7	3.1	5.9	5.8	6.0	55.8	56.1	51.6
30	KENTUCKY	817.0	807.3	795.7	31.4	31.1	27.8	46.6	44.3	52.2	215.9	219.2	219.5
31	Lexington	(5)	(5)	70.0	(5)	(5)	(1)	(5)	(5)	5.1	(5)	(5)	14.6
32	Louisville	292.3	289.5	277.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.5	12.8	15.0	104.0	104.3	98.0
33	LOUISIANA	1,000.7	996.0	939.4	51.6	51.8	50.4	89.2	90.3	78.8	174.4	172.8	162.1
34	Baton Rouge	(5)	(5)	86.4	(5)	(5)	.4	(5)	(5)	8.8	(5)	(5)	16.6
35	Lake Charles	38.0	37.6	34.8	1.3	1.2	1.3	4.9	4.9	4.0	8.4	8.3	7.5
36	Monroe	34.2	34.0	33.2	.5	.5	.5	4.4	4.3	3.9	6.1	6.2	6.2
37	New Orleans	363.0	363.0	355.8	12.6	12.7	12.8	28.4	29.0	27.8	57.7	57.1	59.5
38	Shreveport	85.8	85.5	80.6	5.3	5.4	5.1	6.5	6.5	5.8	13.3	13.3	12.3
39	MAINE	304.8	301.7	299.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.1	12.2	13.6	111.9	112.4	112.2
40	Lewiston-Auburn	27.8	27.7	27.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.1	1.2	13.7	13.9	13.9
41	Portland	58.3	57.9	57.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.8	2.7	14.7	14.7	14.3
42	MARYLAND ³	1,173.4	1,161.9	1,115.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	81.8	77.6	81.3	280.3	281.5	274.2
43	Baltimore	723.6	720.6	696.4	.9	.9	.9	40.7	38.7	40.6	202.4	203.3	199.2
44	MASSACHUSETTS	2,113.8	2,088.7	2,076.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	87.0	74.5	88.1	698.1	703.1	689.2
45	Boston	1,201.1	1,185.8	1,172.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	49.6	44.0	48.9	298.0	299.5	293.4
46	Brockton	46.9	46.3	45.6	-	-	-	1.8	1.8	2.0	16.6	16.8	16.4
47	Fall River	44.0	43.5	44.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.5	21.6	21.9
48	Lawrence-Haverhill	76.2	75.2	74.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.5	1.9	38.4	38.1	39.2
49	Lowell	48.2	47.8	47.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.3	2.2	19.1	19.0	19.4
50	New Bedford	52.4	52.1	52.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.4	1.7	26.9	27.2	27.0
51	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke ..	187.1	185.2	185.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	6.2	6.7	73.0	73.5	73.0
52	Worcester	124.6	124.6	124.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	3.8	4.3	50.1	50.8	50.6

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

for States and selected areas, by industry division--Continued

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Service and miscellaneous			Government			
Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	
3.8	3.8	3.3	13.2	12.8	12.2	2.7	2.7	2.6	7.9	7.9	7.6	18.1	18.0	16.2	1
3.1	3.0	2.8	11.5	11.3	11.9	3.2	3.2	3.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	16.1	16.0	13.7	2
6.7	6.3	6.4	12.6	12.4	12.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	7.6	7.6	7.4	10.6	10.1	10.4	3
17.6	17.5	17.1	55.5	55.1	52.7	13.9	13.9	13.7	43.2	42.8	41.1	65.2	65.2	61.8	4
15.0	14.9	14.5	47.6	47.2	45.1	12.7	12.6	12.4	36.2	36.0	34.7	57.2	57.2	54.2	5
14.1	14.0	13.9	44.8	44.4	44.6	7.3	7.3	7.1	27.1	27.1	26.0	43.7	43.0	41.0	6
3.1	3.1	3.0	9.7	9.7	9.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	5.3	5.1	4.9	8.5	8.7	8.1	7
253.9	282.8	277.6	885.5	876.8	852.6	208.4	207.1	203.4	625.3	614.7	592.7	559.1	558.5	529.0	8
181.5	203.0	199.3	628.8	623.5	604.8	163.4	162.4	159.6	464.9	459.0	443.9	316.0	314.2	299.8	9
(5)	215.8	211.8	(5)	657.0	638.0	(5)	168.0	165.1	(5)	476.8	461.2	(5)	333.8	318.6	10
(5)	7.1	6.9	(5)	26.5	25.6	(5)	5.0	4.9	(5)	15.6	15.1	(5)	20.0	19.5	11
(5)	6.4	6.6	(5)	25.7	24.8	(5)	4.6	4.6	(5)	15.7	15.2	(5)	13.6	13.2	12
(5)	3.3	3.2	(5)	18.6	18.3	(5)	2.8	2.8	(5)	11.1	10.7	(5)	7.4	6.8	13
94.8	95.2	94.6	339.8	336.6	327.1	66.9	66.7	65.7	186.7	184.5	178.5	274.6	273.2	251.3	14
4.9	4.9	4.9	17.0	17.1	17.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	10.5	10.5	10.6	8.1	8.1	8.0	15
7.5	7.5	7.1	25.0	24.7	22.9	5.4	5.3	5.3	13.3	13.3	12.5	9.8	9.8	9.2	16
12.9	12.8	12.5	34.2	33.5	33.2	5.6	5.6	5.5	18.1	17.9	17.5	19.7	19.6	18.8	17
26.2	26.3	26.0	85.8	85.7	82.3	25.7	25.5	24.2	45.6	44.9	43.8	58.4	58.4	56.5	18
2.3	2.3	2.3	8.0	7.9	7.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	7.0	6.9	6.5	19
4.6	4.6	4.7	19.3	19.1	19.1	4.6	4.6	4.5	15.1	14.9	14.9	9.3	9.4	8.9	20
4.3	4.3	4.3	13.3	13.1	12.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	9.7	9.7	8.7	21
50.8	50.3	50.2	208.2	203.4	195.4	37.3	37.2	36.4	129.6	128.0	119.7	151.9	151.4	147.0	22
3.3	3.2	3.1	12.9	12.9	12.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	8.7	8.6	8.1	5.7	5.7	5.4	23
8.4	8.4	8.7	30.4	30.3	30.1	12.9	12.9	12.6	19.6	19.3	18.7	17.4	17.1	15.9	24
3.1	3.1	3.1	11.6	11.4	10.9	2.0	2.0	1.8	6.9	6.8	6.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	25
2.6	2.6	2.5	9.4	9.3	9.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.6	6.6	6.3	26
50.8	50.4	50.0	142.9	141.2	142.2	26.8	26.6	26.3	91.2	89.9	88.4	146.1	146.4	137.5	27
7.3	7.3	7.2	12.0	11.9	11.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	9.2	9.0	8.7	13.8	13.7	13.3	28
7.8	7.7	7.5	31.1	30.7	30.1	6.2	6.1	6.1	21.3	20.8	20.2	18.3	18.3	17.3	29
55.3	55.1	54.9	166.4	160.7	160.1	31.3	30.9	30.5	110.9	108.0	105.7	159.2	158.0	145.1	30
(5)	(5)	3.3	(5)	(5)	13.9	(5)	(5)	3.0	(5)	(5)	10.6	(5)	(5)	19.5	31
21.7	21.7	21.2	60.9	60.5	58.6	14.5	14.5	14.2	41.9	41.5	39.6	34.8	34.3	31.1	32
92.3	91.4	88.2	223.6	220.8	209.9	44.6	44.4	42.6	133.8	133.5	127.2	191.2	191.0	180.2	33
(5)	(5)	4.8	(5)	(5)	18.6	(5)	(5)	4.8	(5)	(5)	12.1	(5)	(5)	20.3	34
3.3	3.2	3.1	7.5	7.5	7.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	4.8	4.7	4.5	6.5	6.5	6.0	35
2.1	2.1	2.1	8.8	8.7	8.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	6.0	6.0	5.6	36
47.1	47.0	45.3	86.4	86.1	85.4	20.9	20.9	20.1	60.9	61.5	59.0	49.1	48.8	46.0	37
8.8	8.8	8.6	22.2	22.1	20.9	4.1	4.0	4.0	11.9	11.8	11.3	13.6	13.6	12.5	38
16.9	16.6	16.6	58.0	56.5	56.5	10.6	10.5	10.2	34.5	34.1	33.5	59.8	59.4	56.9	39
1.0	1.0	.9	5.6	5.4	5.5	.9	.9	.8	3.5	3.5	3.4	1.9	1.9	1.8	40
5.3	5.2	5.2	15.3	15.0	15.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	9.1	9.1	8.8	6.7	6.8	6.7	41
74.9	75.3	73.4	260.8	257.6	245.9	61.0	59.9	57.5	194.2	190.1	181.1	217.9	217.4	199.3	42
52.9	53.4	52.2	153.5	152.7	148.2	37.2	36.8	36.0	114.3	113.0	107.1	121.7	121.8	112.2	43
107.1	106.4	106.5	432.7	423.4	429.8	112.2	111.4	109.6	393.5	387.1	380.1	283.2	282.8	273.5	44
66.3	65.9	66.9	264.0	259.8	260.7	81.4	81.2	79.4	266.1	260.1	255.2	175.7	175.3	168.2	45
3.0	2.9	2.8	11.7	11.1	11.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	5.4	5.3	5.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	46
1.6	1.6	1.6	8.6	8.5	8.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	7.6	8.0	4.3	4.2	4.2	47
2.0	2.0	1.9	13.1	12.9	13.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	8.9	8.7	8.7	9.9	9.9	8.0	48
2.0	2.0	1.9	9.3	9.2	9.0	1.4	1.4	1.3	7.4	7.4	7.2	6.6	6.5	6.4	49
2.4	2.5	2.6	9.5	9.4	9.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	7.7	8.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	50
8.1	8.0	8.2	35.0	34.3	34.6	8.8	8.7	8.7	30.3	29.5	29.8	24.7	25.0	24.6	51
5.7	5.7	5.8	22.9	22.6	22.8	6.2	6.2	5.9	20.3	20.1	20.0	15.1	15.4	14.7	52

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In thousands)

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966
1	MICHIGAN	2,813.2	2,809.5	2,776.6	12.9	12.5	13.6	111.6	100.0	115.0	1,103.5	1,123.8	1,136.3
2	Ann Arbor	93.6	94.4	92.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.4	3.1	31.8	33.3	33.5
3	Battle Creek	55.4	55.7	55.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.7	1.8	24.5	25.1	25.4
4	Bay City	29.3	29.4	29.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.2	1.1	12.4	12.7	12.6
5	Detroit	1,401.8	1,400.0	1,397.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	51.2	47.4	56.4	580.1	591.0	598.1
6	Flint	148.9	147.8	154.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	4.9	4.8	80.9	80.8	87.3
7	Grand Rapids	170.5	170.6	169.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.5	8.3	8.2	73.1	73.6	75.6
8	Jackson	44.4	44.5	44.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.5	1.5	19.5	19.8	19.9
9	Kalamazoo	69.2	68.8	64.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.1	3.3	30.0	30.1	27.6
10	Lansing	121.1	119.9	116.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.3	4.6	37.8	38.0	38.9
11	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	50.9	50.8	49.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.5	1.7	28.1	28.3	27.6
12	Saginaw	67.2	67.0	66.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.6	2.9	31.0	31.2	30.7
13	MINNESOTA	1,159.2	1,137.2	1,117.1	14.5	13.8	14.1	58.3	50.1	56.2	288.1	286.6	274.2
14	Duluth-Superior	52.9	52.1	51.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.1	2.3	10.2	10.3	10.2
15	Minneapolis-St. Paul	701.0	688.0	672.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.5	30.6	33.6	194.4	193.5	183.8
16	MISSISSIPPI	524.9	520.8	512.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	28.5	27.4	30.7	163.9	163.1	163.8
17	Jackson	80.9	81.2	79.8	.8	.8	.8	4.6	4.7	5.6	13.7	14.2	13.2
18	MISSOURI	1,569.2	1,562.5	1,532.6	8.0	7.7	8.4	71.3	68.0	75.1	444.9	449.8	437.6
19	Kansas City	479.7	476.2	461.8	.6	.7	.6	25.3	24.1	24.6	129.6	129.3	123.8
20	St. Joseph	31.5	30.9	31.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.7	1.3	1.4	10.7	10.6	10.5
21	St. Louis	871.9	867.6	852.7	2.6	2.5	2.7	45.5	42.5	45.6	287.8	292.2	290.2
22	Springfield	48.0	47.9	46.8	.1	.1	.1	2.3	2.3	2.7	13.0	12.9	12.5
23	MONTANA	182.3	178.2	179.3	7.0	7.0	7.4	9.8	7.0	10.6	22.8	23.0	21.8
24	Billings	25.9	25.1	25.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.8	2.8	2.9
25	Great Falls	24.2	23.6	22.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.1	1.9	3.9	3.9	3.4
26	NEBRASKA	438.1	433.2	427.8	1.6	1.5	1.9	21.9	19.9	23.4	76.9	77.1	72.0
27	Omaha	187.6	185.3	181.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.1	9.5	11.0	37.6	37.9	36.6
28	NEVADA	160.8	158.9	160.8	3.8	3.7	3.9	7.8	7.4	10.4	6.8	6.8	7.3
29	Las Vegas	84.5	83.9	83.1	.3	.3	.3	3.8	3.6	4.5	3.6	3.6	3.8
30	Reno	46.4	45.6	45.8	(6)	(6)	(6)	3.4	3.2	3.7	2.3	2.3	2.5
31	NEW HAMPSHIRE	232.1	229.6	222.9	.3	.2	.2	11.1	9.8	10.7	96.9	97.2	94.6
32	Manchester	48.6	48.0	46.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.2	2.4	18.5	18.6	17.9
33	NEW JERSEY	2,385.8	2,366.4	2,311.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	107.9	100.0	108.4	870.4	877.6	856.8
34	Atlantic City	57.7	55.3	55.9	-	-	-	4.1	3.7	3.6	9.2	9.3	9.3
35	Jersey City 7	258.4	260.8	255.2	-	-	-	5.9	5.8	5.9	114.9	117.5	114.5
36	Newark 7	754.4	751.7	736.5	.6	.6	.5	31.7	30.0	31.6	255.5	257.4	251.7
37	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic 7	445.8	443.5	435.1	.3	.3	.4	22.7	21.4	22.6	181.8	183.0	178.4
38	Perth Amboy 7	233.2	232.5	222.6	.8	.8	.8	11.1	10.2	10.5	106.0	106.8	103.2
39	Trenton	123.1	120.9	121.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	3.8	4.3	41.3	40.1	42.8
40	NEW MEXICO	274.5	272.4	270.3	16.4	16.3	16.0	18.2	17.7	18.7	17.9	18.0	18.3
41	Albuquerque	99.1	98.3	95.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.1	6.8	8.4	8.5	8.4
42	NEW YORK	(5)	6,759.9	6,637.4	(5)	8.8	9.1	(5)	228.7	251.9	(5)	1,913.4	1,873.6
43	Albany-Schenectady-Troy	260.3	258.5	253.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.4	11.5	12.3	65.0	65.2	65.4
44	Binghamton	103.1	102.9	101.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.3	3.8	46.3	46.9	46.5
45	Buffalo	474.2	472.3	465.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.3	16.8	18.6	177.8	179.4	179.2
46	Elmira	38.4	38.3	36.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.4	1.6	17.5	17.4	16.2
47	Monroe County 8	285.0	283.1	269.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.8	12.7	12.8	131.3	131.6	124.6
48	Nassau and Suffolk Counties 9	634.0	622.2	598.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	40.9	36.3	38.5	156.4	156.3	147.1
49	New York-Northeastern New Jersey	(5)	6,308.2	6,175.7	(5)	5.0	4.8	(5)	220.2	234.7	(5)	1,786.3	1,745.6
50	New York SMSA 7	(5)	4,621.7	4,526.2	(5)	3.3	3.2	(5)	152.8	164.1	(5)	1,122.1	1,097.7
51	New York City 9	(5)	3,675.4	3,605.7	(5)	2.7	2.5	(5)	101.2	105.7	(5)	873.9	861.3
52	Rochester	322.0	320.0	306.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.0	13.7	13.8	143.5	144.2	136.2
53	Rockland County 9	49.7	48.5	48.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.6	3.2	14.5	14.4	13.9
54	Syracuse	212.3	212.4	206.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.0	10.2	10.0	65.1	67.0	68.3
55	Utica-Rome	109.9	109.2	107.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.7	2.9	42.0	42.4	41.2
56	Westchester County 9	281.6	275.6	273.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.9	12.7	16.7	77.0	77.4	75.4

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

for States and selected areas, by industry division--Continued

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Service and miscellaneous			Government			
Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	
138.5	137.7	137.0	538.7	528.6	526.0	100.6	100.1	96.7	360.9	359.2	336.6	446.5	447.6	415.4	1
1.8	1.8	2.6	11.3	10.9	10.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	8.2	8.1	8.2	34.7	35.1	32.8	2
2.6	2.6	2.5	9.1	9.0	8.6	3.3	3.3	3.0	6.3	6.3	6.4	7.8	7.8	7.6	3
1.5	1.5	1.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	.7	.7	.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.1	3.0	4
74.3	74.0	71.7	286.8	280.5	278.1	60.6	60.3	58.8	185.1	182.1	179.2	162.7	163.8	154.3	5
5.0	5.0	5.2	22.5	22.5	24.1	3.5	3.6	3.5	14.8	14.7	14.0	16.4	16.4	15.8	6
9.7	9.9	9.6	35.7	35.5	34.3	6.5	6.3	5.9	22.0	22.0	21.2	14.9	15.0	14.8	7
3.7	3.7	3.7	7.8	7.6	7.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	4.5	4.5	4.6	6.1	6.1	5.9	8
2.3	2.3	2.3	11.8	11.6	11.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	7.7	7.6	7.4	12.1	12.1	11.3	9
3.2	3.3	3.3	19.9	19.5	18.8	4.0	4.1	3.6	13.3	12.9	12.6	38.2	37.9	35.0	10
2.5	2.5	2.2	7.8	7.6	7.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.5	11
4.4	4.6	4.6	12.6	12.6	12.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	7.4	7.3	7.3	6.9	6.9	6.6	12
83.1	82.3	80.4	276.6	271.5	267.8	54.6	54.0	53.0	178.2	173.5	172.2	205.9	205.4	199.2	13
7.0	6.5	7.3	12.7	12.5	12.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.3	8.6	14
54.1	53.8	52.0	167.7	165.4	162.8	40.4	39.9	39.1	114.3	110.2	109.7	94.6	94.3	91.4	15
26.5	26.4	26.1	100.0	98.8	96.1	18.1	18.1	17.3	61.7	61.0	59.7	120.6	120.3	113.4	16
5.1	5.1	5.0	18.3	17.9	18.0	5.8	5.8	5.5	14.0	14.0	13.7	18.7	18.7	18.0	17
122.2	121.9	118.8	344.0	338.9	341.1	84.5	84.2	82.0	235.6	232.6	227.7	258.7	259.4	241.9	18
48.1	47.9	46.9	113.6	113.0	110.5	30.4	30.1	29.6	69.2	68.2	65.9	62.9	62.9	59.9	19
2.1	2.1	2.1	7.8	7.8	8.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	20
66.0	65.6	65.4	180.3	177.6	172.5	43.4	43.2	42.5	136.0	133.6	130.5	110.3	110.4	103.3	21
4.1	4.1	4.2	11.6	11.6	11.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	8.0	8.0	7.7	6.8	6.8	6.6	22
17.0	16.7	17.2	43.2	42.0	42.8	7.3	7.2	7.0	26.0	25.8	26.2	49.2	49.5	46.3	23
2.6	2.5	2.6	8.0	7.8	7.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.1	24
2.1	2.1	2.1	6.0	5.9	5.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.6	4.6	4.1	25
36.1	35.9	36.1	110.4	108.9	107.4	26.3	26.1	25.8	71.8	71.2	69.6	93.2	92.6	91.7	26
20.5	20.3	20.5	47.1	46.8	45.8	15.0	14.9	14.6	29.8	29.4	28.5	26.6	26.5	24.9	27
11.2	11.1	11.5	30.3	30.1	29.8	6.2	6.2	6.1	63.2	62.2	61.8	31.5	31.4	30.0	28
5.2	5.1	5.1	14.4	14.3	14.6	3.0	3.0	3.0	41.0	40.8	39.7	13.2	13.2	12.1	29
4.4	4.3	4.4	10.5	10.4	10.2	2.5	2.4	2.4	14.8	14.5	13.9	8.5	8.5	8.7	30
10.1	10.3	9.7	42.7	41.5	40.5	9.0	9.0	8.6	33.5	32.9	31.3	28.5	28.7	27.2	31
3.0	3.0	2.9	10.8	10.6	10.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	7.2	7.1	6.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	32
164.3	163.4	160.7	471.4	465.2	447.8	105.1	104.1	100.9	340.5	330.5	324.3	323.2	322.6	309.2	33
3.1	3.2	3.2	15.0	13.9	13.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	13.1	12.0	13.0	10.3	10.3	10.1	34
35.4	35.3	35.5	40.0	40.0	38.2	8.3	8.2	8.3	25.8	25.7	25.3	28.1	28.3	27.5	35
55.9	56.1	55.7	146.5	145.7	142.9	50.7	50.7	49.4	117.9	116.1	114.3	95.6	95.1	90.4	36
24.4	24.3	23.4	99.7	99.1	96.9	14.8	14.4	14.4	58.4	57.5	57.3	43.7	43.5	41.7	37
10.5	10.4	10.4	42.5	41.9	38.2	4.9	4.9	4.8	22.9	22.7	21.8	34.5	34.8	32.9	38
6.7	6.6	6.5	20.0	20.0	19.3	4.6	4.5	4.4	21.8	21.5	21.0	24.5	24.4	22.9	39
19.9	19.9	19.9	56.8	56.1	55.8	11.6	11.4	11.5	49.8	49.0	48.6	83.9	84.0	81.5	40
6.7	6.6	6.7	23.7	23.5	22.4	5.8	5.6	5.8	23.6	23.2	22.1	24.7	24.8	23.3	41
(5)	489.6	476.7	(5)	1,362.5	1,351.5	(5)	513.6	505.9	(5)	1,189.5	1,167.8	(5)	1,053.9	1,000.9	42
14.8	14.9	14.7	52.2	51.7	49.9	9.7	9.6	9.6	41.1	40.3	39.8	65.1	65.4	62.1	43
4.8	4.7	4.7	16.8	16.7	16.3	2.9	2.9	2.9	11.1	11.0	10.8	17.4	17.4	16.1	44
31.9	30.9	31.3	92.3	92.0	90.5	17.2	17.1	16.9	66.8	65.6	62.9	70.0	70.5	66.5	45
1.5	1.5	1.6	6.8	6.8	6.9	.9	.9	.9	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.9	4.5	46
10.8	10.8	10.8	51.0	50.4	47.0	9.6	9.6	9.2	40.4	40.0	38.0	28.1	28.0	27.1	47
25.5	25.3	25.0	157.7	154.1	147.4	26.1	26.3	25.3	111.3	108.0	103.3	116.1	115.8	112.4	48
(5)	500.1	488.1	(5)	1,302.4	1,279.5	(5)	520.1	509.9	(5)	1,105.9	1,083.3	(5)	868.2	829.8	49
(5)	374.2	363.0	(5)	976.1	963.3	(5)	442.0	433.1	(5)	883.9	864.6	(5)	667.1	637.3	50
(5)	328.9	319.2	(5)	751.8	747.0	(5)	401.4	393.9	(5)	713.6	698.8	(5)	501.8	477.3	51
12.7	12.7	12.7	57.9	57.3	54.2	10.5	10.3	9.9	44.3	43.8	42.4	38.1	38.0	37.1	52
2.6	2.6	2.5	8.4	8.1	8.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	8.1	7.6	7.5	11.2	11.3	11.2	53
13.4	13.3	12.8	44.4	43.9	42.9	10.6	10.4	9.6	33.6	33.4	32.0	34.4	34.2	30.7	54
5.2	5.2	5.3	17.8	17.4	17.5	4.1	4.1	3.9	12.9	12.6	12.4	24.7	24.9	24.4	55
17.5	17.4	16.4	63.7	62.1	60.9	12.6	12.4	12.2	57.6	55.3	55.7	38.3	38.2	36.4	56

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In thousands)

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966
1	NORTH CAROLINA	1,513.0	1,510.4	1,488.7	3.5	3.4	3.1	88.6	85.2	88.8	627.9	630.7	624.9
2	Asheville	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.2	20.4	20.6
3	Charlotte	151.9	151.9	147.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.0	10.7	10.4	38.6	38.6	37.8
4	Greensboro-High Point	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.4	7.0	7.6	50.0	49.9	50.0
5	Raleigh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.7	14.9	13.7
6	Winston-Salem	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37.9	37.8	37.1
7	NORTH DAKOTA	147.2	145.5	144.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	8.0	7.4	7.6	8.4	8.2	9.0
8	Fargo-Moorhead	35.5	35.0	33.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.2	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.2
9	OHIO	3,579.6	3,557.7	3,485.2	19.0	18.4	17.8	158.7	145.1	148.3	1,385.2	1,394.9	1,383.5
10	Akron	226.1	224.0	217.7	.2	.2	.2	7.4	6.7	7.1	95.3	95.5	93.1
11	Canton	124.5	122.8	123.0	.3	.2	.3	4.7	4.4	4.2	60.2	59.5	60.7
12	Cincinnati	469.1	464.0	449.6	.4	.4	.4	20.9	18.8	18.6	164.9	165.5	159.6
13	Cleveland	806.7	800.4	789.7	.9	.9	.9	32.4	30.3	31.3	308.0	309.5	310.6
14	Columbus	331.7	328.4	322.6	.8	.7	.8	16.4	14.4	15.8	83.4	84.2	85.9
15	Dayton	304.3	302.4	292.5	.6	.5	.5	12.4	11.1	11.8	125.0	125.7	122.5
16	Toledo	221.8	221.0	215.8	.3	.3	.3	10.6	9.5	10.2	76.4	78.4	79.1
17	Youngstown-Warren	180.5	180.8	177.3	.4	.4	.4	7.0	6.5	7.3	84.0	85.8	84.1
18	OKLAHOMA	694.3	693.2	678.0	40.9	40.9	41.8	33.2	33.5	34.8	114.1	114.2	111.7
19	Oklahoma City	223.4	222.7	219.3	7.0	7.0	6.9	11.4	11.5	12.3	30.3	30.2	30.4
20	Tulsa	164.1	163.6	157.8	13.0	13.0	13.4	10.0	9.8	9.4	39.9	39.7	38.0
21	OREGON	633.8	625.1	624.2	1.3	1.3	1.6	28.4	26.2	32.9	157.6	154.1	161.3
22	Eugene	60.0	59.5	61.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.1	3.1	17.6	17.4	19.2
23	Portland	338.4	334.6	330.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.6	12.8	15.8	80.2	79.0	80.0
24	PENNSYLVANIA	4,095.4	4,068.0	4,019.6	42.1	41.9	30.9	174.4	157.0	172.6	1,540.6	1,543.3	1,545.1
25	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	206.1	204.3	201.1	.4	.4	.4	8.9	7.9	7.6	104.4	104.2	105.5
26	Alltoona	44.3	44.4	44.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.4	1.4	14.3	14.4	14.3
27	Erie	90.1	89.2	88.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	2.9	3.2	42.5	42.5	42.8
28	Harrisburg	160.2	160.2	157.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	7.2	7.0	38.9	39.5	37.5
29	Johnstown	76.1	75.7	72.6	4.9	5.0	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.5	26.3	26.3	26.5
30	Lancaster	112.6	112.0	108.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.2	5.9	54.5	54.6	54.3
31	Philadelphia	1,696.4	1,682.6	1,650.7	1.3	1.2	1.3	80.2	70.8	73.3	577.0	576.6	572.9
32	Pittsburgh	825.1	821.3	808.5	9.2	9.2	4.7	38.0	34.4	39.3	285.6	285.4	290.1
33	Reading	114.4	114.5	114.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.7	4.1	54.9	55.7	56.2
34	Scranton	82.8	82.7	79.9	.5	.5	.6	2.4	2.1	2.2	34.3	34.5	33.4
35	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	114.7	113.1	113.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	4.8	4.3	4.4	54.4	50.6	51.4
36	York	117.8	117.3	112.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.0	5.5	57.6	58.2	55.2
37	RHODE ISLAND	332.1	327.8	324.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.5	12.1	14.5	126.9	127.1	125.7
38	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick	347.1	342.5	338.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.4	12.1	14.4	147.4	147.3	143.1
39	SOUTH CAROLINA	745.2	746.0	729.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	47.1	46.1	48.5	316.7	318.2	309.4
40	Charleston	80.8	80.6	77.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.3	5.7	14.1	14.2	12.5
41	Columbia	89.7	89.6	86.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	6.0	7.1	18.1	18.0	17.7
42	Greenville	109.5	110.3	106.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	9.8	9.3	52.9	53.7	52.2
43	SOUTH DAKOTA	153.1	150.0	153.6	2.2	2.2	2.3	7.9	6.1	6.8	14.3	14.4	13.9
44	Sioux Falls	31.3	31.6	30.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.1	1.1	5.4	5.5	5.3
45	TENNESSEE	(5)	1,202.7	1,169.6	(5)	6.5	7.1	(5)	59.0	61.7	(5)	428.5	418.8
46	Chattanooga	119.0	118.2	114.2	.2	.2	.2	5.2	5.1	5.6	51.4	50.7	48.8
47	Knoxville	136.3	136.2	134.2	1.7	1.7	1.8	5.5	5.3	5.9	46.7	46.8	47.2
48	Memphis	244.0	242.8	231.5	.3	.3	.3	13.9	13.4	12.9	57.9	57.8	52.6
49	Nashville	204.5	203.5	200.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.4	11.9	11.8	60.2	60.2	60.5
50	TEXAS	3,212.8	3,190.5	3,060.1	105.5	105.6	106.3	207.8	208.0	199.5	638.8	639.5	610.4
51	Amarillo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.8	4.8	4.8
52	Austin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.7	6.7	6.5
53	Beaumont-Port Arthur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32.5	32.6	33.5
54	Copus Christi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.4	10.4	10.2

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

for States and selected areas, by industry division--Continued

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Service and miscellaneous			Government			
Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	
78.9	79.3	76.7	266.0	267.4	268.5	56.8	56.3	55.0	170.2	168.8	161.5	221.1	219.3	210.2	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
16.0	16.2	15.5	38.9	39.4	38.4	10.1	10.0	9.6	20.9	20.8	19.9	16.4	16.2	15.6	3
5.9	5.9	5.8	23.5	23.3	23.0	7.3	7.1	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
11.8	11.7	11.9	42.3	42.0	41.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	26.1	25.5	24.9	42.5	42.5	41.5	7
2.8	2.8	2.8	10.8	10.6	10.8	2.1	2.1	2.0	7.2	7.0	6.9	7.8	8.0	7.4	8
210.0	209.3	204.1	689.6	683.5	663.9	136.7	135.7	132.7	468.8	458.3	449.0	511.6	512.4	485.9	9
13.8	13.8	13.5	44.6	44.0	42.5	6.1	6.1	5.9	29.0	28.0	27.5	29.8	29.8	27.8	10
6.5	6.5	6.2	22.7	22.3	21.9	4.2	4.2	4.1	15.0	14.6	14.8	11.1	11.2	10.9	11
34.9	34.7	33.4	95.7	94.3	91.0	23.6	23.5	23.3	65.7	63.8	63.6	63.0	63.1	59.7	12
51.1	50.2	47.9	164.6	161.8	158.3	37.3	37.1	36.0	113.5	111.0	110.0	99.0	99.6	94.8	13
19.9	19.8	18.9	68.5	67.8	66.0	20.5	20.3	19.6	50.8	49.5	48.6	71.4	71.5	67.0	14
11.6	11.4	11.1	53.4	53.0	50.6	8.2	8.1	7.8	38.4	37.8	36.6	54.7	54.8	51.5	15
15.8	15.6	15.5	47.8	47.2	45.5	7.2	7.2	6.8	33.2	32.1	31.1	30.5	30.8	27.2	16
10.3	10.1	9.6	32.6	32.3	31.1	4.8	4.8	4.6	24.9	24.4	23.4	16.5	16.6	16.9	17
48.0	48.0	46.9	154.4	153.7	151.1	33.4	33.2	32.1	94.2	93.4	90.3	176.1	176.3	169.3	18
14.1	14.1	13.6	50.3	50.1	50.2	13.6	13.6	13.6	31.5	31.0	30.9	65.2	65.2	61.4	19
14.9	14.9	14.2	37.6	37.7	36.5	8.0	8.0	7.7	24.5	24.3	23.3	16.2	16.2	15.3	20
47.3	46.9	46.9	142.9	141.5	138.6	30.4	30.2	28.7	95.6	95.1	89.1	130.3	129.8	125.1	21
3.9	3.8	3.8	11.7	11.7	12.0	2.3	2.3	2.4	7.8	7.8	7.6	13.5	13.4	13.0	22
29.6	29.1	29.1	83.7	83.0	80.4	20.9	20.7	19.6	53.1	53.0	51.0	57.3	57.0	54.4	23
263.9	267.2	265.2	745.4	742.1	736.4	167.7	167.3	163.7	595.2	584.1	569.7	566.1	565.1	536.0	24
11.3	11.1	10.9	33.2	33.3	31.2	5.8	5.8	5.5	24.5	24.1	23.3	17.6	17.5	16.7	25
7.2	7.5	8.2	7.6	7.6	7.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	6.7	6.6	6.5	5.8	5.8	5.4	26
5.0	4.8	4.9	15.3	15.2	15.2	2.8	2.8	2.7	11.5	11.4	11.1	9.7	9.6	8.9	27
11.8	12.0	12.1	30.5	30.1	28.4	7.3	7.3	6.8	22.8	22.6	21.6	41.2	41.5	43.9	28
5.5	5.5	5.5	12.2	12.2	12.0	1.9	2.0	1.8	11.5	11.4	10.3	11.0	11.0	11.0	29
4.9	4.9	4.8	20.0	19.9	18.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	15.3	14.7	13.7	9.0	9.1	8.7	30
110.4	111.2	107.6	327.3	328.6	327.9	87.5	87.4	87.2	270.5	265.6	257.3	242.2	241.2	223.2	31
55.6	56.2	56.3	164.4	164.5	159.2	34.7	34.6	33.9	140.8	140.4	132.8	96.8	96.6	92.2	32
6.4	6.4	6.2	18.2	18.2	17.8	4.2	4.2	4.2	14.7	14.4	14.2	12.0	11.9	11.5	33
5.6	5.7	5.6	15.7	15.7	14.9	2.5	2.5	2.5	12.6	12.5	11.9	9.2	9.2	8.8	34
6.0	6.0	6.0	19.0	18.8	19.2	3.4	3.4	3.3	13.3	13.0	12.4	13.6	13.7	13.2	35
5.8	5.8	5.6	20.5	20.4	19.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	13.3	13.0	12.7	12.6	12.4	11.5	36
14.8	14.7	14.9	61.0	60.5	58.4	13.7	13.6	13.7	51.8	50.3	50.2	49.4	49.5	47.4	37
14.7	14.5	14.7	60.8	60.3	59.9	13.7	13.7	13.6	50.8	49.2	48.9	45.3	45.4	43.6	38
30.0	30.3	29.9	120.0	120.5	119.8	24.9	24.8	24.4	75.1	74.9	74.1	129.8	129.5	121.7	39
5.0	5.2	5.1	15.5	15.4	15.5	3.1	3.1	3.1	9.6	9.4	9.3	27.9	28.0	26.3	40
5.7	5.7	5.3	18.7	18.8	18.8	5.3	5.3	5.0	10.8	10.8	10.5	25.0	25.0	22.4	41
4.2	4.2	4.0	17.9	17.9	17.4	3.9	3.9	3.8	11.0	11.0	10.7	9.8	9.8	9.3	42
9.8	9.9	10.0	40.2	39.9	42.2	6.5	6.4	7.0	27.8	27.3	25.6	44.5	44.0	46.0	43
2.7	2.8	2.8	10.2	10.2	9.3	2.0	2.0	1.8	5.8	5.8	5.5	4.2	4.2	4.0	44
(5)	59.7	58.4	(5)	235.7	225.8	(5)	48.6	47.6	(5)	155.9	152.7	(5)	208.8	197.5	45
6.0	6.0	5.7	21.1	21.3	20.7	6.2	6.2	5.7	13.9	13.7	13.4	15.0	15.0	14.1	46
6.9	6.9	6.8	28.8	29.1	28.1	4.3	4.3	4.3	17.0	16.8	16.6	25.4	25.3	23.5	47
18.1	18.1	17.3	60.8	60.6	59.1	13.1	13.0	12.9	36.8	36.2	35.7	43.1	43.4	40.7	48
12.1	12.1	11.7	43.6	43.4	42.1	12.4	12.3	12.2	32.5	32.5	31.7	31.3	31.1	30.3	49
243.9	240.5	230.5	768.1	760.9	742.2	165.0	162.2	157.0	487.8	476.9	452.6	595.9	596.9	561.6	50
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

