



EMPLOYMENT and EARNINGS

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
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BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS
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New Series

Employment (table B-7) for:
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Florida
Orlando, Florida
Brockton, Massachusetts
Kalamazoo, Michigan

Labor Turnover (table D-5) for:
Chicago, Illinois
Cedar Rapids, Iowa

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^{1/} Quarterly data included in February, May, August, and November issues.

Caution

Periodically, the Bureau adjusts the industry employment series to a recent benchmark to improve their accuracy. These adjustments may also affect the hours and earnings series because employment levels are used as weights. All industry statistics after March 1963, the present benchmark date, are therefore subject to revision.

Beginning with December 1964 and subsequent issues of *Employment and Earnings*, data in tables B-1 through B-6, C-1 through C-7, and D-1 through D-4 are based on March 1963 benchmarks. Therefore, issues of *Employment and Earnings* prior to December 1964 cannot be used in conjunction with national industry data now shown in sections B, C, and D. Comparable data for prior periods are published in *Employment and Earnings Statistics for the United States, 1909-64*, BLS Bulletin 1312-2, which may be purchased from the Superintendent of Documents for \$3.50. For an individual industry, earlier data may be obtained upon request to the Bureau.

When industry data are again adjusted to new benchmarks another edition of *Employment and Earnings Statistics for the United States* will be issued containing the revised data extending from April 1963 forward to a current date, as well as the prior historical statistics.

Table A-1: Employment status of the noninstitutional population 14 years and over, 1929 to date

Year and month	Total noninstitutional population	Total labor force		Civilian labor force							Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed ¹			Unemployed ¹			
					Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force		
									Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	
1929.....	(2)	49,440	(2)	49,180	47,630	10,450	37,180	1,550	3.2	-	(2)
1930.....	(2)	50,080	(2)	49,820	45,480	10,340	35,140	4,340	8.7	-	(2)
1931.....	(2)	50,680	(2)	50,420	42,400	10,290	32,110	8,020	15.9	-	(2)
1932.....	(2)	51,250	(2)	51,000	38,940	10,170	28,770	12,060	23.6	-	(2)
1933.....	(2)	51,840	(2)	51,590	38,760	10,090	28,670	12,830	24.9	-	(2)
1934.....	(2)	52,490	(2)	52,230	40,890	9,900	30,990	11,340	21.7	-	(2)
1935.....	(2)	53,140	(2)	52,870	42,260	10,110	32,150	10,610	20.1	-	(2)
1936.....	(2)	53,740	(2)	53,440	44,410	10,000	34,410	9,030	16.9	-	(2)
1937.....	(2)	54,320	(2)	54,000	46,300	9,820	36,480	7,700	14.3	-	(2)
1938.....	(2)	54,950	(2)	54,610	44,220	9,690	34,530	10,390	19.0	-	(2)
1939.....	(2)	55,600	(2)	55,230	45,750	9,610	36,140	9,480	17.2	-	(2)
1940.....	100,380	56,180	56.0	55,640	47,520	9,540	37,980	8,120	14.6	-	44,200
1941.....	101,520	57,530	56.7	55,910	50,350	9,100	41,250	5,560	9.9	-	43,990
1942.....	102,610	60,380	58.8	58,410	53,750	9,250	44,500	2,660	4.7	-	42,230
1943.....	103,660	64,560	62.3	55,540	54,470	9,080	45,390	1,070	1.9	-	39,100
1944.....	104,630	66,040	63.1	54,630	53,960	8,950	45,010	670	1.2	-	38,590
1945.....	105,530	65,300	61.9	53,860	52,820	8,580	44,240	1,040	1.9	-	40,230
1946.....	106,520	60,970	57.2	57,520	55,250	8,320	46,930	2,270	3.9	-	45,550
1947.....	107,608	61,758	57.4	60,168	57,812	8,256	49,557	2,356	3.9	-	45,850
1948.....	108,632	62,898	57.9	61,442	59,117	7,960	51,156	2,325	3.8	-	45,733
1949.....	109,773	63,721	58.0	62,105	58,423	8,017	50,406	3,682	5.9	-	46,051
1950.....	110,929	64,749	58.4	63,099	59,748	7,497	52,251	3,351	5.3	-	46,181
1951.....	112,075	65,983	58.9	62,884	60,784	7,048	53,736	2,099	3.3	-	46,092
1952.....	113,270	66,560	58.8	62,966	61,035	6,792	54,243	1,932	3.1	-	46,710
1953 ³	115,094	67,362	58.5	63,815	61,945	6,555	55,390	1,870	2.9	-	47,732
1954.....	116,219	67,818	58.4	64,468	60,890	6,495	54,395	3,578	5.6	-	48,401
1955.....	117,388	68,896	58.7	65,848	62,944	6,718	56,225	2,904	4.4	-	48,492
1956.....	118,734	70,387	59.3	67,530	64,708	6,572	58,135	2,822	4.2	-	48,348
1957.....	120,445	70,744	58.7	67,946	65,011	6,222	58,789	2,936	4.3	-	49,699
1958.....	121,950	71,284	58.5	68,647	63,966	5,844	58,122	4,681	6.8	-	50,666
1959.....	123,366	71,946	58.3	69,394	65,581	5,836	59,745	3,813	5.5	-	51,420
1960 ⁴	125,368	73,126	58.3	70,612	66,681	5,723	60,958	3,931	5.6	-	52,242
1961.....	127,852	74,175	58.0	71,603	66,796	5,463	61,333	4,806	6.7	-	53,677
1962 ⁵	130,081	74,681	57.4	71,854	67,846	5,190	62,657	4,007	5.6	-	55,400
1963.....	132,124	75,712	57.3	72,975	68,809	4,946	63,863	4,166	5.7	-	56,412
1964.....	134,143	76,971	57.4	74,233	70,357	4,761	65,596	3,876	5.2	-	57,172
1964: May.....	133,866	77,490	57.9	74,742	71,101	5,007	66,094	3,640	4.9	5.2	56,376
June.....	134,041	79,389	59.2	76,645	71,953	5,853	66,100	4,692	6.1	3.7	54,652
July.....	134,216	78,958	58.8	76,218	72,405	5,819	66,586	3,813	5.0	5.0	55,258
August.....	134,400	78,509	58.4	75,758	72,104	5,400	66,704	3,654	4.8	5.1	55,891
September.....	134,586	76,865	57.1	74,122	70,805	5,230	65,575	3,317	4.5	5.1	57,721
October.....	134,772	77,112	57.2	74,375	71,123	5,126	65,997	3,252	4.4	5.2	57,661
November.....	134,952	76,897	57.0	74,166	70,793	4,545	66,248	3,373	4.5	4.9	58,055
December.....	135,135	76,567	56.7	73,841	70,375	3,785	66,590	3,466	4.7	5.0	58,568
1965: January.....	135,302	75,699	55.9	72,992	68,996	3,739	65,257	3,996	5.5	4.8	59,603
February.....	135,469	76,418	56.4	73,714	69,496	3,803	65,694	4,218	5.7	5.0	59,051
March.....	135,651	76,612	56.5	73,909	70,169	3,989	66,180	3,740	5.1	4.7	59,039
April.....	135,812	77,307	56.9	74,621	71,070	4,473	66,597	3,552	4.8	4.9	58,504
May.....	135,982	78,425	57.7	75,741	72,407	5,128	67,278	3,335	4.4	4.6	57,556

¹Data for 1947-56 adjusted to reflect changes in the definition of employment and unemployment adopted in January 1957. Two groups averaging about one-quarter million workers which were formerly classified as employed (with a job but not at work)—those on temporary layoff and those waiting to start new wage and salary jobs within 30 days—were assigned to different classifications, mostly to the unemployed. Data by sex, shown in table A-2, were adjusted for the years 1948-56.

²Not available.

³Beginning 1953, labor force and employment figures are not strictly comparable with previous years as a result of the introduction of material from the 1950 Census into the estimating procedure. Population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for total and males. Other categories were relatively unaffected.

⁴Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960 and are therefore not strictly comparable with previous years. This inclusion has resulted in an increase of about half a million in the noninstitutional population 14 years of age and over, and about 300,000 in the labor force, four-fifths of this in nonagricultural employment. The levels of other labor force categories were not appreciably changed.

⁵Figures for periods prior to April 1962 are not strictly comparable with current data because of the introduction of 1960 Census data into the estimation procedure. The change primarily affected the labor force and employment totals, which were reduced by about 200,000. The unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

NOTE: Data for 1929-39 based on sources other than direct enumeration.

Table A-2: Employment status of the noninstitutional population 14 years and over, by sex, 1940, 1944, and 1947 to date

Sex, year, and month	Total noninstitutional population	Total labor force		Civilian labor force							Not in labor force	
		Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed ¹			Unemployed ¹		Percent of labor force		
					Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force			
									Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted
MALE												
1940.....	50,080	42,020	83.9	41,480	35,550	8,450	27,100	5,930	14.3	-	8,060	
1944.....	51,980	46,670	89.8	35,460	35,110	7,020	28,090	350	1.0	-	5,310	
1947.....	53,085	44,844	84.5	43,272	41,677	6,953	34,725	1,595	3.7	-	8,242	
1948.....	53,513	45,300	84.7	43,858	42,268	6,623	35,645	1,590	3.6	-	8,213	
1949.....	54,028	45,674	84.5	44,075	41,473	6,629	34,844	2,602	5.9	-	8,354	
1950.....	54,526	46,069	84.5	44,442	42,162	6,271	35,891	2,280	5.1	-	8,457	
1951.....	54,996	46,674	84.9	45,612	42,362	5,791	36,571	1,250	2.9	-	8,322	
1952.....	55,503	47,001	84.7	43,454	42,237	5,623	36,614	1,217	2.8	-	8,502	
1953 ²	56,534	47,692	84.4	44,194	42,966	5,496	37,470	2,288	2.8	-	8,840	
1954.....	57,016	47,847	83.9	44,537	42,165	5,429	36,736	2,372	5.3	-	9,169	
1955.....	57,484	48,054	83.6	45,041	43,152	5,479	37,673	1,889	4.2	-	9,430	
1956.....	58,044	48,579	83.7	45,756	43,999	5,268	38,731	1,757	3.8	-	9,465	
1957.....	58,813	48,649	82.7	45,882	43,990	5,037	38,952	1,893	4.1	-	10,164	
1958.....	59,478	48,802	82.1	46,197	43,042	4,802	38,240	3,155	6.8	-	10,677	
1959.....	60,100	49,081	81.7	46,562	44,089	4,749	39,340	2,473	5.3	-	11,019	
1960 ³	61,000	49,507	81.2	47,025	44,485	4,678	39,807	2,541	5.4	-	11,493	
1961.....	62,147	49,918	80.3	47,378	44,318	4,508	39,811	3,060	6.5	-	12,229	
1962 ⁴	63,234	50,175	79.3	47,380	44,892	4,266	40,626	2,488	5.3	-	13,059	
1963.....	64,163	50,573	78.8	47,867	45,330	4,021	41,309	2,537	5.3	-	13,590	
1964.....	65,065	51,118	78.6	48,410	46,139	3,884	42,255	2,271	4.7	-	13,947	
1964: May.....	64,938	51,294	79.0	48,577	46,510	4,014	42,496	2,067	4.3	4.6	13,644	
June.....	65,018	52,813	81.2	50,100	47,470	4,610	42,860	2,630	5.2	4.8	12,205	
July.....	65,097	53,057	81.5	50,347	48,164	4,593	43,571	2,183	4.3	4.5	12,041	
August.....	65,180	52,584	80.7	49,864	47,791	4,348	43,443	2,074	4.2	4.6	12,596	
September.....	65,266	51,083	78.3	48,370	46,557	4,081	42,476	1,813	3.7	4.7	14,183	
October.....	65,351	50,918	77.9	48,211	46,448	4,026	42,423	1,762	3.7	4.4	14,434	
November.....	65,432	50,709	77.5	48,008	46,152	3,666	42,487	1,856	3.9	4.4	14,723	
December.....	65,516	50,480	77.0	47,784	45,645	3,247	42,398	2,139	4.5	4.3	15,035	
1965: January.....	65,590	50,212	76.6	47,537	45,056	3,246	41,810	2,481	5.2	4.3	15,377	
February.....	65,664	50,538	77.0	47,866	45,307	3,298	42,011	2,558	5.3	4.3	15,126	
March.....	65,747	50,628	77.0	47,957	45,675	3,422	42,253	2,283	4.8	4.1	15,119	
April.....	65,817	51,168	77.7	48,513	46,422	3,738	42,683	2,091	4.3	4.3	14,649	
May.....	65,893	51,908	78.8	49,255	47,314	4,098	43,216	1,941	3.9	4.2	13,985	
FEMALE												
1940.....	50,300	14,160	28.2	14,160	11,970	1,090	10,880	2,190	15.5	-	36,140	
1944.....	52,650	19,370	36.8	19,370	18,830	1,930	16,920	320	1.7	-	33,280	
1947.....	54,523	16,915	31.0	16,896	16,349	1,314	15,036	547	3.2	-	37,608	
1948.....	55,118	17,599	31.9	17,583	16,348	1,338	15,510	735	4.1	-	37,520	
1949.....	55,745	18,048	32.4	18,030	16,947	1,386	15,561	1,083	6.0	-	37,697	
1950.....	56,404	18,680	33.1	18,657	17,584	1,226	16,358	1,073	5.8	-	37,724	
1951.....	57,078	19,309	33.8	19,272	18,421	1,257	17,164	851	4.4	-	37,770	
1952.....	57,766	19,558	33.9	19,513	18,798	1,170	17,628	715	3.7	-	38,208	
1953 ²	58,561	19,668	33.6	19,621	18,979	1,061	17,918	642	3.3	-	38,893	
1954.....	59,203	19,971	33.7	19,931	18,724	1,067	17,657	1,207	6.1	-	39,232	
1955.....	59,904	20,842	34.8	20,806	19,790	1,239	18,551	1,016	4.9	-	39,062	
1956.....	60,690	21,808	35.9	21,774	20,707	1,306	19,401	1,067	4.9	-	38,883	
1957.....	61,632	22,097	35.9	22,064	21,021	1,184	19,837	1,043	4.7	-	39,535	
1958.....	62,472	22,482	36.0	22,451	20,924	1,042	19,882	1,526	6.8	-	39,990	
1959.....	63,265	22,865	36.1	22,832	21,492	1,087	20,405	1,340	5.9	-	40,401	
1960 ³	64,368	23,619	36.7	23,587	22,196	1,045	21,151	1,390	5.9	-	40,749	
1961.....	65,705	24,257	36.9	24,225	22,478	955	21,523	1,747	7.2	-	41,448	
1962 ⁴	66,848	24,507	36.7	24,474	22,954	924	22,031	1,519	6.2	-	42,341	
1963.....	67,962	25,141	37.0	25,109	23,479	925	22,554	1,629	6.5	-	42,822	
1964.....	69,079	25,854	37.4	25,823	24,218	877	23,341	1,605	6.2	-	43,225	
1964: May.....	68,928	26,196	38.0	26,165	24,591	993	23,598	1,574	6.0	6.2	42,732	
June.....	69,024	26,576	38.5	26,545	24,483	1,243	23,240	2,062	7.8	6.2	42,448	
July.....	69,119	25,901	37.5	25,871	24,241	1,226	23,015	1,630	6.3	5.8	43,218	
August.....	69,220	25,925	37.5	25,894	24,313	1,052	23,261	1,581	6.1	6.0	43,295	
September.....	69,320	25,782	37.2	25,752	24,248	1,149	23,099	1,503	5.8	6.0	43,538	
October.....	69,421	26,194	37.7	26,164	24,674	1,100	23,574	1,489	5.7	6.3	43,227	
November.....	69,520	26,188	37.7	26,158	24,641	879	23,762	1,517	5.8	5.9	43,332	
December.....	69,619	26,086	37.5	26,056	24,730	538	24,192	1,327	5.1	6.1	43,533	
1965: January.....	69,712	25,487	36.6	25,455	23,940	492	23,447	1,515	6.0	5.8	44,225	
February.....	69,805	25,880	37.1	25,848	24,189	506	23,682	1,659	6.4	6.3	43,925	
March.....	69,904	25,984	37.2	25,952	24,494	567	23,927	1,458	5.6	5.8	43,920	
April.....	69,994	26,139	37.3	26,108	24,648	735	23,913	1,460	5.6	6.0	43,855	
May.....	70,089	26,517	37.8	26,486	25,093	1,031	24,062	1,393	5.3	5.4	43,572	

¹See footnote 1, table A-1. ²See footnote 3, table A-1. ³See footnote 4, table A-1. ⁴See footnote 5, table A-1.

Table A-3: Employment status of the noninstitutional population 14 years and over, by sex

Employment status	(In thousands)								
	Total			Male			Female		
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964
Total	135,982	135,812	133,866	65,893	65,817	64,938	70,089	69,994	68,928
Total labor force	78,425	77,307	77,490	51,908	51,168	51,294	26,517	26,139	26,196
Civilian labor force	75,741	74,621	74,742	49,255	48,513	48,577	26,486	26,108	26,165
Employed	72,407	71,070	71,101	47,314	46,422	46,510	25,093	24,648	24,591
Agriculture	5,128	4,473	5,007	4,098	3,738	4,014	1,031	735	993
Nonagricultural industries	67,278	66,597	66,094	43,216	42,683	42,496	24,062	23,913	23,598
Unemployed	3,335	3,552	3,640	1,941	2,091	2,067	1,393	1,460	1,574
Looking for full-time work	2,729	2,954	3,044	1,641	1,768	1,757	1,088	1,186	1,287
Looking for part-time work	605	597	596	300	323	310	305	274	286
Not in labor force	57,556	58,504	56,376	13,985	14,649	13,644	43,572	43,855	42,732

Table A-4: Unemployed persons, by age and sex

Age and sex	Thousands of persons			Unemployment rate			Percent distribution		
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964
Total	3,335	3,552	3,640	4.4	4.8	4.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male	1,941	2,091	2,067	3.9	4.3	4.3	58.2	58.9	56.8
14 to 19 years	621	505	599	14.9	13.7	15.3	18.6	14.2	16.5
14 and 15 years	86	41	72	10.1	6.6	8.4	2.6	1.2	2.0
16 to 19 years	535	463	527	16.1	15.2	17.3	16.0	13.0	14.5
20 to 24 years	293	348	311	6.0	7.2	6.7	8.8	9.8	8.5
25 to 34 years	245	309	296	2.5	3.1	3.0	7.3	8.7	8.1
35 to 44 years	303	335	265	2.7	3.0	2.4	9.1	9.4	7.3
45 to 54 years	228	264	284	2.3	2.6	2.8	6.8	7.4	7.8
55 to 64 years	183	234	228	2.7	3.4	3.4	5.5	6.6	6.3
65 years and over	69	97	83	3.1	4.6	3.7	2.1	2.7	2.3
Female	1,393	1,460	1,574	5.3	5.6	6.0	41.8	41.1	43.2
14 to 19 years	453	428	477	17.0	17.4	18.7	13.6	12.0	13.1
14 and 15 years	34	17	39	8.9	6.2	9.6	1.0	.5	1.1
16 to 19 years	419	410	438	18.4	18.8	20.4	12.6	11.5	12.0
20 to 24 years	237	222	280	7.1	6.8	8.9	7.1	6.2	7.7
25 to 34 years	193	236	216	4.5	5.5	5.1	5.8	6.6	5.9
35 to 44 years	223	259	250	3.9	4.5	4.3	6.7	7.3	6.9
45 to 54 years	177	153	205	3.1	2.7	3.6	5.3	4.3	5.6
55 to 64 years	79	126	114	2.2	3.5	3.2	2.4	3.5	3.1
65 years and over	32	38	32	3.1	3.7	3.0	1.0	1.1	.9

Table A-5: Unemployed persons, by industry of last job

Industry	Unemployment rate			Percent distribution		
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964
Total	4.4	4.8	4.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Experienced wage and salary workers	3.9	4.5	4.5	74.8	80.6	77.9
Agriculture	5.2	8.5	6.6	2.6	3.4	3.1
Nonagricultural industries	3.9	4.4	4.4	72.2	77.2	74.8
Mining, forestry, fisheries	6.0	2.7	7.9	1.0	.5	1.4
Construction	7.7	10.1	7.8	9.5	11.4	8.9
Manufacturing	3.9	4.7	4.6	22.8	26.2	23.7
Durable goods	3.2	2.0	4.2	10.7	12.6	12.4
Nondurable goods	4.8	5.7	5.0	12.1	13.6	11.3
Transportation and public utilities	2.1	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.9	3.3
Wholesale and retail trade	5.0	5.3	5.6	17.4	17.1	17.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1.6	2.5	2.0	1.4	2.2	1.6
Service industries	3.2	3.4	3.7	14.6	14.2	15.8
Public administration	2.3	1.6	2.4	2.5	1.7	2.6
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	.9	.9	.8	2.8	2.7	2.2
No previous work experience	-	-	-	22.4	16.7	19.9
14 to 19 years	-	-	-	19.4	13.3	16.8
20 years and over	-	-	-	3.0	3.4	3.1

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Table A-6: Unemployed persons, by occupation of last job

Occupation	Unemployment rate			Percent distribution		
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964
Total	4.4	4.8	4.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	2.1	2.2	2.3	20.7	20.7	20.4
Professional and technical	1.3	1.3	1.3	3.5	3.4	3.2
Managers, officials, and proprietors	.9	1.3	1.0	2.1	2.7	2.0
Clerical workers	3.1	3.3	3.6	10.5	10.8	10.9
Sales workers	3.2	2.9	3.4	4.6	3.9	4.3
Blue-collar workers	4.9	6.0	5.5	40.9	46.2	41.6
Craftsmen and foremen	3.5	4.5	3.3	9.7	11.7	8.4
Operatives	5.5	6.2	6.1	23.3	24.7	22.9
Nonfarm laborers	6.1	8.6	8.7	7.9	9.7	10.2
Service workers	4.6	5.0	5.6	13.6	13.5	15.5
Private household workers	2.8	4.0	5.8	1.9	2.4	4.1
Other service workers	5.2	5.4	5.5	11.6	11.1	11.4
Farm workers	1.7	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.9	2.6
Farmers and farm managers	.1	.1	.5	.1	.1	.4
Farm laborers and foremen	3.3	5.2	3.4	2.4	2.8	2.2
No previous work experience	-	-	-	22.4	16.7	19.9

Table A-7: Unemployed persons, by color, marital status, and household relationship

Characteristics	Thousands of persons			Unemployment rate			Percent distribution		
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964
COLOR									
Total	3,335	3,552	3,640	4.4	4.8	4.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
White, total	2,752	2,902	2,895	4.1	4.4	4.4	82.5	81.7	79.5
Male	1,628	1,749	1,677	3.7	4.0	3.8	48.8	49.3	46.1
Female	1,124	1,153	1,218	4.9	5.1	5.4	33.7	32.5	33.5
Nonwhite, total	583	650	745	7.0	7.9	9.0	17.5	18.3	20.5
Male	313	342	389	6.4	7.0	8.0	9.4	9.6	10.7
Female	269	307	356	7.8	9.1	10.4	8.1	8.6	9.8
MARITAL STATUS									
Total	3,335	3,552	3,640	4.4	4.8	4.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male	1,941	2,091	2,067	3.9	4.3	4.3	58.2	58.9	56.8
Married, wife present	807	967	847	2.1	2.6	2.3	24.2	27.2	23.3
Single	952	909	1,002	10.6	10.7	11.3	28.5	25.6	27.5
14 to 19 years	602	488	585	15.1	14.0	15.6	18.1	13.7	16.1
20 years and over	350	422	417	6.9	8.4	8.1	10.5	11.9	11.5
Other marital status	183	215	217	6.9	8.4	8.6	5.5	6.1	6.0
Female	1,393	1,460	1,574	5.3	5.6	6.0	41.8	41.1	43.2
Married, husband present	585	647	644	3.9	4.4	4.4	17.5	18.2	17.7
Single	563	524	624	9.1	8.7	10.2	16.9	14.7	17.1
14 to 19 years	416	360	423	17.5	16.7	18.8	12.5	10.1	11.6
20 years and over	147	163	200	3.8	4.2	5.2	4.4	4.6	5.5
Other marital status	245	289	306	4.6	5.4	5.7	7.3	8.1	8.4
HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Total	3,335	3,552	3,640	4.4	4.8	4.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Household head	1,141	1,393	1,244	2.5	3.1	2.8	34.2	39.2	34.2
Living with relatives	901	1,124	999	2.2	2.8	2.5	27.0	31.7	27.4
Not living with relatives	239	268	246	4.4	5.1	4.8	7.2	7.5	6.8
Wife of head	568	618	618	3.9	4.3	4.3	17.0	17.4	17.0
Other relative of head	1,578	1,450	1,716	11.3	11.0	12.4	47.3	40.8	47.1
Non-relative of head	49	90	63	3.5	6.5	4.4	1.5	2.5	1.7

Table A-8: Unemployed persons, by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution			Category	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution			
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964		May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	
Total	3,335	3,552	3,640	100.0	100.0	100.0	Total	3,335	3,552	3,640	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Less than 5 weeks	1,688	1,620	1,671	50.6	45.6	45.9	Persons on temporary layoff	79	102	87	2.4	2.9	2.4	
5 to 14 weeks	842	882	885	25.3	24.8	24.3		Persons scheduled to begin new jobs within 30 days.	123	111	97	3.7	3.1	2.7
5 and 6 weeks	266	258	294	8.0	7.3	8.1	All other unemployed ...		3,133	3,339	3,456	93.9	94.0	94.9
7 to 10 weeks	390	356	338	11.7	10.0	9.3								
11 to 14 weeks	187	268	252	5.6	7.5	6.9								
15 weeks and over	804	1,050	1,084	24.1	29.6	29.8								
15 to 26 weeks	442	627	556	13.2	17.7	15.3								
27 weeks and over	363	423	529	10.9	11.9	14.5								
Average (mean) duration ..	12.0	13.1	14.7	-	-	-								

Table A-9: Long-term unemployed, by industry and occupation of last job

Characteristics	Unemployed 15 weeks and over				Unemployed 27 weeks and over				Civilian labor force (percent distribution)
	Percent of unemployed in each group		Percent distribution		Percent of unemployed in each group		Percent distribution		
	May 1965	May 1964	May 1965	May 1964	May 1965	May 1964	May 1965	May 1964	
INDUSTRY									
Total	24.1	29.8	100.0	100.0	10.9	14.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Experienced wage and salary workers	27.1	33.1	84.3	86.6	11.5	15.6	79.3	83.7	84.6
Agriculture	(1)	32.1	.6	3.3	(1)	10.7	1.1	2.3	2.2
Nonagricultural industries	27.9	33.2	83.7	83.3	11.8	15.8	78.2	81.4	82.4
Mining, forestry, fisheries	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.8	(1)	(1)	2.2	3.0	.8
Construction	26.4	31.4	10.4	9.4	4.1	12.0	3.6	7.4	5.4
Manufacturing	26.8	38.1	25.4	30.3	14.3	18.8	30.0	30.6	25.7
Durable goods	28.0	36.8	12.4	15.3	16.8	15.7	16.5	13.5	14.7
Nondurable goods	25.8	39.3	12.9	15.0	12.2	21.8	13.5	17.1	11.0
Transportation and public utilities	(1)	20.0	3.7	2.2	(1)	10.0	3.9	2.3	5.9
Wholesale and retail trade	28.4	32.8	20.5	19.3	12.2	13.3	19.6	16.1	15.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate, and service industries ..	29.7	27.6	19.8	16.2	10.3	14.5	15.2	17.5	24.3
Public administration	(1)	(1)	2.7	4.2	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.6	5.0
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.0	(1)	(1)	5.5	3.6	14.4
No previous work experience	13.8	17.0	12.8	11.4	7.4	9.2	15.2	12.7	1.0
OCCUPATION									
Total	24.1	29.8	100.0	100.0	10.9	14.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	24.9	32.3	21.4	22.1	12.8	14.1	24.2	19.8	43.0
Professional and technical	22.4	21.8	3.2	2.4	12.1	10.9	3.9	2.5	11.8
Managers, officials, and proprietors	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.9	(1)	(1)	5.5	2.6	10.0
Clerical workers	22.8	31.9	10.0	11.6	11.4	14.9	11.0	11.2	14.9
Sales workers	27.6	35.9	5.2	5.2	9.2	12.2	3.9	3.6	6.3
Blue-collar workers	26.8	35.2	45.4	49.1	10.6	17.5	39.9	50.1	36.6
Craftsmen and foremen	30.1	31.9	12.1	9.0	12.4	13.7	11.0	7.9	12.3
Operatives	26.1	35.0	25.2	26.9	9.9	19.9	21.2	31.4	18.6
Nonfarm laborers	24.6	38.3	8.1	13.2	10.6	15.3	7.7	10.8	5.7
Service workers	34.7	27.8	19.5	14.5	15.5	13.6	19.3	14.6	12.9
Private household workers	(1)	22.7	4.2	3.1	(1)	12.0	4.4	3.4	3.0
Other service workers	31.7	29.6	15.3	11.3	13.9	14.2	14.9	11.2	9.9
Farm workers	(1)	(1)	.9	2.9	(1)	(1)	1.4	2.8	6.5
Farmers and farm managers	(1)	(1)	.1	.7	(1)	(1)	.0	1.1	3.2
Farm laborers and foremen	(1)	(1)	.7	2.2	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.7	3.2
No previous work experience	13.8	17.0	12.8	11.4	7.4	9.2	15.2	12.7	1.0

¹Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

Table A-10: Long-term unemployed, by sex, age, color, and marital status

Characteristics	Unemployed 15 weeks and over				Unemployed 27 weeks and over				Civilian labor force (percent distribution)
	Percent of unemployed in each group		Percent distribution		Percent of unemployed in each group		Percent distribution		
	May 1965	May 1964	May 1965	May 1964	May 1965	May 1964	May 1965	May 1964	
AGE									
Total	24.1	29.8	100.0	100.0	10.9	14.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male	25.6	33.2	61.7	63.3	12.7	16.2	67.6	63.1	65.0
14 to 19 years	16.7	18.7	12.9	10.3	7.4	8.7	12.6	9.8	5.5
20 to 24 years	20.8	26.0	7.6	7.5	10.2	11.3	8.2	6.6	6.4
25 to 44 years	25.9	33.9	17.6	17.5	13.5	13.4	20.3	14.2	27.8
45 years and over	39.6	50.8	23.6	27.9	20.0	29.0	26.4	32.5	25.3
Female	22.2	25.3	38.3	36.7	8.4	12.4	32.4	36.9	35.0
14 to 19 years	13.0	12.4	7.3	5.4	3.3	5.9	4.1	5.3	3.5
20 to 24 years	11.4	27.5	3.3	7.1	5.5	13.2	3.6	7.0	4.4
25 to 44 years	31.3	32.6	16.1	14.0	12.3	16.5	14.0	14.6	13.3
45 years and over	32.3	31.4	11.5	10.2	13.5	15.1	10.7	10.0	13.8
COLOR									
Total	24.1	29.8	100.0	100.0	10.9	14.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
White, total	23.5	28.8	80.5	76.8	9.8	13.4	74.7	73.4	89.0
Male	25.1	32.4	50.8	50.1	11.9	15.4	53.4	48.9	58.6
Female	21.3	23.8	29.7	26.8	6.9	10.7	21.2	24.5	30.4
Nonwhite, total	26.8	33.7	19.5	23.2	16.0	18.8	25.3	26.6	11.0
Male	27.8	36.8	10.8	13.2	16.6	19.3	14.3	14.2	6.5
Female	26.0	30.3	8.7	10.0	14.9	18.5	11.0	12.5	4.5
MARITAL STATUS									
Total	24.1	29.8	100.0	100.0	10.9	14.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male	25.6	33.2	61.7	63.3	12.7	16.2	67.6	63.1	65.0
Married, wife present	28.0	41.2	28.1	32.3	14.5	19.0	32.3	30.4	49.6
Single	22.1	24.6	26.1	22.7	10.9	12.3	28.7	23.2	11.9
14 to 19 years	16.8	18.5	12.6	10.0	7.3	8.9	12.2	9.8	5.3
20 years and over	31.1	33.1	13.6	12.8	17.1	17.0	16.6	13.4	6.6
Other marital status	32.8	41.3	7.5	8.3	13.1	22.9	6.6	9.4	3.5
Female	22.2	25.3	38.3	36.7	8.4	12.4	32.4	36.9	35.0
Married, husband present	25.5	26.9	18.5	16.0	9.9	13.0	16.0	15.8	19.7
Single	13.0	20.0	9.1	11.5	4.6	10.3	7.2	12.3	8.2
14 to 19 years	11.3	12.1	5.8	4.7	2.4	6.1	2.8	4.9	3.1
20 years and over	17.7	36.5	3.2	6.7	10.9	19.5	4.4	7.4	5.1
Other marital status	35.1	32.7	10.7	9.2	13.5	15.4	9.1	8.9	7.1

Table A-11: Unemployed persons looking for full- or part-time work, by age and sex

Age and sex	Looking for full-time work (thousands of persons)			Looking for part-time work (thousands of persons)			Looking for part-time work as a percent of unemployed in each group		
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964
	Total	2,729	2,954	3,044	605	597	596	18.1	16.8	16.4
Male	1,641	1,768	1,757	300	323	310	15.5	15.4	15.0
14 to 19 years	384	271	362	237	234	237	38.2	46.3	39.6
Major activity:									
Going to school	210	74	200	231	203	228	52.4	73.3	53.3
All other	175	197	163	6	31	10	3.3	13.6	5.8
20 to 24 years	268	307	289	24	41	22	8.2	11.8	7.1
25 to 54 years	764	896	827	10	13	20	1.3	1.4	2.4
55 years and over	223	295	279	32	36	31	12.5	10.9	10.0
Female	1,088	1,186	1,287	305	274	286	21.9	18.8	18.2
14 to 19 years	300	299	351	153	130	126	33.8	30.3	26.4
Major activity:									
Going to school	204	115	208	145	114	110	41.5	49.8	34.6
All other	96	184	144	8	16	15	7.7	8.0	9.4
20 to 24 years	212	202	251	25	19	29	10.5	8.6	10.4
25 to 54 years	502	557	562	91	90	109	15.3	13.9	16.2
55 years and over	75	129	123	37	36	24	33.0	21.8	16.3

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Table A-12: Total labor force, by age and sex

Age and sex	Thousands of persons			Labor force participation rate		
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964
	Total	78,425	77,307	77,490	57.7	56.9	57.9
Male	51,908	51,168	51,294	78.8	77.7	79.0
14 to 19 years	4,669	4,167	4,409	45.6	40.9	44.9
14 and 15 years	849	630	859	24.0	17.8	24.5
16 and 17 years	1,603	1,432	1,625	45.4	40.5	45.7
18 and 19 years	2,218	2,105	1,925	70.1	67.4	69.7
20 to 24 years	5,801	5,778	5,599	86.6	86.5	87.0
25 to 34 years	10,670	10,633	10,610	97.6	97.3	97.3
35 to 44 years	11,548	11,526	11,607	97.6	97.4	97.7
45 to 54 years	10,163	10,140	10,093	95.9	95.8	96.4
55 to 64 years	6,838	6,802	6,754	85.6	85.3	85.9
60 to 64 years	3,961	3,933	3,934	91.0	90.5	91.7
65 years and over	2,877	2,869	2,820	79.2	79.1	78.9
Female	26,517	26,139	26,196	37.8	37.3	38.0
14 to 19 years	2,669	2,470	2,554	26.7	24.8	26.6
14 and 15 years	381	277	403	11.1	8.1	11.8
16 and 17 years	875	801	912	25.4	23.2	26.2
18 and 19 years	1,413	1,392	1,240	45.3	45.2	45.4
20 to 24 years	3,327	3,283	3,168	49.5	49.0	48.9
25 to 34 years	4,306	4,302	4,264	38.3	38.3	38.0
35 to 44 years	5,794	5,820	5,813	46.6	46.8	46.6
45 to 54 years	5,757	5,634	5,753	51.4	50.4	52.2
55 to 64 years	3,633	3,607	3,583	41.7	41.4	41.9
60 to 64 years	2,233	2,208	2,238	47.7	47.3	48.8
65 years and over	1,400	1,399	1,345	34.7	34.7	33.9
	1,030	1,024	1,059	10.6	10.5	11.1

Table A-13: Employed persons, by age and sex

Age and sex	(In thousands)					
	Male			Female		
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964
All industries	47,314	46,422	46,510	25,093	24,648	24,591
14 to 19 years	3,557	3,171	3,307	2,209	2,035	2,070
20 to 24 years	4,577	4,498	4,335	3,080	3,051	2,877
25 to 34 years	9,678	9,576	9,551	4,107	4,059	4,041
35 to 44 years	10,848	10,794	10,936	5,567	5,557	5,560
45 to 54 years	9,850	9,790	9,721	5,578	5,479	5,546
55 to 64 years	6,650	6,564	6,521	3,554	3,480	3,469
65 years and over	2,153	2,028	2,139	998	986	1,027
Nonagricultural industries	43,216	42,683	42,496	24,062	23,913	23,598
14 to 19 years	2,923	2,668	2,706	2,126	1,976	1,969
20 to 24 years	4,270	4,247	4,061	3,024	3,001	2,825
25 to 34 years	9,202	9,134	9,074	3,954	3,974	3,868
35 to 44 years	10,206	10,159	10,264	5,350	5,387	5,357
45 to 54 years	9,025	9,018	8,958	5,268	5,294	5,316
55 to 64 years	5,909	5,849	5,816	3,395	3,350	3,304
65 years and over	1,680	1,609	1,615	944	932	959
Agriculture	4,098	3,738	4,014	1,031	735	993
14 to 19 years	634	504	601	83	59	102
20 to 24 years	307	250	274	55	51	52
25 to 34 years	476	443	477	153	85	173
35 to 44 years	642	635	672	217	170	204
45 to 54 years	825	772	762	309	185	229
55 to 64 years	741	715	705	158	130	164
65 years and over	473	420	524	55	54	69

Table A-14: Employed persons, by class of worker and occupation

Characteristics	(In thousands)								
	Total			Male			Female		
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964
CLASS OF WORKER									
Total	72,407	71,070	71,101	47,314	46,422	46,510	25,093	24,648	24,591
Nonagricultural industries	67,278	66,599	66,094	43,216	42,686	42,496	24,062	23,913	23,598
Wage and salary workers	59,993	59,550	59,087	37,982	37,654	37,440	22,011	21,896	21,647
Private household workers	2,686	2,378	2,889	497	341	514	2,189	2,037	2,375
Government workers	9,508	9,508	9,675	5,510	5,574	5,699	3,998	3,934	3,976
Other wage and salary workers	47,799	47,664	46,523	31,975	31,739	31,227	15,824	15,925	15,296
Self-employed workers	6,674	6,407	6,426	5,157	4,950	4,985	1,518	1,457	1,441
Unpaid family workers	610	643	581	77	82	70	533	560	510
Agriculture	5,128	4,471	5,007	4,098	3,736	4,014	1,031	735	993
Wage and salary workers	1,584	1,280	1,574	1,304	1,118	1,325	281	162	249
Self-employed workers	2,546	2,408	2,467	2,397	2,261	2,307	149	147	160
Unpaid family workers	998	782	966	397	356	383	601	426	584
OCCUPATION									
Total	72,407	71,070	71,101	47,314	46,422	46,510	25,093	24,648	24,591
White-collar workers	31,907	32,090	31,054	17,962	18,022	17,639	13,946	14,066	13,414
Professional and technical	8,815	8,876	8,629	5,519	5,553	5,461	3,297	3,323	3,168
Managers, officials, and proprietors	7,526	7,483	7,459	6,411	6,377	6,354	1,115	1,106	1,104
Clerical workers	10,923	11,094	10,568	3,241	3,338	3,173	7,682	7,756	7,395
Sales workers	4,643	4,637	4,398	2,791	2,754	2,651	1,852	1,881	1,747
Blue-collar workers	26,361	25,782	25,789	22,281	21,730	21,767	4,084	4,053	4,024
Craftsmen and foremen	9,007	8,918	9,016	8,705	8,638	8,768	304	281	249
Operatives	13,303	13,196	12,845	9,621	9,540	9,166	3,683	3,656	3,680
Nonfarm laborers	4,051	3,668	3,928	3,955	3,552	3,833	97	116	95
Service workers	9,326	9,063	9,589	3,203	3,208	3,361	6,082	5,854	6,228
Private household workers	2,241	2,077	2,419	55	52	75	2,186	2,025	2,344
Other service workers	7,085	6,986	7,170	3,189	3,156	3,286	3,896	3,829	3,884
Farm workers	4,811	4,136	4,668	3,827	3,463	3,743	984	674	926
Farmers and farm managers	2,437	2,325	2,400	2,293	2,186	2,255	144	140	153
Farm laborers and foremen	2,374	1,811	2,268	1,534	1,277	1,488	840	534	773

Table A-15: Employed persons, by hours worked

(In thousands)

Hours worked	All industries			Nonagricultural industries			Agriculture		
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964
	Total	72,407	71,070	71,101	67,278	66,597	66,094	5,128	4,473	5,007
With a job but not at work	2,402	2,945	2,396	2,304	2,798	2,304	97	147	92
At work	70,005	68,125	68,706	64,974	63,801	63,790	5,031	4,323	4,916
1-34 hours	13,522	17,534	13,750	11,966	16,117	12,283	1,556	1,417	1,467
1-4 hours	1,128	992	1,113	1,055	938	1,057	74	53	56
5-14 hours	3,667	3,336	3,731	3,350	3,038	3,409	319	297	322
15-34 hours	8,725	13,207	8,906	7,563	12,140	7,817	1,162	1,067	1,089
35 hours or more	56,482	50,591	54,956	53,008	47,686	51,505	3,475	2,907	3,448
35-40 hours	32,312	29,899	31,730	31,654	29,187	31,055	658	712	674
41 hours and over	24,170	20,692	23,226	21,354	18,499	20,450	2,817	2,195	2,774
Average hours, total at work	40.9	39.6	40.6	40.3	39.2	40.0	48.6	45.3	48.9

Table A-16: Employed persons, by full- or part-time status

(In thousands)

Full- or part-time status	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964
	Total	72,407	71,070	71,101	67,278	66,597	66,094
With a job but not at work	2,402	2,945	2,396	2,304	2,798	2,304
At work	70,005	68,125	68,706	64,974	63,801	63,790
On full-time schedules	58,441	57,485	56,921	54,781	54,337	53,329
35 hours or more	56,482	50,591	54,956	53,008	47,686	51,505
1-34 hours for noneconomic reasons	1,959	6,894	1,965	1,773	6,651	1,824
Bad weather	257	545	246	170	374	182
Industrial dispute	15	29	35	15	29	35
Vacation	222	512	219	214	510	217
Illness	813	705	748	777	677	717
Holiday	2	4,406	27	-	4,393	27
All other reasons	650	696	690	597	667	646
On part time for economic reasons	1,997	2,002	2,285	1,828	1,783	2,068
Usually work full time	994	972	997	936	862	931
Average hours	23.6	22.8	24.3	23.7	23.0	24.3
Usually work part time	1,003	1,030	1,288	892	921	1,137
Average hours	17.7	18.6	18.5	17.6	18.3	18.7
On part time for noneconomic reasons; usually work part time	9,568	8,637	9,501	8,367	7,682	8,392

Table A-17: Employed persons with a job, but not at work, by reason not working and pay status

(In thousands)

Reason not working	All industries			Nonagricultural industries								
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	Total			Wage and salary workers					
				May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	Number			Percent paid		
							May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	May 1964
Total	2,402	2,945	2,396	2,304	2,798	2,304	2,025	2,473	2,003	50.3	52.9	51.0
Bad weather	21	64	12	12	49	3	8	23	-	-	-	-
Industrial dispute	54	35	35	54	35	35	54	35	35	-	-	-
Vacation	759	1,491	833	752	1,189	826	721	1,108	768	87.9	78.2	86.2
Illness	1,063	1,070	911	1,005	996	860	891	891	758	36.0	35.1	35.6
All other reasons	504	585	604	481	528	580	353	416	443	18.1	30.0	19.6

Table A-18: Employment status of the noninstitutional population, by age and sex

May 1965 (In thousands)													
Age, sex, and color	Total labor force		Civilian labor force						Not in labor force				
	Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed			Unemployed		Total	Keeping house	In school	Unable to work	Other
				Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force					
Male	51,908	78.8	49,255	47,314	4,098	43,216	1,941	3.9	13,985	122	6,323	1,061	6,480
14 and 15 years	849	24.0	849	763	193	569	86	10.1	2,689	0	2,670	3	15
16 and 17 years	1,603	45.4	1,553	1,275	258	1,018	277	17.9	1,925	10	1,836	13	66
18 and 19 years	2,218	70.1	1,777	1,519	183	1,336	258	14.5	945	0	886	10	50
20 to 24 years	5,801	86.6	4,870	4,577	307	4,270	293	6.0	897	5	784	27	81
25 to 29 years	5,360	97.0	4,939	4,790	196	4,594	149	3.0	167	0	106	10	51
30 to 34 years	5,310	98.3	4,984	4,888	280	4,608	96	1.9	92	3	20	27	42
35 to 39 years	5,712	97.9	5,486	5,337	278	5,059	149	2.7	122	1	9	56	56
40 to 44 years	5,836	97.3	5,666	5,511	364	5,147	154	2.7	163	8	10	51	94
45 to 49 years	5,332	96.6	5,268	5,164	376	4,788	104	2.0	185	8	0	73	105
50 to 54 years	4,831	95.2	4,810	4,686	449	4,237	124	2.6	246	4	1	75	167
55 to 59 years	3,961	91.0	3,957	3,848	391	3,458	109	2.8	392	6	0	117	269
60 to 64 years	2,877	79.2	2,876	2,802	350	2,451	74	2.6	756	6	0	164	586
65 to 69 years	1,266	45.1	1,266	1,227	219	1,008	39	3.1	1,537	20	0	109	1,409
70 years and over	956	19.8	956	926	254	672	30	3.1	3,868	52	1	327	3,488
White	46,775	79.1	44,346	42,717	3,602	39,116	1,628	3.7	12,334	109	5,473	888	5,864
Nonwhite	5,135	75.7	4,910	4,596	496	4,100	313	6.4	1,650	13	849	172	616
Female	26,517	37.8	26,486	25,093	1,031	24,062	1,393	5.3	43,572	35,260	6,827	601	884
14 and 15 years	381	11.1	381	347	26	320	34	8.9	3,056	39	2,990	4	23
16 and 17 years	875	25.4	875	661	35	627	214	24.4	2,570	282	2,225	13	51
18 and 19 years	1,413	45.3	1,406	1,201	22	1,179	205	14.6	1,707	638	1,022	4	42
20 to 24 years	3,327	49.5	3,317	3,080	55	3,024	237	7.1	3,399	2,828	499	16	55
25 to 29 years	2,186	38.5	2,182	2,090	64	2,026	93	4.2	3,486	3,423	29	11	23
30 to 34 years	2,120	38.0	2,117	2,017	89	1,928	100	4.7	3,456	3,411	16	10	18
35 to 39 years	2,660	43.7	2,658	2,547	97	2,450	111	4.2	3,432	3,365	18	16	32
40 to 44 years	3,134	49.4	3,132	3,020	120	2,900	112	3.6	3,207	3,144	14	27	23
45 to 49 years	3,075	52.8	3,074	2,959	174	2,785	115	3.7	2,754	2,656	8	34	56
50 to 54 years	2,682	49.9	2,681	2,619	135	2,483	62	2.3	2,692	2,613	3	33	43
55 to 59 years	2,233	47.7	2,233	2,186	78	2,107	48	2.1	2,447	2,382	0	31	33
60 to 64 years	1,400	34.7	1,400	1,368	80	1,288	31	2.2	2,639	2,534	1	37	67
65 to 69 years	627	18.6	627	600	28	572	27	4.3	2,735	2,607	0	46	82
70 years and over	403	6.3	403	398	27	372	5	1.2	5,991	5,336	1	318	336
White	23,072	36.9	23,044	21,920	832	21,088	1,124	4.9	39,424	32,266	5,893	510	755
Nonwhite	3,446	45.4	3,443	3,173	199	2,974	269	7.8	4,147	2,994	934	91	129

Table A-19: Nonagricultural wage and salary workers, by full- or part-time status, hours of work, and industry

May 1965 (Percent distribution)											
Industry	Full- or part-time status					Hours of work					
	Total at work	On full-time schedules	On part time			Total at work	1 to 34 hours	35 to 40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over	
			Economic reasons		Other reasons						
			Usually work full time	Usually work part time							Usually work part time
Total ¹	100.0	84.7	1.4	1.4	12.4	100.0	18.1	52.0	15.0	15.0	
Construction	100.0	89.6	4.4	2.0	4.0	100.0	16.0	54.9	15.4	13.7	
Manufacturing	100.0	94.6	2.1	.3	3.0	100.0	8.5	60.5	17.2	13.8	
Durable goods	100.0	96.8	1.6	.2	1.5	100.0	6.1	61.2	17.9	14.9	
Nondurable goods	100.0	91.4	2.8	.5	5.1	100.0	12.0	59.5	16.1	12.2	
Transportation and public utilities	100.0	93.6	1.3	.9	4.2	100.0	8.6	62.7	12.8	15.9	
Wholesale and retail trade	100.0	75.9	1.0	1.7	21.5	100.0	26.0	37.6	18.1	18.4	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100.0	89.6	.6	.6	9.1	100.0	12.8	61.2	11.6	14.3	
Service industries	100.0	71.4	.8	3.0	24.8	100.0	30.9	42.4	12.4	14.3	

¹Includes forestry and fisheries, mining and public administration, not shown separately.

