

EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS AND MONTHLY REPORT ON THE LABOR FORCE

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Highlights

The Summary Employment and Unemployment Developments (page 4) contains a short discussion on the employment status of persons living in the poverty and other urban neighborhoods of our 100 largest metropolitan areas.

A new monthly series on reasons for unemployment is introduced on page 9.

State and Area:

Annual averages, 1965-67, covering employment, hours and earnings, and labor turnover appear in a special section on page 107.

A new area, Greensboro—Winston-Salem—High Point, North Carolina, is introduced in Tables B-7 and C-9.

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¹Quarterly data included in February, May, August, and November issues.

SUMMARY EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENTS, APRIL 1968

Unemployment fell for the second month and nonfarm payroll employment edged up in April. At 3.5 percent (seasonally adjusted) the April unemployment rate compares with 3.6 percent in March and equals the post-Korean low reached in January.

Payroll employment rose 110,000 (seasonally adjusted) in April to 67.9 million. Much of the increase in employment was due to the termination of strikes in the copper mining and glass container industries.

In the first periodic release of what is to become a regular part of its program, the Bureau of Labor Statistics reported that the unemployment rate in the poorest one-fifth of the neighborhoods in the Nation's 100 largest cities was 7.0 percent in the first quarter of 1968, double the 3.4 percent rate of the remaining neighborhoods. Negro unemployment rates were higher than white rates both in these poor neighborhoods (8.7 as compared with 5.7 percent) and in the remaining neighborhoods (6.5 as compared with 3.1 percent).

Unemployment

The number of unemployed persons fell 150,000 more than seasonally between March and April to 2.5 million. Over half the April improvement occurred among teenagers. Unemployment rates edged down to 2.1 percent for adult men and 11.9 percent for teenagers. The jobless rate for adult women remained unchanged at 3.7 percent. For adult men, the jobless rate and level were at their lowest points since the Korean War.

Jobless rates for both white and nonwhite workers have edged down in the past two months. However, the nonwhite rate in April (6.7 percent) remained more than double the white rate.

State insured unemployment declined more than seasonally in April, the rate falling slightly to 2.2 percent.

Over the year, total unemployment was down 175,000, with declines of 100,000 for adult men and 70,000 for adult females. Teenage unemployment was not significantly changed from a year earlier. The bulk of the over-the-year decline for both adult women and men was among those last employed as blue-collar workers.

One of the major factors in the lower unemployment levels this April as compared with last April is an improved employment picture in durable-goods manufacturing. In April 1967, the manufacturing inventory-to-shipments ratio was excessive, and the jobless rate in durable-goods manufacturing was 3.4 percent. In April 1968, with a more favorable inventory-shipments ratio, the rate for durable goods workers had dropped to 2.7 percent. This reduction, along with an improved job picture in construction, contributed heavily to a lower unemployment rate for blue-collar workers (down 0.7 percentage point to 3.9 percent) and the over-the-year decline in the level of unemployment.

Industry Employment

About two-thirds of the seasonally adjusted 110,000 increase in payroll employment in April occurred in manufacturing. Nearly all of the manufacturing increase (57,000) was in durable goods, accounted for by post-strike production pickups in the stone, clay, and glass and primary metals industries. The employment advance in nondurable goods (16,000) was concentrated in the apparel industry.

Small seasonally adjusted job increases were registered in finance, medical-health services, and State and local government.

Employment gains were slightly smaller than usual in retail trade.

Over the year, payroll employment was up 2.3 million to 67.6 million. Government, trade, and services accounted for 1.7 million (nearly three-fourths) of the employment increase. Compared to a year earlier, manufacturing employment was up 250,000.

Hours and Earnings

Average weekly hours declined in most major industry groups in April. The decline was partially attributable to religious observances and to civil disturbances in a number of cities during the reference week. The average workweek for factory production workers fell 0.3 of an hour (seasonally adjusted) to 40.4 hours in April. Overtime hours in manufacturing dipped 0.4 hour to 3.0 hours.

Average hourly earnings for rank and file workers on private payrolls rose 2 cents over the month to \$2.79. As a result, their average weekly earnings advanced to \$104.63, 20 cents over the March level.

Weekly earnings for factory production workers were up \$6.14 (5.5 percent) over the year. Their hourly earnings, at \$2.96, were up 16 cents (5.7 percent) over the year.

Total Employment and Labor Force

Both the labor force and total employment declined over the month on a seasonally adjusted basis. The nonagricultural employment decline of 130,000 was almost entirely accounted for by women.

Over the year, the expansion of job opportunities (1.7 million) was sufficiently large to absorb increases in the labor force (1.5 million) and to bring unemployment down to 2.5 million.

Poverty Neighborhoods 1/

The 6.6 million workers (16 years of age and over) living in big-city poverty neighborhoods had a jobless rate of 7.0 percent in the first quarter of 1968. Their rate was twice that of persons living in the other urban neighborhoods (3.4 percent) and was also much higher than for the Nation as a whole (4.0 percent) during the quarter. Significantly, the widest gap existed between the jobless rates for adult males--usually

1/ These sample survey data for poverty and other urban neighborhoods reflect the employment situation in the Nation's 100 largest standard metropolitan statistical areas taken as a whole. The poverty area classification system was developed by the Bureau of the Census for the Office of Economic Opportunity. Poverty areas were identified by ranking census tracts in metropolitan areas with a population of 250,000 or more on the basis of 1960 data on income, education, skills, housing, and proportion of broken families. The tracts that ranked the lowest on these indexes of relative well-being were initially designated as poverty tracts and grouped in poverty areas. The boundaries of poverty areas were adjusted to allow for major urban renewal activities since April 1960 and to achieve contiguity. Finally, areas including 4,660 tracts in 100 cities were designated as poverty areas. These areas probably include some middle- and upper-income families and of course exclude some poor families who live elsewhere. Thus, these data should be viewed as minimal estimates of the adverse conditions in poor neighborhoods. For a detailed description of the techniques employed, see Characteristics of Families Residing in Poverty Areas: March 1966 (U.S. Bureau of the Census, Series P-23, No. 19). Definitions and additional data will also be presented in a forthcoming Monthly Labor Review article.

the family breadwinners--in poverty (5.5 percent) and in the remaining neighborhoods (2.3 percent). Teenagers in poverty areas also fared poorly; one-fifth were jobless in the poverty neighborhoods compared to one-ninth of the teenagers in the other areas.

About 15 percent of the Nation's unemployed workers lived in poverty neighborhoods of large cities in the first 3 months of 1968. Reflecting the disproportionate concentration of Negroes in these neighborhoods, about half of the unemployed were nonwhite (237,000 out of 457,000).

Negroes had higher jobless rates than whites in both the poverty and the other urban neighborhoods. In poverty neighborhoods, the rate for Negro men was 6.3 percent compared to 5.0 percent for white men (it was 4.2 vs. 2.2 percent in the other neighborhoods).

Poverty neighborhood dwellers not only had a higher incidence of joblessness but were more likely to have menial, low-paying jobs when working. Over half the employed poverty area workers were in semi skilled, unskilled, and service jobs, compared with 35 percent in the Nation as a whole. The concentration at the lowest end of the occupation scale was especially marked for Negroes in poverty neighborhoods.

Joblessness in the cities and their poverty neighborhoods was little changed between early 1967 and 1968, although the data are not strictly comparable. Unemployment rates for Negro men in poverty neighborhoods were down somewhat from early 1967 to early 1968.

Summary first quarter averages for 1967 and 1968 for persons living in poverty and other urban neighborhoods are given in tables 1 and 2.

Table 1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by urban poverty and other urban neighborhoods ^{1/} and color (In thousands)

Employment status	Total		White		Nonwhite	
	1st Quarter 1968	1st Quarter 1967	1st Quarter 1968	1st Quarter 1967	1st Quarter 1968	1st Quarter 1967
TOTAL UNITED STATES						
Civilian noninstitutional population	131,267	129,043	117,274	115,402	13,993	13,642
Civilian Labor Force	77,065	75,508	68,556	67,158	8,509	8,350
Unemployment	3,097	3,099	2,463	2,448	634	651
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.6	7.5	7.8
URBAN POVERTY NEIGHBORHOODS						
Civilian noninstitutional population	11,589	11,446	7,040	6,879	4,549	4,567
Civilian Labor Force	6,575	6,452	3,853	3,712	2,722	2,739
Unemployment	457	469	220	210	237	259
Unemployment rate	7.0	7.3	5.7	5.7	8.7	9.4
OTHER URBAN NEIGHBORHOODS						
Civilian noninstitutional population	61,783	60,722	57,488	56,775	4,296	3,947
Civilian Labor Force	36,877	36,354	33,991	33,702	2,886	2,652
Unemployment	1,253	1,341	1,064	1,174	189	167
Unemployment rate	3.4	3.7	3.1	3.5	6.5	6.3

^{1/} Pertains only to standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) with populations of 250,000 or more.

NOTE: Caution should be used in analyzing estimates for the first quarter of 1967, the initial period for which data are available for this newseries. These estimates may overstate the level and rate of unemployment because the procedures utilized in the CPS require several months of continuous data before the necessary statistical techniques exert their full effect.

Table 2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over for urban poverty and other urban neighborhoods 1/ by age, sex, and color (In thousands)

Employment status, age, and sex	Total		White		Nonwhite	
	1st Quarter 1968	1st Quarter 1967	1st Quarter 1968	1st Quarter 1967	1st Quarter 1968	1st Quarter 1967
MALES, 20 YEARS AND OVER						
Urban poverty neighborhoods						
Civilian noninstitutional population	4,744	4,718	2,978	2,926	1,767	1,792
Civilian Labor Force	3,668	3,652	2,271	2,207	1,396	1,445
Unemployment	201	206	114	97	88	109
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.6	5.0	4.4	6.3	7.5
Other urban neighborhoods						
Civilian noninstitutional population	25,979	25,400	24,223	23,779	1,755	1,621
Civilian Labor Force	22,036	21,694	20,481	20,242	1,555	1,452
Unemployment	511	527	445	473	66	54
Unemployment rate	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	4.2	3.7
FEMALES, 20 YEARS AND OVER						
Urban poverty neighborhoods						
Civilian noninstitutional population	5,609	5,547	3,392	3,307	2,217	2,240
Civilian Labor Force	2,366	2,309	1,270	1,232	1,096	1,077
Unemployment	148	153	61	70	87	82
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.6	4.8	5.7	7.9	7.6
Other urban neighborhoods						
Civilian noninstitutional population	29,756	29,177	27,697	27,315	2,058	1,862
Civilian Labor Force	12,272	11,923	11,122	10,892	1,150	1,031
Unemployment	448	476	373	409	75	68
Unemployment rate	3.7	4.0	3.4	3.8	6.5	6.6
TEENAGERS, 16-19 YEARS						
Urban poverty neighborhoods						
Civilian noninstitutional population	1,235	1,180	670	645	565	535
Civilian Labor Force	542	491	312	273	230	218
Unemployment	108	111	45	43	63	68
Unemployment rate	19.9	22.6	14.4	15.7	27.3	31.2
Other urban neighborhoods						
Civilian noninstitutional population	6,048	6,144	5,567	5,680	482	464
Civilian Labor Force	2,569	2,736	2,389	2,567	180	169
Unemployment	294	337	247	293	47	44
Unemployment rate	11.4	12.3	10.3	11.4	26.1	26.3

1/ Pertains only to SMSA's with populations of 250,000 or more.

Why the Unemployed Began Looking for Work

This issue introduces a new monthly statistical series on the reasons why unemployed persons began looking for work. The information about the unemployed from the Current Population Survey answers such questions as: How many lost their last jobs? How many quit? How many entered the labor force to look for work?

The availability of this type of information, which is presented on a regular monthly basis for the first time, will also permit study of the cyclical and seasonal effects of the different types of unemployment--that due to job loss, quits, or labor force entry. It should also make possible more precise measurement of frictional unemployment and shed further light on why the unemployment rates of various groups--such as teenagers--are typically high.

Earlier special surveys of the reasons why the unemployed began to look for work were conducted in June of 1964, 1965, and 1966 and in December 1964, November 1965, and January 1966. An analysis of the data from these surveys is published in Special Labor Force Report No. 78, Why the Unemployed Looked for Work, which may be obtained from the Bureau of Labor Statistics upon request. The accompanying tables will appear each month in this publication as a part of the regular Household Data section of the "Statistical Tables." A detailed study of the 1967 and 1968 results will be the subject of a Monthly Labor Review article later in the year.

The data in table 1 show that in April 1968 less than half (45 percent) of the unemployed had lost their last job because of layoff or other involuntary job loss such as firing, business failure or relocation, decreased workload, or mechanization. Over 40 percent of the unemployed had entered the labor force to look for work but had not yet found it, and 15 percent had voluntarily left their last job. Job losers as a proportion of the total unemployed

probably will drop during the remainder of the spring and summer as some youths, both those graduating from school and those looking for summer jobs, and other summer workers become unemployed as they enter the labor force. In June, job losers probably will account for only about one-third of the unemployed.

The April data also show that, although the teenage overall unemployment rate was four times the rate for adult workers, the big differential was among entrants. The teenage entrant rate was nine times the adult rate; in contrast, the job-loser rate for teenagers was about the same as for adults. Once a teenager has a job, the likelihood that he will lose it is not much greater than for an adult; the typically higher unemployment rate for teenagers, therefore, is largely a function of their frequent movements into and out of the labor force and of hiring practices which favor more experienced workers.

The following terms explain the composition of each of the groups of unemployed persons by reason for beginning to look for work:

- I. Job losers.
 - A. Persons on layoff.
 1. Persons on temporary layoff of less than 30 days.
 2. Persons on indefinite layoff 30 days or more or with no definite recall date.
 - B. All other job losers whose employment ended involuntarily and who immediately began looking for work (including persons obliged to retire who immediately began looking for another job).
- II. Job leavers.

Persons who quite or otherwise terminated their employment and immediately began looking for work (including voluntary retirees who immediately began to look).

III. Entrants.

A. Reentrants--persons who previously worked at a full-time job lasting 2 weeks or longer but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning to look for work.

B. New entrants--persons who never worked at a full-time job lasting 2 weeks or longer.

1. Persons who never worked full time but might have had

part-time jobs for 2 weeks or longer.

2. Persons who never worked at all for 2 weeks or longer.

The job-loser, job-leaver, reentrant, and new entrant rates are each calculated as a percent of the civilian labor force; therefore, the sum of the rates for the four groups equals the total unemployment rate. These rates have not been adjusted for seasonality, because there is not a continuous series of sufficient duration.

—Kathryn Hoyle
Division of Employment
and Unemployment Analysis

Table 1. Unemployment by Sex, Age, Color, and Reason for Unemployment

Reason for unemployment	Total unemployed		Males 20 years and over		Females 20 years and over		Both sexes 16 to 19 years		White		Nonwhite	
	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967
UNEMPLOYMENT LEVEL												
Total unemployed, in thousands	2,491	2,666	969	1,069	903	972	620	623	1,974	2,119	518	547
Lost last job	1,090	1,288	599	735	385	439	107	114	869	1,051	222	234
Left last job	378	351	151	147	149	139	78	65	300	271	78	77
Reentered labor force	752	714	194	169	327	340	232	205	596	552	156	163
Never worked before	271	316	25	21	42	54	203	239	210	245	61	71
Total unemployed, percent distribution	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Lost last job	43.8	48.3	61.8	68.8	42.6	45.2	17.3	18.3	44.0	49.6	42.9	42.8
Left last job	15.2	13.2	15.6	13.8	16.5	14.3	12.6	10.4	15.2	12.8	15.1	14.1
Reentered labor force	30.2	26.8	20.0	15.8	36.2	35.0	37.4	32.9	30.2	26.1	30.2	29.8
Never worked before	10.9	11.9	2.6	2.0	4.7	5.6	32.7	38.4	10.6	11.6	11.8	13.0
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE												
Total unemployment rate	3.2	3.5	2.1	2.4	3.5	3.8	10.5	10.7	2.9	3.1	6.0	6.4
Job-loser rate	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.5	2.6	2.7
Job-leaver rate	.5	.5	.3	.3	.6	.5	1.3	1.1	.4	.4	.9	.9
Reentrant rate	1.0	.9	.4	.4	1.3	1.3	3.9	3.5	.9	.8	1.8	1.9
New entrant rate	.3	.4	.1	--	.2	.2	3.4	4.1	.3	.4	.7	.8

Table 2. Unemployed Persons by Duration, Reason for Unemployment, Sex, and Age

April 1968

Reason, age, and sex	Total unemployed (in thousands)	Total unemployed (percent distribution)	Duration of unemployment				
			Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total 16 years and over	2,491	100.0	49.1	29.7	21.2	13.9	7.3
Lost last job	1,090	100.0	41.6	32.4	26.1	18.8	7.3
Left last job	378	100.0	52.6	28.0	19.3	12.7	6.6
Reentered labor force	752	100.0	54.5	28.1	17.4	10.2	7.2
Never worked before	271	100.0	60.1	25.1	14.8	6.3	8.5
Males 20 years and over	969	100.0	40.1	29.9	29.9	17.4	12.5
Lost last job	599	100.0	37.6	30.7	31.7	21.9	9.8
Left last job	151	100.0	52.3	25.2	22.5	11.9	10.6
Reentered labor force	194	100.0	38.1	32.5	29.4	10.8	18.6
Never worked before	25	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Females 20 years and over	903	100.0	53.0	29.8	17.2	13.1	4.1
Lost last job	385	100.0	46.0	33.8	20.3	15.1	5.2
Left last job	149	100.0	50.3	29.5	20.1	15.4	4.7
Reentered labor force	327	100.0	62.1	25.4	12.2	9.8	2.4
Never worked before	42	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Both sexes 16 to 19 years	619	100.0	57.5	29.1	13.6	9.7	3.9
Lost last job	106	100.0	48.1	35.8	16.0	15.1	.9
Left last job	77	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Reentered labor force	232	100.0	56.9	28.0	14.6	10.3	4.3
Never worked before	204	100.0	62.7	25.5	11.3	6.4	4.9

1/Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

Chart 1.

LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT 1953 to date (Seasonally adjusted)

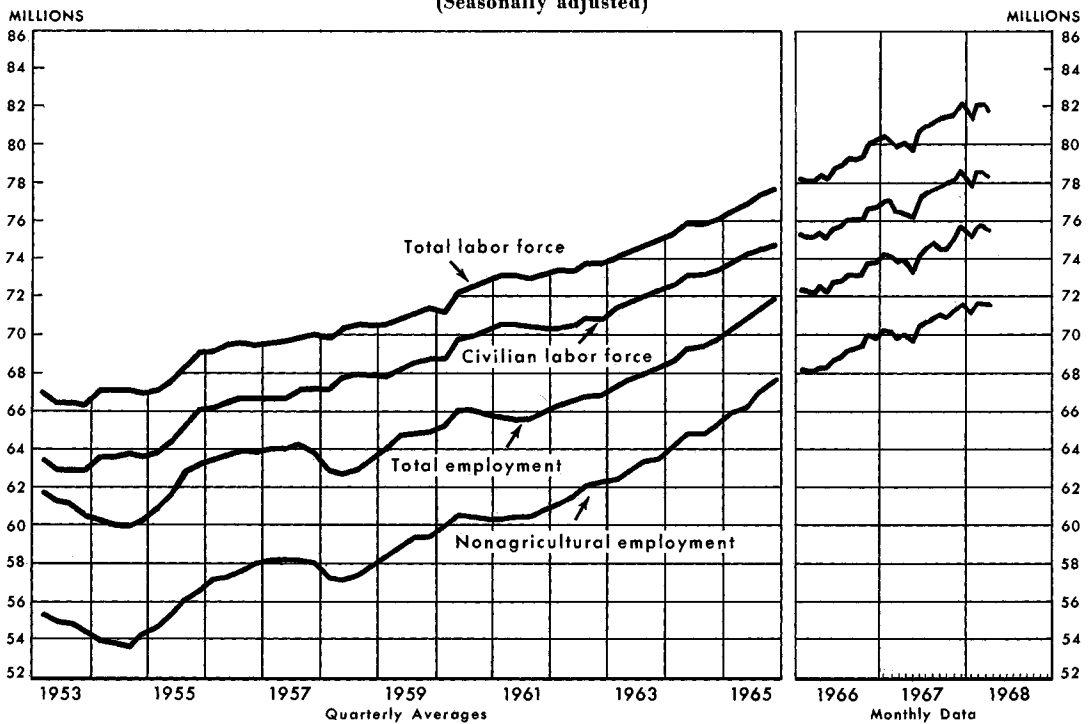
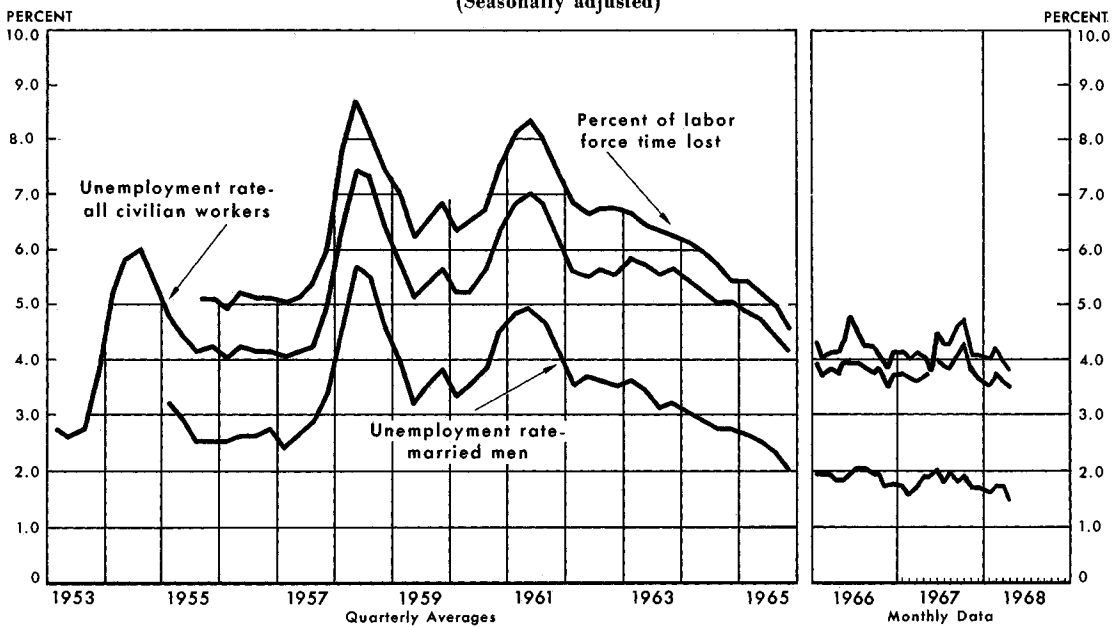


Chart 2.

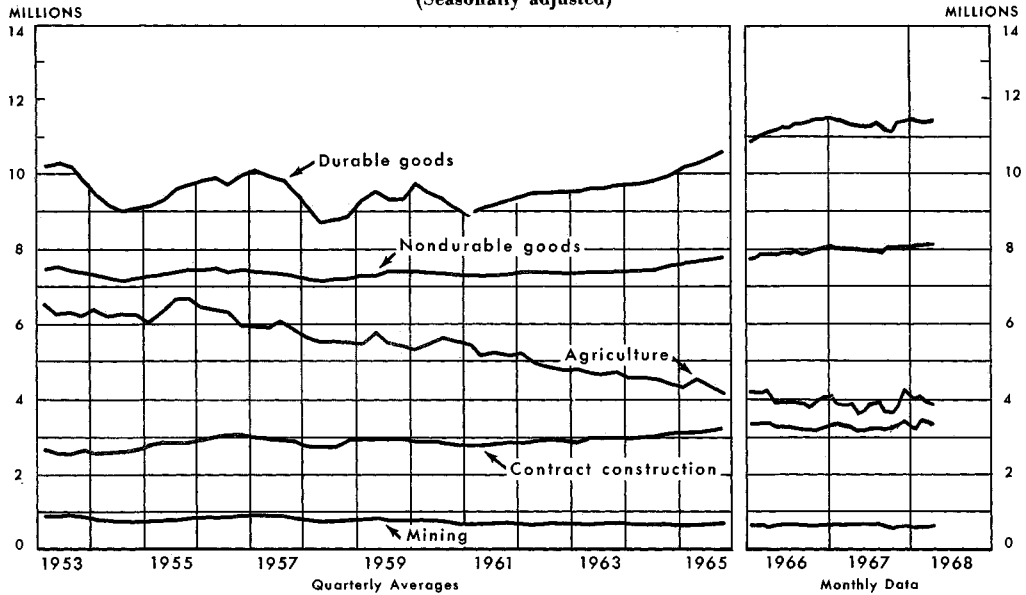
MAJOR UNEMPLOYMENT INDICATORS 1953 to date (Seasonally adjusted)



* Series revised beginning 1963 to reflect whether unemployed persons sought full- or part-time jobs.

Chart 3.

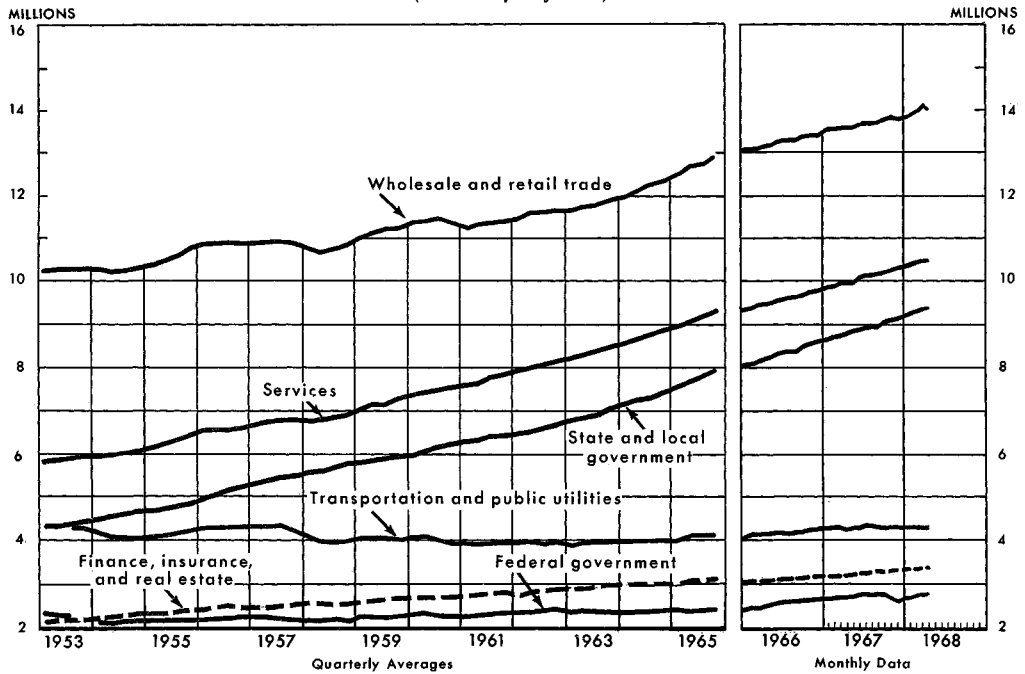
EMPLOYMENT IN GOODS-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES 1953 to date (Seasonally adjusted)



Note: Data for 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Chart 4.

EMPLOYMENT IN SERVICE-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES 1953 to date (Seasonally adjusted)



Note: Data for 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Chart 5.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY AGE AND SEX
 1953 to date
 (Seasonally adjusted)

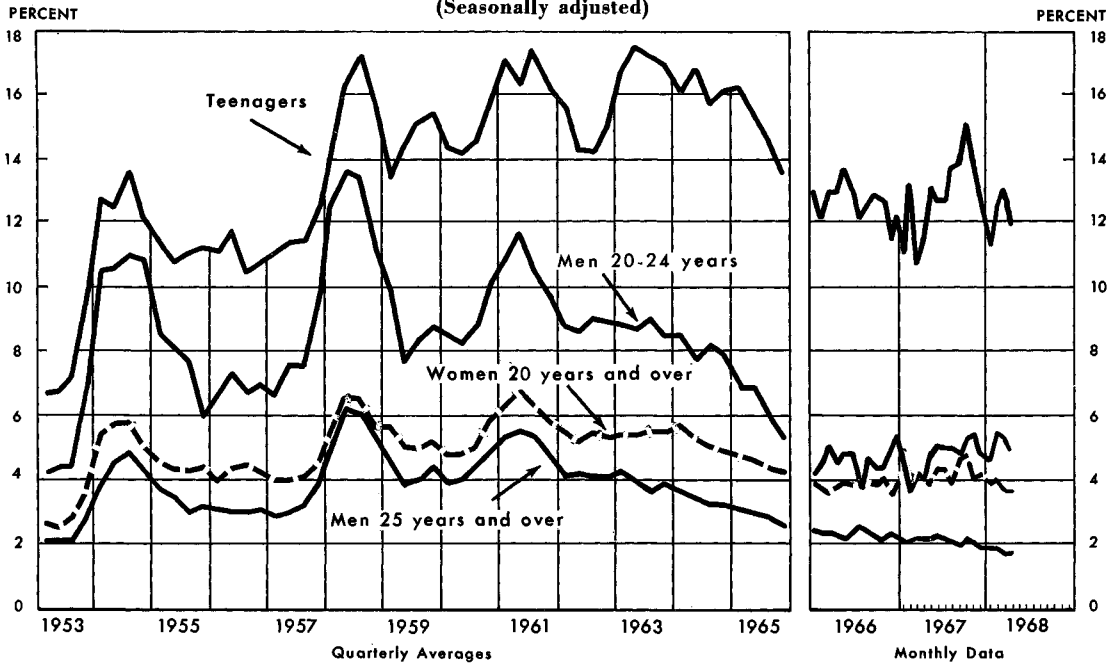


Chart 6.

TOTAL UNEMPLOYMENT BY DURATION
 1953 to date
 (Seasonally adjusted)

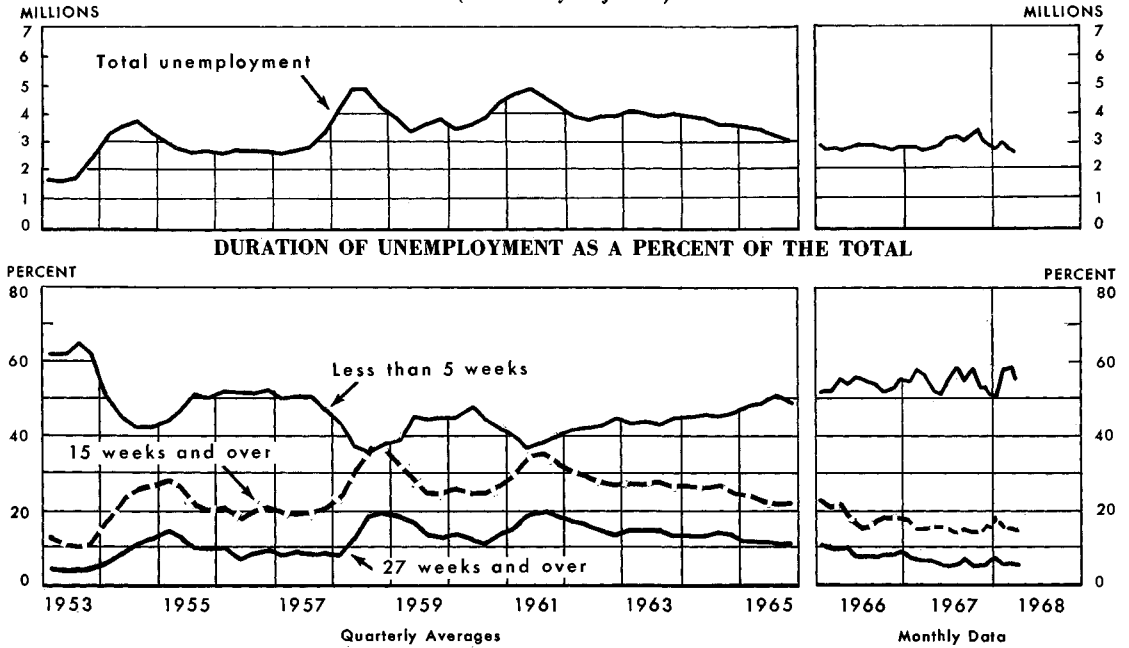
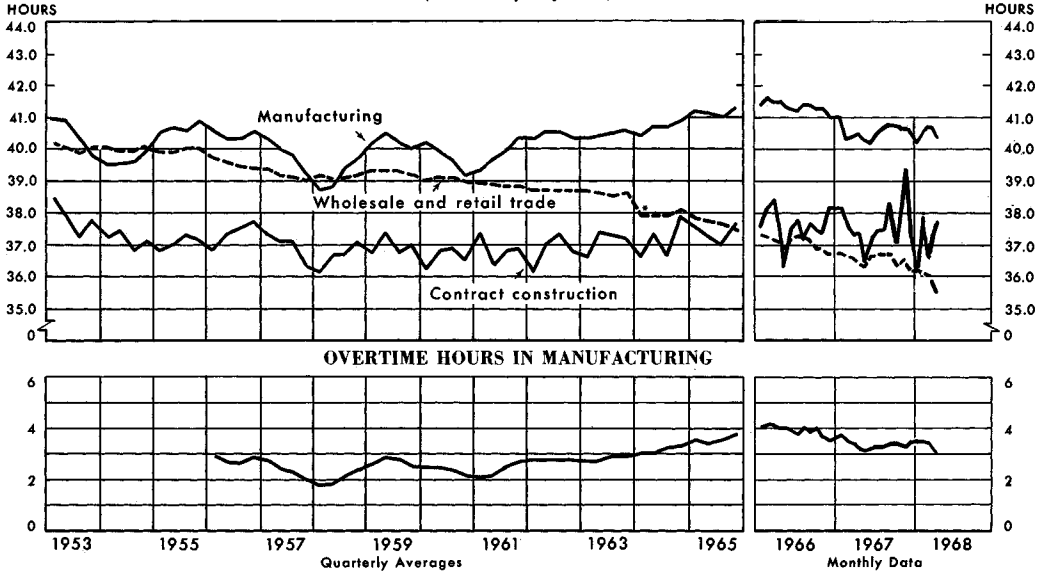


Chart 7.

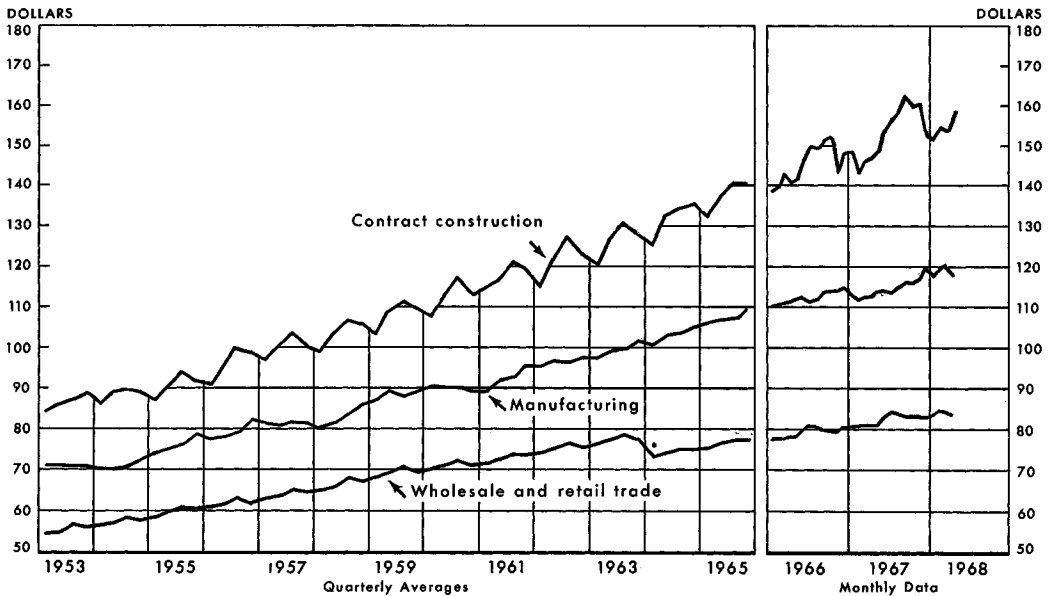
HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING, CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION, AND TRADE
1953 to date
 (Seasonally adjusted)



* Includes eating and drinking establishments, not previously available.
 Note: Data for 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Chart 8.

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING, CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION, AND TRADE
1953 to date



* Includes eating and drinking establishments, not previously available.
 Note: Data for 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Chart 9. **UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUPS**
1957 to date
(Seasonally adjusted)

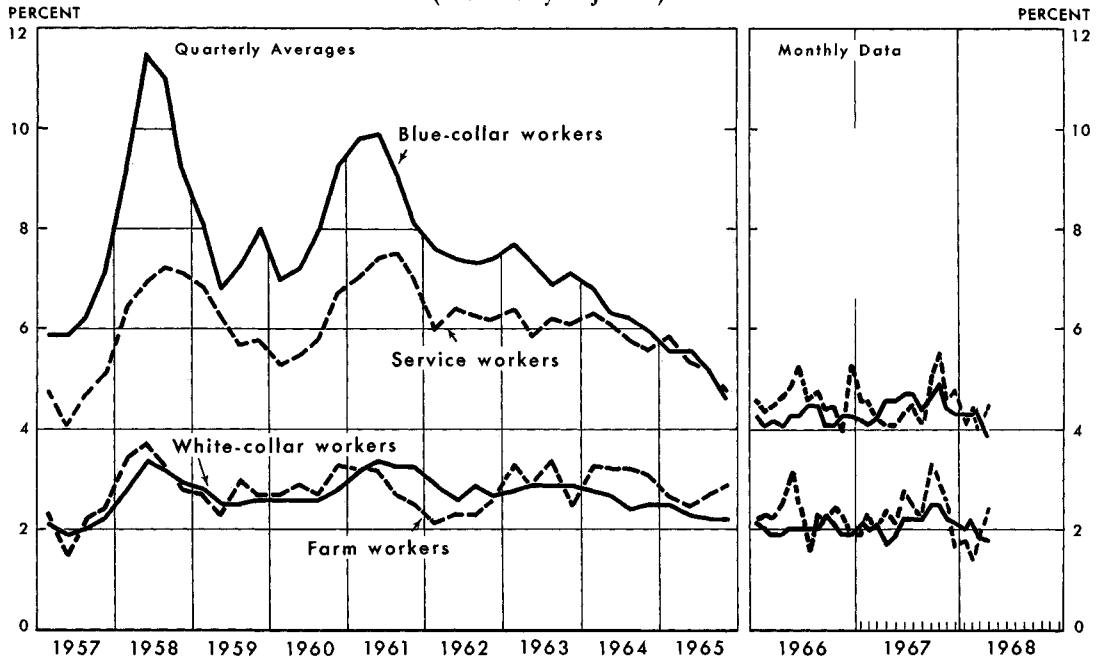
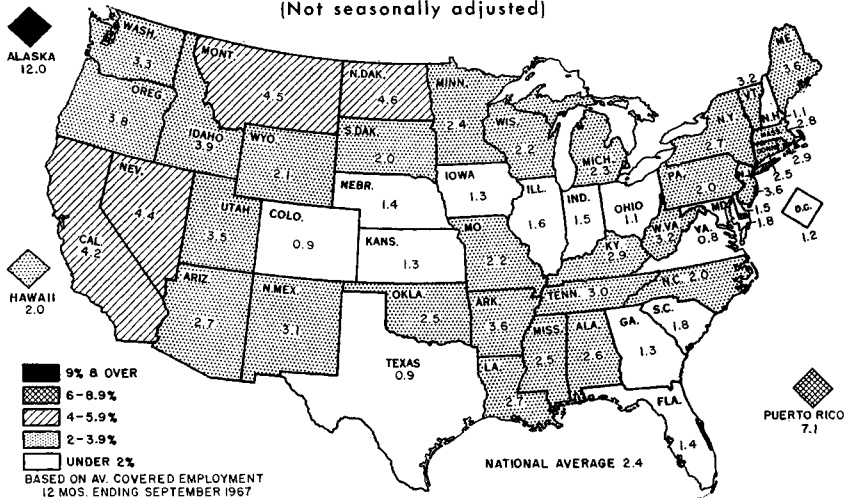


Chart 10.

STATE INSURED UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

Week ending April 13, 1968

(Not seasonally adjusted)



Insured jobless under State unemployment insurance programs excludes workers who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers, and persons from jobs not covered by State unemployment insurance programs.

Source: Bureau of Employment Security

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-1: Employment status of the noninstitutional population, 1929 to date

(In thousands)

Year and month	Total noninstitutional population	Total labor force		Civilian labor force							Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed			Unemployed			
					Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force		
Persons 14 years of age and over											
1929.....	(1)	49,440	(1)	49,180	47,630	10,450	37,180	1,550	3.2		(1)
1930.....	(1)	50,080	(1)	49,820	45,480	10,340	35,140	4,340	8.7		(1)
1931.....	(1)	50,680	(1)	50,420	42,400	10,290	32,110	8,020	15.9		(1)
1932.....	(1)	51,250	(1)	51,000	38,940	10,170	28,770	12,060	23.6		(1)
1933.....	(1)	51,840	(1)	51,590	38,760	10,090	28,670	12,830	24.9		(1)
1934.....	(1)	52,490	(1)	52,230	40,890	9,900	30,990	11,340	21.7		(1)
1935.....	(1)	53,140	(1)	52,870	42,260	10,110	32,150	10,610	20.1		(1)
1936.....	(1)	53,740	(1)	53,440	44,410	10,000	34,410	9,030	16.9		(1)
1937.....	(1)	54,320	(1)	54,000	46,300	9,820	36,480	7,700	14.3		(1)
1938.....	(1)	54,950	(1)	54,610	44,220	9,690	34,530	10,390	19.0		(1)
1939.....	(1)	55,600	(1)	55,230	45,750	9,610	36,140	9,480	17.2		(1)
1940.....	100,380	56,180	56.0	55,640	47,520	9,540	37,980	8,120	14.6		44,200
1941.....	101,520	57,530	56.7	55,910	50,350	9,100	41,250	5,560	9.9		43,990
1942.....	102,610	60,380	58.8	56,410	53,750	9,250	44,500	2,660	4.7		42,230
1943.....	103,660	64,560	62.3	55,540	54,470	9,080	45,390	1,070	1.9		39,100
1944.....	104,630	66,040	63.1	54,630	53,960	8,950	45,010	670	1.2		38,590
1945.....	105,530	65,300	61.9	53,860	52,820	8,580	44,240	1,040	1.9		40,230
1946.....	106,520	60,970	57.2	57,520	55,250	8,320	46,930	2,270	3.9		45,550
1947.....	107,608	61,758	57.4	60,168	57,812	8,256	49,557	2,356	3.9		45,850
Persons 16 years of age and over											
1947.....	103,418	60,941	58.9	59,350	57,039	7,891	49,148	2,311	3.9		42,477
1948.....	104,527	62,080	59.4	60,621	58,344	7,629	50,713	2,276	3.8		42,447
1949.....	105,611	62,903	59.6	61,286	57,649	7,656	49,990	3,637	5.9		42,708
1950.....	106,645	63,858	59.9	62,208	58,920	7,160	51,760	3,288	5.3		42,787
1951.....	107,721	65,117	60.4	62,017	59,962	6,726	53,239	2,055	3.3		42,604
1952.....	108,823	65,730	60.4	62,138	60,254	6,501	53,753	1,883	3.0		43,093
1953.....	110,601	66,560	60.2	63,015	61,181	6,261	54,922	1,834	2.9		44,041
1954.....	111,671	66,993	60.0	63,643	60,110	6,206	53,903	3,532	5.5		44,678
1955.....	112,732	68,072	60.4	65,023	62,171	6,449	55,724	2,852	4.4		44,660
1956.....	113,811	69,409	61.0	66,552	63,802	6,283	57,517	2,750	4.1		44,402
1957.....	115,065	69,729	60.6	66,929	64,071	5,947	58,123	2,859	4.3		45,336
1958.....	116,363	70,275	60.4	67,639	63,036	5,586	57,450	4,602	6.8		46,088
1959.....	117,881	70,921	60.2	68,369	64,630	5,565	59,065	3,740	5.5		46,960
1960.....	119,759	72,142	60.2	69,628	65,778	5,458	60,318	3,852	5.5		47,617
1961.....	121,343	73,031	60.2	70,459	65,746	5,200	60,546	4,714	6.7		48,312
1962.....	122,981	73,442	59.7	70,614	66,702	4,944	61,759	3,911	5.5		49,539
1963.....	125,134	74,571	59.6	71,833	67,762	4,687	63,076	4,070	5.7		50,583
1964.....	127,224	75,830	59.6	73,091	69,305	4,523	64,782	3,786	5.2		51,394
1965.....	129,236	77,178	59.7	74,455	71,088	4,361	66,726	3,366	4.5		52,058
1966.....	131,180	78,893	60.1	75,770	72,895	3,979	68,915	2,875	3.8		52,288
1967.....	133,319	80,793	60.6	77,347	74,372	3,844	70,527	2,975	3.8		52,527
1967: April.....	132,795	79,560	59.9	76,111	73,445	3,721	69,724	2,666	3.5	3.7	53,234
May.....	132,969	79,551	59.8	76,095	73,637	3,825	69,812	2,457	3.2	3.9	53,419
June.....	133,168	82,464	61.9	79,020	75,391	4,395	70,996	3,628	4.6	3.9	50,704
July.....	133,366	82,920	62.2	79,471	76,221	4,516	71,705	3,250	4.1	3.9	50,446
August.....	133,645	82,571	61.8	79,112	76,170	4,378	71,792	2,942	3.7	3.8	51,074
September.....	133,647	80,982	60.5	77,526	74,631	3,931	70,700	2,895	3.7	4.1	52,865
October.....	134,045	81,595	60.9	78,132	75,181	4,033	71,148	2,951	3.8	4.3	52,450
November.....	134,224	81,582	60.8	78,113	75,218	3,759	71,460	2,894	3.7	3.8	52,641
December.....	134,405	81,527	60.7	78,057	75,338	3,545	71,793	2,719	3.5	3.7	52,879
1968: January.....	134,576	79,811	59.3	76,347	73,273	3,366	69,908	3,074	4.0	3.5	53,765
February.....	134,744	80,869	60.0	77,402	74,114	3,462	70,653	3,288	4.2	3.7	53,876
March.....	134,904	80,938	60.0	77,447	74,517	3,537	70,980	2,929	3.8	3.6	53,965
April.....	135,059	81,141	60.1	77,634	75,143	3,851	71,292	2,491	3.2	3.5	53,919

¹Not available.

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-2: Employment status of the noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1947 to date

(In thousands)

Year, month, and sex	Total noninstitutional population	Total labor force		Civilian labor force							Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed			Unemployed			
					Total	Agri-culture	Nonagri-cultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force		
									Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	
MALE											
1947.....	50,968	44,258	86.8	42,686	40,994	6,643	34,351	1,692	4.0		6,710
1948.....	51,439	44,729	87.0	43,286	41,726	6,358	35,368	1,559	3.6		6,710
1949.....	51,922	45,097	86.9	43,498	40,926	6,342	34,584	2,572	5.9		6,825
1950.....	52,352	45,446	86.8	43,819	41,580	6,001	35,578	2,239	5.1		6,906
1951.....	52,788	46,063	87.3	43,001	41,780	5,533	36,248	1,221	2.8		6,725
1952.....	53,248	46,416	87.2	42,869	41,684	5,389	36,294	1,185	2.8		6,832
1953.....	54,268	47,131	86.9	43,633	42,431	5,253	37,178	1,202	2.8		7,117
1954.....	54,706	47,275	86.4	43,965	41,620	5,200	36,418	2,344	5.3		7,431
1955.....	55,122	47,488	86.2	44,475	42,621	5,265	37,357	1,854	4.2		7,634
1956.....	55,547	47,914	86.3	45,091	43,380	5,039	38,340	1,711	3.8		7,633
1957.....	56,082	47,964	85.5	45,197	43,357	4,824	38,532	1,841	4.1		8,118
1958.....	56,640	48,126	85.0	45,521	42,423	4,596	37,827	3,098	6.8		8,514
1959.....	57,312	48,405	84.5	45,886	43,466	4,532	38,934	2,420	5.3		8,907
1960.....	58,144	48,870	84.0	46,388	43,904	4,472	39,431	2,486	5.4		9,274
1961.....	58,826	49,193	83.6	46,653	43,656	4,298	39,359	2,997	6.4		9,633
1962.....	59,626	49,395	82.8	46,600	44,177	4,069	40,108	2,423	5.2		10,231
1963.....	60,627	49,835	82.2	47,129	44,657	3,809	40,849	2,472	5.2		10,792
1964.....	61,556	50,387	81.9	47,679	45,474	3,691	41,782	2,205	4.6		11,169
1965.....	62,473	50,946	81.5	48,255	46,340	3,547	42,792	1,914	4.0		11,527
1966.....	63,351	51,560	81.4	48,471	46,919	3,243	43,675	1,551	3.2		11,792
1967.....	64,316	52,398	81.5	48,987	47,479	3,164	44,315	1,508	3.1		11,919
1967: April.....	64,068	51,682	80.7	48,269	46,836	3,130	43,706	1,433	3.0	3.1	12,386
October.....	64,660	52,375	81	48,948	47,624	3,227	44,397	1,324	2.7	3.4	12,285
November.....	64,740	52,239	80.7	48,805	47,388	3,086	44,302	1,418	2.9	3.2	12,501
December.....	64,824	52,155	80.5	48,721	47,250	2,954	44,296	1,471	3.0	2.9	12,669
1968: January.....	64,899	51,604	79.5	48,176	46,472	2,898	43,574	1,704	3.5	2.9	13,295
February.....	64,973	52,064	80.1	48,634	46,825	2,992	43,833	1,809	3.7	3.0	12,910
March.....	65,044	52,123	80.1	48,669	47,050	3,015	44,034	1,619	3.3	2.9	12,920
April.....	65,112	52,406	80.5	48,937	47,648	3,241	44,407	1,289	2.6	2.7	12,705
FEMALE											
1947.....	52,450	16,683	31.8	16,664	16,045	1,248	14,797	619	3.7		35,737
1948.....	53,088	17,351	32.7	17,335	16,618	1,271	15,347	717	4.1		35,737
1949.....	53,689	17,806	33.2	17,788	16,723	1,314	15,409	1,065	6.0		35,883
1950.....	54,293	18,412	33.9	18,389	17,340	1,159	16,182	1,049	5.7		35,881
1951.....	54,933	19,054	34.7	19,016	18,182	1,193	16,990	834	4.4		35,879
1952.....	55,575	19,314	34.8	19,269	18,570	1,112	17,459	698	3.6		36,261
1953.....	56,353	19,429	34.5	19,382	18,750	1,008	17,744	632	3.3		36,924
1954.....	56,965	19,718	34.6	19,678	18,490	1,006	17,486	1,188	6.0		37,247
1955.....	57,610	20,584	35.7	20,548	19,550	1,184	18,367	998	4.9		37,026
1956.....	58,264	21,495	36.9	21,461	20,422	1,244	19,177	1,039	4.8		36,769
1957.....	58,983	21,765	36.9	21,732	20,714	1,123	19,591	1,018	4.7		37,218
1958.....	59,723	22,149	37.1	22,118	20,613	990	19,623	1,504	6.8		37,574
1959.....	60,569	22,516	37.2	22,483	21,164	1,033	20,131	1,320	5.9		38,053
1960.....	61,615	23,272	37.8	23,240	21,874	986	20,887	1,366	5.9		38,343
1961.....	62,517	23,838	38.1	23,806	22,090	902	21,187	1,717	7.2		38,679
1962.....	63,355	24,047	38.0	24,014	22,525	875	21,651	1,488	6.2		39,308
1963.....	64,527	24,736	38.3	24,704	23,105	878	22,227	1,598	6.5		39,791
1964.....	65,668	25,443	38.7	25,412	23,831	832	23,000	1,581	6.2		40,225
1965.....	66,763	26,232	39.3	26,200	24,748	814	23,934	1,452	5.5		40,531
1966.....	67,829	27,333	40.3	27,299	25,976	736	25,240	1,324	4.8		40,496
1967.....	69,003	28,395	41.2	28,360	26,893	680	26,212	1,468	5.2		40,608
1967: April.....	68,725	27,877	40.6	27,842	26,610	591	26,018	1,233	4.4	5.2	40,848
October.....	69,384	29,219	42.1	29,184	27,557	806	26,751	1,627	5.6	5.8	40,165
November.....	69,484	29,343	42.2	29,308	27,831	673	27,157	1,477	5.0	4.9	40,141
December.....	69,582	29,372	42.2	29,337	28,088	591	27,497	1,249	4.3	5.0	40,209
1968: January.....	69,676	28,206	40.5	28,171	26,801	468	26,334	1,370	4.9	4.6	41,270
February.....	69,771	28,805	41.3	28,768	27,289	470	26,819	1,479	5.1	4.9	40,966
March.....	69,860	28,815	41.2	28,778	27,468	522	26,946	1,310	4.6	4.8	41,045
April.....	69,948	28,735	41.1	28,697	27,495	610	26,885	1,202	4.2	4.7	41,213

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-3: Employment status of the noninstitutional population by age, sex, and color

April 1968
(In thousands)

Age, sex, and color	Total labor force		Civilian labor force				Not in labor force				
	Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed	Unemployed		Total	Keeping house	Going to school	Unable to work	Other reasons
					Number	Percent of labor force					
MALE											
16 years and over	52,406	80.5	48,937	47,648	1,289	2.6	12,705	170	3,986	1,453	7,096
16 to 21 years	6,690	62.4	5,176	4,732	444	8.6	4,039	21	3,430	34	555
16 to 19 years	3,889	54.2	3,322	3,001	320	9.6	3,283	20	2,811	18	434
16 and 17 years	1,540	42.3	1,514	1,318	196	12.9	2,098	12	1,823	8	254
18 and 19 years	2,349	66.5	1,808	1,684	125	6.9	1,185	7	988	10	179
20 to 64 years	46,389	92.6	43,488	42,594	894	2.1	3,684	64	1,175	848	1,596
20 to 24 years	6,565	84.5	4,903	4,672	231	4.7	1,207	5	965	34	203
25 to 54 years	32,806	96.5	31,572	31,017	555	1.8	1,182	37	210	404	531
25 to 29 years	5,986	96.2	5,550	5,454	96	1.7	236	2	142	27	65
30 to 34 years	5,294	98.0	4,984	4,883	102	2.0	109	2	31	25	52
35 to 39 years	5,415	97.4	5,139	5,045	94	1.8	143	7	18	65	54
40 to 44 years	5,742	97.1	5,628	5,530	98	1.7	170	5	10	81	75
45 to 49 years	5,498	96.0	5,424	5,350	74	1.4	230	7	6	92	125
50 to 54 years	4,871	94.3	4,847	4,755	91	1.9	294	17	3	115	160
55 to 64 years	7,018	84.4	7,012	6,905	107	1.5	1,295	22	1	410	862
55 to 59 years	4,124	90.4	4,118	4,065	53	1.3	437	14	1	177	246
60 to 64 years	2,894	77.1	2,894	2,839	54	1.9	858	9	-	233	616
65 years and over	2,128	27.1	2,128	2,053	75	3.5	5,739	86	-	586	5,067
65 to 69 years	1,252	42.6	1,252	1,192	60	4.8	1,687	28	-	143	1,516
70 years and over	876	17.8	876	861	15	1.8	4,051	58	-	442	3,551
WHITE MALE											
16 years and over	47,122	80.7	43,954	42,920	1,034	2.4	11,268	146	3,495	1,200	6,428
16 to 21 years	5,908	62.9	4,510	4,172	338	7.5	3,484	19	2,987	24	454
16 to 19 years	3,439	55.1	2,917	2,677	240	8.2	2,799	18	2,409	13	358
16 and 17 years	1,386	43.9	1,362	1,198	164	12.0	1,771	12	1,546	5	207
18 and 19 years	2,052	66.6	1,555	1,479	76	4.9	1,029	6	863	8	151
20 to 64 years	41,726	92.9	39,080	38,351	729	1.9	3,210	50	1,085	709	1,365
20 to 24 years	5,791	84.2	4,261	4,079	182	4.3	1,086	1	897	25	163
25 to 54 years	29,526	96.8	28,415	27,958	456	1.6	971	30	189	332	421
25 to 29 years	10,054	97.1	9,388	9,235	153	1.6	295	3	155	41	95
30 to 34 years	10,044	97.7	9,694	9,535	158	1.6	241	9	24	116	92
35 to 44 years	9,425	95.6	9,333	9,188	145	1.6	435	18	9	174	233
55 to 64 years	6,410	84.8	6,404	6,314	90	1.4	1,153	19	-	353	781
55 to 59 years	3,764	90.8	3,759	3,719	40	1.1	381	12	-	150	219
60 to 64 years	2,646	77.4	2,645	2,595	51	1.9	772	8	-	203	562
65 years and over	1,957	27.1	1,957	1,892	65	3.3	5,259	77	-	477	4,705
NONWHITE MALE											
16 years and over	5,284	78.6	4,984	4,728	255	5.1	1,437	24	492	253	668
16 to 21 years	782	58.5	666	560	105	15.8	556	1	444	10	100
16 to 19 years	450	48.2	405	324	80	19.8	483	1	402	5	75
16 and 17 years	154	32.0	152	120	32	21.0	327	1	276	3	47
18 and 19 years	296	65.5	253	205	49	19.2	156	1	125	2	28
20 to 64 years	4,662	90.8	4,407	4,243	164	3.7	474	14	90	139	231
20 to 24 years	774	86.5	643	593	49	7.7	121	4	68	10	40
25 to 54 years	3,280	94.0	3,157	3,059	98	3.1	211	7	22	72	110
25 to 29 years	1,226	96.1	1,146	1,101	44	3.9	50	-	18	10	22
30 to 34 years	1,111	93.9	1,073	1,040	34	3.1	72	3	4	29	36
35 to 44 years	944	91.4	938	918	20	2.2	89	5	-	32	52
55 to 64 years	608	81.1	608	591	17	2.8	142	3	-	58	81
55 to 59 years	360	86.5	359	346	13	3.7	56	2	-	27	27
60 to 64 years	248	74.4	248	245	4	1.5	86	1	-	30	54
65 years and over	172	26.3	172	161	11	6.2	480	9	-	109	362

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-3: Employment status of the noninstitutional population by age, sex, and color--Continued
 April 1968
 (In thousands)

Age, sex, and color	Total labor force		Civilian labor force				Not in labor force				
	Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed	Unemployed		Total	Keeping house	Going to school	Unable to work	Other reasons
					Number	Percent of labor force					
FEMALE											
16 years and over	28,735	41.1	28,697	27,495	1,202	4.2	41,213	34,629	4,088	870	1,626
16 to 21 years	4,503	42.9	4,484	4,061	423	9.4	5,998	1,712	3,792	12	481
16 to 19 years	2,590	37.0	2,579	2,280	299	11.6	4,410	741	3,269	9	391
16 and 17 years	914	25.8	914	813	101	11.1	2,628	210	2,178	6	236
18 and 19 years	1,676	48.5	1,665	1,467	198	11.9	1,781	531	1,092	3	155
20 to 64 years	25,159	47.9	25,132	24,264	868	3.5	27,406	25,678	812	287	629
20 to 24 years	4,109	53.3	4,095	3,877	217	5.3	3,604	2,777	671	13	142
25 to 54 years	17,113	48.1	17,101	16,518	583	3.4	18,501	17,862	137	161	339
25 to 29 years	2,725	43.1	2,721	2,625	96	3.5	3,603	3,478	53	18	55
30 to 34 years	2,371	42.6	2,368	2,260	108	4.5	3,193	3,108	31	18	37
35 to 39 years	2,660	46.0	2,658	2,570	88	3.3	3,124	3,029	21	21	53
40 to 44 years	3,209	51.3	3,208	3,104	103	3.2	3,044	2,941	14	21	69
45 to 49 years	3,233	52.7	3,232	3,144	87	2.7	2,901	2,780	13	38	71
50 to 54 years	2,915	52.5	2,915	2,814	101	3.5	2,634	2,527	6	46	55
55 to 64 years	3,937	42.6	3,936	3,869	68	1.7	5,302	5,039	3	112	147
55 to 59 years	2,376	47.7	2,376	2,333	43	1.8	2,609	2,496	3	49	62
60 to 64 years	1,561	36.7	1,561	1,536	25	1.6	2,692	2,543	-	63	85
65 years and over	986	9.5	986	951	35	3.5	9,398	8,210	7	574	606
65 to 69 years	607	17.2	607	585	23	3.7	2,932	2,713	2	77	140
70 years and over	379	5.5	379	366	12	3.2	6,465	5,497	5	497	466
WHITE FEMALE											
16 years and over	25,030	40.2	24,996	24,056	940	3.8	37,288	31,636	3,525	714	1,413
16 to 21 years	3,982	43.7	3,964	3,634	330	8.3	5,140	1,458	3,262	10	411
16 to 19 years	2,311	38.2	2,301	2,063	238	10.3	3,732	595	2,795	7	335
16 and 17 years	839	27.5	839	760	79	9.4	2,213	165	1,839	4	205
18 and 19 years	1,472	49.2	1,462	1,303	159	10.9	1,519	430	957	3	130
20 to 64 years	21,842	46.8	21,817	21,144	673	3.1	24,854	23,380	723	218	533
20 to 24 years	3,572	52.8	3,558	3,400	159	4.5	3,196	2,470	599	9	118
25 to 54 years	14,722	46.7	14,711	14,256	455	3.1	16,807	16,288	121	115	284
25 to 34 years	4,269	41.0	4,263	4,109	154	3.6	6,155	5,987	70	24	74
35 to 44 years	5,020	47.3	5,016	4,873	143	2.9	5,593	5,431	33	31	98
45 to 54 years	5,434	51.8	5,432	5,274	158	2.9	5,060	4,871	18	58	112
55 to 64 years	3,547	42.2	3,547	3,488	59	1.7	4,850	4,621	3	95	131
55 to 59 years	2,138	47.4	2,138	2,099	39	1.8	2,378	2,282	3	36	56
60 to 64 years	1,409	36.3	1,409	1,389	20	1.4	2,473	2,339	-	58	75
65 years and over	878	9.2	878	849	29	3.3	8,702	7,661	7	489	545
NONWHITE FEMALE											
16 years and over	3,704	48.6	3,701	3,439	262	7.1	3,925	2,993	563	156	213
16 to 21 years	521	37.8	520	427	93	17.9	857	254	530	3	71
16 to 19 years	279	29.2	278	217	61	22.1	678	146	474	2	56
16 and 17 years	75	15.3	75	53	22	29.4	416	44	339	2	31
18 and 19 years	204	43.7	203	164	39	19.4	262	102	135	-	25
20 to 64 years	3,318	56.5	3,316	3,120	196	5.9	2,553	2,298	89	69	96
20 to 24 years	538	56.9	536	478	59	11.0	408	307	73	5	24
25 to 54 years	2,391	58.5	2,390	2,262	128	5.4	1,693	1,573	17	48	55
25 to 34 years	826	56.3	826	776	50	6.1	642	599	15	12	17
35 to 44 years	850	59.6	850	802	48	5.6	575	539	2	10	24
45 to 54 years	715	60.0	715	684	30	4.2	476	436	-	26	14
55 to 64 years	389	46.3	389	381	8	2.1	451	418	-	17	16
55 to 59 years	238	50.6	238	234	4	1.5	232	214	-	12	6
60 to 64 years	152	40.9	152	147	5	3.0	220	204	-	5	10
65 years and over	107	13.4	107	102	5	5.0	695	549	-	85	61

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A- 4: Labor force by age, sex, and color

Age, sex, and color	Total labor force				Civilian labor force			
	Thousands of persons		Participation rate		Thousands of persons		Participation rate	
	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967
MALE								
16 years and over	52,406	51,682	80.5	80.7	48,937	48,269	79.4	79.6
16 to 19 years	3,889	3,776	54.2	53.1	3,322	3,256	50.3	49.4
16 and 17 years	1,540	1,468	42.3	41.4	1,514	1,423	41.9	40.6
18 and 19 years	2,349	2,309	66.5	64.8	1,808	1,834	60.4	59.4
20 to 24 years	6,565	6,329	84.5	85.8	4,903	4,846	80.2	82.2
25 to 34 years	32,806	32,554	96.5	96.9	31,572	31,149	92.9	96.8
25 to 34 years	11,280	10,937	97.0	97.6	10,534	10,090	96.8	97.4
35 to 44 years	11,159	11,321	97.3	97.5	10,767	10,874	97.2	97.4
45 to 54 years	10,369	10,296	95.2	95.4	10,271	10,185	95.1	95.4
55 to 64 years	7,018	6,917	84.4	84.4	7,012	6,911	84.4	84.4
55 to 59 years	4,124	4,025	90.4	89.8	4,118	4,020	90.4	89.8
60 to 64 years	2,894	2,894	77.1	77.8	2,894	2,891	77.1	77.8
65 years and over	2,128	2,105	27.1	27.0	2,128	2,105	27.1	27.0
WHITE MALE								
16 years and over	47,122	46,493	80.7	80.9	43,954	43,391	79.6	79.8
16 to 19 years	3,439	3,360	55.1	54.1	2,917	2,883	51.0	50.3
16 and 17 years	1,386	1,311	43.9	42.6	1,362	1,270	43.5	41.8
18 and 19 years	2,052	2,049	66.6	65.5	1,555	1,613	60.2	59.9
20 to 24 years	5,791	5,578	84.2	85.4	4,261	4,233	79.7	81.6
25 to 34 years	29,526	29,298	96.8	97.1	28,415	28,022	93.2	97.0
25 to 34 years	10,054	9,751	97.1	97.8	9,388	8,989	97.0	97.6
35 to 44 years	10,047	10,196	97.7	97.8	9,694	9,787	97.6	97.7
45 to 54 years	9,425	9,351	95.6	95.7	9,333	9,246	95.5	95.7
55 to 64 years	6,410	6,321	84.8	84.8	6,404	6,315	84.7	84.8
55 to 59 years	3,764	3,672	90.8	90.1	3,759	3,667	90.8	90.1
60 to 64 years	2,646	2,649	77.4	78.4	2,645	2,648	77.4	78.4
65 years and over	1,957	1,938	27.1	27.1	1,957	1,938	27.1	27.1
NONWHITE MALE								
16 years and over	5,284	5,189	78.6	79.0	4,948	4,878	77.6	77.9
16 to 19 years	450	416	48.2	46.0	405	374	45.6	43.3
16 and 17 years	154	156	32.0	33.2	152	153	31.7	32.8
18 and 19 years	296	260	65.5	59.8	253	221	61.9	55.8
20 to 24 years	774	751	86.5	89.0	643	613	84.1	86.8
25 to 34 years	3,280	3,258	94.0	94.8	3,157	3,128	90.4	94.6
25 to 34 years	1,226	1,186	96.1	96.3	1,146	1,101	95.8	96.1
35 to 44 years	1,111	1,125	93.9	94.9	1,073	1,087	93.7	94.7
45 to 54 years	944	947	91.4	92.8	938	940	91.3	92.7
55 to 64 years	608	596	81.1	80.3	608	596	81.1	80.3
55 to 59 years	360	353	86.5	86.9	359	353	86.5	86.9
60 to 64 years	248	243	74.4	72.3	248	243	74.4	72.3
65 years and over	172	167	26.3	26.1	172	167	26.3	26.1

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A- 4: Labor force by age, sex, and color--Continued

Age, sex, and color	Total labor force				Civilian labor force			
	Thousands of persons		Participation rate		Thousands of persons		Participation rate	
	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967
FEMALE								
16 years and over	28,735	27,877	41.1	40.6	28,697	27,842	41.0	40.5
16 to 19 years	2,590	2,583	37.0	37.1	2,579	2,572	36.9	37.0
16 and 17 years	914	918	25.8	26.5	914	918	25.8	26.5
18 and 19 years	1,676	1,666	48.5	47.7	1,665	1,655	48.3	47.5
20 to 24 years	4,109	3,873	53.3	52.5	4,095	3,860	53.2	52.4
25 to 54 years	17,113	16,578	48.1	47.1	17,101	16,566	48.0	47.1
25 to 34 years	5,095	4,779	42.8	41.6	5,089	4,773	42.8	41.6
35 to 44 years	5,870	5,850	48.8	48.0	5,866	5,846	48.7	48.0
45 to 54 years	6,148	5,949	52.6	51.7	6,146	5,947	52.6	51.7
55 to 64 years	3,937	3,868	42.6	42.7	3,936	3,868	42.6	42.7
55 to 59 years	2,376	2,406	47.7	49.4	2,376	2,406	47.7	49.4
60 to 64 years	1,561	1,462	36.7	35.0	1,561	1,462	36.7	35.0
65 years and over	986	976	9.5	9.6	986	976	9.5	9.6
WHITE FEMALE								
16 years and over	25,030	24,241	40.2	39.6	24,996	24,209	40.1	39.5
16 to 19 years	2,311	2,325	38.2	38.6	2,301	2,315	38.1	38.5
16 and 17 years	839	848	27.5	28.4	839	848	27.5	28.4
18 and 19 years	1,472	1,477	49.2	48.5	1,462	1,467	49.0	48.3
20 to 24 years	3,572	3,384	52.8	52.2	3,558	3,372	52.7	52.2
25 to 54 years	14,722	14,190	46.7	45.5	14,711	14,180	46.7	45.5
25 to 34 years	4,269	3,955	41.0	39.3	4,263	3,950	40.9	39.3
35 to 44 years	5,020	4,996	47.3	46.4	5,016	4,993	47.3	46.4
45 to 54 years	5,434	5,239	51.8	50.6	5,432	5,237	51.8	50.6
55 to 64 years	3,547	3,473	42.2	42.2	3,547	3,473	42.2	42.2
55 to 59 years	2,138	2,173	47.4	49.1	2,138	2,173	47.3	49.1
60 to 64 years	1,409	1,300	36.3	34.1	1,409	1,300	36.3	34.1
65 years and over	878	868	9.2	9.2	878	868	9.2	9.2
NONWHITE FEMALE								
16 years and over	3,704	3,636	48.6	48.9	3,701	3,633	48.5	48.9
16 to 19 years	279	258	29.2	27.9	278	257	29.1	27.8
16 and 17 years	75	70	15.3	14.6	75	70	15.3	14.6
18 and 19 years	204	188	43.7	42.1	203	187	43.6	41.9
20 to 24 years	538	489	56.9	54.6	536	488	56.8	54.6
25 to 54 years	2,391	2,386	58.5	59.4	2,390	2,386	58.5	59.4
25 to 34 years	826	823	56.3	57.6	826	823	56.3	57.6
35 to 44 years	850	853	59.6	60.1	850	853	59.6	60.1
45 to 54 years	715	710	60.0	60.9	715	710	60.0	60.9
55 to 64 years	389	394	46.3	48.3	389	394	46.3	48.3
55 to 59 years	238	232	50.6	51.6	238	232	50.6	51.6
60 to 64 years	152	162	40.9	44.4	152	162	40.9	44.4
65 years and over	107	108	13.4	13.8	107	108	13.4	13.8

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A- 5: Employment status of persons 16-21 years of age in the noninstitutional population by color and sex

April 1968
(In thousands)

Employment status	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total noninstitutional population	21,229	10,729	10,500	18,514	9,392	9,122	2,716	1,337	1,378
Total labor force	11,193	6,690	4,503	9,890	5,908	3,982	1,303	782	521
Percent of population	52.7	62.4	42.9	53.4	62.9	43.7	48.0	58.5	37.8
Civilian labor force	9,660	5,176	4,484	8,474	4,510	3,964	1,185	666	520
Employed	8,793	4,732	4,061	7,806	4,172	3,634	987	560	427
Agriculture	513	462	51	459	426	34	54	36	18
Nonagricultural industries	8,280	4,270	4,010	7,347	3,746	3,601	933	524	409
Unemployed	867	444	423	668	338	330	198	105	93
Percent of labor force	9.0	8.6	9.4	7.9	7.5	8.3	16.7	15.8	17.9
Looking for full-time work	517	238	279	378	167	211	139	71	68
Looking for part-time work	349	206	144	290	172	119	59	34	25
Not in labor force	10,037	4,039	5,998	8,624	3,484	5,140	1,413	556	857
Major activity: going to school									
Civilian labor force	3,372	2,052	1,320	3,088	1,869	1,219	285	183	101
Employed	3,054	1,852	1,202	2,826	1,702	1,124	228	150	78
Agriculture	246	226	20	232	215	17	14	11	3
Nonagricultural industries	2,808	1,627	1,182	2,594	1,487	1,107	214	139	75
Unemployed	318	200	118	262	167	95	56	33	23
Percent of labor force	9.4	9.7	8.9	8.5	8.9	7.8	19.7	18.2	22.6
Looking for full-time work	40	21	19	37	19	18	3	2	1
Looking for part-time work	278	179	99	225	148	77	54	32	22
Not in labor force	7,222	3,430	3,792	6,248	2,987	3,262	974	444	530
Major activity: other									
Civilian labor force	6,287	3,123	3,164	5,387	2,641	2,745	901	482	419
Employed	5,739	2,880	2,859	4,980	2,470	2,510	759	410	348
Agriculture	267	236	31	227	210	16	40	26	14
Nonagricultural industries	5,472	2,644	2,828	4,753	2,259	2,494	719	384	334
Unemployed	549	244	305	407	172	235	142	72	70
Percent of labor force	8.7	7.8	9.6	7.5	6.5	8.6	15.8	15.0	16.7
Looking for full-time work	478	217	260	341	148	193	137	70	67
Looking for part-time work	71	26	45	66	24	42	6	2	3
Not in labor force	2,815	609	2,206	2,376	497	1,879	439	112	327

A- 6: Employment status of the noninstitutional population 16 years and over by color, age, and sex
(In thousands)

Employment status and color	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16-19 years	
	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967
	TOTAL							
Total noninstitutional population	135,059	132,795	57,940	56,957	62,948	61,774	14,171	14,064
Total labor force	81,141	79,560	48,517	47,906	26,145	25,295	6,478	6,359
Percent of population	60.1	59.9	83.7	84.1	41.5	40.9	45.7	45.2
Civilian labor force	77,634	76,111	45,616	45,012	26,118	25,270	5,901	5,828
Employed	75,143	73,445	44,647	43,943	25,215	24,298	5,281	5,205
Agriculture	3,851	3,721	2,891	2,844	567	547	393	331
Nonagricultural industries	71,292	69,724	41,755	41,098	24,648	23,751	4,889	4,874
Unemployed	2,491	2,666	969	1,069	903	972	620	623
Percent of labor force	3.2	3.5	2.1	2.4	3.5	3.8	10.5	10.7
Not in labor force	53,919	53,234	9,423	9,051	36,804	36,478	7,692	7,705
WHITE								
Total noninstitutional population	120,709	118,791	52,153	51,296	56,276	55,264	12,280	12,232
Total labor force	72,152	70,735	43,683	43,135	22,720	21,916	5,749	5,685
Percent of population	59.8	59.5	83.8	84.1	40.4	39.7	46.8	46.5
Civilian labor force	68,949	67,600	41,037	40,508	22,695	21,894	5,218	5,198
Employed	66,975	65,481	40,243	39,616	21,993	21,145	4,740	4,722
Agriculture	3,405	3,285	2,546	2,511	504	482	355	292
Nonagricultural industries	63,571	62,196	37,697	37,105	21,489	20,662	4,385	4,430
Unemployed	1,974	2,119	794	892	702	750	478	476
Percent of labor force	2.9	3.1	1.9	2.2	3.1	3.4	9.2	9.2
Not in labor force	48,556	48,056	8,469	8,161	33,556	33,349	6,531	6,548
NONWHITE								
Total noninstitutional population	14,351	14,004	5,788	5,663	6,673	6,507	1,890	1,831
Total labor force	8,989	8,825	4,834	4,773	3,425	3,377	729	674
Percent of population	62.6	63.0	83.5	84.3	51.3	51.9	38.6	36.8
Civilian labor force	8,685	8,511	4,579	4,505	3,423	3,376	683	631
Employed	8,167	7,964	4,404	4,327	3,222	3,153	541	484
Agriculture	446	437	345	333	63	64	38	39
Nonagricultural industries	7,721	7,528	4,059	3,994	3,159	3,089	504	445
Unemployed	518	547	175	177	201	223	142	147
Percent of labor force	6.0	6.4	3.8	3.9	5.9	6.6	20.8	23.3
Not in labor force	5,362	5,178	954	891	3,248	3,130	1,161	1,157

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-7: Full- and part-time status of the civilian labor force by age and sex

April 1968

(In thousands)

Age and sex	Full-time labor force					Part-time labor force			
	Total	Employed		Unemployed (looking for full-time work)		Total	Employed on voluntary part time ¹	Unemployed (looking for part-time work)	
		Full-time schedules ¹	Part time for economic reasons	Number	Percent of full-time labor force			Number	Percent of part-time labor force
TOTAL									
16 years and over	66,729	63,150	1,693	1,885	2.8	10,906	10,300	606	5.6
16 to 21 years	5,681	4,876	287	517	9.1	3,979	3,629	349	8.8
16 to 19 years	2,675	2,180	182	313	11.7	3,226	2,920	307	9.5
16 and 17 years	508	381	42	85	16.7	1,920	1,708	212	11.0
18 and 19 years	2,167	1,799	140	228	10.5	1,307	1,212	95	7.2
20 years and over	64,054	60,970	1,512	1,573	2.5	7,680	7,380	299	3.9
20 to 24 years	7,684	7,106	199	379	4.9	1,314	1,244	70	5.3
25 years and over	56,370	53,863	1,312	1,193	2.1	6,366	6,137	229	3.6
25 to 54 years	44,601	42,710	906	986	2.2	4,072	3,921	152	3.7
55 years and over	11,769	11,153	408	207	1.8	2,294	2,216	78	3.4
MALE									
16 years and over	44,978	43,071	900	1,007	2.2	3,959	3,677	282	7.1
16 to 21 years	2,912	2,510	164	238	8.2	2,264	2,058	206	9.1
16 to 19 years	1,426	1,191	101	134	9.4	1,896	1,709	187	9.9
20 years and over	43,552	41,880	799	873	2.0	2,063	1,968	95	4.6
20 to 24 years	4,285	3,972	111	202	4.7	619	589	30	4.8
25 years and over	39,267	37,909	687	672	1.7	1,445	1,380	65	4.5
25 to 54 years	31,121	30,120	465	537	1.7	451	433	17	3.8
55 years and over	8,146	7,789	222	135	1.7	994	947	47	4.7
FEMALE									
16 years and over	21,751	20,079	794	878	4.0	6,946	6,623	324	4.7
16 to 21 years	2,769	2,366	123	279	10.1	1,715	1,571	144	8.4
16 to 19 years	1,249	989	81	179	14.4	1,330	1,210	120	9.0
20 years and over	20,502	19,090	713	699	3.4	5,616	5,412	204	3.6
20 to 24 years	3,400	3,134	88	177	5.2	695	655	40	5.8
25 years and over	17,103	15,955	625	521	3.0	4,921	4,757	163	3.3
25 to 54 years	13,480	12,591	439	449	3.3	3,622	3,488	134	3.7
55 years and over	3,623	3,365	186	72	2.0	1,300	1,269	29	2.2

¹ Employed persons with a job but not at work are distributed proportionately among the full- and part-time employed categories.

