



EMPLOYMENT and EARNINGS

Vol. 8 No.12

June 1962

Data formerly published by the Bureau of the Census in The Monthly Report on the Labor Force (Series P-57) are shown in Section A.

DIVISION OF MANPOWER AND EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

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This annual supplement issue provides annual averages for all regularly published series in the tables beginning on page 55. Current metropolitan area definitions are also included. See the Announcement on page iii for details.

Continued on following page.

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D.C. Subscription price: \$3.50 a year; \$1.50 additional for foreign mailing. Single copy \$1.

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CAUTION

Periodically, the Bureau adjusts the industry employment series to a recent benchmark to improve their accuracy. These adjustments may also affect the hours and earnings series because employment levels are used as weights. All industry statistics after March 1959, the present benchmark date, are therefore subject to revision.

Beginning with November 1961 and subsequent issues of Employment and Earnings, data in tables B-1 through B-4, C-1 through C-7, and D-1 through D-3 are based on the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification and a March 1959 benchmark. Therefore, issues of Employment and Earnings prior to November 1961 cannot be used in conjunction with national industry data now shown in sections B, C, and D. Comparable data for prior periods are published in Employment and Earnings Statistics for the United States, 1909-60, which may be purchased from the Superintendent of Documents for \$3. For an individual industry, earlier data may be obtained upon request to the Bureau.

When industry data are again adjusted to new benchmarks another edition of Employment and Earnings Statistics for the United States will be issued containing the revised data extending from April 1959 forward to a current date, as well as the prior historical statistics.

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ANNOUNCEMENT

This Annual Supplement issue shows monthly estimates for all national industry series from July to December 1961, as well as the 1961 annual averages. BLS Bulletin No. 1312 provides users of historical statistics with data from the beginning of each series through June 1961. Details concerning this bulletin are shown on page 14-E.

For States and metropolitan areas, annual average data for the period 1959-61 are presented. In addition, the current definitions of all metropolitan areas are given beginning on page 9-E.

The labor force tables in this supplement, in most cases, include monthly data for 1961 and annual averages for the 4 most recent years. They are reprinted from Special Labor Force Report No. 23, which also contains an analysis of the data that appeared originally in the June 1962 Monthly Labor Review. Comparable monthly data for 1960 and 1959 may be obtained from prior Annual Supplement issues of Employment and Earnings, which reproduced data from Special Labor Force Reports No. 4 and No. 14.

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT HIGHLIGHTS

May 1962

THE MONTHLY REPORT ON THE LABOR FORCE: MAY 1962

The job situation continued to improve more than seasonally in May.

Total nonfarm payroll employment rose 285,000 over the month--60,000 more than seasonal--to 55.1 million in May. Durable goods industries, which usually show little change between April and May, added 54,000 workers despite an over-the-month decline in primary metals (16,000) as steel production was curtailed. Better-than-seasonal changes in trade and government were recorded but in construction and soft goods manufacturing, job developments did not meet seasonal expectations.

The factory workweek lengthened slightly by 0.1 hour, to 40.5 hours in May. This was somewhat less than seasonal but the workweek was still about three-quarters of an hour higher than last May. These are the highest May hours figures since 1955, except for May 1959 (which also stood at 40.5 hours and was related to the inventory build-up prior to the 1959 steel strike).

Average weekly earnings of factory workers rose 64 cents in May to \$97.20--a new high (57 cents more than the previous record of December 1961) and were \$5.10 (5 percent) above last May. Hourly earnings rose 1 cent to \$2.40, also a new high, and were 8 cents above a year earlier.

As reported on May 31, unemployment fell about seasonally, by 230,000 to 3.7 million between April and May. The seasonally adjusted unemployment rate (5.4 percent in May) was not significantly different from the previous month (5.5 percent in April). A year ago the unemployment rate stood at 7.0 percent--the highest recorded in 1961. Since that time, total unemployment has been reduced by 1 million, but was still about a quarter of a million higher than in May 1960 when the rate was 5.1 percent.

State insured unemployment declined by 270,000 to 1.6 million in May--a somewhat better-than-average drop for this time of year.

Total employment, at 68.2 million in May, was up by 1.4 million over the previous month's level. This compares with a usual seasonal gain of about 1 million. The current month's employment total was a record for the month--1 million above the previous high for May recorded in 1960--and 1-1/2 million better than last year.

Nonagricultural employment (including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, and domestics) stood at 62.8 million in May, its highest level on record. The 900,000 over-the-month gain in nonfarm employment was better than seasonal, reflecting unusually large additions of teenagers to the nonfarm work force as well as reemployment of adult men.

Since the beginning of the year, both total nonagricultural employment and nonfarm payroll employment have expanded by about a million after allowance for seasonal variation.

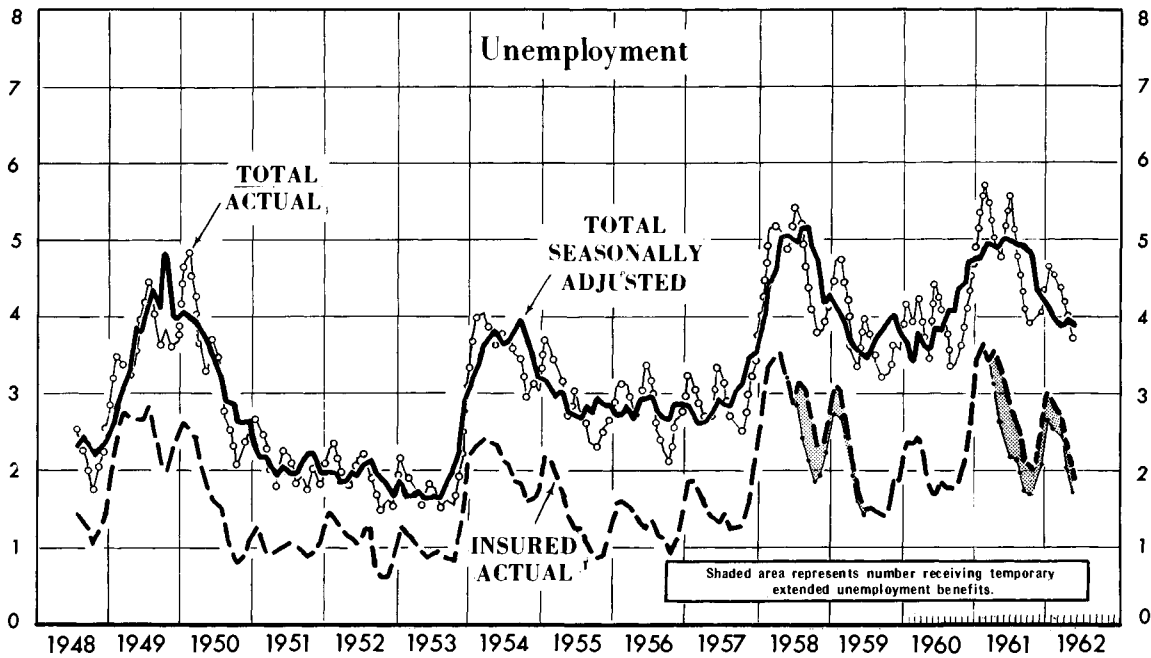
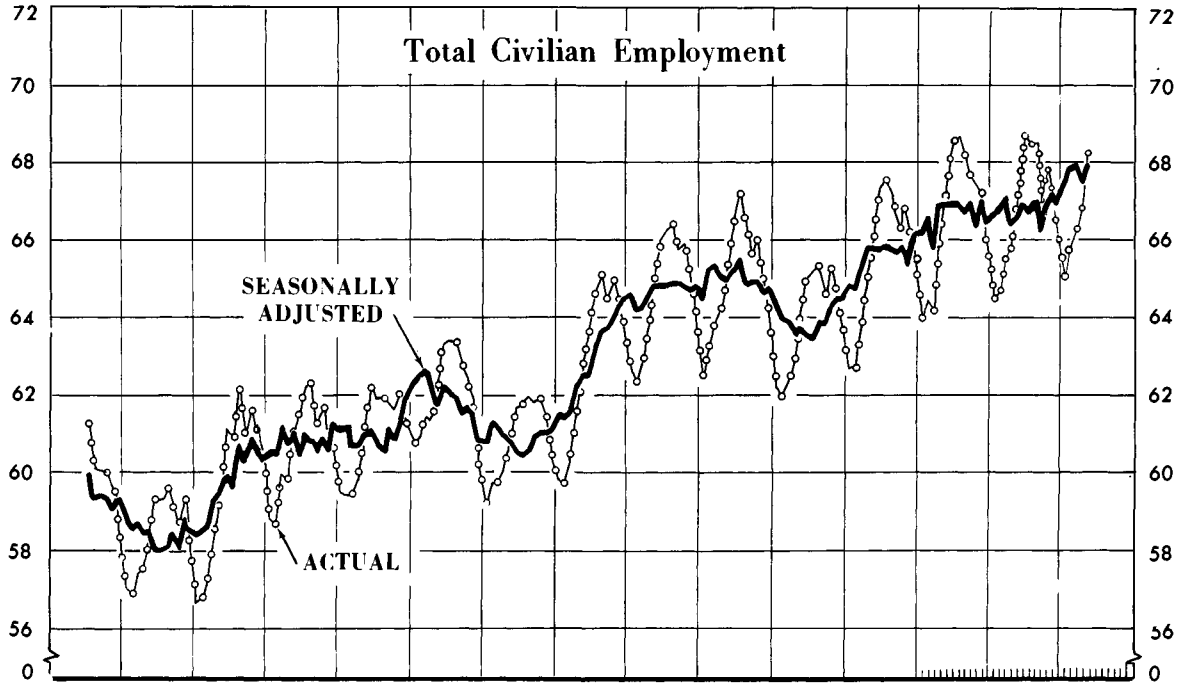
TRENDS IN EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

July 1948 to date

(Actual and seasonally adjusted)

MILLIONS OF PERSONS

MILLIONS OF PERSONS



¹ Insured under following programs: State unemployment insurance, unemployment compensation for Federal employees, veterans, ex-servicemen, railroad workers (RRB) and temporary programs.

Beginning in January 1960, data include Alaska and Hawaii

Agricultural employment rose only seasonally in May--up 500,000 to 5.4 million. The farm work force, although not significantly different from its year-ago total, was at its lowest May level on record, reflecting the continuation of the long-run decline in agriculture.

Some 2.3 million nonfarm workers were on short workweeks in May (less than 35 hours a week) because of economic reasons. Their number remained virtually unchanged over the month, although a slight decline is usual for this time of year. There were a half-million fewer nonfarm workers holding part-time jobs for economic reasons reported this May than last year but about the same number as in May 1960.

The total labor force, including the Armed Forces, was 1.1 million higher than last month and now stands at 74.8 million. The over-the-month gain was 400,000 better than seasonal and reflected the largest April-May influx of youngsters into the labor force since 1955. The labor force was 950,000 higher than in May 1961 (taking into account the effect of introducing 1960 Census population data into the estimation procedures in April 1962).

Nonfarm Payroll Employment

Nonfarm payroll employment continued to expand more than seasonally in May to 55.1 million, but at a somewhat slower pace than in recent months. The large, but somewhat less than seasonal rise in construction accounted for half of the overall increase in May. Government, services, and durable goods manufacturing provided most of the remaining increase. Altogether the April-May increase was 285,000, or about 60,000 more than is usual for this time of year.

The better-than-seasonal advance in May was chiefly due to the rise in durable goods manufacturing industries. Although jobs in primary metals were reduced by 16,000 as steel production declined, the total for durable goods industries rose by 54,000; usually there is no significant change in this sector from April to May. The gain in durables was accompanied by further moderate increases in trade and in government (seasonally adjusted), but employment changes in construction and nondurable goods manufacturing were slightly less than seasonal.

In durable goods manufacturing, the transportation equipment industry increased employment by 25,000 (seasonally adjusted) as auto production rose to the highest levels for the season since 1955. Aside from transportation equipment and primary metals, the other major metals industries added a total of 33,000 jobs over the month. Changes in other durable goods industries were about in line with seasonal expectations between April and May.

Employment in nondurable goods manufacturing declined by 27,000 after allowance for seasonal factors, mainly because the food processing industry failed to show the usual increase, but also because jobs in apparel were reduced somewhat more than usual after a much smaller than seasonal decline in April. The rubber industry, on the other hand, showed a slight contraseasonal gain.

EMPLOYMENT CHANGES IN SELECTED INDUSTRIES

May 1960 to February 1961, and February 1961 to May 1962

(Seasonally adjusted)

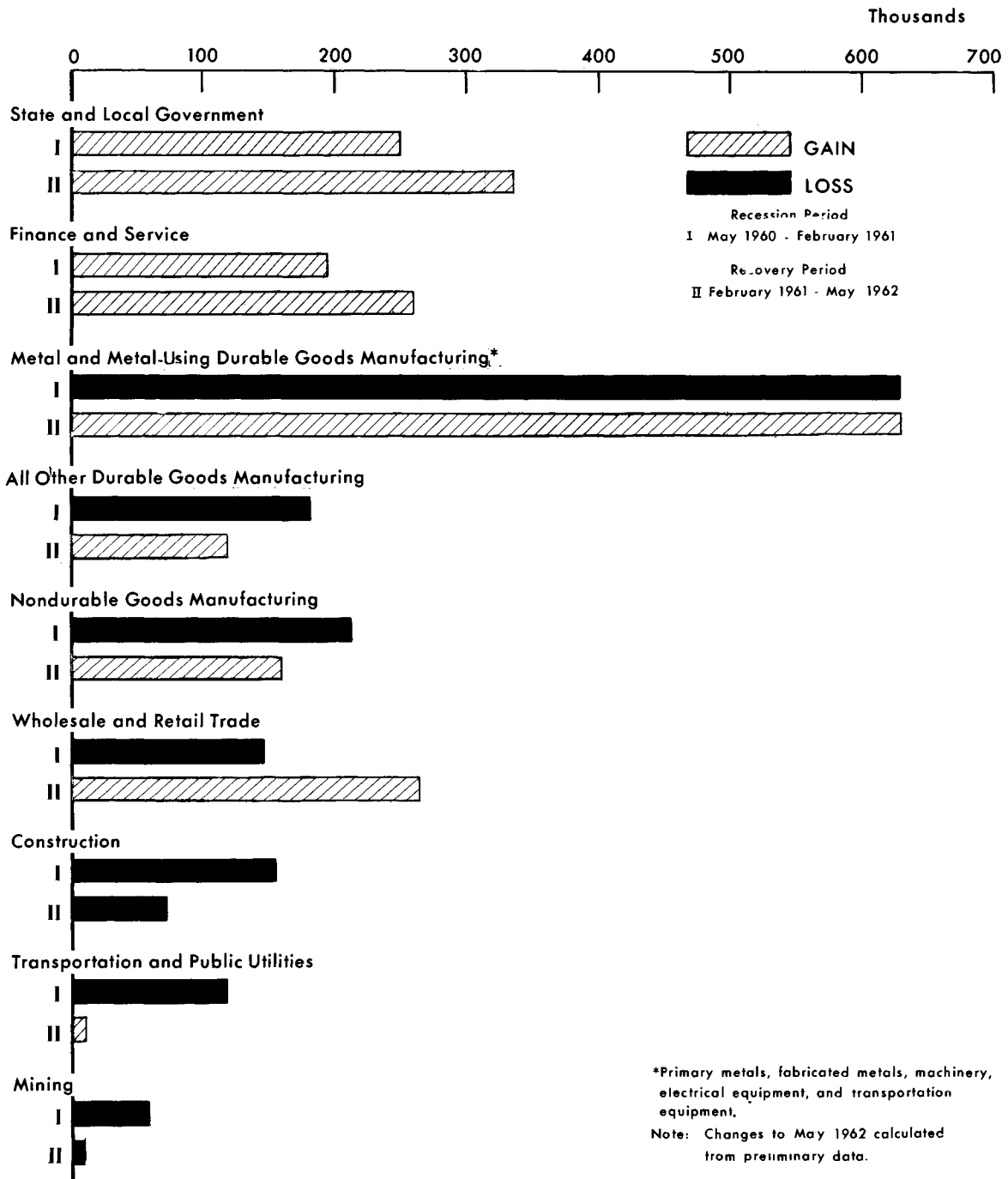


Table A. Employment Changes in Nonfarm Industries in Post-World War II Business Cycles (Seasonally adjusted, in thousands)

	Pre-recession level	Change to trough	Change from trough after 15 months
<u>1960-62</u>	<u>May 1960</u>	<u>Feb. 1961</u>	<u>May 1962</u> ^{1/}
Total nonfarm industries.....	54,584	-1,099	+1,806
Manufacturing.....	16,985	-1,023	+911
Durable goods.....	9,608	-811	+750
Nondurable goods.....	7,377	-212	+161
Manufacturing workweek (hours).....	40.1	-0.8	+1.3
Construction, transportation, and mining.....	7,686	-332	-73
Trade.....	11,442	-146	+266
Finance and service.....	9,996	+195	+261
Government.....	8,475	+207	+441
<u>1957-59</u>	<u>July 1957</u>	<u>April 1958</u>	<u>July 1959</u>
Total nonfarm industries.....	53,077	-2,176	+2,978
Manufacturing.....	17,240	-1,478	+1,274
Durable goods.....	9,902	-1,197	+991
Nondurable goods.....	7,338	-281	+283
Manufacturing workweek (hours).....	39.9	-1.3	+1.6
Construction, transportation, and mining.....	8,008	-555	+329
Trade.....	10,922	-318	+569
Finance and service.....	9,255	+17	+445
Government.....	7,652	+158	+361
<u>1953-55</u>	<u>July 1953</u>	<u>Aug. 1954</u>	<u>Nov. 1955</u>
Total nonfarm industries.....	50,449	-1,711	+2,803
Manufacturing.....	17,782	-1,764	+1,188
Durable goods.....	10,275	-1,391	+890
Nondurable goods.....	7,507	-373	+298
Manufacturing workweek (hours).....	40.7	-1.0	+1.3
Construction, transportation, and mining.....	7,764	-332	+405
Trade.....	10,265	-53	+504
Finance and service.....	8,037	+244	+528
Government.....	6,601	+194	+178
<u>1948-50</u> ^{2/}	<u>Nov. 1948</u>	<u>Oct. 1949</u>	<u>Jan. 1951</u>
Total nonfarm industries.....	45,138	-2,289	+4,475
Manufacturing.....	15,534	-1,587	+2,375
Durable goods.....	8,311	-1,374	+1,993
Nondurable goods.....	7,223	-213	+382
Manufacturing workweek (hours).....	39.8	-0.3	+1.4
Construction, transportation, and mining.....	7,408	-778	+1,035
Trade.....	9,339	-104	+378
Finance and service.....	7,088	+81	+286
Government.....	5,769	+99	+401

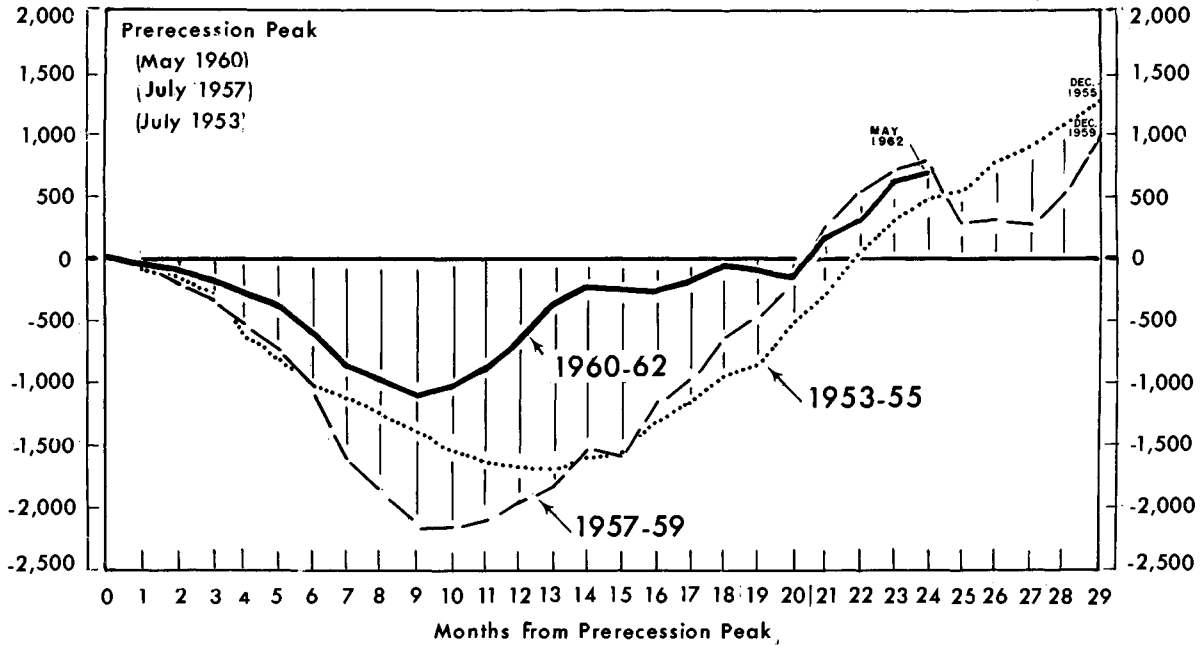
^{1/} Preliminary

^{2/} Both job losses and gains during the 1948-50 cycle were exaggerated by nationwide strikes in coal and steel and the subsequent return of the workers on strike.

CHANGES IN NONFARM PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT IN 3 POSTWAR BUSINESS CYCLES (Seasonally adjusted)

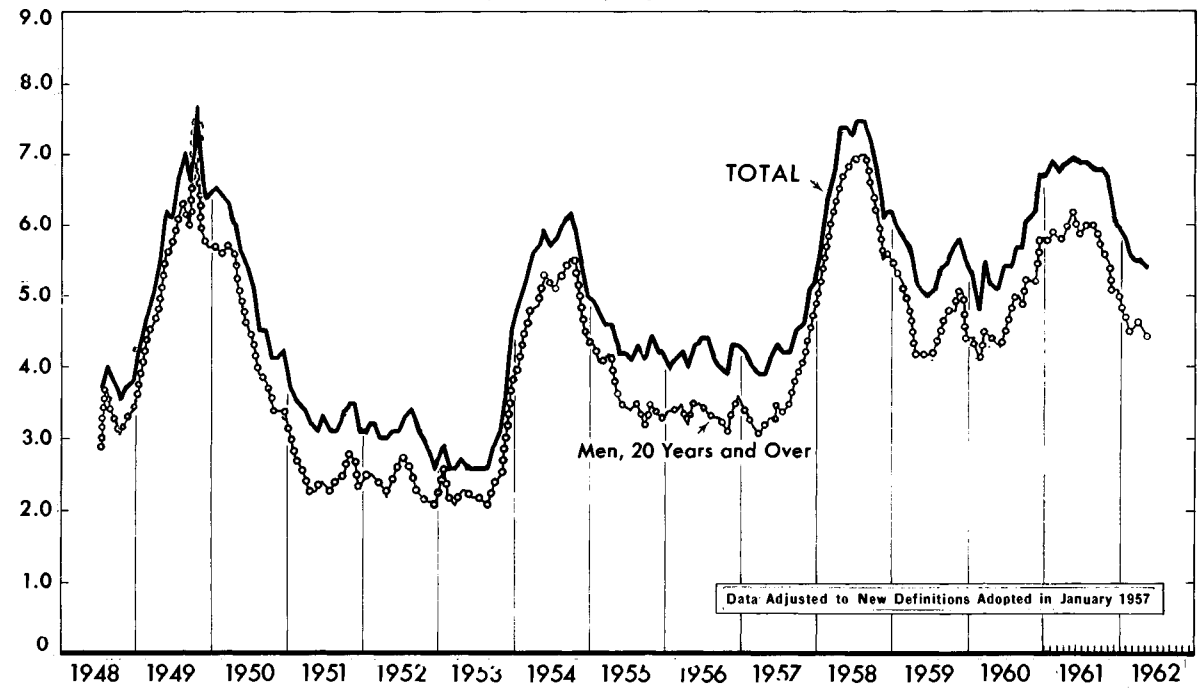
Employment Change from
Precession Peak
(In thousands)

Employment Change from
Precession Peak
(In thousands)



UNEMPLOYMENT RATE July 1948 to date (Seasonally adjusted)

Percent of Civilian Labor Force



Beginning in January 1960, data include Alaska and Hawaii.

While mining, service, and finance employment showed increases of about the usual amounts over the month, the decline in retail trade was somewhat less than seasonal, and both the Federal and State and local governments added more than the expected number of jobs over the month.

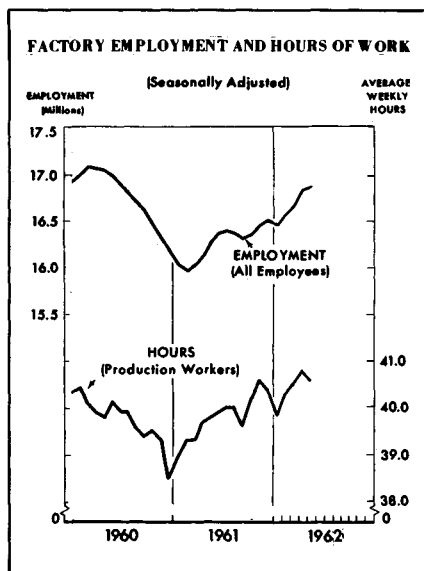
Since January 1962, gains in manufacturing employment have accounted for nearly half of the 900,000 rise in total nonfarm payroll employment after allowance for the expected seasonal changes. Durable goods industries have accounted for nearly four-fifths of the 400,000 advance in manufacturing since January, with about one-fourth of the total rise in transportation equipment alone. Employment in nondurable goods manufacturing increased by about 90,000 (seasonally adjusted) since January, with the apparel and rubber industries accounting for the bulk of the rise.

As of May manufacturing employment was within 200,000 of its high in early 1960 before the downturn started.

Most of the seasonally adjusted increase in employment among nonmanufacturing industries since January has been in trade (180,000) and in government (100,000). Compared with May 1960, government employment was up by 650,000 and trade by 120,000. The increase of 100,000 in construction was from a low level caused by unusually severe weather in January; the level in May was still some 75,000 lower than at the low point of the recession in February last year and 230,000 below May 1960.

Neither mining nor the transportation-public utilities industries have evidenced any job strength since the low point of the recession in February 1961, and were a total of 175,000 below their May 1960 level.

The service and finance-insurance-real estate industries have shown only slightly better-than-seasonal employment increases since January, compared with rather substantial gains over the same period in other recent nonrecession years. However, jobs in these industries were nearly half a million higher than two years earlier.



Factory Hours and Earnings

The factory workweek lengthened by 0.1 hour, or somewhat less than seasonally from April to May, following an unusually sharp increase over the previous month. At 40.5 in May, hours of work were about three-quarters of an hour higher than a year earlier. Hours this May were the highest for the month, by at least a half hour, since 1955 (aside from May 1959 when the pre-steel strike buildup in activity resulted in a 40.5 hour workweek).

The more significant industry developments during the month were the substantially better-than-seasonal increases in the transportation equipment and lumber industries, and the sharp reduction in primary metals due to the recent cutback in steel output.

Near record levels of auto output were mainly responsible for a workweek in transportation equipment of 42.4 hours in May; this was exceeded only by the postwar peak for the month of 43.0 hours in 1955, a year in which nearly 8 million cars

were produced. Hours of work in the lumber industry rose by 0.9 hour, or about twice the usual May increase, to 40.4, the highest level for the month since 1947. In primary metals the workweek was reduced by 0.7 hour, whereas it usually shows no change from April to May. Despite the rather sharp decline, hours in primary metals were 0.8 above the level of a year earlier.

Aside from steel and autos, the major metals industries recorded reduced hours of work on a seasonally adjusted basis, after substantially better-than-seasonal increases in April. This pattern was also shown by a number of major nondurable goods industries. In recent years, however, a May workweek averaging 39.6 hours or higher in the soft goods sector was achieved only in 1959 and 1955.

Overtime averaged 2.8 hours in manufacturing, up 0.6 hour from a year earlier. Since data became available in 1956, the only previous May in which overtime reached this level was in 1959.

Average weekly earnings in manufacturing increased by 64 cents in May to \$97.20, some \$5.10 or more than 5 percent higher than a year earlier. Hourly earnings rose 1 cent to a new high of \$2.40, and were 8 cents above a year earlier. Hourly pay averaging \$2.57 in the durable goods sector was 9 cents higher than in May 1961, while the nondurable goods average rose 5 cents over the year to \$2.16 this May.

Characteristics of the Unemployed

Age, Sex and Marital Status. Adult men had a better-than-seasonal reduction in their unemployment rate between April and May, but the rates for adult women and teenagers remained unchanged. The seasonally adjusted unemployment rate for adult men was 4.4 percent in May, down from 4.6 percent the previous month. The jobless rate for adult men hit its recession high in May 1961--6.2 percent--when 2.5 million were seeking jobs; the rate has been generally edging downward since that time. In May, the number of adult men out of work was 1.8 million, 300,000 fewer than in April and just about half the jobless total for the month, about the same proportion as at the prerecession peak (May 1960). Most of the reduction in unemployment among adult men since last May occurred between September 1961 and February 1962, with little further improvement shown between February and May of this year.

The number of married men without jobs fell nearly 300,000 to 1.1 million from April to May and was 500,000 fewer than a year ago. During this period, their unemployment rate (seasonally adjusted) fell from 4.9 to 3.4 percent.

About 100,000 teenage jobseekers were added to the unemployed between April and May, representing the first wave of summer labor market entrants, and bringing the total of young jobseekers to nearly 900,000. Teenagers generally have a higher unemployment rate than other age groups, primarily because many of them are seeking their first job or are moving from one job to another. Their unemployment rate in May 1962 was about 14 percent and only slightly less than a year ago.

The number of unemployed women in May was not significantly changed from April, but was 300,000 below year-ago levels. Their seasonally adjusted rate of unemployment has come down from 7.2 percent in May 1961 to 5.9 percent in the current month.

Duration of Unemployment. Long-term unemployment (15 weeks or longer) fell seasonally by 200,000 over the month to 1.3 million, but was significantly below a year ago, when the count stood at 1.9 million. Very long-term unemployment (6 months or more) remained virtually unchanged at nearly 700,000 in May. This "hard-core" of jobless workers, although a quarter of a million less than in May 1961, continued to persist well above its prerecession level. In May 1962 they accounted for 18 percent of total unemployment as compared with 12 percent in May 1960.

An examination of short- and long-term unemployment trends (see following chart) since 1957 shows that:

1) Short-term unemployment (4 weeks or less) which includes many workers on seasonal layoff, new labor market entrants, and job changers, has consistently accounted for between 40 and 50 percent of total unemployment.

2) Long-term unemployment (15 weeks and over) as a percent of total unemployment has never fully returned to levels prevailing prior to the 1957-58 downturn.

3) Very long-term unemployment (6 months or more) has fluctuated between 10 and 20 percent of total unemployment since 1957. It has been lagging in recovery since the trough of the recent business cycle.

Industry of Last Job. Unemployment rates in May 1962 were significantly below year-ago levels in every broad industry grouping. Moreover, recovery in the hard goods manufacturing sector has brought the jobless rate about down to prerecession levels. (See table B.) On the other hand, the combined rate in the other nonfarm goods-producing industries (mining, construction, and soft goods manufacturing) and the closely related transportation-public utilities sector was still slightly above May 1960.

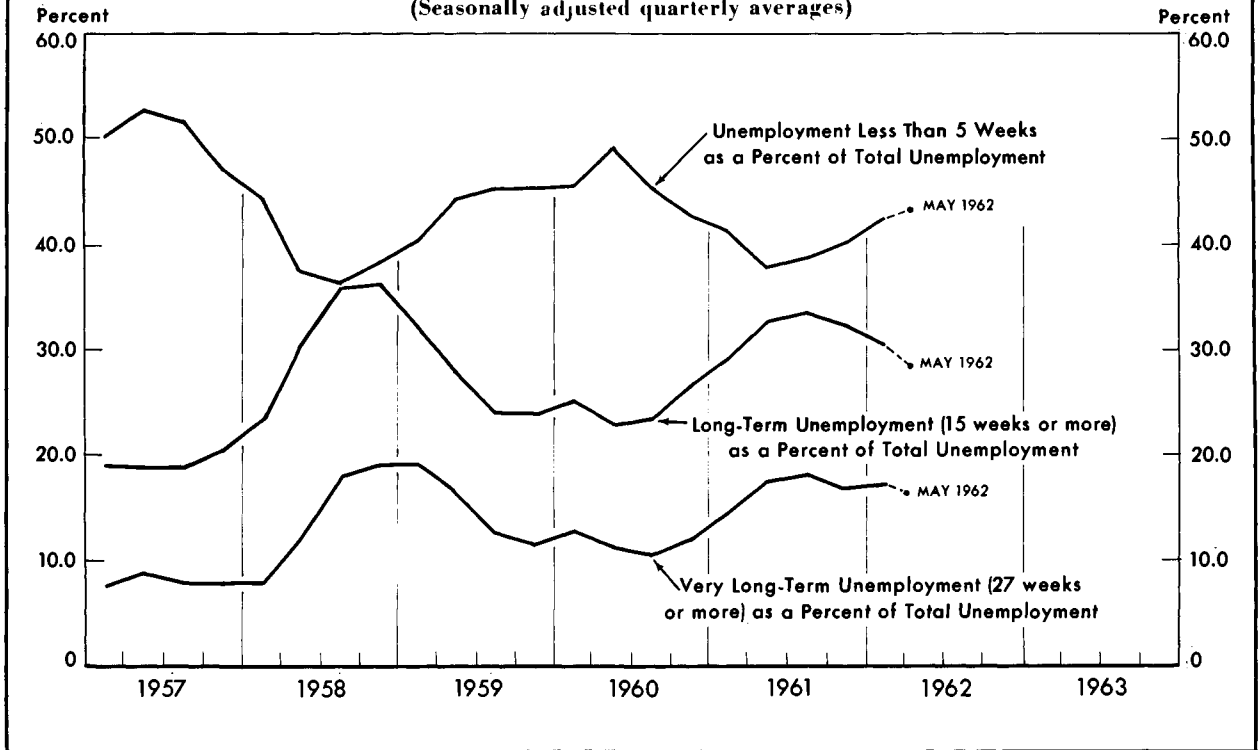
Table B. Unemployment Rates by Industry
(Seasonally adjusted)

Industry	May 1962	May 1961	May 1960
Total experienced wage and salary workers.....	5.4	7.1	5.2
Agriculture.....	7.0	11.0	8.2
Mining.....	7.4	11.7	6.9
Construction.....	12.4	16.4	11.6
Manufacturing.....	5.5	7.9	5.5
Durables.....	5.3	8.9	5.7
Nondurables.....	5.9	6.8	5.2
Transportation and public utilities.....	4.1	5.4	3.4
Trade.....	5.7	7.5	5.7
Finance and service (including domestics).....	4.1	4.8	3.5
Public administration.....	2.3	2.8	2.7

SHORT-AND LONG-TERM UNEMPLOYMENT

1957 to Date

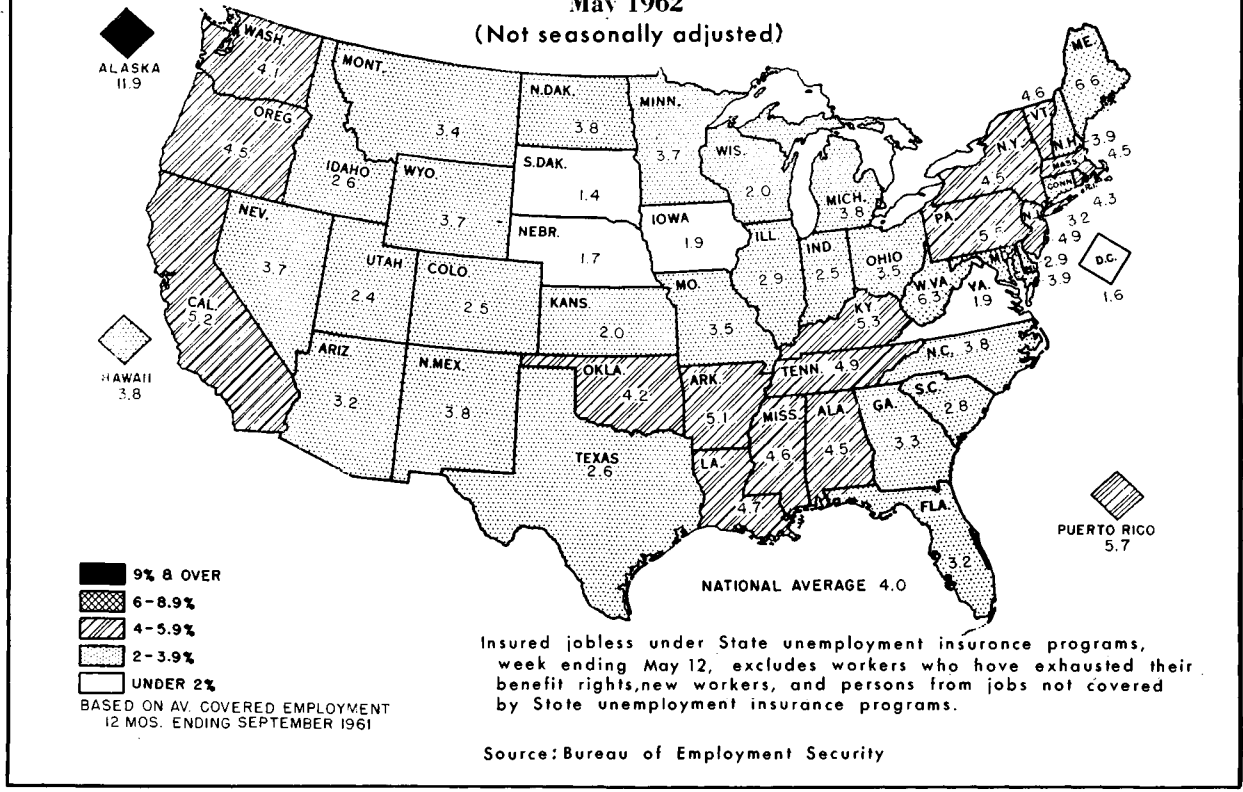
(Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages)



RATES OF INSURED UNEMPLOYMENT

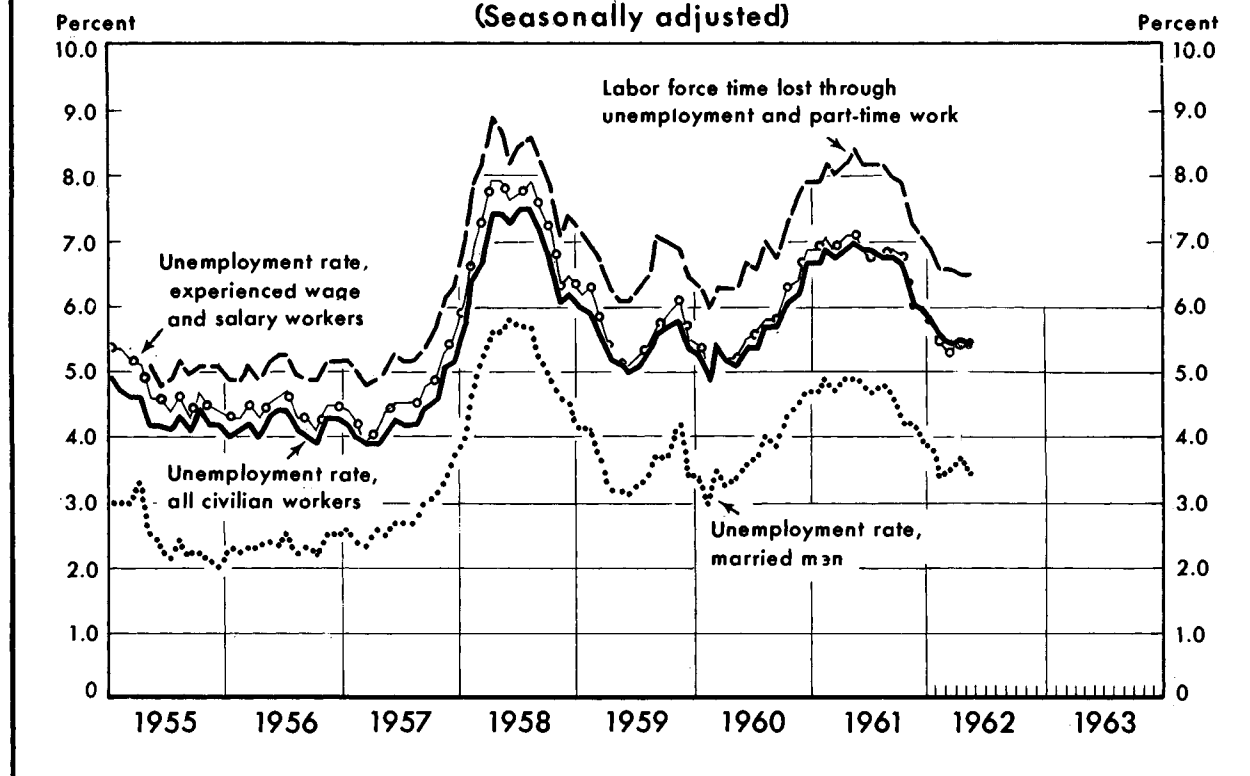
May 1962

(Not seasonally adjusted)



SELECTED MEASURES OF UNEMPLOYMENT AND PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT 1955 to date

(Seasonally adjusted)



Explanatory notes to chart:

Labor force time lost represents the man-hours lost by the unemployed and those on part time for economic reasons, as a percent of total man-hours potentially available to the civilian labor force.

Man-hours lost are computed by assuming the unemployed lost 37.5 hours a week, and that those on part time for economic reasons lost the difference between 37.5 and the time they actually worked.

Man-hours potentially available (the base for the rate) are obtained by adding:

- (1) Man-hours actually worked
- (2) Man-hours that could have been worked by employed persons with a job but not at work, assuming a 37.5 hour workweek
- (3) Man-hours lost.

Unemployment rate, experienced wage and salary workers, is based on unemployment and labor force figures that exclude those who never worked, self-employed and unpaid family workers. All wage and salary workers are represented, including those in agriculture, domestic service, government, and all other nonfarm industries.

Unemployment rate, all civilian workers, is the standard seasonally adjusted rate of unemployment.

Unemployment rate, married men, represents the number of unemployed married men as a percent of all married men in the civilian labor force (employed plus unemployed). These figures exclude married men living apart from their wives. The rates for 1955 and 1956 are based on pre-1957 definitions of unemployment and employment.

NOTE: For a more detailed discussion of the time-lost measure, see Technical Note on "Some Alternative Indexes of Unemployment" in the Monthly Labor Review, February 1962, pp. 167 ff.

Selected Measures of Unemployment and Part-time Employment

Labor force time lost is a measure designed to determine the combined effect of unemployment and economic part-time employment. This measure, which relates the time lost through unemployment and involuntary part-time work to the total hours potentially available to the civilian labor force, typically parallels the unemployment rate for civilian workers but ranges from 1 to 1-1/2 percentage points above it. The percentage of potentially available time lost to the civilian labor force was 6.5 percent in May (seasonally adjusted), unchanged over the month but down from 6.9 percent in January. A factor preventing a decline in the rate over the month was the contraseasonal increase in the number of nonfarm workers on part time for economic reasons. Labor force time lost has declined 1.9 percentage points since May 1961, the recession high for this measure, but is slightly above May 1960 (6.3 percent).

The unemployment rate for experienced wage and salary workers, at 5.4 percent, was also unchanged over the month but down from the January rate of 5.8 percent. This figure tends to be slightly higher than the total unemployment rate since self-employed and unpaid family workers, who have extremely low unemployment rates, are removed from the computations. The unemployment rate for married men, always much lower than for other workers, declined over the month to 3.4 percent from April's rate of 3.7 percent. All of these measures, although at different levels, tend to move together in response to changes in economic conditions.

Insured Unemployment

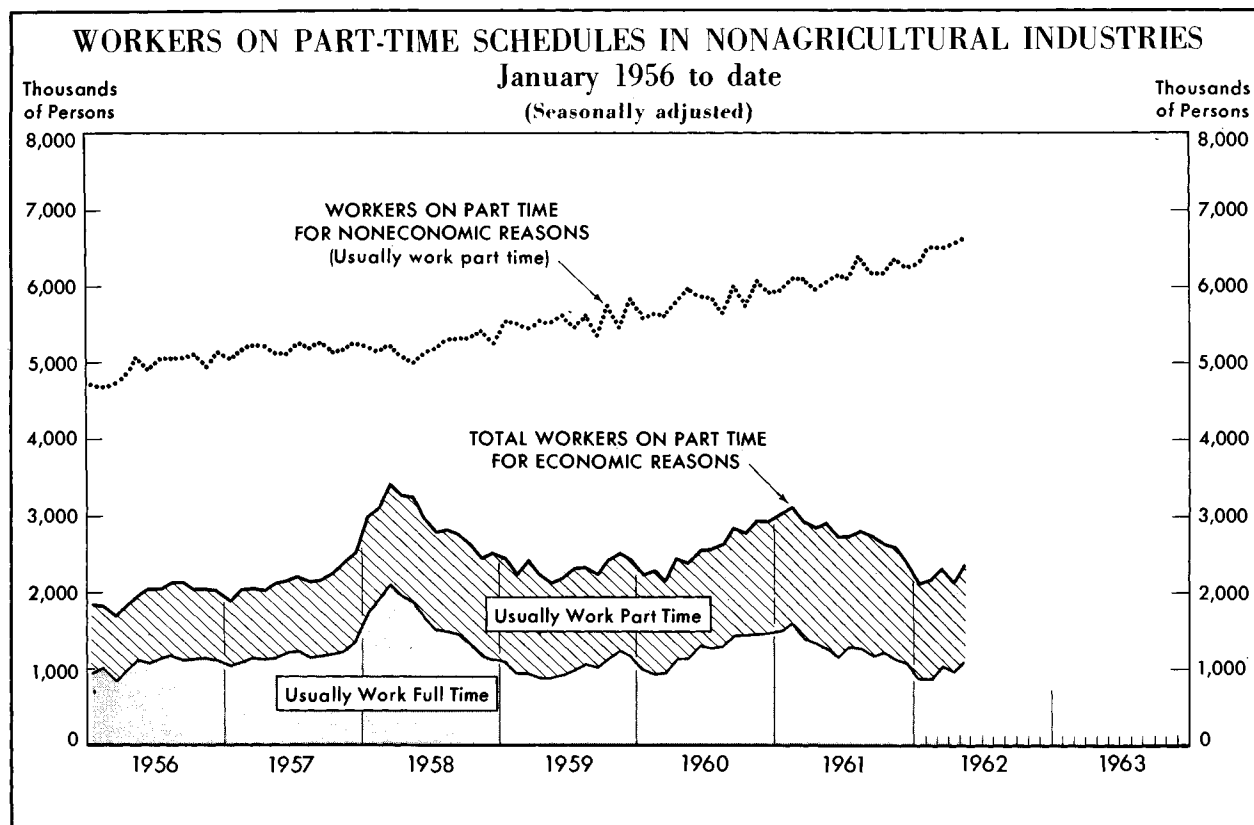
Insured unemployment under regular State programs dropped somewhat more than seasonally between April and May, falling by 270,000 to 1.6 million.

An estimated 150,000 claimants exhausted their rights to State benefits in May, as compared with 163,000 in April and 249,000 in May of last year.

The number of claimants under the Temporary Extended Unemployment Compensation program continued to drop sharply--falling from 234,000 in April to 132,000. Benefits are now limited to persons in claimant status under the TEC program prior to April 1.

All States reported over-the-month declines in the number of insured jobless. The largest reductions were 23,000 in California and 22,000 in Michigan. Sizable declines were also reported by Illinois (17,000), Minnesota and Ohio (16,000 each), and Pennsylvania (14,000). Decreases for the most part reflected stepped-up activity in construction, and hiring in services and in auto plants.

The insured unemployment rate (not seasonally adjusted) fell to 4.0 percent in May from 4.6 percent a month earlier with all States reporting reductions. The rate in May 1961 was 5.9 percent. The highest rates in May 1962 were 11.9 percent in Alaska (down from 17.4 percent in April), 6.6 percent in Maine, and 6.3 percent in West Virginia. Rates below 2.0 percent were reported by the District of Columbia, Iowa, Nebraska, South Dakota, and Virginia. All States except Hawaii reported lower rates than in May of last year.



Full- and Part-time Employment

In May there were 49.7 million nonfarm workers on full-time schedules (35 hours or more a week) and another 1.4 million who were absent because of illness, bad weather, etc., but who probably work full time in most weeks. The total number of persons holding full-time jobs was 1.4 million above a year ago. Most of the over-the-year improvement in full-time work took place among men, since relatively few women had been cut back from full to part time during the down-swing of the business cycle.

The number of nonfarm workers working less than 35 hours a week because of economic reasons (2.3 million in May) remained virtually unchanged over the month, contrary to usual seasonal patterns for this time of the year. This group was more than a half-million below its year-ago level and approximated its pre-recession level (May 1960), but continued to be slightly higher than in the 1956-57 period. Workers on part time because they could not find full-time jobs were 350,000 below May 1961. Those full-time jobholders whose hours had been cut to less than 35 a week because of economic reasons (slack work, material shortages, etc.) were down by 200,000 over the year.

As usual, the great majority on part time worked short hours voluntarily or because of personal circumstances--7.4 out of 9.7 million in May 1962.

Table C. Nonfarm Workers on Full-time and Part-time Schedules
(Thousands of persons)

Work schedules	May 1962	April 1962	May 1961
Total nonfarm employment.....	62,775	61,863	61,234
With a job but not at work....	1,944	1,822	1,916
At work:			
On full-time schedules ^{1/} ...	51,132	50,807	49,730
On part-time schedules.....	9,700	9,234	9,587
Economic reasons.....	2,295	2,221	2,833
Usually full time.....	1,111	1,050	1,305
Usually part time.....	1,184	1,171	1,528
Other reasons.....	7,405	7,013	6,754

^{1/} Includes those who (a) actually worked 35 hours or more during the survey week, and those who (b) usually work full time but worked 1-34 hours during the survey week because of noneconomic reasons (bad weather, illness, holidays, etc.).

Labor Force

The total labor force, including the Armed Forces, at 74.8 million in May, was 1.1 million higher than in April. The month-to-month gain was about 400,000 more than seasonal, reflecting an unusually large influx of youngsters into the labor market as summer vacation time approached. Nearly 700,000 more boys and girls (14-19 years of age) either found jobs or were looking for work between April and May--some 300,000 more than seasonal.

The civilian labor force at 71.9 million in May 1962 was about 600,000 above year-ago levels (taking into account the effect of introducing the 1960 Census population data into the estimation procedures in April 1962). During this 12-month span, the Armed Forces also expanded by about 350,000 persons. The total labor force, including the Armed Forces, was about 950,000 higher than in May 1961.

There were significant increases in the rates of labor force participation by teenagers as compared with April 1962 and May 1961. This year's May influx of youngsters into the labor force was the largest since 1955. All age-sex groups between 14-19 years of age had higher participation rates in May 1962 than in May 1961. When coupled with the year-to-year net increase of about 700,000 in the teenage population, the increased participation rates resulted in some 300,000 more teenagers entering the labor force than would have been expected on the basis of their May 1961 rates of participation.

NOTE: For data on insured unemployment, see Unemployment Insurance Claims published weekly by the Bureau of Employment Security.

Table A-1: Employment status of the noninstitutional population

1929 to date

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Year and month	Total noninstitutional population	Total labor force including Armed Forces		Civilian labor force					Unemployed ¹		Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of noninstitutional population	Total	Employed ¹		Number	Percent of labor force			
					Total	Agriculture		Nonagricultural industries	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	
1929.....	(2)	49,440	(2)	49,180	47,630	10,450	37,180	1,550	3.2	-	(2)
1930.....	(2)	50,080	(2)	49,820	45,480	10,340	35,140	4,340	8.7	-	(2)
1931.....	(2)	50,680	(2)	50,420	42,400	10,290	32,110	8,020	15.9	-	(2)
1932.....	(2)	51,250	(2)	51,000	38,940	10,170	28,770	12,060	23.6	-	(2)
1933.....	(2)	51,840	(2)	51,590	38,760	10,090	28,670	12,830	24.9	-	(2)
1934.....	(2)	52,490	(2)	52,230	40,890	9,900	30,990	11,340	21.7	-	(2)
1935.....	(2)	53,140	(2)	52,870	42,260	10,110	32,150	10,610	20.1	-	(2)
1936.....	(2)	53,740	(2)	53,440	44,410	10,000	34,410	9,030	16.9	-	(2)
1937.....	(2)	54,320	(2)	54,000	46,300	9,820	36,480	7,700	14.3	-	(2)
1938.....	(2)	54,950	(2)	54,610	44,220	9,690	34,530	10,390	19.0	-	(2)
1939.....	(2)	55,600	(2)	55,230	45,750	9,610	36,140	9,480	17.2	-	(2)
1940.....	100,380	56,180	56.0	55,640	47,520	9,540	37,980	8,120	14.6	-	44,200
1941.....	101,520	57,530	56.7	55,910	50,350	9,100	41,250	5,560	9.9	-	43,990
1942.....	102,610	60,380	58.8	56,410	53,750	9,250	44,500	2,660	4.7	-	42,230
1943.....	103,660	64,560	62.3	55,540	54,470	9,080	45,390	1,070	1.9	-	39,100
1944.....	104,630	66,040	63.1	54,630	53,960	8,950	45,010	670	1.2	-	38,590
1945.....	105,530	65,300	61.9	53,860	52,820	8,580	44,240	1,040	1.9	-	40,230
1946.....	106,520	60,970	57.2	57,520	55,250	8,320	46,930	2,270	3.9	-	45,550
1947.....	107,608	61,758	57.4	60,168	57,812	8,256	49,557	2,356	3.9	-	45,850
1948.....	108,632	62,898	57.9	61,442	59,117	7,960	51,156	2,325	3.8	-	45,733
1949.....	109,773	63,721	58.0	62,105	58,423	8,017	50,406	3,682	5.9	-	46,051
1950.....	110,929	64,749	58.4	63,099	59,748	7,497	52,251	3,351	5.3	-	46,181
1951.....	112,075	65,983	58.9	62,884	60,784	7,048	53,736	2,099	3.3	-	46,092
1952.....	113,270	66,560	58.8	62,966	61,035	6,792	54,243	1,932	3.1	-	46,710
1953 ²	115,094	67,362	58.5	63,815	61,945	6,555	55,390	1,870	2.9	-	47,732
1954.....	116,219	67,818	58.4	64,468	60,890	6,495	54,395	3,578	5.6	-	48,401
1955.....	117,388	68,896	58.7	65,848	62,944	6,718	56,225	2,904	4.4	-	48,492
1956.....	118,734	70,387	59.3	67,530	64,708	6,572	58,135	2,822	4.2	-	48,348
1957.....	120,445	70,744	58.7	67,946	65,011	6,222	58,789	2,936	4.3	-	49,699
1958.....	121,950	71,284	58.5	68,647	63,966	5,844	58,122	4,681	6.8	-	50,666
1959.....	123,366	71,946	58.3	69,394	65,581	5,836	59,745	3,813	5.5	-	51,420
1960 ⁴	125,368	73,126	58.3	70,612	66,681	5,723	60,958	3,931	5.6	-	52,242
1961.....	127,852	74,175	58.0	71,603	66,796	5,463	61,333	4,806	6.7	-	53,677
1961: May.....	127,558	74,059	58.1	71,546	66,778	5,544	61,234	4,768	6.7	7.0	53,499
June.....	127,768	76,790	60.1	74,286	68,706	6,671	62,035	5,580	7.5	6.9	50,977
July.....	127,986	76,153	59.5	73,639	68,499	6,453	62,046	5,140	7.0	6.9	51,833
August.....	128,183	75,610	59.0	73,081	68,539	6,325	62,215	4,542	6.2	6.8	52,573
September.....	128,372	73,670	57.4	71,123	67,033	5,666	61,372	4,085	5.7	6.8	54,701
October.....	128,570	74,345	57.8	71,759	67,824	5,964	61,860	3,934	5.5	6.7	54,226
November.....	128,756	74,096	57.5	71,339	67,349	5,199	62,149	3,990	5.6	6.1	54,659
December.....	128,941	73,372	56.9	70,559	66,467	4,418	62,049	4,091	5.8	6.0	55,570
1962: January.....	129,118	72,564	56.2	69,721	65,058	4,417	60,641	4,663	6.7	5.8	56,554
February.....	129,290	73,218	56.6	70,332	65,789	4,578	61,211	4,543	6.5	5.6	56,072
March.....	129,471	73,582	56.8	70,697	66,316	4,782	61,533	4,382	6.2	5.5	55,889
April ⁵	129,587	73,654	56.8	70,769	66,824	4,961	61,863	3,946	5.6	5.5	55,933
May.....	129,752	74,797	57.6	71,922	68,203	5,428	62,775	3,719	5.2	5.4	54,956

¹Data for 1947-58 adjusted to reflect changes in the definition of employment and unemployment adopted in January 1957. Two groups averaging about one-quarter million workers which were formerly classified as employed (with a job but not at work)—those on temporary layoff and those waiting to start new wage and salary jobs within 30 days—were assigned to different classifications, mostly to the unemployed. Data by sex, shown in table A-2, were adjusted for the years 1948-58.

²Not available.

³Beginning 1953, labor force and employment figures are not strictly comparable with previous years as a result of the introduction of material from the 1950 Census into the estimating procedure. Population levels were raised by about 800,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for total and males. Other categories were relatively unaffected.

⁴Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960 and are therefore not strictly comparable with previous years. This inclusion has resulted in an increase of about half a million in the noninstitutional population 14 years of age and over, and about 300,000 in the labor force, four-fifths of this in nonagricultural employment. The levels of other labor force categories were not appreciably changed.

⁵Figures for periods prior to April 1962 are not strictly comparable with current data because of the introduction of 1960 Census data into the estimation procedure. The change primarily affected the labor force and employment totals, which were reduced by about 200,000. The unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

Table A-2: Employment status of the noninstitutional population, by sex

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Sex, year, and month	Total noninstitutional population	Total labor force including Armed Forces		Civilian labor force						Not in labor force	
		Number	Percent of noninstitutional population	Total	Employed ¹			Unemployed ¹			
					Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force		Not seasonally adjusted
MALE											
1940.....	50,080	42,020	83.9	41,480	35,550	8,450	27,100	5,930	14.3	-	8,060
1944.....	51,980	46,670	89.8	46,670	35,110	7,020	28,090	350	1.0	-	5,310
1947.....	53,085	44,844	84.5	43,272	41,677	6,953	34,725	1,595	3.7	-	8,242
1948.....	53,513	45,300	84.7	43,858	42,268	6,623	35,645	1,590	3.6	-	8,213
1949.....	54,028	45,674	84.5	44,075	41,473	6,629	34,844	2,602	5.9	-	8,354
1950.....	54,526	46,069	84.5	44,442	42,162	6,271	35,891	2,280	5.1	-	8,457
1951.....	54,996	46,674	84.9	43,612	42,362	5,791	36,571	1,250	2.9	-	8,322
1952.....	55,503	47,001	84.7	43,454	42,237	5,623	36,614	1,217	2.8	-	8,502
1953 ²	56,534	47,692	84.4	44,194	42,966	5,496	37,470	1,228	2.8	-	8,840
1954.....	57,016	47,847	83.9	44,537	42,165	5,429	36,736	2,372	5.3	-	9,169
1955.....	57,484	48,054	83.6	45,041	43,152	5,479	37,673	1,889	4.2	-	9,430
1956.....	58,044	48,579	83.7	45,756	43,999	5,268	38,731	1,757	3.8	-	9,465
1957.....	58,813	48,649	82.7	45,882	43,990	5,037	38,952	1,893	4.1	-	10,164
1958.....	59,478	48,802	82.1	46,197	43,042	4,802	38,240	3,155	6.8	-	10,677
1959.....	60,100	49,081	81.7	46,562	44,089	4,749	39,340	2,473	5.3	-	11,019
1960 ³	61,000	49,507	81.2	47,025	44,485	4,678	39,807	2,541	5.4	-	11,493
1961.....	62,147	49,918	80.3	47,378	44,318	4,508	39,811	3,060	6.5	-	12,229
1961: May.....	62,010	49,753	80.2	47,272	44,238	4,553	39,686	3,033	6.4	6.9	12,257
June.....	62,108	51,614	83.1	49,142	45,839	5,241	40,598	3,303	6.7	6.5	10,494
July.....	62,211	51,540	82.8	49,058	45,966	5,092	40,874	3,092	6.3	6.5	10,671
August.....	62,303	51,281	82.3	48,784	45,968	5,064	40,904	2,816	5.8	6.6	11,022
September.....	62,390	49,621	79.5	47,107	44,713	4,597	40,117	2,393	5.1	6.4	12,769
October.....	62,484	49,612	79.4	47,059	44,751	4,625	40,127	2,307	4.9	6.2	12,872
November.....	62,569	49,563	79.2	46,841	44,418	4,340	40,078	2,422	5.2	5.8	13,006
December.....	62,654	49,283	78.7	46,506	43,739	3,905	39,834	2,767	5.9	5.8	13,371
1962: January.....	62,743	48,911	78.0	46,105	43,072	3,906	39,165	3,034	6.6	5.4	13,831
February.....	62,813	49,304	78.5	46,454	43,435	3,975	39,460	3,019	6.5	5.3	13,509
March.....	62,896	49,436	78.6	46,585	43,697	4,144	39,553	2,888	6.2	5.1	13,459
April ⁴	63,044	49,568	78.6	46,717	44,183	4,258	39,925	2,534	5.4	5.3	13,475
May.....	63,118	50,272	79.6	47,430	45,134	4,447	40,687	2,296	4.8	5.2	12,846
FEMALE											
1940.....	50,300	14,160	28.2	14,160	11,970	1,090	10,880	2,190	15.5	-	36,140
1944.....	52,650	19,370	36.8	19,170	18,850	1,930	16,920	320	1.7	-	33,280
1947.....	54,523	16,915	31.0	16,896	16,349	1,314	15,036	547	3.2	-	37,608
1948.....	55,118	17,599	31.9	17,583	16,848	1,338	15,510	735	4.1	-	37,520
1949.....	55,745	18,048	32.4	18,030	16,947	1,386	15,561	1,083	6.0	-	37,697
1950.....	56,404	18,680	33.1	18,657	17,584	1,226	16,358	1,073	5.8	-	37,724
1951.....	57,078	19,309	33.8	19,272	18,421	1,257	17,164	851	4.4	-	37,770
1952.....	57,766	19,558	33.9	19,513	18,798	1,170	17,628	715	3.7	-	38,208
1953 ²	58,561	19,668	33.6	19,621	18,979	1,061	17,918	642	3.3	-	38,893
1954.....	59,203	19,971	33.7	19,931	18,724	1,067	17,657	1,207	6.1	-	39,232
1955.....	59,904	20,842	34.8	20,806	19,790	1,239	18,551	1,016	4.9	-	39,062
1956.....	60,690	21,808	35.9	21,774	20,707	1,306	19,401	1,067	4.9	-	38,883
1957.....	61,632	22,097	35.9	22,064	21,021	1,184	19,837	1,043	4.7	-	39,535
1958.....	62,472	22,482	36.0	22,451	20,924	1,042	19,882	1,526	6.8	-	39,990
1959.....	63,265	22,865	36.1	22,832	21,992	1,087	20,405	1,340	5.9	-	40,401
1960 ³	64,368	23,619	36.7	23,587	22,196	1,045	21,151	1,390	5.9	-	40,749
1961.....	65,705	24,257	36.9	24,225	22,478	955	21,523	1,747	7.2	-	41,448
1961: May.....	65,548	24,306	37.1	24,274	22,540	991	21,549	1,734	7.1	7.3	41,242
June.....	65,660	25,176	38.3	25,144	22,867	1,430	21,437	2,277	9.1	7.5	40,483
July.....	65,775	24,612	37.4	24,580	22,533	1,361	21,172	2,048	8.3	7.5	41,163
August.....	65,879	24,329	36.9	24,297	22,571	1,261	21,311	1,726	7.1	7.2	41,550
September.....	65,981	24,048	36.4	24,016	22,325	1,069	21,256	1,692	7.0	7.7	41,932
October.....	66,087	24,733	37.4	24,700	23,073	1,339	21,733	1,627	6.6	7.5	41,354
November.....	66,187	24,534	37.1	24,499	22,930	859	22,071	1,568	6.4	6.7	41,653
December.....	66,287	24,089	36.3	24,053	22,728	513	22,215	1,325	5.5	6.4	42,198
1962: January.....	66,375	23,652	35.6	23,616	21,986	511	21,476	1,629	6.9	6.6	42,723
February.....	66,477	23,914	36.0	23,878	22,354	603	21,751	1,524	6.4	6.2	42,563
March.....	66,576	24,146	36.3	24,112	22,619	638	21,980	1,493	6.2	6.1	42,430
April ⁴	66,544	24,086	36.2	24,052	22,641	703	21,938	1,411	5.9	6.0	42,457
May.....	66,634	24,525	36.8	24,492	23,069	982	22,088	1,423	5.8	5.9	42,109

¹See footnote 1, table A-1. ²See footnote 3, table A-1. ³See footnote 4, table A-1. ⁴See footnote 5, table A-1.

Table A-3: Employment status of the noninstitutional population, by age and sex

May 1962¹

Age and sex	Total labor force including Armed Forces		Civilian labor force						Not in labor force				
	Number	Percent of noninstitutional population	Number	Percent of noninstitutional population	Employed		Unemployed		Total	Keeping house	In school	Unable to work	Other
					Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force					
Total	74,797	57.6	71,922	56.7	5,428	62,775	3,719	5.2	54,956	34,889	11,459	1,864	6,744
Male	50,272	79.6	47,430	78.7	4,447	40,687	2,296	4.8	12,846	103	5,603	1,059	6,082
14 to 17 years.....	2,068	32.6	2,021	32.1	413	1,316	292	14.4	4,269	15	4,141	15	99
14 and 15 years.....	806	22.5	806	22.5	195	537	74	9.1	2,779	13	2,718	10	39
16 and 17 years.....	1,262	45.9	1,215	44.9	218	779	218	17.9	1,490	2	1,423	5	60
18 to 24 years.....	7,130	82.2	5,687	78.6	474	4,685	528	9.3	1,548	12	1,335	31	171
18 and 19 years.....	1,987	70.6	1,559	65.3	166	1,195	198	12.7	827	3	769	8	47
20 to 24 years.....	5,143	87.7	4,128	85.1	308	3,490	330	8.0	721	9	566	23	124
25 to 34 years.....	10,716	97.6	9,896	97.4	593	8,912	390	3.9	268	4	99	59	107
25 to 29 years.....	5,192	97.3	4,723	97.0	284	4,237	202	4.3	144	2	75	26	41
30 to 34 years.....	5,524	97.8	5,173	97.7	309	4,675	188	3.6	124	2	24	33	66
35 to 44 years.....	11,555	97.7	11,116	97.6	739	10,042	336	3.0	277	8	23	87	160
35 to 39 years.....	5,890	97.7	5,636	97.6	347	5,122	167	3.0	137	1	10	41	86
40 to 44 years.....	5,665	97.6	5,480	97.5	392	4,920	169	3.1	140	7	13	46	74
45 to 54 years.....	9,826	96.2	9,736	96.1	883	8,492	363	3.7	391	6	7	145	233
45 to 49 years.....	5,220	97.0	5,152	96.9	439	4,537	177	3.4	163	2	4	60	97
50 to 54 years.....	4,606	95.3	4,584	95.3	444	3,955	186	4.0	228	4	3	85	136
55 to 64 years.....	6,551	86.2	6,546	86.2	783	5,488	275	4.2	1,050	14	-	224	812
55 to 59 years.....	3,786	90.9	3,782	90.9	421	3,177	184	4.9	380	8	-	97	276
60 to 64 years.....	2,765	80.5	2,764	80.5	362	2,311	91	3.3	670	6	-	127	536
65 years and over.....	2,428	32.5	2,428	32.5	561	1,753	114	4.7	5,043	43	-	498	4,502
65 to 69 years.....	1,277	45.0	1,277	45.0	244	960	73	5.7	1,558	12	-	118	1,428
70 years and over.....	1,151	24.8	1,151	24.8	317	793	41	3.6	3,485	31	-	380	3,074
Female	24,525	36.8	24,492	36.8	982	22,088	1,423	5.8	42,109	34,787	5,856	805	661
14 to 17 years.....	1,133	18.4	1,133	18.4	70	857	206	18.2	5,032	295	4,673	7	58
14 and 15 years.....	458	13.2	458	13.2	43	362	53	11.6	3,021	54	2,931	6	31
16 and 17 years.....	675	25.1	675	25.1	27	495	153	22.7	2,011	241	1,742	1	27
18 to 24 years.....	4,068	47.0	4,050	46.9	76	3,598	376	9.3	4,594	3,384	1,130	18	63
18 and 19 years.....	1,329	48.0	1,323	47.9	22	1,133	168	12.7	1,438	626	786	2	24
20 to 24 years.....	2,739	46.5	2,727	46.4	54	2,465	208	7.6	3,156	2,758	344	16	39
25 to 34 years.....	4,101	36.3	4,093	36.2	167	3,672	255	6.2	7,198	7,089	25	37	48
25 to 29 years.....	1,906	34.9	1,901	34.8	81	1,721	99	5.2	3,558	3,493	19	17	29
30 to 34 years.....	2,195	37.6	2,192	37.6	86	1,951	156	7.1	3,640	3,596	6	20	19
35 to 44 years.....	5,571	44.9	5,566	44.9	200	5,124	243	4.4	6,838	6,735	21	25	58
35 to 39 years.....	2,651	42.0	2,648	41.9	97	2,434	117	4.4	3,665	3,614	8	13	30
40 to 44 years.....	2,920	47.9	2,918	47.9	103	2,690	126	4.3	3,173	3,121	13	12	28
45 to 54 years.....	5,423	50.9	5,421	50.8	232	4,963	226	4.2	5,241	5,133	4	59	47
45 to 49 years.....	2,858	50.9	2,857	50.9	108	2,619	130	4.6	2,759	2,710	1	25	25
50 to 54 years.....	2,565	50.8	2,564	50.8	124	2,344	96	3.7	2,482	2,423	3	34	22
55 to 64 years.....	3,262	39.7	3,262	39.7	180	3,007	76	2.3	4,949	4,774	3	99	74
55 to 59 years.....	2,025	45.9	2,025	45.9	99	1,877	49	2.4	2,388	2,299	2	37	51
60 to 64 years.....	1,237	32.6	1,237	32.6	81	1,130	27	2.1	2,561	2,475	1	62	23
65 years and over.....	965	10.5	965	10.5	56	868	43	4.5	8,255	7,379	2	561	315
65 to 69 years.....	591	17.8	591	17.8	28	533	31	5.2	2,724	2,587	-	58	80
70 years and over.....	374	6.3	374	6.3	28	335	12	3.1	5,531	4,792	2	503	235

¹Not completely comparable with data prior to April 1962. (See footnote 5, table A-1.)

NOTE: Total noninstitutional population may be obtained by summing total labor force and not in labor force; civilian noninstitutional population by summing civilian labor force and not in labor force.

Table A-4: Employment status of male veterans of World War II in the civilian noninstitutional population

(In thousands)

Employment status	May 1962	April 1962 ¹	May 1961
Total	14,371	14,375	14,419
Civilian labor force.....	13,974	13,938	14,034
Employed.....	13,563	13,366	13,340
Agriculture.....	572	587	574
Nonagricultural industries.....	12,991	12,779	12,766
Unemployed.....	411	572	694
Not in labor force.....	396	439	385

¹Not completely comparable with data prior to April 1962. (See footnote 5, table A-1.)

Table A-5: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by marital status and sex

(Percent distribution of persons 14 years of age and over)

Sex and employment status	May 1962				April 1962 ¹				May 1961			
	Married, spouse present	Married, spouse absent	Widowed or divorced	Single	Married, spouse present	Married, spouse absent	Widowed or divorced	Single	Married, spouse present	Married, spouse absent	Widowed or divorced	Single
MALE												
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force.....	88.4	83.6	52.6	56.1	88.0	82.4	53.3	52.8	89.2	83.0	54.0	57.1
Not in labor force.....	11.6	16.4	47.4	43.9	12.0	17.6	46.7	47.2	10.8	17.0	46.0	42.9
Labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed.....	96.9	88.1	91.1	89.0	96.1	88.9	90.1	88.9	95.5	87.2	89.9	87.0
Agriculture.....	8.3	10.3	12.1	13.4	8.3	12.0	10.9	12.3	8.5	13.4	10.3	13.7
Nonagricultural industries.....	88.6	77.8	79.0	75.6	87.8	76.9	79.2	76.6	87.0	73.8	79.6	73.3
Unemployed.....	3.1	11.9	8.9	11.0	3.9	11.1	9.9	11.1	4.5	12.8	10.1	13.0
FEMALE												
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force.....	33.3	53.6	37.5	43.9	33.0	52.3	37.8	42.0	33.1	56.3	38.9	44.7
Not in labor force.....	66.7	46.4	62.5	56.1	67.0	47.7	62.2	58.0	66.9	43.7	61.1	55.3
Labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed.....	95.3	90.4	95.9	91.3	94.9	90.3	95.1	92.5	93.7	90.6	93.5	91.0
Agriculture.....	5.2	2.6	2.2	2.6	3.9	1.4	1.7	1.7	5.3	3.5	2.0	2.6
Nonagricultural industries.....	90.1	87.8	93.7	88.7	91.0	88.9	93.4	90.8	88.4	87.1	91.5	88.4
Unemployed.....	4.7	9.6	4.1	8.7	5.1	9.7	4.9	7.5	6.3	9.4	6.5	9.0

¹Not completely comparable with data prior to April 1962. (See footnote 5, table A-1.)

Table A-6: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by color and sex

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Color and employment status	May 1962			April 1962 ¹			May 1961		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
WHITE									
Total.....	113,606	54,087	59,519	113,454	54,015	59,439	112,108	53,462	58,646
Labor force.....	63,927	42,684	21,243	63,026	42,074	20,953	63,635	42,512	21,123
Percent of population.....	56.3	78.9	35.7	55.6	77.9	35.3	56.8	79.5	36.0
Employed.....	61,005	40,867	20,138	60,018	40,104	19,914	59,847	40,068	19,779
Agriculture.....	4,509	3,766	742	4,268	3,638	630	4,613	3,848	765
Nonagricultural industries.....	56,497	37,101	19,396	55,749	36,465	19,284	55,234	36,220	19,014
Unemployed.....	2,922	1,817	1,105	3,009	1,970	1,039	3,789	2,444	1,344
Percent of labor force.....	4.6	4.3	5.2	4.8	4.7	5.0	6.0	5.7	6.4
Not in labor force.....	49,679	11,403	38,276	50,427	11,941	38,487	48,473	10,950	37,523
NONWHITE									
Total.....	13,271	6,189	7,083	13,248	6,178	7,070	12,937	6,067	6,870
Labor force.....	7,995	4,746	3,249	7,743	4,643	3,099	7,911	4,760	3,151
Percent of population.....	60.2	76.7	45.9	58.4	75.2	43.8	61.2	78.5	45.9
Employed.....	7,198	4,266	2,931	6,806	4,079	2,727	6,932	4,171	2,761
Agriculture.....	920	680	239	693	620	73	931	704	227
Nonagricultural industries.....	6,278	3,586	2,692	6,113	3,459	2,654	6,001	3,466	2,535
Unemployed.....	797	479	318	937	564	373	979	589	390
Percent of labor force.....	10.0	10.1	9.8	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.4	12.4	12.4
Not in labor force.....	5,276	1,443	3,833	5,505	1,535	3,971	5,026	1,307	3,719

¹Not completely comparable with data prior to April 1962. (See footnote 5, table A-1.)

Table A-7: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population,
total and urban, by region

(Percent distribution of persons 14 years of age and over)

Region	May 1962					April 1962 ¹					May 1961				
	Percent of population in labor force	Labor force				Percent of population in labor force	Labor force				Percent of population in labor force	Labor force			
		Total	Employed		Unemployed		Total	Employed		Unemployed		Total	Employed		Unemployed
			Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries				Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries				Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	
Total.....	56.7	100.0	7.5	87.3	5.2	55.9	100.0	7.0	87.4	5.6	57.2	100.0	7.7	85.6	6.7
Northeast.....	57.1	100.0	2.6	91.8	5.6	56.4	100.0	2.5	91.6	5.9	58.0	100.0	2.3	90.4	7.3
North Central.....	57.5	100.0	9.2	85.9	4.9	56.5	100.0	8.9	85.8	5.3	57.9	100.0	9.7	83.6	6.7
South.....	55.3	100.0	11.0	84.0	5.0	54.0	100.0	9.8	84.7	5.5	55.6	100.0	11.3	82.9	5.8
West.....	57.3	100.0	6.1	88.6	5.3	57.2	100.0	5.8	88.5	5.7	57.9	100.0	6.7	86.1	7.2
Urban.....	57.3	100.0	1.1	93.2	5.7	56.7	100.0	1.1	93.0	5.9	58.2	100.0	.9	91.6	7.5
Northeast.....	57.3	100.0	.7	93.4	5.9	56.9	100.0	.6	93.4	6.0	58.5	100.0	.3	92.1	7.6
North Central.....	57.4	100.0	.7	93.5	5.8	56.9	100.0	.7	93.3	6.0	58.2	100.0	.7	91.0	8.3
South.....	56.2	100.0	1.6	93.1	5.3	55.5	100.0	1.5	93.1	5.4	57.4	100.0	1.5	92.1	6.4
West.....	58.4	100.0	1.8	92.5	5.7	58.0	100.0	1.8	92.3	5.9	58.2	100.0	1.5	90.8	7.7

¹Not completely comparable with data prior to April 1962. (See footnote 5, table A-1.)

Table A-8: Employed persons, by type of industry, class of worker, and sex

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Type of industry and class of worker	May 1962			April 1962 ¹			May 1961		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	68,203	45,134	23,069	66,824	44,183	22,641	66,778	44,238	22,540
Agriculture.....	5,428	4,447	982	4,961	4,258	703	5,544	4,553	991
Wage and salary workers.....	1,632	1,385	247	1,467	1,343	124	1,656	1,418	238
Self-employed workers.....	2,798	2,646	152	2,763	2,619	144	2,828	2,695	133
Unpaid family workers.....	997	415	582	731	297	434	1,060	440	620
Nonagricultural industries.....	62,775	40,687	22,088	61,863	39,925	21,938	61,234	39,686	21,549
Wage and salary workers.....	55,569	35,582	19,987	54,750	34,879	19,871	54,115	34,635	19,480
In private households.....	2,730	463	2,267	2,586	294	2,292	2,682	413	2,269
Government workers.....	8,819	5,296	3,523	8,629	5,141	3,488	8,190	4,873	3,317
Other wage and salary workers.....	44,020	29,823	14,197	43,535	29,444	14,091	43,243	29,349	13,894
Self-employed workers.....	6,510	5,014	1,496	6,464	4,966	1,498	6,417	4,964	1,453
Unpaid family workers.....	697	91	606	649	80	568	702	87	616

¹Not completely comparable with data prior to April 1962. (See footnote 5, table A-1.)

Table A-9: Employed persons with a job but not at work, by reason for not working and pay status

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Reason for not working	May 1962				April 1962 ¹				May 1961			
	Total	Nonagricultural industries			Total	Nonagricultural industries			Total	Nonagricultural industries		
		Total	Wage and salary workers			Total	Wage and salary workers			Total	Wage and salary workers	
			Number	Percent paid			Number	Percent paid			Number	Percent paid
Total.....	2,032	1,944	1,629	52.1	1,994	1,822	1,526	41.2	2,026	1,916	1,623	51.4
Bad weather.....	10	1	-	-	104	52	31	(2)	56	35	24	(2)
Industrial dispute.....	30	30	30	(2)	40	40	40	(2)	28	28	28	-
Vacation.....	663	652	590	86.1	428	413	361	83.7	641	629	577	89.4
Illness.....	870	813	709	39.8	949	883	780	34.5	902	858	728	36.3
All other.....	459	448	302	18.5	474	435	314	15.9	399	366	266	20.3

¹Not completely comparable with data prior to April 1962. (See footnote 5, table A-1.)²Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

NOTE: Persons on temporary (less than 30-day) layoff and persons scheduled to start new wage and salary jobs within 30 days have not been included in the category "with a job but not at work" since January 1957. Most of these persons are now classified as unemployed. These groups numbered 107,000 and 178,000, respectively, in May 1962.

Table A-10: Occupation group of employed persons, by sex

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Occupation group	May 1962 ¹						May 1961					
	Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution			Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution		
				Total	Male	Female				Total	Male	Female
Total	68,203	45,134	23,069	100.0	100.0	100.0	66,778	44,238	22,540	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	7,953	5,077	2,877	11.7	11.2	12.5	7,822	4,906	2,917	11.7	11.1	12.9
Medical and other health workers.....	1,297	553	744	1.9	1.2	3.2	1,297	566	731	1.9	1.3	3.2
Teachers, except college.....	1,825	564	1,262	2.7	1.2	5.5	1,859	525	1,334	2.8	1.2	5.9
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	4,831	3,960	871	7.1	8.8	3.8	4,666	3,815	852	7.0	8.6	3.8
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,787	2,618	148	4.1	5.8	.6	2,785	2,655	130	4.2	6.0	.6
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm...	7,489	6,377	1,112	11.0	14.1	4.8	7,035	5,920	1,116	10.5	13.4	5.0
Salaried workers.....	3,971	3,373	598	5.8	7.5	2.6	3,592	3,022	570	5.4	6.8	2.5
Self-employed workers in retail trade.....	1,647	1,318	329	2.4	2.9	1.4	1,748	1,393	356	2.6	3.1	1.6
Self-employed workers, except retail trade.....	1,871	1,686	185	2.7	3.7	.8	1,695	1,505	190	2.5	3.4	.8
Clerical and kindred workers.....	10,129	3,116	7,013	14.9	6.9	30.4	9,734	3,081	6,654	14.6	7.0	29.5
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	2,559	71	2,488	3.8	.2	10.8	2,408	79	2,330	3.6	.2	10.3
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	7,570	3,045	4,525	11.1	6.7	19.6	7,326	3,002	4,324	11.0	6.8	19.2
Sales workers.....	4,330	2,635	1,696	6.3	5.8	7.4	4,479	2,775	1,704	6.7	6.3	7.6
Retail trade.....	2,492	997	1,495	3.7	2.2	6.5	2,587	1,121	1,466	3.9	2.5	6.5
Other sales workers.....	1,838	1,638	201	2.7	3.6	.9	1,892	1,654	238	2.8	3.7	1.1
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	8,831	8,599	232	12.9	19.1	1.0	8,696	8,496	199	13.0	19.2	.9
Carpenters.....	866	861	5	1.3	1.9	(2)	809	806	4	1.2	1.8	(2)
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	1,743	1,729	14	2.6	3.8	.1	1,658	1,648	10	2.5	3.7	(2)
Mechanics and repairmen.....	2,133	2,122	11	3.1	4.7	(2)	2,098	2,089	9	3.1	4.7	(2)
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	1,038	1,020	18	1.5	2.3	.1	1,031	1,021	9	1.5	2.3	(2)
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	1,794	1,687	107	2.6	3.7	.5	1,940	1,835	104	2.9	4.1	.5
Foremen, not elsewhere classified.....	1,257	1,180	77	1.8	2.6	.3	1,160	1,097	63	1.7	2.5	.3
Operatives and kindred workers.....	11,914	8,542	3,372	17.5	18.9	14.6	11,462	8,187	3,274	17.2	18.5	14.5
Drivers and deliverymen.....	2,311	2,271	40	3.4	5.0	.2	2,325	2,286	39	3.5	5.2	.2
Other operatives and kindred workers:												
Durable goods manufacturing.....	3,535	2,684	851	5.2	5.9	3.7	3,204	2,394	809	4.8	5.4	3.6
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	3,255	1,548	1,707	4.8	3.4	7.4	3,250	1,561	1,689	4.9	3.5	7.5
Other industries.....	2,813	2,039	774	4.1	4.5	3.4	2,683	1,946	737	4.0	4.4	3.3
Private household workers.....	2,317	56	2,260	3.4	.1	9.8	2,312	54	2,257	3.5	.1	10.0
Service workers, except private household.....	6,450	2,932	3,518	9.5	6.5	15.2	6,407	3,008	3,399	9.6	6.8	15.1
Protective service workers.....	758	721	37	1.1	1.6	.2	814	782	32	1.2	1.8	.1
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders.....	1,755	466	1,289	2.6	1.0	5.6	1,701	465	1,236	2.5	1.1	5.5
Other service workers.....	3,937	1,745	2,192	5.8	3.9	9.5	3,892	1,761	2,131	5.8	4.0	9.5
Farm laborers and foremen.....	2,322	1,550	773	3.4	3.4	3.4	2,503	1,689	815	3.7	3.8	3.6
Paid workers.....	1,343	1,140	204	2.0	2.5	.9	1,455	1,252	203	2.2	2.8	.9
Unpaid family workers.....	979	410	569	1.4	.9	2.5	1,048	437	612	1.6	1.0	2.7
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	3,701	3,631	71	5.4	8.0	.3	3,543	3,467	75	5.3	7.8	.3
Construction.....	748	746	2	1.1	1.7	(2)	733	731	2	1.1	1.7	(2)
Manufacturing.....	1,017	990	27	1.5	2.2	.1	983	948	34	1.5	2.1	.2
Other industries.....	1,936	1,895	42	2.8	4.2	.2	1,827	1,788	39	2.7	4.0	.2

¹Not completely comparable with data prior to April 1962. (See footnote 5, table A-1.)
²Less than 0.05.

Table A-11: Major occupation group of employed persons, by color and sex

(Percent distribution of persons 14 years of age and over)

Major occupation group	May 1962 ¹						May 1961					
	White			Nonwhite			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total thousands..	61,005	40,867	20,138	7,198	4,266	2,931	59,847	40,068	19,779	6,932	4,171	2,761
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	12.4	12.0	13.3	5.1	4.1	6.7	12.5	11.8	13.9	4.8	4.0	5.8
Farmers and farm managers.....	4.1	5.8	.7	3.4	5.4	.5	4.2	6.1	.6	3.6	5.5	.7
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	11.9	15.2	5.3	2.8	3.6	1.6	11.5	14.5	5.4	2.1	2.6	1.5
Clerical and kindred workers.....	15.8	7.1	33.4	7.1	5.5	9.5	15.4	7.1	32.3	7.4	5.9	9.5
Sales workers.....	6.9	6.3	8.1	1.6	1.3	2.1	7.3	6.8	8.4	1.3	1.3	1.4
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	13.8	20.0	1.0	6.0	9.5	.8	13.8	20.2	1.0	6.1	9.9	.4
Operatives and kindred workers.....	17.3	18.6	14.7	19.0	22.5	14.0	16.8	17.9	14.6	20.1	24.1	14.0
Private household workers.....	2.1	.1	6.2	14.4	.4	34.8	2.2	.1	6.4	14.6	.3	36.2
Service workers, except private household...	8.5	5.7	14.2	17.7	14.6	22.2	8.6	6.0	14.0	18.0	14.8	22.8
Farm laborers and foremen.....	2.8	2.8	2.7	8.7	9.5	7.5	3.1	3.1	3.1	9.1	10.3	7.3
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	4.4	6.4	.3	14.1	23.7	.3	4.4	6.5	.3	12.9	21.1	.5

¹Not completely comparable with data prior to April 1962. (See footnote 5, table A-1.)

Table A-12: Unemployed persons, by duration of unemployment

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Duration of unemployment	May 1962		Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	June 1961	May 1961
	Number	Percent												
Total.....	3,719	100.0	3,946	4,382	4,543	4,663	4,091	3,990	3,934	4,085	4,542	5,140	5,580	4,760
Less than 5 weeks.....	1,523	41.0	1,527	1,578	1,520	1,973	1,723	1,725	1,723	1,814	1,683	1,995	2,857	1,672
Less than 1 week.....	35	.9	19	19	22	33	13	17	35	36	18	18	63	29
1 week.....	398	10.7	407	486	365	396	394	407	429	458	390	436	817	420
2 weeks.....	407	10.9	456	380	418	571	486	466	460	486	483	559	853	459
3 weeks.....	328	8.8	319	345	360	585	450	446	414	475	415	459	667	386
4 weeks.....	355	9.5	326	349	355	388	380	389	386	359	377	523	458	378
5 to 14 weeks.....	921	24.8	936	1,319	1,592	1,437	1,136	1,129	971	1,012	1,419	1,511	1,148	1,181
5 to 6 weeks.....	298	8.0	243	280	383	416	317	316	331	236	351	622	343	348
7 to 10 weeks.....	411	11.1	386	464	750	662	513	466	394	402	695	621	502	503
11 to 14 weeks.....	212	5.7	307	576	459	359	306	347	246	374	373	268	303	330
15 weeks and over.....	1,274	34.3	1,483	1,485	1,431	1,252	1,233	1,137	1,240	1,257	1,440	1,634	1,575	1,915
15 to 26 weeks.....	608	16.4	764	750	728	581	572	448	517	497	527	608	647	1,008
27 weeks and over.....	666	17.9	719	734	703	672	661	689	723	760	913	1,026	928	907
Average duration.....	16.8	-	16.9	16.5	16.1	14.5	15.6	16.1	16.2	16.1	17.1	16.1	13.9	16.9

¹Not completely comparable with data prior to April 1962. (See footnote 5, table A-1.)

Table A-13: Unemployed persons, by major occupation group and industry group

(Persons 14 years of age and over)

Occupation and industry	May 1962		April 1962 ¹		May 1961	
	Percent distribution	Unemployment rate ²	Percent distribution	Unemployment rate ²	Percent distribution	Unemployment rate ²
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP						
Total.....	100.0	5.2	100.0	5.6	100.0	6.7
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	3.3	1.5	3.2	1.5	2.7	1.6
Farmers and farm managers.....	.1	.2	.3	.4	.2	.3
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	2.8	1.4	2.9	1.5	2.5	1.6
Clerical and kindred workers.....	8.9	3.2	10.1	3.8	10.2	4.8
Sales workers.....	4.4	3.6	3.9	3.4	4.2	4.3
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	11.5	4.6	13.0	5.6	12.4	6.4
Operatives and kindred workers.....	24.8	7.2	23.8	7.4	27.1	10.1
Private household workers.....	2.9	4.5	3.3	5.3	2.5	4.9
Service workers, except private household.....	10.8	5.8	11.4	6.7	9.8	6.8
Farm laborers and foremen.....	2.1	3.3	2.7	5.4	2.6	4.8
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	12.4	11.1	13.7	13.8	12.7	14.6
No previous work experience.....	16.1	-	11.8	-	13.1	-
INDUSTRY GROUP						
Total ³	100.0	5.2	100.0	5.6	100.0	6.7
Experienced wage and salary workers.....	82.0	5.1	85.2	5.6	84.5	6.7
Agriculture.....	2.5	5.3	3.7	9.1	3.1	8.3
Nonagricultural industries.....	79.5	5.1	81.5	5.5	81.3	6.7
Mining, forestry, and fisheries.....	1.6	8.8	1.5	8.8	1.6	10.4
Construction.....	11.8	10.9	13.6	14.1	11.9	14.5
Manufacturing.....	27.6	5.7	25.0	5.5	30.3	8.1
Durable goods.....	14.1	5.3	13.7	5.4	18.2	8.9
Primary metal industries.....	1.6	5.2	1.4	5.0	3.1	12.7
Fabricated metal products.....	2.1	5.5	1.9	5.1	1.8	7.0
Machinery.....	1.7	3.8	1.4	3.3	2.5	7.5
Electrical equipment.....	2.4	5.7	1.7	4.2	2.2	7.2
Transportation equipment.....	2.6	5.3	3.2	7.0	4.2	9.8
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	.8	3.6	1.6	7.0	2.3	12.0
All other transportation equipment.....	1.8	6.8	1.6	6.9	1.9	8.0
Other durable goods industries.....	3.7	5.8	4.1	6.8	4.4	9.1
Nondurable goods.....	13.5	6.3	11.3	5.6	12.0	7.2
Food and kindred products.....	4.1	8.8	3.3	7.7	2.9	8.0
Textile-mill products.....	1.7	6.3	1.3	5.4	1.4	6.8
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	3.0	8.3	3.3	9.6	3.4	12.3
Other nondurable goods industries.....	4.6	4.4	3.4	3.4	4.2	5.2
Transportation and public utilities.....	4.4	3.6	5.3	4.7	4.6	4.8
Railroads and railway express.....	1.2	4.8	1.2	5.2	1.4	7.2
Other transportation.....	2.2	4.9	2.5	5.9	2.1	6.0
Communication and other public utilities.....	1.0	1.9	1.6	3.3	1.0	2.5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	16.1	5.6	17.6	6.4	16.6	7.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1.6	2.2	2.1	3.0	1.6	2.9
Service industries.....	14.2	3.7	14.1	4.0	12.8	4.4
Professional services.....	4.4	2.1	3.9	2.0	3.6	2.3
All other service industries.....	9.8	5.6	10.1	6.5	9.2	6.8
Public administration.....	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.6	1.9	2.7

¹Not completely comparable with data prior to April 1962. (See footnote 5, table A-1.)

²Percent of labor force in each group who were unemployed.

³Includes self-employed, unpaid family workers, and persons with no previous work experience, not shown separately.

Table A-14: Persons unemployed 15 weeks and over, by selected characteristics

(Persons 14 years of age and over)

Characteristics	May 1962		April 1962 ¹		May 1961	
	Percent distribution	Percent of unemployed in each group	Percent distribution	Percent of unemployed in each group	Percent distribution	Percent of unemployed in each group
AGE AND SEX						
Total.....	100.0	34.3	100.0	37.6	100.0	40.2
Male: 14 years and over.....	68.6	38.1	69.9	40.9	71.2	44.9
14 to 17 years.....	3.8	16.5	3.6	24.2	3.0	20.1
18 and 19 years.....	4.0	25.8	3.8	28.5	4.4	36.8
20 to 24 years.....	9.3	35.8	9.4	38.6	10.2	45.7
25 to 34 years.....	10.8	35.4	11.5	38.6	14.0	44.5
35 to 44 years.....	12.3	46.4	14.0	44.2	12.3	46.2
45 to 64 years.....	22.7	45.4	23.4	47.9	22.4	50.9
65 years and over.....	5.7	63.2	4.1	52.1	4.8	69.7
Female: 14 years and over.....	31.4	28.1	30.1	31.7	28.8	31.8
14 to 19 years.....	6.4	21.6	5.1	23.2	3.4	18.1
20 to 24 years.....	3.2	19.7	3.4	26.3	3.8	27.9
25 to 34 years.....	6.1	30.7	6.1	33.0	4.6	30.0
35 to 44 years.....	7.1	37.2	6.3	33.0	7.8	43.4
45 years and over.....	8.6	32.1	9.2	40.6	9.1	37.3
MARITAL STATUS AND SEX						
Total.....	100.0	34.3	100.0	37.6	100.0	40.2
Male: Married, wife present.....	37.3	41.8	39.6	41.5	40.2	46.7
Single.....	21.9	31.0	21.8	37.8	23.0	40.0
Other.....	9.4	46.5	8.5	47.7	8.0	54.3
Female: Married, husband present.....	14.7	28.9	14.9	31.7	16.3	36.7
Single.....	9.5	24.8	8.3	30.4	6.3	23.7
Other.....	7.2	32.1	7.0	33.7	6.2	31.8
COLOR AND SEX						
Total.....	100.0	34.3	100.0	37.6	100.0	40.2
White.....	72.0	31.4	73.1	36.0	76.4	38.6
Male.....	49.8	34.9	52.3	39.3	55.4	43.4
Female.....	22.1	25.5	20.9	29.7	21.0	30.0
Nonwhite.....	28.0	44.8	26.9	42.6	23.6	46.2
Male.....	18.8	49.9	17.6	46.3	15.8	51.4
Female.....	9.3	37.1	9.3	36.7	7.8	38.2
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP						
Total.....	100.0	34.3	100.0	37.6	100.0	40.2
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	2.4	25.6	2.4	27.6	2.3	35.2
Farmers and farm managers.....	.2	(2)	.2	(2)	.2	(2)
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	2.7	33.0	2.5	32.2	2.2	36.4
Clerical and kindred workers.....	8.5	32.9	8.4	31.5	8.3	32.7
Sales workers.....	3.4	26.2	3.2	31.6	4.2	40.7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	14.7	43.8	15.0	43.2	17.5	56.5
Operatives and kindred workers.....	22.8	31.5	24.5	38.6	29.0	43.0
Private household workers.....	1.6	18.3	2.6	30.2	1.6	25.2
Service workers, except private household.....	12.5	39.8	11.1	36.6	8.3	33.8
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1.9	(2)	2.5	34.3	1.6	24.0
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	16.6	46.1	18.0	49.4	16.0	50.5
No previous work experience.....	12.8	27.3	9.5	30.2	8.8	27.0
INDUSTRY GROUP						
Total ³	100.0	34.3	100.0	37.6	100.0	40.2
Experienced wage and salary workers.....	85.3	35.6	88.1	38.9	88.9	42.3
Agriculture.....	2.7	(2)	3.6	37.0	2.4	30.7
Nonagricultural industries.....	82.6	35.6	84.5	39.0	86.5	42.8
Mining, forestry, and fisheries.....	1.2	(2)	2.1	(2)	2.0	(2)
Construction.....	15.2	44.1	16.9	46.5	15.0	50.7
Manufacturing.....	29.1	36.0	25.5	38.4	35.2	46.7
Durable goods.....	16.6	40.5	13.9	38.1	24.8	54.6
Nondurable goods.....	12.5	31.6	11.6	38.7	10.4	34.7
Transportation and public utilities.....	5.1	39.9	5.6	39.7	4.7	41.7
Wholesale and retail trade.....	15.7	33.4	18.0	38.4	15.6	37.7
Service and finance, insurance, and real estate.....	13.0	28.1	13.4	31.1	11.5	32.0
Public administration.....	3.3	(2)	3.0	(2)	2.5	(2)

¹Not completely comparable with data prior to April 1962. (See footnote 5, table A-1.)

²Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

³Includes self-employed, unpaid family workers, and persons with no previous work experience, not shown separately.

Table A-15: Persons at work, by hours worked, type of industry, and class of worker

May 1962¹

(Percent distribution of persons 14 years of age and over)

Hours worked	Agriculture					Nonagricultural industries						
	Total	Total	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	
							Total	Private households	Government			Other
Total at work...thousands.....	66,171	5,338	1,613	2,728	997	60,832	53,942	2,675	8,507	42,761	6,195	694
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours.....	19.1	28.8	32.4	18.1	52.1	18.3	18.0	67.6	12.4	15.8	19.7	38.1
1 to 14 hours.....	6.5	7.3	12.5	6.8	-	6.4	6.4	41.6	3.5	4.7	7.8	-
15 to 21 hours.....	5.0	10.1	9.3	5.2	24.7	4.6	4.3	12.7	3.3	3.9	5.1	21.7
22 to 29 hours.....	3.8	6.9	5.5	3.2	19.4	3.6	3.6	8.1	2.6	3.5	3.2	8.0
30 to 34 hours.....	3.8	4.5	5.1	2.9	8.0	3.7	3.7	5.2	3.0	3.7	3.6	8.4
35 to 40 hours.....	46.7	13.0	14.2	10.6	17.6	49.7	53.4	17.1	61.8	53.9	21.1	21.0
35 to 39 hours.....	6.2	5.3	3.7	4.1	11.2	6.3	6.5	5.8	6.6	6.5	4.4	8.3
40 hours.....	40.5	7.7	10.5	6.5	6.4	43.4	46.9	11.3	55.2	47.4	16.7	12.7
41 hours and over.....	34.1	58.3	53.3	71.4	30.3	32.0	28.8	15.3	25.8	30.2	59.2	41.0
41 to 47 hours.....	7.9	5.0	7.4	3.6	4.9	8.1	8.2	3.3	7.9	8.8	7.0	6.4
48 hours.....	6.6	3.6	4.2	3.4	3.1	6.9	6.8	3.1	3.9	7.6	7.8	6.8
49 hours and over.....	19.6	49.7	41.7	64.4	22.3	17.0	13.8	8.9	14.0	13.8	44.4	27.8
49 to 54 hours.....	6.4	7.4	9.6	6.6	5.7	6.3	5.9	3.3	5.9	6.0	10.6	5.6
55 to 59 hours.....	2.6	3.3	3.9	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.3	4.5	1.5
60 to 69 hours.....	5.4	14.8	15.7	17.7	5.8	4.6	3.4	1.9	3.4	3.4	14.3	10.8
70 hours and over.....	5.2	24.2	12.5	37.0	7.9	3.6	2.2	1.8	2.4	2.1	15.0	9.9
Average hours.....	40.9	48.7	43.1	56.5	36.4	40.2	39.4	23.4	40.5	40.1	47.3	40.5

¹Not completely comparable with data prior to April 1962. (See footnote 5, table A-1.)

Table A-16: Employed persons, by type of industry, by full-time or part-time status and reason for part time

May 1962¹

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Hours worked, usual status, and reason working part time	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Hours worked, usual status, and reason working part time	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries
Total.....	5,428	62,775	Usually work full time—Continued		
With a job but not at work.....	89	1,944	Part time for other reasons.....	172	1,421
At work.....	5,338	60,832	Own illness.....	42	549
41 hours and over.....	3,108	19,482	Vacation.....	3	167
35 to 40 hours.....	693	30,229	Bad weather.....	77	177
1 to 34 hours.....	1,537	11,121	Holiday.....	-	5
Usually work full time on present job:			All other.....	51	522
Part time for economic reasons.....	76	1,111	Usually work part time on present job:		
Slack work.....	68	825	For economic reasons ²	172	1,184
Material shortages or repairs....	1	52	Average hours.....	18.2	17.3
New job started.....	5	170	For other reasons.....	1,117	7,405
Job terminated.....	3	63	Average hours for total at work....	48.7	40.2
Average hours.....	24.4	24.5			

¹Not completely comparable with data prior to April 1962. (See footnote 5, table A-1.)

²Primarily includes persons who could find only part-time work.

Table A-17: Wage and salary workers, by full-time or part-time status and major industry group

May 1962¹

(Percent distribution of persons 14 years of age and over)

Major industry group	Total at work	1 to 34 hours					35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 hours and over			
		Total	Usually work full time on present job		Usually work part time on present job				Total	41 to 47 hours	48 hours	49 hours and over
			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for other reasons	For economic reasons	For other reasons						
Agriculture.....	100.0	32.4	1.9	4.2	9.6	16.8	3.7	10.5	53.3	7.4	4.2	41.7
Nonagricultural industries.....	100.0	18.0	1.9	2.3	1.9	11.7	6.5	46.9	28.8	8.2	6.8	13.8
Construction.....	100.0	18.1	5.7	5.4	3.5	3.5	5.8	47.4	28.6	8.6	5.9	14.1
Manufacturing.....	100.0	8.8	2.4	2.4	.6	3.4	5.6	59.2	26.3	8.1	7.3	10.9
Durable goods.....	100.0	6.8	2.1	2.3	.7	1.7	2.7	63.7	26.9	8.5	7.3	11.1
Non-durable goods.....	100.0	11.6	2.8	2.6	.6	5.6	9.1	53.6	25.8	7.7	7.4	10.7
Transportation and public utilities.....	100.0	8.3	1.8	2.0	1.2	3.3	4.8	59.3	27.7	8.8	6.3	12.6
Wholesale and retail trade.....	100.0	24.1	1.2	1.5	2.4	19.0	5.6	32.1	38.4	10.5	9.8	18.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	100.0	12.9	.5	2.4	.5	9.5	17.9	44.1	25.1	8.0	3.6	13.5
Service industries.....	100.0	30.5	1.3	1.8	3.7	23.7	7.2	34.7	27.5	7.6	5.5	14.4
Educational services.....	100.0	20.9	.4	1.1	1.0	18.4	10.4	34.4	34.2	10.7	4.2	19.3
Other professional services.....	100.0	19.2	.7	2.2	.7	15.6	5.7	52.2	22.9	5.1	5.0	12.8
All other service industries.....	100.0	43.2	2.1	2.1	7.1	31.9	6.3	24.0	26.4	7.3	6.6	12.5
All other industries.....	100.0	10.3	1.4	3.0	.6	5.3	5.0	61.5	23.2	5.6	4.8	12.8

¹Not completely comparable with data prior to April 1962. (See footnote 5, table A-1.)

Table A-18: Persons at work, by full-time or part-time status and major occupation group

May 1962¹

(Percent distribution of persons 14 years of age and over)

Major occupation group	Total at work	1 to 34 hours						35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 hours and over				Average hours
		Total	Usually work full time on present job		Usually work part time on present job		Total			41 to 47 hours	48 hours	49 hours and over		
			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for other reasons	For economic reasons	For other reasons								
Total.....	100.0	19.1	1.8	2.4	2.0	12.9	6.2	40.5	34.1	7.9	6.6	19.6	40.9	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	100.0	12.9	.5	1.7	.3	10.4	7.3	43.8	36.0	9.2	5.0	21.8	42.2	
Farmers and farm managers.....	100.0	17.3	.9	3.1	.5	12.8	4.1	6.3	72.3	3.9	3.3	65.1	57.0	
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	100.0	6.8	.8	1.8	.4	3.8	3.8	28.0	61.4	9.0	9.6	42.8	49.9	
Clerical and kindred workers.....	100.0	16.6	.6	2.1	.8	13.1	11.9	57.7	13.9	6.2	3.1	4.6	37.6	
Sales workers.....	100.0	29.6	.6	1.6	2.0	25.4	5.1	27.3	38.0	9.7	8.2	20.1	37.5	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	100.0	9.6	2.8	2.8	1.3	2.7	4.4	53.0	32.9	9.8	8.3	14.8	41.7	
Operatives and kindred workers.....	100.0	13.7	3.7	3.0	1.5	5.5	5.1	50.5	30.8	9.4	7.8	13.6	40.9	
Private household workers.....	100.0	66.1	1.2	1.8	11.2	51.9	6.4	11.8	15.7	3.7	3.3	8.7	24.3	
Service workers, except private household.....	100.0	28.0	1.1	2.1	3.2	21.6	5.7	34.8	31.5	6.1	9.6	15.8	38.2	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	100.0	42.6	2.1	3.4	6.6	30.5	7.3	7.7	42.6	5.8	3.4	33.4	39.9	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	100.0	33.4	4.6	4.1	6.7	18.0	4.3	40.3	21.9	6.1	5.6	10.2	34.2	

¹Not completely comparable with data prior to April 1962. (See footnote 5, table A-1.)

Table A-19: Persons at work in nonagricultural industries, by full-time and part-time status and selected characteristics

May 1962¹

(Percent distribution of persons 14 years of age and over)

Characteristics	Total at work		1 to 34 hours						35 to 40 hours	41 hours and over	Average hours
	(In thousands)	Percent	Total	Usually work full time on present job		Usually work part time on present job					
				Part time for economic reasons	Part time for other reasons	For economic reasons	For other reasons				
AGE AND SEX											
Total.....	60,832	100.0	18.3	1.8	2.3	1.9	12.2	49.7	32.0	40.2	
Male.....	39,516	100.0	12.5	1.9	2.3	1.5	6.8	48.0	39.5	42.7	
14 to 17 years.....	1,296	100.0	90.0	.4	1.1	4.1	84.4	6.1	3.9	14.6	
18 to 24 years.....	4,619	100.0	19.3	1.9	2.2	2.1	13.1	44.7	36.1	39.9	
25 to 34 years.....	8,650	100.0	6.7	2.2	2.3	.9	1.3	49.3	44.0	44.8	
35 to 44 years.....	9,822	100.0	6.6	2.0	2.3	1.4	.9	50.3	43.1	44.9	
45 to 64 years.....	13,472	100.0	7.7	1.7	2.5	1.3	2.2	52.0	40.2	44.4	
65 years and over.....	1,656	100.0	36.3	1.7	2.3	2.1	30.2	37.3	26.4	35.9	
Female.....	21,316	100.0	29.0	1.7	2.4	2.8	22.1	52.8	18.2	35.5	
14 to 17 years.....	851	100.0	90.5	1.3	1.1	2.4	85.7	8.0	1.5	12.2	
18 to 24 years.....	3,499	100.0	22.6	1.2	2.4	3.3	15.7	63.8	13.6	35.8	
25 to 34 years.....	3,538	100.0	26.3	2.1	2.0	2.7	19.5	56.0	17.8	36.0	
35 to 44 years.....	4,928	100.0	28.0	2.8	2.8	2.3	20.1	54.0	18.0	36.3	
45 to 64 years.....	7,676	100.0	25.1	1.2	2.5	3.1	18.3	53.0	21.8	37.4	
65 years and over.....	824	100.0	46.8	1.4	1.8	1.6	42.0	30.1	23.1	32.3	
MARITAL STATUS AND SEX											
Male: Single.....	6,024	100.0	35.5	1.5	1.8	3.4	28.8	40.4	24.1	33.7	
Married, wife present.....	31,533	100.0	7.7	1.9	2.3	.9	2.6	49.7	42.5	44.5	
Other.....	1,959	100.0	18.5	3.4	3.7	4.5	6.9	43.5	38.2	41.9	
Female: Single.....	4,895	100.0	30.9	1.0	2.0	2.3	25.6	54.7	14.5	33.1	
Married, husband present.....	11,864	100.0	30.5	1.8	2.6	2.3	23.8	51.9	17.5	35.4	
Other.....	4,556	100.0	22.8	2.3	2.2	4.6	13.7	53.3	23.8	38.2	
COLOR AND SEX											
White.....	54,802	100.0	17.6	1.7	2.3	1.4	12.2	49.5	32.9	40.5	
Male.....	36,085	100.0	12.1	1.7	2.3	1.1	7.0	47.3	40.6	43.0	
Female.....	18,718	100.0	28.2	1.7	2.4	1.9	22.2	53.7	18.1	35.6	
Nonwhite.....	6,030	100.0	24.9	3.1	2.7	7.3	11.8	51.4	23.7	37.3	
Male.....	3,432	100.0	17.3	3.7	2.9	5.8	4.9	55.0	27.7	39.7	
Female.....	2,598	100.0	34.9	2.2	2.4	9.3	21.0	46.6	18.4	34.2	

¹Not completely comparable with data prior to April 1962. (See footnote 5, table A-1.)

Table B-1: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division

1919 to date

(In thousands)

Year and month	TOTAL	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous	Government
1919.....	27,088	1,133	1,021	10,659	3,711	4,514	1,111	2,263	2,676
1920.....	27,350	1,239	848	10,658	3,998	4,467	1,175	2,362	2,603
1921.....	24,382	962	1,012	8,257	3,459	4,589	1,163	2,412	2,528
1922.....	25,827	929	1,185	9,120	3,505	4,903	1,144	2,503	2,538
1923.....	28,394	1,212	1,229	10,300	3,882	5,290	1,190	2,684	2,607
1924.....	28,040	1,101	1,321	9,671	3,807	5,407	1,231	2,782	2,720
1925.....	28,778	1,089	1,446	9,939	3,826	5,576	1,233	2,869	2,800
1926.....	29,819	1,185	1,555	10,156	3,942	5,784	1,305	3,046	2,846
1927.....	29,976	1,114	1,608	10,001	3,895	5,908	1,367	3,168	2,915
1928.....	30,000	1,050	1,606	9,947	3,828	5,874	1,435	3,265	2,995
1929.....	31,339	1,087	1,497	10,702	3,916	6,123	1,509	3,440	3,065
1930.....	29,424	1,009	1,372	9,562	3,685	5,797	1,475	3,376	3,148
1931.....	26,649	873	1,214	8,170	3,254	5,284	1,407	3,183	3,264
1932.....	23,628	731	970	6,931	2,816	4,683	1,341	2,931	3,225
1933.....	23,711	744	809	7,397	2,672	4,755	1,295	2,873	3,166
1934.....	25,953	883	862	8,501	2,750	5,281	1,319	3,058	3,299
1935.....	27,053	897	912	9,069	2,786	5,431	1,335	3,142	3,481
1936.....	29,082	946	1,145	9,827	2,973	5,809	1,388	3,326	3,668
1937.....	31,026	1,015	1,112	10,794	3,134	6,265	1,432	3,518	3,756
1938.....	29,209	891	1,055	9,440	2,863	6,179	1,425	3,473	3,883
1939.....	30,618	854	1,150	10,278	2,936	6,426	1,462	3,517	3,995
1940.....	32,376	925	1,294	10,985	3,038	6,750	1,502	3,681	4,202
1941.....	36,554	957	1,790	13,192	3,274	7,210	1,549	3,921	4,660
1942.....	40,125	992	2,170	15,280	3,460	7,118	1,538	4,084	5,483
1943.....	42,452	925	1,567	17,602	3,647	6,982	1,502	4,148	6,080
1944.....	41,883	892	1,094	17,328	3,829	7,058	1,476	4,163	6,043
1945.....	40,394	836	1,132	15,524	3,906	7,314	1,497	4,241	5,944
1946.....	41,674	862	1,661	14,703	4,061	8,376	1,697	4,719	5,595
1947.....	43,881	955	1,982	15,545	4,166	8,955	1,754	5,050	5,474
1948.....	44,891	994	2,169	15,582	4,189	9,272	1,829	5,206	5,650
1949.....	43,778	930	2,165	14,441	4,001	9,264	1,857	5,264	5,856
1950.....	45,222	901	2,333	15,241	4,034	9,386	1,919	5,382	6,026
1951.....	47,849	929	2,603	16,393	4,226	9,742	1,991	5,576	6,389
1952.....	48,825	898	2,634	16,632	4,248	10,004	2,069	5,730	6,609
1953.....	50,232	866	2,623	17,549	4,290	10,247	2,146	5,867	6,645
1954.....	49,022	791	2,612	16,314	4,084	10,235	2,234	6,002	6,751
1955.....	50,675	792	2,802	16,882	4,141	10,535	2,335	6,274	6,914
1956.....	52,408	822	2,999	17,243	4,244	10,858	2,429	6,536	7,277
1957.....	52,904	828	2,923	17,174	4,241	10,886	2,477	6,749	7,626
1958.....	51,423	751	2,778	15,945	3,976	10,750	2,519	6,811	7,893
1959.....	53,380	731	2,955	16,667	4,010	11,125	2,597	7,105	8,190
1960.....	54,347	709	2,882	16,762	4,017	11,412	2,684	7,361	8,520
1961.....	54,077	666	2,760	16,267	3,923	11,368	2,748	7,516	8,828
1961: May.....	53,708	668	2,775	16,076	3,891	11,238	2,734	7,510	8,816
June.....	54,429	678	2,971	16,320	3,945	11,354	2,766	7,598	8,797
July.....	54,227	672	3,023	16,268	3,977	11,327	2,795	7,631	8,534
August.....	54,538	677	3,075	16,531	3,971	11,342	2,801	7,606	8,535
September...	54,978	676	3,021	16,646	3,971	11,378	2,770	7,612	8,904
October.....	55,065	668	2,981	16,607	3,953	11,450	2,758	7,618	9,030
November...	55,129	667	2,825	16,658	3,943	11,611	2,757	7,596	9,072
December...	55,503	657	2,575	16,556	3,927	12,181	2,756	7,573	9,278
1962: January....	53,737	647	2,298	16,370	3,863	11,270	2,747	7,510	9,032
February....	53,823	642	2,282	16,452	3,863	11,188	2,749	7,545	9,102
March.....	54,056	640	2,328	16,525	3,880	11,223	2,754	7,573	9,133
April.....	54,813	647	2,582	16,631	3,906	11,456	2,769	7,677	9,145
May.....	55,097	657	2,723	16,664	3,919	11,443	2,780	7,743	9,168

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has resulted in an increase of 212,000 (0.4 percent) in the nonagricultural total for the March 1959 benchmark month.

Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table B-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry

Industry	(In thousands)									
	All employees					Production workers ¹				
	May 1962	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	May 1961	Apr. 1961	May 1962	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	May 1961	Apr. 1961
TOTAL	55,097	54,813	54,056	53,708	53,171	-	-	-	-	-
MINING	657	647	640	668	657	-	508	502	529	518
METAL MINING	-	85.9	85.8	87.1	85.8	-	71.0	70.7	71.9	70.2
Iron ores	-	28.0	27.7	27.4	26.6	-	23.4	23.0	22.8	21.9
Copper ores	-	28.9	28.8	29.0	28.3	-	23.9	23.8	23.9	23.1
COAL MINING	-	146.5	149.2	153.2	153.3	-	128.7	131.6	134.4	134.6
Bituminous	-	137.6	140.1	143.0	142.4	-	120.9	123.6	125.5	124.9
CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS	-	302.2	301.5	309.9	306.1	-	215.3	214.9	224.2	220.7
Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	-	173.8	173.2	175.4	175.3	-	104.4	104.2	107.7	107.6
Oil and gas field services	-	128.4	128.3	134.5	130.8	-	110.9	110.7	116.5	113.1
QUARRYING AND NONMETALLIC MINING	-	112.4	103.7	117.6	112.2	-	93.1	84.9	98.0	92.6
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	2,723	2,582	2,328	2,775	2,619	-	2,179	1,927	2,355	2,203
GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	-	808.0	723.0	860.0	816.6	-	690.1	605.5	739.1	695.9
HEAVY CONSTRUCTION	-	504.6	419.5	589.6	515.5	-	434.7	350.5	513.5	442.9
Highway and street construction	-	266.2	202.4	320.5	262.7	-	235.8	173.0	288.7	231.0
Other heavy construction	-	238.4	217.1	269.1	252.8	-	198.9	177.5	224.8	211.9
SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	-	1,269.6	1,185.9	1,325.8	1,286.6	-	1,054.3	971.4	1,102.5	1,063.8
MANUFACTURING	16,664	16,631	16,525	16,076	15,904	12,368	12,340	12,240	11,875	11,712
DURABLE GOODS	9,478	9,424	9,339	8,996	8,836	6,987	6,939	6,857	6,582	6,426
NONDURABLE GOODS	7,186	7,207	7,186	7,080	7,068	5,381	5,401	5,383	5,293	5,286
<i>Durable Goods</i>										
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	210.7	210.6	209.5	197.6	196.0	97.5	97.4	96.4	92.9	90.9
Ammunition, except for small arms	-	108.0	107.3	102.4	102.8	-	40.6	40.0	39.1	39.4
Sighting and fire control equipment	-	52.3	52.5	49.5	49.6	-	22.2	22.3	21.9	21.7
Other ordnance and accessories	-	50.3	49.7	45.7	43.6	-	34.6	34.1	31.9	29.8
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	610.7	592.2	572.6	602.8	581.1	546.7	529.6	509.3	536.6	513.5
Logging camps and logging contractors	-	84.5	77.3	89.5	80.9	-	79.2	71.2	82.4	73.5
Sawmills and planing mills	-	265.7	259.6	271.6	263.6	-	242.4	235.7	246.5	237.5
Sawmills and planing mills, general	-	232.4	227.1	239.7	231.9	-	211.9	205.9	217.5	208.8
Millwork, plywood, and related products	-	142.5	137.3	141.7	138.3	-	120.5	115.9	119.8	116.4
Millwork	-	64.5	62.5	65.6	64.1	-	52.0	50.2	52.7	51.1
Veneer and plywood	-	64.2	63.7	62.1	61.4	-	59.3	58.8	57.2	56.6
Wooden containers	-	39.3	38.9	42.2	40.9	-	35.5	35.1	38.3	36.8
Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	-	29.5	29.2	31.5	30.4	-	26.5	26.2	28.6	27.2
Miscellaneous wood products	-	60.2	59.5	57.8	57.4	-	52.0	51.4	49.6	49.3

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table B-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry--Continued

Industry	(In thousands)									
	All employees					Production workers				
	May 1962	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	May 1961	Apr. 1961	May 1962	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	May 1961	Apr. 1961
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	376.6	376.7	375.9	359.1	359.5	311.7	312.5	311.0	295.7	296.6
Household furniture	-	269.0	267.7	252.6	255.2	-	229.9	228.2	214.8	217.5
Wood house furniture, upholstered	-	137.1	135.9	126.6	127.6	-	121.6	120.5	111.1	112.3
Wood house furniture, upholstered	-	67.1	67.3	62.0	63.3	-	56.6	56.6	52.3	53.5
Mattresses and bedsprings	-	33.6	33.7	33.0	32.7	-	26.2	26.2	26.0	25.7
Office furniture	-	28.5	28.6	26.5	26.6	-	22.8	22.9	20.8	21.0
Partitions; office and store fixtures	-	35.8	36.1	35.7	34.6	-	26.6	26.7	26.0	25.0
Other furniture and fixtures	-	43.4	43.5	44.3	43.1	-	33.2	33.2	34.1	33.1
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	572.9	565.2	546.1	569.3	555.6	460.4	454.0	434.8	458.1	444.2
Flat glass	-	29.1	29.2	26.7	25.7	-	24.3	24.3	22.7	21.7
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	-	100.3	100.0	101.0	99.8	-	84.9	84.5	84.9	83.5
Glass containers	-	56.6	56.5	60.2	58.9	-	49.5	49.3	52.9	51.6
Pressed and blown glassware, n.e.c.	-	43.7	43.5	40.8	40.9	-	35.4	35.2	32.0	31.9
Cement, hydraulic	-	39.3	36.3	40.9	40.1	-	31.5	28.5	33.1	32.3
Structural clay products	-	70.3	66.8	71.7	69.9	-	60.1	56.5	61.4	59.7
Brick and structural clay tile	-	31.0	27.8	32.3	31.3	-	27.8	24.5	29.0	28.0
Pottery and related products	-	42.9	42.2	42.9	42.9	-	36.4	36.5	36.4	36.3
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	-	147.6	136.2	153.0	145.8	-	115.9	104.6	121.2	114.0
Other stone and mineral products	-	121.2	120.0	118.9	117.4	-	89.0	87.9	86.9	85.3
Abrasive products	-	31.5	31.3	28.8	28.6	-	18.3	18.3	16.1	15.8
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	1,206.2	1,222.4	1,221.1	1,130.6	1,099.1	980.0	992.7	991.4	904.3	872.6
Blast furnace and basic steel products	-	651.1	651.2	596.8	575.0	-	531.6	531.6	479.4	458.0
Blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills	-	578.3	578.0	527.3	507.6	-	474.3	474.1	425.4	406.0
Iron and steel foundries	-	197.2	195.9	184.2	179.9	-	167.1	165.9	154.6	150.0
Gray iron foundries	-	114.0	113.5	109.9	108.0	-	97.8	97.5	94.1	92.0
Malleable iron foundries	-	25.8	25.4	23.1	22.3	-	21.6	21.1	19.0	18.0
Steel foundries	-	57.4	57.0	51.2	49.6	-	47.7	47.3	41.5	40.0
Nonferrous smelting and refining	-	68.6	68.6	65.7	65.0	-	53.0	52.9	50.3	49.6
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding	-	177.4	177.1	166.1	164.4	-	136.2	136.2	125.2	123.5
Copper rolling, drawing, and extruding	-	45.3	45.0	43.5	42.7	-	35.1	35.1	33.3	32.6
Aluminum rolling, drawing, and extruding	-	56.9	56.7	53.9	52.9	-	43.6	43.4	40.7	39.7
Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	-	57.6	57.7	52.1	52.3	-	44.9	45.0	39.6	39.7
Nonferrous foundries	-	66.4	67.0	60.4	58.9	-	55.6	55.8	49.6	47.8
Aluminum castings	-	33.2	33.6	29.8	28.8	-	28.1	28.3	24.7	23.6
Other nonferrous castings	-	33.2	33.4	30.6	30.1	-	27.5	27.5	24.9	24.2
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	-	61.7	61.3	57.4	55.9	-	49.2	49.0	45.2	43.7
Iron and steel forgings	-	45.4	45.3	43.1	41.9	-	36.7	36.6	34.3	33.2
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	1,123.8	1,111.3	1,102.2	1,071.4	1,044.7	863.1	851.4	842.8	816.4	789.6
Metal cans	-	61.8	59.7	61.8	60.6	-	51.9	50.0	53.2	52.0
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	-	137.6	137.9	128.3	121.6	-	108.5	108.8	100.4	93.5
Cutlery and hand tools, including saws	-	53.3	53.3	50.0	50.0	-	41.9	42.0	39.1	38.9
Hardware, n.e.c.	-	84.3	84.6	78.3	71.6	-	66.6	66.8	61.3	54.6
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures	-	76.4	76.1	74.6	73.0	-	56.2	55.9	54.6	52.9
Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods	-	31.2	31.1	29.9	29.2	-	25.2	25.0	24.0	23.3
Heating equipment, except electric	-	45.2	45.0	44.7	43.8	-	31.0	30.9	30.6	29.6
Fabricated structural metal products	-	321.1	317.6	322.5	318.1	-	226.7	223.1	227.2	223.0
Fabricated structural steel	-	95.9	96.2	95.4	93.7	-	70.5	70.7	69.5	68.0
Metal doors, sash, frames, and trim	-	54.6	53.2	55.5	53.9	-	38.7	37.3	39.1	37.5
Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	-	89.4	89.8	90.7	91.2	-	57.9	58.1	59.3	59.6
Sheet metal work	-	52.0	50.5	51.6	50.3	-	39.2	37.7	38.6	37.5
Architectural and miscellaneous metal work	-	29.2	27.9	29.3	29.0	-	20.4	19.3	20.7	20.4
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	-	87.8	87.5	78.5	77.3	-	69.3	69.1	60.8	59.7
Screw machine products	-	36.9	36.7	32.2	31.8	-	31.2	31.0	26.7	26.3
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	-	50.9	50.8	46.3	45.5	-	38.1	38.1	34.1	33.4
Metal stampings	-	189.1	187.7	181.9	174.6	-	152.8	151.6	146.5	139.1
Coating, engraving, and allied services	-	67.7	66.9	63.8	61.9	-	56.3	55.5	53.0	51.3
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	-	56.1	55.5	53.0	52.0	-	44.6	44.0	41.7	40.6
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	-	113.7	113.3	107.0	105.6	-	85.1	84.8	79.0	77.5
Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	-	69.5	69.4	66.2	65.6	-	49.9	49.8	47.2	46.5

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table B-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry--Continued

Industry	(In thousands)									
	All employees					Production workers ¹				
	May 1962	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	May 1961	Apr. 1961	May 1962	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	May 1961	Apr. 1961
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
MACHINERY	1,472.4	1,466.5	1,454.1	1,406.5	1,407.3	1,030.0	1,024.9	1,013.8	970.9	971.8
Engines and turbines	-	86.8	85.4	80.8	81.0	-	58.5	57.4	51.6	51.9
Steam engines and turbines	-	32.5	32.3	33.3	33.3	-	18.2	18.2	18.4	18.3
Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.	-	54.3	53.1	47.5	47.7	-	40.3	39.2	33.2	33.6
Farm machinery and equipment	-	120.5	119.5	120.5	124.1	-	86.9	85.8	86.1	89.5
Construction and related machinery	-	207.6	205.4	199.4	193.0	-	137.6	135.8	129.6	127.9
Construction and mining machinery	-	113.4	112.1	111.5	110.7	-	77.9	76.6	74.9	73.9
Oil field machinery and equipment	-	34.2	33.9	30.5	30.5	-	23.0	22.8	20.1	19.9
Conveyors, hoists, and industrial cranes	-	27.5	27.3	26.8	26.5	-	17.4	17.3	16.7	16.5
Metalworking machinery and equipment	-	260.8	257.6	240.1	244.2	-	195.6	192.4	176.8	180.9
Machine tools, metal cutting types	-	70.6	70.4	65.8	65.7	-	48.6	48.3	44.6	44.5
Special dies, tools, jigs, and fixtures	-	91.6	89.9	84.0	86.1	-	75.7	74.1	68.6	70.8
Machine tool accessories	-	41.1	40.3	36.2	37.3	-	30.0	29.2	25.5	26.5
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	-	57.5	57.0	54.1	55.1	-	41.3	40.8	38.1	39.1
Special industry machinery	-	170.3	169.4	167.8	167.6	-	117.7	117.2	116.4	116.1
Food products machinery	-	35.3	35.1	34.0	33.3	-	23.2	23.2	22.5	21.7
Textile machinery	-	37.9	37.7	37.1	37.1	-	29.2	29.2	28.6	28.5
General industrial machinery	-	220.7	218.6	209.2	206.4	-	150.8	148.8	141.5	139.0
Pumps; air and gas compressors	-	59.5	59.1	58.4	57.9	-	34.8	34.3	34.2	34.0
Ball and roller bearings	-	52.3	51.1	47.0	46.3	-	41.9	40.6	37.1	36.5
Mechanical power transmission goods	-	44.7	44.6	42.1	41.4	-	33.1	33.1	30.9	30.1
Office, computing, and accounting machines	-	151.8	151.7	147.9	148.4	-	95.7	95.7	94.1	94.2
Computing machines and cash registers	-	108.4	108.4	104.5	104.8	-	65.2	65.1	63.0	63.1
Service industry machines	-	99.1	97.4	98.2	96.8	-	68.7	67.2	67.7	66.8
Refrigeration, except home refrigerators	-	63.1	61.6	62.4	61.0	-	44.2	42.9	43.9	42.9
Miscellaneous machinery	-	148.9	149.1	142.6	140.8	-	113.4	113.5	107.1	105.5
Machine shops, jobbing and repair	-	100.6	101.0	97.1	97.4	-	77.7	78.0	74.3	74.9
Machine parts, n.e.c., except electrical	-	48.3	48.1	45.5	43.4	-	35.7	35.5	32.8	30.6
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	1,509.7	1,504.7	1,498.2	1,413.2	1,401.1	1,022.8	1,018.2	1,013.5	942.7	930.6
Electric distribution equipment	-	159.8	159.3	158.8	158.8	-	105.4	105.3	103.3	103.2
Electric measuring instruments	-	53.1	53.2	50.0	49.8	-	35.6	35.6	33.0	32.8
Power and distribution transformers	-	41.6	40.3	41.6	41.4	-	27.8	27.0	27.5	27.3
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	-	65.1	65.8	67.2	67.6	-	42.0	42.7	42.8	43.1
Electrical industrial apparatus	-	175.3	174.7	169.5	167.8	-	120.1	119.3	113.9	111.9
Motors and generators	-	96.4	96.4	95.5	94.3	-	66.9	66.7	64.8	63.3
Industrial controls	-	43.4	43.0	41.0	40.8	-	28.9	28.5	26.8	26.6
Household appliances	-	154.2	153.5	150.2	149.4	-	117.8	117.1	114.3	113.3
Household refrigerators and freezers	-	47.8	47.5	45.8	46.0	-	37.8	37.5	36.3	36.4
Household laundry equipment	-	28.1	28.2	27.4	27.3	-	20.8	21.0	20.2	20.1
Electric housewares and fans	-	31.2	30.9	29.1	28.8	-	23.6	23.3	21.7	21.2
Electric lighting and wiring equipment	-	134.1	133.2	126.0	125.5	-	104.9	104.1	97.5	97.3
Electric lamps	-	29.7	29.5	28.0	28.1	-	25.7	25.6	24.1	24.3
Lighting fixtures	-	47.5	47.2	45.2	45.0	-	36.1	35.9	33.9	33.8
Wiring devices	-	56.9	56.5	52.8	52.4	-	43.1	42.6	39.5	39.2
Radio and TV receiving sets	-	118.4	118.0	104.2	98.5	-	86.4	86.0	74.3	68.3
Communication equipment	-	410.7	409.3	372.2	372.5	-	218.7	218.2	195.9	197.1
Telephone and telegraph apparatus	-	133.7	132.7	122.7	122.8	-	87.2	86.7	78.0	78.0
Radio and TV communication equipment	-	277.0	276.6	249.5	249.7	-	131.5	131.5	117.9	119.1
Electronic components and accessories	-	238.7	238.2	226.8	225.9	-	178.4	178.0	164.5	163.5
Electron tubes	-	74.3	74.9	71.6	71.5	-	52.5	52.9	50.1	49.9
Electronic components, n.e.c.	-	164.4	163.3	155.2	154.4	-	125.9	125.1	114.4	113.6
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	-	113.5	112.0	105.5	102.7	-	86.5	85.5	79.0	76.0
Electrical equipment for engines	-	68.7	67.4	62.6	60.2	-	53.0	51.9	47.4	44.8
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	1,653.8	1,636.1	1,629.0	1,526.4	1,482.4	1,140.2	1,125.9	1,117.9	1,043.7	1,005.9
Motor vehicles and equipment	-	722.3	715.4	658.9	613.0	-	557.4	551.1	504.5	463.8
Motor vehicles	-	286.6	285.7	257.2	241.6	-	210.7	209.7	185.2	172.0
Passenger car bodies	-	60.3	60.5	60.1	53.3	-	48.9	49.1	49.3	42.3
Truck and bus bodies	-	31.2	30.2	30.4	28.7	-	25.2	24.2	24.4	22.7
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	-	324.0	319.2	295.3	273.4	-	257.2	253.1	234.1	215.2
Aircraft and parts	-	694.6	699.7	661.5	664.0	-	389.8	392.9	373.8	377.4
Aircraft	-	379.1	386.4	356.0	357.3	-	206.6	209.7	195.9	198.1
Aircraft engines and engine parts	-	194.2	192.3	181.5	181.6	-	107.4	107.4	101.3	101.8
Other aircraft parts and equipment	-	121.3	121.0	124.0	125.1	-	75.8	75.8	76.6	77.5
Ship and boat building and repairing	-	145.2	143.4	142.7	143.2	-	121.9	120.3	118.4	118.7
Ship building and repairing	-	114.1	114.0	114.5	114.3	-	95.4	95.4	94.4	94.2
Boat building and repairing	-	31.1	29.4	28.2	28.9	-	26.5	24.9	24.0	24.5
Railroad equipment	-	44.1	42.5	34.2	34.1	-	32.6	31.1	23.4	23.3
Other transportation equipment	-	29.9	28.0	29.1	28.1	-	24.2	22.5	23.6	22.7

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table B-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry--Continued

Industry	(In thousands)									
	All employees					Production workers ¹				
	May 1962	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	May 1961	Apr. 1961	May 1962	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	May 1961	Apr. 1961
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	354.9	355.5	354.6	342.4	340.2	225.7	227.0	226.7	218.9	216.7
Engineering and scientific instruments	-	72.4	72.5	74.3	74.6	-	38.3	38.5	41.2	41.4
Mechanical measuring and control devices	-	95.3	95.3	91.1	90.5	-	62.1	62.2	58.8	58.4
Mechanical measuring devices	-	63.9	64.1	61.6	61.3	-	40.3	40.5	36.6	36.5
Automatic temperature controls	-	31.4	31.2	29.5	29.2	-	21.8	21.7	20.2	19.9
Optical and ophthalmic goods	-	42.1	41.8	38.9	38.5	-	31.0	30.8	28.9	28.4
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment	-	48.0	47.8	47.3	47.2	-	33.0	33.0	32.8	32.7
Photographic equipment and supplies	-	69.1	68.6	67.3	67.1	-	39.4	39.1	38.8	38.7
Watches and clocks	-	28.6	28.6	23.5	22.3	-	23.2	23.1	18.4	17.1
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	386.1	382.4	375.2	376.8	368.7	309.0	305.6	299.2	301.5	293.2
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	-	41.3	41.5	41.0	41.2	-	31.9	32.2	32.0	32.1
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	-	100.4	93.5	102.3	95.9	-	82.9	76.6	85.7	79.4
Toys, games, dolls, and play vehicles	-	62.6	57.8	64.6	59.0	-	53.1	48.5	55.4	49.9
Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	-	37.8	35.7	37.7	36.9	-	29.8	28.1	30.3	29.5
Pens, pencils, office, and art materials	-	32.6	32.2	30.2	29.9	-	24.3	23.8	21.9	21.7
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions	-	53.7	54.6	51.8	50.9	-	44.3	45.1	42.2	41.3
Other manufacturing industries	-	154.4	153.4	151.5	150.8	-	122.2	121.5	119.7	118.7
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>										
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	1,692.3	1,689.8	1,672.0	1,707.9	1,697.2	1,102.6	1,101.3	1,086.0	1,120.7	1,114.1
Meat products	-	303.4	301.1	315.2	309.7	-	241.5	239.1	252.4	247.0
Meat packing	-	200.7	201.1	207.7	205.7	-	156.3	156.6	162.4	160.3
Sausages and other prepared meats	-	42.2	42.2	43.9	43.3	-	30.1	30.1	31.6	31.0
Poultry dressing and packing	-	60.5	57.8	63.6	60.7	-	55.1	52.4	58.4	55.7
Dairy products	-	308.4	303.8	313.9	311.1	-	156.2	152.6	164.5	162.9
Ice cream and frozen desserts	-	34.1	31.6	35.1	34.3	-	18.5	16.5	19.2	18.9
Fluid milk	-	217.9	216.6	221.2	220.4	-	94.8	94.2	101.8	101.6
Canned and preserved food, except meats	-	194.9	186.4	195.1	196.0	-	157.4	149.7	158.4	160.0
Canned, cured, and frozen sea foods	-	31.5	31.8	29.5	30.8	-	27.4	28.0	25.7	27.2
Canned food, except sea foods	-	101.9	97.0	102.5	102.9	-	78.9	74.2	79.7	80.2
Frozen food, except sea foods	-	35.1	31.1	36.9	37.0	-	30.7	26.9	32.5	32.9
Grain mill products	-	123.9	124.1	126.7	125.0	-	85.5	85.9	88.1	86.4
Flour and other grain mill products	-	36.6	37.0	37.1	37.2	-	24.3	24.5	24.5	24.5
Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	-	49.4	49.2	52.6	50.6	-	33.2	33.0	36.1	34.2
Bakery products	-	301.8	301.2	305.1	302.3	-	172.1	171.3	173.3	171.3
Bread, cake, and perishable products	-	258.3	257.4	262.6	259.9	-	136.7	135.4	139.1	137.2
Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels	-	43.5	43.8	42.5	42.4	-	35.4	35.9	34.2	34.1
Sugar	-	28.2	25.5	28.7	31.4	-	22.4	20.0	22.7	25.7
Confectionery and related products	-	76.7	77.3	72.6	72.4	-	60.7	61.2	55.9	55.6
Candy and other confectionery products	-	62.4	62.8	58.6	58.5	-	50.2	50.6	45.6	45.4
Beverages	-	212.2	211.7	212.3	210.9	-	110.4	110.6	112.8	111.9
Malt liquors	-	68.1	68.0	69.9	69.6	-	45.0	45.1	46.7	46.4
Bottled and canned soft drinks	-	107.0	105.7	104.7	103.9	-	39.9	39.1	39.4	39.0
Miscellaneous food and kindred products	-	140.3	140.9	138.3	138.4	-	95.1	95.6	92.6	93.3
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	76.7	76.6	80.5	77.3	78.7	65.5	65.5	69.3	66.4	68.0
Cigarettes	-	36.6	36.7	36.6	36.5	-	30.8	30.8	31.3	31.3
Cigars	-	23.3	23.5	25.1	25.0	-	21.7	21.9	23.3	23.2
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	883.0	884.0	881.8	877.8	871.3	796.2	796.8	793.9	791.4	784.9
Cotton broad woven fabrics	-	247.1	248.4	249.7	250.5	-	229.8	231.2	233.4	233.9
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	-	69.3	69.7	68.6	68.7	-	62.8	63.2	62.1	62.1
Weaving and finishing broad woolens	-	52.1	51.4	53.7	52.3	-	46.3	45.7	47.6	46.0
Narrow fabrics and small wares	-	27.6	27.6	26.4	26.2	-	24.3	24.2	23.0	22.8
Knitting	-	212.6	209.6	212.7	209.4	-	192.2	188.7	192.3	189.2
Full-fashioned hosiery	-	32.9	32.9	33.7	34.2	-	29.7	29.5	30.4	30.8
Seamless hosiery	-	68.0	68.0	69.1	68.9	-	63.1	63.0	64.3	64.1
Knit outerwear	-	61.8	59.6	59.3	56.5	-	55.1	52.7	52.7	50.1
Knit underwear	-	31.8	31.6	31.3	31.0	-	28.5	28.2	27.7	27.5
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	-	72.0	72.2	70.6	70.6	-	62.0	61.8	60.8	60.8
Floor covering	-	34.0	34.1	32.4	32.1	-	28.3	28.4	27.1	26.9
Yarn and thread	-	103.3	102.9	99.9	98.7	-	95.7	95.3	92.3	91.3
Miscellaneous textile goods	-	66.0	65.9	63.8	62.8	-	55.4	55.4	52.8	51.9

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

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Table B-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry--Continued

Industry	(In thousands)									
	All employees					Production workers ¹				
	May 1962	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	May 1961	Apr. 1961	May 1962	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	May 1961	Apr. 1961
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
APPAREL AND RELATED PRODUCTS	1,217.0	1,235.3	1,241.2	1,165.3	1,178.5	1,081.1	1,098.5	1,105.5	1,033.3	1,045.8
Men's and boys' suits and coats	-	116.8	116.8	113.5	112.2	-	104.6	104.6	101.7	99.8
Men's and boys' furnishings	-	320.1	317.8	298.5	295.7	-	289.9	288.0	270.0	267.4
Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	-	122.0	120.6	114.6	114.2	-	109.2	108.2	102.8	102.6
Men's and boys' separate trousers	-	55.0	54.8	51.2	52.1	-	51.7	51.6	48.2	49.1
Work clothing	-	77.1	76.5	71.9	70.8	-	69.5	68.7	64.6	63.5
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear	-	356.6	362.2	335.4	351.1	-	320.9	327.0	301.2	316.5
Women's blouses, waists, and shirts	-	40.5	39.8	37.3	39.1	-	37.2	36.8	34.2	36.1
Women's, misses', and juniors' dresses	-	189.9	181.2	184.0	196.3	-	171.7	163.4	166.4	177.9
Women's suits, skirts, and coats	-	65.8	81.1	58.7	58.7	-	58.1	73.0	51.5	51.6
Women's and misses' outerwear, n.e.c.	-	60.4	60.1	55.4	57.0	-	53.9	53.8	49.1	50.9
Women's and children's undergarments	-	120.6	121.4	115.2	116.3	-	106.7	107.6	102.2	103.4
Women's and children's underwear	-	79.2	80.4	75.5	77.0	-	72.4	73.8	69.1	70.7
Corsets and allied garments	-	41.4	41.0	39.7	39.3	-	34.3	33.8	33.1	32.7
Hats, caps, and millinery	-	38.7	41.1	29.2	31.4	-	34.9	37.2	25.5	27.5
Girls' and children's outerwear	-	75.4	78.4	72.0	69.2	-	67.3	70.2	64.1	61.5
Children's dresses, blouses, and shirts	-	35.1	35.1	33.4	32.8	-	31.4	31.4	29.4	28.8
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	-	67.2	66.8	67.1	66.5	-	58.2	57.7	57.2	57.0
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	-	139.9	136.7	134.4	136.1	-	116.0	113.2	111.4	112.7
Housefurnishings	-	55.3	55.8	50.0	52.2	-	46.7	47.2	42.2	43.8
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	598.7	596.2	593.8	583.6	581.1	475.8	472.8	470.9	464.4	462.1
Paper and pulp	-	224.6	224.6	222.9	221.7	-	181.0	181.2	180.1	179.2
Paperboard	-	65.9	65.9	67.1	67.0	-	53.0	53.0	54.4	54.2
Converted paper and paperboard products	-	128.2	126.9	122.6	122.8	-	96.8	95.7	93.6	93.8
Bags, except textile bags	-	30.9	30.4	29.3	29.4	-	24.7	24.2	23.5	23.6
Paperboard containers and boxes	-	177.5	176.4	171.0	169.6	-	142.0	141.0	136.3	134.9
Folding and setup paperboard boxes	-	69.4	68.5	67.7	67.0	-	57.1	56.4	55.7	55.1
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	-	71.7	71.5	68.2	67.9	-	55.0	54.7	51.8	51.5
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	928.8	931.6	930.0	919.2	921.3	594.8	597.3	596.1	590.3	592.2
Newspaper publishing and printing	-	342.4	341.3	338.0	337.7	-	177.1	176.7	175.4	175.1
Periodical publishing and printing	-	69.3	69.5	70.0	71.4	-	28.2	28.7	29.2	30.3
Books	-	74.8	74.5	72.3	72.3	-	46.1	45.3	44.2	43.8
Commercial printing	-	291.0	291.2	287.8	288.3	-	230.4	230.5	227.8	228.5
Commercial printing, except lithographic	-	200.1	200.8	198.4	198.8	-	159.1	159.7	157.6	158.1
Commercial printing, lithographic	-	80.2	79.8	79.2	79.6	-	62.3	61.9	61.4	61.9
Bookbinding and related industries	-	47.4	47.4	46.3	46.4	-	38.1	38.2	37.1	37.3
Other publishing and printing industries	-	106.7	106.1	104.8	105.2	-	77.4	76.7	76.6	77.2
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	849.9	853.5	843.7	831.7	830.9	523.8	527.5	517.8	509.1	508.7
Industrial chemicals	-	285.3	284.2	283.5	282.4	-	166.7	165.1	163.8	162.7
Plastics and synthetics, except glass	-	159.1	158.3	150.8	150.3	-	109.0	108.1	101.6	100.9
Plastics and synthetics, except fibers	-	76.6	76.3	73.0	72.7	-	49.9	49.6	47.0	46.6
Synthetic fibers	-	70.7	70.1	67.4	67.3	-	51.1	50.5	47.7	47.4
Drugs	-	108.8	108.3	105.6	105.3	-	59.0	58.8	57.7	57.3
Pharmaceutical preparations	-	80.1	79.9	77.6	77.3	-	41.9	41.8	40.7	40.4
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	-	98.0	97.7	96.0	95.3	-	59.6	59.5	58.0	57.6
Soap and detergents	-	36.4	36.3	35.7	35.6	-	25.1	25.1	24.5	24.5
Toilet preparations	-	35.4	35.1	34.4	33.8	-	22.0	21.7	20.9	20.5
Paints, varnishes, and allied products	-	62.2	61.6	62.5	62.0	-	35.4	35.1	35.8	35.2
Agricultural chemicals	-	54.0	48.1	51.3	54.5	-	40.0	34.2	37.2	40.5
Fertilizers, complete and mixing only	-	44.5	38.5	41.8	44.8	-	34.5	28.7	31.9	35.0
Other chemical products	-	86.1	85.5	82.0	81.1	-	57.8	57.0	55.0	54.5
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES	199.0	198.5	197.1	205.3	204.0	129.1	128.4	126.9	132.1	131.0
Petroleum refining	-	165.2	164.8	171.6	172.1	-	105.1	104.7	108.0	108.4
Other petroleum and coal products	-	33.3	32.3	33.7	31.9	-	23.3	22.2	24.1	22.6
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS	384.7	382.4	381.8	358.0	351.6	298.3	295.7	294.9	273.7	267.8
Tires and inner tubes	-	102.6	103.0	99.3	98.6	-	74.4	74.8	71.3	70.7
Other rubber products	-	157.2	157.0	146.4	143.0	-	123.9	123.7	114.6	111.5
Miscellaneous plastic products	-	122.6	121.8	112.3	110.0	-	97.4	96.4	87.8	85.6
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	356.3	359.2	363.7	353.4	353.5	313.7	317.6	321.8	311.4	311.2
Leather tanning and finishing	-	32.1	32.5	32.9	32.5	-	28.1	28.5	28.8	28.3
Footwear, except rubber	-	239.1	241.7	236.4	235.1	-	213.8	216.3	210.9	209.4
Other leather products	-	88.0	89.5	84.1	85.9	-	75.7	77.0	71.7	73.5

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table B-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry--Continued

	(In thousands)									
	All employees					Production workers ¹				
	May 1962	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	May 1961	Apr. 1961	May 1962	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	May 1961	Apr. 1961
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	3,919	3,906	3,880	3,891	3,870	-	-	-	-	-
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION	-	807.4	803.2	813.3	808.9	-	-	-	-	-
Class I railroads	-	706.8	702.0	713.0	708.1	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT	-	266.4	262.5	270.4	272.7	-	-	-	-	-
Local and suburban transportation	-	88.4	82.9	92.4	92.1	-	84.0	78.7	87.4	87.3
Taxicabs	-	107.1	109.6	106.3	109.8	-	-	-	-	-
Intercity and rural bus lines	-	47.8	46.7	48.4	47.5	-	44.4	43.5	45.2	44.3
MOTOR FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE	-	885.8	878.8	852.8	837.1	-	808.4	801.6	778.4	764.1
AIR TRANSPORTATION	-	204.8	203.8	196.0	193.6	-	-	-	-	-
Air transportation, common carriers	-	182.2	181.1	172.5	171.5	-	-	-	-	-
PIPELINE TRANSPORTATION	-	21.2	21.3	22.2	22.2	-	18.2	18.1	18.8	18.8
OTHER TRANSPORTATION	-	302.1	296.6	303.3	303.3	-	-	-	-	-
COMMUNICATION	-	816.8	813.8	824.4	827.6	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone communication	-	687.2	685.2	693.7	695.7	-	559.8	557.8	568.3	569.9
Telegraph communication	-	36.5	36.4	37.0	36.9	-	26.7	26.5	26.8	26.8
Radio and television broadcasting	-	91.2	90.3	91.8	93.1	-	76.1	75.6	77.5	78.8
ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES	-	601.4	600.1	608.5	604.1	-	527.9	526.8	536.6	533.2
Electric companies and systems	-	247.6	247.4	251.3	251.4	-	211.5	211.6	216.0	216.2
Gas companies and systems	-	150.8	150.7	152.6	148.2	-	133.7	133.5	135.9	132.3
Combined utility systems	-	172.8	172.3	174.5	174.4	-	156.5	156.0	158.7	158.7
Water, steam, and sanitary systems	-	30.2	29.7	30.1	30.1	-	26.2	25.7	26.0	26.0
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE²	11,443	11,456	11,223	11,238	11,162	-	8,777	8,591	8,599	8,549
WHOLESALE TRADE	3,030	3,028	3,022	2,959	2,955	-	2,598	2,593	2,552	2,550
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	-	220.4	219.4	213.6	213.7	-	185.8	184.9	180.6	180.6
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	-	192.7	191.6	186.0	185.3	-	161.4	160.2	157.2	156.8
Dry goods and apparel	-	132.4	131.9	129.3	129.2	-	110.4	110.5	109.9	110.7
Groceries and related products	-	491.0	491.3	486.7	484.8	-	434.1	434.7	431.5	429.1
Electrical goods	-	210.1	209.4	202.4	203.2	-	184.1	183.3	177.0	178.2
Hardware, plumbing, and heating goods	-	141.6	141.3	142.3	142.1	-	122.5	122.2	123.7	123.7
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	-	500.2	497.4	478.9	476.8	-	426.2	423.6	410.1	408.0
RETAIL TRADE²	8,413	8,428	8,201	8,279	8,207	-	6,179	5,998	6,047	5,999
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	-	1,528.9	1,460.6	1,488.1	1,468.6	-	1,406.0	1,337.6	1,365.0	1,347.1
Department stores	-	896.7	858.4	866.3	859.5	-	822.8	784.4	793.9	787.9
Limited price variety stores	-	324.4	304.4	322.2	313.5	-	303.8	284.0	299.0	291.2
FOOD STORES	-	1,370.0	1,363.6	1,353.7	1,349.2	-	1,280.4	1,274.7	1,268.5	1,265.4
Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	-	1,198.4	1,197.2	1,181.0	1,180.1	-	1,118.0	1,116.6	1,103.5	1,103.8
APPAREL AND ACCESSORIES STORES	-	704.9	626.1	637.5	625.9	-	643.8	565.0	579.1	568.5
Men's and boys' apparel stores	-	111.1	103.1	102.6	101.5	-	101.1	93.0	92.9	92.0
Women's ready-to-wear stores	-	263.9	240.9	245.8	241.1	-	241.4	218.4	224.6	220.4
Family clothing stores	-	102.2	95.0	93.3	91.8	-	94.3	87.3	86.3	84.9
Shoe stores	-	138.0	110.4	117.4	114.7	-	125.2	97.7	104.7	102.0
FURNITURE AND APPLIANCE STORES	-	410.2	408.5	396.8	399.4	-	365.9	363.5	355.7	358.1
EATING AND DRINKING PLACES	-	1,629.1	1,582.3	1,637.2	1,617.3	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER RETAIL TRADE	-	2,785.3	2,760.0	2,765.8	2,746.5	-	2,482.8	2,456.9	2,478.2	2,460.2
Motor vehicle dealers	-	666.7	665.9	653.4	656.0	-	581.2	579.9	573.8	576.4
Other vehicle and accessory dealers	-	130.6	126.2	136.8	134.5	-	110.4	106.0	116.1	114.5
Drug stores	-	375.4	374.7	368.3	366.6	-	349.1	349.1	344.5	342.9

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table B-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry--Continued

Industry	(In thousands)									
	All employees					Production workers ¹				
	May 1962	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	May 1961	Apr. 1961	May 1962	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	May 1961	Apr. 1961
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	2,780	2,769	2,754	2,734	2,724	-	-	-	-	-
Banking	-	703.8	702.8	688.2	688.0	-	598.2	596.5	585.4	585.0
Credit agencies other than banks	-	265.1	264.2	259.5	262.2	-	-	-	-	-
Savings and loan associations	-	83.9	82.9	76.5	76.6	-	-	-	-	-
Personal credit institutions	-	141.3	141.6	145.1	147.5	-	-	-	-	-
Security dealers and exchanges	-	133.4	133.1	126.9	123.3	-	124.2	124.0	119.2	115.7
Insurance carriers	-	860.2	860.5	853.2	853.8	-	776.3	777.4	773.8	774.6
Life insurance	-	469.3	469.9	467.0	467.8	-	426.8	428.3	427.6	428.5
Accident and health insurance	-	52.2	52.0	51.5	51.5	-	47.0	46.8	46.4	46.3
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	-	296.7	296.8	293.5	293.6	-	266.0	265.8	263.6	263.8
Insurance agents, brokers, and services	-	198.8	198.6	200.0	198.5	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate	-	532.9	520.0	529.8	522.5	-	-	-	-	-
Operative builders	-	30.4	27.0	33.6	32.6	-	-	-	-	-
Other finance, insurance, and real estate	-	75.0	74.9	75.9	76.0	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICES AND MISCELLANEOUS	7,743	7,677	7,573	7,510	7,448	-	-	-	-	-
Hotel and lodging places	-	577.4	565.7	559.8	551.8	-	-	-	-	-
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels	-	532.2	524.0	509.6	506.6	-	501.0	493.2	482.7	480.4
Personal services:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants	-	507.3	496.8	514.2	506.8	-	369.7	361.1	381.0	374.5
Miscellaneous business services:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advertising	-	112.1	112.1	109.8	110.7	-	-	-	-	-
Motion pictures	-	178.7	167.3	189.0	187.9	-	-	-	-	-
Motion picture filming and distributing	-	38.4	39.6	42.4	42.8	-	24.7	25.5	27.4	27.7
Motion picture theaters and services	-	140.3	127.7	146.6	145.1	-	-	-	-	-
Medical services:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospitals	-	1,172.9	1,170.2	1,132.6	1,130.1	-	-	-	-	-
GOVERNMENT	9,168	9,145	9,133	8,816	8,787	-	-	-	-	-
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT³	2,311	2,306	2,294	2,240	2,233	-	-	-	-	-
Executive	-	2,276.9	2,264.8	2,212.1	2,205.0	-	-	-	-	-
Department of Defense	-	958.6	956.7	938.0	935.6	-	-	-	-	-
Post Office Department	-	580.2	578.7	573.7	572.2	-	-	-	-	-
Other agencies	-	738.1	729.4	700.4	697.2	-	-	-	-	-
Legislative	-	23.3	23.5	23.1	22.9	-	-	-	-	-
Judicial	-	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.1	-	-	-	-	-
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT	6,857	6,839	6,839	6,576	6,554	-	-	-	-	-
State government	-	1,718.4	1,716.5	1,680.2	1,668.7	-	-	-	-	-
Local government	-	5,121.0	5,122.3	4,896.2	4,885.1	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-	3,454.4	3,460.0	3,233.0	3,232.0	-	-	-	-	-
Other State and local government	-	3,385.0	3,378.8	3,343.4	3,321.8	-	-	-	-	-

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for all other industries, to nonsupervisory workers.

²Data for nonsupervisory workers exclude eating and drinking places.

³Data are prepared by the U.S. Civil Service Commission and relate to civilian employment only.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table B-3: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,
by industry division and selected groups, seasonally adjusted

Industry division and group	(In thousands)			Production workers		
	May 1962	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	May 1962	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962
TOTAL	55,291	55,229	54,901	-	-	-
MINING	659	656	654	-	-	-
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	2,691	2,727	2,648			
MANUFACTURING	16,873	16,847	16,682	12,559	12,546	12,387
DURABLE GOODS	9,547	9,494	9,385	7,047	7,009	6,903
NONDURABLE GOODS	7,326	7,353	7,297	5,512	5,537	5,484
<i>Durable Goods</i>						
Ordnance and accessories	212	211	210	98	97	96
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	610	612	610	545	550	546
Furniture and fixtures	385	382	379	319	318	314
Stone, clay, and glass products	573	570	562	460	459	450
Primary metal industries	1,211	1,224	1,217	987	997	989
Fabricated metal products	1,138	1,124	1,109	875	864	849
Machinery	1,463	1,454	1,437	1,021	1,012	998
Electrical equipment and supplies	1,538	1,528	1,510	1,049	1,039	1,025
Transportation equipment	1,666	1,641	1,611	1,149	1,131	1,100
Instruments and related products	358	357	355	229	228	227
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	393	391	385	315	314	309
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>						
Food and kindred products	1,755	1,779	1,777	1,165	1,183	1,182
Tobacco manufactures	89	88	90	77	77	77
Textile mill products	889	890	886	802	803	799
Apparel and related products	1,249	1,261	1,227	1,112	1,124	1,092
Paper and allied products	604	600	599	480	477	476
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	935	935	931	599	599	597
Chemicals and allied products	847	846	842	520	519	515
Petroleum refining and related industries	199	200	199	129	129	129
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	392	386	384	304	299	297
Leather and leather products	367	368	362	324	327	320
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	3,931	3,938	3,927			
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	11,562	11,532	11,460	-	-	-
WHOLESALE TRADE	3,073	3,062	3,049	-	-	-
RETAIL TRADE	8,489	8,470	8,411	-	-	-
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	2,786	2,777	2,776			
SERVICE AND MISCELLANEOUS	7,666	7,662	7,681			
GOVERNMENT	9,123	9,090	9,073	-	-	-
FEDERAL	2,341	2,325	2,322	-	-	-
STATE AND LOCAL	6,782	6,765	6,751	-	-	-

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table B-5: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division and State

State	(In thousands)								
	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction		
	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961
Alabama	768.8	763.2	762.0	11.6	11.6	11.9	37.7	36.5	38.4
Alaska	52.9	51.6	51.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	2.7	2.3	2.7
Arizona	362.4	359.5	344.6	15.4	15.4	15.3	31.4	30.6	30.4
Arkansas	378.6	375.6	367.8	5.4	5.4	5.2	19.1	18.1	21.4
California	5,071.6	5,010.2	4,884.8	29.7	29.6	29.9	289.3	276.5	281.0
Colorado	533.5	527.5	518.2	14.4	14.3	14.5	32.3	30.8	33.1
Connecticut	938.1	927.3	909.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	42.9	37.8	40.5
Delaware	152.1	148.7	148.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.1	9.3	11.0
District of Columbia	556.8	552.6	540.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	21.8	20.7	20.9
Florida	1,400.0	1,405.5	1,352.1	8.4	8.3	8.7	107.7	108.2	104.1
Georgia	1,077.6	1,066.3	1,038.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	54.9	51.1	50.2
Hawaii	189.1	188.5	189.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.3	15.4	17.8
Idaho	160.4	155.5	154.1	3.4	3.4	3.3	10.7	9.3	9.6
Illinois	3,525.5	3,467.7	3,435.9	27.4	26.9	27.4	157.6	135.5	155.9
Indiana	1,428.5	1,407.6	1,380.5	9.8	9.1	9.8	53.6	48.1	59.3
Iowa	680.9	666.1	676.8	2.6	2.3	2.9	30.8	25.2	32.5
Kansas	565.1	557.6	554.5	16.0	15.6	16.3	34.1	29.6	32.9
Kentucky	665.7	654.8	637.8	28.3	28.5	30.5	42.5	38.4	31.4
Louisiana	780.6	777.8	773.5	43.0	44.0	43.5	50.9	51.8	52.3
Maine	265.6	265.0	264.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.3	9.4	10.3
Maryland	923.4	908.5	895.4	2.5	2.5	2.3	59.8	54.3	59.2
Massachusetts	1,933.6	1,904.7	1,903.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	73.8	60.4	72.6
Michigan	2,254.7	2,214.1	2,194.0	11.8	11.3	12.6	75.5	65.6	86.0
Minnesota	961.1	941.1	938.1	14.2	13.9	14.7	47.5	40.7	46.3
Mississippi	418.3	413.1	401.3	6.4	6.4	6.3	25.3	23.0	21.7
Missouri	1,323.1	1,311.6	1,311.6	7.0	6.8	7.1	56.4	51.0	61.1
Montana	162.7	159.0	159.5	6.5	6.5	6.9	11.5	10.4	9.1
Nebraska	389.2	376.4	382.5	3.2	2.8	2.8	22.1	15.3	23.7
Nevada	115.4	112.1	104.5	3.1	3.1	3.1	9.5	8.5	8.5
New Hampshire	198.1	194.6	190.5	.2	.2	.2	8.5	7.4	8.2
New Jersey	2,025.6	1,999.7	1,980.2	3.5	3.3	3.5	104.4	95.4	100.5
New Mexico	236.1	232.5	232.2	19.1	19.1	20.0	16.2	15.3	17.1
New York	6,182.4	6,118.1	6,090.4	8.7	8.3	8.4	249.2	220.7	249.7
North Carolina	1,211.2	1,200.4	1,181.5	3.8	3.7	3.6	62.5	59.0	62.1
North Dakota	123.2	120.9	123.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	7.0	6.0	7.4
Ohio	3,099.9	3,047.9	2,995.8	18.8	18.4	18.7	136.1	117.4	125.1
Oklahoma	590.1	587.0	578.3	44.6	44.8	43.8	34.8	34.9	33.2
Oregon	508.6	500.4	492.1	.9	.9	1.0	24.4	21.9	23.0
Pennsylvania	3,691.9	3,645.0	3,596.4	49.9	50.1	50.9	145.7	126.9	141.7
Rhode Island	291.2	288.5	283.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.4	9.9	11.5
South Carolina	589.3	587.4	576.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	32.1	31.1	31.3
South Dakota	144.8	141.9	143.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	9.8	8.9	11.9
Tennessee	941.4	932.5	917.5	6.9	7.0	7.1	46.6	44.4	44.2
Texas	2,550.5	2,522.7	2,512.7	118.0	117.6	118.9	157.5	154.9	161.4
Utah	281.7	275.5	267.1	13.2	13.5	13.1	14.5	12.5	14.1
Vermont	103.8	102.8	102.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	4.8	4.0	4.5
Virginia	1,052.2	1,037.4	1,015.1	15.9	15.8	15.8	74.5	67.9	66.4
Washington	827.9	812.0	795.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	43.5	41.2	43.1
West Virginia	442.8	436.2	443.6	49.0	48.7	48.9	16.2	15.1	16.8
Wisconsin	1,179.0	1,163.0	1,158.8	3.0	2.7	3.1	49.6	46.1	50.1
Wyoming	88.6	88.0	92.1	9.1	9.5	9.2	6.7	6.1	9.4

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-5: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division and State-Continued

State	(In thousands)								
	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade		
	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961
Alabama.....	233.7	231.4	225.5	47.8	47.5	48.4	144.1	142.2	147.9
Alaska.....	3.9	3.5	4.2	7.2	7.1	6.7	8.1	7.9	7.7
Arizona.....	52.6	51.6	50.5	24.1	24.0	24.0	87.2	86.7	81.4
Arkansas.....	107.9	107.0	100.7	27.9	27.6	27.2	79.6	79.3	79.8
California.....	1,335.9	1,312.6	1,269.3	346.1	344.7	347.5	1,093.3	1,079.5	1,058.4
Colorado.....	90.8	90.8	88.5	43.1	42.7	42.6	123.9	122.0	120.6
Connecticut.....	412.3	412.2	398.7	44.6	44.4	44.6	167.0	164.0	160.6
Delaware.....	55.4	53.4	53.2	10.6	10.5	10.6	29.8	29.5	29.1
District of Columbia.....	19.7	19.7	19.5	28.4	28.2	28.4	85.9	84.9	82.7
Florida.....	223.1	224.0	210.4	101.6	101.7	101.7	393.8	397.3	376.2
Georgia.....	342.2	341.7	327.3	74.0	73.5	73.0	226.4	220.9	220.7
Hawaii.....	24.1	23.6	25.6	14.8	14.7	14.8	44.3	44.4	43.2
Idaho.....	30.4	29.5	28.9	14.4	14.2	14.3	40.2	39.1	39.0
Illinois.....	1,186.6	1,181.6	1,143.4	273.2	271.9	270.1	745.4	727.2	730.7
Indiana.....	592.1	586.6	549.9	89.1	88.8	88.9	279.5	274.1	278.6
Iowa.....	172.3	170.5	171.4	49.1	48.8	50.3	172.0	167.3	170.1
Kansas.....	117.2	116.8	113.1	51.2	51.0	51.3	131.0	128.2	128.1
Kentucky.....	168.0	169.4	160.4	51.9	51.3	49.6	136.1	133.1	139.0
Louisiana.....	136.0	134.8	133.5	79.4	79.7	80.5	179.8	177.1	176.0
Maine.....	98.3	99.6	97.0	16.9	17.2	17.4	52.3	51.1	52.3
Maryland.....	257.2	255.0	252.6	69.4	69.7	70.1	196.4	191.8	188.6
Massachusetts.....	681.0	682.8	677.6	103.2	103.4	102.6	390.9	381.4	387.4
Michigan.....	923.0	913.0	854.8	126.0	124.2	126.4	424.1	409.6	431.1
Minnesota.....	232.9	231.3	220.3	77.7	76.1	77.6	236.9	231.9	233.9
Mississippi.....	125.1	123.6	116.0	24.6	24.7	24.5	83.7	82.2	83.5
Missouri.....	381.2	383.3	369.8	114.3	113.5	116.2	300.5	294.9	302.8
Montana.....	18.8	18.5	18.4	17.5	17.4	17.8	38.8	37.5	39.0
Nebraska.....	68.0	65.9	64.4	36.1	36.1	35.9	96.7	93.9	94.5
Nevada.....	5.6	5.5	5.6	9.3	9.2	9.0	20.2	19.6	19.6
New Hampshire.....	88.3	88.1	83.8	9.5	9.4	9.5	34.8	33.9	33.7
New Jersey.....	771.8	776.8	764.1	148.3	148.5	147.6	385.5	375.3	373.7
New Mexico.....	16.5	16.1	15.6	19.3	19.3	19.4	50.0	48.9	48.6
New York.....	1,819.4	1,832.9	1,798.5	476.2	475.9	478.8	1,239.6	1,218.2	1,233.1
North Carolina.....	508.1	507.0	494.6	64.2	63.9	62.9	216.4	213.0	215.0
North Dakota.....	6.3	6.1	6.3	11.9	11.9	12.0	36.6	36.1	36.9
Ohio.....	1,216.5	1,209.9	1,152.6	195.5	194.0	194.7	603.2	589.1	594.1
Oklahoma.....	88.5	87.9	84.6	47.2	47.2	46.7	136.5	135.2	136.1
Oregon.....	137.2	133.1	131.0	42.0	42.0	42.2	108.0	107.2	107.9
Pennsylvania.....	1,410.4	1,409.0	1,359.9	266.4	265.9	261.0	687.4	670.2	673.3
Rhode Island.....	117.0	117.6	111.3	13.6	13.6	14.0	53.6	52.7	52.7
South Carolina.....	249.7	248.6	242.3	25.2	25.2	24.8	102.2	102.1	100.1
South Dakota.....	13.7	13.7	13.0	10.4	10.4	10.0	39.3	37.9	38.7
Tennessee.....	320.4	318.3	307.4	53.0	52.9	53.5	194.8	192.0	192.0
Texas.....	490.3	489.1	480.0	212.8	212.2	219.4	632.8	620.7	626.4
Utah.....	53.1	52.0	47.4	22.2	21.8	21.2	61.4	59.5	58.5
Vermont.....	34.5	34.4	33.5	7.1	7.1	7.4	20.1	19.7	20.0
Virginia.....	284.1	282.6	268.4	80.8	80.8	80.4	214.3	211.6	214.6
Washington.....	226.0	222.0	207.9	59.9	59.3	58.9	175.8	171.3	172.1
West Virginia.....	121.0	120.8	117.4	41.4	41.0	41.0	82.4	79.8	80.9
Wisconsin.....	448.0	445.4	432.1	70.9	70.3	70.4	237.4	232.0	240.4
Wyoming.....	6.7	6.6	7.1	11.4	11.3	11.1	19.1	19.2	19.7

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-5: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division and State-Continued

State	(In thousands)								
	Finance, insurance, and real estate			Service and miscellaneous			Government		
	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961
Alabama	32.1	32.2	32.5	92.5	92.3	92.1	169.3	169.5	165.2
Alaska	1.6	1.6	1.5	5.8	5.7	5.5	22.5	22.5	21.8
Arizona	18.1	17.9	16.9	56.2	56.5	53.4	77.4	76.8	72.7
Arkansas	14.4	14.4	13.8	48.5	48.4	47.0	75.8	75.4	72.7
California	262.2	260.7	255.8	774.6	768.1	742.0	940.5	938.5	900.9
Colorado	26.3	26.0	25.5	81.6	80.0	77.6	121.1	120.9	115.8
Connecticut	55.7	55.5	54.3	117.4	115.0	115.7	98.1	98.4	95.3
Delaware	6.2	6.3	6.1	19.7	19.4	19.2	20.3	20.3	19.1
District of Columbia ⁴	28.2	28.0	27.7	98.5	97.6	96.2	274.3	273.5	265.2
Florida	87.6	87.1	86.0	239.1	240.5	235.0	238.7	238.4	230.0
Georgia	50.4	50.5	50.2	119.8	119.3	117.7	204.3	203.7	193.7
Hawaii	10.6	10.6	9.8	30.3	30.2	29.4	49.7	49.6	49.1
Idaho	5.9	5.9	5.8	19.9	19.7	19.7	35.5	34.4	33.5
Illinois	193.0	192.1	190.0	496.1	488.0	486.3	446.3	444.5	432.2
Indiana	57.7	57.5	57.6	145.4	143.1	143.8	201.3	200.3	192.5
Iowa	32.9	32.3	32.1	99.2	97.5	97.8	121.8	122.1	119.7
Kansas	23.6	23.5	23.6	73.1	72.2	71.9	118.9	120.7	117.3
Kentucky	25.7	25.5	25.4	88.8	86.4	87.2	124.4	122.2	114.3
Louisiana	35.8	35.7	35.2	103.2	102.2	103.1	152.5	152.5	149.4
Maine	9.3	9.3	9.2	29.0	28.6	29.2	49.5	49.8	48.6
Maryland ⁴	45.2	44.8	44.5	135.6	133.6	128.4	157.3	156.8	149.7
Massachusetts	103.2	102.6	101.0	318.9	310.9	308.9	262.6	263.2	253.8
Michigan	83.3	83.2	83.0	268.0	265.2	263.8	342.8	342.0	336.4
Minnesota	49.3	49.0	49.2	145.3	140.9	143.6	157.4	157.3	152.6
Mississippi	14.0	14.0	13.9	44.7	44.6	44.2	94.6	94.5	91.3
Missouri	71.4	70.9	71.4	188.6	188.1	186.4	203.7	203.1	196.8
Montana	6.8	6.8	6.6	23.0	22.4	22.7	39.8	39.5	39.0
Nebraska	23.4	23.4	23.1	56.9	56.5	56.7	82.8	82.6	81.4
Nevada	3.8	3.7	3.7	42.7	41.5	35.1	21.2	21.0	19.9
New Hampshire	7.4	7.3	7.2	25.9	24.7	24.7	23.5	23.6	23.2
New Jersey	92.3	91.2	90.5	270.3	260.3	258.0	249.5	248.9	242.3
New Mexico	10.2	9.9	9.8	38.7	38.1	37.1	66.1	65.8	64.6
New York	502.2	499.9	493.4	996.3	976.3	977.2	890.8	885.8	851.4
North Carolina	45.0	44.7	43.6	130.9	129.5	128.8	180.3	179.6	170.9
North Dakota	5.7	5.6	5.6	21.7	21.4	21.1	32.4	32.3	32.6
Ohio	123.6	122.1	121.8	384.0	375.2	376.7	422.2	421.9	412.0
Oklahoma	27.3	27.0	26.9	72.7	72.0	73.7	138.5	138.0	133.3
Oregon	21.8	21.8	21.2	69.7	69.0	65.6	104.6	104.5	100.2
Pennsylvania ³	154.6	153.9	155.3	513.0	504.5	505.4	464.5	464.5	448.9
Rhode Island	12.8	12.8	12.7	41.1	40.2	40.9	41.7	41.7	40.8
South Carolina	21.8	22.0	22.1	56.3	56.2	55.9	100.4	100.6	98.3
South Dakota	5.9	5.8	5.6	22.1	21.7	21.6	41.3	41.3	40.2
Tennessee	41.0	40.9	40.6	124.2	123.0	122.4	154.5	154.0	150.3
Texas	135.3	133.8	130.9	342.7	335.8	331.1	461.1	458.6	444.6
Utah	12.4	12.2	12.1	36.3	35.5	35.4	68.6	68.5	65.3
Vermont	4.1	4.1	4.1	16.0	16.3	15.7	16.1	16.2	16.4
Virginia ⁴	46.5	45.9	45.2	128.1	125.2	125.1	208.0	207.6	199.2
Washington	39.5	39.0	38.4	106.6	103.4	104.4	174.7	174.1	169.3
West Virginia	13.2	13.2	13.4	51.7	50.5	51.6	67.9	67.1	73.6
Wisconsin	46.0	46.0	46.5	148.7	145.6	147.4	175.3	174.8	168.7
Wyoming	3.1	3.1	3.0	9.9	9.6	10.4	22.6	22.6	22.2

¹ Combined with construction.² Combined with service.³ Revised series; not strictly comparable with previously published data.⁴ Federal employment in the Maryland and Virginia sectors of the District of Columbia metropolitan area is included in data for District of Columbia.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

Table B-6: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division

Industry division	(In thousands)											
	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961
	ALABAMA						ARIZONA					
	Birmingham			Mobile			Phoenix			Tucson		
TOTAL.....	196.6	195.2	193.4	91.3	90.0	90.4	199.8	198.2	189.2	76.8	76.4	71.8
Mining.....	6.5	6.7	6.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	.4	.5	.4	3.2	3.2	2.9
Contract construction..	10.9	10.4	11.2	4.7	4.6	4.2	16.6	16.3	15.6	8.8	8.4	7.1
Manufacturing.....	59.3	58.8	55.9	16.0	15.0	16.3	37.6	36.7	35.5	8.1	8.1	8.2
Trans. and pub. util...	15.8	15.7	15.5	9.8	9.7	9.9	13.2	13.1	13.1	5.2	5.2	5.1
Trade.....	45.7	45.2	45.4	19.4	19.2	19.0	52.6	52.3	49.5	16.7	16.7	15.7
Finance.....	13.5	13.5	13.8	4.1	4.1	4.1	12.5	12.3	11.7	3.2	3.2	3.0
Service.....	23.8	23.7	23.7	10.8	10.8	10.6	31.0	31.2	30.2	14.3	14.5	13.4
Government.....	21.1	21.2	21.2	26.5	26.6	26.3	35.9	35.8	33.2	17.3	17.1	16.4
	ARKANSAS											
	Fayetteville			Fort Smith			Little Rock-N. Little Rock			Pine Bluff		
TOTAL.....	14.9	14.8	14.1	27.9	27.4	22.5	82.5	81.8	79.9	18.1	17.5	17.4
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	.3	.3	.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	.8	.7	.8	1.4	1.3	1.2	4.7	4.5	5.0	1.3	.9	1.2
Manufacturing.....	4.3	4.3	3.9	11.0	10.8	8.3	16.0	16.0	14.5	5.0	4.8	4.8
Trans. and pub. util...	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.6	7.5	7.4	7.6	2.4	2.4	2.4
Trade.....	3.3	3.3	3.0	5.9	5.9	5.5	18.8	18.6	18.5	3.6	3.6	3.3
Finance.....	.4	.4	.4	.7	.7	.7	6.2	6.2	6.1	.6	.6	.6
Service.....	1.8	1.7	1.7	3.3	3.3	3.0	12.6	12.4	12.1	1.6	1.7	1.6
Government.....	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.5	1.9	16.6	16.6	16.1	3.6	3.6	3.6
	CALIFORNIA											
	Fresno			Los Angeles-Long Beach			Sacramento			San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario		
TOTAL.....	-	-	-	2,457.7	2,440.4	2,347.4	177.9	173.9	170.5	196.9	197.0	189.8
Mining.....	-	-	-	11.4	11.4	11.6	.2	.2	.2	1.4	1.4	1.3
Contract construction..	-	-	-	122.1	120.6	119.1	11.0	10.1	10.8	12.3	12.2	12.1
Manufacturing.....	13.1	12.8	13.1	807.4	801.1	759.9	31.9	29.2	30.7	35.0	35.1	33.7
Trans. and pub. util...	-	-	-	143.4	142.7	141.9	12.3	12.2	12.2	15.1	14.9	14.6
Trade.....	-	-	-	534.1	529.0	512.6	33.8	33.2	32.2	42.9	43.1	41.3
Finance.....	-	-	-	132.5	131.8	127.6	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.8
Service.....	-	-	-	385.3	383.1	369.3	18.6	18.5	17.3	29.0	29.1	28.0
Government.....	-	-	-	321.5	320.7	305.4	62.8	63.2	60.0	54.2	54.2	52.0
	CALIFORNIA-Continued											
	San Diego			San Francisco-Oakland			San Jose			Stockton		
TOTAL.....	259.7	259.9	260.4	1,021.7	1,015.5	988.0	218.8	214.4	198.3	-	-	-
Mining.....	.6	.6	.5	1.8	1.8	1.7	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-
Contract construction..	15.8	15.7	15.1	58.9	57.4	57.5	15.8	14.9	15.0	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	63.5	64.7	71.8	197.8	195.5	186.7	77.8	75.8	69.2	12.8	11.2	12.9
Trans. and pub. util...	13.9	13.8	13.6	101.9	103.9	103.5	9.1	9.1	9.0	-	-	-
Trade.....	52.4	52.1	50.6	221.2	218.8	214.8	37.8	37.3	34.6	-	-	-
Finance.....	11.2	11.2	11.2	75.5	75.1	72.9	7.9	7.8	7.3	-	-	-
Service.....	40.7	40.4	39.1	152.5	151.0	145.5	38.0	37.5	33.5	-	-	-
Government.....	61.6	61.4	58.5	212.1	212.0	205.4	32.3	31.9	29.6	-	-	-
	COLORADO											
	Denver			Bridgeport			Hartford			New Britain		
TOTAL.....	350.7	346.9	337.8	122.4	121.5	120.5	247.9	244.5	242.0	39.4	38.3	37.9
Mining.....	4.1	4.1	4.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Contract construction..	24.0	22.9	22.5	4.5	4.1	4.4	11.0	9.6	10.0	1.2	1.0	1.2
Manufacturing.....	68.5	68.2	66.4	65.2	65.1	63.9	91.9	91.8	90.6	23.1	22.3	21.7
Trans. and pub. util...	30.0	29.8	29.3	5.7	5.6	5.7	9.2	9.2	9.4	1.8	1.8	1.8
Trade.....	83.2	82.0	80.4	20.9	20.6	20.6	47.3	46.5	46.1	5.7	5.6	5.5
Finance.....	20.4	20.3	19.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	32.7	32.6	31.8	.9	.9	.9
Service.....	56.3	55.3	52.9	12.7	12.6	12.7	30.2	29.4	28.9	3.7	3.7	3.7
Government.....	64.2	64.3	62.5	10.0	10.1	9.9	25.6	25.6	25.2	3.0	3.1	3.0
	CONNECTICUT-Continued											
	New Haven			Stamford			Waterbury			Wilmington		
TOTAL.....	125.1	124.4	124.5	62.0	61.8	61.8	66.9	66.0	64.8	132.0	128.9	129.2
Mining.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	6.2	5.8	6.3	3.1	3.6	3.9	1.8	1.5	1.8	7.9	7.2	8.7
Manufacturing.....	44.2	44.4	43.0	24.1	24.3	24.4	37.5	37.2	36.0	54.0	52.1	52.4
Trans. and pub. util...	12.2	12.2	12.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	8.5	8.6	8.5
Trade.....	24.0	23.7	24.5	12.9	12.6	12.2	9.9	9.8	9.5	24.2	23.9	23.8
Finance.....	6.6	6.5	6.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	5.4	5.5	5.4
Service.....	20.3	19.9	20.3	11.4	11.1	11.0	7.4	7.3	7.2	17.5	17.1	16.8
Government.....	11.7	11.7	11.6	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.9	5.9	5.8	14.5	14.5	13.6

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-8: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division-Continued

(In thousands)

Industry division	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961
		DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA			FLORIDA							
	Washington			Jacksonville			Miami			Tampa-St. Petersburg		
TOTAL.....	773.8	766.3	751.7	149.5	148.6	146.9	323.2	325.5	311.6	208.1	210.5	197.2
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	50.0	46.2	48.1	10.9	11.1	11.6	20.2	20.5	19.3	19.3	19.4	18.0
Manufacturing.....	34.8	34.7	34.5	21.7	21.1	20.6	44.6	44.6	43.3	36.8	36.9	35.1
Trans. and pub. util...	44.8	44.6	44.2	15.2	15.2	15.3	34.8	35.0	34.6	14.4	14.5	14.1
Trade.....	152.7	151.2	147.5	42.6	42.2	41.1	91.5	92.2	88.7	63.6	64.4	59.7
Finance.....	41.8	41.6	41.3	14.3	14.1	14.1	21.8	21.6	22.0	12.8	12.6	12.3
Service.....	145.2	144.5	141.8	19.1	19.2	19.2	69.7	71.3	66.2	31.9	33.6	30.3
Government.....	304.5	303.5	294.3	25.7	25.7	25.0	40.6	40.3	37.5	29.3	29.1	27.7
	GEORGIA			IDAHO			ILLINOIS					
	Atlanta			Savannah			Boise			Chicago		
TOTAL.....	382.6	378.9	367.7	51.4	51.0	51.5	26.8	26.4	25.9	(3)	2,432.9	2,406.9
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(3)	6.8	6.7
Contract construction..	21.9	21.1	20.6	2.5	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.9	(3)	91.8	107.3
Manufacturing.....	86.6	86.8	80.2	13.9	14.0	14.2	2.9	2.7	2.6	(3)	848.3	814.1
Trans. and pub. util...	37.2	37.1	36.2	6.3	6.2	6.4	2.7	2.7	2.7	(3)	193.0	191.7
Trade.....	100.3	98.4	98.6	11.9	11.7	11.6	7.5	7.4	7.2	(3)	520.5	522.9
Finance.....	28.6	28.3	28.2	2.6	2.6	2.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	(3)	152.7	153.3
Service.....	53.7	53.1	52.2	6.3	6.3	6.4	4.0	3.9	3.9	(3)	368.6	366.2
Government.....	54.3	54.1	51.7	7.9	7.9	8.0	6.2	6.2	5.9	(3)	251.1	244.5
	INDIANA			IOWA			KANSAS			KENTUCKY		
	Evansville			Fort Wayne			Indianapolis			South Bend		
TOTAL.....	62.0	61.7	61.3	86.8	86.1	82.7	295.3	293.6	288.9	78.5	77.8	74.1
Mining.....	1.5	1.5	1.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	2.1	2.2	2.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	13.5	12.4	13.4	2.6	2.4	2.7
Manufacturing.....	23.9	23.6	22.6	36.5	35.9	33.2	100.4	100.4	99.6	35.2	35.0	31.1
Trans. and pub. util...	4.2	4.2	4.3	6.8	6.7	6.5	20.9	21.1	20.9	3.8	3.7	3.8
Trade.....	14.1	13.9	14.3	18.7	18.6	18.7	66.0	65.0	66.0	15.5	15.4	15.5
Finance.....	2.4	2.4	2.4	4.6	4.7	4.6	20.8	20.8	20.3	4.1	4.1	4.0
Service.....	7.8	7.7	7.8	8.8	8.7	8.7	30.9	30.7	30.7	10.9	10.9	10.8
Government.....	6.0	6.2	6.0	7.2	7.4	7.0	42.8	43.2	42.0	6.4	6.3	6.2
	LOUISIANA			MAINE								
	Baton Rouge			New Orleans			Shreveport			Lewiston-Auburn		
TOTAL.....	69.4	68.8	70.3	282.5	281.3	283.5	71.9	70.8	71.5	25.9	26.0	26.3
Mining.....	.3	.3	.3	8.5	8.4	8.1	5.1	5.0	4.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	6.5	6.4	6.8	16.2	16.1	16.7	5.4	4.9	5.8	.9	.9	.9
Manufacturing.....	16.0	16.0	16.8	43.1	42.9	42.7	9.1	9.1	9.0	13.2	13.6	13.7
Trans. and pub. util...	4.3	4.1	4.3	40.7	40.6	41.5	8.7	8.7	8.8	.9	.9	.9
Trade.....	14.7	14.4	14.5	72.0	71.3	71.9	19.6	19.2	19.5	5.1	4.9	5.1
Finance.....	3.6	3.6	3.5	18.0	17.9	17.9	3.4	3.4	3.5	.8	.8	.8
Service.....	8.4	8.5	8.6	45.7	45.8	45.8	9.3	9.3	9.1	3.4	3.3	3.3
Government.....	15.6	15.5	15.5	38.3	38.3	38.9	11.2	11.2	11.1	1.6	1.6	1.6
	MAINE-Continued			MARYLAND			MASSACHUSETTS					
	Portland			Baltimore			Boston			Fall River		
TOTAL.....	51.0	50.6	50.5	618.2	610.3	604.7	1,078.2	1,062.4	1,068.9	41.7	41.7	43.7
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	.9	.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	2.3	2.0	2.3	34.1	31.5	33.2	42.4	34.3	41.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Manufacturing.....	12.3	12.3	11.8	191.5	190.0	191.6	291.4	291.9	295.2	22.9	23.4	25.1
Trans. and pub. util...	5.3	5.3	5.4	52.9	53.1	52.9	65.5	65.7	65.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
Trade.....	13.9	13.8	14.0	127.1	124.7	121.4	242.1	237.8	241.6	7.9	7.7	7.9
Finance.....	4.0	4.0	3.8	32.0	31.8	31.8	77.1	76.8	75.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Service.....	8.2	8.2	8.3	88.1	87.0	84.9	215.8	211.7	207.0	6.2	5.9	6.0
Government.....	5.0	5.0	4.9	91.6	91.3	88.0	143.9	144.2	142.8	3.2	3.2	3.2

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-8: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division-Continued

(In thousands)

Industry division	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961
		MASSACHUSETTS-Continued						MICHIGAN				
	New Bedford			Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke			Worcester			Detroit		
TOTAL.....	48.6	48.0	48.4	171.4	169.3	171.7	112.7	112.0	111.0	1,154.9	1,129.3	1,115.3
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.8	.8	.9
Contract construction..	1.5	1.3	1.5	4.2	3.4	5.3	3.5	3.0	3.9	35.6	30.7	40.4
Manufacturing.....	26.3	26.3	25.8	71.2	70.9	70.2	50.9	51.1	49.5	475.6	470.4	443.9
Trans. and pub. util...	2.1	2.1	2.1	8.3	8.3	8.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	70.8	69.8	69.2
Trade.....	8.3	8.3	8.4	32.3	32.0	32.9	19.3	19.3	19.6	227.6	215.6	228.6
Finance.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.4	8.4	8.3	5.6	5.6	5.3	49.9	49.6	49.7
Service.....	6.4	6.0	6.7	25.7	24.7	25.9	15.0	14.8	14.8	153.5	150.9	150.2
Government.....	4.0	4.0	3.9	21.3	21.6	20.9	14.1	13.9	13.6	141.1	141.5	132.4
	MICHIGAN-Continued											
	Flint			Grand Rapids			Lansing			Muskegon-Muskegon Heights		
TOTAL.....	121.3	120.0	111.3	114.9	112.6	110.8	90.1	88.7	86.6	45.2	42.7	43.7
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	3.6	3.2	3.0	5.9	4.9	5.4	3.8	3.3	3.5	1.2	1.0	1.1
Manufacturing.....	72.5	72.0	64.3	48.4	47.3	45.4	29.3	29.2	26.8	25.3	23.1	23.7
Trans. and pub. util...	4.4	4.4	4.3	7.8	7.9	7.6	3.3	3.3	3.4	2.1	2.2	2.3
Trade.....	16.5	16.3	15.9	24.2	23.8	23.6	15.7	15.2	15.1	7.0	6.7	6.8
Finance.....	2.7	2.7	2.7	4.9	4.9	4.6	3.0	3.0	3.0	1.1	1.1	1.0
Service.....	10.6	10.5	10.4	14.5	14.6	14.6	9.1	8.9	9.0	4.3	4.3	4.4
Government.....	10.9	10.9	10.7	9.3	9.3	9.5	26.0	25.9	25.7	4.2	4.4	4.3
	MICHIGAN-Continued			MINNESOTA			MISSISSIPPI					
	Saginaw			Duluth-Superior			Minneapolis-St. Paul			Jackson		
TOTAL.....	54.3	53.4	51.2	47.4	46.8	46.8	571.6	563.4	554.8	67.3	66.5	64.6
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.8	.8	.8
Contract construction..	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	26.5	23.4	27.2	5.1	4.5	4.5
Manufacturing.....	24.0	23.6	21.3	8.7	8.7	8.3	155.7	155.1	146.1	11.5	11.3	10.9
Trans. and pub. util...	4.7	4.7	4.6	7.2	6.7	6.9	49.8	49.4	48.8	4.4	4.4	4.3
Trade.....	10.9	10.7	11.0	11.5	11.3	11.6	140.1	138.0	136.9	14.8	14.6	14.6
Finance.....	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	36.9	36.6	36.7	5.1	5.1	5.1
Service.....	6.1	6.0	6.0	8.7	8.8	8.9	87.5	85.7	87.4	10.5	10.5	10.1
Government.....	4.8	4.8	4.6	7.1	7.2	6.9	75.0	75.2	71.8	15.1	15.2	14.3
	MISSOURI						MONTANA					
	Kansas City			St. Louis			Billings			Great Falls		
TOTAL.....	386.1	382.6	382.5	707.9	702.6	703.7	23.2	22.6	23.3	22.5	22.2	21.5
Mining.....	.8	.8	.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	21.1	19.4	20.5	33.4	29.6	33.0	1.2	1.0	1.5	2.8	2.6	2.7
Manufacturing.....	105.4	105.8	102.9	246.0	247.5	243.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.5	3.5	3.1
Trans. and pub. util...	40.3	40.1	40.5	62.1	61.6	62.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.0	2.0	2.1
Trade.....	95.6	94.0	95.8	150.1	148.4	150.6	7.4	7.2	7.3	5.6	5.5	5.3
Finance.....	26.4	26.3	26.4	38.2	38.0	37.9	1.5	1.5	1.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Service.....	50.1	49.9	49.7	95.1	94.4	94.8	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.7	4.7	4.6
Government.....	46.4	46.3	45.9	80.5	80.6	79.1	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.9	3.9	3.7
	NEBRASKA			NEVADA			NEW HAMPSHIRE			NEW JERSEY		
	Omaha			Reno			Manchester			Jersey City ⁵		
TOTAL.....	162.5	158.2	163.2	34.1	33.4	32.9	42.4	42.1	42.0	255.8	255.2	252.3
Mining.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	-	-
Contract construction..	9.3	7.1	10.6	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	6.5	6.1	6.1
Manufacturing.....	36.7	35.4	36.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	17.4	17.6	17.5	115.5	115.8	113.9
Trans. and pub. util...	19.4	19.4	19.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	37.5	37.3	37.0
Trade.....	38.5	37.9	37.9	7.2	7.0	6.8	8.6	8.4	8.5	37.1	37.3	37.2
Finance.....	13.7	13.6	13.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	8.9	8.8	8.8
Service.....	24.1	23.9	24.2	10.2	10.0	10.1	5.8	5.6	5.5	23.2	22.9	22.7
Government.....	21.0	21.0	20.7	6.3	6.4	5.9	3.3	3.4	3.4	27.1	27.0	26.6
	NEW JERSEY-Continued											
	Newark ⁵			Paterson-Clifton-Passaic ⁵			Perth Amboy ⁵			Trenton		
TOTAL.....	651.7	647.0	646.9	373.0	369.2	360.8	185.4	183.8	179.9	108.5	107.2	103.7
Mining.....	.9	.8	.9	.5	.5	.5	.7	.6	.7	.1	.1	.1
Contract construction..	27.7	25.8	27.2	18.7	17.0	19.6	10.2	9.2	9.5	6.7	6.2	5.5
Manufacturing.....	231.3	232.0	233.9	160.7	162.1	155.4	87.0	87.7	85.7	36.5	36.3	34.8
Trans. and pub. util...	47.6	47.9	47.1	23.0	23.2	22.8	9.3	9.4	9.4	6.1	6.0	6.0
Trade.....	126.7	125.0	126.5	78.2	76.0	74.3	31.3	30.3	29.5	18.2	17.8	16.9
Finance.....	44.8	44.8	45.1	12.9	12.5	12.2	3.5	3.5	3.4	4.2	4.3	4.2
Service.....	100.6	99.0	96.8	45.9	44.8	43.5	17.2	16.9	16.3	16.8	16.7	16.9
Government.....	72.1	71.7	69.4	33.1	33.1	32.5	26.2	26.2	25.4	19.9	19.8	19.3

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-5: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division-Continued

(In thousands)

Industry division	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961
		NEW MEXICO			NEW YORK			NEW YORK				
	Albuquerque			Albany - Schenectady-Troy			Binghamton			Buffalo		
TOTAL.....	82.1	81.2	79.1	221.7	219.0	219.1	76.1	75.6	76.3	414.7	410.5	406.6
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	6.2	5.9	6.0	6.7	5.1	6.8	3.0	2.5	2.9	15.8	13.4	19.2
Manufacturing.....	7.7	7.6	7.3	62.8	62.8	61.4	37.6	37.7	38.7	168.1	168.9	159.1
Trans. and pub. util...	6.5	6.5	6.5	16.7	16.6	17.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	31.9	31.4	30.6
Trade.....	19.2	18.8	18.6	43.0	42.4	42.8	12.4	12.3	12.1	79.7	78.3	80.6
Finance.....	5.3	5.2	5.1	9.4	9.4	9.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	16.3	16.2	16.0
Service.....	18.8	18.8	18.1	33.3	33.0	33.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	55.2	54.6	54.0
Government.....	18.4	18.4	17.5	49.7	49.7	48.7	9.5	9.5	9.3	47.8	47.7	47.0
	NEW YORK-Continued											
	Elmira ⁶			Nassau and Suffolk Counties ⁵			New York City ⁵			New York-Northeastern New Jersey		
TOTAL.....	30.5	30.2	31.0	448.6	440.0	437.5	3,561.7	3,538.5	3,526.1	5,737.2	5,688.3	5,660.6
Mining.....	-	-	-	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.9	2.0	5.0	4.6	4.7
Contract construction..	-	-	-	37.0	29.3	36.6	131.3	123.7	126.3	245.4	223.3	242.5
Manufacturing.....	13.5	13.4	14.2	123.4	131.5	128.0	909.4	914.7	904.3	1,703.2	1,719.6	1,696.8
Trans. and pub. util...	-	-	-	22.8	22.8	22.8	321.7	322.1	322.7	478.1	478.9	479.3
Trade.....	5.9	5.8	5.8	113.4	108.3	100.3	736.7	727.2	740.0	1,183.7	1,162.6	1,162.0
Finance.....	-	-	-	19.1	19.0	18.7	401.4	399.7	392.9	503.6	501.1	493.5
Service.....	-	-	-	62.8	59.4	64.0	632.8	627.2	626.8	926.8	912.3	914.0
Government.....	-	-	-	70.1	69.9	67.0	426.5	421.9	411.0	691.5	686.1	667.8
	NEW YORK-Continued											
	Rochester			Syracuse			Utica-Rome			Westchester County ⁵		
TOTAL.....	222.8	220.7	215.1	180.7	177.9	174.8	100.5	99.5	98.5	225.7	220.3	223.4
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	9.8	9.5	8.9	7.4	6.2	6.8	2.3	2.1	2.6	12.8	11.2	15.6
Manufacturing.....	105.4	105.5	103.5	65.8	65.6	64.2	39.4	39.1	37.9	64.7	64.8	64.5
Trans. and pub. util...	9.4	9.4	9.5	12.2	12.3	12.1	5.7	5.7	5.5	14.1	14.1	15.5
Trade.....	41.3	39.9	38.4	36.9	35.9	34.6	16.2	15.9	15.6	54.0	52.4	48.9
Finance.....	8.4	8.3	7.8	9.3	9.2	9.2	3.9	3.9	3.9	11.8	11.6	11.3
Service.....	26.2	25.8	25.2	24.1	23.9	24.2	10.6	10.3	10.2	40.5	38.5	40.2
Government.....	22.3	22.4	21.8	24.9	24.8	23.7	22.4	22.5	22.7	27.9	27.8	27.5
	NORTH CAROLINA											
	Charlotte			Greensboro-High Point			Winston-Salem			NORTH DAKOTA		
TOTAL.....	109.3	108.6	108.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	24.0	23.6	23.4
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	7.2	7.0	7.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	1.4	1.6
Manufacturing.....	27.5	27.5	27.1	43.1	43.3	42.6	37.3	37.7	37.8	1.4	1.4	1.5
Trans. and pub. util...	12.6	12.6	12.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	2.5	2.6
Trade.....	29.5	29.3	29.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.8	7.7	7.7
Finance.....	7.7	7.7	7.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	2.0	1.8
Service.....	14.7	14.4	14.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0	3.9	3.8
Government.....	10.1	10.1	9.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.6	4.6	4.4
	OHIO											
	Akron			Canton			Cincinnati			Cleveland		
TOTAL.....	171.7	169.7	165.9	109.2	107.2	101.8	398.7	391.9	387.6	686.3	675.3	661.3
Mining.....	.1	.1	.1	.4	.5	.5	.2	.2	.3	.5	.5	.5
Contract construction..	6.3	5.3	5.2	4.2	3.4	3.7	20.3	17.5	16.0	30.1	25.9	27.9
Manufacturing.....	78.8	79.1	76.1	53.5	53.2	47.6	146.5	145.6	143.7	268.6	267.9	254.6
Trans. and pub. util...	12.3	12.2	12.1	5.8	5.8	5.8	31.5	31.4	31.1	44.6	44.4	43.4
Trade.....	31.8	31.3	31.3	20.3	19.8	19.4	82.8	81.2	80.9	143.3	139.4	139.7
Finance.....	5.4	5.3	5.1	3.5	3.4	3.6	21.9	21.8	22.0	32.3	32.3	32.4
Service.....	21.1	20.5	20.8	11.8	11.5	11.8	51.7	50.0	50.8	91.2	89.6	90.4
Government.....	15.8	15.9	15.3	9.7	9.6	9.4	43.8	44.1	42.8	75.7	75.3	72.3
	OHIO-Continued											
	Columbus			Dayton			Toledo			Youngstown-Warren		
TOTAL.....	268.1	262.5	255.1	248.0	244.3	238.8	154.8	150.3	149.6	162.0	160.0	152.8
Mining.....	.8	.7	.8	.5	.5	.5	.2	.2	.2	.4	.4	.4
Contract construction..	13.8	11.0	11.1	8.6	7.3	8.1	7.2	6.1	6.3	9.5	9.1	9.3
Manufacturing.....	72.2	72.1	68.0	101.2	100.5	96.5	56.8	55.1	54.3	75.1	74.9	68.4
Trans. and pub. util...	17.1	17.1	16.9	10.0	10.0	10.0	12.1	11.8	11.5	8.6	8.5	8.4
Trade.....	55.2	53.7	53.2	42.5	41.6	41.5	34.7	33.7	34.5	29.5	28.5	28.3
Finance.....	16.8	16.7	16.2	6.6	6.5	6.3	5.6	5.6	5.7	4.4	4.4	4.3
Service.....	37.7	36.8	36.5	30.6	30.2	29.7	22.6	22.2	22.0	19.1	18.8	18.5
Government.....	54.5	54.4	52.4	47.9	47.7	46.2	15.6	15.6	15.0	15.4	15.4	15.2

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-6: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division-Continued

(In thousands¹)

Industry division	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961
	OKLAHOMA			OREGON			PENNSYLVANIA					
	Oklahoma City			Tulsa			Portland			Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton		
TOTAL.....	182.9	181.2	177.1	132.7	132.3	129.7	263.7	262.2	257.7	184.4	182.0	176.7
Mining.....	7.2	7.2	7.0	13.2	13.0	12.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	.4	.4	.4
Contract construction..	12.9	12.3	11.3	8.6	8.8	7.9	13.5	12.5	12.0	7.0	6.1	6.8
Manufacturing.....	22.1	22.1	20.5	27.0	26.9	26.4	62.1	61.4	60.6	96.1	95.9	91.3
Trans. and pub. util...	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.6	13.6	13.5	26.5	26.6	26.6	10.6	10.5	10.6
Trade.....	42.8	42.2	42.4	31.9	31.7	31.2	63.9	63.7	64.0	29.5	28.8	28.6
Finance.....	10.8	10.8	10.8	6.8	6.8	7.1	15.5	15.5	15.1	5.0	5.0	4.9
Service.....	23.5	23.2	23.0	19.1	18.9	18.7	39.4	39.4	38.4	21.7	21.2	20.7
Government.....	50.4	50.2	49.0	12.5	12.6	12.3	42.8	43.1	41.0	14.1	14.1	13.4
	PENNSYLVANIA-Continued											
	Erie			Harrisburg			Lancaster			Philadelphia		
TOTAL.....	76.6	74.9	73.4	141.7	139.2	138.7	95.5	94.6	92.6	1,521.4	1,503.9	1,488.1
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.4	1.4
Contract construction..	1.9	1.7	1.9	6.4	5.4	5.9	4.7	4.3	4.6	67.8	58.5	62.6
Manufacturing.....	35.8	35.4	33.2	31.3	31.2	31.5	47.2	47.2	45.6	548.2	548.1	539.1
Trans. and pub. util...	5.3	4.8	5.2	12.3	12.2	12.3	5.0	5.0	4.6	110.7	110.1	107.4
Trade.....	13.7	13.1	13.2	26.1	25.4	25.4	16.8	16.6	16.4	300.8	296.1	294.5
Finance.....	2.5	2.5	2.5	6.3	6.3	6.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	82.0	81.9	82.3
Service.....	9.7	9.6	9.7	17.7	17.2	17.2	11.7	11.4	11.6	219.4	217.1	215.3
Government.....	7.7	7.8	7.7	41.6	41.5	40.1	7.8	7.8	7.6	191.0	190.7	185.5
	PENNSYLVANIA-Continued											
	Pittsburgh			Reading			Scranton			Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton		
TOTAL.....	752.0	745.2	734.4	103.4	103.0	99.8	74.6	74.5	75.0	101.7	100.1	101.0
Mining.....	9.5	9.6	9.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.3	1.8	4.4	4.5	5.3
Contract construction..	34.0	31.2	33.7	3.5	3.0	3.8	1.3	1.1	1.5	3.6	2.8	3.1
Manufacturing.....	274.7	275.7	265.2	52.6	53.3	49.5	30.1	30.4	29.7	41.3	41.2	41.1
Trans. and pub. util...	56.4	56.4	54.8	5.5	5.5	5.5	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.5
Trade.....	147.8	143.9	146.0	15.9	15.6	15.5	14.3	14.0	14.2	18.0	17.5	18.0
Finance.....	31.9	31.9	31.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.3	3.2	3.2
Service.....	121.6	120.3	118.3	12.9	12.6	12.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	11.8	11.8	11.6
Government.....	76.1	76.2	75.1	9.1	9.1	8.9	8.3	8.3	8.1	12.9	12.8	12.2
	PENNSYLVANIA-Continued			RHODE ISLAND			SOUTH CAROLINA					
	York			Providence-Pawtucket			Charleston			Columbia		
TOTAL.....	83.5	82.5	82.7	291.6	289.1	285.6	59.0	58.5	57.1	74.0	73.6	71.0
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	3.8	3.4	4.0	11.2	9.7	11.2	4.7	4.4	3.8	5.6	5.3	4.9
Manufacturing.....	41.1	41.1	41.0	127.3	128.0	123.2	9.6	9.5	9.7	14.2	14.1	12.9
Trans. and pub. util...	4.7	4.7	4.6	13.2	13.2	13.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.9	4.8	4.9
Trade.....	14.5	14.2	14.3	53.0	52.1	52.0	12.0	11.8	11.8	15.9	15.8	15.6
Finance.....	1.9	1.9	1.9	12.8	12.8	12.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	5.2	5.2	5.1
Service.....	9.0	8.8	8.6	39.2	38.4	38.9	6.0	6.1	6.0	9.5	9.6	9.2
Government.....	8.5	8.4	8.3	34.9	34.9	34.1	19.6	19.6	18.7	18.7	18.8	18.4
	SOUTH CAROLINA-Continued			SOUTH DAKOTA			TENNESSEE					
	Greenville			Sioux Falls			Chattanooga			Knoxville		
TOTAL.....	75.5	75.4	72.2	27.2	26.8	27.2	91.8	91.1	93.6	111.8	111.1	111.0
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.1	.1	.1	1.6	1.6	1.6
Contract construction..	6.5	6.4	5.9	1.7	1.5	2.1	2.8	2.5	3.0	5.0	4.7	6.3
Manufacturing.....	33.5	33.5	32.3	5.3	5.3	5.1	38.8	38.5	41.1	41.0	40.9	39.9
Trans. and pub. util...	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.8	4.7	4.8	5.0	6.3	6.3	6.3
Trade.....	14.2	14.3	13.2	8.3	8.1	8.2	18.2	18.0	17.7	23.2	23.0	22.7
Finance.....	3.1	3.1	3.1	1.6	1.6	1.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	4.1	4.1	4.0
Service.....	8.0	7.9	7.7	4.3	4.1	4.4	10.1	10.1	10.3	12.7	12.7	12.4
Government.....	6.9	6.9	6.7	3.2	3.3	3.3	11.6	11.6	11.2	17.9	17.8	17.8
	TENNESSEE-Continued			TEXAS								
	Memphis			Nashville			Dallas			Fort Worth		
TOTAL.....	191.5	190.8	189.2	143.3	142.6	142.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	.3	.3	.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contract construction..	9.9	9.7	9.8	7.2	7.0	7.4	23.8	23.6	23.3	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	44.8	44.6	42.9	39.5	39.6	40.1	101.0	100.2	94.5	49.3	49.5	52.8
Trans. and pub. util...	15.1	15.1	15.3	10.4	10.4	10.5	35.5	35.4	34.6	-	-	-
Trade.....	50.6	50.6	51.2	32.0	31.6	30.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance.....	10.4	10.4	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.3	33.1	33.1	32.6	-	-	-
Service.....	28.6	28.3	27.7	22.9	22.8	22.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government.....	31.8	31.8	31.9	21.1	21.0	20.5	40.0	40.0	38.7	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-6: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division-Continued

(In thousands)

Industry division	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961
		TEXAS-Continued						UTAH			VERMONT	
	Houston			San Antonio			Salt Lake City			Burlington ⁶		
TOTAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	149.0	145.9	141.9	21.0	20.4	19.9
Mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.8	6.8	6.5	-	-	-
Contract construction..	-	-	-	11.5	11.8	11.8	8.1	7.3	8.0	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	92.4	92.4	90.5	22.7	22.8	23.1	28.1	27.6	24.9	5.4	5.4	4.8
Trans. and pub. util...	-	-	-	9.3	9.3	9.4	13.1	13.0	12.8	1.4	1.4	1.5
Trade.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	38.9	38.1	37.7	5.2	5.0	5.1
Finance.....	-	-	-	11.2	11.2	10.9	9.5	9.4	9.4	-	-	-
Service.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.7	20.1	19.9	-	-	-
Government.....	-	-	-	52.9	52.8	51.9	23.8	23.6	22.7	-	-	-
	VERMONT-Continued			NORFOLK-PORTSMOUTH			VIRGINIA			ROANOKE		
	Springfield ⁶			Norfolk-Portsmouth			Richmond			Roanoke		
TOTAL.....	11.3	11.0	10.9	156.6	154.0	150.1	171.7	170.6	165.7	59.3	58.0	56.5
Mining.....	-	-	-	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1
Contract construction..	-	-	-	12.6	11.7	11.1	10.7	10.4	10.1	4.1	3.2	3.4
Manufacturing.....	6.3	6.2	6.0	17.3	16.8	16.1	42.7	42.9	41.2	14.2	14.2	13.5
Trans. and pub. util...	.7	.7	.8	15.6	15.6	15.2	15.2	15.1	14.8	8.5	8.5	8.6
Trade.....	1.5	1.5	1.4	37.0	36.2	35.9	41.1	40.6	39.5	13.8	13.4	12.9
Finance.....	-	-	-	5.8	5.8	5.7	14.0	14.0	13.8	2.9	2.9	2.8
Service.....	-	-	-	18.9	18.3	18.4	21.5	21.0	20.9	9.0	8.9	8.6
Government.....	-	-	-	49.2	49.4	47.5	26.3	26.4	25.2	6.7	6.8	6.6
	WASHINGTON						WEST VIRGINIA			WEST VIRGINIA		
	Seattle			Spokane			Tacoma			Charleston		
TOTAL.....	398.1	390.1	364.7	73.2	71.9	73.3	78.0	76.5	76.2	75.4	74.6	75.3
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.8	3.9
Contract construction..	19.4	18.5	16.4	3.9	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.8
Manufacturing.....	128.4	126.2	110.4	11.6	11.5	12.2	16.8	16.5	16.6	21.5	21.7	21.6
Trans. and pub. util...	30.2	29.7	28.7	7.8	7.6	7.8	5.7	5.4	5.6	8.2	8.2	8.3
Trade.....	85.2	84.3	81.9	19.8	19.4	19.3	15.8	15.6	15.4	16.9	16.5	16.3
Finance.....	23.3	23.2	22.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.1
Service.....	53.3	50.6	48.4	12.8	12.6	13.3	10.9	10.8	10.7	9.6	9.5	9.6
Government.....	58.3	57.6	56.9	13.3	13.4	13.1	21.5	21.4	20.9	9.5	9.4	9.9
	WEST VIRGINIA-Continued						WISCONSIN					
	Huntington-Ashland			Wheeling			Green Bay			Kenosha		
TOTAL.....	67.0	65.6	64.7	50.7	49.4	49.3	35.4	34.9	34.6	33.7	33.2	32.4
Mining.....	1.0	1.1	1.1	2.6	2.6	2.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	2.6	2.3	3.1	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.2
Manufacturing.....	22.7	22.6	21.3	16.0	15.8	15.7	11.8	11.8	11.6	20.1	20.0	18.9
Trans. and pub. util...	7.7	7.6	6.7	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
Trade.....	14.6	14.0	14.4	12.3	11.9	12.2	8.9	8.6	8.8	4.0	4.0	4.3
Finance.....	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	.7	.6	.6
Service.....	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.2	6.7	6.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	3.6	3.4	3.5
Government.....	8.4	8.3	8.3	4.5	4.5	4.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	2.5	2.5	2.4
	WISCONSIN-Continued						WISCONSIN					
	La Crosse			Madison			Milwaukee			Racine		
TOTAL.....	22.6	22.2	22.4	78.1	77.1	75.8	447.4	442.6	442.0	43.0	42.5	41.5
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	.9	.8	.8	4.4	3.8	3.8	18.8	18.0	19.7	1.6	1.5	1.7
Manufacturing.....	7.5	7.4	7.7	13.0	12.9	12.7	188.2	186.5	182.0	20.7	20.4	19.4
Trans. and pub. util...	1.8	1.8	1.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	27.0	26.9	26.9	1.7	1.7	1.7
Trade.....	5.3	5.1	5.2	15.7	15.6	15.6	87.9	86.4	89.0	7.7	7.6	7.7
Finance.....	.6	.6	.6	4.0	4.0	3.9	21.9	21.9	22.3	1.2	1.2	1.1
Service.....	3.8	3.7	3.7	10.0	9.8	9.9	56.4	55.3	56.1	5.3	5.3	5.4
Government.....	2.7	2.8	2.6	26.9	26.9	26.0	47.3	47.5	46.0	4.9	4.9	4.6
	WYOMING						WYOMING					
	Casper			Cheyenne			Casper			Cheyenne		
TOTAL.....	16.0	16.0	17.0	18.0	17.6	19.1	16.0	16.0	17.0	18.0	17.6	19.1
Mining.....	3.0	3.1	3.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.1	3.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	1.1	.9	1.4	2.3	1.9	3.2	1.1	.9	1.4	2.3	1.9	3.2
Manufacturing.....	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.2
Trans. and pub. util...	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.7	2.7	2.8
Trade.....	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1
Finance.....	.7	.7	.7	1.0	1.0	.9	.7	.7	.7	1.0	1.0	.9
Service.....	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5
Government.....	2.3	2.3	2.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	4.4	4.4	4.4

¹Combined with service.
²Combined with construction.
³Not available.
⁴Combined with manufacturing.
⁵Subarea of New York-Northeastern New Jersey.
⁶Total includes data for industry divisions not shown separately.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.
 SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

Table C-1: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing

1919 to date

Year and month	Manufacturing			Durable goods			Nondurable goods		
	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
1919.....	\$21.84	46.3	\$0.472	-	-	-	-	-	-
1920.....	26.02	47.4	.549	-	-	-	-	-	-
1921.....	21.94	43.1	.509	-	-	-	-	-	-
1922.....	21.28	44.2	.482	-	-	-	-	-	-
1923.....	23.56	45.6	.516	\$25.42	-	-	\$21.50	-	-
1924.....	23.67	43.7	.541	25.48	-	-	21.63	-	-
1925.....	24.11	44.5	.541	26.02	-	-	21.99	-	-
1926.....	24.38	45.0	.542	26.23	-	-	22.29	-	-
1927.....	24.47	45.0	.544	26.28	-	-	22.55	-	-
1928.....	24.70	44.0	.556	26.86	-	-	22.42	-	-
1929.....	24.76	44.2	.560	26.84	-	-	22.47	-	-
1930.....	23.00	42.1	.546	24.42	-	-	21.40	-	-
1931.....	20.64	40.5	.509	20.98	-	-	20.09	-	-
1932.....	16.89	38.3	.441	15.99	32.5	\$0.492	17.26	41.9	\$0.412
1933.....	16.65	38.1	.437	16.20	34.7	.467	16.76	40.0	.419
1934.....	18.20	34.6	.526	18.59	33.8	.550	17.73	35.1	.505
1935.....	19.91	36.6	.544	21.24	37.2	.571	18.77	36.1	.520
1936.....	21.56	39.2	.550	23.72	40.9	.580	19.57	37.7	.519
1937.....	23.82	38.6	.617	26.61	39.9	.667	21.17	37.4	.566
1938.....	22.07	35.6	.620	23.70	34.9	.679	20.65	36.1	.572
1939.....	23.64	37.7	.627	26.19	37.9	.691	21.36	37.4	.571
1940.....	24.96	38.1	.655	28.07	39.2	.716	21.83	37.0	.590
1941.....	29.48	40.6	.726	33.56	42.0	.799	24.39	38.9	.627
1942.....	36.68	43.1	.851	42.17	45.0	.937	28.57	40.3	.709
1943.....	43.07	45.0	.957	48.73	46.5	1.048	33.45	42.5	.787
1944.....	45.70	45.2	1.011	51.38	46.5	1.105	36.38	43.1	.844
1945.....	44.20	43.5	1.016	48.36	44.0	1.099	37.48	42.3	.886
1946.....	43.32	40.3	1.075	46.22	40.4	1.144	40.30	40.5	.995
1947.....	49.17	40.4	1.217	51.76	40.5	1.278	46.03	40.2	1.145
1948.....	53.12	40.0	1.328	56.36	40.4	1.398	49.50	39.6	1.250
1949.....	53.88	39.1	1.378	57.25	39.4	1.453	50.38	38.9	1.295
1950.....	58.32	40.5	1.440	62.43	41.1	1.519	53.48	39.7	1.347
1951.....	63.34	40.6	1.56	68.48	41.5	1.65	56.88	39.5	1.44
1952.....	67.16	40.7	1.65	72.63	41.5	1.75	59.95	39.7	1.51
1953.....	70.47	40.5	1.74	76.63	41.2	1.86	62.57	39.6	1.58
1954.....	70.49	39.6	1.78	76.19	40.1	1.90	63.18	39.0	1.62
1955.....	75.70	40.7	1.86	82.19	41.3	1.99	66.63	39.9	1.67
1956.....	78.78	40.4	1.95	85.28	41.0	2.08	70.09	39.6	1.77
1957.....	81.59	39.8	2.05	88.26	40.3	2.19	72.52	39.2	1.85
1958.....	82.71	39.2	2.11	89.27	39.5	2.26	74.21	38.8	1.92
1959.....	88.26	40.3	2.19	96.05	40.7	2.36	78.61	39.7	1.98
1960.....	89.72	39.7	2.26	97.44	40.1	2.43	80.36	39.2	2.05
1961.....	92.34	39.8	2.32	100.10	40.2	2.49	82.92	39.3	2.11
1961: May.....	92.10	39.7	2.32	99.70	40.2	2.48	82.29	39.0	2.11
1961: June.....	93.03	40.1	2.32	101.09	40.6	2.49	83.56	39.6	2.11
1961: July.....	93.20	40.0	2.33	100.35	40.3	2.49	84.16	39.7	2.12
1961: August.....	92.86	40.2	2.31	100.44	40.5	2.48	83.58	39.8	2.10
1961: September.....	92.73	39.8	2.33	100.00	40.0	2.50	83.74	39.5	2.12
1961: October.....	94.54	40.4	2.34	102.66	40.9	2.51	84.77	39.8	2.13
1961: November.....	95.82	40.6	2.36	104.39	41.1	2.54	85.39	39.9	2.14
1961: December.....	96.63	40.6	2.38	105.32	41.3	2.55	85.57	39.8	2.15
1962: January.....	94.88	39.7	2.39	103.17	40.3	2.56	84.24	39.0	2.16
1962: February.....	95.20	40.0	2.38	103.53	40.6	2.55	84.28	39.2	2.15
1962: March.....	95.91	40.3	2.38	104.45	40.8	2.56	85.32	39.5	2.16
1962: April.....	96.56	40.4	2.39	105.22	41.1	2.56	85.54	39.6	2.16
1962: May.....	97.20	40.5	2.40	105.63	41.1	2.57	85.54	39.6	2.16

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has not significantly affected the hours and earnings series. Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by major industry group

Major industry group	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average overtime hours			Average hourly earnings		
	May 1962	Apr. 1962	May 1961	May 1962	Apr. 1962	May 1961	May 1962	Apr. 1962	May 1961	May 1962	Apr. 1962	May 1961
MANUFACTURING	\$97.20	\$96.56	\$92.10	40.5	40.4	39.7	2.8	2.6	2.2	\$2.40	\$2.39	\$2.32
DURABLE GOODS	\$105.63	\$105.22	\$99.70	41.1	41.1	40.2	2.8	2.7	2.1	\$2.57	\$2.56	\$2.48
Ordnance and accessories	119.13	118.43	112.19	41.8	41.7	40.5	-	2.4	1.5	2.85	2.84	2.77
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	80.80	77.82	77.42	40.4	39.5	39.7	-	2.9	2.9	2.00	1.97	1.95
Furniture and fixtures	78.38	78.76	73.53	40.4	40.6	38.7	-	2.7	1.6	1.94	1.94	1.90
Stone, clay, and glass products	99.12	97.51	94.83	41.3	40.8	40.7	-	3.2	3.1	2.40	2.39	2.33
Primary metal industries	120.90	123.41	114.16	40.3	41.0	39.5	-	2.3	1.6	3.00	3.01	2.89
Fabricated metal products	105.06	104.39	100.85	41.2	41.1	40.5	-	2.8	2.2	2.55	2.54	2.49
Machinery	113.13	113.67	106.75	41.9	42.1	40.9	-	3.3	2.3	2.70	2.70	2.61
Electrical equipment and supplies	96.80	97.03	93.37	40.5	40.6	39.9	-	2.1	1.5	2.39	2.39	2.34
Transportation equipment	123.81	119.97	112.87	42.4	41.8	40.6	-	2.8	2.1	2.92	2.87	2.78
Instruments and related products	100.04	100.04	95.75	41.0	41.0	40.4	-	2.3	1.8	2.44	2.44	2.37
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	79.20	78.80	75.07	40.0	40.0	39.1	-	2.3	1.9	1.98	1.97	1.92
NONDURABLE GOODS	85.54	85.54	82.29	39.6	39.6	39.0	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.16	2.16	2.11
Food and kindred products	92.21	91.30	89.57	40.8	40.4	40.9	-	3.1	3.2	2.26	2.26	2.19
Tobacco manufactures	75.06	73.52	70.87	38.1	37.7	38.1	-	.7	1.1	1.97	1.95	1.86
Textile mill products	68.71	68.54	63.99	40.9	40.8	39.5	-	3.2	2.5	1.68	1.68	1.62
Apparel and related products	60.06	61.12	55.84	36.4	36.6	34.9	-	1.4	.9	1.65	1.67	1.60
Paper and allied products	101.10	100.44	97.90	42.3	42.2	42.2	-	4.3	3.9	2.39	2.38	2.32
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	107.62	107.24	104.12	38.3	38.3	38.0	-	2.7	2.5	2.81	2.80	2.74
Chemicals and allied products	109.10	108.58	105.06	41.8	41.6	41.2	-	2.6	2.2	2.61	2.61	2.55
Petroleum refining and related industries	125.36	125.25	123.30	41.1	41.1	41.1	-	1.9	1.9	3.05	3.04	3.00
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	100.28	100.28	95.04	41.1	41.1	40.1	-	3.0	2.4	2.44	2.44	2.37
Leather and leather products	63.81	64.16	61.46	37.1	37.3	36.8	-	1.4	1.1	1.72	1.72	1.67

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table C-3: Average hourly earnings excluding overtime of production workers in manufacturing, by major industry group

Major industry group	Average hourly earnings excluding overtime ¹				
	May 1962	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	May 1961	Apr. 1961
MANUFACTURING	\$2.32	\$2.32	\$2.31	\$2.25	\$2.25
DURABLE GOODS	2.49	2.48	2.48	2.42	2.41
Ordnance and accessories	-	2.76	2.75	2.72	2.70
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	-	1.90	1.87	1.88	1.87
Furniture and fixtures	-	1.88	1.88	1.86	1.85
Stone, clay, and glass products	-	2.30	2.30	2.25	2.24
Primary metal industries	-	2.93	2.92	2.83	2.81
Fabricated metal products	-	2.46	2.45	2.42	2.42
Machinery	-	2.60	2.59	2.54	2.54
Electrical equipment and supplies	-	2.34	2.32	2.30	2.29
Transportation equipment	-	2.78	2.77	2.71	2.70
Instruments and related products	-	2.37	2.36	2.32	2.32
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	-	1.92	1.92	1.88	1.88
NONDURABLE GOODS	2.09	2.09	2.09	2.05	2.05
Food and kindred products	-	2.17	2.17	2.11	2.11
Tobacco manufactures	-	1.93	1.88	1.84	1.83
Textile mill products	-	1.62	1.61	1.57	1.57
Apparel and related products	-	1.64	1.65	1.58	1.59
Paper and allied products	-	2.27	2.27	2.22	2.21
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Chemicals and allied products	-	2.53	2.53	2.48	2.47
Petroleum refining and related industries	-	2.97	2.97	2.93	2.95
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	-	2.35	2.34	2.30	2.30
Leather and leather products	-	1.69	1.68	1.64	1.64

¹Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

²Not available as average overtime rates are significantly above time and one-half. Inclusion of data for the group in the nondurable goods total has little effect.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table C-4: Average weekly hours, seasonally adjusted,
of production workers in selected industries¹

Industry	May 1962	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	May 1961	Apr. 1961
MINING	-	41.6	41.3	40.3	39.9
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	-	36.6	37.3	36.3	35.7
MANUFACTURING	40.6	40.8	40.5	39.8	39.7
DURABLE GOODS	41.1	41.3	41.0	40.2	40.0
Ordnance and accessories	41.7	41.8	41.5	40.4	40.7
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	40.2	39.7	39.3	39.5	39.0
Furniture and fixtures	41.3	41.5	40.9	39.6	39.5
Stone, clay, and glass products	41.0	41.0	40.9	40.4	40.3
Primary metal industries	40.3	41.0	40.9	39.5	38.9
Fabricated metal products	41.2	41.5	41.3	40.5	40.5
Machinery	41.7	42.0	41.7	40.7	40.7
Electrical equipment and supplies	40.5	41.1	40.7	39.9	40.2
Transportation equipment	42.4	42.1	41.5	40.6	40.5
Instruments and related products	41.2	41.2	40.6	40.6	40.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	40.2	40.3	40.1	39.3	39.3
NONDURABLE GOODS	39.9	40.2	39.9	39.3	39.3
Food and kindred products	41.0	41.1	40.9	41.1	40.7
Tobacco manufactures	38.3	39.3	39.6	38.3	39.8
Textile mill products	41.3	41.6	40.9	39.9	39.8
Apparel and related products	36.5	37.2	36.7	35.0	35.7
Paper and allied products	42.5	42.6	42.7	42.4	42.6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	38.3	38.5	38.5	38.0	38.3
Chemicals and allied products	41.7	41.6	41.5	41.1	41.2
Petroleum refining and related industries	41.1	41.2	40.9	41.1	41.2
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	41.3	41.9	41.0	40.3	40.5
Leather and leather products	37.9	38.9	37.9	37.6	37.4
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE ²	-	38.7	38.8	38.9	38.9
WHOLESALE TRADE	-	40.8	40.7	40.4	40.5
RETAIL TRADE ²	-	37.8	38.0	38.3	38.2

¹For manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for wholesale and retail trade, to nonsupervisory workers.