B.7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In thousands)

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966
	TEXAS (continued)												
1	Dallas	532.2	530.5	506.0	7.6	7.6	7.7	29.3	29.6	30.3	137.1	136.7	130.2
2	El Paso	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.2	20.1	18.3
3	Fort Worth	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79.6	79.0	69.7
4	Galveston-Texas City	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.0	10.0	9.9
5	Houston	627.6	626.1	607.1	25.0	24.9	24.2	60.4	60.2	57.3	126.6	127.1	124.5
6	Lubbock	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.4	6.4	6.8
7	San Antonio	223.7	223.5	214.5	1.2	1.3	1.3	15.4	15.2	14.2	26.4	26.3	26.2
8	Waco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.8	11.9	11.2
9	Wichita Falls	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.5	3.5	3.5
10	UTAH	331.2	325.2	314.7	11.9	11.8	11.5	14.0	12.8	16.4	49.1	48.6	48.9
11	Salt Lake City	172.6	169.4	167.7	7.1	7.0	6.8	9.2	8.2	10.3	28.3	28.3	28.2
12	VERMONT	130.7	130.4	124.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	6.9	6.0	6.6	44.8	44.9	42.7
13	Burlington ¹⁰	31.2	30.8	29.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.7	9.7	8.8
14	Springfield	13.8	13.9	13.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.5	7.5	7.3
15	VIRGINIA ³	1,319.5	1,303.9	1,265.3	15.1	14.9	14.6	96.2	89.7	93.0	338.1	336.3	332.7
16	Lynchburg	47.0	46.9	46.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.1	3.0	21.0	21.0	20.9
17	Newport News-Hampton	88.5	88.0	84.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	5.0	5.0	27.1	26.9	25.0
18	Norfolk-Portsmouth	181.6	180.2	175.6	.1	.1	.1	12.4	11.8	12.9	19.0	18.9	19.3
19	Richmond	212.4	212.0	206.1	.2	.2	.2	16.1	15.7	14.9	50.8	50.9	49.9
20	Roanoke	70.9	70.2	69.7	.1	.1	.1	4.2	3.7	4.7	17.4	17.4	17.0
21	WASHINGTON	1,015.2	1,001.2	960.9	1.6	1.5	1.7	53.7	51.1	52.0	266.3	262.5	254.6
22	Seattle-Everett	501.9	497.1	464.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	25.3	25.0	23.9	159.2	156.6	144.5
23	Spokane	78.5	77.5	79.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.7	4.0	12.0	11.8	13.0
24	Tacoma	97.2	96.3	90.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.8	4.3	19.3	19.7	19.2
25	WEST VIRGINIA	493.6	487.6	480.8	47.0	47.7	39.0	24.5	21.0	23.8	131.3	130.7	132.3
26	Charleston	85.1	84.3	81.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.5	3.9	3.9	23.3	23.0	21.6
27	Huntington-Ashland	80.3	79.4	79.0	.7	.7	.8	4.6	4.2	4.3	26.7	26.6	26.3
28	Wheeling	53.9	54.2	51.8	3.0	3.0	1.0	2.0	2.5	2.7	17.0	16.9	16.3
29	WISCONSIN	1,416.7	1,408.2	1,364.7	2.5	2.1	2.5	59.3	56.0	59.4	504.5	508.2	497.2
30	Green Bay	46.7	46.1	45.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.0	2.1	15.5	15.4	14.8
31	Kenosha	32.5	32.2	34.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.3	1.3	16.3	16.2	18.0
32	La Crosse	27.6	27.2	26.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.1	1.1	9.3	9.0	9.1
33	Madison	102.0	101.9	97.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.9	5.7	15.4	15.5	15.2
34	Milwaukee	527.7	528.4	513.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.0	22.3	21.7	206.6	208.1	205.8
35	Racine	53.8	54.2	53.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.0	2.0	26.3	26.9	26.2
36	WYOMING	94.0	91.9	93.1	8.6	8.7	8.6	5.5	5.0	6.1	6.9	6.9	6.2
37	Casper	16.1	16.0	16.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	1.0	.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4
38	Cheyenne	17.9	17.9	16.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.7	.9

¹Combined with service.

²Combined with construction.

³Federal employment in Maryland and Virginia sectors of the Washington Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area is included in data for the District of Columbia.

⁴Area included in Chicago-Northwestern Indiana Standard Consolidated Area.

⁵Not available.

⁶Combined with manufacturing.

⁷Area included in New York-Northeastern New Jersey Standard Consolidated Area.

⁸Subarea of Rochester Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

⁹Subarea of New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

¹⁰Total includes data for industry divisions not shown separately.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

for States and selected areas, by industry division--Continued

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Service and miscellaneous			Government			
Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	
43.6	43.6	40.1	142.6	142.1	135.4	42.6	42.3	40.7	74.2	73.5	68.8	55.2	55.1	52.7	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
59.8	58.4	58.1	166.8	166.9	159.8	31.2	31.3	30.9	88.2	87.8	86.1	69.6	69.5	66.2	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
10.1	10.1	9.8	54.5	54.6	52.8	13.8	13.7	13.5	36.7	36.7	34.9	65.6	65.6	61.8	7
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
22.0	21.8	21.3	71.7	70.8	68.7	13.0	12.9	12.9	49.1	46.8	45.3	100.4	99.7	89.7	10
14.1	14.0	13.6	45.7	45.4	43.7	9.8	9.8	9.9	26.5	25.4	25.0	31.9	31.3	30.2	11
7.5	7.5	7.2	23.5	23.1	22.5	4.7	4.6	4.6	22.6	23.7	21.2	19.7	19.7	18.9	12
1.7	1.7	1.6	6.5	6.3	6.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
.8	.8	.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
89.7	90.0	87.1	273.4	271.8	260.6	59.0	58.2	55.9	181.7	178.1	173.9	266.3	264.9	247.5	15
2.6	2.6	2.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.0	16
4.1	4.0	4.0	13.6	13.8	13.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	9.3	9.2	9.4	26.6	26.5	24.6	17
15.9	15.8	15.6	43.5	43.3	41.6	7.8	7.8	7.7	24.0	23.6	23.7	58.9	58.9	54.7	18
16.7	16.7	16.3	48.3	48.3	46.4	16.0	16.0	15.8	28.8	28.7	28.0	35.5	35.5	34.6	19
9.6	9.6	9.4	16.0	16.0	16.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	11.1	11.0	10.5	9.2	9.1	8.7	20
68.6	67.9	63.7	219.1	215.6	205.6	48.9	48.2	46.5	138.6	136.6	130.9	218.4	217.8	205.9	21
35.7	35.5	33.0	107.5	106.4	99.1	28.7	28.7	27.0	66.5	66.0	62.7	79.0	78.9	74.0	22
7.2	7.1	7.3	21.2	21.0	21.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	15.2	14.9	14.5	15.7	15.8	14.9	23
6.0	5.9	5.5	21.2	20.7	19.4	5.0	4.9	4.5	15.1	14.8	13.6	25.7	25.5	23.5	24
41.0	40.9	40.2	87.0	85.9	86.6	14.3	14.2	14.2	59.6	58.3	58.1	88.9	88.7	86.6	25
8.8	8.9	8.5	17.7	17.7	16.9	3.5	3.5	3.4	10.4	10.3	10.1	13.5	13.6	13.7	26
8.1	8.1	8.0	16.8	16.7	16.3	2.8	2.8	2.8	9.2	9.1	9.2	11.5	11.4	11.4	27
3.9	3.9	3.8	11.8	11.7	11.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	8.3	8.3	8.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	28
74.9	75.9	75.6	295.9	291.0	281.3	54.9	54.5	52.1	197.1	194.1	183.1	227.6	226.4	213.6	29
4.1	4.0	4.0	10.9	10.7	11.0	1.4	1.3	1.3	7.7	7.6	7.2	4.9	5.0	4.6	30
1.2	1.2	1.4	5.3	5.1	5.6	.6	.7	.7	4.3	4.2	4.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	31
2.0	2.0	2.1	6.3	6.3	6.2	.6	.6	.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	3.6	3.7	3.3	32
5.1	5.1	4.9	21.4	21.1	20.3	5.7	5.7	4.9	14.5	14.2	13.8	35.9	35.5	32.9	33
27.5	28.8	28.8	110.7	109.9	105.4	25.6	25.5	24.4	73.4	72.5	69.0	61.0	61.4	58.5	34
1.9	2.0	2.0	9.5	9.4	9.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.0	6.0	5.7	35
10.0	9.9	10.1	19.7	19.2	20.2	3.5	3.5	3.5	11.4	10.8	11.3	28.4	27.9	27.1	36
1.5	1.5	1.5	3.6	3.7	4.0	.8	.8	.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	37
2.5	2.5	2.6	3.6	3.5	3.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.5	2.5	2.6	5.2	5.3	5.0	38

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-1: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, 1947 to date

Year and month	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
	Total private ¹			Manufacturing			Durable goods			Nondurable goods		
1947.....				\$49.17	40.4	\$1.217	\$51.76	40.5	\$1.278	\$46.03	40.2	\$1.145
1948.....				53.12	40.0	1.328	56.36	40.4	1.395	49.50	39.6	1.250
1949.....				53.88	39.1	1.378	57.25	39.4	1.453	50.38	38.9	1.295
1950.....				58.32	40.5	1.440	62.43	41.1	1.519	53.48	39.7	1.347
1951.....				63.34	40.6	1.56	68.48	41.5	1.65	56.88	39.5	1.44
1952.....				67.16	40.7	1.65	72.63	41.5	1.75	59.95	39.7	1.51
1953.....				70.47	40.5	1.74	76.63	41.2	1.86	62.57	39.6	1.58
1954.....				70.49	39.6	1.78	76.19	40.1	1.90	63.18	39.0	1.62
1955.....				75.70	40.7	1.86	82.19	41.3	1.99	66.63	39.9	1.67
1956.....				78.78	40.4	1.95	85.28	41.0	2.08	70.09	39.6	1.77
1957.....				81.59	39.8	2.05	88.26	40.3	2.19	72.52	39.2	1.85
1958.....				82.71	39.2	2.11	89.27	39.5	2.26	74.11	38.8	1.91
1959.....				88.26	40.3	2.19	96.05	40.7	2.36	78.61	39.7	1.98
1960.....				89.72	39.7	2.26	97.44	40.1	2.43	80.36	39.2	2.05
1961.....				92.34	39.8	2.32	100.35	40.3	2.49	82.92	39.3	2.11
1962.....				96.56	40.4	2.39	104.70	40.9	2.56	85.93	39.6	2.17
1963.....				99.63	40.5	2.46	108.09	41.1	2.63	87.91	39.6	2.22
1964.....	\$91.33	38.7	\$2.36	102.97	40.7	2.53	112.19	41.4	2.71	90.91	39.7	2.29
1965.....	95.06	38.8	2.45	107.53	41.2	2.61	117.18	42.0	2.79	94.64	40.1	2.36
1966.....	98.69	38.7	2.55	111.92	41.3	2.71	121.67	42.1	2.89	98.49	40.2	2.45
1966: May.....	98.04	38.6	2.54	112.05	41.5	2.70	121.82	42.3	2.88	97.69	40.2	2.43
June.....	99.20	38.9	2.55	112.74	41.6	2.71	121.82	42.3	2.88	99.23	40.5	2.45
July.....	99.84	39.0	2.56	111.11	41.0	2.71	119.81	41.6	2.88	99.14	40.3	2.46
August.....	99.45	39.0	2.55	111.78	41.4	2.70	120.54	42.0	2.87	99.23	40.5	2.45
September.....	100.23	38.7	2.59	113.71	41.5	2.74	123.94	42.3	2.93	99.54	40.3	2.47
October.....	100.62	38.7	2.60	113.85	41.4	2.75	124.07	42.2	2.94	99.94	40.3	2.48
November.....	99.46	38.4	2.59	113.99	41.3	2.76	123.77	42.1	2.94	100.10	40.2	2.49
December.....	99.97	38.6	2.59	114.40	41.3	2.77	124.20	42.1	2.95	100.25	40.1	2.50
1967: January.....	99.70	38.2	2.61	113.42	40.8	2.78	122.43	41.5	2.95	99.40	39.6	2.51
February.....	98.66	37.8	2.61	111.48	40.1	2.78	120.47	40.7	2.96	99.18	39.2	2.53
March.....	99.18	38.0	2.61	112.44	40.3	2.79	121.06	40.9	2.96	100.08	39.4	2.54
April.....	99.41	37.8	2.63	112.56	40.2	2.80	121.18	40.8	2.97	100.22	39.3	2.55
May.....	100.06	37.9	2.64	112.84	40.3	2.80	122.18	41.0	2.98	100.73	39.5	2.55
Year and month	Mining			Contract construction			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate		
1947.....	\$59.94	40.8	\$1.469	\$58.87	38.2	\$1.541	\$38.07	40.5	\$0.940	\$43.21	37.9	\$1.140
1948.....	65.56	39.4	1.664	65.27	38.1	1.713	40.80	40.4	1.018	45.48	37.9	1.200
1949.....	62.33	36.3	1.717	67.56	37.7	1.792	42.93	40.5	1.060	47.63	37.8	1.260
1950.....	67.16	37.9	1.772	69.68	37.4	1.863	44.55	40.5	1.100	50.52	37.7	1.340
1951.....	74.11	38.4	1.93	76.96	38.1	2.02	47.79	40.5	1.18	54.67	37.7	1.45
1952.....	77.59	38.6	2.01	82.86	38.9	2.13	49.20	40.0	1.23	57.08	37.8	1.51
1953.....	83.03	38.8	2.14	86.41	37.9	2.28	51.35	39.5	1.30	59.57	37.7	1.58
1954.....	82.60	38.6	2.14	88.91	37.2	2.39	53.33	39.5	1.35	62.04	37.6	1.65
1955.....	89.54	40.7	2.20	90.90	37.1	2.45	55.16	39.4	1.40	63.92	37.6	1.70
1956.....	95.06	40.8	2.33	96.38	37.5	2.57	57.48	39.1	1.47	65.68	36.9	1.78
1957.....	98.65	40.1	2.46	100.27	37.0	2.71	59.60	38.7	1.54	67.53	36.7	1.84
1958.....	96.08	38.9	2.47	103.78	36.8	2.82	61.76	38.6	1.60	70.12	37.1	1.89
1959.....	103.68	40.5	2.56	108.41	37.0	2.93	64.41	38.8	1.66	72.74	37.3	1.95
1960.....	105.44	40.4	2.61	113.04	36.7	3.08	66.01	38.6	1.71	75.14	37.2	2.02
1961.....	106.92	40.5	2.64	118.08	36.9	3.20	67.41	38.3	1.76	77.12	36.9	2.09
1962.....	110.43	40.9	2.70	122.47	37.0	3.31	69.91	38.2	1.83	80.94	37.3	2.17
1963.....	114.40	41.6	2.75	127.19	37.3	3.41	72.01	38.1	1.89	84.38	37.5	2.25
1964.....	117.74	41.9	2.81	132.06	37.2	3.55	74.28	37.9	1.96	85.79	37.3	2.30
1965.....	123.52	42.3	2.92	138.01	37.4	3.69	76.53	37.7	2.03	88.91	37.2	2.39
1966.....	130.24	42.7	3.05	145.51	37.6	3.87	79.02	37.1	2.13	92.50	37.3	2.48
1966: May.....	130.85	42.9	3.05	141.72	37.1	3.82	78.38	36.8	2.13	92.88	37.3	2.49
June.....	132.80	43.4	3.06	146.69	38.3	3.83	79.45	37.3	2.13	91.88	37.2	2.47
July.....	131.46	43.1	3.05	150.15	39.0	3.85	80.94	38.0	2.13	92.75	37.4	2.48
August.....	131.58	43.0	3.06	149.38	38.4	3.89	80.73	37.9	2.13	92.13	37.3	2.47
September.....	133.73	43.0	3.11	151.67	38.3	3.96	79.92	37.0	2.16	92.01	37.1	2.48
October.....	134.78	43.2	3.12	152.08	38.5	3.95	79.86	36.8	2.17	93.25	37.3	2.50
November.....	131.66	42.2	3.12	143.39	36.3	3.95	79.79	36.6	2.18	93.00	37.2	2.50
December.....	133.45	42.5	3.14	148.06	37.2	3.98	80.14	37.1	2.16	93.62	37.3	2.51
1967: January.....	133.67	42.3	3.16	148.77	37.1	4.01	80.30	36.5	2.20	94.23	37.1	2.54
February.....	131.04	41.6	3.15	142.84	35.8	3.99	80.59	36.3	2.22	94.98	37.1	2.56
March.....	132.09	41.8	3.16	146.07	36.7	3.98	80.59	36.3	2.22	95.35	37.1	2.57
April.....	134.51	42.3	3.18	146.86	36.9	3.98	81.09	36.2	2.24	95.83	37.0	2.59
May.....	134.62	42.6	3.16	148.80	37.2	4.00	81.09	36.2	2.24	95.46	37.0	2.58

¹For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.
NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	May 1966	Apr. 1966	May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	May 1966	Apr. 1966
-	TOTAL PRIVATE	\$100.06	\$99.41	\$99.18	\$98.04	\$97.41	\$2.64	\$2.63	\$2.61	\$2.54	\$2.53
-	MINING	134.62	134.51	132.09	130.85	121.72	3.16	3.18	3.16	3.05	2.94
10	METAL MINING	-	137.48	137.60	132.51	133.88	-	3.25	3.23	3.14	3.15
101	Iron ores	-	137.67	139.40	136.27	139.63	-	3.27	3.28	3.26	3.27
102	Copper ores	-	143.01	143.55	137.26	138.97	-	3.28	3.27	3.17	3.18
11,12	COAL MINING	-	148.83	145.39	152.31	111.52	-	3.73	3.69	3.67	3.40
12	Bituminous	-	151.53	148.06	155.12	112.85	-	3.76	3.72	3.72	3.43
	CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS	-	129.50	127.32	121.84	122.41	-	3.04	3.01	2.86	2.86
13	Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	-	135.71	131.78	127.30	129.15	-	3.31	3.27	3.12	3.15
131,2	Oil and gas field services	-	124.83	123.52	117.75	117.13	-	2.85	2.82	2.67	2.65
138	QUARRYING AND NONMETALLIC MINING	-	124.65	118.59	122.29	120.31	-	2.77	2.72	2.67	2.65
14	Crushed and broken stone	-	123.16	115.84	121.47	119.20	-	2.66	2.58	2.59	2.58
	CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	148.80	146.86	146.07	141.71	140.59	4.00	3.98	3.98	3.83	3.81
15	GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	-	138.57	138.55	132.09	131.74	-	3.86	3.87	3.70	3.68
16	HEAVY CONSTRUCTION	-	139.08	138.50	137.07	137.94	-	3.53	3.48	3.47	3.44
161	Highway and street construction	-	131.93	127.35	134.06	135.05	-	3.29	3.16	3.36	3.31
162	Other heavy construction	-	146.26	147.34	140.76	141.05	-	3.76	3.73	3.60	3.58
17	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	-	155.13	153.85	150.88	148.15	-	4.25	4.25	4.10	4.07
171	Plumbing, heating, and air conditioning	-	163.92	163.54	160.27	156.21	-	4.28	4.27	4.12	4.10
172	Painting, paperhanging, and decorating	-	141.25	141.25	140.30	137.28	-	3.99	3.99	3.93	3.90
173	Electrical work	-	183.35	183.14	177.00	173.57	-	4.75	4.72	4.55	4.52
174	Masonry, plastering, stone and tile work	-	142.55	139.26	139.15	138.98	-	4.12	4.12	4.01	4.04
176	Roofing and sheet metal work	-	123.58	118.99	118.61	117.57	-	3.70	3.73	3.53	3.52
	MANUFACTURING	112.84	112.56	112.44	112.05	111.24	2.80	2.80	2.79	2.70	2.70
19,24,25,32-39	DURABLE GOODS	122.18	121.18	121.06	121.82	121.54	2.98	2.97	2.96	2.88	2.88
20-23,26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	110.73	100.22	100.08	98.33	96.96	2.55	2.55	2.54	2.44	2.43
	<i>Durable Goods</i>										
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	133.54	132.99	133.95	134.51	133.46	3.21	3.22	3.22	3.18	3.17
192	Ammunition, except for small arms	134.31	132.36	135.79	136.03	134.55	3.26	3.26	3.28	3.27	3.25
1925	Guided missiles and spacecraft, complete	-	146.42	151.26	145.81	143.45	-	3.58	3.61	3.48	3.44
194	Sighting and fire control equipment	-	140.51	137.60	131.55	130.42	-	3.26	3.23	3.11	3.12
191,3,5,6,9	Other ordnance and accessories	131.44	132.60	130.20	132.44	132.00	3.10	3.12	3.10	3.01	3.00
	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	97.27	95.58	93.03	94.66	92.48	2.39	2.36	2.32	2.27	2.25
242	Sawmills and planing mills	89.69	88.22	87.82	86.94	85.48	2.22	2.20	2.19	2.10	2.09
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general	-	90.63	89.78	89.62	87.51	-	2.26	2.25	2.17	2.15
243	Millwork, plywood, and related products	103.41	103.00	101.09	102.61	100.08	2.51	2.50	2.49	2.42	2.40
2431	Millwork	-	100.19	98.55	99.29	96.15	-	2.48	2.47	2.41	2.38
2432	Veneer and plywood	-	106.34	104.00	106.00	103.39	-	2.52	2.50	2.42	2.41
244	Wooden containers	80.34	79.15	77.97	77.71	76.31	1.95	1.94	1.93	1.82	1.83
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	-	76.33	75.58	76.29	74.27	-	1.88	1.88	1.77	1.76
249	Miscellaneous wood products	90.42	89.35	88.56	88.19	87.35	2.20	2.19	2.16	2.12	2.11
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	90.23	90.23	90.52	90.67	88.75	2.29	2.29	2.28	2.19	2.17
251	Household furniture	84.20	84.02	84.50	84.87	83.84	2.17	2.16	2.15	2.07	2.06
2511	Wood house furniture, upholstered	-	80.19	80.60	81.67	80.06	-	2.02	2.01	1.94	1.92
2512	Wood house furniture, upholstered	-	87.38	88.07	88.75	88.36	-	2.33	2.33	2.23	2.22
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings	-	90.72	91.92	90.32	89.86	-	2.40	2.40	2.31	2.31
252	Office furniture	-	109.82	109.82	111.02	107.78	-	2.64	2.64	2.57	2.53
254	Partitions; office and store fixtures	-	113.65	113.12	116.60	113.58	-	2.82	2.80	2.75	2.75
253,9	Other furniture and fixtures	99.46	98.98	97.68	97.02	94.58	2.42	2.42	2.40	2.31	2.29
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	116.90	115.23	113.70	114.63	114.09	2.81	2.79	2.78	2.71	2.71
321	Flat glass	-	149.14	149.24	152.34	155.86	-	3.62	3.64	3.61	3.65
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	114.09	113.24	114.65	111.79	109.34	2.81	2.81	2.72	2.72	
3221	Glass containers	-	117.67	119.68	113.44	110.52	-	2.87	2.87	2.76	2.77
3229	Pressed and blown glassware, n.e.c.	-	107.56	108.78	110.42	108.40	-	2.73	2.74	2.68	2.67
324	Cement, hydraulic	132.29	131.65	129.02	132.19	132.51	3.18	3.18	3.17	3.17	3.17
325	Structural clay products	99.47	99.31	97.77	97.29	98.00	2.45	2.44	2.42	2.35	2.35
3251	Brick and structural clay tile	-	93.30	90.98	93.29	92.65	-	2.27	2.23	2.19	2.18
326	Pottery and related products	-	102.56	101.00	98.95	98.80	-	2.59	2.57	2.48	2.47
327	Concrete, gypsum and plaster products	121.33	116.84	112.98	118.10	116.95	2.77	2.73	2.69	2.66	2.64
328,9	Other stone and mineral products	118.28	116.88	114.93	116.60	115.63	2.85	2.83	2.81	2.75	2.74
3291	Abrasive products	-	114.07	116.53	120.41	118.85	-	2.94	2.95	2.86	2.85

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	May 1966	Apr. 1966	May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	May 1966	Apr. 1966
-	TOTAL PRIVATE	37.9	37.8	38.0	38.6	38.5	-	-	-	-	-
-	MINING	42.6	42.3	41.8	42.9	41.4	-	-	-	-	-
10	METAL MINING	-	42.3	42.6	42.2	42.5	-	-	-	-	-
101	Iron ores	-	42.1	42.5	41.8	42.7	-	-	-	-	-
102	Copper ores	-	43.6	43.9	43.3	43.7	-	-	-	-	-
11,12,	COAL MINING	-	39.9	39.4	41.5	32.8	-	-	-	-	-
12	Bituminous	-	40.3	39.8	41.7	32.9	-	-	-	-	-
	CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS	-	42.6	42.3	42.6	42.8	-	-	-	-	-
13	Gas	-	42.6	42.3	42.6	42.8	-	-	-	-	-
131,2	Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	-	41.0	40.3	40.8	41.0	-	-	-	-	-
138	Oil and gas field services	-	43.8	43.8	44.1	44.2	-	-	-	-	-
14	QUARRYING AND NONMETALLIC MINING	-	45.0	43.6	45.8	45.4	-	-	-	-	-
142	Crushed and broken stone	-	46.3	44.9	46.9	46.2	-	-	-	-	-
	CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	37.2	36.9	36.7	37.0	36.9	-	-	-	-	-
15	GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	-	35.9	35.8	35.7	35.8	-	-	-	-	-
16	HEAVY CONSTRUCTION	-	39.4	39.8	39.5	40.1	-	-	-	-	-
161	Highway and street construction	-	40.1	40.3	39.9	40.8	-	-	-	-	-
162	Other heavy construction	-	38.9	39.5	39.1	39.4	-	-	-	-	-
17	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	-	36.5	36.2	36.8	36.4	-	-	-	-	-
171	Plumbing, heating, and air conditioning	-	38.3	38.3	38.9	38.1	-	-	-	-	-
172	Painting, paperhanging, and decorating	-	35.4	35.4	35.7	35.2	-	-	-	-	-
173	Electrical work	-	38.6	38.8	38.9	38.4	-	-	-	-	-
174	Masonry, plastering, stone and tile work	-	34.6	33.8	34.7	34.4	-	-	-	-	-
176	Roofing and sheet metal work	-	33.4	31.9	33.6	33.4	-	-	-	-	-
-	MANUFACTURING	40.3	40.2	40.3	41.5	41.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	4.0	3.9
19,24,25,32-39	DURABLE GOODS	41.0	40.8	40.9	42.3	42.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	4.4	4.3
20-23,26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	39.5	39.3	39.4	40.3	39.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.4	3.3
	<i>Durable Goods</i>										
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	41.6	41.3	41.6	42.3	42.1	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.6
192	Ammunition, except for small arms	41.2	40.6	41.4	41.6	41.4	2.7	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0
1925	Guided missiles and spacecraft, complete	-	40.9	41.9	41.9	41.7	-	-	-	-	-
194	Sighting and fire control equipment	-	43.1	42.6	42.3	41.8	4.9	4.3	3.6	3.5	3.5
191,3,5,6,9	Other ordnance and accessories	42.4	42.5	42.0	44.0	44.0	4.1	3.7	5.0	5.2	5.2
	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	40.7	40.5	40.1	41.7	41.1	3.6	3.3	4.4	4.3	4.3
242	Sawmills and planing mills	40.4	40.1	40.1	41.4	40.9	3.4	3.3	4.5	4.4	4.4
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general	-	40.1	39.9	41.3	40.7	-	-	-	-	-
243	Millwork, plywood, and related products	41.2	41.2	40.6	42.4	41.7	3.6	3.2	4.7	4.4	4.4
2431	Millwork	-	40.4	39.9	41.2	40.4	-	-	-	-	-
2432	Veneer and plywood	-	42.2	41.6	43.8	42.9	-	-	-	-	-
244	Wooden containers	41.2	40.8	40.4	42.7	41.7	3.3	3.0	4.7	4.2	4.2
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	-	40.6	40.2	43.1	42.2	-	-	-	-	-
249	Miscellaneous wood products	41.1	40.8	41.0	41.6	41.4	3.3	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.9
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	39.4	39.4	39.7	41.4	40.9	2.4	2.6	3.8	3.4	3.4
251	Household furniture	38.8	38.9	39.3	41.0	40.7	2.2	2.4	3.6	3.3	3.3
2511	Wood house furniture, unupholstered	-	39.7	40.1	42.1	41.7	-	-	-	-	-
2512	Wood house furniture, upholstered	-	37.5	37.8	39.8	39.8	-	-	-	-	-
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings	-	37.8	38.3	39.1	38.9	-	-	-	-	-
252	Office furniture	-	41.6	41.6	43.2	42.6	3.2	3.3	4.6	4.5	4.5
254	Partitions; office and store fixtures	-	40.3	40.4	42.4	41.3	2.8	2.9	4.3	3.6	3.6
253,9	Other furniture and fixtures	41.1	40.9	40.7	42.0	41.3	3.2	3.2	4.1	3.4	3.4
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	41.6	41.3	40.9	42.3	42.1	3.9	3.6	4.8	4.6	4.6
321	Flat glass	-	41.2	41.0	42.2	42.7	-	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.8
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	40.6	40.3	40.8	41.1	40.2	3.9	3.9	4.5	4.0	4.0
3221	Glass containers	-	41.0	41.7	41.1	39.9	-	-	-	-	-
3229	Pressed and blown glassware, n.e.c.	-	39.4	39.7	41.2	40.6	-	-	-	-	-
324	Cement, hydraulic	41.6	41.4	40.7	41.7	41.8	2.4	2.2	2.8	2.7	2.7
325	Structural clay products	40.6	40.7	40.4	41.4	41.7	3.3	3.0	3.9	3.8	3.8
3251	Brick and structural clay tile	-	41.1	40.8	42.6	42.5	-	-	-	-	-
326	Pottery and related products	-	39.6	39.3	39.9	40.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.5
327	Concrete, gypsum and plaster products	43.8	42.8	42.0	44.4	44.3	5.7	5.1	7.0	6.8	6.8
328,9	Other stone and mineral products	41.5	41.3	40.9	42.4	42.2	3.3	3.2	4.3	4.3	4.3
3291	Abrasive products	-	38.8	39.5	42.1	41.7	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	May 1966	Apr. 1966	May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	May 1966	Apr. 1966
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
33	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	\$133.57	\$133.25	\$135.38	\$139.07	\$138.74	\$3.29	\$3.29	\$3.31	\$3.28	\$3.28
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products	139.39	139.00	142.31	146.97	146.56	3.52	3.51	3.54	3.55	3.54
3312	Blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills	-	140.62	143.60	147.91	147.91	-	3.56	3.59	3.59	3.59
332	Iron and steel foundries	124.73	123.11	124.73	127.58	128.90	3.02	3.01	3.02	2.96	2.97
3321	Gray iron foundries	-	120.66	121.95	124.56	127.46	-	2.95	2.96	2.89	2.91
3322	Malleable iron foundries	-	127.80	128.21	129.36	129.78	-	3.14	3.15	3.08	3.09
3323	Steel foundries	-	125.87	128.44	132.98	131.33	-	3.07	3.08	3.05	3.04
333,4	Nonferrous smelting and refining	132.40	133.14	131.15	128.83	129.32	3.13	3.14	3.13	3.06	3.05
335	Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding	130.40	130.40	130.82	136.14	134.90	3.09	3.09	3.10	3.08	3.08
3351	Copper rolling, drawing, and extruding	-	130.00	136.53	142.91	138.72	-	3.14	3.19	3.19	3.16
3352	Aluminum rolling, drawing, and extruding	-	135.04	129.74	140.80	140.71	-	3.17	3.18	3.20	3.22
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	-	126.23	128.74	128.33	127.31	-	2.97	2.98	2.91	2.90
336	Nonferrous foundries	118.96	116.98	116.98	118.86	118.16	2.93	2.91	2.91	2.81	2.80
3361	Aluminum castings	-	116.47	115.78	119.42	119.00	-	2.89	2.88	2.85	2.84
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings	-	117.89	118.08	118.56	116.88	-	2.94	2.93	2.77	2.75
339	Miscellaneous primary metal industries	141.17	141.86	146.86	149.64	146.03	3.46	3.46	3.48	3.44	3.42
3391	Iron and steel forgings	-	144.36	149.45	155.45	150.72	-	3.60	3.61	3.59	3.58
34	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	123.85	121.13	120.72	121.84	119.99	2.97	2.94	2.93	2.86	2.85
341	Metal cans	145.58	143.05	142.86	142.03	138.14	3.37	3.35	3.33	3.25	3.22
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	115.34	115.18	115.06	114.81	113.85	2.82	2.83	2.82	2.74	2.75
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, including saws	-	113.03	114.13	115.13	113.63	-	2.75	2.75	2.69	2.68
3429	Hardware, n.e.c.	-	116.47	115.66	114.12	113.55	-	2.89	2.87	2.77	2.79
343	Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures	111.28	110.88	109.14	110.70	108.40	2.81	2.80	2.77	2.72	2.71
3431,2	Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods	-	112.56	110.37	113.30	110.42	-	2.80	2.78	2.75	2.74
3433	Heating equipment, except electric	-	108.81	107.80	108.14	106.66	-	2.79	2.75	2.69	2.68
344	Fabricated structural metal products	123.02	121.54	121.72	120.27	117.73	2.95	2.95	2.94	2.85	2.83
3441	Fabricated structural steel	-	121.13	121.30	122.54	120.38	-	2.94	2.93	2.89	2.88
3442	Metal doors, sash, frames, and trim	-	102.91	102.03	102.09	99.23	-	2.56	2.57	2.49	2.45
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	-	131.98	133.85	127.58	123.35	-	3.12	3.12	2.96	2.93
3444	Sheet metal work	-	124.85	124.53	125.33	123.02	-	3.06	3.03	2.97	2.95
3446,9	Architectural and misc. metal work	-	114.86	115.54	118.98	118.56	-	2.85	2.86	2.86	2.85
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	125.11	125.27	128.04	128.25	126.66	2.93	2.92	2.93	2.85	2.84
3451	Screw machine products	-	121.82	123.80	120.42	118.63	-	2.82	2.82	2.70	2.69
3452	Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	-	129.08	132.54	136.50	134.10	-	3.03	3.04	3.00	2.98
346	Metal stampings	138.45	130.92	124.62	133.36	132.75	3.25	3.17	3.10	3.08	3.08
347	Coating, engraving, and allied services	107.98	106.90	108.39	106.85	105.00	2.64	2.62	2.65	2.55	2.53
348	Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	108.54	108.27	109.34	111.51	108.58	2.70	2.68	2.68	2.63	2.61
349	Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	119.94	118.37	119.94	120.56	117.88	2.89	2.88	2.89	2.83	2.80
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	-	123.43	124.20	123.84	121.13	-	2.96	2.95	2.88	2.85
35	MACHINERY	134.93	134.51	136.20	135.83	134.03	3.16	3.15	3.16	3.08	3.06
351	Engines and turbines	141.93	142.61	146.20	146.06	144.86	3.42	3.42	3.44	3.35	3.33
3511	Steam engines and turbines	-	149.18	151.87	149.98	147.31	-	3.51	3.54	3.44	3.41
3519	Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.	-	139.59	143.82	144.32	143.88	-	3.38	3.40	3.31	3.30
352	Farm machinery and equipment	-	130.47	135.56	131.63	131.94	-	3.19	3.22	3.09	3.09
353	Construction and related machinery	131.36	130.52	131.57	133.67	132.50	3.15	3.13	3.14	3.08	3.06
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery	-	132.02	133.81	137.81	135.56	-	3.22	3.24	3.19	3.16
3533	Oil field machinery and equipment	-	127.41	126.56	124.55	124.39	-	2.97	2.95	2.85	2.84
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, and industrial cranes	-	133.49	136.40	130.10	131.28	-	3.09	3.10	2.95	2.95
354	Metalworking machinery and equipment	154.58	155.27	155.50	156.37	153.45	3.42	3.42	3.41	3.32	3.30
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types	-	156.49	158.18	150.55	147.06	-	3.38	3.38	3.21	3.19
3544	Special dies, tools, jigs, and fixtures	-	173.33	173.22	174.70	171.82	-	3.68	3.67	3.58	3.55
3545	Machine tool accessories	-	138.35	138.22	141.83	137.87	-	3.13	3.12	3.05	3.03
3542,8	Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	-	136.00	137.71	144.32	141.19	-	3.20	3.21	3.20	3.18
355	Special industry machinery	128.74	128.14	128.30	126.28	124.55	2.98	2.98	2.97	2.87	2.85
3551	Food products machinery	-	136.08	137.09	131.70	131.56	-	3.15	3.13	3.00	2.99
3552	Textile machinery	-	102.59	102.92	107.01	103.76	-	2.49	2.48	2.46	2.43
3555	Printing trades machinery	-	142.57	141.16	138.16	132.75	-	3.27	3.26	3.14	3.08
356	General industrial machinery	134.19	133.03	133.65	134.64	132.24	3.15	3.13	3.13	3.06	3.04
3561	Pumps; air and gas compressors	-	130.48	130.78	130.10	127.46	-	3.07	3.07	2.95	2.93
3562	Ball and roller bearings	-	138.14	138.67	139.92	137.14	-	3.22	3.21	3.18	3.16
3566	Mechanical power transmission goods	-	130.71	132.80	136.34	135.58	-	3.09	3.11	3.05	3.04
357	Office, computing, and accounting machines	128.85	129.78	130.09	130.59	128.94	3.09	3.09	3.09	3.08	3.07
3571	Computing machines and cash registers	-	136.31	136.31	136.63	134.92	-	3.23	3.23	3.23	3.22
358	Service industry machines	116.40	115.43	117.42	115.23	115.79	2.86	2.85	2.85	2.77	2.77
3585	Refrigeration, except home refrigerators	-	117.50	118.66	114.26	115.65	-	2.88	2.88	2.78	2.78
359	Miscellaneous machinery	129.43	129.30	129.47	128.32	127.30	3.01	3.00	2.99	2.89	2.88