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A- 8: Unemployed persons by age and sex

Age	Male				Female			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967
Total, 16 years and over	1,289	1,433	2.6	3.0	1,202	1,233	4.2	4.4
16 to 19 years	320	363	9.6	11.2	299	260	11.6	10.1
16 and 17 years	196	199	12.9	14.0	101	98	11.1	10.7
18 and 19 years	125	164	6.9	8.9	198	162	11.9	9.8
20 years and over	969	1,069	2.1	2.4	903	972	3.5	3.8
20 to 24 years	231	191	4.7	3.9	217	233	5.3	6.0
25 years and over	737	878	1.8	2.2	686	739	3.1	3.5
25 to 34 years	197	206	1.9	2.0	204	232	4.0	4.9
35 to 44 years	192	218	1.8	2.0	191	222	3.3	3.8
45 to 54 years	166	210	1.6	2.1	188	168	3.1	2.8
55 to 64 years	107	169	1.5	2.4	68	90	1.7	2.3
55 to 59 years	53	86	1.3	2.1	43	43	1.8	1.8
60 to 64 years	54	83	1.9	2.9	25	47	1.6	3.2
65 years and over	75	76	3.5	3.6	35	27	3.5	2.8
Household head, 16 years and over	695	828	1.7	2.0	215	201	3.6	3.3
16 to 24 years	73	86	2.5	2.9	23	25	4.5	5.3
25 to 54 years	455	519	1.6	1.8	140	113	4.2	3.3
55 years and over	165	224	1.9	2.6	52	63	2.5	3.0

A- 9: Unemployed persons by marital status, age, sex, and color

Marital status, age, and color	Male				Female			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967
Total, 16 years and over	1,289	1,433	2.6	3.0	1,202	1,233	4.2	4.4
Married, spouse present	609	739	1.6	1.9	581	680	3.5	4.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	116	115	4.4	4.6	247	230	4.5	4.0
Single (never married)	565	580	6.9	7.4	374	323	5.8	5.3
Total, 20 to 64 years of age	894	993	2.1	2.3	868	945	3.5	3.9
Married, spouse present	550	667	1.5	1.9	532	631	3.3	4.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	99	97	4.2	4.6	217	201	4.5	4.0
Single (never married)	244	230	4.9	4.8	120	113	3.0	3.0
White, 16 years and over	1,034	1,171	2.4	2.7	940	948	3.8	3.9
Married, spouse present	507	646	1.5	1.9	489	555	3.3	3.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	91	81	4.5	4.2	170	162	3.9	3.6
Single (never married)	436	443	6.2	6.5	282	232	5.0	4.3
White, 20 to 64 years of age	729	828	1.9	2.1	673	726	3.1	3.5
Married, spouse present	456	581	1.4	1.8	446	512	3.1	3.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	78	70	4.4	4.2	145	140	3.8	3.5
Single (never married)	196	177	4.6	4.3	83	73	2.4	2.2
Nonwhite, 16 years and over	255	263	5.1	5.4	262	284	7.1	7.8
Married, spouse present	101	93	3.1	2.8	93	125	5.2	7.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	25	33	4.0	6.3	77	68	6.8	5.9
Single (never married)	129	137	11.9	13.4	92	92	12.0	12.7
Nonwhite, 20 to 64 years of age	164	166	3.7	3.8	196	220	5.9	6.7
Married, spouse present	94	86	3.0	2.7	86	119	5.0	7.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	22	26	3.8	5.5	73	60	6.9	5.6
Single (never married)	47	53	6.8	8.0	37	40	6.9	8.1

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A-10: Unemployed persons by occupation of last job and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
			Total		Male		Female	
	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967
Total.....	2,491	2,666	3.2	3.5	2.6	3.0	4.2	4.4
White-collar workers.....	613	577	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.2	2.4	2.3
Professional and technical.....	75	103	.7	1.0	.7	.9	.7	1.2
Managers, officials, and proprietors.....	66	70	.9	.9	.8	.8	1.1	1.8
Clerical workers.....	345	294	2.6	2.3	1.7	2.1	3.0	2.4
Sales workers.....	126	110	2.7	2.4	1.7	1.6	4.0	3.6
Blue-collar workers.....	1,125	1,311	4.0	4.7	3.3	3.8	7.5	8.6
Craftsmen and foremen.....	254	311	2.5	3.1	2.4	3.1	5.1	2.7
Carpenters and other construction craftsmen.....	152	178	5.5	6.4	5.5	6.4	(1)	-
All other.....	102	133	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.8	4.8	2.9
Operatives.....	649	731	4.5	5.1	3.1	3.4	7.6	8.8
Drivers and deliverymen.....	70	79	2.7	3.2	2.8	3.2	-	(1)
All other.....	579	652	4.9	5.5	3.2	3.5	7.7	8.9
Nonfarm laborers.....	223	269	6.2	7.3	6.0	7.0	11.4	14.7
Construction laborers.....	69	98	8.6	12.5	8.5	12.5	(1)	(1)
All other.....	154	171	5.5	5.9	5.2	5.5	11.0	14.2
Service workers.....	399	379	4.1	3.8	4.1	3.8	4.2	3.9
Private household.....	81	62	4.4	3.2	(1)	(1)	4.4	3.2
All other.....	318	317	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.2
Farmers and farm laborers.....	83	82	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	4.1	4.7
No previous work experience.....	272	316	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years.....	205	239	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years.....	38	37	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over.....	30	38	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

A-11: Unemployed persons by industry of last job and sex

Industry	Percent distribution		Unemployment rates					
			Total		Male		Female	
	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967
Total.....	100.0	100.0	3.2	3.5	2.6	3.0	4.2	4.4
Private wage and salary workers.....	77.0	75.9	3.4	3.7	2.8	3.2	4.5	4.5
Mining.....	.5	.7	2.3	3.3	2.5	3.4	-	-
Construction.....	8.8	11.4	6.4	9.2	6.5	9.4	3.8	4.2
Manufacturing.....	28.2	28.8	3.4	3.7	2.2	2.5	6.2	6.9
Durable goods.....	13.2	15.4	2.7	3.4	2.0	2.5	5.2	6.6
Primary metal industries.....	.6	1.4	1.2	2.7	1.1	2.6	3.1	(1)
Fabricated metal products.....	2.2	2.1	3.5	3.5	2.6	2.8	6.6	6.2
Machinery.....	2.3	1.3	2.6	1.6	2.1	1.1	5.6	4.1
Electrical equipment.....	2.4	3.3	3.0	4.5	1.4	1.7	5.4	8.4
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	.8	1.5	1.8	3.7	1.5	3.5	4.1	5.5
All other transportation equipment.....	1.2	1.2	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.6
Other durable goods industries.....	3.7	4.6	3.3	4.6	2.8	3.8	5.1	7.1
Nondurable goods.....	15.0	13.4	4.3	4.2	2.6	2.4	7.0	7.1
Food and kindred products.....	4.3	4.1	5.7	6.0	4.1	3.7	10.3	12.1
Textile mill products.....	1.8	1.7	4.2	4.3	2.2	2.4	6.2	6.3
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	4.3	3.4	7.8	6.5	6.1	5.3	8.3	6.8
Other nondurable goods industries.....	4.6	4.3	2.6	2.7	1.7	1.5	4.9	5.6
Transportation and public utilities.....	2.4	3.2	1.4	2.1	1.4	2.0	1.6	2.3
Railroads and railway express.....	.5	.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	6.1	(1)
Other transportation.....	1.4	2.0	1.9	3.2	2.0	3.2	1.8	3.0
Communication and other public utilities.....	.5	.7	.7	1.1	.4	.6	1.1	1.9
Wholesale and retail trade.....	18.8	15.8	3.8	3.5	3.1	2.7	4.8	4.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.2	1.1	1.8	3.2	2.6
Service industries.....	15.5	13.4	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.2
Professional services.....	5.2	3.2	2.5	1.8	2.3	1.5	2.5	1.9
All other service industries.....	10.4	10.2	4.2	4.5	3.6	4.7	4.7	4.3
Agricultural wage and salary workers.....	3.5	3.5	6.5	7.0	5.6	5.8	12.8	14.4
All other classes of workers.....	8.6	8.8	1.1	1.2	.9	.9	1.3	1.6
No previous work experience.....	10.9	11.9	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

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A-12: Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Household head			
	Thousands		Percent distribution		Thousands		Percent distribution	
	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967
Total.....	2,491	2,666	100.0	100.0	910	1,027	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks.....	1,224	1,314	49.1	49.3	382	468	42.0	45.6
5 to 14 weeks.....	739	775	29.7	29.1	278	275	30.5	26.8
5 to 10 weeks.....	539	574	21.6	21.5	200	188	22.0	18.3
11 to 14 weeks.....	200	202	8.0	7.6	78	87	8.6	8.5
15 weeks and over.....	528	576	21.2	21.6	249	285	27.5	27.7
15 to 26 weeks.....	346	362	13.9	13.6	149	181	16.4	17.6
27 weeks and over.....	182	213	7.3	8.0	101	104	11.1	10.1
Average (mean) duration.....	10.2	10.4	-	-	13.1	12.5	-	-

A-13: Unemployed persons by duration, sex, age, color, and marital status

April 1968

Sex, age, color, and marital status	Thousands of persons					Less than 5 weeks as a percent of unemployed in group		15 weeks and over as a percent of unemployed in group	
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967
Total	2,491	1,224	739	346	182	49.1	49.3	21.2	21.6
16 to 21 years.....	867	483	269	76	39	55.7	56.4	13.2	16.2
16 to 19 years.....	620	356	180	60	24	57.4	57.3	13.4	15.4
20 to 24 years.....	449	235	149	34	31	52.4	53.5	14.4	18.2
25 to 44 years.....	784	360	223	139	63	45.9	49.1	25.8	21.5
45 years and over.....	639	274	187	114	64	42.8	40.4	27.8	28.8
Male	1,289	562	402	192	134	43.6	46.0	25.2	25.3
16 to 21 years.....	444	231	159	31	24	51.9	55.4	12.2	19.7
16 to 19 years.....	320	173	112	23	13	54.1	57.0	11.1	18.5
20 to 24 years.....	231	110	83	14	25	47.6	53.4	16.7	23.0
25 to 44 years.....	389	154	106	87	43	39.6	42.8	33.4	25.7
45 years and over.....	348	125	101	69	53	36.0	37.1	34.9	31.2
Female	1,202	662	338	155	48	55.1	53.2	16.9	17.3
16 to 21 years.....	423	253	110	45	15	59.7	57.5	14.2	12.5
16 to 19 years.....	299	183	69	37	11	61.0	57.7	15.9	11.2
20 to 24 years.....	217	125	66	20	6	57.4	53.6	12.1	14.2
25 to 44 years.....	395	206	116	53	20	52.2	55.1	18.5	17.6
45 years and over.....	290	148	86	45	11	51.0	45.6	19.3	24.9
White: Total	1,974	982	586	274	132	49.7	51.0	20.6	20.6
Male.....	1,034	452	331	152	100	43.7	47.4	24.3	24.5
Female.....	940	530	256	122	33	56.4	55.4	16.5	15.8
Nonwhite: Total	518	243	153	73	49	46.9	43.0	23.6	25.2
Male.....	255	110	71	40	34	43.2	39.5	29.1	28.9
Female.....	262	132	82	33	15	50.4	46.1	18.3	22.2
Male: Married, wife present	609	246	176	108	79	40.3	45.5	30.7	26.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	72	26	25	13	8	35.8	40.0	28.8	27.8
Single (never married).....	565	278	191	54	43	49.2	47.8	17.0	22.8
Female: Married, husband present	581	313	170	80	18	53.8	55.3	16.9	14.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	165	83	56	18	8	50.5	51.3	15.8	27.8
Single (never married).....	374	222	84	51	17	59.2	50.2	18.2	15.8

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A-14: Unemployed persons by duration, occupation, and industry of last job
April 1968

Occupation and industry	Thousands of persons					Less than 5 weeks as a percent of unemployed in group		15 weeks and over as a percent of unemployed in group	
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967
OCCUPATION									
White-collar workers.....	613	301	184	88	40	49.1	48.2	20.9	23.6
Professional and managerial.....	141	52	50	25	14	36.9	46.2	27.7	23.7
Clerical workers.....	345	191	86	52	15	55.4	49.0	19.7	24.5
Sales workers.....	126	58	48	11	10	45.8	49.1	16.5	20.9
Blue-collar workers.....	1,125	489	375	183	79	43.5	48.1	23.2	22.4
Craftsmen and foremen.....	254	112	81	48	13	44.1	48.6	24.0	22.8
Operatives.....	649	300	208	92	49	46.2	50.6	21.7	18.9
Nonfarm laborers.....	223	78	85	43	17	34.8	40.9	26.8	31.6
Service workers.....	399	227	96	47	30	56.9	47.2	19.1	23.0
INDUSTRY ¹									
Agriculture.....	87	45	18	14	10	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Construction.....	229	84	75	51	19	36.8	42.1	30.4	28.8
Manufacturing.....	706	341	219	98	48	48.3	46.6	20.6	21.4
Durable goods.....	334	154	99	48	33	46.0	48.2	24.2	18.1
Nondurable goods.....	373	188	120	50	15	50.4	44.8	17.4	25.2
Transportation and public utilities.....	69	37	15	10	6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wholesale and retail trade.....	468	219	159	65	26	46.7	50.4	19.3	23.0
Finance and service industries.....	493	259	140	62	33	52.5	51.7	19.3	20.7
Public administration.....	75	28	28	14	4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
No previous work experience.....	272	163	70	17	23	59.8	57.3	14.5	13.0

¹Includes wage and salary workers only.

²Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

A-15: Employed persons by age and sex
(In thousands)

Age and type of industry	Total		Male		Female	
	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967
All industries.....	75,143	73,445	47,648	46,836	27,495	26,610
16 to 19 years.....	5,281	5,205	3,001	2,893	2,280	2,312
16 and 17 years.....	2,131	2,043	1,318	1,223	813	820
18 and 19 years.....	3,151	3,162	1,684	1,670	1,467	1,492
20 to 24 years.....	8,549	8,282	4,672	4,655	3,877	3,627
25 to 54 years.....	47,535	46,461	31,018	30,517	16,518	15,944
25 to 34 years.....	15,222	14,426	10,337	9,885	4,885	4,541
35 to 44 years.....	16,250	16,280	10,575	10,656	5,675	5,624
45 to 54 years.....	16,064	15,755	10,105	9,976	5,958	5,779
55 to 64 years.....	10,774	10,520	6,905	6,741	3,869	3,779
55 to 59 years.....	6,398	6,297	4,065	3,934	2,333	2,363
60 to 64 years.....	4,376	4,223	2,839	2,807	1,536	1,416
65 years and over.....	3,004	2,978	2,053	2,029	951	949
Nonagricultural industries.....	71,292	69,724	44,407	43,706	26,885	26,018
16 to 19 years.....	4,889	4,874	2,652	2,607	2,237	2,267
16 and 17 years.....	1,892	1,832	1,106	1,041	786	791
18 and 19 years.....	2,997	3,042	1,545	1,566	1,451	1,476
20 to 24 years.....	8,299	8,049	4,447	4,447	3,852	3,602
25 to 54 years.....	45,605	44,487	29,479	28,934	16,127	15,553
25 to 34 years.....	14,697	13,911	9,909	9,459	4,788	4,452
35 to 44 years.....	15,613	15,639	10,061	10,147	5,552	5,492
45 to 54 years.....	15,295	14,937	9,509	9,328	5,787	5,609
55 to 64 years.....	9,972	9,751	6,214	6,071	3,758	3,680
55 to 59 years.....	5,965	5,881	3,691	3,579	2,273	2,302
60 to 64 years.....	4,007	3,870	2,523	2,492	1,484	1,378
65 years and over.....	2,527	2,564	1,615	1,647	912	917
Agriculture.....	3,851	3,721	3,241	3,130	610	591
16 to 19 years.....	393	331	350	286	43	45
16 and 17 years.....	239	211	211	182	27	29
18 and 19 years.....	154	119	138	103	16	16
20 to 24 years.....	250	233	224	208	25	25
25 to 54 years.....	1,930	1,973	1,538	1,583	391	390
25 to 34 years.....	524	514	427	426	97	88
35 to 44 years.....	637	641	515	509	123	132
45 to 54 years.....	768	818	597	648	172	170
55 to 64 years.....	801	770	690	671	111	99
55 to 59 years.....	433	416	374	355	59	61
60 to 64 years.....	368	354	316	316	52	38
65 years and over.....	477	416	438	383	39	33

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A-16: Employed persons by occupation group, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Male, 20 years and over		Female, 20 years and over		Male, 16-19 years		Female, 16-19 years	
	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967
Total	75,143	73,445	44,647	43,943	25,215	24,298	3,001	2,893	2,280	2,312
White-collar workers	35,393	33,886	18,368	17,777	15,117	14,247	650	616	1,257	1,249
Professional and technical	10,407	9,863	6,307	6,072	3,946	3,625	83	83	70	83
Medical and other health	1,633	1,539	624	633	985	878	5	2	21	27
Teachers, except college	2,351	2,289	679	678	1,661	1,608	5	-	7	4
Other professional and technical	6,422	6,035	5,006	4,761	1,301	1,141	73	81	42	53
Managers, officials, and proprietors	7,659	7,334	6,435	6,143	1,198	1,162	23	21	4	8
Salaried workers	5,454	5,151	4,614	4,356	818	769	19	18	3	8
Self-employed workers in retail trade	1,038	1,050	803	787	235	260	-	2	1	-
Self-employed workers, except retail trade	1,167	1,133	1,018	1,000	145	132	4	1	-	-
Clerical workers	12,757	12,224	3,176	3,148	8,321	7,855	308	285	953	938
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	3,363	3,106	38	44	3,019	2,738	4	1	303	322
Other clerical workers	9,394	9,118	3,138	3,104	5,302	5,115	304	283	651	616
Sales workers	4,570	4,465	2,451	2,414	1,653	1,605	236	227	230	220
Retail trade	2,761	2,660	901	881	1,454	1,398	182	174	224	208
Other sales workers	1,809	1,805	1,550	1,534	199	207	54	53	6	12
Blue-collar workers	26,983	26,670	20,863	20,592	4,327	4,293	1,567	1,541	225	242
Craftsmen and foremen	9,849	9,714	9,325	9,254	301	280	214	170	10	10
Carpenters	821	789	806	769	-	4	16	16	-	1
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	1,770	1,819	1,721	1,771	7	17	38	27	4	3
Mechanics and repairmen	2,541	2,534	2,520	2,443	30	19	93	73	-	1
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	1,278	1,267	1,241	1,242	22	15	15	8	-	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,874	1,859	1,686	1,696	132	119	50	40	6	4
Foremen, not elsewhere classified	1,465	1,446	1,351	1,333	111	107	3	5	-	1
Operatives	13,754	13,525	8,894	8,661	3,922	3,914	735	728	203	221
Drivers and deliverymen	2,489	2,368	2,303	2,176	65	72	119	118	1	3
Other operatives	11,265	11,157	6,591	6,485	3,857	3,843	615	610	204	218
Durable goods manufacturing	4,729	4,751	3,269	3,281	1,245	1,209	157	191	59	69
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3,771	3,633	1,603	1,496	1,953	1,939	126	108	89	90
Other industries	2,765	2,773	1,719	1,708	659	695	332	311	56	59
Nonfarm laborers	3,380	3,431	2,645	2,677	104	99	619	643	12	11
Construction	739	683	643	614	4	1	92	68	-	-
Manufacturing	972	1,062	823	901	66	53	79	106	3	2
Other industries	1,669	1,686	1,178	1,163	34	45	448	470	9	10
Service workers	9,257	9,469	2,759	2,940	5,269	5,272	469	475	759	782
Private household workers	1,762	1,877	25	28	1,441	1,483	9	8	287	359
Service workers, except private household	7,495	7,592	2,734	2,912	3,828	3,789	461	467	472	423
Protective service workers	894	958	839	901	36	41	13	14	6	2
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders	2,084	2,084	413	446	1,308	1,301	105	119	257	218
Other service workers	4,517	4,550	1,483	1,565	2,483	2,448	343	334	208	203
Farm workers	3,511	3,421	2,656	2,634	501	487	315	262	39	38
Farmers and farm managers	1,978	1,962	1,882	1,851	82	98	14	12	-	1
Farm laborers and foremen	1,532	1,459	774	783	418	389	300	250	39	37
Paid workers	975	959	707	728	80	103	169	118	20	8
Unpaid family workers	557	500	68	55	339	285	131	132	19	29

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-17: Employed persons by major occupation group, color, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation group and color	Total		Male		Female	
	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967	April 1968	April 1967
	TOTAL					
Total employed (thousands)	75,143	73,445	47,648	46,836	27,495	26,610
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	47.1	46.1	39.9	39.3	59.6	58.2
Professional and technical	13.8	13.4	13.4	13.1	14.6	13.9
Managers, officials, and proprietors	10.2	10.0	13.6	13.2	4.4	4.4
Clerical workers	17.0	16.6	7.3	7.3	33.7	33.0
Sales workers	6.1	6.1	5.6	5.6	6.8	6.9
Blue-collar workers	35.9	36.3	47.1	47.3	16.6	17.0
Craftsmen and foremen	13.1	13.2	20.0	20.1	1.1	1.1
Operatives	18.3	18.4	20.2	20.0	15.0	15.5
Nonfarm laborers	4.5	4.7	6.9	7.1	.4	.4
Service workers	12.3	12.9	6.8	7.3	21.9	22.8
Private household workers	2.3	2.6	.1	.1	6.3	6.9
Other service workers	10.0	10.3	6.7	7.2	15.6	15.8
Farm workers	4.7	4.7	6.2	6.2	2.0	2.0
Farmers and farm managers	2.6	2.7	4.0	4.0	.3	.4
Farm laborers and foremen	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.6
WHITE						
Total employed (thousands)	66,975	65,481	42,920	42,220	24,056	23,261
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	49.9	48.9	42.2	41.5	63.6	62.5
Professional and technical	14.6	14.1	14.2	13.8	15.2	14.7
Managers, officials, and proprietors	11.1	10.9	14.6	14.2	4.8	4.8
Clerical workers	17.7	17.3	7.4	7.3	36.1	35.4
Sales workers	6.6	6.6	6.1	6.1	7.5	7.5
Blue-collar workers	35.1	35.6	45.7	46.0	16.3	16.8
Craftsmen and foremen	13.7	14.0	20.8	21.0	1.2	1.2
Operatives	17.7	17.8	19.3	19.2	14.7	15.2
Nonfarm laborers	3.7	3.9	5.6	5.8	.4	.4
Service workers	10.3	10.8	5.9	6.4	18.1	18.8
Private household workers	1.4	1.5	.1	.1	3.7	4.0
Other service workers	8.9	9.3	5.9	6.4	14.4	14.8
Farm workers	4.6	4.6	6.1	6.1	2.0	2.0
Farmers and farm managers	2.8	2.8	4.2	4.1	.3	.4
Farm laborers and foremen	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
NONWHITE						
Total employed (thousands)	8,167	7,964	4,728	4,616	3,439	3,349
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	24.1	23.2	18.9	19.2	31.2	28.6
Professional and technical	8.0	7.6	6.4	6.9	10.2	8.6
Managers, officials, and proprietors	2.8	2.4	3.8	3.2	1.5	1.3
Clerical workers	11.3	11.3	6.9	7.4	17.4	16.7
Sales workers	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.0
Blue-collar workers	42.1	41.9	59.5	58.4	18.2	19.0
Craftsmen and foremen	7.8	7.2	13.0	12.0	.8	.5
Operatives	23.5	23.6	28.3	27.9	16.9	17.8
Nonfarm laborers	10.8	11.0	18.2	18.5	.5	.7
Service workers	28.8	30.0	14.4	15.3	48.5	50.4
Private household workers	10.4	11.5	.2	.3	24.4	27.0
Other service workers	18.4	18.5	14.2	15.0	24.2	23.4
Farm workers	5.0	5.0	7.2	7.1	2.0	2.0
Farmers and farm managers	1.3	1.6	2.2	2.6	.2	.2
Farm laborers and foremen	3.7	3.4	5.0	4.6	1.9	1.8

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-18: Employed persons by class of worker, age, and sex
 April 1968
 (In thousands)

Age and sex	Nonagricultural industries						Agriculture		
	Wage and salary workers				Self employed	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers	Self employed	Unpaid family workers
	Total	Private household workers	Government	Other					
Total	65,712	1,960	11,590	52,162	5,066	515	1,252	2,025	574
16 to 19 years.....	4,784	376	448	3,959	67	37	223	17	152
16 and 17 years.....	1,830	283	144	1,404	38	23	131	3	105
18 and 19 years.....	2,954	93	304	2,556	29	14	92	15	47
20 to 24 years.....	8,133	125	1,324	6,684	145	21	165	39	45
25 to 34 years.....	13,968	160	2,419	11,388	667	62	224	230	71
35 to 44 years.....	14,264	256	2,551	11,457	1,221	128	200	350	87
45 to 54 years.....	13,775	387	2,781	10,608	1,361	159	172	467	129
55 to 64 years.....	8,825	407	1,757	6,661	1,060	87	187	545	68
55 to 59 years.....	5,282	205	1,045	4,032	629	54	95	297	41
60 to 64 years.....	3,543	202	712	2,629	432	33	92	249	27
65 years and over.....	1,963	249	309	1,405	544	20	80	376	21
Male	40,513	216	6,330	33,967	3,837	58	1,103	1,937	201
16 to 19 years.....	2,573	85	194	2,294	50	28	199	17	133
16 and 17 years.....	1,058	62	74	922	32	17	114	3	95
18 and 19 years.....	1,516	23	121	1,372	18	11	85	15	38
20 to 24 years.....	4,353	10	522	3,820	84	11	149	40	36
25 to 34 years.....	9,418	9	1,395	8,014	488	3	194	225	9
35 to 44 years.....	9,092	12	1,495	7,585	965	3	176	333	5
45 to 54 years.....	8,486	22	1,580	6,885	1,020	3	144	448	5
55 to 64 years.....	5,376	34	948	4,394	835	3	170	516	5
55 to 59 years.....	3,189	20	553	2,616	500	2	89	285	-
60 to 64 years.....	2,187	14	395	1,779	335	1	81	230	5
65 years and over.....	1,214	44	194	975	394	7	72	358	9
Female	25,199	1,744	5,261	18,195	1,229	457	149	89	372
16 to 19 years.....	2,211	291	254	1,665	17	9	24	-	19
16 and 17 years.....	773	221	70	482	6	6	17	-	11
18 and 19 years.....	1,438	71	184	1,183	11	3	7	-	8
20 to 24 years.....	3,780	115	802	2,864	62	10	16	-	10
25 to 34 years.....	4,550	151	1,024	3,375	179	60	30	5	62
35 to 44 years.....	5,172	244	1,056	3,872	255	125	23	17	82
45 to 54 years.....	5,289	365	1,201	3,723	341	156	29	19	124
55 to 64 years.....	3,449	373	809	2,267	225	84	18	30	63
55 to 59 years.....	2,094	185	491	1,417	128	52	6	11	42
60 to 64 years.....	1,356	188	318	850	97	32	12	19	22
65 years and over.....	749	204	115	430	150	13	9	18	12

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-19: Employed persons with a job but not at work by reason, pay status, and sex

(In thousands)

Reason not working	All industries		Nonagricultural industries					
	Apr. 1968	Apr. 1967	Total		Wage and salary workers ¹			
			Apr. 1968	Apr. 1967	Paid absence ²		Unpaid absence ²	
					Apr. 1968	Apr. 1967	Apr. 1968	Apr. 1967
Total	3,642	2,408	3,522	2,317	1,815	930	1,352	1,105
Vacation	1,800	656	1,781	648	1,311	480	361	112
Illness	1,130	1,092	1,092	1,058	394	366	597	577
Bad weather	94	96	50	66	-	-	-	-
Industrial dispute	71	80	71	80	-	-	-	-
All other reasons	547	483	528	465	110	84	394	416
Male	1,921	1,505	1,806	1,420	989	623	643	640
Vacation	896	434	879	426	697	336	129	60
Illness	640	672	605	640	238	243	318	337
All other reasons	385	399	322	354	54	44	196	243
Female	1,721	902	1,716	897	826	306	708	464
Vacation	903	222	903	222	613	144	232	53
Illness	490	420	486	417	156	123	279	240
All other reasons	328	260	327	258	57	39	197	171

¹Excludes private household.

²Pay status not available separately for Bad weather and Industrial dispute; these categories are included in All other reasons.

A-20: Persons at work by type of industry and hours of work

April 1968

Hours of work	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Nonagricultural industries	Agriculture	All industries	Nonagricultural industries	Agriculture
Total at work	71,501	67,770	3,731	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-34 hours	22,577	21,414	1,163	31.6	31.6	31.2
1-4 hours	702	642	60	1.0	.9	1.6
5-14 hours	3,479	3,233	246	4.9	4.8	6.6
15-29 hours	8,804	8,179	625	12.3	12.1	16.8
30-34 hours	9,592	9,360	232	13.4	13.8	6.2
35 hours and over	48,924	46,356	2,568	68.4	68.4	68.8
35-39 hours	5,131	4,962	170	7.2	7.3	4.6
40 hours	24,092	23,743	348	33.7	35.0	9.3
41 hours and over	19,701	17,651	2,050	27.6	26.0	54.9
41 to 48 hours	7,857	7,539	318	11.0	11.1	8.5
49 to 59 hours	5,887	5,397	490	8.2	8.0	13.1
60 hours and over	5,957	4,715	1,242	8.3	7.0	33.3
Average hours, total at work	38.7	38.2	46.3	-	-	-
Average hours, workers on full-time schedules	42.4	41.8	54.8	-	-	-

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-21: Persons at work 1-34 hours by usual status and reason working part-time

April 1968

(In thousands)

Reasons working part time	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total.....	22,577	12,292	10,286	21,414	11,888	9,527
Economic reasons	1,694	954	740	1,493	828	665
Slack work	925	691	234	777	574	203
Material shortages or repairs to plant and equipment	68	68	-	68	68	-
New job started during week.....	144	144	-	136	136	-
Job terminated during week.....	51	51	-	50	50	-
Could find only part-time work	505	-	505	462	-	462
Other reasons	20,884	11,338	9,546	19,921	11,059	8,862
Does not want, or unavailable for, full-time work	7,617	-	7,617	7,114	-	7,114
Vacation	660	660	-	643	643	-
Illness.....	1,170	927	243	1,092	897	195
Bad weather	460	460	-	287	287	-
Industrial dispute	48	48	-	48	48	-
Legal or religious holiday.....	7,183	7,183	-	7,168	7,168	-
Full time for this job.....	1,220	-	1,220	1,158	-	1,158
All other reasons	2,526	2,060	466	2,410	2,016	394
Average hours:						
Economic reasons.....	21.3	24.0	17.8	21.3	24.2	17.8
Other reasons	23.4	28.3	17.6	23.6	28.4	17.6
Worked 30 to 34 hours:						
Economic reasons.....	481	384	97	432	345	87
Other reasons	9,111	7,675	1,436	8,928	7,581	1,347

A-22: Nonagricultural workers by full- or part-time status

April 1968

Industry	Percent distribution							Average hours, total at work	Average hours, workers on full-time schedules
	Total at work	On part time for economic reasons	On voluntary part time	On full-time schedules					
				Total	40 hours or less	41 to 48 hours	49 hours or more		
Total ^{1/} ..	100.0	2.2	13.1	84.7	58.7	11.1	14.9	38.2	41.8
Wage and salary workers ..	100.0	2.1	12.8	85.1	61.4	11.1	12.6	37.6	40.9
Construction ..	100.0	5.3	4.7	90.0	66.6	12.9	10.5	38.5	40.4
Manufacturing	100.0	1.9	3.0	95.1	73.1	11.8	10.2	38.8	39.6
Durable goods	100.0	1.0	1.8	97.2	76.0	10.9	10.3	38.8	39.3
Nondurable goods	100.0	3.2	4.8	92.0	68.8	13.0	10.2	38.7	40.2
Transportation and public utilities	100.0	1.1	5.5	93.4	66.2	11.6	15.6	40.7	42.2
Wholesale and retail trade	100.0	2.2	23.8	74.0	42.0	15.1	16.9	37.3	43.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100.0	.4	9.7	89.8	69.8	7.8	12.2	37.4	39.4
Service industries	100.0	2.5	23.8	73.7	54.0	8.0	11.7	34.1	40.6
Private households	100.0	10.1	50.4	39.4	27.0	4.6	7.8	25.0	42.3
All other service	100.0	1.5	20.2	78.4	57.7	8.5	12.2	35.4	40.5
Public administration	100.0	.6	5.4	93.9	72.7	8.4	12.8	40.3	41.7
Self-employed workers	100.0	3.4	14.0	82.7	26.8	11.9	44.0	46.1	52.3
Unpaid family workers	100.0	2.7	39.2	58.0	25.2	6.4	26.4	38.7	50.4

^{1/}Mining not shown separately but included in totals.

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-23: Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by full- or part-time status, age, sex, color, and marital status

April 1968

Age, sex, color and marital status	Total at work	On part time for economic reasons	On voluntary part time	On full-time schedules			Average hours, total at work	Average hours, workers on full-time schedules
				Total	40 hours or less	41 hours or more		
(In thousands)								
TOTAL								
Total, 16 years and over.....	67,770	1,493	8,862	57,415	39,764	17,651	38.2	41.8
16 to 21 years.....	7,928	253	3,200	4,475	3,581	894	29.0	39.3
16 to 19 years.....	4,672	162	2,558	1,952	1,565	387	25.2	39.1
16 and 17 years.....	1,809	40	1,482	287	230	57	17.7	38.4
18 and 19 years.....	2,863	123	1,076	1,664	1,333	331	29.9	39.3
20 years and over.....	65,098	1,331	6,303	55,464	38,201	17,263	39.1	41.9
20 to 24 years.....	7,980	181	1,136	6,663	5,067	1,596	36.3	39.8
25 years and over.....	55,118	1,150	5,167	48,801	33,134	15,667	39.5	42.2
25 to 44 years.....	28,864	521	2,251	26,092	17,514	8,578	40.1	42.3
45 to 64 years.....	23,892	551	2,052	21,289	14,700	6,589	39.4	41.9
65 years and over.....	2,361	80	863	1,418	917	501	32.9	43.5
Males, 16 years and over.....	42,601	748	3,007	38,846	24,293	14,553	41.1	43.3
16 to 21 years.....	4,113	137	1,758	2,218	1,601	617	29.5	40.7
16 to 19 years.....	2,545	84	1,447	1,014	740	274	25.8	40.3
16 and 17 years.....	1,065	24	834	207	165	42	19.6	38.5
18 and 19 years.....	1,481	60	613	808	576	232	30.3	40.8
20 years and over.....	40,056	663	1,560	37,833	23,555	14,278	42.0	43.4
20 to 24 years.....	4,319	96	530	3,693	2,492	1,201	38.3	41.7
25 years and over.....	35,737	567	1,030	34,140	21,063	13,077	42.5	43.6
25 to 44 years.....	19,244	249	256	18,739	11,326	7,413	43.3	43.9
45 to 64 years.....	14,978	270	292	14,416	9,120	5,296	42.3	43.1
65 years and over.....	1,515	48	482	985	616	369	34.5	43.5
Females, 16 years and over.....	25,169	745	5,854	18,570	15,473	3,097	33.3	38.6
16 to 21 years.....	3,815	116	1,442	2,257	1,980	277	28.4	37.9
16 to 19 years.....	2,127	77	1,111	939	826	113	24.4	37.9
16 and 17 years.....	744	16	648	80	67	13	15.0	38.2
18 and 19 years.....	1,383	62	463	858	759	99	29.5	37.8
20 years and over.....	23,042	668	4,743	17,631	14,648	2,983	34.1	38.7
20 to 24 years.....	3,661	85	606	2,970	2,577	393	33.9	37.5
25 years and over.....	19,381	583	4,137	14,661	12,071	2,590	34.1	39.0
25 to 44 years.....	9,620	270	1,996	7,354	6,189	1,165	33.8	38.4
45 to 64 years.....	8,914	281	1,760	6,873	5,580	1,293	34.8	39.3
65 years and over.....	846	32	381	433	301	132	30.1	43.5
COLOR								
Total White.....	60,479	1,121	7,954	51,404	35,000	16,404	38.5	42.1
Male.....	38,437	572	2,726	35,139	21,511	13,628	41.4	43.6
Female.....	22,043	548	5,228	16,267	13,491	2,776	33.3	38.8
Total Nonwhite.....	7,291	372	908	6,011	4,765	1,246	35.6	39.3
Male.....	4,165	176	281	3,708	2,783	925	37.8	40.3
Female.....	3,126	197	626	2,303	1,982	321	32.7	37.7
MARITAL STATUS								
Male:								
Married, wife present.....	33,789	490	882	32,417	19,741	12,676	42.7	43.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	2,205	70	137	1,998	1,327	671	40.2	42.5
Single (never married).....	6,607	187	1,988	4,432	3,226	1,206	33.0	41.0
Female:								
Married, husband present.....	14,730	415	3,549	10,766	8,987	1,779	33.3	38.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	4,829	189	810	3,830	3,044	786	35.5	39.6
Single (never married).....	5,610	141	1,495	3,974	3,443	531	31.1	37.8

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-23: Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by full- or part-time status, age, sex, color, and marital status--Continued

April 1968

Age, sex, color and marital status	Total at work	On part time for economic reasons	On voluntary part time	On full-time schedules		
				Total	40 hours or less	41 hours or more
				(Percent distribution)		
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over.....	100.0	2.2	13.1	84.7	58.7	26.0
16 to 21 years.....	100.0	3.2	40.4	56.5	45.2	11.3
16 to 19 years.....	100.0	3.5	54.8	41.8	33.5	8.3
16 and 17 years.....	100.0	2.2	81.9	15.9	12.7	3.2
18 and 19 years.....	100.0	4.3	37.6	58.2	46.6	11.6
20 years and over.....	100.0	2.1	10.0	87.9	60.5	27.4
20 to 24 years.....	100.0	2.3	14.2	83.5	63.5	20.0
25 years and over.....	100.0	2.1	9.4	88.5	60.1	28.4
25 to 44 years.....	100.0	1.8	7.8	90.4	60.7	29.7
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	2.3	8.6	89.1	61.5	27.6
65 years and over.....	100.0	3.4	36.6	60.0	38.8	21.2
Males, 16 years and over	100.0	1.8	7.1	91.2	57.0	34.2
16 to 21 years.....	100.0	3.3	42.7	53.9	38.9	15.0
16 and 19 years.....	100.0	3.3	56.9	39.9	29.1	10.8
16 and 17 years.....	100.0	2.3	78.3	19.4	15.5	3.9
18 and 19 years.....	100.0	4.1	41.4	54.6	38.9	15.7
20 years and over.....	100.0	1.7	3.9	94.4	58.8	35.6
20 to 24 years.....	100.0	2.2	12.3	85.6	57.7	27.8
25 years and over.....	100.0	1.6	2.9	95.5	58.9	36.6
25 to 44 years.....	100.0	1.3	1.3	97.4	58.9	38.5
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	1.8	1.9	96.3	60.9	35.4
65 years and over.....	100.0	3.2	31.8	65.1	40.7	24.4
Females, 16 years and over	100.0	3.0	23.3	73.8	61.5	12.3
16 to 21 years.....	100.0	3.0	37.8	59.2	51.9	7.3
16 to 19 years.....	100.0	3.6	52.2	44.1	38.8	5.3
16 and 17 years.....	100.0	2.2	87.1	10.7	9.0	1.7
18 and 19 years.....	100.0	4.5	33.5	62.1	54.9	7.2
20 years and over.....	100.0	2.9	20.6	76.5	63.6	12.9
20 to 24 years.....	100.0	2.3	16.6	81.1	70.4	10.7
25 years and over.....	100.0	3.0	21.3	75.7	62.3	13.4
25 to 44 years.....	100.0	2.8	20.7	76.4	64.3	12.1
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	3.2	19.7	77.1	62.6	14.5
65 years and over.....	100.0	3.8	45.0	51.2	35.6	15.6
COLOR						
Total White.....	100.0	1.9	13.2	85.0	57.9	27.1
Male.....	100.0	1.5	7.1	91.4	56.0	35.5
Female.....	100.0	2.5	23.7	73.8	61.2	12.6
Total Nonwhite.....	100.0	5.1	12.5	82.5	65.4	17.1
Male.....	100.0	4.2	6.7	89.0	66.8	22.2
Female.....	100.0	6.3	20.0	73.7	63.4	10.3
MARITAL STATUS						
Male:						
Married, wife present.....	100.0	1.5	2.6	95.9	58.4	37.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	100.0	3.2	6.2	90.6	60.2	30.4
Single (never married).....	100.0	2.8	30.1	67.1	48.8	18.3
Female:						
Married, husband present.....	100.0	2.8	24.1	73.1	61.0	12.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	100.0	3.9	16.8	79.3	63.0	16.3
Single (never married).....	100.0	2.5	26.6	70.9	61.4	9.5

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-24: Persons at work in nonfarm occupations by full- or part-time status and sex
April 1968

Occupation group and sex	Total at work	On part time for economic reasons	On voluntary part time	On full-time schedules			Average hours, total at work	Average hours, workers on full-time schedules	
				Total	40 hours or less	41 to 48 hours			49 hours or more
(Thousands of persons)									
TOTAL									
White-collar workers.....	33,446	278	4,493	28,675	19,539	3,194	5,942	38.7	42.2
Professional and technical.....	9,491	56	1,102	8,333	5,917	812	1,604	37.8	40.8
Managers, officials, and proprietors.....	7,366	51	289	7,026	3,105	1,019	2,902	47.1	48.4
Clerical workers.....	12,210	102	1,977	10,131	8,710	842	579	35.0	38.3
Sales workers.....	4,378	71	1,125	3,182	1,805	521	856	36.9	44.0
Blue-collar workers.....	25,817	858	1,662	23,297	16,564	3,559	3,174	38.9	41.0
Craftsmen and foremen.....	9,467	201	277	8,989	6,191	1,455	1,343	40.6	41.6
Operatives.....	13,144	461	811	11,872	8,550	1,750	1,572	38.7	40.7
Nonfarm laborers.....	3,206	196	575	2,435	1,821	354	260	34.2	39.9
Service workers.....	8,838	376	2,763	5,699	3,781	838	1,080	34.0	43.4
Private household.....	1,683	161	847	675	468	78	129	25.3	41.9
Other service workers.....	7,154	214	1,915	5,025	3,315	759	951	36.1	43.6
MALE									
White-collar workers.....	18,218	102	1,178	16,938	9,600	2,268	5,070	42.9	44.8
Professional and technical.....	6,028	24	357	5,647	3,707	604	1,336	41.1	42.7
Managers, officials, and proprietors.....	6,247	41	156	6,050	2,537	896	2,617	47.8	48.7
Clerical workers.....	3,343	19	314	3,010	2,282	361	367	38.1	40.3
Sales workers.....	2,600	17	350	2,233	1,076	408	749	41.4	45.4
Blue-collar workers.....	21,517	605	1,290	19,622	13,354	3,184	3,084	39.7	41.7
Craftsmen and foremen.....	9,177	200	242	8,735	5,985	1,426	1,324	40.7	41.7
Operatives.....	9,242	214	493	8,535	5,614	1,419	1,502	40.4	42.1
Nonfarm laborers.....	3,098	191	555	2,352	1,756	339	257	34.3	40.0
Service workers.....	3,127	55	566	2,506	1,437	405	664	40.2	45.9
Private household.....	34	-	17	17	4	8	5	29.0	50.1
Other service workers.....	3,093	54	549	2,490	1,433	397	660	40.3	45.9
FEMALE									
White-collar workers.....	15,228	176	3,315	11,737	9,939	926	872	33.7	38.3
Professional and technical.....	3,463	31	745	2,687	2,211	208	268	32.2	36.9
Managers, officials, and proprietors.....	1,120	9	133	978	571	123	284	43.1	46.4
Clerical workers.....	8,867	83	1,662	7,122	6,426	482	214	33.8	37.5
Sales workers.....	1,778	52	775	951	731	113	107	30.4	40.6
Blue-collar workers.....	4,300	253	372	3,675	3,210	374	91	35.0	37.3
Craftsmen and foremen.....	290	1	34	255	208	29	18	37.2	39.5
Operatives.....	3,902	247	318	3,337	2,936	330	71	34.8	37.1
Nonfarm laborers.....	108	5	19	84	65	16	3	33.3	38.4
Service workers.....	5,711	321	2,197	3,193	2,345	433	415	30.7	41.4
Private household.....	1,649	161	831	657	462	71	124	25.3	41.7
Other service workers.....	4,062	160	1,366	2,536	1,882	362	292	32.9	41.3

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-24: Persons at work in nonfarm occupations by full- or part-time status and sex--Continued

April 1968

Occupation group and sex	Total at work	On part time for economic reasons	On voluntary part time	On full-time schedules			
				Total	40 hours or less	41 to 48 hours	49 hours or more
				(Percent distribution)			
TOTAL							
White-collar workers	100.0	.8	13.4	85.7	58.4	9.5	17.8
Professional and technical	100.0	.6	11.6	87.8	62.3	8.6	16.9
Managers, officials, and proprietors	100.0	.7	3.9	95.4	42.2	13.8	39.4
Clerical workers	100.0	.8	16.2	82.9	71.3	6.9	4.7
Sales workers	100.0	1.6	25.7	72.7	41.2	11.9	19.6
Blue-collar workers	100.0	3.3	6.4	90.3	64.2	13.8	12.3
Craftsmen and foremen	100.0	2.1	2.9	95.0	65.4	15.4	14.2
Operatives	100.0	3.5	6.2	90.3	65.0	13.3	12.0
Nonfarm laborers	100.0	6.1	17.9	75.9	56.8	11.0	8.1
Service workers	100.0	4.3	31.3	64.5	42.8	9.5	12.2
Private household	100.0	9.6	50.3	40.1	27.8	4.6	7.7
Other service workers	100.0	3.0	26.8	70.2	46.3	10.6	13.3
MALE							
White-collar workers	100.0	.6	6.5	92.9	52.7	12.4	27.8
Professional and technical	100.0	.4	5.9	93.7	61.5	10.0	22.2
Managers, officials, and proprietors	100.0	.7	2.5	96.8	40.6	14.3	41.9
Clerical workers	100.0	.6	9.4	90.1	68.3	10.8	11.0
Sales workers	100.0	.7	13.5	85.9	41.4	15.7	28.8
Blue-collar workers	100.0	2.8	6.0	91.2	62.1	14.8	14.3
Craftsmen and foremen	100.0	2.2	2.6	95.1	65.2	15.5	14.4
Operatives	100.0	2.3	5.3	92.4	60.7	15.4	16.3
Nonfarm laborers	100.0	6.2	17.9	75.9	56.7	10.9	8.3
Service workers	100.0	1.8	18.1	80.2	46.0	13.0	21.2
Private household	100.0	-	50.0	50.0	11.8	23.5	14.7
Other service workers	100.0	1.7	17.7	80.4	46.3	12.8	21.3
FEMALE							
White-collar workers	100.0	1.2	21.8	77.1	65.3	6.1	5.7
Professional and technical	100.0	.9	21.5	77.5	63.8	6.0	7.7
Managers, officials, and proprietors	100.0	.8	11.9	87.4	51.0	11.0	25.4
Clerical workers	100.0	.9	18.7	80.3	72.5	5.4	2.4
Sales workers	100.0	2.9	43.6	53.5	41.1	6.4	6.0
Blue-collar workers	100.0	5.9	8.7	85.5	74.7	8.7	2.1
Craftsmen and foremen	100.0	.3	11.7	87.9	71.7	10.0	6.2
Operatives	100.0	6.3	8.1	85.5	75.2	8.5	1.8
Nonfarm laborers	100.0	4.6	17.6	77.8	60.2	14.8	2.8
Service workers	100.0	5.6	38.5	56.0	41.1	7.6	7.3
Private household	100.0	9.8	50.4	39.8	28.0	4.3	7.5
Other service workers	100.0	3.9	33.6	62.4	46.3	8.9	7.2

HOUSEHOLD DATA

A-25: Employment status of 14- 15 year-olds by sex and color

April 1968

(In thousands)

Employment status	Total			White			Nonwhite		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	7,617	3,858	3,760	6,572	3,339	3,233	1,046	519	527
Civilian labor force.....	1,180	761	420	1,097	695	402	84	66	18
Employed.....	1,104	703	401	1,033	649	384	71	55	16
Agriculture.....	173	155	18	163	147	16	10	8	2
Nonagricultural industries.....	931	549	382	870	502	368	61	46	14
Unemployed.....	76	57	19	64	46	17	13	11	2
Not in labor force.....	6,437	3,097	3,340	5,475	2,644	2,832	962	454	508
Keeping house.....	54	17	36	41	17	24	12	-	13
Going to school.....	5,745	2,767	2,978	4,889	2,359	2,530	855	408	447
Unable to work.....	16	3	12	12	2	11	3	2	1
All other reasons.....	623	310	314	532	265	267	91	44	47

A-26: Employed 14- 15 year-olds by sex, major occupation group, and class of worker

April 1968

Characteristics	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
CLASS OF WORKER						
Total.....	1,104	703	401	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nonagricultural industries.....	931	549	383	84.3	78.0	95.5
Wage and salary workers.....	834	456	378	75.5	64.8	94.3
Private household workers.....	394	99	295	35.7	14.1	73.6
Government workers.....	18	12	6	1.6	1.7	1.5
Other wage and salary workers.....	422	345	76	38.2	49.0	19.0
Self-employed workers.....	87	85	3	7.9	12.1	.7
Unpaid family workers.....	10	8	2	.9	1.1	.5
Agriculture.....	173	155	18	15.7	22.0	4.5
Wage and salary workers.....	84	75	9	7.6	10.7	2.2
Self-employed workers.....	5	5	-	.5	.7	-
Unpaid family workers.....	84	75	9	7.6	10.7	2.2
OCCUPATION						
Total.....	1,104	703	401	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers.....	279	238	41	25.2	33.8	10.0
Professional and technical.....	11	4	6	1.0	.6	1.5
Managers, officials, and proprietors.....	5	4	1	.5	.6	.2
Clerical workers.....	45	29	15	4.1	4.1	3.7
Sales workers.....	218	200	18	19.7	28.5	4.5
Blue-collar workers.....	242	231	11	21.9	32.9	3.0
Craftsmen and foremen.....	16	16	-	1.4	2.3	-
Operatives.....	54	50	5	4.9	7.1	1.2
Nonfarm laborers.....	172	165	7	15.6	23.5	1.7
Service workers.....	428	95	333	38.8	13.5	83.3
Private household workers.....	308	15	293	27.9	2.1	73.1
Other service workers.....	121	80	41	11.0	11.4	10.2
Farm workers.....	155	140	15	14.0	19.8	3.7
Farmers and farm managers.....	2	2	-	.2	.3	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	153	137	15	13.8	19.5	3.7

HOUSEHOLD DATA

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-27: Employment status of the noninstitutional population by age and sex, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Employment status, age, and sex	1968				1967								
	April	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	April
Total													
Total labor force	81,849	82,150	82,138	81,386	81,942	81,459	81,535	81,263	81,057	80,944	80,658	79,958	80,263
Civilian labor force	78,343	78,658	78,672	77,923	78,473	77,989	78,072	77,807	77,598	77,495	77,214	76,502	76,814
Employed	75,636	75,802	75,731	75,167	75,577	75,005	74,735	74,638	74,664	74,478	74,169	73,550	73,939
Agriculture	3,980	4,014	4,127	4,003	4,216	3,839	3,718	3,697	3,956	3,847	3,739	3,728	3,843
Nonagricultural industries	71,656	71,788	71,604	71,164	71,361	71,166	71,017	70,941	70,708	70,631	70,430	69,822	70,096
On part time for economic reasons	1,591	1,743	1,775	1,537	1,807	1,950	1,866	1,967	1,916	1,933	1,932	1,541	2,017
Usually work full time	827	851	915	729	944	1,108	976	1,094	1,023	1,049	1,063	903	1,178
Usually work part time	764	892	860	808	863	842	890	873	893	884	869	638	839
Unemployed	2,707	2,856	2,941	2,756	2,896	2,984	3,337	3,169	2,934	3,017	3,045	2,952	2,875
Men, 20 years and over													
Total labor force	48,618	48,632	48,678	47,538	48,555	48,350	48,365	48,269	48,295	48,270	48,191	47,988	48,003
Civilian labor force	45,716	45,792	45,909	45,770	45,783	45,578	45,598	45,506	45,489	45,430	45,309	45,089	45,109
Employed	44,758	44,783	44,842	44,740	44,775	44,506	44,460	44,468	44,421	44,346	44,174	43,989	44,052
Agriculture	2,877	2,892	2,955	2,931	2,951	2,834	2,793	2,798	2,819	2,799	2,744	2,778	2,830
Nonagricultural industries	41,881	41,891	41,887	41,809	41,824	41,672	41,667	41,670	41,602	41,547	41,430	41,211	41,222
Unemployed	958	1,009	1,067	1,030	1,008	1,072	1,138	1,038	1,068	1,084	1,135	1,100	1,057
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	25,918	26,094	26,070	25,810	26,348	26,068	26,063	25,918	25,572	25,529	25,230	24,926	25,082
Employed	24,969	25,128	25,036	24,802	25,273	25,036	24,811	24,640	24,577	24,436	24,168	23,900	24,061
Agriculture	637	681	690	683	825	625	575	517	699	614	584	572	615
Nonagricultural industries	24,332	24,447	24,346	24,119	24,448	24,411	24,236	24,123	23,878	23,822	23,584	23,328	23,446
Unemployed	949	966	1,034	1,008	1,075	1,032	1,252	1,278	995	1,093	1,062	1,026	1,021
Both sexes, 16-19 years													
Civilian labor force	6,709	6,772	6,693	6,343	6,342	6,343	6,411	6,383	6,537	6,536	6,675	6,487	6,623
Employed	5,909	5,891	5,853	5,625	5,529	5,463	5,464	5,530	5,666	5,696	5,827	5,661	5,826
Agriculture	466	441	482	389	440	380	350	382	438	434	411	378	398
Nonagricultural industries	5,443	5,450	5,371	5,236	5,089	5,083	5,114	5,148	5,228	5,262	5,416	5,283	5,428
Unemployed	800	881	840	718	813	880	947	853	871	840	848	826	797

NOTE: Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series, detail for the household data shown in tables A-27 through A-33 will not necessarily add to totals.

HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-28: Employment status by color, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Characteristics	1968					1967							
	April	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	April
WHITE													
Total:													
Civilian labor force	69,560	69,892	69,959	69,355	69,686	69,387	69,293	69,092	68,904	68,687	68,422	67,759	67,908
Employed	67,437	67,654	67,655	67,154	67,391	67,033	66,717	66,626	66,541	66,292	66,034	65,488	65,648
Unemployed	2,123	2,238	2,304	2,201	2,295	2,354	2,576	2,466	2,363	2,395	2,388	2,271	2,260
Unemployment rate	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3
Males, 20 years and over:													
Civilian labor force	41,137	41,268	41,419	41,260	41,295	41,126	41,088	41,011	40,988	40,868	40,760	40,478	40,303
Employed	40,364	40,441	40,548	40,425	40,448	40,237	40,176	40,144	40,110	39,968	39,831	39,591	39,434
Unemployed	773	827	871	835	847	889	912	867	878	900	929	887	869
Unemployment rate	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2
Females, 20 years and over:													
Civilian labor force	22,531	22,652	22,616	22,467	22,812	22,694	22,588	22,484	22,206	22,087	21,814	21,607	21,740
Employed	21,797	21,908	21,821	21,669	21,997	21,898	21,618	21,511	21,369	21,237	21,002	20,805	20,956
Unemployed	734	744	795	798	815	796	970	973	837	850	812	802	784
Unemployment rate	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:													
Civilian labor force	5,892	5,971	5,924	5,628	5,579	5,567	5,617	5,597	5,710	5,732	5,848	5,674	5,865
Employed	5,276	5,304	5,286	5,060	4,946	4,898	4,923	4,971	5,062	5,087	5,201	5,092	5,258
Unemployed	616	667	638	568	633	669	694	626	648	645	647	582	607
Unemployment rate	10.5	11.2	10.8	10.1	11.3	12.0	12.4	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.1	10.3	10.3
NONWHITE													
Total:													
Civilian labor force	8,815	8,919	8,819	8,639	8,892	8,677	8,614	8,522	8,639	8,721	8,682	8,563	8,640
Employed	8,227	8,301	8,187	8,085	8,281	8,046	7,856	7,844	8,054	8,088	8,015	7,906	8,018
Unemployed	588	618	632	554	611	631	758	678	585	633	667	657	622
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.9	7.2	6.4	6.9	7.3	8.8	8.0	6.8	7.3	7.7	7.7	7.2
Males, 20 years and over:													
Civilian labor force	4,569	4,591	4,565	4,504	4,547	4,481	4,453	4,463	4,513	4,530	4,525	4,498	4,495
Employed	4,386	4,400	4,369	4,312	4,391	4,295	4,223	4,294	4,325	4,346	4,318	4,284	4,310
Unemployed	183	191	196	192	156	186	230	169	188	184	207	214	185
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	3.4	4.2	5.2	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.1
Females, 20 years and over:													
Civilian labor force	3,427	3,478	3,486	3,386	3,527	3,415	3,397	3,318	3,321	3,391	3,368	3,274	3,383
Employed	3,212	3,261	3,251	3,167	3,273	3,172	3,121	3,023	3,138	3,140	3,108	3,086	3,144
Unemployed	215	217	235	219	254	243	276	295	183	251	260	188	239
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.2	6.7	6.5	7.2	7.1	8.1	8.9	5.5	7.4	7.7	5.7	7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:													
Civilian labor force	819	850	768	749	818	781	764	741	805	800	789	791	762
Employed	629	640	567	606	617	579	512	527	591	602	589	536	564
Unemployed	190	210	201	143	201	202	252	214	214	198	200	255	198
Unemployment rate	23.2	24.7	26.2	19.1	24.6	25.9	33.0	28.9	26.6	24.8	25.3	32.2	26.0

HOUSEHOLD DATA

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-29: Major unemployment indicators, seasonally adjusted

(Unemployment rates)

Selected categories	1968				1967								
	April	Mar.	Feb.	Jan	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	April
Total (all civilian workers)	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7
Men, 20 years and over	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3
Women, 20 years and over	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.8	4.9	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1
Both sexes, 16-19 years	11.9	13.0	12.6	11.3	12.8	13.9	14.8	13.4	13.3	12.9	12.7	12.7	12.0
White workers	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3
Nonwhite workers	6.7	6.9	7.2	6.4	6.9	7.3	8.8	8.0	6.8	7.3	7.7	7.7	7.2
Married men	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
Full-time workers	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4
Unemployed 15 weeks and over . . . . .	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
State insured ¹	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7
Labor force time lost ²	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.4	3.8	4.0
OCCUPATION													
White-collar workers	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.8
Professional and technical . . . . .	.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3
Managers, officials, and proprietors . . . . .	.8	.8	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9
Clerical workers	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.5	2.5
Sales workers	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.9	3.3	3.6	3.6	2.5	2.7
Blue-collar workers	3.9	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6
Craftsmen and foremen	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.8
Operatives	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.6	5.0	4.9	5.3	5.3	4.9	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.0
Nonfarm laborers	6.5	7.8	7.2	7.8	7.4	7.1	9.1	8.0	7.7	7.9	7.6	8.2	7.6
Service workers	4.5	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.8	4.7	5.5	4.9	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.1
Farm workers	2.4	2.0	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.4
INDUSTRY													
Private wage and salary workers ³	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7
Construction	5.7	8.0	7.4	8.3	6.1	7.2	6.9	5.4	7.2	7.4	8.4	7.8	8.1
Manufacturing	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.5	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.6
Durable goods	2.7	3.1	3.4	2.8	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.4	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.4
Nondurable goods	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.8	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.0
Transportation and public utilities	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.0
Wholesale and retail trade	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.4	5.0	5.2	4.2	4.3	4.1	3.6	3.5
Finance and service industries	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.5	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.4
Government wage and salary workers	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.8
Agricultural wage and salary workers	6.0	6.3	4.3	4.8	5.0	7.8	7.8	10.0	7.4	7.4	7.7	6.5	6.4

¹Insured unemployment under State programs as a percent of average covered employment.

²Man-hours lost by the unemployed and persons on part time for economic reasons as a percent of potentially available labor force man-hours.

³Includes mining, not shown separately.

HOUSEHOLD DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-30: Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Duration of unemployment	1968				1967								
	April	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	April
Less than 5 weeks	1,507	1,689	1,721	1,360	1,418	1,609	1,789	1,783	1,572	1,662	1,713	1,704	1,618
5 to 14 weeks	830	755	776	840	968	930	1,105	937	934	895	909	871	871
15 weeks and over	398	448	455	488	445	485	475	440	445	436	441	433	434
15 to 26 weeks	241	268	286	302	259	307	305	277	234	266	291	291	250
27 weeks and over	157	180	169	186	186	178	170	163	211	170	150	142	184

A-31: Rates of unemployment by age and sex, seasonally adjusted

Age and sex	1968				1967								
	April	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	April
Total, 16 years and over	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7
16 to 19 years	11.9	13.0	12.6	11.3	12.8	13.9	14.8	13.4	13.3	12.9	12.7	12.7	12.0
16 and 17 years	13.5	15.2	15.8	13.4	14.7	15.9	16.4	15.5	14.9	14.6	13.9	13.9	14.0
18 and 19 years	10.8	11.4	10.9	9.9	11.3	11.9	13.6	12.1	12.2	11.6	11.6	12.3	10.9
20 to 24 years	5.4	6.0	6.4	5.6	5.8	5.5	6.4	6.7	5.5	6.1	5.7	5.2	5.3
25 years and over	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6
25 to 54 years	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7
55 years and over	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.5
Males, 16 years and over	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1
16 to 19 years	10.4	11.8	12.0	11.7	12.0	14.0	14.8	12.1	12.2	12.0	12.5	12.3	12.0
16 and 17 years	13.8	13.9	13.3	13.1	14.2	15.8	17.6	13.9	14.8	14.8	14.0	14.4	15.0
18 and 19 years	8.0	9.8	10.6	10.3	10.0	11.6	12.3	10.5	10.2	9.8	10.9	11.5	10.3
20 to 24 years	4.9	5.4	5.5	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.1
25 years and over	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
25 to 54 years	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0
55 years and over	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6
Females, 16 years and over	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.6	5.0	4.9	5.8	5.9	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.9
16 to 19 years	13.8	14.5	13.2	10.9	13.9	13.7	14.8	15.0	14.7	13.9	12.9	13.3	12.1
16 and 17 years	12.9	17.2	19.5	13.8	15.5	15.9	14.5	18.0	15.0	14.3	13.7	13.8	12.5
18 and 19 years	13.9	13.1	11.3	9.4	12.6	12.1	14.9	13.9	14.4	13.4	12.4	13.2	11.5
20 to 24 years	5.9	6.7	7.5	6.9	6.9	5.8	7.7	9.0	6.2	7.5	6.8	5.6	6.7
25 years and over	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.1	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6
25 to 54 years	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.8	4.4	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.0	3.9
55 years and over	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.3	1.8	2.6	2.4

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-32: Employed persons by age and sex, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age and sex	1966				1967								
	April	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	April
TOTAL													
16 years and over	75,636	75,802	75,731	75,167	75,577	75,005	74,735	74,658	74,664	74,478	74,169	73,550	73,939
16 to 19 years	5,909	5,891	5,853	5,625	5,529	5,463	5,464	5,530	5,666	5,696	5,827	5,661	5,826
16 and 17 years	2,440	2,469	2,467	2,319	2,346	2,296	2,314	2,267	2,338	2,320	2,358	2,232	2,343
18 and 19 years	3,456	3,479	3,389	3,328	3,222	3,167	3,135	3,233	3,317	3,368	3,454	3,391	3,469
20 to 24 years	8,649	8,653	8,676	8,682	8,720	8,726	8,562	8,555	8,602	8,606	8,536	8,415	8,384
25 years and over	61,088	61,250	61,203	60,847	61,337	60,835	60,701	60,602	60,378	60,145	59,771	59,482	59,894
25 to 54 years	47,396	47,615	47,538	47,365	47,544	47,068	46,899	46,785	46,760	46,528	46,161	46,158	46,327
55 years and over	13,667	13,718	13,715	13,604	13,802	13,731	13,723	13,682	13,611	13,552	13,589	13,280	13,388
MALE													
16 years and over	48,083	48,059	48,056	47,790	47,885	47,553	47,532	47,603	47,630	47,537	47,419	47,147	47,256
16 to 19 years	3,325	3,276	3,214	3,050	3,110	3,047	3,072	3,135	3,209	3,191	3,245	3,158	3,204
16 and 17 years	1,468	1,499	1,501	1,414	1,457	1,421	1,407	1,416	1,428	1,396	1,404	1,347	1,362
18 and 19 years	1,844	1,824	1,735	1,661	1,681	1,634	1,661	1,715	1,769	1,785	1,830	1,782	1,829
20 to 24 years	4,776	4,791	4,844	4,843	4,826	4,815	4,832	4,860	4,879	4,871	4,857	4,751	4,760
25 years and over	40,017	40,004	40,000	39,891	39,945	39,723	39,625	39,608	39,558	39,476	39,317	39,190	39,481
25 to 54 years	31,038	31,123	31,084	31,031	31,015	30,806	30,678	30,700	30,668	30,614	30,434	30,432	30,538
55 years and over	8,921	8,921	8,931	8,901	8,944	8,913	8,912	8,896	8,876	8,851	8,847	8,756	8,733
FEMALE													
16 years and over	27,553	27,743	27,675	27,377	27,692	27,452	27,203	27,035	27,034	26,941	26,750	26,403	26,683
16 to 19 years	2,584	2,615	2,639	2,575	2,419	2,416	2,392	2,395	2,457	2,505	2,582	2,503	2,622
16 and 17 years	972	970	966	905	889	875	907	851	910	924	954	885	981
18 and 19 years	1,612	1,655	1,654	1,667	1,541	1,533	1,474	1,518	1,548	1,548	1,624	1,609	1,640
20 to 24 years	3,873	3,862	3,832	3,839	3,894	3,911	3,730	3,695	3,723	3,723	3,679	3,664	3,624
25 years and over	21,071	21,246	21,203	20,956	21,392	21,112	21,076	20,994	20,820	20,669	20,454	20,292	20,413
25 to 54 years	16,358	16,492	16,454	16,334	16,529	16,262	16,221	16,085	16,092	15,914	15,727	15,726	15,789
55 years and over	4,746	4,797	4,784	4,703	4,858	4,818	4,811	4,786	4,735	4,701	4,742	4,524	4,585

A-33: Employed persons by major occupation group, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Occupation group	1966				1967								
	April	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	April
White-collar workers	35,257	35,234	35,135	34,777	34,739	35,070	34,953	34,558	34,627	34,267	34,226	33,901	33,755
Professional and technical	10,248	10,236	10,121	9,991	9,985	10,073	10,093	9,982	9,936	9,950	9,929	9,735	9,746
Managers, officials, and proprietors	7,667	7,719	7,697	7,656	7,540	7,658	7,687	7,617	7,845	7,535	7,557	7,408	7,340
Clerical workers	12,694	12,654	12,708	12,643	12,660	12,782	12,582	12,399	12,308	12,261	12,285	12,277	12,163
Sales workers	4,612	4,625	4,609	4,487	4,554	4,557	4,591	4,560	4,538	4,521	4,455	4,481	4,506
Blue-collar workers	27,350	27,418	27,485	27,265	27,600	27,106	27,025	27,453	27,218	27,391	27,361	27,043	27,034
Craftsmen and foremen	10,040	10,000	10,071	9,967	9,945	9,830	9,708	9,914	9,565	9,785	9,784	9,815	9,903
Operatives	13,865	13,967	13,983	13,852	14,063	13,817	13,777	13,990	14,093	13,996	13,955	13,729	13,634
Nonfarm laborers	3,445	3,451	3,431	3,446	3,592	3,459	3,540	3,549	3,560	3,610	3,622	3,499	3,497
Service workers	9,177	9,406	9,396	9,292	9,438	9,357	9,290	9,925	9,237	9,266	9,255	9,140	9,386
Farmers and farm laborers	3,647	3,690	3,810	3,645	3,880	3,558	3,414	3,427	3,644	3,546	3,461	3,446	3,552

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT

B-1: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division
1919 to date

(In thousands)

Year and month	TOTAL	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government		
						Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade			Total	Federal	State and local
1919.....	27,088	1,133	1,021	10,699	3,711	4,514	-	-	1,111	2,263	2,676	-	-
1920.....	27,350	1,239	848	10,658	3,998	4,467	-	-	1,175	2,362	2,603	-	-
1921.....	24,382	962	1,012	8,257	3,459	4,589	-	-	1,163	2,412	2,528	-	-
1922.....	25,827	929	1,185	9,120	3,505	4,903	-	-	1,144	2,503	2,538	-	-
1923.....	26,394	1,212	1,229	10,300	3,882	5,290	-	-	1,190	2,684	2,607	-	-
1924.....	26,040	1,101	1,321	9,671	3,807	5,407	-	-	1,231	2,782	2,720	-	-
1925.....	26,778	1,009	1,446	9,939	3,826	5,576	-	-	1,233	2,869	2,800	-	-
1926.....	29,819	1,185	1,555	10,156	3,942	5,784	-	-	1,305	3,046	2,846	-	-
1927.....	29,976	1,114	1,608	10,001	3,895	5,908	-	-	1,367	3,168	2,915	-	-
1928.....	30,000	1,050	1,606	9,947	3,828	5,874	-	-	1,435	3,265	2,995	-	-
1929.....	31,339	1,087	1,497	10,702	3,916	6,123	-	-	1,509	3,440	3,065	533	2,532
1930.....	29,424	1,009	1,372	9,562	3,685	5,797	-	-	1,475	3,376	3,148	526	2,622
1931.....	26,049	873	1,214	8,170	3,254	5,284	-	-	1,407	3,183	3,264	560	2,704
1932.....	23,628	731	970	6,931	2,816	4,683	-	-	1,341	2,931	3,225	559	2,666
1933.....	23,711	744	809	7,397	2,672	4,755	-	-	1,295	2,873	3,166	565	2,601
1934.....	25,953	883	862	8,501	2,750	5,281	-	-	1,319	3,058	3,299	652	2,647
1935.....	27,053	897	912	9,069	2,786	5,431	-	-	1,335	3,142	3,481	753	2,728
1936.....	29,082	946	1,145	9,827	2,973	5,809	-	-	1,388	3,326	3,668	826	2,842
1937.....	31,026	1,015	1,112	10,794	3,134	6,265	-	-	1,432	3,518	3,756	833	2,923
1938.....	29,209	891	1,055	9,440	2,863	6,179	-	-	1,425	3,473	3,883	829	3,054
1939.....	30,618	854	1,150	10,278	2,936	6,426	1,684	4,742	1,462	3,517	3,995	905	3,090
1940.....	32,376	925	1,294	10,985	3,038	6,750	1,754	4,996	1,502	3,681	4,202	996	3,206
1941.....	36,554	957	1,790	13,192	3,274	7,210	1,873	5,338	1,549	3,921	4,660	1,340	3,320
1942.....	40,125	992	2,170	15,280	3,460	7,118	1,821	5,297	1,538	4,084	5,483	2,213	3,270
1943.....	42,452	925	1,567	17,602	3,647	6,982	1,741	5,241	1,502	4,148	6,080	2,905	3,174
1944.....	41,883	892	1,094	17,328	3,829	7,058	1,762	5,296	1,476	4,163	6,043	2,928	3,116
1945.....	40,394	836	1,132	15,524	3,906	7,314	1,862	5,452	1,497	4,241	5,944	2,898	3,137
1946.....	41,674	862	1,661	14,703	4,061	8,376	2,190	6,186	1,697	4,719	5,595	2,254	3,341
1947.....	43,881	955	1,982	15,545	4,166	8,955	2,361	6,595	1,754	5,050	5,474	1,892	3,582
1948.....	44,891	994	2,169	15,582	4,189	9,272	2,489	6,783	1,829	5,206	5,650	1,863	3,787
1949.....	43,778	930	2,165	14,441	4,001	9,264	2,487	6,778	1,857	5,264	5,856	1,908	3,948
1950.....	45,222	901	2,333	15,241	4,034	9,386	2,518	6,868	1,919	5,382	6,026	1,928	4,098
1951.....	47,849	929	2,603	16,393	4,226	9,742	2,606	7,136	1,991	5,576	6,399	2,302	4,087
1952.....	48,825	898	2,634	16,632	4,248	10,004	2,687	7,317	2,069	5,730	6,609	2,420	4,188
1953.....	50,232	866	2,623	17,549	4,290	10,247	2,727	7,520	2,146	5,867	6,645	2,305	4,340
1954.....	49,022	791	2,612	16,314	4,084	10,235	2,739	7,496	2,234	6,002	6,751	2,188	4,563
1955.....	50,675	792	2,802	16,882	4,141	10,535	2,796	7,740	2,335	6,274	6,914	2,187	4,727
1956.....	52,408	822	2,999	17,243	4,244	10,858	2,884	7,974	2,429	6,536	7,277	2,209	5,069
1957.....	52,894	828	2,923	17,174	4,241	10,886	2,893	7,992	2,477	6,749	7,616	2,217	5,399
1958.....	51,363	751	2,778	15,945	3,976	10,750	2,848	7,902	2,519	6,806	7,839	2,191	5,648
1959.....	53,313	732	2,960	16,675	4,011	11,127	2,946	8,182	2,594	7,130	8,083	2,233	5,850
1960.....	54,234	712	2,885	16,796	4,004	11,391	3,004	8,388	2,669	7,423	8,353	2,270	6,083
1961.....	54,042	672	2,816	16,326	3,903	11,337	2,993	8,344	2,731	7,664	8,594	2,279	6,315
1962.....	55,596	690	2,902	16,853	3,906	11,566	3,056	8,511	2,800	8,028	8,890	2,340	6,550
1963.....	56,702	635	2,963	16,995	3,903	11,778	3,104	8,675	2,877	8,325	9,225	2,358	6,868
1964.....	58,332	634	3,050	17,274	3,951	12,160	3,189	8,971	2,957	8,709	9,596	2,348	7,249
1965.....	60,832	632	3,186	18,062	4,036	12,716	3,312	9,404	3,023	9,087	10,091	2,378	7,714
1966.....	63,982	625	3,292	19,186	4,151	13,211	3,438	9,773	3,102	9,545	10,871	2,564	8,307
1967.....	66,063	613	3,264	19,339	4,262	13,672	3,556	10,116	3,228	10,071	11,616	2,719	8,897
1967: April....	65,215	614	3,106	19,181	4,174	13,412	3,499	9,913	3,181	9,963	11,584	2,683	8,901
May.....	65,594	618	3,227	19,133	4,250	13,503	3,503	10,000	3,202	10,057	11,604	2,690	8,914
June.....	66,514	633	3,407	19,382	4,304	13,675	3,562	10,113	3,253	10,196	11,664	2,766	8,898
July.....	66,129	636	3,548	19,156	4,335	13,629	3,587	10,042	3,289	10,265	11,271	2,798	8,473
August.....	66,408	620	3,594	19,435	4,330	13,622	3,608	10,014	3,305	10,262	11,240	2,784	8,456
September.....	66,672	609	3,513	19,443	4,317	13,689	3,586	10,103	3,274	10,212	11,615	2,707	8,908
October.....	66,914	601	3,463	19,388	4,281	13,808	3,599	10,209	3,267	10,230	11,876	2,707	9,169
November.....	67,470	600	3,378	19,553	4,304	14,104	3,631	10,473	3,274	10,246	12,011	2,709	9,302
December.....	67,980	597	3,202	19,500	4,294	14,732	3,638	11,094	3,284	10,239	12,132	2,814	9,318
1968: January..	66,107	585	2,826	19,287	4,234	13,728	3,587	10,141	3,268	10,151	12,028	2,697	9,331
February.....	66,479	586	2,956	19,314	4,245	13,714	3,596	10,118	3,288	10,240	12,136	2,697	9,439
March.....	66,787	586	3,033	19,334	4,260	13,778	3,594	10,184	3,307	10,313	12,176	2,699	9,477
April.....	67,563	615	3,247	19,434	4,275	14,002	3,601	10,401	3,330	10,452	12,208	2,713	9,495

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has resulted in an increase of 212,000 (0.4 percent) in the nonagricultural total for the March 1959 benchmark month. Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA EMPLOYMENT

B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry

(In thousands)

SIC CODE	Industry	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967
-	TOTAL	67,563	66,787	66,479	65,215	64,843					
-	PRIVATE SECTOR	55,355	54,611	54,343	53,631	53,289	45,757	45,165	44,930	44,440	44,136
-	MINING	615	586	586	614	607	469	444	444	472	465
10	METAL MINING	-	66.4	66.1	87.4	87.7	-	51.4	51.0	72.4	72.5
101	Iron ores	-	27.2	26.9	27.1	27.2	-	22.3	22.2	22.6	22.6
102	Copper ores	-	12.7	12.7	32.2	32.3	-	7.7	7.4	26.6	26.6
11,12	COAL MINING	-	143.6	144.1	139.0	140.2	-	124.3	124.6	120.6	121.8
12	Bituminous coal and lignite mining	-	137.3	137.8	131.8	132.9	-	118.8	119.1	114.3	115.4
13	OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION	-	260.9	262.8	269.1	266.1	-	174.7	176.1	181.8	179.0
131,2	Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	-	145.7	146.6	148.8	148.7	-	77.2	77.6	80.5	80.4
138	Oil and gas field services	-	115.2	116.2	120.3	117.4	-	97.5	98.5	101.3	98.6
14	NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS	-	115.4	113.3	118.4	112.5	-	93.7	91.8	96.8	91.3
142	Crushed and broken stone	-	40.1	38.6	41.3	38.4	-	33.5	32.0	34.9	32.0
144	Sand and gravel	-	36.1	35.2	37.3	34.5	-	-	-	-	-
-	CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	3,247	3,033	2,956	3,106	2,922	2,736	2,524	2,447	2,603	2,425
	GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	-	967.7	950.9	979.1	942.4	-	815.5	798.7	832.4	796.2
16	HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS	-	555.4	517.7	614.9	538.2	-	463.4	427.7	522.9	447.3
161	Highway and street construction	-	240.3	215.1	286.4	224.8	-	203.1	178.9	249.1	188.6
162	Heavy construction, n e c	-	315.1	302.6	328.5	313.4	-	260.3	248.8	273.8	258.7
17	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	-	1,510.2	1,487.4	1,511.8	1,441.0	-	1,245.3	1,220.4	1,248.1	1,181.2
171	Plumbing, heating, air conditioning	-	363.9	362.1	358.0	357.7	-	291.0	289.1	286.1	285.9
172	Painting, paper hanging, decorating	-	117.3	111.6	127.3	115.6	-	101.4	96.2	112.3	101.0
173	Electrical work	-	259.3	261.7	252.9	248.5	-	204.8	207.1	201.0	196.8
174	Masonry, stonework, and plastering	-	216.8	208.3	218.5	207.9	-	195.2	184.5	196.2	186.1
176	Roofing and sheet metal work	-	108.9	108.0	110.8	102.9	-	87.6	86.6	89.0	82.0
-	MANUFACTURING	19,434	19,334	19,314	19,181	19,263	14,235	14,163	14,144	14,104	14,200
19,24,25,32-39	DURABLE GOODS	11,439	11,331	11,332	11,298	11,359	8,332	8,244	8,240	8,271	8,340
20-23,26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	7,995	8,003	7,982	7,883	7,904	5,903	5,919	5,904	5,833	5,860
	<i>Durable Goods</i>										
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	305.3	304.5	304.8	285.8	285.3	160.2	160.4	160.7	145.6	145.6
192	Ammunition, except for small arms	232.0	232.0	232.3	214.1	213.2	113.7	114.5	114.7	98.5	98.0
1925	Complete guided missiles	-	166.2	166.8	165.0	165.2	-	59.8	60.3	57.7	58.0
194	Sighting and fire control equipment	-	16.0	16.1	15.3	15.0	-	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.4
191,3,5,6,9	Other ordnance and accessories	57.2	56.5	56.4	56.4	57.1	40.3	39.7	39.7	40.5	41.2
24	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	590.0	581.3	580.3	579.6	577.6	511.8	503.7	502.6	502.5	501.5
241	Logging camps & logging contractors	78.7	75.8	78.9	74.0	74.0	-	-	-	-	-
242	Sawmills and planing mills	229.8	226.6	224.2	231.6	231.4	209.1	205.9	203.4	209.9	209.9
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general	-	191.0	188.5	194.8	194.5	-	173.8	171.2	176.5	176.4
243	Millwork, plywood & related products	167.8	165.6	163.3	159.7	157.3	140.9	139.1	136.7	133.4	131.4
2431	Millwork	-	72.0	71.6	67.3	66.2	-	58.3	57.8	54.0	53.0
2432	Veneer and plywood	-	74.9	74.0	76.2	75.6	-	68.0	67.2	69.1	68.6
244	Wooden containers	34.6	34.6	34.6	35.8	35.9	31.1	30.8	30.8	32.1	32.3
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	-	26.4	26.4	28.3	27.8	-	23.4	23.4	25.4	25.0
249	Miscellaneous wood products	79.1	78.7	79.3	78.5	79.0	66.5	66.1	66.8	66.9	67.5

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT**

B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	(In thousands)					Production workers ¹				
		All employees									
		Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	465.6	463.9	463.9	451.0	455.8	383.4	382.9	382.3	370.5	375.4
251	Household furniture	331.6	330.6	330.3	316.7	319.8	280.8	280.3	279.8	267.4	270.9
2511	Wood household furniture	-	169.5	170.0	165.2	168.1	-	148.8	148.9	144.7	148.0
2512	Upholstered household furniture	-	83.2	82.9	78.6	78.3	-	69.0	68.7	64.7	64.6
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings	-	38.6	38.3	36.0	36.4	-	30.2	30.2	28.1	28.4
252	Office furniture	-	36.4	36.9	36.6	37.2	-	28.4	28.7	28.6	29.0
254	Partitions and fixtures	-	46.8	46.6	47.6	47.5	-	35.1	34.8	35.5	35.5
253,9	Other furniture and fixtures	50.6	50.1	50.1	50.1	51.3	39.6	39.1	39.0	39.0	40.0
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	639.0	574.9	583.8	624.5	617.7	510.7	448.0	455.3	495.3	489.6
321	Flat glass	-	30.5	31.2	30.9	32.3	-	23.5	24.2	23.9	25.2
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	124.6	73.4	88.0	122.2	122.1	108.2	57.7	70.3	105.9	105.8
3221	Glass containers	-	21.7	37.0	71.1	69.7	-	14.2	27.4	63.0	61.6
3229	Pressed and blown glass, n e c	-	51.7	51.0	51.1	52.4	-	43.5	42.9	42.9	44.2
324	Cement, hydraulic	35.2	34.7	34.2	36.5	35.4	26.8	26.4	25.8	28.0	26.9
325	Structural clay products	64.6	63.0	61.7	65.4	64.1	53.6	52.2	50.9	54.2	52.6
3251	Brick and structural clay tile	-	27.7	26.5	28.8	27.8	-	24.2	23.0	25.3	24.2
326	Pottery and related products	-	42.2	42.1	42.0	42.3	-	35.6	35.6	35.1	35.6
327	Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	182.9	172.5	168.6	171.8	165.2	142.0	132.6	128.9	130.9	125.2
328,9	Other stone and nonmetallic mineral products	135.2	135.0	134.7	133.7	134.1	101.7	100.8	100.7	99.5	100.2
3291	Abrasive products	-	27.8	27.7	27.4	27.7	-	19.1	19.1	18.8	19.1
33	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	1,314.5	1,285.8	1,282.5	1,314.1	1,330.9	1,050.6	1,026.4	1,023.7	1,058.2	1,073.4
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products	651.3	645.2	639.8	630.1	636.0	522.0	518.2	513.3	507.1	511.2
3312	Blast furnaces and steel mills	-	566.8	561.9	551.6	557.6	-	458.7	454.1	445.2	449.4
332	Iron and steel foundries	221.4	219.4	219.3	227.8	232.3	186.6	184.6	184.8	192.6	197.0
3321	Gray iron foundries	-	131.3	131.8	133.0	135.5	-	112.7	113.0	113.7	116.2
3322	Malleable iron foundries	-	26.0	24.3	26.7	27.0	-	21.7	20.4	22.4	22.8
3323	Steel foundries	-	62.1	63.2	68.1	69.8	-	50.2	51.4	56.5	58.0
333,4	Nonferrous metals	82.7	67.0	66.4	81.1	81.2	63.5	49.1	48.2	62.4	62.6
335	Nonferrous rolling and drawing	200.9	195.2	195.7	212.1	215.5	150.5	145.3	146.0	162.3	165.7
3351	Copper rolling and drawing	-	38.5	38.8	47.3	49.2	-	27.7	27.9	36.2	38.1
3352	Aluminum rolling and drawing	-	67.3	66.5	69.0	69.6	-	51.5	50.8	53.2	53.7
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	-	66.8	67.8	72.4	73.1	-	50.2	51.5	56.1	56.9
336	Nonferrous foundries	89.2	89.7	91.4	89.4	91.5	73.3	74.4	76.0	74.5	76.9
3361	Aluminum castings	-	47.6	47.5	46.0	46.8	-	40.4	40.2	39.4	40.2
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings	-	42.1	43.9	43.4	44.7	-	34.0	35.8	35.1	36.7
339	Miscellaneous primary metal products	69.0	69.3	69.9	73.6	74.4	54.7	54.8	55.4	59.3	60.0
3391	Iron and steel forgings	-	46.0	46.4	49.2	50.0	-	36.7	37.1	40.1	40.9
34	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	1,340.7	1,353.9	1,351.5	1,346.7	1,350.2	1,031.7	1,043.2	1,041.4	1,039.6	1,044.7
341	Metal cans	62.7	61.7	59.8	66.0	64.9	52.9	52.2	49.9	56.5	55.2
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	156.9	158.7	159.7	157.1	158.4	122.9	125.3	126.8	123.7	124.9
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, incl. saws	-	63.1	62.9	64.5	64.9	-	50.5	50.7	52.3	52.7
3429	Hardware, n e c	-	95.6	96.8	92.6	93.5	-	74.8	76.1	71.4	72.2
343	Plumbing and heating, except electric	81.3	81.4	80.6	76.3	77.3	60.2	60.4	59.6	56.6	57.5
3431,2	Sanitary ware & plumbers' brass goods	-	36.3	36.0	33.6	33.6	-	29.2	28.8	27.0	27.1
3433	Heating equipment, except electric	-	45.1	44.6	42.7	43.7	-	31.2	30.8	29.6	30.4
344	Fabricated structural metal products	381.6	391.6	392.4	395.9	391.3	272.3	280.1	280.5	284.7	281.2
3441	Fabricated structural steel	-	104.1	104.5	107.2	106.0	-	76.7	77.0	79.0	78.0
3442	Metal doors, sash, and trim	-	62.2	62.5	61.5	60.1	-	44.5	44.7	43.7	42.3
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	-	110.2	110.4	111.9	110.2	-	76.7	76.7	79.3	78.2
3444	Sheet metal work	-	72.2	71.6	73.6	73.4	-	52.2	51.5	53.1	53.1
3446,9	Architectural and misc. metal work	-	42.9	43.4	41.7	41.6	-	30.0	30.6	29.6	29.6
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc	114.1	113.6	113.5	113.6	115.2	90.4	90.1	90.3	90.6	92.3
3451	Screw machine products	-	50.8	50.9	52.9	54.1	-	43.3	43.6	45.4	46.6
3452	Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers	-	62.8	62.6	60.7	61.1	-	46.8	46.7	45.2	45.7
346	Metal stampings	240.6	242.1	242.5	233.4	235.9	196.3	197.8	198.1	188.7	191.2
347	Metal services, n e c	86.0	86.7	84.9	85.2	86.1	71.6	72.2	71.1	71.1	71.2
348	Misc. fabricated wire products	68.7	68.4	68.4	67.2	68.4	55.2	54.9	54.7	54.0	55.3
349	Misc. fabricated metal products	148.8	149.7	149.7	152.0	152.7	109.9	110.2	110.4	113.7	115.0
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	-	91.3	91.1	92.2	93.0	-	64.9	64.8	66.3	67.3