²Data exclude eating and drinking places.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table C-5: Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours and payrolls
in industrial and construction activities ¹

(1957-59=100)

Industry	May 1962	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	May 1961	Apr. 1961
	Man-hours				
TOTAL	98.8	97.1	94.4	93.7	90.6
MINING	83.6	82.9	81.5	84.4	81.4
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	96.3	87.0	75.7	94.4	85.8
MANUFACTURING	100.0	99.6	98.4	94.1	92.0
DURABLE GOODS	101.5	100.6	98.8	93.3	90.3
Ordnance and accessories	125.0	124.6	123.0	115.3	113.2
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	98.5	93.2	88.2	94.9	88.8
Furniture and fixtures	101.3	102.0	101.5	92.2	92.4
Stone, clay, and glass products	97.5	94.9	89.5	95.6	91.3
Primary metal industries	100.2	103.1	103.0	90.6	86.0
Fabricated metal products	100.7	99.3	97.6	93.8	89.7
Machinery	101.9	101.8	100.1	93.7	93.6
Electrical equipment and supplies	111.5	111.3	110.4	101.2	99.7
Transportation equipment	96.7	94.1	92.8	84.8	80.9
Instruments and related products	101.3	102.0	100.7	97.0	95.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	100.9	99.9	97.9	96.3	93.5
NONDURABLE GOODS	98.1	98.3	97.9	95.0	94.2
Food and kindred products	89.1	88.1	86.5	90.9	88.3
Tobacco manufactures	76.1	75.3	79.6	77.1	79.2
Textile mill products	96.2	96.1	95.8	92.5	90.5
Apparel and related products	103.1	105.5	106.1	94.5	96.3
Paper and allied products	102.7	102.1	102.3	100.0	99.6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	104.7	105.2	105.3	103.2	103.6
Chemicals and allied products	105.4	105.8	103.2	101.1	101.0
Petroleum refining and related industries	87.6	87.4	85.4	89.7	89.2
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	107.8	107.1	105.5	96.6	93.7
Leather and leather products	95.1	96.8	99.9	93.7	91.4
	Payrolls				
MINING	-	90.1	88.7	88.3	85.6
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	-	100.4	87.6	105.6	95.9
MANUFACTURING	113.4	112.7	110.9	103.0	100.3

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, data relate to construction workers.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table C-6: Gross and spendable average weekly earnings in selected industries,
in current and 1957-59 dollars ¹

Industry	Gross average weekly earnings			Spendable average weekly earnings					
				Worker with no dependents			Worker with three dependents		
	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961
MINING:									
Current dollars	\$111.38	\$110.84	\$103.49	\$89.28	\$88.86	\$83.35	\$97.68	\$97.24	\$91.32
1957-59 dollars	105.87	105.56	99.61	84.87	84.63	80.22	92.85	92.61	87.89
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION:									
Current dollars	119.64	118.05	112.77	95.60	94.39	90.46	104.45	103.15	98.93
1957-59 dollars	113.73	112.43	108.54	90.87	89.90	87.06	99.29	98.24	95.22
MANUFACTURING:									
Current dollars	96.56	95.91	90.78	77.86	77.34	73.39	85.53	85.00	80.95
1957-59 dollars	91.79	91.34	87.37	74.01	73.66	70.64	81.30	80.95	77.91
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE²:									
Current dollars	74.31	74.50	71.98	60.58	60.73	58.88	67.84	67.99	66.09
1957-59 dollars	70.64	70.95	69.28	57.59	57.84	56.67	64.49	64.75	63.61

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; for wholesale and retail trade, to nonsupervisory workers.

²Data exclude eating and drinking places.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-7: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average overtime hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961
MINING	\$111.38	\$110.84	\$103.49	41.1	40.9	39.5	-	-	-	\$2.71	\$2.71	\$2.62
METAL MINING	118.58	118.29	111.25	41.9	41.8	40.9	-	-	-	2.83	2.83	2.72
Iron ores	128.75	122.28	110.26	41.4	41.4	39.7	-	-	-	3.11	3.08	2.98
Copper ores	118.85	124.52	117.82	42.6	44.0	43.8	-	-	-	2.79	2.83	2.69
COAL MINING	116.75	117.69	101.35	37.3	37.6	32.8	-	-	-	3.13	3.13	3.09
Bituminous	118.82	118.76	102.65	37.6	37.7	32.9	-	-	-	3.16	3.15	3.12
CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS	109.20	108.52	105.75	42.0	41.9	41.8	-	-	-	2.60	2.59	2.53
Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	114.77	114.77	114.11	40.7	40.3	40.9	-	-	-	2.82	2.80	2.79
Oil and gas field services	104.11	104.84	97.78	43.2	43.5	42.7	-	-	-	2.41	2.41	2.29
QUARRYING AND NONMETALLIC MINING	102.90	99.64	96.10	43.6	42.4	42.9	-	-	-	2.36	2.35	2.24
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	119.64	118.05	112.77	36.7	36.1	35.8	-	-	-	3.26	3.27	3.15
GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	111.38	109.55	105.40	35.7	35.0	34.9	-	-	-	3.12	3.13	3.02
HEAVY CONSTRUCTION	115.64	114.36	109.92	39.2	39.3	38.3	-	-	-	2.95	2.91	2.87
Highway and street construction	108.85	105.76	100.66	38.6	38.6	37.7	-	-	-	2.82	2.74	2.67
Other heavy construction	124.00	122.80	119.42	40.0	40.0	38.9	-	-	-	3.10	3.07	3.07
SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	125.98	123.90	118.96	36.2	35.5	35.3	-	-	-	3.48	3.49	3.37
MANUFACTURING	96.56	95.91	90.78	40.4	40.3	39.3	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.39	2.38	2.31
DURABLE GOODS	105.22	104.45	98.31	41.1	40.8	39.8	2.7	2.7	2.0	2.56	2.56	2.47
NONDURABLE GOODS	85.54	85.32	81.27	39.6	39.5	38.7	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.16	2.16	2.10
<i>Durable Goods</i>												
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	118.43	117.31	112.06	41.7	41.6	40.6	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.84	2.82	2.76
Ammunition, except for small arms	117.26	116.28	114.26	41.0	40.8	41.1	2.0	1.6	2.4	2.86	2.85	2.78
Sighting and fire control equipment	129.47	129.33	117.09	43.3	43.4	40.1	2.9	3.2	1.7	2.99	2.98	2.92
Other ordnance and accessories	112.88	111.37	105.59	41.5	41.4	40.3	2.6	2.7	1.6	2.72	2.69	2.62
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	77.82	75.08	74.88	39.5	38.9	38.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	1.97	1.93	1.93
Sawmills and planing mills	70.59	68.92	67.55	39.0	38.5	38.6	2.9	2.7	2.6	1.81	1.79	1.75
Sawmills and planing mills, general	71.39	69.71	68.74	38.8	38.3	38.4	-	-	-	1.84	1.82	1.79
Millwork, plywood, and related products	87.13	85.88	84.24	41.1	40.7	40.5	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.12	2.11	2.08
Millwork	86.86	84.16	83.18	40.4	39.7	39.8	-	-	-	2.15	2.12	2.09
Veneer and plywood	87.15	86.94	85.08	41.9	41.8	41.3	-	-	-	2.08	2.08	2.06
Wooden containers	67.23	65.44	61.86	40.5	39.9	39.4	3.0	2.8	2.4	1.66	1.64	1.57
Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	65.44	63.52	60.34	40.9	40.2	39.7	-	-	-	1.60	1.58	1.52
Miscellaneous wood products	72.62	71.91	70.12	40.8	40.4	40.3	3.1	3.1	2.6	1.78	1.78	1.74
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	78.76	78.76	73.14	40.6	40.6	38.7	2.7	2.7	1.7	1.94	1.94	1.89
Household furniture	74.48	74.30	68.35	40.7	40.6	38.4	2.9	2.9	1.7	1.83	1.83	1.78
Wood house furniture, unupholstered	69.97	69.47	63.67	41.9	41.6	39.3	-	-	-	1.67	1.67	1.62
Wood house furniture, upholstered	79.79	80.20	72.86	39.5	39.9	36.8	-	-	-	2.02	2.01	1.98
Mattresses and bedsprings	77.39	77.20	74.47	38.5	38.6	37.8	-	-	-	2.01	2.00	1.97
Office furniture	93.66	92.84	86.94	40.9	40.9	39.7	2.1	2.1	1.3	2.29	2.27	2.19
Partitions; office and store fixtures	100.60	101.75	93.75	40.4	40.7	38.9	2.3	2.2	1.4	2.49	2.50	2.41
Other furniture and fixtures	81.00	80.39	78.01	39.9	39.6	39.8	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.03	2.03	1.96
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	97.51	95.68	93.03	40.8	40.2	40.1	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.39	2.38	2.32
Flat glass	119.97	123.00	118.18	36.8	37.5	38.0	1.1	1.4	1.8	3.26	3.28	3.11
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	98.49	97.93	95.20	40.2	40.3	40.0	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.45	2.43	2.38
Glass containers	100.44	98.58	97.27	40.5	40.4	40.7	-	-	-	2.48	2.44	2.39
Pressed and blown glassware, n.e.c.	96.16	96.64	91.18	39.9	40.1	38.8	-	-	-	2.41	2.41	2.35
Cement, hydraulic	109.08	107.46	103.46	40.7	40.4	40.1	1.6	1.4	1.3	2.68	2.66	2.58
Structural clay products	87.54	85.65	83.42	41.1	40.4	40.3	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.13	2.12	2.07
Brick and structural clay tile	83.13	80.10	80.26	42.2	41.5	41.8	-	-	-	1.97	1.93	1.92
Pottery and related products	84.80	84.85	81.59	38.9	39.1	37.6	1.7	1.6	1.2	2.18	2.17	2.17
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	99.41	93.61	93.56	42.3	40.7	41.4	5.2	4.1	4.5	2.35	2.30	2.26
Other stone and mineral products	99.05	97.20	93.90	41.1	40.5	40.3	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.11	2.10	2.33
Abrasive products	102.25	100.35	95.31	40.9	40.3	38.9	-	-	-	2.50	2.49	2.45

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-7: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average overtime hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>												
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	\$123.41	\$123.41	\$111.25	41.0	41.0	38.9	2.3	2.5	1.4	\$3.01	\$3.01	\$2.86
Blast furnace and basic steel products	133.17	133.90	118.80	40.6	40.7	38.2	1.7	2.0	.9	3.28	3.29	3.11
Blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills	134.46	135.20	120.02	40.5	40.6	38.1	-	-	-	3.32	3.33	3.15
Iron and steel foundries	106.37	105.85	95.63	40.6	40.4	38.1	2.8	3.0	1.7	2.62	2.62	2.51
Gray iron foundries	103.68	103.57	93.97	40.5	40.3	38.2	-	-	-	2.56	2.57	2.46
Malleable iron foundries	105.44	105.97	94.38	40.4	40.6	37.6	-	-	-	2.61	2.61	2.51
Steel foundries	112.34	110.84	100.47	41.0	40.6	38.2	-	-	-	2.74	2.73	2.63
Nonferrous smelting and refining	112.74	112.48	107.33	40.7	40.9	40.5	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.77	2.75	2.65
Nonferrous rolling, drawing and extruding	117.43	116.18	108.77	42.7	42.4	41.2	3.7	3.6	2.3	2.75	2.74	2.64
Copper rolling, drawing, and extruding	120.98	120.98	113.02	42.9	42.9	41.4	-	-	-	2.82	2.82	2.73
Aluminum rolling, drawing, and extruding	129.00	125.63	116.33	43.0	42.3	41.4	-	-	-	3.00	2.97	2.81
Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	104.98	104.06	98.40	42.5	42.3	41.0	-	-	-	2.47	2.46	2.40
Nonferrous foundries	104.08	103.82	98.95	41.3	41.2	39.9	2.9	2.9	2.0	2.52	2.52	2.48
Aluminum castings	104.30	104.39	101.91	40.9	41.1	40.6	-	-	-	2.55	2.54	2.51
Other nonferrous castings	103.58	102.84	96.43	41.6	41.3	39.2	-	-	-	2.49	2.49	2.46
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	123.07	125.82	113.47	41.3	41.8	39.4	2.7	3.3	1.9	2.98	3.01	2.88
Iron and steel forgings	125.97	128.03	115.24	40.9	41.3	38.8	-	-	-	3.08	3.10	2.97
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	104.39	103.48	99.45	41.1	40.9	40.1	2.8	2.6	2.0	2.54	2.53	2.48
Metal cans	124.68	122.54	118.37	41.7	41.4	41.1	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.99	2.96	2.88
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	98.09	96.08	92.50	40.7	40.2	39.7	2.3	2.0	1.7	2.41	2.39	2.33
Cutlery and hand tools, including saws	95.30	94.02	89.82	40.9	40.7	40.1	-	-	-	2.33	2.31	2.24
Hardware, n.e.c.	99.63	97.76	94.80	40.5	39.9	39.5	-	-	-	2.46	2.45	2.40
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures	96.38	96.62	93.21	39.5	39.6	39.0	1.4	1.4	1.0	2.44	2.44	2.39
Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods	96.53	96.37	92.40	39.4	39.7	38.5	-	-	-	2.45	2.44	2.40
Heating equipment, except electric	96.23	96.38	93.77	39.6	39.5	39.4	-	-	-	2.43	2.44	2.38
Fabricated structural metal products	105.01	103.31	100.40	40.7	40.2	40.0	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.58	2.57	2.51
Fabricated structural steel	106.78	105.32	100.80	40.6	40.2	40.0	-	-	-	2.63	2.62	2.52
Metal doors, sash, frames, and trim	92.39	90.57	89.20	40.7	39.9	40.0	-	-	-	2.27	2.27	2.23
Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	109.06	107.33	105.32	41.0	40.5	40.2	-	-	-	2.66	2.65	2.62
Sheet metal work	107.06	106.27	103.08	40.4	40.1	39.8	-	-	-	2.65	2.65	2.59
Architectural and miscellaneous metal work	105.15	104.12	100.80	40.6	40.2	40.0	-	-	-	2.59	2.59	2.52
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	105.65	106.32	94.17	42.6	42.7	39.4	4.0	4.1	1.6	2.48	2.49	2.39
Screw machine products	101.52	100.58	90.17	43.2	42.8	39.9	-	-	-	2.35	2.35	2.26
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	109.72	110.50	97.75	42.2	42.5	39.1	-	-	-	2.60	2.60	2.50
Metal stampings	111.19	110.24	105.56	41.8	41.6	40.6	3.3	3.4	2.4	2.66	2.65	2.60
Coating, engraving, and allied services	95.49	93.94	89.28	41.7	41.2	40.4	3.2	3.0	2.3	2.29	2.28	2.21
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	97.53	97.53	92.06	41.5	41.5	40.2	3.0	2.9	2.0	2.35	2.35	2.29
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	102.82	101.50	98.00	40.8	40.6	40.0	2.6	2.4	1.9	2.52	2.50	2.45
Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	104.60	104.04	99.00	40.7	40.8	39.6	-	-	-	2.57	2.55	2.50
MACHINERY	113.67	112.71	106.49	42.1	41.9	40.8	3.3	3.2	2.3	2.70	2.69	2.61
Engines and turbines	119.72	118.61	115.87	41.0	40.9	40.8	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.92	2.90	2.84
Steam engines and turbines	119.04	126.05	122.71	38.4	40.4	40.1	-	-	-	3.10	3.12	3.06
Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.	119.99	115.08	111.79	42.1	41.1	41.1	-	-	-	2.85	2.80	2.72
Farm machinery and equipment	108.77	109.15	105.56	41.2	41.5	40.6	2.5	2.7	2.0	2.64	2.63	2.60
Construction and related machinery	113.01	111.90	105.85	41.7	41.6	40.4	3.0	2.7	1.7	2.71	2.69	2.62
Construction and mining machinery	115.37	113.71	106.80	41.8	41.5	40.3	-	-	-	2.76	2.74	2.65
Oil field machinery and equipment	108.16	107.74	102.56	41.6	41.6	40.7	-	-	-	2.60	2.59	2.52
Conveyors, hoists, and industrial cranes	113.58	114.28	103.72	42.7	42.8	40.2	-	-	-	2.66	2.67	2.58
Metalworking machinery and equipment	128.62	127.02	116.62	44.2	43.8	41.8	5.3	5.0	3.2	2.91	2.90	2.79
Machine tools, metal cutting types	119.11	119.82	109.34	43.0	43.1	40.8	-	-	-	2.77	2.78	2.68
Special dies, tools, jigs, and fixtures	147.41	143.07	131.72	47.4	46.3	44.2	-	-	-	3.11	3.09	2.98
Machine tool accessories	111.99	111.45	101.24	42.1	41.9	39.7	-	-	-	2.66	2.66	2.55
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	117.45	116.75	108.80	41.5	41.4	40.0	-	-	-	2.83	2.82	2.72
Special industry machinery	106.42	106.85	99.39	42.4	42.4	40.9	3.6	3.6	2.4	2.51	2.52	2.43
Food products machinery	111.87	110.66	100.69	42.7	42.4	40.6	-	-	-	2.62	2.61	2.48
Textile machinery	91.98	93.50	86.90	42.0	42.5	40.8	-	-	-	2.19	2.20	2.13
General industrial machinery	112.17	109.21	102.80	41.7	40.6	40.0	3.0	2.8	1.4	2.69	2.69	2.57
Pumps, air and gas compressors	107.79	108.32	102.41	41.3	41.5	40.8	-	-	-	2.61	2.61	2.51
Ball and roller bearings	117.43	108.03	101.01	42.7	39.0	39.0	-	-	-	2.75	2.77	2.59
Mechanical power transmission goods	115.06	113.13	103.86	42.3	41.9	40.1	-	-	-	2.72	2.70	2.59
Office, computing, and accounting machines	112.06	112.75	108.81	40.6	41.0	40.6	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.76	2.75	2.68
Computing machines and cash registers	119.77	120.72	116.40	40.6	41.2	40.7	-	-	-	2.95	2.93	2.86
Service industry machines	100.04	98.58	95.20	41.0	40.4	40.0	2.1	1.9	1.5	2.44	2.44	2.38
Refrigeration, except home refrigerators	99.14	97.28	95.27	40.8	40.2	40.2	-	-	-	2.43	2.42	2.37
Miscellaneous machinery	107.87	107.44	102.26	42.3	41.4	41.4	3.9	4.0	3.4	2.55	2.54	2.47
Machine shops, jobbing and repair	108.12	107.95	102.92	42.4	42.5	41.5	-	-	-	2.55	2.54	2.48
Machine parts, n.e.c., except electrical	107.52	106.59	101.11	42.0	41.8	41.1	-	-	-	2.56	2.55	2.46

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-7: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average overtime hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>												
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	\$97.03	\$96.39	\$93.13	40.6	40.5	39.8	2.1	2.1	1.5	\$2.39	\$2.38	\$2.34
Electric distribution equipment	100.50	99.70	99.85	40.2	40.2	40.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.50	2.48	2.49
Electric measuring instruments	92.29	91.48	88.13	40.3	40.3	39.7	-	-	-	2.29	2.27	2.22
Power and distribution transformers	103.57	103.28	102.51	40.3	40.5	40.2	-	-	-	2.57	2.55	2.55
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	105.34	104.54	107.46	39.9	39.9	40.4	-	-	-	2.64	2.62	2.66
Electrical industrial apparatus	103.32	101.59	98.25	41.0	40.8	40.1	2.2	2.3	1.6	2.52	2.49	2.45
Motors and generators	105.37	104.55	101.56	41.0	41.0	40.3	-	-	-	2.57	2.55	2.52
Industrial controls	100.86	98.74	93.69	41.0	40.8	39.7	-	-	-	2.46	2.42	2.36
Household appliances	104.23	102.66	100.50	40.4	40.1	40.2	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.58	2.56	2.50
Household refrigerators and freezers	111.93	109.60	106.13	40.7	40.0	39.9	-	-	-	2.75	2.74	2.66
Household laundry equipment	108.13	103.62	102.00	39.9	39.4	40.0	-	-	-	2.71	2.63	2.55
Electric housewares and fans	90.52	89.50	85.85	39.7	39.6	39.2	-	-	-	2.28	2.26	2.19
Electric lighting and wiring equipment	90.50	89.02	86.63	40.4	40.1	39.2	1.8	1.8	1.2	2.24	2.22	2.21
Electric lamps	94.37	92.86	91.08	40.5	40.2	39.6	-	-	-	2.33	2.31	2.30
Lighting fixtures	90.45	87.12	84.97	40.2	39.6	38.8	-	-	-	2.25	2.20	2.19
Wiring devices	88.70	88.48	85.50	40.5	40.4	39.4	-	-	-	2.19	2.19	2.17
Radio and TV receiving sets	85.50	83.46	79.59	39.4	39.0	37.9	1.4	1.3	.8	2.17	2.14	2.10
Communication equipment	106.66	105.98	100.25	41.5	41.4	40.1	2.5	2.7	1.5	2.57	2.56	2.50
Telephone and telegraph apparatus	108.94	108.68	101.30	41.9	41.8	40.2	-	-	-	2.60	2.60	2.52
Radio and TV communication equipment	104.65	103.98	99.60	41.2	41.1	40.0	-	-	-	2.54	2.53	2.49
Electronic components and accessories	82.01	81.61	79.60	40.2	40.2	40.0	2.0	2.2	1.7	2.04	2.03	1.99
Electron tubes	91.98	91.17	87.85	40.7	40.7	40.3	-	-	-	2.26	2.24	2.18
Electronic components, n.e.c.	78.00	77.41	76.21	40.0	39.9	39.9	-	-	-	1.95	1.94	1.91
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	103.66	102.09	93.77	41.3	41.0	39.4	3.0	2.8	1.3	2.51	2.49	2.38
Electrical equipment for engines	111.04	108.62	97.86	41.3	41.3	39.3	-	-	-	2.65	2.63	2.49
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	119.97	118.69	110.95	41.8	41.5	40.2	2.8	2.8	1.9	2.87	2.86	2.76
Motor vehicles and equipment	123.65	121.06	112.24	42.2	41.6	39.8	3.1	2.9	1.5	2.93	2.91	2.82
Motor vehicles	127.08	123.73	115.31	42.5	41.8	39.9	-	-	-	2.99	2.96	2.89
Passenger car bodies	132.06	130.20	119.39	42.6	42.0	40.2	-	-	-	3.10	3.10	2.97
Truck and bus bodies	104.67	98.00	96.80	41.7	40.0	40.0	-	-	-	2.51	2.45	2.42
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	122.64	121.06	110.88	42.0	41.6	39.6	-	-	-	2.92	2.91	2.80
Aircraft and parts	119.13	118.58	113.03	41.8	41.9	41.1	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.85	2.83	2.75
Aircraft	119.26	119.00	112.20	41.7	41.9	40.8	-	-	-	2.86	2.84	2.75
Aircraft engines and engine parts	120.10	118.98	115.64	41.7	41.6	41.3	-	-	-	2.88	2.86	2.80
Other aircraft parts and equipment	117.17	118.15	111.34	42.3	42.5	41.7	-	-	-	2.77	2.78	2.67
Ship and boat building and repairing	113.12	112.16	109.07	40.4	40.2	40.1	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.80	2.79	2.72
Ship building and repairing	119.80	119.29	115.31	40.2	40.3	39.9	-	-	-	2.98	2.96	2.89
Boat building and repairing	88.58	85.60	84.46	41.2	40.0	40.8	-	-	-	2.15	2.14	2.07
Railroad equipment	120.69	119.29	104.72	40.5	40.3	37.4	2.7	2.4	.6	2.98	2.96	2.80
Other transportation equipment	86.00	82.18	83.71	40.0	38.4	39.3	2.5	1.5	1.7	2.15	2.14	2.13
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	100.04	98.42	95.51	41.0	40.5	40.3	2.3	2.3	1.8	2.44	2.43	2.37
Engineering and scientific instruments	113.98	107.20	110.84	41.0	38.7	40.6	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.78	2.77	2.73
Mechanical measuring and control devices	98.82	98.58	95.44	40.5	40.4	40.1	1.9	2.0	1.6	2.44	2.44	2.38
Mechanical measuring devices	99.96	99.06	95.75	40.8	40.6	40.4	-	-	-	2.45	2.44	2.37
Automatic temperature controls	97.20	97.20	94.80	40.0	40.0	39.5	-	-	-	2.43	2.43	2.40
Optical and ophthalmic goods	89.87	89.01	85.06	41.8	41.4	40.7	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.15	2.15	2.09
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment	85.48	84.24	80.80	40.9	40.5	40.0	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.09	2.08	2.02
Photographic equipment and supplies	117.04	117.74	107.98	41.8	42.2	40.9	3.1	3.5	2.2	2.80	2.79	2.64
Watches and clocks	84.61	83.39	78.98	40.1	39.9	39.1	2.1	1.8	.7	2.11	2.09	2.02
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	78.80	79.00	75.27	40.0	40.1	39.0	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.97	1.97	1.93
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	86.24	85.24	79.75	40.3	40.4	38.9	2.9	3.0	2.1	2.14	2.11	2.05
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	72.68	71.74	70.20	39.5	39.2	39.0	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.84	1.83	1.80
Toys, games, dolls, and play vehicles	71.13	70.20	67.38	39.3	39.0	38.5	-	-	-	1.81	1.80	1.75
Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	75.22	75.24	74.24	39.8	39.6	39.7	-	-	-	1.89	1.90	1.87
Pens, pencils, office and art materials	74.40	75.39	72.91	40.0	40.1	39.2	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.86	1.88	1.86
Cosume jewelry, buttons, and notions	73.57	72.98	68.99	40.2	40.1	39.2	2.7	2.2	1.9	1.83	1.82	1.76
Other manufacturing industries	84.23	84.65	80.16	40.3	40.5	39.1	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.09	2.09	2.05
<i>Nondurable Goods.</i>												
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	91.30	90.45	87.20	40.4	40.2	40.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.26	2.25	2.18
Meat products	97.69	96.43	94.47	40.2	39.2	40.2	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.43	2.46	2.35
Meat packing	113.02	112.75	108.92	41.4	41.0	41.1	-	-	-	2.73	2.75	2.65
Sausages and other prepared meats	105.25	100.40	98.82	41.6	40.0	40.5	-	-	-	2.53	2.51	2.44
Poultry dressing and packing	50.54	46.43	51.14	36.1	33.4	37.6	-	-	-	1.40	1.39	1.36

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-7: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average overtime hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961
<i>Nonurable Goods--Continued</i>												
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS-- Continued												
Dairy products	\$94.73	\$94.53	\$91.36	42.1	42.2	42.1	3.4	3.0	2.6	\$2.25	\$2.24	\$2.17
Ice cream and frozen desserts	91.60	92.17	86.94	40.0	39.9	39.7	-	-	-	2.29	2.31	2.19
Fluid milk	98.83	98.41	94.98	42.6	42.6	42.4	-	-	-	2.32	2.31	2.24
Canned and preserved food, except meats	73.68	72.56	68.38	37.4	37.4	35.8	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.97	1.94	1.91
Canned, cured and frozen sea foods	63.36	63.11	48.05	32.0	32.7	26.4	-	-	-	1.98	1.93	1.82
Canned food, except sea foods	79.75	78.59	74.03	38.9	39.1	37.2	-	-	-	2.05	2.01	1.99
Frozen food, except sea foods	66.09	64.26	69.34	38.2	37.8	39.4	-	-	-	1.73	1.70	1.76
Grain mill products	99.59	98.95	95.26	43.3	43.4	43.3	5.3	5.1	4.9	2.30	2.28	2.20
Flour and other grain mill products	107.16	106.96	100.02	44.1	44.2	43.3	-	-	-	2.43	2.42	2.31
Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	84.73	86.14	82.53	43.9	44.4	43.9	-	-	-	1.93	1.94	1.88
Bakery products	89.42	89.20	85.57	40.1	40.0	39.8	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.23	2.23	2.15
Bread, cake, and perishable products	90.85	90.00	87.42	40.2	40.0	40.1	-	-	-	2.26	2.25	2.18
Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels	85.01	85.39	78.93	40.1	39.9	38.5	-	-	-	2.12	2.14	2.05
Sugar	102.83	98.60	94.02	41.8	39.6	40.7	3.8	2.6	2.6	2.46	2.49	2.31
Confectionery and related products	75.07	75.83	72.13	39.1	39.7	39.2	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.92	1.91	1.84
Candy and other confectionery products	71.97	72.10	69.03	38.9	39.4	39.0	-	-	-	1.85	1.83	1.77
Beverages	101.75	100.98	98.46	39.9	39.6	39.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.55	2.55	2.48
Malt liquors	129.68	128.05	124.74	39.9	39.4	39.6	-	-	-	3.25	3.25	3.15
Bottled and canned soft drinks	72.50	70.35	68.95	40.5	40.2	40.8	-	-	-	1.79	1.75	1.69
Miscellaneous food and kindred products	89.04	89.45	84.25	42.2	42.8	41.5	3.8	3.9	3.5	2.11	2.09	2.03
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES												
Cigarettes	73.52	72.01	71.05	37.7	37.7	38.2	.7	1.0	1.0	1.95	1.91	1.86
Cigarettes	89.08	87.17	85.89	38.9	38.4	39.4	.6	1.2	1.4	2.29	2.27	2.18
Cigars	55.85	56.76	53.44	36.5	37.1	36.6	.9	.9	.7	1.53	1.53	1.46
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS												
Cotton broad woven fabrics	68.54	68.54	63.18	40.8	40.8	39.0	3.2	3.3	2.2	1.68	1.68	1.62
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	67.24	67.57	61.39	41.0	41.2	39.1	3.4	3.5	2.2	1.64	1.64	1.57
Weaving and finishing broad woolsens	72.76	72.16	66.50	42.3	42.2	40.3	4.2	3.8	2.3	1.72	1.71	1.65
Narrow fabrics and smallwares	78.62	77.11	70.99	43.2	42.6	40.8	4.6	4.6	2.9	1.82	1.81	1.74
Knitting	71.28	71.21	67.20	41.2	41.4	40.0	3.3	3.4	2.5	1.73	1.72	1.68
Full-fashioned hosiery	61.92	61.60	57.13	38.7	38.5	37.1	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.60	1.60	1.54
Seamless hosiery	61.70	63.04	58.52	39.3	39.9	38.0	-	-	-	1.57	1.58	1.54
Knit outerwear	58.45	58.45	52.06	38.2	38.2	35.9	-	-	-	1.53	1.53	1.45
Knit underwear	64.39	64.05	60.35	38.1	37.9	36.8	-	-	-	1.69	1.69	1.64
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	58.06	56.24	53.44	38.2	37.0	36.6	-	-	-	1.52	1.52	1.46
Floor covering	79.79	79.00	74.52	42.9	42.7	41.4	4.4	4.5	3.5	1.86	1.85	1.80
Yarn and thread	71.28	71.81	69.74	40.5	40.8	39.4	2.7	3.8	2.8	1.76	1.76	1.77
Miscellaneous textile goods	63.40	63.29	57.51	40.9	41.1	38.6	3.4	3.5	2.1	1.55	1.54	1.49
APPAREL AND RELATED PRODUCTS												
Men's and boys' suits and coats	77.52	78.31	73.84	40.8	41.0	39.7	2.9	3.3	2.4	1.90	1.91	1.86
Men's and boys' furnishings	61.12	61.49	56.51	36.6	36.6	35.1	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.67	1.68	1.61
Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	72.56	71.39	65.51	37.4	36.8	34.3	1.4	1.2	.6	1.94	1.94	1.91
Men's and boys' separate trousers	53.82	53.82	47.30	37.9	37.9	35.3	1.1	1.2	.6	1.42	1.42	1.34
Work clothing	53.38	53.62	46.99	38.4	38.3	35.6	-	-	-	1.39	1.40	1.32
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear	55.83	55.68	48.58	38.5	38.4	35.2	-	-	-	1.45	1.45	1.38
Women's blouses, waists, and shirts	51.51	51.75	45.21	37.6	37.5	35.6	-	-	-	1.37	1.38	1.27
Women's blouses, skirts, and coats	66.72	66.85	61.54	35.3	35.0	34.0	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.89	1.90	1.81
Women's suits, skirts, and coats	57.56	56.13	51.10	36.2	35.3	33.4	-	-	-	1.59	1.59	1.53
Women's and misses' outerwear, n.e.c.	68.25	64.98	64.44	35.0	34.2	34.3	-	-	-	1.95	1.90	1.87
Women's and children's undergarments	73.59	80.96	64.16	33.3	34.6	30.7	-	-	-	2.21	2.34	2.09
Corsets and allied garments	61.02	60.80	57.10	37.9	38.0	36.6	-	-	-	1.61	1.60	1.56
Hats, caps, and millinery	55.39	55.69	53.14	36.2	36.4	36.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.53	1.53	1.46
Girls' and children's outerwear	52.77	53.58	50.40	35.9	36.2	36.0	-	-	-	1.47	1.48	1.40
Children's dresses, blouses, and shirts	60.35	60.52	59.31	36.8	36.9	37.3	-	-	-	1.64	1.64	1.59
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	66.80	68.63	59.51	36.5	37.3	34.8	2.0	2.2	1.0	1.83	1.84	1.71
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	54.81	55.94	50.66	36.3	36.8	34.7	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.51	1.51	1.46
Housefurnishings	54.52	55.29	50.36	35.4	35.9	33.8	-	-	-	1.54	1.54	1.49
Paper and allied products	62.09	62.78	57.56	36.1	36.5	35.1	1.0	1.2	.9	1.72	1.72	1.64
Paper and pulp	62.08	62.04	60.70	37.4	37.6	37.7	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.66	1.65	1.61
Paperboard	56.32	56.78	53.80	37.3	37.6	36.6	-	-	-	1.51	1.51	1.47
Converted paper and paperboard products	100.44	101.15	97.90	42.2	42.5	42.2	4.3	4.3	3.9	2.38	2.38	2.32
Bags, except textile bags	110.34	110.93	108.38	43.1	43.5	43.7	5.1	5.2	5.0	2.56	2.55	2.48
Paperboard containers and boxes	111.00	112.01	107.57	43.7	44.1	43.2	5.7	5.7	5.2	2.54	2.54	2.49
Folding and acetup paperboard boxes	89.40	88.97	85.26	41.2	41.0	40.6	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.17	2.17	2.10
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	84.04	81.80	81.61	40.6	39.9	40.6	-	-	-	2.07	2.05	2.01
	92.10	92.77	88.34	41.3	41.6	40.9	3.5	3.7	3.0	2.23	2.23	2.16
	82.22	82.42	79.60	40.5	40.6	40.0	-	-	-	2.03	2.03	1.99
	99.48	101.86	96.98	41.8	42.8	41.8	-	-	-	2.38	2.38	2.32

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-7: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average overtime hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>												
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	\$107.24	\$107.42	\$104.01	38.3	38.5	38.1	2.7	2.8	2.5	\$2.80	\$2.79	\$2.73
Newspaper publishing and printing	109.87	107.28	106.36	36.5	36.0	36.3	2.4	2.0	2.4	3.01	2.98	2.93
Periodical publishing and printing	109.09	111.44	104.99	39.1	39.8	38.6	2.6	3.3	2.5	2.79	2.80	2.72
Books	98.31	101.68	97.36	39.8	41.0	40.4	3.0	3.8	3.4	2.47	2.48	2.41
Commercial printing	109.37	110.21	105.03	39.2	39.5	38.9	3.0	3.2	2.7	2.79	2.79	2.70
Commercial printing, except lithographic	106.98	108.08	103.45	38.9	39.3	38.6	-	-	-	2.75	2.75	2.68
Commercial printing, lithographic	114.34	115.20	109.42	39.7	40.0	39.5	-	-	-	2.88	2.88	2.77
Bookbinding and related industries	85.53	84.92	81.15	38.7	38.6	38.1	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.21	2.20	2.13
Other publishing and printing industries	110.88	111.84	108.39	38.5	38.7	38.3	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.88	2.89	2.83
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	108.58	108.05	104.24	41.6	41.4	41.2	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.61	2.61	2.53
Industrial chemicals	123.14	122.43	119.11	41.6	41.5	41.5	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.96	2.95	2.87
Plastics and synthetics, except glass	109.88	108.94	105.32	42.1	41.9	41.3	2.3	2.3	1.7	2.61	2.60	2.55
Plastics and synthetics, except fibers	117.58	116.33	113.25	42.6	42.3	42.1	-	-	-	2.76	2.75	2.69
Synthetic fibers	99.90	99.01	95.47	41.8	41.6	40.8	-	-	-	2.39	2.38	2.34
Drugs	97.10	96.87	92.46	40.8	40.7	40.2	2.1	2.2	1.7	2.38	2.38	2.30
Pharmaceutical preparations	92.23	92.06	88.75	40.1	40.2	39.8	-	-	-	2.30	2.29	2.23
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	101.59	100.53	97.68	40.8	40.7	40.7	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.49	2.47	2.40
Soap and detergents	122.30	123.06	118.40	41.6	42.0	41.4	-	-	-	2.94	2.93	2.86
Toilet preparations	82.76	81.18	79.20	39.6	39.6	39.6	-	-	-	2.09	2.05	2.00
Paints, varnishes, and allied products	102.42	100.04	97.68	41.3	40.5	40.7	2.3	1.7	1.8	2.48	2.47	2.40
Agricultural chemicals	87.16	85.80	81.46	43.8	42.9	43.1	6.0	4.4	5.2	1.99	2.00	1.89
Fertilizers, complete and mixing only	84.29	82.80	78.87	43.9	42.9	43.1	-	-	-	1.92	1.93	1.83
Other chemical products	102.67	102.09	98.98	41.4	41.0	40.9	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.48	2.49	2.42
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES	125.25	123.32	124.42	41.2	40.7	41.2	1.9	1.6	1.8	3.04	3.03	3.02
Petroleum refining	129.65	127.58	129.56	40.9	40.5	41.0	1.5	1.2	1.3	3.17	3.15	3.16
Other petroleum and coal products	104.73	103.49	99.41	42.4	41.9	42.3	3.7	3.7	4.2	2.47	2.47	2.35
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS	100.28	98.25	93.69	41.1	40.6	39.7	3.0	2.7	2.1	2.44	2.42	2.36
Tires and inner tubes	127.08	122.45	114.82	40.6	39.5	38.4	3.0	2.3	1.6	3.13	3.10	2.99
Other rubber products	95.17	94.07	90.27	41.2	40.9	40.3	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.31	2.30	2.24
Miscellaneous plastic products	85.90	85.08	81.20	41.3	41.1	40.2	3.3	3.0	2.5	2.08	2.07	2.02
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	64.16	65.36	59.95	37.3	38.0	35.9	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.72	1.72	1.67
Leather tanning and finishing	87.02	85.57	84.77	40.1	39.8	39.8	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.17	2.15	2.13
Foot wear, except rubber	61.66	63.17	56.86	36.7	37.6	35.1	1.1	1.3	.9	1.68	1.68	1.62
Other leather products	62.75	63.20	59.09	37.8	38.3	36.7	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.66	1.65	1.61
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES:												
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION:												
Class I railroads	(2)	113.48	108.27	(2)	42.5	40.4	-	-	-	(2)	2.67	2.68
LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT:												
Local and suburban transportation	100.35	99.30	97.16	42.7	42.8	42.8	-	-	-	2.35	2.32	2.27
Intercity and rural bus lines	115.51	112.61	112.58	41.7	41.1	43.3	-	-	-	2.77	2.74	2.60
MOTOR FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE	111.38	110.70	104.45	41.1	41.0	40.8	-	-	-	2.71	2.70	2.56
PIPELINE TRANSPORTATION	130.17	130.40	133.06	40.3	40.0	40.2	-	-	-	3.23	3.26	3.31
COMMUNICATION:												
Telephone communication	95.26	95.89	90.17	39.2	39.3	38.7	-	-	-	2.43	2.44	2.33
Switchboard operating employees ³	73.03	72.83	68.76	36.7	36.6	36.0	-	-	-	1.99	1.99	1.91
Line construction employees ⁴	135.10	136.03	124.79	43.3	43.6	42.3	-	-	-	3.12	3.12	2.95
Telegraph communication ⁵	105.00	105.00	102.51	42.0	42.0	41.5	-	-	-	2.50	2.50	2.47
Radio and television broadcasting	126.81	124.68	119.58	38.9	38.6	38.7	-	-	-	3.26	3.23	3.09
ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES	115.46	115.34	110.43	40.8	40.9	40.6	-	-	-	2.83	2.82	2.72
Electric companies and systems	116.31	117.58	110.84	41.1	41.4	40.9	-	-	-	2.83	2.84	2.71
Gas companies and systems	107.06	105.18	102.77	40.4	40.3	40.3	-	-	-	2.65	2.61	2.55
Combined utility systems	125.15	125.46	119.07	40.9	41.0	40.5	-	-	-	3.06	3.06	2.94
Water, steam, and sanitary systems	94.19	93.09	92.16	40.6	40.3	40.6	-	-	-	2.32	2.31	2.27

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-7: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average overtime hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE⁶	\$74.31	\$74.50	\$71.98	38.5	38.6	38.7	-	-	-	\$1.93	\$1.93	\$1.86
WHOLESALE TRADE	95.41	95.18	92.69	40.6	40.5	40.3	-	-	-	2.35	2.35	2.30
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	92.64	91.98	88.41	42.3	42.0	41.9	-	-	-	2.19	2.19	2.11
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	96.88	96.24	93.13	40.2	40.1	39.8	-	-	-	2.41	2.40	2.34
Dry goods and apparel	95.23	94.35	92.10	38.4	38.2	37.9	-	-	-	2.48	2.47	2.43
Groceries and related products	88.60	87.76	86.10	41.4	41.2	41.0	-	-	-	2.14	2.13	2.10
Electrical goods	100.37	100.12	96.07	40.8	40.7	39.7	-	-	-	2.46	2.46	2.42
Hardware, plumbing, and heating goods	91.39	90.50	88.88	40.8	40.4	40.4	-	-	-	2.24	2.24	2.20
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	102.75	101.84	100.78	41.1	40.9	40.8	-	-	-	2.50	2.49	2.47
RETAIL TRADE⁶	65.42	65.39	63.46	37.6	37.8	38.0	-	-	-	1.74	1.73	1.67
General merchandise stores	51.94	51.75	49.74	34.4	34.5	34.3	-	-	-	1.51	1.50	1.45
Department stores	56.77	56.07	54.19	34.2	34.4	34.3	-	-	-	1.66	1.63	1.58
Limited price variety stores	38.00	38.96	36.27	32.2	32.2	32.1	-	-	-	1.18	1.21	1.13
Food stores	63.35	63.00	61.60	35.0	35.0	35.4	-	-	-	1.81	1.80	1.74
Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	65.12	64.77	63.37	35.2	35.2	35.6	-	-	-	1.85	1.84	1.78
Apparel and accessories stores	52.70	52.63	51.11	34.0	34.4	34.3	-	-	-	1.55	1.53	1.49
Men's and boys' apparel stores	63.84	63.44	62.63	36.9	37.1	37.5	-	-	-	1.73	1.71	1.67
Women's ready-to-wear stores	47.18	46.84	45.90	33.7	33.7	33.5	-	-	-	1.40	1.39	1.37
Family clothing stores	51.98	50.69	51.10	35.6	35.2	36.5	-	-	-	1.46	1.44	1.40
Shoe stores	53.52	54.94	50.88	31.3	33.5	32.0	-	-	-	1.71	1.64	1.59
Furniture and appliance stores	79.52	79.71	76.04	41.2	41.3	41.1	-	-	-	1.93	1.93	1.85
Other retail trade	75.17	74.57	72.56	41.3	41.2	41.7	-	-	-	1.82	1.81	1.74
Motor vehicle dealers	92.21	91.33	87.96	43.7	43.7	44.2	-	-	-	2.11	2.09	1.99
Other vehicle and accessory dealers	79.74	79.02	77.88	44.3	43.9	44.5	-	-	-	1.80	1.80	1.75
Drug stores	56.21	56.06	54.46	36.5	36.4	36.8	-	-	-	1.54	1.54	1.48
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE:												
Banking	71.42	71.62	68.82	37.2	37.3	37.0	-	-	-	1.92	1.92	1.86
Security dealers and exchanges	118.74	119.37	152.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance carriers	92.84	92.62	89.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Life insurance	98.21	98.00	93.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Accident and health insurance	77.79	78.34	73.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	88.10	87.72	85.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICES AND MISCELLANEOUS:												
Hotels and lodging places:												
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels ⁷	46.02	46.53	44.85	39.0	39.1	39.0	-	-	-	1.18	1.19	1.15
Personal services:												
Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants	50.83	49.41	48.51	39.4	38.6	38.5	-	-	-	1.29	1.28	1.26
Motion pictures:												
Motion picture filming and distributing	114.90	114.57	115.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹For mining and manufacturing, laundries, and cleaning and dyeing plants, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for all other industries, to nonsupervisory workers.

²Not available.

³Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as switchboard operators; service assistants; operating room instructors; and pay-station attendants. In 1960, such employees made up 35 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.

⁴Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as central office craftsmen, installation and exchange repair craftsmen; line, cable, and conduit craftsmen; and laborers. In 1960, such employees made up 30 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.

⁵Data relate to nonsupervisory employees except messengers.

⁶Data exclude eating and drinking places.

⁷Money payments only; additional value of board, room, uniforms, and tips, not included.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-8: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961
ALABAMA.....	\$83.02	\$82.20	\$77.03	40.3	40.1	39.3	\$2.06	\$2.05	\$1.96
Birmingham.....	109.06	107.73	99.45	41.0	40.5	39.0	2.66	2.66	2.55
Mobile.....	99.38	97.28	93.85	40.4	40.2	39.6	2.46	2.42	2.37
ALASKA.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
ARIZONA.....	103.08	101.12	101.00	39.8	39.5	40.4	2.59	2.56	2.50
Phoenix.....	105.04	103.08	100.10	40.4	39.8	40.2	2.60	2.59	2.49
Tucson.....	104.67	102.10	107.98	38.2	37.4	40.9	2.74	2.73	2.64
ARKANSAS.....	66.00	66.16	62.80	40.0	40.1	39.5	1.65	1.65	1.59
Fort Smith.....	67.37	68.47	66.81	40.1	41.0	39.3	1.68	1.67	1.70
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	66.97	65.90	62.95	40.1	39.7	39.1	1.67	1.66	1.61
Pine Bluff.....	80.34	79.54	77.11	41.2	41.0	40.8	1.95	1.94	1.89
CALIFORNIA.....	111.35	111.08	105.99	40.2	40.1	39.4	2.77	2.77	2.69
Bakersfield.....	116.44	111.11	108.47	41.0	39.4	39.3	2.84	2.82	2.76
Fresno.....	91.76	89.43	89.41	37.3	36.5	36.2	2.46	2.45	2.47
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	110.70	110.43	105.21	40.7	40.6	39.7	2.72	2.72	2.65
Sacramento.....	127.14	125.76	114.44	42.1	40.7	39.6	3.02	3.09	2.89
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	113.60	113.65	108.65	40.0	40.3	39.8	2.84	2.82	2.73
San Diego.....	118.30	119.48	113.27	40.1	40.5	40.6	2.95	2.95	2.79
San Francisco-Oakland.....	116.01	115.83	111.55	38.8	39.0	38.6	2.99	2.97	2.89
San Jose.....	118.49	117.79	110.60	41.0	40.9	39.5	2.89	2.88	2.80
Stockton.....	104.94	105.03	97.41	39.9	38.9	38.2	2.63	2.70	2.55
COLORADO.....	111.61	107.71	104.04	41.8	40.8	40.8	2.67	2.64	2.55
Denver.....	109.33	106.90	103.22	41.1	40.8	40.8	2.66	2.62	2.53
CONNECTICUT.....	101.59	100.45	95.27	41.3	41.0	40.2	2.46	2.45	2.37
Bridgeport.....	105.50	104.58	99.72	41.7	41.5	40.7	2.53	2.52	2.45
Hartford.....	106.59	105.41	101.76	41.8	41.5	41.2	2.55	2.54	2.47
New Britain.....	100.69	95.74	94.72	40.6	39.4	39.8	2.48	2.43	2.38
New Haven.....	96.48	96.80	92.27	40.2	40.5	39.6	2.40	2.39	2.33
Stamford.....	103.98	103.82	100.50	41.1	41.2	40.4	2.53	2.52	2.49
Waterbury.....	105.25	105.25	95.75	42.1	42.1	40.4	2.50	2.50	2.37
DELAWARE.....	97.85	94.49	89.47	40.6	39.7	38.9	2.41	2.38	2.30
Wilmington.....	110.43	108.94	103.61	40.6	40.2	39.1	2.72	2.71	2.65
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:									
Washington.....	103.72	102.68	102.11	40.2	39.8	40.2	2.58	2.58	2.54
FLORIDA.....	81.36	80.73	77.93	41.3	41.4	40.8	1.97	1.95	1.91
Jacksonville.....	86.50	81.59	80.20	40.8	39.8	39.9	2.12	2.05	2.01
Miami.....	76.63	79.20	76.57	38.9	39.8	40.3	1.97	1.99	1.90
Tampa-St. Petersburg.....	82.98	80.14	75.98	41.7	41.1	40.2	1.99	1.95	1.89
GEORGIA.....	69.65	70.18	65.07	39.8	40.1	39.2	1.75	1.75	1.66
Atlanta.....	87.82	87.42	81.56	40.1	40.1	39.4	2.19	2.18	2.07
Savannah.....	92.77	93.44	90.03	41.6	41.9	41.3	2.23	2.23	2.18
IDAHO.....	90.25	90.46	85.41	38.9	39.5	39.0	2.32	2.29	2.19
ILLINOIS.....	(1)	105.22	99.72	(1)	40.6	39.7	(1)	2.59	2.51
Chicago.....	(1)	107.42	100.94	(1)	40.9	39.7	(1)	2.63	2.54
INDIANA.....	109.53	107.34	99.85	41.2	40.7	39.3	2.66	2.64	2.54
Indianapolis.....	(1)	104.99	99.65	(1)	40.6	39.9	(1)	2.59	2.50
IOWA.....	100.28	100.71	96.70	40.0	40.0	39.9	2.51	2.52	2.43
Des Moines.....	105.24	104.80	98.20	38.3	38.4	38.3	2.75	2.73	2.56
KANSAS.....	103.10	102.72	98.05	41.4	41.3	40.8	2.49	2.49	2.40
Topeka.....	106.24	106.84	97.37	41.9	41.9	40.3	2.54	2.55	2.42
Wichita.....	108.76	107.70	103.48	41.4	41.0	40.5	2.62	2.63	2.55

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-8: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas-Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961
KENTUCKY.....	\$91.66	\$90.80	\$85.67	40.2	40.0	39.3	\$2.28	\$2.27	\$2.18
Louisville.....	106.31	104.97	99.46	41.1	40.9	39.9	2.59	2.57	2.49
LOUISIANA.....	96.14	92.84	89.54	41.8	40.9	40.7	2.30	2.27	2.20
Baton Rouge.....	124.09	119.07	121.06	41.5	40.5	40.9	2.99	2.94	2.96
New Orleans.....	94.88	95.12	91.83	39.7	39.8	40.1	2.39	2.39	2.29
Shreveport.....	91.32	89.32	85.91	41.7	40.6	41.5	2.19	2.20	2.07
MAINE.....	75.79	75.58	71.71	40.1	40.2	39.4	1.89	1.88	1.82
Lewiston-Auburn.....	61.59	62.50	54.61	37.1	37.2	33.5	1.66	1.68	1.63
Portland.....	86.50	86.09	83.03	40.8	40.8	40.9	2.12	2.11	2.03
MARYLAND.....	98.33	97.44	91.80	40.3	40.1	39.4	2.44	2.43	2.33
Baltimore.....	104.34	103.17	96.38	40.6	40.3	39.5	2.57	2.56	2.44
MASSACHUSETTS.....	88.98	89.47	84.07	39.9	40.3	39.1	2.23	2.22	2.15
Boston.....	95.28	94.96	91.57	39.7	39.9	39.3	2.40	2.38	2.33
Fall River.....	66.06	64.98	61.75	35.9	35.9	35.9	1.84	1.81	1.72
New Bedford.....	69.72	71.31	66.91	38.1	39.4	37.8	1.83	1.81	1.77
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke.....	93.56	92.69	88.53	40.5	40.3	39.7	2.31	2.30	2.23
Worcester.....	94.94	97.47	86.46	40.4	41.3	38.6	2.35	2.36	2.24
MICHIGAN.....	119.81	119.40	111.72	41.5	41.5	40.0	2.89	2.88	2.79
Detroit.....	126.80	126.28	119.10	41.6	41.5	40.1	3.05	3.04	2.97
Flint.....	132.67	131.64	118.23	42.4	42.3	39.2	3.13	3.11	3.02
Grand Rapids.....	106.73	106.11	101.87	40.8	40.5	39.7	2.62	2.62	2.57
Lansing.....	117.08	119.97	116.43	40.4	41.1	40.4	2.90	2.92	2.88
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	109.02	108.77	103.24	39.4	39.9	39.3	2.77	2.73	2.63
Saginaw.....	123.15	126.41	108.89	43.0	43.5	39.8	2.86	2.91	2.74
MINNESOTA.....	102.63	102.11	97.18	40.7	40.2	39.9	2.52	2.54	2.44
Duluth.....	102.13	100.97	95.45	38.9	38.4	37.5	2.62	2.62	2.54
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	106.78	105.00	100.70	40.8	40.1	39.8	2.62	2.62	2.53
MISSISSIPPI.....	64.64	64.88	60.30	39.9	40.3	38.9	1.62	1.61	1.55
Jackson.....	75.50	76.64	73.78	42.9	43.3	42.4	1.76	1.77	1.74
MISSOURI.....	92.29	92.41	88.49	39.4	39.4	38.7	2.34	2.35	2.29
Kansas City.....	102.66	100.97	97.26	40.3	39.7	39.4	2.55	2.55	2.47
St. Louis.....	105.32	104.89	99.21	40.0	39.8	39.0	2.63	2.63	2.54
MONTANA.....	95.62	95.10	96.43	38.4	38.5	39.2	2.49	2.47	2.46
NEBRASKA.....	92.83	90.13	87.79	42.6	41.6	41.1	2.18	2.17	2.14
Omaha.....	100.25	97.01	95.30	42.4	41.4	41.5	2.37	2.34	2.30
NEVADA.....	120.10	116.23	113.93	39.9	39.4	40.4	3.01	2.95	2.82
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	76.48	75.89	71.31	40.9	40.8	39.4	1.87	1.86	1.81
Manchester.....	70.88	70.45	64.33	39.6	39.8	37.4	1.79	1.77	1.72
NEW JERSEY.....	101.25	101.00	95.99	40.5	40.4	39.6	2.50	2.50	2.42
Jersey City ²	100.60	100.85	95.18	40.4	40.5	39.3	2.49	2.49	2.42
Newark ²	100.78	100.12	96.19	40.8	40.7	39.6	2.47	2.46	2.43
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic ²	102.16	101.91	96.63	40.7	40.6	39.7	2.51	2.51	2.43
Perth Amboy ²	103.94	103.42	100.82	40.6	40.4	40.2	2.56	2.56	2.51
Trenton.....	99.70	98.55	92.65	40.2	39.9	38.7	2.48	2.47	2.39
NEW MEXICO.....	92.84	87.96	85.60	40.9	39.8	40.0	2.27	2.21	2.14
Albuquerque.....	96.30	92.64	93.41	42.8	42.3	41.7	2.25	2.19	2.24

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-9: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas-Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961
NEW YORK.....	\$96.12	\$95.65	\$90.90	39.4	39.3	38.5	\$2.44	\$2.44	\$2.36
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	105.48	105.25	99.05	40.8	40.8	39.8	2.59	2.58	2.49
Binghamton.....	90.25	89.08	86.23	40.0	40.1	39.9	2.26	2.22	2.16
Buffalo.....	117.38	115.00	108.67	41.2	40.5	39.7	2.85	2.84	2.74
Elmira.....	94.92	93.44	90.59	40.1	39.6	39.8	2.37	2.36	2.27
Nassau and Suffolk Counties ²	102.21	101.00	101.76	40.3	39.2	39.9	2.54	2.57	2.55
New York City ²	90.05	90.38	85.92	37.9	38.0	37.1	2.38	2.38	2.31
New York-Northeastern New Jersey.....	95.01	95.40	91.15	39.1	39.1	38.3	2.43	2.44	2.38
Rochester.....	110.18	108.95	101.52	41.4	41.1	40.0	2.66	2.65	2.54
Syracuse.....	103.74	102.41	97.72	40.7	40.5	40.1	2.55	2.53	2.44
Utica-Rome.....	93.13	92.21	88.12	40.1	39.9	39.3	2.32	2.31	2.24
Westchester County ²	98.08	95.75	92.54	40.2	39.9	39.3	2.44	2.40	2.36
NORTH CAROLINA.....	67.40	66.91	61.54	41.1	40.8	39.2	1.64	1.64	1.57
Charlotte.....	73.04	73.81	69.70	41.5	41.7	41.0	1.76	1.77	1.70
Greensboro-High Point.....	64.85	65.86	58.60	38.6	39.2	36.4	1.68	1.68	1.61
NORTH DAKOTA.....	88.15	86.30	84.52	41.5	40.2	41.2	2.12	2.15	2.05
Fargo.....	95.41	96.56	93.24	38.1	38.0	38.4	2.50	2.54	2.43
OHIO.....	112.56	112.24	104.33	40.8	40.7	39.4	2.76	2.76	2.65
Akron.....	118.55	116.95	109.31	39.6	39.2	37.9	2.99	2.98	2.88
Canton.....	112.07	113.65	104.48	39.7	40.4	38.6	2.82	2.81	2.71
Cincinnati.....	107.83	105.74	98.50	41.7	41.3	39.7	2.59	2.56	2.48
Cleveland.....	117.17	117.70	105.45	41.5	41.5	38.9	2.82	2.84	2.71
Columbus.....	106.32	105.60	99.78	40.8	40.6	39.8	2.61	2.60	2.51
Dayton.....	117.97	117.54	112.98	41.1	41.0	40.3	2.87	2.87	2.80
Toledo.....	114.49	113.61	107.23	40.3	40.2	39.1	2.84	2.83	2.74
Youngstown-Warren.....	121.66	123.32	111.83	39.1	39.3	37.8	3.11	3.14	2.96
OKLAHOMA.....	89.21	89.21	85.22	41.3	41.3	40.2	2.16	2.16	2.12
Oklahoma City.....	86.94	86.53	82.00	42.0	41.8	41.0	2.07	2.07	2.00
Tulsa.....	91.37	92.00	89.78	39.9	40.0	39.9	2.29	2.30	2.25
OREGON.....	104.40	101.64	101.83	39.1	38.5	39.0	2.67	2.64	2.61
Portland.....	104.66	103.74	100.15	39.2	39.0	38.4	2.67	2.66	2.61
PENNSYLVANIA.....	96.47	95.59	89.09	39.7	39.5	38.4	2.43	2.42	2.32
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	92.11	92.11	84.44	38.7	38.7	37.2	2.38	2.38	2.27
Erie.....	108.03	105.50	98.09	42.2	41.7	40.2	2.56	2.53	2.44
Harrisburg.....	82.53	82.95	78.31	39.3	39.5	38.2	2.10	2.10	2.05
Lancaster.....	87.53	87.08	80.19	40.9	40.5	39.7	2.14	2.15	2.02
Philadelphia.....	99.60	99.10	95.50	40.0	39.8	39.3	2.49	2.49	2.43
Pittsburgh.....	117.32	116.33	108.39	39.5	39.3	38.3	2.97	2.96	2.83
Reading.....	85.17	83.92	80.34	39.8	39.4	39.0	2.14	2.13	2.06
Scranton.....	71.43	70.12	65.69	38.2	37.7	36.7	1.87	1.86	1.79
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	67.90	67.34	61.95	36.9	37.0	35.4	1.84	1.82	1.75
York.....	81.80	82.40	79.18	40.9	41.2	40.4	2.00	2.00	1.96
RHODE ISLAND.....	82.00	80.18	76.04	41.0	40.7	39.4	2.00	1.97	1.93
Providence-Pawtucket.....	79.59	79.77	75.43	40.4	40.7	39.7	1.97	1.96	1.90
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	69.80	69.63	63.92	41.3	41.2	40.2	1.69	1.69	1.59
Charleston.....	76.07	74.80	69.92	40.9	40.0	39.5	1.86	1.87	1.77
Greenville.....	64.80	65.98	60.68	40.5	41.5	39.4	1.60	1.59	1.54
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	95.10	89.29	92.80	44.5	42.0	44.4	2.14	2.13	2.09
Sioux Falls.....	106.20	97.86	100.07	45.5	41.8	44.3	2.33	2.34	2.26
TENNESSEE.....	77.93	78.14	73.68	40.8	40.7	39.4	1.91	1.92	1.87
Chattanooga.....	83.64	79.36	77.99	40.8	38.9	40.2	2.05	2.04	1.94
Knoxville.....	89.40	91.57	84.58	41.2	42.2	38.8	2.17	2.17	2.18
Memphis.....	87.29	87.53	84.25	40.6	40.9	40.7	2.15	2.14	2.07
Nashville.....	83.22	83.02	79.78	40.4	40.5	39.3	2.06	2.05	2.03

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-8: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas-Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1961
TEXAS.....	\$96.10	\$94.99	\$91.21	41.6	41.3	40.9	\$2.31	\$2.30	\$2.23
Dallas.....	87.78	87.36	81.77	41.8	41.8	41.3	2.10	2.09	1.98
Fort Worth.....	97.63	98.00	96.10	41.9	41.7	41.6	2.33	2.35	2.31
Houston.....	111.57	110.77	109.62	42.1	41.8	42.0	2.65	2.65	2.61
San Antonio.....	71.81	71.86	67.77	40.8	40.6	39.4	1.76	1.77	1.72
UTAH.....	107.20	108.81	103.08	40.0	40.3	39.8	2.68	2.70	2.59
Salt Lake City.....	104.04	105.37	97.91	40.8	41.0	39.8	2.55	2.57	2.46
VERMONT.....	81.29	81.51	76.52	41.9	41.8	40.7	1.94	1.95	1.88
Burlington.....	85.49	84.46	80.20	41.5	41.4	40.1	2.06	2.04	2.00
Springfield.....	91.56	98.50	86.65	42.0	43.2	40.3	2.18	2.28	2.15
VIRGINIA.....	78.31	76.57	72.10	41.0	40.3	39.4	1.91	1.90	1.83
Norfolk-Portsmouth.....	84.64	80.79	77.08	41.9	40.6	41.0	2.02	1.99	1.88
Richmond.....	86.90	85.03	82.21	40.8	40.3	40.3	2.13	2.11	2.04
Roanoke.....	74.11	74.11	71.33	41.4	41.4	40.3	1.79	1.79	1.77
WASHINGTON.....	112.07	110.48	104.76	39.6	39.6	38.8	2.83	2.79	2.70
Seattle.....	114.00	112.84	105.30	40.0	40.3	39.0	2.85	2.80	2.70
Spokane.....	117.86	114.44	112.92	40.5	39.6	39.9	2.91	2.89	2.83
Tacoma.....	106.62	105.30	102.70	39.2	39.0	38.9	2.72	2.70	2.64
WEST VIRGINIA.....	101.89	100.98	96.29	39.8	39.6	39.3	2.56	2.55	2.45
Charleston.....	120.28	121.10	121.18	40.5	40.5	40.8	2.97	2.99	2.97
Wheeling.....	102.31	99.58	96.72	39.2	38.3	39.0	2.61	2.60	2.48
WISCONSIN.....	103.24	102.07	96.54	41.2	41.0	40.1	2.51	2.49	2.41
Green Bay.....	102.76	102.36	92.66	43.0	43.1	40.6	2.39	2.37	2.28
Kenosha.....	112.18	113.89	101.75	40.0	40.4	38.0	2.80	2.82	2.68
La Crosse.....	97.84	96.31	97.48	39.6	39.3	40.0	2.47	2.45	2.44
Madison.....	107.21	106.55	105.43	40.8	40.5	40.8	2.63	2.63	2.58
Milwaukee.....	113.75	112.01	104.89	41.1	40.8	39.4	2.77	2.75	2.66
Racine.....	107.47	107.34	101.92	40.7	40.8	39.9	2.64	2.63	2.55
WYOMING.....	102.11	96.57	96.92	38.1	37.0	36.3	2.68	2.61	2.67
Casper.....	118.60	117.21	118.49	39.8	39.2	38.1	2.98	2.99	3.11

¹Not available.

²Subarea of New York-Northeastern New Jersey.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

Table B-1: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing
1953 to date

(Per 100 employees)													
Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
Total accessions													
1953.....	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.2	4.9	6.2	5.4	5.6	5.0	4.0	3.2	2.5	4.8
1954.....	3.2	2.9	3.3	2.9	3.2	4.3	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.0	2.9	3.6
1955.....	3.8	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.5	5.3	4.5	5.8	5.5	5.0	4.0	2.9	4.5
1956.....	3.8	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.1	5.1	4.3	4.9	5.2	5.1	3.6	2.7	4.2
1957.....	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.5	2.6	2.0	3.6
1958.....	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.6	4.7	4.2	4.9	5.0	4.0	3.2	2.7	3.6
1959 ¹	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.2	5.4	4.4	5.2	5.1	3.8	3.4	3.6	4.2
1960.....	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.7	3.9	4.9	4.8	3.5	2.9	2.3	3.8
1961.....	3.7	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.2	5.0	4.4	5.3	4.7	4.3	3.3	2.6	4.1
1962.....	4.1	3.5	3.7	3.8									
New hires													
1953.....	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.9	5.1	4.4	4.3	3.8	2.9	2.0	1.3	3.6
1954.....	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.9
1955.....	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.8	3.3	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.9	2.0	3.0
1956.....	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.6	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.3	1.8	2.8
1957.....	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.1	1.3	.8	2.2
1958.....	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.7
1959.....	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.8	3.0	3.5	3.5	2.6	1.9	1.5	2.6
1960.....	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.3	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.1	1.5	2.2
1961.....	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.9	2.5	3.1	3.0	2.7	1.9	1.4	2.2
1962.....	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.3									
Total separations													
1953.....	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.6	6.5	5.7	5.3	4.8	5.1
1954.....	4.9	4.0	4.1	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.9	4.2	3.7	3.6	4.1
1955.....	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.7	5.5	4.4	3.8	3.6	3.9
1956.....	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.2	3.8	4.6	5.5	4.4	4.0	3.4	4.2
1957.....	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.7	5.5	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.2
1958.....	5.4	4.1	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.1	3.6	3.5	4.1
1959 ¹	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.6	5.3	5.5	4.7	3.9	4.1
1960.....	3.6	3.5	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.3
1961.....	4.7	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.1	5.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0
1962.....	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.5									
Quits													
1953.....	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.8	2.6	1.9	1.3	2.8
1954.....	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.4
1955.....	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.7	3.5	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.9
1956.....	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.7	3.2	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.9
1957.....	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.7	1.6	1.1	.8	1.6
1958.....	.9	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.0	.8	1.1
1959.....	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.6	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.5
1960.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.3	1.3	.9	.7	1.3
1961.....	.9	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.7	2.3	1.4	1.1	.9	1.2
1962.....	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3									
Layoffs													
1953.....	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.9	3.2	1.6
1954.....	3.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3
1955.....	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.5
1956.....	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7
1957.....	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.4	3.4	2.1
1958.....	4.0	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.6
1959.....	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	3.2	2.9	2.4	2.0
1960.....	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.6	2.4
1961.....	3.2	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.3	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.2
1962.....	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.6									

¹Beginning with January 1959, transfers between establishments of the same firm are included in total accessions and total separations, therefore rates for these items are not strictly comparable with prior data. Transfers comprise part of other accessions and other separations, the rates for which are not shown separately.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has not significantly affected the labor turnover series. Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962
MANUFACTURING	3.8	3.7	2.3	2.2	3.6	3.6	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.6
Seasonally adjusted	4.2	4.3	2.6	2.7	3.7	3.8	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6
DURABLE GOODS	3.8	3.8	2.3	2.2	3.3	3.5	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.6
NONDURABLE GOODS	3.8	3.6	2.3	2.3	3.9	3.6	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.6
<i>Durable Goods</i>										
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	2.5	3.0	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.1	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.6
Ammunition, except for small arms	3.0	3.1	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.1	1.2	.6	.5
Sighting and fire control equipment	1.7	2.4	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.1	.9	1.1	.9	.4
Other ordnance and accessories	2.2	3.3	1.4	1.7	2.6	2.4	.6	.7	.9	.9
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	5.8	5.2	3.7	3.3	4.8	6.1	2.0	1.8	2.2	3.6
Sawmills and planing mills	5.2	4.8	3.5	3.0	3.7	4.2	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.8
Sawmills and planing mills, general	5.2	4.8	3.5	3.1	3.6	4.3	2.0	1.6	1.1	1.9
Millwork, plywood, and related products	5.0	4.8	4.0	3.5	3.4	4.2	1.9	1.8	.9	1.7
Millwork	4.9	5.1	4.1	4.0	3.5	4.9	1.7	1.7	1.2	2.6
Veneer and plywood	3.8	3.5	3.2	2.8	3.4	3.5	2.1	1.8	.6	.8
Wooden containers	4.4	5.7	2.9	2.8	5.1	6.2	1.6	1.5	2.4	4.0
Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	4.6	6.3	3.2	2.8	5.6	6.7	1.7	1.5	2.7	4.3
Miscellaneous wood products	6.3	5.4	4.8	4.1	4.6	4.7	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.9
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	4.5	4.5	3.2	3.4	3.8	4.9	2.1	2.0	1.0	2.2
Household furniture	4.5	4.5	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.4	2.3	2.2	.9	1.5
Wood house furniture, upholstered	4.5	4.1	3.5	3.2	4.0	3.8	2.6	2.2	.7	.9
Wood house furniture, upholstered	3.1	3.6	2.7	3.1	2.7	3.7	1.7	2.2	.5	.9
Mattresses and bedspings	3.8	3.7	3.0	2.7	3.1	4.2	1.6	1.5	1.0	2.0
Office furniture	2.3	2.8	1.0	1.8	2.4	4.1	.9	.9	1.0	2.5
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	5.2	4.3	3.1	2.2	3.1	3.4	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.8
Flat glass	1.5	1.3	.4	.7	3.2	2.2	.2	.2	2.7	1.6
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	4.4	3.9	1.7	1.7	3.8	3.8	.7	.7	1.8	2.2
Glass containers	5.7	4.2	2.1	2.1	4.3	4.5	.9	.8	2.2	3.0
Pressed and blown glassware, n.e.c.	2.6	3.4	1.0	1.2	3.2	2.9	.6	.6	1.4	1.1
Cement, hydraulic	7.4	6.1	1.3	1.3	2.3	3.2	.3	.3	1.6	2.3
Structural clay products	6.7	6.2	3.2	2.4	2.4	3.3	1.0	.9	1.0	1.8
Brick and structural clay tile	11.6	9.0	5.1	2.6	2.6	2.7	1.7	1.1	.5	1.1
Pottery and related products	1.8	2.7	.9	1.7	4.3	3.9	.8	1.3	3.1	2.0
Abrasive products	1.4	1.2	1.1	.8	1.1	1.2	.4	.5	.2	.2
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	2.2	2.6	1.0	1.2	3.5	2.3	.6	.6	2.3	1.0
Blast furnace and basic steel products	1.9	2.1	.4	.8	4.3	1.8	.3	.4	3.3	.8
Blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills	1.8	2.1	.3	.7	4.4	1.7	.3	.3	3.4	.8
Iron and steel foundries	3.2	4.4	2.3	2.2	3.1	3.3	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.4
Gray iron foundries	3.2	4.9	2.3	2.0	2.8	3.7	1.3	1.0	.7	1.5
Malleable iron foundries	3.2	3.8	2.1	2.4	3.3	3.8	1.4	.9	1.1	2.2
Steel foundries	3.1	3.9	2.2	2.7	3.7	2.3	.8	.9	2.3	.8
Nonferrous smelting and refining	1.6	2.2	.7	.8	1.8	1.9	.5	.4	1.0	.9
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding	2.1	2.4	1.4	1.3	1.7	2.0	.7	.6	.6	.7
Copper rolling, drawing, and extruding	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.0	.9	1.5	.3	.4	.2	.5
Aluminum rolling, drawing, and extruding	2.2	2.6	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.4	.4	.5	.8	.3
Nonferrous wire drawing, and insulating	2.6	3.3	2.1	1.8	2.7	3.2	1.3	1.0	.7	1.5
Nonferrous foundries	3.9	3.7	2.7	2.6	3.9	4.5	1.2	1.2	2.1	2.4
Aluminum castings	4.8	4.3	3.1	3.0	5.1	5.1	1.4	1.4	3.0	2.9
Other nonferrous castings	3.0	3.1	2.3	2.1	2.7	3.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.9
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.6	2.6	2.8	.8	.9	1.2	1.5
Iron and steel forgings	2.2	2.2	1.4	1.4	2.6	2.6	.8	.7	1.3	1.5

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry

Industry	(Per 100 employees)									
	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	4.0	4.0	2.4	2.2	3.1	3.9	1.2	1.1	1.3	2.0
Metal cans	6.3	6.5	2.3	1.5	3.4	3.7	.7	.7	1.9	2.2
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	2.6	3.1	1.8	1.9	2.7	3.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.4
Cutlery and hand tools, including saws	1.9	2.7	1.5	2.3	1.9	2.3	1.0	1.0	.5	.8
Hardware, n.e.c.	3.1	3.3	2.0	1.6	3.1	4.0	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.7
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures	3.3	3.4	1.8	2.0	3.0	3.2	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.6
Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods	2.8	2.6	1.4	1.8	2.7	3.2	.8	1.0	1.4	1.7
Heating equipment, except electric	3.6	3.9	2.0	2.1	3.2	3.2	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5
Fabricated structural metal products	5.0	4.3	2.9	2.5	3.5	4.4	1.4	1.2	1.6	2.3
Fabricated structural steel	4.9	4.9	3.0	2.9	3.9	4.9	1.5	1.3	1.7	2.9
Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	3.9	3.5	2.3	2.0	3.4	4.2	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.9
Architectural and miscellaneous metal work	6.8	4.2	2.9	1.9	2.9	3.7	1.4	1.3	1.1	2.0
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.7	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.3
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	2.1	2.3	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.9	1.0	1.3	.8	1.1
Metal stampings	4.0	4.5	2.0	3.0	2.9	4.3	1.2	.9	1.2	2.6
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	3.8	4.9	2.7	2.6	3.7	4.4	1.3	1.2	1.6	2.5
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	2.6	2.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.7	.9	1.0	.8	1.2
Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	2.9	3.6	1.5	2.0	2.6	3.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.9
MACHINERY	3.0	3.2	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.8	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0
Engines and turbines	4.2	3.8	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.9	.8	.6	1.2	1.2
Steam engines and turbines	3.1	2.3	.6	.4	1.9	1.9	.2	.2	.2	.3
Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.	4.9	4.7	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	1.2	.9	1.7	1.7
Farm machinery and equipment	4.0	4.8	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.2	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.5
Construction and related machinery	2.8	3.5	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.3	.8	.8	1.0	.9
Construction and mining machinery	2.9	3.4	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.1	.7	.8	1.2	.6
Oil field machinery, and equipment	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.3	1.2	.1	.4
Conveyors, hoists, and industrial cranes	3.0	4.4	2.0	3.1	2.7	3.5	.7	.7	1.6	2.4
Metalworking machinery and equipment	3.2	3.1	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.9	1.0	1.0	.8	1.1
Machine tools, metal cutting types	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	.7	.7	.3	.5
Machine tool accessories	2.3	2.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	.8	.6	.4	.3
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	3.0	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.7	2.0	.8	.8	.4	.7
Special industry machinery	2.9	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.5	1.0	1.0	.6	.8
Food products machinery	3.8	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.6	1.3	1.3	.8	1.5
Textile machinery	2.5	2.9	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2	1.3	1.1	.7	.5
General industrial machinery	2.2	2.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.2	.8	.8	.4	.9
Pumps; air and gas compressors	2.4	2.7	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.6	.9	1.0	.3	.9
Ball and roller bearings	2.1	2.0	1.5	.9	1.1	1.6	.8	.5	.1	.7
Mechanical power transmission goods	2.0	2.6	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.5	.7	.7	.4	1.2
Office, computing, and accounting machines	1.8	2.0	.9	1.2	2.0	2.2	.6	.9	.7	.6
Computing machines and cash registers	1.6	1.9	.8	1.1	1.9	1.9	.5	.7	.7	.4
Service industry machines	3.5	4.0	2.6	3.0	2.8	3.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
Refrigeration, except home refrigerators	3.6	4.3	2.5	3.1	2.5	3.0	1.0	1.0	.9	1.3
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	3.5	3.6	2.3	2.3	3.0	3.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.3
Electric distribution equipment	2.2	2.3	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.7	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Electric measuring instruments	2.8	3.0	1.9	2.1	2.3	3.2	1.0	1.2	.8	1.3
Power and distribution transformers	2.5	2.7	1.1	1.4	2.6	2.8	.8	.9	1.3	.9
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.4	2.2	2.2	.8	.9	.9	.7
Electrical industrial apparatus	3.2	3.2	2.0	1.8	2.3	3.3	.9	1.0	.9	1.4
Motors and generators	3.5	3.0	2.0	1.5	2.6	3.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	2.2
Industrial controls	2.7	3.5	1.9	2.3	2.2	3.2	.8	1.4	.7	.6
Household appliances	3.4	4.4	2.0	2.2	2.4	3.0	1.1	1.0	.6	1.2
Household refrigerators and freezers	5.0	6.7	3.0	2.9	2.6	3.0	1.6	.7	(1)	1.4
Household laundry equipment	1.2	2.2	.6	.4	1.0	2.3	.5	.5	.1	1.5
Electric housewares and fans	3.7	4.4	1.9	2.8	3.4	3.4	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.0
Electric lighting and wiring equipment	3.7	3.4	2.5	2.6	3.5	2.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	.7
Electric lamps	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.6	2.3	1.9	.8	1.2	.9	.1
Lighting fixtures	4.4	3.6	2.8	2.6	4.8	3.0	1.5	1.2	2.5	1.2
Wiring devices	3.9	4.0	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.2	1.5	1.6	.7	.7
Radio and TV receiving sets	6.3	5.4	3.0	2.2	4.0	6.2	1.5	1.5	1.8	3.5
Communication equipment	2.8	3.3	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.6	1.3	1.2	.8	.6
Telephone and telegraph apparatus	1.5	2.3	1.3	2.0	1.5	1.5	.9	1.0	.2	.1
Radio and TV communication equipment	3.4	3.8	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.0	1.4	1.3	1.1	.9
Electronic components and accessories	4.4	4.5	2.9	2.8	3.6	4.6	1.8	1.9	.9	1.7
Electron tubes	2.4	2.6	1.5	1.6	2.2	3.2	1.2	1.3	.4	1.3
Electronic components, n.e.c.	5.2	5.3	3.5	3.3	4.3	5.2	2.1	2.2	1.1	.8
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	3.8	2.9	2.7	1.6	4.0	3.5	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.5
Electrical equipment for engines	3.5	2.9	2.5	1.4	4.1	2.6	1.1	.7	1.3	.8

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	(2)	4.4	(2)	1.9	(2)	3.8	(2)	0.8	(2)	2.0
Motor vehicles and equipment	(2)	4.1	(2)	1.1	(2)	3.6	(2)	.5	(2)	1.7
Motor vehicles	(2)	4.5	(2)	.9	(2)	3.4	(2)	.4	(2)	1.6
Passenger car bodies	(2)	2.7	(2)	.7	(2)	3.3	(2)	.3	(2)	1.5
Truck and bus bodies	(2)	8.0	(2)	3.7	(2)	2.5	(2)	1.3	(2)	.7
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	(2)	3.4	(2)	.9	(2)	3.7	(2)	.4	(2)	2.0
Aircraft and parts	2.6	2.9	1.9	2.0	2.7	2.8	0.8	.9	1.5	1.3
Aircraft	2.2	2.7	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.4	.6	.9	1.5	1.1
Aircraft engines and engine parts	2.6	2.7	1.8	1.6	2.6	2.2	.9	.8	1.2	.7
Other aircraft parts and equipment	4.3	3.7	3.3	2.8	4.1	4.7	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.7
Ship and boat building and repairing	9.5	10.4	3.5	4.0	9.1	8.3	2.0	1.7	6.3	5.8
Ship building and repairing	9.7	10.6	2.3	2.9	9.6	9.3	1.4	1.5	7.4	7.0
Railroad equipment	5.4	9.1	2.4	2.3	4.3	9.0	1.0	.8	2.4	7.1
Other transportation equipment	9.6	10.5	7.0	6.9	4.4	5.0	3.2	2.5	.2	1.3
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.0	2.6	2.6	1.4	1.2	.6	.7
Engineering and scientific instruments	3.9	2.4	2.7	1.5	2.8	2.8	1.7	1.3	.4	.6
Mechanical measuring and control devices	3.0	2.5	2.4	1.9	2.5	3.0	1.3	1.3	.8	1.0
Mechanical measuring devices	3.5	2.5	2.9	2.1	2.7	3.4	1.5	1.4	.7	1.4
Automatic temperature controls	2.0	2.4	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.3	.9	1.0	1.0	.3
Optical and ophthalmic goods	3.7	3.6	3.0	3.0	3.8	2.8	1.6	1.7	1.2	.4
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment	2.8	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.8	1.3	1.2	.8	1.1
Photographic equipment and supplies	(2)	1.6	(2)	1.4	(2)	1.2	(2)	.6	(2)	.3
Watches and clocks	3.6	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.1	3.1	1.3	1.4	.3	1.1
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	5.9	5.8	3.5	3.3	4.5	5.1	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.4
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	2.5	2.6	1.8	1.7	3.4	3.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	11.1	10.4	5.5	4.5	5.3	5.8	2.1	1.8	2.5	3.1
Toys, games, dolls, and play vehicles	14.4	12.4	6.7	4.2	6.0	6.6	2.4	1.6	3.1	4.2
Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	5.4	7.1	3.4	4.9	4.1	4.6	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.3
Pens, pencils, office and art materials	4.4	3.4	3.3	2.6	3.1	3.1	1.7	1.5	.8	.9
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions	5.3	6.8	3.9	4.7	6.3	8.3	2.3	2.7	3.3	4.4
Other manufacturing industries	4.0	3.9	2.6	2.7	3.8	4.4	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.9
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>										
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	5.4	4.2	2.8	2.2	4.7	4.5	1.4	1.3	2.7	2.6
Meat products	5.8	4.9	2.1	1.8	5.1	5.3	1.4	1.3	3.1	3.5
Meat packing	5.3	4.5	1.0	.8	5.2	5.6	.7	.6	4.1	4.4
Poultry dressing and packing	9.7	8.2	6.3	5.1	6.4	5.4	4.3	3.7	1.3	1.1
Grain mill products	2.8	2.3	1.5	1.3	3.2	3.5	1.0	.8	1.6	1.9
Flour and other grain mill products	3.5	2.5	1.5	1.1	3.3	3.9	.8	.7	2.0	2.7
Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.9	3.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1
Bakery products	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.9	1.5	1.5	.8	.7
Bread, cake, and perishable products	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.8	1.6	1.5	.6	.7
Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels	3.1	3.4	2.0	2.4	4.4	3.6	1.5	1.5	2.0	.9
Confectionery and related products	5.1	4.4	2.0	2.3	6.0	5.3	1.7	2.2	3.9	2.7
Candy and other confectionery products	5.5	4.8	1.9	2.5	6.9	5.9	1.7	2.3	4.8	3.0
Beverages	4.3	4.6	2.9	2.3	2.9	4.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	2.4
Malt liquors	4.0	4.6	1.5	1.2	3.0	3.4	.4	.4	2.2	2.6
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	2.4	1.8	.7	.9	5.2	9.5	.6	.8	4.3	8.3
Cigarettes . . . . .	.6	1.0	.4	.5	.6	1.2	.2	.3	.1	.5
Cigars	2.2	2.6	1.1	1.4	3.2	3.6	1.3	2.0	1.5	1.4

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued

Industry	(Per 100 employees)				Accession rates						Separation rates			
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs					
	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962				
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>														
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	3.7	3.6	2.5	2.3	3.6	3.6	1.9	1.8	1.1	1.2				
Cotton broad woven fabrics	2.5	2.5	1.8	1.7	3.1	2.9	1.8	1.6	.7	.6				
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	3.2	2.7	2.4	1.9	3.0	3.1	1.7	1.5	.8	.9				
Weaving and finishing broad woolens	4.5	5.0	3.3	2.6	3.7	4.2	2.0	1.6	.9	1.9				
Narrow fabrics and smallwares	2.9	3.3	1.9	2.4	3.3	3.9	1.7	1.7	.9	1.6				
Knitting	5.4	5.0	3.5	3.2	4.0	4.1	2.3	2.1	1.2	1.4				
Full-fashioned hosiery	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.4	3.6	2.9	2.4	2.2	.7	.3				
Seamless hosiery	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.2	3.0	3.4	1.8	1.9	.8	.9				
Knit underwear	3.8	3.5	2.7	2.6	3.7	2.8	2.2	1.9	1.0	.5				
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	2.0	2.5	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.4	1.2	1.4	.6	.5				
Floor covering	(2)	3.9	(2)	1.6	(2)	6.1	(2)	2.3	(2)	3.1				
Yarn and thread	4.1	3.9	3.0	2.7	4.5	4.5	2.6	2.3	1.4	1.4				
Miscellaneous textile goods	3.5	3.8	1.8	2.4	3.5	3.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.3				
APPAREL AND RELATED PRODUCTS	4.9	5.1	3.2	3.3	6.0	4.9	2.1	2.1	3.2	2.1				
Men's and boys' suits and coats	3.2	3.3	1.5	1.8	4.0	3.4	.9	1.3	2.6	1.7				
Men's and boys' furnishings	4.7	4.4	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.8	2.6	2.4	.6	.9				
Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	4.8	4.2	3.8	3.3	3.8	3.8	2.6	2.4	.7	.7				
Men's and boys' separate trousers	4.1	4.6	3.3	3.7	3.2	3.4	2.5	2.6	.4	.4				
Work clothing	4.5	4.1	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.5	2.7	2.5	.3	.5				
Women's and children's undergarments	3.2	4.7	2.2	2.7	4.8	4.6	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.9				
Women's and children's underwear	3.4	4.9	2.5	2.8	5.4	4.9	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.0				
Corsets and allied garments	3.0	4.2	1.9	2.5	3.6	4.1	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.6				
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	2.6	2.5	1.7	1.6	2.5	2.3	1.0	.9	.9	.8				
Paper and pulp	1.9	1.5	1.1	.7	1.3	1.6	.4	.4	.6	.7				
Paperboard	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.4	.7	.7	.6	.3				
Converted paper and paperboard products	3.6	3.3	2.5	2.3	3.8	3.0	1.6	1.3	1.3	.9				
Bags, except textile bags	4.9	4.6	2.8	2.5	5.3	5.2	1.7	1.6	2.5	2.3				
Paperboard containers and boxes	3.3	3.5	2.4	2.3	3.3	3.1	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.0				
Folding and setup paperboard boxes	3.4	3.8	2.5	2.3	3.3	3.7	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.6				
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	3.0	3.5	2.4	2.6	3.4	2.7	1.6	1.3	.9	.4				
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	2.7	2.8	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.6	1.2	1.3	.8	.9				
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	2.4	2.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	.7	.7	.7	.6				
Industrial chemicals	1.1	1.4	.8	1.0	1.3	1.3	.4	.5	.5	.4				
Plastics and synthetics, except glass	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	.6	.6	.5	.4				
Plastics and synthetics, except fibers	1.4	1.5	1.0	.9	1.4	1.3	.6	.5	.4	.4				
Synthetic fibers	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.3	.5	.6	.4	.4				
Drugs	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	.8	.9	.3	.3				
Pharmaceutical preparations	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.6	.8	.9	.4	.4				
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	3.2	3.4	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2				
Soap and detergents	3.0	2.0	1.4	.9	2.5	2.6	.4	.4	1.5	1.8				
Toilet preparations	3.6	5.2	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.8	1.6	1.8	.7	1.2				
Paints, varnishes, and allied products	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	.8	.7	.1	.3				
Other chemical products	2.2	2.5	1.3	1.8	1.5	2.1	.6	.7	.5	.9				
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES	1.3	1.7	.7	1.0	1.2	1.5	.4	.5	.3	.7				
Petroleum refining	.6	.9	.4	.7	1.0	1.1	.3	.4	.2	.4				
Other petroleum and coal products	4.3	5.7	1.9	2.6	2.5	3.7	.9	.7	1.1	2.6				
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS	3.4	3.4	1.9	2.0	3.1	3.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4				
Tires and inner tubes	1.5	1.3	.5	.3	1.3	1.9	.3	.3	.7	1.1				
Other rubber products	3.8	3.3	1.9	1.9	3.4	3.5	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.6				
Miscellaneous plastic products	4.3	5.4	3.0	3.7	4.2	4.7	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.5				

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry—Continued

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1962
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	4.3	4.3	2.6	2.7	5.6	4.7	2.2	2.2	2.5	1.7
Leather tanning and finishing	3.8	2.9	1.6	1.5	3.9	4.4	1.2	.8	2.1	3.0
Footwear, except rubber	4.2	4.0	2.6	2.5	4.9	4.5	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.3
NONMANUFACTURING										
METAL MINING	3.6	2.4	1.8	1.3	2.5	2.3	1.3	.9	.4	.6
Iron ores	5.7	1.7	1.1	.2	1.8	1.4	.3	.2	.7	.7
Copper ores	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.8	.8	.7	.3	.3
COAL MINING	1.9	1.6	.5	.5	1.4	1.8	.4	.3	.6	.9
Bituminous	1.8	1.5	.5	.5	1.4	1.6	.4	.3	.6	.9
COMMUNICATIONS:										
Telephone communication	(2)	1.4	-	-	(2)	1.3	(2)	.9	(2)	.1
Telegraph communication	(2)	1.6	-	-	(2)	1.7	(2)	.9	(2)	.4

¹ Less than 0.05.

² Not available.

³ Data relate to domestic employees except messengers.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table D-4: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas

State and area	(Per 100 employees)									
	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962
ALABAMA ¹	3.5	3.6	1.8	1.6	3.4	3.4	0.9	0.9	1.9	2.1
Birmingham	3.4	3.1	1.5	.9	2.8	2.8	.5	.5	1.8	1.7
Mobile ¹	10.5	6.1	1.3	.6	8.1	12.9	.6	.7	7.1	11.7
ARIZONA	4.3	4.3	3.2	3.0	3.8	3.6	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5
Phoenix	5.1	4.5	3.9	3.4	4.0	3.5	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.2
ARKANSAS	6.4	6.0	4.8	4.5	4.9	4.8	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.3
Fort Smith	13.6	8.2	13.1	7.6	6.0	5.2	4.3	3.3	.8	1.1
Little Rock-North Little Rock	5.6	5.7	4.5	4.3	5.2	3.8	2.6	1.9	1.8	.9
Pine Bluff	4.5	3.6	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.1	1.4	.9	.3	.7
CALIFORNIA ¹	5.0	4.4	3.4	3.1	4.3	4.3	1.8	1.5	1.7	2.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach ¹	5.1	4.6	3.9	3.5	4.4	4.2	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.6
Sacramento ¹	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.5	.9	.6	.4	.4
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario ¹	4.0	3.4	2.0	2.5	4.6	4.1	1.3	1.3	2.5	1.9
San Diego ¹	2.9	2.7	1.7	1.5	5.0	5.7	1.3	1.5	3.0	3.2
San Francisco-Oakland ¹	5.3	4.2	3.0	2.3	4.5	5.4	1.3	1.1	2.5	3.6
San Jose ¹	3.7	3.8	2.9	3.3	2.7	2.6	1.7	1.5	.4	.6
Stockton ¹	11.2	3.6	2.9	1.8	2.6	2.5	1.1	.7	1.1	1.3
CONNECTICUT	2.6	2.6	2.0	1.7	2.7	2.3	1.2	1.0	.9	.8
Bridgeport	2.1	2.3	1.5	1.4	2.5	2.0	.9	.9	1.2	.7
Hartford	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.0	.9	.4	.4
New Britain	3.4	2.8	2.7	2.0	3.2	3.0	1.3	1.2	.9	1.2
New Haven	3.0	2.8	2.2	1.7	2.6	2.2	1.3	1.0	.6	.7
Waterbury	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.3	2.4	2.5	1.4	1.0	.5	1.3
DELAWARE ¹	4.2	5.1	1.3	1.3	4.0	7.1	.7	.6	2.8	5.9
Wilmington ¹	3.9	4.6	1.0	1.0	3.8	7.1	.6	.4	2.7	6.1
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:										
Washington	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.1	3.0	3.1	1.8	1.9	.3	.5
FLORIDA	4.2	4.1	3.2	3.3	5.7	4.8	2.0	2.0	3.1	2.1
Jacksonville	3.9	3.2	3.5	2.5	3.3	2.8	1.6	1.3	1.2	.8
Miami	5.4	4.2	4.5	3.6	4.4	3.4	1.9	1.2	1.7	1.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg	4.5	4.3	2.9	3.1	4.7	4.7	1.8	1.6	2.4	2.7
GEORGIA	3.3	3.4	2.3	2.3	3.2	3.0	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.1
Atlanta ²	2.9	3.0	2.1	2.3	3.0	3.1	1.5	1.2	.9	1.3
IDAHO ³	6.6	4.3	4.6	2.8	6.6	5.7	1.6	1.5	4.4	3.8
INDIANA ¹	3.4	3.1	1.8	1.7	2.8	2.8	.9	.7	1.3	1.6
Indianapolis ⁴	2.8	2.7	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.0	.8	.7	1.1	.8
IOWA	3.2	3.7	1.8	1.7	3.6	4.3	1.0	.9	2.1	2.9
Des Moines	3.9	4.5	2.6	2.0	3.3	2.9	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.3
KANSAS ⁵	3.8	3.3	2.1	1.9	2.7	3.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
Topeka	2.4	2.8	2.1	1.3	3.0	2.4	1.6	1.1	.7	.5
Wichita ⁵	3.3	2.1	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.1	1.0	.6	.8
KENTUCKY	3.1	2.9	1.6	1.5	4.4	2.5	.9	.7	2.9	1.3
Louisville	3.1	2.8	1.6	1.6	3.4	2.1	.7	.6	2.0	.9
LOUISIANA	3.3	3.4	1.8	1.8	2.8	2.6	.9	.7	1.4	1.5
New Orleans ⁶	5.0	3.7	1.7	1.7	4.1	3.1	1.3	.6	2.4	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table D-4: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas—Continued

State and area	(Per 100 employees)									
	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	
MAINE.....	3.8	3.3	1.9	2.0	5.3	4.2	1.6	1.3	3.2	2.4
Portland.....	2.1	2.1	1.4	1.7	1.6	2.2	.8	1.0	.3	.9
MARYLAND.....	3.5	3.5	1.8	1.7	3.1	3.1	1.1	.9	1.5	1.7
Baltimore.....	3.3	3.4	1.5	1.5	2.9	2.8	.9	.8	1.5	1.5
MASSACHUSETTS.....	3.6	3.3	2.5	2.1	3.6	3.3	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.2
Boston.....	3.1	2.8	2.1	1.9	3.5	2.9	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.0
Fall River.....	5.0	4.2	3.4	2.2	6.8	8.6	2.3	1.6	2.4	6.4
New Bedford.....	5.2	5.4	2.7	2.7	4.1	2.9	1.7	1.3	1.7	.7
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke.....	3.2	2.3	1.8	1.4	3.2	3.5	1.1	.9	1.4	2.1
Worcester.....	3.3	3.5	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.7	1.4	1.3	.8	.8
MINNESOTA.....	4.1	4.0	2.2	2.1	3.3	3.6	1.1	.9	1.5	2.2
Duluth-Superior.....	3.1	4.2	1.6	1.5	3.3	2.0	.9	.6	1.4	.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	4.4	4.2	2.4	2.4	3.5	3.2	1.2	.9	1.5	1.6
MISSISSIPPI.....	5.2	5.4	3.8	3.2	4.2	4.2	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.1
Jackson.....	4.7	3.7	4.0	3.2	3.7	2.7	1.6	1.3	1.4	.9
MISSOURI.....	3.6	3.6	2.2	2.0	3.7	3.2	1.3	1.1	1.9	1.7
Kansas City.....	4.9	4.5	2.9	2.5	3.9	3.1	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.2
St. Louis.....	2.8	2.8	1.5	1.5	3.3	2.9	.9	.8	1.9	1.7
MONTANA ³	4.3	3.3	2.6	2.2	4.3	3.4	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.6
NEBRASKA.....	(7)	4.5	(7)	3.0	(7)	4.2	(7)	1.5	(7)	2.1
NEVADA.....	3.1	3.3	2.7	2.6	6.2	3.0	2.4	1.4	2.9	1.0
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	4.3	4.2	3.0	3.1	4.9	4.3	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.5
NEW MEXICO.....	4.5	5.3	2.8	3.8	3.7	4.3	1.6	2.3	1.4	1.0
Albuquerque.....	5.0	4.6	2.8	3.7	2.5	3.2	1.2	1.6	.5	1.2
NEW YORK.....	4.1	4.0	2.4	2.3	3.9	3.5	1.1	1.0	2.0	1.8
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	2.5	2.5	1.2	1.2	2.6	2.2	.7	.6	.9	.7
Binghamton.....	2.8	3.4	1.3	1.3	2.8	3.6	1.2	1.3	.1	.2
Buffalo.....	2.6	2.6	1.1	1.3	2.7	2.6	.5	.5	1.8	1.6
Elmira.....	3.0	2.6	1.0	.9	3.1	2.8	.6	.4	1.9	1.8
Nassau and Suffolk Counties.....	3.7	3.7	2.6	2.5	3.4	2.8	1.7	1.3	1.0	.9
New York City.....	5.2	5.1	3.0	3.1	4.9	4.2	1.2	1.0	2.7	2.5
Rochester.....	2.3	1.6	1.7	1.1	2.4	2.7	.8	.6	1.2	1.7
Syracuse.....	2.5	2.5	1.4	1.2	2.6	2.0	1.0	.9	1.1	.6
Utica-Rome.....	3.3	3.6	1.9	1.8	2.6	2.5	.8	.7	1.3	1.4
Westchester County.....	4.2	3.7	2.5	2.6	4.1	4.0	1.2	1.4	2.1	1.9
NORTH CAROLINA.....	2.9	2.8	2.2	2.2	3.3	2.9	1.8	1.5	1.0	.9
Charlotte.....	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.7	3.7	3.3	2.2	1.8	.8	.7
Greensboro-High Point.....	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.5	3.3	2.7	2.2	1.8	.5	.4
NORTH DAKOTA.....	2.7	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.4	2.0	.9	.6	.3	1.0
Fargo.....	1.4	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.5	.9	.4	.5	.8
OKLAHOMA ⁸	3.7	3.7	2.5	2.5	4.6	3.5	1.7	1.5	2.4	1.5
Oklahoma City.....	5.0	5.6	4.0	4.2	5.0	3.5	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.2
Tulsa ⁸	3.3	3.0	2.1	2.3	3.0	3.1	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4
OREGON ¹	5.6	4.0	3.7	2.7	4.5	4.3	1.8	1.3	1.9	2.3
Portland ¹	4.6	3.9	2.9	2.4	3.5	3.1	1.1	.8	1.8	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table D-4: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas—Continued

State and area	(Per 100 employees)									
	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	
RHODE ISLAND.....	4.9	4.8	3.4	3.1	5.8	4.4	2.4	1.9	2.3	1.7
Providence-Pawtucket.....	4.8	4.5	3.3	2.9	5.7	4.3	2.4	1.8	2.3	1.8
SOUTH CAROLINA ⁹	3.3	3.6	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.8	1.8	1.6	.6	.6
Charleston.....	6.8	6.5	4.2	4.4	4.3	3.6	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.1
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	4.9	3.9	3.0	1.7	4.2	3.7	1.5	1.2	2.3	2.0
Sioux Falls.....	4.3	3.7	1.3	.8	3.4	3.5	1.1	.9	2.0	2.2
TENNESSEE.....	3.0	3.0	1.8	1.7	2.8	2.4	1.1	.9	1.2	1.1
Chattanooga ⁶	3.4	2.4	2.1	1.7	2.7	2.8	1.4	.8	.8	1.6
Knoxville.....	2.3	2.2	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.4	.8	.6	.6	.5
Memphis.....	3.5	4.4	2.3	2.4	3.4	2.7	1.0	.9	1.5	1.0
Nashville.....	3.7	2.7	2.2	1.3	2.6	2.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2
TEXAS ¹⁰	2.8	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.3	1.3	1.1	.7	.8
VERMONT.....	3.2	2.6	2.4	1.8	3.2	2.4	1.2	.9	1.5	1.0
Burlington.....	4.3	3.2	2.6	2.1	3.8	2.7	1.0	1.0	2.2	1.4
Springfield.....	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.0	1.3	1.1	.5	.3	.5	.4
VIRGINIA.....	3.5	3.1	2.5	2.3	2.9	3.0	1.5	1.2	.9	1.2
Norfolk-Portsmouth.....	6.7	5.0	4.5	2.9	4.1	4.0	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.9
Richmond.....	3.2	3.3	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.1	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.3
Roanoke.....	3.8	3.0	2.6	2.2	3.6	2.5	1.3	1.0	1.4	.5
WASHINGTON ¹	4.7	4.6	3.1	2.6	3.9	3.8	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.7
WEST VIRGINIA.....	2.9	2.7	1.1	1.0	2.5	2.2	.6	.5	1.4	1.2
Charleston.....	.8	.8	.4	.3	2.6	.7	.3	.2	1.8	.2
Huntington-Ashland.....	2.5	4.7	1.6	1.7	3.0	2.5	.9	.6	1.9	1.5
Wheeling.....	4.4	2.2	1.3	.5	2.4	2.6	.6	.4	1.1	1.7

¹ Excludes canning and preserving.

² Excludes agricultural chemicals and miscellaneous manufacturing.

³ Excludes canning and preserving, and sugar.

⁴ Excludes canning and preserving, and newspapers.

⁵ Excludes instruments and related products.

⁶ Excludes printing and publishing.

⁷ Not available.

⁸ Excludes new-hire rate for transportation equipment.

⁹ Excludes tobacco stemming and redrying.

¹⁰ Excludes canning and preserving, sugar, and tobacco.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

Annual Averages

**Employment
Unemployment
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Labor Turnover
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Table SA-1: EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION, BY SEX, 1958-61
 [Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Period and sex	Total non-institutional population	Total labor force including Armed Forces		Civilian labor force							Not in labor force					
		Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed			Unemployed				Total	Keeping house	In school	Unable to work	Other
					Total	Agriculture	Non-agricultural industries	Number	Percent of civilian labor force							
									Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted						
BOTH SEXES																
1958.....	121,950	71,284	58.5	68,647	63,966	5,844	58,122	4,681	6.8	6.8	50,666	34,233	7,524	1,790	7,119	
1959.....	123,366	71,946	58.3	69,394	65,581	5,836	59,745	3,813	5.5	5.5	51,420	34,487	7,761	1,777	7,395	
1960.....	125,368	73,126	58.3	70,612	66,681	5,723	60,958	3,931	5.6	5.6	52,242	34,543	8,162	1,784	7,754	
1961.....	127,852	74,175	58.0	71,603	66,796	5,463	61,333	4,806	6.7	6.7	53,677	34,897	9,001	1,759	8,020	
1961: January.....	126,725	72,361	57.1	69,837	64,452	4,634	59,818	5,385	7.7	6.6	54,364	35,057	11,268	1,739	6,300	
February.....	126,918	72,894	57.4	70,360	64,655	4,708	59,947	5,705	8.1	6.8	54,024	34,438	11,326	1,882	6,378	
March.....	127,115	73,540	57.9	71,011	65,516	4,977	60,539	5,495	7.0	6.9	53,574	34,191	11,270	1,806	6,307	
April.....	127,337	73,216	57.5	70,696	65,734	5,000	60,734	4,962	7.0	6.8	54,121	34,637	11,430	1,821	6,234	
May.....	127,558	74,059	58.1	71,546	66,778	5,544	61,234	4,768	6.7	6.9	53,499	34,375	11,161	1,707	6,256	
June.....	127,768	76,790	60.1	74,286	68,706	6,671	62,035	5,580	7.5	6.8	50,977	34,673	3,649	1,816	10,840	
July.....	127,986	76,153	59.5	73,639	68,499	6,453	62,046	5,140	7.0	6.9	51,837	35,548	1,455	1,859	12,971	
August.....	128,183	75,610	59.0	73,081	68,539	6,325	62,215	4,542	6.2	6.9	52,573	35,821	929	1,760	14,063	
September.....	128,372	73,670	57.4	71,123	67,038	5,666	61,372	4,085	5.7	6.8	54,701	35,229	10,838	1,707	6,927	
October.....	128,570	74,345	57.8	71,759	67,824	5,964	61,860	3,934	5.5	6.8	54,226	34,555	11,494	1,664	6,513	
November.....	128,756	74,096	57.5	71,339	67,349	5,198	62,149	3,990	5.6	6.1	54,659	34,863	11,561	1,654	6,582	
December.....	128,941	73,372	56.9	70,559	66,407	4,418	62,049	4,091	5.8	6.1	55,570	35,372	11,630	1,695	6,872	
MALE																
1958.....	59,478	48,802	82.1	46,197	43,042	4,802	38,240	3,155	6.8	6.8	10,677	102	3,800	1,072	5,702	
1959.....	60,100	49,081	81.7	46,562	44,089	4,749	39,340	2,473	5.3	5.3	11,019	83	3,871	1,065	6,000	
1960.....	61,000	49,507	81.2	47,025	44,485	4,678	39,807	2,541	5.4	5.4	11,493	87	4,097	1,059	6,251	
1961.....	62,147	49,918	80.3	47,378	44,318	4,508	39,811	3,060	6.5	6.5	12,229	106	4,560	1,077	6,486	
1961: January.....	61,621	49,031	79.6	46,539	42,822	4,027	38,796	3,717	8.0	6.5	12,590	124	5,716	1,055	5,696	
February.....	61,709	49,109	79.6	46,608	42,721	4,094	38,627	3,887	8.3	6.5	12,600	104	5,743	1,122	5,631	
March.....	61,801	49,309	79.8	46,812	43,103	4,258	38,845	3,709	7.9	6.6	12,491	97	5,731	1,082	5,581	
April.....	61,905	49,299	79.6	46,812	43,542	4,298	39,244	3,270	7.0	6.7	12,666	96	5,789	1,097	5,621	
May.....	62,010	49,753	80.2	47,272	44,238	4,553	39,686	3,033	6.4	6.8	12,257	104	5,493	1,062	5,597	
June.....	62,108	51,614	83.1	49,142	45,839	5,241	40,598	3,303	6.7	6.4	10,494	109	1,698	1,106	7,581	
July.....	62,211	51,540	82.8	49,058	45,966	5,092	40,874	3,092	6.3	6.6	10,671	103	734	1,178	8,655	
August.....	62,303	51,281	82.3	48,784	45,968	5,064	40,904	2,816	5.8	6.8	11,022	100	453	1,064	9,406	
September.....	62,390	49,621	79.5	47,107	44,713	4,597	40,117	2,393	5.1	6.4	12,769	114	5,441	1,038	6,176	
October.....	62,484	49,612	79.4	47,059	44,751	4,625	40,127	2,307	4.9	6.4	12,872	110	5,896	1,038	5,827	
November.....	62,569	49,563	79.2	46,841	44,418	4,340	40,078	2,422	5.2	5.8	13,006	100	6,003	1,024	5,879	
December.....	62,654	49,283	78.7	46,506	43,739	3,905	39,834	2,767	5.9	5.9	13,371	109	6,027	1,060	6,177	
FEMALE																
1958.....	62,472	22,482	36.0	22,451	20,924	1,042	19,882	1,526	6.8	6.8	39,990	34,131	3,724	718	1,417	
1959.....	63,265	22,865	36.1	22,832	21,492	1,087	20,405	1,340	5.9	5.9	40,401	34,404	3,890	712	1,395	
1960.....	64,368	23,619	36.7	23,587	22,196	1,045	21,151	1,300	5.9	5.9	40,749	34,456	4,065	725	1,503	
1961.....	65,705	24,257	36.9	24,225	22,478	955	21,523	1,747	7.2	7.2	41,448	34,791	4,440	682	1,534	
1961: January.....	65,104	23,330	35.8	23,298	21,630	607	21,023	1,669	7.2	6.8	41,774	34,933	5,552	685	604	
February.....	65,209	23,785	36.5	23,752	21,934	613	21,321	1,818	7.7	7.3	41,424	34,334	5,583	760	747	
March.....	65,315	24,232	37.1	24,199	22,413	718	21,695	1,786	7.4	7.4	41,083	34,094	5,539	724	726	
April.....	65,431	23,916	36.6	23,884	22,192	701	21,490	1,692	7.1	7.2	41,515	34,538	5,641	724	613	
May.....	65,548	24,306	37.1	24,274	22,540	991	21,549	1,734	7.1	7.1	41,242	34,271	5,668	645	659	
June.....	65,660	25,176	38.3	25,144	22,867	1,430	21,437	2,277	9.1	7.6	40,483	34,564	1,951	710	3,258	
July.....	65,775	24,612	37.4	24,580	22,533	1,361	21,172	2,048	8.3	7.5	41,163	35,446	720	681	4,315	
August.....	65,879	24,329	36.9	24,297	22,571	1,261	21,311	1,726	7.1	7.2	41,550	35,721	476	696	4,657	
September.....	65,981	24,048	36.4	24,016	22,325	1,069	21,256	1,692	7.0	7.6	41,932	35,115	5,397	669	752	
October.....	66,087	24,733	37.4	24,700	23,073	1,339	21,733	1,627	6.6	7.6	41,354	34,444	5,597	626	686	
November.....	66,187	24,534	37.1	24,499	22,930	859	22,071	1,568	6.4	6.7	41,653	34,763	5,557	631	702	
December.....	66,287	24,089	36.3	24,053	22,728	513	22,215	1,325	5.5	6.5	42,198	35,264	5,603	636	695	

In this and all following tables, data for 1960 and 1961 include Alaska and Hawaii.

Table SA-2: EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE TOTAL AND URBAN CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION, BY REGION,¹ 1958-61
 [Percent distribution]

Period and region	Total civilian labor force					Urban civilian labor force				
	As percent of population	Total	Employed		Unemployed	As percent of population	Total	Employed		Unemployed
			Agriculture	Nonagri-cultural industries				Agriculture	Nonagri-cultural industries	
NORTHEAST										
1958.....	58.0	100.0	2.7	90.1	7.3	58.4	100.0	0.4	92.1	7.5
1959.....	58.1	100.0	2.5	91.3	6.2	58.5	100.0	.4	93.1	6.5
1960.....	58.1	100.0	2.3	91.7	6.0	58.5	100.0	.4	93.5	6.1
1961.....	57.9	100.0	2.3	90.6	7.1	58.4	100.0	.4	92.2	7.4
1961: January.....	57.1	100.0	1.9	89.7	8.4	57.8	100.0	.2	91.2	8.6
February.....	57.7	100.0	2.2	89.5	8.3	58.1	100.0	.2	91.5	8.3
March.....	58.1	100.0	2.2	89.6	8.2	58.5	100.0	.3	91.4	8.3
April.....	57.7	100.0	2.1	90.1	7.8	58.3	100.0	.3	91.9	7.8
May.....	58.0	100.0	2.3	90.4	7.3	58.5	100.0	.3	92.1	7.6
June.....	59.2	100.0	2.5	89.6	7.9	59.5	100.0	.5	91.2	8.3
July.....	59.5	100.0	2.8	89.9	7.3	59.8	100.0	.6	91.5	7.9
August.....	59.0	100.0	2.7	91.1	6.2	59.2	100.0	.5	92.9	6.6
September.....	57.0	100.0	2.2	91.7	6.1	57.4	100.0	.4	93.0	6.6
October.....	57.4	100.0	2.5	91.7	5.8	58.0	100.0	.5	93.3	6.2
November.....	57.3	100.0	2.1	92.2	5.7	58.0	100.0	.4	93.8	5.8
December.....	57.1	100.0	1.9	92.2	5.9	57.9	100.0	.2	93.7	6.1
NORTH CENTRAL										
1958.....	57.5	100.0	10.8	82.4	6.8	58.2	100.0	.5	91.5	8.0
1959.....	57.8	100.0	10.7	84.5	4.8	58.0	100.0	.6	93.7	5.7
1960.....	57.9	100.0	10.1	85.0	4.9	58.2	100.0	.7	93.6	5.7
1961.....	57.4	100.0	9.5	83.9	6.6	57.8	100.0	.7	91.4	7.9
1961: January.....	56.8	100.0	9.2	83.7	7.1	57.1	100.0	.5	91.5	8.0
February.....	57.0	100.0	8.9	82.9	8.2	57.8	100.0	.4	90.3	9.3
March.....	57.2	100.0	9.2	82.7	8.1	57.8	100.0	.6	90.2	9.2
April.....	57.3	100.0	9.1	83.6	7.3	58.1	100.0	.5	90.8	8.7
May.....	57.9	100.0	9.7	83.6	6.7	58.2	100.0	.7	91.0	8.3
June.....	59.2	100.0	10.6	82.2	7.2	59.3	100.0	1.0	90.2	8.8
July.....	58.4	100.0	10.2	83.2	6.6	58.6	100.0	.8	91.1	8.1
August.....	58.1	100.0	10.6	82.8	6.6	58.0	100.0	.9	90.9	8.2
September.....	56.5	100.0	9.2	85.1	5.7	56.5	100.0	.7	92.5	6.8
October.....	56.7	100.0	9.7	85.2	5.1	56.6	100.0	.8	92.9	6.3
November.....	57.0	100.0	9.3	85.2	5.5	57.6	100.0	.6	92.8	6.6
December.....	56.6	100.0	8.7	86.0	5.3	57.2	100.0	.5	93.4	6.1
SOUTH										
1958.....	56.7	100.0	12.4	81.2	6.4	59.2	100.0	1.2	92.2	6.6
1959.....	56.5	100.0	12.2	82.2	5.6	58.8	100.0	1.5	92.4	6.1
1960.....	56.3	100.0	11.5	82.9	5.6	58.4	100.0	1.6	92.3	6.1
1961.....	55.7	100.0	11.0	82.6	6.4	57.5	100.0	1.4	91.6	7.0
1961: January.....	54.2	100.0	9.0	83.5	7.5	57.0	100.0	.9	91.3	7.8
February.....	54.4	100.0	9.2	82.9	7.9	56.7	100.0	1.1	90.9	8.0
March.....	55.0	100.0	9.8	83.0	7.2	57.3	100.0	1.2	91.5	7.3
April.....	54.7	100.0	10.0	83.7	6.3	56.9	100.0	1.4	92.1	6.5
May.....	55.6	100.0	11.3	82.9	5.8	57.4	100.0	1.5	92.1	6.4
June.....	59.1	100.0	13.7	79.1	7.2	60.1	100.0	1.9	89.8	8.3
July.....	57.7	100.0	13.0	80.4	6.6	59.2	100.0	1.8	90.6	7.6
August.....	56.9	100.0	12.2	81.8	6.0	58.3	100.0	1.8	91.5	6.7
September.....	55.8	100.0	11.9	82.5	5.6	57.2	100.0	1.5	92.1	6.4
October.....	56.5	100.0	12.9	81.8	5.3	57.0	100.0	1.3	92.5	6.2
November.....	55.0	100.0	10.6	83.9	5.5	56.7	100.0	1.5	92.0	6.5
December.....	53.5	100.0	8.2	85.6	6.2	55.9	100.0	1.2	93.3	5.5
WEST										
1958.....	58.3	100.0	7.1	86.1	6.8	59.2	100.0	1.4	91.5	7.1
1959.....	57.6	100.0	7.2	87.4	5.4	58.0	100.0	1.3	93.2	5.5
1960.....	57.9	100.0	7.8	86.2	6.0	58.3	100.0	2.4	91.5	6.1
1961.....	58.2	100.0	6.9	86.3	6.8	58.8	100.0	1.8	90.8	7.4
1961: January.....	57.6	100.0	5.9	86.0	8.1	58.6	100.0	1.5	89.8	8.7
February.....	57.9	100.0	5.9	86.1	8.0	58.6	100.0	1.5	90.2	8.3
March.....	58.4	100.0	6.1	86.6	7.3	58.8	100.0	1.7	90.2	8.1
April.....	57.5	100.0	6.5	86.9	6.6	57.7	100.0	1.7	91.1	7.2
May.....	57.9	100.0	6.7	86.1	7.2	58.2	100.0	1.5	90.8	7.7
June.....	59.9	100.0	7.9	84.1	8.0	60.0	100.0	2.1	89.2	8.7
July.....	59.8	100.0	8.2	84.2	7.6	59.9	100.0	2.3	90.0	7.7
August.....	59.3	100.0	8.6	85.5	5.9	59.7	100.0	2.7	90.9	6.4
September.....	57.3	100.0	7.9	86.5	5.6	58.3	100.0	2.5	91.2	6.3
October.....	67.6	100.0	6.9	87.2	5.9	58.3	100.0	1.7	91.8	6.5
November.....	57.9	100.0	6.3	87.9	5.8	58.4	100.0	1.4	92.1	6.6
December.....	57.4	100.0	5.7	88.5	5.8	58.5	100.0	1.3	92.0	6.7

¹ The regions are defined as follows: *Northeast*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont; *North Central*—Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin; *South*—Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida,

Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia, *West*—Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.