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	May 1966	Apr. 1966	May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	May 1966	Apr. 1966
	<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
33	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	40.6	40.5	40.9	42.4	42.3	2.7	3.3	4.0	4.1	
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products . .	39.6	39.6	40.2	41.4	41.4	1.7	2.3	2.8	2.8	
3312	Blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills . .	-	39.5	40.0	41.2	41.2	-	-	-	-	
332	Iron and steel foundries	41.3	40.9	41.3	43.1	43.4	3.6	4.0	5.1	5.6	
3321	Gray iron foundries	-	40.9	41.2	43.1	43.8	-	-	-	-	
3322	Malleable iron foundries	-	40.7	40.7	42.0	42.0	-	-	-	-	
3323	Steel foundries	-	41.0	41.7	43.6	43.2	-	-	-	-	
333,4	Nonferrous smelting and refining	42.3	42.4	41.9	42.1	42.4	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	
335	Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding.	42.2	42.2	42.2	44.2	43.8	4.0	4.7	6.2	5.9	
3351	Copper rolling, drawing, and extruding . .	-	41.4	42.8	44.8	43.9	-	-	-	-	
3352	Aluminum rolling, drawing, and extruding .	-	42.6	40.8	44.0	43.7	-	-	-	-	
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating . .	-	42.5	43.2	44.1	43.9	-	-	-	-	
336	Nonferrous foundries	40.6	40.2	40.2	42.3	42.2	3.0	3.2	4.5	4.6	
3361	Aluminum castings	-	40.3	40.2	41.9	41.9	-	-	-	-	
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings	-	40.1	40.3	42.8	42.5	-	-	-	-	
339	Miscellaneous primary metal industries . .	40.8	41.0	42.2	43.5	42.7	4.3	5.2	6.0	5.4	
3391	Iron and steel forgings	-	40.1	41.4	43.3	42.1	-	-	-	-	
34	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	41.7	41.2	41.2	42.6	42.1	3.5	3.7	4.6	4.3	
341	Metal cans	43.2	42.7	42.9	43.7	42.9	4.9	4.1	4.8	4.4	
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware .	40.9	40.7	40.8	41.9	41.4	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.6	
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, including saws . .	-	41.1	41.5	42.8	42.4	-	-	-	-	
3429	Hardware, n.e.c.	-	40.3	40.3	41.2	40.7	-	-	-	-	
343	Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures . .	39.6	39.6	39.4	40.7	40.0	2.0	2.2	3.0	2.6	
3431,2	Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods .	-	40.2	39.7	41.2	40.3	-	-	-	-	
3433	Heating equipment, except electric	-	39.0	39.2	40.2	39.8	-	-	-	-	
344	Fabricated structural metal products	41.7	41.2	41.4	42.2	41.6	3.4	3.5	4.1	3.6	
3441	Fabricated structural steel	-	41.2	41.4	42.4	41.8	-	-	-	-	
3442	Metal doors, sash, frames, and trim	-	40.2	39.7	41.0	40.5	-	-	-	-	
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	-	42.3	42.9	43.1	42.1	-	-	-	-	
3444	Sheet metal work	-	40.8	41.1	42.2	41.7	-	-	-	-	
3446,9	Architectural and misc. metal work	-	40.3	40.4	41.6	41.6	-	-	-	-	
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	42.7	42.9	43.7	45.0	44.6	5.0	5.9	6.9	6.7	
3451	Screw machine products	-	43.2	43.9	44.6	44.1	-	-	-	-	
3452	Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers .	-	42.6	43.6	45.5	45.0	-	-	-	-	
346	Metal stampings	42.6	41.3	40.2	43.3	43.1	3.9	3.4	5.3	5.3	
347	Coating, engraving, and allied services . .	40.9	40.8	40.9	41.9	41.5	3.8	4.2	5.1	4.8	
348	Miscellaneous fabricated wire products . . .	40.2	40.4	40.8	42.4	41.6	3.2	3.6	4.6	4.0	
349	Miscellaneous fabricated metal products . .	41.5	41.1	41.5	42.6	42.1	3.0	3.5	4.6	4.0	
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	-	41.7	42.1	43.0	42.5	-	-	-	-	
35	MACHINERY	42.7	42.7	43.1	44.1	43.8	4.5	4.8	5.8	5.6	
351	Engines and turbines	41.5	41.7	42.5	43.6	43.5	4.3	5.2	6.0	5.8	
3511	Steam engines and turbines	-	42.5	42.9	43.6	43.2	-	-	-	-	
3519	Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.	-	41.3	42.3	43.6	43.6	-	-	-	-	
352	Farm machinery and equipment	-	40.9	42.1	42.6	42.7	3.4	4.1	4.2	4.4	
353	Construction and related machinery	41.7	41.7	41.9	43.4	43.3	3.2	3.4	5.3	5.1	
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery	-	41.0	41.3	43.2	42.9	-	-	-	-	
3533	Oil field machinery and equipment	-	42.9	42.9	43.7	43.8	-	-	-	-	
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, and industrial cranes . .	-	43.2	44.0	44.1	44.5	-	-	-	-	
354	Metalworking machinery and equipment . . .	45.2	45.4	45.6	47.1	46.5	6.9	7.3	8.3	8.0	
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types	-	46.3	46.8	46.9	46.1	-	-	-	-	
3544	Special dies, tools, jigs, and fixtures . . .	-	47.1	47.2	48.8	48.4	-	-	-	-	
3545	Machine tool accessories	-	44.2	44.3	46.5	45.5	-	-	-	-	
3542,8	Miscellaneous metalworking machinery . . .	-	42.5	42.9	45.1	44.4	-	-	-	-	
355	Special industry machinery	43.2	43.0	43.2	44.0	43.7	4.7	5.0	5.5	5.3	
3551	Food products machinery	-	43.2	43.8	43.9	44.0	-	-	-	-	
3552	Textile machinery	-	41.2	41.5	43.5	42.7	-	-	-	-	
3555	Printing trades machinery	-	43.6	43.3	44.0	43.1	-	-	-	-	
356	General industrial machinery	42.6	42.5	42.7	44.0	43.5	4.2	4.5	5.7	5.1	
3561	Pumps; air and gas compressors	-	42.5	42.6	44.1	43.5	-	-	-	-	
3562	Ball and roller bearings	-	42.9	43.2	44.0	43.4	-	-	-	-	
3566	Mechanical power transmission goods . . .	-	42.3	42.7	44.7	44.6	-	-	-	-	
357	Office, computing, and accounting machines	41.7	42.0	42.1	42.4	42.0	2.9	3.2	4.0	3.7	
3571	Computing machines and cash registers . .	-	42.2	42.2	42.3	41.9	-	-	-	-	
358	Service industry machines	40.7	40.5	41.2	41.6	41.8	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.3	
3585	Refrigeration, except home refrigerators .	-	40.8	41.2	41.1	41.6	-	-	-	-	
359	Miscellaneous machinery	43.0	43.1	43.3	44.4	44.2	5.3	5.4	6.3	6.3	

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	May 1966	Apr. 1966	May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	May 1966	Apr. 1966
	<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES										
36	Electric distribution equipment	\$108.50	\$108.11	\$108.13	\$108.62	\$107.68	\$2.74	\$2.73	\$2.71	\$2.63	\$2.62
361	Electric measuring instruments	119.07	119.65	120.10	116.05	113.98	2.89	2.89	2.88	2.75	2.74
3611	Power and distribution transformers	-	104.40	104.12	103.16	103.16	-	2.61	2.59	2.51	2.51
3612	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	-	127.14	126.90	121.12	118.86	-	3.02	3.00	2.83	2.81
3613	Electrical industrial apparatus	-	127.87	129.08	124.84	119.52	-	3.03	3.03	2.91	2.88
362	Motors and generators	116.24	116.52	116.44	118.13	117.73	2.87	2.87	2.84	2.76	2.77
3621	Industrial controls	-	118.61	117.67	120.68	118.58	-	2.90	2.87	2.80	2.79
3622	Household appliances	-	111.72	111.91	110.99	114.51	-	2.80	2.77	2.63	2.72
363	Household refrigerators and freezers	115.25	113.10	115.05	119.97	118.69	2.94	2.93	2.92	2.87	2.86
3632	Household laundry equipment	-	119.39	119.18	131.55	132.68	-	3.15	3.12	3.11	3.10
3633	Electric housewares and fans	-	114.99	120.17	122.36	120.36	-	3.05	3.05	2.97	2.95
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment	-	97.86	97.71	99.87	96.00	-	2.49	2.48	2.43	2.40
3641	Electric lamps	101.66	100.74	102.17	101.84	101.09	2.60	2.57	2.58	2.49	2.49
3642	Lighting fixtures	-	99.79	105.47	104.19	104.86	-	2.64	2.67	2.56	2.57
3643,4	Wiring devices	-	99.07	100.61	101.09	99.85	-	2.56	2.56	2.49	2.49
365	Radio and TV receiving sets	-	101.85	101.89	101.35	100.61	-	2.54	2.56	2.46	2.46
366	Communication equipment	(*)	87.79	88.54	89.17	91.80	(*)	2.36	2.33	2.31	2.33
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus	123.93	123.22	123.71	120.51	118.82	3.03	3.02	3.01	2.89	2.87
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment	-	125.45	126.69	123.14	121.72	-	3.09	3.09	2.96	2.94
367	Electronic components and accessories	-	122.29	122.07	118.85	117.16	-	2.99	2.97	2.85	2.83
3671-3	Electron tubes	90.71	91.10	91.03	92.21	91.35	2.35	2.36	2.34	2.26	2.25
3674,9	Electronic components, n.e.c.	-	102.68	100.73	111.62	111.18	-	2.58	2.55	2.56	2.55
369	Misc. electrical equipment and supplies	-	88.09	88.62	87.82	86.98	-	2.30	2.29	2.19	2.18
3694	Electrical equipment for engines	118.59	116.72	116.82	117.79	118.03	2.95	2.94	2.92	2.88	2.90
		-	119.56	121.27	121.20	122.31	-	3.05	3.07	3.00	3.02
	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	138.72	137.30	136.49	139.07	141.47	3.40	3.39	3.37	3.28	3.29
37	Motor vehicles and equipment	(*)	135.76	133.86	141.54	149.02	(*)	3.49	3.45	3.37	3.41
3711	Motor vehicles	-	138.24	137.39	145.59	155.65	-	3.60	3.55	3.45	3.49
3712	Passenger car bodies	-	149.45	138.26	131.45	149.74	-	3.69	3.61	3.45	3.54
3713	Truck and bus bodies	-	121.18	118.78	117.88	113.71	-	2.97	2.94	2.82	2.76
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	-	134.94	132.35	143.23	148.43	-	3.46	3.42	3.37	3.42
372	Aircraft and parts	146.20	144.41	145.09	143.44	139.43	3.40	3.39	3.39	3.29	3.25
3721	Aircraft	-	145.59	147.32	143.86	138.74	-	3.45	3.45	3.33	3.28
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts	-	142.71	141.37	143.44	141.26	-	3.35	3.35	3.29	3.27
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment	-	143.01	145.09	143.55	139.04	-	3.28	3.29	3.19	3.16
373	Ship and boat building and repairing	132.36	132.28	132.60	128.75	128.65	3.26	3.25	3.25	3.11	3.10
3731	Ship building and repairing	-	139.19	139.88	135.14	135.05	-	3.42	3.42	3.28	3.27
3732	Boat building and repairing	-	103.48	101.30	99.59	101.15	-	2.53	2.52	2.36	2.38
374	Railroad equipment	-	138.69	136.00	137.94	138.20	-	3.45	3.40	3.34	3.33
375,9	Other transportation equipment	-	98.21	98.50	96.96	95.20	-	2.48	2.50	2.40	2.38
	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	115.23	113.85	114.40	113.79	112.71	2.79	2.77	2.77	2.69	2.69
38	Engineering and scientific instruments	-	137.34	137.09	131.40	130.28	-	3.15	3.13	3.07	3.08
382	Mechanical measuring and control devices	113.00	110.68	111.91	115.75	114.63	2.79	2.76	2.77	2.73	2.71
3821	Mechanical measuring devices	-	113.55	114.80	119.23	118.25	-	2.79	2.80	2.76	2.75
3822	Automatic temperature controls	-	105.96	106.77	110.83	109.59	-	2.71	2.71	2.69	2.66
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods	104.34	103.94	102.97	102.48	97.68	2.57	2.56	2.53	2.44	2.40
385	Ophthalmic goods	-	93.30	92.66	92.48	88.44	-	2.35	2.34	2.25	2.20
384	Surgical, medical, and dental equipment	98.09	97.12	96.64	94.89	93.38	2.44	2.41	2.41	2.32	2.30
386	Photographic equipment and supplies	136.00	135.14	136.32	133.90	134.29	3.20	3.21	3.20	3.05	3.08
387	Watches and clocks	-	91.14	91.43	89.91	90.50	-	2.29	2.28	2.22	2.24
	MISC. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	91.57	91.57	91.96	88.62	87.74	2.33	2.33	2.34	2.21	2.21
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	104.52	105.18	104.52	100.28	100.04	2.60	2.61	2.60	2.44	2.44
394	Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	-	82.71	83.10	78.40	78.40	-	2.11	2.12	2.00	2.00
3941-3	Toys, games, dolls, and play vehicles	-	80.13	80.70	75.66	75.08	-	2.06	2.08	1.95	1.95
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	-	86.33	86.15	82.99	83.01	-	2.18	2.17	2.08	2.07
395	Pens, pencils, office and art materials	-	89.33	89.04	86.05	84.42	-	2.25	2.26	2.13	2.10
396	Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions	-	83.85	82.82	81.20	79.37	-	2.15	2.14	2.02	2.03
393,8,9	Other manufacturing industries	97.46	96.58	97.71	95.75	94.56	2.48	2.47	2.48	2.37	2.37
393	Musical instruments and parts	-	99.25	99.68	99.39	98.42	-	2.50	2.53	2.43	2.43
	<i>Nondurable Goods</i>										
20	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	107.18	106.53	106.52	103.89	102.21	2.64	2.65	2.63	2.54	2.53
201	Meat products	114.52	114.49	112.56	108.53	106.27	2.80	2.82	2.80	2.66	2.65
2011	Meat packing	-	133.86	132.70	127.07	123.93	-	3.21	3.19	3.04	3.03
2013	Sausages and other prepared meats	-	121.50	123.37	119.68	115.09	-	3.00	2.98	2.87	2.87
2015	Poultry dressing and packing	-	67.23	63.51	61.72	60.90	-	1.76	1.74	1.62	1.59

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	May 1966	Apr. 1966	May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	May 1966	Apr. 1966
	<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES										
36	SUPPLIES	39.6	39.6	39.9	41.3	41.1	-	2.2	2.4	3.4	3.3
361	Electric distribution equipment	41.2	41.4	41.7	42.2	41.6	-	3.1	3.6	3.9	3.5
3611	Electric measuring instruments	-	40.0	40.2	41.1	41.1	-	-	-	-	-
3612	Power and distribution transformers	-	42.1	42.3	42.8	42.3	-	-	-	-	-
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	-	42.2	42.6	42.9	41.5	-	-	-	-	-
362	Electrical industrial apparatus	40.5	40.6	41.0	42.8	42.5	-	3.0	3.3	4.7	4.5
3621	Motors and generators	-	40.9	41.0	43.1	42.5	-	-	-	-	-
3622	Industrial controls	-	39.9	40.4	42.2	42.1	-	-	-	-	-
363	Household appliances	39.2	38.6	39.4	41.8	41.5	-	1.7	1.8	3.8	3.6
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers	-	37.9	38.2	42.3	42.8	-	-	-	-	-
3633	Household laundry equipment	-	37.7	39.4	41.2	40.8	-	-	-	-	-
3634	Electric housewares and fans	-	39.3	39.4	41.1	40.0	-	-	-	-	-
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment	39.1	39.2	39.6	40.9	40.6	-	2.1	2.2	3.1	2.8
3641	Electric lamps	-	37.8	39.5	40.7	40.8	-	-	-	-	-
3642	Lighting fixtures	-	38.7	39.3	40.6	40.1	-	-	-	-	-
3643,4	Wiring devices	-	40.1	39.8	41.2	40.9	-	-	-	-	-
365	Radio and TV receiving sets	(*)	37.2	38.0	38.6	39.4	-	1.2	1.3	1.9	2.4
366	Communication equipment	40.9	40.8	41.1	41.7	41.4	-	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.0
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus	-	40.6	41.0	41.6	41.4	-	-	-	-	-
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment	-	40.9	41.1	41.7	41.4	-	-	-	-	-
367	Electronic components and accessories	38.6	38.6	38.9	40.8	40.6	-	1.7	1.9	3.4	3.3
3671-3	Electron tubes	-	39.8	39.5	43.6	43.6	-	-	-	-	-
3674,9	Electronic components, n.e.c.	-	38.3	38.7	40.1	39.9	-	-	-	-	-
369	Misc. electrical equipment and supplies	40.2	39.7	39.6	40.9	40.7	-	1.9	2.2	3.0	2.9
3694	Electrical equipment for engines	-	39.2	39.5	40.4	40.5	-	-	-	-	-
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	40.8	40.5	40.5	42.4	43.0	-	3.1	2.9	4.4	5.1
371	Motor vehicles and equipment	(*)	38.9	38.8	42.0	43.7	-	2.3	1.7	4.1	5.8
3711	Motor vehicles	-	38.4	38.7	42.2	44.6	-	-	-	-	-
3712	Passenger car bodies	-	40.5	38.3	38.1	42.3	-	-	-	-	-
3713	Truck and bus bodies	-	40.8	40.4	41.8	41.2	-	-	-	-	-
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	-	39.0	38.7	42.5	43.4	-	-	-	-	-
372	Aircraft and parts	43.0	42.6	42.8	43.6	42.9	-	4.0	4.4	5.2	4.6
3721	Aircraft	-	42.2	42.7	43.2	42.3	-	-	-	-	-
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts	-	42.6	42.2	43.6	43.2	-	-	-	-	-
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment	-	43.6	44.1	45.0	44.0	-	-	-	-	-
373	Ship and boat building and repairing	40.6	40.7	40.8	41.4	41.5	-	3.7	3.6	4.0	4.2
3731	Ship building and repairing	-	40.7	40.9	41.2	41.3	-	-	-	-	-
3732	Boat building and repairing	-	40.9	40.2	42.2	42.5	-	-	-	-	-
374	Railroad equipment	-	40.2	40.0	41.3	41.5	-	2.1	2.3	3.6	3.7
375,9	Other transportation equipment	-	39.6	39.4	40.4	40.0	-	2.7	2.3	3.3	2.9
38	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	41.3	41.1	41.3	42.3	41.9	-	2.9	3.2	3.8	3.5
381	Engineering and scientific instruments	-	43.6	43.8	42.8	42.3	-	4.4	4.9	4.5	3.7
382	Mechanical measuring and control devices	40.5	40.1	40.4	42.4	42.3	-	2.3	2.9	4.3	4.0
3821	Mechanical measuring devices	-	40.7	41.0	43.2	43.0	-	-	-	-	-
3822	Automatic temperature controls	-	39.1	39.4	41.2	41.2	-	-	-	-	-
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods	40.6	40.6	40.7	42.0	40.7	-	2.6	2.8	3.2	2.2
385	Ophthalmic goods	-	39.7	39.6	41.1	40.2	-	2.0	2.1	2.8	2.1
384	Surgical, medical, and dental equipment	40.2	40.3	40.1	40.9	40.6	-	2.5	2.2	2.9	2.6
386	Photographic equipment and supplies	42.5	42.1	42.6	43.9	43.6	-	3.7	3.9	4.8	4.9
387	Watches and clocks	-	39.8	40.1	40.5	40.4	-	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.5
39	MISC. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	39.3	39.3	39.3	40.1	39.7	-	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.8
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	40.2	40.3	40.2	41.1	41.0	-	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.1
394	Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	-	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.2	-	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6
3941-3	Toys, games, dolls, and play vehicles	-	38.9	38.8	38.8	38.5	-	-	-	-	-
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	-	39.6	39.7	39.9	40.1	-	-	-	-	-
395	Pens, pencils, office and art materials	-	39.7	39.4	40.4	40.2	-	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.0
396	Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions	-	39.0	38.7	40.2	39.1	-	2.4	2.1	3.0	2.6
393,8,9	Other manufacturing industries	39.3	39.1	39.4	40.4	39.9	-	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.8
393	Musical instruments and parts	-	39.7	39.4	40.9	40.5	-	1.6	2.5	3.2	2.8
	<i>Nondurable Goods</i>										
20	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	40.6	40.2	40.5	40.9	40.4	-	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.4
201	Meat products	40.9	40.6	40.2	40.8	40.1	-	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.5
2011	Meat packing	-	41.7	41.6	41.8	40.9	-	-	-	-	-
2013	Sausages and other prepared meats	-	40.5	41.4	41.7	40.1	-	-	-	-	-
2015	Poultry dressing and packing	-	38.2	36.5	38.1	38.3	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	May 1966	Apr. 1966	May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	May 1966	Apr. 1966
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS--Continued										
202	Dairy products	\$111.99	\$111.04	\$111.04	\$108.20	\$107.52	\$2.66	\$2.65	\$2.65	\$2.57	\$2.56
2024	Ice cream and frozen desserts	-	109.57	111.20	106.53	105.86	-	2.76	2.78	2.65	2.64
2026	Fluid milk	-	116.05	115.63	112.94	112.52	-	2.75	2.74	2.67	2.66
203	Canned and preserved food, except meats	-	82.06	83.88	84.50	83.11	-	2.23	2.19	2.15	2.17
2031,6	Canned, cured and frozen seafoods	-	58.09	63.94	64.08	58.18	-	1.93	1.92	1.93	1.92
2032,3	Canned food, except sea foods	-	89.68	91.48	92.03	89.89	-	2.36	2.31	2.25	2.27
2037	Frozen food, except sea foods	-	79.28	80.77	81.81	85.28	-	2.07	2.05	2.01	2.06
204	Grain mill products	118.86	118.80	120.01	114.04	113.36	2.72	2.75	2.74	2.58	2.60
2041	Flour and other grain mill products	-	123.11	126.83	121.49	122.10	-	2.83	2.85	2.73	2.75
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	-	102.96	102.08	97.65	97.24	-	2.34	2.32	2.17	2.19
205	Bakery products	106.93	104.41	104.67	104.23	102.66	2.66	2.63	2.63	2.58	2.56
2051	Bread, cake, and perishable products	-	106.40	105.74	105.97	104.38	-	2.66	2.65	2.61	2.59
2052	Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels	-	97.78	99.54	97.42	97.17	-	2.52	2.52	2.46	2.46
206	Sugar	-	126.38	127.49	120.41	117.42	-	3.06	3.05	2.86	2.85
207	Confectionery and related products	89.60	88.30	91.03	87.02	84.75	2.28	2.27	2.27	2.22	2.19
2071	Candy and other confectionery products	-	85.19	88.22	83.25	80.81	-	2.19	2.20	2.14	2.11
208	Beverages	122.51	123.82	122.51	117.33	117.74	3.01	3.02	3.01	2.89	2.90
2082	Malt liquors	-	164.25	161.05	151.03	152.97	-	3.92	3.89	3.72	3.74
2086	Bottled and canned soft drinks	-	90.83	89.32	88.60	87.54	-	2.21	2.20	2.14	2.13
209	Miscellaneous food and kindred products	106.50	105.00	105.42	101.64	99.84	2.56	2.53	2.51	2.42	2.40
21	TOBACCO MANUFACTURERS	89.68	91.33	87.52	86.94	86.49	2.36	2.36	2.34	2.27	2.27
211	Cigarettes	-	110.25	105.71	103.45	105.57	-	2.77	2.76	2.68	2.70
212	Cigars	-	67.51	64.80	66.33	65.28	-	1.81	1.81	1.75	1.75
22	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	81.81	81.20	80.80	81.45	79.90	2.02	2.02	2.01	1.93	1.93
221	Cotton broad woven fabrics	84.44	84.23	84.64	83.38	82.64	2.02	2.02	2.02	1.93	1.94
222	Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	84.86	83.43	82.62	87.71	85.14	2.04	2.03	2.03	1.98	1.98
223	Weaving and finishing broad woollens	89.89	87.99	86.73	89.76	87.03	2.13	2.10	2.10	2.04	2.01
224	Narrow fabrics and smallwares	81.40	79.40	78.21	79.27	78.47	2.00	1.98	1.98	1.91	1.90
225	Knitting	73.14	72.56	72.56	72.31	68.63	1.94	1.94	1.94	1.84	1.83
2251	Women's full and knee length hosiery	-	71.41	72.77	70.95	66.23	-	1.93	1.92	1.81	1.79
2252	All other hosiery	-	63.16	62.80	61.34	56.80	-	1.74	1.73	1.61	1.60
2253	Knit outerwear	-	76.08	76.38	75.64	73.06	-	2.09	2.11	1.98	1.98
2254	Knit underwear	-	67.15	67.15	67.82	65.88	-	1.81	1.81	1.73	1.72
226	Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	94.82	93.72	92.43	91.54	91.54	2.20	2.20	2.18	2.09	2.09
227	Floor covering	-	82.82	82.22	80.93	80.15	-	2.05	2.03	1.95	1.95
228	Yarn and thread	74.45	73.12	72.91	76.68	76.50	1.88	1.87	1.86	1.80	1.80
229	Miscellaneous textile goods	90.63	92.89	91.65	94.61	91.59	2.26	2.26	2.23	2.18	2.15
23	APPAREL AND RELATED PRODUCTS	72.00	72.16	71.80	68.26	67.51	2.00	2.01	2.00	1.87	1.87
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats	88.60	87.98	87.00	85.69	83.54	2.35	2.34	2.32	2.22	2.21
232	Men's and boys' furnishings	63.30	62.97	62.80	58.30	57.67	1.72	1.73	1.73	1.58	1.58
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	-	60.54	60.54	57.46	57.04	-	1.72	1.72	1.57	1.58
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers	-	64.16	63.95	58.72	58.62	-	1.72	1.71	1.57	1.58
2328	Work clothing	-	62.66	61.99	55.33	56.09	-	1.68	1.68	1.52	1.52
233	Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear	74.77	76.34	75.77	71.34	71.34	2.18	2.20	2.19	2.05	2.05
2331	Women's blouses, waists, and shirts	-	65.80	65.05	62.45	62.26	-	1.88	1.88	1.81	1.81
2335	Women's, misses', and juniors' dresses	-	80.04	77.98	73.06	74.04	-	2.32	2.28	2.13	2.14
2337	Women's suits, skirts, and coats	-	79.30	82.25	79.56	77.36	-	2.44	2.50	2.34	2.33
2339	Women's and misses' outerwear, n.e.c.	-	69.92	69.94	65.28	64.75	-	1.90	1.88	1.75	1.75
234	Women's and children's undergarments	65.70	65.51	65.52	62.59	61.39	1.83	1.83	1.82	1.71	1.71
2341	Women's and children's underwear	-	64.07	63.89	59.82	58.19	-	1.77	1.76	1.63	1.63
2342	Corsets and allied garments	-	68.60	69.42	68.44	67.52	-	1.96	1.95	1.87	1.86
235	Hats, caps, and millinery	-	70.13	71.75	67.71	66.40	-	1.97	2.05	1.85	1.86
236	Girls' and children's outerwear	65.66	65.26	64.75	63.15	62.47	1.86	1.87	1.85	1.73	1.74
2361	Children's dresses, blouses, and shirts	-	63.98	62.38	62.80	60.54	-	1.86	1.84	1.73	1.72
237,8	Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	-	76.44	75.03	74.17	71.54	-	2.10	2.09	2.01	1.96
239	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	79.04	76.47	76.88	74.30	73.71	2.08	2.05	2.05	1.95	1.95
2391,2	Housefurnishings	-	66.06	66.78	63.75	62.87	-	1.80	1.80	1.70	1.69
26	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	119.14	119.57	119.71	119.03	117.50	2.81	2.82	2.81	2.73	2.72
261,2,6	Paper and pulp	135.69	137.33	136.89	134.25	132.76	3.07	3.10	3.09	2.99	2.97
263	Paperboard	136.22	137.59	139.78	139.54	141.22	3.11	3.12	3.12	3.04	3.05
264	Converted paper and paperboard products	(*)	103.63	104.81	103.57	102.34	(*)	2.54	2.55	2.46	2.46
2643	Bags, except textile bags	-	99.63	100.45	97.34	97.29	-	2.43	2.45	2.34	2.35
265	Paperboard containers and boxes	108.73	107.27	107.38	108.89	106.01	2.62	2.61	2.60	2.55	2.53
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes	-	97.53	97.12	95.12	92.86	-	2.42	2.41	2.32	2.31
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	-	112.48	112.74	117.38	114.91	-	2.73	2.71	2.68	2.66