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT**

B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	(In thousands)									
		All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
35	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	1,977.8	1,975.1	1,965.2	1,988.7	1,994.0	1,363.4	1,363.0	1,354.4	1,391.9	1,399.2
351	Engines and turbines	109.2	110.0	109.1	104.3	105.1	75.2	75.7	75.4	72.4	73.1
3511	Steam engines and turbines	-	36.4	36.3	34.5	34.4	-	21.1	21.3	20.6	20.4
3519	Internal combustion engines, n e c	-	73.6	72.8	69.8	70.7	-	54.6	54.1	51.8	52.7
352	Farm machinery	-	147.1	146.0	157.4	158.8	-	108.3	107.3	117.4	118.9
353	Construction and related machinery	278.6	276.2	265.0	277.9	279.3	185.3	183.7	172.9	187.1	188.3
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery	-	146.5	136.1	149.8	150.7	-	101.5	91.0	104.0	104.5
3533	Oil field machinery	-	40.1	39.6	39.4	39.7	-	27.6	27.1	26.6	26.9
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, cranes, monorails.	-	41.9	41.4	41.4	41.3	-	26.1	26.0	26.8	26.8
354	Metal working machinery	340.0	340.8	341.7	350.8	351.6	254.8	255.4	256.2	266.2	267.9
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types	-	82.5	83.1	84.1	83.9	-	56.9	57.3	59.0	58.8
3544	Special dies, tools, jigs, & fixtures	-	119.7	119.6	123.7	124.2	-	99.1	98.9	103.1	103.8
3545	Machine tool accessories	-	62.4	62.6	63.0	63.0	-	45.5	46.1	46.8	46.9
3542,8	Misc. metal working machinery	-	76.2	76.4	80.0	80.5	-	53.9	53.9	57.3	58.4
355	Special industry machinery	193.9	197.0	197.3	208.3	208.7	129.4	132.7	132.6	142.7	143.1
3551	Food products machinery	-	43.5	43.3	44.7	43.8	-	27.8	27.5	29.0	28.2
3552	Textile machinery	-	38.2	38.7	43.6	44.6	-	28.9	29.0	33.4	34.2
3555	Printing trades machinery	-	31.1	30.9	30.7	30.6	-	21.5	21.4	21.6	21.5
356	General industrial machinery	291.3	288.4	290.0	293.7	290.4	192.2	189.6	191.3	195.3	192.0
3561	Pumps and compressors	-	79.6	80.3	78.8	80.8	-	44.3	45.0	43.5	45.5
3562	Ball and roller bearings	-	64.1	64.6	66.4	60.9	-	49.7	50.4	52.4	46.7
3566	Power transmission equipment	-	53.7	53.7	55.9	55.7	-	38.8	38.8	41.7	41.7
357	Office and computing machines	245.3	243.3	244.3	231.5	233.6	138.5	138.2	139.7	134.4	137.4
3571	Computing machines and cash registers	-	190.2	190.1	177.3	179.4	-	103.2	104.7	97.2	99.9
358	Service industry machines	137.6	136.4	135.3	132.4	132.6	97.5	96.3	95.6	93.8	93.9
3585	Refrigeration machinery	-	90.1	89.0	84.7	84.8	-	63.8	63.1	60.1	60.0
359	Misc. machinery, except electrical	235.2	235.9	236.5	232.4	233.9	182.6	183.1	183.4	182.6	184.6
36	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	1,905.1	1,903.6	1,921.4	1,902.9	1,933.4	1,270.8	1,273.4	1,288.4	1,285.2	1,317.2
361	Electric test & distributing equipment	203.1	202.5	202.6	198.6	197.0	138.7	138.4	138.5	137.5	136.3
3611	Electric measuring instruments	-	67.3	67.4	67.3	67.4	-	43.9	44.3	45.5	45.6
3612	Transformers	-	56.2	56.4	55.6	53.2	-	40.0	39.8	39.5	37.7
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	-	79.0	78.8	75.7	76.4	-	54.5	54.4	52.5	53.0
362	Electrical industrial apparatus	213.4	215.3	215.1	221.6	224.6	149.5	150.4	149.9	156.6	159.6
3621	Motors and generators	-	119.3	119.6	120.9	122.4	-	84.3	84.4	86.1	87.5
3622	Industrial controls	-	56.7	56.5	60.2	61.1	-	37.0	36.8	40.1	41.1
363	Household appliances	179.6	181.3	182.8	174.8	178.3	143.2	144.0	145.6	136.4	139.6
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers	-	62.7	63.5	57.6	58.3	-	51.6	52.5	47.4	48.0
3633	Household laundry equipment	-	25.4	25.7	23.9	24.3	-	20.4	20.7	17.5	18.0
3634	Electric housewares and fans	-	38.2	38.8	41.1	42.6	-	29.6	30.2	31.7	32.9
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment	195.8	195.5	194.8	193.4	192.1	148.4	148.7	148.3	148.7	147.3
3641	Electric lamps	-	34.6	34.5	33.5	33.7	-	30.5	30.4	29.5	29.6
3642	Lighting fixtures	-	64.0	63.7	59.6	60.3	-	49.6	49.2	45.9	46.6
3643,4	Wiring devices	-	96.9	96.6	100.3	98.1	-	68.6	68.7	73.3	71.1
365	Radio and TV receiving equipment	133.8	134.8	138.3	138.5	154.1	99.0	102.0	105.0	103.4	118.0
366	Communication equipment	509.1	512.5	514.7	497.1	494.6	251.4	255.5	256.8	248.3	247.9
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus	-	131.9	131.9	130.6	129.9	-	88.2	88.4	88.5	88.4
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment	-	380.6	382.8	366.5	364.7	-	167.3	168.4	159.8	159.5
367	Electronic components and accessories	350.4	351.4	352.7	365.3	378.0	249.0	249.8	251.6	267.0	280.0
3671-3	Electron tubes	-	62.3	61.7	72.7	76.3	-	43.7	43.3	51.2	54.7
3674,9	Other electronic components	-	289.1	291.0	292.6	301.7	-	206.1	208.3	215.8	225.3
369	Misc. electrical equipment & supplies	119.9	110.3	120.4	113.6	114.7	91.6	84.6	92.7	87.3	88.5
3694	Engine electrical equipment	-	54.9	65.1	60.9	62.7	-	43.0	50.9	47.9	49.6
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	2,019.8	2,010.5	2,007.8	1,927.6	1,941.2	1,433.4	1,429.6	1,423.5	1,360.8	1,375.7
371	Motor vehicles and equipment	(*)	862.3	860.3	813.3	837.2	(*)	675.1	671.2	625.7	648.1
3711	Motor vehicles	-	369.1	367.6	342.5	357.7	-	277.9	274.5	249.1	264.1
3712	Passenger car bodies	-	66.0	63.3	62.3	62.9	-	54.0	51.5	50.9	51.4
3713	Truck and bus bodies	-	36.1	36.4	36.8	37.1	-	28.9	29.1	29.7	30.1
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	-	368.5	371.0	347.1	354.1	-	296.9	299.3	277.3	283.2
372	Aircraft and parts	851.7	849.2	849.4	812.8	810.1	511.7	510.4	510.0	489.5	488.9
3721	Aircraft	-	494.2	491.7	457.8	453.6	-	287.9	285.3	265.7	263.7
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts	-	214.7	216.3	219.1	220.2	-	125.6	126.7	129.7	130.6
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment	-	140.3	141.4	135.9	136.3	-	96.9	98.0	94.1	94.6
373	Ship and boat building and repairing	178.6	176.1	174.9	176.4	171.1	146.8	145.1	143.3	145.4	140.6
3731	Ship building and repairing	-	143.0	142.2	142.3	137.3	-	117.7	117.4	112.7	112.7
3732	Boat building and repairing	-	33.1	32.7	34.1	33.8	-	27.4	26.8	28.0	27.9
374	Railroad equipment	-	47.0	49.7	59.1	59.3	-	35.4	38.0	46.1	46.3
375,9	Other transportation equipment	-	75.9	73.5	66.0	63.5	-	63.6	61.0	54.1	51.8

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA EMPLOYMENT

B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

(In thousands)

SIC Code	Industry	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
38	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	454.1	455.3	455.4	453.2	453.8	281.3	283.3	283.9	286.8	288.0
381	Engineering & scientific instruments.....	-	86.3	86.9	85.7	85.3	-	44.0	44.7	45.1	45.0
382	Mechanical measuring & control devices...	109.2	109.0	108.9	108.6	109.4	69.6	69.9	69.7	70.4	71.0
3821	Mechanical measuring devices	-	66.6	66.6	68.8	69.4	-	40.4	40.3	42.9	43.4
3822	Automatic temperature controls	-	42.4	42.3	39.8	40.0	-	29.5	29.4	27.5	27.6
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods.....	50.5	51.0	50.7	50.8	51.0	35.9	36.6	36.4	36.2	36.5
385	Ophthalmic goods	-	32.1	31.7	31.9	32.1	-	24.6	24.4	24.2	24.6
384	Medical instruments and supplies.....	66.8	66.4	66.4	65.5	65.2	44.8	44.8	44.8	44.8	44.8
386	Photographic equipment and supplies	(*)	102.6	102.3	101.6	101.6	(*)	55.5	55.4	56.7	56.7
387	Watches, clocks, and watchcases	-	40.0	40.2	41.0	41.3	-	32.5	32.9	33.6	34.0
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING											
39	INDUSTRIES	426.9	422.6	415.5	424.2	419.3	334.8	329.7	323.3	334.7	329.6
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware.....	51.6	51.4	50.7	51.5	51.4	39.2	39.1	38.6	39.8	39.7
394	Toys and sporting goods	-	110.8	105.6	109.5	103.4	-	89.9	84.9	90.1	83.7
3941-3	Games, toys, dolls, & play vehicles	-	63.3	58.3	63.5	57.7	-	50.9	46.1	52.5	46.4
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, n e c	-	47.5	47.3	46.0	45.7	-	39.0	38.8	37.6	37.3
395	Pens, pencils, office, and art supplies	-	33.9	33.6	35.0	34.9	-	24.0	23.8	25.7	25.7
396	Cosume jewelry and notions.....	-	56.6	55.9	57.4	57.5	-	46.6	45.7	47.0	46.8
393,8,9	Other manufacturing industries.....	169.0	169.9	169.7	170.8	172.1	129.8	130.1	130.3	132.1	133.7
393	Musical instruments and parts.....	-	24.9	25.4	25.7	26.8	-	19.6	20.0	20.5	21.8
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>											
20	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	1,700.2	1,693.7	1,688.6	1,713.8	1,713.0	1,109.5	1,103.1	1,097.4	1,114.8	1,116.3
20	Meat products.....	318.6	316.5	317.7	318.0	321.4	254.1	252.0	253.7	252.4	256.4
2011	Meat packing plants	-	186.7	187.8	188.3	189.6	-	144.5	145.7	145.8	147.0
2013	Sausages and other prepared meats	-	53.7	54.2	53.4	53.5	-	38.7	39.4	37.6	37.9
2015	Poultry dressing plants	-	76.1	75.7	76.3	78.3	-	68.8	68.6	69.0	71.5
202	Dairy products	261.4	259.9	259.5	271.4	268.8	121.7	120.1	119.0	124.6	122.3
2024	Ice cream and frozen desserts.....	-	27.3	26.6	29.1	28.2	-	13.9	13.2	15.1	14.3
2026	Fluid milk	-	185.8	186.3	193.3	192.6	-	70.4	70.2	71.5	71.0
203	Canned, cured, and frozen foods.....	-	223.8	217.0	236.1	232.9	-	181.5	173.9	192.8	189.7
2031,6	Canned, cured, and frozen sea foods	-	38.3	34.5	38.0	37.6	-	33.7	29.4	32.8	32.5
2032,3	Canned food, except sea foods	-	100.7	99.4	108.4	104.8	-	76.4	75.2	83.6	79.9
2037	Frozen fruits and vegetables.....	-	52.4	49.3	58.1	58.6	-	46.6	43.7	52.0	52.6
204	Grain mill products	127.0	127.0	126.6	126.5	127.2	88.5	88.3	88.1	88.7	89.2
2041	Flour and other grain mill products	-	30.5	30.5	29.9	30.4	-	21.6	21.9	21.5	21.9
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	-	56.0	56.1	56.2	56.4	-	36.6	36.6	36.5	36.7
205	Bakery products.....	292.0	291.1	290.3	286.4	287.7	170.8	169.9	168.9	165.1	166.1
2051	Bread, cake, and related products	-	246.8	246.4	243.2	244.3	-	133.2	132.7	129.7	130.5
2052	Cookies and crackers	-	44.3	43.9	43.2	43.4	-	36.7	36.2	35.4	35.6
206	Sugar	-	28.1	31.6	27.5	29.1	-	21.4	25.0	20.5	22.1
207	Confectionery and related products	76.8	78.6	79.2	74.3	77.2	62.5	64.2	64.7	60.0	62.8
2071	Confectionery products	-	64.8	65.4	60.1	62.8	-	54.1	54.6	49.9	52.5
208	Beverages	231.6	226.4	224.0	230.3	225.9	118.4	113.6	112.1	117.8	114.8
2082	Malt liquors	-	60.8	59.3	62.5	60.8	-	40.1	38.7	41.3	40.1
2086	Bottled and canned soft drinks	-	125.1	124.4	125.8	124.0	-	47.1	46.9	47.9	46.7
209	Misc. foods and kindred products.....	140.6	142.3	142.7	143.3	142.8	90.4	92.1	92.0	92.9	92.9
21	TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	74.3	79.7	83.0	75.3	77.0	62.2	67.5	70.6	63.3	65.0
211	Cigarettes.....	-	40.8	40.9	40.0	39.8	-	33.7	33.8	32.8	32.6
212	Cigars	-	22.6	22.7	21.6	21.8	-	21.0	21.1	20.1	20.4
22	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	969.6	967.9	966.5	944.1	948.1	859.4	857.9	857.1	837.5	841.7
221	Weaving mills, cotton	234.5	236.6	237.5	236.4	238.1	214.5	216.3	217.5	217.0	218.7
222	Weaving mills, synthetics	96.4	96.5	96.6	94.4	95.2	86.8	86.9	87.1	84.8	85.6
223	Weaving and finishing mills, wool	46.0	45.8	45.6	44.8	44.6	39.7	39.7	39.5	38.9	38.6
224	Narrow fabric mills	32.2	32.1	32.1	31.8	31.9	28.8	28.6	28.6	28.3	28.5
225	Knitting mills.....	232.6	229.9	227.1	226.1	224.9	206.7	204.1	201.6	201.0	199.9
2251	Women's hosiery, except socks	-	57.6	57.1	53.2	53.4	-	52.6	52.2	48.8	49.0
2252	Hosiery, n e c.....	-	38.9	38.8	40.2	40.5	-	35.3	35.2	36.6	36.9
2253	Knit outerwear mills.....	-	69.0	67.3	68.2	66.7	-	60.0	58.3	59.0	57.5
2254	Knit underwear mills.....	-	34.9	34.6	34.1	34.5	-	30.9	30.7	30.4	30.7
226	Textile finishing, except wool	82.2	81.9	81.9	79.9	80.3	69.7	69.6	69.5	67.1	67.5
227	Floor covering mills	-	49.1	48.7	43.2	43.4	-	39.0	38.9	34.9	35.2
228	Yarn and thread mills.....	117.2	116.9	117.7	112.6	113.5	108.3	108.1	109.0	103.9	104.8
229	Miscellaneous textile goods	79.0	79.1	79.3	74.9	76.2	65.4	65.6	65.4	61.6	62.9

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA EMPLOYMENT

B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

(In thousands)

SIC Code	Industry	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>											
23	APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS..	1,390.7	1,404.2	1,399.7	1,376.2	1,396.3	1,225.2	1,241.3	1,238.4	1,218.8	1,239.5
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats	123.3	123.0	121.5	121.1	122.8	108.8	108.8	107.7	107.5	108.8
232	Men's and boys' furnishings	367.4	365.0	363.4	366.0	366.9	327.4	325.3	324.2	329.4	331.1
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear ...	-	125.3	124.6	125.2	125.4	-	112.1	111.4	112.5	113.0
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers	-	80.4	80.0	78.0	78.9	-	74.6	74.2	72.9	73.8
2328	Men's and boys' work clothing	-	77.6	77.6	82.8	82.7	-	67.2	67.3	73.2	73.8
233	Women's and misses' outerwear	425.8	440.8	442.1	421.0	431.6	376.9	391.7	393.8	374.8	385.7
2331	Women's and misses' blouses and waists	-	54.9	54.3	54.5	54.1	-	49.2	48.6	49.5	49.1
2335	Women's and misses' dresses	-	210.9	209.4	211.0	210.4	-	188.9	187.5	189.5	189.5
2337	Women's and misses' suits and coats ...	-	87.3	92.1	71.1	82.7	-	77.4	82.6	62.1	73.4
2339	Women's and misses' outerwear, n e c	-	87.7	86.3	84.4	84.4	-	76.2	75.1	73.7	73.7
234	Women's and children's undergarments ...	119.8	120.8	119.9	124.1	125.1	105.1	106.2	105.4	109.4	110.5
2341	Women's and children's underwear	-	79.5	78.8	80.8	81.8	-	71.4	70.7	72.7	73.8
2342	Corsets and allied garments	-	41.3	41.1	43.3	43.3	-	34.8	34.7	36.7	36.7
235	Hats, caps, and millinery	-	25.7	25.6	22.6	27.7	-	23.1	23.0	20.0	24.8
236	Children's outerwear	77.1	79.0	79.1	78.0	77.4	68.8	70.9	70.9	69.9	69.3
2361	Children's dresses and blouses	-	35.2	34.9	34.2	34.8	-	31.9	31.5	30.9	31.5
237,8	Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	-	77.0	76.8	77.0	77.4	-	67.5	67.2	66.8	67.2
239	Misc. fabricated textile products	175.5	172.9	171.3	166.4	167.4	149.8	147.8	146.2	141.0	142.1
2391,2	Housefurnishings	-	60.6	59.8	57.5	58.0	-	52.7	52.2	49.2	49.6
26	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	686.3	685.4	685.3	675.6	676.8	530.9	530.2	530.0	522.5	524.1
261, 2, 6	Paper and pulp mills	217.6	218.4	219.0	216.9	216.2	169.8	170.4	170.7	170.1	169.8
263	Paperboard mills	74.0	74.2	74.3	73.6	73.9	59.1	58.8	58.5	57.5	57.7
264	Misc. converted paper products	183.2	182.0	181.4	177.0	176.7	134.0	133.4	133.4	129.9	129.7
2643	Bags, except textile bags	-	42.7	42.6	41.0	41.3	-	34.3	34.3	32.7	33.0
265	Paperboard containers and boxes	211.5	210.8	210.6	208.1	210.0	168.0	167.6	167.4	165.0	166.9
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes	-	66.1	65.7	65.0	64.9	-	54.6	54.3	53.7	53.7
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	-	97.4	97.4	96.6	96.6	-	74.4	74.4	73.8	75.0
27	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	1,079.1	1,074.0	1,068.3	1,060.8	1,060.4	676.3	673.1	669.4	671.7	672.4
271	Newspapers	365.7	365.3	364.2	361.7	361.0	181.2	181.0	180.4	181.4	181.2
272	Periodicals	-	75.6	75.7	74.7	74.1	-	26.0	26.1	25.8	26.0
273	Books	-	96.8	95.8	97.5	97.4	-	56.7	55.8	60.0	59.9
275	Commercial printing	345.0	344.0	339.6	334.7	335.8	269.8	268.9	265.7	262.5	263.3
2751	Commercial printing, ex. lithographic ...	-	215.3	211.7	211.7	213.1	-	170.6	167.8	168.0	169.2
2752	Commercial printing, lithographic	-	116.6	115.9	111.9	111.7	-	88.8	88.6	85.7	85.4
278	Blankbooks and bookbinding	55.3	55.3	55.5	56.9	56.7	45.1	45.0	45.1	46.8	46.9
274,6,7,9	Other publishing & printing ind.	138.9	137.0	137.5	135.3	135.4	96.5	95.5	96.3	95.2	95.1
28	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	1,010.9	1,009.0	1,003.0	988.6	980.1	597.6	600.8	594.3	589.6	581.2
281	Industrial chemicals	308.9	310.2	310.0	308.5	307.7	169.8	171.2	171.1	173.9	173.0
2812	Alkalies and chlorine	-	25.0	25.0	25.1	25.1	-	17.0	17.0	17.4	17.4
2818	Industrial organic chemicals, n e c	-	125.6	125.4	123.8	123.1	-	56.8	56.7	57.3	55.9
2819	Industrial inorganic chemicals, n e c	-	96.3	96.4	96.0	95.8	-	56.8	56.9	57.8	58.0
282	Plastics materials and synthetics	211.4	211.1	210.4	201.8	199.4	138.1	141.1	140.2	131.0	128.5
2821	Plastics materials and resins	-	92.3	92.0	90.4	89.8	-	57.7	57.2	55.5	55.2
2823,4	Synthetic fibers	-	104.9	104.4	97.5	96.4	-	74.2	73.8	66.4	64.9
283	Drugs	138.0	138.0	138.1	133.3	132.2	70.5	70.5	70.6	69.6	68.7
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations	-	101.5	101.6	98.6	97.7	-	50.0	50.2	49.4	48.6
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	113.1	112.7	110.9	110.7	111.1	67.0	68.2	66.7	66.6	67.0
2841	Soap and other detergents	-	38.3	38.2	38.1	38.3	-	25.8	25.8	25.9	26.1
2844	Toilet preparations	-	44.0	42.9	40.9	41.2	-	26.8	25.5	24.3	24.5
285	Paints and allied products	69.2	69.2	69.0	68.0	67.8	37.7	37.7	37.4	37.0	37.1
287	Agricultural chemicals	62.6	60.2	57.0	64.4	61.0	42.1	39.8	36.8	45.2	42.0
2871,2	Fertilizers, complete & mixing only	-	43.5	40.7	48.9	45.9	-	31.6	28.9	36.9	34.1
286,9	Other chemical products	107.7	107.6	107.6	101.9	100.9	72.4	72.3	71.5	66.3	64.9
29	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	190.1	190.3	189.5	185.9	182.8	119.3	119.2	118.6	116.2	113.6
291	Petroleum refining	154.7	155.2	154.8	150.4	149.0	94.3	94.6	94.4	91.3	90.2
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products	35.4	35.1	34.7	35.5	33.8	25.0	24.6	24.2	24.9	23.4
30	RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS, N E C ...	543.9	541.9	541.1	517.0	518.4	420.6	418.6	418.6	399.5	401.3
301	Tires and inner tubes	112.2	112.0	111.3	109.2	109.6	78.3	78.3	78.0	77.2	77.6
302,3,6	Other rubber products	181.1	181.3	182.5	177.6	178.3	142.3	142.3	143.8	139.3	140.2
307	Miscellaneous plastics products	250.6	248.6	247.3	230.2	230.5	199.6	198.0	196.8	183.0	183.5
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	350.3	356.4	357.3	346.1	351.4	302.0	307.7	309.1	299.1	304.6
311	Leather tanning and finishing	30.9	31.4	31.4	30.1	30.4	26.9	27.3	27.5	26.2	26.4
314	Footwear, except rubber	230.3	232.9	233.5	226.1	229.6	201.6	203.7	204.6	198.3	201.9
312,3,5-7,9	Other leather products	89.1	92.1	92.4	89.9	91.4	73.5	76.7	77.0	74.6	76.3
317	Handbags and personal leather goods	-	38.0	38.2	36.7	37.8	-	32.7	33.0	31.3	32.5

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT**

B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

(In thousands)

SIC Code	Industry	All employees					Production workers ¹				
		Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967
	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	4,275	4,260	4,245	4,174	4,191					
40	RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION	-	666.3	664.4	695.3	693.4	-				
4011	Class I railroads ²		581.5	579.5	603.6	602.0	-				
	LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER										
41	TRANSIT		278.3	280.0	275.4	276.8	-				
411	Local and suburban transportation		82.3	82.3	80.7	82.2	-	78.3	78.2	76.4	77.9
412	Taxicabs		113.8	115.3	111.0	111.7	-				
413	Intercity highway transportation		40.8	41.0	42.5	41.8	-	37.0	37.1	38.8	38.2
42	TRUCKING AND WAREHOUSING		1,029.7	1,024.3	959.6	1,000.1	-	929.2	923.5	862.4	905.4
422	Public warehousing		89.7	90.9	80.5	83.9	-	77.9	79.0	69.6	72.9
45	TRANSPORTATION BY AIR		311.5	308.2	285.2	281.1	-				
451,2	Air transportation		280.0	276.9	257.5	253.9	-				
46	PIPE LINE TRANSPORTATION		18.0	18.0	18.1	18.1	-	14.8	14.9	15.1	15.1
44,47	OTHER TRANSPORTATION AND SERVICES		342.4	342.1	352.6	335.8					
48	COMMUNICATION		970.9	966.6	959.4	958.1	-	762.4	760.0	756.3	755.9
481	Telephone communication		808.1	804.1	802.2	800.7	-	641.0	638.3	638.0	637.2
482	Telegraph communication ³		32.5	32.5	33.7	33.5	-	21.9	22.0	23.0	22.9
483	Radio and television broadcasting		119.5	119.4	114.2	114.7	-	95.9	96.1	92.1	92.7
49	ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES		642.6	641.5	628.0	627.2	-	555.1	554.2	541.7	540.9
491	Electric companies and systems		264.4	264.1	257.8	257.4	-	225.9	225.1	219.2	219.0
492	Gas companies and systems		151.9	151.8	150.1	150.1	-	130.1	130.0	129.0	128.9
493	Combination companies and systems		180.7	180.2	176.9	176.8	-	159.0	159.2	155.7	155.6
494-7	Water, steam, & sanitary systems		45.6	45.4	43.2	42.9	-	40.1	39.9	37.8	37.4
	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	14,002	13,778	13,714	13,412	13,332	12,430	12,221	12,165	11,937	11,858
50	WHOLESALE TRADE	3,601	3,594	3,596	3,499	3,486	3,014	3,009	3,015	2,948	2,940
501	Motor vehicles & automotive equipment		279.8	278.8	265.4	264.5		232.7	232.2	221.7	221.2
502	Drugs, chemicals, and allied products		216.4	216.0	211.7	211.4		178.7	178.0	175.6	175.2
503	Dry goods and apparel		153.8	152.3	147.9	149.0		122.7	121.7	120.4	121.6
504	Groceries and related products		510.3	510.6	503.0	501.5		441.1	442.7	437.7	437.0
506	Electrical goods		294.5	292.0	285.4	283.5		240.2	238.2	232.7	232.5
507	Hardware; plumbing & heating equipment		158.4	157.8	155.2	155.2		133.8	133.2	131.6	131.7
508	Machinery, equipment, and supplies		684.6	684.2	653.6	641.0		575.4	576.1	554.5	543.2
509	Miscellaneous wholesalers		1,208.3	1,210.5	1,188.2	1,188.7		1,011.4	1,014.0	1,000.7	1,001.4
52-59	RETAIL TRADE	10,401	10,184	10,118	9,913	9,846	9,416	9,212	9,150	8,989	8,918
53	RETAIL GENERAL MERCHANDISE		1,972.3	1,956.4	1,922.1	1,924.1		1,809.8	1,790.2	1,763.1	1,765.0
531	Department stores		1,260.0	1,252.3	1,219.2	1,217.5		1,154.9	1,146.1	1,117.6	1,115.8
532	Mail order houses		112.8	113.6	113.7	115.3		105.1	106.0	105.9	107.5
533	Variety stores		324.9	319.1	320.7	323.8		304.6	296.2	300.3	303.3
54	FOOD STORES		1,632.1	1,631.2	1,577.1	1,576.7		1,509.8	1,510.4	1,463.6	1,462.0
541-3	Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores		1,447.6	1,444.4	1,397.0	1,395.1		1,338.1	1,336.0	1,295.4	1,291.7
56	APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES		686.3	675.1	667.7	682.7		615.3	605.8	598.1	613.4
561	Men's & boys' clothing & furnishings		115.9	117.1	110.8	111.8		102.9	104.5	99.2	99.6
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores		244.6	239.8	244.8	245.3		220.7	216.2	220.4	221.5
565	Family clothing stores		112.3	111.6	110.6	112.9		104.4	103.8	102.2	104.9
566	Shoe stores		141.3	137.0	132.8	140.0		124.0	120.0	116.3	123.7
57	FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHINGS STORES		438.2	437.2	427.1	427.5		383.9	382.9	375.3	375.5
571	Furniture and home furnishings		280.9	279.4	272.3	273.3		245.4	244.1	238.6	239.7
58	EATING AND DRINKING PLACES		2,190.1	2,153.5	2,150.4	2,097.7		2,042.4	2,008.2	2,006.6	1,958.1
52,55,59	OTHER RETAIL TRADE		3,265.4	3,264.5	3,168.3	3,137.2		2,850.9	2,852.5	2,782.4	2,743.8
52	Building materials and farm equipment		527.9	521.9	524.8	513.4		452.1	445.1	448.5	437.6
55	Automotive dealers & service stations		1,554.2	1,548.7	1,504.3	1,486.7					
551,2	Motor vehicle dealers		767.8	764.4	740.5	739.6		648.9	646.5	628.7	627.3
553,9	Other automotive & accessory dealers		199.8	198.9	201.7	195.7		170.6	169.9	172.9	167.4
554	Gasoline service stations		586.6	585.4	562.1	551.4					
59	Miscellaneous retail stores		1,183.3	1,193.9	1,139.2	1,137.1					
591	Drug stores and proprietary stores		451.8	456.6	437.2	436.7		408.2	414.0	398.9	398.7
596	Farm and garden supply stores		102.6	99.6	105.2	100.9					
598	Fuel and ice dealers		116.3	119.5	107.6	113.5		101.8	104.9	93.2	99.0

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA EMPLOYMENT

B-2: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	(In thousands)					Production workers ¹				
		All employees									
		Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967
	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE⁴	3,330	3,307	3,288	3,181	3,157	2,638	2,617	2,603	2,527	2,507
60	Banking	-	884.3	880.0	848.0	846.3	-	732.4	729.5	704.1	702.7
61	Credit agencies other than banks	-	349.5	349.2	340.4	339.3	-	275.1	274.8	269.9	268.8
612	Savings and loan associations	-	101.5	101.3	96.7	95.8	-	80.8	80.8	77.1	76.3
614	Personal credit institutions	-	186.5	186.8	184.9	185.2	-	-	-	-	-
62	Security, commodity brokers & services	-	177.1	173.1	147.9	146.3	-	155.3	151.7	129.0	127.7
63	Insurance carriers	-	974.2	972.1	939.2	936.1	-	680.5	679.2	659.5	656.9
631	Life insurance	-	508.9	508.0	496.3	494.4	-	294.6	293.8	286.8	285.0
632	Accident and health insurance	-	79.3	78.7	71.8	71.3	-	68.1	67.7	62.8	62.2
633	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	-	345.8	345.2	333.0	332.4	-	284.5	284.3	278.6	278.5
64	Insurance agents, brokers, and service	-	258.5	256.8	246.2	245.1	-	-	-	-	-
65	Real estate	-	580.8	574.9	578.2	562.6	-	-	-	-	-
656	Operative builders	-	44.7	43.0	37.3	35.6	-	-	-	-	-
66,67	Other finance, insurance, & real estate	-	82.2	81.6	81.5	81.3	-	-	-	-	-
-	SERVICES	10,452	10,313	10,240	9,963	9,817					
70	Hotels and other lodging places	691.3	667.8	657.7	671.9	647.0	-	-	-	-	-
701	Hotels, tourist courts, and motels	-	611.6	602.3	611.0	590.8	-	568.0	559.9	570.0	549.7
72	Personal services	1,025.2	1,019.8	1,019.0	1,020.7	1,016.2	-	-	-	-	-
721	Laundries and dry cleaning plants	-	540.3	541.3	556.0	552.8	-	491.0	492.5	503.7	499.9
73	Miscellaneous business services	-	1,362.1	1,360.0	1,300.3	1,284.1	-	-	-	-	-
731	Advertising	-	111.0	110.8	112.5	112.9	-	-	-	-	-
732	Credit reporting and collection	-	70.7	71.5	69.6	69.1	-	-	-	-	-
78	Motion pictures	-	172.9	168.4	183.4	173.9	-	-	-	-	-
781	Motion picture filming & distributing	-	44.4	47.5	47.3	47.3	-	29.0	30.5	29.8	31.0
782,3	Motion picture theaters and services	-	124.5	120.9	136.1	126.6	-	-	-	-	-
80	Medical and other health services	2,597.9	2,585.8	2,569.2	2,383.5	2,367.1	-	-	-	-	-
806	Hospitals	-	1,614.2	1,605.0	1,516.1	1,506.6	-	-	-	-	-
81	Legal services	-	206.8	206.5	195.0	194.7	-	-	-	-	-
82	Educational services	1,161.2	1,162.7	1,154.4	1,066.1	1,065.4	-	-	-	-	-
821	Elementary and secondary schools	-	368.3	368.1	346.4	345.8	-	-	-	-	-
822	Colleges and universities	-	711.1	703.5	642.9	643.4	-	-	-	-	-
89	Miscellaneous services	-	522.1	522.7	500.6	501.4	-	-	-	-	-
891	Engineering & architectural services	-	275.5	275.2	270.5	269.8	-	-	-	-	-
892	Nonprofit research agencies	-	74.3	74.3	73.5	73.6	-	-	-	-	-
-	GOVERNMENT	12,208	12,176	12,136	11,584	11,554					
91	FEDERAL GOVERNMENT⁵	2,713	2,699	2,697	2,683	2,669					
	Executive	-	2,664.4	2,662.6	2,650.3	2,635.7	-	-	-	-	-
	Department of Defense	-	1,092.2	1,091.5	1,100.4	1,098.1	-	-	-	-	-
	Post Office Department	-	707.1	707.1	696.9	693.1	-	-	-	-	-
	Other agencies	-	865.1	864.0	853.0	844.5	-	-	-	-	-
	Legislative	-	27.7	27.6	26.7	26.5	-	-	-	-	-
	Judicial	-	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.3	-	-	-	-	-
92,93	STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT	9,495	9,477	9,439	8,901	8,885					
92	State government	-	2,449.2	2,438.5	2,340.8	2,333.4	-	-	-	-	-
	State education	-	1,005.5	998.2	922.5	918.8	-	-	-	-	-
	Other State government	-	1,443.7	1,440.3	1,418.3	1,414.6	-	-	-	-	-
93	Local government	-	7,027.7	7,000.4	6,560.0	6,551.1	-	-	-	-	-
	Local education	-	4,098.6	4,089.5	3,771.4	3,775.1	-	-	-	-	-
	Other local government	-	2,929.1	2,910.9	2,788.6	2,776.0	-	-	-	-	-

¹Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; to construction workers in contract construction; and to nonsupervisory workers in wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; transportation and public utilities; and services. Transportation and public utilities, and services are included in Total Private but are not shown separately in this table.

²Beginning January 1965, data relate to railroads with operating revenues of \$5,000,000 or more.

³Data for nonsupervisory workers exclude messengers.

⁴Data for nonoffice salesmen excluded from nonsupervisory count for all series in this division.

⁵Prepared by the U.S. Civil Service Commission. Data relate to civilian employment only and exclude Central Intelligence and National Security Agencies.

*Not available.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES**

B-3: Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry

SIC Code	Industry	January 1968		October 1967		January 1967	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
	TOTAL	23,868	36	23,993	36	22,827	35
	PRIVATE SECTOR	18,662	35	18,896	34	18,084	34
	MINING	35	6	35	6	35	6
10	METAL MINING	2.2	3	2.2	3	2.2	3
11,12	COAL MINING	2.3	2	2.3	2	2.3	2
13	OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION	25.4	10	25.1	9	24.9	9
131,2	Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	18.8	13	18.6	13	18.2	12
138	Oil and gas field services	6.6	5	6.5	5	6.7	5
14	NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS	5.1	5	5.3	4	5.1	5
142	Crushed and broken stone	1.8	5	1.9	4	1.8	5
144	Sand and gravel	1.6	5	1.7	4	1.6	5
	CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	156	6	156	5	153	5
15	GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	44.3	5	42.8	4	42.9	4
16	HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS	24.1	5	25.1	3	23.5	4
161	Highway and street construction	9.5	5	10.5	3	9.3	4
162	Heavy construction, n e c	14.6	5	14.6	4	14.2	5
17	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	87.7	6	88.1	5	86.1	6
171	Plumbing, heating, air conditioning	27.1	7	27.2	7	27.0	7
172	Painting, paper hanging, decorating	7.8	7	7.6	5	7.2	6
173	Electrical work	14.2	5	13.8	5	13.8	5
174	Masonry stonework, and plastering	7.9	4	8.0	4	8.3	4
176	Roofing and sheet metal work	7.3	8	7.3	6	7.2	7
	MANUFACTURING	5,269	27	5,456	28	5,290	27
19,24,25,32-39	DURABLE GOODS	2,242	20	2,292	20	2,259	20
20-23,26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	3,027	38	3,164	39	3,031	38
	<i>Durable Goods</i>						
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	72.4	24	70.6	23	58.2	21
192	Ammunition, except for small arms	56.6	24	54.5	24	42.0	20
1925	Complete guided missiles	31.9	19	30.9	19	28.6	17
194	Sighting and fire control equipment	3.4	21	3.6	21	3.0	21
191,3,5,6,9	Other ordnance and accessories	12.4	22	12.5	22	13.2	23
24	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	55.2	10	56.6	9	52.6	9
241	Logging camps, & logging contractors	3.1	4	3.2	4	2.9	4
242	Sawmills and planing mills	11.8	5	12.1	5	11.1	5
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general	8.9	5	9.0	5	8.2	4
243	Millwork, plywood, & related products	17.4	11	17.4	11	15.4	10
2431	Millwork	8.9	12	8.8	12	6.9	11
2432	Veneer and plywood	7.2	10	7.2	10	7.0	9
244	Wooden containers	5.9	17	6.3	18	6.7	19
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	4.7	18	5.0	19	5.3	19
249	Miscellaneous wood products	17.0	22	17.6	22	16.5	21
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	102.2	22	101.4	22	99.0	21
251	Household furniture	78.3	24	77.2	24	74.8	23
2511	Wood household furniture	35.4	21	35.1	21	33.9	20
2512	Upholstered household furniture	23.3	29	23.6	29	22.7	28
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings	10.5	27	10.4	27	9.9	27
252	Office furniture	5.6	15	5.6	15	5.4	14
254	Partitions and fixtures	5.1	11	5.3	11	5.3	11
253,9	Other furniture and fixtures	13.2	26	13.3	26	13.5	26
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	99.5	16	100.6	16	99.8	16
321	Flat glass	1.8	5	1.8	6	1.7	5
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	40.6	33	40.7	33	39.5	32
3221	Glass containers	25.9	35	25.7	36	23.9	34
3229	Pressed and blown glass n e c	14.7	29	15.0	29	15.6	30
324	Cement, hydraulic	1.3	4	1.4	4	1.4	4
325	Structural clay products	7.0	11	7.3	11	7.3	11
3251	Brick and structural clay tile	1.0	4	1.0	3	.9	3
326	Pottery and related products	13.5	32	13.8	33	13.7	33
327	Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	9.9	6	9.8	5	9.7	6
328,9	Other stone and nonmetallic mineral products	19.2	14	19.3	14	20.1	15
3291	Abrasives products	5.8	21	5.6	20	6.0	21

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES

B-3: Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	January 1968		October 1967		January 1967	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
	<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>						
33	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	86.5	7	85.2	7	87.7	6
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products.....	26.5	4	26.3	4	26.9	4
3312	Blast furnaces and steel mills.....	20.3	4	20.1	4	20.2	4
332	Iron and steel foundries.....	11.6	5	11.5	6	12.4	5
3321	Gray iron foundries.....	5.4	4	5.6	5	6.1	4
3322	Malleable iron foundries.....	1.4	5	1.3	5	1.3	5
3323	Steel foundries.....	4.8	8	4.6	7	5.0	7
333,4	Nonferrous metals.....	3.2	5	3.1	5	3.3	4
335	Nonferrous rolling and drawing.....	27.9	14	28.1	14	29.5	14
3351	Copper rolling and drawing.....	3.5	9	3.5	9	3.9	8
3352	Aluminum rolling and drawing.....	5.8	9	6.0	9	5.8	8
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating.....	15.6	23	15.7	22	16.8	23
336	Nonferrous foundries.....	12.1	13	11.2	13	10.6	11
3361	Aluminum castings.....	4.7	10	4.2	9	4.0	8
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings.....	7.4	17	7.0	16	6.6	14
339	Miscellaneous primary metal products.....	5.2	7	5.0	7	5.0	7
3391	Iron and steel forgings.....	2.9	6	2.8	6	2.8	6
34	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	238.1	18	241.5	18	236.9	17
341	Metal cans.....	11.6	17	11.3	17	11.3	18
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware.....	50.4	31	51.6	32	50.1	31
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, incl. saws.....	14.0	23	15.1	24	15.2	24
3429	Hardware, n e c.....	36.4	37	36.5	37	34.9	35
343	Plumbing and heating, except electric.....	11.9	15	11.6	15	12.0	15
3431,2	Sanitary ware & plumbers' brass goods.....	6.1	17	5.8	17	5.9	17
3433	Heating equipment, except electric.....	5.8	13	5.8	13	6.1	14
344	Fabricated structural metal products.....	35.9	9	37.6	9	34.0	9
3441	Fabricated structural steel.....	5.4	5	5.5	5	5.4	5
3442	Metal doors, sash, and trim.....	11.2	18	12.8	19	9.9	16
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops).....	7.3	7	7.3	7	7.0	6
3444	Sheet metal work.....	8.4	12	8.3	12	8.1	11
3446,9	Architectural and misc. metal work.....	3.6	8	3.7	8	3.6	8
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.....	23.5	21	23.2	21	23.8	21
3451	Screw machine products.....	11.5	23	11.5	23	12.6	23
3452	Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers.....	12.0	19	11.7	19	11.2	18
346	Metal stampings.....	46.3	19	47.1	22	46.6	19
347	Metal services, n e c.....	15.1	18	15.7	18	15.4	18
348	Misc. fabricated wire products.....	16.2	24	16.1	24	16.6	24
349	Misc. fabricated metal products.....	27.2	18	27.3	18	27.1	18
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings.....	14.4	16	14.3	16	14.1	15
35	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	284.4	14	281.8	15	276.6	14
351	Engines and turbines.....	14.9	14	14.4	14	13.8	13
3511	Steam engines and turbines.....	3.9	11	3.9	11	3.4	10
3519	Internal combustion engines, n e c.....	11.0	16	10.5	15	10.4	15
352	Farm machinery.....	13.3	9	13.0	9	13.8	9
353	Construction and related machinery.....	24.9	9	24.1	10	24.0	9
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery.....	11.6	8	11.2	9	11.6	8
3533	Oil field machinery.....	3.3	9	3.3	8	3.2	8
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, cranes, monorails.....	4.6	11	4.6	11	4.5	11
354	Metal working machinery.....	38.5	11	38.5	11	39.1	11
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types.....	7.8	9	8.0	10	7.6	9
3544	Special dies, tools, jigs & fixtures.....	8.4	7	8.6	7	8.8	7
3545	Machine tool accessories.....	12.0	19	11.5	19	12.0	19
3542,8	Misc. metal working machinery.....	10.3	13	10.4	13	10.7	13
355	Special industry machinery.....	22.6	11	22.7	11	23.5	11
3551	Food products machinery.....	5.1	12	5.1	12	5.2	12
3552	Textile machinery.....	4.4	11	4.6	12	5.2	12
3555	Printing trades machinery.....	3.9	13	3.8	12	3.7	12
356	General industrial machinery.....	47.2	16	47.8	17	47.0	16
3561	Pumps and compressors.....	10.7	13	10.8	13	10.5	13
3562	Ball and roller bearings.....	15.6	24	16.1	25	15.9	24
3566	Power transmission equipment.....	7.3	13	7.4	14	7.5	13
357	Office and computing machines.....	67.7	28	66.0	28	64.0	28
3571	Computing machines and cash registers.....	51.8	27	49.1	27	48.0	27
358	Service industry machines.....	21.0	16	20.5	16	19.7	15
3585	Refrigeration machinery.....	12.3	14	11.9	14	11.2	14
359	Misc. machinery, except electrical.....	34.3	15	34.8	15	31.7	14
36	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	748.9	39	763.7	40	798.2	41
361	Electrical test & distributing equipment.....	61.8	31	61.6	31	62.7	32
3611	Electric measuring instruments.....	28.7	43	28.2	43	29.3	43
3612	Transformers.....	12.3	22	12.8	23	13.4	25
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus.....	20.8	27	20.6	27	20.0	27

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES

B-3: Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	January 1968		October 1967		January 1967	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>							
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES--Continued							
362	Electrical industrial apparatus	68.3	32	68.4	32	75.8	34
3621	Motors and generators	38.0	32	37.7	32	40.7	33
3622	Industrial controls	21.2	37	21.6	37	24.7	40
363	Household appliances	41.1	22	42.3	23	42.2	22
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers	9.9	16	9.1	15	8.2	14
3633	Household laundry equipment	4.1	15	4.2	15	3.7	14
3634	Electric housewares and fans	18.1	45	20.4	48	21.3	46
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment	80.1	42	81.5	43	84.2	43
3641	Electric lamps	22.4	66	22.3	66	23.1	67
3642	Lighting fixtures	20.0	32	20.6	34	19.1	32
3643,4	Wiring devices	37.7	39	38.6	40	42.0	41
365	Radio and TV receiving equipment	84.6	58	94.2	60	96.9	58
366	Communication equipment	177.7	34	176.6	35	166.7	35
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus	57.6	44	57.5	44	52.6	44
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment	120.1	31	119.1	31	114.1	32
367	Electronic components and accessories	201.5	57	203.9	58	236.3	60
3671-3	Electron tubes	31.0	50	31.7	49	41.4	53
3674,9	Other electronic components	170.5	59	172.2	59	194.9	62
369	Misc. electrical equipment & supplies	33.8	28	35.2	32	33.4	28
3694	Engine electrical equipment	18.1	28	17.8	33	17.9	28
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	217.9	11	221.8	12	212.2	11
371	Motor vehicles and equipment	70.0	8	73.3	10	74.6	9
3711	Motor vehicles	22.4	6	25.5	8	23.7	7
3712	Passenger car bodies	1.7	3	2.8	4	4.2	7
3713	Truck and bus bodies	2.2	6	2.3	7	2.3	7
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	42.6	11	41.6	13	43.2	12
372	Aircraft and parts	128.4	15	128.3	15	120.4	15
3721	Aircraft	79.3	16	78.2	16	69.7	16
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts	29.1	13	30.4	14	30.9	14
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment	20.0	14	19.7	14	19.8	15
373	Ship and boat building and repairing	7.7	4	7.6	5	7.3	4
3731	Ship building and repairing	5.5	4	5.6	4	5.3	4
3732	Boat building and repairing	2.2	7	2.0	7	2.0	6
374	Railroad equipment	3.3	7	3.4	6	3.5	6
375,9	Other transportation equipment	8.5	12	9.2	13	6.4	12
38	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	162.8	36	162.8	36	161.8	36
381	Engineering & scientific instruments	22.1	25	22.1	25	20.9	25
382	Mechanical measuring & control devices	38.0	35	37.0	35	38.3	35
3821	Mechanical measuring devices	19.6	29	19.5	29	20.9	30
3822	Automatic temperature controls	18.4	44	17.5	44	17.4	43
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods	19.8	39	19.5	39	19.5	38
385	Ophthalmic goods	14.2	45	14.0	45	14.2	44
384	Medical instruments and supplies	31.7	48	31.6	48	31.1	49
386	Photographic equipment and supplies	26.2	25	26.6	26	27.0	27
387	Watches, clocks, and watchcases	25.0	62	26.0	62	25.0	62
39	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	174.2	43	206.0	46	175.6	42
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	19.8	39	20.8	40	20.0	39
394	Toys and sporting goods	50.9	50	72.5	55	47.9	49
3941-3	Games, toys, dolls, & play vehicles	30.6	55	51.2	60	28.1	52
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, n e c	20.3	44	21.3	45	19.8	45
395	Pens, pencils, office and art supplies	17.0	51	17.9	52	18.0	52
396	Costume jewelry and notions	30.6	55	34.6	57	31.6	55
393,8,9	Other manufacturing industries	55.9	33	60.2	35	58.1	34
393	Musical instruments and parts	7.7	30	7.9	31	7.5	28
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>							
20	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	416.9	24	497.1	27	423.6	24
201	Meat products	85.3	26	92.6	28	86.9	26
2011	Meat packing plants	26.8	14	27.0	14	27.5	14
2013	Sausages and other prepared meats	16.0	29	16.3	30	15.8	29
2015	Poultry dressing plants	42.5	54	49.3	55	43.6	55
202	Dairy products	40.1	15	41.9	16	40.3	15
2024	Ice cream and frozen desserts	5.3	20	6.2	22	5.6	21
2026	Fluid milk	24.3	13	25.2	13	24.7	13
203	Canned, cured, and frozen foods	93.3	42	154.0	46	102.4	44
2031,6	Canned, cured, and frozen sea foods	19.3	59	24.5	63	22.6	61
2032,3	Canned food, except sea foods	35.0	33	77.9	41	37.1	35
2037	Frozen fruits and vegetables	25.0	49	32.5	51	29.7	52

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES**

B-3: Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	January 1968		October 1967		January 1967	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>						
	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS-- Continued						
204	Grain mill products	18.4	14	18.9	15	18.2	14
2041	Flour and other grain mill products	10	10	3.1	10	2.9	10
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	7.2	13	6.9	12	6.9	12
205	Bakery products	71.8	25	73.9	25	70.0	24
2051	Bread, cake, and related products	50.8	21	52.3	21	49.2	20
2052	Cookies and crackers	21.0	48	21.6	49	20.8	48
206	Sugar	2.8	7	3.9	9	2.8	8
207	Confectionery and related products	40.8	51	43.8	52	40.3	51
2071	Confectionery products	35.6	54	38.0	54	34.9	54
208	Beverages	27.6	12	30.8	13	26.1	12
2082	Malt liquors	3.8	6	3.8	6	3.7	6
2086	Bottled and canned soft drinks	12.0	10	12.4	10	11.5	9
209	Misc. foods and kindred products	36.8	26	37.3	26	36.6	26
21	TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	38.6	46	48.0	48	40.5	46
211	Cigarettes	12.9	36	14.9	37	14.9	38
212	Cigars	16.0	71	15.4	72	15.4	71
22	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	425.7	45	434.6	45	420.6	44
221	Weaving mills, cotton	93.8	40	93.7	40	93.2	39
222	Weaving mills, synthetics	34.8	36	34.7	36	34.5	36
223	Weaving and finishing mills, wool	16.5	37	16.3	37	15.7	36
224	Narrow fabric mills	18.2	57	18.2	58	18.4	57
225	Knitting mills	150.2	68	161.5	69	150.0	68
2251	Women's hosiery, except socks	43.6	77	43.1	77	41.8	77
2252	Hosiery, n e c	27.7	72	29.4	73	28.8	72
2253	Knit outerwear mills	44.5	71	53.3	73	44.5	72
2254	Knit underwear mills	24.2	71	24.7	71	24.3	71
226	Textile finishing, except wool	20.4	25	20.5	25	20.0	25
227	Floor covering mills	15.6	32	15.6	33	14.4	33
228	Yarn and thread mills	53.6	46	52.0	45	52.5	45
229	Miscellaneous textile goods	22.6	29	22.1	29	21.9	29
23	APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS	1,089.1	80	1,120.2	80	1,114.5	80
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats	85.2	71	84.7	71	87.5	71
232	Men's and boys' furnishings	302.2	84	308.7	84	313.5	85
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	108.8	88	111.1	87	112.6	88
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers	64.8	82	63.9	82	65.2	82
2328	Men's and boys' work clothing	63.6	83	65.9	84	69.7	84
233	Women's and misses' outerwear	353.3	84	359.6	83	353.4	83
2331	Women's and misses' blouses and waists	46.8	89	47.1	89	44.4	89
2335	Women's and misses' dresses	170.6	86	176.8	86	173.0	86
2337	Women's and misses' suits and coats	65.3	74	69.6	73	66.1	73
2339	Women's and misses' outerwear, n e c	70.6	85	66.1	85	69.9	86
234	Women's and children's undergarments	102.1	87	106.5	87	108.2	87
2341	Women's and children's underwear	67.5	87	71.4	88	71.6	88
2342	Corsets and allied garments	34.6	85	35.1	85	36.6	84
235	Hats, caps, and millinery	16.6	68	16.1	67	19.5	67
236	Children's outerwear	64.4	86	65.3	85	67.2	85
2361	Children's dresses and blouses	29.8	88	29.8	88	31.0	88
237,8	Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	55.2	73	61.1	73	56.0	75
239	Misc. fabricated textile products	110.1	65	118.2	67	109.2	65
2391,2	Housefurnishings	43.4	74	46.3	74	42.4	73
26	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	146.5	21	150.1	22	143.2	21
261,2,6	Paper and pulp mills	24.5	11	24.9	11	24.0	11
263	Paperboard mills	6.2	8	6.2	9	6.0	8
264	Misc. converted paper products	64.2	36	65.8	36	62.4	36
2643	Bags, except textile bags	15.1	35	15.1	35	14.8	36
265	Paperboard containers and boxes	51.6	24	53.2	25	50.8	24
2651,2	Folding and set up paperboard boxes	22.5	34	24.3	36	22.8	35
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	14.5	15	14.4	14	14.6	15
27	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	328.8	31	330.0	31	319.4	31
271	Newspapers	86.8	24	86.0	24	83.5	23
272	Periodicals	36.5	48	35.9	47	35.4	48
273	Books	44.0	47	42.3	45	42.8	45
275	Commercial printing	89.8	26	90.7	27	89.7	26
2751	Commercial printing, ex. lithographic	55.3	26	56.3	26	52.9	25
2752	Commercial printing, lithographic	30.5	26	30.5	26	29.1	26

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES**

B-3: Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	January 1968		October 1967		January 1967	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>							
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING--Continued							
278	Blankbooks and bookbinding	27.5	49	28.1	50	27.3	49
274,6,7,9	Other publishing & printing ind.....	44.2	32	47.0	34	44.7	34
28	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	200.1	20	201.2	20	189.9	19
281	Industrial chemicals	33.1	11	32.8	11	31.8	10
2812	Alkalies and chlorines	2.0	8	2.0	8	2.0	8
2818	Industrial organic chemicals, nec.....	16.6	13	16.5	13	16.0	13
2819	Industrial inorganic chemicals, nec	8.8	9	8.7	9	8.4	9
282	Plastics materials and synthetics	34.3	16	33.3	16	33.4	16
2821	Plastics materials and resins	8.6	9	8.6	9	8.7	10
2823,4	Synthetic fibers	24.6	24	23.7	24	23.6	23
283	Drugs	53.3	39	53.0	39	51.2	39
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations	42.6	42	42.4	42	41.0	42
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	42.0	37	45.3	39	40.0	36
2841	Soap and other detergents	8.7	23	9.1	23	8.3	21
2844	Toilet preparations	23.8	55	26.4	57	22.8	56
285	Paints and allied products	11.0	16	11.0	16	10.7	16
287	Agricultural chemicals	5.3	10	5.1	10	4.9	9
2871,2	Fertilizers, complete & mixing only.....	3.0	8	2.9	8	2.9	7
286,9	Other chemical products	21.1	20	20.7	19	17.9	18
29	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	17.0	9	17.3	9	16.3	9
291	Petroleum refining	13.2	9	13.3	9	12.4	8
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products	3.8	11	4.0	10	3.9	12
30	RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS, NEC	167.1	31	168.8	32	163.3	31
301	Tires and inner tubes	13.0	12	13.1	12	13.2	12
302,3,6	Other rubber products	61.3	34	61.1	34	63.9	35
307	Miscellaneous plastics products	92.8	38	94.6	39	86.2	38
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	196.8	56	196.6	56	199.5	56
311	Leather tanning and finishing	4.1	13	4.0	13	3.9	13
314	Footwear, except rubber	141.7	61	138.0	61	144.4	61
312,3,5-7,9	Other leather products	51.0	56	54.6	57	51.2	56
317	Handbags and personal leather goods	24.6	67	27.1	69	26.3	69
-	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	839	20	838	20	812	19
41	LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT	23.4	8	23.5	9	23.0	8
411	Local and suburban transportation	4.6	6	4.6	6	4.2	5
412	Taxicabs	5.1	4	5.0	5	4.9	4
413	Intercity highway transportation	4.1	10	4.4	10	4.3	11
42	TRUCKING AND WAREHOUSING	90.0	9	89.4	9	85.1	9
422	Public warehousing	11.8	13	12.4	13	11.3	13
45	TRANSPORTATION BY AIR	74.5	24	73.9	24	64.7	24
451,2	Air transportation	71.8	26	71.4	26	62.5	25
46	PIPE LINE TRANSPORTATION	1.5	8	1.5	8	1.5	8
48	COMMUNICATION	483.4	50	482.8	50	475.1	50
481	Telephone communication	442.8	55	445.2	55	439.8	55
483	Radio and television broadcasting	27.4	23	27.4	23	25.7	23
49	ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES	96.6	15	96.3	15	94.3	15
491	Electric companies and systems	39.7	15	39.7	15	39.0	15
492	Gas companies and systems	25.0	16	24.9	16	24.4	16
493	Combination companies and systems	25.9	14	25.8	14	25.0	14
494-7	Water, steam, & sanitary systems	6.0	13	5.9	13	5.9	14
-	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	5,306	39	5,377	39	5,161	39
50	WHOLESALE TRADE	805	22	819	23	789	23
501	Motor vehicles & automotive equipment	50.8	18	50.5	19	48.7	18
502	Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	70.7	33	70.7	33	67.2	32
503	Dry goods and apparel	65.8	44	67.0	44	64.3	44
504	Groceries and related products	100.9	20	112.1	21	103.8	21
506	Electrical goods	68.4	24	67.6	24	67.0	24
507	Hardware; plumbing & heating equipment	34.9	22	34.0	22	33.7	22
508	Machinery, equipment, and supplies	122.2	18	121.4	18	118.8	18
509	Miscellaneous wholesalers	267.9	22	268.4	22	262.7	22

ESTABLISHMENT DATA WOMEN EMPLOYEES

B-3: Women employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	January 1968		October 1967		January 1967	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
52-59	RETAIL TRADE	4,501	44	4,558	45	4,372	44
53	RETAIL GENERAL MERCHANDISE	1,408.3	69	1,425.4	69	1,369.7	69
531	Department stores	909.7	69	899.4	69	869.9	69
532	Mail order houses	75.6	63	82.4	63	81.1	62
533	Variety stores	253.6	79	268.9	79	256.8	80
54	FOOD STORES	550.9	34	549.1	34	530.9	34
541-3	Grocery, meat, and vegetables stores	447.7	31	444.7	31	431.9	31
56	APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES	448.7	65	452.6	66	439.2	65
561	Men's & boys' clothing & furnishings	48.2	39	44.2	39	46.0	39
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	217.2	88	223.6	89	215.4	88
565	Family clothing stores	80.5	69	79.2	70	80.2	69
566	Shoe stores	48.8	36	49.4	36	45.2	35
57	FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHINGS STORES	129.8	30	127.5	29	124.4	29
571	Furniture and home furnishings	83.8	30	83.0	30	81.7	30
58	EATING AND DRINKING PLACES	1,179.1	56	1,236.2	57	1,158.4	57
52,55,59	OTHER RETAIL TRADE	784.0	24	767.3	24	748.9	24
52	Building materials and farm equipment	84.5	16	84.5	16	83.1	16
55	Automotive dealers & service stations	172.7	11	27.7	13	163.0	11
551,2	Motor vehicle dealers	80.6	11	78.5	11	77.7	10
553,9	Other automotive & accessory dealers	27.4	14	27.7	13	26.9	14
59	Miscellaneous retail stores	526.8	44	513.9	44	502.8	44
591	Drug stores and proprietary stores	268.8	59	256.9	58	258.0	58
596	Farm and garden supply stores	17.9	18	19.4	20	17.9	19
598	Fuel and ice dealers	20.1	17	18.6	17	19.6	17
-	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	1,659	51	1,650	50	1,580	51
60	Banking	544.2	62	540.1	62	518.5	62
61	Credit agencies other than banks	190.2	55	188.4	54	181.4	54
612	Savings and loan associations	65.9	64	64.5	64	61.1	64
614	Personal credit institutions	89.7	48	89.8	49	88.0	48
62	Security, commodity brokers & services	57.1	34	54.2	33	46.1	33
63	Insurance carriers	483.2	50	480.4	50	457.7	50
631	Life insurance	214.4	42	213.8	42	206.3	42
632	Accident and health insurance	55.7	72	54.8	73	48.6	72
633	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	190.7	56	189.7	56	181.8	55
64	Insurance agents, brokers, and service	144.4	57	144.1	57	136.0	56
65	Real estate	200.5	35	202.1	34	199.9	36
656	Operative builders	5.9	15	5.8	14	5.2	16
66,67	Other finance, insurance & real estate	39.8	49	40.4	49	40.1	50
	SERVICES	5,398	53	5,384	53	5,053	52
	Hotels and other lodging places:						
701	Hotels, tourist courts, and motels	289.6	49	308.1	50	279.7	49
72	Personal services	625.5	61	637.6	62	609.0	60
721	Laundries and dry cleaning plants	359.2	66	368.5	66	365.8	66
73	Miscellaneous business services	459.2	34	457.2	34	439.7	35
731	Advertising	46.4	42	47.2	42	45.5	41
732	Credit reporting and collection	50.5	72	51.1	72	49.0	72
78	Motion pictures	56.9	34	59.8	32	57.5	32
781	Motion picture filming & distributing	14.4	30	13.6	26	14.2	26
782,3	Motion picture theaters and services	42.5	35	46.2	35	43.3	34
80	Medical and other health services	2,034.3	80	1,987.2	80	1,826.7	79
806	Hospitals	1,293.7	81	1,280.1	81	1,196.9	81
81	Legal services	130.8	64	129.1	63	122.2	63
82	Educational services	532.0	47	521.1	46	478.1	46
821	Elementary and secondary schools	212.7	58	204.7	57	197.7	57
822	Colleges and universities	281.9	41	279.7	41	245.8	39
89	Miscellaneous services	113.9	22	110.0	21	103.9	21
891	Engineering & architectural services	39.1	14	38.7	14	34.9	13
892	Nonprofit research agencies	21.8	29	21.5	29	20.7	28
	GOVERNMENT	5,206	43	5,097	43	4,743	42
91	FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	689	26	670	25	649	25
92,93	STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT	4,517	48	4,427	48	4,094	47
92	State government	984.6	41	969.7	41	916.0	40
	State education	394.7	40	389.7	41	354.3	40
	Other State government	589.9	41	580.0	41	561.7	40
	Local government	3,531.9	51	3,456.8	51	3,178.2	49
	Local education	2,647.2	66	2,590.9	66	2,367.8	64
	Other local government	884.7	31	865.9	30	810.4	30

ESTABLISHMENT DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT

B-4: Indexes of employment on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry division,
1919 to date, monthly data seasonally adjusted

1957-59=100

Year and month	TOTAL	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government		
						Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade			Total	Federal	State and local
1919.....	51.6	147.1	35.4	64.2	91.0	41.3	-	-	43.9	32.8	34.1	-	-
1920.....	52.1	160.9	29.4	64.2	98.1	40.9	-	-	46.4	34.3	33.2	-	-
1921.....	46.4	124.9	35.1	49.7	84.9	42.0	-	-	46.0	35.0	32.2	-	-
1922.....	49.2	120.6	41.0	54.9	86.0	44.9	-	-	45.2	36.3	32.3	-	-
1923.....	54.1	157.4	42.6	62.1	95.2	48.4	-	-	47.0	38.9	33.2	-	-
1924.....	53.4	143.0	45.8	58.3	93.4	49.5	-	-	48.7	40.3	34.7	-	-
1925.....	54.8	141.4	50.1	59.9	93.9	51.1	-	-	48.7	41.6	35.7	-	-
1926.....	56.8	153.9	53.9	61.2	96.7	53.0	-	-	51.6	44.2	36.3	-	-
1927.....	57.1	144.7	55.7	60.3	95.6	54.1	-	-	54.0	45.9	37.2	-	-
1928.....	57.1	136.4	55.6	59.9	93.9	53.8	-	-	56.7	47.4	38.2	-	-
1929.....	59.7	141.2	51.9	64.5	96.1	56.1	-	-	59.6	49.9	39.1	24.1	45.0
1930.....	56.0	131.0	47.5	57.6	90.4	53.1	-	-	58.3	49.0	40.1	23.8	46.6
1931.....	50.7	113.4	42.1	49.2	79.8	48.4	-	-	55.6	46.2	41.6	25.3	48.0
1932.....	45.0	94.9	33.6	41.8	69.1	42.9	-	-	53.0	42.5	41.1	25.2	47.3
1933.....	45.1	96.6	28.0	44.6	65.6	43.5	-	-	51.2	41.7	40.4	25.5	46.2
1934.....	49.4	114.7	29.9	51.2	67.5	48.4	-	-	52.1	44.4	42.0	29.4	47.0
1935.....	51.5	116.5	31.6	54.6	68.4	49.7	-	-	52.8	45.6	44.4	34.0	48.4
1936.....	55.4	122.9	39.7	59.2	72.9	53.2	-	-	54.9	48.2	46.7	37.3	50.5
1937.....	59.1	131.8	38.5	65.0	76.9	57.4	-	-	56.6	51.0	47.9	37.6	51.9
1938.....	55.6	115.7	36.5	56.9	70.2	56.6	-	-	56.3	50.4	49.5	37.4	54.2
1939.....	58.3	110.9	39.8	61.9	72.0	58.8	58.1	59.1	57.8	51.0	50.9	40.9	54.9
1940.....	61.6	120.1	44.8	66.2	74.5	61.8	60.6	62.3	59.4	53.4	53.6	45.0	56.9
1941.....	69.6	124.3	62.0	79.5	80.3	66.0	64.7	66.5	61.2	56.9	59.4	60.5	58.9
1942.....	76.4	128.8	75.2	92.1	84.9	65.2	62.9	66.0	60.8	59.2	69.9	100.0	58.1
1943.....	80.8	120.1	54.3	106.0	89.5	63.9	60.1	65.3	59.4	60.2	77.5	131.2	56.4
1944.....	79.7	115.8	37.9	104.4	93.9	64.6	60.8	66.0	58.3	60.4	77.0	132.2	55.3
1945.....	76.9	108.6	39.2	93.5	95.8	67.0	64.3	67.9	59.2	61.5	75.8	126.8	55.7
1946.....	79.3	111.9	57.5	88.6	99.6	76.7	75.6	77.1	67.1	68.4	71.3	101.8	59.3
1947.....	83.5	124.0	68.7	93.7	102.2	82.0	81.5	82.2	69.3	73.2	69.8	85.5	63.6
1948.....	85.5	129.1	75.1	93.9	102.8	84.9	85.9	84.5	72.3	75.5	72.0	84.1	67.2
1949.....	83.4	120.8	75.0	87.0	98.2	84.8	85.9	84.5	73.4	76.3	74.6	86.2	70.1
1950.....	86.1	117.0	80.8	91.8	99.0	85.9	86.9	85.6	75.8	78.1	76.8	87.1	72.8
1951.....	91.1	120.6	90.2	98.8	103.7	89.2	90.0	88.9	78.7	80.9	81.4	104.0	72.6
1952.....	93.0	116.6	91.2	100.2	104.2	91.6	92.8	91.2	81.8	83.1	84.2	109.3	74.4
1953.....	95.6	112.5	90.9	105.7	105.3	93.8	94.2	93.7	84.8	85.1	84.7	104.1	77.1
1954.....	93.3	102.7	90.5	98.3	100.2	93.7	94.6	93.4	88.3	87.0	86.0	98.8	81.0
1955.....	96.5	102.9	97.1	101.7	101.6	96.5	96.5	96.4	92.3	91.0	88.1	98.8	83.9
1956.....	99.8	106.8	103.9	103.9	104.1	99.4	99.6	99.4	96.0	94.8	92.7	99.8	90.0
1957.....	100.7	107.5	101.2	103.5	104.0	99.7	99.9	99.6	97.9	97.9	97.1	100.1	95.9
1958.....	97.8	97.5	96.2	96.1	97.5	98.4	98.3	98.5	99.6	98.7	99.9	99.0	100.3
1959.....	101.5	95.1	102.5	100.5	98.4	101.9	101.7	102.0	102.5	103.4	103.0	100.9	103.9
1960.....	103.3	92.5	99.9	101.2	98.2	104.3	103.7	104.5	105.5	107.7	106.5	102.5	108.0
1961.....	102.9	87.3	97.5	98.4	95.8	103.8	103.3	104.0	107.9	111.2	109.5	102.9	112.1
1962.....	105.9	84.4	100.5	101.5	95.8	105.9	105.5	106.1	110.7	116.4	113.3	105.7	116.3
1963.....	108.0	82.5	102.6	102.4	95.8	107.8	107.2	108.1	113.7	120.7	117.6	106.5	121.9
1964.....	111.1	82.3	105.6	104.1	96.9	111.3	110.1	111.8	116.9	126.3	122.3	106.1	128.7
1965.....	115.8	82.1	110.4	108.8	99.0	116.4	114.4	117.2	119.5	131.8	128.6	107.4	137.0
1966.....	121.8	81.2	114.0	115.6	101.8	121.0	118.7	121.8	122.6	138.4	138.6	115.8	147.5
1967.....	125.8	79.6	113.1	116.5	104.6	125.2	122.8	126.1	127.6	146.1	148.0	122.8	158.0
1967: April.....	125.0	80.5	113.5	116.5	103.3	124.3	122.4	124.9	126.2	144.6	146.3	121.4	156.0
1967: May.....	125.0	80.1	110.6	115.9	104.7	124.6	122.5	125.4	126.7	144.8	146.9	121.9	156.7
1967: June.....	125.5	80.4	110.4	116.2	104.7	125.0	122.8	125.8	127.5	145.5	148.3	124.1	157.8
1967: July.....	125.5	80.9	111.9	115.5	105.3	125.0	122.8	125.8	127.8	146.1	148.7	124.6	158.2
1967: August.....	126.0	78.7	111.6	116.4	105.1	125.1	123.2	125.8	128.6	146.9	149.3	124.0	159.2
1967: September.....	125.8	78.1	112.2	115.3	104.6	125.6	123.1	126.5	129.0	147.4	148.7	122.6	159.0
1967: October.....	126.1	77.5	112.1	115.5	104.3	126.1	123.2	127.2	129.2	147.9	149.7	122.5	160.4
1967: November.....	127.4	77.5	113.9	117.0	105.2	127.3	124.4	128.3	130.0	149.3	150.9	121.9	162.3
1967: December.....	127.8	77.7	116.1	117.4	105.3	127.0	124.2	128.0	130.6	149.8	151.5	122.3	163.0
1968: January.....	127.8	77.6	110.0	117.6	105.3	127.4	124.6	128.4	130.8	150.2	152.7	122.9	164.4
1968: February.....	128.9	78.4	119.9	117.6	105.9	128.6	125.7	129.7	131.3	150.9	153.3	122.8	165.3
1968: March.....	129.1	78.3	119.1	117.6	105.9	129.2	125.9	130.4	131.6	151.5	153.6	122.6	165.8
1968: April.....	129.3	80.6	118.6	118.0	105.8	128.9	126.0	130.0	132.1	151.7	154.1	122.8	166.4

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has resulted in an increase of 212,000 (0.4 percent) in the nonagricultural total for the March 1959 benchmark month.

Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT

B-5: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by industry, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry division and group	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Jan. 1968	Dec. 1967	Nov. 1967	Oct. 1967	Sept. 1967	Aug. 1967	July 1967	June 1967	May 1967	Apr. 1967
TOTAL	67,921	67,813	67,712	67,137	67,126	66,918	66,243	66,055	66,190	65,939	65,903	65,639	65,653
MINING	621	603	604	598	598	597	597	601	606	623	619	617	620
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	3,425	3,439	3,461	3,175	3,353	3,289	3,236	3,238	3,223	3,231	3,187	3,192	3,276
MANUFACTURING	19,585	19,512	19,524	19,511	19,491	19,422	19,169	19,142	19,318	19,169	19,285	19,238	19,331
DURABLE GOODS	11,463	11,406	11,424	11,444	11,399	11,364	11,143	11,149	11,351	11,218	11,285	11,283	11,322
Ordnance and accessories	307	306	305	304	304	303	300	299	297	292	290	286	288
Lumber and wood products	603	606	607	603	600	593	592	585	585	585	590	584	592
Furniture and fixtures	470	467	469	468	465	458	455	451	451	447	452	453	455
Stone, clay, and glass products . .	643	594	610	642	642	634	628	622	626	625	626	624	628
Primary metal industries	1,305	1,287	1,292	1,291	1,290	1,289	1,267	1,262	1,281	1,280	1,295	1,299	1,305
Fabricated metal products	1,347	1,368	1,366	1,368	1,368	1,354	1,332	1,331	1,356	1,350	1,357	1,348	1,354
Machinery, except electrical	1,968	1,965	1,961	1,966	1,947	1,980	1,932	1,966	1,976	1,969	1,972	1,972	1,979
Electrical equipment	1,919	1,917	1,925	1,924	1,922	1,919	1,896	1,882	1,916	1,889	1,872	1,904	1,916
Transportation equipment	2,008	2,001	1,998	1,985	1,974	1,951	1,862	1,873	1,980	1,896	1,947	1,927	1,916
Instruments and related products . .	457	457	456	457	457	455	454	452	456	455	454	454	456
Miscellaneous manufacturing	436	438	435	436	430	428	425	426	427	430	430	432	433
NONDURABLE GOODS	8,122	8,106	8,100	8,067	8,092	8,058	8,026	7,993	7,967	7,951	8,000	7,955	8,009
Food and kindred products	1,786	1,783	1,778	1,779	1,788	1,785	1,783	1,777	1,751	1,790	1,806	1,797	1,800
Tobacco manufactures	84	88	86	85	91	89	82	81	85	89	87	86	86
Textile mill products	971	972	976	966	964	957	954	950	946	940	948	941	945
Apparel and other textile products .	1,405	1,391	1,393	1,385	1,397	1,389	1,384	1,377	1,381	1,376	1,396	1,395	1,390
Paper and allied products	691	692	692	691	690	687	685	682	687	689	688	679	680
Printing and publishing	1,081	1,078	1,071	1,070	1,071	1,069	1,065	1,064	1,067	1,066	1,066	1,064	1,063
Chemicals and allied products	1,006	1,010	1,011	1,008	1,008	1,002	1,001	993	992	989	990	982	984
Petroleum and coal products	192	193	194	192	193	193	192	191	190	191	189	187	187
Rubber and plastics products, nec . .	547	544	543	535	535	533	529	529	521	479	479	472	520
Leather and leather products	359	355	356	356	355	354	351	349	347	342	351	352	354
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	4,314	4,316	4,318	4,294	4,290	4,287	4,251	4,262	4,283	4,292	4,266	4,267	4,212
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	14,080	14,112	14,049	13,915	13,870	13,900	13,776	13,719	13,664	13,647	13,648	13,609	13,572
WHOLESALE TRADE	3,648	3,645	3,640	3,609	3,598	3,602	3,567	3,565	3,569	3,555	3,555	3,549	3,545
RETAIL TRADE	10,432	10,467	10,409	10,306	10,272	10,298	10,209	10,154	10,095	10,092	10,093	10,060	10,027
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	3,343	3,330	3,321	3,308	3,304	3,290	3,270	3,264	3,253	3,234	3,227	3,205	3,194
SERVICES	10,462	10,449	10,407	10,358	10,332	10,297	10,199	10,161	10,130	10,074	10,035	9,987	9,973
Hotels and other lodging places	721	721	713	706	710	711	704	695	692	692	691	692	701
Personal services	1,027	1,031	1,033	1,029	1,025	1,030	1,027	1,029	1,029	1,024	1,016	1,014	1,023
Medical and other health services . . .	2,603	2,591	2,577	2,558	2,540	2,523	2,501	2,485	2,471	2,451	2,444	2,413	2,388
Educational services	1,126	1,120	1,112	1,103	1,099	1,094	1,079	1,054	1,055	1,053	1,026	1,038	1,034
GOVERNMENT	12,091	12,052	12,028	11,978	11,888	11,836	11,745	11,668	11,713	11,669	11,636	11,524	11,475
FEDERAL	2,718	2,715	2,719	2,721	2,708	2,698	2,712	2,715	2,746	2,759	2,747	2,698	2,688
STATE AND LOCAL	9,373	9,337	9,309	9,257	9,180	9,138	9,033	8,953	8,967	8,910	8,889	8,826	8,787

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT**

B-6: Production workers on manufacturing payrolls, by industry, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Major industry group	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Jan. 1968	Dec. 1967	Nov. 1967	Oct. 1967	Sept. 1967	Aug. 1967	July 1967	June 1967	May 1967	Apr. 1967
MANUFACTURING	14,364	14,317	14,326	14,325	14,317	14,278	14,034	14,003	14,191	14,056	14,170	14,147	14,233
DURABLE GOODS	8,346	8,307	8,318	8,346	8,313	8,294	8,083	8,091	8,299	8,170	8,240	8,254	8,286
Ordnance and accessories	162	160	160	160	158	157	157	154	155	151	149	147	147
Lumber and wood products	524	527	527	523	520	515	513	508	509	508	512	507	514
Furniture and fixtures	387	387	387	387	383	377	374	370	369	366	371	375	374
Stone, clay, and glass products	514	466	479	513	514	505	500	494	497	498	498	495	499
Primary metal industries	1,041	1,026	1,030	1,029	1,030	1,031	1,009	1,003	1,024	1,023	1,037	1,042	1,049
Fabricated metal products	1,038	1,057	1,053	1,055	1,058	1,045	1,024	1,023	1,048	1,041	1,048	1,041	1,046
Machinery, except electrical	1,351	1,352	1,349	1,347	1,336	1,372	1,329	1,365	1,375	1,368	1,372	1,373	1,380
Electrical equipment and supplies	1,284	1,287	1,293	1,294	1,293	1,289	1,270	1,260	1,290	1,265	1,251	1,284	1,298
Transportation equipment	1,419	1,417	1,413	1,408	1,398	1,380	1,289	1,297	1,410	1,326	1,377	1,361	1,347
Instruments and related products	283	284	285	286	286	285	283	281	285	285	285	287	289
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	343	344	342	344	337	338	335	336	337	339	340	342	343
NONDURABLE GOODS	6,018	6,010	6,008	5,979	6,004	5,984	5,951	5,912	5,892	5,886	5,930	5,893	5,947
Food and kindred products	1,189	1,186	1,180	1,183	1,190	1,188	1,185	1,175	1,148	1,185	1,201	1,196	1,195
Tobacco manufactures	72	75	74	72	78	77	70	69	72	76	75	74	73
Textile mill products	860	861	866	855	855	848	847	842	839	834	841	835	838
Apparel and other textile products	1,239	1,227	1,231	1,221	1,234	1,231	1,223	1,218	1,223	1,220	1,239	1,235	1,232
Paper and allied products	535	536	537	536	536	533	531	527	534	536	535	525	526
Printing and publishing	678	675	672	671	672	673	669	669	673	674	673	672	673
Chemicals and allied products	591	600	599	598	597	595	594	585	585	585	583	580	583
Petroleum and coal products	121	122	122	122	121	121	121	120	118	119	119	117	118
Rubber and plastics products, n e c	423	421	420	414	414	412	408	407	401	362	362	354	402
Leather and leather products	310	307	307	307	307	306	303	300	299	295	302	305	307

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In thousands)

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967
1	ALABAMA	947.4	941.8	933.7	8.3	8.2	8.5	46.5	45.3	47.3	302.0	300.4	294.1
2	Birmingham	243.5	243.2	242.9	5.6	5.7	5.7	12.0	11.6	12.4	68.9	69.3	70.5
3	Huntsville	(1)	75.1	76.8	(1)	(2)	(2)	(1)	2.3	2.8	(1)	11.9	11.9
4	Mobile	(1)	101.4	100.8	(1)	(2)	(2)	(1)	6.2	5.5	(1)	22.4	20.4
5	Montgomery	(1)	63.6	63.5	(1)	(2)	(2)	(1)	4.4	4.4	(1)	9.5	10.3
6	Tuscaloosa	33.9	33.6	32.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.0	1.9	2.0	9.4	9.4	8.7
7	ALASKA	71.5	70.1	68.8	1.6	1.7	1.5	3.9	3.4	4.1	4.8	4.1	5.1
8	ARIZONA	452.4	448.7	442.3	9.5	8.0	16.9	23.6	23.0	22.1	80.3	79.5	76.6
9	Phoenix	272.9	271.5	259.5	.3	.3	.2	13.6	13.4	12.9	64.6	64.2	58.5
10	Tucson	87.1	87.0	86.2	3.6	3.6	4.6	5.8	5.6	5.2	7.9	8.0	8.8
11	ARKANSAS	499.2	495.8	487.9	4.5	4.8	4.8	29.1	28.2	28.6	153.8	154.4	148.8
12	Fayetteville	22.4	22.5	22.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.4	1.5	1.0	6.3	6.3	6.7
13	Fort Smith	40.8	40.8	41.0	.5	.5	.5	2.5	2.5	2.8	13.9	13.9	13.6
14	Little Rock-North Little Rock	115.3	115.5	112.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.5	8.4	7.9	24.2	24.6	24.3
15	Pine Bluff	23.3	23.3	23.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.6	1.5	1.8	5.4	5.5	5.5
16	CALIFORNIA	6,446.6	6,407.7	6,229.2	32.3	31.9	31.8	271.2	267.4	251.7	1,591.0	1,583.0	1,562.9
17	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	358.4	356.7	340.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	17.0	16.7	15.0	125.3	125.8	121.7
18	Bakersfield	86.8	86.5	85.7	7.9	7.9	8.1	3.8	3.7	4.5	8.6	8.5	8.4
19	Fresno	106.1	104.9	102.6	.9	.9	.9	5.2	4.8	4.9	15.0	14.4	15.1
20	Los Angeles-Long Beach	2,737.8	2,727.3	2,660.6	10.0	9.9	9.9	99.0	97.2	92.7	869.7	869.5	852.6
21	Oxnard-Ventura	80.9	79.7	77.1	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.7	13.3	12.9	12.7
22	Sacramento	242.4	242.3	241.3	.2	.2	.2	9.4	9.2	9.2	24.6	24.5	27.0
23	San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	262.5	262.3	257.5	2.2	2.2	2.2	10.7	10.5	10.8	46.5	46.8	46.0
24	San Diego	325.6	323.0	309.9	.4	.4	.4	15.1	14.6	13.3	62.0	61.4	60.4
25	San Francisco-Oakland	1,181.1	1,172.8	1,146.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	57.1	55.9	54.0	196.0	194.8	199.3
26	San Jose	339.6	336.9	318.5	.2	.2	.1	14.2	14.4	13.6	120.3	119.1	111.6
27	Santa Barbara	74.6	73.8	72.1	1.4	1.3	1.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	10.5	10.1	11.1
28	Santa Rosa	42.6	41.9	40.4	.2	.2	.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	6.3	6.0	5.8
29	Stockton	81.9	80.6	80.8	.1	.1	.1	3.5	3.3	3.3	14.1	13.8	14.1
30	Vallejo-Napa	64.5	64.6	62.2	.3	.3	.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	6.7	6.7	6.0
31	COLORADO	656.0	654.2	631.8	12.6	12.6	12.6	32.1	30.9	30.1	100.9	101.0	100.0
32	Denver	417.5	416.4	400.5	4.1	4.0	3.6	20.8	20.6	19.1	73.8	73.5	72.6
33	CONNECTICUT	1,130.8	1,126.1	1,110.4	(3)	(3)	(3)	44.4	42.8	42.0	474.8	475.4	483.1
34	Bridgeport	148.3	147.1	146.6	(3)	(3)	(3)	4.6	4.3	4.5	78.7	78.5	78.5
35	Hartford	306.9	305.1	299.6	(3)	(3)	(3)	10.0	9.8	10.5	115.6	115.6	115.5
36	New Britain	43.4	43.4	41.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	1.4	1.4	1.4	23.0	23.1	21.4
37	New Haven	151.5	150.7	150.8	(3)	(3)	(3)	7.0	6.7	6.9	46.7	46.4	48.5
38	Stamford	73.2	72.3	71.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	3.3	3.2	3.2	26.3	25.9	25.7
39	Waterbury	75.7	75.5	77.2	(3)	(3)	(3)	2.2	2.1	2.1	39.8	39.9	42.7
40	DELAWARE	194.5	194.0	191.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.4	11.8	11.3	71.0	71.3	69.7
41	Wilmington	175.0	174.6	175.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.8	9.3	9.5	67.4	67.8	68.4
42	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA ⁴	(1)	663.0	652.7	(1)	(2)	(2)	(1)	18.6	21.0	(1)	20.7	21.2
43	Washington SMSA ⁶	(1)	1,030.8	1,007.1	(1)	(2)	(2)	(1)	56.0	60.8	(1)	43.2	42.7
44	FLORIDA ⁵	1,899.8	1,902.5	1,833.8	8.7	9.1	9.1	124.6	125.4	125.3	300.1	303.8	292.5
45	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood ⁵	140.0	137.9	129.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	14.0	14.2	13.0	16.4	16.1	14.2
46	Jacksonville ⁵	179.2	178.2	175.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.7	10.7	11.3	23.7	23.5	24.0
47	Miami ⁵	424.5	425.6	415.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	22.3	22.3	23.2	64.2	63.9	63.8
48	Orlando ⁵	119.1	119.6	115.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.6	8.5	7.6	20.8	21.4	21.7
49	Pensacola ⁵	61.0	62.1	59.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.8	4.9	4.4	13.5	13.5	13.7
50	Tampa-St. Petersburg ⁵	267.5	266.4	255.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	16.6	16.4	16.6	47.8	47.9	46.4
51	West Palm Beach ⁵	93.4	93.1	88.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.1	7.2	6.9	17.6	17.7	15.3
52	GEORGIA	1,406.3	1,398.1	1,369.4	6.6	6.5	6.4	74.9	73.4	71.4	439.0	437.4	434.7
53	Atlanta	541.6	539.1	527.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	32.2	31.6	31.7	116.1	115.8	118.3

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

for States and selected areas, by industry division

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government			
Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	
52.8	52.2	52.6	179.4	178.2	176.2	40.1	40.1	39.1	124.0	123.9	123.5	194.3	193.5	192.4	1
18.4	18.5	18.1	55.7	55.5	55.5	16.6	16.6	16.3	32.5	32.5	31.8	33.8	33.5	32.6	2
(1)	1.8	2.0	(1)	11.7	11.6	(1)	1.8	1.8	(1)	18.3	19.3	(1)	27.3	27.4	3
(1)	9.5	9.9	(1)	24.6	23.7	(1)	4.6	4.5	(1)	15.7	15.2	(1)	18.4	21.6	4
(1)	4.4	4.4	(1)	14.4	14.4	(1)	4.1	3.9	(1)	9.5	9.5	(1)	17.3	16.6	5
1.5	1.5	1.5	5.7	5.8	5.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	11.3	11.0	10.9	6
7.2	7.0	6.8	11.0	10.9	10.5	2.2	2.2	2.2	8.2	8.0	8.1	32.6	32.8	30.5	7
26.4	26.5	26.1	104.4	103.7	100.7	23.4	23.3	22.8	76.3	76.1	73.2	108.5	108.6	103.9	8
14.9	14.9	14.6	65.2	64.8	62.8	17.1	17.0	16.8	45.2	44.9	43.4	52.0	52.0	50.3	9
5.2	5.2	5.3	19.1	19.0	18.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	16.6	16.7	16.0	25.3	25.3	24.2	10
30.9	31.0	30.7	98.4	96.6	97.2	19.5	19.3	18.5	68.6	67.5	65.6	94.4	94.0	93.7	11
1.8	1.8	1.8	4.6	4.6	4.8	.5	.5	.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	5.2	5.2	5.0	12
2.6	2.7	2.6	8.4	8.4	8.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.0	13
9.1	9.0	9.3	24.5	24.5	23.8	8.3	8.2	8.1	18.1	17.9	17.1	22.6	23.0	22.4	14
3.1	3.1	3.1	4.4	4.3	4.4	.8	.8	.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	5.2	5.1	5.2	15
436.3	431.7	424.0	1,357.5	1,351.5	1,316.1	327.1	325.1	318.9	1,107.9	1,099.1	1,062.2	1,323.3	1,318.0	1,261.6	16
11.1	10.9	10.9	75.5	74.9	70.1	14.7	14.4	14.1	55.6	55.3	53.5	57.3	56.9	52.8	17
5.8	5.8	5.9	19.1	19.1	18.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	13.3	13.4	12.9	25.6	25.4	24.4	18
8.3	8.3	7.8	27.2	27.1	27.1	4.8	4.8	4.6	18.6	18.4	17.6	26.1	26.2	24.6	19
166.3	164.7	162.0	576.8	576.0	565.9	149.5	148.8	145.8	485.4	481.8	466.2	381.1	379.4	365.5	20
3.9	3.8	3.7	17.7	17.3	16.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	12.0	11.9	11.5	26.5	26.3	25.0	21
17.5	17.4	17.5	46.4	49.2	48.1	9.5	9.5	9.5	32.0	31.8	31.3	100.8	100.5	98.5	22
17.9	17.9	17.7	56.8	56.4	56.0	8.7	8.7	8.8	49.1	49.1	47.3	70.6	70.7	68.7	23
18.1	17.9	17.0	68.4	68.1	65.1	14.2	14.1	13.6	60.4	59.9	57.5	87.0	86.6	82.6	24
126.3	125.3	122.9	250.9	249.3	242.7	85.4	84.8	83.2	197.0	195.1	189.8	266.8	266.0	253.4	25
14.8	14.6	14.0	59.3	58.9	58.6	11.1	11.0	10.7	66.3	65.3	61.9	53.4	53.4	51.0	26
3.7	3.7	3.4	16.2	15.9	15.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	17.3	17.3	16.7	19.6	19.6	18.2	27
2.6	2.4	2.5	9.9	9.9	9.7	3.1	3.1	2.9	6.8	6.8	6.6	11.9	11.7	10.9	28
6.6	6.5	6.8	18.6	18.3	17.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	12.9	12.8	12.1	23.4	23.1	23.9	29
3.4	3.4	3.4	11.0	10.9	10.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	9.1	9.2	8.8	30.5	30.6	29.9	30
45.9	46.1	46.1	152.6	151.6	145.1	33.9	33.8	32.5	111.2	111.2	106.8	166.8	167.0	158.6	31
32.2	32.4	32.0	104.8	103.7	98.8	25.7	25.7	24.7	75.5	75.6	72.5	80.6	80.9	77.2	32
49.9	49.7	49.2	205.9	203.9	196.9	65.3	65.0	61.1	155.0	153.9	149.5	135.5	135.4	128.6	33
6.0	5.9	5.8	25.3	25.1	24.9	4.3	4.3	4.2	17.3	17.0	17.0	12.1	12.0	11.7	34
11.0	11.0	10.7	58.0	56.5	55.0	38.2	38.0	35.3	39.5	39.3	38.3	34.6	34.8	34.4	35
1.8	1.8	1.8	7.4	7.3	6.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.1	36
14.0	14.0	13.9	30.2	29.9	29.2	7.4	7.4	7.3	28.2	28.2	27.8	18.0	18.1	17.3	37
2.8	2.8	2.7	15.7	15.6	15.3	3.5	3.5	3.3	14.4	14.3	13.9	7.3	7.2	7.0	38
3.0	3.0	2.9	11.8	11.8	10.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	9.3	9.2	9.2	7.6	7.6	7.5	39
11.3	11.3	11.2	38.0	37.8	37.9	8.4	8.3	7.9	24.5	24.6	26.3	28.9	28.9	27.1	40
9.9	9.8	9.9	32.6	32.5	32.6	7.5	7.4	7.1	23.1	23.1	23.8	24.7	24.7	23.9	41
(1)	30.6	30.6	(1)	84.4	86.4	(1)	31.5	31.0	(1)	126.1	122.6	(1)	351.1	339.9	42
(1)	57.4	55.2	(1)	198.7	195.8	(1)	59.3	57.8	(1)	214.6	207.3	(1)	401.6	387.5	43
132.8	132.5	127.7	507.3	505.7	490.4	109.5	109.1	106.4	351.9	350.9	333.9	364.9	366.0	348.5	44
6.7	6.9	6.9	42.0	41.8	38.8	8.7	8.5	8.4	31.3	29.8	29.1	20.9	20.6	19.3	45
19.1	18.9	18.6	51.1	50.8	49.4	15.9	15.9	15.6	26.0	25.9	25.8	32.7	32.5	31.2	46
48.2	48.1	44.5	113.3	114.7	112.9	27.3	27.2	27.2	94.1	94.3	89.9	55.1	55.1	53.8	47
6.6	6.6	6.3	35.8	36.0	35.4	7.5	7.5	7.4	20.4	20.3	19.1	19.4	19.3	18.0	48
3.2	3.3	3.1	13.1	13.0	12.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	7.4	7.3	7.0	16.5	17.6	16.4	49
18.3	18.2	17.7	79.0	78.5	75.3	15.2	15.1	14.7	48.5	48.3	44.8	42.1	42.0	39.6	50
4.0	3.9	3.9	24.8	24.6	23.6	5.4	5.4	5.4	19.3	19.1	19.1	15.2	15.2	14.7	51
96.7	96.0	94.0	294.1	290.4	285.8	67.1	67.0	65.3	158.8	158.1	154.4	269.1	269.3	257.4	52
52.9	52.5	51.3	142.4	141.2	137.5	37.9	37.8	36.6	76.8	76.8	74.0	83.3	83.4	78.4	53

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In thousands)

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967
GEORGIA (continued)													
1	Augusta	84.1	83.9	79.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.4	5.4	4.0	30.8	30.7	29.4
2	Columbus	67.2	66.8	65.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.0	3.8	3.7	19.3	19.2	18.6
3	Macon	73.5	73.2	73.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.2	4.1	3.8	15.1	15.1	15.0
4	Savannah	62.2	62.2	59.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.5	3.5	3.5	16.6	16.5	15.8
HAWAII													
5	Honolulu	241.0	239.9	233.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	18.3	18.7	16.5	19.3	19.6	22.5
6	Honolulu	204.6	203.3	198.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	16.1	16.4	14.4	13.4	13.4	15.9
IDAHO													
7	Boise	184.5	183.8	179.6	3.1	3.0	3.5	8.4	7.9	8.0	34.9	36.2	33.3
8	Boise	34.6	34.4	33.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.8	1.7	1.6	3.5	3.5	3.4
ILLINOIS													
9	Chicago 7	4,194.3	4,173.6	4,123.5	24.1	24.5	24.0	159.5	154.2	152.0	1,363.8	1,359.6	1,403.3
10	Chicago 7	2,903.7	2,895.2	2,851.2	5.6	5.4	5.6	99.3	96.3	96.6	958.8	960.2	981.2
11	Chicago-Northwestern Indiana 5	(1)	(1)	3,060.5	(1)	(1)	5.7	(1)	(1)	109.7	(1)	(1)	1,086.9
12	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline	(1)	131.4	132.4	(1)	(3)	(3)	(1)	6.4	6.1	(1)	47.2	51.7
13	Peoria	(1)	120.6	120.7	(1)	(3)	(3)	(1)	6.5	6.1	(1)	45.3	48.0
14	Rockford	(1)	107.4	104.5	(1)	(3)	(3)	(1)	3.9	3.8	(1)	58.0	57.4
INDIANA													
15	Evansville	1,763.0	1,756.9	1,758.4	7.2	6.8	6.8	75.0	73.5	71.2	702.9	703.2	721.5
16	Evansville	83.2	83.5	82.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	33.2	33.5	32.9
17	Fort Wayne	109.1	108.7	108.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.4	4.2	4.4	42.9	43.0	44.1
18	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago 7	211.3	209.6	209.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.0	12.1	13.1	105.3	105.4	105.7
19	Indianapolis	400.8	397.8	398.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	16.7	15.9	16.5	131.5	131.4	137.6
20	Muncie	43.2	43.5	42.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.4	1.4	1.5	17.7	18.2	18.2
21	South Bend	94.7	94.2	94.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.5	3.3	3.4	36.9	37.0	37.2
22	Terre Haute	51.6	51.4	50.4	.8	.8	.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	14.1	14.0	13.9
IOWA													
23	Cedar Rapids	852.5	847.6	822.4	3.0	2.8	3.0	36.1	34.2	33.4	221.2	220.8	217.6
24	Cedar Rapids	64.6	64.3	62.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.7	2.7	2.8	27.3	27.4	27.0
25	Des Moines	119.1	118.7	119.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.6	4.6	4.5	25.3	25.1	25.8
26	Sioux City	40.1	39.8	39.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.7	1.7	1.8	9.9	9.8	9.5
27	Waterloo	48.9	48.7	49.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.4	1.4	1.8	20.7	20.7	21.4
KANSAS													
28	Topeka	667.5	665.5	646.8	11.2	11.2	11.5	33.8	31.7	27.5	143.5	143.4	145.4
29	Topeka	58.4	57.7	57.0	.1	.1	.1	3.4	3.2	2.8	8.4	8.4	8.4
30	Wichita	148.1	148.2	147.9	2.4	2.4	2.6	6.4	5.8	5.5	53.1	54.1	56.1
KENTUCKY													
31	Lexington	835.7	831.8	818.6	28.2	28.0	27.0	45.0	42.4	41.0	229.6	230.2	230.2
32	Lexington	76.0	76.0	72.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.0	3.2	3.8	17.2	17.7	17.1
33	Louisville	302.6	301.4	289.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.8	13.5	13.1	110.6	110.6	104.9
LOUISIANA													
34	Baton Rouge	1,026.1	1,020.1	992.6	51.8	51.6	50.3	92.0	90.5	88.5	173.3	172.4	167.7
35	Baton Rouge	104.6	104.2	95.6	.5	.5	.5	18.2	17.6	13.9	18.4	18.5	17.8
36	Lake Charles	42.4	42.1	39.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.9	6.8	6.2	9.5	9.4	8.3
37	Monroe	36.5	36.3	35.4	.4	.4	.5	4.2	4.2	4.6	6.3	6.3	6.2
38	New Orleans	367.4	366.8	362.3	13.9	13.9	13.0	26.5	26.1	26.8	57.0	57.1	56.3
39	Shreveport	88.7	88.7	83.5	4.7	4.7	4.8	6.0	6.0	5.6	15.1	15.2	13.3
MAINE													
40	Lewiston-Auburn	311.8	312.1	304.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.4	11.7	11.6	115.3	116.2	113.2
41	Lewiston-Auburn	27.9	28.0	28.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	.9	.9	1.1	13.8	14.0	14.4
42	Portland	60.2	60.0	58.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.7	2.8	2.9	15.0	15.0	14.2
MARYLAND													
43	Baltimore	1,195.1	1,184.8	1,148.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	73.9	71.4	72.1	276.0	275.1	281.0
44	Baltimore	765.4	759.8	743.8	.3	.3	.3	39.0	37.8	38.1	204.4	204.3	209.1
MASSACHUSETTS													
45	Boston	2,102.4	2,094.3	2,088.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	73.3	70.3	74.5	688.3	688.9	703.1
46	Boston	1,213.8	1,209.5	1,198.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	43.6	41.8	44.0	297.5	298.5	307.4
47	Brockton	46.4	46.1	46.3	(-)	(-)	(-)	1.8	1.7	1.8	16.0	15.9	16.8
48	Fall River	44.3	43.5	43.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	21.8	21.3	21.6
49	Lawrence-Haverhill	78.5	77.1	75.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.5	1.4	1.5	40.2	39.8	38.1
50	Lowell	49.8	49.1	47.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.2	2.1	2.3	20.4	20.0	19.0
51	New Bedford	51.3	50.7	52.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.6	1.5	1.4	26.0	25.8	27.2
52	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke	189.7	189.3	188.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.0	6.0	5.7	73.4	73.5	74.5
53	Worcester	126.8	126.7	127.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.1	4.2	3.9	49.4	49.6	51.4

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

for States and selected areas, by industry division--Continued

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government			
Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	
3.9	3.8	3.7	13.5	13.5	13.1	3.2	3.2	2.7	8.4	8.4	8.6	18.9	18.9	18.4	1
3.3	3.2	3.1	12.5	12.5	12.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	8.0	7.9	7.8	16.6	16.7	16.2	2
3.2	3.2	3.0	12.5	12.3	12.7	3.7	3.7	3.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	27.3	27.2	28.0	3
6.7	6.9	6.6	13.6	13.6	12.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	7.5	7.5	7.5	11.3	11.2	10.3	4
18.8	18.4	17.6	56.0	55.9	54.4	14.8	14.7	14.0	45.2	44.8	42.7	68.6	67.8	65.8	5
16.1	15.8	15.0	48.2	48.1	46.6	13.5	13.4	12.8	37.0	36.7	35.6	60.3	59.5	57.8	6
13.8	13.7	13.8	44.4	43.6	43.8	7.3	7.3	7.2	28.3	28.1	27.7	44.3	44.0	42.3	7
3.1	3.1	3.0	9.9	9.8	9.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	8.7	8.8	8.5	8
287.2	286.9	283.1	906.4	901.4	870.2	216.4	215.6	208.9	643.3	639.9	617.5	593.6	591.4	564.5	9
204.5	204.2	203.7	648.8	645.5	619.3	168.9	168.6	163.5	479.2	477.3	461.8	338.6	337.6	319.6	10
(1)	(1)	216.8	(1)	(1)	651.9	(1)	(1)	168.9	(1)	(1)	480.5	(1)	(1)	340.2	11
(1)	7.1	7.0	(1)	27.8	26.5	(1)	5.2	4.9	(1)	16.5	15.9	(1)	21.2	20.2	12
(1)	7.1	7.1	(1)	26.7	25.5	(1)	4.8	4.7	(1)	16.6	15.8	(1)	13.8	13.6	13
(1)	3.7	3.4	(1)	19.6	18.8	(1)	2.9	2.8	(1)	11.6	10.9	(1)	7.7	7.4	14
95.6	95.3	96.9	340.7	338.4	334.6	69.0	69.2	67.9	194.2	193.0	188.8	278.3	277.3	270.6	15
5.1	5.1	5.1	17.8	17.8	17.6	3.0	3.0	3.0	11.0	11.1	11.2	7.9	7.8	7.7	16
7.5	7.5	7.5	25.0	24.8	23.9	5.5	5.4	5.4	13.4	13.4	13.1	10.4	10.4	9.9	17
13.4	13.3	13.1	33.5	32.9	32.6	5.6	5.6	5.4	19.3	19.1	18.8	21.2	21.2	20.6	18
27.0	27.0	26.4	89.5	88.0	86.4	27.0	26.8	25.4	47.1	46.6	45.1	62.0	62.1	60.9	19
2.2	2.2	2.3	8.1	7.9	7.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	4.8	4.8	4.5	7.7	7.7	6.9	20
4.6	4.6	4.7	19.6	19.4	19.4	4.7	4.7	4.7	15.3	15.1	15.1	10.1	10.1	9.7	21
4.3	4.3	4.2	12.7	12.7	12.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	6.1	6.1	5.9	10.1	10.1	9.5	22
50.1	49.9	49.5	203.9	200.8	196.9	38.3	38.3	37.2	134.6	133.9	127.4	165.4	166.8	157.5	23
3.1	3.1	3.1	12.9	12.8	12.4	3.1	3.0	2.8	9.2	9.1	8.8	6.4	6.3	5.8	24
8.8	8.8	8.8	31.1	31.0	31.4	12.7	12.8	13.0	19.5	19.5	19.3	17.3	17.0	16.9	25
3.3	3.3	3.2	10.9	10.6	10.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	7.4	7.3	7.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	26
2.5	2.5	2.5	9.7	9.5	9.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	6.7	6.7	6.3	6.9	6.8	6.6	27
51.2	51.0	50.5	144.2	144.4	141.7	27.4	27.4	26.7	94.4	93.7	90.8	161.8	162.7	152.7	28
7.3	7.3	7.3	12.2	12.2	11.9	3.5	3.6	3.3	9.3	9.3	9.2	14.4	13.9	14.1	29
7.8	7.9	7.6	31.0	30.8	30.4	6.4	6.3	6.2	22.6	22.4	21.4	18.6	18.6	18.3	30
59.4	59.6	57.0	167.1	166.7	163.5	32.6	32.7	31.2	112.9	112.1	110.9	161.0	160.1	157.5	31
3.8	3.8	3.6	14.0	14.3	13.8	3.2	3.2	3.0	11.3	11.2	10.3	22.4	22.4	20.6	32
21.7	21.8	21.8	63.0	62.5	60.0	15.4	15.4	14.6	41.2	40.8	40.3	37.0	36.9	34.4	33
93.1	92.4	91.7	224.8	222.9	215.6	45.1	45.1	44.2	139.6	139.1	135.3	206.4	206.1	199.3	34
5.1	5.0	4.9	20.8	21.0	19.3	5.0	5.0	4.9	12.5	12.5	12.1	24.0	24.0	22.1	35
3.1	3.0	2.9	8.0	8.0	7.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.5	5.5	5.1	6.7	6.7	6.2	36
2.2	2.2	2.2	9.8	9.7	8.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	4.9	4.9	4.7	6.7	6.7	6.5	37
47.4	47.2	47.7	87.2	87.1	85.7	21.0	21.0	20.6	64.3	64.4	62.1	50.1	49.9	50.2	38
8.9	8.9	8.8	22.4	22.4	21.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	12.8	12.9	12.0	14.5	14.4	13.6	39
16.9	16.9	16.9	59.0	58.5	57.3	11.1	11.0	10.6	37.0	36.9	35.9	61.1	60.9	59.4	40
.9	.9	.9	5.8	5.7	5.4	.8	.8	.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	1.9	2.0	1.8	41
5.1	5.2	5.3	15.6	15.5	15.4	4.8	4.6	4.4	9.9	9.9	9.3	7.1	7.0	6.8	42
79.5	79.2	75.3	265.1	262.6	253.1	60.0	59.4	57.9	206.6	203.9	192.1	232.2	231.4	215.5	43
57.2	57.0	54.8	159.5	158.0	154.4	38.9	38.4	37.5	121.3	119.9	114.6	144.8	144.1	135.0	44
107.9	107.5	106.4	430.6	427.1	423.4	115.2	114.6	111.4	398.4	396.5	387.1	288.7	289.4	282.8	45
69.7	69.4	68.7	265.0	263.1	260.4	84.7	84.4	82.3	285.0	283.9	272.3	168.3	168.4	163.3	46
3.1	3.1	2.9	11.3	11.1	11.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.4	5.5	5.3	7.4	7.4	7.0	47
1.7	1.7	1.6	8.7	8.6	8.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.6	7.5	7.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	48
2.1	2.1	2.0	12.9	12.6	12.9	2.2	2.2	2.1	8.8	8.1	8.7	10.8	10.9	9.9	49
2.0	2.0	2.0	9.7	9.6	9.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	7.5	7.4	7.4	6.6	6.6	6.5	50
2.5	2.5	2.5	9.4	9.2	9.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.8	7.6	7.7	4.0	4.1	3.9	51
7.9	7.9	8.2	37.3	37.0	36.6	8.9	8.9	8.7	31.7	31.4	29.9	24.5	24.6	25.0	52
6.3	6.3	5.9	24.4	24.2	24.1	6.4	6.3	6.2	20.5	20.5	19.6	15.7	15.6	16.0	53

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In thousands)

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967
1	MICHIGAN	2,874.9	2,867.6	2,809.5	12.6	12.0	12.5	104.2	100.3	100.0	1,119.2	1,125.2	1,123.8
2	Ann Arbor	97.9	98.5	94.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.4	3.4	3.4	34.2	35.2	33.3
3	Battle Creek	55.2	54.1	55.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.7	1.6	1.7	24.5	23.6	25.1
4	Bay City	28.0	29.1	29.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.0	1.0	1.2	11.3	12.5	12.7
5	Detroit	1,436.5	1,435.6	1,400.0	.9	.9	1.0	49.9	47.7	47.4	595.5	597.8	591.0
6	Flint	151.4	151.5	147.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.6	5.5	4.9	82.1	82.2	80.8
7	Grand Rapids	176.9	175.9	170.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.4	8.0	8.3	75.4	76.0	73.6
8	Jackson	44.2	44.6	44.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.7	1.6	1.5	18.5	19.0	19.8
9	Kalamazoo	70.4	70.0	68.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.4	3.3	3.1	29.8	29.6	30.1
10	Lansing	124.9	123.8	119.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.5	4.5	4.3	38.5	38.2	38.0
11	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	50.9	50.7	50.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.5	1.5	1.5	27.3	27.5	28.3
12	Saginaw	68.1	68.2	67.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.3	3.1	2.6	31.0	31.6	31.2
13	MINNESOTA	1,194.3	1,189.3	1,153.0	13.6	13.3	13.4	50.9	48.6	47.7	305.7	305.4	296.9
14	Duluth-Superior	52.0	51.6	52.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.1	2.0	2.0	9.5	9.2	10.0
15	Minneapolis-St. Paul	729.9	727.2	698.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	30.2	28.9	29.1	210.5	210.1	200.9
16	MISSISSIPPI	535.5	533.4	524.5	5.7	5.8	5.5	28.7	27.9	28.3	167.8	167.5	165.9
17	Jackson	82.7	82.2	82.5	.7	.7	.8	4.8	4.5	4.9	12.9	12.9	14.2
18	MISSOURI	1,606.7	1,594.1	1,579.9	8.0	7.9	8.1	65.1	60.5	67.3	456.4	452.1	454.3
19	Kansas City	491.1	487.6	476.7	.6	.6	.6	22.1	21.1	21.6	130.0	130.4	130.5
20	St. Joseph	30.7	30.6	31.0	(3)	(3)	(3)	1.4	1.2	1.4	10.0	10.1	10.4
21	St. Louis	873.3	864.4	866.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	38.0	36.3	39.5	288.7	284.6	294.1
22	Springfield	51.1	50.7	48.3	.1	.1	.1	2.3	2.2	2.2	14.9	14.7	13.2
23	MONTANA	181.0	180.4	180.1	3.5	3.5	7.1	9.1	8.6	7.9	19.3	20.2	22.3
24	Billings	26.4	26.6	25.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.6	1.6	1.3	2.7	3.0	2.7
25	Great Falls	22.8	22.2	23.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.0	1.6	1.5	2.5	2.5	4.0
26	NEBRASKA	446.3	443.2	433.6	1.5	1.4	1.6	21.5	20.1	20.7	81.4	81.0	78.5
27	Lincoln	66.5	66.5	64.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.5	3.3	3.2	9.4	9.4	9.2
28	Omaha	188.7	187.9	185.0	(3)	(3)	(3)	10.1	9.6	8.7	37.6	37.4	38.1
29	NEVADA	166.0	164.0	158.6	2.6	2.6	3.7	8.0	7.9	6.9	6.2	6.2	6.7
30	Las Vegas	90.0	89.0	84.2	.3	.3	.2	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.5
31	Reno	46.2	45.7	44.1	(8)	(8)	(8)	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.3
32	NEW HAMPSHIRE	238.2	236.8	229.8	.2	.2	.2	9.5	9.5	9.4	99.0	99.6	96.1
33	Manchester	48.5	48.2	47.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.2	2.2	2.1	18.3	18.3	18.3
34	NEW JERSEY ⁵	2,388.5	2,378.0	2,359.1	2.6	2.5	2.7	103.2	98.3	95.0	855.1	854.0	876.6
35	Atlantic City	56.6	56.8	55.1	-	-	-	3.3	3.1	2.9	10.7	10.5	10.4
36	Jersey City ⁹	256.0	255.3	260.6	-	-	-	6.8	6.4	6.5	112.1	111.7	115.3
37	Newark ⁹	750.3	747.6	750.8	.5	.5	.6	30.5	28.9	28.9	250.0	249.8	257.8
38	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic ⁹	457.2	455.1	448.1	.3	.3	.3	19.8	18.7	18.9	185.2	184.8	184.6
39	Perth Amboy ⁹	236.2	234.7	233.1	.5	.5	.4	9.8	9.5	9.2	105.3	105.1	108.8
40	Trenton	122.1	122.3	120.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.6	3.5	3.4	40.1	40.4	40.2
41	NEW MEXICO	272.6	269.3	267.9	14.6	14.8	16.1	16.8	15.4	15.7	17.0	17.1	18.0
42	Albuquerque	98.4	97.8	96.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.7	5.6	5.5	7.7	7.7	8.5
43	NEW YORK	6,865.8	6,833.5	6,748.7	8.6	8.7	8.5	227.8	223.4	224.4	1,878.9	1,874.5	1,890.8
44	Albany-Schenectady-Troy	260.6	259.1	256.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.4	9.6	9.7	65.6	65.4	65.3
45	Binghamton	103.4	102.7	103.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.0	3.7	3.4	45.3	45.4	47.2
46	Buffalo	483.0	481.7	473.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	16.5	15.8	16.7	177.6	178.3	178.5
47	Elmira	37.9	37.9	38.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.2	1.2	1.4	16.1	16.2	17.3
48	Monroe County ¹⁰	292.0	290.4	282.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	14.1	13.6	12.5	132.3	132.8	132.2
49	Nassau and Suffolk Counties ¹¹	642.7	637.1	621.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	33.6	31.6	33.2	159.9	160.0	158.8
50	New York-Northeastern New Jersey	6,383.4	6,344.5	6,283.8	4.5	4.5	4.4	218.3	208.9	212.1	1,752.1	1,743.8	1,770.3
51	New York SMSA ⁹	4,683.7	4,651.8	4,591.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	151.5	145.4	148.5	1,099.5	1,092.4	1,103.8
52	New York City ¹¹	3,706.1	3,684.8	3,644.3	2.6	2.7	2.4	102.2	99.0	99.5	849.7	842.7	854.3
53	Rochester	328.2	326.5	319.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	14.6	14.0	13.2	144.6	145.1	144.5
54	Rockland County ¹¹	51.6	51.2	49.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.2	2.1	2.2	14.2	14.2	15.0
55	Syracuse	216.3	216.1	211.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.9	8.7	9.3	65.6	66.7	67.3
56	Utica-Rome	111.2	111.1	109.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.7	2.7	2.6	42.2	42.3	42.4
57	Westchester County ¹¹	283.3	278.7	275.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.5	12.7	13.6	75.7	75.5	75.8

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

for States and selected areas, by industry division--Continued

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government			
Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	
138.5	137.7	137.7	535.2	532.2	528.6	102.1	101.7	100.1	381.0	377.5	359.2	482.1	480.8	447.6	1
1.9	1.9	1.8	11.7	11.6	10.9	2.0	2.0	1.8	8.5	8.5	8.0	36.0	35.9	35.1	2
2.6	2.6	2.6	9.3	9.2	9.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	6.1	6.2	6.3	7.7	7.7	7.8	3
1.5	1.5	1.5	6.4	6.4	6.5	.7	.7	.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.1	4
75.2	74.6	74.0	288.8	288.2	280.5	60.8	60.6	60.3	192.8	192.5	182.1	172.6	173.2	163.8	5
5.1	5.1	5.0	22.4	22.7	22.5	3.7	3.7	3.6	15.4	15.2	14.7	17.1	17.0	16.4	6
9.8	9.5	9.9	38.5	37.6	35.5	6.6	6.6	6.3	22.5	22.3	22.0	15.8	15.8	15.0	7
3.8	3.8	3.7	8.3	8.3	7.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	4.6	4.6	4.5	6.2	6.2	6.1	8
2.4	2.4	2.3	12.1	12.0	11.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	7.8	7.8	7.6	12.9	12.9	12.1	9
3.3	3.3	3.3	20.5	20.3	19.5	4.6	4.7	4.1	13.9	13.6	12.9	39.7	39.7	37.9	10
2.4	2.4	2.5	8.4	8.4	7.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	11
4.5	4.4	4.6	12.9	12.9	12.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	6.9	12
82.2	82.1	81.8	284.8	283.7	271.1	58.2	58.0	54.9	186.9	186.3	178.5	212.1	211.8	208.7	13
6.5	6.4	6.6	12.3	12.2	12.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	10.3	10.3	10.4	9.5	9.5	9.3	14
55.1	55.0	54.4	173.7	173.3	165.2	42.9	42.7	40.5	119.8	119.5	113.5	97.7	97.7	94.5	15
27.3	27.4	27.5	98.9	97.8	97.6	18.9	18.8	18.3	62.4	62.1	61.1	125.7	126.1	120.4	16
5.4	5.4	5.3	18.6	18.5	18.3	6.3	6.3	6.1	14.2	14.2	14.0	19.7	19.6	18.8	17
123.4	122.9	121.9	345.7	344.3	344.0	85.7	85.3	82.4	245.1	243.8	235.6	277.3	277.3	266.3	18
49.4	48.9	48.5	118.4	117.5	112.6	30.7	30.6	29.6	71.8	71.7	69.1	68.1	66.8	64.2	19
2.1	2.1	2.1	7.6	7.6	7.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.0	20
66.2	66.0	66.7	178.1	177.2	175.8	45.4	44.9	43.2	135.6	135.0	132.4	118.8	117.9	112.1	21
4.2	4.2	4.3	11.6	11.6	11.5	2.1	2.1	2.0	8.5	8.4	8.0	7.4	7.4	7.0	22
17.3	17.2	17.2	43.0	42.5	42.1	7.3	7.3	7.1	27.5	27.4	27.4	54.0	53.7	49.0	23
2.9	2.9	2.9	8.2	8.1	7.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.4	24
2.0	2.0	2.1	6.1	6.0	5.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.9	4.9	4.7	25
35.4	35.1	35.7	109.6	108.5	106.4	26.8	26.5	25.9	74.0	74.1	72.0	96.0	96.5	92.7	26
5.1	5.1	4.9	14.3	14.2	13.6	5.1	4.9	4.8	10.4	10.6	10.3	18.7	19.1	18.1	27
20.3	20.1	20.2	46.6	46.5	45.9	15.3	15.3	15.0	31.6	31.6	30.7	27.3	27.5	26.4	28
11.8	11.8	11.5	30.8	29.8	28.9	6.4	6.4	6.3	66.8	65.7	62.9	33.4	33.6	31.7	29
5.4	5.4	5.2	16.0	15.4	14.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	43.5	43.2	40.8	14.5	14.4	13.5	30
4.4	4.4	4.4	10.0	9.8	9.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	14.9	14.6	14.3	8.9	9.1	8.4	31
10.7	10.6	10.2	44.0	43.2	41.9	9.2	9.2	9.0	35.4	34.6	33.9	30.2	29.9	29.1	32
3.0	2.9	2.9	10.9	10.8	10.6	2.8	2.9	2.8	7.4	7.4	7.1	3.8	3.7	3.9	33
165.8	165.8	164.8	474.4	472.5	459.4	106.2	106.3	103.0	342.6	340.7	331.2	338.6	337.9	326.4	34
3.1	3.1	3.2	14.4	14.4	13.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	11.9	12.4	12.0	10.3	10.4	9.9	35
35.7	35.6	35.8	39.5	39.9	39.6	8.2	8.2	8.2	27.0	27.0	26.7	26.7	26.5	28.5	36
58.6	58.6	58.2	143.0	142.9	144.2	52.4	52.3	50.4	116.3	115.7	115.3	99.0	98.9	95.4	37
25.0	25.0	24.8	105.6	105.3	101.5	15.3	15.3	14.8	60.5	60.2	59.3	45.5	45.5	43.9	38
11.6	11.5	11.3	43.2	43.0	40.6	4.9	4.9	4.9	24.6	24.3	23.6	36.3	35.9	34.3	39
6.4	6.4	6.5	20.1	20.0	19.8	4.3	4.3	4.2	22.3	22.4	22.2	25.3	25.3	24.3	40
19.8	19.8	20.0	56.7	55.8	55.3	11.0	10.8	11.0	50.8	50.3	48.6	85.9	85.3	83.2	41
6.5	6.5	6.8	23.7	23.4	22.9	5.8	5.7	5.5	23.7	23.9	22.8	25.3	25.0	24.4	42
486.4	487.6	481.8	1,375.5	1,367.3	1,361.9	539.2	535.5	516.1	1,234.9	1,227.6	1,199.7	1,114.6	1,108.8	1,065.4	43
15.0	14.8	14.8	50.3	49.8	50.3	10.0	9.9	9.7	41.9	41.6	40.8	68.4	68.0	65.3	44
4.8	4.7	4.8	17.0	16.7	16.7	3.0	3.0	2.9	10.9	10.9	10.8	18.4	18.3	17.4	45
32.2	32.0	31.4	95.8	95.3	92.3	17.8	17.7	17.3	68.6	68.4	65.9	74.7	74.2	71.1	46
1.5	1.5	1.6	7.3	7.2	7.1	.9	.9	.9	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.9	47
11.1	10.9	10.8	52.5	51.8	49.3	10.2	10.1	9.5	42.2	41.6	40.6	29.5	29.3	28.1	48
26.6	26.9	26.8	158.0	155.2	151.6	27.3	27.1	25.8	113.1	112.6	106.8	124.3	123.7	118.7	49
501.6	502.6	496.9	1,307.9	1,299.9	1,292.6	542.1	538.8	519.8	1,147.6	1,140.7	1,113.8	909.3	905.3	873.9	50
370.7	371.9	366.8	976.6	968.8	966.7	461.3	458.1	441.4	919.2	913.5	888.9	701.8	698.5	671.7	51
324.0	325.0	320.5	746.3	742.4	745.0	419.9	416.9	401.5	737.5	734.7	718.9	523.9	521.4	502.2	52
13.4	13.2	12.6	58.9	58.2	56.5	10.7	10.6	10.2	46.3	45.8	44.4	39.6	39.6	38.5	53
2.9	2.9	2.7	9.2	9.1	8.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	8.7	8.5	8.0	12.7	12.7	11.9	54
13.5	13.5	13.5	45.5	45.1	44.6	10.5	10.4	10.2	35.6	35.3	33.5	36.5	36.5	33.7	55
5.0	4.9	5.0	18.2	18.0	17.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	13.4	13.3	12.7	25.5	25.5	25.2	56
17.1	17.1	16.9	63.1	62.1	61.7	12.4	12.4	12.4	60.5	58.2	55.9	40.9	40.7	39.0	57

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In thousands)

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967
1	NORTH CAROLINA	1,583.5	1,579.2	1,560.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	90.3	87.7	88.7	657.4	657.8	650.2
2	Asheville ⁵	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.4	18.4	20.0
3	Charlotte ⁵	157.7	157.0	154.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.3	10.9	11.4	39.6	39.4	39.2
4	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point ²	244.4	244.3	237.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.5	11.0	11.2	109.4	109.7	106.4
5	Raleigh ⁵	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.4	12.3	12.4
6	NORTH DAKOTA	149.8	149.2	142.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	6.5	6.3	5.6	8.5	8.3	8.2
7	Fargo-Moorhead	37.4	37.3	35.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.4
8	OHIO	3,642.8	3,625.7	3,560.7	18.9	18.8	18.2	142.3	136.6	135.0	1,411.3	1,415.0	1,399.8
9	Akron	231.6	230.3	223.3	.2	.2	.2	6.8	6.5	6.3	97.5	97.9	95.7
10	Canton	129.2	128.3	124.2	.3	.3	.2	4.2	4.0	4.4	62.1	62.0	60.0
11	Cincinnati	479.3	473.3	464.0	.4	.4	.4	19.8	19.0	19.0	166.4	162.7	165.3
12	Cleveland	819.3	815.7	807.6	1.2	1.2	1.4	30.1	29.0	29.0	308.9	310.5	312.3
13	Columbus	341.5	338.8	327.9	.6	.6	.6	15.5	14.8	14.2	87.3	86.7	83.8
14	Dayton	311.9	311.1	304.7	.5	.5	.5	11.1	10.6	10.0	128.3	129.4	127.1
15	Toledo	225.2	225.2	217.2	.3	.3	.3	9.3	8.8	8.4	80.6	81.1	77.4
16	Youngstown-Warren	181.2	184.8	178.8	.4	.4	.4	6.9	6.5	6.3	83.3	87.7	85.7
17	OKLAHOMA	714.7	714.5	694.3	41.0	41.4	40.6	32.6	32.3	31.1	117.8	117.7	114.0
18	Oklahoma City	229.3	230.0	226.3	6.6	6.7	6.9	11.1	12.0	10.8	31.2	31.3	30.3
19	Tulsa	167.8	167.1	161.8	13.0	12.9	13.0	8.6	8.6	8.2	41.1	40.9	39.5
20	OREGON	647.6	643.7	629.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	27.9	28.6	26.9	159.3	158.2	156.6
21	Eugene	61.0	60.6	60.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.7	2.6	2.8	17.8	17.6	17.8
22	Portland	345.2	342.9	333.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.9	14.9	13.5	81.9	81.2	79.7
23	Salem	46.7	46.5	45.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.1	1.9	2.1	7.3	7.3	7.2
24	PENNSYLVANIA	4,147.4	4,126.4	4,098.0	40.4	40.1	41.3	161.3	156.4	154.8	1,545.1	1,541.8	1,561.6
25	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	206.8	205.4	204.1	.5	.5	.4	7.8	7.3	7.7	103.6	103.4	103.9
26	Altoona	45.5	45.4	44.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.4	1.4	1.4	14.9	15.0	14.5
27	Erie	91.1	90.2	90.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.1	2.9	3.1	42.6	42.5	42.3
28	Harrisburg	161.3	160.3	158.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.0	6.7	6.8	38.9	38.7	38.8
29	Johnstown	75.9	75.3	74.6	4.8	4.8	4.9	2.2	2.2	2.0	25.5	25.3	26.1
30	Lancaster	112.8	111.9	111.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.5	4.4	4.9	54.8	54.7	55.0
31	Philadelphia	1,713.5	1,702.8	1,694.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	70.7	68.4	68.2	576.8	576.3	581.7
32	Pittsburgh	828.1	824.9	827.4	8.9	8.9	9.2	35.3	34.0	36.2	288.8	287.5	290.0
33	Reading	118.2	118.0	115.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.4	4.4	3.8	57.6	57.9	57.0
34	Scranton	82.1	81.4	81.6	.4	.4	.4	1.9	1.8	1.8	34.5	34.4	34.7
35	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	118.1	117.1	114.6	2.4	2.4	3.0	5.6	5.5	4.8	51.7	51.4	50.8
36	York	118.8	117.9	117.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.8	5.6	5.2	58.4	58.0	58.6
37	RHODE ISLAND	336.2	333.8	329.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.1	12.6	12.6	127.2	126.6	127.1
38	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick	347.1	345.1	341.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.7	12.3	12.4	145.3	144.9	144.9
39	SOUTH CAROLINA	763.1	760.5	747.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	48.0	47.5	46.2	321.2	320.6	319.1
40	Charleston	83.8	83.2	80.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.3	5.4	5.0	14.6	14.5	13.5
41	Columbia	94.7	93.9	91.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.2	6.1	6.1	18.9	18.5	18.5
42	Greenville	111.8	111.8	111.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.2	9.1	9.0	53.7	53.8	55.1
43	SOUTH DAKOTA	162.2	161.4	158.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	7.2	6.6	5.7	14.8	14.7	15.0
44	Sioux Falls	30.8	30.6	31.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	.9	.8	1.1	5.7	5.8	5.7
45	TENNESSEE	1,223.0	1,219.3	1,199.9	7.1	6.9	6.8	67.2	65.4	58.4	440.7	440.7	430.8
46	Chattanooga	118.0	118.6	117.5	.1	.1	.1	6.1	6.0	4.6	50.1	50.5	50.7
47	Knoxville	143.8	143.0	137.4	1.8	1.7	1.6	6.2	5.9	6.2	48.5	48.2	47.5
48	Memphis	246.6	244.8	245.5	.2	.2	.2	11.9	11.5	12.7	56.2	55.5	57.3
49	Nashville ⁵	205.0	203.8	204.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.5	11.1	11.7	59.7	59.2	61.5
50	TEXAS	3,353.0	3,339.4	3,199.3	104.5	104.7	104.8	211.5	210.5	202.7	685.9	682.3	650.6
51	Amarillo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.5	4.5	4.7
52	Austin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.4	9.3	7.5
53	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34.3	34.1	33.7
54	Corpus Christi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.0	10.0	10.4

5 footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

for States and selected areas, by industry division--Continued

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government			
Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	
83.8	83.8	81.0	282.6	281.5	280.5	60.5	59.8	58.5	179.3	179.1	179.7	226.1	226.0	218.5	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
16.5	16.6	16.0	40.5	40.3	40.4	10.5	10.5	10.1	22.0	22.0	21.8	17.3	17.3	15.7	3
14.5	14.5	14.1	43.2	43.2	41.7	11.5	11.6	11.2	27.5	27.3	26.8	26.8	27.0	25.9	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
11.9	11.8	11.9	42.0	41.7	40.3	6.6	6.6	6.5	27.5	27.4	26.0	45.2	45.2	42.7	6
3.2	3.2	3.1	11.3	11.3	11.2	2.4	2.3	2.2	7.4	7.4	7.1	8.5	8.5	7.9	7
209.6	208.7	206.0	701.9	696.7	676.4	140.6	140.3	136.1	492.5	488.1	475.1	525.7	521.6	514.1	8
14.4	14.2	14.0	44.2	43.7	42.8	6.3	6.3	5.9	29.9	29.6	28.2	32.3	31.9	30.1	9
6.4	6.4	6.5	23.6	23.4	22.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	16.2	16.1	15.6	12.1	12.0	11.2	10
34.5	34.3	33.1	98.9	98.4	94.5	24.4	24.3	23.8	67.0	66.5	65.4	68.0	67.7	62.4	11
49.2	49.0	48.5	168.3	166.8	162.1	38.6	38.5	36.8	120.3	119.2	115.8	102.7	101.6	101.8	12
19.7	19.6	19.3	69.7	69.0	66.8	21.6	21.7	20.7	53.9	53.6	51.0	73.3	72.9	71.4	13
11.7	11.6	11.4	53.7	53.0	52.7	8.4	8.2	8.0	41.3	40.9	40.3	57.0	56.9	54.8	14
16.6	16.5	15.8	48.4	48.2	46.1	7.4	7.3	7.1	33.0	32.6	32.0	30.5	30.4	30.0	15
9.4	9.4	9.5	31.9	31.7	31.1	4.9	4.9	4.7	24.4	24.2	23.8	20.1	20.0	17.3	16
50.6	50.4	48.4	157.4	156.9	155.2	34.0	33.9	33.4	99.4	99.3	94.9	181.9	182.6	176.7	17
14.8	14.6	14.4	51.4	51.3	50.7	14.1	14.1	13.9	32.5	32.3	32.3	67.6	67.7	67.0	18
15.7	15.6	14.8	38.9	38.8	37.9	8.4	8.3	8.0	24.8	24.7	23.6	17.3	17.3	16.8	19
47.3	46.9	46.8	145.6	144.2	140.8	32.3	32.2	30.8	99.3	98.3	94.3	134.6	133.8	131.6	20
3.8	3.9	3.9	11.5	11.5	11.8	2.8	2.8	2.5	8.1	8.0	7.9	14.3	14.2	14.1	21
29.6	29.3	28.9	85.4	84.3	82.6	21.6	21.8	20.9	56.6	55.7	53.0	56.2	55.7	55.2	22
1.7	1.7	1.7	9.7	9.8	9.4	2.8	2.8	2.8	6.5	6.5	6.5	16.6	16.5	16.1	23
266.0	265.6	268.8	758.3	752.5	747.9	174.0	173.3	167.5	616.8	613.3	591.8	585.5	583.4	564.3	24
11.2	11.2	11.2	34.9	34.4	33.6	6.1	6.1	6.0	24.5	24.3	24.1	18.2	18.2	17.2	25
8.1	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	6.6	6.5	6.5	5.9	5.9	5.8	26
5.1	5.0	5.1	16.1	15.8	16.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	11.3	11.2	11.3	10.0	9.9	9.5	27
12.6	12.6	12.7	30.8	30.4	29.1	7.9	7.8	7.7	21.6	21.7	21.3	42.5	42.4	42.2	28
5.4	5.3	5.2	12.5	12.3	11.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	11.6	11.6	11.1	11.9	11.8	11.5	29
4.9	4.9	5.0	19.9	19.7	19.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	16.2	15.8	14.7	9.9	9.8	9.2	30
110.1	110.1	111.5	337.6	333.8	338.1	93.0	92.7	88.9	275.8	272.7	266.5	248.2	247.6	238.1	31
56.8	56.8	56.8	160.0	159.1	159.7	34.9	34.9	34.6	142.3	142.0	141.5	101.1	101.7	99.4	32
6.1	6.1	6.1	17.7	17.6	17.7	4.6	4.5	4.3	15.5	15.3	15.0	12.3	12.2	11.9	33
5.4	5.4	5.4	15.2	15.0	15.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	13.0	12.8	12.3	9.3	9.2	9.4	34
6.5	6.5	6.4	19.3	19.1	19.2	3.5	3.4	3.4	14.2	14.0	12.7	14.9	14.8	14.3	35
5.8	5.8	5.7	20.5	20.3	20.3	2.6	2.5	2.6	13.1	13.0	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.4	36
15.0	14.8	14.7	65.1	64.7	61.6	14.8	14.7	14.3	50.0	49.6	48.5	51.0	50.8	50.8	37
14.8	14.6	14.4	64.9	64.5	61.6	14.6	14.5	14.1	48.0	47.6	47.1	46.8	46.7	46.7	38
31.8	31.5	30.4	124.3	123.3	121.7	25.8	25.8	25.4	75.3	75.3	73.4	135.0	134.8	129.4	39
5.2	4.9	5.0	16.8	16.6	15.8	3.3	3.3	3.2	9.3	9.3	9.2	29.3	29.2	28.4	40
5.4	5.4	5.7	19.5	19.4	19.4	5.4	5.4	5.2	11.8	11.8	11.4	27.5	27.3	25.3	41
4.4	4.4	4.2	18.7	18.7	17.9	4.2	4.3	3.9	11.1	11.1	10.7	10.5	10.4	10.2	42
9.8	9.8	10.0	43.1	42.4	42.3	6.8	6.8	7.0	29.1	29.3	27.1	49.2	49.6	48.6	43
2.9	2.9	2.9	9.7	9.5	9.4	1.8	1.8	1.9	5.4	5.5	5.8	4.3	4.3	4.3	44
60.8	60.5	60.9	230.5	230.3	231.4	50.4	50.4	49.3	153.4	153.6	154.9	212.9	211.5	207.4	45
5.3	5.2	5.8	20.9	21.1	21.3	6.6	6.6	6.4	14.0	14.2	13.9	14.9	14.9	14.7	46
6.5	6.5	6.7	30.6	30.4	28.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	18.1	18.1	16.9	27.6	27.7	25.4	47
18.7	18.7	19.3	62.3	62.6	62.2	13.4	13.3	13.0	39.4	39.1	36.9	44.5	43.9	43.9	48
11.9	11.7	12.7	44.9	45.5	42.7	12.7	12.7	12.2	34.0	33.5	32.1	30.3	30.1	31.4	49
242.0	244.4	239.3	772.8	768.1	749.7	168.2	167.6	160.3	524.6	519.9	484.6	643.5	641.9	607.3	50
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

B-7: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In thousands)

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967
1	TEXAS (continued)												
2	Dallas	575.6	571.8	538.5	8.1	8.0	7.8	30.2	29.2	29.2	156.3	154.8	141.4
3	El Paso	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.0	18.0	19.5
4	Fort Worth	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89.7	89.4	78.9
5	Galveston-Texas City	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.4	10.4	10.0
6	Houston	661.4	654.7	638.0	26.3	26.2	25.8	60.6	58.8	58.9	132.7	132.1	130.9
7	Lubbock	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.3	6.4	6.5
8	San Antonio	236.2	234.8	228.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	15.9	15.7	14.6	29.1	29.2	27.4
9	Waco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	Wichita Falls	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.7	3.7	3.5
11	UTAH	321.7	318.8	322.7	7.1	7.1	11.8	11.6	10.5	11.4	46.8	47.0	48.4
12	Salt Lake City	162.9	161.4	165.1	2.4	2.4	7.0	5.8	5.4	7.0	25.6	25.6	27.6
13	VERMONT	136.1	135.0	132.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	6.8	6.7	5.8	43.1	43.1	44.3
14	Burlington ¹³	33.2	33.2	31.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.0	9.9	9.7
15	Springfield ¹³	13.7	13.7	13.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.0	7.1	7.4
16	VIRGINIA ⁴	1,344.1	1,336.9	1,298.0	15.2	15.1	14.1	82.2	79.5	83.2	351.5	350.2	338.5
17	Lynchburg	47.9	47.8	46.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.9	2.8	2.6	21.7	21.6	20.9
18	Newport News-Hampton	91.9	91.9	88.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.6	4.5	4.6	28.7	28.5	26.9
19	Norfolk-Portsmouth	186.4	184.9	180.8	.1	.1	.1	12.1	11.5	11.7	20.1	19.8	19.1
20	Richmond	216.5	216.1	212.1	.2	.2	.2	14.8	14.5	14.2	51.1	51.2	51.1
21	Roanoke	73.7	73.3	71.2	.1	.1	.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	18.1	17.9	17.2
22	WASHINGTON	1,064.0	1,054.9	1,006.2	1.6	1.5	1.8	50.9	49.2	51.1	280.6	280.4	264.3
23	Seattle-Everett	539.6	535.7	499.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	26.1	25.4	24.7	171.1	171.3	157.5
24	Spokane	82.3	82.1	80.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.8	3.8	3.6	12.6	12.5	12.2
25	Tacoma	101.7	100.3	98.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.9	4.7	4.7	19.5	19.1	20.2
26	WEST VIRGINIA	496.4	494.2	492.9	46.9	46.9	48.0	21.7	21.8	20.5	128.0	127.6	132.4
27	Charleston	84.6	84.4	84.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.3	21.5	21.6	22.8
28	Huntington-Ashland	76.7	75.8	79.5	.7	.7	.7	3.1	2.6	4.5	24.1	23.8	26.5
29	Wheeling	53.9	53.2	54.9	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	15.8	15.2	17.1
30	WISCONSIN	1,430.2	1,424.2	1,400.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	56.7	55.4	54.8	497.0	497.2	510.5
31	Green Bay	48.2	47.7	46.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.1	2.0	1.9	15.6	15.7	15.5
32	Kenosha	31.7	31.9	32.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.2	1.1	1.1	15.2	15.5	16.1
33	La Crosse	28.4	28.1	27.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.1	1.0	1.0	8.5	8.4	9.0
34	Madison	111.6	111.0	105.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.1	4.9	4.7	15.6	15.6	15.7
35	Milwaukee	545.3	542.9	537.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	22.2	21.8	21.6	210.8	210.6	216.2
36	Racine	52.8	53.0	54.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.5	1.6	1.8	25.0	25.2	27.1
37	WYOMING	93.8	92.7	92.2	9.3	9.2	8.9	5.2	5.0	4.4	6.1	6.3	6.5
38	Casper	17.6	17.4	16.3	2.7	2.7	2.6	.9	.9	.8	1.2	1.2	1.2
	Cheyenne	17.2	17.3	17.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.6

¹ Not available.
² Combined with services.
³ Combined with construction.
⁴ Federal employment in the Maryland and Virginia sectors of the Washington Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area included in data for the District of Columbia.
⁵ Series revised to 1967 benchmark; not strictly comparable with previously published data.
⁶ See area definitions at end of annual average tables for new geographic coverage.
⁷ Area included in Chicago-Northwestern Indiana Standard Consolidated Area.
⁸ Combined with manufacturing.
⁹ Area included in New York-Northeastern New Jersey Standard Consolidated Area.
¹⁰ Subarea of Rochester Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.
¹¹ Subarea of New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.
¹² Initial inclusion in this publication.
¹³ Total includes data for industry divisions not shown separately. Services excludes agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.
 NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.
 SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

for States and selected areas, by industry division--Continued

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government			
Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	
46.5	45.8	43.3	150.5	150.2	141.6	45.4	45.3	43.5	79.5	79.0	75.1	59.1	59.4	56.6	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
63.1	63.1	60.7	160.9	158.4	154.1	33.3	33.1	32.6	111.4	110.1	105.6	73.1	72.9	69.4	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
10.1	10.1	10.1	57.1	56.8	55.9	14.5	14.5	13.9	39.7	38.8	36.9	68.6	68.5	68.3	7
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
22.0	22.0	22.5	70.4	69.7	69.2	12.9	12.8	12.7	50.4	49.3	47.0	100.5	100.4	99.7	10
14.3	14.4	14.0	44.8	44.3	43.6	9.8	9.7	9.7	26.6	26.2	25.1	33.6	33.4	31.1	11
7.4	7.3	7.4	24.8	24.3	23.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	25.1	24.8	23.9	23.2	23.1	22.1	12
1.7	1.7	1.7	6.6	6.6	6.4	-	-	-	6.5	6.4	5.8	-	-	-	13
.8	.8	.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	-	-	-	1.7	1.7	1.7	-	-	-	14
92.8	92.5	90.0	273.2	271.3	264.9	59.6	59.4	57.4	188.4	187.2	180.6	281.2	281.7	269.3	15
2.3	2.3	2.3	7.9	8.0	7.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.2	5.2	5.2	16
4.2	4.2	4.1	13.8	13.8	13.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	10.3	10.4	9.9	27.9	28.1	26.7	17
16.0	16.0	15.2	43.7	43.3	42.3	8.3	8.3	8.0	25.8	25.6	25.1	60.3	60.3	59.3	18
17.3	17.3	16.8	48.7	48.3	47.3	16.8	16.8	16.3	29.7	29.6	29.4	37.9	38.2	36.8	19
10.2	10.2	9.8	17.2	17.1	16.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	11.4	11.3	11.2	9.0	9.1	8.9	20
69.3	68.4	67.6	226.9	225.1	215.2	53.0	51.5	48.6	151.7	148.9	140.6	230.0	229.9	217.0	21
37.4	37.1	36.2	113.5	112.6	105.0	31.6	31.3	29.0	74.6	73.0	68.0	85.3	85.0	79.3	22
7.1	7.1	7.4	21.5	21.8	21.5	4.7	4.6	4.4	16.2	16.0	15.6	16.4	16.3	15.9	23
6.2	6.0	6.1	21.9	21.7	20.6	5.4	5.3	5.0	17.2	17.0	15.9	26.6	26.5	25.5	24
40.8	40.7	40.6	88.1	87.2	86.7	14.6	14.6	14.2	62.9	62.3	61.0	93.5	93.1	89.5	25
8.8	8.8	8.8	17.9	17.9	17.7	3.5	3.5	3.3	11.2	11.1	10.9	14.1	14.2	13.9	26
7.8	7.8	7.6	16.7	16.6	16.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	9.5	9.5	9.4	12.0	12.1	11.4	27
3.6	3.6	3.7	11.7	11.6	11.7	2.1	2.1	2.0	8.7	8.8	8.5	6.5	6.4	6.4	28
75.3	75.2	73.8	297.9	294.7	286.6	56.3	56.2	53.1	203.4	201.6	192.8	241.3	241.8	226.7	29
4.2	4.2	4.0	12.4	12.2	11.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	7.1	7.0	7.0	5.4	5.5	5.0	30
1.2	1.2	1.2	5.2	5.2	5.4	.7	.7	.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.6	31
2.1	2.1	2.0	6.7	6.7	6.4	.7	.7	.6	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.0	4.0	3.7	32
5.0	4.9	4.9	21.5	21.1	20.9	5.8	5.8	5.5	15.3	15.1	14.3	43.3	43.5	39.5	33
29.6	29.5	29.1	112.8	111.7	109.1	26.5	26.4	24.9	76.0	75.4	73.4	67.3	67.4	63.7	34
2.2	2.1	2.0	9.3	9.2	9.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.4	6.4	5.9	35
9.5	9.5	9.9	20.0	19.6	19.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	12.1	11.8	11.6	28.1	27.8	27.9	36
1.4	1.4	1.5	4.5	4.5	3.9	.8	.8	.8	2.6	2.5	2.1	3.5	3.4	3.4	37
2.4	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.9	3.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	5.3	5.3	5.4	38

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-1: Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, 1947 to date

Year and month	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
	Total private ¹			Manufacturing			Durable goods			Nondurable goods		
1947	\$45.58	40.3	\$1.131	\$49.17	40.4	\$1.217	\$51.76	40.5	\$1.278	\$46.03	40.2	\$1.145
1948	49.00	40.0	1.225	53.12	40.0	1.328	56.36	40.4	1.395	49.50	39.6	1.250
1949	50.24	39.4	1.275	53.88	39.1	1.378	57.25	39.4	1.453	50.38	38.9	1.295
1950	53.13	39.8	1.335	58.32	40.5	1.440	62.43	41.1	1.519	53.48	39.7	1.347
1951	57.86	39.9	1.45	63.34	40.6	1.56	68.48	41.5	1.65	56.88	39.5	1.44
1952	60.65	39.9	1.52	67.16	40.7	1.65	72.63	41.5	1.75	59.95	39.7	1.51
1953	63.76	39.6	1.61	70.47	40.5	1.74	76.63	41.2	1.86	62.57	39.6	1.58
1954	64.52	39.1	1.65	70.49	39.6	1.78	76.19	40.1	1.90	63.18	39.0	1.62
1955	67.72	39.6	1.71	75.70	40.7	1.86	82.19	41.3	1.99	66.63	39.9	1.67
1956	70.74	39.3	1.80	78.78	40.4	1.95	85.28	41.0	2.08	70.09	39.6	1.77
1957	73.33	38.8	1.89	81.59	39.8	2.05	88.26	40.3	2.19	72.52	39.2	1.85
1958	75.08	38.5	1.95	82.71	39.2	2.11	89.27	39.5	2.26	74.11	38.8	1.91
1959	78.78	39.0	2.02	88.26	40.3	2.19	96.05	40.7	2.36	78.61	39.7	1.98
1960	80.67	38.6	2.09	89.72	39.7	2.26	97.44	40.1	2.43	80.36	39.2	2.05
1961	82.60	38.6	2.14	92.34	39.8	2.32	100.35	40.3	2.49	82.92	39.3	2.11
1962	85.91	38.7	2.22	96.56	40.4	2.39	104.70	40.9	2.56	85.93	39.6	2.17
1963	88.46	38.8	2.28	99.63	40.5	2.46	108.09	41.1	2.63	87.91	39.6	2.22
1964	91.33	38.7	2.36	102.97	40.7	2.53	112.19	41.4	2.71	90.91	39.7	2.29
1965	95.06	38.8	2.45	107.53	41.2	2.61	117.18	42.0	2.79	94.64	40.1	2.36
1966	98.69	38.7	2.55	112.34	41.3	2.72	122.09	42.1	2.90	98.49	40.2	2.45
1967	101.99	38.2	2.67	114.90	40.6	2.83	123.60	41.2	3.00	102.03	39.7	2.57
1967: April	99.41	37.8	2.63	112.56	40.2	2.80	121.18	40.8	2.97	100.22	39.3	2.55
1967: May	100.06	37.9	2.64	113.52	40.4	2.81	122.89	41.1	2.99	100.73	39.5	2.55
1967: June	101.88	38.3	2.66	114.49	40.6	2.82	123.19	41.2	2.99	101.63	39.7	2.56
1967: July	103.18	38.5	2.68	113.65	40.3	2.82	122.40	40.8	3.00	102.03	39.7	2.57
1967: August	103.45	38.6	2.68	114.77	40.7	2.82	123.30	41.1	3.00	102.80	40.0	2.57
1967: September	104.06	38.4	2.71	116.57	40.9	2.85	126.05	41.6	3.03	104.66	40.1	2.61
1967: October	103.25	38.1	2.71	116.28	40.8	2.85	125.44	41.4	3.03	104.14	39.9	2.61
1967: November	103.63	38.1	2.72	117.50	40.8	2.88	126.07	41.2	3.06	105.06	40.1	2.62
1967: December	103.90	38.2	2.72	119.31	41.0	2.91	129.58	41.8	3.10	105.60	40.0	2.64
1968: January	102.75	37.5	2.74	117.60	40.0	2.94	127.70	40.8	3.13	103.86	38.9	2.67
1968: February	104.05	37.7	2.76	119.07	40.5	2.94	128.96	41.2	3.13	106.40	39.7	2.68
1968: March	104.43	37.7	2.77	120.18	40.6	2.96	129.68	41.3	3.14	106.79	39.7	2.69
1968: April	104.63	37.5	2.79	118.70	40.1	2.96	128.11	40.8	3.14	105.30	39.0	2.70

Year and month	Mining			Contract construction			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate		
1947	\$59.94	40.8	\$1.469	\$58.87	38.2	\$1.541	\$38.07	40.5	\$0.940	\$43.21	37.9	\$1.140
1948	65.56	39.4	1.664	65.27	38.1	1.713	40.80	40.4	1.010	45.48	37.9	1.200
1949	62.33	36.3	1.717	67.56	37.7	1.792	42.93	40.5	1.060	47.63	37.8	1.260
1950	67.16	37.9	1.772	69.68	37.4	1.863	44.55	40.5	1.100	50.52	37.7	1.340
1951	74.11	38.4	1.93	76.96	38.1	2.02	47.79	40.5	1.18	54.67	37.7	1.45
1952	77.59	38.6	2.01	82.86	38.9	2.13	49.20	40.0	1.23	57.08	37.8	1.51
1953	83.03	38.8	2.14	86.41	37.9	2.28	51.35	39.5	1.30	59.57	37.7	1.58
1954	82.60	38.6	2.14	88.91	37.2	2.39	53.33	39.5	1.35	62.04	37.6	1.65
1955	89.54	40.7	2.20	90.90	37.1	2.45	55.16	39.4	1.40	63.92	37.6	1.70
1956	95.06	40.8	2.33	96.38	37.5	2.57	57.48	39.1	1.47	65.68	36.9	1.78
1957	98.65	40.1	2.46	100.27	37.0	2.71	59.60	38.7	1.54	67.53	36.7	1.84
1958	96.08	38.9	2.47	103.78	36.8	2.82	61.76	38.6	1.60	70.12	37.1	1.89
1959	103.68	40.5	2.56	108.41	37.0	2.93	64.41	38.8	1.66	72.74	37.3	1.95
1960	105.44	40.4	2.61	113.04	36.7	3.08	66.01	38.6	1.71	75.14	37.2	2.02
1961	106.92	40.5	2.64	118.08	36.9	3.20	67.41	38.3	1.76	77.12	36.9	2.09
1962	110.43	40.9	2.70	122.47	37.0	3.31	69.91	38.2	1.83	80.94	37.3	2.17
1963	114.40	41.6	2.75	127.19	37.3	3.41	72.01	38.1	1.89	84.38	37.5	2.25
1964	117.74	41.9	2.81	132.06	37.2	3.55	74.28	37.9	1.96	85.79	37.3	2.30
1965	123.52	42.3	2.92	138.38	37.4	3.70	76.53	37.7	2.03	88.91	37.2	2.39
1966	130.66	42.7	3.06	145.89	37.6	3.88	79.02	37.1	2.13	92.50	37.3	2.48
1967	136.32	42.6	3.20	154.19	37.7	4.09	82.35	36.6	2.25	96.57	37.0	2.61
1967: April	134.51	42.3	3.18	147.23	36.9	3.99	80.73	36.2	2.23	95.83	37.0	2.59
1967: May	134.09	42.3	3.17	149.54	37.2	4.02	81.09	36.2	2.24	96.20	37.0	2.60
1967: June	136.53	42.8	3.19	153.56	38.2	4.02	82.80	36.8	2.25	96.20	37.0	2.60
1967: July	139.43	43.3	3.22	157.90	38.7	4.08	84.15	37.4	2.25	97.20	37.1	2.62
1967: August	138.24	43.2	3.20	159.08	38.8	4.10	84.15	37.4	2.25	96.83	37.1	2.61
1967: September	139.32	43.0	3.24	162.60	38.9	4.18	83.45	36.6	2.28	97.31	37.0	2.63
1967: October	139.00	42.9	3.24	160.40	38.1	4.21	82.90	36.2	2.29	98.69	37.1	2.66
1967: November	139.32	43.0	3.24	161.24	38.3	4.21	82.67	36.1	2.29	98.42	37.0	2.66
1967: December	138.55	42.5	3.26	154.76	36.5	4.24	83.45	36.6	2.28	99.16	37.0	2.68
1968: January	137.45	41.4	3.32	151.55	35.0	4.33	83.65	35.9	2.33	99.90	37.0	2.70
1968: February	137.28	41.6	3.30	154.21	36.2	4.26	84.49	35.8	2.36	100.37	36.9	2.72
1968: March	137.61	41.7	3.30	153.79	36.1	4.26	84.61	35.7	2.37	100.46	36.8	2.73
1968: April	138.93	42.1	3.30	158.90	37.3	4.26	83.90	35.4	2.37	101.20	36.8	2.75

¹For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967
	TOTAL PRIVATE	\$104.63	\$104.43	\$104.05	\$99.41	\$99.56	\$2.79	\$2.77	\$2.76	\$2.63	\$2.62
	MINING	138.93	137.61	137.28	134.51	132.09	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.18	3.16
10	METAL MINING.....	-	136.78	137.78	137.05	137.60	-	3.32	3.32	3.24	3.23
101	Iron ores.....	-	140.87	144.08	137.67	139.40	-	3.37	3.39	3.27	3.28
102	Copper ores.....	-	131.14	131.22	142.35	143.55	-	3.23	3.24	3.28	3.27
11,12	COAL MINING.....	-	152.22	151.13	148.45	145.39	-	3.74	3.75	3.73	3.69
12	Bituminous coal and lignite mining....	-	154.19	153.06	150.78	147.68	-	3.77	3.77	3.76	3.72
13	OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION.....	-	134.50	133.66	129.63	127.75	-	3.21	3.19	3.05	3.02
131,2	Crude petroleum and natural gas fields..	-	138.50	137.36	135.71	131.78	-	3.48	3.46	3.31	3.27
138	Oil and gas field services.....	-	131.24	130.36	125.27	123.52	-	3.01	2.99	2.86	2.82
14	NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS	-	125.27	125.42	124.65	119.03	-	2.92	2.91	2.77	2.73
142	Crushed and broken stone.....	-	121.33	122.38	122.89	115.84	-	2.77	2.75	2.66	2.58
	CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	158.90	153.79	154.21	147.23	146.83	4.26	4.26	4.26	3.99	3.99
15	GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS.....	-	145.85	146.32	139.32	139.26	-	4.12	4.11	3.87	3.89
16	HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS.....	-	145.92	147.80	139.48	138.90	-	3.79	3.78	3.54	3.49
161	Highway and street construction.....	-	134.52	132.97	131.60	126.86	-	3.54	3.49	3.29	3.14
162	Heavy construction, n.e.c.....	-	154.82	158.80	146.28	147.75	-	3.98	3.99	3.77	3.75
17	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS.....	-	162.08	161.17	155.86	154.64	-	4.54	4.54	4.27	4.26
171	Plumbing, heating, air conditioning....	-	174.04	174.65	164.74	164.35	-	4.58	4.56	4.29	4.28
172	Painting, paper hanging, decorating....	-	147.07	144.40	140.54	140.54	-	4.19	4.21	3.97	3.97
173	Electrical work.....	-	192.77	194.27	184.89	184.78	-	5.02	5.02	4.79	4.75
174	Masonry, stonework, and plastering....	-	141.92	132.80	141.45	138.58	-	4.34	4.34	4.10	4.10
176	Roofing and sheetmetal work.....	-	124.62	125.69	122.88	118.72	-	4.02	3.99	3.69	3.71
	MANUFACTURING	118.70	120.18	119.07	112.56	112.44	2.96	2.96	2.94	2.80	2.79
19,24,25,32-39	DURABLE GOODS.....	128.11	129.68	128.96	121.18	121.36	3.14	3.14	3.13	2.97	2.96
20-23,26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	105.30	106.79	106.40	100.22	100.08	2.70	2.69	2.68	2.55	2.54
	<i>Durable Goods</i>										
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	135.63	137.28	139.77	132.48	133.54	3.30	3.30	3.32	3.20	3.21
192	Ammunition, except for small arms.....	133.32	134.56	138.44	131.46	134.55	3.30	3.29	3.32	3.23	3.25
1925	Complete guided missiles.....	-	154.34	156.29	146.78	151.26	-	3.71	3.73	3.58	3.61
194	Sighting and fire control equipment....	-	136.91	141.98	140.51	137.60	-	3.44	3.48	3.26	3.23
191,3,5,6,9	Other ordnance and accessories.....	142.89	145.20	142.46	133.22	130.20	3.30	3.30	3.29	3.12	3.10
24	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS.....	102.97	100.50	101.09	94.77	93.09	2.53	2.50	2.49	2.34	2.31
242	Sawmills and planing mills.....	98.25	96.40	95.91	88.84	88.22	2.42	2.41	2.38	2.21	2.20
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general....	-	98.70	98.49	91.66	90.80	-	2.48	2.45	2.28	2.27
243	Millwork, plywood & related products..	109.30	108.09	106.90	103.41	101.09	2.64	2.63	2.62	2.51	2.49
2431	Millwork.....	-	105.18	104.40	99.79	98.55	-	2.61	2.61	2.47	2.47
2432	Veneer and plywood.....	-	111.51	110.30	107.19	104.42	-	2.63	2.62	2.54	2.51
244	Wooden containers.....	85.93	84.46	84.10	79.56	77.76	2.17	2.16	2.14	1.95	1.92
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates....	-	81.30	80.73	76.92	75.55	-	2.09	2.07	1.89	1.87
249	Miscellaneous wood products.....	95.34	95.65	94.19	89.35	88.56	2.36	2.35	2.32	2.19	2.16
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	96.96	98.42	98.01	90.46	90.74	2.43	2.43	2.42	2.29	2.28
251	Household furniture.....	91.94	93.56	92.92	84.24	84.71	2.31	2.31	2.30	2.16	2.15
2511	Wood household furniture.....	-	89.19	88.37	79.99	80.60	-	2.17	2.15	2.02	2.01
2512	Upholstered household furniture.....	-	99.20	98.95	87.98	88.07	-	2.48	2.48	2.34	2.33
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings.....	-	99.57	98.89	90.58	91.92	-	2.54	2.51	2.39	2.40
252	Office furniture.....	-	110.70	111.24	110.24	109.82	-	2.70	2.70	2.65	2.64
254	Partitions and fixtures.....	-	118.00	117.68	113.65	113.12	-	2.95	2.92	2.82	2.80
253,9	Other furniture and fixtures.....	105.71	105.97	105.30	99.14	97.68	2.61	2.61	2.60	2.43	2.40
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS ..	122.01	119.60	119.60	115.23	113.70	2.94	2.91	2.91	2.79	2.78
321	Flat glass.....	-	155.80	156.42	150.33	149.24	-	3.80	3.76	3.64	3.64
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	120.90	114.69	118.26	113.24	115.34	3.00	2.86	2.92	2.81	2.82
3221	Glass containers.....	-	111.46	123.11	117.67	119.68	-	2.88	3.01	2.87	2.87
3229	Pressed and blown glass, n.e.c.....	-	115.83	115.26	107.56	108.78	-	2.86	2.86	2.73	2.74
324	Cement, hydraulic.....	141.28	134.64	133.98	132.70	129.02	3.34	3.30	3.30	3.19	3.17
325	Structural clay products.....	102.77	102.11	100.80	99.55	97.77	2.55	2.54	2.52	2.44	2.42
3251	Brick and structural clay tile.....	-	96.08	93.37	93.34	90.98	-	2.39	2.34	2.26	2.23
326	Pottery and related products.....	-	107.73	108.54	103.22	101.26	-	2.70	2.70	2.60	2.57
327	Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	129.21	122.25	121.25	116.57	113.40	2.93	2.89	2.88	2.73	2.70
328,9	Other stone and nonmetallic mineral products.....	119.77	121.84	120.83	116.60	114.93	2.95	2.95	2.94	2.83	2.81
3291	Abrasive products.....	-	124.14	123.12	113.78	116.62	-	3.05	3.04	2.94	2.96