Table SA-3: EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION, BY MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, 1958-61

[Percent distribution]

Period and marital status	Male labor force					Female labor force				
	As percent of population	Total	Employed		Unemployed	As percent of population	Total	Employed		Unemployed
			Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries				Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	
SINGLE										
1958.....	60.7	100.0	15.6	71.1	13.3	48.5	100.0	3.1	89.5	7.4
1959.....	60.6	100.0	15.1	73.3	11.6	47.4	100.0	3.5	89.4	7.1
1960.....	60.2	100.0	15.2	73.1	11.7	48.0	100.0	3.4	89.1	7.5
1961.....	57.9	100.0	14.4	72.5	13.1	46.5	100.0	3.1	88.2	8.7
1961: January.....	53.8	100.0	12.2	72.6	15.2	43.7	100.0	1.3	90.7	8.0
February.....	54.3	100.0	12.2	72.3	15.5	44.6	100.0	1.4	91.0	7.6
March.....	54.3	100.0	12.8	71.9	15.3	45.4	100.0	1.9	90.5	7.6
April.....	54.4	100.0	12.6	73.2	14.2	44.4	100.0	1.5	90.5	8.0
May.....	57.1	100.0	13.7	73.3	13.0	44.7	100.0	2.6	88.4	9.0
June.....	68.8	100.0	17.3	67.2	15.5	52.0	100.0	5.4	80.2	14.4
July.....	68.7	100.0	16.6	70.5	12.9	52.1	100.0	5.2	83.4	11.4
August.....	66.7	100.0	16.5	72.9	10.6	50.7	100.0	5.0	86.7	8.3
September.....	55.2	100.0	15.4	73.9	10.7	44.8	100.0	3.7	87.7	8.6
October.....	54.5	100.0	15.9	72.9	11.2	45.9	100.0	5.1	87.6	7.3
November.....	53.7	100.0	14.2	75.2	10.6	45.2	100.0	2.1	90.9	7.0
December.....	52.6	100.0	11.6	75.8	12.6	44.3	100.0	1.2	93.7	5.1
MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT										
1958.....	89.9	100.0	9.1	85.8	5.1	30.7	100.0	6.0	87.5	6.5
1959.....	89.6	100.0	8.9	87.5	3.6	31.2	100.0	6.0	88.8	5.2
1960.....	89.2	100.0	8.5	87.8	3.7	31.9	100.0	5.5	89.3	5.2
1961.....	89.0	100.0	8.2	87.2	4.6	32.5	100.0	4.8	88.7	6.4
1961: January.....	89.2	100.0	7.7	86.2	6.1	31.2	100.0	3.4	90.0	6.6
February.....	89.0	100.0	7.9	85.6	6.5	32.1	100.0	3.3	89.3	7.4
March.....	89.4	100.0	8.3	85.7	6.0	32.7	100.0	3.9	89.1	7.0
April.....	89.2	100.0	8.3	86.6	5.1	32.3	100.0	4.0	89.5	6.5
May.....	89.2	100.0	8.5	87.0	4.5	33.1	100.0	5.3	88.4	6.3
June.....	89.3	100.0	8.6	87.3	4.1	33.0	100.0	6.7	86.4	6.9
July.....	89.1	100.0	8.4	87.4	4.2	31.8	100.0	6.5	86.9	6.6
August.....	89.1	100.0	8.4	87.5	4.1	31.5	100.0	6.2	87.5	6.3
September.....	88.9	100.0	8.1	88.3	3.6	32.5	100.0	5.3	88.4	6.3
October.....	89.0	100.0	8.2	88.5	3.3	33.5	100.0	6.1	87.7	6.2
November.....	88.8	100.0	8.1	88.2	3.7	33.2	100.0	4.4	89.6	6.0
December.....	88.3	100.0	7.5	88.3	4.2	32.4	100.0	2.6	91.7	5.7
OTHER MARITAL STATUS¹										
1958.....	63.1	100.0	11.7	77.1	11.2	41.6	100.0	2.9	90.4	6.7
1959.....	62.8	100.0	13.1	78.3	8.6	41.6	100.0	2.9	90.9	6.2
1960.....	63.1	100.0	12.7	78.9	8.4	41.6	100.0	2.8	91.3	5.9
1961.....	62.4	100.0	12.0	77.6	10.3	41.7	100.0	2.6	90.0	7.4
1961: January.....	62.3	100.0	10.6	76.9	12.5	42.0	100.0	1.9	90.4	7.7
February.....	62.0	100.0	10.0	77.7	12.3	42.8	100.0	2.0	89.7	8.3
March.....	62.7	100.0	9.6	77.8	12.6	43.0	100.0	1.7	90.2	8.1
April.....	63.1	100.0	10.9	78.2	10.9	42.3	100.0	1.7	90.7	7.6
May.....	62.8	100.0	11.6	77.2	11.2	42.3	100.0	2.4	90.3	7.3
June.....	63.5	100.0	13.1	77.7	9.2	41.7	100.0	3.6	88.7	7.7
July.....	62.5	100.0	13.0	77.4	9.6	40.9	100.0	3.3	87.9	8.7
August.....	62.4	100.0	14.4	75.6	10.0	40.6	100.0	2.8	89.7	7.5
September.....	62.9	100.0	15.0	77.1	7.9	40.9	100.0	3.1	89.6	7.2
October.....	62.0	100.0	13.9	77.7	8.4	41.6	100.0	3.9	89.2	6.9
November.....	61.8	100.0	11.2	79.4	9.4	41.4	100.0	2.6	90.6	6.8
December.....	61.6	100.0	10.9	78.9	10.3	41.3	100.0	1.9	92.5	5.6

¹ Includes widowed, divorced, and married—spouse absent.

Table SA-4: EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION, BY COLOR AND SEX, 1958-61

[Thousands of persons 14 years and over]

Period, color, and sex	Civilian population	Labor force							Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed		
				Total	Agriculture	Nonagri-cultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE									
<i>Both sexes</i>									
1958.....	107,329	61,194	57.0	57,451	4,968	52,483	3,743	6.1	46,135
1959.....	108,623	61,856	56.9	58,851	4,928	53,923	3,004	4.9	46,767
1960.....	110,176	62,768	57.0	59,640	4,788	54,852	3,127	5.0	47,409
1961.....	112,309	63,679	56.7	59,860	4,599	55,261	3,819	6.0	48,680
1961: January.....	111,361	62,233	55.9	57,899	4,016	53,883	4,334	7.0	49,128
February.....	111,522	62,674	56.2	58,124	4,074	54,050	4,550	7.3	48,848
March.....	111,700	63,311	56.7	58,885	4,261	54,624	4,426	7.0	48,389
April.....	111,905	63,049	56.3	59,079	4,261	54,818	3,970	6.3	48,856
May.....	112,108	63,635	56.8	59,847	4,613	55,234	3,789	6.0	48,473
June.....	112,301	65,964	58.7	61,488	5,468	56,019	4,476	6.8	46,337
July.....	112,484	65,411	58.2	61,331	5,322	56,009	4,080	6.2	47,073
August.....	112,644	64,945	57.7	61,425	5,359	56,066	3,520	5.4	47,699
September.....	112,791	63,065	55.9	59,839	4,672	55,167	3,226	5.1	49,726
October.....	112,926	63,515	56.2	60,410	4,788	55,622	3,105	4.9	49,411
November.....	112,928	63,455	56.2	60,300	4,444	55,855	3,155	5.0	49,473
December.....	113,037	62,893	55.6	59,698	3,914	55,785	3,195	5.1	50,145
<i>Male</i>									
1958.....	51,262	41,686	81.3	39,151	4,178	34,973	2,536	6.1	9,576
1959.....	51,868	41,993	81.0	40,047	4,113	35,934	1,845	4.6	9,875
1960.....	52,567	42,297	80.5	40,265	4,020	36,244	2,032	4.8	10,270
1961.....	53,527	42,635	79.7	40,185	3,871	36,314	2,450	5.7	10,893
1961: January.....	53,105	41,907	78.9	38,870	3,488	35,382	3,037	7.2	11,198
February.....	53,175	41,972	78.9	38,818	3,527	35,292	3,154	7.5	11,203
March.....	53,260	42,166	79.2	39,161	3,655	35,506	3,005	7.1	11,094
April.....	53,362	42,156	79.0	39,515	3,658	35,856	2,641	6.3	11,206
May.....	53,462	42,512	79.5	40,068	3,848	36,220	2,444	5.7	10,950
June.....	53,557	44,190	82.5	41,542	4,445	37,097	2,648	6.0	9,367
July.....	53,639	44,161	82.3	41,696	4,346	37,349	2,465	5.6	9,478
August.....	53,708	43,922	81.8	41,743	4,389	37,354	2,179	5.0	9,785
September.....	53,767	42,312	78.7	40,444	3,944	36,501	1,867	4.4	11,456
October.....	53,812	42,247	78.5	40,428	3,915	36,513	1,819	4.3	11,565
November.....	53,729	42,150	78.4	40,213	3,771	36,441	1,938	4.6	11,579
December.....	53,754	41,923	78.0	39,724	3,470	36,255	2,198	5.2	11,831
<i>Female</i>									
1958.....	56,067	19,508	34.8	18,300	790	17,510	1,208	6.2	36,559
1959.....	56,755	19,863	35.0	18,804	815	17,989	1,059	5.3	36,893
1960.....	57,610	20,471	35.5	19,376	768	18,608	1,095	5.3	37,139
1961.....	58,781	21,044	35.8	19,675	728	18,947	1,369	6.5	37,737
1961: January.....	58,256	20,326	34.9	19,029	527	18,501	1,297	6.4	37,930
February.....	58,347	20,702	35.5	19,306	547	18,759	1,396	6.7	37,645
March.....	58,440	21,145	36.2	19,724	607	19,117	1,422	6.7	37,295
April.....	58,543	20,893	35.7	19,564	602	18,962	1,320	6.4	37,650
May.....	58,646	21,123	36.0	19,779	765	19,014	1,344	6.4	37,523
June.....	58,745	21,774	37.1	19,946	1,023	18,922	1,828	8.4	36,971
July.....	58,846	21,250	36.1	19,635	975	18,660	1,615	7.6	37,596
August.....	58,936	21,022	35.7	19,682	970	18,711	1,341	6.4	37,914
September.....	59,023	20,754	35.2	19,395	729	18,666	1,359	6.5	38,270
October.....	59,114	21,267	36.0	19,981	873	19,108	1,286	6.0	37,847
November.....	59,198	21,304	36.0	20,087	673	19,414	1,217	5.7	37,894
December.....	59,284	20,970	35.4	19,974	444	19,530	996	4.7	38,314
NONWHITE									
<i>Both sexes</i>									
1958.....	11,985	7,453	62.2	6,516	877	5,639	938	12.6	4,531
1959.....	12,191	7,538	61.8	6,730	908	5,822	808	10.7	4,653
1960.....	12,678	7,844	61.9	7,041	934	6,106	804	10.2	4,833
1961.....	12,971	7,924	61.1	6,936	864	6,072	988	12.5	5,047
1961: January.....	12,841	7,605	59.2	6,553	618	5,935	1,051	13.8	5,236
February.....	12,861	7,686	59.8	6,531	634	5,897	1,155	15.0	5,176
March.....	12,885	7,700	59.8	6,631	715	5,916	1,069	13.9	5,185
April.....	12,912	7,647	59.2	6,655	739	5,916	992	13.0	5,265
May.....	12,937	7,911	61.2	6,932	931	6,001	979	12.4	5,026
June.....	12,962	8,322	64.2	7,218	1,202	6,016	1,104	13.3	4,640
July.....	12,988	8,228	63.4	7,168	1,131	6,036	1,060	12.9	4,760
August.....	13,010	8,136	62.5	7,114	965	6,149	1,022	12.6	4,874
September.....	13,034	8,058	61.8	7,199	993	6,206	859	10.7	4,976
October.....	13,058	8,244	63.1	7,415	1,176	6,238	829	10.1	4,814
November.....	13,071	7,884	60.3	7,049	755	6,294	835	10.6	5,186
December.....	13,091	7,666	58.6	6,769	505	6,265	897	11.7	5,425

Table SA-4: EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION, BY COLOR AND SEX, 1958-61—Continued

[Thousands of persons 14 years and over]

Period, color, and sex	Civilian population	Labor force							Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed		
				Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
NONWHITE—Continued									
<i>Male</i>									
1958.....	5,611	4,511	80.4	3,891	624	3,267	619	13.7	1,100
1959.....	5,713	4,568	79.1	4,041	635	3,405	527	11.5	1,145
1960.....	5,952	4,728	79.4	4,220	657	3,563	508	10.7	1,223
1961.....	6,080	4,743	78.0	4,133	636	3,497	610	12.9	1,336
1961: January.....	6,024	4,632	76.9	3,952	538	3,414	680	14.7	1,392
February.....	6,032	4,636	76.9	3,903	567	3,335	734	15.8	1,396
March.....	6,043	4,646	76.9	3,942	604	3,338	705	15.2	1,397
April.....	6,056	4,656	76.9	4,027	640	3,387	629	13.5	1,400
May.....	6,067	4,760	78.5	4,171	704	3,466	589	12.4	1,307
June.....	6,079	4,952	81.5	4,297	796	3,501	655	13.2	1,127
July.....	6,091	4,897	80.4	4,271	746	3,525	627	12.8	1,193
August.....	6,099	4,861	79.7	4,224	675	3,549	637	13.1	1,237
September.....	6,109	4,795	78.5	4,269	653	3,616	526	11.0	1,313
October.....	6,118	4,811	78.6	4,323	710	3,613	488	10.1	1,307
November.....	6,117	4,690	76.7	4,206	569	3,637	484	10.3	1,427
December.....	6,124	4,583	74.8	4,015	436	3,579	568	12.4	1,541
<i>Female</i>									
1958.....	6,374	2,943	46.2	2,623	252	2,371	318	10.8	3,431
1959.....	6,478	2,970	45.8	2,689	273	2,416	281	9.5	3,508
1960.....	6,726	3,116	46.3	2,821	277	2,544	295	9.5	3,610
1961.....	6,891	3,180	46.1	2,803	227	2,576	377	11.9	3,710
1961: January.....	6,816	2,972	43.6	2,601	80	2,521	371	12.5	3,844
February.....	6,829	3,049	44.6	2,628	66	2,562	421	13.8	3,780
March.....	6,842	3,054	44.6	2,689	112	2,578	364	11.9	3,788
April.....	6,856	2,991	43.6	2,628	99	2,528	363	12.1	3,865
May.....	6,870	3,151	45.9	2,761	227	2,535	390	12.4	3,719
June.....	6,883	3,370	49.0	2,922	407	2,515	449	13.3	3,513
July.....	6,897	3,330	48.3	2,897	385	2,512	433	13.0	3,567
August.....	6,911	3,275	47.4	2,890	290	2,600	385	11.8	3,637
September.....	6,925	3,263	47.1	2,930	341	2,590	333	10.2	3,662
October.....	6,940	3,433	49.5	3,092	467	2,625	341	9.9	3,507
November.....	6,954	3,194	45.9	2,845	186	2,657	351	11.0	3,759
December.....	6,967	3,083	44.3	2,754	69	2,685	328	10.7	3,884

Table SA-5: EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE MALE VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II IN THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION, 1958-61

[Thousands of veterans]

Period	Total male veterans	Labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Employed			Unemployed		
			Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
1958.....	14,512	14,185	13,477	647	12,830	707	5.0	327
1959.....	14,464	14,096	13,581	611	12,970	515	3.7	368
1960.....	14,461	14,076	13,541	579	12,962	534	3.8	384
1961.....	14,413	13,996	13,343	584	12,759	654	4.7	416
1961: January.....	14,435	14,015	13,157	550	12,607	858	6.1	419
February.....	14,431	13,989	13,084	558	12,526	905	6.5	442
March.....	14,427	14,019	13,171	568	12,603	848	6.0	407
April.....	14,423	14,025	13,315	547	12,768	710	5.1	397
May.....	14,419	14,034	13,340	574	12,766	694	4.9	385
June.....	14,415	14,034	13,447	586	12,861	587	4.2	382
July.....	14,411	13,991	13,353	591	12,762	638	4.6	418
August.....	14,407	13,973	13,377	625	12,752	596	4.3	432
September.....	14,403	13,972	13,446	573	12,873	526	3.8	433
October.....	14,399	13,996	13,544	593	12,951	452	3.2	402
November.....	14,395	13,979	13,501	632	12,869	478	3.4	414
December.....	14,391	13,931	13,379	606	12,773	552	4.0	462

Table SA-6: LABOR FORCE INCLUDING ARMED FORCES, BY AGE AND SEX, 1958-61

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Period and sex	All age groups	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
BOTH SEXES															
Total:															
Number: 1958	71,284	1,009	1,882	2,906	7,359	7,341	7,969	8,348	8,003	7,713	6,519	5,189	3,843	1,819	1,390
1959	71,946	1,025	2,021	2,923	7,471	7,156	7,921	8,404	8,063	7,868	6,703	5,309	3,924	1,791	1,366
1960	73,126	984	2,140	3,106	7,679	7,186	7,884	8,474	8,173	8,011	6,903	5,464	3,927	1,798	1,396
1961	74,175	1,144	2,045	3,332	7,895	7,224	7,808	8,503	8,205	8,061	7,085	5,642	3,998	1,762	1,383
As percent of noninstitutional population:															
1958	58.5	18.1	38.1	63.5	68.0	65.8	66.1	69.1	71.1	72.5	70.4	64.8	55.6	32.6	15.3
1959	58.3	18.7	37.5	62.4	67.7	65.4	66.6	68.7	71.3	72.9	70.9	65.4	55.9	31.7	14.6
1960	58.3	17.5	38.1	62.4	68.3	66.1	66.8	68.6	71.3	73.1	71.2	66.0	55.0	31.2	14.6
1961	58.0	17.6	37.0	61.3	68.5	66.6	66.8	68.9	71.3	73.0	71.4	66.9	55.2	30.0	14.1
1961: January	72,361	706	1,702	2,915	7,642	7,187	7,781	8,469	8,220	7,947	6,962	5,629	3,952	1,786	1,464
February	72,894	838	1,688	2,933	7,769	7,195	7,810	8,547	8,224	7,991	6,987	5,667	3,995	1,797	1,454
March	73,540	887	1,768	2,964	7,781	7,239	7,841	8,626	8,272	8,099	7,048	5,642	4,067	1,836	1,470
April	73,216	853	1,749	3,020	7,715	7,272	7,763	8,586	8,336	8,021	7,080	5,599	3,989	1,792	1,441
May	74,059	1,044	1,911	3,107	7,739	7,273	7,860	8,569	8,375	8,160	7,128	5,639	4,020	1,809	1,426
June	76,790	1,822	2,881	3,858	8,084	7,305	7,864	8,565	8,327	8,105	7,110	5,608	4,018	1,798	1,445
July	76,153	1,765	2,918	3,970	8,087	7,148	7,784	8,453	8,264	8,056	7,006	5,617	3,963	1,753	1,372
August	75,610	1,614	2,614	4,036	8,185	7,081	7,782	8,439	8,262	7,993	6,976	5,627	3,970	1,696	1,336
September	73,670	1,053	1,861	3,310	7,897	7,210	7,782	8,463	8,327	8,064	7,102	5,643	3,958	1,714	1,280
October	74,445	1,109	1,822	3,305	7,938	7,296	7,890	8,528	8,370	8,150	7,214	5,681	3,983	1,742	1,316
November	74,096	1,050	1,820	3,339	7,995	7,285	7,840	8,403	8,304	8,102	7,230	5,697	4,034	1,690	1,306
December	73,372	987	1,802	3,227	7,909	7,193	7,693	8,385	8,257	8,035	7,182	5,660	4,028	1,730	1,284
MALE															
Total:															
Number: 1958	48,802	676	1,197	1,754	4,849	5,333	5,776	5,792	5,369	5,045	4,325	3,500	2,748	1,312	1,066
1959	49,081	676	1,256	1,786	4,987	5,253	5,728	5,842	5,393	5,101	4,387	3,584	2,766	1,285	1,036
1960	49,507	637	1,335	1,849	5,089	5,229	5,701	5,892	5,448	5,155	4,479	3,658	2,747	1,256	1,031
1961	49,918	725	1,271	1,958	5,187	5,227	5,654	5,881	5,522	5,182	4,558	3,732	2,803	1,199	1,020
As percent of noninstitutional population:															
1958	82.1	23.8	47.9	75.7	89.5	96.4	98.1	98.1	97.8	97.2	95.5	91.8	83.2	50.1	26.2
1959	81.7	24.2	46.0	75.5	90.1	96.7	97.8	97.9	97.8	96.0	94.9	91.3	82.8	48.5	25.0
1960	81.2	22.3	46.8	73.6	90.2	97.0	98.3	97.9	97.5	96.6	94.8	91.6	81.2	46.8	24.4
1961	80.3	21.8	45.4	71.3	89.8	97.1	98.1	97.9	97.4	96.6	94.6	91.8	81.9	44.1	23.8
1961: January	49,031	444	1,084	1,707	5,076	5,205	5,686	5,898	5,481	5,164	4,509	3,718	2,814	1,215	1,032
February	49,109	525	1,060	1,730	5,078	5,210	5,676	5,882	5,467	5,169	4,523	3,712	2,809	1,223	1,047
March	49,309	560	1,071	1,739	5,063	5,214	5,668	5,905	5,482	5,186	4,553	3,709	2,818	1,255	1,086
April	49,299	538	1,074	1,809	5,062	5,225	5,653	5,900	5,512	5,166	4,561	3,700	2,799	1,212	1,079
May	49,753	701	1,242	1,883	5,057	5,229	5,659	5,887	5,520	5,185	4,573	3,725	2,805	1,224	1,064
June	51,614	1,228	1,827	2,311	5,350	5,252	5,668	5,904	5,543	5,165	4,563	3,724	2,805	1,200	1,074
July	51,540	1,200	1,815	2,354	5,392	5,255	5,652	5,885	5,547	5,169	4,548	3,737	2,770	1,178	1,032
August	51,281	1,100	1,629	2,382	5,437	5,244	5,654	5,867	5,520	5,171	4,558	3,744	2,793	1,165	1,009
September	49,621	684	1,146	1,909	5,184	5,237	5,646	5,873	5,549	5,197	4,565	3,740	2,790	1,162	982
October	49,612	649	1,118	1,890	5,169	5,208	5,650	5,862	5,550	5,237	4,598	3,745	2,787	1,178	970
November	49,563	565	1,092	1,911	5,196	5,222	5,633	5,863	5,539	5,206	4,590	3,785	2,834	1,197	950
December	49,283	529	1,088	1,874	5,176	5,208	5,595	5,843	5,546	5,172	4,561	3,767	2,802	1,183	939
FEMALE															
Total:															
Number: 1958	22,482	333	685	1,153	2,510	2,008	2,193	2,556	2,634	2,668	2,194	1,630	1,097	498	324
1959	22,865	349	765	1,137	2,484	1,903	2,193	2,562	2,670	2,767	2,316	1,725	1,158	506	330
1960	23,619	347	805	1,257	2,590	1,957	2,183	2,582	2,725	2,856	2,424	1,806	1,180	542	365
1961	24,257	419	774	1,374	2,708	1,997	2,154	2,622	2,773	2,878	2,527	1,910	1,195	563	363
As percent of noninstitutional population:															
1958	36.0	12.1	28.1	51.0	46.4	35.8	35.6	41.3	45.7	49.1	46.5	39.5	30.4	17.0	6.4
1959	36.1	12.9	28.8	49.1	45.2	34.5	36.1	40.9	46.0	50.0	47.9	41.1	31.4	16.8	6.3
1960	36.7	12.6	29.1	51.1	46.2	35.7	36.3	40.8	46.3	50.7	48.7	42.2	31.4	17.6	6.8
1961	36.9	13.1	28.5	51.1	47.1	36.5	36.3	41.4	46.4	50.6	49.5	43.7	31.3	17.8	6.6
1961: January	23,330	262	618	1,208	2,566	1,982	2,095	2,571	2,739	2,783	2,453	1,911	1,138	571	432
February	23,785	313	628	1,203	2,691	1,985	2,134	2,665	2,757	2,822	2,464	1,955	1,186	574	407
March	24,232	327	697	1,225	2,718	2,025	2,173	2,721	2,790	2,913	2,495	1,933	1,249	581	384
April	23,916	315	675	1,211	2,653	2,037	2,110	2,686	2,824	2,855	2,519	1,899	1,190	580	382
May	24,306	343	668	1,224	2,682	2,044	2,201	2,682	2,855	2,975	2,555	1,914	1,215	585	362
June	25,176	594	1,054	1,547	2,734	2,052	2,196	2,661	2,784	2,940	2,547	1,884	1,213	598	371
July	24,612	565	1,103	1,616	2,695	1,893	2,132	2,568	2,717	2,887	2,458	1,880	1,184	575	340
August	24,320	514	985	1,654	2,748	1,837	2,128	2,572	2,733	2,822	2,418	1,883	1,177	531	327
September	24,048	389	715	1,401	2,713	1,973	2,136	2,590	2,778	2,867	2,537	1,903	1,168	552	327
October	24,733	460	794	1,415	2,770	2,088	2,240	2,663	2,820	2,913	2,616	1,936	1,196	565	346
November	24,534	485	728	1,428	2,709	2,063	2,207	2,540	2,765	2,806	2,640	1,932	1,200	493	356
December	24,089	458	714	1,353	2,733	1,985	2,098	2,542	2,711	2,863	2,621	1,893	1,226	547	345

Table SA-7: CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY AGE AND SEX, 1958-61

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Period and sex	All age groups	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
BOTH SEXES															
Total:															
Number: 1958.....	68,647	1,009	1,818	2,442	6,271	6,935	7,733	8,125	7,903	7,674	6,506	5,186	3,845	1,810	1,390
1959.....	69,394	1,025	1,971	2,521	6,413	6,751	7,684	8,175	7,951	7,829	6,690	5,305	3,922	1,791	1,366
1960.....	70,612	984	2,095	2,746	6,703	6,766	7,616	8,235	8,034	7,964	6,887	5,460	3,926	1,798	1,396
1961.....	71,603	1,144	1,984	2,951	6,952	6,801	7,517	8,264	8,137	8,003	7,067	5,638	3,997	1,762	1,384
As percent of civilian noninstitutional population:															
1958.....	57.5	18.1	37.3	59.4	64.4	64.5	65.4	68.5	70.8	72.5	70.4	64.8	55.6	32.6	15.3
1959.....	57.4	18.7	36.9	58.9	64.3	64.1	65.9	68.1	71.0	72.8	70.8	65.4	55.9	31.7	14.6
1960.....	57.5	17.5	37.6	59.5	65.2	64.7	66.0	68.0	70.9	73.0	71.1	66.0	55.0	31.2	14.6
1961.....	57.2	17.6	36.3	58.4	65.7	65.2	65.9	68.3	70.9	72.8	71.4	66.8	55.2	30.0	14.1
1961: January.....	69,837	706	1,654	2,559	6,668	6,762	7,511	8,228	8,078	7,899	6,946	5,625	3,951	1,786	1,464
February.....	70,360	838	1,635	2,572	6,808	6,772	7,534	8,306	8,076	7,940	6,970	5,663	3,994	1,797	1,454
March.....	71,011	887	1,710	2,600	6,840	6,820	7,561	8,387	8,119	8,045	7,030	5,638	4,066	1,836	1,470
April.....	70,696	853	1,687	2,654	6,795	6,859	7,480	8,349	8,178	7,964	7,061	5,595	3,988	1,792	1,441
May.....	71,546	1,044	1,849	2,742	6,821	6,861	7,578	8,332	8,217	8,103	7,109	5,635	4,019	1,809	1,426
June.....	74,286	1,822	2,819	3,495	7,169	6,894	7,583	8,329	8,170	8,048	7,092	5,604	4,017	1,798	1,445
July.....	73,639	1,765	2,856	3,605	7,169	6,736	7,501	8,216	8,106	7,999	6,987	5,613	3,962	1,753	1,372
August.....	73,081	1,614	2,552	3,669	7,262	6,666	7,498	8,201	8,103	7,936	6,957	5,623	3,969	1,696	1,336
September.....	71,123	1,053	1,799	2,928	6,975	6,794	7,491	8,229	8,169	8,006	7,083	5,639	3,957	1,714	1,289
October.....	71,759	1,109	1,760	2,905	7,009	6,876	7,591	8,293	8,211	8,091	7,195	5,677	3,982	1,743	1,316
November.....	71,339	1,050	1,754	2,898	7,012	6,839	7,516	8,162	8,136	8,039	7,209	5,693	4,033	1,690	1,396
December.....	70,559	987	1,735	2,777	6,907	6,738	7,362	8,139	8,085	7,971	7,161	5,656	4,027	1,739	1,284
MALE															
Total:															
Number: 1958.....	46,197	676	1,133	1,295	3,771	4,932	5,543	5,571	5,272	5,007	4,313	3,556	2,748	1,312	1,066
1959.....	46,562	676	1,206	1,390	3,940	4,852	5,494	5,616	5,283	5,063	4,375	3,580	2,765	1,285	1,036
1960.....	47,025	637	1,290	1,496	4,123	4,815	5,436	5,656	5,311	5,109	4,464	3,654	2,746	1,256	1,031
1961.....	47,378	725	1,210	1,583	4,255	4,810	5,366	5,645	5,367	5,126	4,541	3,728	2,802	1,199	1,020
As percent of civilian noninstitutional population:															
1958.....	81.2	23.8	46.5	69.7	86.9	96.1	98.1	98.0	97.7	97.1	95.4	91.8	83.2	50.1	26.2
1959.....	80.9	24.3	45.0	70.5	87.8	96.4	98.2	97.8	97.7	96.9	94.9	91.3	82.8	48.5	25.0
1960.....	80.4	22.3	46.0	69.3	88.1	96.7	98.2	97.8	97.5	96.6	94.7	91.6	81.1	46.8	24.4
1961.....	79.5	21.8	44.1	66.8	87.8	96.9	98.0	97.8	97.4	96.5	94.5	91.8	81.9	44.1	23.8
1961: January.....	46,539	444	1,036	1,357	4,112	4,786	5,419	5,660	5,341	5,117	4,494	3,714	2,813	1,215	1,032
February.....	46,608	525	1,007	1,375	4,128	4,793	5,403	5,644	5,321	5,119	4,507	3,708	2,808	1,223	1,047
March.....	46,812	560	1,013	1,381	4,133	4,801	5,391	5,669	5,331	5,133	4,536	3,705	2,817	1,255	1,086
April.....	46,812	538	1,012	1,449	4,153	4,827	5,373	5,666	5,356	5,110	4,543	3,696	2,798	1,212	1,079
May.....	47,272	701	1,181	1,524	4,150	4,822	5,380	5,653	5,364	5,129	4,555	3,721	2,804	1,224	1,064
June.....	49,142	1,228	1,765	1,954	4,446	4,847	5,390	5,671	5,388	5,109	4,546	3,720	2,804	1,200	1,074
July.....	49,058	1,200	1,753	1,995	4,485	4,848	5,372	5,651	5,391	5,113	4,530	3,733	2,778	1,178	1,032
August.....	48,784	1,100	1,567	2,021	4,525	4,834	5,373	5,632	5,372	5,115	4,540	3,740	2,792	1,165	1,009
September.....	47,107	664	1,084	1,543	4,273	4,826	5,358	5,642	5,393	5,140	4,547	3,736	2,789	1,162	982
October.....	47,059	649	1,056	1,496	4,250	4,793	5,354	5,633	5,393	5,179	4,580	3,741	2,786	1,178	970
November.....	46,841	565	1,026	1,477	4,225	4,782	5,312	5,625	5,373	5,144	4,570	3,761	2,833	1,197	950
December.....	46,506	529	1,021	1,431	4,186	4,759	5,268	5,600	5,376	5,109	4,541	3,763	2,801	1,183	939
FEMALE															
Total:															
Number: 1958.....	22,451	333	685	1,147	2,500	2,003	2,190	2,553	2,632	2,666	2,193	1,630	1,097	498	324
1959.....	22,832	349	765	1,131	2,473	1,898	2,190	2,550	2,668	2,766	2,315	1,725	1,158	506	330
1960.....	23,587	347	805	1,250	2,580	1,951	2,180	2,579	2,723	2,855	2,423	1,806	1,180	542	365
1961.....	24,225	419	774	1,368	2,697	1,992	2,151	2,619	2,771	2,877	2,526	1,910	1,195	563	363
As percent of civilian noninstitutional population:															
1958.....	36.0	12.1	28.1	50.8	46.3	35.7	35.5	41.3	45.6	49.1	46.4	39.5	30.4	17.0	6.4
1959.....	36.1	12.9	28.8	48.9	45.1	34.5	36.1	40.9	46.0	50.0	47.9	41.1	31.4	16.8	6.3
1960.....	36.7	12.6	29.1	50.9	46.1	35.6	36.3	40.8	46.3	50.7	48.7	42.2	31.4	17.6	6.8
1961.....	36.9	13.1	28.5	51.0	47.0	36.5	36.3	41.4	46.4	50.6	49.5	43.7	31.3	17.8	6.6
1961: January.....	23,298	262	618	1,202	2,556	1,976	2,092	2,568	2,737	2,782	2,452	1,911	1,138	571	432
February.....	23,752	313	628	1,197	2,680	1,979	2,131	2,662	2,755	2,821	2,463	1,955	1,186	574	407
March.....	24,199	327	607	1,219	2,707	2,019	2,170	2,718	2,788	2,912	2,494	1,933	1,249	581	384
April.....	23,884	315	675	1,205	2,642	2,032	2,107	2,683	2,822	2,854	2,518	1,899	1,190	580	362
May.....	24,274	343	668	1,218	2,671	2,039	2,198	2,679	2,853	2,974	2,554	1,914	1,215	585	362
June.....	25,144	594	1,054	1,541	2,723	2,047	2,193	2,658	2,782	2,939	2,546	1,884	1,213	598	371
July.....	24,580	514	1,103	1,610	2,684	1,888	2,129	2,565	2,715	2,886	2,457	1,880	1,184	575	340
August.....	24,297	514	985	1,648	2,737	1,832	2,125	2,569	2,731	2,821	2,417	1,883	1,177	531	327
September.....	24,016	389	715	1,395	2,702	1,968	2,133	2,587	2,776	2,866	2,536	1,903	1,168	552	327
October.....	24,700	460	704	1,409	2,759	2,083	2,237	2,600	2,818	2,912	2,615	1,936	1,196	565	346
November.....	24,499	485	728	1,421	2,787	2,057	2,204	2,537	2,763	2,895	2,639	1,932	1,200	493	356
December.....	24,053	458	714	1,346	2,721	1,979	2,094	2,539	2,709	2,862	2,620	1,893	1,226	547	345

Table SA-8: PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE AND SEX, 1958-61

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Period and sex	All age groups	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
BOTH SEXES															
1958.....	50,666	4,579	3,054	1,672	3,462	3,809	4,086	3,741	3,258	2,918	2,736	2,820	3,073	3,738	7,720
1959.....	51,420	4,460	3,366	1,761	3,562	3,787	3,981	3,830	3,252	2,930	2,756	2,809	3,099	3,861	7,967
1960.....	52,242	4,625	3,478	1,868	3,570	3,690	3,926	3,872	3,296	2,953	2,797	2,809	3,215	3,965	8,178
1961.....	53,677	5,365	3,477	2,102	3,631	3,629	3,883	3,840	3,345	2,990	2,835	2,796	3,244	4,120	8,421
1961: January.....	54,364	5,337	3,880	2,312	3,757	3,681	3,972	3,891	3,338	3,073	2,859	2,735	3,247	4,046	8,235
February.....	54,024	5,296	3,879	2,339	3,650	3,669	3,933	3,811	3,347	3,035	2,851	2,708	3,211	4,041	8,254
March.....	53,574	5,338	3,785	2,351	3,658	3,620	3,891	3,730	3,312	2,931	2,807	2,744	3,145	4,010	8,251
April.....	54,121	5,461	3,789	2,339	3,744	3,582	3,958	3,769	3,264	3,016	2,795	2,803	3,233	4,064	8,305
May.....	53,499	5,360	3,612	2,295	3,740	3,578	3,851	3,785	3,239	2,885	2,765	2,778	3,210	4,058	8,344
June.....	50,977	4,672	2,629	1,588	3,416	3,541	3,836	3,787	3,301	2,947	2,800	2,821	3,220	4,079	8,341
July.....	51,833	4,821	2,577	1,520	3,432	3,695	3,906	3,897	3,378	3,002	2,923	2,825	3,285	4,134	8,436
August.....	52,573	5,037	2,882	1,471	3,367	3,764	3,894	3,903	3,399	3,067	2,973	2,832	3,286	4,200	8,500
September.....	54,701	5,662	3,636	2,213	3,689	3,637	3,880	3,870	3,352	2,999	2,864	2,831	3,304	4,192	8,570
October.....	54,226	5,673	3,677	2,235	3,682	3,552	3,758	3,800	3,326	2,917	2,770	2,808	3,286	4,173	8,570
November.....	54,659	5,796	3,679	2,217	3,658	3,565	3,794	3,914	3,410	2,967	2,773	2,808	3,242	4,235	8,601
December.....	55,570	5,925	3,700	2,346	3,776	3,659	3,927	3,923	3,476	3,037	2,838	2,860	3,255	4,204	8,644
MALE															
1958.....	10,677	2,163	1,302	562	566	201	110	111	122	149	206	319	556	1,307	2,998
1959.....	11,019	2,112	1,475	581	548	189	100	129	122	160	234	341	574	1,363	3,100
1960.....	11,493	2,219	1,515	663	556	163	99	125	138	179	248	335	638	1,426	3,189
1961.....	12,229	2,596	1,531	788	589	155	110	128	146	183	262	333	620	1,519	3,267
1961: January.....	12,590	2,637	1,748	932	638	183	98	122	148	191	270	315	593	1,488	3,226
February.....	12,600	2,603	1,764	933	645	176	105	137	168	188	263	326	600	1,481	3,211
March.....	12,491	2,615	1,746	946	669	170	110	112	159	172	240	333	593	1,451	3,174
April.....	12,606	2,683	1,735	899	680	147	121	116	137	195	241	349	616	1,498	3,190
May.....	12,257	2,566	1,559	847	695	152	112	128	136	179	237	331	613	1,490	3,213
June.....	10,494	2,086	969	441	412	126	100	110	119	202	253	337	616	1,517	3,207
July.....	10,671	2,161	973	421	379	122	113	128	122	200	277	330	646	1,542	3,256
August.....	11,022	2,294	1,160	402	351	135	105	141	149	198	275	331	635	1,559	3,288
September.....	12,769	2,763	1,644	883	621	143	108	130	138	174	275	341	640	1,565	3,343
October.....	12,872	2,812	1,673	911	655	172	98	137	145	135	249	343	646	1,552	3,344
November.....	13,006	2,929	1,700	898	644	159	111	132	165	166	265	330	601	1,536	3,370
December.....	13,371	2,999	1,706	944	680	174	142	147	167	201	301	334	636	1,553	3,387
FEMALE															
1958.....	39,990	2,416	1,752	1,110	2,895	3,607	3,976	3,629	3,136	2,769	2,529	2,501	2,517	2,432	4,722
1959.....	40,401	2,348	1,891	1,180	3,014	3,607	3,881	3,701	3,130	2,769	2,522	2,468	2,525	2,498	4,867
1960.....	40,749	2,406	1,963	1,205	3,014	3,527	3,827	3,747	3,158	2,774	2,549	2,474	2,577	2,539	4,989
1961.....	41,448	2,769	1,946	1,314	3,042	3,474	3,773	3,712	3,199	2,806	2,573	2,463	2,624	2,600	5,153
1961: January.....	41,774	2,700	2,132	1,380	3,119	3,498	3,874	3,769	3,190	2,882	2,589	2,420	2,654	2,558	5,009
February.....	41,424	2,693	2,115	1,406	3,005	3,493	3,828	3,674	3,179	2,847	2,588	2,382	2,611	2,500	5,043
March.....	41,083	2,723	2,039	1,405	2,989	3,450	3,781	3,618	3,153	2,759	2,567	2,411	2,552	2,559	5,077
April.....	41,515	2,778	2,054	1,440	3,064	3,435	3,837	3,653	3,127	2,821	2,554	2,454	2,617	2,566	5,115
May.....	41,242	2,794	2,053	1,448	3,045	3,426	3,739	3,657	3,103	2,706	2,528	2,447	2,597	2,568	5,131
June.....	40,483	2,586	1,660	1,147	3,004	3,415	3,736	3,677	3,182	2,745	2,547	2,484	2,604	2,562	5,134
July.....	41,163	2,660	1,604	1,099	3,053	3,573	3,793	3,769	3,256	2,802	2,646	2,495	2,639	2,592	5,190
August.....	41,550	2,743	1,722	1,069	3,016	3,629	3,789	3,762	3,250	2,869	2,698	2,501	2,651	2,641	5,212
September.....	41,932	2,899	1,992	1,330	3,068	3,494	3,772	3,740	3,214	2,825	2,589	2,490	2,664	2,627	5,227
October.....	41,354	2,861	2,004	1,324	3,027	3,380	3,660	3,663	3,181	2,782	2,521	2,465	2,640	2,621	5,226
November.....	41,653	2,867	1,979	1,319	3,014	3,406	3,683	3,782	3,245	2,801	2,508	2,478	2,641	2,699	5,231
December.....	42,198	2,926	1,994	1,402	3,096	3,485	3,785	3,776	3,309	2,836	2,537	2,526	2,619	2,651	5,257

Table SA-9: CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES,¹ BY MARITAL STATUS, AGE, AND SEX, 1958-61

Age and sex	Married, spouse present				Single				Other ²			
	1961	1960	1959	1958	1961	1960	1959	1958	1961	1960	1959	1958
Male.....	89.0	89.2	89.6	89.9	57.9	60.2	60.6	60.7	62.4	63.1	62.8	63.1
14 to 17 years.....	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	31.7	33.9	34.3	34.1	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
18 and 19 years.....	96.7	96.7	97.2	95.5	64.0	67.1	68.3	67.6	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
20 to 24 years.....	97.1	97.1	96.4	96.6	79.9	80.3	79.9	78.4	95.0	96.9	95.7	95.6
25 to 34 years.....	98.9	98.8	98.7	98.7	90.1	91.5	91.0	90.0	96.6	95.2	94.9	94.7
35 to 44 years.....	98.6	98.6	98.7	98.8	88.3	88.6	88.9	89.7	93.6	94.4	94.5	93.9
45 to 64 years.....	93.8	93.7	93.9	94.1	79.4	80.1	82.3	83.2	83.0	83.2	90.3	85.2
65 years and over.....	35.3	36.6	38.2	39.9	28.5	31.2	30.0	29.3	21.2	22.7	23.3	24.4
Female.....	32.5	31.9	31.2	30.7	46.5	48.0	47.4	48.5	41.7	41.6	41.6	41.6
14 to 17 years.....	18.4	16.8	16.8	17.1	20.2	20.9	21.0	19.7	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
18 and 19 years.....	31.1	30.9	30.1	30.2	58.4	58.6	57.1	60.6	46.6	47.9	51.6	44.0
20 to 24 years.....	33.0	31.7	31.4	31.7	75.9	77.2	75.5	76.5	57.5	58.0	55.2	56.9
25 to 34 years.....	29.1	28.8	28.2	27.9	84.1	83.4	82.9	84.2	62.1	63.1	62.7	64.1
35 to 44 years.....	37.8	37.2	36.9	36.9	81.7	82.9	82.3	82.8	69.4	70.0	71.5	72.6
45 to 64 years.....	36.9	36.0	35.0	33.5	76.7	79.8	77.8	77.2	60.7	60.0	60.0	59.5
65 years and over.....	6.8	6.7	6.3	6.6	23.0	24.3	22.3	24.1	11.6	11.4	10.9	10.8

¹ Percent of civilian noninstitutional population in civilian labor force.³ Percent not shown where base is less than 50,000.² Includes widowed, divorced, and married—spouse absent.**Table SA-10: CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES,¹ BY COLOR, AGE, AND SEX, 1958-61**

Age and sex	White				Nonwhite			
	1961	1960	1959	1958	1961	1960	1959	1958
Male.....	79.7	80.5	81.0	81.3	78.0	79.4	79.1	80.4
14 to 19 years.....	41.7	43.6	44.0	43.5	41.5	45.0	44.0	44.0
20 to 24 years.....	87.6	87.8	87.3	86.7	89.7	90.4	90.8	88.7
25 to 34 years.....	97.7	97.7	97.5	97.2	95.9	96.2	96.3	96.3
35 to 44 years.....	97.9	97.9	98.0	98.0	94.8	95.5	95.8	96.4
45 to 64 years.....	96.9	96.1	96.3	96.6	92.3	92.3	92.8	93.9
55 to 64 years.....	87.8	87.2	87.9	88.2	81.6	82.5	82.5	83.3
65 years and over.....	31.9	33.3	34.3	35.7	29.4	31.2	33.5	34.5
Female.....	35.8	35.5	35.0	34.8	46.1	46.3	45.8	46.2
14 to 19 years.....	30.6	30.7	30.2	29.7	24.6	25.8	22.7	24.8
14 and 15 years.....	13.5	12.5	13.0	12.2	10.9	13.2	12.5	11.8
16 and 17 years.....	29.4	30.0	29.9	28.8	21.6	22.1	20.8	23.3
18 and 19 years.....	51.9	51.9	50.8	52.3	44.5	44.3	36.3	41.1
20 to 24 years.....	46.9	45.7	44.5	46.1	47.7	48.8	48.8	48.3
25 to 34 years.....	34.3	34.1	33.4	33.6	51.2	49.7	50.0	50.8
35 to 44 years.....	41.8	41.5	41.4	41.4	60.5	59.8	60.0	60.8
45 to 54 years.....	48.9	48.6	47.8	46.5	61.1	60.5	60.0	59.8
55 to 64 years.....	37.2	36.2	35.7	34.5	45.2	47.3	46.4	42.8
65 years and over.....	10.5	10.6	10.0	10.1	13.1	12.8	12.6	13.3

¹ Percent of civilian noninstitutional population in civilian labor force.

Table SA-11: EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE,¹ BY OCCUPATION GROUP AND SEX, 1958-61

[Percent distribution]

Occupation group	Both sexes				Male				Female			
	1961	1960	1959	1958	1961	1960	1959	1958	1961	1960	1959	1958
All occupation groups: Number (thousands).....	71,018	70,156	68,952	68,213	47,065	46,765	46,315	45,951	23,953	23,391	22,637	22,261
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	11.1	10.8	10.5	10.4	10.7	10.4	10.1	9.8	11.7	11.8	11.5	11.7
Medical and other health workers.....	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3
Teachers, except college.....	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.0	1.0	.9	.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.1
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.3	8.5	8.2	8.1	7.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3
Farmers and farm managers.....	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.5	5.5	5.7	6.3	6.5	.5	.5	.5	.6
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.1	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7
Salaried workers.....	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.9	6.9	6.5	6.4	6.2	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.1
Self-employed workers in retail trade.....	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8
Self-employed workers, except retail trade.....	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	.7	.8	.9	.9
Clerical and kindred workers.....	14.6	14.5	14.0	14.0	6.9	7.0	6.7	6.7	29.5	29.5	29.1	29.1
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	.2	.1	.2	.2	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.1
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	11.0	11.0	10.6	10.6	6.8	6.9	6.5	6.5	19.4	19.2	18.8	19.1
Sales workers.....	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.8	7.6	7.6	7.8	7.5
Retail trade.....	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.8
Other sales workers.....	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.4	.9	.9	.9	.8
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	13.0	12.9	13.1	13.3	19.1	18.8	19.0	19.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Carpenters.....	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.9	.1	.1	.1	(²)
Mechanics and repairmen.....	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.7	.1	.1	.1	.1
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	.5	.5	.4	.5
Foremen, not elsewhere classified.....	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	.3	.3	.4	.5
Operatives and kindred workers.....	18.3	18.6	18.6	18.8	19.6	19.9	19.9	20.0	15.8	15.9	16.0	16.5
Drivers and deliverymen.....	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	.2	.1	.1	.1
Other operatives and kindred workers.....	14.8	15.0	15.0	15.3	14.3	14.6	14.5	14.8	15.6	15.8	15.9	16.4
Durable goods manufacturing.....	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.3	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	8.2	8.4	8.3	8.7
Other industries.....	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.0	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.5
Private household workers.....	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4	.1	.1	.1	.1	10.0	9.8	10.0	10.2
Service workers, except private household.....	9.6	9.3	9.1	8.9	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.4	15.3	14.8	14.5	13.9
Protective service workers.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	.1	.1	.2	.1
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders.....	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.4
Other service workers.....	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.2	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	9.5	9.1	8.7	8.4
Farm laborers and foremen.....	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.9	4.2	4.2
Paid workers.....	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.8	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4
Unpaid family workers.....	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	2.2	2.6	2.9	2.8
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.2	8.4	8.7	9.0	9.0	.4	.4	.5	.5
Construction.....	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing.....	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.7	.2	.2	.3	.3
Other industries.....	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	.2	.2	.2	.2

¹ Includes the employed, classified according to their current job, and the unemployed, classified according to their latest civilian job, if any; excludes the unemployed persons who never held a full-time civilian job.

² Less than 0.05 percent.

Table SA-12: EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY AGE AND SEX, 1958-61

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Period and sex	All age groups	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
BOTH SEXES															
1958.....	63,966	930	1,519	2,062	5,570	6,417	7,258	7,681	7,476	7,267	6,181	4,918	3,641	1,705	1,340
1959.....	65,581	951	1,670	2,168	5,870	6,358	7,351	7,832	7,622	7,496	6,419	5,075	3,747	1,703	1,320
1960.....	66,681	904	1,769	2,360	6,120	6,386	7,244	7,881	7,717	7,637	6,600	5,238	3,752	1,715	1,358
1961.....	66,796	1,051	1,622	2,485	6,231	6,329	7,100	7,815	7,737	7,610	6,710	5,355	3,765	1,653	1,334
1961: January.....	64,452	656	1,349	2,132	5,861	6,163	7,011	7,683	7,598	7,418	6,508	5,319	3,678	1,666	1,410
February.....	64,655	786	1,351	2,098	5,951	6,129	6,982	7,733	7,558	7,454	6,477	5,334	3,715	1,674	1,414
March.....	65,516	813	1,417	2,140	5,974	6,224	7,110	7,819	7,623	7,578	6,593	5,304	3,796	1,712	1,413
April.....	65,734	776	1,390	2,249	5,938	6,361	7,088	7,900	7,731	7,556	6,662	5,298	3,737	1,665	1,380
May.....	66,778	947	1,486	2,328	6,134	6,416	7,120	7,907	7,786	7,662	6,755	5,389	3,785	1,702	1,360
June.....	68,706	1,555	2,072	2,745	6,381	6,434	7,187	7,917	7,763	7,672	6,747	5,372	3,778	1,684	1,397
July.....	68,499	1,588	2,294	3,040	6,423	6,283	7,081	7,812	7,731	7,614	6,622	5,313	3,724	1,656	1,318
August.....	68,539	1,513	2,202	3,163	6,598	6,249	7,094	7,772	7,720	7,598	6,663	5,334	3,752	1,599	1,284
September.....	67,038	1,001	1,506	2,476	6,381	6,408	7,141	7,831	7,838	7,664	6,809	5,384	3,754	1,603	1,241
October.....	67,824	1,037	1,494	2,507	6,417	6,488	7,235	7,895	7,909	7,772	6,927	5,432	3,793	1,640	1,279
November.....	67,349	1,000	1,438	2,515	6,443	6,428	7,154	7,784	7,829	7,711	6,908	5,443	3,833	1,591	1,273
December.....	66,467	937	1,462	2,431	6,269	6,369	6,996	7,725	7,760	7,617	6,847	5,436	3,832	1,644	1,241
MALE															
1958.....	43,042	619	948	1,064	3,293	4,567	5,223	5,293	4,998	4,738	4,090	3,361	2,593	1,228	1,026
1959.....	44,089	623	1,015	1,183	3,597	4,588	5,275	5,407	5,085	4,856	4,192	3,427	2,631	1,213	997
1960.....	44,485	581	1,089	1,271	3,754	4,560	5,199	5,426	5,125	4,906	4,276	3,493	2,613	1,190	1,001
1961.....	44,318	662	989	1,325	3,798	4,498	5,093	5,376	5,129	4,882	4,312	3,531	2,625	1,117	981
1961: January.....	42,822	401	833	1,098	3,557	4,370	5,054	5,277	5,047	4,791	4,179	3,498	2,598	1,128	991
February.....	42,721	482	822	1,079	3,547	4,353	5,030	5,268	4,988	4,793	4,150	3,482	2,594	1,124	1,010
March.....	43,103	502	828	1,104	3,558	4,394	5,053	5,306	5,017	4,836	4,230	3,463	2,608	1,168	1,035
April.....	43,542	483	824	1,195	3,612	4,486	5,100	5,382	5,083	4,853	4,273	3,502	2,602	1,118	1,028
May.....	44,238	634	965	1,296	3,721	4,514	5,082	5,382	5,125	4,867	4,333	3,541	2,622	1,144	1,011
June.....	45,839	1,067	1,339	1,568	3,958	4,539	5,155	5,428	5,164	4,892	4,355	3,576	2,643	1,118	1,036
July.....	45,966	1,100	1,433	1,707	4,022	4,556	5,104	5,411	5,187	4,896	4,321	3,523	2,608	1,108	990
August.....	45,968	1,032	1,352	1,763	4,106	4,565	5,114	5,389	5,153	4,902	4,384	3,531	2,620	1,085	974
September.....	44,713	631	905	1,324	3,944	4,609	5,141	5,416	5,215	4,938	4,382	3,566	2,628	1,079	934
October.....	44,751	595	892	1,288	3,911	4,576	5,143	5,439	5,225	4,993	4,421	3,587	2,648	1,095	938
November.....	44,418	528	848	1,278	3,878	4,528	5,109	5,439	5,182	4,953	4,378	3,574	2,677	1,124	923
December.....	43,739	494	832	1,196	3,762	4,488	5,032	5,374	5,160	4,874	4,340	3,524	2,647	1,112	903
FEMALE															
1958.....	20,924	311	571	999	2,277	1,850	2,035	2,388	2,478	2,529	2,091	1,556	1,048	477	314
1959.....	21,492	328	655	985	2,273	1,770	2,076	2,425	2,536	2,640	2,227	1,648	1,116	489	323
1960.....	22,196	322	680	1,089	2,366	1,826	2,045	2,454	2,592	2,731	2,324	1,745	1,139	525	357
1961.....	22,478	388	632	1,161	2,433	1,831	2,007	2,439	2,608	2,727	2,397	1,824	1,140	536	353
1961: January.....	21,630	255	516	1,034	2,304	1,793	1,957	2,406	2,551	2,627	2,329	1,821	1,080	538	419
February.....	21,934	304	529	1,019	2,404	1,776	1,952	2,465	2,570	2,661	2,327	1,852	1,121	550	404
March.....	22,413	311	589	1,036	2,416	1,830	2,057	2,513	2,606	2,742	2,363	1,841	1,188	544	378
April.....	22,192	293	566	1,054	2,326	1,875	1,988	2,518	2,648	2,703	2,389	1,796	1,135	547	352
May.....	22,540	313	521	1,032	2,413	1,902	2,038	2,525	2,661	2,795	2,422	1,848	1,163	558	349
June.....	22,867	488	733	1,177	2,423	1,895	2,032	2,489	2,599	2,780	2,392	1,796	1,135	566	361
July.....	22,533	488	861	1,333	2,401	1,727	1,977	2,401	2,544	2,718	2,301	1,790	1,116	548	328
August.....	22,571	481	850	1,400	2,492	1,684	1,980	2,383	2,567	2,696	2,279	1,803	1,132	514	310
September.....	22,325	370	601	1,152	2,437	1,799	2,000	2,415	2,623	2,726	2,427	1,818	1,126	524	307
October.....	23,073	442	602	1,219	2,506	1,912	2,092	2,456	2,684	2,779	2,506	1,845	1,145	545	341
November.....	22,930	472	590	1,237	2,565	1,900	2,045	2,345	2,647	2,758	2,530	1,869	1,156	467	350
December.....	22,728	443	630	1,235	2,507	1,881	1,964	2,351	2,600	2,743	2,507	1,812	1,185	532	338

Table SA-13: PERSONS EMPLOYED IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES, BY AGE AND SEX, 1958-61

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Period and sex	All age groups	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
BOTH SEXES															
1958.....	58,122	672	1,219	1,853	5,184	6,004	6,800	7,169	6,922	6,648	5,642	4,420	3,210	1,391	987
1959.....	59,745	680	1,357	1,952	5,486	5,971	6,904	7,323	7,068	6,888	6,871	4,577	3,304	1,396	967
1960.....	60,958	640	1,436	2,127	5,716	5,992	6,839	7,415	7,171	7,069	6,041	4,736	3,325	1,432	1,019
1961.....	61,333	788	1,326	2,254	5,836	5,966	6,720	7,352	7,255	7,077	6,146	4,833	3,363	1,389	1,029
1961: January.....															
February.....	59,818	545	1,165	1,986	5,598	5,815	6,679	7,267	7,145	6,933	6,015	4,835	3,325	1,427	1,084
March.....	59,947	649	1,182	1,945	5,650	5,792	6,639	7,309	7,106	6,958	5,975	4,850	3,362	1,438	1,093
April.....	60,539	648	1,207	1,951	5,641	5,885	6,753	7,393	7,155	7,078	6,059	4,801	3,402	1,445	1,121
May.....	60,734	622	1,164	2,085	5,586	6,000	6,730	7,456	7,297	7,045	6,108	4,787	3,359	1,406	1,088
June.....	61,234	749	1,218	2,088	5,719	6,036	6,722	7,432	7,311	7,103	6,165	4,820	3,379	1,433	1,059
July.....	62,035	894	1,553	2,406	5,878	5,999	6,735	7,409	7,233	7,111	6,110	4,809	3,336	1,401	1,060
August.....	62,046	1,054	1,771	2,723	5,918	5,881	6,656	7,288	7,247	7,038	6,015	4,758	3,307	1,380	1,010
September.....	62,215	1,046	1,731	2,829	6,122	5,863	6,670	7,264	7,188	7,008	6,087	4,801	3,329	1,319	959
October.....	61,372	766	1,211	2,203	5,917	6,044	6,750	7,340	7,330	7,125	6,237	4,859	3,319	1,334	993
November.....	61,860	732	1,196	2,233	5,954	6,084	6,812	7,396	7,397	7,195	6,326	4,874	3,351	1,350	958
December.....	62,149	829	1,211	2,302	6,068	6,091	6,812	7,334	7,310	7,192	6,321	4,925	3,423	1,339	993
	62,049	817	1,298	2,297	5,985	6,102	6,679	7,332	7,337	7,142	6,340	4,881	3,466	1,393	960
MALE															
1958.....	38,240	413	689	886	2,964	4,224	4,856	4,893	4,561	4,259	3,657	2,952	2,220	955	711
1959.....	39,340	406	759	996	3,273	4,271	4,930	5,012	4,649	4,375	3,757	3,026	2,260	946	679
1960.....	39,807	376	813	1,077	3,405	4,230	4,883	5,065	4,695	4,466	3,825	3,084	2,250	947	690
1961.....	39,811	452	739	1,126	3,469	4,195	4,788	5,010	4,736	4,463	3,859	3,099	2,284	888	700
1961: January.....															
February.....	38,796	299	665	965	3,314	4,059	4,762	4,937	4,664	4,380	3,761	3,090	2,301	908	690
March.....	38,627	359	671	939	3,273	4,050	4,723	4,920	4,589	4,380	3,734	3,070	2,287	911	721
April.....	38,845	358	637	933	3,273	4,092	4,747	4,959	4,622	4,405	3,804	3,040	2,273	932	770
May.....	39,244	343	628	1,037	3,300	4,171	4,796	5,015	4,719	4,423	3,812	3,073	2,274	889	763
June.....	39,686	467	728	1,088	3,390	4,201	4,771	5,000	4,749	4,441	3,859	3,069	2,278	909	736
July.....	40,598	634	922	1,284	3,556	4,203	4,822	5,051	4,773	4,492	3,866	3,107	2,274	884	729
August.....	40,874	684	1,019	1,447	3,631	4,236	4,792	5,013	4,828	4,474	3,850	3,066	2,255	881	699
September.....	40,904	675	979	1,484	3,712	4,245	4,810	4,997	4,748	4,457	3,918	3,089	2,266	846	678
October.....	40,117	449	658	1,102	3,554	4,310	4,832	5,051	4,804	4,636	3,921	3,143	2,258	844	655
November.....	40,127	384	645	1,078	3,548	4,276	4,836	5,084	4,813	4,565	3,958	3,153	2,285	861	639
December.....	40,078	387	645	1,091	3,570	4,250	4,822	5,073	4,743	4,536	3,921	3,153	2,330	898	659
	39,834	384	672	1,070	3,508	4,252	4,744	5,021	4,786	4,469	3,910	3,130	2,327	897	665
FEMALE															
1958.....	19,882	259	530	968	2,220	1,781	1,944	2,276	2,361	2,388	1,986	1,467	990	437	275
1959.....	20,405	274	598	956	2,213	1,700	1,974	2,311	2,419	2,513	2,114	1,551	1,044	450	288
1960.....	21,151	264	623	1,050	2,310	1,762	1,956	2,350	2,475	2,604	2,216	1,652	1,075	485	329
1961.....	21,523	336	586	1,127	2,367	1,771	1,932	2,342	2,518	2,614	2,287	1,735	1,079	500	328
1961: January.....															
February.....	21,023	246	500	1,021	2,284	1,756	1,917	2,330	2,481	2,553	2,254	1,745	1,024	519	394
March.....	21,321	290	511	1,006	2,377	1,742	1,916	2,389	2,517	2,578	2,241	1,780	1,075	527	372
April.....	21,695	290	570	1,018	2,368	1,793	2,006	2,434	2,533	2,673	2,255	1,761	1,129	513	351
May.....	21,490	279	536	1,048	2,286	1,829	1,934	2,441	2,578	2,622	2,296	1,714	1,085	517	325
June.....	21,549	282	490	1,000	2,329	1,835	1,951	2,432	2,562	2,662	2,306	1,751	1,101	524	323
July.....	21,437	360	631	1,122	2,322	1,796	1,913	2,358	2,460	2,619	2,244	1,702	1,062	517	331
August.....	21,172	370	752	1,276	2,287	1,645	1,864	2,275	2,419	2,564	2,185	1,692	1,052	499	311
September.....	21,311	371	752	1,345	2,410	1,818	1,860	2,267	2,440	2,551	2,169	1,712	1,063	473	281
October.....	21,256	317	553	1,101	2,363	1,734	1,918	2,289	2,526	2,589	2,316	1,716	1,061	490	283
November.....	21,733	348	551	1,155	2,406	1,808	1,976	2,312	2,584	2,630	2,368	1,721	1,066	489	319
December.....	22,071	442	566	1,211	2,498	1,841	1,990	2,261	2,567	2,656	2,400	1,772	1,093	441	334
	22,215	433	626	1,227	2,477	1,850	1,935	2,311	2,551	2,673	2,430	1,751	1,139	496	315

Table SA-14: PERSONS EMPLOYED IN AGRICULTURE, BY AGE AND SEX, 1958-61

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Period and sex	All age groups	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
BOTH SEXES															
1958.....	5,844	258	300	209	386	412	459	512	554	619	539	498	431	314	354
1959.....	5,836	272	313	216	384	387	447	509	553	607	547	498	443	307	353
1960.....	5,723	264	333	232	404	394	405	465	547	568	559	501	427	283	339
1961.....	5,463	263	296	231	394	363	380	453	482	533	563	521	402	264	306
1961: January.....	4,634	111	184	146	263	349	332	416	453	486	492	484	353	239	327
February.....	4,708	137	171	153	301	337	343	424	453	496	500	484	353	237	320
March.....	4,977	165	209	188	333	339	358	426	468	501	534	501	394	267	292
April.....	5,000	155	226	164	353	361	359	444	432	511	555	510	378	258	293
May.....	5,544	198	266	241	416	380	398	474	475	560	590	570	405	269	301
June.....	6,671	562	520	339	503	435	452	508	529	560	637	563	443	283	338
July.....	6,453	534	523	316	506	402	425	523	484	574	606	556	417	276	308
August.....	6,325	467	471	334	476	386	424	508	532	591	575	534	422	281	325
September.....	5,666	236	294	273	464	364	392	490	507	540	572	525	435	269	304
October.....	5,964	305	298	273	461	404	423	499	512	577	602	556	442	290	321
November.....	5,199	171	227	213	375	337	342	450	519	519	587	518	410	252	280
December.....	4,418	119	165	134	282	267	316	394	423	476	507	456	368	251	261
MALE															
1958.....	4,802	206	259	178	329	343	368	400	437	479	433	409	373	274	315
1959.....	4,749	217	256	187	324	316	345	394	436	481	435	401	371	267	318
1960.....	4,678	206	276	194	349	330	316	361	430	440	451	409	362	243	311
1961.....	4,508	210	250	198	329	303	305	366	392	419	453	432	341	229	281
1961: January.....	4,027	102	168	133	244	311	292	340	383	411	417	408	297	220	301
February.....	4,094	123	152	140	274	303	307	348	400	413	415	412	307	214	288
March.....	4,258	144	191	170	285	302	307	347	395	431	427	422	335	236	265
April.....	4,298	140	196	158	313	315	304	367	363	430	462	429	328	229	265
May.....	4,553	167	236	208	331	313	311	381	376	427	474	473	344	235	275
June.....	5,241	433	418	284	402	336	333	377	390	400	489	469	370	234	307
July.....	5,092	416	414	260	392	320	312	397	359	421	471	458	353	227	291
August.....	5,064	357	373	279	394	320	304	392	405	445	465	442	354	239	296
September.....	4,597	182	246	223	360	299	310	364	411	402	461	423	370	235	279
October.....	4,625	211	247	209	362	300	307	355	412	428	464	433	363	234	299
November.....	4,340	141	203	187	308	278	287	366	439	417	457	421	347	226	264
December.....	3,905	110	161	126	253	236	287	353	374	406	430	395	321	215	238
FEMALE															
1958.....	1,042	52	41	31	57	69	91	111	117	141	106	89	58	40	39
1959.....	1,087	54	57	29	60	71	102	115	118	126	113	97	72	39	35
1960.....	1,045	59	57	38	55	64	89	104	117	128	108	93	64	40	28
1961.....	955	53	46	33	65	61	75	97	90	113	110	89	61	36	25
1961: January.....	607	9	16	13	19	38	40	76	70	75	75	76	56	19	26
February.....	613	14	19	13	27	34	36	76	53	83	85	72	46	23	32
March.....	718	21	18	18	48	37	51	79	73	70	107	79	59	31	27
April.....	701	15	30	6	40	46	55	77	69	81	93	81	50	29	28
May.....	991	31	30	33	85	67	87	93	99	133	116	97	61	34	26
June.....	1,430	129	102	55	101	99	119	131	139	160	148	94	73	49	31
July.....	1,361	118	109	56	114	82	113	126	125	153	135	98	64	49	17
August.....	1,261	110	98	55	82	66	120	116	127	146	110	92	68	42	29
September.....	1,069	54	45	50	74	65	82	126	96	138	111	102	65	34	25
October.....	1,339	94	51	64	90	104	116	144	100	149	138	123	79	56	22
November.....	859	30	24	26	67	59	55	84	80	102	130	97	63	26	16
December.....	513	9	4	8	29	31	29	41	49	70	77	61	47	36	23

Table SA-15: EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY TYPE OF INDUSTRY, CLASS OF WORKER, AND SEX, 1958-61
 [Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Period and sex	Nonagricultural industries						Agriculture				
	Total	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	
		Total	In private households	Government							Other
BOTH SEXES											
1958.....	58,122	51,332	2,456	7,481	41,394	6,185	605	5,844	1,671	3,087	1,086
1959.....	59,745	52,850	2,520	7,695	42,636	6,298	597	5,836	1,689	3,027	1,121
1960.....	60,958	53,976	2,489	7,943	43,544	6,367	615	5,723	1,866	2,802	1,054
1961.....	61,333	54,284	2,594	8,186	43,505	6,388	662	5,463	1,733	2,744	985
1961: January.....	59,818	52,696	2,471	8,214	42,011	6,462	661	4,634	1,331	2,607	696
February.....	59,947	52,849	2,530	8,190	42,129	6,472	627	4,708	1,255	2,724	702
March.....	60,539	53,212	2,626	8,202	42,384	6,583	745	4,977	1,359	2,779	839
April.....	60,734	53,660	2,515	8,116	43,029	6,441	633	5,000	1,466	2,743	730
May.....	61,234	54,115	2,682	8,190	43,243	6,417	702	5,544	1,656	2,828	1,060
June.....	62,035	54,961	2,688	7,809	44,464	6,371	706	6,671	2,269	2,891	1,508
July.....	62,046	55,047	2,528	7,637	44,582	6,291	709	6,453	2,230	2,845	1,377
August.....	62,215	55,301	2,634	7,627	45,040	6,192	722	6,325	2,255	2,773	1,296
September.....	61,372	54,516	2,461	8,333	43,722	6,251	698	5,666	1,928	2,713	1,023
October.....	61,860	54,806	2,478	8,580	43,748	6,394	660	5,964	2,174	2,712	1,078
November.....	62,149	55,133	2,716	8,638	43,779	6,430	589	5,199	1,659	2,669	868
December.....	62,049	55,114	2,794	8,694	43,626	6,358	577	4,418	1,192	2,641	585
MALE											
1958.....	38,240	33,166	318	4,604	28,243	5,001	73	4,802	1,395	2,958	448
1959.....	39,340	34,234	349	4,715	29,170	5,028	77	4,749	1,398	2,898	452
1960.....	39,807	34,689	288	4,788	29,613	5,027	91	4,678	1,558	2,687	433
1961.....	39,811	34,724	325	4,954	29,445	4,987	99	4,508	1,455	2,611	442
1961: January.....	38,796	33,577	183	4,957	28,437	5,130	88	4,027	1,203	2,496	327
February.....	38,627	33,395	224	4,886	28,285	5,146	87	4,094	1,159	2,590	346
March.....	38,845	33,611	240	4,871	28,500	5,148	86	4,258	1,216	2,638	403
April.....	39,244	34,145	246	4,856	29,043	5,020	79	4,298	1,333	2,617	349
May.....	39,686	34,635	413	4,873	29,349	4,964	87	4,553	1,418	2,695	440
June.....	40,598	35,533	518	4,816	30,199	4,941	124	5,241	1,813	2,739	689
July.....	40,874	35,790	447	4,770	30,573	4,929	156	5,092	1,756	2,703	632
August.....	40,904	35,902	516	4,788	30,598	4,839	163	5,064	1,833	2,650	580
September.....	40,117	35,169	395	5,019	29,755	4,860	88	4,597	1,587	2,584	425
October.....	40,127	35,080	282	5,158	29,640	4,969	78	4,625	1,628	2,574	422
November.....	40,078	35,041	216	5,196	29,629	4,959	80	4,340	1,426	2,532	381
December.....	39,834	34,815	217	5,263	29,335	4,940	78	3,905	1,086	2,510	309
FEMALE											
1958.....	19,882	18,166	2,138	2,877	13,151	1,184	531	1,042	275	130	637
1959.....	20,405	18,616	2,170	2,980	13,465	1,270	519	1,087	290	129	669
1960.....	21,151	19,287	2,201	3,155	13,931	1,340	524	1,045	308	116	621
1961.....	21,523	19,560	2,269	3,231	14,059	1,401	562	955	279	133	543
1961: January.....	21,023	19,118	2,288	3,257	13,573	1,331	573	607	127	111	369
February.....	21,321	19,455	2,305	3,305	13,845	1,326	540	613	124	134	356
March.....	21,695	19,600	2,387	3,331	13,882	1,436	650	718	143	140	436
April.....	21,490	19,515	2,269	3,260	13,986	1,421	554	701	133	126	442
May.....	21,549	19,480	2,269	3,317	13,894	1,453	616	991	238	133	620
June.....	21,437	19,428	2,171	2,993	14,264	1,430	581	1,430	457	152	820
July.....	21,172	19,257	2,080	2,867	14,310	1,362	553	1,361	474	142	745
August.....	21,311	19,399	2,118	2,839	14,442	1,353	559	1,261	422	123	716
September.....	21,256	19,347	2,066	3,314	13,967	1,391	519	1,060	341	129	598
October.....	21,733	19,726	2,196	3,422	14,108	1,425	583	1,339	546	138	656
November.....	22,071	20,092	2,500	3,442	14,150	1,471	508	859	234	138	488
December.....	22,215	20,299	2,576	3,431	14,292	1,418	498	513	106	131	276

Table SA-16: EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATION GROUP AND SEX, 1961

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Occupation group and sex	1961											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
BOTH SEXES												
All occupation groups.....	64,452	64,655	65,516	65,734	66,778	68,606	68,499	68,539	67,038	67,824	67,349	66,467
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	7,793	7,936	7,998	7,847	7,822	7,450	7,200	7,221	7,669	7,673	7,935	7,915
Medical and other health workers.....	1,381	1,422	1,383	1,281	1,297	1,267	1,301	1,242	1,271	1,308	1,388	1,392
Teachers, except college.....	1,709	1,755	1,788	1,783	1,859	1,447	1,150	1,201	1,730	1,792	1,760	1,733
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	4,703	4,759	4,827	4,783	4,666	4,736	4,749	4,778	4,668	4,573	4,787	4,790
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,596	2,694	2,755	2,711	2,785	2,843	2,800	2,727	2,662	2,695	2,636	2,627
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	7,251	7,339	7,329	7,255	7,035	7,055	6,852	6,870	6,829	7,143	7,187	7,282
Salaried workers.....	3,750	3,782	3,832	3,781	3,592	3,651	3,544	3,731	3,652	3,810	3,909	3,966
Self-employed workers in retail trade.....	1,760	1,755	1,740	1,715	1,748	1,620	1,627	1,585	1,584	1,621	1,594	1,615
Self-employed workers, except retail trade.....	1,741	1,802	1,757	1,759	1,695	1,784	1,681	1,554	1,593	1,712	1,684	1,701
Clerical and kindred workers.....	9,928	9,851	9,901	9,892	9,734	9,907	10,039	9,966	9,702	9,850	9,739	9,826
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	2,404	2,419	2,490	2,501	2,408	2,411	2,379	2,473	2,400	2,368	2,306	2,302
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	7,524	7,432	7,411	7,391	7,326	7,496	7,660	7,493	7,302	7,482	7,433	7,524
Sales workers.....	4,325	4,331	4,508	4,411	4,479	4,459	4,500	4,538	4,299	4,310	4,413	4,695
Retail trade.....	2,517	2,483	2,588	2,550	2,587	2,601	2,639	2,642	2,468	2,497	2,574	2,883
Other sales workers.....	1,808	1,848	1,920	1,861	1,892	1,858	1,861	1,896	1,831	1,813	1,839	1,812
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	8,155	8,057	8,178	8,358	8,696	8,922	8,984	9,055	8,911	8,791	8,809	8,590
Carpenters.....	747	686	732	708	809	895	936	934	904	830	828	773
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	1,518	1,446	1,493	1,518	1,658	1,843	1,918	1,931	1,905	1,811	1,711	1,544
Mechanics and repairmen.....	2,049	2,032	1,991	2,021	2,098	2,128	2,248	2,192	2,177	2,118	2,198	2,208
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	961	1,026	1,046	1,069	1,031	1,024	955	1,017	1,017	1,016	1,046	1,047
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	1,743	1,727	1,710	1,851	1,940	1,874	1,803	1,825	1,809	1,881	1,884	1,896
Foremen, not elsewhere classified.....	1,137	1,140	1,206	1,191	1,160	1,158	1,124	1,156	1,099	1,131	1,142	1,142
Operatives and kindred workers.....	11,308	11,321	11,305	11,388	11,462	11,799	12,000	12,141	12,066	12,142	12,232	11,984
Drivers and deliverymen.....	2,368	2,307	2,265	2,321	2,325	2,373	2,395	2,395	2,348	2,379	2,356	2,375
Other operatives and kindred workers:												
Durable goods manufacturing.....	3,282	3,205	3,154	3,206	3,204	3,360	3,266	3,311	3,537	3,616	3,649	3,483
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	3,023	3,084	3,266	3,272	3,250	3,345	3,479	3,545	3,464	3,415	3,355	3,267
Other industries.....	2,635	2,725	2,620	2,589	2,683	2,721	2,860	2,890	2,717	2,732	2,872	2,859
Private household workers.....	2,326	2,333	2,434	2,293	2,312	2,233	2,096	2,165	2,138	2,263	2,564	2,650
Service workers, except private household.....	6,015	6,083	6,162	6,301	6,407	6,477	6,603	6,498	6,374	6,431	6,296	6,227
Protective service workers.....	740	705	755	775	814	854	837	793	719	727	773	804
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders.....	1,585	1,616	1,579	1,609	1,701	1,747	1,830	1,877	1,783	1,831	1,751	1,674
Other service workers.....	3,690	3,762	3,828	3,917	3,892	3,876	3,936	3,828	3,872	3,873	3,772	3,749
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,790	1,756	1,978	2,024	2,503	3,548	3,363	3,276	2,685	2,905	2,192	1,487
Paid workers.....	1,106	1,068	1,159	1,243	1,455	2,049	2,002	2,001	1,680	1,844	1,343	922
Unpaid family workers.....	684	688	819	781	1,048	1,499	1,361	1,276	1,005	1,061	849	565
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	2,963	2,955	2,968	3,252	3,543	4,011	4,065	4,080	3,703	3,624	3,346	3,216
Construction.....	594	517	559	662	733	887	973	954	830	819	766	707
Manufacturing.....	937	872	801	930	983	1,078	1,076	1,095	1,069	1,050	994	947
Other industries.....	1,432	1,566	1,608	1,660	1,827	2,046	2,016	2,031	1,804	1,755	1,586	1,562
MALE												
All occupation groups.....	42,822	42,721	43,103	43,542	44,238	45,839	45,966	45,968	44,713	44,751	44,418	43,739
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	5,078	5,084	5,113	4,979	4,906	4,840	4,754	4,765	5,004	4,875	5,030	5,036
Medical and other health workers.....	602	643	639	574	566	538	572	541	586	590	610	616
Teachers, except college.....	550	556	535	508	525	395	274	287	503	533	513	308
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	3,926	3,885	3,939	3,897	3,815	3,007	3,908	3,937	3,915	3,752	3,907	3,912
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,490	2,565	2,621	2,592	2,655	2,694	2,660	2,608	2,537	2,558	2,500	2,496
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	6,100	6,178	6,213	6,158	5,920	5,933	5,771	5,827	5,739	6,012	6,050	6,136
Salaried workers.....	3,154	3,179	3,224	3,183	3,022	3,064	3,012	3,210	3,120	3,252	3,314	3,374
Self-employed workers in retail trade.....	1,350	1,388	1,381	1,370	1,393	1,296	1,274	1,235	1,191	1,235	1,232	1,222
Self-employed workers, except retail trade.....	1,596	1,611	1,608	1,605	1,505	1,573	1,485	1,382	1,428	1,525	1,504	1,540
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3,133	3,101	3,043	3,090	3,081	3,193	3,272	3,153	3,068	3,121	3,085	3,105
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	78	68	66	60	79	71	88	74	59	62	69	78
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	3,055	3,033	2,977	3,030	3,002	3,122	3,184	3,079	3,009	3,059	3,016	3,027
Sales workers.....	2,733	2,752	2,907	2,872	2,775	2,704	2,810	2,826	2,656	2,648	2,636	2,746
Retail trade.....	1,113	1,099	1,138	1,101	1,121	1,100	1,173	1,141	1,024	1,024	1,012	1,125
Other sales workers.....	1,620	1,653	1,667	1,651	1,654	1,604	1,637	1,685	1,632	1,624	1,624	1,621
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	7,913	7,826	7,956	8,159	8,496	8,696	8,770	8,840	8,708	8,559	8,611	8,351
Carpenters.....	747	686	732	703	806	895	936	932	902	829	824	772
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	1,504	1,442	1,482	1,508	1,648	1,833	1,910	1,919	1,886	1,794	1,698	1,531
Mechanics and repairmen.....	2,043	2,022	1,981	2,011	2,089	2,113	2,227	2,176	2,164	2,100	2,187	2,199
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	956	1,024	1,038	1,066	1,021	1,017	950	1,011	1,010	1,004	1,039	1,031
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	1,601	1,613	1,608	1,748	1,835	1,760	1,698	1,724	1,727	1,779	1,789	1,744
Foremen, not elsewhere classified.....	1,062	1,039	1,115	1,123	1,097	1,078	1,049	1,078	1,019	1,053	1,074	1,074

Table SA-16: EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATION GROUP AND SEX, 1961—Continued

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Occupation group and sex	1961											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
MALE—Continued												
Operatives and kindred workers.....	8,264	8,139	8,077	8,133	8,187	8,465	8,687	8,676	8,612	8,628	8,770	8,651
Drivers and deliverymen.....	2,325	2,259	2,220	2,266	2,286	2,344	2,375	2,375	2,320	2,342	2,310	2,333
Other operatives and kindred workers:												
Durable goods manufacturing.....	2,492	2,417	2,376	2,420	2,394	2,484	2,453	2,465	2,636	2,700	2,748	2,658
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	1,485	1,464	1,566	1,655	1,561	1,628	1,693	1,676	1,627	1,599	1,617	1,595
Other industries.....	1,962	1,999	1,915	1,883	1,946	2,009	2,166	2,160	2,029	1,987	2,095	2,065
Private household workers.....	67	57	49	62	54	63	36	65	63	83	61	81
Service workers, except private household.....	2,828	2,801	2,897	2,962	3,008	3,025	3,042	3,013	2,888	2,956	2,880	2,86F
Protective service workers.....	706	681	735	748	782	821	806	760	666	694	730	766
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders.....	474	472	459	458	465	503	528	539	549	529	485	430
Other service workers.....	1,648	1,648	1,703	1,756	1,761	1,701	1,708	1,714	1,653	1,733	1,665	1,665
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,321	1,326	1,443	1,485	1,689	2,302	2,191	2,201	1,798	1,774	1,535	1,156
Paid workers.....	1,001	985	1,041	1,139	1,252	1,139	1,561	1,624	1,377	1,354	1,156	849
Unpaid family workers.....	320	341	402	346	437	687	630	577	421	420	379	307
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	2,897	2,892	2,886	3,172	3,467	3,923	3,972	3,996	3,639	3,539	3,258	3,122
Construction.....	590	514	558	662	731	877	969	952	828	817	766	705
Manufacturing.....	904	841	769	895	948	1,043	1,044	1,055	1,036	1,009	951	893
Other industries.....	1,403	1,537	1,559	1,615	1,788	2,003	1,959	1,989	1,775	1,713	1,541	1,524
FEMALE												
All occupation groups.....	21,630	21,934	22,413	22,192	22,540	22,867	22,533	22,571	22,325	23,073	22,930	22,728
Professional, technical and kindred workers.....	2,717	2,852	2,884	2,870	2,917	2,611	2,448	2,457	2,666	2,798	2,903	2,879
Medical and other health workers.....	779	779	744	708	731	729	729	702	685	718	777	776
Teachers, except college.....	1,159	1,200	1,252	1,276	1,334	1,052	876	913	1,227	1,258	1,246	1,225
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	779	873	888	886	852	830	843	842	754	821	880	878
Farmers and farm managers.....	105	129	134	120	130	149	139	120	125	137	137	139
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	1,152	1,162	1,117	1,097	1,116	1,122	1,083	1,045	1,089	1,130	1,137	1,145
Salaried workers.....	597	603	608	598	570	587	532	522	532	557	594	592
Self-employed workers in retail trade.....	410	367	359	345	356	324	354	350	392	386	362	393
Self-employed workers, except retail trade.....	145	192	150	154	190	211	197	173	165	188	181	160
Clerical and kindred workers.....	6,796	6,750	6,859	6,801	6,654	6,714	6,766	6,813	6,634	6,729	6,654	6,721
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	2,327	2,351	2,425	2,440	2,330	2,340	2,291	2,399	2,341	2,306	2,237	2,224
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	4,469	4,399	4,434	4,361	4,324	4,374	4,475	4,414	4,293	4,423	4,417	4,497
Sales workers.....	1,582	1,579	1,704	1,659	1,704	1,754	1,689	1,711	1,643	1,662	1,778	1,950
Retail trade.....	1,404	1,384	1,451	1,449	1,466	1,500	1,466	1,501	1,444	1,473	1,563	1,758
Other sales workers.....	188	195	253	210	238	254	223	210	199	189	215	192
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	243	229	219	199	199	225	212	216	203	233	199	211
Carpenters.....	1			5	4			2	2	1	4	1
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	14	3	10	10	10	9	8	12	19	17	13	13
Mechanics and repairmen.....	6	11	9	10	9	15	20	16	14	18	12	10
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	5	1	7	3	9	6	5	7	7	13	7	16
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	142	114	102	103	104	114	105	101	82	106	95	102
Foremen, not elsewhere classified.....	75	100	91	68	63	81	74	78	79	78	68	69
Operatives and kindred workers.....	3,045	3,184	3,227	3,256	3,274	3,338	3,313	3,465	3,452	3,514	3,462	3,332
Drivers and deliverymen.....	43	48	45	55	39	29	20	20	27	38	45	41
Other operatives and kindred workers:												
Durable goods manufacturing.....	791	790	777	777	809	877	814	846	901	915	902	825
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	1,538	1,620	1,700	1,717	1,689	1,718	1,786	1,869	1,837	1,816	1,738	1,672
Other industries.....	673	726	705	707	737	714	693	730	687	745	777	794
Private household workers.....	2,258	2,276	2,386	2,231	2,257	2,170	2,059	2,100	2,075	2,180	2,503	2,570
Service workers, except private household.....	3,187	3,282	3,265	3,339	3,399	3,452	3,561	3,485	3,487	3,474	3,415	3,366
Protective service workers.....	34	24	20	27	32	33	31	33	33	34	43	38
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders.....	1,111	1,144	1,120	1,151	1,236	1,244	1,302	1,338	1,235	1,301	1,266	1,244
Other service workers.....	2,042	2,114	2,125	2,161	2,131	2,175	2,228	2,114	2,219	2,139	2,106	2,084
Farm laborers and foremen.....	469	430	535	539	815	1,245	1,172	1,075	887	1,132	657	331
Paid workers.....	105	82	118	104	203	434	441	377	303	490	187	73
Unpaid family workers.....	364	348	417	435	612	811	731	698	584	641	470	258
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	66	62	83	82	75	87	93	84	64	84	88	93
Construction.....	3	2	1	1	2	9	4	2	2	2		2
Manufacturing.....	34	31	32	36	34	35	32	40	33	40	43	54
Other industries.....	29	29	50	45	39	43	57	42	29	42	45	37

Table SA-17: EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATION GROUP AND SEX, 1958-61

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Occupation group	Both sexes				Male				Female			
	1961	1960	1959	1958	1961	1960	1959	1958	1961	1960	1959	1958
All occupation groups.....	66,796	66,681	65,581	63,966	44,318	44,485	44,089	43,042	22,478	22,196	21,492	20,924
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	7,705	7,475	7,143	6,961	4,955	4,768	4,583	4,420	2,750	2,706	2,560	2,541
Medical and other health workers.....	1,328	1,299	1,240	1,247	589	553	522	530	738	745	718	717
Teachers, except college.....	1,642	1,620	1,500	1,494	474	455	396	376	1,168	1,164	1,104	1,118
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	4,735	4,555	4,404	4,221	3,892	3,759	3,666	3,514	843	796	738	706
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,711	2,780	3,019	3,083	2,581	2,670	2,899	2,960	130	111	119	123
Managers, official, and proprietors, except farm.....	7,119	7,067	6,935	6,785	6,003	5,967	5,858	5,751	1,116	1,099	1,077	1,034
Salaried workers.....	3,750	3,524	3,416	3,259	3,176	2,996	2,906	2,805	574	528	510	454
Self-employed workers in retail trade.....	1,664	1,767	1,730	1,770	1,297	1,386	1,368	1,385	366	381	368	385
Self-employed workers, except retail trade.....	1,705	1,776	1,783	1,756	1,530	1,585	1,584	1,562	175	191	199	194
Clerical and kindred workers.....	9,861	9,783	9,326	9,137	3,120	3,154	2,994	2,919	6,741	6,629	6,332	6,218
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	2,405	2,386	2,320	2,241	71	66	72	74	2,334	2,319	2,248	2,167
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	7,456	7,397	7,006	6,895	3,049	3,088	2,922	2,844	4,407	4,310	4,084	4,051
Sales workers.....	4,439	4,401	4,394	4,173	2,737	2,707	2,719	2,580	1,702	1,695	1,675	1,592
Retail trade.....	2,586	2,591	2,579	2,468	1,098	1,096	1,094	1,039	1,488	1,495	1,485	1,429
Other sales workers.....	1,853	1,810	1,815	1,705	1,639	1,611	1,625	1,541	214	200	190	164
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	8,623	8,560	8,561	8,469	8,407	8,338	8,349	8,244	216	222	212	225
Carpenters.....	815	832	846	854	814	830	844	853	2	1	1	1
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	1,691	1,722	1,726	1,621	1,679	1,708	1,714	1,612	11	14	12	9
Mechanics and repairmen.....	2,122	2,017	2,047	2,076	2,110	2,003	2,032	2,060	12	14	15	16
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	1,021	1,090	1,082	1,048	1,014	1,082	1,072	1,041	5	8	10	7
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	1,825	1,762	1,738	1,710	1,719	1,653	1,649	1,616	109	109	89	94
Foremen, not elsewhere classified.....	1,149	1,137	1,122	1,159	1,072	1,062	1,037	1,062	77	74	85	97
Operatives and kindred workers.....	11,762	11,986	11,858	11,441	8,441	8,652	8,598	8,252	3,322	3,333	3,260	3,189
Drivers and deliverymen.....	2,351	2,375	2,378	2,255	2,313	2,344	2,351	2,226	37	31	28	29
Other operatives and kindred workers:												
Durable goods manufacturing.....	3,356	3,477	3,484	3,203	2,521	2,610	2,628	2,442	835	862	856	761
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	3,314	3,344	3,215	3,206	1,589	1,596	1,543	1,528	1,725	1,748	1,672	1,678
Other industries.....	2,741	2,790	2,780	2,776	2,018	2,097	2,076	2,056	724	693	704	720
Private household workers.....	2,317	2,216	2,197	2,204	62	45	49	53	2,255	2,171	2,147	2,151
Service workers, except private household.....	6,323	6,133	5,843	5,605	2,930	2,873	2,763	2,737	3,393	3,260	3,080	2,867
Protective service workers.....	775	766	760	741	743	735	727	716	32	31	33	25
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders.....	1,715	1,676	1,631	1,539	491	478	465	463	1,224	1,198	1,166	1,076
Other service workers.....	3,833	3,690	3,451	3,324	1,696	1,660	1,571	1,558	2,136	2,030	1,881	1,766
Farm laborers and foremen.....	2,459	2,615	2,563	2,508	1,685	1,728	1,633	1,624	774	887	930	884
Paid workers.....	1,489	1,572	1,454	1,439	1,246	1,299	1,186	1,180	243	273	268	259
Unpaid family workers.....	970	1,043	1,109	1,069	439	429	447	444	531	614	661	625
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	3,477	3,665	3,743	3,600	3,397	3,583	3,642	3,500	80	82	101	100
Construction.....	750	797	837	806	747	795	836	803	2	3	2	3
Manufacturing.....	986	1,137	1,178	1,079	949	1,094	1,120	1,026	37	44	58	53
Other industries.....	1,741	1,730	1,727	1,715	1,700	1,694	1,686	1,670	41	36	41	45

Table SA-18: EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATION GROUP, COLOR, AND SEX, 1961

[Percent distribution]

Occupation group	White			Nonwhite		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
All occupation groups: Number (thousands).....	59,860	40,185	19,675	6,936	4,133	2,803
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	12.3	11.9	13.2	4.6	4.0	5.4
Medical and other health workers.....	2.1	1.4	3.6	1.0	.7	1.3
Teachers, except college.....	2.6	1.1	5.5	1.5	.6	2.8
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	7.7	9.4	4.1	2.1	2.6	1.3
Farmers and farm managers.....	4.2	6.0	.6	2.9	4.4	.7
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	11.6	14.6	5.4	2.5	3.1	1.6
Salaried workers.....	6.2	7.8	2.8	.9	1.1	.6
Self-employed workers in retail trade.....	2.7	3.1	1.8	.8	.9	.8
Self-employed workers, except retail trade.....	2.8	3.7	.9	.7	1.1	.2
Clerical and kindred workers.....	15.6	7.1	32.9	7.7	6.3	9.7
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	3.9	.2	11.4	1.4	.1	3.4
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	11.7	7.0	21.5	6.2	6.2	6.3
Sales workers.....	7.2	6.6	8.4	1.6	1.6	1.5
Retail trade.....	4.2	2.6	7.4	1.0	.9	1.2
Other sales workers.....	3.0	4.0	1.0	.6	.7	.3
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	13.7	19.9	1.0	6.1	9.9	.6
Carpenters.....	1.3	1.9	(1)	.5	.8	(1)
Construction craftsman, except carpenters.....	2.6	3.9	.1	1.7	2.8	(1)
Mechanics and repairmen.....	3.3	4.9	.1	2.0	3.3	.1
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	1.7	2.4	(1)	.4	.7	(1)
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	2.9	4.1	.5	1.2	1.8	.4
Foremen, not elsewhere classified.....	1.9	2.6	.4	.4	.5	.1
Operatives and kindred workers.....	17.3	18.5	14.8	20.1	24.0	14.5
Drivers and deliverymen.....	3.4	5.0	.2	4.4	7.3	.1
Other operatives and kindred workers:						
Durable goods manufacturing.....	5.0	5.6	3.9	4.8	6.5	2.3
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	5.0	3.5	8.0	4.7	4.0	5.7
Other industries.....	3.9	4.4	2.8	6.3	6.2	6.4
Private household workers.....	2.2	.1	6.4	14.5	.4	35.4
Service workers, except private household.....	8.4	5.7	14.0	18.3	15.3	22.7
Protective service workers.....	1.2	1.8	.1	.5	.7	.1
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders.....	2.4	1.0	5.5	3.6	2.6	5.1
Other service workers.....	4.8	3.0	8.4	14.2	12.0	17.5
Farm laborers and foremen.....	3.1	3.2	2.9	8.8	9.9	7.2
Paid workers.....	1.7	2.2	.6	7.0	8.5	4.8
Unpaid family workers.....	1.4	.9	2.3	1.8	1.4	2.5
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	4.3	6.3	.3	12.9	21.1	.7
Construction.....	.9	1.3	(1)	3.0	5.1	(1)
Manufacturing.....	1.2	1.8	.2	3.5	5.7	.2
Other industries.....	2.2	3.2	.1	6.3	10.3	.5

1 Less than 0.05 percent.

Table SA-19: EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, AGE, AND SEX, 1961

[Percent distribution]

Age and sex	All occupation groups	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Farmers and farm managers	Managers, officials and proprietors except farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Private household workers	Service workers, except private household	Farm laborers and foremen	Laborers, except farm and mine
Both sexes: Number (thousands).....	66,796	7,705	2,711	7,119	9,861	4,439	8,623	11,762	2,317	6,323	2,459	3,477
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male, 14 years and over.....	66.3	64.3	95.2	84.3	31.6	61.6	97.5	71.8	2.6	46.3	68.5	97.7
14 to 19 years.....	4.5	.8	.8	.3	2.2	8.5	1.6	4.8	1.2	5.1	24.8	17.9
20 to 24 years.....	5.7	4.9	2.6	2.4	4.4	4.8	6.4	9.0	.1	4.1	9.3	12.6
25 to 34 years.....	14.4	20.6	11.5	13.9	7.4	13.7	22.6	17.1	.2	8.0	9.7	18.9
35 to 44 years.....	15.7	17.8	18.6	23.3	7.2	13.7	26.5	17.1	.2	8.2	8.3	17.9
45 to 54 years.....	13.8	10.9	23.7	23.1	5.6	10.9	22.9	14.5	.3	9.0	7.7	16.8
55 to 64 years.....	9.2	6.9	22.3	15.8	3.7	7.0	14.5	7.9	.5	8.3	5.8	10.5
65 years and over.....	3.1	2.4	15.6	5.6	1.2	3.1	3.0	1.4	.2	3.6	3.0	3.2
Female, 14 years and over.....	33.7	35.7	4.8	15.7	68.4	38.4	2.5	28.2	97.4	53.7	31.5	2.3
14 to 19 years.....	3.3	.9	.1	.1	8.0	4.6	.1	1.1	23.3	4.8	5.2	.2
20 to 24 years.....	3.6	4.7	.1	.5	11.4	2.2	.1	2.5	5.6	5.0	2.3	.2
25 to 34 years.....	5.7	7.7	.3	1.6	13.3	4.6	.4	5.4	11.0	8.8	4.8	.4
35 to 44 years.....	7.6	7.4	.7	3.9	15.4	8.9	.7	7.8	14.6	12.2	6.4	.6
45 to 54 years.....	7.7	8.7	1.2	5.3	13.9	10.4	.7	7.0	18.3	12.5	7.2	.5
55 to 64 years.....	4.4	5.1	1.3	3.1	6.1	5.9	.4	3.6	16.3	8.0	4.4	.3
65 years and over.....	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.7	.1	.8	8.5	2.3	1.2	.1

Table SA-20: EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP AND INDUSTRY GROUP, 1961

[Percent distribution]

Industry group	All occupation groups	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Farmers and farm managers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Private household workers	Service workers, except private household	Farm laborers and foremen	Laborers, except farm and mine
Agriculture.....	100.0	0.7	49.6	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.6	1.3	-----	0.2	45.0	1.3
Forestry, fisheries, and mining.....	100.0	12.1	-----	7.7	6.7	.4	20.3	42.2	-----	1.4	-----	9.2
Construction.....	100.0	4.9	-----	12.3	4.7	.2	51.0	8.5	-----	.4	-----	17.9
Manufacturing.....	100.0	8.8	-----	6.5	12.4	3.7	18.8	42.2	-----	1.8	-----	5.8
Durable goods.....	100.0	11.1	-----	5.9	12.8	2.1	21.8	37.8	-----	1.8	-----	6.7
Nondurable goods.....	100.0	6.1	-----	7.1	11.9	5.7	15.2	47.6	-----	1.7	-----	4.6
Transportation and public utilities.....	100.0	56.6	-----	8.6	24.0	.9	22.6	25.7	-----	3.2	-----	9.5
Railroads and railway express.....	100.0	2.3	-----	9.3	22.3	.3	28.6	19.9	-----	4.2	-----	13.2
Other transportation.....	100.0	-2.4	-----	9.4	15.3	.6	11.3	46.8	-----	4.0	-----	10.1
Communication and other public utilities.....	100.0	10.1	-----	7.5	33.0	1.4	30.7	8.2	-----	1.9	-----	7.1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	100.0	1.8	-----	23.8	13.8	24.0	6.3	12.5	-----	13.6	-----	4.3
Wholesale.....	100.0	2.0	-----	21.6	21.6	20.6	5.5	20.6	-----	.6	-----	7.4
Retail.....	100.0	1.7	-----	24.3	11.9	24.8	6.5	10.5	-----	16.7	-----	3.6
Service and finance.....	100.0	26.3	-----	8.7	17.3	3.5	5.2	5.1	12.5	18.6	-----	2.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	100.0	3.4	-----	20.6	46.0	18.8	2.2	.5	-----	6.5	-----	2.0
Business and repair.....	100.0	7.7	-----	19.4	17.0	2.3	31.8	12.6	-----	5.1	-----	4.1
Private households.....	100.0	.1	-----	.1	.2	(1)	.1	.8	87.2	2.2	-----	0.3
Personal services, except private household.....	100.0	5.0	-----	12.7	7.7	.5	3.8	21.3	-----	47.7	-----	1.2
Entertainment.....	100.0	23.8	-----	16.9	10.8	1.4	7.4	3.7	-----	32.2	-----	3.9
Educational services.....	100.0	67.5	-----	2.3	10.4	.2	2.7	1.1	-----	14.8	-----	1.0
Other professional services.....	100.0	44.5	-----	3.5	19.6	.2	2.3	2.4	-----	26.8	-----	.8
Public administration.....	100.0	15.3	-----	9.7	41.4	.1	8.5	2.9	-----	18.8	-----	3.3

¹ Percent less than 0.05 percent.

Table SA-21: EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY GROUP, AGE, AND SEX, 1961

[Percent distribution]

Industry group	Both sexes	All age groups	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
Male									
Forestry, fisheries, and mining.....	100.0	95.2	2.3	5.0	19.8	26.5	26.2	13.8	1.6
Construction.....	100.0	96.1	3.5	8.8	22.2	24.7	20.8	13.0	3.2
Manufacturing.....	100.0	74.7	3.0	7.0	17.9	19.6	16.3	9.3	1.6
Durable goods.....	100.0	82.0	2.0	7.2	20.0	22.4	18.4	10.5	1.5
Nondurable goods.....	100.0	65.9	4.3	6.7	15.3	16.2	13.8	7.9	1.6
Transportation and public utilities.....	100.0	82.6	1.5	5.4	19.5	22.0	18.6	13.2	2.3
Railroads and railway express.....	100.0	94.7	.2	3.6	14.2	22.0	24.1	25.8	4.9
Other transportation.....	100.0	88.5	2.3	6.4	21.1	25.0	21.0	10.7	2.0
Communication and other public utilities.....	100.0	71.4	1.4	5.3	20.4	19.2	13.8	9.9	1.4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	100.0	62.6	7.4	6.5	12.4	13.1	12.1	8.0	2.9
Wholesale.....	100.0	80.0	2.9	7.0	18.4	20.1	17.4	10.9	3.3
Retail.....	100.0	58.4	8.5	6.4	11.0	11.5	10.8	7.3	2.9
Service and finance.....	100.0	43.5	3.1	3.5	9.6	9.4	8.3	6.5	3.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	100.0	53.6	1.6	3.9	12.1	11.5	10.3	9.4	4.7
Business and repair.....	100.0	80.5	5.1	8.0	18.8	20.1	15.5	9.5	3.7
Private households.....	100.0	12.3	6.4	.5	.6	.8	1.1	1.6	1.4
Personal services, except private households.....	100.0	42.7	3.0	3.4	7.8	8.2	9.3	7.4	3.6
Entertainment.....	100.0	69.6	13.9	5.9	11.6	10.6	13.6	9.9	4.1
Educational services.....	100.0	37.4	1.6	3.4	10.5	8.2	7.2	5.2	1.2
Other professional services.....	100.0	42.2	1.2	3.0	9.8	10.1	7.9	6.3	3.9
Public administration.....	100.0	73.0	.8	4.3	17.2	22.2	16.1	9.1	3.2
Female									
Forestry, fisheries, and mining.....	4.8	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.1
Construction.....	3.9	.3	.3	.8	1.2	.8	.4	.1	.1
Manufacturing.....	25.3	1.4	3.1	5.0	6.8	5.8	2.7	.4	.4
Durable goods.....	18.0	1.0	2.4	3.7	5.2	4.0	1.5	.2	.2
Nondurable goods.....	34.1	1.9	4.0	6.6	8.6	8.0	4.2	.8	.8
Transportation and public utilities.....	17.4	1.6	3.7	4.2	3.3	2.6	1.7	.2	.2
Railroads and railway express.....	5.3	.1	.5	.9	1.5	1.1	1.1	.2	.2
Other transportation.....	11.5	.8	2.4	3.0	2.5	1.6	1.0	.2	.2
Communication and other public utilities.....	28.6	3.1	6.4	6.9	5.0	4.2	2.7	.3	.3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	37.4	3.9	3.1	5.9	9.1	9.3	4.8	1.3	1.3
Wholesale.....	20.0	1.7	2.3	3.9	4.9	4.3	2.4	.5	.5
Retail.....	41.6	4.5	3.3	6.4	10.1	10.5	5.4	1.5	1.5
Service and finance.....	56.5	6.3	6.2	9.2	11.3	12.5	8.1	2.9	2.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	46.4	6.6	8.4	8.4	9.0	8.3	4.4	1.3	1.3
Business and repair.....	19.5	1.4	2.8	3.3	5.1	3.9	2.2	.7	.7
Private households.....	87.7	20.4	5.0	9.7	13.0	16.6	15.0	7.9	7.9
Personal services, except private households.....	57.3	3.5	4.8	10.1	13.3	14.2	7.9	3.5	3.5
Entertainment.....	30.4	5.4	3.5	5.8	5.7	6.0	3.0	1.0	1.0
Educational services.....	62.6	2.5	7.2	10.7	13.1	16.8	10.2	2.3	2.3
Other professional services.....	57.8	4.1	7.2	10.7	12.5	13.0	7.9	2.4	2.4
Public administration.....	27.0	1.4	2.6	4.4	6.9	7.0	3.9	.9	.9

Table SA-22: PERSONS AT WORK, BY TYPE OF INDUSTRY AND HOURS WORKED DURING THE SURVEY WEEK, 1958-61

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Period and type of industry	Hours worked during survey week							Full-time schedules ¹	Worked part time during survey week			
	Total	1 to 14 hours	15 to 34 hours	35 to 40 hours	41 to 47 hours	48 hours or more	Average hours		Economic reasons			Other reasons
									Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	
ALL INDUSTRIES												
1958.....	60,890	3,504	8,685	29,073	4,557	15,070	40.6	51,333	3,271	1,793	1,478	6,276
1959.....	62,421	3,614	9,886	28,608	4,795	15,517	40.5	53,137	2,640	1,154	1,486	6,644
1960.....	63,449	3,723	9,528	29,549	4,806	15,844	40.5	53,745	2,860	1,366	1,494	6,845
1961.....	63,651	4,086	8,767	29,846	4,964	15,987	40.5	53,387	3,142	1,429	1,713	7,121
1961: January.....	62,407	3,990	8,541	30,136	5,000	14,741	40.0	52,080	3,406	1,902	1,504	6,921
February ²	62,482	4,227	10,072	28,612	4,833	14,738	39.6	51,620	3,477	1,913	1,564	7,385
March.....	63,473	4,332	8,716	30,454	4,862	15,106	40.0	52,815	3,159	1,603	1,556	7,496
April.....	63,714	4,189	8,736	30,648	4,816	15,324	40.2	53,247	3,173	1,528	1,645	7,294
May.....	64,752	4,251	8,873	30,601	4,924	16,102	40.4	53,869	3,052	1,386	1,666	7,830
June.....	64,867	4,003	8,656	30,822	4,882	16,505	40.9	54,541	3,592	1,274	2,318	6,736
July.....	61,141	3,576	8,223	28,664	4,663	16,019	41.2	51,749	3,463	1,192	2,271	5,932
August.....	61,935	3,588	7,988	29,331	4,779	16,249	41.2	52,448	3,660	1,414	2,246	5,827
September.....	64,110	3,775	9,027	29,729	5,011	16,568	40.7	54,392	2,785	1,182	1,603	6,933
October ²	65,470	4,009	9,569	29,224	5,352	17,314	40.8	55,130	2,636	1,247	1,389	7,702
November.....	65,159	4,506	8,573	30,188	5,234	16,660	40.3	54,579	2,805	1,278	1,527	7,776
December.....	64,297	4,592	8,230	29,748	5,210	16,517	40.3	54,177	2,500	1,228	1,272	7,619
NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES												
1958.....	55,245	3,047	7,324	28,273	4,259	12,341	40.1	47,077	2,953	1,638	1,315	5,215
1959.....	56,770	3,172	8,531	27,723	4,478	12,867	40.0	48,865	2,336	1,032	1,304	5,569
1960.....	57,916	3,279	8,249	28,724	4,471	13,193	40.0	49,542	2,560	1,243	1,317	5,815
1961.....	58,388	3,610	7,522	29,047	4,664	13,546	40.1	49,427	2,813	1,297	1,516	6,148
1961: January.....	58,029	3,483	7,414	29,460	4,734	12,938	39.9	48,930	3,057	1,687	1,370	6,042
February ²	58,015	3,722	8,952	27,916	4,560	12,865	39.5	48,320	3,167	1,745	1,422	6,527
March.....	58,724	3,900	7,522	29,609	4,618	13,074	39.8	49,179	2,961	1,509	1,452	6,584
April.....	58,923	3,736	7,536	29,932	4,563	13,155	39.8	49,553	2,978	1,466	1,512	6,392
May.....	59,317	3,858	7,533	29,790	4,625	13,512	39.9	49,730	2,833	1,305	1,528	6,754
June.....	58,348	3,466	7,081	29,883	4,555	13,365	40.3	49,675	3,156	1,203	1,953	5,518
July.....	54,885	3,067	6,837	27,754	4,314	12,913	40.5	46,919	3,011	1,119	1,892	4,955
August.....	55,794	3,071	6,644	28,426	4,423	13,231	40.6	47,910	3,111	1,194	1,917	4,773
September.....	58,628	3,369	7,785	28,965	4,687	13,821	40.2	50,254	2,472	1,067	1,405	5,902
October ²	59,620	3,560	8,380	28,368	4,985	14,326	40.3	50,737	2,333	1,112	1,221	6,550
November.....	60,224	4,027	7,301	29,363	4,953	14,581	40.1	50,930	2,419	1,007	1,322	6,874
December.....	60,152	4,057	7,278	29,097	4,951	14,771	40.2	50,990	2,253	1,054	1,199	6,909
AGRICULTURE												
1958.....	5,645	457	1,361	800	298	2,729	45.2	4,256	327	155	172	1,062
1959.....	5,650	442	1,356	885	317	2,650	45.2	4,272	304	122	182	1,075
1960.....	5,534	444	1,279	826	334	2,651	45.5	4,203	300	123	177	1,030
1961.....	5,262	477	1,245	799	300	2,441	44.8	3,960	329	132	197	973
1961: January.....	4,378	507	1,126	675	267	1,803	41.3	3,153	346	212	134	879
February ²	4,467	505	1,121	695	273	1,874	41.6	3,302	308	166	142	858
March.....	4,749	432	1,195	845	244	2,033	42.9	3,639	198	93	105	912
April.....	4,791	453	1,200	717	253	2,169	44.3	3,695	195	63	132	902
May.....	5,435	393	1,341	811	299	2,590	46.3	4,139	220	81	139	1,076
June.....	6,520	537	1,577	939	326	3,140	46.2	4,865	435	71	364	1,218
July.....	6,256	509	1,385	910	348	3,106	47.0	4,829	451	72	379	977
August.....	6,141	517	1,345	905	350	3,018	46.8	4,538	549	219	330	1,055
September.....	5,482	405	1,243	764	324	2,747	46.4	4,138	313	115	198	1,031
October ²	5,850	449	1,189	856	367	2,989	46.3	4,395	304	136	168	1,152
November.....	4,935	479	1,271	825	281	2,080	42.6	3,650	386	181	205	902
December.....	4,145	535	953	651	260	1,747	42.1	3,189	247	174	73	710

¹ Includes those who actually worked 35 hours or more during the survey week and those who usually work full time but worked 1-34 hours during the survey week because of noneconomic reasons (bad weather, illness, holidays, etc.).

² Holidays in the survey week in February (Lincoln's Birthday) and October (Columbus Day) affected the distribution between full-time and part-time workers and average hours for all industries and nonagricultural industries. See table 26 for estimates of the number of persons temporarily working fewer than 35 hours because of holidays.