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	May 1966	Apr. 1966	May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	May 1966	Apr. 1966
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS--Continued										
202	Dairy products	42.1	41.9	41.9	42.1	42.0		3.8	3.7	3.7	3.5
2024	Ice cream and frozen desserts	-	39.7	40.0	40.2	40.1		-	-	-	-
2026	Fluid milk	-	42.2	42.2	42.3	42.3		-	-	-	-
203	Canned and preserved food, except meats	-	36.8	38.3	39.3	38.3		2.2	2.7	3.1	2.8
2031,6	Canned, cured and frozen sea foods	-	30.1	33.3	33.2	30.3		-	-	-	-
2032,3	Canned food, except sea foods	-	38.0	39.6	40.9	39.6		-	-	-	-
2037	Frozen food, except sea foods	-	38.3	39.4	40.7	41.4		-	-	-	-
204	Grain mill products	43.7	43.2	43.8	44.2	43.6		5.7	6.1	6.4	5.6
2041	Flour and other grain mill products	-	43.5	44.5	44.5	44.4		-	-	-	-
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	-	44.0	44.0	45.0	44.4		-	-	-	-
205	Bakery products	40.2	39.7	39.8	40.4	40.1		3.2	3.2	3.5	3.3
2051	Bread, cake, and perishable products	-	40.0	39.9	40.6	40.3		-	-	-	-
2052	Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels	-	38.8	39.5	39.6	39.5		-	-	-	-
206	Sugar	-	41.3	41.8	42.1	41.2		3.6	3.8	3.7	3.5
207	Confectionery and related products	39.3	38.9	40.1	39.2	38.7		2.1	2.7	2.3	1.9
2071	Candy and other confectionery products	-	38.9	40.1	38.9	38.3		-	-	-	-
208	Beverages	40.7	41.0	40.7	40.6	40.6		3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6
2082	Malt liquors	-	41.9	41.4	40.6	40.9		-	-	-	-
2086	Bottled and canned soft drinks	-	41.1	40.6	41.4	41.1		-	-	-	-
209	Miscellaneous food and kindred products	41.6	41.5	42.0	42.0	41.6		4.1	4.4	4.1	3.8
21	TOBACCO MANUFACTURERS	38.0	38.7	37.4	38.3	38.1		1.8	1.4	1.2	1.3
211	Cigarettes	-	39.8	38.3	38.6	39.1		2.4	1.8	1.2	1.6
212	Cigars	-	37.3	35.8	37.9	37.3		1.1	.9	1.3	1.1
22	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	40.5	40.2	40.2	42.2	41.4		3.4	3.3	4.6	4.5
221	Cotton broad woven fabrics	41.8	41.7	41.9	43.2	42.6		4.3	4.4	5.3	5.3
222	Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	41.6	41.1	40.7	44.3	43.0		3.4	3.2	6.0	5.5
223	Weaving and finishing broad woolsens	42.2	41.9	41.3	44.0	43.3		4.0	3.5	5.5	5.3
224	Narrow fabrics and smallwares	40.7	40.1	39.5	41.5	41.3		2.8	2.8	4.0	3.9
225	Knitting	37.7	37.4	37.4	39.3	37.5		2.0	1.9	2.8	2.2
2251	Women's full and knee length hosiery	-	37.0	37.9	39.2	37.0		-	-	-	-
2252	All other hosiery	-	36.3	36.3	38.1	35.5		-	-	-	-
2253	Knit outerwear	-	36.4	36.2	38.2	36.9		-	-	-	-
2254	Knit underwear	-	37.1	37.1	39.2	38.3		-	-	-	-
226	Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	43.1	42.6	42.4	43.8	43.8		4.9	4.7	5.6	5.7
227	Floor covering	-	40.4	40.5	41.5	41.1		3.3	3.3	4.1	4.2
228	Yarn and thread	39.6	39.1	39.2	42.6	42.5		3.0	2.8	5.0	5.2
229	Miscellaneous textile goods	40.1	41.1	41.1	43.4	42.6		3.5	3.5	5.2	5.0
23	APPAREL AND RELATED PRODUCTS	36.0	35.9	35.9	36.5	36.1		1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats	37.7	37.6	37.5	38.6	37.8		1.4	1.5	1.7	1.4
232	Men's and boys' furnishings	36.8	36.4	36.3	36.9	36.5		1.0	.9	1.3	1.2
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	-	35.2	35.2	36.6	36.1		-	-	-	-
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers	-	37.3	37.4	37.4	37.1		-	-	-	-
2328	Work clothing	-	37.3	36.9	36.4	36.9		-	-	-	-
233	Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear	34.3	34.7	34.6	34.8	34.8		1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
2331	Women's blouses, waists, and shirts	-	35.0	34.6	34.5	34.4		-	-	-	-
2335	Women's, misses', and juniors' dresses	-	34.5	34.2	34.3	34.6		-	-	-	-
2337	Women's suits, skirts, and coats	-	32.5	32.9	34.0	33.2		-	-	-	-
2339	Women's and misses' outerwear, n.e.c.	-	36.8	37.2	37.3	37.0		-	-	-	-
234	Women's and children's undergarments	35.9	35.8	36.0	36.6	35.9		1.1	1.2	1.5	1.3
2341	Women's and children's underwear	-	36.2	36.3	36.7	35.7		-	-	-	-
2342	Corsets and allied garments	-	35.0	35.6	36.6	36.3		-	-	-	-
235	Hats, caps, and millinery	-	35.6	35.0	36.6	35.7		1.0	1.3	1.0	1.0
236	Girls' and children's outerwear	35.3	34.9	35.0	36.5	35.9		1.0	1.2	1.6	1.4
2361	Children's dresses, blouses, and shirts	-	34.4	33.9	36.3	35.2		-	-	-	-
237,8	Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	-	36.4	35.9	36.9	36.5		1.1	1.1	1.6	1.2
239	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	38.0	37.3	37.5	38.1	37.8		1.5	1.8	1.9	1.9
2391,2	Housefurnishings	-	36.7	37.1	37.5	37.2		-	-	-	-
26	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	42.4	42.4	42.6	43.6	43.2		4.7	4.8	5.6	5.3
261,2,6	Paper and pulp	44.2	44.3	44.3	44.9	44.7		6.0	6.0	6.7	6.2
263	Paperboard	43.8	44.1	44.8	45.9	46.3		6.6	6.9	7.8	8.2
264	Converted paper and paperboard products	(*)	40.8	41.1	42.1	41.6		3.3	3.6	3.9	3.7
2643	Bags, except textile bags	-	41.0	41.0	41.6	41.4		-	-	-	-
265	Paperboard containers and boxes	41.5	41.1	41.3	42.7	41.9		3.7	3.8	5.0	4.5
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes	-	40.3	40.3	41.0	40.2		-	-	-	-
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	-	41.2	41.6	43.8	43.2		-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	May 1966	Apr. 1966	May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	May 1966	Apr. 1966
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>											
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES											
27	Newspaper publishing and printing	\$124.09	\$123.65	\$124.68	\$122.22	\$120.82	\$3.24	\$3.22	\$3.23	\$3.15	\$3.13
271	Periodical publishing and printing	129.22	127.07	126.35	125.24	122.40	3.55	3.52	3.50	3.45	3.40
272	Books	-	130.02	130.14	125.58	124.74	-	3.30	3.32	3.22	3.15
273	Commercial printing	-	114.26	115.51	116.84	112.59	-	2.76	2.77	2.73	2.70
275	Commercial printing, except litho	126.55	127.40	129.17	125.45	124.03	3.27	3.25	3.27	3.16	3.14
2751	Commercial printing, except litho	-	123.91	124.61	121.60	120.20	-	3.21	3.22	3.11	3.09
2752	Commercial printing, lithographic	-	134.27	137.42	131.87	130.41	-	3.34	3.36	3.24	3.22
278	Bookbinding and related industries	98.28	97.39	96.36	95.01	94.14	2.52	2.51	2.49	2.43	2.42
274,6,7,9	Other publishing and printing industries	125.13	125.51	126.94	122.88	123.13	3.25	3.26	3.28	3.20	3.19
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS											
28	Industrial chemicals	127.10	127.49	127.19	124.49	124.66	3.07	3.05	3.05	2.95	2.94
281	Alkalies and chlorine	142.12	142.80	142.04	139.26	139.26	3.40	3.40	3.39	3.30	3.30
2812	Industrial organic chemicals, n.e.c.	-	138.24	141.36	135.94	134.88	-	3.38	3.39	3.26	3.25
2818	Industrial inorganic chemicals, n.e.c.	-	151.08	149.94	148.67	150.50	-	3.58	3.57	3.49	3.50
2819	Plastics materials and synthetics	-	138.36	136.95	132.89	133.31	-	3.31	3.30	3.21	3.22
282	Plastics materials and resins	127.49	125.33	124.92	124.98	125.99	3.05	3.02	3.01	2.92	2.93
2821	Synthetic fibers	-	134.30	134.30	137.06	136.64	-	3.16	3.16	3.08	3.05
2823,4	Drugs	-	113.96	113.55	112.47	114.53	-	2.80	2.79	2.71	2.74
283	Pharmaceutical preparations	114.97	117.96	118.24	111.93	111.66	2.86	2.87	2.87	2.75	2.73
2834	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	-	111.48	112.16	106.53	105.74	-	2.78	2.79	2.67	2.65
284	Soap and detergents	125.77	123.62	122.61	118.12	117.29	3.06	3.03	3.02	2.86	2.84
2841	Toilet preparations	-	147.03	147.03	141.02	143.64	-	3.56	3.56	3.39	3.42
2844	Paints, varnishes, and allied products	-	101.49	99.54	97.85	96.80	-	2.55	2.52	2.41	2.39
285	Agricultural chemicals	118.32	117.50	117.50	120.70	118.72	2.90	2.88	2.88	2.84	2.82
287	Fertilizers, complete and mixing only	102.83	112.73	109.31	105.94	107.88	2.46	2.44	2.44	2.37	2.32
2871,2	Other chemical products	-	110.69	105.55	102.60	104.59	-	2.35	2.33	2.28	2.23
286,9	PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES	121.54	122.13	121.54	119.00	118.43	2.95	2.95	2.95	2.84	2.84
29	Petroleum refining	148.61	152.44	150.94	145.61	145.69	3.53	3.57	3.56	3.41	3.42
291	Other petroleum and coal products	157.45	160.60	159.38	154.15	154.21	3.74	3.77	3.75	3.61	3.62
295,9	RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS	119.29	122.40	117.46	116.42	115.87	2.82	2.84	2.81	2.72	2.72
30	Tires and inner tubes	107.86	109.89	110.16	111.57	110.62	2.65	2.70	2.70	2.65	2.64
301	Other rubber products	(*)	154.40	154.76	163.44	162.79	(*)	3.65	3.65	3.64	3.65
302,3,6	Miscellaneous plastics products	(*)	106.25	106.11	106.24	105.06	(*)	2.63	2.62	2.56	2.55
307	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	94.47	94.30	93.90	93.56	93.11	2.35	2.34	2.33	2.26	2.26
31	Leather tanning and finishing	77.04	75.19	75.65	74.88	73.33	2.06	2.06	2.05	1.94	1.94
311	Footwear, except rubber	107.98	104.66	103.20	103.16	102.09	2.64	2.61	2.58	2.51	2.49
314	Other leather products	74.00	71.44	72.44	71.62	69.94	2.00	1.99	1.99	1.87	1.87
312,3,5-7,9	Handbags and personal leather goods	75.17	73.77	75.35	72.96	71.63	2.01	2.01	2.02	1.90	1.89
317	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES:	-	70.59	70.36	68.63	67.89	-	1.95	1.96	1.83	1.83
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION:											
4011	Class I railroads ²	-	(*)	(*)	135.83	132.75	-	(*)	(*)	3.08	3.08
LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT:											
411	Local and suburban transportation	-	114.53	114.26	113.52	111.83	-	2.74	2.74	2.64	2.65
413	Intercity and rural bus lines	-	144.96	134.64	142.46	143.60	-	3.34	3.30	3.18	3.17
MOTOR FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE:											
42	Public warehousing	-	121.16	135.11	133.14	131.36	-	3.18	3.24	3.17	3.15
422	PIPELINE TRANSPORTATION	-	101.30	97.07	95.04	92.43	-	2.52	2.47	2.40	2.37
46	COMMUNICATION	-	166.57	155.80	151.00	153.18	-	3.91	3.80	3.71	3.70
48	Telephone communication	-	117.60	117.00	116.47	116.29	-	3.00	3.00	2.89	2.90
481	Switchboard operating employees ³	-	111.93	111.36	111.63	111.08	-	2.87	2.87	2.77	2.77
4817	Line construction employees ⁴	-	83.06	82.24	85.61	83.90	-	2.38	2.37	2.32	2.28
4818	Telegraph communication ⁵	-	157.00	154.94	154.46	153.32	-	3.56	3.57	3.44	3.43
482	Radio and television broadcasting	-	129.13	128.35	127.17	124.99	-	3.01	3.02	2.91	2.90
483	ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES	-	154.01	153.65	148.13	148.92	-	3.86	3.88	3.75	3.77
49	Electric companies and systems	-	140.08	139.59	135.14	133.99	-	3.40	3.38	3.28	3.26
491	Gas companies and systems	-	143.59	142.90	137.78	136.29	-	3.46	3.46	3.32	3.30
492	Combined utility systems	-	129.20	128.43	124.14	122.61	-	3.19	3.14	3.05	3.02
493	Water, steam, and sanitary systems	-	152.15	151.37	147.03	146.26	-	3.64	3.63	3.56	3.55
494-7		-	113.00	111.50	108.53	110.00	-	2.79	2.76	2.66	2.67

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	May 1966	Apr. 1966	May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	May 1966	Apr. 1966
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
	PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES										
27	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	38.3	38.4	38.6	38.8	38.6	-	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.3
271	Newspaper publishing and printing	36.4	36.1	36.1	36.3	36.0	-	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.6
272	Periodical publishing and printing	-	39.4	39.2	39.0	39.6	-	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.7
273	Books	-	41.4	41.7	42.8	41.7	-	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.1
275	Commercial printing	38.7	39.2	39.5	39.7	39.5	-	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.6
2751	Commercial printing, except litho	-	38.6	38.7	39.1	38.9	-	-	-	-	-
2752	Commercial printing, lithographic	-	40.2	40.9	40.7	40.5	-	-	-	-	-
278	Bookbinding and related industries	39.0	38.8	38.7	39.1	38.9	-	2.6	2.5	3.0	2.8
274,6,7,9	Other publishing and printing industries	38.5	38.5	38.7	38.4	38.6	-	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.9
	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS										
28	Chemical and allied products	41.4	41.8	41.7	42.2	42.4	-	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.7
281	Industrial chemicals	41.8	42.0	41.9	42.2	42.2	-	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4
2812	Alkalies and chlorine	-	40.9	41.7	41.7	41.5	-	-	-	-	-
2818	Industrial organic chemicals, n.e.c.	-	42.2	42.0	42.6	43.0	-	-	-	-	-
2819	Industrial inorganic chemicals, n.e.c.	-	41.8	41.5	41.4	41.4	-	-	-	-	-
282	Plastics materials and synthetics	41.8	41.5	41.5	42.8	43.0	-	2.4	2.4	3.3	3.6
2821	Plastics materials and resins	-	42.5	42.5	44.5	44.8	-	-	-	-	-
2823,4	Synthetic fibers	-	40.7	40.7	41.5	41.8	-	-	-	-	-
283	Drugs	40.2	41.1	41.2	40.7	40.9	-	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations	-	40.1	40.2	39.9	39.9	-	-	-	-	-
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	41.1	40.8	40.6	41.3	41.3	-	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.0
2841	Soap and detergents	-	41.3	41.3	41.6	42.0	-	-	-	-	-
2844	Toilet preparations	-	39.8	39.5	40.6	40.5	-	-	-	-	-
285	Paints, varnishes, and allied products	40.8	40.8	40.8	42.5	42.1	-	2.4	2.5	3.8	3.4
287	Agricultural chemicals	41.8	46.2	44.8	44.7	46.5	-	8.3	6.6	6.5	8.9
2871,2	Fertilizers, complete and mixing only	-	47.1	45.3	45.0	46.9	-	-	-	-	-
286,9	Other chemical products	41.2	41.4	41.2	41.9	41.7	-	2.9	2.9	3.4	3.1
	PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES										
29	Petroleum refining and related industries	42.1	42.7	42.4	42.7	42.6	-	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.4
291	Petroleum refining	42.1	42.6	42.5	42.7	42.6	-	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.0
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products	42.3	43.1	41.8	42.8	42.6	-	5.5	4.2	5.0	4.6
	RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS										
30	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	40.7	40.7	40.8	42.1	41.9	-	3.3	3.4	4.4	4.2
301	Tires and inner tubes	(*)	42.3	42.4	44.9	44.6	-	4.3	4.2	6.5	6.6
302,3,6	Other rubber products	(*)	40.4	40.5	41.5	41.2	-	2.8	3.0	3.7	3.5
307	Miscellaneous plastics products	40.2	40.3	40.3	41.4	41.2	-	3.2	3.3	4.1	3.9
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	37.4	36.5	36.9	38.6	37.8	-	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.9
311	Leather tanning and finishing	40.9	40.1	40.0	41.1	41.0	-	3.4	3.1	4.0	3.5
314	Footwear, except rubber	37.0	35.9	36.4	38.3	37.4	-	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.6
312,3,5-7,9	Other leather products	37.4	36.7	37.3	38.4	37.9	-	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.1
317	Handbags and personal leather goods	-	36.2	35.9	37.5	37.1	-	1.2	1.7	2.0	1.9
	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES:										
	RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION:										
4011	Class I railroads ²	-	(*)	(*)	44.1	43.1	-	-	-	-	-
	LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT:										
411	Local and suburban transportation	-	41.8	41.7	43.0	42.2	-	-	-	-	-
413	Intercity and rural bus lines	-	43.4	40.8	44.8	45.3	-	-	-	-	-
	MOTOR FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE:										
42	Motor freight transportation and storage	-	38.1	41.7	42.0	41.7	-	-	-	-	-
422	Public warehousing	-	40.2	39.3	39.6	39.0	-	-	-	-	-
46	PIPELINE TRANSPORTATION	-	42.6	41.0	40.7	41.4	-	-	-	-	-
	COMMUNICATION										
48	Communication	-	39.2	39.0	40.3	40.1	-	-	-	-	-
481	Telephone communication	-	39.0	38.8	40.3	40.1	-	-	-	-	-
4817	Switchboard operating employees ³	-	34.9	34.7	36.9	36.8	-	-	-	-	-
4818	Line construction employees ⁴	-	44.1	43.4	44.9	44.7	-	-	-	-	-
482	Telegraph communication ⁵	-	42.9	42.5	43.7	43.1	-	-	-	-	-
483	Radio and television broadcasting	-	39.9	39.6	39.5	39.5	-	-	-	-	-
	ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES										
49	Electric, gas, and sanitary services	-	41.2	41.3	41.2	41.1	-	-	-	-	-
491	Electric companies and systems	-	41.5	41.3	41.5	41.3	-	-	-	-	-
492	Gas companies and systems	-	40.5	40.9	40.7	40.6	-	-	-	-	-
493	Combined utility systems	-	41.8	41.7	41.3	41.2	-	-	-	-	-
494-7	Water, steam, and sanitary systems	-	40.5	40.4	40.8	41.2	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	May 1966	Apr. 1966	May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	May 1966	Apr. 1966
-	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE..	\$81.09	\$81.09	\$80.59	\$78.60	\$78.23	\$2.24	\$2.24	\$2.22	\$2.13	\$2.12
50	WHOLESALE TRADE	115.09	115.37	114.74	111.11	110.43	2.87	2.87	2.84	2.73	2.72
501	Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	-	107.23	105.32	103.83	103.42	-	2.59	2.55	2.49	2.48
502	Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	-	118.50	117.51	114.29	113.88	-	3.00	2.96	2.85	2.84
503	Dry goods and apparel	-	112.64	111.81	107.54	105.75	-	2.98	2.95	2.83	2.82
504	Groceries and related products	-	106.25	105.73	100.85	99.54	-	2.63	2.63	2.49	2.47
506	Electrical goods	-	129.63	132.98	127.15	126.85	-	3.05	3.05	2.95	2.95
507	Hardware, plumbing, and heating goods	-	108.94	108.27	106.34	106.49	-	2.71	2.70	2.60	2.61
508	Machinery, equipment, and supplies	-	127.80	126.27	120.83	120.01	-	3.14	3.11	2.94	2.92
509	Miscellaneous wholesalers	-	113.54	113.20	110.68	110.28	-	2.86	2.83	2.76	2.75
52-59	RETAIL TRADE	70.00	69.80	69.30	67.64	67.47	2.00	2.00	1.98	1.90	1.89
53	General merchandise stores	-	62.34	61.88	59.88	59.73	-	1.93	1.91	1.82	1.81
531	Department stores	-	65.81	65.04	63.83	63.69	-	2.05	2.02	1.94	1.93
532	Mail order houses	-	74.69	75.39	70.64	68.61	-	2.11	2.10	2.03	2.03
533	Limited price variety stores	-	48.00	48.34	44.54	44.97	-	1.60	1.59	1.47	1.46
54	Food stores	-	72.27	72.16	70.81	70.26	-	2.21	2.20	2.12	2.11
541-3	Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	-	73.25	73.14	71.81	71.26	-	2.24	2.23	2.15	2.14
56	Apparel and accessories stores	-	60.67	59.71	58.03	58.18	-	1.89	1.86	1.78	1.79
561	Men's and boys' apparel stores	-	73.22	71.66	70.90	69.65	-	2.16	2.12	2.02	1.99
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	-	55.36	55.21	52.49	52.33	-	1.73	1.72	1.62	1.61
565	Family clothing stores	-	59.89	59.39	57.38	57.55	-	1.86	1.85	1.76	1.76
566	Shoe stores	-	58.67	57.83	56.36	59.67	-	1.93	1.89	1.86	1.95
57	Furniture and appliance stores	-	91.06	90.68	88.59	87.81	-	2.39	2.38	2.26	2.24
571	Furniture and home furnishings	-	90.24	89.39	88.65	87.47	-	2.35	2.34	2.25	2.22
58	Eating and drinking places ⁶	-	48.36	48.80	46.51	46.31	-	1.47	1.47	1.38	1.37
52,55,59	Other retail trade	-	86.85	86.07	84.99	85.01	-	2.21	2.19	2.13	2.12
52	Building materials and hardware	-	93.56	92.70	90.91	90.49	-	2.26	2.25	2.18	2.17
551,2	Motor vehicle dealers	-	110.83	108.03	108.46	108.28	-	2.62	2.56	2.54	2.53
553,9	Other vehicle and accessory dealers	-	93.10	92.44	88.54	87.03	-	2.16	2.13	2.04	2.01
591	Drug stores	-	63.22	62.56	61.70	61.72	-	1.91	1.89	1.82	1.81
598	Fuel and ice dealers	-	104.74	104.33	98.18	98.41	-	2.53	2.52	2.36	2.36
	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE⁷	95.46	95.83	95.35	92.63	92.50	2.58	2.59	2.57	2.49	2.48
60	Banking	-	85.56	84.82	82.21	82.21	-	2.30	2.28	2.21	2.21
61	Credit agencies other than banks	-	89.25	88.50	86.56	86.18	-	2.38	2.36	2.29	2.28
612	Savings and loan associations	-	90.38	88.30	86.81	86.54	-	2.41	2.38	2.34	2.32
62	Security dealers and exchanges	-	147.44	143.64	149.71	148.93	-	3.88	3.80	3.95	3.94
63	Insurance carriers	-	102.58	102.12	98.69	98.85	-	2.78	2.76	2.66	2.65
631	Life insurance	-	103.09	103.58	98.64	98.19	-	2.84	2.83	2.71	2.69
632	Accident and health insurance	-	89.42	90.65	88.56	88.43	-	2.43	2.45	2.40	2.39
633	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	-	104.90	103.22	100.93	100.81	-	2.79	2.76	2.67	2.66
	SERVICES AND MISCELLANEOUS:										
	Hotels and lodging places:										
701	Hotels, tourist courts, and motels ⁶	-	55.85	55.78	52.97	52.36	-	1.53	1.52	1.42	1.40
	Personal Services:										
721	Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants	-	64.13	63.24	61.44	60.04	-	1.71	1.70	1.60	1.58
	Motion pictures:										
781	Motion picture filming and distributing	-	154.77	150.52	148.71	147.66	-	3.85	3.83	3.69	3.71

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	May 1966	Apr. 1966	May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	May 1966	Apr. 1966
	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE...	36.2	36.2	36.3	36.9	36.9					
50	WHOLESALE TRADE	40.1	40.2	40.4	40.7	40.6					
501	Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	-	41.4	41.3	41.7	41.7					
502	Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	-	39.5	39.7	40.1	40.1					
503	Dry goods and apparel	-	37.8	37.9	38.0	37.5					
504	Groceries and related products	-	40.4	40.2	40.5	40.3					
506	Electrical goods	-	42.5	43.6	43.1	43.0					
507	Hardware, plumbing, and heating goods	-	40.2	40.1	40.9	40.8					
508	Machinery, equipment, and supplies	-	40.7	40.6	41.1	41.1					
509	Miscellaneous wholesalers	-	39.7	40.0	40.1	40.1					
52-59	RETAIL TRADE	35.0	34.9	35.0	35.6	35.7					
53	General merchandise stores	-	32.3	32.4	32.9	33.0					
531	Department stores	-	32.1	32.2	32.9	33.0					
532	Mail order houses	-	35.4	35.9	34.8	33.8					
533	Limited price variety stores	-	30.0	30.4	30.3	30.8					
54	Food stores	-	32.7	32.8	33.4	33.3					
541-3	Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	-	32.7	32.8	33.4	33.3					
56	Apparel and accessories stores	-	32.1	32.1	32.6	32.5					
561	Men's and boys' apparel stores	-	33.9	33.8	35.1	35.0					
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	-	32.0	32.1	32.4	32.5					
565	Family clothing stores	-	32.2	32.1	32.6	32.7					
566	Shoe stores	-	30.4	30.6	30.3	30.6					
57	Furniture and appliance stores	-	38.1	38.1	39.2	39.2					
571	Furniture and home furnishings	-	38.4	38.2	39.4	39.4					
58	Eating and drinking places ⁶	-	32.9	33.2	33.7	33.8					
52, 55, 59	Other retail trade	-	39.3	39.3	39.9	40.1					
52	Building materials and hardware	-	41.4	41.2	41.7	41.7					
551, 2	Motor vehicle dealers	-	42.3	42.2	42.7	42.8					
553, 9	Other vehicle and accessory dealers	-	43.1	43.4	43.4	43.3					
591	Drug stores	-	33.1	33.1	33.9	34.1					
598	Fuel and ice dealers	-	41.4	41.4	41.6	41.7					
	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE⁷	37.0	37.0	37.1	37.2	37.3					
60	Banking	-	37.2	37.2	37.2	37.2					
61	Credit agencies other than banks	-	37.5	37.5	37.8	37.8					
612	Savings and loan associations	-	37.5	37.1	37.1	37.3					
62	Security dealers and exchanges	-	38.0	37.8	37.9	37.8					
63	Insurance carriers	-	36.9	37.0	37.1	37.3					
631	Life insurance	-	36.3	36.6	36.4	36.5					
632	Accident and health insurance	-	36.8	37.0	36.9	37.0					
633	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	-	37.6	37.4	37.8	37.9					
	SERVICES AND MISCELLANEOUS:										
	Hotels and lodging places:										
701	Hotels, tourist courts, and motels ⁶	-	36.5	36.7	37.3	37.4					
	Personal Services:										
721	Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants	-	37.5	37.2	38.4	38.0					
	Motion pictures:										
781	Motion picture filming and distributing	-	40.2	39.3	40.3	39.8					

¹For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.

²Beginning January 1965, data relate to railroads with operating revenues of \$5,000,000 or more.

³Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as switchboard operators; service assistants; operating room instructors; and pay-station attendants. In 1965, such employees made up 33 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.

⁴Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as central office craftsmen; installation and exchange repair craftsmen; line, cable, and conduit craftsmen; and laborers. In 1965, such employees made up 33 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.

⁵Data relate to nonsupervisory employees except messengers.

⁶Money payments only; tips, not included.

⁷Data for nonoffice salesmen excluded from all series in this division.

*Not available.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-3: Employment, hours, and indexes of earnings in the Executive Branch of the Federal Government

(Employment in thousands—includes both supervisory and nonsupervisory employees)

Item	1967			1966									
	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.
EXECUTIVE BRANCH													
Total employment	2,635.7	2,619.7	2,609.3	2,736.4	2,608.2	2,579.3	2,556.4	2,608.0	2,604.2	2,559.8	2,481.5	2,461.5	2,428.8
Average weekly hours	39.2	39.6	39.6	40.8	39.7	39.4	39.2	39.8	39.8	39.5	39.6	39.9	40.1
Average overtime hours . . . . .	.8	.9	1.2	2.4	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5
Indexes (1965=100):													
Average weekly earnings	102.4	103.8	103.8	107.5	103.2	102.1	102.4	101.4	100.9	100.1	100.9	101.1	102.5
Average hourly earnings	105.8	106.1	106.1	106.7	105.3	105.0	105.8	103.2	102.6	102.6	103.2	102.6	103.5
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE													
Total employment	1,098.1	1,092.7	1,084.3	1,076.3	1,071.7	1,057.4	1,042.8	1,055.4	1,050.7	1,034.8	1,001.5	991.9	980.0
Average weekly hours	40.3	40.6	40.7	40.2	40.8	41.0	40.4	41.0	40.7	40.8	40.7	41.1	41.1
Average overtime hours	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.0
Indexes (1965=100):													
Average weekly earnings	103.1	104.1	103.5	102.8	104.1	102.8	103.6	102.5	101.8	102.3	103.2	102.8	103.9
Average hourly earnings	104.3	104.6	103.8	104.3	104.1	102.3	104.6	102.0	102.0	102.3	103.5	102.0	103.2
POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT													
Total employment	693.1	689.4	697.2	837.8	706.3	689.6	682.0	689.4	683.1	673.6	660.2	652.8	639.5
Average weekly hours	38.1	38.7	38.7	43.8	38.4	37.0	37.2	37.7	38.0	37.5	38.0	38.6	39.2
Average overtime hours . . . . .	.6	.6	1.8	5.9	.7	.5	.6	.3	.3	.6	.7	1.1	1.2
Indexes (1965=100):													
Average weekly earnings	97.7	99.3	100.8	118.3	98.2	96.1	96.9	95.8	96.6	94.1	95.3	97.2	99.0
Average hourly earnings	105.9	105.9	107.6	111.6	105.6	107.3	107.6	105.0	105.0	103.6	103.6	104.0	104.3
OTHER AGENCIES													
Total employment	844.5	837.6	827.8	822.3	830.2	832.3	831.6	863.2	870.4	851.4	819.8	816.8	809.3
Average weekly hours	38.8	38.9	38.7	38.9	39.4	39.3	39.5	39.9	40.1	39.4	39.5	39.5	39.5
Average overtime hours . . . . .	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	.8	.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
Indexes (1965=100):													
Average weekly earnings	105.7	106.8	106.5	106.2	107.0	106.2	105.7	104.0	103.4	101.9	102.7	102.7	103.3
Average hourly earnings	107.6	108.4	108.7	107.9	107.3	106.8	105.7	103.0	101.9	102.2	102.7	102.7	103.3

NOTE: Averages presented in this table have been computed using data collected by the U.S. Civil Service Commission from all agencies of the executive branch of the Federal Government; the data cover both salaried workers and hourly paid wage-board employees. Since these averages relate to hours and earnings of all workers, both supervisory and nonsupervisory, they are not comparable to similar data presented in table C-2 which relate only to production or nonsupervisory workers.