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967
-	TOTAL PRIVATE	37.5	37.7	37.7	37.8	38.0	-	-	-	-	-
	MINING	42.1	41.7	41.6	42.3	41.8	-	-	-	-	-
10	METAL MINING	-	41.2	41.5	42.3	42.6	-	-	-	-	-
101	Iron ores	-	41.8	42.5	42.1	42.5	-	-	-	-	-
102	Copper ores	-	40.6	40.5	43.4	43.9	-	-	-	-	-
11,12	COAL MINING	-	40.7	40.3	39.8	39.4	-	-	-	-	-
12	Bituminous coal and lignite mining ..	-	40.9	40.6	40.1	39.7	-	-	-	-	-
13	OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION	-	41.9	41.9	42.5	42.3	-	-	-	-	-
131,2	Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	-	39.8	39.7	41.0	40.3	-	-	-	-	-
138	Oil and gas field services	-	43.6	43.6	43.8	43.8	-	-	-	-	-
14	NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS	-	42.9	43.1	45.0	43.6	-	-	-	-	-
142	Crushed and broken stone	-	43.8	44.5	46.2	44.9	-	-	-	-	-
-	CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	37.3	36.1	36.2	36.9	36.8	-	-	-	-	-
15	GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	-	35.4	35.6	36.0	35.8	-	-	-	-	-
16	HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS ..	-	38.5	39.1	39.4	39.8	-	-	-	-	-
161	Highway and street construction	-	38.0	38.1	40.0	40.4	-	-	-	-	-
162	Heavy construction, n e c	-	38.9	39.8	38.8	39.4	-	-	-	-	-
17	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	-	35.7	35.5	36.5	36.3	-	-	-	-	-
171	Plumbing, heating, air conditioning ..	-	38.0	38.3	38.4	38.4	-	-	-	-	-
172	Painting, paper hanging, decorating ..	-	35.1	34.3	35.4	35.4	-	-	-	-	-
173	Electrical work	-	38.4	38.7	38.6	38.9	-	-	-	-	-
174	Masonry, stonework, and plastering ..	-	32.7	30.6	34.5	33.8	-	-	-	-	-
176	Roofing and sheet metal work	-	31.0	31.5	33.3	32.0	-	-	-	-	-
-	MANUFACTURING	40.1	40.6	40.5	40.2	40.3	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.2
19,24,25,32-39	DURABLE GOODS	40.8	41.3	41.2	40.8	41.0	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.4
20-23,26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS ..	39.0	39.7	39.7	39.3	39.4	2.6	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.0
	<i>Durable Goods</i>										
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	41.1	41.6	42.1	41.4	41.6	-	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.4
192	Ammunition, except for small arms ..	40.4	40.9	41.7	40.7	41.4	-	2.7	3.4	2.7	3.2
1925	Complete guided missiles	-	41.6	41.9	41.0	41.9	-	-	-	-	-
194	Sighting and fire control equipment ..	-	39.8	40.8	43.1	42.6	-	2.6	3.7	4.9	4.3
191,3,5,6,9	Other ordnance and accessories	43.3	44.0	43.3	42.7	42.0	-	4.7	4.2	4.1	3.7
24	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	40.7	40.2	40.6	40.5	40.3	-	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.3
242	Sawmills and planing mills	40.6	40.0	40.3	40.2	40.1	-	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general	-	39.8	40.2	40.2	40.0	-	-	-	-	-
243	Millwork, plywood & related products.	41.4	41.1	40.8	41.2	40.6	-	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.2
2431	Millwork	-	40.3	40.0	40.4	39.9	-	-	-	-	-
2432	Veneer and plywood	-	42.4	42.1	42.2	41.6	-	-	-	-	-
244	Wooden containers	39.6	39.1	39.3	40.8	40.5	-	2.6	2.8	3.4	3.1
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates ..	-	38.9	39.0	40.7	40.4	-	-	-	-	-
249	Miscellaneous wood products	40.4	40.7	40.6	40.8	41.0	-	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.4
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	39.9	40.5	40.5	39.5	39.8	-	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.6
251	Household furniture	39.8	40.5	40.4	39.0	39.4	-	3.1	2.8	2.2	2.4
2511	Wood household furniture	-	41.1	41.1	39.6	40.1	-	-	-	-	-
2512	Upholstered household furniture	-	40.0	39.9	37.6	37.8	-	-	-	-	-
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings	-	39.2	39.4	37.9	38.3	-	-	-	-	-
252	Office furniture	-	41.0	41.2	41.6	41.6	-	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.3
254	Partitions and fixtures	-	40.0	40.3	40.3	40.4	-	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.9
253,9	Other furniture and fixtures	40.5	40.6	40.5	40.8	40.7	-	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS ..	41.5	41.1	41.1	41.3	40.9	-	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.7
321	Flat glass	-	41.0	41.6	41.3	41.0	-	3.6	3.9	3.2	3.2
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	40.3	40.1	40.5	40.3	40.9	-	3.3	3.9	3.7	4.0
3221	Glass containers	-	38.7	40.9	41.0	41.7	-	-	-	-	-
3229	Pressed and blown glass, n e c	-	40.5	40.3	39.4	39.7	-	-	-	-	-
324	Cement, hydraulic	42.3	40.8	40.6	41.6	40.7	-	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.2
325	Structural clay products	40.3	40.2	40.0	40.8	40.4	-	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.0
3251	Brick and structural clay tile	-	40.2	39.9	41.3	40.8	-	-	-	-	-
326	Pottery and related products	-	39.9	40.2	39.7	39.4	-	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.2
327	Concrete, gypsum and plaster products	44.1	42.3	42.1	42.7	42.0	-	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.1
328,9	Other stone and nonmetallic mineral products	40.6	41.3	41.1	41.2	40.9	-	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2
3291	Abrasive products	-	40.7	40.5	38.7	39.4	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
33	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	\$ 147.14	\$146.23	\$144.70	\$ 133.57	\$ 135.38	\$ 3.52	\$ 3.49	\$ 3.47	\$ 3.29	\$ 3.31
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products ..	(*)	154.71	151.57	139.35	142.31	(*)	3.71	3.67	3.51	3.54
3312	Blast furnaces and steel mills	-	156.00	153.26	140.98	143.60	-	3.75	3.72	3.56	3.59
332	Iron and steel foundries	134.78	135.85	134.46	123.11	124.73	3.24	3.25	3.24	3.01	3.02
3321	Gray iron foundries	-	138.22	137.57	121.06	122.36	-	3.26	3.26	2.96	2.97
3322	Malleable iron foundries	-	133.93	130.61	127.80	128.21	-	3.34	3.29	3.14	3.15
3323	Steel foundries	-	131.52	129.74	125.77	128.44	-	3.20	3.18	3.06	3.08
333,4	Nonferrous metals	(*)	138.93	138.74	132.51	131.15	(*)	3.30	3.28	3.14	3.13
335	Nonferrous rolling and drawing	(*)	141.26	140.51	130.40	131.24	(*)	3.27	3.26	3.09	3.11
3351	Copper rolling and drawing	-	147.63	145.97	129.68	136.53	-	3.34	3.31	3.14	3.19
3352	Aluminum rolling and drawing	-	146.63	145.85	135.79	130.15	-	3.34	3.33	3.18	3.19
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating ..	-	133.88	133.56	126.23	128.74	-	3.18	3.18	2.97	2.98
336	Nonferrous foundries	123.83	125.05	125.66	117.68	117.27	3.05	3.05	3.05	2.92	2.91
3361	Aluminum castings	-	128.74	129.89	116.47	116.18	-	3.08	3.10	2.89	2.89
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings	-	120.30	121.50	118.59	118.78	-	3.00	3.00	2.95	2.94
339	Miscellaneous primary metal products ...	151.20	156.14	154.45	142.27	147.70	3.67	3.70	3.66	3.47	3.50
3391	Iron and steel forgings	-	159.36	157.32	144.36	149.45	-	3.84	3.80	3.60	3.61
34	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	126.07	128.03	125.87	121.54	120.72	3.09	3.10	3.07	2.95	2.93
341	Metal cans	(*)	145.25	138.79	143.38	142.86	(*)	3.50	3.41	3.35	3.33
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	119.69	123.30	116.23	115.30	115.46	2.97	3.00	2.95	2.84	2.83
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, incl. saws	-	118.78	117.96	112.75	114.13	-	2.89	2.87	2.75	2.75
3429	Hardware, n e c	-	126.18	114.90	116.87	116.47	-	3.07	3.00	2.90	2.89
343	Plumbing and heating, except electric ...	116.47	116.76	116.76	110.88	109.14	2.89	2.89	2.89	2.80	2.77
3431,2	Sanitary ware & plumbers' brass goods ..	-	119.84	119.54	112.28	110.37	-	2.93	2.93	2.80	2.78
3433	Heating equipment, except electric	-	114.11	114.40	108.81	107.92	-	2.86	2.86	2.79	2.76
344	Fabricated structural metal products	121.70	123.93	123.22	121.25	122.13	3.05	3.06	3.05	2.95	2.95
3441	Fabricated structural steel	-	125.77	124.03	121.72	121.30	-	3.06	3.04	2.94	2.93
3442	Metal doors, sash, and trim	-	105.86	104.93	103.72	102.43	-	2.68	2.67	2.58	2.58
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops) ..	-	129.36	130.33	130.31	133.85	-	3.21	3.21	3.11	3.12
3444	Sheet metal work	-	130.56	128.07	124.54	124.53	-	3.20	3.17	3.06	3.03
3446,9	Architectural and misc. metal work ...	-	119.80	119.50	114.97	115.54	-	2.98	2.98	2.86	2.86
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	132.93	134.42	133.55	125.27	128.33	3.07	3.09	3.07	2.92	2.93
3451	Screw machine products	-	128.74	128.33	121.82	123.80	-	2.98	2.95	2.82	2.82
3452	Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers	-	140.16	138.77	129.08	132.54	-	3.20	3.19	3.03	3.04
346	Metal stampings	142.12	143.64	140.95	131.02	125.02	3.40	3.42	3.38	3.18	3.11
347	Metal services, n e c	110.12	111.78	111.52	107.98	108.39	2.76	2.76	2.74	2.64	2.65
348	Misc. fabricated wire products	115.46	117.01	115.30	108.54	109.75	2.83	2.84	2.84	2.68	2.69
349	Misc. fabricated metal products	123.30	124.61	124.38	119.07	120.35	3.00	3.01	2.99	2.89	2.90
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	-	127.60	127.07	123.43	124.62	-	3.06	3.04	2.96	2.96
35	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	138.36	140.44	139.59	134.82	136.20	3.31	3.32	3.30	3.15	3.16
351	Engines and turbines	151.56	154.64	151.50	142.27	146.20	3.60	3.63	3.59	3.42	3.44
3511	Steam engines and turbines	-	154.98	154.56	148.12	151.87	-	3.69	3.68	3.51	3.54
3519	Internal combustion engines, n e c	-	154.51	150.17	139.93	143.82	-	3.61	3.55	3.38	3.40
352	Farm machinery	-	135.53	132.76	130.38	135.14	-	3.33	3.27	3.18	3.21
353	Construction and related machinery	137.12	139.11	136.69	130.52	131.57	3.32	3.32	3.27	3.13	3.14
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery	-	142.55	139.67	132.43	133.81	-	3.46	3.39	3.23	3.24
3533	Oil field machinery	-	135.72	132.56	127.41	126.56	-	3.12	3.09	2.97	2.95
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, cranes, monorails ..	-	140.18	139.43	134.54	137.15	-	3.23	3.22	3.10	3.11
354	Metal working machinery	159.48	160.65	160.03	156.07	156.29	3.60	3.61	3.58	3.43	3.42
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types	-	154.44	155.31	156.49	158.18	-	3.51	3.49	3.38	3.38
3544	Special dies, tools, jigs & fixtures ..	-	185.10	183.61	174.17	173.59	-	3.93	3.89	3.69	3.67
3545	Machine tool accessories	-	139.40	138.13	138.35	138.22	-	3.28	3.25	3.13	3.12
3542,8	Misc. metal working machinery	-	139.77	140.77	136.96	137.71	-	3.32	3.32	3.20	3.21
355	Special industry machinery	127.20	130.93	131.24	128.14	128.01	3.08	3.11	3.11	2.98	2.97
3551	Food products machinery	-	133.63	134.27	136.40	137.53	-	3.22	3.22	3.15	3.14
3552	Textile machinery	-	110.81	109.74	103.34	103.34	-	2.67	2.67	2.49	2.49
3555	Printing trades machinery	-	141.37	144.14	143.23	141.59	-	3.35	3.36	3.27	3.27
356	General industrial machinery	133.90	136.36	136.36	132.29	133.65	3.25	3.27	3.27	3.12	3.13
3561	Pumps and compressors	-	132.40	132.72	130.48	130.78	-	3.16	3.16	3.07	3.07
3562	Ball and roller bearings	-	142.38	141.28	137.71	138.67	-	3.39	3.38	3.21	3.21
3566	Power transmission equipment	-	133.40	133.81	131.13	132.80	-	3.23	3.24	3.10	3.11
357	Office and computing machines	131.70	132.99	133.49	130.20	130.51	3.22	3.22	3.24	3.10	3.10
3571	Computing machines and cash registers ..	-	138.11	138.36	137.05	136.73	-	3.32	3.35	3.24	3.24
358	Service industry machinery	118.20	121.81	121.30	115.83	117.83	3.00	3.03	3.01	2.86	2.86
3585	Refrigeration machinery	-	124.64	122.92	117.91	119.77	-	3.07	3.05	2.89	2.90
359	Misc. machinery, except electrical	135.89	137.28	135.99	129.17	129.47	3.19	3.20	3.17	2.99	2.99

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
33	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	41.8	41.9	41.7	40.6	40.9	-	-	-	-	-
331	Blast furnaces and basic steel products	(*)	41.7	41.3	39.7	40.2	3.1	2.9	1.8	2.3	
3312	Blast furnaces and steel mills	-	41.6	41.2	39.6	40.0	-	-	-	-	
332	Iron and steel foundries	41.6	41.8	41.5	40.9	41.3	4.5	4.3	3.8	4.0	
3321	Gray iron foundries	-	42.4	42.2	40.9	41.2	-	-	-	-	
3322	Malleable iron foundries	-	40.1	39.7	40.7	40.7	-	-	-	-	
3323	Steel foundries	-	41.1	40.8	41.1	41.7	-	-	-	-	
333,4	Nonferrous metals	(*)	42.1	42.3	42.2	41.9	4.7	4.7	3.9	3.9	
335	Nonferrous rolling and drawing	(*)	43.2	43.1	42.2	42.2	4.9	4.6	4.1	4.7	
3351	Copper rolling and drawing	-	44.2	44.1	41.3	42.8	-	-	-	-	
3352	Aluminum rolling and drawing	-	43.9	43.8	42.7	40.8	-	-	-	-	
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	-	42.1	42.0	42.5	43.2	-	-	-	-	
336	Nonferrous castings	40.6	41.0	41.2	40.3	40.3	3.6	3.9	3.0	3.2	
3361	Aluminum castings	-	41.8	41.9	40.3	40.2	-	-	-	-	
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings	-	40.1	40.5	40.2	40.4	-	-	-	-	
339	Miscellaneous primary metal products	41.2	42.2	42.2	41.0	42.2	4.9	4.4	4.2	5.2	
3391	Iron and steel forgings	-	41.5	41.4	40.1	41.4	-	-	-	-	
34	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	40.8	41.3	41.0	41.2	41.2	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.7	
341	Metal cans	(*)	41.5	40.7	42.8	42.9	3.0	2.5	4.9	4.1	
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	40.3	41.1	39.4	40.6	40.8	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.1	
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, incl. saws	-	41.1	41.1	41.0	41.5	-	-	-	-	
3429	Hardware, n e c	-	41.1	38.3	40.3	40.3	-	-	-	-	
343	Plumbing and heating, except electric	40.3	40.4	40.4	39.6	39.4	2.7	2.6	2.0	2.2	
3431,2	Sanitary ware & plumbers' brass goods	-	40.9	40.8	40.1	39.7	-	-	-	-	
3433	Heating equipment, except electric	-	39.9	40.0	39.0	39.1	-	-	-	-	
344	Fabricated structural metal products	39.9	40.5	40.4	41.1	41.4	2.7	2.6	3.4	3.5	
3441	Fabricated structural steel	-	41.1	40.8	41.4	41.4	-	-	-	-	
3442	Metal doors, sash, and trim	-	39.5	39.3	40.2	39.7	-	-	-	-	
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	-	40.3	40.6	41.9	42.9	-	-	-	-	
3444	Sheet metal work	-	40.8	40.4	40.7	41.1	-	-	-	-	
3446,9	Architectural and misc. metal work	-	40.2	40.1	40.2	40.4	-	-	-	-	
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	43.3	43.5	43.5	42.9	43.8	5.5	5.4	5.0	5.9	
3451	Screw machine products	-	43.2	43.5	43.2	43.9	-	-	-	-	
3452	Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers	-	43.8	43.5	42.6	43.6	-	-	-	-	
346	Metal stampings	41.8	42.0	41.7	41.2	40.2	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.4	
347	Metal services, n e c	39.9	40.5	40.7	40.9	40.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.2	
348	Misc. fabricated wire products	40.8	41.2	40.6	40.5	40.8	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.6	
349	Misc. fabricated metal products	41.1	41.4	41.6	41.2	41.5	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.6	
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	-	41.7	41.8	41.7	42.1	-	-	-	-	
35	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	41.8	42.3	42.3	42.8	43.1	4.0	3.9	4.5	4.8	
351	Engines and turbines	42.1	42.6	42.2	41.6	42.5	4.8	4.3	4.0	5.1	
3511	Steam engines and turbines	-	42.0	42.0	42.2	42.9	-	-	-	-	
3519	Internal combustion engines, n e c	-	42.8	42.3	41.4	42.3	-	-	-	-	
352	Farm machinery	-	40.7	40.6	41.0	42.1	2.9	2.7	3.4	4.1	
353	Construction and related machinery	41.3	41.9	41.8	41.7	41.9	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.4	
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery	-	41.2	41.2	41.0	41.3	-	-	-	-	
3533	Oil field machinery	-	43.5	42.9	42.9	42.9	-	-	-	-	
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, cranes, monorails	-	43.4	43.3	43.4	44.1	-	-	-	-	
354	Metal working machinery	44.3	44.5	44.7	45.5	45.7	6.1	6.2	7.0	7.3	
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types	-	44.0	44.5	46.3	46.8	-	-	-	-	
3544	Special dies, tools, jigs, & fixtures	-	47.1	47.2	47.2	47.3	-	-	-	-	
3545	Machine tool accessories	-	42.5	42.5	44.2	44.3	-	-	-	-	
3542,8	Misc. metal working machinery	-	42.1	42.4	42.8	42.9	-	-	-	-	
355	Special industry machinery	41.3	42.1	42.2	43.0	43.1	4.0	3.8	4.8	5.0	
3551	Food products machinery	-	41.5	41.7	43.3	43.8	-	-	-	-	
3552	Textile machinery	-	41.5	41.1	41.5	41.5	-	-	-	-	
3555	Printing trades machinery	-	42.2	42.9	43.8	43.3	-	-	-	-	
356	General industrial machinery	41.2	41.7	41.7	42.4	42.7	3.3	3.3	4.2	4.5	
3561	Pumps and compressors	-	41.9	42.0	42.5	42.6	-	-	-	-	
3562	Ball and roller bearings	-	42.0	41.8	42.9	43.2	-	-	-	-	
3566	Power transmission equipment	-	41.3	41.3	42.3	42.7	-	-	-	-	
357	Office and computing machines	40.9	41.3	41.2	42.0	42.1	2.5	2.4	2.8	3.2	
3571	Computing machines and cash registers	-	41.6	41.3	42.3	42.2	-	-	-	-	
358	Service industry machines	39.4	40.2	40.3	40.5	41.2	2.4	2.3	2.5	3.0	
3585	Refrigeration machinery	-	40.6	40.3	40.8	41.3	-	-	-	-	
359	Misc. machinery, except electrical	42.6	42.9	42.9	43.2	43.3	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.3	

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
36	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES...	\$114.05	\$115.49	\$116.06	\$108.35	\$108.93	\$2.88	\$2.88	\$2.88	\$2.75	\$2.73
361	Electric test & distributing equipment...	122.61	124.42	124.20	119.36	120.10	3.02	3.02	3.00	2.89	2.88
3611	Electric measuring instruments.....	-	111.23	110.70	105.06	104.92	-	2.76	2.74	2.62	2.61
3612	Transformers.....	-	127.10	127.41	124.80	126.48	-	3.07	3.07	3.00	2.99
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus..	-	133.02	133.04	127.98	129.50	-	3.19	3.16	3.04	3.04
362	Electrical industrial apparatus.....	119.10	121.20	120.99	117.62	117.26	3.00	3.00	2.98	2.89	2.86
3621	Motors and generators.....	-	121.81	122.21	119.84	118.49	-	3.03	3.01	2.93	2.89
3622	Industrial controls.....	-	117.68	116.00	111.72	112.31	-	2.92	2.90	2.80	2.78
363	Household appliances.....	123.24	124.00	124.62	111.93	115.15	3.12	3.10	3.10	2.93	2.93
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers...	-	134.00	134.34	115.97	119.18	-	3.35	3.35	3.16	3.12
3633	Household laundry equipment.....	-	126.22	130.01	114.99	120.17	-	3.22	3.21	3.05	3.05
3634	Electric housewares and fans.....	-	101.24	101.63	98.64	98.50	-	2.55	2.56	2.51	2.50
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment...	105.84	108.13	108.40	100.74	102.56	2.70	2.71	2.71	2.57	2.59
3641	Electric lamps.....	-	111.08	112.59	100.70	105.47	-	2.77	2.78	2.65	2.67
3642	Lighting fixtures.....	-	106.77	107.71	99.72	101.39	-	2.71	2.72	2.57	2.58
3643,4	Wiring devices.....	-	107.74	106.80	101.60	101.89	-	2.68	2.67	2.54	2.56
365**	Radio and TV receiving equipment.....	97.71	95.10	94.71	86.76	89.21	2.48	2.47	2.46	2.41	2.36
366	Communication equipment.....	126.32	128.61	129.15	123.62	124.12	3.15	3.16	3.15	3.03	3.02
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus.....	-	126.17	128.61	125.45	126.69	-	3.17	3.16	3.09	3.09
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment...	-	129.47	129.78	122.59	122.07	-	3.15	3.15	2.99	2.97
367	Electronic components and accessories..	97.75	99.65	99.90	91.48	91.42	2.50	2.51	2.51	2.37	2.35
3671-3	Electron tubes.....	-	107.02	107.29	102.17	100.73	-	2.73	2.73	2.58	2.55
3674,9	Other electronic components.....	-	97.91	98.55	88.47	89.01	-	2.46	2.47	2.31	2.30
369	Misc. electrical equipment & supplies....	(*)	125.11	127.48	116.13	116.82	(*)	3.12	3.14	2.94	2.95
3694	Engine electrical equipment.....	-	130.87	132.99	119.63	120.87	-	3.28	3.30	3.06	3.06
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	147.24	151.26	148.63	137.30	136.49	3.60	3.61	3.59	3.39	3.37
371	Motor vehicles and equipment.....	(*)	161.54	153.78	135.76	133.86	(*)	3.81	3.76	3.49	3.45
3711	Motor vehicles.....	-	168.48	156.35	137.16	137.39	-	3.90	3.87	3.60	3.55
3712	Passenger car bodies.....	-	164.43	148.19	151.84	140.54	-	4.06	4.06	3.74	3.66
3713	Truck and bus bodies.....	-	127.26	127.08	121.58	119.18	-	3.15	3.13	2.98	2.95
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories...	-	160.27	157.78	135.24	132.74	-	3.78	3.73	3.45	3.43
372	Aircraft and parts.....	147.26	149.46	151.66	145.18	145.09	3.54	3.55	3.56	3.40	3.39
3721	Aircraft.....	-	149.58	152.15	146.70	147.32	-	3.57	3.58	3.46	3.45
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts.....	-	148.51	151.50	142.71	141.37	-	3.57	3.59	3.35	3.35
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment.....	-	150.16	150.08	143.01	145.53	-	3.46	3.45	3.28	3.30
373	Ship and boat building and repairing....	136.08	137.02	136.01	132.93	132.60	3.36	3.35	3.35	3.25	3.25
3731	Ship building and repairing.....	-	144.67	142.91	139.54	139.88	-	3.52	3.52	3.42	3.42
3732	Boat building and repairing.....	-	105.04	104.49	104.24	101.30	-	2.60	2.58	2.53	2.52
374	Railroad equipment.....	-	133.60	132.17	139.09	136.00	-	3.47	3.46	3.46	3.40
375,9	Other transportation equipment.....	-	106.52	102.31	98.60	98.89	-	2.69	2.63	2.49	2.51
38	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS ..	118.48	118.96	118.84	115.77	115.51	2.94	2.93	2.92	2.81	2.79
381	Engineering & scientific instruments.....	-	134.88	135.34	138.85	137.85	-	3.25	3.23	3.17	3.14
382	Mechanical measuring & control devices..	115.71	116.87	116.47	111.20	112.72	2.90	2.90	2.89	2.78	2.79
3821	Mechanical measuring devices.....	-	119.07	116.00	113.96	115.21	-	2.94	2.90	2.80	2.81
3822	Automatic temperature controls.....	-	113.72	116.12	107.64	109.02	-	2.85	2.86	2.76	2.76
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods.....	107.44	109.07	107.86	105.67	104.86	2.72	2.72	2.71	2.59	2.57
385	Ophthalmic goods.....	-	98.36	96.58	94.09	93.06	-	2.49	2.47	2.37	2.35
384	Medical instruments and supplies.....	101.89	102.51	102.36	98.33	97.44	2.56	2.55	2.54	2.44	2.43
386	Photographic equipment and supplies....	(*)	142.96	143.56	135.98	137.49	(*)	3.42	3.41	3.23	3.22
387	Watches, clocks, and watchcases.....	-	95.40	95.44	91.77	91.43	-	2.44	2.41	2.30	2.28
39	MISC. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	97.22	98.36	98.46	91.57	92.20	2.48	2.49	2.48	2.33	2.34
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware....	113.15	113.98	112.20	105.18	104.52	2.78	2.78	2.75	2.61	2.60
394	Toys and sporting goods.....	-	88.76	88.30	82.71	83.10	-	2.27	2.27	2.11	2.12
3941-3	Games, toys, dolls & play vehicles.....	-	85.31	85.47	80.34	80.70	-	2.21	2.22	2.06	2.08
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, n e c.....	-	93.30	91.80	86.33	86.55	-	2.35	2.33	2.18	2.18
395	Pens, pencils, office and art supplies....	-	95.74	95.20	89.33	89.04	-	2.43	2.41	2.25	2.26
396	Costume jewelry and notions.....	-	90.68	91.14	84.46	83.42	-	2.29	2.29	2.16	2.15
393,8,9	Other manufacturing industries.....	102.57	104.02	104.28	96.58	97.71	2.63	2.64	2.62	2.47	2.48
393	Musical instruments and parts.....	-	104.68	105.07	99.15	99.43	-	2.65	2.64	2.51	2.53
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>											
20	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	110.37	110.68	110.28	105.86	106.52	2.78	2.76	2.75	2.64	2.63
201	Meat products.....	117.22	116.82	116.82	113.96	112.16	2.96	2.95	2.95	2.80	2.79
2011	Meat packing plants.....	-	136.94	138.36	134.18	132.29	-	3.34	3.35	3.21	3.18
2013	Sausages and other prepared meats.....	-	125.83	123.86	121.10	123.37	-	3.13	3.12	2.99	2.98
2015	Poultry dressing plants.....	-	67.87	66.77	67.58	63.51	-	1.88	1.86	1.76	1.74

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
36	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	39.6	40.1	40.3	39.4	39.9	-	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.4
361	Electric test & distributing equipment ..	40.6	41.2	41.4	41.3	41.7	-	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.6
3611	Electric measuring instruments	-	40.3	40.4	40.1	40.2	-	-	-	-	-
3612	Transformers	-	41.4	41.5	41.6	42.3	-	-	-	-	-
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus ..	-	41.7	42.1	42.1	42.6	-	-	-	-	-
362	Electrical industrial apparatus	39.7	40.4	40.6	40.7	41.0	-	2.5	2.5	3.1	3.3
3621	Motors and generators	-	40.2	40.6	40.9	41.0	-	-	-	-	-
3622	Industrial controls	-	40.3	40.0	39.9	40.4	-	-	-	-	-
363	Household appliances	39.5	40.0	40.2	38.2	39.3	-	2.2	2.4	1.7	1.8
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers ..	-	40.0	40.1	36.7	38.2	-	-	-	-	-
3633	Household laundry equipment	-	39.2	40.5	37.7	39.4	-	-	-	-	-
3634	Electric housewares and fans	-	39.7	39.7	39.3	39.4	-	-	-	-	-
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment ..	39.2	39.9	40.0	39.2	39.6	-	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.2
3641	Electric lamps	-	40.1	40.5	38.0	39.5	-	-	-	-	-
3642	Lighting fixtures	-	39.4	39.6	38.8	39.3	-	-	-	-	-
3643,4	Wiring devices	-	40.2	40.0	40.0	39.8	-	-	-	-	-
3643**	Radio and TV receiving equipment	39.4	38.5	38.5	36.0	37.8	-	1.2	1.0	.5	1.3
366	Communication equipment	40.1	40.7	41.0	40.8	41.1	-	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.9
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus	-	39.8	40.7	40.6	41.0	-	-	-	-	-
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment ..	-	41.1	41.2	41.0	41.1	-	-	-	-	-
367	Electronic components and accessories ..	39.1	39.7	39.8	38.6	38.9	-	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.9
3671-3	Electron tubes	-	39.2	39.3	39.6	39.5	-	-	-	-	-
3674,9	Other electronic components	-	39.8	39.9	38.3	38.7	-	-	-	-	-
369	Misc. electrical equipment & supplies	(*)	40.1	40.6	39.5	39.6	-	2.6	2.8	1.8	2.2
3694	Engine electrical equipment	-	39.9	40.3	38.9	39.5	-	-	-	-	-
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	40.9	41.9	41.4	40.5	40.5	-	4.1	3.9	3.1	2.9
371	Motor vehicles and equipment	(*)	42.4	40.9	38.9	38.8	-	4.7	4.1	2.2	1.7
3711	Motor vehicles	-	43.2	40.4	38.1	38.7	-	-	-	-	-
3712	Passenger car bodies	-	40.5	36.5	40.6	38.4	-	-	-	-	-
3713	Truck and bus bodies	-	40.4	40.6	40.8	40.4	-	-	-	-	-
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	-	42.4	42.3	39.2	38.7	-	-	-	-	-
372	Aircraft and parts	41.6	42.1	42.6	42.7	42.8	-	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.4
3721	Aircraft	-	41.9	42.5	42.4	42.7	-	-	-	-	-
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts	-	41.6	42.2	42.6	42.2	-	-	-	-	-
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment	-	43.4	43.5	43.6	44.1	-	-	-	-	-
373	Ship and boat building and repairing	40.5	40.9	40.6	40.9	40.8	-	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.6
3731	Ship building and repairing	-	41.1	40.6	40.8	40.9	-	-	-	-	-
3732	Boat building and repairing	-	40.4	40.5	41.2	40.2	-	-	-	-	-
374	Railroad equipment	-	38.5	38.2	40.2	40.0	-	1.2	1.2	2.1	2.3
375,9	Other transportation equipment	-	39.6	38.9	39.6	39.4	-	2.4	1.7	2.8	2.3
38	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	40.3	40.6	40.7	41.2	41.4	-	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.2
381	Engineering & scientific instruments	-	41.5	41.9	43.8	43.9	-	2.8	3.5	4.9	4.9
382	Mechanical measuring & control devices ..	39.9	40.3	40.3	40.0	40.4	-	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.9
3821	Mechanical measuring devices	-	40.5	40.0	40.7	41.0	-	-	-	-	-
3822	Automatic temperature controls	-	39.9	40.6	39.0	39.5	-	-	-	-	-
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods	39.5	40.1	39.8	40.8	40.8	-	2.3	2.1	2.8	2.9
385	Ophthalmic goods	-	39.5	39.1	39.7	39.6	-	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.1
384	Medical instruments and supplies	39.8	40.2	40.3	40.3	40.1	-	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2
386	Photographic equipment and supplies	(*)	41.8	42.1	42.1	42.1	-	2.9	3.3	3.7	4.0
387	Watches, clocks, and watch cases	-	39.1	39.6	39.9	40.	-	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.3
39	MISC. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	39.2	39.5	39.7	39.3	39.4	-	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.6
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	40.7	41.0	40.8	40.3	40.2	-	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.7
394	Toys and sporting goods	-	39.1	38.9	39.2	39.2	-	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.5
3941-3	Games, toys, dolls, & play vehicles	-	38.6	38.5	39.0	38.8	-	-	-	-	-
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	-	39.7	39.4	39.6	39.7	-	-	-	-	-
395	Pens, pencils, office and art supplies	-	39.4	39.5	39.7	39.4	-	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.3
396	Costume jewelry and notions	-	39.6	39.8	39.1	38.8	-	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.1
393,8,9	Other manufacturing industries	39.0	39.4	39.8	39.1	39.4	-	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.5
393	Musical instruments and parts	-	39.5	39.8	39.5	39.3	-	2.5	2.2	1.6	2.4
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>											
20	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	39.7	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.5	-	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6
201	Meat products	39.6	39.6	39.6	40.7	40.2	-	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.7
2011	Meat packing plants	-	41.0	41.3	41.8	41.6	-	-	-	-	-
2013	Sausages and other prepared meats	-	40.2	39.7	40.5	41.4	-	-	-	-	-
2015	Poultry dressing plants	-	36.1	35.9	38.4	36.5	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS--Continued										
202	Dairy products	\$117.32	\$116.48	\$114.96	\$110.62	\$110.62	\$2.80	\$2.80	\$2.77	\$2.64	\$2.64
2024	Ice cream and frozen desserts	-	112.97	112.86	110.09	110.80	-	2.86	2.85	2.78	2.77
2026	Fluid milk	-	121.38	120.25	116.33	115.48	-	2.89	2.87	2.75	2.73
203	Canned, cured, and frozen foods	-	89.21	88.86	82.06	84.26	-	2.36	2.32	2.23	2.20
2031,6	Canned, cured, and frozen sea foods	-	78.31	69.97	57.38	63.50	-	2.05	1.96	1.90	1.89
2032,3	Canned food, except sea foods	-	97.91	98.55	89.96	91.80	-	2.53	2.47	2.38	2.33
2037	Frozen fruits and vegetables	-	80.36	81.75	80.29	80.77	-	2.22	2.18	2.08	2.05
204	Grain mill products	121.84	124.11	123.95	118.53	120.01	2.84	2.84	2.83	2.75	2.74
2041	Flour and other grain mill products	-	129.51	129.50	123.41	127.11	-	2.93	2.91	2.85	2.85
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	-	110.50	110.31	102.96	101.64	-	2.50	2.49	2.34	2.31
205	Bakery products	(*)	109.34	108.27	104.28	104.67	(*)	2.72	2.70	2.64	2.63
2051	Bread, cake, and related products	-	109.75	108.67	106.80	106.13	-	2.73	2.71	2.67	2.66
2052	Cookies and crackers	-	108.81	107.20	93.75	99.54	-	2.70	2.68	2.50	2.52
206	Sugar	-	126.00	115.67	126.59	127.30	-	3.15	3.06	3.08	3.06
207	Confectionery and related products	88.60	92.51	92.67	87.85	91.66	2.35	2.37	2.27	2.28	2.28
2071	Confectionery products	-	89.31	89.47	84.92	88.84	-	2.29	2.30	2.20	2.21
208	Beverages	125.53	124.74	123.24	123.93	122.91	3.17	3.15	3.12	3.03	3.02
2082	Malt liquors	-	165.24	162.81	164.25	161.46	-	4.05	4.02	3.92	3.90
2086	Bottled and canned soft drinks	-	92.19	90.71	91.88	89.73	-	2.37	2.35	2.23	2.21
209	Misc. foods and kindred products	110.56	111.49	111.49	105.16	105.59	2.69	2.68	2.68	2.54	2.52
21	TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	90.22	91.27	93.23	91.33	87.52	2.52	2.46	2.46	2.36	2.34
211	Cigarettes	-	105.70	110.29	110.25	105.71	-	2.88	2.91	2.77	2.76
212	Cigars	-	74.47	75.42	66.97	64.80	-	1.97	1.99	1.81	1.81
22	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	87.48	90.06	89.64	81.20	81.20	2.16	2.17	2.16	2.02	2.02
221	Weaving mills, cotton	86.69	89.66	89.87	84.23	84.64	2.13	2.15	2.15	2.02	2.02
222	Weaving mills, synthetics	91.14	94.17	93.95	83.43	82.62	2.17	2.19	2.19	2.03	2.03
223	Weaving and finishing mills, wool	93.21	95.00	94.57	87.99	86.73	2.23	2.23	2.22	2.10	2.10
224	Narrow fabric mills	86.69	88.17	87.76	79.40	78.21	2.13	2.14	2.13	1.98	1.98
225	Knitting mills	81.45	82.71	82.11	72.75	72.56	2.11	2.11	2.10	1.94	1.94
2251	Women's hosiery, except socks	-	84.86	84.66	71.04	72.77	-	2.08	2.08	1.92	1.92
2252	Hosiery, n e c	-	71.02	71.04	63.34	62.80	-	1.93	1.92	1.74	1.73
2253	Knit outerwear mills	-	86.33	85.34	76.70	76.02	-	2.26	2.24	2.09	2.10
2254	Knit underwear mills	-	77.20	75.62	67.15	67.15	-	2.00	1.99	1.81	1.81
226	Textile finishing, except wool	95.04	98.83	99.56	93.94	92.43	2.29	2.32	2.31	2.20	2.18
227	Floor covering mills	-	93.73	93.95	83.43	82.42	-	2.19	2.19	2.06	2.04
228	Yarn and thread mills	82.61	84.44	84.44	72.93	72.91	2.01	2.02	2.02	1.87	1.86
229	Miscellaneous textile goods	99.42	102.48	100.96	92.89	91.88	2.39	2.40	2.37	2.26	2.23
23	APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS	77.17	79.94	79.57	72.16	71.80	2.18	2.19	2.18	2.01	2.00
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats	94.62	94.85	94.60	87.75	87.00	2.49	2.47	2.47	2.34	2.32
232	Men's and boys' furnishings	69.89	70.83	71.60	62.97	62.80	1.92	1.93	1.93	1.73	1.73
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear ..	-	68.95	69.35	60.54	60.54	-	1.91	1.90	1.72	1.72
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers	-	72.19	72.96	63.78	63.95	-	1.92	1.92	1.71	1.71
2328	Men's and boys' work clothing	-	68.04	69.55	62.50	61.99	-	1.89	1.89	1.68	1.68
233	Women's and misses' outerwear	77.22	82.72	82.02	75.99	75.77	2.34	2.35	2.35	2.19	2.19
2331	Women's and misses' blouses and waists ..	-	73.78	72.24	65.24	65.05	-	2.09	2.07	1.88	1.88
2335	Women's and misses' dresses	-	84.67	82.18	79.81	77.98	-	2.44	2.41	2.32	2.28
2337	Women's and misses' suits and coats ..	-	89.42	92.46	79.70	82.17	-	2.63	2.68	2.43	2.49
2339	Women's and misses' outerwear, n e c ..	-	78.25	76.67	70.10	69.94	-	2.07	2.05	1.91	1.88
234	Women's and children's undergarments ..	71.71	73.93	72.83	65.51	65.70	2.02	2.02	1.99	1.83	1.82
2341	Women's and children's underwear	-	72.89	71.22	64.07	63.89	-	1.97	1.93	1.77	1.76
2342	Corsets and allied garments	-	76.25	75.39	68.60	69.42	-	2.13	2.10	1.96	1.95
235	Hats, caps, and millinery	-	80.01	81.69	69.58	71.75	-	2.18	2.19	1.96	2.05
236	Children's outerwear	70.44	73.39	74.21	63.08	64.40	2.03	2.05	2.05	1.87	1.84
2361	Children's dresses and blouses	-	71.76	72.56	63.98	62.38	-	2.01	2.01	1.86	1.84
237,8	Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	-	82.17	82.40	76.96	75.75	-	2.27	2.27	2.12	2.11
239	Misc. fabricated textile products	85.50	87.01	85.34	76.84	77.25	2.25	2.26	2.24	2.06	2.06
2391,2	Housefurnishings	-	73.15	73.15	65.69	66.78	-	1.93	1.92	1.79	1.80
26	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	123.85	125.93	125.50	119.00	119.71	2.97	2.97	2.96	2.82	2.81
261,2,6	Paper and pulp mills	143.44	145.72	144.63	136.40	136.89	3.26	3.26	3.25	3.10	3.09
263	Paperboard mills	143.34	144.53	146.17	137.28	139.78	3.28	3.27	3.27	3.12	3.12
264	Misc. converted paper products	108.00	110.30	110.70	103.38	105.22	2.70	2.71	2.70	2.54	2.56
2643	Bags, except textile bags	-	104.38	105.88	99.31	100.45	-	2.59	2.57	2.44	2.45
265	Paperboard containers and boxes	110.28	111.52	110.70	107.01	107.38	2.75	2.74	2.72	2.61	2.60
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes	-	102.91	102.00	97.53	97.12	-	2.56	2.55	2.42	2.41
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	-	116.00	116.28	112.48	112.74	-	2.85	2.85	2.73	2.71

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS--Continued										
202	Dairy products.....	41.9	41.6	41.5	41.9	41.9	-	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.7
2024	Ice cream and frozen desserts.....	-	39.5	39.6	39.6	40.0	-	-	-	-	-
2026	Fluid milk.....	-	42.0	41.9	42.3	42.3	-	-	-	-	-
203	Canned, cured, and frozen foods.....	-	37.8	38.3	36.8	38.3	-	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.7
2031,6	Canned, cured and frozen sea foods.....	-	38.2	35.7	30.2	33.6	-	-	-	-	-
2032,3	Canned food, except sea foods.....	-	38.7	39.9	37.8	39.4	-	-	-	-	-
2037	Frozen fruits and vegetables.....	-	36.2	37.5	38.6	39.4	-	-	-	-	-
204	Grain mill products.....	42.9	43.7	43.8	43.1	43.8	-	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.0
2041	Flour and other grain mill product.....	-	44.2	44.5	43.3	44.6	-	-	-	-	-
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls.....	-	44.2	44.3	44.0	44.0	-	-	-	-	-
205	Bakery products.....	(*)	40.2	40.1	39.5	39.8	-	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.1
2051	Bread, cake, and related products.....	-	40.2	40.1	40.0	39.9	-	-	-	-	-
2052	Cookies and crackers.....	-	40.3	40.0	37.5	39.5	-	-	-	-	-
206	Sugar.....	-	40.0	37.8	41.1	41.6	-	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.7
207	Confectionery and related products.....	37.7	39.2	39.1	38.7	40.2	-	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.8
2071	Confectionery products.....	-	39.0	38.9	38.6	40.2	-	-	-	-	-
2078	Beverages.....	39.6	39.6	39.5	40.9	40.7	-	2.9	2.7	3.8	3.6
2082	Malt liquors.....	-	40.8	40.5	41.9	41.4	-	-	-	-	-
2086	Bottled and canned soft drinks.....	-	38.9	38.6	41.2	40.6	-	-	-	-	-
209	Misc. foods and kindred products.....	41.1	41.6	41.6	41.4	41.9	-	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.4
21	TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	35.8	37.1	37.9	38.7	37.4	-	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.3
211	Cigarettes.....	-	36.7	37.9	39.8	38.3	-	1.4	2.0	2.5	1.8
212	Cigars.....	-	37.8	37.9	37.0	35.8	-	1.2	1.2	.9	.9
22	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	40.5	41.5	41.5	40.2	40.2	-	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.3
221	Weaving mills, cotton.....	40.7	41.7	41.8	41.7	41.9	-	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4
222	Weaving mills, synthetics.....	42.0	43.0	42.9	41.1	40.7	-	5.0	4.9	3.4	3.2
223	Weaving and finishing mills, wool.....	41.8	42.6	42.6	41.9	41.3	-	4.6	4.6	3.9	3.5
224	Narrow fabric mills.....	40.7	41.2	41.2	40.1	39.5	-	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.8
225	Knitting mills.....	38.6	39.2	39.1	37.5	37.4	-	3.0	2.6	1.9	1.9
2251	Women's hosiery, except socks.....	-	40.8	40.7	37.0	37.9	-	-	-	-	-
2252	Hosiery, n e c.....	-	36.8	37.0	36.4	36.3	-	-	-	-	-
2253	Knit outerwear mills.....	-	38.2	38.1	36.7	36.2	-	-	-	-	-
2254	Knit underwear mills.....	-	38.6	38.0	37.1	37.1	-	-	-	-	-
226	Textile finishing, except wool.....	41.5	42.6	43.1	42.7	42.4	-	5.1	5.5	5.0	4.7
227	Floor covering mills.....	-	42.8	42.9	40.5	40.4	-	5.0	4.7	3.3	3.3
228	Yarn and thread mills.....	41.1	41.8	41.8	39.0	39.2	-	4.3	4.4	3.0	2.8
229	Miscellaneous textile goods.....	41.6	42.7	42.6	41.1	41.2	-	4.5	4.3	3.6	3.5
23	APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS.....	35.4	36.5	36.5	35.9	35.9	-	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	38.0	38.4	38.3	37.5	37.5	-	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5
232	Men's and boys' furnishings.....	36.4	36.7	37.1	36.4	36.3	-	1.1	1.1	.9	.9
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear.....	-	36.1	36.5	35.2	35.2	-	-	-	-	-
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers.....	-	37.6	38.0	37.3	37.4	-	-	-	-	-
2328	Men's and boys' work clothing.....	-	36.0	36.8	37.2	36.9	-	-	-	-	-
233	Women's and misses' outerwear.....	33.0	35.2	34.9	34.7	34.6	-	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4
2331	Women's and misses' blouses and waists.....	-	35.3	34.9	34.7	34.6	-	-	-	-	-
2335	Women's and misses' dresses.....	-	34.7	34.1	34.4	34.2	-	-	-	-	-
2337	Women's and misses' suits and coats.....	-	34.0	34.5	32.8	33.0	-	-	-	-	-
2339	Women's and misses' outerwear, n e c.....	-	37.8	37.4	36.7	37.2	-	-	-	-	-
234	Women's and children's undergarments.....	35.5	36.6	36.6	35.8	36.1	-	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
2341	Women's and children's underwear.....	-	37.0	36.9	36.2	36.3	-	-	-	-	-
2342	Corsets and allied garments.....	-	35.8	35.9	35.0	35.6	-	-	-	-	-
235	Hats, caps, and millinery.....	-	36.7	37.3	35.5	35.0	-	1.4	1.7	1.0	1.3
236	Children's outerwear.....	34.7	35.8	36.2	34.8	35.0	-	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.2
2361	Children's dresses and blouses.....	-	35.7	36.1	34.4	33.9	-	-	-	-	-
237,8	Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel.....	-	36.2	36.3	36.3	35.9	-	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1
239	Misc. fabricated textile products.....	38.0	38.5	38.1	37.3	37.5	-	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.7
2391,2	Housefurnishings.....	-	37.9	38.1	36.7	37.1	-	-	-	-	-
26	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	41.7	42.4	42.4	42.2	42.6	-	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.8
261,2,6	Paper and pulp mills.....	44.0	44.7	44.5	44.0	44.3	-	6.3	6.3	5.8	6.0
263	Paperboard mills.....	43.7	44.2	44.7	44.0	44.8	-	6.8	7.1	6.6	6.9
264	Misc. converted paper products.....	40.0	40.7	41.0	40.7	41.1	-	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.6
2643	Bags, except textile bags.....	-	40.3	41.2	41.0	41.0	-	-	-	-	-
265	Paperboard containers and boxes.....	40.1	40.7	40.7	41.0	41.3	-	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.8
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes.....	-	40.2	40.0	40.3	40.3	-	-	-	-	-
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes.....	-	40.7	40.8	41.2	41.6	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967
Nondurable Goods--Continued											
27	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	\$128.59	\$130.30	\$129.20	\$124.03	\$125.06	\$3.42	\$3.42	\$3.40	\$3.23	\$3.24
271	Newspapers.....	130.98	130.64	129.92	127.44	126.71	3.70	3.68	3.67	3.54	3.51
272	Periodicals.....	-	152.46	147.44	130.02	130.87	-	3.63	3.57	3.30	3.33
273	Books.....	-	118.55	115.82	114.26	115.51	-	2.92	2.91	2.76	2.77
275	Commercial printing	131.75	134.55	132.26	127.47	129.17	3.44	3.45	3.40	3.26	3.27
2751	Commercial printing, ex. lithographic	-	131.24	128.21	124.29	124.61	-	3.40	3.33	3.22	3.22
2752	Commercial printing, lithographic...	-	140.14	139.00	133.93	137.42	-	3.53	3.51	3.34	3.36
278	Blankbooks and bookbinding	98.66	99.94	98.92	97.78	96.75	2.61	2.63	2.61	2.52	2.50
274,6,7,9	Other publishing & printing ind.....	131.63	133.41	134.43	125.18	127.71	3.51	3.52	3.51	3.26	3.30
28	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS ...	134.18	132.70	133.02	127.49	126.88	3.21	3.19	3.19	3.05	3.05
281	Industrial chemicals	151.37	148.33	148.19	142.80	142.04	3.57	3.54	3.52	3.40	3.39
2812	Alkalies and chlorine	-	146.20	146.50	138.58	141.36	-	3.54	3.53	3.38	3.39
2818	Industrial organic chemicals, n e c.	-	158.67	156.46	151.50	150.36	-	3.76	3.69	3.59	3.58
2819	Industrial inorganic chemicals, n e c.	-	141.93	142.35	138.78	137.37	-	3.42	3.43	3.32	3.31
282	Plastics materials and synthetics	135.79	132.51	132.40	125.33	125.33	3.18	3.14	3.13	3.02	3.02
2821	Plastics materials and resins	-	144.09	143.65	134.73	134.73	-	3.32	3.31	3.17	3.17
2823,4	Synthetic fibers	-	119.19	119.65	113.96	113.55	-	2.90	2.89	2.80	2.79
283	Drugs	119.50	121.39	121.99	118.08	118.24	2.98	2.99	2.99	2.88	2.87
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations	-	115.42	116.40	111.88	112.16	-	2.90	2.91	2.79	2.79
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	125.20	127.48	128.93	123.32	122.61	3.13	3.14	3.16	3.03	3.02
2841	Soap and other detergents.....	-	154.09	157.59	147.50	147.44	-	3.74	3.77	3.58	3.57
2844	Toilet preparations	-	103.35	104.68	100.84	99.54	-	2.65	2.65	2.54	2.52
285	Paints and allied products	(*)	124.75	123.82	117.91	117.50	-	3.05	3.02	2.89	2.88
287	Agricultural chemicals	115.02	114.06	111.35	112.70	109.31	2.62	2.61	2.62	2.45	2.44
2871,2	Fertilizers, complete & mixing only ..	-	108.62	106.25	110.45	105.77	-	2.48	2.50	2.36	2.34
286,9	Other chemical products	129.58	126.17	127.00	122.43	121.84	3.13	3.10	3.09	2.95	2.95
29	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	156.98	153.18	153.55	153.15	150.94	3.72	3.70	3.70	3.57	3.56
291	Petroleum refining	165.03	161.05	160.66	161.36	159.38	3.92	3.89	3.89	3.77	3.75
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products	126.65	124.38	124.62	123.41	117.04	2.98	2.99	2.96	2.85	2.80
30	RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS, N E C	114.57	118.40	117.42	110.30	110.16	2.85	2.86	2.85	2.71	2.70
301	Tires and inner tubes	167.09	171.83	170.67	154.45	154.76	3.85	3.87	3.87	3.66	3.65
302,3,6	Other rubber products	107.09	111.76	112.31	106.66	106.52	2.76	2.78	2.78	2.64	2.63
307	Miscellaneous plastics products.....	99.60	101.27	99.88	94.71	94.54	2.49	2.47	2.46	2.35	2.34
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS ...	82.96	85.47	85.80	75.19	75.65	2.23	2.22	2.20	2.06	2.05
311	Leather tanning and finishing.....	(*)	112.34	110.30	104.66	103.20	(*)	2.74	2.71	2.61	2.58
314	Footwear, except rubber.....	80.88	83.71	84.24	71.64	72.44	2.18	2.18	2.16	1.99	1.99
312,3,5,7,9	Other leather products	77.68	80.51	80.81	73.77	75.35	2.14	2.13	2.11	2.01	2.02
317	Handbags and personal leather goods..	-	79.63	79.70	70.40	70.36	-	2.09	2.07	1.95	1.96
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES:											
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION:											
4011	Class 1 railroads ²	-	(*)	(*)	135.34	138.53	-	(*)	(*)	3.23	3.17
LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT:											
411	Local and suburban transportation	-	119.36	117.71	114.11	113.70	-	2.89	2.85	2.73	2.72
413	Intercity highway transportation	-	143.67	148.12	144.57	136.12	-	3.53	3.51	3.37	3.32
42	TRUCKING AND WAREHOUSING	-	141.86	141.10	121.86	135.11	-	3.41	3.40	3.19	3.24
422	Public warehousing	-	101.27	102.29	101.81	97.71	-	2.59	2.57	2.52	2.48
46	PIPE LINE TRANSPORTATION	-	159.19	161.20	166.53	155.80	-	4.03	4.01	3.90	3.80
48	COMMUNICATION	-	120.34	119.95	117.90	117.00	-	3.07	3.06	3.00	3.00
481	Telephone communication	-	113.78	113.39	112.22	111.36	-	2.91	2.90	2.87	2.87
4817	Switchboard operating employees ³ ..	-	83.17	84.37	82.82	82.24	-	2.39	2.39	2.38	2.37
4818	Line construction employees ⁴	-	156.88	154.22	156.28	154.94	-	3.59	3.57	3.56	3.57
482	Telegraph communication ⁵	-	136.94	141.00	128.23	128.35	-	3.17	3.19	3.01	3.02
483	Radio and television broadcasting	-	160.61	159.83	154.01	153.65	-	4.15	4.13	3.86	3.88
49	ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES	-	144.84	144.84	140.83	139.59	-	3.55	3.55	3.41	3.38
491	Electric companies and systems	-	149.19	148.06	143.59	143.24	-	3.63	3.62	3.46	3.46
492	Gas companies and systems.....	-	133.27	133.32	129.20	128.02	-	3.29	3.30	3.19	3.13
493	Combination companies and systems ..	-	157.35	156.62	152.94	151.37	-	3.81	3.82	3.65	3.63
494-7	Water, steam & sanitary systems.....	-	117.45	118.44	113.27	111.91	-	2.90	2.91	2.79	2.77

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967
	<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
27	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	37.6	38.1	38.0	38.4	38.6		3.0	2.8	3.2	3.4
271	Newspapers.....	35.4	35.5	35.4	36.0	36.1		2.5	2.2	2.6	2.6
272	Periodicals.....	-	42.0	41.3	39.4	39.3		4.0	3.4	3.5	3.8
273	Books	-	40.6	39.8	41.4	41.7		3.5	3.0	4.6	4.9
275	Commercial printing	38.3	39.0	38.9	39.1	39.5		3.5	3.3	3.4	3.8
2751	Commercial printing, ex. lithographic	-	38.6	38.5	38.6	38.7		-	-	-	-
2752	Commercial printing, lithographic ...	-	39.7	39.6	40.1	40.9		-	-	-	-
278	Blankbooks and bookbinding	37.8	38.0	37.9	38.8	38.7		1.9	1.8	2.5	2.5
274,6,7,9	Other publishing & printing ind.....	37.5	37.9	38.3	38.4	38.7		2.7	2.7	2.9	3.1
28	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS ..	41.8	41.6	41.7	41.8	41.6		3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1
281	Industrial chemicals	42.4	41.9	42.1	42.0	41.9		3.1	3.2	3.0	3.1
2812	Alkalies and chlorine	-	41.3	41.5	41.0	41.7		-	-	-	-
2818	Industrial organic chemicals, nec...	-	42.2	42.4	42.2	42.0		-	-	-	-
2819	Industrial inorganic chemicals, nec..	-	41.5	41.5	41.8	41.5		-	-	-	-
282	Plastics materials and synthetics	42.7	42.2	42.3	41.5	41.5		2.9	2.9	2.3	2.4
2821	Plastics materials and resins	-	43.4	43.4	42.5	42.5		-	-	-	-
2823,4	Synthetic fibers	-	41.1	41.4	40.7	40.7		-	-	-	-
283	Drugs	40.1	40.6	40.8	41.0	41.2		2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations	-	39.8	40.0	40.1	40.2		-	-	-	-
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods.....	40.0	40.6	40.8	40.7	40.6		2.5	2.8	2.5	2.9
2841	Soap and other detergents	-	41.2	41.8	41.2	41.3		-	-	-	-
2844	Toilet preparations	-	39.0	39.5	39.7	39.5		-	-	-	-
285	Paints and allied products.....	(*)	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.8		2.5	2.3	2.4	2.5
287	Agricultural chemicals	43.9	43.7	42.5	46.0	44.8		5.7	4.5	8.2	6.6
2871,2	Fertilizers, complete & mixing only..	-	43.8	42.5	46.8	45.2		-	-	-	-
286,9	Other chemical products	41.4	40.7	41.1	41.5	41.3		2.6	2.9	3.2	3.0
29	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	42.2	41.4	41.5	42.9	42.4		2.6	2.7	3.5	3.1
291	Petroleum refining.....	42.1	41.4	41.3	42.8	42.5		2.3	2.3	3.0	2.8
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products....	42.5	41.6	42.1	43.3	41.8		3.9	4.3	5.5	4.2
30	RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS, NEC..	40.2	41.4	41.2	40.7	40.8		4.0	3.9	3.2	3.4
301	Tires and inner tubes	43.4	44.4	44.1	42.2	42.4		6.4	6.3	4.3	4.2
302,3,6	Other rubber products	38.8	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.5		2.8	3.1	2.8	3.0
307	Miscellaneous plastics products	40.0	41.0	40.6	40.3	40.4		3.8	3.5	3.0	3.4
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	37.2	38.5	39.0	36.5	36.9		2.2	2.4	1.4	1.7
311	Leather tanning and finishing	(*)	41.0	40.7	40.1	40.0		3.9	3.6	3.5	3.1
314	Footwear, except rubber.....	37.1	38.4	39.0	36.0	36.4		2.1	2.3	1.2	1.5
312,3,5-7,9	Other leather products	36.3	37.8	38.3	36.7	37.3		1.8	2.1	1.4	1.7
317	Handbags and personal leather goods..	-	38.1	38.5	36.1	35.9		2.0	2.5	1.3	1.7
	TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES:										
	RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION:										
1	Class I railroads ²		(*)	(*)	41.9	43.7					
	LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT:										
411	Local and suburban transportation....		41.3	41.3	41.8	41.8					
413	Intercity highway transportation		40.7	42.2	42.9	41.0					
42	TRUCKING AND WAREHOUSING		41.6	41.5	38.2	41.7					
422	Public warehousing		39.1	39.8	40.4	39.4					
46	PIPE LINE TRANSPORTATION		39.5	40.2	42.7	41.0					
48	COMMUNICATION		39.2	39.2	39.3	39.0					
481	Telephone communication		39.1	39.1	39.1	38.8					
4817	Switchboard operating employees ³ ...		34.8	35.3	34.8	34.7					
4818	Line construction employees ⁴		43.7	43.2	43.9	43.4					
482	Telegraph communication ⁵		43.2	44.2	42.6	42.5					
483	Radio and television broadcasting....		38.7	38.7	39.9	39.6					
49	ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES		40.8	40.8	41.3	41.3					
491	Electric companies and systems		41.1	40.9	41.5	41.4					
492	Gas companies and systems		39.9	40.4	40.5	40.9					
493	Combination companies and systems...		41.3	41.0	41.9	41.7					
494-7	Water, steam, & sanitary systems		40.5	40.7	40.6	40.4					

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly earnings					Average hourly earnings				
		Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967
-	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	\$83.90	\$84.61	\$84.49	\$80.73	\$80.59	\$2.37	\$2.37	\$2.36	\$2.23	\$2.22
50	WHOLESALE TRADE	120.20	120.50	120.10	115.26	114.74	3.02	3.02	3.01	2.86	2.84
501	Motor vehicles & automotive equipment..	-	111.37	111.37	107.23	105.32	-	2.69	2.69	2.59	2.55
502	Drugs, chemicals, and allied products..	-	121.13	121.60	118.59	117.51	-	3.09	3.11	3.01	2.96
503	Dry goods and apparel.....	-	118.12	120.05	112.48	111.81	-	3.06	3.11	2.96	2.95
504	Groceries and related products.....	-	112.80	111.28	106.25	105.73	-	2.82	2.81	2.63	2.63
506	Electrical goods.....	-	129.02	130.70	129.20	132.98	-	3.17	3.18	3.04	3.05
507	Hardware; plumbing & heating equipment	-	113.47	114.23	109.34	108.27	-	2.88	2.87	2.72	2.70
508	Machinery, equipment, and supplies....	-	135.60	135.20	127.80	126.27	-	3.34	3.33	3.14	3.11
509	Miscellaneous wholesalers.....	-	117.51	117.11	113.83	113.60	-	2.99	2.98	2.86	2.84
52-59	RETAIL TRADE	72.42	72.72	72.80	69.80	69.30	2.13	2.12	2.11	2.00	1.98
53	Retail general merchandise.....	-	66.56	66.24	62.34	61.88	-	2.08	2.07	1.93	1.91
531	Department stores.....	-	69.74	69.20	65.81	65.04	-	2.20	2.19	2.05	2.02
532	Mail order houses.....	-	79.65	77.95	74.48	75.39	-	2.25	2.24	2.11	2.10
533	Variety stores.....	-	51.60	52.63	48.16	48.34	-	1.72	1.72	1.60	1.59
54	Food stores.....	-	75.67	75.35	72.37	72.49	-	2.35	2.34	2.22	2.21
541-3	Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores..	-	76.31	76.23	73.25	73.47	-	2.37	2.36	2.24	2.24
56	Apparel and accessory stores.....	-	63.28	63.80	60.86	60.03	-	1.99	2.00	1.89	1.87
561	Men's & boys' clothing & furnishings..	-	77.86	76.50	73.22	71.99	-	2.27	2.25	2.16	2.13
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores.....	-	56.97	58.03	55.53	55.21	-	1.82	1.86	1.73	1.72
565	Family clothing stores.....	-	62.47	64.09	60.40	59.52	-	1.94	1.96	1.87	1.86
566	Shoe stores.....	-	61.39	61.10	58.98	57.83	-	2.06	2.03	1.94	1.89
57	Furniture and home furnishings stores..	-	95.38	95.13	90.92	90.68	-	2.53	2.51	2.38	2.38
571	Furniture and home furnishings.....	-	95.63	95.13	90.09	89.01	-	2.53	2.51	2.34	2.33
58	Eating and drinking places ⁶	-	51.35	51.34	48.84	48.80	-	1.58	1.57	1.48	1.47
52,55,59	Other retail trade.....	-	89.62	89.94	87.25	86.07	-	2.34	2.33	2.22	2.19
52	Building materials and farm equipment	-	96.08	96.63	93.56	92.51	-	2.39	2.38	2.26	2.24
551,2	Motor vehicle dealers.....	-	116.20	114.13	110.99	108.45	-	2.80	2.75	2.63	2.57
553,9	Other automotive & accessory dealers..	-	97.44	97.67	92.66	92.44	-	2.32	2.32	2.16	2.13
591	Drug stores and proprietary stores...	-	64.92	66.26	63.22	62.75	-	2.01	2.02	1.91	1.89
598	Fuel and ice dealers.....	-	110.83	118.80	105.32	104.49	-	2.69	2.75	2.55	2.53
-	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE ⁷	101.20	100.46	100.37	95.83	95.35	2.75	2.73	2.72	2.59	2.57
60	Banking.....	-	89.79	89.30	85.93	84.82	-	2.44	2.42	2.31	2.28
61	Credit agencies other than banks.....	-	92.38	92.50	89.25	88.50	-	2.47	2.46	2.38	2.36
612	Savings and loan associations.....	-	91.75	92.00	90.38	88.30	-	2.50	2.50	2.41	2.38
62	Security, commodity brokers & services..	-	156.70	159.83	148.58	143.64	-	4.07	4.13	3.91	3.80
63	Insurance carriers.....	-	104.83	105.04	102.58	102.12	-	2.88	2.87	2.78	2.76
631	Life insurance.....	-	105.38	105.25	103.09	103.49	-	2.96	2.94	2.84	2.82
632	Accident and health insurance.....	-	91.98	91.87	89.67	90.65	-	2.52	2.51	2.43	2.45
633	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance..	-	107.51	107.05	104.63	103.60	-	2.89	2.87	2.79	2.77
-	SERVICES:										
701	Hotels and other lodging places: Hotels, tourist courts, and motels ⁶ ...	-	58.52	58.00	55.85	56.15	-	1.63	1.62	1.53	1.53
721	Personal Services: Laundries and dry cleaning plants....	-	67.34	66.61	64.13	63.24	-	1.84	1.83	1.71	1.70
781	Motion pictures: Motion picture filming & distributing..	-	(*)	(*)	154.77	150.91	-	(*)	(*)	3.85	3.84

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry--Continued

SIC Code	Industry	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967
-	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	35.4	35.7	35.8	36.2	36.3					
50	WHOLESALE TRADE	39.8	39.9	39.9	40.3	40.4					
501	Motor vehicles & automotive equipment.	-	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.3					
502	Drugs, chemicals, and allied products...	-	39.2	39.1	39.4	39.7					
503	Dry goods and apparel.....	-	38.6	38.6	38.0	37.9					
504	Groceries and related products.....	-	40.0	39.6	40.4	40.2					
506	Electrical goods.....	-	40.7	41.1	42.5	43.6					
507	Hardware; plumbing & heating equipment	-	39.4	39.8	40.2	40.1					
508	Machinery, equipment, and supplies...	-	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.6					
509	Miscellaneous wholesalers.....	-	39.3	39.3	39.8	40.0					
52-59	RETAIL TRADE	34.0	34.3	34.5	34.9	35.0					
53	Retail general merchandise.....	-	32.0	32.0	32.3	32.4					
531	Department stores.....	-	31.7	31.6	32.1	32.2					
532	Mail order houses.....	-	35.4	34.8	35.3	35.9					
533	Variety stores.....	-	30.0	30.6	30.1	30.4					
54	Food stores.....	-	32.2	32.2	32.6	32.8					
541-3	Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores...	-	32.2	32.3	32.7	32.8					
56	Apparel and accessory stores.....	-	31.8	31.9	32.2	32.1					
561	Men's & boys' clothing & furnishings.	-	34.3	34.0	33.9	33.8					
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores.....	-	31.3	31.2	32.1	32.1					
565	Family clothing stores.....	-	32.2	32.7	32.3	32.0					
566	Shoe stores.....	-	29.8	30.1	30.4	30.6					
57	Furniture and home furnishings stores..	-	37.7	37.9	38.2	38.1					
571	Furniture and home furnishings.....	-	37.8	37.9	38.5	38.2					
58	Eating and drinking places ⁵	-	32.5	32.7	33.0	33.2					
52,55,59	Other retail trade.....	-	38.3	38.6	39.3	39.3					
52	Building materials and farm equipment	-	40.2	40.6	41.4	41.3					
551,2	Motor vehicle dealers.....	-	41.5	41.5	42.2	42.2					
553,9	Other automotive & accessory dealers.	-	42.0	42.1	42.9	43.4					
591	Drug stores and proprietary stores...	-	32.3	32.8	33.1	33.2					
598	Fuel and ice dealers.....	-	41.2	43.2	41.3	41.3					
-	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE ⁷	36.8	36.8	36.9	37.0	37.1					
60	Banking.....	-	36.8	36.9	37.2	37.2					
61	Credit agencies other than banks.....	-	37.4	37.6	37.5	37.5					
612	Savings and loan associations.....	-	36.7	36.8	37.5	37.1					
62	Security, commodity brokers & services.	-	38.5	38.7	38.0	37.8					
63	Insurance carriers.....	-	36.4	36.6	36.9	37.0					
631	Life insurance.....	-	35.6	35.8	36.3	36.7					
632	Accident and health insurance.....	-	36.5	36.6	36.9	37.0					
633	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance..	-	37.2	37.3	37.5	37.4					
-	SERVICES:										
	Hotels and other lodging places:										
701	Hotels, tourist courts, and motels ⁶ ...	-	35.9	35.8	36.5	36.7					
	Personal Services:										
721	Laundries & dry cleaning plants.....	-	36.6	36.4	37.5	37.2					
	Motion pictures:										
781	Motion picture filming & distributing..	-	(*)	(*)	40.2	39.3					

¹ For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.
² Beginning January 1965, data relate to railroads with operating revenues of \$5,000,000 or more. September 1967: \$139.63, \$3.27, and 42.7 - October 1967: \$140.51, \$3.26, and 43.1 - November 1967: \$144.98, \$3.31, and 43.8.
³ Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as switchboard operators; service assistants; operating room instructors; and pay-station attendants. In 1966, such employees made up 33 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.
⁴ Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as central office craftsmen, installation and exchange repair craftsmen, line, cable, and conduit craftsmen, and laborers. In 1966, such employees made up 33 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.
⁵ Data relate to nonsupervisory employees except messengers.
⁶ Money payments only; tips, not included.
⁷ Data for nonoffice salesmen excluded from all series in this division.
 * Not available.
 ** Radio and TV Receiving Equipment - corrected data for January 1968: \$95.25, \$2.50, and 38.1.
 NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-3: Employment, hours, and indexes of earnings in the Executive Branch of the Federal Government

(Employment in thousands—includes both supervisory and nonsupervisory employees)

Item	1968			1967									
	Feb.	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.
EXECUTIVE BRANCH													
Total employment	2,662.6	2,663.0	2,779.9	2,675.2	2,673.5	2,673.0	2,749.3	2,763.4	2,731.8	2,657.2	2,650.3	2,635.7	2,619.7
Average weekly hours	39.6	39.4	40.8	39.5	39.3	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.1	39.0	39.0	39.2	39.6
Average overtime hours . . . . .	.9	1.2	2.2	.9	1.0	1.0	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.8	.9
Indexes (1965=100):													
Average weekly earnings	110.1	109.8	116.1	110.4	107.8	102.4	101.6	102.1	102.2	102.5	102.2	102.4	103.8
Average hourly earnings	112.6	112.9	115.2	113.2	111.1	105.8	105.0	105.3	105.8	106.4	106.1	105.8	106.1
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE													
Total employment	1,091.5	1,093.2	1,097.3	1,103.9	1,104.6	1,104.7	1,135.5	1,144.1	1,135.3	1,103.0	1,100.4	1,098.1	1,092.7
Average weekly hours	40.4	40.0	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.5	40.1	40.1	40.5	40.1	40.0	40.3	40.6
Average overtime hours	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
Indexes (1965=100):													
Average weekly earnings	109.9	108.8	114.5	110.8	108.8	103.0	102.3	102.6	103.3	103.7	102.9	103.1	104.1
Average hourly earnings	111.0	111.0	115.6	112.2	110.1	103.8	104.0	104.3	104.0	105.5	104.9	104.3	104.6
POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT													
Total employment	707.1	713.8	829.1	708.8	702.7	701.4	715.2	713.7	714.4	697.8	696.9	693.1	689.4
Average weekly hours	38.9	39.6	43.9	39.1	38.3	38.0	37.8	38.0	37.5	37.7	37.7	38.1	38.7
Average overtime hours . . . . .	.8	2.0	5.7	.9	.9	.7	.4	.3	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6
Indexes (1965=100):													
Average weekly earnings	106.3	109.8	125.6	107.5	102.8	97.8	96.1	96.6	95.6	96.4	96.7	97.7	99.3
Average hourly earnings	112.9	114.5	118.2	113.5	110.9	106.3	105.0	105.3	105.3	105.6	105.9	105.9	105.9
OTHER AGENCIES													
Total employment	864.0	856.0	853.5	862.5	866.2	866.9	898.6	905.6	882.1	856.4	853.0	844.5	837.6
Average weekly hours	38.9	38.5	38.7	38.9	38.7	38.6	39.1	39.0	38.5	38.7	38.8	38.8	38.9
Average overtime hours . . . . .	.8	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.7	.8	.7	.7	.6	.7
Indexes (1965=100):													
Average weekly earnings	112.9	112.5	112.3	112.9	111.0	106.2	105.2	105.7	106.4	105.7	105.9	105.7	106.8
Average hourly earnings	114.6	115.4	114.6	114.6	113.3	108.7	106.2	107.0	109.2	107.9	107.9	107.6	108.4

NOTE: Averages presented in this table have been computed using data collected by the U.S. Civil Service Commission from all agencies of the executive branch of the Federal Government; the data cover both salaried workers and hourly paid wage-board employees. Since these averages relate to hours and earnings of all workers, both supervisory and nonsupervisory, they are not comparable to similar data presented in table C-2 which relate only to production or nonsupervisory workers.

C-4: Average hourly earnings excluding overtime of production workers on manufacturing payrolls, by industry

Major industry group	Average hourly earnings excluding overtime ¹				
	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967
MANUFACTURING	\$2.86	\$2.84	\$2.83	\$2.70	\$2.69
DURABLE GOODS	3.02	3.02	3.00	2.86	2.85
Ordnance and accessories	-	3.18	3.18	3.08	3.08
Lumber and wood products	-	2.40	2.39	2.24	2.21
Furniture and fixtures	-	2.34	2.33	2.22	2.21
Stone, clay, and glass products	-	2.78	2.78	2.67	2.66
Primary metal industries	-	3.34	3.33	3.18	3.18
Fabricated metal products	-	2.97	2.95	2.83	2.81
Machinery, except electrical	-	3.17	3.15	3.00	2.99
Electrical equipment and supplies	-	2.80	2.80	2.67	2.65
Transportation equipment	-	3.45	3.43	3.26	3.26
Instruments and related products	-	2.85	2.83	2.71	2.69
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	-	2.42	2.41	2.26	2.27
NONDURABLE GOODS	2.62	2.59	2.58	2.46	2.45
Food and kindred products	-	2.65	2.64	2.53	2.51
Tobacco manufactures	-	2.42	2.41	2.31	2.30
Textile mill products	-	2.06	2.06	1.94	1.94
Apparel and other textile products	-	2.14	2.14	1.97	1.97
Paper and allied products	-	2.81	2.80	2.67	2.66
Printing and publishing	-	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Chemicals and allied products	-	3.08	3.08	2.94	2.94
Petroleum and coal products	-	3.59	3.58	3.43	3.43
Rubber and plastics products, n e c	-	2.73	2.72	2.61	2.60
Leather and leather products	-	2.16	2.13	2.02	2.01

¹Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

²Not available as average overtime rates are significantly above time and one-half. Inclusion of data for the group in the nondurable goods total has little effect.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HOURS AND EARNINGS

**C-5: Gross and spendable average weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, in current and 1957-59 dollars**

Industry	Gross average weekly earnings			Spendable average weekly earnings					
				Worker with no dependents			Worker with three dependents		
	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967
TOTAL PRIVATE:									
Current dollars	\$104.43	\$104.05	\$99.56	\$85.35	\$85.06	\$81.66	\$92.93	\$92.62	\$89.05
1957-59 dollars	87.39	87.44	86.57	71.42	71.48	71.01	77.77	77.83	77.43
MINING:									
Current dollars	137.61	137.28	132.09	110.50	110.25	106.55	119.48	119.22	115.30
1957-59 dollars	115.15	115.36	114.86	92.47	92.65	92.65	99.98	100.18	100.26
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION:									
Current dollars	153.79	154.21	146.83	122.59	122.91	118.21	132.35	132.70	127.60
1957-59 dollars	128.69	129.59	127.68	102.59	103.29	102.79	110.75	111.51	110.96
MANUFACTURING:									
Current dollars	120.18	119.07	112.44	97.29	96.45	91.42	105.50	104.61	99.30
1957-59 dollars	100.57	100.06	97.77	81.41	81.05	79.50	88.28	87.91	86.35
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE:									
Current dollars	84.61	84.49	80.59	69.96	69.86	66.80	77.05	76.95	73.81
1957-59 dollars	70.80	71.00	70.08	58.54	58.71	58.09	64.48	64.66	64.18
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE:									
Current dollars	100.46	100.37	95.35	82.34	82.27	78.39	89.77	89.69	85.70
1957-59 dollars	84.07	84.34	82.91	68.90	69.13	68.17	75.12	75.37	74.52

¹For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.
NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

C-6: Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours and payrolls in industrial and construction activities¹

1957-59=100

Industry	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967
	Man-hours				
TOTAL	112.0	110.8	110.1	110.5	110.2
MINING	78.4	73.6	73.3	79.2	77.1
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	111.1	99.3	96.4	104.7	97.1
MANUFACTURING	113.9	114.8	114.5	113.2	114.3
DURABLE GOODS	120.1	120.0	119.7	119.1	120.6
Ordnance and accessories	185.3	187.8	190.2	169.5	170.4
Lumber and wood products	92.9	90.2	90.9	90.8	90.1
Furniture and fixtures	123.1	124.7	124.4	117.7	120.1
Stone, clay, and glass products	108.3	94.2	95.6	104.5	102.5
Primary metal industries	111.2	109.0	108.1	108.7	111.3
Fabricated metal products	119.3	122.0	120.8	121.3	122.0
Machinery, except electrical	134.4	135.9	135.1	140.4	142.2
Electrical equipment and supplies	135.4	137.4	139.7	136.4	141.4
Transportation equipment	117.9	120.6	118.4	111.0	112.1
Instruments and related products	124.3	126.0	126.8	129.4	130.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	107.1	106.5	104.7	107.5	106.0
NONDURABLE GOODS	105.9	107.9	107.7	105.4	106.1
Food and kindred products	87.3	87.5	87.1	88.6	89.5
Tobacco manufactures	67.8	76.4	81.7	74.6	74.2
Textile mill products	102.9	105.1	105.1	99.5	99.9
Apparel and other textile products	113.8	118.9	118.5	114.7	116.6
Paper and allied products	113.0	114.7	114.8	112.7	114.0
Printing and publishing	116.9	117.8	116.8	118.5	119.3
Chemicals and allied products	120.3	120.3	119.3	118.7	116.6
Petroleum and coal products	83.1	81.6	81.2	82.3	79.5
Rubber and plastics products, nec.	148.8	152.3	151.7	143.1	144.1
Leather and leather products	91.9	96.9	98.6	89.4	92.0
	Payrolls				
MINING	103.9	97.5	96.9	101.0	97.7
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	167.7	149.9	145.5	147.9	137.2
MANUFACTURING	159.7	160.7	159.4	149.9	151.1

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract-construction, data relate to construction workers.
NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED HOURS

**C-7: Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers¹
on private nonagricultural payrolls, seasonally adjusted**

Industry	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Jan. 1968	Dec. 1967	Nov. 1967	Oct. 1967	Sept. 1967	Aug. 1967	July 1967	June 1967	May 1967	Apr. 1967
TOTAL PRIVATE	37.7	37.9	38.0	37.7	38.0	38.3	38.0	38.4	38.2	38.2	38.1	38.0	38.0
MINING ...	42.5	42.3	42.3	41.6	42.5	43.5	42.3	42.8	42.8	43.2	42.2	42.0	42.7
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION ...	37.8	36.7	37.9	36.0	37.3	39.4	37.1	38.3	37.5	37.5	37.4	36.4	37.4
MANUFACTURING	40.4	40.7	40.7	40.2	40.7	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.7	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.5
<i>Overtime hours</i>	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2
DURABLE GOODS	41.0	41.4	41.4	41.0	41.4	41.2	41.3	41.6	41.3	41.0	40.9	41.0	41.0
<i>Overtime hours</i>	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3
Ordnance and accessories	41.3	41.9	42.3	40.4	41.7	41.9	41.7	42.4	41.9	41.8	41.2	42.0	41.6
Lumber and wood products	40.8	40.6	41.3	38.6	40.3	41.2	40.5	40.5	39.7	39.9	40.1	40.1	40.6
Furniture and fixtures	40.7	40.9	41.0	39.5	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.7	40.2	40.2	40.3	40.1	40.3
Stone, clay, and glass products	41.5	41.7	42.1	40.8	41.7	42.1	41.8	42.0	41.6	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.3
Primary metal industries	41.4	41.8	41.7	41.5	41.7	41.6	41.3	41.0	41.0	40.9	40.6	40.6	40.2
Fabricated metal products	41.1	41.6	41.3	41.4	41.5	41.4	41.4	41.8	41.5	41.3	41.2	41.3	41.5
Machinery, except electrical	41.8	42.1	42.3	41.8	42.4	42.4	42.3	42.7	42.2	42.1	42.0	42.3	42.8
Electrical equipment and supplies	39.8	40.2	40.3	40.2	40.4	40.6	40.5	40.2	40.4	40.3	40.0	39.9	39.6
Transportation equipment	41.3	42.2	41.8	41.9	41.8	39.8	41.5	42.7	42.5	41.4	41.2	41.7	40.9
Instruments and related products	40.6	40.7	40.7	40.5	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.2	41.2	41.0	41.0	41.1	41.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	39.6	39.3	39.7	39.2	39.4	39.6	39.4	39.5	39.4	39.2	39.4	39.5	39.7
NONDURABLE GOODS	39.5	39.8	40.0	39.2	39.8	40.1	39.7	39.9	39.7	39.6	39.5	39.5	39.8
<i>Overtime hours</i>	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Food and kindred products	40.4	40.7	40.8	40.4	40.7	40.8	40.7	41.0	40.8	40.6	41.0	40.6	40.8
Tobacco manufactures	36.4	37.9	40.2	37.5	36.8	38.8	39.0	38.0	38.9	38.4	39.0	38.3	39.4
Textile mill products	41.1	41.5	41.6	39.9	41.6	41.5	41.3	41.4	41.0	40.6	40.4	40.5	40.8
Apparel and other textile products	35.7	36.1	36.4	35.1	36.2	36.3	35.8	36.3	35.8	35.9	35.7	35.9	36.2
Paper and allied products	42.0	42.6	42.8	42.6	43.1	42.8	42.8	42.8	42.6	42.7	42.6	42.5	42.5
Printing and publishing	37.8	38.0	38.3	37.8	38.0	38.2	38.0	38.3	38.3	38.3	38.3	38.3	38.6
Chemicals and allied products	41.5	41.6	41.9	41.7	41.8	41.9	41.5	41.5	41.5	41.5	41.3	41.2	41.5
Petroleum and coal products	41.9	42.0	42.3	42.9	42.1	43.1	43.0	42.4	43.1	42.8	42.6	42.6	42.6
Rubber and plastics products, n e c	40.6	41.6	41.6	41.2	41.3	41.8	41.9	41.9	42.0	40.6	41.2	40.9	41.1
Leather and leather products	38.4	38.6	38.6	37.8	38.4	39.5	38.7	38.9	38.3	38.4	37.9	37.7	37.7
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	35.6	36.0	36.1	36.2	36.3	36.5	36.3	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.3	36.4
WHOLESALE TRADE	39.9	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.2	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.3	40.4
RETAIL TRADE	34.2	34.6	34.9	34.9	35.1	35.2	35.1	35.4	35.5	35.4	35.4	35.2	35.1
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	36.8	36.7	36.8	37.0	36.9	37.1	37.1	37.1	37.1	37.0	37.1	37.1	37.0

¹For coverage of series, see footnote 1, table B-2.
NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-8: Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours in industrial and construction activities¹
seasonally adjusted**

1957-59=100													
Industry	Apr. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Jan. 1968	Dec. 1967	Nov. 1967	Oct. 1967	Sept. 1967	Aug. 1967	July 1967	June 1967	May 1967	Apr. 1967
TOTAL	114.8	114.9	115.8	111.8	114.6	114.9	111.8	112.7	113.0	111.8	111.9	111.5	113.2
MINING	80.0	77.1	77.3	74.8	76.6	78.2	76.4	77.7	78.5	82.2	79.7	79.4	80.9
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	119.6	117.1	121.5	104.1	115.3	119.5	110.6	113.9	111.0	111.2	109.1	106.7	112.6
MANUFACTURING	115.6	116.4	116.7	115.0	116.4	115.9	113.8	114.2	115.2	113.4	114.1	114.0	114.9
DURABLE GOODS	120.8	121.3	121.6	120.6	121.3	120.4	117.7	118.6	121.0	118.3	118.9	119.5	119.8
Ordnance and accessories	188.3	188.6	190.4	181.9	185.4	185.1	184.2	183.7	182.8	177.6	172.7	173.7	172.1
Lumber and wood products	95.4	95.5	97.1	90.1	93.5	94.7	92.7	91.8	90.1	90.4	91.6	90.7	93.1
Furniture and fixtures	126.7	127.3	127.6	123.0	125.4	122.8	121.6	121.1	119.3	118.4	120.3	121.0	121.2
Stone, clay, and glass products	109.1	99.4	103.1	107.0	109.6	108.7	106.9	106.1	105.7	105.2	105.2	104.1	105.4
Primary metal industries	109.2	108.7	108.8	108.2	108.8	108.7	105.6	104.2	106.4	106.0	106.7	107.2	106.8
Fabricated metal products	120.8	124.5	123.2	123.7	124.4	122.5	120.1	121.1	123.2	121.8	122.3	121.8	123.0
Machinery, except electrical	133.2	134.3	134.6	132.8	133.6	137.2	132.6	137.5	136.9	135.9	136.0	137.0	139.3
Electrical equipment and supplies	137.4	139.2	140.2	139.9	140.5	140.8	138.3	136.2	140.2	137.1	134.6	137.8	138.2
Transportation equipment	117.9	120.3	118.8	118.7	117.6	110.5	107.6	111.4	120.6	110.5	114.2	114.2	110.9
Instruments and related products	125.9	126.7	127.1	126.9	128.8	128.4	127.5	126.9	128.7	128.1	128.1	129.3	131.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	110.9	110.4	110.9	110.1	108.4	109.3	107.8	108.4	108.4	108.5	109.4	110.3	111.2
NONDURABLE GOODS	109.0	109.9	110.4	107.8	109.9	110.0	108.7	108.6	107.6	107.0	107.8	106.9	108.5
Food and kindred products	95.1	95.6	95.3	94.6	95.9	96.0	95.5	95.4	92.7	95.3	97.5	96.2	96.5
Tobacco manufactures	79.9	86.7	90.7	82.3	87.5	91.1	83.2	79.9	85.4	89.0	89.2	86.4	87.7
Textile mill products	104.4	105.5	106.4	100.8	105.1	103.9	103.3	103.0	101.6	100.0	100.4	99.9	101.0
Apparel and other textile products	116.0	116.2	117.5	112.4	117.1	117.2	114.8	115.9	114.8	114.9	116.0	116.3	117.0
Paper and allied products	114.7	116.5	117.3	116.5	117.9	116.4	116.0	115.1	116.1	116.8	116.3	113.9	114.1
Printing and publishing	117.8	117.9	118.3	116.6	117.4	118.1	116.8	117.8	118.5	118.6	118.5	118.3	119.4
Chemicals and allied products	118.1	120.2	120.9	120.1	120.2	120.0	118.7	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.0	115.1	116.5
Petroleum and coal products	83.7	84.6	85.2	86.4	84.1	86.1	85.9	84.0	84.0	84.1	83.7	82.3	83.0
Rubber and plastics products, n e c	151.0	154.0	153.7	150.0	150.4	151.5	150.3	150.0	148.1	129.2	131.2	127.3	145.3
Leather and leather products	97.4	97.0	97.0	95.0	96.5	98.9	95.9	95.5	93.7	92.7	93.7	94.1	94.7

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, data relate to construction workers.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