Table SA-23: PERSONS AT WORK, BY TYPE OF INDUSTRY, CLASS OF WORKER, AND HOURS WORKED DURING THE SURVEY WEEK, 1958-61

Period, type of industry, and class of worker	Number (thousands)	Percent distribution by hours worked during survey week							Average hours
		Total	1 to 14 hours	15 to 34 hours	35 to 40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 to 59 hours	60 hours or more	
NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES									
<i>Wage and salary workers</i>									
1958.....	48,847	100.0	5.3	13.2	55.1	14.6	6.7	5.0	39.2
1959.....	50,230	100.0	5.5	15.1	52.4	15.0	6.9	5.2	39.1
1960.....	51,324	100.0	5.5	14.3	53.2	14.4	7.3	5.3	39.2
1961.....	51,702	100.0	6.0	12.6	53.4	14.7	7.8	5.4	39.3
1961: January.....	51,316	100.0	5.8	12.5	54.6	14.5	7.3	5.2	39.2
February ¹	51,355	100.0	6.2	15.4	51.5	14.5	7.3	4.9	38.7
March.....	51,758	100.0	6.4	12.4	54.3	14.4	7.3	5.2	39.0
April.....	52,200	100.0	6.2	12.5	54.6	13.9	7.7	5.1	39.0
May.....	52,492	100.0	6.4	12.3	54.1	14.4	7.4	5.4	39.0
June.....	51,646	100.0	5.7	11.9	55.1	14.4	7.2	5.6	39.4
July.....	48,337	100.0	5.5	12.2	54.5	14.8	7.3	5.8	39.6
August.....	49,353	100.0	5.3	11.5	54.9	14.8	8.0	5.5	39.8
September.....	52,090	100.0	5.6	13.0	53.0	14.7	8.1	5.5	39.4
October ¹	52,854	100.0	5.9	14.0	50.8	15.4	8.3	5.6	39.4
November.....	53,475	100.0	6.6	11.9	52.3	15.5	8.5	5.4	39.3
December.....	53,545	100.0	6.6	11.8	51.8	15.2	8.6	6.0	39.4
<i>Self-employed workers</i>									
1958.....	5,794	100.0	7.5	10.6	21.5	16.0	14.5	29.9	47.7
1959.....	5,944	100.0	7.3	11.9	21.7	15.3	15.5	28.3	47.3
1960.....	5,977	100.0	7.7	11.5	20.9	15.3	15.2	29.4	47.4
1961.....	6,026	100.0	8.1	12.1	21.1	14.6	15.0	29.0	47.0
1961: January.....	6,055	100.0	8.6	12.1	21.1	15.8	15.5	27.1	46.2
February ¹	6,034	100.0	8.6	12.5	21.5	15.2	15.4	26.7	46.1
March.....	6,221	100.0	9.5	12.5	21.9	14.3	13.2	28.4	46.0
April.....	6,090	100.0	8.4	12.8	20.9	14.4	14.1	29.4	46.8
May.....	6,123	100.0	8.0	13.1	19.9	14.4	14.9	29.6	47.0
June.....	5,998	100.0	8.4	11.5	20.5	14.5	14.4	30.6	47.7
July.....	5,841	100.0	6.8	11.9	21.5	13.5	15.4	30.6	48.0
August.....	5,722	100.0	7.9	11.3	21.3	14.4	15.5	29.5	47.7
September.....	5,932	100.0	7.2	12.6	20.6	14.5	15.7	29.5	47.4
October ¹	6,107	100.0	7.3	10.9	22.0	14.2	15.4	30.2	48.0
November.....	6,161	100.0	8.5	12.3	21.0	15.2	15.4	27.8	46.6
December.....	6,030	100.0	8.5	11.2	21.2	14.9	14.9	29.1	47.0
<i>Unpaid family workers</i>									
1958.....	605	100.0	-----	43.0	21.0	11.2	8.3	16.5	39.3
1959.....	596	100.0	-----	39.0	22.3	11.8	8.7	18.2	39.6
1960.....	615	100.0	-----	38.5	23.5	11.9	8.3	17.9	40.5
1961.....	660	100.0	-----	41.7	22.7	11.2	8.1	16.3	39.4
1961: January.....	658	100.0	-----	42.9	26.3	8.4	9.4	13.0	38.0
February ¹	626	100.0	-----	45.0	23.0	8.0	9.5	14.6	38.3
March.....	745	100.0	-----	42.1	23.2	11.6	8.4	14.8	39.1
April.....	633	100.0	-----	41.0	23.7	13.4	7.6	14.4	39.4
May.....	702	100.0	-----	37.2	24.9	11.3	7.9	19.6	40.3
June.....	704	100.0	-----	34.6	24.8	12.7	8.6	19.4	41.8
July.....	707	100.0	-----	40.6	23.0	11.0	5.8	19.5	40.4
August.....	719	100.0	-----	43.2	21.7	12.0	7.1	16.0	38.9
September.....	606	100.0	-----	43.9	22.2	11.9	8.9	13.1	37.9
October ¹	659	100.0	-----	48.0	20.8	8.5	7.1	15.5	37.3
November.....	589	100.0	-----	41.8	19.9	13.0	9.4	15.9	40.1
December.....	577	100.0	-----	40.8	18.7	13.6	8.0	18.9	41.0

¹ See footnote 2, table SA-22:

Table SA-23: PERSONS AT WORK, BY TYPE OF INDUSTRY, CLASS OF WORKER, AND HOURS WORKED DURING THE SURVEY WEEK, 1958-61—Continued

Period, type of industry, and class of worker	Number (thousands)	Percent distribution by hours worked during survey week							Average hours
		Total	1 to 14 hours	15 to 34 hours	35 to 40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 to 59 hours	60 hours or more	
AGRICULTURE									
<i>Wage and salary workers</i>									
1958.....	1,628	100.0	12.9	24.0	16.4	13.3	13.2	20.2	40.3
1959.....	1,650	100.0	13.4	24.2	18.6	11.9	13.7	18.3	39.5
1960.....	1,824	100.0	11.8	23.0	17.0	13.0	13.4	21.8	41.1
1961.....	1,683	100.0	13.3	22.5	17.4	12.3	13.8	20.8	40.6
1961: January.....	1,268	100.0	14.3	21.1	18.0	11.6	13.4	21.6	40.3
February ¹	1,254	100.0	13.4	21.5	18.1	15.0	13.2	18.7	39.9
March.....	1,308	100.0	12.9	20.0	18.4	14.8	13.0	20.9	41.7
April.....	1,413	100.0	13.2	20.5	17.4	11.7	14.8	22.4	42.3
May.....	1,624	100.0	12.6	21.0	19.1	13.2	12.7	21.4	41.0
June.....	2,226	100.0	14.0	26.6	15.2	11.7	11.0	21.5	39.8
July.....	2,164	100.0	13.3	22.3	16.5	10.7	15.8	21.5	41.5
August.....	2,205	100.0	13.7	22.2	16.5	11.2	13.1	23.3	41.2
September.....	1,888	100.0	11.9	24.9	15.5	11.5	13.9	22.7	40.4
October ¹	2,153	100.0	12.5	19.8	18.1	13.6	16.5	19.4	40.7
November.....	1,575	100.0	14.6	26.2	20.5	12.1	11.7	15.0	37.2
December.....	1,123	100.0	13.4	21.2	16.7	12.9	17.3	18.5	40.5
<i>Self-employed workers</i>									
1958.....	2,931	100.0	8.4	13.5	12.5	10.7	12.3	42.6	51.2
1959.....	2,879	100.0	7.7	13.4	13.2	10.7	12.3	42.6	51.7
1960.....	2,655	100.0	8.6	13.3	12.4	9.2	13.1	43.5	51.7
1961.....	2,594	100.0	9.8	14.4	13.0	9.3	12.6	40.9	50.4
1961: January.....	2,414	100.0	13.5	17.7	15.2	12.2	14.1	27.5	43.9
February ¹	2,512	100.0	13.4	17.0	14.1	11.4	13.0	31.0	44.8
March.....	2,602	100.0	10.1	16.2	17.1	9.3	15.1	32.2	46.7
April.....	2,588	100.0	10.3	15.6	13.6	9.3	13.0	38.1	49.0
May.....	2,749	100.0	6.8	13.6	13.2	8.2	11.3	46.9	54.1
June.....	2,784	100.0	8.1	12.4	10.7	8.3	11.0	49.6	54.8
July.....	2,716	100.0	8.2	12.5	12.2	7.0	12.0	48.0	54.3
August.....	2,639	100.0	8.2	12.3	11.8	7.7	11.5	48.5	54.1
September.....	2,572	100.0	7.0	12.1	10.8	8.8	12.7	48.6	53.8
October ¹	2,619	100.0	6.9	10.9	9.7	9.6	14.4	48.6	54.3
November.....	2,492	100.0	10.0	16.2	13.4	11.2	11.5	37.7	48.4
December.....	2,437	100.0	15.8	16.7	14.6	9.9	12.1	30.9	44.5
<i>Unpaid family workers</i>									
1958.....	1,086	100.0	-----	52.9	15.5	8.9	9.0	13.7	36.5
1959.....	1,121	100.0	-----	50.8	17.6	9.0	8.4	14.2	36.6
1960.....	1,054	100.0	-----	48.1	17.7	9.1	10.7	14.3	37.4
1961.....	985	100.0	-----	50.2	17.3	8.9	8.7	14.9	37.3
1961: January.....	696	100.0	-----	62.1	11.3	8.5	6.5	11.7	34.1
February ¹	702	100.0	-----	60.3	16.5	7.6	5.2	10.3	33.2
March.....	839	100.0	-----	60.8	19.3	6.1	4.8	8.9	33.2
April.....	790	100.0	-----	64.1	14.8	6.1	5.6	9.4	32.7
May.....	1,062	100.0	-----	59.1	13.0	11.0	6.5	10.3	34.4
June.....	1,509	100.0	-----	42.6	19.9	9.4	10.0	18.1	39.9
July.....	1,377	100.0	-----	40.8	16.2	11.0	11.7	20.4	41.5
August.....	1,296	100.0	-----	41.0	17.5	9.3	10.5	21.6	41.5
September.....	1,023	100.0	-----	44.8	19.0	8.4	11.1	16.8	39.0
October ¹	1,078	100.0	-----	44.2	19.7	10.0	12.0	14.1	38.2
November.....	868	100.0	-----	52.2	19.6	8.0	7.8	12.5	35.8
December.....	585	100.0	-----	52.7	18.5	8.7	6.9	13.2	35.3

¹ See footnote 2, table SA-22:

Table SA-24: WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP AND FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME STATUS DURING THE SURVEY WEEK, 1958-61

[Percent distribution]

Period and major industry group	Total	1 to 34 hours					35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 hours or more
		Total	Usually work full time		Usually work part time				
			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for other reasons	For economic reasons	For other reasons			
NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES, TOTAL									
1958.....	100.0	18.5	3.1	4.0	2.5	8.9	6.1	48.9	26.4
1959.....	100.0	20.6	1.9	7.0	2.4	9.3	6.1	46.2	27.1
1960.....	100.0	19.8	2.2	5.7	2.4	9.5	6.4	46.8	27.0
1961.....	100.0	18.6	2.2	3.7	2.7	10.0	6.6	46.8	27.9
1961: January.....	100.0	18.3	2.9	3.0	2.4	9.9	6.8	47.8	27.0
February ¹	100.0	21.6	3.1	5.3	2.5	10.8	6.1	45.4	26.7
March.....	100.0	18.8	2.6	3.2	2.5	10.5	7.2	47.1	26.9
April.....	100.0	18.7	2.5	3.1	2.6	10.4	7.1	47.5	26.7
May.....	100.0	18.7	2.2	3.0	2.7	10.9	6.7	47.4	27.2
June.....	100.0	17.6	2.1	3.2	3.5	8.8	7.1	48.0	27.2
July.....	100.0	17.7	2.0	3.6	3.7	8.4	6.4	48.1	27.9
August.....	100.0	16.8	2.1	3.2	3.6	7.9	6.4	48.5	28.3
September.....	100.0	18.6	1.9	4.7	2.5	9.5	6.5	46.5	28.3
October ¹	100.0	19.9	1.9	5.4	2.1	10.5	6.3	44.5	29.3
November.....	100.0	18.5	1.9	3.4	2.2	11.0	6.5	45.8	29.4
December.....	100.0	18.4	1.7	3.6	2.1	11.0	6.4	45.4	29.8
CONSTRUCTION									
1958.....	100.0	21.7	5.2	10.8	3.2	2.5	5.6	50.2	22.5
1959.....	100.0	24.1	4.5	13.9	3.3	2.4	5.7	47.2	23.0
1960.....	100.0	22.8	5.3	11.5	2.9	3.1	5.5	48.2	23.4
1961.....	100.0	21.3	5.7	9.5	3.5	2.6	5.9	47.9	24.9
1961: January.....	100.0	22.0	7.4	8.2	3.7	2.7	6.7	51.2	20.2
February ¹	100.0	25.5	7.8	11.4	3.2	3.1	5.0	46.4	23.1
March.....	100.0	25.0	7.6	11.4	2.5	3.5	7.4	44.2	23.5
April.....	100.0	23.2	6.7	10.9	2.8	2.8	7.2	46.3	23.4
May.....	100.0	21.8	5.5	9.7	3.5	3.1	5.7	48.2	24.3
June.....	100.0	18.7	5.0	6.7	4.2	2.8	6.2	47.9	27.2
July.....	100.0	19.7	4.5	8.6	3.8	2.8	6.0	47.2	27.0
August.....	100.0	17.6	5.2	5.9	4.6	1.9	5.0	49.3	28.1
September.....	100.0	19.8	5.0	9.2	3.8	1.8	5.5	48.7	26.1
October ¹	100.0	18.4	5.1	7.7	3.3	2.3	6.0	48.6	26.8
November.....	100.0	22.3	4.5	11.8	3.4	2.6	5.3	49.4	23.1
December.....	100.0	24.7	5.7	13.7	2.9	2.4	5.6	46.3	23.3
MANUFACTURING, TOTAL									
1958.....	100.0	13.6	5.8	3.9	1.4	2.5	5.9	61.6	19.0
1959.....	100.0	14.3	2.7	8.0	.9	2.7	5.5	58.0	22.2
1960.....	100.0	13.3	3.6	5.9	1.1	2.7	6.3	58.3	22.1
1961.....	100.0	11.5	3.7	3.6	1.3	2.9	6.3	58.7	23.6
1961: January.....	100.0	12.3	5.6	2.8	1.2	2.7	6.1	60.7	20.7
February ¹	100.0	14.6	5.7	4.3	1.7	2.9	6.2	58.7	20.5
March.....	100.0	12.1	4.6	2.8	1.7	3.0	7.0	60.0	20.9
April.....	100.0	11.9	4.3	3.2	1.7	2.7	6.9	61.0	20.2
May.....	100.0	11.0	3.8	3.1	1.3	2.8	6.4	61.2	21.2
June.....	100.0	10.2	3.2	2.7	1.5	2.8	6.6	60.5	22.7
July.....	100.0	11.0	3.1	3.9	1.4	2.6	5.8	59.4	23.8
August.....	100.0	10.3	3.1	3.1	1.5	2.6	6.3	58.2	25.2
September.....	100.0	11.5	2.9	5.0	1.0	2.6	6.1	56.5	26.0
October ¹	100.0	12.1	2.6	5.7	.8	3.0	6.4	55.0	26.5
November.....	100.0	9.9	2.8	3.0	.9	3.2	6.0	56.2	27.8
December.....	100.0	10.3	2.5	3.4	.7	3.7	5.7	57.3	26.7
Durable goods									
1958.....	100.0	12.1	5.7	4.1	1.1	1.2	3.3	66.7	17.9
1959.....	100.0	12.3	2.1	8.3	.6	1.3	3.1	62.8	21.7
1960.....	100.0	11.0	3.3	5.9	.7	1.1	3.8	64.1	21.1
1961.....	100.0	8.7	3.0	3.6	.9	1.2	3.4	65.5	22.4
1961: January.....	100.0	10.2	5.1	3.0	1.0	1.1	3.9	66.9	18.9
February ¹	100.0	11.7	5.1	4.1	1.4	1.1	3.3	65.9	19.2
March.....	100.0	10.1	4.1	3.2	1.5	1.3	3.8	66.8	19.3
April.....	100.0	9.6	3.7	3.5	1.4	1.0	3.4	68.7	18.5
May.....	100.0	8.7	3.0	3.4	1.0	1.3	3.1	67.6	20.6
June.....	100.0	7.6	2.4	2.7	1.2	1.3	3.4	67.5	21.4
July.....	100.0	8.7	2.7	4.1	1.0	.9	3.0	66.5	21.9
August.....	100.0	7.6	2.6	3.4	.7	.9	3.0	65.8	23.7
September.....	100.0	8.2	1.9	4.5	.6	1.2	3.7	63.3	24.8
October ¹	100.0	8.5	1.8	5.2	.4	1.1	3.6	61.7	26.2
November.....	100.0	6.7	2.1	2.9	.5	1.2	3.2	62.6	27.6
December.....	100.0	7.4	1.8	3.6	.6	1.4	3.0	62.9	26.8

¹ See footnote 2, table SA-22:

Table SA-24: WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP AND FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME STATUS DURING THE SURVEY WEEK, 1958-61—Continued

[Percent distribution]

Period and major industry group	Total	1 to 34 hours					35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 hours or more
		Total	Usually work full time		Usually work part time				
			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for other reasons	For economic reasons	For other reasons			
MANUFACTURING, TOTAL—Continued									
<i>Nondurable goods</i>									
1958.....	100.0	15.3	5.8	3.6	1.8	4.1	9.2	55.0	20.5
1959.....	100.0	16.7	3.4	7.5	1.3	4.5	8.7	51.7	22.8
1960.....	100.0	16.0	4.0	5.9	1.5	4.6	9.6	51.0	23.3
1961.....	100.0	14.7	4.5	3.5	1.7	5.0	9.8	50.5	24.9
1961: January.....	100.0	15.3	6.3	2.6	1.6	4.8	8.9	52.7	23.1
February ¹	100.0	18.3	6.5	4.5	2.2	5.1	9.7	49.9	22.0
March.....	100.0	14.6	5.2	2.4	1.9	5.1	10.8	51.9	22.8
April.....	100.0	14.8	5.1	2.8	2.1	4.8	11.1	51.9	22.4
May.....	100.0	14.0	4.9	2.7	1.7	4.7	10.5	53.4	22.1
June.....	100.0	13.3	4.0	2.7	1.9	4.7	10.4	52.0	24.4
July.....	100.0	13.6	3.5	3.6	1.9	4.6	9.0	51.2	26.2
August.....	100.0	13.4	3.7	2.8	2.3	4.6	9.9	49.8	26.8
September.....	100.0	15.3	4.0	5.5	1.5	4.3	8.9	48.2	27.5
October ¹	100.0	16.5	3.7	6.2	1.3	5.3	9.7	46.9	26.7
November.....	100.0	14.1	3.8	3.0	1.5	5.8	9.5	48.1	28.4
December.....	100.0	14.1	3.4	3.2	.9	6.6	9.1	50.3	26.6
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES									
1958.....	100.0	9.9	2.0	3.7	1.4	2.8	4.1	63.6	22.3
1959.....	100.0	12.4	1.6	6.7	1.4	2.7	4.1	60.3	23.1
1960.....	100.0	11.0	1.5	5.2	1.4	2.9	4.4	60.0	24.5
1961.....	100.0	9.9	1.5	3.4	1.7	3.3	4.7	60.2	25.2
1961: January.....	100.0	8.9	1.5	2.8	1.7	2.9	5.2	61.7	24.2
February ¹	100.0	14.0	1.8	6.5	2.1	3.6	3.7	56.7	25.5
March.....	100.0	10.1	1.8	2.8	1.7	3.8	5.2	60.9	23.9
April.....	100.0	10.0	1.5	2.3	1.8	4.4	5.5	60.8	23.6
May.....	100.0	9.9	1.0	2.4	2.0	4.5	4.3	60.8	25.0
June.....	100.0	8.8	1.5	2.9	1.5	2.9	5.1	61.4	24.7
July.....	100.0	7.9	1.5	2.8	1.7	1.9	4.2	63.8	24.2
August.....	100.0	8.7	1.6	3.4	1.8	1.9	4.9	59.9	26.4
September.....	100.0	9.2	1.4	3.5	1.9	2.4	4.7	59.0	27.1
October ¹	100.0	11.4	1.3	5.4	1.3	3.4	4.5	58.2	25.9
November.....	100.0	9.5	1.7	2.9	1.5	3.4	4.5	60.6	25.6
December.....	100.0	11.0	1.6	3.4	1.4	4.6	4.6	58.2	26.2
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE									
1958.....	100.0	20.9	1.5	2.3	2.8	14.3	4.7	34.3	40.1
1959.....	100.0	23.0	1.3	4.1	2.8	14.8	5.1	32.8	39.2
1960.....	100.0	22.4	1.1	2.8	2.9	15.6	5.3	33.3	38.9
1961.....	100.0	22.6	1.3	2.3	3.3	15.7	5.4	32.9	39.1
1961: January.....	100.0	22.1	1.4	2.1	2.6	16.0	4.8	34.6	38.4
February ¹	100.0	23.7	1.7	2.7	2.5	16.8	4.7	33.3	38.3
March.....	100.0	23.5	1.5	2.4	2.8	16.8	5.1	33.4	37.9
April.....	100.0	23.4	1.2	1.9	2.9	17.4	5.0	32.9	38.7
May.....	100.0	23.7	1.4	1.8	2.8	17.7	5.2	32.9	38.3
June.....	100.0	21.5	1.4	1.9	4.7	13.5	6.5	32.6	39.4
July.....	100.0	20.4	1.1	2.1	5.4	11.8	6.4	33.6	39.6
August.....	100.0	19.0	1.2	1.7	4.9	11.2	5.8	35.8	39.4
September.....	100.0	24.2	1.2	4.0	3.0	16.0	5.0	32.6	38.3
October ¹	100.0	24.2	1.2	3.1	2.7	17.2	5.5	30.7	39.8
November.....	100.0	23.5	1.3	1.9	2.7	17.6	5.6	31.9	39.1
December.....	100.0	21.9	1.0	1.7	2.4	16.8	5.3	31.2	41.6
SERVICE AND FINANCE									
1958.....	100.0	25.8	1.3	3.3	4.0	17.2	8.7	37.6	27.9
1959.....	100.0	28.8	1.0	5.6	4.2	18.0	8.7	35.5	27.1
1960.....	100.0	28.1	1.0	5.2	4.0	17.9	8.8	36.3	26.9
1961.....	100.0	27.2	1.0	3.2	4.2	18.8	9.0	36.2	27.5
1961: January.....	100.0	25.4	.9	2.3	3.8	18.4	9.9	35.5	29.1
February ¹	100.0	29.8	1.1	5.5	3.6	19.6	8.3	34.0	27.8
March.....	100.0	25.7	.9	2.3	3.6	18.9	9.7	36.2	28.4
April.....	100.0	25.7	1.0	2.2	4.0	18.5	9.5	36.6	28.2
May.....	100.0	27.0	1.0	2.2	4.1	19.7	9.5	35.5	27.9
June.....	100.0	27.6	1.2	3.5	5.8	17.1	9.6	37.3	25.5
July.....	100.0	27.8	1.3	3.0	6.1	17.4	8.3	37.9	26.0
August.....	100.0	27.1	1.1	3.2	6.3	16.5	8.2	39.1	25.7
September.....	100.0	26.9	.9	4.0	3.9	18.1	9.3	37.2	26.6
October ¹	100.0	29.3	1.0	5.4	3.3	19.6	8.0	34.7	28.1
November.....	100.0	27.2	1.0	2.2	3.6	20.4	9.0	35.2	28.6
December.....	100.0	27.3	.8	2.9	3.5	20.1	8.7	36.3	27.7

¹ See footnote 2, table SA-22:

Table SA-25: PERSONS AT WORK 1 TO 34 HOURS DURING THE SURVEY WEEK IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES, BY USUAL STATUS AND REASON FOR PART-TIME WORK, 1958-61

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Period, usual status, and reason for part-time work	Total	1 to 14 hours	15 to 21 hours	22 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	Average hours
WORKED PART TIME FOR ECONOMIC REASONS						
<i>Usually work full time</i>						
1958.....	1,638	169	279	418	772	25.2
1959.....	1,032	130	216	295	392	23.9
1960.....	1,243	139	237	317	550	24.7
1961.....	1,297	176	240	336	545	24.2
1961: January.....	1,687	182	267	467	773	25.0
February.....	1,745	194	303	407	843	25.2
March.....	1,509	206	275	325	703	24.5
April.....	1,466	206	280	370	610	24.0
May.....	1,305	169	255	339	542	24.1
June.....	1,203	179	209	319	497	23.9
July.....	1,119	158	233	302	425	23.6
August.....	1,194	178	223	347	447	23.7
September.....	1,067	137	195	312	423	24.1
October.....	1,112	154	215	294	448	24.0
November.....	1,097	177	196	295	430	23.5
December.....	1,054	172	234	252	397	23.2
<i>Usually work part time</i>						
1958.....	1,315	464	342	283	225	18.1
1959.....	1,304	435	372	276	221	18.3
1960.....	1,317	452	353	287	225	18.2
1961.....	1,516	518	416	327	255	18.1
1961: January.....	1,370	457	357	324	233	18.5
February.....	1,422	452	393	324	252	18.5
March.....	1,452	447	366	329	311	19.1
April.....	1,512	477	419	353	263	18.8
May.....	1,528	489	419	324	296	18.7
June.....	1,953	788	526	369	290	17.0
July.....	1,892	730	512	380	270	17.1
August.....	1,917	701	548	345	324	17.5
September.....	1,405	418	368	341	259	19.0
October.....	1,221	362	332	322	205	19.0
November.....	1,322	470	381	289	181	17.8
December.....	1,199	451	348	229	172	17.3
WORKED PART TIME FOR OTHER REASONS						
<i>Usually work full time</i>						
1958.....	2,204	213	361	566	1,064	25.4
1959.....	3,797	229	372	713	2,483	27.8
1960.....	3,154	240	425	773	1,716	26.5
1961.....	2,170	229	356	594	990	25.1
1961: January.....	1,796	224	358	473	741	24.2
February.....	2,978	212	319	717	1,730	27.1
March.....	1,877	230	357	497	793	24.4
April.....	1,903	221	304	494	884	25.0
May.....	1,803	171	294	518	820	25.1
June.....	1,872	210	344	523	795	24.5
July.....	1,938	226	383	531	798	24.3
August.....	1,830	224	325	537	745	24.4
September.....	2,731	251	461	1,025	1,044	24.7
October.....	3,058	189	339	654	1,846	27.4
November.....	2,033	282	371	573	827	24.1
December.....	2,171	333	416	560	862	23.6
<i>Usually work part time</i>						
1958.....	5,215	2,201	1,432	897	685	16.5
1959.....	5,569	2,378	1,564	930	697	16.3
1960.....	5,815	2,449	1,644	987	735	16.4
1961.....	6,148	2,686	1,648	1,010	804	16.2
1961: January.....	6,042	2,620	1,650	1,006	766	16.2
February.....	6,527	2,864	1,774	1,097	792	16.1
March.....	6,584	3,018	1,712	1,039	815	15.9
April.....	6,392	2,833	1,733	1,050	776	16.0
May.....	6,754	3,028	1,787	1,101	838	15.9
June.....	5,518	2,306	1,508	924	777	16.5
July.....	4,955	1,953	1,414	800	789	16.9
August.....	4,773	1,969	1,299	791	713	16.7
September.....	5,902	2,564	1,567	963	808	16.3
October.....	6,550	2,855	1,717	1,111	868	16.3
November.....	6,874	3,118	1,792	1,129	837	15.8
December.....	6,909	3,101	1,826	1,109	873	15.9

Table SA-26: PERSONS AT WORK 1 TO 34 HOURS DURING THE SURVEY WEEK IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES, BY USUAL STATUS AND DETAILED REASONS FOR PART-TIME WORK, 1958-61

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Usual status and reason for part-time work	1958	1959	1960	1961	1961											
					Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
WORKED PART TIME FOR ECONOMIC REASONS																
Usually work full time.....	1,638	1,032	1,243	1,297	1,687	1,745	1,509	1,466	1,305	1,203	1,119	1,194	1,067	1,112	1,097	1,054
Slack work.....	1,428	789	1,000	1,056	1,460	1,549	1,332	1,243	1,048	884	868	909	830	847	864	833
Material shortages or repairs to plant or equipment.....	49	68	61	61	53	54	44	73	70	52	63	87	58	70	68	38
New job started.....	110	121	119	123	130	91	94	104	133	198	129	147	116	126	104	102
Job terminated.....	51	54	63	57	43	50	39	47	55	70	60	50	63	69	62	81
Usually work part time.....	1,315	1,304	1,317	1,516	1,370	1,422	1,452	1,512	1,528	1,953	1,892	1,917	1,405	1,221	1,322	1,199
Could find only part-time work.....	978	1,015	1,017	1,143	1,003	927	995	1,053	1,062	1,550	1,544	1,590	1,088	929	1,048	930
Slack work.....	338	289	300	373	367	494	456	459	465	404	347	328	317	292	274	272
WORKED PART TIME FOR OTHER REASONS																
Usually work full time.....	2,204	3,797	3,154	2,170	1,798	2,979	1,878	1,903	1,803	1,872	1,938	1,830	2,781	3,058	2,031	2,171
Industrial dispute.....	37	51	22	18	8	7	3	6	18	19	14	23	75	18	17	8
Bad weather.....	447	424	491	405	322	312	404	482	414	317	399	178	722	146	487	672
Own illness.....	591	634	689	645	739	726	776	709	625	485	486	493	543	609	662	795
On vacation.....	200	212	242	255	99	96	120	152	174	418	501	551	267	220	254	212
Holiday.....	421	1,940	1,142	320	107	1,313	52	33	48	59	12	6	745	21,423	44	-----
Other.....	508	535	567	527	523	526	523	521	523	573	525	580	430	551	566	484
Usually work part time.....	5,215	5,569	5,815	6,148	6,042	6,527	6,584	6,392	6,754	5,516	4,955	4,773	5,902	6,550	6,874	6,909
Own illness.....	199	196	198	176	182	194	186	159	172	208	172	171	194	168	162	144
Too busy with housework or school.....	3,032	3,118	3,124	3,227	3,279	3,540	3,748	3,690	4,000	2,571	1,891	1,712	3,288	3,502	3,713	3,813
Did not want full-time work.....	1,312	1,569	1,794	1,880	1,766	2,002	1,832	1,721	1,805	1,891	2,054	2,111	1,726	1,794	2,003	1,858
Work full time only during peak season.....	59	69	73	211	76	54	69	46	76	59	39	47	43	677	652	682
Other.....	612	617	625	654	738	737	749	776	700	788	798	732	671	412	346	401

1 Lincoln's Birthday in survey week.

2 Columbus Day in survey week.

Table SA-27: PERSONS AT WORK DURING THE SURVEY WEEK, BY FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, 1961

[Percent distribution]

Major occupation group	Total		1 to 34 hours				35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 hours	Average hours	
	Number (thousands)	Percent	Total	Usually work full time		Usually work part time					
				Part time for economic reasons	Part time for other reasons	For economic reasons					For other reasons
All occupation groups.....	63,651	100.0	20.2	2.2	4.1	2.7	11.2	6.4	40.5	32.9	40.5
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	7,176	100.0	14.5	0.4	4.0	0.7	9.4	6.8	44.0	34.7	41.7
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,567	100.0	23.7	2.5	9.5	.4	11.3	6.1	6.8	63.4	50.7
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	6,783	100.0	8.0	.7	2.9	.4	3.9	3.9	27.5	60.6	49.5
Clerical and kindred workers.....	9,429	100.0	16.6	.7	3.8	.9	11.2	11.9	56.3	15.1	37.8
Sales workers.....	4,250	100.0	28.5	.9	2.5	2.4	22.7	5.8	28.6	37.1	38.1
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	8,235	100.0	11.5	3.1	4.6	1.7	2.1	4.5	62.7	31.3	41.3
Operatives and kindred workers.....	11,174	100.0	16.3	5.2	3.9	2.6	4.6	6.0	49.8	27.9	40.3
Private household workers.....	2,244	100.0	63.4	1.3	2.0	14.5	45.6	5.1	14.0	17.5	25.1
Service workers, except private household.....	6,047	100.0	26.5	1.4	2.5	4.0	18.6	5.3	36.3	32.0	38.7
Farm laborers and foremen.....	2,417	100.0	42.8	2.3	6.5	7.2	26.8	7.6	8.7	40.9	39.0
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	3,329	100.0	31.5	5.0	6.7	8.0	11.8	4.0	43.3	21.2	35.2

Table SA-28: PERSONS AT WORK IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES DURING THE SURVEY WEEK, BY FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME STATUS AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, 1961

[Percent distribution]

Characteristic	Total		1 to 34 hours					35 to 40 hours	41 hours or more	Average hours
	Number (thousands)	Percent	Total	Usually work full time		Usually work part time				
				Part time for economic reasons	Part time for other reasons	For economic reasons	For other reasons			
Both sexes.....	58,388	100.0	19.0	2.2	3.7	2.6	10.5	49.7	31.2	40.1
AGE AND SEX										
Male, 14 years and over.....	38,082	100.0	13.4	2.3	3.7	2.0	5.4	48.8	37.8	42.5
14 to 17 years.....	1,169	100.0	80.7	1.2	1.5	9.7	68.3	11.7	7.6	18.4
18 to 24 years.....	4,477	100.0	20.1	3.0	3.4	3.8	9.9	47.5	32.3	39.8
25 to 34 years.....	8,663	100.0	8.4	2.1	3.8	1.2	1.3	49.9	41.7	44.2
35 to 44 years.....	9,343	100.0	7.9	2.1	3.8	1.2	.8	50.3	41.8	44.6
45 to 64 years.....	12,965	100.0	9.9	2.4	4.0	1.7	1.8	52.1	38.1	43.7
65 years and over.....	1,465	100.0	35.2	1.4	3.5	3.1	27.2	37.1	27.6	36.0
Female, 14 years and over.....	20,306	100.0	29.8	2.2	3.7	3.7	20.2	51.5	18.8	35.5
14 to 17 years.....	911	100.0	82.2	.7	1.2	6.5	73.8	12.7	5.2	16.1
18 to 24 years.....	3,351	100.0	22.2	1.8	3.6	3.5	13.3	63.0	14.7	36.2
25 to 34 years.....	3,497	100.0	26.6	2.4	3.9	3.0	17.3	55.9	17.5	36.0
35 to 44 years.....	4,563	100.0	28.8	2.5	4.2	3.5	18.6	52.0	19.2	36.2
45 to 64 years.....	7,209	100.0	26.8	2.3	3.8	3.8	16.9	50.7	22.5	37.2
65 years and over.....	775	100.0	46.6	1.2	2.1	4.0	39.3	32.7	20.8	32.3
MARITAL STATUS AND SEX										
Male: Single.....	5,999	100.0	32.2	2.5	3.2	5.3	21.2	44.0	23.9	35.1
Married, wife present.....	30,179	100.0	9.4	2.2	3.8	1.2	2.2	49.6	40.9	44.1
Other ¹	1,904	100.0	17.0	3.2	4.0	4.1	5.7	50.7	32.2	41.1
Female: Single.....	4,927	100.0	29.8	1.4	2.9	3.7	21.8	54.6	15.6	33.9
Married, husband present.....	11,020	100.0	31.4	2.4	4.0	3.1	21.9	50.5	18.1	35.3
Other ¹	4,359	100.0	25.3	2.4	3.8	5.1	14.0	50.5	24.1	37.6
COLOR AND SEX										
White.....	52,619	100.0	18.3	2.1	3.6	2.0	10.6	49.6	32.1	40.4
Male.....	34,739	100.0	12.8	2.1	3.6	1.6	5.5	48.3	38.8	42.8
Female.....	17,879	100.0	28.8	2.1	3.7	2.6	20.4	52.2	18.9	35.7
Nonwhite.....	5,770	100.0	26.2	3.4	4.4	8.3	10.1	50.7	23.1	37.1
Male.....	3,343	100.0	19.0	3.9	5.1	6.0	4.0	53.7	27.1	39.5
Female.....	2,427	100.0	35.9	2.7	3.4	11.5	18.3	46.5	17.5	33.9

¹ Includes widowed, divorced, and married—spouse absent.**Table SA-29: EMPLOYED PERSONS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY REASON FOR NOT WORKING, 1958-61**

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Period	All industries	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Reason for not working, all industries				
				Bad weather	Industrial dispute	Vacation	Illness	All other
1958.....	3,076	199	2,877	182	59	1,479	882	474
1959.....	3,161	186	2,974	115	160	1,494	907	484
1960.....	3,231	190	3,042	168	40	1,576	942	505
1961.....	3,146	200	2,946	143	56	1,492	898	556
1961: January.....	2,045	256	1,789	194	20	337	979	515
February.....	2,173	240	1,933	260	12	430	997	474
March.....	2,044	228	1,816	213	10	407	942	471
April.....	2,020	209	1,811	189	33	394	945	460
May.....	2,026	111	1,916	56	28	641	902	399
June.....	3,839	150	3,688	75	18	2,178	807	761
July.....	7,357	195	7,162	88	53	5,568	833	814
August.....	6,604	183	6,421	1	40	4,805	831	928
September.....	2,928	181	2,747	88	229	1,336	849	427
October.....	2,354	114	2,240	6	166	815	927	441
November.....	2,189	262	1,928	172	43	585	910	480
December.....	2,170	273	1,897	372	26	409	858	505

Table SA-30: EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS¹ WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES, BY REASON FOR NOT WORKING AND PAY STATUS, 1958-61

[Thousands of workers 14 years of age and over]

Period and pay status	Both sexes	Male	Female	Reason for not working, both sexes				
				Bad weather	Industrial dispute	Vacation	Illness	All other
ALL WORKERS								
1958.....	2,420	1,479	940	75	59	1,336	661	289
1959.....	2,549	1,579	970	45	160	1,340	696	309
1960.....	2,575	1,547	1,028	73	40	1,414	723	324
1961.....	2,504	1,470	1,034	50	56	1,349	680	369
1961: January.....	1,297	795	501	61	20	255	699	262
February.....	1,418	836	582	97	11	303	733	274
March.....	1,383	834	548	67	10	324	710	273
April.....	1,399	883	516	55	32	333	716	263
May.....	1,562	960	602	22	27	572	686	254
June.....	3,253	1,710	1,544	24	18	1,997	616	599
July.....	6,591	3,722	2,869	21	52	5,224	640	654
August.....	5,810	3,099	2,711	5	40	4,360	656	749
September.....	2,366	1,623	844	41	229	1,192	645	259
October.....	1,884	1,217	667	166	727	166	734	258
November.....	1,590	1,038	552	41	43	515	690	301
December.....	1,495	1,021	473	170	24	381	641	278
WORKERS PAID								
1958.....	1,381	913	468	5	-----	1,067	243	64
1959.....	1,418	940	479	1	-----	1,094	247	75
1960.....	1,493	976	517	3	-----	1,154	255	80
1961.....	1,452	940	512	1	-----	1,105	248	97
1961: January.....	498	348	150	2	-----	194	253	48
February.....	571	369	202	-----	-----	246	282	43
March.....	595	399	196	3	-----	279	267	46
April.....	625	441	184	1	-----	279	270	75
May.....	828	575	252	-----	-----	516	257	54
June.....	1,954	1,160	794	-----	-----	1,545	222	189
July.....	4,725	2,984	1,741	1	-----	4,245	233	247
August.....	3,964	2,433	1,530	-----	-----	3,493	232	240
September.....	1,335	893	443	3	-----	1,061	214	55
October.....	1,000	709	291	-----	-----	658	296	47
November.....	726	520	205	3	-----	420	237	65
December.....	598	445	153	3	-----	323	213	60
WORKERS NOT PAID								
1958.....	1,039	566	472	70	59	269	418	225
1959.....	1,131	640	491	43	160	246	449	234
1960.....	1,082	570	511	70	40	261	468	243
1961.....	1,052	530	522	49	56	244	432	271
1961: January.....	799	448	351	59	20	61	445	214
February.....	847	467	380	98	11	57	451	231
March.....	788	435	353	64	10	44	443	226
April.....	774	442	331	54	32	54	445	188
May.....	734	384	350	23	27	56	429	200
June.....	1,299	550	749	25	18	452	394	409
July.....	1,866	737	1,129	20	52	980	407	407
August.....	1,846	665	1,181	5	40	867	424	509
September.....	1,031	629	401	38	229	129	431	203
October.....	884	508	376	1	166	69	437	211
November.....	864	518	347	38	43	96	453	236
December.....	897	577	320	166	24	58	428	218

¹ Includes government workers and excludes private household workers.

Table SA-31: PERCENT OF NONAGRICULTURAL WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS WHO WERE ABSENT FROM WORK BUT RECEIVED PAY, BY REASON FOR ABSENCE AND INDUSTRY GROUP, 1961

Industry group	Reason for absence				Industry group	Reason for absence			
	All reasons	Vacation	Illness	Other ¹		All reasons	Vacation	Illness	Other ¹
Private wage and salary workers ²	53.3	83.4	29.0	12.3	Private wage and salary workers ² -Con.				
Construction.....	18.0	63.2	12.5	4.1	Service and finance.....	48.3	73.5	27.6	14.4
Manufacturing.....	58.2	89.9	28.6	10.2	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	68.5	88.1	48.3	20.0
Durable goods.....	58.6	81.8	27.9	6.5	Educational services.....	53.7	61.8	40.0	40.0
Nondurable goods.....	57.9	88.0	29.4	15.7	Other services ³	40.5	69.6	21.6	7.5
Transportation and public utilities.....	69.9	83.3	43.5	25.9	Government workers.....	64.1	69.6	71.3	43.4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	49.2	76.8	26.7	13.4	Educational services.....	57.2	63.8	69.6	41.0
					Public administration and other government.....	70.7	75.5	71.8	48.7

¹ Includes bad weather, industrial dispute, and various personal reasons.

² Includes forestry and fisheries and mining not shown separately.

³ Includes personal services; business and repair services; medical, legal, and other professional services, except education; and welfare and religious services.

Table SA-32: UNEMPLOYED PERSONS, BY AGE AND SEX, 1958-61

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Period and sex	All age groups	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
BOTH SEXES															
Total:															
Number: 1958	4,681	79	299	379	701	519	475	444	427	406	325	268	203	105	50
1959	3,813	73	301	353	543	392	393	343	330	333	271	230	175	89	46
1960	3,931	80	325	387	583	380	372	355	317	327	286	222	174	83	38
1961	4,906	93	363	465	724	472	417	449	400	394	357	283	232	109	49
As percent of civilian labor force:															
1958	6.8	7.8	16.4	15.6	11.2	7.5	6.1	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.8	3.6
1959	5.5	7.1	15.3	14.0	8.5	5.8	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.5	5.0	3.4
1960	5.6	8.1	15.5	14.1	8.7	5.6	4.9	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.6	2.7
1961	6.7	8.1	18.3	15.8	10.4	6.9	5.5	5.4	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.8	6.2	3.5
1961:															
January	5,385	50	306	427	806	599	499	546	480	480	438	306	274	120	54
February	5,705	52	284	474	857	643	552	573	518	486	494	329	278	123	41
March	5,495	73	293	461	867	596	451	567	496	467	437	336	271	124	57
April	4,962	77	298	405	857	497	393	449	448	408	398	297	250	127	60
May	4,768	97	365	414	687	445	458	426	431	441	353	246	235	107	64
June	5,580	267	747	750	788	461	306	412	407	375	345	232	238	114	48
July	5,140	177	561	566	744	453	421	404	375	385	366	300	238	96	53
August	4,542	101	351	505	664	417	404	429	384	339	293	287	217	97	53
September	4,085	52	293	452	594	386	350	398	330	342	274	250	202	110	48
October	3,934	71	266	398	592	387	355	397	303	319	269	246	180	103	36
November	3,990	49	316	384	570	412	362	378	307	328	300	249	199	99	35
December	4,091	50	272	347	639	369	367	414	325	353	314	318	193	86	42
MALE															
Total:															
Number: 1958	3,155	57	185	231	478	365	320	278	274	269	223	195	154	84	40
1959	2,473	53	191	207	343	264	219	209	198	207	183	154	133	72	40
1960	2,541	55	200	225	359	255	237	229	196	204	188	161	133	66	30
1961	3,060	63	221	258	457	312	273	269	238	244	229	197	177	53	39
As percent of civilian labor force:															
1958	6.8	8.4	16.3	17.8	12.7	7.4	5.8	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.6	6.4	3.8
1959	5.3	7.8	15.8	14.9	8.7	5.4	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.6	3.9
1960	5.4	8.6	15.5	15.0	8.9	5.3	4.4	4.0	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.3	2.9
1961	6.5	8.7	18.3	16.3	10.7	6.5	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.8
1961:															
January	3,717	43	203	259	554	415	364	383	294	326	315	216	215	87	41
February	3,887	43	185	296	581	440	373	376	333	326	357	226	214	99	38
March	3,709	57	185	278	576	407	338	362	314	297	306	243	209	87	51
April	3,270	55	189	254	541	340	274	284	274	257	269	194	196	94	50
May	3,033	67	217	228	429	308	298	272	239	262	221	180	182	80	52
June	3,303	161	425	386	488	309	235	243	224	216	191	144	160	92	38
July	3,092	100	320	288	462	292	268	240	204	217	209	210	170	70	41
August	2,816	68	215	257	419	269	259	243	220	214	156	208	172	80	36
September	2,392	33	179	209	329	217	217	226	177	202	165	170	161	82	28
October	2,307	54	164	209	339	216	211	193	168	186	159	154	138	83	31
November	2,422	37	178	199	347	254	203	185	191	192	191	187	156	73	28
December	2,767	35	188	235	425	271	237	226	216	235	201	238	153	71	36
FEMALE															
Total:															
Number: 1958	1,526	22	114	148	223	153	155	166	153	137	102	73	49	21	10
1959	1,340	20	110	146	200	128	114	134	132	126	88	77	42	17	6
1960	1,390	24	124	162	214	125	135	125	131	124	98	60	41	17	8
1961	1,747	30	142	207	265	160	144	180	162	150	128	86	55	26	10
As percent of civilian labor force:															
1958	6.8	6.6	16.6	12.9	8.9	7.6	7.1	6.5	5.8	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.2	3.1
1959	5.9	5.7	14.4	12.9	8.1	6.7	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.6	3.8	4.5	3.6	3.4	1.8
1960	5.9	6.9	15.4	13.0	8.3	6.4	6.2	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.2
1961	7.2	7.2	18.3	15.1	9.8	8.0	6.7	6.9	5.8	5.2	5.1	4.5	4.6	4.6	2.8
1961:															
January	1,669	7	103	168	252	183	135	163	186	154	123	90	59	33	13
February	1,818	9	99	178	276	203	179	197	185	160	137	103	64	24	3
March	1,786	16	108	183	291	189	112	205	182	170	131	93	62	37	6
April	1,692	22	109	151	316	157	119	165	174	151	129	103	54	23	10
May	1,734	30	148	186	258	137	160	154	192	179	132	66	53	27	12
June	2,277	106	322	364	300	152	161	169	183	159	154	88	78	32	10
July	2,048	77	241	278	282	161	153	164	171	168	157	90	68	26	12
August	1,726	33	136	248	245	148	145	186	164	125	137	79	45	17	17
September	1,692	19	114	243	265	160	133	172	153	140	109	86	41	28	20
October	1,627	17	102	189	253	171	144	204	135	133	110	92	51	20	5
November	1,568	12	138	185	223	158	159	193	116	136	109	62	43	26	7
December	1,325	15	84	112	214	98	130	188	109	118	113	80	40	15	6

Table SA-33: UNEMPLOYMENT RATES AND PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE UNEMPLOYED, BY INDUSTRY GROUP AND CLASS OF WORKER, 1958-61

Industry group and class of worker	Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in category								Percent distribution			
	1961				1961	1960	1959	1958	1961	1960	1959	1958
	First quarter	Second quarter	Third quarter	Fourth quarter								
Total unemployed.....	7.9	7.1	6.3	5.6	6.7	5.6	5.5	6.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Experienced workers ¹	7.3	6.1	5.4	5.0	5.9	5.0	4.9	6.2	87.8	88.4	88.5	90.9
Agriculture.....	5.3	2.8	2.4	3.3	3.4	3.0	2.9	3.4	4.0	4.6	4.5	4.4
Wage and salary workers.....	15.3	8.2	6.5	8.8	9.3	8.0	8.7	9.9	3.7	4.1	4.2	3.9
Self-employed workers.....	.9	.2	.2	.4	.4	.4	.3	.6	.2	.3	.3	.4
Unpaid family workers.....	.5		.1	.2	.2	.6	.2	.2	(2)	.2	.1	(2)
Nonagricultural industries.....	7.4	6.4	5.7	5.2	6.2	5.1	5.1	6.5	83.9	83.9	83.9	86.4
Wage and salary workers.....	8.1	6.9	6.2	5.6	6.7	5.6	5.5	7.1	81.2	81.2	81.4	83.9
Forestry, fisheries, and mining.....	14.9	11.4	10.4	9.3	11.6	9.5	9.7	10.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7
Construction.....	22.1	14.6	9.6	10.9	14.1	12.2	12.0	13.7	11.7	12.3	12.6	11.6
Manufacturing.....	9.5	8.0	7.1	6.1	7.7	6.2	6.0	9.2	28.8	28.2	27.8	34.4
Durable goods.....	10.7	9.0	7.9	6.2	8.4	6.3	6.1	10.5	17.4	16.0	16.1	22.2
Lumber and wood products.....	15.8	10.7	8.7	9.2	11.1	9.1	8.7	11.6	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5
Furniture and fixtures.....	12.7	9.0	8.7	6.7	9.2	6.9	6.9	9.3	.7	.7	.7	.7
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	9.7	7.7	7.2	8.1	8.1	6.0	5.3	8.7	1.0	.8	.8	1.0
Primary metal industries.....	16.4	13.2	8.7	5.9	10.9	7.8	5.3	11.4	2.7	2.5	1.7	3.0
Fabricated metal products.....	8.3	7.4	6.4	5.3	6.7	6.1	6.5	9.1	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2
Machinery, except electrical.....	7.3	7.0	6.3	4.8	6.4	4.7	4.3	9.0	2.1	2.0	1.8	3.1
Electrical machinery.....	7.9	7.5	6.4	6.0	6.9	5.0	5.4	8.7	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.3
Transportation equipment.....	12.7	9.7	10.4	6.5	10.0	6.9	7.1	13.2	4.1	3.8	4.3	6.7
Automobiles.....	22.0	12.6	13.6	6.4	13.9	8.4	10.1	21.3	2.6	2.1	2.7	4.6
All other.....	5.7	7.5	7.7	6.8	6.8	5.8	4.8	7.2	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.1
Other durable goods.....	9.3	9.5	8.4	6.9	8.5	6.1	7.1	10.1	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.8
Nondurable goods.....	7.9	6.9	6.2	5.9	6.7	6.0	5.9	7.6	11.3	12.2	11.6	12.2
Food and kindred products.....	9.1	8.2	6.9	6.6	7.7	6.4	6.7	8.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6
Textile mill products.....	8.7	6.7	7.3	4.3	6.8	6.3	7.2	9.5	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.2
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	13.1	12.0	9.7	10.9	11.4	10.5	9.6	12.0	3.1	3.5	3.1	3.2
Printing and publishing industry.....	3.9	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.2	4.0	1.0	1.0	.9	.9
Chemicals and allied products.....	4.1	3.1	3.3	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.6	5.1	.6	.8	.9	.9
Other nondurable goods.....	7.3	6.0	5.3	5.2	5.9	5.2	4.6	6.3	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.4
Transportation and public utilities.....	6.4	5.0	4.5	4.5	5.1	4.3	4.2	5.6	4.9	5.2	5.0	5.4
Railroads and railway express.....	8.3	6.5	5.8	6.8	6.8	5.2	5.0	9.8	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.4
Other transportation.....	8.7	6.4	5.9	5.2	6.5	5.7	5.8	6.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.1
Communication and other public utilities.....	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.3	1.2	1.3	1.0	.9
Wholesale and retail trade.....	7.9	7.5	6.9	6.6	7.2	5.9	5.8	6.7	16.4	16.3	16.3	15.2
Service and finance.....	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.6	3.8	4.0	4.3	15.9	15.3	16.1	13.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3.2	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.3	2.4	2.6	2.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.5
Service industries.....	5.1	5.0	5.2	4.2	4.9	4.1	4.3	4.6	13.9	13.6	14.3	12.1
Professional services.....	2.5	2.7	3.5	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.4	4.3	4.0	4.4	3.3
All other services.....	8.5	7.6	7.0	6.2	7.3	6.3	6.2	6.8	9.7	9.6	10.0	8.8
Public administration.....	3.1	2.8	2.8	1.9	2.7	2.6	2.3	3.0	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.0
Self-employed and unpaid family workers.....	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5
Persons with no previous work experience ²									12.2	11.6	11.6	9.3

¹ The base for the unemployed rate includes the employed, classified according to their current job, and the unemployed, classified according to their latest civilian job, if any; excludes the unemployed persons who never held a full-time civilian job.

² Less than 0.05 percent.

³ Unemployed persons who never held a full-time civilian job.

Table SA-34: UNEMPLOYMENT RATES AND PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE UNEMPLOYED, BY OCCUPATION GROUP, 1958-61

Occupation group	Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in category								Percent distribution			
	1961				1961	1960	1959	1958	1961	1960	1959	1958
	First quarter	Second quarter	Third quarter	Fourth quarter								
Total unemployed.....	7.9	7.1	6.3	5.6	6.7	5.6	5.5	6.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Experienced workers ¹	7.3	6.1	5.4	5.0	5.9	5.0	4.9	6.2	87.8	88.4	88.5	90.9
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.0	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.9
Medical and other health workers.....	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.2	.4	.4	.5	.3
Teachers, except college.....	1.0	1.0	2.5	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.3	.5	.5	.4	.4
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	2.4	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2
Farmers and farm managers.....	.8	.2	.2	.4	.4	.3	.3	.6	.2	.2	.2	.4
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.6
Salaried workers.....	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.5
Self-employed workers in retail trade.....	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.4	.5	.5	.5	.5
Self-employed workers, except retail trade.....	2.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.5	.6	.7	.5	.6
Clerical and kindred workers.....	4.6	5.0	4.7	4.1	4.6	3.8	3.7	4.4	9.9	9.8	9.3	9.0
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	3.2	3.5	4.6	3.6	3.7	3.0	3.2	3.4	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.7
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	5.1	5.5	4.7	4.3	4.9	4.0	3.8	4.7	8.0	7.9	7.2	7.3
Sales workers.....	5.2	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.6	4.2	4.4	3.7
Retail trade.....	6.9	5.6	5.9	5.5	6.0	4.8	4.7	5.0	3.4	3.3	3.4	2.8
Other sales workers.....	2.9	2.5	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	.9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	9.4	6.5	4.7	4.8	6.3	5.3	5.3	6.8	12.1	12.1	12.5	13.2
Carpenters.....	20.6	11.7	7.8	9.6	12.3	10.1	9.4	11.7	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	17.2	11.2	6.5	8.3	10.7	8.9	8.9	9.7	4.2	4.3	4.4	3.7
Mechanics and repairmen.....	5.9	4.4	4.5	4.0	4.7	3.6	3.6	5.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.5
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	8.4	7.0	5.1	4.0	6.2	4.5	4.4	7.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.9
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	4.8	3.8	2.7	2.2	3.4	3.3	3.7	5.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.0
Foremen, not elsewhere classified.....	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.1	2.3	3.0	.6	.6	.7	.7
Operatives and kindred workers.....	12.2	9.9	8.8	7.6	9.6	8.0	7.6	10.9	26.0	26.5	25.5	30.0
Drivers and deliverymen.....	8.8	6.6	5.3	6.1	6.7	5.5	5.0	6.9	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.6
Other operatives and kindred workers.....	13.1	10.7	9.6	7.9	10.3	8.6	8.2	11.9	22.5	23.0	22.2	26.4
Durable goods manufacturing.....	15.5	12.2	10.9	8.2	11.7	9.0	8.5	14.9	9.2	8.7	8.5	12.0
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	11.7	10.1	8.9	8.4	9.7	8.9	8.3	10.6	7.4	8.3	7.6	8.1
Other industries.....	11.6	9.5	8.7	7.1	9.2	7.9	7.7	9.6	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.3
Private household workers.....	5.8	6.2	6.7	4.8	5.9	4.9	4.8	5.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.6
Service workers, except private household.....	7.9	7.5	7.5	6.9	7.4	6.0	6.4	7.4	10.6	9.9	10.5	9.5
Protective service workers.....	4.3	3.8	3.9	3.2	3.7	2.4	3.2	3.3	.6	.5	.7	.5
Walters, cooks, and bartenders.....	10.6	11.4	9.7	9.0	10.2	8.5	8.6	9.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.6
Other service workers.....	7.3	6.4	7.1	6.6	6.9	5.5	6.0	7.0	5.9	5.4	5.8	5.4
Farm laborers and foremen.....	10.1	4.8	3.9	5.7	5.7	5.2	5.1	6.2	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.5
Paid workers.....	15.5	7.9	6.1	8.7	9.0	8.1	8.6	10.2	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.5
Unpaid family workers.....	.5	.1	.2	.2	.2	.4	.1	.2	(?)	.1	(?)	(?)
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	20.0	14.7	11.1	12.7	14.5	12.5	12.4	14.9	12.2	13.3	13.9	13.5
Construction.....	33.1	22.6	15.4	18.1	21.7	19.3	19.0	21.3	4.3	4.8	5.2	4.7
Manufacturing.....	21.1	16.4	11.6	12.5	15.3	12.0	11.1	16.6	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.6
Other industries.....	13.1	10.0	8.8	10.1	10.4	9.3	9.7	10.3	4.2	4.5	4.9	4.2
Persons with no previous work experience ²									12.2	11.6	11.6	9.3

¹ See footnote 1, table SA-33:
² Less than 0.05 percent.

³ See footnote 3, table SA-33:

Table SA-35: UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, BY COLOR, MARITAL STATUS, AGE, AND SEX, 1961

[Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in category]

Age and sex	Color			Marital status		
	Total	White	Nonwhite	Married, spouse present	Single	Other ¹
Both sexes, 14 years and over.....	6.7	6.0	12.5	5.1	11.3	8.4
Male.....	6.5	5.7	12.9	4.6	13.1	10.3
14 to 17 years.....	14.6	13.3	25.4	(²)	14.6	(²)
18 and 19 years.....	16.3	15.1	23.9	8.1	17.3	(²)
20 to 24 years.....	10.8	10.0	15.3	7.6	13.9	12.5
25 to 34 years.....	5.7	4.9	12.9	4.7	10.0	11.8
35 to 44 years.....	4.6	4.0	10.7	3.8	10.6	10.8
45 to 64 years.....	5.2	4.7	10.3	4.5	9.1	10.6
65 years and over.....	6.5	5.2	9.4	5.5	4.9	5.3
Female.....	7.2	6.5	11.9	6.4	8.7	7.4
14 to 17 years.....	14.4	13.3	24.5	(²)	13.9	(²)
18 and 19 years.....	15.1	13.6	28.2	18.1	14.5	(²)
20 to 24 years.....	9.8	8.4	19.5	10.1	8.1	16.4
25 to 34 years.....	7.4	6.6	11.1	7.6	4.1	10.3
35 to 44 years.....	6.4	5.6	10.7	6.2	3.8	8.2
45 to 64 years.....	4.9	4.6	7.1	4.6	3.0	6.1
65 years and over.....	4.0	3.7	6.5	3.3	4.1	4.2

¹ Includes widowed, divorced, and married—spouse absent. ² Percent not shown where base is less than 50,000.**Table SA-36: UNEMPLOYMENT RATES AND PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE UNEMPLOYED, BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP AND COLOR, 1961**

Major occupation group	Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in category		Percent distribution of unemployed		Nonwhite unemployed as percent of all unemployed in category
	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite	
Total unemployed.....	6.0	12.5	100.0	100.0	20.6
Experienced workers ¹	5.3	11.0	88.0	87.0	20.3
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	2.0	3.8	3.9	1.3	7.5
Farmers and farm managers.....	.3	1.5	.2	.3	(²)
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	1.7	4.9	3.2	.9	6.8
Clerical and kindred workers.....	4.4	8.0	11.3	4.7	9.6
Sales workers.....	4.6	9.0	5.4	1.1	5.0
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	6.1	10.6	14.0	5.1	8.6
Operatives and kindred workers.....	9.0	13.8	26.8	22.6	17.9
Private household workers.....	3.6	8.6	1.3	9.6	66.0
Service workers, except private household.....	6.4	11.3	9.1	16.3	31.8
Farm laborers and foremen.....	4.8	8.4	2.5	5.7	37.3
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	13.3	17.6	10.4	19.3	32.5
Persons with no previous work experience ²			12.0	13.0	21.9

¹ See footnote 1, table SA-33:² Percent not shown where base is less than 50,000.³ See footnote 3, table SA-33:

Table SA-37: UNEMPLOYMENT RATES AND PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE UNEMPLOYED, BY AGE, SEX, AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, 1961

Major occupation group	Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in category					Percent distribution of unemployed				
	All age groups	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over	All age groups	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over
MALE										
Experienced workers: ¹ Number (thousands).....	2,746	289	407	1,083	966	2,746	289	407	1,083	966
Percent.....	5.8	8.9	9.7	5.1	5.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	2.0	7.6	3.8	1.7	2.0	3.7	1.7	3.7	4.6	3.2
Farmers and farm managers.....	4.4	(²)	(²)	.5	.4	.4	(³)	(³)	.4	.6
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	1.7	(²)	3.9	1.6	1.6	3.8	.3	1.7	4.0	5.5
Clerical and kindred workers.....	4.5	8.5	7.2	3.4	4.0	5.3	6.9	8.1	4.7	4.5
Sales workers.....	3.6	3.8	6.1	2.9	3.6	3.7	5.2	3.4	3.4	3.6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	6.4	11.6	7.7	5.2	7.3	20.8	6.2	11.3	21.4	28.6
Operatives and kindred workers.....	8.5	12.1	10.7	8.0	7.6	28.5	26.7	31.0	32.2	23.7
Private household workers.....	4.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	1	.3	(²)	1	1
Service workers, except private household.....	7.4	12.0	11.8	5.9	6.4	8.5	15.2	8.6	6.0	9.3
Farm laborers and foremen.....	6.6	5.8	6.9	6.8	7.7	4.3	12.1	4.2	3.0	3.5
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	14.5	10.5	20.7	14.6	13.7	20.9	25.3	28.0	20.2	17.4
FEMALE										
Experienced workers: ¹ Number (thousands).....	1,476	176	236	626	440	1,476	176	236	626	440
Percent.....	6.2	7.5	8.8	6.6	4.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	2.1	4.1	4.2	1.9	1.4	4.0	1.7	6.8	3.7	3.6
Farmers and farm managers.....	.8	-----	-----	(²)	(²)	.1	-----	-----	(³)	(³)
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	2.5	-----	(²)	3.2	2.0	2.0	-----	.8	2.1	3.2
Clerical and kindred workers.....	4.7	5.6	6.1	4.6	3.6	22.4	26.7	30.9	22.0	16.8
Sales workers.....	6.4	7.7	16.8	5.4	5.3	7.9	9.7	8.5	5.4	10.2
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	5.7	(²)	(²)	5.0	5.4	.9	.6	.4	.8	1.4
Operatives and kindred workers.....	12.3	17.7	15.3	13.2	10.0	31.6	16.5	22.9	37.7	33.9
Private household workers.....	5.9	5.1	12.9	7.5	4.4	9.6	16.5	8.1	7.7	10.5
Service workers, except private household.....	7.4	11.0	12.7	7.7	5.2	18.5	21.0	19.5	17.8	18.0
Farm laborers and foremen.....	3.9	8.0	5.1	3.8	2.2	2.1	6.2	1.3	1.8	1.6
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	14.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	.9	1.1	.8	1.1	.9

¹ See footnote 1, table SA-33.

² Percent not shown where base is less than 50,000.

³ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table SA-38: UNEMPLOYED PERSONS, BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, 1958-61

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Period	Total	Duration of unemployment									A average duration of unemployment (weeks)	Percent unem- ployed		Unemployed persons	
		1 week or less	2 weeks	3 weeks	4 weeks	5 and 6 weeks	7 to 10 weeks	11 to 14 weeks	15 to 26 weeks	Over 26 weeks		Less than 5 weeks	15 weeks or more	On temporary layoff (less than 30 days)	Waiting to begin new jobs within 30 days
1958.....	4,681	452	529	447	405	363	596	438	785	667	13.8	39.2	31.0	166	120
1959.....	3,813	434	496	405	323	304	474	335	469	571	14.5	43.5	27.3	128	134
1960.....	3,931	491	520	430	358	324	499	353	502	454	12.8	45.8	24.3	147	119
1961.....	4,806	484	528	464	421	377	587	411	728	804	15.5	39.5	31.9	149	129
1961: January.....	5,385	420	636	579	565	504	777	564	696	643	13.0	40.9	24.9	206	54
February.....	5,705	512	540	507	505	450	958	610	950	674	13.6	36.2	28.5	260	71
March.....	5,495	523	416	407	383	371	726	806	1,063	799	15.4	31.5	33.9	210	101
April.....	4,962	379	497	369	355	334	493	407	1,205	823	17.5	32.2	42.9	120	135
May.....	4,768	449	459	386	378	348	503	330	1,008	907	16.9	35.1	40.2	137	96
June.....	5,580	880	853	667	458	343	502	303	647	928	13.9	51.2	28.2	127	311
July.....	5,140	454	559	459	523	622	621	268	608	1,026	16.1	38.8	31.8	102	157
August.....	4,542	408	483	415	377	351	685	373	527	913	17.1	37.1	31.7	186	177
September.....	4,085	494	486	475	359	236	402	374	497	760	16.1	44.4	30.8	113	160
October.....	3,934	464	460	414	386	331	394	246	517	723	16.2	43.8	31.5	101	102
November.....	3,990	424	466	446	389	316	466	347	448	689	16.1	43.2	28.5	99	93
December.....	4,091	407	486	450	380	317	513	306	572	661	15.6	42.1	30.1	130	89

Table SA-39: UNEMPLOYED PERSONS, BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, 1961

[Percent distribution]

Characteristic	Total unemployed (thousands)	Unemployed by duration of unemployment					Average duration of unemployment (weeks)	Unemployed by selected characteristics				
		Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over		Less than 5	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
										Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
AGE AND SEX												
Both sexes, 14 years and over	4,806	100.0	39.5	28.6	15.1	16.8	15.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male	3,060	100.0	36.7	28.6	16.1	18.6	16.9	59.2	63.6	69.3	67.7	70.7
14 to 17 years	284	100.0	51.9	30.4	11.0	6.7	9.1	7.7	6.3	3.3	4.3	2.4
18 to 24 years	715	100.0	42.2	28.8	15.5	13.5	13.1	15.9	15.0	13.6	15.2	12.1
25 to 44 years	1,092	100.0	35.3	29.5	17.0	18.2	16.8	20.3	23.4	26.0	25.4	24.8
45 to 64 years	847	100.0	30.8	27.9	16.7	24.5	20.9	13.8	17.2	22.8	19.5	25.9
65 years and over	122	100.0	23.8	19.7	19.7	36.9	30.4	1.5	1.7	4.5	3.3	5.6
Female	1,747	100.0	44.4	28.7	13.5	13.5	13.1	40.8	36.4	30.7	32.3	29.3
14 to 17 years	172	100.0	57.6	32.0	7.0	3.5	6.9	5.2	4.0	1.2	1.6	.7
18 to 24 years	472	100.0	47.3	29.7	13.0	10.0	11.1	11.7	10.2	7.0	8.4	5.9
25 to 44 years	646	100.0	43.3	27.7	14.1	14.9	13.8	14.8	13.0	12.3	12.5	12.0
45 to 64 years	419	100.0	38.3	27.5	15.6	18.7	16.1	8.4	8.4	9.3	8.9	9.7
65 years and over	(1)							.6	.8	.9	.8	1.0
COLOR AND SEX												
Total	4,806	100.0	39.5	28.6	15.1	16.7	15.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	3,819	100.0	40.4	28.5	15.0	16.1	15.0	81.3	79.1	77.5	78.7	76.4
Male	2,450	100.0	37.5	28.8	16.1	17.6	16.3	48.4	51.2	53.9	54.2	53.7
Female	1,369	100.0	45.5	28.0	13.1	13.4	12.7	32.9	27.9	23.6	24.6	22.7
Nonwhite	988	100.0	36.0	29.0	15.7	19.2	17.4	18.7	20.9	22.5	21.3	23.6
Male	610	100.0	33.6	27.9	15.9	22.6	19.4	10.8	12.4	15.3	13.3	17.1
Female	377	100.0	39.9	31.0	15.3	13.8	14.1	8.0	8.5	7.2	8.0	6.5
MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP												
Total	4,806	100.0	39.5	28.6	15.1	16.8	15.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	191	100.0	51.1	29.5	12.6	6.8	9.3	5.1	4.1	2.4	3.3	1.6
Nonagricultural industries	4,031	100.0	38.0	28.4	15.8	17.8	16.3	80.7	83.3	88.4	87.3	89.3
Wage and salary workers	3,902	100.0	37.8	28.4	15.9	17.9	16.3	77.7	80.6	86.0	85.1	86.8
Forestry, fisheries, and mining	78	100.0	28.6	28.6	18.2	24.7	22.1	1.2	1.6	2.2	1.9	2.4
Construction	564	100.0	40.2	29.3	17.0	13.5	14.0	12.0	12.0	11.2	13.2	9.5
Manufacturing	1,382	100.0	34.3	27.3	16.8	21.6	17.9	25.0	27.4	34.6	31.9	37.1
Durable goods	840	100.0	30.9	26.7	18.0	24.4	19.6	13.6	16.3	23.3	20.8	25.5
Nondurable goods	543	100.0	39.7	28.2	14.9	17.2	15.3	11.3	11.1	11.4	11.1	11.6
Transportation and public utilities	235	100.0	32.3	28.1	17.0	22.6	19.4	4.0	4.8	6.1	5.5	6.6
Wholesale and retail trade	789	100.0	40.7	29.3	14.6	15.5	15.1	16.9	16.8	15.5	15.8	15.2
Service and finance	763	100.0	42.7	29.4	14.0	13.9	14.1	17.2	16.3	13.9	14.7	13.2
Public administration	90	100.0	32.2	24.4	16.7	26.7	20.9	1.5	1.6	2.5	2.1	3.0
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	129	100.0	44.3	28.2	12.2	15.3	15.9	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.5
Persons with no previous work experience ²	585	100.0	46.1	29.8	11.6	12.5	12.3	14.2	12.7	9.2	9.4	9.1
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP												
Total	4,806	100.0	39.5	28.6	15.1	16.8	15.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	161	100.0	44.1	32.9	10.6	12.4	12.7	3.7	3.9	2.4	2.3	2.5
Farmers and farm managers	(1)							.3	.2	.1	.1	.1
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	133	100.0	36.8	33.1	12.8	17.3	16.9	2.6	3.2	2.6	2.3	2.9
Clerical and kindred workers	478	100.0	41.4	27.2	14.6	16.7	14.8	10.4	9.4	9.8	9.6	10.0
Sales workers	219	100.0	42.5	28.3	16.0	13.2	14.0	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.8	3.6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	584	100.0	38.1	26.2	18.4	17.3	16.2	11.7	11.1	13.6	14.7	12.6
Operatives and kindred workers	1,248	100.0	35.4	28.7	16.9	19.1	16.9	23.3	26.0	29.3	28.9	29.6
Private household workers	144	100.0	49.0	30.3	11.0	9.7	11.6	3.7	3.2	2.0	2.2	1.7
Service workers, except private household	507	100.0	39.1	29.0	14.4	17.6	16.7	10.4	10.7	10.6	10.0	11.1
Farm laborers and foremen	150	100.0	53.0	29.8	11.3	6.0	8.6	4.2	3.3	1.7	2.3	1.1
Laborers, except farm and mine	588	100.0	34.2	27.7	16.5	21.6	18.4	10.6	11.8	14.6	13.3	15.8
Persons with no previous work experience ²	585	100.0	46.1	29.8	11.6	12.5	12.3	14.2	12.7	9.2	9.4	9.1

¹ Base less than 50,000.² See footnote 3, table SA-33:

Table SB-1: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry

1961

(In thousands)

Industry	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	Average 1961
TOTAL	55,503	55,129	55,065	54,978	54,538	54,227	54,077
MINING	657	667	668	676	677	672	666
METAL MINING	84.8	87.6	86.3	88.2	85.8	88.4	87.1
Iron ores	27.0	28.2	28.0	28.3	26.5	28.0	27.5
Copper ores	28.5	29.1	28.0	29.5	29.6	29.3	28.9
COAL MINING	155.9	156.9	156.2	155.4	153.9	142.9	155.5
Bituminous	146.4	147.2	146.5	145.2	143.7	132.8	145.1
CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS	306.3	306.4	305.5	310.6	314.9	318.0	308.9
Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	174.1	174.8	175.1	177.8	180.6	180.2	176.8
Oil and gas field services	132.2	131.6	130.4	132.8	134.3	137.8	132.2
QUARRYING AND NONMETALLIC MINING	110.3	116.0	120.3	121.7	122.3	122.5	114.9
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	2,575	2,825	2,981	3,021	3,075	3,023	2,760
GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	814.9	881.5	926.2	935.8	961.4	940.8	8,608
HEAVY CONSTRUCTION	473.6	584.4	652.0	671.3	679.9	668.8	565.6
Highway and street construction	234.1	316.6	372.5	384.3	392.0	383.5	302.8
Other heavy construction	239.5	267.8	279.5	287.0	287.9	285.3	262.9
SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	1,286.1	1,359.2	1,402.5	1,413.4	1,433.5	1,413.4	1,333.2
MANUFACTURING	16,556	16,658	16,607	16,646	16,531	16,268	16,267
DURABLE GOODS	9,297	9,329	9,201	9,189	9,083	9,051	9,042
NONDURABLE GOODS	7,259	7,329	7,406	7,457	7,448	7,217	7,225
<i>Durable Goods</i>							
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	206.6	206.8	205.8	204.1	202.1	201.6	200.6
Ammunition, except for small arms	105.6	105.3	104.8	104.0	103.9	104.0	103.1
Sighting and fire control equipment	51.9	52.5	52.5	52.3	51.3	51.1	51.1
Other ordnance and accessories	49.1	49.0	48.5	47.8	46.9	46.5	46.5
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	589.4	605.8	618.9	630.0	634.0	628.9	600.5
Logging camps and logging contractors	88.6	94.8	99.1	103.2	105.4	104.5	91.5
Sawmills and planing mills	263.3	270.3	276.2	279.3	278.6	278.6	268.9
Sawmills and planing mills, general	230.6	238.1	243.6	247.0	245.9	246.4	237.0
Millwork, plywood, and related products	139.9	142.3	144.5	147.5	149.5	145.8	141.3
Millwork	64.4	65.4	66.6	68.2	69.3	68.0	65.6
Veneer and plywood	62.5	63.1	63.5	64.3	64.5	62.1	62.1
Wooden containers	39.5	39.9	40.3	41.2	41.7	41.7	40.8
Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	29.5	29.7	30.2	31.0	31.5	31.7	30.6
Miscellaneous wood products	58.1	58.5	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.3	58.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SB-1: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry - Continued

1961

(In thousands)

Industry	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	Average 1961
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>							
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	378.2	379.7	381.6	377.6	374.0	363.1	367.4
Household furniture	269.2	269.3	270.9	267.7	262.7	254.9	259.6
Wood house furniture, unupholstered	138.0	137.8	137.4	136.3	134.3	128.8	131.3
Wood house furniture, upholstered	68.4	68.1	67.3	66.2	64.6	62.7	64.8
Mattresses and bedsprings	33.4	34.2	35.3	35.4	34.8	34.1	33.6
Office furniture	28.4	28.5	28.3	28.1	28.1	27.0	27.4
Partitions; office and store fixtures	36.1	36.9	37.1	35.6	37.4	36.3	36.2
Other furniture and fixtures	44.5	45.0	45.3	46.2	45.8	44.9	44.2
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	560.3	576.4	582.6	589.7	590.6	583.5	566.8
Flat glass	28.9	29.4	29.4	29.2	28.6	27.7	27.9
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	99.6	101.1	101.2	103.8	103.4	101.7	100.6
Glass containers	56.4	57.6	58.0	61.5	62.2	61.8	59.0
Pressed and blown glassware, n.e.c.	43.2	43.5	43.2	42.3	41.2	39.9	41.6
Cement, hydraulic	38.8	40.3	40.6	41.1	41.7	42.4	40.0
Structural clay products	70.4	71.5	71.8	73.8	74.1	74.1	70.7
Brick and structural clay tile	30.9	31.9	32.5	33.0	33.5	33.3	31.4
Pottery and related products	44.1	44.6	44.8	44.6	43.7	41.6	43.4
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	142.7	152.2	157.6	159.9	162.0	160.3	150.2
Other stone and mineral products	120.9	122.1	122.0	122.3	122.5	121.1	119.5
Abrasive products	30.7	30.4	30.3	29.9	29.9	29.6	29.5
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	1,187.8	1,183.1	1,178.7	1,181.4	1,168.4	1,155.5	1,142.3
Blast furnace and basic steel products	624.3	621.6	626.8	631.0	621.7	616.8	599.9
Blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills	553.0	550.0	554.7	558.9	550.0	545.5	530.1
Iron and steel foundries	192.6	191.2	186.0	187.5	187.4	186.2	186.0
Gray iron foundries	113.3	113.1	108.5	111.3	111.7	110.6	110.4
Malleable iron foundries	25.3	25.2	24.3	23.4	23.3	23.3	23.5
Steel foundries	54.0	52.9	53.2	52.8	52.4	52.3	52.2
Nonferrous smelting and refining	68.7	68.9	68.7	67.6	68.3	68.0	67.4
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding	176.9	176.7	176.3	174.2	171.8	166.7	169.9
Copper rolling, drawing, and extruding	44.3	44.6	44.9	44.8	43.7	42.8	43.5
Aluminum rolling, drawing, and extruding	56.8	56.2	55.4	54.5	54.5	53.9	54.2
Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	58.2	58.2	58.3	57.5	56.7	53.6	55.2
Nonferrous foundries	65.4	64.3	63.0	62.6	61.3	60.0	61.4
Aluminum castings	32.3	31.7	30.9	30.6	29.9	29.3	30.2
Other nonferrous castings	33.1	32.6	32.1	32.0	31.4	30.7	31.2
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	59.9	60.4	57.9	58.5	57.9	57.8	57.8
Iron and steel forgings	44.2	44.7	42.9	43.8	43.7	43.3	43.3
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	1,109.0	1,114.5	1,106.8	1,097.2	1,088.6	1,067.1	1,076.4
Metal cans	57.8	58.7	60.4	63.3	64.3	63.6	60.6
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	138.6	137.0	135.3	130.1	129.5	125.5	129.7
Cutlery and hand tools, including saws	52.8	52.1	51.6	51.4	50.8	49.4	50.9
Hardware, n.e.c.	85.8	84.9	83.7	78.7	78.7	76.1	78.8
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures	76.2	76.7	76.8	76.8	77.4	75.1	75.2
Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods	31.0	31.0	30.6	30.5	31.1	30.6	30.2
Heating equipment, except electric	45.2	45.7	46.2	46.3	46.3	44.5	45.0
Fabricated structural metal products	325.3	330.7	334.4	338.5	334.0	330.3	325.8
Fabricated structural steel	98.3	99.4	100.8	103.2	102.0	99.2	97.5
Metal doors, sash, frames, and trim	55.3	57.1	57.7	57.7	57.5	56.0	55.5
Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	91.0	91.8	92.5	93.1	89.8	92.0	91.6
Sheet metal work	51.9	53.0	53.3	53.7	53.8	53.6	51.8
Architectural and miscellaneous metal work	28.8	29.4	30.1	30.8	30.9	29.5	29.4
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	85.2	84.4	82.8	81.2	80.7	79.4	80.4
Screw machine products	35.6	35.2	34.4	33.8	33.6	32.9	33.4
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	49.6	49.2	48.4	47.4	47.1	46.5	47.0
Metal stampings	190.9	192.3	182.2	178.6	175.5	169.4	179.4
Coating, engraving, and allied services	66.9	67.4	67.9	66.9	64.9	63.5	63.9
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	56.7	56.2	56.3	54.9	54.2	52.9	53.7
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	111.4	111.1	110.7	106.9	108.1	107.4	107.8
Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	69.1	68.5	67.9	64.8	66.5	66.1	66.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SB-1: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry - Continued

1961

(In thousands)

Industry	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	Average 1961
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>							
MACHINERY	1,414.1	1,394.9	1,390.5	1,395.5	1,389.3	1,394.8	1,401.1
Engines and turbines	80.4	79.7	80.7	80.8	79.3	77.9	80.0
Steam engines and turbines	32.7	32.8	32.5	32.9	33.1	32.9	33.1
Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.	47.7	46.9	48.2	47.9	46.2	45.0	46.9
Farm machinery and equipment	106.0	103.9	103.1	104.9	102.7	108.7	112.4
Construction and related machinery	198.7	192.9	198.6	200.6	201.8	199.6	198.1
Construction and mining machinery	109.5	104.0	109.1	111.1	111.4	110.5	109.4
Oil field machinery and equipment	32.9	32.6	32.3	31.9	31.7	31.3	31.4
Conveyors, hoists, and industrial cranes	26.8	26.7	26.8	27.1	27.7	27.4	26.9
Metalworking machinery and equipment	249.4	245.6	242.9	243.3	239.7	240.2	243.8
Machine tools, metal cutting types	69.6	68.7	68.1	67.1	66.6	66.4	67.0
Special dies, tools, jigs, and fixtures	84.8	83.4	81.9	82.8	81.0	82.5	83.9
Machine tool accessories	39.3	38.7	37.9	38.0	37.3	37.4	37.8
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	55.7	54.8	55.0	55.4	54.8	53.9	55.1
Special industry machinery	168.6	167.7	165.9	167.4	166.6	166.9	167.9
Food products machinery	34.2	33.9	33.7	33.8	33.1	32.9	33.5
Textile machinery	37.7	37.6	37.0	36.7	37.1	37.4	37.4
General industrial machinery	216.6	213.8	213.8	211.3	212.0	213.1	211.1
Pumps; air and gas compressors	58.8	58.0	58.9	59.0	59.4	59.4	58.7
Ball and roller bearings	50.5	49.5	49.2	48.7	48.4	48.4	48.0
Mechanical power transmission goods	44.0	43.4	43.1	41.4	42.0	42.4	42.5
Office, computing, and accounting machines	151.1	150.6	150.4	149.9	150.5	149.5	149.3
Computing machines and cash registers	107.5	107.0	106.3	106.0	106.3	106.0	105.5
Service industry machines	94.6	92.7	90.3	90.6	89.0	93.8	94.1
Refrigeration, except home refrigerators	59.1	57.7	55.3	55.4	55.1	59.5	58.6
Miscellaneous machinery	148.7	148.0	144.8	146.7	147.7	145.1	144.6
Machine shops, jobbing and repair	100.5	100.0	99.0	99.0	100.5	98.1	98.6
Machine parts, n.e.c., except electrical	48.2	48.0	45.8	47.7	47.2	47.0	46.0
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	1,491.8	1,487.6	1,470.4	1,455.3	1,443.3	1,416.8	1,436.0
Electric distribution equipment	162.2	162.1	162.3	161.7	162.3	160.7	160.9
Electric measuring instruments	52.6	52.2	52.1	51.6	51.8	51.0	51.1
Power and distribution transformers	42.1	42.2	42.4	42.6	42.6	42.3	42.0
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	67.5	67.7	67.8	67.5	67.9	67.4	67.7
Electrical industrial apparatus	174.2	172.9	170.2	172.9	171.7	170.7	170.5
Motors and generators	97.4	96.9	95.9	97.2	96.4	95.8	95.9
Industrial controls	42.4	41.8	41.5	42.1	42.1	41.7	41.5
Household appliances	155.1	155.4	155.4	153.0	150.0	148.7	151.0
Household refrigerators and freezers	46.9	45.9	45.7	44.6	42.6	43.5	45.4
Household laundry equipment	29.9	29.9	29.8	28.9	29.5	28.2	28.4
Electric housewares and fans	31.4	32.9	33.1	32.5	30.9	29.5	30.3
Electric lighting and wiring equipment	132.7	132.8	132.3	130.2	130.9	126.7	128.5
Electric lamps	29.4	29.1	28.8	28.3	27.9	27.9	28.5
Lighting fixtures	47.7	48.2	48.1	47.3	48.7	46.1	46.5
Wiring devices	55.6	55.5	55.4	54.6	54.3	52.7	53.5
Radio and TV receiving sets	124.4	128.7	128.2	125.8	120.6	111.7	113.1
Communication equipment	394.6	390.0	385.2	379.1	375.0	371.9	378.4
Telephone and telegraph apparatus	127.5	127.0	125.5	124.2	123.5	123.4	124.2
Radio and TV communication equipment	267.1	263.0	259.7	254.9	251.5	248.5	254.2
Electronic components and accessories	235.6	233.6	230.5	228.6	228.6	222.9	227.2
Electron tubes	74.4	73.2	72.0	71.6	71.3	70.8	72.0
Electronic components, n.e.c.	161.2	160.4	158.5	157.0	155.6	152.1	155.2
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	113.0	112.1	106.3	104.0	105.9	103.5	106.4
Electrical equipment for engines	67.8	66.5	61.4	59.9	61.8	60.7	62.8
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	1,623.0	1,620.1	1,505.1	1,505.2	1,451.9	1,521.5	1,522.5
Motor vehicles and equipment	724.0	724.1	619.6	628.3	587.1	660.6	647.9
Motor vehicles	290.5	289.1	222.2	245.7	211.5	256.9	251.8
Passenger car bodies	61.3	62.2	61.3	43.1	35.7	59.0	54.9
Truck and bus bodies	29.3	28.3	29.9	28.8	31.6	31.9	29.6
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	326.2	325.9	288.2	292.9	290.8	295.2	294.7
Aircraft and parts	694.2	686.6	676.4	671.9	660.5	661.4	669.4
Aircraft	378.2	373.9	367.3	365.8	358.8	357.4	362.4
Aircraft engines and engine parts	189.5	187.6	184.8	183.0	179.8	181.8	182.5
Other aircraft parts and equipment	126.1	125.1	124.3	123.1	121.9	122.2	124.5
Ship and boat building and repairing	142.3	145.7	144.6	141.1	140.7	136.9	142.2
Ship building and repairing	116.2	119.8	119.1	117.3	118.4	113.7	116.1
Boat building and repairing	26.1	25.9	25.5	23.8	22.3	23.2	26.1
Railroad equipment	36.8	36.8	36.2	36.0	35.4	34.5	35.8
Other transportation equipment	25.7	26.9	28.3	27.9	28.2	28.1	27.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SB-1: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry - Continued

1961							
(In thousands)							
Industry	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	Average 1961
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>							
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	354.0	354.6	351.7	351.6	348.4	343.5	346.4
Engineering and scientific instruments	72.9	72.9	73.1	73.8	73.0	72.1	73.9
Mechanical measuring and control devices	94.7	94.5	93.0	92.9	91.5	91.2	91.8
Mechanical measuring devices	63.4	63.3	62.3	62.4	61.6	61.7	62.0
Automatic temperature controls	31.3	31.2	30.7	30.5	29.9	29.5	29.9
Optical and ophthalmic goods	40.8	40.6	40.2	39.9	39.7	39.1	39.3
Surgical, medical and dental equipment	48.4	48.4	48.0	48.0	47.7	47.3	47.6
Photographic equipment and supplies	69.3	69.3	69.0	69.0	69.4	68.5	68.4
Watches and clocks	27.9	28.9	28.4	28.0	27.1	25.3	25.3
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	382.3	405.9	409.1	401.6	392.4	375.0	381.6
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	42.8	43.0	43.0	42.5	41.8	39.5	41.8
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	96.4	115.3	119.9	116.0	112.3	104.7	101.9
Toys, games, dolls, and play vehicles	60.3	79.0	83.2	80.0	76.7	68.7	65.4
Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	36.1	36.3	36.7	36.0	35.6	36.0	36.5
Pens, pencils, office, and art materials	32.7	32.8	32.8	32.0	32.0	30.9	31.2
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions	55.6	57.5	56.6	55.8	55.5	52.8	54.0
Other manufacturing industries	154.8	157.3	156.8	155.3	150.8	147.1	152.7
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>							
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	1,747.5	1,808.7	1,877.6	1,930.4	1,919.1	1,825.7	1,780.2
Meat products	318.7	323.8	320.7	321.0	319.8	322.1	317.0
Meat packing	209.1	210.5	206.1	207.0	207.2	210.4	208.3
Sausages and other prepared meats	43.9	44.2	44.3	44.4	44.5	44.7	44.1
Poultry dressing and packing	65.7	69.1	70.3	69.6	68.1	67.0	64.6
Dairy products	305.2	307.4	311.6	318.3	325.2	326.1	313.3
Ice cream and frozen desserts	31.8	32.1	33.9	36.3	39.1	39.3	34.7
Fluid milk	218.3	219.5	221.1	223.5	226.4	227.0	221.8
Canned and preserved food, except meats	207.6	217.4	218.9	217.8	215.4	215.7	213.5
Canned, cured, and frozen sea foods	34.1	36.1	37.6	38.0	39.8	40.1	34.8
Canned food, except sea foods	109.6	135.0	180.6	237.7	219.0	149.8	136.7
Frozen food, except sea foods	33.4	40.1	48.6	57.0	54.9	43.3	40.9
Grain mill products	126.8	127.0	128.3	133.4	134.2	133.8	128.6
Flour and other grain mill products	38.3	38.2	35.3	37.6	38.5	38.4	37.6
Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	50.4	50.4	53.8	56.2	56.9	57.0	53.0
Bakery products	303.5	305.3	306.4	306.4	309.8	310.1	305.7
Bread, cake, and perishable products	260.8	261.8	261.9	262.5	265.7	265.9	262.5
Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels	42.7	43.5	44.5	43.9	44.1	44.2	43.2
Sugar	40.8	45.1	45.8	31.0	31.1	29.7	34.3
Confectionery and related products	86.4	89.4	89.4	83.2	81.5	71.9	80.0
Candy and other confectionery products	71.6	74.6	74.3	68.0	66.3	57.0	65.3
Beverages	215.1	217.0	222.8	223.3	225.2	227.4	216.5
Malt liquors	67.9	67.8	69.4	71.3	73.2	75.0	69.9
Bottled and canned soft drinks	107.1	106.6	107.7	111.5	113.5	114.0	107.2
Miscellaneous food and kindred products	143.4	146.3	147.7	142.0	139.9	140.1	141.4
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	92.7	93.3	108.2	118.0	100.0	76.0	90.5
Cigarettes	37.0	36.9	37.0	37.3	37.5	37.2	37.0
Cigars	24.0	24.8	24.7	24.4	24.1	22.8	24.8
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	887.8	891.6	892.4	891.0	889.0	874.6	879.8
Cotton broad woven fabrics	252.7	252.4	251.7	250.4	249.6	248.5	251.2
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	70.7	70.5	70.6	70.6	70.5	68.7	69.8
Weaving and finishing broad woollens	50.5	50.5	51.9	53.8	53.9	54.3	52.3
Narrow fabrics and small wares	27.6	27.3	27.2	27.1	26.6	26.1	26.6
Knitting	211.0	216.3	217.8	216.9	217.4	212.2	211.1
Full-fashioned hosiery	33.3	33.2	33.2	33.0	32.9	31.5	33.5
Seamless hosiery	69.8	70.8	70.6	70.5	70.7	69.1	69.6
Knit outerwear	57.3	60.9	62.0	61.6	61.2	59.4	57.4
Knit underwear	32.4	32.6	32.6	32.3	32.4	32.1	31.7
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	72.1	71.8	70.9	70.8	70.6	69.8	70.8
Floor covering	33.9	33.9	33.7	33.2	32.7	31.0	33.1
Yarn and thread	102.9	102.3	102.1	102.1	102.0	99.6	100.4
Miscellaneous textile goods	66.4	66.6	66.5	66.1	65.7	64.4	64.6

See footnotes at end of table.

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Table SB-1: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry - Continued

1961

(In thousands)

Industry	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	Average 1961
<i>Non-durable Goods--Continued</i>							
APPAREL AND RELATED PRODUCTS	1,217.5	1,225.1	1,220.8	1,214.3	1,233.9	1,167.5	1,199.5
Men's and boys' suits and coats	118.1	114.2	116.2	117.2	117.9	112.5	116.4
Men's and boys' furnishings	310.6	310.3	308.4	308.8	311.1	299.0	302.2
Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	118.8	118.6	118.0	118.7	118.8	117.1	116.6
Men's and boys' separate trousers	52.7	52.3	52.1	52.4	53.6	49.0	51.9
Work clothing	73.6	72.5	72.1	72.1	73.0	70.9	71.1
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear	347.2	351.9	347.8	346.9	356.0	333.0	348.3
Women's blouses, waists, and shirts	37.4	39.0	38.4	38.0	39.1	35.2	37.8
Women's, misses', and juniors' dresses	176.2	178.8	177.2	176.4	178.1	162.7	179.0
Women's suits, skirts, and coats	77.7	79.5	80.7	83.2	89.4	86.3	78.1
Women's and misses' outerwear, n.e.c.	55.9	54.6	51.5	49.3	49.4	48.8	53.4
Women and children's undergarments	122.7	124.7	123.6	121.2	120.3	112.1	118.0
Women's and children's underwear	81.4	83.6	82.5	81.1	80.8	74.5	78.2
Corsets and allied garments	41.3	41.1	41.1	40.1	39.5	37.6	39.8
Hats, caps, and millinery	35.4	33.0	35.3	34.4	37.6	32.7	34.9
Girls' and children's outerwear	74.1	74.1	75.0	74.1	77.9	77.2	74.4
Children's dresses, blouses, and shirts	34.0	34.8	34.0	31.9	35.1	35.3	34.1
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	70.5	74.8	75.1	73.2	73.8	69.2	69.5
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	138.9	142.9	139.4	138.5	139.3	131.8	135.8
Housefurnishings	56.7	58.7	57.9	56.4	55.1	51.1	53.7
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	598.7	598.4	597.0	597.0	595.8	588.5	589.5
Paper and pulp	225.6	225.3	225.1	226.7	228.1	225.7	224.5
Paperboard	66.0	65.7	65.9	66.1	67.1	66.8	66.8
Converted paper and paperboard products	128.4	126.9	126.1	126.5	125.0	123.9	124.3
Bags, except textile bags	32.0	31.5	31.2	30.9	30.1	29.8	30.2
Paperboard containers and boxes	178.7	180.5	179.9	177.7	175.6	172.1	174.0
Folding and set-up paperboard boxes	72.0	73.3	72.8	71.2	70.2	67.6	69.4
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	71.5	71.8	71.8	71.1	70.4	69.4	69.6
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	935.9	935.5	933.2	929.6	926.0	925.6	926.3
Newspaper publishing and printing	342.5	341.5	341.3	339.6	339.2	339.8	339.1
Periodical publishing and printing	70.2	70.5	70.8	70.7	69.9	70.4	71.0
Books	74.0	74.1	74.5	74.4	74.1	72.2	73.0
Commercial printing	295.0	293.9	290.8	290.4	288.7	289.0	289.8
Commercial printing, except lithographic	204.1	203.5	200.7	200.5	198.4	198.3	200.1
Commercial printing, lithographic	80.4	79.8	79.8	79.5	79.7	80.2	79.6
Bookbinding and related industries	47.2	47.4	47.6	47.7	47.9	47.7	47.1
Other publishing and printing industries	107.0	108.1	108.2	106.8	106.2	106.5	106.3
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	836.3	834.2	834.4	834.7	838.1	833.1	830.2
Industrial chemicals	285.4	285.1	284.7	286.1	288.8	288.0	284.8
Plastics and synthetics, except glass	157.3	155.6	154.4	153.2	153.7	152.9	152.3
Plastics and synthetics, except fibers	76.1	75.7	75.6	74.8	74.7	74.4	74.0
Synthetic fibers	69.6	68.6	67.8	67.4	68.1	67.7	67.6
Drugs	107.8	107.6	106.9	107.4	108.0	107.3	106.6
Pharmaceutical preparations	79.4	79.4	78.8	79.1	79.5	78.9	78.4
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	97.6	98.6	98.8	98.3	98.2	97.2	96.5
Soap and detergents	36.5	36.1	36.4	36.5	36.6	36.2	35.9
Toilet preparations	35.0	35.9	36.2	35.5	35.3	34.8	34.6
Paints, varnishes, and allied products	61.4	61.7	62.4	63.2	64.0	64.0	62.4
Agricultural chemicals	41.8	40.7	42.3	42.1	40.6	40.1	44.7
Fertilizers, complete and mixing only	33.0	32.0	33.7	33.3	31.3	30.5	35.5
Other chemical products	85.0	84.9	84.9	84.4	84.8	83.6	82.9
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES	195.0	197.1	203.5	204.9	207.4	204.5	203.0
Petroleum refining	163.1	164.2	169.0	170.4	171.8	169.6	170.0
Other petroleum and coal products	31.9	32.9	34.5	34.5	35.6	34.9	33.0
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS	382.6	381.9	380.0	376.6	369.2	361.7	365.1
Tires and inner tubes	104.0	103.4	103.3	102.7	100.3	101.1	101.0
Other rubber products	157.2	156.2	154.4	153.9	150.3	147.0	149.1
Miscellaneous plastic products	121.4	122.3	122.3	120.0	118.6	113.6	114.9
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	364.8	363.0	358.7	360.4	369.0	359.7	361.0
Leather tanning and finishing	33.4	33.4	33.2	33.4	33.2	33.4	33.0
Footwear, except rubber	240.0	236.2	232.3	235.4	243.7	240.5	239.3
Other leather products	91.4	93.4	93.2	91.6	92.1	86.8	88.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SB-1: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry Continued

1961

(In thousands)

Industry	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	Average 1961
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	3,927	3,943	3,953	3,971	3,971	3,977	3,923
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION	824.5	815.5	821.9	825.5	835.0	832.5	819.5
Class I railroads	713.9	715.2	720.8	723.4	733.0	730.8	717.4
LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT	268.8	266.9	267.8	267.9	257.1	257.7	270.0
Local and suburban transportation	90.1	89.6	91.1	91.6	91.2	91.0	91.5
Taxicabs	108.6	106.6	106.1	104.7	103.7	104.5	109.5
Intercity and rural bus lines	47.1	47.7	48.0	49.4	50.0	50.1	48.2
MOTOR FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE	895.3	912.8	913.4	907.0	891.0	891.0	875.2
AIR TRANSPORTATION	200.0	199.2	202.0	203.0	202.9	201.2	197.3
Air transportation, common carriers	179.5	178.9	180.6	181.1	180.4	178.9	175.6
PIPELINE TRANSPORTATION	21.6	21.7	21.7	22.0	22.6	22.8	22.2
OTHER TRANSPORTATION	296.7	301.8	299.0	304.7	306.9	314.9	302.1
COMMUNICATION	815.6	818.3	819.5	824.7	832.4	834.5	826.2
Telephone communication	685.5	687.6	689.2	693.5	700.8	701.8	694.8
Telegraph communication	37.1	37.0	36.7	37.1	37.0	37.1	37.1
Radio and television broadcasting	91.1	91.8	91.7	92.2	92.7	93.7	92.4
ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES	604.5	606.3	607.9	616.1	623.0	622.5	610.7
Electric companies and systems	248.8	249.6	250.1	253.6	256.2	256.0	252.2
Gas companies and systems	152.1	152.4	152.8	154.9	156.7	156.9	153.1
Combined utility systems	173.8	174.5	175.1	177.2	178.9	178.5	175.3
Water, steam, and sanitary systems	29.8	29.8	29.9	30.4	31.2	31.1	30.1
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	12,181	11,611	11,450	11,378	11,342	11,327	11,368
WHOLESALE TRADE	3,062	3,051	3,049	3,035	3,044	3,013	3,008
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	221.4	218.0	217.1	217.1	216.7	217.5	215.6
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	192.5	192.3	190.5	189.5	190.8	190.5	188.3
Dry goods and apparel	131.4	131.6	131.2	131.0	132.4	131.5	130.7
Groceries and related products	501.0	497.7	496.4	486.1	481.7	487.3	491.5
Electrical goods	207.0	206.1	204.7	204.6	205.1	204.8	204.8
Hardware, plumbing, and heating goods	142.6	143.1	143.0	143.2	143.9	143.6	142.6
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	490.4	488.1	488.3	489.0	489.2	488.6	483.6
RETAIL TRADE	9,119	8,560	8,401	8,343	8,298	8,314	8,361
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	2,054.9	1,686.8	1,576.5	1,526.5	1,488.8	1,480.0	1,554.8
Department stores	1,233.1	994.3	919.6	880.3	861.0	858.5	910.6
Limited price variety stores	436.4	353.8	333.5	328.8	317.3	311.4	330.0
FOOD STORES	1,394.1	1,371.2	1,353.8	1,342.7	1,346.1	1,355.0	1,358.3
Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	1,215.7	1,199.6	1,184.8	1,174.2	1,174.9	1,184.9	1,186.9
APPAREL AND ACCESSORIES STORES	782.4	676.0	653.2	643.1	612.1	616.5	645.7
Men's and boys' apparel stores	138.3	111.5	105.7	103.2	102.1	103.4	107.7
Women's ready-to-wear stores	293.0	257.9	249.4	247.5	236.3	234.7	246.2
Family clothing stores	124.6	101.8	97.3	95.3	90.7	93.7	96.8
Shoe stores	133.8	118.8	117.4	117.6	109.0	111.5	116.0
FURNITURE AND APPLIANCE STORES	425.2	413.0	408.9	405.4	403.7	402.7	405.4
EATING AND DRINKING PLACES	1,603.9	1,615.8	1,626.6	1,649.7	1,658.6	1,662.5	1,617.6
OTHER RETAIL TRADE	2,858.9	2,797.2	2,781.6	2,775.3	2,788.9	2,797.7	2,776.9
Motor vehicle dealers	657.8	652.4	650.9	648.9	657.1	659.1	656.5
Other vehicle and accessory dealers	147.9	143.7	141.6	140.4	140.2	142.1	138.3
Drug stores	394.3	377.5	373.4	373.0	372.3	370.4	372.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SB-1: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry - Continued

1961

(In thousands)

Industry	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	Average 1961
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	2,756	2,757	2,758	2,770	2,801	2,795	2,748
Banking	700.3	699.6	697.7	699.6	707.6	704.7	695.1
Credit agencies other than banks	265.0	263.4	261.6	263.1	264.6	264.3	262.5
Savings and loan associations	82.2	81.1	80.7	80.1	80.4	80.7	78.6
Personal credit institutions	143.2	142.9	141.7	144.1	145.2	144.7	145.2
Security dealers and exchanges	131.4	130.7	130.3	131.0	133.2	132.5	126.8
Insurance carriers	858.2	858.7	856.8	861.2	866.9	863.9	856.7
Life insurance	469.4	469.5	468.0	470.1	473.2	471.7	468.4
Accident and health insurance	51.7	51.9	51.6	51.8	52.3	52.0	51.6
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	295.2	295.0	295.3	297.1	298.9	298.0	295.1
Insurance agents, brokers, and services	199.2	199.3	200.0	200.7	203.4	204.0	199.8
Real estate	526.5	529.4	536.8	538.8	548.8	548.6	531.4
Operative builders	30.5	31.6	32.8	33.9	34.5	34.7	32.5
Other finance, insurance, and real estate	74.9	75.4	75.2	75.9	76.7	76.5	75.9
SERVICES AND MISCELLANEOUS	7,573	7,596	7,618	7,612	7,606	7,631	7,516
Hotel and lodging places	562.1	563.6	570.3	615.3	702.9	700.6	587.7
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels	519.5	519.8	523.9	559.1	597.6	597.4	531.3
Personal services:							
Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants	505.2	509.9	513.5	512.0	510.9	518.5	510.5
Miscellaneous business services:							
Advertising	110.4	111.3	110.7	109.7	109.4	110.4	110.4
Motion pictures	172.3	176.5	183.0	189.1	190.2	193.4	184.4
Motion picture filming and distributing	42.0	42.3	42.0	42.2	41.7	43.1	43.5
Motion picture theaters and services	130.3	134.2	141.0	146.9	148.5	150.3	140.9
Medical services:							
Hospitals	1,156.0	1,157.3	1,154.0	1,148.9	1,149.6	1,152.8	1,141.7
GOVERNMENT	9,278	9,072	9,030	8,904	8,535	8,534	8,828
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT¹	2,510	2,291	2,283	2,281	2,300	2,294	2,279
Executive	2,480.8	2,261.9	2,251.3	2,252.6	2,271.2	2,265.0	2,250.9
Department of Defense	955.8	956.6	954.4	948.9	950.0	944.2	943.7
Post Office Department	809.7	585.7	579.1	584.2	587.0	586.7	596.7
Other agencies	715.3	719.6	720.8	719.5	734.2	734.1	710.5
Legislative	23.4	23.4	23.4	23.5	23.6	23.6	23.2
Judicial	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT	6,768	6,781	6,747	6,623	6,235	6,240	6,548
State government	1,692.0	1,699.9	1,702.0	1,665.4	1,623.5	1,613.6	1,663.6
Local government	5,075.7	5,080.7	5,044.6	4,957.1	4,611.4	4,626.0	4,884.5
Education	3,416.2	3,420.9	3,377.0	3,194.2	2,738.1	2,750.6	3,175.4
Other State and local government	3,351.5	3,359.7	3,369.6	3,428.3	3,496.8	3,489.0	3,373.9

¹Data are prepared by the U.S. Civil Service Commission and relate to civilian employment only.