HOUSEHOLD DATA

Table A-20: Persons at work in nonfarm occupations by full- or part-time status, hours of work, and occupation

May 1965

(Percent distribution)

Occupation	Full or part-time status						Hours of work					
	Total at work		On full-time schedules	On part time			Total at work	1 to 34 hours	35 to 40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over	Average hours, total at work
				Economic reasons		Other reasons						
	Thousands	Percent	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Usually work part time	Total at work	1 to 34 hours	35 to 40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over	Average hours, total at work	
White-collar workers	30,905	100.0	86.6	0.4	0.4	12.6	100.0	15.6	49.4	13.5	21.5	41.7
Professional and technical	8,597	100.0	88.6	.5	.3	10.6	100.0	13.1	50.1	14.8	22.0	41.9
Managers, officials, and proprietors	7,285	100.0	95.9	.4	.1	3.6	100.0	6.3	33.7	16.0	44.0	50.0
Clerical workers	10,550	100.0	84.7	.4	.5	14.3	100.0	17.8	66.1	10.2	5.8	37.4
Sales workers	4,473	100.0	71.8	.4	1.0	26.8	100.0	30.2	33.9	14.7	21.2	37.6
Blue-collar workers	25,402	100.0	88.9	2.8	1.4	6.9	100.0	14.6	52.3	17.2	15.9	40.8
Craftsmen and foremen	8,695	100.0	94.2	2.1	1.1	2.6	100.0	8.7	54.0	18.3	19.0	42.9
Operatives	12,771	100.0	90.6	3.1	.9	5.3	100.0	13.0	53.8	17.9	15.2	41.3
Nonfarm laborers	3,936	100.0	71.1	3.5	4.1	21.2	100.0	32.7	43.4	12.5	11.3	34.4
Service workers	8,983	100.0	63.4	1.1	4.4	31.2	100.0	39.2	35.6	12.3	13.0	34.0
Private household workers	2,174	100.0	37.5	.9	10.1	51.6	100.0	64.8	20.6	7.5	7.2	24.0
Other service workers	6,809	100.0	71.5	1.1	2.6	24.8	100.0	31.1	40.3	13.8	14.8	37.2

Table A-21: Occupation group of employed persons, by sex and color

May 1965

Occupation	Thousands			Percent distribution								
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	White			Nonwhite		
							Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	72,407	47,314	25,093	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	31,907	17,962	13,946	44.1	38.0	55.6	47.1	40.3	60.2	19.0	15.9	23.5
Professional and technical	8,815	5,519	3,297	12.2	11.7	13.1	12.8	12.3	13.8	6.9	5.8	8.6
Medical and other health	1,500	587	914	2.1	1.2	3.6	2.2	1.3	3.9	1.3	.7	2.1
Teachers, except college	1,964	593	1,371	2.7	1.3	5.5	2.7	1.3	5.6	2.6	1.0	4.9
Other professional and technical	5,351	4,339	1,012	7.4	9.2	4.0	7.9	9.7	4.4	3.1	4.2	1.6
Managers, officials, and proprietors	7,526	6,411	1,115	10.4	13.5	4.4	11.4	14.7	4.9	2.4	3.2	1.3
Salaried workers	4,442	3,821	622	6.1	8.1	2.5	6.8	8.8	2.8	.9	1.4	.2
Self-employed workers in retail trade	1,461	1,149	312	2.0	2.4	1.2	2.2	2.6	1.3	.8	.9	.7
Self-employed workers, except retail trade	1,623	1,441	181	2.2	3.0	.7	2.4	3.3	.8	.7	.8	.4
Clerical workers	10,923	3,241	7,682	15.1	6.8	30.6	16.0	7.1	33.3	7.8	4.9	12.0
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2,727	45	2,682	3.8	.1	10.7	4.0	.1	11.7	1.6	(1)	3.8
Other clerical workers	8,196	3,196	5,000	11.3	6.8	19.9	11.9	7.0	21.6	6.3	4.9	8.3
Sales workers	4,643	2,791	1,852	6.4	5.9	7.4	7.0	6.3	8.2	1.8	1.9	1.5
Retail trade	2,846	1,197	1,649	3.9	2.5	6.6	4.3	2.7	7.3	1.2	1.2	1.3
Other sales workers	1,797	1,594	203	2.5	3.4	.8	2.7	3.7	.9	.5	.7	.3
Blue-collar workers	26,361	22,281	4,084	36.4	47.1	16.3	35.8	45.8	16.3	41.7	59.5	15.8
Craftsmen, foremen	9,007	8,705	304	12.4	18.4	1.2	13.2	19.2	1.3	6.5	10.7	.5
Carpenters	843	842	1	1.2	1.8	(1)	1.2	1.9	(1)	.6	1.1	-
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	1,896	1,880	17	2.6	4.0	.1	2.7	4.0	.1	2.1	3.6	(1)
Mechanics and repairmen	2,162	2,151	12	3.0	4.5	(1)	3.2	4.7	.1	1.6	2.7	(1)
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	1,097	1,082	16	1.5	2.3	.1	1.6	2.4	.1	.5	.8	.1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,775	1,632	143	2.5	3.4	.6	2.6	3.6	.6	1.2	1.8	.3
Foremen, not elsewhere classified	1,234	1,118	115	1.7	2.4	.5	1.9	2.5	.5	.5	.7	.1
Operatives	13,303	9,621	3,683	18.4	20.3	14.7	18.0	19.7	14.6	21.7	26.5	14.9
Drivers and deliverymen	2,555	2,519	36	3.5	5.3	.1	3.4	5.1	.1	4.6	7.8	.1
Other operatives	10,748	7,102	3,647	14.8	15.0	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.5	17.1	18.7	14.7
Durable goods manufacturing	4,325	3,318	1,007	6.0	7.0	4.0	5.9	6.8	4.2	6.3	8.7	3.0
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3,637	1,710	1,927	5.0	3.6	7.7	5.1	3.6	7.9	4.6	3.8	5.9
Other industries	2,786	2,074	713	3.8	4.4	2.8	3.6	4.2	2.4	6.1	6.3	5.9
Nonfarm laborers	4,051	3,955	97	5.6	8.4	.4	4.7	6.8	.4	13.4	22.4	.4
Construction	760	755	5	1.0	1.6	(1)	.9	1.3	(1)	2.7	4.5	-
Manufacturing	1,104	1,065	39	1.5	2.3	.2	1.2	1.8	.2	3.9	6.6	-
Other industries	2,187	2,135	53	3.0	4.5	.2	2.6	3.8	.2	6.8	11.2	.4
Service workers	9,326	3,244	6,082	12.9	6.9	24.2	10.7	6.0	19.8	31.0	14.6	54.6
Private household workers	2,241	55	2,186	3.1	.1	8.7	2.0	.1	5.7	12.3	.3	29.5
Service workers, except private household	7,085	3,189	3,896	9.8	6.7	15.5	8.7	5.9	14.1	18.7	14.3	25.1
Protective service workers	896	848	48	1.2	1.8	.2	1.3	1.9	.2	.5	.8	.2
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders	1,956	566	1,390	2.7	1.2	5.5	2.6	1.1	5.5	3.4	2.0	5.5
Other service workers	4,233	1,775	2,458	5.8	3.8	9.8	4.8	2.9	8.4	14.8	11.6	19.5
Farm workers	4,811	3,827	984	6.6	8.1	3.9	6.4	7.9	3.6	8.4	10.0	6.1
Farmers and farm managers	2,437	2,293	144	3.4	4.8	.6	3.5	5.0	.6	2.0	2.9	.6
Farm laborers and foremen	2,374	1,534	840	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.8	3.0	6.4	7.1	5.5
Paid workers	1,395	1,141	254	1.9	2.4	1.0	1.5	2.0	.6	5.3	6.2	4.1
Unpaid family workers	979	393	586	1.4	.8	2.3	1.4	.8	2.5	1.1	.9	1.4

¹Less than 0.05.

Table A-22: Persons at work in nonagricultural industries, by full-time and part-time status, hours of work, and selected characteristics

May 1965

(Percent distribution)

Characteristics	Full or part-time status						Hours of work				
	Total at work		On full-time schedules	On part-time			Total at work	1 to 34 hours	35 to 40 hours	41 hours and over	Average hours, total at work
				Economic reasons		Other reasons					
	Thousands	Percent	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Usually work part time						
AGE AND SEX											
Total	64,974	100.0	84.3	1.4	1.4	12.9	100.0	18.4	48.7	32.8	40.3
Male	41,817	100.0	90.2	1.4	.9	7.5	100.0	12.3	46.3	41.4	43.1
14 to 17 years	1,551	100.0	11.1	.6	2.7	85.6	100.0	89.8	5.9	4.3	15.0
18 and 19 years	1,312	100.0	59.3	2.8	2.2	35.7	100.0	41.9	35.7	22.4	32.5
20 to 24 years	4,166	100.0	87.5	2.3	1.5	8.8	100.0	15.9	45.9	38.3	41.7
25 to 34 years	8,990	100.0	97.1	1.3	.4	1.2	100.0	5.3	48.9	45.8	45.5
35 to 44 years	9,927	100.0	97.7	1.2	.5	.7	100.0	4.8	47.7	47.6	46.1
45 to 64 years	14,309	100.0	95.5	1.4	1.0	2.2	100.0	7.4	50.3	42.4	44.7
65 years and over	1,562	100.0	67.5	1.1	1.7	29.8	100.0	35.8	35.9	28.4	36.4
Female	23,157	100.0	73.7	1.5	2.2	22.6	100.0	29.4	53.1	17.5	35.1
14 to 17 years	937	100.0	7.2	.2	1.9	90.7	100.0	93.2	4.8	2.0	11.7
18 and 19 years	1,170	100.0	64.1	1.3	2.0	32.6	100.0	37.0	50.6	12.4	31.0
20 to 24 years	2,943	100.0	84.0	1.0	2.6	12.5	100.0	19.8	65.5	14.8	36.8
25 to 34 years	3,837	100.0	77.5	1.6	1.7	19.2	100.0	26.2	58.0	15.8	35.9
35 to 44 years	5,122	100.0	76.8	1.5	1.9	19.9	100.0	26.1	56.0	18.0	36.4
45 to 64 years	8,274	100.0	77.9	1.8	2.4	18.0	100.0	25.5	53.3	21.3	37.2
65 years and over	874	100.0	49.3	1.2	3.9	45.7	100.0	53.6	27.6	18.9	30.3
MARITAL STATUS AND SEX											
Male: Single	6,801	100.0	64.5	1.8	2.1	31.7	100.0	38.0	39.6	22.5	33.1
Married, wife present	32,897	100.0	95.4	1.3	.6	2.6	100.0	7.0	47.4	45.5	45.2
Other	2,119	100.0	89.9	2.1	2.8	5.1	100.0	12.9	49.4	37.6	42.3
Female: Single	5,411	100.0	69.5	.9	2.2	27.3	100.0	32.4	51.6	15.9	32.5
Married, husband present	13,004	100.0	73.0	1.6	1.8	23.5	100.0	30.3	53.3	16.3	35.3
Other	4,742	100.0	80.2	1.7	3.1	15.0	100.0	23.1	54.4	22.5	37.7
COLOR AND SEX											
White	58,155	100.0	84.8	1.3	.9	13.1	100.0	17.9	48.3	33.9	40.5
Male	37,852	100.0	90.3	1.3	.7	7.7	100.0	12.0	45.4	42.6	43.4
Female	20,304	100.0	74.1	1.4	1.4	23.1	100.0	28.9	53.6	17.5	35.2
Nonwhite	6,819	100.0	80.8	2.6	5.2	11.4	100.0	23.4	52.4	24.2	37.8
Male	3,965	100.0	87.9	3.1	3.4	5.7	100.0	16.7	54.2	29.2	40.2
Female	2,853	100.0	71.0	2.0	7.8	19.2	100.0	32.8	50.0	17.2	34.6

Table A-23: Persons at work, by hours of work, and class of worker

May 1965

(Percent distribution)

Hours of work	Total	Agriculture				Nonagricultural industries						
		Total	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	
							Total	Private households	Government			Other
Total at work .. thousands	70,005	5,031	1,568	2,465	998	64,974	57,969	2,615	9,214	46,140	6,395	610
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	19.3	30.8	32.8	18.7	57.9	18.4	18.1	67.6	12.2	16.3	19.9	41.8
1 to 14 hours	6.9	7.8	14.1	7.0	-	6.8	6.6	45.5	3.8	4.9	9.4	-
15 to 21 hours	5.2	10.7	8.5	5.1	28.1	4.7	4.5	10.9	3.3	4.4	4.7	25.9
22 to 29 hours	3.5	6.8	4.7	3.3	18.7	3.3	3.3	6.2	2.3	3.3	2.7	11.3
30 to 34 hours	3.7	5.5	5.5	3.3	11.1	3.6	3.7	5.0	2.8	3.7	3.1	4.6
35 to 40 hours	46.1	13.0	19.4	8.1	15.3	48.7	52.0	18.3	60.6	52.3	21.1	21.4
35 to 39 hours	6.3	4.7	5.3	2.7	8.8	6.4	6.7	5.3	6.6	6.8	3.9	7.5
40 hours	39.8	8.3	14.1	5.4	6.5	42.3	45.3	13.0	54.0	45.5	17.2	13.9
41 hours and over	34.5	56.1	47.7	73.0	26.9	32.8	30.0	14.0	27.0	31.4	59.0	36.7
41 to 47 hours	8.0	4.9	6.3	3.3	6.5	8.3	8.4	3.9	8.5	8.6	7.4	6.4
48 hours	6.3	3.6	4.6	3.3	2.7	6.5	6.6	3.0	4.5	7.2	5.9	3.9
49 hours and over	20.2	47.6	36.8	66.4	17.7	18.0	15.0	7.1	14.0	15.6	45.7	26.4
49 to 54 hours	6.7	6.4	8.3	6.3	3.7	6.7	6.2	2.7	5.4	6.5	11.8	8.2
55 to 59 hours	2.9	3.6	4.7	3.5	2.1	2.9	2.7	1.1	2.6	2.8	4.6	2.6
60 to 69 hours	5.4	12.4	11.5	16.1	4.3	4.8	3.8	1.7	3.6	3.9	14.4	6.6
70 hours and over	5.2	25.2	12.3	40.5	7.6	3.6	2.3	1.6	2.4	2.4	14.9	9.0
Average hours, total at work	40.9	48.6	41.8	58.4	35.1	40.3	39.5	22.4	40.6	40.3	47.1	38.8

HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table A-24: Summary employment and unemployment estimates, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Employment status	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	July 1964	June 1964	May 1964
Total labor force	78,127	78,063	77,647	77,755	77,621	77,432	77,140	76,996	77,023	77,006	76,928	77,049	77,225
Civilian labor force	75,443	75,377	74,944	75,051	74,914	74,706	74,409	74,259	74,280	74,255	74,188	74,305	74,477
Employed	71,937	71,717	71,440	71,304	71,284	71,004	70,755	70,379	70,465	70,458	70,496	70,345	70,639
Agriculture	4,958	4,843	4,550	4,595	4,513	4,541	4,671	4,721	4,815	4,817	4,864	4,826	4,849
Nonagricultural industries	66,979	66,874	66,890	66,709	66,771	66,463	66,084	65,658	65,650	65,641	65,632	65,519	65,790
Unemployed	3,506	3,660	3,504	3,747	3,630	3,702	3,654	3,880	3,815	3,797	3,692	3,960	3,838

Table A-25: Seasonally adjusted rates of unemployment

Selected unemployment rates	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	July 1964	June 1964	May 1964
Total (all civilian workers)	4.6	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.3	5.2
Men, 20 years and over	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.7
20 - 24 years	6.9	7.1	6.3	6.9	7.1	6.8	7.5	9.1	8.6	8.1	7.9	8.5	7.6
25 years and over	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.2
Women, 20 years and over	4.3	4.6	4.6	5.1	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1
Both sexes, 14-19 years	14.5	15.2	13.9	14.4	15.2	15.7	14.3	14.3	14.3	15.0	13.2	15.2	15.4
Married men (wife present)	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.6
Experienced wage and salary workers	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.3	4.9
Labor force time lost	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.1	5.7

Table A-26: Unemployed persons, by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Duration of unemployment	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	July 1964	June 1964	May 1964
Less than 5 weeks	1,876	1,858	1,719	1,752	1,663	1,719	1,593	1,817	1,806	1,824	1,615	1,859	1,857
5 to 14 weeks	1,058	1,027	966	1,037	1,032	1,055	1,066	1,129	1,094	1,126	1,127	1,117	1,112
15 weeks and over:													
Number	696	809	800	905	823	889	932	933	924	910	962	1,066	938
Percent of civilian labor force . . . . .	.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3

Table A-27: Employment status, by age and sex, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Employment status, age and sex	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	July 1964	June 1964	May 1964
Civilian labor force	75,443	75,377	74,944	75,051	74,914	74,706	74,409	74,259	74,280	74,255	74,188	74,305	74,477
Men, 20 years and over	45,052	44,947	44,943	45,038	44,930	44,687	44,593	44,642	44,617	44,644	44,688	44,587	44,665
Women, 20 years and over	23,375	23,455	23,380	23,501	23,489	23,375	23,159	23,110	23,058	23,107	23,005	23,182	23,194
Both sexes, 14 to 19 years	7,016	6,975	6,621	6,512	6,495	6,644	6,657	6,507	6,605	6,504	6,495	6,536	6,618
Employed, all industries	71,937	71,717	71,440	71,304	71,284	71,004	70,755	70,379	70,465	70,458	70,496	70,345	70,639
Men, 20 years and over	43,579	43,415	43,438	43,418	43,345	43,125	43,050	42,862	42,901	42,976	43,008	42,811	43,028
Women, 20 years and over	22,362	22,387	22,299	22,314	22,434	22,277	22,000	21,942	21,904	21,953	21,852	21,990	22,013
Both sexes, 14 to 19 years	5,996	5,915	5,703	5,572	5,505	5,602	5,705	5,575	5,660	5,529	5,636	5,544	5,598
Employed, nonagricultural industries	66,979	66,874	66,890	66,709	66,771	66,463	66,084	65,658	65,650	65,641	65,632	65,519	65,790
Men, 20 years and over	40,213	40,135	40,265	40,182	40,159	39,954	39,818	39,540	39,542	39,608	39,632	39,439	39,711
Women, 20 years and over	21,526	21,570	21,572	21,553	21,674	21,502	21,230	21,224	21,161	21,190	21,082	21,253	21,226
Both sexes, 14 to 19 years	5,240	5,169	5,053	4,974	4,938	5,007	5,036	4,894	4,947	4,843	4,918	4,827	4,853
Unemployed	3,506	3,660	3,504	3,747	3,630	3,702	3,654	3,880	3,815	3,797	3,692	3,960	3,838
Men, 20 years and over	1,473	1,532	1,505	1,620	1,585	1,562	1,543	1,780	1,716	1,668	1,680	1,776	1,637
Women, 20 years and over	1,013	1,068	1,081	1,187	1,055	1,098	1,159	1,168	1,154	1,154	1,153	1,192	1,181
Both sexes, 14 to 19 years	1,020	1,060	918	940	990	1,042	952	932	945	975	859	992	1,020

Table A-28: Persons at work in nonagricultural industries, by full- or part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Full- or part-time status	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	July 1964	June 1964	May 1964
On full-time schedules	54,185	53,906	54,335	54,147	54,175	53,682	53,303	52,495	52,789	53,033	53,161	52,554	52,749
On part time for economic reasons	1,895	1,825	1,959	1,997	2,128	2,132	1,949	2,098	2,108	2,077	2,154	2,262	2,149
Usually work full time	950	818	877	952	1,000	1,044	897	961	953	900	981	1,114	945
Usually work part time	945	1,007	1,082	1,045	1,128	1,088	1,052	1,137	1,155	1,177	1,173	1,148	1,204
On part time for noneconomic reasons; usually work part time	7,411	7,193	7,219	7,138	7,338	7,351	7,178	7,332	6,899	7,344	7,505	7,487	7,433

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT

Table B-1: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division

Year and month	1919 to date (In thousands)													
	TOTAL	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous	Government			
						Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade			Total	Federal	State and local	
1919.....	27,088	1,133	1,021	10,659	3,711	4,514	-	-	1,111	2,263	2,676	-	-	
1920.....	27,350	1,239	848	10,658	3,998	4,467	-	-	1,175	2,362	2,603	-	-	
1921.....	24,382	962	1,012	8,257	3,459	4,589	-	-	1,163	2,412	2,528	-	-	
1922.....	25,827	929	1,185	9,120	3,505	4,903	-	-	1,144	2,503	2,538	-	-	
1923.....	28,394	1,212	1,229	10,300	3,882	5,290	-	-	1,190	2,684	2,607	-	-	
1924.....	28,040	1,101	1,321	9,671	3,807	5,407	-	-	1,231	2,782	2,720	-	-	
1925.....	28,778	1,089	1,446	9,939	3,826	5,576	-	-	1,233	2,869	2,800	-	-	
1926.....	29,819	1,185	1,555	10,156	3,942	5,784	-	-	1,305	3,046	2,846	-	-	
1927.....	29,976	1,114	1,608	10,001	3,895	5,908	-	-	1,367	3,168	2,915	-	-	
1928.....	30,000	1,050	1,606	9,947	3,828	5,874	-	-	1,435	3,265	2,995	-	-	
1929.....	31,339	1,087	1,497	10,702	3,916	6,123	-	-	1,509	3,440	3,065	533	2,532	
1930.....	29,424	1,009	1,372	9,562	3,685	5,797	-	-	1,475	3,376	3,148	526	2,622	
1931.....	26,649	873	1,214	8,170	3,254	5,284	-	-	1,407	3,183	3,264	560	2,704	
1932.....	23,628	731	970	6,931	2,816	4,683	-	-	1,341	2,931	3,225	559	2,666	
1933.....	23,711	744	809	7,397	2,672	4,755	-	-	1,295	2,873	3,166	565	2,601	
1934.....	25,953	883	862	8,501	2,750	5,281	-	-	1,319	3,058	3,299	652	2,647	
1935.....	27,053	897	912	9,069	2,786	5,431	-	-	1,335	3,142	3,481	753	2,728	
1936.....	29,082	946	1,145	9,827	2,973	5,809	-	-	1,388	3,326	3,668	826	2,842	
1937.....	31,026	1,015	1,112	10,794	3,134	6,265	-	-	1,432	3,518	3,756	833	2,923	
1938.....	29,209	891	1,055	9,440	2,863	6,179	-	-	1,425	3,473	3,883	829	3,054	
1939.....	30,618	854	1,150	10,278	2,936	6,426	1,684	4,742	1,462	3,517	3,995	905	3,090	
1940.....	32,376	925	1,294	10,985	3,038	6,750	1,754	4,996	1,502	3,681	4,202	996	3,206	
1941.....	36,554	957	1,790	13,192	3,274	7,210	1,873	5,338	1,549	3,921	4,660	1,340	3,320	
1942.....	40,125	992	2,170	15,280	3,460	7,118	1,821	5,297	1,538	4,084	5,483	2,213	3,270	
1943.....	42,452	925	1,567	17,602	3,647	6,982	1,741	5,241	1,502	4,148	6,080	2,905	3,174	
1944.....	41,883	892	1,094	17,328	3,829	7,058	1,762	5,296	1,476	4,163	6,043	2,928	3,116	
1945.....	40,394	836	1,152	15,524	3,906	7,314	1,862	5,452	1,497	4,211	5,944	2,808	3,137	
1946.....	41,674	862	1,661	14,703	4,061	8,376	2,190	6,186	1,697	4,719	5,595	2,254	3,341	
1947.....	43,881	955	1,982	15,545	4,166	8,955	2,361	6,595	1,754	5,050	5,474	1,892	3,582	
1948.....	44,891	994	2,169	15,582	4,189	9,272	2,489	6,783	1,829	5,206	5,650	1,863	3,787	
1949.....	43,778	930	2,165	14,441	4,001	9,264	2,487	6,778	1,857	5,264	5,856	1,908	3,948	
1950.....	45,222	901	2,333	15,241	4,034	9,386	2,518	6,868	1,919	5,382	6,026	1,928	4,098	
1951.....	47,049	929	2,603	16,393	4,226	9,742	2,606	7,136	1,991	5,576	6,389	2,302	4,087	
1952.....	48,825	898	2,634	16,632	4,248	10,004	2,687	7,317	2,069	5,730	6,609	2,420	4,188	
1953.....	50,232	866	2,623	17,549	4,290	10,247	2,727	7,520	2,146	5,867	6,645	2,305	4,340	
1954.....	49,022	791	2,612	16,314	4,084	10,235	2,739	7,496	2,234	6,002	6,751	2,188	4,563	
1955.....	50,675	792	2,802	16,882	4,141	10,535	2,796	7,740	2,335	6,274	6,914	2,187	4,727	
1956.....	52,408	822	2,999	17,243	4,244	10,858	2,884	7,974	2,429	6,536	7,277	2,209	5,069	
1957.....	52,894	828	2,923	17,174	4,241	10,886	2,893	7,992	2,477	6,749	7,616	2,217	5,399	
1958.....	51,368	751	2,778	15,945	3,976	10,750	2,848	7,902	2,519	6,811	7,839	2,191	5,648	
1959.....	53,297	732	2,960	16,675	4,011	11,127	2,946	8,182	2,594	7,115	8,083	2,233	5,850	
1960.....	54,203	712	2,885	16,796	4,004	11,391	3,004	8,388	2,669	7,392	8,353	2,270	6,083	
1961.....	53,989	672	2,816	16,326	3,903	11,337	2,993	8,344	2,731	7,610	8,594	2,279	6,315	
1962.....	55,515	690	2,902	16,853	3,906	11,566	3,056	8,511	2,800	7,947	8,890	2,340	6,550	
1963.....	56,643	635	2,983	17,005	3,914	11,803	3,119	8,685	2,873	8,230	9,199	2,358	6,841	
1964.....	58,188	635	3,106	17,303	3,976	12,188	3,220	8,969	2,944	8,533	9,502	2,348	7,155	
1964:														
May.....	57,874	634	3,130	17,135	3,952	12,031	3,170	8,861	2,931	8,548	9,513	2,332	7,181	
June.....	58,596	651	3,308	17,350	4,005	12,180	3,211	8,969	2,964	8,654	9,484	2,344	7,140	
July.....	58,418	646	3,424	17,299	4,031	12,173	3,245	8,928	2,998	8,698	9,149	2,355	6,794	
August...	58,680	647	3,482	17,498	4,043	12,201	3,266	8,935	2,998	8,676	9,135	2,356	6,779	
September	59,258	645	3,391	17,792	4,045	12,243	3,258	8,985	2,972	8,661	9,509	2,320	7,189	
October..	59,164	644	3,376	17,428	4,028	12,341	3,269	9,072	2,961	8,676	9,710	2,329	7,381	
November.	59,441	643	3,273	17,638	4,013	12,518	3,272	9,246	2,958	8,608	9,790	2,352	7,438	
December.	59,938	635	3,053	17,601	4,024	13,166	3,298	9,868	2,957	8,585	9,917	2,482	7,435	
1965:														
January..	58,271	619	2,837	17,456	3,880	12,275	3,254	9,021	2,949	8,515	9,740	2,323	7,417	
February.	58,398	616	2,756	17,538	3,933	12,209	3,252	8,957	2,960	8,564	9,822	2,319	7,503	
March....	58,847	615	2,865	17,643	3,985	12,262	3,260	9,002	2,973	8,623	9,881	2,326	7,555	
April....	59,547	623	3,022	17,729	4,005	12,522	3,274	9,248	2,986	8,755	9,905	2,337	7,568	
May.....	60,014	630	3,256	17,800	4,043	12,513	3,290	9,223	3,001	8,856	9,915	2,337	7,578	

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has resulted in an increase of 212,000 (0.4 percent) in the nonagricultural total for the March 1959 benchmark month.
Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT**

Table B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry

Industry	(In thousands)									
	All employees					Production workers ¹				
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	May 1964	Apr. 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	May 1964	Apr. 1964
TOTAL	60,014	59,547	58,847	57,874	57,329	-	-	-	-	-
MINING	630	623	615	634	627	-	487	480	497	490
METAL MINING	-	84.5	83.9	84.0	82.8	-	70.7	70.2	70.2	69.0
Iron ores	-	28.2	27.8	27.5	26.6	-	24.1	23.6	23.7	22.8
Copper ores	-	29.4	29.3	28.9	28.6	-	24.1	24.1	23.8	23.5
COAL MINING	-	140.5	139.9	141.7	143.5	-	123.2	122.7	124.5	126.2
Bituminous	-	130.6	130.1	130.7	132.7	-	114.5	114.1	114.9	116.8
CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS	-	279.2	278.9	284.9	283.2	-	194.8	195.0	199.6	198.0
Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	-	156.0	155.7	160.4	160.5	-	87.5	87.6	91.3	91.2
Oil and gas field services	-	123.2	123.2	124.5	122.7	-	107.3	107.4	108.3	106.8
QUARRYING AND NONMETALLIC MINING	-	119.0	112.1	123.4	117.6	-	98.6	91.8	102.6	97.1
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	3,256	3,022	2,865	3,130	2,921	-	2,547	2,395	2,670	2,467
GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	-	941.8	908.0	975.2	910.4	-	796.8	763.6	839.4	776.4
HEAVY CONSTRUCTION	-	560.8	483.1	643.3	553.6	-	480.5	404.8	560.1	472.8
Highway and street construction	-	276.0	223.0	346.6	278.5	-	240.7	189.2	311.6	244.3
Other heavy construction	-	284.8	260.1	296.7	275.1	-	239.8	215.6	248.5	228.5
SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	-	1,519.4	1,473.7	1,511.8	1,456.8	-	1,269.8	1,227.0	1,270.6	1,217.9
MANUFACTURING	17,800	17,729	17,643	17,135	17,058	13,241	13,175	13,108	12,666	12,592
DURABLE GOODS	10,322	10,269	10,162	9,798	9,756	7,665	7,616	7,523	7,201	7,160
NONDURABLE GOODS	7,478	7,460	7,481	7,337	7,302	5,576	5,559	5,585	5,465	5,432
<i>Durable Goods</i>										
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	241.3	240.9	241.5	262.4	266.5	99.4	99.4	99.8	107.5	109.8
Ammunition, except for small arms	183.7	183.4	183.8	200.1	202.4	64.2	64.4	64.8	69.1	69.8
Sighting and fire control equipment	-	11.2	11.5	13.0	13.4	-	4.5	4.6	5.3	5.6
Other ordnance and accessories	46.4	46.3	46.2	49.3	50.7	30.7	30.5	30.4	33.1	34.4
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	600.1	582.8	574.6	597.3	582.7	535.0	518.7	510.9	533.8	518.7
Logging camps and logging contractors	86.9	78.0	73.9	86.3	78.5	80.9	71.9	68.3	80.8	72.3
Sawmills and planing mills	256.3	250.0	247.8	256.3	251.5	234.3	228.7	226.4	233.9	228.9
Sawmills and planing mills, general	-	214.0	211.9	220.5	216.1	-	195.9	193.8	201.1	196.5
Millwork, plywood, and related products	152.6	151.0	150.1	153.2	152.1	128.7	127.3	126.4	129.9	128.8
Millwork	-	66.2	66.1	69.3	68.9	-	53.4	53.1	56.3	56.0
Veneer and plywood	-	69.4	69.4	67.8	68.1	-	63.8	63.9	62.4	62.8
Wooden containers	36.9	36.5	35.7	37.1	36.2	32.9	32.7	31.9	33.5	32.7
Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	-	28.1	27.6	28.3	27.5	-	25.3	24.7	25.6	24.8
Miscellaneous wood products	67.4	67.3	67.1	64.4	64.4	58.2	58.1	57.9	55.7	56.0

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

Industry	(In thousands)					Production workers ¹				
	All employees									
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	May 1964	Apr. 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	May 1964	Apr. 1964
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	417.9	419.1	416.5	391.9	394.1	347.6	348.7	346.5	325.3	327.7
Household furniture	306.1	307.5	306.4	287.1	288.1	262.0	263.3	262.6	246.0	247.0
Wood house furniture, upholstered	-	160.3	159.3	148.0	148.7	-	142.8	141.9	131.8	132.5
Wood house furniture, upholstered	-	77.0	76.6	71.8	72.1	-	64.2	64.0	60.1	60.5
Mattresses and bedsprings	-	34.9	35.1	33.3	33.0	-	27.3	27.6	26.2	25.8
Office furniture	-	27.2	27.4	25.3	26.4	-	21.1	21.4	19.3	20.5
Partitions; office and store fixtures	-	39.6	38.5	36.6	36.5	-	29.7	28.5	26.9	26.9
Other furniture and fixtures	44.5	44.8	44.2	42.9	43.1	34.2	34.6	34.0	33.1	33.3
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	628.5	618.5	602.6	618.6	606.6	508.6	498.2	484.2	499.4	487.4
Flat glass	-	33.5	33.6	31.4	30.9	-	26.9	27.4	25.2	24.7
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	118.0	117.0	115.2	114.9	113.1	103.3	102.3	100.5	100.4	98.3
Glass containers	-	63.7	62.4	64.2	62.1	-	56.3	55.0	56.7	54.8
Pressed and blown glassware, n.e.c.	-	53.3	52.8	50.7	51.0	-	46.0	45.5	43.7	43.5
Cement, hydraulic	39.0	38.2	36.9	39.1	37.9	30.2	29.7	28.4	30.7	29.7
Structural clay products	68.9	67.7	65.6	68.5	67.6	58.2	57.1	55.1	58.2	57.3
Brick and structural clay tile	-	29.6	28.3	30.2	29.5	-	25.9	24.7	26.8	26.1
Pottery and related products	-	42.3	42.3	43.2	43.5	-	36.1	35.9	36.7	36.8
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	179.0	170.1	160.4	174.8	167.9	141.4	132.1	123.4	137.3	130.3
Other stone and mineral products	126.7	128.3	127.5	126.2	125.5	95.7	96.7	96.4	94.2	93.8
Abrasive products	-	24.2	24.2	23.5	23.6	-	16.0	16.0	14.6	14.8
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	1,286.8	1,293.0	1,284.1	1,220.7	1,209.1	1,053.9	1,060.0	1,052.8	994.1	983.5
Blast furnace and basic steel products	662.2	669.5	662.4	620.3	610.7	545.3	552.1	546.3	508.6	499.8
Blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills	-	595.3	587.8	549.1	539.8	-	493.4	487.1	452.5	443.9
Iron and steel foundries	225.0	225.6	221.4	211.3	209.3	193.4	194.2	190.3	181.3	179.4
Gray iron foundries	-	134.9	131.3	125.7	124.8	-	117.1	113.7	108.5	107.8
Malleable iron foundries	-	26.6	26.5	24.8	24.7	-	22.8	22.7	21.2	21.1
Steel foundries	-	64.1	63.6	60.8	59.8	-	54.3	53.9	51.6	50.5
Nonferrous smelting and refining	73.1	72.5	72.0	70.7	70.0	56.9	56.3	55.9	54.6	53.8
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding	188.5	187.7	189.9	185.7	186.2	144.4	143.7	145.9	141.5	142.2
Copper rolling, drawing, and extruding	-	45.8	45.8	46.5	47.3	-	35.4	35.4	35.6	36.4
Aluminum rolling, drawing, and extruding	-	59.4	62.0	61.6	61.6	-	45.1	47.7	47.0	47.0
Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	-	63.5	63.4	59.5	59.4	-	49.9	49.8	46.3	46.3
Nonferrous foundries	75.3	75.6	76.2	73.6	73.5	63.3	63.4	64.2	61.1	61.0
Aluminum castings	-	37.5	37.5	37.2	37.1	-	32.0	32.0	31.4	31.3
Other nonferrous castings	-	38.1	38.7	36.4	36.4	-	31.4	32.2	29.7	29.7
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	62.7	62.1	62.2	59.1	59.4	50.6	50.3	50.2	47.0	47.3
Iron and steel forgings	-	43.3	43.4	41.2	41.4	-	35.6	35.6	33.2	33.4
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	1,265.3	1,255.1	1,220.6	1,186.3	1,180.9	977.6	972.0	940.7	910.8	906.8
Metal cans	64.1	64.8	34.3	62.1	61.4	53.1	54.0	25.7	52.4	51.6
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	157.4	155.6	156.1	144.0	143.6	124.0	123.6	124.2	113.0	112.9
Cutlery and hand tools, including saws	-	58.9	58.1	54.7	54.4	-	46.8	46.2	42.7	42.5
Hardware, n.e.c.	-	96.7	98.0	89.3	89.2	-	76.8	78.0	70.3	70.4
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures	77.2	76.7	77.5	78.7	79.5	57.9	57.3	58.3	59.3	60.4
Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods	-	35.9	36.1	35.2	35.5	-	29.3	29.5	28.5	29.1
Heating equipment, except electric	-	40.8	41.4	43.5	44.0	-	28.0	28.8	30.8	31.3
Fabricated structural metal products	366.2	358.9	358.4	346.9	342.2	262.7	257.2	256.5	245.9	242.0
Fabricated structural steel	-	97.9	97.6	96.8	95.4	-	71.8	71.5	71.5	70.5
Metal doors, sash, frames, and trim	-	64.3	63.2	63.5	62.9	-	46.2	44.8	45.2	44.5
Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	-	93.0	94.2	88.8	88.0	-	63.6	64.6	58.7	57.8
Sheet metal work	-	63.9	64.1	60.2	60.0	-	47.2	47.6	44.1	44.0
Architectural and miscellaneous metal work	-	39.8	39.3	37.6	35.9	-	28.4	28.0	26.4	25.2
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	95.6	95.3	95.0	90.3	90.7	75.5	75.4	75.1	70.6	70.9
Screw machine products	-	40.7	40.8	38.5	38.9	-	34.6	34.7	32.1	32.4
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	-	54.6	54.2	51.8	51.8	-	40.8	40.4	38.5	38.5
Metal stampings	225.0	225.3	222.6	201.9	202.9	183.9	184.4	182.0	164.1	165.1
Coating, engraving, and allied services	79.0	78.6	78.5	74.6	73.5	66.5	66.1	66.2	62.7	61.8
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	62.9	63.0	62.1	57.8	57.9	50.8	51.0	50.2	46.2	46.5
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	137.9	136.9	136.1	130.0	129.2	103.2	103.0	102.5	96.6	95.6
Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	-	81.4	80.9	77.1	76.3	-	59.3	58.8	55.4	54.5

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT**

Table B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

Industry	(In thousands)									
	All employees					Production workers ¹				
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	May 1964	Apr. 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	May 1964	Apr. 1964
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
MACHINERY	1,707.2	1,705.8	1,697.0	1,607.9	1,603.0	1,196.1	1,196.2	1,190.7	1,121.3	1,118.0
Engines and turbines	87.3	88.5	89.1	85.9	85.4	58.9	60.0	60.8	57.5	57.1
Steam engines and turbines	-	32.5	32.4	32.6	32.8	-	18.4	18.5	18.1	18.3
Internal combustion engines, n.e.c	-	56.0	56.7	53.3	52.6	-	41.6	42.3	39.4	38.8
Farm machinery and equipment	-	134.5	134.8	125.9	127.2	-	98.9	99.5	92.5	94.0
Construction and related machinery	243.2	242.6	242.7	231.2	229.4	167.1	166.9	167.4	158.1	156.2
Construction and mining machinery	-	131.9	132.8	128.9	127.7	-	93.9	94.9	91.7	90.6
Oil field machinery and equipment	-	36.6	36.6	34.3	34.0	-	24.9	24.9	23.1	22.8
Conveyors, hoists, and industrial cranes	-	35.5	35.3	32.2	31.9	-	23.6	23.5	21.3	20.9
Metalworking machinery and equipment	305.1	304.8	300.3	288.9	287.4	230.3	230.4	226.2	217.3	216.7
Machine tools, metal cutting types	-	76.6	75.9	69.9	69.2	-	53.8	53.1	48.6	48.2
Special dies, tools, jigs, and fixtures	-	104.6	103.2	101.8	101.8	-	86.4	85.3	83.9	83.9
Machine tool accessories	-	51.8	49.8	48.5	48.0	-	38.1	36.1	35.2	35.0
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	-	71.8	71.4	68.7	68.4	-	52.1	51.7	49.6	49.6
Special industry machinery	183.2	182.9	182.3	174.4	174.4	126.9	126.5	126.6	119.8	119.7
Food products machinery	-	38.0	37.8	36.7	36.6	-	24.5	24.8	23.7	23.6
Textile machinery	-	41.5	41.5	38.5	38.6	-	32.3	32.4	29.6	29.6
General industrial machinery	262.6	262.4	261.3	248.3	247.2	176.4	176.7	175.9	165.8	164.8
Pumps; air and gas compressors	-	73.6	73.3	69.3	69.1	-	42.7	42.5	39.2	39.2
Ball and roller bearings	-	57.2	57.5	55.5	55.5	-	44.9	45.3	43.6	43.7
Mechanical power transmission goods	-	51.3	50.9	47.7	47.3	-	38.3	38.0	35.4	35.0
Office, computing, and accounting machines	179.2	179.1	177.1	162.9	163.4	103.7	103.7	102.3	94.4	94.9
Computing machines and cash registers	-	133.4	131.8	119.6	119.8	-	72.7	71.5	64.9	65.1
Service industry machines	113.0	111.8	110.0	105.4	104.1	79.7	78.7	76.9	72.8	71.7
Refrigeration, except home refrigerators	-	70.1	68.6	65.9	65.1	-	49.7	48.3	45.8	45.2
Miscellaneous machinery	200.4	199.2	199.4	185.0	184.5	155.5	154.4	155.1	143.1	142.9
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	1,632.5	1,622.3	1,613.3	1,516.3	1,518.8	1,118.5	1,108.6	1,099.5	1,010.5	1,012.0
Electric distribution equipment	179.3	177.5	176.3	170.3	168.9	120.8	119.9	118.3	113.6	112.3
Electric measuring instruments	-	58.7	58.2	56.0	56.0	-	38.4	37.9	36.1	36.0
Power and distribution transformers	-	45.2	46.2	43.5	43.2	-	31.8	32.6	30.4	30.2
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	-	73.6	71.9	70.8	69.7	-	49.7	47.8	47.1	46.1
Electrical industrial apparatus	199.9	197.6	195.5	182.3	180.8	139.4	137.6	136.6	125.6	124.0
Motors and generators	-	107.3	107.0	99.6	98.4	-	75.7	76.0	69.7	68.4
Industrial controls	-	53.5	52.6	49.0	48.8	-	35.1	34.4	32.0	31.9
Household appliances	163.5	164.5	164.9	156.1	157.4	130.4	128.6	129.0	120.1	121.3
Household refrigerators and freezers	-	55.4	54.9	50.1	51.6	-	45.3	45.2	39.9	41.4
Household laundry equipment	-	25.0	24.9	23.6	23.2	-	19.1	19.0	17.8	17.3
Electric housewares and fans	-	35.5	36.7	33.8	34.0	-	27.5	28.5	25.8	25.9
Electric lighting and wiring equipment	163.1	163.2	162.4	151.7	151.8	127.1	127.2	126.6	118.1	118.2
Electric lamps	-	31.9	31.4	30.2	30.2	-	28.0	27.6	26.3	26.3
Lighting fixtures	-	58.9	59.1	53.3	53.2	-	45.6	45.7	41.0	41.0
Wiring devices	-	72.4	71.9	68.2	68.4	-	53.6	53.3	50.8	50.9
Radio and TV receiving sets	123.1	119.5	119.2	103.0	104.6	96.6	93.2	92.6	78.0	78.5
Communication equipment	413.9	413.7	413.4	400.7	404.3	209.2	210.1	208.7	196.3	199.4
Telephone and telegraph apparatus	-	123.0	122.1	109.3	107.6	-	85.4	84.4	72.6	71.3
Radio and TV communication equipment	-	290.7	291.3	291.4	296.7	-	124.7	124.3	123.7	128.1
Electronic components and accessories	291.8	288.7	284.5	258.6	257.8	219.8	217.2	213.3	188.5	188.2
Electron tubes	-	68.2	67.8	65.0	64.5	-	47.0	46.6	43.2	42.6
Electronic components, n.e.c.	-	220.5	216.7	193.6	193.3	-	170.2	166.7	145.3	145.6
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	97.9	97.6	97.1	93.6	93.2	75.2	74.8	74.4	70.3	70.1
Electrical equipment for engines	-	55.5	55.2	52.3	52.7	-	43.4	43.0	39.7	40.1
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	1,754.4	1,743.0	1,730.3	1,639.7	1,642.8	1,259.3	1,246.4	1,236.6	1,155.0	1,157.2
Motor vehicles and equipment	881.4	875.4	868.8	788.6	788.6	693.0	686.2	683.3	613.4	613.5
Motor vehicles	-	368.7	367.4	320.5	321.7	-	276.6	276.4	237.0	238.2
Passenger car bodies	-	71.7	71.9	62.6	62.6	-	59.0	59.2	50.9	50.9
Truck and bus bodies	-	36.0	35.1	34.7	34.3	-	29.1	28.6	28.4	28.1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	-	374.2	371.5	348.0	347.1	-	302.2	301.6	279.7	278.9
Aircraft and parts	599.0	597.2	596.8	603.7	611.0	339.9	338.2	335.6	337.8	343.1
Aircraft	-	312.0	311.4	315.8	320.9	-	170.9	169.4	174.2	178.3
Aircraft engines and engine parts	-	185.6	186.8	189.2	190.8	-	101.2	101.0	99.4	100.5
Other aircraft parts and equipment	-	99.6	98.6	96.7	99.3	-	66.1	65.2	64.2	64.3
Ship and boat building and repairing	161.9	161.2	156.4	144.3	142.4	136.4	134.7	131.1	121.1	119.7
Ship building and repairing	-	132.1	128.4	117.0	115.5	-	110.1	107.5	98.5	97.5
Boat building and repairing	-	29.1	28.0	27.3	26.9	-	24.6	23.6	22.6	22.2
Railroad equipment	-	57.2	57.6	52.9	52.4	-	44.8	45.2	41.0	40.8
Other transportation equipment	-	52.0	50.7	50.2	48.4	-	42.5	41.4	41.7	40.1