C-4: Average hourly earnings excluding overtime of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, by industry

Major industry group	Average hourly earnings excluding overtime ¹				
	May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	May 1966	Apr. 1966
MANUFACTURING	\$2.70	\$2.69	\$2.68	\$2.58	\$2.58
DURABLE GOODS	2.86	2.85	2.84	2.74	2.74
Ordnance and accessories	-	3.09	3.10	3.05	3.04
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	-	2.26	2.22	2.16	2.13
Furniture and fixtures	-	2.22	2.20	2.10	2.09
Stone, clay, and glass products	-	2.66	2.66	2.57	2.57
Primary metal industries	-	3.18	3.18	3.13	3.13
Fabricated metal products	-	2.82	2.80	2.71	2.71
Machinery	-	3.00	2.99	2.89	2.88
Electrical equipment and supplies	-	2.66	2.63	2.52	2.52
Transportation equipment	-	3.27	3.26	3.12	3.11
Instruments and related products	-	2.68	2.66	2.57	2.58
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	-	2.26	2.26	2.13	2.14
NONDURABLE GOODS	2.46	2.46	2.45	2.34	2.33
Food and kindred products	-	2.53	2.52	2.42	2.43
Tobacco manufacturers	-	2.31	2.30	2.24	2.24
Textile mill products	-	1.94	1.94	1.83	1.83
Apparel and related products	-	1.97	1.97	1.83	1.83
Paper and allied products	-	2.67	2.66	2.57	2.57
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Chemicals and allied products	-	2.94	2.94	2.84	2.82
Petroleum refining and related industries	-	3.43	3.43	3.27	3.30
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	-	2.60	2.59	2.52	2.52
Leather and leather products	-	2.02	2.01	1.88	1.89

¹ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

² Not available as average overtime rates are significantly above time and one-half. Inclusion of data for the group in the nondurable goods total has little effect.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**C-5: Gross and spendable average weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, in current and 1957-59 dollars**

Industry	Gross average weekly earnings			Spendable average weekly earnings					
				Worker with no dependents			Worker with three dependents		
	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966
TOTAL PRIVATE									
Current dollars	\$99.41	\$99.18	\$97.41	\$81.54	\$81.37	\$80.20	\$88.93	\$88.75	\$87.53
1957-59 dollars	86.22	86.24	86.59	70.72	70.76	71.29	77.13	77.17	77.80
MINING:									
Current dollars	134.51	132.09	121.72	108.49	106.55	98.70	117.35	115.30	106.98
1957-59 dollars	116.66	114.86	108.20	94.09	92.65	87.73	101.78	100.26	95.09
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION:									
Current dollars	146.86	146.07	140.59	118.24	117.62	113.61	127.63	126.97	122.68
1957-59 dollars	127.37	127.02	124.97	102.55	102.28	100.99	110.69	110.41	109.05
MANUFACTURING:									
Current dollars	112.56	112.44	111.24	91.51	91.42	90.73	99.40	99.30	98.57
1957-59 dollars	97.62	97.77	98.88	79.37	79.50	80.65	86.21	86.35	87.62
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE:									
Current dollars	81.09	80.59	78.23	67.20	66.80	65.11	74.21	73.81	72.06
1957-59 dollars	70.33	70.08	69.54	58.28	58.09	57.88	64.36	64.18	64.05
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE:									
Current dollars	95.83	95.35	92.50	78.77	78.39	76.34	86.09	85.70	83.59
1957-59 dollars	83.11	82.91	82.22	68.32	68.17	67.86	74.67	74.52	74.30

¹For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.
NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

C-6: Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours and payrolls in industrial and construction activities¹

Industry	1957-59=100				
	May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	May 1966	Apr. 1966
TOTAL	110.9	110.0	109.6	114.6	112.2
MINING	80.8	80.0	77.7	83.7	74.3
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	109.1	103.9	96.0	112.4	107.4
MANUFACTURING	112.8	112.6	113.7	116.5	114.9
DURABLE GOODS	119.1	118.4	119.8	123.6	122.1
Ordnance and accessories	168.2	165.4	167.1	139.3	134.4
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	94.3	92.3	91.1	102.0	98.9
Furniture and fixtures	115.9	116.2	118.6	124.3	122.0
Stone, clay, and glass products	105.3	103.7	101.9	112.8	110.9
Primary metal industries	106.6	107.1	109.6	116.5	115.8
Fabricated metal products	123.4	121.8	122.3	126.2	124.3
Machinery	136.0	136.7	138.6	136.3	134.3
Electrical equipment and supplies	136.7	137.5	142.2	143.3	141.5
Transportation equipment	112.6	110.4	111.6	116.4	117.2
Instruments and related products	128.2	128.2	129.4	125.6	122.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	110.3	109.1	107.5	114.8	111.5
NONDURABLE GOODS	104.7	105.1	105.7	107.3	105.6
Food and kindred products	89.3	87.5	88.3	88.6	86.9
Tobacco manufactures	73.0	74.9	74.3	72.1	73.9
Textile mill products	98.5	98.4	98.7	106.0	103.4
Apparel and related products	115.0	114.6	116.4	118.8	116.2
Paper and allied products	113.8	114.2	114.7	114.7	113.4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	118.9	119.1	119.7	115.1	114.3
Chemicals and allied products	116.3	118.3	116.3	116.0	116.1
Petroleum refining and related industries	79.8	80.1	77.6	80.2	78.7
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	131.1	144.9	145.7	145.8	143.8
Leather and leather products	89.5	87.7	90.4	98.6	96.2
MINING	102.4	102.0	98.3	102.5	87.4
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	154.6	146.4	135.3	152.6	145.1
MANUFACTURING	149.6	149.0	150.0	149.0	146.8

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, data relate to construction workers.
NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED HOURS**

**C-7: Average weekly hours of production workers on payrolls of selected industries¹
seasonally adjusted**

Industry	May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	July 1966	June 1966	May 1966
MINING	42.3	42.6	42.4	42.1	42.6	42.5	42.5	42.6	42.9	42.4	43.2	42.9	42.6
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	36.3	37.2	37.5	37.5	38.4	38.8	37.1	37.3	37.7	36.9	37.8	37.4	36.1
MANUFACTURING	40.3	40.5	40.4	40.3	41.0	40.9	41.3	41.3	41.5	41.4	41.0	41.3	41.5
<i>Overtime hours</i>	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.0
DURABLE GOODS	40.9	40.9	41.0	40.9	41.8	41.7	42.1	42.2	42.3	42.1	41.8	42.0	42.2
<i>Overtime hours</i>	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.4
Ordnance and accessories	41.7	41.4	41.7	41.5	42.1	42.1	42.7	42.2	42.5	42.1	42.7	42.1	42.4
Lumber and wood products, except furniture ...	40.4	40.7	40.6	40.3	40.3	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.6	40.5	41.4
Furniture and fixtures	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.8	40.5	41.1	41.2	41.2	41.6	41.0	41.8	42.0
Stone, clay, and glass products	41.1	41.3	41.6	41.5	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.9	41.8
Primary metal industries	40.4	40.0	40.7	40.8	41.8	41.5	42.5	42.7	42.5	42.4	41.6	42.0	42.2
Fabricated metal products	41.5	41.4	41.4	41.4	42.3	42.2	42.2	42.4	42.7	42.2	42.1	42.3	42.4
Machinery	42.4	42.6	43.0	42.9	43.6	43.6	44.0	43.9	44.3	43.8	43.3	43.8	43.8
Electrical equipment and supplies	39.6	39.9	40.0	39.9	40.8	40.6	40.9	41.1	41.3	41.2	40.9	41.2	41.3
Transportation equipment	40.6	40.9	40.7	40.7	41.7	41.5	42.0	42.4	42.9	43.2	42.1	42.3	42.2
Instruments and related products	41.4	41.2	41.5	40.9	41.7	41.8	41.7	42.0	42.2	41.7	41.7	42.0	42.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	39.5	39.6	39.2	38.7	40.0	39.7	40.0	40.0	39.9	40.0	39.7	40.1	40.3
NONDURABLE GOODS	39.5	39.7	39.6	39.5	40.0	39.9	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.1	40.3	40.3
<i>Overtime hours</i>	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Food and kindred products	40.6	40.9	41.1	41.0	41.2	41.0	41.1	41.0	41.2	41.1	41.3	41.0	40.9
Tobacco manufactures	38.2	39.8	38.5	37.5	38.6	39.2	38.5	37.7	38.7	37.8	37.9	38.0	38.5
Textile mill products	40.5	40.6	40.3	40.1	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.3	42.1	42.0	41.7	42.2	42.2
Apparel and related products	36.0	36.2	35.5	35.6	36.7	36.5	36.5	36.7	35.6	36.3	36.2	36.5	36.5
Paper and allied products	42.5	42.9	42.8	42.7	43.2	43.0	43.6	43.1	43.4	43.3	43.4	43.4	43.7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	38.2	38.7	38.5	38.5	38.9	38.6	39.0	39.0	38.9	38.9	39.0	39.0	38.7
Chemicals and allied products	41.2	41.7	41.7	41.4	41.8	42.0	42.2	42.2	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	41.9
Petroleum refining and related industries	41.9	42.7	43.1	42.8	41.8	42.4	42.6	42.4	41.8	41.9	42.4	42.5	42.5
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	40.7	41.2	41.0	40.7	41.4	41.4	42.0	42.1	42.0	41.8	41.5	41.7	42.1
Leather and leather products	37.8	37.7	36.9	37.1	38.4	38.0	38.8	38.8	38.3	38.6	38.3	38.7	39.0
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	36.3	36.4	36.5	36.6	36.8	36.8	36.9	36.9	37.0	37.3	37.3	37.2	37.0
WHOLESALE TRADE	40.1	40.3	40.5	40.5	40.8	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.7	40.8	40.9	40.6	40.7
RETAIL TRADE	35.2	35.1	35.3	35.2	35.4	35.6	35.6	35.7	35.8	36.1	36.1	36.0	35.9

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for wholesale and retail trade, to non-supervisory workers.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-8: Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours in industrial and construction activities¹
seasonally adjusted**

Industry	1957-59=100												
	May 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	July 1966	June 1966	May 1966
TOTAL	110.6	112.6	113.9	114.3	116.8	116.6	115.9	115.6	115.6	115.8	115.0	115.8	114.2
MINING	79.9	81.5	81.5	80.7	82.4	81.8	81.5	81.9	82.9	83.3	84.6	83.8	82.7
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	104.9	111.5	114.9	116.2	117.2	118.0	109.3	109.9	112.1	110.9	115.3	114.4	108.1
MANUFACTURING	113.2	114.4	115.4	115.7	118.5	118.1	118.8	118.4	117.9	118.3	116.5	117.7	116.9
DURABLE GOODS	118.4	119.0	121.3	121.7	124.8	124.5	125.5	125.6	125.4	125.0	122.2	123.6	123.0
Ordnance and accessories	171.3	166.6	169.0	164.7	161.1	157.5	157.4	152.0	150.7	146.9	146.6	142.1	140.8
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	93.2	95.3	97.4	96.5	96.9	94.9	95.5	95.3	95.5	97.4	98.4	99.4	100.8
Furniture and fixtures	119.4	119.0	121.0	122.3	125.1	125.1	127.3	126.3	125.9	127.8	124.7	128.1	128.1
Stone, clay, and glass products	103.0	104.8	108.3	107.6	110.9	110.8	108.1	108.4	108.6	109.5	109.3	110.4	110.3
Primary metal industries	104.6	104.5	108.5	110.7	115.4	114.8	118.8	119.2	117.6	118.2	114.9	115.6	114.4
Fabricated metal products	123.0	123.2	124.8	125.5	128.7	128.5	128.4	127.5	127.6	126.7	124.4	125.6	125.6
Machinery	133.9	134.7	137.2	137.3	140.2	139.9	139.9	139.4	139.9	138.3	136.0	135.6	134.2
Electrical equipment and supplies	138.5	140.4	143.7	145.4	148.9	148.0	149.4	150.7	150.0	149.9	145.2	147.0	145.3
Transportation equipment	110.9	110.5	111.5	111.5	114.3	116.2	117.9	118.8	119.9	117.6	112.2	115.6	114.7
Instruments and related products	129.8	129.6	131.0	128.6	131.2	130.6	128.4	128.9	128.1	127.0	126.6	127.0	126.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	111.9	112.9	111.7	111.3	117.0	115.1	116.0	115.0	113.7	115.3	113.5	116.3	116.8
NONDURABLE GOODS	106.3	108.3	107.7	107.9	110.3	109.6	110.2	109.1	108.1	109.6	109.0	110.1	109.0
Food and kindred products	94.2	95.3	96.8	96.1	96.5	96.1	96.5	93.8	93.4	95.2	95.3	94.7	93.5
Tobacco manufactures	86.2	88.6	84.5	82.3	90.6	88.4	86.9	75.9	79.1	78.4	84.4	85.7	85.7
Textile mill products	98.6	99.7	99.5	99.3	102.6	102.2	102.6	103.3	105.4	106.2	104.7	106.4	105.9
Apparel and related products	116.4	116.9	113.8	116.0	121.0	119.7	119.7	119.9	115.2	117.9	117.0	121.4	120.3
Paper and allied products	114.7	116.5	116.6	116.2	117.1	116.3	118.2	115.5	115.2	116.7	117.4	116.3	115.7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	118.8	120.4	119.8	119.1	120.3	118.1	118.6	118.1	117.4	117.8	117.6	117.2	115.2
Chemicals and allied products	114.5	116.1	116.3	116.3	117.6	117.7	118.1	117.1	116.3	117.7	116.7	116.9	113.8
Petroleum refining and related industries	78.9	81.1	80.4	80.6	79.4	80.5	80.9	79.8	78.7	79.6	80.5	80.7	79.3
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	131.7	148.2	147.1	147.5	151.8	151.8	152.5	151.4	148.9	149.2	147.1	147.8	146.6
Leather and leather products	92.2	93.2	90.0	91.7	96.5	95.8	98.4	98.4	97.2	98.5	96.2	100.1	101.8

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, data relate to construction workers.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

**C-9: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
 by State and selected areas**

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966
ALABAMA	\$96.80	\$96.22	\$96.60	40.5	40.6	42.0	\$2.39	\$2.37	\$2.30
Birmingham	124.15	128.74	123.84	41.8	43.2	43.0	2.97	2.98	2.88
Mobile	113.58	111.72	113.68	41.3	42.0	42.9	2.75	2.66	2.65
ALASKA	(1)	154.28	158.76	(1)	38.0	39.2	(1)	40.6	40.5
ARIZONA	118.03	119.31	115.77	40.7	41.0	41.2	2.90	2.91	2.81
Phoenix	115.71	117.55	115.51	40.6	41.1	41.4	2.85	2.86	2.79
Tucson	141.28	143.37	125.60	41.8	41.8	40.0	3.38	3.43	3.14
ARKANSAS	78.21	79.80	77.83	39.7	40.1	41.4	1.97	1.99	1.88
Fort Smith	76.44	77.61	75.79	39.4	39.8	40.1	1.94	1.95	1.89
Little Rock-North Little Rock	77.42	77.81	75.41	39.1	39.1	39.9	1.98	1.99	1.89
Pine Bluff	95.99	96.52	97.81	40.5	40.9	42.9	2.37	2.36	2.28
CALIFORNIA	130.00	130.25	127.30	40.0	40.2	40.8	3.25	3.24	3.12
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	130.79	132.48	126.18	41.0	41.4	41.1	3.19	3.20	3.07
Bakersfield	145.95	135.81	131.41	41.7	40.3	39.7	3.50	3.37	3.31
Fresno	108.02	108.29	108.31	37.9	38.4	39.1	2.85	2.82	2.77
Los Angeles-Long Beach	129.51	129.11	126.07	40.6	40.6	41.2	3.19	3.18	3.06
Oxnard-Ventura	111.93	117.12	115.37	38.2	39.7	40.2	2.93	2.95	2.87
Sacramento	134.23	137.11	132.50	37.6	38.3	39.2	3.57	3.58	3.38
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	126.88	126.63	126.27	39.9	40.2	41.4	3.18	3.15	3.05
San Diego	142.66	145.55	133.67	40.3	41.0	39.9	3.54	3.55	3.35
San Francisco-Oakland	137.67	138.73	135.66	39.0	39.3	39.9	3.53	3.53	3.40
San Jose	131.87	132.80	130.15	39.6	40.0	40.8	3.33	3.32	3.19
Santa Barbara	119.81	119.87	118.86	38.9	39.3	39.1	3.08	3.05	3.04
Santa Rosa	117.73	113.85	114.16	38.6	37.7	39.5	3.05	3.02	2.89
Stockton	124.59	127.53	122.36	38.1	39.0	39.6	3.27	3.27	3.09
Vallejo-Napa	110.98	128.82	130.61	34.9	38.8	39.7	3.18	3.32	3.29
COLORADO	118.70	120.95	118.69	40.1	41.0	41.5	2.96	2.95	2.86
Denver	122.01	123.82	120.77	40.4	41.0	41.5	3.02	3.02	2.91
CONNECTICUT	122.25	121.96	120.25	42.3	42.2	43.1	2.89	2.89	2.79
Bridgeport	125.63	127.12	125.71	42.3	42.8	43.8	2.97	2.97	2.87
Hartford	132.54	131.33	130.24	43.6	43.2	44.3	3.04	3.04	2.94
New Britain	125.16	120.18	124.26	42.0	41.3	43.6	2.98	2.91	2.85
New Haven	122.06	120.64	118.16	41.8	41.6	42.2	2.92	2.90	2.80
Stamford	122.93	120.35	119.43	42.1	41.5	42.2	2.92	2.90	2.83
Waterbury	117.17	117.18	117.12	42.3	42.0	42.9	2.77	2.79	2.73
DELAWARE	116.91	116.91	117.01	39.9	39.9	41.2	2.93	2.93	2.84
Wilmington	129.60	130.24	129.17	40.5	40.7	41.4	3.20	3.20	3.12
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: Washington SMSA	(1)	119.56	118.67	(1)	39.2	40.5	(1)	3.05	2.93
FLORIDA	99.41	99.26	94.08	42.3	42.6	42.0	2.35	2.33	2.24
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood	89.60	89.44	89.76	39.3	39.4	40.8	2.28	2.27	2.20
Jacksonville	102.92	102.34	99.48	41.5	41.6	41.8	2.48	2.46	2.38
Miami	91.96	90.91	86.07	41.8	41.7	40.6	2.20	2.18	2.12
Orlando	98.90	99.88	99.23	43.0	44.0	44.7	2.30	2.27	2.22
Pensacola	113.25	112.41	108.68	42.1	42.1	41.8	2.69	2.67	2.60
Tampa-St. Petersburg	106.76	108.07	99.41	43.4	43.4	42.3	2.46	2.49	2.35
West Palm Beach	118.63	123.22	108.24	44.1	45.3	41.0	2.69	2.72	2.64
GEORGIA	86.55	87.64	85.70	39.7	40.2	41.4	2.18	2.18	2.07
Atlanta	103.41	105.03	107.27	38.3	38.9	41.1	2.70	2.70	2.61
Savannah	110.30	108.10	107.43	42.1	41.9	42.8	2.62	2.58	2.51
HAWAII	101.13	97.72	94.87	38.6	36.6	38.1	2.62	2.67	2.49
IDAHO	105.20	108.67	109.39	39.4	40.1	42.4	2.67	2.71	2.58
ILLINOIS	121.34	124.39	121.51	40.0	41.0	41.5	3.03	3.03	2.93
Chicago	(1)	126.77	123.47	(1)	41.4	41.6	(1)	3.06	2.96
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline	(1)	144.59	138.91	(1)	41.5	42.0	(1)	3.49	3.31

See footnotes at end of table.
 NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-9: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
by State and selected areas--Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966
ILLINOIS--(Continued)									
Peoria	(1)	\$141.45	\$131.85	(1)	41.5	41.6	(1)	\$3.41	\$3.17
Rockford	(1)	129.48	123.84	(1)	43.2	43.3	(1)	3.00	2.86
INDIANA									
Indianapolis	\$124.03	124.64	125.70	40.4	40.6	41.9	\$3.07	3.07	3.00
	(1)	124.44	127.20	(1)	40.8	42.4	(1)	3.05	3.00
IOWA									
Cedar Rapids	124.21	121.29	118.81	42.1	41.6	42.3	2.95	2.92	2.81
Des Moines	134.74	129.45	132.11	40.8	39.6	40.9	3.31	3.27	3.23
KANSAS									
Topeka	117.84	116.38	117.01	41.9	41.7	42.7	2.82	2.79	2.74
Wichita	118.10	119.10	133.24	41.9	41.9	45.3	2.82	2.84	2.94
	128.50	128.80	121.55	42.1	42.1	42.1	3.05	3.06	2.89
KENTUCKY									
Louisville	105.38	101.78	102.11	37.5	38.7	40.2	2.81	2.63	2.54
	118.86	117.36	124.44	39.1	39.0	41.8	3.04	3.01	2.98
LOUISIANA									
Baton Rouge	113.01	114.21	112.94	41.7	42.3	42.3	2.71	2.70	2.67
New Orleans	(1)	(1)	139.28	(1)	(1)	41.7	(1)	(1)	3.34
Shreveport	117.86	118.28	115.46	41.5	41.5	40.8	2.84	2.85	2.83
	109.22	105.67	102.85	43.0	42.1	42.5	2.54	2.51	2.42
MAINE									
Lewiston-Auburn	89.87	91.21	86.09	40.3	40.9	40.8	2.23	2.23	2.11
Portland	74.30	74.17	73.71	36.6	36.9	39.0	2.03	2.01	1.89
	96.70	94.83	90.50	41.5	40.7	40.4	2.33	2.33	2.24
MARYLAND									
Baltimore	113.12	112.72	112.06	40.4	40.4	41.2	2.80	2.79	2.72
	118.26	118.15	117.71	40.5	40.6	41.3	2.92	2.91	2.85
MASSACHUSETTS									
Boston	106.66	105.20	103.79	39.8	39.4	40.7	2.68	2.67	2.55
Brockton	115.20	112.79	110.70	40.0	39.3	40.4	2.88	2.87	2.74
Fall River	93.06	91.80	89.33	39.1	38.9	39.7	2.38	2.36	2.25
Lawrence-Haverhill	80.22	78.32	74.30	36.3	35.6	36.6	2.21	2.20	2.03
Lowell	100.08	96.90	94.49	39.4	38.3	39.7	2.54	2.53	2.38
New Bedford	89.54	91.33	88.48	38.1	38.7	39.5	2.35	2.36	2.24
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke	85.50	87.30	82.50	38.0	38.8	39.1	2.25	2.25	2.11
Worcester	108.94	106.62	107.79	40.2	39.2	41.3	2.71	2.72	2.61
	112.35	111.00	111.93	39.7	39.5	41.0	2.83	2.81	2.73
MICHIGAN									
Ann Arbor	141.01	138.10	144.68	41.1	40.7	43.5	3.43	3.39	3.33
Battle Creek	135.00	135.95	138.52	39.2	39.6	41.4	3.44	3.43	3.35
Bay City	136.87	137.89	130.35	41.5	42.0	41.7	3.30	3.28	3.13
Detroit	131.67	132.19	130.85	40.6	40.9	42.1	3.24	3.23	3.11
Flint	147.70	146.40	155.76	41.2	41.1	44.4	3.59	3.56	3.51
Grand Rapids	164.82	145.54	159.66	43.0	39.4	43.9	3.83	3.69	3.64
Jackson	118.64	118.80	121.16	39.8	40.3	42.1	2.98	2.95	2.88
Kalamazoo	127.75	127.88	138.75	38.9	39.0	42.6	3.28	3.28	3.26
Lansing	134.49	137.66	131.70	42.9	43.8	43.9	3.14	3.14	3.00
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	144.05	139.28	140.07	40.9	40.0	41.6	3.52	3.48	3.37
Saginaw	133.34	133.61	132.12	41.5	41.7	42.4	3.21	3.20	3.12
	139.64	136.34	144.08	40.7	40.1	43.1	3.43	3.40	3.34
MINNESOTA									
Duluth-Superior	119.68	119.19	115.33	41.3	41.2	41.3	2.90	2.89	2.79
Minneapolis-St. Paul	119.95	114.73	115.05	40.8	39.1	39.7	2.94	2.94	2.90
	126.58	126.10	122.34	41.6	41.5	41.6	3.04	3.04	2.94
MISSISSIPPI									
Jackson	80.60	80.40	78.25	39.9	40.2	41.4	2.02	2.00	1.89
	81.39	83.01	83.42	39.7	41.3	43.0	2.05	2.01	1.94
MISSOURI									
Kansas City	111.39	112.63	110.90	39.5	39.8	40.8	2.82	2.83	2.72
St. Louis	(1)	117.31	122.55	(1)	39.9	41.8	(1)	2.94	2.93
	123.32	125.91	123.36	39.4	40.1	41.1	3.13	3.14	3.00
MONTANA									
.....	119.78	119.38	118.08	39.4	39.4	41.0	3.04	3.03	2.88
NEBRASKA									
Omaha	107.61	107.11	105.91	41.5	41.6	43.0	2.59	2.58	2.46
	114.29	113.86	112.02	41.4	41.6	42.2	2.76	2.74	2.66

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

**C-9: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
by State and selected areas--Continued**

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966
NEVADA	\$139.52	\$133.28	\$129.75	39.3	38.3	39.8	\$3.55	\$3.48	\$3.26
NEW HAMPSHIRE	88.98	88.36	87.35	39.9	39.8	41.4	2.23	2.22	2.11
Manchester	81.62	81.41	78.99	38.5	38.4	39.3	2.12	2.12	2.01
NEW JERSEY	118.44	117.86	116.47	40.7	40.5	41.3	2.91	2.91	2.82
Atlantic City	90.57	90.45	84.20	39.9	40.2	38.8	2.27	2.25	2.17
Jersey City 2	120.13	120.25	113.16	41.0	40.9	41.0	2.93	2.94	2.76
Newark 2	120.42	119.25	117.45	41.1	40.7	41.5	2.93	2.93	2.83
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic 2	118.44	117.05	116.47	40.7	40.5	41.3	2.91	2.89	2.82
Perth Amboy 2	123.02	122.61	123.06	40.6	40.6	42.0	3.03	3.02	2.93
Trenton	114.40	114.62	114.93	40.0	39.8	40.9	2.86	2.88	2.81
NEW MEXICO	99.72	98.49	92.86	40.7	40.7	40.2	2.45	2.42	2.31
Albuquerque	105.73	100.19	94.71	41.3	39.6	38.5	2.56	2.53	2.46
NEW YORK	(1)	112.29	110.00	(1)	39.4	40.0	(1)	2.85	2.75
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	123.32	123.62	123.06	40.7	40.8	42.0	3.03	3.03	2.93
Binghamton	109.21	108.14	103.22	40.3	40.2	40.8	2.71	2.69	2.53
Buffalo	132.19	130.90	135.04	40.8	40.4	42.2	3.24	3.24	3.20
Elmira	108.40	107.86	112.88	40.0	39.8	41.5	2.71	2.71	2.72
Monroe County 3	134.50	133.02	130.09	41.9	41.7	42.1	3.21	3.19	3.09
Nassau and Suffolk Counties 4	114.86	113.72	112.46	40.3	39.9	40.6	2.85	2.85	2.77
New York-Northeastern New Jersey	(1)	111.72	108.23	(1)	39.2	39.5	(1)	2.85	2.74
New York SMSA 2	(1)	106.58	103.03	(1)	38.2	38.3	(1)	2.79	2.69
New York City 4	(1)	105.08	101.19	(1)	37.8	37.9	(1)	2.78	2.67
Rochester	130.52	129.07	127.56	41.7	41.5	42.1	3.13	3.11	3.03
Rockland County 4	120.51	119.94	111.38	41.7	41.5	40.8	2.89	2.89	2.73
Syracuse	120.50	121.39	118.08	40.3	40.6	41.0	2.99	2.99	2.88
Utica-Rome	108.81	110.16	104.60	40.3	40.8	40.7	2.70	2.70	2.57
Westchester County 4	110.76	108.19	110.40	39.7	39.2	40.0	2.79	2.76	2.76
NORTH CAROLINA	79.60	79.60	76.95	39.6	39.8	40.5	2.01	2.00	1.90
Asheville	79.00	78.41	78.98	39.7	39.6	40.5	1.99	1.98	1.95
Charlotte	86.09	85.05	83.58	40.8	40.5	42.0	2.11	2.10	1.99
Greensboro-High Point	81.56	81.78	77.62	39.4	39.7	39.2	2.07	2.06	1.98
Raleigh	84.93	85.93	74.25	39.5	39.6	37.5	2.15	2.17	1.98
NORTH DAKOTA	101.05	100.57	102.49	40.4	40.7	41.4	2.50	2.47	2.48
Fargo-Moorhead	109.15	109.66	105.29	38.0	38.5	39.7	2.87	2.85	2.66
OHIO	128.38	128.43	131.88	40.8	40.8	42.5	3.15	3.15	3.10
Akron	142.11	141.87	144.91	41.4	41.5	42.8	3.43	3.42	3.39
Canton	124.80	126.82	131.46	40.1	40.5	42.4	3.11	3.13	3.10
Cincinnati	115.22	117.72	122.50	39.4	40.2	42.2	2.92	2.93	2.90
Cleveland	132.31	132.53	137.21	41.3	41.5	43.4	3.20	3.19	3.16
Columbus	121.14	120.73	119.80	40.0	40.0	40.6	3.03	3.02	2.95
Dayton	144.11	142.15	144.29	41.6	41.2	42.9	3.46	3.45	3.36
Toledo	135.03	134.44	139.76	40.9	40.8	43.0	3.30	3.30	3.25
Youngstown-Warren	132.75	131.18	139.88	39.4	38.7	41.3	3.37	3.39	3.39
OKLAHOMA	105.97	106.34	103.75	40.6	40.9	41.5	2.61	2.60	2.50
Oklahoma City	101.15	102.82	97.70	40.3	40.8	41.4	2.51	2.52	2.36
Tulsa	116.75	116.62	118.85	41.4	41.5	42.6	2.82	2.81	2.79
OREGON	122.54	119.66	122.92	38.9	38.6	40.3	3.15	3.10	3.05
Eugene	126.47	122.61	125.86	39.4	38.8	41.4	3.21	3.16	3.04
Portland	122.29	120.82	122.19	38.7	38.6	39.8	3.16	3.13	3.07
PENNSYLVANIA	111.60	111.16	110.03	40.0	39.7	40.6	2.79	2.80	2.71
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	108.03	106.92	106.11	39.0	38.6	39.3	2.77	2.77	2.70
Altoona	93.27	89.28	92.80	38.7	37.2	40.7	2.41	2.40	2.28
Erie	117.96	117.83	119.69	41.1	41.2	42.9	2.87	2.86	2.79
Harrisburg	102.51	102.87	94.49	40.2	40.5	39.7	2.55	2.54	2.38
Johnstown	111.97	118.69	113.68	37.2	37.8	38.8	3.01	3.14	2.93
Lancaster	100.65	101.30	103.32	40.1	40.2	42.0	2.51	2.52	2.46
Philadelphia	119.48	119.77	116.44	40.5	40.6	41.0	2.95	2.95	2.84
Pittsburgh	131.54	130.57	131.05	40.6	40.3	40.7	3.24	3.24	3.22
Reading	100.33	97.78	101.27	39.5	38.8	41.0	2.54	2.52	2.47
Scranton	86.78	86.64	79.02	38.4	38.0	37.0	2.26	2.28	2.13
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	82.88	80.74	75.50	37.5	36.7	36.3	2.21	2.20	2.08
York	101.68	102.24	96.44	41.5	41.9	42.3	2.45	2.44	2.28
RHODE ISLAND	95.74	94.71	92.02	40.4	40.3	40.9	2.37	2.35	2.25
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick	95.43	94.80	92.48	40.1	40.0	41.1	2.38	2.37	2.25

See footnotes at end of table.
NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-9: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, by State and selected areas--Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966
SOUTH CAROLINA	\$82.62	\$83.23	\$81.67	40.5	40.8	42.1	\$2.04	\$2.04	\$1.94
Charleston	98.36	96.58	93.24	41.5	41.1	42.0	2.37	2.35	2.22
Greenville	80.60	81.18	81.94	40.5	41.0	42.9	1.99	1.98	1.91
SOUTH DAKOTA	110.74	114.81	104.68	43.6	45.2	43.8	2.54	2.54	2.39
Sioux Falls	127.70	135.66	117.04	46.1	48.8	44.0	2.77	2.78	2.66
TENNESSEE	(1)	89.50	87.91	(1)	39.6	40.7	(1)	2.26	2.16
Chattanooga	98.00	98.82	96.70	40.0	40.5	41.5	2.45	2.44	2.33
Knoxville ⁵	101.81	100.19	96.88	40.4	39.6	40.2	2.52	2.53	2.41
Memphis	102.92	101.81	101.82	41.5	40.4	41.9	2.48	2.52	2.43
Nashville ⁵	98.24	97.53	96.98	40.1	40.3	41.8	2.45	2.42	2.32
TEXAS	109.98	108.88	107.52	41.5	41.4	42.0	2.65	2.63	2.56
Amarillo	91.80	91.26	90.17	38.9	39.0	40.8	2.36	2.34	2.21
Austin	86.58	87.91	77.59	39.9	40.7	40.2	2.17	2.16	1.93
Beaumont-Port Arthur	143.26	147.49	136.68	40.7	41.9	40.8	3.52	3.52	3.35
Corpus Christi	136.27	130.97	124.10	44.1	42.8	42.5	3.09	3.06	2.92
Dallas	100.78	99.06	98.70	40.8	40.6	42.0	2.47	2.44	2.35
El Paso	74.69	74.50	71.24	38.5	38.6	38.3	1.94	1.93	1.86
Fort Worth	122.67	121.51	116.06	42.3	41.9	41.6	2.90	2.90	2.79
Galveston-Texas City	162.26	155.25	154.21	42.7	41.4	42.6	3.80	3.75	3.62
Houston	133.61	132.93	127.12	43.1	43.3	42.8	3.10	3.07	2.97
Lubbock	92.24	90.95	83.38	42.9	42.9	41.9	2.15	2.12	1.99
San Antonio	89.66	90.51	81.34	42.9	43.1	41.5	2.09	2.10	1.96
Waco	94.71	91.76	92.44	41.0	40.6	42.6	2.31	2.26	2.17
Wichita Falls	87.35	85.05	79.59	41.4	40.5	40.4	2.11	2.10	1.97
UTAH	120.30	123.42	117.20	40.1	40.6	40.0	3.00	3.04	2.93
Salt Lake City	117.74	119.72	113.12	40.6	41.0	40.4	2.90	2.92	2.80
VERMONT	101.46	101.04	96.53	42.1	42.1	42.9	2.41	2.40	2.25
Burlington	105.50	108.43	96.05	42.2	43.2	41.4	2.50	2.51	2.32
Springfield	116.37	117.34	114.11	43.1	43.3	44.4	2.70	2.71	2.57
VIRGINIA	91.48	91.30	90.47	40.3	40.4	41.5	2.27	2.26	2.18
Lynchburg	82.37	82.81	86.92	39.6	40.2	42.4	2.08	2.06	2.05
Norfolk-Portsmouth	103.28	100.67	108.11	42.5	42.3	46.4	2.43	2.38	2.33
Richmond	103.48	101.91	98.66	40.9	40.6	40.6	2.53	2.51	2.43
Roanoke	87.34	88.40	84.85	41.2	41.7	41.8	2.12	2.12	2.03
WASHINGTON	135.60	133.00	126.94	40.0	39.7	39.3	3.39	3.35	3.23
Seattle-Everett	142.62	140.70	131.41	41.1	40.9	39.7	3.47	3.44	3.31
Spokane	129.63	128.05	126.72	39.4	39.4	39.6	3.29	3.25	3.20
Tacoma	125.24	123.18	118.80	38.3	37.9	38.2	3.27	3.25	3.11
WEST VIRGINIA	115.42	113.97	113.48	39.8	39.3	40.1	2.90	2.90	2.83
Charleston	137.53	137.02	135.29	41.3	40.9	41.5	3.33	3.35	3.26
Huntington-Asbland	122.14	117.73	98.49	39.4	38.6	33.5	3.10	3.05	2.94
Wheeling	116.72	116.23	111.50	39.7	39.4	39.4	2.94	2.95	2.83
WISCONSIN	122.80	123.77	119.63	41.2	41.7	41.9	2.98	2.97	2.85
Green Bay	122.44	123.23	118.53	43.0	43.7	43.7	2.84	2.82	2.71
Kenosha	127.08	129.70	126.74	38.6	39.3	40.0	3.29	3.30	3.17
La Crosse	103.70	104.21	101.54	39.0	39.9	40.0	2.66	2.61	2.54
Madison	132.12	128.37	126.40	40.7	40.7	41.8	3.24	3.16	3.02
Milwaukee	134.45	135.33	130.72	40.9	41.4	41.6	3.29	3.27	3.14
Racine	129.43	132.35	125.84	40.5	41.3	41.0	3.19	3.20	3.07
WYOMING	120.29	133.49	117.00	39.7	41.2	39.0	3.03	3.24	3.00
Casper	138.98	138.29	132.87	40.4	40.2	39.9	3.44	3.44	3.33

¹Not available.