Table SB-2: Production workers¹ in nonagricultural establishments, by industry

1961

(In thousands)

Industry	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	Average 1961
MINING	518	528	529	536	536	530	527
METAL MINING	69.4	72.0	71.0	72.5	70.1	72.8	71.5
Iron ores.....	22.3	23.5	23.3	23.6	21.8	23.4	22.8
Copper ores.....	23.4	23.9	22.9	24.2	24.3	24.1	23.7
COAL MINING	137.4	138.5	137.8	137.1	135.2	123.8	136.7
Bituminous.....	129.1	130.0	129.2	128.0	126.2	114.8	127.5
CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS	219.6	220.1	218.9	224.2	228.2	230.7	223.1
Crude petroleum and natural gas fields.....	105.2	106.1	106.3	109.0	111.3	111.1	108.4
Oil and gas field services.....	114.4	114.0	112.6	115.2	116.9	119.6	114.6
QUARRYING AND NONMETALLIC MINING	91.2	97.1	101.0	102.3	102.6	102.7	95.4
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	2,165	2,413	2,567	2,603	2,655	2,602	2,344
GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	695.5	761.0	806.1	815.1	840.0	819.3	7,404
HEAVY CONSTRUCTION	402.3	512.8	579.2	597.1	605.2	595.3	492.8
Highway and street construction.....	203.0	285.4	340.7	352.0	359.2	351.3	271.2
Other heavy construction.....	199.3	227.4	238.5	245.1	246.0	244.0	221.6
SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	1,067.5	1,139.3	1,181.2	1,190.4	1,209.8	1,187.5	1,110.8
MANUFACTURING	12,303	12,414	12,379	12,407	12,274	12,023	12,044
DURABLE GOODS	6,844	6,883	6,771	6,753	6,641	6,616	6,613
NONDURABLE GOODS	5,459	5,531	5,608	5,654	5,633	5,407	5,431
<i>Durable Goods</i>							
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	97.9	98.5	98.2	96.7	94.1	93.8	94.3
Ammunition, except for small arms.....	41.0	41.2	41.2	40.3	39.5	39.1	39.6
Sighting and fire control equipment.....	22.7	23.2	23.3	23.2	22.2	22.6	22.5
Other ordnance and accessories.....	34.2	34.1	33.7	33.2	32.4	32.1	32.2
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	525.5	541.7	554.7	565.2	567.8	563.3	534.8
Logging camps and logging contractors.....	82.8	89.3	93.3	97.6	99.5	98.8	85.2
Sawmills and planing mills.....	238.8	245.1	251.2	253.9	253.0	253.2	243.4
Sawmills and planing mills, general.....	208.9	215.9	221.4	224.5	223.3	224.1	214.4
Millwork, plywood, and related products.....	118.4	120.8	122.8	125.6	127.3	123.5	119.4
Millwork.....	51.7	52.8	54.0	55.4	56.3	55.2	52.7
Veneer and plywood.....	57.6	58.1	58.4	59.3	59.5	57.0	57.2
Wooden containers.....	35.5	36.1	36.6	37.3	37.4	37.7	36.8
Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates.....	26.5	26.7	27.3	27.9	28.4	28.7	27.5
Miscellaneous wood products.....	50.0	50.4	50.8	50.8	50.6	50.1	49.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SB-2: Production workers¹ in nonagricultural establishments, by industry - Continued

1981

(In thousands)

Industry	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	Average 1981
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>							
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	313.5	315.9	317.2	313.6	310.8	299.8	303.9
Household furniture	230.0	230.8	232.0	229.3	224.9	217.1	221.5
Wood house furniture, upholstered	122.2	122.3	121.9	120.8	118.9	113.3	115.9
Wood house furniture, upholstered	58.1	57.7	57.0	56.0	54.7	53.0	54.8
Mattresses and bedsprings	26.0	27.1	28.1	28.4	27.9	27.0	26.5
Office furniture	22.7	22.8	22.6	22.4	22.3	21.3	21.8
Partitions; office and store fixtures	26.7	27.6	27.7	26.1	28.0	26.8	26.6
Other furniture and fixtures	34.1	34.7	34.9	35.8	35.6	34.6	34.0
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	449.2	463.3	469.9	477.1	477.4	470.6	455.1
Flat glass	24.4	25.0	25.1	25.0	24.5	23.6	23.7
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	83.7	85.0	85.1	87.9	87.3	85.6	84.5
Glass containers	49.3	50.3	50.7	54.2	54.8	54.4	51.8
Pressed and blown glassware, n.e.c.	34.4	34.7	34.4	33.7	32.5	31.2	32.8
Cement, hydraulic	31.0	32.5	32.9	33.3	33.8	34.5	32.2
Structural clay products	60.1	61.0	61.4	63.4	63.7	63.6	60.4
Brick and structural clay tile	27.2	28.5	29.1	29.7	30.2	30.0	28.0
Pottery and related products	37.5	38.0	38.2	38.0	37.0	35.1	36.9
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	110.8	119.8	124.7	127.2	129.2	127.7	118.1
Other stone and mineral products	89.3	89.3	89.9	89.9	89.8	88.5	87.4
Abrasive products	18.2	17.8	17.6	17.2	17.2	16.8	16.8
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	959.7	953.4	949.8	954.6	940.2	927.2	914.5
Blast furnace and basic steel products	505.7	502.4	507.7	513.3	503.5	498.0	482.0
Blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills	450.0	446.3	451.5	456.6	447.2	442.0	427.6
Iron and steel foundries	162.6	161.2	155.9	157.8	157.3	156.2	156.0
Gray iron foundries	97.1	97.0	92.3	95.3	95.5	94.6	94.3
Malleable iron foundries	21.1	20.9	20.0	19.2	19.1	19.1	19.2
Steel foundries	44.4	43.3	43.6	43.3	52.9	42.5	42.5
Nonferrous smelting and refining	53.0	52.9	52.9	52.0	52.5	52.2	51.7
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding	136.3	135.7	135.1	133.5	131.0	126.1	129.0
Copper rolling, drawing, and extruding	34.4	34.6	34.8	34.8	33.7	32.8	33.4
Aluminum rolling, drawing, and extruding	43.4	42.8	42.2	41.4	41.2	40.7	41.0
Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	45.9	45.6	45.4	44.8	44.2	41.1	42.7
Nonferrous foundries	54.5	53.3	52.2	51.8	50.5	49.4	50.4
Aluminum castings	27.4	26.6	26.0	25.6	24.9	24.3	25.1
Other nonferrous castings	27.1	26.7	26.2	26.2	25.6	25.1	25.4
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	47.6	47.9	45.8	46.2	45.4	45.3	45.4
Iron and steel forgings	35.6	35.9	34.2	35.0	34.7	34.4	34.4
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	850.8	855.9	847.7	839.2	831.3	809.4	819.6
Metal cans	48.3	49.2	51.2	54.2	55.1	54.5	51.7
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	109.9	108.4	107.0	101.8	100.9	97.1	101.4
Cutlery and hand tools, including saws	41.5	40.9	40.5	40.3	39.5	38.3	39.7
Hardware, n.e.c.	68.4	67.5	66.5	61.5	61.4	58.8	61.6
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures	56.1	56.7	56.8	57.0	57.2	55.2	55.2
Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods	25.0	25.0	24.7	24.6	25.1	24.8	24.3
Heating equipment, except electric	31.1	31.7	32.1	32.4	32.1	30.4	30.9
Fabricated structural metal products	230.2	235.0	238.4	242.0	237.9	234.1	230.3
Fabricated structural steel	72.6	73.4	74.5	76.4	75.5	72.9	71.4
Metal doors, sash, frames, and trim	39.4	41.0	41.5	41.3	41.4	39.8	39.3
Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	58.9	59.8	60.5	61.3	57.8	60.1	59.9
Sheet metal work	39.1	40.1	40.5	40.9	40.9	40.5	38.9
Architectural and miscellaneous metal work	20.2	20.7	21.4	22.1	22.3	20.8	20.8
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	67.2	66.3	65.0	63.4	63.0	61.5	62.6
Screw machine products	30.0	29.6	28.9	28.3	28.1	27.5	27.9
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	37.2	36.7	36.1	35.1	34.9	34.0	34.7
Metal stampings	155.3	156.8	145.4	142.6	140.9	134.0	143.7
Coating, engraving, and allied services	55.5	56.1	56.8	55.8	53.7	52.5	53.0
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	45.2	44.7	44.8	43.5	42.6	41.3	42.2
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	83.1	82.7	82.3	78.9	80.0	79.2	79.6
Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	49.8	49.1	48.7	45.7	47.2	46.7	47.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SB-2: Production workers¹ in nonagricultural establishments, by industry - Continued

1961

(In thousands)

Industry	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	Average 1961
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>							
MACHINERY	977.3	959.5	955.1	959.6	949.9	956.7	964.5
Engines and turbines	52.3	51.9	52.4	52.2	50.2	49.0	51.2
Steam engines and turbines	18.5	18.4	18.2	18.4	18.2	18.1	18.4
Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.	33.8	33.5	34.2	33.8	32.0	30.9	32.9
Farm machinery and equipment	73.4	71.4	70.3	71.7	69.0	75.2	78.6
Construction and related machinery	129.5	123.5	129.3	130.7	131.4	129.6	128.2
Construction and mining machinery	74.0	68.5	73.5	75.0	75.0	74.1	73.0
Oil field machinery and equipment	22.0	21.7	21.5	21.2	21.0	20.6	20.7
Conveyors, hoists, and industrial cranes	16.8	16.6	16.8	17.1	17.3	17.3	16.8
Metalworking machinery and equipment	185.5	181.6	179.0	179.9	175.6	176.5	180.1
Machine tools, metal cutting types	47.9	47.0	46.4	45.6	44.8	44.8	45.5
Special dies, tools, jigs, and fixtures	69.5	67.7	66.4	67.5	65.5	67.1	68.5
Machine tool accessories	28.4	28.1	27.1	27.3	26.6	26.6	27.0
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	39.7	38.8	39.1	39.5	38.7	38.0	39.1
Special industry machinery	116.3	115.6	114.2	115.5	115.2	115.1	116.2
Food products machinery	22.5	22.3	22.2	22.2	21.6	21.5	22.0
Textile machinery	29.1	28.9	28.4	28.2	28.6	28.7	28.8
General industrial machinery	147.5	145.4	145.3	143.0	143.4	144.6	143.0
Pumps, air and gas compressors	34.1	33.5	34.4	34.5	34.8	35.0	34.4
Ball and roller bearings	40.2	39.4	39.1	38.6	38.5	38.4	38.0
Mechanical power transmission goods	32.6	32.0	31.6	30.0	30.4	30.9	31.0
Office, computing, and accounting machines	95.7	95.4	95.4	95.0	94.4	94.0	94.5
Computing machines and cash registers	64.7	64.5	64.2	63.6	63.1	63.2	63.4
Service industry machines	64.2	62.5	60.0	60.2	58.7	63.2	63.8
Refrigeration, except home refrigerators	40.6	39.4	36.9	37.0	36.8	40.8	40.3
Miscellaneous machinery	112.9	112.2	109.2	111.4	112.0	109.5	109.0
Machine shops, jobbing and repair	77.2	76.7	75.9	76.1	77.4	75.2	75.6
Machine parts, n.e.c., except electrical	35.7	35.5	33.3	35.3	34.6	34.3	33.4
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	1,013.4	1,012.5	997.0	982.1	968.3	943.5	963.3
Electric distribution equipment	107.4	106.9	106.8	106.3	106.0	104.8	105.3
Electric measuring instruments	35.2	34.6	34.4	34.2	34.1	33.6	33.9
Power and distribution transformers	28.2	28.2	28.4	28.6	28.4	28.2	27.9
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	44.0	44.1	44.0	43.5	43.5	43.0	43.5
Electrical industrial apparatus	118.8	117.9	115.0	116.9	115.4	114.8	114.8
Motors and generators	67.4	67.0	65.6	66.5	65.6	65.3	65.2
Industrial controls	28.1	27.7	27.4	27.7	27.5	27.2	27.2
Household appliances	118.6	119.1	119.4	117.1	113.8	112.6	114.8
Household refrigerators and freezers	37.2	36.1	36.0	35.0	33.0	33.9	35.8
Household laundry equipment	22.5	22.5	22.5	21.7	21.9	20.7	21.0
Electric housewares and fans	23.8	25.4	25.6	25.0	23.6	22.2	22.8
Electric lighting and wiring equipment	103.6	104.1	103.5	102.0	101.8	97.9	99.9
Electric lamps	25.5	25.3	24.9	24.4	24.0	24.0	24.6
Lighting fixtures	36.2	36.8	36.7	36.4	37.1	34.7	35.2
Wiring devices	41.9	42.0	41.9	41.2	40.7	39.2	40.1
Radio and TV receiving sets	93.6	97.7	97.5	95.1	90.4	81.8	82.6
Communication equipment	210.1	208.0	204.4	199.3	196.1	193.2	200.4
Telephone and telegraph apparatus	82.2	81.9	80.9	80.0	78.8	78.5	79.5
Radio and TV communication equipment	127.9	126.1	123.5	119.3	117.3	114.7	120.9
Electronic components and accessories	174.8	173.1	170.4	167.8	165.2	161.4	165.5
Electron tubes	52.6	51.7	50.6	50.1	49.8	49.3	50.5
Electronic components, n.e.c.	122.2	121.4	119.8	117.7	115.4	112.1	115.1
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	86.5	85.7	80.0	77.6	79.6	77.0	79.9
Electrical equipment for engines	52.5	51.3	46.3	44.7	46.8	45.4	47.5
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	1,123.0	1,123.8	1,021.4	1,013.0	961.2	1,032.9	1,035.0
Motor vehicles and equipment	564.6	564.0	469.3	469.9	429.8	504.8	491.7
Motor vehicles	216.7	214.4	156.8	171.8	138.7	184.7	179.3
Passenger car bodies	49.8	50.7	49.9	31.8	24.4	47.9	43.7
Truck and bus bodies	23.5	22.5	23.9	22.9	25.6	25.8	23.7
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	262.7	262.5	225.3	230.1	228.2	233.3	232.8
Aircraft and parts	393.3	390.0	383.0	378.7	368.2	369.5	378.7
Aircraft	208.6	206.5	201.8	200.0	195.3	193.8	199.7
Aircraft engines and engine parts	105.3	104.5	103.0	101.5	97.4	100.6	101.7
Other aircraft parts and equipment	79.4	79.0	78.2	77.2	75.5	75.1	77.3
Ship and boat building and repairing	119.1	122.2	120.9	117.1	116.1	112.5	117.8
Ship building and repairing	97.3	100.6	99.6	97.5	98.1	93.7	96.1
Boat building and repairing	21.8	21.6	21.3	19.6	18.0	18.8	21.7
Railroad equipment	25.8	25.9	25.3	24.8	24.5	23.5	24.8
Other transportation equipment	20.2	21.7	22.9	22.5	22.6	22.6	21.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SB-2: Production workers¹ in nonagricultural establishments, by industry - Continued

1961

(In thousands)

Industry	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	Average 1961
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>							
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	227.3	228.7	225.7	225.9	222.5	217.5	221.6
Engineering and scientific instruments	38.7	38.8	38.8	39.7	39.5	38.4	40.4
Mechanical measuring and control devices	62.3	62.5	60.8	60.8	59.1	58.8	59.8
Mechanical measuring devices	40.4	40.6	39.5	39.5	38.6	38.8	39.2
Automatic temperature controls	21.9	21.9	21.3	21.3	20.5	20.0	20.6
Optical and ophthalmic goods	30.3	30.3	29.8	29.5	29.2	28.6	29.1
Surgical, medical and dental equipment	33.6	33.6	33.3	33.3	33.1	32.5	33.0
Photographic equipment and supplies	39.8	40.1	39.8	39.9	39.8	39.1	39.4
Watches and clocks	22.6	23.4	23.2	22.7	21.8	20.1	20.1
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	306.6	329.8	333.9	326.3	317.4	300.9	306.2
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	33.7	33.8	34.1	33.6	33.0	30.8	32.7
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	79.1	98.0	103.2	99.2	95.8	88.3	85.3
Toys, games, dolls, and play vehicles	50.4	69.3	73.9	70.4	67.4	59.8	56.2
Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	28.7	28.7	29.3	28.8	28.4	28.5	29.1
Pens, pencils, office, and art materials	24.4	24.5	24.4	23.7	23.6	22.7	23.0
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions	46.5	48.2	47.4	46.3	46.0	43.5	44.5
Other manufacturing industries	122.9	125.3	124.8	123.5	119.0	115.6	120.7
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>							
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	1,159.0	1,219.6	1,286.1	1,334.8	1,317.9	1,226.4	1,190.8
Meat products	256.7	261.3	259.0	258.9	257.6	259.0	254.3
Meat packing	164.3	165.7	162.0	162.2	162.2	164.7	163.1
Sausages and other prepared meats	32.1	32.0	32.2	32.4	32.5	32.4	31.9
Poultry dressing and packing	60.3	63.6	64.8	64.3	62.9	61.9	59.4
Dairy products	154.6	156.5	159.9	165.8	171.5	172.6	163.0
Ice cream and frozen desserts	16.6	16.9	18.0	20.1	22.2	22.7	18.9
Fluid milk	96.5	97.8	99.3	101.4	103.8	104.1	101.3
Canned and preserved food, except meats	170.8	210.2	266.5	332.5	313.2	226.3	206.2
Canned, cured, and frozen sea foods	30.1	32.3	33.8	34.3	36.1	36.5	31.0
Canned food, except sea foods	86.6	111.6	156.0	212.3	193.9	125.6	113.2
Frozen food, except sea foods	29.2	35.8	44.4	52.6	50.2	38.6	36.6
Grain mill products	88.0	87.9	89.4	93.8	94.0	93.9	89.6
Flour and other grain mill products	25.5	25.4	22.9	25.1	25.8	25.7	24.9
Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	33.9	34.0	37.0	39.0	39.3	39.5	36.2
Bakery products	173.7	176.1	176.5	175.6	177.8	178.2	174.7
Bread, cake, and perishable products	139.2	140.7	140.3	140.0	141.9	142.2	139.7
Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels	34.5	35.4	36.2	35.6	35.8	36.0	35.0
Sugar	35.0	39.2	39.6	25.1	24.8	23.6	28.4
Confectionery and related products	68.4	71.4	72.1	66.4	64.1	55.2	62.8
Candy and other confectionery products	57.5	60.3	60.8	55.0	52.8	44.3	52.0
Beverages	113.5	115.8	120.9	120.1	120.8	123.3	115.6
Malt liquors	45.0	44.5	46.0	47.9	49.5	51.3	46.7
Bottled and canned soft drinks	40.0	39.7	40.5	43.0	44.2	45.0	40.7
Miscellaneous food and kindred products	98.3	101.2	102.2	96.6	94.2	94.3	96.2
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	81.3	81.9	96.4	106.5	88.7	65.0	79.4
Cigarettes	31.3	31.2	31.3	31.7	32.0	31.6	31.5
Cigars	22.3	23.0	22.9	22.6	22.3	21.1	23.1
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	801.3	804.7	805.9	804.4	802.2	788.1	793.2
Cotton broad woven fabrics	236.2	235.9	235.4	234.0	233.1	232.0	234.7
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	64.0	63.7	63.8	63.8	63.7	62.1	63.1
Weaving and finishing broad woolens	44.7	44.6	45.7	47.6	47.7	48.1	46.2
Narrow fabrics and small wares	24.3	23.9	23.9	23.8	23.2	22.8	23.2
Knitting	190.4	195.9	197.3	196.3	196.8	191.5	190.7
Full-fashioned hosiery	30.0	29.9	29.9	29.6	29.6	28.2	30.2
Seamless hosiery	64.8	65.9	65.7	65.6	65.9	64.2	64.8
Knit outerwear	50.6	54.2	55.3	54.9	54.5	52.7	50.8
Knit underwear	29.0	29.2	29.1	28.8	28.8	28.5	28.2
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	62.0	61.7	61.0	60.8	60.7	60.0	60.9
Floor covering	28.5	28.3	28.2	27.9	27.4	25.9	27.8
Yarn and thread	95.4	94.9	94.7	94.8	94.6	92.2	93.0
Miscellaneous textile goods	55.8	55.8	55.9	55.4	55.0	53.5	53.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SB-2: Production workers¹ in nonagricultural establishments, by industry - Continued

1961

(In thousands)

Industry	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	Average 1961
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>							
APPAREL AND RELATED PRODUCTS	1,084.3	1,092.2	1,087.3	1,081.5	1,100.4	1,033.7	1,066.8
Men's and boys' suits and coats	106.2	102.6	104.1	105.0	105.8	100.6	104.3
Men's and boys' furnishings	281.5	281.6	279.3	279.9	282.1	270.5	273.7
Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	106.7	106.8	106.0	106.8	106.9	105.5	104.9
Men's and boys' separate trousers	49.5	49.1	49.0	49.3	50.4	45.9	48.8
Work clothing	66.3	65.3	64.7	64.7	65.7	63.7	63.9
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear	312.7	317.1	313.2	312.3	321.5	297.7	313.7
Women's blouses, waists, and shirts	34.4	35.9	35.2	35.1	36.2	32.3	34.8
Women's, misses', and juniors' dresses	158.8	161.2	159.7	159.1	160.8	144.6	161.4
Women's suits, skirts, and coats	69.7	71.7	72.8	74.9	81.3	78.1	70.2
Women's and misses' outerwear, n.e.c.	49.8	48.3	45.5	43.2	43.2	42.7	47.3
Women's and children's undergarments	109.0	110.9	109.9	107.7	107.1	98.9	104.8
Women's and children's underwear	74.8	76.9	75.9	74.6	74.5	68.2	71.8
Corsets and allied garments	34.2	34.0	34.0	33.1	32.6	30.7	32.9
Hats, caps, and millinery	31.6	29.2	31.5	30.6	33.8	29.0	31.1
Girls' and children's outerwear	66.2	66.5	67.2	66.3	69.8	69.1	66.4
Children's dresses, blouses, and shirts	30.2	31.2	30.4	28.2	31.1	31.4	30.3
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	60.9	65.1	65.7	64.0	64.5	59.8	60.2
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	116.2	119.2	116.4	115.7	115.8	108.1	112.6
Housefurnishings	48.3	50.2	49.3	47.9	46.5	42.6	45.3
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	477.2	477.6	477.0	476.2	475.0	467.4	469.5
Paper and pulp	182.5	182.2	182.0	183.2	184.3	182.2	181.4
Paperboard	53.2	53.2	53.4	53.3	54.1	53.8	54.0
Converted paper and paperboard products	98.0	96.9	96.7	96.9	95.8	94.2	94.9
Bags, except textile bags	25.8	25.4	25.2	25.0	24.1	23.7	24.2
Paperboard containers and boxes	143.5	145.3	144.9	142.8	140.8	137.2	139.1
Folding and setup paperboard boxes	59.8	60.9	60.5	58.8	58.1	55.5	57.3
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	55.0	55.5	55.6	55.0	54.1	53.0	53.3
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	602.4	603.7	602.2	599.2	594.2	593.7	595.7
Newspaper publishing and printing	178.0	177.6	177.2	175.5	174.2	175.0	175.5
Periodical publishing and printing	28.9	29.2	29.7	29.6	28.5	29.0	29.7
Books	44.7	45.1	45.4	45.9	45.1	43.4	44.4
Commercial printing	234.6	234.3	232.0	231.8	230.1	229.6	230.3
Commercial printing, except lithographic	163.3	162.9	160.6	160.5	158.4	157.8	159.5
Commercial printing, lithographic	62.5	62.1	62.2	62.0	62.2	62.4	61.9
Bookbinding and related industries	38.3	38.4	38.5	38.5	38.7	38.6	38.0
Other publishing and printing industries	77.9	79.1	79.4	77.9	77.6	78.1	77.9
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	511.1	509.6	509.9	509.0	509.2	506.1	506.1
Industrial chemicals	165.9	165.6	165.2	165.4	166.5	166.1	164.7
Plastics and synthetics, except glass	106.9	105.8	104.4	103.1	103.4	102.9	102.6
Plastics and synthetics, except fibers	49.2	49.1	48.9	48.1	48.1	47.8	47.6
Synthetic fibers	49.9	48.9	47.9	47.5	47.9	47.7	47.8
Drugs	58.8	58.6	58.1	58.7	58.8	58.9	58.2
Pharmaceutical preparations	42.1	41.9	41.4	41.9	41.8	41.7	41.3
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	59.0	60.1	60.2	60.1	59.6	58.9	58.4
Soap and detergents	25.1	24.7	25.0	25.2	25.2	24.9	24.6
Toilet preparations	21.3	22.3	22.6	22.0	21.6	21.2	21.1
Paints, varnishes, and allied products	35.0	35.2	35.8	36.4	36.8	36.9	35.5
Agricultural chemicals	28.2	27.3	28.7	28.2	26.8	26.1	30.9
Fertilizers, complete and mixing only	23.5	22.7	24.1	23.6	21.6	20.8	25.9
Other chemical products	57.3	57.0	57.5	57.1	57.3	56.3	55.8
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES	123.5	125.6	131.5	132.7	134.7	131.6	130.6
Petroleum refining	101.4	102.3	106.7	107.9	108.8	106.4	107.1
Other petroleum and coal products	22.1	23.3	24.8	24.8	25.9	25.2	23.5
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS	296.3	295.9	294.4	291.5	284.1	277.2	280.2
Tires and inner tubes	75.8	75.1	75.2	74.9	72.4	73.5	73.0
Other rubber products	124.2	123.5	121.8	121.6	118.1	114.7	117.0
Miscellaneous plastic products	96.3	97.3	97.4	95.0	93.6	89.0	90.2
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	322.5	320.1	317.1	318.6	326.9	317.9	318.8
Leather tanning and finishing	29.4	29.4	29.3	29.3	29.0	28.3	28.3
Footwear, except rubber	214.7	210.1	207.1	210.3	218.4	215.3	213.8
Other leather products	78.4	80.6	80.7	79.0	79.5	74.3	76.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SB-2: Production workers¹ in nonagricultural establishments, by industry - Continued

1961

(In thousands)

Industry	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	1961 Average
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES:							
LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT:							
Local and suburban transportation	85.5	84.9	86.3	87.0	86.4	86.2	86.7
Intercity and rural bus lines	43.8	44.4	44.7	46.1	46.8	46.9	45.0
MOTOR FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE	818.4	835.6	836.6	831.7	816.2	816.3	800.0
PIPELINE TRANSPORTATION	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.5	19.1	19.3	18.8
COMMUNICATION							
Telephone communication	559.4	560.9	562.4	566.7	574.0	575.5	568.7
Telegraph communication	27.0	27.0	26.7	27.0	26.9	27.0	26.9
Radio and television broadcasting	77.4	77.7	77.9	78.3	78.8	79.6	78.3
ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES							
Electric companies and systems	213.2	213.7	214.3	217.4	220.2	220.1	216.8
Gas companies and systems	135.1	135.4	135.9	138.0	139.9	140.0	136.4
Combined utility systems	157.5	158.5	158.6	161.3	162.8	162.7	159.4
Water, steam, and sanitary systems	25.8	25.8	26.0	26.3	27.1	27.1	26.1
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE²	9,549	8,974	8,806	8,716	8,672	8,658	8,744
WHOLESALE TRADE							
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	186.6	184.1	183.4	183.3	182.7	182.7	182.0
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	161.0	161.9	160.2	159.5	160.2	160.2	158.7
Dry goods and apparel	110.8	111.0	110.5	110.6	112.6	111.7	111.1
Groceries and related products	445.9	441.6	440.3	430.1	425.2	431.6	435.7
Electrical goods	181.8	180.7	179.2	179.1	180.1	179.5	179.5
Hardware, plumbing, and heating goods	123.6	124.2	124.3	124.6	125.3	125.0	124.0
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	419.4	417.3	417.7	418.6	419.2	418.9	414.1
RETAIL TRADE²	6,906	6,339	6,174	6,096	6,041	6,058	6,147
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES							
Department stores	1,928.6	1,562.2	1,453.5	1,405.2	1,366.6	1,360.5	1,433.5
Limited price variety stores	1,156.1	919.2	844.3	806.6	786.9	786.4	837.6
	415.5	332.8	312.8	308.5	297.1	291.6	309.3
FOOD STORES							
Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	1,307.8	1,285.8	1,269.5	1,257.3	1,260.7	1,270.4	1,273.4
	1,137.7	1,122.4	1,108.3	1,096.8	1,097.6	1,108.1	1,109.7
APPAREL AND ACCESSORIES STORES							
Men's and boys' apparel stores	721.0	615.6	592.6	582.7	553.6	558.5	586.9
Women's ready-to-wear stores	128.1	101.6	95.8	93.5	92.5	93.7	97.9
Family clothing stores	270.9	236.1	227.5	225.2	215.2	214.0	225.0
Shoe stores	117.3	94.5	90.1	88.2	83.6	86.6	89.8
	120.2	105.2	104.0	104.2	95.9	98.2	102.9
FURNITURE AND APPLIANCE STORES							
	383.2	372.4	367.8	364.4	362.5	361.6	364.2
OTHER RETAIL TRADE							
Motor vehicle dealers	2,565.8	2,503.4	2,490.5	2,486.5	2,497.9	2,507.4	2,489.7
Other vehicle and accessory dealers	575.3	570.5	568.9	567.9	576.5	578.5	576.1
Drug stores	128.2	122.9	120.9	119.2	118.6	120.9	117.7
	368.9	349.7	348.6	348.6	348.1	346.1	348.4
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE:							
Banking	596.9	595.6	593.8	596.4	604.1	602.2	592.0
Security dealers and exchanges	123.2	122.6	122.3	122.9	125.2	124.7	119.0
Insurance carriers	777.2	777.7	775.9	780.8	787.0	784.7	777.0
Life insurance	429.1	429.3	427.9	430.4	433.8	432.7	428.8
Accident and health insurance	46.6	46.7	46.3	46.5	47.1	46.8	46.4
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	264.7	264.7	264.9	266.8	268.9	268.1	265.2
SERVICES AND MISCELLANEOUS:							
Hotel and lodging places:							
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels	489.9	491.7	496.6	530.5	568.7	568.0	503.8
Personal services:							
Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants	371.7	376.0	379.5	379.2	379.7	385.2	377.9
Motion pictures:							
Motion picture filming and distributing	27.0	27.1	26.7	27.1	27.1	28.2	28.1

¹For mining and manufacturing, laundries, and cleaning and dyeing plants, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for all other industries, to nonsupervisory workers.

²Data for nonsupervisory workers exclude eating and drinking places.

**Table SB-3: Employees in non agricultural establishments,
by industry division and selected groups, seasonally adjusted
1961**

(In thousands)

Industry division and group	All employees					
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July
TOTAL	54,492	54,525	54,385	54,304	54,333	54,335
MINING	654	665	661	666	665	672
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	2,699	2,719	2,758	2,754	2,770	2,776
MANUFACTURING	16,513	16,466	16,361	16,323	16,381	16,392
DURABLE GOODS	9,244	9,213	9,112	9,105	9,131	9,138
NONDURABLE GOODS	7,269	7,253	7,249	7,218	7,250	7,254
<i>Durable Goods</i>						
Ordnance and accessories	206	206	208	203	202	202
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	600	602	600	603	603	604
Furniture and fixtures	375	373	372	370	371	370
Stone, clay, and glass products	565	570	574	573	578	575
Primary metal industries	1,184	1,178	1,174	1,179	1,174	1,170
Fabricated metal products	1,098	1,097	1,091	1,090	1,094	1,082
Machinery	1,418	1,412	1,409	1,400	1,404	1,401
Electrical equipment and supplies	1,471	1,456	1,455	1,428	1,444	1,442
Transportation equipment	1,588	1,579	1,496	1,528	1,530	1,559
Instruments and related products	352	351	349	350	349	349
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	387	389	384	381	382	384
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>						
Food and kindred products	1,782	1,791	1,787	1,769	1,770	1,773
Tobacco manufactures	89	87	91	96	90	88
Textile mill products	886	884	882	880	882	887
Apparel and related products	1,211	1,203	1,204	1,194	1,213	1,208
Paper and allied products	597	593	591	589	592	593
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	929	928	925	927	929	932
Chemicals and allied products	839	837	835	832	835	836
Petroleum refining and related industries	197	197	204	202	205	203
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	377	373	370	372	372	372
Leather and leather products	362	360	360	357	362	362
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	3,911	3,927	3,929	3,939	3,939	3,942
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	11,366	11,374	11,365	11,363	11,410	11,437
WHOLESALE TRADE	3,008	3,015	3,022	3,020	3,020	3,022
RETAIL TRADE	8,358	8,359	8,343	8,343	8,390	8,415
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	2,770	2,771	2,764	2,756	2,757	2,748
SERVICE AND MISCELLANEOUS	7,642	7,611	7,580	7,567	7,546	7,533
GOVERNMENT	8,937	8,992	8,967	8,936	8,865	8,835
FEDERAL	2,243	2,324	2,320	2,313	2,309	2,301
STATE AND LOCAL	6,694	6,668	6,647	6,623	6,556	6,534

Table SB-4: Production workers in manufacturing by major industry group,
seasonally adjusted
1961

(In thousands)

Industry division and group	Production workers					
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July
MANUFACTURING	12,257	12,225	12,129	12,104	12,156	12,164
DURABLE GOODS	6,797	6,766	6,676	6,673	6,699	6,709
Ordnance and accessories	97	98	99	97	95	95
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	537	538	536	539	538	538
Furniture and fixtures	312	310	308	306	309	307
Stone, clay, and glass products	453	457	461	460	464	462
Primary metal industries	958	944	943	950	944	944
Fabricated metal products	841	838	831	833	838	824
Machinery	980	974	971	965	967	966
Electrical equipment and supplies	995	983	983	957	972	968
Transportation equipment	1,087	1,084	1,011	1,037	1,039	1,073
Instruments and related products	225	226	223	224	225	223
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	312	314	310	305	308	309
NONDURABLE GOODS	5,460	5,459	5,453	5,431	5,457	5,455
Food and kindred products	1,188	1,200	1,196	1,184	1,182	1,183
Tobacco manufactures	77	77	79	85	80	77
Textile mill products	799	797	796	794	795	800
Apparel and related products	1,076	1,073	1,073	1,063	1,081	1,072
Paper and allied products	475	473	471	469	472	472
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	597	597	594	595	596	601
Chemicals and allied products	513	511	509	507	510	513
Petroleum refining and related industries	125	126	132	131	134	130
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	290	288	285	287	287	287
Leather and leather products	320	317	318	316	320	320

Table SB-5: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division and State

State	(In thousands)								
	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction		
	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959
Alabama	767.7	776.4	764.4	11.9	13.0	11.9	40.4	43.2	42.9
Alaska	55.5	56.6	-	1.2	1.1	-	4.1	5.9	-
Arizona	344.9	333.8	308.9	15.2	15.2	13.4	30.6	31.6	28.8
Arkansas	374.2	367.3	359.4	5.5	5.5	6.1	22.0	20.3	18.5
California	4,962.4	4,895.0	4,773.6	30.0	30.7	32.4	284.2	287.4	298.5
Colorado	531.8	515.4	492.5	14.7	15.4	15.3	36.0	33.5	33.7
Connecticut	922.1	916.8	899.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	43.7	44.6	44.6
Delaware	151.5	153.8	151.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.0	10.5	11.9
District of Columbia	546.6	535.5	525.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	21.1	20.8	21.8
Florida	1,340.6	1,323.7	1,273.0	8.5	8.5	8.1	110.4	121.8	131.5
Georgia	1,050.5	1,051.1	1,030.1	5.6	5.6	5.6	52.2	55.3	56.8
Hawaii	192.0	188.1	-	(2)	(2)	-	17.1	17.6	-
Idaho	158.1	155.2	154.9	3.3	2.5	3.6	10.2	9.6	10.0
Illinois	3,482.8	3,517.7	3,495.9	27.9	28.9	30.4	164.0	166.4	167.7
Indiana	1,402.1	1,431.4	1,397.0	9.7	9.7	9.9	61.8	63.9	60.6
Iowa	679.4	678.8	672.5	3.1	3.3	3.6	35.9	36.6	37.2
Kansas	558.8	559.0	559.0	16.2	17.0	18.3	34.6	33.9	36.4
Kentucky	648.7	653.6	647.3	30.7	34.0	30.9	36.5	35.9	37.5
Louisiana	779.9	789.8	789.1	43.9	44.1	45.9	52.6	54.9	59.6
Maine	276.4	277.5	273.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.1	13.6	14.0
Maryland	910.0	896.4	876.1	2.4	2.5	2.5	61.3	61.4	62.5
Massachusetts	1,928.8	1,916.7	1,891.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	78.4	78.2	78.8
Michigan	2,221.2	2,334.3	2,297.4	13.5	15.4	13.8	92.1	94.5	96.3
Minnesota	958.4	959.8	932.6	15.2	18.1	15.0	53.4	55.4	55.4
Mississippi	407.2	403.4	397.2	6.4	6.7	6.7	24.7	22.5	23.8
Missouri	1,322.4	1,347.9	1,334.4	7.3	8.2	8.5	62.9	64.0	66.6
Montana	166.2	166.7	165.1	6.9	7.4	7.8	11.6	10.9	11.6
Nebraska	386.5	381.2	369.2	2.8	2.7	2.7	24.0	24.4	21.8
Nevada	107.9	103.4	96.2	3.2	3.5	3.0	8.6	7.8	7.3
New Hampshire	198.3	197.6	193.1	.3	.3	.3	9.4	9.8	9.1
New Jersey	2,003.0	2,011.6	1,978.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	102.3	100.2	100.5
New Mexico	234.2	236.3	233.5	19.8	20.4	19.3	16.9	18.8	22.0
New York	6,155.7	6,170.8	6,111.5	8.4	9.1	8.9	253.8	261.8	261.9
North Carolina	1,200.1	1,195.5	1,163.7	3.6	3.3	3.1	64.7	65.2	65.1
North Dakota	126.0	126.3	127.7	2.0	1.9	2.3	9.1	9.9	11.4
Ohio	3,047.3	3,147.2	3,112.5	18.8	20.1	20.3	137.6	144.9	153.5
Oklahoma	583.4	581.6	573.2	45.0	45.1	47.7	33.6	34.4	34.8
Oregon	506.1	509.2	498.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	23.7	26.1	25.6
Pennsylvania	3,649.5	3,717.4	3,676.2	51.2	58.4	63.9	151.3	157.4	168.7
Rhode Island	289.5	291.7	287.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.1	11.9	11.6
South Carolina	580.3	582.5	566.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	32.1	34.6	33.7
South Dakota	145.9	141.5	137.9	2.4	2.4	2.6	13.1	11.4	10.2
Tennessee	932.0	924.9	906.5	7.3	7.3	7.7	48.1	46.8	46.0
Texas	2,521.5	2,531.7	2,513.0	119.4	122.8	129.5	160.2	161.1	165.5
Utah	273.5	264.8	253.5	13.5	13.8	12.7	15.1	14.9	15.7
Vermont	106.0	107.0	106.7	1.2	1.3	1.2	5.6	6.0	6.1
Virginia	1,030.0	1,017.6	1,000.5	16.0	16.8	17.4	69.8	66.8	67.3
Washington	816.1	812.6	812.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	44.9	44.6	45.9
West Virginia	444.7	459.9	465.0	49.4	56.3	60.9	19.0	18.4	20.0
Wisconsin	1,175.7	1,191.9	1,166.0	3.4	3.8	3.5	55.4	56.0	53.4
Wyoming	96.0	97.3	92.6	9.5	9.7	9.6	10.3	12.0	9.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SB-5: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division and State - Continued

State	(In thousands)								
	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade		
	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959
Alabama.....	228.3	236.2	237.1	48.1	50.1	49.4	148.1	150.8	148.2
Alaska.....	5.1	5.8	-	7.2	6.8	-	8.2	7.7	-
Arizona.....	50.5	49.3	46.1	24.1	24.6	23.6	82.3	79.8	74.1
Arkansas.....	104.0	102.3	99.1	27.7	28.1	28.2	80.9	81.3	79.9
California.....	1,299.8	1,315.0	1,311.4	350.7	357.0	354.8	1,084.2	1,068.9	1,030.8
Colorado.....	91.3	87.7	80.8	43.4	43.7	43.7	124.1	123.6	119.2
Connecticut.....	403.6	407.2	406.6	44.7	44.5	44.5	163.0	159.9	153.9
Delaware.....	55.2	58.8	57.5	10.6	11.1	11.0	29.5	29.2	28.3
District of Columbia.....	19.7	20.2	20.2	28.4	28.2	28.1	84.0	84.0	83.0
Florida.....	211.2	206.7	199.2	101.0	101.1	98.5	371.2	363.4	344.2
Georgia.....	332.1	340.8	338.8	73.0	73.2	71.9	223.5	224.9	218.9
Hawaii.....	26.8	26.6	-	15.0	14.8	-	44.0	42.8	-
Idaho.....	30.5	30.1	30.3	14.5	15.1	15.2	39.6	39.6	38.8
Illinois.....	1,162.5	1,210.5	1,225.6	274.1	284.5	286.6	740.8	741.9	724.6
Indiana.....	565.0	593.9	584.4	89.7	94.6	94.6	280.4	283.5	275.6
Iowa.....	171.0	176.6	178.2	50.6	53.6	54.6	171.1	169.8	167.5
Kansas.....	114.6	116.0	120.0	51.9	53.7	54.8	129.3	130.2	127.9
Kentucky.....	164.4	171.6	170.5	50.0	52.5	53.0	139.4	139.8	138.0
Louisiana.....	136.3	142.0	143.3	80.9	83.7	84.0	3/177.6	182.5	181.2
Maine.....	103.4	104.5	103.4	17.6	18.1	18.2	53.5	53.9	53.5
Maryland.....	256.5	259.3	256.8	70.5	72.2	71.3	193.2	190.7	184.6
Massachusetts.....	682.9	698.0	698.1	103.2	105.9	107.8	390.9	386.6	379.1
Michigan.....	870.3	964.2	952.4	127.5	135.1	137.0	433.3	447.1	439.7
Minnesota.....	228.4	229.7	225.1	78.9	84.0	83.9	238.0	237.5	231.5
Mississippi.....	118.4	119.9	119.3	24.8	25.4	25.5	83.9	84.5	82.5
Missouri.....	375.9	392.7	390.9	116.1	122.5	123.6	305.7	312.7	309.4
Montana.....	20.2	20.4	19.9	18.3	19.0	19.4	39.4	40.5	40.3
Nebraska.....	66.6	66.8	63.8	36.6	37.6	38.2	95.4	93.6	90.9
Nevada.....	5.6	5.4	5.3	9.1	9.1	8.8	20.3	19.4	19.1
New Hampshire.....	85.8	87.0	86.5	9.6	9.7	9.8	34.5	34.2	32.8
New Jersey.....	772.6	805.2	801.2	148.6	147.8	146.8	380.0	376.7	364.4
New Mexico.....	15.9	16.7	16.8	19.9	20.6	20.4	49.5	49.4	48.8
New York.....	1,828.2	1,885.6	1,900.0	483.7	482.2	487.9	1,246.8	1,249.7	1,241.0
North Carolina.....	506.4	509.3	496.9	63.2	64.5	63.9	217.7	219.8	214.2
North Dakota.....	6.3	6.5	6.8	12.2	12.8	12.9	37.2	37.4	37.3
Ohio.....	1,179.7	1,262.8	1,262.6	197.0	208.8	208.6	604.5	619.2	603.4
Oklahoma.....	86.2	86.6	87.0	47.1	48.1	47.8	137.2	137.4	132.8
Oregon.....	138.6	144.4	146.7	42.5	44.4	44.8	111.1	113.6	109.6
Pennsylvania.....	1,380.8	1,440.0	1,404.6	266.1	277.9	281.4	684.5	694.1	690.1
Rhode Island.....	115.3	119.7	119.8	14.2	14.6	14.8	53.2	53.5	52.2
South Carolina.....	244.2	244.8	238.4	25.1	25.5	25.8	101.6	103.1	99.9
South Dakota.....	13.6	13.1	13.3	10.2	10.2	10.0	39.2	38.5	37.7
Tennessee.....	312.4	315.1	307.0	54.2	55.3	55.7	194.9	194.5	191.1
Texas.....	483.2	489.5	488.8	218.5	226.8	229.2	631.6	640.0	634.2
Utah.....	49.9	47.0	42.2	21.8	22.1	22.4	60.2	59.6	57.3
Vermont.....	33.8	35.3	35.6	7.4	7.5	7.6	20.7	20.4	20.1
Virginia.....	275.1	275.0	269.9	80.6	83.3	84.0	217.4	217.4	210.8
Washington.....	217.2	216.6	225.9	60.8	61.3	61.0	177.5	180.0	176.8
West Virginia.....	119.7	124.6	126.6	41.3	44.4	45.5	81.7	84.5	84.0
Wisconsin.....	438.4	460.4	459.8	71.7	74.5	74.3	242.3	243.9	236.7
Wyoming.....	7.3	7.4	7.4	11.5	11.9	11.8	20.7	20.9	20.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SB-5: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division and State - Continued

State	(In thousands)								
	Finance, insurance, and real estate			Service and miscellaneous			Government		
	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959
Alabama	32.6	32.5	32.7	92.1	90.9	87.9	166.0	159.8	154.3
Alaska	1.5	1.5	-	5.8	5.3	-	22.4	22.5	-
Arizona	17.1	16.5	14.7	52.7	48.8	44.8	72.4	68.0	63.4
Arkansas	13.9	13.4	12.9	47.3	46.3	44.9	72.9	70.1	69.8
California	257.2	251.1	236.2	750.4	717.3	678.6	905.9	867.7	830.9
Colorado	25.9	25.2	24.5	79.7	76.2	71.5	116.7	110.1	103.8
Connecticut	55.1	53.0	51.3	115.8	113.8	108.0	96.3	93.7	90.7
Delaware	6.2	6.2	6.0	19.7	19.3	18.5	19.3	18.7	18.2
District of Columbia ⁴	27.8	27.5	28.0	96.5	92.8	88.4	269.2	262.0	256.2
Florida	86.5	82.5	77.3	223.2	219.2	206.6	228.6	220.5	207.6
Georgia	50.5	49.1	46.7	118.9	116.1	111.2	194.7	186.1	180.2
Hawaii	10.0	9.2	-	29.9	28.1	-	49.2	49.0	-
Idaho	5.9	5.8	5.6	19.8	19.8	19.3	34.3	32.7	32.1
Illinois	190.9	185.3	180.4	489.3	483.4	472.4	433.3	416.9	408.1
Indiana	58.0	56.9	55.0	142.8	140.5	136.4	194.6	188.5	180.5
Iowa	32.3	31.6	30.1	97.0	92.6	89.3	118.4	114.7	112.1
Kansas	23.6	23.3	22.6	72.0	69.9	68.1	116.6	115.0	110.9
Kentucky	25.5	25.0	24.5	86.9	84.8	84.2	115.3	110.1	108.9
Louisiana	35.4	35.1	34.6	103.5	102.3	100.1	149.7	145.2	140.4
Maine	9.2	9.0	8.7	30.2	30.2	29.9	49.4	48.2	45.9
Maryland ⁴	44.9	44.3	42.7	130.3	123.2	118.0	150.9	142.8	137.7
Massachusetts	102.2	99.5	96.8	311.9	299.4	288.7	259.3	249.1	241.9
Michigan	83.3	81.7	80.4	265.3	263.8	253.1	336.0	332.7	324.7
Minnesota	49.5	47.9	45.5	142.3	137.8	131.7	152.7	149.5	144.5
Mississippi	14.0	13.5	12.8	44.3	43.5	42.3	90.8	87.5	84.4
Missouri	72.0	70.9	68.9	186.3	184.5	179.4	196.2	192.4	187.1
Montana	6.8	6.9	6.5	23.2	23.1	22.6	39.8	38.5	37.0
Nebraska	23.4	22.6	22.0	56.8	55.4	53.8	80.8	78.0	76.0
Nevada	3.7	3.4	3.1	37.3	36.0	31.5	20.1	18.8	18.1
New Hampshire	7.3	7.2	7.1	26.2	26.9	25.7	23.3	22.5	21.9
New Jersey	91.5	89.9	89.0	261.3	251.9	242.3	243.2	236.4	230.5
New Mexico	9.8	9.6	9.3	37.9	37.3	36.1	64.5	63.5	60.8
New York	497.5	483.7	476.7	978.3	963.2	928.0	858.9	835.5	807.1
North Carolina	44.0	42.1	39.5	129.5	127.1	122.8	171.0	164.2	158.2
North Dakota	5.7	5.6	5.4	21.2	20.8	20.4	32.3	31.5	31.3
Ohio	122.9	120.4	116.4	376.3	371.9	360.9	410.6	399.2	386.7
Oklahoma	27.2	26.4	25.0	74.0	72.8	70.4	133.1	130.8	127.7
Oregon	21.5	20.7	19.7	66.7	63.5	59.2	100.9	95.3	91.5
Pennsylvania	155.5	153.4	150.3	508.7	500.0	490.1	451.4	436.2	427.1
Rhode Island	12.8	12.6	12.2	40.8	39.3	37.2	41.1	40.1	39.2
South Carolina	22.0	21.3	20.1	55.7	55.5	53.8	98.0	96.1	93.5
South Dakota	5.8	5.6	5.4	22.0	21.5	20.9	39.9	39.0	38.0
Tennessee	40.7	39.7	37.7	123.4	120.4	116.6	151.1	145.8	144.9
Texas	131.6	129.0	124.7	333.3	331.5	321.9	443.7	431.0	419.2
Utah	12.2	11.8	11.3	35.5	33.3	31.6	65.4	62.3	60.3
Vermont	4.1	3.9	3.8	17.0	16.7	16.4	16.3	16.0	15.9
Virginia ⁴	45.5	43.5	42.8	125.9	123.7	121.0	199.7	191.1	187.3
Washington	38.9	38.3	37.8	105.6	103.5	99.9	169.5	166.5	163.7
West Virginia	13.3	13.3	12.6	51.3	51.1	50.2	69.0	67.4	65.3
Wisconsin	46.7	45.7	43.6	147.3	144.3	139.8	170.5	163.2	155.0
Wyoming	3.1	3.0	2.8	11.1	10.9	10.4	22.5	21.5	20.7

¹ Combined with construction.² Combined with service.³ Not comparable with data for prior years.⁴ Federal employment in the Maryland and Virginia sectors of the District of Columbia metropolitan area is included in data for District of Columbia.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

Table SB-6: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division

(In thousands)

Industry division	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959
	ALABAMA						ARIZONA					
	Birmingham			Mobile			Phoenix			Tucson		
TOTAL	195.4	200.3	196.6	90.1	91.8	92.0	188.9	181.7	166.4	71.2	69.2	66.0
Mining.....	6.8	7.8	7.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	.4	.5	.5	2.9	2.9	2.6
Contract construction..	11.5	12.5	11.1	4.4	5.0	5.3	16.2	17.6	16.5	7.0	6.9	6.9
Manufacturing.....	56.9	59.4	60.5	16.1	17.1	17.4	35.2	33.6	29.9	8.2	8.4	9.2
Trans. and pub. util...	15.7	16.2	16.2	9.6	10.1	10.2	13.1	13.0	12.2	5.0	5.2	5.2
Trade.....	46.1	46.7	46.1	19.3	19.6	19.1	49.9	47.3	43.5	15.9	15.8	14.8
Finance.....	13.7	13.6	13.2	4.1	4.1	4.4	11.9	11.5	10.3	3.0	2.9	2.6
Service.....	23.7	23.4	22.7	10.6	10.3	10.2	29.0	27.1	24.7	13.2	12.2	11.0
Government.....	21.0	20.7	19.8	26.0	25.6	25.4	33.2	31.1	28.8	16.0	14.9	13.7
	ARKANSAS											
	Fayetteville			Fort Smith			Little Rock-N. Little Rock			Pine Bluff		
TOTAL	14.3	13.4	13.0	23.3	22.4	23.3	81.2	81.0	78.4	17.7	17.9	17.5
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	.3	.3	.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	.7	.7	.8	1.3	1.2	1.0	5.4	5.8	5.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
Manufacturing.....	4.2	3.8	3.7	8.6	8.3	8.4	15.2	15.2	15.1	4.9	5.3	5.1
Trans. and pub. util...	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.8	7.6	8.0	7.9	2.4	2.4	2.4
Trade.....	3.1	2.9	2.8	5.6	5.5	5.7	18.6	18.9	18.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Finance.....	.4	.4	.4	.7	.6	.6	6.1	5.9	5.8	.6	.6	.6
Service.....	1.7	1.6	1.6	3.1	2.9	3.0	12.2	11.9	11.3	1.7	1.6	1.6
Government.....	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.1	1.9	2.6	16.1	15.4	14.5	3.5	3.4	3.4
	CALIFORNIA											
	Fresno			Los Angeles-Long Beach			Sacramento			San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario		
TOTAL	-	-	-	2,385.1	2,355.9	2,297.4	171.3	165.9	159.6	191.1	188.9	186.2
Mining.....	-	-	-	11.7	12.1	12.8	.2	.2	.2	1.3	1.3	1.5
Contract construction..	-	-	-	121.6	125.3	128.3	11.1	11.5	12.1	12.6	12.9	14.3
Manufacturing.....	13.9	14.2	13.8	771.5	785.3	785.3	29.5	28.4	26.6	34.5	34.6	34.6
Trans. and pub. util...	-	-	-	143.2	143.6	141.1	12.3	11.6	10.9	14.8	15.4	15.6
Trade.....	-	-	-	526.2	514.3	494.4	33.1	32.3	30.8	41.7	41.5	40.1
Finance.....	-	-	-	128.5	124.4	116.1	7.1	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.3
Service.....	-	-	-	374.6	358.2	341.2	17.7	16.6	15.2	27.4	26.7	25.5
Government.....	-	-	-	307.8	292.7	278.1	60.3	58.4	57.2	52.0	50.0	48.4
	CALIFORNIA-Continued											
	San Diego			San Francisco-Oakland			San Jose			Stockton		
TOTAL	263.1	260.1	259.5	1,006.3	991.6	972.8	207.7	191.8	173.9	-	-	-
Mining.....	.6	.6	.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-
Contract construction..	15.8	18.8	21.5	58.9	58.2	59.8	15.3	14.6	15.3	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	71.1	67.9	72.7	195.8	198.5	197.2	75.0	69.0	60.9	12.9	12.8	12.7
Trans. and pub. util...	13.7	13.8	13.3	104.1	104.8	106.0	9.2	9.2	8.7	-	-	-
Trade.....	52.0	52.8	51.3	219.3	217.0	212.3	36.1	34.5	31.9	-	-	-
Finance.....	11.2	11.1	10.5	73.5	71.2	67.3	7.6	7.2	6.7	-	-	-
Service.....	39.7	38.5	35.9	146.4	141.2	135.1	34.3	30.5	26.7	-	-	-
Government.....	59.0	56.6	53.7	206.6	198.9	193.1	30.1	26.8	23.6	-	-	-
	COLORADO						CONNECTICUT					
	Denver			Bridgeport			Hartford			New Britain		
TOTAL	346.5	330.9	311.6	122.2	123.8	121.5	243.8	237.1	233.6	38.3	39.8	39.8
Mining.....	4.2	4.5	4.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Contract construction..	25.2	22.8	22.6	4.9	5.4	5.2	11.0	11.3	11.0	1.3	1.3	1.3
Manufacturing.....	67.4	64.0	58.1	64.5	66.3	65.9	90.6	87.9	87.7	22.1	23.8	24.3
Trans. and pub. util...	29.8	29.6	29.6	5.7	5.7	5.6	9.3	9.2	9.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
Trade.....	82.9	81.4	77.8	20.9	20.8	19.7	46.3	45.4	44.5	5.6	5.5	5.3
Finance.....	20.0	19.3	18.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	32.2	31.0	30.2	.9	.9	.8
Service.....	54.4	51.4	47.1	12.8	12.4	12.0	29.1	28.0	26.8	3.7	3.6	3.4
Government.....	62.6	57.9	53.3	10.0	9.9	9.8	25.4	24.3	23.8	3.0	2.9	2.9
	CONNECTICUT-Continued						DELAWARE					
	New Haven			Stamford			Waterbury			Wilmington		
TOTAL	125.4	125.4	123.7	62.5	60.8	57.3	65.8	67.0	67.5	131.4	133.2	130.1
Mining.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	6.6	6.7	6.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	8.7	8.6	9.3
Manufacturing.....	43.5	44.2	44.0	24.7	23.9	22.3	36.6	38.0	39.2	53.7	56.8	55.5
Trans. and pub. util...	12.4	12.4	12.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	8.6	8.9	8.9
Trade.....	24.5	24.1	23.1	12.5	12.3	11.4	9.8	9.8	9.5	24.0	23.7	22.8
Finance.....	6.5	6.4	6.3	2.5	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	5.5	5.4	5.3
Service.....	20.2	19.9	19.3	11.1	10.6	10.0	7.3	7.1	6.8	17.2	16.5	15.4
Government.....	11.7	11.7	11.7	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.8	5.8	5.8	13.7	13.3	12.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SB-6: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division - Continued

Industry division	(In thousands)											
	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959
	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA			FLORIDA			IDAHO			ILLINOIS		
	Washington			Jacksonville			Miami			Tampa-Petersburg		
TOTAL	758.7	743.7	720.4	147.5	144.1	141.7	309.7	307.6	299.6	198.8	198.2	192.1
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	49.2	50.0	50.4	11.9	11.6	12.0	21.9	23.3	26.7	18.6	20.4	23.2
Manufacturing.....	34.7	34.8	33.9	20.9	20.8	21.1	42.6	41.7	41.4	35.8	36.3	35.3
Trans. and pub. util...	44.4	44.4	44.5	15.3	15.0	14.5	34.9	35.3	35.0	14.2	14.3	13.7
Trade.....	149.0	147.2	140.6	41.3	40.6	39.8	87.5	87.6	82.7	59.7	59.6	57.2
Finance.....	41.4	40.7	39.5	14.1	14.0	13.8	21.8	20.8	19.6	12.3	11.6	10.8
Service.....	141.7	136.5	128.6	19.1	18.4	18.4	63.7	63.3	60.2	30.3	29.3	27.1
Government.....	298.3	290.1	283.1	24.9	23.7	22.1	37.3	35.6	34.0	27.9	26.7	24.8
	ATLANTA			SAVANNAH			BOISE			CHICAGO		
TOTAL	372.5	370.0	360.7	51.4	54.0	54.5	26.4	25.3	24.9	2,441.7	2,464.6	2,436.4
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	6.2	6.0
Contract construction..	21.0	22.1	21.8	2.3	3.1	3.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	109.9	111.5	110.9
Manufacturing.....	82.0	85.1	87.5	14.3	15.2	15.4	2.7	2.6	2.5	830.7	862.9	868.4
Trans. and pub. util...	36.5	36.4	35.2	6.1	6.5	6.4	2.7	2.7	2.6	194.2	202.6	203.9
Trade.....	99.6	99.0	94.9	11.8	12.4	12.5	7.4	7.3	7.2	531.0	529.3	515.6
Finance.....	28.4	27.4	26.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	153.1	149.5	145.8
Service.....	52.8	50.4	46.9	6.5	6.4	6.2	3.9	3.7	3.6	369.3	365.6	358.0
Government.....	52.2	49.6	48.2	7.9	7.8	7.6	6.1	5.5	5.3	246.7	237.0	227.8
	EVANSVILLE			FORT WAYNE			INDIANAPOLIS			SOUTH BEND		
TOTAL	61.9	62.7	63.5	83.6	84.0	81.9	292.8	294.8	289.8	75.7	81.2	82.8
Mining.....	1.6	1.6	1.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	2.6	2.8	2.8	4.1	4.3	3.9	14.0	13.3	13.0	2.8	2.9	3.0
Manufacturing.....	23.0	23.8	25.0	33.6	34.3	34.4	97.0	100.7	102.3	32.5	37.8	40.5
Trans. and pub. util...	4.3	4.4	4.5	6.6	6.9	6.7	21.2	21.8	21.4	3.8	4.4	4.8
Trade.....	14.3	14.4	14.2	18.9	19.0	18.2	66.9	67.7	65.4	15.7	15.7	15.2
Finance.....	2.4	2.4	2.3	4.7	4.5	4.3	20.6	19.8	18.6	4.0	4.0	3.7
Service.....	7.8	7.5	7.3	8.7	8.3	8.1	30.8	30.4	29.5	10.7	10.6	10.1
Government.....	5.9	5.8	5.8	7.1	6.7	6.3	42.2	41.1	39.6	6.2	5.9	5.6
	DES MOINES			TOPEKA			WICHITA			LOUISVILLE		
TOTAL	100.9	102.6	101.1	48.7	48.1	48.2	116.4	119.1	124.1	238.3	242.0	243.3
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	.2	.1	.1	1.8	1.7	1.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	4.5	5.2	5.5	3.2	2.9	3.4	5.4	5.6	6.6	12.6	12.7	13.7
Manufacturing.....	21.2	22.3	23.1	6.7	6.7	6.7	42.2	44.5	48.5	81.8	84.8	86.6
Trans. and pub. util...	8.5	8.8	8.7	7.0	7.2	7.1	6.6	7.0	7.3	20.4	21.2	22.1
Trade.....	25.9	26.6	25.6	10.0	9.9	9.6	25.4	26.4	26.6	51.4	52.3	51.9
Finance.....	11.6	11.6	11.0	2.7	2.7	2.6	5.8	5.8	5.6	12.5	12.1	11.9
Service.....	14.7	14.4	13.8	7.1	6.9	6.6	15.6	14.8	14.5	33.1	32.2	31.1
Government.....	14.6	13.9	13.5	11.9	12.0	12.3	13.7	13.5	13.3	26.5	26.8	25.9
	BATON ROUGE			NEW ORLEANS			SHREVEPORT			LEWISTON-AUBURN		
TOTAL	69.6	71.6	71.9	283.2	287.8	284.7	71.9	73.0	72.7	26.6	27.1	26.9
Mining.....	.3	.4	.4	8.4	7.9	7.8	5.0	5.0	5.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	6.5	7.2	7.9	16.8	17.5	18.6	5.7	5.8	6.7	1.1	1.1	1.0
Manufacturing.....	16.6	17.4	18.1	43.0	44.7	44.8	9.0	9.1	9.1	13.8	14.2	14.4
Trans. and pub. util...	4.3	4.5	4.6	41.3	43.0	43.2	8.8	9.3	9.1	.9	.9	.9
Trade.....	14.8	15.3	15.2	71.8	73.8	73.0	19.7	20.0	19.9	5.1	5.2	5.1
Finance.....	3.5	3.6	3.4	18.0	17.9	17.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	.8	.8	.7
Service.....	8.5	8.5	8.1	45.6	44.5	43.0	9.2	9.3	8.8	3.3	3.4	3.4
Government.....	15.1	14.7	14.1	38.4	38.4	36.9	11.1	10.9	10.3	1.6	1.5	1.4
	PORTLAND			BALTIMORE			BOSTON			FALL RIVER		
TOTAL	51.8	51.5	51.4	611.6	608.8	600.8	1,079.3	1,077.9	1,069.1	43.7	44.2	44.3
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	.9	.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	2.5	2.6	2.8	35.1	35.7	36.5	44.7	47.4	47.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Manufacturing.....	12.4	11.9	12.1	192.2	194.9	192.6	297.1	301.9	306.1	24.9	25.2	25.3
Trans. and pub. util...	5.5	5.7	5.6	53.2	54.6	54.0	65.9	67.8	69.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
Trade.....	14.3	14.4	14.4	124.0	124.1	122.3	242.7	241.5	237.4	7.9	8.0	8.0
Finance.....	3.9	3.8	3.6	32.0	32.2	32.4	76.3	74.0	71.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Service.....	8.3	8.4	8.4	85.6	82.0	79.8	208.0	203.1	196.9	6.2	6.2	6.2
Government.....	4.9	4.7	4.5	88.6	84.4	82.3	144.6	142.2	140.0	3.2	3.2	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

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Table SB-6: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division - Continued

Industry division	(In thousands)											
	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959
	MASSACHUSETTS-Continued									MICHIGAN		
	New Bedford			Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke			Worcester			Detroit		
TOTAL.....	48.2	49.5	49.3	172.5	171.9	168.5	112.3	114.1	111.4	1,128.6	1,194.1	1,182.0
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	.9	1.0
Contract construction..	1.7	1.4	1.4	5.5	5.6	6.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	43.8	46.4	49.1
Manufacturing.....	25.6	27.0	26.8	70.8	72.2	72.5	50.0	51.7	50.7	450.0	512.4	506.8
Trans. and pub. util...	2.0	2.2	2.2	8.3	8.5	8.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	70.0	72.5	71.4
Trade.....	8.2	8.3	8.3	33.1	32.5	31.1	19.8	20.4	20.2	227.8	235.6	233.6
Finance.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	8.2	8.0	5.4	5.3	5.0	49.7	49.1	49.0
Service.....	6.7	6.6	6.6	25.5	25.4	23.7	14.8	14.7	13.8	150.6	146.9	143.6
Government.....	4.0	4.0	4.0	21.0	19.5	18.6	13.8	13.5	13.2	135.7	130.3	127.6
	MICHIGAN-Continued											
	Flint			Grand Rapids			Lansing			Muskegon-Muskegon Heights		
TOTAL.....	111.6	118.8	112.2	113.4	116.1	113.5	85.7	89.3	87.6	44.6	45.8	45.6
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	3.5	3.3	3.6	6.4	6.3	5.9	3.9	4.1	4.0	1.3	1.4	1.5
Manufacturing.....	63.5	70.8	64.6	46.3	49.5	49.1	26.1	29.9	29.0	24.1	25.2	25.7
Trans. and pub. util...	4.3	4.5	4.4	7.9	7.9	7.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.4	2.4	2.4
Trade.....	16.4	17.4	17.3	23.9	24.1	23.3	15.4	15.3	15.2	7.1	7.2	6.8
Finance.....	2.7	2.6	2.5	4.7	4.5	4.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	1.0	1.0	.9
Service.....	10.6	9.9	9.7	14.7	14.4	13.8	9.0	9.0	8.8	4.4	4.4	4.2
Government.....	10.7	10.4	10.1	9.4	9.3	9.2	25.0	24.7	24.3	4.4	4.3	4.1
	MICHIGAN-Continued			MINNESOTA						MISSISSIPPI		
	Saginaw			Duluth-Superior ³			Minneapolis-St. Paul			Jackson		
TOTAL.....	52.6	54.4	52.8	48.7	51.8	40.2	562.9	560.6	4/545.2	65.4	64.6	62.8
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.8	.9	1.0
Contract construction..	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.8	2.6	29.2	31.6	31.7	5.0	4.9	5.0
Manufacturing.....	22.2	24.4	23.7	8.6	9.2	7.8	150.0	150.5	4/148.2	11.0	11.2	11.5
Trans. and pub. util...	4.8	4.9	4.8	7.9	9.4	5.7	49.2	51.7	52.5	4.3	4.3	4.5
Trade.....	11.0	10.7	10.4	11.9	12.4	9.6	139.6	139.1	133.9	14.7	14.8	14.2
Finance.....	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.1	1.7	36.9	35.5	33.6	5.1	5.0	4.7
Service.....	6.0	5.9	5.8	9.0	9.3	7.8	86.4	82.5	78.0	10.2	9.8	9.4
Government.....	4.6	4.4	4.3	7.0	6.7	4.9	71.7	69.7	67.4	14.3	13.9	12.7
	MISSOURI						MONTANA					
	Kansas City			St. Louis			Billings			Great Falls		
TOTAL.....	384.1	388.0	384.9	710.7	730.7	725.2	23.7	24.1	24.2	22.2	20.5	20.1
Mining.....	.8	.8	.9	2.5	2.7	3.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	21.2	20.7	23.7	34.5	35.6	34.9	1.5	1.7	1.9	3.1	2.0	2.0
Manufacturing.....	103.4	105.1	103.7	247.0	263.1	264.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.7
Trans. and pub. util...	40.7	42.0	42.7	62.8	67.3	66.9	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.1	2.1	2.2
Trade.....	96.3	98.1	97.4	152.1	153.3	152.0	7.4	7.5	7.4	5.4	5.5	5.6
Finance.....	26.4	26.5	25.6	38.2	37.6	37.0	1.5	1.4	1.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Service.....	49.9	50.1	48.5	94.6	93.0	91.5	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.4
Government.....	45.4	44.7	42.4	79.0	78.1	75.8	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.8	3.4	3.2
	NEBRASKA			NEVADA			NEW HAMPSHIRE			NEW JERSEY		
	Omaha			Reno			Manchester			Jersey City ⁶		
TOTAL.....	163.9	163.0	156.1	33.6	32.3	30.0	42.1	42.6	42.7	253.7	256.2	258.0
Mining.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	-	-
Contract construction..	10.5	10.6	9.6	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.1	6.1	5.7	5.5
Manufacturing.....	36.9	37.5	35.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	17.4	17.9	18.3	114.7	118.6	120.7
Trans. and pub. util...	19.8	20.1	20.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.9	37.3	37.6	38.1
Trade.....	38.3	37.9	36.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	8.5	8.5	8.3	37.2	37.2	37.5
Finance.....	13.7	13.3	12.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	2.5	2.5	2.4	8.8	8.7	8.6
Service.....	24.3	23.5	22.6	10.5	10.2	9.2	5.5	5.5	5.4	22.7	21.8	21.2
Government.....	20.7	20.2	19.3	5.9	5.5	4.9	3.4	3.3	3.3	26.9	26.7	26.5
	NEW JERSEY-Continued											
	Newark ⁶			Paterson-Clifton-Passaic ⁶			Perth Amboy ⁶			Trenton		
TOTAL.....	652.2	656.0	641.3	366.6	363.1	357.4	182.7	180.3	174.0	105.6	106.6	104.5
Mining.....	.8	1.0	1.1	.5	.4	.3	.7	.7	.7	.1	.1	.1
Contract construction..	29.0	28.2	27.2	20.2	20.0	20.8	9.6	9.1	8.8	5.2	5.8	5.2
Manufacturing.....	234.7	243.6	241.7	158.2	161.4	163.7	87.4	87.9	87.0	35.8	38.1	38.5
Trans. and pub. util...	47.5	47.3	46.3	22.9	21.9	21.0	9.4	9.6	9.1	6.1	6.0	6.0
Trade.....	127.7	128.8	125.0	76.1	75.1	71.4	30.0	29.6	27.3	17.2	17.5	17.6
Finance.....	45.4	44.8	44.4	12.3	11.7	11.1	3.5	3.2	3.2	4.2	4.0	3.8
Service.....	97.7	94.6	90.6	43.8	40.9	38.6	16.4	15.4	14.2	16.9	16.3	15.2
Government.....	69.4	67.7	65.0	32.6	31.8	30.5	25.7	24.8	23.7	19.5	18.8	18.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SB-6: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division - Continued

Industry division	(In thousands)											
	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959
	NEW MEXICO			NEW YORK			NEW YORK-Continued			NEW YORK-Continued		
	Albuquerque			Albany - Schenectady-Troy			Binghamton			Buffalo		
TOTAL.....	80.1	80.4	78.8	221.6	223.8	223.6	77.4	77.7	78.2	416.1	435.5	430.7
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	6.1	7.2	8.4	7.6	7.7	7.6	3.3	3.3	3.0	20.3	25.7	25.6
Manufacturing.....	7.3	7.6	7.5	62.2	64.1	66.8	39.1	39.7	40.4	164.7	176.5	173.9
Trans. and pub. util...	6.6	6.8	6.2	17.1	17.7	17.4	3.8	3.9	4.0	31.6	33.4	34.1
Trade.....	19.0	18.5	18.0	43.2	43.7	43.2	12.4	12.4	12.5	81.4	84.5	85.5
Finance.....	5.2	5.0	5.0	9.1	8.9	8.6	2.3	2.3	2.2	16.1	15.8	15.6
Service.....	18.4	18.1	17.4	33.5	33.3	32.2	7.2	7.0	7.0	54.3	53.2	51.2
Government.....	17.5	17.2	16.3	48.8	48.4	47.8	9.2	9.1	9.0	47.8	46.4	44.8
	Elmira 7			Nassau and Suffolk Counties 6			New York City 6			New York-Northeastern New Jersey		
TOTAL.....	31.3	32.9	32.1	440.3	428.5	413.3	3,540.3	3,549.1	3,531.3	5,692.8	5,689.8	5,626.3
Mining.....	-	-	-	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.9	1.9	4.6	4.6	4.6
Contract construction..	-	-	-	34.3	34.9	35.0	121.8	125.3	121.2	237.3	240.8	236.7
Manufacturing.....	14.3	16.0	15.3	129.1	126.5	122.4	916.2	950.4	967.1	1,715.9	1,765.6	1,778.1
Trans. and pub. util...	-	-	-	23.1	22.7	22.6	325.1	318.1	320.5	482.5	474.6	474.9
Trade.....	5.9	6.1	6.1	102.7	98.4	93.0	741.9	743.7	738.2	1,170.7	1,166.4	1,143.5
Finance.....	-	-	-	18.7	17.6	16.3	396.4	385.6	379.0	497.5	483.7	474.3
Service.....	-	-	-	64.1	62.5	59.4	622.4	615.2	599.9	910.6	892.9	865.8
Government.....	-	-	-	68.3	65.7	64.5	414.5	408.8	403.4	673.8	661.0	648.4
	Rochester			Syracuse			Utica-Rome			Westchester County 6		
TOTAL.....	220.6	219.3	215.5	180.4	180.1	178.1	100.3	100.5	100.2	223.1	223.0	217.5
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	10.6	10.1	9.9	7.7	7.6	7.5	3.1	3.2	3.5	14.7	15.8	16.3
Manufacturing.....	105.6	107.0	105.3	65.6	67.4	67.8	38.4	39.2	40.5	64.5	65.9	63.9
Trans. and pub. util...	9.3	9.5	9.7	12.5	12.5	12.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	15.2	15.4	15.1
Trade.....	39.4	38.9	38.3	36.9	37.1	36.2	16.2	16.4	16.0	49.7	48.7	46.4
Finance.....	8.0	7.7	7.4	9.3	8.7	8.4	3.9	3.9	3.5	11.3	11.0	10.7
Service.....	25.5	24.6	24.1	24.1	23.4	22.9	10.5	9.8	9.3	39.7	38.9	38.2
Government.....	22.3	21.5	20.7	24.3	23.4	22.7	22.8	22.5	21.7	28.0	27.3	26.8
	Charlotte			Greensboro-High Point			Winston-Salem			Fargo		
TOTAL.....	109.4	107.6	102.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	24.0	23.3	22.8
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	8.1	8.5	7.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	2.0	2.1
Manufacturing.....	27.4	26.8	25.9	43.2	44.2	43.7	38.8	39.1	37.3	1.5	1.6	1.9
Trans. and pub. util...	12.1	11.4	10.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	2.7	2.7
Trade.....	30.0	29.8	28.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.8	7.8	7.7
Finance.....	7.8	7.4	7.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	1.8	1.6
Service.....	14.3	14.4	13.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.8	3.7	3.5
Government.....	9.7	9.3	8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.5	3.8	3.4
	Akron			Canton			Cincinnati			Cleveland		
TOTAL.....	168.6	176.0	175.9	105.5	111.0	109.2	392.9	402.6	400.0	672.7	699.7	690.8
Mining.....	.1	.1	.1	.5	.5	.5	.3	.3	.3	.5	.5	.5
Contract construction..	6.1	6.1	6.9	4.1	4.4	4.3	18.8	19.2	20.1	29.9	32.9	33.8
Manufacturing.....	77.2	83.9	85.5	50.6	55.1	54.2	144.9	153.1	156.4	260.3	282.7	282.9
Trans. and pub. util...	12.2	12.8	12.7	5.8	6.1	6.2	31.4	32.6	32.4	44.2	46.6	46.1
Trade.....	32.1	33.2	32.6	20.0	20.4	20.1	82.4	83.6	81.2	142.4	145.6	141.5
Finance.....	5.2	5.0	4.8	3.5	3.7	3.4	22.1	21.7	20.6	32.6	31.9	31.2
Service.....	20.5	20.2	19.2	11.7	11.9	11.7	50.4	50.2	48.5	89.9	87.9	85.2
Government.....	15.2	14.7	14.2	9.4	9.0	8.8	42.7	42.0	40.4	72.9	71.5	69.4
	Columbus			Dayton			Toledo			Youngstown-Warren		
TOTAL.....	259.3	256.7	252.2	243.4	247.7	246.0	151.9	159.6	156.7	157.3	165.0	158.5
Mining.....	.7	.8	.8	.5	.5	.5	.2	.2	.2	.4	.4	.4
Contract construction..	12.5	12.5	14.4	8.9	9.9	10.9	7.1	7.3	7.5	10.1	9.6	8.0
Manufacturing.....	69.0	70.8	70.7	99.3	103.6	105.1	54.8	60.5	59.5	71.0	78.8	76.0
Trans. and pub. util...	17.1	18.1	18.5	10.1	10.2	9.9	12.0	13.9	14.1	8.6	9.3	9.3
Trade.....	54.5	54.6	52.9	42.5	43.4	42.2	35.3	35.8	35.0	29.0	29.5	29.2
Finance.....	16.4	15.8	15.2	6.4	6.5	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.5	4.5	4.5	4.2
Service.....	36.5	35.5	33.7	29.7	28.1	26.7	21.9	21.6	21.0	13.5	13.3	17.6
Government.....	52.5	48.6	46.0	46.1	45.4	44.6	14.9	14.5	13.9	15.3	14.5	13.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SB-6: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division - Continued

(In thousands)

Industry division	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959
	OKLAHOMA						OREGON			PENNSYLVANIA		
	Oklahoma City			Tulsa			Portland			Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton		
TOTAL.....	178.7	175.6	169.2	131.1	134.3	133.0	264.0	266.1	259.1	179.6	182.2	174.6
Mining.....	7.1	7.0	7.2	12.9	13.0	14.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	.4	.4	.4
Contract construction..	11.6	12.0	12.6	8.2	8.5	8.5	12.7	14.8	14.7	7.0	7.3	7.4
Manufacturing.....	20.9	20.3	19.2	26.8	28.7	29.7	63.0	64.4	63.6	92.7	96.3	91.2
Trans. and pub. util...	13.3	13.2	13.3	13.5	14.7	14.1	26.8	27.5	27.5	10.6	11.0	10.6
Trade.....	43.1	43.2	40.2	31.4	31.9	31.4	65.8	66.8	64.2	29.2	29.2	28.2
Finance.....	10.8	10.6	9.8	7.1	6.9	6.6	15.4	14.9	14.2	5.0	4.8	4.7
Service.....	23.1	22.0	21.0	18.8	18.5	17.3	38.9	37.8	35.9	20.9	20.2	19.7
Government.....	48.8	47.3	45.9	12.4	12.1	11.4	41.4	39.9	39.0	13.8	13.0	12.4
PENNSYLVANIA-Continued												
	Erie			Harrisburg			Lancaster			Philadelphia		
TOTAL.....	74.9	76.8	75.9	141.0	143.8	142.2	93.3	93.9	92.6	1,501.4	1,503.3	1,485.9
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.7	1.7
Contract construction..	2.3	2.2	2.6	6.6	7.7	8.0	4.8	4.7	4.9	65.7	68.7	72.0
Manufacturing.....	34.1	35.9	35.1	31.9	34.5	34.1	45.9	46.9	46.9	542.9	553.6	544.5
Trans. and pub. util...	5.2	5.3	5.4	12.4	12.8	12.9	4.7	4.7	4.7	107.9	110.0	110.1
Trade.....	13.5	14.2	14.0	25.7	26.0	24.8	16.6	16.7	16.2	300.1	299.6	297.1
Finance.....	2.5	2.4	2.3	6.4	6.2	5.9	2.2	2.3	2.2	82.4	80.7	78.7
Service.....	9.7	9.7	9.7	17.6	17.4	17.5	11.6	11.0	10.5	215.0	209.1	204.5
Government.....	7.6	7.1	6.8	40.4	39.2	39.0	7.5	7.6	7.2	186.0	179.9	177.3
PENNSYLVANIA-Continued												
	Pittsburgh			Reading			Scranton			Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton		
TOTAL.....	746.8	777.5	764.2	101.4	101.9	100.7	75.8	76.3	75.9	101.1	103.0	102.9
Mining.....	9.5	11.8	12.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	2.6	3.1	5.1	6.0	6.9
Contract construction..	36.2	38.2	40.0	3.9	3.7	4.0	1.7	1.9	2.0	3.4	3.4	3.5
Manufacturing.....	269.9	291.6	280.2	50.8	52.1	51.6	30.2	29.8	29.8	40.7	41.4	40.5
Trans. and pub. util...	56.4	60.7	60.8	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.5	6.8	7.0
Trade.....	148.2	153.6	153.8	15.7	15.7	15.4	14.5	14.4	14.2	18.1	18.9	18.6
Finance.....	32.1	32.3	32.3	3.9	3.9	3.8	2.5	2.4	2.3	3.2	3.2	3.1
Service.....	119.1	116.1	113.3	12.6	12.4	12.0	10.6	10.6	10.0	11.7	11.4	11.6
Government.....	75.4	73.2	71.2	8.9	8.5	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.7	12.4	11.9	11.7
PENNSYLVANIA-Continued												
	York			Providence-Pawtucket			Charleston			Columbia		
TOTAL.....	84.1	83.8	82.7	289.8	294.8	289.8	57.1	57.1	56.3	72.3	69.8	68.7
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	4.2	4.3	4.3	11.9	11.8	11.5	4.0	4.1	4.7	5.6	4.6	4.5
Manufacturing.....	42.0	42.7	42.3	125.8	132.8	132.6	9.4	9.7	9.7	13.3	12.6	12.0
Trans. and pub. util...	4.6	4.6	4.6	13.8	14.1	14.3	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.2
Trade.....	14.4	14.0	13.8	52.4	52.7	51.3	11.9	12.3	11.9	15.9	15.8	15.5
Finance.....	1.9	1.9	1.7	12.8	12.6	12.1	2.8	2.7	2.5	5.2	5.0	5.1
Service.....	8.7	8.3	8.1	38.8	37.3	35.1	6.0	5.9	5.7	9.2	9.1	8.7
Government.....	8.3	8.0	7.9	34.3	33.5	32.9	18.7	18.2	17.3	18.2	17.7	17.7
PENNSYLVANIA-Continued												
	Greenville			Sioux Falls			Chattanooga			Knoxville		
TOTAL.....	73.4	72.1	70.3	27.6	26.7	26.4	93.7	93.5	91.5	111.6	112.4	111.0
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.1	.1	.1	1.7	1.6	1.7
Contract construction..	6.3	5.7	5.9	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.9	3.2	3.3	5.9	6.5	6.6
Manufacturing.....	32.7	32.4	31.4	5.3	5.5	5.7	40.6	42.7	42.1	40.4	42.0	41.8
Trans. and pub. util...	3.4	3.4	3.6	2.8	2.8	2.5	4.9	4.8	4.8	6.2	6.5	6.6
Trade.....	13.7	13.3	12.9	8.2	7.9	7.8	18.2	17.9	17.4	23.2	22.8	22.4
Finance.....	3.1	3.1	2.9	1.6	1.5	1.5	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.0	3.8	3.5
Service.....	7.7	7.6	7.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	10.2	10.2	8.9	12.6	12.0	11.4
Government.....	6.5	6.6	6.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	11.2	10.6	10.1	17.6	17.4	16.9
PENNSYLVANIA-Continued												
	Memphis			Nashville			Dallas			Fort Worth		
TOTAL.....	191.0	190.7	186.5	142.7	141.4	138.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	.4	.2	.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	8.0	8.2	-	-	-
Contract construction..	10.1	10.1	10.4	7.7	7.1	7.1	22.7	24.1	24.8	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	43.6	44.6	43.0	40.2	40.4	39.7	95.3	93.4	91.9	52.3	53.9	54.8
Trans. and pub. util...	15.4	16.0	16.0	10.5	10.7	11.0	35.1	34.7	34.6	-	-	-
Trade.....	51.8	51.9	50.9	31.2	31.5	30.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance.....	10.2	9.7	9.4	10.3	10.2	9.8	32.7	31.4	29.6	-	-	-
Service.....	28.0	27.0	25.7	22.4	21.8	21.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government.....	31.5	31.2	30.8	20.4	19.7	19.1	38.6	37.6	36.0	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SB-6: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division - Continued

(In thousands)												
Industry division	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959
		TEXAS-Continued						UTAH			VERMONT	
	Houston			San Antonio			Salt Lake City			Burlington ⁷		
TOTAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	145.0	139.8	133.7	21.0	20.4	20.4
Mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.8	6.7	5.6	-	-	-
Contract construction..	-	-	-	11.1	11.6	-	8.4	8.4	8.8	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	91.8	93.0	93.0	23.2	23.2	22.6	26.1	24.6	22.3	5.0	5.0	4.9
Trans. and pub. util...	-	-	-	9.5	9.3	-	13.1	13.1	13.1	1.5	1.5	1.6
Trade.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	38.4	37.4	36.0	5.2	5.1	5.2
Finance.....	-	-	-	11.0	10.9	-	9.4	9.2	8.8	-	-	-
Service.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.0	19.0	18.2	-	-	-
Government.....	-	-	-	51.7	50.8	-	22.8	21.4	20.9	-	-	-
	VERMONT-Continued						VIRGINIA					
	Springfield ⁷			Norfolk-Portsmouth			Richmond			Roanoke		
TOTAL.....	11.1	11.8	11.4	152.5	150.3	150.1	168.1	166.5	163.7	57.7	57.2	-
Mining.....	-	-	-	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	-
Contract construction..	-	-	-	11.8	10.8	11.6	10.7	11.2	11.5	3.7	3.7	-
Manufacturing.....	6.0	6.6	6.2	16.5	16.6	16.3	41.9	42.0	41.7	13.7	13.4	-
Trans. and pub. util...	.8	.8	.8	15.2	15.0	15.4	14.9	15.4	15.5	8.6	9.2	-
Trade.....	1.5	1.5	1.6	36.7	37.2	36.4	40.2	39.7	38.9	13.3	13.1	-
Finance.....	-	-	-	5.7	5.5	5.5	13.9	13.4	13.1	2.8	2.7	-
Service.....	-	-	-	18.5	17.7	16.9	20.9	20.4	19.8	8.8	8.6	-
Government.....	-	-	-	47.9	47.3	47.8	25.4	24.2	23.0	6.7	6.4	-
	WASHINGTON						WEST VIRGINIA					
	Seattle			Spokane			Tacoma			Charleston		
TOTAL.....	374.5	369.0	374.5	74.9	75.9	75.9	77.1	78.5	76.3	76.2	77.7	77.3
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.8	4.0
Contract construction..	18.5	17.4	18.8	4.0	4.5	4.7	3.5	3.9	4.5	3.1	3.0	3.1
Manufacturing.....	115.2	112.2	120.3	12.7	13.2	13.6	16.7	17.4	16.5	22.1	23.0	22.7
Trans. and pub. util...	29.5	30.0	30.1	8.0	8.0	8.2	5.7	6.1	6.2	8.3	8.7	8.8
Trade.....	83.9	85.1	83.2	19.9	20.5	20.4	15.8	16.3	15.8	16.7	17.1	16.9
Finance.....	22.3	22.0	22.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3
Service.....	48.7	47.1	45.4	13.1	12.9	12.3	10.9	10.7	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.4
Government.....	56.4	55.2	54.7	13.2	12.8	12.6	20.8	20.3	20.2	9.4	9.7	9.4
	WEST VIRGINIA-Continued						WISCONSIN					
	Huntington-Ashland			Wheeling			Green Bay			Kenosha		
TOTAL.....	65.4	66.2	66.0	50.1	52.4	52.5	35.8	35.5	-	31.4	35.2	-
Mining.....	1.1	1.1	.9	2.6	3.1	3.1	(1)	(1)	-	(1)	(1)	-
Contract construction..	3.1	2.9	3.4	2.2	2.4	2.7	1.7	1.7	-	1.2	1.4	-
Manufacturing.....	21.7	23.4	23.2	15.6	16.5	16.7	12.2	12.4	-	17.7	20.8	-
Trans. and pub. util...	7.1	7.0	7.2	4.0	4.4	4.5	3.6	3.5	-	1.6	2.1	-
Trade.....	14.6	14.3	14.3	12.4	12.7	12.3	9.0	8.9	-	4.4	4.7	-
Finance.....	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.0	1.0	-	.6	.6	-
Service.....	7.6	7.6	7.2	6.9	6.9	6.7	4.7	4.6	-	3.4	3.3	-
Government.....	8.1	7.9	7.6	4.5	4.6	4.5	3.6	3.4	-	2.4	2.3	-
	WISCONSIN-Continued						WYOMING					
	La Crosse			Madison			Milwaukee			Racine		
TOTAL.....	22.2	22.1	-	77.3	75.7	-	445.4	457.8	446.7	41.9	41.6	43.0
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	-	(1)	(1)	-	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	1.0	.8	-	4.5	4.4	-	20.8	21.4	21.3	1.8	1.6	1.8
Manufacturing.....	7.4	7.5	-	13.0	13.2	-	182.1	195.9	193.7	19.5	19.7	21.5
Trans. and pub. util...	1.9	1.9	-	4.1	4.1	-	27.3	28.0	27.9	1.7	1.8	1.8
Trade.....	5.1	5.1	-	15.8	15.7	-	90.3	91.3	88.7	7.6	7.6	7.5
Finance.....	.6	.5	-	4.0	3.8	-	22.3	21.8	21.0	1.1	1.1	1.0
Service.....	3.7	3.7	-	9.9	9.8	-	55.7	54.3	51.4	5.5	5.4	5.2
Government.....	2.6	2.5	-	26.0	24.8	-	46.9	44.9	42.7	4.7	4.4	4.2
	Casper			Cheyenne								
TOTAL.....	17.2	17.9	17.7	19.7	21.0	18.3						
Mining.....	3.1	3.3	3.6	(1)	(1)	(1)						
Contract construction..	1.4	1.5	1.5	3.4	4.9	3.2						
Manufacturing.....	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1						
Trans. and pub. util...	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.0	3.2	3.2						
Trade.....	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.8						
Finance.....	.7	.7	.7	1.0	.9	.8						
Service.....	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.6	2.4	2.0						
Government.....	2.3	2.2	2.2	4.4	4.3	4.2						

¹ Combined with service.² Combined with construction.³ Data for 1959 not comparable with series for later years because of change in area definition and title.⁴ Data not strictly comparable with those shown for later years.⁵ Combined with manufacturing.⁶ Subarea of New York-Northeastern New Jersey.⁷ Total includes data for industry divisions not shown separately.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

Table SC-1: Average hourly earnings excluding overtime of production workers in manufacturing, by major industry group 1961

Major industry group	Average hourly earnings excluding overtime ¹						
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	Avg. 1961
MANUFACTURING	\$2.30	\$2.28	\$2.26	\$2.25	\$2.24	\$2.26	\$2.25
DURABLE GOODS	2.46	2.45	2.43	2.41	2.41	2.42	2.42
Ordnance and accessories	2.73	2.73	2.73	2.72	2.72	2.73	2.71
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	1.90	1.92	1.93	1.95	1.90	1.91	1.88
Furniture and fixtures	1.87	1.87	1.86	1.86	1.85	1.85	1.86
Stone, clay, and glass products	2.28	2.28	2.27	2.26	2.26	2.25	2.25
Primary metal industries	2.90	2.89	2.88	2.85	2.84	2.84	2.84
Fabricated metal products	2.45	2.43	2.42	2.39	2.41	2.42	2.42
Machinery	2.57	2.56	2.55	2.55	2.54	2.54	2.54
Electrical equipment and supplies	2.31	2.32	2.29	2.28	2.29	2.31	2.30
Transportation equipment	2.78	2.76	2.74	2.71	2.73	2.72	2.72
Instruments and related products	2.35	2.33	2.32	2.32	2.32	2.33	2.32
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1.90	1.86	1.85	1.86	1.84	1.86	1.87
NONDURABLE GOODS	2.08	2.06	2.06	2.05	2.03	2.05	2.05
Food and kindred products	2.13	2.11	2.08	2.06	2.05	2.09	2.09
Tobacco manufactures	1.79	1.78	1.67	1.59	1.67	1.83	1.74
Textile mill products	1.58	1.58	1.58	1.58	1.57	1.57	1.57
Apparel and related products	1.65	1.64	1.65	1.62	1.61	1.60	1.61
Paper and allied products	2.25	2.25	2.24	2.24	2.23	2.23	2.23
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Chemicals and allied products	2.55	2.54	2.54	2.53	2.52	2.52	2.51
Petroleum refining and related industries	2.97	2.96	2.94	2.95	2.92	2.92	2.94
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	2.36	2.34	2.33	2.33	2.32	2.34	2.32
Leather and leather products	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.64	1.63	1.65

¹Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

²Not available as average overtime rates are significantly above time and one-half. Inclusion of data for the group in the nondurable goods total has little effect.

Table SC-2: Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours and payrolls
in industrial and construction activities¹

Industry	1981 (1957-59=100)						
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	Avg. 1961
	Man-hours						
TOTAL	96.6	99.3	100.4	99.2	100.0	97.4	95.1
MINING	83.7	86.0	87.9	87.3	87.5	87.6	84.9
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	82.2	95.9	106.9	105.9	111.4	107.4	94.3
MANUFACTURING	99.9	100.6	99.9	98.6	98.5	96.1	95.8
DURABLE GOODS	99.7	99.8	97.8	95.4	95.0	94.1	93.9
Ordnance and accessories	125.3	125.7	124.6	121.0	117.0	115.7	118.1
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	91.0	95.2	100.1	100.9	101.8	99.0	94.0
Furniture and fixtures	105.2	104.9	105.5	103.9	102.3	96.0	97.7
Stone, clay, and glass products	92.2	97.2	99.4	101.0	101.8	99.5	94.8
Primary metal industries	99.2	97.1	96.9	97.3	95.0	94.6	91.6
Fabricated metal products	99.9	100.2	98.8	95.5	96.7	93.9	94.1
Machinery	96.6	93.4	93.0	92.9	91.6	92.3	93.2
Electrical equipment and supplies	112.1	111.3	109.3	105.3	105.2	100.7	104.1
Transportation equipment	96.6	96.0	84.3	76.6	77.3	83.7	83.8
Instruments and related products	102.8	103.4	101.7	101.4	99.7	96.6	98.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	100.2	108.8	109.6	106.0	102.2	96.1	98.8
NONDURABLE GOODS	100.0	101.5	102.5	102.7	103.2	98.6	98.2
Food and kindred products	93.8	99.0	105.5	110.0	107.9	100.6	96.5
Tobacco manufactures	99.4	95.6	119.8	135.0	108.4	75.6	94.4
Textile mill products	97.4	98.6	97.5	96.0	96.0	92.9	93.5
Apparel and related products	102.0	103.9	102.2	97.8	105.3	97.5	99.1
Paper and allied products	104.9	105.3	104.9	104.8	104.3	102.3	102.0
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	107.2	106.3	106.1	105.7	104.6	104.0	104.6
Chemicals and allied products	102.4	102.5	102.1	101.1	101.7	101.0	100.8
Petroleum refining and related industries	83.2	86.2	90.6	91.2	91.2	91.4	89.0
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	108.9	107.3	105.5	104.8	101.6	99.4	99.5
Leather and leather products	102.1	99.4	95.1	94.8	100.5	99.6	97.4
	Payrolls						
MINING	90.5	92.3	93.9	93.2	92.2	93.0	89.9
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	95.9	110.1	121.8	120.7	125.0	120.3	106.4
MANUFACTURING	112.3	112.3	110.5	108.5	107.6	105.7	105.2

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, data relate to construction workers.

Table SC-3: Gross and spendable average weekly earnings in selected industries,
in current and 1957-59 dollars¹

1961

Type of earnings	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	1961 Avg.
MINING							
Gross average weekly earnings:							
Current dollars	\$109.89	\$109.88	\$111.19	\$109.06	\$108.09	\$110.24	\$107.18
1957-59 dollars	105.16	105.05	106.30	104.26	103.63	105.59	102.86
Spendable average weekly earnings:							
Worker with no dependents:							
Current dollars	88.26	88.25	89.25	87.62	86.88	88.52	86.18
1957-59 dollars	84.46	84.37	85.33	83.77	83.30	84.79	82.71
Worker with three dependents:							
Current dollars	96.57	96.56	97.64	95.89	95.09	96.86	94.35
1957-59 dollars	92.41	92.31	93.35	91.67	91.17	92.78	90.55
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION							
Gross average weekly earnings:							
Current dollars	\$114.82	\$118.26	\$123.00	\$120.43	\$122.05	\$119.76	\$117.71
1957-59 dollars	109.88	113.06	117.59	115.13	117.02	114.71	112.97
Spendable average weekly earnings:							
Worker with no dependents:							
Current dollars	92.03	94.67	98.30	96.33	97.57	95.82	94.25
1957-59 dollars	88.07	90.51	93.98	92.09	93.55	91.78	90.45
Worker with three dependents:							
Current dollars	100.61	103.43	107.32	105.21	106.54	104.66	102.98
1957-59 dollars	96.28	98.88	102.60	100.58	102.15	100.25	98.83
MANUFACTURING							
Gross average weekly earnings:							
Current dollars	\$96.63	\$95.82	\$94.54	\$92.73	\$92.86	\$93.20	\$92.34
1957-59 dollars	92.47	91.61	90.38	88.65	89.03	89.27	88.62
Spendable average weekly earnings:							
Worker with no dependents:							
Current dollars	78.04	77.39	76.36	74.91	75.01	75.29	74.60
1957-59 dollars	74.68	73.99	73.00	71.62	71.92	72.12	71.59
Worker with three dependents:							
Current dollars	85.70	85.03	83.98	82.50	82.61	82.88	82.18
1957-59 dollars	82.01	81.29	80.29	78.87	79.20	79.39	78.87
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE²							
Gross average weekly earnings:							
Current dollars	\$73.32	\$73.34	\$73.34	\$73.72	\$73.88	\$74.07	\$72.94
1957-59 dollars	70.16	70.11	70.11	70.48	70.83	70.95	70.00
Spendable average weekly earnings:							
Worker with no dependents:							
Current dollars	59.91	59.93	59.93	60.22	60.35	60.49	59.62
1957-59 dollars	57.33	57.29	57.29	57.57	57.86	57.94	57.22
Worker with three dependents:							
Current dollars	67.15	67.17	67.17	67.47	67.60	67.75	66.85
1957-59 dollars	64.26	64.22	64.22	64.50	64.81	64.89	64.16

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; for wholesale and retail trade, to nonsupervisory workers.

²Data exclude eating and drinking places.

Table SC-4: Average weekly hours, seasonally adjusted,
of production workers in selected industries¹
1961

Industry	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July
MINING	40.4	41.2	41.5	40.8	40.7	41.6
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	35.5	37.5	37.2	36.7	37.1	36.9
MANUFACTURING	40.4	40.6	40.2	39.6	40.0	40.0
DURABLE GOODS	41.2	41.2	40.6	39.8	40.5	40.5
Ordnance and accessories	41.3	41.5	41.3	40.9	41.1	40.4
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	39.4	39.6	39.9	39.5	39.6	39.5
Furniture and fixtures	40.8	41.0	40.3	40.4	40.1	40.1
Stone, clay, and glass products	40.5	40.8	40.8	41.0	41.0	41.1
Primary metal industries	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.1	40.2	40.5
Fabricated metal products	40.9	41.5	40.9	39.6	40.8	40.9
Machinery	41.8	41.6	41.4	41.1	41.1	41.0
Electrical equipment and supplies	40.6	40.7	40.5	39.4	40.4	40.1
Transportation equipment	42.2	42.7	40.9	38.0	40.6	40.7
Instruments and related products	41.3	41.0	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	39.8	40.1	39.7	39.7	39.4	39.6
NONDURABLE GOODS	39.7	39.7	39.6	39.2	39.3	39.5
Food and kindred products	40.7	40.8	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.0
Tobacco manufactures	39.0	38.8	39.4	39.5	39.6	38.0
Textile mill products	40.8	40.8	40.4	40.4	40.2	40.0
Apparel and related products	36.3	36.1	35.7	34.4	35.6	35.7
Paper and allied products	42.9	43.2	42.7	42.7	42.6	42.7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	38.4	38.2	38.1	38.1	38.2	38.2
Chemicals and allied products	41.3	41.8	41.7	41.2	41.6	41.5
Petroleum refining and related industries	41.2	41.6	41.8	41.0	41.0	41.4
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	41.6	41.2	40.4	40.6	40.2	40.3
Leather and leather products	38.5	38.1	37.4	37.0	37.0	37.4
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE ²	38.8	38.7	38.7	38.7	38.8	38.9
WHOLESALE TRADE	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.4	40.5	40.5
RETAIL TRADE ²	38.1	37.9	38.0	38.0	37.9	38.2

¹ For manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for wholesale and retail trade, to nonsupervisory workers.

² Data exclude eating and drinking places.

Table SC-5: Gross hours and earnings of production workers¹ by industry

1981

Industry	Average weekly earnings							Average overtime hours						
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	Average 1981	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	Avg. 1981
MINING	\$109.89	\$109.88	\$111.19	\$109.06	\$108.09	\$110.24	\$107.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
METAL MINING	118.30	115.64	117.88	114.68	113.02	114.40	113.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron ores	121.27	120.04	122.61	120.77	120.09	119.20	115.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Copper ores	126.00	123.04	125.77	118.83	116.47	117.00	119.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COAL MINING	117.62	116.94	117.18	114.19	113.83	119.32	111.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bituminous	118.69	118.38	118.63	115.92	115.55	120.46	112.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS	107.17	106.75	107.95	106.08	104.67	106.93	105.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	112.31	113.55	114.80	114.52	110.95	116.33	113.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oil and gas field services	102.53	100.11	101.85	97.90	98.93	98.21	98.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
QUARRYING AND NONMETALLIC MINING	97.86	102.10	106.48	105.08	104.42	103.50	100.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	114.82	118.26	123.00	120.43	122.05	119.76	117.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	106.13	110.05	112.98	109.85	111.74	110.23	108.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEAVY CONSTRUCTION	111.33	117.00	127.08	121.80	127.15	122.60	118.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Highway and street construction	103.43	110.30	124.13	118.20	124.24	120.13	113.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other heavy construction	119.13	125.37	131.36	127.75	131.57	126.77	125.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	121.80	124.20	127.97	126.25	126.45	125.06	123.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANUFACTURING	96.63	95.82	94.54	92.73	92.86	93.20	92.34	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4
DURABLE GOODS	105.32	104.39	102.66	100.00	100.44	100.35	100.10	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.3
NONDURABLE GOODS	85.57	85.39	84.77	83.74	83.58	84.16	82.92	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5
<i>Durable Goods</i>														
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	117.18	116.90	115.92	114.11	112.87	111.76	113.42	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.9
Ammunition, except for small arms	118.56	117.14	116.57	115.75	115.75	115.34	115.49	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.6
Sighting and fire control equipment	121.72	122.43	121.18	116.87	116.11	116.00	117.27	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.2
Other ordnance and accessories	112.83	112.94	111.87	110.27	107.18	104.94	108.39	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.1	1.5	2.1
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	76.63	78.11	81.41	81.00	79.19	78.21	77.03	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.9
Sawmills and planing mills	68.02	70.17	72.54	73.20	71.38	70.71	68.99	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	2.9
Sawmills and planing mills, general	68.99	71.19	73.97	74.61	72.62	71.92	70.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Millwork, plywood, and related products	85.88	84.65	85.68	86.09	86.94	84.84	84.03	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.8
Millwork	85.17	86.24	86.24	87.28	87.97	85.86	85.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Veneer and plywood	85.90	83.23	84.25	85.08	85.48	82.82	83.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wooden containers	65.44	64.52	66.57	65.67	63.83	64.80	63.12	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.2	2.5
Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	63.67	62.81	64.88	63.84	63.09	63.59	61.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wood products	70.40	71.69	71.28	70.93	69.95	69.60	69.77	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	81.32	80.12	80.12	79.52	78.12	75.62	76.21	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.2	2.4
Household furniture	77.10	75.58	75.35	74.80	72.67	70.49	71.46	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.1	2.4
Wood house furniture, upholstered	71.14	70.17	69.89	69.39	67.32	64.72	66.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood house furniture, upholstered	86.92	83.13	82.41	80.80	77.22	74.10	76.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mattresses and bedsprings	79.00	75.65	79.20	80.60	79.39	78.60	76.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Office furniture	95.04	95.04	92.34	93.34	91.65	92.48	90.54	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.0
Partitions; office and store fixtures	103.58	105.67	107.43	105.08	106.42	99.54	100.53	2.8	3.3	4.3	4.1	3.1	2.3	2.4
Other furniture and fixtures	82.82	81.20	81.20	80.98	82.35	79.00	80.20	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.7	2.8	2.5
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	95.04	97.17	97.88	97.47	98.18	97.06	95.24	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.1
Flat glass	120.82	119.32	115.48	128.30	127.84	125.42	122.68	2.6	1.4	2.1	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.1
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	97.36	96.96	96.56	94.09	96.56	95.68	95.44	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6
Glass containers	98.17	96.48	96.96	94.72	97.68	96.32	96.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressed and blown glassware, n.e.c.	96.32	97.03	95.91	93.46	94.80	94.16	93.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cement, hydraulic	105.87	110.68	109.88	111.92	108.79	109.06	106.52	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.5
Structural clay products	85.03	87.13	86.93	86.51	86.11	85.28	84.45	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.7
Brick and structural clay tile	79.76	83.53	83.53	82.78	82.06	82.06	80.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pottery and related products	84.89	84.85	84.50	83.38	81.49	81.38	82.30	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	92.06	99.49	102.73	101.36	103.69	101.85	97.10	3.9	5.0	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.0
Other stone and mineral products	97.92	97.75	97.99	99.19	97.64	97.00	96.05	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.3
Abrasive products	102.66	102.09	99.85	101.00	99.50	101.34	98.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SC-5: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry

1961

Industry	Average weekly hours							Average hourly earnings						
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	Avg. 1961	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	Avg. 1961
MINING	40.7	41.0	41.8	41.0	41.1	41.6	40.6	\$2.70	\$2.68	\$2.66	\$2.66	\$2.63	\$2.65	\$2.64
METAL MINING	42.1	41.3	42.1	41.7	41.4	41.6	41.4	2.81	2.80	2.80	2.75	2.73	2.75	2.74
Iron ores.....	39.5	39.1	40.2	40.8	40.3	39.6	38.6	3.07	3.07	3.05	2.96	2.96	3.01	3.00
Copper ores.....	45.0	44.1	44.6	42.9	42.2	42.7	43.6	2.80	2.79	2.82	2.77	2.76	2.74	2.73
COAL MINING	37.7	37.6	37.8	36.6	36.6	38.0	35.8	3.12	3.11	3.10	3.12	3.11	3.14	3.11
Bituminous.....	37.8	37.7	37.9	36.8	36.8	38.0	35.9	3.14	3.14	3.13	3.15	3.14	3.17	3.14
CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS	41.7	41.7	42.5	41.6	41.7	42.1	41.8	2.57	2.56	2.54	2.55	2.51	2.54	2.53
Crude petroleum and natural gas fields.....	40.4	40.7	41.0	40.9	40.2	41.4	40.7	2.78	2.79	2.80	2.80	2.76	2.81	2.78
Oil and gas field services.....	42.9	42.6	43.9	42.2	43.2	42.7	42.9	2.39	2.35	2.32	2.32	2.29	2.30	2.30
QUARRYING AND NONMETALLIC MINING	42.0	44.2	45.7	45.1	45.4	45.0	43.9	2.33	2.31	2.33	2.33	2.30	2.30	2.28
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	34.9	36.5	38.2	37.4	38.5	37.9	36.9	3.29	3.24	3.22	3.22	3.17	3.16	3.19
GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	33.8	35.5	36.8	35.9	37.0	36.5	35.8	3.14	3.10	3.07	3.06	3.02	3.02	3.04
HEAVY CONSTRUCTION	36.5	39.0	42.5	40.6	43.1	41.7	40.3	3.05	3.00	2.99	3.00	2.95	2.94	2.94
Highway and street construction.....	35.3	38.3	43.1	40.9	43.9	42.6	40.5	2.93	2.88	2.88	2.89	2.83	2.82	2.80
Other heavy construction.....	37.7	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.9	40.5	40.1	3.16	3.15	3.15	3.17	3.14	3.13	3.12
SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	34.9	36.0	37.2	36.7	37.3	37.0	36.2	3.49	3.45	3.44	3.44	3.39	3.38	3.40
MANUFACTURING	40.6	40.6	40.4	39.8	40.2	40.0	39.8	2.38	2.36	2.34	2.33	2.31	2.33	2.32
DURABLE GOODS	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.0	40.5	40.3	40.2	2.55	2.54	2.51	2.50	2.48	2.49	2.49
NONDURABLE GOODS	39.8	39.9	39.8	39.5	39.8	39.7	39.3	2.15	2.14	2.13	2.12	2.10	2.12	2.11
<i>Durable Goods</i>														
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	41.7	41.6	41.4	40.9	40.6	40.2	40.8	2.81	2.81	2.80	2.79	2.78	2.78	2.78
Ammunition, except for small arms.....	41.6	41.1	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.9	41.1	2.85	2.85	2.85	2.83	2.83	2.82	2.81
Sighting and fire control equipment.....	41.4	41.5	41.5	40.3	39.9	40.0	40.3	2.94	2.95	2.92	2.90	2.91	2.90	2.91
Other ordnance and accessories.....	42.1	42.3	41.9	41.3	40.6	39.6	40.9	2.68	2.67	2.67	2.67	2.64	2.65	2.65
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	38.9	39.4	40.5	40.1	40.2	39.5	39.5	1.97	1.99	2.01	2.02	1.97	1.98	1.95
Sawmills and planing mills.....	38.0	39.2	40.3	40.0	40.1	39.5	39.2	1.79	1.79	1.80	1.83	1.78	1.79	1.76
Sawmills and planing mills, general.....	37.7	38.9	40.2	39.9	39.9	39.3	39.0	1.83	1.83	1.84	1.87	1.82	1.83	1.80
Millwork, plywood, and related products.....	40.7	40.5	40.8	40.8	41.4	40.4	40.4	2.11	2.09	2.10	2.11	2.10	2.10	2.08
Millwork.....	39.8	40.3	40.3	40.4	41.3	40.5	40.1	2.14	2.14	2.14	2.16	2.13	2.12	2.12
Veneer and plywood.....	41.7	40.8	41.3	41.3	41.9	40.4	41.0	2.06	2.04	2.04	2.06	2.04	2.05	2.04
Wooden containers.....	39.9	39.1	40.1	39.8	40.4	40.5	39.7	1.64	1.65	1.66	1.65	1.58	1.60	1.59
Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates.....	40.3	39.5	40.3	39.9	40.7	40.5	39.9	1.58	1.59	1.61	1.60	1.55	1.57	1.55
Miscellaneous wood products.....	40.0	40.5	40.5	40.3	40.2	40.0	40.1	1.76	1.77	1.76	1.76	1.74	1.74	1.74
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	41.7	41.3	41.3	41.2	40.9	39.8	39.9	1.95	1.94	1.94	1.93	1.91	1.90	1.91
Household furniture.....	41.9	41.3	41.4	41.1	40.6	39.6	39.7	1.84	1.83	1.82	1.82	1.79	1.78	1.80
Wood house furniture, unupholstered.....	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.8	41.3	40.2	40.6	1.67	1.67	1.66	1.66	1.63	1.61	1.63
Wood house furniture, upholstered.....	42.4	41.3	41.0	40.2	39.2	38.0	38.6	2.05	2.02	2.01	2.01	1.97	1.95	1.99
Mattresses and bedsprings.....	39.5	38.4	39.8	40.5	40.3	39.9	38.8	2.00	1.97	1.99	1.99	1.97	1.97	1.97
Office furniture.....	41.5	41.5	40.5	41.3	41.1	41.1	40.6	2.29	2.29	2.28	2.26	2.23	2.25	2.23
Partitions; office and store fixtures.....	41.6	42.1	42.8	42.2	42.4	40.3	40.7	2.49	2.51	2.51	2.49	2.51	2.47	2.47
Other furniture and fixtures.....	40.6	40.4	40.6	40.9	41.8	40.1	40.3	2.04	2.01	2.00	1.98	1.97	1.97	1.99
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	40.1	41.0	41.3	41.3	41.6	41.3	40.7	2.37	2.37	2.37	2.36	2.36	2.35	2.34
Flat glass.....	36.5	36.6	36.2	40.6	40.2	40.2	38.7	3.31	3.26	3.19	3.16	3.18	3.12	3.17
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown.....	40.4	40.4	40.4	39.7	40.4	40.2	40.1	2.41	2.40	2.39	2.37	2.39	2.38	2.38
Glass containers.....	40.4	40.2	40.4	39.8	40.7	40.3	40.5	2.43	2.40	2.40	2.38	2.40	2.39	2.39
Pressed and blown glassware, n.e.c.....	40.3	40.6	40.3	39.6	40.0	39.9	39.5	2.39	2.39	2.38	2.36	2.37	2.36	2.37
Cement, hydraulic.....	39.8	41.3	41.0	41.3	40.9	41.0	40.5	2.66	2.68	2.68	2.71	2.66	2.66	2.63
Structural clay products.....	40.3	41.1	41.2	41.0	41.4	41.0	40.6	2.11	2.12	2.11	2.11	2.08	2.08	2.08
Brick and structural clay tile.....	40.9	42.4	42.4	41.6	42.3	42.3	41.6	1.95	1.97	1.97	1.99	1.94	1.94	1.94
Pottery and related products.....	39.3	39.1	39.3	38.6	37.9	37.5	38.1	2.16	2.17	2.15	2.16	2.15	2.17	2.16
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	40.2	42.7	43.9	43.5	44.5	43.9	42.4	2.29	2.33	2.34	2.33	2.33	2.32	2.29
Other stone and mineral products.....	40.8	40.9	41.0	41.5	41.2	41.1	40.7	2.40	2.39	2.39	2.39	2.37	2.36	2.36
Abrasive products.....	40.9	41.0	40.1	40.0	39.8	40.7	39.9	2.51	2.49	2.49	2.50	2.50	2.49	2.47

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SC-5: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry - Continued

1961

Industry	Average weekly earnings							Average overtime hours						
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	Average 1961	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	Avg. 1961
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>														
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	\$121.58	\$119.39	\$119.29	\$118.19	\$116.11	\$117.68	\$114.95	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.9
Blast furnace and basic steel products	130.00	127.01	127.83	127.43	123.80	126.80	122.92	1.5	1.3	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.3
Blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills	130.94	128.25	128.77	129.04	125.05	128.08	123.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel foundries	107.30	103.86	101.38	99.20	99.96	100.33	98.81	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1
Gray iron foundries	105.93	102.51	98.75	95.62	97.50	99.50	96.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malleable iron foundries	108.77	102.68	101.75	99.82	102.54	98.11	99.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Steel foundries	110.57	108.40	106.52	105.87	104.68	103.22	104.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous smelting and refining	112.20	112.89	111.93	110.12	110.43	110.70	109.48	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.5
Nonferrous rolling, drawing and extruding	117.82	115.60	115.48	113.42	114.90	112.67	111.76	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.2	3.1
Copper rolling, drawing, and extruding	120.68	116.34	118.28	120.37	120.37	118.67	115.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aluminum rolling, drawing, and extruding	126.65	126.52	126.52	128.44	122.89	118.14	120.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	107.63	106.21	103.17	94.53	104.30	103.88	101.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous foundries	106.43	103.16	103.50	100.10	100.10	99.60	100.35	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.3
Aluminum castings	108.71	104.24	105.08	102.00	101.18	100.75	102.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other nonferrous castings	103.50	101.84	101.93	97.81	98.60	99.10	98.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	125.28	123.07	120.25	121.06	115.82	116.18	116.98	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.1	2.0	2.3
Iron and steel forgings	126.38	125.26	120.40	122.51	117.21	118.90	119.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	105.16	104.08	102.75	99.45	102.34	101.75	100.85	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.4
Metal cans	124.74	121.84	122.18	122.80	128.19	128.19	121.80	3.0	2.8	3.0	4.0	4.4	4.2	3.2
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	102.90	100.43	96.15	84.04	94.24	92.90	93.93	3.5	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.6	2.0
Cutlery and hand tools, including saws	95.17	94.07	92.06	91.25	89.04	88.03	90.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hardware, n.e.c.	107.95	104.33	99.06	79.12	97.85	96.00	96.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures	96.47	96.96	97.77	96.80	96.00	94.64	94.56	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.5
Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods	96.62	96.87	97.04	98.33	97.04	95.52	95.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heating equipment, except electric	96.32	97.04	98.49	95.92	95.60	94.01	94.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fabricated structural metal products	104.60	104.70	105.22	104.30	104.24	102.47	102.47	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.3
Fabricated structural steel	105.04	107.27	107.79	106.97	106.91	103.89	104.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal doors, sash, frames, and trim	94.12	92.70	92.06	90.98	92.29	90.98	90.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	108.79	107.59	107.33	107.06	107.30	104.94	105.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sheet metal work	106.39	107.04	109.56	107.68	105.82	106.63	105.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Architectural and miscellaneous metal work	106.75	105.67	107.59	105.06	106.24	103.98	104.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	106.14	104.06	102.09	101.43	99.14	98.17	98.90	4.2	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.6
Screw machine products	100.15	97.90	94.94	93.43	94.12	93.02	93.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	111.28	108.71	107.59	107.68	103.53	102.26	102.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal stampings	111.30	108.68	105.83	97.50	105.47	107.42	105.01	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.3	2.9
Coating, engraving, and allied services	93.60	91.88	91.98	92.84	91.43	90.72	90.32	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.5	2.6	2.6	2.8
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	98.05	96.93	96.51	97.16	95.17	94.12	94.48	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.7
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	103.57	102.75	103.41	100.60	101.09	99.70	100.19	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3
Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	106.55	105.73	105.63	103.02	102.77	101.20	102.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MACHINERY	111.87	109.18	109.03	107.83	106.75	107.16	107.16	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.5
Engines and turbines	119.02	116.47	114.62	115.60	113.65	112.68	114.11	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
Steam engines and turbines	129.68	128.74	128.54	130.21	128.86	121.35	125.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.	113.15	110.00	107.25	107.53	104.88	107.56	107.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm machinery and equipment	105.04	103.06	102.00	102.40	100.04	100.62	103.46	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.6
Construction and related machinery	110.68	106.67	107.59	107.86	108.24	107.30	106.52	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.9
Construction and mining machinery	111.25	104.76	106.79	109.75	108.00	106.13	106.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oil field machinery and equipment	108.10	108.88	108.97	102.00	110.68	110.74	105.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Conveyors, hoists, and industrial cranes	111.57	110.09	109.78	108.58	108.62	108.05	107.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metalworking machinery and equipment	122.55	119.00	117.60	115.93	115.93	117.18	116.90	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4
Machine tools, metal cutting types	121.76	116.72	116.33	112.88	110.56	109.61	111.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special dies, tools, jigs, and fixtures	133.20	129.65	127.30	125.71	126.44	130.24	128.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine tool accessories	110.35	107.83	105.41	105.04	105.15	106.04	103.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	113.00	111.20	112.91	110.15	110.83	109.75	110.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special industry machinery	106.50	104.16	103.42	103.66	101.19	101.11	101.43	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.8
Food products machinery	107.01	106.34	106.66	106.50	104.49	103.48	103.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textile machinery	92.64	91.12	89.40	90.91	89.62	88.75	88.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General industrial machinery	110.92	108.77	108.09	104.14	105.71	104.92	105.04	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0
Pumps, air and gas compressors	107.49	105.63	104.45	105.47	104.55	102.97	103.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ball and roller bearings	115.72	112.44	113.79	102.43	105.60	102.97	104.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanical power transmission goods	112.71	109.86	108.00	102.18	107.04	107.18	105.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Office, computing, and accounting machines	113.30	113.30	113.15	112.74	111.51	113.28	111.24	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.4	2.2
Computing machines and cash registers	121.35	121.76	121.51	120.51	120.10	120.67	119.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service industry machines	98.82	96.32	98.09	96.88	93.69	96.56	95.84	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.6
Refrigeration, except home refrigerators	97.28	94.17	96.63	95.84	92.27	95.51	95.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous machinery	108.46	106.17	105.25	106.09	102.09	103.75	104.00	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.5
Machine shops, jobbing and repair	108.79	107.78	106.93	106.85	102.50	105.00	104.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine parts, n.e.c., except electrical	107.10	102.11	101.02	104.42	101.68	100.35	101.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SC-5: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry - Continued