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

Industry	(In thousands)					Production workers ¹				
	All employees									
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	May 1964	Apr. 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	May 1964	Apr. 1964
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	374.4	377.1	376.4	364.9	365.7	239.0	239.9	239.5	230.3	231.1
Engineering and scientific instruments	-	67.8	67.7	67.9	68.6	-	35.1	34.9	35.0	35.5
Mechanical measuring and control devices	98.1	97.6	98.1	95.0	95.4	64.1	63.6	64.3	61.9	62.2
Mechanical measuring devices	-	59.9	60.4	59.2	59.4	-	37.2	37.7	37.0	37.2
Automatic temperature controls	-	37.7	37.7	35.8	36.0	-	26.4	26.6	24.9	25.0
Optical and ophthalmic goods	48.0	47.7	47.6	44.9	44.8	34.3	33.9	33.9	32.2	32.1
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment	56.6	56.6	56.3	54.4	54.2	39.0	39.1	38.9	37.5	37.3
Photographic equipment and supplies	78.7	78.7	78.0	74.6	74.6	45.2	45.2	44.5	41.6	41.7
Watches and clocks	-	28.7	28.7	28.1	28.1	-	23.0	23.0	22.1	22.3
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	413.8	411.2	405.1	392.0	386.1	330.2	328.1	322.2	313.4	307.8
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	46.5	46.2	46.0	44.5	44.3	36.6	36.4	36.0	34.7	34.5
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	-	114.3	107.8	104.5	99.8	-	94.4	88.3	86.5	81.7
Toys, games, dolls, and play vehicles	-	72.6	67.1	63.5	59.5	-	60.7	55.5	53.4	49.4
Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	-	41.7	40.7	41.0	40.3	-	33.7	32.8	33.1	32.3
Pens, pencils, office, and art materials	-	31.9	32.3	30.8	30.8	-	23.4	23.8	22.8	22.8
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions	-	52.7	53.8	53.8	53.2	-	43.4	44.6	44.5	44.2
Other manufacturing industries	165.8	166.1	165.2	158.4	158.0	130.0	130.5	129.5	124.9	124.6
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>										
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	1,648.5	1,634.4	1,640.3	1,668.5	1,652.0	1,064.0	1,051.7	1,059.4	1,084.9	1,069.7
Meat products	300.2	297.1	299.6	307.6	302.3	236.9	234.1	236.3	245.6	240.1
Meat packing	-	190.4	192.0	194.8	192.6	-	146.0	147.4	151.8	149.4
Sausages and other prepared meats	-	43.9	44.0	45.3	44.7	-	31.3	31.3	32.4	31.9
Poultry dressing and packing	-	62.8	63.6	67.5	65.0	-	56.8	57.6	61.4	58.8
Dairy products	286.0	282.1	279.6	289.1	285.5	136.7	133.3	131.8	140.3	137.3
Ice cream and frozen desserts	-	29.8	29.0	32.0	30.5	-	15.9	15.5	17.5	15.9
Fluid milk	-	201.8	200.8	205.7	204.8	-	78.9	78.5	83.2	82.9
Canned and preserved food, except meats	-	198.0	197.9	202.9	200.6	-	159.0	159.5	165.2	162.9
Canned, cured, and frozen sea foods	-	35.7	37.1	39.0	38.4	-	30.4	32.1	34.0	33.5
Canned food, except sea foods	-	94.3	94.3	98.7	94.1	-	71.8	71.9	77.2	72.6
Frozen food, except sea foods	-	43.6	41.2	40.5	42.9	-	38.6	36.5	35.5	37.9
Grain mill products	123.3	122.3	122.6	127.8	124.8	85.0	83.7	84.3	89.0	85.9
Flour and other grain mill products	-	31.2	31.3	32.1	32.2	-	20.9	21.1	21.4	21.4
Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	-	52.7	53.0	58.2	55.1	-	34.4	34.8	39.7	36.6
Bakery products	281.0	279.8	281.3	286.7	284.5	163.4	161.5	161.8	164.1	162.0
Bread, cake, and perishable products	-	238.8	238.5	244.8	242.2	-	127.3	126.3	129.5	126.9
Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels	-	41.0	42.8	41.9	42.3	-	34.2	35.5	34.6	35.1
Sugar	-	31.1	31.8	31.6	32.5	-	24.2	24.7	24.3	25.2
Confectionery and related products	69.0	70.3	74.3	70.5	70.7	55.1	56.0	60.2	56.1	56.3
Candy and other confectionery products	-	57.4	61.0	56.1	56.0	-	46.9	50.9	45.6	45.5
Beverages	220.6	215.2	214.0	213.6	212.1	113.6	109.6	109.6	109.8	108.9
Malt liquors	-	60.5	60.6	60.4	62.7	-	39.8	40.2	40.1	41.7
Bottled and canned soft drinks	-	116.1	114.7	114.8	111.4	-	43.0	42.3	43.0	41.0
Miscellaneous food and kindred products	138.2	138.5	139.2	138.7	139.0	89.4	90.3	91.2	90.5	91.1
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	72.5	73.5	76.5	76.3	76.7	61.4	62.4	65.4	65.2	65.7
Cigarettes	-	37.6	37.8	37.0	37.1	-	31.3	31.4	30.8	31.0
Cigars	-	22.1	22.6	24.8	24.6	-	20.5	21.0	23.3	23.1
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	921.8	920.2	915.4	894.3	892.2	822.8	821.8	817.7	800.3	798.0
Cotton broad woven fabrics	232.1	232.0	231.6	227.6	228.0	213.2	213.4	213.1	209.7	210.2
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	86.9	87.4	87.3	86.8	86.8	78.3	78.8	78.8	78.3	78.5
Weaving and finishing broad woolens	46.3	46.0	45.7	48.8	48.1	40.6	40.3	40.0	42.8	42.2
Narrow fabrics and small wares	30.4	30.5	30.3	28.4	28.5	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.1	25.2
Knitting	231.4	229.4	226.4	218.1	215.2	207.8	205.6	202.7	195.9	192.9
Full-fashioned hosiery	-	13.9	14.0	12.6	12.7	-	12.3	12.4	11.2	11.1
Seamless hosiery	-	84.2	84.5	82.5	82.2	-	77.4	77.7	76.1	75.8
Knit outerwear	-	73.0	70.5	67.4	65.2	-	63.8	61.5	59.0	57.0
Knit underwear	-	33.3	33.0	31.8	31.7	-	30.2	29.9	28.7	28.6
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	77.9	78.2	78.5	76.5	76.5	66.1	66.4	66.9	65.7	65.6
Floor covering	-	38.4	38.5	36.7	37.1	-	31.8	31.9	30.3	30.7
Yarn and thread	109.9	109.2	108.5	104.9	104.9	101.5	101.0	100.5	97.0	96.8
Miscellaneous textile goods	69.1	69.1	68.6	66.5	67.1	57.4	57.4	56.9	55.5	55.9

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT**

Table B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

Industry	(In thousands)									
	All employees					Production workers ¹				
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	May 1964	Apr. 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	May 1964	Apr. 1964
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
APPAREL AND RELATED PRODUCTS	1,339.7	1,338.7	1,363.0	1,285.8	1,280.6	1,191.4	1,191.0	1,214.8	1,141.2	1,137.4
Men's and boys' suits and coats	115.7	115.4	116.5	112.7	109.8	104.2	103.7	104.3	101.0	98.0
Men's and boys' furnishings	357.2	355.2	351.1	333.3	330.2	324.5	323.0	319.3	302.9	300.0
Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	-	127.2	126.2	121.1	120.3	-	115.6	114.7	109.9	109.0
Men's and boys' separate trousers	-	69.9	69.0	65.4	65.2	-	65.8	65.1	61.8	61.5
Work clothing	-	81.4	80.8	77.4	77.0	-	73.1	72.6	69.5	69.1
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear	394.3	397.1	414.9	387.1	391.4	352.6	355.8	373.3	344.9	349.7
Women's blouses, waists, and shirts	-	53.0	53.0	50.3	51.3	-	48.8	48.9	46.0	47.2
Women's, misses', and juniors' dresses	-	202.8	199.9	196.1	206.2	-	182.2	179.3	175.4	185.1
Women's suits, skirts, and coats	-	67.3	67.0	72.2	64.3	-	59.1	78.4	63.2	56.2
Women's and misses' outerwear, n.e.c.	-	74.0	75.0	68.5	69.6	-	65.7	66.7	60.3	61.2
Women's and children's undergarments	120.5	120.5	121.1	116.6	116.5	106.3	106.2	106.7	103.3	103.4
Women's and children's underwear	-	76.8	78.0	76.5	76.3	-	69.6	70.8	70.0	70.0
Corsets and allied garments	-	43.7	43.1	40.1	40.2	-	36.6	35.9	33.3	33.4
Hats, caps, and millinery	-	32.0	35.9	28.7	29.2	-	28.3	32.0	25.0	25.8
Girls' and children's outerwear	80.6	76.0	81.2	78.5	75.3	72.1	67.8	72.6	70.2	67.1
Children's dresses, blouses, and shirts	-	34.8	35.7	35.5	35.2	-	31.6	32.2	31.8	31.5
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	-	76.1	76.4	73.4	72.8	-	65.9	66.2	63.9	63.7
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	164.7	166.4	165.9	155.5	155.4	138.6	140.3	140.4	130.0	129.7
Housefurnishings	-	56.6	57.3	54.8	56.2	-	47.9	48.8	46.0	47.1
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	637.8	636.8	633.4	625.8	624.4	497.4	497.1	493.7	489.6	487.7
Paper and pulp	217.1	216.4	215.9	217.0	217.0	172.9	172.2	171.7	173.5	172.9
Paperboard	66.3	66.3	66.7	65.8	65.7	52.5	52.8	52.9	52.4	52.4
Converted paper and paperboard products	155.5	155.5	154.6	151.7	150.7	114.1	114.3	113.4	112.0	111.1
Bags, except textile bags	-	35.9	36.1	35.4	35.7	-	28.9	28.9	28.3	28.7
Paperboard containers and boxes	198.9	198.6	196.2	191.3	191.0	157.9	157.8	155.7	151.7	151.3
Folding and setup paperboard boxes	-	66.4	66.1	63.6	63.7	-	54.3	54.1	52.0	52.1
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	-	86.6	86.8	82.9	82.5	-	66.8	67.1	64.0	63.4
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	967.5	970.5	968.4	947.8	945.0	615.7	616.3	614.4	600.7	598.7
Newspaper publishing and printing	342.9	344.8	344.3	337.9	336.6	175.2	175.1	174.5	171.2	170.6
Periodical publishing and printing	-	67.4	67.5	66.7	67.3	-	24.7	24.9	25.4	26.2
Books	-	77.9	77.7	75.1	75.1	-	48.5	48.0	46.6	46.4
Commercial printing	310.3	310.5	310.3	303.3	302.6	242.6	242.7	243.0	236.7	236.1
Commercial printing, except lithographic	-	205.8	206.1	202.1	201.2	-	162.7	163.2	159.2	158.2
Commercial printing, lithographic	-	93.2	92.8	90.0	90.5	-	70.8	70.7	68.5	69.2
Bookbinding and related industries	52.9	52.9	51.9	50.8	50.4	43.0	43.0	42.1	40.9	40.4
Other publishing and printing industries	117.1	117.0	116.7	114.0	113.0	82.7	82.3	81.9	79.9	79.0
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	899.1	900.7	891.5	879.3	878.7	546.0	547.1	540.4	533.6	533.2
Industrial chemicals	283.1	284.2	282.4	284.3	284.1	162.3	163.4	162.9	163.4	163.1
Plastics and synthetics, except glass	199.0	195.7	196.2	183.0	182.2	134.8	132.6	133.4	123.1	122.2
Plastics and synthetics, except fibers	-	85.1	86.5	83.1	82.4	-	54.0	55.6	52.9	52.4
Synthetic fibers	-	96.7	95.8	86.4	86.2	-	69.3	68.5	61.0	60.7
Drugs	112.2	113.6	112.7	111.6	111.6	59.1	59.6	59.2	59.5	59.5
Pharmaceutical preparations	-	83.9	83.1	82.3	82.2	-	42.5	42.3	42.4	42.3
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	98.3	98.7	98.3	95.8	95.6	60.1	60.2	60.1	58.1	58.2
Soap and detergents	-	33.8	34.2	34.6	34.2	-	23.2	23.5	24.2	23.8
Toilet preparations	-	35.6	35.3	33.1	33.6	-	21.6	21.6	19.5	19.9
Paints, varnishes, and allied products	65.8	66.0	65.6	65.0	64.5	36.9	37.0	36.6	37.0	36.5
Agricultural chemicals	60.6	62.9	56.8	60.1	61.8	42.8	44.7	38.9	42.6	44.3
Fertilizers, complete and mixing only	-	49.9	44.2	46.8	48.4	-	37.8	32.3	35.3	36.9
Other chemical products	80.1	79.6	79.5	79.5	78.9	50.0	49.6	49.3	49.9	49.4
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES	183.3	182.3	181.6	187.2	186.1	113.2	112.2	111.5	116.8	115.4
Petroleum refining	148.4	148.3	148.3	152.2	152.8	88.7	88.7	88.6	92.3	92.5
Other petroleum and coal products	34.9	34.0	33.3	35.0	33.3	24.5	23.5	22.9	24.5	22.9
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS	453.6	452.0	449.4	425.7	421.8	352.9	351.4	349.7	328.1	324.3
Tires and inner tubes	100.2	99.8	99.5	97.8	97.3	72.0	71.7	71.2	69.8	69.6
Other rubber products	171.5	172.2	171.7	163.3	162.9	135.3	135.8	135.9	127.5	127.0
Miscellaneous plastic products	181.9	180.0	178.2	164.6	161.6	145.6	143.9	142.6	130.8	127.7
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	354.3	350.9	361.4	346.1	344.4	311.4	308.3	317.9	304.3	302.3
Leather tanning and finishing	31.2	31.8	31.6	31.8	31.4	27.0	27.7	27.5	27.8	27.5
Footwear, except rubber	237.7	237.1	241.9	233.0	230.3	211.7	211.1	215.2	207.1	204.2
Other leather products	85.4	82.0	87.9	81.3	82.7	72.7	69.5	75.2	69.4	70.6

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT

Table B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

	(In thousands)					Production workers ¹				
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	May 1964	Apr. 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	May 1964	Apr. 1964
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	4,043	4,005	3,985	3,952	3,924	-	-	-	-	-
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION	-	735.9	730.3	760.8	758.3	-	-	-	-	-
Class I railroads ²	-	637.9	632.4	670.3	667.6	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT	-	279.5	280.4	278.1	277.2	-	-	-	-	-
Local and suburban transportation	-	85.9	86.1	87.5	86.8	-	81.6	81.8	83.2	82.6
Taxicabs	-	110.6	111.7	109.1	111.7	-	-	-	-	-
Intercity and rural bus lines	-	40.7	40.1	42.5	41.0	-	37.3	36.9	39.2	37.9
MOTOR FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE	-	955.7	950.4	928.4	914.0	-	866.8	861.8	839.7	825.9
AIR TRANSPORTATION	-	223.9	222.1	209.2	207.4	-	-	-	-	-
Air transportation, common carriers	-	203.2	201.9	189.8	187.7	-	-	-	-	-
PIPELINE TRANSPORTATION	-	19.4	19.4	20.1	20.1	-	16.2	16.3	16.9	17.0
OTHER TRANSPORTATION	-	312.5	313.4	307.4	303.1	-	-	-	-	-
COMMUNICATION	-	868.1	861.7	838.5	835.9	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone communication	-	723.2	717.5	697.4	695.2	-	576.6	573.3	559.4	557.8
Telegraph communication ³	-	30.9	30.7	32.7	32.5	-	21.4	21.5	22.7	22.6
Radio and television broadcasting	-	109.1	108.6	103.5	103.3	-	88.8	88.6	84.6	84.6
ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES	-	610.4	607.4	609.5	607.6	-	532.0	528.8	530.6	528.4
Electric companies and systems	-	249.0	247.7	246.7	245.8	-	211.0	209.7	209.7	208.8
Gas companies and systems	-	150.2	150.0	152.1	151.9	-	132.6	132.5	133.8	133.4
Combined utility systems	-	173.3	172.7	172.8	172.7	-	155.3	154.5	154.1	153.7
Water, steam, and sanitary systems	-	37.9	37.0	37.9	37.2	-	33.1	32.1	33.0	32.5
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE⁴	12,513	12,522	12,262	12,031	11,919	-	9,458	9,247	9,053	8,974
WHOLESALE TRADE	3,290	3,274	3,260	3,170	3,161	-	2,780	2,769	2,700	2,691
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	-	246.7	245.7	240.7	239.2	-	206.9	206.0	202.6	201.5
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	-	193.7	193.5	190.0	190.2	-	160.3	160.0	156.8	157.1
Dry goods and apparel	-	138.1	137.9	134.6	133.8	-	112.6	112.4	111.1	110.0
Groceries and related products	-	512.6	512.3	499.7	497.7	-	450.9	450.3	440.7	438.6
Electrical goods	-	249.5	245.5	235.8	235.4	-	208.7	205.2	199.4	197.8
Hardware, plumbing, and heating goods	-	147.7	147.2	145.1	144.8	-	125.5	125.0	124.3	124.3
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	-	580.7	573.9	555.3	554.1	-	491.7	485.9	470.8	470.4
RETAIL TRADE⁴	9,223	9,248	9,002	8,861	8,758	-	6,678	6,478	6,353	6,283
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	-	1,800.9	1,722.8	1,681.4	1,656.8	-	1,648.1	1,571.1	1,532.6	1,508.4
Department stores	-	1,105.3	1,059.5	1,027.0	1,014.1	-	1,012.7	968.1	938.9	926.3
Limited price variety stores	-	312.3	295.4	299.1	294.7	-	292.1	274.8	275.7	270.9
FOOD STORES	-	1,470.1	1,462.3	1,408.0	1,410.6	-	1,366.5	1,359.8	1,311.2	1,313.0
Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	-	1,290.8	1,292.8	1,239.5	1,242.0	-	1,197.2	1,199.6	1,151.2	1,153.0
APPAREL AND ACCESSORIES STORES	-	691.2	618.9	623.5	609.3	-	626.2	554.4	563.4	548.6
Men's and boys' apparel stores	-	108.9	103.2	99.8	98.4	-	98.0	92.5	89.9	88.1
Women's ready-to-wear stores	-	250.4	232.5	234.1	230.5	-	227.8	209.7	213.3	209.6
Family clothing stores	-	104.7	97.7	95.5	93.9	-	97.5	90.6	88.5	86.9
Shoe stores	-	142.0	113.2	121.1	115.6	-	125.8	97.8	106.4	100.9
FURNITURE AND APPLIANCE STORES	-	407.7	406.9	393.8	393.6	-	361.2	359.9	349.0	348.5
EATING AND DRINKING PLACES	-	1,847.8	1,807.3	1,819.5	1,788.8	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER RETAIL TRADE	-	3,029.9	2,984.1	2,935.1	2,899.3	-	2,676.1	2,632.3	2,596.4	2,564.1
Motor vehicle dealers	-	725.5	721.4	693.2	691.1	-	628.1	624.8	600.6	599.1
Other vehicle and accessory dealers	-	173.1	169.1	166.0	162.8	-	150.5	146.3	143.0	140.1
Drug stores	-	402.8	400.8	385.1	381.5	-	368.9	366.9	353.7	351.0

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT**

Table B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

Industry	(In thousands)									
	All employees					Production workers ¹				
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	May 1964	Apr. 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	May 1964	Apr. 1964
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	3,001	2,986	2,973	2,931	2,919	-	-	-	-	-
Banking	-	771.7	770.1	755.7	754.4	-	645.7	644.6	636.3	635.7
Credit agencies other than banks	-	330.2	329.2	314.8	313.3	-	-	-	-	-
Savings and loan associations	-	95.8	95.5	93.9	93.6	-	-	-	-	-
Personal credit institutions	-	177.2	176.9	164.8	163.9	-	-	-	-	-
Security dealers and exchanges ²	-	128.6	128.0	126.5	126.2	-	113.4	113.0	112.3	112.1
Insurance carriers ³	-	888.4	887.7	881.3	880.8	-	626.9	627.0	632.7	632.7
Life insurance ⁴	-	470.2	469.9	467.9	468.7	-	271.0	270.9	278.4	279.5
Accident and health insurance ⁵	-	55.5	55.3	54.8	54.8	-	47.1	46.9	46.5	46.6
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance ⁵	-	317.2	316.9	313.8	312.8	-	270.3	270.6	269.7	268.9
Insurance agents, brokers, and services	-	230.2	229.5	222.9	222.9	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate	-	555.9	548.4	551.6	543.1	-	-	-	-	-
Operative builders	-	41.6	40.7	43.1	42.4	-	-	-	-	-
Other finance, insurance, and real estate	-	80.5	80.1	78.3	77.9	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICES AND MISCELLANEOUS	8,856	8,755	8,623	8,548	8,453	-	-	-	-	-
Hotel and lodging places	-	623.3	601.6	626.3	602.9	-	-	-	-	-
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels	-	572.7	555.4	570.8	552.3	-	534.2	516.9	534.1	516.0
Personal services:										
Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants	-	542.1	534.9	539.4	531.2	-	485.5	478.4	480.6	472.2
Miscellaneous business services:										
Advertising	-	112.4	113.5	109.4	109.3	-	-	-	-	-
Motion pictures	-	172.3	167.0	173.9	170.9	-	-	-	-	-
Motion picture filming and distributing	-	41.5	44.2	40.0	38.9	-	25.6	27.8	25.4	25.0
Motion picture theaters and services	-	130.8	122.8	133.9	132.0	-	-	-	-	-
Medical services:										
Hospitals	-	1,398.9	1,396.3	1,346.2	1,346.2	-	-	-	-	-
GOVERNMENT	9,915	9,905	9,881	9,513	9,508	-	-	-	-	-
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT⁶	2,337	2,337	2,326	2,332	2,334	-	-	-	-	-
Executive	-	2,305.9	2,294.8	2,302.3	2,304.2	-	-	-	-	-
Department of Defense	-	924.5	920.9	935.0	937.1	-	-	-	-	-
Post Office Department	-	594.9	592.1	585.1	586.8	-	-	-	-	-
Other agencies	-	786.5	781.8	782.2	780.3	-	-	-	-	-
Legislative	-	25.0	24.9	24.1	24.3	-	-	-	-	-
Judicial	-	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	-	-	-	-	-
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT	7,578	7,568	7,555	7,181	7,174	-	-	-	-	-
State government	-	1,952.7	1,944.0	1,844.0	1,836.4	-	-	-	-	-
State education	-	686.5	684.3	622.1	617.4	-	-	-	-	-
Other State government	-	1,266.2	1,259.7	1,221.9	1,219.0	-	-	-	-	-
Local government	-	5,614.8	5,610.5	5,336.5	5,337.1	-	-	-	-	-
Local education	-	3,166.5	3,169.6	2,934.9	2,944.2	-	-	-	-	-
Other local government	-	2,448.3	2,440.9	2,401.6	2,392.9	-	-	-	-	-

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for all other industries, to nonsupervisory workers.
²Beginning January 1965, data relate to railroads with operating revenues of \$5,000,000 or more.
³Data for nonsupervisory workers exclude messengers.
⁴Data for nonsupervisory workers exclude eating and drinking places.
⁵Data for nonoffice salesmen excluded from nonsupervisory count.
⁶Prepared by the U.S. Civil Service Commission. Data relate to civilian employment only and exclude Central Intelligence and National Security Agencies.
 NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT

Table B-4: Indexes of employment on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division, 1919 to date, monthly data seasonally adjusted

1957-59=100

Year and month	TOTAL	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous	Government		
						Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade			Total	Federal	State and local
1919.....	51.6	147.1	35.4	64.2	91.0	41.3	-	-	43.9	32.8	34.1	-	-
1920.....	52.1	160.9	29.4	64.2	98.1	40.9	-	-	46.4	34.3	33.2	-	-
1921.....	46.4	124.9	35.1	49.7	84.9	42.0	-	-	46.0	35.0	32.2	-	-
1922.....	49.2	120.6	41.0	54.9	86.0	44.9	-	-	45.2	36.3	32.3	-	-
1923.....	54.1	157.4	42.6	62.1	95.2	48.4	-	-	47.0	38.9	33.2	-	-
1924.....	53.4	143.0	45.8	58.3	93.4	49.5	-	-	48.7	40.4	34.7	-	-
1925.....	54.8	141.4	50.1	59.9	93.9	51.1	-	-	48.7	41.6	35.7	-	-
1926.....	56.8	153.9	53.9	61.2	96.7	53.0	-	-	51.6	44.2	36.3	-	-
1927.....	57.1	144.7	55.7	60.3	95.6	54.1	-	-	54.0	46.0	37.2	-	-
1928.....	57.1	136.4	55.6	59.9	93.9	53.8	-	-	56.7	47.4	38.2	-	-
1929.....	59.7	141.2	51.9	64.5	96.1	56.1	-	-	59.6	49.9	39.1	24.1	45.0
1930.....	56.0	131.0	47.5	57.6	90.4	53.1	-	-	58.3	49.0	40.1	23.8	46.6
1931.....	50.7	113.4	42.1	49.2	79.8	48.4	-	-	55.6	46.2	41.6	25.3	48.0
1932.....	45.0	94.9	33.6	41.8	69.1	42.9	-	-	53.0	42.5	41.1	25.2	47.3
1933.....	45.1	96.6	28.0	44.6	65.6	43.5	-	-	51.2	41.7	40.4	25.5	46.2
1934.....	49.4	114.7	29.9	51.2	67.5	48.4	-	-	52.1	44.4	42.0	29.4	47.0
1935.....	51.5	116.5	31.6	54.6	68.4	49.7	-	-	52.8	45.6	44.4	34.0	48.4
1936.....	55.4	122.9	39.7	59.2	72.9	53.2	-	-	54.9	48.3	46.7	37.3	50.5
1937.....	59.1	131.8	38.5	65.0	76.9	57.4	-	-	56.6	51.0	47.9	37.6	51.9
1938.....	55.6	115.7	36.5	56.9	70.2	56.6	-	-	56.3	50.4	49.5	37.4	54.2
1939.....	58.3	110.9	39.8	61.9	72.0	58.8	58.1	59.1	57.8	51.0	50.9	40.9	54.9
1940.....	61.6	120.1	44.8	66.2	74.5	61.8	60.6	62.3	59.4	53.4	53.6	45.0	56.9
1941.....	69.6	124.3	62.0	79.5	80.3	66.0	64.7	66.5	61.2	56.9	59.4	60.5	58.9
1942.....	76.4	128.8	75.2	92.1	84.9	65.2	62.9	66.0	60.8	59.3	69.9	100.0	58.1
1943.....	80.8	120.1	54.3	106.0	89.5	63.9	60.1	65.3	59.4	60.2	77.5	131.2	56.4
1944.....	79.7	115.8	37.9	104.4	93.9	64.6	60.8	66.0	58.3	60.4	77.0	132.2	55.3
1945.....	76.9	108.6	39.2	93.5	95.8	67.0	64.3	67.9	59.2	61.5	75.8	126.8	55.7
1946.....	79.3	111.9	57.5	88.6	99.6	76.7	75.6	77.1	67.1	68.5	71.3	101.8	59.3
1947.....	83.6	124.0	68.7	93.7	102.2	82.0	81.5	82.2	69.3	73.3	69.8	85.5	63.6
1948.....	85.5	129.1	75.1	93.9	102.8	84.9	85.9	84.5	72.3	75.5	72.0	84.1	67.2
1949.....	83.4	120.8	75.0	87.0	98.2	84.8	85.9	84.5	73.4	76.4	74.6	86.2	70.1
1950.....	86.1	117.0	80.8	91.8	99.0	85.9	86.9	85.6	75.8	78.1	76.8	87.1	72.8
1951.....	91.1	120.6	90.2	98.8	103.7	89.2	90.0	88.9	78.7	80.9	81.4	104.0	74.4
1952.....	93.0	116.6	91.2	100.2	104.2	91.6	92.8	91.2	81.8	83.1	84.2	109.3	74.4
1953.....	95.6	112.5	90.9	105.7	105.3	93.8	94.2	93.7	84.8	85.1	84.7	104.1	77.1
1954.....	93.3	102.7	90.5	98.3	100.2	93.7	94.6	93.4	88.3	87.1	86.0	98.8	81.0
1955.....	96.5	102.9	97.1	101.7	101.6	96.5	96.5	96.4	92.3	91.0	88.1	98.8	83.9
1956.....	99.8	106.8	103.9	103.9	104.1	99.4	99.6	99.4	96.0	94.8	92.7	99.8	90.0
1957.....	100.7	107.5	101.2	103.5	104.0	99.7	99.9	99.6	97.9	97.9	97.1	100.1	95.9
1958.....	97.8	97.5	96.2	96.1	97.5	98.4	98.3	98.5	99.6	98.8	99.9	99.0	100.3
1959.....	101.5	95.1	102.5	100.5	98.4	101.9	101.7	102.0	102.5	103.2	103.0	100.9	103.9
1960.....	103.2	92.5	99.9	101.2	98.2	104.3	103.7	104.5	105.5	107.3	106.5	102.5	108.0
1961.....	102.8	87.3	97.5	98.4	95.8	103.8	103.3	104.0	107.9	110.4	109.5	102.9	112.1
1962.....	105.7	84.4	100.5	101.5	95.8	105.9	105.5	106.1	110.7	115.3	113.3	105.7	116.3
1963.....	107.9	82.5	103.3	102.5	96.0	108.1	107.7	108.2	113.6	119.4	117.2	106.5	121.5
1964.....	110.8	82.5	107.6	104.2	97.5	111.6	111.2	111.8	116.4	123.8	121.1	106.1	127.0
1964: May.....	110.3	81.9	107.1	103.8	97.4	111.1	110.9	111.2	116.0	123.2	120.5	105.6	126.4
1964: June.....	110.6	83.0	107.6	104.1	97.3	111.6	111.4	111.7	116.3	123.5	120.7	104.9	126.9
1964: July.....	110.9	83.0	107.0	104.5	97.7	111.9	111.6	112.0	116.5	124.2	120.5	104.9	126.6
1964: August....	111.0	82.3	107.5	104.5	98.1	112.0	111.3	112.2	116.6	124.4	120.7	105.1	126.8
1964: September..	111.3	82.3	106.7	105.1	98.3	112.0	111.4	112.2	117.0	124.7	121.2	104.8	127.6
1964: October...	111.2	82.9	107.6	103.5	98.0	112.4	111.6	112.7	117.2	125.3	122.3	105.3	129.0
1964: November..	112.1	83.0	109.5	105.5	98.1	112.7	112.1	113.0	117.4	125.3	123.1	106.3	129.7
1964: December..	112.7	82.7	112.4	106.2	98.6	113.2	112.5	113.4	117.6	125.6	123.5	106.2	130.3
1965: January...	113.0	82.2	112.1	106.7	96.6	114.0	112.9	114.4	117.7	126.1	123.7	105.8	130.8
1965: February...	113.6	82.5	113.6	107.1	98.1	114.8	113.5	115.2	118.1	126.7	124.2	105.5	131.5
1965: March.....	114.2	82.2	114.4	107.5	99.2	115.6	114.1	116.1	118.5	127.0	124.8	105.7	132.3
1965: April.....	114.1	81.7	110.4	107.8	99.2	115.1	114.6	115.2	118.5	127.2	125.3	105.9	132.9
1965: May.....	114.4	81.4	111.4	107.8	99.6	115.6	115.1	115.7	118.7	127.6	125.6	105.9	133.3

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has resulted in an increase of 212,000 (0.4 percent) in the nonagricultural total for the March 1959 benchmark month.

Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table B-5: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	July 1964	June 1964	May 1964
TOTAL	60,064	59,916	59,992	59,676	59,334	59,206	58,878	58,382	58,458	58,301	58,256	58,104	57,931
MINING	627	629	633	635	633	637	639	638	634	634	639	639	631
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	3,217	3,188	3,304	3,281	3,235	3,244	3,162	3,106	3,080	3,103	3,107	3,106	3,093
MANUFACTURING	17,888	17,894	17,849	17,772	17,705	17,622	17,505	17,171	17,449	17,339	17,344	17,285	17,225
DURABLE GOODS	10,301	10,310	10,259	10,210	10,150	10,088	9,992	9,702	9,986	9,886	9,890	9,826	9,780
Ordnance and accessories.	243	241	242	242	243	242	245	247	248	250	255	260	255
Lumber and wood products	598	600	608	604	597	598	595	591	593	595	599	593	596
Furniture and fixtures	424	423	422	418	415	413	409	407	405	403	405	402	398
Stone, clay, and glass products	623	625	628	623	623	620	618	616	620	617	618	616	613
Primary metal industries.	1,264	1,279	1,278	1,278	1,277	1,271	1,269	1,253	1,258	1,242	1,246	1,222	1,199
Fabricated metal products.	1,264	1,265	1,237	1,260	1,242	1,232	1,213	1,179	1,223	1,208	1,196	1,192	1,185
Machinery	1,695	1,691	1,687	1,674	1,672	1,665	1,643	1,644	1,643	1,625	1,620	1,608	1,597
Electrical equipment	1,651	1,640	1,626	1,610	1,597	1,588	1,572	1,560	1,558	1,546	1,550	1,537	1,533
Transportation equipment	1,747	1,746	1,733	1,706	1,696	1,671	1,646	1,429	1,667	1,632	1,632	1,628	1,633
Instruments and related products	376	379	378	378	374	374	371	368	369	369	371	369	367
Miscellaneous manufacturing.	416	421	420	417	414	414	411	408	402	399	398	399	394
NONDURABLE GOODS	7,587	7,584	7,590	7,562	7,555	7,534	7,513	7,469	7,463	7,453	7,454	7,459	7,445
Food and kindred products	1,711	1,711	1,735	1,734	1,741	1,743	1,737	1,717	1,716	1,726	1,719	1,720	1,731
Tobacco manufactures	85	85	85	84	86	88	92	90	82	83	89	89	89
Textile mill products	923	923	921	917	914	909	904	899	899	895	894	895	895
Apparel and related products	1,360	1,357	1,347	1,340	1,344	1,333	1,329	1,319	1,317	1,311	1,309	1,323	1,305
Paper and allied products	642	641	639	637	635	634	635	634	632	631	632	631	630
Printing and publishing	972	974	971	967	964	962	956	955	956	956	954	955	952
Chemicals and allied products	894	893	894	890	887	885	882	878	881	879	879	880	874
Petroleum and related products	182	183	184	184	184	185	185	187	185	185	187	187	187
Rubber and plastic products	457	458	453	450	442	438	436	433	439	435	433	427	429
Leather and leather products	361	359	361	359	358	357	357	357	356	354	357	354	353
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	4,059	4,045	4,042	3,997	3,939	4,020	3,997	3,996	4,005	3,999	3,983	3,965	3,968
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	12,621	12,568	12,622	12,532	12,447	12,362	12,311	12,278	12,229	12,231	12,223	12,187	12,135
WHOLESALE TRADE	3,333	3,320	3,303	3,288	3,270	3,259	3,246	3,233	3,226	3,224	3,232	3,227	3,212
RETAIL TRADE	9,288	9,248	9,319	9,244	9,177	9,103	9,065	9,045	9,003	9,007	8,991	8,960	8,923
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	3,004	2,998	2,997	2,987	2,979	2,975	2,970	2,964	2,960	2,951	2,948	2,943	2,934
SERVICE AND MISCELLANEOUS	8,794	8,764	8,754	8,730	8,689	8,654	8,634	8,633	8,592	8,573	8,561	8,509	8,489
GOVERNMENT	9,854	9,830	9,791	9,742	9,707	9,692	9,660	9,596	9,509	9,471	9,451	9,470	9,456
FEDERAL	2,344	2,344	2,340	2,335	2,342	2,352	2,354	2,331	2,320	2,328	2,322	2,323	2,339
STATE AND LOCAL	7,510	7,486	7,451	7,407	7,365	7,340	7,306	7,265	7,189	7,143	7,129	7,147	7,117

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT

Table B-6: Production workers on manufacturing payrolls, by industry, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Major industry group	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	July 1964	June 1964	May 1964
MANUFACTURING	13,306	13,314	13,298	13,227	13,168	13,099	12,993	12,661	12,956	12,847	12,839	12,794	12,736
DURABLE GOODS	7,635	7,645	7,615	7,570	7,518	7,467	7,376	7,089	7,377	7,279	7,271	7,219	7,174
Ordnance and accessories	100	99	100	101	100	100	102	102	103	104	105	107	109
Lumber and wood products, except furniture ...	533	536	544	540	533	536	532	528	530	531	536	528	532
Furniture and fixtures	354	353	352	348	345	344	340	339	338	335	338	336	331
Stone, clay, and glass products	502	504	508	503	503	501	500	498	500	498	497	496	493
Primary metal industries	1,030	1,042	1,047	1,046	1,044	1,041	1,038	1,022	1,026	1,012	1,017	995	972
Fabricated metal products	977	982	957	979	964	951	933	901	945	932	918	916	910
Machinery	1,183	1,179	1,179	1,168	1,166	1,165	1,145	1,146	1,149	1,129	1,125	1,118	1,109
Electrical equipment and supplies	1,134	1,126	1,113	1,099	1,086	1,078	1,065	1,053	1,049	1,040	1,041	1,029	1,024
Transportation equipment	1,249	1,245	1,237	1,212	1,207	1,181	1,156	942	1,180	1,145	1,141	1,141	1,146
Instruments and related products	240	242	241	240	238	237	235	232	234	234	236	233	232
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	333	337	337	334	332	333	330	326	323	319	317	320	316
NONDURABLE GOODS	5,671	5,669	5,683	5,657	5,650	5,632	5,617	5,572	5,579	5,568	5,568	5,575	5,562
Food and kindred products	1,122	1,124	1,147	1,144	1,150	1,154	1,151	1,132	1,133	1,142	1,134	1,134	1,144
Tobacco manufactures	72	72	72	73	74	76	80	78	71	72	78	78	77
Textile mill products	823	824	824	820	817	812	808	803	803	799	798	800	800
Apparel and related products	1,210	1,207	1,199	1,192	1,196	1,186	1,181	1,173	1,173	1,165	1,164	1,176	1,160
Paper and allied products	500	501	500	498	495	495	496	494	494	493	494	494	493
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	619	618	616	615	611	610	605	604	606	604	604	604	604
Chemicals and allied products	540	538	539	537	536	532	530	526	530	530	531	531	527
Petroleum refining and related industries	112	113	114	112	113	113	114	116	116	115	117	117	116
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	355	356	354	350	343	339	337	334	340	337	334	329	330
Leather and leather products	318	316	318	316	315	315	315	312	313	311	314	312	311

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

Table B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964
1	ALABAMA.....	860.7	851.8	833.1	8.4	8.4	8.6	45.7	44.2	45.2	271.1	267.2	255.7
2	Birmingham.....	212.2	210.3	203.8	4.4	4.4	4.4	11.0	10.6	10.8	66.5	65.9	61.5
3	Huntsville.....	(1)	70.6	66.0	(1)	(2)	(2)	(1)	4.0	4.9	(1)	12.9	10.5
4	Mobile.....	105.0	104.9	102.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.4	6.3	6.4	21.4	21.0	19.7
5	ALASKA.....	63.3	60.6	59.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	4.1	3.3	3.5	4.7	3.9	4.2
6	ARIZONA.....	403.9	401.9	388.3	15.2	15.2	15.2	26.1	26.3	27.5	61.9	61.5	58.2
7	Phoenix.....	234.3	233.0	223.6	.2	.2	.1	15.3	15.3	16.3	46.8	46.5	43.8
8	Tucson.....	78.0	77.5	76.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	5.4	5.4	6.0	6.5	6.6	6.5
9	ARKANSAS.....	436.6	430.8	423.3	4.7	4.6	4.7	24.9	22.1	26.0	128.3	127.3	123.0
10	Fayetteville.....	18.4	17.9	17.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	.9	.9	1.0	5.5	5.2	5.0
11	Fort Smith.....	36.1	36.2	37.7	.5	.5	.4	1.8	1.8	2.6	12.3	12.4	12.3
12	Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	94.4	93.0	93.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.2	5.8	7.8	18.6	18.3	17.8
13	Pine Bluff.....	21.1	20.8	20.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.3	1.2	1.3	5.6	5.6	5.3
14	CALIFORNIA.....	5,676.0	5,645.2	5,517.2	29.7	29.3	29.7	327.0	331.2	332.9	1,371.8	1,365.0	1,384.1
15	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove.....	290.1	287.7	268.1	1.7	1.7	1.6	25.3	25.7	24.1	94.7	94.4	90.0
16	Bakersfield.....	77.1	76.0	74.5	6.9	6.8	6.5	3.9	3.8	3.8	8.4	8.3	7.7
17	Fresno.....	94.4	93.5	91.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	5.3	5.2	5.2	15.1	14.9	14.6
18	Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	2,461.2	2,452.3	2,400.8	9.8	9.7	9.9	129.1	129.9	126.0	748.5	745.8	752.0
19	Sacramento.....	223.2	222.3	219.6	.3	.3	.2	13.1	13.1	14.3	31.0	31.0	35.4
20	San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	238.0	237.0	226.9	1.6	1.6	1.4	17.1	17.3	16.7	39.7	39.3	38.5
21	San Diego.....	261.6	261.3	259.5	.4	.4	.4	14.4	14.6	14.8	47.9	48.0	51.7
22	San Francisco-Oakland.....	1,059.8	1,059.6	1,032.3	2.0	2.0	1.9	61.8	62.7	64.2	187.0	189.8	191.4
23	San Jose.....	261.3	260.2	255.5	.1	.1	.1	18.3	18.6	18.6	81.5	80.8	83.9
24	Stockton.....	69.4	67.9	67.6	.1	.1	.1	3.6	3.6	3.5	14.0	13.0	13.5
25	Vallejo-Napa.....	53.7	53.8	51.8	.2	.2	.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	4.3	4.9	4.7
26	COLORADO.....	571.8	566.5	562.9	11.8	11.8	11.3	37.3	34.6	35.7	83.6	83.8	89.4
27	Denver.....	364.2	360.6	362.3	3.0	3.0	3.2	22.7	21.0	22.1	59.5	59.1	66.3
28	CONNECTICUT.....	1,007.2	995.3	980.8	(3)	(3)	(3)	44.4	41.9	44.9	432.6	431.5	421.6
29	Bridgeport.....	133.9	132.6	132.6	(3)	(3)	(3)	5.3	4.7	5.3	69.5	69.3	69.7
30	Hartford.....	265.2	261.3	256.7	(3)	(3)	(3)	11.1	9.7	11.0	97.0	96.5	93.5
31	New Britain.....	41.2	41.0	40.8	(3)	(3)	(3)	1.5	1.1	1.5	23.5	24.0	23.6
32	New Haven.....	137.2	135.8	133.4	(3)	(3)	(3)	8.0	7.6	7.6	43.9	43.9	42.4
33	Stamford.....	63.8	62.7	64.2	(3)	(3)	(3)	3.5	3.0	3.4	21.9	21.8	23.1
34	Waterbury.....	69.5	68.7	68.2	(3)	(3)	(3)	1.9	1.6	2.1	37.8	37.7	37.0
35	DELAWARE.....	173.0	171.8	165.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.4	11.8	11.3	64.0	64.3	59.9
36	Wilmington.....	159.2	158.2	152.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.5	10.1	9.4	63.3	63.6	60.3
37	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA ⁴	609.4	605.5	591.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	25.6	23.4	24.8	20.1	20.3	19.9
38	Washington.....	901.3	892.0	868.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	60.6	56.6	63.5	39.6	39.3	37.5
39	FLORIDA.....	1,591.5	1,596.7	1,528.4	9.7	9.6	9.5	129.2	129.1	119.6	247.3	247.8	239.9
40	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood.....	(1)	109.9	99.6	(1)	(2)	(2)	(1)	12.7	11.3	(1)	10.9	10.5
41	Jacksonville.....	159.0	159.3	154.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.4	11.7	10.3	22.0	22.1	21.3
42	Miami.....	351.3	353.8	343.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	19.6	19.4	20.1	53.0	52.8	51.4
43	Orlando.....	104.5	104.8	98.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.4	8.3	8.4	19.7	19.4	19.6
44	Tampa-St. Petersburg.....	233.1	232.1	222.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	18.9	18.4	17.9	41.9	40.6	40.3
45	GEORGIA.....	1,214.4	1,203.1	1,169.3	5.8	5.7	5.7	67.2	62.7	61.6	389.3	388.1	374.2
46	Atlanta.....	460.9	456.7	437.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	30.7	29.3	26.4	106.2	105.7	99.5
47	Savannah.....	55.4	55.1	54.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.0	2.9	2.7	15.2	14.8	14.4
48	HAWAII.....	211.1	210.9	203.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	17.2	17.4	15.8	23.3	23.1	24.1
49	Honolulu.....	178.2	178.1	171.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	14.3	14.6	13.3	16.5	16.3	17.3
50	IDAHO.....	165.5	163.9	162.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	8.6	7.5	7.8	29.0	30.4	29.7
51	Boise.....	30.7	30.4	29.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.0	1.8	2.0	3.2	3.2	3.0
52	ILLINOIS.....	3,748.8	3,696.2	3,642.3	25.1	24.6	25.2	146.7	131.5	145.7	1,268.3	1,258.5	1,216.8
53	Chicago.....	2,597.6	2,557.1	2,523.0	6.4	6.2	6.3	95.9	85.3	96.0	893.2	883.9	851.4
54	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline.....	(1)	119.6	116.3	(1)	(3)	(3)	(1)	5.6	5.6	(1)	46.2	44.5
55	Peoria.....	(1)	110.8	108.4	(1)	(3)	(3)	(1)	6.2	6.2	(1)	44.5	42.6
56	Rockford.....	(1)	88.6	85.2	(1)	(3)	(3)	(1)	3.3	4.0	(1)	47.4	44.7