C-9: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
by State and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967
ALABAMA	\$103.73	\$102.72	\$96.22	41.0	40.6	40.6	\$2.53	\$2.53	\$2.37
Birmingham	120.80	123.19	124.98	40.4	41.2	42.8	2.99	2.99	2.92
Mobile	(1)	119.71	112.14	(1)	42.6	42.0	(1)	2.81	2.67
ALASKA	(1)	165.89	148.85	(1)	38.4	37.4	(1)	4.32	3.98
ARIZONA	121.39	120.69	119.31	40.6	40.5	41.0	2.99	2.98	2.91
Phoenix	122.10	121.18	117.55	40.7	40.8	41.1	3.00	2.97	2.86
Tucson	142.46	141.20	143.37	41.9	41.9	41.8	3.40	3.37	3.43
ARKANSAS	85.63	86.40	79.80	39.1	40.0	40.1	2.19	2.16	1.99
Fort Smith	82.26	83.16	78.41	38.8	39.6	39.8	2.12	2.10	1.97
Little Rock-North Little Rock	91.88	90.27	82.92	40.3	40.3	39.3	2.28	2.24	2.11
Pine Bluff	115.29	108.36	96.52	42.7	41.2	40.9	2.70	2.63	2.36
CALIFORNIA	136.62	135.88	130.25	40.3	40.2	40.2	3.39	3.38	3.24
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	136.68	136.27	132.48	40.8	40.8	41.4	3.35	3.34	3.20
Bakersfield	138.57	138.17	135.81	40.4	40.4	40.3	3.43	3.42	3.37
Fresno	113.48	114.16	108.29	37.7	37.8	38.4	3.01	3.02	2.82
Los Angeles-Long Beach	135.86	135.12	129.11	40.8	40.7	40.6	3.33	3.32	3.18
Oxnard-Ventura	125.75	124.95	117.12	41.5	40.7	39.7	3.03	3.07	2.95
Sacramento	145.45	146.25	137.11	39.1	39.0	38.3	3.72	3.75	3.58
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	135.38	132.99	126.63	40.9	40.3	40.2	3.31	3.30	3.15
San Diego	150.22	150.22	145.55	40.6	40.6	41.0	3.70	3.70	3.55
San Francisco-Oakland	144.65	142.69	138.73	39.2	39.2	39.3	3.69	3.64	3.53
San Jose	141.98	141.64	132.87	40.8	40.7	39.9	3.48	3.48	3.33
Santa Barbara	122.70	121.73	120.08	39.2	38.4	39.5	3.13	3.17	3.04
Santa Rosa	117.49	116.25	113.85	37.9	37.5	37.7	3.10	3.10	3.02
Stockton	131.19	129.41	127.53	38.7	38.4	39.0	3.39	3.37	3.27
Vallejo-Napa	140.05	135.41	128.82	39.9	38.8	38.8	3.51	3.49	3.32
COLORADO	129.56	125.33	120.95	41.0	40.3	41.0	3.16	3.11	2.95
Denver	131.46	127.75	123.82	40.7	40.3	41.0	3.23	3.17	3.02
CONNECTICUT	127.87	127.56	122.09	42.2	42.1	42.1	3.03	3.03	2.90
Bridgeport	131.75	132.37	127.12	42.5	42.7	42.8	3.10	3.10	2.97
Hartford	139.75	140.83	131.09	43.4	43.6	42.7	3.22	3.23	3.07
New Britain	126.42	124.38	120.18	42.0	41.6	41.3	3.01	2.99	2.91
New Haven	126.46	128.21	120.72	41.6	41.9	41.2	3.04	3.06	2.93
Stamford	130.51	129.47	120.35	42.1	41.9	41.5	3.10	3.09	2.90
Waterbury	117.29	117.29	117.18	41.3	41.3	42.0	2.84	2.84	2.79
DELAWARE	124.84	119.95	116.91	40.4	39.2	39.9	3.09	3.06	2.93
Wilmington	137.57	133.00	130.24	40.7	39.7	40.7	3.38	3.35	3.20
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: Washington SMSA ²	(1)	125.45	120.78	(1)	39.7	39.6	(1)	3.16	3.05
FLORIDA ³	102.00	101.35	98.98	40.8	41.2	42.3	2.50	2.46	2.34
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood	(1)	98.21	89.44	(1)	39.6	39.4	(1)	2.48	2.27
Jacksonville	(1)	112.44	102.34	(1)	40.3	41.6	(1)	2.79	2.46
Miami	(1)	93.15	90.91	(1)	40.5	41.7	(1)	2.30	2.18
Orlando	(1)	104.25	99.88	(1)	41.7	44.0	(1)	2.50	2.27
Pensacola	(1)	119.85	112.41	(1)	42.2	42.1	(1)	2.84	2.67
Tampa-St. Petersburg	(1)	103.17	108.07	(1)	41.6	43.4	(1)	2.48	2.49
West Palm Beach	(1)	125.38	123.22	(1)	45.1	45.3	(1)	2.78	2.72
GEORGIA	93.32	93.15	87.64	40.4	40.5	40.2	2.31	2.30	2.18
Atlanta	111.36	111.83	105.81	38.8	39.1	38.9	2.87	2.86	2.72
Savannah	117.15	113.44	109.03	42.6	41.4	41.3	2.75	2.74	2.64
HAWAII	112.79	112.03	97.72	39.3	38.9	36.6	2.87	2.88	2.67
IDAHO	113.77	112.11	108.67	40.2	39.2	40.1	2.83	2.86	2.71
ILLINOIS	129.10	128.23	124.61	40.4	40.5	41.0	3.19	3.17	3.04
Chicago	(1)	129.72	126.66	(1)	40.6	41.4	(1)	3.20	3.06
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline	(1)	143.40	144.74	(1)	40.2	41.5	(1)	3.57	3.49

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

**C-9: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
by State and selected areas--Continued**

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967
ILLINOIS-(Continued)									
Peoria	(1)	\$143.92	\$141.58	(1)	40.4	41.5	(1)	\$3.57	\$3.41
Rockford	(1)	131.25	129.20	(1)	41.9	43.1	(1)	3.13	3.00
INDIANA	\$132.76	132.68	124.64	40.6	40.7	40.6	\$3.27	3.26	3.07
Indianapolis	(1)	134.15	124.44	(1)	40.9	40.8	(1)	3.28	3.05
IOWA	128.47	126.35	122.01	40.5	40.2	40.8	3.17	3.14	2.99
Cedar Rapids	127.19	125.85	121.29	41.2	41.1	41.6	3.09	3.07	2.92
Des Moines	134.34	137.58	129.57	40.0	40.4	39.6	3.36	3.40	3.28
KANSAS	121.90	119.55	116.38	42.2	41.6	41.7	2.89	2.88	2.79
Topeka	131.72	131.48	119.10	42.8	43.2	41.9	3.08	3.04	2.84
Wichita	126.91	129.10	128.80	41.2	41.8	42.1	3.08	3.09	3.06
KENTUCKY	114.57	112.92	101.78	40.2	39.9	38.7	2.85	2.83	2.63
Louisville	126.43	126.07	117.36	39.5	39.7	39.0	3.20	3.17	3.01
LOUISIANA	120.69	119.28	114.63	42.2	42.0	42.3	2.86	2.84	2.71
Baton Rouge	140.88	145.02	130.82	40.6	41.2	40.5	3.47	3.52	3.23
New Orleans	124.91	122.01	119.00	42.2	41.5	41.9	2.96	2.94	2.84
Shreveport	107.10	107.44	105.67	42.0	42.3	42.1	2.55	2.54	2.51
MAINE	95.65	96.82	91.21	40.7	41.2	40.9	2.35	2.35	2.23
Lewiston-Auburn	82.03	82.22	74.17	37.8	38.6	36.9	2.17	2.13	2.01
Portland	99.45	99.70	94.83	40.1	40.2	40.7	2.48	2.48	2.33
MARYLAND	119.18	119.77	112.72	40.4	40.6	40.4	2.95	2.95	2.79
Baltimore	123.83	124.44	118.15	40.6	40.8	40.6	3.05	3.05	2.91
MASSACHUSETTS	111.88	112.44	105.20	40.1	40.3	39.4	2.79	2.79	2.67
Boston	118.80	119.50	112.79	39.6	39.7	39.3	3.00	3.01	2.87
Brockton	100.25	98.75	91.80	40.1	39.5	38.9	2.50	2.50	2.36
Fall River	87.05	85.51	78.32	37.2	36.7	35.6	2.34	2.33	2.20
Lawrence-Haverhill	103.36	105.44	96.90	39.6	40.4	38.3	2.61	2.61	2.53
Lowell	98.40	97.60	91.33	40.0	40.0	38.7	2.46	2.44	2.36
New Bedford	93.06	92.12	87.30	39.1	39.2	38.8	2.38	2.35	2.25
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke	116.52	116.28	106.62	40.6	40.8	39.2	2.87	2.85	2.72
Worcester	117.41	118.89	111.00	39.8	40.3	39.5	2.95	2.95	2.81
MICHIGAN	159.76	155.22	138.10	42.9	42.1	40.7	3.72	3.69	3.39
Ann Arbor	161.06	160.32	135.95	43.1	42.3	39.6	3.74	3.79	3.43
Battle Creek	141.89	139.64	137.89	41.5	41.3	42.0	3.42	3.48	3.28
Bay City	138.44	138.05	132.19	41.3	41.1	40.9	3.35	3.36	3.23
Detroit	170.10	167.52	146.10	44.0	43.4	41.1	3.87	3.86	3.56
Flint	178.73	158.45	145.54	42.8	38.6	39.4	4.18	4.11	3.69
Grand Rapids	128.91	128.51	118.80	40.6	40.5	40.3	3.18	3.17	2.95
Jackson	134.24	137.12	127.88	37.9	39.0	39.0	3.54	3.52	3.28
Kalamazoo	140.53	140.57	137.66	42.1	42.2	43.8	3.34	3.33	3.14
Lansing	173.84	156.66	139.28	43.7	41.0	40.0	3.98	3.82	3.48
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	133.31	134.00	133.61	39.9	40.3	41.7	3.34	3.33	3.20
Saginaw	164.65	155.42	136.34	42.7	41.5	40.1	3.86	3.75	3.40
MINNESOTA	127.59	126.96	121.84	41.2	41.2	41.5	3.10	3.08	2.94
Duluth-Superior	117.98	116.30	119.14	40.2	39.6	40.6	2.94	2.94	2.93
Minneapolis-St. Paul	133.56	133.07	128.58	41.4	41.4	41.9	3.23	3.21	3.07
MISSISSIPPI	90.58	88.88	80.40	40.8	40.4	40.2	2.22	2.20	2.00
Jackson	86.43	86.22	81.39	40.2	40.1	40.9	2.15	2.15	1.99
MISSOURI	116.70	117.51	112.63	38.9	39.7	39.8	3.00	2.96	2.83
Kansas City	(1)	117.56	117.31	(1)	38.8	39.9	(1)	3.03	2.94
St. Louis	130.75	131.45	125.91	39.5	40.2	40.1	3.31	3.27	3.14
MONTANA ..	130.98	126.75	118.38	40.3	39.0	39.2	3.25	3.25	3.02
NEBRASKA	113.72	112.71	107.39	41.6	41.5	41.6	2.73	2.72	2.58
Omaha	119.06	118.29	113.29	41.4	41.4	41.5	2.87	2.86	2.73

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

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**C-9: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
by State and selected areas--Continued**

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967
NEVADA.....	\$142.37	\$144.26	\$133.28	38.9	39.2	38.3	\$3.66	\$3.68	\$3.48
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	97.27	96.70	88.36	40.7	40.8	39.8	2.39	2.37	2.22
Manchester.....	89.21	88.14	81.41	39.3	39.0	38.4	2.27	2.26	2.12
NEW JERSEY.....	123.02	122.72	117.86	40.6	40.5	40.5	3.03	3.03	2.91
Atlantic City.....	96.24	96.88	90.45	40.1	40.2	40.2	2.40	2.41	2.25
Jersey City ⁴	123.83	124.85	120.25	40.6	40.8	40.9	3.05	3.06	2.94
Newark ⁴	123.32	124.03	119.25	40.7	40.8	40.7	3.03	3.04	2.93
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic ⁴	124.34	123.32	117.05	40.9	40.7	40.5	3.04	3.03	2.89
Perth Amboy ⁴	128.61	127.89	122.61	40.7	40.6	40.6	3.16	3.15	3.02
Trenton.....	122.21	114.43	114.62	40.2	38.4	39.8	3.04	2.98	2.88
NEW MEXICO.....	100.10	98.06	98.49	40.2	39.7	40.7	2.49	2.47	2.42
Albuquerque.....	110.56	107.59	100.19	41.1	40.6	39.6	2.69	2.65	2.53
NEW YORK.....	(1)	119.50	112.29	(1)	39.7	39.4	(1)	3.01	2.85
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	128.84	129.15	123.62	40.9	41.0	40.8	3.15	3.15	3.03
Binghamton.....	114.97	115.75	108.14	40.2	40.9	40.2	2.86	2.83	2.69
Buffalo.....	142.14	144.63	130.90	41.2	41.8	40.4	3.45	3.46	3.24
Elmira.....	108.58	109.97	107.86	39.2	39.7	39.8	2.77	2.77	2.71
Monroe County ⁵	139.54	139.40	133.02	40.8	41.0	41.7	3.42	3.40	3.19
Nassau and Suffolk Counties ⁶	125.10	123.90	113.72	41.7	41.3	39.9	3.00	3.00	2.85
New York-Northeastern New Jersey.....	(1)	117.81	111.44	(1)	39.4	39.1	(1)	2.99	2.85
New York SMSA ⁴	(1)	113.87	106.58	(1)	38.6	38.2	(1)	2.95	2.79
New York City ⁶	(1)	112.01	105.08	(1)	38.1	37.8	(1)	2.94	2.78
Rochester.....	135.86	136.04	129.07	40.8	41.1	41.5	3.33	3.31	3.11
Rockland County ⁶	121.36	123.07	119.94	41.0	41.3	41.5	2.96	2.98	2.89
Syracuse.....	127.61	126.67	121.39	40.9	40.6	40.6	3.12	3.12	2.99
Utica-Rome.....	113.27	112.72	110.16	40.6	40.4	40.8	2.79	2.79	2.70
Westchester County ⁶	119.70	117.21	108.19	39.9	39.2	39.2	3.00	2.99	2.76
NORTH CAROLINA.....	87.70	88.13	79.60	40.6	40.8	39.8	2.16	2.16	2.00
Asheville ³	87.95	86.69	78.41	41.1	40.7	39.6	2.14	2.13	1.98
Charlotte ³	91.88	91.69	85.05	41.2	41.3	40.5	2.23	2.22	2.10
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point ⁷	90.78	91.77	85.89	39.3	39.9	39.4	2.31	2.30	2.18
Raleigh ³	88.70	87.82	85.14	40.5	40.1	39.6	2.19	2.19	2.15
NORTH DAKOTA ³	105.67	102.14	100.90	39.8	38.8	40.7	2.66	2.63	2.48
Fargo-Moorhead ³	119.76	121.87	109.66	39.4	39.9	38.5	3.04	3.06	2.85
OHIO.....	140.16	138.46	128.43	41.7	41.4	40.8	3.36	3.34	3.15
Akron.....	155.42	152.86	141.87	42.2	41.6	41.5	3.68	3.67	3.42
Canton.....	137.24	135.46	126.82	41.5	41.2	40.5	3.31	3.29	3.13
Cincinnati.....	130.01	129.20	117.72	41.5	41.5	40.2	3.13	3.11	2.93
Cleveland.....	145.28	143.49	132.53	42.2	42.0	41.5	3.44	3.42	3.19
Columbus.....	131.84	126.77	120.73	40.9	39.8	40.0	3.22	3.19	3.02
Dayton.....	154.91	153.72	142.15	41.8	41.7	41.2	3.71	3.69	3.45
Toledo.....	150.39	150.91	134.44	42.6	42.8	40.8	3.53	3.53	3.30
Youngstown-Warren.....	143.37	136.80	131.18	40.4	38.8	38.7	3.55	3.53	3.39
OKLAHOMA.....	106.59	110.70	106.34	38.9	40.4	40.9	2.74	2.74	2.60
Oklahoma City.....	98.92	102.43	102.82	37.9	39.7	40.8	2.61	2.58	2.52
Tulsa.....	118.59	122.48	116.62	39.4	41.1	41.5	3.01	2.98	2.81
OREGON.....	129.36	128.84	120.36	39.2	39.4	38.7	3.30	3.27	3.11
Eugene.....	138.20	136.45	122.61	41.5	41.1	38.8	3.33	3.32	3.16
Portland.....	127.98	127.86	121.76	38.9	39.1	38.9	3.29	3.27	3.13
PENNSYLVANIA.....	117.49	117.09	111.16	40.1	40.1	39.7	2.93	2.92	2.80
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	111.83	111.44	106.92	39.1	39.1	38.6	2.86	2.85	2.77
Altoona.....	99.00	97.75	89.28	39.6	39.1	37.2	2.50	2.50	2.40
Erie.....	126.65	126.84	117.83	41.8	42.0	41.2	3.03	3.02	2.86
Harrisburg.....	107.74	109.48	102.87	40.2	40.7	40.5	2.68	2.69	2.54
Johnstown.....	116.35	115.22	118.69	37.9	37.9	37.8	3.07	3.04	3.14
Lancaster.....	106.53	105.60	101.30	40.2	40.0	40.2	2.65	2.64	2.52
Philadelphia.....	124.84	123.82	119.48	40.4	40.2	40.5	3.09	3.08	2.95
Pittsburgh.....	136.42	136.35	130.57	40.6	40.7	40.3	3.36	3.35	3.24
Reading.....	108.41	106.13	97.78	40.3	39.9	38.8	2.69	2.66	2.52
Scranton.....	95.99	95.83	86.64	39.5	39.6	38.0	2.43	2.42	2.28
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	87.14	86.44	80.74	37.4	37.1	36.7	2.33	2.33	2.20
York.....	108.78	108.62	102.24	42.0	42.1	41.9	2.59	2.58	2.44
RHODE ISLAND.....	101.00	102.09	94.71	40.4	41.0	40.3	2.50	2.49	2.35
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick.....	101.55	101.75	94.80	40.3	40.7	40.0	2.52	2.50	2.37

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

**C-9: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
by State and selected areas--Continued**

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1967
SOUTH CAROLINA	\$90.67	\$89.84	\$83.23	41.4	41.4	40.8	\$2.19	\$2.17	\$2.04
Charleston	102.01	101.18	96.58	41.3	41.3	41.1	2.47	2.45	2.35
Greenville	89.64	88.36	81.18	41.5	41.1	41.0	2.16	2.15	1.98
SOUTH DAKOTA	114.94	117.39	114.81	43.0	43.7	45.2	2.67	2.69	2.54
Sioux Falls	129.07	134.56	135.66	44.2	44.8	48.8	2.92	3.00	2.78
TENNESSEE ³	(1)	96.24	89.50	(1)	40.1	39.6	(1)	2.40	2.26
Chattanooga ³	(1)	106.78	98.49	(1)	40.6	40.7	(1)	2.63	2.42
Knoxville ³	(1)	105.34	99.79	(1)	39.9	39.6	(1)	2.64	2.52
Memphis ³	109.59	107.71	100.95	41.2	40.8	39.9	2.66	2.64	2.53
Nashville ³	(1)	105.78	98.01	(1)	41.0	40.5	(1)	2.58	2.42
TEXAS	118.01	116.05	108.88	41.7	41.3	41.4	2.83	2.81	2.63
Amarillo	97.07	95.89	91.41	39.3	39.3	39.4	2.47	2.44	2.32
Austin	(1)	92.11	87.72	(1)	40.4	40.8	(1)	2.28	2.15
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange	150.06	150.47	147.49	41.0	41.0	41.9	3.66	3.67	3.52
Corpus Christi	135.43	136.50	130.97	41.8	42.0	42.8	3.24	3.25	3.06
Dallas	113.10	109.88	99.06	42.2	41.0	40.6	2.68	2.68	2.44
El Paso	75.66	72.01	74.50	38.8	37.9	38.6	1.95	1.90	1.93
Fort Worth	130.48	126.42	121.80	42.5	42.0	42.0	3.07	3.01	2.90
Galveston-Texas City	165.51	165.87	155.66	41.9	42.1	41.4	3.95	3.94	3.76
Houston	138.78	136.21	132.32	43.1	42.7	43.1	3.22	3.19	3.07
Lubbock	95.67	94.39	90.95	42.9	43.1	42.9	2.23	2.19	2.12
San Antonio	91.30	90.72	90.51	40.4	40.5	43.1	2.26	2.24	2.10
Waco	100.75	103.94	93.02	40.3	40.6	40.8	2.50	2.56	2.28
Wichita Falls ³	91.03	93.84	85.05	40.1	40.8	40.5	2.27	2.30	2.10
UTAH	125.83	121.57	123.42	40.2	39.6	40.6	3.13	3.07	3.04
Salt Lake City	120.25	115.71	119.72	40.9	39.9	41.0	2.94	2.90	2.92
VERMONT	106.34	105.83	101.04	41.7	41.5	42.1	2.55	2.55	2.40
Burlington	115.33	115.02	108.43	42.4	42.6	43.2	2.72	2.70	2.51
Springfield	116.31	118.28	117.34	41.1	41.5	43.3	2.83	2.85	2.71
VIRGINIA	100.53	99.70	91.30	41.2	41.2	40.4	2.44	2.42	2.26
Lynchburg	97.81	94.53	81.99	42.9	42.2	39.8	2.28	2.24	2.06
Norfolk-Portsmouth	115.01	114.22	100.67	43.4	43.1	42.3	2.65	2.65	2.38
Richmond	106.67	106.66	101.91	40.1	40.4	40.6	2.66	2.64	2.51
Roanoke	95.30	96.64	88.40	41.8	42.2	41.7	2.28	2.29	2.12
WASHINGTON	138.55	138.16	133.00	39.7	39.7	39.7	3.49	3.48	3.35
Seattle-Everett	142.00	141.60	140.70	40.0	40.0	40.9	3.55	3.54	3.44
Spokane	138.65	135.66	128.05	40.9	39.9	39.4	3.39	3.40	3.25
Tacoma	131.24	130.30	124.21	38.6	38.1	38.1	3.40	3.42	3.26
WEST VIRGINIA	119.39	119.58	113.97	40.2	40.4	39.3	2.97	2.96	2.90
Charleston	143.10	143.10	137.02	41.6	41.6	40.9	3.44	3.44	3.35
Huntington-Ashland	134.34	129.11	117.73	40.1	40.6	38.6	3.35	3.18	3.05
Wheeling	120.70	118.40	116.23	40.1	39.6	39.4	3.01	2.99	2.95
WISCONSIN	128.59	127.48	123.77	41.0	40.9	41.7	3.13	3.11	2.97
Green Bay	130.44	129.68	123.23	43.5	43.0	43.7	3.00	3.01	2.82
Kenosha	131.10	132.83	129.70	38.4	38.9	39.3	3.42	3.41	3.30
La Crosse	109.55	109.10	104.21	39.5	39.3	39.9	2.77	2.78	2.61
Madison	133.90	133.74	128.37	40.4	40.3	40.7	3.31	3.31	3.16
Milwaukee	138.03	137.24	134.34	40.6	40.6	41.3	3.40	3.38	3.25
Racine	133.01	131.91	132.35	40.5	40.4	41.3	3.29	3.27	3.20
WYOMING	115.67	112.85	133.49	37.8	37.0	41.2	3.06	3.05	3.24
Casper	139.55	135.58	138.29	40.1	38.3	40.2	3.48	3.54	3.44

¹ Not available.

² See area definitions at end of annual average tables for new geographic coverage.

³ Revised series; not strictly comparable with previously published data.

⁴ Area included in New York-Northeastern New Jersey Standard Consolidated Area.

⁵ Subarea of Rochester Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

⁶ Subarea of New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

⁷ Initial inclusion in this publication.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA LABOR TURNOVER

D-1: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing

1958 to date

(Per 100 employees)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
Total accessions													
1958.....	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.6	4.7	4.2	4.9	5.0	4.0	3.2	2.7	3.6
1959 ¹	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.2	5.4	4.4	5.2	5.1	3.9	3.4	3.6	4.2
1960.....	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.7	3.9	4.9	4.8	3.5	2.9	2.3	3.8
1961.....	3.7	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.3	5.0	4.4	5.3	4.7	4.3	3.4	2.6	4.1
1962.....	4.1	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.3	5.0	4.6	5.1	4.9	3.9	3.0	2.4	4.1
1963.....	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.8	4.3	4.8	4.8	3.9	2.9	2.5	3.9
1964.....	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	5.1	4.4	5.1	4.8	4.0	3.2	2.6	4.0
1965.....	3.8	3.5	4.0	3.8	4.1	5.6	4.5	5.4	5.5	4.5	3.9	3.1	4.3
1966.....	4.6	4.2	4.9	4.6	5.1	6.7	5.1	6.4	6.0	5.1	3.9	2.9	5.0
1967.....	4.3	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.6	5.9	4.6	5.4	5.3	4.7	3.7	2.8	4.4
1968.....	4.2	3.8	3.8										
New hires													
1958.....	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.7
1959.....	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.7	3.0	3.5	3.5	2.6	1.9	1.5	2.6
1960.....	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.3	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.0	2.2
1961.....	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.9	2.5	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.0	1.4	2.2
1962.....	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.5	1.8	1.2	2.5
1963.....	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.5	3.3	2.7	3.2	3.2	2.6	1.8	1.4	2.4
1964.....	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.6	2.9	3.4	3.5	2.8	2.2	1.6	2.6
1965.....	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.3	3.2	3.9	4.0	3.5	2.9	2.2	3.1
1966.....	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.6	4.1	5.6	3.9	4.8	4.7	4.1	3.1	2.1	3.8
1967.....	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.3	4.5	3.3	4.0	4.1	3.7	2.7	2.0	3.2
1968.....	2.9	2.7	2.8										
Total separations													
1958.....	5.4	4.1	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.1	3.6	3.5	4.1
1959 ¹	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.6	5.3	5.5	4.7	3.9	4.1
1960.....	3.6	3.5	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.3
1961.....	4.7	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.2	5.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0
1962.....	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.4	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.0	3.8	4.1
1963.....	4.0	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.4	4.1	4.8	4.9	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.9
1964.....	4.0	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	4.4	4.3	5.1	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.9
1965.....	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.3	5.1	5.6	4.5	3.9	4.1	4.1
1966.....	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	5.3	5.8	6.6	4.8	4.3	4.2	4.6
1967.....	4.5	4.0	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.3	6.2	4.7	4.0	3.9	4.6
1968.....	4.4	3.9	4.0										
Quits													
1958.....	.9	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.0	.8	1.1
1959.....	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.6	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.5
1960.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.3	1.3	.9	.7	1.3
1961.....	.9	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.7	2.3	1.4	1.1	.9	1.2
1962.....	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.4	1.5	1.1	.8	1.4
1963.....	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.4	1.5	1.1	.8	1.4
1964.....	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.7	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.5
1965.....	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.6	3.5	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.9
1966.....	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.6	4.5	2.8	2.1	1.7	2.6
1967.....	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	3.2	4.0	2.4	1.9	1.5	2.3
1968.....	2.0	1.9	2.0										
Layoffs													
1958.....	4.0	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.6
1959.....	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	3.2	2.9	2.4	2.0
1960.....	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.6	2.4
1961.....	3.2	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.2
1962.....	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.0
1963.....	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	1.8
1964.....	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.7
1965.....	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.4
1966.....	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	2.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.2
1967.....	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4
1968.....	1.5	1.2	1.1										

¹Beginning with January 1959, transfers between establishments of the same firm are included in total accessions and total separations, therefore rates for these items are not strictly comparable with prior data. Transfers comprise part of other accessions and other separations, the rates for which are not shown separately.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has not significantly affected the labor turnover series.

Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA LABOR TURNOVER

D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry

(Per 100 employees)

SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968
	MANUFACTURING	3.8	3.8	2.8	2.7	4.0	3.9	2.0	1.9	1.1	1.2
19,24,25,32-39	DURABLE GOODS	3.7	3.6	2.6	2.6	3.7	3.7	1.9	1.7	1.0	1.2
20-23,26-31	NONDURABLE GOODS	4.1	4.0	3.0	2.9	4.4	4.1	2.2	2.1	1.4	1.2
	<i>Durable Goods</i>										
19	ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.0	1.7	1.3	.7	.9
192	Ammunition, except for small arms	3.0	3.1	2.4	2.6	3.2	3.2	1.7	1.3	.8	1.1
194	Sighting and fire control equipment	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	(1)	.1
191,3,5,6,9	Other ordnance and accessories	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.4	3.4	2.6	1.8	1.5	.7	.4
24	LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.1	6.7	6.2	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.4
242	Sawmills and planing mills	5.1	4.6	4.3	3.9	5.0	4.5	3.1	2.7	1.2	1.0
2421	Sawmills and planing mills, general	5.1	4.6	4.3	3.8	5.0	4.4	2.9	2.6	1.3	1.0
243	Millwork, plywood & related products	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.8	3.1	2.8	.8	1.2
2431	Millwork	4.9	4.6	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.2	2.9	2.6	.8	1.0
2432	Veneer and plywood	5.3	4.6	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.5	3.2	2.9	.3	.7
244	Wooden containers	6.3	5.8	5.5	4.0	7.7	5.2	4.4	2.8	1.8	1.3
2441,2	Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	5.6	5.6	4.7	3.8	7.3	5.2	3.8	2.9	2.4	1.5
249	Miscellaneous wood products	6.0	5.4	4.7	4.3	5.8	5.4	3.3	3.1	1.4	1.2
25	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	5.0	5.0	4.4	4.2	5.3	5.2	3.6	3.3	.6	.9
251	Household furniture	5.3	5.3	4.7	4.5	5.4	5.3	3.9	3.6	.5	.7
2511	Wood household furniture	5.3	5.3	4.7	4.3	5.8	5.5	4.1	3.7	.5	.7
2512	Upholstered household furniture	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.3	4.4	4.4	3.3	3.2	.4	.5
2515	Mattresses and bedsprings	5.0	5.2	4.6	4.7	5.7	6.0	3.8	3.4	.8	1.3
252	Office furniture	3.6	2.9	3.3	2.6	4.6	4.0	3.2	2.1	.4	1.0
32	STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	4.5	4.0	3.1	2.9	3.8	4.0	2.0	1.9	1.0	1.3
321	Flat glass	3.2	1.7	.5	.7	6.6	3.5	.5	.4	5.7	2.7
322	Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	3.5	4.0	2.3	2.7	4.1	4.2	2.6	2.1	.4	.9
3221	Glass containers	3.9	4.0	2.8	3.6	5.8	5.8	3.9	3.2	.6	1.1
3229	Pressed and blown glass, n e c	3.2	4.0	2.0	2.1	2.9	3.1	1.7	1.3	.2	.8
324	Cement, hydraulic	3.9	2.5	.7	.7	2.0	3.4	.4	.5	1.1	2.4
325	Structural clay products	5.6	4.4	4.7	3.4	4.4	4.7	3.1	2.5	.6	1.5
3251	Brick and structural clay tile	7.2	5.6	5.8	4.2	4.8	5.6	3.8	3.0	.4	2.1
326	Pottery and related products	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.1	4.2	3.7	2.6	2.3	.7	.5
3291	Abrasive products	2.3	2.3	1.7	1.9	2.3	3.0	1.4	1.2	.4	.9
33	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	3.0	3.1	2.1	2.2	2.9	2.8	1.4	1.2	.5	.7
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products	2.6	2.8	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.1	.8	.8	.4	.4
3312	Blast furnaces and steel mills	2.6	2.7	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.0	.7	.7	.4	.3
332	Iron and steel foundries	3.8	3.7	2.9	2.6	4.2	4.1	2.4	1.9	.6	1.2
3321	Gray iron foundries	4.1	4.0	3.3	2.9	4.1	4.1	2.8	2.1	.3	.9
3322	Malleable iron foundries	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.4	5.2	4.4	2.3	1.7	1.3	1.9
3323	Steel foundries	3.4	3.5	2.1	2.3	3.8	3.8	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.4
333,4	Nonferrous metals	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.1	1.5	1.2	.1	.1
335	Nonferrous rolling and drawing	2.5	2.6	1.8	1.5	2.7	3.0	1.4	1.0	.6	1.3
3351	Copper rolling and drawing	1.1	1.8	.8	1.4	2.0	1.9	.9	.9	.6	.2
3352	Aluminum rolling and drawing	3.3	2.8	2.4	1.7	3.0	2.1	1.7	1.1	.3	.3
3357	Nonferrous wire drawing, and insulating	(2)	3.1	(2)	1.3	(2)	4.8	(2)	1.1	(2)	3.2
336	Nonferrous foundries	4.3	4.6	3.4	3.8	5.2	4.6	2.8	2.6	.9	.6
3361	Aluminum castings	(2)	5.6	(2)	4.7	(2)	5.2	(2)	2.8	(2)	.6
3362,9	Other nonferrous castings	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.0	5.2	3.9	3.1	2.4	.8	.6
339	Miscellaneous primary metal products	2.5	2.7	1.4	2.0	3.4	2.7	1.4	1.4	1.3	.6
3391	Iron and steel forgings	2.9	2.3	1.4	1.5	2.7	2.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	.7

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA LABOR TURNOVER

D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued

(Per 100 employees)

SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
34	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	4.4	4.2	3.4	3.2	4.4	5.0	2.4	2.1	0.9	1.9
341	Metal cans	8.0	5.2	1.9	1.1	4.5	15.8	.9	1.1	2.6	13.6
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	3.9	3.4	3.2	2.4	4.1	4.5	2.4	1.8	.8	1.6
3421,3,5	Cutlery and hand tools, incl. saws	3.4	2.7	3.1	2.2	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.6	.5	.6
3429	Hardware, n e c	(²)	3.8	(²)	2.5	(²)	5.6	(²)	2.0	(²)	2.3
343	Plumbing and heating, except electric	4.9	5.4	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.3	2.7	2.5	.8	.8
3431,2	Sanitary ware & plumbers' brass goods	4.7	5.4	4.3	4.8	4.4	4.2	2.9	2.6	.3	.3
3433	Heating equipment, except electric	5.0	5.4	3.8	4.3	4.8	4.5	2.6	2.3	1.1	1.1
344	Fabricated structural metal products	4.3	4.2	3.5	3.5	4.7	4.7	2.3	2.2	1.3	1.5
3441	Fabricated structural steel	4.2	4.5	3.4	3.6	4.4	5.3	2.4	2.4	1.1	1.6
3443	Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.5	4.0	3.4	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.1
3446,9	Architectural and misc. metal work	4.0	4.2	2.9	3.4	4.2	4.5	1.9	1.9	1.2	1.7
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	3.7	4.0	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.9	2.6	2.2	.4	.5
3452	Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers	2.8	3.4	2.5	3.2	3.4	3.2	2.1	1.8	.5	.3
346	Metal stampings	(²)	3.8	(²)	2.4	(²)	4.6	(²)	1.7	(²)	2.0
348	Misc. fabricated wire products	4.5	4.5	3.5	3.8	4.6	4.5	3.0	2.5	.7	.9
349	Misc. fabricated metal products	3.7	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.5	2.1	2.0	.3	.6
3494,8	Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.2	2.3	2.0	.3	.4
35	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.1	2.9	2.8	1.6	1.3	.6	.6
351	Engines and turbines	2.7	3.3	2.1	2.3	3.1	2.7	1.3	.9	.9	.7
3511	Steam engines and turbines	2.2	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.7	.6	.5	(¹)	(¹)
3519	Internal combustion engines, n e c	3.0	4.0	2.6	2.9	3.8	3.3	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.1
352	Farm machinery	3.5	4.2	2.2	2.7	3.2	3.1	1.6	1.3	.8	.8
353	Construction and related machinery	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.9	2.5	1.7	1.3	.4	.4
3531,2	Construction and mining machinery	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.1	3.0	2.3	1.8	1.1	.5	.4
3533	Oil field machinery	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.9	2.2	1.9	.4	.4
3535,6	Conveyors, hoists, cranes, monorails	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.9	1.5	1.4	.5	.6
354	Metal working machinery	2.2	2.7	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.6	1.4	1.3	.4	.5
3541	Machine tools, metal cutting types	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.0	1.3	1.2	.2	.2
3545	Machine tool accessories	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.3	1.4	1.5	.2	.2
3542,8	Misc. metal working machinery	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.2	2.4	2.5	1.1	.9	.5	.8
355	Special industry machinery	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.5	1.6	1.3	.4	.5
3551	Food products machinery	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.6	1.4	1.4	.5	.6
3552	Textile machinery	2.3	2.4	1.6	1.7	2.9	3.1	1.9	1.7	.3	.8
356	General industrial machinery	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.7	2.9	2.6	1.4	1.3	.9	.7
3561	Pumps and compressors	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.7	2.4	1.4	1.2	.7	.5
3562	Ball and roller bearings	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.0	2.7	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0
3566	Power transmission equipment	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.9	2.5	1.5	1.2	.8	.7
357	Office and computing machines	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.7	2.5	2.6	1.3	1.1	.4	.5
3571	Computing machines and cash registers	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.6	2.5	2.5	1.2	1.0	.4	.5
358	Service industry machines	3.8	3.5	3.4	2.8	3.7	3.1	2.1	1.6	.4	.5
3585	Refrigeration machinery	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.1	3.6	3.1	2.1	1.6	.2	.4
36	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	3.1	3.0	2.1	2.1	3.6	3.6	1.8	1.6	.9	1.0
361	Electric test & distributing equipment	2.4	2.5	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.6	1.4	1.3	.5	.4
3611	Electric measuring instruments	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9	3.5	3.0	1.7	1.5	1.0	.7
3612	Transformers	2.1	2.6	1.5	2.1	2.0	2.6	1.2	1.2	.1	.4
3613	Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	2.1	2.6	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3	1.2	1.3	.2	.1
362	Electrical industrial apparatus	2.5	2.6	1.5	1.8	3.0	2.6	1.4	1.3	.9	.6
3621	Motors and generators	2.9	2.8	1.6	1.9	3.4	2.9	1.5	1.3	1.0	.8
3622	Industrial controls	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.1	2.8	2.3	1.3	1.2	.9	.5
363	Household appliances	3.1	3.4	2.4	2.4	3.7	4.0	2.1	1.6	.8	1.2
3632	Household refrigerators and freezers	(²)	3.9	(²)	2.8	(²)	2.9	(²)	1.4	(²)	.3
3633	Household laundry equipment	3.5	2.5	1.1	1.0	2.7	5.2	1.0	1.3	.9	2.7
3634	Electric housewares and fans	2.5	2.9	1.9	2.0	5.3	6.0	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.8
364	Electric lighting and wiring equipment	3.7	3.7	2.9	2.9	3.6	3.8	2.1	1.9	.6	.9
3641	Electric lamps	2.4	2.5	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	1.2	1.0	.3	.5
3642	Lighting fixtures	4.3	4.5	3.8	3.4	4.8	4.3	2.6	1.9	1.0	1.5
3643,4	Wiring devices	3.7	3.5	2.7	2.8	3.3	4.1	2.1	2.3	.5	.6
365	Radio and TV receiving equipment	(²)	3.2	(²)	1.7	(²)	8.7	(²)	2.9	(²)	4.0
366	Communication equipment	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.6	2.8	2.5	1.5	1.3	.6	.6
3661	Telephone and telegraph apparatus	(²)	2.1	(²)	1.9	(²)	1.9	(²)	1.2	(²)	.1
3662	Radio and TV communication equipment	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.5	2.9	2.8	1.4	1.3	.7	.8
367	Electronic components and accessories	3.9	4.1	2.2	2.7	4.3	4.2	2.1	2.0	1.1	1.1
3671-3	Electron tubes	3.9	2.9	1.7	1.4	3.0	3.4	1.6	1.4	.5	.7
3674,9	Other electronic components	3.9	4.4	2.3	3.0	4.5	4.3	2.2	2.2	1.3	1.2
369	Misc. electrical equipment & supplies	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.1	3.3	3.2	1.6	1.4	.7	.9
3694	Engine electrical equipment	2.5	1.9	1.5	1.2	3.1	2.4	1.0	.9	.8	.8

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA LABOR TURNOVER

D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued

(Per 100 employees)

SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>											
37	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	4.1	4.0	2.3	2.2	3.6	3.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5
371	Motor vehicles and equipment	(²)	4.1	(²)	1.5	(²)	3.2	(²)	.9	(²)	1.4
3711	Motor vehicles	(²)	3.9	(²)	1.6	(²)	3.0	(²)	.9	(²)	1.2
3712	Passenger car bodies	(²)	7.5	(²)	.9	(²)	4.4	(²)	.4	(²)	3.4
3713	Truck and bus bodies	(²)	4.4	(²)	3.0	(²)	4.1	(²)	1.7	(²)	1.6
3714	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	(²)	3.5	(²)	1.2	(²)	3.1	(²)	1.9	(²)	1.2
372	Aircraft and parts	2.1	2.4	1.6	2.0	2.8	2.5	1.3	1.2	.8	.7
3721	Aircraft	1.9	2.4	1.3	1.9	2.4	2.3	1.1	1.2	.8	.6
3722	Aircraft engines and engine parts	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.5	2.7	2.7	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
3723,9	Other aircraft parts and equipment	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.9	3.1	2.1	1.7	.9	.6
373	Ship and boat building and repairing	10.0	8.0	5.8	5.1	8.1	7.9	2.7	2.4	4.2	4.3
3731	Ship building and repairing	(²)	7.7	(²)	4.4	(²)	7.8	(²)	1.8	(²)	5.0
374	Railroad equipment	(²)	6.0	(²)	1.7	(²)	8.9	(²)	1.1	(²)	6.9
375,9	Other transportation equipment	10.2	9.2	8.9	7.4	7.4	6.2	4.8	3.6	.3	.8
38	INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.8	1.6	1.5	.5	.6
381	Engineering & scientific instruments	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.7	2.6	2.7	1.1	1.3	1.0	.9
382	Mechanical measuring & control devices	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.9	1.7	1.6	.5	.5
3821	Mechanical measuring devices	1.9	2.4	1.7	2.1	2.6	2.7	1.5	1.6	.5	.6
3822	Automatic temperature controls	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.0	1.7	.3	.4
383,5	Optical and ophthalmic goods	3.3	3.4	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.0	2.0	1.9	.5	.5
384	Medical instruments and supplies	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.2	1.9	.1	.4
386	Photographic equipment and supplies	(²)	2.1	(²)	1.8	(²)	1.9	(²)	1.1	(²)	.2
387	Watches, clocks, and watchcases	2.6	2.9	2.3	1.9	4.8	4.8	2.6	1.9	.5	1.2
39	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	5.4	5.6	3.8	3.8	4.8	4.6	2.5	2.4	1.5	1.2
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	3.4	3.2	2.7	2.6	3.4	3.5	2.0	2.0	.7	.6
394	Toys and sporting goods	9.6	10.3	5.9	5.8	6.4	6.0	3.6	3.1	1.7	1.7
3941-3	Games, toys, dolls, & play vehicles	11.7	12.9	5.7	5.7	7.1	6.8	3.7	3.4	2.3	2.2
3949	Sporting and athletic goods, n e c	6.9	7.2	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.0	3.5	2.8	1.0	1.2
395	Pens, pencils, office and art supplies	3.1	3.2	2.6	2.3	2.6	3.3	1.6	1.8	.3	.5
396	Costume jewelry and notions	4.3	5.2	3.3	4.1	4.9	4.4	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.3
393,8,9	Other manufacturing industries	4.1	4.1	3.3	3.2	4.6	4.4	2.1	2.3	1.7	1.2
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>											
20	FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	4.8	4.5	3.1	2.8	5.8	5.4	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.4
201	Meat products	6.5	5.2	3.3	2.6	6.2	6.5	2.5	2.4	3.0	3.5
2011	Meat packing plants	(²)	5.7	(²)	1.9	(²)	6.5	(²)	1.4	(²)	4.4
2015	Poultry dressing plants	8.8	6.1	6.5	5.1	7.4	8.1	5.5	5.5	1.1	2.0
204	Grain mill products	3.1	3.3	2.0	2.2	4.1	3.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.1
2041	Flour and other grain mill products	2.3	2.8	1.9	2.0	3.9	3.0	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.0
2042	Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.6	3.6	3.7	2.2	2.2	.6	.9
205	Bakery products	3.5	3.5	3.2	2.7	3.2	3.5	2.2	2.1	.4	.7
2051	Bread, cake, and related products	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.7	3.0	3.3	2.2	2.1	.3	.6
2052	Cookies and crackers	4.4	5.2	3.6	2.8	4.4	4.2	2.4	2.1	.9	1.1
207	Confectionery and related products	7.2	5.4	3.8	3.5	9.5	7.2	3.1	3.3	5.6	3.2
2071	Confectionery products	7.9	6.2	4.0	4.0	10.7	8.1	3.3	3.8	6.6	3.7
208	Beverages	5.2	4.1	3.1	2.9	4.9	4.7	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8
2082	Malt liquors	4.2	3.9	1.6	1.5	3.5	3.4	.6	.6	2.3	2.4
21	TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	2.1	3.6	1.7	2.5	7.5	6.3	1.5	2.1	5.5	3.5
211	Cigarettes	1.2	1.5	.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	.8	.7	(¹)	(¹)
212	Cigars	3.3	5.4	2.7	3.2	4.0	4.7	3.2	3.3	.3	.4

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA LABOR TURNOVER

D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued

(Per 100 employees)

SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>											
22	TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	4.9	4.7	3.9	3.6	4.8	4.5	3.4	3.0	0.5	0.6
221	Weaving mills, cotton	4.2	4.2	3.3	3.3	4.9	4.5	3.6	3.1	.3	.4
222	Weaving mills, synthetics.....	4.4	4.2	3.6	3.4	4.1	4.2	3.0	3.0	.2	.3
223	Weaving and finishing mills, wool.....	4.2	4.3	3.5	3.3	4.6	4.5	2.9	2.5	.7	1.0
224	Narrow fabric mills	4.7	4.0	3.8	3.1	4.6	4.1	3.3	2.6	.3	.7
225	Knitting mills	5.9	5.4	4.4	3.8	4.6	4.3	3.2	2.7	.7	.9
2251	Women's hosiery, except socks	4.7	4.1	4.1	3.5	4.2	3.5	3.3	2.7	.1	.2
2252	Hosiery, n e c	4.3	4.3	3.5	3.6	4.2	3.8	3.1	2.6	.5	.7
2254	Knit underwear mills	4.3	3.7	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.6	2.8	2.6	.2	.5
226	Textile finishing, except wool.....	3.3	3.3	2.6	2.6	3.8	3.0	2.5	2.0	.4	.2
227	Floor covering mills	5.5	4.8	4.7	3.7	5.4	4.3	3.9	2.9	.4	.5
228	Yarn and thread mills	5.7	5.9	4.7	4.7	6.2	5.8	4.7	4.4	.4	.4
229	Miscellaneous textile goods	4.9	5.0	4.2	4.2	5.2	5.2	3.1	2.8	.7	1.2
23	APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS	4.8	5.4	3.6	3.5	5.3	4.7	2.5	2.4	2.1	1.6
231	Men's and boys' suits and coats	3.6	4.5	2.7	3.0	2.8	3.4	1.8	2.0	.4	.7
232	Men's and boys' furnishings	4.7	4.5	3.5	3.3	4.4	4.6	3.1	2.8	.7	1.1
2321	Men's and boys' shirts and nighwear.....	4.9	4.4	3.7	3.3	4.5	3.9	3.2	2.6	.6	.5
2327	Men's and boys' separate trousers.....	4.5	4.5	3.8	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.2	3.1	.3	.2
2328	Men's and boys' work clothing	4.5	3.6	3.6	2.8	4.0	5.1	3.1	3.1	.2	1.3
234	Women's and children's undergarments.....	4.4	4.7	3.3	3.4	5.0	4.4	2.9	2.6	1.4	1.2
2341	Women's and children's underwear.....	4.0	4.8	3.2	3.3	5.0	4.5	2.9	2.6	1.4	1.2
2342	Corsets and allied garments.....	5.0	4.5	3.6	3.5	4.8	4.2	2.7	2.5	1.3	1.0
26	PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.5	3.5	3.1	2.0	1.7	.7	.6
261,2,6	Paper and pulp mills	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.1	2.5	1.6	1.0	.8	.9	.3
263	Paperboard mills	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.4	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.2	.3	.2
264	Misc. converted paper products.....	4.0	4.2	3.4	3.5	4.1	3.7	2.6	2.3	.6	.6
2643	Bags, except textile bags	4.9	5.1	4.4	4.4	5.8	4.9	3.7	3.1	.8	.8
265	Paperboard containers and boxes	4.5	4.1	3.4	3.4	4.4	4.7	2.7	2.4	.7	1.1
2651,2	Folding and setup paperboard boxes.....	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.5	4.4	4.2	2.6	2.5	.8	.8
2653	Corrugated and solid fiber boxes.....	4.2	3.8	2.9	3.2	4.1	5.0	2.5	2.5	.6	1.5
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	3.2	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.9	3.1	1.8	1.7	.5	.8
28	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.2	1.0	.4	.4
281	Industrial chemicals	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3	.8	.6	.2	.2
282	Plastics materials and synthetics	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.1	.9	.2	.1
2821	Plastics materials and resins	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.0	1.0	.1	.2
2823,4	Synthetic fibers	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.4	1.2	.8	.2	.1
283	Drugs	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.0	.3	.2
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations.....	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.1	.4	.2
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods.....	3.5	4.0	2.8	2.7	3.8	3.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5
2841	Soap and other detergents	2.3	2.6	1.7	1.3	4.0	2.9	1.3	.8	2.1	1.4
2844	Toilet preparations	4.9	5.5	3.9	3.7	4.5	5.8	2.4	2.1	1.3	2.4
285	Paints and allied products	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.2	1.3	.2	.2
286,9	Other chemical products	4.1	3.0	3.5	2.6	3.1	3.2	1.8	1.6	.4	.5
29	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	.8	.7	.2	.4
291	Petroleum refining	1.0	1.3	.8	1.2	1.0	1.3	.5	.5	.1	.3
295,9	Other petroleum and coal products	4.2	3.9	3.5	2.9	3.9	3.5	2.4	1.5	.7	1.0
30	RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS, N E C.....	4.3	4.1	3.4	3.2	4.3	4.2	2.4	2.3	.9	.9
301	Tires and inner tubes	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	.7	.6	.3	.2
302,3,6	Other rubber products.....	3.8	3.4	2.8	2.5	4.4	3.9	2.4	1.9	.9	1.0
307	Miscellaneous plastics products.....	5.8	5.7	4.8	4.6	5.5	5.6	3.2	3.3	1.0	1.1

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA LABOR TURNOVER

D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued

(Per 100 employees)

SIC Code	Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
		Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
		Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968	Mar. 1968	Feb. 1968
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>											
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	5.3	5.5	4.0	4.0	5.6	5.2	3.4	3.3	1.2	0.9
311	Leather tanning and finishing	5.2	4.6	3.8	3.7	5.1	4.4	3.3	2.8	.9	.8
314	Footwear, except rubber	5.2	5.3	3.8	3.8	5.3	5.1	3.4	3.3	.8	.8
NONMANUFACTURING											
10	METAL MINING	2.4	2.8	1.9	2.0	3.5	2.7	2.0	1.5	.9	.4
101	Iron ores	1.4	2.3	.9	1.1	2.5	1.5	.7	.8	1.2	(¹)
102	Copper ores	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.0	5.0	3.0	2.0	1.8	2.0	.4
11,12	COAL MINING	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.7	.7	.6	.6	.6
12	Bituminous coal and lignite mining	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.6	.7	.7	.6	.5
COMMUNICATION:											
481	Telephone communication	(²)	2.2	-	-	(²)	1.8	(²)	1.3	(²)	.1
482	Telegraph communication ³	(²)	2.2	-	-	(²)	2.1	(²)	1.1	(²)	.5

¹ Less than 0.05.

² Not available.

³ Data relate to all employees except messengers.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

D-3: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing, by sex and major industry¹

January 1968

Major industry group	Men (per 100 men)			Women (per 100 women)		
	Total accessions	Separations		Total accessions	Separations	
		Total	Quits		Total	Quits
MANUFACTURING ..	3.9	4.1	1.8	4.9	5.1	2.3
DURABLE GOODS ..	3.9	4.1	1.7	4.3	4.4	2.0
Ordnance and accessories	2.9	3.4	1.4	4.6	3.6	1.8
Lumber and wood products	6.0	6.4	3.3	4.7	5.3	2.6
Furniture and fixtures	5.9	5.8	3.4	4.9	5.0	2.9
Stone, clay, and glass products	3.7	5.2	1.9	3.6	4.7	1.8
Primary metal industries	3.6	3.0	1.2	3.5	3.1	1.5
Fabricated metal products	4.8	4.8	2.1	4.6	4.4	2.2
Machinery, except electrical	3.1	2.9	1.3	3.3	3.3	1.7
Electrical equipment and supplies	2.9	3.3	1.5	4.3	5.0	2.0
Transportation equipment	4.3	4.8	1.3	3.1	3.0	1.4
Instruments and related products	2.3	2.5	1.2	3.8	3.5	2.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	5.4	5.1	2.5	7.1	6.3	2.5
NONDURABLE GOODS ..	4.0	4.1	2.0	5.4	5.7	2.6
Food and kindred products	4.3	5.4	2.2	6.3	9.2	2.7
Tobacco manufactures	6.3	9.5	2.7	3.8	10.0	2.9
Textile mill products	5.5	4.8	3.2	4.5	4.4	2.6
Apparel and other textile products	6.7	6.6	2.7	6.1	5.7	2.6
Paper and allied products	3.4	3.2	1.8	4.2	4.2	2.1
Printing and publishing	2.9	3.1	1.7	4.0	4.4	2.2
Chemicals and allied products	2.2	2.1	1.0	3.2	3.4	1.6
Petroleum and coal products	2.0	1.9	.6	1.9	2.3	1.2
Rubber and plastic products, n e c	4.3	4.0	2.2	6.3	6.0	3.1
Leather and leather products	7.4	6.3	4.0	7.1	5.9	3.3

¹These figures are based on a slightly smaller sample than those in tables D-1 and D-2, inasmuch as some firms do not report separate data for women.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED LABOR TURNOVER

100

D-4: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing, 1958 to date
seasonally adjusted

(Per 100 employees)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Total accessions												
1958.....	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.2
1959 ¹	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.2	5.6
1960.....	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.6
1961.....	3.9	3.7	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.1
1962.....	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8
1963.....	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.6	4.0
1964.....	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1
1965.....	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.9
1966.....	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.2	4.7	5.1	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.6
1967.....	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.4
1968.....	4.5	4.5	4.0									
New hires												
1958.....	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2
1959.....	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.6
1960.....	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8
1961.....	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
1962.....	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1
1963.....	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.5
1964.....	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8
1965.....	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.8
1966.....	3.8	3.9	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.6
1967.....	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.4
1968.....	3.4	3.4	3.2									
Total separations												
1958.....	5.4	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.7
1959.....	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	5.0	4.6	4.1
1960.....	3.6	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.4	5.0
1961.....	4.6	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.1
1962.....	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.0
1963.....	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9
1964.....	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.9
1965.....	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.3
1966.....	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.4
1967.....	4.6	4.9	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.1
1968.....	4.5	4.7	4.5									
Quits												
1958.....	1.1	1.1	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
1959.....	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
1960.....	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
1961.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
1962.....	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
1963.....	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
1964.....	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6
1965.....	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2
1966.....	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7
1967.....	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4
1968.....	2.4	2.5	2.3									
Layoffs												
1958.....	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9
1959.....	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.5	1.9
1960.....	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8
1961.....	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.0
1962.....	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9
1963.....	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7
1964.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5
1965.....	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4
1966.....	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3
1967.....	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1
1968.....	1.4	1.4	1.3									

¹Beginning with January 1959, transfers between establishments of the same firm are included in total accessions and total separations, therefore rates for these items are not strictly comparable with prior data. Transfers comprise part of other accessions and other separations, the rates for which are not shown separately.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has not significantly affected the labor turnover series.

Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER

D-5: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas

State and area	(Per 100 employees)									
	Accession rates				Total		Separation rates		Layoffs	
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Feb. 1968	Jan. 1968	Feb. 1968	Jan. 1968	Feb. 1968	Jan. 1968	Feb. 1968	Jan. 1968	Feb. 1968	Jan. 1968
ALABAMA:										
Birmingham	2.6	3.5	1.6	1.6	3.0	2.6	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.0
Mobile ¹	5.4	11.9	1.7	2.6	5.5	3.7	1.2	1.0	3.5	2.1
ALASKA	9.1	8.1	5.0	4.6	6.1	7.6	2.6	4.3	2.6	1.7
ARIZONA	4.1	4.8	3.2	3.4	3.8	5.0	1.8	2.0	1.0	2.0
Phoenix	4.1	4.8	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.5	1.7	1.9	.9	1.6
ARKANSAS	4.5	5.3	3.5	4.2	4.4	5.7	2.9	3.2	.7	1.6
Fort Smith	4.0	4.8	3.3	3.7	3.8	6.9	3.0	3.4	.1	2.8
Little Rock-North Little Rock	4.1	5.1	3.5	4.3	3.9	5.1	2.7	3.1	.4	.6
Pine Bluff	3.5	4.0	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.1	2.8	2.7	.1	.5
CALIFORNIA ¹	4.2	4.6	3.3	3.6	4.5	4.9	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach ¹	4.5	4.9	3.7	4.1	4.7	5.2	2.2	2.4	1.4	1.5
COLORADO	(2)	4.0	(2)	3.2	(2)	4.8	(2)	1.9	(2)	1.6
Denver	(2)	4.3	(2)	3.6	(2)	4.2	(2)	2.0	(2)	1.4
CONNECTICUT	3.1	3.4	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.4	1.9	1.9	.4	.6
Hartford	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.4	3.0	2.7	1.9	1.7	.2	.2
DELAWARE ¹	2.2	8.7	1.6	1.4	2.4	9.5	1.1	1.0	.5	7.4
Wilmington ¹	1.9	8.5	1.3	1.1	2.0	9.0	.9	.8	.4	7.3
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:										
Washington SMSA	(2)	2.5	(2)	2.4	(2)	2.7	(2)	2.0	(2)	.1
FLORIDA	5.0	6.2	4.0	4.8	6.2	6.0	3.0	3.4	2.3	1.6
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood	7.3	8.6	6.7	7.5	6.6	7.1	4.4	5.1	.6	.4
Jacksonville	(2)	4.8	(2)	4.6	(2)	4.4	(2)	2.9	(2)	.8
Miami	4.3	6.0	3.9	5.3	6.5	6.2	2.9	3.3	2.3	1.8
Orlando	5.0	7.9	4.1	5.9	5.8	6.3	2.8	3.9	2.1	1.2
Pensacola	2.0	1.2	1.7	1.0	2.3	1.6	1.3	1.1	.7	.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg	7.6	7.3	4.5	4.2	8.1	7.0	3.1	3.3	4.1	3.0
West Palm Beach	4.2	5.2	3.3	4.9	7.4	5.4	3.5	3.7	3.2	.2
GEORGIA	4.5	4.5	3.3	3.5	4.1	4.9	2.8	2.9	.5	1.1
Atlanta ³	3.6	3.5	2.6	2.6	3.8	4.2	2.2	2.1	.7	1.3
HAWAII ⁴	2.9	2.7	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.9	.8	1.3	.6	.5
IDAHO ⁵	4.2	4.9	3.4	4.1	6.8	5.1	2.3	2.1	3.6	2.0
ILLINOIS:										
Chicago	4.0	4.9	3.4	3.9	4.7	5.1	2.5	2.7	1.0	1.0
INDIANA ¹	3.2	3.4	2.1	2.3	3.9	3.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
Indianapolis ⁶	2.6	2.7	2.0	1.9	3.7	3.5	1.7	1.7	1.0	.7
IOWA	3.6	4.1	2.5	3.0	3.8	4.1	2.0	2.2	1.0	1.1
Cedar Rapids	3.7	4.0	2.5	2.7	4.4	3.6	2.0	2.4	1.5	.7
Des Moines	5.8	6.0	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.9	2.7	2.7	.2	1.0
KANSAS	3.4	3.7	2.8	2.9	3.6	3.7	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.1
Topeka	2.9	3.7	2.6	3.5	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.2	(7)	.2
Wichita	2.2	2.8	2.0	2.3	4.2	3.8	1.6	1.9	1.9	.9
KENTUCKY	3.4	4.1	2.3	2.4	3.7	4.7	1.7	2.0	1.0	1.7
Louisville	2.7	2.8	1.7	1.5	3.1	3.3	1.3	1.4	.8	.8
LOUISIANA:										
New Orleans ⁸	3.9	4.5	2.8	3.2	5.2	3.8	1.3	1.3	3.0	1.5
MAINE	6.5	7.5	4.3	5.2	5.1	7.4	3.0	3.4	1.2	2.9
Portland	4.0	4.5	3.2	3.4	4.1	4.3	2.4	2.3	1.0	1.2
MARYLAND	3.2	3.3	2.4	2.2	3.5	3.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3
Baltimore	3.3	3.2	2.4	2.2	3.7	3.8	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA

STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER

D-5: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas--Continued

State and area	(Per 100 employees)									
	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Feb. 1968	Jan. 1968	Feb. 1968	Jan. 1968	Feb. 1968	Jan. 1968	Feb. 1968	Jan. 1968	Feb. 1968	Jan. 1968
MASSACHUSETTS.....	3.6	4.2	2.7	3.1	3.5	4.2	2.1	2.3	0.6	1.1
Boston.....	3.5	3.8	2.7	2.9	3.5	5.0	2.1	2.2	.7	1.9
MICHIGAN.....	3.0	3.5	1.7	2.0	3.6	3.8	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.4
Detroit.....	2.8	3.3	1.6	2.0	3.5	3.6	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.0
MINNESOTA.....	4.4	5.1	2.9	3.3	3.9	4.7	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.8
Duluth-Superior.....	6.5	6.8	5.8	5.4	4.6	3.7	3.0	1.8	.5	.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	4.5	5.2	3.1	3.2	3.8	4.2	1.8	2.0	1.1	1.2
MISSISSIPPI:										
Jackson.....	3.9	5.3	3.2	4.2	6.1	5.6	3.0	3.3	2.0	1.3
MISSOURI.....	3.6	4.1	2.7	3.1	3.7	3.8	1.9	1.9	1.0	1.1
Kansas City.....	3.3	3.9	2.5	3.1	3.3	3.4	1.7	1.8	.9	1.0
St. Louis.....	3.0	3.2	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.1	1.5	1.5	.7	.7
MONTANA ⁵	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.2	3.5	3.0	1.3	1.5	1.4	.7
NEBRASKA.....	4.1	4.2	3.2	3.5	3.7	5.0	2.5	2.4	.5	1.8
NEVADA.....	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.0	4.8	6.1	1.7	1.4	2.3	2.8
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	4.3	5.2	3.5	4.2	4.4	4.7	3.1	3.2	.5	.8
NEW JERSEY:										
Jersey City.....	3.0	3.8	2.0	2.2	3.8	3.7	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.3
Newark.....	3.4	3.5	2.2	2.4	3.2	3.9	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.5
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic.....	4.0	4.6	3.0	3.1	3.8	4.3	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.4
Perth Amboy.....	3.5	3.8	2.4	2.4	3.0	3.6	1.5	1.5	.6	1.2
Trenton.....	2.4	3.3	1.7	1.7	3.8	4.1	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.9
NEW YORK.....	4.1	4.3	2.7	2.7	3.8	4.8	1.6	1.6	1.3	2.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	2.4	2.5	1.5	1.5	2.5	3.3	1.2	1.2	.3	.7
Binghamton.....	2.2	2.2	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.0	1.2	1.2	.4	.3
Buffalo.....	2.5	2.5	1.6	1.5	2.8	3.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
Elmira.....	3.5	3.7	2.0	2.5	3.3	4.2	1.7	1.9	.9	1.4
Monroe County ⁹	2.4	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.6	1.4	1.4	.5	.6
Nassau and Suffolk Counties ¹⁰	4.1	5.3	3.4	4.4	3.6	5.1	2.0	2.3	.8	1.8
New York SMSA.....	4.9	5.3	3.3	3.4	4.1	5.5	1.8	1.8	1.4	2.7
New York City ¹⁰	5.6	5.6	3.6	3.4	4.5	6.3	1.7	1.8	1.9	3.5
Rochester.....	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.8	3.7	1.4	1.5	.7	1.6
Syracuse.....	2.4	2.7	1.5	1.8	3.4	3.0	1.7	1.5	1.1	.9
Utica-Rome.....	3.0	5.2	2.1	2.4	3.9	3.3	1.9	1.5	1.0	1.2
Westchester County ¹⁰	4.1	4.2	2.6	2.4	4.0	3.9	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.9
NORTH CAROLINA.....	3.8	4.4	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.1	2.9	2.9	.5	.4
Charlotte.....	4.6	4.3	4.1	3.8	4.3	3.7	3.2	2.6	.2	.4
Greensboro-High Point.....	4.5	5.1	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.4	3.3	3.3	(7)	.1
NORTH DAKOTA.....	4.5	4.4	3.3	4.1	4.3	5.7	1.7	1.4	2.2	3.8
Fargo-Moorhead.....	2.2	3.8	1.2	3.3	3.5	14.1	1.1	1.2	1.6	12.0
OHIO.....	3.2	3.4	2.2	2.2	2.9	3.6	1.4	1.3	.7	1.5
Akron.....	2.5	2.1	1.5	1.4	2.5	2.1	.9	.9	.9	.4
Canton.....	4.3	4.4	3.0	2.7	4.0	3.1	1.4	1.2	1.2	.7
Cincinnati.....	2.8	2.9	2.0	2.2	2.8	5.6	1.3	1.4	.8	3.4
Cleveland.....	3.1	3.4	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.4	1.5	1.6	.4	.9
Columbus.....	3.7	4.4	3.2	3.3	2.8	3.3	1.6	1.5	.3	1.0
Dayton.....	2.3	2.4	1.7	1.7	2.6	2.9	1.0	1.2	.6	.8
Toledo.....	4.0	3.7	2.8	2.3	3.3	3.8	1.4	1.4	.7	1.2
Youngstown-Warren.....	3.0	4.5	2.2	2.0	2.7	6.2	1.0	.8	.8	4.5
OKLAHOMA:										
Oklahoma City.....	4.3	5.1	3.6	4.1	4.0	4.4	2.8	3.0	.7	.8
Tulsa ¹¹	5.1	5.2	4.6	4.5	4.9	4.3	3.1	2.9	.8	.5
OREGON ¹	4.7	4.9	3.9	3.9	4.5	4.8	2.2	2.2	1.6	1.7
Portland ¹	4.7	5.4	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.3	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER

D-5: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas--Continued

(Per 100 employees)

State and area	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Feb. 1968	Jan. 1968	Feb. 1968	Jan. 1968	Feb. 1968	Jan. 1968	Feb. 1968	Jan. 1968	Feb. 1968	Jan. 1968
PENNSYLVANIA:										
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	3.4	3.9	2.3	2.0	2.8	3.5	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.2
Altoona	4.6	5.7	3.2	4.0	3.1	4.7	2.3	2.7	.2	1.4
Erie	3.4	3.7	2.2	2.3	2.9	3.4	1.3	1.4	.8	1.2
Harrisburg	2.3	2.7	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.7	1.4	1.3	.5	.9
Johnstown	3.8	5.0	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.9	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.8
Lancaster	2.8	3.4	2.2	2.4	3.0	3.4	1.7	2.0	.7	.7
Philadelphia	3.2	3.4	2.2	2.4	3.4	3.5	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.2
Pittsburgh	2.2	2.8	1.4	1.3	2.4	2.6	.7	.7	1.0	1.2
Reading	4.4	3.6	3.1	2.8	3.5	4.1	2.0	1.8	1.1	1.7
Scranton	4.2	4.3	2.4	2.1	3.8	4.3	1.4	1.3	1.7	2.5
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	4.5	5.1	2.3	2.2	3.5	5.0	1.6	1.7	1.2	2.6
York	3.7	4.8	3.0	4.2	4.2	5.5	2.4	2.6	1.2	2.3
RHODE ISLAND:										
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick	4.8	5.8	3.8	4.3	5.0	5.8	2.9	3.0	1.2	1.7
SOUTH CAROLINA:										
Greenville	4.9	5.8	4.4	5.0	4.5	4.9	3.4	3.7	.3	.3
SOUTH DAKOTA:										
Sioux Falls	4.8	3.9	2.6	2.2	5.5	5.7	2.4	2.0	2.6	3.2
TENNESSEE:										
Memphis	4.0	5.2	2.9	2.9	5.2	5.1	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.9
TEXAS¹²:										
Dallas ¹²	4.3	4.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	2.5	2.4	.5	.5
Fort Worth ¹²	5.4	5.6	5.0	4.9	4.3	4.4	3.1	3.1	.2	.3
Houston ¹²	4.4	4.8	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.2	2.6	.3	.8
San Antonio ¹²	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.1	2.1	2.0	.2	.2
	3.0	4.0	2.7	3.5	3.3	3.5	2.1	2.4	.6	.4
UTAH⁵:										
Salt Lake City ⁵	2.9	3.8	2.0	2.5	3.8	4.5	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.8
	2.8	3.7	1.9	2.8	3.9	4.8	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.0
VERMONT:										
Burlington	2.9	3.3	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.9	1.4	1.7	.7	.7
Springfield	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.4	1.3	1.7	.2	.3
	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.6	2.1	1.0	1.2	.2	.3
VIRGINIA:										
Richmond	3.9	4.0	3.0	3.2	3.7	4.1	2.2	2.1	.8	1.3
	3.1	3.6	2.5	2.9	2.7	4.1	1.7	2.0	.3	1.4
WASHINGTON:										
Seattle-Everett ¹³	3.0	4.0	2.4	3.1	2.9	3.4	1.9	2.2	.3	
WEST VIRGINIA:										
Charleston	1.0	.9	.6	.7	1.0	1.9	.5	.5	.1	.9
WISCONSIN:										
Milwaukee	3.0	3.5	2.2	2.5	3.2	3.7	1.5	1.7	.9	1.0
	3.3	3.6	2.4	2.8	3.3	3.6	1.6	1.7	.6	.7
WYOMING⁵:										
	3.9	5.2	3.3	3.7	5.4	4.9	3.3	3.1	1.6	1.1

¹ Excludes canning and preserving.

² Not available.

³ Excludes agricultural chemicals and miscellaneous manufacturing.

⁴ Excludes canned fruits, vegetables, preserves, jams and jellies.

⁵ Excludes canning and preserving, and sugar.

⁶ Excludes canning and preserving, and newspapers.

⁷ Less than 0.05.

⁸ Excludes printing and publishing.

⁹ Subarea of Rochester Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

¹⁰ Subarea of New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

¹¹ Excludes new-hire rate for transportation equipment.

¹² Excludes canning and preserving, sugar, and tobacco.

¹³ Excludes canning and preserving, printing and publishing.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE DATA

E-1: Insured unemployment under State programs

(Week including the 12th of the month)

State	Number (in thousands)					Rate (percent of average covered employment)		
	April 1968	March 1968	April 1967	Change: to April 1968		April 1968	March 1968	April 1967
				March 1968	April 1967			
TOTAL¹	1,174.1	**1,421.0	1,386.3	-247.0	-212.2	2.4	2.9	2.9
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	1,086.1	**1,122.9	1,280.5	-36.8	-194.3	2.2	2.3	2.7
Alabama	17.2	18.4	18.0	-1.2	-.8	2.6	2.8	2.8
Alaska	5.2	5.1	4.6	-.1	-.6	12.0	12.0	11.3
Arizona	8.5	10.0	9.8	-1.5	-1.3	2.7	3.2	3.3
Arkansas	13.4	14.9	12.8	-1.5	.6	3.6	4.0	3.6
California	199.3	225.4	251.2	-26.1	-51.8	4.2	4.7	5.4
Colorado	3.9	5.5	6.2	-1.5	-2.3	.9	1.3	1.5
Connecticut	23.6	25.1	18.5	-1.5	5.1	2.5	2.7	2.1
Delaware	2.4	3.5	3.1	-1.1	-.7	1.5	2.2	2.0
District of Columbia	4.2	5.2	4.2	-1.0	--	1.2	1.6	1.3
Florida	17.4	19.3	15.2	-2.0	2.1	1.4	1.6	1.3
Georgia	12.9	15.2	16.2	-2.3	-3.3	1.3	1.5	1.7
Hawaii	4.1	5.2	5.4	-1.1	-1.3	2.0	2.5	2.7
Idaho	5.4	6.8	5.3	-1.4	-.1	3.9	4.9	3.9
Illinois	50.6	70.8	55.9	-20.2	-5.3	1.6	2.3	1.9
Indiana	20.5	28.8	24.2	-8.2	-3.7	1.5	2.1	1.9
Iowa	7.0	10.7	6.8	-3.6	.2	1.3	1.9	1.3
Kansas	5.3	6.9	6.1	-1.6	-.8	1.3	1.7	1.6
Kentucky	16.6	20.5	19.2	-3.9	-2.6	2.9	3.6	3.5
Louisiana	18.7	20.2	17.8	-1.5	-.9	2.7	2.9	2.6
Maine	7.7	8.4	7.9	-.7	-.2	3.6	3.9	3.8
Maryland	15.5	20.7	15.2	-5.2	-.4	1.8	2.4	1.8
Massachusetts	47.6	60.3	56.1	-12.8	-9.5	2.2	3.6	3.4
Michigan	52.8	67.7	80.6	-14.9	-27.8	2.3	2.9	3.6
Minnesota	21.1	28.6	22.2	-7.6	-1.2	2.4	3.3	2.6
Mississippi	8.7	10.2	8.8	-1.5	-.1	2.5	2.9	2.5
Missouri	25.4	**31.0	31.0	-5.6	-5.6	2.2	2.7	2.8
Montana	5.4	6.2	5.5	-.8	-.8	4.5	5.1	4.6
Nebraska	3.6	5.4	3.7	-1.8	-.1	1.3	2.0	1.4
Nevada	5.7	6.6	6.8	-1.0	-1.2	4.4	5.2	5.3
New Hampshire	2.1	2.4	4.1	-.3	-2.0	1.1	1.3	2.3
New Jersey	66.6	75.6	72.8	-9.0	-6.2	3.6	4.2	4.1
New Mexico	5.5	6.7	5.6	-1.2	-.1	3.1	3.8	3.2
New York	147.3	167.1	185.6	-19.8	-38.3	2.7	3.1	3.5
North Carolina	24.5	26.9	29.0	-2.4	-4.6	2.0	2.3	2.5
North Dakota	3.6	4.8	3.8	-1.2	-.2	4.6	6.1	4.8
Ohio	30.8	45.5	56.8	-14.7	-26.0	1.1	1.6	2.1
Oklahoma	11.0	13.0	11.3	-2.1	-.3	2.5	3.0	2.6
Oregon	18.7	22.3	22.5	-3.5	-3.8	3.8	4.5	4.6
Pennsylvania	64.5	85.8	76.8	-21.3	-12.3	2.0	2.6	2.4
Puerto Rico ²	23.3	25.1	19.3	-1.8	4.0	7.1	7.7	6.2
Rhode Island	8.0	10.2	7.8	-2.2	-.2	2.9	3.7	2.9
South Carolina	10.3	11.5	14.2	-1.2	-3.9	1.8	2.1	2.6
South Dakota	1.7	2.3	1.6	-.7	-.1	2.0	2.7	1.9
Tennessee	26.2	30.5	29.0	-4.3	-2.8	3.0	3.5	3.4
Texas	20.8	24.5	25.4	-3.7	-4.6	.9	1.1	1.2
Utah	7.3	9.7	7.1	-2.4	-.2	3.5	4.7	3.5
Vermont	3.0	3.9	3.0	-.9	-.9	3.2	4.2	3.4
Virginia	6.8	10.3	9.4	-3.5	-2.6	.8	1.1	1.1
Washington	25.7	31.4	26.2	-5.7	-.5	3.3	4.1	3.7
West Virginia	11.3	16.1	10.4	-4.8	-.9	3.2	4.6	3.0
Wisconsin	24.0	31.1	24.5	-7.1	-.5	2.2	2.9	2.3
Wyoming	1.3	1.8	1.7	-.5	-.4	2.1	2.9	2.7

¹Based on unrounded data; changes of less than 50 not shown.

²Include data under the program for Puerto Rico's sugarcane workers. Rates exclude the sugarcane workers as comparable covered employment data are not yet available.

*Excludes insured unemployment under extended duration provisions of regular State laws.

** Revised

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE DATA

E-2: Insured unemployment¹ in 150 major labor areas²

(In thousands, for week including the 12th of the month)

State and area	April 1968	March 1968	State and area	April 1968	March 1968	State and area	April 1968	March 1968	State and area	April 1968	March 1968
ALABAMA			INDIANA			NEW HAMPSHIRE			Pennsylvania--		
Birmingham.....	4.3	4.8	Evansville.....	1.1	1.4	Manchester.....	4	4	continued		
Mobile.....	1.7	1.9	Ft. Wayne.....	.7	1.2				York.....	1.5	1.7
			Gary-Hammond..	2.1	2.8	NEW JERSEY					
ARIZONA			Indianapolis....	3.7	4.9	Atlantic City....	2.6	3.8	PUERTO RICO		
Phoenix.....	4.0	4.9	South Bend.....	1.0	1.2	Jersey City.....	11.1	9.6	Mayaguez.....*	1.2	1.8
			Terre Haute.....	1.1	1.4	Newark.....	17.8	21.0	Ponce.....	1.7	1.7
ARKANSAS			IOWA			New Brunswick..	5.4	6.2	San Juan.....	4.3	4.5
Little Rock.....	1.0	1.1	Cedar Rapids....	.3	.5	Paterson.....	13.9	14.0			
			Des Moines.....	.5	.9	Trenton.....	2.0	2.9	RHODE ISLAND		
CALIFORNIA			KANSAS			NEW MEXICO			Providence.....	8.7	10.8
Anaheim-S. Ana-	8.4	9.7	Wichita.....	1.7	1.9	Albuquerque....	1.9	2.2			
garden Grove.../	6.9	7.5	KENTUCKY			NEW YORK			SOUTH CAROLINA		
Fresno.....	4.5	8.0	Louisville.....	2.8	3.5	Albany.....	3.8	5.1	Charleston.....	.7	.8
Los Angeles....	7.4	11.2	LOUISIANA			Binghamton....	1.6	2.2	Greenville.....	1.2	1.2
Sacramento....	9.1	11.2	Baton Rouge....	.8	.8	Buffalo.....	9.6	12.8			
San Bernardino..	9.6	10.8	New Orleans....	4.7	5.0	New York.....	99.6	104.5			
San Diego.....	9.0	9.4	Shreveport.....	.9	1.0	Rochester.....	4.7	5.6	TENNESSEE		
San Francisco..	30.4	34.8	MAINE			Syracuse.....	3.8	5.1	Chattanooga....	1.5	1.8
San Jose.....	10.4	9.9	Portland.....	.6	.7	Utica.....	3.3	4.4	Knoxville.....	1.9	1.9
Stockton.....	5.3	6.4	MARYLAND			NORTH CAROLINA			Memphis.....	3.6	4.7
COLORADO			Baltimore.....	8.6	11.5	Asheville.....	1.2	1.3	Nashville.....	2.6	2.6
Denver.....	1.8	2.5	MASSACHUSETTS			Charlotte.....	.9	1.1	TEXAS		
CONNECTICUT			Boston.....	20.4	24.5	Durham.....	.8	.9	Austin.....	.2	.2
Bridgeport.....	3.4	3.5	Brockton.....	1.3	1.7	Greensboro....			Beaumont.....	1.6	1.8
Hartford.....	3.5	4.2	Fall River.....	1.9	2.5	Winston-Salem..	2.5	2.1	Corpus Christi..	.7	.8
New Britain....	1.5	1.3	Lawrence.....	2.8	3.2	OHIO			Dallas.....	1.6	1.8
New Haven.....	3.1	3.0	Lowell.....	1.8	2.0	Akron.....	1.5	2.0	El Paso.....	1.4	1.8
Stamford.....	.8	1.1	New Bedford....	2.3	3.5	Canton.....	1.4	2.0	Ft. Worth.....	.7	.7
Waterbury.....	3.5	2.7	Springfield....	4.9	5.6	Cincinnati.....	4.2	6.6	Houston.....	2.2	2.5
DELAWARE			Worcester.....	3.1	3.6	Cleveland.....	4.9	7.1	San Antonio.....	.8	1.1
Wilmington.....	2.3	3.4	MICHIGAN			Columbus.....	1.7	2.5	UTAH		
DIST. OF COL.			Battle Creek....	1.3	2.0	Dayton.....	1.6	2.7	Salt Lake City..	4.3	.5
Washington.....	6.0	7.5	Detroit.....	19.9	24.9	Hamilton.....	1.1	1.6			
FLORIDA			Flint.....	2.0	2.6	Lorain.....	.7	.9	VIRGINIA		
Jacksonville....	1.1	1.2	Grand Rapids...	3.2	4.4	Steubenville...	6	2.0	Hampton.....	.8	.7
Miami.....	4.8	5.1	Kalamazoo.....	1.1	1.4	Toledo.....	1.9	2.9	Norfolk.....	1.0	1.3
Tampa.....	2.8	3.0	Lansing.....	1.1	1.3	Youngstown....	1.9	2.4	Richmond.....	.4	.4
GEORGIA			Muskegon.....	1.8	1.9	OKLAHOMA			Roanoke.....	.2	.2
Atlanta.....	3.4	3.8	Saginaw.....	1.0	1.3	Oklahoma City..	2.1	2.4	WASHINGTON		
Augusta.....	.7	.7	MINNESOTA			Tulsa.....	1.9	1.9	Seattle.....	7.6	8.9
Columbus.....	.6	.6	Duluth.....	1.6	1.7	OREGON			Spokane.....	2.7	3.0
Macon.....	.6	.7	Minneapolis....	4.2	6.7	Portland.....	6.7	7.6	Tacoma.....	2.0	2.3
Savannah.....	.6	.6	MISSISSIPPI			PENNSYLVANIA			WEST VIRGINIA		
HAWAII			Jackson.....	.6	.8	Allentown.....	2.0	2.4	Charleston.....	1.1	1.6
Honolulu.....	3.3	4.1	MISSOURI			Altoona.....	1.1	1.3	Huntington.....	2.3	3.2
ILLINOIS			Kansas City....	4.2	5.6	Erie.....	1.6	1.9	Wheeling.....	2.1	1.1
Chicago.....	27.8	34.8	St. Louis.....	14.2	**17.5	Harrisburg.....	1.5	1.9	WISCONSIN		
Davenport.....	2.0	2.4	NEBRASKA			Johnstown.....	2.0	3.2	Kenosha.....	.5	1.1
Peoria.....	1.4	3.6	Omaha.....	1.9	2.5	Lancaster.....	1.3	1.5	Madison.....	.6	1.1
Rockford.....	1.0	1.5				Philadelphia...	25.0	30.6	Milwaukee.....	6.0	7.8
						Pittsburgh.....	11.6	16.1	Racine.....	1.3	1.6
						Reading.....	1.5	1.3			
						Scranton.....	2.9	3.6			
						Wilkes-Barre...	4.2	4.7			

¹Insured jobless under State, Federal Employee, and Ex-Servicemen's unemployment insurance programs.