1961

Industry	Average weekly hours							Average hourly earnings						
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	Avg. 1961	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	Avg. 1961
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>														
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	40.8	40.2	40.3	40.2	39.9	40.3	39.5	\$2.98	\$2.97	\$2.96	\$2.94	\$2.91	\$2.92	\$2.91
Blast furnaces and basic steel products	40.0	39.2	39.7	40.2	39.3	40.0	38.9	3.25	3.24	3.22	3.17	3.15	3.17	3.16
Blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills	39.8	39.1	39.5	40.2	39.2	39.9	38.7	3.29	3.28	3.26	3.21	3.19	3.21	3.20
Iron and steel foundries	40.8	40.1	39.6	38.9	39.2	39.5	38.9	2.63	2.59	2.56	2.55	2.55	2.54	2.54
Gray iron foundries	40.9	40.2	39.5	38.4	39.0	39.8	38.8	2.59	2.55	2.50	2.49	2.50	2.50	2.49
Malleable iron foundries	41.2	39.8	39.9	39.3	39.9	39.4	39.0	2.64	2.58	2.55	2.54	2.57	2.49	2.54
Steel foundries	40.5	40.0	39.6	39.8	39.5	39.1	39.1	2.73	2.71	2.69	2.66	2.65	2.64	2.66
Nonferrous smelting and refining	41.1	41.2	41.0	39.9	40.6	41.0	40.7	2.73	2.74	2.73	2.76	2.72	2.70	2.69
Nonferrous rolling, drawing and extruding	43.0	42.5	42.3	41.7	42.4	42.2	41.7	2.74	2.72	2.73	2.72	2.71	2.67	2.68
Copper rolling, drawing, and extruding	43.1	42.0	42.7	43.3	43.3	43.0	42.1	2.80	2.77	2.77	2.78	2.78	2.76	2.74
Aluminum rolling, drawing, and extruding	42.5	42.6	42.6	43.1	41.8	41.6	41.8	2.98	2.97	2.97	2.98	2.94	2.84	2.89
Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	43.4	43.0	41.6	38.9	42.4	42.4	41.5	2.48	2.47	2.48	2.43	2.46	2.45	2.44
Nonferrous foundries	41.9	41.1	41.4	40.2	40.2	40.0	40.3	2.54	2.51	2.50	2.49	2.49	2.49	2.49
Aluminum castings	42.3	41.2	41.7	40.8	40.8	40.3	40.8	2.57	2.53	2.52	2.50	2.48	2.50	2.51
Other nonferrous castings	41.4	40.9	41.1	39.6	39.6	39.8	39.8	2.50	2.49	2.48	2.47	2.49	2.49	2.48
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	41.9	41.3	40.9	40.9	39.8	40.2	40.2	2.99	2.98	2.94	2.96	2.91	2.89	2.91
Iron and steel forgings	41.3	40.8	40.0	40.3	39.2	39.9	39.7	3.06	3.07	3.01	3.04	2.99	2.98	3.00
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	41.4	41.3	41.1	40.1	41.1	40.7	40.5	2.54	2.52	2.50	2.48	2.49	2.50	2.49
Metal cans	42.0	41.3	41.7	42.2	43.9	43.9	42.0	2.97	2.95	2.93	2.91	2.92	2.92	2.90
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	42.0	41.5	40.4	36.7	40.1	39.7	39.8	2.45	2.42	2.38	2.29	2.35	2.34	2.36
Cutlery and hand tools, including saws	41.2	40.9	40.2	40.2	39.4	39.3	40.0	2.31	2.30	2.29	2.27	2.26	2.24	2.26
Hardware, n.e.c.	42.5	41.9	40.6	34.4	40.6	40.0	39.7	2.54	2.49	2.44	2.30	2.41	2.40	2.42
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures	39.7	39.9	40.4	40.0	40.0	39.6	39.4	2.43	2.43	2.42	2.42	2.40	2.39	2.40
Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods	39.6	39.7	40.1	39.3	40.1	39.8	39.3	2.44	2.44	2.42	2.44	2.42	2.40	2.42
Heating equipment, except electric	39.8	40.1	40.7	39.8	40.0	39.5	39.6	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.41	2.39	2.38	2.39
Fabricated structural metal products	40.7	40.9	41.1	40.9	41.2	40.5	40.5	2.57	2.56	2.56	2.55	2.53	2.53	2.53
Fabricated structural steel	40.4	41.1	41.3	41.3	41.6	40.9	40.7	2.60	2.61	2.61	2.59	2.57	2.54	2.56
Metal doors, sash, frames, and trim	41.6	41.2	41.1	40.8	41.2	40.8	40.5	2.29	2.25	2.24	2.23	2.24	2.23	2.24
Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	40.9	40.6	40.5	40.4	40.8	39.6	40.3	2.66	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.63	2.65	2.63
Sheet metal work	40.3	40.7	41.5	41.1	40.7	40.7	40.4	2.64	2.63	2.64	2.62	2.60	2.62	2.60
Architectural and miscellaneous metal work	40.9	40.8	41.7	41.2	41.5	41.1	40.8	2.61	2.59	2.58	2.55	2.56	2.53	2.55
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	42.8	42.3	41.5	41.4	40.8	40.4	40.7	2.48	2.46	2.46	2.45	2.43	2.43	2.43
Screw machine products	42.8	42.2	41.1	40.8	41.1	40.8	40.9	2.34	2.32	2.31	2.29	2.29	2.28	2.29
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	42.8	42.3	41.7	41.9	40.6	40.1	40.5	2.60	2.57	2.58	2.57	2.55	2.55	2.54
Metal stampings	42.0	41.8	41.5	39.0	41.2	41.0	40.7	2.65	2.60	2.55	2.50	2.56	2.62	2.58
Coating, engraving, and allied services	41.6	41.2	40.7	40.9	41.0	40.5	40.5	2.25	2.23	2.26	2.27	2.23	2.24	2.23
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	41.9	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.2	41.1	40.9	2.34	2.33	2.32	2.33	2.31	2.29	2.31
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	41.1	41.1	41.2	40.4	40.6	40.2	40.4	2.52	2.50	2.51	2.49	2.49	2.48	2.48
Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	41.3	41.3	41.1	40.4	40.3	40.0	40.2	2.58	2.56	2.57	2.55	2.55	2.53	2.54
MACHINERY	41.9	41.2	41.3	41.0	40.9	40.9	40.9	2.67	2.65	2.64	2.63	2.61	2.62	2.62
Engines and turbines	40.9	40.3	39.8	40.0	39.6	39.4	39.9	2.91	2.89	2.88	2.89	2.87	2.86	2.86
Steam engines and turbines	41.3	41.0	41.2	41.6	41.3	39.4	40.6	3.14	3.14	3.12	3.13	3.12	3.08	3.09
Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.	40.7	40.0	39.0	39.1	38.7	39.4	39.6	2.78	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.71	2.73	2.72
Farm machinery and equipment	40.4	40.1	40.0	40.0	39.7	39.0	40.1	2.60	2.57	2.55	2.56	2.52	2.58	2.58
Construction and related machinery	41.3	40.1	40.6	40.7	41.0	40.8	40.5	2.68	2.66	2.65	2.65	2.64	2.63	2.63
Construction and mining machinery	40.9	38.8	39.7	40.8	40.6	39.9	40.0	2.72	2.70	2.69	2.69	2.66	2.66	2.66
Oil field machinery and equipment	41.9	42.2	42.4	40.0	42.9	43.6	41.6	2.58	2.58	2.57	2.55	2.58	2.54	2.54
Conveyors, hoists, and industrial cranes	42.1	41.7	41.9	41.6	41.3	41.4	41.0	2.65	2.64	2.62	2.61	2.63	2.61	2.61
Metalworking machinery and equipment	43.0	42.2	42.0	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.9	2.85	2.82	2.80	2.78	2.78	2.79	2.79
Machine tools, metal cutting types	43.8	42.6	42.3	41.5	41.1	40.9	41.4	2.78	2.74	2.75	2.72	2.69	2.68	2.70
Special dies, tools, jigs, and fixtures	44.4	43.8	43.3	43.2	43.3	44.0	43.7	3.00	2.96	2.94	2.91	2.92	2.96	2.95
Machine tool accessories	41.8	41.0	40.7	40.4	40.6	41.1	40.2	2.64	2.63	2.59	2.60	2.59	2.58	2.58
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	40.5	40.0	40.5	40.2	40.3	40.2	40.2	2.79	2.78	2.77	2.74	2.75	2.73	2.74
Special industry machinery	42.6	42.0	41.7	41.8	41.3	41.1	41.4	2.50	2.48	2.48	2.48	2.45	2.46	2.45
Food products machinery	41.8	41.7	41.5	41.6	41.3	40.9	41.2	2.56	2.55	2.57	2.56	2.53	2.53	2.52
Textile machinery	42.3	41.8	41.2	41.7	41.3	40.9	41.1	2.19	2.18	2.17	2.18	2.17	2.17	2.15
General industrial machinery	41.7	41.2	41.1	39.9	40.5	40.2	40.4	2.66	2.64	2.63	2.61	2.61	2.61	2.60
Pumps; air and gas compressors	41.5	41.1	40.8	41.2	41.0	40.7	40.8	2.59	2.57	2.56	2.56	2.55	2.53	2.54
Ball and roller bearings	42.7	41.8	42.3	38.8	40.0	39.3	39.9	2.71	2.69	2.69	2.64	2.64	2.62	2.63
Mechanical power transmission goods	41.9	41.3	40.6	39.3	40.7	40.6	40.3	2.69	2.66	2.66	2.60	2.63	2.64	2.62
Office, computing, and accounting machines	41.5	41.5	41.6	41.6	41.3	41.8	41.2	2.73	2.73	2.72	2.71	2.70	2.71	2.70
Computing machines and cash registers	41.7	41.7	41.9	41.7	41.7	41.9	41.5	2.91	2.92	2.90	2.89	2.88	2.88	2.88
Service industry machines	40.5	39.8	40.7	40.2	39.7	40.4	40.1	2.44	2.42	2.41	2.41	2.36	2.39	2.39
Refrigeration, except home refrigerators	40.2	39.4	40.6	40.1	39.6	40.3	40.0	2.42	2.39	2.38	2.39	2.33	2.37	2.38
Miscellaneous machinery	42.7	41.8	42.1	42.1	41.0	41.5	41.6	2.54	2.54	2.50	2.52	2.49	2.50	2.50
Machine shops, jobbing and repair	43.0	42.6	42.6	42.4	41.0	42.0	41.9	2.53	2.53	2.51	2.52	2.50	2.50	2.50
Machine parts, n.e.c., except electrical	42.0	40.2	40.9	41.6	41.0	40.3	40.9	2.55	2.54	2.47	2.51	2.48	2.49	2.49

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SC-5: Gross hours and earnings of production workers, by industry - Continued

1961

Industry	Average weekly earnings							Average overtime hours						
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	Average 1961	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	Avg. 1961
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>														
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	\$97.82	\$96.70	\$96.05	\$93.53	\$94.94	\$93.69	\$94.47	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.9
Electric distribution equipment	102.66	102.31	101.15	101.66	101.50	101.15	101.00	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8
Electric measuring instruments	92.39	91.83	89.50	91.30	91.35	88.53	89.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Power and distribution transformers	102.87	102.87	103.28	103.06	103.94	103.06	103.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	111.10	109.47	108.67	108.79	108.67	109.75	108.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical industrial apparatus	102.34	102.09	101.02	101.43	100.69	99.94	99.38	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9
Motors and generators	107.33	105.37	105.32	105.73	105.47	104.04	103.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Industrial controls	97.20	98.57	96.24	96.64	95.28	95.76	95.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household appliances	104.30	103.53	102.06	103.73	101.00	101.96	101.30	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.5	1.8	1.7	1.9
Household refrigerators and freezers	113.16	111.91	110.97	114.13	110.70	110.57	108.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household laundry equipment	108.50	106.92	104.40	106.63	104.00	108.00	103.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electric housewares and fans	87.69	89.47	89.47	89.42	86.33	85.91	86.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electric lighting and wiring equipment	90.50	89.69	89.65	87.25	88.58	87.64	87.91	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.6
Electric lamps	93.09	94.89	96.88	94.37	91.08	89.93	91.31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lighting fixtures	90.27	88.62	87.74	81.65	88.44	87.47	86.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wiring devices	88.91	88.07	87.38	87.78	87.16	86.07	86.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radio and TV receiving sets	85.41	83.58	84.82	78.25	83.98	84.16	82.50	2.2	1.9	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
Communication equipment	107.26	105.32	103.98	104.81	102.87	100.19	102.31	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.2	1.6	2.1
Telephone and telegraph apparatus	108.52	107.17	105.57	106.66	105.52	99.31	103.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radio and TV communication equipment	106.17	103.73	103.07	103.22	101.30	100.80	101.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electronic components and accessories	82.82	83.02	82.62	81.61	80.40	77.39	80.40	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.9
Electron tubes	92.51	93.63	92.96	90.61	89.95	84.32	89.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electronic components, n.e.c.	78.17	78.34	78.14	78.17	76.19	74.11	76.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	106.60	103.17	100.70	77.05	98.90	97.20	96.32	3.8	3.2	2.8	2.2	2.4	1.7	2.1
Electrical equipment for engines	111.67	109.15	105.26	68.78	105.11	102.00	99.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	125.13	123.83	117.29	106.22	112.96	113.00	113.81	4.2	4.1	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.5
Motor vehicles and equipment	133.50	131.42	119.52	96.84	113.94	115.43	115.09	5.4	5.4	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.6
Motor vehicles	144.46	142.30	126.85	98.90	117.51	118.55	119.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Passenger car bodies	152.63	149.12	127.72	52.25	114.05	119.80	120.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truck and bus bodies	97.76	97.84	96.87	87.32	99.22	100.36	96.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	124.82	123.97	116.28	102.00	114.05	114.33	112.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	120.13	118.29	117.03	115.92	114.26	112.88	115.09	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.4
Aircraft	118.85	118.56	117.01	116.47	113.42	112.33	114.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft engines and engine parts	122.26	119.00	119.00	117.03	114.24	114.52	116.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other aircraft parts and equipment	121.37	116.05	114.53	114.53	114.93	111.10	114.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	113.60	116.69	115.30	114.45	112.52	111.60	110.92	3.0	3.1	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.5
Ship building and repairing	119.70	122.70	121.58	119.69	117.60	117.38	117.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boat building and repairing	86.03	87.05	86.58	88.48	84.67	83.71	83.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad equipment	114.26	112.33	108.20	108.57	107.34	108.36	108.39	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	.5	.9
Other transportation equipment	82.60	83.07	86.24	88.78	87.08	84.74	83.71	1.2	1.7	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.0	1.8
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	99.95	99.53	98.64	97.99	97.75	96.80	97.27	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.1
Engineering and scientific instruments	115.51	113.58	113.44	112.88	112.88	111.23	112.48	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.5	2.2
Mechanical measuring and control devices	99.22	98.33	96.72	96.80	96.56	95.27	95.91	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.9
Mechanical measuring devices	101.26	98.98	96.48	96.80	97.27	96.63	96.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automatic temperature controls	96.00	97.20	97.44	96.63	94.72	92.83	94.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Optical and ophthalmic goods	90.27	88.99	88.60	90.49	88.18	88.15	87.33	2.4	1.8	2.4	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.0
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment	84.66	84.25	83.43	83.03	82.82	81.60	82.21	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.1
Photographic equipment and supplies	116.72	115.87	113.63	112.94	113.05	112.52	111.61	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.9
Watches and clocks	81.77	84.46	85.90	81.39	79.59	78.54	80.58	1.5	2.4	2.9	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.5
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	78.40	77.57	76.78	76.02	74.47	74.29	75.84	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.7	2.1
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	90.31	87.36	87.36	84.05	82.21	79.58	82.62	5.2	4.3	4.2	3.3	3.0	2.0	3.0
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	70.25	70.09	70.93	69.87	69.56	68.92	70.17	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.9
Toys, games, dolls, and play vehicles	66.50	68.06	68.61	67.43	66.25	65.70	67.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	76.43	75.07	77.02	76.25	76.44	75.27	75.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pens, pencils, office and art materials	76.36	75.58	74.77	74.03	70.29	71.55	72.86	2.9	2.7	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.8
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions	70.56	70.98	69.03	68.43	67.08	67.42	68.60	1.8	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
Other manufacturing industries	84.02	83.84	82.61	81.59	80.59	80.39	81.78	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.8	2.2
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>														
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	90.80	89.79	89.84	89.44	88.60	90.25	89.16	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.3
Meat products	99.96	101.16	100.62	98.41	95.18	98.18	97.58	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.1	3.5	3.9	3.7
Meat packing	116.33	117.27	116.57	114.06	109.20	113.52	112.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sausages and other prepared meats	105.42	102.67	102.67	103.25	104.23	104.73	101.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poultry dressing and packing	53.07	57.52	59.45	57.34	52.99	55.18	53.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SC-5: Gross hours and earnings of production workers¹ by industry - Continued

1961

Industry	Average weekly hours							Average hourly earnings						
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	Avg. 1961	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	Avg. 1961
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>														
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	41.1	40.8	40.7	39.8	40.4	39.7	40.2	\$2.36	\$2.37	\$2.36	\$2.35	\$2.35	\$2.36	\$2.35
Electric distribution equipment	40.9	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.6	40.3	40.4	2.51	2.52	2.51	2.51	2.50	2.51	2.50
Electric measuring instruments	40.7	40.1	39.6	40.4	40.6	39.7	40.0	2.27	2.29	2.26	2.26	2.25	2.23	2.23
Power and distribution transformers	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.1	40.6	40.1	40.4	2.54	2.54	2.55	2.57	2.56	2.57	2.55
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	41.3	41.0	40.7	40.9	40.7	40.8	40.8	2.69	2.67	2.67	2.66	2.67	2.69	2.66
Electrical industrial apparatus	41.1	41.0	40.9	40.9	40.6	40.3	40.4	2.49	2.49	2.47	2.48	2.48	2.48	2.46
Motors and generators	41.6	41.0	41.3	41.3	41.2	40.8	40.7	2.58	2.57	2.55	2.56	2.56	2.55	2.54
Industrial controls	40.5	40.9	40.1	39.3	39.9	39.9	40.0	2.40	2.41	2.40	2.41	2.40	2.40	2.38
Household appliances	40.9	40.6	40.5	41.0	40.4	40.3	40.2	2.55	2.55	2.52	2.53	2.50	2.53	2.52
Household refrigerators and freezers	41.0	40.4	40.5	41.3	40.7	40.5	40.2	2.76	2.77	2.74	2.75	2.72	2.73	2.71
Household laundry equipment	41.1	40.5	40.0	40.0	40.6	40.6	39.9	2.64	2.64	2.61	2.62	2.60	2.66	2.60
Electric housewares and fans	39.5	40.3	40.3	40.1	39.6	38.7	39.2	2.22	2.22	2.22	2.23	2.18	2.22	2.21
Electric lighting and wiring equipment	40.4	40.4	40.2	39.3	39.9	39.3	39.6	2.24	2.22	2.23	2.20	2.22	2.23	2.22
Electric lamps	40.3	40.9	41.4	40.5	39.6	39.1	39.7	2.31	2.32	2.34	2.33	2.30	2.30	2.30
Lighting fixtures	40.3	40.1	39.7	37.8	40.2	39.4	39.3	2.24	2.21	2.21	2.16	2.20	2.22	2.20
Wiring devices	40.6	40.4	39.9	39.9	39.8	39.3	39.8	2.19	2.18	2.19	2.20	2.19	2.19	2.18
Radio and TV receiving sets	40.1	39.8	40.2	37.8	39.8	39.7	39.1	2.13	2.10	2.11	2.07	2.11	2.12	2.11
Communication equipment	41.9	41.3	41.1	41.1	40.5	39.6	40.6	2.56	2.55	2.53	2.55	2.54	2.53	2.52
Telephone and telegraph apparatus	41.9	41.7	41.4	41.5	40.9	39.1	40.7	2.59	2.57	2.55	2.57	2.58	2.54	2.54
Radio and TV communication equipment	41.8	41.0	40.9	40.8	40.2	40.0	40.5	2.54	2.53	2.52	2.53	2.52	2.52	2.51
Electronic components and accessories	40.8	41.1	40.9	40.6	40.2	38.5	40.2	2.03	2.02	2.02	2.01	2.00	2.01	2.00
Electron tubes	41.3	41.8	41.5	41.0	40.7	38.5	40.6	2.24	2.24	2.24	2.21	2.21	2.19	2.20
Electronic components, n.e.c.	40.5	40.8	40.7	40.5	40.1	38.6	40.1	1.93	1.92	1.92	1.93	1.90	1.92	1.91
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	42.3	41.6	41.1	33.5	40.7	40.0	39.8	2.52	2.48	2.45	2.30	2.43	2.43	2.42
Electrical equipment for engines	42.3	41.5	40.8	28.9	40.9	40.0	39.3	2.64	2.63	2.58	2.38	2.57	2.55	2.54
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	43.0	42.7	41.3	37.8	40.2	40.5	40.5	2.91	2.90	2.84	2.81	2.81	2.79	2.81
Motor vehicles and equipment	44.5	44.1	41.5	34.1	39.7	40.5	40.1	3.00	2.98	2.88	2.84	2.87	2.85	2.87
Motor vehicles	46.6	46.2	43.0	33.3	39.3	40.6	40.6	3.10	3.08	2.95	2.97	2.99	2.92	2.95
Passenger car bodies	47.4	46.6	41.2	17.3	35.2	39.8	39.4	3.22	3.20	3.10	3.02	3.24	3.01	3.06
Truck and bus bodies	39.9	40.1	39.7	37.0	41.0	41.3	39.9	2.45	2.44	2.44	2.36	2.42	2.43	2.42
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	42.6	42.6	40.8	36.3	40.3	40.4	39.9	2.93	2.91	2.85	2.81	2.83	2.83	2.83
Aircraft and parts	42.3	41.8	41.5	41.4	41.1	40.9	41.4	2.84	2.83	2.82	2.80	2.78	2.76	2.78
Aircraft	41.7	41.6	41.2	41.3	40.8	40.7	41.1	2.85	2.85	2.84	2.82	2.80	2.78	2.78
Aircraft engines and engine parts	42.6	41.9	41.9	41.5	40.8	40.9	41.5	2.87	2.84	2.84	2.82	2.80	2.80	2.81
Other aircraft parts and equipment	43.5	42.2	41.8	41.8	42.1	41.3	42.0	2.79	2.75	2.74	2.74	2.73	2.69	2.72
Ship and boat building and repairing	40.0	40.8	40.6	40.3	39.9	40.0	39.9	2.84	2.86	2.84	2.84	2.82	2.79	2.78
Ship building and repairing	39.9	40.9	40.8	40.3	40.0	40.2	40.0	3.00	3.00	2.98	2.97	2.94	2.92	2.93
Boat building and repairing	40.2	40.3	39.9	40.4	39.2	39.3	39.8	2.14	2.16	2.17	2.19	2.16	2.13	2.11
Railroad equipment	39.4	38.6	37.7	38.5	38.2	38.7	38.3	2.90	2.91	2.87	2.82	2.81	2.80	2.83
Other transportation equipment	38.6	39.0	40.3	41.1	40.5	39.6	39.3	2.14	2.13	2.14	2.16	2.15	2.14	2.13
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.0	40.9	40.5	40.7	2.42	2.41	2.40	2.39	2.39	2.39	2.39
Engineering and scientific instruments	41.7	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.9	40.3	40.9	2.77	2.75	2.76	2.76	2.76	2.76	2.75
Mechanical measuring and control devices	41.0	40.8	40.3	40.5	40.4	40.2	40.3	2.42	2.41	2.40	2.39	2.39	2.37	2.38
Mechanical measuring devices	41.5	40.9	40.2	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.6	2.44	2.42	2.40	2.39	2.39	2.38	2.38
Automatic temperature controls	40.0	40.5	40.6	40.6	39.8	39.5	39.9	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.38	2.38	2.35	2.38
Optical and ophthalmic goods	41.6	41.2	41.4	41.7	41.4	41.0	41.0	2.17	2.16	2.14	2.17	2.13	2.15	2.13
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment	40.7	40.9	40.5	40.5	40.4	40.0	40.3	2.08	2.06	2.06	2.05	2.05	2.04	2.04
Photographic equipment and supplies	42.6	42.6	42.4	42.3	42.5	42.3	41.8	2.74	2.72	2.68	2.67	2.66	2.66	2.67
Watches and clocks	39.5	40.8	41.3	39.7	39.4	38.5	39.5	2.07	2.07	2.08	2.05	2.02	2.04	2.04
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	40.0	40.4	40.2	39.8	39.4	39.1	39.5	1.96	1.92	1.91	1.91	1.89	1.90	1.92
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	42.8	42.0	41.8	40.8	40.3	39.2	40.3	2.11	2.08	2.09	2.06	2.04	2.03	2.05
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	38.6	39.6	40.3	39.7	39.3	38.5	39.2	1.82	1.77	1.76	1.76	1.77	1.79	1.79
Toys, games, dolls, and play vehicles	38.0	39.8	40.6	39.9	39.2	38.2	39.0	1.75	1.71	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.72	1.72
Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	39.6	39.1	39.7	39.1	39.4	39.0	39.4	1.93	1.92	1.94	1.95	1.94	1.93	1.91
Pens, pencils, office and art materials	41.5	41.3	40.2	39.8	38.2	39.1	39.6	1.84	1.83	1.86	1.86	1.84	1.83	1.84
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions	39.2	40.1	39.0	39.1	39.0	39.2	39.2	1.80	1.77	1.77	1.75	1.70	1.72	1.75
Other manufacturing industries	40.2	40.5	40.1	39.8	39.7	39.6	39.7	2.09	2.07	2.06	2.05	2.03	2.03	2.06
<i>Nondurable Goods.</i>														
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	40.9	41.0	41.4	41.6	41.4	41.4	40.9	2.22	2.19	2.17	2.15	2.11	2.18	2.18
Meat products	40.8	41.8	42.1	41.7	40.5	41.6	41.0	2.45	2.42	2.39	2.36	2.35	2.36	2.38
Meat packing	42.3	42.8	42.7	42.4	40.9	42.2	41.9	2.75	2.74	2.73	2.69	2.67	2.69	2.69
Sausages and other prepared meats	42.0	41.4	41.4	41.8	42.2	42.4	41.2	2.51	2.48	2.48	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.46
Poultry dressing and packing	36.1	39.4	41.0	40.1	38.4	39.7	38.2	1.47	1.46	1.45	1.43	1.38	1.39	1.40

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SC-5: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry - Continued

1961

Industry	Average weekly earnings							Average overtime hours						
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	Average 1961	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	Avg. 1961
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>														
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS--Continued														
Dairy products	\$93.04	\$93.46	\$93.26	\$95.46	\$92.44	\$94.61	\$92.65	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.1
Ice cream and frozen desserts	91.54	90.97	91.03	95.11	90.06	92.44	90.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fluid milk	96.14	97.98	97.13	99.39	96.30	98.08	96.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canned and preserved food, except meats	69.75	68.63	72.34	74.48	74.30	70.10	71.04	2.0	2.3	2.5	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.4
Canned, cured and frozen sea foods	57.83	52.82	50.57	57.45	55.39	61.27	54.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canned food, except sea foods	75.05	72.68	77.23	77.96	78.58	73.60	76.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Frozen food, except sea foods	64.60	64.94	69.70	71.74	73.14	65.74	67.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grain mill products	101.89	102.35	102.15	102.83	102.08	100.25	99.46	5.9	6.1	6.9	7.3	7.6	7.4	6.2
Flour and other grain mill products	113.13	113.87	110.38	112.21	116.38	105.96	108.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	86.91	88.98	87.51	88.16	86.76	83.38	85.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bakery products	89.17	89.24	88.62	88.44	88.26	89.35	87.64	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.9
Bread, cake, and perishable products	90.72	91.13	90.27	90.50	90.13	90.30	89.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels	83.95	81.51	82.56	81.18	80.57	82.41	81.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar	98.28	98.23	94.50	98.95	99.72	101.94	97.65	5.0	5.8	5.3	4.0	3.8	4.3	4.5
Confectionery and related products	74.00	73.20	74.70	75.70	73.97	73.30	73.23	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.3	2.8	2.1	2.5
Candy and other confectionery products	70.45	70.05	70.93	71.91	70.98	69.45	69.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beverages	100.84	99.79	101.05	102.66	100.78	105.08	99.85	2.4	2.3	2.9	3.5	3.1	3.9	2.8
Malt liquors	126.10	125.44	124.16	127.51	125.69	133.72	124.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bottled and canned soft drinks	71.91	70.05	70.64	77.07	74.13	76.74	71.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous food and kindred products	88.58	88.97	88.74	87.78	87.35	88.18	87.13	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.8	4.1	3.9
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES														
Cigarettes	72.98	69.32	69.36	67.39	68.17	71.05	69.03	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.1
Cigars	91.43	89.65	92.29	84.50	86.65	83.85	85.72	1.8	1.2	1.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2
	58.29	59.98	59.49	58.74	57.37	55.13	56.02	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS														
Cotton broad woven fabrics	67.82	68.31	67.08	66.09	66.02	64.64	65.04	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.7
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	65.99	67.04	66.72	64.71	63.67	62.49	63.20	3.4	4.0	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.2	2.7
Weaving and finishing broad woolsens	72.91	72.41	70.64	69.39	70.31	68.15	68.72	4.6	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.2
Narrow fabrics and smallwares	73.99	73.46	72.04	73.81	74.34	74.80	72.28	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.6	4.0	3.3
Knitting	70.79	71.14	69.32	69.83	68.91	67.94	68.11	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.9
Full-fashioned hosiery	61.53	63.20	61.94	60.29	60.37	59.60	59.21	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.6	2.2	2.0
Seamless hosiery	62.64	62.17	60.30	58.37	60.04	56.85	59.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit underwear	58.44	59.49	57.96	56.45	55.77	54.10	55.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit outerwear	63.38	66.98	66.47	62.63	64.08	63.63	62.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	57.00	57.98	58.50	58.05	57.13	56.60	55.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Floor covering	77.47	77.11	75.84	73.21	73.93	72.90	72.90	4.4	4.4	4.2	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.7
Yarn and thread	76.01	75.86	75.33	74.45	73.92	67.48	72.04	4.9	5.1	4.4	3.9	3.6	2.0	3.3
Miscellaneous textile goods	62.51	63.23	61.61	62.02	61.16	59.05	59.55	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.8
	78.66	78.85	77.11	76.14	76.14	76.14	75.36	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.3	2.9
APPAREL AND RELATED PRODUCTS														
Men's and boys' suits and coats	59.95	60.62	60.14	56.93	59.86	58.16	57.70	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.1
Men's and boys' furnishings	71.78	70.62	68.60	65.43	69.04	68.40	67.78	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	53.25	52.97	52.97	51.52	50.92	49.08	49.87	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.0
Men's and boys' separate trousers	52.68	52.96	52.68	51.47	50.04	47.68	49.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Work clothing	53.42	51.34	50.69	50.13	51.10	50.05	49.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear	50.83	50.65	51.24	50.46	48.77	47.25	47.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women's blouses, waists, and shirts	63.08	63.54	63.88	58.66	65.05	63.61	61.61	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1
Women's suits, skirts, and coats	51.64	55.65	54.86	51.28	52.70	52.59	51.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women's, misses', and juniors' dresses	60.29	60.64	61.18	56.47	62.16	60.21	59.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women's and misses' outerwear, n.e.c.	77.69	78.31	78.62	68.93	82.25	79.34	74.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women's and children's undergarments	58.25	58.09	56.47	53.75	54.24	54.46	56.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women's and children's underwear	55.63	57.99	57.15	54.90	54.31	52.64	53.87	1.4	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.4
Corsets and allied garments	53.29	56.39	55.27	53.07	52.22	50.74	51.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hats, caps, and millinery	60.52	61.50	60.96	59.13	59.20	56.68	59.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Girls' and children's outerwear	64.08	62.28	64.26	59.19	66.25	66.06	63.19	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.5
Children's dresses, blouses, and shirts	52.85	54.66	54.47	49.53	53.49	53.72	52.75	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.3
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	52.48	54.98	53.70	46.65	50.66	52.77	52.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	65.16	66.77	65.14	59.49	61.46	61.03	60.86	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.1
Housefurnishings	63.34	63.79	62.81	61.55	62.65	61.02	61.45	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
	57.53	57.08	58.37	55.95	55.42	55.28	55.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS														
Paper and pulp	101.91	102.38	101.91	102.15	101.05	100.58	99.45	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.3
Paperboard	111.69	112.71	111.51	111.51	111.13	110.88	109.69	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.0
Converted paper and paperboard products	113.48	111.76	113.28	113.28	110.38	112.52	109.44	5.5	5.6	6.3	6.3	5.6	6.4	5.6
Bags, except textile bags	91.79	89.44	89.01	88.38	88.18	87.54	87.13	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0
Paperboard containers and boxes	90.06	84.66	85.49	83.64	82.62	82.01	82.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Folding and set-up paperboard boxes	92.18	94.15	93.93	95.00	93.06	92.18	90.47	3.8	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.2	4.0	3.6
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	84.03	84.62	83.83	83.22	82.00	82.21	81.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	98.51	103.57	105.64	107.73	105.20	101.29	99.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SC-5: Gross hours and earnings of production workers¹ by industry - Continued

1961

Industry	Average weekly hours							Average hourly earnings						
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	Avg. 1961	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	Avg. 1961
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>														
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS--Continued														
Dairy products	42.1	42.1	42.2	43.0	42.6	43.4	42.5	\$2.21	\$2.22	\$2.21	\$2.22	\$2.17	\$2.18	\$2.18
Ice cream and frozen desserts	39.8	39.9	40.1	41.9	41.5	42.6	41.0	2.30	2.28	2.27	2.27	2.17	2.17	2.20
Fluid milk	42.3	42.6	42.6	43.4	42.8	43.4	42.7	2.28	2.30	2.28	2.29	2.25	2.26	2.25
Canned and preserved food, except meats	37.3	37.3	39.1	40.7	40.6	38.1	38.4	1.87	1.84	1.85	1.83	1.83	1.84	1.85
Canned, cured and frozen sea foods	30.6	27.8	26.9	28.3	29.0	31.1	28.6	1.89	1.90	1.88	2.03	1.91	1.97	1.89
Canned food, except sea foods	39.5	39.5	41.3	42.6	41.8	40.0	40.5	1.90	1.84	1.87	1.83	1.88	1.84	1.88
Frozen food, except sea foods	38.0	38.2	41.0	42.2	44.6	38.9	40.4	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.64	1.69	1.68
Grain mill products	44.3	44.5	45.4	45.7	46.4	46.2	44.8	2.30	2.30	2.25	2.25	2.20	2.17	2.22
Flour and other grain mill products	45.8	46.1	45.8	45.8	47.5	44.9	45.3	2.47	2.47	2.41	2.45	2.45	2.36	2.39
Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	44.8	45.4	46.3	47.4	48.2	49.1	46.2	1.94	1.96	1.89	1.86	1.80	1.80	1.86
Bakery products	40.3	40.2	40.1	40.2	40.3	40.8	40.2	2.22	2.22	2.21	2.20	2.19	2.19	2.18
Bread, cake, and perishable products	40.5	40.5	40.3	40.4	40.6	40.9	40.4	2.24	2.25	2.24	2.24	2.22	2.20	2.21
Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels	39.6	39.0	39.5	39.6	39.3	40.2	39.5	2.12	2.09	2.09	2.05	2.05	2.05	2.07
Sugar	46.8	47.0	45.0	41.4	41.9	42.3	43.4	2.10	2.09	2.10	2.39	2.38	2.41	2.25
Confectionery and related products	40.0	40.0	40.6	40.7	40.2	39.2	39.8	1.85	1.83	1.84	1.86	1.84	1.87	1.84
Candy and other confectionery products	39.8	39.8	40.3	40.4	40.1	38.8	39.6	1.77	1.76	1.76	1.78	1.77	1.79	1.76
Beverages	39.7	39.6	40.1	40.9	40.8	41.7	40.1	2.54	2.52	2.52	2.52	2.47	2.52	2.49
Malt liquors	39.5	39.2	38.8	39.6	39.4	41.4	39.4	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.22	3.19	3.23	3.17
Bottled and canned soft drinks	40.4	39.8	40.6	43.3	43.1	43.6	41.5	1.78	1.76	1.74	1.78	1.72	1.76	1.72
Miscellaneous food and kindred products	43.0	43.4	43.5	42.2	42.2	42.6	42.5	2.06	2.05	2.04	2.08	2.07	2.07	2.05
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	40.1	38.3	40.8	41.6	40.1	38.2	39.0	1.82	1.81	1.70	1.62	1.70	1.86	1.77
Cigarettes	41.0	40.2	41.2	39.3	40.3	39.0	39.5	2.23	2.23	2.24	2.15	2.15	2.15	2.17
Cigars	38.1	39.2	39.4	38.9	38.5	37.5	37.6	1.53	1.53	1.51	1.51	1.49	1.47	1.49
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	41.1	41.4	40.9	40.3	40.5	39.9	39.9	1.65	1.65	1.64	1.64	1.63	1.62	1.63
Cotton broad woven fabrics	41.5	41.9	41.7	40.7	40.3	39.8	40.0	1.59	1.60	1.60	1.59	1.58	1.57	1.58
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	43.4	43.1	42.3	41.8	42.1	41.3	41.4	1.68	1.68	1.67	1.66	1.67	1.65	1.66
Weaving and finishing broad wovens	41.8	41.5	40.7	41.7	42.0	42.5	41.3	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.76	1.75
Narrow fabrics and smallwares	41.4	41.6	40.3	40.6	40.3	40.2	40.3	1.71	1.71	1.72	1.72	1.71	1.69	1.69
Knitting	38.7	39.5	39.2	38.4	39.2	38.7	38.2	1.59	1.60	1.58	1.57	1.54	1.54	1.55
Full-fashioned hosiery	39.9	39.6	38.9	37.9	39.5	37.4	38.6	1.57	1.57	1.55	1.54	1.52	1.52	1.54
Seamless hosiery	38.7	39.4	38.9	38.4	39.0	38.1	37.7	1.51	1.51	1.49	1.47	1.43	1.42	1.46
Knit outerwear	37.5	39.4	39.1	37.5	38.6	38.8	37.7	1.69	1.70	1.70	1.67	1.66	1.64	1.66
Knit underwear	38.0	38.4	39.0	38.7	38.6	38.5	37.6	1.50	1.51	1.50	1.50	1.48	1.47	1.48
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	42.8	42.6	41.9	40.9	41.3	40.5	41.5	1.81	1.81	1.81	1.79	1.79	1.80	1.80
Floor covering	42.7	43.1	42.8	42.3	42.0	37.7	40.7	1.78	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.79	1.77
Yarn and thread	41.4	41.6	40.8	40.8	40.5	39.9	39.7	1.51	1.52	1.51	1.52	1.51	1.50	1.50
Miscellaneous textile goods	41.4	41.5	40.8	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.3	1.90	1.90	1.89	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.87
APPAREL AND RELATED PRODUCTS	35.9	36.3	35.8	34.5	36.5	35.9	35.4	1.67	1.67	1.68	1.65	1.64	1.62	1.63
Men's and boys' suits and coats	37.0	36.4	35.0	33.9	36.0	36.0	35.3	1.94	1.94	1.96	1.93	1.94	1.90	1.92
Men's and boys' furnishings	37.5	37.3	37.3	36.8	38.0	36.9	36.4	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.40	1.34	1.33	1.37
Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	37.9	38.1	37.9	37.3	38.2	36.4	36.9	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.38	1.31	1.31	1.34
Men's and boys' separate trousers	37.1	35.9	35.7	35.3	37.3	36.8	35.7	1.44	1.43	1.42	1.42	1.37	1.36	1.39
Work clothing	37.1	36.7	37.4	37.1	38.1	37.5	36.3	1.37	1.38	1.37	1.36	1.28	1.26	1.31
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear	33.2	33.8	33.1	31.2	34.6	34.2	33.3	1.90	1.88	1.93	1.88	1.88	1.86	1.85
Women's blouses, waists, and shirts	33.1	35.0	34.5	33.3	34.9	34.6	33.7	1.56	1.59	1.59	1.54	1.51	1.52	1.54
Women's, misses', and juniors' dresses	31.9	32.6	31.7	30.2	33.6	32.9	32.4	1.89	1.86	1.93	1.87	1.85	1.83	1.84
Women's suits, skirts, and coats	33.2	33.9	33.6	30.1	35.3	34.8	33.0	2.34	2.31	2.34	2.29	2.33	2.28	2.25
Women's and misses' outerwear, n.e.c.	37.1	37.0	36.2	34.9	36.4	36.8	36.4	1.57	1.57	1.56	1.54	1.49	1.48	1.54
Women's and children's undergarments	36.6	37.9	37.6	36.6	37.2	36.3	36.4	1.52	1.53	1.52	1.50	1.46	1.45	1.48
Women's and children's underwear	36.5	38.1	37.6	36.6	37.3	36.5	36.3	1.48	1.48	1.47	1.45	1.40	1.39	1.43
Corsets and allied garments	36.9	37.5	37.4	36.5	37.0	36.1	36.7	1.64	1.64	1.63	1.62	1.60	1.57	1.61
Hats, caps, and millinery	36.0	36.0	35.7	32.7	36.6	35.9	35.7	1.78	1.73	1.80	1.81	1.81	1.84	1.77
Girls' and children's outerwear	35.0	36.2	35.6	32.8	35.9	36.3	35.4	1.51	1.51	1.53	1.51	1.49	1.48	1.49
Children's dresses, blouses, and shirts	34.3	35.7	35.1	31.1	34.0	35.9	34.7	1.53	1.54	1.53	1.50	1.49	1.47	1.50
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	36.4	37.3	36.8	35.2	36.8	35.9	35.8	1.79	1.79	1.77	1.69	1.67	1.70	1.70
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	37.7	38.2	38.3	37.3	38.2	37.9	37.7	1.68	1.67	1.64	1.65	1.64	1.61	1.63
Housefurnishings	37.6	37.8	38.4	37.3	37.7	37.1	37.1	1.53	1.51	1.52	1.50	1.47	1.49	1.49
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	43.0	43.2	43.0	43.1	43.0	42.8	42.5	2.37	2.37	2.37	2.37	2.35	2.35	2.34
Paper and pulp	43.8	44.2	43.9	43.9	44.1	44.0	43.7	2.55	2.55	2.54	2.54	2.52	2.52	2.51
Paperboard	44.5	44.0	44.6	44.6	43.8	44.3	43.6	2.55	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.52	2.54	2.51
Converted paper and paperboard products	42.3	41.6	41.4	41.3	41.4	41.1	41.1	2.17	2.15	2.15	2.14	2.13	2.12	2.11
Bags, except textile bags	43.3	41.5	41.7	41.0	40.9	40.6	40.8	2.08	2.04	2.05	2.04	2.02	2.02	2.02
Paperboard containers and boxes	41.9	42.6	42.5	42.6	42.3	41.9	41.5	2.20	2.21	2.21	2.23	2.20	2.20	2.18
Folding and setup paperboard boxes	41.6	42.1	41.5	41.2	41.0	40.9	40.7	2.02	2.01	2.02	2.02	2.00	2.01	2.00
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	42.1	43.7	44.2	44.7	44.2	43.1	42.6	2.34	2.37	2.39	2.41	2.38	2.35	2.34

See footnotes at end of table.

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Table SC-5: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry - Continued

1961

Industry	Average weekly earnings							Average overtime hours						
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	Average 1961	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	Avg. 1961
Nondurable Goods--Continued														
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	\$107.97	\$106.09	\$105.71	\$106.37	\$105.33	\$104.39	\$105.05	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.7
Newspaper publishing and printing	112.04	109.50	108.77	107.74	107.02	106.07	107.38	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.4
Periodical publishing and printing	109.20	110.04	115.75	119.48	113.93	109.30	110.09	3.1	3.0	4.4	4.8	3.0	2.8	3.1
Books	99.54	98.89	100.04	100.78	101.52	100.04	99.06	3.5	3.3	3.6	4.4	4.4	3.9	3.7
Commercial printing	109.30	107.80	107.25	107.92	106.98	106.04	106.20	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.9
Commercial printing, except lithographic	107.56	106.35	104.88	105.92	104.34	103.14	104.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commercial printing, lithographic	113.60	110.88	111.84	114.05	113.32	111.56	110.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bookbinding and related industries	84.42	82.19	82.51	82.73	82.82	81.58	82.13	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.1
Other publishing and printing industries	111.15	107.97	108.08	108.67	108.19	107.80	108.19	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	108.99	109.52	108.58	107.53	107.49	107.90	106.81	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3
Industrial chemicals	123.19	123.77	123.19	121.60	121.51	122.06	120.93	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.3
Plastics and synthetics, except glass	110.56	110.83	109.52	108.05	107.90	108.94	107.74	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.0
Plastics and synthetics, except fibers	119.11	119.54	117.73	116.76	115.78	116.60	115.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Synthetic fibers	99.01	98.59	97.82	97.64	96.76	96.59	96.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drugs	96.52	96.52	95.88	95.18	93.96	93.43	93.96	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.9
Pharmaceutical preparations	92.11	91.25	91.03	91.88	90.63	89.67	90.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	101.27	100.28	102.58	100.28	100.60	99.22	98.98	2.8	3.1	3.5	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.6
Soap and detergents	123.81	124.26	128.33	124.68	124.04	123.54	121.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Toilet preparations	81.97	82.81	83.02	81.19	80.80	79.20	79.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paints, varnishes, and allied products	99.47	100.61	98.58	98.42	99.39	100.12	98.25	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.5	1.9
Agricultural chemicals	87.14	85.48	85.87	84.04	84.66	85.07	84.15	3.1	2.9	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.8
Fertilizers, complete and mixing only	84.77	82.32	83.30	80.95	82.17	81.97	81.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical products	102.84	104.08	103.09	103.34	102.75	102.51	101.19	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.5
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES	123.62	126.46	125.93	126.88	122.59	126.42	124.42	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.9	1.9	2.5	2.0
Petroleum refining	129.34	132.07	129.65	131.29	126.95	131.24	129.24	1.3	1.8	1.4	2.2	1.2	1.8	1.5
Other petroleum and coal products	97.44	101.28	110.74	107.93	103.81	105.70	102.10	3.0	3.7	6.5	6.0	4.9	5.4	4.5
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS	102.83	100.12	98.49	98.74	97.85	98.90	96.72	3.6	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.6
Tires and inner tubes	137.06	130.00	126.14	127.70	125.96	128.86	121.88	4.6	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	2.7
Other rubber products	95.87	94.12	92.80	92.57	91.30	91.53	91.53	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.4
Miscellaneous plastic products	84.05	83.84	83.64	84.26	83.44	83.03	82.82	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.9
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	66.18	64.98	62.76	61.88	62.79	63.58	62.83	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Leather tanning and finishing	88.10	86.62	85.57	85.57	85.39	84.77	84.35	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.3
Foot wear, except rubber	63.91	61.92	58.93	59.24	60.64	61.66	60.15	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1
Other leather products	63.53	64.35	63.53	59.33	61.40	60.86	61.07	2.0	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.7
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES:														
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION:														
Class I railroads	112.44	114.70	112.41	112.71	114.48	111.49	112.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT:														
Local and suburban transportation	99.33	100.02	98.24	98.67	99.16	98.47	98.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Intercity and rural bus lines	113.63	110.81	111.57	119.97	116.77	117.13	112.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MOTOR FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE	111.72	111.04	111.67	111.14	111.19	108.42	108.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PIPELINE TRANSPORTATION	133.50	130.65	133.80	133.50	130.33	137.03	131.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMMUNICATION:														
Telephone communication	96.38	96.47	96.64	97.53	93.62	93.46	93.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switchboard operating employees ²	72.64	72.86	75.64	75.42	72.17	72.36	71.39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Line construction employees ³	136.34	136.71	136.27	139.95	132.80	131.63	130.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telegraph communication ⁴	105.58	103.58	104.33	105.25	104.33	104.90	104.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radio and television broadcasting	124.41	121.03	121.59	122.29	119.27	118.81	119.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES	114.80	115.64	114.95	114.26	112.07	112.34	112.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electric companies and systems	114.80	115.77	114.39	114.54	113.44	113.71	112.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gas companies and systems	107.01	108.21	108.32	105.26	103.12	103.94	104.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Combined utility systems	124.94	125.75	125.14	124.01	121.88	121.25	121.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water, steam, and sanitary systems	92.75	94.71	93.61	94.35	94.16	93.43	93.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SC-5: Gross hours and earnings of production workers¹ by industry - Continued

1961

Industry	Average weekly hours							Average hourly earnings						
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	Avg. 1961	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	Avg. 1961
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>														
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	38.7	38.3	38.3	38.4	38.3	38.1	38.2	\$2.79	\$2.77	\$2.76	\$2.77	\$2.75	\$2.74	\$2.75
Newspaper publishing and printing	37.1	36.5	36.5	36.4	36.4	36.2	36.4	3.02	3.00	2.98	2.96	2.94	2.93	2.95
Periodical publishing and printing	39.0	39.3	40.9	41.2	40.4	39.6	39.6	2.80	2.80	2.83	2.90	2.82	2.76	2.78
Books	40.3	40.2	40.5	40.8	41.1	41.0	40.6	2.47	2.46	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.44	2.44
Commercial printing	39.6	39.2	39.0	39.1	38.9	38.7	38.9	2.76	2.75	2.75	2.76	2.75	2.74	2.73
Commercial printing, except lithographic	39.4	39.1	38.7	38.8	38.5	38.2	38.7	2.73	2.72	2.71	2.73	2.71	2.70	2.70
Commercial printing, lithographic	40.0	39.6	39.8	40.3	39.9	39.7	39.6	2.84	2.80	2.81	2.83	2.84	2.81	2.80
Bookbinding and related industries	38.2	37.7	38.2	38.3	38.7	38.3	38.2	2.21	2.18	2.16	2.16	2.14	2.13	2.15
Other publishing and printing industries	39.0	38.7	38.6	38.4	38.5	38.5	38.5	2.85	2.79	2.80	2.83	2.81	2.80	2.81
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	41.6	41.8	41.6	41.2	41.5	41.5	41.4	2.62	2.62	2.61	2.61	2.59	2.60	2.58
Industrial chemicals	41.9	42.1	41.9	41.5	41.9	41.8	41.7	2.94	2.94	2.94	2.93	2.90	2.92	2.90
Plastics and synthetics, except glass	42.2	42.3	41.8	41.4	41.5	41.9	41.6	2.62	2.62	2.62	2.61	2.60	2.60	2.59
Plastics and synthetics, except fibers	43.0	43.0	42.5	42.0	42.1	42.4	42.3	2.77	2.78	2.77	2.78	2.75	2.75	2.73
Synthetic fibers	41.6	41.6	41.1	41.2	41.0	41.6	41.0	2.38	2.37	2.38	2.37	2.36	2.37	2.36
Drugs	40.9	40.9	40.8	40.5	40.5	40.1	40.5	2.36	2.36	2.35	2.35	2.32	2.33	2.32
Pharmaceutical preparations	40.4	40.2	40.1	40.3	40.1	39.5	40.1	2.28	2.27	2.27	2.28	2.26	2.27	2.25
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	41.0	41.1	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.0	40.9	2.47	2.44	2.46	2.44	2.43	2.42	2.42
Soap and detergents	42.4	42.7	43.5	42.7	42.9	42.6	42.2	2.92	2.91	2.92	2.91	2.91	2.90	2.89
Toilet preparations	39.6	40.2	40.3	39.8	40.0	39.6	39.6	2.07	2.06	2.06	2.04	2.02	2.00	2.02
Paints, varnishes, and allied products	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.5	40.9	41.2	40.6	2.45	2.46	2.44	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.42
Agricultural chemicals	42.3	41.9	42.3	41.4	41.5	41.7	42.5	2.06	2.04	2.03	2.03	2.04	2.04	1.98
Fertilizers, complete and mixing only	42.6	42.0	42.5	41.3	41.5	41.4	42.6	1.99	1.96	1.96	1.96	1.93	1.93	1.91
Other chemical products	41.3	41.8	41.4	41.5	41.6	41.5	41.3	2.49	2.49	2.49	2.49	2.47	2.47	2.45
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES	40.8	41.6	41.7	41.6	41.0	42.0	41.2	3.03	3.04	3.02	3.05	2.99	3.01	3.02
Petroleum refining	40.8	41.4	40.9	40.9	40.3	41.4	40.9	3.17	3.19	3.17	3.21	3.15	3.17	3.16
Other petroleum and coal products	40.6	42.2	45.2	44.6	43.8	44.6	42.9	2.40	2.40	2.45	2.42	2.37	2.37	2.38
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS	41.8	41.2	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.7	40.3	2.46	2.43	2.42	2.42	2.41	2.43	2.40
Tires and inner tubes	43.4	41.4	40.3	40.8	40.5	41.3	39.7	3.18	3.14	3.13	3.13	3.11	3.12	3.07
Other rubber products	41.5	41.1	40.7	40.6	40.4	40.5	40.5	2.31	2.29	2.28	2.28	2.26	2.26	2.26
Miscellaneous plastic products	41.0	41.1	41.0	41.1	40.9	40.5	40.6	2.05	2.04	2.04	2.05	2.04	2.05	2.04
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	38.7	38.0	36.7	36.4	37.6	38.3	37.4	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.70	1.67	1.66	1.68
Leather tanning and finishing	40.6	40.1	39.8	39.8	39.9	39.8	39.6	2.17	2.16	2.15	2.15	2.14	2.13	2.13
Foot wear, except rubber	38.5	37.3	35.5	35.9	37.2	38.3	36.9	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.65	1.63	1.61	1.63
Other leather products	38.5	39.0	38.5	36.4	37.9	37.8	37.7	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.63	1.62	1.61	1.62
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES:														
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION:														
Class I railroads	41.8	42.8	42.1	41.9	43.2	41.6	42.1	2.69	2.68	2.67	2.69	2.65	2.68	2.67
LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT:														
Local and suburban transportation	43.0	43.3	42.9	42.9	43.3	43.0	42.9	2.31	2.31	2.29	2.30	2.29	2.29	2.29
Intercity and rural bus lines	42.4	41.5	42.1	44.6	43.9	44.2	42.8	2.68	2.67	2.65	2.69	2.67	2.65	2.62
MOTOR FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE:														
Motor freight transportation and storage	42.0	41.9	42.3	42.1	42.6	41.7	41.6	2.66	2.65	2.64	2.64	2.61	2.60	2.60
PIPELINE TRANSPORTATION:														
Pipeline transportation	40.7	40.2	40.3	40.7	40.1	41.4	40.3	3.28	3.25	3.32	3.28	3.25	3.31	3.27
COMMUNICATION:														
Telephone communication	39.5	39.7	40.1	40.3	39.5	39.6	39.4	2.44	2.43	2.41	2.42	2.37	2.36	2.37
Switchboard operating employees ²	36.5	36.8	38.2	37.9	37.2	37.3	36.8	1.99	1.98	1.98	1.99	1.94	1.94	1.94
Line construction employees ³	43.7	44.1	44.1	45.0	43.4	43.3	43.2	3.12	3.10	3.09	3.11	3.06	3.04	3.02
Telegraph communication ⁴	41.6	41.6	41.9	42.1	41.9	42.3	41.8	2.49	2.49	2.49	2.50	2.49	2.48	2.49
Radio and television broadcasting	39.0	38.3	38.6	38.7	38.6	38.7	38.5	3.19	3.16	3.15	3.16	3.09	3.07	3.11
ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES:														
Electric companies and systems	41.0	41.3	41.2	41.1	40.9	41.0	40.9	2.80	2.80	2.79	2.78	2.74	2.74	2.75
Gas companies and systems	41.0	41.2	41.0	41.2	41.1	41.2	41.0	2.80	2.81	2.79	2.78	2.76	2.76	2.75
Combined utility systems	41.0	41.3	41.5	40.8	40.6	40.6	40.7	2.61	2.62	2.61	2.58	2.54	2.56	2.56
Water, steam, and sanitary systems	41.1	41.5	41.3	41.2	40.9	41.1	41.0	3.04	3.03	3.03	3.01	2.98	2.95	2.97
Water, steam, and sanitary systems	40.5	41.0	40.7	41.2	41.3	40.8	40.8	2.29	2.31	2.30	2.29	2.28	2.29	2.28

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SC-5: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry - Continued

1981

Industry	Average weekly earnings							Average overtime hours						
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	Average 1981	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	Avg. 1981
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE⁵	\$73.32	\$73.34	\$73.34	\$73.72	\$73.88	\$74.07	\$72.94							
WHOLESALE TRADE	95.47	95.00	94.60	94.77	93.79	94.42	93.56							
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	91.79	91.57	90.72	89.87	89.25	89.25	89.46							
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	96.00	95.44	95.44	95.34	93.83	95.11	94.24							
Dry goods and apparel	93.70	93.74	95.88	94.88	93.62	92.72	92.86							
Groceries and related products	88.20	88.82	88.18	89.44	88.61	89.46	87.14							
Electrical goods	100.45	100.28	99.55	99.55	97.28	97.28	97.53							
Hardware, plumbing, and heating goods	91.98	92.16	91.80	91.17	90.32	89.69	89.91							
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	103.48	103.73	103.07	104.30	101.68	101.84	101.59							
RETAIL TRADE⁵	64.73	64.13	64.64	64.60	65.23	65.57	64.01							
General merchandise stores	52.06	50.21	50.66	51.11	51.25	51.39	50.52							
Department stores	56.25	53.95	55.60	56.25	56.03	56.19	55.04							
Limited price variety stores	38.65	37.21	37.67	37.79	38.08	38.53	37.28							
Food stores	63.55	63.55	63.55	63.90	64.59	64.40	63.01							
Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	65.16	65.15	64.79	65.70	66.05	66.23	64.44							
Apparel and accessories stores	55.13	52.02	52.67	52.10	52.60	52.80	52.40							
Men's and boys' apparel stores	66.05	63.84	64.67	63.54	66.53	66.64	64.67							
Women's ready-to-wear stores	49.28	46.90	47.04	46.31	45.75	46.10	46.24							
Family clothing stores	54.02	52.24	51.54	51.55	52.42	51.77	51.98							
Shoe stores	56.94	51.52	52.80	53.46	54.32	53.88	52.81							
Furniture and appliance stores	81.90	79.10	78.50	78.06	78.25	77.23	77.64							
Other retail trade	74.64	74.52	73.87	73.46	74.27	74.69	73.57							
Motor vehicle dealers	90.02	90.05	88.97	87.23	89.49	90.17	88.44							
Other vehicle and accessory dealers	78.32	77.53	78.41	78.77	79.20	79.47	78.59							
Drug stores	57.29	56.52	55.94	56.24	56.93	57.00	55.80							
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE:														
Banking	70.87	70.31	70.12	69.37	69.19	69.56	69.19							
Security dealers and exchanges	134.63	127.93	124.71	125.36	125.04	127.42	133.35							
Insurance carriers	91.72	90.58	90.35	90.26	90.34	90.05	89.83							
Life insurance	97.32	95.42	95.81	95.61	96.10	95.56	95.11							
Accident and health insurance	76.21	76.79	76.47	75.09	73.68	74.14	74.41							
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	86.75	86.39	85.16	85.46	85.11	85.11	85.14							
SERVICES AND MISCELLANEOUS:														
Hotels and lodging places:														
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels ⁶	46.80	46.41	47.08	45.31	45.21	44.88	45.54							
Personal services:														
Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants	49.54	49.66	50.05	49.15	48.76	49.66	49.28							
Motion pictures:														
Motion picture filming and distributing	111.91	115.10	114.80	116.00	116.31	119.93	116.45							

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SC-5: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry - Continued

1961

Industry	Average weekly hours							Average hourly earnings						
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	Avg. 1961	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	Avg. 1961
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE⁵	39.0	38.4	38.6	38.8	39.3	39.4	38.8	\$1.88	\$1.91	\$1.90	\$1.90	\$1.88	\$1.88	\$1.88
WHOLESALE TRADE	40.8	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.6	40.7	40.5	2.34	2.34	2.33	2.34	2.31	2.32	2.31
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	42.3	42.2	42.0	41.8	42.1	42.3	42.0	2.17	2.17	2.16	2.15	2.12	2.11	2.13
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.4	40.1	40.3	40.1	2.40	2.38	2.38	2.36	2.34	2.36	2.35
Dry goods and apparel	38.4	37.8	38.2	37.8	37.6	38.0	37.9	2.44	2.48	2.51	2.51	2.49	2.44	2.45
Groceries and related products	41.8	41.7	41.4	41.6	41.6	42.0	41.3	2.11	2.13	2.13	2.15	2.13	2.13	2.11
Electrical goods	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.8	40.2	40.2	40.3	2.45	2.44	2.44	2.44	2.42	2.42	2.42
Hardware, plumbing, and heating goods	40.7	40.6	40.8	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.5	2.26	2.27	2.25	2.25	2.23	2.22	2.22
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	40.9	41.0	40.9	40.9	41.0	40.9	40.8	2.53	2.53	2.52	2.55	2.48	2.49	2.49
RETAIL TRADE⁵	38.3	37.5	37.8	38.0	38.6	38.8	38.1	1.69	1.71	1.71	1.70	1.69	1.69	1.68
General merchandise stores	35.9	33.7	34.0	34.3	35.1	35.2	34.6	1.45	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.46	1.46	1.46
Department stores	35.6	33.3	33.9	34.3	34.8	34.9	34.4	1.58	1.62	1.64	1.64	1.61	1.61	1.60
Limited price variety stores	34.2	31.8	32.2	32.3	33.4	33.8	32.7	1.23	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.14	1.14	1.14
Food stores	35.7	35.5	35.5	35.9	36.7	36.8	35.8	1.78	1.79	1.79	1.78	1.76	1.75	1.76
Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	35.8	35.6	35.6	36.1	36.9	37.0	36.0	1.82	1.83	1.82	1.82	1.79	1.79	1.79
Apparel and accessories stores	35.8	34.0	34.2	34.5	35.3	35.2	34.7	1.54	1.53	1.54	1.51	1.49	1.50	1.51
Men's and boys' apparel stores	38.4	36.9	37.6	37.6	37.8	38.3	37.6	1.72	1.73	1.72	1.69	1.76	1.74	1.72
Women's ready-to-wear stores	35.2	33.5	33.6	33.8	34.4	34.4	34.0	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.37	1.33	1.34	1.36
Family clothing stores	36.5	35.3	35.3	35.8	36.4	35.7	36.1	1.48	1.48	1.46	1.44	1.44	1.45	1.44
Shoe stores	34.3	32.0	32.0	32.6	34.6	34.1	32.8	1.66	1.61	1.65	1.64	1.57	1.58	1.61
Furniture and appliance stores	42.0	41.2	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.3	1.95	1.92	1.91	1.89	1.89	1.87	1.88
Other retail trade	41.7	41.4	41.5	41.5	42.2	42.2	41.8	1.79	1.80	1.78	1.77	1.76	1.77	1.76
Motor vehicle dealers	43.7	43.5	43.4	43.4	44.2	44.2	44.0	2.06	2.07	2.05	2.01	2.02	2.04	2.01
Other vehicle and accessory dealers	44.0	43.8	44.3	44.5	45.0	44.9	44.4	1.78	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.76	1.77	1.77
Drug stores	37.2	36.7	36.8	37.0	37.7	38.0	37.2	1.54	1.54	1.52	1.52	1.51	1.50	1.50
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE:														
Banking	37.3	37.2	37.1	36.9	37.0	37.0	37.0	1.90	1.89	1.89	1.88	1.87	1.88	1.87
Security dealers and exchanges	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance carriers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Life insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Accident and health insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICES AND MISCELLANEOUS:														
Hotels and lodging places:														
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels ⁶	39.0	39.0	39.9	39.4	41.1	40.8	39.6	1.20	1.19	1.18	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.15
Personal services:														
Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants	38.7	38.8	39.1	39.7	38.7	39.1	38.8	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.27	1.26	1.27	1.27
Motion pictures:														
Motion picture filming and distributing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹For mining and manufacturing, laundries, and cleaning and dyeing plants, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for all other industries, to nonsupervisory workers.

²Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as switchboard operators; service assistants; operating room instructors; and pay-station attendants. In 1960, such employees made up 35 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.

³Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as central office craftsmen; installation and exchange repair craftsmen; line, cable, and conduit craftsmen; and laborers. In 1960, such employees made up 30 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.

⁴Data relate to nonsupervisory employees except messengers.

⁵Data exclude eating and drinking places.

⁶Money payments only; additional value of board, room, uniforms, and tips, not included.

Table SC-6: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959
ALABAMA.....	\$79.20	\$75.65	\$74.21	39.6	39.4	39.9	\$2.00	\$1.92	\$1.86
Birmingham.....	101.65	100.84	95.74	39.4	39.7	39.4	2.58	2.54	2.43
Mobile.....	94.56	89.95	87.20	39.9	39.8	40.0	2.37	2.26	2.18
ALASKA.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
ARIZONA.....	101.81	99.14	98.09	40.4	40.3	40.7	2.52	2.46	2.41
Phoenix.....	102.51	99.88	99.95	40.2	40.6	41.3	2.55	2.46	2.42
Tucson.....	108.94	(1)	(1)	40.8	(1)	(1)	2.67	(1)	(1)
ARKANSAS.....	64.56	62.71	62.02	40.1	40.2	40.8	1.61	1.56	1.52
Fort Smith.....	67.20	65.40	65.34	40.0	39.4	39.6	1.68	1.66	1.65
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	64.94	63.36	61.81	39.6	40.1	40.4	1.64	1.58	1.53
Pine Bluff.....	78.53	76.11	75.24	40.9	40.7	41.8	1.92	1.87	1.80
CALIFORNIA.....	108.53	104.28	101.71	39.9	39.8	40.2	2.72	2.62	2.53
Bakersfield.....	112.52	106.53	103.94	39.9	39.9	40.6	2.82	2.67	2.56
Fresno.....	91.99	86.68	84.45	37.7	37.2	37.7	2.44	2.33	2.24
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	107.74	103.34	101.66	40.2	39.9	40.5	2.68	2.59	2.51
Sacramento.....	120.77	116.85	111.51	40.8	41.0	41.3	2.96	2.85	2.70
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	110.95	106.80	101.75	40.2	40.0	39.9	2.76	2.67	2.55
San Diego.....	114.33	110.57	106.11	40.4	40.5	40.5	2.83	2.73	2.62
San Francisco-Oakland.....	113.78	109.37	105.59	39.1	39.2	39.4	2.91	2.79	2.68
San Jose.....	112.33	109.45	102.66	40.7	41.3	40.9	2.76	2.65	2.51
Stockton.....	101.00	98.98	94.30	39.3	40.4	40.3	2.57	2.45	2.34
COLORADO.....	103.48	98.25	95.71	40.9	40.6	40.9	2.53	2.42	2.34
Denver.....	104.30	98.25	96.17	40.9	40.6	41.1	2.55	2.42	2.34
CONNECTICUT.....	97.27	93.26	93.11	40.7	40.2	41.2	2.39	2.32	2.26
Bridgeport.....	100.86	96.72	95.53	41.0	40.3	41.0	2.46	2.40	2.33
Hartford.....	101.93	98.40	95.82	41.1	41.0	41.3	2.48	2.40	2.32
New Britain.....	94.49	89.77	91.27	39.7	39.2	41.3	2.38	2.29	2.21
New Haven.....	94.70	90.52	88.70	40.3	39.7	40.5	2.35	2.28	2.19
Stamford.....	100.50	99.47	98.46	40.2	40.6	41.9	2.50	2.45	2.35
Waterbury.....	98.16	92.57	95.57	40.9	39.9	42.1	2.40	2.32	2.27
DELAWARE.....	93.03	91.01	89.82	40.1	39.4	40.1	2.32	2.31	2.24
Wilmington.....	107.74	104.78	102.36	40.2	40.3	40.3	2.68	2.60	2.54
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:									
Washington.....	102.25	97.61	95.36	40.1	39.2	39.9	2.55	2.49	2.39
FLORIDA.....	79.71	76.07	73.51	41.3	40.9	41.3	1.93	1.86	1.78
Jacksonville.....	82.82	80.60	77.99	40.4	40.3	40.2	2.05	2.00	1.94
Miami.....	77.38	74.77	72.00	40.3	40.2	40.0	1.92	1.86	1.80
Tampa-St. Petersburg.....	78.31	75.76	72.45	41.0	41.4	41.4	1.91	1.83	1.75
GEORGIA.....	67.09	65.40	64.88	39.7	39.4	40.3	1.69	1.66	1.61
Atlanta.....	83.37	81.35	80.20	39.7	39.3	40.1	2.10	2.07	2.00
Savannah.....	91.46	88.32	85.90	41.2	40.7	41.9	2.22	2.17	2.05
IDAHO.....	90.52	90.00	90.01	39.7	40.0	41.1	2.28	2.25	2.19
ILLINOIS.....	100.99	97.70	96.66	40.1	40.0	40.6	2.52	2.45	2.38
Chicago.....	102.53	99.59	98.12	40.2	40.1	40.7	2.55	2.49	2.41
INDIANA.....	102.78	100.49	100.35	40.1	40.0	41.0	2.56	2.51	2.45
Indianapolis.....	101.96	100.26	100.36	40.3	40.4	41.3	2.53	2.48	2.43
IOWA.....	97.68	93.68	93.22	40.0	39.8	40.8	2.45	2.35	2.29
Des Moines.....	102.22	97.80	98.64	38.9	38.5	39.6	2.63	2.54	2.49
KANSAS.....	99.73	95.82	93.72	41.0	40.6	40.9	2.43	2.36	2.29
Topeka.....	101.65	98.44	97.93	41.1	40.7	41.8	2.48	2.42	2.34
Wichita.....	104.74	99.89	97.49	40.8	40.0	40.0	2.57	2.50	2.44

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SC-6: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas - Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959
KENTUCKY.....	\$88.18	\$83.92	\$83.02	39.9	39.4	40.3	\$2.21	\$2.13	\$2.06
Louisville.....	101.95	97.23	95.38	40.5	40.0	40.6	2.52	2.43	2.35
LOUISIANA.....	90.58	86.71	85.08	40.8	40.9	41.1	2.22	2.12	2.07
Baton Rouge.....	121.06	116.97	113.02	40.9	40.9	40.8	2.96	2.86	2.77
New Orleans.....	92.50	87.86	86.18	39.7	39.4	39.9	2.33	2.23	2.16
Shreveport.....	87.35	83.02	83.80	41.4	41.1	41.9	2.11	2.02	2.00
MAINE.....	73.38	71.15	69.19	40.1	40.2	40.7	1.83	1.77	1.70
Lewiston-Auburn.....	59.98	58.04	58.90	36.8	36.5	38.0	1.63	1.59	1.55
Portland.....	83.23	78.79	76.33	40.8	40.2	40.6	2.04	1.96	1.88
MARYLAND.....	93.37	90.63	88.32	39.9	40.1	40.1	2.34	2.26	2.20
Baltimore.....	99.05	95.91	92.89	40.1	40.3	40.2	2.47	2.38	2.31
MASSACHUSETTS.....	85.55	81.96	80.93	39.5	39.2	39.9	2.17	2.09	2.03
Boston.....	92.51	87.62	85.81	39.5	39.0	39.5	2.34	2.25	2.17
Fall River.....	61.48	59.11	59.48	35.8	35.6	36.8	1.72	1.66	1.62
New Bedford.....	67.30	64.37	64.94	37.8	37.2	38.7	1.78	1.73	1.68
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke.....	90.68	88.17	87.71	40.3	40.1	40.6	2.25	2.20	2.16
Worcester.....	89.53	87.43	86.97	39.4	39.7	40.6	2.27	2.20	2.14
MICHIGAN.....	112.32	112.00	108.71	40.1	40.8	40.9	2.80	2.75	2.66
Detroit.....	120.51	118.88	116.24	40.4	40.7	41.0	2.98	2.92	2.84
Flint.....	115.44	125.72	114.61	38.0	42.4	40.6	3.04	2.97	2.82
Grand Rapids.....	103.10	102.19	99.23	40.1	40.6	40.7	2.57	2.52	2.44
Lansing.....	110.97	116.20	107.08	38.8	40.7	39.6	2.86	2.86	2.70
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	101.73	101.55	96.82	38.8	39.3	38.9	2.62	2.58	2.49
Saginaw.....	109.26	111.53	104.21	39.6	41.2	40.5	2.76	2.71	2.57
MINNESOTA.....	99.46	95.07	92.02	40.5	40.4	40.5	2.45	2.36	2.27
Duluth.....	94.48	99.75	96.76	36.9	39.2	38.6	2.56	2.55	2.51
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	103.36	98.32	95.21	40.3	40.1	40.4	2.56	2.45	2.35
MISSISSIPPI.....	61.93	60.50	60.64	39.7	39.8	40.7	1.56	1.52	1.49
Jackson.....	73.43	70.55	69.28	42.2	41.5	42.5	1.74	1.70	1.63
MISSOURI.....	90.04	87.57	85.11	39.1	39.1	39.7	2.30	2.24	2.14
Kansas City.....	98.16	96.87	95.06	39.5	39.8	40.2	2.48	2.44	2.36
St. Louis.....	102.23	98.97	95.08	39.6	39.7	39.9	2.58	2.49	2.38
MONTANA.....	97.07	96.04	94.17	39.3	39.2	39.4	2.47	2.45	2.39
NEBRASKA.....	91.06	87.41	2/84.80	42.3	42.0	2/42.4	2.15	2.08	2/2.00
Omaha.....	99.08	93.97	2/91.75	42.2	41.9	2/42.3	2.35	2.24	2/2.17
NEVADA.....	115.60	113.30	107.68	40.0	41.2	41.1	2.89	2.75	2.62
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	73.16	70.45	69.26	40.2	39.8	40.5	1.82	1.77	1.71
Manchester.....	67.69	64.56	63.86	38.9	38.2	38.7	1.74	1.69	1.65
NEW JERSEY.....	97.60	93.93	92.45	40.0	39.6	40.3	2.44	2.37	2.29
Jersey City 3.....	97.84	94.13	92.15	40.1	39.5	40.1	2.44	2.38	2.30
Newark 3.....	97.44	95.52	93.66	40.1	40.0	40.6	2.43	2.39	2.31
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic 3.....	98.40	93.89	93.00	40.0	39.4	40.4	2.46	2.38	2.30
Perth Amboy 3.....	102.06	97.84	95.86	40.5	40.1	40.5	2.52	2.44	2.37
Trenton.....	95.99	92.94	91.66	39.5	39.6	40.7	2.43	2.35	2.25
NEW MEXICO.....	84.99	82.58	82.43	39.9	39.7	40.8	2.13	2.08	2.02
Albuquerque.....	90.58	88.70	86.74	40.8	40.5	41.5	2.22	2.19	2.09

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SC-6: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas - Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959
NEW YORK.....	\$92.21	\$89.61	\$87.71	38.8	38.8	39.3	\$2.38	\$2.31	\$2.23
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	101.77	95.96	96.95	40.5	40.0	40.0	2.51	2.40	2.42
Binghamton.....	86.13	83.43	80.51	39.6	39.0	39.1	2.17	2.14	2.06
Buffalo.....	110.70	108.31	105.92	40.2	40.3	40.6	2.76	2.69	2.61
Elmira.....	92.11	88.81	87.85	40.2	39.9	40.3	2.29	2.22	2.18
Nassau and Suffolk Counties ³	102.60	98.97	97.08	40.0	40.1	40.7	2.56	2.47	2.39
New York City ³	87.10	84.36	83.04	37.3	37.3	38.1	2.34	2.26	2.18
New York-Northeastern New Jersey.....	92.40	89.09	87.58	38.5	38.4	39.1	2.40	2.32	2.24
Rochester.....	103.37	100.88	96.28	40.3	40.6	40.4	2.56	2.48	2.39
Syracuse.....	99.73	96.15	95.54	40.6	40.5	40.8	2.45	2.38	2.34
Utica-Rome.....	89.52	86.84	85.32	39.5	39.6	40.3	2.27	2.20	2.12
Westchester County ³	92.89	92.34	89.42	39.1	39.4	39.7	2.38	2.34	2.25
NORTH CAROLINA.....	63.36	61.14	61.20	40.1	39.7	40.8	1.58	1.54	1.50
Charlotte.....	70.45	68.47	67.07	41.2	41.0	41.4	1.71	1.67	1.62
Greensboro-High Point.....	61.56	59.57	60.28	38.0	37.7	39.4	1.62	1.58	1.53
NORTH DAKOTA.....	87.66	81.85	81.65	42.0	41.4	42.1	2.09	1.97	1.94
Fargo.....	96.97	88.08	86.37	39.5	39.4	40.4	2.45	2.23	2.14
OHIO.....	107.15	104.13	102.82	40.0	40.0	40.7	2.68	2.60	2.53
Akron.....	114.71	111.61	111.34	38.9	39.1	40.6	2.95	2.85	2.74
Canton.....	106.40	101.96	106.46	39.0	38.2	40.2	2.73	2.67	2.65
Cincinnati.....	102.74	99.05	95.67	40.8	40.8	41.0	2.52	2.43	2.33
Cleveland.....	108.57	107.66	105.84	39.7	40.3	41.2	2.73	2.67	2.59
Columbus.....	102.23	99.40	96.25	40.2	40.3	40.5	2.54	2.47	2.38
Dayton.....	115.47	111.76	108.79	40.8	40.9	41.3	2.83	2.73	2.63
Toledo.....	109.81	108.36	108.04	39.7	40.0	40.5	2.77	2.71	2.67
Youngstown-Warren.....	115.08	111.47	115.97	38.2	38.1	39.7	3.01	2.93	2.92
OKLAHOMA.....	87.53	85.47	85.70	40.9	40.7	41.4	2.14	2.10	2.07
Oklahoma City.....	83.83	81.36	79.68	41.5	41.3	41.5	2.02	1.97	1.92
Tulsa.....	91.76	92.52	93.48	40.6	40.4	41.0	2.26	2.29	2.28
OREGON.....	100.36	97.04	96.36	38.6	38.1	38.7	2.60	2.55	2.49
Portland.....	100.75	97.37	95.11	38.6	38.5	38.9	2.61	2.53	2.45
PENNSYLVANIA.....	91.65	89.86	88.70	39.0	38.9	39.6	2.35	2.31	2.24
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	86.94	86.41	82.30	37.8	37.9	38.1	2.30	2.28	2.16
Erie.....	100.45	97.51	96.59	41.0	40.8	41.1	2.45	2.39	2.35
Harrisburg.....	79.97	79.17	77.42	39.2	39.0	39.3	2.04	2.03	1.97
Lancaster.....	83.03	79.00	78.76	40.5	39.9	40.6	2.05	1.98	1.94
Philadelphia.....	97.02	93.53	92.00	39.6	39.3	40.0	2.45	2.38	2.30
Pittsburgh.....	111.25	109.48	110.12	38.9	39.1	39.9	2.86	2.80	2.76
Reading.....	80.96	78.38	79.20	39.3	38.8	39.8	2.06	2.02	1.99
Scranton.....	67.69	66.55	65.36	37.4	37.6	38.0	1.81	1.77	1.72
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	62.66	61.71	60.72	35.6	36.3	36.8	1.76	1.70	1.65
York.....	79.97	75.81	77.00	40.8	39.9	41.4	1.96	1.90	1.86
RHODE ISLAND.....	77.60	73.70	72.98	40.0	39.2	40.1	1.94	1.88	1.82
Providence-Pawtucket.....	76.59	73.87	74.07	40.1	39.5	40.7	1.91	1.87	1.82
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	65.20	63.27	61.61	40.5	40.3	40.8	1.61	1.57	1.51
Charleston.....	72.25	72.00	70.88	39.7	40.0	40.5	1.82	1.80	1.75
Greenville.....	62.06	(1)	(1)	40.3	(1)	(1)	1.54	(1)	(1)
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	95.19	90.90	90.32	45.6	45.0	46.8	2.09	2.02	1.93
Sioux Falls.....	105.66	101.68	102.82	46.5	45.8	48.5	2.27	2.22	2.12
TENNESSEE.....	75.20	73.23	71.46	40.0	39.8	40.6	1.88	1.84	1.76
Chattanooga.....	78.41	74.48	74.74	39.8	39.2	40.4	1.97	1.90	1.85
Knoxville.....	87.16	84.38	83.22	39.8	39.8	40.4	2.19	2.12	2.06
Memphis.....	85.07	81.81	78.72	40.9	40.7	41.0	2.08	2.01	1.92
Nashville.....	80.99	78.58	76.73	39.7	40.3	40.6	2.04	1.95	1.89

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SC-6: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and areas - Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959
TEXAS.....	\$92.48	\$89.19	\$89.02	41.1	41.1	41.6	\$2.25	\$2.17	\$2.14
Dallas.....	84.85	81.36	80.29	41.8	41.3	41.6	2.03	1.97	1.93
Fort Worth.....	96.70	94.71	94.07	41.5	41.0	40.9	2.33	2.31	2.30
Houston.....	109.15	104.39	103.07	41.5	41.1	41.9	2.63	2.54	2.46
San Antonio.....	68.28	69.08	66.83	39.7	40.4	41.0	1.72	1.71	1.63
UTAH.....	104.12	98.89	93.60	40.2	40.2	40.0	2.59	2.46	2.34
Salt Lake City.....	100.28	94.70	90.50	40.6	40.3	40.4	2.47	2.35	2.24
VERMONT.....	78.06	76.59	74.76	41.3	41.4	42.0	1.89	1.85	1.78
Burlington.....	82.40	78.74	76.31	41.2	40.8	41.7	2.00	1.93	1.83
Springfield.....	89.62	90.94	88.17	41.3	42.1	42.8	2.17	2.16	2.06
VIRGINIA.....	74.56	70.62	69.02	40.3	39.9	40.6	1.85	1.77	1.70
Norfolk-Portsmouth.....	79.30	76.57	74.74	41.3	40.3	40.4	1.92	1.90	1.85
Richmond.....	83.23	79.60	78.55	40.6	40.0	40.7	2.05	1.99	1.93
Roanoke.....	73.21	71.34	(1)	40.9	41.0	(1)	1.79	1.74	(1)
WASHINGTON.....	106.08	101.78	98.81	39.0	38.7	38.9	2.72	2.63	2.54
Seattle.....	107.56	101.53	97.52	39.4	38.9	38.7	2.73	2.61	2.52
Spokane.....	114.91	107.29	104.54	39.9	39.3	39.6	2.88	2.73	2.64
Tacoma.....	102.26	98.68	98.69	38.3	38.1	38.7	2.67	2.59	2.55
WEST VIRGINIA.....	97.96	93.27	92.43	39.5	38.7	39.0	2.48	2.41	2.37
Charleston.....	121.18	118.03	116.21	40.8	40.7	41.1	2.97	2.90	2.83
Wheeling.....	96.38	93.94	90.91	38.4	38.5	38.4	2.51	2.44	2.37
WISCONSIN.....	97.66	96.32	94.55	40.6	40.6	41.3	2.41	2.37	2.29
Green Bay.....	95.45	(1)	(1)	42.2	(1)	(1)	2.26	(1)	(1)
Kenosha ⁴	114.57	121.06	115.83	41.1	42.8	43.4	2.79	2.82	2.67
La Crosse.....	94.35	94.86	91.23	39.5	39.9	39.7	2.39	2.38	2.30
Madison ⁴	105.20	105.39	102.92	40.8	40.1	40.8	2.58	2.63	2.52
Milwaukee.....	107.12	105.09	103.67	39.9	40.0	40.8	2.68	2.63	2.54
Racine.....	101.73	96.10	97.37	40.0	39.2	40.3	2.55	2.45	2.42
WYOMING.....	96.00	95.25	94.22	37.5	37.5	38.3	2.56	2.54	2.46
Casper.....	115.71	114.73	116.69	38.7	39.7	40.1	2.99	2.89	2.91

¹ Not available.² Not strictly comparable with data for later years.³ Subarea of New York-Northeastern New Jersey.⁴ Data for 1961 not comparable with series for prior years due to change in area definition.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

Table SD-1: Labor turnover rates, by industry

1961

(Per 100 employees)

Industry and Action	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	1961 Avg.	Industry and Action	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	1961 Avg.
MANUFACTURING:								Durable Goods - Continued							
Total Accessions	2.6	3.3	4.3	4.7	5.3	4.4	4.1	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE - CONTINUED:							
New Hires	1.4	1.9	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.2	Millwork, plywood, and related products							
Total Separations	4.0	4.0	4.1	5.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	Total Accessions	1.7	2.5	3.7	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.3
Quits	.9	1.1	1.4	2.3	1.7	1.2	1.2	New Hires	1.2	2.0	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.1	3.1
Layoffs	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.2	Total Separations	4.1	4.2	4.9	5.9	5.0	3.4	4.2
Seasonally adjusted:								Quits							
Total Accessions	3.8	4.0	4.4	3.7	4.1	4.0	-	Layoffs	.9	1.3	1.9	3.4	2.6	1.7	1.7
New Hires	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.2	-	Millwork:							
Total Separations	4.1	3.9	3.6	4.1	3.8	4.3	-	Total Accessions	1.3	2.5	3.6	3.8	4.6	4.7	4.2
Quits	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	-	New Hires	.9	2.0	3.2	3.4	4.2	4.1	3.0
Layoffs	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.2	1.9	2.5	-	Total Separations	4.3	4.6	5.2	5.9	4.7	3.1	4.1
DURABLE GOODS:								Quits							
Total Accessions	2.7	3.2	4.0	4.3	4.9	3.9	3.9	Layoffs	.8	1.2	2.0	3.5	2.5	1.4	1.5
New Hires	1.4	1.9	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.1	1.9	Veneer and plywood:							
Total Separations	3.8	3.6	3.7	4.3	3.9	4.3	3.9	Total Accessions	2.1	2.6	3.3	4.4	4.5	4.0	3.9
Quits	.8	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.0	New Hires	1.4	2.2	2.9	4.0	4.0	3.6	2.9
Layoffs	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.7	2.2	Total Separations	2.4	3.4	4.1	4.9	4.4	3.4	3.7
NONDURABLE GOODS:								Quits							
Total Accessions	2.6	3.5	4.6	5.2	5.8	5.0	4.2	Layoffs	1.0	1.4	1.9	3.2	2.7	2.1	1.8
New Hires	1.5	2.0	3.0	3.6	3.8	3.1	2.5	Wooden containers:							
Total Separations	4.4	4.4	4.6	6.0	4.5	3.9	4.2	Total Accessions	3.0	4.5	4.8	5.8	5.6	4.7	5.1
Quits	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.7	2.1	1.4	1.4	New Hires	1.4	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.4	2.9	2.9
Layoffs	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.6	1.8	1.9	2.2	Total Separations	6.1	4.3	6.2	7.2	6.1	6.0	5.3
Durable Goods								Quits							
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES:								Layoffs							
Total Accessions	2.2	2.7	3.3	3.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	4.6	2.5	3.4	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.0	
New Hires	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.7	1.9	2.1	1.9	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates:							
Total Separations	1.9	2.2	2.2	3.0	2.4	2.1	2.3	Total Accessions	3.1	4.6	4.7	4.7	6.4	4.4	5.2
Quits	.8	.8	1.0	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	New Hires	1.7	2.9	2.8	3.6	3.7	3.0	3.1
Layoffs	.6	.9	.6	.5	.7	.7	.7	Total Separations	6.7	4.5	7.0	7.9	6.6	6.7	5.5
Ammunition, except for small arms:								Quits							
Total Accessions	2.6	3.1	3.9	3.7	2.5	3.6	3.1	Layoffs	.9	1.2	2.0	3.4	2.7	1.9	1.7
New Hires	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.8	1.9	2.9	2.4	Miscellaneous wood products:							
Total Separations	1.8	1.7	2.2	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.3	Total Accessions	2.3	3.4	4.5	5.4	5.7	4.2	4.4
Quits	.9	1.0	1.3	2.1	1.4	1.3	1.2	New Hires	1.5	2.3	3.5	4.3	4.7	3.2	3.0
Layoffs	.4	.2	.3	.3	.9	.6	.5	Total Separations	3.7	4.5	5.2	5.7	5.8	4.5	4.5
Sighting and fire control equipment:								Quits							
Total Accessions	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.3	1.6	2.0	Layoffs	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.9	2.3	1.7	1.6
New Hires	.8	.9	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.1	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES:							
Total Separations	1.6	3.0	2.6	2.7	1.9	1.9	2.4	Total Accessions	2.9	3.7	4.9	5.1	5.9	5.3	4.1
Quits	.7	.7	.8	1.3	1.0	.8	.8	New Hires	1.9	3.0	3.8	4.1	4.4	3.6	2.7
Layoffs	.4	1.8	1.2	.7	.3	.7	1.0	Total Separations	3.8	4.2	4.7	4.9	4.6	3.4	4.3
Other ordnance and accessories:								Quits							
Total Accessions	1.7	2.3	3.1	4.6	3.5	2.6	2.8	Layoffs	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.5
New Hires	1.2	1.7	2.3	3.8	2.5	1.9	2.0	Household furniture:							
Total Separations	2.5	2.4	2.0	3.1	2.3	1.8	2.2	Total Accessions	2.8	3.5	4.7	5.3	5.8	5.1	3.9
Quits	.6	.6	.7	1.6	1.0	.6	.7	New Hires	1.8	3.0	3.9	4.5	4.6	3.5	2.7
Layoffs	1.3	1.1	.6	.8	.6	.8	.9	Total Separations	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.0
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE:								Quits							
Total Accessions	2.5	3.2	4.1	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.3	Layoffs	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.7	2.4	1.7	1.6
New Hires	1.6	2.2	3.3	3.9	4.3	4.1	3.3	Wood house furniture, unupholstered:							
Total Separations	6.5	5.8	5.4	6.7	6.2	5.9	5.5	Total Accessions	2.4	3.5	4.4	5.4	6.1	5.0	3.7
Quits	1.1	1.4	2.1	3.6	2.9	2.2	1.9	New Hires	1.8	3.0	3.8	4.6	4.8	3.3	2.6
Layoffs	4.7	3.7	2.5	2.1	2.4	3.0	2.8	Total Separations	3.0	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.7
Sawmills and planing mills:								Quits							
Total Accessions	2.0	2.7	3.3	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.2	Layoffs	1.2	1.7	2.2	2.9	2.5	1.8	1.7
New Hires	1.3	2.0	2.6	3.2	3.7	3.7	2.8	Wood house furniture, upholstered:							
Total Separations	5.0	4.9	4.5	5.8	4.7	3.8	4.5	Total Accessions	2.0	3.6	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.0	3.6
Quits	1.0	1.2	1.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.7	New Hires	1.7	3.2	4.4	4.2	4.3	3.8	2.6
Layoffs	3.6	3.1	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.2	2.2	Total Separations	3.5	2.7	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.5
Sawmills and planing mills, general:								Quits							
Total Accessions	1.9	2.5	3.1	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.2	Layoffs	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.4	2.4	1.6	1.5
New Hires	1.2	1.8	2.5	3.2	3.6	3.8	2.8	Mattresses and bedsprings:							
Total Separations	5.2	5.0	4.6	5.8	4.7	3.7	4.4	Total Accessions	2.8	2.2	3.8	4.9	5.5	5.6	3.9
Quits	1.0	1.2	1.7	3.3	2.4	2.1	1.7	New Hires	1.5	1.8	3.3	4.1	4.5	3.9	2.5
Layoffs	3.8	3.3	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.0	2.2	Total Separations	4.8	5.8	5.8	4.4	3.9	3.5	4.1
								Quits							
								Layoffs							

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SD-1: Labor turnover rates, by industry - Continued

1961

(Per 100 employees)

Industry and Action	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	1961 Avg.	Industry and Action	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	1961 Avg.
<i>Durable Goods - Continued</i>								<i>Durable Goods - Continued</i>							
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES - CONTINUED:								PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES:							
Office furniture:								Total Accessions							
Total Accessions	1.3	2.9	3.3	2.1	4.0	4.0	2.7	Total Accessions	2.7	2.3	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.1	3.4
New Hires	.8	1.6	1.9	1.3	3.0	2.5	1.6	New Hires	.8	.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.0	.9
Total Separations	2.0	2.9	2.5	2.1	3.3	2.5	2.7	Total Separations	2.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.8
Quits	.8	.9	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.0	Quits	.4	.5	.6	1.0	.7	.5	.5
Layoffs	.8	1.4	.7	.4	.6	.6	1.2	Layoffs	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.7
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS:								Blast furnace and basic steel products:							
Total Accessions	1.9	2.5	3.2	3.2	4.0	3.7	3.6	Total Accessions	3.1	2.1	2.3	2.9	3.5	3.1	3.5
New Hires	.9	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.2	1.8	New Hires	.5	.4	.6	.7	.8	.6	.5
Total Separations	4.8	3.9	4.0	4.4	3.7	3.2	3.8	Total Separations	1.8	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.3	1.9	2.5
Quits	.6	.8	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.0	Quits	.2	.3	.3	.7	.4	.3	.3
Layoffs	3.6	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.5	2.2	Layoffs	1.2	2.2	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.6
Flat glass:								Blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills:							
Total Accessions	2.1	2.4	1.8	2.2	5.0	3.4	3.2	Total Accessions	3.2	2.0	2.2	2.8	3.3	3.0	3.5
New Hires	.2	.3	.8	1.3	.4	1.0	.5	New Hires	.5	.3	.5	.6	.6	.5	.4
Total Separations	2.9	4.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	3.9	Total Separations	1.8	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.1	1.7	2.4
Quits	.2	.1	.2	.3	.5	.2	.2	Quits	.2	.2	.3	.6	.3	.2	.3
Layoffs	1.5	2.6	1.1	.9	.9	1.1	3.1	Layoffs	1.1	2.3	2.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.5
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown:								Iron and steel foundries:							
Total Accessions	2.4	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.8	3.6	3.6	Total Accessions	2.7	2.9	4.0	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.6
New Hires	.7	.8	1.1	1.2	2.1	1.7	1.3	New Hires	1.3	1.4	2.4	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.4
Total Separations	4.4	3.9	4.8	5.3	3.5	2.8	3.8	Total Separations	2.3	2.9	2.9	3.7	3.8	2.9	3.4
Quits	.6	.8	.9	1.7	1.5	.8	.9	Quits	.7	.7	.8	1.2	1.0	.7	.7
Layoffs	3.2	2.1	2.7	2.4	.9	1.3	2.0	Layoffs	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.8	2.1	1.4	2.0
Glass containers:								Gray iron foundries:							
Total Accessions	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	Total Accessions	2.4	2.5	4.0	2.9	3.4	3.6	3.5
New Hires	.7	1.0	1.0	1.2	2.8	2.6	1.7	New Hires	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.4
Total Separations	4.9	4.8	5.8	6.8	3.8	2.6	3.9	Total Separations	2.2	2.8	2.8	4.1	4.0	2.7	3.4
Quits	.7	1.1	1.2	2.4	2.0	.9	1.2	Quits	.7	.7	.8	1.3	1.1	.8	.8
Layoffs	3.5	2.7	3.7	3.2	.8	.9	1.9	Layoffs	1.0	1.5	.8	2.1	2.2	1.1	1.9
Pressed and blown glassware, n.e.c.:								Malleable iron foundries:							
Total Accessions	2.6	2.2	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.3	Total Accessions	2.3	3.8	4.8	3.0	5.2	4.6	3.9
New Hires	.7	.7	1.1	1.3	1.0	.5	.6	New Hires	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.3	.9	1.2
Total Separations	3.8	2.8	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.7	Total Separations	2.0	3.9	2.7	3.0	4.0	4.2	3.9
Quits	.3	.5	.6	.7	.6	.5	.5	Quits	.9	.8	.8	1.3	1.2	.6	.7
Layoffs	2.7	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.9	2.3	Layoffs	.7	2.2	.7	1.0	2.1	2.7	2.5
Cement, hydraulic:								Steel foundries:							
Total Accessions	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.3	2.9	Total Accessions	3.4	3.2	3.6	4.7	3.8	3.5	3.6
New Hires	.3	.5	.5	.8	.7	.8	.7	New Hires	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.9	1.3	1.3
Total Separations	5.9	1.9	2.8	3.5	3.2	2.5	3.0	Total Separations	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.2
Quits	.2	.3	.3	1.4	.6	.4	.4	Quits	.5	.5	.6	.9	.8	.6	.6
Layoffs	5.2	1.2	1.8	1.5	2.2	1.7	2.2	Layoffs	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.5	2.0
Structural clay products:								Nonferrous smelting and refining:							
Total Accessions	1.2	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.6	Total Accessions	1.4	1.8	3.0	2.3	3.2	2.2	2.6
New Hires	.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.6	New Hires	.5	.6	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
Total Separations	6.0	3.9	3.6	4.5	3.4	3.3	3.9	Total Separations	2.0	2.4	2.1	3.3	2.8	1.9	2.7
Quits	.7	.8	1.3	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.0	Quits	.5	.4	.6	1.4	1.0	.6	.6
Layoffs	5.0	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.7	2.4	Layoffs	1.1	1.4	.9	1.0	.8	.8	1.4
Brick and structural clay tile:								Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding:							
Total Accessions	.9	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.4	4.1	Total Accessions	1.6	2.1	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.7
New Hires	.7	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.8	New Hires	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.3
Total Separations	8.8	4.6	4.0	4.6	3.4	3.5	4.6	Total Separations	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.4
Quits	.7	.9	1.4	2.3	1.7	1.3	1.1	Quits	.5	.6	.8	1.4	.8	.6	.6
Layoffs	7.8	3.1	2.0	1.1	1.0	1.6	2.9	Layoffs	1.2	1.0	.9	.7	.9	1.3	1.3
Pottery and related products:								Copper rolling, drawing, and extruding:							
Total Accessions	1.8	2.1	2.8	3.5	5.7	4.3	3.3	Total Accessions	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.7	2.1	1.9
New Hires	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.1	3.1	1.6	1.4	New Hires	.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.2	.9
Total Separations	4.1	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.6	3.3	Total Separations	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7
Quits	.8	.8	1.0	1.4	.9	.9	.9	Quits	.3	.4	.4	.8	.5	.4	.4
Layoffs	2.8	2.4	1.5	.9	1.3	1.2	1.9	Layoffs	.4	.8	.6	.4	.6	1.0	.8
Abrasive products:								Aluminum rolling, drawing, and extruding:							
Total Accessions	.7	1.3	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.3	Total Accessions	1.6	2.6	3.2	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.9
New Hires	.5	.8	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	.9	New Hires	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.3
Total Separations	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.5	Total Separations	1.9	1.2	2.3	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.2
Quits	.4	.4	.7	1.0	.5	.5	.6	Quits	.4	.4	.6	1.2	.8	.6	.6
Layoffs	.6	.3	.2	.3	.5	.2	.5	Layoffs	1.2	.4	1.0	1.1	1.3	.9	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SD-1: Labor turnover rates, by industry - Continued

1961

(Per 100 employees)

Industry and Action	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	1961 Avg.	Industry and Action	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	1961 Avg.
<i>Durable Goods - Continued</i>								<i>Durable Goods - Continued</i>							
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES - CONTINUED:								FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS - CONTINUED:							
<i>Nonferrous wire drawing, and insulating:</i>								<i>Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures:</i>							
Total Accessions	2.1	2.6	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.1	3.4	Total Accessions	1.8	2.2	2.8	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.4
New Hires	1.3	1.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	1.6	1.5	New Hires	.8	1.4	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.3	1.6
Total Separations	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.6	2.5	3.4	3.6	Total Separations	2.9	3.1	3.6	3.8	3.7	2.8	3.4
Quits	.7	1.0	1.3	2.1	1.0	.9	.9	Quits	.5	.7	1.1	1.8	1.3	.9	.9
Layoffs	1.9	2.0	1.4	.8	.9	2.1	2.1	Layoffs	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.3	2.0
<i>Nonferrous foundries:</i>								<i>Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods:</i>							
Total Accessions	3.7	3.9	5.2	5.1	5.3	3.6	4.5	Total Accessions	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.6	3.5	3.6	3.7
New Hires	2.1	2.3	3.1	3.1	2.7	1.9	2.2	New Hires	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.3	1.5
Total Separations	2.8	3.0	4.4	4.3	4.7	3.3	4.1	Total Separations	2.2	2.8	2.5	3.3	3.2	2.3	3.6
Quits	.7	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.1	Quits	.5	.7	.8	1.5	1.1	.9	.7
Layoffs	1.4	1.2	2.4	1.9	2.5	1.7	2.3	Layoffs	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.6	.8	2.4
<i>Aluminum castings:</i>								<i>Heating equipment, except electric:</i>							
Total Accessions	4.4	4.8	5.8	5.8	7.0	4.1	5.0	Total Accessions	2.0	2.4	3.1	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.2
New Hires	2.5	2.7	3.4	3.8	3.5	2.2	2.5	New Hires	.7	1.3	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.3	1.7
Total Separations	3.2	3.6	5.3	5.7	6.4	4.2	5.0	Total Separations	3.3	3.3	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.1	3.3
Quits	.9	1.2	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.2	Quits	.6	.8	1.3	2.1	1.5	.9	1.0
Layoffs	1.5	1.6	2.9	2.9	3.7	2.0	3.0	Layoffs	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.3	1.8	.6	1.7
<i>Other nonferrous castings:</i>								<i>Fabricated structural metal products:</i>							
Total Accessions	3.0	3.1	4.6	4.4	3.7	3.1	4.0	Total Accessions	2.6	3.2	4.0	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.2
New Hires	1.7	2.0	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.9	New Hires	1.6	2.2	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.7
Total Separations	2.4	2.4	3.6	3.0	3.1	2.5	3.2	Total Separations	4.9	5.1	4.8	5.8	4.9	3.8	4.6
Quits	.6	.8	1.1	1.4	1.1	.8	.9	Quits	.8	1.1	1.3	2.3	1.7	1.2	1.2
Layoffs	1.3	.7	1.9	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.7	Layoffs	3.5	3.3	2.5	2.7	2.5	1.8	2.8
<i>Miscellaneous primary metal industries:</i>								<i>Fabricated structural steel:</i>							
Total Accessions	1.7	2.9	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.5	4.2	Total Accessions	3.6	3.5	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.2	4.8
New Hires	1.0	2.0	2.5	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.5	New Hires	1.5	2.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.1	2.9
Total Separations	2.2	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.4	4.0	Total Separations	5.1	5.1	5.9	6.8	4.6	3.9	5.1
Quits	.6	.8	.9	1.5	1.1	.7	.8	Quits	.7	1.2	1.4	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.2
Layoffs	1.1	1.6	1.0	.8	.7	1.3	2.7	Layoffs	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.8	2.1	2.0	3.2
<i>Iron and steel forgings:</i>								<i>Fabricated plate work (boiler shops):</i>							
Total Accessions	1.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.1	4.4	Total Accessions	2.2	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.2
New Hires	.9	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.3	.9	1.2	New Hires	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8
Total Separations	2.2	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.5	4.4	Total Separations	3.8	4.2	3.7	4.3	3.2	3.0	3.6
Quits	.5	.6	.7	1.3	1.0	.6	.6	Quits	.6	.8	1.0	1.6	1.2	.8	.9
Layoffs	1.2	1.7	1.0	.8	.8	1.5	3.3	Layoffs	2.7	2.9	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.2
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS:								<i>Architectural and miscellaneous metal work:</i>							
Total Accessions	2.8	3.4	4.4	5.0	5.6	4.6	4.4	Total Accessions	2.2	3.4	3.9	5.0	5.7	4.5	4.5
New Hires	1.5	2.0	2.8	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.1	New Hires	1.5	2.8	3.0	4.4	4.7	3.5	3.0
Total Separations	4.4	4.3	4.5	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.5	Total Separations	5.1	6.6	5.6	6.1	4.1	3.3	4.6
Quits	.8	1.0	1.3	2.1	1.5	1.0	1.0	Quits	.8	1.3	1.4	2.5	1.5	1.2	1.2
Layoffs	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.9	Layoffs	3.7	4.8	3.5	2.7	2.2	1.5	2.9
<i>Metal cans:</i>								<i>Screw machine products, bolts, etc:</i>							
Total Accessions	7.2	4.9	4.4	4.2	5.3	5.9	5.8	Total Accessions	2.9	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.1	2.9	3.5
New Hires	.8	.7	1.1	1.5	3.5	2.7	1.7	New Hires	2.1	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.9	1.7	2.1
Total Separations	7.0	8.8	9.5	11.6	6.0	4.2	6.3	Total Separations	2.2	2.8	2.6	3.6	2.9	2.6	2.8
Quits	.5	.5	.9	3.2	1.8	.8	.9	Quits	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.6	1.0	1.1
Layoffs	5.6	7.7	7.7	7.2	3.3	2.5	4.6	Layoffs	.6	.8	.6	.8	.8	1.1	1.1
<i>Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware:</i>								<i>Boils, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers:</i>							
Total Accessions	1.9	2.8	5.0	4.3	4.2	4.4	3.5	Total Accessions	2.1	2.6	3.5	3.5	2.9	2.1	2.7
New Hires	1.2	2.0	3.2	2.8	3.1	1.6	1.7	New Hires	1.3	2.1	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.0	1.5
Total Separations	2.4	2.6	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.6	Total Separations	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.3	1.8	2.1
Quits	.8	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.6	.8	.9	Quits	.7	.8	1.1	1.5	1.3	.6	.8
Layoffs	1.0	.9	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.0	Layoffs	.4	.8	.4	.6	.6	.8	.9
<i>Cutlery and hand tools, including saws:</i>								<i>Metal stampings:</i>							
Total Accessions	1.7	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.2	Total Accessions	2.8	3.9	5.7	7.5	10.0	5.9	6.1
New Hires	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.2	1.5	New Hires	1.2	1.7	2.6	3.1	3.0	1.7	1.6
Total Separations	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	Total Separations	7.1	4.4	4.4	4.3	5.5	9.1	6.8
Quits	.7	.7	.9	1.4	1.0	.6	.8	Quits	.7	.8	1.0	1.7	1.2	.8	.8
Layoffs	.9	.6	.6	.9	.5	1.0	.9	Layoffs	5.7	3.1	2.5	1.9	3.4	7.4	4.5
<i>Hardware, n.e.c.:</i>								<i>Miscellaneous fabricated wire products:</i>							
Total Accessions	2.1	2.8	6.2	5.5	5.1	5.6	4.3	Total Accessions	3.0	4.7	5.6	6.7	8.8	4.0	5.0
New Hires	1.2	2.0	3.7	3.3	3.8	1.9	1.9	New Hires	2.1	2.6	4.0	3.4	2.9	2.3	2.3
Total Separations	2.6	3.1	5.0	4.4	4.9	4.6	4.6	Total Separations	2.7	3.8	6.3	3.7	5.8	5.7	4.6
Quits	.9	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.0	.9	1.0	Quits	.8	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.0	1.1
Layoffs	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.7	Layoffs	1.3	1.6	4.0	1.0	3.5	4.1	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SB-1: Labor turnover rates, by industry - Continued
1961

(Per 100 employees)

Industry and Action	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	1961 Avg.	Industry and Action	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	1961 Avg.
<i>Durable Goods - Continued</i>								<i>Durable Goods - Continued</i>							
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS - CONTINUED:								MACHINERY - CONTINUED:							
<i>Miscellaneous fabricated metal products:</i>								<i>Metalworking machinery and equipment:</i>							
Total Accessions	1.9	2.7	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.9	Total Accessions	3.0	3.3	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.6
New Hires	1.1	1.6	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.6	New Hires	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8
Total Separations	3.0	2.3	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.7	Total Separations	2.2	2.7	3.3	4.4	3.9	4.8	3.7
Quits	.6	.7	1.0	1.3	1.1	.7	.8	Quits	.7	.7	.9	1.3	.9	.8	.8
Layoffs	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	.9	1.3	1.4	Layoffs	.9	1.5	2.0	2.5	2.4	3.4	2.3
<i>Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings:</i>								<i>Machine tools, metal cutting types:</i>							
Total Accessions	1.9	2.9	3.1	4.8	4.5	3.2	2.9	Total Accessions	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	1.9	2.0
New Hires	1.0	1.4	2.3	2.7	3.1	1.8	1.7	New Hires	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.3	.9	1.1
Total Separations	4.0	2.9	3.5	3.8	2.6	2.8	2.9	Total Separations	1.5	1.7	1.5	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.9
Quits	.6	.6	.9	1.2	1.1	.7	.8	Quits	.6	.6	.5	1.1	.6	.5	.6
Layoffs	2.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	.7	1.5	1.6	Layoffs	.4	.7	.5	.7	.6	.9	
MACHINERY:								Machine tool accessories:							
Total Accessions	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.0	Total Accessions	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.4	2.1
New Hires	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.6	New Hires	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.1
Total Separations	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.2	Total Separations	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.4	1.9	1.9
Quits	.7	.7	.9	1.4	1.1	.8	.8	Quits	.5	.6	.6	.9	.7	.5	.6
Layoffs	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.7	Layoffs	.3	.4	.4	.5	1.4	.9	.9
<i>Engines and turbines:</i>								<i>Miscellaneous metalworking machinery:</i>							
Total Accessions	3.8	2.3	3.0	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.0	Total Accessions	1.3	1.8	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
New Hires	.7	.9	.7	.8	.7	.5	.6	New Hires	.7	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	.9	1.0
Total Separations	2.5	3.7	2.4	2.3	1.8	2.7	3.0	Total Separations	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.8	2.1	1.4	2.2
Quits	.5	.5	.4	.8	.4	.4	.4	Quits	.4	.5	.7	1.3	.8	.6	.6
Layoffs	1.2	2.5	.6	.7	.8	.7	1.6	Layoffs	.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	.9	.4	1.1
<i>Steam engines and turbines:</i>								<i>Special industry machinery:</i>							
Total Accessions	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.3	3.0	2.0	2.2	Total Accessions	1.6	2.1	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.3
New Hires	.3	.3	.4	.5	.7	.5	.4	New Hires	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.5
Total Separations	2.0	1.7	2.6	2.9	1.5	2.1	2.2	Total Separations	1.7	2.1	2.7	3.1	3.4	2.3	2.5
Quits	.2	.3	.3	.7	.3	.3	.3	Quits	.7	.7	.9	1.4	1.2	.8	.8
Layoffs	.3	.2	.6	.5	.1	.8	.4	Layoffs	.5	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.2
<i>Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.:</i>								<i>Food products machinery:</i>							
Total Accessions	5.0	2.5	3.4	4.4	3.7	4.7	3.5	Total Accessions	2.0	2.1	3.1	2.9	3.3	2.2	2.8
New Hires	1.0	1.3	.9	1.0	.8	.4	.7	New Hires	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.5	1.9
Total Separations	2.8	5.0	2.2	1.9	2.0	3.2	3.5	Total Separations	2.2	2.2	3.1	3.3	3.7	2.2	2.8
Quits	.7	.7	.5	.9	.5	.4	.5	Quits	.8	.8	1.0	1.6	1.3	.8	.9
Layoffs	1.8	4.1	.6	.8	1.2	.6	2.3	Layoffs	.8	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.4
<i>Farm machinery and equipment:</i>								<i>Textile machinery:</i>							
Total Accessions	5.1	4.2	4.2	5.0	4.6	3.4	4.5	Total Accessions	1.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.1
New Hires	.9	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.4	.9	1.4	New Hires	1.1	1.5	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.4
Total Separations	2.5	4.1	5.5	5.4	6.6	8.1	5.2	Total Separations	1.7	2.3	3.1	2.6	3.3	2.5	2.5
Quits	.5	.6	.7	1.2	1.0	.7	.8	Quits	.8	.9	1.0	1.4	1.1	.8	.8
Layoffs	1.5	2.7	4.1	3.5	4.9	6.9	3.6	Layoffs	.4	1.0	1.6	.6	.6	1.4	1.2
Construction and related machinery:								General industrial machinery:							
Total Accessions	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.6	Total Accessions	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4
New Hires	.9	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.2	New Hires	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2
Total Separations	2.5	2.3	2.5	3.7	2.7	1.9	2.4	Total Separations	1.7	1.8	2.2	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.3
Quits	.6	.6	.7	1.2	.9	.6	.7	Quits	.6	.7	.8	1.4	1.0	.6	.7
Layoffs	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.2	Layoffs	.6	.6	.8	1.0	1.0	.7	1.1
Construction and mining machinery:								Pumps; air and gas compressors:							
Total Accessions	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.5	Total Accessions	1.4	1.8	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.2
New Hires	.6	.9	.8	1.4	.9	1.0	.9	New Hires	.9	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4
Total Separations	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.8	2.6	1.8	2.3	Total Separations	1.7	2.1	2.7	3.1	2.6	1.7	2.3
Quits	.5	.5	.6	1.0	.8	.6	.6	Quits	.7	.7	.9	1.6	1.0	.6	.8
Layoffs	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.3	.8	1.2	Layoffs	.6	.7	1.2	.9	1.1	.7	.9
Oil field machinery, and equipment:								Ball and roller bearings:							
Total Accessions	1.8	2.1	2.9	2.8	3.2	2.7	2.3	Total Accessions	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.2
New Hires	1.6	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.0	1.8	New Hires	.8	.7	1.1	.8	.7	.5	.6
Total Separations	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.9	Total Separations	1.0	1.4	1.6	2.4	2.4	.9	2.0
Quits	.8	.8	1.0	1.5	1.2	.7	.9	Quits	.4	.4	.5	.9	.7	.4	.5
Layoffs	.4	.2	.1	.4	.1	.4	.6	Layoffs	.3	.5	.7	1.0	1.4	.2	1.2
Conveyors, hoists, and industrial cranes:								Mechanical power transmission goods:							
Total Accessions	1.8	2.7	1.9	2.7	4.9	4.5	3.2	Total Accessions	1.5	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.4	1.6	2.2
New Hires	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.9	3.8	2.5	1.9	New Hires	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.4	.7	1.0
Total Separations	2.5	2.2	2.9	6.1	3.0	3.4	3.3	Total Separations	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.4	1.8	1.2	2.1
Quits	.5	.5	.6	1.2	.9	.5	.6	Quits	.6	.7	.8	1.3	1.0	.5	.7
Layoffs	1.5	1.3	1.8	4.5	1.7	2.5	2.2	Layoffs	.3	.4	.6	.6	.4	.4	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SD-1: Labor turnover rates, by industry - Continued
1961

(Per 100 employees)