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

for States and selected areas, by industry division
(thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Service and miscellaneous			Government			
Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	
49.2	49.3	48.9	166.4	162.8	158.8	35.1	35.2	35.2	106.7	106.4	105.8	178.1	178.3	174.9	1
16.2	16.1	16.2	48.7	48.2	47.2	14.7	14.6	14.4	26.6	26.5	26.3	24.1	24.0	23.0	2
(1)	2.0	1.8	(1)	10.8	9.9	(1)	1.6	1.5	(1)	13.7	13.3	(1)	25.6	24.1	3
9.6	10.0	9.6	22.7	22.5	21.8	4.3	4.3	4.2	13.9	14.0	14.0	26.7	26.8	26.8	4
6.6	6.3	6.4	8.8	8.7	7.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	7.2	6.9	6.5	28.8	28.4	27.4	5
24.9	24.9	24.6	96.5	95.3	92.1	21.7	21.6	20.8	66.8	66.3	63.7	90.8	90.8	86.2	6
13.6	13.6	13.5	60.1	59.2	57.2	15.4	15.3	14.7	39.6	39.5	37.2	43.3	43.4	40.8	7
5.4	5.4	5.3	17.8	17.5	17.2	4.1	4.1	3.9	14.4	14.3	14.3	21.2	21.0	20.5	8
28.8	28.4	28.8	93.5	92.0	90.9	17.7	17.7	16.8	59.5	59.3	56.7	79.2	79.4	76.4	9
1.6	1.5	1.5	4.1	4.0	3.8	.5	.5	.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	3.5	3.5	3.7	10
2.6	2.6	2.7	8.2	8.2	8.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.4	4.5	5.3	11
8.3	8.1	8.1	21.2	20.8	20.8	7.4	7.4	7.2	14.4	14.4	14.2	18.2	18.2	17.6	12
2.7	2.6	2.6	3.9	3.8	3.9	.8	.8	.8	2.7	2.7	2.5	4.1	4.1	3.9	13
377.2	374.7	367.0	1,241.8	1,227.9	1,192.2	316.9	315.6	303.4	915.9	909.4	869.5	1,095.7	1,092.1	1,038.4	14
9.4	9.4	8.9	60.8	59.6	55.0	12.7	12.6	11.7	42.1	41.1	38.3	43.4	43.2	38.5	15
5.5	5.4	5.5	17.2	16.8	16.7	3.0	3.0	2.9	10.8	10.5	10.4	21.4	21.4	21.0	16
7.5	7.6	7.5	25.2	24.6	24.2	4.6	4.6	4.5	15.0	14.9	14.3	20.7	20.7	20.2	17
146.9	145.8	142.1	546.3	542.6	525.5	145.0	144.0	139.2	405.7	405.8	391.1	329.9	328.7	315.0	18
16.8	16.8	16.6	45.7	45.3	43.6	9.7	9.6	9.2	26.1	25.9	24.7	80.5	80.3	75.6	19
16.8	16.7	16.4	52.0	51.4	49.1	9.1	9.1	8.6	39.2	39.0	36.7	62.5	62.6	59.5	20
15.0	15.1	14.7	58.3	57.5	56.2	13.0	12.9	12.3	46.3	46.2	45.4	66.3	66.6	64.0	21
104.6	104.7	101.4	235.1	232.9	226.6	82.1	82.0	79.2	166.1	165.3	158.2	221.1	220.2	209.4	22
11.3	11.1	10.5	47.4	47.2	45.1	10.2	10.2	9.8	49.3	49.1	47.7	43.2	43.1	39.8	23
5.5	5.7	5.8	15.6	15.6	15.9	2.5	2.5	2.4	9.9	9.7	9.5	18.2	17.7	16.9	24
2.8	2.8	2.6	9.7	9.5	9.0	1.7	1.7	1.6	7.4	7.1	7.3	25.3	25.2	24.0	25
43.9	43.7	43.9	136.2	134.6	131.4	30.8	30.7	30.4	93.0	92.6	90.3	135.2	134.7	130.5	26
29.8	29.7	29.8	91.9	91.3	88.9	23.6	23.3	23.2	63.9	63.3	61.5	69.8	69.9	67.3	27
45.8	45.7	45.5	180.8	176.2	172.7	58.1	57.9	57.5	134.3	131.2	130.6	111.2	111.0	108.0	28
5.6	5.5	5.6	23.4	23.1	22.5	4.1	4.1	3.9	15.2	14.9	14.8	10.9	11.0	10.8	29
9.9	9.8	9.6	50.4	49.6	48.0	34.0	34.0	33.1	33.8	33.0	33.1	29.1	28.7	28.5	30
1.8	1.8	1.8	6.1	6.0	6.0	.9	.9	.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.2	31
12.6	12.7	12.5	26.9	26.2	25.7	7.2	7.1	7.3	24.9	24.6	24.4	13.7	13.7	13.5	32
2.9	2.9	2.9	14.0	14.0	13.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	12.7	12.2	12.3	6.2	6.2	6.1	33
2.7	2.7	2.7	10.4	10.2	10.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	8.3	7.9	8.1	6.7	6.7	6.6	34
10.0	10.0	10.0	32.7	32.4	31.9	6.9	6.8	6.7	22.1	21.8	21.5	24.9	24.7	23.8	35
8.6	8.6	8.7	29.4	29.1	28.3	6.4	6.3	6.2	20.1	19.7	19.0	20.9	20.8	20.1	36
30.0	29.9	29.1	86.5	86.0	85.5	31.3	31.1	30.6	113.2	113.1	107.9	302.7	301.7	293.9	37
48.3	47.9	46.1	174.7	172.9	166.3	52.9	52.3	50.5	181.6	180.5	172.1	343.6	342.5	332.3	38
110.1	109.3	106.7	423.3	426.4	409.1	95.8	95.7	94.7	286.0	289.3	271.9	290.1	289.5	277.0	39
(1)	5.4	5.3	(1)	33.0	29.2	(1)	7.5	7.3	(1)	24.7	20.9	(1)	15.7	15.1	40
16.4	16.3	16.2	44.3	44.3	42.9	14.3	14.4	14.6	23.6	23.7	22.5	27.0	26.8	26.7	41
36.2	36.4	35.3	95.2	96.3	94.9	24.6	24.4	24.1	76.3	78.2	73.6	46.4	46.3	44.2	42
5.9	6.0	5.6	32.2	32.8	28.2	6.5	6.5	6.3	17.1	17.2	16.3	14.7	14.6	14.0	43
17.2	17.2	16.6	67.4	67.4	64.5	13.8	13.9	13.3	38.7	39.4	36.6	35.2	35.2	33.4	44
80.9	80.9	78.4	254.6	250.3	244.1	57.8	57.8	57.8	139.4	138.6	136.5	219.4	219.0	211.0	45
43.0	42.9	40.5	120.2	118.3	115.3	32.3	32.3	31.9	64.2	63.9	61.4	64.3	64.3	62.6	46
5.7	5.9	6.2	12.3	12.2	11.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	7.3	7.3	7.2	9.2	9.3	9.0	47
15.4	15.4	15.3	49.3	49.2	46.0	12.4	12.3	12.0	37.5	37.6	35.9	56.0	55.9	53.9	48
13.1	13.1	13.0	42.0	41.8	39.3	11.5	11.5	11.2	32.1	32.3	31.0	48.7	48.5	46.6	49
14.1	14.0	13.9	41.2	39.9	40.3	6.8	6.8	6.7	24.1	23.9	23.1	38.4	38.1	37.2	50
2.8	2.8	2.7	8.4	8.2	8.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	4.6	4.6	4.4	7.5	7.6	7.1	51
269.5	268.5	269.3	800.1	785.2	776.0	199.2	198.3	196.8	552.2	543.7	537.7	487.8	485.9	474.8	52
191.1	190.1	191.1	562.9	553.4	548.5	155.8	155.1	155.3	415.7	407.7	402.1	276.5	275.3	272.3	53
(1)	6.3	6.3	(1)	23.7	23.3	(1)	4.7	4.5	(1)	14.1	13.6	(1)	19.0	18.4	54
(1)	6.3	6.4	(1)	23.0	23.0	(1)	4.1	4.1	(1)	14.6	14.2	(1)	12.2	12.0	55
(1)	3.1	3.0	(1)	15.6	15.4	(1)	2.7	2.6	(1)	9.8	9.5	(1)	6.7	6.0	56

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

Table B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964
1	INDIANA.....	1,573.6	1,555.2	1,513.8	8.4	8.1	9.1	69.1	64.0	61.9	650.2	643.8	617.7
2	Evansville.....	76.0	75.4	74.6	2.2	2.2	2.3	3.6	3.5	3.6	29.5	29.2	27.6
3	Fort Wayne.....	95.4	94.9	91.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.3	3.9	4.2	38.5	38.6	37.0
	Gary-Hammond-East												
4	Chicago.....	197.1	194.9	190.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.7	10.2	11.0	106.1	105.3	101.1
5	Indianapolis.....	350.9	347.3	340.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.4	12.4	13.6	121.7	120.0	115.5
6	South Bend.....	84.1	82.9	84.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.0	2.8	2.8	32.3	31.8	33.4
7	Terre Haute.....	45.2	45.0	45.1	.9	.9	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.5	12.2	12.0	12.3
8	IOWA.....	731.6	717.8	710.9	3.0	2.8	3.2	34.1	28.9	33.2	185.4	184.9	179.2
9	Cedar Rapids.....	54.4	53.9	53.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.8	1.7	2.1	23.3	23.0	22.9
10	Des Moines.....	104.8	103.1	104.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.1	3.8	4.0	22.1	21.7	21.8
11	KANSAS.....	585.9	577.2	582.1	13.7	13.7	14.6	31.3	26.6	30.4	116.1	116.7	120.7
12	Topeka.....	51.7	51.5	50.3	.1	.1	.1	2.8	2.4	2.8	7.2	7.2	6.9
13	Wichita.....	127.6	127.0	128.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	5.8	4.8	5.3	42.2	43.1	45.6
14	KENTUCKY.....	753.5	736.9	712.5	30.4	29.7	29.4	46.4	40.5	38.8	200.1	199.3	187.4
15	Louisville.....	267.9	264.5	257.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.5	12.4	12.4	94.0	93.6	88.8
16	LOUISIANA.....	894.7	888.3	842.7	49.3	49.2	45.1	76.9	77.4	60.5	157.3	154.8	149.7
17	Baton Rouge.....	77.7	80.0	75.3	.2	.2	.3	6.4	9.0	7.3	15.8	15.8	15.5
18	New Orleans.....	330.3	328.2	318.5	10.9	11.0	10.2	25.0	24.8	22.4	57.2	55.9	53.2
19	Shreveport.....	77.3	76.8	74.3	5.3	5.3	5.1	6.3	6.1	5.2	10.3	10.2	9.9
20	MAINE.....	278.1	274.7	273.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.5	10.2	10.8	102.2	102.2	99.1
21	Lewiston-Auburn.....	24.5	24.0	24.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.1	1.0	1.1	11.6	11.4	11.7
22	Portland.....	55.0	54.6	53.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.9	2.9	2.8	13.7	13.5	12.7
23	MARYLAND ⁴	1,037.8	1,021.4	997.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	74.9	70.1	72.5	261.0	257.0	254.4
24	Baltimore.....	654.1	646.5	637.6	.9	.9	.9	37.0	35.0	36.9	188.5	185.4	185.2
25	MASSACHUSETTS.....	1,982.8	1,949.9	1,939.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	85.0	71.0	79.4	654.7	654.7	642.4
26	Boston.....	1,124.0	1,104.0	1,097.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	51.7	43.5	48.6	279.8	278.5	271.2
27	Brockton.....	43.7	43.0	42.5	-	-	-	1.9	1.6	1.9	16.3	16.3	15.9
28	Fall River.....	42.2	41.7	42.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	21.1	21.5	21.6
29	New Bedford.....	50.3	49.1	49.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.6	1.2	1.5	26.0	26.1	25.7
	Springfield-Chicopee-												
	Holyoke ⁵	181.6	178.7	176.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.0	6.6	7.0	70.3	70.4	68.1
31	Worcester.....	117.8	115.9	115.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.3	3.4	4.3	48.9	48.4	47.2
32	MICHIGAN.....	2,592.7	2,545.0	2,452.5	14.3	12.7	13.1	106.5	98.3	94.6	1,074.3	1,068.0	1,008.5
33	Ann Arbor.....	89.6	89.4	83.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.9	1.5	2.0	31.4	31.9	29.5
34	Detroit.....	1,315.9	1,295.0	1,243.2	.9	.9	.8	52.2	48.8	48.2	563.8	561.1	522.5
35	Flint.....	147.2	146.3	140.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.2	4.9	3.9	83.4	83.4	79.4
36	Grand Rapids.....	157.0	154.8	154.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.8	5.7	7.3	69.6	70.2	67.2
37	Kalamazoo.....	61.0	60.5	59.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.8	2.8	2.2	26.1	26.0	26.1
38	Lansing.....	102.8	101.2	97.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.6	3.5	3.6	36.2	35.5	33.1
39	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	45.6	44.8	44.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.1	1.1	1.2	24.9	24.7	23.5
40	Saginaw.....	62.1	59.8	58.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.3	2.5	2.4	29.2	28.2	27.1
41	MINNESOTA.....	1,039.5	1,015.0	1,001.3	13.2	12.8	12.7	48.9	43.3	46.4	247.0	244.6	238.8
42	Duluth-Superior.....	48.5	47.5	47.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.1	2.0	1.7	9.5	9.5	9.2
43	Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	624.1	610.2	600.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	30.2	27.6	28.8	166.3	164.3	160.1
44	MISSISSIPPI.....	475.9	467.1	451.8	6.0	5.9	6.3	26.0	24.2	23.8	149.0	145.2	136.8
45	Jackson.....	73.6	73.1	72.2	.9	.9	1.1	4.3	4.1	4.4	12.1	11.8	11.2
46	MISSOURI.....	1,432.7	1,413.2	1,395.6	8.0	7.7	7.8	77.6	68.2	65.6	403.0	401.7	398.9
47	Kansas City.....	433.5	429.4	424.3	.6	.6	.6	22.4	20.8	20.7	112.9	113.0	112.6
48	St. Louis.....	791.8	781.3	772.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	44.9	40.3	39.0	270.5	268.2	266.6
49	MONTANA.....	172.3	168.3	169.6	6.8	7.0	7.4	10.4	8.9	10.4	20.2	20.2	20.1
50	Billings.....	25.1	24.5	24.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.7	1.6	1.8	3.1	3.0	2.8
51	Great Falls.....	21.8	21.1	21.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.9	1.6	1.7	3.2	3.1	3.1
52	NEBRASKA.....	407.6	399.2	399.8	1.9	1.7	2.0	23.0	19.8	22.5	67.3	67.4	66.0
53	Omaha.....	169.7	168.2	168.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	8.5	7.5	9.2	35.4	36.2	35.1
54	NEVADA.....	150.7	149.6	144.2	3.2	3.2	2.9	12.7	13.4	14.1	6.7	6.6	6.7
55	Reno.....	44.3	43.9	41.3	(6)	(6)	(6)	5.2	5.4	4.6	2.3	2.3	2.4
56	NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	208.7	205.6	202.0	.2	.2	.3	8.8	7.2	8.8	86.4	86.6	84.3
57	Manchester.....	43.8	43.6	43.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.0	1.8	1.9	16.8	17.1	16.6

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

for States and selected areas, by industry division--Continued

(thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Service and miscellaneous			Government			
Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	
89.3	89.0	88.0	298.0	295.3	295.6	64.0	63.8	62.6	164.1	162.0	160.9	230.5	229.3	218.0	1
4.7	4.7	4.8	15.9	15.6	16.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	9.7	9.6	9.8	7.6	7.8	7.6	2
6.8	6.8	6.5	20.8	20.7	20.2	4.9	4.9	4.9	11.7	11.5	11.2	8.4	8.5	7.6	3
12.5	12.3	12.2	29.8	29.4	29.1	5.3	5.2	5.2	16.4	16.3	16.2	16.3	16.2	15.8	4
24.3	24.2	23.9	76.0	75.7	74.4	23.0	22.9	22.7	39.0	38.3	37.8	53.5	53.8	52.6	5
4.4	4.4	4.2	17.5	17.2	17.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	13.8	13.7	13.6	8.5	8.4	8.2	6
4.1	4.1	4.3	11.5	11.2	11.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	5.2	5.2	5.1	8.3	8.6	7.6	7
48.3	48.1	48.4	180.8	175.4	174.9	34.6	34.3	34.3	107.9	105.8	104.6	137.6	137.5	133.3	8
2.9	2.9	2.9	12.0	11.9	11.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	6.9	6.8	6.8	5.2	5.3	5.1	9
7.7	7.6	7.8	27.6	27.1	26.5	11.3	11.2	12.1	16.4	16.1	16.8	15.8	15.8	15.2	10
49.7	49.4	50.6	135.8	132.8	133.2	25.2	25.2	24.9	82.7	81.1	80.6	131.4	131.7	127.1	11
6.8	6.9	6.9	10.9	10.6	10.6	3.0	3.0	2.9	8.1	7.9	7.8	13.0	13.5	12.4	12
7.1	7.1	7.2	28.6	28.3	28.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	18.5	18.2	18.0	16.7	16.7	16.2	13
52.9	52.7	52.9	155.9	150.7	148.1	29.6	29.6	28.6	101.4	98.4	98.5	136.7	136.0	128.8	14
21.0	21.0	20.6	57.1	56.5	56.0	13.8	13.8	13.5	38.3	37.5	37.2	30.1	29.8	29.1	15
84.7	84.5	81.5	196.3	194.3	186.3	40.2	39.8	39.1	120.4	119.0	115.2	169.6	169.3	165.3	16
4.7	4.6	4.4	16.9	16.7	15.8	4.0	4.0	3.9	10.7	10.5	10.0	19.1	19.0	18.1	17
41.6	41.9	41.3	78.7	77.8	76.3	19.2	19.1	19.0	53.8	54.0	52.6	43.9	43.8	43.4	18
8.6	8.5	8.3	20.0	19.8	19.4	3.8	3.9	3.9	10.9	10.9	10.6	12.1	12.1	11.9	19
16.1	16.1	16.9	53.5	52.4	53.1	9.8	9.8	9.7	31.9	31.1	31.2	53.1	52.9	52.5	20
.9	.9	.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	.8	.8	.8	3.4	3.3	3.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	21
4.7	4.8	5.0	14.8	14.6	14.7	4.1	4.1	4.0	8.6	8.5	8.6	6.2	6.2	6.0	22
72.1	72.8	69.9	229.8	225.2	216.8	52.1	51.6	51.0	164.8	161.0	156.7	180.6	181.2	174.0	23
53.2	53.8	51.8	138.2	136.9	133.5	34.4	34.3	34.3	98.9	96.9	95.4	103.0	103.3	99.6	24
101.1	100.5	102.5	407.0	396.1	399.2	106.1	105.8	105.7	355.4	348.5	344.3	273.5	273.3	266.4	25
65.2	64.9	65.9	250.3	243.7	245.9	76.6	76.8	76.5	240.7	237.3	234.2	159.7	159.3	155.4	26
2.7	2.7	2.6	10.2	10.0	9.9	1.4	1.4	1.3	4.8	4.6	4.6	6.4	6.4	6.3	27
1.5	1.4	1.5	8.4	8.1	8.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.3	6.8	7.3	3.9	3.9	3.5	28
2.2	2.2	2.3	8.9	8.6	8.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.4	6.9	7.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	29
8.2	8.2	7.9	35.5	34.5	34.7	8.5	8.5	8.5	27.4	26.8	27.3	23.7	23.7	23.1	30
4.0	4.1	4.2	22.2	22.1	21.9	5.9	5.9	5.7	18.2	17.9	17.9	14.3	14.1	14.1	31
133.7	131.8	129.2	485.6	458.7	450.9	93.5	93.0	91.4	317.2	315.0	303.5	367.6	367.3	361.4	32
2.3	2.3	2.2	10.4	9.9	8.9	1.4	1.4	1.3	6.6	6.8	6.6	35.6	35.8	32.5	33
71.8	71.4	68.0	255.1	247.4	240.9	55.5	55.2	54.8	172.8	166.9	166.1	143.8	143.4	141.9	34
5.0	5.0	4.7	21.5	20.6	20.6	3.3	3.2	3.1	13.3	13.2	13.1	15.5	15.4	15.4	35
9.2	9.2	9.2	31.5	30.6	30.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	20.6	19.9	20.7	13.8	13.8	14.0	36
2.3	2.3	2.2	10.9	10.8	10.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	7.0	6.8	6.9	10.1	10.1	10.4	37
3.3	3.3	3.3	17.9	17.2	16.9	3.4	3.5	3.2	9.5	9.5	9.8	28.9	28.7	27.9	38
2.2	2.2	2.3	7.1	6.8	7.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	39
4.8	4.7	4.6	11.5	11.3	11.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	6.6	6.6	6.4	5.1	5.1	5.0	40
77.5	75.9	76.1	254.0	246.0	243.8	51.5	51.5	52.0	160.4	155.4	155.0	187.0	185.6	176.6	41
7.1	6.3	7.0	11.2	11.0	11.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	9.0	9.0	8.9	7.7	7.7	7.4	42
50.1	49.6	48.9	156.0	151.1	147.9	37.9	38.0	38.4	99.6	95.1	95.5	84.0	84.1	80.8	43
26.2	26.1	25.8	93.1	90.5	88.1	16.6	16.6	16.3	55.4	55.0	54.4	103.7	103.6	100.2	44
4.5	4.5	4.6	17.4	17.3	16.7	5.2	5.2	5.1	12.6	12.6	12.4	16.7	16.7	16.6	45
114.4	114.2	113.7	320.2	316.3	315.8	78.0	77.3	76.9	212.8	209.9	206.1	218.7	217.9	210.8	46
44.8	44.4	44.3	105.7	104.2	103.5	28.2	28.0	28.2	62.7	62.1	61.0	56.2	56.3	53.4	47
61.8	61.8	62.9	160.9	159.3	157.3	40.2	39.8	40.0	121.5	120.0	117.5	89.2	89.1	86.5	48
17.0	16.7	17.1	41.4	40.1	40.1	6.8	6.8	6.8	24.2	23.8	23.9	45.5	44.8	43.8	49
2.6	2.6	2.6	7.8	7.5	7.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	4.7	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8	3.8	50
2.1	2.1	2.1	5.5	5.2	5.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	3.6	3.6	3.5	4.2	4.2	4.0	51
35.8	35.7	36.0	102.0	100.1	98.6	24.9	24.7	24.6	63.2	62.6	62.4	89.5	87.3	87.5	52
19.9	19.8	19.9	41.1	40.4	40.6	14.4	14.3	14.1	27.5	27.2	27.1	23.0	23.0	22.3	53
11.5	11.5	11.0	27.4	27.3	26.4	6.0	6.0	5.9	55.7	54.1	51.7	27.5	27.5	25.5	54
4.2	4.2	3.8	9.5	9.3	8.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	12.9	12.5	12.8	8.0	8.0	7.2	55
9.5	9.6	9.4	38.4	37.5	37.3	8.4	8.3	8.0	30.8	30.1	28.6	26.2	26.1	25.4	56
2.6	2.6	2.6	9.5	9.3	9.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	6.6	6.6	6.4	3.7	3.7	3.6	57

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

Table B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964
1	NEW JERSEY.....	2,200.2	2,163.0	2,132.2	3.5	3.4	3.7	104.8	97.2	101.5	813.0	807.9	793.0
2	Atlantic City.....	52.9	49.3	51.4	-	-	-	3.6	3.2	4.1	8.3	8.4	7.9
3	Jersey City 7.....	251.2	248.2	247.4	-	-	-	6.1	5.7	5.8	111.1	109.0	109.7
4	Newark 7.....	700.9	693.3	683.0	.9	.9	.9	28.4	26.8	28.6	238.8	237.8	233.7
5	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic 7.....	408.1	402.2	398.8	.4	.4	.4	21.8	20.1	21.0	166.5	167.0	163.8
6	Perth Amboy 7.....	205.9	201.7	198.8	.6	.7	.7	10.0	9.2	9.4	95.4	93.7	94.2
7	Trenton.....	116.5	115.3	113.2	.1	.1	.1	4.9	4.6	4.4	40.1	40.3	39.6
8	NEW MEXICO.....	262.4	258.5	252.8	17.2	17.1	17.4	20.6	19.8	18.9	17.3	17.1	17.5
9	Albuquerque.....	93.7	92.6	90.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.5	8.2	7.8	8.6	8.6	8.7
10	NEW YORK.....	6,387.7	6,333.5	6,303.7	9.0	8.7	8.7	244.7	230.3	259.6	1,794.3	1,810.0	1,771.2
11	Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	239.5	237.0	233.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.2	8.6	8.3	62.4	62.4	60.7
12	Binghamton.....	95.6	94.2	92.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.1	2.4	3.2	44.4	44.1	41.9
13	Buffalo.....	440.4	436.4	429.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.6	14.6	15.5	174.2	173.9	166.5
14	Elmira 8.....	33.4	32.9	32.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.8	13.7	13.3
15	Nassau and Suffolk Counties 9.....	547.1	532.9	533.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	35.6	32.1	37.3	126.5	126.2	132.3
16	New York-Northeastern New Jersey.....	5,978.2	5,928.8	5,907.0	4.7	4.8	4.9	234.2	220.9	251.5	1,672.7	1,683.5	1,669.9
17	New York SMSA 7.....	4,412.1	4,383.4	4,379.0	2.8	2.8	2.9	167.9	159.1	186.7	1,061.0	1,076.0	1,068.5
18	New York City 9.....	3,561.7	3,554.0	3,553.6	2.2	2.2	2.3	115.4	112.5	132.3	851.3	866.2	856.0
19	Rochester.....	290.3	287.7	277.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.4	11.1	10.7	128.2	128.0	121.0
20	Syracuse.....	190.8	186.3	186.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.3	6.9	8.1	63.0	62.3	61.8
21	Utica-Rome.....	100.8	99.2	100.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.5	2.0	2.2	37.5	37.1	36.1
22	Westchester County 9.....	259.5	253.8	251.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	14.8	12.8	14.8	70.1	70.4	67.6
23	NORTH CAROLINA.....	1,366.6	1,355.4	1,321.8	2.5	2.5	2.4	75.7	73.6	72.9	564.4	564.5	546.2
24	Charlotte.....	132.6	132.3	128.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.7	9.4	9.0	33.2	33.6	33.0
25	Greensboro-High Point.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.5	6.2	5.6	46.2	46.4	45.2
26	Winston-Salem.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35.4	35.3	35.2
27	NORTH DAKOTA.....	139.3	137.3	135.6	1.8	1.7	1.5	9.0	8.5	7.7	7.4	7.3	7.4
28	Fargo-Moorhead.....	32.7	32.4	31.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.1
29	OHIO.....	3,293.5	3,240.7	3,171.6	20.2	19.5	19.7	130.2	116.0	122.6	1,296.3	1,289.2	1,241.9
30	Akron.....	203.9	201.6	196.2	.2	.2	.2	6.5	5.7	6.1	90.2	90.7	87.7
31	Canton.....	117.0	115.7	109.5	.3	.3	.3	3.6	3.2	3.2	58.4	58.4	53.1
32	Cincinnati.....	425.1	418.6	416.6	.4	.4	.4	18.2	16.3	17.3	149.2	148.7	147.3
33	Cleveland.....	757.4	747.9	729.8	1.0	.9	.9	33.3	30.9	29.0	290.5	289.9	284.0
34	Columbus.....	308.7	302.5	294.1	.9	.8	.9	14.3	12.0	13.8	81.2	80.3	78.0
35	Dayton.....	275.7	272.1	263.9	.5	.4	.5	10.0	9.0	9.8	113.2	112.4	106.7
36	Toledo.....	200.0	195.7	191.7	.3	.2	.3	8.5	7.3	6.4	75.0	74.4	73.8
37	Youngstown-Warren.....	168.6	165.9	156.5	.4	.4	.4	6.1	5.6	5.8	81.9	81.2	73.0
38	OKLAHOMA.....	631.4	626.5	620.9	42.0	42.3	41.4	33.8	33.7	36.8	98.0	97.1	96.2
39	Oklahoma City.....	207.9	206.1	201.6	6.7	6.8	6.5	12.8	12.6	14.1	26.7	26.4	25.4
40	Tulsa.....	146.9	146.2	140.8	12.7	12.8	12.4	9.4	9.2	8.4	33.7	33.4	31.9
41	OREGON.....	573.1	569.9	552.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	30.5	29.8	28.8	145.7	145.7	142.7
42	Portland.....	300.3	298.7	287.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.7	15.2	14.2	68.4	69.1	66.6
43	PENNSYLVANIA.....	3,817.5	3,774.1	3,737.6	44.8	43.6	46.1	147.0	130.3	148.7	1,468.3	1,465.5	1,413.6
44	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	195.8	194.0	185.9	.5	.5	.5	6.8	6.3	6.4	102.9	102.2	95.3
45	Altoona.....	42.1	42.0	41.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.2	1.2	1.2	12.5	12.6	11.9
46	Erie.....	81.9	80.7	79.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.2	2.0	2.2	39.5	39.1	37.6
47	Harrisburg.....	156.8	155.4	152.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.7	7.2	6.2	35.4	35.7	35.1
48	Johnstown.....	71.4	70.9	68.6	5.3	5.2	4.8	1.7	1.6	1.8	26.0	26.0	24.6
49	Lancaster.....	101.4	100.9	98.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.7	5.1	4.9	49.4	49.9	47.7
50	Philadelphia.....	1,541.9	1,528.5	1,522.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	65.1	60.4	66.8	541.2	540.0	528.5
51	Pittsburgh.....	776.7	766.9	757.2	9.5	9.2	9.4	30.6	27.2	31.8	285.5	283.1	274.1
52	Reading.....	107.9	108.1	105.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.2	3.9	3.9	53.3	54.3	51.9
53	Scranton.....	75.5	75.4	75.4	.7	.7	1.0	1.8	1.6	1.8	31.4	31.8	31.3
54	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	108.0	107.4	106.3	4.4	4.4	4.7	3.6	3.2	3.6	47.5	47.7	46.2
55	York.....	106.2	105.9	101.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.2	5.1	4.9	53.0	53.5	49.8
56	RHODE ISLAND.....	302.9	298.4	299.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	14.0	11.8	13.8	115.5	115.7	113.7
57	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick.....	319.0	314.1	312.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	14.2	12.0	14.3	133.8	134.0	129.0

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

for States and selected areas, by industry division--Continued

thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Service and miscellaneous			Government			
Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	
153.9	153.9	151.6	428.8	416.6	410.8	98.6	97.6	96.7	307.6	297.9	296.0	290.0	288.5	278.9	1
3.5	3.4	3.5	13.4	12.1	13.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	12.5	10.6	11.0	8.7	8.7	8.3	2
35.7	35.8	35.5	37.6	37.0	36.2	8.7	8.7	8.8	24.8	24.7	24.5	27.2	27.3	26.9	3
52.1	52.1	50.3	136.2	134.2	133.4	48.4	48.4	47.1	110.9	109.0	106.9	85.2	84.1	82.1	4
23.0	22.9	23.1	89.2	87.3	86.5	14.7	14.1	14.1	53.0	51.4	52.3	39.5	39.0	37.6	5
9.8	9.7	9.5	35.3	34.3	33.4	4.2	4.2	4.0	20.1	19.7	19.1	30.5	30.2	28.5	6
6.3	6.2	6.1	19.4	18.8	18.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	18.9	18.6	18.8	22.4	22.3	21.2	7
19.5	19.6	19.5	54.6	53.3	52.3	11.8	11.5	11.3	46.3	45.3	43.9	75.1	74.8	72.0	8
6.1	6.2	6.4	21.7	21.2	20.3	6.0	5.9	5.8	21.5	21.2	20.8	21.3	21.3	20.4	9
474.0	473.2	472.4	1,301.6	1,274.3	1,285.7	504.2	500.3	501.8	1,109.7	1,088.6	1,081.2	950.1	948.0	923.2	10
13.6	13.3	13.7	46.6	45.7	45.6	9.6	9.6	9.5	38.6	37.9	37.4	59.4	59.5	58.5	11
4.6	4.6	4.6	15.1	14.9	15.1	2.8	2.8	2.7	10.1	10.0	9.9	15.4	15.4	15.1	12
30.2	29.9	30.6	85.9	84.1	84.3	16.5	16.3	16.3	57.4	56.6	56.6	60.6	60.9	59.7	13
-	-	-	6.6	6.4	6.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
25.8	25.4	24.8	140.0	135.0	129.0	24.3	23.7	22.8	95.2	91.0	90.7	99.8	99.6	96.2	15
480.9	480.7	478.5	1,244.0	1,222.1	1,217.7	510.9	507.5	504.8	1,044.1	1,025.0	1,015.9	786.7	784.2	763.8	16
360.3	360.3	360.1	945.7	929.4	928.2	434.9	432.1	430.8	835.3	820.2	813.1	604.3	603.6	588.7	17
315.8	316.1	317.1	741.0	731.2	737.0	396.7	394.7	394.4	680.7	672.4	665.9	458.6	458.6	448.7	18
12.7	12.7	12.8	52.8	51.6	49.8	9.7	9.6	9.4	39.6	38.6	37.8	35.9	36.2	35.8	19
12.4	12.3	12.3	41.0	39.3	39.5	9.7	9.6	9.5	28.5	28.1	27.9	27.9	27.8	26.9	20
5.2	5.2	5.5	16.0	15.5	16.3	3.9	3.9	4.1	11.3	11.0	11.1	24.4	24.4	24.9	21
16.6	16.7	16.2	57.2	55.9	55.4	12.3	12.2	12.1	53.5	51.2	51.2	35.0	34.6	33.6	22
73.2	72.7	69.4	250.8	245.1	240.6	52.9	52.3	50.8	150.9	149.4	146.4	196.2	195.3	193.1	23
14.7	14.6	14.1	35.5	35.4	34.5	8.9	8.8	8.7	17.1	17.0	16.3	13.5	13.5	13.0	24
5.9	5.8	5.6	21.5	21.3	20.6	7.0	7.0	6.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
11.7	11.6	11.6	39.7	38.7	38.8	6.1	6.1	6.2	25.0	24.9	24.4	38.7	38.6	37.9	27
2.8	2.9	2.9	10.2	10.0	10.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	6.3	6.2	6.0	7.3	7.2	6.5	28
199.9	196.9	195.8	639.4	622.3	615.6	129.4	128.4	127.9	418.1	408.0	406.7	460.1	460.4	441.4	29
13.3	13.1	13.0	38.5	37.4	36.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	24.8	24.3	24.2	24.6	24.5	22.6	30
5.9	5.9	6.0	20.8	20.4	19.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	13.6	13.2	13.3	10.6	10.5	10.1	31
31.4	31.3	31.3	90.5	88.6	87.6	23.1	23.1	23.0	58.2	56.5	57.7	54.0	53.7	52.0	32
46.6	45.8	45.4	155.7	152.3	148.0	35.4	35.3	35.0	104.8	102.7	100.6	90.2	90.2	86.9	33
18.9	18.8	18.0	65.5	63.8	60.8	19.2	19.0	18.5	45.6	44.5	43.4	63.0	63.4	60.7	34
10.3	10.1	10.0	48.9	48.0	46.7	7.6	7.5	7.3	35.4	34.7	34.1	49.8	50.0	48.9	35
14.4	13.9	13.6	42.2	41.3	40.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	28.2	27.2	27.1	25.0	25.0	23.6	36
8.7	8.7	8.6	29.7	28.8	28.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	21.3	20.8	20.7	16.1	16.2	15.6	37
45.8	45.3	45.6	145.8	143.7	140.7	30.6	30.5	30.5	86.5	85.6	85.2	148.9	148.3	144.5	38
13.6	13.6	13.2	49.8	49.2	47.0	13.1	13.2	13.0	29.4	28.7	28.1	55.8	55.6	54.3	39
14.1	14.1	13.8	34.0	33.9	32.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	21.5	21.4	21.0	14.2	14.2	13.8	40
44.4	44.2	43.3	126.6	125.2	122.0	26.2	26.2	25.3	81.5	80.9	77.8	116.6	116.4	110.9	41
27.5	27.4	26.6	73.8	72.7	71.1	17.6	17.6	16.9	46.5	46.0	44.9	50.8	50.7	47.4	42
255.8	256.6	256.8	691.7	678.2	682.2	160.6	159.9	159.0	548.6	539.5	543.1	500.7	500.5	488.1	43
10.5	10.5	10.3	30.1	29.7	29.8	5.3	5.3	5.2	23.8	23.6	23.1	15.9	15.9	15.3	44
9.0	9.1	9.3	7.2	7.0	6.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.2	5.2	4.9	45
4.7	4.5	4.6	14.0	13.7	13.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	10.7	10.5	10.4	8.3	8.4	8.2	46
12.5	12.5	12.5	27.1	26.3	26.1	6.8	6.8	6.8	21.2	20.7	20.2	46.1	46.2	45.2	47
4.9	4.9	4.7	11.6	11.3	11.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	10.0	10.0	9.8	10.1	10.1	9.7	48
4.8	4.8	4.8	17.6	17.4	17.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	13.0	12.7	12.9	8.6	8.7	8.6	49
103.8	104.8	105.8	306.3	302.5	299.9	85.3	84.9	85.3	237.0	233.4	235.4	201.8	201.2	199.3	50
53.7	53.7	54.3	150.5	148.3	146.2	32.0	31.9	32.1	128.8	127.5	126.4	86.1	86.0	82.9	51
5.6	5.6	5.6	16.4	16.1	16.1	4.3	4.3	4.3	14.0	13.8	13.7	10.1	10.1	9.9	52
5.6	5.5	5.7	13.9	13.8	14.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	11.1	11.1	10.8	8.6	8.5	8.2	53
5.7	5.7	5.8	18.3	18.0	18.0	3.5	3.5	3.4	12.1	12.0	12.0	12.9	12.9	12.6	54
5.6	5.6	5.4	18.0	17.6	17.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	12.1	11.9	12.0	10.0	9.9	9.5	55
14.7	14.4	14.5	55.7	54.7	55.7	13.6	13.7	13.5	46.2	44.9	45.9	43.2	43.2	42.7	56
14.2	13.9	14.1	57.0	56.0	56.2	14.0	13.7	13.5	45.3	44.0	45.0	40.5	40.5	40.0	57

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

Table B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964
1	SOUTH CAROLINA.....	671.1	665.7	646.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	37.6	36.6	34.6	288.2	286.1	274.9
2	Charleston.....	69.8	69.2	66.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.3	5.0	4.6	12.3	12.1	11.6
3	Columbia.....	81.2	81.0	78.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.0	6.0	5.2	16.2	16.1	15.8
4	Greenville.....	96.5	96.1	92.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.1	6.1	5.9	48.8	48.6	45.9
5	SOUTH DAKOTA.....	148.6	146.5	151.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	6.8	6.2	10.0	12.6	12.6	12.9
6	Sioux Falls.....	30.3	29.8	29.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.6	1.4	1.8	5.3	5.3	5.2
7	TENNESSEE.....	1,074.8	1,059.6	1,025.5	6.8	6.8	6.6	54.0	49.6	51.6	371.4	368.6	355.2
8	Chattanooga.....	105.5	104.2	99.4	.2	.2	.2	5.4	4.9	3.8	43.5	43.1	41.6
9	Knoxville.....	128.1	127.4	122.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	5.7	5.6	5.1	44.3	44.2	43.3
10	Memphis.....	215.3	213.1	210.3	.2	.2	.2	11.1	10.7	12.0	48.9	48.7	47.3
11	Nashville.....	183.3	181.1	174.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.0	11.0	10.4	54.0	53.4	51.2
12	TEXAS.....	2,876.3	2,843.6	2,769.3	111.8	111.4	111.5	189.3	186.5	176.8	552.5	548.1	534.6
13	Dallas.....	469.4	466.7	453.5	7.8	7.8	7.8	28.4	28.6	29.6	117.4	116.0	112.2
14	Fort Worth.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59.6	59.2	57.9
15	Houston.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	103.5	102.2	97.4
16	San Antonio.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.4	11.3	11.8	25.5	25.5	25.6
17	UTAH.....	293.8	289.4	290.7	11.9	12.0	11.0	15.3	13.5	14.4	48.8	48.1	51.9
18	Salt Lake City.....	161.4	158.9	158.9	7.0	6.9	6.4	9.7	8.7	9.4	28.0	27.9	28.6
19	VERMONT.....	113.0	110.9	107.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	5.2	4.1	5.0	37.0	36.4	33.9
20	Burlington ⁸	23.8	23.1	22.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.6	5.3	4.3
21	Springfield ⁸	12.6	12.1	11.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.0	6.9	6.6
22	VIRGINIA ⁴	1,177.9	1,164.4	1,144.1	15.6	15.4	15.5	90.2	84.6	83.2	310.9	310.0	301.9
23	Newport News-Hampton.....	80.9	80.7	77.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.6	5.3	4.8	25.8	25.9	25.0
24	Norfolk-Portsmouth.....	166.3	163.7	162.6	.1	.1	.1	13.7	13.0	12.5	18.6	18.1	17.7
25	Richmond.....	194.3	193.4	186.8	.2	.2	.3	14.1	13.8	13.6	47.9	47.9	45.9
26	Roanoke.....	66.3	65.3	63.2	.1	.1	.1	5.1	4.4	4.3	15.8	15.8	14.9
27	WASHINGTON.....	864.1	850.9	838.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	43.5	41.0	38.9	215.8	212.3	213.2
28	Seattle-Everett.....	400.8	395.4	390.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	18.5	17.4	17.9	112.4	111.0	109.9
29	Spokane.....	73.3	72.0	72.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.0	2.6	3.0	12.2	12.0	12.8
30	Tacoma.....	82.7	81.7	80.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.0	3.8	3.7	17.4	17.0	17.0
31	WEST VIRGINIA.....	462.7	453.0	454.2	47.9	47.7	47.8	18.2	16.2	18.1	126.5	125.4	124.7
32	Charleston.....	75.2	73.7	76.2	3.5	3.4	3.5	2.5	2.4	2.7	21.1	21.3	22.5
33	Huntington-Ashland.....	72.1	71.1	70.6	.9	.8	.9	2.9	2.7	3.5	25.8	25.6	23.9
34	Wheeling.....	51.3	50.8	50.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.2	16.1	15.6	16.0
35	WISCONSIN.....	1,290.2	1,270.7	1,243.0	2.2	1.9	2.5	52.7	48.8	51.9	477.4	474.9	459.4
36	Green Bay.....	42.2	41.5	40.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.9	1.8	1.9	13.9	13.9	13.4
37	Kenosha.....	36.6	35.9	36.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.1	1.0	1.3	21.3	20.8	21.5
38	La Crosse.....	25.0	24.6	23.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	.9	.9	1.0	8.5	8.4	7.5
39	Madison.....	90.0	88.4	85.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.0	4.5	4.7	14.1	13.8	13.3
40	Milwaukee.....	488.7	483.6	469.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	21.5	20.4	19.2	197.9	196.8	190.5
41	Racine.....	50.3	50.1	47.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.7	1.6	1.6	25.4	25.7	23.4
42	WYOMING.....	92.7	90.6	92.4	8.3	8.3	8.4	7.1	6.1	8.8	6.6	6.6	6.6
43	Casper.....	17.4	17.1	17.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	1.0	.9	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5
44	Cheyenne.....	17.7	17.5	19.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.3	1.2	2.8	1.7	1.6	1.5

¹Not available.

²Combined with service.

³Combined with construction.

⁴Federal employment in the Maryland and Virginia sectors of the District of Columbia metropolitan area is included in data for District of Columbia.

⁵Revised series; not strictly comparable with previously published data.

⁶Combined with manufacturing.

⁷Area included in New York-Northeastern New Jersey Standard Consolidated Area.

⁸Total includes data for industry divisions not shown separately.