²Area included in New York-Northeastern New Jersey Standard Consolidated Area.

³Subarea of Rochester Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

⁴Subarea of New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

⁵Revised series; not strictly comparable with previously published data.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA LABOR TURNOVER

D-1: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing

1957 to date

(Per 100 employees)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
Total accessions													
1957.....	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.5	2.6	2.0	3.6
1958.....	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.6	4.7	4.2	4.9	5.0	4.0	3.2	2.7	3.6
1959 ¹	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.2	5.4	4.4	5.2	5.1	3.9	3.4	3.6	4.2
1960.....	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.7	3.9	4.9	4.8	3.5	2.9	2.3	3.8
1961.....	3.7	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.3	5.0	4.4	5.3	4.7	4.3	3.4	2.6	4.1
1962.....	4.1	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.3	5.0	4.6	5.1	4.9	3.9	3.0	2.4	4.1
1963.....	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.8	4.3	4.8	4.8	3.9	2.9	2.5	3.9
1964.....	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	5.1	4.4	5.1	4.8	4.0	3.2	2.6	4.0
1965.....	3.8	3.5	4.0	3.8	4.1	5.6	4.5	5.4	5.5	4.5	3.9	3.1	4.3
1966.....	4.6	4.2	4.9	4.6	5.1	6.7	5.1	6.4	6.1	5.1	3.9	2.9	5.0
1967.....	4.3	3.6	3.9	3.8									
New hires													
1957.....	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.1	1.3	0.8	2.2
1958.....	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.7
1959.....	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.7	3.0	3.5	3.5	2.6	1.9	1.5	2.6
1960.....	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.3	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.0	2.2
1961.....	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.9	2.5	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.0	1.4	2.2
1962.....	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.5	1.8	1.2	2.5
1963.....	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.5	3.3	2.7	3.2	3.2	2.6	1.8	1.4	2.4
1964.....	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.6	2.9	3.4	3.5	2.8	2.2	1.6	2.6
1965.....	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.3	3.2	3.9	4.0	3.5	2.9	2.2	3.1
1966.....	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.6	4.1	5.6	3.9	4.8	4.7	4.1	3.1	2.1	3.8
1967.....	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.8									
Total separations													
1957.....	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.7	5.5	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.2
1958.....	5.4	4.1	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.1	3.6	3.5	4.1
1959 ¹	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.6	5.3	5.5	4.7	3.9	4.1
1960.....	3.6	3.5	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.3
1961.....	4.7	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.2	5.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0
1962.....	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.4	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.0	3.8	4.1
1963.....	4.0	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.4	4.1	4.8	4.9	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.9
1964.....	4.0	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	4.4	4.3	5.1	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.9
1965.....	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.3	5.1	5.7	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.1
1966.....	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	5.3	5.8	6.6	4.8	4.3	4.2	4.6
1967.....	4.5	4.0	4.6	4.3									
Quits													
1957.....	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.7	1.6	1.1	0.8	1.6
1958.....	.9	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.0	.8	1.1
1959.....	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.6	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.5
1960.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.3	1.3	.9	.7	1.3
1961.....	.9	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.7	2.3	1.4	1.1	.9	1.2
1962.....	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.4	1.5	1.1	.8	1.4
1963.....	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.4	1.5	1.1	.8	1.4
1964.....	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.7	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.5
1965.....	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.6	3.5	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.9
1966.....	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.6	4.5	2.8	2.1	1.7	2.6
1967.....	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.2									
Layoffs													
1957.....	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.4	3.4	2.1
1958.....	4.0	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.6
1959.....	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	3.2	2.9	2.4	2.0
1960.....	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.6	2.4
1961.....	3.2	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.2
1962.....	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.0
1963.....	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	1.8
1964.....	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.7
1965.....	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.4
1966.....	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	2.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.2
1967.....	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.3									

¹Beginning with January 1959, transfers between establishments of the same firm are included in total accessions and total separations, therefore rates for these items are not strictly comparable with prior data. Transfers comprise part of other accessions and other separations, the rates for which are not shown separately.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has not significantly affected the labor turnover series.

Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA LABOR TURNOVER

D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry

(Per 100 employees)

SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967
	MANUFACTURING ..	3.8	3.9	2.8	2.8	4.3	4.6	2.2	2.1	1.3	1.5
19,24,25,32-39	DURABLE GOODS	3.6	3.7	2.6	2.7	4.1	4.5	2.0	2.0	1.2	1.5
20-23,26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	4.2	4.2	3.1	3.1	4.5	4.7	2.3	2.4	1.5	1.5
	<i>Durable Goods</i>										
	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.2	3.0	2.9	1.7	1.4	.7	.8
192	Ammunition, except for small arms	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8	3.0	2.6	1.6	1.3	.8	.7
194	Sighting and fire control equipment	3.6	3.7	3.0	3.2	1.8	1.3	1.1	.8	.3	.3
191,3,5,6,9	Other ordnance and accessories	2.5	3.8	2.3	3.2	3.4	4.7	2.3	2.3	.6	1.3
	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	6.7	6.6	5.2	4.8	6.4	7.1	4.0	3.8	1.7	2.3
242	Sawmills and planing mills	6.0	5.8	4.9	4.6	5.9	5.9	3.7	3.7	1.5	1.3
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general	5.9	5.7	4.7	4.5	5.8	5.7	3.5	3.5	1.7	1.4
243	Millwork, plywood, and related products	5.9	5.5	4.5	4.2	4.9	4.5	3.3	2.9	.8	.8
2431	Millwork	5.6	5.7	4.7	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.1	2.7	.4	.7
2432	Veneer and plywood	5.7	4.8	4.2	3.6	5.6	4.7	3.6	3.1	1.1	.8
244	Wooden containers	8.2	6.9	7.2	5.9	7.9	6.8	5.8	4.6	.7	1.1
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	7.6	7.0	6.8	5.9	7.4	6.2	5.1	4.4	.9	.8
249	Miscellaneous wood products	5.3	6.2	4.3	4.7	5.9	6.2	3.6	3.6	1.5	1.2
	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	4.5	4.9	3.8	4.2	5.7	6.4	3.7	3.8	1.1	1.4
251	Household furniture	4.3	5.1	3.7	4.4	5.8	6.7	3.8	4.0	1.0	1.4
2511	Wood house furniture, upholstered	4.5	4.5	3.7	3.8	6.3	7.4	4.3	4.3	1.0	2.0
2512	Wood house furniture, upholstered	3.0	3.9	2.7	3.4	4.2	4.9	2.7	3.1	.9	1.0
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings	4.8	5.6	4.0	4.8	5.5	5.6	4.1	3.8	.4	.6
252	Office furniture	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.1	4.5	4.3	2.9	2.7	.5	.4
	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	4.9	4.6	3.2	2.9	4.0	4.5	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.7
321	Flat glass	3.9	6.0	.5	1.0	3.6	8.9	.2	.4	2.9	8.0
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	3.6	4.2	2.5	2.8	4.2	4.5	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.6
3221	Glass containers	4.5	5.7	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.2	2.3	2.5	.5	.9
3229	Pressed and blown glassware, n.e.c.	2.4	2.5	1.0	1.4	4.6	4.9	1.1	1.1	2.1	2.5
324	Cement, hydraulic	4.0	4.9	1.1	.9	1.8	2.6	.5	.5	.8	1.4
325	Structural clay products	6.9	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.9	4.9	3.4	2.7	.8	1.5
3251	Brick and structural clay tile	9.1	8.2	7.2	5.5	6.0	5.4	4.3	3.3	.9	1.4
326	Pottery and related products	3.6	3.7	2.8	3.0	4.1	4.2	2.1	2.3	1.1	1.0
3291	Abrasive products	1.7	2.0	1.1	1.5	3.3	3.1	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.1
	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	2.4	2.6	1.5	1.6	3.0	3.6	1.3	1.3	.9	1.3
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products	2.1	2.2	.9	.9	2.2	2.7	.5	.7	.8	1.1
3312	Blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills	2.1	2.1	.8	.8	2.1	2.5	.5	.6	.7	1.1
332	Iron and steel foundries	3.6	3.5	3.0	2.5	4.9	5.5	2.8	2.5	1.1	1.9
3321	Gray iron foundries	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.6	4.9	5.6	3.1	2.5	.8	2.0
3322	Malleable iron foundries	4.9	4.9	4.0	3.3	7.2	8.3	3.7	3.2	2.2	3.6
3323	Steel foundries	2.5	2.8	2.1	2.1	3.9	4.3	1.7	2.1	1.2	1.0
333,4	Nonferrous smelting and refining	1.8	2.6	1.5	2.1	1.8	2.4	1.0	1.2	.1	.2
335	Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding	1.8	2.5	1.2	1.8	2.7	3.3	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.2
3351	Copper rolling, drawing, and extruding .....	.8	1.2	.5	1.0	2.4	3.4	.8	.9	.9	1.7
3352	Aluminum rolling, drawing, and extruding	2.2	3.2	1.4	2.2	3.2	3.2	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.0
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing, and insulating	2.3	3.1	1.7	2.0	2.8	3.5	1.2	1.3	.8	1.3
336	Nonferrous foundries	4.0	4.5	3.1	3.5	5.7	7.5	3.0	3.0	1.7	2.6
3361	Aluminum castings	4.6	5.4	3.7	4.1	6.2	7.0	3.4	3.2	1.6	2.3
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings	3.3	3.5	2.3	2.8	5.2	8.1	2.6	2.8	1.8	3.0
339	Miscellaneous primary metal industries	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.0	3.2	3.2	1.7	1.5	.7	.9
3391	Iron and steel forgings	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.6	3.4	3.2	1.7	1.3	.9	1.1

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA LABOR TURNOVER

D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued

(Per 100 employees)

SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates							
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs			
		Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967		
	<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>												
34	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	4.3	4.4	3.3	3.4	4.9	5.0	2.5	2.3	1.5	1.6		
341	Metal cans	5.3	6.3	3.0	2.9	4.2	4.0	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.5		
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	3.0	3.2	2.5	2.3	4.1	4.5	2.1	1.9	1.2	1.7		
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, including saws	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.5	2.0	1.9	.4	.7		
3429	Hardware, n.e.c.	2.9	3.2	2.3	2.0	4.8	5.2	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.5		
343	Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures	4.7	5.0	3.9	3.9	5.1	5.7	2.3	2.4	1.4	2.0		
3431,2	Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods	4.7	4.9	3.9	4.1	5.2	5.7	2.4	2.2	1.3	2.2		
3433	Heating equipment, except electric	4.7	5.0	4.0	3.7	5.0	5.6	2.2	2.5	1.4	1.9		
344	Fabricated structural metal products	4.9	4.5	3.9	3.7	4.6	4.9	2.6	2.5	1.1	1.4		
3441	Fabricated structural steel	4.7	5.0	3.8	4.2	4.9	5.5	2.6	2.8	1.4	1.7		
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	3.3	3.5	2.6	2.9	3.9	3.4	1.9	1.7	1.2	.6		
3446,9	Architectural and miscellaneous metal work	4.7	3.5	3.1	2.7	4.7	5.2	2.2	2.0	1.2	2.1		
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	3.3	4.0	2.8	3.6	4.3	4.7	2.4	2.8	.9	.7		
3452	Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	3.1	3.0	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.8	1.9	2.2	.3	.5		
346	Metal stampings	4.3	4.4	2.7	2.6	5.9	5.4	2.4	1.9	2.7	2.6		
348	Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	4.0	4.1	3.3	3.7	5.1	5.5	2.7	3.1	1.6	1.2		
349	Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	3.2	3.5	2.8	3.0	4.0	4.2	2.3	2.2	.9	1.0		
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	3.0	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.5	3.8	2.1	2.2	.7	.7		
35	MACHINERY	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.4	3.4	3.4	1.9	1.7	.6	.8		
351	Engines and turbines	2.8	3.2	2.3	1.9	4.0	3.4	1.6	1.3	1.0	.9		
3511	Steam engines and turbines	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.7	2.2	1.0	.8	(1)	.1		
3519	Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.	(2)	(3.6)	(2)	(2.1)	(2)	(4.0)	(2)	(1.6)	(2)	(1.3)		
352	Farm machinery and equipment	3.2	4.0	3.0	3.3	4.4	3.9	2.9	2.0	.6	.5		
353	Construction and related machinery	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.0	3.3	3.4	1.9	1.7	.6	.9		
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery	2.7	2.1	2.4	1.7	3.1	3.4	1.7	1.4	.7	1.0		
3533	Oil field machinery, and equipment	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.4	3.5	3.3	2.2	2.2	.7	.5		
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, and industrial cranes	1.7	2.5	1.5	2.3	2.6	3.1	1.4	1.7	.3	.6		
354	Metalworking machinery and equipment	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.2	3.4	3.0	1.9	1.6	.5	.6		
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.2	1.5	.1	.2		
3545	Machine tool accessories	2.2	2.6	2.1	2.4	3.6	2.8	2.1	1.6	.6	.4		
3542,8	Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	1.3	1.9	1.1	1.7	3.0	2.8	1.7	1.5	.6	.4		
355	Special industry machinery	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.9	1.6	1.7	.5	.6		
3551	Food products machinery	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.0	2.8	1.4	1.7	.1	.3		
3552	Textile machinery	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	3.2	4.1	1.9	2.1	.4	1.2		
356	General industrial machinery	2.2	2.5	1.9	2.1	2.9	3.1	1.8	1.6	.6	.8		
3561	Pumps; air and gas compressors	2.3	2.7	1.9	2.4	2.7	2.8	1.7	1.6	.5	.5		
3562	Ball and roller bearings	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.5	3.0	3.4	2.0	1.3	.6	1.4		
3566	Mechanical power transmission goods	1.9	2.4	1.6	2.1	3.1	3.2	1.7	1.6	.8	.6		
357	Office, computing, and accounting machines	2.3	3.0	1.9	2.3	2.8	2.9	1.4	1.4	.5	.4		
3571	Computing machines and cash registers	2.0	2.7	1.6	2.0	2.7	2.6	1.3	1.1	.5	.4		
358	Service industry machines	4.5	4.2	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.1	2.3	2.2	.8	.8		
3585	Refrigeration, except home refrigerators	5.0	4.9	3.7	4.2	3.7	4.0	2.3	2.1	.6	.8		
36	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	2.8	3.0	1.9	2.2	4.4	4.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.0		
361	Electric distribution equipment	2.6	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.5	3.0	1.6	1.6	.3	.4		
3611	Electric measuring instruments	2.2	2.6	1.8	2.1	2.7	3.5	1.7	2.0	.4	.8		
3612	Power and distribution transformers	2.7	3.6	2.3	2.5	2.4	3.2	1.4	1.6	.3	.2		
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.5	1.6	1.3	.1	.1		
362	Electrical industrial apparatus	2.3	2.5	1.7	1.9	3.4	3.9	1.9	1.9	.9	.9		
3621	Motors and generators	2.5	2.8	1.8	2.0	3.5	4.2	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.1		
3622	Industrial controls	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.5	3.7	3.4	2.0	1.8	1.0	.7		
363	Household appliances	3.1	2.6	1.9	1.7	5.2	4.4	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6		
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers	2.5	1.7	1.4	.9	5.4	3.7	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.1		
3633	Household laundry equipment	(2)	(2.3)	(2)	(1.3)	(2)	(2.4)	(2)	(1.2)	(2)	(.6)		
3634	Electric housewares and fans	5.2	3.6	3.4	2.7	5.6	6.9	3.1	2.7	1.2	2.9		
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.5	4.0	4.0	2.3	2.1	.9	1.0		
3641	Electric lamps	1.3	1.6	.9	.9	2.4	2.5	1.1	1.4	.8	.4		
3642	Lighting fixtures	4.0	4.0	3.4	3.2	4.4	4.7	2.4	2.0	1.1	1.5		
3643,4	Wiring devices	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.7	4.4	4.2	2.7	2.3	.7	.9		
365	Radio and TV receiving sets	2.9	3.2	1.5	1.9	9.1	11.2	2.4	2.6	5.6	7.4		
366	Communication equipment	2.6	3.0	1.9	2.4	2.7	3.3	1.5	1.5	.7	1.0		
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus	1.1	2.6	.8	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.3	.4	.1		
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment	3.1	3.2	2.2	2.4	3.0	3.7	1.6	1.6	.8	1.3		
367	Electronic components and accessories	3.1	3.4	1.9	2.3	6.2	6.4	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.7		
3671-3	Electron tubes	2.2	2.3	1.4	1.7	5.0	6.0	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.9		
3674,9	Electronic components, n.e.c.	3.3	3.7	2.1	2.4	6.5	6.5	2.3	2.7	3.1	2.6		
369	Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	2.3	2.4	1.7	1.8	4.3	4.7	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.4		
3694	Electrical equipment for engines	(2)	1.4	(2)	1.0	(2)	5.0	(2)	1.0	(2)	3.3		

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
LABOR TURNOVER**

D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued

(Per 100 employees)

SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	3.6	3.9	2.5	2.3	3.9	4.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.9
371	Motor vehicles and equipment	(2)	3.1	(2)	1.0	(2)	4.6	(2)	1.2	(2)	2.7
3711	Motor vehicles	(2)	3.6	(2)	.9	(2)	3.5	(2)	1.3	(2)	1.6
3712	Passenger car bodies	(2)	3.4	(2)	.1	(2)	4.6	(2)	.6	(2)	3.4
3713	Truck and bus bodies	(2)	3.9	(2)	3.5	(2)	5.3	(2)	2.6	(2)	.7
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	(2)	2.2	(2)	.7	(2)	5.5	(2)	.8	(2)	3.8
372	Aircraft and parts	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	1.4	1.5	.6	.5
3721	Aircraft	2.5	3.0	2.1	2.5	1.9	2.2	1.1	1.3	.4	.3
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.0	3.4	2.7	1.7	1.3	1.1	.7
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.5	4.1	4.1	2.1	2.2	.8	.7
373	Ship and boat building and repairing	9.0	10.1	5.6	5.6	7.9	9.0	2.8	3.1	4.2	4.8
3731	Ship building and repairing	9.2	10.5	5.2	5.2	8.0	9.2	2.3	2.7	4.8	5.5
374	Railroad equipment	(2)	4.2	(2)	1.0	(2)	6.1	(2)	1.5	(2)	3.4
375,9	Other transportation equipment	9.1	9.4	8.0	8.5	7.5	8.2	5.1	4.6	.6	1.5
38	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.6	3.2	3.0	1.8	1.7	.6	.5
381	Engineering and scientific instruments	3.4	2.6	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.4	1.7	1.3	.4	.5
382	Mechanical measuring and control devices	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.1	3.3	3.1	1.5	1.7	1.0	.6
3821	Mechanical measuring devices	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.1	3.3	2.9	1.6	1.7	1.0	.6
3822	Automatic temperature controls	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.1	3.3	3.5	1.4	1.8	.9	.6
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.9	2.4	2.3	.5	.6
384	Surgical, medical, and dental equipment	4.6	4.0	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.3	2.4	2.0	.4	.4
386	Photographic equipment and supplies	(2)	2.1	(2)	2.0	(2)	1.8	(2)	1.2	(2)	.1
387	Watches and clocks	4.8	4.3	2.0	3.6	6.3	5.5	2.6	2.7	1.6	1.4
39	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	5.3	5.8	3.9	4.0	5.1	5.4	2.8	2.8	1.4	1.5
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	3.4	3.9	3.1	3.4	3.8	3.7	2.5	2.4	.8	.7
394	Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	9.3	10.4	6.0	5.5	5.8	6.6	3.6	3.5	1.2	1.8
3941-3	Toys, games, dolls, and play vehicles	11.2	12.9	6.2	4.8	6.1	6.5	3.6	3.3	1.7	2.1
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	6.6	7.3	5.7	6.3	5.4	6.7	3.7	3.8	.6	1.3
395	Pens, pencils, office and art materials	3.1	4.2	2.7	3.4	3.8	4.0	2.0	2.4	.6	.8
396	Cosume jewelry, buttons, and notions	4.4	4.5	3.4	3.6	6.3	6.3	2.9	3.1	2.3	1.9
393,8,9	Other manufacturing industries	4.1	4.4	3.2	3.6	4.9	5.2	2.4	2.6	1.7	1.7
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>											
20	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	5.8	5.1	3.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.3
201	Meat products	6.4	5.4	3.6	3.1	5.9	6.4	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.1
2011	Meat packing	5.8	4.8	2.2	1.8	5.1	6.0	1.4	1.5	3.2	4.0
2015	Poultry dressing and packing	9.8	8.2	8.0	6.6	9.8	9.3	6.9	5.9	2.0	2.2
204	Grain mill products	4.2	3.6	2.5	2.7	4.2	3.6	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.1
2041	Flour and other grain mill products	2.5	3.0	1.7	2.4	2.8	2.8	1.2	1.4	1.3	.9
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	3.8	3.3	3.0	2.9	4.4	3.7	2.3	2.2	1.1	.7
205	Bakery products	3.5	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.7	3.6	2.3	2.2	.9	.6
2051	Bread, cake, and perishable products	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.3	2.3	2.2	.5	.5
2052	Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels	3.3	4.8	2.2	2.9	5.5	5.0	1.9	2.2	2.8	1.5
207	Confectionery and related products	6.1	6.2	3.2	3.6	7.1	9.8	2.8	3.1	3.6	6.0
2071	Candy and other confectionery products	7.0	7.1	3.6	4.1	8.3	11.0	3.2	3.4	4.4	6.9
208	Beverages	6.0	5.9	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.7	2.1	2.3	1.4	1.7
2082	Malt liquors	(2)	5.5	(2)	2.5	(2)	4.0	(2)	.9	(2)	2.6
21	TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	2.7	2.8	1.7	1.7	4.0	7.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	5.1
211	Cigarettes	1.1	1.5	.8	1.0	1.0	1.6	.7	.6	(1)	.5
212	Cigars	3.9	3.4	3.1	2.8	5.4	6.9	3.3	3.6	1.4	2.2

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA LABOR TURNOVER

D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued

(Per 100 employees)

SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>											
22	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	4.8	4.7	3.7	3.5	5.0	5.2	3.5	3.3	0.6	0.9
221	Cotton broad woven fabrics	4.7	4.4	3.8	3.5	5.2	5.0	3.8	3.7	.3	.3
222	Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.3	4.8	5.1	3.6	3.4	.4	.7
223	Weaving and finishing broad wovens	5.7	4.7	4.4	3.4	5.5	4.6	3.8	2.7	.6	1.0
224	Narrow fabrics and smallwares	4.1	3.6	3.3	2.9	4.7	4.3	2.8	3.0	.9	.7
225	Knitting	4.9	4.8	3.4	3.1	4.3	4.3	2.9	2.8	.9	.9
2251	Women's full and knee length hosiery	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.6	3.5	3.5	3.0	2.8	.1	.3
2252	All other hosiery	4.1	3.7	3.5	2.7	4.4	4.2	2.8	2.6	.9	1.0
2254	Knit underwear	2.7	3.0	1.8	1.9	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.6	.2	.4
226	Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	3.6	3.6	2.9	2.8	3.6	3.9	2.4	2.4	.3	.5
227	Floor covering	4.8	4.6	3.6	3.6	6.0	5.7	3.7	3.3	1.4	1.5
228	Yarn and thread	6.3	6.2	4.8	4.6	6.8	7.3	4.8	4.9	.9	1.3
229	Miscellaneous textile goods	4.5	5.2	3.1	3.8	4.8	6.8	3.0	3.0	.9	2.8
23	APPAREL AND RELATED PRODUCTS	4.9	5.0	3.3	3.5	6.3	6.4	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats	3.0	3.2	2.1	2.7	4.8	3.4	1.9	2.2	2.4	.5
232	Men's and boys' furnishings	5.0	4.8	3.7	3.6	5.3	5.4	3.5	3.5	1.0	1.1
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	4.4	3.9	3.3	2.9	5.0	5.0	3.0	3.3	1.2	1.1
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers	4.4	4.3	3.7	3.5	5.0	4.9	3.8	3.4	.5	.7
2328	Work clothing	5.2	5.5	4.3	4.7	5.6	5.6	4.6	4.4	.4	.4
234	Women's and children's undergarments	4.2	4.4	2.8	3.3	5.5	5.4	3.0	3.2	1.7	1.2
2341	Women's and children's underwear	3.9	4.4	2.6	3.2	5.9	5.3	3.0	3.1	2.0	1.4
2342	Corsets and allied garments	4.7	4.6	3.4	3.3	4.7	5.4	2.9	3.4	1.0	1.0
26	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	3.2	3.4	2.6	2.8	3.4	3.5	2.0	2.1	.6	.6
261,2,6	Paper and pulp	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.1	.9	.4	.3
263	Paperboard	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.8	2.8	1.4	1.4	.8	.6
264	Converted paper and paperboard products	4.4	4.5	3.8	3.9	4.6	4.4	2.7	2.8	.8	.6
2643	Bags, except textile bags	4.6	6.0	4.1	5.3	6.9	5.9	3.7	4.1	1.8	.5
265	Paperboard containers and boxes	3.8	4.5	3.0	3.8	4.2	4.8	2.7	2.8	.6	.9
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes	3.9	4.5	3.1	3.9	4.0	5.0	2.6	2.7	.6	1.1
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	3.5	3.9	2.8	3.4	4.5	5.1	2.8	3.0	.8	1.0
	PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	3.1	3.5	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.3	1.8	2.0	.7	.6
28	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	2.4	2.7	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	1.2	1.2	.5	.6
281	Industrial chemicals	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	.7	.7	.2	.2
282	Plastics materials and synthetics	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.0	2.2	2.1	1.0	.9	.7	.6
2821	Plastics materials and resins	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.3	2.1	1.8	1.1	.9	.5	.3
2823,4	Synthetic fibers	1.8	1.4	.8	.7	2.3	2.5	.9	.9	.8	1.0
283	Drugs	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.0	1.2	.2	.2
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.1	1.3	.2	.3
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	3.2	4.5	2.2	3.1	3.0	4.7	1.3	1.5	.9	2.1
2841	Soap and detergents	2.2	3.1	1.2	1.3	2.4	2.6	.6	.9	1.2	1.2
2844	Toilet preparations	4.7	6.9	3.1	4.9	4.5	6.9	1.9	2.2	1.4	2.9
285	Paints, varnishes, and allied products	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.4	1.3	.2	.4
286,9	Other chemical products	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.4	2.8	3.2	1.7	1.7	.4	.6
29	PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.7	.6	.7	.2	.4
291	Petroleum refining	.9	1.3	.7	1.1	.9	1.3	.4	.5	.1	.2
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products	6.7	4.8	4.1	3.3	3.3	3.5	1.8	1.6	.6	1.2
30	RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS	4.0	4.3	3.0	3.3	4.6	5.1	2.5	2.7	1.1	1.3
301	Tires and inner tubes	1.5	1.5	.9	1.0	1.3	1.8	.6	.7	.3	.5
302,3,6	Other rubber products	3.4	3.4	2.5	2.5	4.2	4.7	2.4	2.3	.8	1.2
307	Miscellaneous plastics products	5.6	6.3	4.3	5.1	6.4	7.1	3.6	3.9	1.7	1.7

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
LABOR TURNOVER**

D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued

(Per 100 employees)

SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	4.8	4.8	2.9	3.3	5.8	6.2	3.1	3.2	2.0	2.0
311	Leather tanning and finishing	4.3	4.2	3.2	3.1	5.9	4.8	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.7
314	Footwear, except rubber	4.6	4.7	2.6	3.0	5.7	6.1	3.2	3.4	1.8	1.8
	NONMANUFACTURING										
10	METAL MINING	3.4	3.4	2.1	2.3	2.7	3.5	1.6	1.9	.4	.7
101	Iron ores	4.6	2.5	1.0	.9	2.7	2.7	.8	.5	.9	1.5
102	Copper Ores	1.9	2.9	1.5	1.7	1.3	2.8	.8	1.5	.1	.2
11,12	COAL MINING	1.8	1.4	1.0	.8	2.4	2.2	.7	.7	1.3	.9
12	Bituminous	1.6	1.4	1.1	.9	2.4	1.9	.8	.7	1.2	.6
	COMMUNICATION:										
481	Telephone communication	(2)	2.3	-	-	(2)	1.8	(2)	1.3	(2)	.1
482	Telegraph communication ³	(2)	2.1	-	-	(2)	1.9	(2)	.9	(2)	.4

¹ Less than 0.05.

² Not available.