²For full name of labor area, see Area Trends in Employment and Unemployment published by the Bureau of Employment Security.

*Excludes insured unemployed under extended duration provisions of regular State laws.

**Revised.

STATES and AREAS

Annual Averages

Employment - Hours - Earnings - Labor Turnover

1965-67

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**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

1: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In thousands)

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965
1	ALABAMA	946.3	932.4	885.6	8.5	8.1	8.9	50.5	54.8	51.9	298.4	294.5	277.0
2	Birmingham ¹	243.7	222.3	214.3	5.7	4.0	4.3	12.8	12.9	12.4	70.2	65.0	64.7
3	Huntsville	77.8	80.3	76.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.0	3.6	4.7	11.9	13.3	13.0
4	Mobile	101.7	105.1	106.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.9	6.2	6.6	21.7	22.3	21.7
5	Montgomery	64.5	63.0	60.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.8	5.1	5.0	10.1	10.0	9.1
6	Tuscaloosa	32.7	32.1	30.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.1	1.8	1.7	8.8	8.9	8.3
7	ALASKA	74.9	73.1	70.5	1.8	1.4	1.1	5.9	5.9	6.4	6.0	6.6	6.3
8	ARIZONA	443.8	434.8	403.7	13.2	16.7	15.8	23.3	24.3	23.0	78.5	77.7	64.9
9	Phoenix	262.5	254.8	233.5	.2	.2	.2	13.8	13.5	13.1	60.8	60.9	49.9
10	Tucson	85.7	81.7	76.0	4.2	4.0	3.4	5.3	5.6	5.5	8.7	7.7	6.3
11	ARKANSAS	498.5	485.4	455.3	4.8	4.9	4.7	31.9	31.8	29.4	153.3	147.9	134.2
12	Fayetteville	22.9	22.4	20.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.3	1.1	1.0	7.0	7.5	6.2
13	Fort Smith	42.1	41.0	39.2	.5	.6	.5	3.4	3.0	2.3	14.1	13.5	13.0
14	Little Rock-North Little Rock ¹	115.1	104.2	99.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.8	8.6	7.9	24.4	20.0	18.9
15	Pine Bluff	23.5	23.5	22.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.7	1.9	1.8	5.6	5.6	5.5
16	CALIFORNIA	6,363.4	6,146.9	5,800.3	32.1	32.3	31.7	271.8	298.8	315.0	1,591.7	1,531.4	1,411.2
17	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	349.8	324.5	293.1	1.9	1.9	1.7	15.9	19.3	20.5	124.3	107.8	96.3
18	Bakersfield	87.5	85.5	82.2	8.0	7.9	7.6	4.3	4.0	3.8	8.5	9.0	8.5
19	Fresno	107.3	105.1	99.8	.9	1.0	1.1	5.4	5.9	5.5	16.0	15.8	15.4
20	Los Angeles-Long Beach	2,697.4	2,620.5	2,480.4	10.0	9.8	9.9	97.5	107.3	112.4	859.9	830.6	760.9
21	Oxnard-Ventura	78.6	75.4	71.0	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.9	3.6	4.5	12.8	12.4	12.3
22	Sacramento	245.7	242.4	230.3	.3	.3	.3	10.3	12.6	14.7	27.5	28.9	30.8
23	San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	258.6	254.2	244.2	2.1	2.3	1.8	10.9	14.2	16.1	46.8	45.7	42.1
24	San Diego	315.2	294.9	272.1	.4	.4	.4	13.9	14.2	15.1	59.8	57.0	49.9
25	San Francisco-Oakland	1,166.8	1,133.1	1,083.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	57.8	62.8	65.2	201.3	203.9	197.5
26	San Jose	329.9	304.8	274.6	.1	.2	.2	15.0	15.8	16.5	118.2	104.1	88.2
27	Santa Barbara	72.7	70.7	65.4	1.2	1.2	1.0	3.3	3.8	4.2	10.6	10.6	9.8
28	Santa Rosa	42.1	42.2	41.0	.2	.2	.3	2.0	2.4	3.0	6.3	6.4	5.9
29	Stockton	83.7	80.8	74.8	.1	.1	.1	3.5	3.8	3.7	15.5	15.4	15.2
30	Vallejo-Napa	64.1	60.4	55.7	.2	.2	.1	1.9	2.3	2.4	6.8	6.4	5.4
31	COLORADO	649.5	627.3	594.7	12.8	12.8	12.4	33.8	36.1	37.0	102.9	99.4	90.0
32	Denver	411.7	396.2	374.9	3.8	3.8	3.4	21.8	22.3	22.4	74.1	70.8	63.5
33	CONNECTICUT	1,129.6	1,095.4	1,032.9	(3)	(3)	(3)	49.6	51.0	49.6	480.2	471.4	436.1
34	Bridgeport	148.3	143.9	137.4	(3)	(3)	(3)	5.2	5.5	5.6	78.0	75.4	70.4
35	Hartford	304.4	292.4	270.6	(3)	(3)	(3)	11.8	12.7	12.3	114.9	110.5	97.9
36	New Britain	45.1	44.7	42.4	(3)	(3)	(3)	1.6	1.7	1.6	24.9	25.3	23.8
37	New Haven	151.9	147.2	139.8	(3)	(3)	(3)	7.6	8.0	8.2	47.7	47.6	45.2
38	Stamford	73.2	70.2	65.9	(3)	(3)	(3)	3.7	3.7	3.6	25.8	24.4	22.2
39	Waterbury	76.3	74.1	71.4	(3)	(3)	(3)	2.6	2.6	2.3	40.5	39.6	38.0
40	DELAWARE	196.1	192.7	184.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.1	14.0	14.2	71.1	70.6	67.7
41	Wilmington	177.5	174.0	165.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.8	11.5	11.7	68.6	68.1	65.1
42	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA ⁴	664.3	641.0	619.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	21.1	23.4	24.9	21.3	20.8	20.3
43	Washington SMSA ⁵	1,030.5	993.8	933.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	62.5	71.2	69.8	42.7	42.5	40.2
44	FLORIDA	1,821.2	1,728.0	1,619.4	9.2	10.0	9.9	128.2	134.0	135.7	292.6	275.2	251.8
45	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood	125.2	116.6	106.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.6	13.7	13.8	14.7	13.4	11.5
46	Jacksonville	176.2	170.8	161.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.3	11.5	11.2	23.7	23.7	22.7
47	Miami	409.3	385.6	363.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	23.6	23.9	23.3	63.7	59.5	54.6
48	Orlando	114.0	107.3	102.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.3	8.2	9.0	20.6	18.7	18.1
49	Pensacola	60.3	58.6	57.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.6	4.7	4.9	13.6	14.1	14.6
50	Tampa-St. Petersburg	256.9	246.6	233.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	17.5	18.2	18.9	47.0	45.4	41.7
51	West Palm Beach	85.1	82.1	75.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.1	8.1	7.7	15.6	15.2	13.8
52	GEORGIA	1,384.9	1,336.7	1,257.1	6.5	6.1	5.5	74.8	73.2	72.0	437.2	430.5	403.0
53	Atlanta	533.8	509.3	477.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	32.5	30.1	30.5	117.7	115.8	109.4

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

for States and selected areas, by industry division.

(in thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government			
1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	
53.2	51.7	50.7	179.6	175.1	166.9	39.8	37.8	36.3	125.2	122.3	115.7	191.1	188.1	178.2	1
18.3	16.7	16.4	55.6	51.9	49.4	16.5	15.5	15.1	32.0	29.1	27.7	32.6	27.2	24.3	2
1.9	1.9	2.0	11.7	12.3	11.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	19.8	20.5	18.4	27.7	26.9	25.4	3
9.7	9.7	9.5	24.5	23.8	23.3	4.6	4.4	4.3	15.5	15.0	14.7	19.8	23.7	25.9	4
4.4	4.1	4.0	14.6	14.1	13.8	4.0	4.0	3.9	9.6	9.2	9.0	17.0	16.5	15.6	5
1.5	1.3	1.2	5.5	5.5	5.3	1.0	.9	.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	10.8	10.7	9.9	6
7.6	7.3	7.2	11.2	10.8	10.0	2.2	2.3	2.2	8.2	8.0	7.6	32.0	30.8	29.7	7
26.3	26.0	25.0	102.4	98.8	94.5	23.0	22.5	21.9	73.3	69.9	66.4	103.8	98.9	92.2	8
14.8	14.5	13.5	63.7	61.4	58.5	16.8	16.5	15.8	42.8	40.5	38.5	49.6	47.3	44.0	9
5.3	5.1	5.2	18.7	18.1	17.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	15.8	14.6	13.7	24.2	23.1	21.0	10
31.4	31.1	30.1	99.1	96.7	94.5	19.1	18.5	17.7	67.0	62.9	59.8	91.9	91.6	84.9	11
1.8	1.8	1.6	4.8	4.5	4.3	.5	.5	.5	2.6	2.5	2.3	4.9	4.5	4.1	12
2.6	2.7	2.7	8.4	8.4	8.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.8	5.9	5.6	13
9.2	9.1	8.8	24.2	22.8	21.7	8.2	7.9	7.6	17.6	15.8	15.0	22.6	20.0	19.1	14
3.1	2.9	2.8	4.4	4.2	4.1	.8	.8	.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	5.1	5.2	4.6	15
432.5	410.5	387.1	1,358.2	1,329.3	1,269.7	322.2	317.4	315.4	1,084.4	1,031.5	964.8	1,270.5	1,195.7	1,105.4	16
11.0	10.6	10.0	74.0	70.4	62.8	14.3	13.8	13.1	55.1	51.4	45.1	53.3	49.3	43.6	17
6.1	6.0	6.0	19.8	19.4	18.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	13.2	12.6	12.2	24.9	23.9	22.7	18
8.2	8.2	7.8	29.2	28.8	27.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	18.4	17.7	17.0	24.4	22.9	20.4	19
163.5	155.3	147.6	578.2	569.5	548.1	147.3	144.8	144.3	474.5	452.7	427.2	366.5	350.5	330.0	20
3.7	3.7	3.3	17.3	16.9	15.4	2.6	2.4	2.2	11.8	11.1	10.1	25.2	23.0	20.8	21
17.9	17.8	17.3	50.0	49.3	47.0	9.6	9.8	9.5	32.0	30.1	28.6	98.1	93.6	82.1	22
17.9	17.4	16.8	56.6	55.4	52.9	8.9	9.1	9.3	46.7	44.7	42.0	68.7	65.4	63.2	23
17.6	16.1	15.0	67.2	63.9	59.8	13.8	13.6	13.4	59.0	54.0	50.1	83.5	75.7	68.4	24
125.0	116.4	108.3	248.6	242.3	235.1	84.0	81.6	80.7	192.8	184.9	173.6	255.8	239.6	221.2	25
14.3	13.7	12.3	57.8	53.6	49.4	10.9	10.7	10.7	63.1	59.0	53.9	50.5	47.7	43.4	26
3.6	3.4	3.1	16.1	16.0	15.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	17.0	16.4	14.8	18.2	16.6	14.8	27
2.6	2.6	2.4	10.2	10.5	10.1	3.1	3.3	3.6	6.8	6.8	6.5	10.9	10.0	9.2	28
6.9	6.6	6.0	18.7	18.4	17.4	2.7	2.6	2.6	12.6	11.9	11.1	23.7	22.0	18.7	29
3.5	3.2	2.9	11.0	10.3	9.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	9.0	8.4	7.8	30.0	27.9	25.6	30
46.8	45.9	44.6	149.9	146.1	140.3	33.2	31.6	31.1	110.3	106.0	101.0	159.8	149.4	138.3	31
32.5	31.8	30.7	101.9	98.7	94.2	25.2	24.1	23.7	74.7	71.4	67.0	77.7	73.3	70.4	32
49.4	48.2	46.5	202.8	195.2	185.2	62.9	60.4	59.1	153.8	146.8	140.4	131.0	122.5	115.9	33
5.9	5.9	5.6	25.7	24.7	24.3	4.3	4.1	4.1	17.5	16.4	16.0	11.8	11.9	11.5	34
10.7	10.2	9.9	56.3	54.7	51.2	36.7	34.8	34.2	39.3	37.0	35.0	34.8	32.5	30.2	35
1.8	1.9	1.9	7.1	6.9	6.3	1.1	1.0	.9	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.6	36
14.0	13.4	12.8	29.8	28.9	27.1	7.4	7.2	7.2	28.2	26.3	25.4	17.3	15.9	14.1	37
2.8	2.7	2.7	15.7	15.2	14.9	3.4	3.2	3.0	14.6	14.0	13.3	7.2	7.0	6.4	38
3.0	2.9	2.8	11.4	11.0	11.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	9.4	9.0	8.6	7.5	7.2	6.9	39
11.2	11.1	10.6	38.8	37.8	35.0	8.1	7.5	7.1	26.1	25.4	24.5	27.7	26.3	25.0	40
9.8	9.7	9.2	33.1	32.4	30.0	7.3	6.9	6.5	23.8	22.6	21.4	24.1	22.8	21.1	41
30.9	30.7	31.0	86.5	88.2	88.4	31.4	31.3	31.4	125.0	118.6	114.5	348.1	328.0	308.6	42
56.8	53.6	50.4	199.6	194.7	181.3	59.5	58.5	55.7	212.1	199.7	186.3	397.3	373.7	349.8	43
128.3	117.9	110.9	482.9	457.5	431.5	106.4	102.3	97.9	325.2	303.7	280.5	348.4	327.4	301.2	44
6.5	6.0	5.7	36.8	34.2	31.4	8.2	7.9	7.6	26.1	23.5	20.3	19.3	17.9	16.0	45
18.7	18.0	16.8	49.9	47.6	45.6	15.8	15.0	14.3	25.7	25.3	24.0	31.1	29.7	27.3	46
45.4	39.6	37.4	109.9	104.1	99.4	27.1	26.1	24.7	86.5	82.0	77.6	53.1	50.4	46.6	47
6.4	6.1	5.7	34.0	32.5	30.6	7.4	7.2	7.0	19.1	17.8	16.5	18.2	16.8	15.1	48
3.2	3.1	3.1	12.7	12.5	12.1	2.4	2.4	2.2	7.2	6.8	6.2	16.6	15.0	13.9	49
18.0	17.2	16.5	74.9	71.6	67.6	14.8	14.6	14.2	44.7	41.6	38.5	40.0	38.0	36.2	50
3.9	3.8	3.6	22.2	21.0	19.4	5.2	5.1	4.8	16.5	15.4	13.6	14.6	13.5	12.5	51
94.9	89.1	83.2	290.0	280.9	264.0	66.2	63.0	61.2	156.4	151.2	145.4	258.9	242.7	222.8	52
51.4	48.1	44.4	140.0	135.3	124.4	37.4	35.7	34.7	75.8	71.4	67.3	79.0	72.9	66.3	53

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

1: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In thousands)

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965
	GEORGIA (continued)												
1	Augusta	81.9	77.9	72.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.9	5.3	6.2	30.0	29.3	27.0
2	Columbus	66.3	63.3	57.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.9	5.3	4.3	18.7	18.2	17.2
3	Macon	74.3	71.3	65.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.1	3.6	3.5	15.4	14.6	13.0
4	Savannah	60.8	58.8	56.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.6	3.4	3.3	16.2	15.8	15.2
5	HAWAII	239.9	232.1	219.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	17.2	19.0	17.9	24.5	24.2	24.5
6	Honolulu	203.4	196.3	185.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.0	16.4	15.1	17.5	17.0	17.2
7	IDAHO	187.6	184.8	177.6	3.4	3.6	3.4	9.9	10.2	11.4	35.3	35.6	33.3
8	Boise	34.1	33.8	31.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.8	1.9	2.0	3.5	3.7	3.5
9	ILLINOIS	4,200.3	4,077.5	3,863.7	24.9	25.2	25.7	175.7	170.0	163.3	1,392.8	1,393.4	1,302.4
10	Chicago 6	2,905.8	2,822.9	2,683.5	5.7	5.8	6.2	109.6	107.1	104.6	974.9	974.2	914.2
11	Chicago-Northwestern Indiana	3,118.5	3,033.4	2,888.3	5.8	5.9	6.3	123.4	120.3	118.3	1,080.7	1,082.4	1,021.0
12	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline	134.0	129.5	122.6	(3)	(3)	(3)	6.9	6.7	6.1	50.3	49.5	46.3
13	Peoria	122.0	120.0	115.2	(3)	(3)	(3)	7.2	7.1	6.8	46.2	47.2	45.6
14	Rockford	106.6	102.3	93.7	(3)	(3)	(3)	4.4	4.3	4.2	57.4	55.8	49.5
15	INDIANA	1,773.9	1,737.2	1,631.1	7.2	7.5	7.9	84.2	78.2	73.8	714.4	719.7	673.6
16	Evansville	84.5	82.9	78.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	3.8	3.9	4.2	33.5	32.8	30.0
17	Fort Wayne	109.1	106.5	99.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.9	5.0	4.4	43.5	43.5	40.4
18	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago 6	212.7	210.5	204.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.8	13.2	13.7	105.8	108.2	106.8
19	Indianapolis	401.9	391.7	368.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	18.3	18.1	16.3	134.0	133.9	125.3
20	Muncie	43.1	42.9	40.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.6	1.8	1.4	18.5	18.8	18.0
21	South Bend	95.0	93.3	87.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.8	3.6	3.5	36.4	36.7	33.8
22	Terre Haute	51.1	49.4	46.1	.8	.9	.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	14.3	13.9	12.6
23	IOWA	840.8	806.5	754.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	41.6	40.7	37.4	218.5	211.5	192.4
24	Cedar Rapids	63.9	61.4	56.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.1	2.9	2.6	27.5	26.5	23.9
25	Des Moines	118.6	116.8	110.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.1	5.7	5.2	24.4	24.5	22.7
26	Sioux City	40.2	38.5	36.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.2	2.2	1.8	9.8	8.5	7.6
27	Waterloo	48.8	47.7	44.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.9	2.0	1.7	20.9	20.8	19.0
28	KANSAS	655.3	637.0	600.2	11.7	12.7	13.7	30.5	32.2	33.2	145.2	139.4	122.2
29	Topeka	57.8	55.7	53.3	.1	.1	.1	3.3	3.2	3.0	8.4	7.9	7.3
30	Wichita	149.2	144.9	130.8	2.5	3.1	3.0	5.9	6.3	6.0	55.9	53.3	43.8
31	KENTUCKY	835.0	803.8	758.9	27.9	28.1	30.3	48.1	47.1	44.6	230.2	226.5	205.8
32	Lexington	74.1	69.8	63.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.3	4.8	4.8	17.0	15.8	13.1
33	Louisville	298.0	282.4	270.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.3	15.2	14.2	107.3	100.1	94.4
34	LOUISIANA	1,013.6	965.6	905.5	51.2	51.0	49.3	89.1	88.5	76.8	173.4	164.9	157.8
35	Baton Rouge	97.9	90.6	83.1	.5	.4	.4	15.2	12.4	10.2	17.9	17.1	16.2
36	Lake Charles	39.6	36.1	33.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	5.4	4.5	3.5	8.8	7.7	7.3
37	Monroe	35.7	34.9	32.9	.5	.5	.5	4.5	4.7	4.4	6.2	6.4	6.0
38	New Orleans	365.3	360.8	343.2	13.6	12.9	12.2	26.6	29.2	28.0	57.8	59.6	58.6
39	Shreveport	85.9	81.8	77.4	4.8	5.1	5.4	6.0	6.0	5.5	13.7	12.5	10.4
40	MAINE	316.8	309.2	295.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	14.5	14.8	15.4	116.6	115.0	108.0
41	Lewiston-Auburn	28.3	27.9	25.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.2	1.3	1.2	14.2	14.1	12.5
42	Portland	60.5	58.6	57.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.2	3.0	3.4	15.0	14.5	14.0
43	MARYLAND 4	1,183.5	1,134.8	1,059.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	80.2	83.4	80.1	282.5	279.8	264.8
44	Baltimore	759.3	733.3	692.4	.3	.3	.3	42.4	43.5	41.4	208.9	207.3	196.4
45	MASSACHUSETTS	2,128.3	2,094.6	2,018.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	87.4	88.1	87.6	696.8	694.2	665.8
46	Boston	1,221.9	1,188.0	1,140.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	51.1	50.3	50.5	304.6	299.4	284.1
47	Brockton	46.9	46.1	44.7	-	-	-	2.0	2.0	2.0	16.4	16.8	16.4
48	Fall River	44.1	44.2	43.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	21.3	21.7	21.5
49	Lawrence-Haverhill	76.6	74.2	74.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.0	2.1	2.1	39.2	38.5	39.1
50	Lowell	48.7	48.0	47.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.3	2.2	2.3	19.5	19.8	19.6
51	New Bedford	52.0	52.6	51.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.7	1.7	1.7	26.2	26.8	26.5
52	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke	191.5	189.9	182.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.2	6.9	6.6	73.9	74.7	70.8
53	Worcester	128.4	126.1	120.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.0	4.8	4.6	50.5	51.2	49.2

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

for States and selected areas, by industry division--Continued

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government			
1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	
3.7	3.5	3.0	13.2	12.6	11.9	3.0	2.7	2.5	8.7	7.8	7.2	18.4	16.7	14.6	1
3.2	3.0	2.8	12.7	12.3	12.0	3.4	3.1	2.8	7.9	7.2	6.8	16.5	14.2	11.9	2
3.2	2.9	2.8	12.7	12.7	12.0	3.6	3.3	3.2	7.7	7.7	7.4	27.6	26.5	24.0	3
6.8	6.5	6.3	13.1	12.7	12.3	2.9	2.7	2.7	7.5	7.5	7.5	10.7	10.2	9.3	4
18.4	17.5	16.4	55.5	54.0	50.7	14.4	13.7	13.3	43.7	41.1	38.8	66.2	62.6	57.8	5
15.7	14.8	13.8	47.7	46.2	43.2	13.2	12.5	12.2	36.2	34.5	33.0	58.1	54.9	50.5	6
14.0	14.1	14.1	45.2	45.1	43.1	7.2	7.2	7.1	28.3	27.1	25.6	44.3	41.9	39.6	7
3.1	3.0	2.9	9.7	9.5	8.7	2.3	2.3	2.2	5.2	5.0	4.7	8.5	8.4	7.8	8
287.4	281.6	275.6	901.5	866.7	826.5	213.8	205.8	201.3	632.4	598.4	566.5	571.9	536.5	502.4	9
206.5	202.1	197.6	641.9	616.7	587.3	167.1	161.0	158.4	472.4	448.1	424.6	327.6	307.8	290.7	10
219.7	214.9	210.2	676.1	650.3	619.4	172.7	166.5	163.7	491.5	466.0	441.5	348.5	327.1	308.0	11
7.2	7.1	6.7	27.7	26.5	25.3	5.0	4.9	4.8	16.3	15.2	14.4	20.6	19.6	18.9	12
7.2	6.8	6.6	26.8	25.6	24.4	4.7	4.7	4.4	16.3	15.3	14.8	13.6	13.3	12.6	13
3.6	3.3	3.2	19.6	18.5	17.4	2.9	2.8	2.7	11.3	10.7	10.4	7.4	6.9	6.4	14
97.1	96.4	92.8	340.9	332.2	315.3	68.9	66.9	64.6	192.0	182.2	170.8	269.2	254.1	232.2	15
5.2	5.0	4.8	18.3	17.5	17.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	11.2	11.0	10.2	7.7	7.8	7.5	16
7.5	7.2	7.1	24.6	23.4	21.6	5.4	5.4	5.2	13.3	12.8	11.8	9.9	9.2	8.6	17
13.2	12.8	12.6	34.2	33.6	32.1	5.6	5.5	5.3	19.2	17.9	17.0	20.9	19.3	17.3	18
27.0	26.3	25.0	88.1	85.0	80.8	26.5	24.9	23.8	46.5	44.5	41.8	61.6	59.0	55.7	19
2.3	2.3	2.3	8.0	8.0	7.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	4.6	4.3	4.1	6.7	6.4	5.8	20
4.8	4.7	4.5	19.9	19.5	18.5	4.7	4.6	4.6	15.4	15.0	14.3	9.9	9.1	8.4	21
4.3	4.3	4.2	12.7	12.5	11.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	6.0	5.5	5.2	9.4	8.7	8.2	22
50.6	50.2	49.6	200.5	195.0	185.6	37.9	36.8	35.8	129.5	120.5	111.9	158.8	148.5	138.5	23
3.1	3.2	3.1	12.8	12.6	12.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	8.9	8.2	7.6	5.8	5.5	5.1	24
8.9	8.8	8.2	31.2	30.5	28.8	12.9	12.7	12.5	19.5	18.7	17.6	16.9	16.1	15.6	25
3.2	3.1	3.1	10.8	11.0	10.5	1.9	1.8	1.8	7.2	6.7	6.7	5.2	5.4	5.2	26
2.5	2.4	2.3	9.6	9.3	8.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.5	6.0	5.8	6.4	6.0	5.4	27
51.8	51.2	50.4	144.7	143.2	138.4	27.1	26.5	26.0	92.6	88.9	83.8	151.7	142.9	132.5	28
7.3	7.3	7.0	12.2	12.0	11.6	3.4	3.1	3.0	9.4	8.9	8.4	13.9	13.3	13.2	29
7.8	7.7	7.3	30.9	30.7	29.3	6.3	6.2	6.1	22.1	20.6	19.2	17.9	17.2	16.2	30
58.2	56.9	55.2	169.8	161.1	155.3	32.0	30.8	29.9	113.0	108.2	102.5	155.4	145.2	135.2	31
3.7	3.5	3.2	14.3	13.7	12.8	3.1	3.1	3.0	10.9	10.0	9.7	20.8	18.9	17.0	32
22.0	21.6	21.0	62.4	59.6	58.3	15.0	14.4	14.0	41.2	40.0	38.8	34.9	31.6	30.1	33
92.2	89.3	84.7	222.3	212.7	201.0	44.8	43.3	41.4	140.2	130.5	122.8	200.4	185.4	171.7	34
5.0	4.9	4.7	20.0	18.9	17.3	5.0	4.9	4.5	12.3	12.1	11.4	22.1	19.8	18.4	35
3.0	3.0	3.1	8.0	7.5	6.9	1.4	1.3	1.3	5.3	4.8	4.5	6.2	5.9	5.5	36
2.2	2.2	2.1	9.2	8.9	8.3	1.9	1.7	1.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	6.5	5.9	5.3	37
47.2	45.7	42.7	87.0	86.4	81.4	20.8	20.4	19.8	62.7	60.1	55.7	49.6	46.5	44.9	38
9.0	8.8	8.6	22.1	21.4	20.6	4.2	4.0	3.9	12.6	11.6	11.0	13.7	12.5	12.0	39
17.0	16.9	16.5	60.0	58.0	55.6	10.9	10.4	9.9	38.2	36.7	35.7	59.6	57.4	54.3	40
.9	.9	.9	5.6	5.4	5.1	.9	.9	.8	3.7	3.5	3.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	41
5.3	5.3	5.2	15.7	15.4	15.2	4.5	4.3	4.1	10.0	9.5	9.3	6.8	6.6	6.3	42
77.4	74.3	71.5	263.1	251.6	234.3	59.7	57.8	54.6	200.3	184.2	169.1	218.5	201.9	183.8	43
56.1	53.9	53.2	158.6	154.2	145.9	38.4	37.1	35.6	118.1	110.4	103.2	136.5	126.6	116.4	44
107.9	106.7	105.5	438.1	434.1	417.7	113.2	110.7	108.6	398.6	383.3	364.7	286.3	277.5	269.0	45
69.6	67.4	66.6	268.1	265.4	255.7	83.3	81.1	78.8	279.1	263.4	247.7	166.1	161.0	156.9	46
3.0	2.8	2.8	11.6	11.1	10.7	1.4	1.4	1.3	5.4	5.1	4.9	7.1	6.9	6.6	47
1.7	1.7	1.6	8.6	8.5	8.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.1	8.0	7.9	4.4	4.3	4.3	48
2.0	1.9	1.9	13.3	13.2	13.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	8.7	8.5	8.5	9.2	7.9	7.5	49
2.0	1.9	1.9	9.4	9.0	9.0	1.4	1.3	1.3	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.6	6.5	6.3	50
2.5	2.6	2.4	9.5	9.6	9.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.1	7.9	7.6	4.0	4.0	4.2	51
8.2	8.4	8.4	37.7	36.7	35.1	8.8	8.5	8.6	31.1	30.1	29.0	24.6	24.6	24.0	52
6.2	5.9	5.8	24.4	23.3	22.5	6.3	6.1	5.9	20.3	19.4	18.2	15.7	15.4	14.4	53

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

1: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In thousands)

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965
1	MICHIGAN	2,841.7	2,800.5	2,673.9	12.6	13.5	13.4	116.7	111.7	113.5	1,104.6	1,139.5	1,094.3
2	Ann Arbor	92.8	90.8	86.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.8	3.2	2.6	32.0	33.3	32.2
3	Battle Creek	56.4	55.9	53.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.0	1.9	1.8	25.1	25.6	24.3
4	Bay City	29.8	29.3	27.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.4	1.3	1.1	12.7	12.6	11.6
5	Detroit	1,413.4	1,398.2	1,352.6	1.0	.9	.9	53.7	51.5	56.7	578.6	598.2	579.5
6	Flint	149.0	153.0	149.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.2	5.6	5.9	79.5	84.7	83.2
7	Grand Rapids	174.7	172.4	163.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.3	9.1	7.8	75.1	76.2	72.6
8	Jackson	45.1	45.0	42.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.8	1.7	1.4	19.6	20.1	18.4
9	Kalamazoo	68.8	66.1	63.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.4	3.3	3.5	29.7	28.6	26.5
10	Lansing	120.9	116.7	111.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.0	4.8	4.4	37.8	38.3	37.1
11	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	51.6	50.1	47.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.7	1.7	1.5	28.5	28.1	25.9
12	Saginaw	67.7	66.9	63.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.5	3.1	2.9	30.9	31.1	29.7
13	MINNESOTA	1,200.7	1,149.6	1,081.7	14.4	14.9	14.6	61.9	61.7	58.7	303.8	287.9	262.1
14	Duluth-Superior	54.4	54.1	51.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.5	2.5	2.4	9.6	10.3	9.7
15	Minneapolis-St. Paul	722.2	687.4	644.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	35.3	35.3	34.2	203.6	190.7	172.8
16	MISSISSIPPI	533.3	519.3	485.3	5.7	5.7	5.9	31.2	31.0	28.8	167.1	166.3	152.6
17	Jackson	82.6	80.5	75.5	.8	.8	.8	5.3	5.5	5.1	13.5	13.5	12.3
18	MISSOURI	1,601.3	1,553.3	1,475.7	8.3	8.4	8.3	73.1	74.8	75.6	455.3	445.4	416.9
19	Kansas City	483.8	469.8	446.3	.6	.7	.6	23.3	25.2	26.1	130.3	127.4	115.5
20	St. Joseph	31.5	31.5	31.0	(3)	(3)	(3)	1.8	1.5	1.6	10.4	10.6	10.2
21	St. Louis	876.8	859.1	814.3	2.6	2.7	2.9	42.1	44.0	44.2	293.7	291.4	276.1
22	Springfield	49.2	47.8	44.9	.1	.1	.1	2.4	2.5	2.3	13.6	12.8	11.8
23	MONTANA	189.9	186.7	181.3	5.6	7.6	7.5	11.6	11.6	12.0	22.5	23.0	22.2
24	Billings	26.7	25.7	25.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.7	1.5	1.7	3.0	3.0	2.9
25	Great Falls	23.5	23.8	22.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.0	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.2
26	NEBRASKA	442.6	431.3	415.9	1.7	1.9	2.0	23.3	23.7	23.7	80.2	75.1	69.0
27	Lincoln	65.5	-	-	(2)	-	-	3.7	-	-	9.4	-	-
28	Omaha	187.5	184.2	176.2	(3)	(3)	(3)	9.8	10.7	10.6	37.6	37.2	35.7
29	NEVADA	164.9	162.1	157.4	3.4	4.0	3.7	7.6	9.3	12.3	6.7	7.0	7.0
30	Las Vegas	87.3	83.8	80.3	.2	.3	.3	3.3	4.1	5.8	3.6	3.7	3.6
31	Reno	45.7	45.8	46.1	(8)	(8)	(8)	2.9	3.6	4.5	2.4	2.4	2.6
32	NEW HAMPSHIRE	241.0	231.6	217.2	.3	.3	.3	11.8	11.4	10.1	97.5	96.0	89.8
33	Manchester	48.7	47.2	44.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.6	2.5	2.2	18.3	18.2	17.1
34	NEW JERSEY	2,408.8	2,356.5	2,255.7	2.8	3.0	3.5	111.1	109.8	109.3	876.4	876.4	836.0
35	Atlantic City	60.2	59.5	56.4	-	-	-	3.3	3.4	3.2	10.4	10.0	9.2
36	Jersey City ²	260.4	261.3	255.3	-	-	-	7.0	6.3	6.4	115.3	118.3	115.2
37	Newark ⁹	758.4	744.3	723.6	.6	.6	.9	31.9	32.3	32.9	256.8	256.0	247.5
38	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic ⁹	454.2	441.6	421.2	.4	.4	.4	21.1	22.5	22.3	183.6	181.7	172.7
39	Perth Amboy ⁹	234.5	226.1	213.2	.5	.7	.8	10.4	10.6	10.6	106.8	105.3	99.2
40	Trenton	122.9	122.7	119.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.8	4.2	4.7	41.2	43.1	42.1
41	NEW MEXICO	272.9	271.8	262.5	15.8	16.3	17.0	17.0	18.3	19.4	17.9	18.4	17.2
42	Albuquerque	98.1	96.5	93.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.8	6.6	7.0	8.2	8.5	8.3
43	NEW YORK	6,862.9	6,713.2	6,520.0	9.1	9.2	9.1	257.5	258.7	256.2	1,891.2	1,894.5	1,838.1
44	Albany-Schenectady-Troy	262.0	255.6	246.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.2	12.9	11.0	65.3	63.5	63.4
45	Binghamton	104.3	102.9	98.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.6	4.3	4.2	46.6	47.2	44.5
46	Buffalo	484.4	474.4	455.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	20.3	20.6	19.5	178.2	180.6	175.1
47	Elmira	39.5	37.5	34.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.7	1.9	1.8	17.5	16.4	14.3
48	Monroe County ¹⁰	291.0	276.5	260.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	14.4	13.6	12.4	134.2	128.3	119.3
49	Nassau and Suffolk Counties ¹¹	643.5	612.1	571.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	38.2	38.1	38.0	158.8	151.0	135.9
50	New York-Northeastern New Jersey	6,356.7	6,228.6	6,074.4	4.7	4.8	5.1	232.3	234.3	238.6	1,761.6	1,765.7	1,721.7
51	New York SMSA ⁹	4,649.0	4,556.1	4,460.9	3.2	3.1	3.0	161.8	162.7	166.4	1,098.9	1,104.9	1,087.0
52	New York City ¹¹	3,669.9	3,618.6	3,578.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	105.1	104.9	109.2	849.7	863.7	865.1
53	Rochester	329.3	314.9	297.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.3	14.7	13.4	147.5	141.4	131.8
54	Rockland County ¹¹	51.4	49.1	46.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.8	3.1	3.1	14.5	14.3	13.7
55	Syracuse	216.7	211.6	198.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.2	11.2	10.1	67.1	70.0	65.0
56	Utica-Rome	112.3	109.6	103.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.7	3.5	3.0	42.7	41.9	38.2
57	Westchester County ¹¹	284.2	276.3	264.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.8	16.6	16.1	75.9	75.9	72.2

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

for States and selected areas, by industry division--Continued

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government			
1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	
140.4	138.8	134.0	546.6	533.6	509.3	101.0	97.7	94.1	368.9	343.1	325.2	450.8	422.5	390.0	1
1.8	2.3	2.7	11.2	10.5	9.6	1.9	1.8	1.7	8.4	7.9	7.4	33.8	31.9	30.0	2
2.6	2.6	2.5	9.3	8.7	8.3	3.3	3.1	2.8	6.4	6.4	6.1	7.8	7.6	7.6	3
1.6	1.5	1.5	6.7	6.6	6.1	.7	.7	.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.9	4
75.6	73.2	70.6	291.2	280.7	265.6	60.6	59.0	56.9	189.7	178.8	175.5	163.1	155.9	146.8	5
5.0	5.1	5.1	23.1	24.0	23.1	3.6	3.5	3.3	14.9	14.2	13.4	16.7	15.9	15.7	6
9.9	9.8	9.6	36.8	35.1	32.6	6.5	6.1	5.8	22.1	21.6	21.3	15.1	14.5	14.0	7
3.8	3.7	3.6	8.1	7.7	7.5	1.2	1.2	1.3	4.6	4.6	4.4	6.1	5.9	5.9	8
2.4	2.3	2.3	11.9	11.4	10.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	7.8	7.5	7.4	11.6	11.0	10.7	9
3.3	3.3	3.2	20.5	19.3	18.4	4.2	3.6	3.5	13.3	12.6	12.2	36.9	34.7	33.1	10
2.5	2.3	2.4	8.0	7.5	7.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.5	11
4.5	4.5	4.0	12.8	12.7	12.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	7.3	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.5	6.3	12
84.6	82.1	79.8	284.1	273.2	259.1	57.0	54.2	52.7	183.5	173.9	164.8	211.5	201.6	189.9	13
8.0	8.2	8.2	12.7	12.5	12.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	10.4	10.0	9.5	9.3	8.6	8.0	14
55.3	52.8	51.0	172.9	166.6	157.8	42.1	39.9	38.8	117.6	111.2	104.5	95.4	90.9	85.2	15
27.6	27.1	26.8	99.6	97.1	92.7	18.6	17.6	16.9	62.5	60.2	56.4	121.0	114.3	105.2	16
5.4	5.2	4.8	18.6	18.2	17.6	6.2	5.7	5.3	14.0	13.8	12.9	18.9	18.0	16.8	17
123.0	119.7	116.6	352.7	346.5	333.1	84.0	82.2	80.2	240.5	230.6	219.8	264.4	245.7	225.2	18
48.8	46.6	45.5	116.8	113.4	109.2	30.1	29.5	29.1	70.6	67.0	63.3	63.3	60.0	57.0	19
2.1	2.2	2.5	7.8	8.1	7.9	1.3	1.3	1.2	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.7	20
67.0	66.3	64.3	179.3	176.0	166.8	44.3	42.8	41.6	134.2	130.5	122.8	113.6	105.4	95.6	21
4.2	4.3	4.2	11.7	11.6	10.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	8.2	7.8	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.3	22
17.8	17.7	17.5	44.7	44.2	42.9	7.3	7.2	7.0	28.6	27.3	26.3	51.8	48.1	45.9	23
2.9	2.7	2.5	8.2	8.0	7.8	1.4	1.5	1.5	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.0	24
2.2	2.2	2.0	6.1	5.9	5.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	3.8	3.8	3.6	4.7	4.4	4.2	25
36.3	36.5	36.1	109.0	108.1	103.0	26.2	26.0	25.5	72.8	70.0	67.3	93.1	90.0	89.3	26
5.0	-	-	13.9	-	-	4.9	-	-	10.5	-	-	18.0	-	-	27
20.6	20.6	20.1	46.6	46.2	42.7	15.1	14.8	14.6	30.9	29.3	28.7	27.0	25.5	24.1	28
11.6	11.5	11.7	30.2	30.3	29.3	6.4	6.2	6.2	66.8	63.5	58.6	32.2	30.3	28.6	29
5.3	5.2	5.3	15.4	15.0	14.7	3.3	3.1	3.1	42.5	39.8	35.9	13.7	12.6	11.6	30
4.5	4.4	4.3	9.8	10.0	9.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	15.0	14.7	14.4	8.6	8.3	8.2	31
10.3	9.8	9.6	43.9	41.5	39.0	9.1	8.8	8.4	38.8	36.0	33.5	29.3	27.8	26.5	32
2.9	2.9	2.8	10.9	10.2	9.6	2.9	2.8	2.7	7.3	7.0	6.6	3.9	3.6	3.7	33
166.1	162.2	157.0	474.6	460.3	439.0	105.6	102.4	99.9	343.9	330.1	315.6	328.3	312.0	295.4	34
3.3	3.2	3.3	16.4	15.8	15.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	13.7	14.2	13.2	10.2	10.0	9.6	35
36.1	35.9	34.4	39.5	38.4	37.7	8.3	8.4	8.6	26.9	25.9	25.1	27.3	28.1	27.9	36
58.4	55.7	54.3	145.6	144.2	141.5	51.6	49.8	49.0	117.1	114.5	111.7	96.4	91.2	85.8	37
25.0	23.9	23.2	104.0	98.6	93.2	15.3	14.6	14.0	60.6	58.0	55.1	44.2	41.9	40.3	38
11.5	10.6	10.1	41.8	39.0	36.8	4.9	4.8	4.5	24.0	22.2	20.6	34.6	32.9	30.6	39
6.5	6.6	6.3	20.3	19.5	19.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	22.2	21.5	20.3	24.6	23.4	22.1	40
20.1	20.2	19.8	57.3	56.9	54.9	11.1	11.4	11.4	50.7	49.3	47.4	83.0	81.0	75.4	41
6.8	6.7	6.6	23.7	23.3	22.3	5.6	5.7	5.8	23.4	22.5	21.9	24.6	23.2	21.5	42
488.3	480.2	477.8	1,386.9	1,367.1	1,340.3	526.8	510.2	501.5	1,229.7	1,180.9	1,138.4	1,073.4	1,012.4	958.6	43
15.0	14.9	14.2	51.7	51.4	49.2	9.9	9.7	9.5	42.0	40.4	38.5	65.9	62.8	60.1	44
4.8	4.8	4.7	17.0	16.7	16.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	11.1	10.9	10.2	17.3	16.1	15.5	45
32.5	32.0	31.8	95.8	92.2	88.7	17.6	17.0	16.4	68.2	64.8	61.0	71.9	67.2	63.0	46
1.6	1.6	1.6	7.4	7.0	6.6	.9	.9	.9	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.3	47
11.0	10.9	10.7	51.3	48.2	45.6	9.9	9.3	9.1	41.3	38.6	36.6	28.9	27.6	26.8	48
27.3	25.6	25.8	159.4	151.0	143.6	26.6	25.6	24.4	112.9	106.4	100.1	120.3	114.4	103.5	49
501.6	489.4	484.9	1,311.1	1,289.1	1,268.4	529.6	513.7	506.0	1,135.2	1,090.2	1,053.1	880.6	841.3	796.6	50
370.5	363.4	362.8	980.2	969.0	959.2	449.5	436.1	429.8	906.7	869.7	840.6	678.1	647.2	612.0	51
323.7	318.8	318.4	747.8	748.0	749.0	408.5	396.5	391.4	726.4	700.4	681.1	506.1	483.8	461.9	52
12.9	12.8	12.6	58.4	55.3	52.6	10.6	10.0	9.8	45.3	43.0	40.7	39.3	37.6	36.7	53
2.7	2.5	2.4	9.0	8.2	7.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	8.5	7.8	6.8	12.1	11.6	11.0	54
13.7	13.2	12.8	45.9	44.2	41.9	10.4	9.9	9.5	34.3	32.3	30.3	34.1	30.9	29.0	55
5.0	5.2	5.4	18.2	17.6	17.2	4.3	4.0	4.0	13.4	12.7	12.0	25.1	24.6	24.1	56
16.9	16.5	16.3	64.0	61.8	58.9	12.6	12.3	12.4	59.5	55.8	53.4	39.6	37.4	35.6	57

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

1: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In thousands)

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965
1	NORTH CAROLINA	1,572.5	1,524.6	1,425.8	3.6	3.1	2.8	90.9	92.7	85.8	656.9	644.0	596.2
2	Asheville	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.4	20.6	18.5
3	Charlotte	155.3	149.6	138.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.5	11.1	9.3	39.1	38.5	35.7
4	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point	240.9	-	-	(2)	-	-	11.7	-	-	108.6	-	-
5	Raleigh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.4	13.7	11.1
6	NORTH DAKOTA	149.7	147.7	145.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	8.5	9.0	11.1	8.7	8.9	8.8
7	Fargo-Moorhead	36.9	35.5	33.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.3
8	OHIO	3,611.9	3,538.5	3,364.4	19.1	18.7	19.0	152.8	153.8	144.7	1,398.6	1,401.8	1,323.6
9	Akron	224.8	220.9	210.2	.2	.2	.2	7.0	7.6	7.6	94.5	94.9	92.3
10	Canton	126.9	125.3	119.2	.3	.3	.4	4.5	4.6	4.2	61.0	61.6	58.6
11	Cincinnati	471.3	456.0	430.8	.4	.4	.4	20.8	19.8	18.3	165.1	162.6	152.3
12	Cleveland	816.5	800.7	766.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	31.6	32.5	31.6	309.7	313.1	296.0
13	Columbus	335.3	325.0	311.1	.6	.7	.8	16.5	16.3	15.5	84.3	84.6	81.9
14	Dayton	309.5	299.1	282.1	.5	.5	.5	12.2	12.1	11.8	127.4	124.5	116.4
15	Toledo	222.0	217.7	206.6	.3	.3	.3	9.7	9.9	8.9	78.7	79.8	77.1
16	Youngstown-Warren	181.9	179.7	172.3	.4	.4	.4	7.0	7.5	7.5	85.8	85.4	81.5
17	OKLAHOMA	707.1	682.1	647.9	41.4	42.1	42.4	32.8	34.4	35.5	116.4	113.3	103.0
18	Oklahoma City	228.1	221.1	210.3	6.9	7.0	6.9	11.4	12.0	13.6	30.6	30.4	27.4
19	Tulsa	165.5	159.5	151.1	13.0	13.3	13.4	8.7	9.0	9.1	40.4	38.8	34.9
20	OREGON	651.1	639.3	607.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	30.3	33.0	33.4	164.2	167.2	158.2
21	Eugene	62.3	62.2	60.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.1	3.4	4.1	18.4	19.2	19.4
22	Portland	342.0	334.9	313.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.6	15.7	15.3	81.6	82.2	73.6
23	Salem	49.0	47.7	45.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.4	2.6	2.8	9.8	10.1	9.8
24	PENNSYLVANIA	4,168.2	4,074.5	3,914.9	42.0	42.4	45.4	181.4	178.8	168.4	1,557.6	1,559.7	1,489.3
25	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	206.7	203.0	197.2	.5	.4	.5	8.9	8.2	7.7	103.4	105.0	102.6
26	Alltoona	44.7	44.8	43.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.6	1.5	1.3	14.7	14.5	13.1
27	Erie	91.7	90.3	85.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.8	3.6	2.9	42.8	43.5	40.9
28	Harrisburg	160.5	158.7	156.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.3	7.2	6.8	39.0	38.5	36.8
29	Johnstown	75.6	75.2	72.8	4.8	5.1	5.1	2.6	2.6	1.9	25.7	26.5	26.0
30	Lancaster	112.7	109.9	104.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.3	6.0	6.0	55.1	54.8	51.4
31	Philadelphia	1,713.1	1,666.9	1,592.7	1.3	1.3	1.4	78.2	76.7	76.1	580.2	576.4	548.6
32	Pittsburgh	835.7	822.6	795.4	9.2	8.9	9.5	38.7	39.7	37.3	290.7	293.0	285.9
33	Reading	116.9	114.6	110.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.5	4.1	4.1	56.7	56.5	55.2
34	Scranton	82.8	81.4	78.4	.4	.6	1.0	2.2	2.2	1.9	34.8	34.1	32.3
35	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	117.7	114.4	109.5	2.9	3.5	4.1	6.0	4.9	4.7	51.4	51.4	47.4
36	York	119.4	116.1	110.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.8	5.5	5.4	59.1	58.2	55.9
37	RHODE ISLAND	338.7	330.0	316.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.3	14.6	14.3	127.8	127.6	121.3
38	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick	349.6	340.5	323.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.1	14.6	14.2	145.5	144.5	136.6
39	SOUTH CAROLINA	752.8	734.9	686.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	47.6	48.5	42.9	319.4	313.9	293.3
40	Charleston	81.2	77.5	71.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.2	5.6	5.5	13.6	12.6	11.7
41	Columbia	92.4	87.9	82.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.2	7.0	6.4	18.6	17.9	16.6
42	Greenville	110.8	108.4	100.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.3	9.3	7.6	54.0	53.5	49.9
43	SOUTH DAKOTA	162.8	159.3	154.7	2.3	2.3	2.4	7.9	7.8	8.6	15.1	14.4	13.5
44	Sioux Falls	31.5	30.7	30.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.2	1.4	1.5	5.8	5.6	5.3
45	TENNESSEE	1,216.4	1,186.7	1,107.1	6.8	6.9	7.0	64.7	63.1	58.3	435.2	426.1	387.3
46	Chattanooga	118.5	116.2	108.0	.1	.2	.2	5.2	5.8	4.8	50.9	49.9	45.2
47	Knoxville	140.1	135.3	129.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	6.4	6.2	5.6	47.7	47.8	45.3
48	Memphis	247.4	238.5	223.9	.2	.3	.2	13.2	13.1	12.4	56.3	54.2	49.5
49	Nashville	206.5	201.3	187.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.9	12.0	10.9	61.1	60.8	55.5
50	TEXAS	3,270.4	3,101.1	2,925.3	106.0	107.2	109.6	208.4	201.4	188.4	663.7	624.3	574.2
51	Amarillo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.6	4.7	4.6
52	Austin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.1	6.9	6.3
53	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.7	34.6	33.8
54	Corpus Christi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.6	10.3	10.2

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

for States and selected areas, by industry division--Continued

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government			
1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	
81.9	77.6	74.0	282.6	273.7	260.4	59.3	55.9	53.7	180.2	169.8	156.7	217.1	207.8	196.2	1
16.0	15.6	14.6	40.5	39.0	37.5	10.2	9.7	9.2	21.9	20.3	18.4	16.1	15.4	14.0	2
14.2	-	-	42.6	-	-	11.4	-	-	27.1	-	-	25.3	-	-	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
12.2	12.2	11.9	41.9	41.7	40.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	26.7	25.5	24.6	43.3	42.1	40.3	6
3.2	3.1	2.9	11.4	11.2	10.7	2.2	2.2	2.1	7.1	6.8	6.5	7.8	7.4	6.9	7
209.5	207.7	202.5	699.1	676.2	648.0	139.4	134.3	131.4	485.7	461.8	436.6	507.7	484.2	458.7	8
14.0	13.8	13.6	44.0	43.1	39.8	6.1	5.9	5.9	29.4	27.5	25.7	29.4	27.7	25.2	9
6.5	6.3	6.2	23.0	22.3	21.4	4.2	4.1	3.9	16.0	15.2	14.3	11.4	10.8	10.4	10
33.4	33.6	33.1	98.2	93.5	89.1	24.3	23.5	23.2	66.6	63.9	59.5	62.5	58.7	54.9	11
49.3	49.1	47.6	167.0	161.2	155.6	37.7	36.3	35.9	118.5	112.6	107.2	101.3	94.5	90.8	12
19.5	19.3	18.8	69.2	66.8	64.4	21.2	20.0	19.2	52.9	50.2	47.3	71.0	67.1	63.2	13
11.7	11.3	10.8	53.5	51.9	48.9	8.2	7.9	7.9	40.9	38.8	36.0	55.0	52.0	49.8	14
16.5	16.1	15.3	48.2	46.4	43.8	7.2	6.9	6.8	32.4	31.3	29.3	29.0	27.0	25.0	15
9.5	9.6	9.2	32.1	31.8	30.8	4.8	4.7	4.5	24.4	23.7	22.3	17.9	16.7	16.0	16
49.7	47.8	46.5	158.1	153.2	148.1	34.0	32.5	31.3	98.1	92.3	88.2	176.6	166.5	152.9	17
14.6	14.0	13.5	51.7	50.6	50.0	14.2	13.6	13.2	32.4	31.2	29.4	66.3	62.3	56.3	18
15.2	14.4	14.0	38.8	37.0	35.2	8.2	7.8	7.4	24.5	23.6	22.7	16.7	15.6	14.4	19
47.8	47.5	46.4	147.0	143.7	136.5	31.5	29.8	28.2	96.9	91.1	84.8	131.7	125.3	118.2	20
3.9	3.9	3.8	12.0	12.4	12.0	2.7	2.4	2.3	8.1	7.9	7.2	14.1	13.0	11.7	21
29.5	29.1	28.4	85.3	83.0	78.3	21.3	20.2	18.9	53.9	51.7	48.1	54.8	53.0	50.5	22
1.7	1.8	1.7	9.8	9.3	8.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	6.5	6.1	5.7	16.0	15.1	13.8	23
269.1	267.2	262.7	768.4	747.4	722.1	171.5	165.3	162.7	611.7	576.7	555.4	566.7	537.0	508.9	24
11.4	10.9	10.6	34.2	32.1	30.9	6.1	5.7	5.6	24.6	23.7	23.0	17.6	17.0	16.3	25
7.1	8.1	8.9	7.7	7.7	7.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	6.5	6.5	6.2	5.8	5.4	5.1	26
5.3	5.0	4.9	16.2	15.4	14.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	11.3	11.2	10.9	9.4	8.8	8.4	27
12.6	12.3	12.0	30.1	28.9	28.4	7.7	7.0	6.8	21.8	21.5	20.4	42.0	43.4	45.4	28
5.3	5.4	5.5	12.3	12.2	11.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	11.5	10.5	10.3	11.5	11.0	10.4	29
5.0	4.9	4.9	20.0	19.2	18.1	2.6	2.5	2.4	15.6	13.9	13.3	9.1	8.6	8.6	30
111.4	109.7	107.7	340.9	334.2	322.5	90.1	87.7	87.4	271.0	256.9	243.2	240.1	224.1	205.8	31
56.9	56.8	55.6	162.8	160.9	156.6	35.2	34.1	33.3	143.1	136.0	129.2	99.3	93.2	88.0	32
6.2	6.2	6.1	17.7	17.7	16.8	4.4	4.3	4.1	15.6	14.5	13.8	11.8	11.3	10.3	33
5.5	5.6	5.8	15.6	15.4	14.8	2.4	2.5	2.5	12.6	12.1	11.4	9.4	9.0	8.7	34
6.5	6.1	5.9	19.6	19.3	18.9	3.4	3.4	3.4	13.6	12.4	12.0	14.4	13.5	13.1	35
5.7	5.6	5.3	20.8	19.9	19.0	2.6	2.6	2.4	12.9	12.6	12.5	12.5	11.7	10.0	36
15.0	14.9	14.7	64.2	60.7	58.3	14.6	13.9	13.8	50.8	49.6	48.2	51.0	48.7	46.1	37
14.8	14.7	14.2	64.3	60.6	57.2	14.4	13.9	13.7	48.6	47.4	45.6	46.9	44.8	42.2	38
31.1	30.3	28.0	123.6	120.6	115.4	25.9	24.7	23.8	75.2	74.2	69.9	128.4	121.0	111.1	39
5.1	5.1	4.5	16.4	15.6	14.6	3.3	3.1	3.0	9.2	9.2	8.4	28.4	26.4	23.7	40
5.6	5.4	5.2	19.6	19.0	18.0	5.3	5.1	5.1	11.6	10.7	10.1	25.5	22.8	21.0	41
4.3	4.0	3.8	18.3	17.6	16.7	4.1	3.8	3.6	10.9	10.9	10.1	9.9	9.3	8.8	42
10.0	10.2	10.1	43.4	42.7	41.3	7.0	7.0	6.9	27.9	26.6	25.2	49.2	48.3	46.7	43
2.9	2.9	2.9	9.7	9.4	9.4	1.9	1.8	1.8	5.8	5.5	5.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	44
61.0	59.4	57.3	233.5	231.1	219.0	49.9	48.0	46.7	155.9	153.1	146.3	209.4	199.0	185.2	45
5.8	5.7	5.6	21.2	20.9	19.8	6.5	6.0	5.7	14.1	13.5	13.0	14.7	14.1	13.7	46
6.8	6.8	6.7	29.6	27.9	26.8	4.5	4.4	4.4	17.5	16.7	15.9	26.0	23.8	23.2	47
19.0	18.2	17.0	63.5	62.1	58.5	13.2	12.9	12.4	38.1	36.3	34.3	43.9	41.4	39.6	48
12.5	11.9	11.3	44.3	42.4	39.6	12.6	12.4	11.8	32.6	31.4	30.3	31.5	30.4	28.4	49
243.6	235.0	224.8	770.8	746.6	721.7	164.5	157.8	152.9	499.3	461.7	428.1	614.1	567.1	525.6	50
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**

1: Employees on nonagricultural payrolls

(In thousands)

	State and area	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
		1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965
1	TEXAS (continued)												
2	Dallas	551.7	520.9	488.2	7.9	7.8	7.9	30.2	30.0	28.9	145.7	135.1	121.6
3	El Paso	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.2	18.7	16.6
4	Fort Worth	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82.7	72.1	61.0
5	Galveston-Texas City	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.3	10.2	10.2
6	Houston	646.0	610.2	582.2	26.3	25.5	24.1	59.0	54.1	53.7	131.4	127.4	118.3
7	Lubbock	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.3	6.6	6.6
8	San Antonio	230.6	218.5	205.1	1.3	1.3	1.5	15.0	13.9	12.8	28.0	26.6	26.4
9	Waco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.4	11.7	10.9
10	Wichita Falls	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.6	3.5	3.4
11	UTAH	327.9	318.3	300.7	10.0	11.8	11.9	13.6	15.5	16.0	49.9	50.4	49.3
	Salt Lake City	167.4	169.1	163.6	5.2	6.9	6.8	7.4	9.6	9.6	27.4	28.4	28.1
12	VERMONT	136.2	131.4	121.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	7.6	7.3	6.7	44.1	43.4	38.6
13	Burlington ¹²	32.7	30.3	26.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.8	9.0	6.5
14	Springfield ¹²	13.9	13.6	13.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.4	7.3	7.1
15	VIRGINIA ⁴	1,328.7	1,285.3	1,218.9	14.6	14.4	15.0	88.3	93.5	91.7	344.7	340.0	322.5
16	Lynchburg	47.3	46.6	44.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.9	2.9	2.6	21.1	21.2	20.0
17	Newport News-Hampton	89.6	86.0	82.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.9	5.0	5.5	26.9	25.8	25.6
18	Norfolk-Portsmouth	184.5	177.8	169.4	.1	.1	.1	12.3	13.2	13.1	19.3	19.2	18.7
19	Richmond	214.8	209.0	198.9	.2	.2	.2	15.0	15.4	14.5	51.1	50.7	48.4
20	Roanoke	72.9	70.6	68.1	.1	.1	.1	4.4	4.6	4.6	17.5	17.2	16.5
21	WASHINGTON	1,046.2	988.6	896.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	55.5	54.6	46.4	277.9	265.3	227.0
22	Seattle-Everett	518.7	481.0	416.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	26.9	25.5	19.9	165.0	152.7	118.3
23	Spokane	82.5	80.4	76.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.3	4.1	3.5	12.4	13.1	12.7
24	Tacoma	100.3	93.8	86.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.9	4.7	4.5	20.1	19.9	18.2
25	WEST VIRGINIA	503.5	495.1	476.6	47.9	47.2	47.9	24.6	24.9	21.9	132.7	133.0	129.2
26	Charleston	84.8	82.9	79.2	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.6	22.1	22.0	21.1
27	Huntington-Ashland	80.4	80.1	76.5	.7	.8	.9	4.6	4.6	4.1	26.5	26.7	25.7
28	Wheeling	54.6	54.5	53.4	3.3	2.7	2.4	2.2	3.1	3.3	16.7	16.7	16.3
29	WISCONSIN	1,433.7	1,394.1	1,331.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	64.3	64.2	59.6	508.0	508.6	491.9
30	Green Bay	48.1	46.4	43.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.2	2.3	2.2	16.1	15.5	14.7
31	Kenosha	31.5	33.5	37.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.2	1.3	1.3	14.7	16.7	20.7
32	La Crosse	28.3	27.7	25.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.2	1.2	1.0	9.0	9.3	8.7
33	Madison	108.6	101.0	93.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.5	6.0	5.7	16.0	15.6	14.5
34	Milwaukee ¹	544.5	521.2	500.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	24.2	22.6	21.4	212.6	207.9	200.5
35	Racine	54.0	53.7	51.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.1	2.2	1.9	26.3	26.6	25.4
36	WYOMING	99.9	97.9	97.4	9.1	9.0	9.0	6.5	6.7	7.4	7.0	6.8	7.0
37	Casper	16.9	17.3	17.6	2.7	3.0	3.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4
38	Cheyenne	18.5	17.7	17.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.2

¹ Data for 1967 not comparable with earlier years because of change in area definition. (See definitions at end of tables.)
² Combined with services.
³ Combined with construction.
⁴ Federal employment in the Maryland and Virginia sectors of the Washington Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area is included in data for the District of Columbia.
⁵ Data for 1965 not comparable with later years because of change in area definition. (See definitions at end of tables.)
⁶ Area included in Chicago-Northwestern Indiana Standard Consolidated Area.
⁷ Data for 1965 not strictly comparable with later years.
⁸ Combined with manufacturing.
⁹ Area included in New York-Northeastern New Jersey Standard Consolidated Area.
¹⁰ Subarea of Rochester Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.
¹¹ Subarea of New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.
¹² Total includes data for industry divisions not shown separately. Services excludes agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.
 SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT

for States and selected areas, by industry division--Continued

(In thousands)

Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate			Services			Government			
1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	
44.6	41.7	38.4	146.0	140.0	132.3	44.4	42.0	40.0	77.0	71.2	68.0	55.8	53.0	51.1	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
61.5	57.0	57.5	157.9	148.6	156.1	32.8	31.4	29.8	108.0	99.4	81.5	69.1	66.8	61.2	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
10.1	10.0	9.6	56.3	54.1	52.3	14.1	13.6	13.2	37.6	35.3	31.2	68.2	63.7	58.1	7
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
22.8	21.8	21.5	71.6	70.2	67.7	12.9	12.9	12.8	48.1	45.0	42.1	99.0	90.7	79.4	10
14.5	14.0	13.8	44.8	44.5	43.0	9.8	9.9	9.9	26.1	24.9	23.6	32.2	30.9	28.8	11
7.5	7.3	7.1	24.8	23.6	22.3	4.8	4.6	4.3	24.3	23.0	21.4	22.2	21.2	20.3	12
1.8	1.7	1.6	6.5	6.1	5.6	-	-	-	6.3	5.5	5.0	-	-	-	13
.8	.8	.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	-	-	-	1.6	1.5	1.5	-	-	-	14
92.0	88.0	85.5	271.8	265.2	252.4	58.8	56.5	54.1	185.8	176.5	165.5	272.7	251.2	232.2	15
2.3	2.4	2.4	8.0	7.7	7.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.7	16
4.2	4.1	4.0	13.7	13.8	13.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	10.2	9.7	8.9	27.3	25.1	22.8	17
15.7	15.1	14.8	43.4	42.5	40.7	8.2	7.8	7.5	26.0	24.6	23.5	59.5	55.3	51.0	18
17.1	16.5	15.8	48.4	47.3	45.4	16.6	16.0	15.4	29.6	28.3	26.5	36.8	34.6	32.7	19
10.0	9.7	9.3	17.0	16.3	15.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	11.4	10.7	10.2	9.0	8.7	8.5	20
69.4	65.8	61.7	227.9	214.4	198.9	50.4	47.1	44.4	144.9	133.4	123.3	218.5	206.2	193.1	21
37.0	34.2	31.3	110.0	102.3	93.6	29.8	27.7	26.0	70.3	64.2	58.0	79.7	74.4	69.8	22
7.5	7.3	7.2	22.2	21.9	20.8	4.6	4.4	4.3	15.9	14.7	13.7	15.6	14.9	13.9	23
6.3	6.0	5.4	21.7	20.3	19.1	5.1	4.7	4.4	16.2	14.3	13.0	26.0	23.9	21.8	24
40.9	40.6	40.7	89.0	87.7	85.0	14.5	14.3	14.1	62.0	59.1	56.1	91.9	88.5	81.7	25
8.8	8.6	8.5	17.9	17.5	17.1	3.4	3.3	3.3	10.9	10.4	10.0	13.9	13.6	12.4	26
7.7	7.9	7.8	17.0	16.7	16.4	2.8	2.8	2.8	9.5	9.2	8.7	11.6	11.4	10.3	27
3.7	3.8	3.8	11.8	11.8	11.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	8.6	8.2	8.0	6.3	6.3	6.1	28
75.9	75.7	74.9	299.5	288.0	273.0	54.7	52.4	51.5	198.3	187.3	177.1	230.3	215.2	201.0	29
4.3	4.1	4.0	12.0	11.2	10.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	7.1	7.2	6.7	5.1	4.7	4.5	30
1.2	1.3	1.5	5.6	5.7	5.5	.7	.7	.7	4.5	4.3	4.4	3.6	3.4	3.2	31
2.1	2.1	2.0	6.7	6.4	5.9	.6	.6	.6	5.0	4.8	4.5	3.7	3.4	3.1	32
5.0	4.9	4.8	21.5	20.7	19.4	5.6	5.0	4.8	14.9	14.0	13.5	40.1	34.8	30.8	33
29.8	29.0	28.5	112.8	106.9	102.1	25.7	24.4	24.1	74.5	70.5	67.6	64.9	59.9	55.8	34
2.0	2.0	2.0	9.4	9.4	9.1	1.4	1.3	1.3	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.0	5.7	5.4	35
10.2	10.4	10.5	21.3	21.2	21.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	13.8	13.3	12.7	28.5	27.0	25.8	36
1.4	1.6	1.6	4.2	4.2	4.2	.8	.8	.8	2.2	2.0	2.2	3.4	3.3	3.0	37
2.6	2.6	2.7	4.0	3.8	4.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	2.7	2.5	5.4	5.3	5.1	38

ESTABLISHMENT DATA

STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
by State and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965
ALABAMA	\$98.16	\$96.33	\$93.63	40.9	41.7	41.8	\$2.40	\$2.31	\$2.24
Birmingham	121.76	122.96	120.27	41.7	42.4	42.2	2.92	2.90	2.85
Mobile	117.87	112.52	108.58	42.4	42.3	41.6	2.78	2.66	2.61
ALASKA	168.78	164.97	159.47	39.9	42.3	43.1	4.23	3.90	3.70
ARIZONA	119.02	118.28	113.85	40.9	41.5	41.1	2.91	2.85	2.77
Phoenix	118.08	117.31	115.09	41.0	41.6	41.4	2.88	2.82	2.78
Tucson	138.36	136.21	117.32	41.3	41.4	39.5	3.35	3.29	2.97
ARKANSAS	81.41	78.25	75.03	40.3	41.4	41.0	2.02	1.89	1.83
Fort Smith	78.59	75.52	72.80	40.3	40.6	40.0	1.95	1.86	1.82
Little Rock-North Little Rock	84.77	77.52	74.85	39.8	40.8	40.9	2.13	1.90	1.83
Pine Bluff	102.84	93.98	90.67	41.3	41.4	41.4	2.49	2.27	2.19
CALIFORNIA	132.92	128.93	123.83	40.4	40.8	40.6	3.29	3.16	3.05
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	133.81	129.79	124.23	41.3	41.6	41.0	3.24	3.12	3.03
Bakersfield	139.06	134.34	132.68	40.9	40.1	40.7	3.40	3.35	3.26
Fresno	110.02	108.70	102.56	38.2	39.1	38.7	2.88	2.78	2.65
Los Angeles-Long Beach	131.78	127.00	121.99	40.8	41.1	40.8	3.23	3.09	2.99
Oxnard-Ventura	117.11	113.47	108.03	39.3	39.0	39.0	2.98	2.88	2.77
Sacramento	140.01	135.93	132.59	39.0	39.4	40.3	3.59	3.45	3.29
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	130.41	125.26	121.39	40.5	40.8	40.6	3.22	3.07	2.99
San Diego	146.47	137.76	131.87	40.8	40.4	40.7	3.59	3.41	3.24
San Francisco-Oakland	140.30	136.80	132.00	39.3	40.0	40.0	3.57	3.42	3.30
San Jose	135.34	133.40	127.51	40.4	41.3	41.0	3.35	3.23	3.11
Santa Barbara	124.26	124.97	124.22	39.2	39.8	40.2	3.17	3.14	3.09
Santa Rosa	116.05	108.92	105.11	38.3	38.9	38.5	3.03	2.80	2.73
Stockton	131.67	125.20	122.21	39.9	40.0	40.6	3.30	3.13	3.01
Vallejo-Napa	126.06	125.26	114.23	38.2	38.9	37.7	3.30	3.22	3.03
COLORADO	121.36	118.53	116.18	41.0	41.3	41.2	2.96	2.87	2.82
Denver	125.15	121.60	117.26	40.9	41.5	41.0	3.06	2.93	2.86
CONNECTICUT	123.65	121.82	113.25	42.2	43.2	42.1	2.93	2.82	2.69
Bridgeport	128.83	126.58	117.45	42.8	43.8	42.4	3.01	2.89	2.77
Hartford	132.99	131.27	119.42	42.9	44.2	42.5	3.10	2.97	2.81
New Britain	127.97	125.27	115.78	42.8	43.8	42.1	2.99	2.86	2.75
New Haven	122.18	120.13	108.92	41.7	42.3	41.1	2.93	2.84	2.65
Stamford	126.05	120.98	114.26	42.3	42.3	41.7	2.98	2.86	2.74
Waterbury	117.04	120.50	113.36	42.1	43.5	42.3	2.78	2.77	2.68
DELAWARE	117.71	116.44	114.96	39.9	41.0	41.5	2.95	2.84	2.77
Wilmington	130.33	130.10	126.27	40.1	41.3	41.4	3.25	3.15	3.05
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: Washington SMSA	122.80	119.18	113.51	40.0	40.4	40.2	3.07	2.95	2.82
FLORIDA	100.86	96.05	91.37	42.2	42.5	42.3	2.39	2.26	2.16
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood	93.38	90.61	-	40.6	41.0	-	2.30	2.21	-
Jacksonville	105.66	100.50	93.48	41.6	41.7	41.0	2.54	2.41	2.28
Miami	91.84	88.80	85.48	41.0	41.3	40.9	2.24	2.15	2.09
Orlando	101.01	96.58	-	42.8	43.7	-	2.36	2.21	-
Pensacola	111.79	110.62	107.02	41.1	41.9	42.3	2.72	2.64	2.53
Tampa-St. Petersburg	104.49	100.39	95.68	43.0	42.9	43.1	2.43	2.34	2.22
West Palm Beach	118.97	110.83	-	43.9	41.2	-	2.71	2.69	-
GEORGIA	89.73	86.11	82.61	40.6	41.2	41.1	2.21	2.09	2.01
Atlanta	108.63	105.44	104.39	39.5	40.4	41.1	2.75	2.61	2.54
Savannah	115.18	107.52	103.34	42.5	42.0	41.5	2.71	2.56	2.49
HAWAII	100.35	98.58	89.60	39.2	40.4	39.3	2.56	2.44	2.28
IDAHO	112.58	111.11	106.00	39.5	40.7	40.0	2.85	2.73	2.65
ILLINOIS	125.04	123.04	117.28	40.8	41.7	41.4	3.07	2.95	2.83
Chicago	127.09	125.10	119.13	41.0	41.9	41.6	3.10	2.99	2.87
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline	141.33	140.08	128.42	40.6	41.8	41.0	3.48	3.35	3.13

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

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ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

**2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
by State and selected areas--Continued**

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965
ILLINOIS--(Continued)									
Peoria	\$142.88	\$137.78	\$131.85	41.5	42.0	41.8	\$3.44	\$3.28	\$3.15
Rockford	128.09	125.85	119.17	42.6	43.5	43.5	3.01	2.90	2.74
INDIANA									
Indianapolis	126.58	126.54	121.66	40.7	41.9	41.7	3.11	3.02	2.92
.....	128.96	129.81	123.09	41.2	42.7	42.3	3.13	3.04	2.91
IOWA									
Cedar Rapids	123.33	119.71	113.36	40.9	41.2	40.7	3.01	2.91	2.78
Des Moines	121.81	122.32	118.30	41.4	42.9	42.4	2.94	2.85	2.79
.....	131.18	129.65	124.14	40.1	40.3	39.9	3.27	3.22	3.11
KANSAS									
Topeka	119.68	119.74	113.95	42.1	42.9	42.3	2.84	2.79	2.69
Wichita	127.04	128.35	125.82	43.2	44.0	43.5	2.94	2.92	2.89
.....	128.54	128.82	117.40	42.1	43.1	41.5	3.05	2.99	2.83
KENTUCKY									
Louisville	107.87	104.30	102.91	39.9	40.9	41.0	2.71	2.55	2.51
.....	121.80	124.01	120.68	39.8	41.6	41.7	3.06	2.98	2.90
LOUISIANA									
Baton Rouge	114.78	113.48	107.87	42.2	42.5	42.3	2.72	2.67	2.55
New Orleans	134.31	138.33	133.08	40.7	41.2	41.2	3.30	3.36	3.23
Shreveport	119.07	118.01	109.48	41.2	41.7	40.7	2.89	2.83	2.69
.....	107.78	106.03	103.10	42.6	43.1	43.5	2.53	2.46	2.37
MAINE									
Lewiston-Auburn	93.07	89.23	85.08	41.0	41.5	41.3	2.27	2.15	2.06
Portland	77.90	76.04	69.91	38.0	39.4	38.2	2.05	1.93	1.83
.....	96.08	92.16	89.98	40.2	40.6	40.9	2.39	2.27	2.20
MARYLAND									
Baltimore	114.21	112.06	107.94	40.5	41.2	41.2	2.82	2.72	2.62
.....	119.48	117.71	113.71	40.5	41.3	41.2	2.95	2.85	2.76
MASSACHUSETTS									
Boston	108.00	104.60	98.74	40.0	40.7	40.3	2.70	2.57	2.45
Brockton	116.11	112.06	105.86	39.9	40.6	40.1	2.91	2.76	2.64
Fall River	93.69	89.95	84.02	39.2	39.8	38.9	2.39	2.26	2.16
Lawrence-Haverhill	78.76	73.60	69.38	35.8	35.9	35.4	2.20	2.05	1.96
Lowell	101.24	95.52	92.17	39.7	39.8	39.9	2.55	2.40	2.31
New Bedford	91.57	88.88	85.14	38.8	39.5	39.6	2.36	2.25	2.15
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke	87.55	84.24	79.54	38.4	39.0	38.8	2.28	2.16	2.05
Worcester	110.70	108.36	103.07	40.4	41.2	40.9	2.74	2.63	2.52
.....	112.63	113.16	108.88	39.8	41.3	41.4	2.83	2.74	2.63
MICHIGAN									
Ann Arbor	145.78	145.10	143.79	42.0	43.3	44.6	3.47	3.35	3.22
Battle Creek	144.55	141.79	140.43	40.8	41.9	42.8	3.54	3.38	3.28
Bay City	140.11	135.85	-	41.9	42.4	-	3.34	3.20	-
Detroit	132.99	131.06	125.76	41.3	42.1	42.2	3.22	3.11	2.98
Flint	154.62	155.76	151.40	42.5	44.0	44.7	3.64	3.54	3.39
Grand Rapids	160.15	160.56	166.26	42.0	43.5	46.3	3.81	3.69	3.59
Jackson	123.79	121.76	119.21	41.1	42.0	41.9	3.01	2.90	2.85
Kalamazoo	132.97	138.87	129.58	39.2	42.3	41.4	3.39	3.28	3.13
Lansing	136.40	133.80	123.72	42.8	44.1	43.2	3.19	3.03	2.86
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	149.16	145.76	150.37	41.7	42.2	44.2	3.58	3.45	3.40
Saginaw	134.88	133.08	126.21	41.5	42.3	42.0	3.25	3.15	3.01
.....	149.11	147.99	148.72	42.3	43.5	45.3	3.53	3.40	3.28
MINNESOTA									
Duluth-Superior	122.12	116.13	112.20	41.2	41.5	41.2	2.97	2.80	2.72
Minneapolis-St. Paul	116.03	112.67	110.44	39.6	39.3	39.9	2.93	2.86	2.77
.....	129.07	123.53	118.61	41.5	41.8	41.3	3.11	2.96	2.87
MISSISSIPPI									
Jackson	82.62	78.85	74.98	40.7	41.5	41.2	2.03	1.90	1.82
.....	83.84	85.65	82.65	40.7	43.7	43.5	2.06	1.96	1.90
MISSOURI									
Kansas City	114.97	110.70	105.51	40.2	40.7	40.3	2.86	2.72	2.62
St. Louis	119.46	122.18	115.63	40.1	41.7	41.0	2.98	2.93	2.82
.....	129.11	123.52	118.39	40.6	40.9	40.6	3.18	3.02	2.92
MONTANA									
.....	122.36	118.15	114.80	39.6	40.6	41.0	3.09	2.91	2.80
NEBRASKA									
Omaha	110.88	106.62	103.67	42.2	43.1	43.1	2.63	2.47	2.40
.....	117.24	113.68	111.53	42.1	42.5	42.5	2.78	2.67	2.62

See footnotes at end of table.
NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

17

2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
by State and selected areas--Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965
NEVADA.....	\$142.52	\$132.51	\$126.88	39.7	40.4	39.9	\$3.59	\$3.28	\$3.18
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	91.48	87.95	84.25	40.3	41.1	40.9	2.27	2.14	2.06
Manchester.....	84.24	80.58	78.61	39.0	39.5	39.5	2.16	2.04	1.99
NEW JERSEY.....	118.96	117.29	112.34	40.6	41.3	41.0	2.93	2.84	2.74
Atlantic City.....	91.87	86.46	82.82	39.6	39.3	38.7	2.32	2.20	2.14
Jersey City ³	120.54	115.08	110.30	41.0	41.1	40.7	2.94	2.80	2.71
Newark ³	120.07	118.28	112.89	40.7	41.5	41.2	2.95	2.85	2.74
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic ³	118.84	117.58	113.85	40.7	41.4	41.4	2.92	2.84	2.75
Perth Amboy ³	125.26	124.49	119.13	40.8	42.2	41.8	3.07	2.95	2.85
Trenton.....	115.71	115.75	110.84	39.9	40.9	40.6	2.90	2.83	2.73
NEW MEXICO.....	97.12	93.03	93.79	40.3	40.1	40.6	2.41	2.32	2.31
Albuquerque.....	102.56	98.24	97.12	40.7	40.1	40.3	2.52	2.45	2.41
NEW YORK.....	114.44	111.35	106.40	39.6	40.2	39.7	2.89	2.77	2.68
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	125.46	122.30	116.85	41.0	41.6	41.0	3.06	2.94	2.85
Binghamton.....	110.84	106.55	103.73	40.6	41.3	41.0	2.73	2.58	2.53
Buffalo.....	136.62	135.14	131.55	41.4	42.1	42.3	3.30	3.21	3.11
Elmira.....	108.93	112.48	107.46	39.9	41.2	40.4	2.73	2.73	2.66
Monroe County ⁴	137.01	133.22	-	41.9	42.7	-	3.27	3.12	-
Nassau and Suffolk Counties ⁵	117.74	114.81	107.74	40.6	41.3	40.2	2.90	2.78	2.68
New York-Northeastern New Jersey.....	112.90	109.30	105.06	39.2	39.6	39.2	2.88	2.76	2.68
New York SMSA ³	108.39	104.34	99.56	38.3	38.5	38.0	2.83	2.71	2.62
New York City ⁵	106.60	101.95	97.88	37.8	37.9	37.5	2.82	2.69	2.61
Rochester.....	132.82	128.95	120.96	41.9	42.7	42.0	3.17	3.02	2.88
Rockland County ⁵	120.60	114.68	109.61	41.3	41.4	40.9	2.92	2.77	2.68
Syracuse.....	121.80	119.36	115.23	40.6	41.3	41.3	3.00	2.89	2.79
Utica-Rome.....	111.11	108.99	100.85	40.7	41.6	40.5	2.73	2.62	2.49
Westchester County ⁵	109.70	110.00	106.13	38.9	40.0	39.6	2.82	2.75	2.68
NORTH CAROLINA.....	81.81	79.49	75.17	40.3	41.4	41.3	2.03	1.92	1.82
Asheville.....	80.40	76.81	-	40.0	39.8	-	2.01	1.93	-
Charlotte.....	88.18	84.44	80.41	41.4	41.8	42.1	2.13	2.02	1.91
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point.....	86.72	-	-	39.6	-	-	2.19	-	-
Raleigh.....	82.71	77.72	-	39.2	38.1	-	2.11	2.04	-
NORTH DAKOTA.....	102.28	104.53	100.38	40.6	42.2	42.5	2.52	2.48	2.36
Fargo-Moorhead.....	113.65	107.51	105.91	39.7	40.1	40.7	2.86	2.68	2.60
OHIO.....	132.48	131.56	127.02	41.5	42.4	42.2	3.19	3.10	3.01
Akron.....	146.34	145.83	140.29	42.0	42.6	42.5	3.48	3.42	3.30
Canton.....	128.91	129.27	123.75	40.6	41.6	40.9	3.18	3.11	3.03
Cincinnati.....	121.56	122.49	119.60	40.9	42.2	42.4	2.97	2.90	2.82
Cleveland.....	135.34	136.40	131.51	41.8	43.1	42.9	3.24	3.16	3.07
Columbus.....	124.71	121.04	116.77	40.4	40.7	40.7	3.09	2.97	2.87
Dayton.....	149.03	146.64	140.39	42.4	43.2	43.2	3.51	3.39	3.25
Toledo.....	141.50	138.07	133.16	42.2	42.7	42.3	3.35	3.23	3.15
Youngstown-Warren.....	135.79	138.00	134.64	39.6	40.9	40.9	3.43	3.37	3.29
OKLAHOMA.....	107.16	104.67	101.22	40.9	41.7	42.0	2.62	2.51	2.41
Oklahoma City.....	102.72	99.66	97.13	40.6	41.7	42.6	2.53	2.39	2.28
Tulsa.....	119.11	117.45	111.14	41.5	42.4	42.1	2.87	2.77	2.64
OREGON.....	123.24	120.78	117.01	39.0	39.6	39.8	3.16	3.05	2.94
Eugene.....	126.15	124.54	121.36	39.3	40.7	41.0	3.21	3.06	2.96
Portland.....	123.31	121.57	116.62	38.9	39.6	39.4	3.17	3.07	2.96
PENNSYLVANIA.....	112.52	110.98	107.73	39.9	40.8	40.5	2.82	2.72	2.66
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	108.85	106.77	103.62	38.6	39.4	39.4	2.82	2.71	2.63
Alltoona.....	90.68	90.97	88.84	38.1	39.9	40.2	2.38	2.28	2.21
Erie.....	122.35	119.99	114.63	41.9	42.7	42.3	2.92	2.81	2.71
Harrisburg.....	104.04	97.36	93.96	40.8	40.4	40.5	2.55	2.41	2.32
Johnstown.....	111.00	109.71	108.59	37.0	37.7	38.1	3.00	2.91	2.85
Lancaster.....	102.11	102.17	97.53	40.2	41.7	41.5	2.54	2.45	2.35
Philadelphia.....	119.80	117.96	111.93	40.2	41.1	40.7	2.98	2.87	2.75
Pittsburgh.....	132.11	131.70	128.02	40.4	40.9	40.9	3.27	3.22	3.13
Reading.....	102.14	100.28	95.58	39.9	40.6	40.5	2.56	2.47	2.36
Scranton.....	88.69	82.73	78.21	38.9	38.3	37.6	2.28	2.16	2.08
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	82.29	77.54	72.76	36.9	37.1	36.2	2.23	2.09	2.01
York.....	103.57	97.94	90.72	42.1	42.4	42.0	2.46	2.31	2.16
RHODE ISLAND.....	96.80	92.39	88.51	40.5	40.7	40.6	2.39	2.27	2.18
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick.....	96.42	93.25	88.73	40.3	40.9	40.7	2.40	2.28	2.18

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

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ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS

**2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls,
by State and selected areas--Continued**

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965
SOUTH CAROLINA	\$84.66	\$82.32	\$78.77	40.9	42.0	41.9	\$2.07	\$1.96	\$1.88
Charleston	97.82	92.92	86.53	41.1	41.3	41.4	2.38	2.25	2.09
Greenville	83.03	82.64	78.38	40.9	42.6	42.6	2.03	1.94	1.84
SOUTH DAKOTA	117.96	110.35	103.81	45.9	45.6	43.8	2.57	2.42	2.37
Sioux Falls	137.62	128.25	118.30	48.8	47.5	45.5	2.82	2.70	2.60
TENNESSEE	91.43	88.13	85.27	40.1	40.8	40.8	2.28	2.16	2.09
Chattanooga	100.94	96.82	92.74	40.7	41.2	41.4	2.48	2.35	2.24
Knoxville	101.60	98.58	96.63	40.0	40.4	40.6	2.54	2.44	2.38
Memphis	103.32	101.22	97.11	41.0	42.0	41.5	2.52	2.41	2.34
Nashville	99.88	96.46	92.74	40.6	41.4	41.4	2.46	2.33	2.24
TEXAS	111.49	107.94	103.91	41.6	42.0	41.9	2.68	2.57	2.48
Amarillo	94.64	90.54	90.39	40.1	40.6	40.9	2.36	2.23	2.21
Austin	86.86	80.19	73.42	40.4	40.5	39.9	2.15	1.98	1.84
Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange	142.91	137.02	135.05	40.6	40.9	41.3	3.52	3.35	3.27
Corpus Christi	133.03	125.50	120.96	42.5	42.4	42.0	3.13	2.96	2.88
Dallas	105.00	99.07	95.26	41.5	41.8	41.6	2.53	2.37	2.29
El Paso	75.27	74.10	76.24	39.0	39.0	39.3	1.93	1.90	1.94
Fort Worth	124.66	119.43	109.36	42.4	42.5	41.9	2.94	2.81	2.61
Galveston-Texas City	159.55	153.61	150.94	42.1	42.2	42.4	3.79	3.64	3.56
Houston	132.56	129.30	122.69	42.9	43.1	42.9	3.09	3.00	2.86
Lubbock	93.08	86.48	83.10	43.7	42.6	42.4	2.13	2.03	1.96
San Antonio	90.10	82.76	78.09	42.3	41.8	41.1	2.13	1.98	1.90
Waco	96.82	94.59	93.74	41.2	42.8	43.2	2.35	2.21	2.17
Wichita Falls	88.13	80.40	75.85	40.8	40.2	39.3	2.16	2.00	1.93
UTAH	120.70	119.36	114.45	40.1	40.6	40.3	3.01	2.94	2.84
Salt Lake City	118.32	114.93	111.38	40.8	40.9	40.8	2.90	2.81	2.73
VERMONT	102.72	98.90	92.01	42.1	43.0	42.4	2.44	2.30	2.17
Burlington	109.74	103.20	98.93	42.7	43.0	43.2	2.57	2.40	2.29
Springfield	117.70	115.10	105.96	42.8	44.1	42.9	2.75	2.61	2.47
VIRGINIA	93.43	90.69	87.56	40.8	41.6	41.5	2.29	2.18	2.11
Lynchburg	87.76	87.29	83.26	41.2	43.0	42.7	2.13	2.03	1.95
Norfolk-Portsmouth	100.43	99.82	93.91	41.5	43.4	42.3	2.42	2.30	2.22
Richmond	104.14	99.14	95.00	41.0	40.8	40.6	2.54	2.43	2.34
Roanoke	90.72	86.29	86.60	42.0	42.3	43.3	2.16	2.04	2.00
WASHINGTON	133.12	129.03	122.06	39.5	39.7	39.5	3.37	3.25	3.09
Seattle-Everett	138.75	134.67	124.74	40.1	40.2	39.6	3.46	3.35	3.15
Spokane	131.47	128.23	122.28	39.6	39.7	39.7	3.32	3.23	3.08
Tacoma	126.06	122.36	118.86	38.2	38.6	39.1	3.30	3.17	3.04
WEST VIRGINIA	116.40	114.21	110.70	40.0	40.5	40.4	2.91	2.82	2.74
Charleston	140.19	139.50	132.48	41.6	42.4	41.4	3.37	3.29	3.20
Huntington-Ashland	123.86	118.86	117.70	39.7	39.1	39.9	3.12	3.04	2.95
Wheeling	117.60	114.57	111.20	40.0	40.2	40.0	2.94	2.85	2.78
WISCONSIN	123.05	120.68	114.55	41.2	42.0	41.7	2.99	2.87	2.75
Green Bay	124.96	120.72	114.88	43.2	44.3	43.5	2.89	2.73	2.64
Kenosha	128.80	131.71	122.20	38.2	40.5	39.1	3.37	3.26	3.13
La Crosse ⁶	105.47	102.50	105.57	39.4	39.9	39.8	2.68	2.57	2.65
Madison	130.13	126.20	119.92	40.7	41.5	41.2	3.20	3.04	2.91
Milwaukee ¹	133.80	133.18	125.79	40.8	41.8	41.4	3.28	3.18	3.04
Racine	129.18	127.38	121.05	40.5	41.3	41.1	3.19	3.09	2.95
WYOMING	120.48	113.19	108.39	39.5	38.5	37.9	3.05	2.94	2.86
Casper	136.46	130.61	124.09	39.9	39.7	38.3	3.42	3.29	3.24

¹ Data for 1967 not comparable with earlier years because of change in area definition. (See area definitions at end of tables.)