⁹Subarea of New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

for States and selected areas, by industry division--Continued

(thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Service and miscellaneous			Government			
Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	
27.7	27.9	26.7	112.2	110.1	108.7	24.1	24.0	23.7	67.5	67.3	67.5	112.1	112.1	109.0	1
4.4	4.5	4.1	14.3	14.0	13.4	2.8	2.8	2.8	7.8	7.8	7.7	22.9	23.0	22.1	2
5.0	5.0	4.9	17.0	16.9	16.7	5.8	5.8	5.6	9.9	9.9	9.8	21.3	21.3	20.3	3
3.6	3.5	3.4	15.7	15.6	15.3	3.6	3.6	3.5	10.1	10.1	10.0	8.6	8.6	8.3	4
10.0	9.9	9.9	39.8	39.5	40.8	7.0	7.0	6.6	24.4	23.7	24.8	45.7	45.2	44.1	5
2.8	2.8	2.8	9.7	9.5	9.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	5.4	5.4	5.3	3.7	3.7	3.7	6
55.5	55.1	54.9	215.5	211.0	203.0	46.1	45.6	44.6	144.0	141.9	138.8	181.5	181.0	170.8	7
5.1	5.1	5.0	19.3	19.1	18.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	12.5	12.4	12.1	13.9	13.8	12.6	8
6.5	6.5	6.4	26.1	25.9	24.8	4.6	4.6	4.3	15.3	15.2	14.3	23.9	23.7	22.1	9
16.6	16.5	16.5	56.2	55.5	54.4	12.1	12.0	11.5	32.3	32.0	32.3	37.9	37.5	36.1	10
11.0	10.9	10.7	38.3	37.8	36.9	11.7	11.7	11.4	29.1	29.1	28.1	27.2	27.2	25.9	11
216.2	216.7	218.0	714.7	699.7	682.5	151.5	149.9	146.1	422.5	414.3	401.5	517.8	517.0	498.3	12
37.0	37.0	35.2	125.7	124.8	120.7	38.7	38.6	38.0	64.5	64.2	61.5	49.8	49.7	47.4	13
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
9.5	9.5	9.6	-	-	-	12.9	12.9	12.9	-	-	-	57.1	57.1	57.1	16
21.5	21.4	21.5	65.6	64.6	65.0	12.8	12.7	12.6	40.9	40.2	40.3	77.0	76.7	74.0	17
13.8	13.7	13.7	41.9	41.5	41.4	10.0	9.9	9.8	23.3	22.8	23.2	27.7	27.5	26.4	18
6.9	6.9	6.9	21.6	21.0	20.8	4.2	4.2	4.2	19.2	19.3	18.9	17.8	17.9	17.1	19
1.5	1.5	1.6	5.6	5.4	5.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
.7	.7	.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
84.4	84.0	82.3	242.3	239.2	235.3	52.4	52.1	50.4	156.9	154.7	154.5	225.2	224.4	221.0	22
3.9	3.9	3.8	13.3	13.3	12.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	8.4	8.4	8.0	21.5	21.5	21.4	23
14.6	14.5	15.1	40.6	39.7	38.8	6.9	6.9	6.8	22.0	21.6	21.4	49.8	49.8	50.2	24
15.5	15.5	15.2	44.0	43.7	42.0	15.0	15.0	14.8	25.0	24.7	24.0	32.6	32.6	31.0	25
8.8	8.8	8.6	14.9	14.7	14.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	9.9	9.8	9.7	8.3	8.3	8.0	26
59.7	59.6	59.3	188.4	184.3	183.9	43.2	42.8	42.6	120.5	118.7	113.9	191.1	190.3	185.3	27
30.3	29.9	29.4	88.8	87.3	87.7	25.3	25.2	25.1	55.9	55.4	54.5	69.6	69.2	66.2	28
7.0	6.9	7.0	19.6	19.2	19.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	13.6	13.3	13.3	13.7	13.8	13.4	29
5.4	5.4	5.5	18.0	17.7	17.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	12.4	12.4	12.0	21.2	21.1	20.9	30
40.3	39.9	40.8	80.2	77.5	79.0	13.6	13.6	13.6	56.6	54.8	54.8	79.3	77.8	75.6	31
8.6	8.5	8.5	16.1	15.6	16.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	9.4	9.4	9.6	10.9	10.1	10.2	32
6.8	6.7	7.0	15.3	15.1	15.2	2.8	2.7	2.6	8.2	8.0	8.1	9.7	9.7	9.5	33
3.7	3.7	3.6	11.0	10.8	11.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	7.7	7.7	7.6	5.9	5.9	5.8	34
73.1	71.6	71.8	264.5	258.9	253.8	51.2	51.0	49.6	170.4	166.7	164.2	198.8	196.9	189.8	35
3.8	3.7	3.8	10.7	10.4	10.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	6.3	6.1	6.1	4.4	4.5	4.2	36
1.5	1.4	1.7	4.9	4.8	4.8	.7	.7	.7	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.1	3.1	2.9	37
2.0	2.0	1.9	5.6	5.5	5.4	.6	.6	.6	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.2	3.1	2.8	38
4.7	4.7	4.5	18.4	18.3	17.5	4.6	4.7	4.5	12.9	12.4	12.2	30.3	30.0	29.0	39
27.9	27.6	27.3	99.1	97.8	95.5	23.8	23.8	23.3	65.0	63.5	62.6	53.6	53.7	51.0	40
1.9	1.9	1.9	8.7	8.4	8.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.3	5.4	5.0	41
9.8	9.8	10.3	19.5	19.1	19.7	3.5	3.5	3.3	12.5	12.2	10.6	25.4	25.0	24.7	42
1.6	1.6	1.6	4.4	4.3	4.1	.8	.8	.8	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	43
2.5	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.9	4.1	1.0	1.0	.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	44

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS

Table C-1: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls
1919 to date

Year and month	Manufacturing			Durable goods			Nondurable goods		
	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
1919.....	\$21.84	46.3	\$0.472	-	-	-	-	-	-
1920.....	26.02	47.4	.549	-	-	-	-	-	-
1921.....	21.94	43.1	.509	-	-	-	-	-	-
1922.....	21.28	44.2	.482	-	-	-	-	-	-
1923.....	23.56	45.6	.516	\$25.42	-	-	\$21.50	-	-
1924.....	23.67	43.7	.541	25.48	-	-	21.63	-	-
1925.....	24.11	44.5	.541	26.02	-	-	21.99	-	-
1926.....	24.38	45.0	.542	26.23	-	-	22.29	-	-
1927.....	24.47	45.0	.544	26.28	-	-	22.55	-	-
1928.....	24.70	44.4	.556	26.86	-	-	22.42	-	-
1929.....	24.76	44.2	.560	26.84	-	-	22.47	-	-
1930.....	23.00	42.1	.546	24.42	-	-	21.40	-	-
1931.....	20.64	40.5	.509	20.98	-	-	20.09	-	-
1932.....	16.89	38.3	.441	15.99	32.5	\$0.492	17.26	41.9	\$0.412
1933.....	16.65	38.1	.437	16.20	34.7	.467	16.76	40.0	.419
1934.....	18.20	34.6	.526	18.59	33.8	.550	17.73	35.1	.505
1935.....	19.91	36.6	.544	21.24	37.2	.571	18.77	36.1	.520
1936.....	21.56	39.2	.550	23.72	40.9	.580	19.57	37.7	.519
1937.....	23.82	38.6	.617	26.61	39.9	.667	21.17	37.4	.566
1938.....	22.07	35.6	.620	23.70	34.9	.679	20.65	36.1	.572
1939.....	23.64	37.7	.627	26.19	37.9	.691	21.36	37.4	.571
1940.....	24.96	38.1	.655	28.07	39.2	.716	21.83	37.0	.590
1941.....	29.48	40.6	.726	33.56	42.0	.799	24.39	38.9	.627
1942.....	36.68	43.1	.851	42.17	45.0	.937	28.57	40.3	.709
1943.....	43.07	45.0	.957	48.73	46.5	1.048	33.45	42.5	.787
1944.....	45.70	45.2	1.011	51.38	46.5	1.105	36.38	43.1	.844
1945.....	44.20	43.5	1.016	48.36	44.0	1.099	37.48	42.3	.886
1946.....	43.32	40.3	1.075	46.22	40.4	1.144	40.30	40.5	.995
1947.....	49.17	40.4	1.217	51.76	40.5	1.278	46.03	40.2	1.145
1948.....	53.12	40.0	1.328	56.36	40.4	1.395	49.50	39.6	1.250
1949.....	53.38	39.1	1.378	57.25	39.4	1.453	50.38	38.9	1.295
1950.....	53.32	40.5	1.440	62.43	41.1	1.519	53.48	39.7	1.347
1951.....	63.34	40.6	1.56	68.48	41.5	1.65	56.88	39.5	1.44
1952.....	67.16	40.7	1.65	72.63	41.5	1.75	59.95	39.7	1.51
1953.....	70.47	40.5	1.74	76.63	41.2	1.86	62.57	39.6	1.58
1954.....	70.49	39.6	1.78	76.19	40.1	1.90	63.18	39.0	1.62
1955.....	75.70	40.7	1.86	82.19	41.3	1.99	66.63	39.9	1.67
1956.....	78.78	40.4	1.95	85.28	41.0	2.08	70.09	39.6	1.77
1957.....	81.59	39.8	2.05	88.26	40.3	2.19	72.52	39.2	1.85
1958.....	82.71	39.2	2.11	89.27	39.5	2.26	74.11	38.8	1.91
1959.....	88.26	40.3	2.19	96.05	40.7	2.36	78.61	39.7	1.98
1960.....	89.72	39.7	2.26	97.44	40.1	2.43	80.36	39.2	2.05
1961.....	92.34	39.8	2.32	100.35	40.3	2.49	82.92	39.3	2.11
1962.....	96.56	40.4	2.39	104.70	40.9	2.56	85.93	39.6	2.17
1963.....	99.63	40.5	2.46	108.50	41.1	2.64	87.91	39.6	2.22
1964.....	102.97	40.7	2.53	112.19	41.4	2.71	90.91	39.7	2.29
1964: May.....	102.97	40.7	2.53	112.47	41.5	2.71	90.91	39.7	2.29
June.....	103.48	40.9	2.53	113.01	41.7	2.71	91.37	39.9	2.29
July.....	102.97	40.7	2.53	111.92	41.3	2.71	91.14	39.8	2.29
August.....	103.07	40.9	2.52	112.47	41.5	2.71	91.83	40.1	2.29
September.....	104.60	40.7	2.57	114.13	41.5	2.75	91.87	39.6	2.32
October.....	102.97	40.7	2.53	111.51	41.3	2.70	92.00	40.0	2.30
November.....	104.70	40.9	2.56	113.57	41.6	2.73	92.17	39.9	2.31
December.....	106.81	41.4	2.58	117.17	42.3	2.77	93.26	40.2	2.32
1965: January.....	105.93	40.9	2.59	115.51	41.7	2.77	92.50	39.7	2.33
February.....	105.93	40.9	2.59	115.51	41.7	2.77	92.73	39.8	2.33
March.....	107.12	41.2	2.60	117.04	42.1	2.78	93.60	40.0	2.34
April.....	105.82	40.7	2.60	115.93	41.7	2.78	92.20	39.4	2.34
May.....	107.53	41.2	2.61	117.18	42.0	2.79	94.00	40.0	2.35

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has not significantly affected the hours and earnings series. Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry

Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	May 1964	Apr. 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	May 1964	Apr. 1964
MINING	-	\$121.18	\$120.47	\$117.74	\$115.64	-	\$2.92	\$2.91	\$2.81	\$2.80
METAL MINING	-	126.24	124.38	122.60	121.01	-	3.02	2.99	2.94	2.93
Iron ores.....	-	128.61	125.29	125.11	119.74	-	3.16	3.14	3.12	3.11
Copper ores.....	-	132.75	134.11	129.68	129.13	-	3.08	3.09	3.03	3.01
COAL MINING	-	134.50	134.41	126.49	121.82	-	3.44	3.42	3.26	3.24
Bituminous.....	-	137.46	137.36	129.03	123.33	-	3.48	3.46	3.30	3.28
CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS	-	114.82	114.95	112.14	111.57	-	2.76	2.75	2.67	2.65
Crude petroleum and natural gas fields.....	-	120.80	120.80	130.97	119.14	-	2.99	2.99	2.92	2.92
Oil and gas field services.....	-	110.08	109.82	106.46	105.41	-	2.59	2.56	2.47	2.44
QUARRYING AND NONMETALLIC MINING	-	112.71	110.42	114.86	111.00	-	2.55	2.55	2.53	2.50
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	-	132.49	133.59	132.65	130.24	-	3.61	3.65	3.50	3.52
GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	-	123.18	124.59	122.64	122.04	-	3.46	3.49	3.36	3.39
HEAVY CONSTRUCTION	-	125.69	125.97	133.46	127.66	-	3.19	3.23	3.17	3.16
Highway and street construction.....	-	120.80	119.08	130.97	122.31	-	3.00	3.03	3.06	3.02
Other heavy construction.....	-	130.81	131.92	136.78	133.32	-	3.38	3.40	3.32	3.30
SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	-	140.48	141.96	138.75	137.23	-	3.87	3.90	3.74	3.77
MANUFACTURING	\$107.53	105.82	107.12	102.97	102.47	\$2.61	2.60	2.60	2.53	2.53
DURABLE GOODS	117.18	115.93	117.04	112.47	111.51	2.79	2.78	2.78	2.71	2.70
NONDURABLE GOODS	94.00	92.20	93.60	90.91	89.83	2.35	2.34	2.34	2.29	2.28
<i>Durable Goods</i>										
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	128.24	125.15	127.20	119.90	120.09	3.09	3.06	3.08	2.99	2.98
Ammunition, except for small arms.....	132.29	128.74	130.19	120.69	121.71	3.18	3.14	3.16	3.04	3.02
Sighting and fire control equipment.....	-	125.11	125.64	129.43	129.51	-	3.12	3.11	3.18	3.19
Other ordnance and accessories.....	120.64	117.50	120.35	116.97	115.14	2.90	2.88	2.90	2.86	2.85
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	91.05	87.02	86.40	86.67	84.19	2.21	2.17	2.16	2.14	2.11
Sawmills and planing mills.....	83.63	79.19	80.00	79.37	77.79	2.02	1.97	2.00	1.95	1.94
Sawmills and planing mills, general.....	-	81.00	81.19	81.20	79.40	-	2.02	2.04	2.00	1.99
Millwork, plywood, and related products.....	97.48	94.35	93.48	93.83	92.55	2.31	2.29	2.28	2.25	2.23
Millwork.....	-	89.89	91.25	91.43	90.39	-	2.27	2.27	2.23	2.21
Veneer and plywood.....	-	98.87	96.83	97.58	95.40	-	2.31	2.30	2.28	2.25
Wooden containers.....	72.34	71.51	70.75	69.89	68.85	1.76	1.77	1.76	1.73	1.73
Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates.....	-	69.43	68.91	68.88	67.30	-	1.71	1.71	1.68	1.67
Miscellaneous wood products.....	78.96	77.97	79.10	77.49	76.52	1.94	1.93	1.92	1.89	1.88
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	85.89	84.45	86.53	81.81	83.03	2.10	2.08	2.09	2.02	2.04
Household furniture.....	80.59	80.59	82.19	77.95	79.15	1.98	1.98	1.99	1.92	1.94
Wood house furniture, upholstered.....	-	77.04	78.02	74.76	74.82	-	1.83	1.84	1.78	1.79
Wood house furniture, upholstered.....	-	85.02	88.48	81.48	84.59	-	2.18	2.19	2.10	2.12
Mattresses and bedsprings.....	-	85.79	87.58	82.39	83.81	-	2.24	2.24	2.14	2.16
Office furniture.....	-	99.39	99.19	96.70	96.46	-	2.43	2.39	2.33	2.37
Partitions, office and store fixtures.....	-	107.74	110.70	101.91	105.85	-	2.68	2.70	2.58	2.62
Other furniture and fixtures.....	92.64	88.32	91.12	86.67	86.24	2.19	2.17	2.18	2.14	2.14
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	111.09	107.27	106.19	106.93	104.83	2.62	2.61	2.59	2.54	2.52
Flat glass.....	-	150.93	150.66	145.25	136.68	-	3.51	3.52	3.45	3.40
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown.....	107.53	104.94	101.65	103.07	103.22	2.61	2.63	2.58	2.52	2.53
Glass containers.....	-	109.07	100.22	105.57	105.47	-	2.72	2.61	2.55	2.56
Pressed and blown glassware, n.e.c.....	-	100.04	102.87	99.94	100.75	-	2.52	2.54	2.48	2.50
Cement, hydraulic.....	123.26	123.49	119.54	122.06	118.12	2.97	2.99	2.93	2.92	2.86
Structural clay products.....	97.75	95.30	92.70	91.05	91.32	2.30	2.28	2.25	2.21	2.19
Brick and structural clay tile.....	-	89.25	86.53	86.11	86.70	-	2.10	2.07	2.06	2.04
Pottery and related products.....	-	92.59	94.71	94.07	93.67	-	2.35	2.35	2.34	2.33
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	116.07	106.85	104.90	110.88	106.75	2.62	2.55	2.54	2.52	2.50
Other stone and mineral products.....	110.04	107.27	109.36	108.29	107.36	2.62	2.61	2.61	2.56	2.55
Abrasive products.....	-	110.43	111.92	108.62	108.62	-	2.70	2.71	2.63	2.63

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**
Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	May 1964	Apr. 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	May 1964	Apr. 1964
MINING	-	41.5	41.4	41.9	41.3	-	-	-	-	-
METAL MINING	-	41.8	41.6	41.7	41.3	-	-	-	-	-
Iron ores	-	40.7	39.9	40.1	38.5	-	-	-	-	-
Copper ores	-	43.1	43.4	42.8	42.9	-	-	-	-	-
COAL MINING	-	39.1	39.3	38.8	37.6	-	-	-	-	-
Bituminous	-	39.5	39.7	39.1	37.6	-	-	-	-	-
CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS	-	41.6	41.8	42.0	42.1	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	-	40.4	40.4	40.8	40.8	-	-	-	-	-
Oil and gas field services	-	42.5	42.9	43.1	43.2	-	-	-	-	-
QUARRYING AND NONMETALLIC MINING	-	44.2	43.3	45.4	44.4	-	-	-	-	-
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	-	36.7	36.6	37.9	37.0	-	-	-	-	-
GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	-	35.6	35.7	36.5	36.0	-	-	-	-	-
HEAVY CONSTRUCTION	-	39.4	39.0	42.1	40.4	-	-	-	-	-
Highway and street construction	-	40.1	39.3	42.8	40.5	-	-	-	-	-
Other heavy construction	-	38.7	38.8	41.2	40.4	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	-	36.3	36.4	37.1	36.4	-	-	-	-	-
MANUFACTURING	41.2	40.7	41.2	40.7	40.5	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.0	2.9
DURABLE GOODS	42.0	41.7	42.1	41.5	41.3	3.8	3.4	3.8	3.2	3.1
NONDURABLE GOODS	40.0	39.4	40.0	39.7	39.4	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.7
<i>Durable Goods</i>										
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	41.5	40.9	41.3	40.1	40.3	-	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.7
Ammunition, except for small arms	41.6	41.0	41.2	39.7	40.3	-	2.1	2.3	1.5	1.7
Sighting and fire control equipment	-	40.1	40.4	40.7	40.6	-	.7	.8	.9	.9
Other ordnance and accessories	41.6	40.8	41.5	40.9	40.4	-	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.9
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	41.2	40.1	40.0	40.5	39.9	-	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.2
Sawmills and planing mills	41.4	40.2	40.0	40.7	40.1	-	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.1
Sawmills and planing mills, general	-	40.1	39.8	40.6	39.9	-	-	-	-	-
Millwork, plywood, and related products	42.2	41.2	41.0	41.7	41.5	-	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.6
Millwork	-	39.6	40.2	41.0	40.9	-	-	-	-	-
Veneer and plywood	-	42.8	42.1	42.8	42.4	-	-	-	-	-
Wooden containers	41.1	40.4	40.2	40.4	39.8	-	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8
Wooden boxes, skook, and crates	-	40.6	40.3	41.0	40.3	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wood products	40.7	40.4	41.2	41.0	40.7	-	3.4	3.8	3.2	3.1
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	40.9	40.6	41.4	40.5	40.7	-	2.9	3.3	2.8	2.9
Household furniture	40.7	40.7	41.3	40.6	40.8	-	3.1	3.4	2.9	3.1
Wood house furniture, unupholstered	-	42.1	42.4	42.0	41.8	-	-	-	-	-
Wood house furniture, upholstered	-	39.0	40.4	38.8	39.9	-	-	-	-	-
Mattresses and bedspings	-	38.3	39.1	38.5	38.8	-	-	-	-	-
Office furniture	-	40.9	41.5	41.5	40.7	-	2.6	2.6	2.1	1.7
Partitions; office and store fixtures	-	40.2	41.0	39.5	40.4	-	1.9	2.7	1.4	1.9
Other furniture and fixtures	42.3	40.7	41.8	40.5	40.3	-	2.7	3.4	2.9	2.5
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	42.4	41.1	41.0	42.1	41.6	-	3.7	3.5	4.0	3.6
Flat glass	-	43.0	42.8	42.1	40.2	-	4.5	3.9	3.4	2.5
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	41.2	39.9	39.4	40.9	40.8	-	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.4
Glass containers	-	40.1	38.4	41.4	41.2	-	-	-	-	-
Pressed and blown glassware, n.e.c.	-	39.7	40.5	40.3	40.3	-	-	-	-	-
Cement, hydraulic	41.5	41.3	40.8	41.8	41.3	-	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.9
Structural clay products	42.5	41.8	41.2	41.2	41.7	-	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.5
Brick and structural clay tile	-	42.5	41.8	41.8	42.5	-	-	-	-	-
Pottery and related products	-	39.4	40.3	40.2	40.2	-	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	44.3	41.9	41.3	44.0	42.7	-	4.9	4.4	6.2	5.4
Other stone and mineral products	42.0	41.1	41.9	42.3	42.1	-	2.9	3.4	3.6	3.2
Abrasive products	-	40.9	41.3	41.3	41.3	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers, by industry--Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	May 1964	Apr. 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	May 1964	Apr. 1964
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	\$133.14	\$140.68	\$134.73	\$129.58	\$128.54	\$3.17	\$3.19	\$3.17	\$3.10	\$3.09
Blast furnace and basic steel products	139.54	156.41	142.88	138.10	136.94	3.42	3.43	3.41	3.36	3.34
Blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills	-	158.58	143.52	139.40	138.65	-	3.47	3.45	3.40	3.39
Iron and steel foundries	126.72	122.41	126.72	119.26	119.26	2.88	2.86	2.88	2.78	2.78
Gray iron foundries	-	122.82	127.68	116.96	117.39	-	2.83	2.85	2.72	2.73
Malleable iron foundries	-	126.05	127.87	124.70	124.12	-	2.98	2.96	2.90	2.90
Steel foundries	-	120.38	123.83	121.55	122.12	-	2.88	2.90	2.86	2.86
Nonferrous smelting and refining	127.12	125.21	121.47	119.23	117.67	2.97	2.96	2.92	2.88	2.87
Nonferrous rolling, drawing and extruding	126.85	127.15	128.03	122.84	120.84	2.95	2.95	2.95	2.87	2.85
Copper rolling, drawing, and extruding	-	125.16	132.85	128.62	127.30	-	2.98	3.04	2.95	2.94
Aluminum rolling, drawing, and extruding	-	141.48	129.74	127.14	124.80	-	3.13	3.06	3.02	3.00
Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	-	117.04	123.64	115.51	111.78	-	2.78	2.81	2.68	2.63
Nonferrous foundries	112.71	108.79	113.67	110.27	109.86	2.69	2.66	2.70	2.67	2.66
Aluminum castings	-	109.08	114.90	111.64	110.83	-	2.68	2.71	2.69	2.69
Other nonferrous castings	-	108.77	112.44	108.50	108.88	-	2.64	2.69	2.64	2.63
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	139.83	134.31	143.09	133.46	134.83	3.29	3.26	3.32	3.17	3.18
Iron and steel forgings	-	139.40	150.16	137.61	137.61	-	3.40	3.46	3.30	3.30
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	117.73	113.71	115.48	112.02	111.22	2.77	2.74	2.73	2.68	2.68
Metal cans	137.92	143.66	146.95	132.44	131.21	3.20	3.28	3.14	3.08	3.08
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	111.34	107.98	111.72	107.90	108.58	2.67	2.64	2.66	2.60	2.61
Cutlery and hand tools, including saws	-	102.41	106.01	102.18	101.93	-	2.51	2.53	2.48	2.48
Hardware, n.e.c.	-	111.52	114.66	111.76	112.29	-	2.72	2.73	2.68	2.68
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures	105.44	101.53	103.86	103.83	101.63	2.61	2.59	2.59	2.57	2.56
Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods	-	102.96	103.22	105.01	102.03	-	2.60	2.60	2.58	2.57
Heating equipment, except electric	-	100.49	104.64	102.91	101.49	-	2.59	2.59	2.56	2.55
Fabricated structural metal products	114.81	109.35	111.11	110.12	109.33	2.74	2.70	2.71	2.66	2.66
Fabricated structural steel	-	112.61	112.07	113.97	111.78	-	2.74	2.74	2.72	2.70
Metal doors, sash, frames, and trim	-	92.51	96.08	93.32	92.40	-	2.36	2.39	2.31	2.31
Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	-	113.70	118.58	115.79	115.65	-	2.78	2.81	2.77	2.78
Sheet metal work	-	116.72	117.01	113.44	113.58	-	2.84	2.84	2.74	2.75
Architectural and miscellaneous metal work	-	106.38	107.19	108.12	109.08	-	2.70	2.70	2.65	2.68
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	121.83	117.78	121.38	112.04	112.30	2.75	2.72	2.74	2.63	2.63
Screw machine products	-	111.20	114.40	106.50	106.25	-	2.58	2.60	2.50	2.50
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	-	122.82	127.56	117.15	117.27	-	2.83	2.86	2.75	2.74
Metal stampings	132.46	125.83	129.80	124.56	123.55	2.99	2.94	2.95	2.89	2.88
Coating, engraving, and allied services	105.92	100.86	101.99	97.75	97.75	2.51	2.46	2.44	2.39	2.39
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	104.50	102.01	103.99	99.53	98.16	2.50	2.47	2.47	2.41	2.40
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	115.48	111.92	113.82	108.39	107.04	2.73	2.71	2.71	2.65	2.63
Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	-	114.26	117.17	110.29	109.20	-	2.74	2.77	2.69	2.67
MACHINERY	128.46	124.10	127.60	122.69	121.98	2.96	2.92	2.94	2.88	2.87
Engines and turbines	132.39	132.48	133.24	128.86	126.07	3.19	3.20	3.18	3.12	3.09
Steam engines and turbines	-	137.70	139.03	133.73	129.54	-	3.40	3.35	3.36	3.33
Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.	-	130.00	130.93	126.42	124.68	-	3.11	3.11	3.01	2.99
Farm machinery and equipment	-	116.97	122.09	115.46	118.28	-	2.86	2.90	2.83	2.85
Construction and related machinery	125.83	123.52	125.40	123.26	122.98	2.94	2.92	2.93	2.88	2.88
Construction and mining machinery	-	127.02	128.65	125.80	126.10	-	3.01	3.02	2.96	2.96
Oil field machinery and equipment	-	119.63	120.18	119.51	118.80	-	2.75	2.75	2.71	2.70
Conveyors, hoists, and industrial cranes	-	118.44	123.69	117.12	117.70	-	2.80	2.85	2.73	2.75
Metalworking machinery and equipment	145.15	141.88	146.60	141.34	140.12	3.19	3.16	3.18	3.12	3.10
Machine tools, metal cutting types	-	133.48	140.45	133.35	131.57	-	3.02	3.06	2.99	2.97
Special dies, tools, jigs, and fixtures	-	160.52	165.46	164.61	163.30	-	3.43	3.44	3.38	3.36
Machine tool accessories	-	126.73	130.52	120.27	118.58	-	2.92	2.92	2.85	2.83
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	-	130.94	132.88	124.66	124.53	-	3.01	3.02	2.94	2.93
Special industry machinery	118.96	115.18	119.74	114.44	113.05	2.76	2.71	2.74	2.68	2.66
Food products machinery	-	117.26	124.26	118.16	117.32	-	2.86	2.91	2.82	2.80
Textile machinery	-	99.49	102.02	96.10	95.26	-	2.33	2.34	2.31	2.29
General industrial machinery	127.74	121.51	125.99	120.83	119.70	2.95	2.90	2.93	2.87	2.85
Pumps, air and gas compressors	-	116.20	121.11	117.04	114.40	-	2.78	2.81	2.78	2.75
Ball and roller bearings	-	125.28	130.03	122.01	121.72	-	2.99	3.01	2.94	2.94
Mechanical power transmission goods	-	122.67	126.88	124.27	123.84	-	2.90	2.91	2.87	2.86
Office, computing, and accounting machines	129.50	122.36	126.18	117.49	116.51	3.04	2.97	2.99	2.93	2.92
Computing machines and cash registers	-	130.10	134.41	124.26	122.93	-	3.15	3.17	3.13	3.12
Service industry machines	114.24	109.75	111.51	106.19	106.75	2.72	2.69	2.70	2.59	2.61
Refrigeration, except home refrigerators	-	110.30	113.15	106.45	107.30	-	2.71	2.72	2.59	2.63
Miscellaneous machinery	124.20	117.27	120.89	116.80	115.29	2.81	2.74	2.76	2.71	2.70

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**
Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers, by industry--Continued

Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	May 1964	Apr. 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	May 1964	Apr. 1964
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	42.0	44.1	42.5	41.8	41.6	-	4.4	4.0	3.0	2.8
Blast furnace and basic steel products	40.8	45.6	41.9	41.1	41.0	-	4.6	3.1	2.0	1.8
Blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills	-	45.7	41.6	41.0	40.9	-	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel foundries	44.0	42.8	44.0	42.9	42.9	-	5.0	5.9	4.7	4.7
Gray iron foundries	-	43.4	44.8	43.0	43.0	-	-	-	-	-
Malleable iron foundries	-	42.3	43.2	43.0	42.8	-	-	-	-	-
Steel foundries	-	41.8	42.7	42.5	42.7	-	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous smelting and refining	42.8	42.3	41.6	41.4	41.0	-	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.5
Nonferrous rolling, drawing and extruding	43.0	43.1	43.4	42.8	42.4	-	4.1	4.6	3.9	3.6
Copper rolling, drawing, and extruding	-	42.0	43.7	43.6	43.3	-	-	-	-	-
Aluminum rolling, drawing, and extruding	-	45.2	42.4	42.1	41.6	-	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	-	42.1	44.0	43.1	42.5	-	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous foundries	41.9	40.9	42.1	41.3	41.3	-	3.5	4.2	3.1	3.2
Aluminum castings	-	40.7	42.4	41.5	41.2	-	-	-	-	-
Other nonferrous castings	-	41.2	41.8	41.1	41.4	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	42.5	41.2	43.1	42.1	42.4	-	3.4	5.0	3.8	4.0
Iron and steel forgings	-	41.0	43.4	41.7	41.7	-	-	-	-	-
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	42.5	41.5	42.3	41.8	41.5	-	3.4	4.0	3.2	3.1
Metal cans	43.1	43.8	46.8	43.0	42.6	-	5.4	8.6	3.6	3.5
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	41.7	40.9	42.0	41.5	41.6	-	3.2	3.7	3.2	3.2
Cutlery and hand tools, including saws	-	40.8	41.9	41.2	41.1	-	-	-	-	-
Hardware, n.e.c.	-	41.0	42.0	41.7	41.9	-	-	-	-	-
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures	40.4	39.2	40.1	40.4	39.7	-	1.5	1.8	2.2	1.8
Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods	-	39.6	39.7	40.7	39.7	-	-	-	-	-
Heating equipment, except electric	-	38.8	40.4	40.2	39.8	-	-	-	-	-
Fabricated structural metal products	41.9	40.5	41.0	41.4	41.1	-	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.6
Fabricated structural steel	-	41.1	40.9	41.9	41.4	-	-	-	-	-
Metal doors, sash, frames, and trim	-	39.2	40.2	40.4	40.0	-	-	-	-	-
Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	-	40.9	42.2	41.8	41.6	-	-	-	-	-
Sheet metal work	-	41.1	41.2	41.4	41.3	-	-	-	-	-
Architectural and miscellaneous metal work	-	39.4	39.7	40.8	40.7	-	-	-	-	-
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	44.3	43.3	44.3	42.6	42.7	-	4.8	5.7	3.9	4.0
Screw machine products	-	43.1	44.0	42.6	42.5	-	-	-	-	-
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	-	43.4	44.6	42.6	42.8	-	-	-	-	-
Metal stampings	44.3	42.8	44.0	43.1	42.9	-	4.5	5.6	4.4	4.2
Coating, engraving, and allied services	42.2	41.0	41.8	40.9	40.9	-	3.6	4.3	3.4	3.1
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	41.8	41.3	42.1	41.3	40.9	-	3.1	3.7	3.0	2.8
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	42.3	41.3	42.0	40.9	40.7	-	2.8	3.5	2.6	2.5
Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	-	41.7	42.3	41.0	40.9	-	-	-	-	-
MACHINERY	43.4	42.5	43.4	42.6	42.5	-	3.9	4.7	3.9	3.9
Engines and turbines	41.5	41.4	41.9	41.3	40.8	-	3.8	4.2	3.3	2.6
Steam engines and turbines	-	40.5	41.5	39.8	38.9	-	-	-	-	-
Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.	-	41.8	42.1	42.0	41.7	-	-	-	-	-
Farm machinery and equipment	-	40.9	42.1	40.8	41.5	-	2.3	3.3	2.4	2.6
Construction and related machinery	42.8	42.3	42.8	42.8	42.7	-	3.7	4.0	3.7	4.0
Construction and mining machinery	-	42.2	42.6	42.5	42.6	-	-	-	-	-
Oil field machinery and equipment	-	43.5	43.7	44.1	44.0	-	-	-	-	-
Conveyors, hoists, and industrial cranes	-	42.3	43.4	42.9	42.8	-	-	-	-	-
Metalworking machinery and equipment	45.5	44.9	46.1	45.3	45.2	-	6.2	7.1	6.4	6.4
Machine tools, metal cutting types	-	44.2	45.9	44.6	44.3	-	-	-	-	-
Special dies, tools, jigs, and fixtures	-	46.8	46.1	48.7	48.6	-	-	-	-	-
Machine tool accessories	-	43.4	44.7	42.2	41.9	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	-	43.5	44.0	42.4	42.5	-	-	-	-	-
Special industry machinery	43.1	42.5	43.7	42.7	42.5	-	3.7	4.9	3.9	3.7
Food products machinery	-	41.0	42.7	41.9	41.9	-	-	-	-	-
Textile machinery	-	42.7	43.6	41.6	41.6	-	-	-	-	-
General industrial machinery	43.3	41.9	43.0	42.1	42.0	-	3.2	4.1	3.4	3.3
Pumps; air and gas compressors	-	41.8	43.1	42.1	41.6	-	-	-	-	-
Ball and roller bearings	-	41.9	43.2	41.5	41.4	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanical power transmission goods	-	42.3	43.6	43.3	43.3	-	-	-	-	-
Office, computing, and accounting machines	42.6	41.2	42.2	40.1	39.9	-	2.5	2.9	1.4	1.3
Computing machines and cash registers	-	41.3	42.4	39.7	39.4	-	-	-	-	-
Service industry machines	42.0	40.8	41.3	41.0	40.9	-	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.2
Refrigeration, except home refrigerators	-	40.7	41.6	41.1	40.8	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous machinery	44.2	42.8	43.8	43.1	42.7	-	4.5	5.4	4.8	4.7

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers¹ by industry--Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	May 1964	Apr. 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	May 1964	Apr. 1964
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	\$105.01	\$103.57	\$105.63	\$101.56	\$101.15	\$2.58	\$2.57	\$2.57	\$2.52	\$2.51
Electric distribution equipment	113.03	110.70	113.02	110.16	109.48	2.75	2.72	2.73	2.70	2.69
Electric measuring instruments	-	98.46	99.29	98.40	97.27	-	2.48	2.47	2.46	2.45
Power and distribution transformers	-	117.18	119.84	111.79	111.93	-	2.81	2.80	2.74	2.73
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	-	116.28	119.52	117.86	117.71	-	2.85	2.88	2.84	2.85
Electrical industrial apparatus	113.28	112.32	112.86	109.30	109.03	2.71	2.70	2.70	2.64	2.64
Motors and generators	-	114.40	114.68	111.10	110.56	-	2.75	2.75	2.69	2.69
Industrial controls	-	108.47	108.21	106.30	105.11	-	2.62	2.62	2.58	2.57
Household appliances	113.29	112.61	113.71	107.33	107.60	2.77	2.76	2.76	2.69	2.67
Household refrigerators and freezers	-	123.02	124.86	115.71	114.29	-	2.95	2.98	2.90	2.85
Household laundry equipment	-	108.58	111.56	116.62	110.55	-	2.77	2.81	2.79	2.75
Electric housewares and fans	-	99.79	99.80	92.36	92.59	-	2.47	2.44	2.35	2.35
Electric lighting and wiring equipment	98.42	97.04	98.81	96.32	95.04	2.43	2.42	2.41	2.39	2.37
Electric lamps	-	100.00	102.00	98.31	98.40	-	2.50	2.50	2.47	2.46
Lighting fixtures	-	99.23	101.35	98.66	96.48	-	2.45	2.46	2.43	2.40
Wiring devices	-	93.13	95.30	93.09	92.00	-	2.34	2.33	2.31	2.30
Radio and TV receiving sets	90.52	89.17	90.29	85.09	86.30	2.28	2.31	2.28	2.21	2.23
Communication equipment	114.37	111.76	115.92	111.38	110.70	2.81	2.78	2.80	2.73	2.72
Telephone and telegraph apparatus	-	110.92	118.71	113.03	112.07	-	2.78	2.84	2.75	2.74
Radio and TV communication equipment	-	112.31	114.26	110.16	109.76	-	2.78	2.78	2.72	2.71
Electronic components and accessories	88.26	86.94	89.35	85.39	84.99	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.14	2.13
Electron tubes	-	101.40	103.07	97.75	98.47	-	2.51	2.46	2.39	2.39
Electronic components, n.e.c.	-	82.95	85.24	81.58	80.98	-	2.10	2.11	2.06	2.05
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	111.63	112.31	116.76	108.68	108.27	2.77	2.78	2.80	2.69	2.68
Electrical equipment for engines	-	118.26	123.48	115.30	114.90	-	2.92	2.94	2.84	2.83
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	136.21	134.51	138.24	129.67	129.36	3.19	3.18	3.20	3.08	3.08
Motor vehicles and equipment	145.64	145.31	150.18	137.17	135.99	3.31	3.31	3.33	3.19	3.17
Motor vehicles	-	153.22	159.37	139.85	141.05	-	3.42	3.42	3.26	3.25
Passenger car bodies	-	154.07	150.51	140.53	138.44	-	3.47	3.46	3.33	3.32
Truck and bus bodies	-	111.22	109.86	106.45	106.97	-	2.68	2.66	2.59	2.59
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	-	142.68	147.51	138.77	136.63	-	3.28	3.30	3.19	3.17
Aircraft and parts	131.25	125.86	128.44	123.93	123.82	3.14	3.10	3.11	3.03	3.02
Aircraft	-	125.11	126.05	121.60	122.91	-	3.12	3.12	3.01	3.02
Aircraft engines and engine parts	-	125.96	133.56	125.36	124.54	-	3.11	3.15	3.08	3.06
Other aircraft parts and equipment	-	127.56	127.56	127.37	126.52	-	3.03	3.03	2.99	2.97
Ship and boat building and repairing	121.58	120.88	119.10	122.07	120.69	2.98	2.97	2.97	2.97	2.98
Ship building and repairing	-	126.27	124.40	128.54	127.17	-	3.11	3.11	3.12	3.14
Boat building and repairing	-	97.47	94.42	94.48	92.16	-	2.36	2.32	2.31	2.27
Railroad equipment	-	124.34	129.74	126.77	128.33	-	3.18	3.18	3.13	3.13
Other transportation equipment	-	88.30	87.98	95.37	93.34	-	2.27	2.25	2.26	2.26
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	107.01	104.78	107.38	102.56	102.06	2.61	2.60	2.60	2.52	2.52
Engineering and scientific instruments	-	115.64	125.28	117.91	118.03	-	2.95	2.99	2.89	2.90
Mechanical measuring and control devices	107.94	104.66	107.42	103.53	103.53	2.62	2.61	2.62	2.55	2.55
Mechanical measuring devices	-	106.78	108.88	105.26	106.45	-	2.63	2.63	2.58	2.59
Automatic temperature controls	-	101.65	104.90	100.90	99.75	-	2.58	2.59	2.51	2.50
Optical and ophthalmic goods	95.12	95.76	97.16	93.98	92.51	2.32	2.33	2.33	2.27	2.24
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment	90.23	87.47	89.42	87.45	86.83	2.25	2.22	2.23	2.17	2.16
Photographic equipment and supplies	128.47	128.47	128.83	119.65	118.49	3.03	3.03	3.01	2.89	2.89
Watches and clocks	-	85.28	87.67	83.71	82.18	-	2.17	2.17	2.13	2.14
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	84.56	83.10	85.20	81.95	82.76	2.13	2.12	2.13	2.08	2.09
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	92.46	92.52	93.25	90.27	90.09	2.30	2.29	2.28	2.24	2.23
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	-	74.11	75.85	72.96	74.11	-	1.94	1.94	1.90	1.92
Toys, games, dolls, and play vehicles	-	70.69	72.01	69.94	70.69	-	1.89	1.89	1.86	1.87
Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	-	80.00	82.21	78.21	79.00	-	2.01	2.02	1.97	1.98
Pens, pencils, office and art materials	-	80.99	80.99	78.40	78.20	-	2.04	2.04	2.00	2.00
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions	-	79.00	80.60	77.20	77.41	-	1.99	1.99	1.93	1.94
Other manufacturing industries	90.29	88.82	91.66	87.91	89.20	2.28	2.26	2.28	2.22	2.23
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>										
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	101.02	99.05	98.98	98.40	96.56	2.47	2.47	2.45	2.40	2.39
Meat products	107.53	105.32	104.14	105.32	103.28	2.61	2.62	2.61	2.55	2.55
Meat packing	-	123.73	122.01	123.40	120.96	-	2.96	2.94	2.89	2.88
Sausages and other prepared meats	-	110.00	108.27	111.11	109.62	-	2.75	2.70	2.71	2.70
Poultry dressing and packing	-	55.96	54.98	57.61	55.42	-	1.55	1.54	1.52	1.51

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**
Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	May 1964	Apr. 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	May 1964	Apr. 1964
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	40.7	40.3	41.1	40.3	40.3	-	2.1	2.6	2.0	2.0
Electric distribution equipment	41.1	40.7	41.4	40.8	40.7	-	2.3	2.6	2.1	1.9
Electric measuring instruments	-	39.7	40.2	40.0	39.7	-	-	-	-	-
Power and distribution transformers	-	41.7	42.8	40.8	41.0	-	-	-	-	-
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	-	40.8	41.5	41.5	41.3	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical industrial apparatus	41.8	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	-	3.4	3.5	2.9	2.7
Motors and generators	-	41.6	41.7	41.3	41.1	-	-	-	-	-
Industrial controls	-	41.4	41.3	41.2	40.9	-	-	-	-	-
Household appliances	40.9	40.8	41.2	39.9	40.3	-	2.3	2.6	1.9	2.0
Household refrigerators and freezers	-	41.7	41.9	39.9	40.1	-	-	-	-	-
Household laundry equipment	-	39.2	39.7	41.8	40.2	-	-	-	-	-
Electric housewares and fans	-	40.4	40.9	39.3	39.4	-	-	-	-	-
Electric lighting and wiring equipment	40.5	40.1	41.0	40.3	40.1	-	2.1	2.7	1.9	1.8
Electric lamps	-	40.0	40.8	39.8	40.0	-	-	-	-	-
Lighting fixtures	-	40.5	41.2	40.6	40.2	-	-	-	-	-
Wiring devices	-	39.8	40.9	40.3	40.0	-	-	-	-	-
Radio and TV receiving sets	39.7	38.6	39.6	38.5	38.7	-	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.2
Communication equipment	40.7	40.2	41.4	40.8	40.7	-	1.4	2.4	1.8	1.8
Telephone and telegraph apparatus	-	39.9	41.8	41.1	40.9	-	-	-	-	-
Radio and TV communication equipment	-	40.4	41.1	40.5	40.5	-	-	-	-	-
Electronic components and accessories	40.3	39.7	40.8	39.9	39.9	-	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.0
Electron tubes	-	40.4	41.9	40.9	41.2	-	-	-	-	-
Electronic components, n.e.c.	-	39.5	40.4	39.6	39.5	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	40.3	40.4	41.7	40.4	40.4	-	2.6	3.5	2.3	2.3
Electrical equipment for engines	-	40.5	42.0	40.6	40.6	-	-	-	-	-
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	42.7	42.3	43.2	42.1	42.0	-	4.2	5.0	3.6	3.6
Motor vehicles and equipment	44.0	43.9	45.1	43.0	42.9	-	5.8	7.0	4.6	4.5
Motor vehicles	-	44.8	46.6	42.9	43.4	-	-	-	-	-
Passenger car bodies	-	44.4	43.5	42.2	41.7	-	-	-	-	-
Truck and bus bodies	-	41.5	41.3	41.1	41.3	-	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	-	43.5	44.7	43.5	43.1	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	41.8	40.6	41.3	40.9	41.0	-	1.8	2.4	2.1	2.3
Aircraft	-	40.1	40.4	40.4	40.7	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft engines and engine parts	-	40.5	42.4	40.7	40.7	-	-	-	-	-
Other aircraft parts and equipment	-	42.1	42.1	42.6	42.6	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	40.8	40.7	40.1	41.1	40.5	-	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2
Ship building and repairing	-	40.6	40.0	41.2	40.5	-	-	-	-	-
Boat building and repairing	-	41.3	40.7	40.9	40.6	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad equipment	-	39.1	40.8	40.5	41.0	-	2.2	2.9	2.8	3.0
Other transportation equipment	-	38.9	39.1	42.2	41.3	-	1.9	1.5	3.8	3.2
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	41.0	40.3	41.3	40.7	40.5	-	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.3
Engineering and scientific instruments	-	39.2	41.9	40.8	40.7	-	2.6	3.0	2.1	2.1
Mechanical measuring and control devices	41.2	40.1	41.0	40.6	40.6	-	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.3
Mechanical measuring devices	-	40.6	41.4	40.8	41.1	-	-	-	-	-
Automatic temperature controls	-	39.4	40.5	40.2	39.9	-	-	-	-	-
Optical and ophthalmic goods	41.0	41.1	41.7	41.4	41.3	-	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.3
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment	40.1	39.4	40.1	40.3	40.2	-	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.0
Photographic equipment and supplies	42.4	42.4	42.8	41.4	41.0	-	3.7	3.8	3.1	3.2
Watches and clocks	-	39.3	40.4	39.3	38.4	-	1.4	2.0	1.5	1.0
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	39.7	39.2	40.0	39.4	39.6	-	2.3	2.7	2.2	2.4
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	40.2	40.4	40.9	40.3	40.4	-	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.1
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	-	38.2	39.1	38.4	38.6	-	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.8
Toys, games, dolls, and play vehicles	-	37.4	38.1	37.6	37.8	-	-	-	-	-
Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	-	39.8	40.7	39.7	39.9	-	-	-	-	-
Pens, pencils, office and art materials	-	39.7	39.7	39.2	39.1	-	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.6
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions	-	39.7	40.5	40.0	39.9	-	2.6	3.0	2.5	2.6
Other manufacturing industries	39.6	39.3	40.2	39.6	40.0	-	2.0	2.8	2.2	2.7
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>										
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	40.9	40.1	40.4	41.0	40.4	-	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.2
Meat products	41.2	40.2	39.9	41.3	40.5	-	3.6	3.5	4.0	3.7
Meat packing	-	41.8	41.5	42.7	42.0	-	-	-	-	-
Sausages and other prepared meats	-	40.0	40.1	41.0	40.6	-	-	-	-	-
Poultry dressing and packing	-	36.1	35.7	37.9	36.7	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers, by industry--Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	May 1964	Apr. 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	May 1964	Apr. 1964
<i>Nonurable Goods--Continued</i>										
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS--Continued										
Dairy products	\$105.25	\$104.25	\$104.50	\$102.55	\$100.74	\$2.50	\$2.50	\$2.50	\$2.43	\$2.41
Ice cream and frozen desserts	-	101.85	102.43	101.68	98.82	-	2.54	2.58	2.45	2.44
Fluid milk	-	109.46	109.88	107.53	105.25	-	2.60	2.61	2.53	2.50
Canned and preserved food, except meats	-	76.49	79.46	78.11	76.84	-	2.09	2.08	2.05	2.06
Canned, cured and frozen sea foods	-	57.51	68.80	66.39	62.59	-	1.82	1.89	1.97	1.92
Canned food, except sea foods	-	83.62	85.03	84.14	82.89	-	2.26	2.22	2.13	2.17
Frozen food, except sea foods	-	75.79	75.92	73.66	75.81	-	1.89	1.87	1.86	1.90
Grain mill products	110.00	110.81	109.00	107.04	104.54	2.50	2.53	2.50	2.40	2.42
Flour and other grain mill products	-	118.99	116.07	120.19	111.36	-	2.68	2.65	2.63	2.56
Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	-	94.32	93.70	91.08	89.96	-	2.11	2.12	1.98	2.04
Bakery products	99.20	98.40	98.15	96.80	95.44	2.48	2.46	2.46	2.39	2.38
Bread, cake, and perishable products	-	100.60	99.35	98.25	97.12	-	2.49	2.49	2.42	2.41
Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels	-	90.86	95.20	91.88	89.67	-	2.36	2.38	2.28	2.27
Sugar	-	110.40	114.09	111.07	107.33	-	2.76	2.71	2.67	2.67
Confectionery and related products	84.53	81.58	82.32	80.17	79.76	2.14	2.13	2.10	2.04	2.04
Candy and other confectionery products	-	77.70	78.97	75.66	74.88	-	2.05	2.03	1.94	1.94
Beverages	113.44	112.31	110.25	108.95	108.94	2.76	2.78	2.77	2.69	2.71
Malt liquors	-	146.65	141.81	137.55	138.45	-	3.63	3.59	3.50	3.47
Bottled and canned soft drinks	-	81.36	79.98	81.25	79.30	-	1.97	1.97	1.93	1.92
Miscellaneous food and kindred products	98.09	96.51	97.02	96.64	94.47	2.33	2.32	2.31	2.29	2.26
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES										
Cigarettes	80.81	78.76	79.61	80.17	80.78	2.19	2.20	2.14	2.04	2.04
Cigars	-	94.17	97.15	93.85	94.56	-	2.58	2.53	2.37	2.37
	-	59.17	61.37	66.57	67.40	-	1.71	1.70	1.66	1.66
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS										
Cotton broad woven fabrics	76.73	75.03	76.91	72.75	71.63	1.84	1.83	1.84	1.77	1.76
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	79.18	77.23	79.00	73.92	72.38	1.85	1.83	1.85	1.76	1.74
Weaving and finishing broad woolsens	83.16	80.60	83.16	78.19	78.01	1.89	1.87	1.89	1.81	1.81
Narrow fabrics and smallwares	83.81	82.18	83.42	77.56	76.41	1.94	1.92	1.94	1.86	1.85
Knitting	75.58	74.03	75.12	73.51	73.16	1.83	1.81	1.81	1.78	1.78
Full-fashioned hosiery	67.34	66.12	67.86	64.85	64.56	1.74	1.74	1.74	1.68	1.69
Seamless hosiery	-	63.81	66.29	63.08	64.80	-	1.72	1.74	1.66	1.67
Knit outerwear	-	61.42	64.63	60.00	59.89	-	1.66	1.67	1.60	1.61
Knit underwear	-	68.80	70.43	67.76	67.28	-	1.82	1.82	1.76	1.78
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	84.38	82.87	84.19	81.53	82.15	-	1.65	1.65	1.59	1.61
Floor covering	-	62.87	65.17	62.45	60.48	1.99	1.97	1.99	1.94	1.93
Yarn and thread	-	77.15	79.79	73.71	74.39	-	1.85	1.86	1.82	1.81
Miscellaneous textile goods	72.93	71.15	71.74	66.17	65.04	1.70	1.69	1.70	1.61	1.61
	86.11	84.05	87.14	83.42	81.60	2.06	2.05	2.06	2.01	2.00
APPAREL AND RELATED PRODUCTS										
Men's and boys' suits and coats	65.88	63.90	67.52	63.54	64.08	1.80	1.79	1.82	1.77	1.78
Men's and boys' furnishings	82.01	78.23	80.18	76.65	75.60	2.13	2.11	2.11	2.10	2.10
Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	58.06	56.76	58.75	55.94	55.94	1.54	1.53	1.55	1.52	1.52
Men's and boys' separate trousers	-	56.02	57.68	54.45	54.60	-	1.51	1.53	1.50	1.50
Work clothing	-	59.12	60.29	56.67	56.46	-	1.56	1.57	1.54	1.53
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear	67.77	65.61	66.47	64.83	64.83	1.97	1.96	2.01	1.94	1.95
Women's blouses, waists, and shirts	-	65.86	71.36	66.15	67.86	-	1.96	2.01	1.94	1.95
Women's, misses', and juniors' dresses	-	56.94	58.98	54.93	56.76	-	1.71	1.69	1.63	1.65
Women's suits, skirts, and coats	-	68.01	71.25	66.73	70.93	-	2.03	2.03	2.01	2.05
Women's and misses' outerwear, n.e.c.	-	70.65	83.15	75.15	72.82	-	2.25	2.41	2.23	2.20
Women's and children's undergarments	59.17	61.54	65.53	62.12	63.21	-	1.70	1.72	1.67	1.69
Women's and children's underwear	-	57.73	61.22	58.84	58.68	1.63	1.64	1.65	1.63	1.63
Corsets and allied garments	-	54.95	58.99	55.80	56.16	-	1.57	1.59	1.55	1.56
Hats, caps, and millinery	-	63.01	65.49	64.61	64.26	-	1.76	1.77	1.78	1.78
Girls' and children's outerwear	61.82	66.69	74.07	66.98	67.32	-	1.90	1.97	1.84	1.87
Children's dresses, blouses, and shirts	-	57.56	62.70	58.44	56.80	1.68	1.64	1.69	1.61	1.60
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	-	57.44	61.69	57.48	56.70	-	1.66	1.69	1.61	1.62
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	-	65.61	67.52	65.88	63.72	-	1.88	1.86	1.82	1.79
Housefurnishings	74.50	70.31	74.11	70.10	70.67	1.94	1.88	1.91	1.84	1.85
	-	60.76	62.75	59.25	60.38	-	1.66	1.66	1.61	1.61
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS										
Paper and pulp	112.66	109.72	111.97	108.46	107.53	2.62	2.60	2.61	2.54	2.53
Paperboard	126.38	123.52	124.52	120.01	120.01	2.84	2.82	2.83	2.74	2.74
Converted paper and paperboard products	128.89	125.40	128.13	121.44	121.55	2.89	2.85	2.86	2.76	2.75
Bags, except textile bags	99.48	96.76	99.07	95.87	95.17	2.38	2.36	2.37	2.31	2.31
Paperboard containers and boxes	-	90.45	92.70	88.29	87.67	-	2.25	2.25	2.18	2.17
Folding and setup paperboard boxes	101.92	99.39	101.57	99.48	98.36	2.45	2.43	2.43	2.38	2.37
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	-	88.36	91.17	87.85	88.07	-	2.22	2.24	2.18	2.18
	-	105.73	109.74	108.18	106.25	-	2.56	2.57	2.51	2.50