³ Data relate to all employees except messengers.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED LABOR TURNOVER

92

D-4: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing, 1957 to date
seasonally adjusted

(Per 100 employees)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Total accessions												
1957.....	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.0
1958.....	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.2
1959 ¹	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.2	5.6
1960.....	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.6
1961.....	3.9	3.7	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.1
1962.....	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8
1963.....	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.9
1964.....	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1
1965.....	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.8
1966.....	4.9	4.9	5.2	4.8	5.1	5.3	4.6	5.1	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.5
1967.....	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.0								
New hires												
1957.....	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.3
1958.....	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2
1959.....	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.6
1960.....	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8
1961.....	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
1962.....	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1
1963.....	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.5
1964.....	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8
1965.....	2.9	3.0	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.8
1966.....	3.8	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.7
1967.....	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.0								
Total separations												
1957.....	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.9
1958.....	5.4	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.7
1959 ¹	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.2	5.0	4.6	4.1
1960.....	3.6	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.4	5.0
1961.....	4.6	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.1
1962.....	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.9
1963.....	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.8
1964.....	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.8
1965.....	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.3
1966.....	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.1	4.5	4.5	4.4
1967.....	4.6	4.8	5.2	4.7								
Quits												
1957.....	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3
1958.....	1.1	1.1	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
1959.....	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
1960.....	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
1961.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
1962.....	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
1963.....	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
1964.....	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6
1965.....	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3
1966.....	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7
1967.....	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4								
Layoffs												
1957.....	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.7	3.0	2.7
1958.....	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9
1959.....	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.5	1.9
1960.....	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8
1961.....	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.0
1962.....	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9
1963.....	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7
1964.....	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6
1965.....	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4
1966.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3
1967.....	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5								

¹Beginning with January 1959, transfers between establishments of the same firm are included in total accessions and total separations, therefore rates for these items are not strictly comparable with prior data. Transfers comprise part of other accessions and other separations, the rates for which are not shown separately.
 NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has not significantly affected the labor turnover series.
 Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER

D-5: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas

(Per 100 employees)

State and area	Accession rates				Separation rates						
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs		
	Mar. 1967	Feb. 1967	Mar. 1967	Feb. 1967	Mar. 1967	Feb. 1967	Mar. 1967	Feb. 1967	Mar. 1967	Feb. 1967	
ALABAMA *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Birmingham	3.0	4.1	1.8	1.5	2.5	2.2	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	
Mobile ¹	6.1	8.3	1.6	2.0	10.6	8.8	1.9	1.3	7.8	7.1	
ALASKA	29.1	14.8	19.8	7.9	20.4	12.2	8.4	5.6	10.8	5.8	
ARIZONA	4.2	3.6	3.0	2.8	5.0	5.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.1	
Phoenix	4.1	3.4	2.9	2.6	5.3	5.5	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.5	
ARKANSAS	6.2	5.9	4.8	4.5	6.5	5.6	4.3	3.5	1.3	1.2	
Fort Smith	8.6	7.0	6.5	5.5	6.5	5.6	4.7	4.2	1.0	.6	
Little Rock-North Little Rock	5.4	6.1	4.9	5.2	5.6	5.5	4.4	3.5	.4	1.0	
Pine Bluff	3.2	3.7	2.3	2.7	5.2	5.2	2.8	2.5	1.7	1.9	
CALIFORNIA ¹	5.3	4.5	4.0	3.5	5.0	4.4	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.4	
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Los Angeles-Long Beach ¹	5.3	5.0	4.3	4.2	5.2	4.8	2.5	2.2	1.4	1.4	
Sacramento *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
San Diego *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
San Francisco-Oakland *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
San Jose *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stockton *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
COLORADO	(2)	3.8	(2)	2.6	(2)	4.2	(2)	1.6	(2)	1.7	
CONNECTICUT	3.0	3.2	2.6	2.7	3.7	3.4	2.1	2.1	.7	.5	
Bridgeport *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hartford	3.1	3.2	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.2	2.0	2.0	.2	.2	
New Britain *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
New Haven *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stamford *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Waterbury *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
DELAWARE ¹	2.3	7.7	1.5	1.6	2.4	13.1	1.1	1.1	.5	11.4	
Wilmington ¹	2.0	7.1	1.4	1.2	2.0	12.5	.9	.9	.5	10.8	
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:											
Washington SMSA	3.1	3.5	2.9	3.0	3.5	2.9	2.6	2.2	.3	.2	
FLORIDA	5.6	5.5	4.7	4.6	6.6	5.6	3.8	3.1	1.5	1.5	
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood	7.0	5.9	6.3	5.1	7.7	7.1	4.7	4.1	1.4	1.9	
Jacksonville	6.8	5.3	6.5	4.5	6.1	6.1	5.0	3.0	.5	2.3	
Miami	5.3	5.7	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.2	3.2	3.3	1.1	1.0	
Orlando	8.6	7.3	7.6	6.4	7.5	6.4	5.2	4.5	.7	.7	
Pensacola	(2)	1.5	(2)	1.1	(2)	1.3	(2)	.2	(2)	.1	
Tampa-St. Petersburg	4.8	5.5	3.3	3.7	5.4	6.2	3.0	2.9	1.3	.4	
West Palm Beach	4.0	5.3	3.8	4.8	14.9	6.5	2.9	2.6	8.3	2.7	
GEORGIA	5.0	4.3	4.0	3.4	4.9	4.6	3.4	2.8	.6	.9	
Atlanta ³	4.6	3.3	3.5	2.7	4.4	3.9	2.8	2.1	.7	1.0	
HAWAII ⁴	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.5	2.8	3.3	1.2	1.1	.3	.3	
IDAHO ⁵	5.7	4.9	4.3	2.9	6.8	4.8	2.7	1.7	3.5	2.5	
ILLINOIS:											
Chicago	4.7	4.3	4.2	3.7	5.3	4.4	3.1	2.7	.8	.5	
INDIANA ¹	3.3	3.5	2.5	2.6	4.5	3.9	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.1	
Indianapolis ⁶	3.3	3.5	2.8	3.1	4.5	3.3	2.5	1.9	.9	.3	
IOWA	3.7	3.6	2.8	2.9	4.4	3.9	2.7	2.1	.8	1.1	
Cedar Rapids	4.2	3.9	2.7	2.6	3.8	4.0	2.3	2.3	.7	1.2	
Des Moines	6.1	4.4	4.0	3.7	5.0	4.7	3.4	2.4	.4	1.3	

See footnotes at end of table.
NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER**

D-5: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas--Continued

State and area	(Per 100 employees)									
	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Mar. 1967	Feb. 1967	Mar. 1967	Feb. 1967	Mar. 1967	Feb. 1967	Mar. 1967	Feb. 1967	Mar. 1967	Feb. 1967
KANSAS	3.8	4.0	3.0	3.2	4.2	4.0	2.3	2.1	1.0	1.1
Topeka	3.4	3.6	2.9	3.2	3.5	2.4	2.1	1.6	.7	.1
Wichita	3.4	3.8	2.7	3.1	4.3	4.2	2.3	2.2	1.1	1.1
KENTUCKY	3.0	3.3	2.0	2.2	4.8	3.8	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.3
Louisville	2.3	2.7	1.4	1.6	3.7	4.1	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.5
LOUISIANA *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Orleans ⁷	3.4	3.6	2.0	2.1	4.3	3.0	1.2	1.1	2.0	1.2
MAINE	6.2	5.4	3.8	3.6	6.9	6.8	3.4	3.1	2.4	2.8
Portland	4.3	3.3	3.8	2.8	4.2	3.5	3.2	2.2	.4	.9
MARYLAND	4.2	3.3	2.5	2.3	3.8	3.8	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.6
Baltimore	4.2	3.2	2.3	2.1	3.5	3.7	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.7
MASSACHUSETTS	3.7	3.5	2.9	2.8	4.3	3.6	2.3	2.1	1.1	.7
Boston	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.8	4.1	3.4	2.2	2.0	1.0	.7
Fall River	5.3	4.8	4.2	3.5	5.8	3.4	3.1	2.1	1.9	.8
New Bedford	3.5	3.8	2.5	2.8	4.3	3.3	1.9	1.7	1.7	.9
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke	3.9	3.5	2.9	2.7	4.0	3.8	2.2	2.3	.8	.6
Worcester	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.8	3.4	2.9	2.2	1.9	.5	.3
MICHIGAN	(2)	2.5	(2)	1.2	(2)	5.0	(2)	1.0	(2)	3.1
Detroit	(2)	2.1	(2)	.9	(2)	4.9	(2)	1.0	(2)	3.0
Grand Rapids *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kalamazoo *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lansing *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saginaw *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	4.2	4.0	2.8	2.7	4.0	3.9	2.2	1.9	1.0	1.2
Duluth-Superior	4.0	4.3	3.2	3.5	5.1	4.5	2.9	2.5	1.3	1.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul	4.5	4.2	2.9	2.9	4.1	3.8	2.2	1.9	1.0	1.1
MISSISSIPPI *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jackson	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.1	9.4	4.3	4.3	3.0	4.1	.4
MISSOURI	3.9	3.7	3.0	2.7	4.1	3.6	2.2	1.9	1.1	.9
Kansas City	4.0	3.8	3.3	2.8	3.8	3.4	2.0	1.9	1.0	.8
St. Louis	3.5	3.3	2.7	2.4	3.8	3.3	1.8	1.6	1.2	.9
MONTANA ⁵	4.6	3.7	4.1	3.0	5.4	3.2	3.0	1.7	1.4	.7
NEBRASKA	4.1	3.7	3.4	2.8	5.0	4.8	3.1	2.2	1.0	1.9
NEVADA	3.7	3.9	2.8	3.2	6.6	6.3	2.6	2.1	2.9	3.4
NEW HAMPSHIRE	4.4	4.5	3.7	3.8	5.5	5.0	3.4	3.2	1.2	1.0
NEW JERSEY:										
Jersey City	3.0	3.8	2.1	1.8	4.6	4.0	1.3	1.0	2.6	2.4
Newark	4.3	2.9	2.4	2.3	3.2	4.1	1.5	1.3	.9	2.1
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.4	4.0	3.0	1.6	1.4	1.6	.9
Perth Amboy	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	.7
Trenton	2.6	2.2	1.4	1.5	3.9	4.2	1.2	.9	1.9	2.1
NEW MEXICO *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Albuquerque *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	3.7	3.7	2.5	2.5	4.8	3.8	1.6	1.5	2.3	1.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	2.7	3.2	1.8	2.3	3.6	3.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
Binghamton	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.7	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.2	.1	.1
Buffalo	2.2	2.3	1.3	1.3	3.3	3.1	.9	.9	1.8	1.7
Elmira	3.7	3.5	3.0	3.1	4.2	4.4	2.1	2.0	.7	1.3
Monroe County ⁸	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.9	2.6	1.5	1.4	.7	.6

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER**

D-5: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas--Continued

State and area	(Per 100 employees)									
	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Mar. 1967	Feb. 1967	Mar. 1967	Feb. 1967	Mar. 1967	Feb. 1967	Mar. 1967	Feb. 1967	Mar. 1967	Feb. 1967
NEW YORK (continued)										
Nassau and Suffolk Counties ⁹	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.0	4.3	3.4	2.3	1.9	1.1	0.9
New York SMSA	4.2	4.0	2.9	2.7	4.9	3.8	1.6	1.4	2.4	1.6
New York City ⁹	4.7	4.5	3.0	2.8	5.8	4.3	1.5	1.3	3.4	2.2
Rochester	2.6	2.9	2.2	2.4	3.6	2.9	1.6	1.5	1.3	.8
Syracuse	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.0	6.4	4.1	1.8	1.9	3.7	1.4
Utica-Rome	2.7	2.6	1.8	1.9	3.5	3.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5
Westchester County ⁹	3.6	3.8	2.3	2.4	4.1	4.7	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.5
NORTH CAROLINA										
Charlotte	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.6	4.9	4.3	3.4	3.2	.7	.4
Greensboro-High Point	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.4	4.5	3.8	3.5	2.9	.2	.1
NORTH DAKOTA										
Fargo-Moorhead	3.7	2.8	3.0	1.9	3.2	5.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	3.3
	3.8	3.4	3.5	2.6	4.2	3.7	2.5	2.0	1.0	.9
OHIO										
Akron	2.1	2.4	1.6	1.7	3.4	2.6	1.2	1.1	1.4	.9
Canton	2.5	2.5	1.4	1.5	4.0	3.8	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.4
Cincinnati	2.7	3.0	2.1	2.2	3.7	3.3	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.2
Cleveland	2.6	2.5	1.9	1.9	3.9	3.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5
Columbus	2.8	2.6	1.8	1.7	3.9	3.0	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.1
Dayton	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.8	3.2	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.1	.8
Toledo	3.4	2.4	1.4	1.3	4.3	4.0	1.2	.9	2.2	2.2
Youngstown-Warren	2.6	3.0	1.0	1.1	3.4	4.0	.8	.7	1.8	2.6
OKLAHOMA *										
Oklahoma City	4.2	4.3	3.5	3.2	4.5	4.4	3.0	2.2	.7	1.5
Tulsa ¹⁰	4.6	3.6	4.1	3.1	4.1	3.7	2.7	2.0	.4	1.0
OREGON ¹										
Portland ¹	6.0	4.1	4.7	3.0	5.2	4.9	2.4	1.8	2.0	2.4
	5.4	3.3	4.3	2.5	4.8	4.4	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.0
PENNSYLVANIA *										
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.9	3.3	2.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	.9
Altoona	2.2	3.7	1.8	2.2	4.6	3.8	2.0	1.9	2.3	1.3
Erie	3.2	2.7	1.8	1.6	3.4	3.2	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1
Harrisburg	2.6	2.3	2.2	1.9	3.4	2.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	.6
Johnstown	5.7	5.0	1.2	1.0	2.1	3.1	1.0	.9	.5	1.8
Lancaster	2.4	2.9	2.1	2.4	3.1	2.7	2.1	1.8	.4	.4
Philadelphia	2.9	2.8	2.2	2.1	3.0	2.9	1.4	1.3	.9	.9
Pittsburgh	2.2	1.8	.8	1.0	2.8	2.3	.6	.5	1.6	1.1
Reading	3.4	3.7	2.4	2.7	6.1	3.0	2.0	1.8	3.6	.6
Scranton	4.6	3.4	2.1	2.1	5.9	4.8	1.9	1.7	3.4	2.7
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	3.6	3.6	2.2	1.9	4.2	4.4	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.9
York	3.8	3.7	3.1	3.0	5.7	4.2	2.9	2.5	2.3	1.0
RHODE ISLAND										
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick	5.0	4.7	3.6	3.7	5.7	5.7	3.1	3.0	1.7	1.8
	4.8	4.6	3.6	3.6	5.6	5.3	3.1	3.0	1.6	1.5
SOUTH CAROLINA *										
Charleston	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greenville	4.5	4.9	4.1	4.4	5.4	5.2	3.8	3.9	.5	.3
SOUTH DAKOTA										
Sioux Falls	4.7	3.2	2.0	1.6	3.9	4.1	1.4	1.1	2.1	2.6
	6.5	4.0	1.2	1.0	5.2	6.8	1.4	1.0	3.7	5.5
TENNESSEE *										
Chattanooga [*]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knoxville	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Memphis	4.5	4.9	3.6	4.2	4.4	4.9	2.6	2.3	.8	1.5
Nashville [*]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS ¹¹										
Dallas ¹¹	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.5	2.5	2.3	.5	.6
Fort Worth ¹¹	5.1	4.6	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.0	2.9	2.8	.3	.3
Houston ¹¹	4.1	4.6	3.4	4.0	4.0	3.6	2.8	2.5	.6	.5
San Antonio ¹¹	3.5	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.1	2.1	.2	.1
	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.9	2.3	1.9	.3	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.
NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER**

D-5: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas--Continued

(Per 100 employees)

State and area	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Mar. 1967	Feb. 1967	Mar. 1967	Feb. 1967	Mar. 1967	Feb. 1967	Mar. 1967	Feb. 1967	Mar. 1967	Feb. 1967
UTAH ⁵	4.4	3.5	3.0	2.6	4.3	4.4	2.2	1.7	1.2	2.0
Salt Lake City ⁵	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.4	3.7	3.6	2.0	1.6	.8	1.5
VERMONT	3.0	3.2	2.2	2.6	3.4	3.3	1.9	1.7	.7	.7
Burlington	2.9	3.2	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.7	1.5	1.4	.1	.3
Springfield	1.6	2.3	1.3	2.1	1.9	3.4	1.1	1.4	(12)	1.3
VIRGINIA	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.5	3.8	3.3	2.2	1.9	.9	.7
Norfolk-Portsmouth *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Richmond *	3.1	3.3	2.7	2.9	4.9	3.3	2.1	2.1	1.8	.6
Roanoke *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seattle-Everett ¹³	5.4	4.5	3.4	3.3	3.7	5.1	2.4	2.0	.7	2.4
Spokane *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tacoma *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charleston	3.1	2.0	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.9	.8	.6	.5	.9
Huntington-Ashland *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheeling *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	3.6	5.2	2.7	2.7	3.9	5.1	2.1	1.8	.9	2.5
Green Bay *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenosha *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
La Crosse *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madison *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milwaukee *	3.6	5.0	2.8	2.8	4.0	5.0	2.1	1.9	.7	2.1
Racine *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING ⁵	3.8	3.8	2.1	3.6	6.1	4.6	1.9	1.9	3.3	2.4

*Labor turnover data discontinued owing to reduction in resources available for program.

¹Excludes canning and preserving.

²Not available.

³Excludes agricultural chemicals and miscellaneous manufacturing.

⁴Excludes canned fruits, vegetables, preserves, jams and jellies.

⁵Excludes canning and preserving, and sugar.

⁶Excludes canning and preserving, and newspapers.

⁷Excludes printing and publishing.

⁸Subarea of Rochester Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

⁹Subarea of New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

¹⁰Excludes new-hire rate for transportation equipment.

¹¹Excludes canning and preserving, sugar, and tobacco.

¹²Less than 0.05.

¹³Excludes canning and preserving, printing and publishing.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE DATA

E-1: Insured unemployment under State programs

(Week including the 12th of the month)

State	Number (in thousands)					Rate (percent of average covered employment)		
	May 1967	April 1967	May 1966	Change to May 1967 from ¹		May 1967	April 1967	May 1966
				April 1967	May 1966			
TOTAL².....	1 169.1	1 386.3	881.7	-217.2	287.5	2.5	2.9	2.0
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED.....	1 299.1	1 283.6	983.2	15.5	316.0	2.7	2.7	2.2
Alabama.....	15.9	18.0	11.1	-2.1	4.8	2.5	2.8	1.8
Alaska.....	3.5	4.6	3.7	-1.1	-2	8.5	11.3	9.2
Arizona.....	8.0	9.8	5.9	-1.8	2.1	2.7	3.3	2.1
Arkansas.....	10.5	12.8	8.8	-2.3	1.7	2.9	3.6	2.6
California*.....	215.5	251.2	174.0	-35.7	41.5	4.6	5.4	3.9
Colorado.....	4.6	6.2	3.9	-1.7	.6	1.1	1.5	1.0
Connecticut.....	15.0	18.5	11.5	-3.5	3.5	1.7	2.1	1.4
Delaware.....	2.1	3.1	1.4	-1.0	.8	1.4	2.0	.9
District of Columbia.....	3.6	4.2	3.4	-.6	.2	1.1	1.3	1.1
Florida.....	17.3	15.2	14.6	2.1	2.7	1.5	1.3	1.3
Georgia.....	15.0	16.2	10.8	-.2	5.2	1.7	1.7	1.2
Hawaii.....	4.5	5.4	3.3	-.8	1.2	2.3	2.7	1.8
Idaho.....	3.7	5.3	2.3	-1.7	1.4	2.6	3.9	1.7
Illinois.....	58.1	55.9	34.5	2.2	23.6	1.9	1.9	1.2
Indiana.....	21.0	24.2	10.4	-3.3	10.6	1.6	1.9	.8
Iowa.....	5.7	6.8	3.5	-1.1	2.2	1.1	1.3	.7
Kansas.....	4.7	6.1	3.9	-1.4	.8	1.2	1.6	1.0
Kentucky.....	15.8	19.2	10.7	-3.4	5.1	2.9	3.5	2.1
Louisiana.....	17.2	17.8	14.5	-.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.3
Maine.....	6.7	7.9	5.9	-1.2	.8	3.2	3.8	2.9
Maryland.....	13.4	15.2	9.6	-1.8	3.8	1.6	1.8	1.2
Massachusetts.....	45.9	56.1	39.6	-10.2	6.2	2.8	3.4	2.5
Michigan.....	54.5	80.6	24.8	-26.1	29.7	2.4	3.6	1.2
Minnesota.....	12.8	22.2	14.2	-9.4	-1.4	1.5	2.6	1.8
Mississippi.....	8.5	8.8	5.3	-.3	3.1	2.5	2.5	1.7
Missouri.....	23.5	31.0	17.2	-7.5	6.3	2.1	2.8	1.7
Montana.....	3.9	5.5	2.6	-1.5	1.3	3.3	4.6	2.3
Nebraska.....	2.7	3.7	2.2	-1.0	.5	1.0	1.4	.9
Nevada.....	5.8	6.8	4.6	-1.0	1.3	4.6	5.3	3.7
New Hampshire.....	3.4	4.1	1.1	-.7	2.3	1.9	2.3	.7
New Jersey.....	57.6	72.8	49.0	-15.2	8.6	3.2	4.1	2.9
New Mexico.....	4.2	5.6	3.8	-1.4	.4	2.4	3.2	2.2
New York.....	162.4	185.6	150.1	-23.2	12.3	3.0	3.5	2.9
North Carolina.....	26.4	29.0	18.1	-2.6	8.3	2.3	2.5	1.7
North Dakota.....	2.4	3.8	2.2	-1.3	.2	3.1	4.8	2.9
Ohio.....	45.1	56.8	22.0	-11.8	23.0	1.7	2.1	.9
Oklahoma.....	10.2	11.3	9.8	-1.1	.4	2.4	2.6	2.4
Oregon.....	18.7	22.5	10.6	-3.7	8.1	3.8	4.6	2.3
Pennsylvania.....	68.7	76.8	46.3	-8.2	22.4	2.2	2.4	1.5
Puerto Rico* ²	18.1	19.3	16.5	-1.2	1.6	5.8	6.2	5.6
Rhode Island.....	6.6	7.8	4.9	-1.2	1.7	2.5	2.9	1.9
South Carolina.....	13.1	14.2	6.6	-1.1	6.5	2.4	2.6	1.3
South Dakota.....	.9	1.6	.8	-.7	-	1.1	1.9	1.0
Tennessee.....	27.1	29.0	12.7	-1.9	14.4	3.2	3.4	1.6
Texas.....	20.8	25.4	23.7	-4.6	-2.9	1.0	1.2	1.2
Utah.....	5.7	7.1	3.9	-1.4	1.8	2.8	3.5	2.0
Vermont.....	2.4	3.0	1.7	-.7	.7	2.6	3.4	2.1
Virginia.....	8.3	9.4	5.6	-1.1	2.7	.9	1.1	.7
Washington.....	19.5	26.2	14.6	-6.7	4.8	2.7	3.7	2.3
West Virginia.....	9.4	10.4	7.7	-1.1	1.6	2.7	3.0	2.3
Wisconsin.....	16.8	24.5	10.3	-7.7	6.4	1.6	2.3	1.0
Wyoming.....	1.3	1.7	1.1	-.5	.2	2.0	2.7	1.7

¹Based on unrounded data; changes of less than 50 not shown.

²Include data under the program for Puerto Rico's sugarcane workers. Rates exclude the sugarcane workers as comparable covered employment data are not yet available.

*Excludes insured unemployment under extended duration provisions of regular State laws.

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE DATA

E-2: Insured unemployment¹ in 150 major labor areas²

(In thousands, for week including the 12th of the month)

State and area	May 1967	April 1967	State and area	May 1967	April 1967	State and area	May 1967	April 1967	State and area	May 1967	April 1967
ALABAMA			INDIANA			NEW HAMPSHIRE			Pennsylvania--		
Birmingham.....	3.1	3.1	Evansville.....	1.3	1.6	Manchester.....	.4	.9	continued		
Mobile.....	1.8	1.9	Ft. Wayne.....	.4	.5				York.....	1.5	1
			Gary-Hammond..	1.7	1.8						
ARIZONA			Indianapolis....	2.5	3.0	NEW JERSEY			PUERTO RICO *		
Phoenix.....	5.5	6.6	South Bend.....	1.0	1.0	Atlantic City....	1.8	3.2	Mayaguez.....	.8	1.0
			Terre Haute....	.9	1.1	Jersey City.....	8.4	10.3	Ponce.....	1.2	1.2
						Newark.....	17.2	21.0	San Juan.....	3.6	4.0
			IOWA			New Brunswick..	5.0	6.4			
ARKANSAS			Cedar Rapids....	.2	.2	Paterson.....	12.3	14.2			
Little Rock.....	.6	.7	Des Moines.....	.5	.6	Trenton.....	2.1	2.8			
									RHODE ISLAND		
			KANSAS			NEW MEXICO			Providence.....	7.2	8.
			Wichita.....	1.2	1.3	Albuquerque....	1.5	1.9			
CALIFORNIA*									SOUTH CAROLINA		
Fresno.....	6.8	8.0	KENTUCKY			NEW YORK			Charleston.....	.7	.8
Los Angeles.....	78.6	83.8	Louisville.....	3.0	4.2	Albany.....	3.6	4.6	Greenville.....	1.5	1.3
Sacramento.....	9.6	11.6				Binghamton....	1.1	1.7			
San Bernardino..	1.1	1.3	LOUISIANA			Buffalo.....	9.6	12.4			
San Diego.....	10.2	11.9	Baton Rouge....	1.0	1.1	New York.....	118.0	125.7			
San Francisco....	34.0	40.3	New Orleans....	4.7	4.5	Rochester.....	5.3	5.6	TENNESSEE		
San Jose.....	11.0	13.1	Shreveport.....	.8	.7	Syracuse.....	5.3	5.9	Chattanooga....	1.3	1.3
Stockton.....	4.6	5.7				Utica.....	3.1	4.0	Knoxville.....	1.9	1.6
			MAINE						Memphis.....	2.6	3.6
COLORADO			Portland.....	.6	.7	NORTH CAROLINA			Nashville.....	2.8	3.3
Denver.....	2.7	3.6				Asheville.....	.8	.9			
			MARYLAND			Charlotte.....	1.0	1.0	TEXAS		
			Baltimore.....	7.9	8.2	Durham.....	.7	.8	Austin.....	.3	.3
CONNECTICUT						Greensboro.....	.8	1.1	Beaumont.....	1.3	1.5
Bridgeport.....	2.2	2.7	MASSACHUSETTS			Winston-Salem..	1.3	1.2	Corpus Christi..	.8	.7
Hartford.....	2.3	3.0	Boston.....	18.5	21.4				Dallas.....	2.1	2.6
New Britain.....	.7	.9	Brockton.....	1.4	1.6	OHIO			El Paso.....	1.1	1.3
New Haven.....	2.1	2.5	Fall River.....	1.6	2.4	Akron.....	2.4	2.7	Fr. Worth.....	1.0	1.2
Stamford.....	.7	1.0	Lawrence.....	2.9	4.1	Canton.....	1.9	2.2	Houston.....	2.1	2.5
Waterbury.....	1.3	1.5	Lowell.....	2.0	2.5	Cincinnati.....	4.9	5.6	San Antonio.....	1.3	1.5
			New Bedford....	5.1	5.8	Cleveland.....	8.7	10.7			
DELAWARE			Springfield....	2.5	2.7	Columbus.....	2.7	3.0	UTAH		
Wilmington.....	1.9	2.5	Worcester.....	2.9	3.1	Dayton.....	1.8	2.2	Salt Lake City..	3.3	3.7
						Hamilton.....	1.0	1.3			
DIST. OF COL.			MICHIGAN			Lorain.....	1.2	2.0	VIRGINIA		
Washington.....	5.2	6.1	Battle Creek....	1.0	1.4	Steubenville...	1.0	1.2	Hampton.....	.8	.7
			Detroit.....	26.0	39.9	Toledo.....	2.8	5.4	Norfolk.....	1.5	1.2
			Flint.....	2.9	3.9	Youngstown....	4.0	4.7	Richmond.....	.4	.5
FLORIDA			Grand Rapids...	3.1	4.3				Roanoke.....	.3	.3
Jacksonville....	1.5	.7	Kalamazoo.....	.9	.9	OKLAHOMA					
Miami.....	4.4	4.2	Lansing.....	1.1	1.2	Oklahoma City..	2.1	2.2	WASHINGTON		
Tampa.....	2.6	2.6	Muskegon.....	1.2	1.6	Tulsa.....	1.6	1.7	Seattle.....	6.2	8.2
			Saginaw.....	1.0	1.4				Spokane.....	2.1	2.6
						OREGON			Tacoma.....	1.7	2.0
GEORGIA			MINNESOTA			Portland.....	6.6	7.4			
Atlanta.....	3.2	3.3	Duluth.....	1.3	1.8				WEST VIRGINIA		
Augusta.....	.6	.7	Minneapolis....	3.3	5.4	PENNSYLVANIA			Charleston.....	1.1	.9
Columbus.....	.7	.7				Allenstown.....	2.7	2.8	Huntington.....	1.5	1.8
Macon.....	.4	.4	MISSISSIPPI			Altoona.....	1.0	1.0	Wheeling.....	1.1	1.4
Savannah.....	.5	.7	Jackson.....	.5	.6	Erie.....	1.9	2.1			
						Harrisburg.....	1.6	1.9	WISCONSIN		
HAWAII			MISSOURI			Johnstown.....	2.7	2.7	Kenosha.....	1.2	1.4
Honolulu.....	3.5	4.2	Kansas City....	4.0	5.2	Lancaster.....	.7	.8	Madison.....	.6	1.2
			St. Louis.....	12.9	17.3	Philadelphia...	23.3	26.9	Milwaukee.....	4.3	5.5
ILLINOIS						Pittsburgh.....	14.2	15.2	Racine.....	1.1	1.2
Chicago.....	34.0	30.2	NEBRASKA			Reading.....	1.5	1.5			
Davenport.....	.8	.9	Omaha.....	1.6	1.9	Scranton.....	2.9	2.9			
Peoria.....	1.3	1.5				Wilkes-Barre...	3.6	4.1			
Rockford.....	1.0	1.3									

¹Insured jobless under State, Federal Employee, and Ex-Servicemen's unemployment insurance programs.

²For full name of labor area, see Area Trends in Employment and Unemployment published by the Bureau of Employment Security.

*Excludes insured unemployed under extended duration provisions of regular State laws.

Technical Note

Additional information concerning the preparation of the labor force, employment, hours and earnings, and labor turnover series--concepts and scope, survey methods, and limitations--is contained in technical notes for each of these series, available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics free of charge.

INTRODUCTION

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from three major sources: (1) household interviews, (2) payroll reports from employers, and (3) administrative statistics of unemployment insurance systems.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed and the unemployed, including such characteristics as age, sex, color, marital status, occupations, hours of work, and duration of unemployment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 52,500 households, representing 449 areas in 863 counties and independent cities, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment payroll records are compiled each month from mail questionnaires by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, in cooperation with State agencies. The payroll survey provides detailed industry information on nonagricultural wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly and weekly earnings, and labor turnover for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The figures are based on payroll reports from a sample of establishments employing about 25 million nonfarm wage and salary workers. The data relate to all workers, full- or part-time, who received pay during the payroll period which includes the 12th of the month.

Data based on administrative records of unemployment insurance systems furnish a complete count of insured unemployment among the two-thirds of the Nation's labor force covered by unemployment insurance programs. Weekly reports, by State, are issued on the number of initial claims, the volume and rate of insured unemployment under State unemployment insurance programs, and the volume under programs of unemployment compensation for Federal employees, ex-servicemen, and railroad workers. These statistics are published by the Bureau of Employment Security, U.S. Department of Labor, in "Unemployment Insurance Claims."

Relation between the household and payroll series

The household and payroll data supplement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteristics, for example, are readily obtained only from the household survey whereas detailed industrial classifications can be reliably derived only from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of differences in definition and coverage, sources of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors which have a differential effect on levels and trends of the two series are as follows:

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the survey week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both farm and nonfarm industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The 'household approach provides information on the work status of the population without duplication since each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. In the figures based on establishment records, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all persons who had jobs but were not at work during the survey week--that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management dispute, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In

the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but not those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period.

Hours of Work

The household survey measures hours actually worked whereas the payroll survey measures hours paid for by employers. In the household survey data, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours. In the payroll survey, employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

Comparability of the household interview data with other series

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job at all during the survey week and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, regardless of whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Bureau of Employment Security of the Department of Labor, exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (agriculture, State and local government, domestic service, self employment, unpaid family work, nonprofit organizations, and firms below a minimum size).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed rather than unemployed in the household survey.

Agricultural employment estimates of the Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage

are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the Statistical Research Service (SRS) series and the treatment of dual jobholders who are counted more than once if they worked on more than one farm during the reporting period. There are also wide differences in sampling techniques and collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of impact on differences in level and trend of the two series.

Comparability of the payroll employment data with other series

Statistics on manufactures and business, Bureau of the Census. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the Bureau of the Census from its censuses or annual sample surveys of manufacturing establishments and the censuses of business establishments. The major reasons for some noncomparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units, the industrial classification of establishments, and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There are also differences in the scope of the industries covered, e.g., the Census of Business excludes contract construction, professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns. Data in County Business Patterns, published jointly by the U.S. Departments of Commerce and Health, Education, and Welfare, differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences may also arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit activities.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Not all nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. All workers in certain activities, such as interstate railroads, are excluded. In addition, small firms in covered industries are also excluded in 32 States. In general, these are establishments with less than four employees.

Labor Force Data

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population, the personal, occupational, and other characteristics of the employed, the unemployed, and persons not in the labor force, and related data are compiled for the BLS by the Bureau of the Census in its Current Population Survey (CPS). A detailed description of this survey appears in "*Concepts and Methods Used in Manpower Statistics from the Current Population Survey*" (BLS Re-

port 313). This report is available from BLS on request.

These monthly surveys of the population are conducted with a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and over. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week,

Sunday through Saturday, which includes the 12th of the month. This is known as the survey week. Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week.

Inmates of institutions and persons under 16 years of age are not covered in the regular monthly enumerations and are excluded from the population and labor force statistics shown in this report. Data on members of the Armed Forces, who are included as part of the categories "total noninstitutional population" and "total labor force," are obtained from the Department of Defense.

Each month, 52,500 occupied units are designated for interview. About 2,250 of these households are visited but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not found at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey of about 4.5 percent. In addition to the 52,500 occupied units, there are 8,500 sample units in an average month which are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not to be enumerated. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year ago.

CONCEPTS

Employed persons comprise (a) all those who during the survey week did any work at all as paid employees, in their own business, profession, or farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management dispute, or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid by their employers for the time off, and whether or not they were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once. Those who held more than one job are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries, temporarily in the United States, who are not living on the premises of an Embassy.

Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house (such as own home housework, and painting or repairing own home) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed persons comprise all persons who did not work during the survey week, who made specific efforts to find a job within the past 4 weeks, and who were available for work during the survey week (except for temporary illness). Also included as unemployed are those who did not work at all, were available for work, and (a) were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off; or (b) were waiting to report to a new wage or salary job within 30 days.

Duration of unemployment represents the length of time (through the current survey week) during which persons classified as unemployed had been continuously looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks since the termination of their most recent employment. A period of 2 weeks or more during which a person was employed or ceased looking for work is considered to break the continuity of the present period of seeking work. Average duration is an arithmetic mean computed from a distribution by single weeks of unemployment.

The civilian labor force comprises the total of all civilians classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "total labor force" also includes members of the Armed Forces stationed either in the United States or abroad.

The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force. This measure can also be computed for groups within the labor force classified by sex, age, marital status, color, etc.

Not in labor force includes all civilians 16 years and over who are not classified as employed or unemployed. These persons are further classified as "engaged in own home housework," "in school," "unable to work" because of long-term physical or mental illness, and "other." The "other" group includes for the most part retired persons, those reported as too old to work, the voluntarily idle, and seasonal workers for whom the survey week fell in an "off" season and who were not reported as unemployed. Persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours) are also classified as not in the labor force.

For persons not in the labor force, data on previous work experience, intentions to seek work again, desire for a job at the time of interview, and reasons for not looking for work are compiled on a quarterly basis. The detailed questions for persons not in the labor force are asked only in those households that are new entrants to the sample and in those that are reentering the sample after 8 months' absence.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker for the employed apply to the job held in the survey week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. The unemployed are classified according to their latest full-time civilian job lasting 2 weeks or more. The occupation and industry groups used in data derived from the CPS household interviews are defined as in the 1960 Census of Population. Information on the detailed categories included in these groups is available upon request.

The class-of-worker breakdown specifies "wage and salary workers," subdivided into private and government workers, "self-employed workers," and "unpaid family workers." Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commission, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a governmental unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their

own business, profession, or trade, or operate a farm. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by blood or marriage.

Hours of work statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the survey week. For example, a person who normally works 40 hours a week but who was off on the Veterans Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours even though he was paid for the holiday.

For persons working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week. However, all the hours are credited to the major job.