Industry and Action	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	1961 Avg.	Industry and Action	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	1961 Avg.
<i>Durable Goods - Continued</i>								<i>Durable Goods - Continued</i>							
MACHINERY - CONTINUED:								ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES - CONTINUED:							
Office, computing, and accounting machines:								Industrial controls:							
Total Accessions	1.5	2.3	2.4	3.6	2.5	2.6	2.3	Total Accessions	2.2	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.1	2.5	3.0
New Hires	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.4	New Hires	1.6	2.8	2.9	3.3	2.8	1.8	2.0
Total Separations	2.9	2.2	2.2	3.0	2.7	2.1	2.4	Total Separations	2.1	2.6	2.9	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.8
Quits	.7	.7	.8	1.4	1.1	.7	.8	Quits	.9	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.0	1.2
Layoffs	.5	.7	.5	.7	1.0	.7	.7	Layoffs	.3	.6	.8	.5	.2	.9	.8
Computing machines and cash registers:								Household appliances:							
Total Accessions	1.5	2.2	2.2	3.6	2.2	2.0	2.2	Total Accessions	2.6	3.2	4.2	4.8	6.2	3.3	3.7
New Hires	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2	New Hires	1.1	1.6	2.3	2.3	2.4	1.3	1.5
Total Separations	3.0	1.8	1.7	2.5	2.2	1.7	2.1	Total Separations	4.0	3.2	3.8	4.4	3.3	3.6	
Quits	.5	.6	.7	1.2	.9	.6	.7	Quits	.6	.9	1.0	1.4	1.1	.7	.8
Layoffs	.4	.3	.2	.2	.6	.3	.4	Layoffs	2.7	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.4	3.7	2.1
Service industry machines:								Household refrigerators and freezers:							
Total Accessions	3.0	2.9	4.0	4.1	3.8	2.6	3.5	Total Accessions	4.4	5.5	5.6	5.4	7.3	3.4	3.8
New Hires	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.3	1.7	New Hires	1.7	2.1	1.9	.4	.3	.5	.8
Total Separations	3.2	2.4	3.4	4.4	4.8	4.9	4.0	Total Separations	2.0	2.6	3.8	5.7	3.6	10.5	3.9
Quits	.8	.8	.9	1.7	1.0	.8	.9	Quits	.6	.3	.6	.7	.3	.3	.4
Layoffs	1.8	1.0	1.8	1.6	3.2	3.6	2.4	Layoffs	.9	1.4	2.1	3.8	2.1	9.2	2.7
Refrigeration, except home refrigerators:								Household laundry equipment:							
Total Accessions	3.1	2.7	4.7	4.1	4.1	2.8	3.9	Total Accessions	1.4	1.5	2.9	3.2	6.2	3.8	3.3
New Hires	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.6	New Hires	.5	.8	1.4	1.6	2.2	1.3	1.1
Total Separations	3.9	2.1	4.0	5.0	5.8	5.9	4.5	Total Separations	2.7	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.3	1.3	2.3
Quits	.7	.7	.8	1.6	.8	.7	.9	Quits	.3	.4	.6	1.3	.7	.5	.5
Layoffs	2.5	.9	2.5	2.0	4.4	4.5	2.9	Layoffs	2.0	1.7	1.5	.9	1.2	.5	1.4
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES:								Electric housewares and fans:							
Total Accessions	2.9	3.5	4.3	4.6	4.7	3.4	3.6	Total Accessions	1.3	3.1	5.1	7.5	10.2	4.5	5.4
New Hires	1.8	2.4	3.0	3.1	2.9	1.9	2.0	New Hires	.7	2.1	4.1	6.0	7.1	2.8	2.7
Total Separations	3.1	3.1	3.2	4.0	3.1	3.0	3.2	Total Separations	10.1	5.3	5.1	3.9	4.0	4.7	5.3
Quits	1.0	1.2	1.4	2.1	1.5	1.0	1.1	Quits	1.0	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.5
Layoffs	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	.8	1.3	1.4	Layoffs	8.3	2.2	2.2	.9	1.0	2.2	2.9
Electric distribution equipment:								Electric lighting and wiring equipment:							
Total Accessions	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	Total Accessions	2.2	3.1	3.9	4.5	5.0	4.7	3.5
New Hires	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.4	New Hires	1.4	2.2	3.0	3.2	3.3	2.2	2.1
Total Separations	2.3	2.1	2.4	3.1	2.6	1.8	2.4	Total Separations	3.2	3.1	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.4
Quits	.8	.7	.9	1.8	1.2	.8	.9	Quits	.9	1.1	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.0	1.1
Layoffs	.8	.8	.7	.6	.8	.5	.9	Layoffs	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.6
Electric measuring instruments:								Electric lamps:							
Total Accessions	2.4	2.8	3.6	3.4	3.5	2.8	3.1	Total Accessions	1.9	2.1	2.8	3.9	4.0	.8	2.1
New Hires	1.8	2.1	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.2	New Hires	1.2	1.3	1.9	2.9	2.1	.3	1.1
Total Separations	2.8	2.0	2.8	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.8	Total Separations	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.2	1.5	2.2
Quits	1.1	.9	1.3	2.7	1.6	1.1	1.2	Quits	.7	.7	.9	1.1	1.0	.6	.7
Layoffs	1.0	.6	.7	.6	1.0	.8	.9	Layoffs	.1	.2	.1	.4	.7	.1	.9
Power and distribution transformers:								Lighting fixtures:							
Total Accessions	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.1	Total Accessions	2.9	3.2	4.2	5.0	5.8	6.2	4.4
New Hires	.5	.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	.9	New Hires	1.5	2.1	3.2	3.3	4.1	3.4	2.5
Total Separations	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.7	1.7	2.7	Total Separations	4.5	4.2	5.7	4.1	3.7	3.6	4.3
Quits	.8	.7	.7	1.2	.8	.7	.7	Quits	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.2
Layoffs	.7	1.1	1.1	.8	1.3	.5	1.2	Layoffs	3.1	2.6	3.0	1.4	1.1	1.6	2.6
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus:								Wiring devices:							
Total Accessions	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.3	1.7	Total Accessions	1.8	3.5	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.5	3.5
New Hires	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.2	New Hires	1.3	2.7	3.4	3.5	3.3	2.2	2.3
Total Separations	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.5	2.1	1.4	1.9	Total Separations	3.1	2.9	3.3	4.4	3.6	4.8	3.3
Quits	.5	.6	.8	1.4	1.1	.6	.7	Quits	1.0	1.4	1.5	2.5	1.8	1.1	1.3
Layoffs	.7	.8	.4	.4	.5	.4	.7	Layoffs	1.0	.7	.7	.9	.9	3.1	1.2
Electrical industrial apparatus:								Radio and TV receiving sets:							
Total Accessions	2.3	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.4	2.5	3.0	Total Accessions	3.7	4.6	6.7	9.1	11.0	7.9	6.8
New Hires	1.3	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.5	New Hires	1.8	3.1	5.0	7.2	7.4	4.9	3.3
Total Separations	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.8	2.6	3.1	2.9	Total Separations	6.4	6.8	4.9	5.0	4.1	2.8	5.2
Quits	.7	.9	1.0	1.6	1.2	.8	.9	Quits	1.5	2.1	2.7	3.3	2.4	1.2	1.6
Layoffs	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	.7	1.2	1.2	Layoffs	3.7	3.5	.9	.5	.6	.8	2.5
Motors and generators:								Communication equipment:							
Total Accessions	2.2	2.9	2.7	3.4	2.9	2.5	2.9	Total Accessions	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.2	2.8
New Hires	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	New Hires	2.0	2.4	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.4	1.9
Total Separations	2.2	2.5	3.1	4.1	2.5	3.4	3.0	Total Separations	2.2	2.3	2.5	3.3	2.5	2.2	2.5
Quits	.7	.7	.8	1.3	.9	.8	.8	Quits	1.0	1.2	1.2	2.0	1.4	.9	1.1
Layoffs	.9	1.2	1.4	1.7	.9	1.2	1.5	Layoffs	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5	.7	.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SD-1: Labor turnover rates, by industry - Continued
1961

(Per 100 employees)

Industry and Action	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	1961 Avg.	Industry and Action	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	1961 Avg.
<i>Durable Goods - Continued</i>								<i>Durable Goods - Continued</i>							
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES - CONTINUED:								TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT: CONTINUED:							
Telephone and telegraph apparatus:								Truck and bus bodies:							
Total Accessions	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.2	1.6	Total Accessions	2.7	4.8	3.4	4.6	4.2	4.6	3.8
New Hires	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.6	.9	1.2	New Hires	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	3.7	2.0
Total Separations	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.6	Total Separations	2.8	5.8	5.3	7.8	7.2	5.4	4.3
Quits	.7	.7	.7	1.4	1.0	.6	.8	Quits	.7	.6	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.0	.9
Layoffs	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.4	.4	Layoffs	1.9	4.8	3.7	5.7	5.1	3.9	3.0
Radio and TV communication equipment:								Motor vehicle parts and accessories:							
Total Accessions	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.0	3.4	2.7	3.3	Total Accessions	3.1	3.4	4.8	4.9	7.0	4.2	5.0
New Hires	2.2	2.9	3.3	2.6	2.3	1.6	2.2	New Hires	1.2	1.1	1.9	2.0	1.2	.9	1.0
Total Separations	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.8	3.0	2.7	3.0	Total Separations	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.6	11.0	5.4
Quits	1.2	1.4	1.4	2.2	1.5	1.1	1.3	Quits	.4	.4	.5	1.0	.6	.4	.4
Layoffs	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	Layoffs	2.1	2.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	9.6	4.2
Electronic components and accessories:								Aircraft and parts:							
Total Accessions	3.3	4.6	5.4	6.1	5.5	3.9	4.6	Total Accessions	2.3	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.3	2.5	2.8
New Hires	2.3	3.0	3.9	4.2	3.7	2.3	2.7	New Hires	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.7
Total Separations	3.3	3.5	3.9	5.1	4.0	3.4	4.0	Total Separations	2.2	2.1	2.4	3.2	2.3	2.3	2.6
Quits	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.8	2.1	1.6	1.6	Quits	.7	.8	1.0	1.6	1.1	.9	.9
Layoffs	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.6	Layoffs	.9	.9	.8	1.1	.7	1.1	1.3
Electron tubes:								Aircraft:							
Total Accessions	2.4	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.3	1.6	2.8	Total Accessions	2.2	3.1	3.1	2.7	3.6	2.4	2.7
New Hires	1.5	2.3	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.1	1.6	New Hires	1.3	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.2	1.6
Total Separations	2.3	1.7	2.4	3.0	2.8	1.8	2.8	Total Separations	2.2	2.0	2.2	3.0	2.1	2.3	2.5
Quits	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.1	Quits	.6	.8	.9	1.4	1.1	.8	.8
Layoffs	.5	.2	.6	.8	.8	.5	1.1	Layoffs	.9	.8	.8	1.1	.6	1.2	1.3
Electronic components, n.e.c.:								Aircraft engines and engine parts:							
Total Accessions	3.7	5.1	6.1	7.3	6.6	5.0	5.5	Total Accessions	2.0	2.5	3.0	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.4
New Hires	2.6	3.4	4.5	5.1	4.5	2.9	3.2	New Hires	1.4	1.7	2.4	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.7
Total Separations	3.7	4.4	4.6	6.4	4.5	4.1	4.5	Total Separations	1.6	1.6	2.1	3.0	1.7	2.1	2.1
Quits	1.5	1.9	2.1	3.4	2.4	1.9	1.8	Quits	.6	.7	.9	1.7	.8	.8	.8
Layoffs	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.8	Layoffs	.4	.4	.5	.6	.5	.9	.8
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies:								Other aircraft parts and equipment:							
Total Accessions	3.6	4.1	5.7	4.9	4.7	3.1	3.6	Total Accessions	3.1	3.6	4.4	4.9	4.1	3.2	3.6
New Hires	2.7	3.1	3.9	3.1	2.6	1.4	2.0	New Hires	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	2.7	2.0	2.2
Total Separations	2.7	2.4	2.7	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.2	Total Separations	3.0	3.4	3.5	4.5	3.8	2.8	3.7
Quits	1.1	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.0	Quits	1.0	1.1	1.4	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.2
Layoffs	1.0	.6	.8	.9	.9	1.2	1.6	Layoffs	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.9
Electrical equipment for engines:								Ship and boat building and repairing:							
Total Accessions	3.9	4.8	5.5	4.3	4.4	2.8	3.4	Total Accessions	6.1	10.1	11.5	12.6	11.9	12.0	10.1
New Hires	3.1	3.6	3.3	2.2	1.9	.6	1.6	New Hires	2.5	3.9	4.6	5.4	4.1	3.7	3.6
Total Separations	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.0	Total Separations	12.0	10.2	9.2	10.5	10.0	9.5	10.4
Quits	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.1	.7	.8	Quits	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.3	1.7
Layoffs	.3	.6	.4	.4	.9	1.2	1.7	Layoffs	10.0	7.5	6.2	7.2	7.2	7.6	8.0
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT:								Ship building and repairing:							
Total Accessions	3.0	3.9	4.9	4.9	7.0	4.1	4.7	Total Accessions	6.2	10.6	11.6	12.3	13.2	12.3	10.5
New Hires	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.6	New Hires	2.1	3.5	4.3	5.2	4.5	3.7	3.3
Total Separations	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.4	4.2	8.2	5.0	Total Separations	13.6	11.2	10.1	11.5	10.5	8.8	10.8
Quits	.6	.8	.9	1.4	1.0	.7	.8	Quits	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.3	1.6
Layoffs	2.4	2.2	1.7	2.2	2.4	6.8	3.5	Layoffs	11.8	8.5	7.1	8.3	7.7	6.9	8.6
Motor vehicles and equipment:								Railroad equipment:							
Total Accessions	2.8	3.2	4.9	4.8	9.6	3.3	5.1	Total Accessions	8.5	10.1	9.7	8.4	12.2	16.1	10.1
New Hires	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.2	.9	.9	New Hires	.9	.8	1.1	.7	.6	.7	.7
Total Separations	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.9	4.5	13.7	5.8	Total Separations	10.1	10.0	8.0	9.1	10.6	11.9	11.5
Quits	.4	.5	.5	1.0	.7	.4	.5	Quits	.5	.5	.8	.7	.8	.6	.6
Layoffs	1.6	2.0	1.4	2.1	2.9	12.3	4.5	Layoffs	8.1	8.9	6.3	7.3	8.7	10.5	9.9
Motor vehicles:								Other transportation equipment:							
Total Accessions	2.6	2.3	4.7	4.5	13.5	2.3	5.2	Total Accessions	2.8	2.8	5.4	6.7	7.1	8.0	7.8
New Hires	1.0	.7	1.2	.8	.8	.5	.6	New Hires	1.5	2.0	4.8	5.1	5.3	4.9	3.9
Total Separations	2.3	2.3	2.8	3.9	5.4	17.6	6.3	Total Separations	16.8	7.5	5.2	6.5	6.3	6.0	6.9
Quits	.3	.5	.5	.7	.5	.3	.5	Quits	1.2	1.7	2.6	3.8	2.9	2.4	2.2
Layoffs	1.2	1.2	1.1	2.0	4.0	16.4	5.0	Layoffs	14.5	5.1	1.8	1.8	2.6	1.8	3.8
Passenger car bodies:								INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS:							
Total Accessions	1.2	4.6	6.0	3.7	13.0	2.6	5.2	Total Accessions	1.8	2.6	3.3	3.2	3.5	2.8	2.6
New Hires	.6	2.5	1.6	.4	.4	.3	.6	New Hires	1.2	1.9	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.7
Total Separations	.7	1.3	3.3	2.6	3.3	17.5	5.9	Total Separations	2.6	2.7	2.5	3.8	2.6	2.4	2.6
Quits	.4	.4	.4	.9	.2	.2	.3	Quits	.8	1.0	1.2	2.2	1.3	.9	1.0
Layoffs	.1	.7	.4	1.3	2.9	15.5	4.7	Layoffs	1.3	1.0	.6	.7	.6	1.1	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SD-1: Labor turnover rates, by industry-Continued
1961

(Per 100 employees)															
Industry and Action	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	1961 Avg.	Industry and Action	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	1961 Avg.
<i>Durable Goods - Continued</i>								<i>Durable Goods - Continued</i>							
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS: CONTINUED:								MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES - CONTINUED:							
<i>Engineering and scientific instruments:</i>								<i>Toys, games, dolls, and play vehicles:</i>							
Total Accessions	1.4	2.1	2.3	2.1	3.4	2.4	2.1	Total Accessions	2.5	4.6	9.1	12.1	14.8	11.5	10.8
New Hires	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	New Hires	1.2	3.5	7.8	10.2	12.8	7.9	5.8
Total Separations	2.3	3.1	2.2	3.8	2.5	3.7	2.6	Total Separations	49.0	17.8	9.3	8.6	9.0	6.6	11.7
Quits	.9	1.0	.9	1.4	1.1	.8	.9	Quits	1.8	3.2	3.9	5.3	4.7	2.4	2.6
Layoffs	.9	1.1	.6	1.3	.6	2.6	1.0	Layoffs	45.8	13.0	3.6	1.7	2.3	2.8	7.8
<i>Mechanical measuring and control devices:</i>								<i>Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.:</i>							
Total Accessions	1.9	2.8	3.5	4.3	3.3	2.5	2.8	Total Accessions	3.1	4.2	6.6	6.3	6.3	4.3	5.2
New Hires	1.4	2.0	2.7	3.3	2.0	1.7	1.8	New Hires	2.3	2.7	4.2	4.2	4.4	3.0	3.5
Total Separations	2.9	2.5	2.6	4.0	3.0	2.2	2.7	Total Separations	4.7	7.8	5.3	5.8	6.6	7.8	5.5
Quits	.8	.8	1.0	2.2	1.4	.9	1.0	Quits	1.3	1.3	2.1	2.6	2.4	1.4	1.8
Layoffs	1.5	.9	.7	.8	.7	.7	1.0	Layoffs	2.4	5.6	2.0	2.0	2.8	4.9	2.6
<i>Mechanical measuring devices:</i>								<i>Pens, pencils, office and art materials:</i>							
Total Accessions	2.0	3.0	3.3	3.9	2.7	2.4	2.7	Total Accessions	2.9	4.1	6.1	4.2	4.2	3.5	3.9
New Hires	1.5	2.2	2.6	3.3	1.9	1.8	1.9	New Hires	2.4	3.7	5.4	3.5	3.6	2.3	3.1
Total Separations	3.1	2.6	2.4	4.0	2.4	2.0	2.7	Total Separations	5.0	3.4	4.0	4.2	4.4	3.4	3.5
Quits	.8	.9	1.1	2.3	1.3	.9	1.0	Quits	1.3	1.3	1.8	2.6	1.9	1.3	1.4
Layoffs	1.8	1.2	.8	1.1	.7	.7	1.1	Layoffs	2.7	1.4	1.3	.9	1.3	1.5	1.4
<i>Automatic temperature controls:</i>								<i>Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions:</i>							
Total Accessions	1.6	2.5	3.8	5.1	4.5	2.8	3.1	Total Accessions	3.1	6.4	8.9	8.9	9.9	9.7	7.4
New Hires	1.0	1.6	2.7	3.3	2.4	1.7	1.6	New Hires	2.3	5.2	7.4	7.5	7.8	5.2	5.0
Total Separations	2.5	2.4	2.9	4.1	4.3	2.7	2.7	Total Separations	8.3	6.6	8.0	9.0	6.8	6.9	7.5
Quits	.7	.6	1.0	2.1	1.5	.8	1.0	Quits	1.8	3.4	4.3	5.9	3.9	2.6	2.9
Layoffs	.7	.3	.4	.4	.6	.8	.6	Layoffs	5.8	2.3	2.8	2.1	2.0	3.5	3.8
<i>Optical and ophthalmic goods:</i>								<i>Other manufacturing industries:</i>							
Total Accessions	2.2	2.6	4.4	4.6	3.9	3.2	3.1	Total Accessions	2.6	3.7	4.5	4.8	4.4	3.6	3.8
New Hires	1.7	2.0	3.6	3.3	2.7	2.0	2.2	New Hires	1.9	2.8	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.2	2.5
Total Separations	2.1	2.7	2.7	3.6	3.2	2.4	2.8	Total Separations	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.9	3.6	4.0
Quits	1.0	1.2	1.5	2.4	1.5	1.2	1.2	Quits	.9	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.6	1.0	1.2
Layoffs	.7	1.0	.5	.6	1.1	.7	1.0	Layoffs	2.9	2.2	1.9	1.3	2.7	2.0	2.2
<i>Surgical, medical, and dental equipment:</i>								<i>Nondurable Goods</i>							
Total Accessions	2.0	2.3	3.0	3.0	3.7	3.0	2.8	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS:							
New Hires	1.3	2.0	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.0	Total Accessions	3.1	4.3	6.9	8.4	9.8	7.7	5.9
Total Separations	2.3	2.9	2.6	4.1	2.9	2.7	2.8	New Hires	1.5	2.1	4.3	5.6	6.1	4.8	3.4
Quits	1.1	1.1	1.2	2.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	Total Separations	7.1	7.5	6.9	9.7	6.8	5.0	5.9
Layoffs	.6	1.2	.7	.9	.8	1.0	1.0	Quits	.9	1.3	1.9	3.6	2.6	1.5	1.6
<i>Photographic equipment and supplies:</i>								<i>Layoffs</i>							
Total Accessions	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.5	1.7	Total Accessions	5.6	5.6	4.3	5.3	3.6	2.9	3.7
New Hires	.7	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.3	1.3	<i>Meat products:</i>							
Total Separations	1.0	1.1	1.3	3.4	1.6	1.1	1.6	Total Accessions	4.1	5.0	6.7	6.1	6.3	5.5	5.8
Quits	.4	.6	.7	2.8	1.1	.5	.8	New Hires	1.1	1.9	3.0	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.3
Layoffs	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.4	Total Separations	6.0	6.0	5.8	6.6	7.3	5.7	5.9
<i>Watches and clocks:</i>								<i>Quits</i>							
Total Accessions	3.1	3.0	4.6	4.9	7.3	4.7	4.3	Total Accessions	.9	1.3	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.4	1.4
New Hires	1.6	2.2	3.5	4.1	4.8	2.9	2.3	Layoffs	4.6	4.0	3.4	3.6	4.3	3.6	3.9
Total Separations	7.7	3.2	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.7	3.6	<i>Meat packing:</i>							
Quits	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.5	.8	1.2	Total Accessions	4.7	5.3	6.8	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.7
Layoffs	5.7	1.2	1.1	.4	.7	1.6	1.8	New Hires	.8	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.3
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES								<i>Total Separations</i>							
Total Accessions	2.6	4.3	6.3	6.9	7.6	6.1	5.6	Total Accessions	5.5	6.0	5.4	6.0	7.3	5.8	5.8
New Hires	1.8	3.3	5.1	5.3	5.9	3.8	3.6	Quits	.4	.6	.7	1.2	1.1	.6	.7
Total Separations	12.1	7.3	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.1	5.8	Layoffs	4.7	4.9	4.2	4.2	5.8	4.7	4.7
Quits	1.3	1.9	2.5	3.4	2.7	1.6	1.8	<i>Poultry dressing and packing:</i>							
Layoffs	10.0	4.5	2.2	1.4	2.2	2.7	3.2	Total Accessions	2.8	5.0	8.2	10.1	10.0	7.0	7.6
<i>Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware:</i>								<i>New Hires</i>							
Total Accessions	1.8	3.8	4.0	5.1	6.2	5.1	3.5	Total Accessions	2.0	3.9	7.2	8.4	8.0	5.4	5.5
New Hires	1.5	3.1	3.5	4.1	4.3	2.5	2.3	Total Separations	9.0	7.4	8.1	9.3	9.8	7.1	7.4
Total Separations	3.7	3.0	3.5	4.3	3.3	4.7	3.5	Quits	2.3	3.7	5.0	5.5	6.2	4.3	3.8
Quits	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.8	2.2	1.3	1.4	Layoffs	5.9	2.6	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.7	2.5
Layoffs	2.1	1.0	.7	.6	.6	2.6	1.5	<i>Grain mill products:</i>							
<i>Toys, amusement, and sporting goods:</i>								<i>Total Accessions</i>							
Total Accessions	2.7	4.5	8.3	10.3	12.1	9.0	8.7	Total Accessions	2.5	2.3	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.0
New Hires	1.6	3.2	6.7	8.3	10.1	6.2	5.0	New Hires	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.9
Total Separations	32.5	14.6	8.1	7.7	8.3	7.0	9.4	Total Separations	2.5	3.8	3.9	4.4	3.6	2.6	3.2
Quits	1.6	2.6	3.4	4.4	4.0	2.1	2.3	Quits	.6	.8	1.1	2.3	1.5	.9	1.0
Layoffs	29.7	10.7	3.1	1.8	2.5	3.5	5.8	Layoffs	1.4	2.6	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SD-1: Labor turnover rates, by industry-Continued
1961

(Per 100 employees)															
Industry and Action	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	1961 Avg.	Industry and Action	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	1961 Avg.
<i>Nondurable Goods - Continued</i>								<i>Nondurable Goods - Continued</i>							
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS - CONTINUED:								TOBACCO MANUFACTURES - CONTINUED:							
<i>Flour and other grain mill products:</i>								<i>Cigars:</i>							
Total Accessions	2.2	2.7	2.9	4.2	3.5	4.1	3.2	Total Accessions	0.9	2.0	3.2	4.6	4.7	4.6	3.0
New Hires	1.0	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.7	New Hires . . . . .	.7	1.2	2.3	3.1	3.2	2.3	1.6
Total Separations	3.2	3.1	3.4	4.7	4.5	2.8	3.3	Total Separations	3.0	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.7
Quits . . . . .	.4	.7	1.0	2.2	1.3	.8	.9	Quits	1.1	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.7
Layoffs	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.6	1.4	1.9	Layoffs	1.6	1.5	.8	.3	.5	1.1	1.6
<i>Prepared feeds for animals and fowls:</i>								TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS:							
Total Accessions	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.3	2.9	Total Accessions	2.1	3.2	3.9	4.1	4.4	3.6	3.5
New Hires	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	New Hires	1.4	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.4	2.2
Total Separations	2.1	4.4	5.2	4.1	3.3	2.7	3.2	Total Separations	3.0	3.2	3.6	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.4
Quits . . . . .	.8	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.1	Quits	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.3	1.6	1.6
Layoffs . . . . .	.9	3.0	3.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.5	Layoffs	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.3
<i>Bakery products:</i>								<i>Cotton broad woven fabrics:</i>							
Total Accessions	2.1	2.6	3.0	3.3	2.7	3.0	2.9	Total Accessions	1.7	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.5	2.3	2.4
New Hires	1.5	1.9	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.2	New Hires	1.2	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.4	1.5	1.6
Total Separations	2.8	3.0	3.5	4.2	3.0	2.7	3.0	Total Separations	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.5
Quits	1.1	1.5	1.7	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.4	Quits	1.1	1.5	1.8	2.4	2.2	1.4	1.5
Layoffs	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	.7	.6	1.0	Layoffs . . . . .	.4	.4	.3	.4	.4	.8	.6
<i>Bread, cake, and perishable products:</i>								<i>Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics:</i>							
Total Accessions	1.9	2.4	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.8	2.7	Total Accessions	2.0	2.9	3.3	3.6	4.2	3.1	2.9
New Hires	1.5	1.9	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.2	New Hires	1.3	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.1	1.9
Total Separations	2.6	2.7	3.2	4.2	2.9	2.6	2.8	Total Separations	1.9	2.6	3.1	4.0	3.3	2.7	2.8
Quits	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.4	Quits	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.5	2.1	1.4	1.3
Layoffs	1.1	.8	.9	1.1	.6	.5	.8	Layoffs . . . . .	.4	.8	.9	.9	.6	.9	1.0
<i>Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels:</i>								<i>Weaving and finishing broad woolsens:</i>							
Total Accessions	2.8	3.8	3.4	4.6	3.4	4.4	3.8	Total Accessions	3.4	3.6	5.6	4.2	4.0	3.5	4.8
New Hires	1.6	1.7	2.4	3.6	2.9	2.4	2.2	New Hires	1.6	2.1	3.9	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4
Total Separations	4.0	5.1	5.2	4.5	3.7	2.9	4.1	Total Separations	5.3	4.9	7.1	6.6	4.6	4.3	4.9
Quits	1.1	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.3	1.4	Quits	1.1	1.4	1.9	2.7	1.8	1.5	1.5
Layoffs	2.3	2.2	2.5	1.5	1.1	1.0	2.0	Layoffs	3.7	2.8	4.4	3.2	2.0	2.2	2.7
<i>Confectionery and related products:</i>								<i>Narrow fabrics and smallwares:</i>							
Total Accessions	3.3	5.7	6.8	8.9	10.9	7.8	6.2	Total Accessions	2.4	3.4	4.2	4.1	4.9	4.3	3.8
New Hires	1.8	3.4	5.2	6.7	7.3	5.2	3.8	New Hires	1.7	2.7	3.2	3.1	3.4	2.1	2.3
Total Separations	10.5	8.0	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.1	6.3	Total Separations	3.0	2.8	4.2	3.8	4.4	4.4	3.6
Quits	1.6	2.8	3.3	4.4	3.6	2.0	2.4	Quits	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.5	2.1	1.3	1.5
Layoffs	8.2	4.4	2.1	.8	1.4	2.5	3.3	Layoffs	1.4	1.0	2.0	.8	1.7	2.2	1.6
<i>Candy and other confectionery products:</i>								<i>Knitting:</i>							
Total Accessions	3.8	6.7	7.5	10.1	12.5	8.3	6.9	Total Accessions	2.2	3.5	4.1	4.4	4.9	4.6	4.4
New Hires	2.0	3.9	5.6	7.7	8.2	5.4	4.1	New Hires	1.5	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.7	3.3	2.8
Total Separations	11.7	9.0	6.4	6.3	6.0	6.1	6.9	Total Separations	4.7	4.1	4.0	4.9	4.7	4.1	4.2
Quits	1.8	3.1	3.6	4.9	4.0	2.3	2.7	Quits	1.4	1.9	2.0	3.0	2.7	2.2	1.9
Layoffs	9.2	5.1	1.9	.6	1.3	3.1	3.6	Layoffs	2.8	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.7
<i>Beverages:</i>								<i>Full-fashioned hosiery:</i>							
Total Accessions	3.5	3.6	4.7	6.5	4.7	5.3	4.9	Total Accessions	1.7	3.0	3.1	2.7	3.0	3.3	2.7
New Hires	1.4	1.5	2.5	3.7	2.4	3.2	2.4	New Hires	1.3	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.1
Total Separations	5.4	6.0	6.1	7.7	5.9	5.3	5.0	Total Separations	2.6	3.4	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2
Quits . . . . .	.8	1.1	1.4	3.0	1.9	1.4	1.2	Quits	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.7	2.0	1.9
Layoffs	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.4	3.1	3.2	Layoffs . . . . .	.6	.8	.6	.3	.3	.9	.8
<i>Malt liquors:</i>								<i>Seamless hosiery:</i>							
Total Accessions	4.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	4.1	3.8	Total Accessions	1.8	2.8	3.2	3.4	4.2	3.6	3.1
New Hires . . . . .	.9	.7	.7	1.3	1.2	2.4	1.3	New Hires	1.3	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.3	2.7	2.1
Total Separations	3.9	3.7	5.8	7.3	4.7	4.4	4.1	Total Separations	3.4	3.2	2.6	3.8	3.5	2.7	3.1
Quits . . . . .	.3	.3	.3	1.7	.8	.4	.5	Quits	1.2	1.9	1.8	2.5	2.6	1.9	1.7
Layoffs	3.0	3.0	4.9	5.1	3.5	3.6	3.2	Layoffs	1.8	.9	.5	.8	.4	.4	.9
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES:								<i>Knit underwear:</i>							
Total Accessions	4.7	3.4	3.5	15.3	22.0	6.8	6.1	Total Accessions	1.4	2.2	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.1
New Hires	2.8	1.4	2.2	9.7	13.4	2.2	3.2	New Hires . . . . .	.9	1.6	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.0
Total Separations	6.5	11.1	13.5	7.2	3.2	2.1	5.9	Total Separations	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.2	2.5	2.8
Quits . . . . .	.6	.6	.9	2.2	1.3	.8	.9	Quits	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.7
Layoffs	5.6	10.1	12.1	4.6	1.4	1.0	4.6	Layoffs . . . . .	.8	.6	.8	.5	.6	.3	.7
<i>Cigarettes:</i>								<i>Finishing textiles, except wool and knit:</i>							
Total Accessions . . . . .	.4	.6	1.1	1.1	1.4	.8	1.0	Total Accessions	1.7	2.7	2.9	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.5
New Hires . . . . .	.2	.3	.8	.7	.7	.5	.5	New Hires	1.3	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.6
Total Separations . . . . .	.6	.9	1.1	2.4	1.5	.7	1.0	Total Separations	1.7	2.0	2.3	3.8	2.7	2.7	2.4
Quits . . . . .	.2	.3	.5	1.9	.8	.4	.5	Quits . . . . .	.8	1.0	1.2	2.1	1.6	1.0	1.0
Layoffs . . . . .	.1	.3	.2	.1	.2	(1)	.2	Layoffs . . . . .	.5	.4	.5	1.2	.6	1.3	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SD-1: Labor turnover rates, by industry-Continued
1961

Industry and Action	(Per 100 employees)							1961 Avg.	Industry and Action	(Per 100 employees)							1961 Avg.
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	Dec.			Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July			
<i>Nondurable Goods - Continued</i>								<i>Nondurable Goods - Continued</i>									
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS - CONTINUED:								APPAREL AND RELATED PRODUCTS									
Floor covering:								- CONTINUED:									
Total Accessions	2.4	3.5	5.0	5.8	7.7	5.3	4.2	Corsets and allied garments:									
New Hires	1.4	2.3	3.4	4.0	4.4	2.9	2.3	Total Accessions	2.7	3.6	5.1	5.7	5.4	4.2	4.2		
Total Separations	2.8	3.3	3.5	4.4	3.4	4.8	4.3	New Hires	1.6	2.1	3.6	4.1	3.4	2.3	2.5		
Quits	1.0	1.4	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.2	1.3	Total Separations	4.7	3.3	3.8	5.2	5.0	5.2	4.2		
Layoffs	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	.9	2.1	2.4	Quits	1.4	1.7	2.1	3.0	2.6	1.8	1.8		
Yarn and thread:								Layoffs	2.5	.9	1.0	1.5	1.7	2.6	1.7		
Total Accessions	2.5	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.2	PAPEK AND ALLIED PRODUCTS:									
New Hires	1.7	2.9	3.4	3.9	3.6	2.9	2.6	Total Accessions	1.7	2.2	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.6		
Total Separations	2.8	4.1	4.1	5.7	4.7	3.5	4.0	New Hires	1.0	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.7		
Quits	1.5	2.1	2.4	3.1	2.9	2.1	2.0	Total Separations	2.6	2.4	2.9	4.3	2.9	2.5	2.7		
Layoffs	.7	1.3	1.1	1.7	.9	.9	1.3	Quits	.7	.8	1.1	2.3	1.4	.9	1.0		
Miscellaneous textile goods:								Layoffs	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2	.8	1.0	1.1		
Total Accessions	2.7	2.9	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.8	3.9	Paper and pulp:									
New Hires	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.9	3.3	2.9	2.1	Total Accessions	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.8		
Total Separations	3.2	3.4	3.7	5.3	4.0	3.6	3.9	New Hires	.6	.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0		
Quits	1.0	1.3	1.5	2.3	1.9	1.2	1.3	Total Separations	1.9	1.7	2.0	3.7	2.1	1.9	1.9		
Layoffs	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.2	1.5	1.8	2.1	Quits	.4	.4	.7	2.2	1.0	.5	.6		
APPAREL AND RELATED PRODUCTS:								Paperboard:									
Total Accessions	3.4	5.3	5.8	5.2	6.4	6.9	5.6	Total Accessions	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.7		
New Hires	1.8	2.9	3.5	3.4	4.0	3.7	3.1	New Hires	1.1	.8	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.2		
Total Separations	5.6	4.8	5.4	6.5	5.2	6.1	5.7	Total Separations	1.9	1.4	1.8	3.0	1.7	1.4	1.7		
Quits	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.0	Quits	.5	.5	.9	1.9	1.1	.7	.7		
Layoffs	3.6	2.3	2.5	2.9	1.7	3.1	3.1	Layoffs	1.0	.5	.4	.9	.3	.3	.6		
Men's and boys' suits and coats:								Converted paper and paperboard products:									
Total Accessions	3.9	4.8	3.8	3.0	4.1	4.6	4.1	Total Accessions	2.4	3.2	3.8	4.1	3.5	3.9	3.5		
New Hires	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.6	New Hires	1.6	2.1	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.2		
Total Separations	2.7	4.5	4.5	3.8	2.9	4.3	4.3	Total Separations	3.2	3.0	3.6	5.3	3.7	3.1	3.5		
Quits	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.4	Quits	1.0	1.1	1.4	2.5	1.7	1.2	1.2		
Layoffs	1.1	2.8	2.7	1.2	.5	2.3	2.5	Layoffs	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.5		
Men's and boys' furnishings:								Bags, except textile bags:									
Total Accessions	2.3	3.8	4.7	4.5	5.1	5.1	4.4	Total Accessions	3.4	4.0	5.3	6.3	5.0	5.5	4.8		
New Hires	1.6	2.7	3.1	3.3	4.0	3.9	2.9	New Hires	2.3	2.8	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.3	2.9		
Total Separations	3.7	3.8	4.4	5.4	4.6	4.2	4.3	Total Separations	4.5	3.7	4.7	6.2	6.3	4.9	5.1		
Quits	1.6	2.2	2.6	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.4	Quits	1.4	1.6	2.1	3.0	2.3	1.4	1.6		
Layoffs	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.3	.8	.9	1.4	Layoffs	2.1	1.3	1.3	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.4		
Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear:								Paperboard containers and boxes:									
Total Accessions	2.2	3.5	4.8	4.4	5.5	4.7	4.0	Total Accessions	3.0	2.8	4.0	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.4		
New Hires	1.5	2.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.5	2.8	New Hires	1.2	2.1	3.1	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.4		
Total Separations	3.1	3.8	4.0	5.1	4.6	3.8	3.9	Total Separations	3.4	3.3	3.7	4.7	4.0	3.1	3.4		
Quits	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.4	Quits	.9	1.2	1.6	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.3		
Layoffs	1.0	1.0	.7	1.1	.6	.6	1.0	Layoffs	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.3		
Men's and boys' separate trousers:								Folding and setup paperboard boxes:									
Total Accessions	2.3	4.2	5.1	3.8	5.0	5.2	4.5	Total Accessions	2.1	3.2	4.7	5.1	4.1	3.9	3.6		
New Hires	1.6	2.3	2.3	2.9	4.0	4.0	2.7	New Hires	1.3	2.4	4.0	4.2	3.2	2.8	2.5		
Total Separations	3.3	3.5	5.8	6.0	5.1	3.9	4.5	Total Separations	4.7	3.8	3.8	4.6	4.0	3.5	3.8		
Quits	1.6	1.9	2.4	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.4	Quits	1.1	1.4	1.9	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.4		
Layoffs	1.3	1.2	2.9	2.2	.7	.5	1.6	Layoffs	3.0	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.7		
Work clothing:								Corrugated and solid fiber boxes:									
Total Accessions	2.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.5	4.6	4.0	Total Accessions	1.5	2.6	3.6	4.2	4.2	3.6	3.2		
New Hires	1.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.5	2.5	New Hires	1.1	2.1	2.8	3.7	3.5	2.9	2.3		
Total Separations	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.9	2.8	4.1	3.7	Total Separations	2.4	2.9	3.4	4.3	3.9	2.6	2.9		
Quits	1.7	2.0	2.3	3.2	2.2	2.7	2.3	Quits	.8	1.2	1.5	2.5	2.1	1.3	1.3		
Layoffs	.5	.5	.7	1.2	.3	.8	1.0	Layoffs	1.1	1.2	.9	.8	.8	.6	1.0		
Women's and children's undergarments:								PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES:									
Total Accessions	2.4	3.8	5.2	5.5	6.9	6.1	4.8	Total Accessions	2.2	2.6	3.3	3.9	2.1	3.0	2.9		
New Hires	1.3	2.6	3.8	4.2	4.9	3.9	3.0	New Hires	1.5	2.0	2.6	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.1		
Total Separations	5.0	3.6	4.2	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.0	Total Separations	3.0	2.6	3.1	4.1	2.1	2.5	2.9		
Quits	1.8	2.0	2.4	3.1	3.0	2.4	2.2	Quits	1.1	1.3	1.5	2.5	1.7	1.4	1.4		
Layoffs	3.7	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.2	2.1	2.2	Layoffs	1.4	.9	1.0	.9	.9	.7	1.0		
Women's and children's underwear:								CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS:									
Total Accessions	2.3	4.0	5.2	5.4	7.6	7.1	5.0	Total Accessions	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1		
New Hires	1.2	2.7	3.9	4.2	5.6	4.8	3.3	New Hires	.8	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4		
Total Separations	6.7	3.8	4.5	5.3	4.8	5.1	5.5	Total Separations	1.7	1.9	2.0	3.1	2.2	1.7	2.0		
Quits	1.9	2.2	2.5	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.4	Quits	.5	.5	.7	1.7	1.0	.6	.7		
Layoffs	4.4	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.8	2.5	Layoffs	.8	.9	.8	.8	.7	.7	.9		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SD-1: Labor turnover rates, by industry-Continued
1961

(Per 100 employees)

Industry and Action	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	1961 Avg.	Industry and Action	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	1961 Avg.
<i>Nondurable Goods - Continued</i>								<i>Nondurable Goods - Continued</i>							
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS - CONTINUED:								PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES:							
Industrial chemicals:								Total Accessions							
Total Accessions	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	Total Accessions	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3
New Hires	.5	.6	.8	.9	.8	1.0	.8	New Hires	.5	.5	.9	1.0	.8	1.1	.9
Total Separations	1.0	1.1	1.3	2.4	1.5	1.1	1.3	Total Separations	1.6	2.2	1.9	2.8	2.2	1.7	1.6
Quits	.3	.3	.4	1.5	.7	.4	.5	Quits	.3	.4	.5	1.1	.7	.5	.5
Layoffs	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	Layoffs	.8	1.3	.7	1.0	.6	.6	.6
Plastics and synthetics, except glass*								Petroleum refining:							
Total Accessions	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.8	Total Accessions	.5	.7	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	.9
New Hires	.7	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	New Hires	.4	.4	.7	.7	.6	.8	.6
Total Separations	1.3	1.2	1.5	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	Total Separations	1.0	1.2	1.4	2.2	2.0	1.1	1.1
Quits	.4	.4	.5	1.3	.7	.4	.5	Quits	.3	.4	.5	.9	.7	.4	.4
Layoffs	.5	.4	.3	1.0	.7	.8	.7	Layoffs	.3	.4	.3	.6	.4	.2	.3
Plastics and synthetics, except fibers:								Other petroleum and coal products:							
Total Accessions	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.6	Total Accessions	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.5
New Hires	.8	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.1	New Hires	.8	1.2	1.8	2.5	3.0	2.5	2.1
Total Separations	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.6	1.7	1.2	1.6	Total Separations	4.3	7.1	4.4	5.7	4.6	4.3	3.9
Quits	.4	.4	.5	1.5	.7	.4	.6	Quits	.4	.7	.9	2.1	1.4	.8	.8
Layoffs	.5	.6	.3	.5	.5	.2	.6	Layoffs	3.5	5.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.5	
Synthetic fibers:								RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS:							
Total Accessions	1.2	1.9	3.0	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.9	Total Accessions	2.3	2.9	3.8	4.5	5.1	3.9	3.8
New Hires	.6	.8	1.3	1.2	1.1	.9	.8	New Hires	1.2	1.7	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.2	1.9
Total Separations	1.2	.9	1.3	3.2	2.0	2.0	1.6	Total Separations	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.4	3.1	3.5
Quits	.4	.4	.5	1.1	.6	.4	.5	Quits	.8	1.1	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.0	1.1
Layoffs	.5	.3	.4	1.7	1.1	1.4	.8	Layoffs	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.7
Drugs:								Tires and inner tubes:							
Total Accessions	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	Total Accessions	.9	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.8
New Hires	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	New Hires	.3	.4	.5	.5	.6	.5	.4
Total Separations	1.3	1.5	1.5	3.3	2.4	1.3	1.7	Total Separations	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.1	1.7
Quits	.7	.6	.8	2.0	1.3	.7	.9	Quits	.1	.2	.3	.4	1.5	.2	.3
Layoffs	.3	.5	.4	.7	.6	.2	.5	Layoffs	.6	.7	.9	.9	.7	.6	1.0
Pharmaceutical preparations:								Other rubber products:							
Total Accessions	1.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.1	Total Accessions	2.8	3.3	3.9	4.2	5.7	3.3	4.0
New Hires	.9	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.6	New Hires	1.5	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.6	1.6	1.7
Total Separations	1.4	1.7	1.7	3.8	2.6	1.3	2.0	Total Separations	3.1	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.0	3.4	3.6
Quits	.7	.7	.9	2.3	1.4	.7	1.0	Quits	.9	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.1
Layoffs	.4	.7	.5	.9	.8	.3	.6	Layoffs	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.0	.8	1.9	1.8
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods:								Miscellaneous plastic products:							
Total Accessions	2.0	2.2	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.1	Total Accessions	3.0	4.0	5.7	7.3	7.0	6.5	5.4
New Hires	1.3	1.9	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.3	New Hires	1.7	2.6	4.3	5.6	5.0	4.6	3.5
Total Separations	3.8	4.2	3.7	4.2	3.2	2.4	3.0	Total Separations	5.2	6.0	5.6	6.8	5.5	4.5	5.1
Quits	.9	1.0	1.4	2.6	1.8	1.0	1.2	Quits	1.4	2.0	2.2	3.5	2.9	1.8	1.9
Layoffs	2.3	2.3	1.4	.7	.7	.9	1.2	Layoffs	3.1	3.0	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.3
Soap and detergents:								LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS							
Total Accessions	1.6	1.5	3.4	2.2	3.0	2.3	2.6	Total Accessions	3.8	4.9	5.1	4.8	5.3	6.5	5.0
New Hires	.9	1.4	2.4	1.9	2.2	1.3	1.4	New Hires	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.6	2.9
Total Separations	2.6	2.7	2.3	3.6	2.1	2.0	2.4	Total Separations	5.1	4.2	5.2	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.0
Quits	.4	.6	.5	2.1	1.0	.4	.6	Quits	1.5	1.9	2.3	3.2	2.9	2.2	2.1
Layoffs	1.6	1.3	1.0	.8	.7	1.2	1.3	Layoffs	2.9	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.7	2.3
Toilet preparations:								Leather tanning and finishing:							
Total Accessions	2.3	2.9	5.4	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.1	Total Accessions	3.5	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6
New Hires	1.5	2.4	4.8	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.2	New Hires	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.1	1.8
Total Separations	6.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	4.3	3.3	4.0	Total Separations	2.5	3.9	4.1	4.6	3.6	3.5	3.6
Quits	1.4	1.4	2.2	3.5	2.5	1.5	1.7	Quits	.8	1.0	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	.9
Layoffs	4.1	4.1	1.7	.7	.6	1.1	1.5	Layoffs	1.2	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.6	2.1	2.2
Paints, varnishes, and allied products:								Footwear, except rubber:							
Total Accessions	.8	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.8	Total Accessions	4.2	5.0	4.7	4.2	4.6	5.6	4.6
New Hires	.7	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.4	New Hires	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.0	3.1	2.6
Total Separations	1.5	1.6	2.4	3.4	2.8	1.5	1.9	Total Separations	3.6	3.8	5.4	6.0	5.6	5.0	4.6
Quits	.4	.5	.9	2.1	1.4	.8	.8	Quits	1.5	1.9	2.3	3.1	3.0	2.2	2.1
Layoffs	.5	.6	.9	.7	.8	.2	.6	Layoffs	1.3	1.2	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.7
Other chemical products:															
Total Accessions	1.6	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.7								
New Hires	1.1	1.5	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8								
Total Separations	2.8	2.0	2.4	4.0	2.5	2.3	2.4								
Quits	.6	.6	.7	1.8	1.2	.7	.8								
Layoffs	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.6	.9	1.2	1.1								

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SD-1: Labor turnover rates, by industry - Continued
1961

(Per 100 employees)

Industry and Action	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	1961 Avg.	Industry and Action	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	1961 Avg.
NONMANUFACTURING								COAL MINING:							
Total Accessions								Total Accessions	1.0	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.4	3.6	2.1
New Hires								New Hires	.4	.9	.9	.8	.7	.7	.6
Total Separations								Total Separations	2.3	1.6	2.4	1.8	1.7	5.8	2.5
Quits								Quits	.3	.4	.5	.5	.4	.5	.4
Layoffs								Layoffs	1.7	.8	1.4	.7	.9	4.8	1.7
METAL MINING:								Bituminous:							
Total Accessions	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.7	Total Accessions	1.0	1.7	2.2	3.1	3.2	3.6	2.1
New Hires	.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	New Hires	.3	.7	.8	.9	.7	.8	.6
Total Separations	3.4	4.3	2.9	4.1	2.9	2.3	3.1	Total Separations	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.7	1.7	6.1	2.4
Quits	.6	.8	.9	2.0	1.6	.9	1.0	Quits	.3	.4	.5	.6	.4	.5	.4
Layoffs	2.3	2.6	1.3	1.2	.7	.8	1.4	Layoffs	1.1	.9	1.3	.6	.9	5.2	1.7
Iron ores:								COMMUNICATIONS:							
Total Accessions	3.0	3.3	2.2	1.6	2.0	1.7	3.2	Telephone communication:							
New Hires	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	Total Accessions	.9	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.3
Total Separations	5.3	8.0	3.8	4.3	1.9	1.1	4.2	New Hires	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Quits	.1	.1	.2	.6	.3	.2	.2	Total Separations	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
Layoffs	4.6	7.0	3.1	2.9	1.2	.6	2.7	Quits	.9	.8	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.0
Copper ores:								Telegraph communication:²							
Total Accessions	.8	1.4	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.9	Total Accessions	1.0	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.4
New Hires	.5	.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	.8	.8	New Hires	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Separations	2.3	1.8	2.3	3.0	2.6	1.8	2.4	Total Separations	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.7	1.2	1.6
Quits	.4	.9	1.0	2.0	1.4	1.0	.9	Quits	.5	.6	.9	1.5	.8	.6	.7
Layoffs	1.5	.3	.5	.4	.4	.3	.9	Layoffs	.7	.5	.4	.4	.4	.3	.5

¹ Less than 0.05.

² Data relate to domestic employees except messengers.

Table SD-2: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas

State and area	(Per 100 employees)														
	Accession rates						Separation rates								
	Total			New hires			Total			Quits			Layoffs		
	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959
ALABAMA ¹	3.8	3.5	3.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	3.8	4.2	3.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	2.4	2.6	2.1
Birmingham.....	3.6	3.1	(2)	.9	.9	(2)	3.4	4.0	(2)	.4	.5	(2)	2.5	2.9	(2)
Mobile ¹	10.0	8.9	9.9	1.8	2.4	2.2	10.3	9.5	10.4	1.0	1.5	1.5	8.8	7.6	8.4
ARIZONA.....	4.3	4.9	5.3	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.9	4.5	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.8
Phoenix.....	4.6	5.5	5.8	3.5	4.3	4.7	4.6	5.0	4.6	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.7
ARKANSAS.....	5.2	4.7	5.1	3.4	3.1	3.6	5.1	5.3	4.7	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.1
Fort Smith.....	6.7	4.8	4.2	4.5	2.8	3.2	4.8	4.7	4.4	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.9	2.4
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	5.4	4.8	4.7	3.7	3.4	3.6	4.9	5.7	4.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.9	1.6
Pine Bluff.....	3.5	4.3	4.4	2.2	2.9	3.3	3.9	4.7	3.9	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.6	1.8
CALIFORNIA ¹	4.7	4.5	5.1	3.2	3.1	3.9	4.5	5.0	4.9	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach ¹	4.7	4.5	5.1	3.4	3.3	4.0	4.6	5.0	4.8	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.7
Sacramento ¹	2.5	3.2	(2)	1.9	2.5	(2)	2.2	2.4	(2)	1.0	1.3	(2)	.8	.7	(2)
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario ¹	4.4	3.7	(2)	2.7	2.1	(2)	3.6	5.1	(2)	1.4	1.4	(2)	1.6	3.2	(2)
San Diego ¹	3.7	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.1	2.4	3.5	3.6	2.9	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.9	.9
San Francisco-Oakland ¹	4.8	4.7	4.9	2.9	2.7	3.2	5.0	5.2	4.8	1.3	1.3	1.6	3.0	3.2	2.5
San Jose ¹	3.7	4.4	4.4	2.9	3.2	3.7	3.0	3.6	3.5	1.6	1.7	2.0	.9	1.4	1.0
Stockton ¹	5.2	5.5	(2)	2.9	3.2	(2)	6.0	5.9	(2)	1.5	1.6	(2)	3.8	3.5	(2)
CONNECTICUT.....	2.7	2.5	3.0	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.6	3.0	2.7	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.4	.9
Bridgeport.....	2.2	2.1	2.6	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.5	2.5	.9	.9	1.0	.8	1.2	1.1
Hartford.....	2.4	2.3	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.7	2.4	1.0	1.2	1.1	.7	1.0	.7
New Britain.....	2.9	2.0	2.8	1.8	1.4	2.0	2.7	3.5	2.2	.9	.9	1.0	1.3	2.1	.7
New Haven.....	2.7	2.5	2.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.6	2.9	2.6	1.1	1.2	1.8	.9	1.1	.7
Waterbury.....	2.6	2.0	2.8	1.5	.9	1.9	2.4	3.0	2.3	1.1	1.0	1.3	.8	1.5	.5
DELAWARE ¹	3.9	2.3	4.5	1.5	1.4	1.9	3.8	2.8	4.3	.8	.9	1.0	2.5	1.3	2.6
Wilmington ¹	3.5	1.9	4.1	1.2	1.1	1.5	3.4	2.5	3.9	.6	.7	.7	2.4	1.3	2.5
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:															
Washington.....	3.2	3.8	3.9	2.9	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.9	3.9	1.9	2.5	2.5	.5	.8	.8
FLORIDA.....	5.1	6.3	7.0	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.6	6.4	6.7	2.1	2.4	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.0
Jacksonville.....	4.8	8.1	9.6	3.1	4.1	5.0	4.4	8.9	9.5	2.0	2.6	3.8	1.7	5.1	5.0
Miami.....	5.8	5.2	6.6	4.3	4.2	5.2	5.4	6.3	6.4	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.4	3.0	2.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg.....	4.5	5.3	5.5	2.7	3.4	4.1	4.7	5.4	5.0	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.0
GEORGIA.....	3.9	3.6	4.3	2.4	2.3	2.8	3.8	3.8	4.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
Atlanta ³	4.1	3.8	4.9	2.2	2.1	2.7	3.9	4.3	5.0	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.7
IDAHO ⁴	5.8	6.0	6.7	3.6	3.9	4.4	5.8	7.1	6.4	2.0	2.3	2.7	3.2	4.3	3.1
INDIANA ¹	3.7	3.2	3.8	1.4	1.6	2.1	3.5	4.0	3.7	.8	1.0	1.2	2.1	2.5	2.0
Indianapolis ⁵	3.2	2.6	3.3	1.3	1.4	2.0	3.0	3.5	2.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.7	2.2	1.3
IOWA.....	3.7	4.0	4.6	1.8	2.1	3.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	1.2	1.5	1.6	2.5	2.4	1.9
Des Moines.....	3.4	3.7	4.2	2.1	2.6	3.0	4.1	4.0	4.5	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.8
KANSAS ⁶	3.7	3.2	3.5	2.1	1.9	2.2	3.5	3.7	3.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.0	1.8
Topeka.....	3.2	2.6	2.8	2.6	1.9	2.3	2.9	3.0	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	.9	1.2	.9
Wichita ⁶	2.6	2.4	2.6	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.6	3.0	2.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.4
KENTUCKY.....	3.6	3.5	3.8	1.3	1.6	1.8	3.5	4.0	3.4	.8	1.0	1.1	2.3	2.5	1.8
Louisville.....	3.2	3.0	(2)	.9	1.2	(2)	3.3	3.6	(2)	.6	.8	(2)	2.1	2.2	(2)
LOUISIANA.....	3.5	3.7	3.5	1.8	1.7	2.0	3.6	3.7	3.8	.8	.9	.9	2.3	2.4	2.4
New Orleans ⁷	4.1	4.2	(2)	1.9	1.9	(2)	4.4	4.6	(2)	.8	1.0	(2)	3.0	3.0	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SD-2: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas - Continued

State and area	(Per 100 employees)														
	Accession rates						Separation rates								
	Total			New hires			Total			Quits			Layoffs		
1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	
MAINE.....	4.7	4.8	4.8	2.9	2.9	3.1	4.5	5.0	4.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.1
Portland.....	2.9	3.1	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.9	1.0	1.3	1.3	.9	.8	1.2
MARYLAND.....	4.0	3.6	4.2	1.9	1.9	2.2	4.0	4.0	4.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	2.5	2.4	2.4
Baltimore.....	3.6	3.3	3.8	1.6	1.8	2.0	3.6	3.8	3.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	2.2	2.3	2.2
MASSACHUSETTS.....	3.8	3.5	3.8	2.3	2.3	2.6	3.9	3.9	3.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.4
Boston.....	3.6	3.4	3.8	2.2	2.2	2.8	3.8	3.8	3.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
Fall River.....	5.2	4.2	4.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	4.9	4.8	4.8	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.6	2.6	2.6
New Bedford.....	4.7	4.4	5.1	2.4	2.3	3.1	4.3	4.7	4.6	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.0
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke.....	3.5	3.2	(2)	1.7	1.8	(2)	3.4	3.6	(2)	1.1	1.1	(2)	1.8	2.1	(2)
Worcester.....	3.1	3.1	3.5	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.2	2.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.0
MINNESOTA.....	4.7	4.6	5.0	2.6	2.7	3.0	4.4	4.8	5.0	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.4	2.7	2.7
Duluth-Superior.....	3.7	(2)	(2)	1.8	(2)	(2)	3.5	(2)	(2)	.9	(2)	(2)	1.8	(2)	(2)
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	4.2	4.1	4.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	3.9	4.4	4.1	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.3	1.9
MISSISSIPPI.....	4.8	4.2	4.7	3.0	2.8	3.4	4.7	4.7	4.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.4	1.9
Jackson.....	3.6	3.3	3.6	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.6	4.1	3.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.3
MISSOURI.....	3.7	3.5	3.8	2.0	2.2	2.4	3.7	4.0	3.8	1.2	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.7
Kansas City.....	4.1	3.8	(2)	2.5	2.5	(2)	3.8	4.4	(2)	1.3	1.5	(2)	1.9	2.3	(2)
St. Louis.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
MONTANA ⁴	3.9	(2)	(2)	2.7	(2)	(2)	4.1	(2)	(2)	1.5	(2)	(2)	1.7	(2)	(2)
NEBRASKA.....	4.7	(2)	(2)	3.3	(2)	(2)	4.6	(2)	(2)	2.0	(2)	(2)	2.0	(2)	(2)
NEVADA.....	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.1	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.6	5.7	2.7	3.6	3.3	1.7	1.5	1.4
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	4.3	4.4	4.9	3.2	3.3	3.7	4.4	4.6	4.5	2.2	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.6	1.4
NEW MEXICO.....	5.1	5.2	5.2	4.1	4.3	4.0	5.8	6.0	5.1	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.9
Albuquerque.....	4.2	4.0	4.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	4.1	4.3	4.3	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
NEW YORK.....	4.3	4.1	4.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	4.5	4.6	4.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	2.7	2.8	2.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	2.8	2.6	2.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.8	3.2	2.5	.6	.7	.6	1.1	1.6	1.0
Binghamton.....	2.8	2.5	2.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	3.0	2.8	2.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	.4	.4	.3
Buffalo.....	3.3	2.9	3.4	1.0	1.4	1.5	3.3	3.6	3.4	.5	.7	.8	2.4	2.4	2.2
Elmira.....	3.4	3.6	3.8	1.4	1.7	1.8	4.2	4.2	3.9	.8	1.0	1.0	2.8	2.5	2.4
Nassau and Suffolk Counties.....	3.4	2.9	3.4	2.4	2.1	2.8	3.5	3.2	3.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1
New York City.....	5.4	5.2	5.2	3.0	3.0	3.2	5.9	5.9	5.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	3.8	3.7	3.3
Rochester.....	2.3	2.4	2.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.3	2.5	2.8	.9	1.0	.9	1.0	1.2	1.4
Syracuse.....	3.2	2.7	3.0	1.5	1.4	1.8	2.9	3.4	2.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.7	.8
Utica-Rome.....	3.7	3.4	3.8	1.6	1.6	2.0	3.3	4.1	3.7	.8	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.6	2.0
Westchester County.....	4.2	4.6	4.4	2.5	2.5	2.9	4.6	4.7	5.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.5	2.6	2.9
NORTH CAROLINA.....	3.1	3.2	3.4	2.3	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.0
Charlotte.....	3.2	3.1	3.5	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.4	1.9	1.8	2.1	.7	.6	.7
Greensboro-High Point.....	2.9	2.9	3.3	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.0	1.8	2.0	2.1	.5	.6	.4
NORTH DAKOTA.....	2.7	3.4	3.9	1.7	2.0	2.3	3.4	3.4	4.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4	2.8
Fargo.....	2.6	3.5	5.6	1.5	2.2	2.4	3.1	3.4	8.5	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.3	6.4
OKLAHOMA ⁸	3.9	4.0	4.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.9	4.7	4.2	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.4	1.9
Oklahoma City.....	4.4	5.8	6.3	2.8	4.1	4.3	4.0	5.4	5.6	1.7	2.4	2.5	1.7	2.3	2.4
Tulsa ⁸	3.8	3.1	3.4	2.6	2.4	2.8	3.7	4.4	3.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.3	1.7
OREGON ¹	5.5	5.3	6.2	3.8	3.7	4.6	5.3	6.2	6.0	1.9	2.2	2.7	2.8	3.3	2.6
Portland ¹	4.7	4.5	5.4	3.2	2.9	3.5	4.7	5.0	5.0	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.9	3.0	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SD-2: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas - Continued

State and area	(Per 100 employees)						Accession rates									Separation rates		
	Total			New hires			Total			Quits			Layoffs					
	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959	1961	1960	1959			
RHODE ISLAND.....	5.9	5.5	5.5	3.3	3.2	3.4	5.8	6.2	5.5	2.0	2.1	2.0	3.0	3.4	2.8			
Providence-Pawtucket.....	5.6	5.2	5.3	3.1	3.0	3.2	5.6	6.0	5.3	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.9	3.2	2.6			
SOUTH CAROLINA ⁹	3.2	3.2	3.4	2.2	2.3	2.4	3.1	3.5	3.2	1.7	1.8	1.7	.9	1.1	1.0			
Charleston.....	5.0	6.0	6.8	3.1	3.4	3.4	4.6	6.6	6.5	1.8	2.2	1.8	2.0	3.4	3.9			
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	5.3	5.3	5.5	3.6	3.0	3.5	5.1	5.7	5.1	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.8	3.3	2.5			
Sioux Falls.....	4.8	5.0	4.8	2.3	1.7	2.3	4.6	5.2	4.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	2.6	3.4	2.6			
TENNESSEE.....	3.2	3.0	3.1	1.8	1.8	2.1	3.0	3.3	3.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.4			
Chattanooga ⁷	2.7	2.7	3.0	1.4	1.7	1.8	3.2	3.0	3.2	.9	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.5			
Knoxville.....	1.8	1.8	2.1	.9	1.0	1.2	2.1	2.0	1.7	.6	.7	.7	1.2	1.0	.8			
Memphis.....	4.0	3.5	4.1	2.8	2.2	2.6	3.6	3.7	3.5	1.0	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.6			
Nashville.....	3.2	3.4	3.4	1.8	2.2	2.1	3.2	3.4	3.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5			
TEXAS ¹⁰	2.8	3.0	3.5	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.4	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.2			
VERMONT.....	3.0	2.8	3.5	2.0	1.8	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.1			
Burlington.....	3.4	2.5	3.4	2.6	1.7	2.3	3.0	2.7	2.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	.9	.8			
Springfield.....	1.8	1.8	2.8	.7	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.4	1.9	.5	.8	.8	1.2	1.1	.6			
VIRGINIA.....	3.7	3.2	3.6	2.5	2.1	2.4	3.2	3.4	3.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3			
Norfolk-Portsmouth.....	5.3	5.3	(2)	3.8	3.6	(2)	5.2	5.3	(2)	1.8	1.4	(2)	2.7	3.1	(2)			
Richmond.....	3.2	3.2	3.4	2.3	2.1	2.4	3.0	3.4	3.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.2			
Roanoke.....	2.6	(2)	(2)	1.8	(2)	(2)	2.4	(2)	(2)	1.1	(2)	(2)	.7	(2)	(2)			
WASHINGTON ¹	4.2	3.5	(2)	2.6	2.2	(2)	3.8	3.9	(2)	1.4	1.5	(2)	1.8	2.0	(2)			
WEST VIRGINIA.....	3.3	2.5	2.6	1.2	.9	1.2	3.0	3.1	2.6	.6	.6	.7	1.8	2.0	1.4			
Charleston.....	1.6	1.1	1.1	.9	.7	.7	1.5	1.5	1.0	.5	.2	.3	.7	1.0	.5			
Huntington-Ashland.....	2.7	(2)	(2)	.9	(2)	(2)	2.4	(2)	(2)	.4	(2)	(2)	1.6	(2)	(2)			
Wheeling.....	3.1	3.0	2.9	.7	.5	.8	2.6	4.0	2.9	.4	.5	.5	1.7	2.8	1.7			

¹ Excludes canning and preserving.² Not available.³ Excludes agricultural chemicals and miscellaneous manufacturing.⁴ Excludes canning and preserving, and sugar.⁵ Excludes canning and preserving, and newspapers.⁶ Excludes instruments and related products.⁷ Excludes printing and publishing.⁸ Excludes new-hire rate for transportation equipment.⁹ Excludes tobacco stemming and redrying.¹⁰ Excludes canning and preserving, sugar, and tobacco.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

Explanatory Notes

Additional information concerning the preparation of the labor force, employment, hours and earnings, and labor turnover series--concepts and scope, survey methods, and limitations--is contained in technical notes for each of these series, available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics free of charge. Use order blank on page 9-E.

INTRODUCTION

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews and (2) payroll reports from employers.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from a sample survey of the population. The survey is conducted each month by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides a comprehensive measure of the labor force, i.e., the total number of persons 14 years of age and over who are employed or unemployed. It also provides data on their personal and economic characteristics such as age, sex, color, marital status, occupations, hours of work, and duration of unemployment. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 35,000 households in 333 areas throughout the country and is based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week ending nearest the 15th of the month.

Data based on establishment payroll records are compiled each month from mail questionnaires by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, in cooperation with State agencies. The payroll survey provides detailed industry information on nonagricultural wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly and weekly earnings, and labor turnover for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas.

The figures are based on payroll reports from a sample of 180,000 establishments employing about 25 million nonfarm wage and salary workers. The data relate to all workers, full- or part-time, who received pay during the payroll period ending nearest the 15th of the month.

Relation between the household and payroll series

The household and payroll data supplement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteristics, for example, are readily obtained only from the household survey whereas detailed industrial classifications can be reliably derived only from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of differences in definition and coverage, sources of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The factors which have a differential effect on levels and trends of the two series are described below:

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the survey week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both farm and nonfarm industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household approach provides information on the work status of the population without duplication since each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once, and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of

hours during the survey week. In the figures based on establishment records, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all persons who had jobs but were not at work during the survey week--that is, were not working or looking for work but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management dispute, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, whether or not they were paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on paid sick leave, paid vacation, or paid holiday are included, but not those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period.

Hours of Work

The household survey measures hours actually worked whereas the payroll survey measures hours paid for by employers. In the household survey data, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours. In the payroll survey, employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

Comparability of the household interview data with other series

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not work at all during the survey week and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, regardless of whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Bureau of Employment Security of the Department of Labor, exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (agriculture, State and local government, domestic service, self-employed, unpaid family work, nonprofit organizations, and firms below a minimum size).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation, but are classified as employed rather than unemployed in the household survey.

Agricultural employment estimates of the Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 14 in the Agricultural Marketing Service (AMS) series and the treatment of dual jobholders who are counted more than once if they worked on more than one farm during the reporting period. There are also wide differences in sampling techniques and collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of impact on differences in level and trend of the two series.

Comparability of the payroll employment data with other series

Statistics on manufactures and business, Bureau of the Census. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the Bureau of the Census from

its censuses or annual sample surveys of manufacturing establishments and the censuses of business establishments. The major reason for lack of comparability is different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units, and in the industrial classification of establishments due to different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There are also differences in the scope of the industries covered, e.g., the Census of Business excludes professional services, transportation companies, and financial establishments, while these are included in BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns. Data in County Business Patterns, published jointly by the U.S. Departments of Commerce and Health, Education, and Welfare, differ from BLS establishment statistics in the units considered integral parts of an establishment and in industrial classification. In addition, CBP data exclude employment in nonprofit institutions, interstate railroads, and government.

Employment covered by Unemployment Insurance programs. Not all nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the Unemployment Insurance programs. All workers in certain activities, such as nonprofit organizations and interstate railroads, are excluded. In addition, small firms in covered industries are also excluded in 32 States. In general, these are establishments with less than four employees.

LABOR FORCE DATA

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population, the personal, occupational, and other economic characteristics of employed and unemployed persons, and related labor force data are compiled for the BLS by the Bureau of the Census in its Current Population Survey (CPS). (A detailed description of this survey appears in Concepts and Methods Used in the Current Employment and Unemployment Statistics Prepared by the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 5. This report is available from BLS on request.)

These monthly surveys of the population are conducted with a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population 14 years and over. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 14 years of age and over. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, ending nearest the 15th of the month. This is known as the survey week. Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week.

Inmates of institutions and persons under 14 years of age are not covered in the regular monthly enumerations and are excluded from the population and labor force statistics shown in this report. Data on members of the Armed Forces, who are included as part of the categories "total noninstitutional population" and "total labor force," are obtained from the Department of Defense.

The sample for CPS is spread over 333 areas comprising 641 counties and independent cities, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. At present, completed interviews are obtained each month from about 35,000 households. There are about 1,500 additional sample households from which information should be collected but is not because the occupants are not found at home after repeated calls, are temporarily absent, or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey of about 4 percent. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan provides for approximately three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year ago.

CONCEPTS

Employed Persons comprise (a) all those who during the survey week did any work at all either as paid employees, or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working or looking for work but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, or labor-management dispute, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, whether or not they were paid by their employers for the time off.

Each employed person is counted only once. Those who held more than one job are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries, temporarily in the United States, who are not living on the premises of an Embassy (e.g., Mexican migratory farm workers).

Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house (such as own home housework, and painting or repairing own home) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed Persons comprise all persons who did not work at all during the survey week and were looking for work, regardless of whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Also included as unemployed are those who did not work at all and (a) were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off; or (b) were waiting to report to a new wage or salary job within 30 days (and were not in school during the survey week); or (c) would have been looking for work except that they were temporarily ill or believed no work was available in their line of work or in the community. Persons in this latter category will usually be residents of a community in which there are only a few dominant industries which were shut down during the survey week. Not included in this category are persons who say they were not looking for work because they were too old, too young, or handicapped in any way.

The Unemployment Rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force, i.e., the sum of the employed and unemployed. This measure can also be computed for groups within the labor force classified by sex, age, marital status, color, etc. When applied to industry and occupation groups, the labor force base for the unemployment rate also represents the sum of the employed and the unemployed, the latter classified according to industry and occupation of their latest full-time civilian job.

Duration of Unemployment represents the length of time (through the current survey week) during which persons classified as unemployed had been continuously looking for work or would have been looking for work except for temporary illness, or belief that no work was available in their line of work or in the community. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks since the termination of their most recent employment. Average duration is an arithmetic mean computed from a distribution by single weeks of unemployment.

The Civilian Labor Force comprises the total of all civilians classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "total labor force" also includes members of the Armed Forces stationed either in the United States or abroad.

Not in Labor Force includes all civilians 14 years and over who are not classified as employed or unemployed. These persons are further classified as "engaged in own home housework," "in school," "unable to work" because of long-term physical or mental illness, and "other." The "other" group includes for the most part retired persons, those reported as too old to work, the voluntarily idle, and seasonal workers for whom the survey week fell in an "off" season and who were not reported as unemployed. Persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours) are also classified as not in the labor force.

Occupation, Industry, and Class of Worker apply to the job held in the survey week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. The occupation and industry groups used in data derived from the CPS household interviews are defined as in the 1960 Census of Population. Information on the detailed categories included in these groups is available upon request.

The industrial classification system used in the Census of Population and the Current Population Survey differs somewhat from that used by the BLS in its reports on employment, by industry. Employment levels by industry from the household survey, although useful for many analytical purposes, are not published in order to avoid public misunderstanding since they differ from the payroll series because of differences in classification, sampling variability, and other reasons. The industry figures from the household survey are used as a base for published distributions on hours of work, unemployment rates, and other

characteristics of industry groups such as age, sex, and occupation.

The class-of-worker breakdown specifies "wage and salary workers," subdivided into private and government workers, "self-employed workers," and "unpaid family workers." Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commission, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a governmental unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, or trade, or operate a farm. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by blood or marriage.

Hours of Work statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the survey week. For example, a person who normally works 40 hours a week but who was off on the Veterans Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours even though he was paid for the holiday.

For persons working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week. However, all the hours are credited to the major job.

Persons who worked 35 hours or more in the survey week are designated as working "full time"; persons who worked between 1 and 34 hours are designated as working "part time." Part-time workers are classified by their usual status at their present job (either full time or part time) and by their reason for working part time during the survey week (economic or other reasons). "Economic reasons" include: Slack work, material shortages, repairs to plant or equipment, start or termination of job during the week, and inability to find full-time work. "Other reasons" include: Labor dispute, bad weather, own illness, vacation, demands of home housework, school, no desire for full-time work and full-time worker only during peak season.

ESTIMATING METHODS

The estimating procedure is essentially one of using sample results to obtain percentages of the population in a given category. The published estimates are then obtained by multiplying these percentage distributions by independent estimates of the population. The principal steps involved are shown below. Under the estimation methods used in the CFS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. There are no subsequent adjustments to independent benchmark data on labor force, employment, or unemployment. Therefore, revisions of the historical data are not an inherent feature of this statistical program.

1. **Noninterview adjustment.** The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to the extent needed to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability for other reasons. This adjustment is made separately by groups of sample areas and, within these, for six groups--color (white and nonwhite) within the three residence categories (urban, rural nonfarm, and rural farm). The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 3 to 5 percent depending on weather, vacations, etc.

2. **Ratio estimates.** The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the Nation as a whole, in such characteristics as age, color, sex, and residence. Since these population characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation and other principal measurements made from the sample, the latter estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio estimates as follows:

a. **First-stage ratio estimate.** This is the procedure in which the sample proportions are weighted by the known 1960 Census data on the color-residence distribution of the population. This step takes into account the differences existing at the time of the 1960 Census between the color-residence distribution for the Nation and for the sample areas.

b. **Second-stage ratio estimate.** In this step, the sample proportions are weighted by independent current estimates of the population by age, sex, and color. These estimates are prepared by carrying forward the most recent census data (1960) to take account of subsequent aging of the population,

mortality, and migration between the United States and other countries.

3. **Composite estimate procedure.** In deriving statistics for a given month, a composite estimating procedure is used which takes account of net changes from the previous month for continuing parts of the sample (75 percent) as well as the sample results for the current month. This procedure reduces the sampling variability especially of month-to-month changes but also of the levels for most items.

Reliability of the Estimates

Since the estimates are based on a sample, they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained if it were possible to take a complete census using the same schedules and procedures.

The standard error is a measure of sampling variability, that is, the variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is surveyed. The chances are about two out of three that an estimate from the sample would differ from a complete census by less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference would be less than twice the standard error.

Table A shows the average standard error for the major employment status categories, by sex, computed from data for 12 recent months. Estimates of change derived from the survey are also subject to sampling variability. The standard error of change for consecutive months is also shown in table A. The standard errors of level shown in table A are acceptable approximations of the standard errors of year-to-year change.

Table A. Average standard error of major employment status categories

Employment status and sex	Average standard error of--	
	Monthly level	Month-to-month change (consecutive months only)
(In thousands)		
BOTH SEXES		
Labor force and total employment.	250	180
Agriculture.....	200	120
Nonagricultural employment.....	300	180
Unemployment.....	100	100
MALE		
Labor force and total employment.	120	90
Agriculture.....	180	90
Nonagricultural employment.....	200	120
Unemployment.....	75	90
FEMALE		
Labor force and total employment.	180	150
Agriculture.....	75	55
Nonagricultural employment.....	180	120
Unemployment.....	65	65

The figures presented in table B are to be used for other characteristics and are approximations of the standard errors of all such characteristics. They should be interpreted as providing an indication of the order of magnitude of the standard errors rather than as the precise standard error for any specific item.

The standard error of the change in an item from one month to the next month is more closely related to the standard error of the monthly level for that item than to the size of the specific month-to-month change itself. Thus, in order to use the approximations to the standard errors of month-to-month changes as presented in table C, it is first necessary to obtain the standard error of the monthly level of the item in table B, and then find the standard error of the month-to-month change in table C corresponding to this standard error of level. It should be noted that table C applies to estimates of change between 2 consecutive months. For changes between the current month and the same last year, the standard errors of level shown in table B are acceptable approximations.

Table B. Standard error of level of monthly estimates

Size of estimate	(In thousands)					
	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Total or white	Non-white	Total or white	Non-white	Total or white	Non-white
10.....	5	5	7	5	5	5
50.....	11	10	14	10	10	10
100.....	15	14	20	14	14	14
250.....	24	21	31	21	22	21
500.....	34	30	43	30	31	30
1,000.....	48	40	60	40	45	40
2,500.....	75	50	90	50	70	50
5,000.....	100	50	110	....	100	....
10,000.....	140	....	140	....	130	....
20,000.....	180	....	150	....	170	....
30,000.....	210	....	....	....	....	....
40,000.....	220	....	....	....	....	....

Illustration: Assume that the tables showed the total number of persons working a specific number of hours, as 15,000,000, an increase of 500,000 over the previous month. Linear interpolation in the first column of table B shows that the standard error of 15,000,000 is about 160,000. Consequently, the chances are about 68 out of 100 that the sample estimate differs by less than 160,000 from the figure which would have been obtained from a complete count of the number of persons working the given number of hours. Using the 160,000 as the standard error of the monthly level in table C, it may be seen that the standard error of the 500,000 increase is about 135,000.

Table C. Standard error of estimates of month-to-month change

Standard error of monthly level	(In thousands)	
	Standard error of month-to-month change	
	Estimates relating to agricultural employment	All estimates except those relating to agricultural employment
10.....	14	12
25.....	35	26
50.....	70	48
100.....	100	90
150.....	110	130
200.....	....	160
250.....	....	190
300.....	....	220

The reliability of an estimated percentage, computed by using sample data for both numerator and denominator depends upon both the size of the percentage and the size of the total upon which the percentage is based. Where the numerator is a subclass of the denominator, estimated percentages are relatively more reliable than the corresponding absolute estimates of the numerator of the percentage, particularly if the percentage is large (50 percent or greater). Table D shows the standard errors for percentages derived from the survey. Linear interpolation may be used for percentages and base figures not shown in table D.

Table D. Standard error of percentages

Base of percentages (thousands)	Estimated percentage									
	1 or 99	2 or 98	5 or 95	10 or 90	15 or 85	20 or 80	25 or 75	35 or 65	50	
150.....	1.0	1.4	2.2	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.7	4.9	
250.....	.8	1.1	1.7	2.3	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.9	
500.....	.6	.8	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	
1,000.....	.4	.5	.9	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	
2,000.....	.3	.4	.6	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	
3,000.....	.2	.3	.5	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	
5,000.....	.2	.2	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9	
10,000.....	.1	.2	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	
25,000.....	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	
50,000.....	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	
75,000.....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	

ESTABLISHMENT DATA

COLLECTION

Payroll reports provide current information on wage and salary employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover in nonfarm establishments, by industry and geographic location.

Federal-State Cooperation

Under cooperative arrangements with State agencies, the respondent fills out only one employment or labor turnover schedule, which is then used for national, State, and area estimates. This eliminates duplicate reporting on the part of respondents and, together with the use of identical techniques at the national and State levels, ensures maximum geographic comparability of estimates.

State agencies mail the forms to the establishments and examine the returns for consistency, accuracy, and completeness. The States use the information to prepare State and area series and then send the data to the BIS for use in preparing the national series. The BIS and the Bureau of Employment Security jointly finance the current employment statistics program in 44 States, the turnover program in 42 States.

Shuttle Schedules

The Form BIS 790 is used to collect employment, payroll, and man-hours data, and Form DL 1219 or BIS 1219 for labor turnover data. These schedules are of the "shuttle" type, with space for each month of the calendar year. The schedule is returned to the respondent each month by the collecting agency so that the next month's data can be entered. This procedure assures maximum comparability and accuracy of reporting, since the respondent can see the figures he has reported for previous months.

The BIS 790 provides for entry of data on the number of full- and part-time workers on the payrolls of nonagricultural establishments and, for most industries, payroll and man-hours of production and related workers or nonsupervisory workers for the pay period ending nearest the 15th of each month. The labor turnover schedule provides for the collection of information on the total number of accessions and separations, by type, during the calendar month.

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their principal product or activity determined from information on annual sales volume. This information is collected each year on an industry class supplement to the monthly 790 or 1219 report. In the case of an establishment making more than one product or engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the most important product or activity.

All national, State, and area employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover series are classified in accordance with the Standard Industrial Classification Manual, Bureau of the Budget, 1957. Since many of the published industry series represent combinations of SIC industries, the BIS has prepared a Guide to Employment Statistics of BIS, 1961 which specifies the SIC code or codes covered by each industry title listed in Employment and Earnings. In addition, the Guide provides industry definitions and lists the beginning date of each series. The Guide is available free upon request.

Prior to January 1959, all national, State, and area series were classified in accordance with the following documents: (1) For manufacturing, Standard Industrial Classification Manual, Volume I, Bureau of the Budget, 1945, and (2) for non-manufacturing, Industrial Classification Code, Social Security Board, 1942. State and area series were converted to the 1957 SIC beginning in January 1959 (with an overlap for 1958) and national industry statistics were converted in the latter part of 1961 (with an overlap from 1958 to the month of conversion). Consequently, back issues of Employment and Earnings will not provide earlier data on a comparable basis. However, for many industries, both BIS and the cooperating State agencies have constructed series for years prior to 1958 which are comparable with data starting with 1958 and based on the 1957 SIC. National data for earlier periods comparable with those currently published are available in Employment and Earnings Statistics for the

United States, 1909-60. Instructions for ordering this publication are provided on page 11-E. State and area data are available from the cooperating State agencies listed on the back cover of each issue of Employment and Earnings.

COVERAGE

Employment, Hours, and Earnings

Reports on employment and, for most industries, payroll and man-hours are collected monthly from sample establishments in nonagricultural industries. The table below shows the approximate proportion of total employment in each industry division covered by the group of establishments furnishing monthly employment data. The coverage for individual industries within the division may vary from the proportions shown.

Approximate size and coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample ^{1/}

Industry division	Employees	
	Number reported by sample	Percent of total
Mining.....	336,000	46
Contract construction.....	538,000	21
Manufacturing.....	10,851,000	66
Transportation and public utilities:		
Railroad transportation (ICC).....	904,000	97
Other transportation and public utilities.....	1,996,000	66
Wholesale and retail trade.....	2,046,000	19
Finance, insurance, and real estate...	790,000	31
Service and miscellaneous.....	1,108,000	16
Government:		
Federal (Civil Service Commission) ^{2/}	2,192,000	100
State and local.....	2,863,000	48

^{1/} Since a few establishments do not report payroll and man-hour information, hours and earnings estimates may be based on a slightly smaller sample than employment estimates.

^{2/} State and area estimates of Federal employment are based on reports from a sample of Federal establishments, collected through the BLS-State cooperative program.

Labor Turnover

Labor turnover reports are collected monthly from establishments in the manufacturing, mining, and communication industries. The table below shows the approximate coverage, in terms of employment, of the labor turnover sample.

Approximate size and coverage of BLS labor turnover sample

Industry	Employees	
	Number reported by sample	Percent of total
Manufacturing.....	8,995,000	55
Metal mining.....	65,000	59
Coal mining.....	75,000	37
Communication:		
Telephone.....	600,000	84
Telegraph.....	28,000	72

CONCEPTS

Industry Employment

Employment data for all except the Federal Government refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month. For Federal Government establishments, employment figures represent the number of persons who occupied positions on the last day of the calendar month. Intermittent workers are counted if they performed any service during the month.

The data exclude proprietors, the self-employed, unpaid family workers, farm workers, and domestic workers in households. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; Federal military personnel are excluded from total nonagricultural employment.

Persons on an establishment payroll who are on paid sick leave (when pay is received directly from the firm), on

paid holiday or paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period and are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period, are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are laid off, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who are hired but do not report to work during the period.

Benchmark Adjustments

Employment estimates are periodically compared with complete counts of employment in the various industries defined as nonagricultural, and appropriate adjustments made as indicated by the total counts or "benchmarks." The industry employment estimates are currently projected from March 1959 benchmarks. After allowing for the effect of shifts in products or activities resulting from conversion to the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification, and the changes in level resulting from improved benchmark sources for employment not covered by the social insurance systems, meaningful quantitative comparisons can be made between estimates for March 1959 projected from the last previous benchmarks (1957) and the actual March 1959 benchmark levels. This comparison reveals a difference of 0.6 percent for total nonagricultural employment, practically identical with the extent of the adjustment in March 1957, the last benchmark adjustment prior to the shift in classification systems. The differences were less than 1.0 percent for four of the eight major industry divisions; under 2 percent for two other divisions; and 3.8 and 4.9 percent for the remaining two divisions.

One significant cause of differences between benchmark and estimate is the change in industrial classification of individual establishments, which is usually not reflected in BLS estimates until the data are adjusted to new benchmarks. Other causes are sampling and response errors.

The basic sources of benchmark information are the quarterly tabulations of employment data, by industry, compiled by State agencies from reports of establishments covered under State unemployment insurance laws. These tabulations are prepared under Bureau of Employment Security direction. Supplementary tabulations prepared by the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance are used for the group of establishments exempt from State unemployment insurance laws because of their small size. Benchmarks for industries wholly or partly excluded from the unemployment insurance laws are derived from a variety of other sources. Among improvements introduced in 1961, when the industry statistics were converted to the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification Manual, was the development of new and better sources of benchmark data for employment either outside the social insurance system or covered by it only on a voluntary basis.

The BLS estimates relating to the benchmark month are compared with the new benchmark levels, industry by industry. Where revisions are necessary, the monthly series of estimates are adjusted between the new benchmark and the preceding one. The new benchmark for each industry is then carried forward progressively to the current month by use of the sample trends. Thus, under this procedure, the benchmark is used to establish the level of employment while the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level.

Industry Hours and Earnings

Hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and man-hours for production and related workers or nonsupervisory employees. These terms are defined below. When the pay period reported is longer than 1 week, the figures are reduced to a weekly basis.

Production and Related Workers include working foremen and all nonsupervisory workers (including leadmen and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspection, receiving, storage, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, maintenance, repair, janitorial and watchman services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (e.g., power plant), and recordkeeping and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Nonsupervisory Employees include employees (not above the working supervisory level) such as office and clerical workers, repairmen, salespersons, operators, drivers, attendants, service employees, linemen, laborers, janitors, watchmen, and similar occupational levels, and other employees whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll covers the payroll for full- and part-time

production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, e.g., for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, vacations, and sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period), other pay not earned in pay period reported (e.g., retroactive pay), and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded.

Man-Hours cover man-hours worked or paid for, during the pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month, for production, construction, and nonsupervisory workers. The man-hours include hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime Hours cover premium overtime hours of production and related workers during the pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month. Overtime hours are those for which premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or workweek. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if premium wage rates were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Gross Average Hourly and Weekly Earnings

Average hourly earnings for manufacturing and nonmanufacturing industries are on a "gross" basis, reflecting not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work, and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. Employment shifts between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments also affect the general earnings averages. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period of time, while rates are the amounts stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series, however, does not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer since the following are excluded: Irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payments of various welfare benefits, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under the production-worker or nonsupervisory-employee definitions.

Gross average weekly earnings are derived by multiplying average weekly hours by average hourly earnings. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in gross average hourly earnings, but also by changes in the length of the workweek, part-time work, stoppages for varying causes, labor turnover, and absenteeism.

Average Weekly Hours

The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received, and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Average Overtime Hours

The overtime hours represent that portion of the gross average weekly hours which were in excess of regular hours and for which premium payments were made. If an employee worked on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation his holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Since overtime hours are premium hours by definition, gross weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction, from month-to-month; for example, premiums may be paid for hours in excess of the straight-time workday although less than a full week is worked. Diverse trends at the industry-group level may also be caused by a marked change in gross hours for a component industry where little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months. In addition, such factors as stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on gross hours.

Railroad Hours and Earnings

The figures for class I railroads (excluding switching and terminal companies) are based on monthly data summarized in the M-300 report of the Interstate Commerce Commission and relate to all employees who received pay during the month, except executives, officials, and staff assistants (IOC group I). Gross average hourly earnings are computed by dividing total compensation by total hours paid for. Average weekly hours are obtained by dividing the total number of hours paid for, reduced to a weekly basis, by the number of employees, as defined above. Gross average weekly earnings are derived by multiplying average weekly hours by average hourly earnings.

Spendable Average Weekly Earnings

Spendable average weekly earnings in current dollars are obtained by deducting estimated Federal social security and income taxes from gross weekly earnings. The amount of income tax liability depends on the number of dependents supported by the worker, as well as on the level of his gross income. To reflect these variables, spendable earnings are computed for a worker with no dependents, and a worker with three dependents. The computations are based on the gross average weekly earnings for all production or nonsupervisory workers in the industry division without regard to marital status, family composition, or total family income.

"Real" earnings are computed by dividing the current Consumer Price Index into the earnings averages for the current month. The resulting level of earnings expressed in 1957-59 dollars is thus adjusted for changes in purchasing power since the base period.

Average Hourly Earnings Excluding Overtime

Average hourly earnings excluding premium overtime pay are computed by dividing the total production-worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production-worker man-hours and one-half of total overtime man-hours. Prior to January 1956, these data were based on the application of adjustment factors to gross average hourly earnings (as described in the Monthly Labor Review, May 1950, pp. 537-540). Both methods eliminate only the earnings due to overtime paid for at one and one-half times the straight-time rates. No adjustment is made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday work, late-shift work, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Indexes of Aggregate Weekly Payrolls and Man-Hours

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls and man-hours are prepared by dividing the current month's aggregate by the monthly average for the 1957-59 period. The man-hour aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production-worker employment, and the payroll aggregates are the product of gross average weekly earnings and production-worker employment.

Labor Turnover

Labor turnover is the gross movement of wage and salary workers into and out of employment status with respect to individual establishments. This movement, which relates to a calendar month, is divided into two broad types: Accessions (new hires and rehires) and separations (terminations of employment initiated by either employer or employee). Each type of action is cumulated for a calendar month and expressed as a rate per 100 employees. The data relate to all employees, whether full- or part-time, permanent or temporary, including executive, office, sales, other salaried personnel, and production workers. Transfers to another establishment of the company are included, beginning with January 1959.

Accessions are the total number of permanent and temporary additions to the employment roll, including both new and rehired employees.

New hires are temporary or permanent additions to the employment roll of persons who have never before been employed in the establishment (except employees transferring from another establishment of the same company) or of former employees not recalled by the employer.

Other accessions, which are not published separately but are included in total accessions, are all additions to the

employment roll which are not classified as new hires including transfers from another establishment of the company.

Separations are terminations of employment during the calendar month and are classified according to cause: Quits, layoffs, and other separations, as defined below.

Quits are terminations of employment initiated by employees, failure to report after being hired, and unauthorized absences, if on the last day of the month the person has been absent more than 7 consecutive calendar days.

Layoffs are suspensions without pay lasting or expected to last more than 7 consecutive calendar days, initiated by the employer without prejudice to the worker.

Other separations, which are not published separately but are included in total separations, are terminations of employment because of discharge, permanent disability, death, retirement, transfers to another establishment of the company, and entrance into the Armed Forces expected to last more than 30 consecutive calendar days.

Comparability With Employment Series

Month-to-month changes in total employment in manufacturing industries reflected by labor turnover rates are not comparable with the changes shown in the Bureau's employment series for the following reasons: (1) Accessions and separations are computed for the entire calendar month; the employment reports refer to the pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month; and (2) employees on strike are not counted as turnover actions although such employees are excluded from the employment estimates if the work stoppage extends through the report period.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Several major technical improvements were achieved in 1961, when the industry statistics were converted to the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification Manual. The benchmark tabulations obtained from State unemployment insurance agencies (see section on benchmark adjustments), which formerly gave employment totals by industry, were tabulated to give separate totals by size of establishment within industries for the first quarter of each year beginning with 1959. Intensive analysis revealed that significant improvements could be made for many of the hours and earnings series if the employment estimates for certain industries were stratified by size of establishment and/or by region, and the stratified production- or nonsupervisory-worker data were used in weighting the hours and earnings into broader industry groupings. Accordingly, the basic estimating cell for an employment, hours, or earnings series, as the term is used in the summary of computational methods on page 8-E, may be an industry size and/or regional stratum or it may be an entire industry or combination of industries. Further analysis will be made, as resources permit, to determine whether stratification will improve the estimates of labor turnover rates.

More advanced automatic electronic data-processing equipment has also contributed to improving the program. The advanced equipment, with its greater capacity, has made feasible the increased number of computations required by the introduction of size cells, and facilitates closer quality control of data input and output.

The general procedures used for estimating industry employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover statistics are described in the table on page 8-E. Details are given in the technical notes on Measurement of Employment, Hours, and Earnings in Nonagricultural Industries and Measurement of Labor Turnover, which are available upon request.

Reliability of Preliminary Estimates

For the most recent months, national estimates of employment, hours, and earnings are preliminary, and so footnoted in the tables. These particular figures are based on less than the full sample and consequently subject to revision when all of the reports in the sample have been received. Studies of these revisions in past data indicate that they have been relatively small for employment and even smaller for hours and earnings. Because of the change in the industrial classification system and in the estimating methods described above, it will not be possible to determine the magnitude of the error in preliminary estimates published for 1961 and subsequent periods, until sufficient experience has been accumulated.

STATISTICS FOR STATES AND AREAS

State and area employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover data are collected and prepared by State agencies in cooperation with BLS. The area statistics relate to metropolitan areas, as defined in the Annual Supplement Issue of Employment and Earnings. Additional industry detail may be obtained from the State agencies listed on the inside back cover of each issue. These statistics are based on the same establishment reports used by BLS for preparing national estimates. For employment, the sum of the State figures may differ slightly from the equivalent official U.S. totals on a national basis, because some States have more recent benchmarks than others and because of the effects of differing industrial and geographic stratification.

SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT

Many economic statistics reflect a regularly recurring seasonal movement which can be measured on the basis of past experience. By eliminating that part of the change which can be ascribed to usual seasonal variation, it is possible to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment data are published regularly in Employment and Earnings.

The seasonal adjustment method used for these series is a new adaptation of the standard ratio-to-moving average method, with a provision for "moving" adjustment factors to take account of changing seasonal patterns. A detailed description and illustration of the basic method was published in the August 1960 Monthly Labor Review.

The seasonally adjusted series on weekly hours and labor turnover rates for industry groupings are computed by applying factors directly to the corresponding unadjusted series, but seasonally adjusted employment totals for all employees and production workers by industry divisions are obtained by summing the seasonally adjusted data which are published for component industries. The factors currently in use are available upon request.

In the case of unemployment, data for four age-sex groups (male and female unemployed workers under age 20, and age 20 and over) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to give a seasonally adjusted total unemployment figure. The seasonally adjusted rate of unemployment is derived by dividing the seasonally adjusted figure for total unemployment (the sum of the four seasonally adjusted age-sex components) by the figure for the seasonally adjusted civilian labor force. Seasonal adjustment factors for major components of the labor force to be applied to data for 1961 and later are provided in the table below, since seasonally adjusted labor force series, except for the unemployment rates, are not published regularly in Employment and Earnings.

The seasonal adjustment factors applying to current data are based on a pattern shown by past experience. These factors are revised in the light of the pattern revealed by subsequent data. Data through December 1961 were used in deriving the current factors applicable to 1961-62. Revisions will be made annually as each additional year's data become available.

Seasonal adjustment factors for the labor force and major components, to be used for the period 1961-62

Month	Civilian labor force	Employment			Unemployment			
		Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Males		Females	
					Age 14 to 19	Age 20 and over	Age 14 to 19	Age 20 and over
Jan....	97.6	96.7	81.0	98.3	92.9	125.8	74.1	107.9
Feb....	97.9	96.9	81.7	98.4	90.9	129.4	74.3	108.8
Mar....	98.5	97.6	86.0	98.8	93.9	125.5	80.1	106.0
Apr....	99.0	99.0	94.4	99.4	88.1	105.1	86.1	99.2
May....	100.1	100.4	104.1	100.0	92.8	92.9	105.9	97.3
June...	103.2	102.7	121.2	100.8	178.3	90.6	210.8	102.9
July...	102.8	102.7	117.9	101.1	139.6	91.5	142.2	104.2
Aug....	101.8	102.3	111.7	101.3	101.3	87.1	98.4	99.4
Sept...	100.2	101.2	109.9	100.3	77.7	79.5	87.7	93.1
Oct....	100.4	101.5	109.0	100.8	77.5	78.3	77.5	93.5
Nov....	99.8	100.3	97.9	100.5	80.3	90.6	89.1	97.8
Dec....	99.0	99.3	84.9	100.7	88.5	103.8	73.7	89.5

**Summary of Methods for Computing Industry Statistics
on Employment, Hours, Earnings, and Labor Turnover**

Item	Basic estimating cells (industry or region, and size cells)	Aggregate industry levels (divisions, groups and, where stratified, individual industries)
Monthly Data		
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments which reported for both months.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component industries.
Production or nonsupervisory workers; women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) ratio of women to all employees.	Sum of production- or nonsupervisory-worker estimates, or women estimates, for component industries.
Gross average weekly hours	Production- or nonsupervisory-worker man-hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production- or nonsupervisory-worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component industries.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production-worker overtime man-hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production-worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component industries.
Gross average hourly earnings	Total production- or nonsupervisory-worker payroll divided by total production- or nonsupervisory-worker man-hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate man-hours, of the average hourly earnings for component industries.
Gross average weekly earnings	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.
Labor turnover rates (total, men, and women)	The number of particular actions (e.g., quits) in reporting firms divided by total employment in those firms. The result is multiplied by 100. For men (or women), the number of men (women) who quit is divided by the total number of men (women) employed.	Average, weighted by employment, of the rates for component industries.
Annual Average Data		
All employees and production or nonsupervisory workers	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Gross average weekly hours	Annual total of aggregate man-hours (production- or nonsupervisory-worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of employment.	Annual total of aggregate man-hours for production or nonsupervisory workers divided by annual sum of employment for these workers.
Average weekly overtime hours	Annual total of aggregate overtime man-hours (production-worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of employment.	Annual total of aggregate overtime man-hours for production workers divided by annual sum of employment for these workers.
Gross average hourly earnings	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production- or nonsupervisory-worker employment multiplied by weekly earnings) divided by annual aggregate man-hours.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls divided by annual aggregate man-hours.
Gross average weekly earnings	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.
Labor turnover rates	Sum of monthly rates divided by 12.	Sum of monthly rates divided by 12.

Metropolitan Area Definitions

ALABAMA

Birmingham.....Jefferson County
 Mobile.....Mobile County

ARIZONA

Phoenix.....Maricopa County
 Tucson.....Pima County

ARKANSAS

Fayetteville.....Washington County
 Fort Smith.....Sebastian County
 Little Rock-
 N. Little Rock.....Pulaski County
 Pine Bluff.....Jefferson County

CALIFORNIA

Bakersfield.....Kern County
 Fresno.....Fresno County
 Los Angeles-
 Long Beach.....Los Angeles and Orange Counties
 Sacramento.....Sacramento County
 San Bernardino-
 Riverside-Ontario....San Bernardino and Riverside Counties
 San Diego.....San Diego County
 San Francisco-
 Oakland.....Alameda, Contra Costa, Marin,
 San Francisco, San Mateo, and Solano
 Counties
 San Jose.....Santa Clara County
 Stockton.....San Joaquin County

COLORADO

Denver.....Adams, Arapahoe, Boulder, Denver, and
 Jefferson Counties

CONNECTICUT

Bridgeport.....Bridgeport and Shelton cities, and
 Easton, Fairfield, Monroe, Stratford
 and Trumbull towns in Fairfield
 County; Milford town in New Haven
 County
 Hartford.....Hartford city, and Avon, Bloomfield,
 Bolton, Canton, East Granby, East
 Hartford, East Windsor, Enfield,
 Farmington, Glastonbury, Granby,
 Manchester, Newington, Rocky Hill,
 Simsbury, South Windsor, Suffield,
 West Hartford, Wethersfield, Windsor,
 and Windsor Locks towns in Hartford
 County; Ellington, Somers, Strafford,
 Tolland, and Vernon towns in Tolland
 County
 New Britain.....New Britain city, and Berlin and
 Plainville towns in Hartford County
 New Haven.....New Haven city, and Bethany, Branford,
 East Haven, Guilford, Hamden, Madison,
 North Branford, North Haven, Orange,
 West Haven, and Woodbridge towns in
 New Haven County
 Stamford.....Stamford city, and Darien, Greenwich,
 and New Canaan towns in Fairfield
 County
 Waterbury.....Waterbury city, Naugatuck borough,
 Beacon Falls, Cheshire, Middlebury,
 Prospect, Southbury, and Wolcott towns
 in New Haven County; Bethlehem,
 Thomaston, Watertown, and Woodbury
 towns in Litchfield County

DELAWARE

Wilmington.....New Castle County, Del.; Salem
 County, N.J.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Washington.....District of Columbia; Alexandria and
 Falls Church cities, and Arlington and
 Fairfax Counties, Va.; Montgomery and
 Prince Georges Counties, Md.

FLORIDA

Jacksonville.....Duval County
 Miami.....Dade County
 Tampa-
 St. Petersburg.....Hillsborough and Pinellas Counties

GEORGIA

Atlanta.....Clayton, Cobb, DeKalb, Fulton, and
 Gwinnett Counties
 Savannah.....Chatham County

IDAHO

Boise.....Ada County

ILLINOIS

Chicago.....Cook, DuPage, Kane, Lake, McHenry, and
 Will Counties

INDIANA

Evansville.....Vanderburgh County, Ind.; Henderson
 County, Ky.
 Fort Wayne.....Allen County
 Indianapolis.....Marion County
 South Bend.....St. Joseph County

IOWA

Des Moines.....Polk County

KANSAS

Topeka.....Shawnee County
 Wichita.....Sedgwick County

KENTUCKY

Louisville.....Jefferson County, Ky.; Clark and Floyd
 Counties, Ind.

LOUISIANA

Baton Rouge.....East Baton Rouge Parish
 New Orleans.....Jefferson, Orleans, and St. Bernard
 Parishes
 Shreveport.....Bossier and Caddo Parishes

MAINE

Lewiston-Auburn.....Auburn and Lewiston cities, and Lisbon
 town in Androscoggin County
 Portland.....Portland, South Portland, and Westbrook
 cities, and Cape Elizabeth and Falmouth
 towns in Cumberland County

MARYLAND

Baltimore.....Baltimore city, and Anne Arundel,
 Baltimore, Carroll, and Howard Counties

MASSACHUSETTS

Boston.....Suffolk County; Cambridge, Everett, Mal-
 den, Medford, Melrose, Newton, Somer-
 ville, Waltham, and Woburn cities, and
 Arlington, Ashland, Bedford, Belmont,
 Burlington, Concord, Framingham,
 Lexington, Lincoln, Natick, North
 Reading, Reading, Stoneham, Sudbury,
 Wakefield, Watertown, Wayland, Weston,
 Wilmington, and Winchester towns in
 Middlesex County; Beverly, Lynn, Pea-
 body, and Salem cities, and Danvers,

Continued

MASSACHUSETTS--Continued

Boston--Continued.....Hamilton, Lynnfield, Manchester, Marblehead, Middleton, Nahant, Saugus, Swampscott, Topsfield, and Wenham towns in Essex County; Quincy city, and Braintree, Brookline, Canton, Cohasset, Dedham, Dover, Holbrook, Medfield, Milton, Needham, Norfolk, Norwood, Randolph, Sharon, Walpole, Wellesley, Westwood, and Weymouth towns in Norfolk County; Duxbury, Hanover, Hingham, Hull, Marshfield, Norwell, Pembroke, Rockland, and Scituate towns in Plymouth County

Fall River.....Fall River city, and Somerset, Swansea, and Westport towns in Bristol County, Mass.; Tiverton town in Newport County, R.I.

New Bedford.....New Bedford city, and Acushnet, Dartmouth, and Fairhaven towns in Bristol County; Marion, and Mattapoisett towns in Plymouth County

Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke.....Chicopee, Holyoke, Springfield, and Westfield cities, and Agawam, East Longmeadow, Longmeadow, Ludlow, Monson, Palmer, West Springfield, and Wilbraham towns in Hampden County; Northampton city, and Easthampton, Hadley, and South Hadley towns in Hampshire County; Warren town in Worcester County

Worcester.....Worcester city, and Auburn, Berlin, Boylston, Brookfield, East Brookfield, Grafton, Holden, Leicester, Millbury, Northborough, Northbridge, North Brookfield, Oxford, Shrewsbury, Spencer, Sutton, Upton, Westborough, and West Boylston towns in Worcester County

MICHIGAN

Detroit.....Macomb, Oakland, and Wayne Counties

Flint.....Genesee County

Grand Rapids.....Kent County

Lansing.....Clinton, Eaton, and Ingham Counties

Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....Muskegon County

Saginaw.....Saginaw County

MINNESOTA

Duluth-Superior.....Duluth city, Minn.; Douglas County, Wis.

Minneapolis-St. Paul.....Anoka, Dakota, Hennepin, Ramsey, and Washington Counties

MISSISSIPPI

Jackson.....Hinds County and Beats 1 and 2 of Rankin County

MISSOURI

Kansas City.....Johnson and Wyandotte Counties, Kans.; Clay and Jackson Counties, Mo.

St. Louis.....St. Louis city, and Jefferson, St. Charles, and St. Louis Counties, Mo.; Madison and St. Clair Counties, Ill.

MONTANA

Billings.....Yellowstone County

Great Falls.....Cascade County

NEBRASKA

Omaha.....Douglas and Sarpy Counties, Nebr.; Pottawattamie County, Iowa

NEVADA

Reno.....Washoe County

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Manchester.....Manchester city, and Goffstown town in Hillsborough County

NEW JERSEY

Jersey City.....Hudson County

Newark.....Essex, Morris, and Union Counties

Paterson-Clifton-Passaic.....Bergen and Passaic Counties

NEW JERSEY--Continued

Perth Amboy.....Middlesex and Somerset Counties

Trenton.....Mercer County

NEW MEXICO

Albuquerque.....Bernalillo County

NEW YORK

Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....Albany, Rensselaer, Saratoga, and Schenectady Counties

Binghamton.....Broome County

Buffalo.....Erie and Niagara Counties

Elmira.....Chemung County

Nassau and Suffolk Counties.....Nassau and Suffolk Counties

New York-Northeastern New Jersey.....New York City (Bronx, Kings, New York, Queens, and Richmond Counties), and Nassau, Rockland, Suffolk and Westchester Counties, N.Y.; Bergen, Essex, Hudson, Middlesex, Morris, Passaic, Somerset, and Union Counties, N.J.

New York City.....Bronx, New York, Kings, Queens, and Richmond Counties

Rochester.....Monroe County

Syracuse.....Madison, Onondaga, and Oswego Counties

Utica-Rome.....Herkimer and Oneida Counties

Westchester County.....Westchester County

NORTH CAROLINA

Charlotte.....Mecklenburg County

Greensboro-High Point.....Guilford County

Winston-Salem.....Forsyth County

NORTH DAKOTA

Fargo.....Cass County

OHIO

Akron.....Summit County

Canton.....Stark County

Cincinnati.....Hamilton County, Ohio; Campbell and Kenton Counties, Ky.

Cleveland.....Cuyahoga and Lake Counties

Columbus.....Franklin County

Dayton.....Greene, Miami, and Montgomery Counties

Toledo.....Lucas County

Youngstown-Warren.....Mahoning and Trumbull Counties

OKLAHOMA

Oklahoma City.....Canadian, Cleveland, and Oklahoma Counties

Tulsa.....Creek, Osage, and Tulsa Counties

OREGON

Portland.....Clackamas, Multnomah, and Washington Counties, Oreg.; Clark County, Wash.

PENNSYLVANIA

Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....Lehigh and Northampton Counties, Pa.; Warren County, N.J.

Erie.....Erie County

Harrisburg.....Cumberland and Dauphin Counties

Lancaster.....Lancaster County

Philadelphia.....Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pa.; Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, N.J.

Pittsburgh.....Allegheny, Beaver, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties

Reading.....Berks County

Scranton.....Lackawanna County

Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....Luzerne County

York.....York County

RHODE ISLAND

Providence-Pawtucket..Central Falls, Cranston, East Providence, and Woonsocket cities, and Burrillville, Cumberland, Johnston, Lincoln, North Providence, North Smithfield, and Smithfield towns in Providence County; Narragansett,

RHODE ISLAND--Continued

Providence-Pawtucket--
Continued.....North Kingstown towns in Washington
County; Warwick city, and Coventry,
East Greenwich, and West Warwick towns
in Kent County; Jamestown town in New-
port County; all of Bristol County,
R.I.: Attleboro city, and North Attle-
boro and Seekonk towns in Bristol
County; Bellingham, Franklin, Plain-
ville, and Wrentham towns in Norfolk
County; Blackstone and Millville
town in Worcester County, Mass.

SOUTH CAROLINA

Charleston.....Charleston County
Columbia.....Lexington and Richland Counties
Greenville.....Greenville County

SOUTH DAKOTA

Sioux Falls.....Minnehaha County

TENNESSEE

Chattanooga.....Hamilton County, Tenn.; Walker County,
Ga.
Knoxville.....Anderson, Blount, and Knox Counties;
portion of Oak Ridge in Roane County
Memphis.....Shelby County
Nashville.....Davidson County

TEXAS

Dallas.....Collin, Dallas, Denton, and Ellis
Counties
Fort Worth.....Johnson and Tarrant Counties
Houston.....Harris County
San Antonio.....Bexar County

UTAH

Salt Lake City.....Bountiful, Centerville, Farmington,
North Salt Lake, South Bountiful, and
West Bountiful precincts in South
Davis County; Salt Lake County

VERMONT

Burlington.....Chittenden County; Grand Isle and South
Hero towns in Grand Isle County
Springfield.....Athens, Grafton, Londonderry, Rocking-
ham (includes Bellows Falls), West-
minster, and Windham towns in Windham
County; Andover, Baltimore, Cavendish,
Chester, Ludlow, Reading, Springfield,
Weathersfield, Weston, West Windsor,
and Windsor towns in Windsor County

VIRGINIA

Norfolk-Portsmouth....Norfolk and Princess Anne Counties;
Norfolk, Portsmouth, South Norfolk, and
Virginia Beach cities
Richmond.....Richmond city, and Chesterfield and
Henrico Counties
Roanoke.....Roanoke city and Roanoke County

WASHINGTON

Seattle.....King and Snohomish Counties
Spokane.....Spokane County
Tacoma.....Pierce County

WEST VIRGINIA

Charleston.....Kanawha County
Huntington-Ashland....Cabell and Wayne Counties, W. Va.; Boyd
County, Ky.; Lawrence County, Ohio
Wheeling.....Marshall and Ohio Counties, W. Va.;
Belmont County, Ohio

WISCONSIN

Green Bay.....Brown County
Kenosha.....Kenosha County
La Crosse.....La Crosse County (employment)
La Crosse city (hours and earnings)
Madison.....Dare County
Milwaukee.....Milwaukee and Waukesha Counties
Racine.....Racine County

WYOMING

Casper.....Natrona County
Cheyenne.....Laramie County

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

Bureau of Labor Statistics

COOPERATING STATE AGENCIES

Employment and Labor Turnover Statistics Programs

ALABAMA	-Department of Industrial Relations, Montgomery 4.
ALASKA	-Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Juneau.
ARIZONA	-Unemployment Compensation Division, Employment Security Commission, Phoenix.
ARKANSAS	-Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Little Rock.
CALIFORNIA	-Division of Labor Statistics and Research, Department of Industrial Relations, San Francisco 1 (Employment). Research and Statistics, Department of Employment, Sacramento 14 (Turnover).
COLORADO*	-U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Denver 2.
CONNECTICUT	-Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Hartford 15.
DELAWARE	-Unemployment Compensation Commission, Wilmington 99.
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-U. S. Employment Service for D. C., Washington 25.
FLORIDA	-Industrial Commission, Tallahassee.
GEORGIA	-Employment Security Agency, Department of Labor, Atlanta 3.
HAWAII	-Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, Honolulu 13.
IDAHO	-Employment Security Agency, Boise.
ILLINOIS*	-Division of Unemployment Compensation and State Employment Service, Department of Labor, Chicago 6.
INDIANA	-Employment Security Division, Indianapolis 4.
IOWA	-Employment Security Commission, Des Moines 8.
KANSAS	-Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Topeka.
KENTUCKY	-Bureau of Employment Security, Department of Economic Security, Frankfort.
LOUISIANA	-Division of Employment Security, Department of Labor, Baton Rouge 4.
MAINE	-Employment Security Commission, Augusta.
MARYLAND	-Department of Employment Security, Baltimore 1.
MASSACHUSETTS	-Division of Statistics, Department of Labor and Industries, Boston 16 (Employment). Research and Statistics, Division of Employment Security, Boston 15 (Turnover).
MICHIGAN*	-Employment Security Commission, Detroit 2.
MINNESOTA	-Department of Employment Security, St. Paul 1.
MISSISSIPPI	-Employment Security Commission, Jackson.
MISSOURI	-Division of Employment Security, Jefferson City.
MONTANA	-Unemployment Compensation Commission, Helena.
NEBRASKA	-Division of Employment, Department of Labor, Lincoln 1.
NEVADA	-Employment Security Department, Carson City.
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-Department of Employment Security, Concord.
NEW JERSEY*	-Bureau of Statistics and Records, Department of Labor and Industry, Trenton 25.
NEW MEXICO	-Employment Security Commission, Albuquerque.
NEW YORK	-Bureau of Research and Statistics, Division of Employment, State Department of Labor, 500 Eighth Avenue, New York 18.
NORTH CAROLINA	-Division of Statistics, Department of Labor, Raleigh (Employment). Bureau of Employment Security Research, Employment Security Commission, Raleigh (Turnover).
NORTH DAKOTA	-Unemployment Compensation Division, Workmen's Compensation Bureau, Bismarck.
OHIO*	-Division of Research and Statistics, Bureau of Unemployment Compensation, Columbus 16.
OKLAHOMA	-Employment Security Commission, Oklahoma City 2.
OREGON	-Department of Employment, Salem 10.
PENNSYLVANIA*	-Bureau of Employment Security, Department of Labor and Industry, Harrisburg.
RHODE ISLAND	-Division of Statistics and Census, Department of Labor, Providence 3 (Employment). Department of Employment Security, Providence 3 (Turnover).
SOUTH CAROLINA	-Employment Security Commission, Columbia 1.
SOUTH DAKOTA	-Employment Security Department, Aberdeen.
TENNESSEE	-Department of Employment Security, Nashville 3.
TEXAS	-Employment Commission, Austin 1.
UTAH*	-Department of Employment Security, Industrial Commission, Salt Lake City 10.
VERMONT	-Unemployment Compensation Commission, Montpelier.
VIRGINIA	-Division of Research and Statistics, Department of Labor and Industry, Richmond 14 (Employment). Employment Commission, Richmond 11 (Turnover).
WASHINGTON	-Employment Security Department, Olympia.
WEST VIRGINIA	-Department of Employment Security, Charleston 5.
WISCONSIN*	-Unemployment Compensation Department, Industrial Commission, Madison 1.
WYOMING*	-Employment Security Commission, Casper.

*Employment statistics program only.