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**
Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers, by industry--Continued

Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	May 1964	Apr. 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	May 1964	Apr. 1964
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS--Continued										
Dairy products	42.1	41.7	41.8	42.2	41.8	-	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.3
Ice cream and frozen desserts	-	40.1	39.7	41.5	40.5	-	-	-	-	-
Fluid milk	-	42.1	42.1	42.5	42.1	-	-	-	-	-
Canned and preserved food, except meats	-	36.6	38.2	38.1	37.3	-	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.0
Canned, cured and frozen sea foods	-	31.6	36.4	33.7	32.6	-	-	-	-	-
Canned food, except sea foods	-	37.0	38.3	39.5	38.2	-	-	-	-	-
Frozen food, except sea foods	-	40.1	40.6	39.6	39.9	-	-	-	-	-
Grain mill products	44.0	43.8	43.6	44.6	43.2	-	5.6	5.3	6.4	5.3
Flour and other grain mill products	-	44.4	43.8	45.7	43.5	-	-	-	-	-
Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	-	44.7	44.2	46.0	44.1	-	-	-	-	-
Bakery products	40.0	40.0	39.9	40.5	40.1	-	3.1	2.9	3.2	2.9
Bread, cake, and perishable products	-	40.4	39.9	40.6	40.3	-	-	-	-	-
Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels	-	38.5	40.0	40.3	39.5	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar	-	40.0	42.1	41.6	40.2	-	2.7	3.6	2.8	2.4
Confectionery and related products	39.5	38.3	39.2	39.3	39.1	-	1.6	2.2	1.8	1.8
Candy and other confectionery products	-	37.9	38.9	39.0	38.6	-	-	-	-	-
Beverages	41.1	40.4	39.8	40.5	40.2	-	3.2	2.6	3.4	3.1
Malt liquors	-	40.4	39.5	39.3	39.9	-	-	-	-	-
Bottled and canned soft drinks	-	41.3	40.6	42.1	41.3	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous food and kindred products	42.1	41.6	42.0	42.2	41.8	-	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.7
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	36.9	35.8	37.2	39.3	39.6	-	.6	1.2	1.7	2.1
Cigarettes	-	36.5	38.4	39.6	39.9	-	.4	1.4	1.4	1.8
Cigars	-	34.6	36.1	40.1	40.6	-	.9	1.2	2.7	3.1
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	41.7	41.0	41.8	41.1	40.7	-	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.3
Cotton broad woven fabrics	42.8	42.2	42.7	42.0	41.6	-	4.3	4.7	4.3	3.8
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	44.0	43.1	44.0	43.2	43.1	-	4.6	5.4	4.8	4.5
Weaving and finishing broad woolsens	43.2	42.8	43.0	41.7	41.3	-	4.0	4.5	3.6	3.2
Narrow fabrics and smallwares	41.3	40.9	41.5	41.3	41.1	-	2.8	3.6	2.9	3.0
Knitting	38.7	38.0	39.0	38.6	38.2	-	1.9	2.4	2.0	2.0
Full-fashioned hosiery	-	37.1	38.1	38.0	38.8	-	-	-	-	-
Seamless hosiery	-	37.0	38.7	37.5	37.2	-	-	-	-	-
Knit outerwear	-	37.8	38.7	38.5	37.8	-	-	-	-	-
Knit underwear	-	38.1	38.9	38.7	38.6	-	-	-	-	-
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	42.4	41.4	42.8	42.5	41.7	-	3.6	4.6	4.1	4.2
Floor covering	-	41.7	42.9	40.5	41.1	-	4.2	5.0	3.1	3.5
Yarn and thread	42.9	42.1	42.2	41.1	40.4	-	4.4	4.6	3.5	3.1
Miscellaneous textile goods	41.8	41.0	42.3	41.5	40.8	-	3.2	4.1	3.7	3.1
APPAREL AND RELATED PRODUCTS	36.6	35.7	37.1	35.9	36.0	-	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.3
Men's and boys' suits and coats	38.5	37.1	38.0	36.5	36.0	-	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.0
Men's and boys' furnishings	37.7	37.1	37.9	36.8	36.8	-	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.2
Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	-	37.1	37.7	36.3	36.4	-	-	-	-	-
Men's and boys' separate trousers	-	37.9	38.4	36.8	36.9	-	-	-	-	-
Work clothing	-	36.9	37.9	37.3	37.6	-	-	-	-	-
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear	34.4	33.6	35.5	34.1	34.8	-	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.4
Women's blouses, waists, and shirts	-	33.3	34.9	33.7	34.4	-	-	-	-	-
Women's, misses', and juniors' dresses	-	33.5	35.1	33.2	34.6	-	-	-	-	-
Women's suits, skirts, and coats	-	31.4	34.5	33.7	33.1	-	-	-	-	-
Women's and misses' outerwear, n.e.c	-	36.2	38.1	37.2	37.4	-	-	-	-	-
Women's and children's undergarments	36.3	35.2	37.1	36.1	36.0	-	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.2
Women's and children's underwear	-	35.0	37.1	36.0	36.0	-	-	-	-	-
Corsets and allied garments	-	35.8	37.0	36.3	36.1	-	-	-	-	-
Hats, caps, and millinery	-	35.1	37.6	36.4	36.0	-	1.2	2.1	1.0	1.2
Girls' and children's outerwear	36.8	35.1	37.1	36.3	35.5	-	.8	1.7	1.2	1.0
Children's dresses, blouses, and shirts	-	34.6	36.5	35.7	35.0	-	-	-	-	-
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	-	34.9	36.3	36.2	35.6	-	.8	1.1	.8	.8
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	38.4	37.4	38.8	38.1	38.2	-	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.8
Housefurnishings	-	36.6	37.8	36.8	37.5	-	-	-	-	-
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	43.0	42.2	42.9	42.7	42.5	-	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.3
Paper and pulp	44.5	43.8	44.0	43.8	43.8	-	5.1	5.6	5.4	5.5
Paperboard	44.6	44.0	44.8	44.0	44.2	-	5.5	6.0	5.9	5.5
Converted paper and paperboard products	41.8	41.0	41.8	41.5	41.2	-	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.0
Bags, except textile bags	-	40.2	41.2	40.5	40.4	-	-	-	-	-
Paperboard containers and boxes	41.6	40.9	41.8	41.8	41.5	-	3.4	4.1	3.9	3.6
Folding and setup paperboard boxes	-	39.8	40.7	40.3	40.4	-	-	-	-	-
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	-	41.3	42.7	43.1	42.5	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	May 1964	Apr. 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	May 1964	Apr. 1964
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	\$117.04	\$115.67	\$116.96	\$114.35	\$113.96	\$3.04	\$3.02	\$3.03	\$2.97	\$2.96
Newspaper publishing and printing	120.12	117.03	116.38	118.22	116.16	3.30	3.26	3.26	3.23	3.20
Periodical publishing and printing	-	121.18	127.72	117.71	121.20	-	3.06	3.10	2.98	3.00
Books	-	107.94	110.09	106.49	107.38	-	2.62	2.64	2.61	2.60
Commercial printing	119.47	118.78	121.48	116.03	115.64	3.04	3.03	3.06	2.96	2.95
Commercial printing, except lithographic	-	116.10	117.69	113.20	112.81	-	3.00	3.01	2.91	2.90
Commercial printing, lithographic	-	124.71	129.97	121.18	120.38	-	3.11	3.17	3.06	3.04
Bookbinding and related industries	91.80	90.95	92.04	89.24	89.86	2.36	2.35	2.36	2.30	2.31
Other publishing and printing industries	119.58	119.35	121.21	116.19	117.26	3.09	3.10	3.10	3.01	3.03
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	119.99	120.42	118.29	116.20	114.40	2.85	2.84	2.83	2.78	2.75
Industrial chemicals	136.95	138.98	133.12	130.31	129.17	3.23	3.27	3.20	3.14	3.12
Plastics and synthetics, except glass	119.85	121.54	119.28	115.78	115.08	2.82	2.82	2.80	2.75	2.74
Plastics and synthetics, except fibers	-	131.56	129.20	125.83	124.39	-	2.99	2.97	2.94	2.92
Synthetic fibers	-	110.93	108.62	103.75	104.00	-	2.61	2.58	2.50	2.50
Drugs	104.52	103.72	106.08	102.11	101.81	2.60	2.58	2.60	2.54	2.52
Pharmaceutical preparations	-	99.54	100.80	97.57	97.27	-	2.52	2.52	2.47	2.45
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	108.67	108.00	109.21	107.60	107.06	2.71	2.70	2.71	2.67	2.65
Soap and detergents	-	129.36	132.48	129.90	128.33	-	3.21	3.20	3.13	3.13
Toilet preparations	-	89.93	89.63	84.29	85.31	-	2.30	2.31	2.23	2.21
Paints, varnishes, and allied products	115.21	110.97	112.32	110.62	110.77	2.73	2.70	2.70	2.64	2.65
Agricultural chemicals	102.83	103.77	97.90	100.76	95.64	2.26	2.18	2.22	2.20	2.13
Fertilizers, complete and mixing only	-	100.74	94.15	99.30	92.66	-	2.09	2.13	2.14	2.05
Other chemical products	116.05	115.08	114.95	112.14	110.92	2.75	2.74	2.75	2.67	2.66
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES	135.98	139.40	134.46	133.14	130.92	3.23	3.28	3.24	3.17	3.17
Petroleum refining	141.86	147.40	140.15	137.94	136.20	3.41	3.46	3.41	3.34	3.33
Other petroleum and coal products	114.76	109.20	112.32	114.62	108.71	2.62	2.60	2.60	2.57	2.54
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS	107.59	104.70	108.78	104.74	102.25	2.58	2.56	2.59	2.53	2.50
Tires and inner tubes	150.68	147.32	153.56	141.88	132.99	3.48	3.45	3.49	3.37	3.30
Other rubber products	102.84	99.54	102.42	99.31	97.77	2.49	2.47	2.48	2.44	2.42
Miscellaneous plastic products	90.45	88.51	91.74	89.66	89.44	2.19	2.18	2.20	2.15	2.15
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	71.06	69.75	71.43	68.43	66.43	1.87	1.88	1.87	1.82	1.82
Leather tanning and finishing	98.36	96.93	96.29	95.12	93.79	2.37	2.37	2.36	2.32	2.31
Foot wear, except rubber	68.43	66.79	69.16	66.02	63.54	1.82	1.82	1.82	1.77	1.77
Other leather products	69.36	66.80	68.24	65.10	64.77	1.83	1.83	1.81	1.75	1.76
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES:										
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION:										
Class I railroads	-	(2)	(2)	117.87	119.78	-	(2)	(2)	2.78	2.76
LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT:										
Local and suburban transportation	-	106.75	105.16	105.65	103.49	-	2.56	2.54	2.48	2.47
Intercity and rural bus lines	-	131.89	127.87	125.67	125.97	-	3.06	3.03	2.95	2.95
MOTOR FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE	-	123.90	125.22	122.47	120.77	-	3.00	3.01	2.93	2.91
PIPELINE TRANSPORTATION	-	146.72	142.33	141.36	141.25	-	3.51	3.48	3.39	3.42
COMMUNICATION:										
Telephone communication *	-	105.59	105.20	104.28	101.79	-	2.68	2.67	2.62	2.59
Switchboard operating employees ³	-	79.94	79.28	79.86	76.47	-	2.19	2.19	2.17	2.13
Line construction employees ⁴	-	149.97	150.30	147.41	146.30	-	3.37	3.37	3.32	3.31
Telegraph communication ⁵	-	120.68	117.32	116.30	112.32	-	2.80	2.78	2.73	2.70
Radio and television broadcasting	-	145.04	147.26	138.48	138.41	-	3.70	3.70	3.56	3.54
ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES	-	129.78	128.33	124.12	123.41	-	3.15	3.13	3.02	3.01
Electric companies and systems	-	132.07	129.56	126.68	125.25	-	3.19	3.16	3.06	3.04
Gas companies and systems	-	117.68	116.76	114.21	113.68	-	2.92	2.89	2.82	2.80
Combined utility systems	-	141.86	141.52	134.72	133.25	-	3.41	3.41	3.27	3.25
Water, steam, and sanitary systems	-	103.91	102.09	99.63	99.22	-	2.51	2.49	2.43	2.42

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGSTable C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers¹ by industry--Continued

Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	May 1964	Apr. 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	May 1964	Apr. 1964
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	38.5	38.3	38.6	38.5	38.5	-	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.9
Newspaper publishing and printing	36.4	35.9	35.7	36.6	36.3	-	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.4
Periodical publishing and printing	-	39.6	41.2	39.5	40.4	-	3.1	4.5	3.0	3.9
Books	-	41.2	41.7	40.8	41.3	-	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.3
Commercial printing	39.3	39.2	39.7	39.2	39.2	-	3.2	3.6	3.0	3.0
Commercial printing, except lithographic	-	38.7	39.1	38.9	38.9	-	-	-	-	-
Commercial printing, lithographic	-	40.1	41.0	39.6	39.6	-	-	-	-	-
Bookbinding and related industries	38.9	38.7	39.0	38.8	38.9	-	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.5
Other publishing and printing industries	38.7	38.5	39.1	38.6	38.7	-	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.7
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	42.1	42.4	41.8	41.8	41.6	-	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.8
Industrial chemicals	42.4	42.5	41.6	41.5	41.4	-	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.4
Plastics and synthetics, except glass	42.5	43.1	42.6	42.1	42.0	-	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.5
Plastics and synthetics, except fibers	-	44.0	43.5	42.8	42.6	-	-	-	-	-
Synthetic fibers	-	42.5	42.1	41.5	41.6	-	-	-	-	-
Drugs	40.2	40.2	40.8	40.2	40.4	-	2.0	2.5	1.8	2.2
Pharmaceutical preparations	-	39.5	40.0	39.5	39.7	-	-	-	-	-
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	40.1	40.0	40.3	40.3	40.4	-	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.0
Soap and detergents	-	40.3	41.4	41.5	41.0	-	-	-	-	-
Toilet preparations	-	39.1	38.8	37.8	38.6	-	-	-	-	-
Paints, varnishes, and allied products	42.2	41.1	41.6	41.9	41.8	-	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.8
Agricultural chemicals	45.5	47.6	44.1	45.8	44.9	-	9.6	5.9	7.6	6.9
Fertilizers, complete and mixing only	-	48.2	44.2	46.4	45.2	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical products	42.2	42.0	41.8	42.0	41.7	-	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.8
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES	42.1	42.5	41.5	42.0	41.3	-	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.0
Petroleum refining	41.6	42.6	41.1	41.3	40.9	-	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.5
Other petroleum and coal products	43.8	42.0	43.2	44.6	42.8	-	4.0	4.8	5.6	4.2
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS	41.7	40.9	42.0	41.4	40.9	-	3.2	4.0	3.6	2.9
Tires and inner tubes	43.3	42.7	44.0	42.1	40.3	-	5.0	6.0	4.6	2.7
Other rubber products	41.3	40.3	41.3	40.7	40.4	-	2.5	3.0	2.6	2.3
Miscellaneous plastic products	41.3	40.6	41.7	41.7	41.6	-	3.1	4.0	4.0	3.6
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	38.0	37.1	38.2	37.6	36.5	-	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.2
Leather tanning and finishing	41.5	40.9	40.8	41.0	40.6	-	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.8
Foot wear, except rubber	37.6	36.7	38.0	37.3	35.9	-	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.0
Other leather products	37.9	36.6	37.7	37.2	36.8	-	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.3
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES:										
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION:										
Class I railroads	-	(2)	(2)	42.4	43.4	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT:										
Local and suburban transportation	-	41.7	41.4	42.6	41.9	-	-	-	-	-
Intercity and rural bus lines	-	43.1	42.2	42.6	42.7	-	-	-	-	-
MOTOR FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE	-	41.3	41.6	41.8	41.5	-	-	-	-	-
PIPELINE TRANSPORTATION	-	41.8	40.9	41.7	41.3	-	-	-	-	-
COMMUNICATION:										
Telephone communication *	-	39.4	39.4	39.8	39.3	-	-	-	-	-
Switchboard operating employees ³	-	36.5	36.2	36.8	35.9	-	-	-	-	-
Line construction employees ⁴	-	44.5	44.6	44.4	44.2	-	-	-	-	-
Telegraph communication ⁵	-	43.1	42.2	42.6	41.6	-	-	-	-	-
Radio and television broadcasting	-	39.2	39.8	38.9	39.1	-	-	-	-	-
ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES										
Electric companies and systems	-	41.4	41.0	41.4	41.2	-	-	-	-	-
Gas companies and systems	-	40.3	40.4	40.5	40.6	-	-	-	-	-
Combined utility systems	-	41.6	41.5	41.2	41.0	-	-	-	-	-
Water, steam, and sanitary systems	-	41.4	41.0	41.0	41.0	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers¹ by industry--Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	May 1964	Apr. 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	May 1964	Apr. 1964
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE⁶	-	\$81.15	\$80.94	\$79.66	\$79.07	-	\$2.13	\$2.13	\$2.08	\$2.07
WHOLESALE TRADE	-	105.15	105.01	102.97	101.91	-	2.59	2.58	2.53	2.51
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	-	98.47	98.94	96.56	95.72	-	2.35	2.35	2.31	2.29
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	-	107.33	107.46	104.12	104.00	-	2.67	2.66	2.59	2.60
Dry goods and apparel	-	99.26	99.53	93.87	95.26	-	2.64	2.64	2.49	2.52
Groceries and related products	-	97.34	96.40	96.70	96.05	-	2.38	2.37	2.33	2.32
Electrical goods	-	117.03	120.13	111.65	111.10	-	2.82	2.82	2.71	2.69
Hardware, plumbing, and heating goods	-	99.94	99.54	98.49	97.44	-	2.48	2.47	2.42	2.40
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	-	114.54	113.71	111.66	109.34	-	2.78	2.76	2.73	2.68
RETAIL TRADE⁶	-	71.60	70.66	69.75	69.19	-	1.93	1.92	1.87	1.86
General merchandise stores	-	58.14	57.29	56.44	55.60	-	1.71	1.70	1.66	1.64
Department stores	-	62.35	61.46	61.18	60.14	-	1.85	1.84	1.81	1.79
Limited price variety stores	-	43.84	42.33	40.30	40.25	-	1.37	1.37	1.30	1.29
Food stores	-	69.08	68.07	67.18	66.84	-	2.02	2.02	1.97	1.96
Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	-	70.25	69.42	68.40	68.20	-	2.06	2.06	2.00	2.00
Apparel and accessories stores	-	56.62	55.11	54.94	54.43	-	1.68	1.65	1.64	1.62
Men's and boys' apparel stores	-	69.91	67.12	67.53	66.42	-	1.91	1.88	1.84	1.84
Women's ready-to-wear stores	-	51.07	49.83	49.62	49.10	-	1.52	1.51	1.49	1.47
Family clothing stores	-	53.94	52.47	54.10	53.44	-	1.61	1.59	1.61	1.60
Shoe stores	-	57.06	53.91	53.90	53.52	-	1.80	1.69	1.75	1.71
Furniture and appliance stores	-	86.98	85.79	84.42	83.81	-	2.18	2.15	2.10	2.09
Other retail trade	-	82.21	81.40	80.34	79.73	-	2.01	2.00	1.95	1.94
Motor vehicle dealers	-	104.48	102.26	101.87	99.88	-	2.38	2.34	2.31	2.27
Other vehicle and accessory dealers	-	84.63	83.81	85.22	84.10	-	1.95	1.94	1.95	1.92
Drug stores	-	60.71	60.36	59.79	59.26	-	1.71	1.71	1.67	1.66
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE:										
Banking	-	79.08	78.70	76.26	76.30	-	2.12	2.11	2.05	2.04
Security dealers and exchanges ⁷	-	130.62	128.19	122.50	122.94	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance carriers ⁷	-	94.95	94.18	91.97	91.55	-	-	-	-	-
Life insurance ⁷	-	95.87	94.36	93.10	92.08	-	-	-	-	-
Accident and health insurance ⁷	-	83.16	83.24	81.03	81.01	-	-	-	-	-
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance ⁷	-	96.88	96.64	93.27	93.49	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICES AND MISCELLANEOUS:										
Hotels and lodging places:										
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels ⁸	-	48.99	49.76	49.02	48.89	-	1.31	1.32	1.27	1.26
Personal services:										
Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants	-	58.95	56.98	56.59	55.48	-	1.50	1.48	1.44	1.43
Motion pictures:										
Motion picture filming and distributing	-	139.30	138.13	132.76	132.92	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers¹ by industry--Continued

Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	May 1964	Apr. 1964	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	May 1964	Apr. 1964
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE⁶	-	38.1	38.0	38.3	38.2	-	-	-	-	-
WHOLESALE TRADE	-	40.6	40.7	40.7	40.6	-	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	-	41.9	42.1	41.8	41.8	-	-	-	-	-
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	-	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.0	-	-	-	-	-
Dry goods and apparel	-	37.6	37.7	37.7	37.8	-	-	-	-	-
Groceries and related products	-	40.9	40.7	41.5	41.4	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical goods	-	41.5	42.6	41.2	41.3	-	-	-	-	-
Hardware, plumbing, and heating goods	-	40.3	40.3	40.7	40.6	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	-	41.2	41.2	40.9	40.8	-	-	-	-	-
RETAIL TRADE⁶	-	37.1	36.8	37.3	37.2	-	-	-	-	-
General merchandise stores	-	34.0	33.7	34.0	33.9	-	-	-	-	-
Department stores	-	33.7	33.4	33.8	33.6	-	-	-	-	-
Limited price variety stores	-	32.0	30.9	31.0	31.2	-	-	-	-	-
Food stores	-	34.2	33.7	34.1	34.1	-	-	-	-	-
Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	-	34.1	33.7	34.2	34.1	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories stores	-	33.7	33.4	33.5	33.6	-	-	-	-	-
Men's and boys' apparel stores	-	36.6	35.7	36.7	36.1	-	-	-	-	-
Women's ready-to-wear stores	-	33.6	33.0	33.3	33.4	-	-	-	-	-
Family clothing stores	-	33.5	33.0	33.6	33.4	-	-	-	-	-
Shoe stores	-	31.7	31.9	30.8	31.3	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and appliance stores	-	39.9	39.9	40.2	40.1	-	-	-	-	-
Other retail trade	-	40.9	40.7	41.2	41.1	-	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicle dealers	-	43.9	43.7	44.1	44.0	-	-	-	-	-
Other vehicle and accessory dealers	-	43.4	43.2	43.7	43.8	-	-	-	-	-
Drug stores	-	35.5	35.3	35.8	35.7	-	-	-	-	-
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE:										
Banking	-	37.3	37.3	37.2	37.4	-	-	-	-	-
Security dealers and exchanges	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance carriers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Life insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Accident and health insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICES AND MISCELLANEOUS:										
Hotels and lodging places:										
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels ⁸	-	37.4	37.7	38.6	38.8	-	-	-	-	-
Personal services:										
Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants	-	39.3	38.5	39.3	38.8	-	-	-	-	-
Motion pictures:										
Motion picture filming and distributing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for all other industries, to nonsupervisory workers.
²Not available.
³Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as switchboard operators; service assistants; operating room instructors; and pay-station attendants. In 1963, such employees made up 32 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.
⁴Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as central office craftsmen; installation and exchange repair craftsmen; line, cable, and conduit craftsmen; and laborers. In 1963, such employees made up 31 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data. Revised data: December 1964-\$157.98, \$3.41, and 46.3; January 1965-\$150.98, \$3.37, and 44.8; February 1965-\$150.98, \$3.37, and 44.8.
⁵Data relate to nonsupervisory employees except messengers.
⁶Data exclude eating and drinking places.
⁷Data exclude earnings of nonoffice salesmen.
⁸Money payments only; additional value of board, room, uniforms, and tips, not included.
*Telephone Communication - Revised data: December 1964 - \$108.68, \$2.69, and 40.4; January 1965 - \$106.53, \$2.67, and 39.9; - February 1965 - 107.07, \$2.67, and 40.1.
NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**

Table C-3: Average hourly earnings excluding overtime of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, by industry

Major industry group	Average hourly earnings excluding overtime ¹				
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	May 1964	Apr. 1964
MANUFACTURING	\$2.50	\$2.51	\$2.49	\$2.44	\$2.44
DURABLE GOODS	2.67	2.67	2.66	2.61	2.61
Ordnance and accessories.....	-	2.99	3.00	2.93	2.91
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	-	2.09	2.07	2.05	2.03
Furniture and fixtures.....	-	2.01	2.01	1.95	1.97
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	-	2.50	2.48	2.42	2.42
Primary metal industries.....	-	3.04	3.03	2.99	2.99
Fabricated metal products.....	-	2.63	2.61	2.58	2.58
Machinery.....	-	2.79	2.79	2.75	2.74
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	-	2.50	2.49	2.46	2.45
Transportation equipment.....	-	3.04	3.02	2.96	2.95
Instruments and related products.....	-	2.52	2.52	2.46	2.45
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	-	2.06	2.06	2.02	2.03
NONDURABLE GOODS	2.26	2.26	2.25	2.21	2.21
Food and kindred products.....	-	2.37	2.36	2.30	2.30
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	2.18	2.11	2.00	1.99
Textile mill products.....	-	1.75	1.75	1.70	1.70
Apparel and related products.....	-	1.76	1.78	1.74	1.74
Paper and allied products.....	-	2.48	2.47	2.41	2.41
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Chemicals and allied products.....	-	2.74	2.74	2.68	2.66
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	-	3.18	3.15	3.08	3.09
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	-	2.46	2.47	2.42	2.41
Leather and leather products.....	-	1.85	1.82	1.79	1.79

¹Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

²Not available as average overtime rates are significantly above time and one-half. Inclusion of data for the group in the nondurable goods total has little effect.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table C-4: Gross and spendable average weekly earnings in selected industries, in current and 1957-59 dollars¹

Industry	Gross average weekly earnings			Spendable average weekly earnings					
				Worker with no dependents			Worker with three dependents		
	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964
MINING:									
Current dollars.....	\$121.18	\$120.47	\$115.64	\$100.03	\$99.46	\$94.39	\$108.29	\$107.69	\$102.64
1957-59 dollars.....	110.87	110.52	107.27	91.52	91.25	87.56	99.08	98.80	95.21
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION:									
Current dollars.....	132.49	133.59	130.24	109.10	109.98	105.90	117.87	118.80	114.87
1957-59 dollars.....	121.22	122.56	120.82	99.82	100.90	98.24	107.84	108.99	106.56
MANUFACTURING:									
Current dollars.....	105.82	107.12	102.47	87.71	88.75	84.01	95.34	96.43	91.77
1957-59 dollars.....	96.82	98.28	95.06	80.25	81.42	77.93	87.23	88.47	85.13
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE:²									
Current dollars.....	81.15	80.94	79.07	67.87	67.71	65.43	74.89	74.71	72.78
1957-59 dollars.....	74.25	74.26	73.35	62.10	62.12	60.70	68.52	68.54	67.51

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; for wholesale and retail trade, to nonsupervisory workers.

²Data exclude eating and drinking places.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS**
**Table C-5: Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours and payrolls in industrial
and construction activities¹**

1957-59=100

Industry	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	May 1964	Apr. 1964
	Man-hours				
TOTAL	108.8	105.2	104.8	103.2	100.6
MINING	83.0	80.3	78.8	82.6	80.4
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	115.5	101.7	95.5	110.3	99.4
MANUFACTURING	108.8	107.1	107.8	103.0	101.8
DURABLE GOODS	113.6	112.0	111.7	105.4	104.4
Ordnance and accessories	125.9	124.0	125.6	131.6	135.1
Lumber and wood products, except furniture ..	98.3	92.9	91.2	96.4	92.2
Furniture and fixtures	114.5	114.0	115.3	106.1	107.3
Stone, clay, and glass products	110.2	104.7	101.5	107.5	103.8
Primary metal industries	112.1	118.3	113.4	105.2	103.7
Fabricated metal products	117.8	114.2	112.7	107.7	106.7
Machinery	122.4	119.8	122.0	112.8	112.1
Electrical equipment and supplies	122.4	120.1	121.6	109.6	109.7
Transportation equipment	107.7	105.6	107.0	97.3	97.3
Instruments and related products	107.4	106.0	108.5	102.8	102.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	107.1	105.1	105.2	100.8	99.6
NONDURABLE GOODS	102.6	100.7	102.7	99.8	98.5
Food and kindred products	86.2	83.6	84.7	88.0	85.5
Tobacco manufactures	69.1	68.0	74.3	78.2	79.2
Textile mill products	101.4	99.6	101.0	97.1	95.9
Apparel and related products	114.3	111.4	118.1	107.5	107.5
Paper and allied products	109.1	107.2	108.1	106.6	105.8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	109.1	108.4	109.1	106.3	105.9
Chemicals and allied products	110.8	111.7	108.8	107.4	107.0
Petroleum refining and related industries	78.7	78.7	76.5	81.0	78.7
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	129.4	126.4	129.2	119.3	116.6
Leather and leather products	96.8	93.5	99.3	93.7	90.4
	Payrolls				
MINING	-	93.9	91.9	93.1	90.1
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION		129.9	123.5	136.6	124.1
MANUFACTURING	134.4	131.8	132.5	123.3	121.7

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, data relate to construction workers.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED HOURS**

**Table C-6: Average weekly hours of production workers on payrolls of selected industries¹
seasonally adjusted**

Industry	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	July 1964	June 1964	May 1964
MINING	42.1	41.8	42.1	41.4	41.8	42.2	42.2	41.9	41.0	41.6	41.8	41.5	41.7
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	37.6	36.9	37.5	37.4	37.5	39.0	37.7	37.1	35.6	37.0	36.8	37.3	37.3
MANUFACTURING	41.1	40.9	41.4	41.3	41.4	41.2	40.9	40.5	40.5	40.8	40.6	40.6	40.6
<i>Overtime hours</i>	3.5	3.2	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0
DURABLE	41.8	41.8	42.3	42.0	42.2	42.0	41.6	41.2	41.4	41.5	41.3	41.4	41.3
<i>Overtime hours</i>	3.9	3.5	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2
Ordnance and accessories	41.6	40.9	41.4	41.0	41.0	40.6	40.4	40.6	40.0	40.4	40.4	40.6	40.2
Lumber and wood products, except furniture ...	40.9	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.3	40.2	39.9	39.7	39.4	40.4	40.3	39.9	40.2
Furniture and fixtures	41.6	41.1	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.8	41.5	41.2	40.5	41.2	41.0	41.1	41.2
Stone, clay, and glass products	41.9	41.2	41.7	41.7	41.7	42.2	41.5	41.5	41.1	41.3	41.5	41.4	41.6
Primary metal industries	41.7	43.7	42.5	42.4	42.4	42.2	42.2	41.9	42.8	42.2	41.5	41.5	41.5
Fabricated metal products	42.4	41.8	42.7	42.5	42.3	42.3	42.0	41.4	41.3	41.7	41.6	41.4	41.7
Machinery	43.1	42.2	43.4	43.1	43.0	43.1	42.8	42.0	42.0	42.5	42.4	42.4	42.3
Electrical equipment and supplies	40.8	40.5	41.3	41.2	41.1	41.1	40.9	40.7	40.3	40.6	40.6	40.3	40.4
Transportation equipment	42.5	42.4	43.6	43.3	43.5	42.9	41.5	40.5	42.3	42.6	41.7	42.6	41.9
Instruments and related products	41.1	40.5	41.6	41.5	41.3	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.9	41.0	41.0	40.9	40.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	39.8	39.4	40.0	39.9	39.9	40.0	39.7	39.7	39.1	40.0	39.8	39.5	39.5
NONDURABLE GOODS	40.0	39.8	40.2	40.2	40.1	40.0	40.0	39.9	39.4	39.7	39.5	39.6	39.7
<i>Overtime hours</i>	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9
Food and kindred products	40.9	40.8	41.0	41.0	41.3	41.3	41.0	41.0	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.9	41.0
Tobacco manufactures	37.3	36.1	38.8	39.3	38.4	39.6	38.5	39.3	37.0	38.4	39.6	39.0	39.7
Textile mill products	41.6	41.3	42.0	42.0	42.2	41.8	41.5	41.4	40.0	41.2	40.8	40.9	41.0
Apparel and related products	36.7	35.9	36.8	36.7	36.8	36.5	36.4	36.2	34.9	35.9	36.0	36.0	36.0
Paper and allied products	43.2	42.5	43.2	43.0	43.1	42.9	42.4	42.9	42.7	43.0	42.9	42.7	42.9
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.6	38.4	38.6	38.5	38.6	38.4	38.4	38.5
Chemicals and allied products	41.9	42.4	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.6	41.7	41.6	42.1	41.3	41.4	41.4	41.6
Petroleum refining and related industries	42.0	42.8	42.2	41.7	41.3	42.0	41.7	41.6	42.5	42.1	41.6	41.6	41.9
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	41.7	41.2	42.4	42.4	42.3	41.6	41.3	41.6	41.3	41.8	40.7	41.2	41.4
Leather and leather products	38.5	38.4	38.3	38.1	37.5	38.2	38.1	38.5	37.7	37.9	37.9	37.9	38.1
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE²	-	38.3	38.3	38.3	38.3	38.4	38.3	38.4	38.2	38.5	38.6	38.4	38.4
WHOLESALE TRADE	-	40.7	40.9	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.9	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.7
RETAIL TRADE²	-	37.3	37.1	37.2	37.1	37.3	37.3	37.5	37.3	37.5	37.7	37.5	37.5

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for wholesale and retail trade, to non-supervisory workers.

²Data exclude eating and drinking places.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**
**Table C-7: Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours in industrial and construction activities¹
seasonally adjusted**

Industry	1957-59=100												
	May 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Nov. 1964	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	July 1964	June 1964	May 1964
TOTAL	108.5	107.6	109.6	108.6	108.1	108.2	105.7	102.4	103.2	104.0	103.5	103.5	103.0
MINING	81.9	81.8	83.1	81.7	82.5	83.8	84.1	83.2	80.7	81.9	83.6	82.5	81.8
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	112.1	108.8	115.4	114.2	112.9	118.0	110.8	106.7	101.4	106.4	106.1	107.6	106.9
MANUFACTURING	109.1	108.6	109.9	109.0	108.5	107.7	105.9	102.6	104.6	104.7	104.0	103.7	103.4
DURABLE GOODS	112.8	112.5	113.7	112.5	111.6	110.7	108.2	102.9	107.6	106.9	106.1	105.4	104.6
Ordnance and accessories	126.9	123.5	126.3	126.3	125.1	123.9	125.7	126.3	125.7	128.2	129.4	132.5	133.7
Lumber and wood products, except furniture ...	97.3	96.6	98.8	96.6	95.8	96.1	94.7	93.5	93.2	95.7	96.4	94.0	95.4
Furniture and fixtures	118.5	116.7	118.9	117.6	115.5	115.7	113.5	112.4	110.1	111.0	111.5	111.1	109.7
Stone, clay, and glass products	107.6	106.2	108.3	107.3	107.3	108.1	106.1	105.7	105.1	105.2	105.5	105.0	104.9
Primary metal industries	108.8	115.4	112.7	112.4	112.2	111.3	111.0	108.5	111.3	108.2	106.9	104.6	102.2
Fabricated metal products	117.3	116.3	115.7	117.9	115.5	113.9	111.0	105.7	110.6	110.1	108.2	107.4	107.5
Machinery	120.3	117.4	120.7	118.8	118.3	118.5	115.6	113.6	113.9	113.2	112.5	111.8	110.7
Electrical equipment and supplies	124.4	122.7	123.6	121.8	120.1	119.2	117.2	115.3	113.7	113.6	113.7	111.5	111.3
Transportation equipment	106.3	105.7	108.0	105.1	105.1	101.5	96.1	76.4	100.0	97.7	95.3	97.3	96.2
Instruments and related products	108.1	107.4	109.9	109.2	107.7	107.3	105.8	104.0	104.9	105.1	106.0	104.4	103.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	108.2	108.4	110.1	108.8	108.2	108.8	107.0	105.7	103.1	104.2	103.0	103.2	101.9
NONDURABLE GOODS	104.4	103.6	105.0	104.4	104.4	103.8	102.9	102.2	100.8	101.7	101.3	101.6	101.7
Food and kindred products	90.9	90.8	93.1	92.9	94.0	94.4	93.4	91.9	91.3	92.3	91.2	91.8	92.9
Tobacco manufactures	81.9	79.2	85.2	87.5	86.6	91.8	93.9	93.4	80.1	84.3	94.2	92.7	93.2
Textile mill products	101.1	100.5	102.2	101.7	101.8	100.3	99.0	98.2	94.9	97.2	96.2	96.6	96.9
Apparel and related products	116.5	113.6	115.7	114.7	115.4	113.5	112.7	111.4	107.4	109.7	109.9	111.0	109.5
Paper and allied products	110.2	108.7	110.2	109.3	108.9	108.4	107.3	108.2	107.7	108.2	108.2	107.7	107.9
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	109.5	109.3	109.0	108.8	108.1	108.2	106.8	107.1	107.2	107.1	106.6	106.6	106.9
Chemicals and allied products	109.0	109.9	108.5	108.4	107.9	106.6	106.5	105.4	107.5	105.4	105.9	105.9	105.6
Petroleum refining and related industries	77.7	79.9	79.5	77.1	77.1	78.4	78.5	79.7	81.4	80.0	80.4	80.4	80.3
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	130.2	129.0	132.0	130.5	127.6	124.0	122.4	122.2	123.5	123.9	119.5	119.2	120.1
Leather and leather products	100.2	99.3	99.7	98.5	96.7	98.5	98.2	98.3	96.6	96.4	97.4	96.8	97.0

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, data relate to construction workers.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

**Table C-8: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
by State and selected areas**

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964
ALABAMA.....	\$94.95	\$91.88	\$87.88	42.2	41.2	40.5	\$2.25	\$2.23	\$2.17
Birmingham.....	125.97	118.14	114.96	44.2	41.6	41.5	2.85	2.84	2.77
Mobile.....	107.10	105.34	100.60	42.0	41.8	40.4	2.55	2.52	2.49
ALASKA.....	(1)	146.23	154.83	(1)	39.1	39.7	(1)	3.74	3.90
ARIZONA.....	111.38	111.52	108.68	40.5	40.7	40.4	2.75	2.74	2.69
Phoenix.....	111.79	112.34	108.67	40.8	41.0	40.7	2.74	2.74	2.67
Tucson.....	110.40	116.13	113.87	38.2	39.5	39.4	2.89	2.94	2.89
ARKANSAS.....	73.31	73.67	70.75	40.5	40.7	40.2	1.81	1.81	1.76
Fort Smith.....	70.02	71.13	67.49	38.9	39.3	39.7	1.80	1.81	1.70
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	73.12	72.76	70.58	40.4	40.2	40.1	1.81	1.81	1.76
Pine Bluff.....	88.83	87.36	84.64	42.1	41.6	41.9	2.11	2.10	2.02
CALIFORNIA.....	120.20	122.31	117.60	39.8	40.5	40.0	3.02	3.02	2.94
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove.....	119.60	122.51	119.25	40.0	40.7	40.7	2.99	3.01	2.93
Bakersfield.....	129.03	128.08	125.96	39.7	39.9	40.5	3.25	3.21	3.11
Fresno.....	94.54	99.85	97.02	36.5	38.7	37.9	2.59	2.58	2.56
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	118.30	119.77	115.37	40.1	40.6	40.2	2.95	2.95	2.87
Sacramento.....	126.94	133.32	128.16	38.7	40.4	39.8	3.28	3.30	3.22
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	122.61	119.69	119.36	40.6	40.3	40.6	3.02	2.97	2.94
San Diego.....	128.96	127.92	127.80	40.3	40.1	40.7	3.20	3.19	3.14
San Francisco-Oakland.....	128.58	130.80	124.26	39.2	40.0	39.2	3.28	3.27	3.17
San Jose.....	123.64	125.74	119.40	39.5	40.3	39.8	3.13	3.12	3.00
Stockton.....	115.06	125.25	117.55	38.1	41.2	41.1	3.02	3.04	2.86
Vallejo-Napa.....	108.09	112.95	109.92	37.4	37.4	38.3	2.89	3.02	2.87
COLORADO.....	119.70	113.24	112.48	42.0	40.3	40.9	2.85	2.81	2.75
Denver.....	116.81	113.36	113.02	40.7	40.2	40.8	2.87	2.82	2.77
CONNECTICUT.....	107.30	112.14	106.86	40.8	42.0	41.1	2.63	2.67	2.60
Bridgeport.....	113.16	115.50	111.64	41.3	42.0	41.5	2.74	2.75	2.69
Hartford.....	110.56	118.58	110.53	40.5	42.5	41.4	2.73	2.79	2.67
New Britain.....	112.61	115.48	109.95	41.4	42.3	41.8	2.72	2.73	2.63
New Haven.....	102.17	109.56	104.38	39.6	41.5	40.3	2.58	2.64	2.59
Stamford.....	110.70	112.47	115.92	41.0	41.5	42.0	2.70	2.71	2.76
Waterbury.....	110.24	113.36	106.30	41.6	42.3	41.2	2.65	2.68	2.58
DELAWARE.....	114.13	113.58	103.97	41.5	41.3	40.3	2.75	2.75	2.58
Wilmington.....	124.38	124.92	115.95	41.6	41.5	40.4	2.99	3.01	2.87
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:									
Washington.....	111.08	112.59	109.25	40.1	40.5	39.3	2.77	2.78	2.78
FLORIDA.....	91.80	89.25	87.57	42.5	42.1	41.7	2.16	2.12	2.10
Jacksonville.....	93.20	93.84	93.38	40.7	40.8	41.5	2.29	2.30	2.25
Miami.....	86.30	86.32	82.01	40.9	41.3	40.4	2.11	2.09	2.03
Tampa-St. Petersburg.....	97.13	87.33	88.41	42.6	41.0	41.9	2.28	2.13	2.11
GEORGIA.....	80.38	80.78	76.97	40.8	40.8	40.3	1.97	1.98	1.91
Atlanta.....	101.25	101.75	95.91	40.5	40.7	40.3	2.50	2.50	2.38
Savannah.....	97.12	101.11	96.87	40.3	41.1	40.7	2.41	2.46	2.38
HAWAII.....	(1)	86.16	80.94	(1)	37.3	37.3	(1)	2.31	2.17
IDAHO.....	100.75	98.16	93.31	38.9	38.8	38.4	2.59	2.53	2.43
ILLINOIS.....	115.85	116.63	112.72	41.2	41.4	40.8	2.81	2.82	2.76
Chicago.....	(1)	118.50	114.07	(1)	41.6	40.8	(1)	2.85	2.79
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline.....	(1)	127.84	128.98	(1)	41.2	42.0	(1)	3.10	3.07
Peoria.....	(1)	132.51	136.85	(1)	42.3	43.8	(1)	3.13	3.12
Rockford.....	(1)	118.74	114.66	(1)	43.8	43.1	(1)	2.71	2.66
INDIANA.....	119.21	120.88	115.43	40.4	41.9	41.2	2.95	2.88	2.80
Indianapolis.....	(1)	123.11	114.53	(1)	43.0	41.1	(1)	2.86	2.79
IOWA.....	110.61	112.57	109.50	40.1	41.0	40.6	2.76	2.75	2.70
Des Moines.....	118.28	122.53	115.24	39.0	40.2	39.4	3.04	3.05	2.92

See footnotes at end of table.
NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