² Not strictly comparable with later years.

³ Area included in New York-Northeastern New Jersey Standard Consolidated Area.

⁴ Subarea of Rochester Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

⁵ Subarea of New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

⁶ Data for 1965 not comparable with later years because of change in area definition. (See area definitions at end of tables.)

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER

3: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Accession rates						Separation rates								
	Total			New hires			Total			Quits			Layoffs		
	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965
ALABAMA:															
Birmingham	3.0	3.4	3.2	1.8	2.1	2.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.5
Mobile ¹	9.3	8.7	6.1	2.2	2.3	3.3	10.4	9.6	6.2	1.9	2.1	1.9	7.6	6.7	3.6
ALASKA	19.9	23.8	20.4	15.5	20.1	15.8	19.9	22.5	21.2	7.4	8.4	7.0	11.3	12.9	12.6
ARIZONA															
Phoenix	5.0	5.5	5.7	3.6	4.4	4.4	5.0	4.9	4.2	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.4
	5.1	5.6	5.9	3.6	4.5	4.6	5.0	4.9	4.1	2.2	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.2
ARKANSAS															
Fort Smith	6.6	7.3	6.1	5.5	6.2	4.9	6.5	7.0	5.5	4.5	4.8	3.4	1.1	1.1	1.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock ²	7.7	9.5	7.1	6.7	8.4	5.9	7.0	9.5	6.7	5.1	6.3	4.4	1.0	2.4	1.5
Pine Bluff	6.0	6.6	5.8	5.1	5.8	4.8	5.7	6.1	5.0	3.9	4.3	3.3	.6	.8	.7
	4.7	5.3	5.1	3.7	4.7	4.2	5.2	5.5	4.5	3.3	4.0	3.2	1.0	.7	.8
CALIFORNIA ¹															
Los Angeles-Long Beach ¹	4.9	5.5	4.8	3.9	4.5	3.6	4.8	5.0	4.4	2.4	2.6	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.6
	5.2	5.8	5.0	4.4	4.9	3.9	5.1	5.3	4.6	2.6	2.8	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.5
COLORADO															
Denver	5.2	5.6	5.0	3.6	4.3	3.4	5.0	5.1	4.5	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0
	4.6	-	-	3.7	-	-	4.5	-	-	2.3	-	-	1.4	-	-
CONNECTICUT															
Hartford	3.4	4.0	3.3	2.8	3.5	2.6	3.5	3.5	2.8	2.2	2.4	1.7	.5	.4	.5
	3.3	4.2	2.8	2.8	3.8	2.5	3.3	3.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.4	.2	.1	.3
DELAWARE ¹															
Wilmington ¹	3.8	3.8	3.7	2.0	2.3	2.1	4.3	3.5	2.9	1.4	1.5	1.2	2.2	1.3	1.1
	3.4	3.2	3.4	1.6	2.0	1.7	4.0	3.1	2.7	1.1	1.3	1.1	2.2	1.1	1.0
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:															
Washington SMSA	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.1	2.0	.2	.2	.3
FLORIDA															
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood	6.6	6.7	6.2	5.3	5.3	4.9	6.3	6.2	6.0	3.6	3.6	3.0	1.7	1.7	2.1
Jacksonville	7.3	7.7	-	6.5	7.0	-	7.4	7.1	-	4.9	5.1	-	1.3	1.0	-
Miami	6.2	6.1	6.6	5.7	4.7	4.7	6.5	5.4	6.1	4.1	3.2	2.8	1.6	1.5	2.4
Orlando	6.7	6.5	5.7	6.0	5.6	5.0	5.8	5.7	5.4	3.6	3.4	2.9	1.2	1.4	1.6
Pensacola	7.4	7.2	-	5.7	5.4	-	7.7	5.9	-	4.3	3.4	-	2.4	1.6	-
Tampa-St. Petersburg	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.3	.9	.2	.2	.4
West Palm Beach	7.3	7.5	6.7	5.2	5.4	4.4	7.1	7.4	6.8	3.6	3.7	2.8	2.2	2.6	2.8
	5.3	5.3	-	4.6	4.6	-	5.9	5.9	-	3.1	3.1	-	1.8	1.7	-
GEORGIA															
Atlanta ³	5.2	5.7	4.8	4.0	4.5	3.7	5.2	5.3	4.5	3.4	3.5	2.7	.9	.9	1.0
	4.3	5.5	5.1	3.6	4.1	3.9	4.7	5.1	4.7	2.8	2.9	2.4	1.0	1.2	1.5
HAWAII ⁴															
	2.7	2.8	3.1	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.9	2.9	1.2	1.5	1.3	.5	.4	.5
IDAHO ⁵															
	6.5	6.5	6.0	4.7	5.0	4.4	6.0	6.7	5.8	3.2	3.5	2.8	1.8	2.3	2.2
ILLINOIS:															
Chicago	4.7	5.2	4.4	4.1	4.6	3.8	4.9	4.9	4.1	3.1	3.2	2.3	.6	.5	.7
INDIANA ¹															
Indianapolis ⁶	3.7	4.6	3.8	2.7	3.7	2.8	4.0	4.2	3.5	2.1	2.5	1.7	1.1	.8	1.0
	3.6	4.5	3.6	2.8	3.7	2.8	4.0	4.1	3.2	2.2	2.4	1.7	.7	.7	.9
IOWA															
Cedar Rapids	4.4	4.7	4.0	3.6	3.8	2.8	4.5	4.2	3.6	2.8	2.8	1.9	1.0	.7	1.2
Des Moines	4.9	5.0	4.5	3.5	3.7	2.7	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.0	2.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.8
	5.1	5.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	2.6	5.2	4.6	3.8	3.2	3.1	1.9	1.0	.7	1.2
KANSAS															
Topeka	4.2	5.6	4.2	3.3	4.6	3.2	4.4	4.7	3.9	2.5	2.7	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
Wichita	3.1	4.0	3.7	2.5	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.2	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.0	1.0	.9
	3.6	5.4	3.8	2.8	4.6	2.9	3.8	4.2	3.5	2.2	2.7	1.6	.7	.5	1.1
KENTUCKY:															
Louisville	3.6	4.4	3.9	2.3	3.2	2.6	3.9	4.2	3.4	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.4
	3.3	3.9	3.1	2.2	3.0	2.1	3.6	3.3	2.8	1.7	1.8	1.2	.9	.7	1.0
LOUISIANA:															
New Orleans ⁷	4.3	4.6	5.0	2.6	2.9	2.8	4.2	4.9	4.7	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.1
MAINE															
Portland	7.0	7.1	6.4	5.0	5.2	4.5	6.9	6.7	6.1	4.0	4.2	3.2	1.9	1.6	2.0
	4.5	4.3	4.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	4.6	4.4	3.9	3.0	2.9	2.4	1.0	.9	1.0
MARYLAND:															
Baltimore	3.9	4.5	4.3	2.7	3.2	2.7	4.0	4.1	4.1	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.8
	3.7	4.3	4.1	2.5	3.0	2.4	3.7	3.8	4.0	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.9

ESTABLISHMENT DATA STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER

3: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas--Continued

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Accession rates						Separation rates								
	Total			New hires			Total			Quits			Layoffs		
	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965
MASSACHUSETTS.....	4.5	4.9	4.3	3.2	3.7	3.0	4.6	4.6	4.0	2.6	2.7	2.0	1.2	1.0	1.3
Boston.....	4.1	4.4	4.0	3.0	3.4	2.7	4.3	4.0	3.7	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.1	.9	1.2
MICHIGAN.....	4.1	4.6	4.2	2.4	3.0	2.5	4.8	5.1	4.1	1.5	1.9	1.3	2.3	2.1	1.9
Detroit.....	3.9	4.4	4.1	2.3	2.8	2.4	4.5	4.8	4.1	1.4	1.8	1.3	2.1	1.8	1.7
MINNESOTA.....	5.2	5.5	4.9	3.7	4.1	3.1	5.1	4.8	4.4	2.7	2.7	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.8
Duluth-Superior.....	4.5	5.7	4.8	3.3	4.4	3.3	5.5	5.1	5.3	2.7	3.0	2.0	1.8	1.0	2.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	5.0	5.1	4.5	3.6	3.9	2.7	4.5	4.3	3.9	2.5	2.4	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.5
MISSISSIPPI:															
Jackson.....	5.1	5.8	4.7	4.2	5.4	4.3	5.8	5.2	4.2	3.4	3.9	2.7	1.5	.4	.7
MISSOURI.....	4.1	4.8	3.7	3.2	3.8	2.7	4.2	4.4	3.5	2.3	2.5	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.3
Kansas City.....	3.8	5.0	4.0	3.0	4.1	2.9	3.9	4.2	3.7	2.1	2.3	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.4
St. Louis.....	3.6	4.2	3.3	2.7	3.3	2.3	3.8	3.8	3.1	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.0	.8	1.0
MONTANA ⁵	5.0	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.3	5.6	5.1	4.8	3.3	3.3	2.6	1.3	.9	1.1
NEBRASKA.....	5.0	5.6	4.6	3.9	4.5	3.2	4.6	4.8	4.6	2.9	3.0	2.2	1.0	1.1	1.7
NEVADA.....	5.2	5.5	5.2	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.7	5.7	6.1	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	5.0	5.7	4.8	4.1	4.9	3.9	5.1	5.3	4.4	3.5	3.9	2.9	.8	.6	.7
NEW JERSEY:															
Jersey City.....	3.8	3.9	3.5	2.4	2.7	2.1	4.1	3.7	3.4	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.7
Newark.....	3.8	4.3	3.8	2.7	3.3	2.6	4.0	3.9	3.4	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.3
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic.....	4.2	4.5	4.1	3.0	3.3	2.7	4.3	4.2	3.7	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5
Perth Amboy.....	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2	3.5	3.0	3.2	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.2	.7	1.3
Trenton.....	3.4	3.9	3.0	2.0	2.7	1.8	3.7	3.9	3.0	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.4
NEW YORK.....	4.3	4.7	4.3	2.9	3.3	2.8	4.6	4.6	4.2	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.9	1.8	2.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.3	2.5	1.9	3.2	3.2	2.7	1.5	1.5	1.0	.7	.6	.8
Binghamton.....	2.1	3.0	2.7	1.6	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.2	1.4	1.7	1.4	.3	.1	.2
Buffalo.....	3.3	3.6	3.3	1.8	2.3	1.9	3.5	3.5	3.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.5
Elmira.....	4.7	4.2	3.1	4.0	3.6	2.1	5.1	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.1	1.5	1.2	.5	.8
Monroe County ⁶	3.0	3.6	-	2.6	3.1	-	2.9	3.0	-	1.8	1.9	-	.6	.4	-
Nassau and Suffolk Counties ⁹	4.1	4.5	4.0	3.4	3.8	3.2	4.1	4.0	3.7	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.4
New York SMSA.....	4.6	5.0	4.7	3.2	3.5	3.1	4.9	5.0	4.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	2.2	2.3	2.5
New York City ⁹	5.0	5.3	5.0	3.2	3.6	3.2	5.4	5.5	5.3	1.7	1.7	1.4	2.8	2.8	3.1
Rochester.....	3.6	4.2	3.6	3.0	3.5	2.9	3.5	3.5	3.3	1.9	2.1	1.6	.9	.8	1.2
Syracuse.....	3.3	4.2	3.3	2.2	3.2	2.2	4.0	3.6	2.7	2.0	2.3	1.4	1.3	.6	.7
Utica-Rome.....	3.5	4.2	3.9	2.4	3.2	2.4	4.2	3.4	3.3	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.7	.9	1.3
Westchester County ⁸	4.7	5.0	4.6	2.8	3.0	2.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	1.7	1.7	1.5	2.3	2.1	2.3
NORTH CAROLINA.....	4.5	5.2	4.3	3.7	4.4	3.5	4.5	4.9	3.9	3.2	3.6	2.6	.5	.4	.7
Charlotte.....	4.5	5.2	4.5	4.1	4.8	4.0	4.6	5.3	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.0	.3	.4	.4
Greensboro-High Point.....	5.0	5.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	3.7	4.8	4.9	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.0	.2	.2	.3
NORTH DAKOTA.....	5.2	4.5	4.2	4.3	3.7	2.9	4.6	4.7	4.0	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.8
Fargo-Moorhead.....	5.8	5.5	5.0	4.4	4.0	2.7	5.3	5.6	4.8	2.8	2.5	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.6
OHIO.....	3.6	4.0	3.3	2.3	3.0	2.3	3.7	3.7	3.1	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.1
Akron.....	2.5	2.8	2.3	1.7	2.2	1.6	2.6	2.6	1.9	1.2	1.3	.9	.8	.6	.5
Canton.....	3.2	4.1	3.4	1.9	3.1	2.3	3.9	3.6	3.4	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.4	.5	1.0
Cincinnati.....	3.6	3.9	3.0	2.4	3.0	2.1	3.7	3.4	2.9	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.3	.9	1.1
Cleveland.....	3.4	3.8	3.5	2.4	3.0	2.5	3.4	3.6	3.2	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.2	.8	1.0
Columbus.....	3.4	3.7	3.1	2.3	2.8	2.1	3.3	3.7	2.8	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0
Dayton.....	3.3	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.8	2.1	3.2	3.1	2.5	1.6	1.7	1.1	.7	.6	.7
Toledo.....	4.3	4.4	3.6	2.4	3.2	2.3	4.3	4.7	3.3	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.3
Youngstown-Warren.....	4.0	4.9	3.6	1.5	2.5	1.9	4.0	4.1	3.9	.9	1.3	1.0	2.3	2.0	2.3
OKLAHOMA:															
Oklahoma City.....	5.0	5.6	5.5	4.1	4.6	4.4	5.1	5.4	4.3	3.3	3.3	2.4	.9	1.3	1.2
Tulsa ¹⁰	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.3	3.8	4.8	4.2	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.2	.6	.5	.7
OREGON ¹ :															
Portland ¹	5.6	6.1	5.8	4.5	5.2	4.9	5.6	6.4	5.6	2.8	3.5	3.0	2.0	1.9	1.8
Portland ¹	5.1	5.9	5.4	4.2	5.0	4.4	5.2	5.6	4.8	2.5	3.0	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.8

ESTABLISHMENT DATA

STATE AND AREA LABOR TURNOVER

3: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas--Continued

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Accession rates						Separation rates								
	Total			New hires			Total			Quits			Layoffs		
	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965	1967	1966	1965
PENNSYLVANIA:															
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	3.2	3.6	3.5	2.0	2.6	2.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.2
Altoona	5.3	5.1	4.3	3.0	3.8	3.2	5.4	4.6	3.6	2.6	2.7	2.1	2.4	1.4	1.1
Erie	3.5	4.0	3.8	2.3	3.0	2.4	3.6	3.6	3.2	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.2	.8	1.3
Harrisburg	3.1	3.5	3.3	2.3	2.7	2.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	1.6	1.9	1.3	.9	.7	1.2
Johnstown	4.3	3.4	3.3	1.8	2.4	2.0	4.5	3.8	3.2	1.4	1.6	1.3	2.7	1.6	1.3
Lancaster	3.4	3.8	3.3	2.8	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.2	2.4	1.8	.8	.4	.5
Philadelphia	3.4	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.9	2.2	3.5	3.4	3.0	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.1	.9	1.1
Pittsburgh	2.3	2.7	2.3	1.1	1.6	1.3	2.5	2.4	2.5	.7	.9	.6	1.2	.8	1.2
Reading	3.7	4.3	4.0	2.6	3.2	2.8	3.8	4.2	3.6	2.0	2.4	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.3
Scranton	4.0	4.4	4.3	2.5	3.0	2.6	4.2	4.1	4.0	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.9
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	3.9	4.5	4.4	2.4	3.0	2.7	4.5	4.3	4.2	2.1	2.2	1.5	1.8	1.5	2.0
York	4.9	5.4	4.9	3.6	4.2	3.9	5.0	5.2	4.3	3.0	3.3	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.2
RHODE ISLAND:															
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick	6.0	6.3	5.9	4.2	4.8	4.2	6.5	6.1	5.6	3.4	3.7	2.9	2.1	1.6	1.8
	5.8	6.5	5.8	4.1	4.9	4.2	6.3	6.2	5.5	3.4	3.8	2.9	2.0	1.6	1.7
SOUTH CAROLINA:															
Greenville	5.1	6.2	4.9	4.4	5.6	4.4	5.4	5.7	4.5	4.0	4.6	3.4	.5	.1	.3
SOUTH DAKOTA:															
Sioux Falls	4.6	5.8	5.3	2.7	3.6	2.9	4.5	5.8	5.1	2.3	2.8	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.6
	5.1	6.7	5.7	1.8	3.1	1.9	5.1	6.3	6.0	1.7	2.2	1.6	3.2	3.8	4.0
TENNESSEE:															
Memphis	5.9	6.2	4.7	4.1	5.4	3.7	5.7	5.4	4.5	2.8	3.0	2.0	1.8	1.2	1.5
TEXAS¹¹:															
Dallas ¹¹	4.3	4.6	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.0	4.1	4.1	3.4	2.7	2.7	2.0	.6	.7	.8
Fort Worth ¹¹	5.1	5.1	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8	4.7	4.5	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.3	.4	.4	.5
Houston ¹¹	5.5	5.7	4.2	4.5	4.5	2.7	4.7	5.0	3.8	3.2	2.8	2.0	.8	1.4	1.4
San Antonio ¹¹	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.9	2.3	2.3	1.9	.3	.4	.3
	4.0	3.4	2.9	3.5	3.1	2.4	4.1	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.3	1.6	.7	.4	.8
UTAH⁵:															
Salt Lake City ⁵	4.3	4.5	3.6	3.1	3.2	2.4	4.3	4.4	4.1	2.2	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.8
	3.9	4.0	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.5	3.9	3.9	3.5	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.0	.9	1.2
VERMONT:															
Burlington	3.3	4.0	4.3	2.5	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.1	2.3	2.1	.7	.4	.6
Springfield	3.1	4.1	7.0	2.4	3.5	5.5	2.5	2.8	2.9	1.7	2.0	2.0	.3	.3	.5
	2.2	2.8	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.4	.4	.1	.2
VIRGINIA:															
Richmond	4.1	4.5	3.8	3.1	3.6	2.9	4.0	4.1	3.5	2.4	2.6	2.0	.8	.8	.9
	3.7	4.3	3.8	3.0	3.6	3.2	4.0	4.1	3.4	2.3	2.4	2.0	.8	.8	.7
WASHINGTON:															
Seattle-Everett ¹²	4.5	6.7	4.8	3.5	5.6	3.7	3.9	4.9	3.5	2.5	3.3	1.8	.7	.8	1.1
WEST VIRGINIA:															
Charleston	2.8	3.1	1.7	1.1	2.3	.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	.9	1.0	.5	.7	.4	1.1
WISCONSIN:															
Milwaukee	4.7	5.3	4.2	3.2	3.8	3.1	4.8	4.7	4.2	2.3	2.6	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.5
	4.1	4.6	3.6	2.8	3.4	2.7	4.4	4.1	3.6	2.1	2.3	1.7	1.3	.8	.9
WYOMING⁵:															
	5.9	6.0	4.5	4.6	4.6	3.7	7.0	5.2	6.2	3.1	2.8	2.6	1.9	1.6	1.8

¹ Excludes canning and preserving.

² Data for 1967 not strictly comparable with earlier years because of change in area definition. (See area definitions at end of tables.)

³ Excludes agricultural chemicals and miscellaneous manufacturing.

⁴ Excludes canned fruits, vegetables, preserves, jams and jellies.

⁵ Excludes canning and preserving, and sugar.

⁶ Excludes canning and preserving, and newspapers.

⁷ Excludes printing and publishing.

⁸ Subarea of Rochester Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

⁹ Subarea of New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

¹⁰ Excludes new-hire rate for transportation equipment.

¹¹ Excludes canning and preserving, sugar, and tobacco.

¹² Excludes canning and preserving, printing and publishing.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

Area Definitions

Area Definitions

ALABAMA

Birmingham.....Jefferson, Shelby, and Walker Counties
(formerly limited to Jefferson County)
Huntsville.....Limestone and Madison Counties
Mobile.....Baldwin and Mobile Counties
Montgomery.....Elmore and Montgomery Counties
Tuscaloosa.....Tuscaloosa County

ARIZONA

Phoenix.....Maricopa County
Tucson.....Pima County

ARKANSAS

Fayetteville.....Washington County
Fort Smith.....Crawford and Sebastian Counties, Ark.;
LeFlore and Sequoyah Counties, Okla.
Little Rock-
N. Little Rock.....Pulaski and Saline Counties (formerly
excluded Saline County)
Pine Bluff.....Jefferson County

CALIFORNIA

Anaheim-Santa Ana-
Garden Grove.....Orange County
Bakersfield.....Kern County
Fresno.....Fresno County
Los Angeles-
Long Beach.....Los Angeles County
Oxnard-Ventura.....Ventura County
Sacramento.....Placer, Sacramento, and Yolo Counties
San Bernardino-
Riverside-Ontario.....San Bernardino and Riverside Counties
San Diego.....San Diego County
San Francisco-
Oakland.....Alameda, Contra Costa, Marin, San
Francisco, and San Mateo Counties
San Jose.....Santa Clara County
Santa Barbara.....Santa Barbara County
Santa Rosa.....Sonoma County
Stockton.....San Joaquin County
Vallejo-Napa.....Napa and Solano Counties

COLORADO

Denver.....Adams, Arapahoe, Boulder, Denver,
and Jefferson Counties

CONNECTICUT

Bridgeport.....Bridgeport and Shelton cities, and Easton,
Fairfield, Monroe, Stratford, and
Trumbull towns in Fairfield County;
Milford town in New Haven County
Hartford....Hartford city, and Avon, Bloomfield,
Canton, East Granby, East Hartford,
East Windsor, Enfield, Farmington,
Glastonbury, Granby, Manchester,
Newington, Rocky Hill, Simsbury,
South Windsor, Suffield, West Hartford,
Wethersfield, Windsor, and Windsor
Locks towns in Hartford County; Bolton,
Ellington, Somers, Stafford, Tolland,
and Vernon towns in Tolland County
New Britain.....New Britain city, and Berlin and Plain-
ville towns in Hartford County
New Haven.....New Haven city, and Bethany, Branford,
East Haven, Guilford, Hamden,
Madison, North Branford, North Haven,
Orange, West Haven, and Woodbridge
towns in New Haven County
Stamford.....Stamford city, and Darien, Greenwich,
and New Canaan towns in Fairfield
County
Waterbury....Waterbury city, Naugatuck borough, and
Beacon Falls, Cheshire, Middlebury,
Prospect, Southbury, and Wolcott
towns in New Haven County; Bethlehem,
Thomaston, Watertown, and Woodbury
towns in Litchfield County

DELAWARE

Wilmington.....New Castle County, Del.; Cecil County,
Md.; Salem County, N. J.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Washington SMSA.....District of Columbia; Alexandria, Fairfax,
and Falls Church cities, and Arlington,
Fairfax, Loudoun, and Prince William
Counties, Va.; Montgomery and Prince
Georges Counties, Md. (employment
prior to 1966, hours and earnings prior
to 1967 do not include Loudoun and Prince
William Counties, Va.)

FLORIDA

Fort Lauderdale-
Hollywood.....Broward County
Jacksonville.....Duval County
Miami.....Dade County
Orlando.....Orange and Seminole Counties
Pensacola.....Escambia and Santa Rosa Counties
Tampa-
St. Petersburg.....Hillsborough and Pinellas Counties
West Palm Beach.....Palm Beach County

GEORGIA

Atlanta.....Clayton, Cobb, DeKalb, Fulton, and
Gwinnett Counties
Augusta.....Richmond County, Ga.; Aiken County, S. C.
Columbus.....Chattahoochee and Muscogee Counties, Ga.;
Russell County, Ala.
Macon.....Bibb and Houston Counties
Savannah.....Chatham County

HAWAII

Honolulu....Honolulu County

IDAHO

Boise.....Ada County

ILLINOIS

Chicago.....Cook, Du Page, Kane, Lake, McHenry, and
Will Counties
Chicago-
Northwestern Indiana..A Standard Consolidated Area comprised
of Chicago, Ill. SMSA and Gary-
Hammond-East Chicago, Ind. SMSA
Davenport-Rock Island-
Moline.....Henry and Rock Island Counties, Ill.;
Scott County, Iowa
Peoria.....Peoria, Tazewell, and Woodford Counties
Rockford.....Boone and Winnebago Counties

INDIANA

Evansville.....Vanderburgh and Warrick Counties, Ind.;
Henderson County, Ky.
Fort Wayne.....Allen County
Gary-Hammond-
East Chicago.....Lake and Porter Counties, Ind.
Indianapolis.....Boone, Hamilton, Hancock, Hendricks,
Johnson, Marion, Morgan, and Shelby
Counties (hours and earnings, and labor
turnover prior to 1968 do not include
Boone County)
Muncie.....Delaware County
South Bend.....Marshall and St. Joseph Counties
Terre Haute.....Clay, Sullivan, Vermillion, and Vigo
Counties

IOWA

Cedar Rapids.....Linn County
Des Moines.....Polk County
Sioux City.....Woodbury County, Iowa; Dakota County,
Neb.
Waterloo.....Black Hawk County

KANSAS

Topeka.....Shawnee County
Wichita.....Butler and Sedgwick Counties

KENTUCKY

Lexington.....Fayette County
Louisville.....Jefferson County, Ky.; Clark and Floyd
Counties, Ind.

LOUISIANA

Baton Rouge.....East Baton Rouge Parish
Lake Charles.....Calcasieu Parish
Monroe.....Ouachita Parish
New Orleans.....Jefferson, Orleans, St. Bernard, and
St. Tammany Parishes
Shreveport.....Bossier and Caddo Parishes

MAINE

Lewiston-Auburn.....Auburn and Lewiston cities, and Lisbon
town in Androscoggin County
Portland.....Portland, South Portland, and Westbrook
cities, and Cape Elizabeth, Cumberland,
Falmouth, Gorham, Scarborough, and
Yarmouth towns in Cumberland County

MARYLAND

Baltimore..... Baltimore city, and Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Harford, and Howard Counties

MASSACHUSETTS

Boston..... Suffolk County; Cambridge, Everett, Malden, Medford, Melrose, Newton, Somerville, Waltham, and Woburn cities, and Arlington, Ashland, Bedford, Belmont, Burlington, Concord, Framingham, Lexington, Lincoln, Natick, North Reading, Reading, Sherborn, Stoneham, Sudbury, Wakefield, Watertown, Wayland, Weston, Wilmington, and Winchester towns in Middlesex County; Beverly, Lynn, Peabody, and Salem cities, and Danvers, Hamilton, Lynnfield, Manchester, Marblehead, Middleton, Nahant, Saugus, Swampscott, Topsfield, and Weymouth towns in Essex County; Quincy city, and Braintree, Brookline, Canton, Cohasset, Dedham, Dover, Holbrook, Medfield, Millis, Milton, Needham, Norfolk, Norwood, Randolph, Sharon, Walpole, Wellesley, Westwood, and Weymouth towns in Norfolk County; Duxbury, Hanover, Hingham, Hull, Marshfield, Norwell, Pembroke, Rockland, and Scituate towns in Plymouth County

Brockton..... Easton town in Bristol County; Avon and Stoughton towns in Norfolk County; Brockton city, and Abington, Bridgewater, East Bridgewater, Hanson, West Bridgewater, and Whitman towns in Plymouth County

Fall River... Fall River city, and Somerset, Swansea, and Westport towns in Bristol County, Mass.; Tiverton town in Newport County R. I.

Lawrence-Haverhill... Lawrence and Haverhill cities, and Andover, Georgetown, Groveland, Merrimac, Methuen, North Andover, and West Newbury towns in Essex County, Mass. Newton, Plaistow, and Salem towns in Rockingham County, N. H.

Lowell.... Lowell city, and Billerica, Chelmsford, Dracut, Tewksbury, Tyngsborough, and Westford towns in Middlesex County

New Bedford..... New Bedford city, and Acushnet, Dartmouth, and Fairhaven towns in Bristol County; Marion and Mattapoisett towns in Plymouth County

Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke..... Chicopee, Holyoke, Springfield, and Westfield cities, and Agawam, East Longmeadow, Hampden, Longmeadow, Ludlow, Monson, Palmer, Southwick, West Springfield, and Wilbraham towns in Hampden County; Northampton city, and Easthampton, Granby, Hadley, and South Hadley towns in Hampshire County; Warren town in Worcester County

Worcester..... Worcester city, and Auburn, Berlin, Boylston, Brookfield, East Brookfield, Grafton, Holden, Leicester, Millbury, Northborough, Northbridge, North Brookfield, Oxford, Paxton, Shrewsbury, Spencer, Sterling, Sutton, Upton, Westborough, and West Boylston towns in Worcester County

MICHIGAN

Ann Arbor..... Washtenaw County

Battle Creek..... Calhoun County

Bay City..... Bay County

Detroit..... Macomb, Oakland, and Wayne Counties

Flint..... Genesee and Lapeer Counties

Grand Rapids..... Kent and Ottawa Counties

Jackson..... Jackson County

Kalamazoo..... Kalamazoo County

Lansing..... Clinton, Eaton, and Ingham Counties

Muskegon-Muskegon Heights... Muskegon County

Saginaw..... Saginaw County

MINNESOTA

Duluth-Superior..... Duluth city, Minn.; Douglas County, Wis.

Minneapolis-St. Paul... Anoka, Dakota, Hennepin, Ramsey, and Washington Counties

MISSISSIPPI

Jackson..... Hinds and Rankin Counties

MISSOURI

Kansas City..... Johnson and Wyandotte Counties, Kans.; Cass, Clay, Jackson, and Platte Counties, Mo.

St. Joseph..... Buchanan County

St. Louis..... St. Louis city, and Franklin, Jefferson, St. Charles, and St. Louis Counties, Mo.; Madison and St. Clair Counties, Ill.

Springfield..... Greene County

MONTANA

Billings..... Yellowstone County

Great Falls..... Cascade County

NEBRASKA

Lincoln..... Lancaster County

Omaha..... Douglas and Sarpy Counties, Nebr.; Pottawattamie County, Iowa

NEVADA

Las Vegas..... Clark County; Beatty Township in Nye County

Reno..... Washoe County

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Manchester..... Manchester city, and Bedford and Goffstown towns in Hillsborough County; Hooksett town in Merrimack County

NEW JERSEY

Atlantic City..... Atlantic County

Jersey City..... Hudson County

Newark..... Essex, Morris, and Union Counties

Paterson-Clifton-Passaic..... Bergen and Passaic Counties

Perth Amboy..... Middlesex and Somerset Counties

Trenton..... Mercer County

NEW MEXICO

Albuquerque..... Bernalillo County

NEW YORK

Albany-Schenectady-Troy..... Albany, Rensselaer, Saratoga, and Schenectady Counties

Binghamton..... Broome and Tioga Counties, N. Y.; Susquehanna County, Pa.

Buffalo..... Erie and Niagara Counties

Elmira..... Chemung County

Monroe County..... Monroe County

Nassau and Suffolk Counties..... Nassau and Suffolk Counties

New York-Northeastern New Jersey..... A Standard Consolidated Area comprised of New York, N. Y. SMSA; Newark, N. J. SMSA; Jersey City, N. J. SMSA; Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N. J. SMSA; and the Perth Amboy, N. J. area

New York SMSA..... New York City, and Nassau, Rockland, Suffolk, and Westchester Counties

New York City..... Bronx, Kings, New York, Queens, and Richmond Counties

Rochester..... Livingston, Monroe, Orleans, and Wayne Counties

Rockland County..... Rockland County

Syracuse..... Madison, Onondaga, and Oswego Counties

Utica-Rome..... Herkimer and Oneida Counties

Westchester County... Westchester County

NORTH CAROLINA

Asheville..... Buncombe County

Charlotte..... Mecklenburg and Union Counties

Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point..... Forsyth, Guilford, Randolph, and Yadkin Counties (labor turnover - Guilford County)

Raleigh..... Wake County

NORTH DAKOTA

Fargo-Moorhead..... Cass County, N. D.; Clay County, Minn.

OHIO

Akron..... Portage and Summit Counties

Canton..... Stark County

Cincinnati..... Clermont, Hamilton, and Warren Counties, Ohio; Boone, Campbell, and Kenton Counties, Ky.; Dearborn County, Ind.

OHIO--Continued
 Cleveland.....Cuyahoga, Geauga, Lake, and Medina Counties
 Columbus.....Delaware, Franklin, and Pickaway Counties
 Dayton.....Greene, Miami, Montgomery, and Preble Counties
 Toledo.....Lucas and Wood Counties, Ohio; Monroe County, Mich.
 Youngstown-Warren...Mahoning and Trumbull Counties

OKLAHOMA
 Oklahoma City.....Canadian, Cleveland, and Oklahoma Counties
 Tulsa.....Creek, Osage, and Tulsa Counties

OREGON
 Eugene.....Lane County
 Portland.....Clackamas, Multnomah, and Washington Counties, Oreg.; Clark County, Wash.
 Salem.....Marion and Polk Counties

PENNSYLVANIA
 Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....Lehigh and Northampton Counties, Pa.; Warren County, N.J.
 Altoona.....Blair County
 Erie.....Erie County
 Harrisburg.....Cumberland, Dauphin, and Perry Counties
 Johnstown.....Cambria and Somerset Counties
 Lancaster.....Lancaster County
 Philadelphia.....Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pa.; Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, N.J.
 Pittsburgh.....Allegheny, Beaver, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties
 Reading.....Berks County
 Scranton.....Lackawanna County
 Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....Luzerne County
 York.....Adams and York Counties

RHODE ISLAND
 Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick.....Central Falls, Cranston, East Providence, Pawtucket, Providence, and Woonsocket cities, and Burrillville, Cumberland, Foster, Gloucester, Johnston, Lincoln, North Providence, North Smithfield, Scituate, and Smithfield towns in Providence County; Exeter, Narragansett, North Kingstown, and South Kingstown towns in Washington County; Warwick city, and Coventry, East Greenwich, West Greenwich, and West Warwick towns in Kent County; Jamestown and New Shoreham towns in Newport County; Bristol County, R.I.; Attleboro city, and North Attleboro, Rehoboth, and Seekonk towns in Bristol County; Bellingham, Franklin, Plainville, and Wrentham towns in Norfolk County; Blackstone and Millville towns in Worcester County, Mass.

SOUTH CAROLINA
 Charleston.....Berkeley and Charleston Counties
 Columbia.....Lexington and Richland Counties
 Greenville.....Greenville and Pickens Counties

SOUTH DAKOTA
 Sioux Falls.....Minnehaha County

TENNESSEE
 Chattanooga.....Hamilton County, Tenn.; Walker County, Ga.
 Knoxville.....Anderson, Blount, and Knox Counties; portion of Oak Ridge in Roane County
 Memphis.....Shelby County, Tenn. and Crittenden County, Ark.
 Nashville.....Davidson, Sumner, and Wilson Counties

TEXAS
 Amarillo.....Potter and Randall Counties
 Austin.....Travis County
 Beaumont-Port-Arthur-Orange.....Jefferson and Orange Counties
 Corpus Christi.....Nueces and San Patricio Counties
 Dallas.....Collin, Dallas, Denton, Ellis, Kaufman, and Rockwall Counties
 El Paso.....El Paso County
 Fort Worth.....Johnson and Tarrant Counties
 Galveston-Texas City.....Galveston County
 Houston.....Brazoria, Fort Bend, Harris, Liberty, and Montgomery Counties
 Lubbock.....Lubbock County
 San Antonio.....Bexar and Guadalupe Counties
 Waco.....McLennan County
 Wichita Falls.....Archer and Wichita Counties

UTAH
 Salt Lake City.....Bountiful, Centerville, Farmington, North Salt Lake, South Bountiful, and West Bountiful precincts in Davis County; Salt Lake County

VERMONT
 Burlington.....Chittenden County; Grand Isle and South Hero towns in Grand Isle County
 Springfield.....Athens, Grafton, Londonderry, Rockingham (includes Bellows Falls), Westminster, and Windham towns in Windham County; Andover, Baltimore, Cavendish, Chester, Ludlow, Reading, Springfield, Weathersfield, Weston, West Windsor, and Windsor towns in Windsor County

VIRGINIA
 Lynchburg.....Lynchburg city, and Amherst and Campbell Counties
 Newport News-Hampton.....Newport News and Hampton cities, and York County
 Norfolk-Portsmouth.....Chesapeake, Norfolk, Portsmouth, and Virginia Beach cities
 Richmond.....Richmond city, and Chesterfield, Hanover, and Henrico Counties
 Roanoke.....Roanoke city and Roanoke County

WASHINGTON
 Seattle-Everett.....King and Snohomish Counties
 Spokane.....Spokane County
 Tacoma.....Pierce County

WEST VIRGINIA
 Charleston.....Kanawha County
 Huntington-Ashland....Cabell and Wayne Counties, W. Va.; Boyd County, Ky.; Lawrence County, Ohio
 Wheeling.....Marshall and Ohio Counties, W. Va.; Belmont County, Ohio

WISCONSIN
 Green Bay.....Brown County
 Kenosha.....Kenosha County
 La Crosse.....La Crosse County (hours and earnings for 1965 limited to La Crosse city)
 Madison.....Dane County
 Milwaukee.....Milwaukee, Ozaukee, Washington, and Waukesha Counties (employment, and hours and earnings prior to 1967, labor turnover prior to 1968 do not include Washington County)
 Racine.....Racine County

WYOMING
 Casper.....Natrona County
 Cheyenne.....Laramie County

Technical Note

Additional information concerning the preparation of the labor force, employment, hours and earnings, and labor turnover series--concepts and scope, survey methods, and limitations--is contained in technical notes for each of these series, available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics free of charge.

INTRODUCTION

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from three major sources: (1) household interviews, (2) payroll reports from employers, and (3) administrative statistics of unemployment insurance systems.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed and the unemployed, including such characteristics as age, sex, color, marital status, occupations, hours of work, and duration of unemployment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 50,000 households, representing 449 areas in 863 counties and independent cities, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment payroll records are compiled each month from mail questionnaires by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, in cooperation with State agencies. The payroll survey provides detailed industry information on nonagricultural wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly and weekly earnings, and labor turnover for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The figures are based on payroll reports from a sample of establishments employing about 25 million nonfarm wage and salary workers. The data relate to all workers, full- or part-time, who received pay during the payroll period which includes the 12th of the month.

Data based on administrative records of unemployment insurance systems furnish a complete count of insured unemployment among the two-thirds of the Nation's labor force covered by unemployment insurance programs. Weekly reports, by State, are issued on the number of initial claims, the volume and rate of insured unemployment under State unemployment insurance programs, and the volume under programs of unemployment compensation for Federal employees, ex-servicemen, and railroad workers. These statistics are published by the Bureau of Employment Security, U.S. Department of Labor, in "Unemployment Insurance Claims."

Relation between the household and payroll series

The household and payroll data supplement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteristics, for example, are readily obtained only from the household survey whereas detailed industrial classifications can be reliably derived only from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of differences in definition and coverage, sources of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors which have a differential effect on levels and trends of the two series are as follows:

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the survey week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both farm and nonfarm industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household approach provides information on the work status of the population without duplication since each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. In the figures based on establishment records, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all persons who had jobs but were not at work during the survey week--that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management dispute, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In

the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but not those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period.

Hours of Work

The household survey measures hours actually worked whereas the payroll survey measures hours paid for by employers. In the household survey data, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours. In the payroll survey, employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

Comparability of the household interview data with other series

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job at all during the survey week and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, regardless of whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Bureau of Employment Security of the Department of Labor, exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (agriculture, State and local government, domestic service, self employment, unpaid family work, nonprofit organizations, and firms below a minimum size).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed rather than unemployed in the household survey.

Agricultural employment estimates of the Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage

are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the Statistical Research Service (SRS) series and the treatment of dual jobholders who are counted more than once if they worked on more than one farm during the reporting period. There are also wide differences in sampling techniques and collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of impact on differences in level and trend of the two series.

Comparability of the payroll employment data with other series

Statistics on manufactures and business, Bureau of the Census. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the Bureau of the Census from its censuses or annual sample surveys of manufacturing establishments and the censuses of business establishments. The major reasons for some noncomparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units, the industrial classification of establishments, and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There are also differences in the scope of the industries covered, e.g., the Census of Business excludes contract construction, professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns. Data in County Business Patterns, published jointly by the U.S. Departments of Commerce, and Health, Education, and Welfare, differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences may also arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit activities.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Not all nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. All workers in certain activities, such as interstate railroads, are excluded. In addition, small firms in covered industries are also excluded in 31 States. In general, these are establishments with less than four employees.

Labor Force Data

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population, the personal, occupational, and other characteristics of the employed, the unemployed, and persons not in the labor force, and related data are compiled for the BLS by the Bureau of the Census in its Current Population Survey (CPS). A detailed description of this survey appears in "*Concepts and Methods Used in Manpower Statistics from the Current Population Survey*" (BLS Re-

port 313). This report is available from BLS on request.

These monthly surveys of the population are conducted with a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and over. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week,

Sunday through Saturday, which includes the 12th of the month. This is known as the survey week. Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week.

Inmates of institutions and persons under 16 years of age are not covered in the regular monthly enumerations and are excluded from the population and labor force statistics shown in this report. Data on members of the Armed Forces, who are included as part of the categories "total noninstitutional population" and "total labor force," are obtained from the Department of Defense.

Each month, 50,000 occupied units are designated for interview. About 2,500 of these households are visited but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not found at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey of about 5.0 percent. In addition to the 50,000 occupied units, there are 8,500 sample units in an average month which are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not to be enumerated. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year ago.

CONCEPTS

Employed persons comprise (a) all those who during the survey week did any work at all as paid employees, in their own business, profession, or farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management dispute, or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid by their employers for the time off, and whether or not they were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once. Those who held more than one job are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries, temporarily in the United States, who are not living on the premises of an Embassy.

Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house (such as own home housework, and painting or repairing own home) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed persons comprise all persons who did not work during the survey week, who made specific efforts to find a job within the past 4 weeks, and who were available for work during the survey week (except for temporary illness). Also included as unemployed are those who did not work at all, were available for work, and (a) were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off; or (b) were waiting to report to a new wage or salary job within 30 days.

Duration of unemployment represents the length of time (through the current survey week) during which persons classified as unemployed had been continuously looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks since the termination of their most recent employment. A period of 2 weeks or more during which a person was employed or ceased looking for work is considered to break the continuity of the present period of seeking work. Average duration is an arithmetic mean computed from a distribution by single weeks of unemployment.

The civilian labor force comprises the total of all civilians classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "total labor force" also includes members of the Armed Forces stationed either in the United States or abroad.

The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force. This measure can also be computed for groups within the labor force classified by sex, age, marital status, color, etc.

Not in labor force includes all civilians 16 years and over who are not classified as employed or unemployed. These persons are further classified as "engaged in own home housework," "in school," "unable to work" because of long-term physical or mental illness, and "other." The "other" group includes for the most part retired persons, those reported as too old to work, the voluntarily idle, and seasonal workers for whom the survey week fell in an "off" season and who were not reported as unemployed. Persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours) are also classified as not in the labor force.

For persons not in the labor force, data on previous work experience, intentions to seek work again, desire for a job at the time of interview, and reasons for not looking for work are compiled on a quarterly basis. The detailed questions for persons not in the labor force are asked only in those households that are new entrants to the sample and in those that are reentering the sample after 8 months' absence.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker for the employed apply to the job held in the survey week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. The unemployed are classified according to their latest full-time civilian job lasting 2 weeks or more. The occupation and industry groups used in data derived from the CPS household interviews are defined as in the 1960 Census of Population. Information on the detailed categories included in these groups is available upon request.

The class-of-worker breakdown specifies "wage and salary workers," subdivided into private and government workers, "self-employed workers," and "unpaid family workers." Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commission, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a governmental unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their

own business, profession, or trade, or operate a farm. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by blood or marriage.

Hours of work statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the survey week. For example, a person who normally works 40 hours a week but who was off on the Veterans Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours even though he was paid for the holiday.

For persons working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week. However, all the hours are credited to the major job.

Persons who worked 35 hours or more in the survey week are designated as working "full time"; persons who worked between 1 and 34 hours are designated as working "part time." Part-time workers are classified by their usual status at their present job (either full time or part time) and by their reason for working part time during the survey week (economic or other reasons). "Economic reasons" include: Slack work, material shortages, repairs to plant or equipment, start or termination of job during the week, and inability to find full-time work. "Other reasons" include: Labor dispute, bad weather, own illness, vacation, demands of home housework, school, no desire for full-time work, and full-time worker only during peak season. Persons on full-time schedules include, in addition to those working 35 hours or more, those who worked from 1-34 hours for non-economic reasons but usually work full time.

Full- and part-time labor force. The *full-time labor force* consists of persons working on full-time schedules, persons involuntarily working part time (because full-time work is not available), and unemployed persons seeking full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of persons working part time voluntarily and unemployed persons seeking part-time work. Persons with a job but not at work during the survey week are classified according to whether they usually work full or part time.

Labor force time lost is a measure of man-hours lost to the economy through unemployment and involuntary part-time employment and is expressed as a percent of potentially available man-hours. It is computed by assuming: (1) that unemployed persons looking for full-time work lost an average of 37.5 hours, (2) that those looking for part-time work lost the average number of hours actually worked by voluntary part-time workers during the survey week, and (3) that persons on part time for economic reasons lost the difference between 37.5 hours and the actual number of hours they worked.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimation methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. There are no subsequent adjustments to independent benchmark data on labor force, employment, or unemployment. Therefore, revisions of the historical data are not an inherent feature of this statistical program.

1. *Noninterview adjustment.* The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to the extent needed to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability for other reasons. This adjustment is made separately by groups of sample areas and, within these, for six groups--color (white and non-white) within the three residence categories (urban, rural nonfarm, and rural farm). The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 4 to 6 percent depending on weather, vacations, etc.

2. *Ratio estimates.* The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the Nation as a whole, in such characteristics as age, color, sex, and residence. Since these population characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation and other principal measurements made from the sample, the latter estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio estimates as follows:

a. *First-stage ratio estimate.* This is a procedure in which the sample proportions are weighted by the known 1960 Census data on the color-residence distribution of the population. This step takes into account the differences existing at the time of the 1960 Census between the color-residence distribution for the Nation and for the sample areas.

b. *Second-stage ratio estimate.* In this step, the sample proportions are weighted by independent current estimates of the population by age, sex, and color. These estimates are prepared by carrying forward the most recent census data (1960) to take account of subsequent aging of the population, mortality, and migration between the United States and other countries.

3. *Composite estimate procedure.* In deriving statistics for a given month, a composite estimating procedure is used which takes account of net changes from the previous month for continuing parts of the sample (75 percent) as well as the sample results for the current month. This procedure reduces the sampling variability of month-to-month changes especially and of the levels for most items also.

Rounding of Estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Reliability of the Estimates

Since the estimates are based on a sample, they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained if it were possible to take a complete census using the same schedules and procedures.

The standard error is a measure of sampling variability, that is, the variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is surveyed. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that an estimate from the sample would differ from a complete census by less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference would be less than twice the standard error.

Table A shows the average standard error for the major employment status categories, by sex, computed from data for past months. Estimates of change derived from the survey are also subject to sampling variability. The standard error of change for consecutive months is also shown in table A. The standard errors of level shown in table A are acceptable approximations of the standard errors of year-to-year change.

Table A. Average standard error of major employment status categories

(In thousands)		
Employment status and sex	Average standard error of--	
	Monthly level	Month-to-month change (consecutive months only)
BOTH SEXES		
Labor force and total employment	190	145
Agriculture	120	100
Nonagricultural employment	200	150
Unemployment	75	80
MALE		
Labor force and total employment	100	75
Agriculture	95	80
Nonagricultural employment	120	95
Unemployment	60	60
FEMALE		
Labor force and total employment	150	115
Agriculture	50	40
Nonagricultural employment	150	115
Unemployment	50	55

The figures presented in table B are to be used for other characteristics and are approximations of the standard errors of all such characteristics. They should be interpreted as providing an indication of the order of magnitude of the standard errors rather than as the precise standard error for any specific item.

The standard error of the change in an item from one month to the next month is more closely related to the standard error of the monthly level for that item than to the size of the specific month-to-month change itself. Thus, in order to use the approximations to the standard errors of month-to-month changes as presented in table C, it is first necessary to obtain the standard error of the monthly level of the item in table B, and then find the standard error of the month-to-month change in table C corresponding to this standard error of level. It should be noted that table C applies to estimates of level between 2 consecutive months. For changes between the current month and the same month last year, the standard errors of level shown in table B are acceptable approximations.

Table B. Standard error of level of monthly estimates

(In thousands)

Size of estimate	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Total or white	Non-white	Total or white	Non-white	Total or white	Non-white
10	4	4	6	4	6	4
50	9	9	11	9	11	9
100	12	12	16	12	16	12
250	20	17	25	17	25	17
500	30	25	34	25	34	25
1,000	40	35	50	35	50	35
2,500	60	40	75	40	75	40
5,000	85	45	90	...	90	...
10,000	115	...	115	...	115	...
20,000	150	...	125	...	125	...
30,000	170	...	...	...	...	...
40,000	180	...	...	...	...	...

Illustration: Assume that the tables showed the total number of persons working a specific number of hours as 15,000,000, an increase of 500,000 over the previous month. Linear interpolation in the first column of table B shows that the standard error of 15,000,000 is about 133,000. Consequently, the chances are about 68 out of 100 that the sample estimate differs by less than 133,000 from the figure which would have been obtained from a complete count of the number of persons working the given number of hours. Using the 133,000 as the standard

error of the monthly level in table C, it may be seen that the standard error of the 500,000 increase is about 126,000.

Table C. Standard error of estimates of month-to-month change
(In thousands)

Standard error of monthly level	Standard error of month-to-month change
10.....	12
25.....	28
50.....	55
100.....	100
150.....	140
200.....	155
250.....	160
300.....	190

The reliability of an estimated percentage, computed by using sample data for both numerator and denominator, depends upon both the size of the percentage and the size of the total upon which the percentage is based. Where the numerator is a subclass of the denominator, estimated percentages are relatively more reliable than the corresponding absolute estimates of the numerator

of the percentage, particularly if the percentage is large (50 percent or greater). Table D shows the standard errors for percentages derived from the survey. Linear interpolation may be used for percentages and base figures not shown in table D.

Table D. Standard error of percentage

Base of percentages (thousands)	Estimated percentage								
	1 or 99	2 or 98	5 or 95	10 or 90	15 or 85	20 or 80	25 or 75	35 or 65	50
150 ...	.8	1.2	1.8	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.0
250 ...	.7	.8	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.2
500 ...	.5	.7	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3
1,000 ..	.3	.4	.7	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6
2,000 ..	.3	.3	.5	.7	.7	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2
3,000 ..	.2	.3	.4	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	1.0
5,000 ..	.2	.2	.3	.4	.5	.7	.7	.7	.7
10,000 .	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5
25,000 .	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
50,000 .	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3
75,000 .	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2

Establishment Data

COLLECTION

Payroll reports provide current information on wage and salary employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover in nonfarm establishments, by industry and geographic location.

Federal-State Cooperation

Under cooperative arrangements with State agencies, the respondent fills out only one employment or labor turnover schedule, which is then used for national, State, and area estimates. This eliminates duplicate reporting on the part of respondents and, together with the use of identical techniques at the national and State levels, insures maximum comparability of estimates.

State agencies mail the forms to the establishments and examine the returns for consistency, accuracy, and completeness. The States use the information to prepare State and area series and then send the data to the BLS for use in preparing the national series.

Shuttle Schedules

Two types of data collection schedules are used: Form BLS 790--Monthly Report on Employment, Payroll, and Hours; and Form DL 1219--Monthly Report

on Labor Turnover. These schedules are of the "shuttle" type, with space for each month of the calendar year. The collecting agency returns the schedule to the respondent each month so that the next month's data can be entered. This procedure assures maximum comparability and accuracy of reporting, since the respondent can see the figures he has reported for previous months.

Form BLS 790 provides for entry of data on the number of full- and part-time workers on the payrolls of non-agricultural establishments and, for most industries, payroll and man-hours of production and related workers or nonsupervisory workers for the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. The labor turnover schedule provides for the collection of information on the total number of accessions and separations, by type, during the calendar month.

CONCEPTS

Industrial Classification

Establishments reporting on Form BLS 790 and Form DL 1219 are classified into industries on the basis of their principal product or activity determined from information on annual sales volume. This information is collected each year on a supplement to the

monthly 790 or 1219 report. For an establishment making more than one product or engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the most important product or activity.

All national, State, and area employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover series are classified in accordance with the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, Bureau of the Budget, 1957, as amended by the 1963 Supplement.

Industry Employment

Employment data except that for the Federal Government refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. For Federal Government establishments, employment figures represent the number of persons who occupied positions on the last day of the calendar month. Intermittent workers are counted if they performed any service during the month.

The data exclude proprietors, the self-employed, unpaid volunteer, or family workers, farm workers, and domestic workers in households. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded.

Persons on an establishment payroll who are on paid sick leave (when pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday or paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period and are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period, are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are laid off, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who are hired but do not report to work during the period.

Industry Hours and Earnings

Hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and man-hours for production and related workers in manufacturing and mining, construction workers in contract construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the remaining nonfarm components. For Federal Government, hours and earnings relate to all employees who worked or received pay during the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. Terms are defined below. When the pay period reported is longer than 1 week, figures are reduced to a weekly basis.

Production and related workers include working foremen and all nonsupervisory workers (including leadmen and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspection, receiving, storage, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, maintenance, repair, janitorial and watchman services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (e.g., power plant), and recordkeeping and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers include the following employees in the contract construction division: Working foremen,

journeymen, mechanics, apprentices, laborers, etc., whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards, at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees include employees (not above the working supervisory level) such as office and clerical workers, repairmen, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aids, teachers, draftsmen, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, linemen, laborers, janitors, watchmen, and similar occupational levels, and other employees whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll covers the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, e.g., for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, vacations, and sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period), other pay not earned in pay period reported (e.g., retroactive pay), tips, and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded.

Man-hours cover man-hours worked or paid for, during the pay period which includes the 12th of the month, for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. The man-hours include hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours cover hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Gross Average Hourly and Weekly Earnings

Average hourly earnings are on a "gross" basis, reflecting not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work, and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. Shifts in the volume of employment between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments also affect the general earnings averages. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period of time; rates are the amounts stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series does not measure the level of total labor costs on

the part of the employer since the following are excluded: Irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payments of various welfare benefits, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under the production-worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory-employee definitions.

Gross average weekly earnings are derived by multiplying average weekly hours by average hourly earnings. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in gross average hourly earnings, but also by changes in the length of the workweek, part-time work, stoppages for varying causes, labor turnover, and absenteeism.

Average Weekly Hours

The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received, and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Average Overtime Hours

The overtime hours represent that portion of the gross average weekly hours which were in excess of regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee worked on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation his holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Since overtime hours are premium hours by definition, gross weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction, from month-to-month; for example, overtime premiums may be paid for hours in excess of the straight-time workday although less than a full week is worked. Diverse trends at the industry-group level also may be caused by a marked change in gross hours for a component industry where little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months. In addition, such factors as stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on gross hours.

Hours and Earnings For Total Private Nonagricultural Industries

This series covers all nonagricultural industry divisions except government. The principal source of payroll data is Form BLS 790. Secondary source material such as *Employment and Wages* (Bureau of Employment Security), *County Business Patterns* (Bureau of the Census), and additional supporting information such as *The Hospital Guide, Part II*, of the American Hospital Association and special studies by the National Council of Churches, supplement data for certain industry groups within the service division.

For a technical description of this series, see the article, "Hours and Earnings for Workers in Private Nonagricultural Industries," published in the May 1967

issue of Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force.

Railroad Hours and Earnings

The figures for class I railroads (excluding switching and terminal companies) are based on monthly data summarized in the M-300 report of the Interstate Commerce Commission and relate to all employees except executives, officials, and staff assistants (ICC group I) who received pay during the month. Gross average hourly earnings are computed by dividing total compensation by total hours paid for. Average weekly hours are obtained by dividing the total number of hours paid for reduced to a weekly basis, by the number of employees, as defined above. Gross average weekly earnings are derived by multiplying average weekly hours by average hourly earnings.

Spensible Average Weekly Earnings

Spensible average weekly earnings in current dollars are obtained by deducting estimated Federal social security and income taxes from gross weekly earnings. The amount of income tax liability depends on the number of dependents supported by the worker and his marital status, as well as on the level of his gross income. To reflect these variables, spensible earnings are computed for a worker with no dependents, and a married worker with three dependents. The computations are based on the gross average weekly earnings for all production or nonsupervisory workers in the industry division without regard to total family income.

"Real" earnings are computed by dividing the current Consumer Price Index into the earnings averages for the current month. The level of earnings is thus adjusted for changes in purchasing power since the base period (1957-59).

Average Hourly Earnings Excluding Overtime

Average hourly earnings excluding overtime premium pay are computed by dividing the total production-worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production-worker man-hours and one-half of total overtime man-hours. Prior to January 1956, these data were based on the application of adjustment factors to gross average hourly earnings (as described in the *Monthly Labor Review*, May 1950, pp. 537-540). Both methods eliminate only the earnings due to overtime paid for at 1½ times the straight-time rates. No adjustment is made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday work, late-shift work, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Indexes of Aggregate Weekly Payrolls and Man-Hours

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls and man-hours are prepared by dividing the current month's aggregate by the monthly average for the 1957-59 period. The man-hour aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production-worker employment, and the payroll aggregates are the product of gross average weekly earnings and production-worker employment.

Labor Turnover

Labor turnover is the gross movement of wage and salary workers into and out of employed status with respect to individual establishments. This movement, which relates to a calendar month, is divided into two broad types: *Accessions* (new hires and rehires) and *separations* (terminations of employment initiated by either employer or employee). Each type of action is cumulated for a calendar month and expressed as a rate per 100 employees. The data relate to all employees, whether full- or part-time, permanent or temporary, including executive, office, sales, other salaried personnel, and production workers. Transfers to another establishment of the company are included, beginning with January 1959.

Accessions are the total number of permanent and temporary additions to the employment roll, including both new and rehired employees.

New hires are temporary or permanent additions to the employment roll of persons who have never before been employed in the establishment (except employees transferring from another establishment of the same company) or of former employees not recalled by the employer.

Other accessions, which are not published separately but are included in total accessions, are all additions to the employment roll which are not classified as new hires, including transfers from another establishment of the company.

Separations are terminations of employment during the calendar month and are classified according to cause: Quits, layoffs, and other separations, are defined as follows:

Quits are terminations of employment initiated by employees, failure to report after being hired, and unauthorized absences, if on the last day of the month the person has been absent more than 7 consecutive calendar days.

Layoffs are suspensions without pay lasting or expected to last more than 7 consecutive calendar days, initiated by the employer without prejudice to the worker.

Other separations, which are not published separately but are included in total separations, are terminations of employment because of discharge, permanent disability, death, retirement, transfers to another establishment of the company, and entrance into the Armed Forces for a period expected to last more than 30 consecutive calendar days.

Comparability With Employment Series

Month-to-month changes in total employment in manufacturing industries reflected by labor turnover rates are not comparable with the changes shown in the Bureau's employment series for the following reasons: (1) Accessions and separations are computed for the entire calendar month; the employment reports refer to the pay period which includes the 12th of the month; and (2) employees on strike are not counted as turnover actions although such employees are excluded from the employment estimates if the work stoppage extends through the report period.

ESTIMATING METHODS

The principal features of the procedure used to estimate employment for the industry statistics are (1) the use of the "link relative" technique, which is a form of ratio estimation, (2) periodic adjustment of employment levels to new benchmarks, and (3) the use of size and regional stratification.

The "Link Relative" Technique

From a sample composed of establishments reporting for both the previous and current months, the ratio of current month employment to that of the previous month is computed. This is called a link relative. The estimates of employment (all employees, including production and nonproduction workers together) for the current month are obtained by multiplying the estimates for the previous month by these "link relatives." Other features of the general procedures are described later in the table, Summary of Methods for Computing Industry Statistics on Employment, Hours, Earnings, and Labor Turnover. Further details are given in the technical notes on *Measurement of Employment, Hours, and Earnings in Non-agricultural Industries* and on *Measurement of Labor Turnover*, which are available upon request.

Size and Regional Stratification

A number of industries are stratified by size of establishment and/or by region, and the stratified production- or nonsupervisory-worker data are used to weight the hours and earnings into broader industry groupings. Accordingly, the basic estimating cell for an employment, hours, or earnings series, as the term is used in the summary of computational methods may be a whole industry or a size stratum, a region stratum, or a size stratum of a region within an industry.

Benchmark Adjustments

Employment estimates are compared periodically with comprehensive counts of employment which provide "benchmarks" for the various nonagricultural industries, and appropriate adjustments are made as indicated. The industry estimates are currently projected from March 1966 levels. Normally, benchmark adjustments are made annually.

The primary source of benchmark information is the employment data, by industry, compiled quarterly by State agencies from reports of establishments covered under State unemployment insurance laws. These tabulations, covering three-fourths of the total nonfarm employment in the United States, are prepared under the direction of the Bureau of Employment Security. Benchmark data for the residual are obtained from the records of the Social Security Administration, the Interstate Commerce Commission, and a number of other agencies in private industry or government.

The estimates relating to the benchmark month are compared with new benchmark levels, industry by industry. If revisions are necessary, the monthly series of estimates are adjusted between the new benchmark and the preceding one, and the new benchmark for each industry then is carried forward progressively to the current month by use of the sample trends. Thus, under

this procedure, the benchmark is used to establish the level of employment; the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level.

Data for all months since the last benchmark to which the series has been adjusted are subject therefore to revision. To provide users of the data with a convenient reference source for the revised data, the BLS publishes as soon as possible after each benchmark revision a summary volume of employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover statistics.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The sampling plan used in the current employment statistics program is an optimum allocation design known as "sampling proportionate to average size of establishment." The universe of establishments is stratified first by industry and then within each industry by size of establishment in terms of employment. For each industry the total size of the sample is distributed among the size class cells on the basis of average employment per establishment in each cell. In practice, this is equivalent to distributing the predetermined total number of establishments required in the sample among the cells on the basis of the ratio of employment in each cell to total employment in the industry. Within each stratum the sample members are selected at random.

Under this type of design, large establishments fall into the sample with certainty. The size of the samples for the various industries is determined empirically on the basis of experience and of cost considerations. In a manufacturing industry in which a high proportion of total employment is concentrated in relatively few establishments, a large percentage of total employment is included in the sample. Consequently, the sample design for such industries provides for a complete census of the larger establishments with only a few chosen from among the smaller establishments or none at all if the concentration of employment is great enough. On the other hand, in an industry in which a large proportion of total employment is in small establishments, the sample design calls for inclusion of all large establishments, and also for a substantial number of the smaller ones. Many industries in the trade and service divisions fall into this category. To keep the sample to a size which can be handled by available resources, it is necessary to accept samples in these divisions with a smaller proportion of universe employment than is the case for most manufacturing industries. Since individual establishments in these nonmanufacturing divisions generally show less fluctuation from regular cyclical or seasonal patterns than establishments in manufacturing industries, these smaller samples (in terms of employment) generally produce reliable estimates.

In the context of the BLS employment and labor turnover statistics programs, with their emphasis on pro-

ducing timely data at minimum cost, a sample must be obtained which will provide coverage of a sufficiently large segment of the universe to provide reasonably reliable estimates that can be published promptly and regularly. The present sample meets these specifications for most industries. With its use, the BLS is able to produce preliminary estimates each month for many industries and for many geographic levels within a few weeks after reports are mailed by respondents, and at a somewhat later date, statistics in considerably greater industrial detail. The tendency of such a sample to produce biased estimates of the level of earnings for certain industries is counteracted by the stratified estimating procedure described under "Estimating Methods."

Coverage

The BLS sample of establishment employment and payrolls is the largest monthly sampling operation in the field of social statistics. The table that follows shows the approximate proportion of total employment in each industry division covered by the group of establishments furnishing monthly employment data. The coverage for individual industries within the division may vary from the proportions shown.

Approximate size and coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 1966¹

Industry division	Employees	
	Number reported	Percent of total
Mining	284,000	46
Contract construction	662,000	22
Manufacturing	11,836,000	63
Transportation and public utilities:		
Railroad transportation (ICC)	677,000	95
Other transportation and public utilities.	1,863,000	56
Wholesale and retail trade.	2,582,000	20
Finance, insurance and real estate.	1,027,000	34
Services	1,882,000	20
Government:		
Federal (Civil Service Commission) ²	2,460,000	100
State and local	4,217,000	51

¹ Since a few establishments do not report payroll and man-hour information, hours and earnings estimates may be based on a slightly smaller sample than employment estimates.

² State and area estimates of Federal employment are based on reports from a sample of Federal establishments, collected through the BLS-State cooperative program.

The table below shows the approximate coverage, in terms of employment, of the labor turnover sample.

Approximate size and coverage of BLS labor turnover sample, March 1966

Industry	Employees	
	Number reported	Percent of total
Manufacturing	11,326,600	60
Metal mining	69,500	82
Coal mining	66,200	47
Communication:		
Telephone	620,800	83
Telegraph	22,300	68

Reliability of the Employment Estimates

The estimates derived from the establishment survey may differ from the figures that would have been obtained if it were possible to take a complete census using the same schedules and procedures. The relatively large size of the BLS establishment sample assures a high degree of accuracy. However, since the link relative technique requires the use of the previous month's estimate as the base in computing the current month's estimate, small sampling and response errors may cumulate over several months. To remove this accumulated error, the estimates are adjusted annually to new benchmarks. In addition to the sampling and response errors, the benchmark revision adjusts the estimates for changes in the industrial classification of individual establishments (resulting from changes in their product which are not reflected in the levels of estimates until the data are adjusted to new benchmarks). In fact, at the more detailed industry levels, particularly within manufacturing, changes in classification are the major cause of benchmark adjustments. Another cause of differences, generally minor, arises from improvements in the quality of the benchmark data. (A detailed description of the March 1966 benchmark is available from the Bureau upon request.)

The entire difference between the estimate and benchmarks is assumed to have accumulated at a regular rate. Accordingly, the all employee series are adjusted by tapering out the differences for months between the current and the previous benchmark. The series for months subsequent to the benchmark month are revised by projecting the level of the new benchmark by the trend of the unadjusted series.

For the most recent months, national, State, and area estimates are preliminary and are so footnoted in the tables. These figures are based on less than the total sample and are revised when all the reports in the sample design have been received.

Approximations of the standard deviations (based on the experience of the last several years) of revisions

between (1) final estimates and benchmarks, and (2) preliminary and final estimates, are presented in the following table. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the revisions will be less than the amount indicated for each size of estimate. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the revisions will be less than twice the amount indicated.

Standard deviation of revisions between final estimates and benchmarks and between preliminary and final estimates

Size of empl. estimate	Standard deviations of revisions	
	Final ¹	Preliminary
50,000	2,000	500
100,000	2,500	1,000
200,000	4,000	1,500
500,000	7,200	3,000
1,000,000	11,600	3,600

¹ Assuming 12-month intervals between benchmark revisions.

A comparison of the actual amounts of revisions made in the last 3 benchmark years follows:

Nonagricultural payroll employment estimates, by industry division, as a percentage of the benchmark for 1964-66

Industry division	1964	1965	1966
Total	100.0	99.5	99.9
Mining	100.0	99.5	100.5
Contract construction	101.5	100.9	99.7
Manufacturing	100.2	99.8	99.4
Transportation and public utilities	100.4	100.1	99.7
Wholesale and retail trade	100.4	99.4	100.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	99.4	100.7	99.5
Services	99.7	97.9	100.3
Government	99.0	99.8	100.0

STATISTICS FOR STATES AND AREAS

State and area employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover data are collected and prepared by State agencies in cooperation with BLS. The area statistics relate to metropolitan areas. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force* that contains State and area annual averages. Changes in definitions are noted as they occur. Additional industry detail may be obtained from the State agencies listed on the inside back cover of each issue. These statistics are based on the same establishment reports used by

BLS for preparing national estimates. For employment, the sum of the State figures may differ slightly from the equivalent official U.S. totals on a national basis, because some States have more recent benchmarks than others and because of the effects of differing industrial and geographic stratification.

For the States and the areas shown in the B and C sections of this periodical, all the annual average data for the detailed industry statistics currently published by each cooperating State agency are presented (from the earliest date of availability of each series) in a summary volume published annually by the BLS.

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE DATA

Insured unemployment represents the number of persons reporting a week of unemployment under an unemployment insurance program. It includes some persons who are working part time who would be counted as employed in the payroll and household surveys. Excluded are persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (agriculture, State and local government, domestic service, self-employment, unpaid family work, nonprofit organizations, and firms below a minimum size). The rate of insured unemployment is the number of insured unemployed expressed as a percent of average covered employment in a 12-month period ending 6 to 8 months prior to the week of reference. Initial

claims are notices filed by those losing jobs covered by an unemployment insurance program that they are starting a period of unemployment. A claimant who continues to be unemployed a full week is then counted in the insured unemployment figure.

Because of differences in State laws and procedures under which unemployment insurance programs are operated, State unemployment rates generally indicate, but do not precisely measure, differences among the individual States. Persons wishing to receive a detailed description of the nature, sources, inclusions and exclusions, and limitations of unemployment insurance data should address their inquiries to Bureau of Employment Security, Washington, D.C.

SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT

Many economic statistics reflect a regularly recurring seasonal movement which can be estimated on the basis of past experience. By eliminating that part of the change which can be ascribed to usual seasonal variation, it is possible to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. However, in evaluating deviations from the seasonal pattern--that is, changes in a seasonally adjusted series--it is important to note that seasonal adjustment is merely an approximation based on past experience. Seasonally adjusted estimates have a broader margin of possible error than the original data on which they are based, since they are subject not only to sampling and other errors but, in addition, are affected by the uncertainties of the seasonal adjustment process itself. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment data are published regularly in *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force*.

The seasonal adjustment method used for these series is an adaptation of the standard ratio-to-moving average method, with a provision for "moving" adjustment factors to take account of changing seasonal patterns. A detailed description of the method is given in the booklet, *The BLS Seasonal Factor Method* (1966), which may be obtained from the Bureau on request.

For establishment data, the seasonally adjusted series on weekly hours and labor turnover rates for industry groupings are computed by applying factors directly to the corresponding unadjusted series. However, seasonally adjusted employment totals for all

employees and production workers by industry division are obtained by summing seasonally adjusted data for the component industries. Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours, seasonally adjusted, for mining, contract construction, and the major industries in manufacturing are obtained by multiplying average weekly hours, seasonally adjusted, by production workers, seasonally adjusted, and dividing by the 1957-59 base. For total, manufacturing, and durable and nondurable goods, the indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours, seasonally adjusted, are obtained by summing the aggregate weekly man-hours, seasonally adjusted, for the appropriate component industries and dividing by the 1957-59 base.

The seasonally adjusted establishment data for Federal Government are based on a series which excludes the Christmas temporary help employed by the Post Office Department in December. The employment of these workers constitutes the only significant seasonal change in Federal Government employment during the winter months. Furthermore, the volume of such employment may change substantially from year to year because of administrative decisions by the Post Office Department. Hence, it was considered desirable to exclude this group from the data upon which the seasonally adjusted series is based. Factors currently in use for the establishment data are shown in the September 1967 *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force*, and revisions will be made coincidental with the adjustment of series to new benchmark levels.

For each of the three major labor force components-- agricultural and nonagricultural employment, and unemployment--data for four age-sex groups (male and female workers under age 20, and age 20 and over) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to give seasonally adjusted total figures. In order to produce seasonally adjusted total employment and civilian labor force data, the appropriate series are aggregated. The seasonally adjusted rate of unemployment is derived by dividing the seasonally adjusted figure for total unemployment (the sum of four seasonally adjusted age-sex components) by the figure for the

seasonally adjusted civilian labor force (the sum of twelve seasonally adjusted age-sex components).

The seasonal adjustment factors applying to current data are based on a pattern shown by past experience. These factors are revised in the light of the pattern revealed by subsequent data. Revised seasonally adjusted series for major components of the labor force based on data through December 1967 are published in the February 1968 *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force*. Revisions will be made annually as each additional year's data become available.

ATTENTION

As discussed in the Technical Note, the Bureau periodically adjusts the industry employment series to a recent benchmark to improve their accuracy. These adjustments may also affect the hours and earnings series because employment levels are used as weights. Industry data for all national series shown in this report have been adjusted to March 1966 benchmarks. Data from April 1966 forward are subject to revision at the time of the next benchmark.

Beginning with the September 1967 and subsequent issues of Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force, the national data in sections B, C, and D supersede those published in previous issues, as well as those appearing in the Handbook of Labor Statistics, 1967. Comparable data are published in Employment and Earnings Statistics for the United States, 1909-67, BLS Bulletin 1312-5.

Industry titles conform to the Bureau of the Budget's standard list of short SIC titles.

Summary of Methods for Computing Industry Statistics

on Employment, Hours, Earnings, and Labor Turnover

Item	Basic estimating cells (industry, region, size, or region/size cell)	Aggregate industry levels (divisions, groups and, where stratified, individual cells)
Monthly Data		
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments which reported for both months.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.
Production or nonsupervisory workers; women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) ratio of women to all employees.	Sum of production- or nonsupervisory-worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.
Gross average weekly hours	Production- or nonsupervisory-worker man-hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production- or nonsupervisory-worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production-worker overtime man-hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production-worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.
Gross average hourly earnings	Total production- or nonsupervisory-worker payroll divided by total production- or nonsupervisory-worker man-hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate man-hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.
Gross average weekly earnings	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.
Labor turnover rates (total, men, and women)	The number of particular actions (e.g., quits) in reporting firms divided by total employment in those firms. The result is multiplied by 100. For men (or women), the number of men (women) who quit is divided by the total number of men (women) employed.	Average, weighted by employment, of the rates for component cells.
Annual Average Data		
All employees and production or nonsupervisory workers	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Gross average weekly hours	Annual total of aggregate man-hours (production- or nonsupervisory-worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of employment.	Annual total of aggregate man-hours for production or nonsupervisory workers divided by annual sum of employment for these workers.
Average weekly overtime hours	Annual total of aggregate overtime man-hours (production-worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of employment.	Annual total of aggregate overtime man-hours for production workers divided by annual sum of employment for these workers.
Gross average hourly earnings	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production- or nonsupervisory-worker employment multiplied by weekly earnings) divided by annual aggregate man-hours.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls divided by annual aggregate man-hours.
Gross average weekly earnings	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.
Labor turnover rates	Sum of monthly rates divided by 12.	Sum of monthly rates divided by 12.

Employment Statistics Data

Available from the BLS

Use order blank below

TECHNICAL NOTES

Labor Force Data

Concepts and Methods Used in Manpower Statistics from the Current Population Survey

Establishment Data

Measurement of Employment, Hours, and Earnings in Nonagricultural Industries
Measuring Employment, Hours, and Earnings in States and Areas
The Calculation and Uses of Spendable Earnings Series
Measurement of Labor Turnover
BLS Establishment Employment Estimates Revised to March 1966 Benchmark Levels

SPECIAL LABOR FORCE REPORTS

- No. 73 Labor Force Projections by Color, 1970-80
- No. 74 Labor Force Projections by State, 1970 and 1980
- No. 75 Poverty Areas of Our Major Cities
- No. 76 Work Experience of The Population in 1965
- No. 77 Job Tenure of Workers, January 1966
- No. 78 Why The Unemployed Looked For Work
- No. 79 Adult Men Not in The Labor Force
- No. 80 Marital and Family Characteristics of Workers, March 1966
- No. 81 Overtime Hours and Premium Pay
- No. 82 Low Earners and Their Income
- No. 83 Educational Attainment of Workers, March 1966
- No. 84 Occupational Mobility of Employed Workers
- No. 85 Employment of High School Graduates and Dropouts in 1966
- No. 86 Reasons for Nonparticipation in the Labor Force
- No. 87 Employment of School Age Youth In October 1966
- No. 88 Changes in Occupational Employment Over The Past Decade
- No. 89 Short Workweeks and Underemployment
- No. 90 Multiple Jobholders in May 1965

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
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NOTE: This is a cumulative listing of articles that were published since January 1966. In addition each issue contains timely analyses of current employment and unemployment developments.

	Title	Author	Issue
Surveys of Recent Developments	The Unemployed in a Tightening Labor Market	Susan Holland	Vol. 12, No. 9 - Mar. 1966
	Recent Labor Force Developments Contrasted With the Early 1950's	James Wetzel Paul Ryscavage	Vol. 12, No. 11 - May 1966
	The Employment Situation in 1966	Paul Ryscavage	Vol. 13, No. 7 - Jan. 1967
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	Recent Developments in Manufacturing	Paul Ryscavage Hazel Willacy	Vol. 14, No. 9 - Mar. 1968
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	BLS Earnings Statistics for Use in Escalation Agreements	Darrell Nelson	Vol. 14, No. 9 - Mar. 1968

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