Persons who worked 35 hours or more in the survey week are designated as working "full time"; persons who worked between 1 and 34 hours are designated as working "part time." Part-time workers are classified by their usual status at their present job (either full time or part time) and by their reason for working part time during the survey week (economic or other reasons). "Economic reasons" include: Slack work, material shortages, repairs to plant or equipment, start or termination of job during the week, and inability to find full-time work. "Other reasons" include: Labor dispute, bad weather, own illness, vacation, demands of home housework, school, no desire for full-time work, and full-time worker only during peak season. Persons on full-time schedules include, in addition to those working 35 hours or more, those who worked from 1-34 hours for non-economic reasons but usually work full time.

Full- and part-time labor force. The *full-time labor force* consists of persons working on full-time schedules, persons involuntarily working part time (because full-time work is not available), and unemployed persons seeking full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of persons working part time voluntarily and unemployed persons seeking part-time work. Persons with a job but not at work during the survey week are classified according to whether they usually work full or part time.

Labor force time lost is a measure of man-hours lost to the economy through unemployment and involuntary part-time employment and is expressed as a percent of potentially available man-hours. It is computed by assuming: (1) that unemployed persons looking for full-time work lost an average of 37.5 hours, (2) that those looking for part-time work lost the average number of hours actually worked by voluntary part-time workers during the survey week, and (3) that persons on part time for economic reasons lost the difference between 37.5 hours and the actual number of hours they worked.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimation methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. There are no subsequent adjustments to independent benchmark data on labor force, employment, or unemployment. Therefore, revisions of the historical data are not an inherent feature of this statistical program.

1. *Noninterview adjustment.* The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to the extent needed to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability for other reasons. This adjustment is made separately by groups of sample areas and, within these, for six groups--color (white and non-white) within the three residence categories (urban, rural nonfarm, and rural farm). The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 4 to 6 percent depending on weather, vacations, etc.

2. *Ratio estimates.* The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the Nation as a whole, in such characteristics as age, color, sex, and residence. Since these population characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation and other principal measurements made from the sample, the latter estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio estimates as follows:

a. *First-stage ratio estimate.* This is a procedure in which the sample proportions are weighted by the known 1960 Census data on the color-residence distribution of the population. This step takes into account the differences existing at the time of the 1960 Census between the color-residence distribution for the Nation and for the sample areas.

b. *Second-stage ratio estimate.* In this step, the sample proportions are weighted by independent current estimates of the population by age, sex, and color. These estimates are prepared by carrying forward the most recent census data (1960) to take account of subsequent aging of the population, mortality, and migration between the United States and other countries.

3. *Composite estimate procedure.* In deriving statistics for a given month, a composite estimating procedure is used which takes account of net changes from the previous month for continuing parts of the sample (75 percent) as well as the sample results for the current month. This procedure reduces the sampling variability of month-to-month changes especially and of the levels for most items also.

Reliability of the Estimates

Since the estimates are based on a sample, they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained if it were possible to take a complete census using the same schedules and procedures.

The standard error is a measure of sampling variability, that is, the variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is surveyed. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that an estimate from the sample would differ from a complete census by less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference would be less than twice the standard error.

Table A shows the average standard error for the major employment status categories, by sex, computed from data for past months. Estimates of change derived from the survey are also subject to sampling variability. The standard error of change for consecutive months is also shown in table A. The standard errors of level shown in table A are acceptable approximations of the standard errors of year-to-year change.

Table A. Average standard error of major employment status categories

(In thousands)		
Employment status and sex	Average standard error of--	
	Monthly level	Month-to-month change (consecutive months only)
BOTH SEXES		
Labor force and total employment	190	145
Agriculture	120	100
Nonagricultural employment	200	150
Unemployment	75	80
MALE		
Labor force and total employment	100	75
Agriculture	95	80
Nonagricultural employment	120	95
Unemployment	60	60
FEMALE		
Labor force and total employment	150	115
Agriculture	50	40
Nonagricultural employment	150	115
Unemployment	50	55

The figures presented in table B are to be used for other characteristics and are approximations of the standard errors of all such characteristics. They should be interpreted as providing an indication of the order of magnitude of the standard errors rather than as the precise standard error for any specific item.

The standard error of the change in an item from one month to the next month is more closely related to the standard error of the monthly level for that item than to the size of the specific month-to-month change itself. Thus, in order to use the approximations to the standard errors of month-to-month changes as presented in table C, it is first necessary to obtain the standard error of the monthly level of the item in table B, and then find the standard error of the month-to-month change in table C corresponding to this standard error of level. It should be noted that table C applies to estimates of change between 2 consecutive months. For changes between the current month and the same month last year, the standard errors of level shown in table B are acceptable approximations.

Table B. Standard error of level of monthly estimates

(In thousands)

Size of estimate	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Total or white	Non-white	Total or white	Non-white	Total or white	Non-white
10	4	4	6	4	6	4
50	9	9	11	9	11	9
100	12	12	16	12	16	12
250	20	17	25	17	25	17
500	30	25	34	25	34	25
1,000	40	35	50	35	50	35
2,500	60	40	75	40	75	40
5,000	85	45	90	...	90	...
10,000	115	...	115	...	115	...
20,000	150	...	125	...	125	...
30,000	170	...	...	...	...	...
40,000	180	...	...	...	...	...

Illustration: Assume that the tables showed the total number of persons working a specific number of hours as 15,000,000, an increase of 500,000 over the previous month. Linear interpolation in the first column of table B shows that the standard error of 15,000,000 is about 133,000. Consequently, the chances are about 68 out of 100 that the sample estimate differs by less than 133,000 from the figure which would have been obtained from a complete count of the number of persons working the given number of hours. Using the 133,000 as the standard

error of the monthly level in table C, it may be seen that the standard error of the 500,000 increase is about 126,000.

Table C. Standard error of estimates of month-to-month change
(In thousands)

Standard error of monthly level	Standard error of month-to-month change
10.....	12
25.....	28
50.....	55
100.....	100
150.....	140
200.....	155
250.....	160
300.....	190

The reliability of an estimated percentage, computed by using sample data for both numerator and denominator, depends upon both the size of the percentage and the size of the total upon which the percentage is based. Where the numerator is a subclass of the denominator, estimated percentages are relatively more reliable than the corresponding absolute estimates of the numerator

of the percentage, particularly if the percentage is large (50 percent or greater). Table D shows the standard errors for percentages derived from the survey. Linear interpolation may be used for percentages and base figures not shown in table D.

Table D. Standard error of percentage

Base of percentages (thousands)	Estimated percentage								
	1 or 99	2 or 98	5 or 95	10 or 90	15 or 85	20 or 80	25 or 75	35 or 65	50
150 ...	.8	1.2	1.8	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.0
250 ...	.7	.8	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.2
500 ...	.5	.7	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3
1,000 ..	.3	.4	.7	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6
2,000 ..	.3	.3	.5	.7	.7	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2
3,000 ..	.2	.3	.4	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	1.0
5,000 ..	.2	.2	.3	.4	.5	.7	.7	.7	.7
10,000 .	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5
25,000 .	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
50,000 .	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3
75,000 .	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2

Establishment Data

COLLECTION

Payroll reports provide current information on wage and salary employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover in nonfarm establishments, by industry and geographic location.

Federal-State Cooperation

Under cooperative arrangements with State agencies, the respondent fills out only one employment or labor turnover schedule, which is then used for national, State, and area estimates. This eliminates duplicate reporting on the part of respondents and, together with the use of identical techniques at the national and State levels, insures maximum comparability of estimates.

State agencies mail the forms to the establishments and examine the returns for consistency, accuracy, and completeness. The States use the information to prepare State and area series and then send the data to the BLS for use in preparing the national series.

Shuttle Schedules

Two types of data collection schedules are used: Form BLS 790--Monthly Report on Employment, Payroll, and Hours; and Form DL 1219--Monthly Report

on Labor Turnover. These schedules are of the "shuttle" type, with space for each month of the calendar year. The schedule is returned to the respondent each month by the collecting agency so that the next month's data can be entered. This procedure assures maximum comparability and accuracy of reporting, since the respondent can see the figures he has reported for previous months.

The BLS 790 provides for entry of data on the number of full- and part-time workers on the payrolls of non-agricultural establishments and, for most industries, payroll and man-hours of production and related workers or nonsupervisory workers for the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. The labor turnover schedule provides for the collection of information on the total number of accessions and separations, by type, during the calendar month.

CONCEPTS

Industrial Classification

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their principal product or activity determined from information on annual sales volume. This information is collected each year on a supplement to the

monthly 790 or 1219 report. For an establishment making more than one product or engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the most important product or activity.

All national, State, and area employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover series are classified in accordance with the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, Bureau of the Budget, 1957, as amended by the 1963 Supplement.

Industry Employment

Employment data except that for the Federal Government refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. For Federal Government establishments, employment figures represent the number of persons who occupied positions on the last day of the calendar month. Intermittent workers are counted if they performed any service during the month.

The data exclude proprietors, the self-employed, unpaid family workers, farm workers, and domestic workers in households. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; Federal military personnel are excluded from total nonagricultural employment.

Persons on an establishment payroll who are on paid sick leave (when pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday or paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period and are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period, are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are laid off, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who are hired but do not report to work during the period.

Industry Hours and Earnings

Hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and man-hours for production and related workers in manufacturing and mining, construction workers in contract construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the remaining nonfarm components. For Federal Government, hours and earnings relate to all employees who worked or received pay during the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. Terms are defined below. When the pay period reported is longer than 1 week, figures are reduced to a weekly basis.

Production and related workers include working foremen and all nonsupervisory workers (including leadmen and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspection, receiving, storage, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, maintenance, repair, janitorial and watchman services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (e.g., power plant), and recordkeeping and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers include the following employees in the contract construction division: Working foremen, journeymen, mechanics, apprentices, laborers, etc., whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards, at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees include employees (not above the working supervisory level) such as office and clerical workers, repairmen, salespersons, operators, drivers, attendants, service employees, linemen, laborers, janitors, watchmen, and similar occupational levels, and other employees whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll covers the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, e.g., for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, vacations, and sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period), other pay not earned in pay period reported (e.g., retroactive pay), and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded.

Man-hours cover man-hours worked or paid for, during the pay period which includes the 12th of the month, for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. The man-hours include hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours cover premium overtime hours of production and related workers during the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. Overtime hours are those for which premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or workweek. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if premium wage rates were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Gross Average Hourly and Weekly Earnings

Average hourly earnings are on a "gross" basis, reflecting not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work, and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. Shifts in the volume of employment between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments also affect the general earnings averages. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period of time, while rates are the amounts stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series, however, does not measure the level of total labor costs on

the part of the employer since the following are excluded: Irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payments of various welfare benefits, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under the production-worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory-employee definitions.

Gross average weekly earnings are derived by multiplying average weekly hours by average hourly earnings. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in gross average hourly earnings, but also by changes in the length of the workweek, part-time work, stoppages for varying causes, labor turnover, and absenteeism.

Average Weekly Hours

The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received, and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Average Overtime Hours

The overtime hours represent that portion of the gross average weekly hours which were in excess of regular hours and for which premium payments were made. If an employee worked on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation his holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Since overtime hours are premium hours by definition, gross weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction, from month-to-month; for example, premiums may be paid for hours in excess of the straight-time workday although less than a full week is worked. Diverse trends at the industry-group level may also be caused by a marked change in gross hours for a component industry where little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months. In addition, such factors as stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on gross hours.

Railroad Hours and Earnings

The figures for class I railroads (excluding switching and terminal companies) are based on monthly data summarized in the M-300 report of the Interstate Commerce Commission and relate to all employees who received pay during the month, except executives, officials, and staff assistants (ICC group I). Gross average hourly earnings are computed by dividing total compensation by total hours paid for. Average weekly hours are obtained by dividing the total number of hours paid for reduced to a weekly basis, by the number of employees, as defined above. Gross average weekly earnings are derived by multiplying average weekly hours by average hourly earnings.

Spensible Average Weekly Earnings

Spensible average weekly earnings in current dollars are obtained by deducting estimated Federal social security and income taxes from gross weekly earnings. The amount of income tax liability depends on the number of dependents supported by the worker and his marital status, as well as on the level of his gross income. To reflect these variables, spensible earnings are computed for a worker with no dependents, and a married worker with three dependents. The computations are based on the gross average weekly earnings for all production or nonsupervisory workers in the industry division without regard to total family income.

"Real" earnings are computed by dividing the current Consumer Price Index into the earnings averages for the current month. The level of earnings is thus adjusted for changes in purchasing power since the base period (1957-59).

Average Hourly Earnings Excluding Overtime

Average hourly earnings excluding premium overtime pay are computed by dividing the total production-worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production-worker man-hours and one-half of total overtime man-hours. Prior to January 1956, these data were based on the application of adjustment factors to gross average hourly earnings (as described in the *Monthly Labor Review*, May 1950, pp. 537-540). Both methods eliminate only the earnings due to overtime paid for at 1½ times the straight-time rates. No adjustment is made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday work, late-shift work, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Indexes of Aggregate Weekly Payrolls and Man-Hours

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls and man-hours are prepared by dividing the current month's aggregate by the monthly average for the 1957-59 period. The man-hour aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production-worker employment, and the payroll aggregates are the product of gross average weekly earnings and production-worker employment.

Labor Turnover

Labor turnover is the gross movement of wage and salary workers into and out of employed status with respect to individual establishments. This movement, which relates to a calendar month, is divided into two broad types: *Accessions* (new hires and rehires) and *separations* (terminations of employment initiated by either employer or employee). Each type of action is cumulated for a calendar month and expressed as a rate per 100 employees. The data relate to all employees, whether full- or part-time, permanent or temporary, including executive, office, sales, other salaried personnel, and production workers. Transfers to another establishment of the company are included, beginning with January 1959.

Accessions are the total number of permanent and temporary additions to the employment roll, including both new and rehired employees.

New hires are temporary or permanent additions to the employment roll of persons who have never before been employed in the establishment (except employees transferring from another establishment of the same company) or of former employees not recalled by the employer.

Other accessions, which are not published separately but are included in total accessions, are all additions to the employment roll which are not classified as new hires, including transfers from another establishment of the company.

Separations are terminations of employment during the calendar month and are classified according to cause: Quits, layoffs, and other separations, are defined as follows:

Quits are terminations of employment initiated by employees, failure to report after being hired, and unauthorized absences, if on the last day of the month the person has been absent more than 7 consecutive calendar days.

Layoffs are suspensions without pay lasting or expected to last more than 7 consecutive calendar days, initiated by the employer without prejudice to the worker.

Other separations, which are not published separately but are included in total separations, are terminations of employment because of discharge, permanent disability, death, retirement, transfers to another establishment of the company, and entrance into the Armed Forces for a period expected to last more than 30 consecutive calendar days.

Comparability With Employment Series

Month-to-month changes in total employment in manufacturing industries reflected by labor turnover rates are not comparable with the changes shown in the Bureau's employment series for the following reasons: (1) Accessions and separations are computed for the entire calendar month; the employment reports refer to the pay period which includes the 12th of the month; and (2) employees on strike are not counted as turnover actions although such employees are excluded from the employment estimates if the work stoppage extends through the report period.

ESTIMATING METHODS

The principal features of the procedure used to estimate employment for the industry statistics are (1) the use of the "link relative" technique, which is a form of

ratio estimation, and (2) periodic adjustment of employment levels to new benchmarks, and (3) the use of size and regional stratification.

The "Link Relative" Technique

From a sample composed of establishments reporting for both the previous and current months, the ratio of current month employment to that of the previous month is computed. This is called a link relative. The estimates of employment (all employees, including production and nonproduction workers together) for the current month are obtained by multiplying the estimates for the previous month by these "link relatives." Other features of the general procedures are described later in the table, Summary of Methods for Computing Industry Statistics on Employment, Hours, Earnings, and Labor Turnover. Further details are given in the technical notes on *Measurement of Employment, Hours, and Earnings in Non-agricultural Industries* and on *Measurement of Labor Turnover*, which are available upon request.

Size and Regional Stratification

A number of industries are stratified by size of establishment and or by region, and the stratified production- or nonsupervisory-worker data are used to weight the hours and earnings into broader industry groupings. Accordingly, the basic estimating cell for an employment, hours, or earnings series, as the term is used in the summary of computational methods may be a whole industry or a size stratum, a region stratum, or a size stratum of a region within an industry.

Benchmark Adjustments

Employment estimates are periodically compared with comprehensive counts of employment which provide "benchmarks" for the various nonagricultural industries, and appropriate adjustments are made as indicated. The industry estimates are currently projected from March 1965 levels. Normally, benchmark adjustments are made annually.

The primary source of benchmark information is the employment data, by industry, compiled quarterly by State agencies from reports of establishments covered under State unemployment insurance laws. These tabulations, covering three-fourths of the total nonfarm employment in the United States, are prepared under the direction of the Bureau of Employment Security. Benchmark data for the residual are obtained from the records of the Social Security Administration, the Interstate Commerce Commission, and a number of other agencies in private industry or government.

The estimates relating to the benchmark month are compared with new benchmark levels, industry by industry. If revisions are necessary, the monthly series of estimates are adjusted between the new benchmark and the preceding one, and the new benchmark for each industry is then carried forward progressively to the current month by use of the sample trends. Thus, under

this procedure, the benchmark is used to establish the level of employment, while the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level.

Data for all months since the last benchmark to which the series has been adjusted are therefore subject to revision. To provide users of the data with a convenient reference source for the revised data, the BLS publishes as soon as possible after each benchmark revision a summary volume of employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover statistics.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The sampling plan used in the current employment statistics program is an optimum allocation design known as "sampling proportionate to average size of establishment." The universe of establishments is stratified first by industry and then within each industry by size of establishment in terms of employment. For each industry the total size of sample is distributed among the size class cells on the basis of average employment per establishment in each cell. In practice, this is equivalent to distributing the predetermined total number of establishments required in the sample among the cells on the basis of the ratio of employment in each cell to total employment in the industry. Within each stratum the sample members are selected at random.

Under this type of design, large establishments fall into the sample with certainty. The size of the samples for the various industries is determined empirically on the basis of experience and of cost considerations. In a manufacturing industry in which a high proportion of total employment is concentrated in a relatively few establishments, a large percentage of total employment is included in the sample. Consequently, the sample design for such industries provides for a complete census of the larger establishments with only a few chosen from among the smaller establishments or none at all if the concentration of employment is great enough. On the other hand, in an industry in which a large proportion of total employment is in small establishments, the sample design calls for inclusion of all large establishments, and also for a substantial number of the smaller ones. Many industries in the trade and service divisions fall into this category. In order to keep the sample to a size which can be handled by available resources, it is necessary to accept samples in these divisions with a smaller proportion of universe employment than is the case for most manufacturing industries. Since individual establishments in these nonmanufacturing divisions generally show less fluctuation from regular cyclical or seasonal patterns than establishments in manufacturing industries, these smaller samples (in terms of employment) generally produce reliable estimates.

In the context of the BLS employment and labor turnover statistics programs, with their emphasis on pro-

ducing timely data at minimum cost, a sample must be obtained which will provide coverage of a sufficiently large segment of the universe to provide reasonably reliable estimates that can be published promptly and regularly. The present sample meets these specifications for most industries. With its use, the BLS is able to produce preliminary estimates each month for many industries and for many geographic levels within a few weeks after reports are mailed by respondents, and at a somewhat later date, statistics in considerably greater industrial detail. The tendency of such a sample to produce biased estimates of the level of earnings for certain industries is counteracted by the stratified estimating procedure described under "Estimating Methods."

Coverage

The BLS sample of establishment employment and payrolls is the largest monthly sampling operation in the field of social statistics. The table that follows shows the approximate proportion of total employment in each industry division covered by the group of establishments furnishing monthly employment data. The coverage for individual industries within the division may vary from the proportions shown.

Approximate size and coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 1965¹

Industry division	Employees	
	Number reported	Percent of total
Mining	287,000	46
Contract construction	620,000	22
Manufacturing	11,338,000	64
Transportation and public utilities:		
Railroad transportation (ICC)	697,000	96
Other transportation and public utilities.	1,740,000	54
Wholesale and retail trade.	2,403,000	20
Finance, insurance and real estate.	1,030,100	35
Service and miscellaneous.	1,682,000	19
Government:		
Federal (Civil Service Commission) ²	2,326,000	100
State and local	3,980,000	52

¹ Since a few establishments do not report payroll and man-hour information, hours and earnings estimates may be based on a slightly smaller sample than employment estimates.

² State and area estimates of Federal employment are based on reports from a sample of Federal establishments, collected through the BLS-State cooperative program.

The table below shows the approximate coverage, in terms of employment, of the labor turnover sample.

Approximate size and coverage of BLS labor turnover sample, March 1965

Industry	Employees	
	Number reported	Percent of total
Manufacturing	10,809,200	61
Metal mining	65,800	80
Coal mining	61,600	43
Communication:		
Telephone	579,200	80
Telegraph	21,600	68

Reliability of the Employment Estimates

The estimates derived from the establishment survey may differ from the figures that would have been obtained if it were possible to take a complete census using the same schedules and procedures. The relatively large size of the BLS establishment sample assures a very high degree of accuracy. Therefore, sampling variability as expressed in standard errors of the estimate is of little consequence, particularly with respect to month-to-month changes. However, since the use of the link relative technique requires the use of the previous month's estimate as the base in computing the current month's estimate, small sampling and response errors may cumulate over several months. To remove this accumulated error, the estimates are adjusted to new benchmarks annually. In addition to the sampling and response errors, the benchmark revision adjusts the estimates for changes in the industrial classification of individual establishments (resulting from changes in their product which are not reflected in the levels of estimates until the data are adjusted to new benchmarks.) In fact, at the more detailed industry levels, particularly within manufacturing, changes in classification are the major cause of benchmark adjustments. Another cause of differences, generally minor, arises from improvements in the quality of the benchmark data. (A detailed description of the March 1965 benchmark is available from the Bureau upon request.)

The entire difference between the estimate and benchmarks is assumed to have accumulated at a regular rate. Accordingly, the all employee series, for months between the current and the last preceding benchmark, are adjusted by tapering out the difference back from the current benchmark to the last previous benchmark. The series for months subsequent to the benchmark month are revised by projecting the level of the new benchmark by the trend of the unadjusted series.

For the most recent months, national, State, and area estimates are preliminary and are so footnoted in the tables. These figures are based on less than the total sample and are revised when all the reports in the sample design have been received.

An approximation of the standard deviations (based on the experience of the last several years) of revisions between (1) final estimates and benchmarks, and (2) preliminary and final estimates, are presented in the following table. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the revisions will be less than the amount indicated for each size of estimate. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the revisions will be less than twice the amount indicated.

Average standard deviation of revisions between final estimates and benchmarks and between preliminary and final estimates

Size of empl. estimate	Standard deviations of revisions	
	Final ¹	Preliminary
50,000	2,000	600
100,000	2,500	900
200,000	4,000	1,300
500,000	7,500	2,400
1,000,000	12,000	4,100

¹ Assuming 12-month intervals between benchmark revisions.

A comparison of the actual amounts of revisions made in the last 3 benchmark years follows:

Nonagricultural payroll employment estimates, by industry division, as a percentage of the benchmark for 1963-65

Industry division	1963	1964	1965
Total	101.0	100.0	99.5
Mining	100.3	100.0	99.5
Contract construction	101.5	101.5	100.9
Manufacturing	100.1	100.2	99.8
Transportation and public utilities	100.0	100.4	100.1
Wholesale and retail trade	100.6	100.4	99.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	99.8	99.4	100.7
Service and miscellaneous	100.8	99.7	97.9
Government	103.8	99.0	99.8

STATISTICS FOR STATES AND AREAS

State and area employment, hours; earnings, and labor turnover data are collected and prepared by State agencies in cooperation with BLS. The area statistics relate to metropolitan areas. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force* that contains State and area annual averages. Changes in definitions are noted as they occur. Additional industry detail may be obtained from the State agencies listed on the inside back cover of each issue. These statistics are based on the same establishment reports used by

BLS for preparing national estimates. For employment, the sum of the State figures may differ slightly from the equivalent official U.S. totals on a national basis, because some States have more recent benchmarks than others and because of the effects of differing industrial and geographic stratification.

For the States and the areas shown in the B and C sections of this periodical, all the annual average data for the detailed industry statistics currently published by each cooperating State agency are presented (from the earliest data of availability of each series) in a summary volume published annually by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE DATA

Insured unemployment represents the number of persons reporting a week of unemployment under an unemployment insurance program. It includes some persons who are working part time who would be counted as employed in the payroll and household surveys. Excluded are persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (agriculture, State and local government, domestic service, self-employment, unpaid family work, nonprofit organizations, and firms below a minimum size). The rate of insured unemployment is the number of insured unemployed expressed as a percent of average covered employment in a 12-month period ending 6 to 8 months prior to the week of reference. Initial

claims are notices filed by those losing jobs covered by an unemployment insurance program that they are starting a period of unemployment. A claimant who continues to be unemployed a full week is then counted in the insured, unemployment figure.

Because of differences in State laws and procedures under which unemployment insurance programs are operated, State unemployment rates generally indicate, but do not precisely measure, differences among the individual States. Persons wishing to receive a detailed description of the nature, sources, inclusions and exclusions, and limitations of unemployment insurance data should address their inquiries to Bureau of Employment Security, Washington, D.C.

SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT

Many economic statistics reflect a regularly recurring seasonal movement which can be estimated on the basis of past experience. By eliminating that part of the change which can be ascribed to usual seasonal variation, it is possible to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. However, in evaluating deviations from the seasonal pattern--that is, changes in a seasonally adjusted series--it is important to note that seasonal adjustment is merely an approximation based on past experience. Seasonally adjusted estimates have a broader margin of possible error than the original data on which they are based, since they are subject not only to sampling and other errors but, in addition, are affected by the uncertainties of the seasonal adjustment process itself. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment data are published regularly in *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force*.

The seasonal adjustment method used for these series is an adaptation of the standard ratio-to-moving average method, with a provision for "moving" adjustment factors to take account of changing seasonal patterns. A detailed description of the method is given in the booklet, *The BLS Seasonal Factor Method* (1966), which may be obtained from the Bureau on request. An earlier version of the method is described in Appendix G of the 1962 Report of the President's Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics, *Measuring Employment and Unemployment*.

For establishment data, the seasonally adjusted series on weekly hours and labor turnover rates for industry groupings are computed by applying factors

directly to the corresponding unadjusted series, but seasonally adjusted employment totals for all employees and production workers by industry divisions are obtained by summing the seasonally adjusted data which are published for component industries. Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours seasonally adjusted, for mining, contract construction, and the major industries in manufacturing are obtained by multiplying average weekly hours, seasonally adjusted, by production workers, seasonally adjusted and dividing by the 1957-59 base. For total, manufacturing, and durable and nondurable goods, the indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours, seasonally adjusted, are obtained by summing the aggregate weekly man-hours, seasonally adjusted, for the appropriate component industries and dividing by the 1957-59 base.

The seasonally adjusted establishment data for Federal Government are based on a series which excludes the Christmas temporary help employed by the Post Office Department in December. The employment of these workers constitutes the only significant seasonal change in Federal Government employment during the winter months. Furthermore, the volume of such employment may change substantially from year to year because of administrative decisions by the Post Office Department. Hence, it was considered desirable to exclude this group from the data upon which the seasonally adjusted series is based. Factors currently in use for the establishment data are shown in the September 1966 *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force*, and revisions will be made coincidental with the adjustment of series to new benchmark levels.

For each of the three major labor force components-- agricultural and nonagricultural employment, and unemployment--data for four age-sex groups (male and female workers under age 20, and age 20 and over) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to give seasonally adjusted total figures. In order to produce seasonally adjusted total employment and civilian labor force data, the appropriate series are aggregated. The seasonally adjusted rate of unemployment is derived by dividing the seasonally adjusted figure for total unemployment (the sum of four seasonally adjusted age-sex components) by the figure for the

seasonally adjusted civilian labor force (the sum of twelve seasonally adjusted age-sex components).

The seasonal adjustment factors applying to current data are based on a pattern shown by past experience. These factors are revised in the light of the pattern revealed by subsequent data. Revised seasonally adjusted series for major components of the labor force based on data through December 1966 are published in the February 1967 *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force*. Revisions will be made annually as each additional year's data become available.

**Summary of Methods for Computing Industry Statistics
on Employment, Hours, Earnings, and Labor Turnover**

Item	Basic estimating cells (industry, region, size, or region/size cell)	Aggregate industry levels (divisions, groups and, where stratified, individual cells)
Monthly Data		
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments which reported for both months.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.
Production or nonsupervisory workers; women employees .	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) ratio of women to all employees.	Sum of production- or nonsupervisory-worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.
Gross average weekly hours	Production- or nonsupervisory-worker man-hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production- or nonsupervisory-worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production-worker overtime man-hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production-worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.
Gross average hourly earnings	Total production- or nonsupervisory-worker payroll divided by total production- or nonsupervisory-worker man-hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate man-hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.
Gross average weekly earnings	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.
Labor turnover rates (total, men, and women).	The number of particular actions (e.g., quits) in reporting firms divided by total employment in those firms. The result is multiplied by 100. For men (or women), the number of men (women) who quit is divided by the total number of men (women) employed.	Average, weighted by employment, of the rates for component cells.
Annual Average Data		
All employees and production or nonsupervisory workers.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Gross average weekly hours	Annual total of aggregate man-hours (production- or nonsupervisory-worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of employment.	Annual total of aggregate man-hours for production or nonsupervisory workers divided by annual sum of employment for these workers.
Average weekly overtime hours	Annual total of aggregate overtime man-hours (production-worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of employment.	Annual total of aggregate overtime man-hours for production workers divided by annual sum of employment for these workers.
Gross average hourly earnings	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production- or nonsupervisory-worker employment multiplied by weekly earnings) divided by annual aggregate man-hours.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls divided by annual aggregate man-hours.
Gross average weekly earnings	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.
Labor turnover rates	Sum of monthly rates divided by 12.	Sum of monthly rates divided by 12.

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Bureau of Labor Statistics

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COOPERATING STATE AGENCIES

Employment and Labor Turnover Statistics Programs

ALABAMA	-Department of Industrial Relations, Montgomery 36104
ALASKA	-Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Juneau 99801
ARIZONA	-Unemployment Compensation Division, Employment Security Commission, Phoenix 85005
ARKANSAS	-Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Little Rock 72203
CALIFORNIA	-Division of Labor Statistics and Research, Department of Industrial Relations, San Francisco 94102 (Employment). Research and Statistics, Department of Employment, Sacramento 95814 (Turnover).
COLORADO	-Department of Employment, Denver 80203
CONNECTICUT	-Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Hartford 06115
DELAWARE	-Employment Security Commission, Wilmington 19801
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-U. S. Employment Service for D. C., Washington 20212
FLORIDA	-Industrial Commission, Tallahassee 32304
GEORGIA	-Employment Security Agency, Department of Labor, Atlanta 30303
HAWAII	-Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, Honolulu 96813
IDAHO	-Department of Employment, Boise 83701
ILLINOIS	-Division of Research and Statistics, Department of Labor, Chicago 60606
INDIANA	-Employment Security Division, Indianapolis 46204
IOWA	-Employment Security Commission, Des Moines 50319
KANSAS	-Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Topeka 66603
KENTUCKY	-Bureau of Employment Security, Department of Economic Security, Frankfort 40601
LOUISIANA	-Division of Employment Security, Department of Labor, Baton Rouge 70804
MAINE	-Employment Security Commission, Augusta 04330
MARYLAND	-Department of Employment Security, Baltimore 21201
MASSACHUSETTS	-Division of Statistics, Department of Labor and Industries, Boston 02108 (Employment). Division of Employment Security, Boston 02215 (Turnover).
MICHIGAN	-Employment Security Commission, Detroit 48202
MINNESOTA	-Department of Employment Security, St. Paul 55101
MISSISSIPPI	-Employment Security Commission, Jackson 39205
MISSOURI	-Division of Employment Security, Jefferson City 65102
MONTANA	-Unemployment Compensation Commission, Helena 59601
NEBRASKA	-Division of Employment, Department of Labor, Lincoln 68501
NEVADA	-Employment Security Department, Carson City 89701
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-Department of Employment Security, Concord 03301
NEW JERSEY	-Department of Labor and Industry: Bureau of Statistics and Records (Employment); Division of Employment Security (Turnover), Trenton 08625
NEW MEXICO	-Employment Security Commission, Albuquerque 87103
NEW YORK	-Research and Statistics Office, Division of Employment, State Department of Labor, State Campus Building 12, Albany 12201
NORTH CAROLINA	-Division of Statistics, Department of Labor, Raleigh 27602 (Employment). Bureau of Employment Security Research, Employment Security Commission, Raleigh 27602 (Turnover).
NORTH DAKOTA	-Unemployment Compensation Division, Workmen's Compensation Bureau, Bismarck 58502
OHIO	-Division of Research and Statistics, Bureau of Unemployment Compensation, Columbus 43216
OKLAHOMA	-Employment Security Commission, Oklahoma City 73105
OREGON	-Department of Employment, Salem 97310
PENNSYLVANIA	-Bureau of Employment Security, Department of Labor and Industry, Harrisburg 17121
RHODE ISLAND	-Division of Statistics and Census, Department of Labor, Providence 02903 (Employment). Department of Employment Security, Providence 02903 (Turnover).
SOUTH CAROLINA	-Employment Security Commission, Columbia 29202
SOUTH DAKOTA	-Employment Security Department, Aberdeen 57401
TENNESSEE	-Department of Employment Security, Nashville 37219
TEXAS	-Employment Commission, Austin 78701
UTAH	-Department of Employment Security, Salt Lake City 84110
VERMONT	-Department of Employment Security, Montpelier 05602
VIRGINIA	-Division of Research and Statistics, Department of Labor and Industry, Richmond 23214 (Employment). Employment Commission, Richmond 23211 (Turnover).
WASHINGTON	-Employment Security Department, Olympia 98501
WEST VIRGINIA	-Department of Employment Security, Charleston 25305
WISCONSIN	-Unemployment Compensation Department, Madison 53701
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