**Table C-8: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
by State and selected areas--Continued**

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964
KANSAS.....	\$110.97	\$112.62	\$109.80	41.6	42.0	41.9	\$2.67	\$2.68	\$2.62
Topeka.....	120.74	122.67	113.70	43.0	43.5	42.5	2.81	2.82	2.67
Wichita.....	113.61	116.77	118.44	40.5	41.2	41.7	2.80	2.84	2.84
KENTUCKY.....	102.11	101.76	99.39	40.2	41.2	40.9	2.54	2.47	2.43
Louisville.....	115.23	118.34	116.24	40.1	42.0	42.0	2.87	2.82	2.77
LOUISIANA.....	105.08	106.01	103.66	41.7	41.9	41.8	2.52	2.53	2.48
Baton Rouge.....	132.48	128.79	128.17	41.4	40.5	42.3	3.20	3.18	3.03
New Orleans.....	105.99	108.24	105.63	40.3	41.0	41.1	2.63	2.64	2.57
Shreveport.....	99.78	100.01	98.56	42.1	42.2	42.3	2.37	2.37	2.33
MAINE.....	83.23	84.23	80.20	40.6	41.7	40.1	2.05	2.02	2.00
Lewiston-Auburn.....	65.16	69.89	63.88	35.8	38.4	36.5	1.82	1.82	1.75
Portland.....	90.86	91.74	91.35	41.3	41.7	40.6	2.20	2.20	2.25
MARYLAND.....	110.39	107.38	101.45	41.5	41.3	40.1	2.66	2.60	2.53
Baltimore.....	118.30	113.02	106.93	42.1	41.4	40.2	2.81	2.73	2.66
MASSACHUSETTS.....	97.44	98.74	93.46	40.1	40.8	39.6	2.43	2.42	2.36
Boston.....	104.28	104.78	100.35	39.8	40.3	39.2	2.62	2.60	2.56
Fall River.....	68.32	70.25	66.31	35.4	36.4	34.9	1.93	1.93	1.90
New Bedford.....	77.37	78.21	74.30	38.3	39.3	38.3	2.02	1.99	1.94
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke.....	101.25	103.09	98.90	40.5	41.4	40.7	2.50	2.49	2.43
Worcester.....	107.79	110.83	100.00	41.3	42.3	40.0	2.61	2.62	2.50
MICHIGAN.....	142.19	147.06	134.80	44.2	45.6	43.4	3.22	3.23	3.11
Detroit.....	147.17	156.23	140.62	43.8	46.1	43.2	3.36	3.39	3.26
Flint ²	175.30	167.75	154.44	48.6	47.4	44.7	3.61	3.54	3.46
Grand Rapids ²	118.14	117.78	112.36	41.6	41.5	40.3	2.84	2.84	2.79
Lansing.....	157.30	148.09	132.44	46.4	44.7	42.3	3.39	3.31	3.13
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	123.07	122.98	113.42	41.3	41.2	39.3	2.98	2.99	2.89
Saginaw.....	152.58	154.11	139.49	46.0	47.0	45.1	3.32	3.28	3.09
MINNESOTA.....	111.53	111.66	106.73	40.9	41.0	40.5	2.73	2.72	2.64
Duluth-Superior.....	110.25	109.26	106.37	40.4	40.1	39.6	2.73	2.73	2.69
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	117.00	116.59	111.46	40.9	41.0	40.4	2.86	2.84	2.76
MISSISSIPPI.....	74.62	71.56	69.65	41.0	40.2	39.8	1.82	1.78	1.75
Jackson.....	78.38	79.37	74.45	42.6	42.9	42.3	1.84	1.85	1.76
MISSOURI.....	104.06	104.09	100.77	40.0	40.2	39.9	2.60	2.59	2.53
Kansas City.....	112.50	115.06	111.87	40.4	40.9	40.9	2.79	2.81	2.73
St. Louis.....	117.83	117.17	114.23	40.7	40.7	40.4	2.90	2.88	2.83
MONTANA.....	113.42	116.14	107.73	41.7	42.7	39.9	2.72	2.72	2.70
NEBRASKA.....	99.60	102.63	98.54	42.3	43.0	41.9	2.35	2.39	2.35
Omaha.....	104.90	108.63	107.37	41.1	41.8	41.8	2.55	2.60	2.57
NEVADA.....	125.60	125.66	124.41	40.0	40.8	39.0	3.14	3.08	3.19
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	82.01	83.85	80.20	40.2	40.9	40.3	2.04	2.05	1.99
Manchester.....	77.02	78.80	74.69	38.9	39.8	38.9	1.98	1.98	1.92
NEW JERSEY.....	110.29	111.52	108.00	40.4	41.0	40.6	2.73	2.72	2.66
Atlantic City.....	81.24	84.32	77.79	38.5	39.4	37.4	2.11	2.14	2.08
Jersey City ³	108.13	110.30	107.45	39.9	40.7	40.7	2.71	2.71	2.64
Newark ³	110.57	112.06	108.26	40.8	41.2	40.7	2.71	2.72	2.66
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic ³	109.48	112.61	107.59	40.4	41.4	40.6	2.71	2.72	2.65
Perth Amboy ³	115.02	116.62	112.61	40.5	41.5	40.8	2.84	2.81	2.76
Trenton.....	110.70	110.84	110.12	40.4	40.9	41.4	2.74	2.71	2.66

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

**Table C-8: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
by State and selected areas--Continued**

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964
NEW MEXICO.....	\$91.30	\$91.14	\$90.06	40.4	39.8	39.5	\$2.26	\$2.29	\$2.28
Albuquerque.....	99.38	102.34	94.24	40.4	41.6	40.1	2.46	2.46	2.35
NEW YORK.....	103.74	105.74	101.79	39.0	39.9	39.3	2.66	2.65	2.59
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	113.81	116.05	112.46	40.5	41.3	40.6	2.81	2.81	2.77
Binghamton.....	100.28	101.18	96.24	40.6	40.8	40.1	2.47	2.48	2.40
Buffalo.....	134.04	130.40	124.80	43.1	42.2	41.6	3.11	3.09	3.00
Elmira.....	104.14	105.18	101.60	39.9	40.3	40.0	2.61	2.61	2.54
Nassau and Suffolk Counties ⁴	101.50	107.60	106.38	38.3	40.3	39.4	2.65	2.67	2.70
New York-Northeastern New Jersey.....	101.23	104.41	100.75	38.2	39.4	38.9	2.65	2.65	2.59
New York SMSA ³	95.94	99.84	96.65	36.9	38.4	37.9	2.60	2.60	2.55
New York City ⁴	94.54	98.16	94.88	36.5	37.9	37.5	2.59	2.59	2.53
Rochester.....	120.22	120.67	112.34	41.6	41.9	41.0	2.89	2.88	2.74
Syracuse.....	115.08	114.12	110.02	41.1	41.2	40.9	2.80	2.77	2.69
Utica-Rome.....	96.38	99.96	96.40	39.5	40.8	40.0	2.44	2.45	2.41
Westchester County ⁴	102.17	106.93	100.61	38.7	40.2	39.3	2.64	2.66	2.56
NORTH CAROLINA.....	73.26	74.16	70.82	40.7	41.2	40.7	1.80	1.80	1.74
Charlotte.....	78.81	79.76	76.45	41.7	42.2	41.1	1.89	1.89	1.86
Greensboro-High Point.....	72.89	74.37	72.90	39.4	40.2	40.5	1.85	1.85	1.80
NORTH DAKOTA.....	95.48	93.63	93.43	41.5	41.1	41.8	2.29	2.28	2.24
Fargo-Moorhead.....	106.07	104.26	105.89	39.8	39.4	40.6	2.66	2.65	2.60
OHIO.....	125.18	126.44	120.11	41.9	42.3	41.4	2.99	2.99	2.90
Akron.....	134.70	140.13	128.89	41.8	42.8	41.2	3.22	3.27	3.13
Canton.....	125.84	122.45	118.67	41.0	40.7	40.6	3.07	3.01	2.92
Cincinnati.....	116.63	118.90	112.56	41.8	42.5	41.3	2.79	2.80	2.73
Cleveland.....	128.53	131.10	124.50	42.5	43.0	41.9	3.02	3.05	2.97
Columbus.....	113.38	115.32	114.28	40.0	40.7	41.3	2.83	2.83	2.77
Dayton.....	135.31	139.00	130.64	42.3	43.2	42.4	3.20	3.22	3.08
Toledo.....	127.87	134.70	126.28	41.0	42.8	41.4	3.12	3.15	3.05
Youngstown-Warren.....	145.47	135.25	128.02	43.9	41.2	40.8	3.31	3.28	3.14
OKLAHOMA.....	98.53	99.25	96.51	41.4	41.7	41.6	2.38	2.38	2.32
Oklahoma City.....	93.66	94.69	92.00	42.0	41.9	42.2	2.23	2.26	2.18
Tulsa.....	107.23	107.64	102.31	41.4	41.4	40.6	2.59	2.60	2.52
OREGON.....	116.32	115.05	113.15	39.7	39.4	39.7	2.93	2.92	2.85
Portland.....	115.34	114.46	112.61	39.5	39.2	39.1	2.92	2.92	2.88
PENNSYLVANIA.....	105.71	105.15	101.20	40.5	40.6	40.0	2.61	2.59	2.53
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	106.93	104.00	97.27	40.2	40.0	38.6	2.66	2.60	2.52
Altoona.....	87.42	88.98	81.41	39.2	39.9	38.4	2.23	2.23	2.12
Erie.....	113.82	114.75	109.25	42.0	42.5	41.7	2.71	2.70	2.62
Harrisburg.....	93.03	92.34	87.47	40.1	40.5	39.4	2.32	2.28	2.22
Johnstown.....	106.13	107.06	104.39	37.5	38.1	38.1	2.83	2.81	2.74
Lancaster.....	92.75	96.70	91.80	40.5	41.5	40.8	2.29	2.33	2.25
Philadelphia.....	108.40	109.76	103.62	40.0	40.5	39.4	2.71	2.71	2.63
Pittsburgh.....	132.19	127.92	125.66	42.1	41.0	40.8	3.14	3.12	3.08
Reading.....	91.01	95.71	90.74	39.4	40.9	39.8	2.31	2.34	2.28
Scranton.....	74.46	76.50	72.72	36.5	37.5	37.1	2.04	2.04	1.96
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	70.60	73.09	72.36	35.3	37.1	37.3	2.00	1.97	1.94
York.....	86.07	88.40	84.87	40.6	41.5	41.4	2.12	2.13	2.05
RHODE ISLAND.....	86.86	86.67	84.00	40.4	40.5	40.0	2.15	2.14	2.10
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick.....	87.48	88.37	84.42	40.5	41.1	40.2	2.16	2.15	2.10
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	77.38	77.52	72.39	41.6	41.9	40.9	1.86	1.85	1.77
Charleston.....	82.59	86.53	78.60	39.9	41.8	40.1	2.07	2.07	1.96
Greenville.....	74.70	78.87	70.76	41.5	43.1	40.9	1.80	1.83	1.73
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	103.96	100.97	102.62	43.6	42.5	44.0	2.38	2.38	2.33
Sioux Falls.....	116.48	110.86	113.38	45.2	43.2	44.9	2.58	2.57	2.53

See footnotes at end of table.
NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

**Table C-8: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
by State and selected areas--Continued**

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964
TENNESSEE.....	(1)	\$84.04	\$81.00	(1)	40.6	40.3	(1)	\$2.07	\$2.01
Chattanooga.....	\$91.27	91.72	87.29	41.3	41.5	40.6	\$2.21	2.21	2.15
Knoxville.....	98.33	96.52	91.96	40.8	40.9	39.3	2.41	2.36	2.34
Memphis.....	92.57	90.85	93.56	40.6	40.2	41.4	2.28	2.26	2.26
Nashville.....	90.98	89.28	85.65	40.8	40.4	40.4	2.23	2.21	2.12
TEXAS.....	102.34	101.82	100.74	41.6	41.9	41.8	2.46	2.43	2.41
Dallas.....	93.56	94.02	89.21	41.4	41.6	41.3	2.26	2.26	2.16
Fort Worth.....	109.30	105.92	104.49	42.2	41.7	41.3	2.59	2.54	2.53
Houston.....	120.42	120.41	119.66	42.4	42.7	43.2	2.84	2.82	2.77
San Antonio.....	76.30	76.48	74.66	40.8	40.9	40.8	1.87	1.87	1.83
UTAH.....	115.14	114.33	112.03	40.4	40.4	40.3	2.85	2.83	2.78
Salt Lake City.....	107.04	108.94	107.86	39.5	40.5	40.7	2.71	2.69	2.65
VERMONT.....	90.74	90.09	85.90	42.4	42.1	41.3	2.14	2.14	2.08
Burlington.....	95.63	92.13	87.69	42.5	41.5	39.5	2.25	2.22	2.22
Springfield.....	104.06	106.14	97.29	43.0	43.5	41.4	2.42	2.44	2.35
VIRGINIA.....	85.69	86.94	82.42	41.0	41.6	40.8	2.09	2.09	2.02
Norfolk-Portsmouth.....	96.14	98.54	93.31	43.5	43.6	43.4	2.21	2.26	2.15
Richmond.....	92.27	94.36	89.02	39.6	40.5	40.1	2.33	2.33	2.22
Roanoke.....	86.20	85.54	82.26	43.1	43.2	42.4	2.00	1.98	1.94
WASHINGTON.....	121.57	121.88	116.82	39.6	39.7	39.2	3.07	3.07	2.98
Seattle-Everett.....	122.70	124.80	117.60	39.2	40.0	39.2	3.13	3.12	3.00
Spokane.....	122.71	117.99	115.64	40.1	39.2	39.2	3.06	3.01	2.95
Tacoma.....	116.70	115.92	112.99	38.9	38.9	38.3	3.00	2.98	2.95
WEST VIRGINIA.....	114.40	110.16	106.80	41.3	40.5	40.3	2.77	2.72	2.65
Charleston.....	133.98	126.98	126.79	42.0	40.7	41.3	3.19	3.12	3.07
Huntington-Ashland.....	125.04	119.60	112.58	42.1	41.1	39.5	2.97	2.91	2.85
Wheeling.....	116.33	112.03	109.07	41.4	40.3	40.1	2.81	2.78	2.72
WISCONSIN.....	112.91	113.81	109.40	41.3	41.6	41.2	2.73	2.73	2.66
Green Bay.....	107.35	115.51	106.79	41.2	43.4	42.0	2.60	2.66	2.54
Kenosha.....	122.76	116.69	118.71	40.1	38.2	39.3	3.06	3.05	3.02
La Crosse.....	109.87	109.58	103.10	41.1	41.3	39.6	2.67	2.66	2.60
Madison.....	115.02	115.35	113.05	40.0	40.2	40.3	2.87	2.87	2.80
Milwaukee.....	123.81	124.27	120.00	41.2	41.3	41.0	3.01	3.01	2.93
Racine.....	118.77	122.56	115.60	40.6	41.6	40.8	2.92	2.94	2.83
WYOMING.....	113.58	110.58	110.04	38.5	38.0	39.3	2.95	2.91	2.80
Casper.....	130.32	122.88	119.42	40.1	38.4	38.4	3.25	3.20	3.11

¹ Not available.

² Data for 1965 not comparable with earlier years because of change in area definition.

³ Area included in New York-Northeastern New Jersey Standard Consolidated Area.

⁴ Subarea of New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
LABOR TURNOVER**
Table D-1: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing
1955 to date

(Per 100 employees)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
Total accessions													
1955.....	3.8	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.5	5.3	4.5	5.8	5.5	5.0	4.0	2.9	4.5
1956.....	3.8	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.1	5.1	4.3	4.9	5.2	5.1	3.6	2.7	4.2
1957.....	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.5	2.6	2.0	3.6
1958.....	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.6	4.7	4.2	4.9	5.0	4.0	3.2	2.7	3.6
1959 ¹	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.2	5.4	4.4	5.2	5.1	3.9	3.4	3.6	4.2
1960.....	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.7	3.9	4.9	4.8	3.5	2.9	2.3	3.8
1961.....	3.7	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.3	5.0	4.4	5.3	4.7	4.3	3.4	2.6	4.1
1962.....	4.1	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.3	5.0	4.6	5.1	4.9	3.9	3.0	2.4	4.1
1963.....	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.8	4.3	4.8	4.8	3.9	2.9	2.5	3.9
1964.....	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	5.1	4.4	5.1	4.8	4.0	3.2	2.6	4.0
1965.....	3.8	3.5	4.0	3.7									
New hires													
1955.....	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.8	3.3	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.9	2.0	3.0
1956.....	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.6	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.3	1.8	2.8
1957.....	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.1	1.3	.8	2.2
1958.....	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.7
1959.....	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.7	3.0	3.5	3.5	2.6	1.9	1.5	2.6
1960.....	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.3	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.0	2.2
1961.....	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.9	2.5	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.0	1.4	2.2
1962.....	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.5	1.8	1.2	2.5
1963.....	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.5	3.3	2.7	3.2	3.1	2.6	1.8	1.4	2.4
1964.....	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	3.6	2.9	3.4	3.5	2.8	2.2	1.6	2.6
1965.....	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.6									
Total separations													
1955.....	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.7	5.5	4.4	3.8	3.6	3.9
1956.....	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.2	3.8	4.6	5.5	4.4	4.0	3.4	4.2
1957.....	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.7	5.5	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.2
1958.....	5.4	4.1	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.1	3.6	3.5	4.1
1959 ¹	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.6	5.3	5.5	4.7	3.9	4.1
1960.....	3.6	3.5	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.3
1961.....	4.7	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.2	5.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0
1962.....	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.4	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.0	3.8	4.1
1963.....	4.0	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.4	4.1	4.8	4.9	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.9
1964.....	4.0	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	4.4	4.3	5.1	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.9
1965.....	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.6									
Quits													
1955.....	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.7	3.5	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.9
1956.....	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.7	3.2	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.9
1957.....	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.7	1.6	1.1	.8	1.6
1958.....	.9	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.0	.8	1.1
1959.....	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.6	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.5
1960.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.3	1.3	.9	.7	1.3
1961.....	.9	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.7	2.3	1.4	1.1	.9	1.2
1962.....	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.4	1.5	1.1	.8	1.4
1963.....	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.4	1.5	1.1	.8	1.4
1964.....	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.7	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.5
1965.....	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6									
Layoffs													
1955.....	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.5
1956.....	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7
1957.....	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.4	3.4	2.1
1958.....	4.0	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.6
1959.....	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	3.2	2.9	2.4	2.0
1960.....	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.6	2.4
1961.....	3.2	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.2
1962.....	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.0
1963.....	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	1.8
1964.....	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.7
1965.....	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.2									

¹Beginning with January 1959, transfers between establishments of the same firm are included in total accessions and total separations, therefore rates for these items are not strictly comparable with prior data. Transfers comprise part of other accessions and other separations, the rates for which are not shown separately.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has not significantly affected the labor turnover series.

Data for the current month are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
LABOR TURNOVER**

Table D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965
MANUFACTURING	3.7	4.0	2.6	2.8	3.6	3.4	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.2
DURABLE GOODS	3.6	4.0	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.2	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.0
NONDURABLE GOODS	3.8	4.0	2.6	2.7	4.0	3.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.3
<i>Durable Goods</i>										
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	2.1	2.5	1.0	1.4	3.2	2.2	0.7	0.8	1.9	1.0
Ammunition, except for small arms	2.1	2.6	1.0	1.5	3.5	2.2	.6	.8	2.3	1.0
Sighting and fire control equipment	1.6	1.6	.4	.6	1.7	2.2	.7	.8	.4	.5
Other ordnance and accessories	2.3	2.6	1.6	1.5	2.5	2.5	1.1	.8	1.1	1.2
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	5.9	6.3	4.5	4.5	5.2	5.8	3.0	2.9	1.4	2.0
Sawmills and planing mills	4.6	5.3	3.9	3.7	4.2	4.7	2.7	2.6	.7	1.4
Sawmills and planing mills, general	4.6	5.3	3.9	3.6	4.1	4.5	2.7	2.5	.8	1.3
Millwork, plywood, and related products	5.1	5.3	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.3	2.9	2.6	.8	1.0
Millwork	4.5	4.7	3.4	4.0	4.1	4.1	2.7	2.3	.9	1.0
Veneer and plywood	4.8	4.9	4.3	4.1	4.8	4.2	3.4	2.9	.5	.5
Wooden containers	6.6	5.8	4.9	4.4	5.1	6.2	3.0	2.6	1.1	2.9
Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	6.4	5.9	4.9	4.8	5.1	6.4	3.3	2.8	.8	2.9
Miscellaneous wood products	5.3	6.2	4.3	5.3	5.8	5.1	3.3	3.1	1.3	1.0
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	4.6	5.5	3.9	4.5	4.8	4.6	2.9	2.7	.9	.9
Household furniture	4.5	5.5	3.8	4.7	4.9	4.6	3.1	2.9	.8	.7
Wood house furniture, upholstered	4.7	5.2	4.0	4.5	4.6	4.7	3.4	3.2	.4	.5
Wood house furniture, upholstered	3.8	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.5	2.6	2.2	.6	.6
Mattresses and bedsprings	3.6	4.6	3.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	2.5	2.1	.9	1.2
Office furniture	3.8	3.1	3.2	2.6	5.1	3.1	2.6	1.7	1.3	.7
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	4.6	4.6	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.0	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.2
Flat glass	3.0	2.4	.6	.8	4.1	2.9	.4	.3	3.1	2.2
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	4.5	3.9	2.7	2.0	3.4	3.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
Glass containers	5.4	4.6	3.4	2.7	4.2	3.7	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.2
Pressed and blown glassware, n.e.c.	3.5	3.1	1.8	1.3	2.3	3.0	.7	.8	.5	.9
Cement, hydraulic	3.9	6.8	.9	.8	1.4	2.0	.3	.4	.7	1.1
Structural clay products	5.7	5.1	3.1	2.6	2.7	3.0	1.9	1.6	.3	.8
Brick and structural clay tile	6.8	6.2	3.7	2.7	3.3	3.1	2.5	1.9	.2	.7
Pottery and related products	2.9	4.1	2.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	1.5	1.4	.9	.9
Abrasive products	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	.9	.6	.1	.1
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	2.5	3.0	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.0	.9	.4	.4
Blast furnace and basic steel products	2.2	2.6	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.6	.6	.7	.2	.2
Blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills	2.2	2.5	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.6	.6	.6	.2	.2
Iron and steel foundries	3.3	4.3	2.8	3.3	2.9	3.1	1.8	1.5	.4	.4
Gray iron foundries	3.6	4.3	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.0	1.6	.3	.3
Malleable iron foundries	3.5	5.6	3.1	4.2	3.1	4.3	2.1	1.6	.1	.5
Steel foundries	2.6	3.7	2.2	3.0	2.6	2.6	1.2	1.4	.6	.5
Nonferrous smelting and refining	2.1	2.6	1.5	1.7	1.5	2.0	.7	.8	.3	.5
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding	2.4	2.6	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.0	.7	.7	.7	.8
Copper rolling, drawing, and extruding	1.3	1.6	.9	1.1	1.7	1.7	.6	.6	.5	.6
Aluminum rolling, drawing, and extruding	1.8	2.6	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.8	.5	.6	.1	.8
Nonferrous wire drawing, and insulating	3.4	3.4	1.7	2.1	2.9	2.5	.8	.9	1.6	1.1
Nonferrous foundries	3.6	4.5	3.1	3.6	4.4	3.9	2.2	1.9	1.0	1.2
Aluminum castings	3.9	4.7	3.0	3.8	5.0	4.1	2.2	1.9	1.3	1.3
Other nonferrous castings	3.4	4.2	3.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	2.2	1.9	.8	1.0
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	2.4	2.6	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.1	1.0	.4	.5
Iron and steel forgings	1.8	2.6	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.8	.9	.8	.3	.3

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
LABOR TURNOVER**
Table D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	4.0	4.5	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.7	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.2
Metal cans	5.3	8.5	2.8	3.4	4.3	6.6	.9	1.2	2.3	4.1
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	3.4	3.6	2.2	2.6	3.5	3.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	.9
Cutlery and hand tools, including saws	3.5	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.9	1.5	1.4	.5	.9
Hardware, n.e.c.	3.3	4.0	1.6	2.5	3.9	3.7	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.0
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures	3.9	3.7	2.7	2.4	3.7	3.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.7
Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods	3.8	3.6	3.0	2.4	3.7	3.0	1.7	1.4	1.0	.9
Heating equipment, except electric	3.9	3.7	2.5	2.4	3.7	4.3	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.4
Fabricated structural metal products	4.9	5.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0	2.0	1.7	1.0	1.5
Fabricated structural steel	5.2	5.7	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.6	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.9
Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	4.0	4.1	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.3	1.7	1.5	.5	1.0
Architectural and miscellaneous metal work	4.3	5.3	3.2	3.7	3.6	4.3	1.8	1.6	1.4	2.0
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	2.9	3.7	2.6	3.3	2.9	3.0	1.7	1.7	.4	.5
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	2.4	3.1	2.1	2.6	2.2	2.4	1.1	1.2	.4	.5
Metal stampings	3.5	4.1	2.5	2.8	3.5	3.2	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	3.5	4.7	3.0	4.0	3.2	3.0	2.1	1.9	.6	.5
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	3.5	3.7	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.8	1.4	1.5	.7	.7
Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.8	1.5	1.5	.3	.5
MACHINERY	2.7	3.2	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.4	1.3	1.1	.6	.5
Engines and turbines	3.1	3.5	1.6	2.2	2.6	3.1	.9	.8	.8	.9
Steam engines and turbines	2.6	2.8	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.8	.3	.4	.1	.1
Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.	3.5	3.8	2.0	2.8	3.3	4.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.4
Farm machinery and equipment	2.7	3.5	2.1	2.9	4.4	2.9	1.9	1.4	1.7	.7
Construction and related machinery	2.7	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.4	1.3	1.2	.5	.6
Construction and mining machinery	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.5	1.2	1.0	.2	.8
Oil field machinery, and equipment	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.5	1.8	1.3	1.2	.2	.1
Conveyors, hoists, and industrial cranes	2.9	5.0	2.7	4.5	2.0	2.7	1.3	1.4	.1	.5
Metalworking machinery and equipment	2.4	3.0	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.4	1.3	1.3	.4	.4
Machine tools, metal cutting types	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.1	.9	.1	.2
Machine tool accessories	2.0	2.6	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.0	.2	.1
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	2.0	2.5	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.0	.9	.5	.4
Special industry machinery	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.3	1.1	.3	.4
Food products machinery	2.3	3.4	2.0	2.8	2.1	2.1	1.2	1.1	.3	.3
Textile machinery	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.3	1.9	1.3	.3	.2
General industrial machinery	2.5	2.8	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.2	1.0	.4	.4
Pumps, air and gas compressors	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.0	.2	.2
Ball and roller bearings	2.1	2.4	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	.7	.8	.5	.5
Mechanical power transmission goods	2.0	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.1	1.0	.3	.2
Office, computing, and accounting machines	2.5	3.0	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.8	.9	.8	.2	.2
Computing machines and cash registers	2.6	3.1	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.8	.8	.7	.2	.1
Service industry machines	3.9	4.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.7	1.7	1.3	.7	.5
Refrigeration, except home refrigerators	3.8	4.2	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.7	1.7	1.3	.5	.5
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	3.1	3.5	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.0	1.3	1.3	.8	.9
Electric distribution equipment	2.8	2.8	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.3	1.3	1.1	.5	.4
Electric measuring instruments	3.3	3.2	2.0	2.5	3.5	2.5	1.5	1.3	.8	.4
Power and distribution transformers	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.3	1.4	1.1	.2	.4
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	2.2	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.0	.9	.4	.4
Electrical industrial apparatus	2.9	3.3	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.4	1.3	1.2	.5	.6
Motors and generators	2.8	3.2	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.4	1.2	1.1	.6	.6
Industrial controls	3.1	3.2	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.3	1.2	.3	.7
Household appliances	3.1	3.9	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.1	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0
Household refrigerators and freezers	2.3	3.1	1.7	2.4	2.9	2.1	1.2	1.1	.7	.1
Household laundry equipment	2.0	3.3	1.1	.7	2.0	3.3	.5	.9	1.0	1.5
Electric housewares and fans	5.5	5.5	3.2	3.6	4.2	5.3	2.2	1.8	1.2	2.7
Electric lighting and wiring equipment	3.3	3.9	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.1	1.6	1.4	.9	.9
Electric lamps	1.9	2.4	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.5	.7	.7	.6	.3
Lighting fixtures	3.2	4.2	2.2	3.1	3.5	3.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5
Wiring devices	4.0	4.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	2.1	1.8	.6	.7
Radio and TV receiving sets	6.1	5.1	4.0	3.5	3.8	5.2	1.5	1.6	1.1	2.3
Communication equipment	2.2	2.4	1.3	1.5	2.5	2.3	1.0	.9	.9	.8
Telephone and telegraph apparatus	(1)	1.7	(1)	1.4	(1)	1.2	(1)	.7	(1)	(2)
Radio and TV communication equipment	2.5	2.6	1.4	1.5	2.8	2.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
Electronic components and accessories	4.0	5.1	2.7	3.7	3.3	3.8	1.8	1.7	.7	1.1
Electron tubes	2.6	3.0	1.2	2.0	2.3	3.1	1.1	1.2	.7	1.2
Electronic components, n.e.c.	4.5	5.7	3.2	4.2	3.6	4.0	2.0	1.9	.7	1.1
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	2.1	2.9	1.4	1.8	2.2	3.0	.9	1.0	.7	1.3
Electrical equipment for engines	1.2	2.8	.8	1.9	1.7	2.2	.7	.9	.6	.6

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
LABOR TURNOVER**

Table D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	4.0	4.0	2.4	2.5	3.6	3.3	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.5
Motor vehicles and equipment	3.0	3.3	1.6	1.9	3.0	2.8	.8	.8	1.5	1.1
Motor vehicles	3.0	2.6	1.3	1.5	2.9	2.5	.8	.8	1.6	.7
Passenger car bodies	3.5	4.0	1.2	1.0	3.8	4.3	.4	.4	2.8	3.2
Truck and bus bodies	3.1	4.4	2.5	3.7	2.9	3.4	1.6	1.5	.8	1.0
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2.7	3.4	1.4	1.9	2.7	2.5	.7	.7	1.3	1.1
Aircraft and parts	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.1	.9	.7	1.0
Aircraft	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.1	1.7	2.0	.9	.8	.6	.8
Aircraft engines and engine parts	2.0	2.2	1.4	1.5	2.3	2.3	1.0	.8	.8	1.1
Other aircraft parts and equipment	4.1	3.9	3.2	3.1	4.2	3.4	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.3
Ship and boat building and repairing	11.1	10.4	5.5	5.9	10.5	8.6	3.2	2.7	6.2	5.0
Ship building and repairing	11.7	10.3	5.0	5.3	11.0	9.0	2.7	2.4	7.3	5.8
Railroad equipment	4.7	5.2	1.8	2.7	4.5	5.3	1.0	.9	2.8	3.4
Other transportation equipment	8.3	9.6	7.2	7.9	6.8	6.6	3.7	4.1	1.6	1.1
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	2.5	2.9	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.5	1.3	1.1	.7	.7
Engineering and scientific instruments	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.2	1.2	.8	.7	1.0
Mechanical measuring and control devices	2.1	3.2	1.7	2.2	2.9	2.9	1.3	1.2	.7	.6
Mechanical measuring devices	1.9	2.5	1.6	2.2	2.7	2.4	1.2	1.1	.5	.6
Automatic temperature controls	2.5	4.4	1.8	2.2	3.2	3.6	1.6	1.4	.9	.7
Optical and ophthalmic goods	2.8	3.3	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.0	1.7	1.6	.6	.8
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment	2.5	2.9	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.2	1.6	1.2	.4	.4
Photographic equipment and supplies	(1)	2.2	(1)	2.0	(1)	1.5	(1)	.7	(1)	.4
Watches and clocks	3.7	4.3	2.3	2.9	4.8	4.2	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.6
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	5.6	6.7	4.0	4.0	5.0	4.5	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.5
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	3.5	4.2	3.0	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.0	1.8	1.0	.6
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	9.2	12.5	5.7	5.0	6.3	5.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.2
Toys, games, dolls, and play vehicles	11.7	15.3	6.5	4.5	7.1	6.4	2.6	2.3	3.3	3.1
Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	4.8	7.8	4.2	5.9	4.9	4.9	2.8	3.2	1.2	.7
Pens, pencils, office and art materials	3.9	3.8	3.0	3.1	2.7	3.2	1.8	1.6	.4	.9
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions	5.2	5.6	4.1	4.7	6.6	5.7	3.3	2.9	2.4	1.9
Other manufacturing industries	4.3	4.5	3.2	3.4	4.6	4.0	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.3
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>										
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	4.7	4.5	2.7	2.5	4.4	4.5	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.3
Meat products	4.8	4.9	2.2	2.0	4.5	5.4	1.8	1.5	2.1	3.3
Meat packing	3.8	4.6	1.0	.9	3.8	5.5	.8	.7	2.5	4.3
Poultry dressing and packing	9.2	7.7	6.3	6.1	7.9	6.9	5.3	4.5	1.7	1.5
Grain mill products	2.9	2.6	2.0	1.8	2.9	3.0	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.4
Flour and other grain mill products	1.8	2.2	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.2	.7	.9	.6	1.0
Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	3.7	2.9	3.1	2.3	4.0	3.2	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.2
Bakery products	3.0	3.3	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.4	1.7	1.7	.6	1.1
Bread, cake, and perishable products	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.0	1.8	1.7	.4	.7
Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels	3.5	4.9	1.5	2.3	4.5	5.7	1.4	1.4	2.2	3.4
Confectionery and related products	4.6	5.5	2.4	3.0	7.5	7.6	2.4	2.7	4.5	4.1
Candy and other confectionery products	5.4	6.3	2.8	3.4	8.6	8.7	2.6	3.1	5.4	4.7
Beverages	5.3	5.6	3.4	2.9	4.2	4.0	1.6	1.4	1.9	2.0
Malt liquors	4.8	5.2	1.5	1.4	4.5	4.4	.4	.5	3.4	3.4
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.0	4.8	6.8	1.1	1.2	3.3	5.1
Cigarettes .....	.4	1.4	.4	.9	.6	1.5	.3	.3	(2)	.7
Cigars	2.8	2.4	1.7	1.4	5.6	5.4	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.3

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
LABOR TURNOVER**
Table D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	4.1	4.5	3.2	3.2	3.9	3.7	2.5	2.2	0.7	0.8
Cotton broad woven fabrics	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.6	3.5	3.2	2.6	2.3	.2	.2
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	3.6	3.8	2.8	2.9	3.6	3.4	2.1	2.0	.6	.7
Weaving and finishing broad woolsens	4.9	5.2	3.7	3.5	4.2	4.4	2.4	1.9	1.0	1.7
Narrow fabrics and smallwares	3.7	4.3	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.1	2.3	2.3	.7	.9
Knitting	4.8	3.8	3.5	3.7	4.0	3.9	2.4	2.2	1.0	1.1
Full-fashioned hosiery	2.8	3.8	1.8	2.9	3.1	4.2	2.2	2.6	.7	1.2
Seamless hosiery	2.8	3.4	2.2	2.6	3.2	3.1	2.4	2.1	.4	.5
Knit underwear	3.4	3.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.6	1.8	1.8	.2	.4
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	2.4	3.1	1.7	2.3	2.9	3.4	1.8	1.8	.5	1.0
Floor covering	3.2	4.2	2.5	3.3	5.2	4.0	2.3	2.3	1.8	.9
Yarn and thread	5.5	5.4	4.5	4.0	5.2	4.9	3.7	3.2	.5	.9
Miscellaneous textile goods	3.9	5.0	2.8	2.8	4.0	3.0	1.9	1.4	1.3	.9
APPAREL AND RELATED PRODUCTS	4.7	5.3	3.3	3.8	6.2	4.7	2.5	2.2	3.0	1.7
Men's and boys' suits and coats	3.2	3.5	2.5	2.6	3.1	2.8	1.8	1.6	.7	.7
Men's and boys' furnishings	5.0	5.2	3.7	4.0	4.8	4.2	3.1	2.8	1.0	.6
Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	4.7	4.7	3.4	3.4	4.5	4.0	2.8	2.6	.9	.6
Men's and boys' separate trousers	4.8	5.3	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.2	3.4	3.1	.6	.4
Work clothing	4.8	5.5	3.7	4.2	4.8	4.3	3.7	3.1	.5	.5
Women's and children's undergarments	4.5	5.3	3.4	3.8	4.7	4.5	2.7	2.6	1.4	1.3
Women's and children's underwear	5.0	5.3	3.6	3.6	5.3	5.0	2.9	2.8	1.8	1.6
Corsets and allied garments	3.7	5.1	3.0	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.2	2.2	.8	.7
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	2.7	3.0	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.6	1.3	1.2	.8	.8
Paper and pulp	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.5	.6	.6	.6	.5
Paperboard	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	2.1	1.7	.8	.9	.8	.4
Converted paper and paperboard products	3.4	3.8	2.6	2.9	3.4	3.1	1.9	1.5	.8	.9
Bags, except textile bags	4.2	5.1	2.7	3.6	5.7	4.9	2.7	2.4	2.0	1.5
Paperboard containers and boxes	3.6	4.3	2.7	3.2	3.7	3.8	1.9	1.7	.9	1.2
Folding and setup paperboard boxes	4.0	4.3	3.0	3.0	4.2	3.7	2.2	1.9	1.2	1.0
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	2.9	3.7	2.4	3.1	3.0	3.4	1.8	1.7	.5	.9
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	2.7	3.0	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.6	1.4	1.4	.7	.8
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	2.5	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	.9	.7	.6	.6
Industrial chemicals	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	.5	.4	.3	.3
Plastics and synthetics, except glass	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	.8	.6	.2	.3
Plastics and synthetics, except fibers	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.3	.9	.6	.2	.2
Synthetic fibers	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	.8	.5	.3	.2
Drugs	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.3	.9	.8	.3	.2
Pharmaceutical preparations	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.0	.9	.4	.3
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	3.4	4.0	2.4	2.4	3.9	3.8	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.8
Soap and detergents	2.5	3.2	1.0	.7	5.6	3.3	.7	.6	4.5	2.0
Toilet preparations	4.2	5.9	3.7	4.3	3.7	5.2	1.9	1.7	.7	2.4
Paints, varnishes, and allied products	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.0	.2	.2
Other chemical products	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.9	2.7	.9	.8	1.4	1.3
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.6	.5	.5	.4	.6
Petroleum refining	1.0	1.0	.9	.8	1.2	1.2	.4	.4	.4	.3
Other petroleum and coal products	4.8	4.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	3.2	1.3	1.0	.6	1.6
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS	3.6	4.3	2.6	3.1	4.0	3.7	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.1
Tires and inner tubes	1.3	1.8	.6	1.0	1.2	1.3	.4	.4	.4	.4
Other rubber products	3.0	3.7	2.0	2.6	3.4	3.2	1.7	1.6	1.0	.9
Miscellaneous plastic products	5.4	6.3	4.4	4.9	6.0	5.5	3.0	2.6	1.7	1.7

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
LABOR TURNOVER**

Table D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	4.8	4.7	3.2	3.2	5.9	4.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	1.4
Leather tanning and finishing	4.1	4.7	2.5	2.7	4.1	3.6	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.7
Footwear, except rubber	5.0	4.4	3.5	3.1	5.4	4.2	2.8	2.6	1.9	.9
NONMANUFACTURING										
METAL MINING	3.3	2.5	1.7	1.4	2.1	2.5	1.2	1.2	.4	.5
Iron ores	5.3	2.6	1.1	.8	1.6	1.2	.6	.6	.7	.2
Copper ores	1.6	1.8	1.2	.9	1.2	1.9	.6	.9	.2	.2
COAL MINING	1.6	2.1	.9	1.2	2.2	2.3	.5	.5	1.0	1.3
Bituminous	1.5	2.2	.9	1.3	1.6	1.6	.5	.5	.8	.5
COMMUNICATIONS:										
Telephone communication	(1)	2.0	-	-	(1)	1.3	(1)	.9	(1)	.1
Telegraph communication ³	(1)	1.6	-	-	(1)	1.5	(1)	.7	(1)	.4

¹ Not available.

² Less than 0.05.

³ Data relate to all employees except messengers.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED LABOR TURNOVER

**Table D-4: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing, 1955 to date
seasonally adjusted**

(Per 100 employees)												
Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Total accessions												
1955.....	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.3
1956.....	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.8	4.3	4.0
1957.....	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.0
1958.....	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.2
1959 ¹	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.2	5.6
1960.....	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.6
1961.....	3.9	3.7	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.1
1962.....	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8
1963.....	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.0
1964.....	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.1
1965.....	4.0	4.1	4.3	3.8								
New hires												
1955.....	2.4	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
1956.....	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.9
1957.....	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.3
1958.....	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2
1959.....	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.7
1960.....	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8
1961.....	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.5
1962.....	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2
1963.....	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.6
1964.....	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.9
1965.....	2.9	3.1	3.3	2.8								
Total separations												
1955.....	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.9
1956.....	4.2	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.4	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.7
1957.....	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.9
1958.....	5.4	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.7
1959 ¹	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.2	5.0	4.6	4.1
1960.....	3.5	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	5.0
1961.....	4.6	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.1
1962.....	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.9
1963.....	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.8
1964.....	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.2	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.8
1965.....	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.0								
Quits												
1955.....	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0
1956.....	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
1957.....	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2
1958.....	1.1	1.1	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
1959.....	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
1960.....	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
1961.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
1962.....	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
1963.....	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
1964.....	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6
1965.....	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8								
Layoffs												
1955.....	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4
1956.....	1.6	2.3	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.5
1957.....	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.7	3.0	2.7
1958.....	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9
1959.....	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.5	1.9
1960.....	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8
1961.....	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.0
1962.....	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.9
1963.....	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7
1964.....	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.6
1965.....	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4								

¹Beginning with January 1959, transfers between establishments of the same firm are included in total accessions and total separations, therefore rates for these items are not strictly comparable with prior data. Transfers comprise part of other accessions and other separations, the rates for which are not shown separately.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has not significantly affected the labor turnover series.

Data for the current month are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER**

Table D-5: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas

(Per 100 employees)

State and area	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965
ALABAMA ¹	4.0	3.6	2.8	2.3	2.9	2.7	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.9
Birmingham	3.6	2.9	2.3	1.8	2.5	2.0	.8	.7	1.1	.8
Mobile ¹	5.1	5.6	2.9	3.1	5.0	4.5	2.5	1.1	2.0	2.7
ALASKA	26.3	9.1	16.0	6.6	15.3	5.2	4.2	2.9	8.6	1.7
ARIZONA	5.2	5.2	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.6
Phoenix	4.7	5.7	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.8	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.5
ARKANSAS	5.2	4.4	4.3	3.7	4.3	4.1	2.5	2.2	.9	1.2
Fort Smith	6.6	5.0	5.8	4.3	4.9	4.5	3.6	2.7	.4	1.0
Little Rock-North Little Rock	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.5	2.4	2.2	.4	.7
Pine Bluff	4.6	5.8	4.1	4.2	3.8	2.9	2.6	1.9	.9	.8
CALIFORNIA ¹	4.9	4.4	3.4	3.0	4.1	3.9	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.7
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove ¹	4.0	3.5	3.2	2.7	3.7	3.1	1.8	1.5	1.0	.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach ¹	4.9	4.4	3.7	3.3	4.2	4.1	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.6
Sacramento ¹	2.9	3.8	1.5	1.1	3.8	3.9	1.1	.9	2.3	2.7
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario ¹	4.3	3.4	3.0	2.5	3.7	3.3	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.5
San Diego ¹	4.0	3.3	2.5	2.3	3.7	3.7	1.2	1.1	2.0	2.2
San Francisco-Oakland ¹	5.3	5.0	3.3	2.7	4.3	4.3	1.3	1.0	2.3	2.5
San Jose ¹	3.6	3.0	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.1	1.0	.5	.6
Stockton ¹	5.4	8.2	3.9	2.8	3.9	3.1	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
COLORADO	4.6	3.3	2.7	2.0	4.1	4.3	1.4	1.1	2.1	2.7
CONNECTICUT	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.2	1.3	1.2	.8	.5
Bridgeport	2.5	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.4	1.0	1.1	.6	.9
Hartford	2.6	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.0	.9	.3	.2
New Britain	2.8	3.2	2.3	2.0	6.2	2.1	1.5	1.0	4.0	.3
New Haven	3.8	3.5	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.6	1.6	1.5	.5	.3
Stamford	3.2	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.1	.9	.2	.7
Waterbury	3.2	2.8	1.6	1.5	2.5	2.2	1.4	1.3	.7	.5
DELAWARE ¹	2.7	2.9	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.0	.7	.6	.5
Wilmington ¹	2.6	2.4	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.7	.8	.7	.5	.4
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:										
Washington	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.7	1.8	1.8	.3	.3
FLORIDA	5.0	5.0	4.2	3.8	5.5	5.0	2.6	2.6	2.0	1.8
Jacksonville	2.9	8.9	2.5	4.0	3.3	5.5	1.4	2.5	1.1	2.1
Miami	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.2	1.9	2.2	1.3	1.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg	5.1	6.4	3.9	4.9	4.3	6.1	2.6	2.5	.9	2.8
GEORGIA	4.7	4.0	3.7	3.0	3.9	3.6	2.4	2.1	.7	.7
Atlanta ²	4.7	4.0	4.0	3.4	3.7	3.1	2.0	1.8	.9	.5
HAWAII ³	2.7	2.4	2.0	1.7	2.8	2.7	1.1	.9	.5	.3
IDAHO ⁴	6.0	5.1	3.6	3.7	6.1	5.1	2.0	2.0	3.3	2.5
ILLINOIS:										
Chicago	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.2	1.9	1.7	.7	.6
INDIANA ¹	3.8	2.9	2.7	2.1	2.8	2.6	1.3	1.1	.9	.9
Indianapolis ⁵	4.0	2.7	3.0	1.8	2.6	2.3	1.3	1.1	.7	.7
IOWA	3.3	3.5	2.3	2.2	3.2	2.9	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2
Cedar Rapids	4.5	4.9	2.7	2.1	3.8	4.5	1.3	.9	1.9	3.1
Des Moines	4.1	4.6	2.8	2.1	2.7	3.9	1.2	1.8	.5	1.1
KANSAS	3.5	2.7	2.8	1.9	3.5	3.6	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.9
Topeka	4.0	3.9	3.3	3.5	2.3	1.9	1.2	1.1	.5	.3
Wichita	2.5	1.8	2.3	1.6	4.0	5.0	1.3	.9	1.8	3.3
KENTUCKY	3.1	2.8	2.2	1.9	3.5	2.7	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.2
Louisville	3.0	2.4	2.0	1.6	2.8	2.2	1.0	.7	1.1	.9
LOUISIANA	4.8	3.3	2.5	1.9	3.5	3.0	1.1	.9	1.9	1.6
New Orleans ⁶	6.3	4.7	3.0	2.5	4.5	4.0	1.3	1.2	2.6	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.
NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER**
Table D-5: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas--Continued

State and area	(Per 100 employees)									
	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965
MAINE.....	6.1	4.7	3.8	2.9	5.9	4.2	2.4	1.9	2.7	1.7
Portland.....	3.1	3.4	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	1.5	1.4	.6	.9
MARYLAND.....	4.1	3.9	2.5	2.4	3.6	3.2	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.4
Baltimore.....	4.1	3.9	2.4	2.4	3.8	3.2	1.2	1.1	2.0	1.5
MASSACHUSETTS.....	3.7	3.6	2.7	2.4	3.3	3.1	1.6	1.4	1.0	.9
Boston.....	3.4	3.4	2.4	2.2	3.2	3.0	1.5	1.2	.9	1.0
Fall River.....	4.1	5.4	2.7	2.5	4.0	3.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.2
New Bedford.....	5.4	4.7	3.2	2.7	3.2	3.3	1.8	1.6	.6	1.1
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke.....	3.5	2.8	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.5	1.3	1.2	.6	.7
Worcester.....	3.2	3.3	2.4	2.3	3.0	2.6	1.7	1.4	.6	.5
MICHIGAN.....	3.2	3.0	1.9	2.0	2.9	2.6	.9	.8	.6	.6
Detroit.....	3.0	2.8	2.0	1.9	2.8	2.3	.9	.8	.5	.5
Grand Rapids.....	3.3	2.9	1.9	1.8	3.2	3.4	1.1	1.0	.8	1.3
Lansing.....	3.9	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.2	.6	.5	.1	.2
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	4.2	3.8	2.4	1.8	2.4	2.8	1.4	1.2	.4	.9
Saginaw.....	4.8	4.3	2.2	2.3	3.9	4.0	.7	.6	.1	.3
MINNESOTA.....	4.2	3.8	2.3	2.0	3.4	3.1	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.5
Duluth-Superior.....	4.8	5.1	3.4	2.8	3.4	4.5	1.8	1.6	.7	1.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	4.5	3.9	2.3	2.0	3.8	3.3	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.4
MISSISSIPPI.....	4.9	4.3	4.0	3.3	4.1	3.6	2.3	2.0	1.1	1.0
Jackson.....	4.9	4.1	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.2	2.2	2.2	.9	.4
MISSOURI.....	3.6	2.9	2.3	2.0	2.9	2.6	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
Kansas City.....	3.9	3.0	2.9	2.4	3.3	2.8	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2
St. Louis.....	2.8	2.6	1.8	1.7	2.7	2.3	1.1	.9	1.1	.8
MONTANA ⁴	3.6	4.1	2.8	3.3	3.1	3.0	1.5	1.3	.6	.8
NEBRASKA.....	4.5	3.7	3.0	2.6	3.3	4.7	1.8	1.5	.8	2.5
NEVADA.....	4.4	3.1	3.7	2.5	4.7	5.4	2.1	1.3	1.6	3.0
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	4.2	3.3	3.2	2.6	4.0	3.4	2.2	1.9	1.2	1.0
NEW MEXICO.....	4.3	2.8	2.7	2.3	4.2	3.4	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.1
Albuquerque.....	3.8	2.6	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.6	1.7	1.2	.9	.7
NEW YORK.....	4.0	3.9	2.6	2.4	3.4	3.1	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	2.7	2.6	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.1	.7	.6	.6	.6
Binghamton.....	2.1	2.2	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.2	1.0	.3	.2
Buffalo.....	3.2	2.8	1.9	1.7	2.3	2.1	.8	.6	1.0	1.0
Elmira.....	3.1	3.0	1.7	1.4	2.7	2.4	1.1	.8	.9	.7
Nassau and Suffolk Counties ⁷	4.1	3.7	3.3	2.5	3.1	2.8	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0
New York SMSA.....	4.3	4.5	3.1	2.9	4.0	3.6	1.2	1.1	1.9	1.8
New York City ⁷	4.5	5.0	3.1	3.0	4.4	3.9	1.2	1.1	2.3	2.1
Rochester.....	2.6	2.7	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.5	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0
Syracuse.....	2.8	2.1	1.4	1.3	2.2	2.1	1.2	.9	.5	.6
Utica-Rome.....	3.8	3.2	1.9	1.2	2.8	2.6	1.0	.8	1.0	1.2
Westchester County ⁷	4.1	3.7	2.9	2.5	4.0	4.0	1.4	1.0	1.9	2.3
NORTH CAROLINA.....	3.7	3.1	3.0	2.5	3.3	3.2	2.2	1.9	.5	.8
Charlotte.....	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.2	2.3	2.4	.3	.3
Greensboro-High Point.....	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.0	2.5	2.1	.4	.2
NORTH DAKOTA.....	4.2	3.1	3.1	2.3	1.8	2.3	.7	.7	.6	1.2
Fargo-Moorhead.....	3.4	3.4	2.7	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.1	.6	.5	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER

Table D-5: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas--Continued

State and area	(Per 100 employees)									
	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965
OHIO.....	3.2	2.8	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.3	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9
Akron.....	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.6	.7	.6	.4	.2
Canton.....	3.7	3.0	2.4	1.9	3.4	2.6	1.2	.9	1.0	.6
Cincinnati.....	2.9	2.4	1.6	1.4	2.7	2.2	.9	.6	1.1	1.0
Cleveland.....	3.2	2.9	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.5	1.2	1.1	.8	.8
Columbus.....	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.1	1.1	.8	.8	.9
Dayton.....	2.7	2.4	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	.9	.7	.4	.7
Toledo.....	4.5	3.2	1.8	1.9	2.9	2.7	.8	.7	1.3	1.4
Youngstown-Warren.....	3.2	3.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	.9	.7	.7	.8
OKLAHOMA ⁸	3.3	3.4	2.8	2.5	3.4	3.1	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.0
Oklahoma City.....	4.7	4.5	3.3	2.7	3.8	3.6	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.2
Tulsa ⁸	4.0	3.2	3.8	3.0	3.0	3.4	1.7	1.6	.6	1.1
OREGON ¹	6.6	4.9	5.3	3.6	5.3	4.4	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.9
Portland ¹	5.9	4.2	4.8	3.3	4.6	3.7	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.6
PENNSYLVANIA.....	3.2	3.2	2.1	1.9	2.7	2.4	1.1	.9	1.1	1.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.4	1.4	1.1	.8	.9
Erie.....	3.7	3.3	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.8	.9	.8	1.0	1.4
Harrisburg.....	3.2	2.9	2.3	1.6	2.3	2.4	.8	.6	.8	1.0
Lancaster.....	2.7	2.8	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.3	1.4	1.2	.5	.6
Philadelphia.....	3.0	2.8	1.9	1.7	2.4	2.4	.9	.8	.9	1.0
Pittsburgh.....	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.5	.4	.4	.6	.6
Reading.....	3.5	3.8	2.6	2.6	3.7	2.9	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.2
Scranton.....	4.5	4.4	2.7	2.1	5.3	3.1	1.7	1.1	3.1	1.5
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	3.7	4.6	2.4	2.3	3.2	2.7	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.1
York.....	3.7	3.9	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.5	2.0	1.8	1.0	1.2
RHODE ISLAND.....	5.1	5.6	3.8	3.9	4.9	4.4	2.6	2.3	1.5	1.2
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick.....	5.0	5.2	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	2.5	2.2	1.2	1.1
SOUTH CAROLINA ⁹	4.6	3.9	3.6	3.1	3.6	3.2	2.5	2.1	.4	.5
Charleston.....	9.0	7.3	7.8	5.9	5.6	4.1	1.4	2.5	3.5	1.1
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	4.6	3.9	1.8	2.3	4.0	4.4	1.3	1.3	2.4	2.9
Sioux Falls.....	5.9	4.9	1.2	2.2	4.9	5.4	1.1	1.0	3.7	4.2
TENNESSEE ⁹	3.7	3.1	2.6	2.2	2.9	2.7	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1
Chattanooga ⁶	3.8	3.1	2.9	2.2	2.8	2.5	1.4	.9	.6	.9
Knoxville.....	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.5	.7	.5	.4	.5
Memphis.....	4.3	3.4	2.9	2.4	3.8	3.8	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6
Nashville.....	3.3	4.0	2.3	3.3	3.0	2.7	1.7	1.5	.9	.7
TEXAS ¹⁰	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.5	3.0	2.8	1.6	1.5	.7	.7
Dallas ¹⁰	3.8	4.0	3.4	3.3	2.8	3.0	1.7	1.8	.4	.5
Fort Worth ¹⁰	3.8	3.3	2.8	2.3	3.1	3.0	1.9	1.8	.7	.8
Houston ¹⁰	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	1.8	1.4	.2	.4
San Antonio ¹⁰	2.9	3.3	2.3	1.5	2.8	2.6	1.2	1.3	.9	.9
UTAH ⁴	4.0	2.9	2.6	1.8	3.3	3.3	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.7
Salt Lake City ⁴	3.1	2.5	2.4	1.8	2.4	3.1	1.5	1.2	.5	1.5
VERMONT.....	4.6	3.8	3.7	2.6	3.0	2.7	1.9	1.3	.6	.9
Burlington.....	6.7	5.9	4.9	4.0	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.5	.4	.5
Springfield.....	2.6	1.9	2.4	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.0	.8	.2	.2
VIRGINIA.....	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.4	3.1	3.3	1.8	1.5	.7	1.2
Norfolk-Portsmouth.....	6.6	4.5	4.7	2.9	3.2	2.9	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3
Richmond.....	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.6	3.6	3.4	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.1
Roanoke.....	4.2	2.3	3.5	1.9	2.8	2.6	1.8	1.4	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.
NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER

Table D-5: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas--Continued

(Per 100 employees)

State and area	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965
WASHINGTON ¹¹	5.6	4.0	3.2	2.3	3.7	3.2	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.4
Seattle-Everett ¹¹	5.1	3.4	3.3	2.1	3.4	2.7	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.1
Spokane ¹¹	5.1	3.9	2.4	1.9	3.0	3.3	1.0	.7	1.6	2.2
Tacoma ¹¹	5.8	3.7	3.4	2.4	3.6	3.1	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.3
WEST VIRGINIA	2.7	2.6	1.6	1.2	2.4	2.1	.8	.5	1.0	1.0
Charleston	1.0	1.4	.5	.4	1.0	1.7	.3	.3	.4	1.1
Huntington-Ashland	3.3	2.3	2.4	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.0	.5	.7	1.1
Wheeling	2.9	4.1	1.2	1.1	3.2	3.3	.7	.5	1.8	1.7
WISCONSIN	3.7	3.3	2.6	2.4	3.1	2.8	1.4	1.2	.9	.9
Green Bay	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.2	2.8	.5	.7	.5	1.8
Kenosha	2.6	2.3	.8	.9	2.3	3.6	.6	.6	1.3	2.5
La Crosse	6.3	5.8	5.4	5.0	4.1	3.0	1.8	.9	1.3	1.2
Madison	4.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	4.0	4.0	1.3	1.3	1.9	2.5
Milwaukee	3.8	3.3	2.8	2.4	3.1	2.5	1.5	1.2	.7	.4
Racine	4.3	4.5	3.5	4.0	3.5	3.3	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.0
WYOMING ⁴	3.4	2.8	2.4	2.3	4.0	5.0	2.1	1.6	1.2	2.6

¹Excludes canning and preserving.

²Excludes agricultural chemicals and miscellaneous manufacturing.

³Excludes canned fruits, vegetables, preserves, jams, and jellies.

⁴Excludes canning and preserving, and sugar.

⁵Excludes canning and preserving, and newspapers.

⁶Excludes printing and publishing.

⁷Subarea of New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

⁸Excludes new-hire rate for transportation equipment.

⁹Excludes tobacco stemming and redrying.

¹⁰Excludes canning and preserving, sugar, and tobacco.

¹¹Excludes canning and preserving, printing and publishing.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

Technical Note

Technical Note

Additional information concerning the preparation of the labor force, employment, hours and earnings, and labor turnover series--concepts and scope, survey methods, and limitations--is contained in technical notes for each of these series, available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics free of charge. Use order blank on page 13-E.

INTRODUCTION

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews and (2) payroll reports from employers.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from a sample survey of the population. The survey is conducted each month by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides a comprehensive measure of the labor force, i.e., the total number of persons 14 years of age and over who are employed or unemployed. It also provides data on their personal and economic characteristics such as age, sex, color, marital status, occupations, hours of work, and duration of unemployment. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 35,000 households throughout the country and is based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment payroll records are compiled each month from mail questionnaires by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, in cooperation with State agencies. The payroll survey provides detailed industry information on nonagricultural wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly and weekly earnings, and labor turnover for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas.

The figures are based on payroll reports from a sample of establishments employing about 25 million nonfarm wage and salary workers. The data relate to all workers, full- or part-time, who received pay during the payroll period which includes the 12th of the month.

Relation between the household and payroll series

The household and payroll data supplement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteristics, for example, are readily obtained only from the household survey whereas detailed industrial classifications can be reliably derived only from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of differences in definition and coverage, sources of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The factors which have a differential effect on levels and trends of the two series are described as follows:

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the survey week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both farm and nonfarm industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household approach provides information on the work status of the population without duplication since each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once, and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. In the figures based on establishment records, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all persons who had jobs but were not at work during the survey week--that is, were not working or looking for work but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management dispute, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, whether or not they were paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on paid sick leave, paid vacation, or paid holiday are included, but not those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period.

Hours of Work

The household survey measures hours actually worked whereas the payroll survey measures hours paid for by employers. In the household survey data, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours. In the payroll survey, employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

Comparability of the household interview data with other series

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did

not work at all during the survey week and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, regardless of whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Bureau of Employment Security of the Department of Labor, exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (agriculture, State and local government, domestic service, self-employed, unpaid family work, nonprofit organizations, and firms below a minimum size).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation, but are classified as employed rather than unemployed in the household survey.

Agricultural employment estimates of the Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 14 in the Statistical Research Service (SRS) series and the treatment of dual jobholders who are counted more than once if they worked on more than one farm during the reporting period. There are also wide differences in sampling techniques and collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of impact on differences in level and trend of the two series.

Comparability of the payroll employment data with other series

Statistics on manufactures and business, Bureau of the Census. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the Bureau of the Census from its censuses or annual sample surveys of manufacturing establishments and the censuses of business establishments. The major reasons for some noncomparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units, the industrial classification of establishments, and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There are also differences in the scope of the industries covered, e.g., the Census of Business excludes contract construction, professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns. Data in County Business Patterns, published jointly by the U.S. Departments of Commerce and Health, Education, and Welfare, differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences may also arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit activities.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Not all nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. All workers in certain activities, such as interstate railroads, are excluded. In addition, small firms in covered industries are also excluded in 32 States. In general, these are establishments with less than four employees.

Labor Force Data

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population, the personal, occupational, and other economic characteristics of employed and unemployed persons, and related labor force data are compiled for the BLS by the Bureau of the Census in its Current Population Survey (CPS). (A detailed description of this survey appears in *Concepts and Methods Used in Household Statistics on Employment and Unemployment from the Current Population Survey*, Bureau of Labor Statistics Report No. 279. This report is available from BLS on request.)

These monthly surveys of the population are conducted with a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population 14 years and over. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 14 years of age and over. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, which includes the 12th of the month. This is known as the survey week. Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week.

Inmates of institutions and persons under 14 years of age are not covered in the regular monthly enumerations

and are excluded from the population and labor force statistics shown in this report. Data on members of the Armed Forces, who are included as part of the categories "total noninstitutional population" and "total labor force," are obtained from the Department of Defense.

Until August 1962, the sample for CPS was spread over 333 areas. Between August 1962 and March 1963, the number of sample areas was increased to 357, comprising 701 counties and independent cities, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. This revision takes account of the changes in population distribution and characteristics shown by the 1960 Census. The number of households remains unchanged at 35,000.

Each month, 35,000 occupied units are designated for interview. About 1,500 of these households are visited but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not found at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey of about 4 percent. In addition to the 35,000 occupied units there are 5,000 sample units in an average month which are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not to be enumerated. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan provides for approximately three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year ago.

CONCEPTS

Employed Persons comprise (a) all those who during the survey week did any work at all either as paid employees, or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working or looking for work but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, or labor-management dispute, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, whether or not they were paid by their employers for the time off.

Each employed person is counted only once. Those who held more than one job are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries, temporarily in the United States, who are not living on the premises of an Embassy (e.g., Mexican migratory farm workers).

Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house (such as own home housework, and painting or repairing own home) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed Persons comprise all persons who did not work at all during the survey week and were looking for work, regardless of whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Also included as unemployed are those who did not work at all and (a) were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off; or (b) were waiting to report to a new wage or salary job within 30 days (and were not in school during the survey week); or (c) would have been looking for work except that they were temporarily ill or believed no work was available in their line of work or in the community. Persons in this latter category will usually be residents of a community in which there are only a few dominant industries which were shut down during the survey week. *Not* included in this category are persons who say they were not looking for work because they were too old, too young, or handicapped in any way.

The Unemployment Rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force, i.e., the sum of the employed and unemployed. This measure can also be computed for groups within the labor force classified by sex, age, marital status, color, etc. When applied to industry and occupation groups, the labor force base for the unemployment rate also represents the sum of the employed and the unemployed, the latter classified according to industry and occupation of their latest full-time civilian job.

Duration of Unemployment represents the length of time (through the current survey week) during which persons classified as unemployed had been continuously looking for work or would have been looking for work except for temporary illness, or belief that no work was available in their line of work or in the community. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks since the termination of

their most recent employment. Average duration is an arithmetic mean computed from a distribution by single weeks of unemployment.

The Civilian Labor Force comprises the total of all civilians classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "total labor force" also includes members of the Armed Forces stationed either in the United States or abroad.

Not in Labor Force includes all civilians 14 years and over who are not classified as employed or unemployed. These persons are further classified as "engaged in own home housework," "in school," "unable to work" because of long-term physical or mental illness, and "other." The "other" group includes for the most part retired persons, those reported as too old to work, the voluntarily idle, and seasonal workers for whom the survey week fell in an "off" season and who were not reported as unemployed. Persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours) are also classified as not in the labor force.

Occupation, Industry, and Class of Worker apply to the job held in the survey week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. The occupation and industry groups used in data derived from the CPS household interviews are defined as in the 1960 Census of Population. Information on the detailed categories included in these groups is available upon request.

The industrial classification system used in the Census of Population and the current Population Survey differs somewhat from that used by the BLS in its reports on employment, by industry. Employment levels by industry from the household survey, although useful for many analytical purposes, are not published in order to avoid public misunderstanding since they differ from the payroll series because of differences in classification, sampling variability, and other reasons. The industry figures from the household survey are used as a base for published distributions on hours of work, unemployment rates, and other characteristics of industry groups such as age, sex, and occupation.

The class-of-worker breakdown specifies "wage and salary workers," subdivided into private and government workers, "self-employed workers," and "unpaid family workers." Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commission, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a governmental unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, or trade, or operate a farm. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by blood or marriage.

Hours of Work statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the survey week. For example, a person who normally works 40 hours a week but who was off on the Veterans Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours even though he was paid for the holiday.

For persons working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week. However, all the hours are credited to the major job.

Persons who worked 35 hours or more in the survey week are designated as working "full time"; persons who worked between 1 and 34 hours are designated as working "part time." Part-time workers are classified by their usual status at their present job (either full time or part time) and by their reason for working part time during the survey week (economic or other reasons). "Economic reasons" include: Slack work, material shortages, repairs to plant or equipment, start or termination of job during the week, and inability to find full-time work. "Other reasons" include: Labor dispute, bad weather, own illness, vacation, demands of home housework, school, no desire for full-time work and full-time worker only during peak season.

ESTIMATING METHODS

The estimating procedure is essentially one of using sample results to obtain percentages of the population in a given category. The published estimates are then obtained by multiplying these percentage distributions by independent estimates of the population. The principal steps involved are shown below. Under the estimation methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. There are no subsequent adjustments to independent benchmark data on labor force, employment, or unemployment. Therefore, revisions of the historical data are not an inherent feature of this statistical program.

1. *Noninterview adjustment.* The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to the extent needed to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability for other reasons. This adjustment is made separately by groups of sample areas and, within these, for six groups--color (white and non-white) within the three residence categories (urban, rural nonfarm, and rural farm). The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 3 to 5 percent depending on weather, vacations, etc.

2. *Ratio estimates.* The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the Nation as a whole, in such characteristics as age, color, sex, and residence. Since these population characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation and other principal measurements made from the sample, the latter estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio estimates as follows:

a. *First-stage ratio estimate.* This is the procedure in which the sample proportions are weighted by the known 1960 Census data on the color-residence distribution of the population. This step takes into account the differences existing at the time of the 1960 Census between the color-residence distribution for the Nation and for the sample areas.

b. *Second-stage ratio estimate.* In this step, the sample proportions are weighted by independent

current estimates of the population by age, sex, and color. These estimates are prepared by carrying forward the most recent census data (1960) to take account of subsequent aging of the population, mortality, and migration between the United States and other countries.

3. *Composite estimate procedure.* In deriving statistics for a given month, a composite estimating procedure is used which takes account of net changes from the previous month for continuing parts of the sample (75 percent) as well as the sample results for the current month. This procedure reduces the sampling variability especially of month-to-month changes but also of the levels for most items.

Reliability of the Estimates

Since the estimates are based on a sample, they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained if it were possible to take a complete census using the same schedules and procedures.

The standard error is a measure of sampling variability, that is, the variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is surveyed. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that an estimate from the sample would differ from a complete census by less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference would be less than twice the standard error.

Table A shows the average standard error for the major employment status categories, by sex, computed from data for past months. Estimates of change derived from the survey are also subject to sampling variability. The standard error of change for consecutive months is also shown in table A. The standard errors of level shown in table A are acceptable approximations of the standard errors of year to year change.

Table A. Average standard error of major employment status categories

(In thousands)		
Employment status and sex	Average standard error of--	
	Monthly level	Month-to-month change (consecutive months only)
BOTH SEXES		
Labor force and total employment	250	180
Agriculture	200	120
Nonagricultural employment.	300	180
Unemployment	100	100
MALE		
Labor force and total employment	120	90
Agriculture	180	90
Nonagricultural employment.	200	120
Unemployment	75	90
FEMALE		
Labor force and total employment	180	150
Agriculture	75	55
Nonagricultural employment.	180	120
Unemployment	65	65

The figures presented in table B are to be used for other characteristics and are approximations of the standard errors of all such characteristics. They should be interpreted as providing an indication of the order of magnitude of the standard errors rather than as the precise standard error for any specific item.

The standard error of the change in an item from one month to the next month is more closely related to the standard error of the monthly level for that item than to the size of the specific month-to-month change itself. Thus, in order to use the approximations to the standard errors of month-to-month changes as presented in table C, it is first necessary to obtain the standard error of the monthly level of the item in table B, and then find the standard error of the month-to-month change in table C corresponding to this standard error of level. It should be noted that table C applies to estimates of change between 2 consecutive months. For changes between the current month and the same month last year, the standard errors of level shown in table B are acceptable approximations.

Table B. Standard error of level of monthly estimates

(In thousands)						
Size of estimate	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Total or white	Non-white	Total or white	Non-white	Total or white	Non-white
10	5	5	7	5	5	5
50	11	10	14	10	10	10
100	15	14	20	14	14	14
250	24	21	31	21	22	21
500	34	30	43	30	31	30
1,000	48	40	60	40	45	40
2,500	75	50	90	50	70	50
5,000	100	50	110	...	100	...
10,000	140	...	140	...	130	...
20,000	180	...	150	...	170	...
30,000	210	...	...	...	...	...
40,000	220	...	...	...	...	...

Illustration: Assume that the tables showed the total number of persons working a specific number of hours as 15,000,000, an increase of 500,000 over the previous month. Linear interpolation in the first column of table B shows that the standard error of 15,000,000 is about 160,000. Consequently, the chances are about 68 out of 100 that the sample estimate differs by less than 160,000 from the figure which would have been obtained from a complete count of the number of persons working the given number of hours. Using the 160,000 as the

standard error of the monthly level in table C, it may be seen that the standard error of the 500,000 increase is about 135,000.

Table C. Standard error of estimates of month-to-month change

(In thousands)		
Standard error of monthly level	Standard error of month-to-month change	
	Estimates relating to agricultural employment	All estimates except those relating to agricultural employment
10	14	12
25	35	26
50	70	48
100	100	90
150	110	130
200	250	160
250 .....	...	190
300 .....	...	220

The reliability of an estimated percentage, computed by using sample data for both numerator and denominator, depends upon both the size of the percentage and the size of the total upon which the percentage is based. Where the numerator is a subclass of the denominator, estimated percentages are relatively more reliable than the corresponding absolute estimates of the numerator of the percentage, particularly if the percentage is large (50 percent or greater). Table D shows the standard errors for percentages derived from the survey. Linear interpolation may be used for percentages and base figures not shown in table D.

Table D. Standard error of percentages

Base of percentages (thousands)	Estimated percentage								
	1 or 99	2 or 98	5 or 95	10 or 90	15 or 85	20 or 80	25 or 75	35 or 65	50
150 ...	1.0	1.4	2.2	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.7	4.9
250 ...	.8	1.1	1.7	2.3	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.9
500 ...	.6	.8	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8
1,000 ..	.4	.5	.9	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9
2,000 ..	.3	.4	.6	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4
3,000 ..	.2	.3	.5	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1
5,000 ..	.2	.2	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9
10,000 .	.1	.2	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6
25,000 .	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4
50,000 .	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3
75,000 .	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2

Establishment Data

COLLECTION

Payroll reports provide current information on wage and salary employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover in nonfarm establishments, by industry and geographic location.

Federal-State Cooperation

Under cooperative arrangements with State agencies, the respondent fills out only one employment or labor turnover schedule, which is then used for national, State, and area estimates. This eliminates duplicate reporting on the part of respondents and, together with the use of identical techniques at the national and State levels, insures maximum geographic comparability of estimates.

State agencies mail the forms to the establishments and examine the returns for consistency, accuracy, and completeness. The States use the information to prepare State and area series and then send the data to the BLS for use in preparing the national series.

Shuttle Schedules

Two types of data collection schedules are used: Form BLS 790—Monthly Report on Employment, Payroll, and Hours; and Form DL 1219—Monthly Report on Labor Turnover. These schedules are of the "shuttle" type, with space for each month of the calendar year. The schedule is returned to the respondent each month by the collecting agency so that the next month's data can be entered. This procedure assures maximum comparability and accuracy of reporting, since the respondent can see the figures he has reported for previous months.

The BLS 790 provides for entry of data on the number of full- and part-time workers, on the payrolls of non-agricultural establishments and, for most industries, payroll and man-hours of production and related workers or nonsupervisory workers for the pay period which most nearly coincides with the *standard survey reference week* (the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, which includes the 12th of the month). The labor turnover schedule provides for the collection of information on the total number of accessions and separations, by type, during the calendar month.

CONCEPTS

Industrial Classification

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their principal product or activity determined from information on annual sales volume. This information is collected each year on an industry class supplement to the monthly 790 or 1219 report. In the case of an establishment making more than one product or engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the most important product or activity.

All national, State, and area employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover series are classified in accordance with the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, Bureau of the Budget, 1957. Since many of the published industry series represent combinations of SIC industries, the BLS has prepared a *Guide to Employment Statistics of BLS, 1961* which specifies the SIC code or codes covered by each industry title listed in *Employment and Earnings*. In addition, the *Guide* provides industry definitions and lists the beginning date of each series. The *Guide* is available free upon request.

Industry Employment

Employment data for all except the Federal Government refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. For Federal Government establishments, employment figures represent the number of persons who occupied positions on the last day of the calendar month. Intermittent workers are counted if they performed any service during the month.

The data exclude proprietors, the self-employed, unpaid family workers, farm workers, and domestic workers in households. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; Federal military personnel are excluded from total nonagricultural employment.

Persons on an establishment payroll who are on paid sick leave (when pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday or paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period and are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period, are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are laid off, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who are hired but do not report to work during the period.

Industry Hours and Earnings

Hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and man-hours for production and related workers, construction workers, or nonsupervisory employees. These terms are defined below. When the pay period reported is longer than 1 week, the figures are reduced to a weekly basis.

Production and related workers include working foremen and all nonsupervisory workers (including leadmen and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspection, receiving, storage, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, maintenance, repair, janitorial and watchman services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (e.g., power plant), and recordkeeping and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers relate to the following employees in the contract construction division: Working foremen, journeymen, mechanics, apprentices, laborers, etc., whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards, at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees include employees (not above the working supervisory level) such as office and clerical workers, repairmen, salespersons, operators, drivers, attendants, service employees, linemen, laborers, janitors, watchmen, and similar occupational levels, and other employees whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll covers the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, e.g., for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, vacations, and sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period), other pay not earned in pay period reported (e.g., retroactive pay), and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded.

Man-hours cover man-hours worked or paid for, during the pay period which includes the 12th of the month, for production, construction, and nonsupervisory workers. The man-hours include hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours cover premium overtime hours of production and related workers during the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. Overtime hours are those for which premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or workweek. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if premium wage rates were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Gross Average Hourly and Weekly Earnings

Average hourly earnings for manufacturing and non-manufacturing industries are on a "gross" basis, reflecting not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work, and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. Shifts in the volume of employment between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments also affect the general earnings averages. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period of time, while rates are the amounts stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series, however, does not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer since the following are excluded: Irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payments of various welfare benefits, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under the production-worker or nonsupervisory-employee definitions.

Gross average weekly earnings are derived by multiplying average weekly hours by average hourly earnings. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by

changes in gross average hourly earnings, but also by changes in the length of the workweek, part-time work, stoppages for varying causes, labor turnover, and absenteeism.

Average Weekly Hours

The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received, and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Average Overtime Hours

The overtime hours represent that portion of the gross average weekly hours which were in excess of regular hours and for which premium payments were made. If an employee worked on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation his holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Since overtime hours are premium hours by definition, gross weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction, from month-to-month; for example, premiums may be paid for hours in excess of the straight-time workday although less than a full week is worked. Diverse trends at the industry-group level may also be caused by a marked change in gross hours for a component industry where little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months. In addition, such factors as stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on gross hours.

Railroad Hours and Earnings

The figures for class I railroads (excluding switching and terminal companies) are based on monthly data summarized in the M-300 report of the Interstate Commerce Commission and relate to all employees who received pay during the month, except executives, officials, and staff assistants (ICC group I). Gross average hourly earnings are computed by dividing total compensation by total hours paid for. Average weekly hours are obtained by dividing the total number of hours paid for, reduced to a weekly basis, by the number of employees, as defined above. Gross average weekly earnings are derived by multiplying average weekly hours by average hourly earnings.

Spendable Average Weekly Earnings

Spendable average weekly earnings in current dollars are obtained by deducting estimated Federal social security and income taxes from gross weekly earnings. The amount of income tax liability depends on the number of dependents supported by the worker, as well as on the level of his gross income. To reflect these variables, spendable earnings are computed for a worker with no dependents, and a worker with three dependents. The computations are based on the gross average weekly earnings for *all* production or nonsupervisory workers in the industry division without regard to marital status, family composition, or total family income.

"Real" earnings are computed by dividing the current Consumer Price Index into the earnings averages for the current month. The resulting level of earnings expressed in 1957-59 dollars is thus adjusted for changes in purchasing power since the base period.

Average Hourly Earnings Excluding Overtime

Average hourly earnings excluding premium overtime pay are computed by dividing the total production-worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production-worker man-hours and one-half of total overtime man-hours. Prior to January 1956, these data were based on the application of adjustment factors to gross average hourly earnings (as described in the *Monthly Labor Review*, May 1950, pp. 537-540). Both methods eliminate only the earnings due to overtime paid for at 1½ times the straight-time rates. No adjustment is made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday work, late-shift work, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Indexes of Aggregate Weekly Payrolls and Man-Hours

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls and man-hours are prepared by dividing the current month's aggregate by the monthly average for the 1957-59 period. The man-hour aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production-worker employment, and the payroll aggregates are the product of gross average weekly earnings and production-worker employment.

Labor Turnover

Labor turnover is the gross movement of wage and salary workers into and out of employed status with respect to individual establishments. This movement, which relates to a calendar month, is divided into two broad types: *Accessions* (new hires and rehires) and *separations* (terminations of employment initiated by either employer or employee). Each type of action is cumulated for a calendar month and expressed as a rate per 100 employees. The data relate to all employees, whether full- or part-time, permanent or temporary, including executive, office, sales, other salaried personnel, and production workers. Transfers to another establishment of the company are included, beginning with January 1959.

Accessions are the total number of permanent and temporary additions to the employment roll, including both new and rehired employees.

New hires are temporary or permanent additions to the employment roll of persons who have never before been employed in the establishment (except employees transferring from another establishment of the same company) or of former employees not recalled by the employer.

Other accessions, which are not published separately but are included in total accessions, are all additions to the employment roll which are not classified as new hires, including transfers from another establishment of the company.

Separations are terminations of employment during the calendar month and are classified according to cause: Quits, layoffs, and other separations, as defined as follows:

Quits are terminations of employment initiated by employees, failure to report after being hired, and unauthorized absences, if on the last day of the month the person has been absent more than 7 consecutive calendar days.

Layoffs are suspensions without pay lasting or expected to last more than 7 consecutive calendar days, initiated by the employer without prejudice to the worker.

Other separations, which are not published separately but are included in total separations, are terminations of employment because of discharge, permanent disability, death, retirement, transfers to another establishment of the company, and entrance into the Armed Forces for a period expected to last more than 30 consecutive calendar days.

Comparability With Employment Series

Month-to-month changes in total employment in manufacturing industries reflected by labor turnover rates are not comparable with the changes shown in the Bureau's employment series for the following reasons: (1) Accessions and separations are computed for the entire calendar month; the employment reports refer to the pay period which includes the 12th of the month; and (2) employees on strike are not counted as turnover actions although such employees are excluded from the employment estimates if the work stoppage extends through the report period.

ESTIMATING METHODS

The principal features of the estimating procedure used to prepare estimates of employment for the industry statistics are (1) the use of the "link relative" technique, which is a form of ratio estimation, (2) periodic adjustment of employment levels to new benchmarks, and (3) the use of a modified cutoff type of sample.

The "Link Relative" Technique

From a sample of establishments, which report for both the previous and current months, the ratio of current month employment to that of the previous month is computed. The estimates of employment (all employees, including production and nonproduction workers together) for the current month are obtained by multiplying the estimates for the previous month by these "link relatives." Other features of the general procedures used for estimating industry employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover statistics are described in the table on page 12-E. Further details are given in the technical notes on *Measurement of Employment, Hours, and Earnings in Nonagricultural Industries* and on *Measurement of Labor Turnover*, which are available upon request.

A number of industries are stratified by size of establishment and/or by region, and the stratified production- or nonsupervisory-worker data are used to weight the hours and earnings into broader industry groupings. Accordingly, the basic estimating cell for an employment, hours, or earnings series, as the term is used in the summary of computational methods on page 12-E, may be a whole industry or a size stratum, a region stratum, or a size stratum of a region within an industry.

Benchmark Adjustments

Employment estimates are periodically compared with comprehensive counts of employment which provide "benchmarks" for the various nonagricultural industries, and appropriate adjustments are made as indicated. The industry estimates are currently projected from March 1963 levels; normally, benchmark adjustments are made annually.

The primary source of benchmark information is the employment data, by industry, compiled quarterly by State agencies from reports of establishments covered under State unemployment insurance laws. These tabulations, covering three-fourths of the total nonfarm employment in the United States, are prepared under the direction of the Bureau of Employment Security. Benchmark data for the residual are obtained from the records of the Social Security Administration, the Interstate Commerce Commission, and a number of other agencies in private industry or government.

The estimates relating to the benchmark month are compared with new benchmark levels, industry by industry. If revisions are necessary, the monthly series of estimates are adjusted between the new benchmark and the preceding one, and the new benchmark for each industry is then carried forward progressively to the current month by use of the sample trends. Thus, under this procedure, the benchmark is used to establish the level of employment, while the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level.

Data for all months between the previous benchmark and the month in which the adjusted series is published are therefore subject to revision. To provide users of the data with a convenient reference source for the revised data, the BLS publishes as soon as possible after each benchmark revision a summary volume of employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover statistics. The current volume in this series is *Employment and Earnings Statistics for the United States, 1909-64*, Bulletin 1312-2 (Dec. 1964), and contains monthly statistics from the earliest date of availability through August 1964.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The sample design used in the BLS establishment employment and labor turnover statistics programs is that of a modified cutoff sample. In a cutoff design, all establishments in a category are listed in sequence by number of employees. A cutoff point is selected in terms of the number of employees in an establishment, and only establishments above the cutoff point are included in the design. At present, sample selection is made by the cooperating State agencies at the area level with supplementation for establishments in sections of the State lying outside of the defined areas. The national sample therefore is then the sum of all the State samples.

In cutoff sampling, the general objective is to obtain a sample comprising a large enough proportion of universe employment so that satisfactory estimates can be prepared. Since employer participation in the BLS programs is voluntary, some establishments above the cutoff may decline to report. To replace these in the design, reports are solicited from the next largest establishments below the cutoff until the desired employment

coverage is attained. In addition, to meet the needs of preparing estimates of weekly hours and hourly earnings, procedures were introduced to secure representation of the smaller establishments in each industry. Because of this procedure, and also because sampling takes place primarily at the level of the metropolitan areas, which vary greatly in size, the sample includes a considerable number of small establishments, together with a very substantial proportion of the larger establishments in American industry.

In the context of the BLS employment and labor turnover statistics program, with their emphasis on producing timely data at minimum cost, a sample must be obtained which will provide coverage of a sufficiently large segment of the universe to provide reasonably reliable estimates that can be published promptly and regularly. The present sample meets these specifications for most industries. With its use, the BLS is able to produce preliminary estimates each month for many industries and for many geographic levels within a few weeks after reports are mailed by respondents, and at a somewhat later date, statistics in considerably greater industrial detail. The tendency of such a sample to produce biased estimates of the level of earnings for certain industries is counteracted by the stratified estimating procedure described under "Estimating Methods."

Coverage

The BLS sample of establishment employment and payrolls is the largest monthly sampling operation in the field of social statistics. The table that follows shows the approximate proportion of total employment in each industry division covered by the group of establishments furnishing monthly employment data. The coverage for individual industries within the division may vary from the proportions shown.

Approximate size and coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 1963¹

Industry division	Employees	
	Number reported	Percent of total
Mining	287,000	47
Contract construction	582,000	23
Manufacturing	10,753,000	64
Transportation and public utilities		
Railroad transportation (ICC)	737,000	97
Other transportation and public utilities	1,711,000	55
Wholesale and retail trade	2,265,000	20
Finance, insurance and real estate	1,020,000	36
Service and miscellaneous	1,541,000	19
Government		
Federal (Civil Service Commission) ²	2,334,000	100
State and local	3,459,000	50

¹Since a few establishments do not report payroll and man-hour information, hours and earnings estimates may be based on a slightly smaller sample than employment estimates.

²State and area estimates of Federal employment are based on reports from a sample of Federal establishments, collected through the BLS-State cooperative program.

The table below shows the approximate coverage, in terms of employment, of the labor turnover sample.

Approximate size and coverage of BLS labor turnover sample, March 1963

Industry	Employees	
	Number reported	Percent of total
Manufacturing	9,131,000	55
Metal mining	58,000	75
Coal mining	62,000	42
Communications:		
Telephone	578,000	85
Telegraph	25,000	73

Reliability of the Employment Estimate

One measure of the reliability of an employment estimate projected from a benchmark is the amount by which it differs from the new benchmark at the next adjustment period. The BLS uses this criterion instead of the standard error of the estimates, since it is not possible to compute a mathematically precise statement of error unless the estimates are based on a probability sample. An approximation of the accuracy of the BLS employment estimates is shown by the following table:

Nonagricultural payroll employment estimates, by industry division, as a percentage of the benchmark for recent years

Industry division	1961	1962	1963
Total	100.0	99.3	101.0
Mining	99.4	99.2	100.3
Contract construction	99.9	93.9	101.5
Manufacturing	99.7	99.4	100.1
Transportation and public utilities	100.7	100.4	100.0
Wholesale and retail trade	100.5	100.1	100.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	101.0	99.9	99.8
Service and miscellaneous	99.4	98.0	100.8
Government	100.0	100.0	103.8

For some detailed industries, the relative size of the correction to benchmarks is somewhat greater than is indicated for the major industry divisions in the preceding table.

The high degree of reliability of BLS estimates is due to the relatively large percentage of the employment universe covered by the sample, the frequent adjustments of employment estimates to benchmark levels, and the use of special techniques, such as stratification by size and/or region.

Differences between the benchmarks and the estimates, as well as the sampling and response errors, result from changes in the industrial classification of individual establishments (resulting from changes in their product), which are not reflected in the levels of estimates until the data are adjusted to new benchmarks. At more detailed industry levels, particularly within manufacturing, changes in classification are the major cause of benchmark adjustments; however, it becomes of less importance at broader aggregations of industries. Another cause of differences, generally minor, between the estimates and the benchmark arises from improvements in the quality of benchmark data.

For the most recent months, national estimates of employment, hours, and earnings are preliminary, and are so footnoted in the tables. These particular figures are based on less than the full sample and consequently are subject to revisions when all the reports in the sample have been received. Studies of these revisions of preliminary estimates in the past indicate that they have been relatively small (and most frequently upward) for employment, and even smaller for hours and earnings.

STATISTICS FOR STATES AND AREAS

State and area employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover data are collected and prepared by State agencies in cooperation with BLS. The area statistics relate to metropolitan areas. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages. Changes in definitions are noted as they occur. Additional industry detail may be obtained from the State agencies listed on the inside back cover of each issue. These statistics are based on the same establishment reports used by BLS for preparing national estimates. For employment, the sum of the State figures may differ slightly from the equivalent official U.S. totals on a national basis, because some States have more recent benchmarks than others and because of the effects of differing industrial and geographic stratification.

Users of State and area employment, hours, and earnings statistics may be interested in *Employment and Earnings Statistics for States and Areas, 1939-63*, BLS Bulletin 1370-1. For the States and the areas shown in the B and C sections of this periodical, all the annual average data for the detailed industry statistics currently published by each cooperating State agency are presented from the earliest date of availability of each series through 1963.

Seasonal Adjustment

Many economic statistics reflect a regularly recurring seasonal movement which can be estimated on the basis of past experience. By eliminating that part of the change which can be ascribed to usual seasonal variation, it is possible to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. However, in evaluating deviations from the seasonal pattern—that is, changes in a seasonally adjusted series—it is important to note that seasonal adjustment is merely an approximation based on past experience. Seasonally adjusted estimates have a broader margin of possible error than the original data on which they are based, since they are subject not only to sampling and other errors but, in addition, are affected by the uncertainties of the seasonal adjustment process itself. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment data are published regularly in *Employment and Earnings*.

The seasonal adjustment method used for these series is an adaptation of the standard ratio-to-moving average method, with a provision for "moving" adjustment factors to take account of changing seasonal patterns. A detailed description and illustration of the basic method was published in the August 1960 *Monthly Labor Review*, and a revised version is described in the 1962 Report of the President's Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics, *Measuring Employment and Unemployment*, Appendix G, "The Bureau of Labor Statistics Seasonal Factor Method."

For establishment data, the seasonally adjusted series on weekly hours and labor turnover rates for industry groupings are computed by applying factors directly to the corresponding unadjusted series, but seasonally adjusted employment totals for all employees and production workers by industry divisions are obtained by summing the seasonally adjusted data which are published for component industries. Seasonally adjusted aggregate weekly man-hours for mining, contract construction, and the major industries in manufacturing are obtained by multiplying average weekly hours, seasonally adjusted, by production workers, seasonally adjusted. For total, manufacturing, and

durable and nondurable goods, aggregate weekly man-hours, seasonally adjusted, are obtained by summing the aggregate weekly man-hours, seasonally adjusted, for the appropriate component industries.

The seasonally adjusted establishment data for Federal Government are based on a series which excludes the Christmas temporary help employed by the Post Office Department in December. The employment of these workers constitutes the only significant seasonal change in Federal Government employment during the winter months. Furthermore, the volume of such employment may change substantially from year to year because of administrative decisions by the Post Office Department. Hence, it was considered desirable to exclude this group from the data upon which the seasonally adjusted series is based. Factors currently in use for the establishment data are shown in the December 1964 *Employment and Earnings*, and revisions will be made coincidental with the adjustment of series to new benchmark levels.

For each of the three major labor force components—agricultural and nonagricultural employment, and unemployment—data for four age-sex groups (male and female workers under age 20, and age 20 and over) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to give seasonally adjusted total figures. In order to produce seasonally adjusted total employment and civilian labor force data, the appropriate series are aggregated. The seasonally adjusted rate of unemployment is derived by dividing the seasonally adjusted figure for total unemployment (the sum of four seasonally adjusted age-sex components) by the figure for the seasonally adjusted civilian labor force (the sum of twelve seasonally adjusted age-sex components).

The seasonal adjustment factors applying to current data are based on a pattern shown by past experience. These factors are revised in the light of the pattern revealed by subsequent data. Revised seasonally adjusted series for major components of the labor force based on data through December 1964 are published in the February 1965 *Employment and Earnings*. Revisions will be made annually as each additional year's data become available.

**Summary of Methods for Computing Industry Statistics
on Employment, Hours, Earnings, and Labor Turnover**

Item	Basic estimating cells (industry, region, size, or region/size cell)	Aggregate industry levels (divisions, groups and, where stratified, individual cells)
Monthly Data		
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments which reported for both months.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.
Production or nonsupervisory workers; women employees .	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) ratio of women to all employees.	Sum of production-or nonsupervisory-worker estimates, or women estimates, for component cells.
Gross average weekly hours	Production- or nonsupervisory-worker man-hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production- or nonsupervisory-worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production-worker overtime man-hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production-worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.
Gross average hourly earnings	Total production- or nonsupervisory-worker payroll divided by total production- or nonsupervisory-worker man-hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate man-hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.
Gross average weekly earnings	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.
Labor turnover rates (total, men, and women).	The number of particular actions (e.g., quits) in reporting firms divided by total employment in those firms. The result is multiplied by 100. For men (or women), the number of men (women) who quit is divided by the total number of men (women) employed.	Average, weighted by employment, of the rates for component cells.
Annual Average Data		
All employees and production or nonsupervisory workers .	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Gross average weekly hours	Annual total of aggregate man-hours (production- or nonsupervisory-worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of employment.	Annual total of aggregate man-hours for production or nonsupervisory workers divided by annual sum of employment for these workers.
Average weekly overtime hours	Annual total of aggregate overtime man-hours (production-worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of employment.	Annual total of aggregate overtime man-hours for production workers divided by annual sum of employment for these workers.
Gross average hourly earnings	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production- or nonsupervisory-worker employment multiplied by weekly earnings) divided by annual aggregate man-hours.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls divided by annual aggregate man-hours.
Gross average weekly earnings	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.
Labor turnover rates	Sum of monthly rates divided by 12.	Sum of monthly rates divided by 12.

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ALABAMA	-Department of Industrial Relations, Montgomery 36104
ALASKA	-Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Juneau 99801
ARIZONA	-Unemployment Compensation Division, Employment Security Commission, Phoenix 85005
ARKANSAS	-Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Little Rock 72203
CALIFORNIA	-Division of Labor Statistics and Research, Department of Industrial Relations, San Francisco 94101 (Employment). Research and Statistics, Department of Employment, Sacramento 95814 (Turnover).
COLORADO	-U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Denver 80202 (Employment). Department of Employment, Denver 80203 (Turnover).
CONNECTICUT	-Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Wethersfield 06109
DELAWARE	-Employment Security Commission, Wilmington 19801
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-U. S. Employment Service for D. C., Washington 20212
FLORIDA	-Industrial Commission, Tallahassee 32304
GEORGIA	-Employment Security Agency, Department of Labor, Atlanta 30303
HAWAII	-Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, Honolulu 96 813
IDAHO	-Employment Security Agency, Boise 83701
ILLINOIS	-Employment Security Administrator, Department of Labor, Chicago 60606
INDIANA	-Employment Security Division, Indianapolis 46204
IOWA	-Employment Security Commission, Des Moines 50319
KANSAS	-Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Topeka 66603
KENTUCKY	-Bureau of Employment Security, Department of Economic Security, Frankfort 40601
LOUISIANA	-Division of Employment Security, Department of Labor, Baton Rouge 70804
MAINE	-Employment Security Commission, Augusta 04330
MARYLAND	-Department of Employment Security, Baltimore 21201
MASSACHUSETTS	-Division of Statistics, Department of Labor and Industries, Boston 02108 (Employment). Research and Statistics, Division of Employment Security, Boston 02215 (Turnover).
MICHIGAN	-Employment Security Commission, Detroit 48202
MINNESOTA	-Department of Employment Security, St. Paul 55101
MISSISSIPPI	-Employment Security Commission, Jackson 39205
MISSOURI	-Division of Employment Security, Jefferson City 65102
MONTANA	-Unemployment Compensation Commission, Helena 59601
NEBRASKA	-Division of Employment, Department of Labor, Lincoln 68501
NEVADA	-Employment Security Department, Carson City 89701
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-Department of Employment Security, Concord 03301
NEW JERSEY	-Department of Labor and Industry: Bureau of Statistics and Records (Employment); Division of Employment Security (Turnover), Trenton 08625
NEW MEXICO	-Employment Security Commission, Albuquerque 87103
NEW YORK	-Research and Statistics Office, Division of Employment, State Department of Labor, 370 Seventh Avenue, New York 10001
NORTH CAROLINA	-Division of Statistics, Department of Labor, Raleigh 27602 (Employment). Bureau of Employment Security Research, Employment Security Commission, Raleigh 27602 (Turnover).
NORTH DAKOTA	-Unemployment Compensation Division, Workmen's Compensation Bureau, Bismarck 58502
OHIO	-Division of Research and Statistics, Bureau of Unemployment Compensation, Columbus 43215
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RHODE ISLAND	-Division of Statistics and Census, Department of Labor, Providence 02903 (Employment). Department of Employment Security, Providence 02903 (Turnover).
SOUTH CAROLINA	-Employment Security Commission, Columbia 29202
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TENNESSEE	-Department of Employment Security, Nashville 37203
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UTAH	-Department of Employment Security, Industrial Commission, Salt Lake City 84110
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